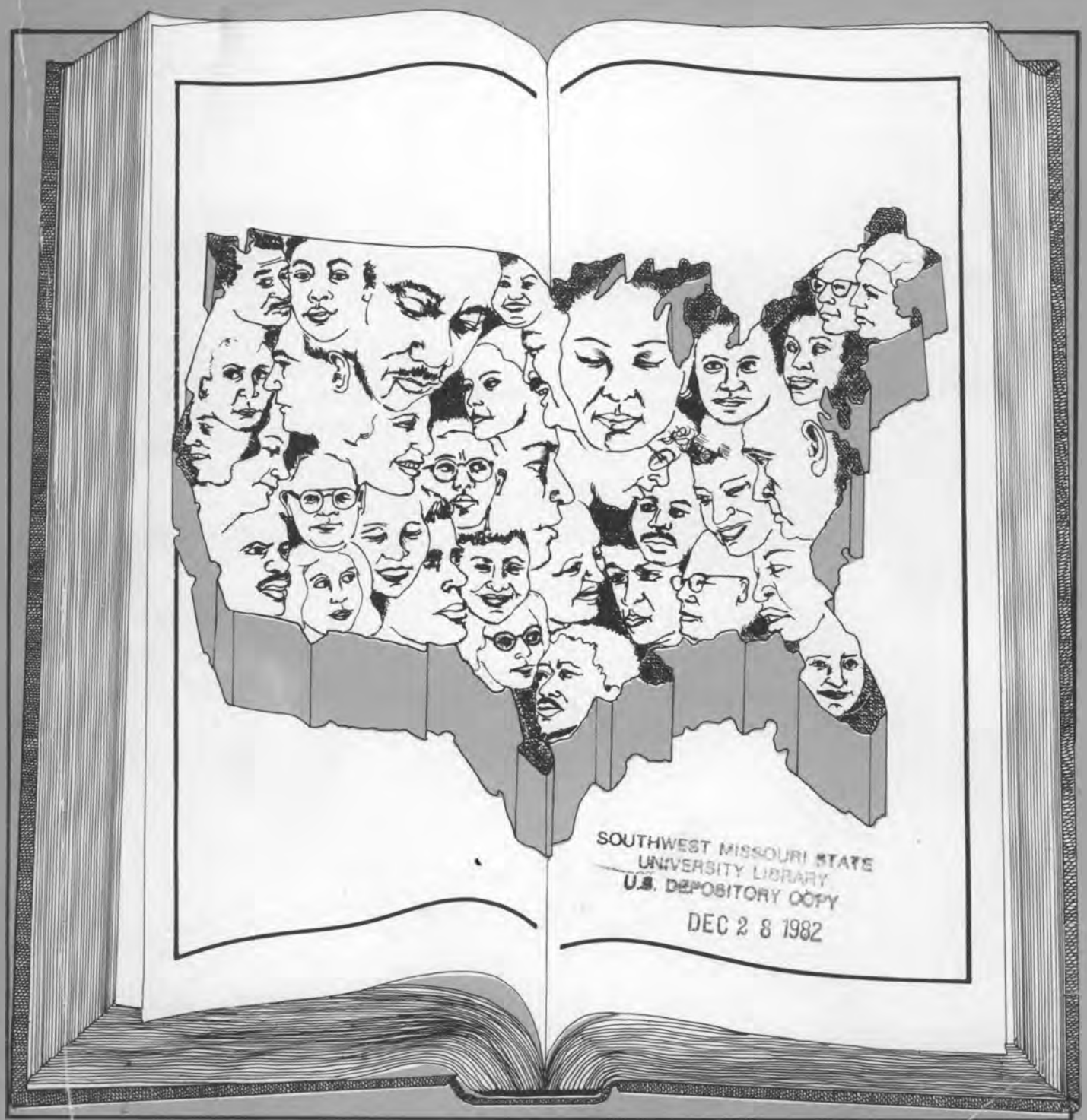
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Labor Force Statistics Derived From the Current Population Survey: A Databook, Volume I

U.S. Department of Labor
Bureau of Labor Statistics
September 1982
Bulletin 2096



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Labor Force Statistics Derived From the Current Population Survey: A Databook, Volume I

U.S. Department of Labor
Raymond J. Donovan, Secretary

Bureau of Labor Statistics
Janet L. Norwood, Commissioner

September 1982

Bulletin 2096

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Preface

Statistics on the labor force status of the population, classified by a variety of demographic, social, and economic characteristics, are derived from the Current Population Survey (CPS), which is conducted by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

These data, which are analyzed and published by BLS, appear in a number of publications, ranging from news releases to compilations of statistical data and analytical reports. Moreover, basic statistical data in the form of raw tabulations or machine-readable printouts from the BLS data bank are made available to interested data users.

This 2-volume bulletin is the first comprehensive historical collection of national data derived from the CPS. The data contained in these volumes are supplemented on a current basis by the monthly publications *Employment and Earnings* and the *Monthly Labor Review*, available by subscription from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Major studies of special aspects of labor force activity are usually published as *Special Labor Force Reports*, after initially appearing as articles in the *Monthly Labor Review*. Reprints are available as long as supplies last from BLS or any of its regional offices listed on the inside back cover of this bulletin.

These volumes were prepared under the direction of Gloria Peterson Green, a supervisory labor economist in the Division of Employment and Unemployment Analysis, John E. Bregger, Chief. Robert J. McIntire, Chief of the Data Services Group, directed the computer operations.

Other contributors were: Martha L. Coleman, Stella W. Cromartie, Lois D. Gatling, Francis W. Horvath, John E. Howe, Jerome E. Jiles, Marion Hester Jones, John A. Lawrence, Annice Tyler Mee, Earl Mellor, Barbara H. Nussear, Loretta M. Profater, Ronald Richardson, Rosanna P. Sockwell, John F. Stinson, Jr., and Bob Whitmore.

A special thanks is extended to the Vertex Corporation, which redesigned and implemented the Current Employment and Unemployment Analysis (CEUA) data system and assisted in the compilation of these volumes.

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Introduction

This bulletin brings together in two volumes historical monthly, quarterly, and annual average data derived from the Current Population Survey. It was planned and developed to a large extent in response to inquiries by various data users, including private and government officials and analysts, administrators of affirmative action programs, academicians, counselors, students, and planners.

The explanatory notes which follow the tables provide detailed information on collection, concepts, definitions, historical comparability, and sampling variability. The tables themselves are divided into five major sections, and data are presented either from the inception of the different series or from the date for which the series are available on a historically comparable basis.

The first section contains monthly data (unadjusted for seasonality) and annual average data on the noninstitutional population, members of the Armed Forces, the labor force, employment, and unemployment, cross-classified by a number of demographic, social, and economic characteristics.

The second section contains annual average data for various labor force series, most of which have not previously been readily available in a historical format. These include industry employment cross-classified by occupation; the proportion of women and blacks employed in detailed occupations and industries; and duration of unemployment by age, sex, and race.

The third section provides data derived from supplementary questions asked once a year. These include such subjects as school enrollment, educational attainment, multiple jobholding, work experience, hours of work and earnings, and the labor force status of working mothers with children.

The fourth and fifth sections contain, respectively, monthly and quarterly seasonally adjusted data for over 3,000 labor force series. Many unadjusted labor force series are not published in this volume due to space limitations. Inquiries concerning these series, as well as the seasonal adjustment methodology utilized, should be addressed to Robert J. McIntire, Chief, Data Services Group, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington, D.C. 20212.

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MONTHLY DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Total, 16 years and over												
1948	103,994	104,074	104,157	104,217	104,311	104,403	104,659	104,715	104,807	104,902	104,988	105,071	104,527
1949	105,147	105,217	105,306	105,381	105,464	105,548	105,655	105,738	105,828	105,933	106,007	106,104	105,611
1950	106,177	106,254	106,340	106,423	106,484	106,565	106,659	106,769	106,872	106,980	107,070	107,158	106,645
1951	107,239	107,309	107,410	107,479	107,566	107,655	107,749	107,852	107,948	108,050	108,148	108,245	107,721
1952	108,323	108,408	108,498	108,572	108,666	108,762	108,862	108,957	109,054	109,161	109,257	109,350	108,823
1953	110,138	110,221	110,289	110,354	110,443	110,534	110,624	110,722	110,828	110,933	111,024	111,115	110,601
1954	111,215	111,294	111,380	111,455	111,545	111,610	111,674	111,774	111,868	111,976	112,083	112,177	111,671
1955	112,262	112,307	112,440	112,511	112,608	112,676	112,756	112,851	112,948	113,043	113,135	113,242	112,732
1956	113,306	113,384	113,475	113,529	113,675	113,747	113,855	113,940	114,048	114,158	114,261	114,352	113,811
1957	114,443	114,528	114,640	114,752	114,851	114,990	115,141	115,260	115,373	115,495	115,604	115,701	115,065
1958	115,785	115,878	115,985	116,069	116,172	116,277	116,358	116,471	116,612	116,770	116,911	117,049	116,363
1959	117,179	117,303	117,428	117,557	117,694	117,825	117,966	118,092	118,200	118,324	118,445	118,572	117,881
1960	119,115	119,222	119,346	119,422	119,537	119,664	119,790	119,911	120,038	120,166	120,362	120,531	119,759
1961	120,679	120,784	120,888	121,022	121,151	121,271	121,403	121,535	121,653	121,788	121,910	122,027	121,343
1962	122,142	122,246	122,361	122,587	122,688	122,799	122,983	123,182	123,388	123,592	123,794	124,000	122,981
1963	124,179	124,357	124,556	124,722	124,899	125,088	125,265	125,417	125,570	125,756	125,931	126,100	125,154
1964	126,281	126,439	126,600	126,764	126,952	127,130	127,307	127,482	127,663	127,845	128,022	128,194	127,224
1965	128,354	128,517	128,688	128,841	129,004	129,179	129,267	129,450	129,629	129,802	129,966	130,135	129,236
1966	130,284	130,438	130,600	130,752	130,924	131,082	131,237	131,418	131,589	131,773	131,949	132,121	131,180
1967	132,296	132,450	132,626	132,792	132,970	133,166	133,367	133,647	133,848	134,044	134,224	134,405	133,319
1968	134,575	134,744	134,904	135,060	135,248	135,438	135,640	135,840	136,037	136,220	136,421	136,620	135,562
1969	136,801	136,940	137,143	137,337	137,549	137,737	137,935	138,127	138,317	138,539	138,732	138,929	137,841
1970	139,099	139,298	139,496	139,687	139,914	140,105	140,350	140,589	140,825	141,067	141,302	141,542	140,272
1971	141,771	141,971	142,214	142,449	142,676	142,905	143,140	143,371	143,617	143,864	144,090	144,324	143,033
1972	145,330	145,557	145,767	145,945	146,179	146,424	146,674	146,918	147,166	147,403	147,641	147,886	146,574
1973	148,123	148,335	148,590	148,808	149,053	149,295	149,544	149,779	150,022	150,268	150,502	150,760	149,423
1974	151,012	151,240	151,475	151,721	151,981	152,222	152,469	152,712	152,970	153,222	153,468	153,705	152,349
1975	153,949	154,188	154,416	154,637	154,885	155,153	155,495	155,765	156,018	156,247	156,494	156,747	155,333
1976	156,993	157,212	157,453	157,672	157,907	158,163	158,416	158,672	158,924	159,140	159,385	159,584	158,294
1977	159,821	160,050	160,270	160,503	160,783	161,057	161,320	161,568	161,806	162,048	162,262	162,505	161,166
1978	162,738	162,955	163,161	163,380	163,629	163,892	164,150	164,381	164,625	164,905	165,134	165,380	164,027
1979	165,611	165,820	166,117	166,244	166,537	166,796	167,051	167,287	167,524	167,906	168,144	168,389	166,951
1980	168,625	168,846	169,073	169,289	169,494	169,735	170,030	170,217	170,419	170,624	170,814	171,007	169,848
1981	171,229	171,400	171,581	171,770	171,956	172,172	172,385	172,559	172,758	172,966	173,155	173,330	172,272
	Males, 16 years and over												
1948	51,196	51,226	51,259	51,281	51,320	51,357	51,520	51,542	51,582	51,621	51,658	51,693	51,439
1949	51,726	51,751	51,789	51,819	51,852	51,889	51,945	51,978	52,018	52,062	52,096	52,135	51,922
1950	52,167	52,197	52,234	52,267	52,289	52,325	52,366	52,392	52,437	52,485	52,518	52,557	52,352
1951	52,590	52,619	52,660	52,683	52,721	52,759	52,797	52,843	52,884	52,929	52,968	53,011	52,788
1952	53,041	53,074	53,112	53,140	53,181	53,221	53,265	53,305	53,344	53,391	53,431	53,470	53,248
1953	54,052	54,087	54,114	54,139	54,177	54,218	54,257	54,301	54,349	54,396	54,436	54,483	54,248
1954	54,522	54,555	54,591	54,618	54,653	54,674	54,695	54,740	54,781	54,830	54,879	54,920	54,706
1955	54,957	54,976	55,032	55,060	55,086	55,093	55,110	55,147	55,189	55,231	55,268	55,313	55,122
1956	55,338	55,368	55,408	55,427	55,488	55,517	55,567	55,600	55,647	55,695	55,740	55,776	55,547
1957	55,812	55,848	55,894	55,940	55,982	56,040	56,118	56,170	56,220	56,273	56,321	56,361	56,082
1958	56,393	56,431	56,477	56,508	56,552	56,597	56,630	56,680	56,748	56,822	56,884	56,948	56,640
1959	57,004	57,059	57,115	57,172	57,232	57,291	57,355	57,411	57,447	57,500	57,555	57,612	57,312
1960	57,871	57,916	57,969	57,992	58,045	58,102	58,156	58,208	58,265	58,321	58,406	58,478	58,144
1961	58,540	58,582	58,625	58,684	58,742	58,791	58,851	58,911	58,960	59,022	59,075	59,126	58,826
1962	59,183	59,218	59,267	59,491	59,533	59,580	59,638	59,730	59,824	59,919	60,012	60,109	59,626
1963	60,187	60,268	60,359	60,433	60,519	60,605	60,680	60,744	60,808	60,893	60,974	61,051	60,627
1964	61,132	61,200	61,273	61,345	61,432	61,513	61,593	61,672	61,756	61,839	61,918	61,995	61,556
1965	62,067	62,139	62,214	62,282	62,354	62,433	62,498	62,582	62,664	62,741	62,815	62,891	62,473
1966	62,956	63,025	63,095	63,162	63,239	63,307	63,374	63,455	63,530	63,613	63,693	63,770	63,351
1967	63,849	63,915	63,994	64,067	64,145	64,233	64,323	64,477	64,568	64,661	64,740	64,823	64,316
1968	64,900	64,973	65,045	65,112	65,199	65,285	65,379	65,471	65,562	65,645	65,738	65,830	65,345
1969	65,911	65,969	66,062	66,151	66,240	66,325	66,395	66,483	66,569	66,671	66,757	66,845	66,365
1970	66,919	67,009	67,098	67,183	67,285	67,370	67,482	67,595	67,703	67,816	67,924	68,034	67,452
1971	68,137	68,227	68,340	68,448	68,551	68,656	68,764	68,876	68,990	69,105	69,208	69,316	68,718
1972	69,667	69,771	69,866	69,946	70,054	70,170	70,286	70,401	70,517	70,628	70,738	70,850	70,241
1973	70,961	71,056	71,178	71,278	71,392	71,505	71,621	71,731	71,844	71,960	72,069	72,221	71,567
1974	72,340	72,445	72,554	72,671	72,792	72,904	73,020	73,134	73,274	73,393	73,507	73,616	72,971
1975	73,728	73,839	73,945	74,048	74,163	74,291	74,448	74,576	74,720	74,828	74,945	75,064	74,383
1976	75,178	75,278	75,393	75,496	75,606	75,727	75,847	75,969	76,090	76,207	76,322	76,461	75,798
1977	76,571	76,679	76,781	76,892	77,028	77,159	77,286	77,404	77,518	77,635	77,733	77,847	77,211
1978	77,955	78,055	78,151	78,256	78,375	78,500	78,623	78,733	78,850	79,000	79,108	79,223	78,569
1979	79,328	79,426	79,568	79,629	79,770	79,892	80,015	80,129	80,242	80,430	80,542	80,656	79,968
1980	80,763	80,865	80,974	81,076	81,173	81,287	81,427	81,517	81,612	81,711	81,798	81,887	81,341
1981	81,983	82,062	82,147	82,236	82,324	82,428	82,529	82,613	82,707	82,807	82,895	82,978	82,476

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 16 years and over												
1948	52,798	52,848	52,898	52,936	52,991	53,046	53,139	53,173	53,225	53,281	53,330	53,378	53,088
1949	53,421	53,466	53,517	53,562	53,612	53,659	53,710	53,760	53,810	53,871	53,911	53,969	53,689
1950	54,010	54,057	54,106	54,156	54,195	54,240	54,293	54,377	54,435	54,495	54,552	54,601	54,293
1951	54,649	54,690	54,750	54,796	54,845	54,896	54,952	55,009	55,064	55,121	55,180	55,234	54,933
1952	55,282	55,334	55,386	55,432	55,485	55,541	55,597	55,652	55,710	55,770	55,826	55,880	55,575
1953	56,086	56,134	56,175	56,215	56,266	56,316	56,367	56,421	56,479	56,537	56,588	56,632	56,353
1954	56,693	56,739	56,789	56,837	56,892	56,936	56,979	57,034	57,087	57,146	57,204	57,257	56,965
1955	57,305	57,331	57,408	57,451	57,522	57,583	57,646	57,704	57,759	57,812	57,867	57,929	57,610
1956	57,968	58,016	58,067	58,102	58,187	58,230	58,288	58,340	58,401	58,463	58,521	58,576	58,264
1957	58,631	58,680	58,746	58,812	58,869	58,950	59,023	59,090	59,153	59,222	59,283	59,340	58,983
1958	59,392	59,447	59,508	59,561	59,620	59,680	59,728	59,791	59,864	59,948	60,027	60,101	59,723
1959	60,175	60,244	60,313	60,385	60,462	60,534	60,611	60,681	60,753	60,824	60,890	60,960	60,569
1960	61,244	61,306	61,377	61,430	61,492	61,562	61,634	61,703	61,773	61,845	61,956	62,053	61,615
1961	62,139	62,202	62,263	62,338	62,409	62,480	62,552	62,624	62,693	62,766	62,835	62,901	62,517
1962	62,959	63,028	63,094	63,096	63,155	63,219	63,345	63,452	63,564	63,673	63,782	63,891	63,355
1963	63,992	64,089	64,197	64,289	64,380	64,483	64,585	64,673	64,762	64,863	64,957	65,049	64,527
1964	65,149	65,239	65,327	65,419	65,520	65,617	65,714	65,810	65,907	66,006	66,104	66,199	65,668
1965	66,287	66,378	66,474	66,559	66,650	66,746	66,769	66,868	66,965	67,061	67,151	67,244	66,763
1966	67,328	67,413	67,505	67,590	67,685	67,775	67,863	67,963	68,059	68,160	68,256	68,351	67,829
1967	68,447	68,535	68,632	68,725	68,825	68,933	69,044	69,170	69,280	69,383	69,484	69,582	69,003
1968	69,675	69,771	69,859	69,948	70,049	70,153	70,261	70,369	70,475	70,575	70,683	70,790	70,217
1969	70,890	70,971	71,081	71,186	71,309	71,412	71,540	71,644	71,748	71,868	71,975	72,084	71,476
1970	72,180	72,289	72,398	72,504	72,629	72,736	72,868	72,994	73,122	73,251	73,378	73,508	72,822
1971	73,634	73,743	73,874	74,000	74,125	74,250	74,376	74,495	74,627	74,759	74,882	75,008	74,315
1972	75,663	75,785	75,900	75,999	76,124	76,255	76,387	76,517	76,649	76,775	76,903	77,036	76,333
1973	77,162	77,279	77,412	77,530	77,661	77,790	77,923	78,048	78,178	78,308	78,433	78,539	77,855
1974	78,672	78,795	78,921	79,051	79,189	79,318	79,450	79,578	79,696	79,829	79,960	80,089	79,379
1975	80,220	80,349	80,470	80,589	80,722	80,862	81,048	81,190	81,298	81,419	81,549	81,684	80,949
1976	81,815	81,933	82,060	82,176	82,301	82,437	82,569	82,703	82,834	82,934	83,063	83,122	82,496
1977	83,250	83,370	83,489	83,612	83,756	83,899	84,036	84,164	84,288	84,414	84,527	84,657	83,955
1978	84,783	84,899	85,009	85,125	85,256	85,393	85,527	85,648	85,774	85,905	86,026	86,157	85,459
1979	86,281	86,394	86,549	86,615	86,768	86,903	87,037	87,159	87,282	87,476	87,601	87,732	86,983
1980	87,861	87,981	88,100	88,213	88,322	88,448	88,603	88,701	88,807	88,914	89,016	89,120	88,507
1981	89,245	89,338	89,434	89,535	89,632	89,744	89,856	89,946	90,051	90,159	90,259	90,352	89,796
	Both sexes, 16 to 24 years												
1948	20,978	20,926	20,926	20,903	20,880	20,860	20,817	20,777	20,753	20,723	20,693	20,665	20,824
1949	20,635	20,608	20,578	20,548	20,514	20,488	20,461	20,430	20,401	20,373	20,343	20,313	20,474
1950	20,285	20,254	20,227	20,196	20,167	20,136	20,110	20,104	20,086	20,067	20,048	20,024	20,140
1951	20,006	19,977	19,962	19,945	19,926	19,907	19,889	19,871	19,856	19,844	19,828	19,815	19,900
1952	19,800	19,786	19,769	19,755	19,739	19,725	19,712	19,699	19,687	19,678	19,663	19,655	19,720
1953	19,539	19,534	19,519	19,504	19,494	19,481	19,473	19,469	19,465	19,465	19,463	19,461	19,489
1954	19,460	19,456	19,452	19,463	19,462	19,469	19,474	19,476	19,481	19,485	19,490	19,492	19,468
1955	19,497	19,489	19,499	19,500	19,499	19,487	19,477	19,483	19,490	19,494	19,501	19,505	19,493
1956	19,509	19,515	19,517	19,520	19,535	19,538	19,558	19,578	19,598	19,616	19,636	19,657	19,564
1957	19,677	19,697	19,723	19,747	19,773	19,800	19,841	19,883	19,923	19,965	20,004	20,044	19,837
1958	20,084	20,124	20,163	20,204	20,245	20,283	20,315	20,378	20,453	20,523	20,594	20,667	20,334
1959	20,738	20,809	20,879	20,952	21,024	21,096	21,168	21,218	21,267	21,318	21,370	21,423	21,102
1960	21,560	21,610	21,662	21,710	21,762	21,815	21,866	21,915	21,964	22,013	22,082	22,146	21,840
1961	22,208	22,258	22,307	22,357	22,404	22,455	22,504	22,555	22,606	22,658	22,710	22,759	22,480
1962	22,810	22,863	22,913	22,729	22,778	22,828	22,853	22,984	23,111	23,242	23,375	23,503	22,999
1963	23,632	23,758	23,890	24,016	24,163	24,287	24,406	24,503	24,602	24,707	24,811	24,914	24,307
1964	25,024	25,129	25,235	25,338	25,443	25,549	25,651	25,754	25,858	25,961	26,065	26,166	25,596
1965	26,270	26,374	26,476	26,577	26,679	26,782	26,940	27,052	27,145	27,237	27,327	27,420	26,855
1966	27,510	27,603	27,695	27,790	27,881	27,974	28,065	28,149	28,235	28,317	28,401	28,484	28,007
1967	28,564	28,647	28,731	28,815	28,902	28,993	29,086	29,148	29,212	29,275	29,340	29,401	29,011
1968	29,465	29,529	29,593	29,657	29,720	29,784	29,849	29,939	30,030	30,118	30,207	30,297	29,848
1969	30,385	30,473	30,563	30,652	30,720	30,806	30,828	30,919	31,012	31,106	31,198	31,290	30,829
1970	31,381	31,473	31,566	31,660	31,761	31,858	31,961	32,072	32,185	32,294	32,408	32,519	31,929
1971	32,630	32,737	32,849	32,958	33,070	33,180	33,292	33,326	33,359	33,393	33,427	33,459	33,138
1972	33,867	33,909	33,945	33,985	34,024	34,065	34,106	34,171	34,239	34,305	34,369	34,439	34,118
1973	34,503	34,567	34,672	34,733	34,801	34,869	34,934	34,992	35,054	35,115	35,174	35,238	34,886
1974	35,089	35,152	35,211	35,273	35,341	35,408	35,473	35,538	35,614	35,678	35,746	35,810	35,443
1975	35,875	35,939	36,001	36,062	36,131	36,199	36,291	36,350	36,419	36,469	36,525	36,578	36,235
1976	36,630	36,681	36,729	36,777	36,832	36,887	36,941	36,993	37,044	37,070	37,119	37,132	36,902
1977	37,181	37,226	37,269	37,314	37,366	37,418	37,470	37,509	37,546	37,584	37,599	37,636	37,427
1978	37,671	37,701	37,729	37,761	37,796	37,837	37,875	37,900	37,923	37,943	37,966	37,990	37,841
1979	38,014	38,031	38,057	38,057	38,086	38,114	38,141	38,155	38,170	38,217	38,233	38,249	38,126
1980	38,264	38,273	38,280	38,291	38,296	38,310	38,336	38,323	38,313	38,306	38,295	38,284	38,298
1981	38,279	38,266	38,251	38,237	38,222	38,209	38,196	38,158	38,123	38,087	38,053	38,013	38,175

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 16 to 24 years												
1948	10,519	10,479	10,494	10,484	10,473	10,463	10,447	10,427	10,418	10,403	10,389	10,376	10,447
1949	10,365	10,351	10,336	10,323	10,306	10,296	10,290	10,278	10,262	10,248	10,237	10,221	10,293
1950	10,209	10,194	10,182	10,169	10,154	10,141	10,128	10,124	10,115	10,107	10,094	10,086	10,141
1951	10,075	10,065	10,055	10,048	10,040	10,029	10,022	10,012	10,007	10,002	9,992	9,987	10,027
1952	9,980	9,974	9,965	9,958	9,950	9,944	9,939	9,932	9,926	9,921	9,912	9,909	9,941
1953	9,812	9,807	9,801	9,794	9,792	9,788	9,788	9,786	9,785	9,786	9,788	9,794	9,794
1954	9,789	9,786	9,788	9,795	9,795	9,800	9,802	9,805	9,808	9,810	9,814	9,816	9,799
1955	9,820	9,822	9,823	9,823	9,816	9,800	9,786	9,789	9,793	9,795	9,798	9,802	9,805
1956	9,804	9,807	9,808	9,811	9,817	9,819	9,828	9,838	9,849	9,858	9,869	9,879	9,832
1957	9,890	9,900	9,912	9,923	9,937	9,948	9,973	9,995	10,016	10,037	10,059	10,079	9,971
1958	10,100	10,120	10,140	10,162	10,183	10,203	10,219	10,254	10,297	10,332	10,369	10,408	10,231
1959	10,444	10,481	10,518	10,556	10,593	10,631	10,668	10,694	10,715	10,741	10,768	10,796	10,632
1960	10,862	10,889	10,916	10,939	10,967	10,995	11,021	11,046	11,071	11,096	11,127	11,156	11,006
1961	11,186	11,211	11,235	11,260	11,284	11,309	11,334	11,361	11,387	11,415	11,442	11,467	11,323
1962	11,494	11,522	11,548	11,403	11,430	11,455	11,461	11,528	11,592	11,659	11,727	11,793	11,551
1963	11,858	11,923	11,990	12,055	12,123	12,186	12,241	12,284	12,328	12,382	12,436	12,488	12,191
1964	12,545	12,598	12,652	12,705	12,758	12,813	12,866	12,918	12,972	13,024	13,077	13,128	12,837
1965	13,181	13,234	13,285	13,337	13,389	13,441	13,535	13,592	13,639	13,687	13,732	13,780	13,485
1966	13,826	13,874	13,920	13,969	14,014	14,062	14,108	14,151	14,194	14,236	14,279	14,321	14,079
1967	14,362	14,404	14,446	14,489	14,533	14,578	14,624	14,680	14,713	14,746	14,779	14,811	14,598
1968	14,846	14,878	14,911	14,944	14,977	15,010	15,044	15,089	15,136	15,181	15,227	15,273	15,043
1969	15,318	15,363	15,408	15,453	15,481	15,524	15,511	15,557	15,603	15,650	15,696	15,742	15,525
1970	15,787	15,832	15,879	15,926	15,977	16,030	16,082	16,140	16,197	16,253	16,310	16,367	16,065
1971	16,424	16,478	16,535	16,591	16,649	16,705	16,762	16,780	16,798	16,816	16,832	16,849	16,685
1972	17,067	17,090	17,109	17,128	17,150	17,174	17,195	17,230	17,265	17,301	17,334	17,369	17,200
1973	17,401	17,434	17,488	17,520	17,556	17,592	17,626	17,656	17,688	17,721	17,752	17,786	17,601
1974	17,647	17,679	17,709	17,741	17,778	17,811	17,846	17,880	17,922	17,955	17,990	18,021	17,830
1975	18,052	18,083	18,115	18,146	18,182	18,218	18,262	18,293	18,338	18,364	18,393	18,418	18,239
1976	18,443	18,468	18,491	18,516	18,547	18,575	18,603	18,631	18,657	18,675	18,700	18,692	18,583
1977	18,715	18,736	18,757	18,782	18,809	18,838	18,865	18,886	18,906	18,926	18,932	18,950	18,842
1978	18,965	18,979	18,992	19,010	19,029	19,052	19,073	19,087	19,100	19,112	19,123	19,134	19,055
1979	19,144	19,151	19,164	19,166	19,184	19,200	19,215	19,224	19,232	19,258	19,266	19,272	19,205
1980	19,276	19,279	19,283	19,290	19,294	19,304	19,318	19,312	19,308	19,305	19,298	19,291	19,296
1981	19,280	19,274	19,268	19,262	19,256	19,251	19,246	19,228	19,211	19,194	19,178	19,159	19,234
	Females, 16 to 24 years												
1948	10,459	10,447	10,432	10,419	10,407	10,397	10,370	10,350	10,335	10,320	10,304	10,289	10,377
1949	10,270	10,257	10,242	10,225	10,208	10,192	10,171	10,152	10,139	10,125	10,106	10,092	10,181
1950	10,076	10,060	10,045	10,027	10,013	9,995	9,982	9,980	9,971	9,960	9,954	9,938	9,999
1951	9,931	9,912	9,907	9,897	9,886	9,878	9,867	9,859	9,849	9,842	9,836	9,828	9,873
1952	9,820	9,812	9,804	9,797	9,789	9,781	9,773	9,767	9,761	9,757	9,751	9,746	9,779
1953	9,727	9,727	9,718	9,710	9,702	9,693	9,685	9,683	9,680	9,679	9,675	9,667	9,695
1954	9,671	9,670	9,664	9,668	9,667	9,669	9,672	9,671	9,673	9,675	9,676	9,676	9,669
1955	9,677	9,677	9,676	9,677	9,683	9,687	9,691	9,694	9,697	9,699	9,703	9,703	9,688
1956	9,705	9,708	9,709	9,709	9,718	9,719	9,730	9,740	9,749	9,758	9,767	9,778	9,732
1957	9,787	9,797	9,811	9,824	9,836	9,852	9,868	9,888	9,907	9,928	9,945	9,965	9,866
1958	9,984	10,004	10,023	10,042	10,062	10,080	10,096	10,124	10,156	10,191	10,225	10,259	10,103
1959	10,294	10,328	10,361	10,396	10,431	10,465	10,500	10,524	10,552	10,577	10,602	10,627	10,470
1960	10,698	10,721	10,746	10,771	10,795	10,820	10,845	10,869	10,893	10,917	10,955	10,990	10,834
1961	11,022	11,047	11,072	11,097	11,120	11,146	11,170	11,194	11,219	11,243	11,268	11,292	11,157
1962	11,316	11,341	11,365	11,326	11,348	11,373	11,392	11,456	11,519	11,583	11,648	11,710	11,448
1963	11,774	11,835	11,900	11,961	12,040	12,101	12,165	12,219	12,274	12,325	12,375	12,426	12,116
1964	12,479	12,531	12,583	12,633	12,685	12,736	12,785	12,836	12,886	12,937	12,988	13,038	12,759
1965	13,089	13,140	13,191	13,240	13,290	13,341	13,405	13,460	13,506	13,550	13,595	13,640	13,370
1966	13,684	13,729	13,775	13,821	13,867	13,912	13,957	13,998	14,041	14,081	14,122	14,163	13,928
1967	14,202	14,243	14,285	14,326	14,369	14,415	14,462	14,468	14,499	14,529	14,561	14,590	14,413
1968	14,619	14,651	14,682	14,713	14,743	14,774	14,805	14,850	14,894	14,937	14,980	15,024	14,805
1969	15,067	15,110	15,155	15,199	15,239	15,282	15,317	15,362	15,409	15,456	15,502	15,548	15,304
1970	15,594	15,641	15,687	15,734	15,785	15,828	15,879	15,933	15,987	16,041	16,098	16,152	15,864
1971	16,206	16,258	16,314	16,367	16,421	16,475	16,530	16,546	16,561	16,578	16,595	16,610	16,453
1972	16,800	16,820	16,836	16,856	16,874	16,891	16,911	16,941	16,973	17,004	17,035	17,070	16,917
1973	17,102	17,133	17,184	17,213	17,246	17,278	17,307	17,335	17,366	17,395	17,422	17,452	17,285
1974	17,442	17,473	17,502	17,532	17,563	17,596	17,627	17,658	17,692	17,723	17,756	17,790	17,613
1975	17,823	17,855	17,886	17,915	17,949	17,981	18,029	18,057	18,081	18,104	18,132	18,160	17,996
1976	18,188	18,213	18,238	18,260	18,285	18,313	18,337	18,362	18,386	18,395	18,419	18,440	18,319
1977	18,467	18,490	18,512	18,533	18,557	18,580	18,605	18,623	18,640	18,657	18,667	18,686	18,585
1978	18,706	18,722	18,737	18,751	18,767	18,785	18,802	18,813	18,822	18,832	18,842	18,856	18,787
1979	18,870	18,880	18,893	18,891	18,903	18,914	18,926	18,931	18,938	18,959	18,967	18,977	18,920
1980	18,988	18,994	18,997	19,001	19,002	19,006	19,018	19,011	19,005	19,000	18,996	18,993	19,001
1981	18,999	18,992	18,983	18,975	18,966	18,958	18,950	18,930	18,912	18,893	18,875	18,854	18,941

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years												
1948	8,950	8,934	8,912	8,898	8,881	8,866	8,842	8,821	8,806	8,787	8,769	8,754	8,852
1949	8,735	8,718	8,701	8,683	8,663	8,648	8,629	8,612	8,597	8,582	8,567	8,550	8,640
1950	8,536	8,518	8,505	8,488	8,470	8,455	8,441	8,437	8,432	8,429	8,424	8,416	8,463
1951	8,411	8,397	8,396	8,392	8,389	8,383	8,378	8,380	8,383	8,389	8,392	8,395	8,390
1952	8,400	8,406	8,409	8,413	8,416	8,419	8,425	8,433	8,445	8,457	8,462	8,476	8,430
1953	8,423	8,441	8,445	8,450	8,457	8,462	8,473	8,487	8,503	8,519	8,535	8,547	8,479
1954	8,568	8,582	8,600	8,622	8,639	8,661	8,680	8,694	8,706	8,717	8,729	8,742	8,662
1955	8,755	8,767	8,779	8,789	8,803	8,808	8,817	8,826	8,839	8,848	8,859	8,869	8,813
1956	8,880	8,890	8,900	8,911	8,922	8,933	8,951	8,969	8,989	9,008	9,028	9,046	8,952
1957	9,066	9,084	9,106	9,126	9,147	9,167	9,193	9,220	9,244	9,269	9,295	9,319	9,186
1958	9,346	9,370	9,396	9,422	9,446	9,472	9,491	9,543	9,597	9,648	9,700	9,750	9,515
1959	9,802	9,855	9,906	9,958	10,010	10,062	10,114	10,153	10,191	10,228	10,268	10,308	10,071
1960	10,391	10,429	10,467	10,505	10,545	10,584	10,622	10,652	10,681	10,711	10,745	10,778	10,593
1961	10,809	10,839	10,869	10,898	10,925	10,955	10,985	11,004	11,020	11,039	11,057	11,074	10,956
1962	11,092	11,110	11,127	11,010	11,019	11,028	11,026	11,105	11,181	11,259	11,338	11,414	11,142
1963	11,491	11,566	11,645	11,719	11,796	11,860	11,922	11,980	12,040	12,101	12,162	12,222	11,875
1964	12,285	12,347	12,408	12,468	12,529	12,591	12,651	12,712	12,772	12,833	12,894	12,954	12,620
1965	13,015	13,076	13,136	13,195	13,256	13,317	13,406	13,488	13,550	13,611	13,670	13,732	13,371
1966	13,791	13,853	13,913	13,976	14,036	14,097	14,158	14,148	14,139	14,128	14,119	14,107	14,039
1967	14,096	14,084	14,073	14,064	14,055	14,047	14,041	14,050	14,066	14,080	14,097	14,111	14,072
1968	14,126	14,141	14,156	14,171	14,186	14,201	14,216	14,243	14,270	14,297	14,324	14,351	14,224
1969	14,378	14,404	14,431	14,458	14,476	14,502	14,507	14,542	14,576	14,611	14,645	14,680	14,518
1970	14,714	14,749	14,784	14,819	14,857	14,899	14,937	14,975	15,012	15,050	15,087	15,125	14,918
1971	15,164	15,200	15,238	15,275	15,312	15,349	15,386	15,417	15,450	15,481	15,513	15,546	15,362
1972	15,693	15,722	15,750	15,779	15,808	15,836	15,865	15,896	15,927	15,957	15,989	16,023	15,854
1973	16,055	16,087	16,136	16,164	16,194	16,224	16,255	16,276	16,298	16,322	16,345	16,365	16,227
1974	16,433	16,460	16,484	16,507	16,531	16,555	16,579	16,597	16,621	16,639	16,660	16,681	16,562
1975	16,703	16,724	16,742	16,757	16,775	16,792	16,818	16,833	16,857	16,869	16,886	16,904	16,805
1976	16,923	16,938	16,950	16,960	16,972	16,984	16,997	17,002	17,008	17,003	17,011	17,008	16,980
1977	17,021	17,028	17,032	17,034	17,037	17,042	17,045	17,045	17,043	17,042	17,031	17,034	17,036
1978	17,040	17,041	17,037	17,030	17,026	17,024	17,021	17,014	17,007	16,999	16,996	16,997	17,019
1979	16,998	16,995	16,988	16,976	16,967	16,959	16,952	16,941	16,932	16,938	16,932	16,931	16,959
1980	16,931	16,926	16,916	16,902	16,886	16,875	16,869	16,836	16,806	16,777	16,751	16,727	16,850
1981	16,721	16,686	16,650	16,615	16,579	16,544	16,510	16,469	16,429	16,390	16,351	16,310	16,521
	Males, 16 to 19 years												
1948	4,533	4,525	4,513	4,506	4,497	4,490	4,473	4,462	4,455	4,445	4,435	4,427	4,480
1949	4,420	4,410	4,400	4,392	4,379	4,373	4,364	4,358	4,348	4,340	4,335	4,325	4,371
1950	4,317	4,307	4,302	4,293	4,283	4,277	4,269	4,267	4,264	4,263	4,258	4,256	4,279
1951	4,252	4,249	4,246	4,244	4,243	4,239	4,237	4,237	4,241	4,244	4,244	4,248	4,243
1952	4,252	4,255	4,256	4,259	4,260	4,263	4,267	4,272	4,277	4,284	4,285	4,293	4,268
1953	4,253	4,259	4,261	4,262	4,267	4,270	4,279	4,285	4,293	4,303	4,312	4,322	4,281
1954	4,331	4,338	4,348	4,361	4,370	4,383	4,394	4,401	4,409	4,415	4,423	4,430	4,383
1955	4,438	4,445	4,451	4,455	4,464	4,464	4,466	4,471	4,477	4,482	4,487	4,493	4,466
1956	4,497	4,503	4,506	4,513	4,519	4,523	4,531	4,541	4,551	4,560	4,571	4,580	4,533
1957	4,590	4,600	4,610	4,620	4,631	4,641	4,654	4,668	4,680	4,692	4,706	4,718	4,650
1958	4,730	4,743	4,754	4,769	4,781	4,793	4,802	4,829	4,858	4,883	4,909	4,936	4,815
1959	4,962	4,988	5,014	5,041	5,067	5,094	5,120	5,140	5,158	5,177	5,197	5,218	5,097
1960	5,259	5,279	5,299	5,317	5,337	5,358	5,377	5,393	5,408	5,424	5,440	5,456	5,362
1961	5,472	5,488	5,503	5,518	5,532	5,547	5,563	5,573	5,582	5,592	5,602	5,611	5,548
1962	5,621	5,631	5,640	5,560	5,566	5,570	5,569	5,609	5,648	5,688	5,728	5,767	5,633
1963	5,806	5,845	5,885	5,923	5,955	5,988	6,017	6,043	6,070	6,101	6,133	6,163	5,994
1964	6,196	6,228	6,259	6,290	6,321	6,353	6,384	6,415	6,446	6,477	6,508	6,538	6,367
1965	6,569	6,600	6,630	6,660	6,691	6,722	6,772	6,814	6,846	6,878	6,908	6,940	6,752
1966	6,970	7,003	7,032	7,065	7,095	7,127	7,158	7,153	7,148	7,143	7,139	7,133	7,097
1967	7,127	7,122	7,116	7,112	7,107	7,103	7,099	7,111	7,118	7,126	7,133	7,140	7,118
1968	7,149	7,156	7,164	7,171	7,179	7,187	7,195	7,207	7,222	7,235	7,249	7,263	7,198
1969	7,276	7,289	7,302	7,315	7,322	7,335	7,332	7,349	7,366	7,384	7,400	7,417	7,340
1970	7,433	7,450	7,468	7,485	7,503	7,525	7,544	7,563	7,583	7,601	7,621	7,639	7,534
1971	7,660	7,678	7,697	7,716	7,735	7,754	7,773	7,789	7,805	7,822	7,837	7,853	7,759
1972	7,955	7,972	7,986	8,001	8,015	8,031	8,045	8,062	8,078	8,094	8,109	8,126	8,039
1973	8,143	8,159	8,184	8,198	8,213	8,229	8,244	8,255	8,267	8,280	8,292	8,303	8,230
1974	8,311	8,325	8,337	8,349	8,363	8,375	8,388	8,397	8,409	8,417	8,428	8,438	8,377
1975	8,449	8,459	8,468	8,475	8,485	8,493	8,506	8,514	8,527	8,533	8,543	8,551	8,501
1976	8,561	8,569	8,575	8,580	8,587	8,592	8,599	8,602	8,605	8,604	8,608	8,603	8,591
1977	8,609	8,613	8,615	8,616	8,618	8,621	8,623	8,623	8,623	8,623	8,617	8,619	8,618
1978	8,622	8,623	8,621	8,619	8,616	8,616	8,615	8,612	8,610	8,605	8,603	8,603	8,613
1979	8,606	8,604	8,601	8,596	8,591	8,588	8,586	8,580	8,576	8,580	8,578	8,577	8,588
1980	8,578	8,576	8,571	8,565	8,558	8,552	8,550	8,533	8,518	8,503	8,489	8,477	8,539
1981	8,473	8,455	8,437	8,419	8,401	8,383	8,365	8,345	8,325	8,305	8,285	8,264	8,371

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 16 to 19 years												
1948	4,417	4,409	4,399	4,391	4,384	4,376	4,369	4,359	4,351	4,342	4,334	4,327	4,371
1949	4,316	4,308	4,301	4,291	4,283	4,275	4,265	4,254	4,249	4,242	4,232	4,225	4,270
1950	4,219	4,211	4,203	4,195	4,187	4,178	4,172	4,170	4,169	4,166	4,166	4,160	4,183
1951	4,159	4,148	4,150	4,148	4,146	4,144	4,141	4,143	4,143	4,145	4,147	4,147	4,146
1952	4,149	4,151	4,153	4,154	4,156	4,156	4,158	4,162	4,168	4,173	4,177	4,183	4,161
1953	4,170	4,182	4,184	4,188	4,190	4,192	4,194	4,202	4,208	4,217	4,223	4,226	4,198
1954	4,238	4,244	4,251	4,261	4,268	4,277	4,286	4,290	4,296	4,302	4,308	4,313	4,277
1955	4,318	4,323	4,328	4,334	4,339	4,344	4,349	4,355	4,361	4,366	4,372	4,377	4,347
1956	4,382	4,388	4,394	4,398	4,404	4,410	4,419	4,429	4,438	4,447	4,456	4,466	4,419
1957	4,475	4,484	4,495	4,505	4,516	4,527	4,538	4,552	4,564	4,578	4,589	4,602	4,535
1958	4,615	4,628	4,640	4,653	4,666	4,678	4,690	4,714	4,738	4,764	4,789	4,815	4,699
1959	4,841	4,866	4,891	4,917	4,943	4,968	4,994	5,013	5,032	5,051	5,071	5,090	4,972
1960	5,132	5,150	5,169	5,188	5,207	5,226	5,245	5,259	5,273	5,287	5,305	5,322	5,230
1961	5,337	5,351	5,366	5,380	5,393	5,408	5,422	5,430	5,438	5,446	5,455	5,463	5,407
1962	5,471	5,479	5,487	5,450	5,453	5,458	5,457	5,496	5,533	5,571	5,610	5,647	5,509
1963	5,685	5,721	5,760	5,796	5,841	5,872	5,905	5,937	5,970	6,000	6,029	6,059	5,881
1964	6,089	6,119	6,149	6,178	6,208	6,238	6,267	6,297	6,326	6,356	6,386	6,416	6,252
1965	6,446	6,476	6,506	6,535	6,565	6,595	6,634	6,674	6,704	6,733	6,762	6,792	6,618
1966	6,821	6,850	6,881	6,911	6,941	6,970	7,000	6,995	6,991	6,985	6,980	6,974	6,941
1967	6,968	6,963	6,958	6,953	6,949	6,944	6,941	6,940	6,948	6,954	6,963	6,971	6,954
1968	6,977	6,985	6,992	7,000	7,007	7,014	7,021	7,036	7,049	7,062	7,075	7,089	7,025
1969	7,102	7,115	7,129	7,143	7,154	7,167	7,175	7,192	7,210	7,228	7,246	7,263	7,177
1970	7,280	7,299	7,316	7,334	7,353	7,374	7,393	7,411	7,429	7,447	7,468	7,486	7,382
1971	7,504	7,522	7,542	7,559	7,577	7,594	7,613	7,629	7,644	7,660	7,677	7,692	7,600
1972	7,736	7,752	7,765	7,779	7,792	7,805	7,819	7,833	7,849	7,864	7,879	7,897	7,814
1973	7,913	7,928	7,953	7,966	7,981	7,996	8,009	8,020	8,031	8,042	8,053	8,061	7,996
1974	8,122	8,135	8,147	8,158	8,169	8,181	8,193	8,201	8,213	8,222	8,233	8,244	8,184
1975	8,255	8,265	8,275	8,282	8,291	8,299	8,313	8,319	8,330	8,336	8,344	8,353	8,305
1976	8,363	8,370	8,376	8,380	8,385	8,391	8,397	8,399	8,402	8,400	8,403	8,406	8,389
1977	8,412	8,415	8,418	8,418	8,419	8,420	8,422	8,421	8,420	8,420	8,413	8,415	8,418
1978	8,418	8,418	8,417	8,413	8,410	8,408	8,406	8,402	8,398	8,395	8,393	8,393	8,406
1979	8,394	8,391	8,387	8,381	8,375	8,370	8,366	8,360	8,356	8,357	8,355	8,353	8,370
1980	8,354	8,351	8,344	8,337	8,329	8,322	8,319	8,303	8,288	8,274	8,262	8,251	8,311
1981	8,248	8,231	8,214	8,196	8,179	8,161	8,144	8,124	8,105	8,085	8,066	8,046	8,150
	Both sexes, 16 to 17 years												
1948	4,377	4,367	4,357	4,349	4,341	4,333	4,324	4,310	4,300	4,285	4,274	4,264	4,324
1949	4,251	4,240	4,229	4,215	4,204	4,192	4,181	4,172	4,164	4,158	4,149	4,140	4,195
1950	4,135	4,125	4,119	4,111	4,100	4,093	4,086	4,093	4,100	4,106	4,114	4,119	4,108
1951	4,125	4,122	4,135	4,142	4,149	4,155	4,162	4,173	4,184	4,196	4,208	4,219	4,164
1952	4,231	4,244	4,256	4,267	4,279	4,289	4,303	4,306	4,310	4,315	4,317	4,323	4,287
1953	4,276	4,283	4,284	4,283	4,285	4,287	4,293	4,297	4,304	4,312	4,320	4,323	4,296
1954	4,336	4,343	4,350	4,361	4,369	4,379	4,388	4,398	4,410	4,420	4,431	4,443	4,386
1955	4,453	4,464	4,474	4,484	4,496	4,504	4,513	4,516	4,520	4,522	4,525	4,528	4,500
1956	4,530	4,535	4,536	4,540	4,543	4,546	4,551	4,560	4,568	4,576	4,585	4,593	4,555
1957	4,601	4,609	4,618	4,626	4,636	4,644	4,655	4,679	4,700	4,723	4,745	4,766	4,667
1958	4,788	4,810	4,832	4,855	4,877	4,899	4,918	4,964	5,007	5,050	5,093	5,138	4,936
1959	5,182	5,225	5,268	5,312	5,356	5,400	5,443	5,460	5,476	5,492	5,509	5,526	5,387
1960	5,566	5,582	5,599	5,615	5,632	5,649	5,665	5,650	5,636	5,622	5,609	5,596	5,619
1961	5,582	5,568	5,554	5,539	5,523	5,509	5,495	5,496	5,497	5,498	5,501	5,501	5,522
1962	5,503	5,504	5,505	5,445	5,438	5,431	5,421	5,505	5,589	5,672	5,758	5,841	5,552
1963	5,925	6,008	6,092	6,174	6,260	6,338	6,417	6,478	6,540	6,601	6,663	6,724	6,352
1964	6,787	6,848	6,909	6,971	7,033	7,094	7,156	7,138	7,119	7,101	7,083	7,065	7,025
1965	7,047	7,029	7,010	6,991	6,974	6,955	6,948	6,967	6,966	6,964	6,962	6,960	6,983
1966	6,958	6,957	6,955	6,954	6,951	6,950	6,949	6,955	6,963	6,970	6,977	6,983	6,960
1967	6,989	6,996	7,003	7,010	7,018	7,026	7,034	7,047	7,064	7,081	7,097	7,114	7,041
1968	7,131	7,147	7,163	7,181	7,198	7,214	7,231	7,251	7,271	7,291	7,312	7,332	7,227
1969	7,352	7,371	7,391	7,412	7,428	7,448	7,460	7,478	7,497	7,515	7,534	7,552	7,452
1970	7,571	7,588	7,608	7,627	7,646	7,669	7,690	7,706	7,723	7,740	7,757	7,774	7,675
1971	7,791	7,807	7,825	7,843	7,858	7,875	7,893	7,906	7,919	7,931	7,943	7,955	7,879
1972	8,031	8,045	8,059	8,075	8,089	8,104	8,119	8,132	8,144	8,157	8,169	8,183	8,109
1973	8,196	8,210	8,231	8,243	8,257	8,270	8,283	8,293	8,301	8,311	8,320	8,326	8,270
1974	8,345	8,361	8,374	8,389	8,404	8,420	8,434	8,434	8,438	8,439	8,440	8,442	8,410
1975	8,445	8,447	8,449	8,451	8,453	8,456	8,462	8,463	8,468	8,466	8,467	8,468	8,458
1976	8,467	8,468	8,467	8,466	8,467	8,468	8,470	8,475	8,479	8,478	8,483	8,483	8,473
1977	8,490	8,495	8,501	8,506	8,512	8,519	8,525	8,526	8,524	8,523	8,517	8,517	8,513
1978	8,518	8,520	8,519	8,519	8,521	8,522	8,523	8,512	8,500	8,487	8,476	8,467	8,507
1979	8,458	8,448	8,438	8,428	8,418	8,410	8,400	8,391	8,382	8,378	8,369	8,362	8,406
1980	8,355	8,349	8,340	8,332	8,324	8,316	8,311	8,292	8,272	8,252	8,233	8,215	8,300
1981	8,201	8,184	8,166	8,148	8,130	8,113	8,096	8,063	8,031	7,999	7,967	7,935	8,086

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 16 to 17 years												
1948	2,216	2,211	2,205	2,202	2,196	2,193	2,185	2,178	2,173	2,165	2,159	2,154	2,187
1949	2,148	2,142	2,136	2,129	2,123	2,118	2,112	2,107	2,103	2,100	2,097	2,092	2,118
1950	2,089	2,082	2,080	2,076	2,071	2,068	2,064	2,068	2,071	2,075	2,077	2,082	2,075
1951	2,084	2,087	2,090	2,095	2,098	2,100	2,105	2,110	2,117	2,123	2,129	2,137	2,106
1952	2,143	2,150	2,156	2,163	2,169	2,175	2,183	2,184	2,186	2,189	2,189	2,192	2,174
1953	2,169	2,169	2,170	2,169	2,171	2,171	2,177	2,177	2,181	2,185	2,189	2,193	2,177
1954	2,197	2,200	2,204	2,210	2,214	2,220	2,224	2,230	2,237	2,242	2,248	2,255	2,224
1955	2,261	2,267	2,272	2,277	2,284	2,288	2,292	2,293	2,295	2,296	2,297	2,299	2,285
1956	2,299	2,302	2,301	2,305	2,306	2,307	2,309	2,313	2,317	2,320	2,325	2,328	2,311
1957	2,332	2,336	2,340	2,343	2,348	2,351	2,357	2,369	2,380	2,391	2,403	2,413	2,364
1958	2,424	2,435	2,446	2,458	2,469	2,480	2,488	2,514	2,536	2,558	2,580	2,603	2,499
1959	2,626	2,648	2,670	2,693	2,715	2,738	2,760	2,769	2,777	2,785	2,794	2,803	2,731
1960	2,823	2,831	2,840	2,848	2,857	2,866	2,874	2,867	2,860	2,853	2,846	2,839	2,851
1961	2,832	2,825	2,818	2,810	2,802	2,795	2,788	2,789	2,790	2,791	2,793	2,793	2,802
1962	2,795	2,796	2,797	2,755	2,752	2,748	2,743	2,786	2,829	2,871	2,915	2,957	2,813
1963	3,000	3,042	3,085	3,127	3,166	3,206	3,245	3,275	3,305	3,336	3,368	3,399	3,213
1964	3,432	3,463	3,494	3,526	3,558	3,589	3,621	3,612	3,602	3,593	3,584	3,575	3,554
1965	3,566	3,557	3,547	3,537	3,528	3,519	3,517	3,527	3,527	3,526	3,525	3,524	3,534
1966	3,523	3,523	3,521	3,521	3,519	3,519	3,518	3,521	3,525	3,529	3,533	3,536	3,524
1967	3,539	3,542	3,546	3,550	3,554	3,558	3,562	3,571	3,579	3,588	3,596	3,604	3,566
1968	3,613	3,621	3,629	3,638	3,647	3,655	3,664	3,673	3,683	3,693	3,704	3,714	3,661
1969	3,724	3,733	3,743	3,753	3,760	3,770	3,774	3,783	3,792	3,801	3,810	3,819	3,771
1970	3,828	3,836	3,846	3,855	3,864	3,875	3,886	3,894	3,902	3,911	3,920	3,929	3,880
1971	3,938	3,946	3,955	3,964	3,972	3,981	3,990	3,997	4,004	4,011	4,017	4,023	3,984
1972	4,076	4,083	4,090	4,098	4,105	4,113	4,120	4,127	4,133	4,139	4,145	4,152	4,114
1973	4,158	4,164	4,174	4,180	4,187	4,194	4,201	4,206	4,210	4,216	4,220	4,224	4,195
1974	4,237	4,244	4,251	4,259	4,266	4,274	4,281	4,281	4,283	4,283	4,284	4,284	4,268
1975	4,284	4,284	4,285	4,286	4,286	4,288	4,291	4,291	4,294	4,294	4,293	4,294	4,290
1976	4,294	4,293	4,293	4,292	4,293	4,294	4,295	4,298	4,300	4,301	4,304	4,302	4,296
1977	4,305	4,308	4,311	4,314	4,318	4,322	4,326	4,326	4,327	4,326	4,323	4,323	4,319
1978	4,322	4,323	4,323	4,323	4,324	4,326	4,326	4,322	4,316	4,308	4,303	4,297	4,318
1979	4,292	4,287	4,281	4,277	4,272	4,268	4,264	4,260	4,256	4,254	4,250	4,246	4,267
1980	4,242	4,238	4,234	4,231	4,227	4,224	4,222	4,212	4,202	4,192	4,182	4,171	4,215
1981	4,162	4,153	4,144	4,135	4,126	4,117	4,109	4,092	4,076	4,060	4,044	4,027	4,104
	Females, 16 to 17 years												
1948	2,161	2,156	2,152	2,147	2,145	2,140	2,139	2,132	2,127	2,120	2,115	2,110	2,137
1949	2,103	2,098	2,093	2,086	2,081	2,074	2,069	2,065	2,061	2,058	2,052	2,048	2,077
1950	2,046	2,043	2,039	2,035	2,029	2,025	2,022	2,025	2,029	2,031	2,037	2,037	2,033
1951	2,041	2,035	2,045	2,047	2,051	2,055	2,057	2,063	2,067	2,073	2,079	2,082	2,058
1952	2,088	2,094	2,100	2,104	2,110	2,114	2,120	2,122	2,124	2,126	2,128	2,131	2,113
1953	2,107	2,114	2,114	2,114	2,114	2,116	2,116	2,120	2,123	2,127	2,131	2,130	2,119
1954	2,139	2,143	2,146	2,151	2,155	2,159	2,164	2,168	2,173	2,178	2,183	2,188	2,162
1955	2,192	2,197	2,202	2,207	2,212	2,216	2,221	2,223	2,225	2,226	2,228	2,229	2,215
1956	2,231	2,233	2,235	2,235	2,237	2,239	2,242	2,247	2,251	2,256	2,260	2,265	2,244
1957	2,269	2,273	2,278	2,283	2,288	2,293	2,298	2,310	2,320	2,332	2,342	2,353	2,303
1958	2,364	2,375	2,386	2,397	2,408	2,419	2,430	2,450	2,471	2,492	2,513	2,535	2,437
1959	2,556	2,577	2,598	2,619	2,641	2,662	2,683	2,691	2,699	2,707	2,715	2,723	2,656
1960	2,743	2,751	2,759	2,767	2,775	2,783	2,791	2,783	2,776	2,769	2,763	2,757	2,768
1961	2,750	2,743	2,736	2,729	2,721	2,714	2,707	2,707	2,707	2,707	2,708	2,708	2,720
1962	2,708	2,708	2,708	2,690	2,686	2,683	2,678	2,719	2,760	2,801	2,843	2,884	2,739
1963	2,925	2,966	3,007	3,047	3,094	3,132	3,172	3,203	3,235	3,265	3,295	3,325	3,139
1964	3,355	3,385	3,415	3,445	3,475	3,505	3,535	3,526	3,517	3,508	3,499	3,490	3,471
1965	3,481	3,472	3,463	3,454	3,446	3,436	3,431	3,440	3,439	3,438	3,437	3,436	3,449
1966	3,435	3,434	3,434	3,433	3,432	3,431	3,431	3,434	3,438	3,441	3,444	3,447	3,436
1967	3,450	3,454	3,457	3,460	3,464	3,468	3,472	3,476	3,485	3,493	3,501	3,510	3,475
1968	3,518	3,526	3,534	3,543	3,551	3,559	3,567	3,578	3,588	3,598	3,608	3,618	3,566
1969	3,628	3,638	3,648	3,659	3,668	3,678	3,686	3,695	3,705	3,714	3,724	3,733	3,681
1970	3,743	3,752	3,762	3,772	3,782	3,794	3,805	3,813	3,821	3,828	3,837	3,845	3,796
1971	3,853	3,861	3,870	3,878	3,886	3,894	3,903	3,909	3,915	3,920	3,926	3,932	3,895
1972	3,954	3,962	3,969	3,977	3,984	3,991	3,999	4,005	4,012	4,018	4,024	4,031	3,994
1973	4,039	4,046	4,057	4,062	4,069	4,076	4,082	4,087	4,090	4,095	4,100	4,102	4,075
1974	4,109	4,117	4,124	4,130	4,139	4,146	4,152	4,153	4,155	4,156	4,157	4,159	4,142
1975	4,161	4,163	4,164	4,165	4,167	4,168	4,171	4,172	4,173	4,173	4,173	4,174	4,169
1976	4,174	4,174	4,174	4,174	4,174	4,175	4,175	4,177	4,178	4,178	4,179	4,181	4,177
1977	4,185	4,187	4,189	4,192	4,194	4,197	4,199	4,198	4,198	4,197	4,194	4,195	4,194
1978	4,196	4,196	4,196	4,196	4,196	4,196	4,197	4,191	4,185	4,179	4,174	4,170	4,190
1979	4,166	4,162	4,157	4,151	4,146	4,142	4,136	4,132	4,126	4,124	4,120	4,116	4,140
1980	4,114	4,111	4,107	4,102	4,097	4,093	4,090	4,080	4,070	4,060	4,051	4,044	4,085
1981	4,040	4,031	4,022	4,013	4,004	3,996	3,987	3,971	3,955	3,939	3,924	3,908	3,983

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 18 to 19 years												
1948	4,573	4,567	4,556	4,549	4,540	4,533	4,518	4,511	4,506	4,502	4,495	4,490	4,528
1949	4,485	4,478	4,472	4,468	4,458	4,456	4,448	4,440	4,433	4,424	4,418	4,410	4,450
1950	4,401	4,393	4,386	4,377	4,370	4,362	4,355	4,344	4,333	4,323	4,310	4,297	4,355
1951	4,286	4,275	4,261	4,250	4,240	4,228	4,216	4,207	4,200	4,193	4,183	4,176	4,226
1952	4,170	4,162	4,153	4,146	4,137	4,130	4,122	4,128	4,135	4,142	4,145	4,153	4,143
1953	4,147	4,156	4,161	4,167	4,172	4,175	4,180	4,190	4,197	4,208	4,215	4,225	4,183
1954	4,233	4,239	4,249	4,261	4,269	4,281	4,292	4,293	4,295	4,297	4,300	4,300	4,275
1955	4,303	4,304	4,305	4,305	4,307	4,304	4,302	4,310	4,318	4,326	4,334	4,342	4,313
1956	4,349	4,356	4,364	4,371	4,380	4,387	4,399	4,410	4,421	4,431	4,442	4,453	4,398
1957	4,464	4,475	4,487	4,499	4,511	4,524	4,537	4,541	4,544	4,547	4,550	4,554	4,520
1958	4,557	4,561	4,562	4,567	4,570	4,572	4,574	4,579	4,589	4,597	4,605	4,613	4,579
1959	4,621	4,629	4,637	4,646	4,654	4,662	4,671	4,693	4,714	4,736	4,759	4,782	4,683
1960	4,825	4,847	4,869	4,890	4,912	4,935	4,957	5,002	5,045	5,089	5,136	5,182	4,974
1961	5,227	5,271	5,315	5,359	5,402	5,446	5,490	5,507	5,523	5,540	5,556	5,573	5,434
1962	5,589	5,606	5,622	5,565	5,581	5,597	5,605	5,600	5,592	5,587	5,580	5,573	5,592
1963	5,566	5,558	5,553	5,545	5,536	5,522	5,505	5,502	5,500	5,500	5,499	5,498	5,525
1964	5,498	5,499	5,499	5,497	5,496	5,497	5,495	5,574	5,653	5,732	5,811	5,889	5,596
1965	5,968	6,047	6,126	6,204	6,283	6,362	6,458	6,521	6,584	6,647	6,708	6,772	6,390
1966	6,833	6,896	6,958	7,022	7,085	7,147	7,209	7,193	7,176	7,158	7,142	7,124	7,079
1967	7,106	7,089	7,071	7,055	7,038	7,021	7,006	7,004	7,002	6,999	6,999	6,997	7,034
1968	6,995	6,994	6,992	6,990	6,988	6,986	6,985	6,992	7,000	7,006	7,012	7,019	6,997
1969	7,027	7,032	7,040	7,047	7,048	7,054	7,046	7,063	7,079	7,096	7,112	7,128	7,065
1970	7,143	7,160	7,177	7,192	7,211	7,230	7,247	7,268	7,288	7,309	7,331	7,351	7,243
1971	7,372	7,392	7,413	7,433	7,452	7,470	7,493	7,512	7,531	7,551	7,570	7,589	7,482
1972	7,661	7,677	7,692	7,705	7,719	7,732	7,747	7,764	7,783	7,801	7,819	7,839	7,745
1973	7,859	7,877	7,904	7,921	7,938	7,955	7,970	7,983	7,998	8,011	8,025	8,039	7,956
1974	8,089	8,099	8,110	8,118	8,127	8,137	8,146	8,162	8,182	8,200	8,219	8,237	8,152
1975	8,258	8,275	8,292	8,307	8,320	8,335	8,356	8,369	8,390	8,404	8,421	8,438	8,348
1976	8,455	8,471	8,482	8,494	8,503	8,515	8,527	8,527	8,528	8,525	8,528	8,525	8,507
1977	8,531	8,532	8,531	8,528	8,525	8,522	8,521	8,519	8,519	8,519	8,514	8,517	8,524
1978	8,521	8,521	8,518	8,511	8,505	8,500	8,498	8,502	8,507	8,511	8,519	8,530	8,512
1979	8,541	8,547	8,549	8,548	8,548	8,549	8,551	8,549	8,551	8,559	8,563	8,569	8,552
1980	8,576	8,578	8,575	8,569	8,563	8,558	8,558	8,545	8,534	8,525	8,518	8,512	8,551
1981	8,520	8,502	8,484	8,467	8,449	8,431	8,414	8,406	8,398	8,391	8,384	8,376	8,435
	Males, 18 to 19 years												
1948	2,317	2,314	2,309	2,305	2,301	2,297	2,288	2,284	2,282	2,280	2,276	2,273	2,294
1949	2,272	2,268	2,264	2,263	2,256	2,255	2,252	2,251	2,245	2,240	2,238	2,233	2,254
1950	2,228	2,225	2,222	2,217	2,212	2,209	2,205	2,199	2,193	2,188	2,181	2,174	2,205
1951	2,168	2,162	2,156	2,149	2,145	2,139	2,132	2,127	2,124	2,121	2,115	2,111	2,137
1952	2,109	2,105	2,100	2,096	2,091	2,088	2,084	2,088	2,091	2,095	2,096	2,101	2,095
1953	2,084	2,090	2,091	2,093	2,096	2,099	2,102	2,108	2,112	2,118	2,123	2,129	2,104
1954	2,134	2,138	2,144	2,151	2,156	2,163	2,170	2,171	2,172	2,173	2,175	2,175	2,160
1955	2,177	2,178	2,179	2,178	2,180	2,176	2,174	2,178	2,182	2,186	2,190	2,194	2,181
1956	2,198	2,201	2,205	2,208	2,213	2,216	2,222	2,228	2,234	2,240	2,246	2,252	2,223
1957	2,258	2,264	2,270	2,277	2,283	2,290	2,297	2,299	2,300	2,301	2,303	2,305	2,288
1958	2,306	2,308	2,308	2,311	2,312	2,313	2,314	2,315	2,322	2,325	2,329	2,333	2,317
1959	2,336	2,340	2,344	2,348	2,352	2,356	2,360	2,371	2,381	2,392	2,403	2,415	2,366
1960	2,436	2,448	2,459	2,469	2,480	2,492	2,503	2,526	2,548	2,571	2,594	2,617	2,512
1961	2,640	2,663	2,685	2,708	2,730	2,752	2,775	2,784	2,792	2,801	2,809	2,818	2,747
1962	2,826	2,835	2,843	2,805	2,814	2,822	2,826	2,823	2,819	2,817	2,813	2,810	2,821
1963	2,806	2,803	2,800	2,796	2,789	2,782	2,772	2,768	2,765	2,765	2,765	2,764	2,782
1964	2,764	2,765	2,765	2,764	2,763	2,764	2,763	2,803	2,844	2,884	2,924	2,963	2,814
1965	3,003	3,043	3,083	3,123	3,163	3,203	3,255	3,287	3,319	3,352	3,383	3,416	3,219
1966	3,447	3,480	3,511	3,544	3,576	3,608	3,640	3,632	3,623	3,614	3,606	3,597	3,573
1967	3,588	3,580	3,570	3,562	3,553	3,545	3,537	3,540	3,539	3,538	3,537	3,536	3,553
1968	3,536	3,535	3,534	3,533	3,532	3,532	3,531	3,534	3,539	3,542	3,545	3,549	3,537
1969	3,553	3,555	3,559	3,563	3,562	3,565	3,557	3,566	3,574	3,582	3,590	3,598	3,569
1970	3,606	3,614	3,623	3,630	3,640	3,650	3,658	3,669	3,679	3,690	3,701	3,710	3,657
1971	3,722	3,732	3,741	3,753	3,762	3,770	3,782	3,792	3,801	3,811	3,820	3,830	3,777
1972	3,879	3,888	3,896	3,903	3,911	3,918	3,926	3,936	3,945	3,955	3,964	3,974	3,925
1973	3,985	3,995	4,008	4,018	4,027	4,035	4,043	4,050	4,057	4,064	4,072	4,079	4,035
1974	4,076	4,081	4,087	4,091	4,096	4,102	4,106	4,115	4,124	4,134	4,143	4,153	4,109
1975	4,165	4,173	4,182	4,189	4,196	4,205	4,214	4,221	4,233	4,240	4,248	4,258	4,211
1976	4,267	4,275	4,281	4,288	4,293	4,299	4,304	4,304	4,305	4,303	4,305	4,300	4,294
1977	4,304	4,304	4,304	4,301	4,300	4,299	4,298	4,297	4,297	4,297	4,295	4,297	4,300
1978	4,299	4,300	4,298	4,295	4,292	4,290	4,288	4,291	4,294	4,296	4,301	4,306	4,296
1979	4,314	4,318	4,319	4,319	4,320	4,320	4,322	4,321	4,322	4,326	4,328	4,332	4,322
1980	4,337	4,339	4,337	4,334	4,331	4,328	4,329	4,322	4,316	4,311	4,308	4,305	4,324
1981	4,311	4,302	4,293	4,284	4,275	4,266	4,257	4,253	4,249	4,245	4,242	4,237	4,268

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 18 to 19 years												
1948	2,256	2,253	2,247	2,244	2,239	2,236	2,230	2,227	2,224	2,222	2,219	2,217	2,234
1949	2,213	2,210	2,208	2,205	2,202	2,201	2,196	2,189	2,188	2,184	2,180	2,177	2,196
1950	2,173	2,168	2,164	2,160	2,158	2,153	2,150	2,145	2,140	2,135	2,129	2,123	2,150
1951	2,118	2,113	2,105	2,101	2,095	2,089	2,084	2,080	2,076	2,072	2,068	2,065	2,089
1952	2,061	2,057	2,053	2,050	2,046	2,042	2,038	2,040	2,044	2,047	2,049	2,052	2,048
1953	2,063	2,066	2,070	2,074	2,076	2,076	2,078	2,082	2,085	2,090	2,092	2,096	2,079
1954	2,099	2,101	2,105	2,110	2,113	2,118	2,122	2,122	2,123	2,124	2,125	2,125	2,115
1955	2,126	2,126	2,126	2,127	2,127	2,128	2,128	2,132	2,136	2,140	2,144	2,148	2,132
1956	2,151	2,155	2,159	2,163	2,167	2,171	2,177	2,182	2,187	2,191	2,196	2,201	2,175
1957	2,206	2,211	2,217	2,222	2,228	2,234	2,240	2,242	2,244	2,246	2,247	2,249	2,232
1958	2,251	2,253	2,254	2,256	2,258	2,259	2,260	2,264	2,267	2,272	2,276	2,280	2,262
1959	2,285	2,289	2,293	2,298	2,302	2,306	2,311	2,322	2,333	2,344	2,356	2,367	2,317
1960	2,389	2,399	2,410	2,421	2,432	2,443	2,454	2,476	2,497	2,518	2,542	2,565	2,462
1961	2,587	2,608	2,630	2,651	2,672	2,694	2,715	2,723	2,731	2,739	2,747	2,755	2,687
1962	2,763	2,771	2,779	2,760	2,767	2,775	2,779	2,777	2,773	2,770	2,767	2,763	2,771
1963	2,760	2,755	2,753	2,749	2,747	2,740	2,733	2,734	2,735	2,735	2,734	2,734	2,743
1964	2,734	2,734	2,734	2,733	2,733	2,733	2,732	2,771	2,809	2,848	2,887	2,926	2,782
1965	2,965	3,004	3,043	3,081	3,120	3,159	3,203	3,234	3,265	3,295	3,325	3,356	3,171
1966	3,386	3,416	3,447	3,478	3,509	3,539	3,569	3,561	3,553	3,544	3,536	3,527	3,506
1967	3,518	3,509	3,501	3,493	3,485	3,476	3,469	3,464	3,463	3,461	3,462	3,461	3,481
1968	3,459	3,459	3,458	3,457	3,456	3,454	3,454	3,458	3,461	3,464	3,467	3,470	3,460
1969	3,474	3,477	3,481	3,484	3,486	3,489	3,489	3,497	3,505	3,514	3,522	3,530	3,496
1970	3,537	3,546	3,554	3,562	3,571	3,580	3,588	3,599	3,609	3,619	3,630	3,641	3,587
1971	3,650	3,660	3,672	3,681	3,690	3,700	3,710	3,721	3,730	3,740	3,751	3,759	3,706
1972	3,782	3,789	3,795	3,802	3,808	3,813	3,820	3,828	3,838	3,846	3,855	3,865	3,820
1973	3,874	3,882	3,896	3,904	3,912	3,919	3,927	3,933	3,941	3,947	3,953	3,960	3,920
1974	4,013	4,018	4,023	4,027	4,031	4,036	4,040	4,047	4,058	4,066	4,075	4,084	4,043
1975	4,093	4,102	4,109	4,118	4,123	4,131	4,142	4,148	4,158	4,164	4,173	4,180	4,137
1976	4,188	4,196	4,201	4,206	4,211	4,217	4,222	4,223	4,223	4,222	4,224	4,225	4,213
1977	4,227	4,228	4,227	4,226	4,225	4,224	4,223	4,222	4,222	4,222	4,219	4,220	4,224
1978	4,222	4,221	4,220	4,216	4,213	4,211	4,210	4,211	4,213	4,215	4,219	4,223	4,216
1979	4,228	4,229	4,230	4,230	4,230	4,229	4,230	4,229	4,229	4,234	4,235	4,237	4,230
1980	4,239	4,239	4,238	4,235	4,232	4,230	4,229	4,223	4,218	4,214	4,211	4,207	4,226
1981	4,209	4,200	4,191	4,183	4,174	4,166	4,157	4,153	4,149	4,146	4,142	4,138	4,167
	Both sexes, 20 years and over												
1948	95,044	95,140	95,244	95,319	95,430	95,537	95,817	95,894	96,001	96,115	96,219	96,317	95,673
1949	96,411	96,499	96,605	96,698	96,802	96,901	97,027	97,128	97,232	97,352	97,441	97,555	96,969
1950	97,641	97,736	97,835	97,935	98,016	98,110	98,218	98,332	98,439	98,551	98,646	98,742	98,182
1951	98,828	98,912	99,014	99,087	99,176	99,272	99,371	99,469	99,564	99,661	99,757	99,850	99,329
1952	99,922	100,002	100,089	100,159	100,250	100,343	100,437	100,523	100,609	100,704	100,795	100,874	100,392
1953	101,715	101,780	101,844	101,904	101,986	102,072	102,151	102,235	102,327	102,413	102,489	102,567	102,122
1954	102,646	102,712	102,781	102,833	102,907	102,950	102,994	103,083	103,163	103,259	103,352	103,434	103,009
1955	103,506	103,539	103,661	103,722	103,805	103,868	103,941	104,025	104,110	104,195	104,276	104,372	103,917
1956	104,427	104,493	104,575	104,616	104,752	104,814	104,905	104,970	105,059	105,151	105,234	105,307	104,857
1957	105,378	105,444	105,535	105,628	105,704	105,822	105,949	106,040	106,127	106,225	106,309	106,381	105,878
1958	106,440	106,507	106,591	106,647	106,725	106,806	106,866	106,928	107,016	107,123	107,213	107,298	106,846
1959	107,376	107,449	107,523	107,599	107,684	107,763	107,852	107,939	108,010	108,096	108,177	108,264	107,811
1960	108,724	108,793	108,878	108,917	108,993	109,080	109,168	109,259	109,357	109,455	109,617	109,753	109,165
1961	109,870	109,945	110,019	110,124	110,226	110,316	110,418	110,532	110,633	110,750	110,853	110,953	110,385
1962	111,050	111,136	111,234	111,577	111,669	111,771	111,957	112,077	112,207	112,333	112,456	112,586	111,837
1963	112,688	112,791	112,911	113,003	113,103	113,228	113,343	113,437	113,530	113,655	113,769	113,878	113,277
1964	113,996	114,092	114,192	114,296	114,423	114,539	114,656	114,770	114,891	115,012	115,128	115,240	114,602
1965	115,339	115,439	115,552	115,646	115,748	115,862	115,861	115,962	116,079	116,191	116,296	116,403	115,864
1966	116,493	116,585	116,687	116,776	116,888	116,985	117,079	117,270	117,450	117,645	117,830	118,015	117,140
1967	118,201	118,365	118,552	118,727	118,914	119,119	119,327	119,596	119,782	119,964	120,128	120,294	119,245
1968	120,449	120,603	120,748	120,889	121,061	121,238	121,424	121,597	121,766	121,923	122,097	122,268	121,337
1969	122,423	122,536	122,713	122,879	123,073	123,235	123,429	123,585	123,740	123,928	124,086	124,249	123,322
1970	124,386	124,549	124,712	124,868	125,058	125,207	125,413	125,615	125,814	126,018	126,213	126,417	125,355
1971	126,607	126,771	126,976	127,173	127,364	127,558	127,755	127,953	128,169	128,382	128,576	128,778	127,673
1972	129,638	129,833	130,016	130,165	130,372	130,589	130,809	131,022	131,239	131,444	131,654	131,863	130,720
1973	132,067	132,248	132,455	132,644	132,859	133,071	133,290	133,503	133,724	133,945	134,157	134,396	133,196
1974	134,578	134,780	134,992	135,215	135,449	135,667	135,888	136,115	136,349	136,581	136,808	137,024	135,788
1975	137,245	137,466	137,674	137,880	138,111	138,362	138,678	138,932	139,160	139,377	139,607	139,843	138,527
1976	140,071	140,274	140,503	140,713	140,935	141,180	141,421	141,670	141,917	142,138	142,373	142,575	141,314
1977	142,800	143,021	143,238	143,470	143,748	144,016	144,275	144,523	144,763	145,006	145,231	145,470	144,129
1978	145,698	145,915	146,124	146,351	146,603	146,869	147,129	147,367	147,616	147,906	148,138	148,383	147,008
1979	148,611	148,825	149,129	149,268	149,571	149,838	150,100	150,347	150,591	150,968	151,212	151,457	149,991
1980	151,693	151,919	152,158	152,387	152,608	152,860	153,161	153,381	153,611	153,848	154,063	154,280	152,998
1981	154,507	154,714	154,931	155,155	155,377	155,628	155,875	156,090	156,328	156,576	156,804	157,020	155,750

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 20 years and over												
1948	46,663	46,702	46,746	46,771	46,822	46,866	47,046	47,080	47,125	47,175	47,225	47,266	46,957
1949	47,305	47,341	47,389	47,428	47,473	47,514	47,581	47,620	47,670	47,722	47,760	47,810	47,551
1950	47,850	47,888	47,929	47,974	48,005	48,047	48,095	48,125	48,172	48,220	48,259	48,301	48,072
1951	48,338	48,370	48,414	48,441	48,477	48,520	48,560	48,603	48,643	48,685	48,724	48,763	48,545
1952	48,789	48,819	48,856	48,881	48,921	48,958	48,998	49,033	49,067	49,110	49,146	49,177	48,980
1953	49,799	49,828	49,853	49,877	49,910	49,948	49,978	50,016	50,056	50,093	50,124	50,161	49,970
1954	50,190	50,217	50,245	50,256	50,284	50,294	50,299	50,340	50,373	50,415	50,455	50,490	50,322
1955	50,518	50,530	50,581	50,605	50,623	50,630	50,644	50,678	50,712	50,749	50,782	50,819	50,656
1956	50,841	50,865	50,901	50,914	50,969	50,994	51,033	51,059	51,098	51,136	51,169	51,197	51,015
1957	51,223	51,249	51,284	51,321	51,350	51,400	51,464	51,502	51,538	51,582	51,615	51,643	51,431
1958	51,664	51,688	51,722	51,739	51,771	51,805	51,827	51,852	51,890	51,940	51,976	52,012	51,824
1959	52,042	52,069	52,101	52,130	52,166	52,198	52,235	52,272	52,289	52,325	52,358	52,393	52,215
1960	52,612	52,637	52,669	52,677	52,707	52,744	52,780	52,816	52,857	52,897	52,966	53,022	52,782
1961	53,068	53,094	53,124	53,167	53,210	53,246	53,287	53,336	53,380	53,431	53,473	53,515	53,278
1962	53,561	53,587	53,628	53,932	53,967	54,011	54,069	54,120	54,176	54,231	54,284	54,341	53,992
1963	54,381	54,422	54,473	54,510	54,563	54,616	54,663	54,702	54,739	54,793	54,840	54,888	54,633
1964	54,934	54,973	55,015	55,055	55,111	55,160	55,209	55,257	55,310	55,360	55,407	55,457	55,187
1965	55,497	55,537	55,586	55,623	55,664	55,712	55,724	55,766	55,816	55,864	55,908	55,951	55,721
1966	55,986	56,021	56,063	56,095	56,144	56,181	56,217	56,302	56,383	56,470	56,554	56,638	56,255
1967	56,721	56,792	56,879	56,957	57,038	57,131	57,222	57,365	57,450	57,534	57,607	57,683	57,198
1968	57,750	57,817	57,880	57,941	58,020	58,100	58,184	58,264	58,340	58,411	58,489	58,567	58,147
1969	58,635	58,679	58,761	58,835	58,919	58,991	59,063	59,133	59,203	59,288	59,357	59,428	59,024
1970	59,485	59,558	59,630	59,698	59,782	59,845	59,938	60,032	60,123	60,214	60,303	60,393	59,916
1971	60,478	60,549	60,643	60,732	60,817	60,902	60,991	61,087	61,186	61,282	61,371	61,464	60,959
1972	61,712	61,800	61,881	61,946	62,038	62,141	62,240	62,339	62,440	62,535	62,629	62,724	62,202
1973	62,818	62,898	62,994	63,080	63,179	63,276	63,376	63,475	63,577	63,680	63,777	63,918	63,337
1974	64,028	64,120	64,216	64,321	64,430	64,530	64,632	64,737	64,866	64,976	65,080	65,178	64,593
1975	65,278	65,380	65,477	65,574	65,680	65,798	65,942	66,062	66,193	66,294	66,403	66,513	65,883
1976	66,617	66,711	66,819	66,916	67,019	67,134	67,248	67,367	67,486	67,603	67,714	67,858	67,207
1977	67,962	68,066	68,165	68,275	68,409	68,538	68,661	68,781	68,895	69,012	69,117	69,229	68,592
1978	69,333	69,433	69,530	69,638	69,758	69,884	70,009	70,121	70,242	70,395	70,505	70,619	69,955
1979	70,723	70,822	70,967	71,034	71,179	71,305	71,430	71,548	71,665	71,849	71,964	72,078	71,380
1980	72,186	72,290	72,403	72,511	72,615	72,735	72,877	72,983	73,094	73,207	73,309	73,410	72,802
1981	73,511	73,607	73,710	73,817	73,924	74,045	74,164	74,268	74,382	74,502	74,610	74,714	74,105
	Females, 20 years and over												
1948	48,382	48,438	48,498	48,545	48,607	48,670	48,771	48,815	48,875	48,937	48,995	49,050	48,715
1949	49,105	49,158	49,216	49,271	49,329	49,385	49,445	49,507	49,562	49,628	49,679	49,742	49,419
1950	49,791	49,845	49,903	49,961	50,006	50,062	50,121	50,207	50,266	50,329	50,384	50,441	50,110
1951	50,490	50,542	50,600	50,648	50,699	50,752	50,812	50,867	50,921	50,977	51,033	51,087	50,786
1952	51,133	51,183	51,233	51,278	51,329	51,385	51,439	51,490	51,542	51,597	51,649	51,697	51,413
1953	51,916	51,952	51,991	52,027	52,076	52,124	52,173	52,219	52,272	52,319	52,366	52,406	52,153
1954	52,456	52,495	52,540	52,575	52,623	52,658	52,692	52,746	52,792	52,845	52,896	52,943	52,688
1955	52,987	53,009	53,079	53,117	53,182	53,239	53,299	53,348	53,397	53,448	53,495	53,553	53,263
1956	53,587	53,628	53,674	53,704	53,782	53,820	53,869	53,911	53,963	54,015	54,066	54,111	53,844
1957	54,156	54,197	54,251	54,307	54,353	54,423	54,485	54,537	54,588	54,643	54,695	54,738	54,448
1958	54,779	54,820	54,869	54,908	54,955	55,003	55,038	55,078	55,127	55,184	55,237	55,286	55,024
1959	55,333	55,378	55,423	55,469	55,518	55,565	55,617	55,667	55,721	55,771	55,819	55,870	55,596
1960	56,113	56,157	56,207	56,242	56,286	56,338	56,390	56,442	56,500	56,560	56,651	56,732	56,385
1961	56,804	56,851	56,900	56,958	57,017	57,072	57,129	57,193	57,255	57,321	57,380	57,440	57,110
1962	57,488	57,550	57,609	57,647	57,701	57,760	57,889	57,956	58,030	58,102	58,172	58,244	57,846
1963	58,306	58,369	58,436	58,494	58,539	58,610	58,679	58,734	58,792	58,862	58,926	58,992	58,645
1964	59,060	59,120	59,180	59,240	59,312	59,379	59,447	59,514	59,581	59,650	59,716	59,782	59,415
1965	59,841	59,901	59,968	60,025	60,087	60,151	60,134	60,194	60,261	60,327	60,389	60,451	60,144
1966	60,507	60,562	60,624	60,679	60,745	60,805	60,862	60,970	61,070	61,174	61,277	61,378	60,888
1967	61,480	61,572	61,675	61,772	61,875	61,990	62,103	62,230	62,331	62,430	62,521	62,612	62,049
1968	62,698	62,786	62,868	62,949	63,043	63,139	63,238	63,332	63,426	63,513	63,608	63,701	63,192
1969	63,788	63,857	63,952	64,044	64,155	64,245	64,365	64,452	64,539	64,640	64,731	64,820	64,299
1970	64,899	64,991	65,082	65,170	65,276	65,363	65,475	65,583	65,691	65,803	65,912	66,022	65,438
1971	66,129	66,222	66,334	66,442	66,548	66,654	66,763	66,868	66,983	67,098	67,205	67,316	66,714
1972	67,925	68,034	68,135	68,221	68,332	68,450	68,569	68,684	68,799	68,911	69,023	69,139	68,518
1973	69,251	69,352	69,460	69,564	69,681	69,796	69,913	70,028	70,147	70,266	70,380	70,477	69,859
1974	70,550	70,661	70,775	70,893	71,019	71,138	71,257	71,378	71,483	71,608	71,728	71,845	71,195
1975	71,964	72,085	72,196	72,308	72,431	72,563	72,735	72,869	72,968	73,082	73,204	73,330	72,645
1976	73,453	73,564	73,685	73,797	73,916	74,045	74,172	74,302	74,432	74,534	74,659	74,717	74,106
1977	74,839	74,956	75,073	75,194	75,337	75,478	75,613	75,742	75,867	75,994	76,114	76,242	75,537
1978	76,365	76,482	76,594	76,713	76,846	76,985	77,120	77,245	77,376	77,510	77,633	77,763	77,053
1979	77,888	78,004	78,163	78,234	78,393	78,533	78,670	78,798	78,926	79,119	79,248	79,379	78,613
1980	79,508	79,631	79,756	79,876	79,992	80,126	80,284	80,398	80,517	80,639	80,754	80,869	80,196
1981	80,997	81,107	81,221	81,338	81,453	81,583	81,711	81,822	81,946	82,074	82,193	82,306	81,646

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 20 to 24 years												
1948	12,028	11,992	12,014	12,006	11,999	11,994	11,975	11,956	11,947	11,936	11,924	11,911	11,973
1949	11,899	11,890	11,877	11,865	11,852	11,840	11,832	11,818	11,804	11,791	11,776	11,763	11,833
1950	11,749	11,736	11,722	11,708	11,697	11,681	11,669	11,667	11,653	11,638	11,624	11,608	11,678
1951	11,595	11,580	11,566	11,553	11,537	11,524	11,511	11,491	11,472	11,455	11,437	11,420	11,511
1952	11,399	11,380	11,360	11,342	11,323	11,306	11,287	11,265	11,242	11,221	11,201	11,179	11,291
1953	11,116	11,093	11,074	11,054	11,037	11,019	11,000	10,982	10,964	10,945	10,928	10,913	11,010
1954	10,891	10,874	10,853	10,841	10,824	10,809	10,794	10,785	10,776	10,768	10,759	10,749	10,808
1955	10,741	10,731	10,720	10,711	10,696	10,679	10,662	10,657	10,652	10,646	10,642	10,635	10,680
1956	10,630	10,624	10,617	10,609	10,612	10,605	10,608	10,608	10,609	10,609	10,609	10,611	10,612
1957	10,612	10,613	10,618	10,622	10,626	10,632	10,649	10,663	10,679	10,695	10,709	10,724	10,652
1958	10,739	10,753	10,769	10,782	10,798	10,812	10,823	10,835	10,857	10,876	10,896	10,916	10,820
1959	10,935	10,955	10,974	10,994	11,014	11,034	11,054	11,065	11,077	11,090	11,102	11,115	11,033
1960	11,169	11,181	11,194	11,205	11,218	11,231	11,244	11,263	11,283	11,302	11,337	11,368	11,248
1961	11,399	11,419	11,438	11,459	11,479	11,500	11,519	11,552	11,586	11,620	11,653	11,685	11,525
1962	11,718	11,753	11,786	11,719	11,759	11,800	11,827	11,879	11,930	11,983	12,037	12,089	11,857
1963	12,141	12,192	12,245	12,297	12,367	12,427	12,484	12,523	12,562	12,606	12,649	12,692	12,432
1964	12,739	12,782	12,827	12,870	12,914	12,958	13,000	13,042	13,086	13,128	13,171	13,212	12,977
1965	13,255	13,298	13,340	13,382	13,423	13,465	13,534	13,564	13,595	13,626	13,657	13,688	13,485
1966	13,719	13,750	13,782	13,814	13,845	13,877	13,907	14,001	14,096	14,189	14,282	14,377	13,969
1967	14,469	14,562	14,657	14,750	14,846	14,946	15,046	15,097	15,146	15,195	15,244	15,290	14,938
1968	15,339	15,388	15,437	15,486	15,534	15,583	15,633	15,696	15,759	15,821	15,883	15,945	15,625
1969	16,007	16,069	16,132	16,194	16,244	16,304	16,321	16,378	16,436	16,494	16,552	16,610	16,312
1970	16,668	16,724	16,782	16,841	16,905	16,959	17,023	17,098	17,173	17,246	17,320	17,394	17,012
1971	17,466	17,537	17,610	17,683	17,759	17,833	17,906	17,908	17,909	17,911	17,913	17,913	17,778
1972	18,175	18,186	18,194	18,204	18,217	18,229	18,241	18,276	18,311	18,347	18,381	18,416	18,265
1973	18,447	18,480	18,536	18,569	18,607	18,644	18,680	18,716	18,756	18,793	18,829	18,874	18,660
1974	18,656	18,692	18,728	18,766	18,810	18,852	18,893	18,940	18,992	19,039	19,085	19,129	18,882
1975	19,171	19,215	19,258	19,304	19,355	19,406	19,472	19,517	19,562	19,599	19,638	19,674	19,430
1976	19,707	19,742	19,779	19,816	19,860	19,904	19,946	19,992	20,037	20,066	20,107	20,123	19,923
1977	20,161	20,198	20,237	20,281	20,329	20,377	20,424	20,464	20,502	20,540	20,569	20,601	20,390
1978	20,631	20,660	20,692	20,730	20,770	20,814	20,854	20,886	20,915	20,944	20,970	20,994	20,821
1979	21,015	21,036	21,069	21,081	21,121	21,156	21,190	21,214	21,238	21,280	21,300	21,317	21,167
1980	21,332	21,347	21,365	21,388	21,410	21,436	21,468	21,487	21,508	21,528	21,544	21,557	21,447
1981	21,559	21,580	21,601	21,622	21,642	21,665	21,687	21,688	21,693	21,697	21,701	21,703	21,653
	Males, 20 to 24 years												
1948	5,986	5,954	5,981	5,978	5,976	5,973	5,974	5,965	5,963	5,958	5,954	5,949	5,967
1949	5,945	5,941	5,936	5,931	5,927	5,923	5,926	5,920	5,914	5,908	5,902	5,896	5,922
1950	5,892	5,887	5,880	5,876	5,871	5,864	5,859	5,857	5,851	5,844	5,836	5,830	5,862
1951	5,823	5,816	5,809	5,804	5,797	5,790	5,785	5,775	5,766	5,758	5,748	5,739	5,784
1952	5,728	5,719	5,709	5,699	5,690	5,681	5,672	5,660	5,649	5,637	5,627	5,616	5,673
1953	5,559	5,548	5,540	5,532	5,525	5,518	5,509	5,501	5,492	5,483	5,476	5,472	5,513
1954	5,458	5,448	5,440	5,434	5,425	5,417	5,408	5,404	5,399	5,395	5,391	5,386	5,416
1955	5,382	5,377	5,372	5,368	5,352	5,336	5,320	5,318	5,316	5,313	5,311	5,309	5,339
1956	5,307	5,304	5,302	5,298	5,298	5,296	5,297	5,297	5,298	5,298	5,298	5,299	5,299
1957	5,300	5,300	5,302	5,303	5,306	5,307	5,319	5,327	5,336	5,345	5,353	5,361	5,321
1958	5,370	5,377	5,386	5,393	5,402	5,410	5,417	5,425	5,439	5,449	5,460	5,472	5,416
1959	5,482	5,493	5,504	5,515	5,526	5,537	5,548	5,554	5,557	5,564	5,571	5,578	5,535
1960	5,603	5,610	5,617	5,622	5,630	5,637	5,644	5,653	5,663	5,672	5,687	5,700	5,644
1961	5,714	5,723	5,732	5,742	5,752	5,762	5,771	5,788	5,805	5,823	5,840	5,856	5,775
1962	5,873	5,891	5,908	5,843	5,864	5,885	5,892	5,919	5,944	5,971	5,999	6,026	5,918
1963	6,052	6,078	6,105	6,132	6,168	6,198	6,224	6,241	6,258	6,281	6,303	6,325	6,197
1964	6,349	6,370	6,393	6,415	6,437	6,460	6,482	6,503	6,526	6,547	6,569	6,590	6,470
1965	6,612	6,634	6,655	6,677	6,698	6,719	6,763	6,778	6,793	6,809	6,824	6,840	6,733
1966	6,856	6,871	6,888	6,904	6,919	6,935	6,950	6,998	7,046	7,093	7,140	7,188	6,982
1967	7,235	7,282	7,330	7,377	7,426	7,475	7,525	7,569	7,595	7,620	7,646	7,671	7,480
1968	7,697	7,722	7,747	7,773	7,798	7,823	7,849	7,882	7,914	7,946	7,978	8,010	7,845
1969	8,042	8,074	8,106	8,138	8,159	8,189	8,179	8,208	8,237	8,266	8,296	8,325	8,185
1970	8,354	8,382	8,411	8,441	8,473	8,506	8,538	8,577	8,615	8,652	8,689	8,727	8,531
1971	8,764	8,801	8,838	8,875	8,914	8,952	8,989	8,991	8,992	8,994	8,995	8,996	8,925
1972	9,112	9,118	9,122	9,127	9,135	9,143	9,150	9,169	9,187	9,207	9,225	9,243	9,161
1973	9,258	9,275	9,304	9,322	9,343	9,363	9,382	9,401	9,421	9,441	9,460	9,483	9,371
1974	9,336	9,354	9,372	9,392	9,415	9,437	9,459	9,483	9,513	9,538	9,562	9,583	9,453
1975	9,602	9,624	9,647	9,671	9,697	9,725	9,756	9,779	9,811	9,831	9,851	9,867	9,738
1976	9,882	9,899	9,917	9,936	9,960	9,983	10,004	10,030	10,053	10,071	10,091	10,090	9,992
1977	10,106	10,123	10,142	10,165	10,190	10,217	10,242	10,263	10,283	10,303	10,315	10,330	10,223
1978	10,342	10,356	10,371	10,391	10,413	10,437	10,458	10,475	10,490	10,507	10,520	10,531	10,441
1979	10,538	10,547	10,563	10,570	10,592	10,612	10,630	10,644	10,656	10,678	10,688	10,695	10,617
1980	10,699	10,703	10,712	10,725	10,737	10,751	10,768	10,779	10,791	10,802	10,810	10,814	10,758
1981	10,807	10,819	10,831	10,843	10,855	10,868	10,881	10,883	10,886	10,889	10,893	10,895	10,863

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 20 to 24 years												
1948	6,042	6,038	6,033	6,028	6,023	6,021	6,001	5,991	5,984	5,978	5,970	5,962	6,006
1949	5,954	5,949	5,941	5,934	5,925	5,917	5,906	5,898	5,890	5,883	5,874	5,867	5,911
1950	5,857	5,849	5,842	5,832	5,826	5,817	5,810	5,810	5,802	5,794	5,788	5,778	5,816
1951	5,772	5,764	5,757	5,749	5,740	5,734	5,726	5,716	5,706	5,697	5,689	5,681	5,727
1952	5,671	5,661	5,651	5,643	5,633	5,625	5,615	5,605	5,593	5,584	5,574	5,563	5,618
1953	5,557	5,545	5,534	5,522	5,512	5,501	5,491	5,481	5,472	5,462	5,452	5,441	5,497
1954	5,433	5,426	5,413	5,407	5,399	5,392	5,386	5,381	5,377	5,373	5,368	5,363	5,392
1955	5,359	5,354	5,348	5,343	5,344	5,343	5,342	5,339	5,336	5,333	5,331	5,326	5,341
1956	5,323	5,320	5,315	5,311	5,314	5,309	5,311	5,311	5,311	5,311	5,311	5,312	5,313
1957	5,312	5,313	5,316	5,319	5,320	5,325	5,330	5,336	5,343	5,350	5,356	5,363	5,331
1958	5,369	5,376	5,383	5,389	5,396	5,402	5,406	5,410	5,418	5,427	5,436	5,444	5,404
1959	5,453	5,462	5,470	5,479	5,488	5,497	5,506	5,511	5,520	5,526	5,531	5,537	5,498
1960	5,566	5,571	5,577	5,583	5,588	5,594	5,600	5,610	5,620	5,630	5,650	5,668	5,604
1961	5,685	5,696	5,706	5,717	5,727	5,738	5,748	5,764	5,781	5,797	5,813	5,829	5,750
1962	5,845	5,862	5,878	5,876	5,895	5,915	5,935	5,960	5,986	6,012	6,038	6,063	5,939
1963	6,089	6,114	6,140	6,165	6,199	6,229	6,260	6,282	6,304	6,325	6,346	6,367	6,235
1964	6,390	6,412	6,434	6,455	6,477	6,498	6,518	6,539	6,560	6,581	6,602	6,622	6,507
1965	6,643	6,664	6,685	6,705	6,725	6,746	6,771	6,786	6,802	6,817	6,833	6,848	6,752
1966	6,863	6,879	6,894	6,910	6,926	6,942	6,957	7,003	7,050	7,096	7,142	7,189	6,987
1967	7,234	7,280	7,327	7,373	7,420	7,471	7,521	7,528	7,551	7,575	7,598	7,619	7,459
1968	7,642	7,666	7,690	7,713	7,736	7,760	7,784	7,814	7,845	7,875	7,905	7,935	7,780
1969	7,965	7,995	8,026	8,056	8,085	8,115	8,142	8,170	8,199	8,228	8,256	8,285	8,127
1970	8,314	8,342	8,371	8,400	8,432	8,454	8,485	8,521	8,558	8,594	8,631	8,666	8,481
1971	8,702	8,737	8,772	8,808	8,845	8,881	8,917	8,917	8,917	8,917	8,918	8,918	8,853
1972	9,063	9,068	9,071	9,077	9,082	9,086	9,091	9,107	9,124	9,140	9,156	9,173	9,104
1973	9,189	9,205	9,231	9,247	9,264	9,282	9,298	9,315	9,335	9,352	9,369	9,390	9,289
1974	9,320	9,338	9,355	9,374	9,394	9,415	9,435	9,457	9,479	9,501	9,523	9,546	9,428
1975	9,568	9,590	9,611	9,633	9,658	9,682	9,716	9,738	9,751	9,768	9,788	9,807	9,692
1976	9,824	9,843	9,862	9,880	9,900	9,921	9,941	9,963	9,984	9,995	10,016	10,034	9,930
1977	10,055	10,075	10,094	10,115	10,138	10,160	10,183	10,201	10,220	10,237	10,254	10,271	10,167
1978	10,288	10,304	10,320	10,338	10,357	10,377	10,396	10,411	10,424	10,437	10,450	10,463	10,381
1979	10,476	10,488	10,506	10,510	10,528	10,544	10,560	10,571	10,582	10,602	10,612	10,624	10,550
1980	10,634	10,643	10,653	10,663	10,673	10,684	10,700	10,708	10,717	10,726	10,734	10,743	10,690
1981	10,751	10,761	10,769	10,779	10,787	10,797	10,806	10,806	10,807	10,808	10,809	10,808	10,791
	Both sexes, 25 years and over												
1948	83,015	83,119	83,229	83,309	83,429	83,542	83,840	83,937	84,053	84,178	84,294	84,405	83,694
1949	84,512	84,611	84,728	84,833	84,950	85,060	85,194	85,310	85,427	85,560	85,664	85,791	85,135
1950	85,892	85,999	86,113	86,227	86,317	86,429	86,549	86,665	86,786	86,913	87,022	87,134	86,504
1951	87,233	87,332	87,446	87,533	87,639	87,747	87,861	87,978	88,092	88,207	88,319	88,431	87,817
1952	88,523	88,622	88,727	88,816	88,927	89,037	89,150	89,258	89,367	89,483	89,593	89,697	89,099
1953	90,599	90,687	90,770	90,850	90,949	91,052	91,151	91,253	91,362	91,468	91,561	91,655	91,113
1954	91,754	91,838	91,929	91,991	92,084	92,142	92,196	92,294	92,386	92,488	92,593	92,685	92,198
1955	92,767	92,810	92,939	93,009	93,108	93,191	93,277	93,368	93,455	93,546	93,632	93,736	93,236
1956	93,794	93,868	93,957	94,007	94,140	94,210	94,297	94,361	94,453	94,541	94,623	94,693	94,245
1957	94,766	94,831	94,917	95,004	95,079	95,190	95,297	95,379	95,447	95,531	95,598	95,656	95,225
1958	95,701	95,754	95,821	95,865	95,928	95,995	96,044	96,092	96,161	96,246	96,317	96,382	96,026
1959	96,441	96,493	96,547	96,606	96,670	96,730	96,800	96,874	96,933	97,008	97,077	97,151	96,777
1960	97,556	97,614	97,687	97,713	97,774	97,848	97,924	97,997	98,076	98,153	98,279	98,386	97,917
1961	98,472	98,528	98,582	98,666	98,749	98,817	98,901	98,980	99,048	99,128	99,201	99,268	98,861
1962	99,330	99,382	99,449	99,858	99,912	99,971	100,129	100,200	100,275	100,350	100,421	100,498	99,981
1963	100,547	100,600	100,664	100,705	100,736	100,800	100,858	100,913	100,968	101,048	101,118	101,184	100,844
1964	101,256	101,307	101,364	101,426	101,510	101,581	101,654	101,729	101,804	101,883	101,952	102,027	101,625
1965	102,083	102,142	102,213	102,264	102,326	102,396	102,328	102,396	102,483	102,566	102,638	102,715	102,378
1966	102,773	102,835	102,904	102,963	103,043	103,108	103,172	103,267	103,355	103,456	103,550	103,638	103,172
1967	103,732	103,802	103,895	103,979	104,069	104,174	104,280	104,499	104,638	104,770	104,884	105,005	104,312
1968	105,111	105,214	105,313	105,404	105,527	105,655	105,792	105,901	106,008	106,102	106,212	106,323	105,714
1969	106,416	106,465	106,580	106,683	106,829	106,931	107,107	107,206	107,304	107,434	107,535	107,637	107,009
1970	107,714	107,824	107,931	108,027	108,153	108,248	108,388	108,517	108,641	108,772	108,897	109,025	108,345
1971	109,141	109,234	109,368	109,489	109,610	109,725	109,849	110,048	110,260	110,471	110,663	110,864	109,893
1972	111,461	111,648	111,821	111,961	112,154	112,361	112,569	112,745	112,927	113,097	113,270	113,449	112,454
1973	113,620	113,768	113,918	114,076	114,252	114,427	114,609	114,785	114,968	115,154	115,329	115,520	114,536
1974	115,922	116,088	116,262	116,447	116,638	116,815	116,995	117,176	117,358	117,542	117,722	117,895	116,905
1975	118,073	118,250	118,415	118,576	118,756	118,956	119,206	119,415	119,598	119,778	119,968	120,169	119,095
1976	120,363	120,531	120,725	120,895	121,074	121,276	121,474	121,678	121,880	122,072	122,267	122,451	121,391
1977	122,640	122,823	123,001	123,189	123,419	123,638	123,851	124,059	124,261	124,466	124,662	124,869	123,740
1978	125,067	125,254	125,432	125,620	125,833	126,056	126,275	126,481	126,702	126,962	127,167	127,389	126,187
1979	127,596	127,789	128,060	128,187	128,450	128,682	128,911	129,133	129,353	129,688	129,911	130,140	128,823
1980	130,361	130,572	130,793	130,999	131,198	131,425	131,694	131,894	132,105	132,319	132,519	132,723	131,550
1981	132,948	133,134	133,330	133,533	133,734	133,963	134,189	134,403	134,636	134,879	135,102	135,317	134,097

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 25 years and over												
1948	40,677	40,719	40,764	40,793	40,847	40,894	41,072	41,115	41,164	41,218	41,269	41,317	40,986
1949	41,361	41,402	41,453	41,496	41,546	41,593	41,655	41,702	41,756	41,814	41,859	41,914	41,629
1950	41,958	42,002	42,052	42,098	42,135	42,184	42,238	42,268	42,322	42,378	42,424	42,471	42,211
1951	42,515	42,554	42,603	42,634	42,680	42,729	42,775	42,827	42,877	42,927	42,975	43,025	42,760
1952	43,061	43,100	43,146	43,182	43,231	43,277	43,326	43,374	43,419	43,470	43,519	43,564	43,305
1953	44,240	44,280	44,313	44,345	44,385	44,429	44,469	44,515	44,563	44,610	44,648	44,689	44,457
1954	44,732	44,769	44,804	44,822	44,859	44,875	44,891	44,933	44,974	45,019	45,066	45,105	44,904
1955	45,140	45,156	45,210	45,237	45,270	45,296	45,323	45,359	45,394	45,434	45,468	45,511	45,317
1956	45,532	45,560	45,599	45,614	45,671	45,699	45,739	45,761	45,800	45,836	45,870	45,896	45,715
1957	45,922	45,948	45,982	46,016	46,046	46,092	46,142	46,177	46,203	46,236	46,261	46,281	46,108
1958	46,293	46,311	46,336	46,346	46,370	46,394	46,411	46,426	46,452	46,488	46,515	46,539	46,407
1959	46,560	46,577	46,595	46,617	46,639	46,661	46,689	46,717	46,732	46,761	46,788	46,817	46,679
1960	47,009	47,028	47,055	47,054	47,077	47,106	47,135	47,163	47,196	47,225	47,278	47,323	47,137
1961	47,355	47,373	47,391	47,425	47,460	47,483	47,519	47,550	47,574	47,606	47,634	47,659	47,503
1962	47,688	47,696	47,720	48,088	48,105	48,125	48,176	48,203	48,231	48,260	48,287	48,317	48,074
1963	48,330	48,348	48,368	48,378	48,397	48,419	48,440	48,461	48,481	48,511	48,537	48,562	48,435
1964	48,587	48,600	48,620	48,640	48,675	48,700	48,726	48,756	48,784	48,815	48,839	48,867	48,718
1965	48,886	48,905	48,931	48,946	48,967	48,992	48,965	48,989	49,024	49,055	49,082	49,111	48,987
1966	49,130	49,151	49,175	49,194	49,224	49,245	49,266	49,303	49,337	49,377	49,415	49,450	49,272
1967	49,487	49,511	49,548	49,579	49,612	49,656	49,699	49,797	49,857	49,915	49,961	50,012	49,720
1968	50,054	50,094	50,135	50,168	50,221	50,276	50,335	50,382	50,427	50,464	50,511	50,558	50,303
1969	50,594	50,605	50,655	50,697	50,760	50,803	50,885	50,925	50,965	51,022	51,062	51,102	50,838
1970	51,130	51,175	51,220	51,256	51,308	51,341	51,400	51,456	51,507	51,561	51,615	51,667	51,386
1971	51,714	51,748	51,807	51,855	51,906	51,952	52,003	52,096	52,193	52,289	52,376	52,468	52,035
1972	52,600	52,682	52,759	52,816	52,904	52,998	53,091	53,171	53,251	53,328	53,404	53,482	53,039
1973	53,559	53,623	53,690	53,759	53,836	53,914	53,994	54,074	54,156	54,239	54,318	54,434	53,966
1974	54,692	54,765	54,845	54,928	55,014	55,092	55,172	55,254	55,353	55,437	55,519	55,596	55,140
1975	55,676	55,756	55,830	55,902	55,983	56,074	56,187	56,284	56,382	56,465	56,552	56,646	56,143
1976	56,735	56,811	56,902	56,978	57,059	57,152	57,243	57,339	57,433	57,532	57,622	57,769	57,215
1977	57,856	57,942	58,022	58,110	58,218	58,321	58,421	58,518	58,612	58,709	58,802	58,899	58,369
1978	58,990	59,077	59,158	59,246	59,344	59,448	59,551	59,646	59,751	59,889	59,984	60,088	59,515
1979	60,185	60,274	60,403	60,463	60,586	60,693	60,800	60,905	61,009	61,171	61,276	61,384	60,761
1980	61,487	61,585	61,690	61,785	61,877	61,983	62,109	62,205	62,304	62,406	62,500	62,596	62,044
1981	62,703	62,788	62,879	62,973	63,068	63,177	63,284	63,386	63,497	63,613	63,718	63,819	63,242
	Females, 25 years and over												
1948	42,338	42,400	42,465	42,516	42,582	42,648	42,768	42,822	42,889	42,960	43,025	43,088	42,708
1949	43,151	43,209	43,275	43,337	43,404	43,467	43,539	43,608	43,671	43,746	43,805	43,877	43,506
1950	43,934	43,997	44,061	44,129	44,182	44,245	44,311	44,397	44,464	44,535	44,598	44,663	44,293
1951	44,718	44,778	44,843	44,899	44,959	45,018	45,086	45,151	45,215	45,280	45,344	45,406	45,057
1952	45,462	45,522	45,581	45,634	45,696	45,760	45,824	45,884	45,948	46,013	46,074	46,133	45,794
1953	46,359	46,407	46,457	46,505	46,564	46,623	46,682	46,738	46,799	46,858	46,913	46,966	46,656
1954	47,022	47,069	47,125	47,169	47,225	47,267	47,305	47,361	47,412	47,469	47,527	47,580	47,294
1955	47,627	47,654	47,729	47,772	47,838	47,895	47,954	48,009	48,061	48,112	48,164	48,225	47,919
1956	48,262	48,308	48,358	48,393	48,469	48,511	48,558	48,600	48,653	48,705	48,753	48,797	48,530
1957	48,844	48,883	48,935	48,988	49,033	49,098	49,155	49,202	49,244	49,295	49,337	49,375	49,117
1958	49,408	49,443	49,485	49,519	49,558	49,601	49,633	49,666	49,709	49,758	49,802	49,843	49,619
1959	49,881	49,916	49,952	49,989	50,031	50,069	50,111	50,157	50,201	50,247	50,289	50,334	50,098
1960	50,547	50,586	50,632	50,659	50,697	50,742	50,789	50,834	50,880	50,928	51,001	51,063	50,780
1961	51,117	51,155	51,191	51,241	51,289	51,334	51,382	51,430	51,474	51,522	51,567	51,609	51,358
1962	51,642	51,686	51,729	51,770	51,807	51,846	51,953	51,997	52,044	52,090	52,134	52,181	51,907
1963	52,217	52,252	52,296	52,327	52,339	52,381	52,418	52,452	52,487	52,537	52,581	52,622	52,409
1964	52,669	52,707	52,744	52,786	52,835	52,881	52,928	52,973	53,020	53,068	53,113	53,160	52,907
1965	53,197	53,237	53,282	53,318	53,359	53,404	53,363	53,407	53,459	53,511	53,556	53,604	53,391
1966	53,643	53,684	53,729	53,769	53,819	53,863	53,906	53,964	54,018	54,079	54,135	54,188	53,900
1967	54,245	54,291	54,347	54,400	54,457	54,518	54,581	54,702	54,781	54,855	54,923	54,993	54,592
1968	55,057	55,120	55,178	55,236	55,306	55,379	55,457	55,519	55,581	55,638	55,701	55,765	55,411
1969	55,822	55,860	55,925	55,986	56,069	56,128	56,222	56,281	56,339	56,412	56,473	56,535	56,171
1970	56,584	56,649	56,711	56,771	56,845	56,907	56,988	57,061	57,134	57,210	57,282	57,358	56,959
1971	57,427	57,486	57,562	57,634	57,704	57,773	57,846	57,952	58,066	58,182	58,287	58,396	57,858
1972	58,861	58,966	59,062	59,144	59,250	59,362	59,477	59,574	59,675	59,769	59,866	59,967	59,415
1973	60,061	60,145	60,229	60,318	60,417	60,514	60,615	60,712	60,812	60,914	61,011	61,086	60,570
1974	61,230	61,323	61,417	61,519	61,624	61,723	61,824	61,921	62,005	62,105	62,203	62,299	61,766
1975	62,397	62,494	62,585	62,674	62,773	62,882	63,019	63,131	63,216	63,313	63,416	63,523	62,952
1976	63,628	63,720	63,823	63,916	64,015	64,124	64,231	64,339	64,447	64,540	64,644	64,682	64,175
1977	64,784	64,881	64,979	65,079	65,200	65,317	65,430	65,541	65,648	65,757	65,860	65,970	65,371
1978	66,077	66,177	66,273	66,375	66,488	66,608	66,725	66,835	66,951	67,074	67,183	67,301	66,672
1979	67,412	67,515	67,658	67,724	67,865	67,988	68,110	68,228	68,344	68,517	68,634	68,756	68,061
1980	68,874	68,987	69,103	69,214	69,321	69,441	69,584	69,690	69,801	69,913	70,019	70,127	69,506
1981	70,245	70,346	70,451	70,560	70,666	70,786	70,905	71,017	71,139	71,266	71,384	71,498	70,855

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 25 to 54 years												
1948	59,698	59,757	59,816	59,866	59,931	59,993	60,184	60,227	60,285	60,350	60,411	60,471	60,083
1949	60,533	60,588	60,649	60,709	60,772	60,833	60,948	61,007	61,071	61,136	61,193	61,258	60,892
1950	61,318	61,378	61,439	61,502	61,555	61,619	61,683	61,768	61,833	61,894	61,954	62,015	61,666
1951	62,070	62,128	62,189	62,242	62,301	62,363	62,422	62,483	62,539	62,599	62,657	62,715	62,392
1952	62,769	62,824	62,879	62,932	62,993	63,051	63,108	63,162	63,213	63,269	63,325	63,378	63,076
1953	63,951	63,991	64,035	64,085	64,132	64,182	64,230	64,276	64,324	64,370	64,415	64,453	64,203
1954	64,503	64,543	64,588	64,631	64,679	64,717	64,752	64,793	64,832	64,873	64,917	64,958	64,734
1955	64,995	64,998	65,075	65,106	65,149	65,179	65,210	65,249	65,283	65,319	65,355	65,404	65,195
1956	65,425	65,460	65,496	65,521	65,583	65,613	65,711	65,735	65,768	65,799	65,830	65,856	65,651
1957	65,893	65,915	65,959	66,001	66,040	66,092	66,183	66,214	66,234	66,263	66,287	66,311	66,118
1958	66,331	66,355	66,379	66,400	66,425	66,451	66,461	66,459	66,469	66,495	66,517	66,534	66,442
1959	66,553	66,569	66,585	66,605	66,623	66,643	66,665	66,685	66,690	66,715	66,735	66,757	66,654
1960	67,042	67,063	67,086	67,096	67,121	67,146	67,169	67,191	67,213	67,232	67,291	67,339	67,167
1961	67,379	67,399	67,416	67,441	67,466	67,488	67,514	67,534	67,549	67,568	67,587	67,605	67,496
1962	67,622	67,638	67,657	67,390	67,407	67,423	67,519	67,543	67,561	67,581	67,604	67,626	67,548
1963	67,644	67,665	67,682	67,700	67,703	67,724	67,759	67,787	67,817	67,838	67,860	67,878	67,756
1964	67,909	67,926	67,945	67,970	67,994	68,016	68,039	68,061	68,081	68,102	68,119	68,144	68,028
1965	68,161	68,179	68,200	68,218	68,237	68,259	68,161	68,182	68,205	68,230	68,251	68,277	68,214
1966	68,296	68,319	68,340	68,364	68,388	68,413	68,435	68,477	68,515	68,553	68,590	68,627	68,445
1967	68,667	68,701	68,738	68,774	68,817	68,869	68,918	69,079	69,150	69,216	69,282	69,348	68,967
1968	69,413	69,475	69,541	69,603	69,669	69,739	69,810	69,860	69,911	69,959	70,010	70,063	69,757
1969	70,113	70,154	70,207	70,257	70,326	70,379	70,472	70,519	70,567	70,622	70,672	70,722	70,418
1970	70,766	70,819	70,872	70,925	70,991	71,040	71,107	71,173	71,232	71,293	71,354	71,417	71,085
1971	71,478	71,526	71,588	71,646	71,712	71,773	71,834	71,974	72,114	72,253	72,387	72,521	71,902
1972	72,708	72,842	72,973	73,098	73,236	73,374	73,519	73,632	73,748	73,858	73,969	74,089	73,421
1973	74,197	74,306	74,462	74,571	74,689	74,807	74,928	75,040	75,154	75,267	75,378	75,547	74,865
1974	75,832	75,940	76,051	76,163	76,283	76,401	76,516	76,619	76,717	76,817	76,918	77,016	76,442
1975	77,112	77,215	77,312	77,410	77,521	77,635	77,791	77,919	78,033	78,138	78,253	78,367	77,725
1976	78,479	78,588	78,703	78,815	78,936	79,063	79,182	79,307	79,426	79,526	79,643	79,786	79,121
1977	79,902	80,016	80,131	80,250	80,384	80,517	80,646	80,779	80,904	81,032	81,165	81,291	80,585
1978	81,413	81,536	81,656	81,784	81,922	82,066	82,203	82,346	82,482	82,637	82,769	82,908	82,143
1979	83,043	83,173	83,326	83,436	83,594	83,751	83,902	84,047	84,191	84,421	84,562	84,709	83,844
1980	84,853	84,996	85,141	85,289	85,433	85,592	85,778	85,919	86,067	86,216	86,357	86,498	85,679
1981	86,643	86,791	86,940	87,092	87,240	87,397	87,555	87,711	87,879	88,047	88,214	88,373	87,490
	Males, 25 to 54 years												
1948	29,263	29,288	29,311	29,330	29,360	29,386	29,509	29,529	29,552	29,581	29,609	29,635	29,446
1949	29,661	29,685	29,713	29,738	29,765	29,791	29,861	29,885	29,916	29,945	29,972	30,000	29,828
1950	30,031	30,054	30,083	30,111	30,134	30,165	30,195	30,225	30,255	30,283	30,311	30,339	30,184
1951	30,365	30,390	30,418	30,440	30,467	30,498	30,522	30,552	30,580	30,607	30,633	30,661	30,511
1952	30,685	30,710	30,736	30,762	30,791	30,817	30,844	30,870	30,893	30,918	30,947	30,973	30,829
1953	31,415	31,437	31,458	31,482	31,500	31,523	31,544	31,568	31,591	31,613	31,634	31,653	31,535
1954	31,677	31,699	31,717	31,731	31,750	31,762	31,773	31,792	31,812	31,832	31,854	31,873	31,774
1955	31,892	31,895	31,930	31,942	31,958	31,964	31,971	31,988	32,003	32,021	32,037	32,061	31,973
1956	32,069	32,084	32,102	32,111	32,141	32,155	32,207	32,216	32,232	32,246	32,260	32,271	32,175
1957	32,285	32,298	32,318	32,337	32,356	32,379	32,427	32,443	32,451	32,464	32,475	32,485	32,393
1958	32,494	32,504	32,514	32,522	32,534	32,545	32,550	32,548	32,552	32,565	32,574	32,581	32,541
1959	32,590	32,597	32,603	32,613	32,620	32,629	32,640	32,649	32,639	32,651	32,660	32,670	32,631
1960	32,804	32,813	32,823	32,823	32,836	32,848	32,858	32,868	32,880	32,889	32,914	32,937	32,858
1961	32,954	32,963	32,971	32,982	32,995	33,004	33,018	33,027	33,033	33,041	33,050	33,058	33,009
1962	33,067	33,072	33,080	33,028	33,034	33,039	33,071	33,082	33,089	33,097	33,107	33,117	33,073
1963	33,123	33,133	33,138	33,145	33,154	33,162	33,170	33,174	33,179	33,187	33,196	33,204	33,164
1964	33,217	33,222	33,231	33,241	33,253	33,260	33,269	33,280	33,288	33,297	33,303	33,314	33,266
1965	33,322	33,329	33,338	33,345	33,353	33,362	33,320	33,329	33,339	33,350	33,359	33,371	33,343
1966	33,379	33,389	33,399	33,409	33,419	33,430	33,439	33,458	33,476	33,494	33,511	33,529	33,445
1967	33,547	33,563	33,581	33,597	33,616	33,642	33,665	33,737	33,771	33,804	33,835	33,867	33,687
1968	33,898	33,927	33,960	33,988	34,021	34,055	34,089	34,114	34,139	34,162	34,188	34,214	34,065
1969	34,238	34,256	34,282	34,306	34,338	34,365	34,403	34,426	34,449	34,476	34,500	34,523	34,380
1970	34,544	34,569	34,595	34,619	34,652	34,676	34,709	34,742	34,773	34,803	34,834	34,865	34,699
1971	34,895	34,919	34,951	34,979	35,013	35,043	35,074	35,148	35,219	35,290	35,358	35,427	35,111
1972	35,452	35,519	35,584	35,647	35,717	35,788	35,860	35,918	35,977	36,033	36,089	36,148	35,811
1973	36,203	36,257	36,341	36,397	36,457	36,518	36,579	36,638	36,697	36,756	36,813	36,903	36,548
1974	37,046	37,100	37,157	37,213	37,274	37,334	37,391	37,445	37,496	37,548	37,599	37,647	37,357
1975	37,693	37,744	37,791	37,842	37,898	37,956	38,032	38,098	38,167	38,221	38,278	38,336	38,004
1976	38,389	38,444	38,501	38,559	38,620	38,686	38,747	38,812	38,874	38,927	38,986	39,050	38,717
1977	39,106	39,163	39,220	39,281	39,351	39,420	39,488	39,555	39,621	39,687	39,752	39,815	39,454
1978	39,874	39,934	39,994	40,060	40,132	40,206	40,278	40,351	40,421	40,503	40,569	40,637	40,246
1979	40,702	40,765	40,838	40,902	40,980	41,061	41,139	41,214	41,287	41,399	41,470	41,541	41,107
1980	41,610	41,678	41,751	41,825	41,898	41,979	42,072	42,144	42,218	42,293	42,362	42,429	42,023
1981	42,492	42,567	42,642	42,718	42,793	42,873	42,953	43,032	43,117	43,202	43,286	43,366	42,920

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 25 to 54 years												
1948	30,435	30,469	30,505	30,536	30,571	30,607	30,675	30,698	30,733	30,769	30,802	30,836	30,637
1949	30,872	30,903	30,936	30,971	31,007	31,042	31,087	31,122	31,155	31,191	31,221	31,258	31,064
1950	31,287	31,324	31,356	31,391	31,421	31,454	31,488	31,543	31,578	31,611	31,643	31,676	31,482
1951	31,705	31,738	31,771	31,802	31,834	31,865	31,900	31,931	31,959	31,992	32,024	32,054	31,881
1952	32,084	32,114	32,143	32,170	32,202	32,234	32,264	32,292	32,320	32,351	32,378	32,405	32,247
1953	32,536	32,554	32,577	32,603	32,632	32,659	32,686	32,708	32,733	32,757	32,781	32,800	32,668
1954	32,826	32,844	32,871	32,900	32,929	32,955	32,979	33,001	33,020	33,041	33,063	33,085	32,960
1955	33,103	33,103	33,145	33,164	33,191	33,215	33,239	33,261	33,280	33,298	33,318	33,343	33,222
1956	33,356	33,376	33,394	33,410	33,442	33,458	33,504	33,519	33,536	33,553	33,570	33,585	33,476
1957	33,608	33,617	33,641	33,664	33,684	33,713	33,756	33,771	33,783	33,799	33,812	33,826	33,725
1958	33,837	33,851	33,865	33,878	33,891	33,906	33,911	33,911	33,917	33,930	33,943	33,953	33,901
1959	33,963	33,972	33,982	33,992	34,003	34,014	34,025	34,036	34,051	34,064	34,075	34,087	34,023
1960	34,238	34,250	34,263	34,273	34,285	34,298	34,311	34,323	34,333	34,343	34,377	34,402	34,309
1961	34,425	34,436	34,445	34,459	34,471	34,484	34,496	34,507	34,516	34,527	34,537	34,547	34,487
1962	34,555	34,566	34,577	34,362	34,373	34,384	34,448	34,461	34,472	34,484	34,497	34,509	34,475
1963	34,521	34,532	34,544	34,555	34,549	34,562	34,589	34,613	34,638	34,651	34,664	34,674	34,592
1964	34,692	34,704	34,714	34,729	34,741	34,756	34,770	34,781	34,793	34,805	34,816	34,830	34,762
1965	34,839	34,850	34,862	34,873	34,884	34,897	34,841	34,853	34,866	34,880	34,892	34,906	34,871
1966	34,917	34,930	34,941	34,955	34,969	34,983	34,996	35,019	35,039	35,059	35,079	35,098	35,000
1967	35,120	35,138	35,157	35,177	35,201	35,227	35,253	35,342	35,379	35,412	35,447	35,481	35,280
1968	35,515	35,548	35,581	35,615	35,648	35,684	35,721	35,746	35,772	35,797	35,822	35,849	35,692
1969	35,875	35,898	35,925	35,951	35,988	36,014	36,069	36,093	36,118	36,146	36,172	36,199	36,038
1970	36,222	36,250	36,277	36,306	36,339	36,364	36,398	36,430	36,459	36,490	36,520	36,552	36,386
1971	36,583	36,608	36,638	36,667	36,699	36,729	36,760	36,827	36,895	36,963	37,029	37,094	36,791
1972	37,255	37,323	37,389	37,451	37,519	37,587	37,659	37,714	37,771	37,825	37,879	37,940	37,610
1973	37,994	38,049	38,121	38,174	38,232	38,289	38,349	38,402	38,457	38,511	38,565	38,645	38,317
1974	38,786	38,841	38,895	38,950	39,009	39,068	39,124	39,174	39,220	39,269	39,319	39,369	39,085
1975	39,419	39,471	39,520	39,568	39,623	39,679	39,759	39,821	39,866	39,917	39,974	40,031	39,721
1976	40,090	40,145	40,202	40,257	40,316	40,377	40,435	40,495	40,552	40,599	40,657	40,736	40,404
1977	40,796	40,853	40,911	40,968	41,033	41,097	41,158	41,223	41,283	41,345	41,413	41,476	41,131
1978	41,540	41,602	41,662	41,724	41,790	41,860	41,926	41,996	42,060	42,134	42,200	42,271	41,896
1979	42,341	42,409	42,488	42,533	42,613	42,689	42,763	42,833	42,904	43,022	43,092	43,168	42,736
1980	43,243	43,318	43,391	43,464	43,535	43,613	43,707	43,776	43,850	43,923	43,995	44,069	43,656
1981	44,151	44,224	44,298	44,374	44,447	44,524	44,602	44,679	44,762	44,845	44,928	45,007	44,570
	Both sexes, 25 to 34 years												
1948	22,918	22,938	22,958	22,977	22,997	23,018	23,094	23,102	23,121	23,141	23,159	23,179	23,049
1949	23,197	23,217	23,235	23,255	23,274	23,293	23,328	23,343	23,363	23,381	23,399	23,416	23,308
1950	23,434	23,452	23,469	23,487	23,502	23,522	23,539	23,578	23,594	23,614	23,631	23,648	23,539
1951	23,664	23,679	23,697	23,709	23,728	23,746	23,760	23,777	23,790	23,806	23,820	23,833	23,750
1952	23,850	23,862	23,878	23,889	23,905	23,918	23,933	23,943	23,953	23,963	23,972	23,981	23,920
1953	23,992	23,994	24,000	24,005	24,010	24,014	24,019	24,017	24,017	24,017	24,016	24,010	24,011
1954	24,013	24,010	24,010	24,016	24,018	24,022	24,025	24,018	24,009	24,000	23,994	23,986	24,010
1955	23,977	23,961	23,961	23,952	23,943	23,932	23,919	23,906	23,891	23,876	23,863	23,849	23,918
1956	23,834	23,820	23,808	23,786	23,785	23,768	23,775	23,750	23,727	23,703	23,679	23,656	23,757
1957	23,635	23,610	23,595	23,578	23,561	23,549	23,550	23,523	23,493	23,464	23,434	23,405	23,533
1958	23,375	23,347	23,318	23,288	23,260	23,231	23,194	23,157	23,117	23,089	23,061	23,029	23,205
1959	23,000	22,969	22,939	22,911	22,880	22,849	22,821	22,800	22,774	22,753	22,734	22,713	22,844
1960	22,786	22,766	22,747	22,722	22,704	22,686	22,666	22,650	22,635	22,618	22,624	22,624	22,685
1961	22,621	22,607	22,591	22,575	22,561	22,547	22,533	22,520	22,508	22,496	22,484	22,472	22,541
1962	22,459	22,447	22,435	22,300	22,285	22,266	22,278	22,271	22,260	22,251	22,242	22,235	22,310
1963	22,225	22,218	22,208	22,200	22,167	22,158	22,147	22,142	22,136	22,135	22,134	22,130	22,166
1964	22,134	22,131	22,131	22,131	22,129	22,129	22,128	22,133	22,138	22,142	22,147	22,153	22,135
1965	22,156	22,161	22,165	22,171	22,175	22,181	22,143	22,160	22,176	22,193	22,210	22,227	22,175
1966	22,244	22,260	22,275	22,295	22,312	22,330	22,346	22,386	22,425	22,462	22,499	22,537	22,364
1967	22,576	22,614	22,652	22,689	22,730	22,778	22,822	22,941	23,015	23,086	23,159	23,230	22,857
1968	23,302	23,373	23,445	23,518	23,589	23,662	23,734	23,796	23,858	23,918	23,980	24,043	23,684
1969	24,105	24,165	24,227	24,287	24,343	24,405	24,441	24,495	24,550	24,607	24,662	24,718	24,416
1970	24,772	24,829	24,885	24,941	25,010	25,063	25,129	25,197	25,261	25,326	25,391	25,457	25,105
1971	25,520	25,579	25,642	25,703	25,769	25,833	25,896	26,039	26,183	26,326	26,467	26,607	25,962
1972	26,624	26,760	26,892	27,027	27,163	27,301	27,442	27,557	27,676	27,793	27,910	28,027	27,346
1973	28,137	28,247	28,383	28,490	28,604	28,718	28,835	28,952	29,073	29,193	29,313	29,459	28,784
1974	29,472	29,575	29,675	29,776	29,885	29,994	30,102	30,211	30,316	30,428	30,539	30,646	30,050
1975	30,745	30,843	30,938	31,036	31,140	31,247	31,386	31,502	31,613	31,720	31,830	31,937	31,329
1976	32,035	32,130	32,221	32,315	32,415	32,521	32,626	32,736	32,847	32,944	33,053	33,155	32,583
1977	33,251	33,342	33,430	33,522	33,621	33,725	33,831	33,913	33,998	34,086	34,171	34,250	33,761
1978	34,317	34,378	34,437	34,500	34,571	34,649	34,727	34,836	34,944	35,069	35,177	35,282	34,741
1979	35,374	35,459	35,541	35,626	35,718	35,821	35,925	36,041	36,165	36,311	36,431	36,545	35,912
1980	36,648	36,742	36,834	36,931	37,024	37,129	37,256	37,371	37,496	37,626	37,747	37,860	37,223
1981	37,968	38,068	38,167	38,268	38,367	38,469	38,572	38,624	38,683	38,743	38,802	38,856	38,466

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 25 to 34 years												
1948	11,124	11,134	11,142	11,152	11,162	11,171	11,230	11,235	11,245	11,254	11,265	11,275	11,198
1949	11,284	11,295	11,305	11,315	11,324	11,334	11,363	11,370	11,383	11,392	11,403	11,412	11,348
1950	11,423	11,432	11,442	11,452	11,460	11,473	11,482	11,499	11,509	11,520	11,530	11,541	11,480
1951	11,551	11,560	11,570	11,578	11,588	11,600	11,607	11,619	11,628	11,638	11,648	11,656	11,603
1952	11,667	11,675	11,686	11,694	11,705	11,713	11,722	11,732	11,738	11,746	11,753	11,760	11,716
1953	11,735	11,739	11,743	11,746	11,748	11,751	11,753	11,755	11,757	11,759	11,760	11,756	11,752
1954	11,762	11,764	11,764	11,765	11,765	11,765	11,764	11,763	11,761	11,759	11,758	11,756	11,762
1955	11,755	11,753	11,751	11,748	11,741	11,732	11,722	11,717	11,711	11,705	11,700	11,695	11,727
1956	11,688	11,683	11,679	11,668	11,671	11,664	11,669	11,657	11,647	11,637	11,626	11,616	11,658
1957	11,606	11,596	11,589	11,581	11,574	11,569	11,575	11,564	11,550	11,537	11,523	11,510	11,564
1958	11,498	11,484	11,471	11,457	11,445	11,432	11,415	11,399	11,382	11,369	11,357	11,342	11,421
1959	11,330	11,316	11,303	11,291	11,277	11,263	11,251	11,242	11,226	11,217	11,210	11,201	11,260
1960	11,233	11,224	11,217	11,205	11,198	11,191	11,183	11,178	11,173	11,167	11,170	11,172	11,192
1961	11,172	11,167	11,162	11,156	11,151	11,146	11,142	11,137	11,133	11,128	11,124	11,119	11,144
1962	11,115	11,110	11,106	10,992	10,985	10,976	10,976	10,973	10,968	10,964	10,960	10,957	11,006
1963	10,952	10,950	10,945	10,942	10,933	10,929	10,919	10,912	10,904	10,904	10,904	10,902	10,924
1964	10,904	10,902	10,903	10,903	10,902	10,902	10,901	10,904	10,907	10,909	10,911	10,915	10,905
1965	10,917	10,920	10,922	10,925	10,927	10,930	10,923	10,932	10,940	10,949	10,958	10,966	10,933
1966	10,976	10,984	10,992	11,002	11,011	11,020	11,028	11,048	11,068	11,087	11,105	11,125	11,037
1967	11,145	11,164	11,184	11,202	11,223	11,247	11,269	11,334	11,371	11,407	11,444	11,480	11,289
1968	11,516	11,552	11,589	11,625	11,661	11,698	11,734	11,766	11,798	11,828	11,860	11,892	11,710
1969	11,924	11,954	11,986	12,016	12,042	12,074	12,081	12,108	12,136	12,165	12,192	12,220	12,074
1970	12,247	12,275	12,303	12,331	12,366	12,391	12,425	12,460	12,492	12,524	12,558	12,591	12,413
1971	12,622	12,651	12,683	12,713	12,747	12,779	12,811	12,884	12,957	13,030	13,102	13,173	12,845
1972	13,147	13,215	13,282	13,347	13,416	13,486	13,558	13,617	13,677	13,737	13,796	13,854	13,510
1973	13,910	13,965	14,038	14,094	14,152	14,210	14,270	14,331	14,392	14,454	14,516	14,592	14,243
1974	14,573	14,623	14,673	14,723	14,778	14,833	14,887	14,942	14,996	15,053	15,108	15,160	14,862
1975	15,209	15,256	15,303	15,352	15,404	15,458	15,526	15,585	15,649	15,704	15,759	15,811	15,502
1976	15,858	15,905	15,950	15,998	16,049	16,104	16,157	16,213	16,270	16,321	16,376	16,421	16,135
1977	16,467	16,511	16,555	16,603	16,653	16,707	16,761	16,804	16,847	16,892	16,930	16,967	16,725
1978	16,999	17,028	17,057	17,090	17,127	17,167	17,208	17,262	17,318	17,384	17,439	17,488	17,213
1979	17,532	17,573	17,614	17,658	17,706	17,758	17,811	17,872	17,934	18,002	18,061	18,117	17,803
1980	18,164	18,209	18,254	18,303	18,351	18,404	18,467	18,525	18,588	18,652	18,711	18,765	18,449
1981	18,809	18,859	18,909	18,959	19,009	19,060	19,112	19,139	19,169	19,199	19,230	19,257	19,059
	Females, 25 to 34 years												
1948	11,794	11,804	11,816	11,825	11,835	11,847	11,864	11,867	11,876	11,887	11,894	11,904	11,851
1949	11,913	11,922	11,930	11,940	11,950	11,959	11,965	11,973	11,980	11,989	11,996	12,004	11,960
1950	12,011	12,020	12,027	12,035	12,042	12,049	12,057	12,079	12,085	12,094	12,101	12,107	12,059
1951	12,113	12,119	12,127	12,131	12,140	12,146	12,153	12,158	12,162	12,168	12,172	12,177	12,147
1952	12,183	12,187	12,192	12,195	12,200	12,205	12,211	12,211	12,215	12,217	12,219	12,221	12,204
1953	12,257	12,255	12,257	12,259	12,262	12,263	12,266	12,262	12,260	12,258	12,256	12,254	12,259
1954	12,251	12,246	12,246	12,251	12,253	12,257	12,261	12,255	12,248	12,241	12,236	12,230	12,248
1955	12,222	12,208	12,210	12,204	12,202	12,200	12,197	12,189	12,180	12,171	12,163	12,154	12,191
1956	12,146	12,137	12,129	12,118	12,114	12,104	12,106	12,093	12,080	12,066	12,053	12,040	12,099
1957	12,029	12,014	12,006	11,997	11,987	11,980	11,975	11,959	11,943	11,927	11,911	11,895	11,969
1958	11,877	11,863	11,847	11,831	11,815	11,799	11,779	11,758	11,735	11,720	11,704	11,687	11,784
1959	11,670	11,653	11,636	11,620	11,603	11,586	11,570	11,558	11,548	11,536	11,524	11,512	11,584
1960	11,553	11,542	11,530	11,517	11,506	11,495	11,483	11,472	11,462	11,451	11,454	11,452	11,493
1961	11,449	11,440	11,429	11,419	11,410	11,401	11,391	11,383	11,375	11,368	11,360	11,353	11,397
1962	11,344	11,337	11,329	11,308	11,300	11,290	11,302	11,298	11,292	11,287	11,282	11,278	11,304
1963	11,273	11,268	11,263	11,258	11,234	11,229	11,228	11,230	11,232	11,231	11,230	11,228	11,242
1964	11,230	11,229	11,228	11,228	11,227	11,227	11,227	11,229	11,231	11,233	11,236	11,238	11,230
1965	11,239	11,241	11,243	11,246	11,248	11,251	11,220	11,228	11,236	11,244	11,252	11,261	11,242
1966	11,268	11,276	11,283	11,293	11,301	11,310	11,318	11,338	11,357	11,375	11,394	11,412	11,327
1967	11,431	11,450	11,468	11,487	11,507	11,531	11,553	11,607	11,644	11,679	11,715	11,750	11,568
1968	11,786	11,821	11,856	11,893	11,928	11,964	12,000	12,030	12,060	12,090	12,120	12,151	11,974
1969	12,181	12,211	12,241	12,271	12,301	12,331	12,360	12,387	12,414	12,442	12,470	12,498	12,342
1970	12,525	12,554	12,582	12,610	12,644	12,671	12,704	12,737	12,769	12,801	12,834	12,866	12,691
1971	12,899	12,928	12,959	12,990	13,022	13,054	13,085	13,155	13,225	13,296	13,365	13,435	13,117
1972	13,478	13,545	13,611	13,680	13,747	13,815	13,885	13,941	13,999	14,056	14,114	14,173	13,837
1973	14,227	14,282	14,345	14,397	14,453	14,508	14,565	14,621	14,681	14,739	14,797	14,867	14,541
1974	14,900	14,952	15,003	15,053	15,107	15,161	15,216	15,269	15,321	15,376	15,431	15,486	15,189
1975	15,537	15,588	15,636	15,684	15,736	15,789	15,861	15,918	15,964	16,017	16,071	16,126	15,828
1976	16,177	16,226	16,272	16,318	16,366	16,418	16,469	16,524	16,577	16,623	16,677	16,734	16,449
1977	16,785	16,831	16,876	16,920	16,968	17,019	17,069	17,110	17,151	17,194	17,242	17,281	17,037
1978	17,318	17,351	17,381	17,411	17,445	17,483	17,520	17,573	17,627	17,685	17,739	17,793	17,527
1979	17,842	17,887	17,928	17,969	18,013	18,062	18,114	18,170	18,231	18,309	18,370	18,429	18,111
1980	18,485	18,534	18,581	18,628	18,675	18,726	18,790	18,847	18,910	18,975	19,036	19,095	18,773
1981	19,159	19,209	19,259	19,309	19,358	19,409	19,460	19,486	19,515	19,544	19,573	19,599	19,407

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 35 years and over												
1948	60,097	60,181	60,271	60,332	60,432	60,524	60,746	60,835	60,932	61,037	61,135	61,226	60,645
1949	61,315	61,394	61,493	61,578	61,676	61,767	61,866	61,967	62,064	62,179	62,265	62,375	61,827
1950	62,458	62,547	62,644	62,740	62,815	62,907	63,010	63,087	63,192	63,299	63,391	63,486	62,965
1951	63,569	63,653	63,749	63,824	63,911	64,001	64,101	64,201	64,302	64,401	64,499	64,598	64,067
1952	64,673	64,760	64,849	64,927	65,022	65,119	65,217	65,315	65,414	65,520	65,621	65,716	65,179
1953	66,607	66,693	66,770	66,845	66,939	67,038	67,132	67,236	67,345	67,451	67,545	67,645	67,102
1954	67,741	67,828	67,919	67,975	68,066	68,120	68,171	68,276	68,377	68,488	68,599	68,699	68,188
1955	68,790	68,849	68,978	69,057	69,165	69,259	69,358	69,462	69,564	69,670	69,769	69,887	69,318
1956	69,960	70,048	70,149	70,221	70,355	70,442	70,522	70,611	70,726	70,838	70,944	71,037	70,488
1957	71,131	71,221	71,322	71,426	71,518	71,641	71,747	71,856	71,954	72,067	72,164	72,251	71,692
1958	72,326	72,407	72,503	72,577	72,668	72,764	72,850	72,935	73,044	73,157	73,256	73,353	72,821
1959	73,441	73,524	73,608	73,695	73,790	73,881	73,979	74,074	74,159	74,255	74,343	74,438	73,933
1960	74,770	74,848	74,940	74,991	75,070	75,162	75,258	75,347	75,441	75,535	75,655	75,762	75,232
1961	75,851	75,921	75,991	76,091	76,188	76,270	76,368	76,460	76,540	76,632	76,717	76,796	76,320
1962	76,871	76,935	77,014	77,558	77,627	77,705	77,851	77,929	78,015	78,099	78,179	78,263	77,671
1963	78,322	78,382	78,456	78,505	78,569	78,642	78,711	78,771	78,832	78,913	78,984	79,054	78,678
1964	79,122	79,176	79,233	79,295	79,381	79,452	79,526	79,596	79,666	79,741	79,805	79,874	79,490
1965	79,927	79,981	80,048	80,093	80,151	80,215	80,185	80,236	80,307	80,373	80,428	80,488	80,203
1966	80,529	80,575	80,629	80,668	80,731	80,778	80,826	80,881	80,930	80,994	81,051	81,101	80,808
1967	81,156	81,188	81,243	81,290	81,339	81,396	81,458	81,558	81,623	81,684	81,725	81,775	81,455
1968	81,809	81,841	81,868	81,886	81,938	81,993	82,058	82,105	82,150	82,184	82,232	82,280	82,030
1969	82,311	82,300	82,353	82,396	82,486	82,526	82,666	82,711	82,754	82,827	82,873	82,919	82,593
1970	82,942	82,995	83,046	83,086	83,143	83,186	83,259	83,320	83,381	83,446	83,505	83,568	83,240
1971	83,620	83,655	83,726	83,785	83,842	83,892	83,953	84,009	84,077	84,145	84,196	84,257	83,931
1972	84,836	84,888	84,928	84,934	84,992	85,060	85,126	85,188	85,250	85,304	85,360	85,422	85,108
1973	85,483	85,521	85,535	85,586	85,648	85,709	85,774	85,833	85,895	85,961	86,015	86,061	85,752
1974	86,450	86,513	86,586	86,671	86,752	86,821	86,893	86,964	87,041	87,113	87,182	87,249	86,855
1975	87,327	87,407	87,476	87,540	87,615	87,709	87,819	87,913	87,985	88,057	88,138	88,232	87,766
1976	88,327	88,401	88,504	88,579	88,658	88,754	88,847	88,941	89,033	89,128	89,213	89,296	88,807
1977	89,388	89,481	89,570	89,666	89,797	89,913	90,021	90,145	90,263	90,380	90,489	90,620	89,978
1978	90,751	90,875	90,994	91,119	91,261	91,406	91,548	91,646	91,757	91,893	91,990	92,108	91,447
1979	92,222	92,330	92,519	92,560	92,732	92,862	92,985	93,091	93,187	93,377	93,480	93,594	92,909
1980	93,712	93,829	93,958	94,068	94,172	94,295	94,437	94,522	94,606	94,693	94,772	94,863	94,328
1981	94,980	95,066	95,162	95,265	95,367	95,494	95,617	95,778	95,952	96,136	96,299	96,461	95,631
	Males, 35 years and over												
1948	29,553	29,585	29,622	29,641	29,685	29,723	29,842	29,880	29,919	29,964	30,004	30,042	29,788
1949	30,077	30,107	30,148	30,181	30,222	30,259	30,292	30,332	30,373	30,422	30,456	30,502	30,281
1950	30,535	30,570	30,610	30,646	30,675	30,711	30,756	30,769	30,813	30,858	30,894	30,930	30,731
1951	30,964	30,994	31,033	31,056	31,092	31,129	31,168	31,208	31,249	31,289	31,327	31,369	31,157
1952	31,394	31,425	31,460	31,488	31,526	31,564	31,604	31,642	31,681	31,724	31,766	31,804	31,589
1953	32,505	32,541	32,570	32,599	32,637	32,678	32,716	32,760	32,806	32,851	32,888	32,933	32,705
1954	32,970	33,005	33,040	33,057	33,094	33,110	33,127	33,170	33,213	33,260	33,308	33,349	33,142
1955	33,385	33,403	33,459	33,489	33,529	33,564	33,601	33,642	33,683	33,729	33,768	33,816	33,590
1956	33,844	33,877	33,920	33,946	34,000	34,035	34,070	34,104	34,153	34,199	34,244	34,280	34,057
1957	34,316	34,352	34,393	34,435	34,472	34,523	34,567	34,613	34,653	34,699	34,738	34,771	34,544
1958	34,795	34,827	34,865	34,889	34,925	34,962	34,996	35,027	35,070	35,119	35,158	35,197	34,986
1959	35,230	35,261	35,292	35,326	35,362	35,398	35,438	35,475	35,506	35,544	35,578	35,616	35,419
1960	35,776	35,804	35,838	35,849	35,879	35,915	35,952	35,985	36,023	36,058	36,108	36,151	35,945
1961	36,183	36,206	36,229	36,269	36,309	36,337	36,377	36,413	36,441	36,478	36,510	36,540	36,359
1962	36,573	36,586	36,614	37,096	37,120	37,149	37,200	37,230	37,263	37,296	37,327	37,360	37,068
1963	37,378	37,398	37,423	37,436	37,464	37,490	37,521	37,549	37,577	37,607	37,633	37,660	37,511
1964	37,683	37,698	37,717	37,737	37,773	37,798	37,825	37,852	37,877	37,906	37,928	37,952	37,813
1965	37,969	37,985	38,009	38,021	38,040	38,062	38,042	38,057	38,084	38,106	38,124	38,145	38,054
1966	38,154	38,167	38,183	38,192	38,213	38,225	38,238	38,255	38,269	38,290	38,310	38,325	38,235
1967	38,342	38,347	38,364	38,377	38,389	38,409	38,430	38,463	38,486	38,508	38,517	38,532	38,431
1968	38,538	38,542	38,546	38,543	38,560	38,578	38,601	38,616	38,629	38,636	38,651	38,666	38,593
1969	38,670	38,651	38,669	38,681	38,718	38,729	38,804	38,817	38,829	38,857	38,870	38,882	38,764
1970	38,883	38,900	38,917	38,925	38,942	38,950	38,975	38,995	39,015	39,037	39,057	39,077	38,972
1971	39,092	39,097	39,124	39,142	39,159	39,173	39,192	39,212	39,236	39,259	39,274	39,295	39,189
1972	39,453	39,468	39,477	39,469	39,488	39,512	39,534	39,554	39,574	39,591	39,608	39,628	39,530
1973	39,649	39,657	39,651	39,665	39,684	39,703	39,724	39,743	39,763	39,785	39,802	39,843	39,723
1974	40,119	40,142	40,172	40,205	40,236	40,259	40,285	40,312	40,357	40,384	40,411	40,436	40,278
1975	40,467	40,500	40,527	40,550	40,579	40,616	40,661	40,699	40,733	40,761	40,794	40,834	40,642
1976	40,877	40,907	40,953	40,980	41,009	41,048	41,086	41,126	41,163	41,212	41,247	41,348	41,080
1977	41,389	41,431	41,467	41,507	41,565	41,614	41,660	41,714	41,765	41,817	41,871	41,932	41,644
1978	41,992	42,049	42,101	42,156	42,218	42,280	42,343	42,383	42,432	42,504	42,545	42,600	42,301
1979	42,652	42,701	42,789	42,805	42,880	42,935	42,989	43,034	43,075	43,169	43,215	43,267	42,958
1980	43,323	43,376	43,435	43,482	43,526	43,580	43,642	43,680	43,716	43,754	43,789	43,832	43,595
1981	43,894	43,929	43,970	44,014	44,059	44,117	44,172	44,247	44,328	44,414	44,488	44,562	44,183

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 35 years and over												
1948	30,544	30,596	30,649	30,691	30,747	30,801	30,904	30,955	31,013	31,073	31,131	31,184	30,857
1949	31,238	31,287	31,345	31,397	31,454	31,508	31,574	31,635	31,691	31,757	31,809	31,873	31,546
1950	31,923	31,977	32,034	32,094	32,140	32,196	32,254	32,318	32,379	32,441	32,497	32,556	32,234
1951	32,605	32,659	32,716	32,768	32,819	32,872	32,933	32,993	33,053	33,112	33,172	33,229	32,910
1952	33,279	33,335	33,389	33,439	33,496	33,555	33,613	33,673	33,733	33,796	33,855	33,912	33,590
1953	34,102	34,152	34,200	34,246	34,302	34,360	34,416	34,476	34,539	34,600	34,657	34,712	34,397
1954	34,771	34,823	34,879	34,918	34,972	35,010	35,044	35,106	35,164	35,228	35,291	35,350	35,046
1955	35,405	35,446	35,519	35,568	35,636	35,695	35,757	35,820	35,881	35,941	36,001	36,071	35,728
1956	36,116	36,171	36,229	36,275	36,355	36,407	36,452	36,507	36,573	36,639	36,700	36,757	36,431
1957	36,815	36,869	36,929	36,991	37,046	37,118	37,180	37,243	37,301	37,368	37,426	37,480	37,148
1958	37,531	37,580	37,638	37,688	37,743	37,802	37,854	37,908	37,974	38,038	38,098	38,156	37,835
1959	38,211	38,263	38,316	38,369	38,428	38,483	38,541	38,599	38,653	38,711	38,765	38,822	38,514
1960	38,994	39,044	39,102	39,142	39,191	39,247	39,306	39,362	39,418	39,477	39,547	39,611	39,287
1961	39,668	39,715	39,762	39,822	39,879	39,933	39,991	40,047	40,099	40,154	40,207	40,256	39,961
1962	40,298	40,349	40,400	40,462	40,507	40,556	40,651	40,699	40,752	40,803	40,852	40,903	40,603
1963	40,944	40,984	41,033	41,069	41,105	41,152	41,190	41,222	41,255	41,306	41,351	41,394	41,167
1964	41,439	41,478	41,516	41,558	41,608	41,654	41,701	41,744	41,789	41,835	41,877	41,922	41,677
1965	41,958	41,996	42,039	42,072	42,111	42,153	42,143	42,179	42,223	42,267	42,304	42,343	42,149
1966	42,375	42,408	42,446	42,476	42,518	42,553	42,588	42,626	42,661	42,704	42,741	42,776	42,573
1967	42,814	42,841	42,879	42,913	42,950	42,987	43,028	43,095	43,137	43,176	43,208	43,243	43,024
1968	43,271	43,299	43,322	43,343	43,378	43,415	43,457	43,489	43,521	43,548	43,581	43,614	43,437
1969	43,641	43,649	43,684	43,715	43,768	43,797	43,862	43,894	43,925	43,970	44,003	44,037	43,829
1970	44,059	44,095	44,129	44,161	44,201	44,236	44,284	44,324	44,366	44,409	44,448	44,492	44,268
1971	44,528	44,557	44,603	44,643	44,682	44,719	44,761	44,797	44,841	44,886	44,922	44,961	44,742
1972	45,383	45,420	45,451	45,465	45,504	45,548	45,593	45,634	45,676	45,713	45,753	45,794	45,578
1973	45,834	45,863	45,884	45,921	45,964	46,006	46,050	46,091	46,131	46,175	46,214	46,218	46,029
1974	46,330	46,371	46,414	46,466	46,516	46,561	46,608	46,652	46,685	46,729	46,772	46,814	46,577
1975	46,860	46,906	46,949	46,990	47,037	47,093	47,159	47,213	47,252	47,296	47,345	47,397	47,124
1976	47,451	47,494	47,551	47,599	47,649	47,706	47,761	47,816	47,870	47,916	47,967	47,948	47,727
1977	47,999	48,049	48,103	48,159	48,232	48,298	48,361	48,431	48,497	48,563	48,618	48,689	48,334
1978	48,759	48,826	48,892	48,963	49,044	49,126	49,205	49,262	49,325	49,389	49,444	49,508	49,145
1979	49,569	49,628	49,730	49,755	49,852	49,926	49,996	50,057	50,113	50,208	50,264	50,327	49,951
1980	50,389	50,453	50,522	50,586	50,646	50,715	50,795	50,843	50,890	50,939	50,983	51,032	50,733
1981	51,086	51,137	51,192	51,251	51,308	51,377	51,445	51,531	51,624	51,722	51,811	51,899	51,448
	Both sexes, 35 to 44 years												
1948	20,080	20,103	20,128	20,150	20,173	20,197	20,262	20,281	20,304	20,329	20,354	20,377	20,228
1949	20,405	20,425	20,451	20,473	20,500	20,523	20,565	20,590	20,616	20,641	20,663	20,687	20,544
1950	20,713	20,738	20,759	20,786	20,807	20,831	20,857	20,887	20,912	20,934	20,955	20,980	20,846
1951	21,002	21,023	21,048	21,071	21,089	21,115	21,138	21,161	21,183	21,205	21,226	21,250	21,127
1952	21,269	21,291	21,310	21,333	21,356	21,380	21,400	21,422	21,442	21,466	21,488	21,508	21,388
1953	22,057	22,072	22,092	22,113	22,131	22,152	22,171	22,189	22,210	22,229	22,248	22,260	22,161
1954	22,286	22,306	22,323	22,336	22,353	22,365	22,375	22,395	22,414	22,434	22,453	22,473	22,375
1955	22,492	22,490	22,531	22,547	22,567	22,583	22,599	22,619	22,638	22,658	22,677	22,697	22,591
1956	22,715	22,734	22,751	22,771	22,797	22,815	22,857	22,875	22,897	22,917	22,938	22,956	22,835
1957	22,981	22,996	23,020	23,044	23,065	23,093	23,129	23,151	23,169	23,190	23,210	23,230	23,106
1958	23,248	23,268	23,288	23,307	23,326	23,346	23,364	23,373	23,391	23,409	23,427	23,444	23,348
1959	23,461	23,478	23,493	23,511	23,528	23,547	23,564	23,577	23,586	23,602	23,616	23,630	23,549
1960	23,740	23,754	23,768	23,780	23,794	23,809	23,824	23,836	23,849	23,859	23,882	23,901	23,816
1961	23,917	23,930	23,940	23,954	23,967	23,979	23,993	24,004	24,011	24,021	24,032	24,042	23,981
1962	24,052	24,060	24,071	24,232	24,241	24,253	24,293	24,299	24,303	24,309	24,316	24,320	24,229
1963	24,326	24,331	24,336	24,340	24,352	24,357	24,368	24,368	24,371	24,368	24,368	24,365	24,353
1964	24,367	24,365	24,361	24,361	24,361	24,358	24,358	24,349	24,340	24,331	24,323	24,313	24,348
1965	24,304	24,294	24,286	24,275	24,266	24,256	24,204	24,186	24,169	24,152	24,133	24,118	24,219
1966	24,098	24,082	24,064	24,047	24,030	24,013	23,996	23,974	23,949	23,927	23,903	23,879	23,996
1967	23,855	23,830	23,807	23,784	23,762	23,740	23,721	23,733	23,706	23,678	23,649	23,622	23,740
1968	23,594	23,565	23,538	23,508	23,480	23,453	23,427	23,397	23,366	23,335	23,304	23,273	23,437
1969	23,244	23,210	23,180	23,150	23,130	23,100	23,096	23,072	23,048	23,027	23,004	22,981	23,103
1970	22,956	22,934	22,912	22,891	22,871	22,853	22,835	22,817	22,799	22,781	22,761	22,743	22,846
1971	22,725	22,703	22,686	22,669	22,653	22,637	22,620	22,607	22,592	22,577	22,558	22,542	22,630
1972	22,743	22,729	22,717	22,704	22,697	22,686	22,677	22,669	22,661	22,649	22,636	22,628	22,681
1973	22,615	22,607	22,609	22,605	22,604	22,603	22,599	22,601	22,599	22,597	22,591	22,599	22,601
1974	22,735	22,738	22,746	22,758	22,771	22,781	22,788	22,790	22,784	22,780	22,774	22,767	22,767
1975	22,762	22,765	22,771	22,783	22,794	22,807	22,826	22,848	22,863	22,876	22,890	22,904	22,824
1976	22,920	22,944	22,972	23,005	23,040	23,075	23,104	23,143	23,177	23,201	23,229	23,268	23,089
1977	23,299	23,338	23,385	23,437	23,492	23,545	23,593	23,662	23,726	23,788	23,856	23,914	23,586
1978	23,975	24,047	24,127	24,213	24,301	24,387	24,467	24,527	24,579	24,625	24,671	24,719	24,386
1979	24,769	24,830	24,905	24,975	25,057	25,135	25,205	25,258	25,304	25,386	25,427	25,468	25,143
1980	25,513	25,570	25,638	25,713	25,788	25,861	25,936	25,980	26,019	26,055	26,085	26,118	25,856
1981	26,130	26,197	26,263	26,331	26,397	26,466	26,535	26,653	26,773	26,894	27,015	27,133	26,566

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 35 to 44 years												
1948	9,857	9,867	9,878	9,886	9,896	9,906	9,944	9,953	9,961	9,973	9,983	9,993	9,925
1949	10,005	10,013	10,024	10,033	10,044	10,053	10,076	10,087	10,098	10,108	10,118	10,127	10,065
1950	10,140	10,148	10,158	10,169	10,179	10,188	10,199	10,210	10,221	10,230	10,238	10,249	10,194
1951	10,257	10,265	10,276	10,284	10,291	10,303	10,311	10,320	10,330	10,338	10,345	10,356	10,307
1952	10,363	10,371	10,378	10,387	10,396	10,406	10,414	10,422	10,430	10,439	10,448	10,456	10,409
1953	10,819	10,827	10,836	10,847	10,853	10,862	10,870	10,878	10,887	10,895	10,903	10,906	10,865
1954	10,920	10,928	10,936	10,939	10,945	10,948	10,950	10,958	10,967	10,976	10,984	10,993	10,953
1955	11,001	10,998	11,018	11,025	11,032	11,038	11,043	11,052	11,060	11,070	11,078	11,088	11,042
1956	11,096	11,104	11,112	11,120	11,132	11,140	11,163	11,171	11,182	11,191	11,201	11,209	11,152
1957	11,219	11,228	11,239	11,251	11,262	11,274	11,291	11,302	11,310	11,320	11,330	11,339	11,280
1958	11,347	11,357	11,366	11,375	11,384	11,393	11,402	11,406	11,413	11,422	11,430	11,438	11,394
1959	11,446	11,454	11,460	11,469	11,477	11,486	11,494	11,500	11,501	11,509	11,515	11,521	11,486
1960	11,570	11,577	11,583	11,587	11,594	11,601	11,608	11,612	11,619	11,623	11,633	11,642	11,604
1961	11,648	11,654	11,658	11,664	11,671	11,675	11,682	11,687	11,689	11,694	11,699	11,704	11,677
1962	11,708	11,711	11,716	11,828	11,832	11,838	11,853	11,856	11,858	11,861	11,864	11,866	11,816
1963	11,869	11,871	11,873	11,875	11,881	11,883	11,885	11,882	11,881	11,879	11,879	11,878	11,877
1964	11,879	11,878	11,876	11,876	11,877	11,874	11,875	11,871	11,867	11,863	11,859	11,854	11,870
1965	11,850	11,845	11,842	11,837	11,833	11,828	11,802	11,794	11,786	11,778	11,769	11,763	11,810
1966	11,753	11,746	11,738	11,730	11,722	11,714	11,706	11,696	11,684	11,674	11,663	11,652	11,706
1967	11,640	11,629	11,619	11,608	11,597	11,588	11,579	11,577	11,564	11,551	11,537	11,524	11,584
1968	11,511	11,497	11,485	11,470	11,458	11,445	11,432	11,418	11,403	11,389	11,375	11,360	11,437
1969	11,346	11,329	11,315	11,301	11,292	11,278	11,278	11,267	11,255	11,246	11,235	11,224	11,280
1970	11,212	11,202	11,192	11,181	11,173	11,165	11,157	11,150	11,143	11,135	11,127	11,119	11,163
1971	11,113	11,103	11,097	11,089	11,083	11,077	11,070	11,065	11,060	11,053	11,045	11,038	11,074
1972	11,106	11,100	11,095	11,090	11,088	11,084	11,081	11,078	11,074	11,069	11,064	11,061	11,082
1973	11,056	11,053	11,056	11,056	11,057	11,057	11,056	11,058	11,058	11,058	11,056	11,066	11,057
1974	11,118	11,120	11,125	11,131	11,138	11,143	11,147	11,148	11,146	11,143	11,141	11,138	11,137
1975	11,137	11,139	11,142	11,148	11,154	11,161	11,171	11,182	11,187	11,193	11,200	11,208	11,169
1976	11,216	11,228	11,242	11,258	11,276	11,294	11,308	11,327	11,344	11,356	11,370	11,388	11,300
1977	11,403	11,423	11,446	11,472	11,499	11,527	11,551	11,585	11,617	11,647	11,681	11,712	11,547
1978	11,744	11,779	11,819	11,862	11,906	11,950	11,990	12,019	12,045	12,067	12,089	12,113	11,949
1979	12,140	12,170	12,205	12,243	12,282	12,321	12,356	12,381	12,403	12,443	12,462	12,484	12,324
1980	12,506	12,535	12,568	12,605	12,641	12,678	12,713	12,735	12,754	12,771	12,787	12,803	12,675
1981	12,811	12,845	12,878	12,911	12,944	12,979	13,013	13,071	13,131	13,192	13,251	13,310	13,028
	Females, 35 to 44 years												
1948	10,223	10,236	10,250	10,264	10,277	10,291	10,318	10,328	10,343	10,356	10,371	10,384	10,303
1949	10,400	10,412	10,427	10,440	10,456	10,470	10,489	10,503	10,518	10,533	10,545	10,560	10,479
1950	10,573	10,590	10,601	10,617	10,628	10,643	10,658	10,677	10,691	10,704	10,717	10,731	10,652
1951	10,745	10,758	10,772	10,787	10,798	10,812	10,827	10,841	10,853	10,867	10,881	10,894	10,820
1952	10,906	10,920	10,932	10,946	10,960	10,974	10,986	11,000	11,012	11,027	11,040	11,052	10,979
1953	11,238	11,245	11,256	11,266	11,278	11,290	11,301	11,311	11,323	11,334	11,345	11,354	11,296
1954	11,366	11,378	11,387	11,397	11,408	11,417	11,425	11,437	11,447	11,458	11,469	11,480	11,422
1955	11,491	11,492	11,513	11,522	11,535	11,545	11,556	11,567	11,578	11,588	11,599	11,609	11,549
1956	11,619	11,630	11,639	11,651	11,665	11,675	11,694	11,704	11,715	11,726	11,737	11,747	11,683
1957	11,762	11,768	11,781	11,793	11,803	11,819	11,838	11,849	11,859	11,870	11,880	11,891	11,826
1958	11,901	11,911	11,922	11,932	11,942	11,953	11,962	11,967	11,978	11,987	11,997	12,006	11,954
1959	12,015	12,024	12,033	12,042	12,051	12,061	12,070	12,077	12,085	12,093	12,101	12,109	12,063
1960	12,170	12,177	12,185	12,193	12,200	12,208	12,216	12,224	12,230	12,236	12,249	12,259	12,212
1961	12,269	12,276	12,282	12,290	12,296	12,304	12,311	12,317	12,322	12,327	12,333	12,338	12,304
1962	12,344	12,349	12,355	12,404	12,409	12,415	12,440	12,443	12,445	12,448	12,452	12,454	12,413
1963	12,457	12,460	12,463	12,465	12,471	12,474	12,483	12,486	12,490	12,489	12,489	12,487	12,476
1964	12,488	12,487	12,485	12,485	12,484	12,484	12,483	12,478	12,473	12,468	12,464	12,459	12,478
1965	12,454	12,449	12,444	12,438	12,433	12,428	12,402	12,392	12,383	12,374	12,364	12,355	12,409
1966	12,345	12,336	12,326	12,317	12,308	12,299	12,290	12,278	12,265	12,253	12,240	12,227	12,290
1967	12,215	12,201	12,188	12,176	12,165	12,152	12,142	12,156	12,142	12,127	12,112	12,098	12,156
1968	12,083	12,068	12,053	12,038	12,022	12,008	11,995	11,979	11,963	11,946	11,929	11,913	12,000
1969	11,898	11,881	11,865	11,849	11,838	11,822	11,818	11,805	11,793	11,781	11,769	11,757	11,823
1970	11,744	11,732	11,720	11,710	11,698	11,688	11,677	11,667	11,656	11,645	11,634	11,624	11,683
1971	11,612	11,600	11,589	11,580	11,570	11,560	11,550	11,541	11,532	11,524	11,514	11,503	11,556
1972	11,636	11,629	11,622	11,614	11,608	11,601	11,596	11,591	11,586	11,580	11,572	11,567	11,600
1973	11,559	11,555	11,552	11,550	11,548	11,546	11,543	11,542	11,541	11,538	11,536	11,534	11,544
1974	11,617	11,618	11,622	11,627	11,633	11,638	11,641	11,641	11,638	11,637	11,633	11,629	11,630
1975	11,626	11,626	11,630	11,635	11,640	11,645	11,655	11,667	11,675	11,683	11,689	11,697	11,655
1976	11,704	11,715	11,730	11,747	11,764	11,782	11,795	11,815	11,832	11,844	11,859	11,880	11,789
1977	11,895	11,915	11,939	11,966	11,993	12,019	12,042	12,078	12,109	12,141	12,173	12,203	12,039
1978	12,233	12,268	12,308	12,351	12,395	12,438	12,478	12,508	12,534	12,559	12,582	12,606	12,438
1979	12,630	12,660	12,701	12,734	12,776	12,814	12,850	12,877	12,900	12,943	12,963	12,984	12,820
1980	13,007	13,035	13,070	13,108	13,146	13,184	13,223	13,244	13,265	13,284	13,300	13,315	13,181
1981	13,319	13,352	13,386	13,420	13,453	13,488	13,522	13,581	13,642	13,703	13,764	13,823	13,538

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 45 to 54 years												
1948	16,700	16,716	16,730	16,742	16,761	16,778	16,828	16,844	16,860	16,880	16,898	16,915	16,803
1949	16,931	16,946	16,963	16,981	16,998	17,017	17,055	17,074	17,092	17,114	17,131	17,155	17,037
1950	17,171	17,188	17,211	17,229	17,246	17,266	17,287	17,303	17,327	17,346	17,368	17,387	17,276
1951	17,404	17,426	17,444	17,462	17,484	17,502	17,524	17,545	17,566	17,588	17,611	17,632	17,515
1952	17,650	17,671	17,691	17,710	17,732	17,753	17,775	17,797	17,818	17,843	17,865	17,889	17,765
1953	17,902	17,924	17,943	17,967	17,991	18,016	18,040	18,070	18,097	18,124	18,151	18,183	18,035
1954	18,204	18,227	18,255	18,279	18,308	18,330	18,352	18,380	18,409	18,439	18,470	18,499	18,345
1955	18,526	18,547	18,583	18,607	18,639	18,664	18,692	18,724	18,754	18,785	18,815	18,858	18,682
1956	18,876	18,906	18,937	18,964	19,001	19,030	19,079	19,110	19,144	19,179	19,213	19,244	19,056
1957	19,277	19,309	19,344	19,379	19,414	19,450	19,504	19,540	19,573	19,609	19,643	19,676	19,476
1958	19,708	19,740	19,773	19,805	19,839	19,874	19,903	19,929	19,961	19,997	20,029	20,061	19,885
1959	20,092	20,122	20,153	20,183	20,215	20,247	20,280	20,308	20,330	20,360	20,385	20,414	20,256
1960	20,516	20,543	20,571	20,594	20,623	20,651	20,679	20,705	20,729	20,755	20,785	20,814	20,664
1961	20,841	20,862	20,885	20,912	20,938	20,962	20,988	21,010	21,030	21,051	21,071	21,091	20,969
1962	21,111	21,131	21,151	20,858	20,881	20,904	20,948	20,973	20,998	21,021	21,046	21,071	21,006
1963	21,093	21,116	21,138	21,160	21,184	21,209	21,244	21,277	21,310	21,335	21,358	21,383	21,232
1964	21,408	21,430	21,453	21,478	21,504	21,529	21,553	21,579	21,603	21,629	21,653	21,678	21,541
1965	21,701	21,724	21,749	21,772	21,796	21,822	21,814	21,836	21,860	21,885	21,908	21,932	21,816
1966	21,954	21,977	22,001	22,022	22,046	22,070	22,093	22,117	22,141	22,164	22,188	22,211	22,081
1967	22,236	22,257	22,279	22,301	22,325	22,351	22,375	22,405	22,429	22,452	22,474	22,496	22,365
1968	22,517	22,537	22,558	22,577	22,600	22,624	22,649	22,667	22,687	22,706	22,726	22,747	22,633
1969	22,764	22,779	22,800	22,820	22,853	22,874	22,935	22,952	22,969	22,988	23,006	23,024	22,896
1970	23,038	23,056	23,075	23,093	23,110	23,124	23,143	23,158	23,172	23,187	23,202	23,217	23,130
1971	23,232	23,244	23,261	23,274	23,290	23,303	23,318	23,328	23,340	23,351	23,362	23,374	23,306
1972	23,341	23,354	23,364	23,367	23,377	23,388	23,400	23,406	23,411	23,416	23,423	23,434	23,389
1973	23,444	23,451	23,471	23,476	23,481	23,487	23,494	23,487	23,482	23,477	23,473	23,489	23,476
1974	23,625	23,627	23,630	23,629	23,629	23,626	23,625	23,617	23,616	23,609	23,604	23,603	23,619
1975	23,605	23,606	23,602	23,594	23,587	23,581	23,582	23,569	23,557	23,542	23,530	23,526	23,573
1976	23,525	23,517	23,508	23,493	23,479	23,466	23,453	23,428	23,403	23,381	23,360	23,364	23,448
1977	23,352	23,337	23,316	23,291	23,270	23,246	23,223	23,202	23,179	23,157	23,139	23,128	23,237
1978	23,122	23,110	23,093	23,071	23,050	23,030	23,010	22,983	22,958	22,941	22,921	22,908	23,017
1979	22,899	22,885	22,881	22,833	22,819	22,795	22,771	22,746	22,721	22,722	22,706	22,696	22,790
1980	22,693	22,683	22,669	22,646	22,622	22,601	22,586	22,567	22,551	22,535	22,524	22,522	22,601
1981	22,545	22,527	22,510	22,493	22,476	22,462	22,447	22,433	22,421	22,409	22,397	22,383	22,459
	Males, 45 to 54 years												
1948	8,282	8,287	8,291	8,295	8,302	8,309	8,335	8,341	8,346	8,354	8,361	8,367	8,322
1949	8,372	8,377	8,384	8,390	8,397	8,404	8,422	8,428	8,435	8,445	8,451	8,461	8,413
1950	8,468	8,474	8,483	8,490	8,495	8,504	8,514	8,516	8,525	8,533	8,543	8,549	8,507
1951	8,557	8,565	8,572	8,578	8,588	8,595	8,604	8,613	8,622	8,631	8,640	8,649	8,601
1952	8,655	8,664	8,672	8,681	8,690	8,698	8,708	8,716	8,725	8,736	8,746	8,757	8,703
1953	8,861	8,871	8,879	8,889	8,899	8,910	8,921	8,935	8,947	8,959	8,971	8,991	8,920
1954	8,995	9,007	9,017	9,027	9,040	9,049	9,059	9,071	9,084	9,097	9,112	9,124	9,057
1955	9,136	9,144	9,161	9,169	9,185	9,194	9,206	9,219	9,232	9,246	9,259	9,278	9,202
1956	9,285	9,297	9,311	9,323	9,338	9,351	9,375	9,388	9,403	9,418	9,433	9,446	9,364
1957	9,460	9,474	9,490	9,505	9,520	9,536	9,561	9,577	9,591	9,607	9,622	9,636	9,548
1958	9,649	9,663	9,677	9,690	9,705	9,720	9,733	9,743	9,757	9,774	9,787	9,801	9,725
1959	9,814	9,827	9,840	9,853	9,866	9,880	9,895	9,907	9,912	9,925	9,935	9,948	9,883
1960	10,001	10,012	10,023	10,031	10,044	10,056	10,067	10,078	10,088	10,099	10,111	10,123	10,061
1961	10,134	10,142	10,151	10,162	10,173	10,183	10,194	10,203	10,211	10,219	10,227	10,235	10,186
1962	10,244	10,251	10,258	10,208	10,217	10,225	10,242	10,253	10,263	10,272	10,283	10,294	10,250
1963	10,302	10,312	10,320	10,328	10,340	10,350	10,366	10,380	10,394	10,404	10,413	10,424	10,360
1964	10,434	10,442	10,452	10,462	10,474	10,484	10,493	10,505	10,514	10,525	10,535	10,545	10,489
1965	10,555	10,564	10,574	10,583	10,593	10,604	10,595	10,603	10,613	10,623	10,632	10,642	10,598
1966	10,650	10,659	10,669	10,677	10,686	10,696	10,705	10,714	10,724	10,733	10,743	10,752	10,700
1967	10,762	10,770	10,778	10,787	10,796	10,807	10,817	10,826	10,836	10,846	10,854	10,863	10,812
1968	10,871	10,878	10,886	10,893	10,902	10,912	10,923	10,930	10,938	10,945	10,953	10,962	10,916
1969	10,968	10,973	10,981	10,989	11,004	11,013	11,044	11,051	11,058	11,065	11,073	11,080	11,024
1970	11,085	11,092	11,100	11,107	11,114	11,119	11,127	11,132	11,138	11,143	11,150	11,155	11,121
1971	11,160	11,164	11,171	11,177	11,183	11,187	11,194	11,198	11,202	11,206	11,211	11,216	11,189
1972	11,200	11,204	11,208	11,209	11,213	11,217	11,221	11,223	11,225	11,226	11,229	11,233	11,217
1973	11,237	11,239	11,247	11,248	11,249	11,250	11,253	11,249	11,247	11,244	11,241	11,245	11,246
1974	11,356	11,357	11,359	11,359	11,359	11,358	11,357	11,354	11,354	11,352	11,349	11,349	11,355
1975	11,349	11,349	11,347	11,343	11,339	11,337	11,337	11,331	11,331	11,324	11,319	11,317	11,335
1976	11,316	11,312	11,309	11,301	11,295	11,289	11,283	11,271	11,260	11,249	11,240	11,243	11,281
1977	11,237	11,229	11,219	11,207	11,197	11,187	11,176	11,167	11,156	11,146	11,141	11,135	11,184
1978	11,132	11,127	11,118	11,109	11,099	11,090	11,081	11,069	11,058	11,051	11,041	11,036	11,085
1979	11,031	11,024	11,020	11,002	10,994	10,982	10,971	10,961	10,949	10,953	10,946	10,941	10,981
1980	10,939	10,935	10,929	10,918	10,907	10,898	10,892	10,883	10,876	10,870	10,865	10,864	10,898
1981	10,872	10,864	10,856	10,848	10,840	10,834	10,828	10,821	10,816	10,811	10,805	10,799	10,833

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 45 to 54 years												
1948	8,418	8,429	8,439	8,447	8,459	8,469	8,493	8,503	8,514	8,526	8,537	8,548	8,481
1949	8,559	8,569	8,579	8,591	8,601	8,613	8,633	8,646	8,657	8,669	8,680	8,694	8,624
1950	8,703	8,714	8,728	8,739	8,751	8,762	8,773	8,787	8,802	8,813	8,825	8,838	8,769
1951	8,847	8,861	8,872	8,884	8,896	8,907	8,920	8,932	8,944	8,957	8,971	8,983	8,914
1952	8,995	9,007	9,019	9,029	9,042	9,055	9,067	9,081	9,093	9,107	9,119	9,132	9,062
1953	9,041	9,053	9,064	9,078	9,092	9,106	9,119	9,135	9,150	9,165	9,180	9,192	9,115
1954	9,209	9,220	9,238	9,252	9,268	9,281	9,293	9,309	9,325	9,342	9,358	9,375	9,288
1955	9,390	9,403	9,422	9,438	9,454	9,470	9,486	9,505	9,522	9,539	9,556	9,580	9,480
1956	9,591	9,609	9,626	9,641	9,663	9,679	9,704	9,722	9,741	9,761	9,780	9,798	9,692
1957	9,817	9,835	9,854	9,874	9,894	9,914	9,943	9,963	9,982	10,002	10,021	10,040	9,928
1958	10,059	10,077	10,096	10,115	10,134	10,154	10,170	10,186	10,204	10,223	10,242	10,260	10,160
1959	10,278	10,295	10,313	10,330	10,349	10,367	10,385	10,401	10,418	10,435	10,450	10,466	10,373
1960	10,515	10,531	10,548	10,563	10,579	10,595	10,612	10,627	10,641	10,656	10,674	10,691	10,603
1961	10,707	10,720	10,734	10,750	10,765	10,779	10,794	10,807	10,819	10,832	10,844	10,856	10,783
1962	10,867	10,880	10,893	10,650	10,664	10,679	10,706	10,720	10,735	10,749	10,763	10,777	10,756
1963	10,791	10,804	10,818	10,832	10,844	10,859	10,878	10,897	10,916	10,931	10,945	10,959	10,872
1964	10,974	10,988	11,001	11,016	11,030	11,045	11,060	11,074	11,089	11,104	11,118	11,133	11,052
1965	11,146	11,160	11,175	11,189	11,203	11,218	11,219	11,233	11,247	11,262	11,276	11,290	11,218
1966	11,304	11,318	11,332	11,345	11,360	11,374	11,388	11,403	11,417	11,431	11,445	11,459	11,381
1967	11,474	11,487	11,501	11,514	11,529	11,544	11,558	11,579	11,593	11,606	11,620	11,633	11,553
1968	11,646	11,659	11,672	11,684	11,698	11,712	11,726	11,737	11,749	11,761	11,773	11,785	11,717
1969	11,796	11,806	11,819	11,831	11,849	11,861	11,891	11,901	11,911	11,923	11,933	11,944	11,872
1970	11,953	11,964	11,975	11,986	11,997	12,005	12,017	12,026	12,034	12,043	12,052	12,062	12,010
1971	12,072	12,080	12,089	12,098	12,107	12,115	12,125	12,131	12,138	12,144	12,151	12,158	12,117
1972	12,141	12,150	12,156	12,158	12,164	12,171	12,179	12,182	12,186	12,189	12,194	12,200	12,172
1973	12,207	12,212	12,224	12,228	12,232	12,236	12,241	12,238	12,235	12,233	12,232	12,244	12,230
1974	12,269	12,270	12,270	12,270	12,270	12,269	12,268	12,264	12,262	12,257	12,255	12,254	12,264
1975	12,256	12,257	12,255	12,251	12,247	12,245	12,245	12,238	12,227	12,218	12,212	12,209	12,238
1976	12,208	12,205	12,200	12,192	12,184	12,177	12,170	12,156	12,142	12,132	12,121	12,121	12,168
1977	12,116	12,108	12,098	12,084	12,073	12,060	12,047	12,035	12,024	12,011	11,999	11,993	12,054
1978	11,989	11,984	11,975	11,962	11,951	11,940	11,929	11,915	11,900	11,890	11,879	11,872	11,933
1979	11,869	11,861	11,861	11,831	11,826	11,812	11,799	11,786	11,772	11,769	11,760	11,755	11,809
1980	11,754	11,749	11,741	11,728	11,716	11,704	11,695	11,685	11,676	11,666	11,660	11,658	11,702
1981	11,673	11,663	11,654	11,645	11,636	11,628	11,620	11,612	11,605	11,599	11,592	11,584	11,626
	Both sexes, 55 years and over												
1948	23,317	23,362	23,413	23,443	23,498	23,549	23,656	23,710	23,768	23,828	23,883	23,934	23,611
1949	23,979	24,023	24,079	24,124	24,178	24,227	24,246	24,303	24,356	24,424	24,471	24,533	24,243
1950	24,574	24,621	24,674	24,725	24,762	24,810	24,866	24,897	24,953	25,019	25,068	25,119	24,838
1951	25,163	25,204	25,257	25,291	25,338	25,384	25,439	25,495	25,553	25,608	25,662	25,716	25,425
1952	25,754	25,798	25,848	25,884	25,934	25,986	26,042	26,096	26,154	26,214	26,268	26,319	26,023
1953	26,648	26,696	26,735	26,765	26,817	26,870	26,921	26,977	27,038	27,098	27,146	27,202	26,910
1954	27,251	27,295	27,341	27,360	27,405	27,425	27,444	27,501	27,554	27,615	27,676	27,727	27,464
1955	27,772	27,812	27,864	27,903	27,959	28,012	28,067	28,119	28,172	28,227	28,277	28,332	28,041
1956	28,369	28,408	28,461	28,486	28,557	28,597	28,586	28,626	28,685	28,742	28,793	28,837	28,594
1957	28,873	28,916	28,958	29,003	29,039	29,098	29,114	29,165	29,213	29,268	29,311	29,345	29,107
1958	29,370	29,399	29,442	29,465	29,503	29,544	29,583	29,633	29,692	29,751	29,800	29,848	29,584
1959	29,888	29,924	29,962	30,001	30,047	30,087	30,135	30,189	30,243	30,293	30,342	30,394	30,123
1960	30,514	30,551	30,601	30,617	30,653	30,702	30,755	30,806	30,863	30,921	30,988	31,047	30,750
1961	31,093	31,129	31,166	31,225	31,283	31,329	31,387	31,446	31,499	31,560	31,614	31,663	31,365
1962	31,708	31,744	31,792	32,468	32,505	32,548	32,610	32,657	32,714	32,769	32,817	32,872	32,433
1963	32,903	32,935	32,982	33,005	33,033	33,076	33,099	33,126	33,151	33,210	33,258	33,306	33,088
1964	33,347	33,381	33,419	33,456	33,516	33,565	33,615	33,668	33,723	33,781	33,833	33,883	33,597
1965	33,922	33,963	34,013	34,046	34,089	34,137	34,167	34,214	34,278	34,336	34,387	34,438	34,164
1966	34,477	34,516	34,564	34,599	34,655	34,695	34,737	34,790	34,840	34,903	34,960	35,011	34,727
1967	35,065	35,101	35,157	35,205	35,252	35,305	35,362	35,420	35,488	35,554	35,602	35,657	35,345
1968	35,698	35,739	35,772	35,801	35,858	35,916	35,982	36,041	36,097	36,143	36,202	36,260	35,957
1969	36,303	36,311	36,373	36,426	36,503	36,552	36,635	36,687	36,737	36,812	36,863	36,915	36,591
1970	36,948	37,005	37,059	37,102	37,161	37,209	37,281	37,344	37,410	37,479	37,543	37,608	37,260
1971	37,663	37,708	37,780	37,842	37,899	37,952	38,015	38,074	38,146	38,217	38,276	38,343	37,991
1972	38,753	38,806	38,848	38,863	38,918	38,986	39,049	39,113	39,179	39,239	39,302	39,360	39,033
1973	39,423	39,462	39,456	39,505	39,563	39,620	39,681	39,746	39,814	39,887	39,951	39,973	39,671
1974	40,090	40,148	40,211	40,285	40,355	40,414	40,480	40,557	40,641	40,725	40,804	40,879	40,463
1975	40,960	41,035	41,103	41,166	41,235	41,321	41,414	41,496	41,565	41,640	41,716	41,802	41,371
1976	41,884	41,943	42,023	42,079	42,138	42,213	42,292	42,371	42,454	42,546	42,624	42,665	42,270
1977	42,738	42,807	42,870	42,939	43,035	43,122	43,205	43,280	43,356	43,434	43,497	43,578	43,155
1978	43,654	43,718	43,775	43,836	43,911	43,990	44,072	44,135	44,220	44,326	44,399	44,481	44,044
1979	44,554	44,616	44,734	44,752	44,857	44,931	45,009	45,086	45,162	45,267	45,349	45,431	44,979
1980	45,508	45,576	45,651	45,710	45,765	45,833	45,915	45,975	46,038	46,103	46,162	46,225	45,871
1981	46,305	46,343	46,390	46,441	46,494	46,566	46,634	46,692	46,757	46,832	46,888	46,944	46,607

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 55 years and over												
1948	11,414	11,431	11,453	11,463	11,487	11,508	11,563	11,586	11,612	11,637	11,660	11,682	11,540
1949	11,700	11,717	11,740	11,758	11,781	11,802	11,794	11,817	11,840	11,869	11,887	11,914	11,801
1950	11,927	11,948	11,969	11,987	12,001	12,019	12,043	12,043	12,067	12,095	12,113	12,132	12,027
1951	12,150	12,164	12,185	12,194	12,213	12,231	12,253	12,275	12,297	12,320	12,342	12,364	12,249
1952	12,376	12,390	12,410	12,420	12,440	12,460	12,482	12,504	12,526	12,552	12,572	12,591	12,476
1953	12,825	12,843	12,855	12,863	12,885	12,906	12,925	12,947	12,972	12,997	13,014	13,036	12,922
1954	13,055	13,070	13,087	13,091	13,109	13,113	13,118	13,141	13,162	13,187	13,212	13,232	13,130
1955	13,248	13,261	13,280	13,295	13,312	13,332	13,352	13,371	13,391	13,413	13,431	13,450	13,344
1956	13,463	13,476	13,497	13,503	13,530	13,544	13,532	13,545	13,568	13,590	13,610	13,625	13,540
1957	13,637	13,650	13,664	13,679	13,690	13,713	13,715	13,734	13,752	13,772	13,786	13,796	13,715
1958	13,799	13,807	13,822	13,824	13,836	13,849	13,861	13,878	13,900	13,923	13,941	13,958	13,866
1959	13,970	13,980	13,992	14,004	14,019	14,032	14,049	14,068	14,093	14,110	14,128	14,147	14,048
1960	14,205	14,215	14,232	14,231	14,241	14,258	14,277	14,295	14,316	14,336	14,364	14,386	14,279
1961	14,401	14,410	14,420	14,443	14,465	14,479	14,501	14,523	14,541	14,565	14,584	14,601	14,494
1962	14,621	14,624	14,640	15,060	15,071	15,086	15,105	15,121	15,142	15,163	15,180	15,200	15,001
1963	15,207	15,215	15,230	15,233	15,243	15,257	15,270	15,287	15,302	15,324	15,341	15,358	15,271
1964	15,370	15,378	15,389	15,399	15,422	15,440	15,457	15,476	15,496	15,518	15,536	15,553	15,452
1965	15,564	15,576	15,593	15,601	15,614	15,630	15,645	15,660	15,685	15,705	15,723	15,740	15,644
1966	15,751	15,762	15,776	15,785	15,805	15,815	15,827	15,845	15,861	15,883	15,904	15,921	15,827
1967	15,940	15,948	15,967	15,982	15,996	16,014	16,034	16,060	16,086	16,111	16,126	16,145	16,033
1968	16,156	16,167	16,175	16,180	16,200	16,221	16,246	16,268	16,288	16,302	16,323	16,344	16,238
1969	16,356	16,349	16,373	16,391	16,422	16,438	16,482	16,499	16,516	16,546	16,562	16,579	16,458
1970	16,586	16,606	16,625	16,637	16,655	16,666	16,691	16,713	16,734	16,758	16,781	16,802	16,687
1971	16,819	16,830	16,856	16,876	16,893	16,909	16,929	16,949	16,974	16,999	17,018	17,041	16,923
1972	17,148	17,164	17,175	17,170	17,187	17,210	17,231	17,253	17,274	17,295	17,315	17,334	17,228
1973	17,356	17,366	17,349	17,362	17,379	17,395	17,415	17,435	17,458	17,483	17,504	17,532	17,419
1974	17,646	17,665	17,688	17,715	17,741	17,758	17,781	17,810	17,856	17,889	17,920	17,949	17,783
1975	17,983	18,012	18,039	18,061	18,085	18,118	18,154	18,186	18,215	18,244	18,274	18,310	18,140
1976	18,345	18,368	18,401	18,420	18,439	18,466	18,496	18,526	18,559	18,605	18,636	18,719	18,498
1977	18,750	18,780	18,803	18,828	18,867	18,901	18,933	18,963	18,991	19,022	19,050	19,084	18,915
1978	19,117	19,143	19,164	19,185	19,212	19,242	19,273	19,295	19,330	19,386	19,415	19,451	19,268
1979	19,483	19,509	19,565	19,561	19,605	19,632	19,662	19,692	19,722	19,772	19,806	19,843	19,654
1980	19,877	19,907	19,939	19,960	19,979	20,004	20,037	20,061	20,086	20,113	20,137	20,167	20,022
1981	20,211	20,221	20,237	20,255	20,275	20,304	20,331	20,354	20,380	20,411	20,432	20,453	20,322
	Females, 55 years and over												
1948	11,903	11,931	11,960	11,980	12,011	12,041	12,093	12,124	12,156	12,191	12,223	12,252	12,071
1949	12,279	12,306	12,339	12,366	12,397	12,425	12,452	12,486	12,516	12,555	12,584	12,619	12,442
1950	12,647	12,673	12,705	12,738	12,761	12,791	12,823	12,854	12,886	12,924	12,955	12,987	12,811
1951	13,013	13,040	13,072	13,097	13,125	13,153	13,186	13,220	13,256	13,288	13,320	13,352	13,176
1952	13,378	13,408	13,438	13,464	13,494	13,526	13,560	13,592	13,628	13,662	13,696	13,728	13,547
1953	13,823	13,853	13,880	13,902	13,932	13,964	13,996	14,030	14,066	14,101	14,132	14,166	13,988
1954	14,196	14,225	14,254	14,269	14,296	14,312	14,326	14,360	14,392	14,428	14,464	14,495	14,334
1955	14,524	14,551	14,584	14,608	14,647	14,680	14,715	14,748	14,781	14,814	14,846	14,882	14,697
1956	14,906	14,932	14,964	14,983	15,027	15,053	15,054	15,081	15,117	15,152	15,183	15,212	15,054
1957	15,236	15,266	15,294	15,324	15,349	15,385	15,399	15,431	15,461	15,496	15,525	15,549	15,392
1958	15,571	15,592	15,620	15,641	15,667	15,695	15,722	15,755	15,792	15,828	15,859	15,890	15,718
1959	15,918	15,944	15,970	15,997	16,028	16,055	16,086	16,121	16,150	16,183	16,214	16,247	16,075
1960	16,309	16,336	16,369	16,386	16,412	16,444	16,478	16,511	16,547	16,585	16,624	16,661	16,471
1961	16,692	16,719	16,746	16,782	16,818	16,850	16,886	16,923	16,958	16,995	17,030	17,062	16,871
1962	17,087	17,120	17,152	17,408	17,434	17,462	17,505	17,536	17,572	17,606	17,637	17,672	17,432
1963	17,696	17,720	17,752	17,772	17,790	17,819	17,829	17,839	17,849	17,886	17,917	17,948	17,817
1964	17,977	18,003	18,030	18,057	18,094	18,125	18,158	18,192	18,227	18,263	18,297	18,330	18,145
1965	18,358	18,387	18,420	18,445	18,475	18,507	18,522	18,554	18,593	18,631	18,664	18,698	18,520
1966	18,726	18,754	18,788	18,814	18,850	18,880	18,910	18,945	18,979	19,020	19,056	19,090	18,900
1967	19,125	19,153	19,190	19,223	19,256	19,291	19,328	19,360	19,402	19,443	19,476	19,512	19,312
1968	19,542	19,572	19,597	19,621	19,658	19,695	19,736	19,773	19,809	19,841	19,879	19,916	19,719
1969	19,947	19,962	20,000	20,035	20,081	20,114	20,153	20,188	20,221	20,266	20,301	20,336	20,133
1970	20,362	20,399	20,434	20,465	20,506	20,543	20,590	20,631	20,675	20,720	20,762	20,806	20,573
1971	20,844	20,878	20,924	20,966	21,005	21,044	21,086	21,125	21,171	21,218	21,258	21,302	21,068
1972	21,606	21,642	21,673	21,693	21,732	21,776	21,818	21,860	21,904	21,944	21,987	22,026	21,805
1973	22,067	22,097	22,107	22,143	22,184	22,224	22,266	22,310	22,355	22,404	22,446	22,441	22,253
1974	22,444	22,483	22,522	22,569	22,614	22,655	22,699	22,747	22,785	22,836	22,884	22,930	22,680
1975	22,978	23,023	23,064	23,105	23,150	23,203	23,260	23,309	23,350	23,396	23,442	23,492	23,231
1976	23,538	23,575	23,621	23,660	23,699	23,747	23,796	23,845	23,895	23,940	23,987	23,946	23,771
1977	23,987	24,027	24,067	24,111	24,167	24,221	24,272	24,318	24,365	24,412	24,447	24,494	24,240
1978	24,537	24,575	24,611	24,651	24,699	24,748	24,799	24,840	24,891	24,940	24,984	25,030	24,776
1979	25,071	25,107	25,169	25,191	25,251	25,299	25,347	25,395	25,441	25,495	25,542	25,588	25,325
1980	25,631	25,669	25,712	25,750	25,786	25,829	25,878	25,914	25,951	25,990	26,025	26,058	25,850
1981	26,094	26,122	26,153	26,186	26,219	26,262	26,303	26,338	26,377	26,421	26,456	26,491	26,285

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 55 to 64 years												
1948	12,731	12,756	12,783	12,802	12,830	12,856	12,928	12,951	12,978	13,004	13,029	13,053	12,891
1949	13,075	13,099	13,124	13,147	13,174	13,199	13,224	13,249	13,269	13,296	13,317	13,342	13,208
1950	13,362	13,382	13,405	13,428	13,447	13,467	13,492	13,508	13,524	13,550	13,567	13,585	13,475
1951	13,603	13,621	13,640	13,656	13,674	13,690	13,711	13,729	13,747	13,766	13,780	13,798	13,701
1952	13,810	13,826	13,842	13,856	13,872	13,890	13,908	13,922	13,940	13,954	13,970	13,985	13,897
1953	13,730	13,748	13,765	13,779	13,801	13,822	13,843	13,863	13,884	13,905	13,923	13,945	13,835
1954	13,963	13,986	13,998	14,025	14,061	14,089	14,114	14,133	14,151	14,169	14,190	14,207	14,089
1955	14,223	14,237	14,254	14,269	14,287	14,306	14,325	14,341	14,356	14,373	14,389	14,407	14,313
1956	14,419	14,432	14,451	14,451	14,486	14,498	14,544	14,556	14,573	14,591	14,608	14,622	14,519
1957	14,637	14,650	14,665	14,683	14,695	14,716	14,750	14,767	14,783	14,802	14,815	14,829	14,731
1958	14,840	14,855	14,871	14,882	14,898	14,914	14,929	14,949	14,971	14,990	15,009	15,027	14,927
1959	15,043	15,058	15,075	15,091	15,109	15,125	15,145	15,165	15,187	15,206	15,225	15,246	15,138
1960	15,310	15,327	15,348	15,361	15,378	15,398	15,420	15,440	15,462	15,481	15,514	15,539	15,414
1961	15,562	15,581	15,600	15,623	15,646	15,667	15,692	15,714	15,736	15,758	15,782	15,802	15,680
1962	15,823	15,841	15,863	15,793	15,812	15,832	15,872	15,895	15,920	15,944	15,967	15,992	15,879
1963	16,011	16,031	16,055	16,073	16,095	16,117	16,149	16,184	16,217	16,243	16,267	16,292	16,143
1964	16,314	16,336	16,358	16,381	16,409	16,434	16,460	16,485	16,510	16,537	16,563	16,587	16,447
1965	16,610	16,634	16,659	16,681	16,705	16,731	16,732	16,755	16,783	16,809	16,833	16,858	16,732
1966	16,880	16,902	16,927	16,948	16,976	16,998	17,023	17,048	17,072	17,100	17,126	17,151	17,012
1967	17,177	17,198	17,225	17,250	17,275	17,301	17,330	17,356	17,385	17,413	17,437	17,463	17,316
1968	17,485	17,508	17,530	17,551	17,578	17,605	17,634	17,660	17,685	17,708	17,735	17,760	17,619
1969	17,783	17,799	17,826	17,852	17,887	17,912	17,964	17,988	18,011	18,041	18,065	18,090	17,934
1970	18,110	18,137	18,163	18,185	18,216	18,232	18,264	18,292	18,320	18,349	18,378	18,407	18,254
1971	18,435	18,459	18,490	18,519	18,546	18,573	18,602	18,628	18,655	18,683	18,709	18,738	18,585
1972	18,896	18,918	18,938	18,952	18,974	18,999	19,024	19,045	19,066	19,086	19,108	19,131	19,010
1973	19,156	19,176	19,208	19,226	19,247	19,269	19,290	19,313	19,338	19,363	19,389	19,437	19,283
1974	19,386	19,410	19,433	19,457	19,482	19,504	19,527	19,551	19,583	19,608	19,636	19,665	19,519
1975	19,699	19,728	19,754	19,776	19,800	19,830	19,862	19,889	19,911	19,936	19,964	19,999	19,846
1976	20,034	20,062	20,092	20,114	20,138	20,167	20,195	20,224	20,254	20,283	20,316	20,356	20,187
1977	20,394	20,429	20,457	20,485	20,520	20,553	20,585	20,608	20,631	20,654	20,672	20,703	20,558
1978	20,738	20,766	20,788	20,808	20,833	20,860	20,885	20,907	20,930	20,971	20,997	21,031	20,877
1979	21,066	21,095	21,143	21,132	21,173	21,199	21,224	21,247	21,268	21,302	21,329	21,363	21,212
1980	21,401	21,432	21,457	21,476	21,494	21,515	21,541	21,555	21,568	21,584	21,602	21,628	21,521
1981	21,680	21,691	21,704	21,718	21,732	21,751	21,768	21,780	21,795	21,811	21,823	21,836	21,757
	Males, 55 to 64 years												
1948	6,380	6,389	6,401	6,407	6,419	6,430	6,465	6,474	6,486	6,496	6,506	6,516	6,447
1949	6,525	6,534	6,543	6,553	6,564	6,574	6,578	6,588	6,596	6,606	6,614	6,624	6,575
1950	6,630	6,639	6,647	6,654	6,662	6,669	6,679	6,681	6,686	6,697	6,702	6,707	6,670
1951	6,714	6,720	6,726	6,730	6,737	6,742	6,749	6,755	6,761	6,768	6,772	6,778	6,746
1952	6,780	6,784	6,790	6,792	6,798	6,804	6,810	6,814	6,820	6,824	6,828	6,833	6,806
1953	6,768	6,774	6,779	6,783	6,791	6,798	6,805	6,813	6,820	6,828	6,833	6,839	6,803
1954	6,847	6,855	6,858	6,866	6,880	6,889	6,897	6,904	6,911	6,917	6,925	6,931	6,889
1955	6,936	6,940	6,945	6,950	6,955	6,962	6,968	6,973	6,978	6,984	6,989	6,994	6,964
1956	6,998	7,002	7,009	7,007	7,020	7,024	7,047	7,050	7,057	7,063	7,070	7,074	7,035
1957	7,079	7,083	7,088	7,094	7,099	7,106	7,121	7,128	7,134	7,142	7,145	7,149	7,113
1958	7,151	7,157	7,163	7,165	7,171	7,177	7,181	7,190	7,199	7,207	7,215	7,222	7,183
1959	7,228	7,233	7,239	7,245	7,252	7,258	7,266	7,274	7,282	7,289	7,297	7,305	7,263
1960	7,338	7,344	7,352	7,356	7,362	7,370	7,379	7,387	7,396	7,403	7,419	7,430	7,378
1961	7,440	7,447	7,454	7,464	7,474	7,482	7,493	7,503	7,511	7,521	7,531	7,539	7,488
1962	7,549	7,554	7,563	7,592	7,600	7,609	7,626	7,636	7,647	7,658	7,668	7,679	7,615
1963	7,687	7,695	7,705	7,712	7,722	7,732	7,747	7,764	7,780	7,791	7,802	7,813	7,745
1964	7,822	7,830	7,839	7,849	7,861	7,873	7,884	7,894	7,905	7,917	7,928	7,938	7,878
1965	7,947	7,957	7,967	7,976	7,986	7,997	7,993	8,002	8,014	8,024	8,034	8,044	7,995
1966	8,052	8,061	8,070	8,078	8,090	8,098	8,108	8,118	8,127	8,138	8,149	8,159	8,104
1967	8,170	8,177	8,188	8,198	8,207	8,218	8,230	8,239	8,251	8,263	8,272	8,282	8,224
1968	8,290	8,298	8,306	8,313	8,324	8,335	8,347	8,358	8,368	8,376	8,387	8,397	8,341
1969	8,405	8,409	8,421	8,431	8,446	8,456	8,485	8,494	8,503	8,516	8,525	8,535	8,468
1970	8,542	8,553	8,564	8,572	8,583	8,584	8,596	8,607	8,617	8,628	8,639	8,650	8,594
1971	8,660	8,668	8,680	8,691	8,701	8,710	8,721	8,731	8,741	8,751	8,761	8,772	8,715
1972	8,861	8,869	8,876	8,876	8,884	8,894	8,902	8,910	8,916	8,923	8,932	8,940	8,898
1973	8,949	8,956	8,968	8,974	8,980	8,987	8,994	9,001	9,010	9,019	9,028	9,057	8,992
1974	9,086	9,096	9,107	9,117	9,127	9,135	9,145	9,154	9,170	9,181	9,193	9,206	9,142
1975	9,222	9,235	9,247	9,256	9,266	9,278	9,292	9,304	9,319	9,329	9,342	9,359	9,288
1976	9,377	9,390	9,404	9,413	9,423	9,435	9,448	9,460	9,473	9,488	9,502	9,526	9,445
1977	9,545	9,561	9,574	9,585	9,601	9,616	9,629	9,639	9,648	9,657	9,668	9,682	9,618
1978	9,700	9,712	9,722	9,731	9,740	9,751	9,762	9,769	9,779	9,801	9,812	9,828	9,759
1979	9,845	9,860	9,883	9,875	9,893	9,902	9,913	9,922	9,931	9,943	9,956	9,972	9,908
1980	9,990	10,005	10,017	10,025	10,032	10,040	10,051	10,057	10,063	10,070	10,078	10,091	10,043
1981	10,121	10,124	10,129	10,135	10,141	10,149	10,157	10,162	10,168	10,175	10,180	10,185	10,152

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 55 to 64 years												
1948	6,351	6,367	6,382	6,395	6,411	6,426	6,463	6,477	6,492	6,508	6,523	6,537	6,444
1949	6,550	6,565	6,581	6,594	6,610	6,625	6,646	6,661	6,673	6,690	6,703	6,718	6,633
1950	6,732	6,743	6,758	6,774	6,785	6,798	6,813	6,827	6,838	6,853	6,865	6,878	6,805
1951	6,889	6,901	6,914	6,926	6,937	6,948	6,962	6,974	6,986	6,998	7,008	7,020	6,955
1952	7,030	7,042	7,052	7,064	7,074	7,086	7,098	7,108	7,120	7,130	7,142	7,152	7,091
1953	6,962	6,974	6,986	6,996	7,010	7,024	7,038	7,050	7,064	7,077	7,090	7,106	7,032
1954	7,116	7,131	7,140	7,159	7,181	7,200	7,217	7,229	7,240	7,252	7,265	7,276	7,200
1955	7,287	7,297	7,309	7,319	7,332	7,344	7,357	7,368	7,378	7,389	7,400	7,413	7,349
1956	7,421	7,430	7,442	7,444	7,466	7,474	7,497	7,506	7,516	7,528	7,538	7,548	7,484
1957	7,558	7,567	7,577	7,589	7,596	7,610	7,629	7,639	7,649	7,660	7,670	7,680	7,618
1958	7,689	7,698	7,708	7,717	7,727	7,737	7,748	7,759	7,772	7,783	7,794	7,805	7,744
1959	7,815	7,825	7,836	7,846	7,857	7,867	7,879	7,891	7,905	7,917	7,928	7,941	7,875
1960	7,972	7,983	7,996	8,005	8,016	8,028	8,041	8,053	8,066	8,078	8,095	8,109	8,036
1961	8,122	8,134	8,146	8,159	8,172	8,185	8,199	8,211	8,225	8,237	8,251	8,263	8,192
1962	8,274	8,287	8,300	8,201	8,212	8,223	8,246	8,259	8,273	8,286	8,299	8,313	8,264
1963	8,324	8,336	8,350	8,361	8,373	8,385	8,402	8,420	8,437	8,452	8,465	8,479	8,398
1964	8,492	8,506	8,519	8,532	8,548	8,561	8,576	8,591	8,605	8,620	8,635	8,649	8,569
1965	8,663	8,677	8,692	8,705	8,719	8,734	8,739	8,753	8,769	8,785	8,799	8,814	8,737
1966	8,828	8,841	8,857	8,870	8,886	8,900	8,915	8,930	8,945	8,962	8,977	8,992	8,908
1967	9,007	9,021	9,037	9,052	9,068	9,083	9,100	9,117	9,134	9,150	9,165	9,181	9,092
1968	9,195	9,210	9,224	9,238	9,254	9,270	9,287	9,302	9,317	9,332	9,348	9,363	9,278
1969	9,378	9,390	9,405	9,421	9,441	9,456	9,479	9,494	9,508	9,525	9,540	9,555	9,466
1970	9,568	9,584	9,599	9,613	9,632	9,648	9,667	9,685	9,703	9,721	9,738	9,757	9,659
1971	9,775	9,791	9,809	9,828	9,845	9,862	9,881	9,897	9,914	9,932	9,948	9,966	9,870
1972	10,034	10,049	10,062	10,075	10,090	10,105	10,122	10,135	10,149	10,162	10,177	10,192	10,113
1973	10,207	10,220	10,240	10,253	10,267	10,282	10,296	10,312	10,328	10,344	10,361	10,380	10,290
1974	10,300	10,314	10,327	10,341	10,355	10,369	10,383	10,397	10,413	10,427	10,443	10,459	10,377
1975	10,477	10,493	10,507	10,520	10,534	10,551	10,570	10,585	10,592	10,606	10,622	10,640	10,558
1976	10,658	10,673	10,688	10,701	10,715	10,731	10,747	10,764	10,781	10,796	10,814	10,830	10,742
1977	10,849	10,868	10,883	10,899	10,919	10,938	10,956	10,969	10,983	10,997	11,004	11,021	10,940
1978	11,039	11,054	11,066	11,078	11,093	11,109	11,125	11,138	11,151	11,170	11,185	11,202	11,118
1979	11,221	11,236	11,260	11,257	11,280	11,296	11,311	11,324	11,338	11,359	11,374	11,391	11,304
1980	11,411	11,426	11,440	11,451	11,462	11,475	11,490	11,497	11,506	11,514	11,524	11,536	11,478
1981	11,559	11,567	11,575	11,583	11,591	11,601	11,611	11,618	11,626	11,635	11,643	11,650	11,605
	Both sexes, 65 years and over												
1948	10,586	10,606	10,630	10,641	10,668	10,693	10,728	10,759	10,790	10,824	10,854	10,881	10,720
1949	10,904	10,924	10,955	10,977	11,004	11,028	11,022	11,054	11,087	11,128	11,154	11,191	11,035
1950	11,212	11,239	11,269	11,297	11,315	11,343	11,374	11,389	11,429	11,469	11,501	11,534	11,363
1951	11,560	11,583	11,617	11,635	11,664	11,694	11,728	11,766	11,806	11,842	11,882	11,918	11,724
1952	11,944	11,972	12,006	12,028	12,062	12,096	12,134	12,174	12,214	12,260	12,298	12,334	12,126
1953	12,918	12,948	12,970	12,986	13,016	13,048	13,078	13,114	13,154	13,193	13,223	13,257	13,075
1954	13,288	13,309	13,343	13,335	13,344	13,336	13,330	13,368	13,403	13,446	13,486	13,520	13,375
1955	13,549	13,575	13,610	13,634	13,672	13,706	13,742	13,778	13,816	13,854	13,888	13,925	13,728
1956	13,950	13,976	14,010	14,035	14,071	14,099	14,042	14,070	14,112	14,151	14,185	14,215	14,075
1957	14,236	14,266	14,293	14,320	14,344	14,382	14,364	14,398	14,430	14,466	14,496	14,516	14,376
1958	14,530	14,544	14,571	14,583	14,605	14,630	14,654	14,684	14,721	14,761	14,791	14,821	14,657
1959	14,845	14,866	14,887	14,910	14,938	14,962	14,990	15,024	15,056	15,087	15,117	15,148	14,985
1960	15,204	15,224	15,253	15,256	15,275	15,304	15,335	15,366	15,401	15,440	15,474	15,508	15,336
1961	15,531	15,548	15,566	15,602	15,637	15,662	15,695	15,732	15,763	15,802	15,832	15,861	15,685
1962	15,885	15,903	15,929	16,675	16,693	16,716	16,738	16,762	16,794	16,825	16,850	16,880	16,554
1963	16,892	16,904	16,927	16,932	16,938	16,959	16,950	16,942	16,934	16,967	16,991	17,014	16,945
1964	17,033	17,045	17,061	17,075	17,107	17,131	17,155	17,183	17,213	17,244	17,270	17,296	17,150
1965	17,312	17,329	17,354	17,365	17,384	17,406	17,435	17,459	17,495	17,527	17,554	17,580	17,432
1966	17,597	17,614	17,637	17,651	17,679	17,697	17,714	17,742	17,768	17,803	17,834	17,860	17,715
1967	17,888	17,903	17,932	17,955	17,977	18,004	18,032	18,064	18,103	18,141	18,165	18,194	18,029
1968	18,213	18,231	18,242	18,250	18,280	18,311	18,348	18,381	18,412	18,435	18,467	18,500	18,338
1969	18,520	18,512	18,547	18,574	18,616	18,640	18,671	18,699	18,726	18,771	18,798	18,825	18,657
1970	18,838	18,868	18,896	18,917	18,946	18,977	19,018	19,053	19,089	19,129	19,165	19,202	19,007
1971	19,228	19,249	19,290	19,324	19,353	19,380	19,413	19,446	19,490	19,534	19,567	19,605	19,406
1972	19,857	19,888	19,910	19,911	19,944	19,987	20,025	20,069	20,113	20,153	20,193	20,229	20,023
1973	20,267	20,287	20,248	20,279	20,315	20,351	20,391	20,432	20,476	20,524	20,562	20,536	20,389
1974	20,704	20,738	20,777	20,827	20,873	20,909	20,952	21,006	21,058	21,117	21,169	21,214	20,945
1975	21,262	21,307	21,349	21,390	21,434	21,492	21,553	21,607	21,654	21,704	21,751	21,803	21,525
1976	21,849	21,880	21,930	21,965	22,000	22,048	22,097	22,147	22,201	22,262	22,308	22,309	22,083
1977	22,343	22,378	22,412	22,454	22,516	22,568	22,619	22,672	22,724	22,781	22,824	22,874	22,597
1978	22,915	22,951	22,987	23,027	23,077	23,130	23,185	23,228	23,290	23,355	23,401	23,450	23,166
1979	23,487	23,520	23,591	23,621	23,683	23,732	23,785	23,840	23,894	23,966	24,019	24,067	23,767
1980	24,107	24,144	24,194	24,233	24,270	24,318	24,374	24,420	24,468	24,519	24,560	24,597	24,350
1981	24,625	24,651	24,686	24,723	24,762	24,816	24,866	24,912	24,963	25,021	25,065	25,109	24,850

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 65 years and over												
1948	5,034	5,042	5,052	5,056	5,068	5,078	5,098	5,112	5,126	5,141	5,154	5,166	5,093
1949	5,175	5,183	5,197	5,205	5,217	5,228	5,216	5,229	5,244	5,263	5,273	5,290	5,226
1950	5,297	5,309	5,322	5,333	5,339	5,350	5,364	5,362	5,381	5,398	5,411	5,425	5,357
1951	5,436	5,444	5,459	5,464	5,476	5,489	5,504	5,520	5,536	5,552	5,570	5,586	5,503
1952	5,596	5,606	5,620	5,628	5,642	5,656	5,672	5,690	5,706	5,728	5,744	5,758	5,670
1953	6,057	6,069	6,076	6,080	6,094	6,108	6,120	6,134	6,152	6,169	6,181	6,197	6,119
1954	6,208	6,215	6,229	6,225	6,229	6,224	6,221	6,237	6,251	6,270	6,287	6,301	6,241
1955	6,312	6,321	6,335	6,345	6,357	6,370	6,384	6,398	6,413	6,429	6,442	6,456	6,380
1956	6,465	6,474	6,488	6,496	6,510	6,520	6,485	6,495	6,511	6,527	6,540	6,551	6,505
1957	6,558	6,567	6,576	6,585	6,591	6,607	6,594	6,606	6,618	6,630	6,641	6,647	6,602
1958	6,648	6,650	6,659	6,659	6,665	6,672	6,680	6,688	6,701	6,716	6,726	6,736	6,683
1959	6,742	6,747	6,753	6,759	6,767	6,774	6,783	6,794	6,811	6,821	6,831	6,842	6,785
1960	6,867	6,871	6,880	6,875	6,879	6,888	6,898	6,908	6,920	6,933	6,945	6,956	6,901
1961	6,961	6,963	6,966	6,979	6,991	6,997	7,008	7,020	7,030	7,044	7,053	7,062	7,006
1962	7,072	7,070	7,077	7,468	7,471	7,477	7,479	7,485	7,495	7,505	7,512	7,521	7,386
1963	7,520	7,520	7,525	7,521	7,521	7,525	7,523	7,523	7,522	7,533	7,539	7,545	7,526
1964	7,548	7,548	7,550	7,550	7,561	7,567	7,573	7,582	7,591	7,601	7,608	7,615	7,574
1965	7,617	7,619	7,626	7,625	7,628	7,633	7,652	7,658	7,671	7,681	7,689	7,696	7,649
1966	7,699	7,701	7,706	7,707	7,715	7,717	7,719	7,727	7,734	7,745	7,755	7,762	7,723
1967	7,770	7,771	7,779	7,784	7,789	7,796	7,804	7,821	7,835	7,848	7,854	7,863	7,809
1968	7,866	7,869	7,869	7,867	7,876	7,886	7,899	7,910	7,920	7,926	7,936	7,947	7,897
1969	7,951	7,940	7,952	7,960	7,976	7,982	7,997	8,005	8,013	8,030	8,037	8,044	7,990
1970	8,044	8,053	8,061	8,065	8,072	8,081	8,095	8,106	8,117	8,130	8,141	8,152	8,093
1971	8,158	8,162	8,176	8,185	8,192	8,198	8,208	8,218	8,233	8,248	8,257	8,269	8,208
1972	8,286	8,294	8,299	8,293	8,302	8,317	8,329	8,343	8,358	8,371	8,383	8,394	8,330
1973	8,407	8,410	8,381	8,388	8,399	8,409	8,421	8,434	8,448	8,464	8,476	8,475	8,426
1974	8,560	8,569	8,582	8,598	8,614	8,623	8,636	8,655	8,686	8,708	8,727	8,743	8,641
1975	8,761	8,777	8,792	8,804	8,819	8,840	8,862	8,882	8,896	8,915	8,931	8,951	8,852
1976	8,969	8,978	8,997	9,007	9,016	9,031	9,048	9,066	9,087	9,118	9,134	9,193	9,053
1977	9,205	9,219	9,229	9,243	9,266	9,285	9,304	9,324	9,344	9,365	9,382	9,402	9,297
1978	9,417	9,431	9,442	9,455	9,472	9,491	9,511	9,526	9,551	9,585	9,602	9,623	9,509
1979	9,637	9,650	9,682	9,686	9,712	9,729	9,748	9,770	9,791	9,829	9,850	9,871	9,746
1980	9,887	9,902	9,922	9,935	9,947	9,964	9,986	10,004	10,023	10,043	10,059	10,075	9,979
1981	10,090	10,097	10,108	10,120	10,134	10,155	10,174	10,192	10,212	10,236	10,252	10,268	10,170
	Females, 65 years and over												
1948	5,552	5,564	5,578	5,585	5,600	5,615	5,630	5,647	5,664	5,683	5,700	5,715	5,627
1949	5,729	5,741	5,758	5,772	5,787	5,800	5,806	5,825	5,843	5,865	5,881	5,901	5,809
1950	5,915	5,930	5,947	5,964	5,976	5,993	6,010	6,027	6,048	6,071	6,090	6,109	6,006
1951	6,124	6,139	6,158	6,171	6,188	6,205	6,224	6,246	6,270	6,290	6,312	6,332	6,221
1952	6,348	6,366	6,386	6,400	6,420	6,440	6,462	6,484	6,508	6,532	6,554	6,576	6,456
1953	6,861	6,879	6,894	6,906	6,922	6,940	6,958	6,980	7,002	7,024	7,042	7,060	6,956
1954	7,080	7,094	7,114	7,110	7,115	7,112	7,109	7,131	7,152	7,176	7,199	7,219	7,134
1955	7,237	7,254	7,275	7,289	7,315	7,336	7,358	7,380	7,403	7,425	7,446	7,469	7,348
1956	7,485	7,502	7,522	7,539	7,561	7,579	7,557	7,575	7,601	7,624	7,645	7,664	7,570
1957	7,678	7,699	7,717	7,735	7,753	7,775	7,770	7,792	7,812	7,836	7,855	7,869	7,774
1958	7,882	7,894	7,912	7,924	7,940	7,958	7,974	7,996	8,020	8,045	8,065	8,085	7,974
1959	8,103	8,119	8,134	8,151	8,171	8,188	8,207	8,230	8,245	8,266	8,286	8,306	8,200
1960	8,337	8,353	8,373	8,381	8,396	8,416	8,437	8,458	8,481	8,507	8,529	8,552	8,435
1961	8,570	8,585	8,600	8,623	8,646	8,665	8,687	8,712	8,733	8,758	8,779	8,799	8,679
1962	8,813	8,833	8,852	9,207	9,222	9,239	9,259	9,277	9,299	9,320	9,338	9,359	9,168
1963	9,372	9,384	9,402	9,411	9,417	9,434	9,427	9,419	9,412	9,434	9,452	9,469	9,419
1964	9,485	9,497	9,511	9,525	9,546	9,564	9,582	9,601	9,622	9,643	9,662	9,681	9,576
1965	9,695	9,710	9,728	9,740	9,756	9,773	9,783	9,801	9,824	9,846	9,865	9,884	9,783
1966	9,898	9,913	9,931	9,944	9,964	9,980	9,995	10,015	10,034	10,058	10,079	10,098	9,992
1967	10,118	10,132	10,153	10,171	10,188	10,208	10,228	10,243	10,268	10,293	10,311	10,331	10,220
1968	10,347	10,362	10,373	10,383	10,404	10,425	10,449	10,471	10,492	10,509	10,531	10,553	10,441
1969	10,569	10,572	10,595	10,614	10,640	10,658	10,674	10,694	10,713	10,741	10,761	10,781	10,667
1970	10,794	10,815	10,835	10,852	10,874	10,895	10,923	10,947	10,973	10,999	11,024	11,049	10,914
1971	11,070	11,087	11,115	11,138	11,160	11,181	11,205	11,228	11,257	11,286	11,310	11,336	11,198
1972	11,571	11,593	11,611	11,618	11,642	11,670	11,697	11,726	11,755	11,782	11,810	11,835	11,693
1973	11,860	11,877	11,867	11,890	11,917	11,943	11,970	11,998	12,027	12,060	12,086	12,061	11,963
1974	12,144	12,169	12,195	12,229	12,260	12,287	12,316	12,351	12,372	12,408	12,441	12,471	12,304
1975	12,501	12,530	12,557	12,585	12,615	12,652	12,691	12,724	12,758	12,790	12,820	12,852	12,673
1976	12,881	12,902	12,934	12,959	12,984	13,016	13,049	13,081	13,114	13,145	13,174	13,117	13,030
1977	13,138	13,159	13,184	13,211	13,249	13,283	13,316	13,348	13,382	13,415	13,443	13,473	13,300
1978	13,498	13,522	13,545	13,573	13,606	13,639	13,675	13,702	13,739	13,770	13,799	13,828	13,658
1979	13,850	13,871	13,909	13,934	13,971	14,003	14,036	14,070	14,103	14,136	14,168	14,197	14,021
1980	14,220	14,243	14,272	14,299	14,324	14,354	14,388	14,417	14,445	14,476	14,501	14,522	14,372
1981	14,535	14,555	14,578	14,603	14,628	14,661	14,692	14,720	14,751	14,786	14,813	14,841	14,680

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White population, 16 years and over												
1963	111,356	111,513	111,688	111,839	111,986	112,153	112,327	112,470	112,618	112,782	112,930	113,081	112,229
1964	113,237	113,374	113,514	113,652	113,822	113,974	114,125	114,278	114,432	114,586	114,734	114,885	114,051
1965	115,021	115,161	115,311	115,442	115,583	115,732	115,798	115,954	116,105	116,255	116,397	116,538	115,775
1966	116,664	116,794	116,931	117,059	117,209	117,343	117,474	117,622	117,769	117,924	118,073	118,220	117,424
1967	118,368	118,496	118,649	118,791	118,939	119,109	119,278	119,504	119,676	119,847	119,998	120,155	119,234
1968	120,300	120,443	120,577	120,709	120,870	121,033	121,202	121,372	121,539	121,695	121,864	122,032	121,136
1969	122,187	122,302	122,474	122,638	122,808	122,966	123,115	123,276	123,436	123,621	123,781	123,945	123,046
1970	124,087	124,253	124,419	124,578	124,762	124,889	125,089	125,275	125,469	125,668	125,858	126,050	125,032
1971	126,230	126,390	126,591	126,783	126,971	127,158	127,351	127,531	127,738	127,942	128,121	128,304	127,258
1972	129,041	129,221	129,393	129,538	129,728	129,929	130,133	130,341	130,552	130,747	130,933	131,112	130,054
1973	131,285	131,447	131,370	131,555	131,757	131,954	132,159	132,363	132,574	132,781	132,959	133,054	132,103
1974	133,225	133,397	133,590	133,801	134,011	134,203	134,406	134,617	134,832	135,040	135,219	135,376	134,308
1975	135,531	135,710	135,895	136,086	136,285	136,503	136,716	136,936	137,157	137,347	137,521	137,684	136,613
1976	137,836	137,991	138,192	138,383	138,570	138,773	138,983	139,207	139,430	139,621	139,790	139,904	138,888
1977	140,038	140,201	140,385	140,591	140,823	141,039	141,258	141,479	141,694	141,897	142,022	142,163	141,131
1978	142,284	142,435	142,606	142,803	143,005	143,210	143,424	143,633	143,855	144,066	144,212	144,344	143,321
1979	144,455	144,595	144,851	144,955	145,201	145,400	145,610	145,827	146,040	146,388	146,537	146,661	145,540
1980	146,765	146,910	147,100	147,295	147,464	147,649	147,882	148,065	148,256	148,428	148,537	148,617	147,747
1981	148,609	148,761	148,968	149,174	149,302	149,439	149,617	149,802	150,030	150,216	150,281	150,409	149,551
	White males, 16 years and over												
1963	54,123	54,193	54,275	54,342	54,415	54,491	54,573	54,640	54,709	54,786	54,854	54,922	54,525
1964	54,992	55,051	55,113	55,175	55,254	55,324	55,391	55,461	55,532	55,602	55,668	55,736	55,359
1965	55,797	55,860	55,927	55,982	56,045	56,111	56,163	56,235	56,304	56,372	56,435	56,498	56,144
1966	56,552	56,609	56,671	56,726	56,794	56,855	56,910	56,976	57,040	57,112	57,180	57,243	56,889
1967	57,312	57,367	57,437	57,501	57,564	57,640	57,716	57,845	57,926	58,005	58,072	58,145	57,711
1968	58,210	58,274	58,333	58,391	58,465	58,541	58,619	58,698	58,775	58,845	58,925	59,002	58,589
1969	59,072	59,118	59,199	59,274	59,346	59,417	59,467	59,541	59,613	59,700	59,771	59,845	59,446
1970	59,907	59,983	60,059	60,129	60,212	60,271	60,363	60,451	60,542	60,633	60,721	60,809	60,338
1971	60,889	60,959	61,052	61,141	61,228	61,315	61,406	61,495	61,592	61,687	61,768	61,851	61,363
1972	62,117	62,197	62,273	62,345	62,426	62,523	62,622	62,724	62,823	62,914	62,998	63,078	62,584
1973	63,153	63,222	63,186	63,274	63,371	63,467	63,569	63,668	63,767	63,865	63,944	64,032	63,540
1974	64,107	64,183	64,269	64,372	64,475	64,572	64,672	64,778	64,899	64,998	65,077	65,145	64,626
1975	65,207	65,285	65,367	65,460	65,558	65,669	65,782	65,894	66,019	66,102	66,180	66,251	65,729
1976	66,312	66,376	66,467	66,561	66,655	66,762	66,871	66,988	67,097	67,199	67,273	67,377	66,827
1977	67,427	67,497	67,575	67,679	67,799	67,916	68,032	68,147	68,253	68,350	68,401	68,459	67,960
1978	68,502	68,561	68,634	68,733	68,838	68,951	69,065	69,175	69,286	69,404	69,465	69,518	69,010
1979	69,552	69,607	69,723	69,779	69,907	70,018	70,132	70,248	70,354	70,520	70,582	70,629	70,086
1980	70,660	70,714	70,796	70,895	70,986	71,093	71,219	71,319	71,412	71,494	71,534	71,560	71,140
1981	71,528	71,592	71,655	71,789	71,847	71,945	72,037	72,151	72,257	72,348	72,352	72,425	71,994
	White females, 16 years and over												
1963	57,233	57,320	57,413	57,497	57,571	57,662	57,754	57,830	57,909	57,996	58,076	58,159	57,702
1964	58,245	58,323	58,401	58,477	58,568	58,650	58,735	58,817	58,900	58,984	59,066	59,149	58,691
1965	59,224	59,301	59,384	59,460	59,538	59,621	59,635	59,719	59,801	59,883	59,962	60,040	59,630
1966	60,110	60,185	60,258	60,332	60,415	60,492	60,564	60,648	60,728	60,813	60,896	60,975	60,534
1967	61,059	61,130	61,211	61,291	61,372	61,470	61,563	61,659	61,751	61,842	61,925	62,011	61,502
1968	62,091	62,171	62,244	62,319	62,405	62,491	62,583	62,673	62,763	62,849	62,940	63,030	62,546
1969	63,115	63,183	63,275	63,364	63,462	63,549	63,647	63,735	63,822	63,921	64,010	64,099	63,598
1970	64,179	64,270	64,362	64,448	64,551	64,619	64,725	64,823	64,927	65,034	65,138	65,242	64,692
1971	65,342	65,432	65,539	65,642	65,744	65,843	65,946	66,036	66,146	66,256	66,353	66,453	65,893
1972	66,925	67,024	67,120	67,202	67,302	67,405	67,511	67,618	67,728	67,832	67,935	68,035	67,469
1973	68,131	68,225	68,183	68,281	68,387	68,486	68,590	68,694	68,806	68,915	69,015	69,023	68,561
1974	69,117	69,214	69,320	69,430	69,536	69,631	69,734	69,839	69,932	70,043	70,142	70,232	69,680
1975	70,324	70,425	70,528	70,627	70,727	70,829	70,934	71,043	71,143	71,245	71,341	71,433	70,884
1976	71,523	71,615	71,725	71,823	71,914	72,010	72,111	72,220	72,334	72,422	72,516	72,526	72,061
1977	72,610	72,704	72,810	72,913	73,024	73,123	73,227	73,332	73,441	73,547	73,621	73,703	73,171
1978	73,783	73,874	73,971	74,069	74,166	74,259	74,358	74,457	74,570	74,662	74,747	74,826	74,311
1979	74,901	74,987	75,128	75,176	75,295	75,382	75,478	75,578	75,686	75,867	75,954	76,030	75,455
1980	76,106	76,195	76,304	76,399	76,477	76,556	76,664	76,747	76,842	76,935	77,001	77,056	76,607
1981	77,080	77,169	77,314	77,384	77,455	77,494	77,580	77,651	77,773	77,868	77,928	77,984	77,557
	White population, 16 to 24 years												
1963	20,798	20,913	21,031	21,147	21,273	21,387	21,499	21,586	21,674	21,767	21,857	21,947	21,405
1964	22,042	22,133	22,222	22,314	22,406	22,497	22,587	22,677	22,764	22,851	22,937	23,025	22,536
1965	23,114	23,200	23,288	23,376	23,463	23,551	23,689	23,784	23,862	23,939	24,015	24,091	23,612
1966	24,167	24,245	24,322	24,398	24,476	24,555	24,629	24,700	24,767	24,835	24,903	24,971	24,579
1967	25,041	25,107	25,175	25,243	25,315	25,393	25,469	25,518	25,569	25,620	25,671	25,723	25,405
1968	25,773	25,823	25,874	25,927	25,977	26,027	26,077	26,153	26,226	26,300	26,374	26,447	26,081
1969	26,521	26,593	26,666	26,741	26,790	26,860	26,869	26,945	27,019	27,098	27,174	27,249	26,879
1970	27,325	27,402	27,478	27,555	27,639	27,708	27,790	27,881	27,972	28,063	28,152	28,241	27,765
1971	28,330	28,414	28,504	28,592	28,681	28,771	28,862	28,880	28,901	28,923	28,938	28,949	28,727
1972	29,341	29,359	29,375	29,396	29,415	29,436	29,460	29,515	29,569	29,620	29,663	29,707	29,487
1973	29,742	29,783	29,778	29,822	29,873	29,919	29,974	30,027	30,084	30,136	30,175	30,189	29,956
1974	30,080	30,118	30,162	30,209	30,258	30,307	30,362	30,422	30,490	30,547	30,593	30,629	30,345
1975	30,662	30,701	30,744	30,789	30,838	30,890	30,947	31,001	31,066	31,113	31,144	31,170	30,921
1976	31,188	31,210	31,243	31,278	31,313	31,356	31,406	31,458	31,513	31,541	31,570	31,574	31,387
1977	31,586	31,605	31,628	31,658	31,694	31,732	31,779	31,823	31,869	31,905	31,897	31,900	31,756
1978	31,894	31,898	31,908	31,925	31,947	31,973	32,008	32,044	32,081	32,103	32,104	32,094	31,999
1979	32,075	32,065	32,074	32,064	32,081	32,096	32,123	32,152	32,184	32,239	32,234	32,213	32,133
1980	32,185	32,165	32,157	32,156	32,154	32,160	32,185	32,195	32,212	32,213	32,185	32,144	32,176
1981	32,068	32,051	32,028	32,016	31,993	31,967	31,967	31,942	31,982	31,963	31,884	31,837	31,974

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White males, 16 to 24 years												
1963	10,480	10,539	10,599	10,659	10,717	10,775	10,827	10,866	10,907	10,955	11,001	11,047	10,779
1964	11,095	11,141	11,186	11,233	11,280	11,327	11,373	11,418	11,462	11,506	11,549	11,594	11,346
1965	11,641	11,684	11,728	11,773	11,817	11,861	11,945	11,995	12,035	12,075	12,113	12,151	11,900
1966	12,190	12,230	12,270	12,308	12,348	12,388	12,426	12,461	12,496	12,530	12,566	12,600	12,400
1967	12,635	12,670	12,705	12,740	12,776	12,814	12,852	12,901	12,928	12,954	12,981	13,009	12,831
1968	13,034	13,061	13,088	13,116	13,142	13,169	13,195	13,234	13,271	13,310	13,348	13,385	13,196
1969	13,424	13,461	13,498	13,536	13,554	13,590	13,574	13,612	13,650	13,689	13,727	13,765	13,591
1970	13,803	13,842	13,880	13,919	13,960	14,001	14,043	14,090	14,137	14,183	14,228	14,275	14,028
1971	14,318	14,361	14,407	14,451	14,497	14,545	14,590	14,602	14,614	14,626	14,633	14,640	14,522
1972	14,855	14,863	14,870	14,879	14,891	14,904	14,919	14,947	14,976	15,004	15,027	15,049	14,931
1973	15,065	15,082	15,080	15,103	15,130	15,157	15,187	15,216	15,246	15,274	15,294	15,307	15,177
1974	15,208	15,223	15,244	15,268	15,295	15,323	15,354	15,386	15,424	15,455	15,480	15,496	15,344
1975	15,507	15,523	15,541	15,564	15,591	15,621	15,654	15,684	15,722	15,750	15,765	15,777	15,640
1976	15,780	15,784	15,797	15,814	15,835	15,861	15,890	15,919	15,948	15,968	15,984	15,981	15,880
1977	15,980	15,983	15,989	16,005	16,026	16,051	16,077	16,104	16,129	16,152	16,146	16,147	16,065
1978	16,135	16,128	16,128	16,137	16,151	16,170	16,193	16,216	16,236	16,254	16,256	16,250	16,188
1979	16,230	16,216	16,215	16,210	16,223	16,238	16,256	16,276	16,295	16,325	16,324	16,311	16,259
1980	16,286	16,266	16,254	16,254	16,258	16,268	16,286	16,296	16,307	16,312	16,299	16,276	16,280
1981	16,218	16,202	16,182	16,178	16,171	16,171	16,171	16,174	16,179	16,187	16,147	16,137	16,176
	White females, 16 to 24 years												
1963	10,318	10,374	10,432	10,488	10,556	10,612	10,672	10,720	10,767	10,812	10,856	10,900	10,626
1964	10,947	10,992	11,036	11,081	11,126	11,170	11,214	11,259	11,302	11,345	11,388	11,431	11,190
1965	11,473	11,516	11,560	11,603	11,646	11,690	11,744	11,789	11,827	11,864	11,902	11,940	11,712
1966	11,977	12,015	12,052	12,090	12,128	12,167	12,203	12,239	12,271	12,305	12,337	12,371	12,179
1967	12,406	12,437	12,470	12,503	12,539	12,579	12,617	12,617	12,641	12,666	12,690	12,714	12,574
1968	12,739	12,762	12,786	12,811	12,835	12,858	12,882	12,919	12,955	12,990	13,026	13,062	12,885
1969	13,097	13,132	13,168	13,205	13,236	13,270	13,295	13,333	13,369	13,409	13,447	13,484	13,288
1970	13,522	13,560	13,598	13,636	13,678	13,707	13,747	13,791	13,835	13,880	13,923	13,966	13,737
1971	14,011	14,053	14,097	14,141	14,184	14,227	14,272	14,277	14,288	14,297	14,305	14,309	14,204
1972	14,486	14,497	14,505	14,517	14,523	14,532	14,541	14,568	14,592	14,616	14,636	14,658	14,556
1973	14,677	14,701	14,698	14,719	14,743	14,763	14,787	14,811	14,838	14,862	14,881	14,881	14,779
1974	14,872	14,894	14,918	14,941	14,963	14,984	15,009	15,036	15,066	15,091	15,113	15,133	15,001
1975	15,155	15,178	15,203	15,225	15,247	15,270	15,294	15,317	15,344	15,363	15,380	15,393	15,281
1976	15,409	15,426	15,446	15,464	15,478	15,495	15,516	15,539	15,565	15,573	15,586	15,593	15,507
1977	15,605	15,622	15,639	15,653	15,668	15,682	15,701	15,720	15,740	15,753	15,750	15,753	15,691
1978	15,759	15,770	15,780	15,788	15,796	15,802	15,815	15,829	15,845	15,849	15,848	15,845	15,811
1979	15,845	15,849	15,859	15,854	15,858	15,858	15,867	15,876	15,889	15,914	15,910	15,902	15,874
1980	15,899	15,899	15,903	15,902	15,896	15,892	15,899	15,899	15,906	15,901	15,886	15,868	15,896
1981	15,850	15,849	15,846	15,838	15,822	15,796	15,796	15,768	15,803	15,776	15,737	15,700	15,798
	White population, 16 to 19 years												
1963	10,114	10,183	10,252	10,321	10,367	10,427	10,486	10,537	10,588	10,642	10,695	10,746	10,445
1964	10,800	10,853	10,904	10,956	11,010	11,062	11,114	11,166	11,217	11,268	11,319	11,370	11,085
1965	11,422	11,472	11,524	11,576	11,626	11,678	11,758	11,827	11,878	11,929	11,979	12,028	11,723
1966	12,078	12,130	12,180	12,230	12,281	12,332	12,381	12,366	12,349	12,332	12,315	12,299	12,272
1967	12,283	12,265	12,249	12,232	12,217	12,205	12,191	12,195	12,206	12,216	12,227	12,238	12,227
1968	12,249	12,259	12,270	12,282	12,292	12,302	12,312	12,335	12,356	12,378	12,400	12,422	12,320
1969	12,444	12,464	12,485	12,508	12,520	12,541	12,544	12,572	12,600	12,629	12,659	12,687	12,555
1970	12,715	12,745	12,774	12,803	12,834	12,867	12,897	12,928	12,959	12,990	13,020	13,049	12,880
1971	13,081	13,110	13,141	13,171	13,201	13,230	13,260	13,284	13,309	13,334	13,357	13,379	13,237
1972	13,483	13,506	13,524	13,547	13,564	13,584	13,603	13,628	13,654	13,679	13,701	13,724	13,599
1973	13,746	13,769	13,785	13,808	13,831	13,852	13,875	13,893	13,916	13,935	13,951	13,951	13,858
1974	14,004	14,023	14,043	14,063	14,079	14,093	14,111	14,125	14,145	14,160	14,172	14,183	14,099
1975	14,194	14,208	14,221	14,233	14,242	14,252	14,263	14,276	14,294	14,304	14,312	14,319	14,259
1976	14,328	14,335	14,346	14,353	14,359	14,364	14,371	14,378	14,386	14,383	14,385	14,380	14,364
1977	14,380	14,383	14,386	14,388	14,387	14,384	14,385	14,385	14,387	14,387	14,367	14,359	14,382
1978	14,352	14,347	14,343	14,337	14,328	14,318	14,311	14,309	14,308	14,302	14,293	14,281	14,319
1979	14,271	14,264	14,257	14,248	14,235	14,221	14,211	14,205	14,202	14,210	14,196	14,182	14,225
1980	14,169	14,160	14,150	14,139	14,121	14,103	14,092	14,068	14,049	14,025	13,993	13,958	14,085
1981	13,922	13,896	13,875	13,851	13,807	13,769	13,722	13,692	13,692	13,647	13,597	13,561	13,753
	White males, 16 to 19 years												
1963	5,126	5,162	5,197	5,233	5,249	5,280	5,308	5,331	5,356	5,384	5,411	5,437	5,288
1964	5,465	5,492	5,518	5,545	5,573	5,600	5,627	5,653	5,679	5,705	5,730	5,756	5,611
1965	5,784	5,809	5,835	5,862	5,887	5,913	5,958	5,995	6,021	6,048	6,073	6,098	5,939
1966	6,124	6,151	6,177	6,203	6,229	6,255	6,280	6,272	6,264	6,255	6,247	6,239	6,224
1967	6,230	6,223	6,215	6,206	6,198	6,192	6,185	6,193	6,199	6,204	6,210	6,216	6,206
1968	6,221	6,226	6,232	6,239	6,244	6,249	6,254	6,266	6,276	6,288	6,299	6,310	6,258
1969	6,321	6,332	6,342	6,353	6,356	6,367	6,364	6,377	6,392	6,405	6,420	6,434	6,372
1970	6,448	6,463	6,477	6,492	6,507	6,523	6,538	6,555	6,571	6,586	6,602	6,617	6,530
1971	6,633	6,647	6,662	6,677	6,692	6,708	6,723	6,737	6,750	6,764	6,775	6,786	6,711
1972	6,857	6,868	6,875	6,887	6,898	6,909	6,920	6,933	6,948	6,962	6,974	6,985	6,917
1973	6,994	7,004	7,012	7,024	7,036	7,048	7,062	7,073	7,086	7,098	7,105	7,106	7,053
1974	7,105	7,112	7,120	7,130	7,139	7,148	7,159	7,168	7,180	7,189	7,196	7,199	7,153
1975	7,200	7,203	7,206	7,212	7,217	7,224	7,233	7,242	7,253	7,261	7,266	7,268	7,231
1976	7,266	7,265	7,268	7,272	7,276	7,281	7,287	7,293	7,301	7,304	7,306	7,301	7,285
1977	7,295	7,291	7,288	7,289	7,290	7,293	7,295	7,299	7,305	7,308	7,299	7,293	7,296
1978	7,282	7,273	7,267	7,264	7,261	7,259	7,259	7,263	7,266	7,269	7,265	7,257	7,265
1979	7,242	7,232	7,224	7,221	7,215	7,213	7,211	7,214	7,217	7,226	7,221	7,211	7,220
1980	7,194	7,181	7,171	7,166	7,159	7,155	7,154	7,147	7,141	7,133	7,119	7,098	7,151
1981	7,060	7,044	7,023	7,021	6,994	6,982	6,962	6,956	6,953	6,942	6,919	6,908	6,980

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White females, 16 to 19 years												
1963	4,988	5,021	5,055	5,088	5,118	5,147	5,178	5,206	5,232	5,258	5,284	5,309	5,157
1964	5,335	5,361	5,386	5,411	5,437	5,462	5,487	5,513	5,538	5,563	5,589	5,614	5,474
1965	5,638	5,663	5,689	5,714	5,739	5,765	5,800	5,832	5,857	5,881	5,906	5,930	5,784
1966	5,954	5,979	6,003	6,027	6,052	6,077	6,101	6,094	6,085	6,077	6,068	6,060	6,048
1967	6,053	6,042	6,034	6,026	6,019	6,013	6,006	6,002	6,007	6,012	6,017	6,022	6,021
1968	6,028	6,033	6,038	6,043	6,048	6,053	6,058	6,069	6,080	6,090	6,101	6,112	6,062
1969	6,123	6,132	6,143	6,155	6,164	6,174	6,180	6,195	6,208	6,224	6,239	6,253	6,183
1970	6,267	6,282	6,297	6,311	6,328	6,343	6,359	6,373	6,388	6,404	6,418	6,433	6,350
1971	6,449	6,463	6,480	6,494	6,509	6,522	6,537	6,548	6,559	6,571	6,583	6,594	6,526
1972	6,626	6,638	6,649	6,660	6,666	6,675	6,683	6,695	6,706	6,717	6,727	6,739	6,682
1973	6,752	6,766	6,773	6,784	6,795	6,804	6,813	6,820	6,830	6,838	6,846	6,845	6,805
1974	6,900	6,911	6,924	6,933	6,940	6,946	6,952	6,958	6,965	6,971	6,976	6,983	6,946
1975	6,994	7,005	7,015	7,020	7,025	7,028	7,030	7,034	7,041	7,043	7,046	7,051	7,028
1976	7,061	7,070	7,078	7,082	7,083	7,083	7,084	7,084	7,085	7,080	7,079	7,079	7,079
1977	7,086	7,093	7,098	7,098	7,097	7,092	7,090	7,085	7,083	7,079	7,068	7,066	7,086
1978	7,070	7,074	7,076	7,073	7,068	7,059	7,051	7,046	7,042	7,035	7,028	7,025	7,054
1979	7,029	7,031	7,032	7,028	7,019	7,008	6,999	6,991	6,985	6,984	6,977	6,972	7,005
1980	6,975	6,978	6,979	6,973	6,961	6,948	6,938	6,922	6,908	6,891	6,875	6,862	6,934
1981	6,862	6,852	6,851	6,830	6,813	6,787	6,760	6,736	6,739	6,704	6,679	6,653	6,772
	White population, 16 to 17 years												
1963	5,209	5,286	5,363	5,439	5,510	5,583	5,657	5,712	5,766	5,820	5,875	5,928	5,596
1964	5,983	6,037	6,090	6,144	6,199	6,253	6,306	6,285	6,263	6,241	6,219	6,197	6,185
1965	6,176	6,154	6,133	6,111	6,089	6,067	6,056	6,071	6,067	6,063	6,058	6,053	6,091
1966	6,049	6,045	6,040	6,035	6,031	6,027	6,022	6,027	6,031	6,035	6,040	6,044	6,035
1967	6,048	6,051	6,056	6,060	6,065	6,072	6,077	6,088	6,103	6,118	6,133	6,148	6,085
1968	6,164	6,178	6,193	6,209	6,224	6,239	6,254	6,272	6,289	6,306	6,324	6,342	6,250
1969	6,359	6,376	6,393	6,411	6,424	6,442	6,452	6,467	6,481	6,496	6,510	6,525	6,445
1970	6,539	6,552	6,567	6,581	6,597	6,615	6,630	6,643	6,656	6,669	6,682	6,696	6,620
1971	6,710	6,721	6,736	6,748	6,762	6,775	6,787	6,796	6,805	6,816	6,826	6,834	6,777
1972	6,881	6,891	6,902	6,915	6,925	6,936	6,945	6,955	6,965	6,976	6,987	6,997	6,940
1973	7,007	7,017	7,025	7,035	7,045	7,056	7,066	7,074	7,083	7,092	7,099	7,100	7,058
1974	7,095	7,106	7,118	7,133	7,146	7,157	7,166	7,165	7,166	7,167	7,167	7,168	7,146
1975	7,166	7,167	7,168	7,168	7,170	7,169	7,167	7,163	7,164	7,164	7,163	7,160	7,166
1976	7,155	7,154	7,153	7,154	7,152	7,149	7,145	7,146	7,150	7,153	7,157	7,159	7,152
1977	7,161	7,165	7,170	7,176	7,181	7,185	7,185	7,182	7,180	7,182	7,175	7,173	7,177
1978	7,169	7,168	7,168	7,171	7,170	7,167	7,163	7,150	7,138	7,130	7,120	7,109	7,152
1979	7,096	7,086	7,077	7,069	7,060	7,048	7,033	7,021	7,012	7,013	7,006	6,997	7,043
1980	6,985	6,977	6,971	6,966	6,957	6,946	6,934	6,913	6,894	6,881	6,864	6,846	6,928
1981	6,815	6,805	6,800	6,783	6,768	6,748	6,720	6,685	6,657	6,639	6,610	6,592	6,719
	White males, 16 to 17 years												
1963	2,645	2,685	2,724	2,763	2,795	2,832	2,869	2,896	2,923	2,951	2,979	3,006	2,839
1964	3,034	3,062	3,089	3,117	3,145	3,173	3,200	3,189	3,178	3,167	3,155	3,144	3,138
1965	3,134	3,123	3,112	3,101	3,090	3,078	3,074	3,083	3,081	3,079	3,076	3,074	3,092
1966	3,072	3,070	3,068	3,065	3,063	3,061	3,058	3,061	3,063	3,065	3,068	3,070	3,065
1967	3,072	3,074	3,077	3,079	3,081	3,085	3,088	3,095	3,103	3,110	3,118	3,126	3,092
1968	3,134	3,141	3,149	3,157	3,165	3,173	3,180	3,189	3,197	3,206	3,215	3,224	3,178
1969	3,232	3,241	3,249	3,258	3,263	3,272	3,276	3,283	3,290	3,297	3,304	3,311	3,273
1970	3,318	3,324	3,331	3,338	3,346	3,354	3,361	3,369	3,375	3,382	3,390	3,396	3,358
1971	3,403	3,409	3,416	3,422	3,430	3,438	3,444	3,450	3,455	3,461	3,465	3,468	3,438
1972	3,503	3,507	3,511	3,518	3,524	3,530	3,536	3,542	3,548	3,554	3,559	3,562	3,533
1973	3,565	3,569	3,573	3,577	3,582	3,590	3,597	3,603	3,608	3,614	3,617	3,616	3,592
1974	3,610	3,613	3,618	3,626	3,634	3,641	3,648	3,649	3,650	3,651	3,650	3,647	3,636
1975	3,643	3,640	3,639	3,639	3,641	3,642	3,643	3,644	3,646	3,647	3,646	3,642	3,642
1976	3,635	3,631	3,628	3,629	3,630	3,631	3,632	3,637	3,640	3,643	3,645	3,644	3,635
1977	3,639	3,638	3,639	3,643	3,647	3,652	3,656	3,659	3,659	3,662	3,658	3,653	3,650
1978	3,645	3,640	3,638	3,639	3,641	3,643	3,645	3,642	3,639	3,637	3,629	3,620	3,638
1979	3,606	3,596	3,590	3,585	3,583	3,580	3,578	3,577	3,575	3,577	3,572	3,563	3,581
1980	3,550	3,541	3,535	3,533	3,531	3,530	3,530	3,523	3,517	3,512	3,501	3,486	3,524
1981	3,455	3,451	3,445	3,436	3,431	3,424	3,419	3,407	3,389	3,392	3,370	3,362	3,415
	White females, 16 to 17 years												
1963	2,564	2,601	2,639	2,676	2,715	2,751	2,788	2,816	2,843	2,869	2,896	2,922	2,757
1964	2,949	2,975	3,001	3,027	3,054	3,080	3,106	3,096	3,085	3,074	3,064	3,053	3,047
1965	3,042	3,031	3,021	3,010	2,999	2,989	2,982	2,988	2,986	2,984	2,982	2,979	2,999
1966	2,977	2,975	2,972	2,970	2,968	2,966	2,964	2,966	2,968	2,970	2,972	2,974	2,970
1967	2,976	2,977	2,979	2,981	2,984	2,987	2,989	2,993	3,000	3,008	3,015	3,022	2,993
1968	3,030	3,037	3,044	3,052	3,059	3,066	3,074	3,083	3,092	3,100	3,109	3,118	3,072
1969	3,127	3,135	3,144	3,153	3,161	3,170	3,176	3,184	3,191	3,199	3,206	3,214	3,172
1970	3,221	3,228	3,236	3,243	3,252	3,261	3,269	3,275	3,280	3,287	3,292	3,299	3,262
1971	3,307	3,313	3,320	3,326	3,332	3,338	3,344	3,346	3,351	3,355	3,360	3,366	3,338
1972	3,377	3,384	3,391	3,397	3,401	3,406	3,409	3,413	3,417	3,422	3,428	3,435	3,407
1973	3,441	3,448	3,452	3,458	3,463	3,466	3,469	3,471	3,474	3,478	3,483	3,484	3,466
1974	3,485	3,493	3,500	3,507	3,513	3,516	3,519	3,517	3,516	3,516	3,517	3,520	3,510
1975	3,524	3,527	3,529	3,529	3,529	3,527	3,523	3,519	3,518	3,517	3,517	3,518	3,524
1976	3,521	3,523	3,525	3,524	3,522	3,518	3,513	3,510	3,510	3,509	3,512	3,516	3,516
1977	3,521	3,527	3,531	3,534	3,535	3,533	3,528	3,523	3,520	3,519	3,517	3,520	3,526
1978	3,524	3,528	3,531	3,531	3,529	3,524	3,517	3,507	3,499	3,494	3,491	3,490	3,514
1979	3,490	3,489	3,488	3,484	3,477	3,467	3,455	3,444	3,437	3,435	3,434	3,434	3,461
1980	3,436	3,437	3,436	3,434	3,426	3,416	3,404	3,390	3,377	3,369	3,364	3,359	3,404
1981	3,360	3,354	3,355	3,347	3,337	3,324	3,301	3,278	3,267	3,248	3,240	3,230	3,303

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White population, 18 to 19 years												
1963	4,905	4,897	4,889	4,882	4,857	4,844	4,829	4,825	4,822	4,822	4,820	4,818	4,850
1964	4,817	4,816	4,815	4,812	4,811	4,809	4,808	4,881	4,954	5,027	5,100	5,173	4,902
1965	5,246	5,318	5,391	5,465	5,537	5,611	5,702	5,756	5,811	5,866	5,921	5,975	5,633
1966	6,029	6,085	6,140	6,195	6,250	6,305	6,359	6,339	6,318	6,297	6,275	6,255	6,238
1967	6,235	6,214	6,193	6,172	6,152	6,133	6,114	6,108	6,103	6,101	6,093	6,089	6,143
1968	6,085	6,081	6,077	6,072	6,068	6,063	6,058	6,063	6,067	6,071	6,076	6,080	6,071
1969	6,085	6,088	6,092	6,096	6,095	6,099	6,090	6,104	6,119	6,133	6,148	6,163	6,109
1970	6,177	6,193	6,207	6,222	6,237	6,252	6,267	6,285	6,304	6,321	6,337	6,363	6,263
1971	6,372	6,389	6,406	6,422	6,439	6,455	6,473	6,487	6,504	6,518	6,532	6,545	6,463
1972	6,603	6,615	6,622	6,633	6,639	6,648	6,658	6,674	6,689	6,701	6,714	6,727	6,661
1973	6,740	6,752	6,761	6,772	6,784	6,795	6,809	6,820	6,833	6,844	6,852	6,851	6,801
1974	6,910	6,917	6,925	6,929	6,933	6,937	6,944	6,960	6,979	6,993	7,005	6,995	6,954
1975	7,028	7,041	7,053	7,063	7,073	7,083	7,096	7,113	7,130	7,141	7,151	7,160	7,094
1976	7,170	7,182	7,192	7,200	7,207	7,214	7,227	7,230	7,236	7,231	7,228	7,221	7,212
1977	7,220	7,219	7,216	7,211	7,205	7,200	7,200	7,203	7,207	7,205	7,192	7,185	7,205
1978	7,183	7,180	7,175	7,167	7,158	7,151	7,148	7,159	7,169	7,172	7,173	7,172	7,167
1979	7,176	7,179	7,179	7,179	7,174	7,173	7,177	7,183	7,190	7,196	7,191	7,185	7,182
1980	7,184	7,182	7,179	7,172	7,163	7,156	7,158	7,155	7,153	7,143	7,128	7,112	7,157
1981	7,107	7,092	7,074	7,068	7,039	7,020	7,002	7,007	7,035	7,007	6,987	6,969	7,034
	White males, 18 to 19 years												
1963	2,481	2,477	2,473	2,470	2,454	2,448	2,439	2,435	2,433	2,433	2,432	2,431	2,450
1964	2,431	2,430	2,430	2,428	2,428	2,427	2,427	2,464	2,501	2,538	2,575	2,612	2,474
1965	2,650	2,686	2,723	2,761	2,797	2,835	2,884	2,912	2,940	2,969	2,997	3,024	2,848
1966	3,052	3,081	3,109	3,138	3,166	3,194	3,222	3,211	3,201	3,190	3,179	3,169	3,160
1967	3,158	3,149	3,138	3,127	3,117	3,107	3,097	3,098	3,096	3,094	3,091	3,089	3,114
1968	3,087	3,085	3,083	3,081	3,079	3,077	3,074	3,077	3,079	3,081	3,084	3,086	3,081
1969	3,089	3,091	3,093	3,095	3,093	3,095	3,087	3,094	3,102	3,109	3,116	3,124	3,099
1970	3,131	3,139	3,146	3,154	3,161	3,169	3,177	3,186	3,196	3,204	3,212	3,230	3,175
1971	3,229	3,238	3,246	3,254	3,263	3,270	3,279	3,286	3,295	3,303	3,310	3,316	3,274
1972	3,355	3,361	3,364	3,370	3,374	3,378	3,385	3,392	3,400	3,408	3,416	3,423	3,385
1973	3,429	3,435	3,440	3,446	3,451	3,458	3,465	3,471	3,478	3,484	3,489	3,491	3,462
1974	3,495	3,498	3,501	3,504	3,505	3,508	3,511	3,519	3,530	3,538	3,546	3,551	3,517
1975	3,557	3,563	3,567	3,572	3,577	3,583	3,589	3,598	3,607	3,615	3,621	3,626	3,589
1976	3,630	3,634	3,638	3,642	3,646	3,649	3,656	3,658	3,661	3,660	3,660	3,657	3,649
1977	3,655	3,652	3,649	3,647	3,643	3,641	3,639	3,642	3,645	3,646	3,641	3,640	3,645
1978	3,637	3,633	3,628	3,625	3,620	3,616	3,615	3,622	3,628	3,632	3,635	3,636	3,627
1979	3,636	3,636	3,635	3,635	3,632	3,632	3,633	3,637	3,642	3,648	3,648	3,647	3,638
1980	3,644	3,641	3,637	3,633	3,628	3,624	3,626	3,624	3,624	3,623	3,617	3,610	3,627
1981	3,605	3,593	3,578	3,585	3,563	3,557	3,543	3,549	3,564	3,551	3,548	3,545	3,565
	White females, 18 to 19 years												
1963	2,424	2,420	2,416	2,412	2,403	2,396	2,390	2,390	2,389	2,389	2,388	2,387	2,400
1964	2,386	2,386	2,385	2,384	2,383	2,382	2,381	2,417	2,453	2,489	2,525	2,561	2,428
1965	2,596	2,632	2,668	2,704	2,740	2,776	2,818	2,844	2,871	2,897	2,924	2,951	2,785
1966	2,977	3,004	3,031	3,057	3,084	3,111	3,137	3,128	3,117	3,107	3,096	3,086	3,078
1967	3,077	3,065	3,055	3,045	3,035	3,026	3,017	3,010	3,007	3,007	3,002	3,000	3,029
1968	2,998	2,996	2,994	2,991	2,989	2,986	2,984	2,986	2,988	2,990	2,992	2,994	2,990
1969	2,996	2,997	2,999	3,001	3,002	3,004	3,003	3,010	3,017	3,024	3,032	3,039	3,010
1970	3,046	3,054	3,061	3,068	3,076	3,083	3,090	3,099	3,108	3,117	3,124	3,133	3,088
1971	3,142	3,151	3,160	3,168	3,176	3,185	3,194	3,201	3,209	3,215	3,222	3,229	3,188
1972	3,248	3,254	3,258	3,263	3,265	3,270	3,274	3,282	3,289	3,293	3,298	3,304	3,275
1973	3,311	3,317	3,321	3,326	3,332	3,337	3,344	3,349	3,355	3,359	3,363	3,361	3,340
1974	3,415	3,419	3,424	3,426	3,428	3,429	3,433	3,441	3,449	3,455	3,459	3,443	3,437
1975	3,471	3,478	3,485	3,490	3,496	3,500	3,507	3,515	3,523	3,527	3,530	3,533	3,505
1976	3,540	3,548	3,554	3,558	3,561	3,565	3,571	3,573	3,575	3,571	3,567	3,563	3,562
1977	3,564	3,566	3,567	3,565	3,562	3,560	3,560	3,561	3,563	3,559	3,550	3,546	3,560
1978	3,546	3,547	3,546	3,542	3,538	3,534	3,533	3,537	3,541	3,540	3,537	3,536	3,540
1979	3,539	3,542	3,545	3,544	3,542	3,541	3,543	3,546	3,547	3,548	3,543	3,539	3,543
1980	3,540	3,542	3,542	3,539	3,535	3,532	3,533	3,531	3,529	3,521	3,511	3,502	3,530
1981	3,502	3,499	3,496	3,483	3,477	3,463	3,458	3,458	3,471	3,457	3,439	3,423	3,469
	White population, 20 years and over												
1963	101,242	101,332	101,438	101,519	101,620	101,727	101,841	101,934	102,031	102,141	102,238	102,336	101,782
1964	102,438	102,521	102,611	102,697	102,813	102,913	103,012	103,115	103,218	103,320	103,417	103,518	102,966
1965	103,601	103,690	103,788	103,867	103,958	104,054	104,040	104,127	104,226	104,326	104,418	104,509	104,051
1966	104,582	104,665	104,750	104,829	104,929	105,015	105,093	105,259	105,420	105,593	105,762	105,920	105,151
1967	106,089	106,231	106,400	106,562	106,720	106,904	107,089	107,309	107,470	107,631	107,770	107,918	106,987
1968	108,051	108,186	108,307	108,428	108,578	108,729	108,890	109,037	109,182	109,317	109,464	109,609	108,816
1969	109,742	109,837	109,989	110,131	110,288	110,424	110,571	110,715	110,834	110,992	111,122	111,257	110,492
1970	111,370	111,509	111,647	111,774	111,930	112,022	112,191	112,346	112,510	112,677	112,837	113,000	112,150
1971	113,149	113,280	113,449	113,613	113,770	113,927	114,089	114,246	114,428	114,609	114,764	114,924	114,019
1972	115,557	115,715	115,869	116,000	116,163	116,344	116,530	116,713	116,897	117,067	117,232	117,389	116,454
1973	117,538	117,678	117,584	117,747	117,926	118,100	118,284	118,469	118,659	118,845	119,008	119,103	118,246
1974	119,219	119,374	119,547	119,740	119,933	120,109	120,295	120,491	120,685	120,880	121,045	121,193	120,207
1975	121,338	121,503	121,675	121,856	122,044	122,246	122,453	122,660	122,863	123,043	123,208	123,366	122,353
1976	123,509	123,656	123,847	124,030	124,210	124,408	124,611	124,829	125,045	125,238	125,405	125,523	124,525
1977	125,657	125,817	125,999	126,204	126,436	126,654	126,874	127,094	127,306	127,511	127,655	127,803	126,749
1978	127,932	128,087	128,263	128,464	128,676	128,892	129,112	129,325	129,547	129,764	129,919	130,063	129,002
1979	130,183	130,331	130,594	130,707	130,967	131,180	131,400	131,622	131,838	132,178	132,340	132,479	131,315
1980	132,596	132,751	132,949	133,157	133,343	133,546	133,790	133,997	134,207	134,405	134,543	134,657	133,661
1981	134,687	134,864	135,094	135,322	135,495	135,670	135,895	136,110	136,338	136,570	136,683	136,848	135,798

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White males, 20 years and over												
1963	48,997	49,033	49,080	49,110	49,167	49,212	49,265	49,310	49,354	49,403	49,446	49,486	49,237
1964	49,528	49,559	49,596	49,631	49,682	49,725	49,764	49,810	49,855	49,898	49,938	49,981	49,748
1965	50,015	50,052	50,093	50,121	50,159	50,198	50,205	50,240	50,282	50,324	50,362	50,399	50,205
1966	50,426	50,459	50,495	50,524	50,566	50,600	50,630	50,705	50,777	50,857	50,934	51,005	50,665
1967	51,083	51,144	51,223	51,297	51,367	51,448	51,531	51,653	51,727	51,802	51,863	51,930	51,506
1968	51,989	52,048	52,101	52,152	52,221	52,291	52,365	52,432	52,498	52,558	52,625	52,691	52,331
1969	52,751	52,786	52,857	52,921	52,989	53,049	53,103	53,175	53,221	53,295	53,351	53,411	53,076
1970	53,458	53,521	53,582	53,637	53,707	53,747	53,825	53,897	53,971	54,047	54,118	54,191	53,807
1971	54,256	54,312	54,390	54,464	54,535	54,607	54,682	54,758	54,841	54,925	54,993	55,065	54,651
1972	55,258	55,330	55,398	55,458	55,528	55,614	55,703	55,790	55,874	55,951	56,023	56,093	55,666
1973	56,159	56,219	56,174	56,249	56,335	56,418	56,507	56,594	56,682	56,767	56,838	56,925	56,490
1974	57,002	57,072	57,149	57,243	57,337	57,423	57,513	57,610	57,719	57,808	57,881	57,946	57,475
1975	58,008	58,083	58,161	58,249	58,342	58,445	58,550	58,652	58,761	58,841	58,914	58,985	58,497
1976	59,047	59,112	59,200	59,290	59,379	59,481	59,583	59,693	59,796	59,896	59,969	60,076	59,542
1977	60,133	60,207	60,288	60,389	60,509	60,623	60,736	60,847	60,949	61,041	61,102	61,167	60,665
1978	61,221	61,289	61,369	61,468	61,577	61,691	61,805	61,912	62,019	62,135	62,201	62,262	61,745
1979	62,310	62,375	62,499	62,559	62,691	62,805	62,921	63,034	63,137	63,295	63,361	63,420	62,865
1980	63,466	63,534	63,625	63,729	63,827	63,938	64,064	64,171	64,272	64,360	64,416	64,463	63,989
1981	64,469	64,548	64,631	64,768	64,853	64,964	65,074	65,195	65,304	65,405	65,434	65,517	65,013
	White females, 20 years and over												
1963	52,245	52,299	52,358	52,409	52,453	52,515	52,576	52,624	52,677	52,738	52,792	52,850	52,545
1964	52,910	52,962	53,015	53,066	53,131	53,188	53,248	53,305	53,363	53,422	53,479	53,537	53,218
1965	53,586	53,638	53,695	53,746	53,799	53,856	53,835	53,887	53,944	54,002	54,056	54,110	53,846
1966	54,156	54,206	54,255	54,305	54,363	54,415	54,463	54,554	54,643	54,736	54,828	54,915	54,486
1967	55,006	55,087	55,177	55,265	55,353	55,456	55,558	55,656	55,743	55,829	55,907	55,988	55,481
1968	56,062	56,138	56,206	56,276	56,357	56,438	56,525	56,605	56,684	56,759	56,839	56,918	56,485
1969	56,991	57,051	57,132	57,210	57,299	57,375	57,468	57,540	57,613	57,697	57,771	57,846	57,416
1970	57,912	57,988	58,065	58,137	58,223	58,275	58,366	58,449	58,539	58,630	58,720	58,809	58,342
1971	58,893	58,969	59,059	59,148	59,235	59,320	59,408	59,487	59,587	59,684	59,771	59,858	59,368
1972	60,298	60,386	60,471	60,542	60,635	60,729	60,828	60,923	61,023	61,116	61,209	61,296	60,788
1973	61,379	61,459	61,410	61,497	61,591	61,682	61,777	61,874	61,976	62,078	62,170	62,178	61,756
1974	62,217	62,302	62,398	62,498	62,596	62,686	62,783	62,882	62,966	63,072	63,165	63,247	62,734
1975	63,330	63,420	63,514	63,607	63,702	63,802	63,904	64,009	64,103	64,202	64,295	64,381	63,855
1976	64,462	64,544	64,647	64,741	64,832	64,928	65,027	65,136	65,249	65,342	65,437	65,448	64,982
1977	65,524	65,611	65,711	65,814	65,927	66,031	66,138	66,247	66,358	66,469	66,553	66,636	66,084
1978	66,712	66,799	66,894	66,996	67,099	67,201	67,308	67,412	67,528	67,629	67,718	67,801	67,257
1979	67,873	67,956	68,095	68,148	68,276	68,374	68,480	68,588	68,701	68,883	68,978	69,059	68,450
1980	69,130	69,217	69,324	69,427	69,516	69,609	69,726	69,826	69,935	70,044	70,127	70,195	69,673
1981	70,218	70,316	70,462	70,554	70,642	70,707	70,821	70,915	71,034	71,164	71,250	71,331	70,785
	White population, 20 to 24 years												
1963	10,684	10,730	10,779	10,826	10,906	10,960	11,013	11,049	11,086	11,125	11,162	11,201	10,960
1964	11,242	11,280	11,318	11,358	11,396	11,435	11,473	11,511	11,547	11,583	11,618	11,655	11,451
1965	11,692	11,728	11,764	11,800	11,837	11,873	11,931	11,957	11,984	12,010	12,036	12,063	11,889
1966	12,089	12,115	12,142	12,168	12,195	12,223	12,248	12,334	12,418	12,503	12,588	12,672	12,307
1967	12,758	12,842	12,926	13,011	13,098	13,188	13,278	13,322	13,363	13,404	13,444	13,487	13,178
1968	13,524	13,564	13,604	13,645	13,685	13,725	13,765	13,818	13,870	13,922	13,974	14,025	13,760
1969	14,077	14,129	14,181	14,233	14,270	14,319	14,325	14,373	14,419	14,469	14,515	14,562	14,323
1970	14,610	14,657	14,704	14,752	14,805	14,841	14,893	14,953	15,013	15,073	15,132	15,191	14,886
1971	15,248	15,304	15,363	15,421	15,480	15,541	15,601	15,595	15,592	15,588	15,580	15,570	15,490
1972	15,858	15,854	15,851	15,849	15,851	15,852	15,857	15,886	15,915	15,941	15,962	15,983	15,888
1973	15,996	16,013	15,993	16,015	16,041	16,068	16,099	16,134	16,168	16,201	16,224	16,237	16,098
1974	16,075	16,094	16,119	16,146	16,180	16,214	16,252	16,297	16,346	16,387	16,421	16,446	16,247
1975	16,468	16,493	16,523	16,556	16,596	16,638	16,685	16,726	16,772	16,809	16,832	16,850	16,662
1976	16,860	16,875	16,897	16,924	16,955	16,992	17,033	17,081	17,127	17,158	17,184	17,193	17,023
1977	17,204	17,221	17,242	17,271	17,307	17,348	17,394	17,438	17,482	17,518	17,530	17,540	17,374
1978	17,542	17,550	17,565	17,588	17,619	17,656	17,698	17,736	17,774	17,800	17,812	17,812	17,678
1979	17,803	17,802	17,817	17,816	17,846	17,877	17,913	17,948	17,982	18,030	18,037	18,030	17,908
1980	18,015	18,006	18,006	18,017	18,033	18,057	18,093	18,128	18,163	18,188	18,192	18,183	18,090
1981	18,145	18,155	18,153	18,165	18,186	18,198	18,245	18,250	18,290	18,316	18,286	18,276	18,222
	White males, 20 to 24 years												
1963	5,354	5,377	5,402	5,426	5,468	5,495	5,519	5,535	5,551	5,571	5,590	5,610	5,491
1964	5,630	5,649	5,668	5,688	5,707	5,727	5,746	5,765	5,783	5,801	5,819	5,838	5,735
1965	5,857	5,875	5,893	5,911	5,930	5,948	5,987	6,000	6,014	6,027	6,040	6,053	5,961
1966	6,066	6,079	6,093	6,105	6,119	6,133	6,146	6,189	6,232	6,275	6,319	6,361	6,176
1967	6,405	6,447	6,490	6,534	6,578	6,622	6,667	6,708	6,729	6,750	6,771	6,793	6,625
1968	6,813	6,835	6,856	6,877	6,898	6,920	6,941	6,968	6,995	7,022	7,049	7,075	6,938
1969	7,103	7,129	7,156	7,183	7,198	7,223	7,210	7,235	7,258	7,284	7,307	7,331	7,219
1970	7,355	7,379	7,403	7,427	7,454	7,478	7,505	7,535	7,566	7,596	7,626	7,658	7,498
1971	7,686	7,715	7,745	7,774	7,805	7,837	7,867	7,866	7,864	7,862	7,859	7,854	7,811
1972	7,998	7,995	7,994	7,992	7,994	7,996	7,999	8,014	8,028	8,042	8,053	8,064	8,014
1973	8,071	8,078	8,068	8,079	8,094	8,109	8,125	8,143	8,160	8,177	8,189	8,201	8,124
1974	8,103	8,112	8,124	8,139	8,157	8,175	8,195	8,218	8,244	8,266	8,284	8,297	8,192
1975	8,308	8,320	8,335	8,352	8,374	8,396	8,421	8,442	8,468	8,488	8,498	8,509	8,409
1976	8,514	8,520	8,529	8,542	8,560	8,580	8,602	8,625	8,647	8,664	8,678	8,680	8,595
1977	8,685	8,692	8,701	8,716	8,736	8,758	8,782	8,805	8,825	8,844	8,847	8,854	8,770
1978	8,853	8,855	8,861	8,873	8,891	8,911	8,934	8,953	8,970	8,985	8,992	8,993	8,923
1979	8,988	8,985	8,991	8,990	9,007	9,025	9,045	9,062	9,078	9,099	9,103	9,100	9,039
1980	9,092	9,085	9,083	9,088	9,099	9,113	9,132	9,150	9,166	9,178	9,181	9,178	9,129
1981	9,158	9,158	9,159	9,157	9,177	9,189	9,209	9,218	9,226	9,245	9,228	9,229	9,196

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White females, 20 to 24 years												
1963	5,330	5,353	5,377	5,400	5,438	5,465	5,494	5,514	5,535	5,554	5,572	5,591	5,469
1964	5,612	5,631	5,650	5,670	5,689	5,708	5,727	5,746	5,764	5,782	5,799	5,817	5,716
1965	5,835	5,853	5,871	5,889	5,907	5,925	5,944	5,957	5,970	5,983	5,996	6,010	5,928
1966	6,023	6,036	6,049	6,063	6,076	6,090	6,102	6,145	6,186	6,228	6,269	6,311	6,131
1967	6,353	6,395	6,436	6,477	6,520	6,566	6,611	6,615	6,634	6,654	6,673	6,692	6,553
1968	6,711	6,729	6,748	6,768	6,787	6,805	6,824	6,850	6,875	6,900	6,925	6,950	6,823
1969	6,974	7,000	7,025	7,050	7,072	7,096	7,115	7,138	7,161	7,185	7,208	7,231	7,105
1970	7,255	7,278	7,301	7,325	7,351	7,363	7,388	7,418	7,447	7,476	7,505	7,534	7,387
1971	7,562	7,590	7,618	7,646	7,675	7,704	7,734	7,730	7,728	7,726	7,722	7,716	7,679
1972	7,860	7,859	7,856	7,857	7,857	7,856	7,858	7,873	7,887	7,899	7,909	7,919	7,874
1973	7,925	7,935	7,925	7,935	7,947	7,959	7,974	7,990	8,008	8,024	8,036	8,037	7,973
1974	7,972	7,983	7,995	8,008	8,023	8,038	8,057	8,078	8,101	8,121	8,137	8,150	8,055
1975	8,160	8,173	8,188	8,204	8,222	8,242	8,263	8,283	8,303	8,321	8,333	8,341	8,253
1976	8,347	8,356	8,368	8,382	8,395	8,412	8,432	8,455	8,480	8,493	8,507	8,514	8,428
1977	8,519	8,529	8,541	8,555	8,572	8,590	8,612	8,634	8,657	8,674	8,682	8,687	8,604
1978	8,689	8,695	8,704	8,715	8,728	8,744	8,764	8,783	8,803	8,814	8,820	8,819	8,757
1979	8,816	8,817	8,826	8,826	8,839	8,851	8,868	8,885	8,904	8,930	8,933	8,929	8,869
1980	8,924	8,921	8,924	8,929	8,934	8,944	8,961	8,977	8,998	9,009	9,011	9,006	8,962
1981	8,988	8,997	8,995	9,008	9,009	9,009	9,036	9,032	9,064	9,072	9,058	9,047	9,026
	White population, 25 years and over												
1963	90,557	90,601	90,658	90,692	90,713	90,766	90,827	90,884	90,945	91,016	91,076	91,136	90,822
1964	91,196	91,241	91,293	91,339	91,417	91,478	91,539	91,604	91,671	91,737	91,798	91,862	91,513
1965	91,909	91,962	92,024	92,068	92,122	92,182	92,109	92,170	92,241	92,315	92,381	92,446	92,163
1966	92,492	92,549	92,609	92,660	92,735	92,793	92,845	92,926	93,003	93,091	93,174	93,248	92,844
1967	93,331	93,389	93,474	93,551	93,622	93,716	93,815	93,991	94,112	94,231	94,330	94,437	93,834
1968	94,527	94,622	94,703	94,783	94,893	95,004	95,125	95,219	95,312	95,395	95,490	95,584	95,055
1969	95,665	95,708	95,807	95,897	96,018	96,104	96,246	96,332	96,417	96,524	96,607	96,697	96,169
1970	96,759	96,853	96,941	97,022	97,124	97,179	97,296	97,394	97,497	97,606	97,706	97,807	97,267
1971	97,901	97,976	98,087	98,192	98,291	98,386	98,488	98,650	98,834	99,019	99,184	99,352	98,528
1972	99,697	99,864	100,018	100,142	100,315	100,494	100,674	100,829	100,983	101,129	101,269	101,407	100,566
1973	101,543	101,664	101,594	101,732	101,886	102,031	102,184	102,336	102,489	102,647	102,781	102,867	102,145
1974	103,146	103,277	103,428	103,594	103,754	103,897	104,043	104,193	104,341	104,492	104,625	104,750	103,960
1975	104,871	105,009	105,154	105,299	105,450	105,610	105,769	105,930	106,092	106,238	106,379	106,515	105,696
1976	106,647	106,775	106,949	107,104	107,256	107,417	107,578	107,749	107,918	108,079	108,220	108,330	107,502
1977	108,453	108,596	108,757	108,933	109,129	109,306	109,480	109,656	109,824	109,992	110,124	110,263	109,375
1978	110,390	110,536	110,697	110,876	111,058	111,236	111,414	111,587	111,774	111,964	112,106	112,251	111,324
1979	112,379	112,527	112,777	112,891	113,120	113,303	113,486	113,674	113,855	114,148	114,302	114,447	113,407
1980	114,582	114,744	114,943	115,139	115,309	115,489	115,695	115,869	116,043	116,215	116,350	116,473	115,570
1981	116,542	116,709	116,940	117,157	117,309	117,472	117,649	117,860	118,048	118,253	118,397	118,572	117,575
	White males, 25 years and over												
1963	43,643	43,656	43,678	43,684	43,699	43,717	43,746	43,775	43,803	43,832	43,856	43,876	43,747
1964	43,898	43,910	43,928	43,943	43,975	43,998	44,018	44,045	44,072	44,097	44,119	44,143	44,012
1965	44,158	44,177	44,200	44,210	44,229	44,250	44,218	44,240	44,268	44,297	44,322	44,346	44,244
1966	44,360	44,380	44,402	44,419	44,447	44,467	44,484	44,516	44,545	44,582	44,615	44,644	44,489
1967	44,678	44,697	44,733	44,763	44,789	44,826	44,865	44,945	44,998	45,051	45,091	45,136	44,882
1968	45,176	45,213	45,245	45,275	45,323	45,371	45,424	45,464	45,503	45,536	45,576	45,616	45,393
1969	45,648	45,658	45,700	45,737	45,791	45,825	45,893	45,930	45,964	46,011	46,044	46,081	45,857
1970	46,103	46,143	46,178	46,210	46,252	46,268	46,318	46,362	46,405	46,451	46,492	46,533	46,310
1971	46,569	46,598	46,646	46,690	46,732	46,770	46,814	46,893	46,977	47,062	47,136	47,211	46,841
1972	47,261	47,335	47,404	47,457	47,536	47,620	47,705	47,777	47,847	47,911	47,970	48,031	47,652
1973	48,089	48,140	48,107	48,171	48,241	48,308	48,382	48,452	48,523	48,591	48,647	48,725	48,364
1974	48,900	48,958	49,026	49,103	49,182	49,250	49,318	49,390	49,475	49,542	49,598	49,650	49,282
1975	49,701	49,762	49,828	49,896	49,970	50,049	50,128	50,210	50,293	50,356	50,417	50,475	50,091
1976	50,532	50,587	50,671	50,745	50,819	50,902	50,982	51,068	51,149	51,230	51,290	51,395	50,948
1977	51,448	51,515	51,587	51,674	51,773	51,865	51,954	52,043	52,123	52,197	52,254	52,313	51,895
1978	52,367	52,432	52,506	52,595	52,687	52,780	52,872	52,959	53,049	53,149	53,207	53,269	52,823
1979	53,323	53,390	53,508	53,569	53,684	53,780	53,875	53,972	54,059	54,194	54,258	54,318	53,826
1980	54,375	54,449	54,542	54,640	54,728	54,825	54,931	55,021	55,105	55,181	55,234	55,285	54,859
1981	55,311	55,390	55,472	55,611	55,676	55,774	55,865	55,977	56,077	56,161	56,205	56,288	55,817
	White females, 25 years and over												
1963	46,914	46,945	46,980	47,008	47,014	47,049	47,081	47,109	47,142	47,184	47,220	47,260	47,075
1964	47,298	47,331	47,365	47,396	47,442	47,480	47,521	47,559	47,599	47,640	47,679	47,719	47,501
1965	47,751	47,785	47,824	47,858	47,893	47,932	47,891	47,930	47,973	48,018	48,059	48,100	47,919
1966	48,132	48,169	48,207	48,241	48,288	48,326	48,361	48,410	48,458	48,509	48,559	48,604	48,355
1967	48,653	48,692	48,741	48,788	48,833	48,890	48,950	49,046	49,114	49,180	49,239	49,301	48,952
1968	49,351	49,409	49,458	49,508	49,570	49,633	49,701	49,755	49,809	49,859	49,914	49,968	49,662
1969	50,017	50,050	50,107	50,160	50,227	50,279	50,353	50,402	50,453	50,513	50,563	50,616	50,312
1970	50,656	50,710	50,763	50,812	50,873	50,911	50,978	51,032	51,092	51,155	51,214	51,274	50,957
1971	51,332	51,378	51,441	51,502	51,560	51,615	51,674	51,758	51,858	51,957	52,049	52,142	51,687
1972	52,436	52,528	52,614	52,685	52,779	52,874	52,970	53,052	53,136	53,218	53,300	53,377	52,914
1973	53,454	53,524	53,487	53,561	53,645	53,723	53,802	53,884	53,967	54,056	54,134	54,141	53,781
1974	54,246	54,319	54,402	54,491	54,572	54,648	54,725	54,803	54,866	54,950	55,028	55,100	54,679
1975	55,170	55,246	55,327	55,403	55,480	55,560	55,641	55,719	55,800	55,882	55,962	56,040	55,605
1976	56,115	56,188	56,278	56,359	56,436	56,515	56,596	56,681	56,769	56,849	56,931	56,934	56,554
1977	57,005	57,081	57,170	57,259	57,356	57,441	57,526	57,613	57,702	57,795	57,870	57,950	57,481
1978	58,023	58,103	58,191	58,281	58,371	58,456	58,542	58,628	58,725	58,815	58,899	58,982	58,502
1979	59,056	59,138	59,269	59,322	59,437	59,523	59,611	59,702	59,796	59,954	60,044	60,128	59,581
1980	60,207	60,296	60,401	60,499	60,581	60,664	60,764	60,848	60,938	61,034	61,116	61,189	60,711
1981	61,231	61,319	61,468	61,546	61,633	61,698	61,784	61,883	61,971	62,092	62,192	62,284	61,758

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White population, 25 to 54 years												
1963	60,412	60,428	60,444	60,456	60,450	60,467	60,505	60,536	60,574	60,589	60,607	60,624	60,507
1964	60,644	60,659	60,676	60,689	60,711	60,729	60,745	60,763	60,778	60,795	60,810	60,827	60,735
1965	60,837	60,854	60,870	60,884	60,900	60,916	60,819	60,837	60,853	60,874	60,894	60,912	60,873
1966	60,925	60,946	60,963	60,982	61,006	61,025	61,041	61,074	61,105	61,138	61,169	61,198	61,048
1967	61,231	61,256	61,291	61,324	61,354	61,398	61,447	61,575	61,636	61,696	61,751	61,809	61,481
1968	61,860	61,918	61,972	62,025	62,085	62,044	62,207	62,248	62,290	62,331	62,374	62,418	62,157
1969	62,449	62,495	62,539	62,581	62,635	62,677	62,745	62,783	62,821	62,864	62,901	62,944	62,704
1970	62,977	63,020	63,060	63,100	63,151	63,168	63,219	63,260	63,304	63,350	63,392	63,437	63,204
1971	63,479	63,513	63,560	63,608	63,657	63,702	63,748	63,857	63,975	64,097	64,207	64,319	63,809
1972	64,425	64,541	64,658	64,768	64,889	65,007	65,129	65,225	65,321	65,412	65,495	65,579	65,035
1973	65,656	65,743	65,699	65,795	65,887	65,989	66,086	66,180	66,273	66,365	66,442	66,512	66,052
1974	66,737	66,820	66,917	67,018	67,116	67,208	67,297	67,379	67,458	67,538	67,603	67,660	67,228
1975	67,713	67,787	67,876	67,969	68,060	68,146	68,228	68,318	68,423	68,504	68,576	68,635	68,189
1976	68,697	68,776	68,880	68,987	69,087	69,181	69,274	69,375	69,473	69,554	69,625	69,704	69,218
1977	69,764	69,850	69,956	70,072	70,184	70,286	70,385	70,496	70,602	70,702	70,785	70,849	70,327
1978	70,911	71,003	71,119	71,247	71,364	71,473	71,582	71,700	71,814	71,919	71,997	72,067	71,516
1979	72,132	72,229	72,375	72,482	72,617	72,735	72,850	72,972	73,092	73,291	73,374	73,445	72,798
1980	73,514	73,622	73,759	73,908	74,033	74,155	74,293	74,417	74,543	74,660	74,745	74,812	74,205
1981	74,800	74,957	75,154	75,319	75,431	75,540	75,655	75,805	75,962	76,097	76,194	76,316	75,602
	White males, 25 to 54 years												
1963	29,748	29,755	29,763	29,767	29,772	29,779	29,793	29,805	29,819	29,826	29,835	29,842	29,792
1964	29,851	29,856	29,864	29,870	29,880	29,888	29,893	29,903	29,911	29,918	29,924	29,932	29,891
1965	29,936	29,944	29,951	29,955	29,962	29,970	29,925	29,933	29,940	29,950	29,959	29,967	29,950
1966	29,973	29,983	29,990	30,000	30,010	30,018	30,025	30,041	30,056	30,072	30,086	30,101	30,030
1967	30,117	30,128	30,146	30,163	30,176	30,197	30,218	30,275	30,305	30,335	30,361	30,389	30,235
1968	30,417	30,444	30,470	30,496	30,526	30,455	30,586	30,607	30,627	30,646	30,668	30,690	30,561
1969	30,700	30,726	30,748	30,768	30,795	30,815	30,846	30,866	30,884	30,906	30,924	30,945	30,828
1970	30,961	30,983	31,002	31,021	31,046	31,056	31,082	31,105	31,127	31,151	31,172	31,195	31,076
1971	31,215	31,233	31,257	31,282	31,308	31,332	31,356	31,415	31,475	31,538	31,593	31,652	31,387
1972	31,674	31,732	31,791	31,848	31,911	31,972	32,036	32,087	32,136	32,183	32,223	32,266	31,987
1973	32,304	32,348	32,332	32,384	32,428	32,487	32,541	32,591	32,640	32,687	32,725	32,774	32,521
1974	32,883	32,925	32,974	33,027	33,082	33,133	33,180	33,225	33,268	33,309	33,340	33,367	33,142
1975	33,393	33,429	33,473	33,523	33,574	33,624	33,669	33,721	33,778	33,820	33,854	33,881	33,646
1976	33,912	33,948	34,003	34,060	34,117	34,172	34,223	34,279	34,330	34,371	34,404	34,439	34,189
1977	34,467	34,509	34,562	34,625	34,689	34,748	34,805	34,865	34,919	34,970	35,006	35,037	34,766
1978	35,065	35,109	35,167	35,236	35,303	35,367	35,430	35,492	35,551	35,608	35,644	35,676	35,387
1979	35,705	35,751	35,821	35,887	35,960	36,029	36,095	36,160	36,222	36,313	36,351	36,383	36,056
1980	36,412	36,464	36,531	36,611	36,682	36,755	36,828	36,894	36,957	37,013	37,050	37,079	36,773
1981	37,066	37,145	37,227	37,327	37,390	37,459	37,522	37,597	37,679	37,750	37,775	37,845	37,482
	White females, 25 to 54 years												
1963	30,664	30,673	30,681	30,689	30,678	30,688	30,712	30,731	30,755	30,763	30,772	30,782	30,715
1964	30,793	30,803	30,812	30,819	30,831	30,841	30,852	30,860	30,867	30,877	30,886	30,895	30,844
1965	30,901	30,910	30,919	30,929	30,938	30,946	30,894	30,904	30,913	30,924	30,935	30,945	30,923
1966	30,952	30,963	30,973	30,982	30,996	31,007	31,016	31,033	31,049	31,066	31,083	31,097	31,018
1967	31,114	31,128	31,145	31,161	31,178	31,201	31,229	31,300	31,331	31,361	31,390	31,420	31,246
1968	31,443	31,474	31,502	31,529	31,559	31,589	31,621	31,641	31,663	31,685	31,706	31,728	31,596
1969	31,749	31,769	31,791	31,813	31,840	31,862	31,899	31,917	31,937	31,958	31,977	31,999	31,876
1970	32,016	32,037	32,058	32,079	32,104	32,112	32,137	32,156	32,176	32,199	32,220	32,242	32,128
1971	32,264	32,280	32,303	32,327	32,349	32,370	32,393	32,442	32,500	32,559	32,613	32,667	32,421
1972	32,750	32,809	32,867	32,920	32,978	33,035	33,093	33,138	33,185	33,229	33,272	33,313	33,048
1973	33,352	33,395	33,367	33,412	33,459	33,501	33,545	33,589	33,633	33,678	33,717	33,738	33,531
1974	33,854	33,895	33,943	33,991	34,034	34,075	34,117	34,155	34,190	34,229	34,263	34,293	34,086
1975	34,320	34,358	34,403	34,447	34,486	34,522	34,559	34,597	34,644	34,684	34,722	34,754	34,543
1976	34,786	34,828	34,877	34,926	34,971	35,009	35,051	35,096	35,144	35,183	35,221	35,266	35,029
1977	35,297	35,341	35,394	35,447	35,496	35,538	35,581	35,631	35,683	35,732	35,779	35,812	35,561
1978	35,846	35,894	35,951	36,010	36,060	36,106	36,152	36,207	36,262	36,311	36,353	36,391	36,129
1979	36,427	36,478	36,554	36,595	36,657	36,706	36,756	36,812	36,870	36,978	37,024	37,062	36,742
1980	37,102	37,158	37,227	37,296	37,351	37,400	37,465	37,523	37,586	37,647	37,695	37,733	37,432
1981	37,734	37,812	37,927	37,992	38,041	38,081	38,133	38,208	38,283	38,347	38,419	38,471	38,120
	White population, 25 to 34 years												
1963	19,621	19,613	19,604	19,595	19,558	19,551	19,544	19,544	19,543	19,540	19,539	19,537	19,565
1964	19,538	19,536	19,535	19,532	19,532	19,532	19,528	19,534	19,537	19,542	19,545	19,549	19,536
1965	19,551	19,555	19,560	19,564	19,569	19,571	19,539	19,554	19,567	19,583	19,599	19,613	19,569
1966	19,627	19,643	19,658	19,674	19,691	19,707	19,721	19,755	19,790	19,824	19,857	19,891	19,738
1967	19,926	19,958	19,994	20,028	20,063	20,105	20,146	20,251	20,317	20,382	20,447	20,512	20,179
1968	20,577	20,644	20,708	20,772	20,838	20,904	20,970	21,025	21,079	21,135	21,190	21,245	20,924
1969	21,298	21,352	21,408	21,462	21,507	21,561	21,583	21,630	21,677	21,725	21,771	21,820	21,567
1970	21,865	21,914	21,961	22,009	22,065	22,099	22,154	22,205	22,257	22,311	22,365	22,418	22,135
1971	22,469	22,518	22,570	22,622	22,675	22,726	22,778	22,896	23,023	23,151	23,276	23,398	22,842
1972	23,444	23,567	23,689	23,808	23,927	24,047	24,170	24,270	24,372	24,474	24,574	24,673	24,084
1973	24,765	24,862	24,861	24,955	25,051	25,144	25,241	25,339	25,440	25,546	25,643	25,733	25,215
1974	25,755	25,842	25,932	26,018	26,106	26,191	26,278	26,367	26,455	26,550	26,640	26,725	26,237
1975	26,803	26,886	26,970	27,055	27,137	27,218	27,301	27,385	27,497	27,590	27,678	27,761	27,275
1976	27,836	27,916	27,999	28,081	28,159	28,238	28,319	28,408	28,501	28,587	28,675	28,750	28,289
1977	28,822	28,901	28,981	29,061	29,139	29,215	29,295	29,358	29,427	29,498	29,560	29,614	29,239
1978	29,658	29,709	29,761	29,815	29,863	29,912	29,964	30,050	30,139	30,235	30,317	30,395	29,984
1979	30,459	30,530	30,605	30,678	30,745	30,813	30,888	30,980	31,081	31,215	31,308	31,392	30,891
1980	31,464	31,545	31,629	31,713	31,782	31,853	31,943	32,036	32,140	32,250	32,345	32,428	31,928
1981	32,460	32,581	32,702	32,777	32,843	32,909	32,978	33,018	33,057	33,107	33,142	33,196	32,898

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White males, 25 to 34 years												
1963	9,755	9,751	9,748	9,743	9,732	9,728	9,723	9,720	9,717	9,716	9,716	9,715	9,730
1964	9,716	9,714	9,714	9,713	9,713	9,713	9,710	9,714	9,716	9,718	9,720	9,722	9,715
1965	9,723	9,725	9,728	9,730	9,732	9,733	9,725	9,733	9,740	9,748	9,756	9,762	9,736
1966	9,770	9,778	9,785	9,794	9,802	9,810	9,817	9,834	9,852	9,869	9,885	9,903	9,826
1967	9,921	9,936	9,954	9,972	9,989	10,010	10,030	10,086	10,120	10,153	10,185	10,218	10,049
1968	10,251	10,284	10,316	10,348	10,382	10,415	10,448	10,476	10,503	10,531	10,559	10,587	10,425
1969	10,614	10,641	10,669	10,696	10,717	10,744	10,746	10,770	10,793	10,817	10,840	10,865	10,743
1970	10,887	10,912	10,935	10,959	10,987	11,006	11,034	11,060	11,087	11,113	11,140	11,167	11,024
1971	11,192	11,216	11,243	11,269	11,296	11,323	11,350	11,412	11,475	11,540	11,603	11,664	11,382
1972	11,691	11,753	11,814	11,874	11,936	11,998	12,062	12,114	12,166	12,217	12,266	12,315	12,017
1973	12,360	12,408	12,411	12,460	12,512	12,562	12,614	12,665	12,716	12,769	12,816	12,869	12,597
1974	12,866	12,909	12,954	12,999	13,047	13,094	13,140	13,187	13,232	13,279	13,322	13,362	13,115
1975	13,399	13,439	13,480	13,526	13,573	13,619	13,663	13,710	13,769	13,815	13,857	13,895	13,645
1976	13,930	13,967	14,010	14,055	14,100	14,147	14,191	14,238	14,284	14,327	14,368	14,397	14,167
1977	14,430	14,467	14,508	14,553	14,599	14,646	14,690	14,725	14,758	14,793	14,815	14,838	14,651
1978	14,855	14,877	14,904	14,935	14,968	15,000	15,031	15,077	15,121	15,170	15,208	15,241	15,032
1979	15,267	15,299	15,337	15,380	15,422	15,466	15,508	15,558	15,607	15,664	15,705	15,742	15,496
1980	15,771	15,807	15,849	15,896	15,940	15,985	16,034	16,082	16,131	16,183	16,224	16,259	16,013
1981	16,274	16,317	16,371	16,423	16,466	16,512	16,551	16,569	16,581	16,621	16,613	16,634	16,494
	White females, 25 to 34 years												
1963	9,866	9,862	9,856	9,852	9,826	9,823	9,821	9,824	9,826	9,824	9,823	9,822	9,835
1964	9,822	9,822	9,821	9,819	9,819	9,819	9,818	9,820	9,821	9,824	9,825	9,827	9,821
1965	9,828	9,830	9,832	9,834	9,837	9,838	9,814	9,821	9,827	9,835	9,843	9,851	9,833
1966	9,857	9,865	9,873	9,880	9,889	9,897	9,904	9,921	9,938	9,955	9,972	9,988	9,912
1967	10,005	10,022	10,040	10,056	10,074	10,095	10,116	10,165	10,197	10,229	10,262	10,294	10,130
1968	10,326	10,360	10,392	10,424	10,456	10,489	10,522	10,549	10,576	10,604	10,631	10,658	10,499
1969	10,684	10,711	10,739	10,766	10,790	10,817	10,837	10,860	10,884	10,908	10,931	10,955	10,824
1970	10,978	11,002	11,026	11,050	11,078	11,093	11,120	11,145	11,170	11,197	11,224	11,251	11,111
1971	11,277	11,302	11,328	11,353	11,378	11,403	11,428	11,485	11,547	11,611	11,673	11,734	11,460
1972	11,752	11,814	11,875	11,934	11,991	12,049	12,108	12,156	12,206	12,257	12,308	12,358	12,067
1973	12,405	12,453	12,451	12,495	12,539	12,581	12,627	12,674	12,725	12,776	12,826	12,865	12,618
1974	12,889	12,934	12,978	13,020	13,058	13,097	13,138	13,180	13,223	13,271	13,318	13,363	13,122
1975	13,404	13,448	13,490	13,529	13,564	13,599	13,638	13,675	13,728	13,774	13,821	13,866	13,630
1976	13,906	13,949	13,989	14,027	14,059	14,091	14,128	14,170	14,216	14,261	14,307	14,352	14,121
1977	14,392	14,434	14,473	14,509	14,539	14,570	14,605	14,634	14,668	14,705	14,745	14,777	14,588
1978	14,803	14,831	14,858	14,880	14,896	14,911	14,933	14,973	15,018	15,065	15,111	15,154	14,953
1979	15,192	15,231	15,269	15,299	15,322	15,347	15,379	15,422	15,473	15,551	15,603	15,651	15,394
1980	15,694	15,738	15,781	15,817	15,842	15,869	15,910	15,955	16,009	16,067	16,121	16,171	15,915
1981	16,186	16,264	16,332	16,353	16,377	16,397	16,427	16,449	16,476	16,486	16,529	16,562	16,403
	White population, 35 years and over												
1963	70,936	70,988	71,054	71,097	71,155	71,215	71,283	71,340	71,402	71,476	71,537	71,599	71,257
1964	71,658	71,705	71,758	71,807	71,885	71,946	72,011	72,070	72,134	72,195	72,253	72,313	71,977
1965	72,358	72,407	72,464	72,504	72,553	72,611	72,570	72,616	72,674	72,732	72,782	72,833	72,594
1966	72,865	72,906	72,951	72,986	73,044	73,086	73,124	73,171	73,213	73,267	73,317	73,357	73,106
1967	73,405	73,431	73,480	73,523	73,559	73,611	73,669	73,740	73,795	73,849	73,883	73,925	73,655
1968	73,950	73,978	73,995	74,011	74,055	74,100	74,155	74,194	74,233	74,260	74,300	74,339	74,131
1969	74,367	74,356	74,399	74,435	74,511	74,543	74,663	74,702	74,740	74,799	74,836	74,877	74,602
1970	74,894	74,939	74,980	75,013	75,059	75,080	75,142	75,189	75,240	75,296	75,342	75,389	75,132
1971	75,431	75,458	75,517	75,569	75,617	75,660	75,710	75,754	75,812	75,868	75,909	75,955	75,686
1972	76,253	76,297	76,329	76,335	76,388	76,447	76,504	76,558	76,611	76,655	76,696	76,735	76,482
1973	76,778	76,803	76,733	76,777	76,835	76,888	76,943	76,997	77,049	77,101	77,139	77,133	76,930
1974	77,391	77,434	77,496	77,575	77,648	77,706	77,764	77,826	77,886	77,942	77,985	78,024	77,723
1975	78,068	78,122	78,184	78,244	78,313	78,391	78,467	78,545	78,595	78,649	78,701	78,753	78,421
1976	78,811	78,859	78,950	79,023	79,096	79,179	79,258	79,341	79,418	79,491	79,545	79,581	79,213
1977	79,631	79,695	79,775	79,870	79,990	80,091	80,184	80,298	80,399	80,494	80,564	80,648	80,136
1978	80,733	80,828	80,935	81,061	81,194	81,324	81,450	81,537	81,635	81,729	81,788	81,856	81,340
1979	81,920	81,997	82,171	82,212	82,377	82,490	82,599	82,694	82,775	82,933	82,994	83,054	82,517
1980	83,117	83,199	83,314	83,426	83,527	83,635	83,752	83,833	83,903	83,965	84,005	84,044	83,643
1981	84,082	84,128	84,237	84,381	84,466	84,563	84,671	84,842	84,991	85,146	85,255	85,376	84,678
	White males, 35 years and over												
1963	33,888	33,905	33,930	33,941	33,967	33,989	34,023	34,055	34,086	34,116	34,140	34,161	34,017
1964	34,182	34,196	34,214	34,230	34,262	34,285	34,308	34,331	34,356	34,379	34,399	34,421	34,297
1965	34,435	34,452	34,472	34,480	34,497	34,517	34,493	34,507	34,528	34,549	34,566	34,584	34,508
1966	34,590	34,602	34,617	34,625	34,645	34,657	34,667	34,682	34,693	34,713	34,730	34,741	34,663
1967	34,757	34,761	34,779	34,791	34,800	34,816	34,835	34,859	34,878	34,898	34,906	34,918	34,833
1968	34,925	34,929	34,929	34,927	34,941	34,956	34,976	34,988	35,000	35,005	35,017	35,029	34,968
1969	35,034	35,017	35,031	35,041	35,074	35,081	35,147	35,160	35,171	35,194	35,204	35,216	35,114
1970	35,216	35,231	35,243	35,251	35,265	35,262	35,284	35,302	35,318	35,338	35,352	35,366	35,287
1971	35,377	35,382	35,403	35,421	35,435	35,448	35,464	35,481	35,501	35,522	35,532	35,547	35,459
1972	35,570	35,583	35,590	35,583	35,601	35,621	35,643	35,662	35,681	35,694	35,704	35,716	35,635
1973	35,729	35,732	35,697	35,711	35,729	35,746	35,768	35,788	35,807	35,822	35,831	35,857	35,767
1974	36,034	36,049	36,072	36,104	36,135	36,156	36,178	36,204	36,243	36,263	36,276	36,287	36,167
1975	36,303	36,324	36,347	36,371	36,397	36,430	36,464	36,500	36,524	36,541	36,560	36,579	36,446
1976	36,602	36,620	36,661	36,691	36,719	36,755	36,791	36,830	36,864	36,903	36,921	36,998	36,781
1977	37,018	37,048	37,078	37,121	37,174	37,220	37,264	37,319	37,365	37,404	37,439	37,475	37,243
1978	37,513	37,556	37,603	37,660	37,719	37,779	37,840	37,882	37,928	37,979	38,000	38,028	37,791
1979	38,056	38,091	38,171	38,189	38,261	38,314	38,367	38,414	38,452	38,530	38,552	38,577	38,331
1980	38,604	38,642	38,694	38,744	38,788	38,839	38,897	38,940	38,974	38,998	39,011	39,026	38,847
1981	39,037	39,073	39,101	39,188	39,210	39,262	39,314	39,408	39,496	39,540	39,592	39,654	39,323

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White females, 35 years and over												
1963	37,048	37,083	37,124	37,156	37,188	37,226	37,260	37,285	37,316	37,360	37,397	37,438	37,240
1964	37,476	37,509	37,544	37,577	37,623	37,661	37,703	37,739	37,778	37,816	37,854	37,892	37,680
1965	37,923	37,955	37,992	38,024	38,056	38,094	38,077	38,109	38,146	38,183	38,216	38,249	38,086
1966	38,275	38,304	38,334	38,361	38,399	38,429	38,457	38,489	38,520	38,554	38,587	38,616	38,443
1967	38,648	38,670	38,701	38,732	38,759	38,795	38,834	38,881	38,917	38,951	38,977	39,007	38,822
1968	39,025	39,049	39,066	39,084	39,114	39,144	39,179	39,206	39,233	39,255	39,283	39,310	39,163
1969	39,333	39,339	39,368	39,394	39,437	39,462	39,516	39,542	39,569	39,605	39,632	39,661	39,488
1970	39,678	39,708	39,737	39,762	39,794	39,818	39,857	39,888	39,922	39,958	39,990	40,023	39,846
1971	40,054	40,076	40,113	40,148	40,181	40,212	40,246	40,273	40,310	40,346	40,376	40,408	40,228
1972	40,683	40,714	40,740	40,751	40,788	40,825	40,861	40,896	40,930	40,961	40,991	41,019	40,846
1973	41,049	41,071	41,036	41,066	41,106	41,142	41,175	41,209	41,242	41,279	41,308	41,276	41,163
1974	41,357	41,386	41,424	41,471	41,514	41,551	41,586	41,623	41,643	41,679	41,710	41,737	41,556
1975	41,766	41,799	41,836	41,874	41,916	41,961	42,003	42,045	42,072	42,107	42,141	42,174	41,975
1976	42,209	42,240	42,289	42,332	42,377	42,424	42,467	42,511	42,553	42,588	42,624	42,583	42,432
1977	42,613	42,647	42,697	42,749	42,816	42,871	42,921	42,979	43,034	43,090	43,125	43,173	42,893
1978	43,220	43,272	43,332	43,401	43,475	43,545	43,609	43,655	43,707	43,750	43,788	43,828	43,549
1979	43,864	43,906	44,001	44,023	44,115	44,176	44,232	44,279	44,323	44,403	44,441	44,478	44,186
1980	44,513	44,557	44,620	44,682	44,739	44,795	44,855	44,893	44,929	44,967	44,994	45,018	44,796
1981	45,045	45,055	45,136	45,193	45,256	45,301	45,357	45,434	45,495	45,606	45,663	45,722	45,355
	White population, 35 to 44 years												
1963	21,756	21,759	21,763	21,764	21,773	21,776	21,788	21,789	21,795	21,791	21,788	21,785	21,777
1964	21,783	21,779	21,776	21,772	21,770	21,767	21,764	21,754	21,744	21,733	21,724	21,714	21,756
1965	21,703	21,693	21,682	21,672	21,662	21,653	21,600	21,583	21,565	21,547	21,530	21,513	21,618
1966	21,493	21,477	21,459	21,441	21,425	21,408	21,389	21,367	21,344	21,320	21,297	21,273	21,391
1967	21,249	21,226	21,203	21,180	21,156	21,136	21,119	21,121	21,094	21,068	21,041	21,013	21,133
1968	20,983	20,955	20,927	20,900	20,873	20,846	20,821	20,791	20,762	20,732	20,702	20,674	20,831
1969	20,646	20,615	20,585	20,556	20,534	20,505	20,496	20,473	20,450	20,428	20,406	20,385	20,507
1970	20,361	20,339	20,317	20,294	20,273	20,249	20,228	20,208	20,188	20,168	20,147	20,127	20,242
1971	20,106	20,082	20,063	20,047	20,031	20,015	19,996	19,978	19,961	19,946	19,927	19,906	20,003
1972	20,023	20,006	19,993	19,981	19,972	19,960	19,949	19,940	19,930	19,917	19,902	19,886	19,954
1973	19,868	19,855	19,813	19,810	19,808	19,804	19,798	19,797	19,792	19,788	19,778	19,759	19,805
1974	19,877	19,872	19,880	19,891	19,901	19,908	19,911	19,910	19,904	19,899	19,889	19,874	19,892
1975	19,859	19,853	19,860	19,873	19,884	19,893	19,897	19,915	19,923	19,933	19,939	19,935	19,897
1976	19,938	19,948	19,976	20,010	20,043	20,069	20,091	20,124	20,153	20,173	20,193	20,212	20,078
1977	20,225	20,251	20,295	20,346	20,398	20,442	20,482	20,546	20,605	20,660	20,716	20,758	20,476
1978	20,800	20,857	20,934	21,019	21,105	21,182	21,254	21,308	21,354	21,393	21,427	21,455	21,174
1979	21,483	21,528	21,601	21,671	21,750	21,817	21,879	21,925	21,964	22,036	22,064	22,084	21,816
1980	22,103	22,143	22,208	22,283	22,355	22,420	22,483	22,524	22,558	22,589	22,610	22,622	22,407
1981	22,598	22,630	22,733	22,801	22,865	22,919	22,979	23,096	23,201	23,312	23,419	23,526	23,007
	White males, 35 to 44 years												
1963	10,673	10,675	10,677	10,678	10,683	10,685	10,689	10,690	10,692	10,691	10,690	10,689	10,684
1964	10,688	10,686	10,686	10,684	10,684	10,683	10,681	10,678	10,674	10,669	10,665	10,661	10,678
1965	10,656	10,652	10,647	10,642	10,638	10,635	10,609	10,602	10,593	10,586	10,578	10,571	10,618
1966	10,562	10,555	10,547	10,539	10,532	10,524	10,516	10,506	10,496	10,485	10,474	10,464	10,517
1967	10,453	10,443	10,433	10,423	10,412	10,403	10,394	10,388	10,376	10,364	10,352	10,338	10,398
1968	10,326	10,313	10,300	10,288	10,275	10,263	10,252	10,238	10,224	10,210	10,196	10,183	10,256
1969	10,170	10,155	10,141	10,127	10,118	10,104	10,103	10,093	10,082	10,072	10,062	10,052	10,107
1970	10,041	10,031	10,021	10,010	10,001	9,991	9,980	9,972	9,964	9,956	9,946	9,938	9,988
1971	9,928	9,918	9,910	9,903	9,896	9,889	9,880	9,873	9,865	9,860	9,851	9,842	9,884
1972	9,876	9,870	9,863	9,857	9,854	9,848	9,844	9,840	9,836	9,831	9,825	9,818	9,846
1973	9,810	9,804	9,786	9,785	9,784	9,781	9,779	9,779	9,779	9,778	9,775	9,774	9,784
1974	9,817	9,816	9,819	9,825	9,829	9,831	9,833	9,833	9,830	9,829	9,825	9,820	9,825
1975	9,813	9,811	9,814	9,820	9,824	9,828	9,829	9,839	9,842	9,848	9,853	9,851	9,831
1976	9,854	9,858	9,873	9,889	9,904	9,915	9,926	9,943	9,958	9,972	9,982	9,992	9,922
1977	9,999	10,013	10,033	10,059	10,082	10,102	10,121	10,154	10,186	10,215	10,244	10,269	10,123
1978	10,290	10,320	10,357	10,399	10,438	10,475	10,511	10,538	10,563	10,584	10,603	10,620	10,475
1979	10,634	10,658	10,690	10,728	10,762	10,793	10,823	10,846	10,868	10,904	10,920	10,933	10,797
1980	10,944	10,965	10,996	11,031	11,064	11,093	11,123	11,144	11,163	11,181	11,194	11,203	11,092
1981	11,188	11,216	11,260	11,295	11,323	11,349	11,370	11,434	11,499	11,544	11,602	11,671	11,396
	White females, 35 to 44 years												
1963	11,083	11,084	11,086	11,086	11,090	11,091	11,099	11,099	11,103	11,100	11,098	11,096	11,093
1964	11,095	11,093	11,090	11,088	11,086	11,084	11,083	11,076	11,070	11,064	11,059	11,053	11,078
1965	11,047	11,041	11,035	11,030	11,024	11,018	10,991	10,981	10,972	10,961	10,952	10,942	11,000
1966	10,931	10,922	10,912	10,902	10,893	10,884	10,873	10,861	10,848	10,835	10,823	10,809	10,874
1967	10,796	10,783	10,770	10,757	10,744	10,733	10,725	10,733	10,718	10,704	10,689	10,675	10,735
1968	10,657	10,642	10,627	10,612	10,598	10,583	10,569	10,553	10,538	10,522	10,506	10,491	10,575
1969	10,476	10,460	10,444	10,429	10,416	10,401	10,393	10,380	10,368	10,356	10,344	10,333	10,400
1970	10,320	10,308	10,296	10,284	10,273	10,259	10,248	10,236	10,224	10,213	10,201	10,190	10,254
1971	10,178	10,164	10,153	10,145	10,135	10,126	10,116	10,106	10,096	10,087	10,075	10,064	10,120
1972	10,146	10,137	10,129	10,123	10,118	10,112	10,106	10,100	10,094	10,086	10,078	10,068	10,108
1973	10,057	10,051	10,027	10,025	10,025	10,023	10,019	10,017	10,014	10,010	10,004	9,986	10,021
1974	10,060	10,057	10,060	10,066	10,072	10,076	10,079	10,077	10,074	10,070	10,064	10,055	10,067
1975	10,046	10,042	10,046	10,053	10,060	10,065	10,068	10,076	10,081	10,085	10,087	10,084	10,066
1976	10,084	10,089	10,103	10,121	10,139	10,154	10,166	10,182	10,195	10,203	10,211	10,220	10,156
1977	10,225	10,238	10,261	10,288	10,316	10,340	10,360	10,392	10,420	10,446	10,473	10,490	10,354
1978	10,510	10,537	10,577	10,621	10,666	10,706	10,743	10,770	10,793	10,809	10,825	10,836	10,699
1979	10,848	10,871	10,910	10,944	10,988	11,024	11,056	11,079	11,097	11,132	11,145	11,151	11,020
1980	11,159	11,179	11,212	11,252	11,292	11,327	11,361	11,380	11,395	11,408	11,416	11,419	11,317
1981	11,410	11,414	11,473	11,506	11,542	11,570	11,609	11,661	11,702	11,769	11,817	11,855	11,611

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White population, 45 to 54 years												
1963	19,035	19,056	19,077	19,097	19,119	19,140	19,173	19,203	19,236	19,258	19,280	19,302	19,165
1964	19,323	19,344	19,365	19,385	19,409	19,430	19,453	19,475	19,497	19,520	19,541	19,564	19,443
1965	19,583	19,606	19,628	19,648	19,669	19,692	19,680	19,700	19,721	19,744	19,765	19,786	19,686
1966	19,805	19,826	19,846	19,867	19,890	19,910	19,931	19,952	19,971	19,994	20,015	20,034	19,919
1967	20,056	20,072	20,094	20,116	20,135	20,157	20,182	20,203	20,225	20,246	20,263	20,284	20,169
1968	20,300	20,319	20,337	20,353	20,374	20,394	20,416	20,432	20,449	20,464	20,482	20,499	20,402
1969	20,515	20,528	20,546	20,563	20,594	20,611	20,666	20,680	20,694	20,711	20,724	20,739	20,630
1970	20,751	20,767	20,782	20,797	20,812	20,819	20,837	20,848	20,858	20,871	20,881	20,892	20,827
1971	20,903	20,913	20,927	20,939	20,951	20,962	20,975	20,982	20,991	21,000	21,004	21,010	20,964
1972	20,958	20,968	20,976	20,980	20,990	21,000	21,010	21,015	21,019	21,020	21,019	21,020	20,997
1973	21,023	21,026	21,024	21,030	21,037	21,042	21,048	21,044	21,040	21,032	21,020	21,019	21,032
1974	21,105	21,105	21,106	21,108	21,110	21,109	21,108	21,102	21,100	21,089	21,074	21,060	21,099
1975	21,051	21,048	21,046	21,042	21,039	21,035	21,031	21,019	21,003	20,982	20,959	20,939	21,017
1976	20,923	20,913	20,905	20,896	20,885	20,874	20,863	20,842	20,820	20,793	20,758	20,743	20,851
1977	20,717	20,698	20,680	20,664	20,647	20,628	20,608	20,591	20,570	20,543	20,508	20,477	20,611
1978	20,454	20,439	20,425	20,413	20,397	20,380	20,364	20,343	20,320	20,291	20,252	20,216	20,357
1979	20,190	20,171	20,169	20,132	20,125	20,105	20,085	20,066	20,046	20,039	20,003	19,969	20,092
1980	19,947	19,933	19,923	19,912	19,897	19,882	19,869	19,858	19,845	19,821	19,791	19,763	19,870
1981	19,741	19,746	19,719	19,741	19,723	19,712	19,699	19,691	19,704	19,678	19,633	19,594	19,698
	White males, 45 to 54 years												
1963	9,320	9,329	9,338	9,346	9,357	9,366	9,381	9,395	9,410	9,419	9,429	9,438	9,378
1964	9,447	9,456	9,464	9,473	9,483	9,492	9,502	9,511	9,521	9,531	9,539	9,549	9,498
1965	9,557	9,567	9,576	9,583	9,592	9,602	9,591	9,598	9,607	9,616	9,625	9,634	9,596
1966	9,641	9,650	9,658	9,667	9,676	9,684	9,692	9,701	9,708	9,718	9,727	9,734	9,687
1967	9,743	9,749	9,759	9,768	9,775	9,784	9,794	9,801	9,809	9,818	9,824	9,833	9,788
1968	9,840	9,847	9,854	9,860	9,869	9,877	9,886	9,893	9,900	9,905	9,913	9,920	9,880
1969	9,926	9,930	9,938	9,945	9,960	9,967	9,997	10,003	10,009	10,017	10,022	10,028	9,978
1970	10,033	10,040	10,046	10,052	10,059	10,060	10,068	10,073	10,076	10,082	10,086	10,090	10,064
1971	10,095	10,099	10,105	10,110	10,115	10,121	10,126	10,130	10,134	10,138	10,139	10,141	10,122
1972	10,106	10,110	10,114	10,117	10,121	10,126	10,131	10,133	10,135	10,135	10,133	10,133	10,124
1973	10,134	10,135	10,135	10,139	10,142	10,144	10,148	10,147	10,145	10,139	10,133	10,132	10,139
1974	10,200	10,200	10,201	10,203	10,206	10,207	10,207	10,205	10,206	10,200	10,192	10,185	10,202
1975	10,181	10,179	10,178	10,177	10,177	10,177	10,177	10,172	10,167	10,156	10,145	10,135	10,169
1976	10,127	10,122	10,120	10,117	10,113	10,110	10,106	10,098	10,087	10,072	10,055	10,049	10,098
1977	10,036	10,027	10,020	10,013	10,007	10,000	9,993	9,985	9,976	9,962	9,946	9,931	9,992
1978	9,920	9,913	9,907	9,902	9,897	9,891	9,886	9,878	9,867	9,853	9,832	9,815	9,880
1979	9,801	9,794	9,792	9,779	9,777	9,769	9,763	9,756	9,746	9,745	9,725	9,709	9,763
1980	9,697	9,692	9,688	9,685	9,680	9,675	9,672	9,669	9,662	9,649	9,632	9,618	9,668
1981	9,603	9,611	9,596	9,608	9,601	9,597	9,602	9,593	9,599	9,585	9,560	9,541	9,591
	White females, 45 to 54 years												
1963	9,715	9,727	9,739	9,751	9,762	9,774	9,792	9,808	9,826	9,839	9,851	9,864	9,787
1964	9,876	9,888	9,901	9,912	9,926	9,938	9,951	9,964	9,976	9,989	10,002	10,015	9,945
1965	10,026	10,039	10,052	10,065	10,077	10,090	10,089	10,102	10,114	10,128	10,140	10,152	10,090
1966	10,164	10,176	10,188	10,200	10,214	10,226	10,239	10,251	10,263	10,276	10,288	10,300	10,232
1967	10,313	10,323	10,335	10,348	10,360	10,373	10,388	10,402	10,416	10,428	10,439	10,451	10,381
1968	10,460	10,472	10,483	10,493	10,505	10,517	10,530	10,539	10,549	10,559	10,569	10,579	10,522
1969	10,589	10,598	10,608	10,618	10,634	10,644	10,669	10,677	10,685	10,694	10,702	10,711	10,652
1970	10,718	10,727	10,736	10,745	10,753	10,760	10,769	10,775	10,782	10,789	10,795	10,801	10,763
1971	10,809	10,814	10,822	10,829	10,836	10,841	10,848	10,852	10,857	10,862	10,865	10,869	10,842
1972	10,852	10,858	10,863	10,863	10,869	10,874	10,879	10,882	10,884	10,886	10,886	10,887	10,873
1973	10,889	10,891	10,889	10,892	10,895	10,898	10,900	10,897	10,895	10,892	10,887	10,887	10,892
1974	10,905	10,905	10,905	10,905	10,904	10,902	10,900	10,897	10,894	10,888	10,882	10,875	10,897
1975	10,870	10,868	10,867	10,865	10,862	10,858	10,854	10,847	10,836	10,826	10,814	10,803	10,848
1976	10,796	10,790	10,785	10,779	10,772	10,765	10,756	10,745	10,732	10,719	10,703	10,694	10,753
1977	10,681	10,670	10,660	10,651	10,640	10,627	10,615	10,604	10,594	10,581	10,562	10,546	10,619
1978	10,535	10,526	10,517	10,509	10,500	10,489	10,477	10,465	10,453	10,438	10,419	10,401	10,477
1979	10,387	10,377	10,377	10,353	10,348	10,335	10,321	10,311	10,300	10,296	10,277	10,261	10,328
1980	10,249	10,241	10,234	10,227	10,217	10,206	10,196	10,189	10,183	10,172	10,157	10,145	10,202
1981	10,137	10,135	10,123	10,132	10,123	10,114	10,097	10,098	10,104	10,093	10,073	10,053	10,107
	White population, 55 years and over												
1963	30,145	30,173	30,214	30,236	30,263	30,299	30,322	30,348	30,371	30,427	30,469	30,512	30,315
1964	30,552	30,582	30,617	30,650	30,706	30,749	30,794	30,841	30,893	30,942	30,988	31,035	30,778
1965	31,072	31,108	31,154	31,184	31,222	31,266	31,290	31,333	31,388	31,441	31,487	31,534	31,290
1966	31,567	31,603	31,646	31,678	31,729	31,768	31,804	31,852	31,898	31,953	32,005	32,050	31,796
1967	32,100	32,133	32,183	32,227	32,268	32,318	32,368	32,416	32,476	32,535	32,579	32,628	32,353
1968	32,667	32,704	32,731	32,758	32,808	32,960	32,918	32,971	33,022	33,064	33,116	33,166	32,898
1969	33,206	33,213	33,268	33,316	33,383	33,427	33,501	33,549	33,596	33,660	33,706	33,753	33,465
1970	33,782	33,833	33,881	33,922	33,974	34,011	34,077	34,134	34,193	34,257	34,314	34,370	34,063
1971	34,421	34,463	34,527	34,583	34,634	34,683	34,740	34,793	34,859	34,922	34,978	35,033	34,719
1972	35,272	35,323	35,360	35,374	35,426	35,487	35,545	35,604	35,662	35,718	35,774	35,828	35,531
1973	35,887	35,921	35,896	35,937	36,000	36,042	36,098	36,156	36,217	36,282	36,340	36,354	36,093
1974	36,408	36,457	36,511	36,576	36,638	36,690	36,746	36,814	36,883	36,954	37,022	37,089	36,732
1975	37,158	37,222	37,278	37,330	37,390	37,464	37,540	37,611	37,670	37,734	37,803	37,879	37,507
1976	37,950	37,999	38,069	38,117	38,168	38,236	38,304	38,374	38,444	38,525	38,595	38,626	38,284
1977	38,689	38,746	38,801	38,861	38,945	39,021	39,094	39,160	39,222	39,290	39,339	39,414	39,049
1978	39,479	39,532	39,579	39,630	39,694	39,762	39,832	39,888	39,960	40,045	40,109	40,184	39,808
1979	40,248	40,298	40,402	40,409	40,503	40,568	40,636	40,701	40,763	40,856	40,928	41,002	40,609
1980	41,067	41,122	41,184	41,231	41,276	41,334	41,402	41,452	41,500	41,555	41,605	41,661	41,365
1981	41,742	41,752	41,786	41,838	41,878	41,932	41,994	42,055	42,086	42,156	42,203	42,256	41,973

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White males, 55 years and over												
1963	13,895	13,901	13,915	13,917	13,927	13,938	13,953	13,970	13,984	14,006	14,021	14,034	13,955
1964	14,047	14,054	14,064	14,073	14,095	14,110	14,125	14,142	14,161	14,179	14,195	14,211	14,121
1965	14,222	14,233	14,249	14,255	14,267	14,280	14,293	14,307	14,328	14,347	14,363	14,379	14,294
1966	14,387	14,397	14,412	14,419	14,437	14,449	14,459	14,475	14,489	14,510	14,529	14,543	14,459
1967	14,561	14,569	14,587	14,600	14,613	14,629	14,647	14,670	14,693	14,716	14,730	14,747	14,647
1968	14,759	14,769	14,775	14,779	14,797	14,916	14,838	14,857	14,876	14,890	14,908	14,926	14,832
1969	14,938	14,932	14,952	14,969	14,996	15,010	15,047	15,064	15,080	15,105	15,120	15,136	15,029
1970	15,142	15,160	15,176	15,189	15,205	15,212	15,236	15,257	15,277	15,300	15,320	15,338	15,234
1971	15,354	15,365	15,389	15,408	15,423	15,438	15,458	15,478	15,502	15,524	15,542	15,559	15,453
1972	15,587	15,603	15,613	15,609	15,625	15,648	15,669	15,690	15,711	15,728	15,747	15,764	15,665
1973	15,785	15,792	15,776	15,787	15,814	15,821	15,841	15,862	15,883	15,904	15,923	15,951	15,844
1974	16,017	16,033	16,052	16,076	16,100	16,117	16,138	16,165	16,207	16,233	16,258	16,282	16,140
1975	16,309	16,334	16,355	16,374	16,396	16,425	16,458	16,489	16,514	16,536	16,563	16,593	16,446
1976	16,620	16,639	16,668	16,685	16,703	16,730	16,759	16,789	16,819	16,859	16,885	16,957	16,759
1977	16,981	17,006	17,025	17,049	17,085	17,117	17,149	17,178	17,204	17,227	17,248	17,276	17,129
1978	17,302	17,323	17,339	17,359	17,384	17,412	17,442	17,467	17,497	17,541	17,564	17,593	17,435
1979	17,618	17,639	17,687	17,682	17,724	17,751	17,781	17,812	17,837	17,881	17,907	17,936	17,770
1980	17,962	17,984	18,011	18,029	18,045	18,070	18,103	18,128	18,148	18,168	18,184	18,206	18,086
1981	18,245	18,245	18,245	18,284	18,286	18,315	18,343	18,380	18,398	18,411	18,430	18,443	18,335
	White females, 55 years and over												
1963	16,250	16,272	16,299	16,319	16,336	16,361	16,369	16,378	16,387	16,421	16,448	16,478	16,360
1964	16,505	16,528	16,553	16,577	16,611	16,639	16,669	16,699	16,732	16,763	16,793	16,824	16,657
1965	16,850	16,875	16,905	16,929	16,955	16,986	16,997	17,026	17,060	17,094	17,124	17,155	16,996
1966	17,180	17,206	17,234	17,259	17,292	17,319	17,345	17,377	17,409	17,443	17,476	17,507	17,337
1967	17,539	17,564	17,596	17,627	17,655	17,689	17,721	17,746	17,783	17,819	17,849	17,881	17,706
1968	17,908	17,935	17,956	17,979	18,011	18,044	18,080	18,114	18,146	18,174	18,208	18,240	18,066
1969	18,268	18,281	18,316	18,347	18,387	18,417	18,454	18,485	18,516	18,555	18,586	18,617	18,436
1970	18,640	18,673	18,705	18,733	18,768	18,800	18,841	18,877	18,916	18,956	18,995	19,032	18,829
1971	19,068	19,098	19,138	19,175	19,211	19,245	19,282	19,316	19,357	19,398	19,436	19,475	19,266
1972	19,685	19,719	19,747	19,765	19,801	19,839	19,877	19,914	19,951	19,989	20,027	20,064	19,865
1973	20,102	20,129	20,120	20,149	20,186	20,221	20,257	20,295	20,334	20,378	20,417	20,404	20,249
1974	20,392	20,424	20,459	20,499	20,538	20,573	20,608	20,648	20,676	20,721	20,764	20,807	20,592
1975	20,850	20,888	20,923	20,957	20,995	21,038	21,082	21,122	21,155	21,197	21,240	21,286	21,062
1976	21,329	21,361	21,401	21,433	21,466	21,506	21,545	21,585	21,625	21,666	21,710	21,669	21,525
1977	21,708	21,740	21,776	21,812	21,860	21,904	21,945	21,982	22,019	22,062	22,091	22,137	21,920
1978	22,177	22,210	22,239	22,271	22,310	22,350	22,390	22,421	22,463	22,504	22,546	22,591	22,373
1979	22,629	22,659	22,715	22,727	22,780	22,817	22,855	22,890	22,926	22,975	23,021	23,066	22,839
1980	23,105	23,138	23,173	23,202	23,230	23,264	23,299	23,324	23,351	23,387	23,421	23,455	23,279
1981	23,497	23,507	23,541	23,554	23,592	23,617	23,651	23,675	23,688	23,745	23,773	23,813	23,638
	White population, 55 to 64 years												
1963	14,565	14,583	14,603	14,620	14,640	14,659	14,689	14,722	14,753	14,777	14,799	14,820	14,686
1964	14,843	14,861	14,882	14,902	14,928	14,950	14,973	14,995	15,020	15,043	15,065	15,088	14,962
1965	15,110	15,131	15,154	15,174	15,196	15,219	15,218	15,240	15,263	15,287	15,310	15,333	15,220
1966	15,352	15,374	15,396	15,416	15,441	15,463	15,484	15,508	15,530	15,555	15,579	15,601	15,474
1967	15,625	15,646	15,670	15,693	15,715	15,741	15,766	15,783	15,809	15,834	15,857	15,880	15,751
1968	15,902	15,923	15,942	15,961	15,985	16,110	16,036	16,059	16,082	16,104	16,127	16,149	16,023
1969	16,171	16,186	16,210	16,234	16,264	16,287	16,335	16,357	16,379	16,404	16,426	16,448	16,309
1970	16,467	16,491	16,513	16,536	16,562	16,573	16,601	16,626	16,651	16,677	16,701	16,726	16,594
1971	16,751	16,774	16,801	16,827	16,851	16,875	16,900	16,923	16,947	16,971	16,995	17,016	16,887
1972	17,144	17,167	17,185	17,200	17,222	17,244	17,266	17,283	17,302	17,321	17,341	17,362	17,253
1973	17,385	17,402	17,418	17,434	17,453	17,472	17,491	17,510	17,531	17,553	17,575	17,613	17,486
1974	17,533	17,554	17,575	17,596	17,618	17,636	17,654	17,673	17,696	17,718	17,741	17,767	17,647
1975	17,795	17,821	17,843	17,864	17,887	17,909	17,932	17,953	17,971	17,993	18,020	18,051	17,920
1976	18,082	18,108	18,137	18,160	18,183	18,208	18,231	18,254	18,277	18,304	18,332	18,367	18,221
1977	18,400	18,430	18,459	18,484	18,516	18,543	18,568	18,585	18,601	18,620	18,631	18,658	18,542
1978	18,687	18,712	18,732	18,752	18,772	18,792	18,811	18,825	18,841	18,872	18,893	18,922	18,801
1979	18,952	18,976	19,022	19,009	19,047	19,066	19,083	19,097	19,110	19,142	19,164	19,193	19,072
1980	19,223	19,248	19,273	19,291	19,306	19,319	19,336	19,340	19,346	19,357	19,371	19,392	19,317
1981	19,430	19,437	19,453	19,467	19,484	19,481	19,501	19,501	19,498	19,518	19,524	19,542	19,486
	White males, 55 to 64 years												
1963	6,982	6,989	6,998	7,004	7,013	7,021	7,037	7,053	7,068	7,079	7,089	7,097	7,036
1964	7,107	7,114	7,123	7,131	7,143	7,153	7,163	7,172	7,183	7,193	7,203	7,212	7,158
1965	7,221	7,230	7,240	7,248	7,257	7,266	7,263	7,272	7,282	7,292	7,301	7,311	7,266
1966	7,318	7,326	7,336	7,343	7,354	7,363	7,371	7,381	7,389	7,400	7,410	7,418	7,367
1967	7,429	7,437	7,447	7,456	7,465	7,475	7,486	7,493	7,504	7,515	7,524	7,533	7,480
1968	7,542	7,550	7,557	7,563	7,573	7,684	7,595	7,604	7,614	7,623	7,632	7,641	7,590
1969	7,650	7,654	7,664	7,674	7,687	7,696	7,723	7,732	7,741	7,752	7,761	7,770	7,709
1970	7,777	7,787	7,796	7,806	7,816	7,814	7,826	7,836	7,845	7,856	7,864	7,874	7,825
1971	7,884	7,892	7,904	7,914	7,922	7,931	7,940	7,949	7,959	7,968	7,978	7,984	7,936
1972	8,055	8,064	8,070	8,073	8,081	8,089	8,097	8,102	8,109	8,116	8,124	8,133	8,092
1973	8,142	8,148	8,157	8,162	8,168	8,173	8,180	8,186	8,194	8,202	8,211	8,237	8,180
1974	8,242	8,251	8,261	8,269	8,278	8,284	8,291	8,299	8,311	8,321	8,332	8,345	8,290
1975	8,359	8,371	8,381	8,390	8,398	8,407	8,417	8,426	8,438	8,447	8,462	8,478	8,415
1976	8,493	8,506	8,521	8,530	8,540	8,549	8,559	8,569	8,579	8,593	8,607	8,630	8,556
1977	8,646	8,662	8,674	8,686	8,699	8,709	8,719	8,726	8,732	8,740	8,749	8,764	8,709
1978	8,779	8,791	8,800	8,808	8,815	8,821	8,828	8,832	8,839	8,857	8,868	8,883	8,827
1979	8,899	8,912	8,934	8,926	8,942	8,946	8,953	8,957	8,963	8,977	8,988	9,004	8,950
1980	9,020	9,033	9,045	9,052	9,056	9,059	9,065	9,067	9,070	9,074	9,083	9,096	9,060
1981	9,116	9,124	9,126	9,137	9,141	9,134	9,143	9,143	9,146	9,146	9,156	9,170	9,140

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White females, 55 to 64 years												
1963	7,583	7,594	7,605	7,616	7,627	7,638	7,652	7,669	7,685	7,698	7,710	7,723	7,650
1964	7,736	7,747	7,759	7,771	7,785	7,797	7,810	7,823	7,837	7,850	7,862	7,876	7,804
1965	7,889	7,901	7,914	7,926	7,939	7,953	7,955	7,968	7,981	7,995	8,009	8,022	7,954
1966	8,034	8,048	8,060	8,073	8,087	8,100	8,113	8,127	8,141	8,155	8,169	8,183	8,107
1967	8,196	8,209	8,223	8,237	8,250	8,266	8,280	8,290	8,305	8,319	8,333	8,347	8,271
1968	8,360	8,373	8,385	8,398	8,412	8,426	8,441	8,455	8,468	8,481	8,495	8,508	8,433
1969	8,521	8,532	8,546	8,560	8,577	8,591	8,612	8,625	8,638	8,652	8,665	8,678	8,600
1970	8,690	8,704	8,717	8,730	8,746	8,759	8,775	8,790	8,806	8,821	8,837	8,852	8,769
1971	8,868	8,881	8,897	8,913	8,929	8,944	8,960	8,973	8,988	9,003	9,017	9,032	8,951
1972	9,089	9,103	9,115	9,127	9,141	9,155	9,169	9,181	9,193	9,205	9,217	9,230	9,161
1973	9,243	9,254	9,261	9,272	9,286	9,299	9,311	9,324	9,338	9,352	9,365	9,376	9,307
1974	9,292	9,303	9,314	9,327	9,340	9,351	9,363	9,374	9,385	9,397	9,409	9,422	9,356
1975	9,437	9,450	9,462	9,474	9,488	9,502	9,515	9,527	9,533	9,545	9,559	9,573	9,505
1976	9,588	9,602	9,616	9,629	9,643	9,659	9,673	9,685	9,698	9,711	9,725	9,737	9,664
1977	9,754	9,769	9,784	9,799	9,817	9,834	9,849	9,860	9,868	9,879	9,881	9,895	9,832
1978	9,909	9,921	9,932	9,943	9,958	9,971	9,983	9,993	10,002	10,015	10,026	10,038	9,974
1979	10,053	10,064	10,088	10,083	10,106	10,120	10,132	10,140	10,148	10,165	10,176	10,189	10,122
1980	10,204	10,215	10,228	10,239	10,250	10,260	10,271	10,274	10,277	10,282	10,287	10,296	10,257
1981	10,314	10,313	10,327	10,330	10,343	10,347	10,358	10,358	10,352	10,372	10,368	10,372	10,346
	White population, 65 years and over												
1963	15,580	15,590	15,611	15,616	15,623	15,640	15,633	15,626	15,618	15,650	15,670	15,692	15,629
1964	15,709	15,721	15,735	15,748	15,778	15,799	15,821	15,846	15,873	15,899	15,923	15,947	15,816
1965	15,962	15,977	16,000	16,010	16,026	16,047	16,072	16,093	16,125	16,154	16,177	16,201	16,070
1966	16,215	16,229	16,250	16,262	16,288	16,305	16,320	16,344	16,368	16,398	16,426	16,449	16,322
1967	16,475	16,487	16,513	16,534	16,553	16,577	16,602	16,633	16,667	16,701	16,722	16,748	16,602
1968	16,765	16,781	16,789	16,797	16,823	16,850	16,882	16,912	16,940	16,960	16,989	17,017	16,875
1969	17,035	17,027	17,058	17,082	17,119	17,140	17,166	17,192	17,217	17,256	17,280	17,305	17,156
1970	17,315	17,342	17,368	17,386	17,412	17,439	17,476	17,508	17,542	17,579	17,613	17,644	17,469
1971	17,670	17,689	17,726	17,757	17,783	17,808	17,840	17,871	17,912	17,951	17,983	18,018	17,833
1972	18,128	18,156	18,175	18,174	18,204	18,243	18,280	18,320	18,360	18,397	18,434	18,466	18,278
1973	18,502	18,519	18,478	18,503	18,546	18,570	18,607	18,646	18,686	18,729	18,765	18,742	18,607
1974	18,875	18,904	18,936	18,980	19,020	19,054	19,092	19,141	19,186	19,236	19,281	19,322	19,085
1975	19,363	19,401	19,435	19,466	19,504	19,555	19,609	19,658	19,699	19,741	19,783	19,829	19,587
1976	19,868	19,891	19,932	19,958	19,985	20,028	20,073	20,120	20,167	20,222	20,263	20,258	20,064
1977	20,289	20,316	20,343	20,376	20,429	20,478	20,526	20,575	20,623	20,671	20,709	20,755	20,508
1978	20,791	20,821	20,847	20,879	20,921	20,970	21,021	21,063	21,119	21,173	21,216	21,261	21,007
1979	21,296	21,323	21,381	21,401	21,456	21,502	21,552	21,605	21,653	21,715	21,763	21,809	21,538
1980	21,845	21,874	21,912	21,941	21,970	22,015	22,066	22,112	22,153	22,199	22,235	22,270	22,050
1981	22,312	22,316	22,333	22,372	22,394	22,451	22,493	22,554	22,589	22,638	22,679	22,714	22,487
	White males, 65 years and over												
1963	6,913	6,912	6,917	6,913	6,914	6,917	6,916	6,917	6,916	6,927	6,932	6,937	6,919
1964	6,940	6,940	6,941	6,942	6,952	6,957	6,962	6,970	6,978	6,986	6,992	6,999	6,963
1965	7,001	7,003	7,009	7,007	7,010	7,014	7,030	7,035	7,046	7,055	7,062	7,068	7,028
1966	7,069	7,071	7,076	7,076	7,083	7,086	7,088	7,094	7,100	7,110	7,119	7,125	7,092
1967	7,132	7,132	7,140	7,144	7,148	7,154	7,161	7,177	7,189	7,201	7,206	7,214	7,167
1968	7,217	7,219	7,218	7,216	7,224	7,232	7,243	7,253	7,262	7,267	7,276	7,285	7,242
1969	7,288	7,278	7,288	7,295	7,309	7,314	7,324	7,332	7,339	7,353	7,359	7,366	7,320
1970	7,365	7,373	7,380	7,383	7,389	7,398	7,411	7,421	7,432	7,444	7,456	7,464	7,409
1971	7,470	7,473	7,485	7,495	7,501	7,507	7,518	7,528	7,543	7,556	7,565	7,575	7,517
1972	7,532	7,540	7,542	7,536	7,545	7,559	7,572	7,587	7,601	7,613	7,623	7,632	7,573
1973	7,643	7,644	7,619	7,626	7,646	7,647	7,661	7,675	7,689	7,703	7,712	7,714	7,664
1974	7,775	7,782	7,791	7,807	7,821	7,833	7,847	7,866	7,896	7,912	7,926	7,938	7,849
1975	7,950	7,963	7,974	7,984	7,997	8,018	8,042	8,063	8,077	8,089	8,101	8,115	8,031
1976	8,127	8,132	8,147	8,154	8,163	8,181	8,200	8,221	8,240	8,267	8,278	8,327	8,203
1977	8,335	8,344	8,351	8,363	8,386	8,409	8,430	8,453	8,472	8,488	8,498	8,512	8,420
1978	8,523	8,532	8,539	8,551	8,568	8,591	8,614	8,635	8,658	8,684	8,696	8,710	8,608
1979	8,719	8,727	8,753	8,756	8,782	8,805	8,828	8,855	8,874	8,904	8,919	8,931	8,820
1980	8,942	8,951	8,966	8,977	8,990	9,011	9,037	9,061	9,078	9,093	9,101	9,110	9,027
1981	9,129	9,121	9,119	9,147	9,145	9,181	9,200	9,237	9,252	9,265	9,274	9,273	9,195
	White females, 65 years and over												
1963	8,667	8,678	8,694	8,703	8,709	8,723	8,717	8,709	8,702	8,723	8,738	8,755	8,710
1964	8,769	8,781	8,794	8,806	8,826	8,842	8,859	8,876	8,895	8,913	8,931	8,948	8,853
1965	8,961	8,974	8,991	9,003	9,016	9,033	9,042	9,058	9,079	9,099	9,115	9,133	9,042
1966	9,146	9,158	9,174	9,186	9,205	9,219	9,232	9,250	9,268	9,288	9,307	9,324	9,230
1967	9,343	9,355	9,373	9,390	9,405	9,423	9,441	9,456	9,478	9,500	9,516	9,534	9,435
1968	9,548	9,562	9,571	9,581	9,599	9,618	9,639	9,659	9,678	9,693	9,713	9,732	9,633
1969	9,747	9,749	9,770	9,787	9,810	9,826	9,842	9,860	9,878	9,903	9,921	9,939	9,836
1970	9,950	9,969	9,988	10,003	10,022	10,041	10,065	10,087	10,110	10,135	10,158	10,181	10,060
1971	10,200	10,217	10,241	10,262	10,281	10,301	10,322	10,342	10,369	10,395	10,418	10,443	10,315
1972	10,596	10,616	10,632	10,638	10,659	10,684	10,708	10,733	10,758	10,784	10,811	10,835	10,705
1973	10,859	10,875	10,858	10,877	10,900	10,923	10,945	10,971	10,996	11,026	11,052	11,028	10,943
1974	11,100	11,121	11,145	11,172	11,198	11,221	11,245	11,274	11,291	11,324	11,355	11,384	11,236
1975	11,413	11,438	11,461	11,482	11,506	11,536	11,567	11,595	11,622	11,652	11,682	11,713	11,556
1976	11,741	11,759	11,784	11,804	11,822	11,847	11,873	11,899	11,928	11,955	11,985	11,931	11,860
1977	11,954	11,971	11,992	12,013	12,043	12,070	12,096	12,123	12,150	12,183	12,210	12,242	12,088
1978	12,268	12,289	12,307	12,328	12,352	12,379	12,407	12,428	12,461	12,489	12,520	12,552	12,399
1979	12,577	12,595	12,626	12,644	12,673	12,698	12,724	12,750	12,778	12,810	12,845	12,877	12,717
1980	12,902	12,922	12,945	12,963	12,981	13,003	13,029	13,051	13,075	13,105	13,134	13,160	13,022
1981	13,183	13,194	13,214	13,224	13,249	13,270	13,293	13,317	13,336	13,373	13,405	13,441	13,292

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other population, 16 years and over												
1963	12,822	12,843	12,867	12,884	12,910	12,930	12,938	12,943	12,950	12,976	13,001	13,021	12,924
1964	13,045	13,065	13,088	13,111	13,135	13,158	13,183	13,210	13,231	13,258	13,284	13,309	13,173
1965	13,332	13,356	13,381	13,401	13,425	13,450	13,469	13,495	13,522	13,547	13,575	13,596	13,462
1966	13,622	13,644	13,668	13,691	13,716	13,739	13,761	13,797	13,823	13,848	13,875	13,902	13,757
1967	13,928	13,951	13,979	14,004	14,030	14,059	14,088	14,142	14,171	14,198	14,226	14,250	14,086
1968	14,275	14,301	14,327	14,351	14,379	14,407	14,436	14,467	14,497	14,526	14,556	14,587	14,426
1969	14,615	14,638	14,669	14,699	14,741	14,771	14,820	14,851	14,882	14,919	14,951	14,983	14,795
1970	15,012	15,045	15,077	15,109	15,151	15,216	15,261	15,315	15,356	15,399	15,444	15,492	15,241
1971	15,540	15,580	15,624	15,664	15,706	15,748	15,789	15,841	15,880	15,921	15,968	16,021	15,775
1972	16,289	16,336	16,373	16,408	16,451	16,497	16,541	16,578	16,614	16,656	16,710	16,774	16,520
1973	16,839	16,887	17,220	17,252	17,297	17,343	17,384	17,416	17,448	17,487	17,543	17,706	17,320
1974	17,787	17,843	17,885	17,920	17,970	18,019	18,062	18,095	18,139	18,182	18,250	18,329	18,041
1975	18,416	18,479	18,520	18,552	18,600	18,655	18,780	18,828	18,862	18,900	18,972	19,062	18,720
1976	19,158	19,220	19,261	19,290	19,336	19,390	19,435	19,465	19,494	19,519	19,594	19,679	19,404
1977	19,783	19,849	19,885	19,911	19,962	20,019	20,062	20,089	20,112	20,151	20,240	20,343	20,035
1978	20,454	20,521	20,555	20,578	20,625	20,683	20,726	20,748	20,769	20,838	20,922	21,034	20,706
1979	21,156	21,225	21,266	21,288	21,336	21,396	21,441	21,462	21,483	21,518	21,607	21,728	21,410
1980	21,860	21,935	21,974	21,993	22,030	22,086	22,148	22,152	22,163	22,196	22,278	22,390	22,100
1981	22,620	22,639	22,613	22,597	22,654	22,733	22,768	22,757	22,728	22,750	22,874	22,921	22,721
	Black and other males, 16 years and over												
1963	6,063	6,073	6,083	6,091	6,104	6,113	6,109	6,100	6,098	6,109	6,120	6,129	6,099
1964	6,139	6,148	6,160	6,168	6,180	6,193	6,203	6,214	6,224	6,236	6,247	6,259	6,196
1965	6,269	6,280	6,290	6,301	6,311	6,321	6,334	6,346	6,358	6,370	6,383	6,392	6,328
1966	6,403	6,414	6,424	6,433	6,445	6,455	6,465	6,480	6,491	6,501	6,513	6,526	6,462
1967	6,538	6,548	6,557	6,570	6,581	6,592	6,606	6,630	6,643	6,656	6,667	6,679	6,606
1968	6,689	6,700	6,711	6,722	6,734	6,747	6,759	6,773	6,786	6,798	6,814	6,828	6,754
1969	6,841	6,849	6,863	6,877	6,895	6,908	6,928	6,941	6,955	6,971	6,985	7,000	6,917
1970	7,012	7,026	7,040	7,054	7,072	7,100	7,119	7,144	7,163	7,181	7,203	7,225	7,112
1971	7,247	7,268	7,289	7,306	7,324	7,341	7,358	7,381	7,398	7,417	7,440	7,466	7,353
1972	7,550	7,575	7,593	7,611	7,628	7,647	7,664	7,677	7,694	7,714	7,741	7,773	7,656
1973	7,808	7,834	7,991	8,005	8,021	8,038	8,052	8,063	8,076	8,095	8,124	8,190	8,025
1974	8,231	8,263	8,284	8,299	8,317	8,333	8,347	8,356	8,374	8,395	8,431	8,472	8,343
1975	8,519	8,554	8,578	8,587	8,605	8,621	8,666	8,683	8,706	8,725	8,764	8,811	8,653
1976	8,861	8,901	8,926	8,934	8,950	8,965	8,976	8,983	8,994	9,007	9,048	9,084	8,971
1977	9,143	9,182	9,204	9,212	9,228	9,244	9,254	9,257	9,265	9,284	9,333	9,389	9,251
1978	9,453	9,494	9,517	9,522	9,536	9,549	9,558	9,558	9,565	9,596	9,643	9,704	9,559
1979	9,776	9,818	9,844	9,850	9,862	9,875	9,884	9,881	9,888	9,909	9,960	10,026	9,882
1980	10,104	10,151	10,177	10,180	10,186	10,195	10,209	10,199	10,200	10,216	10,264	10,326	10,201
1981	10,455	10,470	10,492	10,446	10,477	10,483	10,493	10,462	10,450	10,459	10,543	10,553	10,482
	Black and other females, 16 years and over												
1963	6,759	6,770	6,784	6,793	6,806	6,817	6,829	6,843	6,852	6,867	6,881	6,892	6,824
1964	6,906	6,916	6,928	6,943	6,955	6,965	6,980	6,996	7,007	7,022	7,037	7,050	6,974
1965	7,063	7,076	7,091	7,100	7,114	7,129	7,135	7,149	7,164	7,177	7,192	7,204	7,132
1966	7,218	7,230	7,244	7,257	7,273	7,285	7,298	7,320	7,334	7,349	7,360	7,378	7,294
1967	7,392	7,404	7,420	7,433	7,448	7,464	7,483	7,512	7,529	7,543	7,560	7,572	7,480
1968	7,586	7,600	7,616	7,629	7,648	7,662	7,677	7,694	7,710	7,725	7,744	7,760	7,670
1969	7,775	7,788	7,805	7,821	7,846	7,863	7,893	7,910	7,926	7,948	7,966	7,984	7,877
1970	8,001	8,019	8,037	8,058	8,079	8,118	8,142	8,170	8,194	8,217	8,241	8,267	8,127
1971	8,292	8,312	8,335	8,358	8,380	8,407	8,431	8,460	8,482	8,504	8,528	8,555	8,420
1972	8,739	8,762	8,780	8,798	8,822	8,850	8,877	8,899	8,920	8,943	8,966	9,001	8,863
1973	9,031	9,054	9,230	9,248	9,274	9,306	9,332	9,354	9,373	9,393	9,420	9,516	9,294
1974	9,555	9,581	9,601	9,621	9,652	9,687	9,715	9,739	9,764	9,788	9,821	9,858	9,699
1975	9,896	9,924	9,942	9,963	9,995	10,035	10,114	10,146	10,155	10,175	10,207	10,250	10,068
1976	10,292	10,319	10,336	10,356	10,387	10,426	10,458	10,482	10,500	10,513	10,546	10,596	10,434
1977	10,639	10,667	10,680	10,699	10,732	10,775	10,809	10,832	10,846	10,867	10,907	10,954	10,784
1978	11,000	11,026	11,038	11,056	11,089	11,134	11,168	11,190	11,204	11,243	11,279	11,330	11,147
1979	11,380	11,407	11,421	11,439	11,473	11,522	11,558	11,581	11,596	11,609	11,647	11,701	11,528
1980	11,755	11,784	11,796	11,813	11,844	11,891	11,939	11,954	11,963	11,979	12,014	12,064	11,900
1981	12,165	12,169	12,121	12,151	12,177	12,251	12,275	12,295	12,278	12,291	12,331	12,368	12,239
	Black and other population, 16 to 24 years												
1963	2,833	2,843	2,858	2,869	2,886	2,898	2,908	2,917	2,927	2,942	2,955	2,970	2,900
1964	2,983	2,995	3,009	3,026	3,038	3,052	3,065	3,081	3,096	3,110	3,128	3,142	3,059
1965	3,157	3,173	3,189	3,200	3,216	3,232	3,251	3,268	3,283	3,298	3,313	3,328	3,241
1966	3,344	3,361	3,374	3,388	3,404	3,419	3,433	3,452	3,467	3,482	3,495	3,513	3,426
1967	3,525	3,541	3,555	3,570	3,586	3,601	3,620	3,633	3,645	3,656	3,672	3,681	3,607
1968	3,691	3,704	3,720	3,731	3,746	3,757	3,770	3,785	3,803	3,817	3,834	3,849	3,767
1969	3,866	3,881	3,895	3,912	3,928	3,945	3,960	3,974	3,991	4,008	4,023	4,040	3,952
1970	4,085	4,072	4,089	4,108	4,125	4,149	4,168	4,193	4,213	4,232	4,254	4,277	4,160
1971	4,301	4,322	4,345	4,366	4,386	4,409	4,429	4,445	4,457	4,470	4,487	4,508	4,410
1972	4,527	4,550	4,569	4,589	4,609	4,631	4,644	4,658	4,670	4,686	4,701	4,732	4,631
1973	4,758	4,783	4,893	4,911	4,929	4,946	4,958	4,968	4,969	4,978	4,997	5,051	4,931
1974	5,010	5,032	5,050	5,065	5,083	5,099	5,110	5,114	5,122	5,132	5,154	5,181	5,096
1975	5,211	5,237	5,258	5,273	5,292	5,309	5,344	5,349	5,355	5,359	5,380	5,410	5,316
1976	5,442	5,468	5,487	5,501	5,518	5,532	5,538	5,536	5,532	5,527	5,549	5,558	5,516
1977	5,595	5,622	5,640	5,656	5,672	5,687	5,691	5,687	5,676	5,679	5,702	5,736	5,671
1978	5,776	5,803	5,820	5,832	5,849	5,863	5,867	5,854	5,841	5,841	5,862	5,898	5,842
1979	5,937	5,964	5,982	5,992	6,006	6,019	6,018	6,002	5,986	5,978	5,999	6,036	5,994
1980	6,078	6,106	6,123	6,132	6,141	6,150	6,151	6,127	6,103	6,093	6,110	6,140	6,122
1981	6,213	6,214	6,222	6,221	6,228	6,242	6,229	6,214	6,140	6,125	6,169	6,176	6,199

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other males, 16 to 24 years												
1963	1,378	1,383	1,391	1,396	1,405	1,411	1,415	1,417	1,421	1,429	1,435	1,444	1,410
1964	1,450	1,457	1,464	1,473	1,479	1,487	1,494	1,502	1,511	1,517	1,526	1,533	1,490
1965	1,542	1,550	1,558	1,564	1,572	1,580	1,590	1,599	1,606	1,613	1,620	1,628	1,584
1966	1,637	1,645	1,652	1,659	1,667	1,674	1,681	1,690	1,698	1,706	1,712	1,720	1,678
1967	1,726	1,735	1,741	1,749	1,757	1,764	1,772	1,780	1,785	1,791	1,799	1,805	1,768
1968	1,810	1,816	1,824	1,829	1,836	1,841	1,848	1,855	1,864	1,871	1,880	1,887	1,846
1969	1,895	1,903	1,910	1,917	1,925	1,933	1,938	1,945	1,953	1,961	1,968	1,976	1,936
1970	1,983	1,991	2,000	2,007	2,017	2,029	2,038	2,050	2,061	2,071	2,081	2,093	2,035
1971	2,106	2,117	2,130	2,140	2,151	2,161	2,171	2,178	2,184	2,190	2,198	2,209	2,161
1972	2,214	2,227	2,238	2,249	2,259	2,271	2,276	2,283	2,289	2,297	2,306	2,321	2,269
1973	2,336	2,352	2,407	2,417	2,426	2,433	2,438	2,442	2,443	2,446	2,455	2,479	2,424
1974	2,440	2,454	2,466	2,474	2,483	2,488	2,492	2,492	2,497	2,500	2,510	2,524	2,486
1975	2,543	2,560	2,574	2,582	2,591	2,596	2,608	2,610	2,617	2,617	2,627	2,642	2,598
1976	2,663	2,682	2,695	2,702	2,710	2,715	2,715	2,712	2,710	2,706	2,716	2,710	2,704
1977	2,734	2,755	2,768	2,778	2,784	2,788	2,787	2,782	2,776	2,774	2,785	2,803	2,776
1978	2,829	2,850	2,864	2,872	2,878	2,881	2,880	2,870	2,863	2,858	2,867	2,886	2,867
1979	2,913	2,934	2,950	2,956	2,961	2,962	2,959	2,947	2,938	2,933	2,942	2,961	2,947
1980	2,991	3,013	3,029	3,035	3,037	3,035	3,032	3,015	3,001	2,992	2,999	3,015	3,016
1981	3,063	3,072	3,085	3,084	3,085	3,080	3,074	3,052	3,031	3,008	3,031	3,022	3,057
	Black and other females, 16 to 24 years												
1963	1,455	1,460	1,467	1,473	1,481	1,487	1,493	1,500	1,506	1,513	1,520	1,526	1,490
1964	1,533	1,538	1,545	1,553	1,559	1,565	1,571	1,579	1,585	1,593	1,602	1,609	1,569
1965	1,615	1,623	1,631	1,636	1,644	1,652	1,661	1,669	1,677	1,685	1,693	1,700	1,657
1966	1,707	1,716	1,722	1,729	1,737	1,745	1,752	1,762	1,769	1,776	1,783	1,793	1,748
1967	1,799	1,806	1,814	1,821	1,829	1,837	1,848	1,853	1,860	1,865	1,873	1,876	1,839
1968	1,881	1,888	1,896	1,902	1,910	1,916	1,922	1,930	1,939	1,946	1,954	1,962	1,921
1969	1,971	1,978	1,985	1,995	2,003	2,012	2,022	2,029	2,038	2,047	2,055	2,064	2,016
1970	2,102	2,081	2,089	2,101	2,107	2,120	2,130	2,142	2,152	2,161	2,173	2,184	2,125
1971	2,195	2,205	2,216	2,226	2,235	2,248	2,258	2,267	2,273	2,280	2,289	2,299	2,249
1972	2,313	2,323	2,331	2,340	2,350	2,360	2,368	2,375	2,381	2,388	2,395	2,411	2,362
1973	2,423	2,431	2,486	2,494	2,503	2,513	2,519	2,526	2,526	2,532	2,542	2,572	2,506
1974	2,570	2,577	2,583	2,590	2,600	2,611	2,618	2,621	2,625	2,633	2,644	2,657	2,611
1975	2,668	2,677	2,683	2,690	2,701	2,712	2,735	2,740	2,738	2,742	2,753	2,768	2,718
1976	2,779	2,786	2,791	2,798	2,807	2,817	2,823	2,824	2,822	2,821	2,832	2,848	2,812
1977	2,860	2,868	2,871	2,879	2,887	2,899	2,904	2,904	2,900	2,904	2,917	2,933	2,894
1978	2,947	2,953	2,955	2,961	2,971	2,981	2,987	2,984	2,978	2,983	2,995	3,012	2,976
1979	3,024	3,030	3,032	3,037	3,045	3,056	3,060	3,055	3,048	3,046	3,057	3,075	3,047
1980	3,087	3,093	3,094	3,097	3,104	3,115	3,120	3,111	3,102	3,101	3,111	3,125	3,106
1981	3,150	3,142	3,137	3,137	3,143	3,162	3,155	3,162	3,109	3,117	3,138	3,154	3,142
	Black and other population, 16 to 19 years												
1963	1,376	1,382	1,392	1,399	1,426	1,433	1,437	1,444	1,450	1,459	1,467	1,477	1,428
1964	1,485	1,492	1,502	1,513	1,520	1,529	1,537	1,547	1,556	1,565	1,576	1,585	1,532
1965	1,593	1,603	1,613	1,619	1,629	1,639	1,648	1,661	1,671	1,681	1,692	1,702	1,645
1966	1,714	1,725	1,734	1,744	1,754	1,765	1,775	1,783	1,789	1,795	1,800	1,808	1,764
1967	1,813	1,819	1,825	1,831	1,838	1,843	1,851	1,856	1,861	1,864	1,871	1,874	1,846
1968	1,877	1,881	1,887	1,890	1,896	1,899	1,904	1,908	1,914	1,918	1,924	1,929	1,902
1969	1,935	1,940	1,944	1,950	1,955	1,961	1,965	1,969	1,976	1,981	1,987	1,993	1,963
1970	2,028	2,004	2,011	2,019	2,022	2,031	2,038	2,046	2,053	2,059	2,067	2,075	2,034
1971	2,083	2,090	2,097	2,104	2,108	2,118	2,126	2,133	2,141	2,147	2,155	2,164	2,121
1972	2,209	2,218	2,225	2,233	2,242	2,253	2,260	2,266	2,272	2,280	2,284	2,299	2,253
1973	2,309	2,318	2,350	2,355	2,363	2,372	2,378	2,383	2,383	2,387	2,393	2,414	2,368
1974	2,429	2,436	2,440	2,445	2,453	2,462	2,469	2,470	2,475	2,479	2,489	2,499	2,461
1975	2,510	2,516	2,522	2,525	2,533	2,541	2,556	2,558	2,564	2,565	2,573	2,584	2,546
1976	2,596	2,602	2,605	2,607	2,613	2,620	2,625	2,624	2,622	2,619	2,627	2,628	2,616
1977	2,640	2,645	2,646	2,645	2,650	2,658	2,661	2,660	2,656	2,655	2,664	2,675	2,655
1978	2,688	2,694	2,694	2,693	2,698	2,706	2,710	2,706	2,699	2,696	2,703	2,715	2,700
1979	2,728	2,731	2,731	2,728	2,731	2,738	2,741	2,737	2,730	2,728	2,736	2,748	2,735
1980	2,763	2,767	2,766	2,763	2,766	2,772	2,777	2,768	2,758	2,753	2,758	2,769	2,765
1981	2,800	2,790	2,776	2,764	2,772	2,776	2,788	2,776	2,737	2,744	2,754	2,749	2,769
	Black and other males, 16 to 19 years												
1963	680	683	688	691	706	709	710	712	714	719	722	728	705
1964	731	735	740	746	749	754	758	763	768	772	777	781	755
1965	786	791	796	799	804	809	814	821	825	830	835	840	812
1966	847	852	857	862	867	872	877	881	884	888	890	893	872
1967	896	899	902	905	909	911	914	917	919	921	924	926	913
1968	927	929	932	933	936	937	940	942	945	947	950	952	939
1969	955	958	960	962	965	968	970	972	975	977	980	983	969
1970	985	988	992	994	997	1,002	1,004	1,009	1,012	1,015	1,019	1,023	1,003
1971	1,027	1,032	1,036	1,039	1,042	1,046	1,050	1,052	1,056	1,058	1,062	1,068	1,047
1972	1,098	1,104	1,109	1,113	1,118	1,123	1,126	1,127	1,128	1,132	1,135	1,142	1,121
1973	1,149	1,156	1,172	1,174	1,178	1,181	1,182	1,183	1,182	1,182	1,185	1,197	1,177
1974	1,206	1,213	1,217	1,221	1,224	1,227	1,229	1,228	1,228	1,228	1,232	1,239	1,224
1975	1,249	1,257	1,262	1,263	1,267	1,268	1,274	1,272	1,275	1,272	1,275	1,283	1,269
1976	1,294	1,302	1,307	1,308	1,311	1,312	1,312	1,308	1,305	1,300	1,303	1,302	1,306
1977	1,314	1,323	1,327	1,327	1,328	1,330	1,328	1,324	1,318	1,315	1,318	1,327	1,323
1978	1,341	1,350	1,354	1,354	1,356	1,357	1,355	1,349	1,342	1,336	1,339	1,348	1,348
1979	1,363	1,372	1,376	1,375	1,376	1,376	1,373	1,366	1,360	1,355	1,358	1,368	1,368
1980	1,385	1,395	1,400	1,398	1,399	1,397	1,396	1,387	1,377	1,369	1,371	1,379	1,388
1981	1,413	1,411	1,413	1,398	1,407	1,401	1,403	1,388	1,371	1,363	1,367	1,357	1,391

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other females, 16 to 19 years												
1963	696	699	704	708	720	724	727	732	736	740	745	749	723
1964	754	757	762	767	771	775	779	784	788	793	799	804	777
1965	807	812	817	820	825	830	834	840	846	851	857	862	833
1966	867	873	877	882	887	893	898	902	905	907	910	915	892
1967	917	920	923	926	929	932	937	939	942	943	947	948	933
1968	950	952	955	957	960	962	964	966	969	971	974	977	963
1969	980	982	984	988	990	993	995	997	1,001	1,004	1,007	1,010	994
1970	1,043	1,016	1,019	1,025	1,025	1,030	1,033	1,038	1,041	1,044	1,049	1,052	1,031
1971	1,055	1,058	1,061	1,064	1,066	1,072	1,076	1,081	1,085	1,089	1,093	1,097	1,075
1972	1,110	1,114	1,116	1,120	1,124	1,130	1,135	1,139	1,144	1,148	1,149	1,157	1,132
1973	1,160	1,162	1,178	1,181	1,185	1,191	1,196	1,200	1,201	1,205	1,208	1,218	1,190
1974	1,222	1,222	1,223	1,224	1,228	1,235	1,240	1,243	1,247	1,252	1,257	1,260	1,237
1975	1,260	1,259	1,259	1,261	1,266	1,273	1,282	1,286	1,290	1,294	1,298	1,302	1,277
1976	1,301	1,300	1,298	1,299	1,302	1,308	1,313	1,317	1,317	1,320	1,324	1,327	1,310
1977	1,325	1,322	1,318	1,319	1,322	1,328	1,334	1,336	1,337	1,341	1,345	1,349	1,331
1978	1,347	1,343	1,339	1,338	1,342	1,349	1,355	1,357	1,358	1,360	1,365	1,368	1,352
1979	1,364	1,360	1,353	1,353	1,355	1,362	1,368	1,370	1,370	1,373	1,378	1,381	1,365
1980	1,377	1,372	1,366	1,364	1,367	1,375	1,381	1,382	1,382	1,384	1,388	1,389	1,377
1981	1,386	1,379	1,362	1,366	1,365	1,374	1,385	1,388	1,366	1,381	1,387	1,393	1,378
	Black and other population, 16 to 17 years												
1963	715	721	729	735	749	755	760	767	773	781	789	797	756
1964	804	811	819	828	836	843	851	854	857	861	865	868	842
1965	871	875	879	881	885	889	892	896	899	901	904	906	890
1966	910	913	915	919	920	924	926	929	932	935	937	939	924
1967	942	944	947	949	952	954	957	960	961	963	965	966	956
1968	967	969	970	972	974	975	977	980	982	984	988	990	978
1969	993	996	998	1,001	1,003	1,006	1,008	1,011	1,016	1,020	1,024	1,028	1,009
1970	1,032	1,036	1,041	1,045	1,048	1,055	1,058	1,064	1,067	1,071	1,075	1,078	1,055
1971	1,083	1,087	1,090	1,093	1,096	1,101	1,106	1,110	1,113	1,116	1,118	1,119	1,102
1972	1,150	1,154	1,157	1,160	1,164	1,169	1,173	1,176	1,179	1,181	1,183	1,186	1,170
1973	1,190	1,193	1,207	1,208	1,210	1,213	1,217	1,220	1,221	1,219	1,219	1,226	1,212
1974	1,251	1,253	1,255	1,256	1,258	1,263	1,267	1,270	1,273	1,272	1,272	1,275	1,264
1975	1,278	1,280	1,281	1,282	1,284	1,287	1,295	1,299	1,305	1,304	1,304	1,307	1,293
1976	1,311	1,314	1,314	1,313	1,315	1,319	1,325	1,328	1,329	1,325	1,326	1,324	1,320
1977	1,329	1,330	1,330	1,330	1,331	1,335	1,341	1,344	1,344	1,341	1,342	1,344	1,337
1978	1,349	1,351	1,350	1,349	1,351	1,355	1,360	1,363	1,363	1,358	1,356	1,357	1,355
1979	1,362	1,363	1,361	1,358	1,358	1,361	1,367	1,370	1,369	1,365	1,363	1,365	1,364
1980	1,370	1,371	1,370	1,367	1,366	1,371	1,376	1,379	1,377	1,371	1,368	1,369	1,372
1981	1,386	1,379	1,366	1,365	1,363	1,364	1,375	1,378	1,374	1,360	1,357	1,343	1,368
	Black and other males, 16 to 17 years												
1963	354	357	361	364	371	374	376	379	382	386	390	394	374
1964	397	401	405	410	414	418	422	423	425	427	429	430	417
1965	432	434	436	437	439	441	443	445	446	447	448	449	442
1966	452	453	454	456	456	458	459	460	462	464	465	465	458
1967	467	468	469	470	472	473	474	476	476	477	478	479	474
1968	479	480	480	481	482	482	483	485	486	487	489	490	484
1969	491	493	494	495	496	498	499	500	502	504	506	508	499
1970	510	512	515	517	518	522	523	526	527	529	531	533	522
1971	535	538	540	541	543	545	547	549	549	551	552	553	546
1972	573	576	578	579	581	583	584	584	585	586	587	589	583
1973	593	596	602	603	604	603	604	604	604	602	603	608	602
1974	626	629	631	632	632	634	634	634	633	632	633	636	632
1975	641	644	646	646	647	647	648	647	649	647	649	652	647
1976	658	662	663	663	663	663	663	662	660	657	659	659	661
1977	666	670	672	672	671	670	670	669	666	664	665	670	669
1978	678	682	685	684	683	683	682	679	677	672	673	677	680
1979	686	690	692	690	690	688	686	683	681	676	678	683	685
1980	692	697	700	698	696	694	692	689	685	680	680	684	690
1981	707	702	699	699	695	693	689	685	686	668	673	665	688
	Black and other females, 16 to 17 years												
1963	361	364	368	371	378	381	384	388	391	395	399	403	382
1964	407	410	414	418	422	425	429	431	432	434	436	438	425
1965	439	441	443	444	446	448	449	451	453	454	456	457	448
1966	458	460	461	463	464	466	467	469	470	471	472	474	466
1967	475	476	478	479	480	481	483	484	485	486	487	487	482
1968	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	499	500	494
1969	502	503	504	506	507	508	509	511	514	516	518	520	510
1970	522	524	526	528	530	533	536	538	540	542	544	546	534
1971	548	549	550	552	554	556	559	561	564	565	566	567	557
1972	577	578	579	581	583	586	589	592	595	596	596	596	587
1973	597	597	604	605	607	610	613	616	617	617	616	618	610
1974	625	624	624	624	626	630	634	636	640	640	640	639	631
1975	638	636	635	635	638	641	648	652	656	657	656	655	646
1976	653	652	651	650	652	657	662	667	669	669	668	666	659
1977	663	661	658	658	660	665	671	675	678	678	677	675	668
1978	672	669	666	665	667	673	679	684	686	686	683	680	675
1979	676	673	669	668	670	675	682	687	689	689	686	683	679
1980	679	675	671	669	671	677	685	690	693	692	689	684	681
1981	680	677	667	666	668	672	686	693	688	692	684	678	679

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other population, 18 to 19 years												
1963	661	661	663	664	677	678	677	677	677	678	679	680	672
1964	681	681	683	685	684	686	686	693	699	704	711	717	692
1965	722	728	734	738	744	750	756	765	772	780	788	796	756
1966	804	812	819	825	834	841	849	854	857	860	863	869	841
1967	871	875	878	882	886	889	894	896	900	901	906	908	891
1968	910	913	916	918	921	924	927	929	932	934	936	939	925
1969	942	944	946	949	952	955	957	958	960	961	963	965	954
1970	966	968	970	971	974	976	979	982	986	989	993	997	979
1971	1,001	1,004	1,007	1,010	1,014	1,016	1,020	1,024	1,027	1,032	1,038	1,044	1,020
1972	1,058	1,064	1,068	1,073	1,078	1,083	1,087	1,090	1,093	1,099	1,104	1,113	1,085
1973	1,119	1,125	1,143	1,148	1,153	1,158	1,161	1,163	1,163	1,168	1,175	1,188	1,156
1974	1,178	1,183	1,185	1,189	1,192	1,198	1,200	1,200	1,203	1,208	1,215	1,223	1,198
1975	1,231	1,236	1,240	1,243	1,248	1,253	1,260	1,259	1,260	1,262	1,270	1,279	1,254
1976	1,286	1,289	1,291	1,292	1,296	1,300	1,300	1,296	1,292	1,294	1,301	1,305	1,295
1977	1,311	1,315	1,315	1,316	1,319	1,322	1,320	1,316	1,311	1,314	1,322	1,332	1,318
1978	1,339	1,342	1,343	1,343	1,347	1,350	1,349	1,342	1,337	1,338	1,348	1,358	1,345
1979	1,366	1,369	1,369	1,370	1,373	1,376	1,373	1,367	1,360	1,363	1,372	1,384	1,371
1980	1,392	1,396	1,396	1,396	1,399	1,401	1,399	1,389	1,380	1,381	1,390	1,400	1,393
1981	1,413	1,411	1,410	1,399	1,409	1,411	1,412	1,398	1,363	1,384	1,397	1,407	1,401
	Black and other males, 18 to 19 years												
1963	326	326	327	327	335	335	334	333	332	333	333	334	331
1964	334	334	335	336	335	336	336	340	343	345	348	351	339
1965	354	357	360	362	365	368	371	376	379	383	387	391	371
1966	395	399	403	406	411	414	418	421	422	424	425	428	414
1967	429	431	433	435	437	438	440	441	443	444	446	447	439
1968	448	450	451	452	453	455	457	458	459	460	461	462	456
1969	464	465	466	467	469	470	471	472	473	473	474	475	470
1970	475	476	477	477	478	480	481	483	485	487	488	490	481
1971	493	494	496	498	499	501	503	505	506	508	511	514	502
1972	524	529	531	533	536	540	542	543	544	546	548	553	540
1973	556	560	569	572	574	576	578	579	579	581	582	588	575
1974	580	584	586	588	590	593	594	595	595	596	599	602	592
1975	608	613	616	617	620	622	626	625	626	625	628	632	622
1976	638	641	644	643	647	649	649	647	644	642	644	643	644
1977	649	652	655	655	657	658	658	655	652	650	652	657	655
1978	663	668	670	670	672	674	673	669	666	664	666	671	669
1979	677	682	685	685	687	688	687	683	679	678	680	685	683
1980	693	698	701	700	702	703	703	698	692	689	691	695	697
1981	706	709	715	699	712	708	713	703	685	695	693	692	703
	Black and other females, 18 to 19 years												
1963	335	335	336	337	342	343	343	344	345	345	346	346	341
1964	347	347	348	349	349	350	350	353	356	359	363	366	353
1965	368	371	374	376	379	382	385	389	393	397	401	405	385
1966	409	413	416	419	423	427	431	433	435	436	438	441	427
1967	442	444	445	447	449	451	454	455	457	457	460	461	452
1968	462	463	465	466	468	469	470	471	473	474	475	477	469
1969	478	479	480	482	483	485	486	486	487	488	489	490	484
1970	491	492	493	494	495	497	498	500	501	502	505	506	498
1971	508	510	511	512	514	516	517	519	521	524	527	530	518
1972	533	535	537	539	541	544	545	548	549	552	556	561	546
1973	563	565	574	576	578	582	583	584	584	588	592	600	582
1974	598	599	599	601	603	605	606	605	608	612	616	621	606
1975	623	623	624	626	629	631	635	634	634	637	643	647	632
1976	648	648	647	648	650	651	651	649	648	651	657	662	651
1977	662	661	660	661	662	663	662	661	659	663	669	675	664
1978	676	675	673	674	675	677	675	673	672	675	682	688	677
1979	688	687	684	685	687	688	686	683	681	685	692	699	688
1980	699	697	695	695	697	697	696	692	689	693	699	705	696
1981	707	701	695	700	698	703	699	695	678	689	703	715	699
	Black and other population, 20 years and over												
1963	11,446	11,461	11,475	11,485	11,484	11,497	11,501	11,499	11,500	11,517	11,534	11,545	11,495
1964	11,560	11,572	11,586	11,598	11,615	11,629	11,646	11,663	11,675	11,693	11,708	11,724	11,638
1965	11,739	11,753	11,768	11,782	11,796	11,811	11,821	11,834	11,851	11,866	11,883	11,894	11,815
1966	11,907	11,919	11,934	11,946	11,964	11,975	11,988	12,017	12,035	12,055	12,073	12,096	11,992
1967	12,117	12,133	12,152	12,172	12,191	12,213	12,238	12,286	12,311	12,335	12,356	12,377	12,240
1968	12,398	12,419	12,440	12,461	12,486	12,510	12,532	12,559	12,582	12,605	12,634	12,659	12,523
1969	12,681	12,697	12,724	12,748	12,786	12,810	12,856	12,882	12,905	12,938	12,964	12,991	12,832
1970	13,015	13,041	13,066	13,093	13,129	13,186	13,223	13,268	13,305	13,339	13,376	13,417	13,205
1971	13,457	13,490	13,528	13,560	13,596	13,630	13,663	13,708	13,740	13,774	13,814	13,857	13,653
1972	14,080	14,119	14,149	14,176	14,209	14,244	14,281	14,310	14,342	14,377	14,423	14,475	14,266
1973	14,530	14,570	14,870	14,898	14,933	14,972	15,006	15,034	15,065	15,101	15,151	15,292	14,952
1974	15,358	15,408	15,445	15,475	15,516	15,559	15,594	15,625	15,664	15,704	15,763	15,831	15,579
1975	15,905	15,961	15,997	16,026	16,067	16,115	16,224	16,271	16,298	16,334	16,398	16,477	16,174
1976	16,562	16,618	16,657	16,683	16,723	16,770	16,809	16,841	16,872	16,900	16,968	17,052	16,789
1977	17,143	17,204	17,239	17,266	17,312	17,361	17,401	17,429	17,456	17,496	17,576	17,667	17,381
1978	17,766	17,827	17,861	17,885	17,927	17,977	18,017	18,043	18,070	18,142	18,220	18,320	18,006
1979	18,428	18,494	18,535	18,561	18,604	18,658	18,700	18,725	18,754	18,790	18,872	18,979	18,677
1980	19,097	19,169	19,208	19,231	19,266	19,314	19,371	19,384	19,406	19,443	19,520	19,622	19,336
1981	19,820	19,850	19,837	19,833	19,882	19,958	19,980	19,981	19,991	20,007	20,120	20,172	19,952

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other males, 20 years and over												
1963	5,383	5,390	5,395	5,400	5,398	5,404	5,399	5,388	5,384	5,390	5,398	5,402	5,394
1964	5,408	5,413	5,420	5,422	5,431	5,439	5,445	5,451	5,456	5,464	5,470	5,478	5,441
1965	5,483	5,489	5,494	5,502	5,507	5,512	5,520	5,525	5,533	5,540	5,548	5,552	5,516
1966	5,556	5,562	5,567	5,571	5,578	5,583	5,588	5,599	5,606	5,613	5,623	5,633	5,590
1967	5,642	5,649	5,655	5,665	5,672	5,681	5,692	5,713	5,724	5,735	5,743	5,753	5,693
1968	5,762	5,771	5,779	5,789	5,798	5,810	5,819	5,831	5,841	5,851	5,864	5,876	5,816
1969	5,886	5,891	5,903	5,915	5,930	5,940	5,958	5,969	5,980	5,994	6,005	6,017	5,949
1970	6,027	6,038	6,048	6,060	6,075	6,098	6,115	6,136	6,153	6,166	6,184	6,202	6,109
1971	6,220	6,236	6,253	6,267	6,282	6,295	6,308	6,329	6,343	6,359	6,379	6,399	6,307
1972	6,452	6,471	6,484	6,498	6,511	6,524	6,538	6,550	6,566	6,582	6,606	6,631	6,535
1973	6,659	6,678	6,819	6,831	6,844	6,857	6,870	6,880	6,894	6,913	6,939	6,994	6,849
1974	7,025	7,049	7,067	7,079	7,093	7,106	7,118	7,128	7,147	7,168	7,200	7,233	7,118
1975	7,271	7,297	7,315	7,325	7,339	7,353	7,393	7,411	7,432	7,453	7,489	7,529	7,384
1976	7,572	7,599	7,619	7,626	7,639	7,653	7,664	7,674	7,689	7,708	7,746	7,783	7,666
1977	7,829	7,860	7,878	7,886	7,901	7,915	7,925	7,933	7,947	7,971	8,016	8,062	7,928
1978	8,113	8,145	8,163	8,168	8,181	8,193	8,204	8,209	8,223	8,261	8,305	8,357	8,211
1979	8,413	8,447	8,469	8,475	8,487	8,499	8,509	8,513	8,528	8,555	8,603	8,659	8,514
1980	8,720	8,757	8,778	8,782	8,788	8,797	8,813	8,812	8,823	8,848	8,894	8,948	8,814
1981	9,042	9,060	9,079	9,048	9,070	9,082	9,090	9,073	9,079	9,097	9,177	9,197	9,091
	Black and other females, 20 years and over												
1963	6,063	6,071	6,080	6,085	6,086	6,093	6,102	6,111	6,116	6,127	6,136	6,143	6,101
1964	6,152	6,159	6,166	6,176	6,184	6,190	6,201	6,212	6,219	6,229	6,238	6,246	6,197
1965	6,256	6,264	6,274	6,280	6,289	6,299	6,301	6,309	6,318	6,326	6,335	6,342	6,299
1966	6,351	6,357	6,367	6,375	6,386	6,392	6,400	6,418	6,429	6,442	6,450	6,463	6,402
1967	6,475	6,484	6,497	6,507	6,519	6,532	6,546	6,573	6,587	6,600	6,613	6,624	6,547
1968	6,636	6,648	6,661	6,672	6,688	6,700	6,713	6,728	6,741	6,754	6,770	6,783	6,708
1969	6,795	6,806	6,821	6,833	6,856	6,870	6,898	6,913	6,925	6,944	6,959	6,974	6,883
1970	6,988	7,003	7,018	7,033	7,053	7,088	7,108	7,133	7,152	7,173	7,192	7,214	7,096
1971	7,237	7,254	7,274	7,293	7,314	7,335	7,355	7,379	7,397	7,415	7,435	7,458	7,346
1972	7,628	7,648	7,665	7,678	7,698	7,720	7,742	7,760	7,777	7,795	7,817	7,844	7,731
1973	7,870	7,892	8,051	8,067	8,089	8,114	8,136	8,154	8,172	8,188	8,211	8,298	8,103
1974	8,333	8,358	8,378	8,397	8,423	8,452	8,476	8,496	8,517	8,536	8,564	8,598	8,461
1975	8,635	8,664	8,682	8,701	8,729	8,762	8,832	8,860	8,865	8,881	8,909	8,948	8,790
1976	8,990	9,019	9,038	9,057	9,084	9,118	9,144	9,166	9,183	9,192	9,222	9,269	9,123
1977	9,314	9,345	9,361	9,380	9,410	9,447	9,475	9,496	9,510	9,525	9,561	9,604	9,453
1978	9,652	9,682	9,699	9,717	9,747	9,784	9,814	9,833	9,846	9,881	9,915	9,963	9,795
1979	10,015	10,048	10,067	10,086	10,117	10,159	10,191	10,211	10,225	10,236	10,269	10,321	10,163
1980	10,378	10,413	10,431	10,448	10,477	10,517	10,558	10,572	10,583	10,595	10,626	10,675	10,523
1981	10,778	10,790	10,758	10,784	10,811	10,876	10,890	10,907	10,912	10,910	10,944	10,975	10,861
	Black and other population, 20 to 24 years												
1963	1,457	1,461	1,466	1,470	1,460	1,465	1,471	1,473	1,477	1,483	1,488	1,493	1,472
1964	1,498	1,503	1,507	1,513	1,518	1,523	1,528	1,534	1,540	1,545	1,552	1,557	1,527
1965	1,564	1,570	1,576	1,581	1,587	1,593	1,603	1,607	1,612	1,617	1,621	1,626	1,596
1966	1,630	1,636	1,640	1,644	1,650	1,654	1,658	1,669	1,678	1,687	1,695	1,705	1,662
1967	1,712	1,722	1,730	1,739	1,748	1,758	1,769	1,777	1,784	1,792	1,801	1,807	1,761
1968	1,814	1,823	1,833	1,841	1,850	1,858	1,866	1,877	1,889	1,899	1,910	1,920	1,865
1969	1,931	1,941	1,951	1,962	1,973	1,984	1,995	2,005	2,015	2,027	2,036	2,047	1,989
1970	2,057	2,068	2,078	2,089	2,102	2,118	2,131	2,146	2,160	2,173	2,187	2,202	2,127
1971	2,218	2,232	2,248	2,262	2,278	2,291	2,303	2,311	2,317	2,323	2,333	2,343	2,290
1972	2,319	2,332	2,344	2,356	2,367	2,378	2,384	2,392	2,398	2,406	2,417	2,433	2,378
1973	2,449	2,466	2,543	2,556	2,566	2,574	2,579	2,585	2,586	2,592	2,603	2,636	2,563
1974	2,582	2,597	2,610	2,620	2,630	2,637	2,641	2,643	2,647	2,653	2,665	2,682	2,635
1975	2,702	2,721	2,737	2,748	2,759	2,768	2,787	2,791	2,791	2,793	2,806	2,825	2,770
1976	2,846	2,866	2,883	2,894	2,904	2,911	2,911	2,911	2,910	2,907	2,922	2,930	2,900
1977	2,955	2,977	2,996	3,010	3,021	3,029	3,030	3,026	3,021	3,022	3,039	3,062	3,016
1978	3,088	3,110	3,128	3,141	3,151	3,158	3,156	3,149	3,141	3,144	3,158	3,182	3,143
1979	3,210	3,234	3,252	3,265	3,275	3,280	3,277	3,266	3,256	3,250	3,263	3,288	3,261
1980	3,317	3,341	3,359	3,371	3,376	3,378	3,374	3,359	3,344	3,340	3,352	3,373	3,357
1981	3,413	3,425	3,447	3,457	3,456	3,466	3,441	3,438	3,403	3,381	3,415	3,427	3,431
	Black and other males, 20 to 24 years												
1963	698	700	703	705	699	702	705	705	707	710	713	716	705
1964	719	722	724	727	730	733	736	739	743	745	749	752	735
1965	756	759	762	765	768	771	776	778	781	783	785	788	772
1966	790	793	795	797	800	802	804	809	814	818	822	827	806
1967	830	836	839	844	848	853	858	863	866	870	875	879	855
1968	883	887	892	896	900	904	908	913	919	924	930	935	907
1969	940	945	950	955	960	965	968	973	978	984	988	993	967
1970	998	1,003	1,008	1,013	1,020	1,028	1,034	1,042	1,049	1,056	1,063	1,070	1,032
1971	1,078	1,085	1,094	1,101	1,109	1,116	1,121	1,125	1,128	1,132	1,136	1,141	1,114
1972	1,116	1,123	1,129	1,136	1,141	1,148	1,151	1,156	1,160	1,165	1,171	1,179	1,148
1973	1,187	1,196	1,236	1,243	1,248	1,252	1,256	1,259	1,261	1,264	1,270	1,282	1,247
1974	1,234	1,241	1,249	1,254	1,258	1,261	1,263	1,265	1,269	1,272	1,278	1,285	1,261
1975	1,295	1,304	1,312	1,319	1,324	1,328	1,335	1,337	1,342	1,345	1,351	1,359	1,329
1976	1,368	1,379	1,388	1,395	1,399	1,402	1,403	1,404	1,405	1,406	1,414	1,408	1,398
1977	1,420	1,432	1,442	1,450	1,456	1,458	1,459	1,458	1,458	1,459	1,467	1,476	1,453
1978	1,488	1,500	1,510	1,518	1,522	1,524	1,525	1,522	1,521	1,522	1,528	1,538	1,518
1979	1,550	1,562	1,573	1,581	1,585	1,587	1,585	1,580	1,578	1,578	1,584	1,593	1,578
1980	1,606	1,618	1,629	1,636	1,638	1,638	1,636	1,629	1,624	1,623	1,629	1,636	1,629
1981	1,650	1,661	1,672	1,686	1,678	1,679	1,671	1,664	1,660	1,645	1,664	1,665	1,666

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other females, 20 to 24 years												
1963	759	761	763	765	761	763	766	768	770	773	775	777	767
1964	779	781	783	786	788	790	792	795	797	800	803	805	792
1965	808	811	814	816	819	822	827	829	831	834	836	838	824
1966	840	843	845	847	850	852	854	860	864	869	873	878	856
1967	882	886	891	895	900	905	911	914	918	922	926	928	906
1968	931	936	941	945	950	954	958	964	970	975	980	985	958
1969	991	996	1,001	1,007	1,013	1,019	1,027	1,032	1,037	1,043	1,048	1,054	1,022
1970	1,059	1,065	1,070	1,076	1,082	1,090	1,097	1,105	1,111	1,117	1,124	1,132	1,094
1971	1,140	1,147	1,154	1,162	1,169	1,176	1,182	1,186	1,188	1,191	1,196	1,202	1,174
1972	1,203	1,209	1,215	1,220	1,225	1,230	1,233	1,236	1,238	1,241	1,246	1,254	1,229
1973	1,262	1,269	1,307	1,313	1,318	1,322	1,323	1,326	1,325	1,327	1,333	1,354	1,316
1974	1,348	1,355	1,361	1,366	1,372	1,376	1,378	1,378	1,378	1,381	1,387	1,397	1,374
1975	1,407	1,417	1,424	1,429	1,435	1,440	1,453	1,454	1,448	1,449	1,455	1,466	1,441
1976	1,477	1,486	1,494	1,499	1,505	1,509	1,510	1,507	1,505	1,501	1,508	1,521	1,502
1977	1,535	1,546	1,553	1,560	1,565	1,571	1,570	1,568	1,563	1,563	1,571	1,584	1,563
1978	1,599	1,610	1,617	1,622	1,628	1,632	1,632	1,627	1,620	1,623	1,630	1,644	1,624
1979	1,660	1,671	1,679	1,684	1,690	1,694	1,692	1,685	1,678	1,672	1,679	1,693	1,682
1980	1,710	1,721	1,729	1,734	1,737	1,740	1,739	1,730	1,720	1,717	1,723	1,737	1,728
1981	1,764	1,763	1,775	1,771	1,778	1,788	1,770	1,774	1,743	1,736	1,751	1,761	1,764
	Black and other population, 25 years and over												
1963	9,988	10,000	10,009	10,014	10,023	10,033	10,029	10,025	10,023	10,034	10,045	10,052	10,024
1964	10,063	10,070	10,078	10,086	10,098	10,107	10,119	10,129	10,136	10,147	10,156	10,167	10,114
1965	10,175	10,183	10,192	10,200	10,208	10,218	10,217	10,227	10,239	10,247	10,261	10,267	10,220
1966	10,278	10,284	10,295	10,301	10,314	10,320	10,328	10,346	10,356	10,367	10,376	10,391	10,331
1967	10,404	10,410	10,421	10,433	10,442	10,454	10,472	10,513	10,530	10,546	10,559	10,572	10,482
1968	10,584	10,595	10,607	10,620	10,635	10,650	10,664	10,679	10,693	10,707	10,722	10,737	10,657
1969	10,749	10,758	10,772	10,786	10,811	10,826	10,859	10,875	10,890	10,911	10,926	10,943	10,843
1970	10,956	10,974	10,987	11,004	11,026	11,066	11,090	11,121	11,143	11,165	11,188	11,216	11,079
1971	11,238	11,257	11,279	11,297	11,315	11,337	11,360	11,395	11,423	11,451	11,478	11,514	11,363
1972	11,762	11,787	11,804	11,818	11,840	11,870	11,893	11,918	11,944	11,977	12,003	12,039	11,890
1973	12,078	12,104	12,328	12,341	12,366	12,484	12,423	12,449	12,477	12,508	12,546	12,652	12,390
1974	12,776	12,811	12,832	12,857	12,886	12,919	12,949	12,981	13,016	13,051	13,096	13,646	12,944
1975	13,203	13,239	13,261	13,277	13,305	13,346	13,435	13,480	13,508	13,539	13,593	13,651	13,404
1976	13,715	13,753	13,775	13,792	13,820	13,858	13,897	13,928	13,962	13,993	14,046	14,121	13,889
1977	14,187	14,227	14,244	14,256	14,290	14,332	14,370	14,402	14,435	14,473	14,536	14,606	14,364
1978	14,678	14,718	14,734	14,744	14,775	14,819	14,860	14,893	14,929	14,999	15,061	15,138	14,863
1979	15,218	15,262	15,283	15,296	15,329	15,378	15,423	15,459	15,499	15,540	15,608	15,692	15,416
1980	15,780	15,829	15,850	15,861	15,889	15,936	15,997	16,025	16,061	16,103	16,168	16,249	15,979
1981	16,407	16,425	16,390	16,376	16,425	16,491	16,538	16,542	16,588	16,626	16,705	16,745	16,522
	Black and other males, 25 years and over												
1963	4,685	4,691	4,693	4,695	4,699	4,704	4,694	4,683	4,677	4,680	4,684	4,686	4,689
1964	4,690	4,692	4,695	4,696	4,702	4,707	4,710	4,713	4,714	4,719	4,721	4,726	4,708
1965	4,728	4,731	4,733	4,737	4,739	4,742	4,744	4,748	4,753	4,756	4,762	4,763	4,745
1966	4,767	4,770	4,774	4,774	4,779	4,781	4,783	4,789	4,792	4,795	4,800	4,806	4,784
1967	4,811	4,813	4,816	4,821	4,823	4,828	4,835	4,851	4,858	4,864	4,869	4,874	4,839
1968	4,879	4,883	4,887	4,892	4,898	4,905	4,910	4,916	4,922	4,928	4,933	4,940	4,908
1969	4,945	4,947	4,953	4,960	4,969	4,976	4,989	4,996	5,002	5,011	5,016	5,024	4,982
1970	5,028	5,036	5,039	5,047	5,055	5,069	5,080	5,093	5,102	5,111	5,121	5,133	5,077
1971	5,144	5,149	5,159	5,166	5,172	5,180	5,189	5,203	5,215	5,227	5,240	5,257	5,192
1972	5,338	5,349	5,354	5,361	5,369	5,378	5,385	5,394	5,404	5,423	5,433	5,452	5,389
1973	5,470	5,482	5,585	5,588	5,595	5,693	5,613	5,621	5,634	5,649	5,669	5,709	5,602
1974	5,791	5,807	5,817	5,825	5,835	5,844	5,853	5,863	5,877	5,895	5,921	6,446	5,856
1975	5,976	5,993	6,002	6,005	6,012	6,025	6,057	6,072	6,089	6,107	6,139	6,169	6,054
1976	6,203	6,221	6,231	6,233	6,240	6,250	6,262	6,270	6,285	6,302	6,332	6,373	6,267
1977	6,408	6,428	6,436	6,436	6,445	6,456	6,466	6,475	6,488	6,510	6,547	6,586	6,474
1978	6,624	6,643	6,652	6,650	6,657	6,668	6,679	6,686	6,702	6,739	6,776	6,819	6,692
1979	6,862	6,884	6,895	6,894	6,901	6,913	6,925	6,933	6,951	6,977	7,018	7,064	6,935
1980	7,112	7,138	7,148	7,145	7,149	7,159	7,178	7,183	7,199	7,224	7,265	7,311	7,185
1981	7,392	7,398	7,406	7,362	7,392	7,403	7,418	7,409	7,419	7,452	7,512	7,531	7,425
	Black and other females, 25 years and over												
1963	5,303	5,309	5,316	5,319	5,324	5,329	5,335	5,342	5,346	5,354	5,361	5,366	5,335
1964	5,373	5,378	5,383	5,390	5,396	5,400	5,409	5,416	5,422	5,428	5,435	5,441	5,406
1965	5,447	5,452	5,459	5,463	5,469	5,476	5,473	5,479	5,486	5,491	5,499	5,504	5,475
1966	5,511	5,514	5,521	5,527	5,535	5,539	5,545	5,557	5,564	5,572	5,576	5,585	5,547
1967	5,593	5,597	5,605	5,612	5,619	5,626	5,637	5,662	5,672	5,682	5,690	5,698	5,643
1968	5,705	5,712	5,720	5,728	5,737	5,745	5,754	5,763	5,771	5,779	5,789	5,797	5,749
1969	5,804	5,811	5,819	5,826	5,842	5,850	5,870	5,879	5,888	5,900	5,910	5,919	5,861
1970	5,928	5,938	5,948	5,957	5,971	5,997	6,011	6,028	6,041	6,054	6,068	6,083	6,001
1971	6,094	6,108	6,120	6,131	6,143	6,157	6,172	6,192	6,208	6,224	6,238	6,256	6,171
1972	6,424	6,438	6,450	6,457	6,471	6,491	6,509	6,524	6,539	6,554	6,570	6,588	6,501
1973	6,608	6,621	6,744	6,754	6,771	6,791	6,811	6,828	6,844	6,860	6,877	6,943	6,788
1974	6,985	7,004	7,015	7,032	7,051	7,075	7,097	7,118	7,139	7,155	7,176	7,201	7,088
1975	7,227	7,247	7,259	7,272	7,293	7,321	7,379	7,407	7,419	7,432	7,454	7,482	7,350
1976	7,512	7,532	7,544	7,559	7,580	7,608	7,636	7,658	7,677	7,691	7,714	7,748	7,622
1977	7,779	7,799	7,809	7,821	7,845	7,876	7,905	7,927	7,947	7,963	7,989	8,020	7,890
1978	8,054	8,074	8,082	8,095	8,118	8,151	8,182	8,207	8,226	8,260	8,285	8,319	8,171
1979	8,356	8,378	8,389	8,402	8,428	8,465	8,499	8,526	8,549	8,564	8,590	8,627	8,481
1980	8,668	8,692	8,702	8,715	8,739	8,777	8,819	8,843	8,863	8,879	8,903	8,938	8,795
1981	9,015	9,027	8,984	9,014	9,033	9,088	9,120	9,133	9,169	9,174	9,193	9,214	9,097

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other population, 25 to 54 years												
1963	7,230	7,237	7,243	7,245	7,252	7,258	7,252	7,249	7,245	7,250	7,257	7,260	7,247
1964	7,267	7,270	7,275	7,279	7,286	7,292	7,298	7,302	7,305	7,311	7,313	7,320	7,295
1965	7,323	7,328	7,333	7,338	7,341	7,346	7,340	7,345	7,351	7,353	7,359	7,363	7,344
1966	7,368	7,371	7,378	7,381	7,387	7,389	7,395	7,406	7,411	7,417	7,421	7,431	7,397
1967	7,437	7,440	7,448	7,455	7,459	7,466	7,477	7,508	7,518	7,528	7,535	7,544	7,486
1968	7,550	7,559	7,567	7,576	7,585	7,594	7,602	7,610	7,619	7,628	7,636	7,645	7,597
1969	7,653	7,660	7,668	7,676	7,693	7,703	7,727	7,737	7,746	7,760	7,770	7,782	7,715
1970	7,790	7,802	7,810	7,823	7,839	7,870	7,887	7,911	7,927	7,943	7,960	7,979	7,879
1971	7,999	8,013	8,027	8,038	8,052	8,069	8,086	8,115	8,136	8,156	8,181	8,209	8,091
1972	8,283	8,303	8,318	8,329	8,347	8,370	8,388	8,408	8,426	8,448	8,475	8,508	8,386
1973	8,541	8,564	8,766	8,775	8,794	8,908	8,840	8,861	8,880	8,904	8,936	9,034	8,810
1974	9,094	9,121	9,133	9,146	9,168	9,194	9,217	9,237	9,257	9,278	9,315	9,857	9,210
1975	9,402	9,427	9,437	9,443	9,460	9,490	9,562	9,595	9,610	9,632	9,677	9,728	9,540
1976	9,783	9,810	9,823	9,830	9,851	9,881	9,909	9,931	9,953	9,972	10,018	10,082	9,904
1977	10,139	10,168	10,176	10,179	10,201	10,232	10,260	10,280	10,301	10,329	10,380	10,441	10,258
1978	10,504	10,533	10,538	10,539	10,557	10,592	10,622	10,645	10,668	10,717	10,771	10,842	10,629
1979	10,913	10,946	10,952	10,955	10,977	11,015	11,050	11,074	11,099	11,129	11,188	11,263	11,047
1980	11,341	11,377	11,384	11,383	11,401	11,437	11,483	11,502	11,525	11,554	11,611	11,686	11,474
1981	11,844	11,836	11,786	11,775	11,808	11,857	11,897	11,904	11,916	11,950	12,021	12,055	11,889
	Black and other males, 25 to 54 years												
1963	3,373	3,377	3,378	3,379	3,383	3,386	3,376	3,367	3,360	3,361	3,364	3,364	3,372
1964	3,367	3,368	3,369	3,370	3,374	3,377	3,378	3,379	3,379	3,382	3,381	3,385	3,377
1965	3,385	3,387	3,388	3,391	3,392	3,393	3,393	3,395	3,398	3,398	3,401	3,402	3,394
1966	3,404	3,406	3,409	3,409	3,411	3,412	3,414	3,418	3,420	3,422	3,425	3,429	3,415
1967	3,432	3,433	3,436	3,439	3,440	3,443	3,448	3,461	3,465	3,470	3,473	3,477	3,452
1968	3,480	3,484	3,487	3,491	3,495	3,500	3,503	3,507	3,511	3,516	3,518	3,523	3,502
1969	3,527	3,530	3,533	3,538	3,544	3,550	3,556	3,561	3,565	3,571	3,575	3,581	3,552
1970	3,584	3,590	3,592	3,598	3,605	3,618	3,626	3,638	3,645	3,653	3,661	3,670	3,624
1971	3,681	3,686	3,693	3,698	3,704	3,711	3,719	3,733	3,744	3,753	3,766	3,780	3,723
1972	3,778	3,788	3,793	3,799	3,807	3,815	3,822	3,831	3,840	3,851	3,864	3,881	3,824
1973	3,898	3,909	4,012	4,014	4,021	4,120	4,039	4,048	4,058	4,071	4,088	4,128	4,026
1974	4,162	4,175	4,181	4,185	4,194	4,202	4,211	4,218	4,227	4,239	4,259	4,779	4,211
1975	4,303	4,314	4,319	4,320	4,323	4,334	4,362	4,376	4,388	4,401	4,426	4,451	4,360
1976	4,479	4,493	4,498	4,499	4,504	4,514	4,525	4,533	4,545	4,556	4,581	4,611	4,528
1977	4,639	4,655	4,659	4,657	4,662	4,672	4,682	4,690	4,700	4,717	4,746	4,777	4,688
1978	4,810	4,824	4,828	4,824	4,827	4,839	4,849	4,858	4,870	4,895	4,925	4,962	4,860
1979	4,998	5,015	5,018	5,016	5,020	5,032	5,043	5,053	5,066	5,086	5,119	5,158	5,052
1980	5,198	5,216	5,219	5,215	5,216	5,226	5,243	5,250	5,261	5,280	5,312	5,351	5,250
1981	5,426	5,423	5,414	5,392	5,403	5,414	5,429	5,434	5,437	5,452	5,511	5,519	5,439
	Black and other females, 25 to 54 years												
1963	3,857	3,860	3,865	3,866	3,869	3,872	3,876	3,882	3,885	3,889	3,893	3,896	3,875
1964	3,900	3,902	3,906	3,909	3,912	3,915	3,920	3,923	3,926	3,929	3,932	3,935	3,918
1965	3,938	3,941	3,945	3,947	3,949	3,953	3,947	3,950	3,953	3,955	3,958	3,961	3,950
1966	3,964	3,965	3,969	3,972	3,976	3,977	3,981	3,988	3,991	3,995	3,996	4,002	3,982
1967	4,005	4,007	4,012	4,016	4,019	4,023	4,029	4,047	4,053	4,058	4,062	4,067	4,034
1968	4,070	4,075	4,080	4,085	4,090	4,094	4,099	4,103	4,108	4,112	4,118	4,122	4,095
1969	4,126	4,130	4,135	4,138	4,149	4,153	4,171	4,176	4,181	4,189	4,195	4,201	4,163
1970	4,206	4,212	4,218	4,225	4,235	4,252	4,261	4,274	4,282	4,290	4,299	4,309	4,255
1971	4,318	4,326	4,334	4,340	4,349	4,358	4,367	4,382	4,393	4,403	4,416	4,429	4,369
1972	4,505	4,516	4,524	4,530	4,540	4,555	4,566	4,577	4,586	4,597	4,610	4,627	4,561
1973	4,643	4,655	4,755	4,761	4,773	4,789	4,801	4,813	4,822	4,833	4,848	4,906	4,784
1974	4,932	4,946	4,952	4,961	4,974	4,992	5,006	5,019	5,030	5,039	5,056	5,078	4,999
1975	5,099	5,112	5,118	5,123	5,136	5,155	5,200	5,219	5,222	5,231	5,252	5,277	5,180
1976	5,304	5,317	5,324	5,331	5,346	5,367	5,384	5,398	5,408	5,416	5,436	5,471	5,376
1977	5,500	5,513	5,518	5,522	5,538	5,560	5,578	5,591	5,601	5,613	5,634	5,664	5,570
1978	5,694	5,709	5,710	5,715	5,730	5,753	5,772	5,787	5,798	5,823	5,846	5,879	5,769
1979	5,915	5,931	5,934	5,939	5,957	5,983	6,006	6,021	6,033	6,044	6,069	6,106	5,995
1980	6,143	6,161	6,164	6,168	6,185	6,212	6,240	6,253	6,263	6,275	6,299	6,336	6,224
1981	6,418	6,413	6,372	6,383	6,405	6,443	6,468	6,470	6,479	6,498	6,510	6,536	6,450
	Black and other population, 25 to 34 years												
1963	2,604	2,605	2,606	2,604	2,607	2,607	2,602	2,597	2,594	2,596	2,596	2,597	2,601
1964	2,597	2,598	2,597	2,598	2,599	2,600	2,601	2,601	2,602	2,603	2,603	2,604	2,601
1965	2,605	2,606	2,607	2,608	2,609	2,610	2,604	2,607	2,608	2,609	2,612	2,613	2,608
1966	2,615	2,617	2,620	2,621	2,623	2,624	2,627	2,631	2,636	2,639	2,643	2,647	2,629
1967	2,651	2,654	2,659	2,663	2,667	2,670	2,677	2,691	2,699	2,705	2,711	2,718	2,682
1968	2,724	2,732	2,738	2,745	2,751	2,758	2,764	2,771	2,778	2,785	2,792	2,800	2,761
1969	2,806	2,813	2,819	2,826	2,837	2,845	2,859	2,868	2,874	2,884	2,891	2,900	2,853
1970	2,907	2,915	2,923	2,932	2,946	2,964	2,976	2,992	3,004	3,015	3,027	3,039	2,970
1971	3,051	3,061	3,072	3,081	3,094	3,106	3,119	3,141	3,159	3,175	3,192	3,210	3,122
1972	3,180	3,194	3,206	3,220	3,237	3,255	3,270	3,287	3,303	3,320	3,336	3,355	3,263
1973	3,373	3,388	3,524	3,535	3,554	3,574	3,595	3,614	3,632	3,649	3,669	3,726	3,569
1974	3,718	3,733	3,744	3,758	3,780	3,803	3,824	3,844	3,862	3,878	3,900	3,920	3,812
1975	3,943	3,957	3,968	3,982	4,002	4,029	4,084	4,111	4,117	4,130	4,153	4,176	4,055
1976	4,200	4,212	4,222	4,236	4,257	4,284	4,308	4,328	4,346	4,357	4,378	4,405	4,294
1977	4,429	4,442	4,449	4,460	4,483	4,510	4,535	4,555	4,573	4,587	4,611	4,635	4,522
1978	4,660	4,670	4,677	4,686	4,709	4,738	4,763	4,786	4,805	4,835	4,859	4,887	4,756
1979	4,916	4,928	4,937	4,948	4,974	5,007	5,038	5,062	5,084	5,097	5,123	5,153	5,023
1980	5,184	5,199	5,206	5,218	5,243	5,276	5,314	5,337	5,358	5,377	5,402	5,432	5,296
1981	5,508	5,487	5,465	5,492	5,523	5,560	5,594	5,606	5,627	5,636	5,660	5,660	5,568

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other males, 25 to 34 years												
1963	1,197	1,198	1,199	1,198	1,201	1,200	1,196	1,191	1,187	1,188	1,188	1,189	1,194
1964	1,188	1,189	1,189	1,189	1,190	1,191	1,191	1,191	1,192	1,192	1,192	1,193	1,191
1965	1,193	1,194	1,194	1,195	1,196	1,196	1,197	1,199	1,199	1,200	1,202	1,203	1,197
1966	1,204	1,206	1,208	1,208	1,209	1,210	1,212	1,213	1,216	1,218	1,221	1,223	1,213
1967	1,225	1,227	1,230	1,232	1,234	1,236	1,240	1,247	1,251	1,254	1,257	1,261	1,242
1968	1,265	1,269	1,272	1,276	1,279	1,283	1,286	1,290	1,294	1,298	1,301	1,306	1,285
1969	1,309	1,313	1,316	1,320	1,325	1,330	1,335	1,340	1,343	1,348	1,351	1,356	1,333
1970	1,360	1,364	1,368	1,372	1,379	1,386	1,391	1,399	1,405	1,411	1,417	1,424	1,390
1971	1,430	1,435	1,440	1,444	1,450	1,455	1,461	1,472	1,482	1,490	1,499	1,509	1,464
1972	1,454	1,462	1,468	1,474	1,480	1,488	1,494	1,502	1,511	1,520	1,530	1,540	1,494
1973	1,550	1,558	1,630	1,634	1,641	1,648	1,657	1,666	1,676	1,687	1,698	1,724	1,647
1974	1,707	1,715	1,719	1,724	1,732	1,739	1,747	1,755	1,764	1,774	1,786	1,797	1,746
1975	1,810	1,817	1,822	1,826	1,831	1,840	1,861	1,874	1,880	1,888	1,903	1,916	1,856
1976	1,929	1,936	1,940	1,944	1,949	1,956	1,966	1,975	1,985	1,994	2,007	2,022	1,968
1977	2,036	2,044	2,047	2,049	2,054	2,061	2,070	2,079	2,089	2,099	2,115	2,130	2,073
1978	2,144	2,151	2,154	2,154	2,158	2,165	2,176	2,186	2,197	2,214	2,231	2,248	2,182
1979	2,265	2,273	2,276	2,278	2,282	2,291	2,303	2,313	2,327	2,337	2,355	2,375	2,306
1980	2,393	2,402	2,405	2,407	2,411	2,419	2,434	2,443	2,457	2,469	2,488	2,506	2,436
1981	2,535	2,541	2,538	2,536	2,542	2,548	2,561	2,569	2,588	2,578	2,616	2,623	2,565
	Black and other females, 25 to 34 years												
1963	1,407	1,407	1,407	1,406	1,406	1,407	1,406	1,406	1,407	1,408	1,408	1,408	1,407
1964	1,409	1,409	1,408	1,409	1,409	1,409	1,410	1,410	1,410	1,411	1,411	1,411	1,410
1965	1,412	1,412	1,413	1,413	1,413	1,414	1,407	1,408	1,409	1,409	1,410	1,410	1,411
1966	1,411	1,411	1,412	1,413	1,414	1,414	1,415	1,418	1,420	1,421	1,422	1,424	1,416
1967	1,426	1,427	1,429	1,431	1,433	1,434	1,437	1,444	1,448	1,451	1,454	1,457	1,440
1968	1,459	1,463	1,466	1,469	1,472	1,475	1,478	1,481	1,484	1,487	1,491	1,494	1,476
1969	1,497	1,500	1,503	1,506	1,512	1,515	1,524	1,528	1,531	1,536	1,540	1,544	1,520
1970	1,547	1,551	1,555	1,560	1,567	1,579	1,585	1,593	1,598	1,604	1,610	1,615	1,580
1971	1,621	1,626	1,631	1,637	1,644	1,651	1,658	1,669	1,677	1,685	1,693	1,701	1,658
1972	1,726	1,732	1,738	1,747	1,756	1,767	1,777	1,785	1,793	1,800	1,807	1,815	1,770
1973	1,823	1,830	1,894	1,901	1,913	1,926	1,937	1,948	1,955	1,963	1,971	2,002	1,922
1974	2,012	2,018	2,025	2,034	2,048	2,064	2,077	2,089	2,098	2,105	2,114	2,123	2,067
1975	2,133	2,140	2,146	2,155	2,171	2,189	2,222	2,237	2,237	2,242	2,250	2,260	2,199
1976	2,271	2,276	2,282	2,292	2,308	2,327	2,341	2,353	2,361	2,363	2,370	2,383	2,327
1977	2,393	2,398	2,402	2,411	2,429	2,449	2,464	2,476	2,483	2,488	2,496	2,505	2,449
1978	2,516	2,519	2,522	2,531	2,549	2,571	2,588	2,600	2,609	2,621	2,629	2,639	2,575
1979	2,651	2,656	2,660	2,670	2,691	2,715	2,735	2,748	2,757	2,760	2,767	2,778	2,715
1980	2,791	2,796	2,800	2,811	2,832	2,857	2,880	2,893	2,901	2,908	2,915	2,926	2,859
1981	2,973	2,946	2,927	2,956	2,981	3,012	3,033	3,037	3,039	3,058	3,044	3,037	3,003
	Black and other population, 35 years and over												
1963	7,384	7,395	7,403	7,410	7,416	7,426	7,427	7,428	7,429	7,438	7,449	7,455	7,423
1964	7,466	7,472	7,481	7,488	7,499	7,507	7,518	7,528	7,534	7,544	7,553	7,563	7,513
1965	7,570	7,577	7,585	7,592	7,599	7,608	7,613	7,620	7,631	7,638	7,649	7,654	7,612
1966	7,663	7,667	7,675	7,680	7,691	7,696	7,701	7,715	7,720	7,728	7,733	7,744	7,702
1967	7,753	7,756	7,762	7,770	7,775	7,784	7,795	7,822	7,831	7,841	7,848	7,854	7,800
1968	7,860	7,863	7,869	7,875	7,884	7,892	7,900	7,908	7,915	7,922	7,930	7,937	7,896
1969	7,943	7,945	7,953	7,960	7,974	7,981	8,000	8,007	8,016	8,027	8,035	8,043	7,990
1970	8,049	8,059	8,064	8,072	8,081	8,102	8,114	8,129	8,140	8,150	8,161	8,177	8,109
1971	8,187	8,196	8,208	8,216	8,221	8,231	8,242	8,254	8,264	8,276	8,287	8,304	8,241
1972	8,582	8,593	8,598	8,598	8,603	8,615	8,623	8,631	8,640	8,658	8,667	8,685	8,627
1973	8,706	8,716	8,805	8,806	8,812	8,909	8,829	8,835	8,846	8,859	8,877	8,926	8,820
1974	9,058	9,078	9,088	9,098	9,106	9,116	9,125	9,137	9,154	9,172	9,197	9,726	9,132
1975	9,260	9,282	9,293	9,295	9,303	9,318	9,352	9,369	9,391	9,408	9,440	9,475	9,349
1976	9,515	9,541	9,553	9,556	9,563	9,575	9,590	9,601	9,616	9,636	9,669	9,716	9,594
1977	9,757	9,786	9,796	9,797	9,808	9,822	9,836	9,847	9,863	9,886	9,925	9,971	9,842
1978	10,019	10,047	10,057	10,059	10,067	10,082	10,097	10,107	10,123	10,164	10,201	10,250	10,107
1979	10,302	10,333	10,347	10,349	10,356	10,372	10,386	10,397	10,415	10,444	10,485	10,539	10,394
1980	10,596	10,632	10,644	10,643	10,646	10,660	10,683	10,690	10,703	10,727	10,765	10,818	10,684
1981	10,899	10,938	10,925	10,884	10,902	10,931	10,944	10,936	10,961	10,990	11,045	11,085	10,954
	Black and other males, 35 years and over												
1963	3,488	3,493	3,494	3,497	3,498	3,504	3,498	3,492	3,490	3,492	3,496	3,497	3,495
1964	3,502	3,503	3,506	3,507	3,512	3,516	3,519	3,522	3,522	3,527	3,529	3,533	3,517
1965	3,535	3,537	3,539	3,542	3,543	3,546	3,547	3,549	3,554	3,556	3,560	3,560	3,548
1966	3,563	3,564	3,566	3,566	3,570	3,571	3,571	3,576	3,576	3,577	3,579	3,583	3,571
1967	3,586	3,586	3,586	3,589	3,589	3,592	3,595	3,604	3,607	3,610	3,612	3,613	3,597
1968	3,614	3,614	3,615	3,616	3,619	3,622	3,624	3,626	3,628	3,630	3,632	3,634	3,623
1969	3,636	3,634	3,637	3,640	3,644	3,646	3,654	3,656	3,659	3,663	3,665	3,668	3,649
1970	3,668	3,672	3,671	3,675	3,676	3,684	3,688	3,694	3,697	3,700	3,703	3,709	3,688
1971	3,714	3,714	3,719	3,722	3,721	3,725	3,728	3,731	3,733	3,738	3,741	3,748	3,728
1972	3,884	3,887	3,886	3,888	3,888	3,891	3,891	3,892	3,894	3,903	3,904	3,912	3,895
1973	3,921	3,925	3,955	3,954	3,954	4,045	3,956	3,955	3,957	3,962	3,971	3,985	3,955
1974	4,085	4,092	4,098	4,101	4,104	4,106	4,106	4,108	4,113	4,122	4,135	4,648	4,110
1975	4,166	4,176	4,179	4,179	4,181	4,185	4,195	4,198	4,209	4,219	4,236	4,253	4,198
1976	4,274	4,285	4,291	4,290	4,291	4,293	4,296	4,295	4,300	4,307	4,325	4,351	4,299
1977	4,371	4,384	4,389	4,387	4,392	4,395	4,395	4,395	4,399	4,411	4,432	4,456	4,401
1978	4,480	4,492	4,498	4,495	4,499	4,502	4,503	4,501	4,505	4,525	4,545	4,571	4,510
1979	4,597	4,611	4,618	4,616	4,619	4,622	4,622	4,620	4,624	4,640	4,662	4,690	4,629
1980	4,719	4,736	4,743	4,738	4,738	4,741	4,744	4,740	4,742	4,755	4,777	4,805	4,749
1981	4,857	4,857	4,868	4,826	4,850	4,855	4,857	4,840	4,831	4,874	4,896	4,908	4,860

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other females, 35 years and over												
1963	3,896	3,902	3,909	3,913	3,918	3,922	3,929	3,936	3,939	3,946	3,953	3,958	3,928
1964	3,964	3,969	3,975	3,981	3,987	3,991	3,999	4,006	4,012	4,017	4,024	4,030	3,996
1965	4,035	4,040	4,046	4,050	4,056	4,062	4,066	4,071	4,077	4,082	4,089	4,094	4,064
1966	4,100	4,103	4,109	4,114	4,121	4,125	4,130	4,139	4,144	4,151	4,154	4,161	4,131
1967	4,167	4,170	4,176	4,181	4,186	4,192	4,200	4,218	4,224	4,231	4,236	4,241	4,203
1968	4,246	4,249	4,254	4,259	4,265	4,270	4,276	4,282	4,287	4,292	4,298	4,303	4,273
1969	4,307	4,311	4,316	4,320	4,330	4,335	4,346	4,351	4,357	4,364	4,370	4,375	4,341
1970	4,381	4,387	4,393	4,397	4,405	4,418	4,426	4,435	4,443	4,450	4,458	4,467	4,421
1971	4,473	4,481	4,488	4,494	4,500	4,506	4,514	4,523	4,531	4,539	4,545	4,556	4,513
1972	4,699	4,706	4,712	4,710	4,715	4,724	4,732	4,739	4,747	4,754	4,763	4,773	4,732
1973	4,785	4,791	4,850	4,852	4,858	4,864	4,873	4,880	4,888	4,897	4,906	4,941	4,866
1974	4,974	4,986	4,990	4,998	5,002	5,010	5,019	5,029	5,041	5,050	5,062	5,078	5,021
1975	5,094	5,107	5,113	5,117	5,122	5,132	5,156	5,170	5,182	5,190	5,204	5,222	5,151
1976	5,241	5,256	5,263	5,267	5,272	5,282	5,295	5,305	5,316	5,328	5,344	5,365	5,295
1977	5,386	5,402	5,407	5,410	5,416	5,427	5,441	5,451	5,464	5,475	5,493	5,515	5,441
1978	5,538	5,555	5,559	5,563	5,568	5,580	5,594	5,606	5,618	5,639	5,656	5,679	5,597
1979	5,705	5,722	5,728	5,732	5,737	5,750	5,764	5,777	5,791	5,804	5,823	5,850	5,765
1980	5,876	5,896	5,902	5,904	5,907	5,920	5,939	5,950	5,961	5,971	5,988	6,012	5,935
1981	6,042	6,081	6,057	6,058	6,052	6,076	6,087	6,096	6,130	6,116	6,149	6,177	6,094
	Black and other population, 35 to 44 years												
1963	2,569	2,572	2,574	2,576	2,579	2,583	2,579	2,579	2,577	2,577	2,581	2,581	2,577
1964	2,584	2,584	2,587	2,588	2,591	2,593	2,595	2,596	2,596	2,598	2,598	2,600	2,593
1965	2,601	2,602	2,603	2,604	2,604	2,606	2,604	2,603	2,604	2,604	2,604	2,604	2,604
1966	2,606	2,604	2,605	2,606	2,607	2,606	2,605	2,608	2,606	2,607	2,605	2,606	2,605
1967	2,606	2,605	2,604	2,605	2,602	2,604	2,605	2,614	2,613	2,614	2,613	2,612	2,609
1968	2,610	2,609	2,608	2,607	2,607	2,607	2,606	2,604	2,603	2,602	2,600	2,598	2,605
1969	2,598	2,595	2,595	2,594	2,595	2,594	2,598	2,597	2,597	2,597	2,597	2,597	2,596
1970	2,596	2,596	2,595	2,595	2,596	2,603	2,604	2,608	2,610	2,611	2,613	2,615	2,603
1971	2,618	2,619	2,621	2,620	2,621	2,622	2,625	2,628	2,630	2,631	2,633	2,636	2,626
1972	2,720	2,723	2,724	2,723	2,723	2,726	2,728	2,730	2,730	2,732	2,735	2,740	2,730
1973	2,747	2,752	2,795	2,795	2,795	2,799	2,800	2,804	2,806	2,810	2,813	2,840	2,797
1974	2,857	2,865	2,867	2,868	2,869	2,874	2,877	2,879	2,879	2,880	2,885	2,893	2,876
1975	2,904	2,912	2,911	2,909	2,910	2,914	2,928	2,934	2,940	2,943	2,952	2,965	2,928
1976	2,981	2,993	2,996	2,997	3,000	3,006	3,012	3,018	3,024	3,027	3,036	3,056	3,013
1977	3,074	3,087	3,090	3,091	3,095	3,103	3,110	3,116	3,122	3,127	3,138	3,156	3,110
1978	3,176	3,190	3,193	3,192	3,196	3,205	3,213	3,219	3,224	3,233	3,244	3,263	3,213
1979	3,286	3,302	3,305	3,305	3,308	3,318	3,326	3,332	3,339	3,350	3,362	3,383	3,326
1980	3,410	3,427	3,431	3,430	3,432	3,442	3,453	3,457	3,460	3,465	3,476	3,496	3,448
1981	3,532	3,567	3,530	3,530	3,533	3,547	3,556	3,557	3,572	3,582	3,596	3,607	3,559
	Black and other males, 35 to 44 years												
1963	1,195	1,196	1,196	1,197	1,198	1,201	1,195	1,192	1,189	1,188	1,190	1,189	1,194
1964	1,191	1,190	1,191	1,191	1,193	1,193	1,194	1,194	1,193	1,194	1,193	1,194	1,193
1965	1,194	1,194	1,194	1,195	1,194	1,195	1,193	1,192	1,193	1,192	1,192	1,191	1,194
1966	1,192	1,191	1,191	1,191	1,191	1,190	1,189	1,190	1,189	1,189	1,188	1,188	1,189
1967	1,188	1,187	1,186	1,186	1,184	1,185	1,185	1,188	1,187	1,188	1,187	1,186	1,187
1968	1,185	1,184	1,183	1,182	1,182	1,182	1,181	1,180	1,179	1,179	1,177	1,176	1,181
1969	1,176	1,174	1,174	1,174	1,173	1,173	1,174	1,173	1,173	1,173	1,173	1,173	1,173
1970	1,172	1,172	1,171	1,171	1,171	1,174	1,176	1,178	1,179	1,180	1,181	1,181	1,176
1971	1,184	1,185	1,186	1,186	1,187	1,188	1,191	1,193	1,193	1,194	1,195	1,196	1,190
1972	1,230	1,232	1,232	1,233	1,234	1,236	1,238	1,238	1,239	1,239	1,240	1,243	1,237
1973	1,246	1,248	1,270	1,271	1,272	1,275	1,277	1,279	1,280	1,281	1,282	1,293	1,273
1974	1,300	1,303	1,305	1,306	1,308	1,312	1,315	1,316	1,315	1,314	1,316	1,319	1,311
1975	1,324	1,328	1,328	1,327	1,330	1,334	1,341	1,343	1,345	1,346	1,349	1,354	1,338
1976	1,361	1,367	1,369	1,370	1,374	1,379	1,383	1,385	1,387	1,386	1,389	1,396	1,378
1977	1,404	1,410	1,412	1,413	1,418	1,425	1,429	1,431	1,432	1,433	1,438	1,444	1,424
1978	1,454	1,459	1,462	1,463	1,468	1,475	1,480	1,481	1,482	1,484	1,487	1,494	1,474
1979	1,505	1,511	1,515	1,515	1,520	1,527	1,534	1,535	1,536	1,540	1,543	1,551	1,528
1980	1,562	1,570	1,573	1,574	1,578	1,585	1,592	1,592	1,591	1,591	1,593	1,600	1,584
1981	1,623	1,628	1,617	1,616	1,621	1,630	1,643	1,637	1,633	1,648	1,650	1,639	1,632
	Black and other females, 35 to 44 years												
1963	1,374	1,376	1,378	1,379	1,381	1,382	1,384	1,387	1,388	1,389	1,391	1,392	1,383
1964	1,393	1,394	1,396	1,397	1,398	1,400	1,401	1,402	1,403	1,404	1,405	1,406	1,400
1965	1,407	1,408	1,409	1,409	1,410	1,411	1,411	1,411	1,411	1,412	1,412	1,413	1,410
1966	1,414	1,413	1,414	1,415	1,416	1,416	1,416	1,418	1,417	1,418	1,417	1,418	1,416
1967	1,418	1,418	1,418	1,419	1,418	1,419	1,420	1,426	1,426	1,426	1,426	1,426	1,422
1968	1,425	1,425	1,425	1,425	1,425	1,425	1,425	1,424	1,424	1,423	1,423	1,422	1,424
1969	1,422	1,421	1,421	1,420	1,422	1,421	1,424	1,424	1,424	1,424	1,424	1,424	1,423
1970	1,424	1,424	1,424	1,424	1,425	1,428	1,429	1,430	1,431	1,431	1,432	1,433	1,428
1971	1,433	1,435	1,435	1,434	1,434	1,434	1,434	1,436	1,436	1,437	1,438	1,440	1,436
1972	1,490	1,492	1,492	1,490	1,489	1,490	1,490	1,491	1,492	1,493	1,495	1,498	1,493
1973	1,502	1,504	1,525	1,524	1,523	1,524	1,524	1,525	1,527	1,529	1,531	1,548	1,524
1974	1,557	1,562	1,562	1,562	1,560	1,562	1,563	1,564	1,564	1,566	1,569	1,574	1,564
1975	1,580	1,584	1,583	1,582	1,580	1,580	1,587	1,591	1,595	1,597	1,603	1,611	1,590
1976	1,620	1,626	1,627	1,626	1,626	1,628	1,630	1,634	1,637	1,641	1,648	1,660	1,633
1977	1,670	1,677	1,678	1,677	1,677	1,679	1,682	1,686	1,690	1,693	1,701	1,712	1,685
1978	1,723	1,730	1,731	1,730	1,729	1,731	1,733	1,738	1,743	1,749	1,756	1,770	1,738
1979	1,782	1,790	1,790	1,789	1,789	1,791	1,794	1,798	1,803	1,811	1,819	1,833	1,799
1980	1,847	1,857	1,857	1,856	1,854	1,856	1,862	1,865	1,870	1,875	1,882	1,896	1,865
1981	1,909	1,938	1,913	1,914	1,911	1,918	1,913	1,920	1,940	1,934	1,946	1,968	1,927

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other population, 45 to 54 years												
1963	2,057	2,060	2,063	2,065	2,066	2,068	2,071	2,073	2,074	2,077	2,080	2,082	2,069
1964	2,086	2,088	2,091	2,093	2,096	2,099	2,102	2,105	2,107	2,110	2,112	2,116	2,101
1965	2,117	2,120	2,123	2,126	2,128	2,130	2,132	2,135	2,139	2,140	2,143	2,146	2,132
1966	2,147	2,150	2,153	2,154	2,157	2,159	2,163	2,167	2,169	2,171	2,173	2,178	2,163
1967	2,180	2,181	2,185	2,187	2,190	2,192	2,195	2,203	2,206	2,209	2,211	2,214	2,195
1968	2,216	2,218	2,221	2,224	2,227	2,229	2,232	2,235	2,238	2,241	2,244	2,247	2,231
1969	2,249	2,252	2,254	2,256	2,261	2,264	2,270	2,272	2,275	2,279	2,282	2,285	2,266
1970	2,287	2,291	2,292	2,296	2,298	2,303	2,307	2,311	2,314	2,317	2,320	2,325	2,305
1971	2,330	2,332	2,335	2,337	2,338	2,341	2,343	2,346	2,348	2,351	2,356	2,363	2,344
1972	2,383	2,386	2,388	2,386	2,387	2,389	2,391	2,391	2,393	2,397	2,404	2,413	2,393
1973	2,421	2,425	2,447	2,445	2,445	2,445	2,445	2,444	2,443	2,445	2,454	2,468	2,445
1974	2,519	2,523	2,522	2,520	2,519	2,518	2,516	2,515	2,516	2,520	2,530	2,544	2,522
1975	2,554	2,557	2,557	2,552	2,548	2,547	2,551	2,550	2,554	2,559	2,573	2,587	2,558
1976	2,602	2,605	2,604	2,597	2,594	2,591	2,589	2,585	2,583	2,589	2,603	2,621	2,597
1977	2,636	2,639	2,636	2,627	2,623	2,619	2,615	2,611	2,609	2,616	2,631	2,651	2,626
1978	2,667	2,672	2,668	2,658	2,653	2,649	2,646	2,641	2,638	2,650	2,669	2,691	2,659
1979	2,710	2,715	2,711	2,701	2,695	2,690	2,686	2,680	2,676	2,683	2,704	2,727	2,698
1980	2,747	2,751	2,747	2,733	2,725	2,720	2,717	2,709	2,706	2,714	2,735	2,760	2,731
1981	2,805	2,781	2,791	2,752	2,753	2,750	2,748	2,742	2,717	2,732	2,764	2,789	2,760
	Black and other males, 45 to 54 years												
1963	981	983	983	984	984	985	985	984	984	985	986	986	984
1964	988	989	989	990	991	993	993	994	994	996	996	998	993
1965	998	999	1,000	1,001	1,002	1,002	1,003	1,004	1,006	1,006	1,007	1,008	1,003
1966	1,008	1,009	1,010	1,010	1,011	1,012	1,013	1,015	1,015	1,015	1,016	1,018	1,013
1967	1,019	1,019	1,020	1,021	1,022	1,022	1,023	1,026	1,027	1,028	1,029	1,030	1,023
1968	1,030	1,031	1,032	1,033	1,034	1,035	1,036	1,037	1,038	1,039	1,040	1,041	1,036
1969	1,042	1,043	1,043	1,044	1,046	1,047	1,047	1,048	1,049	1,050	1,051	1,052	1,046
1970	1,052	1,054	1,053	1,055	1,055	1,058	1,059	1,061	1,061	1,062	1,062	1,065	1,058
1971	1,067	1,067	1,067	1,067	1,066	1,068	1,067	1,069	1,069	1,069	1,072	1,075	1,069
1972	1,094	1,094	1,094	1,093	1,092	1,092	1,091	1,091	1,091	1,093	1,095	1,099	1,094
1973	1,102	1,103	1,111	1,109	1,108	1,107	1,105	1,103	1,103	1,104	1,108	1,112	1,106
1974	1,156	1,157	1,156	1,155	1,153	1,152	1,150	1,148	1,148	1,151	1,157	1,163	1,154
1975	1,168	1,169	1,168	1,166	1,162	1,161	1,160	1,159	1,163	1,166	1,174	1,182	1,167
1976	1,189	1,190	1,189	1,185	1,182	1,179	1,175	1,173	1,173	1,177	1,185	1,193	1,182
1977	1,200	1,201	1,199	1,194	1,190	1,187	1,183	1,180	1,180	1,185	1,194	1,205	1,192
1978	1,213	1,214	1,212	1,206	1,202	1,199	1,194	1,191	1,190	1,198	1,208	1,219	1,204
1979	1,229	1,230	1,228	1,222	1,218	1,213	1,209	1,204	1,204	1,210	1,221	1,233	1,218
1980	1,243	1,244	1,241	1,233	1,228	1,222	1,219	1,214	1,215	1,221	1,233	1,245	1,230
1981	1,269	1,253	1,259	1,240	1,240	1,237	1,226	1,228	1,216	1,226	1,245	1,258	1,241
	Black and other females, 45 to 54 years												
1963	1,076	1,077	1,080	1,081	1,082	1,083	1,086	1,089	1,090	1,092	1,094	1,096	1,085
1964	1,098	1,099	1,102	1,103	1,105	1,106	1,109	1,111	1,113	1,114	1,116	1,118	1,108
1965	1,119	1,121	1,123	1,125	1,126	1,128	1,129	1,131	1,133	1,134	1,136	1,138	1,129
1966	1,139	1,141	1,143	1,144	1,146	1,147	1,150	1,152	1,154	1,156	1,157	1,160	1,150
1967	1,161	1,162	1,165	1,166	1,168	1,170	1,172	1,177	1,179	1,181	1,182	1,184	1,172
1968	1,186	1,187	1,189	1,191	1,193	1,194	1,196	1,198	1,200	1,202	1,204	1,206	1,195
1969	1,207	1,209	1,211	1,212	1,215	1,217	1,223	1,224	1,226	1,229	1,231	1,233	1,220
1970	1,235	1,237	1,239	1,241	1,243	1,245	1,248	1,251	1,253	1,255	1,257	1,260	1,247
1971	1,263	1,266	1,268	1,269	1,271	1,273	1,275	1,278	1,279	1,281	1,285	1,288	1,274
1972	1,289	1,292	1,294	1,294	1,295	1,298	1,300	1,301	1,302	1,304	1,309	1,314	1,299
1973	1,319	1,321	1,336	1,336	1,337	1,338	1,340	1,341	1,340	1,341	1,346	1,356	1,338
1974	1,363	1,366	1,366	1,365	1,366	1,366	1,367	1,367	1,368	1,369	1,373	1,380	1,368
1975	1,386	1,388	1,389	1,386	1,386	1,387	1,391	1,391	1,391	1,393	1,399	1,406	1,391
1976	1,413	1,415	1,416	1,413	1,412	1,412	1,413	1,412	1,410	1,412	1,419	1,428	1,415
1977	1,435	1,439	1,437	1,434	1,432	1,432	1,432	1,431	1,430	1,431	1,437	1,446	1,435
1978	1,456	1,458	1,457	1,453	1,451	1,452	1,451	1,450	1,447	1,453	1,460	1,471	1,455
1979	1,482	1,484	1,484	1,478	1,477	1,477	1,478	1,475	1,473	1,475	1,483	1,494	1,480
1980	1,505	1,508	1,507	1,501	1,498	1,497	1,499	1,495	1,493	1,493	1,503	1,514	1,501
1981	1,535	1,529	1,531	1,513	1,513	1,513	1,522	1,514	1,501	1,506	1,519	1,531	1,519
	Black and other population, 55 years and over												
1963	2,758	2,763	2,766	2,769	2,771	2,775	2,777	2,776	2,778	2,784	2,788	2,792	2,777
1964	2,796	2,800	2,803	2,807	2,812	2,815	2,821	2,827	2,831	2,836	2,843	2,847	2,819
1965	2,852	2,855	2,859	2,862	2,867	2,872	2,877	2,882	2,888	2,894	2,902	2,904	2,876
1966	2,910	2,913	2,917	2,920	2,927	2,931	2,933	2,940	2,945	2,950	2,955	2,960	2,934
1967	2,967	2,970	2,973	2,978	2,983	2,988	2,995	3,005	3,012	3,018	3,024	3,028	2,996
1968	3,034	3,036	3,040	3,044	3,050	3,056	3,062	3,069	3,074	3,079	3,086	3,092	3,060
1969	3,096	3,098	3,104	3,110	3,118	3,123	3,132	3,138	3,144	3,151	3,156	3,161	3,128
1970	3,166	3,172	3,177	3,181	3,187	3,196	3,203	3,210	3,216	3,222	3,229	3,237	3,200
1971	3,239	3,244	3,252	3,259	3,263	3,268	3,274	3,280	3,287	3,295	3,297	3,304	3,272
1972	3,479	3,484	3,486	3,489	3,493	3,499	3,505	3,511	3,518	3,529	3,528	3,532	3,504
1973	3,537	3,540	3,562	3,566	3,572	3,576	3,583	3,588	3,597	3,604	3,610	3,618	3,579
1974	3,682	3,690	3,699	3,710	3,718	3,725	3,732	3,744	3,759	3,772	3,782	3,789	3,734
1975	3,801	3,813	3,824	3,834	3,845	3,857	3,873	3,885	3,897	3,907	3,916	3,923	3,864
1976	3,932	3,942	3,953	3,962	3,969	3,978	3,988	3,998	4,009	4,021	4,028	4,039	3,985
1977	4,047	4,059	4,068	4,077	4,089	4,100	4,110	4,122	4,134	4,144	4,156	4,165	4,106
1978	4,174	4,185	4,196	4,205	4,218	4,227	4,239	4,248	4,261	4,282	4,290	4,296	4,235
1979	4,305	4,316	4,331	4,341	4,352	4,363	4,374	4,385	4,400	4,411	4,420	4,428	4,369
1980	4,439	4,452	4,466	4,477	4,488	4,499	4,514	4,523	4,537	4,549	4,557	4,563	4,505
1981	4,563	4,589	4,604	4,601	4,617	4,634	4,641	4,638	4,672	4,676	4,684	4,690	4,633

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MONTHLY DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other males, 55 years and over												
1963	1,312	1,314	1,315	1,316	1,316	1,318	1,318	1,316	1,317	1,319	1,320	1,322	1,317
1964	1,323	1,324	1,326	1,326	1,328	1,330	1,332	1,334	1,335	1,337	1,340	1,341	1,331
1965	1,343	1,344	1,345	1,346	1,347	1,349	1,351	1,353	1,355	1,358	1,361	1,361	1,351
1966	1,363	1,364	1,365	1,365	1,368	1,369	1,369	1,371	1,372	1,373	1,375	1,377	1,369
1967	1,379	1,380	1,380	1,382	1,383	1,385	1,387	1,390	1,393	1,394	1,396	1,397	1,387
1968	1,399	1,399	1,400	1,401	1,403	1,405	1,407	1,409	1,411	1,412	1,415	1,417	1,406
1969	1,418	1,417	1,420	1,422	1,425	1,426	1,433	1,435	1,437	1,440	1,441	1,443	1,430
1970	1,444	1,446	1,447	1,449	1,450	1,452	1,454	1,455	1,457	1,458	1,460	1,463	1,454
1971	1,463	1,463	1,466	1,468	1,468	1,469	1,470	1,470	1,471	1,475	1,475	1,477	1,469
1972	1,560	1,561	1,561	1,562	1,562	1,563	1,563	1,563	1,565	1,572	1,569	1,571	1,564
1973	1,572	1,573	1,573	1,573	1,574	1,573	1,574	1,573	1,575	1,578	1,581	1,581	1,576
1974	1,629	1,632	1,636	1,639	1,642	1,642	1,642	1,644	1,650	1,657	1,662	1,666	1,645
1975	1,673	1,678	1,682	1,686	1,689	1,691	1,695	1,696	1,701	1,706	1,713	1,718	1,694
1976	1,724	1,728	1,733	1,735	1,736	1,736	1,737	1,737	1,740	1,746	1,751	1,762	1,739
1977	1,768	1,772	1,777	1,779	1,783	1,784	1,784	1,785	1,788	1,794	1,801	1,808	1,785
1978	1,814	1,819	1,824	1,826	1,830	1,829	1,829	1,828	1,832	1,844	1,851	1,857	1,832
1979	1,864	1,869	1,876	1,878	1,881	1,881	1,881	1,880	1,885	1,891	1,899	1,907	1,883
1980	1,915	1,922	1,929	1,930	1,933	1,934	1,935	1,933	1,937	1,945	1,953	1,960	1,935
1981	1,966	1,975	1,992	1,970	1,989	1,989	1,989	1,975	1,982	2,000	2,001	2,012	1,986
	Black and other females, 55 years and over												
1963	1,446	1,449	1,451	1,453	1,455	1,457	1,459	1,460	1,461	1,465	1,468	1,470	1,460
1964	1,473	1,476	1,477	1,481	1,484	1,485	1,489	1,493	1,496	1,499	1,503	1,506	1,488
1965	1,509	1,511	1,514	1,516	1,520	1,523	1,526	1,529	1,533	1,536	1,541	1,543	1,525
1966	1,547	1,549	1,552	1,555	1,559	1,562	1,564	1,569	1,573	1,577	1,580	1,583	1,565
1967	1,588	1,590	1,593	1,596	1,600	1,603	1,608	1,615	1,619	1,624	1,628	1,631	1,609
1968	1,635	1,637	1,640	1,643	1,647	1,651	1,655	1,660	1,663	1,667	1,671	1,675	1,654
1969	1,678	1,681	1,684	1,688	1,693	1,697	1,699	1,703	1,707	1,711	1,715	1,718	1,698
1970	1,722	1,726	1,730	1,732	1,737	1,745	1,749	1,754	1,759	1,764	1,769	1,774	1,746
1971	1,776	1,781	1,786	1,791	1,795	1,799	1,804	1,810	1,815	1,821	1,822	1,827	1,802
1972	1,919	1,923	1,926	1,927	1,931	1,937	1,942	1,947	1,953	1,957	1,959	1,961	1,940
1973	1,965	1,966	1,989	1,993	1,998	2,002	2,009	2,015	2,022	2,026	2,029	2,037	2,003
1974	2,053	2,058	2,063	2,071	2,076	2,083	2,090	2,099	2,109	2,116	2,120	2,123	2,089
1975	2,128	2,134	2,141	2,149	2,156	2,166	2,178	2,189	2,196	2,200	2,203	2,205	2,170
1976	2,208	2,214	2,220	2,228	2,233	2,242	2,251	2,260	2,269	2,275	2,277	2,277	2,246
1977	2,279	2,287	2,291	2,299	2,306	2,316	2,326	2,337	2,346	2,350	2,355	2,356	2,320
1978	2,360	2,365	2,371	2,379	2,388	2,397	2,409	2,419	2,429	2,437	2,439	2,439	2,403
1979	2,441	2,447	2,455	2,463	2,471	2,482	2,492	2,505	2,515	2,520	2,521	2,521	2,485
1980	2,525	2,530	2,538	2,547	2,555	2,565	2,579	2,590	2,600	2,604	2,604	2,602	2,570
1981	2,597	2,614	2,612	2,631	2,628	2,645	2,652	2,663	2,690	2,676	2,683	2,678	2,647
	Black and other population, 55 to 64 years												
1963	1,447	1,450	1,451	1,453	1,455	1,457	1,459	1,461	1,463	1,466	1,468	1,470	1,461
1964	1,473	1,475	1,477	1,480	1,482	1,484	1,487	1,490	1,491	1,494	1,497	1,499	1,485
1965	1,502	1,503	1,506	1,507	1,509	1,513	1,514	1,516	1,519	1,521	1,524	1,525	1,513
1966	1,528	1,529	1,530	1,533	1,535	1,538	1,538	1,542	1,543	1,545	1,547	1,549	1,538
1967	1,553	1,553	1,555	1,557	1,559	1,561	1,564	1,573	1,576	1,578	1,581	1,582	1,566
1968	1,585	1,586	1,588	1,590	1,592	1,595	1,598	1,600	1,602	1,604	1,607	1,610	1,596
1969	1,611	1,613	1,615	1,618	1,621	1,623	1,628	1,631	1,634	1,637	1,639	1,641	1,626
1970	1,643	1,646	1,648	1,650	1,653	1,658	1,661	1,665	1,669	1,672	1,676	1,680	1,660
1971	1,681	1,684	1,688	1,691	1,693	1,697	1,701	1,704	1,708	1,712	1,714	1,717	1,699
1972	1,750	1,752	1,752	1,751	1,753	1,756	1,759	1,762	1,764	1,766	1,767	1,769	1,758
1973	1,771	1,772	1,791	1,791	1,793	1,794	1,799	1,802	1,807	1,810	1,813	1,824	1,797
1974	1,853	1,856	1,859	1,862	1,865	1,869	1,874	1,879	1,887	1,891	1,894	1,898	1,874
1975	1,903	1,907	1,909	1,911	1,915	1,920	1,929	1,935	1,942	1,944	1,946	1,947	1,926
1976	1,951	1,954	1,954	1,954	1,955	1,959	1,964	1,970	1,976	1,980	1,983	1,988	1,966
1977	1,993	1,998	1,998	2,001	2,004	2,011	2,018	2,025	2,031	2,035	2,041	2,045	2,016
1978	2,050	2,055	2,056	2,058	2,061	2,068	2,075	2,083	2,089	2,100	2,104	2,108	2,076
1979	2,114	2,119	2,121	2,122	2,125	2,133	2,141	2,150	2,157	2,160	2,165	2,170	2,139
1980	2,177	2,182	2,184	2,185	2,189	2,196	2,206	2,214	2,222	2,227	2,232	2,236	2,205
1981	2,250	2,254	2,251	2,251	2,248	2,270	2,268	2,280	2,297	2,293	2,299	2,294	2,271
	Black and other males, 55 to 64 years												
1963	705	707	707	708	709	710	711	710	711	712	713	714	710
1964	715	716	717	718	719	720	721	722	722	724	725	725	720
1965	727	727	728	728	729	731	729	730	731	732	733	733	730
1966	734	734	734	735	736	737	737	738	738	738	739	740	736
1967	741	740	741	742	742	743	744	746	747	747	748	748	744
1968	749	749	749	750	750	751	752	752	753	753	754	755	751
1969	755	755	756	757	758	758	761	762	763	764	764	765	760
1970	765	766	766	767	767	768	770	771	772	772	773	774	770
1971	774	775	776	777	777	778	780	780	782	783	782	783	778
1972	806	806	805	804	805	805	806	808	808	808	808	807	807
1973	807	807	811	811	811	812	814	815	817	817	818	820	814
1974	844	845	846	847	849	851	853	857	859	861	861	861	853
1975	863	864	865	865	868	870	875	877	881	882	882	881	873
1976	882	883	883	883	883	886	889	891	894	895	895	896	889
1977	898	899	899	900	903	906	910	914	916	917	918	919	909
1978	920	922	922	923	926	929	933	937	940	944	945	944	932
1979	946	948	949	949	952	956	961	965	968	967	968	968	958
1980	970	972	973	973	976	981	986	990	994	995	996	995	983
1981	1,005	1,000	1,003	998	1,000	1,015	1,015	1,020	1,022	1,030	1,024	1,016	1,012

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A-1. Total noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other females, 55 to 64 years												
1963	742	743	744	745	746	747	748	751	752	754	755	756	751
1964	758	759	760	762	763	764	766	768	769	770	772	774	765
1965	775	776	778	779	780	782	785	786	788	789	791	792	783
1966	794	795	796	798	799	801	801	804	805	807	808	809	802
1967	812	813	814	815	817	818	820	827	829	831	833	834	822
1968	836	837	839	840	842	844	846	848	849	851	853	855	845
1969	856	858	859	861	863	865	867	869	871	873	875	876	866
1970	878	880	882	883	886	889	892	895	897	900	903	905	891
1971	907	910	912	915	916	919	921	924	927	930	931	934	920
1972	944	946	947	947	948	951	953	955	957	958	960	962	952
1973	964	965	980	980	982	982	985	987	990	993	996	1,004	984
1974	1,009	1,011	1,013	1,015	1,016	1,017	1,020	1,023	1,028	1,031	1,034	1,037	1,021
1975	1,040	1,043	1,045	1,046	1,047	1,050	1,055	1,058	1,061	1,062	1,064	1,067	1,053
1976	1,069	1,071	1,071	1,072	1,072	1,073	1,075	1,079	1,082	1,085	1,088	1,092	1,078
1977	1,095	1,099	1,099	1,100	1,101	1,103	1,107	1,111	1,115	1,118	1,123	1,126	1,108
1978	1,130	1,133	1,134	1,135	1,136	1,138	1,142	1,146	1,150	1,156	1,160	1,164	1,144
1979	1,168	1,171	1,173	1,174	1,174	1,177	1,180	1,185	1,191	1,194	1,197	1,202	1,182
1980	1,207	1,210	1,212	1,212	1,213	1,215	1,220	1,224	1,229	1,233	1,237	1,241	1,221
1981	1,245	1,254	1,248	1,253	1,249	1,254	1,253	1,260	1,275	1,264	1,275	1,278	1,259
	Black and other population, 65 years and over												
1963	1,311	1,313	1,315	1,316	1,316	1,318	1,318	1,315	1,315	1,318	1,320	1,322	1,316
1964	1,323	1,325	1,326	1,327	1,330	1,331	1,334	1,337	1,340	1,342	1,346	1,348	1,334
1965	1,350	1,352	1,353	1,355	1,358	1,359	1,363	1,366	1,369	1,373	1,378	1,379	1,363
1966	1,382	1,384	1,387	1,387	1,392	1,393	1,395	1,398	1,402	1,405	1,408	1,411	1,396
1967	1,414	1,417	1,418	1,421	1,424	1,427	1,431	1,432	1,436	1,440	1,443	1,446	1,430
1968	1,449	1,450	1,452	1,454	1,458	1,461	1,464	1,469	1,472	1,475	1,479	1,482	1,464
1969	1,485	1,485	1,489	1,492	1,497	1,500	1,504	1,507	1,510	1,514	1,517	1,520	1,502
1970	1,523	1,526	1,529	1,531	1,534	1,539	1,542	1,544	1,547	1,550	1,553	1,557	1,540
1971	1,558	1,560	1,564	1,568	1,570	1,572	1,573	1,575	1,578	1,583	1,584	1,587	1,573
1972	1,728	1,732	1,734	1,738	1,740	1,743	1,747	1,748	1,753	1,763	1,761	1,763	1,746
1973	1,766	1,768	1,771	1,776	1,779	1,781	1,784	1,786	1,790	1,794	1,796	1,794	1,782
1974	1,829	1,834	1,840	1,848	1,853	1,856	1,859	1,865	1,872	1,881	1,887	1,892	1,860
1975	1,897	1,906	1,915	1,923	1,930	1,937	1,944	1,950	1,955	1,962	1,969	1,975	1,939
1976	1,981	1,989	1,999	2,008	2,014	2,020	2,025	2,028	2,033	2,040	2,045	2,051	2,019
1977	2,054	2,061	2,069	2,078	2,086	2,089	2,093	2,097	2,102	2,109	2,115	2,120	2,090
1978	2,122	2,131	2,140	2,149	2,157	2,160	2,164	2,166	2,171	2,181	2,185	2,188	2,159
1979	2,191	2,199	2,210	2,220	2,228	2,230	2,233	2,235	2,241	2,250	2,256	2,259	2,229
1980	2,262	2,271	2,283	2,292	2,300	2,303	2,308	2,310	2,314	2,321	2,325	2,327	2,301
1981	2,313	2,336	2,353	2,351	2,368	2,365	2,373	2,358	2,375	2,383	2,386	2,395	2,363
	Black and other males, 65 years and over												
1963	607	607	608	608	607	608	607	606	606	607	607	608	607
1964	608	608	609	608	609	610	611	612	613	613	615	616	611
1965	616	617	617	618	618	618	622	623	624	626	628	628	621
1966	629	630	631	630	632	632	632	633	634	635	636	637	633
1967	638	640	639	640	641	642	643	644	646	647	648	649	643
1968	650	650	651	651	653	654	655	657	658	659	661	662	655
1969	663	662	664	665	667	668	672	673	674	676	677	678	670
1970	679	680	681	682	683	683	684	684	685	686	687	689	684
1971	689	689	691	691	691	691	690	689	690	692	692	694	691
1972	753	755	755	758	757	758	757	756	757	764	761	763	758
1973	765	766	762	762	763	761	760	758	759	761	763	761	762
1974	785	787	790	792	793	791	788	788	791	796	801	805	793
1975	810	814	818	820	821	820	820	819	820	824	831	837	821
1976	841	845	850	852	853	850	848	846	846	850	856	866	850
1977	870	873	878	878	880	877	874	871	871	877	883	889	877
1978	894	898	902	903	904	900	896	891	892	900	906	913	900
1979	918	922	928	929	930	925	921	915	916	924	931	939	925
1980	944	950	956	957	957	953	949	943	943	950	958	965	952
1981	961	975	989	972	989	974	974	955	960	970	977	996	974
	Black and other females, 65 years and over												
1963	704	706	707	708	709	710	711	709	709	711	713	714	709
1964	715	717	717	719	721	721	723	725	727	729	731	732	723
1965	734	735	736	737	740	741	741	743	745	747	750	751	742
1966	753	754	756	757	760	761	763	765	768	770	772	774	763
1967	776	777	779	781	783	785	788	788	790	793	795	797	787
1968	799	800	801	803	805	807	809	812	814	816	818	820	809
1969	822	823	825	827	830	832	832	834	836	838	840	842	832
1970	844	846	848	849	851	855	858	860	862	864	866	869	855
1971	869	871	874	876	879	881	883	886	888	891	891	893	882
1972	975	977	979	980	983	986	990	993	996	999	999	999	988
1973	1,001	1,001	1,009	1,013	1,016	1,020	1,025	1,028	1,031	1,033	1,033	1,033	1,020
1974	1,044	1,047	1,050	1,056	1,060	1,065	1,070	1,077	1,081	1,085	1,086	1,086	1,068
1975	1,088	1,092	1,097	1,102	1,109	1,116	1,124	1,131	1,135	1,138	1,138	1,139	1,117
1976	1,139	1,143	1,149	1,156	1,162	1,169	1,176	1,182	1,187	1,190	1,189	1,185	1,168
1977	1,184	1,188	1,191	1,198	1,205	1,213	1,219	1,226	1,231	1,232	1,232	1,230	1,212
1978	1,229	1,232	1,237	1,244	1,252	1,260	1,268	1,274	1,279	1,281	1,279	1,275	1,259
1979	1,273	1,276	1,282	1,290	1,297	1,305	1,312	1,319	1,325	1,326	1,323	1,319	1,304
1980	1,318	1,320	1,326	1,335	1,342	1,350	1,359	1,365	1,370	1,371	1,367	1,362	1,349
1981	1,352	1,360	1,364	1,378	1,379	1,391	1,399	1,403	1,415	1,412	1,408	1,400	1,388

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MONTHLY DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-2. Members of the Armed Forces by sex, age, and race, 1948-81

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Total, 16 years and over												
1948	1,391	1,376	1,386	1,386	1,388	1,411	1,443	1,475	1,516	1,541	1,564	1,603	1,456
1949	1,618	1,658	1,641	1,642	1,619	1,618	1,613	1,618	1,609	1,595	1,586	1,580	1,616
1950	1,558	1,516	1,496	1,480	1,470	1,461	1,465	1,487	1,603	1,884	2,091	2,286	1,649
1951	2,395	2,705	2,781	2,938	3,075	3,167	3,245	3,313	3,360	3,360	3,408	3,435	3,098
1952	3,461	3,540	3,638	3,666	3,670	3,644	3,616	3,611	3,618	3,570	3,551	3,538	3,593
1953	3,543	3,543	3,545	3,528	3,533	3,556	3,590	3,590	3,575	3,550	3,521	3,492	3,547
1954	3,452	3,414	3,393	3,375	3,361	3,343	3,330	3,334	3,322	3,308	3,285	3,285	3,350
1955	3,203	3,229	3,186	3,134	3,064	2,996	2,964	2,969	2,971	2,958	2,958	2,946	3,048
1956	2,916	2,906	2,893	2,879	2,865	2,844	2,836	2,840	2,827	2,823	2,828	2,826	2,856
1957	2,817	2,817	2,816	2,820	2,821	2,819	2,823	2,839	2,819	2,786	2,729	2,688	2,799
1958	2,647	2,644	2,648	2,654	2,638	2,631	2,631	2,636	2,635	2,632	2,627	2,620	2,636
1959	2,597	2,591	2,579	2,571	2,550	2,538	2,537	2,537	2,532	2,526	2,529	2,532	2,551
1960	2,521	2,521	2,520	2,512	2,504	2,497	2,509	2,481	2,517	2,523	2,533	2,530	2,514
1961	2,524	2,534	2,529	2,520	2,513	2,504	2,514	2,529	2,547	2,586	2,757	2,813	2,572
1962	2,843	2,886	2,885	2,885	2,875	2,856	2,855	2,859	2,735	2,736	2,750	2,764	2,827
1963	2,716	2,724	2,732	2,736	2,737	2,736	2,744	2,750	2,749	2,742	2,739	2,740	2,737
1964	2,721	2,732	2,743	2,745	2,748	2,744	2,740	2,751	2,743	2,737	2,731	2,726	2,738
1965	2,707	2,704	2,703	2,686	2,684	2,680	2,693	2,693	2,723	2,760	2,795	2,841	2,722
1966	2,890	2,924	2,974	3,008	3,045	3,099	3,135	3,178	3,229	3,279	3,322	3,390	3,122
1967	3,386	3,418	3,436	3,449	3,456	3,444	3,449	3,459	3,456	3,463	3,470	3,469	3,446
1968	3,463	3,466	3,492	3,506	3,536	3,567	3,587	3,589	3,591	3,603	3,517	3,500	3,534
1969	3,477	3,475	3,504	3,516	3,522	3,524	3,521	3,530	3,543	3,528	3,493	3,440	3,506
1970	3,386	3,341	3,318	3,271	3,228	3,179	3,154	3,134	3,109	3,079	3,039	3,013	3,188
1971	2,976	2,950	2,930	2,882	2,850	2,816	2,797	2,775	2,749	2,717	2,696	2,658	2,816
1972	2,594	2,540	2,504	2,463	2,419	2,393	2,388	2,396	2,405	2,415	2,431	2,440	2,449
1973	2,404	2,392	2,361	2,350	2,334	2,315	2,311	2,307	2,291	2,289	2,283	2,282	2,326
1974	2,258	2,258	2,251	2,243	2,230	2,211	2,220	2,220	2,217	2,213	2,212	2,212	2,229
1975	2,193	2,198	2,198	2,195	2,181	2,178	2,186	2,185	2,170	2,164	2,155	2,157	2,180
1976	2,140	2,146	2,147	2,144	2,142	2,137	2,140	2,147	2,145	2,147	2,149	2,146	2,144
1977	2,133	2,137	2,138	2,132	2,128	2,129	2,135	2,137	2,131	2,134	2,132	2,129	2,133
1978	2,121	2,124	2,122	2,118	2,113	2,098	2,116	2,122	2,123	2,122	2,117	2,108	2,117
1979	2,094	2,094	2,090	2,082	2,078	2,076	2,082	2,090	2,092	2,093	2,092	2,089	2,088
1980	2,081	2,086	2,090	2,092	2,088	2,092	2,099	2,114	2,121	2,121	2,119	2,124	2,102
1981	2,125	2,121	2,128	2,129	2,127	2,131	2,139	2,160	2,165	2,158	2,158	2,164	2,142
	Males, 16 years and over												
1948	1,375	1,360	1,369	1,370	1,371	1,395	1,428	1,460	1,502	1,528	1,550	1,589	1,441
1949	1,603	1,642	1,625	1,625	1,601	1,600	1,595	1,600	1,590	1,575	1,566	1,559	1,598
1950	1,537	1,496	1,475	1,459	1,448	1,439	1,442	1,464	1,579	1,860	2,065	2,259	1,627
1951	2,366	2,675	2,750	2,905	3,039	3,128	3,205	3,275	3,318	3,319	3,366	3,393	3,062
1952	3,419	3,498	3,592	3,620	3,623	3,599	3,571	3,565	3,572	3,522	3,503	3,490	3,548
1953	3,495	3,496	3,498	3,481	3,485	3,510	3,543	3,543	3,529	3,503	3,475	3,448	3,501
1954	3,410	3,372	3,351	3,334	3,320	3,302	3,290	3,295	3,283	3,269	3,246	3,246	3,310
1955	3,165	3,191	3,148	3,097	3,028	2,960	2,930	2,935	2,937	2,924	2,924	2,912	3,013
1956	2,882	2,872	2,859	2,845	2,831	2,810	2,802	2,807	2,793	2,790	2,795	2,792	2,823
1957	2,784	2,784	2,783	2,786	2,787	2,785	2,790	2,805	2,785	2,752	2,697	2,656	2,766
1958	2,615	2,612	2,616	2,622	2,606	2,599	2,600	2,605	2,604	2,601	2,596	2,589	2,605
1959	2,565	2,559	2,547	2,539	2,518	2,506	2,505	2,505	2,500	2,494	2,497	2,500	2,520
1960	2,489	2,488	2,487	2,480	2,472	2,465	2,477	2,449	2,485	2,491	2,501	2,498	2,482
1961	2,492	2,501	2,497	2,487	2,481	2,472	2,482	2,497	2,514	2,553	2,722	2,777	2,540
1962	2,806	2,850	2,851	2,851	2,842	2,823	2,822	2,827	2,704	2,705	2,718	2,733	2,795
1963	2,684	2,692	2,700	2,704	2,705	2,704	2,712	2,718	2,718	2,711	2,708	2,709	2,706
1964	2,690	2,701	2,712	2,714	2,717	2,713	2,710	2,720	2,713	2,707	2,701	2,696	2,708
1965	2,675	2,675	2,671	2,655	2,653	2,649	2,663	2,663	2,692	2,728	2,762	2,808	2,691
1966	2,856	2,890	2,940	2,975	3,012	3,065	3,101	3,145	3,196	3,245	3,288	3,356	3,089
1967	3,352	3,383	3,401	3,413	3,420	3,409	3,414	3,425	3,421	3,427	3,434	3,434	3,411
1968	3,428	3,430	3,455	3,469	3,498	3,528	3,548	3,550	3,552	3,564	3,480	3,462	3,497
1969	3,439	3,437	3,465	3,476	3,482	3,484	3,481	3,491	3,504	3,488	3,454	3,401	3,467
1970	3,348	3,303	3,277	3,232	3,188	3,140	3,115	3,093	3,068	3,039	2,999	2,972	3,148
1971	2,935	2,910	2,889	2,842	2,810	2,775	2,756	2,735	2,709	2,678	2,656	2,618	2,777
1972	2,555	2,502	2,462	2,421	2,378	2,350	2,345	2,353	2,362	2,370	2,385	2,393	2,406
1973	2,358	2,346	2,313	2,303	2,287	2,264	2,260	2,256	2,237	2,234	2,229	2,222	2,276
1974	2,199	2,199	2,187	2,180	2,167	2,149	2,158	2,151	2,143	2,139	2,138	2,137	2,162
1975	2,112	2,116	2,117	2,107	2,094	2,091	2,099	2,089	2,075	2,069	2,061	2,063	2,091
1976	2,040	2,046	2,047	2,040	2,038	2,030	2,033	2,038	2,035	2,037	2,040	2,036	2,038
1977	2,022	2,026	2,025	2,019	2,015	2,014	2,019	2,021	2,014	2,016	2,015	2,011	2,018
1978	2,003	2,007	2,001	1,997	1,992	1,973	1,990	1,993	1,993	1,992	1,987	1,979	1,992
1979	1,963	1,963	1,955	1,947	1,944	1,941	1,943	1,946	1,947	1,948	1,948	1,939	1,949
1980	1,932	1,937	1,934	1,935	1,931	1,935	1,937	1,951	1,958	1,956	1,954	1,959	1,943
1981	1,954	1,950	1,954	1,955	1,953	1,953	1,960	1,980	1,983	1,976	1,974	1,980	1,964

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A-2. Members of the Armed Forces by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 16 years and over												
1948	16	16	17	16	17	16	15	15	14	13	14	14	15
1949	15	16	16	17	18	18	18	18	19	20	20	21	18
1950	21	21	21	21	22	22	23	23	24	24	26	27	23
1951	29	30	31	33	36	39	40	41	42	41	42	42	37
1952	42	42	46	46	47	45	45	46	46	48	48	48	46
1953	48	47	47	47	48	46	47	47	46	47	45	44	47
1954	42	42	42	41	41	41	40	39	39	39	39	39	40
1955	38	38	38	37	36	36	34	34	34	34	34	34	36
1956	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	33	33	34	34	34
1957	33	33	33	33	33	33	34	34	34	33	33	32	33
1958	32	32	32	32	32	31	31	31	31	31	32	31	32
1959	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32
1960	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	31	32	32	32	32	32
1961	32	33	33	32	32	32	32	32	32	33	35	36	33
1962	36	36	34	34	33	33	33	32	31	31	31	31	33
1963	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	31	31	31	31	32
1964	31	31	31	31	31	31	30	31	30	30	30	30	31
1965	32	32	32	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	33	33	32
1966	34	34	34	33	33	34	34	33	34	34	34	35	34
1967	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	36	35	35
1968	35	37	37	38	38	38	39	39	39	39	38	38	38
1969	38	38	40	40	40	40	40	39	39	39	39	39	39
1970	38	38	40	39	40	39	39	40	40	40	39	41	39
1971	41	40	41	41	40	41	41	40	40	40	41	40	41
1972	39	38	42	41	41	43	43	43	43	45	45	47	43
1973	46	46	47	47	47	51	51	51	55	55	54	60	51
1974	59	59	63	63	63	62	63	68	74	74	74	74	66
1975	82	82	82	87	87	87	87	96	95	95	95	95	89
1976	100	100	100	104	104	107	107	109	109	109	109	109	106
1977	111	111	114	113	113	116	116	116	118	118	118	118	115
1978	117	117	122	121	121	125	126	130	130	130	129	129	125
1979	132	132	136	135	135	135	139	145	145	145	145	150	139
1980	149	150	157	157	156	157	161	163	163	165	165	165	159
1981	171	170	174	174	174	178	179	180	182	181	184	185	178
	Both sexes, 16 to 24 years												
1948	874	814	839	839	817	811	830	825	845	859	869	912	845
1949	931	965	960	975	961	941	939	950	946	938	932	912	947
1950	893	862	850	834	820	805	808	819	886	1,033	1,147	1,255	917
1951	1,315	1,487	1,589	1,679	1,838	1,923	1,969	2,009	2,038	2,148	2,178	2,241	1,868
1952	2,258	2,310	2,383	2,445	2,465	2,449	2,430	2,431	2,443	2,442	2,429	2,421	2,409
1953	2,452	2,471	2,489	2,476	2,480	2,531	2,559	2,559	2,567	2,550	2,529	2,516	2,515
1954	2,487	2,460	2,416	2,379	2,366	2,353	2,343	2,335	2,318	2,307	2,282	2,271	2,359
1955	2,216	2,233	2,201	2,166	2,118	2,072	2,039	2,030	2,018	2,009	2,009	2,001	2,093
1956	1,981	1,950	1,915	1,880	1,847	1,834	1,828	1,831	1,823	1,810	1,804	1,793	1,859
1957	1,778	1,778	1,761	1,746	1,748	1,746	1,746	1,756	1,743	1,723	1,688	1,662	1,739
1958	1,637	1,635	1,637	1,642	1,632	1,627	1,627	1,621	1,590	1,586	1,583	1,579	1,615
1959	1,565	1,561	1,554	1,550	1,537	1,530	1,530	1,529	1,488	1,447	1,412	1,414	1,509
1960	1,406	1,406	1,406	1,386	1,366	1,362	1,369	1,354	1,374	1,377	1,382	1,381	1,380
1961	1,378	1,375	1,363	1,348	1,345	1,340	1,345	1,352	1,366	1,391	1,490	1,519	1,384
1962	1,490	1,514	1,514	1,513	1,508	1,497	1,497	1,517	1,449	1,468	1,476	1,483	1,495
1963	1,457	1,460	1,465	1,467	1,468	1,467	1,488	1,508	1,474	1,470	1,468	1,468	1,473
1964	1,459	1,464	1,471	1,472	1,474	1,472	1,468	1,475	1,470	1,467	1,464	1,461	1,468
1965	1,451	1,451	1,450	1,440	1,439	1,436	1,463	1,481	1,518	1,539	1,558	1,584	1,483
1966	1,611	1,630	1,630	1,678	1,748	1,779	1,800	1,823	1,855	1,883	1,908	1,971	1,777
1967	1,989	2,028	2,040	2,027	2,031	2,045	2,103	2,163	2,210	2,214	2,218	2,218	2,109
1968	2,215	2,217	2,240	2,255	2,278	2,295	2,295	2,282	2,284	2,291	2,236	2,226	2,259
1969	2,216	2,215	2,234	2,241	2,245	2,245	2,252	2,266	2,273	2,264	2,242	2,254	2,246
1970	2,219	2,190	2,185	2,163	2,136	2,103	2,086	2,050	2,012	1,992	1,966	1,933	2,087
1971	1,910	1,893	1,851	1,819	1,800	1,761	1,750	1,736	1,719	1,699	1,669	1,646	1,771
1972	1,604	1,572	1,524	1,499	1,473	1,407	1,404	1,408	1,414	1,407	1,416	1,441	1,465
1973	1,420	1,412	1,387	1,380	1,371	1,341	1,337	1,334	1,319	1,317	1,313	1,314	1,354
1974	1,301	1,301	1,281	1,277	1,270	1,260	1,265	1,259	1,256	1,253	1,253	1,252	1,269
1975	1,246	1,249	1,249	1,236	1,229	1,227	1,232	1,211	1,202	1,199	1,195	1,195	1,222
1976	1,187	1,190	1,191	1,178	1,178	1,172	1,174	1,179	1,177	1,178	1,180	1,177	1,179
1977	1,163	1,166	1,159	1,156	1,153	1,154	1,157	1,158	1,154	1,155	1,154	1,153	1,157
1978	1,148	1,150	1,143	1,142	1,138	1,126	1,135	1,139	1,139	1,139	1,135	1,131	1,139
1979	1,130	1,130	1,121	1,117	1,114	1,113	1,107	1,110	1,111	1,113	1,112	1,115	1,115
1980	1,111	1,114	1,110	1,112	1,109	1,110	1,117	1,125	1,128	1,132	1,130	1,134	1,119
1981	1,139	1,137	1,135	1,137	1,135	1,130	1,135	1,146	1,148	1,145	1,146	1,149	1,141

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A-2. Members of the Armed Forces by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 16 to 24 years												
1948	870	811	836	836	814	808	828	823	843	857	868	910	842
1949	929	963	957	971	957	937	935	946	941	933	926	906	942
1950	887	855	843	827	813	798	800	810	877	1,023	1,136	1,244	909
1951	1,303	1,474	1,575	1,664	1,822	1,906	1,950	1,990	2,019	2,128	2,158	2,221	1,851
1952	2,238	2,290	2,361	2,422	2,442	2,426	2,407	2,408	2,420	2,417	2,404	2,396	2,386
1953	2,427	2,449	2,467	2,454	2,458	2,506	2,530	2,530	2,537	2,519	2,500	2,487	2,489
1954	2,459	2,432	2,393	2,357	2,344	2,331	2,321	2,314	2,297	2,286	2,261	2,250	2,337
1955	2,195	2,212	2,182	2,147	2,099	2,053	2,022	2,013	2,001	1,992	1,992	1,984	2,075
1956	1,964	1,933	1,898	1,863	1,830	1,817	1,811	1,814	1,806	1,793	1,787	1,776	1,842
1957	1,761	1,761	1,743	1,728	1,730	1,728	1,729	1,739	1,726	1,706	1,672	1,646	1,722
1958	1,621	1,619	1,621	1,626	1,616	1,611	1,611	1,605	1,573	1,569	1,566	1,562	1,599
1959	1,548	1,544	1,537	1,533	1,520	1,513	1,513	1,512	1,471	1,430	1,394	1,396	1,492
1960	1,388	1,388	1,388	1,369	1,350	1,346	1,353	1,338	1,358	1,361	1,366	1,365	1,364
1961	1,362	1,358	1,346	1,331	1,328	1,323	1,328	1,335	1,349	1,374	1,471	1,500	1,367
1962	1,470	1,494	1,495	1,494	1,490	1,479	1,479	1,499	1,432	1,450	1,458	1,465	1,476
1963	1,439	1,443	1,447	1,449	1,450	1,449	1,471	1,491	1,457	1,453	1,451	1,451	1,455
1964	1,442	1,447	1,453	1,454	1,456	1,454	1,452	1,458	1,454	1,451	1,448	1,445	1,451
1965	1,433	1,433	1,432	1,423	1,422	1,419	1,446	1,464	1,500	1,521	1,539	1,565	1,466
1966	1,592	1,611	1,612	1,659	1,729	1,760	1,781	1,806	1,836	1,864	1,889	1,949	1,758
1967	1,966	2,003	2,014	2,003	2,007	2,019	2,078	2,138	2,187	2,190	2,194	2,194	2,084
1968	2,191	2,192	2,214	2,229	2,252	2,269	2,268	2,254	2,256	2,263	2,210	2,199	2,233
1969	2,190	2,189	2,206	2,213	2,217	2,217	2,224	2,238	2,245	2,236	2,214	2,226	2,218
1970	2,192	2,162	2,156	2,136	2,108	2,076	2,059	2,022	1,984	1,964	1,938	1,904	2,059
1971	1,881	1,865	1,822	1,791	1,772	1,732	1,721	1,707	1,691	1,671	1,640	1,617	1,743
1972	1,577	1,545	1,494	1,469	1,443	1,376	1,373	1,377	1,383	1,375	1,384	1,407	1,434
1973	1,386	1,379	1,353	1,346	1,337	1,303	1,300	1,297	1,278	1,276	1,274	1,269	1,317
1974	1,256	1,256	1,233	1,229	1,222	1,212	1,217	1,207	1,199	1,197	1,197	1,196	1,218
1975	1,183	1,186	1,186	1,169	1,162	1,160	1,165	1,139	1,131	1,128	1,124	1,124	1,155
1976	1,112	1,115	1,115	1,101	1,101	1,093	1,095	1,099	1,097	1,098	1,100	1,097	1,101
1977	1,083	1,086	1,078	1,075	1,073	1,072	1,075	1,076	1,072	1,073	1,072	1,071	1,076
1978	1,066	1,068	1,059	1,058	1,055	1,040	1,049	1,050	1,050	1,050	1,047	1,043	1,053
1979	1,040	1,040	1,029	1,025	1,023	1,022	1,014	1,014	1,014	1,016	1,015	1,016	1,022
1980	1,012	1,015	1,006	1,008	1,005	1,006	1,011	1,018	1,021	1,024	1,022	1,025	1,014
1981	1,027	1,025	1,022	1,024	1,022	1,016	1,020	1,030	1,032	1,029	1,029	1,032	1,026
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years												
1948	484	458	463	463	430	381	389	335	332	339	354	391	402
1949	423	450	461	482	474	411	410	411	414	410	383	380	426
1950	351	332	340	326	307	267	268	266	289	323	362	398	319
1951	417	472	555	587	534	488	516	526	534	577	585	493	524
1952	497	508	493	503	516	513	509	498	495	519	516	515	507
1953	513	458	441	438	439	454	457	457	477	475	471	499	465
1954	493	488	445	403	404	402	400	435	438	435	442	449	436
1955	439	442	435	428	419	410	425	455	485	483	483	481	449
1956	476	490	502	514	527	523	521	522	520	529	540	549	518
1957	557	557	563	571	572	571	590	594	589	582	571	562	573
1958	553	553	553	556	552	550	550	527	489	487	486	485	528
1959	481	468	466	465	461	459	459	459	443	428	415	416	451
1960	413	413	413	406	400	399	401	397	403	404	405	405	405
1961	404	414	422	428	427	425	427	429	444	462	507	517	442
1962	475	483	483	483	481	477	477	505	481	508	511	513	490
1963	504	505	507	507	508	507	497	486	511	509	508	508	505
1964	505	507	509	509	510	509	507	511	508	507	506	505	508
1965	502	502	502	498	498	497	450	399	352	357	361	367	440
1966	373	378	418	389	447	455	461	466	475	482	489	511	446
1967	520	536	539	531	532	540	585	630	669	670	671	671	592
1968	670	672	626	578	532	537	491	443	444	445	434	433	525
1969	390	390	394	395	396	396	425	456	457	456	451	455	422
1970	447	442	427	408	404	397	394	375	381	377	372	355	398
1971	351	347	330	323	320	348	346	343	340	336	338	333	338
1972	324	318	339	333	327	337	336	337	339	357	359	405	343
1973	399	396	390	388	385	385	384	383	377	376	375	390	386
1974	386	386	381	380	378	375	376	376	384	383	383	383	381
1975	403	404	404	397	395	394	396	374	371	370	369	369	387
1976	378	379	379	369	369	360	360	361	360	361	361	360	366
1977	361	362	352	351	350	344	345	345	342	343	342	342	348
1978	341	341	337	337	336	317	320	314	314	314	313	311	325
1979	326	326	305	303	303	303	289	288	288	288	288	311	302
1980	310	311	304	304	304	304	304	306	307	309	309	310	307
1981	324	323	310	310	309	296	297	300	298	297	314	315	308

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A-2. Members of the Armed Forces by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 16 to 19 years												
1948	484	458	463	463	430	381	389	335	332	339	354	391	402
1949	423	450	461	482	474	410	409	411	413	409	382	379	425
1950	350	330	338	324	306	267	267	264	287	320	359	395	317
1951	414	468	550	581	528	482	509	519	527	570	578	488	518
1952	492	503	488	497	510	507	503	492	489	512	509	508	501
1953	506	452	435	432	433	446	449	449	469	466	463	491	458
1954	485	480	438	397	398	396	394	429	432	429	436	443	430
1955	433	436	430	423	414	405	420	450	480	478	478	476	444
1956	471	485	497	509	522	518	516	517	515	523	534	543	513
1957	551	551	557	565	566	565	584	588	583	576	565	556	567
1958	547	547	547	550	546	544	544	521	483	481	480	479	522
1959	475	462	460	459	455	453	453	453	437	422	408	409	445
1960	406	406	406	400	394	393	395	391	397	398	399	399	399
1961	398	408	416	422	421	419	421	423	438	456	500	510	436
1962	468	476	476	476	475	471	471	498	475	501	504	506	483
1963	497	499	500	500	501	500	491	480	504	502	501	501	498
1964	498	500	502	502	503	502	501	504	502	501	500	499	501
1965	495	495	495	491	491	490	444	393	346	351	355	361	434
1966	367	372	412	383	440	448	454	460	468	475	482	502	439
1967	510	524	527	520	521	528	574	619	659	660	661	661	581
1968	660	661	615	567	521	526	481	433	434	435	425	423	515
1969	381	381	384	385	386	386	415	446	447	446	441	445	412
1970	438	432	417	399	394	388	385	366	372	368	363	345	389
1971	341	338	320	314	311	339	337	334	331	327	329	324	329
1972	316	310	330	324	318	328	327	328	330	348	350	395	334
1973	389	387	380	378	375	374	373	372	365	364	364	376	375
1974	372	372	366	365	363	360	361	360	367	366	366	366	365
1975	383	384	384	376	374	373	375	354	351	350	349	349	367
1976	357	358	358	349	349	340	341	342	341	341	342	341	346
1977	342	343	333	332	332	326	327	327	324	324	324	324	330
1978	322	323	318	318	317	297	300	293	293	293	292	291	305
1979	303	303	282	281	280	280	267	264	264	265	264	285	278
1980	284	285	276	277	276	276	275	277	278	282	281	282	279
1981	294	293	280	281	280	267	268	271	270	270	285	286	279
	Both sexes, 16 to 17 years												
1948	72	67	70	70	57	56	57	50	46	47	53	58	59
1949	62	68	72	69	68	49	49	49	48	48	43	42	56
1950	37	34	34	28	25	25	25	24	27	36	42	47	32
1951	49	56	90	95	81	45	52	53	54	98	100	45	68
1952	45	46	44	49	53	53	53	52	52	61	61	61	53
1953	61	57	56	55	55	53	53	53	53	53	53	55	55
1954	54	54	46	39	42	42	41	47	55	54	58	62	50
1955	61	61	60	59	58	57	58	60	63	62	62	62	60
1956	61	66	69	73	77	77	76	76	76	76	77	77	73
1957	77	77	82	87	88	87	77	78	77	76	75	73	80
1958	72	72	72	73	72	72	72	67	49	48	48	48	64
1959	48	54	54	54	53	53	53	53	49	45	42	42	50
1960	41	41	41	44	47	47	47	47	48	48	48	48	46
1961	48	53	58	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	66	67	60
1962	46	47	47	47	47	46	46	50	48	51	52	52	49
1963	51	51	51	51	51	51	49	46	52	51	51	51	51
1964	51	51	51	51	52	51	51	52	51	51	51	51	51
1965	51	51	51	50	51	50	47	42	39	39	40	40	47
1966	41	42	52	43	44	45	46	46	47	48	49	47	46
1967	44	41	42	45	45	42	38	34	30	30	30	30	38
1968	30	30	28	27	25	25	26	26	26	26	26	26	27
1969	25	24	25	25	25	25	30	36	36	36	36	42	30
1970	42	41	35	28	27	27	27	26	31	31	30	32	32
1971	31	31	26	26	25	29	29	29	29	28	33	33	30
1972	32	31	29	28	28	31	31	31	31	39	39	49	33
1973	48	48	43	43	43	41	41	41	41	41	41	39	43
1974	39	39	34	34	33	33	33	36	42	42	42	42	37
1975	44	44	44	39	38	38	38	35	35	35	35	35	39
1976	31	31	31	23	23	28	28	34	34	34	34	34	31
1977	32	32	27	27	26	28	28	29	34	34	34	34	31
1978	34	34	19	19	19	19	19	24	24	24	24	24	24
1979	21	21	13	13	13	13	14	19	19	19	19	21	17
1980	20	21	17	17	17	17	19	19	19	24	24	24	20
1981	23	23	13	13	13	14	14	14	21	20	22	22	18

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A-2. Members of the Armed Forces by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 16 to 17 years												
1948	72	67	70	70	57	56	57	50	46	47	53	58	59
1949	62	68	72	69	68	49	49	49	48	48	43	42	56
1950	37	34	34	28	25	25	25	24	27	36	42	47	32
1951	49	56	89	94	80	44	51	52	53	97	99	45	67
1952	45	46	44	49	53	53	53	52	52	61	61	61	53
1953	61	57	56	55	55	53	53	53	53	53	53	55	55
1954	54	54	46	39	42	42	41	47	55	54	58	62	50
1955	61	61	60	59	58	57	58	60	63	62	62	62	60
1956	61	66	69	73	77	77	76	76	76	76	77	77	73
1957	77	77	82	87	88	87	77	78	77	76	75	73	80
1958	72	72	72	73	72	72	72	67	49	48	48	48	64
1959	48	54	54	54	53	53	53	53	49	45	42	42	50
1960	41	41	41	44	47	47	47	47	48	48	48	48	46
1961	48	53	58	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	66	67	60
1962	46	47	47	47	47	46	46	50	48	51	52	52	49
1963	51	51	51	51	51	51	49	46	52	51	51	51	51
1964	51	51	51	51	52	51	51	52	51	51	51	51	51
1965	51	51	51	50	50	50	47	42	39	39	40	40	46
1966	41	42	52	43	44	45	46	46	47	48	49	47	46
1967	44	41	42	45	45	42	38	34	30	30	30	30	38
1968	30	30	28	27	25	25	26	26	26	26	26	26	27
1969	25	24	25	25	25	25	30	36	36	36	36	42	30
1970	42	41	35	28	27	27	27	26	31	31	30	32	32
1971	31	31	26	26	25	29	29	29	29	28	33	33	30
1972	32	31	29	28	28	31	31	31	31	39	39	49	33
1973	48	48	43	43	43	41	41	41	41	41	41	39	43
1974	39	39	34	34	33	33	33	36	42	42	42	42	37
1975	43	43	43	39	38	38	38	34	34	34	34	34	38
1976	30	30	30	23	23	28	28	34	34	34	34	34	30
1977	31	31	26	26	26	28	28	28	33	34	33	33	30
1978	33	33	19	19	19	18	18	23	23	23	22	22	23
1979	19	19	12	12	12	12	13	17	17	17	17	19	16
1980	19	19	16	16	16	16	18	18	18	22	22	22	19
1981	21	21	13	13	13	13	13	13	19	19	20	20	16
	Both sexes, 18 to 19 years												
1948	412	391	394	394	373	325	332	285	286	292	301	333	343
1949	361	382	389	413	406	362	361	362	366	362	340	338	371
1950	314	298	306	298	282	242	243	242	262	287	320	351	287
1951	368	416	465	492	453	443	464	473	480	479	485	448	455
1952	452	462	449	454	463	460	456	446	443	458	455	454	454
1953	452	401	385	383	384	401	404	404	424	422	418	444	410
1954	439	434	399	364	362	360	359	388	383	381	384	387	386
1955	378	381	375	369	361	353	367	395	422	421	421	419	388
1956	415	424	433	441	450	446	445	446	444	453	463	472	445
1957	480	480	481	484	484	484	513	516	512	506	496	489	494
1958	481	481	481	483	480	478	478	460	440	439	438	437	465
1959	433	414	412	411	408	406	406	406	394	383	373	374	401
1960	372	372	372	362	353	352	354	350	355	356	357	357	359
1961	356	361	364	366	365	363	365	367	382	400	441	450	382
1962	429	436	436	436	434	431	431	455	433	457	459	461	442
1963	453	454	456	456	457	456	448	440	459	458	457	457	455
1964	454	456	458	458	458	458	456	459	457	456	455	454	457
1965	451	451	451	448	448	447	403	357	313	318	321	327	395
1966	332	336	366	346	403	410	415	420	428	434	440	464	400
1967	476	495	497	486	487	498	547	596	639	640	641	641	554
1968	640	642	597	551	507	511	465	417	418	419	408	406	498
1969	366	365	369	371	371	371	394	420	421	419	415	413	392
1970	406	400	393	380	377	370	367	349	349	346	342	323	367
1971	319	316	303	298	294	319	317	314	311	308	304	299	309
1972	292	286	310	305	300	306	306	307	308	318	320	355	310
1973	350	348	346	345	343	344	343	342	336	335	334	351	343
1974	348	348	348	346	344	342	343	338	341	341	340	339	343
1975	359	359	359	358	355	355	357	339	337	336	335	335	349
1976	347	348	348	346	345	332	332	326	326	326	327	326	336
1977	329	329	325	324	323	316	316	317	308	308	308	307	318
1978	306	307	318	317	317	299	301	290	290	290	289	288	301
1979	305	305	292	291	290	290	276	269	270	270	270	291	285
1980	290	291	287	287	286	287	285	287	288	286	285	286	287
1981	301	300	296	297	296	282	283	286	278	277	292	293	290

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A-2. Members of the Armed Forces by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 18 to 19 years												
1948	412	391	394	394	373	325	332	285	286	292	301	333	343
1949	361	382	389	413	406	361	360	362	365	361	339	337	370
1950	313	296	304	296	281	242	242	240	260	284	317	348	285
1951	365	412	461	487	448	438	458	467	474	473	479	443	450
1952	447	457	444	448	457	454	450	440	437	451	448	447	448
1953	445	395	379	377	378	393	396	396	416	413	410	436	403
1954	431	426	392	358	356	354	353	382	377	375	378	381	380
1955	372	375	370	364	356	348	362	390	417	416	416	414	383
1956	410	419	428	436	445	441	440	441	439	447	457	466	440
1957	474	474	475	478	478	478	507	510	506	500	490	483	488
1958	475	475	475	477	474	472	472	454	434	433	432	431	459
1959	427	408	406	405	402	400	400	400	388	377	366	367	395
1960	365	365	365	356	347	346	348	344	349	350	351	351	353
1961	350	355	358	360	359	357	359	361	376	394	434	443	376
1962	422	429	429	429	428	425	425	448	427	450	452	454	435
1963	446	448	449	449	450	449	442	434	452	451	450	450	448
1964	447	449	451	451	451	451	450	452	451	450	449	448	450
1965	444	444	444	441	441	440	397	351	307	312	315	321	388
1966	326	330	360	340	396	403	408	414	421	427	433	455	393
1967	466	483	485	475	476	486	536	585	629	630	631	631	543
1968	630	631	586	540	496	501	455	407	408	409	399	397	488
1969	357	356	359	361	361	361	384	410	411	409	405	403	382
1970	397	391	383	371	367	361	358	340	340	337	333	313	358
1971	310	307	293	289	285	310	308	305	302	299	295	291	300
1972	284	278	301	296	291	297	297	298	299	309	311	346	301
1973	341	339	336	335	333	333	332	331	324	323	323	337	332
1974	334	334	333	331	329	327	328	323	324	324	323	323	328
1975	340	340	340	337	335	335	336	319	317	316	315	315	329
1976	327	328	328	326	325	312	313	308	307	308	308	308	316
1977	311	311	307	306	306	298	299	299	291	291	291	290	300
1978	289	290	299	299	298	279	282	270	270	270	270	268	282
1979	283	283	270	269	268	268	254	247	247	247	247	266	263
1980	265	266	260	260	260	260	258	259	260	259	259	260	261
1981	273	272	268	268	268	254	255	258	251	250	265	266	262
	Both sexes, 20 years and over												
1948	907	918	922	922	958	1,030	1,054	1,140	1,184	1,202	1,210	1,212	1,055
1949	1,195	1,208	1,180	1,160	1,145	1,208	1,204	1,207	1,196	1,186	1,204	1,201	1,191
1950	1,207	1,185	1,156	1,154	1,163	1,194	1,197	1,221	1,314	1,561	1,729	1,888	1,331
1951	1,978	2,233	2,226	2,351	2,540	2,679	2,729	2,787	2,826	2,783	2,823	2,942	2,574
1952	2,964	3,032	3,145	3,163	3,154	3,131	3,107	3,113	3,123	3,051	3,035	3,023	3,087
1953	3,030	3,085	3,104	3,090	3,094	3,102	3,133	3,133	3,098	3,075	3,049	2,993	3,081
1954	2,959	2,926	2,948	2,972	2,957	2,941	2,930	2,899	2,884	2,873	2,843	2,836	2,914
1955	2,764	2,787	2,751	2,706	2,645	2,586	2,539	2,514	2,486	2,475	2,475	2,465	2,599
1956	2,440	2,416	2,391	2,365	2,338	2,321	2,315	2,319	2,306	2,294	2,289	2,277	2,339
1957	2,260	2,260	2,253	2,248	2,248	2,247	2,234	2,245	2,230	2,203	2,159	2,126	2,225
1958	2,094	2,091	2,095	2,098	2,086	2,080	2,081	2,109	2,146	2,145	2,142	2,135	2,109
1959	2,116	2,123	2,113	2,106	2,089	2,079	2,078	2,078	2,089	2,098	2,114	2,116	2,100
1960	2,108	2,107	2,106	2,106	2,104	2,098	2,108	2,083	2,114	2,119	2,128	2,125	2,109
1961	2,120	2,120	2,108	2,091	2,086	2,079	2,087	2,100	2,102	2,124	2,250	2,296	2,130
1962	2,367	2,403	2,402	2,402	2,394	2,379	2,378	2,354	2,254	2,228	2,238	2,251	2,337
1963	2,212	2,219	2,225	2,229	2,229	2,229	2,247	2,264	2,238	2,233	2,231	2,232	2,232
1964	2,216	2,225	2,234	2,236	2,238	2,235	2,233	2,240	2,235	2,230	2,225	2,221	2,230
1965	2,205	2,203	2,201	2,188	2,186	2,183	2,244	2,295	2,371	2,402	2,434	2,474	2,282
1966	2,517	2,546	2,556	2,619	2,598	2,644	2,674	2,712	2,755	2,797	2,833	2,881	2,677
1967	2,867	2,882	2,897	2,917	2,923	2,904	2,864	2,830	2,787	2,792	2,799	2,798	2,854
1968	2,793	2,795	2,866	2,929	3,003	3,030	3,096	3,146	3,147	3,158	3,084	3,067	3,009
1969	3,087	3,085	3,111	3,121	3,126	3,128	3,097	3,074	3,085	3,072	3,042	2,985	3,084
1970	2,939	2,899	2,890	2,863	2,824	2,782	2,760	2,758	2,728	2,702	2,666	2,658	2,790
1971	2,625	2,603	2,601	2,559	2,530	2,468	2,452	2,432	2,410	2,382	2,359	2,325	2,478
1972	2,270	2,222	2,165	2,129	2,092	2,056	2,052	2,058	2,066	2,058	2,071	2,035	2,106
1973	2,005	1,996	1,971	1,962	1,949	1,930	1,927	1,923	1,915	1,912	1,909	1,892	1,941
1974	1,871	1,872	1,869	1,863	1,852	1,836	1,844	1,844	1,833	1,830	1,829	1,829	1,847
1975	1,792	1,796	1,796	1,797	1,788	1,785	1,791	1,812	1,798	1,794	1,787	1,789	1,794
1976	1,763	1,768	1,768	1,775	1,773	1,777	1,780	1,786	1,784	1,786	1,788	1,785	1,778
1977	1,772	1,775	1,787	1,781	1,778	1,785	1,790	1,792	1,789	1,791	1,790	1,787	1,785
1978	1,780	1,783	1,785	1,781	1,777	1,781	1,796	1,809	1,809	1,808	1,804	1,796	1,792
1979	1,769	1,769	1,786	1,779	1,775	1,773	1,793	1,802	1,804	1,805	1,804	1,777	1,786
1980	1,771	1,775	1,786	1,788	1,784	1,787	1,795	1,808	1,814	1,812	1,810	1,814	1,795
1981	1,801	1,797	1,818	1,820	1,818	1,835	1,842	1,860	1,867	1,860	1,844	1,849	1,834

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A-2. Members of the Armed Forces by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 20 years and over												
1948	891	902	905	906	941	1,014	1,039	1,125	1,170	1,189	1,196	1,198	1,040
1949	1,180	1,192	1,164	1,143	1,127	1,190	1,186	1,189	1,177	1,166	1,184	1,180	1,175
1950	1,187	1,166	1,137	1,135	1,142	1,172	1,175	1,200	1,292	1,540	1,706	1,864	1,310
1951	1,952	2,207	2,200	2,324	2,510	2,646	2,696	2,753	2,791	2,749	2,788	2,905	2,543
1952	2,927	2,995	3,104	3,123	3,113	3,092	3,068	3,073	3,083	3,010	2,994	2,982	3,047
1953	2,989	3,044	3,063	3,049	3,052	3,064	3,094	3,094	3,060	3,037	3,012	2,957	3,042
1954	2,925	2,892	2,913	2,937	2,922	2,906	2,896	2,866	2,851	2,840	2,810	2,803	2,880
1955	2,732	2,755	2,718	2,674	2,614	2,555	2,510	2,485	2,457	2,446	2,446	2,436	2,569
1956	2,411	2,387	2,362	2,336	2,309	2,292	2,286	2,290	2,278	2,267	2,261	2,249	2,310
1957	2,233	2,233	2,226	2,221	2,221	2,220	2,206	2,217	2,202	2,176	2,132	2,100	2,198
1958	2,068	2,065	2,069	2,072	2,060	2,055	2,056	2,084	2,121	2,120	2,116	2,110	2,083
1959	2,090	2,097	2,087	2,080	2,063	2,053	2,052	2,052	2,063	2,072	2,089	2,091	2,074
1960	2,083	2,082	2,081	2,080	2,078	2,072	2,082	2,058	2,088	2,093	2,102	2,099	2,083
1961	2,094	2,093	2,081	2,065	2,060	2,053	2,061	2,074	2,076	2,097	2,222	2,267	2,103
1962	2,338	2,374	2,375	2,375	2,367	2,352	2,351	2,329	2,229	2,204	2,214	2,227	2,311
1963	2,187	2,193	2,200	2,204	2,204	2,204	2,221	2,238	2,214	2,209	2,207	2,208	2,207
1964	2,192	2,201	2,210	2,212	2,214	2,211	2,209	2,216	2,211	2,206	2,201	2,197	2,206
1965	2,180	2,178	2,176	2,164	2,162	2,159	2,219	2,270	2,346	2,377	2,407	2,447	2,257
1966	2,489	2,518	2,528	2,592	2,572	2,617	2,647	2,685	2,728	2,770	2,806	2,854	2,650
1967	2,842	2,859	2,874	2,893	2,899	2,881	2,840	2,806	2,762	2,767	2,773	2,773	2,830
1968	2,768	2,769	2,840	2,902	2,976	3,003	3,067	3,117	3,118	3,129	3,055	3,039	2,981
1969	3,058	3,056	3,081	3,091	3,096	3,098	3,067	3,045	3,056	3,043	3,013	2,956	3,055
1970	2,910	2,871	2,860	2,833	2,794	2,752	2,730	2,727	2,697	2,671	2,636	2,627	2,759
1971	2,594	2,572	2,569	2,527	2,499	2,436	2,420	2,401	2,379	2,351	2,327	2,294	2,447
1972	2,239	2,192	2,132	2,097	2,060	2,022	2,018	2,024	2,032	2,022	2,035	1,998	2,072
1973	1,969	1,959	1,934	1,925	1,912	1,890	1,887	1,883	1,872	1,869	1,866	1,846	1,901
1974	1,826	1,827	1,821	1,815	1,804	1,789	1,796	1,792	1,776	1,773	1,772	1,772	1,797
1975	1,729	1,733	1,733	1,731	1,721	1,718	1,725	1,736	1,723	1,719	1,712	1,714	1,725
1976	1,684	1,689	1,689	1,691	1,689	1,690	1,693	1,696	1,694	1,696	1,698	1,695	1,692
1977	1,680	1,683	1,692	1,687	1,683	1,688	1,692	1,694	1,690	1,691	1,690	1,687	1,688
1978	1,681	1,684	1,682	1,679	1,675	1,676	1,690	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,695	1,688	1,687
1979	1,660	1,660	1,673	1,666	1,663	1,661	1,676	1,681	1,683	1,683	1,683	1,654	1,670
1980	1,648	1,652	1,657	1,659	1,655	1,658	1,662	1,674	1,680	1,674	1,673	1,677	1,664
1981	1,660	1,657	1,673	1,675	1,673	1,686	1,692	1,709	1,713	1,707	1,689	1,694	1,686
	Females, 20 years and over												
1948	16	16	17	16	17	16	15	15	14	13	14	14	15
1949	15	16	16	17	18	18	18	18	19	20	20	21	18
1950	20	19	19	19	21	22	22	21	22	21	23	24	21
1951	26	26	26	27	30	33	33	34	35	34	35	37	31
1952	37	37	41	40	41	39	39	40	40	41	41	41	40
1953	41	41	41	41	42	38	39	39	38	38	37	36	39
1954	34	34	35	35	35	35	34	33	33	33	33	33	34
1955	32	32	33	32	31	31	29	29	29	29	29	29	30
1956	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	28	27	28	28	29
1957	27	27	27	27	27	27	28	28	28	27	27	26	27
1958	26	26	26	26	26	25	25	25	25	25	26	25	26
1959	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	25	25	26
1960	25	25	25	26	26	26	26	25	26	26	26	26	26
1961	26	27	27	26	26	26	26	26	26	27	28	29	27
1962	29	29	27	27	27	27	27	25	25	24	24	24	26
1963	25	26	25	25	25	25	26	26	24	24	24	24	25
1964	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24
1965	25	25	25	24	24	24	25	25	25	25	27	27	25
1966	28	28	28	27	26	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
1967	25	23	23	24	24	23	24	24	25	25	26	25	24
1968	25	26	26	27	27	27	29	29	29	29	29	28	28
1969	29	29	30	30	30	30	30	29	29	29	29	29	29
1970	29	28	30	30	30	30	30	31	31	31	30	31	31
1971	31	31	32	32	31	32	32	31	31	31	32	31	31
1972	31	30	33	32	32	34	34	34	34	36	36	37	34
1973	36	37	37	37	37	40	40	40	43	43	43	46	40
1974	45	45	48	48	48	47	48	52	57	57	57	57	50
1975	63	63	63	66	67	67	66	76	75	75	75	75	69
1976	79	79	79	84	84	87	87	90	90	90	90	90	86
1977	92	92	95	95	95	97	97	98	100	100	100	99	97
1978	99	99	102	102	102	105	106	109	109	109	108	108	105
1979	109	109	113	112	112	112	117	121	121	121	121	124	116
1980	123	123	129	129	129	129	133	134	135	137	137	137	131
1981	141	140	145	145	145	149	150	151	154	154	155	156	149

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A-2. Members of the Armed Forces by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 20 to 24 years												
1948	390	356	376	376	387	430	441	490	513	520	515	521	443
1949	508	515	499	493	487	530	529	539	532	528	549	532	521
1950	542	530	510	508	513	538	540	553	597	710	785	857	598
1951	898	1,015	1,034	1,092	1,304	1,435	1,453	1,483	1,504	1,571	1,593	1,748	1,344
1952	1,761	1,802	1,890	1,942	1,949	1,936	1,921	1,933	1,948	1,923	1,913	1,906	1,902
1953	1,939	2,013	2,048	2,038	2,041	2,077	2,102	2,102	2,090	2,075	2,058	2,017	2,050
1954	1,994	1,972	1,971	1,976	1,962	1,951	1,943	1,900	1,880	1,872	1,840	1,822	1,923
1955	1,777	1,791	1,766	1,738	1,699	1,662	1,614	1,575	1,533	1,526	1,526	1,520	1,644
1956	1,505	1,460	1,413	1,366	1,320	1,311	1,307	1,309	1,303	1,281	1,264	1,244	1,341
1957	1,221	1,221	1,198	1,175	1,176	1,175	1,156	1,162	1,154	1,141	1,117	1,100	1,166
1958	1,084	1,082	1,084	1,086	1,080	1,077	1,077	1,094	1,101	1,099	1,097	1,094	1,087
1959	1,084	1,093	1,088	1,085	1,076	1,071	1,071	1,070	1,045	1,019	997	998	1,058
1960	993	993	993	980	966	963	968	957	971	973	977	976	975
1961	974	961	941	920	918	915	918	923	922	929	983	1,002	942
1962	1,015	1,031	1,031	1,030	1,027	1,020	1,020	1,012	968	960	965	970	1,005
1963	953	955	958	960	960	960	991	1,022	963	961	960	960	968
1964	954	957	962	963	964	963	961	964	962	960	958	956	960
1965	949	949	948	942	941	939	1,013	1,082	1,166	1,182	1,197	1,217	1,043
1966	1,238	1,252	1,212	1,289	1,301	1,324	1,339	1,357	1,380	1,401	1,419	1,460	1,331
1967	1,469	1,492	1,501	1,496	1,499	1,505	1,518	1,533	1,541	1,544	1,547	1,547	1,517
1968	1,545	1,545	1,614	1,677	1,746	1,758	1,804	1,839	1,840	1,846	1,802	1,793	1,734
1969	1,826	1,825	1,840	1,846	1,849	1,849	1,827	1,810	1,816	1,808	1,791	1,799	1,824
1970	1,772	1,748	1,758	1,755	1,732	1,706	1,692	1,675	1,631	1,615	1,594	1,578	1,689
1971	1,559	1,546	1,521	1,496	1,480	1,413	1,404	1,393	1,379	1,363	1,331	1,313	1,433
1972	1,280	1,254	1,185	1,166	1,146	1,070	1,068	1,071	1,075	1,050	1,057	1,036	1,122
1973	1,021	1,016	997	992	986	956	953	951	942	941	938	924	968
1974	915	915	900	897	892	885	889	883	872	870	870	869	888
1975	843	845	845	839	834	833	836	837	831	829	826	826	835
1976	809	811	812	809	809	812	813	817	817	817	818	817	814
1977	802	804	808	805	804	810	812	813	812	813	812	811	809
1978	808	809	806	805	802	809	816	824	825	824	822	819	814
1979	804	804	816	813	811	810	817	822	823	823	823	804	814
1980	801	803	806	807	805	806	814	820	823	822	821	823	813
1981	815	814	826	827	826	835	838	847	851	848	832	835	833
	Males, 20 to 24 years												
1948	386	353	373	373	384	427	439	488	511	518	514	519	440
1949	506	513	496	489	483	527	526	535	528	524	544	527	517
1950	537	525	505	503	507	531	533	546	590	703	777	849	592
1951	889	1,006	1,025	1,083	1,294	1,424	1,441	1,471	1,492	1,558	1,580	1,733	1,333
1952	1,746	1,787	1,873	1,925	1,932	1,919	1,904	1,916	1,931	1,905	1,895	1,888	1,885
1953	1,921	1,997	2,032	2,022	2,025	2,060	2,081	2,081	2,068	2,053	2,037	1,996	2,031
1954	1,974	1,952	1,955	1,960	1,946	1,935	1,927	1,885	1,865	1,857	1,825	1,807	1,907
1955	1,762	1,776	1,752	1,724	1,685	1,648	1,602	1,563	1,521	1,514	1,514	1,508	1,631
1956	1,493	1,448	1,401	1,354	1,308	1,299	1,295	1,297	1,291	1,270	1,253	1,233	1,329
1957	1,210	1,210	1,186	1,163	1,164	1,163	1,145	1,151	1,143	1,130	1,107	1,090	1,155
1958	1,074	1,072	1,074	1,076	1,070	1,067	1,067	1,084	1,090	1,088	1,086	1,083	1,077
1959	1,073	1,082	1,077	1,074	1,065	1,060	1,060	1,059	1,034	1,008	986	987	1,047
1960	982	982	982	969	956	953	958	947	961	963	967	966	965
1961	964	950	930	909	907	904	907	912	911	918	971	990	931
1962	1,002	1,018	1,019	1,018	1,015	1,008	1,008	1,001	957	949	954	959	993
1963	942	944	947	949	949	949	980	1,011	953	951	950	950	957
1964	944	947	951	952	953	952	951	954	952	950	948	946	950
1965	938	938	937	932	931	929	1,002	1,071	1,154	1,170	1,184	1,204	1,032
1966	1,225	1,239	1,200	1,276	1,289	1,312	1,327	1,346	1,368	1,389	1,407	1,447	1,319
1967	1,456	1,479	1,487	1,483	1,486	1,491	1,504	1,519	1,528	1,530	1,533	1,533	1,503
1968	1,531	1,531	1,599	1,662	1,731	1,743	1,787	1,821	1,822	1,828	1,785	1,776	1,718
1969	1,809	1,808	1,822	1,828	1,831	1,831	1,809	1,792	1,798	1,790	1,773	1,781	1,806
1970	1,754	1,730	1,739	1,737	1,714	1,688	1,674	1,656	1,612	1,596	1,575	1,559	1,670
1971	1,540	1,527	1,502	1,477	1,461	1,393	1,384	1,373	1,360	1,344	1,311	1,293	1,414
1972	1,261	1,235	1,164	1,145	1,125	1,048	1,046	1,049	1,053	1,027	1,034	1,012	1,100
1973	997	992	973	968	962	929	927	925	913	912	910	893	942
1974	884	884	867	864	859	852	856	847	832	831	831	830	853
1975	800	802	802	793	788	787	790	785	780	778	775	775	788
1976	755	757	757	752	752	753	754	757	756	757	758	756	755
1977	741	743	745	743	741	746	748	749	748	749	748	747	746
1978	744	745	741	740	738	743	749	757	757	757	755	752	748
1979	737	737	747	744	743	742	747	750	750	751	751	731	744
1980	728	730	730	731	729	730	736	741	743	742	741	743	735
1981	733	732	742	743	742	749	752	759	762	759	744	746	747

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A-2. Members of the Armed Forces by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 25 years and over												
1948	516	533	545	545	569	599	611	649	670	681	694	690	608
1949	687	693	681	667	658	677	674	668	663	657	654	668	671
1950	665	654	646	646	650	656	657	668	717	851	944	1,031	733
1951	1,080	1,218	1,192	1,258	1,236	1,243	1,277	1,304	1,322	1,213	1,229	1,195	1,231
1952	1,203	1,230	1,253	1,220	1,205	1,195	1,186	1,180	1,175	1,128	1,121	1,119	1,184
1953	1,091	1,072	1,056	1,052	1,053	1,024	1,031	1,031	1,007	1,000	991	977	1,033
1954	964	954	978	995	996	991	983	995	1,003	998	1,003	1,014	990
1955	989	998	983	966	945	926	923	939	950	946	946	944	955
1956	932	955	977	997	1,018	1,011	1,008	1,009	1,006	1,012	1,023	1,031	1,000
1957	1,039	1,039	1,055	1,072	1,073	1,072	1,075	1,085	1,075	1,063	1,040	1,025	1,060
1958	1,010	1,009	1,010	1,012	1,007	1,004	1,005	1,014	1,047	1,045	1,045	1,041	1,022
1959	1,032	1,029	1,023	1,022	1,013	1,009	1,009	1,008	1,044	1,081	1,119	1,120	1,042
1960	1,116	1,116	1,116	1,127	1,137	1,134	1,140	1,127	1,145	1,146	1,150	1,150	1,134
1961	1,147	1,161	1,168	1,172	1,170	1,165	1,171	1,177	1,181	1,193	1,268	1,294	1,189
1962	1,350	1,371	1,372	1,372	1,369	1,359	1,357	1,344	1,284	1,268	1,275	1,282	1,334
1963	1,259	1,265	1,265	1,268	1,268	1,268	1,255	1,241	1,275	1,271	1,269	1,270	1,264
1964	1,261	1,265	1,271	1,273	1,275	1,272	1,270	1,277	1,272	1,269	1,266	1,264	1,270
1965	1,255	1,255	1,254	1,246	1,246	1,243	1,232	1,211	1,204	1,221	1,236	1,257	1,238
1966	1,278	1,294	1,343	1,331	1,297	1,320	1,335	1,353	1,376	1,396	1,416	1,421	1,347
1967	1,398	1,389	1,396	1,423	1,425	1,400	1,345	1,297	1,248	1,249	1,252	1,252	1,342
1968	1,249	1,249	1,254	1,253	1,257	1,272	1,293	1,307	1,308	1,312	1,280	1,274	1,277
1969	1,260	1,258	1,270	1,274	1,277	1,278	1,268	1,264	1,268	1,263	1,251	1,185	1,259
1970	1,165	1,150	1,133	1,108	1,092	1,077	1,068	1,084	1,098	1,087	1,074	1,081	1,102
1971	1,068	1,058	1,081	1,063	1,053	1,056	1,049	1,040	1,031	1,018	1,028	1,012	1,047
1972	988	967	979	963	946	985	984	987	990	1,007	1,013	1,000	984
1973	984	979	974	970	963	974	972	971	972	971	969	967	973
1974	956	956	969	966	960	952	955	960	962	960	960	960	961
1975	948	950	950	959	953	952	955	974	967	965	960	962	957
1976	954	957	957	964	963	965	966	969	967	969	970	968	965
1977	970	972	979	976	974	976	978	980	977	978	977	976	976
1978	972	974	979	977	975	972	980	984	984	984	982	978	978
1979	965	965	970	966	964	963	975	980	980	982	981	973	972
1980	970	972	980	981	979	981	981	988	992	990	989	991	983
1981	986	984	992	993	992	1,000	1,004	1,013	1,017	1,012	1,012	1,015	1,002
	Males, 25 years and over												
1948	505	521	532	533	557	587	599	637	659	671	682	679	596
1949	674	679	668	654	644	663	660	654	649	642	640	653	657
1950	650	640	632	632	635	641	642	654	702	837	929	1,015	718
1951	1,063	1,201	1,175	1,240	1,216	1,221	1,255	1,281	1,299	1,191	1,207	1,173	1,211
1952	1,181	1,208	1,230	1,198	1,181	1,173	1,164	1,158	1,153	1,105	1,099	1,097	1,162
1953	1,068	1,047	1,031	1,027	1,027	1,003	1,013	1,013	991	984	975	961	1,012
1954	950	940	959	976	977	972	967	979	987	982	986	997	973
1955	973	981	967	950	929	910	907	923	934	930	930	928	939
1956	916	938	960	980	1,001	994	991	992	989	996	1,007	1,015	983
1957	1,023	1,023	1,040	1,057	1,058	1,057	1,058	1,068	1,058	1,046	1,024	1,009	1,043
1958	994	993	994	996	991	988	989	1,000	1,032	1,030	1,030	1,026	1,006
1959	1,017	1,014	1,008	1,007	998	994	994	993	1,029	1,066	1,104	1,105	1,027
1960	1,101	1,101	1,101	1,112	1,121	1,118	1,124	1,112	1,129	1,130	1,134	1,134	1,118
1961	1,131	1,145	1,152	1,157	1,155	1,150	1,156	1,162	1,166	1,178	1,252	1,277	1,174
1962	1,335	1,356	1,357	1,357	1,354	1,344	1,342	1,329	1,271	1,255	1,262	1,269	1,319
1963	1,246	1,252	1,252	1,255	1,255	1,255	1,242	1,228	1,262	1,258	1,256	1,257	1,251
1964	1,248	1,252	1,258	1,260	1,262	1,259	1,257	1,264	1,259	1,256	1,253	1,251	1,257
1965	1,242	1,242	1,241	1,233	1,233	1,230	1,219	1,198	1,191	1,208	1,222	1,243	1,225
1966	1,264	1,279	1,328	1,317	1,282	1,305	1,320	1,338	1,361	1,381	1,400	1,408	1,332
1967	1,386	1,380	1,387	1,411	1,413	1,391	1,336	1,287	1,236	1,237	1,240	1,240	1,330
1968	1,237	1,237	1,242	1,240	1,245	1,260	1,280	1,296	1,297	1,301	1,270	1,264	1,265
1969	1,249	1,247	1,259	1,263	1,266	1,267	1,257	1,253	1,257	1,252	1,240	1,174	1,248
1970	1,155	1,139	1,121	1,096	1,079	1,065	1,056	1,071	1,085	1,074	1,061	1,068	1,089
1971	1,055	1,045	1,068	1,050	1,040	1,044	1,037	1,028	1,019	1,006	1,016	1,001	1,035
1972	977	957	968	952	935	973	972	975	978	995	1,001	987	972
1973	972	967	961	957	950	961	959	958	958	957	955	953	959
1974	942	942	954	951	945	937	940	944	944	942	942	942	945
1975	929	931	931	939	933	932	935	951	944	942	937	939	936
1976	929	932	932	938	937	937	938	939	938	939	940	939	937
1977	939	941	947	944	942	942	944	946	942	943	942	941	943
1978	937	939	941	939	937	933	940	943	943	943	941	937	939
1979	923	923	926	922	920	919	929	932	932	933	933	923	926
1980	920	922	927	928	926	928	926	933	936	933	932	934	929
1981	927	925	931	932	931	937	940	949	951	947	945	948	939

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A-2. Members of the Armed Forces by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 25 to 54 years												
1948	510	527	539	539	563	593	605	642	663	674	687	683	602
1949	680	686	674	660	651	670	668	662	657	651	648	662	664
1950	659	648	640	640	644	650	651	662	711	844	936	1,023	727
1951	1,071	1,209	1,183	1,248	1,227	1,234	1,268	1,295	1,313	1,205	1,221	1,187	1,222
1952	1,195	1,222	1,245	1,212	1,197	1,187	1,178	1,172	1,167	1,120	1,113	1,111	1,176
1953	1,086	1,067	1,051	1,047	1,048	1,020	1,026	1,026	1,002	995	987	972	1,028
1954	960	950	973	991	992	987	980	991	998	993	998	1,009	986
1955	984	993	979	962	941	922	919	935	947	943	943	941	951
1956	929	952	974	994	1,015	1,008	1,005	1,006	1,003	1,009	1,020	1,028	997
1957	1,036	1,036	1,051	1,067	1,068	1,067	1,070	1,080	1,070	1,058	1,036	1,021	1,056
1958	1,006	1,005	1,006	1,008	1,003	1,000	1,001	1,010	1,043	1,041	1,041	1,037	1,018
1959	1,028	1,025	1,019	1,018	1,009	1,005	1,005	1,004	1,040	1,076	1,114	1,115	1,038
1960	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,122	1,132	1,129	1,135	1,122	1,140	1,141	1,145	1,145	1,129
1961	1,142	1,156	1,163	1,167	1,165	1,160	1,166	1,172	1,176	1,188	1,263	1,289	1,184
1962	1,345	1,366	1,367	1,367	1,364	1,354	1,352	1,339	1,279	1,263	1,270	1,277	1,329
1963	1,254	1,260	1,260	1,263	1,263	1,263	1,250	1,236	1,270	1,266	1,264	1,265	1,259
1964	1,256	1,260	1,266	1,268	1,270	1,267	1,265	1,272	1,267	1,264	1,261	1,259	1,265
1965	1,250	1,250	1,249	1,241	1,241	1,238	1,227	1,207	1,200	1,217	1,232	1,253	1,233
1966	1,274	1,290	1,338	1,327	1,292	1,315	1,330	1,348	1,371	1,391	1,411	1,415	1,342
1967	1,392	1,383	1,390	1,417	1,419	1,394	1,339	1,291	1,242	1,243	1,246	1,246	1,336
1968	1,243	1,243	1,248	1,247	1,251	1,266	1,288	1,303	1,304	1,308	1,276	1,270	1,272
1969	1,256	1,254	1,265	1,269	1,272	1,273	1,264	1,261	1,265	1,260	1,248	1,182	1,255
1970	1,162	1,147	1,129	1,104	1,088	1,073	1,064	1,080	1,094	1,083	1,070	1,077	1,098
1971	1,064	1,054	1,077	1,059	1,049	1,052	1,045	1,036	1,027	1,015	1,025	1,009	1,043
1972	985	964	976	960	943	982	981	984	987	1,004	1,010	997	981
1973	981	976	971	967	960	972	970	969	970	969	967	965	971
1974	954	954	967	964	958	950	953	958	960	958	958	958	959
1975	946	948	948	957	951	950	953	972	965	963	958	960	955
1976	953	956	956	963	962	964	965	968	966	968	969	967	964
1977	969	971	978	975	973	975	977	979	976	977	976	975	975
1978	971	973	978	976	974	971	979	983	983	983	981	977	977
1979	964	964	969	965	963	962	974	979	979	981	980	972	971
1980	969	971	979	980	978	980	980	987	991	989	988	990	982
1981	985	983	991	992	991	999	1,003	1,012	1,016	1,011	1,011	1,014	1,001
	Males, 25 to 54 years												
1948	499	515	526	527	551	581	593	630	652	664	675	672	590
1949	667	672	661	647	637	656	654	648	643	636	634	647	650
1950	644	634	626	626	629	635	636	648	696	830	921	1,007	712
1951	1,054	1,192	1,166	1,230	1,207	1,212	1,246	1,272	1,290	1,183	1,199	1,165	1,202
1952	1,173	1,200	1,222	1,190	1,173	1,165	1,156	1,150	1,145	1,097	1,091	1,089	1,154
1953	1,063	1,042	1,026	1,022	1,022	999	1,008	1,008	986	979	971	956	1,007
1954	946	936	954	972	973	968	964	975	982	977	981	992	969
1955	968	976	963	946	925	906	903	919	931	927	927	925	935
1956	913	935	957	977	998	991	988	989	986	993	1,004	1,012	980
1957	1,020	1,020	1,036	1,052	1,053	1,052	1,053	1,063	1,053	1,041	1,020	1,005	1,039
1958	990	989	990	992	987	984	985	996	1,028	1,026	1,026	1,022	1,002
1959	1,013	1,010	1,004	1,003	994	990	990	989	1,025	1,061	1,099	1,100	1,023
1960	1,096	1,096	1,096	1,107	1,116	1,113	1,119	1,107	1,124	1,125	1,129	1,129	1,113
1961	1,126	1,140	1,147	1,152	1,150	1,145	1,151	1,157	1,161	1,173	1,247	1,272	1,169
1962	1,330	1,351	1,352	1,352	1,349	1,339	1,337	1,324	1,266	1,250	1,257	1,264	1,314
1963	1,241	1,247	1,247	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,237	1,223	1,257	1,253	1,251	1,252	1,246
1964	1,243	1,247	1,253	1,255	1,257	1,254	1,252	1,259	1,254	1,251	1,248	1,246	1,252
1965	1,237	1,237	1,236	1,228	1,228	1,225	1,214	1,194	1,187	1,204	1,218	1,239	1,220
1966	1,260	1,275	1,323	1,313	1,277	1,300	1,315	1,333	1,356	1,376	1,395	1,402	1,327
1967	1,380	1,374	1,381	1,405	1,407	1,385	1,330	1,281	1,230	1,231	1,234	1,234	1,324
1968	1,231	1,231	1,236	1,234	1,239	1,254	1,275	1,292	1,293	1,297	1,266	1,260	1,260
1969	1,245	1,243	1,254	1,258	1,261	1,262	1,253	1,250	1,254	1,249	1,237	1,171	1,244
1970	1,152	1,136	1,117	1,092	1,075	1,061	1,052	1,067	1,081	1,070	1,057	1,064	1,085
1971	1,051	1,041	1,064	1,046	1,036	1,040	1,033	1,024	1,015	1,003	1,013	998	1,031
1972	974	954	965	949	932	970	969	972	975	992	998	984	969
1973	969	964	958	954	947	959	957	956	956	955	953	951	957
1974	940	940	952	949	943	935	938	942	942	940	940	940	943
1975	927	929	929	937	931	930	933	949	942	940	935	937	934
1976	928	931	931	937	936	936	937	938	937	938	939	938	936
1977	938	940	946	943	941	941	943	945	941	942	941	940	942
1978	936	938	940	938	936	932	939	942	942	942	940	936	938
1979	922	922	925	921	919	918	928	931	931	932	932	922	925
1980	919	921	926	927	925	927	925	932	935	932	931	933	928
1981	926	924	930	931	930	936	939	948	950	946	944	947	938

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A-2. Members of the Armed Forces by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 25 to 34 years												
1948	369	382	390	390	409	432	442	470	486	494	504	501	439
1949	497	504	494	483	477	485	484	481	480	476	473	486	486
1950	484	473	468	468	470	466	467	474	511	608	675	738	526
1951	773	874	867	915	916	912	942	963	976	918	930	895	907
1952	902	922	936	907	889	882	875	873	865	825	820	817	876
1953	813	784	764	761	762	730	735	735	723	718	712	702	745
1954	693	686	698	710	712	708	704	710	712	709	709	715	706
1955	697	704	693	682	667	653	649	655	660	657	657	655	669
1956	647	661	675	687	699	694	692	693	690	689	691	692	685
1957	692	692	696	700	701	700	681	686	681	673	658	648	684
1958	639	638	639	640	637	635	635	640	652	650	650	647	642
1959	642	639	636	635	630	627	627	626	643	659	678	678	643
1960	676	676	676	683	689	687	691	683	694	695	697	697	687
1961	695	699	699	696	694	692	695	699	707	719	770	786	712
1962	817	829	830	830	828	822	822	813	777	767	770	775	807
1963	761	764	765	767	767	767	764	761	770	769	768	768	766
1964	763	765	769	770	770	770	768	772	770	768	766	765	768
1965	759	759	758	754	754	752	752	747	750	761	771	783	758
1966	797	806	824	830	784	798	807	818	832	844	856	855	821
1967	838	830	834	853	855	836	802	771	740	741	743	743	800
1968	741	741	748	753	760	770	786	799	800	802	783	779	772
1969	763	762	769	771	773	774	778	786	789	786	778	730	771
1970	717	708	694	675	666	656	651	658	661	654	646	647	670
1971	639	633	645	634	628	630	626	621	615	608	614	605	625
1972	591	578	607	597	586	611	610	612	614	625	629	624	607
1973	614	611	609	606	602	612	611	610	615	614	613	612	612
1974	606	606	615	613	610	605	607	613	617	616	616	616	612
1975	614	615	615	623	619	618	620	626	621	620	617	618	619
1976	620	622	622	629	628	630	631	636	635	636	636	635	630
1977	638	639	645	643	642	645	647	648	647	648	648	646	645
1978	644	645	651	650	648	647	652	654	654	654	652	650	650
1979	644	644	649	647	646	645	653	656	657	657	657	656	651
1980	653	655	662	663	661	663	665	669	672	672	671	673	665
1981	674	673	682	682	682	688	691	698	700	698	698	700	689
	Males, 25 to 34 years												
1948	361	374	381	382	401	424	434	462	479	487	496	494	431
1949	489	496	486	475	468	477	476	472	471	467	464	477	477
1950	475	465	460	460	461	457	458	466	502	600	666	728	517
1951	763	864	856	904	904	899	929	949	962	904	916	880	894
1952	887	907	920	892	873	867	860	858	850	810	805	802	861
1953	798	770	749	746	746	717	723	723	711	706	700	690	732
1954	682	675	687	699	701	697	694	700	702	699	698	704	695
1955	687	693	683	672	657	643	639	645	650	647	647	645	659
1956	637	651	665	677	689	684	682	683	680	681	683	684	675
1957	684	684	687	691	692	691	672	677	672	664	650	640	675
1958	631	630	631	632	629	627	627	632	644	642	642	639	634
1959	634	631	628	627	622	619	619	618	635	651	670	670	635
1960	668	668	668	675	680	678	682	675	685	686	688	688	678
1961	686	690	690	688	686	684	687	691	699	711	761	776	704
1962	809	821	822	822	820	814	814	805	770	760	763	768	799
1963	754	757	758	760	760	760	757	754	763	762	761	761	759
1964	756	758	762	763	763	763	761	765	763	761	759	758	761
1965	752	752	751	747	747	745	745	740	743	754	763	775	751
1966	789	798	816	822	776	790	799	810	824	836	847	848	813
1967	832	825	829	847	849	831	797	766	734	735	737	737	794
1968	735	735	742	746	753	763	779	793	794	796	777	773	766
1969	757	756	763	765	767	768	772	780	783	780	772	723	765
1970	711	701	687	669	659	650	645	651	654	647	639	640	663
1971	632	626	638	627	621	623	619	614	608	601	607	598	618
1972	584	572	600	590	579	603	602	604	606	617	621	615	599
1973	606	603	600	597	593	603	602	601	605	604	603	602	602
1974	596	596	604	602	599	594	596	601	603	602	602	602	600
1975	599	600	600	607	603	602	604	607	602	601	598	599	602
1976	599	601	601	607	606	607	608	610	610	610	611	610	607
1977	611	612	617	615	614	616	617	618	617	617	617	616	616
1978	613	614	618	617	615	612	617	618	618	618	616	613	616
1979	607	607	610	608	607	606	611	613	613	614	614	611	610
1980	608	610	615	615	614	615	615	620	622	620	620	621	616
1981	621	620	627	627	626	631	634	640	641	638	637	639	632

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A-2. Members of the Armed Forces by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 35 years and over												
1948	147	151	155	155	160	167	169	179	184	187	190	189	169
1949	190	189	187	184	181	192	190	187	183	181	181	182	185
1950	181	181	178	178	180	190	190	194	206	243	269	293	207
1951	307	344	325	343	320	331	335	341	346	295	299	300	324
1952	301	308	317	313	316	313	311	307	310	303	301	302	308
1953	278	288	292	291	291	294	296	296	284	282	279	275	288
1954	271	268	280	285	284	283	279	285	291	289	294	299	284
1955	292	294	290	284	278	273	274	284	290	289	289	289	286
1956	285	294	302	310	319	317	316	316	316	323	332	339	315
1957	347	347	359	372	372	372	394	399	394	390	382	377	376
1958	371	371	371	372	370	369	370	374	395	395	395	394	380
1959	390	390	387	387	383	382	382	382	401	422	441	442	399
1960	440	440	440	444	448	447	449	444	451	451	453	453	447
1961	452	462	469	476	476	473	476	478	474	474	498	508	477
1962	533	542	542	542	541	537	535	531	507	501	505	507	527
1963	498	501	500	501	501	501	491	480	505	502	501	502	498
1964	498	500	502	503	505	502	502	505	502	501	500	499	502
1965	496	496	496	492	492	491	480	464	454	460	465	474	480
1966	481	488	519	501	513	522	528	535	544	552	560	566	526
1967	560	559	562	570	570	564	543	526	508	508	509	509	542
1968	508	508	506	500	497	502	507	508	508	510	497	495	505
1969	497	496	501	503	504	504	490	478	479	477	473	455	488
1970	448	442	439	433	426	421	417	426	437	433	428	434	432
1971	429	425	436	429	425	426	423	419	416	410	414	407	422
1972	397	389	372	366	360	374	374	375	376	382	384	376	377
1973	370	368	365	364	361	362	361	361	357	357	356	355	361
1974	350	350	354	353	350	347	348	347	345	344	344	344	349
1975	334	335	335	336	334	334	335	348	346	345	343	344	338
1976	334	335	335	335	335	334	334	334	332	334	334	333	335
1977	332	333	334	333	332	331	332	333	329	330	329	329	331
1978	328	329	328	327	327	325	328	329	329	329	330	329	328
1979	321	321	321	319	318	318	322	324	324	324	324	317	321
1980	317	317	317	318	317	318	316	318	320	319	318	319	318
1981	312	311	310	311	311	312	312	315	317	315	314	315	313
	Males, 35 years and over												
1948	144	147	151	151	156	163	165	175	180	184	186	185	165
1949	185	183	182	179	176	186	184	182	178	175	176	176	180
1950	175	175	172	172	174	184	184	188	200	237	263	287	201
1951	300	337	319	336	312	322	326	332	337	287	291	293	317
1952	294	301	310	306	308	306	304	300	303	295	294	295	301
1953	270	277	282	281	281	286	290	290	280	278	275	271	280
1954	268	265	272	277	276	275	273	279	285	283	288	293	278
1955	286	288	284	278	272	267	268	278	284	283	283	283	280
1956	279	287	295	303	312	310	309	309	309	315	324	331	308
1957	339	339	353	366	366	366	386	391	386	382	374	369	368
1958	363	363	363	364	362	361	362	368	388	388	388	387	372
1959	383	383	380	380	376	375	375	375	394	415	434	435	392
1960	433	433	433	437	441	440	442	437	444	444	446	446	440
1961	445	455	462	469	469	466	469	471	467	467	491	501	470
1962	526	535	535	535	534	530	528	524	501	495	499	501	520
1963	492	495	494	495	495	495	485	474	499	496	495	496	492
1964	492	494	496	497	499	496	496	499	496	495	494	493	496
1965	490	490	490	486	486	485	474	458	448	454	459	468	474
1966	475	481	512	495	506	515	521	528	537	545	553	560	519
1967	554	555	558	564	564	560	539	521	502	502	503	503	536
1968	502	502	500	494	492	497	501	503	503	505	493	491	499
1969	492	491	496	498	499	499	485	473	474	472	468	451	483
1970	444	438	434	427	420	415	411	420	431	427	422	428	426
1971	423	419	430	423	419	421	418	414	411	405	409	403	417
1972	393	385	368	362	356	370	370	371	372	378	380	372	373
1973	366	364	361	360	357	358	357	357	353	353	352	351	357
1974	346	346	350	349	346	343	344	343	341	340	340	340	345
1975	330	331	331	332	330	330	331	344	342	341	339	340	334
1976	330	331	331	331	331	330	330	329	328	329	329	329	330
1977	328	329	330	329	328	326	327	328	325	326	325	325	327
1978	324	325	323	322	322	321	323	325	325	325	325	324	323
1979	316	316	316	314	313	313	318	319	319	319	319	312	316
1980	312	312	312	313	312	313	311	313	314	313	312	313	313
1981	306	305	304	305	305	306	306	309	310	309	308	309	307

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A-2. Members of the Armed Forces by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 35 to 44 years												
1948	111	115	118	118	122	128	130	139	144	146	149	147	131
1949	147	147	146	143	140	147	146	144	142	141	140	142	143
1950	142	142	140	140	142	151	151	154	165	195	216	237	165
1951	248	279	264	279	260	270	274	279	283	241	244	246	264
1952	247	253	260	255	256	254	252	250	252	246	244	243	251
1953	232	237	242	241	241	244	245	245	239	237	235	230	239
1954	227	225	234	239	240	239	237	242	247	246	249	253	240
1955	247	249	246	242	236	232	233	241	247	246	246	246	243
1956	243	250	257	264	272	270	269	269	269	275	283	290	268
1957	297	297	306	317	317	317	335	338	335	331	325	320	320
1958	315	315	315	316	314	313	314	319	338	338	338	337	323
1959	334	335	332	332	329	328	328	328	343	359	375	376	342
1960	374	374	374	377	380	379	381	376	382	382	384	384	379
1961	383	389	392	395	395	393	395	397	392	391	409	418	396
1962	438	445	445	445	444	442	440	434	414	408	410	412	432
1963	405	407	407	408	408	408	398	388	410	408	408	408	405
1964	405	407	408	409	410	408	408	410	408	408	407	406	408
1965	403	403	403	400	400	399	387	373	362	367	371	378	387
1966	384	390	410	400	406	413	418	424	430	437	443	447	417
1967	442	441	444	451	451	445	429	414	399	399	400	400	427
1968	399	399	398	394	392	396	403	408	408	410	399	397	401
1969	397	396	399	401	402	402	396	391	392	391	387	374	394
1970	368	363	360	356	350	346	343	352	364	361	356	364	357
1971	360	357	368	362	358	360	357	354	351	347	351	346	356
1972	338	331	317	312	307	320	320	321	322	329	331	325	323
1973	320	318	316	315	313	315	314	314	312	312	311	311	314
1974	307	307	310	309	307	304	305	304	303	302	302	302	306
1975	294	295	295	296	294	294	295	305	303	302	301	301	298
1976	295	296	296	295	295	293	294	292	292	292	292	292	294
1977	291	292	292	291	291	289	290	290	288	288	288	288	290
1978	286	287	287	286	286	285	287	289	289	289	288	287	287
1979	282	282	282	281	280	280	283	284	284	284	284	279	282
1980	278	279	279	280	279	280	278	280	281	279	279	279	279
1981	274	273	273	273	273	273	274	277	277	276	276	277	275
	Males, 35 to 44 years												
1948	108	111	114	114	118	124	126	135	140	143	145	143	127
1949	143	142	142	139	136	142	141	140	138	136	136	137	139
1950	137	137	135	135	137	146	146	149	160	190	211	232	160
1951	242	273	259	273	254	263	267	272	276	234	237	240	258
1952	241	247	254	249	250	248	246	244	246	239	238	237	245
1953	225	229	234	233	233	238	240	240	236	234	232	227	233
1954	225	223	228	233	234	233	232	237	242	241	244	248	235
1955	242	244	241	237	231	227	228	236	242	241	241	241	238
1956	238	245	252	259	267	265	264	264	264	270	278	285	263
1957	292	292	302	313	313	313	330	333	330	326	320	315	315
1958	310	310	310	311	309	308	309	315	333	333	333	332	318
1959	329	330	327	327	324	323	323	323	338	354	370	371	337
1960	369	369	369	372	375	374	376	371	377	377	379	379	374
1961	378	384	387	390	390	388	390	392	387	386	404	413	391
1962	433	440	440	440	439	437	435	429	410	404	406	408	427
1963	401	403	403	404	404	404	394	384	406	404	404	404	401
1964	401	403	404	405	406	404	404	406	404	404	403	402	404
1965	399	399	399	396	396	395	383	369	358	363	367	374	383
1966	380	385	405	396	401	408	413	419	425	432	438	443	412
1967	438	439	442	447	447	443	426	411	395	395	396	396	423
1968	395	395	394	390	389	393	399	404	404	406	396	394	397
1969	393	392	395	397	398	398	392	387	388	387	383	371	390
1970	365	360	357	352	346	342	339	348	360	357	352	360	353
1971	356	353	364	358	354	357	354	351	348	344	348	343	353
1972	335	328	314	309	304	317	317	318	319	326	328	322	320
1973	317	315	313	312	310	312	311	311	309	309	308	308	311
1974	304	304	307	306	304	301	302	301	300	299	299	299	303
1975	291	292	292	293	291	291	292	302	300	299	298	298	295
1976	292	293	293	292	292	290	291	289	289	289	289	289	291
1977	288	288	289	288	287	286	287	287	285	285	285	284	287
1978	283	284	283	283	282	281	284	285	285	285	284	283	284
1979	278	278	278	277	276	276	279	280	280	280	280	275	278
1980	274	275	275	275	275	275	273	275	276	274	274	275	275
1981	269	268	268	268	268	268	269	272	272	271	270	271	270

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A-2. Members of the Armed Forces by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 45 to 54 years												
1948	30	30	31	31	32	33	33	33	33	34	34	35	32
1949	36	35	34	34	34	38	38	37	35	34	35	34	35
1950	33	33	32	32	32	33	33	34	35	41	45	48	36
1951	50	56	52	54	51	52	52	53	54	46	47	46	51
1952	46	47	49	50	52	51	51	49	50	49	49	51	49
1953	41	46	45	45	45	46	46	46	40	40	40	40	44
1954	40	39	41	42	40	40	39	39	39	38	40	41	40
1955	40	40	40	38	38	37	37	39	40	40	40	40	39
1956	39	41	42	43	44	44	44	44	44	45	46	46	44
1957	47	47	49	50	50	50	54	56	54	54	53	53	52
1958	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	51	53	53	53	53	53
1959	52	51	51	51	50	50	50	50	54	58	61	61	53
1960	61	61	61	62	63	63	63	63	64	64	64	64	63
1961	64	68	72	76	76	75	76	76	77	78	84	85	76
1962	90	92	92	92	92	90	90	92	88	88	90	90	90
1963	88	89	88	88	88	88	88	87	90	89	88	89	88
1964	88	88	89	89	90	89	89	90	89	88	88	88	89
1965	88	88	88	87	87	87	88	87	88	89	90	92	88
1966	93	94	104	97	102	104	105	106	109	110	112	113	104
1967	112	112	112	113	113	113	108	106	103	103	103	103	109
1968	103	103	102	100	99	100	99	96	96	96	94	94	99
1969	96	96	97	97	97	97	90	84	84	83	83	78	90
1970	77	76	75	73	72	71	70	70	69	68	68	66	71
1971	65	64	64	63	63	62	62	61	61	60	60	58	62
1972	56	55	52	51	50	51	51	51	51	50	50	48	51
1973	47	47	46	46	45	45	45	45	43	43	43	42	45
1974	41	41	42	42	41	41	41	41	40	40	40	40	41
1975	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	41	41	41	40	41	38
1976	38	38	38	39	39	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	39
1977	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
1978	40	40	39	39	39	39	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
1979	38	38	37	37	37	37	38	39	39	39	39	37	38
1980	37	37	37	37	37	37	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
1981	36	36	37	37	36	37	37	37	38	37	37	37	37
	Males, 45 to 54 years												
1948	30	30	31	31	32	33	33	33	33	34	34	35	32
1949	35	34	33	33	33	37	37	36	34	33	34	33	34
1950	32	32	31	31	31	32	32	33	34	40	44	47	35
1951	49	55	51	53	49	50	50	51	52	45	46	45	50
1952	45	46	48	49	50	50	50	48	49	48	48	50	48
1953	40	43	43	43	43	44	45	45	39	39	39	39	42
1954	39	38	39	40	38	38	38	38	38	37	39	40	39
1955	39	39	39	37	37	36	36	38	39	39	39	39	38
1956	38	39	40	41	42	42	42	42	42	42	43	43	42
1957	44	44	47	48	48	48	51	53	51	51	50	50	49
1958	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	51	51	51	51	50
1959	50	49	49	49	48	48	48	48	52	56	59	59	51
1960	59	59	59	60	61	61	61	61	62	62	62	62	61
1961	62	66	70	74	74	73	74	74	75	76	82	83	74
1962	88	90	90	90	90	88	88	90	86	86	88	88	88
1963	86	87	86	86	86	86	86	85	88	87	86	87	86
1964	86	86	87	87	88	87	87	88	87	86	86	86	87
1965	86	86	86	85	85	85	86	85	86	87	88	90	86
1966	91	92	102	95	100	102	103	104	107	108	110	111	102
1967	110	110	110	111	111	111	107	104	101	101	101	101	107
1968	101	101	100	98	97	98	97	95	95	95	93	93	97
1969	95	95	96	96	96	96	89	83	83	82	82	77	89
1970	76	75	73	71	70	69	68	68	67	66	66	64	69
1971	63	62	62	61	61	60	60	59	59	58	58	57	60
1972	55	54	51	50	49	50	50	50	50	49	49	47	50
1973	46	46	45	45	44	44	44	44	42	42	42	41	44
1974	40	40	41	41	40	40	40	40	39	39	39	39	40
1975	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	40	40	40	39	40	37
1976	37	37	37	38	38	38	39	39	39	39	39	39	38
1977	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
1978	39	39	38	38	38	38	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
1979	37	37	36	36	36	36	38	38	38	38	38	36	37
1980	36	36	36	36	36	36	37	37	37	37	37	37	37
1981	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	37	37	36	36	36

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A-2. Members of the Armed Forces by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White members, 16 years and over												
1963	2,508	2,515	2,522	2,526	2,527	2,526	2,529	2,534	2,531	2,525	2,523	2,523	2,524
1964	2,510	2,520	2,530	2,529	2,528	2,524	2,521	2,522	2,515	2,510	2,501	2,496	2,518
1965	2,478	2,476	2,474	2,458	2,457	2,453	2,461	2,461	2,489	2,524	2,559	2,601	2,492
1966	2,646	2,676	2,728	2,752	2,787	2,836	2,869	2,909	2,955	3,000	3,040	3,102	2,859
1967	3,078	3,106	3,123	3,134	3,140	3,132	3,137	3,151	3,148	3,154	3,160	3,160	3,135
1968	3,154	3,160	3,183	3,203	3,219	3,201	3,220	3,206	3,208	3,218	3,150	3,141	3,189
1969	3,123	3,125	3,138	3,147	3,137	3,137	3,143	3,147	3,161	3,144	3,122	3,075	3,133
1970	3,034	2,999	2,992	2,944	2,927	2,865	2,843	2,792	2,768	2,742	2,707	2,679	2,858
1971	2,646	2,623	2,602	2,560	2,532	2,498	2,481	2,462	2,439	2,410	2,383	2,349	2,499
1972	2,293	2,245	2,202	2,166	2,127	2,098	2,094	2,100	2,109	2,109	2,123	2,119	2,149
1973	2,088	2,078	2,041	2,032	2,018	1,995	1,991	1,987	1,970	1,967	1,963	1,950	2,007
1974	1,929	1,930	1,916	1,909	1,898	1,882	1,890	1,882	1,869	1,865	1,864	1,864	1,892
1975	1,836	1,840	1,840	1,835	1,824	1,821	1,828	1,824	1,811	1,807	1,799	1,801	1,822
1976	1,785	1,790	1,791	1,787	1,785	1,778	1,781	1,779	1,777	1,779	1,781	1,778	1,783
1977	1,762	1,765	1,760	1,755	1,752	1,748	1,752	1,755	1,743	1,745	1,744	1,740	1,752
1978	1,734	1,737	1,717	1,714	1,709	1,691	1,705	1,703	1,704	1,703	1,699	1,692	1,709
1979	1,668	1,668	1,657	1,650	1,647	1,645	1,642	1,639	1,640	1,640	1,640	1,621	1,646
1980	1,615	1,619	1,615	1,616	1,613	1,616	1,619	1,630	1,636	1,638	1,636	1,640	1,624
1981	1,633	1,629	1,633	1,634	1,632	1,635	1,641	1,657	1,659	1,654	1,649	1,654	1,643
	White males, 16 years and over												
1963	2,478	2,485	2,492	2,496	2,497	2,496	2,499	2,504	2,502	2,496	2,494	2,495	2,494
1964	2,481	2,491	2,501	2,500	2,499	2,495	2,492	2,494	2,487	2,482	2,474	2,469	2,490
1965	2,449	2,447	2,445	2,430	2,429	2,425	2,433	2,433	2,460	2,495	2,529	2,571	2,463
1966	2,615	2,645	2,697	2,720	2,756	2,805	2,837	2,879	2,924	2,969	3,008	3,070	2,828
1967	3,046	3,074	3,091	3,102	3,108	3,100	3,105	3,119	3,116	3,121	3,127	3,127	3,103
1968	3,122	3,126	3,149	3,168	3,184	3,168	3,186	3,172	3,174	3,185	3,117	3,107	3,155
1969	3,089	3,090	3,103	3,111	3,102	3,102	3,108	3,112	3,126	3,109	3,087	3,040	3,098
1970	3,000	2,965	2,956	2,909	2,890	2,830	2,807	2,755	2,732	2,706	2,672	2,643	2,822
1971	2,610	2,587	2,566	2,524	2,496	2,462	2,445	2,426	2,403	2,375	2,347	2,314	2,463
1972	2,258	2,211	2,165	2,129	2,091	2,060	2,056	2,063	2,071	2,070	2,084	2,078	2,111
1973	2,048	2,038	2,000	1,991	1,978	1,950	1,947	1,943	1,922	1,920	1,916	1,898	1,963
1974	1,878	1,879	1,861	1,855	1,844	1,829	1,836	1,824	1,806	1,803	1,802	1,801	1,835
1975	1,768	1,772	1,772	1,762	1,751	1,749	1,756	1,745	1,738	1,728	1,721	1,722	1,748
1976	1,702	1,707	1,708	1,701	1,699	1,690	1,693	1,689	1,687	1,689	1,691	1,688	1,695
1977	1,671	1,674	1,668	1,663	1,660	1,654	1,658	1,660	1,647	1,649	1,648	1,645	1,658
1978	1,639	1,642	1,619	1,616	1,612	1,591	1,605	1,600	1,601	1,600	1,596	1,590	1,609
1979	1,565	1,565	1,551	1,545	1,542	1,540	1,535	1,528	1,529	1,530	1,529	1,509	1,539
1980	1,503	1,507	1,499	1,500	1,497	1,499	1,499	1,510	1,516	1,516	1,514	1,518	1,506
1981	1,508	1,505	1,507	1,508	1,506	1,506	1,512	1,527	1,528	1,523	1,518	1,522	1,514
	White females, 16 years and over												
1963	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	29	29	29	28	30
1964	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	28	28	28	27	27	28
1965	29	29	29	28	28	28	28	28	29	29	30	30	29
1966	31	31	31	31	31	31	32	30	31	31	32	32	31
1967	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	33	33	33	32
1968	33	34	34	35	35	34	34	33	33	34	34	34	34
1969	34	34	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	34	35
1970	34	34	37	35	37	36	35	36	36	36	35	37	36
1971	36	36	37	36	36	36	36	36	35	35	36	35	36
1972	35	34	37	36	36	38	38	38	38	39	40	41	38
1973	40	40	41	41	41	44	44	44	47	47	47	52	44
1974	51	51	54	54	54	53	54	58	63	63	63	63	57
1975	68	68	68	73	72	72	72	79	79	79	78	78	74
1976	83	83	83	86	86	88	88	90	90	90	90	90	87
1977	91	91	92	92	92	94	94	94	95	95	95	95	93
1978	95	95	97	97	97	100	101	103	103	103	102	102	100
1979	103	103	105	105	105	105	107	110	111	111	111	113	107
1980	112	113	116	116	116	116	119	120	120	122	122	122	118
1981	124	124	126	126	126	129	129	130	131	131	131	132	128
	White members, 16 to 24 years												
1963	1,346	1,350	1,354	1,356	1,357	1,356	1,372	1,390	1,359	1,356	1,356	1,355	1,358
1964	1,348	1,353	1,358	1,358	1,357	1,355	1,354	1,355	1,351	1,348	1,342	1,340	1,352
1965	1,331	1,329	1,328	1,321	1,320	1,317	1,339	1,354	1,387	1,407	1,425	1,449	1,358
1966	1,474	1,491	1,495	1,533	1,597	1,625	1,644	1,668	1,694	1,719	1,742	1,802	1,623
1967	1,811	1,850	1,860	1,844	1,848	1,865	1,921	1,980	2,025	2,029	2,034	2,034	1,926
1968	2,029	2,033	2,055	2,076	2,093	2,081	2,080	2,059	2,060	2,068	2,023	2,017	2,056
1969	2,007	2,008	2,016	2,023	2,016	2,015	2,024	2,030	2,038	2,028	2,014	2,026	2,022
1970	2,000	1,977	1,987	1,968	1,958	1,915	1,900	1,843	1,802	1,785	1,762	1,731	1,886
1971	1,710	1,695	1,656	1,629	1,611	1,573	1,562	1,551	1,536	1,518	1,484	1,462	1,582
1972	1,427	1,398	1,345	1,323	1,299	1,238	1,235	1,239	1,243	1,230	1,238	1,248	1,289
1973	1,229	1,223	1,192	1,187	1,180	1,145	1,144	1,142	1,124	1,122	1,119	1,110	1,159
1974	1,099	1,099	1,077	1,073	1,067	1,056	1,062	1,050	1,039	1,037	1,037	1,036	1,060
1975	1,021	1,024	1,024	1,011	1,005	1,004	1,007	992	985	983	979	980	1,001
1976	973	974	976	966	964	959	960	959	958	959	959	958	963
1977	943	945	936	934	932	930	932	933	925	925	925	924	933
1978	921	922	904	903	900	886	895	892	892	892	890	886	898
1979	877	877	865	861	860	858	848	844	845	845	845	836	855
1980	833	836	829	829	827	829	834	840	842	846	845	848	836
1981	848	845	845	845	844	843	847	855	858	855	854	857	849

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A-2. Members of the Armed Forces by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White males, 16 to 24 years												
1963	1,330	1,334	1,338	1,340	1,341	1,340	1,356	1,374	1,343	1,340	1,340	1,339	1,342
1964	1,332	1,337	1,342	1,342	1,341	1,339	1,338	1,339	1,335	1,332	1,327	1,325	1,336
1965	1,315	1,313	1,312	1,305	1,304	1,301	1,323	1,339	1,371	1,391	1,409	1,432	1,342
1966	1,457	1,474	1,478	1,516	1,580	1,608	1,627	1,651	1,677	1,702	1,725	1,782	1,606
1967	1,789	1,826	1,836	1,822	1,826	1,841	1,897	1,958	2,004	2,007	2,012	2,012	1,903
1968	2,007	2,010	2,032	2,052	2,069	2,058	2,057	2,035	2,036	2,044	1,999	1,993	2,033
1969	1,984	1,984	1,992	1,998	1,991	1,991	1,999	2,005	2,014	2,003	1,989	2,002	1,997
1970	1,976	1,953	1,961	1,944	1,932	1,891	1,876	1,818	1,777	1,760	1,738	1,706	1,861
1971	1,685	1,670	1,631	1,604	1,586	1,548	1,537	1,526	1,511	1,494	1,458	1,438	1,557
1972	1,403	1,374	1,319	1,297	1,274	1,211	1,208	1,212	1,216	1,202	1,210	1,219	1,262
1973	1,201	1,195	1,163	1,158	1,151	1,113	1,112	1,110	1,090	1,088	1,085	1,072	1,128
1974	1,061	1,061	1,036	1,032	1,026	1,017	1,022	1,007	992	990	990	989	1,018
1975	969	972	972	956	950	949	952	933	926	924	920	921	945
1976	911	912	914	902	901	894	895	894	893	894	894	893	899
1977	878	880	870	868	866	863	865	866	859	859	859	858	866
1978	855	856	837	836	833	818	825	822	822	822	820	816	830
1979	807	807	793	790	789	787	777	771	772	772	772	762	783
1980	759	762	752	752	750	752	756	762	764	767	766	769	759
1981	767	765	764	764	763	761	765	772	775	772	771	774	768
	White members, 16 to 19 years												
1963	467	469	470	471	471	471	460	450	472	471	471	470	467
1964	468	470	471	471	471	470	470	470	469	468	466	465	469
1965	462	461	461	459	458	457	414	366	321	326	330	335	404
1966	341	345	387	355	413	420	425	431	438	444	450	471	410
1967	478	493	496	487	488	497	540	582	618	619	621	621	545
1968	619	621	577	532	486	483	445	403	403	405	396	395	480
1969	350	350	351	353	352	351	378	404	405	403	401	402	376
1970	397	393	387	374	373	364	361	338	340	337	333	316	359
1971	313	310	294	289	286	309	307	305	302	298	297	292	300
1972	285	280	296	291	285	294	293	294	295	308	310	344	298
1973	339	338	329	328	326	324	324	323	317	316	315	325	325
1974	322	322	317	316	314	310	312	311	315	314	314	314	315
1975	329	330	330	325	323	323	324	312	310	309	308	308	319
1976	318	318	319	312	312	305	305	302	302	302	303	302	308
1977	300	301	291	290	289	284	285	285	279	280	279	279	287
1978	278	278	269	268	268	253	255	248	248	248	247	246	259
1979	253	253	236	235	234	234	223	219	220	220	220	232	231
1980	232	232	226	227	226	227	229	231	232	236	236	237	231
1981	245	244	236	236	235	228	229	231	232	231	244	245	236
	White males, 16 to 19 years												
1963	461	463	464	465	465	465	454	444	466	465	465	464	461
1964	462	464	465	465	465	464	464	464	463	462	460	459	463
1965	456	455	455	453	452	451	408	361	316	321	325	330	398
1966	336	340	381	350	407	414	419	425	432	438	444	463	404
1967	468	482	485	477	478	486	529	572	609	610	612	612	535
1968	610	611	567	522	476	473	436	394	394	396	387	386	471
1969	342	342	343	344	343	343	369	395	397	394	392	394	367
1970	389	385	378	366	364	356	353	330	332	329	325	308	351
1971	305	302	286	281	278	301	299	297	294	291	289	285	292
1972	278	273	288	283	278	286	285	286	287	300	302	336	290
1973	331	330	321	320	318	315	315	314	307	306	305	313	316
1974	310	310	304	303	301	298	300	298	301	300	300	300	302
1975	312	313	313	308	306	306	307	295	293	292	291	291	302
1976	300	300	301	295	295	288	288	286	286	286	286	286	291
1977	284	285	275	274	274	269	269	270	264	264	264	264	271
1978	263	263	253	253	252	236	238	231	231	231	230	229	242
1979	235	235	218	217	217	216	206	202	202	202	202	213	214
1980	212	213	207	207	206	207	209	211	211	216	216	217	211
1981	224	223	215	215	215	208	209	211	212	211	223	224	216
	White members, 16 to 17 years												
1963	47	48	48	48	48	48	45	43	48	48	48	48	47
1964	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	47	47	48
1965	47	47	47	47	47	46	43	39	35	36	36	37	42
1966	38	38	49	39	41	42	42	43	44	44	45	43	42
1967	40	38	39	41	41	39	35	31	27	27	27	27	34
1968	27	27	26	24	23	23	24	24	24	24	24	24	25
1969	22	22	22	22	22	22	26	31	31	31	31	36	27
1970	36	35	31	26	26	26	25	24	28	28	28	29	29
1971	29	28	24	23	23	27	26	26	26	26	30	29	26
1972	29	28	26	26	25	28	28	28	28	34	35	42	30
1973	42	42	38	37	37	36	36	36	36	36	35	34	37
1974	33	33	29	29	29	29	29	32	36	36	36	36	32
1975	38	38	38	33	33	33	33	31	31	31	31	31	34
1976	27	27	27	21	21	25	25	30	30	30	30	30	27
1977	27	28	23	23	23	24	24	24	29	29	29	29	26
1978	28	29	16	16	16	16	16	20	20	20	20	20	20
1979	17	17	11	11	11	11	12	15	15	15	15	16	14
1980	16	16	14	14	14	14	16	16	16	20	20	20	16
1981	19	19	11	11	11	12	12	12	17	17	18	18	15

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A-2. Members of the Armed Forces by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White members, 18 to 19 years												
1963	420	421	422	423	423	423	415	407	424	423	423	422	420
1964	420	422	423	423	423	422	422	422	421	420	419	418	421
1965	415	414	414	412	411	411	371	327	286	290	294	298	362
1966	303	307	338	316	372	378	383	388	394	400	405	428	368
1967	438	455	457	446	447	458	505	551	591	592	593	593	511
1968	592	594	551	507	463	460	421	379	379	380	372	371	455
1969	328	328	329	330	329	329	350	372	374	372	369	367	348
1970	362	358	356	348	347	338	336	314	312	309	304	297	332
1971	284	282	270	265	263	282	281	278	276	272	267	263	274
1972	257	252	270	266	260	266	266	266	267	273	275	302	269
1973	298	296	292	290	288	288	288	287	281	281	280	292	289
1974	289	289	288	287	285	282	283	279	279	278	278	278	283
1975	291	292	292	292	290	290	291	282	279	279	278	278	286
1976	290	291	291	291	291	280	280	272	272	272	273	272	281
1977	273	273	268	267	267	260	261	261	251	251	251	250	261
1978	249	250	253	252	252	237	239	228	228	228	227	226	239
1979	235	235	225	224	223	223	211	204	204	204	204	216	218
1980	216	216	212	212	212	212	213	215	216	217	216	217	214
1981	226	226	224	224	224	216	217	219	214	214	226	226	221
	White males, 18 to 19 years												
1963	414	415	416	417	417	417	409	401	418	417	417	416	414
1964	414	416	417	417	417	416	416	416	415	414	413	412	415
1965	409	408	408	406	405	405	365	322	281	285	289	293	356
1966	298	302	332	311	366	372	377	382	388	394	399	420	362
1967	428	444	446	436	437	447	494	541	582	583	584	584	501
1968	583	584	541	497	453	451	412	370	370	371	363	362	446
1969	320	320	321	322	321	321	342	364	366	364	361	359	340
1970	354	350	347	340	338	330	328	306	304	301	297	289	324
1971	276	274	262	257	255	274	273	270	268	265	260	256	266
1972	250	245	262	258	253	258	258	258	259	266	268	294	261
1973	290	288	284	282	280	279	279	278	271	271	270	280	280
1974	277	277	275	274	272	270	271	266	265	264	264	264	270
1975	275	276	276	275	273	273	274	265	262	262	261	261	269
1976	273	274	274	274	274	263	263	257	256	257	257	257	265
1977	258	258	253	252	252	245	245	246	236	236	236	236	246
1978	235	235	237	237	236	221	223	212	212	212	211	211	224
1979	218	218	207	207	206	206	194	187	187	187	187	198	200
1980	198	198	193	193	193	193	194	195	196	198	198	198	196
1981	206	206	204	205	204	197	198	199	196	195	207	207	202
	White members, 20 years and over												
1963	2,041	2,048	2,054	2,056	2,057	2,056	2,069	2,085	2,060	2,055	2,055	2,054	2,057
1964	2,043	2,050	2,060	2,059	2,058	2,055	2,051	2,055	2,049	2,044	2,037	2,034	2,050
1965	2,018	2,016	2,014	2,000	2,000	1,996	2,047	2,095	2,167	2,198	2,229	2,265	2,088
1966	2,303	2,332	2,342	2,397	2,375	2,416	2,444	2,479	2,518	2,556	2,591	2,632	2,449
1967	2,601	2,612	2,628	2,649	2,653	2,634	2,598	2,569	2,529	2,535	2,539	2,539	2,591
1968	2,535	2,539	2,606	2,671	2,733	2,718	2,775	2,803	2,804	2,815	2,754	2,745	2,709
1969	2,772	2,774	2,787	2,794	2,785	2,785	2,766	2,754	2,755	2,741	2,721	2,672	2,759
1970	2,636	2,607	2,606	2,570	2,555	2,500	2,481	2,454	2,428	2,405	2,373	2,362	2,498
1971	2,332	2,312	2,308	2,271	2,246	2,188	2,172	2,156	2,135	2,112	2,086	2,056	2,198
1972	2,006	1,965	1,906	1,874	1,841	1,804	1,801	1,807	1,813	1,801	1,813	1,776	1,851
1973	1,749	1,740	1,712	1,703	1,693	1,669	1,667	1,664	1,653	1,651	1,647	1,624	1,683
1974	1,607	1,608	1,599	1,594	1,584	1,571	1,578	1,571	1,553	1,550	1,550	1,549	1,577
1975	1,508	1,511	1,511	1,511	1,501	1,498	1,504	1,512	1,502	1,498	1,491	1,493	1,503
1976	1,468	1,472	1,473	1,475	1,473	1,473	1,476	1,477	1,475	1,476	1,478	1,476	1,474
1977	1,461	1,464	1,470	1,465	1,462	1,463	1,467	1,469	1,463	1,465	1,464	1,461	1,465
1978	1,456	1,458	1,448	1,445	1,441	1,438	1,450	1,455	1,456	1,455	1,452	1,446	1,450
1979	1,415	1,415	1,421	1,416	1,413	1,411	1,419	1,419	1,420	1,421	1,420	1,389	1,415
1980	1,384	1,387	1,388	1,390	1,387	1,389	1,389	1,399	1,404	1,401	1,400	1,403	1,394
1981	1,388	1,385	1,398	1,399	1,397	1,407	1,412	1,426	1,427	1,423	1,405	1,409	1,406
	White males, 20 years and over												
1963	2,017	2,024	2,030	2,032	2,033	2,032	2,045	2,061	2,037	2,032	2,032	2,032	2,033
1964	2,020	2,027	2,037	2,036	2,035	2,032	2,028	2,032	2,026	2,021	2,014	2,011	2,027
1965	1,995	1,993	1,991	1,978	1,978	1,974	2,025	2,072	2,143	2,174	2,204	2,240	2,065
1966	2,277	2,306	2,317	2,371	2,350	2,391	2,418	2,455	2,493	2,531	2,565	2,608	2,424
1967	2,579	2,592	2,607	2,627	2,631	2,614	2,576	2,548	2,507	2,512	2,516	2,516	2,569
1968	2,512	2,515	2,582	2,646	2,708	2,694	2,750	2,778	2,779	2,790	2,729	2,720	2,684
1969	2,747	2,748	2,760	2,767	2,758	2,758	2,739	2,728	2,729	2,715	2,695	2,646	2,733
1970	2,610	2,581	2,578	2,543	2,527	2,473	2,454	2,426	2,400	2,377	2,346	2,334	2,471
1971	2,304	2,284	2,280	2,243	2,218	2,161	2,145	2,129	2,108	2,085	2,058	2,029	2,170
1972	1,979	1,938	1,877	1,846	1,813	1,774	1,771	1,777	1,783	1,770	1,781	1,743	1,821
1973	1,717	1,708	1,679	1,670	1,660	1,634	1,632	1,629	1,616	1,614	1,610	1,585	1,648
1974	1,568	1,569	1,557	1,552	1,543	1,530	1,536	1,526	1,505	1,502	1,502	1,501	1,533
1975	1,456	1,459	1,459	1,455	1,446	1,443	1,449	1,450	1,440	1,436	1,430	1,432	1,446
1976	1,403	1,407	1,408	1,406	1,404	1,402	1,404	1,403	1,402	1,403	1,405	1,403	1,404
1977	1,387	1,389	1,393	1,389	1,386	1,385	1,389	1,391	1,383	1,385	1,384	1,382	1,387
1978	1,376	1,379	1,366	1,364	1,360	1,355	1,366	1,370	1,370	1,370	1,366	1,361	1,367
1979	1,330	1,330	1,333	1,328	1,326	1,324	1,329	1,326	1,328	1,328	1,328	1,295	1,326
1980	1,291	1,294	1,292	1,293	1,290	1,293	1,290	1,300	1,304	1,300	1,298	1,302	1,295
1981	1,284	1,282	1,292	1,293	1,291	1,298	1,303	1,316	1,316	1,312	1,294	1,298	1,298

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A-2. Members of the Armed Forces by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White females, 20 years and over												
1963	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	23	23	23	22	24
1964	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23
1965	23	23	23	22	22	22	22	23	24	24	25	25	23
1966	26	26	25	26	25	25	26	24	25	25	26	24	25
1967	22	20	21	22	22	20	22	21	22	23	23	23	22
1968	23	24	24	25	25	24	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
1969	25	26	27	27	27	27	27	26	26	26	26	26	26
1970	26	26	28	27	28	27	27	28	28	28	27	28	27
1971	28	28	28	28	28	27	27	27	27	27	28	27	28
1972	27	27	29	28	28	30	30	30	30	31	32	33	30
1973	32	32	33	33	33	35	35	35	37	37	37	39	35
1974	39	39	42	42	41	41	42	45	48	48	48	48	44
1975	52	52	52	56	55	55	55	62	62	62	61	61	57
1976	65	65	65	69	69	71	71	73	73	73	73	73	70
1977	75	75	77	76	76	78	78	78	80	80	80	80	78
1978	79	80	82	81	81	83	84	86	86	86	85	85	83
1979	85	85	88	87	87	87	90	93	93	93	93	94	89
1980	93	93	97	97	96	97	99	100	100	102	102	102	98
1981	103	103	106	106	106	108	109	110	111	111	111	111	108
	White members, 20 to 24 years												
1963	879	881	884	885	886	885	912	940	887	885	885	885	891
1964	880	883	887	887	886	885	884	885	882	880	876	875	883
1965	869	868	867	862	862	860	925	988	1,066	1,081	1,095	1,114	954
1966	1,133	1,146	1,108	1,178	1,184	1,205	1,219	1,237	1,256	1,275	1,292	1,331	1,213
1967	1,333	1,357	1,364	1,357	1,360	1,368	1,381	1,398	1,407	1,410	1,413	1,413	1,381
1968	1,410	1,412	1,478	1,544	1,607	1,598	1,635	1,656	1,657	1,663	1,627	1,622	1,576
1969	1,657	1,658	1,665	1,670	1,664	1,664	1,646	1,626	1,633	1,625	1,613	1,624	1,646
1970	1,603	1,584	1,600	1,594	1,585	1,551	1,539	1,505	1,482	1,448	1,429	1,415	1,527
1971	1,397	1,385	1,362	1,340	1,325	1,264	1,255	1,246	1,234	1,220	1,187	1,170	1,282
1972	1,142	1,118	1,049	1,032	1,014	944	942	945	948	922	928	904	991
1973	890	885	863	859	854	821	820	819	807	806	804	785	834
1974	777	777	760	757	753	746	750	739	724	723	723	722	745
1975	692	694	694	686	682	681	683	680	675	674	671	672	682
1976	655	656	657	654	652	654	655	657	656	656	657	656	655
1977	643	644	646	644	643	645	647	648	646	647	646	645	645
1978	643	644	635	634	633	635	640	644	645	644	643	640	640
1979	624	624	629	626	625	624	625	625	625	625	625	605	624
1980	603	604	601	602	601	602	605	609	611	610	609	611	606
1981	602	601	609	610	609	615	617	624	626	624	610	612	613
	White males, 20 to 24 years												
1963	869	871	874	875	876	875	902	930	877	875	875	875	881
1964	870	873	877	877	876	875	874	875	872	870	867	866	873
1965	859	858	857	852	852	850	915	978	1,055	1,070	1,084	1,102	944
1966	1,121	1,134	1,097	1,166	1,173	1,194	1,208	1,226	1,245	1,264	1,281	1,319	1,202
1967	1,321	1,344	1,351	1,345	1,348	1,355	1,368	1,386	1,395	1,397	1,400	1,400	1,368
1968	1,397	1,399	1,465	1,530	1,593	1,585	1,621	1,641	1,642	1,648	1,612	1,607	1,562
1969	1,642	1,642	1,649	1,654	1,648	1,648	1,630	1,610	1,617	1,609	1,597	1,608	1,630
1970	1,587	1,568	1,583	1,578	1,568	1,535	1,523	1,488	1,445	1,431	1,413	1,398	1,510
1971	1,380	1,368	1,345	1,323	1,308	1,247	1,238	1,229	1,217	1,203	1,169	1,153	1,265
1972	1,125	1,101	1,031	1,014	996	925	923	926	929	902	908	883	972
1973	870	865	842	838	833	798	797	796	783	782	780	759	812
1974	751	751	732	729	725	719	722	709	691	690	690	689	716
1975	657	659	659	648	644	643	645	638	633	632	629	630	643
1976	611	612	613	607	606	606	607	608	607	608	608	607	608
1977	594	595	595	594	592	594	596	596	595	595	595	594	595
1978	592	593	584	583	581	582	587	591	591	591	590	587	588
1979	572	572	575	573	572	571	571	569	570	570	570	549	569
1980	547	549	545	545	544	545	547	551	553	551	550	552	548
1981	543	542	549	549	548	553	556	561	563	561	548	550	552
	White members, 25 years and over												
1963	1,161	1,166	1,169	1,170	1,170	1,170	1,156	1,144	1,173	1,170	1,170	1,170	1,165
1964	1,163	1,167	1,173	1,172	1,172	1,170	1,167	1,170	1,167	1,164	1,160	1,158	1,167
1965	1,149	1,148	1,147	1,139	1,139	1,137	1,123	1,107	1,100	1,116	1,133	1,151	1,134
1966	1,169	1,185	1,235	1,218	1,192	1,212	1,225	1,243	1,263	1,282	1,299	1,301	1,237
1967	1,268	1,255	1,264	1,292	1,293	1,266	1,217	1,171	1,122	1,125	1,126	1,126	1,211
1968	1,125	1,127	1,128	1,127	1,126	1,120	1,140	1,147	1,147	1,152	1,127	1,123	1,133
1969	1,115	1,116	1,122	1,124	1,121	1,121	1,120	1,118	1,122	1,116	1,108	1,048	1,114
1970	1,033	1,023	1,006	976	970	949	942	949	966	957	944	947	972
1971	935	927	946	931	921	924	917	910	901	892	899	886	916
1972	864	847	857	843	827	860	859	862	865	879	885	872	860
1973	859	855	849	844	839	848	847	845	846	845	843	839	846
1974	830	830	840	837	832	826	829	832	830	829	829	829	830
1975	817	818	818	825	820	819	822	827	827	826	823	823	823
1976	813	815	816	822	821	819	820	820	819	820	821	819	819
1977	818	820	823	821	819	818	820	821	817	818	817	816	819
1978	813	814	812	811	809	804	810	811	811	811	809	805	810
1979	791	791	792	789	788	787	795	794	795	795	795	784	791
1980	781	783	787	788	786	787	784	791	793	791	790	793	788
1981	786	784	788	789	788	792	795	802	801	798	795	797	793

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A-2. Members of the Armed Forces by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White males, 25 years and over												
1963	1,148	1,153	1,156	1,157	1,157	1,157	1,143	1,131	1,160	1,157	1,157	1,157	1,152
1964	1,150	1,154	1,160	1,159	1,159	1,157	1,154	1,157	1,154	1,151	1,147	1,145	1,154
1965	1,136	1,135	1,134	1,126	1,126	1,124	1,110	1,094	1,088	1,104	1,120	1,138	1,121
1966	1,156	1,172	1,220	1,205	1,177	1,197	1,210	1,229	1,248	1,267	1,284	1,289	1,222
1967	1,258	1,248	1,256	1,282	1,283	1,259	1,208	1,162	1,112	1,115	1,116	1,116	1,201
1968	1,115	1,116	1,117	1,116	1,115	1,109	1,129	1,137	1,137	1,142	1,117	1,113	1,122
1969	1,105	1,106	1,111	1,113	1,110	1,110	1,109	1,108	1,112	1,106	1,098	1,038	1,103
1970	1,023	1,013	995	965	959	938	931	938	955	946	933	936	961
1971	924	916	935	920	910	914	907	900	891	882	889	876	906
1972	854	837	846	832	817	849	848	851	854	868	873	860	849
1973	847	843	837	832	827	836	835	833	833	832	830	826	834
1974	817	817	826	823	818	812	815	817	814	813	813	813	816
1975	800	801	801	807	802	801	804	813	807	806	803	803	804
1976	792	794	795	799	798	796	797	796	795	796	797	795	796
1977	793	794	797	795	793	791	793	794	789	790	789	788	792
1978	785	786	782	781	779	773	779	779	779	779	777	773	779
1979	758	758	758	755	754	753	759	757	758	758	758	746	756
1980	743	745	747	748	746	747	743	749	751	749	748	750	747
1981	742	740	743	744	743	745	748	755	753	750	746	748	746
	White members, 25 to 54 years												
1963	1,152	1,157	1,160	1,161	1,161	1,161	1,147	1,135	1,164	1,161	1,161	1,161	1,156
1964	1,154	1,158	1,164	1,163	1,163	1,161	1,158	1,161	1,158	1,155	1,151	1,149	1,158
1965	1,140	1,139	1,138	1,130	1,130	1,128	1,115	1,099	1,092	1,108	1,125	1,143	1,125
1966	1,161	1,177	1,225	1,210	1,182	1,202	1,215	1,233	1,253	1,272	1,289	1,292	1,227
1967	1,259	1,247	1,256	1,283	1,284	1,258	1,208	1,162	1,113	1,116	1,117	1,117	1,202
1968	1,116	1,118	1,119	1,118	1,117	1,111	1,132	1,141	1,141	1,145	1,121	1,117	1,125
1969	1,107	1,108	1,114	1,116	1,113	1,113	1,112	1,112	1,116	1,110	1,102	1,042	1,106
1970	1,027	1,017	1,000	969	963	943	936	943	959	950	938	941	966
1971	929	921	940	925	915	918	911	904	895	886	893	880	910
1972	858	841	851	837	821	854	853	856	859	873	879	866	854
1973	853	849	843	839	834	843	842	840	841	840	838	834	841
1974	825	825	835	832	827	821	824	827	825	824	824	824	825
1975	812	813	813	820	815	814	817	822	822	821	818	818	818
1976	809	811	812	818	817	815	816	816	815	816	817	815	815
1977	814	816	819	817	815	814	816	817	813	814	813	812	815
1978	809	810	808	807	805	800	806	807	807	807	805	801	806
1979	787	787	788	785	784	783	791	790	791	791	791	780	787
1980	777	779	782	783	781	782	779	786	788	786	785	788	783
1981	781	779	783	784	783	787	790	797	796	793	790	792	788
	White males, 25 to 54 years												
1963	1,143	1,148	1,151	1,152	1,152	1,152	1,138	1,126	1,155	1,152	1,152	1,152	1,147
1964	1,145	1,149	1,155	1,154	1,154	1,152	1,149	1,152	1,149	1,146	1,142	1,140	1,149
1965	1,131	1,130	1,129	1,121	1,121	1,119	1,106	1,090	1,084	1,100	1,116	1,134	1,116
1966	1,152	1,168	1,215	1,201	1,172	1,192	1,205	1,224	1,243	1,262	1,279	1,284	1,217
1967	1,252	1,242	1,250	1,276	1,277	1,253	1,202	1,156	1,106	1,109	1,110	1,110	1,195
1968	1,109	1,110	1,111	1,110	1,109	1,103	1,124	1,134	1,134	1,138	1,114	1,110	1,117
1969	1,101	1,102	1,107	1,109	1,106	1,106	1,105	1,105	1,109	1,103	1,095	1,035	1,099
1970	1,020	1,010	992	961	955	935	928	935	951	942	930	933	958
1971	921	913	932	917	907	911	904	897	888	879	886	873	903
1972	851	834	843	829	814	846	845	848	851	865	870	857	846
1973	844	840	834	830	825	834	833	831	831	830	828	824	832
1974	815	815	824	821	816	810	813	815	812	811	811	811	814
1975	798	799	799	805	800	799	802	811	805	804	801	801	802
1976	791	793	794	798	797	795	796	795	794	795	796	794	795
1977	792	793	796	794	792	790	792	793	788	789	788	787	791
1978	784	785	781	780	778	772	778	778	778	778	776	772	778
1979	757	757	757	754	753	752	758	756	757	757	757	745	755
1980	742	744	746	747	745	746	742	748	750	748	747	749	746
1981	741	739	742	743	742	744	747	754	752	749	745	747	745
	White members, 25 to 34 years												
1963	695	697	700	700	700	700	697	695	702	700	700	700	698
1964	696	698	702	701	701	700	698	700	698	696	694	693	698
1965	687	686	686	682	682	680	679	677	680	690	700	711	687
1966	723	732	753	753	715	728	736	746	759	770	780	777	749
1967	753	742	748	767	768	749	718	689	659	660	661	661	715
1968	660	662	667	671	675	672	687	696	696	699	684	682	679
1969	667	668	672	673	671	671	680	689	692	688	683	643	675
1970	634	627	614	593	589	577	573	574	580	574	567	566	589
1971	559	554	564	555	549	551	548	543	538	532	537	529	547
1972	516	506	529	521	510	531	530	532	534	543	547	542	529
1973	534	532	529	526	523	531	530	529	533	533	531	529	530
1974	523	523	531	529	526	522	524	529	530	529	529	529	526
1975	526	527	527	533	530	529	531	527	529	528	526	526	529
1976	526	527	528	533	532	532	533	534	534	534	535	534	532
1977	534	535	538	536	535	536	537	538	536	536	536	535	536
1978	533	534	534	532	531	527	531	531	531	531	529	527	531
1979	520	520	521	519	518	518	521	521	522	522	522	517	520
1980	515	516	520	520	519	520	519	523	524	524	523	525	521
1981	524	523	528	528	528	530	532	538	536	535	532	533	531

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A-2. Members of the Armed Forces by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White males, 25 to 34 years												
1963	688	690	693	693	693	693	690	688	695	693	693	693	691
1964	689	691	695	694	694	693	691	693	691	689	687	686	691
1965	680	679	679	675	675	673	672	670	674	684	693	704	680
1966	716	725	745	746	707	720	728	739	751	762	772	771	741
1967	748	738	743	762	763	745	713	684	654	655	656	656	710
1968	655	656	661	665	669	666	681	690	690	693	678	676	673
1969	662	663	666	667	665	665	674	683	686	682	677	637	669
1970	628	621	608	587	583	571	567	568	574	568	561	560	583
1971	553	548	558	549	543	545	542	537	532	526	531	523	541
1972	510	500	522	514	504	524	523	525	527	536	539	534	522
1973	526	524	521	518	515	523	522	521	524	524	522	520	522
1974	514	514	521	519	516	512	514	518	518	517	517	517	516
1975	513	514	514	519	516	515	517	517	513	512	510	510	514
1976	509	510	511	514	513	512	513	514	513	513	514	513	512
1977	512	513	516	514	513	513	514	514	511	512	512	511	513
1978	509	509	507	506	505	500	504	502	502	502	501	499	504
1979	491	491	491	489	488	488	490	488	489	489	489	483	489
1980	481	483	484	485	483	484	482	486	487	486	486	487	485
1981	485	484	487	488	487	489	491	495	493	492	488	489	489
	White members, 35 years and over												
1963	466	469	469	470	470	470	459	449	471	470	470	470	467
1964	467	469	471	471	471	470	469	470	469	468	466	465	469
1965	462	462	461	457	457	457	444	430	420	426	433	440	447
1966	446	453	482	465	477	484	489	497	504	512	519	524	488
1967	515	513	516	525	525	517	499	482	463	465	465	465	496
1968	465	465	461	456	451	448	453	451	451	453	443	441	454
1969	448	448	450	451	450	450	440	429	430	428	425	405	439
1970	399	396	392	383	381	372	369	375	386	383	377	381	383
1971	376	373	382	376	372	373	369	367	363	360	362	357	369
1972	348	341	328	322	317	329	329	330	331	336	338	330	331
1973	325	323	320	318	316	317	317	316	313	312	312	310	316
1974	307	307	309	308	306	304	305	303	300	300	300	300	304
1975	291	291	291	292	290	290	291	300	298	298	297	297	294
1976	287	288	288	289	289	287	287	285	285	286	286	285	288
1977	284	285	284	285	284	282	283	284	282	282	281	281	283
1978	280	281	279	279	278	277	279	281	281	281	280	278	279
1979	271	271	271	270	270	269	273	273	273	273	273	267	271
1980	266	266	267	267	268	267	265	268	269	267	266	268	267
1981	262	261	261	261	261	261	262	265	265	263	263	264	262
	White males, 35 years and over												
1963	460	463	463	464	464	464	453	443	465	464	464	464	461
1964	461	463	465	465	465	464	463	464	463	462	460	459	463
1965	456	456	455	451	451	451	438	424	414	420	427	434	441
1966	440	447	475	459	470	477	482	490	497	505	512	518	481
1967	510	510	513	520	520	514	495	478	458	460	460	460	491
1968	460	460	456	451	446	443	448	447	447	449	439	437	449
1969	443	443	445	446	445	445	435	425	426	424	421	401	434
1970	395	392	387	378	376	367	364	370	381	378	372	376	378
1971	371	368	377	371	367	369	365	363	359	356	358	353	365
1972	344	337	324	318	313	325	325	326	327	332	334	326	327
1973	321	319	316	314	312	313	313	312	309	308	308	306	312
1974	303	303	305	304	302	300	301	299	296	296	296	296	300
1975	287	287	287	288	286	286	287	296	294	294	293	293	290
1976	283	284	284	285	285	284	284	282	282	283	283	282	284
1977	281	281	281	281	280	278	279	280	278	278	277	277	279
1978	276	277	275	275	274	273	275	277	277	277	276	274	275
1979	267	267	267	266	266	265	269	269	269	269	269	263	267
1980	262	262	263	263	263	263	261	263	264	263	262	263	262
1981	257	256	256	256	256	256	257	260	260	258	258	259	257
	White members, 35 to 44 years												
1963	379	381	381	382	382	382	372	363	383	382	382	382	379
1964	379	381	383	383	383	382	381	382	381	380	379	378	381
1965	375	375	374	372	372	372	359	346	335	340	345	351	360
1966	356	361	380	371	376	382	386	392	398	404	409	413	386
1967	404	403	405	412	412	406	391	377	361	362	363	362	388
1968	362	362	359	356	352	350	357	360	360	361	353	352	357
1969	356	356	357	358	357	357	352	346	347	345	343	329	351
1970	324	321	318	311	309	303	300	306	318	315	311	317	313
1971	313	310	319	314	311	313	310	308	305	302	305	301	309
1972	293	287	277	272	268	279	279	280	281	287	289	283	281
1973	279	277	275	274	272	274	274	273	271	271	271	270	273
1974	267	267	269	268	266	264	265	263	261	261	261	261	264
1975	254	254	254	255	253	253	254	261	259	259	258	258	256
1976	252	253	253	253	253	250	251	249	249	249	249	249	251
1977	247	248	248	247	247	245	246	246	244	244	244	243	246
1978	243	243	242	242	241	240	242	243	244	243	243	242	242
1979	237	237	237	236	235	235	238	238	238	238	238	233	237
1980	232	233	233	233	233	233	232	233	234	233	233	233	233
1981	228	228	227	228	227	228	229	231	231	230	229	230	229

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A-2. Members of the Armed Forces by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White males, 35 to 44 years												
1963	375	377	377	378	378	378	368	359	379	378	378	378	375
1964	375	377	379	379	379	378	377	378	377	376	375	374	377
1965	371	371	370	368	368	368	355	342	331	336	341	347	356
1966	352	357	375	367	371	377	381	387	393	399	404	409	381
1967	401	401	403	409	409	404	388	374	358	359	360	359	385
1968	359	359	356	353	349	347	354	357	357	358	350	349	354
1969	352	352	353	354	353	353	348	343	344	342	340	326	347
1970	321	318	315	308	306	300	297	303	315	312	308	314	310
1971	310	307	316	311	308	310	307	305	302	299	302	298	306
1972	290	284	274	269	265	276	276	277	278	284	286	280	278
1973	276	274	272	271	269	271	271	270	268	268	268	267	270
1974	264	264	266	265	263	261	262	260	258	258	258	258	261
1975	251	251	251	252	250	250	251	258	256	256	255	255	253
1976	249	250	250	250	250	248	248	246	246	246	246	246	248
1977	245	245	245	245	244	242	243	243	241	241	241	241	243
1978	240	240	239	239	238	237	239	240	240	240	240	239	239
1979	234	234	233	233	232	232	234	234	234	234	234	230	233
1980	229	229	230	230	229	230	228	230	230	229	229	229	229
1981	224	224	223	224	223	224	224	227	226	226	225	226	225
	White members, 45 to 54 years												
1963	82	83	83	83	83	83	82	81	83	83	83	83	83
1964	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	82	82	83
1965	82	82	82	80	80	80	81	80	81	82	84	85	82
1966	86	88	97	90	96	97	98	100	101	103	105	106	97
1967	105	104	105	107	107	105	102	99	96	97	96	97	102
1968	97	97	96	94	93	92	91	88	88	88	87	86	92
1969	88	88	89	89	89	89	84	80	80	80	79	73	84
1970	72	72	71	68	68	66	66	66	64	64	63	61	67
1971	60	60	60	59	58	57	56	56	55	55	54	53	57
1972	52	51	48	47	46	47	47	47	47	46	46	44	47
1973	43	43	42	42	42	41	41	41	40	39	39	38	41
1974	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	37	37	37	37	38
1975	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	37	37	37	37	37	36
1976	34	34	34	35	35	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	35
1977	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
1978	36	36	35	35	35	35	35	36	36	36	36	36	36
1979	34	34	33	33	33	33	34	34	34	34	34	33	34
1980	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
1981	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	33	33	33	32	32	32
	White males, 45 to 54 years												
1963	80	81	81	81	81	81	80	79	81	81	81	81	81
1964	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	80	80	81
1965	80	80	80	78	78	78	79	78	79	80	82	83	80
1966	84	86	95	88	94	95	96	98	99	101	103	104	95
1967	103	103	104	105	105	104	101	98	94	95	94	95	100
1968	95	95	94	92	91	90	89	87	87	87	86	85	90
1969	87	87	88	88	88	88	83	79	79	79	78	72	83
1970	71	71	69	66	66	64	64	64	62	62	61	59	65
1971	58	58	58	57	56	56	55	55	54	54	53	52	56
1972	51	50	47	46	45	46	46	46	46	45	45	43	46
1973	42	42	41	41	41	40	40	40	39	38	38	37	40
1974	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	36	36	36	36	37
1975	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	36	36	36	36	36	35
1976	33	33	33	34	34	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	34
1977	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
1978	35	35	34	34	34	34	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
1979	33	33	32	32	32	32	33	34	34	34	34	32	33
1980	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	33	32	32	32	32
1981	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	32	32	32	32	32	31
	Black and other members, 16 years and over												
1963	208	209	209	210	210	210	215	215	218	217	215	216	213
1964	211	212	213	216	220	220	220	229	228	228	230	230	221
1965	229	228	228	228	227	227	232	232	235	236	236	240	232
1966	245	247	246	257	259	263	266	269	275	279	282	288	267
1967	309	311	313	314	315	312	313	309	308	309	310	310	311
1968	309	307	309	303	317	365	367	383	383	384	367	359	346
1969	354	350	366	369	385	387	378	383	382	384	371	365	373
1970	352	342	325	327	301	314	311	342	340	337	331	334	330
1971	330	327	328	322	319	318	316	314	311	307	314	309	318
1972	302	295	302	297	292	295	294	295	297	306	308	321	300
1973	316	314	319	318	316	321	320	319	322	321	321	332	320
1974	328	328	335	334	332	329	330	338	349	348	348	348	337
1975	357	358	358	360	357	357	358	361	358	357	356	356	358
1976	355	355	356	357	357	359	359	368	368	368	368	368	362
1977	372	372	378	377	376	381	382	383	389	389	389	388	381
1978	387	387	405	404	403	407	410	419	419	419	418	416	408
1979	427	427	434	432	431	431	439	452	452	452	452	468	441
1980	466	467	476	476	475	476	480	484	485	483	483	484	478
1981	492	491	495	495	494	496	498	503	506	504	509	511	499

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A-2. Members of the Armed Forces by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other males, 16 years and over												
1963	206	207	207	208	208	208	213	213	216	215	213	214	211
1964	209	209	211	213	218	218	218	226	226	225	227	227	219
1965	226	226	226	225	225	224	230	230	232	234	234	238	229
1966	242	244	243	254	256	260	263	266	272	276	280	286	262
1967	306	309	310	311	312	309	310	306	306	306	307	307	308
1968	306	304	306	301	314	361	363	378	378	379	363	355	342
1969	351	346	361	365	381	382	373	378	377	379	366	361	368
1970	348	338	322	323	297	310	308	338	336	333	327	329	326
1971	325	323	323	318	314	313	311	309	306	302	309	304	313
1972	297	291	297	292	287	290	289	290	291	300	302	314	295
1973	310	308	313	312	309	314	313	313	314	314	313	324	313
1974	320	320	326	325	323	320	322	327	337	336	336	336	327
1975	344	345	345	345	343	342	344	345	342	341	340	340	343
1976	333	339	339	339	339	340	341	348	348	348	349	348	343
1977	351	352	357	356	355	360	361	361	366	367	366	366	360
1978	364	365	381	380	380	382	385	392	392	392	391	389	383
1979	398	398	404	402	401	401	408	418	418	418	418	430	409
1980	429	430	435	436	435	436	438	441	442	440	440	441	437
1981	446	445	447	447	447	447	448	453	455	453	457	458	450
	Black and other members, 16 to 24 years												
1963	110	110	110	110	110	110	115	117	115	115	113	115	113
1964	111	111	111	114	116	116	116	121	121	119	122	122	116
1965	121	121	121	119	119	119	125	128	131	131	132	134	125
1966	138	139	137	143	151	153	154	156	159	163	164	168	151
1967	178	180	180	182	182	180	183	183	185	185	186	186	182
1968	185	183	184	179	186	213	214	222	224	224	214	209	203
1969	211	208	217	219	228	229	228	235	235	236	227	227	226
1970	219	213	199	195	180	188	186	207	210	207	203	202	201
1971	199	197	194	191	189	188	186	184	183	180	185	183	188
1972	178	174	179	177	173	170	169	170	170	177	177	191	175
1973	188	188	194	193	192	195	193	194	194	194	194	204	195
1974	202	202	205	204	203	201	203	207	217	217	217	217	208
1975	224	225	225	225	224	223	225	220	219	217	217	217	222
1976	214	215	215	214	214	213	213	220	220	220	220	220	216
1977	220	221	223	222	222	225	225	225	229	229	229	229	225
1978	228	229	238	238	238	239	242	246	246	246	245	245	240
1979	253	253	256	255	255	255	258	267	267	267	267	279	261
1980	278	278	282	282	282	282	284	286	287	285	285	285	283
1981	292	291	290	291	290	287	287	291	290	289	293	293	291
	Black and other males, 16 to 24 years												
1963	109	109	109	109	109	109	114	116	114	114	112	114	112
1964	110	110	110	113	115	115	115	120	120	118	120	120	115
1965	120	120	120	118	118	118	124	127	130	130	130	132	124
1966	136	137	136	142	150	152	153	155	158	162	163	166	150
1967	176	178	178	180	180	178	181	181	183	183	184	184	180
1968	183	181	182	177	184	210	211	218	220	220	211	206	200
1969	208	205	214	216	225	226	225	232	232	233	224	224	223
1970	216	210	196	192	177	185	183	204	207	204	200	199	198
1971	196	194	191	188	186	185	183	181	180	177	181	179	185
1972	175	171	175	173	169	166	165	166	166	173	173	187	171
1973	184	184	189	188	187	189	188	188	188	188	188	197	189
1974	195	195	198	197	196	194	196	199	207	207	207	207	200
1975	214	214	214	213	212	211	213	207	206	204	204	204	210
1976	201	202	202	200	200	199	199	205	205	205	205	205	202
1977	205	206	208	207	207	209	209	209	213	213	213	213	209
1978	212	213	222	222	222	222	224	228	228	228	227	227	223
1979	234	234	236	235	235	235	237	244	244	244	244	254	240
1980	253	253	255	255	255	255	255	257	258	256	256	256	255
1981	261	260	258	259	258	255	255	258	257	256	258	258	258
	Black and other members, 16 to 19 years												
1963	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	38	38	37	38	37
1964	36	36	36	38	38	38	38	40	40	39	41	41	38
1965	40	40	40	39	39	39	37	34	30	30	31	31	36
1966	33	33	33	33	34	34	34	35	35	37	37	39	34
1967	42	43	43	43	43	43	46	48	51	51	51	51	46
1968	51	50	49	46	47	53	46	40	41	41	39	38	45
1969	41	40	42	42	44	44	47	52	52	52	50	52	47
1970	50	49	41	34	31	33	32	37	41	40	39	38	39
1971	37	37	35	35	34	39	39	38	38	37	40	40	37
1972	39	38	42	42	41	43	43	43	43	49	49	59	44
1973	58	58	60	59	59	61	60	60	60	60	60	65	61
1974	64	64	64	64	64	63	64	63	69	69	69	69	65
1975	74	74	74	72	72	71	72	62	62	61	61	61	68
1976	60	60	60	57	57	55	55	58	58	58	59	58	58
1977	61	61	61	61	61	60	60	60	63	63	63	63	61
1978	63	63	68	68	68	64	65	66	66	66	66	65	66
1979	73	73	69	69	69	69	66	68	69	69	69	79	70
1980	79	79	78	78	78	78	74	75	75	73	73	73	76
1981	79	79	74	74	74	67	68	68	66	66	70	70	71

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A-2. Members of the Armed Forces by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other males, 16 to 19 years												
1963	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	38	38	37	38	37
1964	36	36	36	38	38	38	38	40	40	39	40	40	38
1965	40	40	40	39	39	39	37	34	30	30	30	30	36
1966	32	32	33	33	34	34	34	35	35	37	37	38	34
1967	41	42	42	42	42	42	45	47	50	50	50	50	45
1968	50	49	48	45	46	52	45	39	40	40	38	37	44
1969	40	39	41	41	43	43	46	51	51	51	49	51	46
1970	49	48	40	33	30	32	31	36	40	39	38	37	38
1971	36	36	34	34	33	38	38	37	37	36	39	39	36
1972	38	37	41	41	40	42	42	42	42	48	48	58	43
1973	57	57	59	58	58	59	58	58	58	58	58	63	59
1974	62	62	62	62	62	61	62	61	66	66	66	66	63
1975	71	71	71	68	68	67	68	59	59	58	58	58	65
1976	57	57	57	54	54	52	52	56	56	56	56	56	55
1977	58	58	58	58	58	57	57	57	60	60	60	60	58
1978	60	60	65	65	65	61	62	62	62	62	62	62	62
1979	68	68	64	64	64	64	61	63	63	63	63	72	65
1980	72	72	70	70	70	70	66	67	67	65	65	65	68
1981	70	70	65	65	65	59	59	60	58	58	62	62	63
	Black and other members, 18 to 19 years												
1963	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	34	34	34	34	33
1964	33	33	33	34	34	34	34	36	36	35	37	37	34
1965	36	36	36	35	35	35	33	30	27	27	28	28	32
1966	29	29	29	29	31	31	31	32	32	33	33	36	31
1967	39	40	40	40	40	40	43	45	48	48	48	48	43
1968	48	48	46	44	44	51	44	39	39	39	37	36	43
1969	38	37	39	39	41	41	43	47	47	47	45	46	43
1970	44	43	37	32	30	31	31	35	38	38	37	35	36
1971	35	34	33	32	32	36	36	36	35	35	37	36	35
1972	35	35	40	39	38	40	40	40	40	44	44	53	41
1973	52	52	54	54	53	55	55	55	55	55	55	59	55
1974	59	59	60	60	59	59	59	59	63	63	63	62	60
1975	68	68	68	67	66	66	67	58	58	57	57	57	63
1976	57	57	57	54	54	52	52	54	54	54	54	54	54
1977	56	56	57	57	57	56	56	56	57	57	57	57	57
1978	57	57	65	65	65	62	62	62	62	62	62	61	62
1979	69	69	67	67	67	67	64	65	65	65	65	75	67
1980	74	75	75	75	75	75	71	72	72	69	69	69	73
1981	75	75	72	72	72	66	66	67	63	63	66	67	69
	Black and other males, 18 to 19 years												
1963	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	34	34	34	34	33
1964	33	33	33	34	34	34	34	36	36	35	36	36	34
1965	36	36	36	35	35	35	33	30	27	27	27	27	32
1966	28	28	29	29	31	31	31	32	32	33	33	35	31
1967	38	39	39	39	39	39	42	44	47	47	47	47	42
1968	47	47	45	43	43	50	43	38	38	38	36	35	42
1969	37	36	38	38	40	40	42	46	46	46	44	45	42
1970	43	42	36	31	29	30	30	34	37	37	36	34	35
1971	34	33	32	31	31	35	35	35	34	34	36	35	34
1972	34	34	39	38	37	39	39	39	39	43	43	52	40
1973	51	51	53	53	52	53	53	53	53	53	53	57	53
1974	57	57	58	58	57	57	57	57	60	60	60	59	58
1975	65	65	65	63	62	62	63	55	55	54	54	54	60
1976	54	54	54	51	51	49	50	51	51	51	51	51	52
1977	53	53	54	54	54	53	53	53	54	55	55	54	54
1978	54	54	62	62	62	58	59	58	58	58	58	58	59
1979	65	65	62	62	62	62	59	60	60	60	60	68	62
1980	68	68	67	67	67	67	64	64	64	62	62	62	65
1981	66	66	63	64	63	58	58	58	56	55	58	58	60
	Black and other members, 20 years and over												
1963	172	173	173	174	174	174	179	179	180	179	178	179	176
1964	175	175	177	177	182	182	182	189	188	189	189	189	183
1965	189	189	189	189	189	188	196	199	205	207	206	210	196
1966	212	214	213	224	225	229	232	234	239	242	246	250	231
1967	267	269	270	271	272	269	267	261	258	258	259	259	265
1968	258	257	260	258	270	313	322	343	342	343	328	321	301
1969	314	310	323	327	341	343	331	331	329	332	321	314	327
1970	302	293	285	293	270	281	280	305	301	297	292	296	291
1971	293	290	293	288	285	279	277	276	273	270	274	269	281
1972	263	258	260	255	251	252	251	252	253	257	259	261	256
1973	258	256	259	259	256	260	260	260	262	262	261	267	260
1974	264	264	271	270	268	266	267	274	280	280	280	279	271
1975	283	283	283	288	286	286	287	299	297	296	295	295	290
1976	295	296	296	300	300	304	304	310	309	309	310	309	303
1977	311	312	317	316	316	322	323	323	326	326	326	325	320
1978	324	325	337	336	335	343	345	353	353	353	352	351	342
1979	354	354	365	363	362	362	373	383	384	384	384	388	371
1980	387	388	398	398	397	398	406	409	410	410	410	411	402
1981	413	412	421	421	421	428	430	434	439	438	439	440	428

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A-2. Members of the Armed Forces by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other males, 20 years and over												
1963	170	171	171	172	172	172	177	177	178	177	176	177	174
1964	173	173	175	175	180	180	180	186	186	186	187	187	181
1965	186	186	186	186	186	185	193	196	202	204	204	208	193
1966	210	212	210	221	222	226	229	231	236	239	243	248	228
1967	265	267	268	269	270	267	265	259	256	256	257	257	263
1968	256	255	258	256	268	309	318	339	338	339	325	318	298
1969	311	307	320	324	338	339	327	327	326	328	317	310	323
1970	299	290	282	290	267	278	277	302	298	294	289	292	288
1971	289	287	289	284	281	275	273	272	269	266	270	265	277
1972	259	254	256	251	247	248	247	248	249	252	254	256	252
1973	253	251	254	254	251	255	255	255	256	256	255	261	255
1974	258	258	264	263	261	259	260	266	271	271	271	270	264
1975	273	273	273	277	275	275	276	286	284	283	282	282	278
1976	281	282	282	285	285	288	288	293	292	293	293	293	288
1977	293	294	299	298	297	303	303	304	306	306	306	306	301
1978	305	305	316	315	315	321	323	330	330	330	329	328	321
1979	330	330	339	338	338	337	347	355	355	355	355	358	345
1980	357	358	366	366	365	366	371	374	375	375	375	375	369
1981	376	375	382	382	382	387	389	393	397	395	395	396	387
	Black and other members, 20 to 24 years												
1963	74	74	74	74	74	74	79	81	77	77	76	77	76
1964	75	75	75	76	78	78	78	81	81	80	81	81	78
1965	81	81	81	80	80	80	88	94	101	101	101	103	89
1966	105	106	104	110	117	119	120	121	124	126	127	129	117
1967	136	137	137	139	139	137	137	135	134	134	135	135	136
1968	134	133	135	133	139	160	168	182	183	183	175	171	158
1969	170	168	175	177	184	185	181	183	183	184	177	175	179
1970	169	164	158	161	149	155	154	170	169	167	164	164	162
1971	162	160	159	156	155	149	147	146	145	143	145	143	151
1972	139	136	137	135	132	127	126	127	127	128	128	132	131
1973	130	130	134	134	133	134	133	134	134	134	134	139	134
1974	138	138	141	140	139	198	139	144	148	148	148	148	143
1975	150	151	151	153	152	152	153	158	157	156	156	156	154
1976	154	155	155	157	157	158	158	161	161	161	161	161	158
1977	159	160	162	162	161	165	165	165	166	166	166	166	164
1978	165	165	171	170	170	174	176	180	180	180	180	179	174
1979	180	180	187	187	186	186	192	198	198	198	198	199	191
1980	199	199	205	205	204	205	209	211	211	212	212	212	207
1981	213	213	217	217	217	220	221	223	224	224	222	222	219
	Black and other males, 20 to 24 years												
1963	73	73	73	73	73	73	78	80	76	76	75	76	75
1964	74	74	74	75	77	77	77	80	80	79	80	80	77
1965	80	80	80	79	79	79	87	93	100	100	100	102	88
1966	104	105	103	109	116	118	119	120	123	125	126	128	116
1967	135	136	136	138	138	136	136	134	133	133	134	134	135
1968	133	132	134	132	138	158	166	179	180	180	173	169	156
1969	168	166	173	175	182	183	179	181	181	182	175	173	177
1970	167	162	156	159	147	153	152	168	167	165	162	162	160
1971	160	158	157	154	153	147	145	144	143	141	142	140	149
1972	137	134	134	132	129	124	123	124	124	125	125	129	128
1973	127	127	130	130	129	130	130	130	130	130	130	134	130
1974	133	133	136	135	134	133	134	138	141	141	141	141	137
1975	143	143	143	145	144	144	145	148	147	146	146	146	145
1976	144	145	145	146	146	147	147	149	149	149	149	149	147
1977	147	148	150	149	149	152	152	152	153	153	153	153	151
1978	152	153	157	157	157	161	162	166	166	166	165	165	161
1979	166	166	172	171	171	171	176	181	181	181	181	182	175
1980	181	181	185	185	185	185	189	190	191	191	191	191	187
1981	191	190	193	194	193	196	196	198	199	198	196	196	195
	Black and other members, 25 years and over												
1963	97	99	99	99	99	99	99	97	103	102	101	102	99
1964	101	101	101	102	105	105	105	108	108	108	108	108	105
1965	108	108	108	108	108	108	107	105	104	104	104	106	107
1966	108	109	110	113	108	109	110	111	114	115	117	121	112
1967	130	131	132	132	132	131	129	126	123	124	124	124	129
1968	124	123	125	124	131	151	152	159	159	161	152	149	143
1969	144	142	148	150	156	158	149	147	146	147	142	138	147
1970	132	130	125	132	121	126	125	134	131	130	127	132	130
1971	131	129	134	131	129	130	130	128	128	125	128	127	129
1972	124	121	123	121	119	125	124	125	125	128	130	128	125
1973	126	126	126	125	124	126	125	126	127	127	127	127	126
1974	126	126	128	128	128	126	126	129	131	131	131	131	128
1975	132	132	132	134	133	133	133	141	140	140	139	139	136
1976	140	141	141	144	144	146	146	149	148	149	149	149	146
1977	152	152	155	155	155	157	157	157	160	160	160	160	156
1978	159	160	167	166	166	168	169	173	173	173	173	172	168
1979	173	173	177	177	177	176	182	185	186	186	186	189	180
1980	188	189	193	194	193	194	197	198	199	198	198	198	195
1981	200	200	204	204	204	209	210	211	215	214	217	218	208

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A-2. Members of the Armed Forces by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other males, 25 years and over												
1963	97	99	99	99	99	99	99	97	102	101	100	101	99
1964	100	100	100	101	104	104	104	107	107	107	107	107	104
1965	107	107	107	107	107	107	106	104	103	103	103	105	106
1966	107	108	109	112	107	108	109	110	113	114	116	120	111
1967	129	131	132	131	131	131	129	125	122	123	123	123	128
1968	123	122	124	123	130	150	151	158	158	160	151	148	142
1969	143	141	147	149	155	157	148	146	145	146	141	137	146
1970	132	130	125	131	120	125	124	133	130	129	126	131	129
1971	130	128	133	130	128	129	129	127	127	124	127	126	128
1972	123	120	122	120	118	124	123	124	124	127	129	127	124
1973	125	125	125	124	123	125	124	125	126	126	126	126	125
1974	125	125	127	127	127	125	125	127	129	129	129	129	127
1975	130	130	130	132	131	131	131	138	137	137	136	136	133
1976	137	138	138	140	140	141	141	144	143	144	144	144	141
1977	146	146	149	149	149	151	151	151	153	153	153	153	150
1978	152	153	159	158	158	160	161	164	164	164	164	163	160
1979	164	164	167	167	167	166	171	174	175	175	175	177	170
1980	176	177	180	181	180	181	183	184	185	184	184	184	182
1981	185	185	188	188	188	192	193	194	198	197	199	200	192
	Black and other members, 25 to 54 years												
1963	97	99	99	99	99	99	99	97	103	102	101	102	99
1964	101	101	101	102	105	105	105	108	108	108	108	108	105
1965	108	108	108	108	108	108	107	105	104	104	104	106	107
1966	108	109	110	113	108	109	110	111	114	115	117	121	112
1967	130	131	132	132	132	131	129	126	123	124	124	124	129
1968	124	123	125	124	131	151	152	159	159	161	152	149	143
1969	144	142	148	150	156	158	149	147	146	147	142	138	147
1970	132	130	125	132	121	126	125	134	131	130	127	132	130
1971	131	129	134	131	129	130	130	128	128	125	128	127	129
1972	124	121	123	121	119	125	124	125	125	128	130	128	125
1973	126	126	126	125	124	126	125	126	127	127	127	127	126
1974	126	126	128	128	128	126	126	129	131	131	131	131	128
1975	132	132	132	134	133	133	133	141	140	140	139	139	136
1976	140	141	141	144	144	146	146	149	148	149	149	149	146
1977	152	152	155	155	155	157	157	157	160	160	160	160	156
1978	159	160	167	166	166	168	169	173	173	173	173	172	168
1979	173	173	177	177	177	176	182	185	186	186	186	189	180
1980	188	189	193	194	193	194	197	198	199	198	198	198	195
1981	200	200	204	204	204	209	210	211	215	214	217	218	208
	Black and other males, 25 to 54 years												
1963	97	99	99	99	99	99	99	97	102	101	100	101	99
1964	100	100	100	101	104	104	104	107	107	107	107	107	104
1965	107	107	107	107	107	107	106	104	103	103	103	105	106
1966	107	108	109	112	107	108	109	110	113	114	116	120	111
1967	129	131	132	131	131	131	129	125	122	123	123	123	128
1968	123	122	124	123	130	150	151	158	158	160	151	148	142
1969	143	141	147	149	155	157	148	146	145	146	141	137	146
1970	132	130	125	131	120	125	124	133	130	129	126	131	129
1971	130	128	133	130	128	129	129	127	127	124	127	126	128
1972	123	120	122	120	118	124	123	124	124	127	129	127	124
1973	125	125	125	124	123	125	124	125	126	126	126	126	125
1974	125	125	127	127	127	125	125	127	129	129	129	129	127
1975	130	130	130	132	131	131	131	138	137	137	136	136	133
1976	137	138	138	140	140	141	141	144	143	144	144	144	141
1977	146	146	149	149	149	151	151	151	153	153	153	153	150
1978	152	153	159	158	158	160	161	164	164	164	164	163	160
1979	164	164	167	167	167	166	171	174	175	175	175	177	170
1980	176	177	180	181	180	181	183	184	185	184	184	184	182
1981	185	185	188	188	188	192	193	194	198	197	199	200	192
	Black and other members, 25 to 34 years												
1963	66	67	67	67	67	67	67	66	70	70	69	70	67
1964	68	68	68	69	71	71	71	73	73	73	73	73	71
1965	73	73	73	73	73	73	72	71	70	70	70	72	72
1966	73	74	73	77	70	71	72	72	74	75	76	79	74
1967	85	86	87	87	87	86	85	83	81	81	81	81	85
1968	81	81	82	81	85	98	99	104	104	105	100	98	93
1969	95	94	98	99	103	104	99	99	98	99	95	87	98
1970	83	81	79	83	77	80	79	84	81	80	79	81	81
1971	80	79	81	79	79	78	78	77	77	76	77	76	78
1972	74	73	79	77	76	80	79	80	80	82	83	82	79
1973	81	81	81	80	80	81	81	81	82	82	82	83	81
1974	83	83	84	84	84	83	83	85	87	87	87	87	84
1975	88	88	88	90	89	89	89	93	92	92	92	92	91
1976	94	94	94	97	97	99	99	101	101	101	102	101	98
1977	104	104	107	107	107	109	109	110	112	112	112	111	109
1978	111	111	118	117	117	120	121	124	124	124	123	123	119
1979	125	125	128	128	127	127	131	135	135	135	135	139	131
1980	138	138	143	143	143	143	146	147	147	148	147	148	144
1981	150	150	154	154	154	158	159	160	163	163	166	167	158

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A-2. Members of the Armed Forces by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other males, 25 to 34 years												
1963	66	67	67	67	67	67	67	66	69	69	68	69	67
1964	67	67	67	68	70	70	70	72	72	72	72	72	70
1965	72	72	72	72	72	72	71	70	69	69	69	71	71
1966	72	73	72	76	69	70	71	71	73	74	75	78	73
1967	84	86	87	86	86	86	85	82	80	80	80	80	84
1968	80	80	81	80	84	97	98	103	103	104	99	97	92
1969	94	93	97	98	102	103	98	98	97	98	94	86	97
1970	83	81	79	82	76	79	78	83	80	79	78	80	80
1971	79	78	80	78	78	77	77	76	76	75	76	75	77
1972	73	72	78	76	75	79	78	79	79	81	82	81	78
1973	80	80	80	79	79	80	80	80	81	81	81	82	80
1974	82	82	83	83	83	82	82	83	85	85	85	85	83
1975	86	86	86	88	87	87	87	90	89	89	89	89	88
1976	91	91	91	93	93	94	95	97	97	97	97	97	94
1977	99	99	102	101	101	103	104	104	105	105	105	105	103
1978	105	105	111	110	110	112	113	115	115	115	115	115	112
1979	116	116	119	118	118	118	122	125	125	125	125	127	121
1980	127	127	131	131	130	131	133	134	134	134	134	135	132
1981	136	136	139	139	139	142	143	144	147	147	149	150	143
	Black and other members, 35 years and over												
1963	31	32	32	32	32	32	32	31	33	32	32	32	32
1964	33	33	33	33	34	34	34	35	35	35	35	35	34
1965	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	34	34	34	34	34	35
1966	35	35	37	36	38	38	38	39	40	40	41	42	38
1967	45	45	45	45	45	45	44	43	42	43	43	43	44
1968	43	42	43	43	46	53	53	55	55	56	52	51	50
1969	49	48	50	51	53	54	50	48	48	48	47	51	49
1970	49	49	46	49	44	46	46	50	50	50	48	51	49
1971	51	50	53	52	50	52	52	51	51	49	51	51	51
1972	50	48	44	44	43	45	45	45	45	46	47	46	46
1973	45	45	45	45	44	45	44	45	45	45	45	44	45
1974	43	43	44	44	44	43	43	44	44	44	44	44	44
1975	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	48	48	48	47	47	45
1976	46	47	47	47	47	48	47	47	46	47	47	47	48
1977	48	48	48	49	49	48	47	47	49	49	49	49	47
1978	48	49	49	49	49	48	48	50	50	50	50	49	49
1979	48	48	49	50	50	49	50	49	50	50	50	51	49
1980	50	51	50	51	51	51	51	51	52	51	51	50	51
1981	50	50	50	50	50	51	51	51	52	51	51	51	50
	Black and other males, 35 years and over												
1963	31	32	32	32	32	32	32	31	33	32	32	32	32
1964	33	33	33	33	34	34	34	35	35	35	35	35	34
1965	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	34	34	34	34	34	35
1966	35	35	37	36	38	38	38	39	40	40	41	42	38
1967	45	45	45	45	45	45	44	43	42	43	43	43	44
1968	43	42	43	43	46	53	53	55	55	56	52	51	50
1969	49	48	50	51	53	54	50	48	48	48	47	51	49
1970	49	49	46	49	44	46	46	50	50	50	48	51	49
1971	51	50	53	52	50	52	52	51	51	49	51	51	51
1972	50	48	44	44	43	45	45	45	45	46	47	46	46
1973	45	45	45	45	44	45	44	45	45	45	45	44	45
1974	43	43	44	44	44	43	43	44	44	44	44	44	44
1975	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	48	48	48	47	47	45
1976	46	47	47	47	47	47	46	47	46	47	47	47	47
1977	47	47	47	48	48	48	47	47	48	48	48	48	47
1978	47	48	48	48	48	48	48	49	49	49	49	48	48
1979	48	48	48	49	49	48	49	49	50	50	50	50	49
1980	49	50	49	50	50	50	50	50	51	50	50	49	50
1981	49	49	49	49	49	50	50	50	51	50	50	50	49
	Black and other members, 35 to 44 years												
1963	26	26	26	26	26	26	25	25	27	26	26	26	26
1964	26	26	26	26	27	27	27	28	28	28	28	28	27
1965	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	27	27	27	27	27	28
1966	28	28	30	29	31	31	31	32	33	33	34	35	31
1967	38	39	39	38	38	39	38	37	36	37	37	37	38
1968	37	36	37	37	40	46	46	47	47	48	45	44	43
1969	41	40	42	43	44	45	44	44	44	44	43	46	43
1970	44	43	42	44	40	42	42	45	45	45	44	46	44
1971	46	45	48	47	46	47	47	46	46	45	46	46	46
1972	45	44	40	40	39	41	41	41	41	42	43	42	42
1973	41	41	41	41	40	41	40	41	41	41	41	41	41
1974	40	40	41	41	41	40	40	41	41	41	41	41	41
1975	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	44	44	44	43	43	42
1976	42	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43
1977	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44
1978	44	44	45	44	44	44	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
1979	45	45	45	45	45	45	46	46	46	46	46	46	45
1980	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	47	47	46	46	46	46
1981	45	45	45	45	45	46	46	46	47	46	46	46	46

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A-2. Members of the Armed Forces by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other males, 35 to 44 years												
1963	26	26	26	26	26	26	25	25	27	26	26	26	26
1964	26	26	26	26	27	27	27	28	28	28	28	28	27
1965	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	27	27	27	27	27	28
1966	28	28	30	29	31	31	31	32	33	33	34	35	31
1967	38	39	39	38	38	39	38	37	36	37	37	37	38
1968	37	36	37	37	40	46	46	47	47	48	45	44	43
1969	41	40	42	43	44	45	44	44	44	44	43	46	43
1970	44	43	42	44	40	42	42	45	45	45	44	46	44
1971	46	45	48	47	46	47	47	46	46	45	46	46	46
1972	45	44	40	40	39	41	41	41	41	42	43	42	42
1973	41	41	41	41	40	41	40	41	41	41	41	41	41
1974	40	40	41	41	41	40	40	41	41	41	41	41	41
1975	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	44	44	44	43	43	42
1976	42	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43
1977	43	43	44	44	43	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44
1978	43	43	44	44	44	44	44	45	45	45	45	45	44
1979	44	44	45	44	44	44	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
1980	45	45	45	46	45	46	45	46	46	45	45	45	45
1981	45	44	44	44	44	45	45	45	46	45	45	45	45

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Total, 16 years and over												
1948	102,603	102,698	102,771	102,831	102,923	103,021	103,216	103,240	103,291	103,361	103,424	103,468	103,068
1949	103,529	103,559	103,665	103,739	103,845	103,930	104,042	104,121	104,219	104,338	104,421	104,524	103,994
1950	104,619	104,737	104,844	104,943	105,014	105,104	105,194	105,282	105,269	105,096	104,979	104,872	104,995
1951	104,844	104,604	104,629	104,541	104,491	104,488	104,504	104,536	104,588	104,690	104,740	104,810	104,621
1952	104,862	104,868	104,860	104,906	104,996	105,118	105,246	105,346	105,436	105,591	105,706	105,812	105,231
1953	106,594	106,678	106,744	106,826	106,910	106,978	107,034	107,132	107,253	107,383	107,504	107,623	107,056
1954	107,783	107,880	107,987	108,080	108,184	108,267	108,344	108,440	108,546	108,668	108,798	108,892	108,321
1955	109,059	109,078	109,254	109,377	109,544	109,680	109,792	109,882	109,977	110,085	110,177	110,296	109,683
1956	110,390	110,478	110,582	110,650	110,810	110,903	111,019	110,099	111,222	111,335	111,432	111,526	110,954
1957	111,626	111,711	111,824	111,933	112,031	112,172	112,317	112,421	112,554	112,710	112,874	113,013	112,265
1958	113,138	113,234	113,337	113,415	113,534	113,647	113,727	113,835	113,977	114,138	114,283	114,429	113,727
1959	114,582	114,712	114,849	114,986	115,144	115,287	115,429	115,555	115,668	115,798	115,916	116,040	115,329
1960	116,594	116,702	116,827	116,910	117,033	117,167	117,281	117,431	117,521	117,643	117,829	118,001	117,245
1961	118,155	118,250	118,358	118,503	118,638	118,767	118,889	119,006	119,107	119,202	119,153	119,214	118,771
1962	119,300	119,360	119,476	119,702	119,813	119,943	120,128	120,323	120,653	120,856	121,045	121,236	120,153
1963	121,463	121,633	121,824	121,986	122,162	122,352	122,521	122,667	122,821	123,014	123,192	123,360	122,416
1964	123,560	123,707	123,857	124,019	124,204	124,386	124,567	124,731	124,920	125,108	125,291	125,468	124,485
1965	125,647	125,810	125,985	126,155	126,320	126,499	126,573	126,756	126,906	127,043	127,171	127,294	126,513
1966	127,394	127,514	127,626	127,744	127,879	127,983	128,102	128,240	128,359	128,494	128,627	128,730	128,058
1967	128,909	129,032	129,190	129,344	129,515	129,722	129,918	130,187	130,392	130,582	130,754	130,936	129,874
1968	131,112	131,277	131,412	131,553	131,712	131,872	132,053	132,251	132,446	132,617	132,903	133,120	132,028
1969	133,324	133,465	133,639	133,821	134,027	134,213	134,414	134,597	134,774	135,012	135,239	135,489	134,335
1970	135,713	135,957	136,179	136,416	136,686	136,928	137,196	137,455	137,717	137,988	138,264	138,529	137,085
1971	138,795	139,021	139,285	139,566	139,826	140,090	140,343	140,596	140,869	141,146	141,393	141,666	140,216
1972	142,736	143,017	143,263	143,483	143,760	144,033	144,285	144,522	144,761	144,988	145,211	145,446	144,126
1973	145,720	145,943	146,230	146,459	146,719	146,981	147,233	147,471	147,731	147,980	148,219	148,479	147,096
1974	148,753	148,982	149,225	149,478	149,750	150,012	150,248	150,493	150,753	151,009	151,256	151,494	150,120
1975	151,755	151,990	152,217	152,443	152,704	152,976	153,309	153,580	153,848	154,082	154,338	154,589	153,153
1976	154,853	155,066	155,306	155,529	155,765	156,027	156,276	156,525	156,779	156,993	157,235	157,438	156,150
1977	157,688	157,913	158,131	158,371	158,657	158,929	159,185	159,430	159,674	159,915	160,129	160,377	159,033
1978	160,617	160,831	161,038	161,263	161,518	161,795	162,034	162,259	162,502	162,783	163,017	163,272	161,910
1979	163,516	163,726	164,027	164,162	164,459	164,721	164,970	165,198	165,431	165,813	166,051	166,300	164,863
1980	166,544	166,759	166,984	167,197	167,407	167,643	167,932	168,103	168,297	168,503	168,695	168,883	167,745
1981	169,104	169,280	169,453	169,641	169,829	170,042	170,246	170,399	170,593	170,809	170,996	171,166	170,130
	Males, 16 years and over												
1948	49,821	49,866	49,890	49,911	49,949	49,962	50,092	50,082	50,080	50,093	50,108	50,104	49,996
1949	50,123	50,109	50,164	50,194	50,251	50,289	50,350	50,378	50,428	50,487	50,530	50,576	50,321
1950	50,630	50,701	50,759	50,808	50,841	50,886	50,924	50,928	50,858	50,625	50,453	50,298	50,725
1951	50,224	49,944	49,910	49,778	49,682	49,631	49,592	49,568	49,566	49,610	49,602	49,618	49,727
1952	49,622	49,576	49,520	49,520	49,558	49,622	49,694	49,740	49,772	49,869	49,928	49,980	49,700
1953	50,557	50,591	50,616	50,658	50,692	50,708	50,714	50,758	50,820	50,893	50,961	51,035	50,750
1954	51,112	51,183	51,240	51,284	51,333	51,372	51,405	51,445	51,498	51,561	51,633	51,674	51,395
1955	51,792	51,785	51,884	51,963	52,058	52,133	52,180	52,212	52,252	52,307	52,344	52,401	52,109
1956	52,456	52,496	52,549	52,582	52,657	52,707	52,765	52,793	52,854	52,905	52,945	52,984	52,723
1957	53,028	53,064	53,111	53,154	53,195	53,255	53,328	53,365	53,435	53,521	53,624	53,705	53,315
1958	53,778	53,819	53,861	53,886	53,946	53,998	54,030	54,075	54,144	54,221	54,288	54,359	54,033
1959	54,439	54,500	54,568	54,633	54,714	54,785	54,850	54,906	54,947	55,006	55,058	55,112	54,793
1960	55,382	55,428	55,482	55,512	55,573	55,637	55,679	55,759	55,780	55,830	55,905	55,980	55,662
1961	56,048	56,081	56,128	56,197	56,261	56,319	56,369	56,414	56,446	56,469	56,353	56,349	56,286
1962	56,377	56,368	56,416	56,640	56,691	56,757	56,816	56,903	57,120	57,214	57,294	57,376	56,831
1963	57,503	57,576	57,659	57,729	57,814	57,901	57,968	58,026	58,090	58,182	58,266	58,342	57,921
1964	58,442	58,499	58,561	58,631	58,715	58,800	58,883	58,952	59,043	59,132	59,217	59,299	58,847
1965	59,392	59,464	59,543	59,627	59,701	59,784	59,835	59,919	59,972	60,013	60,053	60,083	59,782
1966	60,100	60,135	60,155	60,187	60,227	60,242	60,273	60,310	60,334	60,368	60,405	60,414	60,262
1967	60,497	60,532	60,593	60,654	60,725	60,824	60,909	61,052	61,147	61,234	61,306	61,389	60,905
1968	61,472	61,543	61,590	61,643	61,701	61,757	61,831	61,921	62,010	62,081	62,258	62,368	61,847
1969	62,472	62,532	62,597	62,675	62,758	62,841	62,914	62,992	63,065	63,183	63,303	63,444	62,898
1970	63,571	63,706	63,821	63,951	64,097	64,230	64,367	64,502	64,635	64,777	64,925	65,062	64,304
1971	65,202	65,317	65,451	65,606	65,741	65,881	66,008	66,141	66,281	66,427	66,552	66,698	65,942
1972	67,112	67,269	67,404	67,525	67,676	67,820	67,941	68,048	68,155	68,258	68,353	68,457	67,835
1973	68,603	68,710	68,865	68,975	69,105	69,241	69,361	69,475	69,607	69,726	69,840	69,999	69,292
1974	70,141	70,246	70,367	70,490	70,625	70,755	70,862	70,983	71,131	71,254	71,369	71,479	70,808
1975	71,617	71,723	71,828	71,941	72,069	72,200	72,348	72,486	72,645	72,759	72,884	73,001	72,291
1976	73,138	73,232	73,346	73,456	73,567	73,697	73,813	73,932	74,054	74,169	74,282	74,425	73,759
1977	74,548	74,653	74,756	74,872	75,012	75,146	75,267	75,382	75,505	75,619	75,720	75,838	75,193
1978	75,952	76,049	76,150	76,259	76,382	76,526	76,634	76,741	76,857	77,008	77,120	77,244	76,576
1979	77,365	77,463	77,612	77,682	77,825	77,951	78,072	78,183	78,294	78,482	78,595	78,717	78,020
1980	78,833	78,928	79,040	79,140	79,241	79,353	79,490	79,565	79,654	79,755	79,844	79,928	79,398
1981	80,029	80,112	80,193	80,280	80,371	80,475	80,569	80,633	80,724	80,831	80,921	80,999	80,511

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 16 years and over												
1948	52,782	52,832	52,881	52,920	52,974	53,030	53,124	53,158	53,211	53,268	53,316	53,364	53,071
1949	53,406	53,450	53,501	53,545	53,594	53,641	53,692	53,742	53,791	53,851	53,891	53,948	53,670
1950	53,989	54,036	54,085	54,135	54,173	54,218	54,270	54,354	54,411	54,471	54,526	54,574	54,270
1951	54,620	54,660	54,719	54,763	54,809	54,857	54,912	54,968	55,022	55,080	55,138	55,192	54,895
1952	55,240	55,292	55,340	55,386	55,438	55,496	55,552	55,606	55,664	55,722	55,778	55,832	55,529
1953	56,038	56,087	56,128	56,168	56,218	56,270	56,320	56,374	56,433	56,490	56,543	56,588	56,305
1954	56,651	56,697	56,747	56,796	56,851	56,895	56,939	56,995	57,048	57,107	57,165	57,216	56,925
1955	57,267	57,293	57,370	57,414	57,486	57,547	57,612	57,670	57,725	57,778	57,833	57,895	57,574
1956	57,934	57,982	58,033	58,068	58,153	58,196	58,254	58,306	58,368	58,430	58,487	58,542	58,228
1957	58,598	58,647	58,713	58,779	58,836	58,917	58,989	59,056	59,119	59,189	59,250	59,308	58,951
1958	59,360	59,415	59,476	59,529	59,588	59,649	59,697	59,760	59,833	59,917	59,995	60,070	59,690
1959	60,143	60,212	60,281	60,353	60,430	60,502	60,579	60,649	60,721	60,792	60,858	60,928	60,534
1960	61,212	61,274	61,345	61,398	61,460	61,530	61,602	61,672	61,741	61,813	61,924	62,021	61,582
1961	62,107	62,169	62,230	62,306	62,377	62,448	62,520	62,592	62,661	62,733	62,800	62,865	62,484
1962	62,923	62,992	63,060	63,062	63,122	63,186	63,312	63,420	63,533	63,642	63,751	63,860	63,321
1963	63,960	64,057	64,165	64,257	64,348	64,451	64,553	64,641	64,731	64,832	64,926	65,018	64,494
1964	65,118	65,208	65,296	65,388	65,489	65,586	65,684	65,779	65,877	65,976	66,074	66,169	65,637
1965	66,255	66,346	66,442	66,528	66,619	66,715	66,738	66,837	66,934	67,030	67,118	67,211	66,731
1966	67,294	67,379	67,471	67,557	67,652	67,741	67,829	67,930	68,025	68,126	68,222	68,316	67,795
1967	68,412	68,500	68,597	68,690	68,790	68,898	69,009	69,135	69,245	69,348	69,448	69,547	68,968
1968	69,640	69,734	69,822	69,910	70,011	70,115	70,222	70,330	70,436	70,536	70,645	70,752	70,179
1969	70,852	70,933	71,041	71,146	71,269	71,372	71,500	71,605	71,709	71,829	71,936	72,045	71,436
1970	72,142	72,251	72,358	72,465	72,589	72,697	72,829	72,954	73,082	73,211	73,339	73,467	72,782
1971	73,593	73,703	73,833	73,959	74,085	74,209	74,335	74,455	74,587	74,719	74,841	74,968	74,274
1972	75,624	75,747	75,858	75,958	76,083	76,212	76,344	76,474	76,606	76,730	76,858	76,989	76,290
1973	77,116	77,233	77,365	77,483	77,614	77,739	77,872	77,997	78,123	78,253	78,379	78,479	77,804
1974	78,613	78,736	78,858	78,988	79,126	79,256	79,387	79,510	79,622	79,755	79,886	80,015	79,312
1975	80,138	80,267	80,388	80,502	80,635	80,775	80,961	81,093	81,203	81,324	81,454	81,589	80,860
1976	81,715	81,833	81,960	82,072	82,197	82,330	82,463	82,593	82,725	82,824	82,954	83,013	82,390
1977	83,139	83,259	83,376	83,499	83,643	83,783	83,919	84,048	84,170	84,296	84,410	84,539	83,840
1978	84,666	84,782	84,888	85,004	85,135	85,267	85,400	85,519	85,645	85,775	85,897	86,028	85,334
1979	86,150	86,263	86,414	86,480	86,633	86,769	86,898	87,015	87,137	87,332	87,457	87,582	86,843
1980	87,711	87,831	87,943	88,056	88,165	88,291	88,442	88,538	88,643	88,749	88,851	88,955	88,348
1981	89,074	89,167	89,260	89,361	89,458	89,567	89,677	89,766	89,869	89,978	90,075	90,167	89,618
	Both sexes 16 to 24 years												
1948	20,104	20,112	20,087	20,064	20,063	20,049	19,987	19,952	19,908	19,864	19,824	19,753	19,979
1949	19,704	19,643	19,618	19,573	19,553	19,547	19,522	19,480	19,455	19,435	19,411	19,401	19,527
1950	19,392	19,392	19,377	19,362	19,347	19,331	19,302	19,285	19,200	19,034	18,901	18,769	19,223
1951	18,691	18,490	18,373	18,266	18,088	17,984	17,920	17,862	17,818	17,696	17,650	17,574	18,032
1952	17,542	17,476	17,386	17,310	17,274	17,276	17,282	17,268	17,244	17,236	17,234	17,234	17,311
1953	17,087	17,063	17,030	17,028	17,014	16,950	16,914	16,910	16,898	16,915	16,934	16,945	16,974
1954	16,973	16,996	17,036	17,084	17,096	17,116	17,131	17,141	17,163	17,178	17,208	17,221	17,109
1955	17,281	17,266	17,298	17,334	17,381	17,415	17,438	17,453	17,472	17,485	17,492	17,504	17,400
1956	17,528	17,565	17,602	17,640	17,688	17,704	17,730	17,747	17,775	17,806	17,832	17,864	17,705
1957	17,899	17,919	17,962	18,001	18,025	18,054	18,095	18,127	18,180	18,242	18,316	18,382	18,098
1958	18,447	18,489	18,526	18,562	18,613	18,656	18,688	18,757	18,863	18,937	19,011	19,088	18,719
1959	19,173	19,248	19,325	19,402	19,487	19,566	19,638	19,689	19,779	19,871	19,958	20,009	19,593
1960	20,154	20,204	20,256	20,324	20,396	20,453	20,497	20,561	20,590	20,636	20,700	20,765	20,460
1961	20,830	20,883	20,944	21,009	21,059	21,115	21,159	21,203	21,240	21,267	21,220	21,240	21,096
1962	21,320	21,349	21,399	21,216	21,270	21,331	21,356	21,467	21,662	21,774	21,899	22,020	21,504
1963	22,175	22,298	22,425	22,549	22,695	22,820	22,918	22,995	23,128	23,237	23,343	23,446	22,834
1964	23,565	23,665	23,764	23,866	23,969	24,077	24,183	24,279	24,388	24,494	24,601	24,705	24,128
1965	24,819	24,923	25,026	25,137	25,240	25,346	25,477	25,571	25,627	25,698	25,769	25,836	25,372
1966	25,899	25,973	26,065	26,112	26,133	26,195	26,265	26,326	26,380	26,434	26,493	26,513	26,230
1967	26,575	26,619	26,691	26,788	26,871	26,948	26,983	26,985	27,002	27,061	27,122	27,183	26,900
1968	27,250	27,312	27,353	27,402	27,442	27,489	27,554	27,657	27,746	27,827	27,971	28,071	27,588
1969	28,169	28,258	28,329	28,411	28,475	28,561	28,576	28,653	28,739	28,842	28,956	29,036	28,582
1970	29,162	29,283	29,381	29,497	29,625	29,755	29,875	30,022	30,173	30,302	30,442	30,586	29,841
1971	30,720	30,844	30,998	31,139	31,270	31,419	31,542	31,590	31,640	31,694	31,758	31,813	31,366
1972	32,263	32,337	32,421	32,486	32,551	32,658	32,702	32,763	32,824	32,898	32,953	32,998	32,653
1973	33,083	33,155	33,285	33,353	33,430	33,528	33,597	33,658	33,735	33,798	33,861	33,924	33,532
1974	33,788	33,851	33,930	33,996	34,071	34,148	34,208	34,279	34,358	34,425	34,493	34,558	34,173
1975	34,629	34,690	34,752	34,826	34,902	34,972	35,059	35,139	35,217	35,270	35,330	35,383	35,013
1976	35,443	35,490	35,538	35,599	35,654	35,715	35,768	35,816	35,868	35,891	35,940	35,954	35,723
1977	36,018	36,061	36,109	36,159	36,211	36,266	36,314	36,350	36,392	36,427	36,445	36,482	36,269
1978	36,521	36,551	36,585	36,619	36,658	36,709	36,740	36,762	36,784	36,805	36,832	36,862	36,703
1979	36,884	36,900	36,935	36,940	36,973	37,003	37,036	37,045	37,058	37,107	37,122	37,133	37,011
1980	37,151	37,159	37,171	37,179	37,187	37,199	37,220	37,198	37,185	37,173	37,165	37,150	37,178
1981	37,140	37,129	37,115	37,101	37,086	37,079	37,062	37,010	36,973	36,943	36,906	36,864	37,034

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 16 to 24 years												
1948	9,649	9,668	9,658	9,648	9,659	9,655	9,619	9,604	9,575	9,546	9,521	9,466	9,605
1949	9,436	9,388	9,379	9,352	9,349	9,359	9,355	9,332	9,321	9,315	9,311	9,315	9,351
1950	9,322	9,339	9,339	9,342	9,341	9,343	9,328	9,314	9,238	9,084	8,958	8,842	9,232
1951	8,772	8,591	8,480	8,384	8,218	8,123	8,072	8,022	7,988	7,874	7,834	7,766	8,176
1952	7,742	7,684	7,604	7,536	7,508	7,518	7,532	7,524	7,506	7,504	7,508	7,513	7,555
1953	7,385	7,358	7,334	7,340	7,334	7,282	7,258	7,256	7,248	7,267	7,288	7,307	7,305
1954	7,330	7,354	7,395	7,438	7,451	7,469	7,481	7,491	7,511	7,524	7,553	7,566	7,462
1955	7,625	7,610	7,641	7,676	7,717	7,747	7,764	7,776	7,792	7,803	7,806	7,818	7,730
1956	7,840	7,874	7,910	7,948	7,987	8,002	8,017	8,024	8,043	8,065	8,082	8,103	7,990
1957	8,129	8,139	8,169	8,195	8,207	8,220	8,244	8,256	8,290	8,331	8,387	8,433	8,249
1958	8,479	8,501	8,519	8,536	8,567	8,592	8,608	8,649	8,724	8,763	8,803	8,846	8,632
1959	8,896	8,937	8,981	9,023	9,073	9,118	9,155	9,182	9,244	9,311	9,374	9,400	9,140
1960	9,474	9,501	9,528	9,570	9,617	9,649	9,668	9,708	9,713	9,735	9,761	9,791	9,642
1961	9,824	9,853	9,889	9,929	9,956	9,986	10,006	10,026	10,038	10,041	9,971	9,967	9,956
1962	10,024	10,028	10,053	9,909	9,940	9,976	9,982	10,029	10,160	10,209	10,269	10,328	10,075
1963	10,419	10,480	10,543	10,606	10,673	10,737	10,770	10,793	10,871	10,929	10,985	11,037	10,736
1964	11,103	11,151	11,199	11,251	11,302	11,359	11,414	11,460	11,518	11,573	11,629	11,683	11,386
1965	11,748	11,801	11,853	11,914	11,967	12,022	12,089	12,128	12,139	12,166	12,193	12,215	12,019
1966	12,234	12,263	12,308	12,310	12,285	12,302	12,327	12,345	12,358	12,372	12,390	12,372	12,321
1967	12,396	12,401	12,432	12,486	12,526	12,559	12,546	12,542	12,526	12,556	12,585	12,617	12,513
1968	12,655	12,686	12,697	12,715	12,725	12,741	12,776	12,835	12,880	12,918	13,017	13,074	12,809
1969	13,128	13,174	13,202	13,240	13,264	13,307	13,287	13,319	13,358	13,414	13,482	13,516	13,306
1970	13,595	13,670	13,723	13,790	13,869	13,954	14,023	14,118	14,213	14,289	14,372	14,463	14,006
1971	14,543	14,613	14,713	14,800	14,877	14,973	15,041	15,073	15,107	15,145	15,192	15,232	14,941
1972	15,490	15,545	15,615	15,659	15,707	15,798	15,822	15,853	15,882	15,926	15,950	15,962	15,766
1973	16,015	16,055	16,135	16,174	16,219	16,289	16,326	16,359	16,410	16,444	16,478	16,517	16,284
1974	16,391	16,423	16,476	16,512	16,556	16,599	16,629	16,673	16,723	16,758	16,793	16,825	16,612
1975	16,869	16,897	16,929	16,977	17,020	17,058	17,097	17,154	17,207	17,236	17,269	17,294	17,084
1976	17,331	17,353	17,376	17,416	17,446	17,482	17,508	17,533	17,560	17,576	17,600	17,594	17,481
1977	17,632	17,651	17,679	17,708	17,736	17,767	17,791	17,810	17,835	17,853	17,860	17,879	17,766
1978	17,898	17,911	17,932	17,952	17,974	18,010	18,024	18,037	18,050	18,063	18,077	18,093	18,003
1979	18,104	18,110	18,135	18,141	18,161	18,178	18,202	18,210	18,217	18,243	18,251	18,256	18,183
1980	18,264	18,265	18,277	18,283	18,289	18,297	18,307	18,294	18,287	18,281	18,276	18,266	18,282
1981	18,253	18,249	18,245	18,239	18,233	18,235	18,226	18,197	18,178	18,165	18,148	18,128	18,208
	Females, 16 to 24 years												
1948	10,455	10,444	10,429	10,416	10,404	10,394	10,368	10,348	10,333	10,318	10,303	10,287	10,374
1949	10,268	10,255	10,239	10,221	10,204	10,188	10,167	10,148	10,134	10,120	10,100	10,086	10,176
1950	10,070	10,053	10,038	10,020	10,006	9,988	9,974	9,971	9,962	9,950	9,943	9,927	9,991
1951	9,919	9,899	9,893	9,882	9,870	9,861	9,848	9,840	9,830	9,822	9,816	9,808	9,856
1952	9,800	9,792	9,782	9,774	9,766	9,758	9,750	9,744	9,738	9,732	9,726	9,721	9,756
1953	9,702	9,705	9,696	9,688	9,680	9,668	9,656	9,654	9,650	9,648	9,646	9,638	9,669
1954	9,643	9,642	9,641	9,646	9,645	9,647	9,650	9,650	9,652	9,654	9,655	9,655	9,647
1955	9,656	9,656	9,657	9,658	9,664	9,668	9,674	9,677	9,680	9,682	9,686	9,686	9,670
1956	9,688	9,691	9,692	9,692	9,701	9,702	9,713	9,723	9,732	9,741	9,750	9,761	9,715
1957	9,770	9,780	9,793	9,806	9,818	9,834	9,851	9,871	9,890	9,911	9,929	9,949	9,849
1958	9,968	9,988	10,007	10,026	10,046	10,064	10,080	10,108	10,139	10,174	10,208	10,242	10,087
1959	10,277	10,311	10,344	10,379	10,414	10,448	10,483	10,507	10,535	10,560	10,584	10,609	10,453
1960	10,680	10,703	10,728	10,754	10,779	10,804	10,829	10,853	10,877	10,901	10,939	10,974	10,818
1961	11,006	11,030	11,055	11,080	11,103	11,129	11,153	11,177	11,202	11,226	11,249	11,273	11,140
1962	11,296	11,321	11,346	11,307	11,330	11,355	11,374	11,438	11,502	11,565	11,630	11,692	11,429
1963	11,756	11,818	11,882	11,943	12,022	12,083	12,148	12,202	12,257	12,308	12,358	12,409	12,098
1964	12,462	12,514	12,565	12,615	12,667	12,718	12,769	12,819	12,870	12,921	12,972	13,022	12,742
1965	13,071	13,122	13,173	13,223	13,273	13,324	13,388	13,443	13,488	13,532	13,576	13,621	13,353
1966	13,665	13,710	13,757	13,802	13,848	13,893	13,938	13,981	14,022	14,062	14,103	14,141	13,909
1967	14,179	14,218	14,259	14,302	14,345	14,389	14,437	14,443	14,476	14,505	14,537	14,566	14,387
1968	14,595	14,626	14,656	14,687	14,717	14,748	14,778	14,822	14,866	14,909	14,954	14,997	14,779
1969	15,041	15,084	15,127	15,171	15,211	15,254	15,289	15,334	15,381	15,428	15,474	15,520	15,276
1970	15,567	15,613	15,658	15,707	15,757	15,801	15,852	15,905	15,959	16,013	16,070	16,123	15,835
1971	16,177	16,230	16,285	16,339	16,393	16,446	16,501	16,517	16,533	16,550	16,566	16,581	16,425
1972	16,773	16,793	16,806	16,826	16,844	16,860	16,880	16,910	16,942	16,972	17,003	17,036	16,886
1973	17,068	17,100	17,150	17,179	17,212	17,240	17,271	17,298	17,325	17,354	17,383	17,407	17,248
1974	17,397	17,428	17,454	17,484	17,515	17,548	17,579	17,606	17,635	17,667	17,700	17,733	17,561
1975	17,760	17,792	17,823	17,848	17,882	17,914	17,962	17,986	18,010	18,033	18,061	18,089	17,929
1976	18,112	18,137	18,162	18,183	18,208	18,234	18,259	18,283	18,307	18,315	18,339	18,360	18,242
1977	18,387	18,410	18,430	18,452	18,475	18,499	18,523	18,540	18,557	18,574	18,585	18,604	18,503
1978	18,624	18,640	18,653	18,667	18,683	18,699	18,716	18,724	18,734	18,743	18,754	18,769	18,701
1979	18,780	18,789	18,801	18,799	18,813	18,825	18,833	18,835	18,841	18,864	18,871	18,876	18,827
1980	18,887	18,894	18,894	18,896	18,898	18,902	18,912	18,904	18,898	18,892	18,888	18,884	18,895
1981	18,887	18,880	18,870	18,862	18,853	18,844	18,836	18,813	18,795	18,778	18,758	18,736	18,826

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes 16 to 19 years												
1948	8,466	8,476	8,449	8,434	8,451	8,485	8,453	8,486	8,474	8,448	8,415	8,363	8,449
1949	8,313	8,268	8,240	8,201	8,188	8,237	8,219	8,201	8,183	8,172	8,184	8,170	8,215
1950	8,185	8,186	8,165	8,162	8,163	8,188	8,173	8,171	8,144	8,106	8,062	8,018	8,143
1951	7,994	7,925	7,841	7,805	7,855	7,895	7,862	7,854	7,850	7,812	7,806	7,902	7,865
1952	7,904	7,898	7,916	7,910	7,900	7,906	7,916	7,936	7,950	7,938	7,946	7,961	7,922
1953	7,910	7,983	8,004	8,012	8,018	8,008	8,016	8,030	8,024	8,045	8,064	8,049	8,014
1954	8,076	8,094	8,154	8,219	8,234	8,258	8,280	8,256	8,267	8,282	8,289	8,294	8,224
1955	8,317	8,326	8,344	8,361	8,384	8,398	8,390	8,371	8,353	8,365	8,376	8,389	8,364
1956	8,403	8,401	8,398	8,397	8,396	8,410	8,429	8,448	8,469	8,478	8,487	8,497	8,434
1957	8,508	8,527	8,542	8,554	8,575	8,597	8,602	8,626	8,655	8,688	8,724	8,758	8,612
1958	8,792	8,818	8,841	8,866	8,895	8,921	8,942	9,016	9,107	9,160	9,212	9,266	8,986
1959	9,322	9,386	9,439	9,493	9,549	9,603	9,655	9,694	9,747	9,800	9,853	9,892	9,618
1960	9,978	10,016	10,055	10,099	10,144	10,185	10,221	10,255	10,278	10,307	10,340	10,373	10,187
1961	10,405	10,425	10,447	10,470	10,498	10,530	10,558	10,574	10,576	10,576	10,550	10,557	10,513
1962	10,617	10,627	10,644	10,527	10,538	10,551	10,549	10,600	10,700	10,751	10,827	10,901	10,652
1963	10,987	11,061	11,138	11,212	11,288	11,353	11,425	11,494	11,529	11,592	11,654	11,714	11,370
1964	11,780	11,840	11,899	11,959	12,019	12,082	12,144	12,201	12,264	12,326	12,388	12,449	12,111
1965	12,513	12,574	12,634	12,697	12,758	12,820	12,956	13,089	13,198	13,254	13,309	13,365	12,930
1966	13,418	13,475	13,495	13,587	13,589	13,642	13,697	13,682	13,664	13,646	13,630	13,596	13,592
1967	13,575	13,549	13,535	13,534	13,524	13,507	13,455	13,421	13,397	13,410	13,425	13,440	13,480
1968	13,456	13,469	13,530	13,593	13,654	13,664	13,725	13,800	13,827	13,852	13,890	13,919	13,698
1969	13,988	14,014	14,037	14,063	14,080	14,106	14,082	14,085	14,119	14,156	14,195	14,225	14,095
1970	14,266	14,307	14,357	14,411	14,453	14,502	14,543	14,599	14,631	14,672	14,716	14,770	14,519
1971	14,813	14,852	14,909	14,952	14,992	15,000	15,040	15,075	15,110	15,146	15,176	15,213	15,022
1972	15,368	15,406	15,412	15,447	15,480	15,499	15,529	15,558	15,588	15,601	15,629	15,618	15,510
1973	15,657	15,691	15,746	15,776	15,809	15,840	15,870	15,892	15,921	15,946	15,970	15,974	15,840
1974	16,047	16,074	16,102	16,127	16,153	16,181	16,204	16,222	16,238	16,256	16,278	16,298	16,180
1975	16,301	16,320	16,339	16,360	16,381	16,399	16,423	16,460	16,486	16,499	16,518	16,535	16,418
1976	16,546	16,560	16,571	16,591	16,603	16,624	16,636	16,641	16,647	16,643	16,650	16,648	16,614
1977	16,659	16,666	16,680	16,683	16,687	16,698	16,701	16,700	16,701	16,700	16,688	16,692	16,688
1978	16,699	16,700	16,699	16,694	16,690	16,706	16,700	16,701	16,693	16,685	16,684	16,685	16,695
1979	16,673	16,669	16,682	16,673	16,664	16,656	16,662	16,653	16,644	16,649	16,644	16,619	16,657
1980	16,621	16,615	16,612	16,597	16,583	16,571	16,565	16,530	16,499	16,467	16,442	16,417	16,543
1981	16,397	16,363	16,341	16,305	16,270	16,249	16,213	16,169	16,131	16,093	16,037	15,995	16,214
	Males, 16 to 19 years												
1948	4,049	4,067	4,050	4,043	4,067	4,109	4,084	4,127	4,123	4,106	4,081	4,036	4,078
1949	3,997	3,960	3,939	3,910	3,905	3,963	3,955	3,947	3,935	3,931	3,953	3,946	3,946
1950	3,967	3,977	3,964	3,969	3,977	4,010	4,002	4,003	3,977	3,943	3,899	3,861	3,962
1951	3,838	3,781	3,696	3,663	3,715	3,757	3,728	3,718	3,714	3,674	3,666	3,760	3,725
1952	3,760	3,752	3,768	3,762	3,750	3,756	3,764	3,780	3,788	3,772	3,776	3,785	3,767
1953	3,747	3,807	3,826	3,830	3,834	3,824	3,830	3,836	3,824	3,837	3,849	3,831	3,823
1954	3,846	3,858	3,910	3,964	3,972	3,987	4,000	3,972	3,977	3,986	3,987	3,987	3,953
1955	4,005	4,009	4,021	4,032	4,050	4,059	4,046	4,021	3,997	4,004	4,009	4,017	4,022
1956	4,026	4,018	4,009	4,004	3,997	4,005	4,015	4,024	4,036	4,037	4,037	4,037	4,020
1957	4,039	4,049	4,053	4,055	4,065	4,076	4,070	4,080	4,097	4,116	4,141	4,162	4,083
1958	4,183	4,196	4,207	4,219	4,235	4,249	4,258	4,308	4,375	4,402	4,429	4,457	4,293
1959	4,487	4,526	4,554	4,582	4,612	4,641	4,667	4,687	4,721	4,755	4,789	4,809	4,652
1960	4,853	4,873	4,893	4,917	4,943	4,965	4,982	5,002	5,011	5,026	5,041	5,057	4,963
1961	5,074	5,080	5,087	5,096	5,111	5,128	5,142	5,150	5,144	5,136	5,102	5,101	5,112
1962	5,153	5,155	5,164	5,084	5,091	5,099	5,098	5,111	5,173	5,187	5,224	5,261	5,150
1963	5,309	5,346	5,385	5,423	5,454	5,488	5,526	5,563	5,566	5,599	5,632	5,662	5,496
1964	5,698	5,728	5,757	5,788	5,818	5,851	5,883	5,911	5,944	5,976	6,008	6,039	5,866
1965	6,074	6,105	6,135	6,169	6,200	6,232	6,328	6,421	6,500	6,527	6,553	6,579	6,318
1966	6,603	6,631	6,620	6,682	6,655	6,679	6,704	6,693	6,680	6,668	6,657	6,631	6,658
1967	6,617	6,598	6,589	6,592	6,586	6,575	6,525	6,492	6,459	6,466	6,472	6,479	6,537
1968	6,489	6,495	6,549	6,604	6,658	6,661	6,714	6,774	6,788	6,800	6,824	6,840	6,683
1969	6,895	6,908	6,918	6,930	6,936	6,949	6,917	6,903	6,919	6,938	6,959	6,972	6,928
1970	6,995	7,018	7,051	7,086	7,109	7,137	7,159	7,197	7,211	7,233	7,258	7,294	7,145
1971	7,319	7,340	7,377	7,402	7,424	7,415	7,436	7,455	7,474	7,495	7,508	7,529	7,430
1972	7,639	7,662	7,656	7,677	7,697	7,703	7,718	7,734	7,748	7,746	7,759	7,731	7,705
1973	7,754	7,772	7,804	7,820	7,838	7,855	7,871	7,883	7,902	7,915	7,928	7,927	7,855
1974	7,939	7,953	7,971	7,984	8,000	8,015	8,027	8,037	8,042	8,051	8,062	8,072	8,012
1975	8,066	8,075	8,084	8,099	8,111	8,120	8,131	8,160	8,176	8,183	8,194	8,202	8,134
1976	8,204	8,211	8,216	8,231	8,237	8,252	8,258	8,261	8,264	8,262	8,266	8,262	8,244
1977	8,267	8,270	8,282	8,284	8,286	8,296	8,297	8,296	8,299	8,298	8,293	8,296	8,288
1978	8,299	8,300	8,302	8,300	8,299	8,318	8,315	8,319	8,316	8,312	8,311	8,314	8,309
1979	8,303	8,301	8,318	8,314	8,311	8,308	8,319	8,316	8,312	8,316	8,314	8,292	8,310
1980	8,294	8,292	8,295	8,288	8,281	8,275	8,275	8,256	8,240	8,221	8,208	8,195	8,260
1981	8,179	8,162	8,156	8,138	8,120	8,116	8,097	8,074	8,054	8,035	8,000	7,979	8,092

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 16 to 19 years												
1948	4,417	4,409	4,399	4,391	4,384	4,376	4,369	4,359	4,351	4,342	4,334	4,327	4,371
1949	4,316	4,308	4,301	4,291	4,283	4,274	4,264	4,254	4,248	4,241	4,231	4,224	4,269
1950	4,218	4,209	4,201	4,193	4,186	4,178	4,171	4,168	4,167	4,163	4,163	4,157	4,181
1951	4,156	4,144	4,145	4,142	4,140	4,138	4,134	4,136	4,136	4,138	4,140	4,142	4,140
1952	4,144	4,146	4,148	4,148	4,150	4,150	4,152	4,156	4,162	4,166	4,170	4,176	4,155
1953	4,163	4,176	4,178	4,182	4,184	4,184	4,186	4,194	4,200	4,208	4,215	4,218	4,191
1954	4,230	4,236	4,244	4,255	4,262	4,271	4,280	4,284	4,290	4,296	4,302	4,307	4,271
1955	4,312	4,317	4,323	4,329	4,334	4,339	4,344	4,350	4,356	4,361	4,367	4,372	4,342
1956	4,377	4,383	4,389	4,393	4,399	4,405	4,414	4,424	4,433	4,441	4,450	4,460	4,414
1957	4,469	4,478	4,489	4,499	4,510	4,521	4,532	4,546	4,558	4,572	4,583	4,596	4,529
1958	4,609	4,622	4,634	4,647	4,660	4,672	4,684	4,708	4,732	4,758	4,783	4,809	4,693
1959	4,835	4,860	4,885	4,911	4,937	4,962	4,988	5,007	5,026	5,045	5,064	5,083	4,966
1960	5,125	5,143	5,162	5,182	5,201	5,220	5,239	5,253	5,267	5,281	5,299	5,316	5,224
1961	5,331	5,345	5,360	5,374	5,387	5,402	5,416	5,424	5,432	5,440	5,448	5,456	5,401
1962	5,464	5,472	5,480	5,443	5,447	5,452	5,451	5,489	5,527	5,564	5,603	5,640	5,502
1963	5,678	5,715	5,753	5,789	5,834	5,865	5,899	5,931	5,963	5,993	6,022	6,052	5,874
1964	6,082	6,112	6,142	6,171	6,201	6,231	6,261	6,290	6,320	6,350	6,380	6,410	6,245
1965	6,439	6,469	6,499	6,528	6,558	6,588	6,628	6,668	6,698	6,727	6,756	6,786	6,612
1966	6,815	6,844	6,875	6,905	6,934	6,963	6,993	6,989	6,984	6,978	6,973	6,965	6,934
1967	6,958	6,951	6,946	6,942	6,938	6,932	6,930	6,929	6,938	6,944	6,953	6,961	6,943
1968	6,967	6,974	6,981	6,989	6,996	7,003	7,011	7,026	7,039	7,052	7,066	7,079	7,015
1969	7,093	7,106	7,119	7,133	7,144	7,157	7,165	7,182	7,200	7,218	7,236	7,253	7,167
1970	7,271	7,289	7,306	7,325	7,343	7,365	7,384	7,402	7,420	7,438	7,459	7,476	7,373
1971	7,494	7,513	7,532	7,550	7,568	7,585	7,604	7,620	7,635	7,651	7,668	7,683	7,591
1972	7,728	7,744	7,756	7,770	7,783	7,796	7,810	7,824	7,840	7,855	7,870	7,887	7,805
1973	7,903	7,919	7,943	7,956	7,971	7,985	7,999	8,009	8,019	8,030	8,042	8,047	7,985
1974	8,108	8,121	8,132	8,143	8,154	8,166	8,178	8,185	8,196	8,205	8,216	8,227	8,168
1975	8,235	8,245	8,255	8,261	8,270	8,278	8,292	8,299	8,310	8,316	8,324	8,333	8,285
1976	8,342	8,349	8,355	8,360	8,366	8,372	8,378	8,380	8,383	8,380	8,384	8,387	8,370
1977	8,393	8,396	8,399	8,400	8,400	8,402	8,404	8,402	8,402	8,401	8,395	8,397	8,400
1978	8,400	8,400	8,398	8,394	8,391	8,388	8,386	8,381	8,378	8,374	8,372	8,372	8,386
1979	8,371	8,368	8,364	8,358	8,353	8,348	8,343	8,336	8,332	8,334	8,331	8,327	8,347
1980	8,327	8,324	8,317	8,309	8,301	8,294	8,291	8,275	8,260	8,246	8,234	8,222	8,283
1981	8,218	8,201	8,185	8,167	8,150	8,133	8,116	8,095	8,077	8,058	8,037	8,016	8,121
	Both sexes 16 to 17 years												
1948	4,305	4,300	4,287	4,279	4,284	4,277	4,267	4,260	4,254	4,238	4,221	4,206	4,265
1949	4,189	4,172	4,157	4,146	4,136	4,143	4,132	4,123	4,116	4,110	4,106	4,098	4,139
1950	4,098	4,091	4,085	4,083	4,075	4,068	4,061	4,069	4,073	4,070	4,072	4,072	4,076
1951	4,076	4,066	4,045	4,047	4,068	4,110	4,110	4,120	4,130	4,098	4,108	4,174	4,096
1952	4,186	4,198	4,212	4,218	4,226	4,236	4,250	4,254	4,258	4,254	4,256	4,262	4,234
1953	4,215	4,226	4,228	4,228	4,230	4,234	4,240	4,244	4,251	4,259	4,267	4,268	4,241
1954	4,282	4,289	4,304	4,322	4,327	4,337	4,347	4,351	4,355	4,366	4,373	4,381	4,336
1955	4,392	4,403	4,414	4,425	4,438	4,447	4,455	4,456	4,457	4,460	4,463	4,466	4,440
1956	4,469	4,469	4,467	4,467	4,466	4,469	4,475	4,484	4,492	4,500	4,508	4,516	4,482
1957	4,524	4,532	4,536	4,539	4,548	4,557	4,578	4,601	4,623	4,647	4,670	4,693	4,587
1958	4,716	4,738	4,760	4,782	4,805	4,827	4,846	4,897	4,958	5,002	5,045	5,090	4,872
1959	5,134	5,171	5,214	5,258	5,303	5,347	5,390	5,407	5,427	5,447	5,467	5,484	5,337
1960	5,525	5,541	5,558	5,571	5,585	5,602	5,618	5,603	5,588	5,574	5,561	5,548	5,573
1961	5,534	5,515	5,496	5,477	5,461	5,447	5,433	5,434	5,435	5,436	5,435	5,434	5,462
1962	5,457	5,457	5,458	5,398	5,391	5,385	5,375	5,455	5,541	5,621	5,706	5,789	5,503
1963	5,874	5,957	6,041	6,123	6,209	6,287	6,368	6,432	6,488	6,550	6,612	6,673	6,301
1964	6,736	6,797	6,858	6,920	6,981	7,043	7,105	7,086	7,068	7,050	7,032	7,014	6,974
1965	6,996	6,978	6,959	6,941	6,923	6,905	6,901	6,925	6,927	6,925	6,922	6,920	6,936
1966	6,917	6,915	6,903	6,911	6,907	6,905	6,903	6,909	6,916	6,922	6,928	6,936	6,914
1967	6,945	6,955	6,961	6,965	6,973	6,984	6,996	7,013	7,034	7,051	7,067	7,084	7,003
1968	7,101	7,117	7,135	7,154	7,173	7,189	7,205	7,225	7,245	7,265	7,286	7,306	7,200
1969	7,327	7,347	7,366	7,387	7,403	7,423	7,430	7,442	7,461	7,479	7,498	7,510	7,422
1970	7,529	7,547	7,573	7,599	7,619	7,642	7,663	7,680	7,692	7,709	7,727	7,742	7,643
1971	7,760	7,776	7,799	7,817	7,833	7,846	7,864	7,877	7,890	7,903	7,910	7,922	7,849
1972	7,999	8,014	8,030	8,047	8,061	8,073	8,088	8,101	8,113	8,118	8,130	8,134	8,076
1973	8,148	8,162	8,188	8,200	8,214	8,229	8,242	8,252	8,260	8,270	8,279	8,287	8,227
1974	8,306	8,322	8,340	8,355	8,371	8,387	8,401	8,398	8,396	8,397	8,398	8,400	8,373
1975	8,401	8,403	8,405	8,412	8,415	8,418	8,424	8,428	8,433	8,431	8,431	8,433	8,419
1976	8,436	8,437	8,436	8,443	8,444	8,440	8,441	8,440	8,444	8,444	8,449	8,449	8,442
1977	8,457	8,463	8,474	8,480	8,486	8,490	8,496	8,497	8,490	8,489	8,482	8,483	8,482
1978	8,484	8,485	8,499	8,500	8,501	8,503	8,504	8,488	8,476	8,463	8,452	8,442	8,484
1979	8,437	8,427	8,425	8,415	8,406	8,397	8,386	8,372	8,363	8,360	8,350	8,341	8,389
1980	8,335	8,328	8,323	8,315	8,306	8,299	8,291	8,273	8,253	8,228	8,208	8,191	8,279
1981	8,178	8,161	8,153	8,135	8,117	8,099	8,082	8,049	8,010	7,979	7,945	7,913	8,068

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 16 to 17 years												
1948	2,144	2,144	2,135	2,132	2,139	2,137	2,128	2,128	2,127	2,118	2,106	2,096	2,128
1949	2,086	2,074	2,064	2,060	2,055	2,069	2,063	2,058	2,055	2,052	2,054	2,050	2,062
1950	2,052	2,048	2,046	2,048	2,046	2,043	2,039	2,044	2,044	2,039	2,035	2,035	2,043
1951	2,035	2,031	2,001	2,001	2,018	2,056	2,054	2,058	2,064	2,026	2,030	2,092	2,039
1952	2,098	2,104	2,112	2,114	2,116	2,122	2,130	2,132	2,134	2,128	2,128	2,131	2,121
1953	2,108	2,112	2,114	2,114	2,116	2,118	2,124	2,124	2,128	2,132	2,136	2,138	2,122
1954	2,143	2,146	2,158	2,171	2,172	2,178	2,183	2,183	2,182	2,188	2,190	2,193	2,174
1955	2,200	2,206	2,212	2,218	2,226	2,231	2,234	2,233	2,232	2,234	2,235	2,237	2,225
1956	2,238	2,236	2,232	2,232	2,229	2,230	2,233	2,237	2,241	2,244	2,248	2,251	2,238
1957	2,255	2,259	2,258	2,256	2,260	2,264	2,280	2,291	2,303	2,315	2,328	2,340	2,284
1958	2,352	2,363	2,374	2,385	2,397	2,408	2,416	2,447	2,487	2,510	2,532	2,555	2,435
1959	2,578	2,594	2,616	2,639	2,662	2,685	2,707	2,716	2,728	2,740	2,752	2,761	2,681
1960	2,782	2,790	2,799	2,804	2,810	2,819	2,827	2,820	2,812	2,805	2,798	2,791	2,805
1961	2,784	2,772	2,760	2,748	2,740	2,733	2,726	2,727	2,728	2,729	2,727	2,726	2,742
1962	2,749	2,749	2,750	2,708	2,705	2,702	2,697	2,736	2,781	2,820	2,863	2,905	2,764
1963	2,949	2,991	3,034	3,076	3,115	3,155	3,196	3,229	3,253	3,285	3,317	3,348	3,162
1964	3,381	3,412	3,443	3,475	3,506	3,538	3,570	3,560	3,551	3,542	3,533	3,524	3,503
1965	3,515	3,506	3,496	3,487	3,478	3,469	3,470	3,485	3,488	3,487	3,485	3,484	3,488
1966	3,482	3,481	3,469	3,478	3,475	3,474	3,472	3,475	3,478	3,481	3,484	3,489	3,478
1967	3,495	3,501	3,504	3,505	3,509	3,516	3,524	3,537	3,549	3,558	3,566	3,574	3,528
1968	3,583	3,591	3,601	3,611	3,622	3,630	3,638	3,647	3,657	3,667	3,678	3,688	3,634
1969	3,699	3,709	3,718	3,728	3,735	3,745	3,744	3,747	3,756	3,765	3,774	3,777	3,741
1970	3,786	3,795	3,811	3,827	3,837	3,848	3,859	3,868	3,871	3,880	3,890	3,897	3,848
1971	3,907	3,915	3,928	3,938	3,947	3,952	3,961	3,968	3,975	3,983	3,983	3,990	3,954
1972	4,044	4,052	4,061	4,070	4,077	4,082	4,089	4,096	4,102	4,100	4,106	4,103	4,081
1973	4,109	4,116	4,131	4,137	4,144	4,153	4,160	4,165	4,169	4,175	4,179	4,185	4,152
1974	4,198	4,205	4,216	4,224	4,233	4,241	4,248	4,245	4,241	4,241	4,242	4,241	4,231
1975	4,241	4,241	4,242	4,247	4,248	4,250	4,253	4,257	4,261	4,260	4,259	4,260	4,252
1976	4,263	4,263	4,263	4,269	4,270	4,266	4,267	4,264	4,267	4,267	4,270	4,268	4,266
1977	4,274	4,277	4,284	4,288	4,292	4,294	4,298	4,298	4,293	4,293	4,289	4,289	4,290
1978	4,289	4,289	4,304	4,304	4,306	4,308	4,308	4,299	4,293	4,286	4,280	4,275	4,295
1979	4,272	4,267	4,269	4,264	4,260	4,256	4,251	4,243	4,238	4,237	4,232	4,226	4,251
1980	4,223	4,219	4,217	4,214	4,210	4,207	4,204	4,194	4,184	4,169	4,159	4,149	4,195
1981	4,140	4,132	4,131	4,122	4,113	4,104	4,096	4,079	4,057	4,041	4,023	4,007	4,087
	Females, 16 to 17 years												
1948	2,161	2,156	2,152	2,147	2,145	2,140	2,139	2,132	2,127	2,120	2,115	2,110	2,137
1949	2,103	2,098	2,093	2,086	2,081	2,074	2,069	2,065	2,061	2,058	2,052	2,048	2,077
1950	2,046	2,043	2,039	2,035	2,029	2,025	2,022	2,025	2,029	2,031	2,037	2,037	2,033
1951	2,041	2,035	2,044	2,046	2,050	2,054	2,056	2,062	2,066	2,072	2,078	2,082	2,057
1952	2,088	2,094	2,100	2,104	2,110	2,114	2,120	2,122	2,124	2,126	2,128	2,131	2,113
1953	2,107	2,114	2,114	2,114	2,114	2,116	2,116	2,120	2,123	2,127	2,131	2,130	2,119
1954	2,139	2,143	2,146	2,151	2,155	2,159	2,164	2,168	2,173	2,178	2,183	2,188	2,162
1955	2,192	2,197	2,202	2,207	2,212	2,216	2,221	2,223	2,225	2,226	2,228	2,229	2,215
1956	2,231	2,233	2,235	2,235	2,237	2,239	2,242	2,247	2,251	2,256	2,260	2,265	2,244
1957	2,269	2,273	2,278	2,283	2,288	2,293	2,298	2,310	2,320	2,332	2,342	2,353	2,303
1958	2,364	2,375	2,386	2,397	2,408	2,419	2,430	2,450	2,471	2,492	2,513	2,535	2,437
1959	2,556	2,577	2,598	2,619	2,641	2,662	2,683	2,691	2,699	2,707	2,715	2,723	2,656
1960	2,743	2,751	2,759	2,767	2,775	2,783	2,791	2,783	2,776	2,769	2,763	2,757	2,768
1961	2,750	2,743	2,736	2,729	2,721	2,714	2,707	2,707	2,707	2,707	2,708	2,708	2,720
1962	2,708	2,708	2,708	2,690	2,686	2,683	2,678	2,719	2,760	2,801	2,843	2,884	2,739
1963	2,925	2,966	3,007	3,047	3,094	3,132	3,172	3,203	3,235	3,265	3,295	3,325	3,139
1964	3,355	3,385	3,415	3,445	3,475	3,505	3,535	3,526	3,517	3,508	3,499	3,490	3,471
1965	3,481	3,472	3,463	3,454	3,445	3,436	3,431	3,440	3,439	3,438	3,437	3,436	3,448
1966	3,435	3,434	3,434	3,433	3,432	3,431	3,431	3,434	3,438	3,441	3,444	3,447	3,436
1967	3,450	3,454	3,457	3,460	3,464	3,468	3,472	3,476	3,485	3,493	3,501	3,510	3,475
1968	3,518	3,526	3,534	3,543	3,551	3,559	3,567	3,578	3,588	3,598	3,608	3,618	3,566
1969	3,628	3,638	3,648	3,659	3,668	3,678	3,686	3,695	3,705	3,714	3,724	3,733	3,681
1970	3,743	3,752	3,762	3,772	3,782	3,794	3,805	3,813	3,821	3,828	3,837	3,845	3,796
1971	3,853	3,861	3,870	3,878	3,886	3,894	3,903	3,909	3,915	3,920	3,926	3,932	3,895
1972	3,954	3,963	3,969	3,977	3,984	3,991	3,999	4,005	4,012	4,018	4,024	4,031	3,994
1973	4,039	4,046	4,057	4,062	4,069	4,076	4,082	4,087	4,090	4,095	4,100	4,102	4,076
1974	4,109	4,117	4,124	4,131	4,139	4,146	4,152	4,153	4,155	4,156	4,157	4,159	4,142
1975	4,160	4,162	4,163	4,165	4,167	4,168	4,171	4,171	4,172	4,172	4,172	4,173	4,168
1976	4,173	4,173	4,173	4,174	4,174	4,174	4,175	4,176	4,177	4,177	4,179	4,181	4,176
1977	4,184	4,186	4,189	4,191	4,194	4,196	4,199	4,198	4,197	4,196	4,193	4,194	4,193
1978	4,195	4,196	4,197	4,196	4,196	4,196	4,196	4,189	4,183	4,178	4,173	4,169	4,189
1979	4,164	4,160	4,156	4,150	4,145	4,141	4,135	4,130	4,125	4,122	4,118	4,114	4,139
1980	4,112	4,109	4,106	4,101	4,097	4,092	4,088	4,079	4,069	4,058	4,050	4,042	4,083
1981	4,038	4,029	4,022	4,013	4,004	3,995	3,986	3,970	3,954	3,938	3,922	3,906	3,981

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes 18 to 19 years												
1948	4,161	4,176	4,162	4,155	4,167	4,208	4,186	4,226	4,220	4,210	4,194	4,157	4,185
1949	4,124	4,096	4,083	4,055	4,052	4,094	4,087	4,078	4,067	4,062	4,078	4,072	4,079
1950	4,087	4,095	4,080	4,079	4,088	4,120	4,112	4,102	4,071	4,036	3,990	3,946	4,068
1951	3,918	3,859	3,796	3,758	3,787	3,785	3,752	3,734	3,720	3,714	3,698	3,728	3,771
1952	3,718	3,700	3,704	3,692	3,674	3,670	3,666	3,682	3,692	3,684	3,690	3,699	3,689
1953	3,695	3,755	3,776	3,784	3,788	3,774	3,776	3,786	3,773	3,786	3,797	3,781	3,773
1954	3,794	3,805	3,850	3,897	3,907	3,921	3,933	3,905	3,912	3,916	3,916	3,913	3,889
1955	3,925	3,923	3,930	3,936	3,946	3,951	3,935	3,915	3,896	3,905	3,913	3,923	3,925
1956	3,934	3,932	3,931	3,930	3,930	3,941	3,954	3,964	3,977	3,978	3,979	3,981	3,953
1957	3,984	3,995	4,006	4,015	4,027	4,040	4,024	4,025	4,032	4,041	4,054	4,065	4,026
1958	4,076	4,080	4,081	4,084	4,090	4,094	4,096	4,119	4,149	4,158	4,167	4,176	4,114
1959	4,188	4,215	4,225	4,235	4,246	4,256	4,265	4,287	4,320	4,353	4,386	4,408	4,282
1960	4,453	4,475	4,497	4,528	4,559	4,583	4,603	4,652	4,690	4,733	4,779	4,825	4,615
1961	4,871	4,910	4,951	4,993	5,037	5,083	5,125	5,140	5,141	5,140	5,115	5,123	5,052
1962	5,160	5,170	5,186	5,129	5,147	5,166	5,174	5,145	5,159	5,130	5,121	5,112	5,150
1963	5,113	5,104	5,097	5,089	5,079	5,066	5,057	5,062	5,041	5,042	5,042	5,041	5,070
1964	5,044	5,043	5,041	5,039	5,038	5,039	5,039	5,115	5,196	5,276	5,356	5,435	5,139
1965	5,517	5,596	5,675	5,756	5,835	5,915	6,055	6,164	6,271	6,329	6,387	6,445	5,995
1966	6,501	6,560	6,592	6,676	6,682	6,737	6,794	6,773	6,748	6,724	6,702	6,660	6,679
1967	6,630	6,594	6,574	6,569	6,551	6,523	6,459	6,408	6,363	6,359	6,358	6,356	6,480
1968	6,355	6,352	6,395	6,439	6,481	6,475	6,520	6,575	6,582	6,587	6,604	6,613	6,499
1969	6,661	6,667	6,671	6,676	6,677	6,683	6,652	6,643	6,658	6,677	6,697	6,715	6,673
1970	6,737	6,760	6,784	6,812	6,834	6,860	6,880	6,919	6,939	6,963	6,989	7,028	6,876
1971	7,053	7,076	7,110	7,135	7,158	7,151	7,176	7,198	7,220	7,243	7,266	7,290	7,173
1972	7,369	7,391	7,382	7,400	7,419	7,426	7,441	7,457	7,475	7,483	7,499	7,484	7,435
1973	7,509	7,529	7,558	7,576	7,595	7,611	7,627	7,641	7,662	7,676	7,691	7,688	7,613
1974	7,741	7,751	7,762	7,771	7,783	7,795	7,803	7,824	7,841	7,859	7,879	7,898	7,809
1975	7,899	7,916	7,933	7,949	7,964	7,980	7,999	8,031	8,054	8,068	8,086	8,103	7,999
1976	8,108	8,123	8,134	8,148	8,158	8,183	8,195	8,201	8,202	8,199	8,201	8,199	8,171
1977	8,202	8,203	8,206	8,203	8,201	8,206	8,204	8,202	8,211	8,211	8,206	8,209	8,206
1978	8,215	8,214	8,200	8,194	8,189	8,202	8,196	8,212	8,217	8,222	8,230	8,242	8,211
1979	8,236	8,242	8,258	8,258	8,258	8,259	8,276	8,281	8,281	8,290	8,294	8,278	8,268
1980	8,286	8,287	8,288	8,282	8,277	8,271	8,273	8,259	8,247	8,240	8,232	8,226	8,264
1981	8,219	8,202	8,188	8,170	8,152	8,149	8,131	8,120	8,121	8,115	8,092	8,082	8,145
	Males, 18 to 19 years												
1948	1,905	1,923	1,915	1,911	1,928	1,972	1,956	1,999	1,996	1,988	1,975	1,940	1,951
1949	1,911	1,886	1,875	1,850	1,850	1,894	1,892	1,889	1,880	1,879	1,899	1,896	1,884
1950	1,915	1,929	1,918	1,921	1,931	1,967	1,963	1,959	1,933	1,904	1,864	1,826	1,920
1951	1,803	1,750	1,695	1,662	1,697	1,701	1,674	1,660	1,650	1,648	1,636	1,668	1,687
1952	1,662	1,648	1,656	1,648	1,634	1,634	1,634	1,648	1,654	1,644	1,648	1,654	1,647
1953	1,639	1,695	1,712	1,716	1,718	1,706	1,706	1,712	1,696	1,705	1,713	1,693	1,701
1954	1,703	1,712	1,752	1,793	1,800	1,809	1,817	1,789	1,795	1,798	1,797	1,794	1,780
1955	1,805	1,803	1,809	1,814	1,824	1,828	1,812	1,788	1,765	1,770	1,774	1,780	1,798
1956	1,788	1,782	1,777	1,772	1,768	1,775	1,782	1,787	1,795	1,793	1,789	1,786	1,783
1957	1,784	1,790	1,795	1,799	1,805	1,812	1,790	1,789	1,794	1,801	1,813	1,822	1,800
1958	1,831	1,833	1,833	1,834	1,838	1,841	1,842	1,861	1,888	1,892	1,897	1,902	1,858
1959	1,909	1,932	1,938	1,943	1,950	1,956	1,960	1,971	1,993	2,015	2,037	2,048	1,971
1960	2,071	2,083	2,094	2,113	2,133	2,146	2,155	2,182	2,199	2,221	2,243	2,266	2,159
1961	2,290	2,308	2,327	2,348	2,371	2,395	2,416	2,423	2,416	2,407	2,375	2,375	2,371
1962	2,404	2,406	2,414	2,376	2,386	2,397	2,401	2,375	2,392	2,367	2,361	2,356	2,386
1963	2,360	2,355	2,351	2,347	2,339	2,333	2,330	2,334	2,313	2,314	2,315	2,314	2,334
1964	2,317	2,316	2,314	2,313	2,312	2,313	2,313	2,351	2,393	2,434	2,475	2,515	2,364
1965	2,559	2,599	2,639	2,682	2,722	2,763	2,858	2,936	3,012	3,040	3,068	3,095	2,831
1966	3,121	3,150	3,151	3,204	3,180	3,205	3,232	3,218	3,202	3,187	3,173	3,142	3,180
1967	3,122	3,097	3,085	3,087	3,077	3,059	3,001	2,955	2,910	2,908	2,906	2,905	3,010
1968	2,906	2,904	2,948	2,993	3,036	3,031	3,076	3,127	3,131	3,133	3,146	3,152	3,049
1969	3,196	3,199	3,200	3,202	3,201	3,204	3,173	3,156	3,163	3,173	3,185	3,195	3,187
1970	3,209	3,223	3,240	3,259	3,273	3,289	3,300	3,329	3,339	3,353	3,368	3,397	3,299
1971	3,412	3,425	3,448	3,464	3,477	3,460	3,474	3,487	3,499	3,512	3,525	3,539	3,477
1972	3,595	3,610	3,595	3,607	3,620	3,621	3,629	3,638	3,646	3,646	3,653	3,628	3,624
1973	3,644	3,656	3,672	3,683	3,693	3,702	3,711	3,719	3,733	3,741	3,749	3,742	3,703
1974	3,742	3,747	3,754	3,759	3,767	3,774	3,778	3,791	3,800	3,810	3,820	3,830	3,781
1975	3,825	3,833	3,842	3,852	3,861	3,869	3,878	3,902	3,916	3,924	3,933	3,943	3,882
1976	3,940	3,947	3,953	3,962	3,967	3,985	3,992	3,996	3,998	3,995	3,997	3,994	3,978
1977	3,993	3,994	3,997	3,995	3,995	4,001	3,999	3,998	4,007	4,006	4,004	4,007	4,000
1978	4,010	4,011	3,999	3,996	3,994	4,011	4,006	4,020	4,024	4,026	4,031	4,039	4,014
1979	4,030	4,034	4,049	4,051	4,050	4,052	4,068	4,074	4,074	4,079	4,081	4,066	4,060
1980	4,072	4,073	4,077	4,074	4,071	4,068	4,071	4,063	4,056	4,052	4,049	4,046	4,064
1981	4,039	4,030	4,025	4,016	4,007	4,011	4,001	3,995	3,998	3,995	3,977	3,972	4,005

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 18 to 19 years												
1948	2,256	2,253	2,247	2,244	2,239	2,236	2,230	2,227	2,224	2,222	2,219	2,217	2,234
1949	2,213	2,210	2,208	2,205	2,202	2,200	2,195	2,189	2,187	2,183	2,179	2,176	2,195
1950	2,172	2,166	2,162	2,158	2,157	2,153	2,149	2,143	2,138	2,132	2,126	2,120	2,148
1951	2,115	2,109	2,101	2,096	2,090	2,084	2,078	2,074	2,070	2,066	2,062	2,060	2,084
1952	2,056	2,052	2,048	2,044	2,040	2,036	2,032	2,034	2,038	2,040	2,042	2,045	2,042
1953	2,056	2,060	2,064	2,068	2,070	2,068	2,070	2,074	2,077	2,081	2,084	2,088	2,072
1954	2,091	2,093	2,098	2,104	2,107	2,112	2,116	2,116	2,117	2,118	2,119	2,119	2,109
1955	2,120	2,120	2,121	2,122	2,122	2,123	2,123	2,127	2,131	2,135	2,139	2,143	2,127
1956	2,146	2,150	2,154	2,158	2,162	2,166	2,172	2,177	2,182	2,185	2,190	2,195	2,170
1957	2,200	2,205	2,211	2,216	2,222	2,228	2,234	2,236	2,238	2,240	2,241	2,243	2,226
1958	2,245	2,247	2,248	2,250	2,252	2,253	2,254	2,258	2,261	2,266	2,270	2,274	2,256
1959	2,279	2,283	2,287	2,292	2,296	2,300	2,305	2,316	2,327	2,338	2,349	2,360	2,311
1960	2,382	2,392	2,403	2,415	2,426	2,437	2,448	2,470	2,491	2,512	2,536	2,559	2,456
1961	2,581	2,602	2,624	2,645	2,666	2,688	2,709	2,717	2,725	2,733	2,740	2,748	2,681
1962	2,756	2,764	2,772	2,753	2,761	2,769	2,773	2,770	2,767	2,763	2,760	2,756	2,764
1963	2,753	2,749	2,746	2,742	2,740	2,733	2,727	2,728	2,728	2,728	2,727	2,727	2,736
1964	2,727	2,727	2,727	2,726	2,726	2,726	2,726	2,764	2,803	2,842	2,881	2,920	2,775
1965	2,958	2,997	3,036	3,074	3,113	3,152	3,197	3,228	3,259	3,289	3,319	3,350	3,164
1966	3,380	3,410	3,441	3,472	3,502	3,532	3,562	3,555	3,546	3,537	3,529	3,518	3,499
1967	3,508	3,497	3,489	3,482	3,474	3,464	3,458	3,453	3,453	3,451	3,452	3,451	3,470
1968	3,449	3,448	3,447	3,446	3,445	3,444	3,444	3,448	3,451	3,454	3,458	3,461	3,450
1969	3,465	3,468	3,471	3,474	3,476	3,479	3,479	3,487	3,495	3,504	3,512	3,520	3,486
1970	3,528	3,537	3,544	3,553	3,561	3,571	3,579	3,590	3,600	3,610	3,621	3,631	3,578
1971	3,641	3,651	3,662	3,671	3,681	3,691	3,701	3,712	3,721	3,731	3,742	3,751	3,697
1972	3,774	3,781	3,786	3,793	3,799	3,804	3,811	3,819	3,829	3,837	3,846	3,856	3,811
1973	3,865	3,873	3,886	3,893	3,902	3,908	3,916	3,922	3,929	3,935	3,942	3,946	3,909
1974	3,999	4,004	4,008	4,012	4,016	4,020	4,025	4,032	4,041	4,049	4,059	4,068	4,028
1975	4,075	4,083	4,090	4,096	4,103	4,110	4,121	4,128	4,138	4,145	4,153	4,161	4,117
1976	4,168	4,176	4,181	4,186	4,190	4,197	4,203	4,204	4,206	4,204	4,205	4,206	4,194
1977	4,209	4,210	4,209	4,207	4,207	4,205	4,205	4,204	4,205	4,205	4,203	4,204	4,206
1978	4,205	4,205	4,201	4,198	4,195	4,191	4,190	4,192	4,194	4,197	4,200	4,204	4,197
1979	4,207	4,209	4,208	4,207	4,206	4,206	4,207	4,207	4,207	4,211	4,213	4,213	4,208
1980	4,215	4,215	4,211	4,208	4,205	4,202	4,202	4,196	4,192	4,188	4,184	4,181	4,200
1981	4,180	4,172	4,163	4,154	4,146	4,138	4,129	4,125	4,123	4,120	4,115	4,111	4,140
	Both sexes 20 years and over												
1948	94,137	94,222	94,322	94,397	94,472	94,507	94,763	94,754	94,817	94,913	95,009	95,105	94,618
1949	95,216	95,291	95,425	95,538	95,657	95,693	95,823	95,921	96,036	96,166	96,237	96,354	95,778
1950	96,434	96,551	96,679	96,781	96,853	96,916	97,021	97,111	97,125	96,990	96,917	96,854	96,851
1951	96,850	96,679	96,788	96,736	96,636	96,593	96,642	96,682	96,738	96,878	96,934	96,908	96,755
1952	96,958	96,970	96,944	96,996	97,096	97,212	97,330	97,410	97,486	97,653	97,760	97,851	97,305
1953	98,685	98,695	98,740	98,814	98,892	98,970	99,018	99,102	99,229	99,338	99,440	99,574	99,041
1954	99,687	99,786	99,833	99,861	99,950	100,009	100,064	100,184	100,279	100,386	100,509	100,598	100,095
1955	100,742	100,752	100,910	101,016	101,160	101,282	101,402	101,511	101,624	101,720	101,801	101,907	101,318
1956	101,987	102,077	102,184	102,251	102,414	102,493	102,590	102,651	102,753	102,857	102,945	103,030	102,518
1957	103,118	103,184	103,282	103,380	103,456	103,575	103,715	103,795	103,897	104,022	104,150	104,255	103,653
1958	104,346	104,416	104,496	104,549	104,639	104,726	104,785	104,819	104,870	104,978	105,071	105,163	104,737
1959	105,260	105,326	105,410	105,493	105,595	105,684	105,774	105,861	105,921	105,998	106,063	106,148	105,711
1960	106,616	106,686	106,772	106,811	106,889	106,982	107,060	107,176	107,243	107,336	107,489	107,628	107,056
1961	107,750	107,825	107,911	108,033	108,140	108,237	108,331	108,432	108,531	108,626	108,603	108,657	108,255
1962	108,683	108,733	108,832	109,175	109,275	109,392	109,579	109,723	109,953	110,105	110,218	110,335	109,500
1963	110,476	110,572	110,686	110,774	110,874	110,999	111,096	111,173	111,292	111,422	111,538	111,646	111,045
1964	111,780	111,867	111,958	112,060	112,185	112,304	112,423	112,530	112,656	112,782	112,903	113,019	112,372
1965	113,134	113,236	113,351	113,458	113,562	113,679	113,617	113,667	113,708	113,789	113,862	113,929	113,582
1966	113,976	114,039	114,131	114,157	114,290	114,341	114,405	114,558	114,695	114,848	114,997	115,134	114,463
1967	115,334	115,483	115,655	115,810	115,991	116,215	116,463	116,766	116,995	117,172	117,329	117,496	116,391
1968	117,656	117,808	117,882	117,960	118,058	118,208	118,328	118,451	118,619	118,765	119,013	119,201	118,328
1969	119,336	119,451	119,602	119,758	119,947	120,107	120,332	120,511	120,655	120,856	121,044	121,264	120,238
1970	121,447	121,650	121,822	122,005	122,234	122,425	122,653	122,857	123,086	123,316	123,547	123,759	122,566
1971	123,982	124,168	124,375	124,614	124,834	125,090	125,303	125,521	125,759	126,000	126,217	126,453	125,193
1972	127,368	127,611	127,851	128,036	128,280	128,533	128,757	128,964	129,173	129,386	129,583	129,828	128,614
1973	130,062	130,252	130,484	130,682	130,910	131,141	131,363	131,580	131,809	132,033	132,248	132,504	131,253
1974	132,707	132,908	133,123	133,352	133,597	133,831	134,044	134,271	134,516	134,752	134,979	135,195	133,938
1975	135,453	135,670	135,878	136,082	136,323	136,577	136,887	137,120	137,362	137,583	137,820	138,054	136,733
1976	138,308	138,506	138,735	138,937	139,162	139,403	139,641	139,884	140,132	140,352	140,585	140,790	139,536
1977	141,028	141,246	141,451	141,688	141,969	142,231	142,485	142,731	142,974	143,215	143,441	143,684	142,345
1978	143,918	144,132	144,339	144,568	144,826	145,088	145,333	145,559	145,808	146,098	146,334	146,587	145,216
1979	146,842	147,056	147,343	147,489	147,795	148,065	148,307	148,544	148,787	149,164	149,408	149,681	148,205
1980	149,922	150,144	150,371	150,599	150,823	151,073	151,366	151,573	151,798	152,036	152,253	152,466	151,202
1981	152,706	152,917	153,112	153,335	153,559	153,793	154,033	154,230	154,462	154,716	154,959	155,171	153,916

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 20 years and over												
1948	45,772	45,799	45,840	45,868	45,882	45,853	46,008	45,955	45,957	45,987	46,027	46,068	45,918
1949	46,126	46,149	46,225	46,284	46,346	46,326	46,395	46,433	46,493	46,556	46,577	46,630	46,378
1950	46,663	46,724	46,795	46,839	46,866	46,876	46,922	46,925	46,881	46,682	46,554	46,437	46,763
1951	46,386	46,163	46,214	46,115	45,967	45,874	45,864	45,850	45,852	45,936	45,936	45,858	46,001
1952	45,862	45,824	45,752	45,758	45,808	45,866	45,930	45,960	45,984	46,097	46,152	46,195	45,932
1953	46,810	46,784	46,790	46,828	46,858	46,884	46,884	46,922	46,996	47,056	47,112	47,204	46,927
1954	47,266	47,325	47,330	47,320	47,361	47,385	47,405	47,473	47,521	47,575	47,646	47,687	47,441
1955	47,787	47,776	47,863	47,931	48,008	48,074	48,134	48,191	48,255	48,303	48,335	48,384	48,086
1956	48,430	48,478	48,540	48,578	48,660	48,702	48,750	48,769	48,818	48,868	48,908	48,948	48,704
1957	48,989	49,015	49,058	49,099	49,130	49,179	49,258	49,285	49,338	49,405	49,483	49,543	49,231
1958	49,595	49,623	49,654	49,667	49,711	49,749	49,772	49,767	49,769	49,819	49,859	49,902	49,740
1959	49,952	49,974	50,014	50,051	50,102	50,144	50,183	50,219	50,226	50,251	50,269	50,303	50,140
1960	50,529	50,555	50,589	50,595	50,630	50,672	50,697	50,757	50,769	50,804	50,864	50,923	50,698
1961	50,974	51,001	51,041	51,101	51,150	51,191	51,227	51,264	51,302	51,333	51,251	51,248	51,173
1962	51,224	51,213	51,252	51,556	51,600	51,658	51,718	51,792	51,947	52,027	52,070	52,115	51,681
1963	52,194	52,230	52,274	52,306	52,360	52,413	52,442	52,463	52,524	52,583	52,634	52,680	52,425
1964	52,744	52,771	52,804	52,843	52,897	52,949	53,000	53,041	53,099	53,156	53,209	53,260	52,981
1965	53,318	53,359	53,408	53,458	53,501	53,552	53,507	53,498	53,472	53,486	53,500	53,504	53,463
1966	53,497	53,504	53,535	53,505	53,572	53,563	53,569	53,617	53,654	53,700	53,748	53,783	53,603
1967	53,880	53,934	54,004	54,062	54,139	54,249	54,384	54,560	54,688	54,768	54,834	54,910	54,367
1968	54,983	55,048	55,041	55,039	55,043	55,096	55,117	55,147	55,222	55,281	55,434	55,528	55,165
1969	55,577	55,624	55,680	55,745	55,822	55,892	55,997	56,089	56,146	56,245	56,344	56,472	55,969
1970	56,576	56,688	56,770	56,865	56,988	57,093	57,208	57,306	57,425	57,543	57,667	57,767	57,157
1971	57,883	57,978	58,074	58,204	58,317	58,466	58,572	58,686	58,807	58,932	59,044	59,169	58,511
1972	59,473	59,607	59,748	59,848	59,979	60,117	60,223	60,314	60,408	60,512	60,594	60,726	60,130
1973	60,849	60,938	61,061	61,155	61,267	61,386	61,490	61,592	61,705	61,810	61,911	62,072	61,436
1974	62,201	62,293	62,396	62,506	62,626	62,740	62,835	62,946	63,090	63,202	63,307	63,406	62,796
1975	63,550	63,647	63,744	63,842	63,959	64,080	64,217	64,326	64,469	64,575	64,690	64,799	64,158
1976	64,934	65,022	65,129	65,225	65,330	65,444	65,555	65,671	65,791	65,907	66,016	66,163	65,515
1977	66,282	66,383	66,474	66,588	66,726	66,850	66,969	67,086	67,206	67,321	67,426	67,541	66,904
1978	67,652	67,749	67,848	67,959	68,083	68,208	68,318	68,421	68,541	68,696	68,809	68,930	68,268
1979	69,064	69,162	69,294	69,368	69,515	69,643	69,754	69,866	69,982	70,166	70,281	70,424	69,709
1980	70,538	70,638	70,745	70,852	70,960	71,076	71,215	71,309	71,414	71,533	71,636	71,733	71,138
1981	71,850	71,951	72,037	72,142	72,251	72,359	72,472	72,559	72,670	72,795	72,921	73,020	72,419
	Females, 20 years and over												
1948	48,365	48,423	48,482	48,529	48,590	48,654	48,755	48,799	48,860	48,926	48,982	49,037	48,700
1949	49,090	49,142	49,200	49,254	49,311	49,367	49,428	49,488	49,543	49,610	49,660	49,724	49,400
1950	49,771	49,827	49,884	49,942	49,987	50,040	50,099	50,186	50,244	50,308	50,363	50,417	50,088
1951	50,464	50,516	50,574	50,621	50,669	50,719	50,778	50,832	50,886	50,942	50,998	51,050	50,754
1952	51,096	51,146	51,192	51,238	51,288	51,346	51,400	51,450	51,502	51,556	51,608	51,656	51,373
1953	51,875	51,911	51,950	51,986	52,034	52,086	52,134	52,180	52,233	52,282	52,328	52,370	52,114
1954	52,421	52,461	52,503	52,541	52,589	52,624	52,659	52,711	52,758	52,811	52,863	52,911	52,654
1955	52,955	52,976	53,047	53,085	53,152	53,208	53,268	53,320	53,369	53,417	53,466	53,523	53,232
1956	53,557	53,599	53,644	53,675	53,754	53,791	53,840	53,882	53,935	53,989	54,037	54,082	53,814
1957	54,129	54,169	54,224	54,280	54,326	54,396	54,457	54,510	54,560	54,617	54,667	54,712	54,421
1958	54,751	54,793	54,842	54,882	54,928	54,977	55,013	55,052	55,101	55,159	55,212	55,261	54,997
1959	55,308	55,352	55,396	55,442	55,493	55,540	55,591	55,642	55,695	55,747	55,794	55,845	55,570
1960	56,087	56,131	56,183	56,216	56,259	56,310	56,363	56,419	56,474	56,532	56,625	56,705	56,358
1961	56,776	56,824	56,870	56,932	56,990	57,046	57,104	57,168	57,229	57,293	57,352	57,409	57,082
1962	57,459	57,520	57,580	57,619	57,675	57,734	57,861	57,931	58,006	58,078	58,148	58,220	57,819
1963	58,282	58,342	58,412	58,468	58,514	58,586	58,654	58,710	58,768	58,839	58,904	58,966	58,620
1964	59,036	59,096	59,154	59,217	59,288	59,355	59,423	59,489	59,557	59,626	59,694	59,759	59,391
1965	59,816	59,877	59,943	60,000	60,061	60,127	60,110	60,169	60,236	60,303	60,362	60,425	60,119
1966	60,479	60,535	60,596	60,652	60,718	60,778	60,836	60,941	61,041	61,148	61,249	61,351	60,860
1967	61,454	61,549	61,651	61,748	61,852	61,966	62,079	62,206	62,307	62,404	62,495	62,586	62,026
1968	62,673	62,760	62,841	62,921	63,015	63,112	63,211	63,304	63,397	63,484	63,579	63,673	63,164
1969	63,759	63,827	63,922	64,013	64,125	64,215	64,335	64,422	64,509	64,611	64,700	64,792	64,269
1970	64,871	64,962	65,052	65,140	65,246	65,332	65,445	65,552	65,661	65,773	65,881	65,991	65,408
1971	66,099	66,190	66,301	66,410	66,517	66,623	66,731	66,835	66,952	67,068	67,173	67,284	66,682
1972	67,895	68,003	68,102	68,188	68,300	68,416	68,534	68,650	68,765	68,875	68,988	69,102	68,484
1973	69,213	69,314	69,423	69,527	69,643	69,754	69,873	69,988	70,104	70,223	70,337	70,432	69,819
1974	70,506	70,615	70,726	70,845	70,971	71,090	71,209	71,325	71,426	71,549	71,671	71,788	71,144
1975	71,903	72,022	72,134	72,241	72,364	72,496	72,669	72,794	72,893	73,007	73,130	73,255	72,576
1976	73,373	73,484	73,605	73,712	73,832	73,958	74,085	74,212	74,341	74,444	74,569	74,627	74,020
1977	74,747	74,863	74,978	75,099	75,243	75,381	75,515	75,645	75,768	75,895	76,015	76,142	75,441
1978	76,266	76,382	76,490	76,610	76,743	76,880	77,014	77,137	77,266	77,401	77,524	77,655	76,948
1979	77,779	77,895	78,050	78,121	78,281	78,421	78,553	78,677	78,805	78,998	79,127	79,255	78,496
1980	79,385	79,506	79,626	79,746	79,863	79,996	80,151	80,264	80,383	80,502	80,617	80,732	80,065
1981	80,856	80,966	81,076	81,193	81,308	81,434	81,561	81,671	81,792	81,920	82,038	82,151	81,497

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes 20 to 24 years												
1948	11,638	11,636	11,638	11,630	11,612	11,564	11,534	11,466	11,434	11,416	11,409	11,390	11,530
1949	11,391	11,375	11,378	11,372	11,365	11,310	11,303	11,279	11,272	11,263	11,227	11,231	11,312
1950	11,207	11,206	11,212	11,200	11,184	11,143	11,129	11,114	11,056	10,928	10,839	10,751	11,080
1951	10,697	10,565	10,532	10,461	10,233	10,089	10,058	10,008	9,968	9,884	9,844	9,672	10,167
1952	9,638	9,578	9,470	9,400	9,374	9,370	9,366	9,332	9,294	9,298	9,288	9,273	9,389
1953	9,177	9,080	9,026	9,016	8,996	8,942	8,898	8,880	8,874	8,870	8,870	8,896	8,960
1954	8,897	8,902	8,882	8,865	8,862	8,858	8,851	8,885	8,896	8,896	8,919	8,927	8,885
1955	8,964	8,940	8,954	8,973	8,997	9,017	9,048	9,082	9,119	9,120	9,116	9,115	9,036
1956	9,125	9,164	9,204	9,243	9,292	9,294	9,301	9,299	9,306	9,328	9,345	9,367	9,271
1957	9,391	9,392	9,420	9,447	9,450	9,457	9,493	9,501	9,525	9,554	9,592	9,624	9,486
1958	9,655	9,671	9,685	9,696	9,718	9,735	9,746	9,741	9,756	9,777	9,799	9,822	9,733
1959	9,851	9,862	9,886	9,909	9,938	9,963	9,983	9,995	10,032	10,071	10,105	10,117	9,975
1960	10,176	10,188	10,201	10,225	10,252	10,268	10,276	10,306	10,312	10,329	10,360	10,392	10,273
1961	10,425	10,458	10,497	10,539	10,561	10,585	10,601	10,629	10,664	10,691	10,670	10,683	10,583
1962	10,703	10,722	10,755	10,689	10,732	10,780	10,807	10,867	10,962	11,023	11,072	11,119	10,852
1963	11,188	11,237	11,287	11,337	11,407	11,467	11,493	11,501	11,599	11,645	11,689	11,732	11,464
1964	11,785	11,825	11,865	11,907	11,950	11,995	12,039	12,078	12,124	12,168	12,213	12,256	12,017
1965	12,306	12,349	12,392	12,440	12,482	12,526	12,521	12,482	12,429	12,444	12,460	12,471	12,442
1966	12,481	12,498	12,570	12,525	12,544	12,553	12,568	12,644	12,716	12,788	12,863	12,917	12,638
1967	13,000	13,070	13,156	13,254	13,347	13,441	13,528	13,564	13,605	13,651	13,697	13,743	13,421
1968	13,794	13,843	13,823	13,809	13,788	13,825	13,829	13,857	13,919	13,975	14,081	14,152	13,891
1969	14,181	14,244	14,292	14,348	14,395	14,455	14,494	14,568	14,620	14,686	14,761	14,811	14,488
1970	14,896	14,976	15,024	15,086	15,173	15,253	15,331	15,423	15,542	15,631	15,726	15,816	15,323
1971	15,907	15,991	16,089	16,187	16,279	16,420	16,502	16,515	16,530	16,548	16,582	16,600	16,345
1972	16,895	16,932	17,009	17,038	17,071	17,159	17,173	17,205	17,236	17,297	17,324	17,380	17,143
1973	17,426	17,464	17,539	17,577	17,621	17,688	17,727	17,765	17,814	17,852	17,891	17,950	17,692
1974	17,741	17,777	17,828	17,869	17,918	17,967	18,004	18,057	18,120	18,169	18,215	18,260	17,994
1975	18,328	18,369	18,414	18,466	18,521	18,573	18,636	18,680	18,731	18,770	18,812	18,848	18,595
1976	18,898	18,931	18,967	19,008	19,051	19,092	19,132	19,175	19,220	19,249	19,288	19,306	19,109
1977	19,357	19,394	19,430	19,476	19,525	19,568	19,613	19,651	19,690	19,727	19,757	19,790	19,582
1978	19,822	19,851	19,886	19,925	19,968	20,005	20,039	20,062	20,091	20,120	20,148	20,175	20,007
1979	20,210	20,232	20,253	20,268	20,310	20,346	20,373	20,392	20,415	20,457	20,477	20,513	20,353
1980	20,530	20,544	20,559	20,581	20,605	20,629	20,654	20,667	20,685	20,706	20,723	20,733	20,635
1981	20,743	20,766	20,775	20,796	20,817	20,829	20,849	20,842	20,842	20,849	20,869	20,869	20,820
	Males, 20 to 24 years												
1948	5,600	5,601	5,608	5,605	5,592	5,546	5,535	5,477	5,452	5,440	5,440	5,430	5,527
1949	5,439	5,428	5,440	5,442	5,444	5,396	5,400	5,385	5,386	5,384	5,358	5,369	5,405
1950	5,355	5,362	5,375	5,373	5,364	5,333	5,326	5,311	5,261	5,141	5,059	4,981	5,270
1951	4,934	4,810	4,784	4,721	4,503	4,366	4,344	4,304	4,274	4,200	4,168	4,006	4,451
1952	3,982	3,932	3,836	3,774	3,758	3,762	3,768	3,744	3,718	3,732	3,732	3,728	3,788
1953	3,638	3,551	3,508	3,510	3,500	3,458	3,428	3,420	3,424	3,430	3,439	3,476	3,482
1954	3,484	3,496	3,485	3,474	3,479	3,482	3,481	3,519	3,534	3,538	3,566	3,579	3,509
1955	3,620	3,601	3,620	3,644	3,667	3,688	3,718	3,755	3,795	3,799	3,797	3,801	3,708
1956	3,814	3,856	3,901	3,944	3,990	3,997	4,002	4,000	4,007	4,028	4,045	4,066	3,970
1957	4,090	4,090	4,116	4,140	4,142	4,144	4,174	4,176	4,193	4,215	4,246	4,271	4,166
1958	4,296	4,305	4,312	4,317	4,332	4,343	4,350	4,341	4,349	4,361	4,374	4,389	4,339
1959	4,409	4,411	4,427	4,441	4,461	4,477	4,488	4,495	4,523	4,556	4,585	4,591	4,488
1960	4,621	4,628	4,635	4,653	4,674	4,684	4,686	4,706	4,702	4,709	4,720	4,734	4,679
1961	4,750	4,773	4,802	4,833	4,845	4,858	4,864	4,876	4,894	4,905	4,869	4,866	4,844
1962	4,871	4,873	4,889	4,825	4,849	4,877	4,884	4,918	4,987	5,022	5,045	5,067	4,925
1963	5,110	5,134	5,158	5,183	5,219	5,249	5,244	5,230	5,305	5,330	5,353	5,375	5,240
1964	5,405	5,423	5,442	5,463	5,484	5,508	5,531	5,549	5,574	5,597	5,621	5,644	5,520
1965	5,674	5,696	5,718	5,745	5,767	5,790	5,761	5,707	5,639	5,639	5,640	5,636	5,701
1966	5,631	5,632	5,688	5,628	5,630	5,623	5,623	5,652	5,678	5,704	5,733	5,741	5,663
1967	5,779	5,803	5,843	5,894	5,940	5,984	6,021	6,050	6,067	6,090	6,113	6,138	5,977
1968	6,166	6,191	6,148	6,111	6,067	6,080	6,062	6,061	6,092	6,118	6,193	6,234	6,127
1969	6,233	6,266	6,284	6,310	6,328	6,358	6,370	6,416	6,439	6,476	6,523	6,544	6,379
1970	6,600	6,652	6,672	6,704	6,759	6,818	6,864	6,921	7,003	7,056	7,114	7,168	6,861
1971	7,224	7,274	7,336	7,398	7,453	7,559	7,605	7,618	7,632	7,650	7,684	7,703	7,511
1972	7,851	7,883	7,958	7,982	8,010	8,095	8,104	8,120	8,134	8,180	8,191	8,231	8,061
1973	8,261	8,283	8,331	8,354	8,381	8,434	8,455	8,476	8,508	8,529	8,550	8,590	8,429
1974	8,452	8,470	8,505	8,528	8,556	8,585	8,602	8,636	8,681	8,707	8,731	8,753	8,600
1975	8,802	8,822	8,845	8,878	8,910	8,938	8,966	8,994	9,031	9,053	9,075	9,092	8,950
1976	9,127	9,142	9,160	9,184	9,208	9,230	9,250	9,272	9,297	9,314	9,334	9,333	9,237
1977	9,365	9,381	9,398	9,423	9,450	9,471	9,494	9,514	9,536	9,555	9,567	9,583	9,477
1978	9,598	9,611	9,630	9,651	9,675	9,693	9,709	9,719	9,733	9,751	9,766	9,779	9,693
1979	9,801	9,809	9,816	9,826	9,849	9,870	9,884	9,893	9,905	9,927	9,937	9,964	9,873
1980	9,969	9,973	9,982	9,995	10,008	10,021	10,032	10,038	10,047	10,060	10,068	10,071	10,023
1981	10,074	10,087	10,089	10,101	10,113	10,119	10,129	10,123	10,124	10,130	10,148	10,149	10,116

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 20 to 24 years												
1948	6,038	6,035	6,030	6,025	6,020	6,018	5,999	5,989	5,982	5,976	5,969	5,960	6,003
1949	5,952	5,947	5,938	5,930	5,921	5,914	5,903	5,894	5,886	5,879	5,869	5,862	5,907
1950	5,852	5,844	5,837	5,827	5,820	5,810	5,803	5,803	5,795	5,787	5,780	5,770	5,810
1951	5,763	5,755	5,748	5,740	5,730	5,723	5,714	5,704	5,694	5,684	5,676	5,666	5,716
1952	5,656	5,646	5,634	5,626	5,616	5,608	5,598	5,588	5,576	5,566	5,556	5,545	5,601
1953	5,539	5,529	5,518	5,506	5,496	5,484	5,470	5,460	5,450	5,440	5,431	5,420	5,478
1954	5,413	5,406	5,397	5,391	5,383	5,376	5,370	5,366	5,362	5,358	5,353	5,348	5,376
1955	5,344	5,339	5,334	5,329	5,330	5,329	5,330	5,327	5,324	5,321	5,319	5,314	5,328
1956	5,311	5,308	5,303	5,299	5,302	5,297	5,299	5,299	5,299	5,300	5,300	5,301	5,301
1957	5,301	5,302	5,304	5,307	5,308	5,313	5,319	5,325	5,332	5,339	5,346	5,353	5,320
1958	5,359	5,366	5,373	5,379	5,386	5,392	5,396	5,400	5,407	5,416	5,425	5,433	5,394
1959	5,442	5,451	5,459	5,468	5,477	5,486	5,495	5,500	5,509	5,515	5,520	5,526	5,487
1960	5,555	5,560	5,566	5,572	5,578	5,584	5,590	5,600	5,610	5,620	5,640	5,658	5,594
1961	5,675	5,685	5,695	5,706	5,716	5,727	5,737	5,753	5,770	5,786	5,801	5,817	5,739
1962	5,832	5,849	5,866	5,864	5,883	5,903	5,923	5,949	5,975	6,001	6,027	6,052	5,927
1963	6,078	6,103	6,129	6,154	6,188	6,218	6,249	6,271	6,294	6,315	6,336	6,357	6,224
1964	6,380	6,402	6,423	6,444	6,466	6,487	6,508	6,529	6,550	6,571	6,592	6,612	6,497
1965	6,632	6,653	6,674	6,695	6,715	6,736	6,760	6,775	6,790	6,805	6,820	6,835	6,741
1966	6,850	6,866	6,882	6,897	6,914	6,930	6,945	6,992	7,038	7,084	7,130	7,176	6,975
1967	7,221	7,267	7,313	7,360	7,407	7,457	7,507	7,514	7,538	7,561	7,584	7,605	7,445
1968	7,628	7,652	7,675	7,698	7,721	7,745	7,767	7,796	7,827	7,857	7,888	7,918	7,764
1969	7,948	7,978	8,008	8,038	8,067	8,097	8,124	8,152	8,181	8,210	8,238	8,267	8,109
1970	8,296	8,324	8,352	8,382	8,414	8,436	8,467	8,502	8,539	8,575	8,612	8,647	8,462
1971	8,683	8,718	8,753	8,789	8,826	8,861	8,897	8,897	8,898	8,898	8,898	8,898	8,834
1972	9,044	9,049	9,050	9,056	9,061	9,064	9,069	9,085	9,102	9,117	9,133	9,149	9,082
1973	9,165	9,181	9,207	9,223	9,240	9,255	9,272	9,289	9,306	9,323	9,341	9,359	9,263
1974	9,289	9,307	9,322	9,341	9,361	9,382	9,402	9,421	9,439	9,462	9,484	9,507	9,393
1975	9,525	9,547	9,568	9,587	9,612	9,636	9,670	9,686	9,700	9,717	9,737	9,756	9,645
1976	9,770	9,788	9,807	9,823	9,843	9,862	9,882	9,903	9,924	9,935	9,955	9,973	9,872
1977	9,994	10,013	10,031	10,052	10,075	10,097	10,119	10,137	10,155	10,173	10,190	10,207	10,103
1978	10,224	10,240	10,255	10,273	10,292	10,311	10,330	10,343	10,356	10,369	10,382	10,396	10,315
1979	10,409	10,421	10,436	10,441	10,460	10,476	10,490	10,499	10,509	10,530	10,540	10,549	10,480
1980	10,560	10,570	10,576	10,586	10,597	10,608	10,622	10,629	10,638	10,646	10,654	10,662	10,612
1981	10,669	10,679	10,685	10,695	10,703	10,711	10,720	10,718	10,718	10,720	10,721	10,720	10,705
	Both sexes 25 years an over												
1948	82,499	82,586	82,684	82,764	82,860	82,943	83,229	83,288	83,383	83,497	83,600	83,715	83,086
1949	83,825	83,918	84,047	84,166	84,292	84,383	84,520	84,642	84,764	84,903	85,010	85,123	84,464
1950	85,227	85,345	85,467	85,581	85,667	85,773	85,892	85,997	86,069	86,062	86,078	86,103	85,771
1951	86,153	86,114	86,254	86,275	86,403	86,504	86,584	86,674	86,770	86,994	87,090	87,236	86,586
1952	87,320	87,392	87,474	87,596	87,722	87,842	87,964	88,078	88,192	88,355	88,472	88,578	87,915
1953	89,508	89,615	89,714	89,798	89,896	90,028	90,120	90,222	90,355	90,468	90,570	90,678	90,080
1954	90,790	90,884	90,951	90,996	91,088	91,151	91,213	91,299	91,383	91,490	91,590	91,671	91,208
1955	91,778	91,812	91,956	92,043	92,163	92,265	92,354	92,429	92,505	92,600	92,686	92,792	92,281
1956	92,862	92,913	92,980	93,010	93,122	93,199	93,289	93,352	93,447	93,529	93,600	93,662	93,245
1957	93,727	93,792	93,862	93,932	94,006	94,118	94,222	94,294	94,372	94,468	94,558	94,631	94,165
1958	94,691	94,745	94,811	94,853	94,921	94,991	95,039	95,078	95,114	95,201	95,272	95,341	95,004
1959	95,409	95,464	95,524	95,584	95,657	95,721	95,791	95,866	95,889	95,927	95,958	96,031	95,735
1960	96,440	96,498	96,571	96,586	96,637	96,714	96,784	96,870	96,931	97,007	97,129	97,236	96,783
1961	97,325	97,367	97,414	97,494	97,579	97,652	97,730	97,803	97,867	97,935	97,933	97,974	97,672
1962	97,980	98,011	98,077	98,486	98,543	98,612	98,772	98,856	98,991	99,082	99,146	99,216	98,647
1963	99,288	99,335	99,399	99,437	99,468	99,532	99,603	99,672	99,693	99,777	99,849	99,914	99,580
1964	99,995	100,042	100,093	100,153	100,235	100,309	100,384	100,452	100,532	100,614	100,686	100,763	100,355
1965	100,828	100,887	100,959	101,018	101,080	101,153	101,096	101,185	101,279	101,345	101,402	101,458	101,140
1966	101,495	101,541	101,561	101,632	101,746	101,788	101,837	101,914	101,979	102,060	102,134	102,217	101,825
1967	102,334	102,413	102,499	102,556	102,644	102,774	102,935	103,202	103,390	103,521	103,632	103,753	102,970
1968	103,862	103,965	104,059	104,151	104,270	104,383	104,499	104,594	104,700	104,790	104,932	105,049	104,437
1969	105,156	105,207	105,310	105,409	105,552	105,653	105,839	105,942	106,036	106,171	106,284	106,452	105,750
1970	106,549	106,674	106,798	106,919	107,061	107,171	107,320	107,433	107,543	107,685	107,823	107,944	107,243
1971	108,073	108,176	108,287	108,426	108,557	108,669	108,800	109,008	109,229	109,453	109,635	109,852	108,846
1972	110,473	110,681	110,842	110,998	111,208	111,376	111,585	111,758	111,937	112,090	112,257	112,449	111,470
1973	112,636	112,789	112,945	113,107	113,289	113,453	113,637	113,814	113,996	114,183	114,360	114,553	113,563
1974	114,967	115,132	115,293	115,481	115,678	115,863	116,040	116,215	116,396	116,582	116,762	116,935	115,944
1975	117,125	117,301	117,465	117,617	117,803	118,004	118,250	118,441	118,631	118,813	119,009	119,207	118,139
1976	119,409	119,575	119,769	119,931	120,111	120,311	120,508	120,710	120,912	121,104	121,297	121,484	120,427
1977	121,671	121,852	122,021	122,213	122,445	122,663	122,872	123,079	123,283	123,488	123,685	123,893	122,764
1978	124,096	124,280	124,453	124,644	124,859	125,083	125,295	125,497	125,718	125,978	126,187	126,411	125,208
1979	126,633	126,826	127,092	127,222	127,486	127,718	127,934	128,152	128,373	128,707	128,931	129,167	127,852
1980	129,393	129,602	129,813	130,018	130,219	130,444	130,712	130,906	131,113	131,330	131,531	131,732	130,567
1981	131,963	132,151	132,338	132,540	132,742	132,964	133,184	133,388	133,620	133,866	134,090	134,303	133,095

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 25 years and over												
1948	40,172	40,198	40,232	40,260	40,290	40,307	40,473	40,478	40,505	40,547	40,587	40,638	40,390
1949	40,687	40,723	40,785	40,842	40,902	40,930	40,995	41,048	41,107	41,172	41,219	41,261	40,972
1950	41,308	41,362	41,420	41,466	41,500	41,543	41,596	41,614	41,620	41,541	41,495	41,456	41,493
1951	41,452	41,353	41,428	41,394	41,464	41,508	41,520	41,546	41,578	41,736	41,768	41,852	41,549
1952	41,880	41,892	41,916	41,984	42,050	42,104	42,162	42,216	42,266	42,365	42,420	42,467	42,143
1953	43,172	43,233	43,282	43,318	43,358	43,426	43,456	43,502	43,572	43,626	43,673	43,728	43,445
1954	43,782	43,829	43,845	43,846	43,882	43,903	43,924	43,954	43,987	44,037	44,080	44,108	43,931
1955	44,167	44,175	44,243	44,287	44,341	44,386	44,416	44,436	44,460	44,504	44,538	44,583	44,378
1956	44,616	44,622	44,639	44,634	44,670	44,705	44,748	44,769	44,811	44,840	44,863	44,881	44,732
1957	44,899	44,925	44,942	44,959	44,988	45,035	45,084	45,109	45,145	45,190	45,237	45,272	45,065
1958	45,299	45,318	45,342	45,350	45,379	45,406	45,422	45,426	45,420	45,458	45,485	45,513	45,401
1959	45,543	45,563	45,587	45,610	45,641	45,667	45,695	45,724	45,703	45,695	45,684	45,712	45,652
1960	45,908	45,927	45,954	45,942	45,956	45,988	46,011	46,051	46,067	46,095	46,144	46,189	46,019
1961	46,224	46,228	46,239	46,268	46,305	46,333	46,363	46,388	46,408	46,428	46,382	46,382	46,329
1962	46,353	46,340	46,363	46,731	46,751	46,781	46,834	46,874	46,960	47,005	47,025	47,048	46,755
1963	47,084	47,096	47,116	47,123	47,142	47,164	47,198	47,233	47,219	47,253	47,281	47,305	47,184
1964	47,339	47,348	47,362	47,380	47,413	47,441	47,469	47,492	47,525	47,559	47,586	47,616	47,461
1965	47,644	47,663	47,690	47,713	47,734	47,762	47,746	47,791	47,833	47,847	47,860	47,868	47,762
1966	47,866	47,872	47,847	47,877	47,942	47,940	47,946	47,965	47,976	47,996	48,015	48,042	47,940
1967	48,101	48,131	48,161	48,168	48,199	48,265	48,363	48,510	48,621	48,678	48,721	48,772	48,390
1968	48,817	48,857	48,893	48,928	48,976	49,016	49,055	49,086	49,130	49,163	49,241	49,294	49,038
1969	49,345	49,358	49,396	49,434	49,494	49,536	49,628	49,672	49,708	49,770	49,822	49,928	49,590
1970	49,975	50,036	50,099	50,160	50,229	50,276	50,344	50,385	50,422	50,487	50,554	50,599	50,297
1971	50,659	50,703	50,739	50,805	50,866	50,908	50,966	51,068	51,174	51,283	51,360	51,467	51,000
1972	51,623	51,725	51,791	51,864	51,969	52,025	52,119	52,196	52,273	52,333	52,403	52,495	52,067
1973	52,587	52,656	52,729	52,802	52,886	52,953	53,035	53,115	53,197	53,282	53,363	53,482	53,007
1974	53,751	53,823	53,891	53,977	54,069	54,155	54,232	54,310	54,409	54,495	54,577	54,654	54,195
1975	54,747	54,825	54,899	54,963	55,050	55,142	55,251	55,333	55,438	55,523	55,615	55,707	55,208
1976	55,806	55,880	55,970	56,040	56,122	56,215	56,305	56,399	56,495	56,593	56,683	56,831	56,278
1977	56,918	57,002	57,076	57,166	57,276	57,379	57,476	57,572	57,670	57,766	57,860	57,958	57,427
1978	58,054	58,138	58,218	58,306	58,407	58,515	58,609	58,702	58,807	58,945	59,044	59,151	58,575
1979	59,263	59,352	59,478	59,541	59,665	59,773	59,870	59,973	60,076	60,239	60,344	60,462	59,835
1980	60,569	60,665	60,763	60,857	60,951	61,055	61,183	61,271	61,368	61,472	61,568	61,663	61,115
1981	61,776	61,863	61,948	62,041	62,137	62,241	62,343	62,436	62,546	62,665	62,773	62,872	62,303
	Females, 25 years and over												
1948	42,327	42,388	42,452	42,504	42,570	42,636	42,756	42,810	42,878	42,950	43,013	43,077	42,696
1949	43,138	43,195	43,262	43,324	43,390	43,453	43,525	43,594	43,657	43,731	43,791	43,862	43,492
1950	43,919	43,983	44,047	44,115	44,167	44,230	44,296	44,383	44,449	44,521	44,583	44,647	44,278
1951	44,701	44,761	44,826	44,881	44,939	44,996	45,064	45,128	45,192	45,258	45,322	45,384	45,037
1952	45,440	45,500	45,558	45,612	45,672	45,738	45,802	45,862	45,926	45,990	46,052	46,111	45,772
1953	46,336	46,382	46,432	46,480	46,538	46,602	46,664	46,720	46,783	46,842	46,897	46,950	46,635
1954	47,008	47,055	47,106	47,150	47,206	47,248	47,289	47,345	47,396	47,453	47,510	47,563	47,277
1955	47,611	47,637	47,713	47,756	47,822	47,879	47,938	47,993	48,045	48,096	48,148	48,209	47,903
1956	48,246	48,291	48,341	48,376	48,452	48,494	48,541	48,583	48,636	48,689	48,737	48,781	48,513
1957	48,828	48,867	48,920	48,973	49,018	49,083	49,138	49,185	49,227	49,278	49,321	49,359	49,100
1958	49,392	49,427	49,469	49,503	49,542	49,585	49,617	49,652	49,694	49,743	49,787	49,828	49,603
1959	49,866	49,901	49,937	49,974	50,016	50,054	50,096	50,142	50,186	50,232	50,274	50,319	50,083
1960	50,532	50,571	50,617	50,644	50,681	50,726	50,773	50,819	50,864	50,912	50,985	51,047	50,764
1961	51,101	51,139	51,175	51,226	51,274	51,319	51,367	51,415	51,459	51,507	51,551	51,592	51,343
1962	51,627	51,671	51,714	51,755	51,792	51,831	51,938	51,982	52,031	52,077	52,121	52,168	51,892
1963	52,204	52,239	52,283	52,314	52,326	52,368	52,405	52,439	52,474	52,524	52,568	52,609	52,396
1964	52,656	52,694	52,731	52,773	52,822	52,868	52,915	52,960	53,007	53,055	53,100	53,147	52,894
1965	53,184	53,224	53,269	53,305	53,346	53,391	53,350	53,394	53,446	53,498	53,542	53,590	53,378
1966	53,629	53,669	53,714	53,755	53,804	53,848	53,891	53,949	54,003	54,064	54,119	54,175	53,885
1967	54,233	54,282	54,338	54,388	54,445	54,509	54,572	54,692	54,769	54,843	54,911	54,981	54,580
1968	55,045	55,108	55,166	55,223	55,294	55,367	55,444	55,508	55,570	55,627	55,691	55,755	55,399
1969	55,811	55,849	55,914	55,975	56,058	56,117	56,211	56,270	56,328	56,401	56,462	56,524	56,160
1970	56,574	56,638	56,699	56,759	56,832	56,895	56,976	57,048	57,121	57,197	57,269	57,345	56,946
1971	57,414	57,473	57,549	57,621	57,691	57,761	57,834	57,940	58,054	58,170	58,275	58,385	57,846
1972	58,850	58,956	59,051	59,133	59,239	59,351	59,465	59,562	59,663	59,757	59,854	59,954	59,403
1973	60,049	60,134	60,216	60,305	60,404	60,501	60,602	60,699	60,798	60,901	60,997	61,072	60,556
1974	61,216	61,309	61,402	61,504	61,609	61,708	61,809	61,905	61,987	62,087	62,185	62,281	61,750
1975	62,378	62,475	62,566	62,654	62,753	62,862	62,999	63,108	63,193	63,290	63,393	63,500	62,931
1976	63,603	63,695	63,798	63,891	63,989	64,096	64,203	64,310	64,417	64,511	64,614	64,653	64,148
1977	64,753	64,850	64,946	65,047	65,168	65,283	65,396	65,507	65,613	65,722	65,825	65,935	65,337
1978	66,042	66,142	66,235	66,338	66,452	66,568	66,686	66,794	66,910	67,033	67,142	67,260	66,633
1979	67,370	67,474	67,614	67,680	67,821	67,945	68,064	68,179	68,296	68,468	68,586	68,706	68,017
1980	68,824	68,937	69,050	69,161	69,268	69,389	69,529	69,635	69,745	69,857	69,963	70,070	69,452
1981	70,187	70,288	70,390	70,499	70,605	70,723	70,841	70,952	71,074	71,201	71,317	71,431	70,792

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Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes 25 to 54 years												
1948	59,188	59,230	59,277	59,330	59,368	59,400	59,579	59,585	59,622	59,676	59,724	59,788	59,478
1949	59,853	59,902	59,975	60,049	60,121	60,163	60,280	60,345	60,414	60,485	60,545	60,596	60,225
1950	60,659	60,730	60,799	60,862	60,911	60,969	61,032	61,106	61,122	61,050	61,018	60,992	60,934
1951	60,999	60,919	61,006	60,994	61,074	61,129	61,154	61,188	61,226	61,394	61,436	61,528	61,170
1952	61,574	61,602	61,634	61,720	61,796	61,864	61,930	61,990	62,046	62,152	62,212	62,267	61,897
1953	62,865	62,923	62,984	63,038	63,084	63,162	63,204	63,250	63,322	63,375	63,428	63,481	63,179
1954	63,543	63,593	63,615	63,640	63,687	63,730	63,772	63,802	63,834	63,880	63,919	63,949	63,744
1955	64,011	64,005	64,096	64,144	64,208	64,257	64,291	64,314	64,336	64,376	64,412	64,463	64,240
1956	64,496	64,508	64,522	64,527	64,568	64,605	64,706	64,729	64,765	64,790	64,810	64,828	64,651
1957	64,857	64,879	64,908	64,934	64,972	65,025	65,113	65,134	65,165	65,205	65,251	65,290	65,059
1958	65,325	65,350	65,373	65,392	65,422	65,451	65,460	65,449	65,426	65,454	65,476	65,497	65,420
1959	65,525	65,544	65,566	65,587	65,614	65,638	65,660	65,681	65,650	65,639	65,621	65,642	65,611
1960	65,931	65,952	65,975	65,974	65,989	66,017	66,034	66,069	66,073	66,091	66,146	66,194	66,036
1961	66,237	66,243	66,253	66,274	66,301	66,328	66,348	66,362	66,373	66,380	66,324	66,316	66,307
1962	66,277	66,272	66,290	66,023	66,043	66,069	66,167	66,204	66,282	66,318	66,334	66,349	66,216
1963	66,390	66,405	66,422	66,437	66,440	66,461	66,509	66,551	66,547	66,572	66,596	66,613	66,492
1964	66,653	66,666	66,679	66,702	66,724	66,749	66,774	66,789	66,814	66,838	66,862	66,885	66,759
1965	66,911	66,929	66,951	66,977	66,996	67,021	66,934	66,975	67,005	67,013	67,019	67,024	66,977
1966	67,022	67,029	67,002	67,037	67,096	67,098	67,105	67,129	67,144	67,162	67,179	67,212	67,099
1967	67,275	67,318	67,348	67,357	67,398	67,475	67,579	67,788	67,908	67,973	68,036	68,102	67,626
1968	68,170	68,232	68,293	68,356	68,418	68,473	68,522	68,557	68,607	68,651	68,734	68,793	68,482
1969	68,857	68,900	68,942	68,988	69,054	69,106	69,208	69,258	69,302	69,362	69,424	69,541	69,160
1970	69,604	69,672	69,743	69,821	69,903	69,967	70,043	70,093	70,138	70,210	70,284	70,340	69,983
1971	70,414	70,472	70,511	70,588	70,663	70,721	70,789	70,938	71,087	71,238	71,362	71,514	70,855
1972	71,723	71,878	71,997	72,138	72,293	72,393	72,538	72,648	72,761	72,854	72,959	73,092	72,436
1973	73,216	73,330	73,492	73,605	73,730	73,836	73,958	74,071	74,184	74,297	74,410	74,582	73,890
1974	74,878	74,987	75,085	75,199	75,327	75,452	75,563	75,660	75,756	75,859	75,959	76,058	75,478
1975	76,167	76,266	76,363	76,456	76,570	76,686	76,840	76,947	77,068	77,175	77,291	77,407	76,771
1976	77,527	77,635	77,746	77,851	77,973	78,099	78,218	78,339	78,459	78,558	78,673	78,820	78,158
1977	78,934	79,048	79,154	79,275	79,412	79,544	79,670	79,800	79,927	80,054	80,190	80,317	79,609
1978	80,444	80,564	80,679	80,810	80,950	81,097	81,226	81,364	81,498	81,652	81,788	81,931	81,167
1979	82,060	82,211	82,359	82,470	82,632	82,789	82,926	83,068	83,211	83,439	83,582	83,737	82,876
1980	83,886	84,026	84,163	84,311	84,458	84,612	84,798	84,932	85,076	85,227	85,369	85,508	84,698
1981	85,659	85,809	85,950	86,100	86,250	86,398	86,553	86,698	86,862	87,036	87,203	87,358	86,490
	Males, 25 to 54 years												
1948	28,764	28,773	28,785	28,806	28,809	28,805	28,916	28,899	28,900	28,917	28,934	28,963	28,855
1949	28,994	29,013	29,052	29,091	29,128	29,135	29,207	29,237	29,273	29,309	29,338	29,353	29,176
1950	29,387	29,420	29,457	29,485	29,505	29,530	29,559	29,577	29,559	29,453	29,390	29,332	29,469
1951	29,311	29,198	29,252	29,210	29,260	29,286	29,276	29,280	29,290	29,424	29,434	29,496	29,309
1952	29,512	29,510	29,514	29,572	29,618	29,652	29,688	29,720	29,748	29,824	29,856	29,884	29,674
1953	30,352	30,395	30,432	30,460	30,478	30,524	30,536	30,560	30,605	30,634	30,663	30,697	30,530
1954	30,731	30,763	30,763	30,759	30,777	30,794	30,809	30,817	30,830	30,855	30,873	30,881	30,803
1955	30,924	30,919	30,967	30,996	31,033	31,058	31,068	31,069	31,072	31,094	31,110	31,136	31,036
1956	31,156	31,149	31,145	31,134	31,143	31,164	31,219	31,227	31,246	31,253	31,256	31,259	31,194
1957	31,265	31,278	31,282	31,285	31,303	31,327	31,374	31,380	31,398	31,423	31,455	31,480	31,353
1958	31,504	31,515	31,524	31,530	31,547	31,561	31,565	31,552	31,524	31,539	31,548	31,559	31,538
1959	31,577	31,587	31,599	31,610	31,626	31,639	31,650	31,660	31,614	31,590	31,561	31,570	31,606
1960	31,708	31,717	31,727	31,716	31,720	31,735	31,739	31,761	31,756	31,764	31,785	31,808	31,744
1961	31,828	31,823	31,824	31,830	31,845	31,859	31,867	31,870	31,872	31,868	31,803	31,786	31,838
1962	31,737	31,721	31,728	31,676	31,685	31,700	31,734	31,758	31,823	31,847	31,850	31,853	31,758
1963	31,882	31,886	31,891	31,895	31,904	31,912	31,933	31,951	31,922	31,934	31,945	31,952	31,915
1964	31,974	31,975	31,978	31,986	31,996	32,006	32,017	32,021	32,034	32,046	32,057	32,068	32,012
1965	32,085	32,092	32,102	32,117	32,125	32,137	32,106	32,135	32,152	32,146	32,141	32,132	32,121
1966	32,119	32,114	32,076	32,096	32,142	32,130	32,124	32,125	32,120	32,118	32,116	32,127	32,116
1967	32,167	32,189	32,200	32,192	32,209	32,257	32,335	32,456	32,541	32,573	32,601	32,633	32,361
1968	32,667	32,696	32,724	32,754	32,782	32,801	32,814	32,822	32,846	32,865	32,922	32,954	32,803
1969	32,993	33,013	33,028	33,048	33,077	33,103	33,150	33,176	33,195	33,227	33,263	33,353	33,134
1970	33,392	33,433	33,478	33,527	33,577	33,615	33,657	33,675	33,692	33,733	33,777	33,801	33,612
1971	33,844	33,878	33,887	33,933	33,977	34,003	34,041	34,124	34,204	34,287	34,345	34,429	34,077
1972	34,478	34,565	34,619	34,698	34,786	34,818	34,891	34,946	35,002	35,041	35,091	35,164	34,839
1973	35,234	35,293	35,383	35,443	35,510	35,559	35,622	35,682	35,741	35,801	35,860	35,951	35,589
1974	36,107	36,160	36,205	36,264	36,332	36,399	36,453	36,502	36,554	36,607	36,658	36,707	36,411
1975	36,767	36,814	36,863	36,906	36,967	37,026	37,100	37,148	37,225	37,280	37,342	37,399	37,071
1976	37,463	37,514	37,569	37,621	37,684	37,750	37,810	37,874	37,937	37,988	38,046	38,113	37,781
1977	38,169	38,224	38,275	38,339	38,411	38,479	38,544	38,612	38,679	38,744	38,811	38,875	38,513
1978	38,939	38,997	39,055	39,123	39,197	39,276	39,339	39,409	39,478	39,560	39,631	39,702	39,308
1979	39,780	39,844	39,915	39,981	40,061	40,143	40,209	40,283	40,356	40,466	40,538	40,619	40,183
1980	40,691	40,758	40,824	40,899	40,975	41,051	41,146	41,211	41,281	41,360	41,431	41,496	41,095
1981	41,567	41,643	41,712	41,787	41,864	41,937	42,014	42,084	42,166	42,255	42,342	42,419	41,982

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 25 to 54 years												
1948	30,424	30,457	30,492	30,524	30,559	30,595	30,663	30,686	30,722	30,759	30,790	30,825	30,623
1949	30,859	30,889	30,923	30,958	30,993	31,028	31,073	31,108	31,141	31,176	31,207	31,243	31,049
1950	31,272	31,310	31,342	31,377	31,406	31,439	31,473	31,529	31,563	31,597	31,628	31,660	31,465
1951	31,688	31,721	31,754	31,784	31,814	31,843	31,878	31,908	31,936	31,970	32,002	32,032	31,861
1952	32,062	32,092	32,120	32,148	32,178	32,212	32,242	32,270	32,298	32,328	32,356	32,383	32,223
1953	32,513	32,528	32,552	32,578	32,606	32,638	32,668	32,690	32,717	32,741	32,765	32,784	32,649
1954	32,812	32,830	32,852	32,881	32,910	32,936	32,963	32,985	33,004	33,025	33,046	33,068	32,941
1955	33,087	33,086	33,129	33,148	33,175	33,199	33,223	33,245	33,264	33,282	33,302	33,327	33,204
1956	33,340	33,359	33,377	33,393	33,425	33,441	33,487	33,502	33,519	33,537	33,554	33,569	33,457
1957	33,592	33,601	33,626	33,649	33,669	33,698	33,739	33,754	33,767	33,782	33,796	33,810	33,706
1958	33,821	33,835	33,849	33,862	33,875	33,890	33,895	33,897	33,902	33,915	33,928	33,938	33,882
1959	33,948	33,957	33,967	33,977	33,988	33,999	34,010	34,021	34,036	34,049	34,060	34,072	34,005
1960	34,223	34,235	34,248	34,258	34,269	34,282	34,295	34,308	34,317	34,327	34,361	34,386	34,292
1961	34,409	34,420	34,429	34,444	34,456	34,469	34,481	34,492	34,501	34,512	34,521	34,530	34,469
1962	34,540	34,551	34,562	34,347	34,358	34,369	34,433	34,446	34,459	34,471	34,484	34,496	34,458
1963	34,508	34,519	34,531	34,542	34,536	34,549	34,576	34,600	34,625	34,638	34,651	34,661	34,577
1964	34,679	34,691	34,701	34,716	34,728	34,743	34,757	34,768	34,780	34,792	34,805	34,817	34,747
1965	34,826	34,837	34,849	34,860	34,871	34,884	34,828	34,840	34,853	34,867	34,878	34,892	34,856
1966	34,903	34,915	34,926	34,941	34,954	34,968	34,981	35,004	35,024	35,044	35,063	35,085	34,983
1967	35,108	35,129	35,148	35,165	35,189	35,218	35,244	35,332	35,367	35,400	35,435	35,469	35,265
1968	35,503	35,536	35,569	35,602	35,636	35,672	35,708	35,735	35,761	35,786	35,812	35,839	35,679
1969	35,864	35,887	35,914	35,940	35,977	36,003	36,058	36,082	36,107	36,135	36,161	36,188	36,026
1970	36,212	36,239	36,265	36,294	36,326	36,352	36,386	36,417	36,446	36,477	36,507	36,539	36,371
1971	36,570	36,595	36,625	36,655	36,686	36,718	36,748	36,815	36,883	36,951	37,017	37,085	36,778
1972	37,244	37,313	37,378	37,440	37,508	37,575	37,647	37,702	37,759	37,813	37,867	37,927	37,597
1973	37,982	38,037	38,109	38,162	38,220	38,276	38,336	38,389	38,443	38,497	38,551	38,631	38,302
1974	38,772	38,827	38,880	38,935	38,996	39,053	39,110	39,158	39,202	39,251	39,301	39,351	39,067
1975	39,400	39,452	39,501	39,550	39,603	39,659	39,740	39,799	39,843	39,895	39,949	40,008	39,700
1976	40,065	40,121	40,176	40,230	40,288	40,349	40,408	40,465	40,522	40,570	40,627	40,707	40,377
1977	40,764	40,824	40,879	40,936	41,001	41,064	41,125	41,189	41,248	41,310	41,379	41,442	41,096
1978	41,505	41,567	41,624	41,687	41,753	41,821	41,887	41,955	42,020	42,092	42,158	42,229	41,859
1979	42,300	42,367	42,445	42,489	42,571	42,646	42,717	42,785	42,855	42,973	43,044	43,118	42,693
1980	43,195	43,268	43,338	43,411	43,483	43,560	43,652	43,721	43,795	43,867	43,939	44,012	43,603
1981	44,092	44,166	44,238	44,313	44,386	44,461	44,539	44,614	44,696	44,781	44,861	44,939	44,508
	Both sexes 25 to 34 years												
1948	22,549	22,556	22,568	22,587	22,588	22,586	22,652	22,632	22,635	22,647	22,655	22,678	22,610
1949	22,700	22,713	22,741	22,772	22,797	22,808	22,844	22,862	22,883	22,905	22,926	22,930	22,822
1950	22,950	22,979	23,001	23,019	23,032	23,056	23,072	23,104	23,083	23,006	22,956	22,910	23,013
1951	22,891	22,805	22,830	22,794	22,812	22,834	22,818	22,814	22,814	22,888	22,890	22,938	22,843
1952	22,948	22,940	22,942	22,982	23,016	23,036	23,058	23,070	23,088	23,138	23,152	23,164	23,044
1953	23,179	23,210	23,236	23,244	23,248	23,284	23,284	23,282	23,294	23,299	23,304	23,308	23,266
1954	23,320	23,324	23,312	23,306	23,306	23,314	23,321	23,308	23,297	23,291	23,285	23,271	23,304
1955	23,280	23,257	23,268	23,270	23,276	23,279	23,270	23,251	23,231	23,219	23,206	23,194	23,249
1956	23,187	23,159	23,133	23,099	23,086	23,074	23,083	23,057	23,037	23,014	22,988	22,964	23,072
1957	22,943	22,918	22,899	22,878	22,860	22,849	22,869	22,837	22,812	22,791	22,776	22,757	22,849
1958	22,736	22,709	22,679	22,648	22,623	22,596	22,559	22,517	22,465	22,439	22,411	22,382	22,563
1959	22,358	22,330	22,303	22,276	22,250	22,222	22,194	22,174	22,131	22,094	22,056	22,035	22,201
1960	22,110	22,090	22,071	22,039	22,015	21,999	21,975	21,967	21,941	21,923	21,927	21,927	21,998
1961	21,926	21,908	21,892	21,879	21,867	21,855	21,838	21,821	21,801	21,777	21,714	21,686	21,829
1962	21,642	21,618	21,605	21,470	21,457	21,444	21,456	21,458	21,483	21,484	21,472	21,460	21,503
1963	21,464	21,454	21,443	21,433	21,400	21,391	21,383	21,381	21,366	21,366	21,366	21,362	21,400
1964	21,371	21,366	21,362	21,361	21,359	21,359	21,360	21,361	21,368	21,374	21,381	21,388	21,367
1965	21,397	21,402	21,407	21,417	21,421	21,429	21,391	21,413	21,426	21,432	21,439	21,444	21,417
1966	21,447	21,454	21,451	21,465	21,528	21,532	21,539	21,568	21,593	21,618	21,643	21,682	21,543
1967	21,738	21,784	21,818	21,836	21,875	21,942	22,020	22,170	22,275	22,345	22,416	22,487	22,057
1968	22,561	22,632	22,697	22,765	22,829	22,892	22,948	22,997	23,058	23,116	23,197	23,264	22,912
1969	23,342	23,403	23,458	23,516	23,570	23,631	23,663	23,709	23,761	23,821	23,884	23,968	23,645
1970	24,055	24,121	24,191	24,266	24,344	24,407	24,478	24,539	24,600	24,672	24,745	24,810	24,435
1971	24,882	24,946	24,997	25,069	25,141	25,203	25,270	25,418	25,568	25,718	25,853	26,003	25,337
1972	26,034	26,182	26,285	26,430	26,577	26,690	26,832	26,945	27,062	27,168	27,281	27,403	26,740
1973	27,524	27,636	27,774	27,884	28,003	28,106	28,224	28,342	28,458	28,579	28,700	28,847	28,172
1974	28,867	28,969	29,061	29,163	29,275	29,389	29,495	29,598	29,700	29,813	29,924	30,030	29,439
1975	30,132	30,228	30,323	30,413	30,521	30,629	30,766	30,876	30,992	31,101	31,213	31,319	30,710
1976	31,416	31,508	31,599	31,687	31,787	31,890	31,995	32,100	32,212	32,308	32,416	32,520	31,953
1977	32,614	32,703	32,785	32,878	32,979	33,080	33,184	33,267	33,351	33,438	33,524	33,603	33,117
1978	33,674	33,734	33,786	33,851	33,923	34,003	34,075	34,181	34,290	34,416	34,525	34,633	34,091
1979	34,731	34,815	34,892	34,979	35,072	35,176	35,272	35,386	35,508	35,655	35,774	35,890	35,261
1980	35,996	36,088	36,173	36,268	36,363	36,466	36,592	36,703	36,826	36,954	37,076	37,188	36,558
1981	37,294	37,395	37,486	37,586	37,685	37,781	37,881	37,926	37,984	38,046	38,105	38,156	37,777

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 25 to 34 years												
1948	10,763	10,760	10,761	10,770	10,761	10,747	10,796	10,773	10,766	10,767	10,769	10,781	10,767
1949	10,795	10,799	10,819	10,840	10,856	10,857	10,887	10,898	10,912	10,925	10,939	10,935	10,871
1950	10,948	10,967	10,982	10,992	10,999	11,016	11,024	11,033	11,007	10,920	10,864	10,813	10,963
1951	10,788	10,696	10,714	10,674	10,684	10,701	10,678	10,670	10,666	10,734	10,732	10,776	10,709
1952	10,780	10,768	10,766	10,802	10,832	10,846	10,862	10,874	10,888	10,936	10,948	10,956	10,855
1953	10,937	10,969	10,994	11,000	11,002	11,034	11,030	11,032	11,046	11,053	11,060	11,066	11,020
1954	11,080	11,089	11,077	11,066	11,064	11,068	11,070	11,063	11,059	11,060	11,060	11,052	11,067
1955	11,068	11,060	11,068	11,076	11,084	11,089	11,083	11,072	11,061	11,058	11,053	11,050	11,068
1956	11,051	11,032	11,014	10,991	10,982	10,980	10,987	10,974	10,967	10,956	10,943	10,932	10,983
1957	10,922	10,912	10,902	10,890	10,882	10,878	10,903	10,887	10,878	10,873	10,873	10,870	10,889
1958	10,867	10,854	10,840	10,825	10,816	10,805	10,788	10,767	10,738	10,727	10,715	10,703	10,787
1959	10,696	10,685	10,675	10,664	10,655	10,644	10,632	10,624	10,591	10,566	10,540	10,531	10,625
1960	10,565	10,556	10,549	10,530	10,518	10,513	10,501	10,503	10,488	10,481	10,482	10,484	10,514
1961	10,486	10,477	10,472	10,468	10,465	10,462	10,455	10,446	10,434	10,417	10,363	10,343	10,440
1962	10,306	10,289	10,284	10,170	10,165	10,162	10,162	10,168	10,198	10,204	10,197	10,189	10,207
1963	10,198	10,193	10,187	10,182	10,173	10,169	10,162	10,158	10,141	10,142	10,143	10,141	10,165
1964	10,148	10,144	10,141	10,140	10,139	10,139	10,140	10,139	10,144	10,148	10,152	10,157	10,144
1965	10,165	10,168	10,171	10,178	10,180	10,185	10,178	10,192	10,197	10,195	10,195	10,191	10,182
1966	10,187	10,186	10,176	10,180	10,235	10,230	10,229	10,238	10,244	10,251	10,258	10,277	10,224
1967	10,313	10,339	10,355	10,355	10,374	10,416	10,472	10,568	10,637	10,672	10,707	10,743	10,495
1968	10,781	10,817	10,847	10,879	10,908	10,935	10,955	10,973	11,004	11,032	11,083	11,119	10,944
1969	11,167	11,198	11,223	11,251	11,275	11,306	11,309	11,328	11,353	11,385	11,420	11,497	11,309
1970	11,536	11,574	11,616	11,662	11,707	11,741	11,780	11,809	11,838	11,877	11,919	11,951	11,750
1971	11,990	12,025	12,045	12,036	12,126	12,156	12,192	12,270	12,349	12,429	12,495	12,575	12,227
1972	12,563	12,643	12,682	12,757	12,837	12,883	12,955	13,013	13,071	13,120	13,175	13,239	12,911
1973	13,304	13,362	13,438	13,497	13,559	13,607	13,668	13,730	13,787	13,850	13,913	13,990	13,641
1974	13,977	14,027	14,069	14,121	14,179	14,239	14,291	14,341	14,393	14,451	14,506	14,558	14,262
1975	14,609	14,656	14,703	14,745	14,801	14,856	14,921	14,977	15,047	15,103	15,160	15,212	14,899
1976	15,259	15,303	15,348	15,391	15,443	15,496	15,549	15,602	15,660	15,710	15,765	15,810	15,528
1977	15,856	15,899	15,938	15,986	16,039	16,091	16,144	16,186	16,231	16,275	16,313	16,351	16,108
1978	16,385	16,414	16,439	16,474	16,511	16,555	16,590	16,645	16,700	16,766	16,822	16,875	16,598
1979	16,925	16,965	17,003	17,050	17,098	17,151	17,200	17,258	17,321	17,388	17,448	17,505	17,193
1980	17,555	17,599	17,639	17,688	17,737	17,788	17,851	17,905	17,966	18,031	18,090	18,142	17,833
1981	18,187	18,239	18,282	18,332	18,382	18,429	18,478	18,499	18,528	18,561	18,592	18,618	18,427
	Females, 25 to 34 years												
1948	11,786	11,796	11,807	11,817	11,827	11,839	11,856	11,859	11,869	11,880	11,886	11,897	11,843
1949	11,905	11,914	11,922	11,932	11,941	11,951	11,957	11,964	11,971	11,980	11,987	11,995	11,951
1950	12,002	12,012	12,019	12,027	12,033	12,040	12,048	12,071	12,076	12,086	12,092	12,097	12,050
1951	12,103	12,109	12,116	12,120	12,128	12,133	12,140	12,144	12,148	12,154	12,158	12,162	12,134
1952	12,168	12,172	12,176	12,180	12,184	12,190	12,196	12,196	12,200	12,202	12,204	12,206	12,189
1953	12,242	12,241	12,242	12,244	12,246	12,250	12,254	12,250	12,248	12,246	12,244	12,242	12,246
1954	12,240	12,235	12,235	12,240	12,242	12,246	12,251	12,245	12,238	12,231	12,225	12,219	12,237
1955	12,212	12,197	12,200	12,194	12,192	12,190	12,187	12,179	12,170	12,161	12,153	12,144	12,181
1956	12,136	12,127	12,119	12,108	12,104	12,094	12,096	12,083	12,070	12,058	12,045	12,032	12,089
1957	12,021	12,006	11,997	11,988	11,978	11,971	11,966	11,950	11,934	11,918	11,903	11,887	11,960
1958	11,869	11,855	11,839	11,823	11,807	11,791	11,771	11,750	11,727	11,712	11,696	11,679	11,776
1959	11,662	11,645	11,628	11,612	11,595	11,578	11,562	11,550	11,540	11,528	11,516	11,504	11,576
1960	11,545	11,534	11,522	11,509	11,497	11,486	11,474	11,464	11,453	11,442	11,445	11,443	11,484
1961	11,440	11,431	11,420	11,411	11,402	11,393	11,383	11,375	11,367	11,360	11,351	11,343	11,389
1962	11,336	11,329	11,321	11,300	11,292	11,282	11,294	11,290	11,285	11,280	11,275	11,271	11,296
1963	11,266	11,261	11,256	11,251	11,227	11,222	11,221	11,223	11,225	11,224	11,223	11,221	11,235
1964	11,223	11,222	11,221	11,221	11,220	11,220	11,220	11,222	11,224	11,226	11,229	11,231	11,223
1965	11,232	11,234	11,236	11,239	11,241	11,244	11,213	11,221	11,229	11,237	11,244	11,253	11,235
1966	11,260	11,268	11,275	11,285	11,293	11,302	11,310	11,330	11,349	11,367	11,385	11,405	11,319
1967	11,425	11,445	11,463	11,481	11,501	11,526	11,548	11,602	11,638	11,673	11,709	11,744	11,562
1968	11,780	11,815	11,850	11,886	11,921	11,957	11,993	12,024	12,054	12,084	12,114	12,145	11,968
1969	12,175	12,205	12,235	12,265	12,295	12,325	12,354	12,381	12,408	12,436	12,464	12,491	12,336
1970	12,519	12,547	12,575	12,604	12,637	12,665	12,698	12,730	12,762	12,794	12,827	12,859	12,684
1971	12,892	12,921	12,952	12,983	13,015	13,047	13,078	13,148	13,218	13,288	13,358	13,428	13,110
1972	13,471	13,539	13,604	13,673	13,740	13,807	13,877	13,933	13,991	14,048	14,106	14,164	13,829
1973	14,219	14,274	14,336	14,388	14,444	14,499	14,556	14,612	14,671	14,729	14,787	14,857	14,531
1974	14,890	14,942	14,992	15,042	15,097	15,151	15,205	15,257	15,306	15,361	15,417	15,472	15,177
1975	15,522	15,573	15,621	15,668	15,721	15,773	15,845	15,898	15,945	15,998	16,052	16,107	15,811
1976	16,156	16,205	16,251	16,296	16,344	16,394	16,447	16,498	16,552	16,597	16,651	16,709	16,425
1977	16,758	16,804	16,848	16,892	16,940	16,990	17,040	17,081	17,120	17,162	17,211	17,251	17,008
1978	17,288	17,320	17,347	17,378	17,412	17,448	17,485	17,537	17,589	17,648	17,702	17,757	17,493
1979	17,805	17,849	17,889	17,930	17,974	18,024	18,072	18,127	18,187	18,266	18,326	18,384	18,070
1980	18,440	18,489	18,534	18,581	18,627	18,678	18,740	18,797	18,860	18,923	18,985	19,044	18,725
1981	19,106	19,156	19,204	19,254	19,303	19,352	19,403	19,427	19,455	19,485	19,512	19,538	19,350

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes 35 years and over												
1948	59,950	60,030	60,116	60,180	60,272	60,357	60,577	60,656	60,748	60,850	60,945	61,037	60,473
1949	61,125	61,205	61,306	61,394	61,495	61,575	61,676	61,780	61,881	61,998	62,084	62,193	61,639
1950	62,277	62,366	62,466	62,562	62,635	62,717	62,820	62,893	62,986	63,056	63,122	63,193	62,758
1951	63,262	63,309	63,424	63,481	63,591	63,670	63,766	63,860	63,956	64,106	64,200	64,298	63,743
1952	64,372	64,452	64,532	64,614	64,706	64,806	64,906	65,008	65,104	65,220	65,320	65,414	64,868
1953	66,329	66,404	66,478	66,554	66,648	66,744	66,836	66,940	67,061	67,169	67,266	67,370	66,818
1954	67,470	67,560	67,639	67,690	67,782	67,837	67,892	67,991	68,086	68,199	68,305	68,400	67,900
1955	68,498	68,555	68,688	68,773	68,887	68,986	69,084	69,178	69,274	69,381	69,480	69,598	69,028
1956	69,675	69,754	69,847	69,911	70,036	70,125	70,206	70,295	70,410	70,515	70,612	70,698	70,170
1957	70,784	70,874	70,963	71,054	71,146	71,269	71,353	71,457	71,561	71,677	71,782	71,874	71,313
1958	71,955	72,036	72,132	72,205	72,298	72,395	72,480	72,561	72,649	72,762	72,861	72,959	72,437
1959	73,051	73,134	73,221	73,308	73,407	73,499	73,597	73,692	73,758	73,833	73,902	73,996	73,529
1960	74,330	74,408	74,500	74,547	74,622	74,715	74,809	74,903	74,990	75,084	75,202	75,309	74,783
1961	75,399	75,459	75,522	75,615	75,712	75,797	75,892	75,982	76,066	76,158	76,219	76,288	75,838
1962	76,338	76,393	76,472	77,016	77,086	77,168	77,316	77,398	77,508	77,598	77,674	77,756	77,141
1963	77,824	77,881	77,956	78,004	78,068	78,141	78,220	78,291	78,327	78,411	78,483	78,552	78,175
1964	78,624	78,676	78,731	78,792	78,876	78,950	79,024	79,091	79,164	79,240	79,309	79,375	78,984
1965	79,431	79,485	79,552	79,601	79,659	79,724	79,705	79,772	79,853	79,913	79,963	80,014	79,719
1966	80,048	80,087	80,110	80,167	80,218	80,256	80,298	80,346	80,386	80,442	80,491	80,535	80,278
1967	80,596	80,629	80,681	80,720	80,769	80,832	80,915	81,032	81,115	81,176	81,216	81,266	80,908
1968	81,301	81,333	81,362	81,386	81,441	81,491	81,551	81,597	81,642	81,674	81,735	81,785	81,522
1969	81,814	81,804	81,852	81,893	81,982	82,022	82,176	82,233	82,275	82,350	82,400	82,465	82,102
1970	82,494	82,553	82,607	82,653	82,717	82,765	82,842	82,894	82,944	83,013	83,077	83,134	82,804
1971	83,191	83,230	83,291	83,356	83,417	83,466	83,530	83,590	83,661	83,735	83,782	83,851	83,505
1972	84,439	84,499	84,557	84,568	84,632	84,686	84,752	84,813	84,874	84,922	84,976	85,046	84,727
1973	85,113	85,153	85,171	85,222	85,287	85,347	85,413	85,473	85,538	85,603	85,659	85,706	85,387
1974	86,100	86,163	86,233	86,319	86,405	86,474	86,545	86,617	86,696	86,769	86,838	86,905	86,501
1975	86,994	87,071	87,141	87,206	87,281	87,375	87,487	87,565	87,640	87,713	87,792	87,888	87,429
1976	87,994	88,069	88,168	88,243	88,322	88,420	88,513	88,608	88,701	88,795	88,880	88,964	88,474
1977	89,057	89,150	89,237	89,334	89,466	89,582	89,690	89,812	89,932	90,050	90,161	90,291	89,646
1978	90,422	90,548	90,668	90,794	90,936	91,082	91,221	91,316	91,428	91,563	91,661	91,779	91,119
1979	91,902	92,011	92,199	92,241	92,415	92,543	92,661	92,767	92,863	93,051	93,156	93,276	92,591
1980	93,397	93,513	93,640	93,751	93,856	93,977	94,121	94,204	94,286	94,373	94,455	94,545	94,010
1981	94,669	94,756	94,853	94,954	95,058	95,182	95,305	95,463	95,635	95,821	95,986	96,145	95,319
	Males, 35 years and over												
1948	29,409	29,438	29,471	29,493	29,529	29,560	29,677	29,705	29,739	29,780	29,818	29,857	29,622
1949	29,892	29,924	29,966	30,002	30,046	30,073	30,108	30,150	30,195	30,247	30,280	30,326	30,099
1950	30,360	30,395	30,438	30,474	30,501	30,527	30,572	30,581	30,613	30,621	30,631	30,643	30,527
1951	30,664	30,657	30,714	30,720	30,780	30,807	30,842	30,876	30,912	31,002	31,036	31,076	30,840
1952	31,100	31,124	31,150	31,182	31,218	31,258	31,300	31,342	31,378	31,432	31,472	31,509	31,287
1953	32,235	32,264	32,288	32,318	32,356	32,392	32,426	32,470	32,526	32,573	32,613	32,662	32,427
1954	32,702	32,740	32,768	32,780	32,818	32,835	32,854	32,891	32,928	32,977	33,020	33,056	32,862
1955	33,099	33,115	33,175	33,211	33,257	33,297	33,333	33,364	33,399	33,446	33,485	33,533	33,308
1956	33,565	33,590	33,625	33,643	33,688	33,725	33,761	33,795	33,844	33,884	33,920	33,949	33,748
1957	33,977	34,013	34,040	34,069	34,106	34,157	34,181	34,222	34,267	34,317	34,364	34,402	34,175
1958	34,432	34,464	34,502	34,525	34,563	34,601	34,634	34,659	34,682	34,731	34,770	34,810	34,613
1959	34,847	34,878	34,912	34,946	34,986	35,023	35,063	35,100	35,112	35,129	35,144	35,181	35,025
1960	35,343	35,371	35,405	35,412	35,438	35,475	35,510	35,548	35,579	35,614	35,662	35,705	35,504
1961	35,738	35,751	35,767	35,800	35,840	35,871	35,908	35,942	35,974	36,011	36,019	36,039	35,887
1962	36,047	36,051	36,079	36,561	36,586	36,619	36,672	36,706	36,762	36,801	36,828	36,859	36,547
1963	36,886	36,903	36,929	36,941	36,969	36,995	37,036	37,075	37,078	37,111	37,138	37,164	37,016
1964	37,191	37,204	37,221	37,240	37,274	37,302	37,329	37,353	37,381	37,411	37,436	37,459	37,315
1965	37,479	37,495	37,519	37,535	37,554	37,577	37,568	37,599	37,636	37,652	37,665	37,677	37,578
1966	37,679	37,686	37,671	37,697	37,707	37,710	37,717	37,727	37,732	37,745	37,757	37,765	37,714
1967	37,788	37,792	37,806	37,813	37,825	37,849	37,891	37,942	37,984	38,006	38,014	38,029	37,893
1968	38,036	38,040	38,046	38,049	38,068	38,081	38,100	38,113	38,126	38,131	38,158	38,175	38,092
1969	38,178	38,160	38,173	38,183	38,219	38,230	38,319	38,344	38,355	38,385	38,402	38,432	38,279
1970	38,439	38,462	38,483	38,498	38,522	38,535	38,564	38,575	38,584	38,610	38,635	38,649	38,544
1971	38,669	38,678	38,694	38,719	38,741	38,752	38,774	38,798	38,825	38,854	38,865	38,892	38,770
1972	39,060	39,083	39,109	39,107	39,132	39,142	39,164	39,183	39,202	39,212	39,228	39,256	39,154
1973	39,283	39,293	39,291	39,305	39,327	39,345	39,367	39,385	39,410	39,432	39,450	39,492	39,364
1974	39,774	39,796	39,822	39,856	39,892	39,916	39,941	39,969	40,015	40,044	40,070	40,096	39,930
1975	40,138	40,169	40,197	40,220	40,248	40,287	40,331	40,355	40,391	40,419	40,453	40,494	40,309
1976	40,548	40,577	40,621	40,649	40,679	40,719	40,756	40,797	40,836	40,882	40,917	41,020	40,750
1977	41,063	41,104	41,139	41,180	41,238	41,288	41,333	41,387	41,439	41,490	41,546	41,607	41,317
1978	41,669	41,725	41,779	41,834	41,896	41,962	42,020	42,058	42,107	42,179	42,222	42,277	41,977
1979	42,337	42,386	42,474	42,491	42,567	42,622	42,669	42,716	42,755	42,849	42,896	42,954	42,644
1980	43,011	43,066	43,123	43,170	43,215	43,266	43,331	43,365	43,400	43,439	43,477	43,520	43,282
1981	43,589	43,624	43,666	43,709	43,756	43,811	43,866	43,938	44,017	44,104	44,181	44,253	43,876

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 35 years and over												
1948	30,541	30,592	30,645	30,687	30,743	30,797	30,900	30,951	31,009	31,070	31,127	31,180	30,851
1949	31,233	31,281	31,340	31,392	31,449	31,502	31,568	31,630	31,686	31,751	31,804	31,867	31,540
1950	31,917	31,971	32,028	32,088	32,134	32,190	32,248	32,312	32,373	32,435	32,491	32,550	32,226
1951	32,598	32,652	32,710	32,761	32,811	32,863	32,924	32,984	33,044	33,104	33,164	33,222	32,903
1952	33,272	33,328	33,382	33,432	33,488	33,548	33,606	33,666	33,726	33,788	33,848	33,905	33,581
1953	34,094	34,140	34,190	34,236	34,292	34,352	34,410	34,470	34,535	34,596	34,653	34,708	34,391
1954	34,768	34,820	34,871	34,910	34,964	35,002	35,038	35,100	35,158	35,222	35,285	35,344	35,038
1955	35,399	35,440	35,513	35,562	35,630	35,689	35,751	35,814	35,875	35,935	35,995	36,065	35,720
1956	36,110	36,164	36,222	36,268	36,348	36,400	36,445	36,500	36,566	36,631	36,692	36,749	36,422
1957	36,807	36,861	36,923	36,985	37,040	37,112	37,172	37,235	37,294	37,360	37,418	37,472	37,138
1958	37,523	37,572	37,630	37,680	37,735	37,794	37,846	37,902	37,967	38,031	38,091	38,149	37,824
1959	38,204	38,256	38,309	38,362	38,421	38,476	38,534	38,592	38,646	38,704	38,758	38,815	38,504
1960	38,987	39,037	39,095	39,135	39,184	39,240	39,299	39,355	39,411	39,470	39,540	39,604	39,279
1961	39,861	39,708	39,755	39,815	39,872	39,926	39,984	40,040	40,092	40,147	40,200	40,249	39,951
1962	40,291	40,342	40,393	40,455	40,500	40,549	40,644	40,692	40,746	40,797	40,846	40,897	40,594
1963	40,938	40,976	41,027	41,063	41,099	41,146	41,184	41,216	41,249	41,300	41,345	41,388	41,159
1964	41,433	41,472	41,510	41,552	41,602	41,648	41,695	41,738	41,783	41,829	41,873	41,916	41,669
1965	41,952	41,990	42,033	42,066	42,105	42,147	42,137	42,173	42,217	42,261	42,298	42,337	42,141
1966	42,369	42,401	42,439	42,470	42,511	42,546	42,581	42,619	42,654	42,697	42,734	42,770	42,564
1967	42,808	42,837	42,875	42,907	42,944	42,983	43,024	43,090	43,131	43,170	43,202	43,237	43,015
1968	43,265	43,293	43,316	43,337	43,373	43,410	43,451	43,484	43,516	43,543	43,577	43,610	43,430
1969	43,636	43,644	43,679	43,710	43,763	43,792	43,857	43,889	43,920	43,965	43,998	44,033	43,823
1970	44,055	44,091	44,124	44,155	44,195	44,230	44,278	44,318	44,360	44,403	44,442	44,486	44,260
1971	44,522	44,552	44,597	44,637	44,676	44,714	44,756	44,792	44,836	44,881	44,917	44,959	44,736
1972	45,379	45,417	45,447	45,461	45,500	45,544	45,589	45,630	45,672	45,709	45,749	45,790	45,573
1973	45,830	45,860	45,880	45,917	45,960	46,002	46,046	46,087	46,128	46,171	46,210	46,214	46,024
1974	46,326	46,368	46,411	46,462	46,513	46,558	46,604	46,648	46,681	46,726	46,768	46,810	46,571
1975	46,856	46,903	46,944	46,987	47,033	47,089	47,156	47,210	47,248	47,294	47,339	47,393	47,120
1976	47,447	47,492	47,547	47,594	47,643	47,701	47,757	47,812	47,866	47,913	47,963	47,944	47,724
1977	47,994	48,047	48,098	48,155	48,228	48,295	48,357	48,425	48,493	48,560	48,615	48,684	48,328
1978	48,753	48,823	48,889	48,960	49,040	49,120	49,201	49,258	49,321	49,384	49,439	49,503	49,142
1979	49,565	49,625	49,726	49,750	49,848	49,921	49,992	50,052	50,109	50,202	50,260	50,321	49,947
1980	50,386	50,448	50,517	50,581	50,642	50,711	50,790	50,838	50,886	50,934	50,978	51,025	50,728
1981	51,080	51,132	51,187	51,245	51,302	51,371	51,439	51,525	51,618	51,717	51,805	51,892	51,443
	Both sexes 35 to 44 years												
1948	19,969	19,988	20,010	20,032	20,051	20,069	20,132	20,142	20,160	20,183	20,205	20,230	20,097
1949	20,258	20,278	20,305	20,330	20,360	20,376	20,419	20,446	20,474	20,500	20,523	20,545	20,401
1950	20,571	20,596	20,619	20,646	20,665	20,680	20,706	20,733	20,747	20,739	20,739	20,743	20,681
1951	20,754	20,744	20,784	20,792	20,829	20,845	20,864	20,882	20,900	20,964	20,982	21,004	20,863
1952	21,022	21,038	21,050	21,078	21,100	21,126	21,148	21,172	21,190	21,220	21,244	21,265	21,137
1953	21,825	21,835	21,850	21,872	21,890	21,908	21,926	21,944	21,971	21,992	22,013	22,030	21,922
1954	22,059	22,081	22,089	22,097	22,113	22,126	22,138	22,153	22,167	22,188	22,204	22,220	22,135
1955	22,245	22,241	22,285	22,305	22,331	22,351	22,366	22,378	22,391	22,412	22,431	22,451	22,348
1956	22,472	22,484	22,494	22,507	22,525	22,545	22,588	22,606	22,628	22,642	22,655	22,666	22,567
1957	22,684	22,699	22,714	22,727	22,748	22,776	22,794	22,813	22,834	22,859	22,885	22,910	22,786
1958	22,933	22,953	22,973	22,991	23,012	23,033	23,050	23,054	23,053	23,071	23,089	23,107	23,025
1959	23,127	23,143	23,161	23,179	23,199	23,219	23,236	23,249	23,243	23,243	23,241	23,254	23,207
1960	23,366	23,380	23,394	23,403	23,414	23,430	23,443	23,460	23,467	23,477	23,498	23,517	23,437
1961	23,534	23,541	23,548	23,559	23,572	23,586	23,598	23,607	23,619	23,630	23,623	23,624	23,585
1962	23,614	23,615	23,626	23,787	23,797	23,811	23,853	23,865	23,889	23,901	23,906	23,908	23,797
1963	23,921	23,924	23,929	23,932	23,944	23,949	23,970	23,980	23,961	23,960	23,960	23,957	23,948
1964	23,962	23,958	23,953	23,952	23,951	23,950	23,950	23,939	23,932	23,923	23,916	23,907	23,940
1965	23,901	23,891	23,883	23,875	23,866	23,857	23,817	23,813	23,807	23,785	23,762	23,740	23,832
1966	23,714	23,692	23,654	23,647	23,624	23,600	23,578	23,550	23,519	23,490	23,460	23,432	23,579
1967	23,413	23,389	23,363	23,333	23,311	23,295	23,292	23,319	23,307	23,279	23,249	23,222	23,313
1968	23,195	23,166	23,140	23,114	23,088	23,057	23,024	22,989	22,958	22,925	22,905	22,876	23,036
1969	22,847	22,814	22,781	22,749	22,728	22,698	22,700	22,681	22,656	22,636	22,617	22,607	22,709
1970	22,588	22,571	22,552	22,535	22,521	22,507	22,492	22,465	22,435	22,420	22,405	22,379	22,489
1971	22,365	22,346	22,318	22,307	22,295	22,277	22,263	22,253	22,241	22,230	22,207	22,196	22,274
1972	22,405	22,398	22,400	22,392	22,390	22,366	22,357	22,348	22,339	22,320	22,305	22,303	22,358
1973	22,295	22,289	22,293	22,290	22,291	22,288	22,285	22,287	22,287	22,285	22,281	22,289	22,287
1974	22,428	22,431	22,436	22,449	22,464	22,477	22,483	22,486	22,481	22,478	22,472	22,465	22,461
1975	22,468	22,470	22,476	22,487	22,500	22,513	22,531	22,543	22,560	22,574	22,589	22,603	22,526
1976	22,625	22,648	22,676	22,710	22,746	22,781	22,810	22,851	22,885	22,909	22,937	22,976	22,796
1977	23,008	23,047	23,093	23,146	23,202	23,256	23,303	23,372	23,438	23,500	23,568	23,627	23,296
1978	23,689	23,760	23,840	23,927	24,015	24,103	24,180	24,238	24,291	24,337	24,383	24,432	24,099
1979	24,487	24,549	24,624	24,696	24,778	24,855	24,922	24,975	25,020	25,102	25,143	25,189	24,861
1980	25,235	25,292	25,359	25,433	25,509	25,582	25,659	25,700	25,738	25,776	25,807	25,839	25,578
1981	25,856	25,924	25,991	26,058	26,125	26,193	26,261	26,376	26,496	26,618	26,739	26,857	26,291

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 35 to 44 years												
1948	9,749	9,756	9,764	9,772	9,778	9,782	9,818	9,818	9,821	9,830	9,838	9,850	9,798
1949	9,862	9,871	9,882	9,894	9,908	9,911	9,935	9,947	9,960	9,972	9,982	9,990	9,926
1950	10,003	10,011	10,023	10,034	10,042	10,042	10,053	10,061	10,061	10,040	10,027	10,017	10,034
1951	10,015	9,992	10,017	10,011	10,037	10,040	10,044	10,048	10,054	10,104	10,108	10,116	10,049
1952	10,122	10,124	10,124	10,138	10,146	10,158	10,168	10,178	10,184	10,200	10,210	10,219	10,164
1953	10,594	10,598	10,602	10,614	10,620	10,624	10,630	10,638	10,651	10,661	10,671	10,679	10,632
1954	10,695	10,705	10,708	10,706	10,711	10,715	10,718	10,721	10,725	10,735	10,740	10,745	10,718
1955	10,759	10,754	10,777	10,788	10,801	10,811	10,815	10,816	10,818	10,829	10,837	10,847	10,804
1956	10,858	10,859	10,860	10,861	10,865	10,875	10,899	10,907	10,918	10,921	10,923	10,924	10,889
1957	10,927	10,936	10,937	10,938	10,949	10,961	10,961	10,969	10,980	10,994	11,010	11,024	10,965
1958	11,037	11,047	11,056	11,064	11,075	11,085	11,093	11,091	11,080	11,089	11,097	11,106	11,076
1959	11,117	11,124	11,133	11,142	11,153	11,163	11,171	11,177	11,163	11,155	11,145	11,150	11,149
1960	11,201	11,208	11,214	11,215	11,219	11,227	11,232	11,241	11,242	11,246	11,254	11,263	11,230
1961	11,270	11,270	11,271	11,274	11,281	11,287	11,292	11,295	11,302	11,308	11,295	11,291	11,286
1962	11,275	11,271	11,276	11,388	11,393	11,401	11,418	11,427	11,448	11,457	11,458	11,458	11,389
1963	11,468	11,468	11,470	11,471	11,477	11,479	11,491	11,498	11,475	11,475	11,475	11,474	11,476
1964	11,478	11,475	11,472	11,471	11,471	11,470	11,471	11,465	11,463	11,459	11,456	11,452	11,466
1965	11,451	11,446	11,443	11,441	11,437	11,433	11,419	11,425	11,428	11,415	11,402	11,389	11,427
1966	11,373	11,361	11,333	11,334	11,321	11,306	11,293	11,277	11,259	11,242	11,225	11,209	11,294
1967	11,202	11,190	11,177	11,161	11,150	11,145	11,153	11,166	11,169	11,156	11,141	11,128	11,161
1968	11,116	11,102	11,091	11,080	11,069	11,052	11,033	11,014	10,999	10,983	10,979	10,966	11,040
1969	10,953	10,937	10,920	10,904	10,894	10,880	10,886	10,880	10,867	10,859	10,852	10,853	10,890
1970	10,847	10,842	10,835	10,829	10,827	10,823	10,818	10,802	10,783	10,778	10,775	10,759	10,810
1971	10,757	10,750	10,733	10,731	10,729	10,720	10,716	10,714	10,712	10,709	10,697	10,695	10,721
1972	10,771	10,772	10,781	10,781	10,784	10,767	10,764	10,760	10,755	10,743	10,736	10,739	10,762
1973	10,739	10,738	10,743	10,744	10,747	10,745	10,745	10,747	10,749	10,749	10,748	10,758	10,746
1974	10,814	10,816	10,818	10,825	10,834	10,843	10,845	10,847	10,846	10,844	10,842	10,839	10,834
1975	10,846	10,847	10,850	10,855	10,863	10,871	10,879	10,880	10,888	10,894	10,902	10,910	10,874
1976	10,924	10,935	10,949	10,966	10,984	11,004	11,017	11,038	11,055	11,067	11,081	11,099	11,010
1977	11,116	11,135	11,158	11,185	11,213	11,241	11,264	11,299	11,332	11,362	11,397	11,428	11,260
1978	11,461	11,496	11,536	11,579	11,624	11,669	11,706	11,734	11,760	11,782	11,806	11,831	11,665
1979	11,862	11,892	11,927	11,966	12,005	12,045	12,076	12,102	12,123	12,163	12,183	12,209	12,046
1980	12,232	12,261	12,294	12,329	12,366	12,402	12,440	12,459	12,477	12,496	12,513	12,528	12,400
1981	12,543	12,576	12,610	12,643	12,677	12,710	12,744	12,800	12,859	12,920	12,981	13,039	12,758
	Females, 35 to 44 years												
1948	10,220	10,232	10,246	10,260	10,273	10,287	10,314	10,324	10,339	10,353	10,367	10,380	10,299
1949	10,396	10,407	10,423	10,436	10,452	10,465	10,484	10,499	10,514	10,528	10,541	10,555	10,475
1950	10,568	10,585	10,596	10,612	10,623	10,638	10,653	10,672	10,686	10,699	10,712	10,726	10,647
1951	10,739	10,752	10,767	10,781	10,792	10,805	10,820	10,834	10,846	10,860	10,874	10,888	10,814
1952	10,900	10,914	10,926	10,940	10,954	10,968	10,980	10,994	11,006	11,020	11,034	11,046	10,973
1953	11,231	11,237	11,248	11,258	11,270	11,284	11,296	11,306	11,320	11,331	11,342	11,351	11,290
1954	11,364	11,376	11,381	11,391	11,402	11,411	11,420	11,432	11,442	11,453	11,464	11,475	11,417
1955	11,486	11,487	11,508	11,517	11,530	11,540	11,551	11,562	11,573	11,583	11,594	11,604	11,544
1956	11,614	11,625	11,634	11,646	11,660	11,670	11,689	11,699	11,710	11,721	11,732	11,742	11,678
1957	11,757	11,763	11,777	11,789	11,799	11,815	11,833	11,844	11,854	11,865	11,875	11,886	11,821
1958	11,896	11,906	11,917	11,927	11,937	11,948	11,957	11,963	11,973	11,982	11,992	12,001	11,949
1959	12,010	12,019	12,028	12,037	12,046	12,056	12,065	12,072	12,080	12,088	12,096	12,104	12,058
1960	12,165	12,172	12,180	12,188	12,195	12,203	12,211	12,219	12,225	12,231	12,244	12,254	12,207
1961	12,264	12,271	12,277	12,285	12,291	12,299	12,306	12,312	12,317	12,322	12,328	12,333	12,299
1962	12,339	12,344	12,350	12,399	12,404	12,410	12,435	12,438	12,441	12,444	12,448	12,450	12,408
1963	12,453	12,456	12,459	12,461	12,467	12,470	12,479	12,482	12,486	12,485	12,485	12,483	12,472
1964	12,484	12,483	12,481	12,481	12,480	12,480	12,479	12,474	12,469	12,464	12,460	12,455	12,474
1965	12,450	12,445	12,440	12,434	12,429	12,424	12,398	12,388	12,379	12,370	12,360	12,351	12,405
1966	12,341	12,331	12,321	12,313	12,303	12,294	12,285	12,273	12,260	12,248	12,235	12,223	12,285
1967	12,211	12,199	12,186	12,172	12,161	12,150	12,139	12,153	12,138	12,123	12,108	12,094	12,152
1968	12,079	12,064	12,049	12,034	12,019	12,005	11,991	11,975	11,959	11,942	11,926	11,910	11,996
1969	11,894	11,877	11,861	11,845	11,834	11,818	11,814	11,801	11,789	11,777	11,765	11,754	11,819
1970	11,741	11,729	11,717	11,706	11,694	11,684	11,673	11,663	11,652	11,641	11,630	11,620	11,679
1971	11,608	11,596	11,585	11,575	11,566	11,557	11,547	11,538	11,529	11,521	11,510	11,500	11,553
1972	11,633	11,626	11,619	11,611	11,605	11,598	11,593	11,588	11,583	11,577	11,569	11,564	11,597
1973	11,556	11,552	11,549	11,546	11,545	11,543	11,540	11,539	11,538	11,535	11,532	11,530	11,541
1974	11,614	11,615	11,619	11,624	11,630	11,635	11,638	11,638	11,635	11,634	11,630	11,626	11,627
1975	11,623	11,623	11,626	11,631	11,637	11,642	11,652	11,664	11,672	11,680	11,686	11,694	11,652
1976	11,701	11,712	11,727	11,744	11,761	11,778	11,792	11,812	11,829	11,841	11,856	11,877	11,786
1977	11,892	11,912	11,935	11,961	11,989	12,016	12,039	12,074	12,106	12,138	12,170	12,199	12,036
1978	12,229	12,264	12,304	12,348	12,391	12,434	12,474	12,504	12,531	12,555	12,578	12,601	12,435
1979	12,627	12,657	12,697	12,729	12,772	12,811	12,846	12,873	12,897	12,939	12,959	12,980	12,815
1980	13,002	13,031	13,065	13,104	13,141	13,179	13,219	13,240	13,260	13,280	13,295	13,310	13,177
1981	13,314	13,348	13,381	13,415	13,448	13,482	13,517	13,576	13,637	13,698	13,758	13,818	13,533

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes 45 to 54 years												
1948	16,670	16,686	16,699	16,711	16,729	16,745	16,795	16,811	16,827	16,846	16,864	16,880	16,771
1949	16,895	16,911	16,929	16,947	16,964	16,979	17,017	17,037	17,057	17,080	17,096	17,121	17,002
1950	17,138	17,155	17,179	17,197	17,214	17,233	17,254	17,269	17,292	17,305	17,323	17,339	17,240
1951	17,354	17,370	17,392	17,408	17,433	17,450	17,472	17,492	17,512	17,542	17,564	17,586	17,464
1952	17,604	17,624	17,642	17,660	17,680	17,702	17,724	17,748	17,768	17,794	17,816	17,838	17,716
1953	17,861	17,878	17,898	17,922	17,946	17,970	17,994	18,024	18,057	18,084	18,111	18,143	17,991
1954	18,164	18,188	18,214	18,237	18,268	18,290	18,313	18,341	18,370	18,401	18,430	18,458	18,305
1955	18,486	18,507	18,543	18,569	18,601	18,627	18,655	18,685	18,714	18,745	18,775	18,818	18,643
1956	18,837	18,865	18,895	18,921	18,957	18,986	19,035	19,066	19,100	19,134	19,167	19,198	19,012
1957	19,230	19,262	19,295	19,329	19,364	19,400	19,450	19,484	19,519	19,555	19,590	19,623	19,424
1958	19,656	19,688	19,721	19,753	19,787	19,822	19,851	19,878	19,908	19,944	19,976	20,008	19,832
1959	20,040	20,071	20,102	20,132	20,165	20,197	20,230	20,258	20,276	20,302	20,324	20,353	20,203
1960	20,455	20,482	20,510	20,532	20,560	20,588	20,616	20,642	20,665	20,691	20,721	20,750	20,601
1961	20,777	20,794	20,813	20,836	20,862	20,887	20,912	20,934	20,953	20,973	20,987	21,006	20,893
1962	21,021	21,039	21,059	20,766	20,789	20,814	20,858	20,881	20,910	20,933	20,956	20,981	20,916
1963	21,005	21,027	21,050	21,072	21,096	21,121	21,156	21,190	21,220	21,246	21,270	21,294	21,144
1964	21,320	21,342	21,364	21,389	21,414	21,440	21,464	21,489	21,514	21,541	21,565	21,590	21,452
1965	21,613	21,636	21,661	21,685	21,709	21,735	21,726	21,749	21,772	21,796	21,818	21,840	21,728
1966	21,861	21,883	21,897	21,925	21,944	21,966	21,988	22,011	22,032	22,054	22,076	22,098	21,977
1967	22,124	22,145	22,167	22,188	22,212	22,238	22,267	22,299	22,326	22,349	22,371	22,393	22,256
1968	22,414	22,434	22,456	22,477	22,501	22,524	22,550	22,571	22,591	22,610	22,632	22,653	22,534
1969	22,668	22,683	22,703	22,723	22,756	22,777	22,845	22,868	22,885	22,905	22,923	22,946	22,806
1970	22,961	22,980	23,000	23,020	23,038	23,053	23,073	23,088	23,103	23,119	23,134	23,151	23,059
1971	23,167	23,180	23,197	23,211	23,227	23,241	23,256	23,267	23,279	23,291	23,302	23,316	23,244
1972	23,285	23,299	23,312	23,316	23,327	23,337	23,349	23,355	23,360	23,366	23,373	23,386	23,338
1973	23,397	23,404	23,425	23,430	23,436	23,442	23,449	23,442	23,439	23,434	23,430	23,447	23,431
1974	23,584	23,587	23,588	23,588	23,588	23,585	23,584	23,576	23,576	23,569	23,564	23,563	23,578
1975	23,567	23,568	23,564	23,556	23,549	23,543	23,544	23,528	23,516	23,501	23,490	23,485	23,535
1976	23,487	23,480	23,471	23,454	23,440	23,426	23,413	23,388	23,363	23,342	23,320	23,325	23,409
1977	23,313	23,297	23,276	23,252	23,230	23,206	23,183	23,162	23,139	23,117	23,099	23,088	23,197
1978	23,081	23,070	23,054	23,032	23,012	22,991	22,970	22,943	22,918	22,901	22,881	22,868	22,977
1979	22,862	22,847	22,844	22,797	22,783	22,758	22,733	22,707	22,683	22,684	22,667	22,659	22,752
1980	22,656	22,647	22,632	22,609	22,585	22,564	22,548	22,530	22,513	22,498	22,487	22,484	22,563
1981	22,509	22,491	22,473	22,457	22,440	22,425	22,410	22,396	22,383	22,372	22,360	22,346	22,422
	Males, 45 to 54 years												
1948	8,252	8,257	8,260	8,264	8,270	8,276	8,302	8,308	8,313	8,320	8,327	8,332	8,290
1949	8,337	8,343	8,351	8,357	8,364	8,367	8,385	8,392	8,401	8,412	8,417	8,428	8,379
1950	8,436	8,442	8,452	8,459	8,464	8,472	8,482	8,483	8,491	8,493	8,499	8,502	8,472
1951	8,508	8,510	8,521	8,525	8,539	8,545	8,554	8,562	8,570	8,586	8,594	8,604	8,551
1952	8,610	8,618	8,624	8,632	8,640	8,648	8,658	8,668	8,676	8,688	8,698	8,707	8,655
1953	8,821	8,828	8,836	8,846	8,856	8,866	8,876	8,890	8,908	8,920	8,932	8,952	8,878
1954	8,956	8,969	8,978	8,987	9,002	9,011	9,021	9,033	9,046	9,060	9,073	9,084	9,018
1955	9,097	9,105	9,122	9,132	9,148	9,158	9,170	9,181	9,193	9,207	9,220	9,239	9,164
1956	9,247	9,258	9,271	9,282	9,296	9,309	9,333	9,346	9,361	9,376	9,390	9,403	9,322
1957	9,416	9,430	9,443	9,457	9,472	9,488	9,510	9,524	9,540	9,556	9,572	9,586	9,499
1958	9,600	9,614	9,628	9,641	9,656	9,671	9,684	9,694	9,706	9,723	9,736	9,750	9,675
1959	9,764	9,778	9,791	9,804	9,818	9,832	9,847	9,859	9,860	9,869	9,876	9,889	9,832
1960	9,942	9,953	9,964	9,971	9,983	9,995	10,006	10,017	10,026	10,037	10,049	10,061	10,000
1961	10,072	10,076	10,081	10,088	10,099	10,110	10,120	10,129	10,136	10,143	10,145	10,152	10,112
1962	10,156	10,161	10,168	10,118	10,127	10,137	10,154	10,163	10,177	10,186	10,195	10,206	10,162
1963	10,216	10,225	10,234	10,242	10,254	10,264	10,280	10,295	10,306	10,317	10,327	10,337	10,274
1964	10,348	10,356	10,365	10,375	10,386	10,397	10,406	10,417	10,427	10,439	10,449	10,459	10,402
1965	10,469	10,478	10,488	10,498	10,508	10,519	10,509	10,518	10,527	10,536	10,544	10,552	10,512
1966	10,559	10,567	10,567	10,582	10,586	10,594	10,602	10,610	10,617	10,625	10,633	10,641	10,598
1967	10,652	10,660	10,668	10,676	10,685	10,696	10,710	10,722	10,735	10,745	10,753	10,762	10,705
1968	10,770	10,777	10,786	10,795	10,805	10,814	10,826	10,835	10,843	10,850	10,860	10,869	10,819
1969	10,873	10,878	10,885	10,893	10,908	10,917	10,955	10,968	10,975	10,983	10,991	11,003	10,935
1970	11,009	11,017	11,027	11,036	11,044	11,050	11,059	11,064	11,071	11,077	11,084	11,091	11,052
1971	11,097	11,102	11,109	11,116	11,122	11,127	11,134	11,139	11,143	11,148	11,153	11,159	11,129
1972	11,145	11,150	11,157	11,159	11,164	11,167	11,171	11,173	11,175	11,177	11,180	11,186	11,167
1973	11,191	11,193	11,202	11,203	11,205	11,206	11,209	11,205	11,205	11,201	11,199	11,204	11,202
1974	11,316	11,317	11,318	11,318	11,319	11,318	11,317	11,314	11,315	11,312	11,310	11,309	11,315
1975	11,312	11,312	11,310	11,306	11,302	11,300	11,300	11,291	11,290	11,284	11,279	11,277	11,298
1976	11,279	11,275	11,272	11,263	11,257	11,250	11,244	11,233	11,222	11,211	11,201	11,203	11,243
1977	11,197	11,190	11,180	11,168	11,159	11,148	11,137	11,126	11,116	11,107	11,101	11,096	11,144
1978	11,093	11,088	11,080	11,071	11,061	11,052	11,043	11,030	11,019	11,012	11,003	10,996	11,045
1979	10,994	10,987	10,984	10,965	10,958	10,946	10,933	10,923	10,912	10,915	10,908	10,905	10,944
1980	10,903	10,899	10,892	10,882	10,871	10,861	10,855	10,846	10,839	10,832	10,828	10,826	10,861
1981	10,837	10,828	10,820	10,812	10,805	10,798	10,792	10,785	10,779	10,774	10,769	10,762	10,797

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 45 to 54 years												
1948	8,418	8,429	8,439	8,447	8,459	8,469	8,493	8,503	8,514	8,526	8,537	8,548	8,481
1949	8,558	8,568	8,578	8,590	8,600	8,612	8,632	8,645	8,656	8,668	8,679	8,693	8,623
1950	8,702	8,713	8,727	8,738	8,750	8,761	8,772	8,786	8,801	8,812	8,824	8,837	8,768
1951	8,846	8,860	8,871	8,883	8,894	8,905	8,918	8,930	8,942	8,956	8,970	8,982	8,913
1952	8,994	9,006	9,018	9,028	9,040	9,054	9,066	9,080	9,092	9,106	9,118	9,131	9,061
1953	9,040	9,050	9,062	9,076	9,090	9,104	9,118	9,134	9,149	9,164	9,179	9,191	9,113
1954	9,208	9,219	9,236	9,250	9,266	9,279	9,292	9,308	9,324	9,341	9,357	9,374	9,287
1955	9,389	9,402	9,421	9,437	9,453	9,469	9,485	9,504	9,521	9,538	9,555	9,579	9,479
1956	9,590	9,607	9,624	9,639	9,661	9,677	9,702	9,720	9,739	9,758	9,777	9,795	9,690
1957	9,814	9,832	9,852	9,872	9,892	9,912	9,940	9,960	9,979	9,999	10,018	10,037	9,925
1958	10,056	10,074	10,093	10,112	10,131	10,151	10,167	10,184	10,202	10,221	10,240	10,258	10,157
1959	10,276	10,293	10,311	10,328	10,347	10,365	10,383	10,399	10,416	10,433	10,448	10,464	10,371
1960	10,513	10,529	10,546	10,561	10,577	10,593	10,610	10,625	10,639	10,654	10,672	10,689	10,601
1961	10,705	10,718	10,732	10,748	10,763	10,777	10,792	10,805	10,817	10,830	10,842	10,854	10,781
1962	10,865	10,878	10,891	10,648	10,662	10,677	10,704	10,718	10,733	10,747	10,761	10,775	10,754
1963	10,789	10,802	10,816	10,830	10,842	10,857	10,876	10,895	10,914	10,929	10,943	10,957	10,870
1964	10,972	10,986	10,999	11,014	11,028	11,043	11,058	11,072	11,087	11,102	11,116	11,131	11,050
1965	11,144	11,158	11,173	11,187	11,201	11,216	11,217	11,231	11,245	11,260	11,274	11,288	11,216
1966	11,302	11,316	11,330	11,343	11,358	11,372	11,386	11,401	11,415	11,429	11,443	11,457	11,379
1967	11,472	11,485	11,499	11,512	11,527	11,542	11,557	11,577	11,591	11,604	11,618	11,631	11,551
1968	11,644	11,657	11,670	11,682	11,696	11,710	11,724	11,736	11,748	11,760	11,772	11,784	11,715
1969	11,795	11,805	11,818	11,830	11,848	11,860	11,890	11,900	11,910	11,922	11,932	11,943	11,871
1970	11,952	11,963	11,973	11,984	11,995	12,003	12,015	12,024	12,032	12,041	12,050	12,060	12,008
1971	12,070	12,078	12,087	12,096	12,105	12,113	12,123	12,129	12,136	12,142	12,149	12,157	12,115
1972	12,140	12,149	12,155	12,157	12,163	12,170	12,178	12,181	12,185	12,188	12,193	12,199	12,171
1973	12,206	12,211	12,223	12,227	12,231	12,235	12,240	12,237	12,234	12,232	12,231	12,243	12,229
1974	12,268	12,269	12,269	12,269	12,269	12,267	12,267	12,263	12,261	12,256	12,254	12,253	12,263
1975	12,255	12,256	12,254	12,250	12,246	12,244	12,244	12,237	12,226	12,217	12,211	12,208	12,237
1976	12,207	12,204	12,199	12,191	12,183	12,176	12,169	12,155	12,141	12,131	12,120	12,120	12,166
1977	12,115	12,107	12,096	12,083	12,072	12,059	12,046	12,034	12,022	12,010	11,998	11,992	12,053
1978	11,988	11,983	11,974	11,961	11,950	11,939	11,928	11,914	11,899	11,889	11,878	11,871	11,932
1979	11,868	11,861	11,860	11,830	11,825	11,811	11,798	11,785	11,771	11,768	11,759	11,754	11,808
1980	11,753	11,748	11,740	11,727	11,715	11,703	11,694	11,683	11,674	11,665	11,659	11,657	11,701
1981	11,672	11,662	11,653	11,644	11,635	11,627	11,619	11,611	11,604	11,598	11,591	11,583	11,625
	Both sexes 55 years and over												
1948	23,311	23,356	23,407	23,437	23,492	23,543	23,650	23,703	23,761	23,821	23,876	23,927	23,605
1949	23,972	24,016	24,072	24,117	24,171	24,220	24,240	24,297	24,350	24,418	24,465	24,527	24,236
1950	24,568	24,615	24,668	24,719	24,756	24,804	24,860	24,891	24,947	25,012	25,060	25,111	24,832
1951	25,154	25,195	25,248	25,281	25,329	25,375	25,430	25,486	25,544	25,600	25,654	25,708	25,416
1952	25,746	25,790	25,840	25,876	25,926	25,978	26,034	26,088	26,146	26,206	26,260	26,311	26,015
1953	26,643	26,691	26,730	26,760	26,812	26,866	26,916	26,972	27,033	27,093	27,142	27,197	26,905
1954	27,247	27,291	27,336	27,356	27,401	27,421	27,441	27,497	27,549	27,610	27,671	27,722	27,460
1955	27,767	27,807	27,860	27,899	27,955	28,008	28,063	28,115	28,169	28,224	28,274	28,329	28,037
1956	28,366	28,405	28,458	28,483	28,554	28,594	28,583	28,623	28,682	28,739	28,790	28,834	28,591
1957	28,870	28,913	28,954	28,998	29,034	29,093	29,109	29,160	29,208	29,263	29,307	29,341	29,103
1958	29,366	29,395	29,438	29,461	29,499	29,540	29,579	29,629	29,688	29,747	29,796	29,844	29,580
1959	29,884	29,920	29,958	29,997	30,043	30,083	30,131	30,185	30,239	30,288	30,337	30,389	30,119
1960	30,509	30,546	30,596	30,612	30,648	30,697	30,750	30,801	30,858	30,916	30,983	31,042	30,745
1961	31,088	31,124	31,161	31,220	31,278	31,324	31,382	31,441	31,494	31,555	31,609	31,658	31,360
1962	31,703	31,739	31,787	32,463	32,500	32,543	32,605	32,652	32,709	32,764	32,812	32,867	32,428
1963	32,898	32,930	32,977	33,000	33,028	33,071	33,094	33,121	33,146	33,205	33,253	33,301	33,083
1964	33,342	33,376	33,414	33,451	33,511	33,560	33,610	33,663	33,718	33,776	33,828	33,878	33,592
1965	33,917	33,958	34,008	34,041	34,084	34,132	34,162	34,210	34,274	34,332	34,383	34,434	34,159
1966	34,473	34,512	34,559	34,595	34,650	34,690	34,732	34,785	34,835	34,898	34,955	35,005	34,722
1967	35,059	35,095	35,151	35,199	35,246	35,299	35,356	35,414	35,482	35,548	35,596	35,651	35,339
1968	35,692	35,733	35,766	35,795	35,852	35,910	35,977	36,037	36,093	36,139	36,198	36,256	35,952
1969	36,299	36,307	36,368	36,421	36,498	36,547	36,631	36,684	36,734	36,809	36,860	36,912	36,587
1970	36,945	37,002	37,055	37,098	37,157	37,205	37,277	37,340	37,406	37,475	37,539	37,604	37,256
1971	37,659	37,704	37,776	37,838	37,895	37,948	38,011	38,070	38,142	38,214	38,273	38,340	37,987
1972	38,750	38,803	38,845	38,860	38,915	38,983	39,046	39,110	39,176	39,236	39,299	39,357	39,030
1973	39,420	39,459	39,453	39,502	39,560	39,618	39,679	39,744	39,812	39,885	39,949	39,971	39,669
1974	40,088	40,146	40,209	40,283	40,353	40,412	40,478	40,555	40,639	40,723	40,802	40,877	40,461
1975	40,958	41,033	41,101	41,164	41,233	41,319	41,412	41,494	41,563	41,638	41,714	41,800	41,369
1976	41,882	41,942	42,021	42,078	42,137	42,212	42,291	42,370	42,453	42,545	42,623	42,664	42,269
1977	42,736	42,806	42,869	42,938	43,034	43,120	43,204	43,278	43,355	43,433	43,495	43,576	43,153
1978	43,652	43,717	43,774	43,835	43,910	43,988	44,070	44,134	44,219	44,325	44,397	44,480	44,043
1979	44,553	44,614	44,732	44,751	44,856	44,930	45,007	45,085	45,160	45,266	45,348	45,428	44,977
1980	45,507	45,575	45,650	45,709	45,763	45,832	45,913	45,974	46,036	46,101	46,161	46,223	45,870
1981	46,303	46,342	46,389	46,440	46,493	46,565	46,633	46,691	46,756	46,831	46,887	46,943	46,606

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 55 years and over												
1948	11,408	11,425	11,447	11,457	11,481	11,502	11,557	11,579	11,605	11,630	11,653	11,675	11,534
1949	11,693	11,710	11,733	11,751	11,774	11,795	11,788	11,811	11,834	11,863	11,881	11,908	11,794
1950	11,921	11,942	11,963	11,981	11,995	12,013	12,037	12,037	12,061	12,088	12,105	12,124	12,021
1951	12,141	12,155	12,176	12,184	12,204	12,222	12,244	12,266	12,288	12,312	12,334	12,356	12,240
1952	12,368	12,382	12,402	12,412	12,432	12,452	12,474	12,496	12,518	12,544	12,564	12,583	12,468
1953	12,820	12,838	12,850	12,858	12,880	12,902	12,920	12,942	12,967	12,992	13,010	13,031	12,917
1954	13,051	13,066	13,082	13,087	13,105	13,109	13,115	13,137	13,157	13,182	13,207	13,227	13,126
1955	13,243	13,256	13,276	13,291	13,308	13,328	13,348	13,367	13,388	13,410	13,428	13,447	13,340
1956	13,460	13,473	13,494	13,500	13,527	13,541	13,529	13,542	13,565	13,587	13,607	13,622	13,537
1957	13,634	13,647	13,660	13,674	13,685	13,708	13,710	13,729	13,747	13,767	13,782	13,792	13,711
1958	13,795	13,803	13,818	13,820	13,832	13,845	13,857	13,874	13,896	13,919	13,937	13,954	13,862
1959	13,966	13,976	13,988	14,000	14,015	14,028	14,045	14,064	14,089	14,105	14,123	14,142	14,044
1960	14,200	14,210	14,227	14,226	14,236	14,253	14,272	14,290	14,311	14,331	14,359	14,381	14,274
1961	14,396	14,405	14,415	14,438	14,460	14,474	14,496	14,518	14,536	14,560	14,579	14,596	14,489
1962	14,616	14,619	14,635	15,055	15,066	15,081	15,100	15,116	15,137	15,158	15,175	15,195	14,996
1963	15,202	15,210	15,225	15,228	15,238	15,252	15,265	15,282	15,297	15,319	15,336	15,353	15,266
1964	15,365	15,373	15,384	15,394	15,417	15,435	15,452	15,471	15,491	15,513	15,531	15,548	15,447
1965	15,559	15,571	15,588	15,596	15,609	15,625	15,640	15,656	15,681	15,701	15,719	15,736	15,639
1966	15,747	15,758	15,771	15,781	15,800	15,810	15,822	15,840	15,856	15,878	15,899	15,915	15,822
1967	15,934	15,942	15,961	15,976	15,990	16,008	16,028	16,054	16,080	16,105	16,120	16,139	16,027
1968	16,150	16,161	16,169	16,174	16,194	16,215	16,241	16,264	16,284	16,298	16,319	16,340	16,233
1969	16,352	16,345	16,368	16,386	16,417	16,433	16,478	16,496	16,513	16,543	16,559	16,576	16,454
1970	16,583	16,603	16,621	16,633	16,651	16,662	16,687	16,709	16,730	16,754	16,777	16,798	16,683
1971	16,815	16,825	16,852	16,872	16,889	16,905	16,925	16,945	16,970	16,996	17,015	17,038	16,919
1972	17,144	17,161	17,171	17,167	17,184	17,207	17,228	17,250	17,271	17,292	17,312	17,331	17,225
1973	17,353	17,363	17,346	17,359	17,376	17,393	17,413	17,433	17,456	17,481	17,502	17,530	17,416
1974	17,644	17,663	17,686	17,713	17,739	17,756	17,779	17,808	17,854	17,887	17,918	17,947	17,781
1975	17,981	18,010	18,037	18,059	18,083	18,116	18,152	18,184	18,213	18,242	18,272	18,308	18,138
1976	18,344	18,366	18,400	18,419	18,438	18,465	18,495	18,525	18,558	18,604	18,635	18,718	18,497
1977	18,749	18,779	18,802	18,827	18,866	18,899	18,932	18,961	18,990	19,021	19,048	19,083	18,913
1978	19,116	19,142	19,163	19,184	19,211	19,241	19,271	19,294	19,329	19,385	19,414	19,450	19,267
1979	19,481	19,507	19,562	19,560	19,604	19,631	19,660	19,691	19,720	19,771	19,805	19,840	19,653
1980	19,876	19,906	19,938	19,959	19,977	20,003	20,035	20,060	20,084	20,111	20,136	20,165	20,021
1981	20,209	20,220	20,236	20,254	20,274	20,303	20,330	20,353	20,379	20,410	20,431	20,452	20,321
	Females, 55 years and over												
1948	11,903	11,931	11,960	11,980	12,011	12,041	12,093	12,124	12,156	12,191	12,223	12,252	12,071
1949	12,279	12,306	12,339	12,366	12,397	12,425	12,452	12,486	12,516	12,555	12,584	12,619	12,442
1950	12,647	12,673	12,705	12,738	12,761	12,791	12,823	12,854	12,886	12,924	12,955	12,987	12,811
1951	13,013	13,040	13,072	13,097	13,125	13,153	13,186	13,220	13,256	13,288	13,320	13,352	13,176
1952	13,378	13,408	13,438	13,464	13,494	13,526	13,560	13,592	13,628	13,662	13,696	13,728	13,547
1953	13,823	13,853	13,880	13,902	13,932	13,964	13,996	14,030	14,066	14,101	14,132	14,166	13,988
1954	14,196	14,225	14,254	14,269	14,296	14,312	14,326	14,360	14,392	14,428	14,464	14,495	14,334
1955	14,524	14,551	14,584	14,608	14,647	14,680	14,715	14,748	14,781	14,814	14,846	14,882	14,697
1956	14,906	14,932	14,964	14,983	15,027	15,053	15,054	15,081	15,117	15,152	15,183	15,212	15,054
1957	15,236	15,266	15,294	15,324	15,349	15,385	15,399	15,431	15,461	15,496	15,525	15,549	15,392
1958	15,571	15,592	15,620	15,641	15,667	15,695	15,722	15,755	15,792	15,828	15,859	15,890	15,718
1959	15,918	15,944	15,970	15,997	16,028	16,055	16,086	16,121	16,150	16,183	16,214	16,247	16,075
1960	16,309	16,336	16,369	16,386	16,412	16,444	16,478	16,511	16,547	16,585	16,624	16,661	16,471
1961	16,692	16,719	16,746	16,782	16,818	16,850	16,886	16,923	16,958	16,995	17,030	17,062	16,871
1962	17,087	17,120	17,152	17,408	17,434	17,462	17,505	17,536	17,572	17,606	17,637	17,672	17,432
1963	17,696	17,720	17,752	17,772	17,790	17,819	17,829	17,839	17,849	17,886	17,917	17,948	17,817
1964	17,977	18,003	18,030	18,057	18,094	18,125	18,158	18,192	18,227	18,263	18,297	18,330	18,145
1965	18,358	18,387	18,420	18,445	18,475	18,507	18,522	18,554	18,593	18,631	18,664	18,698	18,520
1966	18,726	18,754	18,788	18,814	18,850	18,880	18,910	18,945	18,979	19,020	19,056	19,090	18,900
1967	19,125	19,153	19,190	19,223	19,256	19,291	19,328	19,360	19,402	19,443	19,476	19,512	19,312
1968	19,542	19,572	19,597	19,621	19,658	19,695	19,736	19,773	19,809	19,841	19,879	19,916	19,719
1969	19,947	19,962	20,000	20,035	20,081	20,114	20,153	20,188	20,221	20,266	20,301	20,336	20,133
1970	20,362	20,399	20,434	20,465	20,506	20,543	20,590	20,631	20,675	20,720	20,762	20,806	20,573
1971	20,844	20,878	20,924	20,966	21,005	21,044	21,086	21,125	21,171	21,218	21,258	21,302	21,068
1972	21,606	21,642	21,673	21,693	21,732	21,776	21,818	21,860	21,904	21,944	21,987	22,026	21,805
1973	22,067	22,097	22,107	22,143	22,184	22,224	22,266	22,310	22,355	22,404	22,446	22,441	22,253
1974	22,444	22,483	22,522	22,569	22,614	22,655	22,699	22,747	22,785	22,836	22,884	22,930	22,680
1975	22,978	23,023	23,064	23,105	23,150	23,203	23,260	23,309	23,350	23,396	23,442	23,492	23,231
1976	23,538	23,575	23,621	23,660	23,699	23,747	23,796	23,845	23,895	23,940	23,987	23,946	23,771
1977	23,987	24,027	24,067	24,111	24,167	24,221	24,272	24,318	24,365	24,412	24,447	24,494	24,240
1978	24,536	24,575	24,611	24,651	24,699	24,747	24,799	24,840	24,891	24,940	24,984	25,030	24,776
1979	25,071	25,107	25,169	25,191	25,251	25,299	25,347	25,395	25,441	25,495	25,542	25,588	25,324
1980	25,631	25,669	25,712	25,750	25,786	25,829	25,878	25,914	25,951	25,990	26,025	26,058	25,850
1981	26,094	26,122	26,153	26,186	26,219	26,262	26,303	26,338	26,377	26,421	26,456	26,491	26,285

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes 55 to 64 years												
1948	12,725	12,750	12,777	12,796	12,824	12,850	12,922	12,944	12,971	12,997	13,022	13,046	12,885
1949	13,068	13,092	13,117	13,140	13,167	13,192	13,218	13,243	13,263	13,290	13,311	13,336	13,201
1950	13,356	13,376	13,399	13,422	13,441	13,461	13,486	13,502	13,518	13,543	13,559	13,577	13,469
1951	13,594	13,612	13,631	13,646	13,665	13,681	13,702	13,720	13,738	13,758	13,772	13,790	13,692
1952	13,802	13,818	13,834	13,848	13,864	13,882	13,900	13,914	13,932	13,946	13,962	13,977	13,889
1953	13,725	13,743	13,760	13,774	13,796	13,818	13,838	13,858	13,879	13,900	13,919	13,940	13,830
1954	13,959	13,982	13,993	14,021	14,057	14,085	14,111	14,129	14,146	14,164	14,185	14,202	14,085
1955	14,218	14,232	14,250	14,265	14,283	14,302	14,321	14,337	14,353	14,370	14,386	14,404	14,309
1956	14,416	14,429	14,448	14,448	14,483	14,495	14,541	14,553	14,570	14,588	14,605	14,619	14,516
1957	14,634	14,647	14,661	14,678	14,690	14,711	14,745	14,762	14,778	14,797	14,811	14,825	14,727
1958	14,836	14,851	14,867	14,878	14,894	14,910	14,925	14,945	14,967	14,986	15,005	15,023	14,923
1959	15,039	15,054	15,071	15,087	15,105	15,121	15,141	15,161	15,183	15,201	15,220	15,241	15,134
1960	15,305	15,322	15,343	15,356	15,373	15,393	15,415	15,435	15,457	15,476	15,509	15,534	15,409
1961	15,557	15,576	15,595	15,618	15,641	15,662	15,687	15,709	15,731	15,753	15,777	15,797	15,675
1962	15,818	15,836	15,858	15,788	15,807	15,827	15,867	15,890	15,915	15,939	15,962	15,987	15,874
1963	16,006	16,026	16,050	16,068	16,090	16,112	16,144	16,179	16,212	16,238	16,262	16,287	16,138
1964	16,309	16,331	16,353	16,376	16,404	16,429	16,455	16,480	16,505	16,532	16,558	16,582	16,442
1965	16,605	16,629	16,654	16,676	16,700	16,726	16,727	16,751	16,779	16,805	16,829	16,854	16,727
1966	16,876	16,898	16,922	16,944	16,971	16,993	17,018	17,043	17,067	17,095	17,121	17,145	17,007
1967	17,171	17,192	17,219	17,244	17,269	17,295	17,324	17,350	17,379	17,407	17,431	17,457	17,310
1968	17,479	17,502	17,524	17,545	17,572	17,599	17,629	17,656	17,681	17,704	17,731	17,756	17,614
1969	17,779	17,795	17,821	17,847	17,882	17,907	17,960	17,985	18,008	18,038	18,062	18,087	17,930
1970	18,107	18,134	18,159	18,181	18,212	18,228	18,260	18,288	18,316	18,345	18,374	18,403	18,250
1971	18,431	18,455	18,486	18,515	18,542	18,569	18,598	18,624	18,651	18,680	18,706	18,735	18,581
1972	18,893	18,915	18,935	18,949	18,971	18,996	19,021	19,042	19,063	19,083	19,105	19,128	19,007
1973	19,153	19,173	19,205	19,224	19,244	19,267	19,288	19,311	19,336	19,361	19,387	19,435	19,281
1974	19,384	19,408	19,432	19,455	19,480	19,502	19,526	19,549	19,581	19,606	19,634	19,663	19,517
1975	19,697	19,726	19,752	19,774	19,799	19,828	19,860	19,887	19,909	19,934	19,962	19,997	19,844
1976	20,034	20,062	20,091	20,113	20,137	20,165	20,193	20,223	20,252	20,282	20,314	20,355	20,185
1977	20,393	20,427	20,456	20,484	20,518	20,552	20,583	20,608	20,630	20,653	20,670	20,702	20,557
1978	20,737	20,765	20,788	20,808	20,832	20,858	20,885	20,906	20,929	20,970	20,995	21,029	20,875
1979	21,066	21,095	21,142	21,132	21,172	21,198	21,224	21,245	21,266	21,301	21,328	21,362	21,210
1980	21,400	21,430	21,456	21,475	21,492	21,514	21,539	21,553	21,567	21,583	21,601	21,627	21,520
1981	21,679	21,690	21,703	21,717	21,731	21,749	21,767	21,779	21,793	21,809	21,822	21,835	21,756
	Males, 55 to 64 years												
1948	6,374	6,383	6,395	6,401	6,413	6,424	6,459	6,467	6,479	6,489	6,499	6,509	6,441
1949	6,518	6,527	6,536	6,546	6,557	6,567	6,572	6,582	6,590	6,600	6,608	6,618	6,568
1950	6,624	6,633	6,641	6,648	6,656	6,663	6,673	6,675	6,680	6,690	6,694	6,699	6,664
1951	6,705	6,711	6,717	6,720	6,728	6,733	6,740	6,746	6,752	6,760	6,764	6,770	6,737
1952	6,772	6,776	6,782	6,784	6,790	6,796	6,802	6,806	6,812	6,816	6,820	6,825	6,798
1953	6,763	6,769	6,774	6,778	6,786	6,794	6,800	6,808	6,815	6,823	6,829	6,834	6,798
1954	6,843	6,851	6,853	6,862	6,876	6,885	6,894	6,900	6,906	6,912	6,920	6,926	6,885
1955	6,931	6,935	6,941	6,946	6,951	6,958	6,964	6,969	6,975	6,981	6,986	6,991	6,960
1956	6,995	6,999	7,006	7,004	7,017	7,021	7,044	7,047	7,054	7,060	7,067	7,071	7,032
1957	7,076	7,080	7,084	7,089	7,094	7,101	7,116	7,123	7,129	7,137	7,141	7,145	7,109
1958	7,147	7,153	7,159	7,161	7,167	7,173	7,177	7,186	7,195	7,203	7,211	7,218	7,179
1959	7,224	7,229	7,235	7,241	7,248	7,254	7,262	7,270	7,278	7,284	7,292	7,300	7,259
1960	7,333	7,339	7,347	7,351	7,357	7,365	7,374	7,382	7,391	7,398	7,414	7,425	7,373
1961	7,435	7,442	7,449	7,459	7,469	7,477	7,488	7,498	7,506	7,516	7,526	7,534	7,483
1962	7,544	7,549	7,558	7,587	7,595	7,604	7,621	7,631	7,642	7,653	7,663	7,674	7,610
1963	7,682	7,690	7,700	7,707	7,717	7,727	7,742	7,759	7,775	7,786	7,797	7,808	7,740
1964	7,817	7,825	7,834	7,844	7,856	7,868	7,879	7,889	7,900	7,912	7,923	7,933	7,873
1965	7,942	7,952	7,962	7,971	7,981	7,992	7,988	7,998	8,010	8,020	8,030	8,040	7,990
1966	8,048	8,057	8,065	8,074	8,085	8,093	8,103	8,113	8,122	8,133	8,144	8,153	8,099
1967	8,164	8,171	8,182	8,192	8,201	8,212	8,224	8,233	8,245	8,257	8,266	8,276	8,218
1968	8,284	8,292	8,300	8,307	8,318	8,329	8,342	8,354	8,364	8,372	8,383	8,393	8,336
1969	8,401	8,405	8,416	8,426	8,441	8,451	8,481	8,491	8,500	8,513	8,522	8,532	8,464
1970	8,539	8,550	8,560	8,568	8,579	8,580	8,592	8,603	8,613	8,624	8,635	8,646	8,590
1971	8,656	8,664	8,676	8,687	8,697	8,706	8,717	8,727	8,737	8,748	8,758	8,769	8,711
1972	8,858	8,866	8,873	8,873	8,881	8,891	8,899	8,907	8,913	8,920	8,929	8,937	8,895
1973	8,946	8,953	8,965	8,971	8,977	8,985	8,992	8,999	9,008	9,017	9,026	9,055	8,990
1974	9,084	9,094	9,105	9,115	9,125	9,133	9,143	9,152	9,168	9,179	9,191	9,204	9,140
1975	9,220	9,233	9,245	9,254	9,264	9,276	9,290	9,302	9,317	9,327	9,340	9,357	9,286
1976	9,376	9,389	9,403	9,412	9,422	9,434	9,447	9,459	9,472	9,487	9,501	9,525	9,444
1977	9,543	9,560	9,573	9,584	9,600	9,614	9,628	9,637	9,647	9,656	9,666	9,681	9,616
1978	9,698	9,711	9,721	9,730	9,739	9,750	9,760	9,768	9,778	9,800	9,811	9,827	9,758
1979	9,844	9,857	9,881	9,874	9,892	9,901	9,911	9,921	9,929	9,942	9,955	9,970	9,907
1980	9,989	10,004	10,016	10,024	10,030	10,039	10,049	10,056	10,061	10,068	10,077	10,090	10,042
1981	10,119	10,123	10,128	10,134	10,140	10,148	10,156	10,161	10,167	10,174	10,179	10,184	10,151

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 55 to 64 years												
1948	6,351	6,367	6,382	6,395	6,411	6,426	6,463	6,477	6,492	6,508	6,523	6,537	6,444
1949	6,550	6,565	6,581	6,594	6,610	6,625	6,646	6,661	6,673	6,690	6,703	6,718	6,633
1950	6,732	6,743	6,758	6,774	6,785	6,798	6,813	6,827	6,838	6,853	6,865	6,878	6,805
1951	6,889	6,901	6,914	6,926	6,937	6,948	6,962	6,974	6,986	6,998	7,008	7,020	6,955
1952	7,030	7,042	7,052	7,064	7,074	7,086	7,098	7,108	7,120	7,130	7,142	7,152	7,091
1953	6,962	6,974	6,986	6,996	7,010	7,024	7,038	7,050	7,064	7,077	7,090	7,106	7,032
1954	7,116	7,131	7,140	7,159	7,181	7,200	7,217	7,229	7,240	7,252	7,265	7,276	7,200
1955	7,287	7,297	7,309	7,319	7,332	7,344	7,357	7,368	7,378	7,389	7,400	7,413	7,349
1956	7,421	7,430	7,442	7,444	7,466	7,474	7,497	7,506	7,516	7,528	7,538	7,548	7,484
1957	7,558	7,567	7,577	7,589	7,596	7,610	7,629	7,639	7,649	7,660	7,670	7,680	7,618
1958	7,689	7,698	7,708	7,717	7,727	7,737	7,748	7,759	7,772	7,783	7,794	7,805	7,744
1959	7,815	7,825	7,836	7,846	7,857	7,867	7,879	7,891	7,905	7,917	7,928	7,941	7,875
1960	7,972	7,983	7,996	8,005	8,016	8,028	8,041	8,053	8,066	8,078	8,095	8,109	8,036
1961	8,122	8,134	8,146	8,159	8,172	8,185	8,199	8,211	8,225	8,237	8,251	8,263	8,192
1962	8,274	8,287	8,300	8,201	8,212	8,223	8,246	8,259	8,273	8,286	8,299	8,313	8,264
1963	8,324	8,336	8,350	8,361	8,373	8,385	8,402	8,420	8,437	8,452	8,465	8,479	8,398
1964	8,492	8,506	8,519	8,532	8,548	8,561	8,576	8,591	8,605	8,620	8,635	8,649	8,569
1965	8,663	8,677	8,692	8,705	8,719	8,734	8,739	8,753	8,769	8,785	8,799	8,814	8,737
1966	8,828	8,841	8,857	8,870	8,886	8,900	8,915	8,930	8,945	8,962	8,977	8,992	8,908
1967	9,007	9,021	9,037	9,052	9,068	9,083	9,100	9,117	9,134	9,150	9,165	9,181	9,092
1968	9,195	9,210	9,224	9,238	9,254	9,270	9,287	9,302	9,317	9,332	9,348	9,363	9,278
1969	9,378	9,390	9,405	9,421	9,441	9,456	9,479	9,494	9,508	9,525	9,540	9,555	9,466
1970	9,568	9,584	9,599	9,613	9,632	9,648	9,667	9,685	9,703	9,721	9,738	9,757	9,659
1971	9,775	9,791	9,809	9,828	9,845	9,862	9,881	9,897	9,914	9,932	9,948	9,966	9,870
1972	10,034	10,049	10,062	10,075	10,090	10,105	10,122	10,135	10,149	10,162	10,177	10,192	10,113
1973	10,207	10,220	10,240	10,253	10,267	10,282	10,296	10,312	10,328	10,344	10,361	10,380	10,290
1974	10,300	10,314	10,327	10,341	10,355	10,369	10,383	10,397	10,413	10,427	10,443	10,459	10,377
1975	10,477	10,493	10,507	10,520	10,534	10,551	10,570	10,585	10,592	10,606	10,622	10,640	10,558
1976	10,658	10,673	10,688	10,701	10,715	10,731	10,747	10,764	10,781	10,796	10,814	10,830	10,742
1977	10,849	10,868	10,883	10,899	10,919	10,938	10,956	10,969	10,983	10,997	11,004	11,021	10,940
1978	11,038	11,054	11,066	11,078	11,093	11,108	11,125	11,138	11,151	11,170	11,185	11,202	11,118
1979	11,221	11,236	11,260	11,257	11,280	11,296	11,311	11,324	11,338	11,359	11,374	11,391	11,303
1980	11,411	11,426	11,440	11,451	11,462	11,475	11,490	11,497	11,506	11,514	11,524	11,536	11,478
1981	11,559	11,567	11,575	11,583	11,591	11,601	11,611	11,618	11,626	11,635	11,643	11,650	11,605
	Both sexes 65 years and over												
1948	10,586	10,606	10,630	10,641	10,668	10,693	10,728	10,759	10,790	10,824	10,854	10,881	10,720
1949	10,904	10,924	10,955	10,977	11,004	11,028	11,022	11,054	11,087	11,128	11,154	11,191	11,035
1950	11,212	11,239	11,269	11,297	11,315	11,343	11,374	11,389	11,429	11,469	11,501	11,534	11,363
1951	11,560	11,583	11,617	11,635	11,664	11,694	11,728	11,766	11,806	11,842	11,882	11,918	11,724
1952	11,944	11,972	12,006	12,028	12,062	12,096	12,134	12,174	12,214	12,260	12,298	12,334	12,126
1953	12,918	12,948	12,970	12,986	13,016	13,048	13,078	13,114	13,154	13,193	13,223	13,257	13,075
1954	13,288	13,309	13,343	13,335	13,344	13,336	13,330	13,368	13,403	13,446	13,486	13,520	13,375
1955	13,549	13,575	13,610	13,634	13,672	13,706	13,742	13,778	13,816	13,854	13,888	13,925	13,728
1956	13,950	13,976	14,010	14,035	14,071	14,099	14,042	14,070	14,112	14,151	14,185	14,215	14,075
1957	14,236	14,266	14,293	14,320	14,344	14,382	14,364	14,398	14,430	14,466	14,496	14,516	14,376
1958	14,530	14,544	14,571	14,583	14,605	14,630	14,654	14,684	14,721	14,761	14,791	14,821	14,657
1959	14,845	14,866	14,887	14,910	14,938	14,962	14,990	15,024	15,056	15,087	15,117	15,148	14,985
1960	15,204	15,224	15,253	15,256	15,275	15,304	15,335	15,366	15,401	15,440	15,474	15,508	15,336
1961	15,531	15,548	15,566	15,602	15,637	15,662	15,695	15,732	15,763	15,802	15,832	15,861	15,685
1962	15,885	15,903	15,929	16,675	16,693	16,716	16,738	16,762	16,794	16,825	16,850	16,880	16,554
1963	16,892	16,904	16,927	16,932	16,938	16,959	16,950	16,942	16,934	16,967	16,991	17,014	16,945
1964	17,033	17,045	17,061	17,075	17,107	17,131	17,155	17,183	17,213	17,244	17,270	17,296	17,150
1965	17,312	17,329	17,354	17,365	17,384	17,406	17,435	17,459	17,495	17,527	17,554	17,580	17,432
1966	17,597	17,614	17,637	17,651	17,679	17,697	17,714	17,742	17,768	17,803	17,834	17,860	17,715
1967	17,888	17,903	17,932	17,955	17,977	18,004	18,032	18,064	18,103	18,141	18,165	18,194	18,029
1968	18,213	18,231	18,242	18,250	18,280	18,311	18,348	18,381	18,412	18,435	18,467	18,500	18,338
1969	18,520	18,512	18,547	18,574	18,616	18,640	18,671	18,699	18,726	18,771	18,798	18,825	18,657
1970	18,838	18,868	18,896	18,917	18,946	18,977	19,018	19,053	19,089	19,129	19,165	19,202	19,007
1971	19,228	19,249	19,290	19,324	19,353	19,380	19,413	19,446	19,490	19,534	19,567	19,605	19,406
1972	19,857	19,888	19,910	19,911	19,944	19,987	20,025	20,069	20,113	20,153	20,193	20,229	20,023
1973	20,267	20,287	20,248	20,279	20,315	20,351	20,391	20,432	20,476	20,524	20,562	20,536	20,389
1974	20,704	20,738	20,777	20,827	20,873	20,909	20,952	21,006	21,058	21,117	21,169	21,214	20,945
1975	21,262	21,307	21,349	21,390	21,434	21,492	21,553	21,607	21,654	21,704	21,751	21,803	21,525
1976	21,849	21,880	21,930	21,965	22,000	22,048	22,097	22,147	22,201	22,262	22,308	22,309	22,083
1977	22,343	22,378	22,412	22,454	22,516	22,568	22,619	22,672	22,724	22,781	22,824	22,874	22,597
1978	22,915	22,951	22,987	23,027	23,077	23,130	23,185	23,228	23,290	23,355	23,401	23,450	23,166
1979	23,487	23,520	23,591	23,621	23,683	23,732	23,785	23,840	23,894	23,966	24,019	24,067	23,767
1980	24,107	24,144	24,194	24,233	24,270	24,318	24,374	24,420	24,468	24,519	24,560	24,597	24,350
1981	24,625	24,651	24,686	24,723	24,762	24,816	24,866	24,912	24,963	25,021	25,065	25,109	24,850

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 65 years and over												
1948	5,034	5,042	5,052	5,056	5,068	5,078	5,098	5,112	5,126	5,141	5,154	5,166	5,093
1949	5,175	5,183	5,197	5,205	5,217	5,228	5,216	5,229	5,244	5,263	5,273	5,290	5,226
1950	5,297	5,309	5,322	5,333	5,339	5,350	5,364	5,362	5,381	5,398	5,411	5,425	5,357
1951	5,436	5,444	5,459	5,464	5,476	5,489	5,504	5,520	5,536	5,552	5,570	5,586	5,503
1952	5,596	5,606	5,620	5,628	5,642	5,656	5,672	5,690	5,706	5,728	5,744	5,758	5,670
1953	6,057	6,069	6,076	6,080	6,094	6,108	6,120	6,134	6,152	6,169	6,181	6,197	6,119
1954	6,208	6,215	6,229	6,225	6,229	6,224	6,221	6,237	6,251	6,270	6,287	6,301	6,241
1955	6,312	6,321	6,335	6,345	6,357	6,370	6,384	6,398	6,413	6,429	6,442	6,456	6,380
1956	6,465	6,474	6,488	6,496	6,510	6,520	6,485	6,495	6,511	6,527	6,540	6,551	6,505
1957	6,558	6,567	6,576	6,585	6,591	6,607	6,594	6,606	6,618	6,630	6,641	6,647	6,602
1958	6,648	6,650	6,659	6,659	6,665	6,672	6,680	6,688	6,701	6,716	6,726	6,736	6,683
1959	6,742	6,747	6,753	6,759	6,767	6,774	6,783	6,794	6,811	6,821	6,831	6,842	6,785
1960	6,867	6,871	6,880	6,875	6,879	6,888	6,898	6,908	6,920	6,933	6,945	6,956	6,901
1961	6,961	6,963	6,966	6,979	6,991	6,997	7,008	7,020	7,030	7,044	7,053	7,062	7,006
1962	7,072	7,070	7,077	7,468	7,471	7,477	7,479	7,485	7,495	7,505	7,512	7,521	7,386
1963	7,520	7,520	7,525	7,521	7,521	7,525	7,523	7,523	7,522	7,533	7,539	7,545	7,526
1964	7,548	7,548	7,550	7,550	7,561	7,567	7,573	7,582	7,591	7,601	7,608	7,615	7,574
1965	7,617	7,619	7,626	7,625	7,628	7,633	7,652	7,658	7,671	7,681	7,689	7,696	7,649
1966	7,699	7,701	7,706	7,707	7,715	7,717	7,719	7,727	7,734	7,745	7,755	7,762	7,723
1967	7,770	7,771	7,779	7,784	7,789	7,796	7,804	7,821	7,835	7,848	7,854	7,863	7,809
1968	7,866	7,869	7,869	7,867	7,876	7,886	7,899	7,910	7,920	7,926	7,936	7,947	7,897
1969	7,951	7,940	7,952	7,960	7,976	7,982	7,997	8,005	8,013	8,030	8,037	8,044	7,990
1970	8,044	8,053	8,061	8,065	8,072	8,081	8,095	8,106	8,117	8,130	8,141	8,152	8,093
1971	8,158	8,162	8,176	8,185	8,192	8,198	8,208	8,218	8,233	8,248	8,257	8,269	8,208
1972	8,286	8,294	8,299	8,293	8,302	8,317	8,329	8,343	8,358	8,371	8,383	8,394	8,330
1973	8,407	8,410	8,381	8,388	8,399	8,409	8,421	8,434	8,448	8,464	8,476	8,475	8,426
1974	8,560	8,569	8,582	8,598	8,614	8,623	8,636	8,655	8,686	8,708	8,727	8,743	8,641
1975	8,761	8,777	8,792	8,804	8,819	8,840	8,862	8,882	8,896	8,915	8,931	8,951	8,852
1976	8,969	8,978	8,997	9,007	9,016	9,031	9,048	9,066	9,087	9,118	9,134	9,193	9,053
1977	9,205	9,219	9,229	9,243	9,266	9,285	9,304	9,324	9,344	9,365	9,382	9,402	9,297
1978	9,417	9,431	9,442	9,455	9,472	9,491	9,511	9,526	9,551	9,585	9,602	9,623	9,509
1979	9,637	9,650	9,682	9,686	9,712	9,729	9,748	9,770	9,791	9,829	9,850	9,871	9,746
1980	9,887	9,902	9,922	9,935	9,947	9,964	9,986	10,004	10,023	10,043	10,059	10,075	9,979
1981	10,090	10,097	10,108	10,120	10,134	10,155	10,174	10,192	10,212	10,236	10,252	10,268	10,170
	Females, 65 years and over												
1948	5,552	5,564	5,578	5,585	5,600	5,615	5,630	5,647	5,664	5,683	5,700	5,715	5,627
1949	5,729	5,741	5,758	5,772	5,787	5,800	5,806	5,825	5,843	5,865	5,881	5,901	5,809
1950	5,915	5,930	5,947	5,964	5,976	5,993	6,010	6,027	6,048	6,071	6,090	6,109	6,006
1951	6,124	6,139	6,158	6,171	6,188	6,205	6,224	6,246	6,270	6,290	6,312	6,332	6,221
1952	6,348	6,366	6,386	6,400	6,420	6,440	6,462	6,484	6,508	6,532	6,554	6,576	6,456
1953	6,861	6,879	6,894	6,906	6,922	6,940	6,958	6,980	7,002	7,024	7,042	7,060	6,956
1954	7,080	7,094	7,114	7,110	7,115	7,112	7,109	7,131	7,152	7,176	7,199	7,219	7,134
1955	7,237	7,254	7,275	7,289	7,315	7,336	7,358	7,380	7,403	7,425	7,446	7,469	7,348
1956	7,485	7,502	7,522	7,539	7,561	7,579	7,557	7,575	7,601	7,624	7,645	7,664	7,570
1957	7,678	7,699	7,717	7,735	7,753	7,775	7,770	7,792	7,812	7,836	7,855	7,869	7,774
1958	7,882	7,894	7,912	7,924	7,940	7,958	7,974	7,996	8,020	8,045	8,065	8,085	7,974
1959	8,103	8,119	8,134	8,151	8,171	8,188	8,207	8,230	8,245	8,266	8,286	8,306	8,200
1960	8,337	8,353	8,373	8,381	8,396	8,416	8,437	8,458	8,481	8,507	8,529	8,552	8,435
1961	8,570	8,585	8,600	8,623	8,646	8,665	8,687	8,712	8,733	8,758	8,779	8,799	8,679
1962	8,813	8,833	8,852	9,207	9,222	9,239	9,259	9,277	9,299	9,320	9,338	9,359	9,168
1963	9,372	9,384	9,402	9,411	9,417	9,434	9,427	9,419	9,412	9,434	9,452	9,469	9,419
1964	9,485	9,497	9,511	9,525	9,546	9,564	9,582	9,601	9,622	9,643	9,662	9,681	9,576
1965	9,695	9,710	9,728	9,740	9,756	9,773	9,783	9,801	9,824	9,846	9,865	9,884	9,783
1966	9,898	9,913	9,931	9,944	9,964	9,980	9,995	10,015	10,034	10,058	10,079	10,098	9,992
1967	10,118	10,132	10,153	10,171	10,188	10,208	10,228	10,243	10,268	10,293	10,311	10,331	10,220
1968	10,347	10,362	10,373	10,383	10,404	10,425	10,449	10,471	10,492	10,509	10,531	10,553	10,441
1969	10,569	10,572	10,595	10,614	10,640	10,658	10,674	10,694	10,713	10,741	10,761	10,781	10,667
1970	10,794	10,815	10,835	10,852	10,874	10,895	10,923	10,947	10,973	10,999	11,024	11,049	10,914
1971	11,070	11,087	11,115	11,138	11,160	11,181	11,205	11,228	11,257	11,286	11,310	11,336	11,198
1972	11,571	11,593	11,611	11,618	11,642	11,670	11,697	11,726	11,755	11,782	11,810	11,835	11,693
1973	11,860	11,877	11,867	11,890	11,917	11,943	11,970	11,998	12,027	12,060	12,086	12,061	11,963
1974	12,144	12,169	12,195	12,229	12,260	12,287	12,316	12,351	12,372	12,408	12,441	12,471	12,304
1975	12,501	12,530	12,557	12,585	12,615	12,652	12,691	12,724	12,758	12,790	12,820	12,852	12,673
1976	12,881	12,902	12,934	12,959	12,984	13,016	13,049	13,081	13,114	13,145	13,174	13,117	13,030
1977	13,138	13,159	13,184	13,211	13,249	13,283	13,316	13,348	13,382	13,415	13,443	13,473	13,300
1978	13,498	13,522	13,545	13,573	13,606	13,639	13,675	13,702	13,739	13,770	13,799	13,828	13,658
1979	13,850	13,871	13,909	13,934	13,971	14,003	14,036	14,070	14,103	14,136	14,168	14,197	14,021
1980	14,220	14,243	14,272	14,299	14,324	14,354	14,388	14,417	14,445	14,476	14,501	14,522	14,372
1981	14,535	14,555	14,578	14,603	14,628	14,661	14,692	14,720	14,751	14,786	14,813	14,841	14,680

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White population, 16 years and over												
1954	97,251	97,351	97,444	97,517	97,600	97,658	97,710	97,790	97,881	97,990	98,084	98,182	97,705
1955	98,328	98,342	98,499	98,604	98,760	98,896	98,981	99,055	99,135	99,231	99,310	99,417	98,880
1956	99,495	99,568	99,655	99,705	99,849	99,931	100,030	100,096	100,208	100,309	100,391	100,479	99,976
1957	100,538	100,625	100,721	100,834	100,913	101,044	101,166	101,254	101,371	101,516	101,655	101,777	101,119
1958	101,888	101,967	102,049	102,129	102,233	102,332	102,396	102,485	102,600	102,735	102,869	102,997	102,392
1959	103,132	103,248	103,374	103,497	103,637	103,769	103,892	104,003	104,103	104,219	104,326	104,430	103,803
1960	104,711	104,808	104,917	104,989	105,099	105,213	105,315	105,444	105,523	105,629	105,791	105,936	105,282
1961	106,074	106,153	106,251	106,375	106,494	106,606	106,706	106,810	106,898	106,977	106,921	106,973	106,604
1962	107,049	107,091	107,187	107,288	107,385	107,501	107,671	107,835	108,133	108,314	108,477	108,647	107,715
1963	108,848	108,998	109,166	109,313	109,459	109,627	109,798	109,936	110,087	110,257	110,407	110,558	109,705
1964	110,727	110,854	110,984	111,123	111,294	111,450	111,605	111,756	111,917	112,076	112,233	112,389	111,534
1965	112,543	112,685	112,837	112,984	113,126	113,279	113,337	113,493	113,616	113,731	113,838	113,937	113,284
1966	114,016	114,118	114,201	114,307	114,422	114,511	114,605	114,715	114,813	114,925	115,036	115,116	114,566
1967	115,293	115,391	115,525	115,658	115,796	115,978	116,142	116,353	116,529	116,693	116,838	116,995	116,100
1968	117,146	117,285	117,394	117,507	117,651	117,830	117,982	118,166	118,331	118,475	118,714	118,891	117,948
1969	119,064	119,177	119,336	119,492	119,671	119,829	119,971	120,129	120,274	120,477	120,659	120,870	119,913
1970	121,052	121,254	121,427	121,634	121,835	122,024	122,246	122,482	122,701	122,926	123,151	123,371	122,174
1971	123,584	123,768	123,988	124,223	124,439	124,660	124,870	125,069	125,300	125,532	125,738	125,954	124,758
1972	126,749	126,976	127,191	127,372	127,601	127,831	128,039	128,239	128,443	128,637	128,809	128,993	127,906
1973	129,196	129,369	129,329	129,523	129,739	129,959	130,169	130,375	130,604	130,814	130,996	131,105	130,097
1974	131,295	131,467	131,675	131,892	132,114	132,321	132,517	132,734	132,962	133,174	133,353	133,512	132,417
1975	133,695	133,870	134,055	134,252	134,462	134,677	134,888	135,112	135,345	135,540	135,722	135,884	134,790
1976	136,050	136,201	136,401	136,597	136,784	136,995	137,201	137,427	137,654	137,843	138,009	138,126	137,106
1977	138,277	138,436	138,625	138,836	139,071	139,291	139,506	139,724	139,951	140,153	140,278	140,421	139,380
1978	140,550	140,698	140,889	141,089	141,296	141,519	141,718	141,929	142,151	142,363	142,513	142,653	141,612
1979	142,787	142,927	143,194	143,305	143,554	143,755	143,968	144,188	144,399	144,746	144,896	145,039	143,894
1980	145,150	145,291	145,485	145,679	145,851	146,033	146,264	146,435	146,619	146,790	146,900	146,976	146,122
1981	146,976	147,132	147,335	147,539	147,670	147,804	147,976	148,144	148,370	148,562	148,631	148,755	147,908
	White males, 16 years and over												
1954	46,232	46,293	46,341	46,379	46,418	46,448	46,467	46,495	46,541	46,596	46,649	46,693	46,462
1955	46,797	46,789	46,878	46,947	47,037	47,113	47,140	47,168	47,199	47,248	47,280	47,329	47,076
1956	47,377	47,411	47,451	47,474	47,543	47,584	47,636	47,657	47,713	47,764	47,796	47,833	47,602
1957	47,859	47,894	47,935	47,982	48,014	48,070	48,133	48,165	48,224	48,306	48,395	48,466	48,119
1958	48,533	48,564	48,595	48,626	48,677	48,722	48,747	48,782	48,833	48,896	48,958	49,020	48,745
1959	49,091	49,145	49,208	49,267	49,339	49,405	49,463	49,511	49,547	49,601	49,648	49,692	49,408
1960	49,819	49,861	49,910	49,934	49,989	50,044	50,083	50,153	50,171	50,213	50,279	50,343	50,065
1961	50,404	50,431	50,472	50,533	50,590	50,644	50,683	50,723	50,753	50,769	50,656	50,650	50,608
1962	50,676	50,661	50,698	50,878	50,923	50,984	51,041	51,109	51,309	51,392	51,460	51,533	51,054
1963	51,645	51,708	51,783	51,846	51,918	51,995	52,074	52,136	52,207	52,290	52,360	52,427	52,031
1964	52,511	52,560	52,612	52,675	52,755	52,829	52,899	52,967	53,045	53,120	53,194	53,267	52,869
1965	53,348	53,413	53,482	53,552	53,616	53,686	53,730	53,802	53,844	53,877	53,906	53,927	53,681
1966	53,937	53,964	53,974	54,006	54,038	54,050	54,073	54,097	54,116	54,143	54,172	54,173	54,061
1967	54,266	54,293	54,346	54,399	54,456	54,540	54,611	54,726	54,810	54,884	54,945	55,018	54,608
1968	55,088	55,148	55,184	55,223	55,281	55,373	55,433	55,526	55,601	55,660	55,808	55,895	55,434
1969	55,983	56,026	56,096	56,163	56,244	56,315	56,359	56,429	56,487	56,591	56,684	56,805	56,348
1970	56,907	57,018	57,103	57,220	57,322	57,441	57,556	57,696	57,810	57,927	58,049	58,166	57,516
1971	58,279	58,372	58,486	58,617	58,732	58,853	58,961	59,069	59,189	59,312	59,421	59,537	58,900
1972	59,859	59,986	60,108	60,216	60,335	60,463	60,566	60,661	60,752	60,844	60,914	61,000	60,473
1973	61,105	61,184	61,186	61,283	61,393	61,517	61,622	61,725	61,845	61,945	62,029	62,134	61,577
1974	62,229	62,304	62,408	62,517	62,631	62,743	62,836	62,954	63,093	63,195	63,275	63,344	62,791
1975	63,439	63,513	63,595	63,698	63,807	63,920	64,026	64,149	64,281	64,374	64,459	64,530	63,981
1976	64,610	64,669	64,759	64,860	64,956	65,072	65,178	65,298	65,410	65,511	65,583	65,690	65,132
1977	65,757	65,823	65,908	66,016	66,139	66,262	66,374	66,486	66,606	66,701	66,753	66,814	66,301
1978	66,863	66,919	67,015	67,117	67,226	67,359	67,460	67,575	67,686	67,804	67,868	67,929	67,401
1979	67,989	68,042	68,171	68,234	68,364	68,478	68,597	68,720	68,824	68,991	69,052	69,122	68,547
1980	69,157	69,207	69,297	69,395	69,489	69,593	69,720	69,808	69,897	69,978	70,020	70,042	69,634
1981	70,020	70,087	70,148	70,281	70,341	70,439	70,525	70,624	70,729	70,825	70,835	70,903	70,480
	White females, 16 years and over												
1954	51,019	51,058	51,103	51,138	51,182	51,213	51,243	51,295	51,340	51,394	51,435	51,489	51,242
1955	51,531	51,553	51,621	51,657	51,723	51,783	51,841	51,887	51,936	51,983	52,030	52,088	51,802
1956	52,118	52,157	52,204	52,231	52,306	52,347	52,394	52,439	52,495	52,545	52,595	52,646	52,373
1957	52,679	52,731	52,786	52,852	52,899	52,974	53,033	53,089	53,147	53,210	53,260	53,311	52,998
1958	53,355	53,403	53,454	53,503	53,556	53,610	53,649	53,703	53,767	53,839	53,911	53,977	53,645
1959	54,041	54,103	54,166	54,230	54,298	54,364	54,429	54,492	54,556	54,618	54,678	54,738	54,392
1960	54,892	54,947	55,007	55,055	55,110	55,169	55,232	55,291	55,352	55,416	55,512	55,593	55,214
1961	55,670	55,722	55,779	55,842	55,904	55,962	56,023	56,087	56,145	56,208	56,265	56,323	55,993
1962	56,373	56,430	56,489	56,410	56,462	56,517	56,630	56,726	56,825	56,922	57,017	57,114	56,660
1963	57,203	57,290	57,383	57,467	57,541	57,632	57,724	57,800	57,880	57,967	58,047	58,131	57,672
1964	58,216	58,294	58,372	58,448	58,539	58,621	58,706	58,789	58,872	58,956	59,039	59,122	58,663
1965	59,195	59,272	59,355	59,432	59,510	59,593	59,607	59,691	59,772	59,854	59,932	60,010	59,601
1966	60,079	60,154	60,227	60,301	60,384	60,461	60,532	60,618	60,697	60,782	60,864	60,943	60,503
1967	61,027	61,098	61,179	61,259	61,340	61,438	61,531	61,627	61,719	61,809	61,892	61,978	61,470
1968	62,058	62,137	62,210	62,284	62,370	62,457	62,549	62,640	62,730	62,815	62,906	62,996	62,512
1969	63,081	63,149	63,240	63,329	63,427	63,514	63,612	63,700	63,787	63,886	63,975	64,065	63,563
1970	64,145	64,236	64,325	64,413	64,514	64,583	64,690	64,787	64,891	64,998	65,103	65,205	64,656
1971	65,306	65,396	65,502	65,606	65,708	65,807	65,910	66,000	66,111	66,221	66,318	66,418	65,857
1972	66,890	66,990	67,083	67,166	67,266	67,367	67,473	67,580	67,690	67,794	67,895	67,994	67,431
1973	68,091	68,185	68,142	68,240	68,346	68,442	68,546	68,650	68,760	68,868	68,968	68,971	68,517
1974	69,066	69,163	69,266	69,376	69,482	69,578	69,680	69,781	69,870	69,980	70,079	70,169	69,623
1975	70,256	70,357	70,460	70,554	70,655	70,757	70,862	70,964	71,065	71,166	71,263	71,355	70,810
1976	71,440	71,532	71,642	71,737	71,828	71,922	72,023	72,130	72,245	72,332	72,427	72,437	71,974
1977	72,520	72,613	72,718	72,821	72,932	73,029	73,133	73,238	73,346	73,453	73,526	73,608	73,077
1978	73,688	73,779	73,874	73,972	74,069	74,159	74,258	74,354	74,467	74,560	74,644	74,725	74,213
1979	74,798	74,884	75,023	75,071	75,190	75,277	75,371	75,468	75,576	75,757	75,844	75,918	75,347
1980	75,993	76,083	76,188	76,283	76,361	76,440	76,545	76,627	76,723	76,813	76,881	76,935	76,489
1981	76,956	77,045	77,188	77,258	77,329	77,365	77,451	77,521	77,642	77,738	77,797	77,852	77,428

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White population, 16 to 24 years												
1954	14,869	14,886	14,921	14,960	14,966	14,981	14,988	14,992	15,009	15,021	15,043	15,057	14,974
1955	15,109	15,091	15,121	15,150	15,193	15,226	15,236	15,247	15,259	15,269	15,273	15,283	15,204
1956	15,304	15,335	15,364	15,395	15,434	15,447	15,470	15,484	15,510	15,538	15,562	15,591	15,452
1957	15,621	15,636	15,674	15,712	15,731	15,758	15,794	15,821	15,868	15,924	15,989	16,046	15,798
1958	16,104	16,142	16,172	16,206	16,251	16,288	16,316	16,373	16,465	16,509	16,597	16,667	16,341
1959	16,744	16,813	16,884	16,955	17,031	17,105	17,168	17,216	17,295	17,376	17,455	17,499	17,127
1960	17,580	17,627	17,673	17,732	17,793	17,843	17,884	17,942	17,967	18,006	18,063	18,121	17,851
1961	18,179	18,228	18,282	18,339	18,385	18,434	18,472	18,513	18,543	18,563	18,515	18,533	18,414
1962	18,608	18,628	18,672	18,593	18,636	18,691	18,711	18,810	18,989	19,093	19,203	19,313	18,827
1963	19,452	19,563	19,677	19,791	19,916	20,031	20,127	20,196	20,315	20,411	20,501	20,592	20,047
1964	20,694	20,780	20,864	20,956	21,049	21,142	21,233	21,322	21,413	21,503	21,595	21,685	21,184
1965	21,783	21,871	21,960	22,055	22,143	22,234	22,350	22,430	22,475	22,532	22,590	22,642	22,254
1966	22,693	22,754	22,827	22,865	22,879	22,930	22,985	23,032	23,073	23,116	23,161	23,169	22,956
1967	23,230	23,257	23,315	23,399	23,467	23,528	23,548	23,538	23,544	23,591	23,637	23,689	23,479
1968	23,744	23,790	23,819	23,851	23,884	23,946	23,997	24,094	24,166	24,232	24,351	24,430	24,025
1969	24,514	24,585	24,650	24,718	24,774	24,845	24,845	24,915	24,981	25,070	25,160	25,223	24,857
1970	25,325	25,425	25,491	25,587	25,681	25,793	25,890	26,038	26,170	26,277	26,390	26,510	25,879
1971	26,620	26,719	26,848	26,963	27,070	27,198	27,300	27,329	27,365	27,404	27,454	27,487	27,145
1972	27,914	27,961	28,030	28,073	28,116	28,198	28,225	28,276	28,326	28,389	28,425	28,459	28,198
1973	28,513	28,560	28,586	28,635	28,693	28,775	28,830	28,885	28,960	29,013	29,056	29,078	28,797
1974	28,981	29,019	29,085	29,136	29,192	29,251	29,300	29,372	29,451	29,509	29,556	29,593	29,285
1975	29,641	29,677	29,720	29,778	29,833	29,887	29,941	30,009	30,080	30,129	30,165	30,189	29,920
1976	30,215	30,236	30,267	30,312	30,349	30,398	30,445	30,498	30,555	30,582	30,609	30,616	30,423
1977	30,641	30,660	30,692	30,726	30,761	30,804	30,847	30,890	30,944	30,978	30,970	30,974	30,823
1978	30,974	30,976	31,004	31,023	31,047	31,086	31,114	31,153	31,189	31,210	31,215	31,208	31,099
1979	31,198	31,189	31,211	31,203	31,222	31,239	31,277	31,308	31,339	31,393	31,388	31,374	31,279
1980	31,349	31,329	31,329	31,328	31,329	31,332	31,352	31,355	31,368	31,367	31,339	31,294	31,339
1981	31,220	31,207	31,183	31,172	31,149	31,124	31,121	31,087	31,123	31,108	31,029	30,980	31,125
	White males, 16 to 24 years												
1954	6,421	6,444	6,472	6,512	6,521	6,536	6,544	6,547	6,564	6,574	6,600	6,612	6,529
1955	6,663	6,647	6,675	6,706	6,741	6,771	6,776	6,785	6,795	6,805	6,807	6,815	6,748
1956	6,836	6,866	6,895	6,926	6,959	6,971	6,985	6,990	7,008	7,030	7,046	7,066	6,964
1957	7,088	7,095	7,122	7,147	7,157	7,169	7,190	7,200	7,230	7,268	7,316	7,357	7,194
1958	7,398	7,418	7,433	7,449	7,476	7,497	7,511	7,543	7,607	7,620	7,675	7,714	7,530
1959	7,760	7,798	7,838	7,877	7,922	7,964	7,999	8,022	8,075	8,134	8,191	8,213	7,982
1960	8,256	8,281	8,305	8,340	8,379	8,407	8,425	8,462	8,466	8,485	8,507	8,536	8,403
1961	8,564	8,592	8,624	8,660	8,685	8,713	8,730	8,748	8,758	8,758	8,690	8,687	8,683
1962	8,742	8,742	8,763	8,694	8,716	8,749	8,754	8,796	8,917	8,963	9,016	9,069	8,826
1963	9,150	9,205	9,261	9,319	9,376	9,435	9,471	9,492	9,564	9,615	9,661	9,708	9,437
1964	9,763	9,804	9,844	9,891	9,939	9,988	10,035	10,079	10,127	10,174	10,222	10,269	10,010
1965	10,326	10,371	10,416	10,468	10,513	10,560	10,622	10,656	10,664	10,684	10,704	10,719	10,558
1966	10,733	10,756	10,792	10,792	10,768	10,780	10,799	10,810	10,819	10,828	10,841	10,818	10,794
1967	10,846	10,844	10,869	10,918	10,950	10,973	10,955	10,943	10,924	10,947	10,969	10,997	10,928
1968	11,027	11,051	11,056	11,064	11,073	11,111	11,138	11,199	11,235	11,266	11,349	11,392	11,163
1969	11,440	11,477	11,506	11,538	11,563	11,599	11,575	11,607	11,636	11,686	11,738	11,763	11,594
1970	11,827	11,889	11,919	11,975	12,028	12,110	12,167	12,272	12,360	12,423	12,490	12,569	12,167
1971	12,633	12,691	12,776	12,847	12,911	12,997	13,053	13,076	13,103	13,132	13,175	13,202	12,965
1972	13,452	13,489	13,551	13,582	13,618	13,693	13,711	13,735	13,760	13,802	13,817	13,830	13,669
1973	13,864	13,887	13,917	13,945	13,979	14,044	14,075	14,106	14,156	14,186	14,209	14,235	14,049
1974	14,147	14,163	14,208	14,236	14,270	14,307	14,332	14,379	14,432	14,465	14,490	14,507	14,327
1975	14,538	14,551	14,569	14,608	14,641	14,672	14,702	14,751	14,796	14,825	14,844	14,856	14,695
1976	14,869	14,872	14,883	14,912	14,935	14,968	14,994	15,025	15,056	15,075	15,088	15,089	14,980
1977	15,101	15,103	15,119	15,137	15,159	15,188	15,213	15,238	15,271	15,293	15,287	15,288	15,199
1978	15,281	15,273	15,291	15,302	15,319	15,353	15,368	15,394	15,415	15,432	15,437	15,434	15,357
1979	15,423	15,411	15,422	15,420	15,435	15,451	15,481	15,505	15,523	15,553	15,552	15,548	15,477
1980	15,526	15,504	15,503	15,502	15,508	15,517	15,531	15,536	15,543	15,546	15,533	15,507	15,521
1981	15,451	15,438	15,418	15,414	15,408	15,410	15,408	15,402	15,404	15,414	15,375	15,363	15,408
	White females, 16 to 24 years												
1954	8,448	8,442	8,449	8,448	8,445	8,445	8,444	8,445	8,445	8,447	8,443	8,445	8,445
1955	8,446	8,444	8,446	8,444	8,452	8,455	8,460	8,462	8,464	8,464	8,466	8,468	8,456
1956	8,468	8,469	8,469	8,469	8,475	8,476	8,485	8,494	8,502	8,508	8,516	8,525	8,488
1957	8,533	8,541	8,552	8,565	8,574	8,589	8,604	8,621	8,638	8,656	8,673	8,689	8,604
1958	8,706	8,724	8,739	8,757	8,775	8,791	8,805	8,830	8,858	8,889	8,922	8,953	8,811
1959	8,984	9,015	9,046	9,078	9,109	9,141	9,169	9,194	9,220	9,242	9,264	9,286	9,145
1960	9,324	9,346	9,368	9,392	9,414	9,436	9,459	9,480	9,501	9,521	9,556	9,585	9,448
1961	9,615	9,636	9,658	9,679	9,700	9,721	9,742	9,765	9,785	9,805	9,825	9,846	9,731
1962	9,866	9,886	9,909	9,899	9,920	9,942	9,957	10,014	10,072	10,130	10,187	10,244	10,001
1963	10,302	10,358	10,416	10,472	10,540	10,596	10,656	10,704	10,751	10,796	10,840	10,884	10,610
1964	10,931	10,976	11,020	11,065	11,110	11,154	11,198	11,243	11,286	11,329	11,373	11,416	11,174
1965	11,457	11,500	11,544	11,587	11,630	11,674	11,728	11,774	11,811	11,848	11,886	11,923	11,696
1966	11,960	11,998	12,035	12,073	12,111	12,150	12,186	12,222	12,254	12,288	12,320	12,351	12,162
1967	12,384	12,413	12,446	12,481	12,517	12,555	12,593	12,595	12,620	12,644	12,668	12,692	12,551
1968	12,717	12,739	12,763	12,787	12,811	12,835	12,859	12,895	12,931	12,966	13,002	13,038	12,862
1969	13,074	13,108	13,144	13,180	13,211	13,246	13,270	13,308	13,345	13,384	13,422	13,460	13,263
1970	13,498	13,536	13,572	13,612	13,652	13,683	13,723	13,766	13,810	13,855	13,899	13,941	13,712
1971	13,986	14,028	14,072	14,116	14,159	14,202	14,247	14,252	14,263	14,273	14,278	14,285	14,179
1972	14,462	14,473	14,479	14,491	14,498	14,505	14,514	14,540	14,565	14,588	14,608	14,629	14,529
1973	14,649	14,673	14,669	14,690	14,714	14,731	14,755	14,779	14,804	14,827	14,847	14,843	14,748
1974	14,834	14,856	14,877	14,900	14,922	14,945	14,968	14,993	15,019	15,044	15,066	15,086	14,959
1975	15,103	15,126	15,151	15,170	15,192	15,214	15,239	15,258	15,285	15,304	15,320	15,333	15,225
1976	15,346	15,364	15,384	15,400	15,415	15,430	15,451	15,473	15,499	15,508	15,521	15,527	15,443
1977	15,540	15,557	15,573	15,588	15,602	15,615	15,634	15,652	15,673	15,686	15,683	15,686	15,624
1978	15,693	15,703	15,713	15,721	15,728	15,733	15,746	15,758	15,774	15,778	15,778	15,774	15,742
1979	15,775	15,779	15,789	15,783	15,787	15,788	15,795	15,803	15,816	15,840	15,836	15,826	15,802
1980	15,824	15,825	15,826	15,826	15,821	15,815	15,820	15,820	15,825	15,821	15,806	15,788	15,817
1981	15,769	15,769	15,765	15,758	15,741	15,714	15,713	15,685	15,719	15,694	15,654	15,617	15,717

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White population, 16 to 19 years												
1954	7,050	7,063	7,120	7,180	7,192	7,212	7,230	7,207	7,215	7,228	7,233	7,236	7,180
1955	7,256	7,263	7,278	7,292	7,313	7,326	7,316	7,296	7,277	7,288	7,298	7,308	7,292
1956	7,322	7,318	7,315	7,314	7,311	7,324	7,342	7,360	7,380	7,385	7,391	7,401	7,346
1957	7,409	7,425	7,438	7,452	7,471	7,491	7,495	7,515	7,543	7,573	7,606	7,636	7,505
1958	7,666	7,692	7,714	7,735	7,762	7,785	7,804	7,870	7,952	8,000	8,050	8,101	7,843
1959	8,153	8,214	8,264	8,315	8,367	8,419	8,465	8,503	8,551	8,599	8,647	8,683	8,430
1960	8,734	8,771	8,806	8,846	8,886	8,923	8,958	8,988	9,008	9,033	9,061	9,090	8,924
1961	9,120	9,137	9,155	9,175	9,201	9,229	9,252	9,267	9,267	9,264	9,236	9,242	9,211
1962	9,301	9,307	9,321	9,239	9,247	9,259	9,256	9,300	9,391	9,437	9,503	9,570	9,343
1963	9,647	9,714	9,782	9,850	9,896	9,956	10,026	10,087	10,116	10,171	10,224	10,276	9,978
1964	10,332	10,383	10,433	10,485	10,539	10,592	10,644	10,696	10,748	10,800	10,853	10,905	10,616
1965	10,960	11,011	11,063	11,117	11,168	11,221	11,344	11,461	11,557	11,603	11,649	11,693	11,319
1966	11,737	11,785	11,793	11,875	11,868	11,912	11,956	11,935	11,911	11,888	11,865	11,828	11,862
1967	11,805	11,772	11,753	11,745	11,729	11,708	11,651	11,613	11,588	11,597	11,606	11,617	11,682
1968	11,630	11,638	11,693	11,750	11,806	11,819	11,867	11,932	11,953	11,973	12,004	12,027	11,840
1969	12,094	12,114	12,134	12,155	12,168	12,190	12,166	12,168	12,195	12,226	12,258	12,285	12,179
1970	12,318	12,352	12,387	12,429	12,461	12,503	12,536	12,590	12,619	12,653	12,687	12,733	12,521
1971	12,768	12,800	12,847	12,882	12,915	12,921	12,953	12,979	13,007	13,036	13,060	13,087	12,937
1972	13,198	13,226	13,228	13,256	13,279	13,290	13,310	13,334	13,359	13,371	13,391	13,380	13,301
1973	13,407	13,431	13,456	13,480	13,506	13,528	13,551	13,571	13,599	13,619	13,636	13,626	13,533
1974	13,682	13,701	13,726	13,747	13,765	13,783	13,799	13,815	13,830	13,845	13,858	13,869	13,784
1975	13,865	13,878	13,891	13,908	13,919	13,929	13,939	13,964	13,984	13,995	14,004	14,011	13,941
1976	14,010	14,017	14,027	14,041	14,047	14,059	14,067	14,076	14,084	14,081	14,082	14,078	14,055
1977	14,080	14,082	14,096	14,098	14,097	14,100	14,100	14,100	14,108	14,107	14,087	14,080	14,095
1978	14,074	14,069	14,074	14,069	14,060	14,065	14,057	14,061	14,060	14,055	14,046	14,035	14,060
1979	14,018	14,011	14,022	14,014	14,001	13,987	13,987	13,985	13,983	13,990	13,977	13,950	13,994
1980	13,937	13,927	13,924	13,912	13,895	13,876	13,864	13,838	13,817	13,788	13,756	13,722	13,854
1981	13,677	13,652	13,639	13,615	13,572	13,541	13,493	13,461	13,460	13,415	13,353	13,316	13,516
	White males, 16 to 19 years												
1954	3,359	3,372	3,415	3,468	3,474	3,487	3,498	3,471	3,474	3,481	3,482	3,481	3,455
1955	3,496	3,499	3,509	3,519	3,534	3,544	3,529	3,504	3,480	3,487	3,492	3,497	3,507
1956	3,507	3,499	3,491	3,486	3,479	3,486	3,496	3,505	3,516	3,516	3,514	3,515	3,500
1957	3,515	3,523	3,527	3,531	3,541	3,551	3,544	3,553	3,569	3,587	3,609	3,628	3,556
1958	3,647	3,660	3,671	3,681	3,696	3,708	3,716	3,760	3,820	3,844	3,869	3,896	3,747
1959	3,925	3,962	3,988	4,015	4,043	4,071	4,096	4,114	4,143	4,174	4,205	4,223	4,079
1960	4,250	4,269	4,287	4,308	4,331	4,350	4,367	4,385	4,393	4,406	4,418	4,433	4,349
1961	4,448	4,453	4,458	4,466	4,480	4,496	4,507	4,514	4,508	4,499	4,465	4,464	4,479
1962	4,517	4,517	4,524	4,465	4,470	4,478	4,476	4,487	4,544	4,556	4,589	4,622	4,520
1963	4,665	4,699	4,733	4,768	4,784	4,815	4,854	4,887	4,890	4,919	4,946	4,973	4,827
1964	5,003	5,028	5,053	5,080	5,108	5,136	5,163	5,189	5,216	5,243	5,270	5,297	5,148
1965	5,328	5,354	5,380	5,409	5,435	5,462	5,550	5,634	5,705	5,727	5,748	5,768	5,541
1966	5,788	5,811	5,796	5,853	5,822	5,841	5,861	5,847	5,832	5,817	5,803	5,776	5,820
1967	5,762	5,741	5,730	5,729	5,720	5,706	5,656	5,621	5,590	5,594	5,598	5,604	5,671
1968	5,611	5,615	5,665	5,717	5,768	5,776	5,818	5,872	5,882	5,892	5,912	5,924	5,787
1969	5,979	5,990	5,999	6,009	6,013	6,024	5,995	5,982	5,995	6,011	6,028	6,040	6,005
1970	6,059	6,078	6,099	6,126	6,143	6,167	6,185	6,225	6,239	6,257	6,277	6,309	6,179
1971	6,328	6,345	6,376	6,396	6,414	6,407	6,424	6,440	6,456	6,473	6,486	6,500	6,420
1972	6,579	6,595	6,587	6,604	6,620	6,623	6,635	6,648	6,661	6,662	6,672	6,649	6,627
1973	6,663	6,674	6,691	6,704	6,718	6,733	6,747	6,759	6,779	6,792	6,800	6,793	6,737
1974	6,795	6,802	6,816	6,827	6,838	6,850	6,859	6,870	6,879	6,889	6,896	6,899	6,851
1975	6,887	6,890	6,893	6,904	6,911	6,919	6,926	6,947	6,961	6,969	6,975	6,977	6,929
1976	6,966	6,965	6,967	6,977	6,981	6,993	6,999	7,008	7,015	7,018	7,019	7,016	6,993
1977	7,010	7,006	7,013	7,015	7,017	7,024	7,027	7,031	7,041	7,044	7,035	7,029	7,024
1978	7,019	7,010	7,014	7,012	7,009	7,024	7,022	7,032	7,037	7,038	7,035	7,028	7,022
1979	7,007	6,998	7,006	7,004	7,000	6,996	7,007	7,012	7,015	7,024	7,019	6,997	7,007
1980	6,981	6,968	6,965	6,959	6,954	6,949	6,946	6,937	6,930	6,917	6,902	6,881	6,941
1981	6,836	6,821	6,808	6,806	6,779	6,774	6,754	6,745	6,741	6,731	6,695	6,684	6,764
	White females, 16 to 19 years												
1954	3,691	3,691	3,705	3,712	3,718	3,725	3,732	3,736	3,741	3,747	3,751	3,755	3,725
1955	3,760	3,764	3,769	3,773	3,779	3,782	3,787	3,792	3,797	3,801	3,806	3,811	3,785
1956	3,815	3,819	3,824	3,828	3,832	3,838	3,846	3,855	3,864	3,869	3,877	3,886	3,846
1957	3,894	3,902	3,911	3,921	3,930	3,940	3,951	3,962	3,974	3,986	3,997	4,008	3,949
1958	4,019	4,032	4,043	4,054	4,066	4,077	4,088	4,110	4,132	4,156	4,181	4,205	4,096
1959	4,228	4,252	4,276	4,300	4,324	4,348	4,369	4,389	4,408	4,425	4,442	4,460	4,351
1960	4,484	4,502	4,519	4,538	4,555	4,573	4,591	4,603	4,615	4,627	4,643	4,657	4,575
1961	4,672	4,684	4,697	4,709	4,721	4,733	4,745	4,753	4,759	4,765	4,771	4,778	4,732
1962	4,784	4,790	4,797	4,774	4,777	4,781	4,780	4,813	4,847	4,881	4,914	4,948	4,823
1963	4,982	5,015	5,049	5,082	5,112	5,141	5,172	5,200	5,226	5,252	5,278	5,303	5,151
1964	5,329	5,355	5,380	5,405	5,431	5,456	5,481	5,507	5,532	5,557	5,583	5,608	5,468
1965	5,632	5,657	5,683	5,708	5,733	5,759	5,794	5,827	5,852	5,876	5,901	5,925	5,778
1966	5,949	5,974	5,997	6,022	6,046	6,071	6,095	6,088	6,079	6,071	6,062	6,052	6,042
1967	6,043	6,031	6,023	6,016	6,009	6,002	5,995	5,992	5,998	6,003	6,008	6,013	6,011
1968	6,019	6,023	6,028	6,033	6,038	6,043	6,049	6,060	6,071	6,081	6,092	6,103	6,053
1969	6,115	6,124	6,135	6,146	6,155	6,166	6,171	6,186	6,200	6,215	6,230	6,245	6,174
1970	6,259	6,274	6,288	6,303	6,319	6,335	6,351	6,365	6,380	6,395	6,410	6,425	6,342
1971	6,441	6,455	6,472	6,486	6,501	6,514	6,529	6,540	6,551	6,563	6,575	6,587	6,518
1972	6,619	6,631	6,641	6,652	6,659	6,667	6,675	6,687	6,698	6,708	6,719	6,731	6,673
1973	6,744	6,758	6,765	6,776	6,787	6,794	6,804	6,811	6,820	6,827	6,835	6,832	6,796
1974	6,888	6,899	6,911	6,920	6,927	6,934	6,940	6,944	6,951	6,956	6,962	6,969	6,933
1975	6,977	6,988	6,998	7,003	7,008	7,011	7,013	7,017	7,024	7,025	7,029	7,034	7,011
1976	7,043	7,052	7,060	7,065	7,066	7,067	7,067	7,067	7,069	7,063	7,063	7,062	7,062
1977	7,070	7,077	7,083	7,083	7,081	7,077	7,073	7,069	7,067	7,062	7,052	7,050	7,071
1978	7,055	7,058	7,061	7,057	7,051	7,042	7,035	7,028	7,024	7,017	7,011	7,008	7,038
1979	7,011	7,013	7,015	7,011	7,001	6,991	6,981	6,973	6,967	6,965	6,958	6,952	6,987
1980	6,956	6,959	6,959	6,953	6,942	6,929	6,918	6,901	6,887	6,871	6,854	6,841	6,914
1981	6,841	6,831	6,831	6,810	6,793	6,767	6,739	6,716	6,719	6,685	6,658	6,632	6,752

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White population, 16 to 17 years												
1954	3,740	3,745	3,758	3,775	3,779	3,788	3,796	3,799	3,802	3,812	3,818	3,824	3,786
1955	3,834	3,843	3,852	3,861	3,873	3,881	3,888	3,887	3,888	3,891	3,893	3,896	3,874
1956	3,899	3,897	3,896	3,896	3,894	3,897	3,903	3,912	3,920	3,924	3,932	3,940	3,908
1957	3,947	3,955	3,958	3,963	3,971	3,980	4,000	4,020	4,041	4,062	4,084	4,105	4,007
1958	4,126	4,148	4,168	4,188	4,209	4,229	4,246	4,293	4,349	4,390	4,432	4,474	4,271
1959	4,515	4,550	4,591	4,633	4,674	4,716	4,754	4,772	4,791	4,809	4,829	4,844	4,707
1960	4,867	4,883	4,898	4,911	4,923	4,938	4,954	4,939	4,923	4,907	4,893	4,879	4,909
1961	4,865	4,844	4,824	4,804	4,788	4,773	4,757	4,757	4,756	4,755	4,750	4,748	4,785
1962	4,768	4,766	4,764	4,728	4,721	4,715	4,704	4,777	4,857	4,931	5,007	5,084	4,818
1963	5,162	5,238	5,315	5,391	5,462	5,535	5,612	5,669	5,718	5,772	5,827	5,880	5,549
1964	5,935	5,989	6,042	6,096	6,151	6,205	6,258	6,237	6,215	6,193	6,172	6,150	6,137
1965	6,129	6,107	6,086	6,064	6,042	6,021	6,013	6,032	6,032	6,027	6,022	6,016	6,049
1966	6,011	6,007	5,991	5,996	5,990	5,985	5,980	5,984	5,987	5,991	5,995	6,001	5,993
1967	6,008	6,013	6,017	6,019	6,024	6,033	6,042	6,057	6,076	6,091	6,106	6,121	6,051
1968	6,137	6,151	6,167	6,185	6,201	6,216	6,230	6,248	6,265	6,282	6,300	6,318	6,225
1969	6,337	6,354	6,371	6,389	6,402	6,420	6,426	6,436	6,450	6,465	6,479	6,489	6,418
1970	6,503	6,517	6,536	6,555	6,571	6,589	6,605	6,619	6,628	6,641	6,654	6,667	6,591
1971	6,681	6,693	6,712	6,725	6,739	6,748	6,761	6,770	6,779	6,790	6,796	6,805	6,750
1972	6,852	6,863	6,876	6,889	6,900	6,908	6,917	6,927	6,937	6,942	6,952	6,955	6,910
1973	6,965	6,975	6,987	6,998	7,008	7,020	7,030	7,037	7,047	7,056	7,064	7,066	7,021
1974	7,061	7,073	7,089	7,104	7,117	7,128	7,137	7,133	7,129	7,131	7,131	7,131	7,114
1975	7,128	7,129	7,129	7,135	7,137	7,136	7,133	7,132	7,133	7,132	7,132	7,129	7,132
1976	7,128	7,127	7,126	7,132	7,131	7,124	7,119	7,117	7,120	7,122	7,128	7,130	7,125
1977	7,133	7,137	7,148	7,154	7,159	7,159	7,161	7,156	7,151	7,152	7,146	7,145	7,150
1978	7,141	7,139	7,152	7,154	7,154	7,151	7,146	7,129	7,118	7,111	7,100	7,090	7,132
1979	7,079	7,067	7,066	7,059	7,049	7,037	7,021	7,006	6,997	6,998	6,990	6,980	7,029
1980	6,968	6,960	6,956	6,952	6,943	6,931	6,918	6,896	6,878	6,861	6,844	6,826	6,912
1981	6,796	6,786	6,789	6,772	6,757	6,736	6,708	6,672	6,639	6,622	6,592	6,574	6,704
	White males, 16 to 17 years												
1954	1,875	1,879	1,887	1,900	1,901	1,906	1,911	1,910	1,909	1,914	1,916	1,918	1,902
1955	1,924	1,929	1,934	1,939	1,946	1,951	1,953	1,951	1,950	1,952	1,953	1,954	1,945
1956	1,956	1,953	1,950	1,950	1,947	1,948	1,951	1,955	1,959	1,961	1,964	1,968	1,955
1957	1,971	1,975	1,974	1,974	1,978	1,982	1,997	2,007	2,018	2,029	2,041	2,052	2,000
1958	2,063	2,074	2,084	2,094	2,105	2,115	2,122	2,150	2,187	2,208	2,229	2,251	2,140
1959	2,272	2,287	2,308	2,330	2,351	2,373	2,394	2,402	2,413	2,424	2,436	2,444	2,370
1960	2,456	2,464	2,472	2,477	2,482	2,490	2,498	2,491	2,483	2,475	2,467	2,460	2,476
1961	2,453	2,440	2,427	2,415	2,407	2,400	2,392	2,392	2,392	2,392	2,388	2,387	2,407
1962	2,408	2,407	2,406	2,378	2,375	2,372	2,366	2,402	2,444	2,480	2,519	2,558	2,426
1963	2,598	2,637	2,676	2,715	2,747	2,784	2,824	2,853	2,875	2,903	2,931	2,958	2,792
1964	2,986	3,014	3,041	3,069	3,097	3,125	3,152	3,141	3,130	3,119	3,108	3,097	3,090
1965	3,087	3,076	3,065	3,054	3,043	3,032	3,031	3,044	3,046	3,043	3,040	3,037	3,050
1966	3,034	3,032	3,019	3,026	3,022	3,019	3,016	3,018	3,019	3,021	3,023	3,027	3,023
1967	3,032	3,036	3,038	3,038	3,040	3,046	3,053	3,064	3,076	3,083	3,091	3,099	3,058
1968	3,107	3,114	3,123	3,133	3,142	3,150	3,156	3,165	3,173	3,182	3,191	3,200	3,153
1969	3,210	3,219	3,227	3,236	3,241	3,250	3,250	3,252	3,259	3,266	3,273	3,275	3,246
1970	3,282	3,289	3,300	3,312	3,320	3,328	3,336	3,345	3,347	3,354	3,362	3,367	3,329
1971	3,374	3,381	3,392	3,399	3,407	3,411	3,418	3,424	3,429	3,435	3,436	3,439	3,412
1972	3,474	3,479	3,485	3,492	3,499	3,502	3,508	3,514	3,520	3,520	3,524	3,521	3,503
1973	3,524	3,527	3,535	3,540	3,545	3,554	3,561	3,567	3,572	3,578	3,582	3,583	3,555
1974	3,577	3,580	3,589	3,597	3,605	3,612	3,619	3,617	3,613	3,615	3,614	3,612	3,604
1975	3,606	3,603	3,602	3,606	3,608	3,609	3,610	3,613	3,616	3,617	3,616	3,612	3,609
1976	3,609	3,605	3,602	3,608	3,609	3,607	3,607	3,606	3,611	3,614	3,616	3,615	3,609
1977	3,613	3,611	3,617	3,620	3,625	3,628	3,632	3,634	3,631	3,634	3,630	3,626	3,625
1978	3,617	3,613	3,622	3,623	3,625	3,627	3,629	3,623	3,620	3,618	3,611	3,602	3,619
1979	3,590	3,580	3,579	3,576	3,573	3,571	3,567	3,561	3,561	3,563	3,558	3,549	3,568
1980	3,535	3,526	3,521	3,519	3,517	3,517	3,515	3,508	3,501	3,493	3,482	3,469	3,508
1981	3,437	3,434	3,434	3,425	3,420	3,413	3,408	3,395	3,373	3,375	3,353	3,346	3,401
	White females, 16 to 17 years												
1954	1,865	1,866	1,871	1,875	1,878	1,882	1,885	1,889	1,893	1,898	1,902	1,906	1,884
1955	1,910	1,914	1,918	1,922	1,927	1,930	1,935	1,936	1,938	1,939	1,940	1,942	1,929
1956	1,943	1,944	1,946	1,946	1,947	1,949	1,952	1,957	1,961	1,963	1,968	1,972	1,953
1957	1,976	1,980	1,984	1,989	1,993	1,998	2,003	2,013	2,023	2,033	2,043	2,053	2,007
1958	2,063	2,074	2,084	2,094	2,104	2,114	2,124	2,143	2,162	2,182	2,203	2,223	2,131
1959	2,243	2,263	2,283	2,303	2,323	2,343	2,360	2,370	2,378	2,385	2,393	2,400	2,337
1960	2,411	2,419	2,426	2,434	2,441	2,448	2,456	2,448	2,440	2,432	2,426	2,419	2,433
1961	2,412	2,404	2,397	2,389	2,381	2,373	2,365	2,365	2,364	2,363	2,362	2,361	2,378
1962	2,360	2,359	2,358	2,350	2,346	2,343	2,338	2,375	2,413	2,451	2,488	2,526	2,392
1963	2,564	2,601	2,639	2,676	2,715	2,751	2,788	2,816	2,843	2,869	2,896	2,922	2,757
1964	2,949	2,975	3,001	3,027	3,054	3,080	3,106	3,096	3,085	3,074	3,064	3,053	3,047
1965	3,042	3,031	3,021	3,010	2,999	2,989	2,982	2,988	2,986	2,984	2,982	2,979	2,999
1966	2,977	2,975	2,972	2,970	2,968	2,966	2,964	2,966	2,968	2,970	2,972	2,974	2,970
1967	2,976	2,977	2,979	2,981	2,984	2,987	2,989	2,993	3,000	3,008	3,015	3,022	2,993
1968	3,030	3,037	3,044	3,052	3,059	3,066	3,074	3,083	3,092	3,100	3,109	3,118	3,072
1969	3,127	3,135	3,144	3,153	3,161	3,170	3,176	3,184	3,191	3,199	3,206	3,214	3,172
1970	3,221	3,228	3,236	3,243	3,252	3,261	3,269	3,275	3,280	3,287	3,292	3,299	3,262
1971	3,307	3,313	3,320	3,326	3,332	3,338	3,343	3,346	3,351	3,355	3,360	3,366	3,338
1972	3,377	3,384	3,391	3,397	3,401	3,406	3,409	3,413	3,417	3,422	3,428	3,435	3,407
1973	3,441	3,448	3,452	3,458	3,463	3,466	3,469	3,471	3,474	3,478	3,483	3,484	3,466
1974	3,485	3,493	3,500	3,507	3,513	3,516	3,519	3,517	3,516	3,516	3,517	3,520	3,510
1975	3,523	3,526	3,528	3,529	3,529	3,527	3,523	3,518	3,517	3,516	3,516	3,517	3,523
1976	3,519	3,522	3,523	3,524	3,522	3,517	3,512	3,509	3,509	3,508	3,512	3,515	3,516
1977	3,521	3,525	3,531	3,533	3,534	3,532	3,528	3,523	3,519	3,518	3,516	3,519	3,525
1978	3,524	3,527	3,530	3,531	3,528	3,524	3,516	3,506	3,498	3,493	3,490	3,488	3,513
1979	3,489	3,488	3,488	3,484	3,477	3,467	3,455	3,443	3,436	3,434	3,433	3,433	3,460
1980	3,434	3,434	3,435	3,433	3,426	3,415	3,404	3,389	3,377	3,368	3,362	3,358	3,403
1981	3,359	3,352	3,355	3,347	3,336	3,324	3,300	3,277	3,266	3,247	3,239	3,228	3,303

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White population, 18 to 19 years												
1954	3,310	3,318	3,362	3,405	3,413	3,424	3,434	3,408	3,413	3,416	3,415	3,412	3,394
1955	3,422	3,420	3,426	3,431	3,440	3,445	3,428	3,409	3,389	3,397	3,405	3,412	3,419
1956	3,423	3,421	3,419	3,418	3,417	3,427	3,439	3,448	3,460	3,461	3,459	3,461	3,438
1957	3,462	3,470	3,480	3,489	3,500	3,511	3,495	3,495	3,502	3,511	3,522	3,531	3,498
1958	3,540	3,544	3,546	3,547	3,553	3,556	3,558	3,577	3,603	3,610	3,618	3,627	3,573
1959	3,638	3,664	3,673	3,682	3,693	3,703	3,711	3,731	3,760	3,790	3,818	3,839	3,725
1960	3,867	3,888	3,908	3,935	3,963	3,985	4,004	4,049	4,085	4,126	4,168	4,211	4,016
1961	4,255	4,293	4,331	4,371	4,413	4,456	4,495	4,510	4,511	4,509	4,486	4,494	4,427
1962	4,533	4,541	4,557	4,511	4,526	4,544	4,552	4,523	4,534	4,506	4,496	4,486	4,526
1963	4,485	4,476	4,467	4,459	4,434	4,421	4,414	4,418	4,398	4,399	4,397	4,396	4,430
1964	4,397	4,394	4,392	4,389	4,388	4,387	4,386	4,459	4,533	4,607	4,681	4,755	4,481
1965	4,831	4,904	4,977	5,053	5,126	5,200	5,331	5,429	5,525	5,576	5,627	5,677	5,271
1966	5,726	5,778	5,802	5,879	5,878	5,927	5,976	5,951	5,924	5,897	5,870	5,827	5,870
1967	5,797	5,759	5,736	5,726	5,705	5,675	5,609	5,557	5,512	5,509	5,500	5,496	5,632
1968	5,493	5,487	5,526	5,565	5,605	5,603	5,637	5,684	5,688	5,691	5,704	5,709	5,616
1969	5,757	5,760	5,763	5,766	5,766	5,770	5,740	5,732	5,745	5,761	5,779	5,796	5,761
1970	5,815	5,835	5,851	5,874	5,890	5,914	5,931	5,971	5,992	6,012	6,033	6,066	5,931
1971	6,088	6,107	6,136	6,157	6,176	6,173	6,192	6,209	6,228	6,246	6,265	6,282	6,189
1972	6,346	6,363	6,352	6,367	6,379	6,382	6,393	6,408	6,422	6,428	6,439	6,425	6,392
1973	6,442	6,456	6,469	6,482	6,496	6,507	6,521	6,533	6,552	6,563	6,572	6,559	6,512
1974	6,621	6,628	6,637	6,642	6,648	6,655	6,661	6,681	6,701	6,715	6,727	6,717	6,671
1975	6,736	6,749	6,761	6,771	6,783	6,793	6,806	6,831	6,851	6,862	6,873	6,882	6,808
1976	6,880	6,891	6,901	6,909	6,916	6,935	6,947	6,959	6,964	6,959	6,955	6,948	6,930
1977	6,947	6,945	6,948	6,944	6,938	6,940	6,939	6,942	6,956	6,954	6,941	6,935	6,944
1978	6,933	6,930	6,922	6,916	6,907	6,914	6,910	6,931	6,942	6,945	6,945	6,946	6,928
1979	6,940	6,943	6,955	6,955	6,952	6,949	6,966	6,980	6,986	6,992	6,987	6,969	6,964
1980	6,968	6,966	6,967	6,960	6,951	6,944	6,945	6,941	6,939	6,927	6,912	6,895	6,943
1981	6,881	6,866	6,850	6,844	6,815	6,804	6,785	6,788	6,821	6,793	6,761	6,742	6,813
	White males, 18 to 19 years												
1954	1,484	1,493	1,528	1,568	1,573	1,581	1,587	1,561	1,565	1,567	1,566	1,563	1,553
1955	1,572	1,570	1,575	1,580	1,588	1,593	1,576	1,553	1,530	1,535	1,539	1,543	1,563
1956	1,551	1,546	1,541	1,536	1,532	1,538	1,545	1,550	1,557	1,555	1,550	1,547	1,546
1957	1,544	1,548	1,553	1,557	1,563	1,569	1,547	1,546	1,551	1,558	1,568	1,576	1,557
1958	1,584	1,586	1,587	1,587	1,591	1,593	1,594	1,610	1,633	1,636	1,640	1,645	1,607
1959	1,653	1,675	1,680	1,685	1,692	1,698	1,702	1,712	1,730	1,750	1,769	1,779	1,710
1960	1,794	1,805	1,815	1,831	1,849	1,860	1,869	1,894	1,910	1,931	1,951	1,973	1,874
1961	1,995	2,013	2,031	2,051	2,073	2,096	2,115	2,122	2,116	2,107	2,077	2,077	2,073
1962	2,109	2,110	2,118	2,087	2,095	2,106	2,110	2,085	2,100	2,076	2,070	2,064	2,094
1963	2,067	2,062	2,057	2,053	2,037	2,031	2,030	2,034	2,015	2,016	2,015	2,015	2,036
1964	2,017	2,014	2,013	2,011	2,011	2,011	2,011	2,048	2,086	2,124	2,162	2,200	2,059
1965	2,241	2,278	2,315	2,355	2,392	2,430	2,519	2,590	2,659	2,684	2,708	2,731	2,492
1966	2,754	2,779	2,777	2,827	2,800	2,822	2,845	2,829	2,813	2,796	2,780	2,749	2,798
1967	2,730	2,705	2,692	2,691	2,680	2,660	2,603	2,557	2,514	2,511	2,507	2,505	2,613
1968	2,504	2,501	2,542	2,584	2,626	2,626	2,662	2,707	2,709	2,710	2,721	2,724	2,635
1969	2,769	2,771	2,772	2,773	2,772	2,774	2,745	2,730	2,736	2,745	2,755	2,765	2,759
1970	2,777	2,789	2,799	2,814	2,823	2,839	2,849	2,880	2,892	2,903	2,915	2,941	2,851
1971	2,953	2,964	2,984	2,997	3,008	2,996	3,006	3,016	3,027	3,038	3,050	3,060	3,008
1972	3,105	3,116	3,102	3,112	3,121	3,121	3,127	3,134	3,142	3,142	3,148	3,129	3,125
1973	3,139	3,147	3,156	3,164	3,172	3,179	3,186	3,193	3,207	3,213	3,219	3,211	3,182
1974	3,218	3,221	3,226	3,230	3,233	3,238	3,240	3,254	3,265	3,274	3,282	3,288	3,247
1975	3,282	3,287	3,291	3,298	3,305	3,311	3,316	3,334	3,345	3,353	3,360	3,365	3,320
1976	3,357	3,360	3,364	3,368	3,372	3,387	3,392	3,401	3,404	3,404	3,404	3,401	3,384
1977	3,398	3,394	3,396	3,395	3,392	3,396	3,394	3,396	3,409	3,409	3,406	3,404	3,399
1978	3,402	3,398	3,391	3,388	3,384	3,396	3,393	3,410	3,416	3,420	3,423	3,426	3,404
1979	3,418	3,417	3,428	3,428	3,427	3,427	3,440	3,451	3,456	3,461	3,461	3,449	3,439
1980	3,446	3,443	3,444	3,440	3,436	3,432	3,432	3,429	3,429	3,425	3,420	3,412	3,433
1981	3,399	3,387	3,374	3,381	3,359	3,361	3,346	3,350	3,368	3,356	3,342	3,338	3,363
	White females, 18 to 19 years												
1954	1,826	1,825	1,834	1,837	1,840	1,843	1,847	1,847	1,848	1,849	1,849	1,849	1,841
1955	1,850	1,850	1,851	1,851	1,852	1,852	1,852	1,856	1,859	1,862	1,866	1,869	1,856
1956	1,872	1,875	1,878	1,882	1,885	1,889	1,894	1,898	1,903	1,906	1,909	1,914	1,892
1957	1,918	1,922	1,927	1,932	1,937	1,942	1,948	1,949	1,951	1,953	1,954	1,955	1,941
1958	1,956	1,958	1,959	1,960	1,962	1,963	1,964	1,967	1,970	1,974	1,978	1,982	1,966
1959	1,985	1,989	1,993	1,997	2,001	2,005	2,009	2,019	2,030	2,040	2,049	2,060	2,015
1960	2,073	2,083	2,093	2,104	2,114	2,125	2,135	2,155	2,175	2,195	2,217	2,238	2,142
1961	2,260	2,280	2,300	2,320	2,340	2,360	2,380	2,388	2,395	2,402	2,409	2,417	2,354
1962	2,424	2,431	2,439	2,424	2,431	2,438	2,442	2,438	2,434	2,430	2,426	2,422	2,432
1963	2,418	2,414	2,410	2,406	2,397	2,390	2,384	2,384	2,383	2,383	2,382	2,381	2,394
1964	2,380	2,380	2,379	2,378	2,377	2,376	2,375	2,411	2,447	2,483	2,519	2,555	2,422
1965	2,590	2,626	2,662	2,698	2,734	2,770	2,812	2,839	2,866	2,892	2,919	2,946	2,779
1966	2,972	2,999	3,025	3,052	3,078	3,105	3,131	3,122	3,111	3,101	3,090	3,078	3,072
1967	3,067	3,054	3,044	3,035	3,025	3,015	3,006	3,000	2,998	2,998	2,993	2,991	3,019
1968	2,989	2,986	2,984	2,981	2,979	2,977	2,975	2,977	2,979	2,981	2,983	2,985	2,981
1969	2,988	2,989	2,991	2,993	2,994	2,996	2,995	3,002	3,009	3,016	3,024	3,031	3,002
1970	3,038	3,046	3,052	3,060	3,067	3,075	3,082	3,091	3,100	3,109	3,117	3,125	3,080
1971	3,134	3,143	3,152	3,160	3,168	3,177	3,186	3,193	3,201	3,208	3,215	3,222	3,180
1972	3,241	3,247	3,250	3,255	3,258	3,262	3,266	3,274	3,281	3,286	3,291	3,296	3,267
1973	3,303	3,309	3,313	3,318	3,324	3,328	3,335	3,340	3,345	3,350	3,353	3,349	3,331
1974	3,403	3,407	3,411	3,413	3,416	3,417	3,421	3,428	3,435	3,441	3,445	3,429	3,424
1975	3,455	3,462	3,469	3,473	3,479	3,483	3,490	3,498	3,506	3,510	3,513	3,516	3,488
1976	3,523	3,531	3,537	3,541	3,544	3,548	3,555	3,558	3,560	3,555	3,551	3,547	3,546
1977	3,549	3,551	3,552	3,549	3,547	3,544	3,545	3,546	3,548	3,544	3,535	3,531	3,545
1978	3,531	3,532	3,530	3,526	3,523	3,518	3,517	3,522	3,526	3,525	3,522	3,520	3,524
1979	3,522	3,526	3,528	3,527	3,525	3,524	3,526	3,529	3,531	3,531	3,526	3,521	3,527
1980	3,522	3,524	3,523	3,520	3,516	3,513	3,515	3,512	3,510	3,503	3,492	3,483	3,511
1981	3,482	3,479	3,476	3,463	3,457	3,443	3,439	3,438	3,453	3,438	3,419	3,404	3,449

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White population, 20 years and over												
1954	90,201	90,288	90,324	90,337	90,408	90,449	90,480	90,583	90,666	90,762	90,851	90,946	90,524
1955	91,072	91,079	91,221	91,312	91,447	91,570	91,665	91,759	91,858	91,943	92,012	92,109	91,586
1956	92,173	92,250	92,340	92,391	92,538	92,607	92,688	92,736	92,828	92,924	93,000	93,078	92,629
1957	93,129	93,200	93,283	93,382	93,442	93,553	93,671	93,739	93,828	93,943	94,049	94,141	93,612
1958	94,222	94,275	94,335	94,394	94,471	94,547	94,592	94,615	94,648	94,735	94,819	94,896	94,547
1959	94,979	95,034	95,110	95,182	95,270	95,350	95,427	95,500	95,552	95,620	95,679	95,747	95,370
1960	95,977	96,037	96,111	96,143	96,213	96,290	96,357	96,456	96,515	96,596	96,730	96,846	96,355
1961	96,954	97,016	97,096	97,200	97,293	97,377	97,454	97,543	97,631	97,713	97,685	97,731	97,390
1962	97,748	97,784	97,866	98,049	98,138	98,242	98,415	98,535	98,743	98,877	98,974	99,077	98,371
1963	99,201	99,284	99,384	99,463	99,563	99,671	99,772	99,849	99,971	100,086	100,183	100,282	99,725
1964	100,395	100,471	100,551	100,638	100,755	100,858	100,961	101,060	101,169	101,276	101,380	101,484	100,916
1965	101,583	101,674	101,774	101,867	101,958	102,058	101,993	102,032	102,059	102,128	102,189	102,244	101,963
1966	102,279	102,333	102,408	102,432	102,554	102,599	102,649	102,780	102,902	103,037	103,171	103,288	102,702
1967	103,488	103,619	103,772	103,913	104,067	104,270	104,491	104,740	104,941	105,096	105,231	105,379	104,396
1968	105,516	105,647	105,701	105,757	105,845	106,011	106,115	106,234	106,378	106,502	106,710	106,864	106,107
1969	106,970	107,063	107,202	107,337	107,503	107,639	107,805	107,961	108,079	108,251	108,401	108,585	107,733
1970	108,734	108,902	109,041	109,204	109,375	109,522	109,710	109,892	110,082	110,272	110,464	110,638	109,652
1971	110,817	110,968	111,141	111,342	111,524	111,739	111,917	112,090	112,293	112,497	112,678	112,868	111,821
1972	113,551	113,750	113,963	114,126	114,322	114,540	114,729	114,906	115,084	115,266	115,419	115,613	114,603
1973	115,789	115,938	115,872	116,044	116,233	116,431	116,617	116,805	117,005	117,194	117,361	117,479	116,563
1974	117,612	117,766	117,948	118,146	118,349	118,538	118,717	118,920	119,132	119,329	119,495	119,644	118,632
1975	119,830	119,992	120,164	120,345	120,543	120,748	120,949	121,148	121,361	121,545	121,717	121,873	120,849
1976	122,041	122,184	122,374	122,555	122,738	122,936	123,135	123,353	123,569	123,760	123,927	124,047	123,050
1977	124,196	124,353	124,529	124,739	124,974	125,192	125,406	125,625	125,843	126,046	126,191	126,342	125,285
1978	126,476	126,628	126,815	127,020	127,235	127,454	127,662	127,869	128,091	128,309	128,467	128,617	127,552
1979	128,768	128,916	129,173	129,292	129,554	129,768	129,980	130,203	130,417	130,757	130,919	131,090	129,900
1980	131,212	131,363	131,561	131,767	131,956	132,158	132,401	132,598	132,803	133,002	133,143	133,254	132,268
1981	133,299	133,479	133,696	133,924	134,098	134,264	134,483	134,684	134,910	135,147	135,278	135,439	134,392
	White males, 20 years and over												
1954	42,873	42,921	42,926	42,911	42,944	42,961	42,969	43,024	43,067	43,115	43,167	43,212	43,007
1955	43,301	43,290	43,369	43,428	43,503	43,569	43,611	43,664	43,719	43,761	43,788	43,832	43,569
1956	43,870	43,912	43,960	43,988	44,064	44,098	44,140	44,152	44,197	44,248	44,282	44,318	44,102
1957	44,344	44,371	44,408	44,451	44,473	44,519	44,589	44,612	44,655	44,719	44,786	44,838	44,563
1958	44,886	44,904	44,924	44,945	44,981	45,014	45,031	45,022	45,013	45,052	45,089	45,124	44,998
1959	45,166	45,183	45,220	45,252	45,296	45,334	45,367	45,397	45,404	45,427	45,443	45,469	45,329
1960	45,569	45,592	45,623	45,626	45,658	45,694	45,716	45,768	45,778	45,807	45,861	45,910	45,716
1961	45,956	45,978	46,014	46,067	46,110	46,148	46,176	46,209	46,245	46,270	46,191	46,186	46,129
1962	46,159	46,144	46,174	46,413	46,453	46,506	46,565	46,622	46,765	46,836	46,871	46,911	46,534
1963	46,980	47,009	47,050	47,078	47,134	47,180	47,220	47,249	47,317	47,371	47,414	47,454	47,204
1964	47,506	47,532	47,559	47,595	47,647	47,693	47,736	47,778	47,829	47,877	47,924	47,970	47,721
1965	48,020	48,059	48,102	48,143	48,181	48,224	48,180	48,168	48,139	48,150	48,158	48,159	48,140
1966	48,149	48,153	48,178	48,153	48,216	48,209	48,212	48,250	48,284	48,326	48,369	48,397	48,241
1967	48,504	48,552	48,616	48,670	48,736	48,834	48,955	49,105	49,220	49,290	49,347	49,414	48,937
1968	49,477	49,533	49,519	49,506	49,513	49,597	49,615	49,654	49,719	49,768	49,896	49,971	49,647
1969	50,004	50,038	50,097	50,154	50,231	50,291	50,364	50,447	50,492	50,580	50,656	50,765	50,343
1970	50,848	50,940	51,004	51,094	51,180	51,274	51,371	51,471	51,571	51,670	51,772	51,857	51,336
1971	51,952	52,028	52,110	52,221	52,317	52,446	52,537	52,629	52,733	52,840	52,935	53,036	52,481
1972	53,280	53,392	53,521	53,612	53,715	53,840	53,932	54,013	54,091	54,181	54,242	54,350	53,845
1973	54,442	54,511	54,495	54,579	54,675	54,784	54,875	54,965	55,066	55,153	55,228	55,341	54,842
1974	55,434	55,503	55,592	55,691	55,794	55,893	55,977	56,084	56,214	56,306	56,379	56,445	55,942
1975	56,552	56,624	56,702	56,794	56,896	57,002	57,101	57,202	57,321	57,405	57,484	57,553	57,052
1976	57,644	57,705	57,792	57,884	57,975	58,079	58,179	58,290	58,395	58,493	58,564	58,674	58,138
1977	58,747	58,818	58,895	59,001	59,123	59,238	59,347	59,457	59,565	59,656	59,718	59,785	59,278
1978	59,845	59,910	60,002	60,105	60,217	60,336	60,439	60,543	60,649	60,766	60,834	60,902	60,378
1979	60,981	61,045	61,165	61,231	61,366	61,481	61,591	61,708	61,809	61,967	62,035	62,124	61,540
1980	62,175	62,240	62,334	62,436	62,536	62,645	62,774	62,872	62,968	63,061	63,118	63,161	62,694
1981	63,184	63,266	63,340	63,476	63,562	63,665	63,771	63,879	63,988	64,094	64,140	64,220	63,715
	White females, 20 years and over												
1954	47,328	47,367	47,398	47,426	47,464	47,488	47,511	47,559	47,599	47,647	47,684	47,734	47,517
1955	47,771	47,789	47,852	47,884	47,944	48,001	48,054	48,095	48,139	48,182	48,224	48,277	48,017
1956	48,303	48,338	48,380	48,403	48,474	48,509	48,548	48,584	48,631	48,676	48,718	48,760	48,527
1957	48,785	48,829	48,875	48,931	48,969	49,034	49,082	49,127	49,173	49,224	49,263	49,303	49,049
1958	49,336	49,371	49,411	49,449	49,490	49,533	49,561	49,593	49,635	49,683	49,730	49,772	49,549
1959	49,813	49,851	49,890	49,930	49,974	50,016	50,060	50,103	50,148	50,193	50,236	50,278	50,041
1960	50,408	50,445	50,488	50,517	50,555	50,596	50,641	50,688	50,737	50,789	50,869	50,936	50,639
1961	50,998	51,038	51,082	51,133	51,183	51,229	51,278	51,334	51,386	51,443	51,494	51,545	51,261
1962	51,589	51,640	51,692	51,636	51,685	51,736	51,850	51,913	51,978	52,041	52,103	52,166	51,837
1963	52,221	52,275	52,334	52,385	52,429	52,491	52,552	52,600	52,654	52,715	52,769	52,828	52,521
1964	52,887	52,939	52,992	53,043	53,108	53,165	53,225	53,282	53,340	53,399	53,456	53,514	53,195
1965	53,563	53,615	53,672	53,724	53,777	53,834	53,813	53,864	53,920	53,978	54,031	54,085	53,823
1966	54,130	54,180	54,230	54,279	54,338	54,390	54,437	54,530	54,618	54,711	54,802	54,891	54,461
1967	54,984	55,067	55,156	55,243	55,331	55,436	55,536	55,635	55,721	55,806	55,884	55,965	55,459
1968	56,039	56,114	56,182	56,251	56,332	56,414	56,500	56,580	56,659	56,734	56,814	56,893	56,460
1969	56,966	57,025	57,105	57,183	57,272	57,348	57,441	57,514	57,587	57,671	57,745	57,820	57,390
1970	57,886	57,962	58,037	58,110	58,195	58,248	58,339	58,421	58,511	58,602	58,693	58,781	58,315
1971	58,865	58,941	59,031	59,120	59,207	59,293	59,381	59,460	59,560	59,657	59,743	59,831	59,340
1972	60,271	60,359	60,442	60,514	60,607	60,699	60,798	60,893	60,993	61,085	61,177	61,263	60,758
1973	61,347	61,427	61,377	61,464	61,558	61,647	61,742	61,839	61,940	62,041	62,133	62,139	61,721
1974	62,178	62,263	62,356	62,455	62,555	62,645	62,740	62,837	62,918	63,024	63,117	63,200	62,690
1975	63,278	63,368	63,462	63,551	63,647	63,747	63,849	63,947	64,041	64,140	64,234	64,320	63,798
1976	64,397	64,480	64,582	64,672	64,762	64,856	64,956	65,063	65,176	65,269	65,364	65,374	64,912
1977	65,450	65,536	65,635	65,738	65,851	65,953	66,059	66,169	66,279	66,389	66,474	66,558	66,007
1978	66,633	66,719	66,813	66,915	67,018	67,117	67,224	67,327	67,443	67,543	67,634	67,716	67,174
1979	67,787	67,871	68,007	68,061	68,188	68,287	68,390	68,495	68,608	68,792	68,886	68,965	68,360
1980	69,037	69,124	69,227	69,330	69,420	69,512	69,627	69,726	69,836	69,942	70,026	70,093	69,575
1981	70,115	70,213	70,356	70,448	70,536	70,598	70,712	70,805	70,923	71,053	71,139	71,220	70,677

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White population, 20 to 24 years												
1954	7,819	7,823	7,801	7,780	7,774	7,769	7,758	7,785	7,794	7,793	7,810	7,821	7,794
1955	7,853	7,828	7,843	7,858	7,880	7,900	7,920	7,951	7,982	7,981	7,975	7,975	7,912
1956	7,982	8,017	8,049	8,081	8,123	8,123	8,128	8,124	8,130	8,153	8,171	8,190	8,106
1957	8,212	8,211	8,236	8,260	8,260	8,267	8,299	8,306	8,325	8,351	8,383	8,410	8,293
1958	8,438	8,450	8,458	8,471	8,469	8,503	8,512	8,503	8,513	8,509	8,547	8,566	8,498
1959	8,591	8,599	8,620	8,640	8,664	8,686	8,703	8,713	8,744	8,777	8,808	8,816	8,697
1960	8,846	8,856	8,867	8,886	8,907	8,920	8,926	8,954	8,959	8,973	9,002	9,031	8,927
1961	9,059	9,091	9,127	9,164	9,184	9,205	9,220	9,246	9,276	9,299	9,279	9,291	9,203
1962	9,307	9,321	9,351	9,354	9,389	9,432	9,455	9,510	9,598	9,656	9,700	9,743	9,484
1963	9,805	9,849	9,895	9,941	10,020	10,075	10,101	10,109	10,199	10,240	10,277	10,316	10,069
1964	10,362	10,397	10,431	10,471	10,510	10,550	10,589	10,626	10,665	10,703	10,742	10,780	10,568
1965	10,823	10,860	10,897	10,938	10,975	11,013	11,006	10,969	10,918	10,929	10,941	10,949	10,935
1966	10,956	10,969	11,034	10,990	11,011	11,018	11,029	11,097	11,162	11,228	11,296	11,341	11,094
1967	11,425	11,485	11,562	11,654	11,738	11,820	11,897	11,924	11,956	11,994	12,031	12,074	11,797
1968	12,114	12,152	12,126	12,101	12,078	12,127	12,130	12,162	12,213	12,259	12,347	12,403	12,184
1969	12,420	12,471	12,516	12,563	12,606	12,655	12,679	12,747	12,786	12,844	12,902	12,938	12,677
1970	13,007	13,073	13,104	13,158	13,220	13,290	13,354	13,448	13,551	13,625	13,703	13,776	13,359
1971	13,851	13,919	14,001	14,081	14,155	14,277	14,346	14,349	14,358	14,368	14,393	14,400	14,208
1972	14,716	14,736	14,802	14,817	14,837	14,908	14,915	14,941	14,967	15,019	15,034	15,079	14,897
1973	15,107	15,128	15,130	15,156	15,187	15,247	15,279	15,314	15,361	15,395	15,420	15,453	15,264
1974	15,298	15,318	15,359	15,389	15,427	15,468	15,502	15,558	15,621	15,664	15,698	15,724	15,502
1975	15,776	15,799	15,829	15,870	15,914	15,957	16,002	16,046	16,097	16,135	16,161	16,178	15,980
1976	16,206	16,220	16,240	16,270	16,303	16,338	16,378	16,424	16,471	16,501	16,528	16,538	16,368
1977	16,561	16,577	16,596	16,627	16,665	16,703	16,747	16,791	16,836	16,871	16,883	16,895	16,728
1978	16,900	16,907	16,929	16,954	16,987	17,021	17,058	17,092	17,129	17,155	17,169	17,172	17,038
1979	17,180	17,178	17,188	17,189	17,221	17,252	17,289	17,323	17,357	17,404	17,411	17,426	17,284
1980	17,412	17,402	17,405	17,416	17,433	17,455	17,489	17,518	17,552	17,578	17,583	17,572	17,484
1981	17,543	17,554	17,544	17,556	17,577	17,583	17,628	17,626	17,664	17,692	17,676	17,664	17,609
	White males, 20 to 24 years												
1954	3,062	3,072	3,057	3,044	3,047	3,049	3,046	3,076	3,090	3,093	3,118	3,131	3,074
1955	3,167	3,148	3,166	3,187	3,207	3,227	3,247	3,281	3,315	3,318	3,315	3,318	3,241
1956	3,329	3,367	3,404	3,440	3,480	3,485	3,489	3,485	3,492	3,514	3,532	3,551	3,464
1957	3,573	3,572	3,595	3,616	3,616	3,618	3,646	3,647	3,661	3,681	3,707	3,729	3,638
1958	3,751	3,758	3,762	3,768	3,780	3,789	3,795	3,783	3,787	3,776	3,806	3,818	3,783
1959	3,835	3,836	3,850	3,862	3,879	3,893	3,903	3,908	3,932	3,960	3,986	3,990	3,903
1960	4,006	4,012	4,018	4,032	4,048	4,057	4,058	4,077	4,073	4,079	4,089	4,103	4,054
1961	4,116	4,139	4,166	4,194	4,205	4,217	4,223	4,234	4,250	4,259	4,225	4,223	4,204
1962	4,225	4,225	4,239	4,229	4,246	4,271	4,278	4,309	4,373	4,407	4,427	4,447	4,306
1963	4,485	4,506	4,528	4,551	4,592	4,620	4,617	4,605	4,674	4,696	4,715	4,735	4,610
1964	4,760	4,776	4,791	4,811	4,831	4,852	4,872	4,890	4,911	4,931	4,952	4,972	4,862
1965	4,998	5,017	5,036	5,059	5,078	5,098	5,072	5,022	4,959	4,957	4,956	4,951	5,017
1966	4,945	4,945	4,996	4,939	4,946	4,939	4,938	4,963	4,987	5,011	5,038	5,042	4,974
1967	5,084	5,103	5,139	5,189	5,230	5,267	5,299	5,322	5,334	5,353	5,371	5,393	5,257
1968	5,416	5,436	5,391	5,347	5,305	5,335	5,320	5,327	5,353	5,374	5,437	5,468	5,376
1969	5,461	5,487	5,507	5,529	5,550	5,575	5,580	5,625	5,641	5,675	5,710	5,723	5,589
1970	5,768	5,811	5,820	5,849	5,886	5,943	5,982	6,047	6,121	6,165	6,213	6,260	5,988
1971	6,306	6,347	6,400	6,451	6,497	6,590	6,629	6,637	6,647	6,659	6,690	6,701	6,546
1972	6,873	6,894	6,963	6,978	6,998	7,071	7,076	7,088	7,099	7,140	7,145	7,181	7,042
1973	7,201	7,213	7,226	7,241	7,261	7,311	7,328	7,347	7,377	7,395	7,408	7,442	7,312
1974	7,352	7,361	7,392	7,410	7,432	7,457	7,473	7,509	7,553	7,576	7,594	7,607	7,476
1975	7,651	7,661	7,676	7,704	7,730	7,753	7,776	7,804	7,835	7,856	7,869	7,879	7,766
1976	7,902	7,908	7,916	7,935	7,954	7,974	7,995	8,017	8,040	8,057	8,070	8,073	7,987
1977	8,091	8,097	8,106	8,122	8,143	8,164	8,186	8,208	8,230	8,248	8,252	8,260	8,175
1978	8,262	8,263	8,277	8,290	8,310	8,329	8,346	8,362	8,379	8,394	8,402	8,406	8,335
1979	8,416	8,413	8,416	8,417	8,436	8,454	8,474	8,493	8,508	8,529	8,533	8,551	8,470
1980	8,544	8,536	8,538	8,543	8,555	8,568	8,585	8,599	8,613	8,628	8,631	8,626	8,581
1981	8,615	8,617	8,610	8,608	8,629	8,636	8,654	8,657	8,663	8,683	8,680	8,679	8,644
	White females, 20 to 24 years												
1954	4,757	4,751	4,744	4,736	4,727	4,720	4,712	4,709	4,704	4,700	4,692	4,690	4,720
1955	4,686	4,680	4,677	4,671	4,673	4,673	4,673	4,670	4,667	4,663	4,660	4,657	4,671
1956	4,653	4,650	4,645	4,641	4,643	4,638	4,639	4,639	4,638	4,639	4,639	4,639	4,642
1957	4,639	4,639	4,641	4,644	4,644	4,649	4,653	4,659	4,664	4,670	4,676	4,681	4,655
1958	4,687	4,692	4,696	4,703	4,709	4,714	4,717	4,720	4,726	4,733	4,741	4,748	4,715
1959	4,756	4,763	4,770	4,778	4,785	4,793	4,800	4,805	4,812	4,817	4,822	4,826	4,794
1960	4,840	4,844	4,849	4,854	4,859	4,863	4,868	4,877	4,886	4,894	4,913	4,928	4,873
1961	4,943	4,952	4,961	4,970	4,979	4,988	4,997	5,012	5,026	5,040	5,054	5,068	4,999
1962	5,082	5,096	5,112	5,125	5,143	5,161	5,177	5,201	5,225	5,249	5,273	5,296	5,178
1963	5,320	5,343	5,367	5,390	5,428	5,455	5,484	5,504	5,525	5,544	5,562	5,581	5,459
1964	5,602	5,621	5,640	5,660	5,679	5,698	5,717	5,736	5,754	5,772	5,790	5,808	5,706
1965	5,825	5,843	5,861	5,879	5,897	5,915	5,934	5,947	5,959	5,972	5,985	5,998	5,918
1966	6,011	6,024	6,038	6,051	6,065	6,079	6,091	6,134	6,175	6,217	6,258	6,299	6,120
1967	6,341	6,382	6,423	6,465	6,508	6,553	6,598	6,603	6,622	6,641	6,660	6,679	6,540
1968	6,698	6,716	6,735	6,754	6,773	6,792	6,810	6,835	6,860	6,885	6,910	6,935	6,809
1969	6,959	6,984	7,009	7,034	7,056	7,080	7,099	7,122	7,145	7,169	7,192	7,215	7,089
1970	7,239	7,262	7,284	7,309	7,334	7,347	7,372	7,401	7,430	7,459	7,489	7,517	7,370
1971	7,545	7,573	7,601	7,629	7,658	7,687	7,717	7,713	7,711	7,709	7,704	7,699	7,662
1972	7,843	7,842	7,838	7,839	7,839	7,837	7,839	7,853	7,868	7,879	7,889	7,898	7,855
1973	7,905	7,915	7,904	7,914	7,926	7,936	7,951	7,967	7,984	8,000	8,012	8,010	7,951
1974	7,946	7,957	7,967	7,980	7,995	8,011	8,028	8,048	8,068	8,088	8,104	8,117	8,026
1975	8,125	8,138	8,153	8,166	8,184	8,204	8,225	8,241	8,261	8,279	8,291	8,299	8,214
1976	8,303	8,312	8,324	8,335	8,349	8,364	8,384	8,406	8,430	8,444	8,458	8,464	8,381
1977	8,470	8,480	8,490	8,505	8,521	8,539	8,561	8,583	8,606	8,623	8,631	8,636	8,553
1978	8,638	8,644	8,652	8,664	8,677	8,691	8,711	8,730	8,750	8,761	8,767	8,766	8,704
1979	8,764	8,765	8,774	8,772	8,786	8,797	8,814	8,830	8,849	8,875	8,878	8,874	8,815
1980	8,868	8,867	8,867	8,873	8,878	8,887	8,902	8,919	8,938	8,950	8,952	8,946	8,904
1981	8,928	8,938	8,934	8,948	8,948	8,947	8,974	8,969	9,000	9,009	8,996	8,985	8,965

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White population, 25 years and over												
1954	82,382	82,465	82,523	82,557	82,634	82,680	82,722	82,798	82,872	82,969	83,041	83,125	82,733
1955	83,219	83,251	83,378	83,454	83,567	83,670	83,745	83,808	83,876	83,962	84,037	84,134	83,675
1956	84,188	84,233	84,291	84,310	84,421	84,484	84,560	84,612	84,698	84,771	84,829	84,888	84,522
1957	84,917	84,989	85,047	85,122	85,182	85,286	85,372	85,433	85,503	85,592	85,666	85,731	85,319
1958	85,784	85,825	85,877	85,923	85,982	86,044	86,080	86,112	86,135	86,206	86,272	86,330	86,047
1959	86,388	86,435	86,490	86,542	86,606	86,664	86,724	86,787	86,808	86,843	86,871	86,931	86,674
1960	87,131	87,181	87,244	87,257	87,306	87,370	87,431	87,502	87,556	87,623	87,728	87,815	87,427
1961	87,895	87,925	87,969	88,036	88,109	88,172	88,234	88,297	88,355	88,414	88,406	88,440	88,188
1962	88,441	88,463	88,515	88,695	88,749	88,810	88,960	89,025	89,144	89,221	89,274	89,334	88,886
1963	89,396	89,435	89,489	89,522	89,543	89,596	89,671	89,740	89,772	89,846	89,906	89,966	89,657
1964	90,033	90,074	90,120	90,167	90,245	90,308	90,372	90,434	90,504	90,573	90,638	90,704	90,346
1965	90,760	90,814	90,877	90,929	90,983	91,045	90,986	91,063	91,141	91,199	91,248	91,295	91,029
1966	91,323	91,364	91,374	91,442	91,543	91,581	91,620	91,683	91,740	91,809	91,875	91,947	91,607
1967	92,063	92,134	92,210	92,259	92,329	92,450	92,598	92,820	92,990	93,106	93,204	93,311	92,623
1968	93,402	93,495	93,575	93,656	93,767	93,884	93,985	94,072	94,165	94,243	94,363	94,461	93,922
1969	94,550	94,592	94,685	94,773	94,897	94,983	95,126	95,214	95,295	95,408	95,499	95,649	95,055
1970	95,726	95,830	95,935	96,046	96,154	96,230	96,354	96,445	96,531	96,649	96,763	96,860	96,295
1971	96,966	97,049	97,141	97,261	97,370	97,462	97,571	97,740	97,933	98,127	98,286	98,466	97,612
1972	98,833	99,017	99,161	99,299	99,488	99,634	99,815	99,967	100,118	100,250	100,385	100,536	99,706
1973	100,684	100,809	100,745	100,888	101,047	101,183	101,338	101,491	101,644	101,802	101,939	102,028	101,299
1974	102,316	102,447	102,588	102,757	102,922	103,072	103,214	103,362	103,511	103,663	103,797	103,921	103,130
1975	104,054	104,191	104,336	104,474	104,630	104,791	104,947	105,103	105,266	105,412	105,557	105,692	104,873
1976	105,834	105,961	106,133	106,282	106,435	106,596	106,756	106,929	107,099	107,259	107,400	107,511	106,683
1977	107,635	107,776	107,934	108,112	108,309	108,488	108,659	108,835	109,008	109,174	109,308	109,447	108,557
1978	109,577	109,722	109,885	110,066	110,248	110,432	110,604	110,777	110,962	111,152	111,298	111,445	110,513
1979	111,588	111,738	111,984	112,102	112,333	112,516	112,691	112,880	113,061	113,353	113,508	113,664	112,616
1980	113,801	113,960	114,157	114,352	114,523	114,701	114,912	115,079	115,251	115,425	115,560	115,682	114,784
1981	115,756	115,926	116,151	116,368	116,520	116,681	116,855	117,058	117,246	117,454	117,603	117,775	116,783
	White males, 25 years and over												
1954	39,811	39,849	39,869	39,867	39,897	39,912	39,923	39,948	39,977	40,022	40,049	40,081	39,936
1955	40,134	40,142	40,203	40,241	40,296	40,342	40,364	40,383	40,404	40,443	40,473	40,514	40,328
1956	40,538	40,545	40,556	40,548	40,584	40,613	40,651	40,667	40,705	40,734	40,750	40,767	40,638
1957	40,771	40,799	40,813	40,835	40,857	40,901	40,943	40,965	40,994	41,038	41,079	41,109	40,925
1958	41,135	41,146	41,162	41,177	41,201	41,225	41,236	41,239	41,226	41,256	41,283	41,306	41,216
1959	41,331	41,347	41,370	41,390	41,417	41,441	41,464	41,489	41,472	41,467	41,457	41,479	41,426
1960	41,563	41,580	41,605	41,594	41,610	41,637	41,658	41,691	41,705	41,728	41,772	41,807	41,662
1961	41,840	41,839	41,848	41,873	41,905	41,931	41,953	41,975	41,995	42,011	41,966	41,963	41,925
1962	41,934	41,919	41,935	42,184	42,207	42,235	42,287	42,313	42,392	42,429	42,444	42,464	42,228
1963	42,495	42,503	42,522	42,527	42,542	42,560	42,603	42,644	42,643	42,675	42,699	42,719	42,595
1964	42,748	42,756	42,768	42,784	42,816	42,841	42,864	42,888	42,918	42,946	42,972	42,998	42,858
1965	43,022	43,042	43,066	43,084	43,103	43,126	43,108	43,146	43,180	43,193	43,202	43,208	43,123
1966	43,204	43,208	43,182	43,214	43,270	43,270	43,274	43,287	43,297	43,315	43,331	43,355	43,267
1967	43,420	43,449	43,477	43,481	43,506	43,567	43,657	43,783	43,886	43,936	43,975	44,020	43,681
1968	44,061	44,097	44,128	44,159	44,208	44,262	44,295	44,327	44,366	44,394	44,459	44,503	44,271
1969	44,543	44,552	44,589	44,624	44,681	44,715	44,784	44,822	44,852	44,905	44,946	45,043	44,754
1970	45,080	45,130	45,183	45,245	45,293	45,330	45,387	45,424	45,450	45,505	45,559	45,597	45,349
1971	45,645	45,682	45,711	45,770	45,822	45,856	45,907	45,993	46,086	46,180	46,247	46,335	45,935
1972	46,407	46,498	46,558	46,625	46,719	46,771	46,857	46,926	46,993	47,043	47,097	47,171	46,803
1973	47,242	47,297	47,270	47,339	47,414	47,472	47,547	47,619	47,690	47,759	47,817	47,899	47,530
1974	48,083	48,141	48,200	48,280	48,364	48,438	48,503	48,573	48,661	48,729	48,785	48,837	48,466
1975	48,901	48,961	49,026	49,089	49,168	49,248	49,324	49,397	49,486	49,550	49,614	49,672	49,287
1976	49,740	49,793	49,876	49,946	50,021	50,105	50,184	50,272	50,354	50,435	50,494	50,600	50,152
1977	50,655	50,721	50,790	50,879	50,980	51,074	51,161	51,249	51,335	51,408	51,465	51,525	51,103
1978	51,582	51,646	51,724	51,815	51,908	52,007	52,093	52,180	52,270	52,370	52,431	52,496	52,043
1979	52,564	52,632	52,750	52,814	52,931	53,027	53,116	53,215	53,301	53,436	53,500	53,573	53,070
1980	53,632	53,704	53,795	53,893	53,982	54,077	54,188	54,272	54,354	54,432	54,486	54,535	54,113
1981	54,569	54,650	54,729	54,867	54,933	55,030	55,118	55,222	55,324	55,410	55,460	55,540	55,071
	White females, 25 years and over												
1954	42,571	42,616	42,654	42,690	42,737	42,768	42,799	42,850	42,895	42,947	42,992	43,044	42,797
1955	43,085	43,109	43,175	43,213	43,271	43,328	43,381	43,425	43,472	43,519	43,564	43,620	43,347
1956	43,650	43,688	43,735	43,762	43,837	43,871	43,909	43,945	43,993	44,037	44,079	44,121	43,884
1957	44,146	44,190	44,234	44,287	44,325	44,385	44,429	44,468	44,509	44,554	44,587	44,622	44,394
1958	44,649	44,679	44,715	44,746	44,781	44,819	44,844	44,873	44,909	44,950	44,989	45,024	44,831
1959	45,057	45,088	45,120	45,152	45,189	45,223	45,260	45,298	45,336	45,376	45,414	45,452	45,248
1960	45,568	45,601	45,639	45,663	45,696	45,733	45,773	45,811	45,851	45,895	45,956	46,008	45,765
1961	46,055	46,086	46,121	46,163	46,204	46,241	46,281	46,322	46,360	46,403	46,440	46,477	46,263
1962	46,507	46,544	46,580	46,511	46,542	46,575	46,673	46,712	46,752	46,792	46,830	46,870	46,658
1963	46,901	46,932	46,967	46,995	47,001	47,036	47,068	47,096	47,129	47,171	47,207	47,247	47,062
1964	47,285	47,318	47,352	47,383	47,429	47,467	47,508	47,546	47,586	47,627	47,666	47,706	47,488
1965	47,738	47,772	47,811	47,845	47,880	47,919	47,878	47,917	47,961	48,006	48,046	48,087	47,906
1966	48,119	48,156	48,192	48,228	48,273	48,311	48,346	48,396	48,443	48,494	48,544	48,592	48,340
1967	48,643	48,685	48,733	48,778	48,823	48,883	48,941	49,037	49,104	49,170	49,229	49,291	48,942
1968	49,341	49,398	49,447	49,497	49,559	49,622	49,690	49,745	49,799	49,849	49,904	49,958	49,651
1969	50,007	50,040	50,096	50,149	50,216	50,268	50,342	50,392	50,443	50,503	50,553	50,606	50,301
1970	50,646	50,700	50,752	50,801	50,862	50,900	50,967	51,021	51,081	51,144	51,203	51,263	50,946
1971	51,321	51,367	51,430	51,491	51,549	51,605	51,664	51,748	51,848	51,947	52,039	52,132	51,678
1972	52,426	52,518	52,603	52,674	52,769	52,863	52,959	53,041	53,125	53,207	53,288	53,365	52,903
1973	53,442	53,512	53,475	53,549	53,633	53,711	53,790	53,872	53,954	54,043	54,121	54,128	53,769
1974	54,233	54,306	54,388	54,477	54,558	54,634	54,711	54,788	54,850	54,934	55,012	55,084	54,665
1975	55,153	55,229	55,310	55,385	55,462	55,542	55,623	55,706	55,780	55,862	55,942	56,020	55,586
1976	56,094	56,168	56,257	56,336	56,413	56,491	56,572	56,657	56,745	56,824	56,906	56,911	56,531
1977	56,980	57,056	57,144	57,233	57,328	57,413	57,498	57,585	57,673	57,766	57,842	57,922	57,454
1978	57,995	58,076	58,161	58,251	58,340	58,425	58,512	58,597	58,692	58,782	58,867	58,949	58,471
1979	59,023	59,106	59,234	59,288	59,403	59,489	59,575	59,665	59,760	59,917	60,008	60,091	59,546
1980	60,169	60,257	60,362	60,459	60,541	60,624	60,724	60,806	60,897	60,993	61,074	61,147	60,671
1981	61,187	61,276	61,422	61,501	61,587	61,651	61,737	61,836	61,922	62,044	62,143	62,235	61,712

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White population, 25 to 54 years												
1954	57,144	57,196	57,212	57,221	57,258	57,285	57,310	57,333	57,361	57,402	57,423	57,456	57,302
1955	57,512	57,510	57,586	57,626	57,690	57,740	57,768	57,786	57,807	57,842	57,873	57,919	57,721
1956	57,946	57,954	57,964	57,964	58,008	58,036	58,118	58,138	58,170	58,189	58,205	58,224	58,076
1957	58,227	58,257	58,282	58,315	58,346	58,394	58,464	58,480	58,507	58,545	58,582	58,616	58,418
1958	58,648	58,667	58,681	58,704	58,730	58,755	58,758	58,744	58,713	58,732	58,754	58,771	58,721
1959	58,794	58,809	58,830	58,846	58,871	58,892	58,908	58,924	58,889	58,878	58,863	58,877	58,865
1960	59,012	59,029	59,047	59,047	59,063	59,083	59,097	59,124	59,125	59,138	59,183	59,218	59,097
1961	59,255	59,256	59,264	59,279	59,299	59,319	59,332	59,340	59,351	59,354	59,300	59,289	59,303
1962	59,245	59,237	59,248	58,956	58,972	58,994	59,084	59,106	59,174	59,203	59,213	59,224	59,139
1963	59,256	59,267	59,280	59,291	59,285	59,302	59,354	59,397	59,406	59,424	59,442	59,459	59,347
1964	59,486	59,497	59,508	59,522	59,544	59,564	59,583	59,598	59,616	59,636	59,655	59,674	59,573
1965	59,693	59,711	59,728	59,750	59,766	59,784	59,700	59,734	59,757	59,762	59,765	59,765	59,744
1966	59,760	59,765	59,733	59,768	59,819	59,818	59,821	59,836	59,847	59,861	59,875	59,902	59,816
1967	59,969	60,007	60,033	60,038	60,067	60,138	60,241	60,414	60,525	60,583	60,636	60,694	60,276
1968	60,741	60,797	60,850	60,904	60,965	61,030	61,072	61,104	61,146	61,183	61,250	61,298	61,029
1969	61,348	61,383	61,421	61,461	61,518	61,560	61,629	61,668	61,702	61,751	61,796	61,899	61,594
1970	61,947	62,000	62,057	62,128	62,185	62,222	62,280	62,314	62,342	62,397	62,451	62,493	62,235
1971	62,547	62,589	62,617	62,681	62,740	62,782	62,834	62,950	63,077	63,208	63,311	63,431	62,896
1972	63,564	63,697	63,804	63,928	64,065	64,150	64,273	64,366	64,459	64,536	64,613	64,710	64,178
1973	64,800	64,891	64,853	64,954	65,060	65,143	65,242	65,337	65,428	65,522	65,601	65,675	65,208
1974	65,909	65,992	66,079	66,183	66,287	66,384	66,470	66,549	66,630	66,711	66,776	66,833	66,400
1975	66,898	66,971	67,060	67,147	67,242	67,330	67,409	67,493	67,598	67,680	67,756	67,814	67,368
1976	67,885	67,962	68,065	68,166	68,268	68,363	68,454	68,556	68,654	68,734	68,806	68,886	68,399
1977	68,946	69,030	69,134	69,253	69,367	69,469	69,566	69,674	69,786	69,885	69,969	70,033	69,509
1978	70,099	70,191	70,309	70,438	70,556	70,672	70,772	70,891	71,004	71,109	71,190	71,263	70,706
1979	71,341	71,440	71,584	71,693	71,832	71,950	72,059	72,178	72,296	72,498	72,581	72,665	72,008
1980	72,734	72,838	72,975	73,122	73,251	73,368	73,513	73,627	73,751	73,870	73,956	74,023	73,419
1981	74,015	74,174	74,367	74,532	74,644	74,750	74,863	75,003	75,160	75,300	75,401	75,520	74,810
	White males, 25 to 54 years												
1954	27,751	27,785	27,788	27,774	27,790	27,799	27,805	27,809	27,821	27,843	27,851	27,862	27,808
1955	27,901	27,899	27,940	27,965	28,003	28,031	28,037	28,039	28,042	28,061	28,075	28,099	28,007
1956	28,115	28,108	28,101	28,089	28,098	28,116	28,164	28,170	28,187	28,194	28,195	28,198	28,145
1957	28,195	28,210	28,214	28,222	28,237	28,259	28,298	28,303	28,318	28,343	28,370	28,392	28,280
1958	28,414	28,422	28,427	28,437	28,451	28,464	28,465	28,451	28,419	28,429	28,440	28,449	28,439
1959	28,464	28,472	28,484	28,493	28,508	28,521	28,528	28,536	28,494	28,473	28,448	28,454	28,489
1960	28,512	28,520	28,529	28,521	28,528	28,540	28,544	28,562	28,556	28,561	28,580	28,596	28,546
1961	28,614	28,607	28,606	28,611	28,623	28,635	28,639	28,640	28,644	28,639	28,578	28,561	28,616
1962	28,509	28,494	28,497	28,432	28,440	28,455	28,489	28,500	28,560	28,579	28,580	28,582	28,510
1963	28,605	28,607	28,612	28,615	28,620	28,627	28,655	28,679	28,664	28,674	28,683	28,690	28,645
1964	28,706	28,707	28,709	28,716	28,726	28,736	28,744	28,751	28,762	28,772	28,782	28,792	28,742
1965	28,805	28,814	28,822	28,834	28,841	28,851	28,819	28,843	28,856	28,850	28,843	28,833	28,834
1966	28,821	28,815	28,775	28,799	28,838	28,826	28,820	28,817	28,813	28,810	28,807	28,817	28,813
1967	28,865	28,886	28,896	28,887	28,899	28,944	29,016	29,119	29,199	29,226	29,251	29,279	29,040
1968	29,308	29,334	29,359	29,386	29,417	29,452	29,462	29,473	29,493	29,508	29,554	29,580	29,444
1969	29,609	29,624	29,641	29,659	29,689	29,709	29,741	29,761	29,775	29,803	29,829	29,910	29,729
1970	29,941	29,973	30,010	30,060	30,091	30,121	30,154	30,170	30,176	30,209	30,242	30,262	30,118
1971	30,294	30,320	30,325	30,365	30,401	30,421	30,452	30,518	30,587	30,659	30,707	30,774	30,484
1972	30,823	30,898	30,948	31,019	31,097	31,126	31,191	31,239	31,285	31,318	31,353	31,409	31,141
1973	31,460	31,508	31,497	31,554	31,613	31,654	31,708	31,760	31,808	31,857	31,897	31,950	31,688
1974	32,068	32,110	32,150	32,206	32,266	32,323	32,367	32,410	32,456	32,498	32,529	32,556	32,328
1975	32,594	32,630	32,673	32,718	32,774	32,825	32,867	32,910	32,973	33,016	33,053	33,080	32,844
1976	33,121	33,155	33,209	33,263	33,320	33,377	33,427	33,484	33,535	33,576	33,609	33,645	33,393
1977	33,674	33,715	33,766	33,831	33,897	33,959	34,012	34,071	34,132	34,181	34,217	34,250	33,976
1978	34,280	34,325	34,386	34,457	34,525	34,596	34,650	34,715	34,773	34,830	34,868	34,904	34,608
1979	34,947	34,995	35,064	35,132	35,208	35,278	35,338	35,405	35,464	35,557	35,594	35,640	35,301
1980	35,670	35,719	35,786	35,865	35,939	36,007	36,087	36,145	36,206	36,265	36,302	36,331	36,028
1981	36,325	36,405	36,485	36,585	36,648	36,716	36,776	36,843	36,926	37,001	37,030	37,099	36,736
	White females, 25 to 54 years												
1954	29,393	29,411	29,424	29,447	29,468	29,486	29,505	29,524	29,540	29,559	29,572	29,594	29,494
1955	29,611	29,611	29,646	29,661	29,687	29,709	29,731	29,747	29,765	29,781	29,798	29,820	29,714
1956	29,831	29,846	29,863	29,875	29,910	29,920	29,954	29,968	29,983	29,995	30,010	30,026	29,931
1957	30,032	30,047	30,068	30,093	30,109	30,135	30,166	30,177	30,189	30,202	30,212	30,224	30,138
1958	30,234	30,245	30,254	30,267	30,279	30,291	30,293	30,293	30,294	30,303	30,314	30,322	30,282
1959	30,330	30,337	30,346	30,353	30,363	30,371	30,380	30,388	30,395	30,405	30,415	30,423	30,376
1960	30,500	30,509	30,518	30,526	30,535	30,543	30,553	30,562	30,569	30,577	30,603	30,622	30,551
1961	30,641	30,649	30,658	30,668	30,676	30,684	30,693	30,700	30,707	30,715	30,722	30,728	30,687
1962	30,736	30,743	30,751	30,524	30,532	30,539	30,595	30,606	30,614	30,624	30,633	30,642	30,629
1963	30,651	30,660	30,668	30,676	30,665	30,675	30,699	30,718	30,742	30,750	30,759	30,769	30,702
1964	30,780	30,790	30,799	30,806	30,818	30,828	30,839	30,847	30,854	30,864	30,873	30,882	30,831
1965	30,888	30,897	30,906	30,916	30,925	30,933	30,881	30,891	30,901	30,912	30,922	30,932	30,910
1966	30,939	30,950	30,958	30,969	30,981	30,992	31,001	31,019	31,034	31,051	31,068	31,085	31,003
1967	31,104	31,121	31,137	31,151	31,168	31,194	31,225	31,295	31,326	31,357	31,385	31,415	31,236
1968	31,433	31,463	31,491	31,518	31,548	31,578	31,610	31,631	31,653	31,675	31,696	31,718	31,585
1969	31,739	31,759	31,780	31,802	31,829	31,851	31,888	31,907	31,927	31,948	31,967	31,989	31,865
1970	32,006	32,027	32,047	32,068	32,093	32,101	32,126	32,145	32,165	32,188	32,209	32,231	32,117
1971	32,253	32,269	32,292	32,316	32,338	32,360	32,383	32,432	32,490	32,549	32,603	32,657	32,411
1972	32,740	32,799	32,856	32,909	32,968	33,024	33,082	33,127	33,174	33,218	33,260	33,301	33,037
1973	33,340	33,383	33,355	33,400	33,447	33,490	33,534	33,577	33,620	33,665	33,704	33,725	33,519
1974	33,841	33,882	33,929	33,977	34,020	34,061	34,103	34,140	34,174	34,213	34,248	34,277	34,072
1975	34,303	34,341	34,386	34,429	34,468	34,505	34,542	34,584	34,625	34,665	34,702	34,734	34,524
1976	34,765	34,807	34,856	34,904	34,948	34,986	35,027	35,072	35,119	35,158	35,197	35,242	35,006
1977	35,272	35,316	35,368	35,421	35,470	35,510	35,553	35,603	35,654	35,705	35,752	35,784	35,533
1978	35,819	35,866	35,923	35,981	36,031	36,076	36,122	36,176	36,232	36,279	36,322	36,359	36,098
1979	36,394	36,446	36,521	36,560	36,624	36,672	36,721	36,774	36,832	36,942	36,987	37,025	36,707
1980	37,064	37,119	37,189	37,257	37,312	37,361	37,426	37,482	37,545	37,606	37,654	37,692	37,391
1981	37,690	37,769	37,882	37,947	37,996	38,034	38,087	38,160	38,234	38,299	38,371	38,421	38,074

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White population, 25 to 34 years												
1954	20,853	20,861	20,835	20,831	20,825	20,827	20,826	20,811	20,799	20,793	20,780	20,767	20,818
1955	20,773	20,755	20,759	20,758	20,765	20,769	20,762	20,743	20,725	20,713	20,699	20,687	20,742
1956	20,679	20,651	20,624	20,590	20,576	20,566	20,570	20,546	20,525	20,504	20,479	20,458	20,564
1957	20,429	20,410	20,391	20,375	20,356	20,345	20,358	20,327	20,303	20,285	20,268	20,250	20,342
1958	20,231	20,203	20,170	20,146	20,122	20,096	20,060	20,019	19,968	19,940	19,915	19,888	20,063
1959	19,864	19,837	19,812	19,785	19,762	19,736	19,708	19,687	19,645	19,612	19,577	19,555	19,715
1960	19,579	19,558	19,538	19,512	19,491	19,473	19,450	19,441	19,415	19,396	19,397	19,392	19,470
1961	19,388	19,368	19,353	19,339	19,325	19,311	19,293	19,277	19,258	19,234	19,176	19,147	19,289
1962	19,105	19,080	19,066	18,949	18,936	18,923	18,936	18,929	18,951	18,948	18,937	18,923	18,974
1963	18,926	18,916	18,904	18,895	18,858	18,851	18,847	18,849	18,841	18,840	18,839	18,837	18,867
1964	18,842	18,838	18,833	18,831	18,831	18,832	18,830	18,834	18,839	18,846	18,851	18,856	18,838
1965	18,864	18,869	18,874	18,882	18,887	18,891	18,860	18,877	18,887	18,893	18,899	18,902	18,882
1966	18,904	18,911	18,905	18,921	18,976	18,979	18,985	19,009	19,031	19,054	19,077	19,114	18,989
1967	19,173	19,216	19,246	19,261	19,295	19,356	19,428	19,562	19,658	19,722	19,786	19,851	19,464
1968	19,917	19,982	20,041	20,101	20,163	20,232	20,283	20,329	20,383	20,436	20,506	20,563	20,245
1969	20,631	20,684	20,736	20,789	20,836	20,890	20,903	20,941	20,985	21,037	21,088	21,177	20,892
1970	21,231	21,287	21,347	21,416	21,476	21,522	21,581	21,631	21,677	21,737	21,798	21,852	21,546
1971	21,910	21,964	22,006	22,067	22,126	22,175	22,230	22,353	22,485	22,619	22,739	22,869	22,295
1972	22,928	23,061	23,160	23,287	23,417	23,516	23,640	23,738	23,838	23,931	24,027	24,131	23,555
1973	24,231	24,330	24,332	24,429	24,528	24,613	24,711	24,810	24,907	25,013	25,112	25,205	24,685
1974	25,232	25,319	25,401	25,490	25,580	25,669	25,754	25,838	25,925	26,021	26,111	26,196	25,711
1975	26,277	26,359	26,443	26,522	26,607	26,689	26,770	26,858	26,968	27,062	27,152	27,235	26,746
1976	27,310	27,389	27,471	27,548	27,628	27,706	27,786	27,873	27,967	28,053	28,140	28,216	27,757
1977	28,288	28,366	28,443	28,526	28,604	28,679	28,758	28,820	28,890	28,962	29,025	29,079	28,703
1978	29,125	29,175	29,228	29,282	29,332	29,385	29,433	29,519	29,608	29,705	29,789	29,868	29,453
1979	29,940	30,011	30,084	30,159	30,226	30,296	30,366	30,459	30,559	30,693	30,787	30,876	30,371
1980	30,949	31,028	31,110	31,193	31,263	31,333	31,424	31,513	31,615	31,726	31,821	31,905	31,407
1981	31,936	32,058	32,174	32,249	32,316	32,379	32,445	32,480	32,520	32,573	32,611	32,663	32,367
	White males, 25 to 34 years												
1954	9,968	9,980	9,961	9,953	9,949	9,950	9,948	9,939	9,935	9,935	9,929	9,923	9,948
1955	9,936	9,927	9,935	9,941	9,950	9,956	9,951	9,941	9,931	9,928	9,922	9,919	9,936
1956	9,919	9,900	9,881	9,858	9,849	9,846	9,852	9,840	9,832	9,824	9,811	9,801	9,851
1957	9,788	9,780	9,771	9,762	9,753	9,749	9,769	9,754	9,745	9,742	9,740	9,737	9,758
1958	9,733	9,721	9,704	9,694	9,685	9,674	9,658	9,637	9,608	9,596	9,585	9,574	9,656
1959	9,566	9,555	9,546	9,535	9,527	9,517	9,505	9,496	9,466	9,444	9,421	9,411	9,499
1960	9,421	9,412	9,404	9,389	9,380	9,374	9,363	9,363	9,348	9,339	9,340	9,339	9,373
1961	9,339	9,329	9,323	9,318	9,314	9,310	9,301	9,293	9,282	9,265	9,215	9,195	9,290
1962	9,159	9,142	9,135	9,055	9,050	9,047	9,049	9,046	9,074	9,075	9,068	9,060	9,080
1963	9,067	9,061	9,055	9,050	9,039	9,035	9,033	9,032	9,022	9,023	9,023	9,022	9,039
1964	9,027	9,023	9,019	9,019	9,019	9,020	9,019	9,021	9,025	9,029	9,033	9,036	9,024
1965	9,043	9,046	9,049	9,055	9,057	9,060	9,053	9,063	9,066	9,064	9,063	9,058	9,056
1966	9,054	9,053	9,040	9,048	9,095	9,090	9,089	9,095	9,101	9,107	9,113	9,132	9,085
1967	9,173	9,198	9,211	9,210	9,226	9,265	9,317	9,402	9,466	9,498	9,529	9,562	9,339
1968	9,596	9,628	9,655	9,683	9,713	9,749	9,767	9,786	9,813	9,838	9,881	9,911	9,752
1969	9,952	9,978	10,003	10,029	10,052	10,079	10,072	10,087	10,107	10,135	10,163	10,228	10,074
1970	10,259	10,291	10,327	10,372	10,404	10,435	10,467	10,492	10,513	10,545	10,579	10,607	10,441
1971	10,639	10,668	10,685	10,720	10,753	10,778	10,808	10,875	10,943	11,014	11,072	11,141	10,841
1972	11,181	11,253	11,292	11,360	11,432	11,474	11,539	11,589	11,639	11,681	11,727	11,781	11,495
1973	11,834	11,884	11,890	11,942	11,997	12,039	12,092	12,144	12,192	12,245	12,295	12,349	12,075
1974	12,352	12,395	12,433	12,480	12,531	12,582	12,626	12,669	12,714	12,762	12,805	12,846	12,599
1975	12,886	12,925	12,966	13,007	13,057	13,104	13,146	13,193	13,256	13,303	13,347	13,386	13,131
1976	13,421	13,457	13,499	13,541	13,587	13,634	13,678	13,725	13,771	13,813	13,854	13,884	13,655
1977	13,919	13,954	13,992	14,039	14,087	14,134	14,176	14,209	14,247	14,281	14,303	14,327	14,139
1978	14,346	14,368	14,396	14,429	14,463	14,500	14,527	14,574	14,619	14,668	14,707	14,742	14,528
1979	14,777	14,809	14,846	14,890	14,934	14,978	15,019	15,070	15,119	15,176	15,217	15,259	15,008
1980	15,290	15,324	15,365	15,411	15,457	15,500	15,552	15,596	15,644	15,697	15,738	15,772	15,529
1981	15,789	15,833	15,883	15,936	15,979	16,024	16,060	16,074	16,087	16,130	16,125	16,145	16,005
	White females, 25 to 34 years												
1954	10,885	10,881	10,874	10,878	10,876	10,877	10,878	10,872	10,864	10,858	10,851	10,844	10,870
1955	10,837	10,828	10,824	10,817	10,815	10,813	10,811	10,802	10,794	10,785	10,777	10,768	10,806
1956	10,760	10,751	10,743	10,732	10,727	10,720	10,718	10,706	10,693	10,680	10,668	10,657	10,713
1957	10,641	10,630	10,620	10,613	10,603	10,596	10,589	10,573	10,558	10,543	10,528	10,513	10,584
1958	10,498	10,482	10,466	10,452	10,437	10,422	10,402	10,382	10,360	10,344	10,330	10,314	10,407
1959	10,298	10,282	10,266	10,250	10,235	10,219	10,203	10,191	10,179	10,168	10,156	10,144	10,216
1960	10,158	10,146	10,134	10,123	10,111	10,099	10,087	10,078	10,067	10,057	10,057	10,053	10,097
1961	10,049	10,039	10,030	10,021	10,011	10,001	9,992	9,984	9,976	9,969	9,961	9,952	9,999
1962	9,946	9,938	9,931	9,894	9,886	9,876	9,887	9,883	9,877	9,873	9,869	9,863	9,894
1963	9,859	9,855	9,849	9,845	9,819	9,816	9,814	9,817	9,819	9,817	9,816	9,815	9,828
1964	9,815	9,815	9,814	9,812	9,812	9,812	9,811	9,813	9,814	9,817	9,818	9,820	9,814
1965	9,821	9,823	9,825	9,827	9,830	9,831	9,807	9,814	9,821	9,829	9,836	9,844	9,826
1966	9,850	9,858	9,865	9,873	9,881	9,889	9,896	9,914	9,930	9,947	9,964	9,982	9,904
1967	10,000	10,018	10,035	10,051	10,069	10,091	10,111	10,160	10,192	10,224	10,257	10,289	10,125
1968	10,321	10,354	10,386	10,418	10,450	10,483	10,516	10,543	10,570	10,598	10,625	10,652	10,493
1969	10,679	10,706	10,733	10,760	10,784	10,811	10,831	10,854	10,878	10,902	10,925	10,949	10,818
1970	10,972	10,996	11,020	11,044	11,072	11,087	11,114	11,139	11,164	11,191	11,218	11,245	11,105
1971	11,271	11,296	11,322	11,347	11,372	11,397	11,422	11,479	11,541	11,605	11,667	11,728	11,454
1972	11,746	11,808	11,868	11,927	11,985	12,042	12,101	12,149	12,199	12,250	12,300	12,350	12,060
1973	12,397	12,445	12,443	12,487	12,531	12,573	12,619	12,666	12,715	12,767	12,818	12,856	12,610
1974	12,880	12,924	12,968	13,010	13,048	13,087	13,128	13,169	13,211	13,259	13,306	13,351	13,112
1975	13,391	13,435	13,477	13,515	13,550	13,585	13,624	13,664	13,712	13,758	13,806	13,850	13,615
1976	13,889	13,932	13,972	14,008	14,040	14,072	14,108	14,150	14,196	14,240	14,287	14,332	14,102
1977	14,370	14,412	14,451	14,486	14,517	14,546	14,582	14,611	14,644	14,681	14,721	14,752	14,564
1978	14,779	14,807	14,831	14,853	14,869	14,884	14,905	14,945	14,990	15,037	15,083	15,126	14,926
1979	15,163	15,202	15,238	15,268	15,291	15,317	15,347	15,389	15,440	15,518	15,570	15,617	15,363
1980	15,660	15,704	15,745	15,781	15,806	15,833	15,872	15,917	15,972	16,029	16,084	16,133	15,878
1981	16,147	16,225	16,291	16,313	16,336	16,355	16,385	16,406	16,433	16,443	16,486	16,518	16,362

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White population, 35 years and over												
1954	61,529	61,604	61,688	61,726	61,809	61,853	61,896	61,987	62,073	62,176	62,261	62,358	61,915
1955	62,446	62,496	62,619	62,696	62,802	62,901	62,983	63,065	63,151	63,249	63,338	63,447	62,933
1956	63,509	63,582	63,667	63,720	63,845	63,918	63,990	64,066	64,173	64,267	64,350	64,430	63,958
1957	64,488	64,579	64,656	64,747	64,826	64,941	65,014	65,106	65,200	65,307	65,398	65,481	64,977
1958	65,553	65,622	65,707	65,777	65,860	65,948	66,020	66,093	66,167	66,266	66,357	66,442	65,984
1959	66,524	66,598	66,678	66,757	66,844	66,928	67,016	67,100	67,163	67,231	67,294	67,376	66,959
1960	67,552	67,623	67,706	67,745	67,815	67,897	67,981	68,061	68,141	68,227	68,331	68,423	67,957
1961	68,507	68,557	68,616	68,697	68,784	68,861	68,941	69,020	69,097	69,180	69,230	69,293	68,899
1962	69,336	69,383	69,449	69,746	69,813	69,887	70,024	70,096	70,193	70,273	70,337	70,411	69,912
1963	70,470	70,519	70,585	70,627	70,685	70,745	70,824	70,891	70,931	71,006	71,067	71,129	70,790
1964	71,191	71,236	71,287	71,336	71,414	71,476	71,542	71,600	71,665	71,727	71,787	71,848	71,508
1965	71,896	71,945	72,003	72,047	72,096	72,154	72,126	72,186	72,254	72,306	72,349	72,393	72,147
1966	72,419	72,453	72,469	72,521	72,567	72,602	72,635	72,674	72,709	72,755	72,798	72,833	72,618
1967	72,890	72,918	72,964	72,998	73,034	73,094	73,170	73,258	73,332	73,384	73,418	73,460	73,159
1968	73,485	73,513	73,534	73,555	73,604	73,752	73,702	73,743	73,782	73,807	73,857	73,898	73,677
1969	73,919	73,908	73,949	73,984	74,061	74,093	74,223	74,273	74,310	74,371	74,411	74,472	74,163
1970	74,495	74,543	74,588	74,630	74,678	74,708	74,773	74,815	74,854	74,913	74,965	75,008	74,749
1971	75,055	75,085	75,135	75,193	75,645	75,287	75,341	75,387	75,449	75,508	75,547	75,593	75,317
1972	75,905	75,956	76,001	76,013	76,071	76,118	76,175	76,229	76,280	76,319	76,358	76,405	76,151
1973	76,453	76,480	76,413	76,459	76,529	76,571	76,626	76,681	76,736	76,789	76,826	76,823	76,614
1974	77,084	77,128	77,187	77,268	77,343	77,403	77,460	77,524	77,586	77,642	77,685	77,724	77,419
1975	77,777	77,832	77,893	77,953	78,023	78,102	78,177	78,245	78,297	78,350	78,404	78,456	78,127
1976	78,524	78,571	78,662	78,734	78,808	78,892	78,971	79,054	79,131	79,205	79,260	79,295	78,925
1977	79,346	79,409	79,491	79,586	79,705	79,809	79,901	80,013	80,117	80,211	80,282	80,366	79,854
1978	80,452	80,547	80,660	80,784	80,917	81,049	81,171	81,259	81,355	81,447	81,509	81,577	81,059
1979	81,647	81,726	81,901	81,942	82,108	82,222	82,327	82,420	82,499	82,658	82,720	82,789	82,245
1980	82,851	82,931	83,048	83,160	83,263	83,368	83,490	83,565	83,634	83,698	83,738	83,778	83,377
1981	83,820	83,867	83,978	84,120	84,205	84,302	84,410	84,577	84,725	84,882	84,991	85,112	84,415
	White males, 35 years and over												
1954	29,843	29,869	29,908	29,914	29,948	29,962	29,975	30,009	30,042	30,087	30,120	30,158	29,988
1955	30,198	30,215	30,268	30,300	30,346	30,386	30,413	30,442	30,473	30,515	30,551	30,595	30,392
1956	30,619	30,645	30,675	30,690	30,735	30,767	30,799	30,827	30,873	30,910	30,939	30,966	30,787
1957	30,983	31,019	31,042	31,073	31,104	31,152	31,174	31,211	31,249	31,296	31,339	31,372	31,167
1958	31,402	31,425	31,458	31,483	31,516	31,551	31,578	31,602	31,618	31,660	31,698	31,732	31,560
1959	31,765	31,792	31,824	31,855	31,890	31,924	31,959	31,993	32,006	32,023	32,036	32,068	31,927
1960	32,142	32,168	32,201	32,205	32,230	32,263	32,295	32,328	32,357	32,389	32,432	32,468	32,289
1961	32,501	32,510	32,525	32,555	32,591	32,621	32,652	32,682	32,713	32,746	32,751	32,768	32,635
1962	32,775	32,777	32,800	33,129	33,157	33,188	33,238	33,267	33,318	33,354	33,376	33,404	33,148
1963	33,428	33,442	33,467	33,477	33,503	33,525	33,570	33,612	33,621	33,652	33,676	33,697	33,556
1964	33,721	33,733	33,749	33,765	33,797	33,821	33,845	33,867	33,893	33,917	33,939	33,962	33,834
1965	33,979	33,996	34,017	34,029	34,046	34,066	34,055	34,083	34,114	34,129	34,139	34,150	34,067
1966	34,150	34,155	34,142	34,166	34,175	34,180	34,185	34,192	34,196	34,208	34,218	34,223	34,182
1967	34,247	34,251	34,266	34,271	34,280	34,302	34,340	34,381	34,420	34,438	34,446	34,458	34,342
1968	34,465	34,469	34,473	34,476	34,495	34,613	34,528	34,541	34,553	34,556	34,578	34,592	34,519
1969	34,591	34,574	34,586	34,595	34,629	34,636	34,712	34,735	34,745	34,770	34,783	34,815	34,680
1970	34,821	34,839	34,856	34,873	34,889	34,895	34,920	34,932	34,937	34,960	34,980	34,990	34,909
1971	35,006	35,014	35,026	35,050	35,468	35,079	35,099	35,118	35,142	35,166	35,174	35,189	35,094
1972	35,226	35,246	35,266	35,265	35,288	35,296	35,318	35,336	35,354	35,362	35,370	35,390	35,308
1973	35,408	35,413	35,381	35,397	35,427	35,433	35,455	35,475	35,498	35,514	35,523	35,551	35,455
1974	35,731	35,746	35,767	35,800	35,833	35,856	35,877	35,905	35,947	35,967	35,980	35,991	35,867
1975	36,016	36,037	36,060	36,083	36,111	36,144	36,177	36,204	36,229	36,247	36,267	36,286	36,156
1976	36,319	36,336	36,377	36,406	36,434	36,472	36,507	36,546	36,582	36,621	36,640	36,716	36,496
1977	36,736	36,766	36,798	36,839	36,893	36,942	36,985	37,038	37,088	37,126	37,161	37,197	36,965
1978	37,234	37,279	37,329	37,386	37,445	37,507	37,564	37,607	37,650	37,702	37,723	37,754	37,514
1979	37,787	37,824	37,904	37,923	37,997	38,049	38,098	38,146	38,181	38,260	38,283	38,315	38,062
1980	38,342	38,379	38,431	38,482	38,527	38,575	38,637	38,676	38,709	38,735	38,747	38,764	38,584
1981	38,780	38,816	38,846	38,932	38,954	39,006	39,057	39,148	39,236	39,281	39,334	39,396	39,065
	White females, 35 years and over												
1954	31,686	31,735	31,780	31,812	31,861	31,891	31,921	31,978	32,031	32,089	32,141	32,200	31,927
1955	32,248	32,281	32,351	32,396	32,456	32,515	32,570	32,623	32,678	32,734	32,787	32,852	32,541
1956	32,890	32,937	32,992	33,030	33,110	33,151	33,191	33,239	33,300	33,357	33,411	33,464	33,171
1957	33,505	33,560	33,614	33,674	33,722	33,789	33,840	33,895	33,951	34,011	34,059	34,109	33,810
1958	34,151	34,197	34,249	34,294	34,344	34,397	34,442	34,491	34,549	34,606	34,659	34,710	34,424
1959	34,759	34,806	34,854	34,902	34,954	35,004	35,057	35,107	35,157	35,208	35,258	35,308	35,032
1960	35,410	35,455	35,505	35,540	35,585	35,634	35,686	35,733	35,784	35,838	35,899	35,955	35,668
1961	36,006	36,047	36,091	36,142	36,193	36,240	36,289	36,338	36,384	36,434	36,479	36,525	36,264
1962	36,561	36,606	36,649	36,617	36,656	36,699	36,786	36,829	36,875	36,919	36,961	37,007	36,764
1963	37,042	37,077	37,118	37,150	37,182	37,220	37,254	37,279	37,310	37,354	37,391	37,432	37,234
1964	37,470	37,503	37,538	37,571	37,617	37,655	37,697	37,733	37,772	37,810	37,848	37,886	37,674
1965	37,917	37,949	37,986	38,018	38,050	38,088	38,071	38,103	38,140	38,177	38,210	38,243	38,080
1966	38,269	38,298	38,327	38,355	38,392	38,422	38,450	38,482	38,513	38,547	38,580	38,610	38,436
1967	38,643	38,667	38,698	38,727	38,754	38,792	38,830	38,877	38,912	38,946	38,972	39,002	38,817
1968	39,020	39,044	39,061	39,079	39,109	39,139	39,174	39,202	39,229	39,251	39,279	39,306	39,158
1969	39,328	39,334	39,363	39,389	39,432	39,457	39,511	39,538	39,565	39,601	39,628	39,657	39,483
1970	39,674	39,704	39,732	39,757	39,789	39,813	39,852	39,883	39,917	39,953	39,985	40,018	39,841
1971	40,049	40,071	40,108	40,143	40,177	40,208	40,242	40,269	40,306	40,342	40,372	40,404	40,224
1972	40,679	40,710	40,736	40,748	40,784	40,822	40,858	40,892	40,926	40,957	40,987	41,015	40,842
1973	41,045	41,067	41,032	41,062	41,102	41,138	41,171	41,206	41,238	41,275	41,304	41,272	41,159
1974	41,353	41,382	41,420	41,467	41,510	41,547	41,583	41,619	41,640	41,675	41,706	41,733	41,553
1975	41,762	41,795	41,833	41,870	41,912	41,957	41,999	42,041	42,068	42,103	42,137	42,170	41,971
1976	42,205	42,236	42,285	42,329	42,373	42,420	42,464	42,507	42,549	42,584	42,620	42,579	42,429
1977	42,610	42,644	42,693	42,747	42,813	42,867	42,916	42,975	43,029	43,086	43,121	43,169	42,888
1978	43,217	43,269	43,331	43,398	43,472	43,541	43,607	43,652	43,704	43,745	43,785	43,823	43,545
1979	43,860	43,902	43,997	44,019	44,111	44,173	44,230	44,274	44,318	44,399	44,437	44,474	44,183
1980	44,509	44,552	44,617	44,678	44,736	44,792	44,853	44,889	44,924	44,963	44,991	45,014	44,793
1981	45,040	45,051	45,132	45,188	45,251	45,296	45,353	45,429	45,489	45,601	45,657	45,716	45,350

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White population, 35 to 44 years												
1954	19,845	19,867	19,884	19,879	19,896	19,904	19,912	19,925	19,939	19,958	19,974	19,988	19,915
1955	20,012	20,009	20,049	20,067	20,094	20,113	20,126	20,138	20,150	20,169	20,187	20,207	20,110
1956	20,227	20,237	20,247	20,258	20,282	20,295	20,332	20,348	20,370	20,380	20,392	20,404	20,314
1957	20,410	20,431	20,446	20,461	20,480	20,506	20,522	20,539	20,559	20,583	20,606	20,628	20,514
1958	20,650	20,668	20,687	20,703	20,723	20,743	20,757	20,760	20,755	20,770	20,788	20,803	20,734
1959	20,821	20,835	20,853	20,868	20,887	20,904	20,920	20,932	20,923	20,923	20,921	20,932	20,893
1960	20,988	21,000	21,013	21,019	21,031	21,044	21,055	21,068	21,073	21,082	21,099	21,113	21,049
1961	21,129	21,134	21,140	21,148	21,159	21,170	21,178	21,184	21,196	21,204	21,194	21,194	21,169
1962	21,180	21,181	21,187	21,272	21,280	21,291	21,328	21,336	21,356	21,366	21,367	21,369	21,293
1963	21,377	21,378	21,382	21,382	21,391	21,394	21,416	21,426	21,412	21,409	21,406	21,403	21,398
1964	21,404	21,398	21,393	21,389	21,387	21,385	21,383	21,372	21,363	21,353	21,345	21,336	21,375
1965	21,328	21,318	21,308	21,300	21,290	21,281	21,241	21,237	21,230	21,207	21,185	21,162	21,258
1966	21,137	21,116	21,079	21,070	21,049	21,026	21,003	20,975	20,946	20,916	20,888	20,860	21,005
1967	20,845	20,823	20,798	20,768	20,744	20,730	20,728	20,744	20,733	20,706	20,678	20,651	20,745
1968	20,621	20,593	20,568	20,544	20,521	20,496	20,464	20,431	20,402	20,371	20,349	20,322	20,474
1969	20,290	20,259	20,228	20,198	20,177	20,148	20,144	20,127	20,103	20,083	20,063	20,056	20,156
1970	20,037	20,018	19,999	19,983	19,964	19,946	19,928	19,902	19,870	19,853	19,836	19,810	19,929
1971	19,793	19,772	19,744	19,733	19,720	19,702	19,686	19,670	19,656	19,644	19,622	19,605	19,694
1972	19,730	19,719	19,716	19,709	19,704	19,681	19,670	19,660	19,649	19,630	19,613	19,603	19,673
1973	19,589	19,578	19,538	19,536	19,536	19,530	19,524	19,524	19,521	19,517	19,507	19,489	19,532
1974	19,610	19,605	19,611	19,623	19,635	19,643	19,646	19,647	19,643	19,638	19,628	19,613	19,628
1975	19,605	19,599	19,606	19,617	19,631	19,640	19,643	19,654	19,664	19,674	19,681	19,677	19,641
1976	19,686	19,695	19,723	19,757	19,790	19,818	19,841	19,876	19,905	19,926	19,944	19,963	19,827
1977	19,977	20,003	20,047	20,099	20,151	20,197	20,236	20,300	20,361	20,416	20,473	20,515	20,231
1978	20,557	20,614	20,691	20,777	20,863	20,942	21,012	21,064	21,112	21,149	21,185	21,214	20,932
1979	21,246	21,291	21,364	21,436	21,513	21,582	21,641	21,687	21,727	21,799	21,826	21,851	21,579
1980	21,871	21,910	21,975	22,049	22,122	22,186	22,252	22,290	22,324	22,357	22,377	22,389	22,174
1981	22,370	22,402	22,506	22,573	22,638	22,691	22,750	22,865	22,970	23,082	23,190	23,296	22,778
	White males, 35 to 44 years												
1954	9,666	9,674	9,688	9,676	9,683	9,684	9,685	9,687	9,691	9,700	9,706	9,710	9,688
1955	9,724	9,722	9,741	9,751	9,765	9,775	9,778	9,780	9,782	9,791	9,799	9,809	9,768
1956	9,819	9,820	9,821	9,822	9,826	9,836	9,857	9,863	9,874	9,876	9,878	9,879	9,848
1957	9,877	9,890	9,890	9,893	9,903	9,914	9,914	9,921	9,931	9,944	9,959	9,971	9,917
1958	9,984	9,992	10,001	10,008	10,018	10,028	10,034	10,032	10,019	10,026	10,035	10,042	10,018
1959	10,052	10,058	10,067	10,074	10,085	10,094	10,101	10,107	10,093	10,086	10,077	10,082	10,081
1960	10,105	10,111	10,117	10,117	10,123	10,129	10,133	10,141	10,141	10,145	10,152	10,158	10,131
1961	10,166	10,165	10,166	10,168	10,174	10,180	10,183	10,185	10,193	10,197	10,184	10,180	10,178
1962	10,162	10,159	10,161	10,231	10,235	10,242	10,258	10,264	10,283	10,291	10,291	10,291	10,239
1963	10,298	10,298	10,300	10,300	10,305	10,307	10,321	10,331	10,313	10,313	10,312	10,311	10,309
1964	10,313	10,309	10,307	10,305	10,305	10,305	10,304	10,300	10,297	10,293	10,290	10,287	10,301
1965	10,285	10,281	10,277	10,274	10,270	10,267	10,254	10,260	10,262	10,250	10,237	10,224	10,262
1966	10,210	10,198	10,172	10,172	10,161	10,147	10,135	10,119	10,103	10,086	10,070	10,055	10,136
1967	10,052	10,042	10,030	10,014	10,003	9,999	10,006	10,014	10,018	10,005	9,992	9,979	10,013
1968	9,967	9,954	9,944	9,935	9,926	9,916	9,898	9,881	9,867	9,852	9,846	9,834	9,902
1969	9,818	9,803	9,788	9,773	9,765	9,751	9,755	9,750	9,738	9,730	9,722	9,726	9,760
1970	9,720	9,713	9,706	9,702	9,695	9,691	9,683	9,669	9,649	9,644	9,638	9,624	9,678
1971	9,618	9,611	9,594	9,592	9,588	9,579	9,573	9,568	9,563	9,561	9,549	9,544	9,578
1972	9,586	9,586	9,589	9,588	9,589	9,572	9,568	9,563	9,558	9,547	9,539	9,538	9,568
1973	9,534	9,530	9,514	9,514	9,515	9,510	9,508	9,509	9,511	9,510	9,507	9,507	9,514
1974	9,553	9,552	9,553	9,560	9,566	9,571	9,571	9,573	9,572	9,571	9,567	9,562	9,564
1975	9,562	9,560	9,563	9,568	9,574	9,578	9,578	9,581	9,586	9,592	9,598	9,596	9,578
1976	9,605	9,608	9,623	9,639	9,654	9,668	9,678	9,696	9,712	9,725	9,736	9,746	9,674
1977	9,754	9,768	9,788	9,814	9,838	9,860	9,879	9,911	9,945	9,974	10,003	10,028	9,880
1978	10,050	10,080	10,118	10,160	10,200	10,239	10,271	10,298	10,322	10,344	10,364	10,382	10,236
1979	10,401	10,425	10,457	10,495	10,530	10,562	10,589	10,612	10,634	10,670	10,686	10,704	10,563
1980	10,715	10,735	10,766	10,801	10,835	10,864	10,895	10,914	10,933	10,952	10,964	10,973	10,863
1981	10,964	10,992	11,037	11,072	11,100	11,126	11,146	11,208	11,272	11,318	11,377	11,445	11,171
	White females, 35 to 44 years												
1954	10,179	10,193	10,196	10,203	10,213	10,220	10,227	10,238	10,248	10,258	10,268	10,278	10,227
1955	10,288	10,287	10,308	10,316	10,329	10,338	10,348	10,358	10,368	10,378	10,388	10,398	10,342
1956	10,408	10,417	10,426	10,436	10,456	10,459	10,475	10,485	10,496	10,504	10,514	10,525	10,466
1957	10,533	10,541	10,556	10,568	10,577	10,592	10,608	10,618	10,628	10,639	10,647	10,657	10,597
1958	10,666	10,676	10,686	10,695	10,705	10,715	10,723	10,728	10,736	10,744	10,753	10,761	10,716
1959	10,769	10,777	10,786	10,794	10,802	10,810	10,819	10,825	10,830	10,837	10,844	10,850	10,812
1960	10,883	10,889	10,896	10,902	10,908	10,915	10,922	10,927	10,932	10,937	10,947	10,955	10,918
1961	10,963	10,969	10,974	10,980	10,985	10,990	10,995	10,999	11,003	11,007	11,010	11,014	10,991
1962	11,018	11,022	11,026	11,041	11,045	11,049	11,070	11,072	11,073	11,075	11,076	11,078	11,054
1963	11,079	11,080	11,082	11,082	11,086	11,087	11,095	11,095	11,099	11,096	11,094	11,092	11,089
1964	11,091	11,089	11,086	11,084	11,082	11,080	11,079	11,072	11,066	11,060	11,055	11,049	11,074
1965	11,043	11,037	11,031	11,026	11,020	11,014	10,987	10,977	10,968	10,957	10,948	10,938	10,996
1966	10,927	10,918	10,907	10,898	10,888	10,879	10,868	10,856	10,843	10,830	10,818	10,805	10,869
1967	10,793	10,781	10,768	10,754	10,741	10,731	10,722	10,730	10,715	10,701	10,686	10,672	10,732
1968	10,654	10,639	10,624	10,609	10,595	10,580	10,566	10,550	10,535	10,519	10,503	10,488	10,572
1969	10,472	10,456	10,440	10,425	10,412	10,397	10,389	10,377	10,365	10,353	10,341	10,330	10,396
1970	10,317	10,305	10,293	10,281	10,270	10,256	10,245	10,233	10,221	10,210	10,198	10,187	10,251
1971	10,175	10,161	10,150	10,142	10,132	10,123	10,113	10,103	10,093	10,084	10,072	10,061	10,117
1972	10,143	10,134	10,126	10,120	10,115	10,109	10,103	10,097	10,091	10,083	10,075	10,065	10,105
1973	10,054	10,048	10,024	10,022	10,022	10,020	10,016	10,014	10,011	10,007	10,001	9,983	10,018
1974	10,057	10,054	10,057	10,063	10,069	10,073	10,076	10,074	10,071	10,067	10,061	10,052	10,064
1975	10,043	10,039	10,043	10,050	10,057	10,062	10,065	10,073	10,078	10,081	10,084	10,082	10,063
1976	10,081	10,086	10,100	10,118	10,136	10,151	10,164	10,179	10,192	10,200	10,208	10,217	10,153
1977	10,222	10,235	10,258	10,285	10,314	10,337	10,357	10,389	10,417	10,444	10,470	10,487	10,351
1978	10,507	10,534	10,574	10,618	10,663	10,703	10,740	10,767	10,790	10,806	10,822	10,833	10,696
1979	10,845	10,867	10,906	10,941	10,985	11,021	11,053	11,075	11,093	11,129	11,141	11,148	11,017
1980	11,156	11,175	11,209	11,248	11,289	11,323	11,358	11,376	11,391	11,405	11,413	11,415	11,313
1981	11,406	11,410	11,469	11,502	11,538	11,566	11,605	11,657	11,698	11,764	11,813	11,851	11,606

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White population, 45 to 54 years												
1954	16,446	16,468	16,493	16,511	16,537	16,554	16,572	16,597	16,623	16,651	16,669	16,701	16,569
1955	16,727	16,746	16,778	16,801	16,831	16,858	16,880	16,905	16,932	16,960	16,987	17,025	16,869
1956	17,040	17,066	17,093	17,116	17,150	17,175	17,216	17,244	17,275	17,305	17,334	17,362	17,198
1957	17,388	17,416	17,445	17,479	17,510	17,543	17,584	17,614	17,645	17,677	17,708	17,738	17,562
1958	17,767	17,796	17,824	17,855	17,885	17,916	17,941	17,965	17,990	18,022	18,051	18,080	17,924
1959	18,109	18,137	18,165	18,193	18,222	18,252	18,280	18,305	18,321	18,343	18,365	18,390	18,257
1960	18,445	18,471	18,496	18,516	18,541	18,566	18,592	18,615	18,637	18,660	18,687	18,713	18,578
1961	18,738	18,754	18,771	18,792	18,815	18,838	18,861	18,879	18,897	18,916	18,930	18,948	18,845
1962	18,960	18,976	18,995	18,735	18,756	18,780	18,820	18,841	18,867	18,889	18,909	18,932	18,872
1963	18,953	18,973	18,994	19,014	19,036	19,057	19,091	19,122	19,153	19,175	19,197	19,219	19,082
1964	19,240	19,261	19,282	19,302	19,326	19,347	19,370	19,392	19,414	19,437	19,459	19,482	19,360
1965	19,501	19,524	19,546	19,568	19,589	19,612	19,599	19,620	19,640	19,662	19,681	19,701	19,604
1966	19,719	19,738	19,749	19,777	19,794	19,813	19,833	19,852	19,870	19,891	19,910	19,928	19,822
1967	19,951	19,968	19,989	20,009	20,028	20,052	20,080	20,104	20,129	20,149	20,167	20,187	20,067
1968	20,203	20,222	20,241	20,259	20,281	20,302	20,325	20,344	20,361	20,376	20,395	20,413	20,310
1969	20,427	20,440	20,457	20,474	20,505	20,522	20,582	20,600	20,614	20,631	20,645	20,666	20,546
1970	20,679	20,695	20,711	20,729	20,744	20,753	20,771	20,782	20,794	20,807	20,818	20,831	20,760
1971	20,843	20,853	20,867	20,880	20,894	20,905	20,919	20,926	20,936	20,945	20,950	20,957	20,907
1972	20,906	20,917	20,928	20,933	20,944	20,953	20,963	20,968	20,972	20,974	20,973	20,976	20,950
1973	20,980	20,983	20,982	20,988	20,995	21,001	21,007	21,003	21,000	20,992	20,981	20,981	20,991
1974	21,067	21,067	21,068	21,070	21,072	21,071	21,070	21,064	21,063	21,052	21,037	21,023	21,061
1975	21,016	21,013	21,011	21,007	21,004	21,000	20,996	20,982	20,966	20,945	20,922	20,901	20,981
1976	20,889	20,878	20,871	20,861	20,850	20,839	20,828	20,807	20,784	20,756	20,722	20,706	20,816
1977	20,681	20,662	20,644	20,628	20,611	20,592	20,572	20,555	20,534	20,505	20,471	20,440	20,575
1978	20,418	20,403	20,390	20,378	20,362	20,346	20,328	20,307	20,284	20,255	20,215	20,181	20,322
1979	20,155	20,138	20,136	20,099	20,092	20,072	20,051	20,033	20,012	20,005	19,968	19,936	20,058
1980	19,913	19,900	19,890	19,879	19,864	19,849	19,837	19,825	19,812	19,787	19,757	19,729	19,837
1981	19,709	19,714	19,687	19,709	19,691	19,680	19,667	19,658	19,671	19,645	19,600	19,561	19,666
	White males, 45 to 54 years												
1954	8,117	8,131	8,139	8,145	8,158	8,165	8,172	8,183	8,195	8,208	8,216	8,229	8,172
1955	8,241	8,250	8,264	8,273	8,288	8,300	8,308	8,318	8,329	8,342	8,354	8,371	8,303
1956	8,377	8,388	8,399	8,409	8,423	8,434	8,455	8,467	8,481	8,494	8,506	8,518	8,446
1957	8,530	8,540	8,553	8,567	8,581	8,596	8,615	8,628	8,642	8,657	8,671	8,684	8,605
1958	8,697	8,709	8,722	8,735	8,748	8,762	8,773	8,782	8,792	8,807	8,820	8,833	8,765
1959	8,846	8,859	8,871	8,884	8,896	8,910	8,922	8,933	8,935	8,943	8,950	8,961	8,909
1960	8,986	8,997	9,008	9,015	9,025	9,037	9,048	9,058	9,067	9,077	9,088	9,099	9,042
1961	9,109	9,113	9,117	9,125	9,135	9,145	9,155	9,162	9,169	9,177	9,179	9,186	9,148
1962	9,188	9,193	9,201	9,146	9,155	9,166	9,182	9,190	9,203	9,213	9,221	9,231	9,191
1963	9,240	9,248	9,257	9,265	9,276	9,285	9,301	9,316	9,329	9,338	9,348	9,357	9,297
1964	9,366	9,375	9,383	9,392	9,402	9,411	9,421	9,430	9,440	9,450	9,459	9,469	9,417
1965	9,477	9,487	9,496	9,505	9,514	9,524	9,512	9,520	9,528	9,536	9,543	9,551	9,516
1966	9,557	9,564	9,563	9,579	9,582	9,589	9,596	9,603	9,609	9,617	9,624	9,630	9,592
1967	9,640	9,646	9,655	9,663	9,670	9,680	9,693	9,703	9,715	9,723	9,730	9,738	9,688
1968	9,745	9,752	9,760	9,768	9,778	9,787	9,797	9,806	9,813	9,818	9,827	9,835	9,790
1969	9,839	9,843	9,850	9,857	9,872	9,879	9,914	9,924	9,930	9,938	9,944	9,956	9,895
1970	9,962	9,969	9,977	9,986	9,993	9,996	10,004	10,009	10,014	10,020	10,025	10,031	9,999
1971	10,037	10,041	10,047	10,053	10,059	10,065	10,071	10,075	10,080	10,084	10,086	10,089	10,066
1972	10,055	10,060	10,067	10,071	10,076	10,080	10,085	10,087	10,089	10,090	10,088	10,090	10,078
1973	10,092	10,093	10,094	10,098	10,101	10,104	10,108	10,107	10,106	10,101	10,095	10,095	10,099
1974	10,163	10,163	10,164	10,166	10,169	10,170	10,170	10,168	10,170	10,164	10,156	10,149	10,165
1975	10,147	10,145	10,144	10,143	10,143	10,143	10,143	10,136	10,131	10,120	10,109	10,099	10,134
1976	10,094	10,089	10,087	10,083	10,079	10,075	10,071	10,063	10,052	10,038	10,020	10,014	10,063
1977	10,001	9,992	9,985	9,978	9,972	9,965	9,958	9,950	9,940	9,926	9,910	9,895	9,957
1978	9,884	9,878	9,872	9,868	9,862	9,857	9,852	9,843	9,832	9,818	9,797	9,780	9,845
1979	9,768	9,761	9,760	9,747	9,744	9,737	9,730	9,723	9,712	9,710	9,691	9,677	9,730
1980	9,665	9,660	9,656	9,653	9,648	9,643	9,640	9,636	9,629	9,616	9,600	9,585	9,636
1981	9,572	9,580	9,565	9,577	9,569	9,566	9,570	9,561	9,567	9,553	9,528	9,509	9,560
	White females, 45 to 54 years												
1954	8,329	8,337	8,354	8,366	8,379	8,389	8,400	8,414	8,428	8,443	8,453	8,472	8,397
1955	8,486	8,496	8,514	8,528	8,543	8,558	8,572	8,587	8,603	8,618	8,633	8,654	8,566
1956	8,663	8,678	8,694	8,707	8,727	8,741	8,761	8,777	8,794	8,811	8,828	8,844	8,752
1957	8,858	8,876	8,892	8,912	8,929	8,947	8,969	8,986	9,003	9,020	9,037	9,054	8,957
1958	9,070	9,087	9,102	9,120	9,137	9,154	9,168	9,183	9,198	9,215	9,231	9,247	9,159
1959	9,263	9,278	9,294	9,309	9,326	9,342	9,358	9,372	9,386	9,400	9,415	9,429	9,348
1960	9,459	9,474	9,488	9,501	9,516	9,529	9,544	9,557	9,570	9,583	9,599	9,614	9,536
1961	9,629	9,641	9,654	9,667	9,680	9,693	9,706	9,717	9,728	9,739	9,751	9,762	9,697
1962	9,772	9,783	9,794	9,589	9,601	9,614	9,638	9,651	9,664	9,676	9,688	9,701	9,681
1963	9,713	9,725	9,737	9,749	9,760	9,772	9,790	9,806	9,824	9,837	9,849	9,862	9,785
1964	9,874	9,886	9,899	9,910	9,924	9,936	9,949	9,962	9,974	9,987	10,000	10,013	9,943
1965	10,024	10,037	10,050	10,063	10,075	10,088	10,087	10,100	10,112	10,126	10,138	10,150	10,088
1966	10,162	10,174	10,186	10,198	10,212	10,224	10,237	10,249	10,261	10,274	10,286	10,298	10,230
1967	10,311	10,322	10,334	10,346	10,358	10,372	10,387	10,401	10,414	10,426	10,437	10,449	10,379
1968	10,458	10,470	10,481	10,491	10,503	10,515	10,528	10,538	10,548	10,558	10,568	10,578	10,520
1969	10,588	10,597	10,607	10,617	10,633	10,643	10,668	10,676	10,684	10,693	10,701	10,710	10,651
1970	10,717	10,726	10,734	10,743	10,751	10,758	10,767	10,773	10,780	10,787	10,793	10,799	10,761
1971	10,807	10,812	10,820	10,827	10,834	10,840	10,847	10,851	10,856	10,861	10,864	10,868	10,841
1972	10,851	10,857	10,862	10,862	10,868	10,873	10,878	10,881	10,883	10,885	10,885	10,886	10,872
1973	10,888	10,890	10,888	10,891	10,894	10,897	10,899	10,896	10,894	10,891	10,886	10,886	10,891
1974	10,904	10,904	10,904	10,904	10,903	10,901	10,899	10,896	10,893	10,887	10,881	10,874	10,896
1975	10,869	10,867	10,866	10,864	10,861	10,857	10,853	10,846	10,835	10,825	10,813	10,802	10,847
1976	10,794	10,789	10,784	10,778	10,772	10,764	10,755	10,744	10,731	10,718	10,702	10,693	10,752
1977	10,680	10,668	10,659	10,650	10,639	10,626	10,614	10,603	10,593	10,580	10,561	10,545	10,618
1978	10,534	10,525	10,517	10,509	10,499	10,488	10,477	10,464	10,452	10,437	10,417	10,400	10,476
1979	10,386	10,377	10,376	10,352	10,348	10,335	10,321	10,310	10,299	10,295	10,276	10,260	10,327
1980	10,248	10,240	10,234	10,228	10,217	10,205	10,196	10,188	10,182	10,171	10,157	10,144	10,201
1981	10,137	10,134	10,122	10,132	10,122	10,113	10,097	10,097	10,103	10,092	10,072	10,052	10,106

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White population, 55 years and over												
1954	25,238	25,269	25,311	25,336	25,376	25,395	25,412	25,465	25,511	25,567	25,618	25,669	25,431
1955	25,707	25,741	25,792	25,828	25,877	25,930	25,977	26,022	26,069	26,120	26,164	26,215	25,954
1956	26,242	26,279	26,327	26,346	26,413	26,448	26,442	26,474	26,528	26,582	26,624	26,664	26,446
1957	26,690	26,732	26,765	26,807	26,836	26,892	26,908	26,953	26,996	27,047	27,084	27,115	26,901
1958	27,136	27,158	27,196	27,219	27,252	27,289	27,322	27,368	27,422	27,474	27,518	27,559	27,326
1959	27,594	27,626	27,660	27,696	27,735	27,772	27,816	27,863	27,919	27,965	28,008	28,054	27,809
1960	28,119	28,152	28,197	28,210	28,243	28,287	28,334	28,378	28,431	28,485	28,545	28,597	28,330
1961	28,640	28,669	28,705	28,757	28,810	28,853	28,902	28,957	29,004	29,060	29,106	29,151	28,885
1962	29,196	29,226	29,267	29,739	29,777	29,816	29,876	29,919	29,970	30,018	30,061	30,110	29,747
1963	30,140	30,168	30,209	30,231	30,258	30,294	30,317	30,343	30,366	30,422	30,464	30,507	30,310
1964	30,547	30,577	30,612	30,645	30,701	30,744	30,789	30,836	30,888	30,937	30,983	31,030	30,773
1965	31,067	31,103	31,149	31,179	31,217	31,261	31,286	31,329	31,384	31,437	31,483	31,530	31,285
1966	31,563	31,599	31,641	31,674	31,724	31,763	31,799	31,847	31,893	31,948	32,000	32,045	31,791
1967	32,094	32,127	32,177	32,221	32,262	32,312	32,362	32,410	32,470	33,529	32,573	32,622	32,347
1968	32,661	32,698	32,725	32,752	32,802	32,954	32,913	32,968	33,019	33,060	33,113	33,163	32,893
1969	33,202	33,209	33,264	33,312	33,379	33,423	33,497	33,546	33,593	33,657	33,703	33,750	33,461
1970	33,779	33,830	33,878	33,918	33,970	34,008	34,074	34,131	34,189	34,253	34,311	34,367	34,060
1971	34,419	34,460	34,524	34,580	35,031	34,680	34,737	34,790	34,856	34,919	34,975	35,030	34,716
1972	35,269	35,320	35,357	35,371	35,423	35,484	35,542	35,601	35,659	35,714	35,771	35,825	35,528
1973	35,884	35,918	35,893	35,935	35,997	36,040	36,096	36,154	36,215	36,280	36,338	36,352	36,091
1974	36,407	36,455	36,509	36,574	36,636	36,688	36,744	36,812	36,881	36,952	37,020	37,088	36,730
1975	37,156	37,220	37,276	37,328	37,388	37,461	37,538	37,609	37,667	37,732	37,801	37,878	37,505
1976	37,949	37,998	38,068	38,116	38,167	38,234	38,303	38,372	38,443	38,524	38,594	38,625	38,283
1977	38,689	38,745	38,800	38,859	38,942	39,020	39,093	39,159	39,221	39,288	39,338	39,412	39,048
1978	39,477	39,531	39,578	39,629	39,693	39,761	39,831	39,887	39,959	40,043	40,108	40,183	39,806
1979	40,247	40,297	40,401	40,408	40,501	40,567	40,635	40,700	40,762	40,854	40,927	41,001	40,608
1980	41,067	41,121	41,183	41,230	41,275	41,333	41,401	41,451	41,498	41,554	41,604	41,660	41,364
1981	41,741	41,751	41,785	41,837	41,876	41,931	41,992	42,054	42,085	42,155	42,201	42,255	41,972
	White males, 55 years and over												
1954	12,060	12,064	12,081	12,093	12,107	12,113	12,118	12,139	12,156	12,179	12,198	12,219	12,128
1955	12,233	12,243	12,263	12,276	12,293	12,311	12,327	12,344	12,362	12,382	12,398	12,415	12,321
1956	12,423	12,437	12,455	12,459	12,486	12,497	12,487	12,497	12,518	12,540	12,555	12,569	12,493
1957	12,576	12,589	12,599	12,613	12,620	12,642	12,645	12,662	12,676	12,695	12,709	12,717	12,645
1958	12,721	12,724	12,735	12,740	12,750	12,761	12,771	12,788	12,807	12,827	12,843	12,857	12,777
1959	12,867	12,875	12,886	12,897	12,909	12,920	12,936	12,953	12,978	12,994	13,009	13,025	12,937
1960	13,051	13,060	13,076	13,073	13,082	13,097	13,114	13,129	13,149	13,167	13,192	13,211	13,116
1961	13,226	13,232	13,242	13,262	13,282	13,296	13,314	13,335	13,351	13,372	13,388	13,402	13,309
1962	13,425	13,425	13,438	13,752	13,767	13,780	13,798	13,813	13,832	13,850	13,864	13,882	13,718
1963	13,890	13,896	13,910	13,912	13,922	13,933	13,948	13,965	13,979	14,001	14,016	14,029	13,950
1964	14,042	14,049	14,059	14,068	14,090	14,105	14,120	14,137	14,156	14,174	14,190	14,206	14,116
1965	14,217	14,228	14,244	14,250	14,262	14,275	14,289	14,303	14,324	14,343	14,359	14,375	14,289
1966	14,383	14,393	14,407	14,415	14,432	14,444	14,454	14,470	14,484	14,505	14,524	14,538	14,454
1967	14,555	14,563	14,581	14,594	14,607	14,623	14,641	14,664	14,687	14,710	14,724	14,741	14,641
1968	14,753	14,763	14,769	14,773	14,791	14,910	14,833	14,854	14,873	14,886	14,905	14,923	14,827
1969	14,934	14,928	14,948	14,965	14,992	15,006	15,043	15,061	15,077	15,102	15,117	15,133	15,025
1970	15,139	15,157	15,173	15,185	15,201	15,209	15,233	15,254	15,273	15,296	15,317	15,335	15,231
1971	15,351	15,362	15,386	15,405	15,820	15,435	15,455	15,475	15,499	15,521	15,539	15,556	15,450
1972	15,584	15,600	15,610	15,606	15,623	15,645	15,666	15,687	15,708	15,725	15,744	15,761	15,662
1973	15,782	15,790	15,773	15,785	15,812	15,819	15,839	15,860	15,881	15,902	15,921	15,949	15,842
1974	16,015	16,031	16,050	16,075	16,098	16,115	16,136	16,163	16,205	16,231	16,256	16,281	16,138
1975	16,307	16,332	16,353	16,372	16,394	16,423	16,456	16,487	16,512	16,534	16,561	16,591	16,444
1976	16,620	16,638	16,667	16,684	16,702	16,729	16,758	16,787	16,818	16,858	16,884	16,956	16,758
1977	16,981	17,005	17,024	17,047	17,083	17,116	17,148	17,177	17,203	17,226	17,247	17,275	17,128
1978	17,301	17,321	17,338	17,358	17,383	17,411	17,441	17,466	17,496	17,540	17,563	17,592	17,433
1979	17,618	17,638	17,686	17,681	17,723	17,750	17,780	17,811	17,836	17,879	17,906	17,935	17,770
1980	17,962	17,983	18,010	18,028	18,044	18,069	18,102	18,127	18,147	18,167	18,183	18,205	18,085
1981	18,244	18,244	18,244	18,283	18,285	18,314	18,341	18,379	18,397	18,410	18,429	18,442	18,334
	White females, 55 years and over												
1954	13,178	13,205	13,230	13,243	13,269	13,282	13,294	13,326	13,355	13,388	13,420	13,450	13,303
1955	13,474	13,498	13,529	13,552	13,584	13,619	13,650	13,678	13,707	13,738	13,766	13,800	13,633
1956	13,819	13,842	13,872	13,887	13,927	13,951	13,955	13,977	14,010	14,042	14,069	14,095	13,953
1957	14,114	14,143	14,166	14,194	14,216	14,250	14,263	14,291	14,320	14,352	14,375	14,398	14,256
1958	14,415	14,434	14,461	14,479	14,502	14,528	14,551	14,580	14,615	14,647	14,675	14,702	14,549
1959	14,727	14,751	14,774	14,799	14,826	14,852	14,880	14,910	14,941	14,971	14,999	15,029	14,872
1960	15,068	15,092	15,121	15,137	15,161	15,190	15,220	15,249	15,282	15,318	15,353	15,386	15,214
1961	15,414	15,437	15,463	15,495	15,528	15,557	15,588	15,622	15,653	15,688	15,718	15,749	15,576
1962	15,771	15,801	15,829	15,987	16,010	16,036	16,078	16,106	16,138	16,168	16,197	16,228	16,029
1963	16,250	16,272	16,299	16,319	16,336	16,361	16,369	16,378	16,387	16,421	16,448	16,478	16,360
1964	16,505	16,528	16,553	16,577	16,611	16,639	16,669	16,699	16,732	16,763	16,793	16,824	16,657
1965	16,850	16,875	16,905	16,929	16,955	16,986	16,997	17,026	17,060	17,094	17,124	17,155	16,996
1966	17,180	17,206	17,234	17,259	17,292	17,319	17,345	17,377	17,409	17,443	17,476	17,507	17,337
1967	17,539	17,564	17,596	17,627	17,655	17,689	17,721	17,746	17,783	17,819	17,849	17,881	17,706
1968	17,908	17,935	17,956	17,979	18,011	18,044	18,080	18,114	18,146	18,174	18,208	18,240	18,066
1969	18,268	18,281	18,316	18,347	18,387	18,417	18,454	18,485	18,516	18,555	18,586	18,617	18,436
1970	18,640	18,673	18,705	18,733	18,768	18,800	18,841	18,877	18,916	18,956	18,995	19,032	18,829
1971	19,068	19,098	19,138	19,175	19,210	19,245	19,282	19,316	19,357	19,398	19,436	19,475	19,266
1972	19,685	19,719	19,747	19,765	19,801	19,839	19,877	19,914	19,951	19,989	20,027	20,064	19,865
1973	20,102	20,129	20,120	20,149	20,186	20,221	20,257	20,295	20,334	20,377	20,417	20,403	20,249
1974	20,392	20,424	20,459	20,499	20,538	20,573	20,608	20,648	20,676	20,721	20,764	20,807	20,592
1975	20,850	20,888	20,923	20,956	20,994	21,038	21,082	21,122	21,155	21,197	21,240	21,286	21,061
1976	21,329	21,361	21,401	21,433	21,466	21,505	21,545	21,585	21,625	21,666	21,710	21,669	21,524
1977	21,708	21,740	21,776	21,812	21,860	21,903	21,945	21,982	22,018	22,062	22,091	22,137	21,920
1978	22,177	22,210	22,239	22,271	22,310	22,350	22,390	22,421	22,463	22,502	22,546	22,590	22,373
1979	22,629	22,659	22,715	22,727	22,778	22,817	22,855	22,890	22,926	22,975	23,020	23,066	22,839
1980	23,105	23,138	23,173	23,202	23,230	23,264	23,299	23,324	23,351	23,387	23,421	23,455	23,279
1981	23,497	23,507	23,541	23,554	23,591	23,617	23,651	23,675	23,688	23,745	23,772	23,813	23,638

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White population, 55 to 64 years												
1954	12,912	12,928	12,937	12,953	12,973	12,986	12,999	13,015	13,029	13,045	13,060	13,077	12,993
1955	13,090	13,102	13,119	13,132	13,145	13,164	13,179	13,193	13,205	13,220	13,231	13,248	13,169
1956	13,253	13,268	13,283	13,281	13,314	13,322	13,365	13,374	13,389	13,406	13,415	13,428	13,341
1957	13,438	13,452	13,461	13,476	13,483	13,503	13,534	13,547	13,562	13,577	13,588	13,601	13,518
1958	13,610	13,619	13,633	13,644	13,656	13,669	13,682	13,698	13,718	13,733	13,749	13,763	13,681
1959	13,775	13,790	13,803	13,817	13,831	13,845	13,862	13,878	13,899	13,916	13,932	13,948	13,858
1960	13,982	13,996	14,014	14,024	14,039	14,056	14,075	14,091	14,110	14,127	14,157	14,179	14,070
1961	14,202	14,216	14,234	14,254	14,274	14,293	14,312	14,333	14,352	14,373	14,392	14,410	14,304
1962	14,430	14,446	14,464	14,363	14,379	14,398	14,436	14,456	14,478	14,499	14,519	14,541	14,450
1963	14,560	14,578	14,598	14,615	14,635	14,654	14,684	14,717	14,748	14,772	14,794	14,815	14,681
1964	14,838	14,856	14,877	14,897	14,923	14,945	14,968	14,990	15,015	15,038	15,060	15,083	14,957
1965	15,105	15,126	15,149	15,169	15,191	15,214	15,214	15,236	15,259	15,283	15,306	15,329	15,215
1966	15,348	15,370	15,391	15,412	15,436	15,458	15,479	15,503	15,525	15,550	15,574	15,596	15,469
1967	15,619	15,640	15,664	15,687	15,709	15,735	15,760	15,777	15,803	15,828	15,851	15,874	15,745
1968	15,896	15,917	15,936	15,955	15,979	16,104	16,031	16,056	16,079	16,100	16,124	16,146	16,018
1969	16,167	16,182	16,206	16,230	16,260	16,283	16,331	16,354	16,376	16,401	16,423	16,445	16,305
1970	16,464	16,488	16,510	16,532	16,558	16,570	16,598	16,623	16,647	16,673	16,698	16,723	16,591
1971	16,748	16,771	16,798	16,824	16,848	16,872	16,897	16,920	16,944	16,968	16,992	17,013	16,884
1972	17,141	17,164	17,182	17,197	17,219	17,241	17,263	17,280	17,299	17,318	17,338	17,359	17,250
1973	17,382	17,399	17,415	17,432	17,451	17,470	17,489	17,508	17,529	17,551	17,573	17,611	17,484
1974	17,531	17,552	17,573	17,594	17,616	17,634	17,652	17,671	17,694	17,716	17,739	17,765	17,645
1975	17,793	17,819	17,841	17,862	17,885	17,907	17,930	17,951	17,968	17,990	18,018	18,049	17,918
1976	18,081	18,107	18,136	18,158	18,182	18,207	18,230	18,253	18,276	18,302	18,331	18,366	18,220
1977	18,399	18,429	18,457	18,483	18,515	18,541	18,567	18,583	18,599	18,618	18,630	18,657	18,540
1978	18,686	18,710	18,731	18,750	18,771	18,792	18,810	18,823	18,840	18,869	18,892	18,920	18,799
1979	18,951	18,975	19,021	19,008	19,046	19,065	19,082	19,096	19,109	19,141	19,163	19,192	19,071
1980	19,222	19,247	19,271	19,290	19,305	19,319	19,335	19,339	19,345	19,355	19,369	19,390	19,316
1981	19,429	19,435	19,452	19,466	19,483	19,480	19,500	19,500	19,496	19,516	19,523	19,541	19,485
	White males, 55 to 64 years												
1954	6,315	6,318	6,322	6,327	6,335	6,339	6,343	6,348	6,352	6,358	6,362	6,369	6,341
1955	6,373	6,376	6,382	6,386	6,391	6,396	6,400	6,405	6,409	6,414	6,417	6,422	6,398
1956	6,421	6,428	6,433	6,430	6,443	6,445	6,467	6,469	6,474	6,481	6,483	6,487	6,455
1957	6,490	6,495	6,498	6,501	6,503	6,510	6,524	6,529	6,534	6,540	6,544	6,548	6,518
1958	6,550	6,552	6,556	6,560	6,564	6,568	6,572	6,580	6,587	6,593	6,600	6,605	6,574
1959	6,609	6,614	6,619	6,624	6,629	6,634	6,641	6,647	6,654	6,661	6,667	6,673	6,639
1960	6,688	6,693	6,700	6,702	6,707	6,714	6,722	6,728	6,736	6,742	6,757	6,767	6,721
1961	6,777	6,782	6,789	6,798	6,806	6,814	6,822	6,831	6,839	6,848	6,856	6,863	6,819
1962	6,873	6,878	6,885	6,892	6,899	6,907	6,923	6,931	6,941	6,951	6,959	6,969	6,917
1963	6,977	6,984	6,993	6,999	7,008	7,016	7,032	7,048	7,063	7,074	7,084	7,092	7,031
1964	7,102	7,109	7,118	7,126	7,138	7,148	7,158	7,167	7,178	7,188	7,198	7,207	7,153
1965	7,216	7,225	7,235	7,243	7,252	7,261	7,259	7,268	7,278	7,288	7,297	7,307	7,261
1966	7,314	7,322	7,331	7,339	7,349	7,358	7,366	7,376	7,384	7,395	7,405	7,413	7,362
1967	7,423	7,431	7,441	7,450	7,459	7,469	7,480	7,487	7,498	7,509	7,518	7,527	7,474
1968	7,536	7,544	7,551	7,557	7,567	7,678	7,590	7,601	7,611	7,619	7,629	7,638	7,585
1969	7,646	7,650	7,660	7,670	7,683	7,692	7,719	7,729	7,738	7,749	7,758	7,767	7,705
1970	7,774	7,784	7,793	7,802	7,812	7,811	7,823	7,833	7,841	7,852	7,861	7,871	7,822
1971	7,881	7,889	7,901	7,911	7,919	7,928	7,937	7,946	7,956	7,965	7,975	7,981	7,933
1972	8,052	8,061	8,067	8,070	8,078	8,086	8,094	8,099	8,106	8,113	8,121	8,130	8,089
1973	8,139	8,145	8,154	8,160	8,166	8,171	8,178	8,184	8,192	8,200	8,209	8,235	8,178
1974	8,240	8,249	8,259	8,267	8,276	8,282	8,289	8,297	8,309	8,319	8,330	8,343	8,288
1975	8,357	8,369	8,379	8,388	8,396	8,405	8,415	8,424	8,436	8,445	8,460	8,476	8,413
1976	8,493	8,506	8,520	8,530	8,539	8,548	8,558	8,567	8,578	8,592	8,606	8,629	8,556
1977	8,646	8,661	8,674	8,684	8,697	8,708	8,718	8,725	8,731	8,739	8,749	8,762	8,708
1978	8,777	8,790	8,799	8,807	8,814	8,820	8,827	8,831	8,838	8,856	8,867	8,883	8,826
1979	8,898	8,911	8,933	8,925	8,941	8,945	8,952	8,956	8,962	8,975	8,988	9,004	8,949
1980	9,019	9,032	9,044	9,051	9,055	9,058	9,064	9,066	9,069	9,073	9,082	9,095	9,059
1981	9,115	9,123	9,125	9,136	9,140	9,133	9,141	9,142	9,145	9,145	9,155	9,169	9,139
	White females, 55 to 64 years												
1954	6,597	6,610	6,615	6,626	6,638	6,647	6,656	6,667	6,677	6,687	6,698	6,708	6,652
1955	6,717	6,726	6,737	6,746	6,754	6,768	6,779	6,788	6,796	6,806	6,814	6,826	6,771
1956	6,832	6,840	6,850	6,851	6,871	6,877	6,898	6,905	6,915	6,925	6,932	6,941	6,886
1957	6,948	6,957	6,963	6,975	6,980	6,993	7,010	7,018	7,028	7,037	7,044	7,053	7,000
1958	7,060	7,067	7,077	7,084	7,092	7,101	7,110	7,118	7,131	7,140	7,149	7,158	7,107
1959	7,166	7,176	7,184	7,193	7,202	7,211	7,221	7,231	7,245	7,255	7,265	7,275	7,219
1960	7,294	7,303	7,314	7,322	7,332	7,342	7,353	7,363	7,374	7,385	7,400	7,412	7,349
1961	7,425	7,434	7,445	7,456	7,468	7,479	7,490	7,502	7,513	7,525	7,536	7,547	7,485
1962	7,557	7,568	7,579	7,471	7,480	7,491	7,513	7,525	7,537	7,548	7,560	7,572	7,533
1963	7,583	7,594	7,605	7,616	7,627	7,638	7,652	7,669	7,685	7,698	7,710	7,723	7,650
1964	7,736	7,747	7,759	7,771	7,785	7,797	7,810	7,823	7,837	7,850	7,862	7,876	7,804
1965	7,889	7,901	7,914	7,926	7,939	7,953	7,955	7,968	7,981	7,995	8,009	8,022	7,954
1966	8,034	8,048	8,060	8,073	8,087	8,100	8,113	8,127	8,141	8,155	8,169	8,183	8,107
1967	8,196	8,209	8,223	8,237	8,250	8,266	8,280	8,290	8,305	8,319	8,333	8,347	8,271
1968	8,360	8,373	8,385	8,398	8,412	8,426	8,441	8,455	8,468	8,481	8,495	8,508	8,433
1969	8,521	8,532	8,546	8,560	8,577	8,591	8,612	8,625	8,638	8,652	8,665	8,678	8,600
1970	8,690	8,704	8,717	8,730	8,746	8,759	8,775	8,790	8,806	8,821	8,837	8,852	8,769
1971	8,868	8,881	8,897	8,913	8,929	8,944	8,960	8,973	8,988	9,003	9,017	9,032	8,951
1972	9,089	9,103	9,115	9,127	9,141	9,155	9,169	9,181	9,193	9,205	9,216	9,230	9,161
1973	9,243	9,254	9,261	9,272	9,286	9,299	9,311	9,324	9,338	9,351	9,365	9,376	9,306
1974	9,292	9,303	9,314	9,327	9,340	9,351	9,363	9,374	9,385	9,397	9,409	9,422	9,356
1975	9,437	9,450	9,462	9,474	9,488	9,502	9,515	9,527	9,533	9,545	9,558	9,573	9,505
1976	9,588	9,602	9,616	9,629	9,643	9,658	9,672	9,685	9,698	9,711	9,725	9,737	9,664
1977	9,754	9,769	9,784	9,799	9,817	9,834	9,849	9,860	9,868	9,879	9,881	9,895	9,832
1978	9,909	9,921	9,932	9,943	9,958	9,971	9,983	9,993	10,002	10,014	10,025	10,038	9,974
1979	10,053	10,064	10,088	10,083	10,105	10,119	10,132	10,140	10,148	10,165	10,176	10,189	10,122
1980	10,203	10,215	10,228	10,239	10,249	10,260	10,271	10,274	10,277	10,282	10,287	10,295	10,256
1981	10,314	10,313	10,327	10,330	10,342	10,347	10,358	10,358	10,352	10,372	10,367	10,372	10,346

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White population, 65 years and over												
1954	12,326	12,341	12,374	12,383	12,403	12,409	12,413	12,450	12,482	12,522	12,558	12,592	12,438
1955	12,617	12,639	12,673	12,696	12,732	12,766	12,798	12,829	12,864	12,900	12,933	12,967	12,785
1956	12,989	13,011	13,044	13,065	13,099	13,126	13,077	13,100	13,139	13,176	13,209	13,236	13,105
1957	13,252	13,280	13,304	13,331	13,353	13,389	13,374	13,406	13,434	13,470	13,496	13,514	13,383
1958	13,526	13,539	13,563	13,575	13,596	13,620	13,640	13,670	13,704	13,741	13,769	13,796	13,645
1959	13,819	13,836	13,857	13,879	13,904	13,927	13,954	13,985	14,020	14,049	14,076	14,106	13,951
1960	14,137	14,156	14,183	14,186	14,204	14,231	14,259	14,287	14,321	14,358	14,388	14,418	14,260
1961	14,438	14,453	14,471	14,503	14,536	14,560	14,590	14,624	14,652	14,687	14,714	14,741	14,581
1962	14,766	14,780	14,803	15,376	15,398	15,418	15,440	15,463	15,492	15,519	15,542	15,569	15,297
1963	15,580	15,590	15,611	15,616	15,623	15,640	15,633	15,626	15,618	15,650	15,670	15,692	15,629
1964	15,709	15,721	15,735	15,748	15,778	15,799	15,821	15,846	15,873	15,899	15,923	15,947	15,816
1965	15,962	15,977	16,000	16,010	16,026	16,047	16,072	16,093	16,125	16,154	16,177	16,201	16,070
1966	16,215	16,229	16,250	16,262	16,288	16,305	16,320	16,344	16,368	16,398	16,426	16,449	16,322
1967	16,475	16,487	16,513	16,534	16,553	16,577	16,602	16,633	16,667	16,701	16,722	16,748	16,602
1968	16,765	16,781	16,789	16,797	16,823	16,850	16,882	16,912	16,940	16,960	16,989	17,017	16,875
1969	17,035	17,027	17,058	17,082	17,119	17,140	17,166	17,192	17,217	17,256	17,280	17,305	17,156
1970	17,315	17,342	17,368	17,386	17,412	17,439	17,476	17,508	17,542	17,579	17,613	17,644	17,469
1971	17,670	17,689	17,726	17,757	17,783	17,808	17,840	17,871	17,912	17,951	17,983	18,018	17,833
1972	18,128	18,156	18,175	18,174	18,204	18,243	18,280	18,320	18,360	18,397	18,434	18,466	18,278
1973	18,502	18,519	18,478	18,503	18,546	18,570	18,607	18,646	18,686	18,729	18,765	18,742	18,607
1974	18,875	18,904	18,936	18,980	19,020	19,054	19,092	19,141	19,186	19,236	19,281	19,322	19,085
1975	19,363	19,401	19,435	19,466	19,504	19,555	19,609	19,658	19,699	19,741	19,783	19,829	19,587
1976	19,868	19,891	19,932	19,958	19,985	20,028	20,073	20,120	20,167	20,222	20,263	20,258	20,064
1977	20,289	20,316	20,343	20,376	20,429	20,478	20,526	20,575	20,623	20,671	20,709	20,755	20,508
1978	20,791	20,821	20,847	20,879	20,921	20,970	21,021	21,063	21,119	21,173	21,216	21,261	21,007
1979	21,296	21,323	21,381	21,401	21,456	21,502	21,552	21,605	21,653	21,715	21,763	21,809	21,538
1980	21,845	21,874	21,912	21,941	21,970	22,015	22,066	22,112	22,153	22,199	22,235	22,270	22,050
1981	22,312	22,316	22,333	22,372	22,394	22,451	22,493	22,554	22,589	22,638	22,679	22,714	22,487
	White males, 65 years and over												
1954	5,745	5,746	5,759	5,766	5,772	5,774	5,775	5,791	5,804	5,821	5,836	5,850	5,787
1955	5,860	5,867	5,881	5,890	5,902	5,915	5,927	5,939	5,953	5,968	5,981	5,993	5,923
1956	6,002	6,009	6,022	6,029	6,043	6,052	6,020	6,028	6,044	6,059	6,072	6,082	6,038
1957	6,086	6,094	6,101	6,112	6,117	6,132	6,121	6,133	6,142	6,155	6,165	6,169	6,127
1958	6,171	6,172	6,179	6,180	6,186	6,193	6,199	6,208	6,220	6,234	6,243	6,252	6,203
1959	6,258	6,261	6,267	6,273	6,280	6,286	6,295	6,306	6,324	6,333	6,342	6,352	6,298
1960	6,363	6,367	6,376	6,371	6,375	6,383	6,392	6,401	6,413	6,425	6,435	6,444	6,395
1961	6,449	6,450	6,453	6,464	6,476	6,482	6,492	6,504	6,512	6,524	6,532	6,539	6,490
1962	6,552	6,547	6,553	6,860	6,868	6,873	6,875	6,882	6,891	6,899	6,905	6,913	6,801
1963	6,913	6,912	6,917	6,913	6,914	6,917	6,916	6,917	6,916	6,927	6,932	6,937	6,919
1964	6,940	6,940	6,941	6,942	6,952	6,957	6,962	6,970	6,978	6,986	6,992	6,999	6,963
1965	7,001	7,003	7,009	7,007	7,010	7,014	7,030	7,035	7,046	7,055	7,062	7,068	7,028
1966	7,069	7,071	7,076	7,076	7,083	7,086	7,088	7,094	7,100	7,110	7,119	7,125	7,092
1967	7,132	7,132	7,140	7,144	7,148	7,154	7,161	7,177	7,189	7,201	7,206	7,214	7,167
1968	7,217	7,219	7,218	7,216	7,224	7,232	7,243	7,253	7,262	7,267	7,276	7,285	7,242
1969	7,288	7,278	7,288	7,295	7,309	7,314	7,324	7,332	7,339	7,353	7,359	7,366	7,320
1970	7,365	7,373	7,380	7,383	7,389	7,398	7,411	7,421	7,432	7,444	7,456	7,464	7,409
1971	7,470	7,473	7,485	7,495	7,501	7,507	7,518	7,528	7,543	7,556	7,565	7,575	7,517
1972	7,532	7,540	7,542	7,536	7,545	7,559	7,572	7,587	7,601	7,613	7,623	7,632	7,573
1973	7,643	7,644	7,619	7,626	7,646	7,647	7,661	7,675	7,689	7,703	7,712	7,714	7,664
1974	7,775	7,782	7,791	7,807	7,821	7,833	7,847	7,866	7,896	7,912	7,926	7,938	7,849
1975	7,950	7,963	7,974	7,984	7,997	8,018	8,042	8,063	8,077	8,089	8,101	8,115	8,031
1976	8,127	8,132	8,147	8,154	8,163	8,181	8,200	8,221	8,240	8,267	8,278	8,327	8,203
1977	8,335	8,344	8,351	8,363	8,386	8,409	8,430	8,453	8,472	8,488	8,498	8,512	8,420
1978	8,523	8,532	8,539	8,551	8,568	8,591	8,614	8,635	8,658	8,684	8,696	8,710	8,608
1979	8,719	8,727	8,753	8,756	8,782	8,805	8,828	8,855	8,874	8,904	8,919	8,931	8,820
1980	8,942	8,951	8,966	8,977	8,990	9,011	9,037	9,061	9,078	9,093	9,101	9,110	9,027
1981	9,129	9,121	9,119	9,147	9,145	9,181	9,200	9,237	9,252	9,265	9,274	9,273	9,195
	White females, 65 years and over												
1954	6,581	6,595	6,615	6,617	6,631	6,635	6,638	6,659	6,678	6,701	6,722	6,742	6,651
1955	6,757	6,772	6,792	6,806	6,830	6,851	6,871	6,890	6,911	6,932	6,952	6,974	6,862
1956	6,987	7,002	7,022	7,036	7,056	7,074	7,057	7,072	7,095	7,117	7,137	7,154	7,067
1957	7,166	7,186	7,203	7,219	7,236	7,257	7,253	7,273	7,292	7,315	7,331	7,345	7,256
1958	7,355	7,367	7,384	7,395	7,410	7,427	7,441	7,462	7,484	7,507	7,526	7,544	7,442
1959	7,561	7,575	7,590	7,606	7,624	7,641	7,659	7,679	7,696	7,716	7,734	7,754	7,653
1960	7,774	7,789	7,807	7,815	7,829	7,848	7,867	7,886	7,908	7,933	7,953	7,974	7,865
1961	7,989	8,003	8,018	8,039	8,060	8,078	8,098	8,120	8,140	8,163	8,182	8,202	8,091
1962	8,214	8,233	8,250	8,516	8,530	8,545	8,565	8,581	8,601	8,620	8,637	8,656	8,496
1963	8,667	8,678	8,694	8,703	8,709	8,723	8,717	8,709	8,702	8,723	8,738	8,755	8,710
1964	8,769	8,781	8,794	8,806	8,826	8,842	8,859	8,876	8,895	8,913	8,931	8,948	8,853
1965	8,961	8,974	8,991	9,003	9,016	9,033	9,042	9,058	9,079	9,099	9,115	9,133	9,042
1966	9,146	9,158	9,174	9,186	9,205	9,219	9,232	9,250	9,268	9,288	9,307	9,324	9,230
1967	9,343	9,355	9,373	9,390	9,405	9,423	9,441	9,456	9,478	9,500	9,516	9,534	9,435
1968	9,548	9,562	9,571	9,581	9,599	9,618	9,639	9,659	9,678	9,693	9,713	9,732	9,633
1969	9,747	9,749	9,770	9,787	9,810	9,826	9,842	9,860	9,878	9,903	9,921	9,939	9,836
1970	9,950	9,969	9,988	10,003	10,022	10,041	10,065	10,087	10,110	10,135	10,158	10,181	10,060
1971	10,200	10,217	10,241	10,262	10,281	10,301	10,322	10,342	10,369	10,395	10,418	10,443	10,315
1972	10,596	10,616	10,632	10,638	10,659	10,684	10,708	10,733	10,758	10,784	10,811	10,835	10,705
1973	10,859	10,875	10,858	10,877	10,900	10,923	10,945	10,971	10,996	11,026	11,052	11,028	10,943
1974	11,100	11,121	11,145	11,172	11,198	11,221	11,245	11,274	11,291	11,324	11,355	11,384	11,236
1975	11,413	11,438	11,461	11,482	11,506	11,536	11,567	11,595	11,622	11,652	11,682	11,713	11,556
1976	11,741	11,759	11,784	11,804	11,822	11,847	11,873	11,899	11,928	11,955	11,985	11,931	11,860
1977	11,954	11,971	11,992	12,013	12,043	12,070	12,096	12,123	12,150	12,183	12,210	12,242	12,088
1978	12,268	12,289	12,307	12,328	12,352	12,379	12,407	12,428	12,461	12,489	12,520	12,552	12,399
1979	12,577	12,595	12,626	12,644	12,673	12,698	12,724	12,750	12,778	12,810	12,845	12,877	12,717
1980	12,902	12,922	12,945	12,963	12,981	13,003	13,029	13,051	13,075	13,105	13,134	13,160	13,022
1981	13,183	13,194	13,214	13,224	13,249	13,270	13,293	13,317	13,336	13,373	13,405	13,441	13,292

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other population, 16 years and over												
1954	10,513	10,529	10,546	10,566	10,585	10,611	10,631	10,651	10,666	10,681	10,699	10,712	10,615
1955	10,728	10,736	10,755	10,769	10,782	10,793	10,819	10,829	10,840	10,856	10,869	10,881	10,804
1956	10,894	10,905	10,927	10,944	10,958	10,972	10,988	11,004	11,018	11,026	11,041	11,050	10,977
1957	11,061	11,073	11,083	11,103	11,116	11,129	11,153	11,168	11,181	11,194	11,220	11,238	11,143
1958	11,253	11,268	11,276	11,290	11,303	11,317	11,331	11,353	11,379	11,400	11,413	11,434	11,334
1959	11,450	11,465	11,476	11,491	11,506	11,519	11,535	11,553	11,565	11,581	11,595	11,609	11,528
1960	11,883	11,896	11,911	11,922	11,938	11,954	11,968	11,986	11,999	12,015	12,040	12,063	11,964
1961	12,084	12,097	12,111	12,131	12,147	12,165	12,180	12,195	12,209	12,224	12,230	12,242	12,167
1962	12,250	12,270	12,291	12,413	12,427	12,445	12,461	12,489	12,521	12,542	12,564	12,588	12,438
1963	12,614	12,634	12,658	12,674	12,700	12,720	12,723	12,728	12,732	12,759	12,786	12,805	12,711
1964	12,834	12,853	12,875	12,896	12,915	12,938	12,963	12,981	13,003	13,030	13,054	13,079	12,951
1965	13,103	13,127	13,152	13,173	13,197	13,223	13,236	13,262	13,287	13,310	13,338	13,355	13,230
1966	13,376	13,397	13,422	13,433	13,459	13,477	13,497	13,531	13,550	13,571	13,590	13,615	13,493
1967	13,621	13,640	13,664	13,689	13,714	13,744	13,775	13,833	13,862	13,889	13,917	13,941	13,775
1968	13,966	13,993	14,018	14,047	14,065	14,043	14,068	14,084	14,113	14,139	14,191	14,229	14,079
1969	14,261	14,287	14,303	14,329	14,356	14,384	14,443	14,468	14,500	14,535	14,580	14,618	14,422
1970	14,660	14,703	14,752	14,782	14,851	14,903	14,950	14,973	15,016	15,062	15,113	15,158	14,912
1971	15,211	15,252	15,296	15,341	15,387	15,430	15,473	15,527	15,569	15,614	15,655	15,712	15,457
1972	15,987	16,041	16,071	16,111	16,159	16,202	16,246	16,282	16,317	16,351	16,402	16,453	16,220
1973	16,523	16,573	16,901	16,935	16,981	17,022	17,064	17,096	17,126	17,166	17,223	17,374	17,000
1974	17,459	17,515	17,550	17,586	17,638	17,690	17,731	17,758	17,791	17,834	17,902	17,982	17,704
1975	18,058	18,120	18,162	18,190	18,242	18,299	18,421	18,468	18,503	18,542	18,615	18,705	18,362
1976	18,803	18,864	18,905	18,932	18,980	19,032	19,073	19,098	19,126	19,151	19,225	19,311	19,043
1977	19,411	19,477	19,507	19,534	19,585	19,637	19,680	19,706	19,723	19,762	19,851	19,954	19,654
1978	20,067	20,133	20,150	20,174	20,222	20,276	20,315	20,329	20,350	20,419	20,505	20,618	20,298
1979	20,729	20,799	20,832	20,856	20,904	20,966	21,002	21,010	21,031	21,066	21,155	21,260	20,969
1980	21,394	21,469	21,498	21,517	21,555	21,609	21,668	21,668	21,678	21,712	21,795	21,906	21,622
1981	22,127	22,148	22,118	22,102	22,159	22,237	22,270	22,254	22,222	22,246	22,365	22,411	22,222
	Black and other males, 16 years and over												
1954	4,881	4,890	4,901	4,907	4,917	4,927	4,938	4,950	4,958	4,966	4,976	4,981	4,933
1955	4,992	4,994	5,005	5,014	5,021	5,025	5,044	5,048	5,051	5,059	5,066	5,070	5,031
1956	5,079	5,083	5,096	5,107	5,114	5,122	5,127	5,135	5,143	5,141	5,148	5,152	5,119
1957	5,156	5,161	5,165	5,174	5,179	5,186	5,195	5,201	5,208	5,215	5,230	5,240	5,192
1958	5,248	5,255	5,257	5,263	5,269	5,277	5,283	5,295	5,312	5,323	5,330	5,340	5,286
1959	5,348	5,354	5,362	5,366	5,374	5,381	5,387	5,396	5,398	5,407	5,413	5,419	5,383
1960	5,562	5,567	5,573	5,578	5,586	5,592	5,597	5,606	5,612	5,617	5,627	5,636	5,596
1961	5,645	5,651	5,656	5,666	5,672	5,679	5,685	5,691	5,695	5,700	5,693	5,697	5,676
1962	5,701	5,707	5,717	5,762	5,767	5,775	5,776	5,793	5,812	5,822	5,831	5,841	5,775
1963	5,857	5,866	5,876	5,883	5,896	5,905	5,896	5,887	5,882	5,894	5,907	5,915	5,888
1964	5,930	5,939	5,949	5,955	5,962	5,975	5,985	5,988	5,998	6,011	6,020	6,032	5,977
1965	6,043	6,054	6,064	6,076	6,086	6,097	6,104	6,116	6,126	6,136	6,149	6,154	6,099
1966	6,161	6,170	6,181	6,179	6,189	6,195	6,202	6,214	6,219	6,225	6,233	6,240	6,200
1967	6,232	6,239	6,247	6,259	6,269	6,283	6,296	6,324	6,337	6,350	6,360	6,372	6,298
1968	6,383	6,396	6,405	6,421	6,420	6,386	6,396	6,395	6,408	6,419	6,451	6,473	6,412
1969	6,490	6,503	6,502	6,512	6,514	6,526	6,555	6,563	6,578	6,592	6,619	6,639	6,549
1970	6,664	6,688	6,718	6,731	6,775	6,790	6,811	6,806	6,827	6,848	6,876	6,896	6,786
1971	6,923	6,945	6,966	6,988	7,010	7,028	7,047	7,072	7,092	7,115	7,131	7,162	7,040
1972	7,253	7,284	7,296	7,319	7,342	7,357	7,375	7,387	7,403	7,414	7,439	7,459	7,361
1973	7,498	7,526	7,678	7,693	7,712	7,724	7,739	7,750	7,762	7,781	7,811	7,866	7,712
1974	7,912	7,943	7,958	7,974	7,994	8,013	8,025	8,029	8,037	8,059	8,095	8,136	8,016
1975	8,175	8,209	8,233	8,243	8,262	8,279	8,322	8,338	8,364	8,384	8,424	8,471	8,310
1976	8,528	8,562	8,587	8,595	8,611	8,625	8,635	8,634	8,646	8,659	8,700	8,736	8,628
1977	8,792	8,830	8,847	8,856	8,874	8,884	8,893	8,896	8,900	8,919	8,967	9,023	8,891
1978	9,089	9,129	9,136	9,142	9,156	9,167	9,173	9,166	9,173	9,205	9,253	9,316	9,177
1979	9,378	9,420	9,442	9,448	9,461	9,474	9,476	9,463	9,470	9,492	9,542	9,596	9,473
1980	9,676	9,721	9,742	9,744	9,752	9,759	9,771	9,758	9,758	9,777	9,825	9,887	9,764
1981	10,009	10,025	10,045	9,999	10,030	10,036	10,045	10,009	9,995	10,006	10,087	10,096	10,032
	Black and other females, 16 years and over												
1954	5,632	5,639	5,645	5,659	5,668	5,684	5,693	5,701	5,708	5,715	5,723	5,731	5,682
1955	5,736	5,742	5,750	5,755	5,761	5,768	5,775	5,781	5,789	5,797	5,803	5,811	5,772
1956	5,815	5,822	5,831	5,837	5,844	5,850	5,861	5,869	5,876	5,885	5,893	5,898	5,856
1957	5,905	5,912	5,918	5,929	5,937	5,943	5,958	5,967	5,973	5,979	5,990	5,998	5,950
1958	6,005	6,013	6,019	6,027	6,034	6,040	6,048	6,058	6,067	6,077	6,083	6,094	6,047
1959	6,102	6,111	6,114	6,125	6,132	6,138	6,148	6,157	6,167	6,174	6,182	6,190	6,144
1960	6,321	6,329	6,338	6,344	6,352	6,362	6,371	6,380	6,387	6,398	6,413	6,427	6,369
1961	6,439	6,446	6,455	6,465	6,475	6,486	6,495	6,504	6,514	6,524	6,537	6,545	6,490
1962	6,549	6,563	6,574	6,651	6,660	6,670	6,685	6,696	6,709	6,720	6,733	6,747	6,663
1963	6,757	6,768	6,782	6,791	6,804	6,815	6,827	6,841	6,850	6,865	6,879	6,890	6,822
1964	6,904	6,914	6,926	6,941	6,953	6,963	6,978	6,993	7,005	7,019	7,034	7,047	6,972
1965	7,060	7,073	7,088	7,097	7,111	7,126	7,132	7,146	7,161	7,174	7,189	7,201	7,129
1966	7,215	7,227	7,241	7,254	7,270	7,282	7,295	7,317	7,331	7,346	7,357	7,375	7,291
1967	7,389	7,401	7,417	7,430	7,445	7,461	7,480	7,509	7,526	7,540	7,557	7,569	7,477
1968	7,583	7,597	7,613	7,626	7,645	7,657	7,672	7,689	7,705	7,720	7,740	7,756	7,666
1969	7,771	7,784	7,801	7,817	7,842	7,858	7,888	7,905	7,922	7,943	7,961	7,979	7,872
1970	7,997	8,015	8,033	8,054	8,075	8,114	8,138	8,166	8,189	8,213	8,237	8,262	8,123
1971	8,287	8,308	8,330	8,353	8,375	8,402	8,426	8,455	8,477	8,499	8,523	8,550	8,415
1972	8,734	8,757	8,775	8,793	8,817	8,845	8,872	8,894	8,915	8,937	8,960	8,995	8,858
1973	9,025	9,048	9,223	9,242	9,268	9,299	9,325	9,347	9,365	9,385	9,412	9,508	9,287
1974	9,547	9,572	9,592	9,612	9,643	9,678	9,706	9,729	9,752	9,776	9,808	9,846	9,689
1975	9,883	9,911	9,929	9,948	9,980	10,020	10,099	10,130	10,138	10,159	10,191	10,234	10,052
1976	10,275	10,302	10,319	10,338	10,369	10,408	10,439	10,463	10,480	10,493	10,526	10,576	10,415
1977	10,619	10,647	10,659	10,678	10,711	10,754	10,787	10,810	10,824	10,844	10,884	10,931	10,762
1978	10,977	11,004	11,014	11,031	11,066	11,109	11,143	11,164	11,177	11,216	11,252	11,303	11,121
1979	11,352	11,379	11,391	11,408	11,443	11,492	11,526	11,547	11,561	11,575	11,613	11,664	11,496
1980	11,718	11,747	11,756	11,773	11,804	11,851	11,897	11,912	11,920	11,936	11,970	12,020	11,858
1981	12,118	12,123	12,073	12,103	12,129	12,201	12,226	12,245	12,227	12,240	12,278	12,315	12,190

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other population, 16 to 24 years												
1954	2,104	2,110	2,117	2,123	2,129	2,138	2,143	2,149	2,155	2,157	2,162	2,164	2,136
1955	2,171	2,175	2,177	2,181	2,187	2,193	2,204	2,208	2,211	2,216	2,218	2,221	2,195
1956	2,225	2,229	2,238	2,246	2,253	2,256	2,261	2,265	2,267	2,266	2,272	2,274	2,254
1957	2,278	2,282	2,285	2,290	2,295	2,297	2,302	2,308	2,313	2,318	2,328	2,335	2,302
1958	2,343	2,349	2,352	2,358	2,362	2,368	2,374	2,383	2,399	2,408	2,414	2,422	2,377
1959	2,429	2,436	2,442	2,448	2,456	2,461	2,467	2,473	2,485	2,495	2,506	2,510	2,466
1960	2,573	2,577	2,583	2,592	2,604	2,610	2,614	2,619	2,624	2,629	2,638	2,644	2,610
1961	2,651	2,657	2,662	2,670	2,674	2,681	2,686	2,691	2,696	2,702	2,703	2,708	2,680
1962	2,714	2,720	2,728	2,628	2,633	2,641	2,647	2,657	2,675	2,681	2,694	2,706	2,677
1963	2,723	2,733	2,748	2,759	2,776	2,788	2,793	2,800	2,812	2,827	2,842	2,855	2,787
1964	2,872	2,884	2,898	2,912	2,922	2,936	2,949	2,960	2,975	2,991	3,006	3,020	2,943
1965	3,036	3,052	3,068	3,081	3,097	3,113	3,126	3,140	3,152	3,167	3,181	3,194	3,116
1966	3,206	3,222	3,237	3,245	3,253	3,266	3,279	3,296	3,308	3,319	3,331	3,345	3,275
1967	3,347	3,361	3,375	3,388	3,404	3,421	3,437	3,450	3,460	3,471	3,486	3,495	3,425
1968	3,506	3,521	3,536	3,552	3,560	3,544	3,556	3,563	3,579	3,593	3,620	3,640	3,564
1969	3,655	3,673	3,678	3,693	3,700	3,716	3,732	3,739	3,756	3,772	3,796	3,813	3,726
1970	3,866	3,859	3,890	3,913	3,945	3,961	3,982	3,986	4,003	4,025	4,051	4,075	3,959
1971	4,102	4,125	4,152	4,175	4,197	4,221	4,243	4,260	4,274	4,290	4,302	4,325	4,222
1972	4,350	4,376	4,390	4,412	4,436	4,461	4,475	4,488	4,500	4,509	4,524	4,541	4,456
1973	4,570	4,596	4,699	4,718	4,737	4,751	4,764	4,774	4,775	4,784	4,803	4,847	4,736
1974	4,808	4,830	4,845	4,861	4,880	4,898	4,907	4,906	4,905	4,915	4,937	4,964	4,888
1975	4,987	5,013	5,033	5,048	5,068	5,086	5,118	5,129	5,136	5,142	5,163	5,193	5,094
1976	5,228	5,253	5,272	5,287	5,304	5,319	5,323	5,318	5,312	5,308	5,330	5,339	5,301
1977	5,375	5,402	5,419	5,434	5,450	5,462	5,467	5,460	5,448	5,450	5,473	5,509	5,446
1978	5,548	5,575	5,582	5,595	5,611	5,624	5,624	5,609	5,594	5,593	5,617	5,653	5,603
1979	5,685	5,711	5,725	5,738	5,751	5,764	5,760	5,737	5,719	5,712	5,733	5,757	5,734
1980	5,802	5,828	5,842	5,851	5,860	5,867	5,868	5,841	5,815	5,808	5,825	5,857	5,839
1981	5,920	5,923	5,931	5,930	5,937	5,954	5,940	5,923	5,849	5,835	5,878	5,883	5,908
	Black and other males, 16 to 24 years												
1954	909	910	923	925	930	935	937	943	948	950	953	954	934
1955	961	962	965	970	974	979	990	993	995	998	999	1,001	981
1956	1,005	1,007	1,015	1,022	1,028	1,030	1,032	1,034	1,036	1,033	1,037	1,038	1,026
1957	1,041	1,043	1,045	1,049	1,051	1,052	1,054	1,057	1,060	1,063	1,071	1,076	1,055
1958	1,081	1,084	1,085	1,088	1,091	1,095	1,098	1,105	1,118	1,123	1,127	1,132	1,101
1959	1,136	1,140	1,143	1,146	1,151	1,154	1,157	1,160	1,168	1,177	1,185	1,187	1,158
1960	1,218	1,220	1,223	1,230	1,239	1,242	1,243	1,246	1,248	1,250	1,254	1,256	1,239
1961	1,260	1,262	1,265	1,269	1,271	1,273	1,276	1,278	1,280	1,282	1,279	1,280	1,272
1962	1,284	1,286	1,291	1,220	1,222	1,227	1,228	1,233	1,244	1,245	1,252	1,258	1,249
1963	1,269	1,274	1,282	1,287	1,296	1,302	1,301	1,301	1,307	1,315	1,323	1,330	1,298
1964	1,340	1,347	1,354	1,360	1,364	1,372	1,379	1,382	1,391	1,399	1,406	1,413	1,375
1965	1,422	1,430	1,438	1,446	1,454	1,462	1,466	1,472	1,476	1,483	1,490	1,496	1,460
1966	1,501	1,508	1,516	1,517	1,517	1,522	1,528	1,535	1,540	1,544	1,549	1,554	1,528
1967	1,550	1,557	1,563	1,569	1,577	1,586	1,591	1,599	1,602	1,608	1,615	1,621	1,588
1968	1,627	1,635	1,642	1,652	1,652	1,631	1,637	1,637	1,644	1,651	1,669	1,681	1,646
1969	1,687	1,698	1,696	1,701	1,700	1,707	1,713	1,713	1,721	1,728	1,744	1,752	1,713
1970	1,767	1,781	1,804	1,815	1,840	1,844	1,855	1,846	1,854	1,867	1,881	1,894	1,837
1971	1,910	1,923	1,939	1,952	1,965	1,976	1,988	1,997	2,004	2,013	2,017	2,030	1,976
1972	2,039	2,056	2,063	2,076	2,090	2,105	2,111	2,117	2,122	2,124	2,133	2,134	2,098
1973	2,152	2,168	2,218	2,229	2,239	2,244	2,250	2,254	2,255	2,258	2,267	2,282	2,235
1974	2,245	2,259	2,268	2,277	2,287	2,294	2,296	2,293	2,289	2,292	2,303	2,317	2,286
1975	2,330	2,347	2,361	2,370	2,378	2,385	2,395	2,402	2,411	2,413	2,422	2,438	2,388
1976	2,462	2,480	2,494	2,503	2,510	2,514	2,515	2,508	2,504	2,501	2,511	2,505	2,502
1977	2,530	2,549	2,562	2,571	2,577	2,579	2,578	2,572	2,563	2,561	2,572	2,591	2,567
1978	2,617	2,638	2,643	2,650	2,656	2,659	2,655	2,643	2,634	2,629	2,640	2,659	2,644
1979	2,680	2,700	2,714	2,721	2,726	2,728	2,722	2,704	2,694	2,689	2,699	2,708	2,708
1980	2,739	2,761	2,774	2,780	2,783	2,780	2,776	2,758	2,744	2,736	2,743	2,759	2,761
1981	2,802	2,812	2,827	2,825	2,826	2,825	2,819	2,794	2,773	2,751	2,774	2,764	2,799
	Black and other females, 16 to 24 years												
1954	1,195	1,200	1,194	1,198	1,199	1,203	1,206	1,206	1,207	1,207	1,209	1,210	1,202
1955	1,210	1,213	1,212	1,211	1,213	1,214	1,214	1,215	1,216	1,218	1,219	1,220	1,214
1956	1,220	1,222	1,223	1,224	1,225	1,226	1,229	1,231	1,231	1,233	1,235	1,236	1,228
1957	1,237	1,239	1,240	1,241	1,244	1,245	1,248	1,251	1,253	1,255	1,257	1,259	1,247
1958	1,262	1,265	1,267	1,270	1,271	1,273	1,276	1,278	1,281	1,285	1,287	1,290	1,276
1959	1,293	1,296	1,299	1,302	1,305	1,307	1,310	1,313	1,317	1,318	1,321	1,323	1,308
1960	1,355	1,357	1,360	1,362	1,365	1,368	1,371	1,373	1,376	1,379	1,384	1,388	1,371
1961	1,391	1,395	1,397	1,401	1,403	1,408	1,410	1,413	1,416	1,420	1,424	1,428	1,408
1962	1,430	1,434	1,437	1,408	1,411	1,414	1,419	1,424	1,431	1,436	1,442	1,448	1,428
1963	1,454	1,459	1,466	1,472	1,480	1,486	1,492	1,499	1,505	1,512	1,519	1,525	1,489
1964	1,532	1,537	1,544	1,552	1,558	1,564	1,570	1,578	1,584	1,592	1,600	1,607	1,568
1965	1,614	1,622	1,630	1,635	1,643	1,651	1,660	1,668	1,676	1,684	1,691	1,698	1,656
1966	1,705	1,714	1,721	1,728	1,736	1,744	1,751	1,761	1,768	1,775	1,782	1,791	1,747
1967	1,797	1,804	1,812	1,819	1,827	1,835	1,846	1,851	1,858	1,863	1,871	1,874	1,837
1968	1,879	1,886	1,894	1,900	1,908	1,913	1,919	1,926	1,935	1,942	1,951	1,959	1,918
1969	1,968	1,975	1,982	1,992	2,000	2,009	2,019	2,026	2,035	2,044	2,052	2,061	2,013
1970	2,099	2,078	2,086	2,098	2,104	2,117	2,127	2,139	2,149	2,158	2,170	2,181	2,122
1971	2,192	2,202	2,213	2,223	2,232	2,245	2,255	2,264	2,270	2,277	2,285	2,295	2,246
1972	2,310	2,320	2,327	2,336	2,346	2,356	2,364	2,371	2,377	2,385	2,392	2,407	2,358
1973	2,419	2,427	2,481	2,489	2,498	2,507	2,514	2,520	2,520	2,526	2,536	2,565	2,500
1974	2,563	2,571	2,576	2,583	2,593	2,604	2,611	2,613	2,615	2,623	2,634	2,647	2,603
1975	2,658	2,666	2,672	2,678	2,689	2,700	2,723	2,726	2,725	2,729	2,740	2,755	2,706
1976	2,766	2,773	2,778	2,784	2,793	2,804	2,807	2,810	2,808	2,807	2,819	2,833	2,799
1977	2,845	2,853	2,857	2,863	2,872	2,884	2,889	2,888	2,885	2,889	2,901	2,918	2,878
1978	2,931	2,937	2,939	2,945	2,955	2,965	2,969	2,966	2,960	2,964	2,976	2,994	2,959
1979	3,005	3,010	3,011	3,017	3,025	3,036	3,037	3,033	3,025	3,023	3,035	3,049	3,026
1980	3,062	3,068	3,067	3,071	3,077	3,087	3,091	3,083	3,072	3,072	3,082	3,098	3,078
1981	3,118	3,111	3,104	3,105	3,111	3,129	3,121	3,129	3,076	3,084	3,104	3,119	3,109

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other population, 16 to 19 years												
1954	1,026	1,031	1,036	1,039	1,042	1,047	1,050	1,049	1,053	1,054	1,056	1,058	1,044
1955	1,060	1,064	1,065	1,067	1,071	1,074	1,076	1,076	1,075	1,077	1,079	1,080	1,071
1956	1,082	1,082	1,083	1,083	1,084	1,086	1,088	1,090	1,091	1,093	1,096	1,097	1,087
1957	1,099	1,101	1,101	1,102	1,105	1,106	1,108	1,111	1,113	1,115	1,119	1,122	1,108
1958	1,126	1,128	1,129	1,132	1,133	1,136	1,139	1,145	1,156	1,159	1,162	1,166	1,142
1959	1,168	1,173	1,176	1,179	1,182	1,184	1,187	1,191	1,197	1,201	1,207	1,209	1,187
1960	1,243	1,245	1,249	1,253	1,259	1,262	1,264	1,267	1,271	1,273	1,279	1,282	1,263
1961	1,286	1,289	1,291	1,295	1,297	1,301	1,305	1,307	1,309	1,312	1,313	1,316	1,301
1962	1,317	1,320	1,324	1,289	1,290	1,293	1,295	1,300	1,311	1,314	1,323	1,330	1,309
1963	1,340	1,346	1,356	1,363	1,390	1,397	1,401	1,408	1,412	1,421	1,430	1,439	1,391
1964	1,449	1,456	1,466	1,475	1,482	1,491	1,499	1,507	1,516	1,526	1,535	1,544	1,494
1965	1,553	1,563	1,573	1,580	1,590	1,600	1,611	1,627	1,641	1,651	1,661	1,671	1,609
1966	1,681	1,692	1,701	1,711	1,720	1,731	1,741	1,748	1,754	1,758	1,763	1,769	1,730
1967	1,771	1,776	1,782	1,788	1,795	1,800	1,805	1,808	1,810	1,813	1,820	1,823	1,800
1968	1,826	1,831	1,838	1,844	1,849	1,846	1,858	1,868	1,873	1,877	1,885	1,891	1,857
1969	1,894	1,900	1,902	1,908	1,911	1,917	1,918	1,917	1,924	1,929	1,937	1,941	1,916
1970	1,978	1,955	1,970	1,985	1,991	1,998	2,006	2,009	2,012	2,019	2,028	2,037	1,995
1971	2,046	2,053	2,062	2,069	2,074	2,079	2,087	2,095	2,103	2,110	2,115	2,125	2,084
1972	2,170	2,180	2,182	2,190	2,201	2,210	2,217	2,223	2,229	2,231	2,235	2,240	2,209
1973	2,251	2,260	2,290	2,296	2,304	2,311	2,318	2,323	2,323	2,327	2,334	2,350	2,307
1974	2,365	2,372	2,376	2,381	2,389	2,398	2,405	2,407	2,406	2,411	2,420	2,430	2,396
1975	2,435	2,442	2,448	2,453	2,460	2,470	2,484	2,496	2,502	2,505	2,512	2,524	2,478
1976	2,536	2,542	2,545	2,549	2,556	2,565	2,569	2,566	2,564	2,561	2,568	2,570	2,558
1977	2,579	2,584	2,585	2,584	2,589	2,597	2,601	2,600	2,593	2,592	2,601	2,614	2,593
1978	2,625	2,631	2,626	2,625	2,630	2,641	2,645	2,640	2,633	2,630	2,638	2,650	2,635
1979	2,655	2,658	2,661	2,659	2,663	2,669	2,675	2,668	2,661	2,659	2,667	2,670	2,664
1980	2,684	2,688	2,688	2,684	2,688	2,694	2,701	2,693	2,682	2,680	2,685	2,695	2,689
1981	2,720	2,710	2,702	2,690	2,698	2,708	2,720	2,708	2,671	2,678	2,684	2,679	2,697
	Black and other males, 16 to 19 years												
1954	487	486	494	495	498	501	502	501	504	505	505	506	498
1955	508	509	511	513	515	517	519	518	516	517	518	518	514
1956	520	518	518	518	518	519	519	520	521	521	523	523	519
1957	524	525	524	524	525	526	526	527	528	529	532	534	527
1958	536	537	537	538	539	541	542	547	556	557	559	561	545
1959	562	565	566	567	569	570	571	573	577	581	585	586	572
1960	603	604	606	609	613	615	615	617	619	620	623	624	614
1961	627	627	628	630	631	632	635	636	636	637	636	637	632
1962	637	638	641	620	620	622	622	624	630	630	635	638	630
1963	644	647	652	655	670	673	674	676	676	681	685	690	668
1964	695	699	704	708	711	716	720	723	728	733	737	741	717
1965	746	751	756	760	765	770	777	787	795	800	805	810	776
1966	815	820	824	829	833	838	843	846	849	851	853	855	838
1967	855	857	860	863	867	869	869	870	869	871	874	876	868
1968	877	880	884	888	890	885	895	903	905	907	912	915	895
1969	915	919	919	921	922	925	924	921	924	926	931	932	923
1970	936	940	952	961	967	970	973	973	972	976	981	986	965
1971	991	996	1,002	1,005	1,009	1,008	1,012	1,015	1,019	1,022	1,023	1,029	1,011
1972	1,060	1,067	1,068	1,072	1,077	1,081	1,084	1,085	1,086	1,084	1,087	1,084	1,078
1973	1,092	1,099	1,113	1,116	1,120	1,122	1,124	1,125	1,124	1,124	1,127	1,134	1,118
1974	1,144	1,151	1,155	1,159	1,162	1,166	1,167	1,167	1,162	1,162	1,166	1,173	1,161
1975	1,178	1,186	1,191	1,195	1,198	1,201	1,206	1,213	1,216	1,214	1,217	1,225	1,204
1976	1,238	1,245	1,250	1,253	1,257	1,259	1,259	1,253	1,248	1,244	1,247	1,246	1,251
1977	1,256	1,265	1,269	1,269	1,270	1,272	1,271	1,266	1,258	1,255	1,258	1,267	1,265
1978	1,281	1,290	1,289	1,288	1,290	1,295	1,294	1,286	1,280	1,274	1,277	1,286	1,286
1979	1,294	1,304	1,312	1,311	1,312	1,312	1,313	1,304	1,297	1,292	1,295	1,296	1,304
1980	1,313	1,323	1,330	1,328	1,329	1,328	1,330	1,319	1,310	1,304	1,306	1,314	1,319
1981	1,343	1,341	1,348	1,332	1,341	1,342	1,344	1,328	1,313	1,305	1,305	1,295	1,328
	Black and other females, 16 to 19 years												
1954	539	545	542	544	544	546	548	548	549	549	551	552	546
1955	552	555	554	554	556	557	557	558	559	560	561	562	557
1956	562	564	565	565	566	567	569	570	570	572	573	574	568
1957	575	576	577	578	580	580	582	584	585	586	587	588	581
1958	590	591	592	594	594	595	597	598	600	602	603	605	597
1959	606	608	610	612	613	614	616	618	620	620	622	623	615
1960	640	641	643	644	646	647	649	650	652	653	656	658	649
1961	659	662	663	665	666	669	670	671	673	675	677	679	669
1962	680	682	683	669	670	671	673	676	681	684	688	692	679
1963	696	699	704	708	720	724	727	732	736	740	745	749	723
1964	754	757	762	767	771	775	779	784	788	793	798	803	777
1965	807	812	817	820	825	830	834	840	846	851	856	861	833
1966	866	872	877	882	887	893	898	902	905	907	910	914	892
1967	916	919	922	925	928	931	936	938	941	942	946	947	932
1968	949	951	954	956	959	961	963	965	968	970	973	976	962
1969	979	981	983	987	989	992	994	996	1,000	1,003	1,006	1,009	993
1970	1,042	1,015	1,018	1,024	1,024	1,029	1,032	1,037	1,040	1,043	1,048	1,051	1,031
1971	1,055	1,057	1,060	1,063	1,065	1,071	1,075	1,080	1,084	1,088	1,092	1,096	1,074
1972	1,110	1,113	1,115	1,119	1,123	1,129	1,134	1,138	1,143	1,147	1,148	1,156	1,131
1973	1,160	1,161	1,177	1,180	1,184	1,189	1,194	1,198	1,199	1,203	1,207	1,216	1,189
1974	1,221	1,220	1,221	1,222	1,227	1,233	1,238	1,241	1,244	1,249	1,254	1,257	1,235
1975	1,258	1,257	1,256	1,258	1,262	1,269	1,278	1,283	1,287	1,291	1,295	1,299	1,274
1976	1,299	1,297	1,295	1,296	1,300	1,306	1,310	1,314	1,314	1,318	1,321	1,324	1,308
1977	1,323	1,319	1,316	1,316	1,319	1,326	1,331	1,333	1,335	1,339	1,343	1,347	1,328
1978	1,345	1,340	1,336	1,336	1,340	1,346	1,351	1,353	1,354	1,357	1,361	1,364	1,349
1979	1,360	1,355	1,348	1,348	1,350	1,358	1,362	1,365	1,364	1,368	1,372	1,374	1,360
1980	1,371	1,365	1,358	1,356	1,359	1,367	1,373	1,374	1,373	1,377	1,380	1,382	1,369
1981	1,377	1,370	1,353	1,358	1,356	1,366	1,376	1,380	1,358	1,373	1,379	1,384	1,369

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other population, 16 to 17 years												
1954	542	544	547	548	548	550	551	552	553	554	555	557	550
1955	558	560	562	563	565	567	568	569	569	569	570	570	566
1956	571	571	571	571	572	572	573	573	573	575	576	577	572
1957	577	577	577	577	578	578	579	581	583	585	586	588	580
1958	590	592	593	595	596	598	600	603	608	611	614	616	601
1959	618	621	624	626	629	631	633	635	637	638	640	640	631
1960	658	658	660	660	662	663	664	664	666	666	668	669	664
1961	670	671	671	673	673	674	675	677	679	682	684	686	676
1962	689	691	694	670	670	671	672	678	686	691	698	705	685
1963	712	718	726	732	746	752	757	764	769	777	785	793	753
1964	801	808	816	824	832	839	847	850	853	857	861	864	838
1965	867	871	875	877	881	885	888	892	896	898	901	903	886
1966	906	909	911	915	917	921	923	926	929	931	933	936	921
1967	939	941	944	946	949	951	954	957	958	960	962	963	953
1968	964	966	968	970	972	973	975	978	980	982	986	988	976
1969	990	993	995	998	1,000	1,003	1,004	1,006	1,011	1,015	1,019	1,022	1,005
1970	1,026	1,030	1,037	1,043	1,047	1,053	1,057	1,062	1,064	1,068	1,072	1,075	1,052
1971	1,080	1,084	1,088	1,091	1,094	1,098	1,103	1,107	1,110	1,113	1,114	1,116	1,100
1972	1,147	1,151	1,154	1,157	1,161	1,166	1,170	1,173	1,176	1,176	1,178	1,180	1,166
1973	1,184	1,187	1,201	1,202	1,204	1,208	1,212	1,215	1,215	1,213	1,214	1,221	1,206
1974	1,246	1,249	1,251	1,252	1,254	1,259	1,264	1,265	1,267	1,266	1,266	1,269	1,259
1975	1,272	1,274	1,275	1,277	1,279	1,282	1,291	1,295	1,301	1,300	1,300	1,303	1,288
1976	1,308	1,311	1,311	1,311	1,313	1,317	1,322	1,323	1,325	1,321	1,321	1,319	1,317
1977	1,324	1,325	1,327	1,326	1,327	1,331	1,337	1,340	1,339	1,337	1,336	1,338	1,332
1978	1,343	1,346	1,347	1,346	1,348	1,352	1,359	1,359	1,359	1,354	1,352	1,353	1,351
1979	1,358	1,359	1,359	1,356	1,356	1,361	1,366	1,367	1,366	1,362	1,360	1,360	1,361
1980	1,366	1,367	1,367	1,363	1,363	1,368	1,374	1,376	1,375	1,367	1,364	1,365	1,368
1981	1,382	1,375	1,364	1,363	1,361	1,363	1,374	1,377	1,371	1,357	1,353	1,339	1,365
	Black and other males, 16 to 17 years												
1954	268	267	271	271	271	272	272	273	273	274	274	275	272
1955	276	276	278	279	280	281	282	282	282	282	282	282	280
1956	283	282	282	282	282	282	282	282	282	283	284	284	282
1957	284	284	283	283	283	283	283	284	285	286	287	288	284
1958	289	290	290	291	292	293	294	296	300	301	303	304	295
1959	305	307	308	309	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	317	312
1960	326	326	327	327	328	329	329	329	330	330	331	331	329
1961	332	332	332	333	333	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	334
1962	341	342	344	330	330	331	331	334	338	340	344	347	338
1963	351	354	358	361	368	371	373	376	378	382	386	390	371
1964	394	398	402	406	410	414	418	419	421	423	425	426	413
1965	428	430	432	433	435	437	439	441	443	444	445	446	438
1966	448	449	450	452	453	455	456	457	459	460	461	462	455
1967	464	465	466	467	469	470	471	473	473	474	475	476	471
1968	476	477	478	479	480	480	481	483	484	485	487	488	482
1969	488	490	491	492	493	495	495	495	497	499	501	502	495
1970	504	506	511	515	517	520	522	524	524	526	528	530	519
1971	532	535	538	539	541	542	544	546	546	548	548	550	543
1972	570	573	575	576	578	580	581	581	582	581	582	583	578
1973	587	590	596	597	598	598	599	599	598	596	598	602	596
1974	621	624	627	628	628	629	630	629	627	626	627	630	627
1975	634	638	640	641	641	642	643	643	645	643	644	648	642
1976	655	659	660	661	661	660	660	657	656	653	653	653	657
1977	661	665	668	668	667	666	666	665	661	659	659	664	664
1978	672	677	682	681	680	680	679	675	673	668	669	673	676
1979	682	687	690	689	687	686	684	680	678	673	675	678	683
1980	688	693	696	695	692	691	690	686	682	676	677	681	687
1981	703	698	697	697	693	691	688	684	684	665	670	661	686
	Black and other females, 16 to 17 years												
1954	274	277	276	277	277	278	279	279	280	280	281	282	278
1955	282	284	284	284	285	286	286	287	287	287	288	288	286
1956	288	289	289	289	290	290	291	291	291	292	292	293	290
1957	293	293	294	294	295	295	296	297	298	299	299	300	296
1958	301	302	303	304	304	305	306	307	308	310	311	312	306
1959	313	314	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	322	323	323	319
1960	332	332	333	333	334	334	335	335	336	336	337	338	335
1961	338	339	339	340	340	341	341	342	343	345	346	347	342
1962	348	349	350	340	340	340	341	344	348	351	354	358	347
1963	361	364	368	371	378	381	384	388	391	395	399	403	382
1964	407	410	414	418	422	425	429	431	432	434	436	438	425
1965	439	441	443	444	446	448	449	451	453	454	456	457	448
1966	458	460	461	463	464	466	467	469	470	471	472	474	466
1967	475	476	478	479	480	481	483	484	485	486	487	487	482
1968	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	499	500	494
1969	502	503	504	506	507	508	509	511	514	516	518	520	510
1970	522	524	526	528	530	533	536	538	540	542	544	546	534
1971	548	549	550	552	554	556	559	561	564	565	566	567	557
1972	577	578	579	581	583	586	589	592	595	596	596	596	587
1973	597	597	604	605	606	609	613	616	617	617	616	618	610
1974	625	624	624	624	626	629	634	636	640	639	639	639	631
1975	638	636	635	635	637	640	647	652	656	657	655	654	646
1976	653	652	651	650	652	656	662	667	669	668	667	665	659
1977	662	661	658	658	659	664	671	675	677	678	676	674	668
1978	672	669	666	665	667	672	679	684	686	685	683	680	675
1979	675	672	669	666	668	673	680	686	688	688	685	681	677
1980	677	674	671	669	670	676	684	690	692	690	687	683	680
1981	679	677	667	666	667	671	686	693	688	691	683	677	679

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other population, 18 to 19 years												
1954	484	487	489	491	494	497	499	497	500	500	501	501	495
1955	502	504	503	504	506	507	508	507	506	508	509	510	506
1956	511	511	512	512	512	514	515	517	518	518	520	520	515
1957	522	524	524	525	527	528	529	530	530	530	533	534	528
1958	536	536	536	537	537	538	539	542	548	548	548	550	542
1959	550	552	552	553	553	553	554	556	560	563	567	569	557
1960	585	587	589	593	597	599	600	603	605	607	611	613	599
1961	616	618	620	622	624	627	630	630	630	630	629	630	625
1962	628	629	630	619	620	622	623	622	625	623	625	625	624
1963	628	628	630	631	644	645	644	644	643	644	645	646	639
1964	648	648	650	651	650	652	652	657	663	669	674	680	658
1965	686	692	698	703	709	715	723	735	745	753	760	768	724
1966	775	783	790	796	803	810	818	822	825	827	830	833	810
1967	832	835	838	842	846	849	851	851	852	853	858	860	848
1968	862	865	870	874	877	873	883	890	893	895	899	903	882
1969	904	907	907	910	911	914	914	911	913	914	918	919	911
1970	922	925	933	939	944	945	948	947	948	951	956	962	943
1971	966	970	974	978	982	980	984	988	992	997	1,001	1,008	985
1972	1,023	1,029	1,028	1,034	1,040	1,043	1,047	1,050	1,053	1,055	1,060	1,060	1,044
1973	1,067	1,073	1,089	1,094	1,099	1,103	1,107	1,108	1,108	1,113	1,120	1,129	1,101
1974	1,119	1,124	1,125	1,129	1,133	1,139	1,141	1,141	1,140	1,145	1,152	1,161	1,138
1975	1,163	1,168	1,172	1,176	1,182	1,187	1,193	1,201	1,203	1,206	1,213	1,222	1,191
1976	1,229	1,232	1,234	1,238	1,242	1,247	1,248	1,242	1,239	1,240	1,247	1,251	1,241
1977	1,255	1,259	1,258	1,259	1,262	1,266	1,264	1,260	1,254	1,257	1,265	1,275	1,261
1978	1,282	1,285	1,278	1,278	1,282	1,288	1,286	1,280	1,275	1,278	1,286	1,297	1,283
1979	1,296	1,300	1,302	1,303	1,306	1,309	1,309	1,302	1,295	1,298	1,307	1,309	1,303
1980	1,318	1,321	1,321	1,322	1,324	1,327	1,328	1,317	1,309	1,313	1,321	1,331	1,321
1981	1,338	1,336	1,338	1,326	1,337	1,345	1,346	1,331	1,300	1,321	1,330	1,340	1,333
	Black and other males, 18 to 19 years												
1954	219	219	223	224	227	229	230	228	231	231	231	231	227
1955	232	233	233	234	235	236	237	236	234	235	236	236	235
1956	237	236	236	236	236	237	237	238	239	238	239	239	237
1957	240	241	241	241	242	243	243	243	243	243	245	246	243
1958	247	247	247	247	247	248	248	251	256	256	256	257	251
1959	257	258	258	258	258	258	258	259	262	265	268	269	261
1960	277	278	279	282	285	286	286	288	289	290	292	293	285
1961	295	295	296	297	298	299	301	301	300	300	298	298	298
1962	296	296	297	290	290	291	291	290	292	290	291	291	292
1963	293	293	294	294	302	302	301	300	298	299	299	300	298
1964	301	301	302	302	301	302	302	304	307	310	312	315	305
1965	318	321	324	327	330	333	338	346	352	356	360	364	339
1966	367	371	374	377	380	383	387	389	390	391	392	393	383
1967	391	392	394	396	398	399	398	397	396	397	399	400	397
1968	401	403	406	409	410	405	414	420	421	422	425	427	414
1969	427	429	428	429	429	430	429	426	427	427	430	430	428
1970	432	434	441	446	449	450	451	449	448	450	452	456	446
1971	459	461	464	467	468	466	468	470	472	474	475	479	468
1972	490	494	492	495	499	501	503	504	505	503	505	501	500
1973	505	509	516	519	522	524	526	526	526	528	529	531	522
1974	523	527	528	530	533	537	537	538	535	536	539	543	534
1975	543	548	551	554	558	560	563	570	571	571	574	578	562
1976	584	587	590	592	596	599	600	596	593	591	593	592	593
1977	595	599	601	601	604	605	605	602	597	596	598	603	601
1978	609	613	608	608	610	615	614	612	608	606	608	613	610
1979	612	617	622	623	624	626	629	624	619	619	620	618	621
1980	625	630	634	633	636	637	640	634	628	628	629	633	632
1981	640	643	651	635	648	651	656	645	630	639	635	634	642
	Black and other females, 18 to 19 years												
1954	265	268	266	267	267	268	269	269	269	269	270	270	268
1955	270	271	270	270	271	271	271	271	272	273	273	274	271
1956	274	275	276	276	276	277	278	279	279	280	281	281	278
1957	282	283	283	284	285	285	286	287	287	287	288	288	285
1958	289	289	289	290	290	290	291	291	292	292	292	293	291
1959	293	294	294	295	295	295	296	297	298	298	299	300	296
1960	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	319	320	314
1961	321	323	324	325	326	328	329	329	330	330	331	332	327
1962	332	333	333	329	330	331	332	332	333	333	334	334	332
1963	335	335	336	337	342	343	343	344	345	345	346	346	341
1964	347	347	348	349	349	350	350	353	356	359	362	365	353
1965	368	371	374	376	379	382	385	389	393	397	400	404	385
1966	408	412	416	419	423	427	431	433	435	436	438	440	427
1967	441	443	444	446	448	450	453	454	456	456	459	460	451
1968	461	462	464	465	467	468	469	470	472	473	474	476	468
1969	477	478	479	481	482	484	485	485	486	487	488	489	483
1970	490	491	492	493	494	496	497	499	500	501	504	505	497
1971	507	509	510	511	513	515	516	518	520	523	526	529	517
1972	533	534	536	538	540	543	545	547	548	551	555	560	545
1973	562	564	573	575	578	580	581	582	582	586	590	598	580
1974	596	597	597	599	601	603	604	604	606	609	613	618	604
1975	620	621	621	622	625	627	631	631	632	635	640	644	629
1976	645	645	644	645	647	649	648	647	646	648	654	659	648
1977	660	660	657	658	660	661	660	658	657	661	667	673	661
1978	673	672	671	670	672	674	673	670	668	672	678	684	673
1979	685	682	681	681	682	684	682	678	676	680	687	692	682
1980	693	691	688	688	689	690	689	685	682	685	691	697	689
1981	698	693	687	691	689	695	691	687	671	682	695	707	690

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other population, 20 years and over												
1954	9,487	9,498	9,510	9,527	9,543	9,564	9,581	9,602	9,613	9,627	9,643	9,654	9,570
1955	9,668	9,672	9,690	9,702	9,711	9,719	9,743	9,753	9,765	9,779	9,790	9,801	9,732
1956	9,812	9,823	9,844	9,861	9,874	9,886	9,900	9,914	9,928	9,933	9,945	9,953	9,888
1957	9,962	9,972	9,982	10,001	10,011	10,023	10,045	10,057	10,068	10,079	10,101	10,116	10,034
1958	10,127	10,140	10,147	10,158	10,170	10,181	10,192	10,208	10,223	10,241	10,251	10,268	10,191
1959	10,282	10,292	10,300	10,312	10,324	10,335	10,348	10,362	10,368	10,380	10,388	10,400	10,340
1960	10,640	10,651	10,662	10,669	10,679	10,692	10,704	10,719	10,728	10,742	10,761	10,781	10,702
1961	10,798	10,808	10,820	10,836	10,850	10,864	10,875	10,888	10,900	10,912	10,917	10,926	10,865
1962	10,933	10,950	10,967	11,124	11,137	11,152	11,166	11,189	11,210	11,228	11,241	11,258	11,129
1963	11,274	11,288	11,302	11,311	11,310	11,323	11,322	11,320	11,320	11,338	11,356	11,366	11,319
1964	11,385	11,397	11,409	11,421	11,433	11,447	11,464	11,474	11,487	11,504	11,519	11,535	11,455
1965	11,550	11,564	11,579	11,593	11,607	11,623	11,625	11,635	11,646	11,659	11,677	11,684	11,619
1966	11,695	11,705	11,721	11,722	11,739	11,746	11,756	11,783	11,796	11,813	11,827	11,846	11,761
1967	11,850	11,864	11,882	11,901	11,919	11,944	11,971	12,025	12,053	12,077	12,097	12,118	11,975
1968	12,140	12,162	12,180	12,203	12,216	12,197	12,210	12,216	12,240	12,262	12,306	12,338	12,222
1969	12,367	12,387	12,401	12,421	12,445	12,467	12,525	12,551	12,576	12,606	12,643	12,677	12,505
1970	12,713	12,748	12,781	12,800	12,859	12,905	12,943	12,963	13,004	13,042	13,084	13,121	12,914
1971	13,164	13,200	13,235	13,272	13,311	13,351	13,386	13,432	13,467	13,504	13,540	13,588	13,372
1972	13,817	13,861	13,889	13,921	13,958	13,992	14,029	14,058	14,089	14,120	14,164	14,214	14,010
1973	14,272	14,314	14,611	14,639	14,677	14,712	14,746	14,774	14,803	14,839	14,890	15,025	14,692
1974	15,094	15,144	15,174	15,205	15,248	15,292	15,327	15,351	15,384	15,424	15,483	15,552	15,308
1975	15,622	15,678	15,714	15,738	15,781	15,829	15,937	15,972	16,000	16,038	16,103	16,182	15,884
1976	16,267	16,322	16,361	16,383	16,423	16,467	16,505	16,531	16,563	16,591	16,658	16,742	16,486
1977	16,832	16,893	16,922	16,950	16,995	17,039	17,078	17,106	17,131	17,169	17,250	17,342	17,060
1978	17,441	17,502	17,525	17,549	17,592	17,635	17,672	17,690	17,716	17,789	17,867	17,969	17,663
1979	18,075	18,141	18,171	18,197	18,242	18,296	18,327	18,342	18,370	18,407	18,488	18,591	18,305
1980	18,710	18,781	18,810	18,833	18,867	18,916	18,966	18,975	18,996	19,033	19,110	19,211	18,934
1981	19,407	19,438	19,416	19,412	19,461	19,529	19,550	19,546	19,551	19,569	19,681	19,732	19,524
	Black and other males, 20 years and over												
1954	4,394	4,404	4,407	4,412	4,419	4,426	4,436	4,449	4,454	4,461	4,471	4,475	4,434
1955	4,484	4,485	4,494	4,501	4,506	4,508	4,525	4,530	4,535	4,542	4,548	4,552	4,517
1956	4,559	4,565	4,578	4,589	4,596	4,603	4,608	4,615	4,622	4,620	4,625	4,629	4,600
1957	4,632	4,636	4,641	4,650	4,654	4,660	4,669	4,674	4,680	4,686	4,698	4,706	4,665
1958	4,712	4,718	4,720	4,725	4,730	4,736	4,741	4,748	4,756	4,766	4,771	4,779	4,741
1959	4,786	4,789	4,796	4,799	4,805	4,811	4,816	4,823	4,821	4,826	4,828	4,833	4,811
1960	4,959	4,963	4,967	4,969	4,973	4,977	4,982	4,989	4,993	4,997	5,004	5,012	4,982
1961	5,018	5,024	5,028	5,036	5,041	5,047	5,050	5,055	5,059	5,063	5,057	5,060	5,044
1962	5,064	5,069	5,076	5,142	5,147	5,153	5,154	5,169	5,182	5,192	5,196	5,203	5,145
1963	5,213	5,219	5,224	5,228	5,226	5,232	5,222	5,211	5,206	5,213	5,222	5,225	5,220
1964	5,235	5,240	5,245	5,247	5,251	5,259	5,265	5,265	5,270	5,278	5,283	5,291	5,260
1965	5,297	5,303	5,308	5,316	5,321	5,327	5,327	5,329	5,331	5,336	5,344	5,344	5,323
1966	5,346	5,350	5,357	5,350	5,356	5,357	5,359	5,368	5,370	5,374	5,380	5,385	5,362
1967	5,377	5,382	5,387	5,396	5,402	5,414	5,427	5,454	5,468	5,479	5,486	5,496	5,430
1968	5,506	5,516	5,521	5,533	5,530	5,501	5,501	5,492	5,503	5,512	5,539	5,558	5,518
1969	5,575	5,584	5,583	5,591	5,592	5,601	5,631	5,642	5,654	5,666	5,688	5,707	5,626
1970	5,728	5,748	5,766	5,770	5,808	5,820	5,838	5,834	5,855	5,872	5,895	5,910	5,821
1971	5,931	5,949	5,964	5,983	6,001	6,020	6,035	6,057	6,074	6,093	6,109	6,134	6,030
1972	6,193	6,217	6,228	6,247	6,264	6,276	6,291	6,302	6,317	6,330	6,352	6,375	6,283
1973	6,406	6,427	6,565	6,577	6,593	6,602	6,615	6,625	6,638	6,657	6,684	6,733	6,594
1974	6,767	6,791	6,803	6,815	6,832	6,847	6,858	6,863	6,876	6,897	6,929	6,963	6,854
1975	6,997	7,024	7,042	7,047	7,063	7,078	7,117	7,125	7,148	7,170	7,207	7,246	7,106
1976	7,290	7,317	7,337	7,341	7,354	7,365	7,376	7,382	7,397	7,415	7,453	7,490	7,377
1977	7,536	7,565	7,579	7,588	7,603	7,611	7,622	7,629	7,640	7,664	7,708	7,756	7,626
1978	7,809	7,839	7,846	7,853	7,866	7,873	7,880	7,879	7,892	7,931	7,976	8,030	7,891
1979	8,083	8,117	8,128	8,137	8,149	8,162	8,163	8,159	8,173	8,200	8,247	8,300	8,169
1980	8,363	8,398	8,412	8,416	8,423	8,432	8,442	8,438	8,448	8,473	8,519	8,572	8,445
1981	8,666	8,684	8,697	8,666	8,689	8,694	8,701	8,681	8,682	8,701	8,782	8,801	8,704
	Black and other females, 20 years and over												
1954	5,093	5,094	5,103	5,115	5,124	5,138	5,145	5,153	5,159	5,166	5,172	5,179	5,136
1955	5,184	5,187	5,196	5,201	5,205	5,211	5,218	5,223	5,230	5,237	5,242	5,249	5,215
1956	5,253	5,258	5,266	5,272	5,278	5,283	5,292	5,299	5,306	5,313	5,320	5,324	5,288
1957	5,330	5,336	5,341	5,351	5,357	5,363	5,376	5,383	5,388	5,393	5,403	5,410	5,369
1958	5,415	5,422	5,427	5,433	5,440	5,445	5,451	5,460	5,467	5,475	5,480	5,489	5,450
1959	5,496	5,503	5,504	5,513	5,519	5,524	5,532	5,539	5,547	5,554	5,560	5,567	5,529
1960	5,681	5,688	5,695	5,700	5,706	5,715	5,722	5,730	5,735	5,745	5,757	5,769	5,720
1961	5,780	5,784	5,792	5,800	5,809	5,817	5,825	5,833	5,841	5,849	5,860	5,866	5,821
1962	5,869	5,881	5,891	5,982	5,990	5,999	6,012	6,020	6,028	6,036	6,045	6,055	5,984
1963	6,061	6,069	6,078	6,083	6,084	6,091	6,100	6,109	6,114	6,125	6,134	6,141	6,099
1964	6,150	6,157	6,164	6,174	6,182	6,188	6,199	6,209	6,217	6,226	6,236	6,244	6,195
1965	6,253	6,261	6,271	6,277	6,286	6,296	6,298	6,306	6,315	6,323	6,333	6,340	6,296
1966	6,349	6,355	6,364	6,372	6,383	6,389	6,397	6,415	6,426	6,439	6,447	6,461	6,399
1967	6,473	6,482	6,495	6,505	6,517	6,530	6,544	6,571	6,585	6,598	6,611	6,622	6,545
1968	6,634	6,646	6,659	6,670	6,686	6,696	6,709	6,724	6,737	6,750	6,767	6,780	6,705
1969	6,792	6,803	6,818	6,830	6,853	6,866	6,894	6,909	6,922	6,940	6,955	6,970	6,879
1970	6,985	7,000	7,015	7,030	7,050	7,085	7,105	7,130	7,149	7,170	7,189	7,210	7,093
1971	7,233	7,251	7,270	7,289	7,310	7,331	7,351	7,375	7,393	7,411	7,431	7,454	7,342
1972	7,624	7,644	7,661	7,674	7,694	7,716	7,738	7,756	7,773	7,790	7,812	7,838	7,727
1973	7,865	7,887	8,046	8,062	8,084	8,109	8,131	8,149	8,165	8,182	8,205	8,292	8,098
1974	8,327	8,352	8,371	8,390	8,416	8,445	8,469	8,488	8,508	8,527	8,555	8,589	8,454
1975	8,625	8,654	8,672	8,690	8,717	8,751	8,820	8,847	8,852	8,868	8,896	8,935	8,778
1976	8,976	9,005	9,024	9,042	9,069	9,102	9,128	9,150	9,166	9,175	9,205	9,252	9,108
1977	9,297	9,328	9,343	9,361	9,392	9,427	9,456	9,477	9,490	9,505	9,541	9,584	9,434
1978	9,633	9,663	9,678	9,695	9,725	9,762	9,792	9,810	9,823	9,858	9,892	9,940	9,773
1979	9,991	10,024	10,041	10,061	10,092	10,134	10,164	10,182	10,197	10,207	10,241	10,290	10,136
1980	10,347	10,383	10,398	10,416	10,444	10,484	10,524	10,537	10,548	10,560	10,591	10,639	10,489
1981	10,741	10,753	10,719	10,745	10,772	10,835	10,849	10,866	10,869	10,867	10,899	10,931	10,821

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other population, 20 to 24 years												
1954	1,078	1,079	1,081	1,084	1,087	1,091	1,093	1,100	1,102	1,103	1,106	1,106	1,092
1955	1,111	1,111	1,112	1,114	1,116	1,119	1,128	1,132	1,136	1,139	1,139	1,141	1,124
1956	1,143	1,147	1,155	1,163	1,169	1,170	1,173	1,175	1,176	1,173	1,176	1,177	1,167
1957	1,179	1,181	1,184	1,188	1,190	1,191	1,194	1,197	1,200	1,203	1,209	1,213	1,194
1958	1,217	1,221	1,223	1,226	1,229	1,232	1,235	1,238	1,243	1,249	1,252	1,256	1,235
1959	1,261	1,263	1,266	1,269	1,274	1,277	1,280	1,282	1,288	1,294	1,299	1,301	1,279
1960	1,330	1,332	1,334	1,339	1,345	1,348	1,350	1,352	1,353	1,356	1,359	1,362	1,347
1961	1,365	1,368	1,371	1,375	1,377	1,380	1,381	1,384	1,387	1,390	1,390	1,392	1,379
1962	1,397	1,400	1,404	1,339	1,343	1,348	1,352	1,357	1,364	1,367	1,371	1,376	1,368
1963	1,383	1,387	1,392	1,396	1,386	1,391	1,392	1,392	1,400	1,406	1,412	1,416	1,396
1964	1,423	1,428	1,432	1,437	1,440	1,445	1,450	1,453	1,459	1,465	1,471	1,476	1,449
1965	1,483	1,489	1,495	1,501	1,507	1,513	1,515	1,513	1,511	1,516	1,520	1,523	1,507
1966	1,525	1,530	1,536	1,534	1,533	1,535	1,538	1,548	1,554	1,561	1,568	1,576	1,545
1967	1,576	1,585	1,593	1,600	1,609	1,621	1,632	1,642	1,650	1,658	1,666	1,672	1,625
1968	1,680	1,690	1,698	1,708	1,711	1,698	1,698	1,695	1,706	1,716	1,735	1,749	1,707
1969	1,761	1,773	1,776	1,785	1,789	1,799	1,814	1,822	1,832	1,843	1,859	1,872	1,810
1970	1,888	1,904	1,920	1,928	1,953	1,963	1,977	1,976	1,991	2,006	2,023	2,038	1,965
1971	2,056	2,072	2,089	2,106	2,123	2,142	2,156	2,165	2,172	2,180	2,187	2,200	2,139
1972	2,180	2,196	2,207	2,221	2,235	2,251	2,258	2,265	2,271	2,278	2,289	2,301	2,247
1973	2,319	2,336	2,409	2,422	2,433	2,440	2,446	2,451	2,452	2,457	2,469	2,497	2,429
1974	2,443	2,458	2,469	2,480	2,491	2,499	2,502	2,499	2,499	2,504	2,517	2,534	2,492
1975	2,552	2,570	2,585	2,595	2,607	2,616	2,634	2,633	2,633	2,637	2,650	2,669	2,616
1976	2,692	2,711	2,727	2,737	2,747	2,753	2,754	2,750	2,748	2,746	2,761	2,769	2,742
1977	2,796	2,818	2,834	2,848	2,860	2,865	2,865	2,860	2,854	2,856	2,873	2,895	2,852
1978	2,922	2,944	2,957	2,971	2,982	2,983	2,980	2,969	2,960	2,964	2,978	3,002	2,968
1979	3,030	3,053	3,064	3,079	3,089	3,094	3,085	3,068	3,057	3,052	3,066	3,087	3,069
1980	3,118	3,140	3,153	3,166	3,171	3,173	3,164	3,148	3,133	3,127	3,139	3,160	3,150
1981	3,200	3,212	3,230	3,240	3,240	3,246	3,221	3,215	3,178	3,157	3,193	3,204	3,211
	Black and other males, 20 to 24 years												
1954	422	424	429	430	432	434	435	442	444	445	448	448	436
1955	453	453	454	457	459	462	471	475	479	481	481	483	467
1956	485	489	497	504	510	511	513	514	515	512	514	515	507
1957	517	518	521	525	526	526	528	530	532	534	539	542	528
1958	545	547	548	550	552	554	556	558	562	566	568	571	556
1959	574	575	577	579	582	584	586	587	591	596	600	601	586
1960	615	616	617	621	626	627	628	629	629	630	631	632	625
1961	633	635	637	639	640	641	641	642	644	645	643	643	640
1962	647	648	650	600	602	605	606	609	614	615	617	620	619
1963	625	627	630	632	626	629	627	625	631	634	638	640	630
1964	645	648	650	652	653	656	659	659	663	666	669	672	658
1965	676	679	682	686	689	692	689	685	681	683	685	686	684
1966	686	688	692	688	684	684	685	689	691	693	696	699	690
1967	695	700	703	706	710	717	722	729	733	737	741	745	720
1968	750	755	758	764	762	746	742	734	739	744	757	766	751
1969	772	779	777	780	778	782	789	792	797	802	813	820	790
1970	831	841	852	854	873	875	882	874	882	891	901	908	872
1971	918	927	937	947	956	969	976	981	985	991	994	1,001	965
1972	979	989	995	1,004	1,012	1,024	1,028	1,032	1,036	1,040	1,046	1,050	1,020
1973	1,060	1,070	1,106	1,113	1,119	1,122	1,126	1,129	1,131	1,134	1,140	1,148	1,117
1974	1,101	1,108	1,113	1,119	1,125	1,128	1,129	1,127	1,127	1,130	1,137	1,144	1,124
1975	1,152	1,161	1,169	1,174	1,180	1,184	1,190	1,189	1,195	1,199	1,205	1,213	1,184
1976	1,225	1,235	1,244	1,249	1,254	1,255	1,256	1,255	1,256	1,257	1,264	1,259	1,251
1977	1,273	1,284	1,293	1,302	1,307	1,306	1,307	1,306	1,305	1,306	1,314	1,324	1,302
1978	1,336	1,348	1,353	1,362	1,366	1,364	1,362	1,357	1,354	1,355	1,363	1,373	1,358
1979	1,385	1,397	1,402	1,410	1,414	1,416	1,409	1,400	1,397	1,397	1,404	1,412	1,403
1980	1,426	1,437	1,444	1,452	1,453	1,452	1,447	1,439	1,434	1,432	1,437	1,445	1,442
1981	1,459	1,471	1,479	1,493	1,485	1,483	1,475	1,466	1,460	1,446	1,469	1,469	1,471
	Black and other females, 20 to 24 years												
1954	656	655	652	654	655	657	658	658	658	658	658	658	656
1955	658	658	658	657	657	657	657	657	657	658	658	658	657
1956	658	658	658	659	659	659	660	661	661	661	662	662	660
1957	662	663	663	663	664	665	666	667	668	669	670	671	666
1958	672	674	675	676	677	678	679	680	681	683	684	685	679
1959	687	688	689	690	692	693	694	695	697	698	699	700	693
1960	715	716	717	718	719	721	722	723	724	726	728	730	722
1961	732	733	734	736	737	739	740	742	743	745	747	749	739
1962	750	752	754	739	741	743	746	748	750	752	754	756	749
1963	758	760	762	764	760	762	765	767	769	772	774	776	766
1964	778	780	782	785	787	789	791	794	796	799	802	804	791
1965	807	810	813	815	818	821	826	828	830	833	835	837	823
1966	839	842	844	846	849	851	853	859	863	868	872	877	855
1967	881	885	890	894	899	904	910	913	917	921	925	927	905
1968	930	935	940	944	949	952	956	961	967	972	978	983	956
1969	989	994	999	1,005	1,011	1,017	1,025	1,030	1,035	1,041	1,046	1,052	1,020
1970	1,057	1,063	1,068	1,074	1,080	1,088	1,095	1,103	1,109	1,115	1,122	1,130	1,092
1971	1,138	1,145	1,152	1,160	1,167	1,174	1,180	1,184	1,186	1,189	1,193	1,199	1,172
1972	1,201	1,207	1,212	1,217	1,222	1,227	1,230	1,233	1,235	1,238	1,243	1,251	1,226
1973	1,259	1,266	1,303	1,309	1,314	1,318	1,320	1,321	1,321	1,323	1,329	1,349	1,312
1974	1,343	1,350	1,356	1,361	1,366	1,371	1,373	1,372	1,371	1,374	1,380	1,390	1,368
1975	1,400	1,409	1,416	1,421	1,427	1,432	1,445	1,444	1,438	1,439	1,445	1,456	1,432
1976	1,467	1,476	1,484	1,488	1,494	1,498	1,497	1,496	1,494	1,489	1,497	1,509	1,491
1977	1,523	1,534	1,541	1,547	1,553	1,558	1,558	1,555	1,550	1,550	1,558	1,571	1,550
1978	1,586	1,597	1,604	1,609	1,615	1,619	1,618	1,613	1,606	1,608	1,615	1,629	1,610
1979	1,646	1,656	1,663	1,669	1,674	1,679	1,676	1,668	1,661	1,655	1,662	1,675	1,666
1980	1,692	1,703	1,709	1,714	1,718	1,720	1,718	1,709	1,699	1,696	1,702	1,716	1,708
1981	1,741	1,741	1,751	1,747	1,755	1,763	1,745	1,749	1,718	1,711	1,725	1,735	1,740

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other population, 25 years and over												
1954	8,409	8,419	8,429	8,443	8,456	8,473	8,488	8,502	8,511	8,524	8,537	8,548	8,479
1955	8,557	8,561	8,578	8,588	8,595	8,600	8,615	8,621	8,629	8,640	8,651	8,660	8,606
1956	8,669	8,676	8,689	8,698	8,705	8,716	8,727	8,739	8,751	8,760	8,769	8,776	8,720
1957	8,783	8,791	8,798	8,813	8,821	8,832	8,851	8,860	8,868	8,876	8,892	8,903	8,839
1958	8,910	8,919	8,924	8,932	8,941	8,949	8,957	8,970	8,980	8,992	8,999	9,012	8,957
1959	9,021	9,029	9,034	9,043	9,050	9,058	9,068	9,080	9,080	9,086	9,089	9,099	9,062
1960	9,310	9,319	9,328	9,330	9,334	9,344	9,354	9,367	9,375	9,386	9,402	9,419	9,355
1961	9,433	9,440	9,449	9,461	9,473	9,484	9,494	9,504	9,513	9,522	9,527	9,534	9,485
1962	9,536	9,550	9,563	9,785	9,794	9,804	9,814	9,832	9,846	9,861	9,870	9,882	9,761
1963	9,891	9,901	9,910	9,915	9,924	9,934	9,930	9,928	9,920	9,932	9,944	9,950	9,925
1964	9,962	9,969	9,977	9,984	9,993	10,002	10,014	10,021	10,028	10,039	10,048	10,059	10,009
1965	10,067	10,075	10,084	10,092	10,100	10,110	10,110	10,122	10,135	10,143	10,157	10,161	10,113
1966	10,170	10,175	10,185	10,188	10,206	10,211	10,218	10,235	10,242	10,252	10,259	10,270	10,219
1967	10,274	10,279	10,289	10,301	10,310	10,323	10,343	10,387	10,407	10,422	10,435	10,448	10,353
1968	10,460	10,472	10,482	10,496	10,504	10,499	10,512	10,520	10,534	10,546	10,570	10,588	10,514
1969	10,605	10,616	10,624	10,636	10,655	10,668	10,710	10,728	10,744	10,764	10,784	10,805	10,696
1970	10,824	10,844	10,862	10,872	10,905	10,940	10,965	10,987	11,012	11,035	11,061	11,084	10,949
1971	11,107	11,128	11,145	11,166	11,186	11,207	11,230	11,267	11,295	11,326	11,351	11,387	11,234
1972	11,638	11,666	11,681	11,697	11,721	11,745	11,770	11,794	11,819	11,849	11,873	11,911	11,765
1973	11,952	11,978	12,202	12,217	12,242	12,358	12,299	12,323	12,351	12,382	12,419	12,525	12,264
1974	12,650	12,685	12,704	12,729	12,758	12,793	12,824	12,852	12,885	12,920	12,966	13,515	12,816
1975	13,071	13,107	13,129	13,143	13,172	13,214	13,303	13,339	13,368	13,399	13,454	13,512	13,268
1976	13,575	13,612	13,634	13,648	13,676	13,715	13,752	13,781	13,814	13,844	13,897	13,973	13,743
1977	14,035	14,075	14,089	14,101	14,135	14,175	14,213	14,246	14,275	14,313	14,378	14,446	14,208
1978	14,518	14,559	14,568	14,578	14,611	14,651	14,692	14,721	14,755	14,825	14,888	14,965	14,695
1979	15,045	15,089	15,106	15,120	15,153	15,202	15,242	15,272	15,313	15,354	15,423	15,503	15,236
1980	15,592	15,640	15,656	15,667	15,696	15,743	15,801	15,828	15,863	15,906	15,971	16,050	15,785
1981	16,207	16,225	16,186	16,172	16,222	16,283	16,330	16,331	16,373	16,412	16,488	16,527	16,312
	Black and other males, 25 years and over												
1954	3,972	3,980	3,978	3,982	3,987	3,993	4,001	4,007	4,010	4,016	4,023	4,027	3,998
1955	4,031	4,032	4,040	4,044	4,047	4,046	4,054	4,055	4,056	4,061	4,067	4,069	4,049
1956	4,074	4,076	4,081	4,085	4,086	4,092	4,095	4,101	4,107	4,108	4,111	4,114	4,093
1957	4,115	4,118	4,120	4,125	4,128	4,134	4,141	4,144	4,148	4,152	4,159	4,164	4,138
1958	4,167	4,171	4,172	4,175	4,178	4,182	4,185	4,190	4,194	4,200	4,203	4,208	4,185
1959	4,212	4,214	4,219	4,220	4,223	4,227	4,230	4,236	4,230	4,230	4,228	4,232	4,225
1960	4,344	4,347	4,350	4,348	4,347	4,350	4,354	4,360	4,364	4,367	4,373	4,380	4,357
1961	4,385	4,389	4,391	4,397	4,401	4,406	4,409	4,413	4,415	4,418	4,414	4,417	4,403
1962	4,417	4,421	4,426	4,542	4,545	4,548	4,548	4,560	4,568	4,577	4,579	4,583	4,526
1963	4,588	4,592	4,594	4,596	4,600	4,605	4,595	4,586	4,575	4,579	4,584	4,585	4,590
1964	4,590	4,592	4,595	4,595	4,598	4,603	4,606	4,606	4,607	4,612	4,614	4,619	4,604
1965	4,621	4,624	4,626	4,630	4,632	4,635	4,638	4,644	4,650	4,653	4,659	4,658	4,639
1966	4,660	4,662	4,665	4,662	4,672	4,673	4,674	4,679	4,679	4,681	4,684	4,686	4,673
1967	4,682	4,682	4,684	4,690	4,692	4,697	4,706	4,726	4,736	4,741	4,746	4,751	4,711
1968	4,756	4,761	4,763	4,769	4,768	4,755	4,759	4,758	4,764	4,768	4,782	4,792	4,766
1969	4,802	4,806	4,806	4,811	4,814	4,819	4,841	4,850	4,857	4,865	4,875	4,887	4,836
1970	4,896	4,906	4,914	4,916	4,935	4,944	4,956	4,960	4,972	4,982	4,995	5,002	4,948
1971	5,014	5,021	5,026	5,036	5,044	5,051	5,060	5,076	5,088	5,104	5,113	5,131	5,064
1972	5,215	5,229	5,232	5,241	5,251	5,254	5,262	5,270	5,281	5,296	5,304	5,325	5,265
1973	5,345	5,357	5,460	5,464	5,472	5,568	5,489	5,496	5,508	5,523	5,543	5,583	5,477
1974	5,666	5,682	5,690	5,698	5,709	5,719	5,728	5,736	5,748	5,767	5,792	6,317	5,729
1975	5,846	5,863	5,872	5,873	5,881	5,894	5,926	5,935	5,952	5,970	6,003	6,033	5,921
1976	6,066	6,083	6,093	6,093	6,100	6,110	6,121	6,127	6,142	6,158	6,189	6,230	6,126
1977	6,262	6,281	6,287	6,287	6,296	6,305	6,315	6,324	6,336	6,358	6,395	6,433	6,324
1978	6,471	6,491	6,493	6,492	6,500	6,508	6,518	6,523	6,538	6,574	6,612	6,655	6,532
1979	6,698	6,720	6,728	6,727	6,735	6,746	6,754	6,759	6,776	6,802	6,844	6,888	6,765
1980	6,936	6,961	6,967	6,964	6,969	6,979	6,996	7,000	7,014	7,041	7,083	7,127	7,003
1981	7,207	7,213	7,218	7,174	7,204	7,211	7,226	7,215	7,222	7,255	7,313	7,331	7,232
	Black and other females, 25 years and over												
1954	4,437	4,439	4,451	4,461	4,469	4,480	4,487	4,495	4,501	4,508	4,514	4,521	4,481
1955	4,526	4,529	4,538	4,544	4,548	4,554	4,561	4,566	4,573	4,579	4,584	4,591	4,557
1956	4,595	4,600	4,608	4,613	4,619	4,624	4,632	4,638	4,644	4,652	4,658	4,662	4,627
1957	4,668	4,673	4,678	4,688	4,693	4,698	4,710	4,716	4,720	4,724	4,733	4,739	4,701
1958	4,743	4,748	4,752	4,757	4,763	4,767	4,772	4,780	4,786	4,792	4,796	4,804	4,772
1959	4,809	4,815	4,815	4,823	4,827	4,831	4,838	4,844	4,850	4,856	4,861	4,867	4,837
1960	4,966	4,972	4,978	4,982	4,987	4,994	5,000	5,007	5,011	5,019	5,029	5,039	4,998
1961	5,048	5,051	5,058	5,064	5,072	5,078	5,085	5,091	5,098	5,104	5,113	5,117	5,082
1962	5,119	5,129	5,137	5,243	5,249	5,256	5,266	5,272	5,278	5,284	5,291	5,299	5,235
1963	5,303	5,309	5,316	5,319	5,324	5,329	5,335	5,342	5,345	5,353	5,360	5,365	5,335
1964	5,372	5,377	5,382	5,389	5,395	5,399	5,408	5,415	5,421	5,427	5,434	5,440	5,405
1965	5,446	5,451	5,458	5,462	5,468	5,475	5,472	5,478	5,485	5,490	5,498	5,503	5,474
1966	5,510	5,513	5,520	5,526	5,534	5,538	5,544	5,556	5,563	5,571	5,575	5,584	5,546
1967	5,592	5,597	5,605	5,611	5,618	5,626	5,637	5,661	5,671	5,681	5,689	5,697	5,642
1968	5,704	5,711	5,719	5,727	5,736	5,744	5,753	5,762	5,770	5,778	5,788	5,796	5,748
1969	5,803	5,810	5,818	5,825	5,841	5,849	5,869	5,878	5,887	5,899	5,909	5,918	5,860
1970	5,928	5,938	5,948	5,956	5,970	5,996	6,010	6,027	6,040	6,053	6,067	6,082	6,000
1971	6,093	6,107	6,119	6,130	6,142	6,156	6,171	6,191	6,207	6,223	6,237	6,255	6,170
1972	6,423	6,437	6,449	6,456	6,471	6,491	6,508	6,523	6,538	6,553	6,569	6,587	6,500
1973	6,607	6,620	6,743	6,753	6,771	6,790	6,810	6,827	6,843	6,859	6,876	6,942	6,787
1974	6,984	7,003	7,014	7,031	7,050	7,074	7,096	7,116	7,137	7,153	7,174	7,199	7,087
1975	7,225	7,245	7,257	7,270	7,291	7,319	7,377	7,404	7,416	7,428	7,451	7,479	7,347
1976	7,509	7,529	7,541	7,555	7,576	7,605	7,631	7,653	7,672	7,686	7,709	7,743	7,617
1977	7,773	7,794	7,803	7,815	7,839	7,870	7,898	7,922	7,940	7,955	7,983	8,013	7,884
1978	8,047	8,067	8,075	8,087	8,111	8,143	8,174	8,198	8,217	8,251	8,276	8,310	8,162
1979	8,347	8,369	8,379	8,393	8,418	8,456	8,488	8,514	8,536	8,552	8,579	8,615	8,471
1980	8,656	8,680	8,689	8,703	8,727	8,764	8,806	8,829	8,849	8,865	8,889	8,923	8,782
1981	9,000	9,012	8,968	8,998	9,018	9,072	9,104	9,116	9,151	9,157	9,175	9,196	9,080

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other population, 25 to 54 years												
1954	6,399	6,397	6,402	6,418	6,429	6,446	6,461	6,469	6,473	6,481	6,487	6,493	6,447
1955	6,498	6,495	6,510	6,516	6,518	6,518	6,529	6,529	6,531	6,536	6,541	6,544	6,521
1956	6,549	6,552	6,558	6,561	6,565	6,570	6,587	6,593	6,597	6,600	6,602	6,606	6,576
1957	6,609	6,612	6,615	6,622	6,626	6,630	6,650	6,654	6,657	6,660	6,669	6,674	6,638
1958	6,679	6,682	6,685	6,689	6,694	6,697	6,700	6,707	6,713	6,717	6,721	6,727	6,700
1959	6,731	6,734	6,736	6,742	6,743	6,748	6,753	6,759	6,760	6,761	6,760	6,765	6,749
1960	6,920	6,923	6,928	6,928	6,929	6,933	6,938	6,945	6,948	6,954	6,961	6,973	6,940
1961	6,983	6,986	6,991	6,999	7,004	7,009	7,015	7,019	7,023	7,027	7,026	7,028	7,008
1962	7,030	7,037	7,044	7,068	7,072	7,078	7,084	7,097	7,106	7,115	7,121	7,126	7,081
1963	7,133	7,138	7,144	7,146	7,153	7,159	7,153	7,152	7,142	7,148	7,156	7,158	7,148
1964	7,166	7,169	7,174	7,177	7,181	7,187	7,193	7,194	7,197	7,203	7,205	7,212	7,190
1965	7,215	7,220	7,225	7,230	7,233	7,238	7,233	7,240	7,247	7,249	7,255	7,257	7,237
1966	7,260	7,262	7,268	7,268	7,279	7,280	7,285	7,295	7,297	7,302	7,304	7,310	7,285
1967	7,307	7,309	7,316	7,323	7,327	7,335	7,348	7,382	7,395	7,404	7,411	7,420	7,357
1968	7,426	7,436	7,442	7,452	7,454	7,443	7,450	7,451	7,460	7,467	7,484	7,496	7,454
1969	7,509	7,518	7,520	7,526	7,537	7,545	7,578	7,590	7,600	7,613	7,628	7,644	7,568
1970	7,658	7,672	7,685	7,691	7,718	7,744	7,762	7,777	7,796	7,813	7,833	7,847	7,749
1971	7,868	7,884	7,893	7,907	7,923	7,939	7,956	7,987	8,009	8,031	8,053	8,082	7,962
1972	8,159	8,182	8,195	8,208	8,228	8,245	8,264	8,283	8,301	8,320	8,345	8,380	8,261
1973	8,415	8,438	8,640	8,650	8,670	8,692	8,715	8,736	8,754	8,777	8,809	8,907	8,684
1974	8,968	8,995	9,005	9,018	9,040	9,069	9,091	9,109	9,126	9,147	9,184	9,726	9,082
1975	9,270	9,294	9,305	9,308	9,327	9,357	9,429	9,455	9,471	9,492	9,538	9,589	9,404
1976	9,642	9,669	9,681	9,686	9,707	9,736	9,764	9,783	9,805	9,823	9,868	9,934	9,759
1977	9,987	10,017	10,020	10,025	10,046	10,075	10,104	10,125	10,143	10,169	10,220	10,281	10,101
1978	10,344	10,373	10,372	10,372	10,392	10,424	10,454	10,472	10,492	10,544	10,600	10,670	10,460
1979	10,738	10,771	10,775	10,777	10,801	10,838	10,869	10,888	10,914	10,942	11,002	11,072	10,866
1980	11,152	11,188	11,190	11,190	11,208	11,245	11,287	11,305	11,324	11,356	11,413	11,487	11,278
1981	11,643	11,635	11,583	11,570	11,605	11,649	11,689	11,694	11,702	11,735	11,803	11,838	11,679
	Black and other males, 25 to 54 years												
1954	2,980	2,978	2,975	2,983	2,988	2,996	3,004	3,008	3,009	3,013	3,017	3,019	2,998
1955	3,022	3,019	3,027	3,030	3,030	3,027	3,032	3,031	3,031	3,033	3,036	3,037	3,029
1956	3,040	3,040	3,043	3,044	3,045	3,048	3,055	3,058	3,060	3,059	3,059	3,061	3,050
1957	3,061	3,063	3,063	3,064	3,066	3,068	3,076	3,078	3,079	3,080	3,085	3,088	3,073
1958	3,091	3,092	3,093	3,094	3,096	3,098	3,099	3,101	3,105	3,107	3,109	3,111	3,099
1959	3,113	3,114	3,116	3,117	3,118	3,120	3,122	3,125	3,120	3,117	3,114	3,115	3,117
1960	3,195	3,196	3,198	3,195	3,193	3,194	3,196	3,200	3,201	3,203	3,205	3,210	3,199
1961	3,215	3,216	3,218	3,222	3,223	3,226	3,228	3,229	3,229	3,230	3,225	3,225	3,223
1962	3,225	3,227	3,230	3,244	3,245	3,247	3,246	3,256	3,262	3,268	3,270	3,271	3,249
1963	3,276	3,278	3,279	3,280	3,284	3,287	3,277	3,270	3,258	3,260	3,264	3,263	3,273
1964	3,267	3,268	3,269	3,269	3,270	3,273	3,274	3,272	3,272	3,275	3,274	3,278	3,273
1965	3,278	3,280	3,281	3,284	3,285	3,286	3,287	3,291	3,295	3,295	3,298	3,297	3,288
1966	3,297	3,298	3,300	3,297	3,304	3,304	3,305	3,308	3,307	3,308	3,309	3,309	3,304
1967	3,303	3,302	3,304	3,308	3,309	3,312	3,319	3,336	3,343	3,347	3,350	3,354	3,324
1968	3,357	3,362	3,363	3,368	3,365	3,350	3,352	3,349	3,353	3,356	3,367	3,375	3,360
1969	3,384	3,389	3,386	3,389	3,389	3,393	3,408	3,415	3,420	3,425	3,434	3,444	3,406
1970	3,452	3,460	3,467	3,467	3,485	3,493	3,502	3,505	3,515	3,524	3,535	3,539	3,495
1971	3,551	3,558	3,560	3,568	3,576	3,582	3,590	3,606	3,617	3,629	3,639	3,654	3,595
1972	3,655	3,668	3,671	3,679	3,689	3,691	3,699	3,707	3,716	3,724	3,735	3,754	3,700
1973	3,773	3,784	3,887	3,890	3,897	3,905	3,915	3,923	3,933	3,945	3,962	4,002	3,901
1974	4,037	4,050	4,054	4,058	4,066	4,077	4,086	4,091	4,098	4,110	4,130	4,650	4,084
1975	4,172	4,184	4,189	4,187	4,192	4,203	4,231	4,239	4,251	4,264	4,290	4,315	4,227
1976	4,342	4,354	4,360	4,358	4,364	4,373	4,384	4,390	4,402	4,413	4,437	4,468	4,388
1977	4,494	4,509	4,509	4,508	4,513	4,521	4,531	4,540	4,549	4,564	4,593	4,624	4,538
1978	4,657	4,671	4,669	4,666	4,670	4,678	4,688	4,693	4,704	4,731	4,762	4,799	4,700
1979	4,834	4,850	4,851	4,848	4,854	4,865	4,872	4,878	4,891	4,911	4,945	4,980	4,882
1980	5,020	5,038	5,039	5,034	5,036	5,045	5,060	5,066	5,076	5,096	5,128	5,167	5,066
1981	5,241	5,237	5,227	5,203	5,215	5,222	5,237	5,240	5,240	5,255	5,312	5,320	5,246
	Black and other females, 25 to 54 years												
1954	3,419	3,419	3,427	3,435	3,441	3,450	3,457	3,461	3,464	3,468	3,470	3,474	3,449
1955	3,476	3,476	3,483	3,486	3,488	3,491	3,497	3,498	3,500	3,503	3,505	3,507	3,492
1956	3,509	3,512	3,515	3,517	3,520	3,522	3,532	3,535	3,537	3,541	3,543	3,545	3,526
1957	3,548	3,549	3,552	3,558	3,560	3,562	3,574	3,576	3,578	3,580	3,584	3,586	3,565
1958	3,588	3,590	3,592	3,595	3,598	3,599	3,601	3,606	3,608	3,610	3,612	3,616	3,601
1959	3,618	3,620	3,620	3,625	3,625	3,628	3,631	3,634	3,640	3,644	3,646	3,650	3,632
1960	3,725	3,727	3,730	3,733	3,736	3,739	3,742	3,745	3,747	3,751	3,756	3,763	3,741
1961	3,768	3,770	3,773	3,777	3,781	3,783	3,787	3,790	3,794	3,797	3,801	3,803	3,785
1962	3,805	3,810	3,814	3,824	3,827	3,831	3,838	3,841	3,844	3,847	3,851	3,855	3,832
1963	3,857	3,860	3,865	3,866	3,869	3,872	3,876	3,882	3,884	3,888	3,892	3,895	3,875
1964	3,899	3,901	3,905	3,908	3,911	3,914	3,919	3,922	3,925	3,928	3,931	3,934	3,917
1965	3,937	3,940	3,944	3,946	3,948	3,952	3,946	3,949	3,952	3,954	3,957	3,960	3,949
1966	3,963	3,964	3,968	3,971	3,975	3,976	3,980	3,987	3,990	3,994	3,995	4,001	3,981
1967	4,004	4,007	4,012	4,015	4,018	4,023	4,029	4,046	4,052	4,057	4,061	4,066	4,033
1968	4,069	4,074	4,079	4,084	4,089	4,093	4,098	4,102	4,107	4,111	4,117	4,121	4,094
1969	4,125	4,129	4,134	4,137	4,148	4,152	4,170	4,175	4,180	4,188	4,194	4,200	4,162
1970	4,206	4,212	4,218	4,224	4,234	4,251	4,260	4,273	4,281	4,289	4,298	4,308	4,254
1971	4,317	4,325	4,333	4,339	4,348	4,357	4,366	4,381	4,392	4,402	4,415	4,428	4,368
1972	4,504	4,515	4,523	4,529	4,540	4,554	4,565	4,576	4,585	4,596	4,609	4,626	4,560
1973	4,642	4,654	4,754	4,760	4,773	4,788	4,800	4,813	4,821	4,832	4,847	4,905	4,783
1974	4,931	4,945	4,951	4,960	4,974	4,992	5,006	5,017	5,028	5,037	5,054	5,075	4,998
1975	5,097	5,110	5,116	5,121	5,135	5,154	5,199	5,216	5,220	5,228	5,248	5,274	5,177
1976	5,300	5,314	5,321	5,327	5,343	5,363	5,381	5,394	5,403	5,410	5,431	5,465	5,371
1977	5,493	5,508	5,511	5,516	5,533	5,554	5,572	5,585	5,594	5,605	5,628	5,657	5,563
1978	5,687	5,702	5,703	5,706	5,722	5,746	5,765	5,779	5,788	5,813	5,837	5,871	5,760
1979	5,904	5,921	5,925	5,929	5,947	5,974	5,996	6,010	6,023	6,031	6,057	6,093	5,985
1980	6,132	6,149	6,151	6,156	6,172	6,199	6,227	6,239	6,249	6,260	6,285	6,320	6,212
1981	6,402	6,398	6,356	6,367	6,390	6,427	6,452	6,454	6,462	6,480	6,491	6,518	6,433

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other population, 25 to 34 years												
1954	2,467	2,463	2,472	2,476	2,480	2,487	2,494	2,497	2,497	2,499	2,503	2,504	2,487
1955	2,506	2,503	2,509	2,511	2,510	2,510	2,510	2,508	2,507	2,508	2,508	2,507	2,508
1956	2,508	2,508	2,509	2,509	2,509	2,509	2,513	2,514	2,513	2,510	2,509	2,507	2,509
1957	2,506	2,504	2,503	2,505	2,504	2,504	2,512	2,510	2,508	2,506	2,508	2,507	2,506
1958	2,507	2,505	2,503	2,502	2,501	2,500	2,498	2,498	2,497	2,496	2,495	2,495	2,500
1959	2,494	2,492	2,491	2,490	2,488	2,487	2,486	2,487	2,486	2,483	2,479	2,480	2,487
1960	2,532	2,531	2,531	2,528	2,524	2,524	2,524	2,526	2,525	2,526	2,529	2,535	2,528
1961	2,538	2,539	2,540	2,541	2,542	2,543	2,544	2,544	2,543	2,544	2,539	2,539	2,541
1962	2,537	2,538	2,540	2,522	2,521	2,521	2,521	2,529	2,532	2,536	2,537	2,536	2,531
1963	2,538	2,538	2,539	2,537	2,540	2,540	2,535	2,531	2,524	2,526	2,527	2,527	2,534
1964	2,529	2,530	2,529	2,529	2,528	2,529	2,530	2,528	2,529	2,530	2,530	2,531	2,530
1965	2,532	2,533	2,534	2,535	2,536	2,537	2,532	2,536	2,538	2,539	2,542	2,541	2,536
1966	2,542	2,543	2,547	2,544	2,553	2,553	2,555	2,559	2,562	2,564	2,567	2,568	2,555
1967	2,566	2,568	2,572	2,576	2,580	2,584	2,592	2,608	2,618	2,624	2,630	2,637	2,597
1968	2,643	2,651	2,656	2,664	2,666	2,660	2,665	2,667	2,674	2,680	2,692	2,702	2,668
1969	2,711	2,719	2,721	2,727	2,734	2,741	2,760	2,769	2,776	2,785	2,796	2,813	2,755
1970	2,824	2,834	2,844	2,849	2,869	2,884	2,897	2,908	2,922	2,935	2,948	2,958	2,889
1971	2,971	2,982	2,991	3,002	3,015	3,028	3,041	3,064	3,082	3,099	3,115	3,134	3,044
1972	3,106	3,121	3,127	3,143	3,161	3,175	3,191	3,207	3,223	3,238	3,253	3,273	3,184
1973	3,292	3,307	3,443	3,455	3,474	3,493	3,514	3,533	3,550	3,567	3,587	3,643	3,488
1974	3,635	3,650	3,660	3,674	3,696	3,720	3,741	3,758	3,775	3,791	3,812	3,833	3,728
1975	3,855	3,869	3,880	3,892	3,913	3,940	3,995	4,018	4,024	4,038	4,061	4,084	3,964
1976	4,106	4,118	4,128	4,139	4,160	4,185	4,209	4,227	4,245	4,255	4,276	4,304	4,195
1977	4,325	4,338	4,342	4,353	4,376	4,401	4,426	4,445	4,460	4,476	4,499	4,524	4,413
1978	4,549	4,559	4,559	4,569	4,592	4,618	4,643	4,662	4,682	4,710	4,736	4,763	4,636
1979	4,791	4,804	4,809	4,820	4,847	4,880	4,906	4,927	4,949	4,961	4,987	5,014	4,891
1980	5,046	5,060	5,064	5,076	5,101	5,133	5,168	5,189	5,210	5,228	5,255	5,283	5,151
1981	5,358	5,337	5,311	5,338	5,369	5,402	5,436	5,446	5,463	5,473	5,494	5,493	5,410
	Black and other males, 25 to 34 years												
1954	1,112	1,109	1,114	1,114	1,115	1,118	1,122	1,124	1,124	1,125	1,129	1,129	1,120
1955	1,131	1,133	1,133	1,134	1,133	1,133	1,133	1,131	1,130	1,131	1,131	1,131	1,132
1956	1,132	1,132	1,133	1,133	1,133	1,134	1,135	1,136	1,136	1,133	1,132	1,131	1,133
1957	1,130	1,130	1,129	1,129	1,129	1,129	1,134	1,133	1,132	1,131	1,133	1,133	1,131
1958	1,134	1,133	1,132	1,131	1,131	1,131	1,130	1,130	1,130	1,130	1,130	1,130	1,131
1959	1,130	1,129	1,129	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,127	1,128	1,125	1,122	1,119	1,120	1,126
1960	1,144	1,144	1,144	1,141	1,138	1,138	1,138	1,140	1,140	1,141	1,142	1,145	1,141
1961	1,147	1,148	1,149	1,150	1,151	1,153	1,153	1,153	1,152	1,153	1,148	1,148	1,150
1962	1,147	1,147	1,149	1,115	1,115	1,115	1,113	1,121	1,124	1,129	1,129	1,129	1,128
1963	1,131	1,131	1,132	1,131	1,134	1,133	1,129	1,125	1,118	1,119	1,120	1,120	1,127
1964	1,121	1,122	1,122	1,121	1,120	1,121	1,121	1,119	1,120	1,120	1,120	1,121	1,121
1965	1,121	1,122	1,122	1,123	1,124	1,124	1,126	1,129	1,130	1,131	1,133	1,132	1,126
1966	1,132	1,133	1,136	1,132	1,140	1,140	1,141	1,142	1,143	1,144	1,146	1,145	1,140
1967	1,141	1,141	1,143	1,146	1,148	1,150	1,155	1,165	1,171	1,174	1,177	1,181	1,158
1968	1,185	1,189	1,191	1,196	1,195	1,186	1,188	1,187	1,191	1,194	1,202	1,209	1,193
1969	1,215	1,220	1,219	1,222	1,223	1,227	1,237	1,242	1,246	1,250	1,257	1,270	1,236
1970	1,277	1,283	1,289	1,290	1,303	1,307	1,313	1,316	1,325	1,332	1,339	1,344	1,310
1971	1,351	1,357	1,360	1,366	1,372	1,378	1,384	1,396	1,406	1,415	1,423	1,434	1,387
1972	1,381	1,390	1,390	1,398	1,405	1,408	1,416	1,423	1,432	1,439	1,448	1,458	1,416
1973	1,469	1,478	1,550	1,555	1,562	1,568	1,577	1,586	1,595	1,606	1,617	1,642	1,567
1974	1,625	1,633	1,636	1,641	1,649	1,656	1,665	1,671	1,679	1,688	1,701	1,712	1,663
1975	1,724	1,731	1,736	1,738	1,744	1,753	1,774	1,784	1,791	1,799	1,813	1,827	1,768
1976	1,838	1,845	1,849	1,851	1,856	1,862	1,872	1,878	1,889	1,897	1,910	1,926	1,872
1977	1,937	1,945	1,946	1,948	1,953	1,958	1,967	1,976	1,984	1,994	2,009	2,024	1,970
1978	2,038	2,046	2,043	2,044	2,048	2,053	2,063	2,070	2,081	2,098	2,115	2,133	2,069
1979	2,148	2,157	2,157	2,159	2,164	2,173	2,180	2,188	2,202	2,213	2,231	2,246	2,185
1980	2,266	2,275	2,275	2,277	2,280	2,288	2,301	2,310	2,321	2,335	2,353	2,371	2,304
1981	2,398	2,405	2,399	2,396	2,403	2,405	2,418	2,425	2,441	2,431	2,467	2,473	2,422
	Black and other females, 25 to 34 years												
1954	1,355	1,354	1,358	1,362	1,365	1,369	1,372	1,373	1,373	1,374	1,374	1,375	1,367
1955	1,375	1,370	1,376	1,377	1,377	1,377	1,377	1,377	1,377	1,377	1,377	1,376	1,376
1956	1,376	1,376	1,376	1,376	1,376	1,375	1,378	1,378	1,377	1,377	1,377	1,376	1,376
1957	1,376	1,374	1,374	1,376	1,375	1,375	1,378	1,377	1,376	1,375	1,375	1,374	1,375
1958	1,373	1,372	1,371	1,371	1,370	1,369	1,368	1,368	1,367	1,366	1,365	1,365	1,369
1959	1,364	1,363	1,362	1,362	1,360	1,359	1,359	1,359	1,361	1,361	1,360	1,360	1,361
1960	1,388	1,387	1,387	1,387	1,386	1,386	1,386	1,386	1,385	1,385	1,387	1,390	1,387
1961	1,391	1,391	1,391	1,391	1,391	1,390	1,391	1,391	1,391	1,391	1,391	1,391	1,391
1962	1,390	1,391	1,391	1,407	1,406	1,406	1,408	1,408	1,408	1,407	1,408	1,407	1,403
1963	1,407	1,407	1,407	1,406	1,406	1,407	1,406	1,406	1,406	1,407	1,407	1,407	1,407
1964	1,408	1,408	1,407	1,408	1,408	1,408	1,409	1,409	1,409	1,410	1,410	1,410	1,409
1965	1,411	1,411	1,412	1,412	1,412	1,413	1,406	1,407	1,408	1,408	1,409	1,409	1,410
1966	1,410	1,410	1,411	1,412	1,413	1,413	1,414	1,417	1,419	1,420	1,421	1,423	1,415
1967	1,425	1,427	1,429	1,430	1,432	1,434	1,437	1,443	1,447	1,450	1,453	1,456	1,439
1968	1,458	1,462	1,465	1,468	1,471	1,474	1,477	1,480	1,483	1,486	1,490	1,493	1,475
1969	1,496	1,499	1,502	1,505	1,511	1,514	1,523	1,527	1,530	1,535	1,539	1,543	1,519
1970	1,547	1,551	1,555	1,559	1,566	1,578	1,584	1,592	1,597	1,603	1,609	1,614	1,579
1971	1,620	1,625	1,630	1,636	1,643	1,650	1,657	1,668	1,676	1,684	1,692	1,700	1,657
1972	1,725	1,731	1,737	1,746	1,755	1,766	1,776	1,784	1,792	1,799	1,805	1,814	1,769
1973	1,822	1,829	1,893	1,901	1,912	1,925	1,937	1,947	1,954	1,962	1,970	2,001	1,921
1974	2,011	2,018	2,024	2,033	2,047	2,064	2,076	2,087	2,096	2,103	2,111	2,121	2,066
1975	2,131	2,138	2,144	2,153	2,169	2,187	2,220	2,234	2,233	2,238	2,247	2,257	2,196
1976	2,268	2,273	2,279	2,288	2,304	2,323	2,337	2,349	2,356	2,357	2,365	2,378	2,323
1977	2,388	2,393	2,397	2,406	2,424	2,443	2,458	2,470	2,477	2,481	2,490	2,499	2,443
1978	2,510	2,514	2,516	2,525	2,543	2,564	2,580	2,592	2,599	2,612	2,620	2,631	2,567
1979	2,643	2,647	2,651	2,662	2,683	2,707	2,725	2,737	2,747	2,748	2,756	2,767	2,706
1980	2,781	2,785	2,789	2,799	2,821	2,845	2,867	2,880	2,888	2,893	2,901	2,912	2,847
1981	2,959	2,932	2,913	2,941	2,966	2,997	3,018	3,021	3,022	3,041	3,027	3,020	2,988

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other population, 35 years and over												
1954	5,942	5,956	5,957	5,967	5,976	5,986	5,994	6,005	6,014	6,025	6,034	6,044	5,992
1955	6,051	6,058	6,069	6,077	6,085	6,090	6,105	6,113	6,122	6,132	6,143	6,153	6,098
1956	6,161	6,168	6,180	6,189	6,196	6,207	6,214	6,225	6,238	6,250	6,260	6,269	6,211
1957	6,277	6,287	6,295	6,308	6,317	6,328	6,339	6,350	6,360	6,370	6,384	6,396	6,333
1958	6,403	6,414	6,421	6,430	6,440	6,449	6,459	6,472	6,483	6,496	6,504	6,517	6,457
1959	6,527	6,537	6,543	6,553	6,562	6,571	6,582	6,593	6,594	6,603	6,610	6,619	6,575
1960	6,778	6,788	6,797	6,802	6,810	6,820	6,830	6,841	6,850	6,860	6,873	6,884	6,827
1961	6,895	6,901	6,909	6,920	6,931	6,941	6,950	6,960	6,970	6,978	6,988	6,995	6,944
1962	6,999	7,012	7,023	7,263	7,273	7,283	7,293	7,303	7,314	7,325	7,333	7,346	7,230
1963	7,353	7,363	7,371	7,378	7,384	7,394	7,395	7,397	7,396	7,406	7,417	7,423	7,391
1964	7,433	7,439	7,448	7,455	7,465	7,473	7,484	7,493	7,499	7,509	7,518	7,528	7,479
1965	7,535	7,542	7,550	7,557	7,564	7,573	7,578	7,586	7,597	7,604	7,615	7,620	7,577
1966	7,628	7,632	7,638	7,644	7,653	7,658	7,663	7,676	7,680	7,688	7,692	7,702	7,664
1967	7,708	7,711	7,717	7,725	7,730	7,739	7,751	7,779	7,789	7,798	7,805	7,811	7,756
1968	7,817	7,821	7,826	7,832	7,838	7,839	7,847	7,853	7,860	7,866	7,878	7,886	7,846
1969	7,894	7,897	7,903	7,909	7,921	7,927	7,950	7,959	7,968	7,979	7,988	7,992	7,941
1970	8,000	8,010	8,018	8,023	8,037	8,056	8,068	8,079	8,090	8,100	8,113	8,126	8,060
1971	8,136	8,146	8,155	8,164	8,171	8,179	8,190	8,203	8,213	8,228	8,236	8,253	8,190
1972	8,532	8,545	8,554	8,554	8,560	8,570	8,578	8,586	8,596	8,612	8,620	8,639	8,581
1973	8,661	8,671	8,759	8,761	8,768	8,864	8,785	8,791	8,801	8,814	8,832	8,882	8,775
1974	9,015	9,034	9,044	9,054	9,062	9,073	9,083	9,094	9,110	9,129	9,153	9,682	9,088
1975	9,215	9,238	9,248	9,251	9,259	9,273	9,308	9,321	9,344	9,361	9,393	9,428	9,304
1976	9,469	9,494	9,506	9,509	9,516	9,528	9,544	9,554	9,570	9,589	9,621	9,669	9,548
1977	9,709	9,738	9,745	9,748	9,759	9,773	9,788	9,801	9,815	9,838	9,878	9,924	9,793
1978	9,970	9,999	10,009	10,008	10,018	10,034	10,049	10,058	10,073	10,116	10,154	10,202	10,058
1979	10,252	10,283	10,299	10,297	10,306	10,322	10,336	10,347	10,365	10,393	10,435	10,488	10,344
1980	10,546	10,580	10,593	10,591	10,595	10,610	10,633	10,638	10,651	10,678	10,717	10,767	10,633
1981	10,849	10,887	10,875	10,834	10,853	10,881	10,894	10,885	10,911	10,939	10,993	11,035	10,902
	Black and other males, 35 years and over												
1954	2,860	2,871	2,864	2,868	2,872	2,875	2,879	2,883	2,886	2,891	2,894	2,898	2,878
1955	2,900	2,899	2,907	2,910	2,914	2,913	2,921	2,924	2,926	2,930	2,936	2,938	2,917
1956	2,942	2,944	2,948	2,952	2,953	2,958	2,960	2,965	2,971	2,975	2,979	2,983	2,960
1957	2,985	2,988	2,991	2,996	2,999	3,005	3,007	3,011	3,016	3,021	3,026	3,031	3,007
1958	3,033	3,038	3,040	3,044	3,047	3,051	3,055	3,060	3,064	3,070	3,073	3,078	3,054
1959	3,082	3,085	3,090	3,092	3,095	3,099	3,103	3,108	3,105	3,108	3,109	3,112	3,099
1960	3,200	3,203	3,206	3,207	3,209	3,212	3,216	3,220	3,224	3,226	3,231	3,235	3,216
1961	3,238	3,241	3,242	3,247	3,250	3,253	3,256	3,260	3,263	3,265	3,266	3,269	3,253
1962	3,270	3,274	3,277	3,427	3,430	3,433	3,435	3,439	3,444	3,448	3,450	3,454	3,398
1963	3,457	3,461	3,462	3,465	3,466	3,472	3,466	3,461	3,457	3,460	3,464	3,465	3,463
1964	3,469	3,470	3,473	3,474	3,478	3,482	3,485	3,487	3,487	3,492	3,494	3,498	3,483
1965	3,500	3,502	3,504	3,507	3,508	3,511	3,512	3,515	3,520	3,522	3,526	3,526	3,513
1966	3,528	3,529	3,529	3,530	3,532	3,533	3,533	3,537	3,536	3,537	3,538	3,541	3,533
1967	3,541	3,541	3,541	3,544	3,544	3,547	3,551	3,561	3,565	3,567	3,569	3,570	3,553
1968	3,571	3,572	3,572	3,573	3,573	3,569	3,571	3,571	3,573	3,574	3,580	3,583	3,573
1969	3,587	3,586	3,587	3,589	3,591	3,592	3,604	3,608	3,611	3,615	3,618	3,617	3,600
1970	3,619	3,623	3,625	3,626	3,632	3,638	3,642	3,644	3,647	3,650	3,655	3,658	3,639
1971	3,663	3,664	3,666	3,670	3,671	3,673	3,676	3,680	3,683	3,689	3,691	3,697	3,677
1972	3,834	3,839	3,842	3,844	3,845	3,846	3,846	3,847	3,849	3,858	3,857	3,866	3,849
1973	3,876	3,879	3,910	3,909	3,910	4,000	3,912	3,910	3,912	3,917	3,926	3,941	3,910
1974	4,042	4,049	4,054	4,057	4,060	4,062	4,063	4,064	4,069	4,078	4,091	4,604	4,066
1975	4,122	4,132	4,135	4,135	4,137	4,141	4,151	4,150	4,161	4,171	4,190	4,206	4,153
1976	4,228	4,238	4,243	4,242	4,244	4,246	4,249	4,249	4,254	4,262	4,278	4,304	4,254
1977	4,326	4,337	4,341	4,339	4,343	4,347	4,348	4,348	4,352	4,364	4,385	4,409	4,353
1978	4,433	4,445	4,450	4,447	4,451	4,454	4,455	4,452	4,456	4,478	4,498	4,522	4,462
1979	4,550	4,563	4,570	4,566	4,571	4,573	4,573	4,570	4,574	4,589	4,613	4,640	4,580
1980	4,670	4,685	4,692	4,687	4,689	4,691	4,694	4,689	4,691	4,706	4,729	4,756	4,698
1981	4,809	4,807	4,820	4,777	4,801	4,806	4,808	4,789	4,781	4,824	4,846	4,859	4,810
	Black and other females, 35 years and over												
1954	3,082	3,085	3,093	3,099	3,104	3,111	3,115	3,122	3,128	3,134	3,140	3,146	3,114
1955	3,151	3,159	3,162	3,167	3,171	3,177	3,184	3,189	3,196	3,202	3,207	3,215	3,181
1956	3,219	3,224	3,232	3,237	3,243	3,249	3,254	3,260	3,267	3,275	3,281	3,286	3,251
1957	3,292	3,299	3,304	3,312	3,318	3,323	3,332	3,339	3,344	3,349	3,358	3,365	3,326
1958	3,370	3,376	3,381	3,386	3,393	3,398	3,404	3,412	3,419	3,426	3,431	3,439	3,403
1959	3,445	3,452	3,453	3,461	3,467	3,472	3,479	3,485	3,489	3,495	3,501	3,507	3,476
1960	3,578	3,585	3,591	3,595	3,601	3,608	3,614	3,621	3,626	3,634	3,642	3,649	3,611
1961	3,657	3,660	3,667	3,673	3,681	3,688	3,694	3,700	3,707	3,713	3,722	3,726	3,691
1962	3,729	3,738	3,746	3,836	3,843	3,850	3,858	3,864	3,870	3,877	3,883	3,892	3,832
1963	3,896	3,902	3,909	3,913	3,918	3,922	3,929	3,936	3,939	3,946	3,953	3,958	3,928
1964	3,964	3,969	3,975	3,981	3,987	3,991	3,999	4,006	4,012	4,017	4,024	4,030	3,996
1965	4,035	4,040	4,046	4,050	4,056	4,062	4,066	4,071	4,077	4,082	4,089	4,094	4,064
1966	4,100	4,103	4,109	4,114	4,121	4,125	4,130	4,139	4,144	4,151	4,154	4,161	4,131
1967	4,167	4,170	4,176	4,181	4,186	4,192	4,200	4,218	4,224	4,231	4,236	4,241	4,203
1968	4,246	4,249	4,254	4,259	4,265	4,270	4,276	4,282	4,287	4,292	4,298	4,303	4,273
1969	4,307	4,311	4,316	4,320	4,330	4,335	4,346	4,351	4,357	4,364	4,370	4,375	4,341
1970	4,381	4,387	4,393	4,397	4,405	4,418	4,426	4,435	4,443	4,450	4,458	4,467	4,421
1971	4,473	4,481	4,488	4,494	4,500	4,506	4,514	4,523	4,531	4,539	4,545	4,556	4,513
1972	4,699	4,706	4,712	4,710	4,715	4,724	4,732	4,740	4,747	4,754	4,763	4,773	4,732
1973	4,785	4,791	4,850	4,852	4,858	4,864	4,873	4,881	4,889	4,897	4,906	4,941	4,866
1974	4,973	4,985	4,990	4,997	5,002	5,011	5,020	5,030	5,042	5,050	5,062	5,078	5,021
1975	5,094	5,106	5,113	5,117	5,122	5,133	5,157	5,171	5,182	5,190	5,204	5,222	5,151
1976	5,241	5,255	5,262	5,267	5,272	5,282	5,295	5,305	5,316	5,328	5,343	5,365	5,294
1977	5,384	5,401	5,405	5,409	5,415	5,427	5,440	5,452	5,463	5,474	5,493	5,514	5,440
1978	5,537	5,553	5,559	5,561	5,567	5,580	5,594	5,606	5,617	5,639	5,656	5,679	5,596
1979	5,703	5,721	5,729	5,731	5,735	5,749	5,763	5,777	5,791	5,803	5,822	5,847	5,764
1980	5,876	5,895	5,900	5,904	5,906	5,919	5,939	5,949	5,960	5,971	5,988	6,011	5,935
1981	6,040	6,080	6,055	6,057	6,052	6,075	6,086	6,096	6,130	6,115	6,147	6,176	6,092

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other population, 35 to 44 years												
1954	2,214	2,214	2,208	2,215	2,218	2,222	2,226	2,228	2,229	2,231	2,230	2,232	2,222
1955	2,233	2,231	2,236	2,237	2,238	2,235	2,243	2,242	2,242	2,243	2,244	2,245	2,239
1956	2,246	2,246	2,248	2,248	2,249	2,250	2,256	2,258	2,259	2,261	2,261	2,263	2,253
1957	2,263	2,265	2,266	2,267	2,268	2,269	2,272	2,274	2,275	2,276	2,279	2,282	2,271
1958	2,284	2,284	2,286	2,288	2,290	2,290	2,292	2,295	2,298	2,300	2,302	2,304	2,292
1959	2,306	2,308	2,309	2,311	2,312	2,314	2,317	2,319	2,320	2,320	2,320	2,322	2,315
1960	2,379	2,380	2,382	2,383	2,385	2,387	2,389	2,391	2,394	2,397	2,399	2,402	2,389
1961	2,406	2,406	2,408	2,412	2,414	2,417	2,419	2,422	2,425	2,427	2,429	2,430	2,418
1962	2,433	2,436	2,439	2,516	2,519	2,522	2,525	2,528	2,531	2,535	2,538	2,540	2,505
1963	2,543	2,546	2,548	2,550	2,553	2,557	2,554	2,554	2,550	2,551	2,555	2,555	2,551
1964	2,558	2,558	2,561	2,562	2,564	2,566	2,568	2,568	2,568	2,570	2,570	2,572	2,566
1965	2,573	2,574	2,575	2,576	2,576	2,578	2,576	2,576	2,577	2,577	2,577	2,577	2,576
1966	2,578	2,576	2,575	2,577	2,576	2,575	2,574	2,576	2,573	2,574	2,571	2,571	2,574
1967	2,568	2,566	2,565	2,567	2,564	2,565	2,567	2,577	2,577	2,577	2,576	2,575	2,571
1968	2,573	2,573	2,571	2,570	2,567	2,561	2,560	2,557	2,556	2,554	2,555	2,554	2,562
1969	2,557	2,555	2,553	2,551	2,551	2,549	2,554	2,553	2,553	2,553	2,554	2,551	2,553
1970	2,552	2,553	2,553	2,551	2,556	2,561	2,562	2,563	2,565	2,566	2,569	2,569	2,559
1971	2,572	2,574	2,573	2,573	2,575	2,575	2,578	2,582	2,584	2,586	2,587	2,590	2,580
1972	2,675	2,679	2,684	2,683	2,684	2,685	2,687	2,689	2,689	2,690	2,692	2,698	2,688
1973	2,706	2,711	2,754	2,754	2,755	2,758	2,760	2,763	2,765	2,769	2,772	2,799	2,756
1974	2,817	2,825	2,826	2,827	2,828	2,834	2,837	2,838	2,838	2,839	2,844	2,852	2,835
1975	2,863	2,871	2,870	2,868	2,869	2,873	2,887	2,891	2,896	2,900	2,909	2,922	2,886
1976	2,939	2,950	2,953	2,954	2,957	2,963	2,969	2,975	2,981	2,984	2,993	3,013	2,970
1977	3,030	3,043	3,046	3,047	3,051	3,059	3,066	3,072	3,078	3,083	3,094	3,112	3,066
1978	3,133	3,146	3,149	3,149	3,152	3,161	3,168	3,173	3,180	3,187	3,199	3,219	3,169
1979	3,241	3,257	3,260	3,260	3,264	3,274	3,281	3,287	3,293	3,303	3,317	3,337	3,282
1980	3,363	3,381	3,385	3,384	3,386	3,395	3,407	3,410	3,414	3,420	3,430	3,450	3,402
1981	3,486	3,521	3,485	3,485	3,487	3,501	3,510	3,511	3,526	3,536	3,550	3,561	3,513
	Black and other males, 35 to 44 years												
1954	1,029	1,031	1,022	1,027	1,029	1,031	1,033	1,034	1,034	1,035	1,034	1,035	1,031
1955	1,035	1,031	1,036	1,037	1,037	1,033	1,037	1,037	1,037	1,037	1,038	1,038	1,036
1956	1,039	1,038	1,039	1,039	1,039	1,039	1,042	1,043	1,044	1,044	1,044	1,045	1,041
1957	1,045	1,046	1,046	1,046	1,046	1,047	1,047	1,048	1,049	1,050	1,051	1,053	1,048
1958	1,054	1,054	1,055	1,056	1,057	1,057	1,058	1,059	1,061	1,062	1,063	1,064	1,058
1959	1,065	1,066	1,067	1,067	1,068	1,069	1,070	1,071	1,070	1,069	1,068	1,068	1,068
1960	1,096	1,096	1,097	1,097	1,097	1,098	1,099	1,100	1,101	1,102	1,102	1,103	1,099
1961	1,105	1,104	1,105	1,107	1,107	1,108	1,109	1,110	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,108
1962	1,112	1,113	1,114	1,158	1,159	1,160	1,160	1,162	1,164	1,166	1,167	1,167	1,150
1963	1,169	1,170	1,170	1,171	1,172	1,175	1,170	1,167	1,162	1,162	1,164	1,163	1,168
1964	1,165	1,164	1,165	1,165	1,166	1,166	1,167	1,166	1,165	1,166	1,165	1,166	1,166
1965	1,166	1,166	1,166	1,167	1,166	1,167	1,165	1,165	1,166	1,165	1,165	1,164	1,166
1966	1,164	1,163	1,161	1,162	1,160	1,159	1,158	1,158	1,156	1,156	1,154	1,153	1,158
1967	1,150	1,148	1,147	1,148	1,146	1,146	1,147	1,151	1,151	1,151	1,150	1,149	1,149
1968	1,148	1,148	1,146	1,145	1,142	1,136	1,135	1,133	1,132	1,131	1,132	1,132	1,138
1969	1,135	1,134	1,132	1,131	1,129	1,128	1,130	1,129	1,129	1,129	1,130	1,127	1,130
1970	1,128	1,129	1,129	1,127	1,131	1,132	1,134	1,133	1,134	1,135	1,137	1,135	1,132
1971	1,138	1,140	1,138	1,140	1,141	1,141	1,144	1,147	1,147	1,149	1,149	1,150	1,144
1972	1,185	1,188	1,192	1,193	1,195	1,195	1,197	1,197	1,197	1,197	1,197	1,200	1,195
1973	1,205	1,207	1,229	1,231	1,232	1,234	1,237	1,238	1,239	1,239	1,241	1,252	1,232
1974	1,259	1,263	1,264	1,265	1,267	1,272	1,275	1,275	1,274	1,273	1,275	1,278	1,270
1975	1,283	1,287	1,287	1,287	1,289	1,293	1,299	1,299	1,301	1,302	1,306	1,311	1,296
1976	1,319	1,324	1,326	1,327	1,331	1,336	1,339	1,342	1,343	1,343	1,346	1,353	1,336
1977	1,361	1,367	1,369	1,371	1,374	1,380	1,385	1,388	1,389	1,389	1,393	1,400	1,381
1978	1,409	1,416	1,418	1,419	1,424	1,430	1,435	1,436	1,437	1,439	1,442	1,450	1,430
1979	1,460	1,467	1,470	1,471	1,476	1,483	1,488	1,490	1,490	1,494	1,498	1,505	1,483
1980	1,517	1,525	1,528	1,528	1,533	1,540	1,545	1,546	1,545	1,545	1,548	1,555	1,538
1981	1,578	1,584	1,573	1,572	1,577	1,585	1,598	1,592	1,587	1,603	1,604	1,594	1,587
	Black and other females, 35 to 44 years												
1954	1,185	1,183	1,186	1,188	1,189	1,191	1,193	1,194	1,195	1,196	1,196	1,197	1,191
1955	1,198	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,201	1,202	1,206	1,205	1,205	1,206	1,206	1,207	1,203
1956	1,207	1,208	1,209	1,209	1,210	1,211	1,214	1,215	1,215	1,217	1,217	1,218	1,212
1957	1,218	1,219	1,220	1,221	1,222	1,222	1,225	1,226	1,226	1,226	1,228	1,229	1,223
1958	1,230	1,230	1,231	1,232	1,233	1,233	1,234	1,236	1,237	1,238	1,239	1,240	1,234
1959	1,241	1,242	1,242	1,244	1,244	1,245	1,247	1,248	1,250	1,251	1,252	1,254	1,247
1960	1,283	1,284	1,285	1,286	1,288	1,289	1,290	1,291	1,293	1,295	1,297	1,299	1,290
1961	1,301	1,302	1,303	1,305	1,307	1,309	1,310	1,312	1,314	1,316	1,318	1,319	1,310
1962	1,321	1,323	1,325	1,358	1,360	1,362	1,365	1,366	1,367	1,369	1,371	1,373	1,355
1963	1,374	1,376	1,378	1,379	1,381	1,382	1,384	1,387	1,388	1,389	1,391	1,392	1,383
1964	1,393	1,394	1,396	1,397	1,398	1,400	1,401	1,402	1,403	1,404	1,405	1,406	1,400
1965	1,407	1,408	1,409	1,409	1,410	1,411	1,411	1,411	1,411	1,412	1,412	1,413	1,410
1966	1,414	1,413	1,414	1,415	1,416	1,416	1,416	1,418	1,417	1,418	1,417	1,418	1,416
1967	1,418	1,418	1,418	1,419	1,418	1,419	1,420	1,426	1,426	1,426	1,426	1,426	1,422
1968	1,425	1,425	1,425	1,425	1,425	1,425	1,425	1,424	1,424	1,423	1,423	1,422	1,424
1969	1,422	1,421	1,421	1,420	1,422	1,421	1,424	1,424	1,424	1,424	1,424	1,424	1,423
1970	1,424	1,424	1,424	1,424	1,425	1,428	1,429	1,430	1,431	1,431	1,432	1,433	1,428
1971	1,433	1,435	1,435	1,434	1,434	1,434	1,434	1,436	1,436	1,437	1,438	1,440	1,436
1972	1,490	1,492	1,492	1,490	1,489	1,490	1,490	1,491	1,492	1,493	1,495	1,498	1,493
1973	1,502	1,504	1,525	1,524	1,523	1,524	1,524	1,525	1,527	1,529	1,531	1,548	1,524
1974	1,557	1,562	1,561	1,562	1,561	1,562	1,563	1,564	1,564	1,566	1,569	1,574	1,564
1975	1,580	1,584	1,583	1,582	1,580	1,580	1,587	1,591	1,595	1,597	1,603	1,611	1,590
1976	1,620	1,626	1,627	1,627	1,626	1,628	1,630	1,633	1,637	1,641	1,648	1,660	1,633
1977	1,669	1,677	1,677	1,677	1,676	1,679	1,682	1,685	1,689	1,693	1,701	1,712	1,685
1978	1,722	1,730	1,731	1,729	1,729	1,731	1,734	1,737	1,742	1,749	1,756	1,768	1,738
1979	1,781	1,789	1,790	1,789	1,788	1,790	1,793	1,798	1,803	1,810	1,818	1,832	1,799
1980	1,846	1,856	1,857	1,856	1,854	1,857	1,861	1,864	1,869	1,874	1,881	1,895	1,864
1981	1,908	1,937	1,912	1,913	1,911	1,917	1,912	1,919	1,939	1,933	1,945	1,967	1,926

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other population, 45 to 54 years												
1954	1,718	1,720	1,722	1,727	1,731	1,737	1,741	1,744	1,747	1,751	1,754	1,757	1,738
1955	1,759	1,761	1,765	1,768	1,770	1,773	1,776	1,779	1,782	1,785	1,789	1,792	1,774
1956	1,795	1,798	1,801	1,804	1,807	1,811	1,818	1,821	1,825	1,829	1,832	1,836	1,814
1957	1,840	1,843	1,846	1,850	1,854	1,857	1,866	1,870	1,874	1,878	1,882	1,885	1,861
1958	1,888	1,893	1,896	1,899	1,903	1,907	1,910	1,914	1,918	1,921	1,924	1,928	1,908
1959	1,931	1,934	1,936	1,941	1,943	1,947	1,950	1,953	1,954	1,958	1,961	1,963	1,947
1960	2,009	2,012	2,015	2,017	2,020	2,022	2,025	2,028	2,029	2,031	2,033	2,036	2,023
1961	2,039	2,041	2,043	2,046	2,048	2,049	2,052	2,053	2,055	2,056	2,058	2,059	2,049
1962	2,060	2,063	2,065	2,030	2,032	2,035	2,038	2,040	2,043	2,044	2,046	2,050	2,045
1963	2,052	2,054	2,057	2,059	2,060	2,062	2,064	2,067	2,068	2,071	2,074	2,076	2,063
1964	2,079	2,081	2,084	2,086	2,089	2,092	2,095	2,098	2,100	2,103	2,105	2,109	2,094
1965	2,110	2,113	2,116	2,119	2,121	2,123	2,125	2,128	2,132	2,133	2,136	2,139	2,125
1966	2,140	2,143	2,146	2,147	2,150	2,152	2,156	2,160	2,162	2,164	2,166	2,171	2,156
1967	2,173	2,175	2,179	2,180	2,183	2,186	2,189	2,197	2,200	2,203	2,205	2,208	2,189
1968	2,210	2,212	2,215	2,218	2,221	2,222	2,225	2,227	2,230	2,233	2,237	2,240	2,224
1969	2,241	2,244	2,246	2,248	2,252	2,255	2,264	2,268	2,271	2,275	2,278	2,280	2,260
1970	2,282	2,285	2,288	2,291	2,294	2,299	2,303	2,306	2,309	2,312	2,316	2,320	2,300
1971	2,325	2,327	2,330	2,332	2,334	2,336	2,338	2,341	2,343	2,347	2,351	2,358	2,339
1972	2,378	2,382	2,384	2,382	2,383	2,385	2,386	2,387	2,388	2,392	2,400	2,409	2,389
1973	2,417	2,421	2,443	2,441	2,441	2,441	2,441	2,440	2,439	2,441	2,450	2,465	2,440
1974	2,516	2,520	2,519	2,517	2,516	2,515	2,513	2,512	2,513	2,517	2,527	2,541	2,519
1975	2,551	2,554	2,554	2,549	2,545	2,544	2,548	2,546	2,550	2,555	2,569	2,583	2,554
1976	2,598	2,601	2,600	2,593	2,590	2,588	2,585	2,581	2,580	2,585	2,599	2,618	2,594
1977	2,632	2,635	2,632	2,623	2,619	2,615	2,611	2,607	2,605	2,611	2,627	2,647	2,622
1978	2,663	2,668	2,664	2,654	2,649	2,645	2,642	2,637	2,633	2,646	2,665	2,687	2,655
1979	2,706	2,710	2,707	2,697	2,691	2,686	2,681	2,675	2,672	2,679	2,698	2,723	2,694
1980	2,743	2,746	2,742	2,730	2,721	2,716	2,713	2,705	2,702	2,709	2,730	2,754	2,726
1981	2,800	2,777	2,786	2,748	2,749	2,745	2,743	2,737	2,712	2,727	2,759	2,784	2,756
	Black and other males, 45 to 54 years												
1954	839	838	839	842	844	847	849	850	851	853	854	855	847
1955	856	855	858	859	860	861	862	863	864	865	867	868	861
1956	869	870	871	872	873	875	878	879	880	882	883	885	876
1957	886	887	888	889	891	892	895	897	898	899	901	902	894
1958	903	905	906	907	908	910	911	912	914	915	916	917	910
1959	918	919	920	922	922	923	925	926	925	926	927	927	923
1960	955	956	957	957	958	958	959	960	960	960	961	962	959
1961	963	964	964	965	965	965	966	966	966	966	966	966	965
1962	966	967	967	971	971	972	973	973	974	973	974	975	971
1963	976	977	977	978	978	979	978	978	978	979	980	980	978
1964	981	982	982	983	984	986	986	987	987	989	989	991	986
1965	991	992	993	994	995	995	996	997	999	999	1,000	1,001	996
1966	1,001	1,002	1,003	1,003	1,004	1,005	1,006	1,008	1,008	1,008	1,009	1,011	1,006
1967	1,012	1,013	1,014	1,014	1,015	1,016	1,017	1,020	1,021	1,022	1,023	1,024	1,017
1968	1,024	1,025	1,026	1,027	1,028	1,028	1,029	1,029	1,030	1,031	1,033	1,034	1,029
1969	1,034	1,035	1,035	1,036	1,037	1,038	1,041	1,044	1,045	1,046	1,047	1,047	1,040
1970	1,047	1,048	1,049	1,050	1,051	1,054	1,055	1,056	1,056	1,057	1,058	1,060	1,053
1971	1,062	1,062	1,062	1,062	1,062	1,063	1,062	1,064	1,064	1,065	1,067	1,070	1,064
1972	1,089	1,090	1,090	1,089	1,088	1,088	1,087	1,087	1,087	1,089	1,091	1,095	1,090
1973	1,099	1,099	1,107	1,105	1,104	1,103	1,101	1,099	1,099	1,100	1,104	1,109	1,102
1974	1,153	1,154	1,153	1,152	1,150	1,149	1,147	1,145	1,145	1,148	1,154	1,160	1,151
1975	1,166	1,166	1,165	1,162	1,159	1,158	1,157	1,155	1,159	1,163	1,171	1,178	1,164
1976	1,185	1,186	1,185	1,181	1,178	1,175	1,172	1,170	1,170	1,173	1,181	1,190	1,179
1977	1,196	1,197	1,195	1,190	1,186	1,183	1,179	1,176	1,176	1,181	1,190	1,201	1,188
1978	1,209	1,210	1,208	1,202	1,198	1,195	1,190	1,187	1,186	1,194	1,205	1,216	1,200
1979	1,225	1,226	1,224	1,218	1,214	1,209	1,204	1,200	1,199	1,205	1,216	1,228	1,214
1980	1,238	1,239	1,236	1,229	1,224	1,218	1,214	1,210	1,210	1,216	1,228	1,241	1,225
1981	1,265	1,248	1,255	1,235	1,235	1,232	1,221	1,223	1,212	1,221	1,241	1,253	1,237
	Black and other females, 45 to 54 years												
1954	879	882	883	885	887	890	892	894	896	898	900	902	891
1955	903	906	907	909	910	912	914	916	918	920	922	924	913
1956	926	928	930	932	934	936	940	942	945	947	949	951	938
1957	954	956	958	961	963	965	971	973	976	979	981	983	967
1958	985	988	990	992	995	997	999	1,002	1,004	1,006	1,008	1,011	998
1959	1,013	1,015	1,016	1,019	1,021	1,024	1,025	1,027	1,029	1,032	1,034	1,036	1,024
1960	1,054	1,056	1,058	1,060	1,062	1,064	1,066	1,068	1,069	1,071	1,072	1,074	1,064
1961	1,076	1,077	1,079	1,081	1,083	1,084	1,086	1,087	1,089	1,090	1,092	1,093	1,084
1962	1,094	1,096	1,098	1,059	1,061	1,063	1,065	1,067	1,069	1,071	1,072	1,075	1,074
1963	1,076	1,077	1,080	1,081	1,082	1,083	1,086	1,089	1,090	1,092	1,094	1,096	1,085
1964	1,098	1,099	1,102	1,103	1,105	1,106	1,109	1,111	1,113	1,114	1,116	1,118	1,108
1965	1,119	1,121	1,123	1,125	1,126	1,128	1,129	1,131	1,133	1,134	1,136	1,138	1,129
1966	1,139	1,141	1,143	1,144	1,146	1,147	1,150	1,152	1,154	1,156	1,157	1,160	1,150
1967	1,161	1,162	1,165	1,166	1,168	1,170	1,172	1,177	1,179	1,181	1,182	1,184	1,172
1968	1,186	1,187	1,189	1,191	1,193	1,194	1,196	1,198	1,200	1,202	1,204	1,206	1,195
1969	1,207	1,209	1,211	1,212	1,215	1,217	1,223	1,224	1,226	1,229	1,231	1,233	1,220
1970	1,235	1,237	1,239	1,241	1,243	1,245	1,248	1,251	1,253	1,255	1,257	1,260	1,247
1971	1,263	1,266	1,268	1,269	1,271	1,273	1,275	1,278	1,279	1,281	1,285	1,288	1,274
1972	1,289	1,292	1,294	1,294	1,295	1,298	1,300	1,301	1,302	1,304	1,309	1,314	1,299
1973	1,319	1,321	1,336	1,336	1,337	1,338	1,340	1,341	1,340	1,341	1,346	1,356	1,338
1974	1,363	1,366	1,366	1,365	1,366	1,366	1,367	1,367	1,368	1,369	1,373	1,380	1,368
1975	1,386	1,388	1,389	1,386	1,386	1,387	1,391	1,391	1,391	1,393	1,399	1,406	1,391
1976	1,413	1,415	1,416	1,413	1,412	1,412	1,413	1,412	1,410	1,412	1,418	1,428	1,415
1977	1,435	1,438	1,437	1,433	1,432	1,432	1,432	1,431	1,429	1,431	1,437	1,446	1,435
1978	1,456	1,458	1,457	1,452	1,451	1,452	1,451	1,450	1,447	1,452	1,460	1,471	1,455
1979	1,481	1,484	1,484	1,478	1,477	1,477	1,478	1,475	1,473	1,474	1,483	1,494	1,479
1980	1,505	1,508	1,506	1,501	1,498	1,497	1,499	1,495	1,492	1,493	1,503	1,514	1,501
1981	1,535	1,529	1,531	1,513	1,513	1,513	1,522	1,514	1,501	1,506	1,519	1,531	1,519

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other population, 55 years and over												
1954	2,010	2,022	2,027	2,025	2,027	2,027	2,027	2,033	2,038	2,043	2,050	2,055	2,032
1955	2,059	2,066	2,068	2,072	2,077	2,082	2,086	2,092	2,098	2,104	2,110	2,116	2,085
1956	2,120	2,124	2,131	2,137	2,140	2,146	2,140	2,146	2,154	2,160	2,167	2,170	2,144
1957	2,174	2,179	2,183	2,191	2,195	2,202	2,201	2,206	2,211	2,216	2,223	2,229	2,201
1958	2,231	2,237	2,239	2,243	2,247	2,252	2,257	2,263	2,267	2,275	2,278	2,285	2,257
1959	2,290	2,295	2,298	2,301	2,307	2,310	2,315	2,321	2,320	2,325	2,329	2,334	2,313
1960	2,390	2,396	2,400	2,402	2,405	2,411	2,416	2,422	2,427	2,432	2,441	2,446	2,415
1961	2,450	2,454	2,458	2,462	2,469	2,475	2,479	2,485	2,490	2,495	2,501	2,506	2,477
1962	2,506	2,513	2,519	2,717	2,722	2,726	2,730	2,735	2,740	2,746	2,749	2,756	2,680
1963	2,758	2,763	2,766	2,769	2,771	2,775	2,777	2,776	2,778	2,784	2,788	2,792	2,777
1964	2,796	2,800	2,803	2,807	2,812	2,815	2,821	2,827	2,831	2,836	2,843	2,847	2,819
1965	2,852	2,855	2,859	2,862	2,867	2,872	2,877	2,882	2,888	2,894	2,902	2,904	2,876
1966	2,910	2,913	2,917	2,920	2,927	2,931	2,933	2,940	2,945	2,950	2,955	2,960	2,934
1967	2,967	2,970	2,973	2,978	2,983	2,988	2,995	3,005	3,012	3,018	3,024	3,028	2,996
1968	3,034	3,036	3,040	3,044	3,050	3,056	3,062	3,069	3,074	3,079	3,086	3,092	3,060
1969	3,096	3,098	3,104	3,110	3,118	3,123	3,132	3,138	3,144	3,151	3,156	3,161	3,128
1970	3,166	3,172	3,177	3,181	3,187	3,196	3,203	3,210	3,216	3,222	3,229	3,237	3,200
1971	3,240	3,244	3,252	3,259	3,263	3,268	3,274	3,280	3,287	3,295	3,297	3,304	3,272
1972	3,479	3,484	3,486	3,489	3,493	3,499	3,505	3,511	3,518	3,529	3,528	3,532	3,504
1973	3,537	3,540	3,562	3,566	3,572	3,665	3,583	3,588	3,597	3,604	3,610	3,618	3,579
1974	3,683	3,690	3,699	3,710	3,718	3,725	3,732	3,744	3,759	3,772	3,782	3,790	3,734
1975	3,801	3,813	3,824	3,834	3,845	3,857	3,873	3,884	3,897	3,907	3,916	3,923	3,864
1976	3,932	3,943	3,953	3,962	3,969	3,978	3,988	3,997	4,009	4,021	4,028	4,039	3,985
1977	4,048	4,059	4,068	4,077	4,089	4,100	4,110	4,121	4,133	4,144	4,156	4,165	4,105
1978	4,174	4,185	4,196	4,205	4,217	4,227	4,238	4,247	4,261	4,282	4,290	4,296	4,235
1979	4,305	4,316	4,331	4,341	4,352	4,363	4,373	4,384	4,400	4,411	4,420	4,429	4,369
1980	4,440	4,452	4,466	4,477	4,488	4,498	4,513	4,523	4,537	4,549	4,557	4,563	4,505
1981	4,563	4,589	4,604	4,601	4,617	4,634	4,641	4,637	4,672	4,676	4,684	4,690	4,633
	Black and other males, 55 years and over												
1954	992	1,002	1,003	999	999	997	997	999	1,001	1,003	1,006	1,008	1,000
1955	1,009	1,013	1,013	1,014	1,017	1,019	1,022	1,024	1,025	1,028	1,031	1,032	1,020
1956	1,034	1,036	1,038	1,041	1,041	1,044	1,040	1,043	1,047	1,049	1,052	1,053	1,043
1957	1,054	1,055	1,057	1,061	1,062	1,066	1,065	1,066	1,069	1,072	1,074	1,076	1,065
1958	1,076	1,079	1,079	1,081	1,082	1,084	1,086	1,089	1,089	1,093	1,094	1,097	1,086
1959	1,099	1,100	1,103	1,103	1,105	1,107	1,108	1,111	1,110	1,113	1,114	1,117	1,108
1960	1,149	1,151	1,152	1,153	1,154	1,156	1,158	1,160	1,163	1,164	1,168	1,170	1,158
1961	1,170	1,173	1,173	1,175	1,178	1,180	1,181	1,184	1,186	1,188	1,189	1,192	1,180
1962	1,192	1,194	1,196	1,298	1,300	1,301	1,302	1,304	1,306	1,309	1,309	1,312	1,277
1963	1,312	1,314	1,315	1,316	1,316	1,318	1,318	1,316	1,317	1,319	1,320	1,322	1,317
1964	1,323	1,324	1,326	1,326	1,328	1,330	1,332	1,334	1,335	1,337	1,340	1,341	1,331
1965	1,343	1,344	1,345	1,346	1,347	1,349	1,351	1,353	1,355	1,358	1,361	1,361	1,351
1966	1,363	1,364	1,365	1,365	1,368	1,369	1,369	1,371	1,372	1,373	1,375	1,377	1,369
1967	1,379	1,380	1,380	1,382	1,383	1,385	1,387	1,390	1,393	1,394	1,396	1,397	1,387
1968	1,399	1,399	1,400	1,401	1,403	1,405	1,407	1,409	1,411	1,412	1,415	1,417	1,406
1969	1,418	1,417	1,420	1,422	1,425	1,426	1,433	1,435	1,437	1,440	1,441	1,443	1,430
1970	1,444	1,446	1,447	1,449	1,450	1,452	1,454	1,455	1,457	1,458	1,460	1,463	1,454
1971	1,463	1,463	1,466	1,468	1,468	1,469	1,470	1,470	1,471	1,475	1,475	1,477	1,469
1972	1,560	1,561	1,561	1,562	1,562	1,563	1,563	1,563	1,565	1,572	1,569	1,571	1,564
1973	1,573	1,573	1,573	1,573	1,574	1,663	1,574	1,573	1,575	1,578	1,581	1,581	1,576
1974	1,629	1,632	1,636	1,639	1,642	1,642	1,642	1,644	1,650	1,657	1,662	1,666	1,645
1975	1,673	1,678	1,682	1,686	1,689	1,691	1,695	1,696	1,701	1,706	1,713	1,718	1,694
1976	1,724	1,728	1,733	1,735	1,736	1,736	1,737	1,737	1,740	1,746	1,751	1,762	1,739
1977	1,769	1,772	1,777	1,779	1,783	1,784	1,784	1,785	1,788	1,794	1,801	1,809	1,784
1978	1,814	1,820	1,824	1,826	1,829	1,829	1,829	1,828	1,832	1,844	1,851	1,857	1,832
1979	1,864	1,870	1,876	1,878	1,881	1,881	1,881	1,880	1,885	1,891	1,899	1,907	1,883
1980	1,915	1,922	1,929	1,930	1,933	1,934	1,935	1,933	1,937	1,945	1,953	1,961	1,935
1981	1,966	1,975	1,992	1,970	1,989	1,989	1,989	1,974	1,982	2,000	2,001	2,012	1,986
	Black and other females, 55 years and over												
1954	1,018	1,020	1,024	1,026	1,028	1,030	1,030	1,034	1,037	1,040	1,044	1,047	1,032
1955	1,050	1,053	1,055	1,058	1,060	1,063	1,064	1,068	1,073	1,076	1,079	1,084	1,065
1956	1,086	1,088	1,093	1,096	1,099	1,102	1,100	1,103	1,107	1,111	1,115	1,117	1,101
1957	1,120	1,124	1,126	1,130	1,133	1,136	1,136	1,140	1,142	1,144	1,149	1,153	1,136
1958	1,155	1,158	1,160	1,162	1,165	1,168	1,171	1,174	1,178	1,182	1,184	1,188	1,171
1959	1,191	1,195	1,195	1,198	1,202	1,203	1,207	1,210	1,210	1,212	1,215	1,217	1,205
1960	1,241	1,245	1,248	1,249	1,251	1,255	1,258	1,262	1,264	1,268	1,273	1,276	1,257
1961	1,280	1,281	1,285	1,287	1,291	1,295	1,298	1,301	1,304	1,307	1,312	1,314	1,297
1962	1,314	1,319	1,323	1,419	1,422	1,425	1,428	1,431	1,434	1,437	1,440	1,444	1,403
1963	1,446	1,449	1,451	1,453	1,455	1,457	1,459	1,460	1,461	1,465	1,468	1,470	1,460
1964	1,473	1,476	1,477	1,481	1,484	1,485	1,489	1,493	1,496	1,499	1,503	1,506	1,488
1965	1,509	1,511	1,514	1,516	1,520	1,523	1,526	1,529	1,533	1,536	1,541	1,543	1,525
1966	1,547	1,549	1,552	1,555	1,559	1,562	1,564	1,569	1,573	1,577	1,580	1,583	1,565
1967	1,588	1,590	1,593	1,596	1,600	1,603	1,608	1,615	1,619	1,624	1,628	1,631	1,609
1968	1,635	1,637	1,640	1,643	1,647	1,651	1,655	1,660	1,663	1,667	1,671	1,675	1,654
1969	1,678	1,681	1,684	1,688	1,693	1,697	1,699	1,703	1,707	1,711	1,715	1,718	1,698
1970	1,722	1,726	1,730	1,732	1,737	1,745	1,749	1,754	1,759	1,764	1,769	1,774	1,746
1971	1,776	1,781	1,786	1,791	1,795	1,799	1,804	1,810	1,815	1,821	1,822	1,827	1,802
1972	1,919	1,923	1,926	1,927	1,931	1,937	1,942	1,947	1,953	1,957	1,959	1,961	1,940
1973	1,965	1,966	1,989	1,993	1,998	2,002	2,009	2,015	2,022	2,026	2,029	2,037	2,003
1974	2,053	2,058	2,063	2,071	2,076	2,083	2,090	2,099	2,109	2,116	2,120	2,123	2,089
1975	2,128	2,134	2,141	2,149	2,156	2,166	2,178	2,189	2,196	2,200	2,203	2,205	2,170
1976	2,208	2,214	2,220	2,228	2,233	2,242	2,251	2,260	2,269	2,275	2,277	2,277	2,246
1977	2,279	2,287	2,291	2,299	2,306	2,316	2,326	2,337	2,346	2,350	2,355	2,356	2,320
1978	2,360	2,365	2,371	2,379	2,388	2,397	2,409	2,419	2,429	2,437	2,439	2,439	2,403
1979	2,441	2,447	2,455	2,463	2,471	2,482	2,492	2,505	2,515	2,520	2,521	2,521	2,485
1980	2,525	2,530	2,538	2,547	2,555	2,565	2,579	2,590	2,600	2,604	2,604	2,602	2,570
1981	2,597	2,614	2,612	2,631	2,628	2,645	2,652	2,663	2,690	2,676	2,683	2,678	2,647

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other population, 55 to 64 years												
1954	1,048	1,054	1,057	1,070	1,084	1,098	1,111	1,114	1,116	1,119	1,122	1,125	1,093
1955	1,127	1,130	1,132	1,134	1,137	1,139	1,143	1,145	1,148	1,150	1,154	1,157	1,141
1956	1,159	1,162	1,164	1,166	1,169	1,173	1,175	1,178	1,182	1,185	1,189	1,191	1,175
1957	1,194	1,196	1,198	1,203	1,205	1,208	1,211	1,214	1,217	1,220	1,223	1,227	1,210
1958	1,228	1,232	1,233	1,236	1,238	1,242	1,244	1,248	1,250	1,254	1,256	1,260	1,244
1959	1,264	1,266	1,268	1,270	1,274	1,276	1,279	1,282	1,284	1,287	1,289	1,292	1,278
1960	1,323	1,327	1,330	1,331	1,334	1,337	1,340	1,344	1,346	1,349	1,352	1,355	1,339
1961	1,357	1,360	1,362	1,364	1,368	1,371	1,374	1,376	1,380	1,381	1,384	1,387	1,372
1962	1,388	1,391	1,394	1,424	1,426	1,429	1,433	1,435	1,437	1,440	1,442	1,445	1,424
1963	1,447	1,450	1,451	1,453	1,455	1,457	1,459	1,461	1,463	1,466	1,468	1,470	1,461
1964	1,473	1,475	1,477	1,480	1,482	1,484	1,487	1,490	1,491	1,494	1,497	1,499	1,485
1965	1,502	1,503	1,506	1,507	1,509	1,513	1,514	1,516	1,519	1,521	1,524	1,525	1,513
1966	1,528	1,529	1,530	1,533	1,535	1,538	1,538	1,542	1,543	1,545	1,547	1,549	1,538
1967	1,553	1,553	1,555	1,557	1,559	1,561	1,564	1,573	1,576	1,578	1,581	1,582	1,566
1968	1,585	1,586	1,588	1,590	1,592	1,595	1,598	1,600	1,602	1,604	1,607	1,610	1,596
1969	1,611	1,613	1,615	1,618	1,621	1,623	1,628	1,631	1,634	1,637	1,639	1,641	1,626
1970	1,643	1,646	1,648	1,650	1,653	1,658	1,661	1,665	1,669	1,672	1,676	1,680	1,660
1971	1,682	1,684	1,688	1,691	1,693	1,697	1,701	1,704	1,708	1,712	1,714	1,717	1,699
1972	1,751	1,752	1,752	1,751	1,753	1,756	1,759	1,762	1,765	1,766	1,768	1,769	1,758
1973	1,772	1,772	1,791	1,791	1,793	1,794	1,799	1,802	1,807	1,810	1,813	1,824	1,797
1974	1,854	1,856	1,859	1,862	1,865	1,869	1,874	1,879	1,887	1,891	1,894	1,898	1,874
1975	1,904	1,907	1,909	1,911	1,915	1,920	1,929	1,935	1,942	1,944	1,946	1,948	1,926
1976	1,952	1,954	1,954	1,954	1,955	1,959	1,964	1,970	1,976	1,980	1,983	1,989	1,965
1977	1,994	1,998	1,999	2,001	2,004	2,010	2,017	2,025	2,030	2,035	2,041	2,045	2,016
1978	2,051	2,055	2,056	2,058	2,061	2,068	2,075	2,083	2,089	2,099	2,104	2,108	2,076
1979	2,115	2,119	2,121	2,122	2,125	2,133	2,140	2,150	2,158	2,160	2,165	2,170	2,139
1980	2,178	2,182	2,184	2,185	2,188	2,196	2,206	2,214	2,222	2,227	2,232	2,236	2,205
1981	2,250	2,254	2,251	2,251	2,248	2,269	2,268	2,279	2,297	2,293	2,299	2,294	2,271
	Black and other males, 55 to 64 years												
1954	529	533	533	537	542	546	551	552	553	554	555	557	545
1955	557	559	559	560	562	562	564	565	566	567	569	569	563
1956	570	572	572	574	574	576	576	578	580	581	583	584	577
1957	585	585	586	589	589	591	592	593	595	597	597	599	592
1958	599	601	601	603	603	605	606	608	608	610	611	613	606
1959	615	615	617	617	619	620	621	622	623	625	626	627	621
1960	645	647	648	649	650	651	652	654	655	656	657	658	652
1961	658	660	660	661	663	664	665	666	668	668	669	671	664
1962	671	672	673	695	696	697	699	700	701	703	703	704	693
1963	705	707	707	708	709	710	711	710	711	712	713	714	710
1964	715	716	717	718	719	720	721	722	722	724	725	725	720
1965	727	727	728	728	729	731	729	730	731	732	733	733	730
1966	734	734	734	735	736	737	737	738	738	738	739	740	736
1967	741	740	741	742	742	743	744	746	747	747	748	748	744
1968	749	749	749	750	750	751	752	752	753	753	754	755	751
1969	755	755	756	757	758	758	761	762	763	764	764	765	760
1970	765	766	766	767	767	768	770	771	772	772	773	774	770
1971	774	775	776	777	777	778	780	780	781	783	782	783	778
1972	806	806	805	804	805	805	806	808	808	808	808	807	807
1973	807	807	811	811	811	812	814	815	816	817	818	820	814
1974	844	845	846	847	849	851	853	856	859	861	861	861	853
1975	863	864	865	865	868	870	875	877	881	882	882	881	873
1976	882	883	883	883	883	886	889	891	894	895	895	896	889
1977	898	899	899	900	903	906	910	914	916	917	919	919	908
1978	920	922	922	923	925	929	933	937	940	944	945	944	932
1979	946	948	949	949	952	956	960	965	968	967	968	968	958
1980	970	972	973	973	976	981	986	990	994	995	996	996	983
1981	1,005	1,000	1,003	998	1,000	1,015	1,015	1,019	1,022	1,030	1,024	1,016	1,012
	Black and other females, 55 to 64 years												
1954	519	521	524	533	542	552	560	562	563	565	567	568	548
1955	570	571	573	574	575	577	579	580	582	583	585	588	578
1956	589	590	592	594	595	597	599	600	602	604	606	607	598
1957	609	611	612	614	616	617	619	621	622	623	626	628	618
1958	629	631	632	633	635	637	638	640	642	644	645	647	638
1959	649	651	651	653	655	656	658	660	661	662	663	665	657
1960	678	680	682	682	684	686	688	690	691	693	695	697	687
1961	699	700	702	703	705	707	709	710	712	713	715	716	708
1962	717	719	721	729	730	732	734	735	736	737	739	741	731
1963	742	743	744	745	746	747	748	751	752	754	755	756	751
1964	758	759	760	762	763	764	766	768	769	770	772	774	765
1965	775	776	778	779	780	782	785	786	788	789	791	792	783
1966	794	795	796	798	799	801	801	804	805	807	808	809	802
1967	812	813	814	815	817	818	820	827	829	831	833	834	822
1968	836	837	839	840	842	844	846	848	849	851	853	855	845
1969	856	858	859	861	863	865	867	869	871	873	875	876	866
1970	878	880	882	883	886	889	892	895	897	900	903	905	891
1971	907	910	912	915	916	919	921	924	927	930	931	934	920
1972	944	946	947	947	948	951	953	955	957	958	960	962	952
1973	964	965	980	980	982	982	985	987	990	993	996	1,004	984
1974	1,009	1,011	1,013	1,015	1,016	1,017	1,020	1,023	1,028	1,031	1,034	1,037	1,021
1975	1,040	1,043	1,045	1,046	1,047	1,050	1,055	1,058	1,061	1,062	1,064	1,067	1,053
1976	1,069	1,071	1,071	1,072	1,072	1,073	1,075	1,079	1,082	1,085	1,088	1,092	1,078
1977	1,095	1,099	1,099	1,100	1,101	1,103	1,107	1,111	1,115	1,118	1,123	1,126	1,108
1978	1,130	1,133	1,134	1,135	1,136	1,138	1,142	1,146	1,150	1,156	1,160	1,164	1,144
1979	1,168	1,171	1,173	1,174	1,174	1,177	1,180	1,185	1,191	1,194	1,197	1,202	1,182
1980	1,207	1,210	1,212	1,212	1,213	1,215	1,220	1,224	1,229	1,233	1,237	1,241	1,221
1981	1,245	1,254	1,248	1,253	1,249	1,254	1,253	1,260	1,275	1,264	1,275	1,278	1,259

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other population, 65 years and over												
1954	962	968	970	955	943	929	916	919	922	924	928	930	939
1955	932	936	936	938	940	943	943	947	950	954	956	959	944
1956	961	962	967	969	971	973	965	968	972	975	978	979	969
1957	980	983	985	988	990	994	990	992	994	996	1,000	1,002	991
1958	1,003	1,005	1,006	1,007	1,009	1,010	1,013	1,015	1,017	1,021	1,022	1,025	1,013
1959	1,026	1,029	1,030	1,031	1,033	1,034	1,036	1,039	1,036	1,038	1,040	1,042	1,035
1960	1,067	1,069	1,070	1,071	1,071	1,074	1,076	1,078	1,081	1,083	1,089	1,091	1,076
1961	1,093	1,094	1,096	1,098	1,101	1,104	1,105	1,109	1,110	1,114	1,117	1,119	1,105
1962	1,118	1,122	1,125	1,293	1,296	1,297	1,297	1,300	1,303	1,306	1,307	1,311	1,256
1963	1,311	1,313	1,315	1,316	1,316	1,318	1,318	1,315	1,315	1,318	1,320	1,322	1,316
1964	1,323	1,325	1,326	1,327	1,330	1,331	1,334	1,337	1,340	1,342	1,346	1,348	1,334
1965	1,350	1,352	1,353	1,355	1,358	1,359	1,363	1,366	1,369	1,373	1,378	1,379	1,363
1966	1,382	1,384	1,387	1,387	1,392	1,393	1,395	1,398	1,402	1,405	1,408	1,411	1,396
1967	1,414	1,417	1,418	1,421	1,424	1,427	1,431	1,432	1,436	1,440	1,443	1,446	1,430
1968	1,449	1,450	1,452	1,454	1,458	1,461	1,464	1,469	1,472	1,475	1,479	1,482	1,464
1969	1,485	1,485	1,489	1,492	1,497	1,500	1,504	1,507	1,510	1,514	1,517	1,520	1,502
1970	1,523	1,526	1,529	1,531	1,534	1,539	1,542	1,544	1,547	1,550	1,553	1,557	1,540
1971	1,558	1,560	1,564	1,568	1,570	1,572	1,573	1,575	1,578	1,583	1,584	1,587	1,573
1972	1,728	1,732	1,734	1,738	1,740	1,743	1,747	1,748	1,753	1,763	1,761	1,763	1,746
1973	1,766	1,768	1,771	1,776	1,779	1,781	1,784	1,786	1,790	1,794	1,796	1,794	1,782
1974	1,829	1,834	1,840	1,848	1,853	1,856	1,859	1,865	1,872	1,881	1,887	1,892	1,860
1975	1,897	1,906	1,915	1,923	1,930	1,937	1,944	1,950	1,955	1,962	1,969	1,975	1,939
1976	1,981	1,989	1,999	2,008	2,014	2,020	2,025	2,028	2,033	2,040	2,045	2,051	2,019
1977	2,054	2,061	2,069	2,078	2,086	2,089	2,093	2,097	2,102	2,109	2,115	2,120	2,090
1978	2,122	2,131	2,140	2,149	2,157	2,160	2,164	2,166	2,171	2,181	2,185	2,188	2,159
1979	2,191	2,199	2,210	2,220	2,228	2,230	2,233	2,235	2,241	2,250	2,256	2,259	2,229
1980	2,262	2,271	2,283	2,292	2,300	2,303	2,308	2,310	2,314	2,321	2,325	2,327	2,301
1981	2,313	2,336	2,353	2,351	2,368	2,365	2,373	2,358	2,375	2,383	2,386	2,395	2,363
	Black and other males, 65 years and over												
1954	463	469	470	462	457	451	446	447	448	449	451	451	455
1955	452	454	454	454	455	457	458	459	459	461	462	463	457
1956	464	464	466	467	467	468	464	465	467	468	469	469	466
1957	469	470	471	472	473	475	473	473	474	475	477	477	473
1958	477	478	478	478	479	479	480	481	481	483	483	484	480
1959	484	485	486	486	486	487	487	489	487	488	488	490	487
1960	504	504	504	504	504	505	506	506	508	508	511	512	506
1961	512	513	513	514	515	516	516	518	518	520	520	521	516
1962	521	522	523	603	604	604	603	604	605	606	606	608	584
1963	607	607	608	608	607	608	607	606	606	607	607	608	607
1964	608	608	609	608	609	610	611	612	613	613	615	616	611
1965	616	617	617	618	618	618	622	623	624	626	628	628	621
1966	629	630	631	630	632	632	632	633	634	635	636	637	633
1967	638	640	639	640	641	642	643	644	646	647	648	649	643
1968	650	650	651	651	653	654	655	657	658	659	661	662	655
1969	663	662	664	665	667	668	672	673	674	676	677	678	670
1970	679	680	681	682	683	683	684	684	685	686	687	689	684
1971	689	689	691	691	691	691	690	689	690	692	692	694	691
1972	753	755	755	758	757	758	757	756	757	764	761	763	758
1973	765	766	762	762	763	761	760	758	759	761	763	761	762
1974	785	787	790	792	793	791	788	788	791	796	801	805	793
1975	810	814	818	820	821	820	820	819	820	824	831	837	821
1976	841	845	850	852	853	850	848	846	846	850	856	866	850
1977	870	873	878	878	880	877	874	871	871	877	883	889	877
1978	894	898	902	903	904	900	896	891	892	900	906	913	900
1979	918	922	928	929	930	925	921	915	916	924	931	939	925
1980	944	950	956	957	957	953	949	943	943	950	958	965	952
1981	961	975	989	972	989	974	974	955	960	970	977	996	974
	Black and other females, 65 years and over												
1954	499	499	500	493	486	478	470	472	474	475	477	479	484
1955	480	482	482	484	485	486	485	488	491	493	494	496	487
1956	497	498	501	502	504	505	501	503	505	507	509	510	503
1957	511	513	514	516	517	519	517	519	520	521	523	525	518
1958	526	527	528	529	530	531	533	534	536	538	539	541	533
1959	542	544	544	545	547	547	549	550	549	550	552	552	548
1960	563	565	566	567	567	569	570	572	573	575	578	579	570
1961	581	581	583	584	586	588	589	591	592	594	597	598	589
1962	597	600	602	690	692	693	694	696	698	700	701	703	672
1963	704	706	707	708	709	710	711	709	709	711	713	714	709
1964	715	717	717	719	721	721	723	725	727	729	731	732	723
1965	734	735	736	737	740	741	741	743	745	747	750	751	742
1966	753	754	756	757	760	761	763	765	768	770	772	774	763
1967	776	777	779	781	783	785	788	788	790	793	795	797	787
1968	799	800	801	803	805	807	809	812	814	816	818	820	809
1969	822	823	825	827	830	832	832	834	836	838	840	842	832
1970	844	846	848	849	851	855	858	860	862	864	866	869	855
1971	869	871	874	876	879	881	883	886	888	891	891	893	882
1972	975	977	979	980	983	986	990	993	996	999	999	999	988
1973	1,001	1,001	1,009	1,013	1,016	1,020	1,025	1,028	1,031	1,033	1,033	1,033	1,020
1974	1,044	1,047	1,050	1,056	1,060	1,065	1,070	1,077	1,081	1,085	1,086	1,086	1,068
1975	1,088	1,092	1,097	1,102	1,109	1,116	1,124	1,131	1,135	1,138	1,138	1,139	1,117
1976	1,139	1,143	1,149	1,156	1,162	1,169	1,176	1,182	1,187	1,190	1,189	1,185	1,168
1977	1,184	1,188	1,191	1,198	1,205	1,213	1,219	1,226	1,231	1,232	1,232	1,230	1,212
1978	1,229	1,232	1,237	1,244	1,252	1,260	1,268	1,274	1,279	1,281	1,279	1,275	1,259
1979	1,273	1,276	1,282	1,290	1,297	1,305	1,312	1,319	1,325	1,326	1,323	1,319	1,304
1980	1,318	1,320	1,326	1,335	1,342	1,350	1,359	1,365	1,370	1,371	1,367	1,362	1,349
1981	1,352	1,360	1,364	1,378	1,379	1,391	1,399	1,403	1,415	1,412	1,408	1,400	1,388

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
						Black population, 16 years and over							
1972	14,332	14,381	14,401	14,434	14,486	14,513	14,550	14,584	14,625	14,654	14,661	14,684	14,526
1973	14,724	14,767	14,787	14,819	14,853	14,907	14,931	14,966	15,017	15,051	15,070	15,118	14,917
1974	15,145	15,172	15,298	15,239	15,295	15,324	15,357	15,385	15,416	15,437	15,471	15,499	15,336
1975	15,533	15,581	15,620	15,656	15,689	15,729	15,768	15,791	15,850	15,886	15,940	15,968	15,751
1976	16,003	16,048	16,066	16,127	16,155	16,182	16,224	16,241	16,274	16,309	16,342	16,370	16,196
1977	16,393	16,429	16,462	16,507	16,545	16,599	16,645	16,661	16,703	16,741	16,772	16,797	16,605
1978	16,789	16,826	16,841	16,874	16,916	16,944	16,988	17,007	17,049	17,104	17,138	17,178	16,970
1979	17,207	17,240	17,273	17,309	17,347	17,379	17,407	17,434	17,472	17,530	17,566	17,592	17,397
1980	17,633	17,668	17,698	17,733	17,766	17,808	17,853	17,882	17,918	17,945	17,978	18,010	17,824
1981	18,045	18,076	18,105	18,137	18,170	18,206	18,239	18,266	18,297	18,333	18,362	18,392	18,219
						Black males, 16 years and over							
1972	6,445	6,469	6,483	6,504	6,527	6,535	6,555	6,570	6,589	6,589	6,595	6,593	6,538
1973	6,617	6,640	6,649	6,654	6,666	6,700	6,709	6,729	6,750	6,770	6,777	6,785	6,704
1974	6,794	6,811	6,820	6,841	6,866	6,877	6,885	6,895	6,909	6,916	6,933	6,949	6,875
1975	6,962	6,979	6,996	7,015	7,035	7,058	7,077	7,086	7,107	7,114	7,136	7,149	7,060
1976	7,168	7,191	7,213	7,250	7,260	7,270	7,288	7,288	7,302	7,304	7,323	7,321	7,265
1977	7,330	7,350	7,364	7,394	7,412	7,440	7,455	7,452	7,475	7,488	7,502	7,509	7,431
1978	7,509	7,521	7,520	7,535	7,550	7,564	7,581	7,583	7,609	7,633	7,654	7,672	7,577
1979	7,682	7,697	7,710	7,728	7,745	7,756	7,759	7,767	7,786	7,818	7,836	7,840	7,761
1980	7,859	7,877	7,891	7,908	7,922	7,939	7,961	7,965	7,982	7,993	8,009	8,023	7,944
1981	8,038	8,052	8,066	8,079	8,096	8,114	8,127	8,138	8,152	8,169	8,183	8,196	8,117
						Black females, 16 years and over							
1972	7,887	7,912	7,919	7,931	7,959	7,978	7,995	8,014	8,036	8,065	8,066	8,090	7,988
1973	8,107	8,127	8,139	8,165	8,187	8,207	8,222	8,237	8,266	8,281	8,293	8,333	8,214
1974	8,352	8,361	8,478	8,398	8,429	8,447	8,473	8,490	8,507	8,521	8,538	8,550	8,462
1975	8,571	8,602	8,624	8,642	8,654	8,671	8,691	8,705	8,743	8,772	8,804	8,819	8,691
1976	8,835	8,858	8,853	8,878	8,896	8,912	8,937	8,953	8,972	9,005	9,019	9,049	8,931
1977	9,064	9,079	9,099	9,113	9,133	9,161	9,190	9,209	9,228	9,253	9,270	9,288	9,174
1978	9,282	9,304	9,321	9,339	9,367	9,380	9,407	9,423	9,440	9,470	9,483	9,506	9,394
1979	9,525	9,544	9,563	9,581	9,603	9,624	9,648	9,667	9,686	9,713	9,730	9,752	9,636
1980	9,774	9,792	9,808	9,826	9,845	9,869	9,893	9,917	9,935	9,952	9,970	9,987	9,860
1981	10,007	10,024	10,040	10,058	10,075	10,093	10,112	10,128	10,145	10,164	10,179	10,196	10,102
						Black population, 16 to 24 years							
1972	3,943	3,972	3,973	3,996	4,029	4,045	4,060	4,080	4,103	4,116	4,110	4,111	4,045
1973	4,134	4,159	4,175	4,182	4,192	4,226	4,233	4,248	4,277	4,293	4,298	4,310	4,227
1974	4,211	4,218	4,224	4,239	4,267	4,274	4,291	4,301	4,310	4,302	4,318	4,326	4,274
1975	4,327	4,354	4,373	4,389	4,401	4,416	4,430	4,437	4,460	4,467	4,491	4,488	4,420
1976	4,493	4,512	4,516	4,550	4,571	4,574	4,588	4,582	4,589	4,601	4,611	4,601	4,566
1977	4,602	4,608	4,622	4,641	4,650	4,672	4,689	4,691	4,709	4,726	4,732	4,729	4,673
1978	4,714	4,721	4,718	4,726	4,738	4,745	4,762	4,757	4,774	4,791	4,796	4,803	4,753
1979	4,799	4,803	4,807	4,814	4,825	4,830	4,835	4,838	4,845	4,860	4,866	4,860	4,832
1980	4,865	4,868	4,870	4,877	4,882	4,895	4,909	4,910	4,915	4,915	4,917	4,917	4,895
1981	4,907	4,912	4,917	4,921	4,926	4,934	4,938	4,937	4,939	4,941	4,941	4,942	4,930
						Black males, 16 to 24 years							
1972	1,840	1,856	1,863	1,878	1,894	1,903	1,911	1,922	1,936	1,931	1,934	1,922	1,899
1973	1,939	1,958	1,956	1,961	1,955	1,984	1,988	2,000	2,015	2,028	2,029	2,026	1,987
1974	1,951	1,959	1,963	1,973	1,989	1,987	1,989	1,991	1,997	1,991	2,001	2,008	1,984
1975	2,003	2,011	2,023	2,033	2,044	2,057	2,068	2,073	2,077	2,074	2,084	2,084	2,053
1976	2,090	2,100	2,113	2,133	2,147	2,147	2,152	2,144	2,148	2,146	2,157	2,139	2,135
1977	2,139	2,147	2,152	2,173	2,179	2,185	2,193	2,187	2,200	2,206	2,210	2,207	2,182
1978	2,201	2,201	2,194	2,200	2,202	2,208	2,214	2,210	2,224	2,231	2,240	2,243	2,213
1979	2,238	2,238	2,240	2,246	2,251	2,252	2,248	2,248	2,254	2,266	2,272	2,262	2,251
1980	2,264	2,267	2,269	2,274	2,277	2,282	2,292	2,285	2,288	2,288	2,289	2,290	2,281
1981	2,281	2,284	2,289	2,291	2,295	2,302	2,304	2,304	2,306	2,308	2,310	2,312	2,299
						Black females, 16 to 24 years							
1972	2,102	2,116	2,111	2,118	2,135	2,142	2,149	2,158	2,167	2,186	2,176	2,189	2,147
1973	2,194	2,202	2,218	2,222	2,237	2,242	2,244	2,247	2,262	2,265	2,269	2,283	2,240
1974	2,260	2,259	2,261	2,266	2,279	2,287	2,302	2,310	2,313	2,311	2,317	2,318	2,290
1975	2,324	2,343	2,351	2,356	2,357	2,359	2,362	2,364	2,383	2,394	2,407	2,404	2,367
1976	2,403	2,412	2,402	2,417	2,424	2,427	2,436	2,438	2,441	2,455	2,454	2,462	2,431
1977	2,463	2,462	2,470	2,468	2,472	2,487	2,496	2,504	2,509	2,521	2,523	2,522	2,491
1978	2,512	2,520	2,524	2,526	2,536	2,537	2,548	2,548	2,549	2,560	2,555	2,560	2,540
1979	2,561	2,564	2,567	2,569	2,574	2,578	2,586	2,590	2,591	2,594	2,594	2,598	2,581
1980	2,601	2,601	2,601	2,602	2,605	2,613	2,617	2,625	2,627	2,627	2,628	2,626	2,614
1981	2,626	2,628	2,628	2,630	2,631	2,632	2,634	2,633	2,633	2,633	2,631	2,630	2,631
						Black population, 16 to 19 years							
1972	1,974	1,990	1,986	1,993	2,022	2,028	2,026	2,038	2,041	2,049	2,034	2,032	2,018
1973	2,052	2,079	2,085	2,084	2,083	2,103	2,091	2,096	2,110	2,123	2,113	2,119	2,095
1974	2,118	2,099	2,124	2,121	2,146	2,144	2,147	2,153	2,158	2,141	2,141	2,148	2,137
1975	2,145	2,164	2,169	2,183	2,185	2,201	2,204	2,184	2,196	2,207	2,234	2,223	2,191
1976	2,219	2,228	2,240	2,279	2,313	2,301	2,297	2,270	2,259	2,249	2,258	2,247	2,264
1977	2,242	2,255	2,263	2,270	2,254	2,268	2,277	2,280	2,289	2,289	2,302	2,279	2,273
1978	2,266	2,271	2,260	2,270	2,268	2,269	2,273	2,255	2,270	2,276	2,281	2,285	2,270
1979	2,277	2,275	2,283	2,283	2,279	2,276	2,270	2,267	2,269	2,276	2,278	2,276	2,276
1980	2,281	2,283	2,284	2,284	2,286	2,293	2,297	2,293	2,295	2,291	2,294	2,294	2,289
1981	2,297	2,294	2,296	2,293	2,291	2,294	2,291	2,287	2,285	2,281	2,274	2,270	2,288

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black males, 16 to 19 years												
1972	957	972	974	977	982	983	981	986	987	979	985	975	978
1973	998	1,012	1,004	1,003	983	1,003	1,000	1,010	1,012	1,031	1,021	1,010	1,007
1974	1,011	1,010	1,025	1,023	1,036	1,027	1,029	1,024	1,039	1,032	1,035	1,036	1,027
1975	1,030	1,029	1,029	1,047	1,051	1,061	1,069	1,061	1,052	1,055	1,064	1,054	1,051
1976	1,068	1,060	1,084	1,106	1,129	1,130	1,120	1,105	1,108	1,091	1,093	1,082	1,099
1977	1,079	1,095	1,097	1,101	1,108	1,110	1,115	1,106	1,099	1,100	1,108	1,098	1,102
1978	1,095	1,093	1,089	1,091	1,086	1,092	1,092	1,083	1,098	1,096	1,106	1,105	1,093
1979	1,103	1,101	1,108	1,110	1,109	1,101	1,095	1,090	1,091	1,100	1,102	1,093	1,100
1980	1,100	1,106	1,108	1,110	1,112	1,115	1,119	1,110	1,110	1,106	1,109	1,111	1,110
1981	1,111	1,109	1,113	1,111	1,111	1,115	1,113	1,111	1,111	1,109	1,105	1,103	1,110
	Black females, 16 to 19 years												
1972	1,017	1,017	1,012	1,016	1,040	1,045	1,045	1,052	1,054	1,070	1,049	1,057	1,040
1973	1,054	1,067	1,081	1,081	1,099	1,100	1,091	1,086	1,098	1,093	1,091	1,110	1,088
1974	1,107	1,089	1,100	1,098	1,110	1,118	1,118	1,129	1,119	1,109	1,106	1,113	1,110
1975	1,115	1,135	1,139	1,136	1,134	1,140	1,136	1,123	1,144	1,152	1,170	1,169	1,141
1976	1,152	1,168	1,155	1,173	1,184	1,171	1,177	1,165	1,151	1,158	1,165	1,165	1,165
1977	1,163	1,160	1,166	1,169	1,146	1,158	1,162	1,174	1,190	1,190	1,193	1,181	1,171
1978	1,171	1,177	1,171	1,180	1,182	1,177	1,181	1,172	1,173	1,180	1,175	1,179	1,177
1979	1,175	1,174	1,175	1,173	1,170	1,175	1,175	1,178	1,178	1,176	1,176	1,182	1,176
1980	1,180	1,177	1,175	1,174	1,173	1,178	1,179	1,184	1,185	1,185	1,185	1,183	1,180
1981	1,186	1,185	1,183	1,182	1,180	1,179	1,178	1,176	1,174	1,172	1,169	1,167	1,178
	Black population, 16 to 17 years												
1972	1,035	1,048	1,042	1,049	1,066	1,066	1,068	1,072	1,082	1,083	1,066	1,067	1,061
1973	1,084	1,094	1,094	1,092	1,079	1,097	1,087	1,090	1,107	1,111	1,102	1,106	1,095
1974	1,119	1,114	1,115	1,120	1,134	1,127	1,135	1,128	1,129	1,117	1,117	1,119	1,122
1975	1,120	1,138	1,146	1,149	1,147	1,147	1,152	1,142	1,149	1,145	1,160	1,150	1,146
1976	1,150	1,158	1,155	1,186	1,185	1,173	1,178	1,160	1,154	1,159	1,162	1,161	1,165
1977	1,160	1,157	1,165	1,172	1,170	1,179	1,186	1,177	1,185	1,190	1,190	1,176	1,175
1978	1,168	1,172	1,170	1,169	1,170	1,165	1,174	1,162	1,166	1,173	1,168	1,171	1,169
1979	1,173	1,173	1,174	1,173	1,171	1,166	1,161	1,163	1,160	1,165	1,162	1,165	1,167
1980	1,169	1,171	1,172	1,172	1,170	1,172	1,177	1,174	1,173	1,167	1,167	1,167	1,171
1981	1,172	1,170	1,171	1,169	1,167	1,165	1,164	1,160	1,154	1,150	1,146	1,142	1,161
	Black males, 16 to 17 years												
1972	509	515	520	525	532	529	529	532	539	529	526	519	525
1973	539	547	538	532	515	536	533	537	545	554	547	545	539
1974	552	554	557	562	571	562	556	552	556	547	549	554	554
1975	552	556	562	565	567	572	578	570	567	559	564	561	565
1976	564	569	581	604	598	589	588	575	570	567	574	571	579
1977	570	572	578	591	591	593	595	583	591	591	591	584	586
1978	583	583	581	581	577	576	579	571	578	581	582	584	579
1979	587	586	588	588	587	581	574	573	574	579	581	580	581
1980	581	585	587	588	586	585	589	582	581	576	577	578	583
1981	582	580	582	581	580	579	579	577	573	571	569	567	577
	Black females, 16 to 17 years												
1972	526	533	522	524	534	536	538	540	543	554	540	547	536
1973	545	547	555	559	564	561	554	553	562	557	555	561	556
1974	567	560	557	558	563	565	578	577	573	570	568	565	567
1975	568	582	583	584	580	574	574	572	583	586	596	588	581
1976	586	589	574	582	586	583	588	586	586	591	588	590	585
1977	589	585	588	580	580	587	591	594	594	599	599	593	590
1978	585	589	590	588	593	588	595	590	588	592	586	587	589
1979	586	587	587	584	584	585	588	589	588	586	582	586	586
1980	587	585	585	583	583	586	587	592	592	590	590	588	587
1981	590	590	589	588	587	586	585	583	581	579	577	575	584
	Black population, 18 to 19 years												
1972	939	941	944	945	957	964	960	966	959	966	968	967	956
1973	968	985	992	994	1,004	1,006	1,004	1,006	1,003	1,012	1,010	1,013	1,000
1974	1,000	985	1,009	1,001	1,012	1,018	1,012	1,023	1,029	1,025	1,024	1,029	1,014
1975	1,026	1,025	1,023	1,034	1,038	1,054	1,053	1,043	1,047	1,062	1,074	1,074	1,046
1976	1,071	1,070	1,086	1,094	1,129	1,129	1,119	1,109	1,105	1,090	1,096	1,086	1,098
1977	1,081	1,098	1,099	1,099	1,084	1,090	1,092	1,103	1,104	1,100	1,112	1,103	1,097
1978	1,098	1,099	1,089	1,101	1,098	1,104	1,099	1,094	1,103	1,103	1,112	1,114	1,101
1979	1,105	1,102	1,108	1,112	1,109	1,110	1,109	1,105	1,107	1,111	1,115	1,111	1,109
1980	1,112	1,113	1,112	1,113	1,118	1,121	1,122	1,121	1,122	1,125	1,128	1,128	1,119
1981	1,125	1,124	1,125	1,125	1,124	1,129	1,128	1,127	1,131	1,131	1,128	1,128	1,127
	Black males, 18 to 19 years												
1972	448	457	454	452	452	455	452	454	448	450	459	456	453
1973	460	465	466	471	468	468	468	473	467	477	474	465	468
1974	459	456	467	461	465	465	472	471	483	484	486	483	471
1975	478	472	467	482	484	489	491	491	486	496	500	492	486
1976	504	491	504	502	531	542	531	529	538	523	519	511	518
1977	508	524	520	511	518	518	520	523	508	509	517	515	516
1978	512	511	508	510	509	516	513	512	518	515	522	520	514
1979	515	515	520	523	524	521	522	517	517	521	521	514	519
1980	519	521	521	522	527	529	531	529	529	529	532	533	526
1981	529	529	531	531	531	536	535	535	538	538	535	536	534

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
						Black females, 18 to 19 years							
1972	491	484	490	492	506	509	508	512	511	516	509	510	503
1973	508	520	526	523	536	539	537	534	537	535	536	548	532
1974	541	529	541	540	547	552	539	552	546	540	538	546	542
1975	548	552	556	552	554	565	562	552	561	566	574	581	560
1976	567	579	583	591	598	587	589	580	567	567	577	575	580
1977	574	576	578	588	566	572	571	580	596	591	595	588	581
1978	585	589	581	592	589	588	586	581	585	588	590	593	588
1979	588	587	589	589	585	590	587	588	591	591	594	596	589
1980	593	592	590	591	590	592	591	592	593	595	596	595	593
1981	596	595	594	594	593	593	593	592	593	593	593	592	593
						Black population, 20 years and over							
1972	12,358	12,391	12,415	12,441	12,464	12,485	12,524	12,546	12,584	12,605	12,627	12,652	12,508
1973	12,671	12,688	12,702	12,735	12,771	12,804	12,839	12,870	12,907	12,928	12,958	12,999	12,823
1974	13,027	13,072	13,173	13,118	13,149	13,179	13,210	13,233	13,257	13,296	13,330	13,350	13,199
1975	13,388	13,417	13,451	13,473	13,504	13,528	13,564	13,607	13,654	13,679	13,706	13,744	13,560
1976	13,783	13,820	13,827	13,848	13,842	13,880	13,927	13,971	14,015	14,060	14,084	14,122	13,932
1977	14,151	14,173	14,200	14,236	14,291	14,331	14,368	14,381	14,414	14,452	14,470	14,517	14,332
1978	14,523	14,555	14,581	14,603	14,648	14,675	14,715	14,753	14,778	14,828	14,856	14,893	14,701
1979	14,930	14,965	14,990	15,026	15,068	15,104	15,137	15,166	15,203	15,254	15,288	15,316	15,121
1980	15,352	15,384	15,415	15,450	15,480	15,515	15,556	15,588	15,623	15,654	15,684	15,717	15,535
1981	15,748	15,782	15,809	15,844	15,879	15,912	15,948	15,979	16,012	16,052	16,088	16,122	15,931
						Black males, 20 years and over							
1972	5,488	5,497	5,509	5,527	5,545	5,552	5,574	5,584	5,602	5,610	5,610	5,618	5,559
1973	5,618	5,628	5,644	5,651	5,683	5,697	5,709	5,719	5,739	5,740	5,755	5,775	5,697
1974	5,783	5,801	5,796	5,817	5,830	5,850	5,855	5,872	5,870	5,884	5,898	5,913	5,848
1975	5,932	5,950	5,967	5,968	5,984	5,997	6,008	6,025	6,054	6,059	6,071	6,095	6,009
1976	6,100	6,130	6,129	6,143	6,131	6,140	6,168	6,183	6,194	6,213	6,230	6,239	6,167
1977	6,251	6,255	6,267	6,292	6,304	6,329	6,341	6,346	6,376	6,389	6,394	6,410	6,329
1978	6,413	6,428	6,431	6,445	6,464	6,472	6,489	6,501	6,512	6,537	6,548	6,567	6,484
1979	6,579	6,596	6,602	6,618	6,635	6,655	6,664	6,677	6,696	6,717	6,734	6,746	6,661
1980	6,759	6,771	6,782	6,799	6,809	6,825	6,842	6,856	6,872	6,888	6,899	6,913	6,834
1981	6,927	6,943	6,953	6,968	6,985	6,999	7,014	7,027	7,041	7,060	7,078	7,093	7,007
						Black females, 20 years and over							
1972	6,870	6,894	6,906	6,914	6,919	6,932	6,950	6,962	6,982	6,995	7,017	7,034	6,948
1973	7,053	7,060	7,058	7,084	7,088	7,107	7,131	7,151	7,168	7,188	7,202	7,223	7,126
1974	7,244	7,272	7,378	7,300	7,318	7,329	7,355	7,361	7,388	7,412	7,432	7,438	7,352
1975	7,456	7,467	7,484	7,505	7,520	7,531	7,555	7,582	7,600	7,620	7,635	7,649	7,550
1976	7,683	7,690	7,698	7,705	7,712	7,740	7,759	7,788	7,821	7,847	7,854	7,884	7,765
1977	7,900	7,919	7,932	7,944	7,986	8,001	8,027	8,035	8,038	8,063	8,077	8,107	8,003
1978	8,110	8,127	8,150	8,159	8,184	8,203	8,226	8,252	8,267	8,291	8,308	8,327	8,217
1979	8,350	8,369	8,388	8,407	8,433	8,449	8,473	8,489	8,508	8,537	8,554	8,570	8,460
1980	8,593	8,614	8,632	8,651	8,671	8,691	8,714	8,733	8,751	8,766	8,785	8,804	8,700
1981	8,821	8,839	8,856	8,876	8,894	8,913	8,934	8,952	8,971	8,992	9,010	9,029	8,924
						Black population, 20 to 24 years							
1972	1,969	1,982	1,987	2,003	2,007	2,017	2,034	2,042	2,062	2,067	2,076	2,079	2,027
1973	2,081	2,080	2,089	2,098	2,109	2,123	2,141	2,152	2,167	2,169	2,185	2,191	2,132
1974	2,094	2,119	2,100	2,118	2,122	2,130	2,143	2,148	2,152	2,161	2,177	2,178	2,137
1975	2,182	2,191	2,205	2,206	2,216	2,215	2,226	2,254	2,265	2,260	2,257	2,265	2,228
1976	2,274	2,284	2,276	2,271	2,258	2,273	2,291	2,312	2,330	2,352	2,353	2,354	2,303
1977	2,360	2,353	2,360	2,371	2,397	2,404	2,412	2,412	2,420	2,436	2,432	2,449	2,400
1978	2,448	2,451	2,457	2,455	2,470	2,476	2,489	2,504	2,503	2,515	2,514	2,519	2,483
1979	2,522	2,528	2,524	2,531	2,546	2,554	2,564	2,570	2,576	2,584	2,588	2,585	2,556
1980	2,584	2,585	2,587	2,593	2,597	2,602	2,611	2,617	2,620	2,624	2,623	2,623	2,606
1981	2,610	2,618	2,621	2,628	2,635	2,640	2,647	2,650	2,654	2,660	2,667	2,672	2,642
						Black males, 20 to 24 years							
1972	883	883	889	901	912	920	930	936	950	952	949	947	921
1973	941	946	952	957	972	981	988	991	1,003	997	1,008	1,017	979
1974	940	949	938	950	953	961	959	967	958	960	966	972	956
1975	973	982	994	986	993	996	999	1,012	1,025	1,019	1,020	1,030	1,002
1976	1,023	1,040	1,029	1,027	1,018	1,017	1,032	1,039	1,040	1,055	1,064	1,057	1,036
1977	1,060	1,052	1,055	1,071	1,071	1,075	1,078	1,082	1,101	1,106	1,102	1,109	1,080
1978	1,106	1,108	1,105	1,109	1,116	1,116	1,122	1,127	1,127	1,135	1,134	1,138	1,120
1979	1,135	1,137	1,132	1,135	1,141	1,151	1,153	1,158	1,163	1,166	1,170	1,169	1,151
1980	1,164	1,161	1,161	1,165	1,164	1,167	1,173	1,176	1,178	1,182	1,180	1,180	1,171
1981	1,170	1,175	1,176	1,180	1,184	1,187	1,191	1,193	1,195	1,199	1,205	1,209	1,189
						Black females, 20 to 24 years							
1972	1,085	1,099	1,098	1,102	1,095	1,097	1,104	1,106	1,112	1,116	1,127	1,132	1,106
1973	1,140	1,135	1,137	1,141	1,137	1,142	1,153	1,161	1,164	1,172	1,178	1,174	1,153
1974	1,153	1,170	1,161	1,168	1,168	1,169	1,184	1,181	1,194	1,201	1,211	1,206	1,181
1975	1,209	1,209	1,211	1,220	1,223	1,218	1,227	1,242	1,240	1,241	1,237	1,235	1,226
1976	1,251	1,244	1,247	1,244	1,240	1,255	1,259	1,272	1,290	1,297	1,289	1,297	1,266
1977	1,300	1,301	1,304	1,300	1,325	1,329	1,334	1,329	1,319	1,331	1,329	1,341	1,320
1978	1,342	1,342	1,353	1,347	1,354	1,361	1,367	1,376	1,377	1,379	1,380	1,380	1,363
1979	1,387	1,390	1,392	1,395	1,404	1,404	1,411	1,412	1,413	1,418	1,418	1,415	1,405
1980	1,421	1,424	1,426	1,428	1,432	1,435	1,438	1,441	1,442	1,442	1,443	1,443	1,435
1981	1,440	1,443	1,445	1,448	1,451	1,453	1,456	1,457	1,459	1,461	1,462	1,463	1,453

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black population, 25 years and over												
1972	10,390	10,408	10,428	10,439	10,458	10,468	10,489	10,506	10,521	10,539	10,552	10,572	10,482
1973	10,590	10,607	10,612	10,637	10,662	10,682	10,698	10,718	10,741	10,758	10,771	10,807	10,690
1974	10,935	10,957	10,972	10,999	11,029	11,048	11,067	11,084	11,109	11,135	11,151	11,173	11,055
1975	11,206	11,226	11,248	11,267	11,288	11,313	11,338	11,353	11,410	11,418	11,451	11,478	11,335
1976	11,511	11,537	11,551	11,569	11,583	11,608	11,634	11,660	11,686	11,706	11,731	11,769	11,626
1977	11,790	11,819	11,841	11,865	11,895	11,927	11,956	11,968	11,995	12,017	12,039	12,068	11,931
1978	12,077	12,104	12,123	12,147	12,178	12,199	12,227	12,249	12,275	12,314	12,342	12,376	12,218
1979	12,407	12,439	12,467	12,495	12,523	12,548	12,573	12,597	12,627	12,671	12,701	12,731	12,564
1980	12,767	12,801	12,827	12,856	12,885	12,913	12,945	12,972	13,001	13,029	13,060	13,094	12,930
1981	13,137	13,164	13,189	13,217	13,244	13,271	13,301	13,330	13,359	13,393	13,420	13,452	13,290
	Black males, 25 years and over												
1972	4,605	4,614	4,619	4,626	4,634	4,632	4,643	4,649	4,652	4,658	4,662	4,671	4,639
1973	4,679	4,682	4,692	4,694	4,711	4,716	4,721	4,728	4,737	4,741	4,748	4,758	4,718
1974	4,843	4,853	4,857	4,868	4,878	4,889	4,896	4,905	4,914	4,924	4,931	4,940	4,892
1975	4,959	4,967	4,975	4,983	4,990	5,000	5,009	5,013	5,028	5,040	5,052	5,064	5,008
1976	5,079	5,092	5,100	5,107	5,113	5,123	5,135	5,144	5,154	5,155	5,166	5,182	5,127
1977	5,190	5,203	5,213	5,220	5,234	5,255	5,262	5,263	5,275	5,283	5,292	5,301	5,249
1978	5,307	5,320	5,326	5,336	5,350	5,356	5,367	5,374	5,385	5,401	5,415	5,429	5,364
1979	5,444	5,459	5,472	5,483	5,495	5,503	5,512	5,519	5,532	5,551	5,564	5,577	5,509
1980	5,594	5,611	5,622	5,635	5,646	5,658	5,670	5,679	5,693	5,704	5,718	5,734	5,665
1981	5,755	5,768	5,778	5,789	5,801	5,811	5,822	5,835	5,847	5,862	5,872	5,886	5,820
	Black females, 25 years and over												
1972	5,785	5,795	5,809	5,813	5,824	5,835	5,846	5,857	5,870	5,881	5,890	5,901	5,843
1973	5,912	5,925	5,920	5,943	5,950	5,966	5,978	5,990	6,004	6,016	6,024	6,049	5,973
1974	6,091	6,104	6,115	6,131	6,151	6,159	6,170	6,180	6,195	6,212	6,220	6,233	6,163
1975	6,247	6,259	6,273	6,284	6,297	6,313	6,329	6,339	6,381	6,378	6,399	6,414	6,327
1976	6,432	6,446	6,451	6,462	6,470	6,485	6,500	6,516	6,532	6,551	6,565	6,587	6,499
1977	6,601	6,616	6,628	6,645	6,662	6,673	6,693	6,705	6,720	6,734	6,747	6,767	6,682
1978	6,769	6,784	6,797	6,811	6,828	6,842	6,860	6,875	6,890	6,913	6,927	6,946	6,854
1979	6,963	6,980	6,995	7,011	7,029	7,045	7,062	7,078	7,096	7,119	7,137	7,154	7,055
1980	7,174	7,190	7,205	7,222	7,239	7,256	7,275	7,293	7,308	7,325	7,342	7,361	7,266
1981	7,382	7,396	7,411	7,428	7,443	7,460	7,479	7,495	7,512	7,531	7,548	7,566	7,470
	Black population, 25 to 54 years												
1972	7,207	7,222	7,236	7,244	7,258	7,265	7,282	7,295	7,306	7,319	7,331	7,348	7,276
1973	7,361	7,373	7,386	7,406	7,426	7,442	7,455	7,469	7,485	7,499	7,510	7,543	7,446
1974	7,606	7,621	7,634	7,650	7,673	7,685	7,700	7,708	7,721	7,736	7,748	7,762	7,688
1975	7,779	7,791	7,804	7,817	7,832	7,846	7,861	7,873	7,920	7,918	7,939	7,952	7,863
1976	7,972	7,988	8,008	8,008	8,035	8,052	8,074	8,093	8,112	8,126	8,143	8,164	8,064
1977	8,183	8,201	8,218	8,240	8,260	8,279	8,301	8,313	8,329	8,348	8,360	8,381	8,284
1978	8,391	8,410	8,422	8,439	8,460	8,477	8,495	8,513	8,532	8,567	8,587	8,611	8,492
1979	8,634	8,656	8,676	8,697	8,721	8,742	8,761	8,780	8,801	8,836	8,858	8,880	8,753
1980	8,906	8,931	8,948	8,971	8,995	9,018	9,043	9,064	9,085	9,107	9,130	9,156	9,031
1981	9,183	9,207	9,227	9,250	9,273	9,293	9,317	9,340	9,362	9,389	9,411	9,437	9,308
	Black males, 25 to 54 years												
1972	3,209	3,218	3,222	3,228	3,235	3,235	3,243	3,248	3,251	3,257	3,262	3,271	3,240
1973	3,276	3,279	3,292	3,297	3,311	3,315	3,320	3,327	3,333	3,338	3,344	3,357	3,316
1974	3,398	3,403	3,407	3,414	3,423	3,431	3,438	3,443	3,449	3,455	3,459	3,466	3,432
1975	3,476	3,480	3,485	3,489	3,496	3,500	3,509	3,512	3,524	3,535	3,544	3,549	3,509
1976	3,558	3,565	3,575	3,566	3,587	3,593	3,605	3,612	3,623	3,624	3,633	3,637	3,597
1977	3,644	3,652	3,659	3,666	3,677	3,689	3,698	3,701	3,709	3,717	3,724	3,732	3,689
1978	3,737	3,746	3,749	3,758	3,767	3,774	3,782	3,789	3,798	3,813	3,823	3,834	3,781
1979	3,844	3,853	3,861	3,872	3,882	3,892	3,899	3,906	3,916	3,932	3,942	3,950	3,896
1980	3,961	3,973	3,980	3,991	4,002	4,013	4,024	4,032	4,042	4,051	4,062	4,073	4,018
1981	4,084	4,097	4,105	4,115	4,126	4,134	4,144	4,155	4,165	4,177	4,187	4,199	4,141
	Black females, 25 to 54 years												
1972	3,997	4,004	4,013	4,016	4,023	4,030	4,039	4,047	4,055	4,062	4,069	4,077	4,036
1973	4,086	4,095	4,093	4,109	4,115	4,127	4,135	4,143	4,152	4,161	4,166	4,186	4,130
1974	4,209	4,218	4,227	4,235	4,250	4,254	4,262	4,265	4,272	4,283	4,289	4,296	4,255
1975	4,304	4,311	4,320	4,327	4,336	4,346	4,352	4,361	4,395	4,384	4,395	4,403	4,353
1976	4,414	4,423	4,434	4,441	4,448	4,459	4,470	4,481	4,489	4,502	4,510	4,527	4,467
1977	4,539	4,549	4,560	4,573	4,583	4,590	4,604	4,612	4,620	4,631	4,636	4,649	4,596
1978	4,654	4,664	4,673	4,682	4,693	4,703	4,714	4,724	4,734	4,754	4,764	4,778	4,712
1979	4,790	4,804	4,815	4,826	4,839	4,850	4,862	4,874	4,885	4,904	4,916	4,930	4,858
1980	4,944	4,958	4,968	4,981	4,994	5,005	5,019	5,033	5,043	5,055	5,068	5,082	5,013
1981	5,099	5,110	5,122	5,135	5,147	5,159	5,173	5,185	5,197	5,212	5,224	5,238	5,167
	Black population, 25 to 34 years												
1972	2,746	2,760	2,771	2,779	2,792	2,799	2,812	2,825	2,837	2,848	2,859	2,874	2,809
1973	2,886	2,897	2,903	2,916	2,935	2,951	2,963	2,979	2,994	3,006	3,020	3,042	2,957
1974	3,033	3,047	3,057	3,070	3,090	3,101	3,112	3,122	3,131	3,144	3,157	3,170	3,103
1975	3,187	3,199	3,210	3,222	3,234	3,248	3,260	3,270	3,307	3,299	3,317	3,330	3,258
1976	3,343	3,356	3,369	3,370	3,390	3,403	3,419	3,435	3,445	3,455	3,466	3,482	3,412
1977	3,494	3,511	3,522	3,535	3,548	3,560	3,574	3,586	3,597	3,611	3,623	3,637	3,566
1978	3,648	3,663	3,670	3,683	3,696	3,707	3,720	3,732	3,747	3,766	3,782	3,799	3,717
1979	3,816	3,833	3,845	3,860	3,876	3,892	3,904	3,917	3,933	3,954	3,971	3,987	3,899
1980	4,008	4,026	4,039	4,054	4,070	4,086	4,101	4,118	4,133	4,147	4,165	4,184	4,095
1981	4,208	4,226	4,239	4,256	4,273	4,286	4,303	4,314	4,324	4,338	4,348	4,361	4,290

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black males, 25 to 34 years												
1972	1,220	1,228	1,232	1,236	1,243	1,245	1,251	1,258	1,264	1,270	1,274	1,282	1,251
1973	1,288	1,292	1,302	1,305	1,321	1,324	1,330	1,338	1,344	1,350	1,357	1,369	1,327
1974	1,349	1,355	1,359	1,364	1,372	1,378	1,384	1,390	1,394	1,401	1,406	1,413	1,381
1975	1,421	1,426	1,431	1,434	1,441	1,447	1,453	1,458	1,466	1,472	1,481	1,486	1,452
1976	1,491	1,496	1,502	1,497	1,511	1,518	1,527	1,534	1,539	1,543	1,547	1,551	1,521
1977	1,556	1,562	1,567	1,573	1,580	1,586	1,592	1,599	1,603	1,610	1,615	1,621	1,589
1978	1,626	1,632	1,634	1,641	1,647	1,652	1,657	1,663	1,669	1,679	1,687	1,694	1,657
1979	1,701	1,709	1,713	1,721	1,729	1,736	1,741	1,746	1,753	1,764	1,772	1,778	1,738
1980	1,788	1,796	1,800	1,808	1,816	1,823	1,830	1,837	1,845	1,851	1,859	1,868	1,828
1981	1,876	1,886	1,891	1,899	1,907	1,912	1,920	1,925	1,929	1,936	1,940	1,947	1,914
	Black females, 25 to 34 years												
1972	1,526	1,532	1,539	1,542	1,549	1,554	1,561	1,567	1,573	1,579	1,585	1,592	1,558
1973	1,598	1,605	1,600	1,611	1,614	1,626	1,633	1,641	1,650	1,657	1,663	1,674	1,631
1974	1,684	1,693	1,698	1,706	1,718	1,723	1,727	1,732	1,737	1,744	1,750	1,758	1,723
1975	1,766	1,773	1,780	1,787	1,793	1,801	1,807	1,812	1,841	1,827	1,836	1,844	1,806
1976	1,852	1,859	1,867	1,873	1,878	1,885	1,893	1,901	1,906	1,912	1,919	1,931	1,890
1977	1,939	1,948	1,955	1,963	1,968	1,974	1,982	1,987	1,993	2,001	2,008	2,016	1,978
1978	2,023	2,030	2,036	2,042	2,049	2,056	2,063	2,069	2,076	2,087	2,095	2,105	2,061
1979	2,115	2,124	2,132	2,139	2,148	2,156	2,163	2,171	2,179	2,190	2,199	2,209	2,160
1980	2,220	2,230	2,237	2,245	2,254	2,262	2,271	2,280	2,288	2,296	2,306	2,316	2,267
1981	2,332	2,340	2,348	2,357	2,366	2,374	2,383	2,389	2,395	2,402	2,408	2,414	2,376
	Black population, 35 years and over												
1972	7,643	7,648	7,657	7,661	7,666	7,668	7,677	7,682	7,684	7,691	7,693	7,698	7,673
1973	7,704	7,710	7,709	7,721	7,727	7,731	7,735	7,739	7,747	7,751	7,751	7,765	7,733
1974	7,901	7,909	7,915	7,929	7,939	7,947	7,955	7,962	7,978	7,991	7,994	8,002	7,952
1975	8,020	8,027	8,037	8,045	8,054	8,065	8,078	8,082	8,103	8,119	8,134	8,148	8,077
1976	8,168	8,182	8,183	8,186	8,194	8,205	8,215	8,225	8,240	8,251	8,265	8,287	8,215
1977	8,295	8,309	8,319	8,330	8,346	8,367	8,382	8,382	8,398	8,406	8,416	8,431	8,364
1978	8,428	8,441	8,453	8,464	8,482	8,491	8,507	8,517	8,530	8,548	8,561	8,577	8,499
1979	8,591	8,606	8,622	8,635	8,647	8,656	8,669	8,680	8,695	8,717	8,730	8,744	8,665
1980	8,760	8,776	8,789	8,803	8,815	8,828	8,843	8,854	8,868	8,882	8,895	8,910	8,836
1981	8,929	8,938	8,950	8,961	8,971	8,985	8,998	9,016	9,035	9,055	9,072	9,091	9,000
	Black males, 35 years and over												
1972	3,384	3,385	3,387	3,390	3,391	3,387	3,392	3,391	3,388	3,389	3,387	3,389	3,388
1973	3,391	3,390	3,390	3,389	3,390	3,392	3,390	3,390	3,393	3,392	3,390	3,389	3,391
1974	3,495	3,498	3,498	3,503	3,506	3,511	3,512	3,515	3,520	3,523	3,524	3,527	3,512
1975	3,538	3,541	3,544	3,548	3,549	3,552	3,556	3,555	3,562	3,568	3,571	3,579	3,556
1976	3,588	3,596	3,598	3,597	3,602	3,605	3,608	3,610	3,615	3,612	3,620	3,631	3,606
1977	3,633	3,641	3,646	3,648	3,653	3,669	3,671	3,665	3,672	3,673	3,678	3,680	3,660
1978	3,681	3,687	3,692	3,696	3,703	3,705	3,710	3,711	3,716	3,722	3,729	3,736	3,707
1979	3,743	3,750	3,758	3,763	3,766	3,767	3,771	3,773	3,778	3,787	3,793	3,799	3,770
1980	3,806	3,815	3,821	3,827	3,831	3,834	3,839	3,842	3,848	3,853	3,859	3,866	3,837
1981	3,879	3,882	3,887	3,890	3,894	3,899	3,902	3,910	3,918	3,926	3,932	3,939	3,906
	Black females, 35 years and over												
1972	4,259	4,263	4,270	4,271	4,274	4,281	4,285	4,291	4,296	4,302	4,306	4,309	4,285
1973	4,313	4,320	4,319	4,332	4,337	4,340	4,344	4,349	4,354	4,360	4,361	4,376	4,342
1974	4,407	4,411	4,417	4,425	4,433	4,436	4,443	4,448	4,458	4,468	4,470	4,475	4,440
1975	4,481	4,486	4,493	4,497	4,504	4,512	4,522	4,527	4,540	4,551	4,562	4,570	4,521
1976	4,580	4,586	4,584	4,589	4,592	4,600	4,607	4,615	4,626	4,638	4,646	4,656	4,609
1977	4,661	4,669	4,673	4,682	4,693	4,698	4,711	4,718	4,726	4,733	4,738	4,751	4,704
1978	4,747	4,754	4,761	4,769	4,779	4,787	4,797	4,806	4,814	4,826	4,832	4,841	4,792
1979	4,848	4,855	4,863	4,872	4,881	4,889	4,898	4,907	4,917	4,929	4,938	4,945	4,895
1980	4,954	4,961	4,968	4,976	4,985	4,993	5,004	5,013	5,020	5,029	5,036	5,044	4,998
1981	5,050	5,056	5,063	5,071	5,077	5,086	5,096	5,106	5,117	5,129	5,140	5,152	5,094
	Black population, 35 to 44 years												
1972	2,329	2,330	2,331	2,330	2,329	2,328	2,330	2,329	2,327	2,328	2,327	2,327	2,329
1973	2,326	2,327	2,328	2,332	2,333	2,333	2,333	2,333	2,333	2,334	2,332	2,341	2,333
1974	2,375	2,375	2,376	2,379	2,381	2,382	2,384	2,384	2,386	2,387	2,386	2,386	2,382
1975	2,385	2,385	2,385	2,387	2,389	2,390	2,393	2,395	2,401	2,405	2,408	2,409	2,395
1976	2,412	2,414	2,418	2,417	2,427	2,431	2,436	2,441	2,445	2,452	2,456	2,462	2,435
1977	2,465	2,468	2,472	2,480	2,486	2,486	2,488	2,507	2,510	2,515	2,516	2,520	2,493
1978	2,519	2,522	2,526	2,532	2,538	2,543	2,549	2,555	2,561	2,571	2,576	2,580	2,547
1979	2,582	2,585	2,591	2,597	2,604	2,610	2,616	2,622	2,630	2,641	2,646	2,651	2,615
1980	2,653	2,656	2,662	2,669	2,676	2,683	2,691	2,698	2,704	2,711	2,716	2,720	2,687
1981	2,716	2,722	2,729	2,735	2,741	2,748	2,754	2,766	2,778	2,790	2,802	2,814	2,758
	Black males, 35 to 44 years												
1972	1,026	1,025	1,027	1,028	1,028	1,026	1,028	1,027	1,025	1,025	1,024	1,025	1,026
1973	1,024	1,024	1,024	1,027	1,027	1,027	1,027	1,027	1,028	1,028	1,027	1,030	1,027
1974	1,052	1,051	1,051	1,054	1,054	1,055	1,055	1,056	1,058	1,057	1,057	1,057	1,055
1975	1,057	1,056	1,056	1,057	1,057	1,058	1,060	1,060	1,062	1,065	1,066	1,066	1,060
1976	1,068	1,069	1,071	1,069	1,076	1,077	1,079	1,081	1,083	1,083	1,088	1,089	1,077
1977	1,090	1,091	1,093	1,097	1,099	1,097	1,096	1,111	1,112	1,113	1,115	1,117	1,102
1978	1,115	1,117	1,118	1,121	1,125	1,127	1,130	1,132	1,135	1,138	1,141	1,143	1,128
1979	1,144	1,145	1,148	1,151	1,155	1,157	1,160	1,162	1,166	1,172	1,173	1,175	1,159
1980	1,176	1,178	1,180	1,183	1,187	1,190	1,193	1,196	1,199	1,202	1,204	1,206	1,191
1981	1,204	1,207	1,210	1,213	1,216	1,219	1,221	1,227	1,233	1,238	1,244	1,249	1,224

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black females, 35 to 44 years												
1972	1,304	1,304	1,304	1,302	1,301	1,301	1,301	1,303	1,303	1,303	1,303	1,302	1,302
1973	1,302	1,302	1,303	1,305	1,306	1,306	1,306	1,306	1,305	1,306	1,305	1,311	1,306
1974	1,323	1,324	1,325	1,325	1,328	1,327	1,329	1,328	1,328	1,330	1,329	1,329	1,327
1975	1,328	1,329	1,329	1,330	1,332	1,332	1,333	1,335	1,339	1,340	1,342	1,343	1,334
1976	1,343	1,346	1,348	1,348	1,351	1,354	1,358	1,359	1,362	1,367	1,369	1,373	1,357
1977	1,375	1,377	1,379	1,384	1,387	1,388	1,392	1,395	1,399	1,402	1,401	1,403	1,390
1978	1,404	1,405	1,408	1,410	1,413	1,417	1,419	1,423	1,426	1,433	1,435	1,437	1,419
1979	1,438	1,440	1,443	1,446	1,449	1,453	1,457	1,460	1,464	1,470	1,473	1,475	1,455
1980	1,477	1,479	1,482	1,485	1,490	1,493	1,498	1,502	1,505	1,509	1,512	1,514	1,496
1981	1,512	1,515	1,519	1,522	1,525	1,529	1,533	1,539	1,545	1,552	1,558	1,565	1,534
	Black population, 45 to 54 years												
1972	2,131	2,132	2,134	2,135	2,137	2,138	2,140	2,141	2,142	2,143	2,145	2,147	2,139
1973	2,149	2,149	2,155	2,158	2,158	2,158	2,159	2,158	2,158	2,158	2,158	2,160	2,156
1974	2,198	2,199	2,200	2,200	2,202	2,202	2,204	2,202	2,204	2,206	2,205	2,205	2,202
1975	2,207	2,208	2,209	2,208	2,209	2,207	2,208	2,208	2,211	2,214	2,215	2,214	2,211
1976	2,217	2,218	2,221	2,221	2,219	2,219	2,219	2,219	2,221	2,222	2,221	2,220	2,220
1977	2,224	2,223	2,223	2,223	2,225	2,233	2,240	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,224	2,225
1978	2,223	2,225	2,226	2,226	2,226	2,227	2,226	2,227	2,226	2,229	2,231	2,233	2,226
1979	2,236	2,238	2,240	2,240	2,240	2,241	2,241	2,240	2,239	2,240	2,240	2,243	2,240
1980	2,246	2,248	2,249	2,249	2,249	2,249	2,250	2,249	2,249	2,248	2,249	2,252	2,249
1981	2,259	2,259	2,259	2,259	2,259	2,259	2,260	2,260	2,260	2,261	2,261	2,262	2,260
	Black males, 45 to 54 years												
1972	963	964	963	964	964	963	964	963	962	963	963	964	963
1973	964	963	965	965	963	963	962	962	961	960	960	958	962
1974	997	998	997	997	997	997	998	997	997	997	995	996	997
1975	997	998	998	997	998	995	996	994	996	998	998	998	997
1976	999	1,000	1,002	1,000	999	998	1,000	998	1,001	999	998	997	999
1977	998	998	998	996	997	1,006	1,010	991	994	994	995	994	998
1978	996	996	997	996	996	995	995	994	994	996	995	996	995
1979	998	999	1,000	1,000	999	999	999	998	996	996	997	997	998
1980	998	1,000	1,000	1,000	999	999	1,000	998	999	998	999	1,000	999
1981	1,004	1,004	1,004	1,003	1,003	1,003	1,003	1,003	1,003	1,003	1,003	1,003	1,003
	Black females, 45 to 54 years												
1972	1,168	1,168	1,170	1,171	1,173	1,175	1,177	1,178	1,180	1,181	1,182	1,183	1,176
1973	1,185	1,187	1,190	1,193	1,195	1,195	1,196	1,196	1,197	1,198	1,198	1,202	1,194
1974	1,201	1,202	1,203	1,204	1,205	1,205	1,206	1,205	1,208	1,209	1,210	1,209	1,206
1975	1,210	1,209	1,210	1,211	1,212	1,213	1,213	1,214	1,215	1,216	1,217	1,217	1,213
1976	1,218	1,218	1,219	1,220	1,219	1,219	1,219	1,221	1,221	1,222	1,222	1,223	1,220
1977	1,225	1,225	1,226	1,227	1,228	1,227	1,230	1,230	1,228	1,228	1,227	1,230	1,228
1978	1,228	1,229	1,230	1,230	1,231	1,231	1,231	1,232	1,232	1,234	1,234	1,236	1,231
1979	1,237	1,239	1,240	1,240	1,241	1,241	1,242	1,243	1,242	1,244	1,244	1,246	1,242
1980	1,247	1,249	1,249	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,251	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,252	1,250
1981	1,255	1,255	1,255	1,256	1,256	1,256	1,257	1,257	1,257	1,258	1,258	1,259	1,257
	Black population, 55 years and over												
1972	3,183	3,186	3,192	3,196	3,200	3,203	3,207	3,212	3,215	3,220	3,221	3,224	3,206
1973	3,229	3,234	3,226	3,231	3,235	3,240	3,243	3,249	3,256	3,259	3,261	3,264	3,244
1974	3,328	3,336	3,338	3,349	3,356	3,363	3,366	3,376	3,388	3,398	3,403	3,411	3,368
1975	3,427	3,434	3,443	3,450	3,456	3,467	3,477	3,479	3,490	3,500	3,511	3,525	3,472
1976	3,539	3,549	3,543	3,549	3,548	3,556	3,560	3,567	3,573	3,580	3,588	3,605	3,562
1977	3,607	3,618	3,623	3,626	3,635	3,648	3,654	3,655	3,665	3,669	3,678	3,687	3,647
1978	3,686	3,694	3,701	3,708	3,718	3,722	3,732	3,736	3,744	3,747	3,755	3,764	3,725
1979	3,773	3,783	3,791	3,797	3,802	3,806	3,812	3,817	3,827	3,835	3,843	3,850	3,811
1980	3,862	3,870	3,879	3,885	3,890	3,895	3,902	3,908	3,916	3,923	3,930	3,939	3,899
1981	3,954	3,957	3,962	3,967	3,971	3,978	3,984	3,990	3,997	4,004	4,009	4,015	3,982
	Black males, 55 years and over												
1972	1,396	1,396	1,397	1,399	1,399	1,397	1,400	1,401	1,401	1,401	1,400	1,400	1,399
1973	1,403	1,403	1,400	1,398	1,400	1,401	1,401	1,402	1,404	1,403	1,403	1,401	1,402
1974	1,446	1,449	1,450	1,453	1,455	1,458	1,458	1,461	1,465	1,469	1,472	1,474	1,460
1975	1,484	1,487	1,490	1,493	1,495	1,499	1,500	1,501	1,504	1,505	1,508	1,515	1,499
1976	1,521	1,527	1,525	1,528	1,527	1,529	1,530	1,532	1,530	1,531	1,533	1,544	1,530
1977	1,545	1,551	1,555	1,554	1,557	1,565	1,565	1,562	1,566	1,566	1,568	1,569	1,560
1978	1,570	1,574	1,577	1,578	1,582	1,582	1,585	1,585	1,587	1,588	1,592	1,596	1,583
1979	1,600	1,606	1,610	1,612	1,612	1,611	1,612	1,614	1,616	1,620	1,623	1,626	1,613
1980	1,632	1,638	1,642	1,644	1,645	1,645	1,646	1,647	1,651	1,653	1,656	1,660	1,647
1981	1,671	1,671	1,673	1,674	1,675	1,677	1,678	1,680	1,682	1,685	1,685	1,687	1,679
	Black females, 55 years and over												
1972	1,788	1,790	1,796	1,797	1,801	1,805	1,807	1,810	1,814	1,819	1,821	1,824	1,807
1973	1,826	1,831	1,826	1,834	1,835	1,839	1,842	1,847	1,852	1,855	1,858	1,863	1,842
1974	1,883	1,886	1,889	1,896	1,901	1,904	1,908	1,915	1,922	1,929	1,932	1,937	1,908
1975	1,943	1,948	1,953	1,957	1,961	1,968	1,977	1,978	1,986	1,995	2,003	2,011	1,973
1976	2,018	2,022	2,018	2,021	2,022	2,026	2,030	2,035	2,043	2,049	2,055	2,060	2,033
1977	2,062	2,067	2,068	2,072	2,078	2,083	2,090	2,093	2,099	2,103	2,110	2,118	2,087
1978	2,115	2,120	2,124	2,129	2,136	2,139	2,146	2,151	2,156	2,159	2,163	2,168	2,142
1979	2,173	2,176	2,180	2,186	2,190	2,195	2,200	2,204	2,211	2,215	2,221	2,224	2,198
1980	2,230	2,233	2,237	2,241	2,245	2,250	2,256	2,260	2,265	2,270	2,274	2,278	2,253
1981	2,283	2,286	2,289	2,293	2,296	2,301	2,306	2,310	2,315	2,319	2,324	2,328	2,303

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A-3. Civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black population, 55 to 64 years												
1972	1,596	1,595	1,596	1,596	1,595	1,600	1,600	1,602	1,604	1,605	1,604	1,605	1,601
1973	1,611	1,613	1,605	1,615	1,622	1,622	1,619	1,620	1,610	1,615	1,613	1,625	1,616
1974	1,667	1,660	1,671	1,676	1,678	1,680	1,679	1,682	1,684	1,687	1,689	1,694	1,679
1975	1,700	1,704	1,707	1,714	1,717	1,722	1,727	1,718	1,718	1,718	1,725	1,732	1,717
1976	1,741	1,743	1,737	1,740	1,730	1,730	1,732	1,731	1,733	1,735	1,736	1,745	1,736
1977	1,751	1,757	1,760	1,760	1,760	1,763	1,767	1,767	1,769	1,768	1,772	1,776	1,765
1978	1,780	1,786	1,789	1,790	1,792	1,793	1,794	1,795	1,796	1,799	1,803	1,809	1,794
1979	1,818	1,825	1,826	1,828	1,828	1,829	1,831	1,831	1,835	1,835	1,839	1,845	1,831
1980	1,854	1,861	1,865	1,866	1,867	1,867	1,868	1,871	1,873	1,875	1,880	1,887	1,870
1981	1,905	1,906	1,908	1,909	1,910	1,912	1,914	1,916	1,918	1,920	1,921	1,923	1,913
	Black males, 55 to 64 years												
1972	720	721	721	721	720	720	719	719	720	718	717	717	720
1973	718	719	721	720	721	723	721	720	709	708	714	719	718
1974	746	749	749	750	752	752	753	754	755	755	756	758	753
1975	760	763	764	770	771	775	777	770	769	767	767	769	769
1976	773	774	775	780	772	773	773	772	771	771	771	775	774
1977	781	784	787	785	785	786	788	786	787	785	786	786	786
1978	789	792	794	794	795	794	795	795	794	795	797	801	794
1979	805	809	810	811	809	809	808	809	809	808	810	813	809
1980	818	822	824	825	824	824	823	824	824	825	827	831	825
1981	842	842	843	843	843	844	844	845	845	846	845	846	844
	Black females, 55 to 64 years												
1972	876	874	875	875	875	880	881	883	885	887	887	888	881
1973	893	894	884	896	901	899	898	899	902	907	899	907	898
1974	921	912	922	926	926	928	926	928	929	932	933	936	926
1975	939	941	943	944	945	947	950	948	949	950	958	963	948
1976	968	968	963	960	958	958	958	959	962	964	965	970	962
1977	970	973	974	975	976	977	979	980	982	983	986	989	979
1978	990	993	994	996	997	997	999	1,000	1,002	1,003	1,006	1,009	999
1979	1,013	1,015	1,017	1,018	1,019	1,020	1,021	1,023	1,025	1,027	1,030	1,032	1,022
1980	1,037	1,039	1,041	1,041	1,042	1,044	1,045	1,047	1,049	1,050	1,053	1,056	1,045
1981	1,063	1,064	1,065	1,066	1,067	1,068	1,070	1,071	1,073	1,074	1,076	1,077	1,069
	Black population, 65 years and over												
1972	1,587	1,591	1,596	1,599	1,605	1,603	1,606	1,609	1,611	1,615	1,617	1,619	1,605
1973	1,618	1,621	1,622	1,616	1,614	1,618	1,624	1,629	1,646	1,644	1,648	1,638	1,628
1974	1,662	1,675	1,667	1,673	1,678	1,683	1,687	1,694	1,704	1,711	1,714	1,717	1,689
1975	1,727	1,731	1,736	1,736	1,739	1,746	1,750	1,761	1,772	1,782	1,786	1,793	1,755
1976	1,798	1,806	1,806	1,808	1,818	1,824	1,830	1,834	1,840	1,844	1,852	1,859	1,826
1977	1,857	1,861	1,862	1,867	1,875	1,885	1,888	1,889	1,896	1,901	1,906	1,911	1,883
1978	1,905	1,909	1,913	1,918	1,926	1,930	1,937	1,941	1,947	1,949	1,952	1,954	1,932
1979	1,955	1,958	1,964	1,969	1,975	1,977	1,982	1,985	1,992	2,001	2,004	2,006	1,980
1980	2,008	2,010	2,014	2,018	2,023	2,028	2,033	2,037	2,043	2,047	2,050	2,051	2,030
1981	2,049	2,051	2,054	2,058	2,061	2,066	2,070	2,074	2,079	2,084	2,088	2,092	2,069
	Black males, 65 years and over												
1972	676	675	676	678	679	678	680	682	681	683	683	683	679
1973	684	684	679	678	679	678	680	681	695	695	689	682	684
1974	700	701	701	703	704	706	705	708	711	714	716	716	707
1975	723	724	726	723	723	725	723	731	735	738	741	746	730
1976	747	752	750	748	755	756	757	759	759	760	762	769	756
1977	765	767	768	769	772	780	777	776	779	781	782	783	774
1978	781	782	783	785	788	788	791	790	793	793	795	795	789
1979	795	797	801	801	803	802	804	805	806	812	813	813	804
1980	815	816	818	819	821	821	823	823	826	828	829	829	822
1981	829	829	830	831	832	833	834	835	837	839	840	841	835
	Black females, 65 years and over												
1972	911	916	920	922	926	925	926	927	930	932	934	936	925
1973	933	936	942	938	934	940	944	948	950	949	959	956	944
1974	962	975	967	970	975	976	982	986	993	997	998	1,001	981
1975	1,004	1,007	1,010	1,012	1,016	1,021	1,026	1,030	1,037	1,044	1,045	1,048	1,025
1976	1,051	1,054	1,055	1,061	1,063	1,068	1,072	1,076	1,080	1,085	1,090	1,090	1,070
1977	1,092	1,094	1,094	1,097	1,102	1,106	1,111	1,112	1,117	1,120	1,124	1,129	1,108
1978	1,125	1,127	1,129	1,133	1,138	1,142	1,147	1,151	1,154	1,155	1,157	1,159	1,143
1979	1,160	1,161	1,164	1,168	1,172	1,175	1,179	1,181	1,185	1,188	1,191	1,192	1,176
1980	1,193	1,194	1,196	1,200	1,203	1,207	1,211	1,213	1,216	1,219	1,221	1,223	1,208
1981	1,220	1,222	1,224	1,227	1,229	1,233	1,236	1,239	1,242	1,245	1,248	1,251	1,234
	Hispanic-origin workers, 16 years and over												
1973	–	–	6,340	6,152	6,176	6,068	6,029	6,205	6,075	5,997	6,032	6,004	6,104
1974	6,004	6,118	6,687	6,429	6,568	6,611	6,486	6,728	6,752	6,823	6,801	6,839	6,564
1975	6,701	6,756	6,828	6,816	6,813	6,768	6,808	6,863	6,985	7,051	7,083	6,884	6,862
1976	6,819	6,773	6,780	6,852	6,818	7,002	6,995	7,243	7,261	7,377	7,338	7,339	6,910
1977	7,131	7,110	7,066	7,086	7,243	7,477	7,591	7,751	7,660	7,663	7,536	7,437	7,362
1978	7,591	7,742	7,847	7,925	7,977	8,082	8,142	8,153	8,050	7,930	7,753	7,753	7,912
1979	7,761	7,896	8,109	8,249	8,302	8,339	8,329	8,435	8,307	8,322	8,172	8,282	8,207
1980	8,349	8,484	8,650	8,678	8,845	8,978	9,078	9,182	9,171	9,116	9,176	9,105	8,901
1981	9,153	9,146	9,039	9,133	9,222	9,241	9,282	9,400	9,466	9,559	9,556	9,519	9,310

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MONTHLY DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Total, 16 years and over												
1948	58,690	59,247	59,247	59,878	59,777	62,132	62,366	61,915	61,398	61,037	61,024	60,759	60,621
1949	59,481	59,794	60,192	60,206	61,185	62,197	62,559	62,460	61,959	61,838	62,186	61,402	61,286
1950	60,837	60,988	61,046	61,477	61,982	63,548	63,155	63,561	62,735	62,763	62,669	61,761	62,208
1951	60,815	60,640	61,689	61,144	61,989	62,505	63,040	62,934	62,294	62,660	62,454	62,048	62,017
1952	61,142	61,174	60,914	61,068	62,032	63,020	62,860	62,790	62,890	62,472	62,988	62,293	62,138
1953	62,266	62,235	62,702	62,521	62,597	63,898	63,896	63,783	63,148	63,377	63,319	62,430	63,015
1954	62,206	63,042	63,156	63,383	63,678	64,178	64,202	64,328	64,385	64,139	64,016	62,999	63,643
1955	63,023	62,905	63,147	64,023	64,470	65,461	66,159	66,412	66,014	66,422	66,376	65,869	65,023
1956	65,115	64,865	65,267	65,712	66,844	67,886	67,924	67,552	67,104	67,165	66,909	66,279	66,552
1957	65,180	65,597	65,956	66,139	66,848	68,258	68,569	67,535	67,272	67,577	67,256	66,930	66,929
1958	65,972	66,381	66,722	67,180	67,930	68,875	68,908	68,625	67,824	68,230	67,675	67,334	67,639
1959	66,730	66,713	67,389	67,799	68,363	69,704	69,798	69,244	68,609	69,122	68,513	68,448	68,369
1960	67,494	67,757	67,771	69,057	69,722	71,460	71,123	70,715	70,207	70,100	70,361	69,757	69,628
1961	69,132	69,523	70,123	69,844	70,502	72,464	71,872	71,468	70,070	70,649	70,289	69,572	70,459
1962	68,836	69,353	69,744	69,820	70,658	72,071	71,678	71,938	71,076	71,084	70,772	70,345	70,614
1963	69,795	70,389	70,771	71,233	71,933	73,398	73,365	72,807	72,037	72,358	72,329	71,579	71,833
1964	70,986	71,658	71,920	72,778	73,480	74,901	74,514	74,227	73,111	73,345	73,210	72,952	73,091
1965	72,177	72,862	73,084	73,712	74,512	76,335	76,522	75,860	74,250	74,821	74,712	74,605	74,455
1966	73,612	73,800	74,080	74,796	75,412	77,629	77,705	77,486	75,751	76,209	76,574	76,255	75,770
1967	75,320	75,689	75,514	76,109	76,096	79,021	79,469	79,112	77,527	78,132	78,121	78,057	77,347
1968	76,346	77,401	77,446	77,634	78,235	80,888	80,965	80,203	78,546	78,875	79,184	79,117	78,737
1969	78,232	79,103	79,267	79,619	79,565	82,357	82,797	82,516	80,984	81,511	81,427	81,416	80,734
1970	80,719	81,283	81,689	81,960	81,758	84,087	84,857	84,191	82,641	83,288	83,478	83,301	82,771
1971	82,818	82,885	82,866	83,116	83,344	85,228	86,296	85,984	84,456	84,974	85,374	85,255	84,382
1972	84,940	85,180	85,828	85,759	86,028	88,540	89,127	88,894	87,242	87,741	87,548	87,593	87,034
1973	86,327	87,303	87,961	88,127	88,238	91,124	91,655	90,888	89,782	90,547	90,690	90,520	89,429
1974	89,924	90,273	90,486	90,366	90,830	93,481	94,238	93,446	92,449	92,909	92,638	92,368	91,949
1975	92,200	91,972	92,464	92,459	92,888	95,174	96,053	95,525	94,023	94,510	94,041	93,995	93,775
1976	93,938	94,075	94,400	94,782	94,925	97,499	98,605	98,133	96,430	96,999	97,116	97,004	96,158
1977	96,197	96,837	97,277	97,352	97,755	100,743	100,960	100,744	99,367	100,144	100,522	100,213	99,009
1978	99,664	99,641	100,166	100,610	101,092	104,010	104,512	103,946	102,748	103,474	103,586	103,565	102,251
1979	102,802	103,185	103,606	103,198	103,476	106,210	107,096	106,489	105,510	106,084	105,871	106,040	104,962
1980	105,344	105,412	105,510	105,592	106,233	108,311	109,268	108,404	106,989	107,673	107,532	107,009	106,940
1981	106,885	107,015	107,634	107,906	108,586	109,904	110,742	110,099	108,273	109,244	109,179	108,574	108,670
	Males, 16 years and over												
1948	42,467	42,648	42,645	42,911	42,830	43,871	44,407	44,330	43,543	43,361	43,292	43,139	43,286
1949	42,714	42,793	43,070	43,191	43,333	44,011	44,385	44,302	43,767	43,511	43,603	43,311	43,498
1950	43,275	43,314	43,404	43,593	43,737	44,504	44,802	44,902	44,173	43,675	43,455	43,010	43,819
1951	42,563	42,405	42,890	42,693	42,911	43,446	43,660	43,790	43,068	43,018	42,880	42,698	43,001
1952	42,406	42,404	42,368	42,458	42,742	43,512	43,756	43,564	42,924	42,742	42,756	42,793	42,869
1953	43,079	43,151	43,382	43,405	43,472	44,197	44,440	44,419	43,554	43,455	43,688	43,358	43,633
1954	43,362	43,679	43,594	43,855	43,911	44,461	44,766	44,817	44,149	43,805	43,777	43,393	43,965
1955	43,549	43,434	43,718	44,037	44,255	44,987	45,462	45,374	44,721	44,776	44,827	44,564	44,475
1956	44,486	44,387	44,595	44,742	45,125	46,047	46,104	45,932	45,082	44,964	44,969	44,659	45,091
1957	44,295	44,415	44,695	44,870	45,142	46,297	46,403	45,906	45,213	45,140	45,054	44,903	45,197
1958	44,682	44,817	45,010	45,201	45,540	46,384	46,647	46,387	45,519	45,584	45,316	45,161	45,521
1959	44,980	45,020	45,278	45,534	45,718	46,775	47,120	46,754	45,990	45,946	45,724	45,785	45,886
1960	45,517	45,551	45,505	46,072	46,258	47,480	47,474	47,353	46,455	46,357	46,447	46,185	46,388
1961	46,095	46,083	46,253	46,276	46,571	47,914	47,857	47,683	46,443	46,410	46,275	45,977	46,653
1962	45,570	45,864	46,036	46,127	46,624	47,746	47,645	47,655	46,716	46,592	46,397	46,231	46,600
1963	46,075	46,280	46,457	46,696	46,969	48,317	48,547	48,234	47,193	47,030	47,034	46,714	47,129
1964	46,540	46,720	46,842	47,287	47,719	48,944	49,174	48,847	47,757	47,588	47,446	47,273	47,679
1965	47,055	47,392	47,449	47,881	48,407	49,591	50,052	49,618	48,023	48,041	47,793	47,749	48,255
1966	47,367	47,461	47,662	48,065	48,271	50,014	50,281	49,997	48,215	48,172	48,139	48,017	48,471
1967	47,790	47,947	47,968	48,267	48,436	50,469	50,890	50,674	48,920	48,948	48,806	48,720	48,987
1968	48,176	48,633	48,668	48,937	49,149	51,138	51,474	51,158	49,327	49,253	49,198	49,283	49,533
1969	48,924	49,236	49,368	49,585	49,657	51,517	52,020	51,815	50,293	50,166	50,067	50,001	50,221
1970	49,876	50,178	50,459	50,667	50,818	52,540	53,063	52,585	51,120	51,081	51,145	51,203	51,228
1971	51,035	51,028	51,102	51,504	51,722	53,299	54,141	53,753	52,090	52,124	52,197	52,166	52,180
1972	52,144	52,283	52,722	52,771	52,938	54,989	55,445	55,213	53,618	53,618	53,442	53,481	53,555
1973	52,905	53,278	53,794	53,873	53,925	56,014	56,617	55,970	54,649	54,894	54,787	54,796	54,624
1974	54,773	54,766	54,811	54,841	55,198	57,098	57,448	57,068	55,816	55,916	55,664	55,476	55,739
1975	55,359	55,334	55,526	55,620	55,907	57,581	58,286	57,737	56,251	56,200	55,952	55,844	56,299
1976	55,909	55,909	56,052	56,487	56,602	58,348	59,120	58,699	57,160	57,327	57,238	57,246	57,174
1977	56,921	57,207	57,278	57,399	57,745	59,844	60,213	59,874	58,188	58,722	58,711	58,649	58,396
1978	58,339	58,257	58,479	58,697	59,062	61,084	61,484	61,065	59,503	59,815	59,857	59,828	59,620
1979	59,639	59,672	59,820	59,800	60,051	62,029	62,667	62,034	60,844	60,859	60,638	60,679	60,726
1980	60,448	60,500	60,647	60,678	61,204	62,769	63,442	62,698	61,239	61,465	61,293	61,056	61,453
1981	61,085	61,010	61,405	61,544	61,998	63,045	63,665	63,178	61,643	61,808	61,691	61,617	61,974

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 16 years and over												
1948	16,223	16,599	16,602	16,967	16,947	18,261	17,959	17,585	17,855	17,676	17,732	17,620	17,335
1949	16,767	17,001	17,122	17,015	17,852	18,186	18,174	18,158	18,192	18,327	18,583	18,091	17,788
1950	17,562	17,674	17,642	17,884	18,245	19,044	18,353	18,659	18,562	19,088	19,214	18,751	18,389
1951	18,252	18,235	18,799	18,451	19,078	19,059	19,380	19,144	19,226	19,642	19,574	19,350	19,016
1952	18,736	18,770	18,546	18,610	19,290	19,508	19,104	19,226	19,966	19,730	20,232	19,500	19,269
1953	19,187	19,084	19,320	19,116	19,125	19,701	19,456	19,364	19,594	19,922	19,631	19,072	19,382
1954	18,844	19,363	19,562	19,528	19,767	19,717	19,436	19,511	20,236	20,334	20,239	19,606	19,678
1955	19,474	19,471	19,429	19,986	20,215	20,474	20,697	21,038	21,293	21,646	21,549	21,305	20,548
1956	20,629	20,478	20,672	20,970	21,719	21,839	21,820	21,620	22,022	22,201	21,940	21,620	21,461
1957	20,885	21,182	21,261	21,269	21,706	21,961	22,166	21,629	22,059	22,437	22,202	22,027	21,732
1958	21,290	21,564	21,712	21,979	22,390	22,491	22,261	22,238	22,305	22,646	22,359	22,173	22,118
1959	21,750	21,693	22,111	22,265	22,645	22,929	22,678	22,490	22,619	23,176	22,789	22,663	22,483
1960	21,977	22,206	22,266	22,985	23,464	23,980	23,649	23,362	23,752	23,743	23,914	23,572	23,240
1961	23,037	23,440	23,870	23,568	23,931	24,550	24,015	23,785	23,627	24,239	24,014	23,595	23,806
1962	23,266	23,489	23,708	23,693	24,034	24,325	24,033	24,283	24,360	24,492	24,375	24,114	24,014
1963	23,720	24,109	24,314	24,537	24,964	25,081	24,818	24,573	24,844	25,328	25,295	24,865	24,704
1964	24,446	24,938	25,078	25,491	25,761	25,957	25,340	25,380	25,354	25,757	25,764	25,679	25,412
1965	25,122	25,470	25,635	25,831	26,105	26,744	26,470	26,242	26,227	26,780	26,919	26,856	26,200
1966	26,245	26,339	26,418	26,731	27,141	27,615	27,424	27,489	27,536	28,037	28,435	28,238	27,299
1967	27,530	27,742	27,546	27,842	27,660	28,552	28,579	28,438	28,607	29,184	29,315	29,337	28,360
1968	28,170	28,768	28,778	28,697	29,086	29,750	29,491	29,045	29,219	29,622	29,986	29,834	29,204
1969	29,308	29,867	29,899	30,034	29,908	30,840	30,777	30,701	30,691	31,345	31,360	31,415	30,513
1970	30,843	31,105	31,230	31,293	30,941	31,547	31,794	31,606	31,521	32,206	32,333	32,097	31,543
1971	31,783	31,857	31,764	31,612	31,622	31,929	32,155	32,231	32,367	32,849	33,176	33,088	32,202
1972	32,796	32,897	33,106	32,988	33,090	33,551	33,682	33,681	33,625	34,123	34,106	34,112	33,479
1973	33,422	34,025	34,167	34,254	34,313	35,110	35,038	34,918	35,133	35,653	35,902	35,724	34,804
1974	35,151	35,507	35,674	35,526	35,632	36,383	36,790	36,378	36,633	36,993	36,974	36,892	36,211
1975	36,841	36,639	36,939	36,839	36,981	37,594	37,768	37,788	37,772	38,309	38,088	38,151	37,475
1976	38,028	38,166	38,348	38,295	38,322	39,150	39,485	39,434	39,270	39,671	39,878	39,758	38,983
1977	39,276	39,630	40,000	39,952	40,011	40,899	40,748	40,870	41,178	41,422	41,810	41,564	40,613
1978	41,325	41,383	41,688	41,912	42,030	42,947	43,028	42,881	43,245	43,659	43,729	43,737	42,631
1979	43,163	43,512	43,786	43,398	43,425	44,181	44,429	44,455	44,666	45,225	45,233	45,361	44,235
1980	44,896	44,912	44,863	44,914	45,029	45,542	45,826	45,707	45,750	46,208	46,239	45,953	45,487
1981	45,800	46,005	46,229	46,362	46,588	46,859	47,077	46,921	46,629	47,436	47,487	46,957	46,696
	Both sexes, 16 to 24 years												
1948	11,157	11,329	11,331	11,395	11,354	12,920	13,232	12,900	11,956	11,538	11,457	11,359	11,827
1949	10,779	10,896	11,165	11,047	11,490	12,477	12,930	12,685	11,825	11,445	11,521	11,276	11,628
1950	11,039	11,092	10,906	11,040	11,166	12,269	12,520	12,642	11,769	11,526	11,249	11,056	11,523
1951	10,418	10,284	10,622	10,307	10,486	11,302	11,798	11,642	10,674	10,418	10,278	10,128	10,697
1952	9,640	9,586	9,424	9,462	9,670	10,796	11,012	10,748	9,820	9,500	9,630	9,538	9,904
1953	9,222	9,303	9,223	9,267	9,301	10,238	10,515	10,426	9,413	9,084	9,101	9,011	9,508
1954	8,853	9,001	9,119	9,137	9,210	10,076	10,570	10,405	9,669	9,277	9,216	8,891	9,451
1955	8,843	8,820	8,828	9,049	9,238	10,327	10,953	10,912	10,041	9,992	10,107	9,989	9,758
1956	9,398	9,408	9,426	9,530	10,024	11,454	11,704	11,361	10,266	10,161	10,075	10,025	10,236
1957	9,673	9,552	9,669	9,724	9,960	11,465	11,938	11,374	10,264	10,197	10,153	10,161	10,346
1958	9,698	9,735	9,783	9,955	10,304	11,663	11,967	11,669	10,464	10,531	10,320	10,292	10,532
1959	9,976	9,930	10,082	10,279	10,441	12,051	12,393	12,124	10,942	10,921	10,780	10,949	10,905
1960	10,434	10,552	10,586	10,988	11,299	13,216	13,258	12,839	11,471	11,336	11,325	11,226	11,543
1961	11,036	11,058	11,150	11,111	11,324	13,318	13,553	13,402	11,859	11,677	11,644	11,481	11,886
1962	10,959	10,940	11,094	11,163	11,627	13,512	13,725	13,541	11,910	11,919	11,796	11,779	11,998
1963	11,365	11,519	11,580	11,859	12,318	14,179	14,576	14,134	12,557	12,548	12,383	12,310	12,612
1964	11,991	12,190	12,278	12,547	12,996	15,001	15,287	15,051	13,347	13,178	13,143	13,213	13,351
1965	12,564	12,774	12,891	13,350	13,798	15,745	16,637	16,032	13,873	14,074	14,087	14,201	14,169
1966	13,598	13,533	13,706	14,113	14,436	16,970	17,515	17,112	14,376	14,577	14,755	14,918	14,968
1967	14,192	14,417	14,391	14,534	14,593	17,511	18,277	17,690	15,083	15,174	15,257	15,241	15,531
1968	14,452	14,878	14,858	14,897	15,040	17,953	18,689	18,073	15,459	15,536	15,598	15,648	15,924
1969	15,156	15,470	15,650	15,841	15,692	18,795	19,616	19,062	16,602	16,745	16,797	16,758	16,849
1970	16,384	16,578	16,623	16,730	16,850	19,466	20,533	19,923	17,712	17,739	17,812	17,804	17,846
1971	17,402	17,421	17,428	17,691	17,856	20,243	21,731	21,085	18,516	18,601	18,761	18,872	18,800
1972	18,637	18,706	18,916	19,008	19,183	22,109	22,971	22,497	19,869	20,053	20,111	20,156	20,184
1973	19,414	19,806	20,147	20,277	20,364	23,442	24,169	23,304	21,116	21,356	21,435	21,387	21,352
1974	20,832	20,853	20,959	20,851	21,252	24,189	25,024	24,131	22,077	22,128	22,061	21,855	22,185
1975	21,569	21,342	21,491	21,427	21,971	24,587	25,610	24,775	22,303	22,217	22,025	22,125	22,621
1976	21,915	21,842	22,030	22,330	22,649	25,312	26,512	25,593	22,775	23,045	23,107	22,964	23,340
1977	22,591	22,735	22,916	22,847	23,175	26,528	27,111	26,562	23,798	23,974	24,040	23,840	24,176
1978	23,559	23,328	23,526	23,735	24,185	27,320	28,115	27,449	24,689	24,868	24,758	24,734	25,022
1979	24,300	24,249	24,423	24,333	24,522	27,488	28,360	27,265	25,020	24,999	24,946	24,979	25,407
1980	24,441	24,158	24,212	24,100	24,798	27,353	28,398	27,111	24,738	24,963	24,796	24,535	25,300
1981	24,395	24,118	24,193	24,366	24,742	26,834	27,892	27,014	24,424	24,582	24,397	24,081	25,087

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 16 to 24 years												
1948	6,788	6,918	6,934	7,037	6,968	7,865	8,254	8,148	7,388	7,079	6,987	6,917	7,273
1949	6,719	6,713	6,827	6,951	7,099	7,723	8,026	7,888	7,233	6,899	6,985	6,831	7,159
1950	6,816	6,854	6,840	6,946	6,955	7,686	8,019	8,028	7,270	6,938	6,737	6,538	7,136
1951	6,193	6,147	6,281	6,157	6,142	6,649	6,924	6,962	6,272	5,988	5,892	5,768	6,282
1952	5,552	5,546	5,454	5,440	5,532	6,182	6,420	6,256	5,452	5,294	5,286	5,369	5,650
1953	5,249	5,280	5,222	5,259	5,235	5,824	6,008	5,978	5,179	4,991	5,138	5,116	5,373
1954	5,066	5,132	5,152	5,204	5,265	5,787	6,175	6,065	5,328	5,026	5,059	4,898	5,346
1955	5,006	4,973	5,098	5,266	5,327	6,065	6,458	6,370	5,684	5,637	5,645	5,548	5,590
1956	5,468	5,439	5,512	5,565	5,881	6,763	6,877	6,673	5,838	5,697	5,685	5,620	5,918
1957	5,529	5,484	5,650	5,724	5,843	6,889	7,094	6,771	5,960	5,884	5,850	5,832	6,044
1958	5,698	5,710	5,780	5,877	6,040	6,923	7,185	6,934	6,130	6,110	6,024	5,987	6,199
1959	5,904	5,931	6,011	6,190	6,301	7,331	7,592	7,319	6,556	6,454	6,374	6,475	6,536
1960	6,261	6,353	6,344	6,644	6,734	7,924	8,021	7,857	6,825	6,688	6,715	6,546	6,910
1961	6,660	6,552	6,528	6,589	6,765	7,999	8,158	8,031	7,048	6,807	6,706	6,700	7,047
1962	6,445	6,508	6,569	6,591	6,902	8,068	8,175	7,976	6,962	6,875	6,763	6,750	7,049
1963	6,603	6,699	6,783	7,057	7,265	8,503	8,737	8,494	7,377	7,241	7,174	7,113	7,421
1964	6,967	7,037	7,098	7,343	7,695	9,008	9,269	8,983	7,823	7,599	7,540	7,576	7,828
1965	7,356	7,506	7,516	7,891	8,200	9,430	10,055	9,603	7,991	8,019	7,939	7,986	8,291
1966	7,738	7,716	7,879	8,091	8,223	9,862	10,244	9,928	8,113	8,068	8,092	8,101	8,505
1967	7,890	7,971	8,006	8,102	8,240	10,082	10,510	10,201	8,386	8,334	8,222	8,174	8,677
1968	7,843	8,084	8,104	8,224	8,302	10,082	10,552	10,212	8,417	8,403	8,345	8,440	8,751
1969	8,214	8,322	8,429	8,621	8,644	10,434	10,966	10,576	9,023	8,878	8,891	8,827	9,152
1970	8,732	8,856	8,970	9,068	9,224	10,899	11,524	11,049	9,617	9,491	9,579	9,685	9,725
1971	9,516	9,489	9,518	9,808	9,949	11,494	12,301	11,851	10,147	10,201	10,253	10,323	10,404
1972	10,270	10,315	10,518	10,558	10,657	12,590	13,025	12,732	11,068	11,046	11,052	11,077	11,242
1973	10,735	10,897	11,176	11,280	11,335	13,241	13,753	13,125	11,652	11,759	11,781	11,766	11,876
1974	11,568	11,454	11,500	11,542	11,837	13,642	14,011	13,438	12,107	12,042	12,009	11,824	12,248
1975	11,719	11,663	11,738	11,774	12,058	13,703	14,272	13,669	12,130	11,977	11,891	11,859	12,371
1976	11,917	11,913	11,959	12,258	12,416	13,963	14,667	14,079	12,374	12,489	12,492	12,489	12,752
1977	12,302	12,363	12,417	12,443	12,697	14,585	15,027	14,579	12,796	12,926	12,924	12,819	13,156
1978	12,716	12,596	12,736	12,810	13,032	14,873	15,316	14,908	13,133	13,265	13,212	13,121	13,476
1979	13,040	12,935	13,027	13,096	13,189	14,967	15,481	14,780	13,428	13,310	13,226	13,272	13,646
1980	13,099	12,989	13,143	13,057	13,441	14,932	15,443	14,633	13,161	13,259	13,127	12,982	13,606
1981	13,059	12,897	13,008	13,046	13,302	14,485	15,077	14,521	12,984	12,988	12,910	12,821	13,425
	Females, 16 to 24 years												
1948	4,369	4,411	4,397	4,358	4,386	5,055	4,978	4,752	4,568	4,459	4,470	4,442	4,554
1949	4,060	4,183	4,338	4,096	4,391	4,754	4,904	4,797	4,592	4,546	4,536	4,445	4,469
1950	4,223	4,238	4,066	4,094	4,211	4,583	4,501	4,614	4,499	4,588	4,512	4,518	4,387
1951	4,225	4,137	4,341	4,150	4,344	4,653	4,874	4,680	4,402	4,430	4,386	4,360	4,415
1952	4,088	4,040	3,970	4,022	4,138	4,614	4,592	4,492	4,368	4,206	4,344	4,169	4,254
1953	3,973	4,023	4,001	4,008	4,066	4,414	4,507	4,448	4,234	4,093	3,963	3,895	4,135
1954	3,787	3,869	3,967	3,933	3,945	4,289	4,395	4,340	4,341	4,251	4,157	3,993	4,105
1955	3,837	3,847	3,730	3,783	3,911	4,262	4,495	4,542	4,357	4,355	4,462	4,441	4,168
1956	3,930	3,969	3,914	3,965	4,143	4,691	4,827	4,688	4,428	4,464	4,390	4,405	4,318
1957	4,144	4,068	4,019	4,000	4,117	4,576	4,844	4,603	4,304	4,313	4,303	4,329	4,302
1958	4,000	4,025	4,003	4,078	4,264	4,740	4,782	4,735	4,334	4,421	4,296	4,305	4,333
1959	4,072	3,999	4,071	4,089	4,140	4,720	4,801	4,805	4,386	4,467	4,406	4,474	4,369
1960	4,173	4,199	4,242	4,344	4,565	5,292	5,237	4,982	4,646	4,648	4,610	4,680	4,633
1961	4,376	4,506	4,622	4,522	4,559	5,319	5,395	5,371	4,811	4,870	4,938	4,781	4,839
1962	4,514	4,432	4,525	4,572	4,725	5,444	5,550	5,565	4,948	5,044	5,033	5,029	4,949
1963	4,762	4,820	4,797	4,802	5,053	5,676	5,839	5,640	5,180	5,307	5,209	5,197	5,191
1964	5,024	5,153	5,180	5,204	5,301	5,993	6,018	6,068	5,524	5,579	5,603	5,637	5,523
1965	5,208	5,268	5,375	5,459	5,598	6,315	6,582	6,429	5,882	6,055	6,148	6,215	5,878
1966	5,860	5,817	5,827	6,022	6,213	7,108	7,271	7,184	6,263	6,509	6,663	6,817	6,463
1967	6,302	6,446	6,385	6,432	6,353	7,429	7,767	7,489	6,697	6,840	7,035	7,067	6,853
1968	6,609	6,794	6,754	6,673	6,738	7,871	8,137	7,861	7,042	7,133	7,253	7,208	7,173
1969	6,942	7,148	7,221	7,220	7,048	8,361	8,650	8,486	7,579	7,867	7,906	7,931	7,697
1970	7,652	7,722	7,653	7,662	7,625	8,567	9,009	8,874	8,096	8,248	8,233	8,119	8,121
1971	7,886	7,932	7,910	7,883	7,907	8,749	9,430	9,234	8,369	8,401	8,507	8,549	8,396
1972	8,367	8,391	8,398	8,450	8,526	9,519	9,946	9,765	8,801	9,006	9,060	9,079	8,942
1973	8,679	8,909	8,971	8,997	9,028	10,201	10,416	10,179	9,464	9,597	9,654	9,621	9,477
1974	9,265	9,399	9,459	9,308	9,415	10,547	11,013	10,693	9,970	10,086	10,052	10,031	9,936
1975	9,851	9,679	9,753	9,653	9,913	10,884	11,338	11,106	10,173	10,241	10,135	10,266	10,250
1976	9,998	9,929	10,072	10,072	10,233	11,348	11,845	11,514	10,401	10,555	10,615	10,475	10,588
1977	10,289	10,372	10,500	10,404	10,479	11,943	12,084	11,983	11,003	11,047	11,115	11,021	11,020
1978	10,845	10,732	10,789	10,925	11,153	12,448	12,798	12,541	11,555	11,603	11,545	11,613	11,546
1979	11,261	11,314	11,398	11,238	11,333	12,520	12,880	12,485	11,591	11,689	11,721	11,708	11,761
1980	11,343	11,169	11,069	11,044	11,358	12,421	12,955	12,478	11,577	11,704	11,669	11,553	11,696
1981	11,337	11,221	11,185	11,320	11,441	12,349	12,815	12,493	11,440	11,595	11,488	11,260	11,662

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years												
1948	3,912	4,038	4,093	4,134	4,035	5,300	5,538	5,265	4,409	4,217	4,127	4,150	4,435
1949	3,808	3,906	3,959	3,926	4,130	4,924	5,220	5,050	4,329	4,109	4,136	3,963	4,288
1950	3,755	3,806	3,686	3,763	3,912	4,881	5,166	5,116	4,268	4,234	4,074	3,933	4,216
1951	3,593	3,586	3,756	3,643	3,878	4,649	5,124	5,038	4,158	4,024	3,890	3,900	4,103
1952	3,614	3,624	3,600	3,662	3,886	4,822	5,030	4,822	4,036	3,888	3,944	3,821	4,064
1953	3,623	3,751	3,740	3,780	3,723	4,686	4,933	4,864	3,956	3,764	3,782	3,715	4,027
1954	3,649	3,701	3,727	3,730	3,768	4,526	4,927	4,754	3,969	3,779	3,674	3,511	3,976
1955	3,456	3,374	3,415	3,596	3,762	4,660	5,118	5,011	4,158	4,132	4,217	4,207	4,092
1956	3,800	3,750	3,704	3,776	4,113	5,274	5,523	5,180	4,218	4,084	4,066	4,062	4,296
1957	3,724	3,725	3,792	3,851	3,995	5,188	5,520	5,046	4,166	4,141	4,082	4,056	4,275
1958	3,629	3,707	3,693	3,843	4,099	5,126	5,391	5,110	4,196	4,188	4,052	4,091	4,260
1959	3,841	3,830	3,866	4,074	4,172	5,475	5,775	5,470	4,420	4,355	4,263	4,370	4,492
1960	4,025	4,100	4,100	4,419	4,626	6,252	6,267	5,890	4,733	4,656	4,561	4,459	4,841
1961	4,214	4,209	4,309	4,342	4,592	6,315	6,460	6,221	4,726	4,664	4,653	4,513	4,936
1962	4,150	4,219	4,331	4,423	4,772	6,220	6,377	6,083	4,712	4,635	4,521	4,546	4,916
1963	4,235	4,299	4,333	4,600	5,038	6,426	6,714	6,352	5,019	5,018	4,860	4,758	5,139
1964	4,445	4,571	4,619	4,760	5,193	6,803	7,010	6,650	5,279	5,117	5,088	5,123	5,388
1965	4,604	4,722	4,826	5,231	5,612	7,095	7,890	7,386	5,763	5,952	5,857	5,991	5,910
1966	5,531	5,439	5,516	5,868	6,113	8,209	8,817	8,369	6,072	6,183	6,284	6,288	6,558
1967	5,711	5,817	5,737	5,828	5,849	8,115	8,728	8,210	6,024	6,128	6,057	6,034	6,521
1968	5,485	5,803	5,822	5,901	6,041	8,295	8,892	8,336	6,178	6,240	6,214	6,213	6,619
1969	5,862	5,963	6,076	6,234	6,169	8,495	9,222	8,626	6,653	6,790	6,788	6,757	6,970
1970	6,352	6,441	6,485	6,552	6,641	8,623	9,374	8,778	6,919	6,933	6,963	6,931	7,249
1971	6,583	6,629	6,602	6,775	6,869	8,620	9,786	9,090	7,012	7,112	7,265	7,288	7,470
1972	7,069	7,141	7,247	7,347	7,428	9,554	10,210	9,720	7,617	7,702	7,793	7,822	8,054
1973	7,175	7,506	7,686	7,814	7,859	10,143	10,674	9,898	8,216	8,354	8,399	8,341	8,507
1974	8,049	8,028	8,104	8,011	8,236	10,477	11,101	10,175	8,627	8,653	8,552	8,428	8,871
1975	8,155	7,998	8,092	8,091	8,413	10,387	11,158	10,338	8,489	8,490	8,389	8,439	8,870
1976	8,166	8,112	8,249	8,461	8,619	10,498	11,443	10,655	8,525	8,707	8,651	8,580	9,056
1977	8,247	8,332	8,506	8,592	8,752	11,092	11,603	11,013	8,875	9,090	9,131	8,973	9,351
1978	8,688	8,583	8,696	8,837	9,172	11,310	11,989	11,347	9,230	9,375	9,303	9,296	9,652
1979	8,991	8,880	8,989	8,973	9,093	11,176	11,819	10,832	9,164	9,227	9,219	9,286	9,638
1980	8,845	8,647	8,727	8,593	9,041	10,956	11,713	10,582	8,861	8,968	8,860	8,746	9,378
1981	8,541	8,394	8,439	8,611	8,770	10,283	11,009	10,255	8,433	8,481	8,454	8,182	8,988
	Males, 16 to 19 years												
1948	2,229	2,318	2,376	2,479	2,417	3,103	3,302	3,212	2,596	2,461	2,366	2,339	2,600
1949	2,200	2,216	2,232	2,314	2,415	2,905	3,094	2,988	2,465	2,300	2,357	2,237	2,477
1950	2,213	2,228	2,193	2,267	2,317	2,945	3,154	3,157	2,559	2,465	2,329	2,220	2,504
1951	2,047	2,017	2,108	2,077	2,248	2,710	2,948	2,964	2,396	2,250	2,182	2,214	2,347
1952	2,058	2,058	2,076	2,082	2,210	2,726	2,894	2,832	2,290	2,210	2,208	2,085	2,312
1953	2,083	2,150	2,161	2,219	2,149	2,712	2,883	2,826	2,192	2,132	2,206	2,118	2,320
1954	2,086	2,130	2,119	2,148	2,233	2,675	2,954	2,839	2,223	2,079	2,081	1,972	2,295
1955	1,994	1,952	2,017	2,157	2,239	2,803	3,026	2,895	2,339	2,344	2,368	2,290	2,369
1956	2,202	2,159	2,153	2,173	2,406	3,065	3,158	2,964	2,332	2,239	2,210	2,137	2,433
1957	2,043	2,067	2,162	2,226	2,298	3,069	3,201	2,895	2,276	2,271	2,258	2,202	2,415
1958	2,066	2,098	2,128	2,219	2,333	2,975	3,182	2,960	2,363	2,338	2,248	2,232	2,428
1959	2,186	2,229	2,249	2,368	2,483	3,255	3,419	3,158	2,525	2,463	2,387	2,438	2,596
1960	2,316	2,356	2,336	2,606	2,669	3,631	3,665	3,496	2,690	2,608	2,607	2,450	2,787
1961	2,393	2,383	2,394	2,462	2,705	3,719	3,748	3,587	2,617	2,552	2,503	2,452	2,794
1962	2,305	2,399	2,448	2,524	2,774	3,611	3,660	3,424	2,663	2,552	2,429	2,445	2,770
1963	2,329	2,369	2,432	2,664	2,870	3,735	3,884	3,706	2,824	2,756	2,704	2,607	2,907
1964	2,469	2,541	2,615	2,775	3,049	3,998	4,147	3,893	2,998	2,843	2,786	2,777	3,074
1965	2,586	2,715	2,740	3,046	3,330	4,207	4,731	4,404	3,241	3,325	3,187	3,257	3,397
1966	3,097	3,068	3,139	3,384	3,495	4,782	5,120	4,792	3,364	3,343	3,328	3,300	3,685
1967	3,136	3,166	3,190	3,256	3,352	4,691	5,010	4,719	3,320	3,341	3,227	3,193	3,634
1968	2,931	3,119	3,185	3,322	3,420	4,728	5,079	4,785	3,386	3,443	3,366	3,402	3,681
1969	3,305	3,325	3,409	3,537	3,523	4,808	5,229	4,834	3,673	3,611	3,617	3,571	3,870
1970	3,454	3,502	3,603	3,640	3,741	4,917	5,331	4,891	3,744	3,710	3,738	3,821	4,008
1971	3,648	3,648	3,627	3,820	3,907	4,935	5,592	5,132	3,848	3,935	3,988	3,972	4,172
1972	3,893	3,937	4,014	4,067	4,165	5,428	5,742	5,532	4,233	4,232	4,240	4,233	4,476
1973	3,943	4,104	4,248	4,328	4,339	5,680	6,063	5,541	4,484	4,557	4,542	4,475	4,693
1974	4,392	4,361	4,413	4,438	4,575	5,882	6,195	5,675	4,668	4,638	4,586	4,498	4,861
1975	4,357	4,337	4,361	4,432	4,577	5,788	6,198	5,682	4,544	4,524	4,455	4,409	4,805
1976	4,382	4,359	4,402	4,634	4,659	5,736	6,271	5,837	4,549	4,654	4,580	4,571	4,886
1977	4,384	4,447	4,528	4,652	4,823	6,074	6,405	5,976	4,733	4,879	4,883	4,785	5,048
1978	4,657	4,605	4,664	4,736	4,855	6,124	6,497	6,118	4,867	4,969	4,870	4,829	5,149
1979	4,743	4,652	4,752	4,765	4,843	6,036	6,411	5,844	4,872	4,799	4,790	4,825	5,111
1980	4,652	4,571	4,699	4,640	4,834	5,963	6,361	5,679	4,649	4,740	4,647	4,543	4,999
1981	4,552	4,462	4,494	4,591	4,661	5,523	5,918	5,472	4,425	4,467	4,447	4,312	4,777

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 16 to 19 years												
1948	1,683	1,720	1,717	1,655	1,618	2,197	2,236	2,053	1,813	1,756	1,761	1,811	1,835
1949	1,608	1,690	1,727	1,612	1,715	2,019	2,126	2,062	1,864	1,809	1,779	1,726	1,811
1950	1,542	1,578	1,493	1,496	1,595	1,936	2,012	1,959	1,709	1,769	1,745	1,713	1,712
1951	1,546	1,569	1,648	1,566	1,630	1,939	2,176	2,074	1,762	1,774	1,708	1,686	1,756
1952	1,556	1,566	1,524	1,580	1,676	2,096	2,136	1,990	1,746	1,678	1,736	1,736	1,752
1953	1,540	1,601	1,579	1,561	1,574	1,974	2,050	2,038	1,764	1,632	1,576	1,597	1,707
1954	1,563	1,571	1,608	1,582	1,535	1,851	1,973	1,915	1,746	1,700	1,593	1,539	1,681
1955	1,462	1,422	1,398	1,439	1,523	1,857	2,092	2,116	1,819	1,788	1,849	1,917	1,723
1956	1,598	1,591	1,551	1,603	1,707	2,209	2,365	2,216	1,886	1,845	1,856	1,925	1,863
1957	1,681	1,658	1,630	1,625	1,697	2,119	2,319	2,151	1,890	1,870	1,824	1,854	1,860
1958	1,563	1,609	1,565	1,624	1,766	2,151	2,209	2,150	1,833	1,850	1,804	1,859	1,832
1959	1,655	1,601	1,617	1,706	1,689	2,220	2,356	2,312	1,895	1,892	1,876	1,932	1,896
1960	1,709	1,744	1,764	1,813	1,957	2,621	2,602	2,394	2,043	2,048	1,954	2,009	2,054
1961	1,821	1,826	1,915	1,880	1,887	2,596	2,712	2,634	2,109	2,112	2,150	2,061	2,142
1962	1,845	1,820	1,883	1,899	1,998	2,609	2,717	2,659	2,049	2,083	2,092	2,101	2,146
1963	1,906	1,930	1,901	1,936	2,168	2,691	2,830	2,646	2,195	2,262	2,156	2,151	2,232
1964	1,976	2,030	2,004	1,985	2,144	2,805	2,863	2,757	2,281	2,274	2,302	2,346	2,314
1965	2,018	2,007	2,086	2,185	2,282	2,888	3,159	2,982	2,522	2,627	2,670	2,734	2,513
1966	2,434	2,371	2,377	2,484	2,618	3,427	3,697	3,577	2,708	2,840	2,956	2,988	2,873
1967	2,575	2,651	2,547	2,572	2,497	3,424	3,718	3,491	2,704	2,787	2,830	2,841	2,887
1968	2,554	2,684	2,637	2,579	2,621	3,567	3,813	3,551	2,792	2,797	2,848	2,811	2,938
1969	2,557	2,638	2,667	2,697	2,646	3,687	3,993	3,792	2,980	3,179	3,171	3,186	3,100
1970	2,898	2,939	2,882	2,912	2,900	3,707	4,042	3,887	3,175	3,222	3,225	3,110	3,241
1971	2,935	2,981	2,976	2,955	2,963	3,685	4,194	3,959	3,165	3,177	3,276	3,316	3,298
1972	3,176	3,204	3,234	3,280	3,263	4,126	4,468	4,188	3,385	3,469	3,552	3,589	3,578
1973	3,232	3,401	3,438	3,486	3,520	4,463	4,610	4,357	3,731	3,797	3,858	3,865	3,814
1974	3,657	3,666	3,691	3,574	3,661	4,595	4,906	4,500	3,958	4,014	3,966	3,930	4,010
1975	3,798	3,661	3,731	3,659	3,836	4,599	4,960	4,655	3,945	3,966	3,934	4,030	4,065
1976	3,784	3,753	3,848	3,827	3,961	4,762	5,172	4,818	3,976	4,053	4,072	4,009	4,170
1977	3,863	3,885	3,978	3,941	3,930	5,019	5,198	5,036	4,141	4,211	4,248	4,187	4,303
1978	4,032	3,978	4,031	4,100	4,317	5,186	5,491	5,229	4,363	4,406	4,433	4,467	4,503
1979	4,248	4,229	4,238	4,209	4,250	5,140	5,408	4,987	4,292	4,428	4,429	4,460	4,527
1980	4,193	4,077	4,029	3,954	4,209	4,993	5,352	4,903	4,212	4,228	4,212	4,204	4,381
1981	3,989	3,932	3,945	4,020	4,110	4,760	5,091	4,783	4,008	4,014	4,007	3,870	4,211
	Both sexes, 16 to 17 years												
1948	1,442	1,469	1,526	1,572	1,548	2,361	2,482	2,282	1,722	1,674	1,637	1,652	1,780
1949	1,460	1,466	1,532	1,530	1,681	2,151	2,254	2,117	1,667	1,562	1,556	1,471	1,704
1950	1,375	1,398	1,306	1,414	1,426	2,088	2,175	2,160	1,636	1,694	1,627	1,607	1,659
1951	1,421	1,446	1,504	1,430	1,637	2,115	2,348	2,346	1,738	1,684	1,614	1,624	1,743
1952	1,428	1,548	1,500	1,536	1,734	2,314	2,418	2,344	1,778	1,700	1,742	1,640	1,806
1953	1,491	1,548	1,624	1,583	1,598	2,160	2,291	2,233	1,592	1,496	1,577	1,528	1,727
1954	1,459	1,525	1,499	1,511	1,544	2,003	2,219	2,082	1,554	1,541	1,452	1,326	1,643
1955	1,309	1,273	1,328	1,416	1,551	2,136	2,370	2,301	1,676	1,677	1,740	1,753	1,711
1956	1,473	1,442	1,491	1,620	1,849	2,598	2,668	2,397	1,815	1,750	1,711	1,721	1,878
1957	1,486	1,506	1,572	1,606	1,724	2,445	2,644	2,300	1,698	1,735	1,714	1,690	1,843
1958	1,403	1,481	1,451	1,583	1,779	2,414	2,541	2,305	1,684	1,795	1,659	1,726	1,818
1959	1,526	1,530	1,545	1,734	1,852	2,685	2,886	2,530	1,845	1,859	1,768	1,893	1,971
1960	1,623	1,685	1,615	1,865	2,043	3,035	2,976	2,695	2,000	1,940	1,882	1,772	2,095
1961	1,655	1,635	1,710	1,688	1,851	2,819	2,855	2,553	1,799	1,760	1,754	1,734	1,984
1962	1,475	1,549	1,599	1,621	1,890	2,640	2,693	2,390	1,798	1,814	1,778	1,778	1,919
1963	1,600	1,640	1,660	1,849	2,152	2,971	3,144	2,814	2,029	2,138	2,030	2,023	2,171
1964	1,860	1,931	1,993	2,145	2,485	3,462	3,506	3,161	2,315	2,196	2,161	2,164	2,449
1965	1,771	1,876	1,961	2,183	2,427	3,240	3,609	3,221	2,330	2,451	2,367	2,391	2,486
1966	2,092	2,068	2,111	2,323	2,563	3,555	3,853	3,517	2,386	2,469	2,487	2,544	2,664
1967	2,212	2,279	2,299	2,340	2,361	3,558	3,970	3,623	2,458	2,610	2,550	2,540	2,734
1968	2,149	2,346	2,345	2,428	2,565	3,816	4,173	3,674	2,515	2,609	2,568	2,612	2,817
1969	2,310	2,404	2,519	2,659	2,633	3,840	4,321	3,840	2,825	2,951	2,931	2,876	3,009
1970	2,601	2,692	2,737	2,802	2,829	3,910	4,369	3,970	2,920	2,948	2,914	2,923	3,135
1971	2,697	2,734	2,760	2,868	2,928	3,753	4,485	4,032	2,930	2,996	3,085	3,042	3,192
1972	2,861	2,905	2,967	3,072	3,127	4,265	4,645	4,312	3,171	3,202	3,238	3,258	3,420
1973	2,801	3,066	3,189	3,358	3,371	4,607	4,940	4,450	3,547	3,603	3,554	3,506	3,665
1974	3,263	3,325	3,356	3,319	3,471	4,765	5,194	4,528	3,636	3,711	3,615	3,545	3,810
1975	3,361	3,285	3,323	3,340	3,434	4,583	5,003	4,514	3,516	3,579	3,500	3,437	3,740
1976	3,274	3,253	3,281	3,462	3,492	4,570	5,174	4,663	3,494	3,549	3,530	3,465	3,767
1977	3,243	3,336	3,444	3,479	3,581	4,863	5,200	4,817	3,721	3,806	3,827	3,711	3,919
1978	3,509	3,530	3,574	3,701	3,888	5,030	5,481	5,089	3,902	3,985	3,901	3,931	4,127
1979	3,671	3,696	3,748	3,756	3,769	4,904	5,281	4,667	3,830	3,875	3,854	3,899	4,079
1980	3,592	3,440	3,541	3,470	3,693	4,759	5,237	4,528	3,583	3,662	3,577	3,508	3,883
1981	3,343	3,315	3,365	3,489	3,503	4,348	4,797	4,358	3,348	3,333	3,356	3,213	3,647

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 16 to 17 years												
1948	910	889	953	1,029	1,010	1,455	1,582	1,457	1,069	1,023	966	972	1,109
1949	887	888	928	1,001	1,089	1,360	1,419	1,344	1,033	922	933	870	1,056
1950	865	876	827	901	920	1,330	1,421	1,425	1,022	1,047	988	946	1,048
1951	872	914	931	884	1,054	1,338	1,452	1,456	1,094	1,020	958	992	1,081
1952	888	962	926	972	1,082	1,372	1,452	1,412	1,070	1,058	1,050	970	1,101
1953	948	951	1,022	1,035	1,028	1,318	1,410	1,370	928	911	991	930	1,070
1954	910	965	927	939	984	1,273	1,397	1,326	929	924	898	803	1,023
1955	834	803	864	920	1,007	1,333	1,467	1,396	1,038	1,049	1,080	1,049	1,070
1956	965	927	976	1,010	1,149	1,590	1,604	1,431	1,065	1,027	995	964	1,142
1957	909	932	975	1,041	1,069	1,538	1,633	1,421	985	1,025	1,027	974	1,127
1958	896	947	924	1,019	1,103	1,509	1,609	1,440	1,044	1,105	991	1,016	1,133
1959	966	968	991	1,082	1,175	1,677	1,760	1,508	1,116	1,114	1,036	1,083	1,206
1960	1,020	1,052	991	1,210	1,286	1,867	1,830	1,695	1,201	1,162	1,154	1,009	1,290
1961	1,036	1,007	1,013	1,013	1,182	1,764	1,753	1,567	1,084	1,056	1,026	1,020	1,210
1962	910	963	995	1,024	1,215	1,653	1,678	1,473	1,117	1,064	1,017	1,017	1,178
1963	980	980	1,029	1,163	1,323	1,820	1,924	1,749	1,223	1,261	1,231	1,167	1,321
1964	1,111	1,177	1,242	1,371	1,573	2,163	2,167	1,970	1,394	1,298	1,280	1,236	1,499
1965	1,073	1,150	1,194	1,382	1,552	2,058	2,291	2,017	1,411	1,482	1,377	1,391	1,532
1966	1,272	1,262	1,305	1,453	1,575	2,218	2,370	2,125	1,404	1,462	1,425	1,439	1,609
1967	1,343	1,348	1,397	1,422	1,500	2,196	2,437	2,232	1,479	1,568	1,496	1,471	1,658
1968	1,294	1,393	1,414	1,514	1,603	2,296	2,498	2,232	1,478	1,542	1,486	1,491	1,667
1969	1,390	1,437	1,507	1,592	1,621	2,302	2,588	2,273	1,664	1,654	1,643	1,563	1,770
1970	1,481	1,507	1,571	1,643	1,677	2,347	2,604	2,298	1,651	1,634	1,621	1,682	1,810
1971	1,578	1,580	1,553	1,707	1,742	2,246	2,680	2,373	1,675	1,711	1,735	1,693	1,856
1972	1,610	1,643	1,689	1,761	1,818	2,509	2,698	2,556	1,797	1,789	1,801	1,787	1,955
1973	1,575	1,724	1,829	1,917	1,946	2,680	2,895	2,563	1,961	1,992	1,926	1,879	2,073
1974	1,833	1,874	1,871	1,912	1,969	2,771	2,948	2,577	2,035	2,009	1,955	1,908	2,138
1975	1,815	1,814	1,832	1,882	1,942	2,650	2,871	2,530	1,914	1,912	1,853	1,774	2,065
1976	1,779	1,755	1,760	1,956	1,924	2,534	2,916	2,621	1,891	1,951	1,880	1,857	2,069
1977	1,724	1,762	1,842	1,926	2,023	2,739	2,963	2,713	2,010	2,087	2,077	1,991	2,155
1978	1,905	1,913	1,968	2,013	2,103	2,784	3,020	2,767	2,068	2,109	2,036	2,035	2,227
1979	1,949	1,943	2,000	2,036	2,077	2,686	2,902	2,536	2,087	2,041	2,006	2,039	2,192
1980	1,899	1,845	1,955	1,909	2,025	2,635	2,893	2,487	1,883	1,962	1,896	1,826	2,102
1981	1,789	1,775	1,774	1,865	1,868	2,371	2,619	2,365	1,787	1,814	1,772	1,685	1,957
	Females, 16 to 17 years												
1948	532	580	573	543	538	906	900	825	653	651	671	680	671
1949	573	578	604	529	592	791	835	773	634	640	623	601	648
1950	510	522	479	513	506	758	754	735	614	647	639	661	611
1951	549	532	573	546	583	777	896	890	844	664	656	632	662
1952	540	586	574	564	652	942	966	932	708	642	692	670	705
1953	543	597	602	548	570	842	881	863	664	585	586	598	657
1954	549	560	572	572	560	730	822	756	625	617	554	523	620
1955	475	470	464	496	544	803	903	905	638	628	660	704	641
1956	508	515	515	610	700	1,008	1,064	966	750	723	716	757	736
1957	577	574	597	565	655	907	1,011	879	713	710	687	716	716
1958	507	534	527	564	676	905	932	865	640	690	668	710	685
1959	560	562	554	652	677	1,008	1,126	1,022	729	745	732	810	765
1960	603	633	624	655	757	1,166	1,146	1,000	799	778	728	763	805
1961	619	628	697	675	669	1,055	1,102	986	715	704	728	714	774
1962	565	586	604	597	675	987	1,015	917	681	750	761	761	741
1963	620	660	631	686	829	1,151	1,220	1,065	806	877	799	856	850
1964	749	754	751	774	912	1,299	1,339	1,191	921	898	881	928	950
1965	698	726	767	801	875	1,182	1,318	1,204	919	969	990	1,000	954
1966	820	806	806	870	988	1,337	1,483	1,392	982	1,007	1,062	1,105	1,055
1967	869	931	902	918	861	1,362	1,533	1,391	979	1,042	1,054	1,069	1,076
1968	855	953	931	914	962	1,520	1,675	1,442	1,037	1,067	1,082	1,121	1,130
1969	920	967	1,012	1,067	1,012	1,538	1,733	1,567	1,161	1,297	1,288	1,313	1,239
1970	1,120	1,185	1,166	1,159	1,151	1,563	1,765	1,672	1,269	1,315	1,293	1,241	1,325
1971	1,119	1,153	1,207	1,161	1,186	1,507	1,805	1,659	1,255	1,286	1,350	1,348	1,336
1972	1,251	1,263	1,278	1,311	1,308	1,756	1,947	1,756	1,374	1,414	1,437	1,471	1,464
1973	1,226	1,343	1,360	1,441	1,424	1,927	2,045	1,886	1,586	1,611	1,629	1,627	1,592
1974	1,430	1,451	1,485	1,407	1,503	1,994	2,246	1,951	1,600	1,702	1,660	1,637	1,672
1975	1,546	1,471	1,490	1,458	1,492	1,933	2,132	1,984	1,603	1,667	1,647	1,663	1,674
1976	1,495	1,498	1,522	1,506	1,569	2,036	2,258	2,041	1,603	1,599	1,650	1,609	1,698
1977	1,518	1,575	1,602	1,553	1,559	2,123	2,237	2,104	1,713	1,720	1,751	1,720	1,765
1978	1,604	1,617	1,607	1,688	1,786	2,245	2,461	2,322	1,834	1,876	1,865	1,896	1,900
1979	1,722	1,754	1,748	1,720	1,692	2,218	2,379	2,130	1,743	1,834	1,849	1,860	1,887
1980	1,694	1,595	1,586	1,561	1,667	2,124	2,344	2,041	1,701	1,700	1,682	1,682	1,781
1981	1,554	1,541	1,591	1,624	1,635	1,977	2,179	1,993	1,561	1,520	1,584	1,528	1,691

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 18 to 19 years												
1948	2,470	2,569	2,567	2,562	2,486	2,939	3,056	2,982	2,687	2,543	2,490	2,498	2,654
1949	2,348	2,440	2,427	2,396	2,448	2,773	2,966	2,932	2,661	2,547	2,580	2,492	2,583
1950	2,380	2,407	2,381	2,349	2,486	2,793	2,991	2,955	2,632	2,541	2,447	2,325	2,557
1951	2,172	2,140	2,252	2,213	2,241	2,534	2,776	2,692	2,420	2,340	2,276	2,276	2,360
1952	2,186	2,076	2,100	2,126	2,152	2,508	2,612	2,478	2,258	2,188	2,202	2,181	2,257
1953	2,132	2,203	2,116	2,197	2,125	2,526	2,642	2,632	2,364	2,267	2,205	2,186	2,299
1954	2,112	2,148	2,196	2,170	2,199	2,500	2,672	2,656	2,377	2,195	2,207	2,169	2,300
1955	2,147	2,101	2,087	2,180	2,211	2,524	2,748	2,710	2,482	2,455	2,477	2,454	2,382
1956	2,327	2,308	2,213	2,156	2,264	2,676	2,855	2,783	2,403	2,334	2,355	2,341	2,418
1957	2,238	2,219	2,220	2,245	2,271	2,742	2,876	2,782	2,468	2,406	2,368	2,366	2,433
1958	2,226	2,226	2,242	2,260	2,320	2,712	2,850	2,805	2,512	2,393	2,393	2,365	2,442
1959	2,315	2,300	2,321	2,340	2,320	2,790	2,889	2,940	2,574	2,496	2,496	2,477	2,522
1960	2,402	2,417	2,486	2,554	2,583	3,216	3,293	3,195	2,733	2,717	2,679	2,686	2,747
1961	2,559	2,572	2,601	2,654	2,742	3,495	3,606	3,668	2,928	2,905	2,899	2,778	2,951
1962	2,675	2,669	2,732	2,802	2,882	3,580	3,682	3,692	2,915	2,821	2,741	2,768	2,997
1963	2,634	2,659	2,672	2,751	2,884	3,454	3,570	3,537	2,990	2,880	2,832	2,736	2,966
1964	2,587	2,640	2,626	2,614	2,707	3,342	3,505	3,490	2,963	2,922	2,929	2,960	2,940
1965	2,834	2,845	2,865	3,048	3,183	3,854	4,283	4,165	3,432	3,500	3,489	3,599	3,425
1966	3,437	3,370	3,404	3,545	3,551	4,653	4,964	4,851	3,686	3,714	3,796	3,744	3,893
1967	3,498	3,541	3,437	3,488	3,487	4,556	4,760	4,587	3,565	3,518	3,498	3,493	3,786
1968	3,336	3,458	3,477	3,474	3,476	4,479	4,718	4,663	3,663	3,633	3,645	3,602	3,803
1969	3,553	3,559	3,556	3,577	3,535	4,654	4,898	4,786	3,828	3,837	3,857	3,881	3,959
1970	3,753	3,749	3,749	3,750	3,813	4,716	5,005	4,806	3,999	3,984	4,050	4,009	4,115
1971	3,886	3,896	3,842	3,906	3,939	4,869	5,299	5,058	4,082	4,116	4,179	4,246	4,278
1972	4,208	4,236	4,280	4,274	4,302	5,288	5,565	5,409	4,444	4,501	4,555	4,564	4,636
1973	4,374	4,440	4,496	4,457	4,487	5,535	5,733	5,448	4,670	4,752	4,844	4,834	4,839
1974	4,787	4,703	4,749	4,692	4,766	5,711	5,910	5,647	4,990	4,940	4,938	4,882	5,059
1975	4,793	4,713	4,769	4,750	4,982	5,802	6,154	5,823	4,974	4,911	4,889	5,004	5,131
1976	4,893	4,859	4,967	4,998	5,126	5,928	6,267	5,991	5,031	5,156	5,122	5,113	5,288
1977	5,004	4,995	5,061	5,113	5,171	6,230	6,402	6,195	5,153	5,283	5,304	5,262	5,431
1978	5,180	5,053	5,121	5,135	5,284	6,281	6,508	6,258	5,328	5,390	5,401	5,365	5,526
1979	5,320	5,184	5,241	5,218	5,324	6,272	6,537	6,166	5,334	5,352	5,365	5,387	5,559
1980	5,252	5,208	5,186	5,123	5,348	6,197	6,475	6,054	5,278	5,305	5,282	5,238	5,496
1981	5,198	5,078	5,074	5,122	5,267	5,935	6,211	5,897	5,085	5,147	5,099	4,969	5,340
	Males, 18 to 19 years												
1948	1,319	1,429	1,423	1,450	1,407	1,648	1,720	1,755	1,527	1,438	1,400	1,367	1,490
1949	1,313	1,328	1,304	1,313	1,326	1,545	1,675	1,644	1,432	1,378	1,424	1,367	1,420
1950	1,348	1,352	1,366	1,366	1,397	1,615	1,733	1,732	1,537	1,418	1,341	1,273	1,456
1951	1,175	1,103	1,177	1,193	1,194	1,372	1,496	1,508	1,302	1,230	1,224	1,222	1,266
1952	1,170	1,096	1,150	1,110	1,128	1,354	1,442	1,420	1,220	1,152	1,158	1,115	1,210
1953	1,135	1,199	1,139	1,184	1,121	1,394	1,473	1,456	1,264	1,221	1,215	1,188	1,249
1954	1,176	1,165	1,192	1,209	1,249	1,402	1,557	1,513	1,294	1,155	1,183	1,169	1,272
1955	1,160	1,149	1,153	1,237	1,232	1,470	1,559	1,499	1,301	1,295	1,288	1,241	1,299
1956	1,237	1,232	1,177	1,163	1,257	1,475	1,554	1,533	1,267	1,212	1,215	1,173	1,291
1957	1,134	1,135	1,187	1,185	1,229	1,531	1,568	1,510	1,291	1,246	1,231	1,228	1,289
1958	1,170	1,151	1,204	1,200	1,230	1,466	1,573	1,520	1,319	1,233	1,257	1,216	1,295
1959	1,220	1,261	1,258	1,286	1,308	1,578	1,659	1,650	1,408	1,349	1,352	1,355	1,390
1960	1,296	1,304	1,345	1,396	1,383	1,764	1,837	1,801	1,489	1,446	1,453	1,440	1,496
1961	1,357	1,375	1,382	1,449	1,524	1,954	1,995	2,020	1,533	1,497	1,477	1,431	1,583
1962	1,395	1,435	1,453	1,500	1,559	1,958	1,981	1,950	1,547	1,488	1,411	1,428	1,592
1963	1,349	1,389	1,402	1,501	1,546	1,915	1,961	1,957	1,601	1,494	1,474	1,440	1,586
1964	1,358	1,364	1,373	1,404	1,474	1,835	1,980	1,924	1,603	1,546	1,507	1,540	1,575
1965	1,515	1,565	1,546	1,664	1,777	2,148	2,440	2,387	1,830	1,843	1,809	1,865	1,866
1966	1,824	1,806	1,834	1,931	1,920	2,563	2,749	2,666	1,960	1,882	1,903	1,861	2,075
1967	1,792	1,819	1,792	1,834	1,851	2,494	2,574	2,487	1,840	1,774	1,730	1,721	1,976
1968	1,636	1,727	1,772	1,809	1,817	2,432	2,580	2,554	1,908	1,902	1,880	1,911	1,995
1969	1,916	1,888	1,901	1,946	1,902	2,506	2,639	2,561	2,010	1,955	1,973	2,008	2,100
1970	1,974	1,995	2,033	1,997	2,064	2,571	2,728	2,592	2,093	2,076	2,118	2,139	2,199
1971	2,070	2,067	2,074	2,113	2,165	2,690	2,911	2,758	2,173	2,225	2,253	2,278	2,315
1972	2,283	2,294	2,325	2,305	2,347	2,918	3,044	2,976	2,435	2,444	2,440	2,446	2,522
1973	2,368	2,380	2,418	2,412	2,392	3,000	3,168	2,978	2,524	2,565	2,615	2,597	2,618
1974	2,558	2,488	2,542	2,526	2,606	3,110	3,248	3,098	2,632	2,629	2,631	2,590	2,721
1975	2,542	2,524	2,529	2,549	2,636	3,137	3,327	3,152	2,632	2,612	2,602	2,635	2,740
1976	2,604	2,603	2,641	2,677	2,734	3,202	3,355	3,215	2,658	2,703	2,699	2,714	2,817
1977	2,659	2,687	2,686	2,725	2,800	3,335	3,442	3,264	2,724	2,791	2,807	2,794	2,893
1978	2,752	2,693	2,696	2,723	2,752	3,340	3,478	3,351	2,799	2,861	2,834	2,795	2,923
1979	2,794	2,710	2,753	2,729	2,766	3,350	3,509	3,308	2,785	2,758	2,784	2,786	2,919
1980	2,753	2,726	2,744	2,730	2,807	3,328	3,468	3,193	2,766	2,778	2,751	2,717	2,897
1981	2,763	2,687	2,720	2,726	2,792	3,152	3,299	3,107	2,638	2,653	2,676	2,628	2,820

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 18 to 19 years												
1948	1,151	1,140	1,144	1,112	1,079	1,291	1,336	1,227	1,160	1,105	1,090	1,131	1,164
1949	1,035	1,112	1,123	1,083	1,122	1,228	1,291	1,288	1,229	1,169	1,156	1,125	1,163
1950	1,032	1,055	1,015	983	1,089	1,178	1,258	1,223	1,095	1,123	1,106	1,052	1,101
1951	997	1,037	1,075	1,020	1,047	1,162	1,280	1,184	1,118	1,110	1,052	1,054	1,094
1952	1,016	980	950	1,016	1,024	1,154	1,170	1,058	1,038	1,036	1,044	1,066	1,047
1953	997	1,004	977	1,013	1,004	1,132	1,169	1,176	1,100	1,046	990	998	1,050
1954	936	983	1,004	961	950	1,098	1,115	1,143	1,083	1,040	1,024	1,000	1,028
1955	987	952	934	943	979	1,054	1,189	1,211	1,181	1,160	1,189	1,213	1,083
1956	1,090	1,076	1,036	993	1,007	1,201	1,301	1,250	1,136	1,122	1,140	1,168	1,127
1957	1,104	1,084	1,033	1,060	1,042	1,211	1,308	1,272	1,177	1,160	1,137	1,138	1,144
1958	1,056	1,075	1,038	1,060	1,090	1,246	1,277	1,285	1,193	1,160	1,136	1,149	1,147
1959	1,095	1,039	1,063	1,054	1,012	1,212	1,230	1,290	1,166	1,147	1,144	1,122	1,132
1960	1,106	1,113	1,141	1,158	1,200	1,452	1,456	1,394	1,244	1,271	1,226	1,246	1,251
1961	1,202	1,197	1,219	1,205	1,218	1,541	1,611	1,648	1,395	1,408	1,422	1,347	1,368
1962	1,280	1,234	1,279	1,302	1,323	1,622	1,701	1,742	1,368	1,333	1,330	1,340	1,405
1963	1,285	1,270	1,270	1,250	1,338	1,539	1,609	1,580	1,389	1,386	1,358	1,296	1,380
1964	1,229	1,276	1,253	1,210	1,233	1,507	1,525	1,566	1,360	1,376	1,422	1,420	1,365
1965	1,319	1,280	1,319	1,384	1,406	1,706	1,843	1,778	1,602	1,657	1,680	1,734	1,559
1966	1,613	1,564	1,570	1,614	1,631	2,090	2,215	2,185	1,726	1,832	1,893	1,883	1,818
1967	1,706	1,722	1,645	1,654	1,636	2,062	2,186	2,100	1,725	1,744	1,768	1,772	1,810
1968	1,700	1,731	1,705	1,665	1,659	2,047	2,138	2,109	1,755	1,731	1,765	1,691	1,808
1969	1,637	1,671	1,655	1,631	1,633	2,148	2,259	2,225	1,818	1,882	1,884	1,873	1,859
1970	1,779	1,754	1,716	1,753	1,749	2,145	2,277	2,214	1,905	1,908	1,932	1,871	1,916
1971	1,816	1,829	1,769	1,794	1,775	2,180	2,387	2,300	1,909	1,891	1,926	1,967	1,963
1972	1,925	1,942	1,956	1,968	1,955	2,370	2,522	2,433	2,008	2,057	2,114	2,117	2,114
1973	2,006	2,060	2,077	2,045	2,096	2,535	2,565	2,469	2,146	2,187	2,229	2,237	2,221
1974	2,229	2,215	2,206	2,167	2,159	2,601	2,662	2,549	2,358	2,311	2,307	2,292	2,338
1975	2,251	2,189	2,240	2,201	2,345	2,664	2,827	2,671	2,342	2,299	2,287	2,369	2,391
1976	2,289	2,256	2,326	2,321	2,392	2,726	2,912	2,776	2,373	2,454	2,423	2,400	2,470
1977	2,345	2,309	2,375	2,388	2,370	2,895	2,960	2,932	2,429	2,492	2,497	2,468	2,538
1978	2,427	2,360	2,425	2,412	2,531	2,941	3,029	2,906	2,530	2,529	2,568	2,570	2,603
1979	2,525	2,474	2,489	2,488	2,558	2,922	3,029	2,857	2,549	2,594	2,580	2,601	2,639
1980	2,498	2,481	2,441	2,393	2,541	2,868	3,008	2,861	2,511	2,527	2,531	2,522	2,599
1981	2,434	2,391	2,354	2,396	2,474	2,783	2,912	2,790	2,447	2,494	2,423	2,342	2,520
	Both sexes, 20 years and over												
1948	54,778	55,209	55,154	55,744	55,742	56,832	56,828	56,650	56,989	56,820	56,897	56,609	56,187
1949	55,673	55,888	56,233	56,280	57,055	57,273	57,339	57,410	57,630	57,729	58,050	57,439	57,000
1950	57,082	57,182	57,360	57,714	58,070	58,667	57,989	58,445	58,467	58,529	58,595	57,828	57,994
1951	57,222	57,054	57,933	57,501	58,111	57,856	57,916	57,896	58,136	58,636	58,564	58,148	57,914
1952	57,528	57,550	57,314	57,406	58,146	58,198	57,830	57,968	58,854	58,584	59,044	58,472	58,075
1953	58,643	58,484	58,962	58,741	58,874	59,212	58,963	58,919	59,192	59,613	59,537	58,715	58,989
1954	58,557	59,341	59,429	59,653	59,910	59,652	59,275	59,574	60,416	60,360	60,342	59,488	59,666
1955	59,567	59,531	59,732	60,427	60,708	60,801	61,041	61,401	61,856	62,290	62,159	61,662	60,931
1956	61,315	61,115	61,563	61,936	62,731	62,612	62,401	62,372	62,886	63,081	62,843	62,217	62,257
1957	61,456	61,872	62,164	62,288	62,853	63,070	63,049	62,489	63,106	63,436	63,174	62,874	62,653
1958	62,343	62,674	63,029	63,337	63,831	63,749	63,517	63,515	63,628	64,042	63,623	63,243	63,377
1959	62,889	62,883	63,523	63,725	64,191	64,229	64,023	63,774	64,189	64,767	64,250	64,078	63,876
1960	63,469	63,657	63,671	64,638	65,096	65,208	64,856	64,825	65,474	65,444	65,800	65,298	64,788
1961	64,918	65,314	65,814	65,502	65,910	66,149	65,412	65,247	65,344	65,985	65,636	65,059	65,524
1962	64,686	65,134	65,413	65,397	65,886	65,851	65,301	65,855	66,364	66,449	66,251	65,799	65,699
1963	65,560	66,090	66,438	66,633	66,895	66,972	66,651	66,455	67,018	67,340	67,469	66,821	66,695
1964	66,541	67,087	67,301	68,018	68,287	68,098	67,504	67,577	67,832	68,228	68,122	67,829	67,702
1965	67,573	68,140	68,258	68,481	68,900	69,240	68,632	68,474	68,487	68,869	68,855	68,614	68,543
1966	68,081	68,361	68,564	68,928	69,299	69,420	68,888	69,117	69,679	70,026	70,290	69,967	69,219
1967	69,609	69,872	69,777	70,281	70,247	70,906	70,741	70,902	71,503	72,004	72,064	72,023	70,825
1968	70,861	71,598	71,624	71,733	72,194	72,593	72,073	71,867	72,368	72,635	72,970	72,904	72,118
1969	72,370	73,140	73,191	73,385	73,396	73,862	73,575	73,890	74,331	74,721	74,639	74,659	73,763
1970	74,367	74,842	75,204	75,408	75,117	75,464	75,483	75,413	75,722	76,355	76,515	76,370	75,521
1971	76,235	76,256	76,263	76,341	76,475	76,608	76,510	76,893	77,444	77,862	78,109	77,967	76,913
1972	77,671	78,038	78,581	78,412	78,600	78,986	78,917	79,174	79,625	80,040	79,756	79,771	78,980
1973	79,153	79,797	80,275	80,313	80,379	80,981	80,981	80,990	81,566	82,194	82,290	82,179	80,924
1974	81,876	82,245	82,382	82,354	82,593	83,004	83,137	83,271	83,823	84,256	84,086	83,940	83,080
1975	84,045	83,974	84,372	84,368	84,475	84,787	84,896	85,188	85,534	86,020	85,651	85,557	84,904
1976	85,772	85,963	86,150	86,321	86,306	87,001	87,163	87,478	87,905	88,292	88,465	88,425	87,103
1977	87,950	88,506	88,772	88,759	89,003	89,651	89,358	89,730	90,491	91,054	91,392	91,241	89,658
1978	90,976	91,058	91,471	91,773	91,920	92,700	92,524	92,600	93,516	94,099	94,283	94,270	92,598
1979	93,810	94,304	94,616	94,225	94,383	95,033	95,277	95,658	96,346	96,857	96,652	96,755	95,325
1980	96,500	96,765	96,782	96,998	97,191	97,355	97,554	97,822	98,128	98,705	98,673	98,263	97,561
1981	98,344	98,621	99,195	99,294	99,816	99,621	99,733	99,844	99,840	100,763	100,724	100,392	99,682

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 20 years and over												
1948	40,238	40,330	40,269	40,432	40,413	40,768	41,105	41,118	40,947	40,900	40,926	40,800	40,687
1949	40,514	40,577	40,838	40,877	40,918	41,106	41,291	41,314	41,302	41,211	41,246	41,074	41,022
1950	41,062	41,086	41,211	41,326	41,420	41,559	41,648	41,745	41,614	41,210	41,126	40,790	41,316
1951	40,516	40,388	40,782	40,616	40,663	40,736	40,712	40,826	40,672	40,768	40,698	40,484	40,655
1952	40,348	40,346	40,292	40,376	40,532	40,786	40,862	40,732	40,634	40,532	40,548	40,708	40,558
1953	40,996	41,001	41,221	41,186	41,323	41,485	41,557	41,593	41,362	41,323	41,482	41,240	41,315
1954	41,276	41,549	41,475	41,707	41,678	41,786	41,812	41,978	41,926	41,726	41,696	41,421	41,669
1955	41,555	41,482	41,701	41,880	42,016	42,184	42,436	42,479	42,382	42,432	42,459	42,274	42,106
1956	42,284	42,228	42,442	42,569	42,719	42,982	42,946	42,968	42,750	42,725	42,759	42,522	42,658
1957	42,252	42,348	42,533	42,644	42,844	43,228	43,202	43,011	42,937	42,869	42,796	42,701	42,780
1958	42,616	42,719	42,882	42,982	43,207	43,409	43,465	43,427	43,156	43,246	43,068	42,929	43,092
1959	42,794	42,791	43,029	43,166	43,235	43,520	43,701	43,596	43,465	43,483	43,337	43,347	43,289
1960	43,201	43,195	43,169	43,466	43,589	43,849	43,809	43,857	43,765	43,749	43,840	43,735	43,603
1961	43,702	43,700	43,859	43,814	43,866	44,195	44,109	44,096	43,826	43,858	43,772	43,525	43,860
1962	43,265	43,465	43,588	43,603	43,850	44,135	43,985	44,231	44,053	44,040	43,968	43,786	43,831
1963	43,746	43,911	44,025	44,032	44,099	44,582	44,663	44,528	44,369	44,274	44,330	44,107	44,222
1964	44,071	44,179	44,227	44,512	44,670	44,946	45,027	44,954	44,759	44,745	44,660	44,496	44,604
1965	44,469	44,677	44,709	44,835	45,077	45,384	45,321	45,214	44,782	44,716	44,606	44,492	44,857
1966	44,270	44,393	44,523	44,681	44,776	45,232	45,161	45,205	44,851	44,829	44,811	44,717	44,788
1967	44,654	44,781	44,778	45,011	45,084	45,778	45,880	45,955	45,600	45,607	45,579	45,527	45,354
1968	45,245	45,514	45,483	45,615	45,729	46,410	46,395	46,373	45,941	45,810	45,832	45,881	45,852
1969	45,619	45,911	45,959	46,048	46,134	46,709	46,791	46,981	46,620	46,555	46,450	46,430	46,351
1970	46,422	46,676	46,856	47,027	47,077	47,624	47,731	47,694	47,376	47,371	47,407	47,383	47,220
1971	47,387	47,380	47,475	47,684	47,816	48,364	48,549	48,621	48,242	48,190	48,209	48,195	48,009
1972	48,250	48,346	48,709	48,705	48,773	49,561	49,703	49,680	49,385	49,386	49,202	49,248	49,079
1973	48,963	49,174	49,546	49,545	49,586	50,334	50,554	50,429	50,165	50,338	50,245	50,320	49,932
1974	50,381	50,405	50,398	50,403	50,623	51,216	51,253	51,393	51,148	51,278	51,078	50,978	50,879
1975	51,002	50,997	51,164	51,188	51,330	51,792	52,088	52,055	51,707	51,677	51,497	51,435	51,494
1976	51,527	51,550	51,651	51,853	51,944	52,613	52,849	52,862	52,611	52,673	52,659	52,675	52,288
1977	52,537	52,760	52,750	52,747	52,922	53,770	53,808	53,897	53,455	53,844	53,829	53,863	53,348
1978	53,682	53,653	53,814	53,961	54,207	54,940	54,987	54,948	54,636	54,846	54,986	54,999	54,471
1979	54,895	55,021	55,067	55,036	55,208	55,992	56,257	56,190	55,972	56,060	55,848	55,853	55,615
1980	55,797	55,929	55,948	56,040	56,371	56,805	57,081	57,019	56,590	56,725	56,646	56,512	56,455
1981	56,533	56,548	56,911	56,953	57,338	57,522	57,747	57,706	57,219	57,341	57,244	57,305	57,197
	Females, 20 years and over												
1948	14,540	14,879	14,885	15,312	15,329	16,064	15,723	15,532	16,042	15,920	15,971	15,809	15,500
1949	15,159	15,311	15,395	15,403	16,137	16,167	16,048	16,096	16,328	16,518	16,804	16,365	15,978
1950	16,020	16,096	16,149	16,388	16,650	17,108	16,341	16,700	16,853	17,319	17,469	17,038	16,678
1951	16,706	16,666	17,151	16,885	17,448	17,120	17,204	17,070	17,464	17,868	17,866	17,664	17,259
1952	17,180	17,204	17,022	17,030	17,614	17,412	16,968	17,236	18,220	18,052	18,496	17,764	17,517
1953	17,647	17,483	17,741	17,555	17,551	17,727	17,406	17,326	17,830	18,290	18,055	17,475	17,674
1954	17,281	17,792	17,954	17,946	18,232	17,866	17,463	17,596	18,490	18,634	18,646	18,067	17,997
1955	18,012	18,049	18,031	18,547	18,692	18,617	18,605	18,922	19,474	19,858	19,700	19,388	18,825
1956	19,031	18,887	19,121	19,367	20,012	19,630	19,455	19,404	20,136	20,356	20,084	19,695	19,599
1957	19,204	19,524	19,631	19,644	20,009	19,842	19,847	19,478	20,169	20,567	20,378	20,173	19,873
1958	19,727	19,955	20,147	20,355	20,624	20,340	20,052	20,088	20,472	20,796	20,555	20,314	20,285
1959	20,095	20,092	20,494	20,559	20,956	20,709	20,322	20,178	20,724	21,284	20,913	20,731	20,587
1960	20,268	20,462	20,502	21,172	21,507	21,359	21,047	20,968	21,709	21,695	21,960	21,563	21,185
1961	21,216	21,614	21,955	21,688	22,044	21,954	21,303	21,151	21,518	22,127	21,864	21,534	21,664
1962	21,421	21,669	21,825	21,794	22,036	21,716	21,316	21,624	22,311	22,409	22,283	22,013	21,868
1963	21,814	22,179	22,413	22,601	22,796	22,390	21,988	21,927	22,649	23,066	23,139	22,714	22,473
1964	22,470	22,908	23,074	23,506	23,617	23,152	22,477	22,623	23,073	23,483	23,462	23,333	23,098
1965	23,104	23,463	23,549	23,646	23,823	23,856	23,311	23,260	23,705	24,153	24,249	24,122	23,686
1966	23,811	23,968	24,041	24,247	24,523	24,188	23,727	23,912	24,828	25,197	25,479	25,250	24,431
1967	24,955	25,091	24,999	25,270	25,163	25,128	24,861	24,947	25,903	26,397	26,485	26,496	25,475
1968	25,616	26,084	26,141	26,118	26,465	26,183	25,678	25,494	26,427	26,825	27,138	27,023	26,266
1969	26,751	27,229	27,232	27,337	27,262	27,153	26,784	26,909	27,711	28,166	28,189	28,229	27,413
1970	27,945	28,166	28,348	28,381	28,040	27,840	27,752	27,719	28,346	28,984	29,108	28,987	28,301
1971	28,848	28,876	28,788	28,657	28,659	28,243	27,961	28,272	29,202	29,672	29,900	29,772	28,904
1972	29,620	29,693	29,872	29,708	29,827	29,426	29,214	29,493	30,240	30,654	30,554	30,524	29,901
1973	30,190	30,623	30,729	30,767	30,793	30,647	30,427	30,561	31,401	31,856	32,045	31,859	30,991
1974	31,495	31,840	31,983	31,951	31,970	31,788	31,884	31,878	32,675	32,978	33,008	32,962	32,201
1975	33,043	32,977	33,208	33,180	33,145	32,995	32,808	33,133	33,827	34,343	34,154	34,122	33,410
1976	34,245	34,413	34,500	34,468	34,362	34,388	34,314	34,616	35,294	35,618	35,806	35,750	34,814
1977	35,413	35,746	36,022	36,012	36,081	35,880	35,550	35,833	37,036	37,211	37,562	37,377	36,310
1978	37,295	37,406	37,656	37,812	37,713	37,760	37,537	37,652	38,880	39,253	39,297	39,270	38,128
1979	38,915	39,284	39,549	39,188	39,175	39,041	39,020	39,468	40,374	40,796	40,805	40,901	39,708
1980	40,704	40,836	40,833	40,959	40,821	40,549	40,474	40,804	41,537	41,979	42,028	41,750	41,106
1981	41,811	42,073	42,284	42,341	42,478	42,099	41,986	42,137	42,621	43,422	43,480	43,087	42,485

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 20 to 24 years												
1948	7,245	7,291	7,238	7,261	7,319	7,620	7,694	7,635	7,547	7,321	7,330	7,209	7,392
1949	6,971	6,990	7,206	7,121	7,360	7,553	7,710	7,635	7,496	7,336	7,385	7,313	7,340
1950	7,284	7,286	7,220	7,277	7,254	7,388	7,354	7,526	7,501	7,292	7,175	7,123	7,307
1951	6,825	6,698	6,866	6,664	6,608	6,653	6,674	6,604	6,516	6,394	6,388	6,228	6,594
1952	6,026	5,962	5,824	5,800	5,784	5,974	5,982	5,926	5,784	5,612	5,686	5,717	5,840
1953	5,599	5,552	5,483	5,487	5,578	5,552	5,582	5,562	5,457	5,320	5,319	5,296	5,481
1954	5,204	5,300	5,392	5,407	5,442	5,550	5,643	5,651	5,700	5,498	5,542	5,380	5,475
1955	5,387	5,446	5,413	5,453	5,476	5,667	5,835	5,901	5,883	5,860	5,890	5,782	5,666
1956	5,598	5,658	5,722	5,754	5,911	6,180	6,181	6,181	6,048	6,077	6,009	5,963	5,940
1957	5,949	5,827	5,877	5,873	5,965	6,277	6,418	6,328	6,098	6,056	6,071	6,105	6,071
1958	6,069	6,028	6,090	6,112	6,205	6,537	6,576	6,559	6,268	6,343	6,268	6,201	6,272
1959	6,135	6,100	6,216	6,205	6,269	6,576	6,618	6,654	6,522	6,566	6,517	6,579	6,413
1960	6,409	6,452	6,486	6,569	6,673	6,964	6,991	6,949	6,738	6,680	6,764	6,767	6,702
1961	6,822	6,849	6,841	6,769	6,732	7,003	7,093	7,181	7,133	7,013	6,991	6,968	6,950
1962	6,809	6,721	6,763	6,740	6,855	7,292	7,348	7,458	7,198	7,284	7,275	7,233	7,082
1963	7,130	7,220	7,247	7,259	7,280	7,753	7,862	7,782	7,538	7,530	7,523	7,552	7,473
1964	7,546	7,619	7,659	7,787	7,803	8,198	8,277	8,401	8,068	8,061	8,055	8,090	7,963
1965	7,960	8,052	8,065	8,119	8,186	8,650	8,747	8,646	8,110	8,122	8,230	8,210	8,259
1966	8,067	8,094	8,190	8,245	8,323	8,761	8,698	8,743	8,304	8,394	8,471	8,630	8,410
1967	8,481	8,600	8,654	8,706	8,744	9,396	9,549	9,480	9,059	9,046	9,200	9,207	9,010
1968	8,967	9,075	9,036	8,996	8,999	9,658	9,797	9,737	9,281	9,296	9,384	9,435	9,305
1969	9,294	9,507	9,574	9,607	9,523	10,300	10,394	10,436	9,949	9,955	10,009	10,001	9,879
1970	10,032	10,137	10,138	10,178	10,208	10,842	11,159	11,145	10,794	10,806	10,849	10,874	10,597
1971	10,819	10,792	10,826	10,916	10,987	11,623	11,945	11,995	11,503	11,490	11,496	11,584	11,331
1972	11,568	11,565	11,668	11,661	11,755	12,555	12,762	12,777	12,252	12,351	12,319	12,334	12,130
1973	12,239	12,300	12,461	12,463	12,505	13,299	13,496	13,406	12,900	13,002	13,036	13,046	12,846
1974	12,784	12,825	12,855	12,839	13,016	13,712	13,923	13,956	13,451	13,475	13,508	13,427	13,314
1975	13,414	13,344	13,399	13,337	13,558	14,200	14,452	14,438	13,813	13,727	13,636	13,686	13,750
1976	13,748	13,730	13,781	13,869	14,031	14,814	15,069	14,938	14,250	14,338	14,456	14,384	14,284
1977	14,344	14,403	14,410	14,255	14,423	15,436	15,509	15,550	14,923	14,884	14,908	14,867	14,825
1978	14,871	14,745	14,830	14,898	15,013	16,010	16,126	16,102	15,459	15,492	15,454	15,438	15,370
1979	15,309	15,369	15,434	15,360	15,430	16,312	16,541	16,434	15,855	15,772	15,727	15,693	15,769
1980	15,596	15,511	15,485	15,506	15,757	16,397	16,685	16,529	15,877	15,995	15,936	15,789	15,922
1981	15,854	15,724	15,754	15,755	15,972	16,551	16,883	16,759	15,991	16,101	15,943	15,899	16,099
	Males, 20 to 24 years												
1948	4,559	4,600	4,558	4,558	4,551	4,762	4,952	4,936	4,792	4,618	4,621	4,578	4,673
1949	4,519	4,497	4,595	4,637	4,684	4,818	4,932	4,900	4,768	4,599	4,628	4,594	4,682
1950	4,603	4,626	4,647	4,679	4,638	4,741	4,865	4,871	4,711	4,473	4,408	4,318	4,632
1951	4,146	4,130	4,173	4,080	3,894	3,939	3,976	3,998	3,876	3,738	3,710	3,554	3,935
1952	3,494	3,488	3,378	3,358	3,322	3,456	3,526	3,424	3,162	3,084	3,078	3,284	3,338
1953	3,166	3,130	3,061	3,040	3,086	3,112	3,125	3,152	2,987	2,859	2,932	2,998	3,053
1954	2,980	3,002	3,033	3,056	3,032	3,112	3,221	3,226	3,105	2,947	2,978	2,926	3,051
1955	3,012	3,021	3,081	3,109	3,088	3,262	3,432	3,475	3,345	3,293	3,277	3,258	3,221
1956	3,266	3,280	3,359	3,392	3,475	3,698	3,719	3,709	3,506	3,458	3,475	3,483	3,485
1957	3,486	3,417	3,488	3,498	3,545	3,820	3,893	3,876	3,684	3,613	3,592	3,630	3,629
1958	3,632	3,612	3,652	3,658	3,707	3,948	4,003	3,974	3,767	3,772	3,776	3,755	3,771
1959	3,718	3,702	3,762	3,822	3,818	4,076	4,173	4,161	4,031	3,991	3,987	4,037	3,940
1960	3,945	3,997	4,008	4,038	4,065	4,293	4,356	4,361	4,135	4,080	4,108	4,096	4,123
1961	4,267	4,169	4,134	4,127	4,060	4,280	4,410	4,444	4,431	4,255	4,203	4,248	4,253
1962	4,140	4,109	4,121	4,067	4,128	4,457	4,515	4,552	4,299	4,323	4,334	4,305	4,279
1963	4,274	4,330	4,351	4,393	4,395	4,768	4,853	4,788	4,553	4,485	4,470	4,506	4,514
1964	4,498	4,496	4,483	4,568	4,646	5,010	5,122	5,090	4,825	4,756	4,754	4,799	4,754
1965	4,770	4,791	4,776	4,845	4,870	5,223	5,324	5,199	4,750	4,694	4,752	4,729	4,894
1966	4,641	4,648	4,740	4,707	4,728	5,080	5,124	5,136	4,749	4,725	4,764	4,801	4,820
1967	4,754	4,805	4,816	4,846	4,888	5,391	5,500	5,482	5,066	4,993	4,995	4,981	5,043
1968	4,912	4,965	4,919	4,902	4,882	5,354	5,473	5,427	5,031	4,960	4,979	5,038	5,070
1969	4,909	4,997	5,020	5,084	5,121	5,626	5,737	5,742	5,350	5,267	5,274	5,256	5,282
1970	5,278	5,354	5,367	5,428	5,484	5,982	6,192	6,158	5,873	5,781	5,841	5,865	5,717
1971	5,868	5,841	5,892	5,987	6,043	6,559	6,709	6,720	6,299	6,266	6,265	6,351	6,233
1972	6,376	6,378	6,504	6,491	6,492	7,162	7,284	7,200	6,836	6,814	6,811	6,844	6,766
1973	6,792	6,793	6,928	6,951	6,996	7,561	7,690	7,584	7,167	7,202	7,239	7,290	7,183
1974	7,176	7,092	7,087	7,105	7,262	7,760	7,816	7,763	7,438	7,404	7,423	7,326	7,387
1975	7,362	7,326	7,377	7,342	7,482	7,915	8,074	7,987	7,586	7,453	7,435	7,451	7,565
1976	7,534	7,554	7,557	7,624	7,758	8,228	8,396	8,242	7,825	7,835	7,912	7,918	7,866
1977	7,918	7,916	7,889	7,791	7,874	8,511	8,622	8,603	8,063	8,047	8,041	8,034	8,109
1978	8,059	7,991	8,072	8,074	8,177	8,748	8,819	8,790	8,266	8,296	8,341	8,292	8,327
1979	8,296	8,284	8,274	8,331	8,346	8,932	9,070	8,936	8,556	8,511	8,436	8,447	8,535
1980	8,447	8,418	8,445	8,417	8,607	8,968	9,082	8,953	8,512	8,519	8,480	8,440	8,607
1981	8,507	8,435	8,514	8,455	8,641	8,962	9,159	9,049	8,559	8,521	8,463	8,509	8,648

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 20 to 24 years												
1948	2,686	2,691	2,680	2,703	2,768	2,858	2,742	2,699	2,755	2,703	2,709	2,631	2,719
1949	2,452	2,493	2,611	2,484	2,676	2,735	2,778	2,735	2,728	2,737	2,757	2,719	2,658
1950	2,681	2,660	2,573	2,598	2,616	2,647	2,489	2,655	2,790	2,819	2,767	2,805	2,675
1951	2,679	2,568	2,693	2,584	2,714	2,714	2,698	2,606	2,640	2,656	2,678	2,674	2,659
1952	2,532	2,474	2,446	2,442	2,462	2,518	2,456	2,502	2,622	2,528	2,608	2,433	2,502
1953	2,433	2,422	2,422	2,447	2,492	2,440	2,457	2,410	2,470	2,461	2,387	2,298	2,428
1954	2,224	2,298	2,359	2,351	2,410	2,438	2,422	2,425	2,595	2,551	2,564	2,454	2,424
1955	2,375	2,425	2,332	2,344	2,388	2,405	2,403	2,426	2,538	2,567	2,613	2,524	2,445
1956	2,332	2,378	2,363	2,362	2,436	2,482	2,462	2,472	2,542	2,619	2,534	2,480	2,455
1957	2,463	2,410	2,389	2,375	2,420	2,457	2,525	2,452	2,414	2,443	2,479	2,475	2,442
1958	2,437	2,416	2,438	2,454	2,498	2,589	2,573	2,585	2,501	2,571	2,492	2,446	2,501
1959	2,417	2,398	2,454	2,383	2,451	2,500	2,445	2,493	2,491	2,575	2,530	2,542	2,473
1960	2,464	2,455	2,478	2,531	2,608	2,671	2,635	2,588	2,603	2,600	2,656	2,671	2,579
1961	2,555	2,680	2,707	2,642	2,672	2,723	2,683	2,737	2,702	2,758	2,788	2,720	2,697
1962	2,669	2,612	2,642	2,673	2,727	2,835	2,833	2,906	2,899	2,961	2,941	2,928	2,803
1963	2,856	2,890	2,896	2,866	2,885	2,985	3,009	2,994	2,985	3,045	3,053	3,046	2,959
1964	3,048	3,123	3,176	3,219	3,157	3,188	3,155	3,311	3,243	3,305	3,301	3,291	3,209
1965	3,190	3,261	3,289	3,274	3,316	3,427	3,423	3,447	3,360	3,428	3,478	3,481	3,365
1966	3,426	3,446	3,450	3,538	3,595	3,681	3,574	3,607	3,555	3,669	3,707	3,829	3,590
1967	3,727	3,795	3,838	3,860	3,856	4,005	4,049	3,998	3,993	4,053	4,205	4,226	3,966
1968	4,055	4,110	4,117	4,094	4,117	4,304	4,324	4,310	4,250	4,336	4,405	4,397	4,235
1969	4,385	4,510	4,554	4,523	4,402	4,674	4,657	4,694	4,599	4,688	4,735	4,745	4,597
1970	4,754	4,783	4,771	4,750	4,725	4,860	4,967	4,987	4,921	5,026	5,008	5,009	4,880
1971	4,951	4,951	4,934	4,928	4,944	5,064	5,236	5,275	5,204	5,224	5,231	5,233	5,098
1972	5,191	5,187	5,164	5,170	5,263	5,393	5,478	5,577	5,417	5,537	5,508	5,491	5,364
1973	5,447	5,508	5,533	5,511	5,508	5,738	5,806	5,822	5,733	5,800	5,797	5,756	5,663
1974	5,608	5,733	5,768	5,734	5,754	5,951	6,107	6,193	6,012	6,071	6,085	6,101	5,926
1975	6,053	6,017	6,022	5,994	6,076	6,285	6,378	6,451	6,228	6,274	6,201	6,236	6,185
1976	6,215	6,176	6,224	6,245	6,273	6,586	6,673	6,696	6,425	6,503	6,544	6,466	6,418
1977	6,426	6,487	6,522	6,463	6,549	6,924	6,886	6,947	6,862	6,836	6,867	6,833	6,717
1978	6,813	6,755	6,758	6,824	6,836	7,262	7,307	7,311	7,192	7,197	7,112	7,146	7,043
1979	7,013	7,085	7,160	7,029	7,083	7,380	7,472	7,498	7,299	7,261	7,291	7,248	7,234
1980	7,150	7,092	7,040	7,090	7,149	7,429	7,603	7,576	7,365	7,476	7,457	7,350	7,315
1981	7,348	7,289	7,240	7,300	7,331	7,589	7,724	7,710	7,432	7,581	7,481	7,390	7,451
	Both sexes, 25 years and over												
1948	47,535	47,918	47,916	48,483	48,423	49,212	49,135	49,017	49,444	49,501	49,571	49,402	48,796
1949	48,702	48,898	49,027	49,159	49,698	49,720	49,629	49,775	50,134	50,393	50,665	50,126	49,662
1950	49,798	49,897	50,140	50,440	50,816	51,279	50,635	50,919	50,966	51,237	51,420	50,705	50,688
1951	50,399	50,356	51,067	50,837	51,503	51,203	51,242	51,292	51,621	52,242	52,176	51,920	51,322
1952	51,502	51,588	51,490	51,606	52,362	52,224	51,849	52,042	53,070	52,972	53,358	52,755	52,237
1953	53,044	52,932	53,478	53,255	53,296	53,660	53,381	53,357	53,737	54,296	54,218	53,424	53,506
1954	53,355	54,041	54,040	54,243	54,469	54,104	53,633	53,920	54,715	54,861	54,801	54,111	54,192
1955	54,180	54,084	54,312	54,975	55,233	55,136	55,206	55,503	55,973	56,434	56,269	55,882	55,266
1956	55,718	55,455	55,844	56,177	56,821	56,429	56,222	56,192	56,842	57,003	56,833	56,248	56,314
1957	55,542	56,045	56,288	56,414	56,889	56,793	56,632	56,162	57,005	57,380	57,104	56,777	56,586
1958	56,279	56,647	56,938	57,223	57,626	57,217	56,940	56,956	57,363	57,700	57,357	57,037	57,107
1959	56,754	56,784	57,304	57,519	57,922	57,654	57,404	57,120	57,666	58,205	57,732	57,498	57,464
1960	57,061	57,203	57,188	58,065	58,421	58,245	57,866	57,879	58,737	58,763	59,042	58,533	58,083
1961	58,252	58,505	58,975	58,705	59,089	58,980	58,244	57,986	58,371	58,973	58,623	58,152	58,572
1962	57,878	58,410	58,652	58,655	59,033	58,560	57,951	58,398	59,166	59,166	58,976	58,568	58,619
1963	58,430	58,870	59,191	59,374	59,615	59,219	58,789	58,673	59,480	59,810	59,946	59,269	59,223
1964	58,995	59,468	59,643	60,231	60,484	59,900	59,227	59,176	59,764	60,167	60,067	59,739	59,738
1965	59,613	60,088	60,193	60,362	60,714	60,590	59,885	59,828	60,377	60,747	60,625	60,404	60,286
1966	60,014	60,267	60,374	60,683	60,976	60,659	60,190	60,374	61,375	61,632	61,819	61,337	60,809
1967	61,128	61,272	61,123	61,575	61,503	61,510	61,194	61,423	62,443	62,958	62,865	62,817	61,818
1968	61,896	62,525	62,590	62,735	63,196	62,935	62,277	62,132	63,085	63,336	63,586	63,470	62,814
1969	63,077	63,632	63,617	63,778	63,873	63,562	63,183	63,454	64,380	64,767	64,630	64,655	63,884
1970	64,334	64,704	65,066	65,230	64,907	64,620	64,325	64,270	64,930	65,548	65,666	65,497	64,925
1971	65,415	65,464	65,437	65,427	65,487	64,985	64,565	64,899	65,942	66,372	66,612	66,382	65,581
1972	66,304	66,476	66,912	66,752	66,844	66,432	66,157	66,397	67,375	67,687	67,438	67,438	66,851
1973	66,914	67,497	67,812	67,851	67,874	67,682	67,485	67,585	68,664	69,192	69,256	69,132	68,078
1974	69,091	69,422	69,525	69,514	69,579	69,293	69,214	69,317	70,370	70,782	70,576	70,513	69,767
1975	70,631	70,631	70,974	71,033	70,917	70,587	70,443	70,746	71,721	72,291	72,016	71,869	71,155
1976	72,021	72,234	72,371	72,451	72,275	72,188	72,094	72,540	73,656	73,954	74,009	74,040	72,819
1977	73,605	74,103	74,362	74,505	74,580	74,215	73,850	74,182	75,568	76,170	76,483	76,374	74,833
1978	76,105	76,312	76,642	76,875	76,907	76,691	76,400	76,497	78,059	78,607	78,829	78,832	77,229
1979	78,501	78,935	79,182	78,865	78,954	78,722	78,736	79,224	80,491	81,085	80,925	81,060	79,555
1980	80,903	81,253	81,297	81,492	81,435	80,958	80,869	81,295	82,251	82,710	82,737	82,473	81,639
1981	82,489	82,897	83,442	83,540	83,844	83,071	82,850	83,085	83,850	84,662	84,781	84,493	83,584

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 25 years and over												
1948	35,679	35,730	35,711	35,874	35,862	36,006	36,153	36,184	36,156	36,283	36,307	36,222	36,014
1949	35,995	36,080	36,243	36,240	36,234	36,288	36,359	36,414	36,534	36,612	36,618	36,480	36,342
1950	36,459	36,461	36,564	36,649	36,782	36,818	36,783	36,874	36,903	36,737	36,718	36,472	36,685
1951	36,372	36,258	36,609	36,536	36,769	36,797	36,736	36,828	36,796	37,030	36,988	36,930	36,721
1952	36,854	36,858	36,914	37,018	37,210	37,330	37,336	37,308	37,472	37,448	37,470	37,424	37,221
1953	37,830	37,871	38,159	38,147	38,237	38,373	38,432	38,441	38,374	38,467	38,550	38,247	38,260
1954	38,297	38,547	38,442	38,648	38,647	38,674	38,591	38,747	38,820	38,779	38,722	38,497	38,618
1955	38,542	38,459	38,618	38,772	38,929	38,921	39,002	39,002	39,038	39,141	39,182	39,018	38,886
1956	39,019	38,946	39,084	39,174	39,243	39,281	39,230	39,260	39,247	39,265	39,285	39,037	39,172
1957	38,799	38,931	39,046	39,146	39,299	39,408	39,309	39,136	39,252	39,256	39,204	39,079	39,156
1958	38,986	39,108	39,230	39,322	39,499	39,466	39,461	39,455	39,391	39,474	39,293	39,170	39,321
1959	39,075	39,089	39,266	39,343	39,417	39,445	39,529	39,434	39,434	39,495	39,349	39,310	39,349
1960	39,256	39,200	39,161	39,423	39,523	39,557	39,454	39,498	39,630	39,668	39,736	39,639	39,479
1961	39,590	39,573	39,726	39,659	39,717	39,748	39,625	39,572	39,554	39,604	39,547	39,340	39,605
1962	39,123	39,353	39,469	39,537	39,724	39,680	39,469	39,679	39,754	39,716	39,634	39,482	39,552
1963	39,472	39,581	39,674	39,639	39,704	39,814	39,810	39,740	39,816	39,789	39,860	39,601	39,709
1964	39,573	39,683	39,745	39,944	40,024	39,936	39,905	39,864	39,934	39,989	39,906	39,697	39,850
1965	39,699	39,886	39,933	39,990	40,207	40,161	39,997	40,015	40,032	40,022	39,854	39,763	39,964
1966	39,629	39,745	39,783	39,974	40,048	40,152	40,037	40,069	40,102	40,104	40,047	39,916	39,968
1967	39,900	39,976	39,962	40,165	40,196	40,387	40,381	40,474	40,533	40,613	40,585	40,547	40,310
1968	40,334	40,551	40,565	40,712	40,847	41,056	40,922	40,948	40,908	40,850	40,852	40,844	40,783
1969	40,710	40,913	40,939	40,963	41,012	41,083	41,055	41,239	41,269	41,289	41,177	41,172	41,068
1970	41,145	41,322	41,489	41,598	41,592	41,640	41,540	41,537	41,503	41,591	41,566	41,519	41,504
1971	41,518	41,539	41,583	41,698	41,772	41,805	41,841	41,901	41,943	41,925	41,942	41,841	41,775
1972	41,875	41,969	42,204	42,215	42,280	42,398	42,422	42,480	42,549	42,570	42,392	42,405	42,313
1973	42,172	42,382	42,616	42,595	42,588	42,773	42,864	42,845	42,997	43,135	43,008	43,029	42,750
1974	43,205	43,313	43,309	43,297	43,360	43,456	43,436	43,630	43,709	43,876	43,654	43,652	43,492
1975	43,640	43,671	43,789	43,846	43,849	43,877	44,014	44,066	44,121	44,224	44,063	43,985	43,928
1976	43,992	43,997	44,095	44,229	44,186	44,385	44,450	44,620	44,787	44,837	44,746	44,756	44,423
1977	44,620	44,844	44,861	44,956	45,047	45,259	45,185	45,295	45,394	45,796	45,788	45,829	45,239
1978	45,623	45,662	45,742	45,886	46,029	46,190	46,168	46,157	46,370	46,551	46,646	46,708	46,144
1979	46,599	46,737	46,793	46,704	46,862	47,061	47,187	47,254	47,416	47,549	47,412	47,408	47,081
1980	47,350	47,511	47,503	47,622	47,762	47,837	47,999	48,066	48,078	48,207	48,165	48,074	47,848
1981	48,026	48,113	48,397	48,498	48,696	48,560	48,588	48,657	48,660	48,821	48,781	48,796	48,549
	Females, 25 years and over												
1948	11,856	12,188	12,205	12,609	12,561	13,206	12,982	12,833	13,288	13,218	13,264	13,180	12,782
1949	12,707	12,818	12,784	12,919	13,464	13,432	13,270	13,361	13,600	13,781	14,047	13,646	13,320
1950	13,339	13,436	13,576	13,791	14,034	14,461	13,852	14,045	14,063	14,500	14,702	14,233	14,003
1951	14,027	14,098	14,458	14,301	14,734	14,406	14,506	14,464	14,825	15,212	15,188	14,990	14,601
1952	14,648	14,730	14,576	14,588	15,152	14,894	14,513	14,734	15,598	15,524	15,888	15,331	15,016
1953	15,214	15,061	15,319	15,108	15,059	15,287	14,949	14,916	15,363	15,829	15,668	15,177	15,246
1954	15,058	15,494	15,598	15,595	15,822	15,430	15,042	15,173	15,895	16,082	16,079	15,614	15,574
1955	15,638	15,625	15,694	16,203	16,304	16,215	16,204	16,501	16,935	17,293	17,087	16,864	16,380
1956	16,699	16,509	16,760	17,003	17,578	17,148	16,992	16,932	17,595	17,738	17,548	17,211	17,142
1957	16,743	17,114	17,242	17,268	17,590	17,385	17,323	17,026	17,753	18,124	17,900	17,698	17,430
1958	17,293	17,539	17,708	17,901	18,127	17,751	17,479	17,501	17,972	18,226	18,064	17,867	17,786
1959	17,679	17,695	18,038	18,176	18,505	18,209	17,875	17,686	18,232	18,710	18,383	18,188	18,115
1960	17,805	18,003	18,027	18,642	18,898	18,688	18,412	18,381	19,107	19,095	19,306	18,894	18,604
1961	18,662	18,932	19,249	19,046	19,372	19,232	18,619	18,414	18,817	19,369	19,076	18,812	18,967
1962	18,755	19,057	19,183	19,118	19,309	18,880	18,482	18,719	19,412	19,450	19,342	19,086	19,067
1963	18,958	19,289	19,517	19,735	19,911	19,405	18,979	18,933	19,664	20,021	20,086	19,668	19,514
1964	19,422	19,785	19,898	20,287	20,460	19,964	19,322	19,312	19,830	20,178	20,161	20,042	19,868
1965	19,914	20,202	20,260	20,372	20,507	20,429	19,888	19,813	20,345	20,725	20,771	20,641	20,322
1966	20,385	20,522	20,591	20,709	20,928	20,507	20,153	20,305	21,273	21,528	21,772	21,421	20,841
1967	21,228	21,296	21,161	21,410	21,307	21,123	20,813	20,949	21,910	22,345	22,280	22,270	21,508
1968	21,562	21,974	22,025	22,023	22,349	21,879	21,355	21,184	22,177	22,486	22,734	22,626	22,031
1969	22,367	22,719	22,678	22,815	22,861	22,479	22,128	22,215	23,111	23,478	23,453	23,483	22,816
1970	23,189	23,382	23,577	23,632	23,315	22,980	22,785	22,733	23,427	23,958	24,100	23,978	23,421
1971	23,897	23,925	23,854	23,729	23,715	23,179	22,724	22,997	23,999	24,448	24,670	24,540	23,806
1972	24,429	24,506	24,708	24,538	24,563	24,034	23,735	23,916	24,826	25,117	25,046	25,033	24,538
1973	24,742	25,116	25,196	25,256	25,285	24,909	24,620	24,740	25,666	26,057	26,247	26,103	25,328
1974	25,886	26,109	26,216	26,217	26,218	25,837	25,777	25,686	26,661	26,907	26,922	26,861	26,275
1975	26,991	26,960	27,186	27,186	27,068	26,710	26,429	26,680	27,599	28,067	27,953	27,885	27,227
1976	28,029	28,238	28,277	28,222	28,089	27,802	27,641	27,920	28,870	29,117	29,263	29,284	28,396
1977	28,987	29,259	29,500	29,549	29,532	28,956	28,664	28,886	30,175	30,375	30,696	30,544	29,593
1978	30,481	30,652	30,899	30,987	30,877	30,500	30,230	30,340	31,689	32,056	32,185	32,125	31,085
1979	31,903	32,198	32,389	32,160	32,092	31,661	31,549	31,970	33,074	33,535	33,514	33,654	32,474
1980	33,553	33,743	33,794	33,870	33,671	33,121	32,870	33,229	34,172	34,504	34,572	34,401	33,792
1981	34,464	34,784	35,044	35,041	35,147	34,510	34,262	34,428	35,189	35,841	36,000	35,698	35,034

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 25 to 54 years												
1948	37,664	37,973	37,975	38,327	38,241	38,847	38,859	38,653	39,109	39,063	39,122	38,993	38,569
1949	38,538	38,707	38,841	38,866	39,327	39,394	39,253	39,327	39,497	39,664	39,869	39,507	39,233
1950	39,277	39,367	39,574	39,791	40,053	40,470	39,981	40,232	40,262	40,489	40,607	40,108	40,017
1951	39,941	39,788	40,224	40,013	40,564	40,248	40,426	40,452	40,730	41,294	41,216	41,164	40,507
1952	40,748	40,946	40,928	40,888	41,346	41,332	40,948	40,992	41,702	41,630	41,874	41,647	41,248
1953	42,017	41,880	42,164	41,999	42,035	42,247	41,994	41,958	42,389	42,801	42,981	42,483	42,246
1954	42,247	42,607	42,712	42,733	42,943	42,704	42,331	42,418	43,047	43,032	43,115	42,677	42,728
1955	42,760	42,740	42,800	43,207	43,395	43,384	43,401	43,576	43,941	44,171	44,084	43,926	43,450
1956	43,736	43,556	43,654	43,781	44,261	44,084	43,944	44,000	44,491	44,615	44,504	44,123	44,062
1957	43,649	43,982	44,078	44,242	44,549	44,492	44,499	44,201	44,852	45,145	44,968	44,639	44,441
1958	44,342	44,478	44,636	44,865	45,165	44,903	44,801	44,878	45,109	45,361	45,077	44,891	44,875
1959	44,722	44,743	45,017	45,123	45,370	45,242	44,965	44,744	45,144	45,557	45,254	45,066	45,080
1960	44,825	44,895	44,930	45,481	45,772	45,652	45,412	45,398	46,001	45,967	46,090	45,612	45,503
1961	45,423	45,599	45,961	45,891	46,200	46,116	45,547	45,362	45,771	46,256	45,902	45,456	45,792
1962	45,318	45,594	45,709	45,591	45,831	45,573	45,223	45,552	46,105	46,174	46,081	45,738	45,708
1963	45,689	45,970	46,175	46,295	46,412	46,090	45,755	45,734	46,283	46,631	46,746	46,323	46,176
1964	46,071	46,333	46,411	46,708	46,875	46,507	46,011	46,055	46,494	46,757	46,751	46,569	46,464
1965	46,447	46,676	46,687	46,812	46,996	46,958	46,448	46,536	46,946	47,222	47,216	47,007	46,829
1966	46,702	46,826	46,858	47,049	47,271	46,985	46,602	46,768	47,559	47,869	47,965	47,708	47,180
1967	47,494	47,623	47,555	47,717	47,640	47,475	47,342	47,586	48,359	48,803	48,758	48,806	47,930
1968	48,184	48,581	48,623	48,673	48,885	48,564	48,157	48,135	48,882	49,096	49,297	49,279	48,696
1969	49,085	49,352	49,286	49,293	49,420	49,146	48,890	49,142	49,871	50,244	50,216	50,323	49,524
1970	50,087	50,240	50,420	50,551	50,312	50,079	49,923	49,939	50,446	50,959	51,109	50,983	50,421
1971	50,864	51,011	50,866	50,799	50,865	50,489	50,247	50,521	51,378	51,729	51,921	51,828	51,043
1972	51,788	52,008	52,277	52,156	52,266	51,884	51,744	51,936	52,718	53,005	53,014	53,091	52,325
1973	52,815	53,278	53,465	53,574	53,660	53,431	53,317	53,414	54,373	54,875	55,030	54,973	53,851
1974	54,968	55,151	55,173	55,123	55,367	55,107	55,105	55,149	56,074	56,477	56,531	56,347	55,548
1975	56,419	56,307	56,558	56,550	56,551	56,330	56,188	56,600	57,409	57,929	57,759	57,622	56,851
1976	57,756	57,918	58,008	58,138	58,115	57,998	57,963	58,288	59,189	59,481	59,566	59,605	58,502
1977	59,343	59,681	59,904	59,927	60,043	59,864	59,623	59,944	60,952	61,367	61,641	61,571	60,321
1978	61,475	61,666	61,917	61,984	62,119	61,831	61,731	61,898	63,173	63,669	63,732	63,783	62,414
1979	63,503	63,872	64,066	63,855	63,959	63,811	63,954	64,327	65,376	65,817	65,742	65,974	64,520
1980	65,875	66,122	66,248	66,353	66,345	65,993	65,983	66,263	67,193	67,584	67,681	67,561	66,600
1981	67,647	67,894	68,266	68,334	68,638	68,070	67,958	68,208	68,899	69,573	69,817	69,560	68,572
	Males, 25 to 54 years												
1948	27,677	27,729	27,770	27,832	27,782	27,845	28,017	27,920	27,926	27,960	27,981	27,946	27,866
1949	27,894	27,985	28,100	28,061	28,076	28,171	28,150	28,217	28,254	28,287	28,300	28,274	28,148
1950	28,242	28,300	28,365	28,444	28,474	28,538	28,525	28,552	28,593	28,457	28,452	28,311	28,437
1951	28,265	28,160	28,364	28,240	28,303	28,345	28,310	28,380	28,356	28,568	28,586	28,658	28,379
1952	28,558	28,644	28,712	28,744	28,812	28,916	28,942	28,892	28,948	28,970	29,018	29,107	28,856
1953	29,563	29,501	29,555	29,579	29,681	29,844	29,867	29,923	29,811	29,797	29,928	29,860	29,743
1954	29,794	29,972	29,868	30,000	30,006	30,071	30,026	30,047	30,066	29,983	30,026	29,986	29,986
1955	30,078	30,042	30,127	30,200	30,274	30,294	30,313	30,274	30,269	30,299	30,344	30,352	30,239
1956	30,310	30,278	30,323	30,333	30,292	30,388	30,399	30,435	30,381	30,358	30,404	30,302	30,350
1957	30,228	30,299	30,377	30,439	30,468	30,580	30,614	30,503	30,533	30,517	30,503	30,399	30,455
1958	30,443	30,462	30,568	30,594	30,673	30,729	30,773	30,772	30,683	30,719	30,625	30,619	30,638
1959	30,576	30,550	30,698	30,699	30,716	30,782	30,807	30,752	30,705	30,691	30,602	30,609	30,683
1960	30,678	30,617	30,607	30,735	30,832	30,847	30,777	30,863	30,908	30,883	30,915	30,841	30,792
1961	30,816	30,787	30,860	30,875	30,903	30,951	30,905	30,868	30,905	30,930	30,807	30,654	30,856
1962	30,519	30,612	30,681	30,634	30,749	30,788	30,735	30,860	30,876	30,898	30,871	30,783	30,750
1963	30,825	30,846	30,887	30,838	30,859	30,939	30,929	30,924	30,922	30,923	30,974	30,919	30,899
1964	30,890	30,939	30,958	31,015	31,053	31,034	31,026	30,959	31,023	31,012	31,013	30,912	30,988
1965	30,961	31,009	31,011	31,069	31,152	31,182	31,064	31,133	31,113	31,088	31,078	30,968	31,068
1966	30,940	30,966	30,955	31,027	31,082	31,107	31,000	31,071	31,061	31,092	31,043	31,025	31,031
1967	31,079	31,116	31,134	31,151	31,111	31,204	31,250	31,350	31,386	31,404	31,419	31,457	31,255
1968	31,405	31,532	31,548	31,572	31,583	31,681	31,624	31,679	31,646	31,607	31,639	31,715	31,602
1969	31,700	31,774	31,771	31,714	31,775	31,842	31,837	31,952	31,910	31,926	31,904	31,973	31,841
1970	31,954	32,057	32,156	32,185	32,175	32,282	32,260	32,270	32,246	32,300	32,333	32,341	32,213
1971	32,318	32,416	32,370	32,391	32,398	32,496	32,575	32,607	32,664	32,674	32,708	32,746	32,530
1972	32,729	32,877	32,959	32,994	33,056	33,162	33,260	33,283	33,296	33,295	33,310	33,368	33,133
1973	33,320	33,471	33,582	33,628	33,666	33,771	33,932	33,936	34,023	34,128	34,093	34,160	33,810
1974	34,317	34,291	34,286	34,218	34,400	34,500	34,511	34,611	34,638	34,749	34,736	34,711	34,497
1975	34,723	34,682	34,798	34,793	34,875	34,977	35,050	35,147	35,147	35,289	35,220	35,190	34,991
1976	35,229	35,253	35,288	35,400	35,408	35,544	35,656	35,725	35,793	35,877	35,861	35,900	35,578
1977	35,833	35,982	35,976	36,052	36,111	36,321	36,269	36,396	36,395	36,640	36,671	36,739	36,282
1978	36,718	36,711	36,757	36,818	36,964	37,018	37,071	37,102	37,247	37,341	37,422	37,520	37,057
1979	37,464	37,601	37,666	37,618	37,735	37,931	38,047	38,071	38,153	38,298	38,224	38,311	37,926
1980	38,297	38,341	38,376	38,470	38,590	38,681	38,861	38,861	38,952	39,040	39,060	39,019	38,712
1981	39,057	39,057	39,271	39,354	39,539	39,515	39,541	39,658	39,673	39,797	39,857	39,835	39,513

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 25 to 54 years												
1948	9,987	10,244	10,205	10,495	10,459	11,002	10,842	10,733	11,183	11,103	11,141	11,047	10,703
1949	10,644	10,722	10,741	10,805	11,251	11,223	11,103	11,110	11,243	11,377	11,569	11,233	11,085
1950	11,035	11,067	11,209	11,347	11,579	11,932	11,456	11,680	11,669	12,032	12,155	11,797	11,580
1951	11,676	11,628	11,860	11,773	12,261	11,903	12,116	12,072	12,374	12,726	12,630	12,506	12,128
1952	12,190	12,302	12,216	12,144	12,534	12,416	12,006	12,100	12,754	12,660	12,856	12,540	12,392
1953	12,454	12,379	12,609	12,420	12,354	12,403	12,127	12,035	12,578	13,004	13,053	12,623	12,503
1954	12,453	12,835	12,844	12,733	12,937	12,633	12,305	12,371	12,981	13,049	13,089	12,691	12,742
1955	12,682	12,698	12,673	13,007	13,121	13,100	13,088	13,302	13,672	13,872	13,740	13,574	13,211
1956	13,426	13,278	13,331	13,448	13,969	13,696	13,545	13,565	14,110	14,257	14,100	13,821	13,712
1957	13,421	13,683	13,701	13,803	14,081	13,912	13,885	13,698	14,319	14,628	14,465	14,240	13,986
1958	13,899	14,016	14,068	14,271	14,492	14,174	14,028	14,106	14,426	14,642	14,452	14,272	14,237
1959	14,146	14,193	14,319	14,424	14,654	14,460	14,158	13,992	14,439	14,866	14,652	14,457	14,397
1960	14,147	14,278	14,323	14,746	14,940	14,805	14,635	14,535	15,093	15,084	15,175	14,771	14,711
1961	14,607	14,812	15,101	15,016	15,297	15,165	14,642	14,494	14,866	15,326	15,095	14,802	14,936
1962	14,799	14,982	15,028	14,957	15,082	14,785	14,488	14,692	15,229	15,276	15,210	14,955	14,958
1963	14,864	15,124	15,288	15,457	15,553	15,151	14,826	14,810	15,361	15,708	15,772	15,404	15,277
1964	15,181	15,394	15,453	15,693	15,822	15,473	14,985	15,096	15,471	15,745	15,738	15,657	15,476
1965	15,486	15,667	15,676	15,743	15,844	15,776	15,384	15,403	15,833	16,134	16,138	16,039	15,761
1966	15,762	15,860	15,903	16,022	16,189	15,878	15,602	15,697	16,498	16,777	16,922	16,683	16,149
1967	16,415	16,507	16,421	16,566	16,529	16,271	16,092	16,236	16,973	17,399	17,339	17,349	16,675
1968	16,779	17,049	17,075	17,101	17,302	16,883	16,533	16,456	17,236	17,489	17,658	17,564	17,094
1969	17,385	17,578	17,515	17,579	17,645	17,304	17,053	17,190	17,961	18,318	18,312	18,350	17,683
1970	18,133	18,183	18,264	18,366	18,137	17,798	17,664	17,670	18,200	18,659	18,776	18,642	18,208
1971	18,546	18,595	18,496	18,408	18,466	17,993	17,672	17,914	18,714	19,055	19,213	19,082	18,513
1972	19,059	19,131	19,318	19,162	19,210	18,722	18,484	18,654	19,422	19,710	19,704	19,722	19,192
1973	19,495	19,807	19,883	19,945	19,994	19,659	19,385	19,477	20,349	20,747	20,937	20,813	20,041
1974	20,652	20,859	20,888	20,905	20,967	20,607	20,593	20,538	21,435	21,728	21,795	21,636	21,051
1975	21,696	21,626	21,760	21,757	21,676	21,352	21,137	21,452	22,262	22,639	22,540	22,432	21,860
1976	22,527	22,665	22,720	22,738	22,706	22,453	22,306	22,563	23,396	23,603	23,704	23,705	22,924
1977	23,510	23,700	23,927	23,875	23,932	23,542	23,354	23,547	24,556	24,726	24,970	24,832	24,039
1978	24,757	24,956	25,161	25,165	25,154	24,813	24,659	24,797	25,925	26,327	26,310	26,263	25,358
1979	26,039	26,271	26,399	26,236	26,222	25,881	25,907	26,255	27,222	27,519	27,517	27,663	26,593
1980	27,578	27,782	27,873	27,883	27,755	27,312	27,122	27,399	28,240	28,544	28,621	28,542	27,888
1981	28,591	28,837	28,995	28,979	29,099	28,555	28,416	28,549	29,225	29,777	29,959	29,725	29,059
	Both sexes, 25 to 34 years												
1948	13,917	14,002	13,962	14,163	14,158	14,367	14,388	14,327	14,474	14,459	14,503	14,387	14,258
1949	14,149	14,284	14,364	14,274	14,504	14,548	14,451	14,475	14,496	14,478	14,551	14,408	14,415
1950	14,370	14,376	14,497	14,544	14,699	14,905	14,681	14,726	14,699	14,673	14,718	14,549	14,619
1951	14,546	14,488	14,612	14,488	14,644	14,532	14,604	14,660	14,800	14,922	14,856	14,860	14,668
1952	14,714	14,816	14,720	14,746	14,976	14,970	14,850	14,924	15,048	15,064	15,054	14,971	14,904
1953	14,857	14,772	14,793	14,816	14,773	14,939	14,915	14,760	14,908	15,099	15,179	14,974	14,898
1954	14,952	15,174	15,174	15,161	15,150	14,980	14,885	14,878	14,965	14,836	14,925	14,727	14,983
1955	14,845	14,922	14,988	15,032	15,118	15,108	15,095	15,094	15,130	15,206	15,084	15,059	15,058
1956	15,033	14,907	14,929	14,896	15,007	14,967	14,942	14,915	15,006	15,105	15,029	14,795	14,961
1957	14,619	14,741	14,753	14,782	14,890	14,890	14,898	14,762	14,892	15,017	14,910	14,763	14,826
1958	14,656	14,684	14,701	14,756	14,794	14,656	14,603	14,605	14,629	14,725	14,673	14,541	14,668
1959	14,459	14,458	14,521	14,468	14,602	14,454	14,383	14,329	14,430	14,531	14,311	14,271	14,435
1960	14,197	14,253	14,208	14,363	14,454	14,462	14,434	14,356	14,535	14,520	14,441	14,366	14,382
1961	14,272	14,306	14,381	14,339	14,439	14,478	14,238	14,164	14,285	14,465	14,355	14,101	14,319
1962	14,051	14,165	14,143	13,918	13,991	13,939	13,848	14,024	14,138	14,081	14,068	13,912	14,023
1963	13,846	13,987	13,980	14,082	14,190	14,061	13,981	13,925	14,079	14,153	14,242	14,063	14,050
1964	13,904	14,037	14,022	14,132	14,104	14,041	13,890	14,026	14,046	14,120	14,197	14,134	14,056
1965	14,096	14,213	14,238	14,181	14,221	14,226	14,093	14,110	14,267	14,371	14,399	14,369	14,233
1966	14,278	14,243	14,298	14,395	14,463	14,369	14,227	14,318	14,596	14,766	14,760	14,779	14,458
1967	14,701	14,742	14,825	14,864	14,859	14,836	14,845	15,019	15,361	15,531	15,515	15,556	15,055
1968	15,307	15,533	15,585	15,623	15,782	15,718	15,587	15,577	15,765	15,915	16,063	16,040	15,708
1969	16,050	16,187	16,184	16,297	16,280	16,266	16,155	16,261	16,470	16,593	16,562	16,715	16,336
1970	16,720	16,875	16,946	17,043	16,929	16,887	16,902	16,942	17,059	17,277	17,447	17,396	17,036
1971	17,412	17,509	17,517	17,433	17,517	17,402	17,382	17,528	17,981	18,179	18,330	18,378	17,714
1972	18,349	18,585	18,672	18,698	18,782	18,738	18,791	18,884	19,296	19,510	19,560	19,648	18,960
1973	19,671	19,920	20,005	20,034	20,137	20,077	20,147	20,294	20,647	21,031	21,238	21,303	20,376
1974	21,187	21,280	21,342	21,277	21,444	21,267	21,379	21,571	22,008	22,288	22,475	22,334	21,654
1975	22,465	22,367	22,516	22,517	22,585	22,530	22,650	22,824	23,292	23,530	23,594	23,500	22,864
1976	23,677	23,700	23,821	23,897	23,957	23,921	24,070	24,249	24,619	24,732	24,882	24,912	24,203
1977	24,841	25,092	25,193	25,227	25,278	25,283	25,352	25,535	25,940	26,042	26,114	26,113	25,500
1978	26,004	26,232	26,383	26,494	26,495	26,384	26,445	26,546	27,116	27,367	27,437	27,528	26,703
1979	27,325	27,535	27,533	27,543	27,677	27,614	27,734	27,956	28,382	28,596	28,649	28,715	27,938
1980	28,774	28,940	28,971	29,111	29,036	28,834	28,978	29,163	29,508	29,768	29,850	29,787	29,227
1981	29,812	29,943	30,211	30,238	30,396	30,184	30,240	30,361	30,611	30,927	30,989	30,787	30,392

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 25 to 34 years												
1948	10,275	10,283	10,293	10,324	10,298	10,331	10,420	10,361	10,341	10,337	10,358	10,305	10,327
1949	10,286	10,318	10,412	10,394	10,414	10,508	10,444	10,456	10,452	10,446	10,443	10,443	10,418
1950	10,447	10,477	10,486	10,499	10,548	10,609	10,646	10,616	10,633	10,498	10,471	10,401	10,527
1951	10,420	10,304	10,365	10,300	10,343	10,379	10,348	10,394	10,336	10,422	10,422	10,470	10,375
1952	10,432	10,470	10,484	10,520	10,570	10,608	10,636	10,622	10,620	10,638	10,676	10,744	10,585
1953	10,716	10,615	10,614	10,673	10,731	10,813	10,846	10,821	10,735	10,709	10,792	10,777	10,736
1954	10,752	10,806	10,768	10,791	10,793	10,829	10,795	10,807	10,797	10,694	10,721	10,705	10,771
1955	10,778	10,766	10,789	10,815	10,806	10,835	10,852	10,851	10,807	10,817	10,774	10,771	10,806
1956	10,748	10,709	10,735	10,704	10,639	10,714	10,736	10,717	10,656	10,632	10,636	10,593	10,685
1957	10,540	10,571	10,573	10,606	10,595	10,638	10,664	10,601	10,551	10,539	10,520	10,463	10,571
1958	10,493	10,466	10,523	10,497	10,502	10,506	10,519	10,527	10,462	10,440	10,388	10,381	10,475
1959	10,368	10,384	10,407	10,381	10,365	10,370	10,403	10,375	10,336	10,294	10,236	10,234	10,346
1960	10,256	10,254	10,214	10,236	10,249	10,263	10,238	10,285	10,279	10,256	10,259	10,228	10,251
1961	10,204	10,196	10,192	10,200	10,202	10,238	10,220	10,207	10,184	10,146	10,094	10,028	10,176
1962	9,964	9,990	9,988	9,867	9,897	9,910	9,890	9,943	9,933	9,913	9,901	9,851	9,920
1963	9,872	9,876	9,857	9,861	9,886	9,917	9,912	9,877	9,858	9,856	9,872	9,859	9,876
1964	9,833	9,858	9,823	9,842	9,847	9,915	9,920	9,943	9,892	9,907	9,889	9,831	9,876
1965	9,850	9,852	9,875	9,886	9,922	9,963	9,939	9,950	9,939	9,911	9,893	9,854	9,903
1966	9,864	9,882	9,896	9,940	9,959	10,002	9,977	9,990	9,958	9,982	9,942	9,981	9,948
1967	10,011	10,068	10,078	10,091	10,086	10,149	10,224	10,315	10,307	10,351	10,382	10,420	10,207
1968	10,430	10,494	10,524	10,534	10,572	10,647	10,647	10,693	10,679	10,662	10,697	10,743	10,610
1969	10,772	10,837	10,850	10,868	10,895	10,988	10,983	11,038	10,997	11,007	10,998	11,050	10,941
1970	11,094	11,174	11,211	11,240	11,249	11,342	11,374	11,421	11,418	11,432	11,481	11,491	11,327
1971	11,493	11,572	11,545	11,556	11,591	11,667	11,784	11,832	11,863	11,893	11,963	12,014	11,731
1972	12,002	12,104	12,132	12,173	12,230	12,343	12,435	12,513	12,535	12,553	12,559	12,617	12,350
1973	12,654	12,741	12,795	12,866	12,932	13,044	13,163	13,198	13,211	13,312	13,337	13,417	13,056
1974	13,422	13,375	13,421	13,452	13,569	13,661	13,720	13,802	13,821	13,869	13,949	13,923	13,665
1975	13,967	13,942	14,005	14,016	14,064	14,169	14,244	14,300	14,324	14,422	14,420	14,423	14,192
1976	14,483	14,509	14,555	14,615	14,686	14,800	14,853	14,909	14,941	14,999	15,035	15,024	14,784
1977	15,045	15,143	15,167	15,196	15,220	15,398	15,436	15,508	15,454	15,547	15,547	15,573	15,353
1978	15,548	15,596	15,615	15,662	15,718	15,794	15,843	15,897	15,957	15,972	16,052	16,120	15,814
1979	16,063	16,144	16,150	16,185	16,302	16,386	16,454	16,468	16,547	16,645	16,624	16,681	16,387
1980	16,710	16,743	16,739	16,803	16,884	16,946	17,056	17,069	17,131	17,174	17,199	17,188	16,971
1981	17,214	17,239	17,349	17,375	17,510	17,528	17,552	17,587	17,578	17,624	17,617	17,576	17,479
	Females, 25 to 34 years												
1948	3,642	3,719	3,669	3,839	3,860	4,036	3,968	3,966	4,133	4,122	4,145	4,082	3,931
1949	3,863	3,966	3,952	3,880	4,090	4,040	4,007	4,019	4,044	4,032	4,108	3,965	3,997
1950	3,923	3,899	4,011	4,045	4,151	4,296	4,035	4,110	4,066	4,175	4,247	4,148	4,092
1951	4,126	4,184	4,247	4,188	4,301	4,153	4,256	4,266	4,464	4,500	4,434	4,390	4,293
1952	4,282	4,346	4,236	4,226	4,406	4,362	4,214	4,302	4,428	4,426	4,378	4,227	4,319
1953	4,141	4,157	4,179	4,143	4,042	4,126	4,069	3,939	4,173	4,390	4,387	4,197	4,162
1954	4,200	4,368	4,406	4,370	4,357	4,151	4,090	4,071	4,168	4,142	4,204	4,022	4,212
1955	4,067	4,156	4,199	4,217	4,312	4,273	4,243	4,243	4,323	4,389	4,310	4,288	4,252
1956	4,285	4,198	4,194	4,192	4,368	4,253	4,206	4,198	4,350	4,473	4,393	4,202	4,276
1957	4,079	4,170	4,180	4,176	4,295	4,252	4,234	4,161	4,341	4,478	4,390	4,300	4,255
1958	4,163	4,218	4,178	4,259	4,292	4,150	4,084	4,078	4,167	4,285	4,285	4,160	4,193
1959	4,091	4,074	4,114	4,087	4,237	4,084	3,980	3,954	4,094	4,237	4,075	4,037	4,089
1960	3,941	3,999	3,994	4,127	4,205	4,199	4,196	4,071	4,256	4,264	4,182	4,138	4,131
1961	4,068	4,110	4,189	4,139	4,237	4,240	4,018	3,957	4,101	4,319	4,261	4,073	4,143
1962	4,087	4,175	4,155	4,051	4,094	4,029	3,958	4,081	4,205	4,168	4,167	4,061	4,103
1963	3,974	4,111	4,123	4,221	4,304	4,144	4,069	4,048	4,221	4,297	4,370	4,204	4,174
1964	4,071	4,179	4,199	4,290	4,257	4,126	3,970	4,083	4,154	4,213	4,308	4,303	4,180
1965	4,246	4,361	4,383	4,295	4,299	4,263	4,154	4,160	4,328	4,460	4,506	4,515	4,330
1966	4,414	4,361	4,402	4,455	4,504	4,367	4,250	4,328	4,638	4,784	4,818	4,798	4,510
1967	4,690	4,674	4,747	4,773	4,773	4,687	4,621	4,704	5,054	5,180	5,133	5,136	4,848
1968	4,877	5,039	5,061	5,089	5,210	5,071	4,940	4,884	5,086	5,253	5,366	5,297	5,098
1969	5,278	5,350	5,334	5,429	5,385	5,278	5,172	5,223	5,473	5,586	5,564	5,665	5,395
1970	5,626	5,701	5,735	5,803	5,679	5,546	5,528	5,521	5,641	5,845	5,967	5,905	5,708
1971	5,919	5,937	5,971	5,876	5,926	5,735	5,598	5,697	6,118	6,286	6,368	6,364	5,983
1972	6,347	6,481	6,539	6,525	6,551	6,395	6,356	6,371	6,762	6,957	7,001	7,031	6,610
1973	7,017	7,179	7,210	7,167	7,205	7,033	6,984	7,096	7,436	7,719	7,901	7,886	7,320
1974	7,766	7,905	7,921	7,825	7,874	7,607	7,659	7,769	8,188	8,419	8,526	8,411	7,989
1975	8,498	8,425	8,511	8,501	8,521	8,361	8,407	8,523	8,969	9,108	9,175	9,077	8,673
1976	9,194	9,191	9,265	9,282	9,270	9,121	9,217	9,340	9,677	9,733	9,848	9,888	9,419
1977	9,797	9,948	10,027	10,030	10,060	9,885	9,914	10,027	10,486	10,495	10,568	10,541	10,149
1978	10,456	10,636	10,767	10,832	10,777	10,590	10,602	10,649	11,157	11,395	11,385	11,408	10,888
1979	11,263	11,391	11,383	11,358	11,376	11,229	11,280	11,488	11,834	11,951	12,025	12,035	11,551
1980	12,064	12,197	12,234	12,307	12,152	11,887	11,921	12,095	12,377	12,594	12,653	12,600	12,257
1981	12,598	12,704	12,862	12,863	12,886	12,656	12,688	12,774	13,033	13,303	13,371	13,211	12,912

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 35 years and over												
1948	33,618	33,916	33,954	34,320	34,265	34,845	34,747	34,690	34,970	35,042	35,068	35,015	34,538
1949	34,553	34,614	34,663	34,885	35,194	35,172	35,178	35,300	35,638	35,915	36,114	35,718	35,247
1950	35,428	35,521	35,643	35,896	36,117	36,374	35,954	36,193	36,267	36,564	36,702	36,156	36,069
1951	35,853	35,868	36,455	36,349	36,859	36,671	36,638	36,632	36,821	37,320	37,320	37,060	36,654
1952	36,788	36,772	36,770	36,860	37,386	37,254	36,999	37,118	38,022	37,908	38,304	37,784	37,333
1953	38,187	38,160	38,685	38,439	38,523	38,721	38,466	38,597	38,829	39,197	39,039	38,450	38,608
1954	38,403	38,867	38,866	39,082	39,319	39,124	38,748	39,042	39,750	40,025	39,876	39,384	39,209
1955	39,335	39,162	39,324	39,943	40,115	40,028	40,111	40,409	40,843	41,228	41,185	40,823	40,208
1956	40,685	40,548	40,915	41,281	41,814	41,462	41,280	41,277	41,836	41,898	41,804	41,453	41,353
1957	40,923	41,304	41,535	41,632	41,999	41,903	41,734	41,400	42,113	42,363	42,194	42,014	41,760
1958	41,623	41,963	42,237	42,467	42,832	42,561	42,337	42,351	42,734	42,975	42,684	42,496	42,439
1959	42,295	42,326	42,783	43,051	43,320	43,200	43,021	42,791	43,236	43,674	43,421	43,227	43,029
1960	42,864	42,950	42,980	43,702	43,967	43,783	43,432	43,523	44,202	44,243	44,601	44,167	43,701
1961	43,980	44,199	44,594	44,366	44,650	44,502	44,006	43,822	44,086	44,508	44,268	44,051	44,253
1962	43,827	44,245	44,509	44,737	45,042	44,621	44,103	44,374	45,028	45,085	44,908	44,656	44,596
1963	44,584	44,883	45,211	45,292	45,425	45,158	44,808	44,748	45,401	45,657	45,704	45,206	45,173
1964	45,091	45,431	45,621	46,099	46,380	45,859	45,337	45,150	45,718	46,047	45,870	45,605	45,682
1965	45,517	45,875	45,955	46,181	46,493	46,364	45,792	45,718	46,110	46,376	46,226	46,035	46,053
1966	45,736	46,024	46,076	46,288	46,513	46,290	45,963	46,056	46,779	46,866	47,059	46,558	46,351
1967	46,427	46,530	46,298	46,711	46,644	46,674	46,349	46,404	47,082	47,427	47,350	47,261	46,763
1968	46,589	46,992	47,005	47,112	47,414	47,217	46,690	46,555	47,320	47,421	47,523	47,430	47,106
1969	47,027	47,445	47,433	47,481	47,593	47,296	47,028	47,193	47,910	48,174	48,068	47,940	47,548
1970	47,614	47,829	48,120	48,187	47,978	47,733	47,423	47,328	47,871	48,271	48,218	48,102	47,889
1971	48,003	47,955	47,920	47,994	47,970	47,583	47,183	47,370	47,961	48,194	48,282	48,004	47,867
1972	47,956	47,890	48,241	48,054	48,062	47,694	47,366	47,513	48,079	48,177	47,878	47,790	47,891
1973	47,243	47,578	47,807	47,817	47,737	47,605	47,338	47,291	48,017	48,161	48,018	47,829	47,702
1974	47,904	48,142	48,183	48,238	48,135	48,026	47,834	47,745	48,361	48,495	48,102	48,180	48,113
1975	48,166	48,264	48,459	48,515	48,332	48,057	47,792	47,922	48,428	48,761	48,422	48,370	48,290
1976	48,344	48,534	48,551	48,554	48,318	48,266	48,021	48,291	49,038	49,222	49,126	49,128	48,616
1977	48,765	49,012	49,166	49,278	49,300	48,932	48,498	48,646	49,628	50,129	50,368	50,260	49,331
1978	50,100	50,082	50,260	50,379	50,411	50,306	49,953	49,951	50,944	51,240	51,393	51,305	50,526
1979	51,176	51,401	51,650	51,321	51,277	51,106	51,002	51,269	52,109	52,488	52,277	52,347	51,618
1980	52,129	52,314	52,325	52,381	52,398	52,124	51,891	52,131	52,742	52,941	52,886	52,687	52,412
1981	52,678	52,954	53,230	53,301	53,447	52,886	52,610	52,724	53,238	53,735	53,793	53,707	53,192
	Males, 35 years and over												
1948	25,404	25,447	25,418	25,550	25,564	25,675	25,733	25,823	25,815	25,946	25,949	25,917	25,687
1949	25,709	25,762	25,831	25,846	25,820	25,780	25,915	25,958	26,082	26,166	26,175	26,037	25,924
1950	26,012	25,984	26,078	26,150	26,234	26,209	26,137	26,258	26,270	26,239	26,247	26,071	26,158
1951	25,952	25,954	26,244	26,236	26,426	26,418	26,388	26,434	26,460	26,608	26,566	26,460	26,346
1952	26,422	26,388	26,430	26,498	26,640	26,722	26,700	26,686	26,852	26,810	26,794	26,680	26,636
1953	27,114	27,256	27,545	27,474	27,506	27,560	27,586	27,620	27,639	27,758	27,758	27,470	27,524
1954	27,545	27,741	27,674	27,857	27,854	27,845	27,796	27,940	28,023	28,085	28,001	27,792	27,847
1955	27,764	27,693	27,829	27,957	28,123	28,086	28,150	28,151	28,231	28,324	28,408	28,247	28,080
1956	28,271	28,237	28,349	28,470	28,604	28,567	28,494	28,543	28,591	28,633	28,649	28,444	28,487
1957	28,259	28,360	28,473	28,540	28,704	28,770	28,645	28,535	28,701	28,717	28,684	28,616	28,585
1958	28,493	28,642	28,707	28,825	28,997	28,960	28,942	28,928	28,929	29,034	28,905	28,789	28,846
1959	28,707	28,705	28,859	28,962	29,052	29,075	29,126	29,059	29,098	29,201	29,113	29,076	29,003
1960	29,000	28,946	28,947	29,187	29,274	29,294	29,216	29,213	29,351	29,412	29,477	29,411	29,228
1961	29,386	29,377	29,534	29,459	29,515	29,510	29,405	29,365	29,370	29,458	29,453	29,312	29,429
1962	29,159	29,363	29,481	29,670	29,827	29,770	29,579	29,736	29,821	29,803	29,733	29,631	29,632
1963	29,600	29,705	29,817	29,778	29,818	29,897	29,898	29,863	29,958	29,933	29,988	29,742	29,833
1964	29,740	29,825	29,922	30,102	30,177	30,021	29,985	29,921	30,042	30,082	30,017	29,866	29,974
1965	29,849	30,034	30,058	30,104	30,285	30,198	30,058	30,065	30,093	30,111	29,961	29,909	30,061
1966	29,765	29,863	29,887	30,034	30,089	30,150	30,060	30,079	30,144	30,122	30,105	29,935	30,020
1967	29,889	29,908	29,884	30,074	30,110	30,238	30,157	30,159	30,226	30,262	30,203	30,127	30,103
1968	29,904	30,057	30,041	30,178	30,275	30,409	30,275	30,255	30,229	30,188	30,155	30,101	30,173
1969	29,938	30,076	30,089	30,095	30,117	30,095	30,072	30,201	30,272	30,282	30,179	30,122	30,127
1970	30,051	30,148	30,278	30,358	30,342	30,299	30,166	30,115	30,085	30,159	30,085	30,028	30,176
1971	30,025	29,967	30,038	30,142	30,181	30,138	30,057	30,070	30,080	30,031	29,979	29,827	30,044
1972	29,873	29,865	30,072	30,042	30,050	30,055	29,987	29,967	30,015	30,017	29,833	29,788	29,963
1973	29,518	29,641	29,821	29,728	29,656	29,729	29,702	29,648	29,786	29,824	29,672	29,612	29,694
1974	29,784	29,938	29,888	29,845	29,791	29,796	29,716	29,828	29,888	30,006	29,705	29,729	29,827
1975	29,673	29,729	29,784	29,830	29,785	29,707	29,770	29,766	29,798	29,802	29,643	29,561	29,737
1976	29,508	29,488	29,539	29,614	29,500	29,585	29,597	29,711	29,846	29,839	29,711	29,731	29,639
1977	29,575	29,701	29,693	29,760	29,827	29,861	29,749	29,787	29,939	30,248	30,241	30,257	29,887
1978	30,075	30,066	30,127	30,224	30,311	30,396	30,325	30,259	30,413	30,579	30,593	30,588	30,329
1979	30,536	30,594	30,643	30,519	30,561	30,674	30,733	30,787	30,869	30,905	30,788	30,727	30,694
1980	30,639	30,768	30,764	30,819	30,878	30,890	30,943	30,997	30,947	31,032	30,966	30,886	30,878
1981	30,812	30,874	31,048	31,123	31,186	31,032	31,036	31,070	31,082	31,197	31,164	31,220	31,070

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 35 years and over												
1948	8,214	8,469	8,536	8,770	8,701	9,170	9,014	8,867	9,155	9,096	9,119	9,098	8,851
1949	8,844	8,852	8,832	9,039	9,374	9,392	9,263	9,342	9,556	9,749	9,939	9,661	9,323
1950	9,416	9,537	9,565	9,746	9,883	10,165	9,817	9,935	9,997	10,325	10,455	10,085	9,911
1951	9,901	9,914	10,211	10,113	10,433	10,253	10,250	10,198	10,361	10,712	10,754	10,600	10,308
1952	10,366	10,384	10,340	10,362	10,746	10,532	10,299	10,432	11,170	11,098	11,510	11,104	10,697
1953	11,073	10,904	11,140	10,965	11,017	11,161	10,880	10,977	11,190	11,439	11,281	10,980	11,084
1954	10,858	11,126	11,192	11,225	11,465	11,279	10,952	11,102	11,727	11,940	11,875	11,592	11,362
1955	11,571	11,469	11,495	11,986	11,992	11,942	11,961	12,258	12,612	12,904	12,777	12,576	12,128
1956	12,414	12,311	12,566	12,811	13,210	12,895	12,786	12,734	13,245	13,265	13,155	13,009	12,866
1957	12,664	12,944	13,062	13,092	13,295	13,133	13,089	12,865	13,412	13,646	13,510	13,398	13,175
1958	13,130	13,321	13,530	13,642	13,835	13,601	13,395	13,423	13,805	13,941	13,779	13,707	13,593
1959	13,588	13,621	13,924	14,089	14,268	14,125	13,895	13,732	14,138	14,473	14,308	14,151	14,026
1960	13,864	14,004	14,033	14,515	14,693	14,489	14,216	14,310	14,851	14,831	15,124	14,756	14,473
1961	14,594	14,822	15,060	14,907	15,135	14,992	14,601	14,457	14,716	15,050	14,815	14,739	14,824
1962	14,668	14,882	15,028	15,067	15,215	14,851	14,524	14,638	15,207	15,282	15,175	15,025	14,964
1963	14,984	15,178	15,394	15,514	15,607	15,261	14,910	14,885	15,443	15,724	15,716	15,464	15,340
1964	15,351	15,606	15,699	15,997	16,203	15,838	15,352	15,229	15,676	15,965	15,853	15,739	15,708
1965	15,668	15,841	15,897	16,077	16,208	16,166	15,734	15,653	16,017	16,265	16,265	16,126	15,992
1966	15,971	16,161	16,189	16,254	16,424	16,140	15,903	15,977	16,635	16,744	16,954	16,623	16,331
1967	16,538	16,622	16,414	16,637	16,534	16,436	16,192	16,245	16,856	17,165	17,147	17,134	16,660
1968	16,685	16,935	16,964	16,934	17,139	16,808	16,415	16,300	17,091	17,233	17,368	17,329	16,933
1969	17,089	17,369	17,344	17,386	17,476	17,201	16,956	16,992	17,638	17,892	17,889	17,818	17,421
1970	17,563	17,681	17,842	17,829	17,636	17,434	17,257	17,213	17,786	18,112	18,133	18,074	17,713
1971	17,977	17,987	17,882	17,853	17,789	17,444	17,126	17,300	17,881	18,162	18,302	18,177	17,822
1972	18,082	18,025	18,169	18,012	18,012	17,639	17,379	17,546	18,064	18,160	18,045	18,003	17,928
1973	17,725	17,937	17,986	18,089	18,080	17,876	17,636	17,644	18,230	18,338	18,346	18,218	18,008
1974	18,120	18,204	18,295	18,393	18,343	18,230	18,118	17,917	18,473	18,488	18,396	18,451	18,286
1975	18,493	18,535	18,675	18,685	18,548	18,350	18,022	18,157	18,631	18,959	18,779	18,809	18,553
1976	18,836	19,046	19,012	18,940	18,819	18,681	18,424	18,580	19,193	19,384	19,415	19,396	18,977
1977	19,190	19,311	19,473	19,519	19,473	19,071	18,749	18,859	19,689	19,880	20,127	20,003	19,445
1978	20,025	20,016	20,132	20,155	20,100	19,910	19,628	19,691	20,531	20,661	20,800	20,717	20,197
1979	20,640	20,807	21,007	20,802	20,716	20,432	20,269	20,482	21,240	21,584	21,489	21,619	20,923
1980	21,490	21,546	21,561	21,562	21,519	21,233	20,949	21,134	21,795	21,909	21,919	21,801	21,534
1981	21,866	22,080	22,182	22,178	22,261	21,854	21,574	21,654	22,156	22,538	22,629	22,487	22,122
	Both sexes, 35 to 44 years												
1948	13,121	13,271	13,313	13,322	13,293	13,522	13,407	13,395	13,533	13,498	13,534	13,543	13,397
1949	13,527	13,543	13,513	13,606	13,729	13,802	13,713	13,715	13,789	13,861	13,922	13,804	13,711
1950	13,684	13,769	13,768	13,876	13,921	14,026	13,920	14,070	14,051	14,139	14,224	14,000	13,954
1951	13,935	13,860	14,070	13,965	14,143	14,084	13,994	13,926	14,072	14,448	14,344	14,346	14,100
1952	14,218	14,272	14,246	14,296	14,430	14,412	14,260	14,248	14,510	14,450	14,674	14,578	14,383
1953	15,068	14,855	15,164	14,953	15,156	15,101	14,816	15,006	15,077	15,245	15,461	15,279	15,099
1954	15,007	15,186	15,194	15,143	15,192	15,179	15,073	15,148	15,359	15,437	15,418	15,323	15,221
1955	15,193	15,113	15,119	15,286	15,364	15,336	15,344	15,408	15,591	15,665	15,748	15,638	15,400
1956	15,564	15,457	15,506	15,603	15,805	15,739	15,664	15,610	15,852	15,902	15,854	15,778	15,694
1957	15,589	15,733	15,707	15,779	15,851	15,850	15,785	15,760	15,982	16,126	16,062	15,945	15,847
1958	15,805	15,832	15,945	15,988	16,125	16,045	16,009	16,036	16,161	16,222	16,111	16,057	16,028
1959	15,993	16,020	16,101	16,135	16,153	16,123	16,036	15,984	16,155	16,378	16,280	16,157	16,127
1960	16,081	16,081	16,106	16,343	16,395	16,306	16,169	16,207	16,371	16,398	16,504	16,269	16,269
1961	16,307	16,382	16,505	16,528	16,550	16,499	16,322	16,305	16,397	16,504	16,299	16,224	16,402
1962	16,195	16,293	16,423	16,697	16,683	16,633	16,524	16,534	16,806	16,871	16,768	16,643	16,589
1963	16,701	16,748	16,863	16,846	16,840	16,751	16,666	16,639	16,831	16,943	16,885	16,738	16,788
1964	16,661	16,699	16,758	16,855	17,011	16,941	16,690	16,550	16,703	16,848	16,820	16,707	16,771
1965	16,713	16,816	16,805	16,945	16,942	16,918	16,645	16,776	16,888	16,944	16,866	16,827	16,840
1966	16,685	16,750	16,738	16,769	16,783	16,670	16,520	16,578	16,797	16,849	16,912	16,809	16,738
1967	16,708	16,758	16,701	16,720	16,641	16,584	16,512	16,491	16,746	16,846	16,847	16,883	16,703
1968	16,648	16,722	16,700	16,633	16,702	16,507	16,297	16,320	16,635	16,627	16,663	16,632	16,591
1969	16,507	16,537	16,473	16,377	16,451	16,312	16,234	16,239	16,498	16,618	16,631	16,616	16,458
1970	16,503	16,539	16,531	16,585	16,490	16,329	16,205	16,154	16,372	16,541	16,519	16,482	16,437
1971	16,453	16,480	16,350	16,328	16,295	16,144	16,047	16,078	16,294	16,412	16,427	16,351	16,305
1972	16,432	16,413	16,509	16,448	16,491	16,245	16,143	16,181	16,408	16,480	16,538	16,494	16,398
1973	16,397	16,458	16,524	16,513	16,580	16,458	16,244	16,261	16,585	16,675	16,626	16,591	16,492
1974	16,678	16,724	16,682	16,717	16,736	16,691	16,646	16,613	16,915	16,938	16,903	16,911	16,763
1975	16,901	16,877	16,884	16,921	16,851	16,747	16,618	16,770	17,040	17,126	17,044	17,068	16,903
1976	17,081	17,229	17,262	17,273	17,205	17,151	17,020	17,156	17,552	17,610	17,613	17,654	17,317
1977	17,584	17,692	17,785	17,812	17,884	17,780	17,719	17,764	18,132	18,288	18,428	18,445	17,943
1978	18,503	18,510	18,629	18,636	18,809	18,756	18,587	18,624	19,091	19,230	19,264	19,224	18,821
1979	19,163	19,312	19,507	19,475	19,554	19,502	19,486	19,586	20,050	20,221	20,143	20,230	19,685
1980	20,120	20,200	20,338	20,350	20,443	20,329	20,297	20,291	20,692	20,810	20,870	20,819	20,463
1981	20,770	20,873	20,970	21,043	21,104	20,941	20,925	21,058	21,485	21,666	21,832	21,859	21,211

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 35 to 44 years												
1948	9,520	9,534	9,550	9,573	9,572	9,563	9,603	9,617	9,620	9,645	9,673	9,681	9,596
1949	9,667	9,687	9,700	9,708	9,688	9,719	9,704	9,746	9,737	9,770	9,763	9,770	9,722
1950	9,745	9,772	9,802	9,819	9,808	9,793	9,775	9,808	9,824	9,797	9,803	9,770	9,793
1951	9,719	9,716	9,804	9,762	9,776	9,775	9,774	9,744	9,806	9,906	9,890	9,908	9,799
1952	9,890	9,932	9,916	9,936	9,948	9,962	9,966	9,938	9,936	9,962	9,972	9,977	9,945
1953	10,380	10,261	10,392	10,367	10,468	10,480	10,408	10,544	10,465	10,460	10,526	10,481	10,437
1954	10,456	10,494	10,493	10,506	10,520	10,541	10,535	10,517	10,508	10,521	10,533	10,532	10,513
1955	10,525	10,505	10,558	10,546	10,613	10,598	10,607	10,588	10,627	10,637	10,682	10,659	10,595
1956	10,638	10,607	10,642	10,648	10,646	10,664	10,671	10,676	10,690	10,699	10,702	10,678	10,663
1957	10,682	10,681	10,693	10,722	10,734	10,762	10,761	10,752	10,766	10,758	10,743	10,714	10,731
1958	10,736	10,755	10,790	10,822	10,869	10,895	10,893	10,901	10,866	10,876	10,857	10,860	10,843
1959	10,852	10,828	10,895	10,892	10,920	10,946	10,918	10,918	10,905	10,930	10,901	10,880	10,899
1960	10,942	10,883	10,915	10,950	10,970	10,986	10,978	10,972	10,997	10,991	11,014	11,003	10,967
1961	11,001	10,965	10,999	11,023	11,018	11,059	11,042	11,005	11,034	11,025	10,998	10,976	11,012
1962	10,940	10,968	10,980	11,118	11,116	11,154	11,166	11,189	11,206	11,221	11,184	11,141	11,115
1963	11,183	11,196	11,213	11,186	11,164	11,182	11,176	11,187	11,197	11,187	11,196	11,182	11,187
1964	11,170	11,153	11,173	11,188	11,201	11,179	11,159	11,119	11,153	11,135	11,142	11,092	11,156
1965	11,134	11,135	11,117	11,129	11,152	11,145	11,095	11,108	11,148	11,109	11,096	11,079	11,120
1966	11,045	11,027	11,024	11,036	11,056	11,008	10,957	10,967	10,938	10,927	10,929	10,881	10,983
1967	10,904	10,881	10,881	10,874	10,843	10,838	10,836	10,854	10,865	10,854	10,839	10,843	10,859
1968	10,800	10,792	10,799	10,767	10,757	10,753	10,695	10,701	10,696	10,661	10,632	10,649	10,725
1969	10,628	10,613	10,589	10,561	10,543	10,535	10,531	10,556	10,546	10,539	10,516	10,521	10,556
1970	10,480	10,504	10,517	10,532	10,512	10,508	10,461	10,435	10,412	10,448	10,421	10,407	10,469
1971	10,384	10,376	10,348	10,351	10,339	10,347	10,358	10,326	10,345	10,366	10,338	10,298	10,347
1972	10,333	10,360	10,381	10,371	10,397	10,379	10,400	10,401	10,366	10,353	10,362	10,352	10,372
1973	10,309	10,334	10,342	10,341	10,334	10,310	10,340	10,334	10,355	10,367	10,342	10,344	10,338
1974	10,400	10,405	10,401	10,371	10,398	10,410	10,373	10,417	10,419	10,435	10,378	10,401	10,401
1975	10,378	10,378	10,387	10,379	10,382	10,404	10,405	10,416	10,418	10,426	10,396	10,408	10,398
1976	10,403	10,434	10,446	10,471	10,453	10,431	10,492	10,533	10,578	10,584	10,576	10,605	10,500
1977	10,594	10,645	10,667	10,687	10,736	10,737	10,735	10,790	10,834	10,926	10,940	10,972	10,771
1978	10,998	10,990	11,025	11,054	11,103	11,163	11,175	11,194	11,247	11,313	11,330	11,323	11,159
1979	11,329	11,375	11,434	11,421	11,441	11,515	11,576	11,594	11,634	11,686	11,685	11,688	11,531
1980	11,646	11,669	11,711	11,742	11,780	11,808	11,898	11,892	11,940	11,993	11,990	11,972	11,836
1981	11,949	11,965	12,040	12,092	12,099	12,096	12,097	12,205	12,279	12,330	12,383	12,450	12,166
	Females, 35 to 44 years												
1948	3,601	3,737	3,763	3,749	3,721	3,959	3,804	3,778	3,913	3,853	3,861	3,862	3,801
1949	3,860	3,856	3,813	3,898	4,041	4,083	4,009	3,969	4,052	4,091	4,159	4,034	3,989
1950	3,939	3,997	3,966	4,057	4,113	4,233	4,145	4,262	4,227	4,342	4,421	4,230	4,161
1951	4,216	4,144	4,266	4,203	4,367	4,309	4,220	4,182	4,266	4,542	4,454	4,438	4,301
1952	4,328	4,340	4,330	4,360	4,482	4,450	4,294	4,310	4,574	4,488	4,702	4,601	4,438
1953	4,688	4,594	4,772	4,586	4,688	4,621	4,408	4,462	4,612	4,785	4,935	4,798	4,662
1954	4,551	4,692	4,701	4,637	4,672	4,638	4,538	4,631	4,851	4,916	4,885	4,791	4,708
1955	4,668	4,608	4,561	4,740	4,751	4,738	4,737	4,820	4,964	5,028	5,066	4,979	4,805
1956	4,926	4,850	4,864	4,955	5,159	5,075	4,993	4,934	5,162	5,203	5,152	5,100	5,031
1957	4,907	5,052	5,014	5,057	5,117	5,088	5,024	5,008	5,216	5,368	5,319	5,231	5,116
1958	5,069	5,077	5,155	5,166	5,256	5,150	5,116	5,135	5,295	5,346	5,254	5,197	5,185
1959	5,141	5,192	5,206	5,243	5,233	5,177	5,118	5,066	5,250	5,448	5,379	5,277	5,228
1960	5,139	5,198	5,191	5,393	5,425	5,320	5,191	5,235	5,374	5,407	5,490	5,266	5,302
1961	5,306	5,417	5,506	5,505	5,532	5,440	5,280	5,300	5,363	5,479	5,301	5,248	5,390
1962	5,255	5,325	5,443	5,579	5,567	5,479	5,358	5,345	5,600	5,650	5,584	5,502	5,474
1963	5,518	5,552	5,650	5,660	5,676	5,569	5,490	5,452	5,634	5,756	5,689	5,556	5,601
1964	5,491	5,546	5,585	5,667	5,810	5,762	5,531	5,431	5,550	5,713	5,678	5,615	5,615
1965	5,579	5,681	5,688	5,816	5,790	5,773	5,550	5,668	5,740	5,835	5,770	5,748	5,720
1966	5,640	5,723	5,714	5,733	5,727	5,662	5,563	5,611	5,859	5,922	5,983	5,928	5,755
1967	5,804	5,877	5,820	5,846	5,798	5,746	5,676	5,637	5,881	5,992	6,008	6,040	5,844
1968	5,848	5,930	5,901	5,866	5,945	5,754	5,602	5,619	5,939	5,966	6,031	5,983	5,866
1969	5,879	5,924	5,884	5,816	5,908	5,777	5,703	5,683	5,952	6,079	6,115	6,095	5,902
1970	6,023	6,035	6,014	6,053	5,978	5,822	5,744	5,719	5,959	6,094	6,098	6,074	5,968
1971	6,069	6,104	6,002	5,977	5,956	5,797	5,690	5,751	5,949	6,047	6,089	6,052	5,957
1972	6,099	6,053	6,128	6,077	6,095	5,866	5,744	5,780	6,042	6,127	6,176	6,142	6,027
1973	6,088	6,123	6,181	6,172	6,245	6,148	5,903	5,927	6,230	6,308	6,283	6,247	6,154
1974	6,278	6,319	6,281	6,346	6,338	6,281	6,273	6,195	6,496	6,503	6,525	6,510	6,362
1975	6,523	6,499	6,497	6,542	6,470	6,343	6,213	6,354	6,622	6,699	6,648	6,660	6,505
1976	6,678	6,795	6,816	6,803	6,752	6,719	6,528	6,623	6,975	7,025	7,037	7,049	6,817
1977	6,991	7,046	7,118	7,125	7,149	7,044	6,983	6,974	7,298	7,363	7,488	7,473	7,171
1978	7,506	7,520	7,605	7,581	7,706	7,593	7,412	7,431	7,845	7,918	7,936	7,900	7,662
1979	7,833	7,936	8,072	8,054	8,113	7,986	7,910	7,992	8,416	8,535	8,457	8,541	8,154
1980	8,474	8,532	8,627	8,608	8,664	8,522	8,399	8,400	8,751	8,816	8,880	8,847	8,627
1981	8,821	8,907	8,930	8,951	9,005	8,846	8,828	8,853	9,206	9,336	9,449	9,409	9,045

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 45 to 54 years												
1948	10,626	10,700	10,700	10,842	10,790	10,958	11,064	10,931	11,102	11,106	11,085	11,063	10,914
1949	10,862	10,880	10,964	10,986	11,094	11,044	11,089	11,137	11,212	11,325	11,396	11,295	11,107
1950	11,223	11,222	11,309	11,371	11,433	11,539	11,380	11,436	11,512	11,677	11,665	11,559	11,444
1951	11,460	11,440	11,542	11,560	11,777	11,632	11,828	11,866	11,858	11,924	12,016	11,958	11,739
1952	11,816	11,858	11,962	11,846	11,940	11,950	11,838	11,820	12,144	12,116	12,146	12,098	11,961
1953	12,092	12,253	12,207	12,230	12,106	12,207	12,263	12,192	12,404	12,457	12,341	12,230	12,249
1954	12,288	12,447	12,344	12,429	12,601	12,545	12,373	12,392	12,723	12,759	12,772	12,627	12,524
1955	12,722	12,705	12,693	12,889	12,913	12,950	12,962	13,074	13,220	13,300	13,252	13,229	12,992
1956	13,139	13,192	13,219	13,282	13,449	13,378	13,338	13,475	13,633	13,608	13,621	13,550	13,407
1957	13,441	13,508	13,618	13,681	13,808	13,752	13,816	13,679	13,978	14,002	13,996	13,931	13,768
1958	13,881	13,962	13,990	14,121	14,246	14,202	14,189	14,237	14,319	14,414	14,293	14,293	14,179
1959	14,270	14,265	14,395	14,520	14,615	14,665	14,546	14,431	14,559	14,648	14,663	14,638	14,518
1960	14,547	14,561	14,616	14,775	14,923	14,884	14,809	14,835	15,095	15,049	15,145	14,977	14,852
1961	14,844	14,911	15,075	15,024	15,211	15,139	14,987	14,893	15,089	15,287	15,248	15,131	15,071
1962	15,072	15,136	15,143	14,976	15,157	15,001	14,851	14,994	15,161	15,222	15,245	15,183	15,096
1963	15,142	15,235	15,332	15,367	15,382	15,278	15,108	15,170	15,373	15,535	15,619	15,522	15,338
1964	15,506	15,597	15,631	15,721	15,760	15,525	15,431	15,479	15,745	15,789	15,734	15,728	15,637
1965	15,638	15,647	15,644	15,686	15,833	15,814	15,710	15,650	15,791	15,907	15,951	15,811	15,756
1966	15,739	15,833	15,822	15,885	16,025	15,946	15,855	15,872	16,166	16,254	16,293	16,120	15,984
1967	16,085	16,123	16,029	16,133	16,140	16,055	15,985	16,076	16,252	16,426	16,396	16,367	16,172
1968	16,229	16,326	16,338	16,417	16,401	16,339	16,273	16,238	16,482	16,554	16,571	16,607	16,397
1969	16,528	16,628	16,629	16,619	16,689	16,568	16,501	16,642	16,903	17,033	17,023	16,992	16,730
1970	16,864	16,826	16,943	16,923	16,893	16,863	16,817	16,843	17,015	17,141	17,143	17,105	16,949
1971	16,998	17,021	16,999	17,038	17,053	16,943	16,818	16,915	17,103	17,138	17,163	17,100	17,024
1972	17,008	17,009	17,097	17,010	16,993	16,901	16,810	16,871	17,014	17,015	16,916	16,948	16,967
1973	16,747	16,900	16,936	17,027	16,944	16,895	16,926	16,859	17,141	17,169	17,166	17,079	16,983
1974	17,103	17,146	17,149	17,129	17,188	17,149	17,079	16,965	17,151	17,251	17,153	17,101	17,131
1975	17,053	17,064	17,158	17,112	17,116	17,053	16,919	17,006	17,076	17,272	17,121	17,054	17,084
1976	16,997	16,989	16,926	16,968	16,953	16,926	16,872	16,883	17,018	17,137	17,070	17,040	16,982
1977	16,917	16,898	16,924	16,890	16,880	16,800	16,553	16,645	16,879	17,035	17,099	17,012	16,878
1978	16,968	16,925	16,906	16,854	16,815	16,692	16,700	16,727	16,965	17,072	17,031	17,032	16,891
1979	17,015	17,026	17,027	16,836	16,727	16,695	16,734	16,784	16,944	17,000	16,950	17,030	16,897
1980	16,981	16,982	16,939	16,893	16,865	16,829	16,709	16,807	16,993	17,006	16,960	16,955	16,910
1981	17,065	17,078	17,084	17,054	17,139	16,945	16,793	16,788	16,802	16,979	16,996	16,914	16,970
	Males, 45 to 54 years												
1948	7,882	7,912	7,927	7,935	7,912	7,951	7,994	7,942	7,965	7,978	7,950	7,960	7,943
1949	7,941	7,980	7,988	7,959	7,974	7,944	8,002	8,015	8,065	8,071	8,094	8,061	8,008
1950	8,050	8,051	8,077	8,126	8,118	8,136	8,104	8,128	8,136	8,162	8,178	8,140	8,117
1951	8,126	8,140	8,195	8,178	8,184	8,191	8,188	8,242	8,214	8,240	8,274	8,280	8,205
1952	8,236	8,242	8,312	8,288	8,294	8,346	8,340	8,332	8,392	8,370	8,370	8,386	8,326
1953	8,467	8,625	8,549	8,539	8,482	8,551	8,613	8,558	8,611	8,628	8,610	8,602	8,570
1954	8,586	8,672	8,607	8,703	8,693	8,701	8,696	8,723	8,761	8,768	8,772	8,749	8,702
1955	8,775	8,771	8,780	8,839	8,855	8,861	8,854	8,835	8,835	8,845	8,888	8,922	8,838
1956	8,924	8,962	8,946	8,981	9,007	9,010	8,992	9,042	9,035	9,027	9,066	9,031	9,002
1957	9,006	9,047	9,111	9,111	9,139	9,180	9,189	9,150	9,216	9,220	9,240	9,222	9,153
1958	9,214	9,241	9,255	9,275	9,302	9,328	9,361	9,344	9,355	9,403	9,380	9,378	9,320
1959	9,356	9,338	9,396	9,426	9,431	9,466	9,486	9,459	9,464	9,467	9,465	9,495	9,438
1960	9,480	9,480	9,478	9,549	9,613	9,598	9,561	9,606	9,632	9,636	9,642	9,610	9,574
1961	9,611	9,626	9,669	9,652	9,683	9,654	9,643	9,656	9,687	9,759	9,715	9,650	9,668
1962	9,615	9,654	9,713	9,649	9,736	9,724	9,679	9,728	9,737	9,764	9,786	9,791	9,715
1963	9,770	9,774	9,817	9,791	9,809	9,840	9,841	9,860	9,867	9,880	9,906	9,878	9,836
1964	9,887	9,928	9,962	9,985	10,005	9,940	9,947	9,897	9,978	9,970	9,982	9,989	9,956
1965	9,977	10,022	10,019	10,054	10,078	10,074	10,030	10,075	10,026	10,068	10,089	10,035	10,045
1966	10,031	10,057	10,035	10,051	10,067	10,097	10,066	10,114	10,165	10,183	10,172	10,163	10,100
1967	10,164	10,167	10,175	10,186	10,182	10,217	10,190	10,181	10,214	10,199	10,198	10,194	10,189
1968	10,175	10,246	10,225	10,271	10,254	10,281	10,282	10,285	10,271	10,284	10,310	10,323	10,267
1969	10,300	10,324	10,332	10,285	10,337	10,319	10,323	10,358	10,367	10,380	10,390	10,402	10,344
1970	10,380	10,379	10,428	10,413	10,414	10,432	10,425	10,413	10,416	10,420	10,432	10,442	10,417
1971	10,440	10,468	10,476	10,484	10,468	10,482	10,433	10,449	10,456	10,415	10,407	10,434	10,451
1972	10,395	10,412	10,446	10,450	10,429	10,440	10,426	10,368	10,395	10,389	10,390	10,399	10,412
1973	10,357	10,396	10,445	10,421	10,400	10,417	10,428	10,404	10,458	10,449	10,414	10,399	10,416
1974	10,495	10,511	10,464	10,395	10,432	10,429	10,418	10,392	10,399	10,445	10,409	10,386	10,431
1975	10,377	10,362	10,406	10,398	10,430	10,404	10,401	10,431	10,405	10,440	10,403	10,359	10,401
1976	10,341	10,310	10,286	10,315	10,269	10,312	10,311	10,283	10,273	10,294	10,250	10,271	10,293
1977	10,195	10,193	10,142	10,169	10,157	10,186	10,097	10,100	10,107	10,167	10,184	10,193	10,158
1978	10,172	10,124	10,116	10,102	10,143	10,060	10,053	10,011	10,042	10,056	10,040	10,076	10,083
1979	10,072	10,082	10,083	10,013	9,993	10,030	10,016	10,009	9,972	9,967	9,914	9,942	10,008
1980	9,939	9,928	9,926	9,926	9,926	9,925	9,906	9,903	9,881	9,872	9,871	9,859	9,905
1981	9,893	9,853	9,882	9,888	9,931	9,891	9,892	9,866	9,816	9,842	9,856	9,809	9,868

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 45 to 54 years												
1948	2,744	2,788	2,773	2,907	2,878	3,007	3,070	2,989	3,137	3,128	3,135	3,103	2,971
1949	2,921	2,900	2,976	3,027	3,120	3,100	3,087	3,122	3,147	3,254	3,302	3,234	3,099
1950	3,173	3,171	3,232	3,245	3,315	3,403	3,276	3,308	3,376	3,515	3,487	3,419	3,327
1951	3,334	3,300	3,347	3,382	3,593	3,441	3,640	3,624	3,644	3,684	3,742	3,678	3,534
1952	3,580	3,616	3,650	3,558	3,646	3,604	3,498	3,488	3,752	3,746	3,776	3,712	3,635
1953	3,625	3,628	3,658	3,691	3,624	3,656	3,650	3,634	3,793	3,829	3,731	3,628	3,679
1954	3,702	3,775	3,737	3,726	3,908	3,844	3,677	3,669	3,962	3,991	4,000	3,878	3,822
1955	3,947	3,934	3,913	4,050	4,058	4,089	4,108	4,239	4,385	4,455	4,364	4,307	4,154
1956	4,215	4,230	4,273	4,301	4,442	4,368	4,346	4,433	4,598	4,581	4,555	4,519	4,405
1957	4,435	4,461	4,507	4,570	4,669	4,572	4,627	4,529	4,762	4,782	4,756	4,709	4,615
1958	4,667	4,721	4,735	4,846	4,944	4,874	4,828	4,893	4,964	5,011	4,913	4,915	4,859
1959	4,914	4,927	4,999	5,094	5,184	5,199	5,060	4,972	5,095	5,181	5,198	5,143	5,080
1960	5,067	5,081	5,138	5,226	5,310	5,286	5,248	5,229	5,463	5,413	5,503	5,367	5,278
1961	5,233	5,285	5,406	5,372	5,528	5,485	5,344	5,237	5,402	5,528	5,533	5,481	5,403
1962	5,457	5,482	5,430	5,327	5,421	5,277	5,172	5,266	5,424	5,458	5,459	5,392	5,381
1963	5,372	5,461	5,515	5,576	5,573	5,438	5,267	5,310	5,506	5,655	5,713	5,644	5,502
1964	5,619	5,669	5,669	5,736	5,755	5,585	5,484	5,582	5,767	5,819	5,752	5,739	5,681
1965	5,661	5,625	5,625	5,632	5,755	5,740	5,680	5,575	5,765	5,839	5,862	5,776	5,711
1966	5,708	5,776	5,787	5,834	5,958	5,849	5,789	5,758	6,001	6,071	6,121	5,957	5,884
1967	5,921	5,956	5,854	5,947	5,958	5,838	5,795	5,895	6,038	6,227	6,198	6,173	5,983
1968	6,054	6,080	6,113	6,146	6,147	6,058	5,991	5,953	6,211	6,270	6,261	6,284	6,130
1969	6,228	6,304	6,297	6,334	6,352	6,249	6,178	6,284	6,536	6,653	6,633	6,590	6,386
1970	6,484	6,447	6,515	6,510	6,479	6,431	6,392	6,430	6,599	6,720	6,711	6,663	6,532
1971	6,557	6,553	6,522	6,555	6,585	6,461	6,384	6,466	6,647	6,723	6,756	6,666	6,573
1972	6,613	6,597	6,651	6,560	6,564	6,460	6,385	6,503	6,619	6,626	6,526	6,549	6,555
1973	6,390	6,504	6,491	6,606	6,544	6,478	6,498	6,455	6,683	6,720	6,752	6,680	6,567
1974	6,607	6,635	6,686	6,734	6,755	6,720	6,661	6,574	6,752	6,807	6,743	6,715	6,699
1975	6,676	6,702	6,751	6,714	6,686	6,649	6,518	6,575	6,672	6,832	6,717	6,694	6,683
1976	6,655	6,678	6,639	6,653	6,684	6,614	6,561	6,600	6,746	6,843	6,819	6,769	6,689
1977	6,722	6,705	6,782	6,719	6,723	6,613	6,455	6,546	6,772	6,868	6,914	6,818	6,720
1978	6,796	6,800	6,790	6,751	6,672	6,632	6,647	6,716	6,923	7,016	6,989	6,955	6,807
1979	6,942	6,943	6,943	6,824	6,733	6,665	6,717	6,777	6,972	7,033	7,036	7,087	6,889
1980	7,041	7,054	7,012	6,967	6,940	6,903	6,803	6,905	7,112	7,134	7,088	7,094	7,004
1981	7,172	7,224	7,202	7,165	7,208	7,053	6,901	6,923	6,986	7,137	7,140	7,104	7,101
	Both sexes, 55 years and over												
1948	9,874	9,944	9,940	10,156	10,181	10,364	10,273	10,362	10,335	10,435	10,444	10,407	10,226
1949	10,165	10,191	10,182	10,297	10,368	10,424	10,374	10,449	10,636	10,729	10,797	10,620	10,436
1950	10,520	10,533	10,567	10,646	10,763	10,808	10,652	10,692	10,701	10,748	10,813	10,598	10,669
1951	10,458	10,568	10,843	10,824	10,939	10,955	10,816	10,840	10,890	10,948	10,960	10,756	10,816
1952	10,754	10,640	10,562	10,718	11,016	10,892	10,902	11,050	11,368	11,342	11,484	11,108	10,985
1953	11,027	11,052	11,314	11,256	11,261	11,413	11,387	11,399	11,345	11,495	11,237	10,938	11,260
1954	11,106	11,234	11,327	11,512	11,526	11,394	11,304	11,507	11,668	11,827	11,688	11,427	11,461
1955	11,420	11,345	11,512	11,769	11,838	11,742	11,806	11,929	12,032	12,272	12,185	11,958	11,818
1956	11,983	11,900	12,191	12,399	12,560	12,347	12,278	12,193	12,351	12,388	12,329	12,126	12,253
1957	11,893	12,063	12,210	12,172	12,340	12,301	12,133	11,961	12,153	12,235	12,136	12,129	12,143
1958	11,935	12,169	12,303	12,356	12,460	12,311	12,139	12,077	12,251	12,339	12,278	12,149	12,230
1959	12,032	12,041	12,287	12,396	12,551	12,414	12,439	12,377	12,523	12,648	12,478	12,430	12,385
1960	12,233	12,307	12,257	12,583	12,649	12,593	12,454	12,478	12,735	12,797	12,951	12,922	12,580
1961	12,827	12,908	13,013	12,814	12,888	12,863	12,698	12,623	12,598	12,718	12,722	12,692	12,782
1962	12,557	12,819	12,941	13,067	13,203	12,986	12,731	12,842	13,070	12,991	12,895	12,827	12,911
1963	12,740	12,900	13,016	13,081	13,202	13,128	13,034	12,937	13,199	13,178	13,197	12,943	13,047
1964	12,910	13,141	13,216	13,535	13,603	13,373	13,193	13,124	13,264	13,418	13,300	13,174	13,272
1965	13,164	13,414	13,504	13,553	13,718	13,635	13,436	13,293	13,433	13,525	13,412	13,397	13,458
1966	13,309	13,442	13,517	13,636	13,709	13,674	13,587	13,608	13,815	13,765	13,855	13,626	13,628
1967	13,633	13,648	13,572	13,860	13,862	14,033	13,854	13,837	14,085	14,155	14,105	14,012	13,889
1968	13,713	13,940	13,966	14,063	14,313	14,371	14,118	13,997	14,202	14,242	14,289	14,191	14,117
1969	13,988	14,281	14,332	14,484	14,452	14,417	14,290	14,311	14,511	14,520	14,416	14,337	14,362
1970	14,246	14,464	14,645	14,678	14,596	14,540	14,403	14,328	14,484	14,589	14,556	14,513	14,505
1971	14,552	14,451	14,572	14,627	14,621	14,497	14,319	14,378	14,563	14,644	14,689	14,555	14,539
1972	14,517	14,468	14,633	14,598	14,577	14,549	14,411	14,461	14,659	14,680	14,424	14,346	14,526
1973	14,098	14,221	14,350	14,278	14,214	14,253	14,170	14,173	14,292	14,317	14,226	14,160	14,230
1974	14,125	14,272	14,354	14,391	14,208	14,185	14,110	14,169	14,295	14,306	14,043	14,168	14,218
1975	14,211	14,323	14,415	14,482	14,367	14,256	14,256	14,147	14,310	14,363	14,257	14,249	14,303
1976	14,266	14,316	14,364	14,311	14,160	14,190	14,132	14,252	14,467	14,474	14,444	14,433	14,317
1977	14,262	14,422	14,458	14,578	14,537	14,351	14,226	14,238	14,617	14,805	14,842	14,803	14,512
1978	14,630	14,646	14,723	14,891	14,787	14,859	14,667	14,599	14,887	14,938	15,096	15,049	14,814
1979	14,998	15,063	15,117	15,010	14,996	14,910	14,782	14,897	15,115	15,268	15,183	15,087	15,034
1980	15,029	15,131	15,049	15,139	15,090	14,964	14,887	15,033	15,059	15,127	15,056	14,912	15,039
1981	14,842	15,003	15,176	15,205	15,206	15,000	14,892	14,878	14,951	15,089	14,964	14,933	15,011

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 55 years and over												
1948	8,004	8,001	7,940	8,042	8,079	8,161	8,135	8,262	8,230	8,321	8,323	8,275	8,148
1949	8,102	8,094	8,142	8,183	8,158	8,215	8,208	8,196	8,279	8,323	8,318	8,207	8,202
1950	8,217	8,165	8,199	8,202	8,308	8,277	8,258	8,324	8,309	8,279	8,267	8,162	8,247
1951	8,107	8,098	8,245	8,296	8,466	8,452	8,426	8,448	8,440	8,462	8,402	8,272	8,342
1952	8,296	8,214	8,202	8,274	8,398	8,414	8,394	8,416	8,524	8,478	8,452	8,317	8,365
1953	8,267	8,370	8,604	8,568	8,556	8,529	8,565	8,518	8,562	8,670	8,622	8,384	8,518
1954	8,503	8,575	8,575	8,650	8,641	8,603	8,565	8,705	8,754	8,795	8,696	8,504	8,631
1955	8,464	8,418	8,491	8,573	8,655	8,627	8,690	8,730	8,769	8,844	8,838	8,666	8,648
1956	8,709	8,669	8,762	8,843	8,951	8,895	8,831	8,825	8,866	8,907	8,881	8,735	8,822
1957	8,571	8,632	8,669	8,707	8,831	8,828	8,695	8,633	8,719	8,739	8,701	8,671	8,699
1958	8,543	8,646	8,662	8,727	8,827	8,734	8,688	8,682	8,706	8,755	8,666	8,554	8,682
1959	8,499	8,539	8,569	8,644	8,700	8,664	8,722	8,682	8,730	8,804	8,747	8,700	8,667
1960	8,577	8,581	8,555	8,688	8,692	8,708	8,676	8,633	8,723	8,785	8,821	8,799	8,686
1961	8,774	8,787	8,864	8,784	8,812	8,797	8,720	8,706	8,648	8,674	8,741	8,684	8,750
1962	8,605	8,743	8,786	8,903	8,973	8,891	8,734	8,816	8,876	8,819	8,762	8,698	8,801
1963	8,646	8,738	8,788	8,803	8,845	8,875	8,882	8,817	8,895	8,866	8,884	8,681	8,810
1964	8,682	8,743	8,787	8,928	8,971	8,902	8,881	8,905	8,913	8,977	8,893	8,786	8,865
1965	8,736	8,877	8,921	8,923	9,055	8,981	8,932	8,883	8,920	8,935	8,777	8,796	8,895
1966	8,689	8,780	8,829	8,949	8,967	9,045	9,037	8,999	9,041	9,013	9,005	8,890	8,936
1967	8,820	8,860	8,829	9,015	9,084	9,162	9,133	9,124	9,148	9,210	9,164	9,090	9,055
1968	8,928	9,016	9,017	9,140	9,265	9,374	9,297	9,269	9,261	9,242	9,213	9,129	9,179
1969	9,008	9,139	9,168	9,248	9,236	9,241	9,216	9,287	9,360	9,361	9,273	9,201	9,228
1970	9,190	9,265	9,333	9,413	9,418	9,359	9,281	9,266	9,257	9,291	9,233	9,177	9,291
1971	9,201	9,122	9,215	9,306	9,372	9,310	9,266	9,294	9,278	9,252	9,232	9,096	9,245
1972	9,147	9,093	9,243	9,223	9,224	9,237	9,159	9,199	9,256	9,274	9,080	9,036	9,181
1973	8,851	8,911	9,035	8,966	8,922	9,002	8,934	8,908	8,975	9,008	8,917	8,871	8,941
1974	8,891	9,022	9,025	9,078	8,959	8,956	8,926	9,021	9,071	9,127	8,917	8,941	8,995
1975	8,917	8,988	8,990	9,053	8,973	8,899	8,965	8,920	8,974	8,935	8,844	8,795	8,938
1976	8,763	8,742	8,807	8,829	8,778	8,842	8,797	8,895	8,995	8,960	8,886	8,855	8,846
1977	8,785	8,862	8,883	8,903	8,936	8,938	8,917	8,899	8,997	9,156	9,116	9,091	8,956
1978	8,904	8,950	8,986	9,067	9,066	9,174	9,098	9,056	9,123	9,210	9,223	9,187	9,088
1979	9,133	9,135	9,125	9,085	9,126	9,130	9,141	9,184	9,263	9,251	9,187	9,096	9,155
1980	9,053	9,169	9,127	9,152	9,173	9,157	9,140	9,204	9,127	9,167	9,106	9,054	9,135
1981	8,970	9,055	9,125	9,143	9,158	9,045	9,047	8,999	8,987	9,025	8,924	8,960	9,036
	Females, 55 years and over												
1948	1,870	1,943	2,000	2,114	2,102	2,203	2,138	2,100	2,105	2,114	2,121	2,132	2,078
1949	2,063	2,097	2,040	2,114	2,210	2,209	2,166	2,253	2,357	2,406	2,479	2,413	2,234
1950	2,303	2,368	2,368	2,444	2,455	2,531	2,394	2,368	2,392	2,469	2,546	2,436	2,422
1951	2,351	2,470	2,598	2,528	2,473	2,503	2,390	2,392	2,450	2,486	2,558	2,484	2,474
1952	2,458	2,426	2,360	2,444	2,618	2,478	2,508	2,634	2,844	2,864	3,032	2,791	2,620
1953	2,760	2,682	2,710	2,688	2,705	2,884	2,822	2,881	2,783	2,825	2,615	2,554	2,742
1954	2,603	2,659	2,752	2,862	2,885	2,791	2,739	2,802	2,914	3,032	2,992	2,923	2,830
1955	2,956	2,927	3,021	3,196	3,183	3,115	3,116	3,199	3,263	3,428	3,347	3,292	3,170
1956	3,274	3,231	3,429	3,556	3,609	3,452	3,447	3,368	3,485	3,481	3,448	3,391	3,431
1957	3,322	3,431	3,541	3,465	3,509	3,473	3,438	3,328	3,434	3,496	3,435	3,458	3,444
1958	3,392	3,523	3,641	3,629	3,633	3,577	3,451	3,395	3,545	3,584	3,612	3,595	3,548
1959	3,533	3,502	3,718	3,752	3,851	3,750	3,717	3,695	3,793	3,844	3,731	3,730	3,718
1960	3,656	3,726	3,702	3,895	3,957	3,885	3,778	3,845	4,012	4,012	4,130	4,123	3,894
1961	4,053	4,121	4,149	4,030	4,076	4,066	3,978	3,917	3,950	4,044	3,981	4,008	4,032
1962	3,952	4,076	4,155	4,164	4,230	4,095	3,997	4,026	4,194	4,172	4,133	4,129	4,110
1963	4,094	4,162	4,228	4,278	4,357	4,253	4,152	4,120	4,304	4,312	4,313	4,262	4,237
1964	4,228	4,398	4,429	4,607	4,632	4,471	4,312	4,219	4,351	4,441	4,407	4,388	4,407
1965	4,428	4,537	4,583	4,630	4,663	4,654	4,504	4,410	4,513	4,590	4,635	4,601	4,563
1966	4,620	4,662	4,688	4,687	4,742	4,629	4,550	4,609	4,774	4,752	4,850	4,736	4,692
1967	4,813	4,788	4,743	4,845	4,778	4,851	4,721	4,713	4,937	4,945	4,941	4,922	4,834
1968	4,785	4,924	4,949	4,923	5,048	4,997	4,821	4,728	4,941	5,000	5,076	5,062	4,938
1969	4,980	5,142	5,164	5,236	5,216	5,176	5,074	5,024	5,151	5,159	5,143	5,136	5,134
1970	5,056	5,199	5,312	5,265	5,178	5,182	5,121	5,062	5,227	5,298	5,323	5,335	5,213
1971	5,351	5,329	5,358	5,320	5,248	5,187	5,053	5,083	5,285	5,392	5,457	5,459	5,293
1972	5,370	5,375	5,390	5,375	5,353	5,312	5,251	5,262	5,403	5,405	5,343	5,310	5,345
1973	5,247	5,309	5,316	5,311	5,291	5,251	5,236	5,264	5,317	5,309	5,309	5,289	5,288
1974	5,233	5,250	5,329	5,313	5,249	5,229	5,184	5,149	5,224	5,179	5,125	5,226	5,223
1975	5,293	5,334	5,425	5,428	5,394	5,357	5,291	5,227	5,336	5,427	5,413	5,453	5,365
1976	5,503	5,574	5,557	5,483	5,383	5,349	5,335	5,357	5,472	5,513	5,558	5,579	5,471
1977	5,477	5,560	5,573	5,674	5,601	5,414	5,309	5,339	5,619	5,648	5,726	5,712	5,554
1978	5,723	5,696	5,739	5,823	5,723	5,684	5,570	5,544	5,764	5,727	5,873	5,862	5,727
1979	5,864	5,929	5,990	5,925	5,870	5,780	5,641	5,715	5,851	6,015	5,995	5,990	5,880
1980	5,976	5,961	5,922	5,987	5,917	5,808	5,747	5,829	5,931	5,960	5,950	5,858	5,904
1981	5,872	5,948	6,050	6,062	6,048	5,955	5,846	5,878	5,964	6,065	6,040	5,973	5,975

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 55 to 64 years												
1948	7,178	7,194	7,210	7,341	7,295	7,440	7,393	7,379	7,363	7,406	7,380	7,363	7,329
1949	7,282	7,280	7,306	7,362	7,383	7,431	7,388	7,438	7,512	7,549	7,633	7,546	7,426
1950	7,535	7,537	7,513	7,611	7,740	7,740	7,606	7,621	7,634	7,709	7,713	7,635	7,633
1951	7,616	7,646	7,820	7,816	7,806	7,878	7,804	7,786	7,788	7,876	7,898	7,824	7,796
1952	7,786	7,756	7,774	7,840	8,020	7,854	7,888	8,060	8,222	8,224	8,310	8,042	7,980
1953	7,744	7,807	8,046	8,090	8,036	8,137	8,035	8,033	8,102	8,181	8,106	7,965	8,024
1954	8,070	8,102	8,153	8,323	8,335	8,212	8,145	8,248	8,391	8,449	8,455	8,338	8,269
1955	8,288	8,257	8,317	8,465	8,534	8,507	8,558	8,624	8,622	8,717	8,668	8,593	8,513
1956	8,602	8,643	8,803	8,899	8,996	8,859	8,852	8,837	8,894	8,913	8,862	8,806	8,830
1957	8,713	8,822	8,860	8,849	8,938	8,885	8,834	8,746	8,864	8,932	8,890	8,915	8,853
1958	8,814	8,990	9,024	9,072	9,129	9,050	8,963	8,929	9,098	9,085	9,096	9,117	9,031
1959	9,106	9,052	9,155	9,230	9,316	9,198	9,220	9,220	9,302	9,355	9,285	9,281	9,227
1960	9,183	9,233	9,146	9,375	9,376	9,367	9,299	9,358	9,522	9,551	9,616	9,601	9,385
1961	9,577	9,656	9,707	9,582	9,655	9,620	9,575	9,590	9,596	9,660	9,725	9,679	9,636
1962	9,564	9,703	9,781	9,780	9,808	9,717	9,638	9,704	9,859	9,840	9,831	9,861	9,757
1963	9,843	9,932	9,984	10,082	10,085	9,949	9,910	9,838	10,093	10,115	10,174	10,061	10,006
1964	10,024	10,078	10,112	10,313	10,322	10,202	10,047	10,064	10,227	10,338	10,261	10,182	10,182
1965	10,211	10,325	10,338	10,404	10,466	10,450	10,304	10,218	10,308	10,409	10,383	10,381	10,350
1966	10,369	10,410	10,467	10,532	10,666	10,573	10,559	10,539	10,733	10,690	10,736	10,632	10,575
1967	10,631	10,657	10,609	10,779	10,779	10,822	10,753	10,774	10,955	10,942	10,917	10,890	10,792
1968	10,742	10,894	10,937	10,949	11,069	11,070	10,919	10,882	11,017	11,000	11,064	11,017	10,964
1969	10,935	11,090	11,066	11,183	11,164	11,145	11,106	11,092	11,210	11,253	11,183	11,195	11,135
1970	11,131	11,250	11,340	11,361	11,310	11,302	11,221	11,161	11,276	11,350	11,355	11,335	11,283
1971	11,421	11,423	11,486	11,439	11,388	11,317	11,166	11,228	11,370	11,457	11,542	11,429	11,390
1972	11,466	11,407	11,492	11,485	11,475	11,426	11,298	11,323	11,439	11,447	11,358	11,336	11,412
1973	11,266	11,337	11,378	11,252	11,212	11,205	11,159	11,157	11,275	11,289	11,250	11,288	11,256
1974	11,295	11,396	11,470	11,416	11,282	11,235	11,188	11,218	11,258	11,228	11,153	11,269	11,284
1975	11,338	11,399	11,443	11,397	11,344	11,262	11,268	11,260	11,348	11,379	11,330	11,386	11,346
1976	11,383	11,412	11,453	11,428	11,276	11,314	11,298	11,441	11,506	11,527	11,509	11,522	11,422
1977	11,473	11,528	11,575	11,617	11,599	11,469	11,382	11,408	11,620	11,734	11,762	11,756	11,577
1978	11,620	11,673	11,725	11,767	11,675	11,676	11,609	11,615	11,802	11,837	11,995	11,939	11,744
1979	11,940	11,956	12,003	11,860	11,871	11,785	11,765	11,842	11,999	12,116	12,034	12,002	11,931
1980	11,950	12,039	12,007	12,076	12,007	11,933	11,896	11,971	12,004	12,026	11,978	11,930	11,985
1981	11,932	12,016	12,115	12,080	12,104	11,931	11,876	11,872	11,914	11,963	11,920	11,909	11,969
	Males, 55 to 64 years												
1948	5,719	5,697	5,685	5,742	5,741	5,789	5,789	5,822	5,792	5,805	5,804	5,779	5,764
1949	5,727	5,734	5,744	5,757	5,722	5,761	5,749	5,754	5,778	5,763	5,774	5,714	5,748
1950	5,754	5,730	5,710	5,743	5,825	5,813	5,801	5,850	5,835	5,858	5,808	5,798	5,794
1951	5,816	5,759	5,813	5,862	5,895	5,921	5,932	5,920	5,892	5,928	5,890	5,856	5,873
1952	5,874	5,844	5,906	5,920	6,000	5,962	5,944	6,000	6,014	6,024	5,980	5,926	5,949
1953	5,686	5,796	5,999	6,042	6,004	6,000	5,970	5,980	6,045	6,071	6,092	6,009	5,975
1954	6,075	6,056	6,046	6,113	6,100	6,059	6,070	6,127	6,177	6,177	6,145	6,114	6,105
1955	6,043	6,066	6,037	6,083	6,124	6,135	6,162	6,156	6,154	6,178	6,184	6,139	6,122
1956	6,139	6,139	6,181	6,178	6,246	6,238	6,246	6,238	6,253	6,263	6,284	6,238	6,220
1957	6,206	6,205	6,210	6,228	6,253	6,245	6,202	6,175	6,238	6,253	6,224	6,234	6,222
1958	6,219	6,282	6,260	6,307	6,359	6,319	6,313	6,308	6,356	6,335	6,302	6,286	6,304
1959	6,313	6,326	6,280	6,313	6,338	6,297	6,355	6,352	6,384	6,413	6,395	6,370	6,345
1960	6,330	6,332	6,308	6,382	6,367	6,395	6,394	6,381	6,437	6,472	6,504	6,494	6,399
1961	6,527	6,516	6,523	6,494	6,525	6,523	6,511	6,531	6,525	6,527	6,594	6,562	6,530
1962	6,500	6,552	6,570	6,558	6,545	6,526	6,472	6,552	6,621	6,610	6,611	6,599	6,560
1963	6,590	6,639	6,645	6,686	6,640	6,638	6,651	6,618	6,724	6,748	6,796	6,718	6,675
1964	6,693	6,665	6,682	6,735	6,749	6,723	6,705	6,751	6,779	6,847	6,807	6,745	6,741
1965	6,718	6,759	6,777	6,797	6,833	6,777	6,760	6,731	6,747	6,777	6,728	6,751	6,763
1966	6,720	6,742	6,810	6,836	6,889	6,883	6,880	6,842	6,910	6,886	6,908	6,865	6,847
1967	6,823	6,858	6,839	6,910	6,958	6,959	6,960	6,954	6,990	7,012	7,002	6,985	6,937
1968	6,908	6,972	6,975	7,012	7,050	7,085	7,061	7,064	7,057	7,044	7,045	7,026	7,025
1969	6,949	7,002	7,008	7,067	7,042	7,054	7,039	7,071	7,107	7,148	7,101	7,110	7,058
1970	7,093	7,113	7,142	7,171	7,168	7,159	7,116	7,105	7,108	7,108	7,116	7,109	7,126
1971	7,159	7,136	7,179	7,178	7,196	7,153	7,153	7,165	7,135	7,134	7,171	7,101	7,155
1972	7,143	7,113	7,203	7,194	7,202	7,187	7,116	7,146	7,157	7,185	7,109	7,110	7,155
1973	7,031	7,073	7,094	7,026	6,989	7,036	6,986	6,962	7,043	7,037	7,018	7,040	7,028
1974	7,071	7,148	7,138	7,112	7,043	7,011	6,997	7,051	7,061	7,066	7,020	7,035	7,063
1975	7,051	7,067	7,043	7,046	7,021	6,971	7,015	7,020	7,039	7,027	6,989	6,990	7,023
1976	6,982	6,939	6,985	7,007	6,969	7,008	6,988	7,078	7,110	7,099	7,046	7,028	7,020
1977	7,016	7,054	7,106	7,115	7,087	7,097	7,058	7,059	7,097	7,191	7,159	7,158	7,100
1978	7,035	7,091	7,120	7,136	7,130	7,164	7,161	7,132	7,159	7,205	7,252	7,227	7,151
1979	7,229	7,212	7,209	7,140	7,184	7,164	7,210	7,242	7,267	7,282	7,220	7,185	7,212
1980	7,172	7,243	7,248	7,262	7,271	7,270	7,275	7,277	7,232	7,253	7,206	7,198	7,242
1981	7,164	7,222	7,265	7,224	7,257	7,175	7,195	7,137	7,129	7,097	7,082	7,093	7,170

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 55 to 64 years												
1948	1,459	1,497	1,525	1,599	1,554	1,651	1,604	1,557	1,571	1,601	1,576	1,584	1,565
1949	1,555	1,546	1,562	1,605	1,661	1,670	1,639	1,684	1,734	1,786	1,859	1,832	1,678
1950	1,781	1,807	1,803	1,868	1,915	1,927	1,805	1,771	1,799	1,851	1,905	1,837	1,839
1951	1,800	1,887	2,007	1,954	1,911	1,957	1,872	1,866	1,896	1,948	2,008	1,968	1,923
1952	1,912	1,912	1,868	1,920	2,020	1,892	1,944	2,060	2,208	2,200	2,330	2,116	2,031
1953	2,058	2,011	2,047	2,048	2,032	2,137	2,065	2,053	2,057	2,110	2,014	1,956	2,049
1954	1,995	2,046	2,107	2,210	2,235	2,153	2,075	2,121	2,214	2,272	2,310	2,224	2,164
1955	2,245	2,191	2,280	2,382	2,410	2,372	2,396	2,468	2,468	2,539	2,484	2,454	2,391
1956	2,463	2,504	2,622	2,721	2,750	2,621	2,606	2,599	2,641	2,650	2,578	2,568	2,610
1957	2,507	2,617	2,650	2,621	2,685	2,640	2,632	2,571	2,626	2,679	2,666	2,681	2,631
1958	2,595	2,708	2,764	2,765	2,770	2,731	2,650	2,621	2,742	2,750	2,794	2,831	2,727
1959	2,793	2,726	2,875	2,917	2,978	2,901	2,865	2,868	2,918	2,942	2,890	2,911	2,882
1960	2,853	2,901	2,838	2,993	3,009	2,972	2,905	2,977	3,085	3,079	3,112	3,107	2,986
1961	3,050	3,140	3,184	3,088	3,130	3,097	3,064	3,059	3,071	3,133	3,131	3,117	3,106
1962	3,064	3,151	3,211	3,222	3,263	3,191	3,166	3,152	3,238	3,230	3,220	3,262	3,197
1963	3,253	3,293	3,339	3,396	3,445	3,311	3,259	3,220	3,369	3,367	3,378	3,343	3,331
1964	3,331	3,413	3,430	3,578	3,573	3,479	3,342	3,313	3,448	3,491	3,454	3,437	3,441
1965	3,493	3,566	3,561	3,607	3,633	3,673	3,544	3,487	3,561	3,632	3,655	3,630	3,587
1966	3,649	3,668	3,657	3,696	3,777	3,690	3,679	3,697	3,823	3,804	3,828	3,767	3,728
1967	3,808	3,799	3,770	3,869	3,821	3,863	3,793	3,820	3,965	3,930	3,915	3,905	3,855
1968	3,834	3,922	3,962	3,937	4,019	3,985	3,858	3,818	3,960	3,956	4,019	3,991	3,939
1969	3,986	4,088	4,058	4,116	4,122	4,091	4,067	4,021	4,103	4,105	4,082	4,085	4,077
1970	4,038	4,137	4,198	4,190	4,142	4,143	4,105	4,057	4,168	4,243	4,239	4,226	4,157
1971	4,262	4,287	4,307	4,261	4,193	4,164	4,014	4,063	4,235	4,323	4,371	4,328	4,234
1972	4,322	4,293	4,289	4,291	4,274	4,239	4,181	4,177	4,282	4,262	4,248	4,226	4,257
1973	4,235	4,264	4,284	4,226	4,223	4,170	4,172	4,194	4,232	4,252	4,232	4,248	4,228
1974	4,224	4,248	4,331	4,303	4,239	4,225	4,191	4,167	4,197	4,162	4,133	4,234	4,221
1975	4,287	4,332	4,400	4,351	4,324	4,292	4,253	4,240	4,310	4,352	4,341	4,396	4,323
1976	4,401	4,473	4,467	4,421	4,308	4,307	4,311	4,363	4,396	4,428	4,463	4,494	4,402
1977	4,457	4,474	4,468	4,503	4,513	4,372	4,324	4,348	4,523	4,541	4,603	4,597	4,477
1978	4,583	4,581	4,606	4,631	4,545	4,512	4,448	4,483	4,642	4,631	4,742	4,712	4,593
1979	4,709	4,743	4,793	4,720	4,687	4,621	4,555	4,601	4,732	4,833	4,814	4,816	4,719
1980	4,778	4,795	4,758	4,814	4,736	4,664	4,621	4,694	4,771	4,773	4,772	4,732	4,742
1981	4,768	4,794	4,849	4,856	4,847	4,756	4,681	4,734	4,785	4,867	4,838	4,816	4,799
	Both sexes, 65 years and over												
1948	2,696	2,750	2,730	2,815	2,886	2,924	2,880	2,983	2,972	3,029	3,064	3,044	2,897
1949	2,883	2,911	2,876	2,935	2,985	2,993	2,986	3,011	3,124	3,180	3,164	3,074	3,010
1950	2,985	2,996	3,054	3,035	3,023	3,068	3,046	3,071	3,067	3,039	3,100	2,963	3,036
1951	2,842	2,922	3,023	3,008	3,133	3,077	3,012	3,054	3,102	3,072	3,062	2,932	3,020
1952	2,968	2,884	2,788	2,878	2,996	3,038	3,014	2,990	3,146	3,118	3,174	3,066	3,005
1953	3,283	3,245	3,268	3,166	3,225	3,276	3,352	3,366	3,243	3,314	3,131	2,973	3,236
1954	3,036	3,132	3,174	3,189	3,191	3,182	3,159	3,259	3,277	3,378	3,233	3,089	3,192
1955	3,132	3,088	3,195	3,304	3,304	3,235	3,248	3,305	3,410	3,555	3,517	3,365	3,305
1956	3,381	3,257	3,388	3,500	3,564	3,488	3,426	3,356	3,457	3,475	3,467	3,320	3,423
1957	3,180	3,241	3,350	3,323	3,402	3,416	3,299	3,215	3,289	3,303	3,246	3,214	3,290
1958	3,121	3,179	3,279	3,284	3,331	3,261	3,176	3,148	3,153	3,254	3,182	3,032	3,199
1959	2,926	2,989	3,132	3,166	3,235	3,216	3,219	3,157	3,221	3,293	3,193	3,149	3,158
1960	3,050	3,074	3,111	3,208	3,273	3,226	3,155	3,120	3,213	3,246	3,335	3,321	3,195
1961	3,250	3,252	3,306	3,232	3,233	3,243	3,123	3,033	3,002	3,058	2,997	3,013	3,146
1962	2,993	3,116	3,160	3,287	3,395	3,269	3,093	3,138	3,211	3,151	3,064	2,966	3,154
1963	2,897	2,968	3,032	2,999	3,117	3,179	3,124	3,099	3,106	3,063	3,023	2,882	3,041
1964	2,886	3,063	3,104	3,222	3,281	3,171	3,146	3,060	3,037	3,080	3,039	2,992	3,090
1965	2,953	3,089	3,166	3,149	3,252	3,185	3,132	3,075	3,125	3,116	3,029	3,016	3,108
1966	2,940	3,032	3,050	3,104	3,043	3,101	3,028	3,069	3,082	3,075	3,119	2,994	3,053
1967	3,002	2,991	2,963	3,081	3,083	3,211	3,101	3,063	3,130	3,213	3,188	3,122	3,097
1968	2,971	3,046	3,029	3,114	3,244	3,301	3,199	3,115	3,185	3,242	3,225	3,174	3,153
1969	3,053	3,191	3,266	3,301	3,288	3,272	3,184	3,219	3,301	3,267	3,233	3,142	3,227
1970	3,115	3,214	3,305	3,317	3,286	3,239	3,182	3,166	3,208	3,239	3,201	3,177	3,222
1971	3,131	3,028	3,087	3,187	3,233	3,180	3,152	3,150	3,193	3,188	3,147	3,126	3,149
1972	3,051	3,061	3,141	3,113	3,102	3,123	3,113	3,137	3,220	3,232	3,066	3,010	3,114
1973	2,832	2,884	2,972	3,025	3,002	3,048	3,011	3,016	3,018	3,028	2,976	2,872	2,974
1974	2,830	2,876	2,884	2,975	2,926	2,949	2,922	2,951	3,037	3,078	2,889	2,898	2,934
1975	2,873	2,924	2,972	3,084	3,023	2,994	2,988	2,888	2,962	2,984	2,927	2,863	2,956
1976	2,883	2,904	2,911	2,883	2,884	2,876	2,834	2,811	2,962	2,947	2,935	2,911	2,895
1977	2,789	2,893	2,882	2,960	2,937	2,882	2,844	2,831	2,996	3,071	3,080	3,047	2,934
1978	3,010	2,973	2,998	3,124	3,113	3,183	3,059	2,984	3,085	3,101	3,101	3,110	3,070
1979	3,058	3,107	3,114	3,149	3,125	3,126	3,017	3,055	3,115	3,152	3,149	3,085	3,104
1980	3,079	3,092	3,042	3,063	3,083	3,032	2,991	3,061	3,055	3,101	3,079	2,982	3,054
1981	2,910	2,987	3,061	3,125	3,102	3,069	3,016	3,006	3,037	3,126	3,044	3,024	3,042

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 65 years and over												
1948	2,285	2,304	2,255	2,300	2,338	2,372	2,346	2,440	2,438	2,516	2,519	2,496	2,384
1949	2,375	2,360	2,398	2,426	2,436	2,454	2,459	2,442	2,501	2,560	2,544	2,493	2,454
1950	2,463	2,435	2,489	2,459	2,483	2,464	2,457	2,474	2,474	2,421	2,459	2,364	2,453
1951	2,291	2,339	2,432	2,434	2,571	2,531	2,494	2,528	2,548	2,534	2,512	2,416	2,469
1952	2,422	2,370	2,296	2,354	2,398	2,452	2,450	2,416	2,510	2,454	2,472	2,391	2,416
1953	2,581	2,574	2,605	2,526	2,552	2,529	2,595	2,538	2,517	2,599	2,530	2,375	2,543
1954	2,428	2,519	2,529	2,537	2,541	2,544	2,495	2,578	2,577	2,618	2,551	2,390	2,526
1955	2,421	2,352	2,454	2,490	2,531	2,492	2,528	2,574	2,615	2,666	2,654	2,527	2,526
1956	2,570	2,530	2,581	2,665	2,705	2,657	2,585	2,587	2,613	2,644	2,597	2,497	2,602
1957	2,365	2,427	2,459	2,479	2,578	2,583	2,493	2,458	2,481	2,486	2,477	2,437	2,477
1958	2,324	2,364	2,402	2,420	2,468	2,415	2,375	2,374	2,350	2,420	2,364	2,268	2,378
1959	2,186	2,213	2,289	2,331	2,362	2,367	2,367	2,330	2,346	2,391	2,352	2,330	2,322
1960	2,247	2,249	2,247	2,306	2,325	2,313	2,282	2,252	2,286	2,313	2,317	2,305	2,287
1961	2,247	2,271	2,341	2,290	2,287	2,274	2,209	2,175	2,123	2,147	2,147	2,122	2,220
1962	2,105	2,191	2,216	2,345	2,428	2,365	2,262	2,264	2,255	2,209	2,151	2,099	2,241
1963	2,056	2,099	2,143	2,117	2,205	2,237	2,231	2,199	2,171	2,118	2,088	1,963	2,135
1964	1,989	2,078	2,105	2,193	2,222	2,179	2,176	2,154	2,134	2,130	2,086	2,041	2,124
1965	2,018	2,118	2,144	2,126	2,222	2,204	2,172	2,152	2,173	2,158	2,049	2,045	2,132
1966	1,969	2,038	2,019	2,113	2,078	2,162	2,157	2,157	2,131	2,127	2,097	2,025	2,089
1967	1,997	2,002	1,990	2,105	2,126	2,223	2,173	2,170	2,158	2,198	2,162	2,105	2,118
1968	2,020	2,044	2,042	2,128	2,215	2,289	2,236	2,205	2,204	2,198	2,168	2,103	2,154
1969	2,059	2,137	2,160	2,161	2,194	2,187	2,177	2,216	2,253	2,213	2,172	2,091	2,170
1970	2,097	2,152	2,191	2,242	2,250	2,199	2,165	2,162	2,149	2,183	2,117	2,068	2,165
1971	2,042	1,986	2,036	2,128	2,177	2,157	2,113	2,129	2,144	2,118	2,061	1,995	2,090
1972	2,004	1,979	2,040	2,029	2,022	2,050	2,043	2,053	2,098	2,089	1,971	1,927	2,026
1973	1,819	1,839	1,940	1,940	1,934	1,966	1,947	1,946	1,932	1,971	1,899	1,831	1,913
1974	1,821	1,874	1,887	1,965	1,916	1,945	1,929	1,970	2,010	2,061	1,897	1,906	1,932
1975	1,866	1,921	1,947	2,007	1,953	1,929	1,950	1,900	1,935	1,909	1,856	1,805	1,914
1976	1,781	1,804	1,822	1,822	1,809	1,834	1,810	1,817	1,885	1,861	1,840	1,827	1,826
1977	1,768	1,808	1,777	1,788	1,850	1,841	1,858	1,840	1,901	1,964	1,957	1,933	1,857
1978	1,869	1,859	1,866	1,932	1,936	2,009	1,937	1,924	1,964	2,005	1,970	1,959	1,936
1979	1,903	1,922	1,916	1,945	1,943	1,966	1,932	1,942	1,997	1,969	1,967	1,911	1,943
1980	1,881	1,927	1,879	1,890	1,902	1,887	1,865	1,926	1,895	1,914	1,900	1,856	1,893
1981	1,806	1,833	1,860	1,919	1,901	1,870	1,852	1,862	1,858	1,928	1,842	1,867	1,866
	Females, 65 years and over												
1948	411	446	475	515	548	552	534	543	534	513	545	548	513
1949	508	551	478	509	549	539	527	569	623	620	620	581	556
1950	522	561	565	576	540	604	589	597	593	618	641	599	583
1951	551	583	591	574	562	546	518	526	554	538	550	516	551
1952	546	514	492	524	598	586	564	574	636	664	702	675	589
1953	702	671	663	640	673	747	757	628	726	715	601	598	693
1954	608	613	645	652	650	638	664	681	700	760	682	699	666
1955	711	736	741	814	773	743	720	731	795	889	863	838	779
1956	811	727	807	835	859	831	841	769	844	831	870	823	821
1957	815	814	891	844	824	833	806	757	808	817	769	777	813
1958	797	815	877	864	863	846	801	774	803	834	818	764	821
1959	740	776	843	835	873	849	852	827	875	902	841	819	836
1960	803	825	864	902	948	913	873	868	927	933	1,018	1,016	908
1961	1,003	981	965	942	946	969	914	858	879	911	850	891	926
1962	888	925	944	942	967	904	831	874	956	942	913	867	913
1963	841	869	889	882	912	942	893	900	935	945	935	919	906
1964	897	985	999	1,029	1,059	992	970	906	903	950	953	951	966
1965	935	971	1,022	1,023	1,030	981	960	923	952	958	980	971	976
1966	971	994	1,031	991	965	939	871	912	951	948	1,022	969	964
1967	1,005	989	973	976	957	988	928	893	972	1,015	1,026	1,017	979
1968	951	1,002	987	986	1,029	1,012	963	910	981	1,044	1,057	1,071	999
1969	994	1,054	1,106	1,120	1,094	1,085	1,007	1,003	1,048	1,054	1,061	1,051	1,057
1970	1,018	1,062	1,114	1,075	1,036	1,039	1,016	1,005	1,059	1,056	1,084	1,109	1,056
1971	1,089	1,042	1,050	1,059	1,056	1,023	1,039	1,020	1,050	1,070	1,086	1,131	1,059
1972	1,048	1,082	1,101	1,084	1,080	1,074	1,070	1,084	1,121	1,144	1,095	1,084	1,089
1973	1,012	1,045	1,032	1,085	1,068	1,082	1,064	1,070	1,085	1,058	1,078	1,041	1,061
1974	1,009	1,002	997	1,010	1,010	1,005	993	982	1,027	1,017	992	992	1,002
1975	1,006	1,003	1,025	1,078	1,070	1,065	1,038	987	1,027	1,075	1,071	1,058	1,042
1976	1,102	1,100	1,090	1,061	1,075	1,042	1,024	994	1,077	1,085	1,095	1,084	1,069
1977	1,021	1,086	1,105	1,171	1,088	1,042	986	991	1,095	1,107	1,123	1,114	1,078
1978	1,140	1,114	1,133	1,192	1,177	1,173	1,122	1,061	1,121	1,096	1,131	1,150	1,134
1979	1,155	1,186	1,197	1,205	1,182	1,160	1,085	1,114	1,119	1,182	1,181	1,174	1,161
1980	1,197	1,165	1,164	1,173	1,181	1,144	1,126	1,135	1,160	1,187	1,178	1,126	1,161
1981	1,104	1,154	1,201	1,206	1,201	1,199	1,165	1,144	1,179	1,198	1,202	1,157	1,176

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 16 years and over												
1954	55,666	56,472	56,597	56,721	56,736	57,102	57,343	57,481	57,124	57,053	57,112	56,395	56,816
1955	56,441	56,316	56,511	57,364	57,629	58,456	59,188	59,349	58,697	59,173	59,020	58,865	58,085
1956	58,262	58,009	58,362	58,771	59,598	60,491	60,642	60,259	59,728	59,883	59,773	59,345	59,428
1957	58,333	58,680	58,923	59,033	59,500	60,774	61,143	60,319	59,961	60,306	60,088	59,967	59,754
1958	59,023	59,308	59,571	59,896	60,504	61,274	61,339	61,178	60,320	60,622	60,288	60,195	60,293
1959	59,576	59,643	60,118	60,495	60,863	62,027	62,167	61,700	61,069	61,569	61,081	61,108	60,952
1960	60,195	60,469	60,545	61,465	62,016	63,401	63,158	62,829	62,196	62,114	62,465	62,112	61,915
1961	61,580	61,892	62,498	62,254	62,681	64,405	63,876	63,503	62,154	62,565	62,487	61,969	62,656
1962	61,332	61,681	62,040	62,118	62,769	63,996	63,628	63,897	63,069	63,038	62,843	62,586	62,750
1963	62,046	62,627	62,972	63,345	63,854	65,198	65,218	64,663	63,895	64,190	64,196	63,742	63,830
1964	63,195	63,738	64,022	64,773	65,284	66,441	66,201	65,969	64,728	64,956	64,868	64,869	64,921
1965	64,195	64,853	65,038	65,560	66,249	67,785	67,924	67,384	65,778	66,290	66,260	66,318	66,137
1966	65,426	65,592	65,854	66,399	67,048	68,905	68,888	68,752	67,108	67,594	67,979	67,776	67,276
1967	66,999	67,320	67,154	67,601	67,606	70,054	70,469	70,282	68,850	69,352	69,349	69,339	68,699
1968	68,000	68,838	68,831	68,950	69,462	71,789	71,807	71,281	69,874	70,084	70,421	70,394	69,976
1969	69,633	70,432	70,589	70,846	70,847	73,177	73,532	73,203	71,987	72,375	72,331	72,397	71,778
1970	71,777	72,347	72,687	72,875	72,674	74,517	75,245	74,665	73,467	74,077	74,224	74,112	73,556
1971	73,736	73,731	73,659	73,890	74,073	75,657	76,408	76,225	74,997	75,421	75,885	75,901	74,963
1972	75,608	75,710	76,262	76,256	76,421	78,436	78,928	78,802	77,529	77,922	77,676	77,762	77,275
1973	76,750	77,471	77,846	78,030	78,191	80,615	80,813	80,249	79,450	80,106	80,241	80,044	79,151
1974	79,460	79,819	80,014	79,968	80,371	82,537	83,132	82,503	81,768	82,126	81,955	81,737	81,281
1975	81,587	81,341	81,774	81,805	82,188	83,969	84,652	84,210	82,990	83,465	83,007	83,008	82,831
1976	82,916	82,965	83,227	83,556	83,779	85,887	86,760	86,394	85,090	85,610	85,556	85,481	84,767
1977	84,768	85,291	85,730	85,858	86,211	88,554	88,670	88,497	87,505	88,225	88,421	87,984	87,141
1978	87,472	87,402	87,809	88,304	88,704	91,084	91,379	91,011	90,077	90,772	90,804	90,805	89,634
1979	90,192	90,408	90,767	90,440	90,734	92,906	93,530	93,129	92,437	92,884	92,784	92,902	91,923
1980	92,292	92,357	92,548	92,628	93,105	94,769	95,275	94,694	93,625	94,204	94,080	93,620	93,600
1981	93,504	93,699	94,206	94,466	95,117	96,084	96,700	96,187	94,717	95,562	95,469	94,910	95,052
	White males, 16 years and over												
1954	39,291	39,519	39,493	39,702	39,700	40,184	40,494	40,496	39,839	39,590	39,554	39,257	39,759
1955	39,394	39,269	39,492	39,867	40,062	40,693	41,098	41,028	40,381	40,439	40,415	40,224	40,197
1956	40,195	40,081	40,276	40,407	40,740	41,557	41,666	41,480	40,722	40,628	40,649	40,402	40,734
1957	40,024	40,148	40,323	40,478	40,705	41,807	41,905	41,537	40,851	40,788	40,697	40,639	40,826
1958	40,387	40,505	40,615	40,781	41,065	41,843	42,079	41,893	41,051	41,101	40,861	40,775	41,080
1959	40,581	40,682	40,842	41,080	41,244	42,214	42,511	42,170	41,478	41,398	41,254	41,301	41,397
1960	41,026	41,061	41,044	41,502	41,641	42,712	42,695	42,571	41,714	41,610	41,765	41,569	41,743
1961	41,503	41,487	41,655	41,659	41,872	43,122	43,101	42,924	41,738	41,694	41,635	41,443	41,986
1962	41,082	41,286	41,408	41,515	41,939	42,979	42,866	42,885	42,013	41,889	41,695	41,619	41,931
1963	41,454	41,687	41,791	41,983	42,221	43,455	43,708	43,420	42,452	42,273	42,316	42,084	42,404
1964	41,920	42,025	42,134	42,561	42,918	44,019	44,295	44,014	42,908	42,729	42,643	42,550	42,894
1965	42,313	42,635	42,726	43,094	43,560	44,578	45,058	44,662	43,161	43,145	42,926	42,936	43,400
1966	42,618	42,668	42,870	43,217	43,456	44,979	45,137	44,933	43,297	43,279	43,243	43,169	43,572
1967	43,027	43,151	43,165	43,391	43,515	45,304	45,704	45,530	43,991	44,010	43,884	43,818	44,041
1968	43,398	43,747	43,744	43,954	44,173	45,978	46,267	46,018	44,422	44,324	44,264	44,358	44,553
1969	44,055	44,339	44,488	44,663	44,712	46,333	46,784	46,559	45,253	45,075	45,000	44,958	45,185
1970	44,830	45,123	45,391	45,576	45,691	47,159	47,619	47,176	45,946	45,913	45,986	46,017	46,035
1971	45,887	45,896	45,935	46,317	46,532	47,901	48,608	48,268	46,826	46,811	46,918	46,966	46,904
1972	47,029	47,018	47,396	47,462	47,562	49,319	49,710	49,512	48,216	48,172	47,999	48,025	48,118
1973	47,634	47,868	48,200	48,242	48,286	50,148	50,580	50,059	48,950	49,082	49,001	49,006	48,920
1974	48,957	48,962	48,979	49,071	49,404	51,018	51,310	51,006	49,985	50,017	49,787	49,635	49,843
1975	49,532	49,493	49,684	49,779	50,046	51,447	52,003	51,532	50,270	50,238	49,976	49,899	50,324
1976	49,977	49,943	50,089	50,442	50,531	52,039	52,703	52,367	51,068	51,191	51,043	51,012	51,033
1977	50,744	50,968	51,034	51,245	51,505	53,245	53,540	53,276	51,990	52,400	52,300	52,162	52,033
1978	51,846	51,756	51,938	52,172	52,478	54,222	54,511	54,295	52,900	53,149	53,120	53,084	52,955
1979	52,980	52,929	53,034	53,083	53,285	54,973	55,473	54,954	53,958	53,965	53,828	53,836	53,856
1980	53,623	53,663	53,828	53,875	54,336	55,637	56,082	55,536	54,264	54,460	54,284	54,084	54,473
1981	54,093	54,068	54,375	54,556	54,905	55,870	56,352	55,911	54,647	54,779	54,634	54,548	54,895
	White females, 16 years and over												
1954	16,375	16,953	17,104	17,019	17,036	16,918	16,849	16,985	17,285	17,463	17,558	17,138	17,057
1955	17,047	17,047	17,019	17,497	17,567	17,763	18,090	18,321	18,316	18,734	18,605	18,641	17,888
1956	18,067	17,928	18,086	18,364	18,858	18,934	18,976	18,779	19,006	19,255	19,124	18,943	18,694
1957	18,309	18,532	18,600	18,555	18,795	18,967	19,238	18,782	19,110	19,518	19,391	19,328	18,928
1958	18,636	18,803	18,956	19,115	19,439	19,431	19,260	19,285	19,269	19,521	19,427	19,420	19,213
1959	18,995	18,961	19,276	19,415	19,619	19,813	19,656	19,530	19,591	20,171	19,827	19,807	19,555
1960	19,169	19,408	19,501	19,963	20,375	20,689	20,463	20,258	20,482	20,504	20,700	20,543	20,172
1961	20,077	20,405	20,843	20,595	20,809	21,283	20,775	20,579	20,416	20,871	20,852	20,526	20,670
1962	20,250	20,395	20,632	20,603	20,830	21,017	20,762	21,012	21,056	21,149	21,148	20,967	20,819
1963	20,592	20,940	21,181	21,362	21,633	21,743	21,510	21,243	21,443	21,917	21,880	21,658	21,426
1964	21,275	21,713	21,888	22,212	22,366	22,422	21,906	21,955	21,820	22,227	22,225	22,319	22,027
1965	21,882	22,218	22,312	22,466	22,689	23,207	22,866	22,722	22,617	23,145	23,334	23,382	22,737
1966	22,808	22,924	22,984	23,182	23,592	23,926	23,751	23,819	23,811	24,315	24,736	24,607	23,704
1967	23,972	24,169	23,989	24,210	24,091	24,750	24,765	24,752	24,859	25,342	25,465	25,521	24,658
1968	24,602	25,091	25,087	24,996	25,289	25,811	25,540	25,263	25,452	25,760	26,157	26,036	25,423
1969	25,578	26,093	26,101	26,183	26,135	26,844	26,748	26,644	26,734	27,300	27,331	27,439	26,593
1970	26,947	27,224	27,296	27,299	26,983	27,358	27,626	27,489	27,521	28,165	28,239	28,095	27,521
1971	27,849	27,834	27,725	27,574	27,542	27,756	27,800	27,957	28,172	28,610	28,966	28,936	28,060
1972	28,579	28,691	28,866	28,794	28,859	29,117	29,219	29,290	29,313	29,751	29,677	29,738	29,157
1973	29,117	29,602	29,646	29,788	29,905	30,467	30,232	30,191	30,501	31,024	31,239	31,039	30,231
1974	30,503	30,857	31,035	30,897	30,967	31,520	31,822	31,497	31,783	32,110	32,168	32,103	31,437
1975	32,054	31,848	32,090	32,027	32,142	32,523	32,649	32,677	32,719	33,227	33,031	33,109	32,508
1976	32,940	33,022	33,138	33,114	33,248	33,848	34,057	34,027	34,022	34,420	34,513	34,469	33,735
1977	34,025	34,323	34,695	34,614	34,706	35,309	35,131	35,220	35,514	35,825	36,122	35,822	35,108
1978	35,625	35,647	35,870	36,132	36,225	36,863	36,869	36,716	37,177	37,622	37,684	37,721	36,679
1979	37,214	37,480	37,732	37,357	37,450	37,933	38,058	38,176	38,478	38,919	38,956	39,066	38,067
1980	38,669	38,694	38,720	38,752	38,771	39,133	39,193	39,158	39,360	39,744	39,796	39,535	39,127
1981	39,411	39,631	39,830	39,909	40,213	40,215	40,348	40,276	40,069	40,783	40,835	40,362	40,157

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 16 to 24 years												
1954	7,857	7,963	7,977	8,012	7,948	8,755	9,294	9,143	8,291	7,991	8,010	7,820	8,253
1955	7,796	7,740	7,742	7,950	8,065	9,035	9,675	9,626	8,711	8,648	8,728	8,729	8,539
1956	8,235	8,243	8,266	8,354	8,682	9,957	10,278	9,989	8,942	8,890	8,880	8,854	8,965
1957	8,501	8,439	8,479	8,487	8,628	9,963	10,458	9,995	8,970	8,892	8,902	8,991	9,058
1958	8,537	8,521	8,546	8,664	8,989	10,159	10,464	10,234	9,098	9,149	9,034	9,092	9,206
1959	8,781	8,756	8,819	9,006	9,082	10,516	10,871	10,634	9,544	9,522	9,391	9,607	9,544
1960	9,155	9,278	9,298	9,612	9,897	11,513	11,575	11,207	9,857	9,747	9,794	9,802	10,062
1961	9,532	9,633	9,769	9,745	9,940	11,767	11,958	11,850	10,141	10,101	10,172	10,043	10,388
1962	9,585	9,493	9,658	9,778	10,212	11,858	12,084	11,962	10,470	10,415	10,324	10,370	10,518
1963	9,998	10,161	10,203	10,453	10,826	12,480	12,854	12,462	11,018	10,960	10,847	10,881	11,096
1964	10,586	10,729	10,850	11,059	11,431	13,151	13,487	13,278	11,666	11,470	11,487	11,628	11,736
1965	11,037	11,263	11,367	11,776	12,148	13,818	14,616	14,157	12,143	12,305	12,340	12,503	12,456
1966	11,933	11,856	12,058	12,431	12,748	14,916	15,358	15,026	12,550	12,791	12,976	13,155	13,151
1967	12,537	12,723	12,701	12,803	12,860	15,330	16,016	15,543	13,189	13,248	13,312	13,338	13,636
1968	12,715	13,092	13,019	13,038	13,142	15,690	16,317	15,821	13,568	13,590	13,663	13,722	13,948
1969	13,270	13,589	13,766	13,956	13,876	16,483	17,203	16,666	14,577	14,624	14,662	14,722	14,782
1970	14,349	14,581	14,628	14,716	14,822	17,019	17,987	17,457	15,630	15,623	15,671	15,683	15,680
1971	15,383	15,393	15,333	15,581	15,772	17,812	19,007	18,511	16,349	16,398	16,594	16,722	16,569
1972	16,532	16,550	16,705	16,853	16,953	19,412	20,109	19,736	17,544	17,696	17,714	17,778	17,797
1973	17,181	17,468	17,703	17,807	17,944	20,573	21,049	20,371	18,568	18,801	18,844	18,812	18,761
1974	18,324	18,391	18,434	18,394	18,750	21,181	21,814	21,088	19,442	19,432	19,473	19,305	19,501
1975	19,083	18,837	18,971	18,908	19,370	21,569	22,428	21,723	19,651	19,587	19,407	19,508	19,919
1976	19,323	19,261	19,393	19,639	19,937	22,208	23,177	22,408	20,126	20,370	20,311	20,247	20,533
1977	19,930	20,065	20,243	20,236	20,478	23,210	23,645	23,171	20,919	21,100	21,099	20,845	21,245
1978	20,648	20,415	20,537	20,767	21,186	23,826	24,374	23,952	21,651	21,806	21,621	21,591	21,864
1979	21,306	21,139	21,293	21,229	21,466	23,950	24,614	23,711	21,876	21,882	21,843	21,880	22,180
1980	21,397	21,108	21,220	21,108	21,664	23,821	24,537	23,569	21,564	21,828	21,651	21,516	22,081
1981	21,340	21,158	21,154	21,285	21,594	23,296	24,177	23,501	21,358	21,476	21,302	21,024	21,890
	White males, 16 to 24 years												
1954	4,458	4,498	4,487	4,528	4,563	5,034	5,405	5,278	4,562	4,307	4,359	4,256	4,643
1955	4,335	4,307	4,413	4,597	4,657	5,307	5,649	5,585	4,930	4,860	4,856	4,800	4,859
1956	4,750	4,701	4,780	4,819	5,075	5,885	6,026	5,836	5,082	4,953	4,964	4,912	5,150
1957	4,784	4,797	4,893	4,944	5,022	6,011	6,207	5,960	5,192	5,106	5,091	5,114	5,260
1958	4,977	4,956	4,992	5,070	5,228	6,026	6,282	6,085	5,324	5,314	5,236	5,235	5,394
1959	5,147	5,175	5,207	5,368	5,469	6,399	6,645	6,399	5,717	5,580	5,517	5,628	5,688
1960	5,452	5,528	5,520	5,770	5,850	6,897	6,985	6,836	5,873	5,724	5,788	5,673	5,992
1961	5,656	5,633	5,667	5,712	5,918	7,098	7,210	7,106	5,947	5,869	5,831	5,798	6,120
1962	5,611	5,615	5,697	5,773	6,041	7,075	7,181	7,034	6,086	5,990	5,880	5,915	6,158
1963	5,780	5,885	5,946	6,184	6,363	7,496	7,721	7,511	6,473	6,309	6,299	6,251	6,518
1964	6,116	6,171	6,244	6,475	6,768	7,932	8,193	7,955	6,867	6,629	6,590	6,641	6,882
1965	6,430	6,583	6,613	6,939	7,218	8,276	8,659	8,475	6,996	7,004	6,930	7,011	7,278
1966	6,780	6,722	6,901	7,102	7,226	8,661	8,962	8,734	7,088	7,074	7,086	7,100	7,453
1967	6,940	7,013	7,056	7,116	7,246	8,828	9,216	8,936	7,336	7,276	7,171	7,136	7,607
1968	6,880	7,082	7,078	7,178	7,267	8,860	9,247	8,954	7,406	7,368	7,299	7,393	7,668
1969	7,191	7,299	7,432	7,601	7,626	9,157	9,620	9,243	7,911	7,759	7,751	7,744	8,028
1970	7,641	7,759	7,855	7,946	8,112	9,555	10,119	9,688	8,481	8,359	8,452	8,516	8,540
1971	8,394	8,368	8,364	8,633	8,789	10,134	10,807	10,392	8,962	8,984	9,042	9,142	9,167
1972	9,140	9,120	9,299	9,364	9,409	11,063	11,436	11,158	9,782	9,761	9,743	9,741	9,917
1973	9,523	9,625	9,834	9,900	9,963	11,665	12,032	11,522	10,285	10,344	10,350	10,332	10,448
1974	10,168	10,097	10,097	10,184	10,474	12,002	12,265	11,791	10,700	10,604	10,580	10,442	10,782
1975	10,391	10,308	10,378	10,411	10,677	12,079	12,569	12,049	10,749	10,603	10,503	10,467	10,931
1976	10,520	10,507	10,551	10,817	10,938	12,311	12,892	12,411	10,970	11,059	11,002	11,001	11,247
1977	10,871	10,922	10,946	11,062	11,241	12,831	13,144	12,737	11,305	11,419	11,391	11,255	11,594
1978	11,185	11,046	11,161	11,267	11,475	13,072	13,357	13,101	11,616	11,702	11,596	11,499	11,840
1979	11,484	11,297	11,355	11,458	11,552	13,089	13,514	12,910	11,807	11,698	11,650	11,691	11,958
1980	11,519	11,405	11,547	11,454	11,776	13,046	13,388	12,763	11,482	11,596	11,467	11,394	11,902
1981	11,439	11,329	11,382	11,420	11,620	12,644	13,103	12,646	11,388	11,429	11,315	11,218	11,745
	White females, 16 to 24 years												
1954	3,399	3,465	3,490	3,484	3,385	3,721	3,889	3,865	3,729	3,684	3,651	3,564	3,610
1955	3,461	3,433	3,329	3,353	3,408	3,728	4,026	4,041	3,781	3,788	3,872	3,929	3,680
1956	3,485	3,542	3,486	3,535	3,607	4,072	4,252	4,153	3,860	3,937	3,916	3,942	3,815
1957	3,717	3,642	3,586	3,543	3,606	3,952	4,251	4,035	3,778	3,786	3,811	3,877	3,798
1958	3,560	3,565	3,554	3,594	3,761	4,133	4,182	4,149	3,774	3,835	3,798	3,857	3,812
1959	3,634	3,581	3,612	3,638	3,613	4,117	4,226	4,235	3,827	3,942	3,874	3,979	3,856
1960	3,703	3,750	3,778	3,842	4,047	4,616	4,590	4,371	3,984	4,023	4,006	4,129	4,070
1961	3,876	4,000	4,102	4,033	4,022	4,669	4,748	4,744	4,194	4,232	4,341	4,245	4,268
1962	3,974	3,878	3,961	4,005	4,171	4,783	4,903	4,928	4,384	4,425	4,444	4,455	4,360
1963	4,218	4,276	4,257	4,269	4,463	4,984	5,133	4,951	4,545	4,651	4,548	4,630	4,578
1964	4,470	4,558	4,606	4,584	4,663	5,219	5,294	5,323	4,799	4,841	4,897	4,987	4,854
1965	4,607	4,680	4,754	4,837	4,930	5,542	5,757	5,682	5,147	5,301	5,410	5,492	5,178
1966	5,153	5,134	5,157	5,329	5,522	6,255	6,396	6,292	5,462	5,717	5,890	6,055	5,698
1967	5,597	5,710	5,645	5,687	5,614	6,502	6,800	6,607	5,853	5,972	6,141	6,202	6,029
1968	5,835	6,010	5,941	5,860	5,875	6,830	7,070	6,867	6,162	6,222	6,364	6,329	6,280
1969	6,079	6,290	6,334	6,355	6,250	7,326	7,583	7,423	6,666	6,865	6,911	6,978	6,754
1970	6,708	6,822	6,773	6,770	6,710	7,464	7,869	7,768	7,149	7,264	7,219	7,168	7,141
1971	6,989	7,025	6,969	6,949	6,983	7,678	8,200	8,119	7,387	7,413	7,551	7,581	7,403
1972	7,392	7,431	7,406	7,489	7,544	8,349	8,674	8,578	7,763	7,936	7,971	8,038	7,880
1973	7,658	7,843	7,868	7,907	7,981	8,907	9,017	8,849	8,284	8,457	8,494	8,480	8,313
1974	8,157	8,294	8,336	8,210	8,276	9,178	9,550	9,297	8,742	8,828	8,894	8,863	8,719
1975	8,692	8,529	8,593	8,497	8,694	9,490	9,859	9,675	8,902	8,983	8,905	9,041	8,988
1976	8,803	8,754	8,842	8,823	8,999	9,897	10,285	9,997	9,156	9,312	9,309	9,246	9,285
1977	9,058	9,143	9,296	9,174	9,237	10,379	10,501	10,434	9,614	9,681	9,708	9,590	9,651
1978	9,463	9,369	9,376	9,500	9,711	10,753	11,017	10,851	10,035	10,104	10,025	10,091	10,025
1979	9,823	9,842	9,938	9,771	9,914	10,860	11,100	10,801	10,069	10,184	10,193	10,188	10,223
1980	9,877	9,703	9,673	9,654	9,888	10,775	11,149	10,805	10,082	10,231	10,184	10,123	10,179
1981	9,901	9,829	9,772	9,865	9,974	10,652	11,074	10,855	9,970	10,047	9,987	9,806	10,145

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 16 to 19 years												
1954	3,263	3,305	3,294	3,301	3,261	3,954	4,394	4,216	3,410	3,256	3,228	3,137	3,501
1955	3,078	2,990	3,015	3,179	3,293	4,098	4,558	4,459	3,616	3,561	3,639	3,677	3,598
1956	3,332	3,265	3,260	3,302	3,531	4,576	4,872	4,580	3,671	3,593	3,627	3,634	3,771
1957	3,321	3,332	3,351	3,372	3,465	4,528	4,869	4,495	3,665	3,632	3,619	3,636	3,775
1958	3,226	3,280	3,264	3,380	3,602	4,471	4,730	4,538	3,677	3,664	3,592	3,661	3,757
1959	3,445	3,460	3,441	3,631	3,705	4,847	5,152	4,886	3,914	3,858	3,762	3,908	4,000
1960	3,582	3,645	3,651	3,920	4,130	5,499	5,552	5,229	4,097	4,052	3,982	3,958	4,275
1961	3,763	3,746	3,840	3,865	4,058	5,552	5,718	5,509	4,100	4,058	4,120	4,009	4,362
1962	3,672	3,707	3,843	3,928	4,250	5,499	5,674	5,427	4,188	4,062	3,961	4,031	4,354
1963	3,753	3,832	3,863	4,111	4,483	5,662	5,965	5,664	4,432	4,412	4,284	4,232	4,559
1964	3,945	4,064	4,125	4,263	4,637	6,013	6,228	5,921	4,633	4,476	4,507	4,588	4,784
1965	4,077	4,228	4,321	4,700	5,040	6,268	6,970	6,589	5,124	5,293	5,214	5,373	5,267
1966	4,939	4,823	4,940	5,243	5,491	7,266	7,783	7,417	5,346	5,502	5,574	5,602	5,827
1967	5,091	5,194	5,117	5,198	5,185	7,113	7,658	7,198	5,280	5,363	5,287	5,288	5,749
1968	4,850	5,135	5,136	5,218	5,373	7,283	7,756	7,318	5,498	5,505	5,503	5,497	5,839
1969	5,168	5,285	5,401	5,564	5,529	7,488	8,114	7,556	5,928	5,985	5,989	6,014	6,168
1970	5,623	5,732	5,794	5,843	5,952	7,554	8,258	7,737	6,212	6,187	6,201	6,203	6,442
1971	5,931	5,971	5,908	6,090	6,191	7,679	8,592	8,055	6,314	6,368	6,534	6,548	6,681
1972	6,365	6,419	6,497	6,618	6,689	8,446	8,955	8,539	6,863	6,926	6,978	7,016	7,193
1973	6,457	6,719	6,892	6,990	7,057	8,937	9,320	8,705	7,335	7,510	7,531	7,479	7,579
1974	7,170	7,206	7,241	7,211	7,402	9,243	9,704	8,961	7,722	7,718	7,665	7,562	7,899
1975	7,315	7,129	7,255	7,238	7,544	9,151	9,784	9,121	7,602	7,593	7,511	7,554	7,899
1976	7,303	7,266	7,371	7,588	7,751	9,341	10,082	9,395	7,680	7,833	7,743	7,705	8,088
1977	7,429	7,529	7,694	7,800	7,952	9,798	10,152	9,664	7,955	8,136	8,137	7,977	8,352
1978	7,761	7,636	7,740	7,900	8,189	9,938	10,377	9,977	8,258	8,377	8,252	8,253	8,555
1979	8,025	7,863	8,006	7,968	8,095	9,848	10,309	9,513	8,203	8,237	8,229	8,289	8,548
1980	7,892	7,675	7,799	7,709	8,041	9,642	10,167	9,323	7,860	8,001	7,868	7,774	8,312
1981	7,555	7,502	7,520	7,646	7,782	9,037	9,579	9,041	7,557	7,550	7,508	7,269	7,962
	White males, 16 to 19 years												
1954	1,828	1,864	1,845	1,867	1,923	2,313	2,611	2,477	1,884	1,757	1,790	1,716	1,989
1955	1,726	1,679	1,735	1,883	1,953	2,456	2,655	2,555	2,024	2,007	2,024	1,972	2,056
1956	1,907	1,849	1,870	1,873	2,048	2,657	2,775	2,598	2,017	1,948	1,939	1,880	2,114
1957	1,783	1,823	1,872	1,908	1,965	2,691	2,809	2,582	1,984	1,966	1,969	1,934	2,108
1958	1,799	1,809	1,836	1,911	2,024	2,579	2,789	2,617	2,052	2,046	1,964	1,965	2,116
1959	1,921	1,969	1,967	2,068	2,177	2,859	3,017	2,788	2,229	2,138	2,073	2,143	2,279
1960	2,024	2,062	2,043	2,274	2,349	3,174	3,217	3,080	2,322	2,239	2,260	2,149	2,433
1961	2,104	2,075	2,083	2,134	2,350	3,236	3,310	3,170	2,258	2,199	2,193	2,160	2,439
1962	2,022	2,077	2,151	2,228	2,441	3,180	3,249	3,036	2,340	2,217	2,092	2,152	2,432
1963	2,043	2,099	2,145	2,350	2,526	3,297	3,435	3,294	2,488	2,396	2,380	2,296	2,563
1964	2,174	2,242	2,318	2,483	2,703	3,530	3,675	3,461	2,628	2,480	2,441	2,452	2,716
1965	2,260	2,394	2,429	2,711	2,962	3,692	4,170	3,895	2,851	2,924	2,803	2,893	2,999
1966	2,742	2,692	2,777	2,999	3,105	4,210	4,471	4,235	2,967	2,975	2,941	2,925	3,253
1967	2,796	2,823	2,843	2,883	2,956	4,094	4,374	4,103	2,902	2,916	2,812	2,783	3,191
1968	2,577	2,742	2,795	2,917	3,036	4,167	4,424	4,182	3,012	3,038	2,960	2,984	3,236
1969	2,903	2,929	3,038	3,146	3,153	4,241	4,587	4,217	3,249	3,171	3,166	3,154	3,413
1970	3,051	3,087	3,189	3,216	3,346	4,321	4,709	4,302	3,349	3,304	3,341	3,400	3,551
1971	3,269	3,254	3,233	3,422	3,510	4,395	4,923	4,524	3,461	3,508	3,568	3,568	3,719
1972	3,514	3,516	3,584	3,641	3,719	4,776	5,032	4,843	3,805	3,795	3,776	3,758	3,980
1973	3,537	3,665	3,798	3,853	3,872	5,034	5,313	4,883	4,013	4,073	4,055	3,990	4,174
1974	3,887	3,895	3,913	3,973	4,113	5,195	5,414	4,984	4,168	4,111	4,077	4,015	4,312
1975	3,909	3,864	3,907	3,963	4,119	5,108	5,458	5,028	4,101	4,061	4,002	3,958	4,290
1976	3,930	3,901	3,932	4,157	4,183	5,098	5,522	5,158	4,089	4,168	4,088	4,070	4,357
1977	3,946	3,998	4,075	4,232	4,364	5,367	5,582	5,203	4,247	4,367	4,342	4,237	4,496
1978	4,156	4,074	4,134	4,218	4,338	5,399	5,621	5,398	4,379	4,452	4,322	4,289	4,565
1979	4,248	4,113	4,205	4,246	4,301	5,321	5,603	5,107	4,371	4,296	4,295	4,341	4,537
1980	4,169	4,078	4,205	4,156	4,293	5,244	5,512	5,004	4,107	4,202	4,101	4,020	4,424
1981	4,015	3,967	3,994	4,057	4,106	4,849	5,128	4,790	3,968	4,015	3,964	3,832	4,224
	White females, 16 to 19 years												
1954	1,435	1,441	1,449	1,434	1,338	1,641	1,783	1,739	1,526	1,499	1,438	1,421	1,512
1955	1,352	1,311	1,280	1,296	1,340	1,642	1,903	1,904	1,592	1,554	1,615	1,705	1,542
1956	1,425	1,416	1,390	1,429	1,483	1,919	2,097	1,982	1,654	1,645	1,688	1,754	1,657
1957	1,538	1,509	1,479	1,464	1,500	1,837	2,060	1,913	1,681	1,666	1,650	1,702	1,667
1958	1,427	1,471	1,428	1,469	1,578	1,892	1,941	1,921	1,625	1,618	1,628	1,696	1,641
1959	1,524	1,491	1,474	1,563	1,528	1,988	2,135	2,098	1,685	1,720	1,689	1,765	1,721
1960	1,558	1,583	1,608	1,646	1,781	2,325	2,335	2,149	1,775	1,813	1,722	1,809	1,842
1961	1,659	1,671	1,757	1,731	1,708	2,316	2,408	2,339	1,842	1,859	1,927	1,849	1,923
1962	1,650	1,630	1,692	1,700	1,809	2,319	2,425	2,391	1,848	1,845	1,869	1,879	1,922
1963	1,710	1,733	1,718	1,761	1,957	2,365	2,530	2,370	1,944	2,016	1,904	1,936	1,996
1964	1,771	1,822	1,807	1,780	1,934	2,483	2,553	2,460	2,005	1,996	2,066	2,136	2,068
1965	1,817	1,834	1,892	1,989	2,078	2,576	2,800	2,694	2,273	2,369	2,411	2,480	2,268
1966	2,197	2,131	2,163	2,244	2,386	3,056	3,312	3,182	2,379	2,527	2,633	2,677	2,574
1967	2,295	2,371	2,274	2,315	2,229	3,019	3,284	3,095	2,378	2,447	2,475	2,505	2,558
1968	2,273	2,393	2,341	2,301	2,337	3,116	3,332	3,136	2,486	2,467	2,543	2,513	2,603
1969	2,265	2,356	2,363	2,418	2,376	3,247	3,527	3,339	2,679	2,814	2,823	2,860	2,755
1970	2,572	2,645	2,605	2,627	2,605	3,234	3,549	3,435	2,862	2,883	2,859	2,804	2,891
1971	2,662	2,718	2,675	2,668	2,682	3,284	3,669	3,531	2,853	2,860	2,966	2,980	2,962
1972	2,851	2,903	2,913	2,977	2,970	3,670	3,923	3,696	3,058	3,132	3,202	3,258	3,213
1973	2,920	3,053	3,094	3,137	3,185	3,902	4,007	3,822	3,322	3,437	3,477	3,489	3,405
1974	3,283	3,312	3,328	3,237	3,288	4,048	4,290	3,977	3,554	3,607	3,587	3,547	3,588
1975	3,407	3,265	3,349	3,275	3,425	4,043	4,326	4,093	3,502	3,531	3,509	3,597	3,610
1976	3,374	3,365	3,439	3,432	3,568	4,243	4,560	4,238	3,591	3,665	3,655	3,635	3,731
1977	3,483	3,531	3,620	3,568	3,588	4,431	4,570	4,461	3,707	3,771	3,796	3,741	3,856
1978	3,605	3,563	3,605	3,682	3,850	4,539	4,757	4,579	3,879	3,925	3,930	3,964	3,990
1979	3,777	3,750	3,801	3,722	3,794	4,527	4,707	4,407	3,831	3,942	3,935	3,948	4,011
1980	3,724	3,598	3,594	3,553	3,748	4,398	4,655	4,318	3,753	3,799	3,769	3,756	3,888
1981	3,540	3,535	3,526	3,589	3,677	4,188	4,451	4,252	3,588	3,536	3,544	3,438	3,739

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 16 to 17 years												
1954	1,304	1,352	1,322	1,338	1,334	1,741	1,983	1,864	1,319	1,320	1,291	1,204	1,448
1955	1,175	1,137	1,174	1,260	1,369	1,903	2,122	2,059	1,442	1,447	1,488	1,555	1,511
1956	1,313	1,274	1,322	1,437	1,603	2,259	2,350	2,122	1,571	1,528	1,540	1,559	1,656
1957	1,337	1,353	1,401	1,415	1,510	2,142	2,337	2,050	1,507	1,531	1,525	1,537	1,637
1958	1,262	1,318	1,299	1,396	1,575	2,103	2,234	2,065	1,485	1,573	1,478	1,577	1,615
1959	1,392	1,399	1,393	1,558	1,665	2,396	2,600	2,281	1,653	1,667	1,573	1,724	1,775
1960	1,457	1,543	1,451	1,667	1,847	2,694	2,670	2,417	1,741	1,693	1,664	1,598	1,871
1961	1,506	1,487	1,554	1,509	1,658	2,482	2,521	2,264	1,560	1,543	1,562	1,564	1,767
1962	1,330	1,381	1,432	1,453	1,697	2,336	2,391	2,138	1,615	1,588	1,551	1,592	1,709
1963	1,451	1,487	1,498	1,684	1,949	2,641	2,813	2,526	1,813	1,897	1,803	1,835	1,950
1964	1,688	1,762	1,814	1,972	2,266	3,087	3,141	2,864	2,074	1,945	1,948	1,974	2,211
1965	1,588	1,711	1,780	1,966	2,194	2,842	3,195	2,865	2,069	2,187	2,104	2,159	2,221
1966	1,871	1,837	1,887	2,069	2,302	3,130	3,378	3,075	2,100	2,221	2,231	2,302	2,367
1967	1,984	2,062	2,081	2,118	2,116	3,117	3,478	3,183	2,184	2,324	2,264	2,251	2,432
1968	1,934	2,111	2,109	2,201	2,328	3,372	3,635	3,224	2,297	2,351	2,317	2,345	2,519
1969	2,080	2,174	2,295	2,427	2,394	3,387	3,791	3,363	2,562	2,654	2,637	2,611	2,698
1970	2,343	2,435	2,503	2,553	2,596	3,445	3,860	3,505	2,677	2,678	2,636	2,655	2,824
1971	2,445	2,485	2,516	2,618	2,682	3,384	3,937	3,598	2,706	2,750	2,828	2,785	2,894
1972	2,632	2,653	2,722	2,826	2,852	3,774	4,085	3,790	2,922	2,944	2,961	2,986	3,096
1973	2,592	2,818	2,915	3,037	3,068	4,075	4,298	3,930	3,245	3,335	3,279	3,230	3,320
1974	2,968	3,049	3,040	3,038	3,178	4,225	4,542	4,012	3,343	3,382	3,292	3,226	3,441
1975	3,024	2,970	3,027	3,038	3,128	4,040	4,387	4,002	3,253	3,273	3,209	3,145	3,375
1976	3,000	2,984	2,985	3,157	3,177	4,054	4,511	4,106	3,241	3,271	3,235	3,201	3,410
1977	2,998	3,077	3,175	3,211	3,321	4,293	4,563	4,284	3,429	3,509	3,500	3,387	3,562
1978	3,208	3,209	3,242	3,387	3,560	4,457	4,746	4,494	3,562	3,633	3,526	3,559	3,715
1979	3,320	3,324	3,394	3,409	3,406	4,362	4,630	4,119	3,495	3,519	3,496	3,539	3,668
1980	3,250	3,126	3,224	3,169	3,297	4,202	4,543	4,017	3,237	3,335	3,248	3,179	3,485
1981	3,000	3,021	3,062	3,133	3,140	3,816	4,188	3,835	3,045	3,056	3,068	2,925	3,274
	White males, 16 to 17 years												
1954	795	840	805	817	842	1,104	1,252	1,177	801	797	796	719	896
1955	736	694	743	808	890	1,190	1,299	1,245	891	902	913	909	935
1956	853	810	867	893	994	1,392	1,417	1,267	913	886	883	857	1,002
1957	801	822	847	898	927	1,359	1,448	1,263	878	889	903	873	992
1958	790	827	813	886	971	1,311	1,422	1,291	918	980	875	919	1,001
1959	873	870	886	955	1,057	1,496	1,580	1,355	995	978	905	970	1,077
1960	897	938	869	1,062	1,153	1,649	1,627	1,513	1,048	1,004	1,015	901	1,140
1961	936	905	904	879	1,045	1,531	1,549	1,387	939	916	907	911	1,067
1962	824	855	887	914	1,078	1,459	1,490	1,308	983	931	864	899	1,041
1963	876	884	923	1,051	1,194	1,627	1,721	1,573	1,092	1,108	1,093	1,046	1,183
1964	999	1,058	1,110	1,248	1,419	1,929	1,947	1,781	1,245	1,149	1,139	1,108	1,345
1965	946	1,028	1,075	1,241	1,400	1,805	2,022	1,783	1,238	1,306	1,213	1,254	1,359
1966	1,134	1,122	1,164	1,291	1,405	1,951	2,054	1,856	1,244	1,311	1,263	1,281	1,423
1967	1,199	1,216	1,253	1,270	1,338	1,919	2,118	1,950	1,306	1,380	1,322	1,293	1,464
1968	1,163	1,247	1,261	1,362	1,449	2,041	2,185	1,954	1,344	1,391	1,323	1,329	1,504
1969	1,253	1,298	1,379	1,450	1,471	2,030	2,277	1,975	1,500	1,483	1,473	1,406	1,583
1970	1,333	1,354	1,431	1,497	1,538	2,075	2,316	2,023	1,506	1,480	1,470	1,521	1,629
1971	1,430	1,425	1,413	1,553	1,591	2,021	2,361	2,113	1,552	1,567	1,584	1,554	1,681
1972	1,482	1,492	1,542	1,612	1,634	2,202	2,359	2,233	1,638	1,643	1,635	1,619	1,758
1973	1,448	1,572	1,665	1,722	1,756	2,384	2,529	2,275	1,813	1,834	1,771	1,727	1,875
1974	1,657	1,707	1,688	1,750	1,803	2,448	2,584	2,285	1,858	1,815	1,754	1,710	1,922
1975	1,631	1,641	1,673	1,713	1,772	2,337	2,527	2,254	1,791	1,766	1,717	1,634	1,871
1976	1,631	1,612	1,603	1,795	1,753	2,247	2,539	2,310	1,744	1,779	1,727	1,693	1,869
1977	1,592	1,620	1,690	1,776	1,870	2,414	2,581	2,380	1,842	1,919	1,891	1,812	1,949
1978	1,740	1,730	1,778	1,829	1,915	2,471	2,605	2,445	1,904	1,926	1,837	1,842	2,002
1979	1,781	1,748	1,800	1,847	1,867	2,402	2,550	2,218	1,915	1,871	1,821	1,866	1,974
1980	1,711	1,680	1,779	1,740	1,809	2,320	2,502	2,216	1,693	1,768	1,705	1,647	1,881
1981	1,596	1,611	1,617	1,655	1,650	2,065	2,276	2,072	1,631	1,678	1,619	1,545	1,751
	White females, 16 to 17 years												
1954	509	512	517	521	492	637	731	687	518	523	495	485	552
1955	439	443	431	452	479	713	823	814	551	545	575	646	576
1956	460	464	455	544	609	867	933	855	658	642	657	702	654
1957	536	531	554	517	583	783	889	787	629	642	622	664	645
1958	472	491	486	510	604	792	812	774	567	593	603	658	614
1959	519	529	507	603	608	900	1,020	926	658	689	668	754	698
1960	560	605	582	605	694	1,045	1,043	904	693	689	649	697	731
1961	570	582	650	630	613	951	972	877	621	627	655	653	700
1962	506	526	545	539	619	879	901	830	632	657	687	693	668
1963	575	603	575	633	755	1,014	1,092	953	721	789	710	789	767
1964	689	704	704	724	847	1,158	1,194	1,083	829	796	809	866	866
1965	642	683	705	725	794	1,037	1,173	1,082	831	881	891	905	862
1966	737	715	723	778	897	1,179	1,324	1,219	856	910	968	1,021	944
1967	785	846	828	848	778	1,198	1,360	1,233	878	944	942	958	968
1968	771	864	848	839	879	1,331	1,450	1,270	953	960	994	1,016	1,015
1969	827	876	916	977	923	1,357	1,514	1,388	1,062	1,171	1,164	1,205	1,115
1970	1,010	1,081	1,072	1,056	1,057	1,371	1,544	1,482	1,171	1,198	1,166	1,134	1,195
1971	1,016	1,060	1,103	1,064	1,091	1,363	1,576	1,485	1,154	1,184	1,244	1,231	1,213
1972	1,150	1,161	1,180	1,214	1,218	1,571	1,726	1,557	1,284	1,301	1,326	1,367	1,338
1973	1,144	1,246	1,250	1,314	1,312	1,691	1,769	1,655	1,432	1,502	1,508	1,503	1,445
1974	1,311	1,341	1,353	1,289	1,375	1,777	1,958	1,727	1,485	1,567	1,537	1,516	1,520
1975	1,393	1,329	1,355	1,325	1,356	1,703	1,860	1,748	1,463	1,508	1,492	1,511	1,504
1976	1,369	1,372	1,383	1,363	1,424	1,807	1,972	1,795	1,497	1,492	1,509	1,508	1,541
1977	1,407	1,457	1,486	1,435	1,452	1,878	1,982	1,903	1,588	1,591	1,610	1,576	1,614
1978	1,468	1,479	1,464	1,558	1,646	1,986	2,142	2,049	1,658	1,708	1,688	1,718	1,713
1979	1,539	1,576	1,595	1,562	1,540	1,961	2,080	1,901	1,581	1,648	1,676	1,673	1,694
1980	1,540	1,445	1,446	1,428	1,488	1,882	2,041	1,802	1,543	1,567	1,542	1,533	1,605
1981	1,404	1,410	1,446	1,477	1,490	1,751	1,912	1,764	1,414	1,378	1,450	1,381	1,523

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 18 to 19 years												
1954	1,959	1,953	1,972	1,963	1,927	2,213	2,411	2,352	2,091	1,936	1,937	1,933	2,054
1955	1,903	1,853	1,841	1,919	1,924	2,195	2,436	2,400	2,174	2,114	2,151	2,122	2,087
1956	2,019	1,991	1,938	1,865	1,928	2,315	2,522	2,458	2,100	2,065	2,087	2,078	2,113
1957	1,984	1,979	1,950	1,957	1,955	2,386	2,532	2,445	2,158	2,101	2,094	2,099	2,135
1958	1,964	1,962	1,965	1,984	2,027	2,368	2,496	2,473	2,192	2,091	2,114	2,084	2,144
1959	2,053	2,061	2,048	2,073	2,040	2,451	2,552	2,605	2,261	2,190	2,189	2,184	2,225
1960	2,125	2,102	2,200	2,253	2,283	2,805	2,882	2,812	2,356	2,359	2,318	2,360	2,405
1961	2,257	2,259	2,286	2,356	2,400	3,070	3,197	3,245	2,540	2,515	2,558	2,445	2,594
1962	2,342	2,326	2,411	2,475	2,553	3,161	3,283	3,289	2,573	2,474	2,410	2,439	2,645
1963	2,302	2,345	2,365	2,427	2,534	3,021	3,152	3,138	2,619	2,515	2,481	2,397	2,608
1964	2,257	2,302	2,311	2,292	2,371	2,926	3,087	3,057	2,559	2,531	2,559	2,614	2,572
1965	2,489	2,517	2,541	2,734	2,846	3,426	3,775	3,723	3,055	3,106	3,110	3,214	3,044
1966	3,061	2,983	3,052	3,178	3,195	4,138	4,407	4,342	3,248	3,281	3,343	3,301	3,460
1967	3,107	3,132	3,037	3,080	3,068	3,995	4,180	4,016	3,097	3,041	3,024	3,036	3,318
1968	2,914	3,023	3,028	3,017	3,045	3,909	4,120	4,093	3,201	3,153	3,185	3,152	3,320
1969	3,088	3,109	3,105	3,138	3,135	4,101	4,321	4,193	3,367	3,331	3,352	3,401	3,470
1970	3,279	3,295	3,291	3,289	3,355	4,109	4,396	4,232	3,533	3,511	3,567	3,548	3,617
1971	3,486	3,487	3,392	3,474	3,510	4,297	4,655	4,455	3,607	3,617	3,707	3,764	3,787
1972	3,733	3,767	3,776	3,790	3,837	4,672	4,869	4,750	3,941	3,982	4,017	4,031	4,098
1973	3,864	3,902	3,978	3,952	3,989	4,858	5,023	4,774	4,093	4,176	4,251	4,249	4,260
1974	4,204	4,155	4,200	4,172	4,225	5,020	5,163	4,947	4,380	4,337	4,373	4,337	4,459
1975	4,292	4,157	4,227	4,200	4,414	5,110	5,398	5,119	4,349	4,320	4,302	4,410	4,525
1976	4,303	4,285	4,388	4,432	4,574	5,286	5,570	5,292	4,439	4,563	4,507	4,506	4,679
1977	4,432	4,452	4,519	4,589	4,629	5,505	5,590	5,380	4,525	4,628	4,637	4,590	4,790
1978	4,553	4,427	4,498	4,512	4,628	5,480	5,631	5,484	4,696	4,745	4,727	4,694	4,839
1979	4,705	4,540	4,611	4,559	4,688	5,486	5,679	5,395	4,708	4,718	4,733	4,750	4,881
1980	4,643	4,550	4,575	4,540	4,744	5,440	5,624	5,305	4,623	4,666	4,621	4,596	4,827
1981	4,556	4,481	4,458	4,514	4,643	5,221	5,391	5,206	4,512	4,495	4,439	4,344	4,688
	White males, 18 to 19 years												
1954	1,033	1,024	1,040	1,050	1,081	1,209	1,359	1,300	1,083	960	994	997	1,095
1955	990	985	992	1,075	1,063	1,266	1,356	1,310	1,133	1,105	1,111	1,063	1,121
1956	1,054	1,039	1,003	980	1,054	1,265	1,358	1,331	1,104	1,062	1,056	1,026	1,110
1957	982	1,001	1,025	1,010	1,038	1,332	1,361	1,319	1,106	1,077	1,066	1,061	1,114
1958	1,009	982	1,023	1,025	1,053	1,268	1,367	1,326	1,134	1,066	1,089	1,046	1,116
1959	1,048	1,099	1,081	1,113	1,120	1,363	1,437	1,433	1,234	1,160	1,168	1,173	1,202
1960	1,127	1,124	1,174	1,212	1,196	1,525	1,590	1,567	1,274	1,235	1,245	1,248	1,293
1961	1,168	1,170	1,179	1,255	1,305	1,705	1,761	1,783	1,319	1,283	1,286	1,249	1,372
1962	1,198	1,222	1,264	1,314	1,363	1,721	1,759	1,728	1,357	1,286	1,228	1,253	1,391
1963	1,167	1,215	1,222	1,299	1,332	1,670	1,714	1,721	1,396	1,288	1,287	1,250	1,380
1964	1,175	1,184	1,208	1,236	1,284	1,601	1,728	1,680	1,383	1,331	1,302	1,344	1,371
1965	1,314	1,366	1,354	1,470	1,562	1,887	2,148	2,111	1,613	1,618	1,590	1,639	1,639
1966	1,605	1,569	1,613	1,707	1,703	2,260	2,419	2,379	1,724	1,664	1,678	1,644	1,830
1967	1,598	1,607	1,591	1,613	1,618	2,174	2,255	2,154	1,596	1,538	1,491	1,490	1,727
1968	1,412	1,495	1,535	1,555	1,587	2,125	2,238	2,228	1,669	1,647	1,637	1,655	1,732
1969	1,650	1,631	1,658	1,696	1,682	2,211	2,309	2,242	1,750	1,688	1,693	1,747	1,830
1970	1,717	1,732	1,759	1,719	1,808	2,246	2,391	2,278	1,842	1,824	1,872	1,879	1,922
1971	1,839	1,829	1,820	1,870	1,919	2,374	2,562	2,410	1,908	1,941	1,984	2,015	2,039
1972	2,032	2,024	2,042	2,027	2,085	2,573	2,672	2,611	2,167	2,151	2,140	2,139	2,223
1973	2,089	2,094	2,133	2,131	2,116	2,650	2,784	2,608	2,203	2,240	2,285	2,261	2,300
1974	2,231	2,185	2,224	2,223	2,312	2,748	2,831	2,699	2,310	2,296	2,323	2,306	2,391
1975	2,278	2,221	2,233	2,249	2,345	2,771	2,932	2,773	2,310	2,295	2,287	2,323	2,418
1976	2,299	2,290	2,330	2,363	2,429	2,851	2,983	2,849	2,345	2,389	2,361	2,378	2,489
1977	2,354	2,377	2,385	2,456	2,494	2,952	3,002	2,823	2,405	2,448	2,451	2,424	2,548
1978	2,416	2,344	2,357	2,388	2,424	2,929	3,017	2,954	2,474	2,526	2,484	2,447	2,563
1979	2,467	2,366	2,405	2,399	2,435	2,920	3,053	2,888	2,456	2,424	2,474	2,475	2,563
1980	2,458	2,397	2,426	2,416	2,484	2,924	3,010	2,789	2,413	2,434	2,394	2,373	2,543
1981	2,419	2,356	2,377	2,402	2,456	2,784	2,853	2,718	2,337	2,337	2,345	2,287	2,473
	White females, 18 to 19 years												
1954	926	929	932	913	846	1,004	1,052	1,052	1,008	976	943	936	959
1955	913	868	849	844	861	929	1,080	1,090	1,041	1,009	1,040	1,059	966
1956	965	952	935	885	874	1,050	1,164	1,127	996	1,003	1,031	1,052	1,003
1957	1,002	978	925	947	917	1,054	1,171	1,126	1,052	1,024	1,028	1,038	1,021
1958	955	980	942	959	974	1,100	1,129	1,147	1,058	1,025	1,025	1,038	1,028
1959	1,005	962	967	960	920	1,088	1,115	1,172	1,027	1,030	1,021	1,011	1,023
1960	998	978	1,026	1,041	1,087	1,280	1,292	1,245	1,082	1,124	1,073	1,112	1,112
1961	1,089	1,089	1,107	1,101	1,095	1,365	1,436	1,462	1,221	1,232	1,272	1,196	1,222
1962	1,144	1,104	1,147	1,161	1,190	1,440	1,524	1,561	1,216	1,188	1,182	1,186	1,254
1963	1,135	1,130	1,143	1,128	1,202	1,351	1,438	1,417	1,223	1,227	1,194	1,147	1,228
1964	1,082	1,118	1,103	1,056	1,087	1,325	1,359	1,377	1,176	1,200	1,257	1,270	1,201
1965	1,175	1,151	1,187	1,264	1,284	1,539	1,627	1,612	1,442	1,488	1,520	1,575	1,405
1966	1,456	1,414	1,439	1,471	1,492	1,878	1,988	1,963	1,524	1,617	1,665	1,657	1,630
1967	1,509	1,525	1,446	1,467	1,450	1,821	1,925	1,862	1,501	1,503	1,533	1,546	1,591
1968	1,502	1,528	1,493	1,462	1,458	1,784	1,882	1,865	1,532	1,506	1,548	1,497	1,588
1969	1,438	1,478	1,447	1,442	1,453	1,890	2,012	1,951	1,617	1,643	1,659	1,654	1,640
1970	1,562	1,563	1,532	1,570	1,547	1,863	2,005	1,954	1,691	1,687	1,695	1,669	1,695
1971	1,647	1,658	1,573	1,605	1,590	1,923	2,093	2,045	1,700	1,675	1,723	1,749	1,748
1972	1,701	1,743	1,734	1,763	1,753	2,099	2,197	2,139	1,774	1,830	1,877	1,892	1,875
1973	1,775	1,808	1,845	1,822	1,873	2,209	2,239	2,166	1,890	1,936	1,967	1,987	1,960
1974	1,973	1,970	1,976	1,949	1,913	2,272	2,332	2,248	2,070	2,040	2,050	2,031	2,068
1975	2,014	1,936	1,994	1,951	2,069	2,339	2,466	2,346	2,040	2,025	2,016	2,086	2,107
1976	2,004	1,994	2,058	2,069	2,145	2,435	2,588	2,443	2,094	2,174	2,146	2,128	2,189
1977	2,078	2,075	2,135	2,134	2,136	2,553	2,589	2,557	2,120	2,179	2,186	2,166	2,243
1978	2,137	2,084	2,142	2,125	2,204	2,553	2,615	2,530	2,222	2,219	2,243	2,247	2,276
1979	2,238	2,174	2,206	2,161	2,254	2,566	2,627	2,506	2,253	2,295	2,259	2,274	2,318
1980	2,185	2,153	2,149	2,125	2,261	2,516	2,614	2,517	2,210	2,233	2,227	2,223	2,284
1981	2,136	2,125	2,080	2,112	2,187	2,437	2,539	2,488	2,175	2,158	2,094	2,057	2,216

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 20 years and over												
1954	52,403	53,167	53,303	53,420	53,475	53,148	52,949	53,265	53,714	53,797	53,884	53,258	53,315
1955	53,363	53,326	53,496	54,185	54,336	54,358	54,630	54,890	55,081	55,612	55,381	55,188	54,487
1956	54,930	54,744	55,102	55,469	56,067	55,915	55,770	55,679	56,057	56,290	56,146	55,711	55,657
1957	55,012	55,348	55,572	55,661	56,035	56,246	56,274	55,824	56,296	56,674	56,469	56,331	55,979
1958	55,797	56,028	56,307	56,516	56,902	56,803	56,609	56,640	56,643	56,958	56,696	56,534	56,536
1959	56,131	56,183	56,677	56,864	57,158	57,180	57,015	56,814	57,155	57,711	57,319	57,200	56,952
1960	56,613	56,824	56,894	57,545	57,886	57,902	57,606	57,600	58,099	58,062	58,483	58,154	57,640
1961	57,817	58,146	58,658	58,389	58,623	58,853	58,158	57,994	58,054	58,507	58,367	57,960	58,294
1962	57,660	57,974	58,197	58,190	58,519	58,497	57,954	58,470	58,881	58,976	58,882	58,555	58,396
1963	58,293	58,795	59,109	59,234	59,371	59,536	59,253	58,999	59,463	59,778	59,912	59,510	59,271
1964	59,250	59,674	59,897	60,510	60,647	60,428	59,973	60,048	60,095	60,480	60,361	60,281	60,137
1965	60,118	60,625	60,717	60,860	61,209	61,517	60,954	60,795	60,654	60,997	61,046	60,945	60,870
1966	60,487	60,769	60,914	61,156	61,557	61,639	61,105	61,335	61,762	62,092	62,405	62,174	61,449
1967	61,908	62,126	62,037	62,403	62,421	62,941	62,811	63,084	63,570	63,989	64,062	64,051	62,950
1968	63,150	63,703	63,695	63,732	64,089	64,506	64,051	63,963	64,376	64,579	64,918	64,897	64,137
1969	64,465	65,147	65,188	65,282	65,318	65,689	65,418	65,647	66,059	66,390	66,342	66,383	65,611
1970	66,154	66,615	66,893	67,032	66,722	66,963	66,987	66,928	67,255	67,890	68,023	67,909	67,113
1971	67,805	67,759	67,751	67,801	67,882	67,978	67,816	68,170	68,683	69,053	69,351	69,353	68,282
1972	69,242	69,291	69,765	69,637	69,732	69,990	69,973	70,262	70,666	70,996	70,698	70,746	70,082
1973	70,293	70,752	70,954	71,040	71,134	71,679	71,493	71,545	72,115	72,596	72,709	72,566	71,572
1974	72,290	72,613	72,773	72,757	72,969	73,295	73,428	73,542	74,046	74,408	74,290	74,175	73,381
1975	74,271	74,212	74,519	74,568	74,644	74,818	74,868	75,088	75,387	75,872	75,496	75,453	74,932
1976	75,613	75,699	75,856	75,968	76,028	76,546	76,678	76,998	77,410	77,777	77,813	77,775	76,678
1977	77,338	77,761	78,036	78,058	78,259	78,756	78,518	78,833	79,550	80,087	80,283	80,007	78,789
1978	79,709	79,767	80,069	80,405	80,515	81,146	81,002	81,033	81,818	82,394	82,552	82,551	81,079
1979	82,167	82,545	82,761	82,472	82,640	83,057	83,221	83,616	84,234	84,647	84,555	84,613	83,375
1980	84,399	84,682	84,750	84,919	85,064	85,127	85,108	85,372	85,764	86,203	86,211	85,845	85,286
1981	85,949	86,197	86,686	86,820	87,335	87,047	87,120	87,145	87,160	88,011	87,961	87,641	87,089
	White males, 20 years and over												
1954	37,463	37,655	37,648	37,835	37,777	37,871	37,883	38,019	37,955	37,833	37,764	37,541	37,770
1955	37,668	37,590	37,757	37,984	38,109	38,237	38,443	38,473	38,357	38,432	38,391	38,252	38,141
1956	38,288	38,232	38,406	38,534	38,692	38,900	38,891	38,882	38,705	38,680	38,710	38,522	38,620
1957	38,241	38,325	38,451	38,570	38,740	39,116	39,096	38,955	38,867	38,822	38,728	38,705	38,718
1958	38,588	38,696	38,779	38,870	39,041	39,264	39,290	39,276	38,999	39,055	38,897	38,810	38,964
1959	38,660	38,713	38,875	39,012	39,067	39,355	39,494	39,382	39,249	39,260	39,181	39,158	39,118
1960	39,002	38,999	39,001	39,228	39,292	39,538	39,478	39,491	39,392	39,371	39,505	39,420	39,310
1961	39,399	39,412	39,572	39,525	39,522	39,886	39,791	39,754	39,480	39,495	39,442	39,283	39,547
1962	39,060	39,209	39,257	39,287	39,498	39,799	39,617	39,849	39,673	39,672	39,603	39,467	39,499
1963	39,411	39,588	39,646	39,633	39,695	40,158	40,273	40,126	39,964	39,877	39,936	39,788	39,841
1964	39,746	39,783	39,816	40,078	40,215	40,489	40,620	40,553	40,280	40,249	40,202	40,098	40,178
1965	40,053	40,241	40,297	40,383	40,598	40,886	40,888	40,767	40,310	40,221	40,123	40,043	40,401
1966	39,876	39,976	40,093	40,218	40,351	40,769	40,666	40,698	40,330	40,304	40,302	40,244	40,319
1967	40,231	40,328	40,322	40,508	40,559	41,210	41,330	41,427	41,089	41,094	41,072	41,035	40,851
1968	40,821	41,005	40,949	41,037	41,137	41,811	41,843	41,836	41,410	41,286	41,304	41,374	41,318
1969	41,152	41,410	41,450	41,517	41,559	42,092	42,197	42,342	42,004	41,904	41,834	41,804	41,772
1970	41,779	42,036	42,202	42,360	42,345	42,839	42,910	42,874	42,597	42,609	42,644	42,617	42,483
1971	42,619	42,643	42,702	42,894	43,022	43,506	43,685	43,744	43,365	43,303	43,350	43,398	43,185
1972	43,514	43,502	43,812	43,821	43,843	44,543	44,678	44,668	44,411	44,377	44,223	44,266	44,138
1973	44,097	44,203	44,402	44,388	44,414	45,114	45,268	45,176	44,936	45,009	44,947	45,016	44,747
1974	45,070	45,067	45,066	45,098	45,291	45,823	45,897	46,022	45,817	45,905	45,710	45,619	45,532
1975	45,624	45,629	45,777	45,816	45,927	46,338	46,545	46,504	46,170	46,176	45,973	45,941	46,034
1976	46,047	46,042	46,158	46,286	46,349	46,941	47,180	47,209	46,979	47,022	46,955	46,942	46,675
1977	46,798	46,970	46,960	47,013	47,142	47,879	47,958	48,074	47,743	48,033	47,958	47,925	47,537
1978	47,690	47,683	47,805	47,955	48,141	48,823	48,889	48,896	48,521	48,698	48,799	48,795	48,390
1979	48,732	48,816	48,829	48,837	48,984	49,652	49,870	49,847	49,587	49,669	49,534	49,494	49,320
1980	49,454	49,587	49,623	49,720	50,042	50,393	50,571	50,531	50,157	50,258	50,183	50,064	50,049
1981	50,078	50,101	50,382	50,500	50,799	51,021	51,223	51,122	50,679	50,764	50,670	50,716	50,671
	White females, 20 years and over												
1954	14,940	15,512	15,655	15,585	15,698	15,277	15,066	15,246	15,759	15,964	16,120	15,717	15,545
1955	15,695	15,736	15,739	16,201	16,227	16,121	16,187	16,417	16,724	17,180	16,990	16,936	16,346
1956	16,642	16,512	16,696	16,935	17,375	17,015	16,879	16,797	17,352	17,610	17,436	17,189	17,037
1957	16,771	17,023	17,121	17,091	17,295	17,130	17,178	16,869	17,429	17,852	17,741	17,626	17,261
1958	17,209	17,332	17,528	17,646	17,861	17,539	17,319	17,364	17,644	17,903	17,799	17,724	17,572
1959	17,471	17,470	17,802	17,852	18,091	17,825	17,521	17,432	17,906	18,451	18,138	18,042	17,834
1960	17,611	17,825	17,893	18,317	18,594	18,364	18,128	18,109	18,707	18,691	18,978	18,734	18,330
1961	18,418	18,734	19,086	18,864	19,101	18,967	18,367	18,240	18,574	19,012	18,925	18,677	18,747
1962	18,600	18,765	18,940	18,903	19,021	18,698	18,337	18,621	19,208	19,304	19,279	19,088	18,897
1963	18,882	19,207	19,463	19,601	19,676	19,378	18,980	18,873	19,499	19,901	19,976	19,722	19,430
1964	19,504	19,891	20,081	20,432	20,432	19,939	19,353	19,495	19,815	20,231	20,159	20,183	19,959
1965	20,065	20,384	20,420	20,477	20,611	20,631	20,066	20,028	20,344	20,776	20,923	20,902	20,469
1966	20,611	20,793	20,821	20,938	21,206	20,870	20,439	20,637	21,432	21,788	22,103	21,930	21,130
1967	21,677	21,798	21,715	21,895	21,862	21,731	21,481	21,657	22,481	22,895	22,990	23,016	22,100
1968	22,329	22,698	22,746	22,695	22,952	22,695	22,208	22,127	22,966	23,293	23,614	23,523	22,821
1969	23,313	23,737	23,738	23,765	23,759	23,597	23,221	23,305	24,055	24,486	24,508	24,579	23,839
1970	24,375	24,579	24,691	24,672	24,378	24,124	24,078	24,054	24,659	25,281	25,379	25,292	24,630
1971	25,187	25,117	25,049	24,906	24,860	24,472	24,131	24,426	25,319	25,750	26,000	25,955	25,097
1972	25,728	25,788	25,953	25,816	25,889	25,447	25,296	25,594	26,255	26,619	26,475	26,480	25,945
1973	26,197	26,549	26,552	26,652	26,720	26,565	26,225	26,369	27,179	27,587	27,762	27,550	26,825
1974	27,220	27,546	27,707	27,660	27,678	27,472	27,532	27,520	28,229	28,503	28,581	28,555	27,850
1975	28,648	28,583	28,742	28,752	28,717	28,480	28,323	28,585	29,218	29,696	29,522	29,512	28,898
1976	29,566	29,657	29,698	29,682	29,679	29,605	29,498	29,789	30,431	30,755	30,858	30,834	30,004
1977	30,540	30,791	31,076	31,045	31,118	30,879	30,560	30,760	31,807	32,054	32,325	32,081	31,253
1978	32,020	32,084	32,264	32,450	32,375	32,324	32,113	32,137	33,297	33,696	33,753	33,757	32,689
1979	33,435	33,730	33,932	33,635	33,656	33,406	33,351	33,770	34,647	34,978	35,021	35,119	34,056
1980	34,945	35,096	35,126	35,200	35,023	34,735	34,538	34,841	35,607	35,945	36,028	35,780	35,239
1981	35,871	36,097	36,304	36,320	36,536	36,027	35,897	36,024	36,481	37,247	37,291	36,924	36,418

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 20 to 24 years												
1954	4,594	4,658	4,683	4,711	4,687	4,801	4,900	4,927	4,881	4,735	4,782	4,683	4,752
1955	4,718	4,750	4,727	4,771	4,772	4,937	5,117	5,167	5,095	5,087	5,089	5,052	4,941
1956	4,903	4,978	5,006	5,052	5,151	5,381	5,406	5,409	5,271	5,297	5,253	5,220	5,194
1957	5,180	5,107	5,128	5,115	5,163	5,435	5,589	5,500	5,305	5,260	5,283	5,355	5,283
1958	5,311	5,241	5,282	5,284	5,387	5,688	5,734	5,696	5,421	5,485	5,442	5,431	5,449
1959	5,336	5,296	5,378	5,375	5,377	5,669	5,719	5,748	5,630	5,664	5,629	5,699	5,544
1960	5,573	5,633	5,647	5,692	5,767	6,014	6,023	5,978	5,760	5,695	5,812	5,844	5,787
1961	5,769	5,887	5,929	5,880	5,882	6,215	6,240	6,341	6,041	6,043	6,052	6,034	6,026
1962	5,913	5,786	5,815	5,850	5,962	6,359	6,410	6,535	6,282	6,353	6,363	6,339	6,164
1963	6,245	6,329	6,340	6,342	6,343	6,818	6,889	6,798	6,586	6,548	6,563	6,649	6,537
1964	6,641	6,665	6,725	6,796	6,794	7,138	7,259	7,357	7,033	6,994	6,980	7,040	6,952
1965	6,960	7,035	7,046	7,076	7,108	7,550	7,646	7,568	7,019	7,012	7,126	7,130	7,189
1966	6,994	7,033	7,118	7,188	7,257	7,650	7,575	7,609	7,204	7,289	7,402	7,553	7,324
1967	7,446	7,529	7,584	7,605	7,675	8,217	8,358	8,345	7,909	7,885	8,025	8,050	7,886
1968	7,865	7,957	7,883	7,820	7,769	8,407	8,561	8,503	8,070	8,085	8,160	8,225	8,109
1969	8,102	8,304	8,365	8,392	8,347	8,995	9,089	9,110	8,649	8,639	8,673	8,708	8,614
1970	8,726	8,849	8,834	8,873	8,871	9,465	9,729	9,720	9,419	9,436	9,470	9,480	9,238
1971	9,453	9,422	9,425	9,492	9,580	10,133	10,415	10,456	10,035	10,030	10,060	10,174	9,889
1972	10,166	10,132	10,209	10,235	10,264	10,966	11,154	11,197	10,682	10,770	10,736	10,762	10,605
1973	10,724	10,749	10,811	10,817	10,887	11,636	11,729	11,667	11,233	11,292	11,313	11,333	11,182
1974	11,155	11,185	11,193	11,183	11,349	11,938	12,110	12,127	11,720	11,714	11,809	11,742	11,600
1975	11,767	11,708	11,716	11,671	11,826	12,418	12,644	12,602	12,049	11,994	11,897	11,953	12,019
1976	12,020	11,994	12,022	12,052	12,187	12,866	13,095	13,012	12,447	12,538	12,569	12,541	12,444
1977	12,500	12,536	12,548	12,436	12,526	13,411	13,493	13,507	12,964	12,963	12,962	12,867	12,892
1978	12,886	12,777	12,798	12,868	12,998	13,888	13,996	13,976	13,393	13,429	13,370	13,338	13,309
1979	13,282	13,276	13,287	13,261	13,371	14,101	14,303	14,198	13,673	13,643	13,614	13,590	13,632
1980	13,504	13,432	13,421	13,400	13,622	14,178	14,370	14,247	13,705	13,827	13,782	13,741	13,769
1981	13,785	13,656	13,635	13,639	13,812	14,258	14,598	14,459	13,802	13,925	13,795	13,753	13,926
	White males, 20 to 24 years												
1954	2,630	2,634	2,642	2,661	2,640	2,721	2,794	2,801	2,678	2,550	2,569	2,540	2,654
1955	2,609	2,628	2,678	2,714	2,704	2,851	2,994	3,030	2,906	2,853	2,832	2,828	2,803
1956	2,843	2,852	2,910	2,946	3,027	3,228	3,251	3,238	3,065	3,005	3,025	3,032	3,036
1957	3,001	2,974	3,021	3,036	3,057	3,320	3,398	3,378	3,208	3,140	3,122	3,180	3,152
1958	3,178	3,147	3,156	3,159	3,204	3,447	3,493	3,468	3,272	3,268	3,272	3,270	3,278
1959	3,226	3,206	3,240	3,300	3,292	3,540	3,628	3,611	3,488	3,442	3,444	3,485	3,409
1960	3,428	3,466	3,477	3,496	3,501	3,723	3,768	3,756	3,551	3,485	3,528	3,524	3,559
1961	3,552	3,558	3,584	3,578	3,568	3,862	3,900	3,936	3,689	3,670	3,638	3,638	3,681
1962	3,589	3,538	3,546	3,545	3,600	3,895	3,932	3,998	3,746	3,773	3,788	3,763	3,726
1963	3,737	3,786	3,801	3,834	3,837	4,199	4,286	4,217	3,985	3,913	3,919	3,955	3,955
1964	3,942	3,929	3,926	3,992	4,065	4,402	4,518	4,494	4,239	4,149	4,149	4,189	4,166
1965	4,170	4,189	4,184	4,228	4,256	4,584	4,689	4,580	4,145	4,080	4,127	4,118	4,279
1966	4,038	4,030	4,124	4,103	4,121	4,451	4,491	4,499	4,121	4,099	4,145	4,175	4,200
1967	4,144	4,190	4,213	4,233	4,290	4,734	4,842	4,833	4,434	4,360	4,359	4,353	4,416
1968	4,303	4,340	4,283	4,261	4,231	4,693	4,823	4,772	4,394	4,330	4,339	4,409	4,432
1969	4,288	4,370	4,394	4,455	4,473	4,916	5,033	5,026	4,662	4,588	4,585	4,590	4,615
1970	4,590	4,672	4,666	4,730	4,766	5,234	5,409	5,387	5,132	5,055	5,111	5,116	4,988
1971	5,126	5,114	5,131	5,211	5,279	5,739	5,884	5,868	5,501	5,476	5,474	5,574	5,448
1972	5,626	5,604	5,715	5,722	5,690	6,267	6,404	6,315	5,977	5,966	5,967	5,982	5,937
1973	5,986	5,960	6,037	6,047	6,091	6,631	6,719	6,639	6,271	6,272	6,296	6,342	6,274
1974	6,281	6,202	6,184	6,211	6,361	6,807	6,851	6,807	6,532	6,492	6,502	6,426	6,470
1975	6,482	6,444	6,471	6,448	6,557	6,971	7,112	7,020	6,649	6,542	6,501	6,509	6,642
1976	6,591	6,606	6,619	6,660	6,756	7,213	7,369	7,253	6,881	6,891	6,914	6,930	6,890
1977	6,925	6,924	6,871	6,831	6,877	7,464	7,562	7,534	7,058	7,052	7,049	7,018	7,097
1978	7,029	6,972	7,027	7,049	7,137	7,673	7,736	7,702	7,237	7,250	7,275	7,211	7,274
1979	7,236	7,183	7,150	7,212	7,251	7,768	7,911	7,804	7,435	7,402	7,355	7,350	7,421
1980	7,351	7,327	7,342	7,298	7,483	7,802	7,877	7,759	7,376	7,395	7,366	7,374	7,479
1981	7,424	7,362	7,388	7,363	7,514	7,795	7,975	7,856	7,420	7,414	7,351	7,386	7,521
	White females, 20 to 24 years												
1954	1,964	2,024	2,041	2,050	2,047	2,080	2,106	2,126	2,203	2,185	2,213	2,143	2,098
1955	2,109	2,122	2,049	2,057	2,068	2,086	2,123	2,137	2,189	2,234	2,257	2,224	2,138
1956	2,060	2,126	2,096	2,106	2,124	2,153	2,155	2,171	2,206	2,292	2,228	2,188	2,158
1957	2,179	2,133	2,107	2,079	2,106	2,115	2,191	2,122	2,097	2,120	2,161	2,175	2,131
1958	2,133	2,094	2,126	2,125	2,183	2,241	2,241	2,228	2,149	2,217	2,170	2,161	2,171
1959	2,110	2,090	2,138	2,075	2,085	2,129	2,091	2,137	2,142	2,222	2,185	2,214	2,135
1960	2,145	2,167	2,170	2,196	2,266	2,291	2,255	2,222	2,209	2,210	2,284	2,320	2,228
1961	2,217	2,329	2,345	2,302	2,314	2,353	2,340	2,405	2,352	2,373	2,414	2,396	2,345
1962	2,324	2,248	2,269	2,305	2,362	2,464	2,478	2,537	2,536	2,580	2,575	2,576	2,438
1963	2,508	2,543	2,539	2,508	2,506	2,619	2,603	2,581	2,601	2,635	2,644	2,694	2,582
1964	2,699	2,736	2,799	2,804	2,729	2,736	2,741	2,863	2,794	2,845	2,831	2,851	2,786
1965	2,790	2,846	2,862	2,848	2,852	2,966	2,957	2,988	2,874	2,932	2,999	3,012	2,910
1966	2,956	3,003	2,994	3,085	3,136	3,199	3,084	3,110	3,083	3,190	3,257	3,378	3,124
1967	3,302	3,339	3,371	3,372	3,385	3,483	3,516	3,512	3,475	3,525	3,666	3,697	3,471
1968	3,562	3,617	3,600	3,559	3,538	3,714	3,738	3,731	3,676	3,755	3,821	3,816	3,677
1969	3,814	3,934	3,971	3,937	3,874	4,079	4,056	4,084	3,987	4,051	4,088	4,118	3,999
1970	4,136	4,177	4,168	4,143	4,105	4,230	4,320	4,333	4,287	4,381	4,359	4,364	4,250
1971	4,327	4,308	4,294	4,281	4,301	4,394	4,531	4,588	4,534	4,553	4,585	4,601	4,441
1972	4,540	4,528	4,494	4,512	4,573	4,678	4,751	4,882	4,705	4,804	4,769	4,780	4,668
1973	4,738	4,790	4,774	4,770	4,796	5,005	5,010	5,027	4,962	5,020	5,017	4,991	4,908
1974	4,874	4,983	5,008	4,972	4,988	5,130	5,259	5,321	5,188	5,221	5,306	5,316	5,131
1975	5,286	5,265	5,245	5,222	5,269	5,447	5,533	5,582	5,400	5,452	5,396	5,444	5,378
1976	5,429	5,389	5,403	5,391	5,431	5,654	5,726	5,759	5,565	5,646	5,654	5,611	5,554
1977	5,575	5,612	5,677	5,605	5,649	5,948	5,931	5,973	5,907	5,910	5,912	5,849	5,795
1978	5,858	5,807	5,771	5,818	5,861	6,215	6,261	6,273	6,156	6,179	6,095	6,127	6,035
1979	6,045	6,093	6,137	6,049	6,120	6,333	6,393	6,394	6,238	6,242	6,258	6,241	6,211
1980	6,153	6,105	6,079	6,102	6,140	6,377	6,493	6,488	6,329	6,432	6,415	6,367	6,290
1981	6,361	6,294	6,246	6,276	6,297	6,464	6,623	6,603	6,382	6,511	6,443	6,368	6,406

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 25 years and over												
1954	47,809	48,509	48,620	48,709	48,788	48,347	48,049	48,338	48,833	49,062	49,102	48,575	48,561
1955	48,645	48,576	48,769	49,414	49,564	49,421	49,513	49,723	49,986	50,525	50,292	50,106	49,548
1956	50,027	49,766	50,096	50,417	50,916	50,536	50,364	50,270	50,786	50,993	50,893	50,488	50,461
1957	49,844	50,249	50,449	50,545	50,867	50,807	50,681	50,326	50,989	51,324	51,183	50,977	50,683
1958	50,602	50,781	51,027	51,230	51,518	51,112	50,878	50,944	51,225	51,474	51,257	51,100	51,086
1959	50,796	50,888	51,300	51,489	51,778	51,511	51,304	51,066	51,528	52,045	51,691	51,499	51,409
1960	51,041	51,194	51,247	51,852	52,120	51,887	51,583	51,619	52,336	52,368	52,670	52,301	51,852
1961	52,053	52,255	52,727	52,509	52,742	52,640	51,918	51,652	52,009	52,467	52,319	51,932	52,267
1962	51,748	52,185	52,383	52,340	52,558	52,140	51,545	51,934	52,602	52,623	52,517	52,215	52,232
1963	52,050	52,465	52,771	52,893	53,031	52,717	52,365	52,200	52,874	53,226	53,347	52,863	52,734
1964	52,610	53,011	53,175	53,713	53,853	53,290	52,712	52,690	53,065	53,486	53,381	53,244	53,186
1965	53,156	53,589	53,669	53,785	54,103	53,967	53,310	53,229	53,635	53,988	53,920	53,817	53,684
1966	53,466	53,723	53,793	53,976	54,293	53,989	53,527	53,727	54,556	54,801	54,999	54,619	54,122
1967	54,462	54,593	54,453	54,796	54,756	54,724	54,451	54,741	55,662	56,105	56,036	56,003	55,071
1968	55,285	55,746	55,813	55,911	56,320	56,100	55,488	55,461	56,305	56,495	56,757	56,673	56,031
1969	56,361	56,843	56,823	56,892	56,973	56,693	56,328	56,537	57,411	57,751	57,669	57,678	56,996
1970	57,428	57,768	58,060	58,157	57,849	57,499	57,258	57,209	57,835	58,456	58,553	58,427	57,875
1971	58,350	58,338	58,330	58,308	58,303	57,845	57,399	57,715	58,647	59,023	59,293	59,178	58,394
1972	59,075	59,158	59,560	59,402	59,470	59,024	58,818	59,069	59,983	60,223	59,960	59,986	59,476
1973	59,570	60,006	60,143	60,225	60,247	60,045	59,758	59,878	60,881	61,305	61,392	61,233	60,387
1974	61,135	61,428	61,579	61,576	61,621	61,357	61,321	61,413	62,325	62,696	62,484	62,430	61,779
1975	62,503	62,503	62,803	62,897	62,819	62,401	62,223	62,487	63,338	63,879	63,601	63,496	62,912
1976	63,593	63,706	63,833	63,917	63,843	63,680	63,580	63,985	64,962	65,240	65,244	65,233	64,235
1977	64,838	65,225	65,488	65,623	65,733	65,345	65,025	65,325	66,585	67,124	67,321	67,138	65,896
1978	66,824	66,988	67,270	67,537	67,517	67,258	67,005	67,058	68,426	68,965	69,183	69,213	67,769
1979	68,885	69,270	69,473	69,211	69,269	68,957	68,917	69,418	70,560	71,004	70,941	71,023	69,742
1980	70,895	71,252	71,328	71,520	71,442	70,948	70,738	71,125	72,059	72,376	72,430	72,103	71,517
1981	72,163	72,541	73,051	73,181	73,523	72,789	72,522	72,686	73,358	74,087	74,167	73,887	73,163
	White males, 25 years and over												
1954	34,833	35,021	35,006	35,174	35,137	35,150	35,089	35,218	35,277	35,283	35,195	35,001	35,116
1955	35,059	34,962	35,079	35,270	35,405	35,386	35,449	35,443	35,451	35,579	35,559	35,394	35,340
1956	35,445	35,380	35,496	35,588	35,665	35,672	35,640	35,644	35,640	35,675	35,685	35,487	35,584
1957	35,252	35,358	35,430	35,534	35,681	35,794	35,694	35,577	35,657	35,626	35,604	35,528	35,561
1958	35,529	35,546	35,625	35,711	35,839	35,813	35,798	35,808	35,728	35,787	35,628	35,538	35,686
1959	35,435	35,509	35,635	35,712	35,774	35,816	35,871	35,771	35,761	35,816	35,737	35,672	35,709
1960	35,574	35,535	35,524	35,731	35,792	35,815	35,708	35,732	35,838	35,887	35,976	35,887	35,751
1961	35,850	35,850	35,988	35,946	35,954	36,025	35,892	35,816	35,789	35,827	35,806	35,646	35,865
1962	35,472	35,668	35,711	35,742	35,897	35,907	35,685	35,850	35,927	35,901	35,814	35,703	35,772
1963	35,676	35,801	35,846	35,800	35,859	35,957	35,986	35,907	35,979	35,963	36,013	35,835	35,885
1964	35,804	35,855	35,891	36,086	36,151	36,086	36,101	36,058	36,045	36,101	36,052	35,911	36,011
1965	35,883	36,052	36,113	36,155	36,343	36,300	36,199	36,189	36,166	36,144	35,996	35,926	36,124
1966	35,829	35,942	35,968	36,116	36,226	36,315	36,176	36,199	36,208	36,204	36,156	36,068	36,118
1967	36,086	36,134	36,109	36,274	36,278	36,476	36,486	36,595	36,655	36,736	36,713	36,681	36,439
1968	36,519	36,666	36,666	36,775	36,906	37,119	37,019	37,065	37,015	36,955	36,964	36,965	36,887
1969	36,863	37,039	37,056	37,062	37,088	37,175	37,164	37,317	37,342	37,315	37,249	37,215	37,158
1970	37,189	37,366	37,536	37,629	37,578	37,605	37,500	37,488	37,465	37,555	37,534	37,499	37,495
1971	37,490	37,528	37,572	37,684	37,743	37,767	37,801	37,878	37,863	37,826	37,876	37,822	37,738
1972	37,888	37,898	38,098	38,099	38,155	38,255	38,273	38,356	38,434	38,410	38,254	38,286	38,199
1973	38,112	38,246	38,365	38,342	38,323	38,484	38,545	38,536	38,665	38,737	38,649	38,674	38,471
1974	38,789	38,865	38,881	38,889	38,930	39,016	39,047	39,214	39,285	39,414	39,209	39,191	39,059
1975	39,141	39,184	39,305	39,368	39,369	39,367	39,433	39,484	39,521	39,633	39,474	39,429	39,392
1976	39,457	39,437	39,539	39,627	39,593	39,728	39,810	39,956	40,098	40,132	40,041	40,010	39,786
1977	39,873	40,045	40,088	40,182	40,264	40,415	40,396	40,540	40,685	40,979	40,909	40,907	40,440
1978	40,662	40,711	40,777	40,905	41,004	41,149	41,154	41,194	41,284	41,448	41,524	41,583	41,115
1979	41,495	41,633	41,680	41,625	41,732	41,884	41,960	42,043	42,152	42,268	42,178	42,146	41,898
1980	42,103	42,259	42,281	42,422	42,560	42,591	42,694	42,772	42,781	42,864	42,818	42,691	42,569
1981	42,654	42,738	42,993	43,137	43,285	43,226	43,248	43,265	43,259	43,350	43,319	43,331	43,150
	White females, 25 years and over												
1954	12,976	13,488	13,614	13,535	13,651	13,197	12,960	13,120	13,556	13,779	13,907	13,574	13,445
1955	13,586	13,614	13,690	14,144	14,159	14,035	14,064	14,280	14,535	14,946	14,733	14,712	14,208
1956	14,582	14,386	14,600	14,829	15,251	14,864	14,724	14,626	15,146	15,318	15,208	15,001	14,877
1957	14,592	14,891	15,019	15,011	15,186	15,013	14,987	14,749	15,332	15,698	15,579	15,449	15,122
1958	15,073	15,235	15,402	15,519	15,679	15,299	15,080	15,136	15,497	15,687	15,629	15,562	15,400
1959	15,361	15,379	15,665	15,777	16,004	15,695	15,433	15,295	15,767	16,229	15,954	15,827	15,700
1960	15,467	15,659	15,723	16,121	16,328	16,072	15,875	15,887	16,498	16,481	16,694	16,414	16,101
1961	16,203	16,405	16,739	16,563	16,788	16,615	16,026	15,836	16,220	16,640	16,513	16,286	16,402
1962	16,276	16,517	16,672	16,598	16,661	16,233	15,860	16,084	16,675	16,722	16,703	16,512	16,460
1963	16,374	16,664	16,925	17,093	17,172	16,760	16,379	16,293	16,895	17,263	17,334	17,028	16,849
1964	16,806	17,156	17,284	17,627	17,702	17,204	16,611	16,632	17,020	17,385	17,329	17,333	17,175
1965	17,273	17,537	17,556	17,630	17,760	17,667	17,111	17,040	17,469	17,844	17,924	17,891	17,560
1966	17,637	17,781	17,825	17,860	18,067	17,674	17,351	17,528	18,348	18,597	18,843	18,551	18,004
1967	18,376	18,459	18,344	18,522	18,478	18,248	17,965	18,146	19,007	19,369	19,323	19,322	18,632
1968	18,766	19,080	19,147	19,136	19,414	18,981	18,469	18,396	19,290	19,540	19,793	19,708	19,144
1969	19,498	19,804	19,767	19,830	19,885	19,518	19,164	19,220	20,069	20,436	20,420	20,463	19,838
1970	20,239	20,402	20,524	20,528	20,271	19,894	19,758	19,721	20,370	20,902	21,019	20,928	20,380
1971	20,860	20,810	20,758	20,624	20,559	20,078	19,599	19,838	20,784	21,197	21,417	21,356	20,656
1972	21,187	21,260	21,462	21,303	21,315	20,768	20,545	20,712	21,549	21,813	21,706	21,700	21,277
1973	21,458	21,760	21,778	21,882	21,923	21,561	21,213	21,342	22,216	22,568	22,743	22,559	21,917
1974	22,345	22,563	22,698	22,687	22,691	22,341	22,273	22,199	23,040	23,282	23,274	23,239	22,719
1975	23,362	23,319	23,498	23,529	23,449	23,034	22,790	23,002	23,817	24,246	24,127	24,067	23,520
1976	24,137	24,269	24,294	24,291	24,250	23,952	23,770	24,029	24,865	25,108	25,202	25,223	24,449
1977	24,965	25,180	25,400	25,441	25,468	24,930	24,628	24,785	25,900	26,145	26,412	26,231	25,457
1978	26,162	26,277	26,493	26,632	26,513	26,109	25,852	25,864	27,142	27,517	27,658	27,630	26,654
1979	27,390	27,637	27,793	27,586	27,536	27,073	26,958	27,375	28,409	28,736	28,763	28,878	27,844
1980	28,792	28,993	29,047	29,098	28,882	28,357	28,044	28,353	29,278	29,512	29,611	29,413	28,948
1981	29,509	29,803	30,058	30,044	30,238	29,563	29,274	29,421	30,099	30,737	30,848	30,556	30,013

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 25 to 54 years												
1954	37,607	38,181	38,184	38,099	38,195	37,888	37,676	37,758	38,159	38,209	38,320	38,039	38,024
1955	38,108	38,108	38,171	38,529	38,643	38,606	38,635	38,744	38,960	39,288	39,153	39,169	38,676
1956	39,035	38,842	38,893	39,012	39,376	39,218	39,116	39,107	39,479	39,618	39,578	39,330	39,215
1957	38,896	39,156	39,247	39,382	39,580	39,550	39,575	39,323	39,838	40,139	40,055	39,812	39,543
1958	39,505	39,588	39,734	39,906	40,097	39,819	39,745	39,862	40,022	40,193	40,025	39,929	39,868
1959	39,767	39,854	40,053	40,145	40,292	40,144	39,915	39,758	40,090	40,489	40,243	40,119	40,073
1960	39,859	39,929	39,993	40,378	40,577	40,404	40,231	40,243	40,766	40,716	40,835	40,466	40,366
1961	40,295	40,424	40,788	40,751	40,964	40,851	40,301	40,136	40,500	40,873	40,708	40,353	40,577
1962	40,274	40,466	40,545	40,425	40,526	40,292	39,966	40,234	40,721	40,817	40,769	40,540	40,464
1963	40,480	40,726	40,934	40,994	41,050	40,803	40,531	40,440	40,907	41,238	41,370	41,064	40,877
1964	40,854	41,062	41,129	41,376	41,482	41,173	40,738	40,773	41,100	41,336	41,309	41,230	41,130
1965	41,179	41,345	41,352	41,415	41,608	41,555	41,083	41,182	41,495	41,770	41,767	41,656	41,453
1966	41,368	41,483	41,527	41,614	41,825	41,534	41,178	41,342	42,055	42,339	42,441	42,254	41,746
1967	42,068	42,198	42,104	42,201	42,173	41,995	41,836	42,121	42,834	43,204	43,172	43,247	42,433
1968	42,776	43,060	43,086	43,125	43,311	43,037	42,670	42,704	43,360	43,530	43,737	43,738	43,179
1969	43,581	43,814	43,771	43,700	43,835	43,576	43,326	43,499	44,180	44,519	44,518	44,620	43,910
1970	44,453	44,595	44,722	44,805	44,584	44,330	44,191	44,205	44,685	45,206	45,319	45,208	44,690
1971	45,103	45,172	45,044	44,961	44,988	44,660	44,376	44,630	45,445	45,733	45,937	45,925	45,163
1972	45,842	45,988	46,291	46,134	46,244	45,813	45,705	45,905	46,642	46,875	46,838	46,927	46,265
1973	46,725	47,052	47,116	47,258	47,311	47,068	46,914	47,015	47,902	48,339	48,469	48,365	47,460
1974	48,324	48,501	48,578	48,549	48,737	48,501	48,508	48,485	49,340	49,708	49,738	49,608	48,881
1975	49,651	49,545	49,750	49,753	49,762	49,479	49,312	49,660	50,377	50,889	50,706	50,619	49,957
1976	50,668	50,707	50,817	50,928	50,988	50,796	50,735	51,077	51,898	52,177	52,202	52,200	51,265
1977	51,932	52,150	52,375	52,397	52,549	52,338	52,119	52,408	53,349	53,722	53,921	53,810	52,755
1978	53,607	53,722	53,965	54,100	54,193	53,887	53,805	53,962	55,043	55,536	55,611	55,652	54,423
1979	55,336	55,643	55,843	55,664	55,761	55,536	55,591	55,979	56,971	57,305	57,257	57,401	56,188
1980	57,303	57,577	57,686	57,819	57,804	57,447	57,318	57,564	58,501	58,777	58,882	58,697	57,947
1981	58,793	59,036	59,367	59,449	59,774	59,277	59,100	59,307	59,941	60,529	60,726	60,447	59,646
	White males, 25 to 54 years												
1954	26,974	27,099	27,076	27,144	27,137	27,182	27,153	27,164	27,197	27,125	27,126	27,108	27,124
1955	27,204	27,154	27,236	27,329	27,384	27,408	27,421	27,368	27,357	27,415	27,417	27,427	27,343
1956	27,402	27,365	27,398	27,415	27,379	27,473	27,483	27,497	27,447	27,434	27,474	27,411	27,431
1957	27,337	27,387	27,435	27,503	27,523	27,636	27,655	27,570	27,576	27,566	27,563	27,493	27,519
1958	27,506	27,553	27,625	27,652	27,698	27,745	27,788	27,794	27,708	27,723	27,648	27,640	27,673
1959	27,607	27,620	27,733	27,752	27,748	27,812	27,818	27,778	27,723	27,711	27,660	27,652	27,718
1960	27,677	27,640	27,625	27,735	27,797	27,801	27,734	27,806	27,840	27,821	27,864	27,787	27,761
1961	27,761	27,747	27,813	27,842	27,849	27,906	27,857	27,821	27,846	27,853	27,766	27,660	27,809
1962	27,545	27,613	27,623	27,574	27,676	27,730	27,673	27,772	27,787	27,831	27,788	27,737	27,695
1963	27,763	27,798	27,807	27,759	27,764	27,844	27,862	27,850	27,858	27,853	27,913	27,871	27,828
1964	27,855	27,863	27,860	27,906	27,946	27,950	27,957	27,905	27,934	27,932	27,942	27,851	27,908
1965	27,892	27,904	27,931	27,952	28,035	28,068	27,986	28,050	28,021	27,999	27,974	27,888	27,977
1966	27,882	27,896	27,887	27,923	27,996	28,014	27,910	27,955	27,959	27,974	27,944	27,939	27,940
1967	27,994	28,017	28,018	28,020	27,983	28,095	28,132	28,230	28,272	28,292	28,319	28,355	28,147
1968	28,333	28,402	28,396	28,414	28,421	28,545	28,520	28,577	28,544	28,495	28,511	28,583	28,479
1969	28,575	28,634	28,643	28,579	28,632	28,712	28,729	28,805	28,756	28,741	28,743	28,791	28,695
1970	28,777	28,875	28,976	29,005	28,978	29,075	29,030	29,034	29,008	29,063	29,094	29,105	29,000
1971	29,073	29,183	29,143	29,165	29,155	29,232	29,293	29,336	29,369	29,356	29,415	29,485	29,266
1972	29,504	29,574	29,651	29,673	29,717	29,800	29,885	29,928	29,950	29,915	29,923	29,982	29,790
1973	29,978	30,062	30,077	30,130	30,147	30,244	30,363	30,371	30,440	30,520	30,490	30,531	30,278
1974	30,664	30,609	30,640	30,607	30,750	30,835	30,870	30,932	30,983	31,067	31,055	31,032	30,836
1975	31,011	30,989	31,086	31,084	31,155	31,214	31,237	31,323	31,321	31,476	31,410	31,405	31,225
1976	31,427	31,403	31,466	31,535	31,569	31,643	31,747	31,824	31,882	31,951	31,923	31,927	31,691
1977	31,874	31,966	31,997	32,048	32,096	32,243	32,239	32,394	32,437	32,597	32,585	32,646	32,260
1978	32,560	32,546	32,587	32,655	32,772	32,840	32,903	32,987	33,014	33,100	33,153	33,256	32,864
1979	33,176	33,286	33,349	33,332	33,428	33,587	33,647	33,676	33,757	33,894	33,817	33,849	33,565
1980	33,824	33,886	33,916	34,038	34,157	34,228	34,340	34,364	34,452	34,507	34,533	34,451	34,224
1981	34,480	34,489	34,686	34,797	34,938	34,985	34,988	35,076	35,063	35,140	35,188	35,169	34,917
	White females, 25 to 54 years												
1954	10,633	11,082	11,108	10,955	11,058	10,706	10,523	10,594	10,962	11,084	11,194	10,931	10,900
1955	10,904	10,954	10,935	11,200	11,259	11,198	11,214	11,376	11,603	11,873	11,736	11,742	11,333
1956	11,633	11,477	11,495	11,597	11,997	11,745	11,633	11,610	12,032	12,184	12,104	11,919	11,784
1957	11,559	11,769	11,812	11,879	12,057	11,914	11,920	11,753	12,262	12,573	12,492	12,319	12,024
1958	11,999	12,035	12,109	12,254	12,399	12,074	11,957	12,068	12,314	12,470	12,377	12,289	12,195
1959	12,160	12,234	12,320	12,393	12,544	12,332	12,097	11,980	12,367	12,778	12,583	12,467	12,355
1960	12,182	12,289	12,368	12,643	12,780	12,603	12,497	12,437	12,926	12,895	12,971	12,679	12,605
1961	12,534	12,677	12,975	12,909	13,115	12,945	12,444	12,315	12,654	13,020	12,942	12,693	12,768
1962	12,729	12,853	12,922	12,851	12,850	12,562	12,293	12,462	12,934	12,986	12,981	12,803	12,769
1963	12,717	12,928	13,127	13,235	13,286	12,959	12,669	12,590	13,049	13,385	13,457	13,193	13,049
1964	12,999	13,199	13,269	13,470	13,536	13,223	12,781	12,868	13,166	13,404	13,367	13,379	13,222
1965	13,287	13,441	13,421	13,463	13,573	13,487	13,097	13,132	13,474	13,771	13,793	13,768	13,476
1966	13,486	13,587	13,640	13,691	13,829	13,520	13,268	13,387	14,096	14,365	14,497	14,315	13,806
1967	14,074	14,181	14,086	14,181	14,190	13,900	13,704	13,891	14,562	14,912	14,853	14,892	14,286
1968	14,443	14,658	14,690	14,711	14,890	14,492	14,150	14,127	14,816	15,035	15,226	15,155	14,700
1969	15,006	15,180	15,128	15,121	15,203	14,864	14,597	14,694	15,424	15,778	15,775	15,829	15,215
1970	15,676	15,720	15,746	15,800	15,606	15,255	15,160	15,171	15,676	16,143	16,225	16,102	15,690
1971	16,030	15,989	15,900	15,795	15,832	15,428	15,083	15,294	16,076	16,377	16,522	16,441	15,897
1972	16,338	16,413	16,640	16,461	16,528	16,013	15,820	15,978	16,693	16,959	16,915	16,945	16,475
1973	16,747	16,990	17,038	17,128	17,164	16,824	16,551	16,644	17,462	17,818	17,979	17,834	17,182
1974	17,661	17,892	17,938	17,943	17,987	17,666	17,638	17,552	18,357	18,641	18,682	18,576	18,045
1975	18,640	18,555	18,663	18,669	18,606	18,265	18,075	18,337	19,056	19,413	19,296	19,214	18,732
1976	19,241	19,304	19,351	19,393	19,420	19,153	18,988	19,253	20,016	20,226	20,279	20,273	19,574
1977	20,058	20,184	20,378	20,349	20,453	20,095	19,880	20,015	20,912	21,124	21,335	21,164	20,496
1978	21,047	21,175	21,379	21,445	21,421	21,048	20,902	20,975	22,028	22,436	22,458	22,396	21,559
1979	22,160	22,357	22,494	22,332	22,332	21,948	21,944	22,303	23,214	23,411	23,440	23,552	22,623
1980	23,479	23,691	23,770	23,781	23,647	23,219	22,978	23,200	24,048	24,270	24,350	24,246	23,723
1981	24,313	24,547	24,681	24,652	24,836	24,292	24,112	24,231	24,878	25,389	25,538	25,278	24,729

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 25 to 34 years												
1954	13,178	13,426	13,434	13,398	13,352	13,205	13,165	13,159	13,159	13,081	13,146	13,025	13,226
1955	13,107	13,173	13,224	13,271	13,288	13,281	13,324	13,282	13,290	13,390	13,256	13,304	13,267
1956	13,259	13,129	13,128	13,079	13,177	13,154	13,165	13,103	13,164	13,276	13,182	13,037	13,154
1957	12,888	12,955	12,992	12,988	13,068	13,102	13,099	12,975	13,083	13,209	13,138	13,056	13,044
1958	12,925	12,903	12,920	12,972	12,971	12,869	12,832	12,840	12,821	12,891	12,882	12,787	12,884
1959	12,704	12,729	12,771	12,714	12,813	12,648	12,621	12,575	12,638	12,740	12,558	12,530	12,670
1960	12,464	12,518	12,503	12,582	12,654	12,613	12,601	12,553	12,739	12,698	12,640	12,563	12,594
1961	12,471	12,478	12,573	12,529	12,622	12,631	12,417	12,342	12,479	12,601	12,543	12,354	12,503
1962	12,301	12,373	12,329	12,151	12,181	12,137	12,076	12,207	12,284	12,244	12,215	12,127	12,218
1963	12,093	12,199	12,207	12,263	12,332	12,244	12,170	12,103	12,218	12,292	12,374	12,259	12,229
1964	12,121	12,246	12,226	12,355	12,323	12,228	12,064	12,191	12,192	12,267	12,317	12,301	12,235
1965	12,312	12,368	12,391	12,348	12,408	12,407	12,209	12,248	12,379	12,514	12,542	12,563	12,391
1966	12,469	12,434	12,506	12,529	12,606	12,500	12,359	12,423	12,678	12,824	12,864	12,899	12,591
1967	12,822	12,888	12,929	12,941	12,940	12,890	12,899	13,085	13,412	13,553	13,531	13,573	13,123
1968	13,391	13,550	13,606	13,651	13,779	13,726	13,635	13,622	13,793	13,940	14,104	14,079	13,740
1969	14,075	14,159	14,182	14,249	14,250	14,227	14,111	14,184	14,370	14,504	14,530	14,638	14,289
1970	14,648	14,797	14,815	14,895	14,799	14,736	14,760	14,790	14,909	15,144	15,256	15,214	14,896
1971	15,204	15,281	15,277	15,199	15,255	15,202	15,128	15,270	15,670	15,840	15,982	16,038	15,445
1972	16,039	16,257	16,377	16,392	16,442	16,384	16,411	16,508	16,869	17,062	17,090	17,174	16,584
1973	17,230	17,433	17,464	17,486	17,554	17,470	17,492	17,646	17,984	18,326	18,526	18,560	17,764
1974	18,464	18,530	18,610	18,540	18,687	18,519	18,618	18,751	19,148	19,396	19,586	19,499	18,862
1975	19,600	19,501	19,626	19,589	19,689	19,573	19,654	19,820	20,233	20,466	20,540	20,482	19,897
1976	20,569	20,530	20,642	20,697	20,811	20,737	20,849	21,009	21,348	21,472	21,599	21,624	20,990
1977	21,558	21,722	21,842	21,832	21,946	21,918	21,943	22,107	22,470	22,583	22,641	22,619	22,099
1978	22,510	22,678	22,797	22,910	22,893	22,744	22,800	22,876	23,386	23,636	23,732	23,841	23,067
1979	23,609	23,797	23,814	23,792	23,919	23,798	23,848	24,081	24,453	24,632	24,713	24,772	24,101
1980	24,795	25,003	25,006	25,157	25,068	24,845	24,904	25,061	25,428	25,595	25,691	25,626	25,181
1981	25,653	25,829	26,081	26,095	26,248	26,078	26,053	26,124	26,389	26,663	26,746	26,540	26,208
	White males, 25 to 34 years												
1954	9,667	9,728	9,704	9,711	9,707	9,738	9,720	9,736	9,727	9,631	9,639	9,634	9,695
1955	9,700	9,685	9,701	9,750	9,731	9,756	9,771	9,754	9,716	9,719	9,679	9,672	9,721
1956	9,659	9,612	9,635	9,609	9,559	9,630	9,655	9,622	9,562	9,548	9,537	9,513	9,595
1957	9,468	9,479	9,481	9,518	9,504	9,543	9,556	9,509	9,458	9,452	9,444	9,401	9,483
1958	9,409	9,390	9,433	9,411	9,404	9,415	9,435	9,435	9,370	9,345	9,299	9,289	9,386
1959	9,279	9,293	9,313	9,300	9,279	9,289	9,309	9,289	9,239	9,209	9,175	9,164	9,261
1960	9,163	9,170	9,127	9,145	9,153	9,160	9,126	9,180	9,171	9,156	9,165	9,121	9,153
1961	9,093	9,091	9,091	9,099	9,094	9,131	9,111	9,098	9,074	9,037	8,994	8,955	9,072
1962	8,881	8,906	8,879	8,799	8,829	8,854	8,832	8,858	8,845	8,849	8,832	8,794	8,846
1963	8,806	8,818	8,791	8,787	8,801	8,825	8,844	8,796	8,786	8,785	8,818	8,808	8,805
1964	8,779	8,785	8,748	8,766	8,772	8,839	8,839	8,867	8,817	8,825	8,810	8,762	8,800
1965	8,791	8,774	8,793	8,809	8,840	8,883	8,856	8,872	8,848	8,824	8,803	8,785	8,824
1966	8,799	8,816	8,819	8,848	8,876	8,915	8,880	8,885	8,867	8,873	8,848	8,882	8,859
1967	8,927	8,976	8,978	8,990	8,975	9,048	9,112	9,188	9,190	9,240	9,275	9,310	9,102
1968	9,327	9,365	9,384	9,388	9,422	9,509	9,522	9,569	9,543	9,526	9,566	9,603	9,477
1969	9,644	9,679	9,706	9,714	9,733	9,818	9,813	9,852	9,812	9,819	9,828	9,864	9,773
1970	9,889	9,975	10,010	10,033	10,038	10,111	10,134	10,170	10,177	10,193	10,227	10,238	10,099
1971	10,229	10,305	10,291	10,294	10,322	10,391	10,484	10,545	10,557	10,575	10,638	10,704	10,444
1972	10,745	10,812	10,854	10,890	10,927	11,043	11,117	11,185	11,203	11,213	11,215	11,273	11,039
1973	11,332	11,398	11,392	11,453	11,498	11,611	11,698	11,739	11,746	11,832	11,856	11,908	11,621
1974	11,922	11,874	11,916	11,957	12,050	12,128	12,193	12,251	12,278	12,314	12,379	12,366	12,135
1975	12,384	12,371	12,432	12,435	12,492	12,556	12,605	12,646	12,675	12,779	12,791	12,789	12,579
1976	12,845	12,847	12,904	12,949	13,029	13,102	13,149	13,189	13,220	13,269	13,312	13,290	13,092
1977	13,327	13,385	13,420	13,433	13,462	13,599	13,636	13,709	13,687	13,753	13,743	13,753	13,575
1978	13,713	13,752	13,764	13,798	13,855	13,930	13,969	14,034	14,048	14,065	14,134	14,204	13,939
1979	14,133	14,206	14,220	14,248	14,352	14,428	14,470	14,487	14,538	14,634	14,614	14,650	14,415
1980	14,655	14,703	14,692	14,765	14,832	14,873	14,962	14,981	15,034	15,063	15,091	15,064	14,893
1981	15,077	15,117	15,223	15,262	15,359	15,422	15,427	15,445	15,430	15,472	15,449	15,403	15,340
	White females, 25 to 34 years												
1954	3,511	3,698	3,730	3,687	3,645	3,467	3,445	3,423	3,432	3,450	3,507	3,391	3,531
1955	3,407	3,488	3,523	3,521	3,557	3,525	3,553	3,528	3,574	3,671	3,577	3,632	3,546
1956	3,600	3,517	3,493	3,470	3,618	3,524	3,510	3,481	3,602	3,728	3,645	3,524	3,559
1957	3,420	3,476	3,511	3,470	3,564	3,559	3,543	3,466	3,625	3,757	3,694	3,655	3,561
1958	3,516	3,513	3,487	3,561	3,567	3,454	3,397	3,405	3,451	3,546	3,583	3,498	3,498
1959	3,425	3,436	3,458	3,414	3,534	3,359	3,312	3,286	3,399	3,531	3,383	3,366	3,409
1960	3,301	3,348	3,376	3,437	3,501	3,453	3,475	3,373	3,568	3,542	3,475	3,442	3,441
1961	3,378	3,387	3,482	3,430	3,528	3,500	3,306	3,244	3,405	3,564	3,549	3,399	3,431
1962	3,420	3,467	3,450	3,352	3,352	3,283	3,244	3,349	3,439	3,395	3,383	3,333	3,372
1963	3,287	3,381	3,416	3,476	3,531	3,419	3,326	3,307	3,432	3,507	3,556	3,451	3,424
1964	3,342	3,461	3,478	3,589	3,551	3,389	3,225	3,324	3,375	3,442	3,507	3,539	3,435
1965	3,521	3,594	3,598	3,539	3,568	3,524	3,353	3,376	3,531	3,690	3,739	3,778	3,567
1966	3,670	3,618	3,687	3,681	3,730	3,585	3,479	3,538	3,811	3,951	4,016	4,017	3,732
1967	3,895	3,912	3,951	3,951	3,965	3,842	3,787	3,897	4,222	4,313	4,256	4,263	4,021
1968	4,064	4,185	4,222	4,263	4,357	4,217	4,113	4,053	4,250	4,414	4,538	4,476	4,263
1969	4,431	4,480	4,476	4,535	4,517	4,409	4,298	4,332	4,558	4,685	4,702	4,774	4,516
1970	4,759	4,822	4,805	4,862	4,761	4,624	4,625	4,619	4,732	4,951	5,029	4,975	4,797
1971	4,975	4,976	4,986	4,905	4,933	4,811	4,643	4,725	5,112	5,264	5,344	5,334	5,001
1972	5,294	5,445	5,523	5,502	5,515	5,341	5,293	5,322	5,666	5,849	5,875	5,901	5,544
1973	5,897	6,035	6,072	6,033	6,056	5,859	5,793	5,907	6,238	6,494	6,671	6,652	6,143
1974	6,543	6,656	6,694	6,583	6,637	6,391	6,424	6,500	6,871	7,082	7,207	7,133	6,727
1975	7,216	7,130	7,194	7,154	7,197	7,017	7,048	7,173	7,558	7,687	7,750	7,693	7,318
1976	7,724	7,683	7,738	7,748	7,782	7,634	7,699	7,822	8,127	8,203	8,287	8,334	7,898
1977	8,231	8,336	8,422	8,398	8,484	8,319	8,306	8,398	8,783	8,830	8,899	8,866	8,523
1978	8,797	8,926	9,034	9,111	9,039	8,813	8,830	8,843	9,338	9,570	9,599	9,636	9,128
1979	9,475	9,590	9,593	9,543	9,567	9,369	9,378	9,595	9,915	9,999	10,099	10,122	9,687
1980	10,140	10,299	10,314	10,392	10,235	9,972	9,940	10,080	10,394	10,532	10,600	10,562	10,289
1981	10,577	10,711	10,857	10,833	10,889	10,656	10,626	10,679	10,959	11,191	11,297	11,137	10,868

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 35 years and over												
1954	34,631	35,083	35,186	35,311	35,436	35,142	34,884	35,179	35,674	35,981	35,956	35,550	35,335
1955	35,538	35,403	35,545	36,143	36,276	36,140	36,189	36,441	36,696	37,135	37,036	36,802	36,281
1956	36,768	36,637	36,968	37,338	37,739	37,382	37,199	37,167	37,622	37,717	37,711	37,451	37,307
1957	36,956	37,294	37,457	37,557	37,799	37,705	37,582	37,351	37,906	38,115	38,045	37,921	37,639
1958	37,677	37,878	38,107	38,258	38,547	38,243	38,046	38,104	38,404	38,583	38,375	38,313	38,202
1959	38,092	38,159	38,529	38,775	38,965	38,863	38,683	38,491	38,890	39,305	39,133	38,969	38,739
1960	38,577	38,676	38,744	39,270	39,466	39,274	38,982	39,066	39,597	39,670	40,030	39,738	39,258
1961	39,582	39,777	40,154	39,980	40,120	40,009	39,501	39,310	39,530	39,866	39,776	39,578	39,764
1962	39,447	39,812	40,054	40,189	40,377	40,003	39,469	39,727	40,318	40,379	40,302	40,088	40,014
1963	39,957	40,266	40,564	40,630	40,699	40,473	40,195	40,097	40,656	40,934	40,973	40,604	40,505
1964	40,489	40,765	40,949	41,358	41,530	41,062	40,648	40,499	40,873	41,219	41,064	40,943	40,951
1965	40,844	41,221	41,278	41,437	41,695	41,560	41,101	40,981	41,256	41,474	41,378	41,254	41,293
1966	40,997	41,289	41,287	41,447	41,687	41,489	41,168	41,304	41,878	41,977	42,135	41,720	41,531
1967	41,640	41,705	41,524	41,855	41,816	41,834	41,552	41,656	42,250	42,552	42,505	42,430	41,948
1968	41,894	42,196	42,207	42,260	42,541	42,374	41,853	41,839	42,512	42,555	42,653	42,594	42,291
1969	42,286	42,684	42,641	42,643	42,723	42,466	42,217	42,353	43,041	43,247	43,139	43,040	42,707
1970	42,780	42,971	43,245	43,262	43,050	42,763	42,499	42,419	42,925	43,312	43,297	43,213	42,979
1971	43,145	43,057	43,053	43,109	43,048	42,643	42,272	42,445	42,977	43,183	43,311	43,140	42,949
1972	43,036	42,901	43,183	43,010	43,028	42,639	42,407	42,561	43,114	43,161	42,869	42,812	42,892
1973	42,341	42,573	42,679	42,738	42,693	42,575	42,267	42,232	42,897	42,980	42,866	42,672	42,623
1974	42,670	42,898	42,969	43,037	42,934	42,838	42,703	42,663	43,176	43,300	42,897	42,931	42,917
1975	42,903	43,002	43,177	43,309	43,130	42,827	42,569	42,667	43,105	43,413	43,061	43,014	43,015
1976	43,024	43,177	43,191	43,221	43,032	42,943	42,732	42,974	43,615	43,767	43,644	43,609	43,244
1977	43,280	43,503	43,645	43,792	43,787	43,427	43,082	43,218	44,115	44,541	44,680	44,519	43,799
1978	44,314	44,310	44,473	44,627	44,623	44,515	44,205	44,181	45,040	45,330	45,450	45,372	44,702
1979	45,276	45,474	45,660	45,419	45,350	45,160	45,069	45,336	46,107	46,371	46,228	46,251	45,640
1980	46,100	46,250	46,323	46,363	46,375	46,103	45,835	46,064	46,631	46,781	46,739	46,478	46,336
1981	46,509	46,713	46,971	47,086	47,275	46,711	46,469	46,562	46,969	47,424	47,421	47,347	46,955
	White males, 35 years and over												
1954	25,166	25,293	25,302	25,463	25,430	25,412	25,369	25,482	25,550	25,652	25,556	25,367	25,421
1955	25,359	25,277	25,378	25,520	25,674	25,630	25,678	25,689	25,735	25,860	25,880	25,722	25,619
1956	25,786	25,768	25,861	25,979	26,106	26,042	25,985	26,022	26,078	26,127	26,148	25,974	25,989
1957	25,784	25,879	25,949	26,016	26,177	26,251	26,138	26,068	26,199	26,174	26,160	26,127	26,078
1958	26,120	26,156	26,192	26,300	26,435	26,398	26,363	26,373	26,358	26,442	26,329	26,249	26,300
1959	26,156	26,216	26,322	26,412	26,495	26,527	26,562	26,482	26,522	26,607	26,562	26,508	26,448
1960	26,411	26,365	26,397	26,586	26,639	26,655	26,582	26,552	26,667	26,731	26,811	26,766	26,598
1961	26,757	26,759	26,897	26,847	26,860	26,894	26,781	26,718	26,715	26,790	26,812	26,691	26,793
1962	26,591	26,762	26,832	26,943	27,068	27,053	26,853	26,992	27,082	27,052	26,982	26,909	26,926
1963	26,870	26,983	27,055	27,013	27,058	27,132	27,142	27,111	27,193	27,178	27,195	27,027	27,080
1964	27,025	27,070	27,143	27,320	27,379	27,247	27,262	27,191	27,228	27,276	27,242	27,149	27,211
1965	27,092	27,278	27,320	27,346	27,503	27,417	27,343	27,317	27,318	27,320	27,193	27,141	27,300
1966	27,030	27,126	27,149	27,268	27,350	27,400	27,296	27,314	27,341	27,331	27,308	27,186	27,259
1967	27,159	27,158	27,131	27,284	27,303	27,428	27,374	27,407	27,465	27,496	27,438	27,371	27,337
1968	27,192	27,301	27,282	27,387	27,484	27,610	27,497	27,496	27,472	27,429	27,398	27,362	27,410
1969	27,219	27,360	27,350	27,348	27,355	27,357	27,351	27,465	27,530	27,496	27,421	27,351	27,385
1970	27,300	27,391	27,526	27,596	27,540	27,494	27,366	27,317	27,288	27,361	27,307	27,261	27,395
1971	27,261	27,223	27,281	27,390	27,421	27,375	27,316	27,333	27,305	27,251	27,239	27,118	27,294
1972	27,143	27,087	27,244	27,209	27,228	27,212	27,156	27,171	27,230	27,197	27,038	27,013	27,160
1973	26,780	26,848	26,973	26,889	26,826	26,873	26,847	26,797	26,919	26,905	26,793	26,766	26,849
1974	26,868	26,990	26,965	26,932	26,880	26,888	26,854	26,964	27,007	27,100	26,830	26,825	26,924
1975	26,757	26,813	26,874	26,933	26,877	26,811	26,827	26,838	26,846	26,855	26,683	26,641	26,813
1976	26,612	26,590	26,635	26,678	26,564	26,626	26,661	26,767	26,878	26,862	26,729	26,720	26,694
1977	26,546	26,660	26,668	26,749	26,803	26,816	26,760	26,831	26,998	27,226	27,166	27,155	26,865
1978	26,948	26,959	27,013	27,107	27,149	27,219	27,184	27,160	27,235	27,382	27,390	27,379	27,176
1979	27,362	27,427	27,459	27,377	27,380	27,456	27,490	27,556	27,613	27,634	27,564	27,495	27,483
1980	27,447	27,556	27,589	27,657	27,728	27,718	27,731	27,791	27,747	27,800	27,728	27,626	27,677
1981	27,577	27,621	27,770	27,875	27,926	27,804	27,821	27,820	27,829	27,878	27,870	27,928	27,810
	White females, 35 years and over												
1954	9,465	9,790	9,884	9,848	10,006	9,730	9,515	9,697	10,124	10,329	10,400	10,183	9,914
1955	10,179	10,126	10,167	10,623	10,602	10,510	10,511	10,752	10,961	11,275	11,156	11,080	10,662
1956	10,982	10,869	11,107	11,359	11,633	11,340	11,214	11,145	11,544	11,590	11,563	11,477	11,318
1957	11,172	11,415	11,508	11,541	11,622	11,454	11,444	11,283	11,707	11,941	11,885	11,794	11,561
1958	11,557	11,722	11,915	11,958	12,112	11,845	11,683	11,731	12,046	12,141	12,046	12,064	11,902
1959	11,936	11,943	12,207	12,363	12,470	12,336	12,121	12,009	12,368	12,698	12,571	12,461	12,291
1960	12,166	12,311	12,347	12,684	12,827	12,619	12,400	12,514	12,930	12,939	13,219	12,972	12,660
1961	12,825	13,018	13,257	13,133	13,260	13,115	12,720	12,592	12,815	13,076	12,964	12,887	12,971
1962	12,856	13,050	13,222	13,246	13,309	12,950	12,616	12,735	13,236	13,327	13,320	13,179	13,088
1963	13,087	13,283	13,509	13,617	13,641	13,341	13,053	12,986	13,463	13,756	13,778	13,577	13,425
1964	13,464	13,695	13,806	14,038	14,151	13,815	13,386	13,308	13,645	13,943	13,822	13,794	13,740
1965	13,752	13,943	13,958	14,091	14,192	14,143	13,758	13,664	13,938	14,154	14,185	14,113	13,993
1966	13,967	14,163	14,138	14,179	14,337	14,089	13,872	13,990	14,537	14,646	14,827	14,534	14,272
1967	14,481	14,547	14,393	14,571	14,513	14,406	14,178	14,249	14,785	15,056	15,067	15,059	14,611
1968	14,702	14,895	14,925	14,873	15,057	14,764	14,356	14,343	15,040	15,126	15,255	15,232	14,881
1969	15,067	15,324	15,291	15,295	15,368	15,109	14,866	14,888	15,511	15,751	15,718	15,689	15,322
1970	15,480	15,580	15,719	15,666	15,510	15,269	15,133	15,102	15,638	15,951	15,990	15,953	15,583
1971	15,885	15,834	15,772	15,719	15,626	15,267	14,956	15,113	15,672	15,932	16,073	16,022	15,655
1972	15,893	15,814	15,939	15,801	15,801	15,427	15,252	15,390	15,884	15,964	15,831	15,798	15,733
1973	15,561	15,725	15,706	15,849	15,867	15,702	15,420	15,435	15,978	16,074	16,072	15,907	15,774
1974	15,802	15,907	16,005	16,105	16,054	15,950	15,849	15,699	16,169	16,200	16,067	16,106	15,993
1975	16,145	16,188	16,304	16,376	16,253	16,017	15,742	15,829	16,259	16,559	16,377	16,373	16,202
1976	16,413	16,586	16,557	16,543	16,468	16,318	16,071	16,207	16,737	16,905	16,915	16,888	16,551
1977	16,734	16,843	16,978	17,043	16,984	16,611	16,322	16,387	17,117	17,315	17,514	17,365	16,934
1978	17,365	17,351	17,459	17,520	17,475	17,295	17,021	17,021	17,804	17,947	18,059	17,993	17,526
1979	17,914	18,047	18,200	18,042	17,970	17,704	17,579	17,780	18,494	18,737	18,664	18,755	18,157
1980	18,653	18,693	18,733	18,706	18,647	18,385	18,104	18,273	18,884	18,981	19,011	18,851	18,660
1981	18,932	19,092	19,201	19,211	19,349	18,907	18,648	18,742	19,140	19,546	19,551	19,419	19,145

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 35 to 44 years												
1954	13,331	13,513	13,578	13,497	13,522	13,461	13,423	13,484	13,604	13,680	13,736	13,648	13,540
1955	13,525	13,489	13,505	13,655	13,729	13,682	13,697	13,723	13,857	13,933	14,002	13,960	13,729
1956	13,946	13,844	13,851	13,940	14,090	14,038	13,950	13,886	14,096	14,151	14,138	14,087	14,000
1957	13,919	14,036	13,994	14,060	14,085	14,088	14,033	14,038	14,231	14,363	14,345	14,233	14,117
1958	14,084	14,107	14,202	14,240	14,341	14,219	14,202	14,255	14,401	14,404	14,321	14,313	14,257
1959	14,237	14,268	14,339	14,392	14,352	14,330	14,231	14,218	14,365	14,593	14,509	14,421	14,355
1960	14,314	14,316	14,349	14,548	14,575	14,467	14,338	14,351	14,504	14,541	14,628	14,466	14,450
1961	14,514	14,569	14,695	14,717	14,691	14,635	14,450	14,421	14,498	14,609	14,483	14,421	14,557
1962	14,429	14,487	14,614	14,800	14,776	14,719	14,583	14,575	14,840	14,904	14,850	14,762	14,695
1963	14,783	14,809	14,922	14,902	14,911	14,838	14,765	14,698	14,873	14,988	14,968	14,845	14,859
1964	14,782	14,793	14,869	14,945	15,070	14,998	14,789	14,648	14,756	14,901	14,876	14,792	14,852
1965	14,805	14,917	14,916	14,986	14,986	14,954	14,748	14,853	14,915	14,960	14,887	14,859	14,900
1966	14,749	14,802	14,779	14,812	14,823	14,718	14,587	14,649	14,853	14,909	14,927	14,827	14,785
1967	14,760	14,805	14,761	14,778	14,703	14,666	14,561	14,591	14,809	14,896	14,894	14,932	14,765
1968	14,714	14,795	14,769	14,709	14,791	14,607	14,407	14,472	14,760	14,722	14,735	14,701	14,683
1969	14,610	14,656	14,590	14,489	14,554	14,433	14,370	14,352	14,608	14,693	14,704	14,710	14,564
1970	14,603	14,613	14,610	14,656	14,576	14,413	14,306	14,247	14,466	14,622	14,617	14,587	14,525
1971	14,544	14,556	14,422	14,398	14,385	14,213	14,102	14,143	14,364	14,455	14,485	14,444	14,374
1972	14,466	14,422	14,523	14,461	14,493	14,227	14,142	14,191	14,434	14,472	14,505	14,467	14,399
1973	14,385	14,404	14,423	14,453	14,508	14,438	14,214	14,243	14,556	14,623	14,546	14,494	14,440
1974	14,564	14,615	14,567	14,618	14,626	14,587	14,549	14,503	14,777	14,806	14,762	14,761	14,644
1975	14,737	14,728	14,732	14,800	14,745	14,621	14,491	14,609	14,850	14,960	14,880	14,888	14,753
1976	14,896	14,998	15,051	15,072	15,013	14,927	14,805	14,924	15,308	15,349	15,352	15,368	15,088
1977	15,272	15,359	15,456	15,506	15,542	15,453	15,399	15,447	15,820	15,927	16,032	16,043	15,604
1978	16,055	16,045	16,168	16,181	16,343	16,287	16,153	16,196	16,582	16,719	16,776	16,733	16,353
1979	16,645	16,800	16,950	16,940	17,029	16,971	16,946	17,034	17,467	17,599	17,521	17,580	17,123
1980	17,503	17,564	17,680	17,728	17,823	17,706	17,649	17,650	18,018	18,127	18,183	18,107	17,811
1981	18,054	18,126	18,219	18,306	18,384	18,203	18,199	18,323	18,674	18,862	18,983	19,001	18,445
	White males, 35 to 44 years												
1954	9,464	9,490	9,500	9,506	9,521	9,539	9,532	9,514	9,516	9,530	9,538	9,537	9,516
1955	9,520	9,509	9,557	9,555	9,610	9,605	9,618	9,597	9,630	9,653	9,667	9,655	9,597
1956	9,633	9,622	9,647	9,650	9,640	9,664	9,654	9,666	9,687	9,693	9,701	9,682	9,661
1957	9,681	9,681	9,677	9,703	9,711	9,745	9,750	9,742	9,755	9,746	9,729	9,718	9,719
1958	9,723	9,759	9,772	9,807	9,842	9,863	9,861	9,875	9,849	9,845	9,836	9,837	9,822
1959	9,834	9,818	9,867	9,879	9,893	9,916	9,887	9,893	9,882	9,905	9,877	9,857	9,876
1960	9,898	9,854	9,883	9,908	9,922	9,941	9,926	9,914	9,932	9,934	9,960	9,947	9,919
1961	9,945	9,919	9,946	9,971	9,973	10,005	9,990	9,952	9,979	9,969	9,954	9,937	9,961
1962	9,907	9,921	9,927	10,009	10,019	10,065	10,061	10,084	10,110	10,116	10,079	10,052	10,029
1963	10,078	10,080	10,091	10,074	10,050	10,068	10,063	10,080	10,092	10,091	10,094	10,084	10,079
1964	10,068	10,041	10,055	10,075	10,092	10,079	10,072	10,025	10,053	10,042	10,049	10,005	10,055
1965	10,035	10,035	10,036	10,025	10,050	10,039	10,012	10,017	10,041	10,011	9,988	9,980	10,023
1966	9,963	9,937	9,933	9,937	9,965	9,913	9,863	9,861	9,849	9,839	9,838	9,810	9,892
1967	9,824	9,797	9,794	9,785	9,756	9,765	9,761	9,788	9,804	9,791	9,772	9,767	9,785
1968	9,729	9,717	9,713	9,693	9,684	9,682	9,637	9,648	9,654	9,614	9,575	9,590	9,662
1969	9,565	9,549	9,530	9,502	9,494	9,499	9,507	9,520	9,514	9,490	9,463	9,472	9,509
1970	9,431	9,447	9,456	9,477	9,452	9,448	9,401	9,383	9,362	9,388	9,372	9,360	9,414
1971	9,328	9,335	9,302	9,309	9,293	9,288	9,282	9,269	9,286	9,298	9,291	9,265	9,294
1972	9,288	9,286	9,288	9,288	9,296	9,272	9,292	9,303	9,282	9,260	9,256	9,238	9,278
1973	9,211	9,221	9,214	9,220	9,206	9,198	9,208	9,209	9,228	9,233	9,201	9,201	9,212
1974	9,252	9,240	9,244	9,223	9,244	9,256	9,226	9,257	9,264	9,281	9,229	9,235	9,246
1975	9,219	9,226	9,225	9,221	9,229	9,241	9,216	9,235	9,230	9,256	9,228	9,240	9,231
1976	9,214	9,218	9,247	9,265	9,253	9,226	9,270	9,315	9,360	9,375	9,358	9,376	9,289
1977	9,348	9,394	9,415	9,440	9,466	9,463	9,467	9,522	9,590	9,648	9,658	9,699	9,509
1978	9,711	9,701	9,734	9,755	9,799	9,852	9,868	9,913	9,935	9,989	10,012	10,028	9,858
1979	10,016	10,055	10,094	10,104	10,123	10,176	10,205	10,220	10,256	10,318	10,317	10,316	10,183
1980	10,279	10,302	10,336	10,390	10,420	10,443	10,491	10,497	10,544	10,593	10,597	10,564	10,455
1981	10,551	10,557	10,631	10,681	10,692	10,696	10,686	10,779	10,826	10,856	10,923	11,005	10,740
	White females, 35 to 44 years												
1954	3,867	4,023	4,078	3,991	4,001	3,922	3,891	3,970	4,088	4,150	4,198	4,111	4,024
1955	4,005	3,980	3,948	4,100	4,119	4,077	4,079	4,126	4,227	4,280	4,335	4,305	4,132
1956	4,313	4,222	4,204	4,290	4,450	4,374	4,296	4,220	4,409	4,458	4,437	4,405	4,339
1957	4,238	4,355	4,317	4,357	4,374	4,343	4,283	4,296	4,476	4,617	4,616	4,515	4,398
1958	4,361	4,348	4,430	4,433	4,499	4,356	4,341	4,380	4,552	4,559	4,485	4,476	4,435
1959	4,403	4,450	4,472	4,513	4,459	4,414	4,344	4,325	4,483	4,688	4,632	4,564	4,479
1960	4,416	4,462	4,466	4,640	4,653	4,526	4,412	4,437	4,572	4,607	4,668	4,519	4,531
1961	4,569	4,650	4,749	4,746	4,718	4,630	4,460	4,469	4,519	4,640	4,529	4,484	4,596
1962	4,522	4,566	4,687	4,791	4,757	4,654	4,522	4,491	4,730	4,788	4,771	4,710	4,666
1963	4,705	4,729	4,831	4,828	4,861	4,770	4,702	4,618	4,781	4,897	4,874	4,761	4,780
1964	4,714	4,752	4,814	4,870	4,978	4,919	4,717	4,623	4,703	4,859	4,827	4,787	4,797
1965	4,770	4,882	4,880	4,961	4,936	4,915	4,736	4,836	4,874	4,949	4,899	4,879	4,877
1966	4,786	4,865	4,846	4,875	4,858	4,805	4,724	4,788	5,004	5,070	5,089	5,017	4,893
1967	4,936	5,008	4,967	4,993	4,947	4,901	4,800	4,803	5,005	5,105	5,122	5,165	4,980
1968	4,985	5,078	5,056	5,016	5,107	4,925	4,770	4,824	5,106	5,108	5,160	5,111	5,021
1969	5,045	5,107	5,060	4,987	5,060	4,934	4,863	4,832	5,094	5,203	5,241	5,238	5,055
1970	5,172	5,166	5,154	5,179	5,124	4,965	4,905	4,864	5,105	5,233	5,246	5,228	5,111
1971	5,216	5,222	5,120	5,089	5,092	4,924	4,820	4,874	5,078	5,157	5,195	5,180	5,080
1972	5,178	5,136	5,235	5,173	5,196	4,955	4,850	4,888	5,152	5,212	5,250	5,228	5,121
1973	5,175	5,183	5,209	5,233	5,302	5,240	5,006	5,034	5,328	5,390	5,346	5,293	5,228
1974	5,312	5,375	5,323	5,396	5,382	5,330	5,323	5,246	5,513	5,524	5,533	5,526	5,399
1975	5,518	5,501	5,507	5,578	5,516	5,380	5,276	5,374	5,620	5,704	5,652	5,648	5,522
1976	5,683	5,781	5,804	5,807	5,759	5,700	5,534	5,609	5,948	5,974	5,993	5,992	5,799
1977	5,925	5,965	6,041	6,066	6,075	5,991	5,931	5,925	6,231	6,279	6,373	6,344	6,095
1978	6,345	6,345	6,434	6,427	6,543	6,435	6,284	6,284	6,647	6,731	6,762	6,705	6,495
1979	6,630	6,746	6,856	6,837	6,906	6,794	6,741	6,814	7,211	7,281	7,203	7,266	6,940
1980	7,224	7,262	7,344	7,338	7,402	7,262	7,158	7,153	7,474	7,534	7,586	7,543	7,358
1981	7,503	7,570	7,589	7,625	7,692	7,507	7,513	7,544	7,848	8,006	8,060	7,996	7,704

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 45 to 54 years												
1954	11,098	11,242	11,172	11,204	11,321	11,222	11,088	11,115	11,396	11,448	11,438	11,366	11,258
1955	11,476	11,446	11,442	11,603	11,626	11,643	11,614	11,739	11,813	11,965	11,895	11,905	11,680
1956	11,830	11,869	11,914	11,993	12,109	12,026	12,001	12,118	12,219	12,191	12,258	12,206	12,061
1957	12,089	12,165	12,261	12,334	12,427	12,360	12,443	12,310	12,524	12,567	12,572	12,523	12,382
1958	12,496	12,578	12,612	12,694	12,785	12,731	12,711	12,767	12,800	12,898	12,822	12,829	12,727
1959	12,826	12,857	12,943	13,039	13,127	13,166	13,063	12,965	13,087	13,156	13,176	13,168	13,048
1960	13,081	13,095	13,141	13,248	13,348	13,324	13,292	13,339	13,523	13,477	13,567	13,437	13,322
1961	13,310	13,377	13,520	13,505	13,651	13,585	13,434	13,373	13,523	13,663	13,682	13,578	13,517
1962	13,544	13,606	13,602	13,474	13,569	13,436	13,307	13,452	13,597	13,669	13,704	13,651	13,551
1963	13,604	13,718	13,805	13,829	13,807	13,721	13,596	13,639	13,816	13,958	14,028	13,960	13,789
1964	13,951	14,023	14,034	14,076	14,089	13,947	13,885	13,934	14,152	14,168	14,116	14,137	14,043
1965	14,062	14,060	14,045	14,081	14,214	14,194	14,126	14,081	14,201	14,296	14,338	14,234	14,162
1966	14,150	14,247	14,242	14,273	14,396	14,316	14,232	14,270	14,524	14,606	14,650	14,528	14,370
1967	14,486	14,505	14,414	14,482	14,530	14,439	14,376	14,445	14,613	14,755	14,747	14,742	14,545
1968	14,671	14,715	14,711	14,765	14,741	14,704	14,628	14,610	14,807	14,868	14,898	14,958	14,756
1969	14,896	14,999	14,999	14,962	15,031	14,916	14,845	14,963	15,202	15,322	15,284	15,272	15,057
1970	15,202	15,185	15,297	15,254	15,210	15,181	15,125	15,168	15,309	15,440	15,446	15,407	15,269
1971	15,354	15,335	15,345	15,364	15,348	15,246	15,147	15,217	15,411	15,438	15,470	15,443	15,343
1972	15,337	15,309	15,392	15,282	15,310	15,201	15,153	15,207	15,339	15,341	15,242	15,286	15,283
1973	15,110	15,216	15,228	15,319	15,249	15,160	15,208	15,127	15,363	15,390	15,396	15,310	15,256
1974	15,296	15,356	15,401	15,391	15,424	15,396	15,342	15,231	15,415	15,506	15,389	15,348	15,375
1975	15,314	15,316	15,392	15,365	15,329	15,284	15,167	15,231	15,294	15,463	15,286	15,249	15,308
1976	15,203	15,179	15,125	15,160	15,165	15,133	15,083	15,143	15,241	15,355	15,251	15,207	15,187
1977	15,099	15,068	15,077	15,060	15,061	14,966	14,778	14,854	15,057	15,212	15,249	15,149	15,053
1978	15,043	14,998	15,001	15,010	14,958	14,856	14,854	14,889	15,073	15,181	15,103	15,079	15,004
1979	15,083	15,046	15,079	14,933	14,813	14,768	14,798	14,864	15,052	15,073	15,022	15,047	14,965
1980	15,004	15,012	15,002	14,936	14,915	14,898	14,767	14,855	15,054	15,054	15,008	14,964	14,956
1981	15,085	15,081	15,067	15,048	15,143	14,996	14,848	14,861	14,877	15,004	14,998	14,906	14,993
	White males, 45 to 54 years												
1954	7,843	7,881	7,872	7,927	7,909	7,905	7,901	7,914	7,954	7,964	7,949	7,937	7,913
1955	7,984	7,960	7,978	8,024	8,043	8,047	8,032	8,017	8,011	8,043	8,071	8,100	8,025
1956	8,110	8,131	8,116	8,156	8,180	8,179	8,174	8,209	8,198	8,193	8,236	8,216	8,175
1957	8,188	8,227	8,277	8,282	8,308	8,348	8,349	8,319	8,363	8,368	8,390	8,374	8,317
1958	8,374	8,404	8,420	8,434	8,452	8,467	8,492	8,484	8,489	8,533	8,513	8,514	8,465
1959	8,494	8,509	8,553	8,573	8,576	8,607	8,622	8,596	8,602	8,597	8,608	8,631	8,581
1960	8,616	8,616	8,615	8,682	8,722	8,700	8,682	8,712	8,737	8,731	8,739	8,719	8,689
1961	8,723	8,737	8,776	8,772	8,782	8,770	8,756	8,771	8,793	8,847	8,818	8,768	8,776
1962	8,757	8,786	8,817	8,766	8,828	8,811	8,780	8,830	8,832	8,866	8,877	8,891	8,820
1963	8,879	8,900	8,925	8,898	8,913	8,951	8,955	8,974	8,980	8,977	9,001	8,979	8,944
1964	9,008	9,037	9,057	9,065	9,082	9,032	9,046	9,013	9,064	9,065	9,083	9,084	9,053
1965	9,066	9,095	9,102	9,118	9,145	9,146	9,118	9,161	9,132	9,164	9,183	9,123	9,130
1966	9,120	9,143	9,135	9,138	9,155	9,186	9,167	9,209	9,243	9,262	9,258	9,247	9,189
1967	9,243	9,244	9,246	9,245	9,252	9,282	9,259	9,254	9,278	9,261	9,272	9,278	9,260
1968	9,277	9,320	9,299	9,333	9,315	9,354	9,361	9,360	9,347	9,355	9,370	9,390	9,340
1969	9,366	9,406	9,407	9,363	9,405	9,395	9,409	9,433	9,430	9,432	9,452	9,455	9,413
1970	9,457	9,453	9,510	9,495	9,489	9,515	9,495	9,480	9,469	9,481	9,495	9,507	9,487
1971	9,516	9,544	9,551	9,562	9,540	9,553	9,527	9,522	9,526	9,482	9,487	9,516	9,528
1972	9,470	9,477	9,510	9,496	9,493	9,485	9,476	9,439	9,464	9,442	9,452	9,471	9,473
1973	9,435	9,444	9,471	9,457	9,444	9,434	9,456	9,423	9,466	9,456	9,434	9,422	9,445
1974	9,490	9,495	9,480	9,427	9,456	9,451	9,451	9,424	9,441	9,471	9,447	9,430	9,455
1975	9,408	9,392	9,430	9,428	9,435	9,416	9,416	9,442	9,415	9,441	9,392	9,376	9,415
1976	9,369	9,338	9,316	9,322	9,288	9,315	9,328	9,320	9,301	9,306	9,252	9,260	9,310
1977	9,199	9,187	9,162	9,175	9,168	9,181	9,135	9,161	9,160	9,196	9,184	9,195	9,175
1978	9,137	9,094	9,090	9,103	9,119	9,058	9,067	9,039	9,031	9,046	9,005	9,024	9,068
1979	9,028	9,025	9,034	8,980	8,953	8,983	8,973	8,970	8,963	8,941	8,885	8,882	8,968
1980	8,889	8,882	8,888	8,885	8,904	8,912	8,887	8,887	8,874	8,849	8,845	8,822	8,877
1981	8,852	8,815	8,832	8,854	8,887	8,868	8,875	8,852	8,807	8,812	8,816	8,761	8,836
	White females, 45 to 54 years												
1954	3,255	3,361	3,300	3,277	3,412	3,317	3,187	3,201	3,442	3,484	3,489	3,429	3,345
1955	3,492	3,486	3,464	3,579	3,583	3,596	3,582	3,722	3,802	3,922	3,824	3,805	3,655
1956	3,720	3,738	3,798	3,837	3,929	3,847	3,827	3,909	4,021	3,998	4,022	3,990	3,886
1957	3,901	3,938	3,984	4,052	4,119	4,012	4,094	3,991	4,161	4,199	4,182	4,149	4,065
1958	4,122	4,174	4,192	4,260	4,333	4,264	4,219	4,283	4,311	4,365	4,309	4,315	4,262
1959	4,332	4,348	4,390	4,466	4,551	4,559	4,441	4,369	4,485	4,559	4,568	4,537	4,467
1960	4,465	4,479	4,526	4,566	4,626	4,624	4,610	4,627	4,786	4,746	4,828	4,718	4,633
1961	4,587	4,640	4,744	4,733	4,869	4,815	4,678	4,602	4,730	4,816	4,864	4,810	4,741
1962	4,787	4,820	4,785	4,708	4,741	4,625	4,527	4,622	4,765	4,803	4,827	4,760	4,731
1963	4,725	4,818	4,880	4,931	4,894	4,770	4,641	4,665	4,836	4,981	5,027	4,981	4,845
1964	4,943	4,986	4,977	5,011	5,007	4,915	4,839	4,921	5,088	5,103	5,033	5,053	4,990
1965	4,996	4,965	4,943	4,963	5,069	5,048	5,008	4,920	5,069	5,132	5,155	5,111	5,032
1966	5,030	5,104	5,107	5,135	5,241	5,130	5,065	5,061	5,281	5,344	5,392	5,281	5,181
1967	5,243	5,261	5,168	5,237	5,278	5,157	5,117	5,191	5,335	5,494	5,475	5,464	5,285
1968	5,394	5,395	5,412	5,432	5,426	5,350	5,267	5,250	5,460	5,513	5,528	5,568	5,416
1969	5,530	5,593	5,592	5,599	5,626	5,521	5,436	5,530	5,772	5,890	5,832	5,817	5,644
1970	5,745	5,732	5,787	5,759	5,721	5,666	5,630	5,688	5,840	5,959	5,951	5,899	5,781
1971	5,839	5,791	5,794	5,802	5,808	5,693	5,620	5,695	5,886	5,955	5,984	5,927	5,816
1972	5,866	5,832	5,882	5,786	5,817	5,717	5,677	5,767	5,875	5,899	5,790	5,815	5,810
1973	5,675	5,772	5,757	5,862	5,805	5,725	5,752	5,704	5,896	5,934	5,963	5,888	5,811
1974	5,807	5,861	5,921	5,964	5,968	5,944	5,891	5,807	5,974	6,035	5,942	5,917	5,920
1975	5,905	5,924	5,962	5,937	5,894	5,868	5,751	5,790	5,879	6,022	5,894	5,873	5,892
1976	5,834	5,841	5,809	5,838	5,877	5,817	5,754	5,821	5,941	6,048	5,999	5,945	5,877
1977	5,901	5,882	5,915	5,884	5,893	5,784	5,642	5,692	5,899	6,016	6,065	5,954	5,877
1978	5,905	5,905	5,911	5,907	5,839	5,798	5,787	5,850	6,043	6,136	6,098	6,056	5,936
1979	6,055	6,021	6,044	5,951	5,860	5,785	5,825	5,894	6,089	6,131	6,138	6,164	5,997
1980	6,115	6,130	6,114	6,051	6,011	5,985	5,880	5,968	6,180	6,204	6,163	6,142	6,079
1981	6,233	6,266	6,235	6,194	6,256	6,128	5,973	6,009	6,071	6,192	6,182	6,145	6,157

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 55 years and over												
1954	10,202	10,328	10,436	10,610	10,593	10,459	10,373	10,580	10,674	10,853	10,782	10,536	10,537
1955	10,537	10,468	10,598	10,885	10,921	10,815	10,878	10,979	11,026	11,237	11,139	10,967	10,872
1956	10,992	10,924	11,203	11,405	11,540	11,318	11,248	11,163	11,307	11,375	11,315	11,158	11,246
1957	10,948	11,093	11,202	11,163	11,287	11,257	11,106	11,003	11,151	11,185	11,128	11,165	11,140
1958	10,977	11,193	11,293	11,324	11,421	11,293	11,133	11,082	11,203	11,281	11,232	11,171	11,218
1959	11,029	11,034	11,247	11,344	11,486	11,367	11,389	11,308	11,438	11,556	11,448	11,380	11,336
1960	11,182	11,265	11,254	11,474	11,543	11,483	11,352	11,376	11,570	11,652	11,835	11,845	11,486
1961	11,758	11,831	11,939	11,758	11,778	11,789	11,617	11,516	11,509	11,594	11,611	11,574	11,690
1962	11,474	11,719	11,838	11,915	12,032	11,848	11,579	11,700	11,881	11,806	11,748	11,675	11,768
1963	11,570	11,739	11,837	11,899	11,981	11,914	11,834	11,760	11,967	11,988	11,977	11,799	11,857
1964	11,756	11,949	12,046	12,337	12,371	12,117	11,974	11,917	11,965	12,150	12,072	12,014	12,056
1965	11,977	12,244	12,317	12,370	12,495	12,412	12,227	12,047	12,140	12,218	12,153	12,161	12,231
1966	12,098	12,240	12,266	12,362	12,468	12,455	12,349	12,385	12,501	12,462	12,558	12,365	12,376
1967	12,394	12,395	12,349	12,595	12,583	12,729	12,615	12,620	12,828	12,901	12,864	12,756	12,638
1968	12,509	12,686	12,727	12,786	13,009	13,063	12,818	12,757	12,945	12,965	13,020	12,935	12,852
1969	12,780	13,029	13,052	13,192	13,138	13,117	13,002	13,038	13,231	13,232	13,151	13,058	13,086
1970	12,975	13,173	13,338	13,352	13,265	13,169	13,067	13,004	13,150	13,251	13,234	13,219	13,185
1971	13,247	13,166	13,286	13,347	13,315	13,184	13,023	13,085	13,203	13,291	13,356	13,253	13,231
1972	13,233	13,171	13,269	13,268	13,226	13,211	13,112	13,163	13,341	13,348	13,122	13,059	13,211
1973	12,845	12,954	13,028	12,967	12,936	12,977	12,844	12,863	12,979	12,967	12,923	12,868	12,927
1974	12,810	12,927	13,001	13,027	12,884	12,856	12,812	12,929	12,985	12,989	12,746	12,823	12,898
1975	12,852	12,958	13,054	13,144	13,057	12,922	12,911	12,827	12,962	12,990	12,895	12,877	12,955
1976	12,925	12,999	13,016	12,990	12,855	12,883	12,845	12,910	13,065	13,065	13,041	13,034	12,969
1977	12,908	13,076	13,111	13,226	13,185	13,008	12,905	12,919	13,237	13,403	13,400	13,329	13,142
1978	13,217	13,267	13,305	13,436	13,324	13,371	13,199	13,096	13,384	13,428	13,571	13,560	13,347
1979	13,551	13,626	13,631	13,547	13,509	13,421	13,325	13,440	13,589	13,700	13,685	13,624	13,553
1980	13,592	13,674	13,642	13,701	13,638	13,501	13,420	13,560	13,559	13,600	13,548	13,406	13,571
1981	13,370	13,506	13,685	13,732	13,749	13,512	13,423	13,379	13,418	13,557	13,442	13,440	13,518
	White males, 55 years and over												
1954	7,859	7,922	7,930	8,030	8,000	7,968	7,936	8,054	8,080	8,158	8,069	7,893	7,992
1955	7,855	7,808	7,843	7,941	8,021	7,978	8,028	8,075	8,094	8,164	8,142	7,997	7,997
1956	8,043	8,015	8,098	8,173	8,286	8,199	8,157	8,147	8,193	8,241	8,211	8,076	8,153
1957	7,915	7,971	7,995	8,031	8,158	8,158	8,039	8,007	8,081	8,060	8,041	8,035	8,042
1958	7,903	7,993	8,000	8,059	8,141	8,068	8,010	8,014	8,020	8,064	7,980	7,898	8,013
1959	7,828	7,889	7,902	7,960	8,026	8,004	8,053	7,993	8,038	8,105	8,077	8,020	7,991
1960	7,897	7,895	7,899	7,996	7,995	8,014	7,974	7,926	7,998	8,066	8,112	8,110	7,990
1961	8,089	8,103	8,175	8,104	8,105	8,119	8,035	7,995	7,943	7,974	8,040	7,986	8,056
1962	7,927	8,055	8,088	8,168	8,221	8,177	8,012	8,078	8,140	8,070	8,026	7,966	8,077
1963	7,913	8,003	8,039	8,041	8,095	8,113	8,124	8,057	8,121	8,110	8,100	7,964	8,057
1964	7,949	7,992	8,031	8,180	8,205	8,136	8,144	8,153	8,111	8,169	8,110	8,060	8,103
1965	7,991	8,148	8,182	8,203	8,308	8,232	8,213	8,139	8,145	8,145	8,022	8,038	8,147
1966	7,947	8,046	8,081	8,193	8,230	8,301	8,266	8,244	8,249	8,230	8,212	8,129	8,178
1967	8,092	8,117	8,091	8,254	8,295	8,381	8,354	8,365	8,383	8,444	8,394	8,326	8,292
1968	8,186	8,264	8,270	8,361	8,485	8,574	8,499	8,488	8,471	8,460	8,453	8,382	8,408
1969	8,288	8,405	8,413	8,483	8,456	8,463	8,435	8,512	8,586	8,574	8,506	8,424	8,463
1970	8,412	8,491	8,560	8,624	8,600	8,531	8,470	8,454	8,457	8,492	8,440	8,394	8,494
1971	8,417	8,345	8,429	8,518	8,588	8,535	8,508	8,541	8,494	8,470	8,461	8,338	8,472
1972	8,385	8,324	8,447	8,426	8,438	8,456	8,388	8,429	8,484	8,495	8,331	8,304	8,409
1973	8,134	8,183	8,288	8,212	8,176	8,241	8,183	8,166	8,225	8,217	8,159	8,143	8,192
1974	8,126	8,255	8,240	8,282	8,180	8,181	8,177	8,282	8,302	8,347	8,155	8,160	8,223
1975	8,130	8,195	8,219	8,283	8,214	8,154	8,196	8,162	8,201	8,158	8,064	8,024	8,167
1976	8,029	8,034	8,072	8,092	8,024	8,084	8,063	8,133	8,216	8,182	8,117	8,084	8,094
1977	8,000	8,079	8,090	8,134	8,168	8,173	8,158	8,147	8,249	8,382	8,323	8,262	8,180
1978	8,101	8,164	8,191	8,249	8,231	8,310	8,251	8,208	8,270	8,347	8,371	8,328	8,252
1979	8,319	8,346	8,331	8,293	8,305	8,297	8,312	8,367	8,395	8,375	8,362	8,297	8,333
1980	8,278	8,373	8,366	8,383	8,403	8,363	8,354	8,409	8,329	8,358	8,286	8,240	8,345
1981	8,174	8,250	8,307	8,340	8,346	8,241	8,261	8,189	8,197	8,210	8,132	8,162	8,234
	White females, 55 years and over												
1954	2,343	2,406	2,506	2,580	2,593	2,491	2,437	2,526	2,594	2,695	2,713	2,643	2,545
1955	2,682	2,660	2,755	2,944	2,900	2,837	2,850	2,904	2,932	3,073	2,997	2,970	2,875
1956	2,949	2,909	3,105	3,232	3,254	3,119	3,091	3,016	3,114	3,134	3,104	3,082	3,093
1957	3,033	3,122	3,207	3,132	3,129	3,099	3,067	2,996	3,070	3,125	3,087	3,130	3,098
1958	3,074	3,200	3,293	3,265	3,280	3,225	3,123	3,068	3,183	3,217	3,252	3,273	3,205
1959	3,201	3,145	3,345	3,384	3,460	3,363	3,336	3,315	3,400	3,451	3,371	3,360	3,345
1960	3,285	3,370	3,355	3,478	3,548	3,469	3,378	3,450	3,572	3,586	3,723	3,735	3,496
1961	3,669	3,728	3,764	3,654	3,673	3,670	3,582	3,521	3,566	3,620	3,571	3,588	3,634
1962	3,547	3,664	3,750	3,747	3,811	3,671	3,567	3,622	3,741	3,736	3,722	3,709	3,691
1963	3,657	3,736	3,798	3,858	3,886	3,801	3,710	3,703	3,846	3,878	3,877	3,835	3,800
1964	3,807	3,957	4,015	4,157	4,166	3,981	3,830	3,764	3,854	3,981	3,962	3,954	3,953
1965	3,986	4,096	4,135	4,167	4,187	4,180	4,014	3,908	3,995	4,073	4,131	4,123	4,084
1966	4,151	4,194	4,185	4,169	4,238	4,154	4,083	4,141	4,252	4,232	4,346	4,236	4,198
1967	4,302	4,278	4,258	4,341	4,288	4,348	4,261	4,255	4,445	4,457	4,470	4,430	4,346
1968	4,323	4,422	4,457	4,425	4,524	4,489	4,319	4,269	4,474	4,505	4,567	4,553	4,444
1969	4,492	4,624	4,639	4,709	4,682	4,654	4,567	4,526	4,645	4,658	4,645	4,634	4,623
1970	4,563	4,682	4,778	4,728	4,665	4,638	4,597	4,550	4,693	4,759	4,794	4,825	4,690
1971	4,830	4,822	4,858	4,829	4,727	4,650	4,515	4,543	4,709	4,820	4,895	4,915	4,759
1972	4,848	4,847	4,822	4,842	4,788	4,755	4,725	4,734	4,857	4,854	4,791	4,755	4,802
1973	4,711	4,771	4,740	4,755	4,760	4,737	4,662	4,697	4,754	4,750	4,764	4,725	4,735
1974	4,684	4,672	4,761	4,745	4,704	4,675	4,635	4,647	4,683	4,641	4,592	4,663	4,674
1975	4,722	4,763	4,835	4,861	4,843	4,769	4,715	4,666	4,761	4,833	4,832	4,853	4,788
1976	4,896	4,965	4,944	4,898	4,831	4,799	4,782	4,777	4,849	4,883	4,923	4,950	4,875
1977	4,908	4,996	5,021	5,092	5,017	4,836	4,748	4,772	4,988	5,021	5,077	5,067	4,962
1978	5,115	5,102	5,115	5,187	5,093	5,061	4,949	4,889	5,114	5,080	5,200	5,233	5,095
1979	5,231	5,280	5,300	5,255	5,205	5,125	5,013	5,073	5,193	5,326	5,323	5,327	5,221
1980	5,313	5,301	5,276	5,318	5,235	5,138	5,066	5,151	5,230	5,242	5,262	5,166	5,226
1981	5,196	5,256	5,378	5,392	5,403	5,271	5,162	5,190	5,221	5,347	5,310	5,278	5,284

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 55 to 64 years												
1954	7,402	7,449	7,505	7,677	7,668	7,524	7,477	7,563	7,652	7,732	7,777	7,659	7,591
1955	7,631	7,606	7,644	7,806	7,842	7,803	7,877	7,898	7,878	7,959	7,909	7,847	7,810
1956	7,878	7,912	8,079	8,158	8,247	8,106	8,085	8,060	8,119	8,147	8,099	8,074	8,080
1957	8,004	8,087	8,107	8,094	8,149	8,102	8,053	8,012	8,106	8,126	8,107	8,147	8,091
1958	8,054	8,215	8,238	8,274	8,337	8,287	8,212	8,173	8,310	8,296	8,306	8,334	8,254
1959	8,308	8,242	8,346	8,407	8,482	8,391	8,415	8,398	8,482	8,510	8,486	8,454	8,411
1960	8,340	8,402	8,337	8,503	8,514	8,505	8,448	8,485	8,614	8,642	8,740	8,740	8,522
1961	8,739	8,797	8,857	8,745	8,789	8,790	8,734	8,723	8,730	8,764	8,832	8,775	8,773
1962	8,695	8,812	8,889	8,872	8,892	8,822	8,721	8,815	8,943	8,924	8,939	8,950	8,856
1963	8,912	8,998	9,046	9,144	9,117	8,988	8,962	8,924	9,152	9,180	9,217	9,162	9,067
1964	9,114	9,150	9,204	9,370	9,353	9,221	9,104	9,144	9,244	9,371	9,322	9,262	9,239
1965	9,274	9,403	9,413	9,465	9,511	9,500	9,351	9,235	9,324	9,410	9,406	9,416	9,392
1966	9,406	9,456	9,484	9,527	9,669	9,603	9,571	9,563	9,697	9,662	9,724	9,644	9,583
1967	9,645	9,661	9,644	9,789	9,809	9,827	9,807	9,830	9,966	9,976	9,948	9,893	9,817
1968	9,771	9,883	9,937	9,951	10,052	10,060	9,924	9,912	10,034	10,000	10,071	10,025	9,968
1969	9,968	10,098	10,078	10,184	10,148	10,131	10,098	10,095	10,207	10,234	10,171	10,171	10,132
1970	10,135	10,227	10,317	10,339	10,301	10,255	10,201	10,137	10,217	10,284	10,314	10,318	10,255
1971	10,389	10,397	10,469	10,427	10,355	10,279	10,128	10,198	10,288	10,379	10,481	10,412	10,351
1972	10,473	10,398	10,451	10,463	10,442	10,417	10,286	10,328	10,434	10,430	10,353	10,333	10,402
1973	10,277	10,318	10,329	10,224	10,224	10,211	10,129	10,135	10,252	10,267	10,258	10,268	10,240
1974	10,237	10,320	10,387	10,347	10,243	10,197	10,159	10,210	10,233	10,214	10,143	10,217	10,241
1975	10,270	10,331	10,378	10,343	10,300	10,203	10,189	10,220	10,293	10,305	10,273	10,321	10,287
1976	10,342	10,394	10,407	10,389	10,260	10,316	10,309	10,382	10,405	10,412	10,407	10,427	10,371
1977	10,398	10,481	10,525	10,548	10,546	10,400	10,326	10,347	10,524	10,616	10,619	10,614	10,495
1978	10,518	10,594	10,621	10,632	10,540	10,513	10,457	10,430	10,644	10,686	10,812	10,772	10,602
1979	10,805	10,814	10,849	10,714	10,724	10,629	10,615	10,674	10,794	10,884	10,848	10,857	10,767
1980	10,825	10,895	10,892	10,941	10,852	10,772	10,722	10,790	10,787	10,798	10,762	10,698	10,812
1981	10,727	10,826	10,940	10,907	10,948	10,741	10,676	10,661	10,655	10,723	10,677	10,691	10,764
	White males, 55 to 64 years												
1954	5,624	5,606	5,600	5,681	5,651	5,608	5,619	5,660	5,703	5,724	5,702	5,663	5,653
1955	5,608	5,624	5,580	5,630	5,650	5,652	5,687	5,676	5,676	5,702	5,700	5,654	5,654
1956	5,663	5,670	5,720	5,699	5,762	5,737	5,752	5,747	5,765	5,775	5,790	5,755	5,736
1957	5,723	5,714	5,722	5,735	5,763	5,762	5,716	5,707	5,756	5,744	5,729	5,745	5,735
1958	5,725	5,777	5,756	5,802	5,844	5,823	5,815	5,813	5,847	5,826	5,792	5,774	5,800
1959	5,791	5,815	5,775	5,797	5,825	5,803	5,859	5,830	5,872	5,889	5,884	5,853	5,833
1960	5,799	5,801	5,790	5,845	5,830	5,863	5,858	5,835	5,891	5,912	5,958	5,955	5,861
1961	5,995	5,974	5,983	5,966	5,982	5,999	5,980	5,977	5,972	5,977	6,041	6,008	5,988
1962	5,963	6,003	6,011	5,983	5,966	5,969	5,907	5,980	6,053	6,035	6,047	6,029	5,995
1963	6,008	6,054	6,056	6,097	6,055	6,047	6,062	6,038	6,139	6,158	6,198	6,165	6,090
1964	6,130	6,097	6,105	6,161	6,163	6,138	6,135	6,188	6,186	6,233	6,217	6,174	6,161
1965	6,135	6,189	6,200	6,222	6,262	6,208	6,202	6,155	6,175	6,191	6,152	6,173	6,188
1966	6,136	6,155	6,216	6,240	6,296	6,293	6,271	6,249	6,294	6,277	6,302	6,274	6,250
1967	6,251	6,274	6,256	6,316	6,363	6,360	6,373	6,377	6,392	6,424	6,410	6,384	6,348
1968	6,317	6,367	6,380	6,404	6,443	6,486	6,461	6,467	6,453	6,443	6,459	6,448	6,427
1969	6,388	6,426	6,436	6,477	6,448	6,452	6,436	6,474	6,510	6,540	6,507	6,507	6,467
1970	6,501	6,511	6,545	6,570	6,567	6,546	6,518	6,490	6,481	6,477	6,493	6,499	6,517
1971	6,550	6,530	6,572	6,572	6,601	6,557	6,554	6,570	6,518	6,512	6,554	6,502	6,550
1972	6,548	6,508	6,583	6,593	6,600	6,600	6,519	6,560	6,571	6,591	6,534	6,540	6,562
1973	6,469	6,493	6,515	6,445	6,417	6,450	6,407	6,402	6,469	6,452	6,449	6,465	6,452
1974	6,461	6,546	6,525	6,501	6,443	6,411	6,408	6,458	6,475	6,479	6,435	6,437	6,464
1975	6,442	6,466	6,445	6,455	6,424	6,377	6,410	6,433	6,448	6,418	6,384	6,389	6,425
1976	6,401	6,385	6,412	6,435	6,385	6,435	6,438	6,492	6,509	6,486	6,444	6,413	6,437
1977	6,395	6,443	6,493	6,511	6,501	6,497	6,459	6,464	6,502	6,583	6,533	6,523	6,492
1978	6,421	6,479	6,501	6,497	6,492	6,507	6,511	6,473	6,504	6,553	6,590	6,562	6,508
1979	6,595	6,577	6,588	6,528	6,558	6,524	6,569	6,586	6,583	6,603	6,577	6,570	6,571
1980	6,570	6,628	6,655	6,666	6,667	6,649	6,644	6,638	6,589	6,614	6,553	6,541	6,618
1981	6,514	6,595	6,638	6,598	6,626	6,532	6,545	6,483	6,491	6,446	6,436	6,455	6,530
	White females, 55 to 64 years												
1954	1,778	1,843	1,905	1,996	2,017	1,916	1,858	1,903	1,949	2,008	2,075	1,996	1,938
1955	2,023	1,982	2,064	2,176	2,192	2,151	2,190	2,222	2,202	2,257	2,209	2,193	2,156
1956	2,215	2,242	2,359	2,459	2,485	2,369	2,333	2,313	2,354	2,372	2,309	2,319	2,344
1957	2,281	2,373	2,385	2,359	2,386	2,340	2,337	2,305	2,350	2,382	2,378	2,402	2,356
1958	2,329	2,438	2,482	2,472	2,493	2,464	2,397	2,360	2,463	2,470	2,514	2,560	2,454
1959	2,517	2,427	2,571	2,610	2,657	2,588	2,556	2,568	2,610	2,621	2,602	2,601	2,578
1960	2,541	2,601	2,547	2,658	2,684	2,642	2,590	2,650	2,723	2,730	2,782	2,785	2,661
1961	2,744	2,823	2,874	2,779	2,807	2,791	2,754	2,746	2,758	2,787	2,791	2,767	2,785
1962	2,732	2,809	2,878	2,889	2,926	2,853	2,814	2,835	2,890	2,889	2,892	2,921	2,861
1963	2,904	2,944	2,990	3,047	3,062	2,941	2,900	2,886	3,013	3,022	3,019	2,997	2,977
1964	2,984	3,053	3,099	3,209	3,190	3,083	2,969	2,956	3,058	3,138	3,105	3,088	3,078
1965	3,139	3,214	3,213	3,243	3,249	3,292	3,149	3,080	3,149	3,219	3,254	3,243	3,204
1966	3,270	3,301	3,268	3,287	3,373	3,310	3,300	3,314	3,403	3,385	3,422	3,370	3,333
1967	3,394	3,387	3,388	3,473	3,446	3,467	3,434	3,453	3,574	3,552	3,538	3,509	3,469
1968	3,454	3,516	3,557	3,547	3,609	3,574	3,463	3,445	3,581	3,557	3,612	3,577	3,541
1969	3,580	3,672	3,642	3,707	3,700	3,679	3,662	3,621	3,697	3,694	3,664	3,664	3,665
1970	3,634	3,716	3,772	3,769	3,734	3,709	3,684	3,647	3,736	3,807	3,821	3,819	3,738
1971	3,839	3,867	3,897	3,855	3,754	3,722	3,574	3,628	3,770	3,866	3,927	3,911	3,801
1972	3,925	3,889	3,868	3,870	3,842	3,818	3,767	3,769	3,863	3,839	3,819	3,793	3,839
1973	3,808	3,825	3,814	3,780	3,807	3,760	3,723	3,733	3,784	3,815	3,809	3,803	3,788
1974	3,777	3,774	3,862	3,846	3,800	3,786	3,751	3,752	3,758	3,735	3,709	3,780	3,777
1975	3,829	3,865	3,932	3,889	3,876	3,826	3,779	3,788	3,846	3,887	3,889	3,933	3,862
1976	3,941	4,009	3,996	3,954	3,875	3,881	3,871	3,890	3,897	3,927	3,963	4,013	3,935
1977	4,004	4,038	4,032	4,037	4,044	3,903	3,867	3,885	4,021	4,034	4,086	4,091	4,003
1978	4,097	4,115	4,119	4,134	4,048	4,006	3,946	3,958	4,141	4,132	4,222	4,210	4,094
1979	4,210	4,237	4,262	4,186	4,167	4,105	4,046	4,089	4,211	4,281	4,271	4,288	4,196
1980	4,255	4,268	4,238	4,275	4,185	4,123	4,078	4,153	4,198	4,184	4,209	4,158	4,194
1981	4,213	4,231	4,302	4,310	4,322	4,209	4,131	4,178	4,165	4,277	4,242	4,236	4,235

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 65 years and over												
1954	2,800	2,879	2,931	2,933	2,925	2,935	2,896	3,017	3,022	3,121	3,005	2,877	2,946
1955	2,906	2,862	2,954	3,079	3,079	3,012	3,001	3,081	3,148	3,278	3,230	3,120	3,062
1956	3,114	3,012	3,124	3,247	3,293	3,212	3,163	3,103	3,188	3,228	3,216	3,084	3,166
1957	2,944	3,006	3,095	3,069	3,138	3,155	3,053	2,991	3,045	3,059	3,021	3,018	3,049
1958	2,923	2,978	3,055	3,050	3,084	3,006	2,921	2,909	2,893	2,985	2,926	2,837	2,964
1959	2,721	2,792	2,901	2,937	3,004	2,976	2,974	2,910	2,956	3,046	2,962	2,926	2,925
1960	2,842	2,863	2,917	2,971	3,029	2,978	2,904	2,891	2,956	3,010	3,095	3,105	2,964
1961	3,019	3,034	3,082	3,013	2,989	2,999	2,883	2,793	2,779	2,830	2,779	2,799	2,917
1962	2,779	2,907	2,949	3,043	3,140	3,026	2,858	2,885	2,938	2,882	2,809	2,725	2,912
1963	2,658	2,741	2,791	2,755	2,864	2,926	2,872	2,836	2,815	2,808	2,760	2,637	2,790
1964	2,642	2,799	2,842	2,967	3,018	2,896	2,870	2,773	2,721	2,779	2,750	2,752	2,817
1965	2,703	2,841	2,904	2,905	2,984	2,912	2,876	2,812	2,816	2,808	2,747	2,745	2,839
1966	2,692	2,784	2,782	2,835	2,799	2,852	2,778	2,822	2,804	2,800	2,834	2,721	2,793
1967	2,749	2,734	2,705	2,806	2,774	2,902	2,808	2,790	2,862	2,925	2,916	2,863	2,821
1968	2,738	2,803	2,790	2,835	2,957	3,003	2,894	2,845	2,911	2,965	2,949	2,910	2,884
1969	2,812	2,931	2,974	3,008	2,990	2,986	2,904	2,943	3,024	2,998	2,980	2,887	2,954
1970	2,840	2,946	3,021	3,013	2,964	2,914	2,866	2,867	2,933	2,967	2,920	2,901	2,930
1971	2,858	2,769	2,817	2,920	2,960	2,906	2,895	2,887	2,914	2,912	2,875	2,840	2,880
1972	2,760	2,773	2,818	2,805	2,784	2,794	2,826	2,835	2,907	2,919	2,769	2,727	2,809
1973	2,568	2,635	2,698	2,742	2,712	2,767	2,715	2,728	2,726	2,700	2,666	2,600	2,687
1974	2,573	2,607	2,614	2,680	2,641	2,659	2,653	2,718	2,752	2,775	2,603	2,605	2,656
1975	2,582	2,627	2,676	2,801	2,757	2,720	2,722	2,607	2,668	2,685	2,623	2,556	2,668
1976	2,583	2,605	2,608	2,601	2,595	2,568	2,537	2,527	2,660	2,652	2,633	2,608	2,599
1977	2,509	2,595	2,587	2,677	2,639	2,608	2,581	2,570	2,713	2,786	2,781	2,715	2,647
1978	2,697	2,672	2,684	2,805	2,784	2,858	2,743	2,666	2,739	2,743	2,759	2,789	2,745
1979	2,746	2,811	2,781	2,834	2,784	2,793	2,712	2,766	2,795	2,816	2,837	2,765	2,787
1980	2,767	2,778	2,749	2,760	2,785	2,729	2,698	2,770	2,772	2,803	2,785	2,709	2,759
1981	2,643	2,679	2,745	2,824	2,801	2,771	2,746	2,718	2,762	2,834	2,764	2,750	2,753
	White males, 65 years and over												
1954	2,235	2,316	2,330	2,349	2,349	2,360	2,317	2,394	2,377	2,434	2,367	2,230	2,339
1955	2,247	2,184	2,263	2,311	2,371	2,326	2,341	2,399	2,418	2,462	2,442	2,343	2,343
1956	2,380	2,345	2,378	2,474	2,524	2,462	2,405	2,400	2,428	2,466	2,421	2,321	2,417
1957	2,192	2,257	2,273	2,296	2,395	2,396	2,323	2,300	2,325	2,316	2,312	2,290	2,307
1958	2,178	2,216	2,244	2,257	2,297	2,245	2,195	2,201	2,173	2,238	2,188	2,124	2,213
1959	2,037	2,074	2,127	2,163	2,201	2,201	2,194	2,163	2,166	2,216	2,193	2,167	2,158
1960	2,098	2,094	2,109	2,151	2,165	2,151	2,116	2,091	2,107	2,154	2,154	2,155	2,129
1961	2,094	2,129	2,192	2,138	2,123	2,120	2,055	2,018	1,971	1,997	1,999	1,978	2,068
1962	1,964	2,052	2,077	2,185	2,255	2,208	2,105	2,098	2,087	2,035	1,979	1,937	2,082
1963	1,905	1,949	1,983	1,944	2,040	2,066	2,062	2,019	1,982	1,952	1,902	1,799	1,967
1964	1,819	1,895	1,926	2,019	2,042	1,998	2,009	1,965	1,925	1,936	1,893	1,886	1,942
1965	1,856	1,959	1,982	1,981	2,046	2,024	2,011	1,984	1,970	1,954	1,870	1,865	1,959
1966	1,811	1,891	1,865	1,953	1,934	2,008	1,995	1,995	1,955	1,953	1,910	1,855	1,928
1967	1,841	1,843	1,835	1,938	1,932	2,021	1,981	1,988	1,991	2,020	1,984	1,942	1,944
1968	1,869	1,897	1,890	1,957	2,042	2,088	2,038	2,021	2,018	2,017	1,994	1,934	1,981
1969	1,900	1,979	1,977	2,006	2,008	2,011	1,999	2,038	2,076	2,034	1,999	1,917	1,996
1970	1,911	1,980	2,015	2,054	2,033	1,984	1,953	1,964	1,975	2,015	1,947	1,895	1,978
1971	1,867	1,815	1,857	1,946	1,987	1,978	1,954	1,972	1,976	1,958	1,907	1,836	1,922
1972	1,837	1,816	1,864	1,833	1,838	1,856	1,868	1,869	1,914	1,904	1,797	1,764	1,846
1973	1,665	1,690	1,773	1,767	1,759	1,790	1,776	1,764	1,756	1,765	1,710	1,678	1,740
1974	1,665	1,710	1,716	1,781	1,737	1,769	1,769	1,824	1,827	1,868	1,720	1,722	1,759
1975	1,688	1,729	1,774	1,829	1,790	1,777	1,786	1,729	1,753	1,740	1,680	1,636	1,742
1976	1,628	1,649	1,660	1,657	1,639	1,649	1,625	1,642	1,707	1,696	1,673	1,671	1,657
1977	1,605	1,636	1,597	1,623	1,667	1,675	1,699	1,683	1,746	1,799	1,790	1,738	1,688
1978	1,680	1,685	1,689	1,752	1,740	1,803	1,740	1,735	1,766	1,794	1,781	1,766	1,744
1979	1,724	1,769	1,743	1,765	1,747	1,773	1,743	1,782	1,813	1,772	1,785	1,727	1,761
1980	1,709	1,745	1,711	1,717	1,736	1,714	1,710	1,771	1,740	1,744	1,733	1,699	1,727
1981	1,660	1,655	1,669	1,742	1,720	1,709	1,716	1,706	1,706	1,764	1,696	1,707	1,704
	White females, 65 years and over												
1954	565	563	601	584	576	575	579	623	645	687	638	647	607
1955	659	678	691	768	708	686	660	682	730	816	788	777	719
1956	734	667	746	773	769	750	758	703	760	762	795	763	749
1957	752	749	822	773	743	759	730	691	720	743	709	728	742
1958	745	762	811	793	787	761	726	708	720	747	738	713	751
1959	684	718	774	774	803	775	780	747	790	830	769	759	767
1960	744	769	808	820	864	827	788	800	849	856	941	950	835
1961	925	905	890	875	866	879	828	775	808	833	780	821	849
1962	815	855	872	858	885	818	753	787	851	847	830	788	830
1963	753	792	808	811	824	860	810	817	833	856	858	838	823
1964	823	904	916	948	976	898	861	808	796	843	857	866	875
1965	847	882	922	924	938	888	865	828	846	854	877	880	880
1966	881	893	917	882	865	844	783	827	849	847	924	866	865
1967	908	891	870	868	842	881	827	802	871	905	932	921	877
1968	869	906	900	878	915	915	856	824	893	948	955	976	903
1969	912	952	997	1,002	982	975	905	905	948	964	981	970	958
1970	929	966	1,006	959	931	929	913	904	958	952	973	1,006	952
1971	991	954	961	974	973	928	941	915	938	954	968	1,004	958
1972	923	957	954	972	946	938	958	966	993	1,015	972	962	963
1973	903	946	926	975	952	976	939	964	970	935	955	922	947
1974	908	897	899	899	904	889	884	894	925	907	883	883	897
1975	893	898	902	972	967	943	937	878	915	946	942	920	926
1976	955	957	948	944	956	919	911	886	952	956	960	937	940
1977	904	959	989	1,054	973	933	881	887	967	986	991	976	959
1978	1,018	987	996	1,053	1,044	1,055	1,003	931	974	948	977	1,023	1,001
1979	1,022	1,043	1,038	1,069	1,037	1,020	967	984	982	1,044	1,052	1,039	1,024
1980	1,058	1,034	1,038	1,043	1,050	1,015	987	998	1,032	1,058	1,053	1,009	1,032
1981	983	1,025	1,076	1,082	1,081	1,062	1,031	1,012	1,056	1,070	1,068	1,042	1,049

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 16 years and over												
1954	6,538	6,570	6,561	6,661	6,941	7,070	6,858	6,847	7,260	7,082	6,905	6,597	6,825
1955	6,585	6,593	6,628	6,656	6,842	7,005	6,969	7,069	7,316	7,266	7,359	7,008	6,942
1956	6,855	6,855	6,907	6,936	7,249	7,396	7,286	7,294	7,394	7,280	7,134	6,929	7,125
1957	6,831	6,907	7,023	7,106	7,348	7,488	7,429	7,247	7,315	7,270	7,174	6,958	7,174
1958	6,954	7,074	7,142	7,288	7,423	7,602	7,567	7,449	7,503	7,607	7,388	7,164	7,346
1959	7,152	7,074	7,269	7,304	7,502	7,676	7,628	7,542	7,537	7,551	7,430	7,339	7,416
1960	7,295	7,285	7,225	7,594	7,706	8,063	7,968	7,888	8,013	7,988	7,899	7,649	7,716
1961	7,551	7,629	7,629	7,590	7,817	8,059	8,000	7,963	7,917	8,084	7,801	7,602	7,804
1962	7,505	7,670	7,704	7,698	7,888	8,070	8,048	8,041	8,005	8,046	7,928	7,759	7,864
1963	7,748	7,761	7,797	7,886	8,074	8,198	8,143	8,144	8,144	8,168	8,134	7,836	8,003
1964	7,793	7,922	7,898	8,002	8,198	8,458	8,312	8,256	8,381	8,390	8,343	8,085	8,170
1965	7,985	8,012	8,045	8,151	8,267	8,552	8,598	8,477	8,472	8,531	8,455	8,286	8,321
1966	8,185	8,206	8,222	8,398	8,366	8,722	8,812	8,736	8,646	8,613	8,594	8,478	8,499
1967	8,323	8,371	8,359	8,511	8,481	8,967	9,003	8,830	8,676	8,781	8,762	8,717	8,649
1968	8,347	8,565	8,616	8,684	8,773	9,098	9,156	8,924	8,673	8,789	8,764	8,724	8,759
1969	8,601	8,674	8,678	8,774	8,715	9,178	9,266	9,314	8,999	9,135	9,092	9,022	8,955
1970	8,944	8,936	9,004	9,085	9,087	9,571	9,614	9,526	9,175	9,210	9,253	9,190	9,218
1971	9,084	9,156	9,209	9,223	9,268	9,572	9,888	9,758	9,462	9,555	9,490	9,353	9,418
1972	9,331	9,471	9,565	9,505	9,604	10,105	10,201	10,090	9,715	9,819	9,875	9,828	9,761
1973	9,577	9,831	10,116	10,097	10,044	10,509	10,841	10,638	10,331	10,440	10,450	10,476	10,280
1974	10,464	10,455	10,472	10,396	10,457	10,943	11,109	10,945	10,677	10,782	10,683	10,630	10,668
1975	10,611	10,630	10,689	10,654	10,700	11,202	11,400	11,315	11,035	11,043	11,034	10,989	10,942
1976	11,021	11,109	11,173	11,225	11,142	11,612	11,844	11,739	11,340	11,388	11,561	11,523	11,391
1977	11,428	11,547	11,547	11,493	11,544	12,189	12,289	12,247	11,862	11,919	12,101	12,230	11,867
1978	12,194	12,239	12,357	12,304	12,387	12,926	13,134	12,936	12,671	12,703	12,781	12,761	12,617
1979	12,610	12,776	12,840	12,758	12,742	13,304	13,565	13,361	13,074	13,200	13,087	13,138	13,038
1980	13,053	13,055	12,961	12,965	13,127	13,542	13,992	13,711	13,365	13,468	13,452	13,389	13,340
1981	13,381	13,316	13,428	13,440	13,468	13,820	14,042	13,913	13,556	13,682	13,710	13,664	13,618
	Black and other males, 16 years and over												
1954	4,072	4,160	4,102	4,152	4,211	4,275	4,270	4,320	4,310	4,213	4,228	4,130	4,204
1955	4,156	4,166	4,224	4,170	4,194	4,293	4,362	4,348	4,340	4,343	4,413	4,341	4,280
1956	4,291	4,305	4,319	4,332	4,385	4,491	4,443	4,452	4,376	4,334	4,320	4,255	4,358
1957	4,256	4,259	4,367	4,393	4,436	4,494	4,501	4,401	4,363	4,350	4,360	4,261	4,370
1958	4,295	4,314	4,390	4,422	4,472	4,545	4,567	4,494	4,469	4,484	4,455	4,408	4,443
1959	4,397	4,340	4,434	4,455	4,477	4,560	4,608	4,583	4,513	4,547	4,469	4,484	4,488
1960	4,489	4,488	4,458	4,571	4,617	4,770	4,782	4,784	4,742	4,748	4,684	4,618	4,647
1961	4,590	4,597	4,601	4,616	4,696	4,791	4,760	4,759	4,705	4,714	4,639	4,534	4,667
1962	4,490	4,576	4,627	4,610	4,684	4,765	4,779	4,771	4,702	4,702	4,702	4,612	4,669
1963	4,620	4,594	4,665	4,711	4,744	4,863	4,839	4,816	4,741	4,755	4,719	4,630	4,725
1964	4,620	4,699	4,707	4,726	4,801	4,924	4,879	4,832	4,848	4,860	4,803	4,723	4,785
1965	4,743	4,758	4,722	4,788	4,848	5,014	4,993	4,956	4,863	4,896	4,867	4,813	4,856
1966	4,747	4,792	4,791	4,848	4,815	5,034	5,140	5,064	4,919	4,892	4,895	4,848	4,898
1967	4,764	4,798	4,803	4,878	4,911	5,165	5,187	5,143	4,928	4,938	4,920	4,903	4,946
1968	4,778	4,886	4,925	4,983	4,976	5,159	5,206	5,142	4,905	4,928	4,935	4,925	4,979
1969	4,869	4,899	4,881	4,923	4,945	5,184	5,236	5,257	5,041	5,091	5,066	5,045	5,037
1970	5,047	5,055	5,069	5,090	5,128	5,381	5,446	5,409	5,175	5,168	5,159	5,188	5,194
1971	5,149	5,134	5,169	5,188	5,188	5,399	5,534	5,485	5,267	5,316	5,279	5,201	5,276
1972	5,115	5,266	5,327	5,310	5,374	5,669	5,736	5,699	5,402	5,446	5,445	5,455	5,437
1973	5,272	5,409	5,593	5,632	5,637	5,866	6,038	5,911	5,700	5,812	5,786	5,791	5,705
1974	5,815	5,806	5,832	5,768	5,794	6,080	6,139	6,062	5,828	5,900	5,877	5,841	5,895
1975	5,826	5,840	5,842	5,841	5,862	6,132	6,282	6,206	5,983	5,963	5,977	5,947	5,976
1976	5,933	5,965	5,963	6,044	6,068	6,310	6,415	6,333	6,092	6,136	6,195	6,234	6,141
1977	6,177	6,240	6,243	6,155	6,240	6,599	6,672	6,598	6,199	6,322	6,412	6,486	6,362
1978	6,492	6,502	6,540	6,525	6,584	6,842	6,974	6,769	6,603	6,666	6,735	6,744	6,665
1979	6,660	6,744	6,786	6,717	6,767	7,056	7,195	7,080	6,886	6,894	6,809	6,843	6,870
1980	6,826	6,837	6,819	6,803	6,869	7,132	7,360	7,161	6,975	7,004	7,008	6,972	6,980
1981	6,992	6,942	7,030	6,987	7,094	7,176	7,313	7,267	6,996	7,029	7,057	7,069	7,079
	Black and other females, 16 years and over												
1954	2,466	2,410	2,459	2,509	2,730	2,795	2,588	2,527	2,950	2,869	2,677	2,467	2,621
1955	2,429	2,427	2,404	2,486	2,648	2,712	2,607	2,721	2,976	2,923	2,946	2,667	2,662
1956	2,564	2,550	2,588	2,604	2,864	2,905	2,843	2,842	3,018	2,946	2,814	2,674	2,767
1957	2,575	2,648	2,656	2,713	2,912	2,994	2,928	2,846	2,952	2,920	2,814	2,697	2,804
1958	2,659	2,760	2,752	2,866	2,951	3,057	3,000	2,955	3,034	3,123	2,933	2,756	2,903
1959	2,755	2,734	2,835	2,849	3,025	3,116	3,020	2,959	3,024	3,004	2,961	2,855	2,928
1960	2,806	2,797	2,767	3,023	3,089	3,293	3,186	3,104	3,271	3,240	3,215	3,031	3,069
1961	2,961	3,032	3,028	2,974	3,121	3,268	3,240	3,204	3,212	3,370	3,162	3,068	3,137
1962	3,015	3,094	3,077	3,088	3,204	3,305	3,269	3,270	3,303	3,344	3,226	3,147	3,195
1963	3,128	3,167	3,132	3,175	3,330	3,335	3,304	3,328	3,403	3,413	3,415	3,206	3,278
1964	3,173	3,223	3,191	3,276	3,397	3,534	3,433	3,424	3,533	3,530	3,540	3,362	3,385
1965	3,242	3,254	3,323	3,363	3,419	3,538	3,605	3,521	3,609	3,635	3,588	3,473	3,465
1966	3,438	3,414	3,431	3,550	3,551	3,688	3,672	3,672	3,727	3,721	3,699	3,630	3,601
1967	3,559	3,573	3,556	3,633	3,570	3,802	3,816	3,687	3,748	3,843	3,842	3,814	3,703
1968	3,569	3,679	3,691	3,701	3,797	3,939	3,950	3,782	3,768	3,861	3,829	3,799	3,780
1969	3,732	3,775	3,797	3,851	3,770	3,994	4,030	4,057	3,958	4,044	4,026	3,977	3,918
1970	3,897	3,881	3,935	3,995	3,959	4,190	4,169	4,117	4,001	4,042	4,093	4,002	4,024
1971	3,935	4,022	4,040	4,035	4,080	4,173	4,354	4,273	4,195	4,239	4,211	4,152	4,142
1972	4,216	4,205	4,239	4,195	4,230	4,435	4,465	4,391	4,313	4,373	4,430	4,373	4,323
1973	4,305	4,422	4,523	4,465	4,407	4,643	4,804	4,727	4,631	4,628	4,664	4,685	4,575
1974	4,649	4,650	4,639	4,627	4,663	4,864	4,970	4,884	4,849	4,882	4,806	4,789	4,772
1975	4,785	4,791	4,847	4,813	4,838	5,070	5,118	5,109	5,052	5,080	5,057	5,042	4,967
1976	5,088	5,145	5,210	5,181	5,074	5,302	5,429	5,406	5,248	5,251	5,366	5,288	5,250
1977	5,251	5,308	5,304	5,338	5,305	5,589	5,617	5,650	5,663	5,597	5,688	5,743	5,505
1978	5,701	5,737	5,817	5,779	5,804	6,085	6,159	6,165	6,068	6,037	6,046	6,016	5,951
1979	5,951	6,033	6,054	6,040	5,975	6,248	6,371	6,280	6,188	6,305	6,278	6,295	6,168
1980	6,227	6,218	6,142	6,161	6,259	6,410	6,632	6,548	6,389	6,464	6,444	6,417	6,359
1981	6,389	6,374	6,398	6,452	6,375	6,644	6,730	6,645	6,560	6,653	6,652	6,595	6,539

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 16 to 24 years												
1954	996	1,038	1,142	1,125	1,262	1,321	1,276	1,262	1,378	1,286	1,206	1,070	1,198
1955	1,047	1,080	1,086	1,099	1,173	1,292	1,278	1,286	1,330	1,344	1,379	1,260	1,221
1956	1,163	1,165	1,160	1,176	1,342	1,499	1,426	1,372	1,334	1,271	1,195	1,168	1,272
1957	1,137	1,112	1,192	1,238	1,331	1,505	1,479	1,417	1,295	1,306	1,251	1,169	1,287
1958	1,160	1,212	1,237	1,292	1,314	1,502	1,503	1,435	1,365	1,383	1,285	1,203	1,324
1959	1,197	1,176	1,262	1,272	1,359	1,536	1,525	1,488	1,396	1,399	1,390	1,339	1,360
1960	1,277	1,274	1,286	1,379	1,403	1,704	1,685	1,633	1,617	1,591	1,531	1,426	1,484
1961	1,352	1,380	1,383	1,391	1,470	1,716	1,674	1,632	1,561	1,573	1,493	1,376	1,501
1962	1,375	1,444	1,436	1,381	1,414	1,649	1,637	1,579	1,440	1,505	1,470	1,407	1,479
1963	1,368	1,356	1,376	1,405	1,491	1,697	1,718	1,672	1,541	1,588	1,537	1,429	1,515
1964	1,408	1,464	1,428	1,485	1,565	1,849	1,801	1,771	1,679	1,709	1,658	1,587	1,617
1965	1,529	1,511	1,522	1,573	1,654	1,928	2,021	1,876	1,729	1,769	1,749	1,698	1,714
1966	1,653	1,669	1,646	1,687	1,690	2,051	2,154	2,086	1,827	1,784	1,778	1,763	1,817
1967	1,657	1,695	1,689	1,732	1,733	2,181	2,261	2,145	1,894	1,926	1,934	1,904	1,897
1968	1,738	1,787	1,837	1,861	1,895	2,261	2,372	2,252	1,894	1,947	1,936	1,927	1,974
1969	1,887	1,881	1,884	1,886	1,812	2,313	2,414	2,396	2,025	2,122	2,131	2,038	2,067
1970	2,038	1,999	1,998	2,015	2,030	2,447	2,546	2,464	2,083	2,118	2,139	2,121	2,167
1971	2,021	2,030	2,098	2,106	2,084	2,431	2,722	2,574	2,168	2,204	2,168	2,148	2,229
1972	2,103	2,154	2,212	2,153	2,230	2,696	2,863	2,761	2,324	2,356	2,397	2,376	2,386
1973	2,233	2,338	2,445	2,468	2,419	2,871	3,119	2,933	2,546	2,554	2,589	2,575	2,591
1974	2,506	2,463	2,525	2,457	2,502	3,007	3,213	3,042	2,632	2,693	2,589	2,534	2,676
1975	2,485	2,504	2,518	2,521	2,603	3,017	3,180	3,052	2,653	2,632	2,618	2,618	2,700
1976	2,594	2,582	2,637	2,692	2,740	3,103	3,332	3,185	2,647	2,672	2,795	2,718	2,807
1977	2,661	2,669	2,674	2,610	2,699	3,319	3,465	3,391	2,879	2,873	2,938	2,995	2,932
1978	2,913	2,913	2,986	2,968	2,999	3,494	3,740	3,495	3,038	3,062	3,136	3,142	3,157
1979	2,994	3,109	3,132	3,106	3,058	3,538	3,747	3,554	3,143	3,118	3,104	3,101	3,224
1980	3,044	3,053	2,991	2,992	3,136	3,532	3,861	3,540	3,172	3,135	3,147	3,020	3,219
1981	3,055	2,960	3,039	3,081	3,148	3,538	3,714	3,513	3,065	3,107	3,095	3,058	3,197
	Black and other males, 16 to 24 years												
1954	608	634	665	676	702	753	770	787	766	719	700	642	702
1955	671	666	685	669	670	758	809	785	754	777	789	748	732
1956	718	738	732	746	806	878	851	837	766	744	721	705	769
1957	712	687	758	782	820	880	886	848	767	779	759	718	783
1958	721	753	789	808	810	895	903	849	807	797	789	752	806
1959	758	759	803	823	833	933	949	920	839	874	859	845	849
1960	809	824	821	876	884	1,027	1,038	1,023	953	964	928	874	918
1961	850	876	863	903	935	1,066	1,025	1,006	943	932	896	840	929
1962	834	892	871	815	860	991	993	942	875	885	883	833	890
1963	823	814	837	871	900	1,007	1,015	984	906	930	876	862	902
1964	851	870	853	868	926	1,075	1,077	1,027	955	971	950	935	946
1965	927	922	902	952	983	1,153	1,195	1,128	996	1,015	1,009	975	1,014
1966	955	991	978	992	997	1,199	1,279	1,193	1,026	993	1,005	1,001	1,051
1967	951	959	950	987	994	1,255	1,294	1,264	1,050	1,058	1,048	1,040	1,071
1968	964	1,002	1,025	1,046	1,034	1,220	1,305	1,259	1,013	1,034	1,047	1,047	1,083
1969	1,023	1,023	998	1,021	1,018	1,279	1,346	1,333	1,112	1,119	1,138	1,084	1,125
1970	1,092	1,097	1,116	1,123	1,114	1,345	1,405	1,360	1,139	1,132	1,127	1,169	1,185
1971	1,122	1,123	1,156	1,174	1,160	1,358	1,493	1,459	1,188	1,218	1,212	1,181	1,237
1972	1,129	1,194	1,219	1,192	1,248	1,526	1,590	1,573	1,286	1,284	1,309	1,336	1,324
1973	1,212	1,272	1,341	1,378	1,373	1,577	1,721	1,604	1,366	1,414	1,428	1,435	1,427
1974	1,398	1,358	1,403	1,359	1,364	1,640	1,748	1,646	1,404	1,437	1,431	1,367	1,464
1975	1,329	1,355	1,359	1,365	1,385	1,624	1,701	1,622	1,382	1,374	1,387	1,394	1,439
1976	1,398	1,406	1,408	1,441	1,476	1,652	1,774	1,669	1,404	1,430	1,490	1,490	1,504
1977	1,431	1,440	1,471	1,381	1,458	1,755	1,883	1,842	1,490	1,506	1,533	1,565	1,564
1978	1,531	1,550	1,575	1,544	1,558	1,801	1,959	1,807	1,517	1,563	1,615	1,620	1,637
1979	1,556	1,639	1,673	1,639	1,638	1,879	1,967	1,869	1,622	1,613	1,576	1,580	1,687
1980	1,578	1,585	1,596	1,602	1,666	1,886	2,055	1,868	1,678	1,662	1,662	1,589	1,702
1981	1,620	1,568	1,626	1,626	1,682	1,842	1,973	1,875	1,595	1,559	1,595	1,604	1,680
	Black and other females, 16 to 24 years												
1954	388	404	477	449	560	568	506	475	612	567	506	428	496
1955	376	414	401	430	503	534	469	501	576	567	590	512	489
1956	445	427	428	430	536	621	575	535	568	527	474	463	503
1957	425	425	434	456	511	625	593	569	528	527	492	451	504
1958	439	459	448	484	504	607	600	586	558	586	496	451	518
1959	439	417	459	449	526	603	576	568	557	525	531	494	511
1960	468	450	465	503	519	677	647	610	664	627	603	552	566
1961	502	504	520	488	535	650	649	626	618	641	597	536	572
1962	541	552	565	566	554	658	644	637	565	620	587	574	589
1963	545	542	539	534	591	690	703	688	635	658	661	567	613
1964	557	594	575	617	639	774	724	744	724	738	708	652	671
1965	602	589	620	621	671	775	826	748	733	754	740	723	700
1966	698	678	668	695	693	852	875	893	801	791	773	762	766
1967	706	736	739	745	739	926	967	881	844	868	886	864	826
1968	774	785	812	815	861	1,041	1,067	993	881	913	889	880	891
1969	864	858	886	865	794	1,034	1,068	1,063	913	1,003	993	954	942
1970	946	902	882	892	916	1,103	1,140	1,104	944	986	1,012	952	982
1971	899	908	942	932	924	1,072	1,228	1,115	980	986	956	966	992
1972	974	960	992	961	982	1,170	1,273	1,188	1,037	1,072	1,088	1,039	1,062
1973	1,021	1,066	1,103	1,090	1,047	1,294	1,398	1,329	1,180	1,140	1,161	1,140	1,164
1974	1,108	1,105	1,122	1,097	1,138	1,367	1,465	1,396	1,227	1,256	1,159	1,167	1,213
1975	1,156	1,149	1,159	1,157	1,219	1,393	1,479	1,430	1,270	1,258	1,231	1,224	1,260
1976	1,195	1,175	1,229	1,251	1,264	1,451	1,559	1,515	1,244	1,242	1,306	1,228	1,303
1977	1,231	1,229	1,204	1,229	1,242	1,563	1,582	1,549	1,389	1,367	1,405	1,430	1,368
1978	1,382	1,363	1,412	1,424	1,441	1,693	1,780	1,688	1,522	1,498	1,521	1,521	1,521
1979	1,438	1,471	1,460	1,467	1,421	1,659	1,780	1,685	1,521	1,506	1,527	1,520	1,537
1980	1,466	1,468	1,395	1,389	1,470	1,645	1,806	1,672	1,494	1,473	1,485	1,431	1,516
1981	1,435	1,392	1,413	1,455	1,466	1,696	1,741	1,638	1,470	1,548	1,500	1,454	1,517

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 16 to 19 years												
1954	386	396	433	429	507	572	533	538	559	523	446	373	475
1955	378	384	400	417	469	562	560	552	542	571	578	530	495
1956	468	485	444	474	582	700	651	600	547	491	439	425	525
1957	400	392	442	479	530	663	650	589	501	510	463	417	503
1958	401	427	430	465	494	655	661	572	519	525	459	432	503
1959	396	370	424	443	468	629	625	583	504	496	502	459	490
1960	441	457	448	501	496	754	718	662	638	606	580	502	568
1961	451	460	471	475	531	762	746	711	626	606	532	503	573
1962	480	509	487	494	521	719	700	655	525	573	558	514	562
1963	482	466	470	489	554	762	746	687	589	607	577	526	580
1964	501	509	494	495	555	790	782	727	645	642	584	537	605
1965	527	495	504	530	574	828	921	797	638	659	645	619	645
1966	592	615	576	626	623	940	1,033	952	727	680	710	686	731
1967	621	624	619	631	663	1,002	1,071	1,011	743	765	761	746	771
1968	636	668	687	682	667	1,012	1,135	1,019	682	735	712	716	778
1969	696	680	674	670	638	1,007	1,109	1,070	725	805	797	744	802
1970	731	710	693	708	692	1,069	1,117	1,040	708	746	761	728	809
1971	654	660	696	683	677	942	1,193	1,034	700	746	730	739	787
1972	704	722	751	728	738	1,107	1,255	1,179	753	776	815	804	862
1973	717	786	792	824	801	1,207	1,354	1,194	879	843	868	862	927
1974	877	823	863	801	835	1,235	1,399	1,215	903	933	889	863	969
1975	839	868	836	855	871	1,234	1,373	1,216	888	898	877	885	970
1976	864	846	878	873	866	1,157	1,359	1,258	845	873	909	874	967
1977	817	802	811	793	800	1,295	1,450	1,350	920	952	993	996	998
1978	926	946	956	936	984	1,372	1,610	1,369	972	998	1,050	1,043	1,097
1979	966	1,017	984	1,006	998	1,328	1,509	1,319	961	990	990	997	1,088
1980	952	972	929	885	1,001	1,314	1,546	1,259	1,001	967	990	972	1,066
1981	986	892	919	965	988	1,246	1,429	1,214	876	930	947	913	1,025
	Black and other males, 16 to 19 years												
1954	258	266	274	281	310	362	343	362	339	322	291	256	305
1955	268	273	282	274	286	347	371	340	315	337	344	318	313
1956	295	310	283	300	358	408	383	366	315	291	271	254	319
1957	259	244	291	319	333	380	391	350	291	306	289	267	310
1958	266	289	294	309	307	396	393	343	312	293	285	267	313
1959	265	261	281	300	307	397	403	370	296	325	315	294	317
1960	291	294	291	333	320	457	450	418	369	370	349	301	354
1961	289	307	313	327	353	483	440	417	358	352	309	292	354
1962	284	320	296	295	332	430	410	387	323	334	337	293	337
1963	286	270	287	314	343	437	449	411	337	359	324	311	344
1964	295	301	296	292	344	467	472	432	369	363	346	325	358
1965	327	321	311	334	369	516	560	509	390	401	384	364	399
1966	355	375	362	385	390	571	647	557	398	368	387	376	431
1967	340	343	347	374	395	597	637	615	417	425	413	411	443
1968	355	377	391	404	384	561	655	604	375	404	407	418	444
1969	403	397	371	391	370	568	642	617	424	440	450	417	458
1970	404	415	415	423	395	596	623	589	395	406	396	421	457
1971	381	395	395	397	396	541	669	607	389	429	420	404	452
1972	379	421	430	426	446	652	710	688	428	438	466	474	496
1973	406	438	449	475	467	645	752	659	470	483	486	487	518
1974	503	468	500	464	462	687	782	691	499	527	509	482	548
1975	449	473	455	470	460	679	739	655	445	463	452	452	516
1976	454	458	470	477	474	638	747	679	460	486	492	501	529
1977	438	450	453	421	460	708	823	773	486	512	541	549	551
1978	501	531	530	519	516	726	876	719	488	518	549	540	584
1979	496	538	547	519	542	716	808	737	501	503	496	484	574
1980	483	493	494	483	540	720	850	674	542	538	548	524	574
1981	537	495	500	534	555	675	789	682	456	452	484	481	553
	Black and other females, 16 to 19 years												
1954	128	130	159	148	197	210	190	176	220	201	155	117	170
1955	110	111	118	143	183	215	189	212	227	234	234	212	182
1956	173	175	161	174	224	292	268	234	232	200	168	171	206
1957	141	148	151	160	197	283	259	239	210	204	174	150	193
1958	135	138	136	156	187	259	268	229	207	232	174	165	190
1959	131	109	143	143	161	232	222	213	208	171	187	165	173
1960	150	163	157	168	176	297	268	244	269	236	231	201	214
1961	162	153	158	148	178	279	306	294	268	254	223	211	219
1962	196	189	191	199	189	289	290	268	202	239	221	221	225
1963	196	196	183	175	211	325	297	276	252	248	253	215	236
1964	206	208	198	203	211	323	310	295	276	279	238	212	247
1965	200	174	193	196	205	312	361	288	248	258	261	255	246
1966	237	240	214	241	233	369	386	395	329	312	323	310	300
1967	281	281	272	257	268	405	434	396	326	340	348	335	328
1968	281	291	296	278	283	451	480	415	307	331	305	298	334
1969	293	283	303	279	268	439	467	453	301	365	347	327	344
1970	327	295	278	285	296	473	494	451	313	340	364	308	351
1971	274	264	301	285	281	401	524	427	312	317	310	335	335
1972	325	301	321	303	292	455	545	492	325	339	350	330	365
1973	312	348	343	349	334	561	602	535	409	360	382	375	409
1974	374	355	363	337	373	547	616	524	403	407	380	382	421
1975	390	396	381	385	411	555	634	561	443	435	425	433	454
1976	410	388	409	396	392	519	612	579	385	386	417	373	439
1977	380	353	358	372	341	588	627	575	434	440	451	447	447
1978	427	415	425	418	466	648	734	650	485	480	503	503	513
1979	471	479	437	487	457	613	701	581	460	487	495	513	515
1980	469	479	434	402	460	594	696	585	459	429	444	448	492
1981	449	397	419	431	433	571	640	531	420	478	463	432	472

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 16 to 17 years												
1954	155	173	177	173	210	262	236	218	235	221	161	122	195
1955	134	136	154	156	182	233	248	242	234	230	252	198	200
1956	160	168	169	183	246	339	318	275	244	222	171	162	222
1957	147	152	171	190	214	305	307	250	190	205	190	151	206
1958	140	163	153	187	202	311	307	240	199	222	180	150	204
1959	135	132	152	176	187	290	288	249	193	192	195	169	197
1960	166	142	163	199	196	342	307	279	261	248	218	176	224
1961	148	149	156	178	190	337	336	286	239	217	192	171	216
1962	145	167	167	168	192	300	301	252	184	227	226	186	209
1963	149	152	162	165	203	329	329	289	217	242	226	187	220
1964	172	170	179	172	219	374	364	295	241	251	213	191	237
1965	183	166	181	217	236	399	412	355	261	265	264	233	265
1966	217	228	223	255	262	426	476	443	287	248	256	241	297
1967	227	218	219	223	244	440	491	440	274	288	286	288	304
1968	215	235	236	227	237	444	537	451	217	256	251	268	298
1969	229	231	223	231	239	453	530	476	263	298	295	265	312
1970	257	256	234	248	233	463	508	465	243	273	278	268	310
1971	252	248	245	252	247	368	549	432	225	245	258	257	298
1972	229	251	246	246	274	491	562	522	250	256	276	273	325
1973	209	250	274	322	303	531	643	519	302	267	274	277	348
1974	294	277	315	281	293	542	652	516	291	329	323	309	370
1975	338	313	295	304	306	544	616	511	262	306	292	293	364
1976	275	271	297	306	315	516	664	558	253	279	295	265	357
1977	245	260	270	269	260	571	637	533	293	297	327	325	357
1978	300	321	333	314	328	573	735	594	341	353	376	372	412
1979	351	373	354	348	362	541	650	548	335	356	358	360	411
1980	343	315	318	302	397	557	694	510	347	329	330	329	398
1981	344	294	303	357	364	532	609	522	303	278	287	288	373
	Black and other males, 16 to 17 years												
1954	115	125	122	122	142	169	145	149	128	127	102	84	127
1955	98	109	121	112	117	143	168	151	147	147	167	140	135
1956	112	117	109	117	155	198	187	164	152	141	112	107	140
1957	108	110	128	143	142	180	185	157	105	137	125	100	135
1958	105	120	112	133	130	198	187	149	127	125	116	97	133
1959	93	99	105	127	118	182	180	154	122	136	131	113	130
1960	123	114	121	149	133	218	203	183	153	159	141	109	150
1961	99	103	110	134	135	234	205	179	145	140	119	110	142
1962	86	108	108	109	136	193	188	165	134	133	153	118	136
1963	104	96	106	112	129	192	202	176	131	153	137	121	138
1964	112	119	132	122	154	233	220	188	149	148	140	129	154
1965	127	122	119	141	154	254	268	233	173	176	164	137	173
1966	139	140	141	161	172	269	318	270	161	151	162	157	187
1967	145	132	145	153	162	276	318	282	173	189	174	178	195
1968	131	146	153	152	154	255	313	279	134	150	163	163	183
1969	136	140	128	142	150	272	311	297	163	172	171	156	187
1970	147	152	140	146	139	271	286	274	145	154	150	161	180
1971	149	156	140	154	151	224	320	260	122	144	152	140	175
1972	128	150	148	150	183	308	341	323	159	145	165	167	198
1973	126	153	163	195	192	296	366	288	149	158	155	152	200
1974	176	167	183	162	166	324	365	292	176	193	200	189	217
1975	185	172	159	169	169	314	344	276	122	146	137	140	194
1976	148	144	158	163	169	287	377	311	148	172	154	165	200
1977	132	141	152	151	153	325	382	333	168	168	185	180	206
1978	165	182	190	184	188	314	415	321	184	183	199	193	225
1979	168	195	201	189	210	284	352	317	172	169	184	172	218
1980	188	164	176	168	216	316	391	270	190	195	191	179	221
1981	193	164	157	210	218	306	343	293	156	136	153	140	206
	Black and other females, 16 to 17 years												
1954	40	48	55	51	68	93	91	69	107	94	59	38	68
1955	36	27	33	44	65	90	80	91	87	83	85	58	65
1956	48	51	60	66	91	141	131	111	92	81	59	55	82
1957	39	42	43	47	72	125	122	93	85	68	65	51	71
1958	35	43	41	54	72	113	120	91	72	97	64	53	71
1959	42	33	47	49	69	108	108	95	71	56	64	56	67
1960	43	28	42	50	63	124	104	96	108	89	77	67	74
1961	49	46	46	44	55	103	131	107	94	77	73	61	74
1962	59	59	59	59	56	107	113	87	50	94	73	68	73
1963	45	56	56	53	74	137	127	113	86	89	89	66	82
1964	60	51	47	50	65	141	144	107	92	103	73	62	83
1965	56	44	62	76	82	145	144	122	88	89	100	96	92
1966	78	88	82	94	90	157	158	173	126	97	94	84	110
1967	82	86	74	70	82	164	173	158	101	99	112	110	109
1968	84	89	83	75	83	189	224	172	83	106	88	105	115
1969	93	91	95	89	89	181	219	179	100	126	124	109	125
1970	110	104	94	102	94	192	221	190	97	118	127	106	130
1971	103	92	105	97	96	144	229	172	102	101	106	117	123
1972	101	102	97	96	91	183	221	199	91	111	111	106	126
1973	82	97	111	127	111	235	277	230	153	109	120	125	148
1974	118	111	132	119	126	218	287	224	115	136	123	121	153
1975	154	142	135	135	137	230	272	235	140	159	155	153	170
1976	126	126	139	143	146	229	287	246	105	107	141	101	158
1977	113	120	118	117	107	245	256	200	125	129	141	145	151
1978	135	139	143	130	139	259	319	273	176	169	177	179	187
1979	184	178	153	159	152	257	298	230	163	187	174	187	194
1980	154	151	142	133	180	242	303	239	156	134	139	149	177
1981	151	131	145	147	146	225	266	229	147	142	134	148	168

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 18 to 19 years												
1954	231	223	256	256	297	310	297	320	324	302	285	251	279
1955	244	248	246	261	287	329	312	310	308	341	326	332	295
1956	308	317	275	291	336	361	333	325	303	269	268	263	305
1957	253	240	271	289	316	358	343	339	311	305	273	266	297
1958	261	264	277	278	292	344	354	332	320	303	279	282	300
1959	261	238	272	267	281	339	337	334	311	304	307	290	295
1960	275	315	285	302	300	412	411	383	377	358	362	326	342
1961	303	311	315	297	341	425	410	425	387	389	340	332	356
1962	335	342	320	326	329	419	399	403	341	346	332	328	352
1963	333	314	308	324	351	433	417	398	372	365	351	339	359
1964	329	339	315	323	336	416	418	432	404	391	371	346	369
1965	344	329	323	313	338	429	509	442	377	394	381	386	381
1966	370	385	351	368	360	515	557	508	440	432	452	443	432
1967	392	406	401	409	419	562	578	571	467	477	475	458	468
1968	421	434	450	457	432	568	598	567	463	480	461	450	482
1969	466	450	450	438	399	553	579	593	462	507	502	479	489
1970	473	454	458	461	457	606	610	575	465	475	483	461	499
1971	401	410	450	431	430	573	644	600	477	500	473	482	489
1972	475	469	503	482	465	617	695	658	503	519	539	532	538
1973	510	537	518	504	499	675	712	675	578	576	593	585	581
1974	583	545	548	520	542	692	747	699	612	603	565	545	600
1975	501	555	542	551	565	692	755	705	625	592	588	593	605
1976	590	577	582	567	565	641	696	700	592	594	615	609	609
1977	572	543	542	525	540	725	812	816	627	655	666	672	641
1978	627	625	623	623	655	800	877	775	633	647	675	671	685
1979	615	645	631	659	636	787	859	772	626	635	632	637	678
1980	610	658	612	584	604	757	852	749	655	640	661	643	669
1981	642	598	617	608	624	714	820	692	573	653	660	625	652
	Black and other males, 18 to 19 years												
1954	143	141	152	159	168	193	198	213	211	195	189	172	177
1955	170	164	161	162	169	204	203	189	168	190	177	178	178
1956	183	193	174	183	203	210	196	202	163	150	159	147	181
1957	151	134	163	176	191	200	206	193	186	169	164	167	175
1958	161	169	182	176	177	198	206	194	185	168	169	170	180
1959	172	162	176	173	189	215	223	216	174	189	184	181	188
1960	168	180	170	184	187	239	247	235	216	211	208	192	203
1961	190	204	203	193	218	249	235	238	213	212	190	182	210
1962	198	212	188	186	196	237	222	222	189	201	184	175	201
1963	182	174	181	202	214	245	247	235	206	206	187	190	206
1964	183	182	164	170	190	234	252	244	220	215	206	196	205
1965	200	199	192	193	215	262	292	276	217	225	220	227	227
1966	214	235	220	222	218	302	330	286	237	217	224	217	244
1967	195	211	202	221	233	321	318	334	244	236	239	232	249
1968	224	232	238	254	231	306	342	324	240	255	243	256	262
1969	267	257	242	249	220	295	331	320	260	267	279	260	270
1970	257	263	275	278	255	325	337	315	250	253	246	260	277
1971	232	238	254	243	245	316	349	347	266	284	268	264	276
1972	251	270	282	277	262	345	370	365	269	293	300	306	299
1973	279	286	286	281	276	349	385	370	322	325	332	335	320
1974	327	300	317	303	296	363	417	399	323	332	309	284	331
1975	264	301	295	301	290	366	395	379	322	318	317	311	321
1976	306	313	312	315	305	351	371	367	313	314	338	337	328
1977	305	308	301	270	307	383	441	441	318	343	356	370	346
1978	336	349	340	335	328	412	461	398	324	335	350	347	359
1979	328	344	346	330	332	430	456	420	330	335	310	312	356
1980	295	329	318	315	324	405	459	404	353	344	357	344	354
1981	344	331	343	324	337	368	446	389	301	316	331	341	348
	Black and other females, 18 to 19 years												
1954	88	82	104	97	129	117	99	107	113	107	96	79	102
1955	74	84	85	99	118	125	109	121	140	151	149	154	117
1956	125	124	101	108	133	151	137	123	140	119	109	116	124
1957	102	106	108	113	125	158	137	146	125	136	109	99	122
1958	100	95	95	102	115	146	148	138	135	135	110	112	120
1959	89	76	96	94	92	124	114	118	137	115	123	109	107
1960	107	135	115	118	113	173	164	148	161	147	154	134	139
1961	113	107	112	104	123	176	175	187	174	177	150	150	146
1962	137	130	132	140	133	182	177	181	152	145	148	153	151
1963	151	140	127	122	137	188	170	163	166	159	164	149	153
1964	146	157	151	153	146	182	166	188	184	176	165	150	164
1965	144	130	131	120	123	167	217	166	160	169	161	159	154
1966	156	150	131	146	142	213	227	222	203	215	228	226	188
1967	197	195	199	188	186	241	260	237	223	241	236	226	219
1968	197	202	212	203	201	262	256	243	223	225	218	194	220
1969	199	193	208	189	179	258	248	273	202	240	223	219	219
1970	216	191	183	183	202	281	273	260	215	222	237	201	222
1971	169	171	196	188	184	258	295	253	210	216	204	218	213
1972	224	199	221	205	203	272	325	294	234	226	239	225	239
1973	230	251	232	223	223	326	326	305	256	251	261	250	261
1974	256	244	231	217	246	329	330	300	288	271	257	261	269
1975	237	254	247	250	276	325	361	326	303	274	271	281	284
1976	284	263	269	252	260	291	326	333	280	280	276	272	281
1977	267	233	240	255	234	342	371	375	309	312	310	302	296
1978	290	277	283	288	327	388	415	377	308	311	325	323	326
1979	287	300	284	328	304	356	403	351	297	300	321	325	321
1980	315	329	294	269	280	352	393	345	302	295	304	299	315
1981	298	267	274	284	287	346	374	302	273	336	329	284	305

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 20 years and over												
1954	6,152	6,174	6,128	6,232	6,434	6,498	6,325	6,309	6,701	6,559	6,459	6,224	6,350
1955	6,207	6,209	6,228	6,239	6,373	6,443	6,409	6,517	6,774	6,695	6,781	6,478	6,447
1956	6,387	6,370	6,463	6,462	6,667	6,696	6,635	6,694	6,847	6,789	6,695	6,504	6,600
1957	6,431	6,515	6,581	6,627	6,818	6,825	6,779	6,658	6,814	6,760	6,711	6,541	6,671
1958	6,553	6,647	6,712	6,823	6,929	6,947	6,906	6,877	6,984	7,082	6,929	6,732	6,843
1959	6,756	6,704	6,845	6,861	7,034	7,047	7,003	6,959	7,033	7,055	6,928	6,880	6,926
1960	6,854	6,828	6,777	7,093	7,210	7,309	7,250	7,226	7,375	7,382	7,319	7,147	7,148
1961	7,100	7,169	7,158	7,115	7,286	7,297	7,254	7,252	7,291	7,478	7,269	7,099	7,231
1962	7,025	7,161	7,217	7,204	7,367	7,351	7,348	7,386	7,480	7,473	7,370	7,245	7,302
1963	7,266	7,295	7,327	7,397	7,520	7,436	7,397	7,457	7,555	7,561	7,557	7,310	7,423
1964	7,292	7,413	7,404	7,507	7,643	7,668	7,530	7,529	7,736	7,748	7,759	7,548	7,565
1965	7,458	7,517	7,541	7,621	7,693	7,724	7,677	7,680	7,834	7,872	7,810	7,667	7,676
1966	7,593	7,591	7,646	7,772	7,743	7,782	7,779	7,784	7,919	7,933	7,884	7,792	7,768
1967	7,702	7,747	7,740	7,880	7,818	7,965	7,932	7,819	7,933	8,016	8,001	7,971	7,879
1968	7,711	7,897	7,929	8,002	8,106	8,086	8,021	7,905	7,991	8,054	8,052	8,008	7,980
1969	7,905	7,994	8,004	8,104	8,077	8,171	8,157	8,244	8,274	8,330	8,295	8,278	8,152
1970	8,213	8,226	8,311	8,377	8,395	8,501	8,498	8,486	8,467	8,463	8,492	8,461	8,408
1971	8,429	8,496	8,513	8,540	8,592	8,630	8,695	8,723	8,762	8,809	8,759	8,614	8,631
1972	8,627	8,749	8,815	8,777	8,866	8,998	8,946	8,910	8,961	9,043	9,060	9,024	8,898
1973	8,859	9,045	9,323	9,273	9,243	9,302	9,488	9,444	9,452	9,597	9,582	9,614	9,353
1974	9,587	9,633	9,609	9,595	9,623	9,709	9,711	9,731	9,774	9,848	9,794	9,767	9,699
1975	9,772	9,762	9,853	9,799	9,829	9,969	10,027	10,099	10,148	10,145	10,157	10,104	9,973
1976	10,156	10,264	10,295	10,352	10,277	10,456	10,486	10,481	10,495	10,516	10,652	10,648	10,424
1977	10,612	10,745	10,736	10,700	10,744	10,894	10,840	10,898	10,941	10,967	11,109	11,234	10,869
1978	11,266	11,291	11,402	11,368	11,405	11,554	11,523	11,566	11,699	11,705	11,731	11,718	11,519
1979	11,643	11,759	11,856	11,753	11,744	11,976	12,056	12,042	12,112	12,210	12,097	12,141	11,950
1980	12,101	12,081	12,033	12,080	12,127	12,227	12,446	12,451	12,362	12,502	12,462	12,418	12,275
1981	12,395	12,424	12,509	12,475	12,481	12,574	12,613	12,699	12,680	12,752	12,763	12,752	12,593
	Black and other males, 20 years and over												
1954	3,814	3,894	3,828	3,871	3,901	3,913	3,927	3,958	3,971	3,891	3,937	3,874	3,899
1955	3,888	3,893	3,942	3,896	3,908	3,946	3,991	4,008	4,025	4,006	4,069	4,023	3,967
1956	3,996	3,995	4,036	4,032	4,027	4,083	4,060	4,086	4,061	4,043	4,049	4,001	4,039
1957	3,997	4,015	4,076	4,074	4,103	4,114	4,110	4,051	4,072	4,044	4,071	3,994	4,060
1958	4,029	4,025	4,096	4,113	4,165	4,149	4,174	4,151	4,157	4,191	4,170	4,141	4,130
1959	4,132	4,079	4,153	4,155	4,170	4,163	4,205	4,213	4,217	4,222	4,154	4,190	4,171
1960	4,198	4,194	4,167	4,238	4,297	4,313	4,332	4,366	4,373	4,378	4,335	4,317	4,293
1961	4,301	4,290	4,288	4,289	4,343	4,308	4,320	4,342	4,347	4,362	4,330	4,242	4,313
1962	4,206	4,256	4,331	4,315	4,352	4,335	4,369	4,384	4,379	4,368	4,365	4,319	4,332
1963	4,334	4,324	4,378	4,397	4,401	4,426	4,390	4,405	4,404	4,396	4,395	4,319	4,381
1964	4,325	4,398	4,411	4,434	4,457	4,457	4,407	4,400	4,479	4,497	4,457	4,398	4,427
1965	4,416	4,437	4,411	4,454	4,479	4,498	4,433	4,447	4,473	4,495	4,483	4,449	4,457
1966	4,392	4,417	4,429	4,463	4,425	4,463	4,493	4,507	4,521	4,524	4,508	4,472	4,467
1967	4,424	4,455	4,456	4,504	4,516	4,568	4,550	4,528	4,511	4,513	4,507	4,492	4,503
1968	4,423	4,509	4,534	4,579	4,592	4,598	4,551	4,538	4,530	4,524	4,528	4,507	4,535
1969	4,466	4,502	4,510	4,532	4,575	4,616	4,594	4,640	4,617	4,651	4,616	4,628	4,579
1970	4,643	4,640	4,654	4,667	4,733	4,785	4,823	4,820	4,780	4,762	4,763	4,767	4,737
1971	4,768	4,738	4,774	4,790	4,792	4,858	4,866	4,878	4,878	4,887	4,859	4,797	4,825
1972	4,736	4,845	4,897	4,885	4,929	5,018	5,027	5,011	4,974	5,008	4,980	4,981	4,941
1973	4,866	4,971	5,144	5,157	5,169	5,220	5,287	5,252	5,230	5,329	5,300	5,304	5,186
1974	5,312	5,338	5,332	5,304	5,332	5,393	5,357	5,371	5,329	5,373	5,369	5,360	5,347
1975	5,378	5,367	5,387	5,371	5,403	5,453	5,543	5,551	5,538	5,499	5,524	5,495	5,460
1976	5,479	5,507	5,493	5,567	5,594	5,673	5,669	5,654	5,632	5,651	5,703	5,733	5,614
1977	5,739	5,789	5,790	5,734	5,781	5,892	5,850	5,825	5,713	5,811	5,870	5,937	5,811
1978	5,991	5,970	6,011	6,007	6,067	6,117	6,098	6,051	6,115	6,148	6,187	6,204	6,081
1979	6,164	6,204	6,239	6,199	6,225	6,341	6,387	6,344	6,385	6,390	6,314	6,358	6,297
1980	6,342	6,343	6,325	6,320	6,328	6,413	6,510	6,488	6,433	6,466	6,461	6,448	6,407
1981	6,455	6,447	6,530	6,454	6,539	6,501	6,524	6,585	6,540	6,577	6,574	6,588	6,526
	Black and other females, 20 years and over												
1954	2,338	2,280	2,300	2,361	2,533	2,585	2,398	2,351	2,730	2,668	2,522	2,350	2,451
1955	2,319	2,316	2,286	2,343	2,465	2,497	2,418	2,509	2,749	2,689	2,712	2,455	2,480
1956	2,391	2,375	2,427	2,430	2,640	2,613	2,575	2,608	2,786	2,746	2,646	2,503	2,561
1957	2,434	2,500	2,505	2,553	2,715	2,711	2,669	2,607	2,742	2,716	2,640	2,547	2,611
1958	2,524	2,622	2,616	2,710	2,764	2,798	2,732	2,726	2,827	2,891	2,759	2,591	2,713
1959	2,624	2,625	2,692	2,706	2,864	2,884	2,798	2,746	2,816	2,833	2,774	2,690	2,755
1960	2,656	2,634	2,610	2,855	2,913	2,996	2,918	2,860	3,002	3,004	2,984	2,830	2,855
1961	2,799	2,879	2,870	2,826	2,943	2,989	2,934	2,910	2,944	3,116	2,939	2,857	2,918
1962	2,819	2,905	2,886	2,889	3,015	3,016	2,979	3,002	3,101	3,105	3,005	2,926	2,970
1963	2,932	2,971	2,949	3,000	3,119	3,010	3,007	3,052	3,151	3,165	3,162	2,991	3,042
1964	2,967	3,015	2,993	3,073	3,186	3,211	3,123	3,129	3,257	3,251	3,302	3,150	3,138
1965	3,042	3,080	3,130	3,167	3,214	3,226	3,244	3,233	3,361	3,377	3,327	3,218	3,219
1966	3,201	3,174	3,217	3,309	3,318	3,319	3,286	3,277	3,398	3,409	3,376	3,320	3,301
1967	3,278	3,292	3,284	3,376	3,302	3,397	3,382	3,291	3,422	3,503	3,494	3,479	3,375
1968	3,288	3,388	3,395	3,423	3,514	3,488	3,470	3,367	3,461	3,530	3,524	3,501	3,446
1969	3,439	3,492	3,494	3,572	3,502	3,555	3,563	3,604	3,657	3,679	3,679	3,650	3,574
1970	3,570	3,586	3,657	3,710	3,663	3,716	3,675	3,667	3,688	3,702	3,729	3,694	3,672
1971	3,661	3,758	3,739	3,750	3,800	3,772	3,830	3,846	3,883	3,922	3,901	3,817	3,807
1972	3,891	3,904	3,918	3,892	3,937	3,980	3,920	3,899	3,987	4,034	4,080	4,043	3,957
1973	3,993	4,075	4,179	4,116	4,073	4,082	4,201	4,192	4,222	4,269	4,282	4,309	4,166
1974	4,275	4,295	4,277	4,291	4,290	4,316	4,354	4,360	4,446	4,475	4,426	4,407	4,351
1975	4,395	4,395	4,466	4,428	4,426	4,515	4,485	4,548	4,609	4,645	4,632	4,609	4,514
1976	4,678	4,756	4,801	4,785	4,682	4,784	4,817	4,827	4,863	4,865	4,948	4,915	4,811
1977	4,872	4,955	4,947	4,966	4,963	5,002	4,990	5,074	5,230	5,156	5,237	5,297	5,057
1978	5,275	5,322	5,392	5,361	5,338	5,437	5,425	5,515	5,583	5,557	5,543	5,513	5,438
1979	5,479	5,554	5,617	5,553	5,519	5,635	5,670	5,699	5,727	5,819	5,783	5,782	5,653
1980	5,758	5,739	5,708	5,760	5,798	5,815	5,936	5,964	5,930	6,035	6,000	5,969	5,868
1981	5,940	5,977	5,980	6,021	5,942	6,072	6,090	6,114	6,140	6,175	6,189	6,163	6,067

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 20 to 24 years												
1954	610	642	709	696	755	749	743	724	819	763	760	697	723
1955	669	696	686	682	704	730	718	734	788	773	801	730	726
1956	695	680	716	702	760	799	775	772	787	780	756	743	747
1957	737	720	750	759	801	842	829	828	794	796	788	752	784
1958	759	785	807	827	820	847	842	863	846	858	826	771	821
1959	801	806	838	829	891	907	900	905	892	903	888	880	870
1960	836	817	838	878	907	950	967	971	979	985	951	924	916
1961	901	920	912	916	939	954	928	921	935	967	961	873	928
1962	895	935	949	887	893	930	937	924	915	932	912	893	917
1963	886	890	906	916	937	935	972	985	952	981	960	903	935
1964	907	955	934	990	1,010	1,059	1,019	1,044	1,034	1,067	1,074	1,050	1,012
1965	1,002	1,016	1,018	1,043	1,080	1,100	1,100	1,079	1,091	1,110	1,104	1,079	1,069
1966	1,061	1,054	1,070	1,061	1,067	1,111	1,121	1,134	1,100	1,104	1,068	1,077	1,086
1967	1,036	1,071	1,070	1,101	1,070	1,179	1,190	1,134	1,151	1,161	1,173	1,158	1,125
1968	1,102	1,119	1,150	1,179	1,228	1,249	1,237	1,233	1,212	1,212	1,224	1,211	1,197
1969	1,191	1,201	1,210	1,216	1,174	1,306	1,305	1,326	1,300	1,317	1,334	1,294	1,265
1970	1,307	1,289	1,305	1,307	1,339	1,378	1,429	1,424	1,375	1,372	1,379	1,392	1,357
1971	1,367	1,371	1,402	1,424	1,407	1,489	1,529	1,540	1,468	1,459	1,438	1,409	1,442
1972	1,399	1,431	1,461	1,425	1,492	1,590	1,608	1,581	1,571	1,580	1,582	1,572	1,525
1973	1,515	1,552	1,652	1,644	1,618	1,664	1,766	1,739	1,667	1,711	1,722	1,713	1,664
1974	1,629	1,640	1,662	1,656	1,668	1,773	1,815	1,827	1,729	1,760	1,700	1,671	1,713
1975	1,646	1,636	1,682	1,666	1,733	1,783	1,808	1,837	1,766	1,734	1,740	1,733	1,730
1976	1,729	1,736	1,758	1,819	1,874	1,947	1,974	1,926	1,803	1,800	1,886	1,843	1,839
1977	1,845	1,866	1,863	1,819	1,897	2,025	2,016	2,043	1,959	1,921	1,945	1,999	1,933
1978	1,985	1,967	2,032	2,030	2,016	2,122	2,130	2,126	2,066	2,063	2,083	2,100	2,060
1979	2,027	2,092	2,147	2,100	2,059	2,211	2,238	2,236	2,182	2,128	2,113	2,103	2,137
1980	2,092	2,079	2,063	2,107	2,135	2,218	2,316	2,282	2,172	2,168	2,154	2,047	2,153
1981	2,069	2,068	2,119	2,116	2,160	2,293	2,285	2,300	2,189	2,177	2,149	2,145	2,173
	Black and other males, 20 to 24 years												
1954	350	368	391	395	392	391	427	425	427	397	409	386	397
1955	403	393	403	395	384	411	438	445	439	440	445	430	419
1956	423	428	449	446	448	470	468	471	451	453	450	451	450
1957	453	443	467	463	487	500	495	498	476	473	470	451	473
1958	455	464	495	499	503	499	510	506	495	504	504	485	493
1959	493	498	522	523	526	536	546	550	543	549	544	551	532
1960	518	530	530	543	564	570	588	605	584	594	579	573	564
1961	561	569	550	576	582	583	585	589	585	580	587	548	575
1962	550	572	575	520	528	561	583	555	552	551	546	540	553
1963	537	544	550	557	557	570	566	573	569	571	552	551	558
1964	556	569	557	576	582	608	605	595	586	608	604	610	588
1965	600	601	591	618	614	637	635	619	606	614	625	611	615
1966	600	616	616	607	607	628	632	636	628	625	618	625	620
1967	611	616	603	613	599	658	657	649	633	633	635	629	628
1968	609	625	634	642	650	659	650	655	638	630	640	629	639
1969	620	626	627	630	648	711	704	716	688	679	688	667	667
1970	688	682	701	700	719	749	782	771	743	726	731	748	728
1971	741	727	761	777	764	818	824	852	799	789	792	778	785
1972	750	773	789	767	803	874	880	885	859	847	844	863	828
1973	806	834	892	904	906	931	969	945	896	930	942	948	909
1974	895	890	903	895	902	953	966	955	905	910	922	885	916
1975	881	882	904	894	925	945	962	967	938	910	934	941	924
1976	944	949	938	964	1,002	1,014	1,027	990	944	944	998	988	976
1977	993	991	1,018	960	998	1,047	1,060	1,069	1,004	995	991	1,015	1,012
1978	1,030	1,019	1,044	1,025	1,042	1,075	1,083	1,088	1,028	1,045	1,066	1,080	1,052
1979	1,060	1,100	1,125	1,121	1,096	1,164	1,158	1,132	1,120	1,110	1,080	1,096	1,113
1980	1,095	1,091	1,103	1,119	1,125	1,167	1,205	1,194	1,135	1,123	1,114	1,065	1,128
1981	1,083	1,073	1,126	1,092	1,127	1,167	1,184	1,193	1,139	1,107	1,111	1,123	1,127
	Black and other females, 20 to 24 years												
1954	260	274	318	301	363	358	316	299	392	366	351	311	326
1955	266	303	283	287	320	319	280	289	349	333	356	300	307
1956	272	252	267	256	312	329	307	301	336	327	306	292	297
1957	284	277	283	296	314	342	334	330	318	323	318	301	311
1958	304	321	312	328	317	348	332	357	351	354	322	286	328
1959	308	308	316	306	365	371	354	355	349	354	344	329	338
1960	318	287	308	335	343	380	379	366	395	391	372	351	352
1961	340	351	362	340	357	371	343	332	350	387	374	325	353
1962	345	363	374	367	365	369	354	369	363	381	366	353	364
1963	349	346	356	359	380	365	406	412	383	410	408	352	377
1964	351	386	377	414	428	451	414	449	448	459	470	440	424
1965	402	415	427	425	466	463	465	460	485	496	479	468	454
1966	461	438	454	454	460	483	489	498	472	479	450	452	466
1967	425	455	467	488	471	521	533	485	518	528	538	529	498
1968	493	494	516	537	578	590	587	578	574	582	584	582	557
1969	571	575	583	586	526	595	601	610	612	638	646	627	598
1970	619	607	604	607	620	629	647	653	632	646	648	645	630
1971	626	643	641	647	643	671	705	689	669	669	646	631	657
1972	650	659	672	658	689	715	728	696	712	733	738	709	697
1973	709	718	760	741	713	733	796	794	771	780	779	765	755
1974	734	750	759	761	765	820	849	872	824	850	779	786	796
1975	766	754	777	772	807	838	845	869	827	823	806	791	806
1976	785	787	820	855	872	932	947	936	859	856	888	855	864
1977	851	876	846	858	900	976	955	973	955	926	954	984	921
1978	955	948	986	1,006	974	1,046	1,046	1,038	1,037	1,018	1,018	1,018	1,008
1979	967	992	1,023	980	964	1,047	1,079	1,104	1,061	1,018	1,033	1,007	1,022
1980	997	989	960	988	1,010	1,051	1,110	1,087	1,036	1,044	1,041	983	1,024
1981	986	995	994	1,024	1,033	1,125	1,101	1,107	1,050	1,070	1,037	1,022	1,045

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 25 years and over												
1954	5,544	5,532	5,419	5,536	5,681	5,751	5,584	5,587	5,882	5,797	5,701	5,529	5,628
1955	5,535	5,509	5,543	5,562	5,669	5,715	5,694	5,782	5,987	5,918	5,977	5,748	5,720
1956	5,692	5,690	5,749	5,763	5,905	5,895	5,858	5,923	6,056	6,010	5,940	5,761	5,854
1957	5,696	5,796	5,831	5,867	6,016	5,985	5,950	5,834	6,018	6,054	5,923	5,793	5,900
1958	5,793	5,861	5,910	5,995	6,109	6,104	6,064	6,012	6,138	6,222	6,104	5,942	6,024
1959	5,959	5,898	6,007	6,031	6,140	6,139	6,101	6,051	6,140	6,153	6,043	6,000	6,055
1960	6,019	6,013	5,936	6,215	6,301	6,359	6,288	6,252	6,397	6,396	6,367	6,223	6,231
1961	6,199	6,248	6,246	6,197	6,346	6,341	6,327	6,334	6,356	6,512	6,308	6,222	6,301
1962	6,130	6,226	6,270	6,320	6,476	6,420	6,410	6,462	6,568	6,540	6,456	6,351	6,416
1963	6,380	6,405	6,417	6,483	6,587	6,502	6,427	6,472	6,604	6,580	6,597	6,405	6,486
1964	6,385	6,460	6,470	6,515	6,633	6,608	6,512	6,483	6,703	6,683	6,685	6,500	6,556
1965	6,456	6,501	6,522	6,578	6,613	6,624	6,576	6,572	6,742	6,761	6,707	6,586	6,604
1966	6,524	6,535	6,579	6,708	6,676	6,666	6,659	6,647	6,820	6,828	6,818	6,712	6,681
1967	6,664	6,675	6,671	6,778	6,747	6,787	6,742	6,683	6,784	6,851	6,829	6,812	6,758
1968	6,609	6,777	6,780	6,823	6,877	6,838	6,786	6,676	6,782	6,840	6,826	6,797	6,782
1969	6,714	6,788	6,794	6,887	6,901	6,866	6,854	6,917	6,971	7,012	6,964	6,981	6,889
1970	6,909	6,939	7,007	7,073	7,055	7,123	7,068	7,064	7,092	7,091	7,115	7,067	7,049
1971	7,062	7,126	7,109	7,115	7,185	7,140	7,166	7,183	7,295	7,348	7,321	7,205	7,188
1972	7,226	7,317	7,356	7,350	7,374	7,407	7,338	7,327	7,391	7,462	7,479	7,452	7,374
1973	7,346	7,492	7,669	7,627	7,627	7,639	7,724	7,706	7,783	7,885	7,860	7,900	7,689
1974	7,957	7,989	7,946	7,939	7,958	7,935	7,896	7,904	8,045	8,087	8,095	8,052	7,988
1975	8,126	8,127	8,172	8,134	8,097	8,187	8,218	8,263	8,382	8,412	8,416	8,371	8,242
1976	8,428	8,528	8,539	8,534	8,434	8,507	8,512	8,554	8,693	8,715	8,765	8,806	8,585
1977	8,767	8,878	8,874	8,883	8,846	8,870	8,824	8,856	8,982	9,046	9,162	9,235	8,936
1978	9,281	9,324	9,370	9,338	9,388	9,432	9,394	9,439	9,633	9,642	9,647	9,618	9,460
1979	9,616	9,666	9,708	9,653	9,685	9,765	9,818	9,805	9,930	10,081	9,983	10,037	9,812
1980	10,009	10,003	9,969	9,972	9,993	10,009	10,131	10,169	10,190	10,333	10,308	10,371	10,121
1981	10,326	10,356	10,390	10,359	10,321	10,281	10,329	10,399	10,490	10,575	10,614	10,606	10,420
	Black and other males, 25 years and over												
1954	3,464	3,526	3,437	3,476	3,510	3,524	3,502	3,534	3,543	3,495	3,527	3,489	3,501
1955	3,483	3,498	3,539	3,503	3,524	3,535	3,554	3,561	3,587	3,564	3,623	3,594	3,547
1956	3,574	3,567	3,589	3,588	3,578	3,611	3,590	3,616	3,607	3,590	3,600	3,550	3,588
1957	3,544	3,572	3,607	3,612	3,617	3,613	3,615	3,555	3,593	3,628	3,601	3,546	3,593
1958	3,574	3,560	3,602	3,614	3,661	3,650	3,664	3,645	3,662	3,685	3,667	3,636	3,636
1959	3,641	3,582	3,632	3,633	3,643	3,627	3,658	3,664	3,673	3,675	3,613	3,638	3,640
1960	3,681	3,665	3,634	3,697	3,731	3,741	3,745	3,760	3,789	3,782	3,757	3,744	3,728
1961	3,740	3,719	3,738	3,713	3,761	3,722	3,734	3,754	3,763	3,782	3,742	3,694	3,737
1962	3,655	3,686	3,756	3,796	3,827	3,773	3,784	3,827	3,828	3,816	3,818	3,778	3,809
1963	3,798	3,780	3,829	3,841	3,847	3,856	3,824	3,831	3,837	3,826	3,843	3,766	3,822
1964	3,767	3,831	3,856	3,858	3,875	3,849	3,802	3,802	3,895	3,890	3,853	3,789	3,840
1965	3,818	3,836	3,820	3,836	3,864	3,860	3,799	3,797	3,866	3,880	3,858	3,839	3,840
1966	3,793	3,804	3,814	3,855	3,820	3,834	3,861	3,869	3,894	3,898	3,890	3,844	3,848
1967	3,811	3,839	3,855	3,888	3,917	3,910	3,893	3,880	3,880	3,877	3,872	3,863	3,877
1968	3,814	3,884	3,900	3,937	3,940	3,940	3,901	3,885	3,893	3,893	3,887	3,878	3,895
1969	3,846	3,873	3,884	3,902	3,926	3,905	3,892	3,924	3,927	3,972	3,929	3,958	3,912
1970	3,958	3,959	3,953	3,970	4,013	4,037	4,042	4,051	4,036	4,036	4,034	4,017	4,008
1971	4,025	4,011	4,013	4,013	4,029	4,041	4,041	4,026	4,080	4,097	4,068	4,019	4,038
1972	3,987	4,071	4,107	4,117	4,126	4,141	4,147	4,124	4,115	4,161	4,137	4,120	4,113
1973	4,061	4,137	4,251	4,252	4,265	4,290	4,317	4,308	4,333	4,398	4,358	4,356	4,278
1974	4,417	4,445	4,429	4,410	4,431	4,440	4,391	4,415	4,424	4,463	4,447	4,431	4,433
1975	4,499	4,486	4,484	4,477	4,478	4,509	4,580	4,584	4,601	4,590	4,589	4,553	4,535
1976	4,535	4,560	4,556	4,603	4,592	4,657	4,642	4,663	4,689	4,706	4,705	4,745	4,638
1977	4,747	4,798	4,772	4,774	4,783	4,844	4,789	4,755	4,708	4,816	4,879	4,922	4,800
1978	4,962	4,951	4,965	4,982	5,025	5,041	5,015	4,962	5,086	5,104	5,121	5,123	5,028
1979	5,104	5,104	5,113	5,079	5,129	5,177	5,228	5,211	5,264	5,282	5,234	5,262	5,182
1980	5,247	5,252	5,222	5,200	5,204	5,245	5,305	5,293	5,297	5,343	5,348	5,383	5,278
1981	5,372	5,374	5,404	5,361	5,412	5,334	5,340	5,392	5,401	5,470	5,462	5,465	5,399
	Black and other females, 25 years and over												
1954	2,080	2,006	1,982	2,060	2,171	2,227	2,082	2,053	2,339	2,302	2,174	2,040	2,127
1955	2,052	2,011	2,004	2,059	2,145	2,180	2,140	2,221	2,400	2,354	2,354	2,154	2,173
1956	2,118	2,123	2,160	2,175	2,327	2,284	2,268	2,307	2,449	2,420	2,340	2,211	2,266
1957	2,152	2,224	2,224	2,255	2,399	2,372	2,335	2,279	2,425	2,426	2,322	2,247	2,307
1958	2,219	2,301	2,308	2,381	2,448	2,454	2,400	2,367	2,476	2,537	2,437	2,306	2,388
1959	2,318	2,316	2,375	2,398	2,497	2,512	2,443	2,387	2,467	2,478	2,430	2,362	2,415
1960	2,338	2,348	2,302	2,518	2,570	2,618	2,543	2,492	2,608	2,614	2,610	2,479	2,503
1961	2,459	2,529	2,508	2,484	2,585	2,619	2,593	2,580	2,593	2,730	2,566	2,528	2,564
1962	2,475	2,540	2,514	2,524	2,649	2,647	2,626	2,635	2,740	2,724	2,638	2,573	2,607
1963	2,582	2,625	2,588	2,642	2,740	2,646	2,603	2,641	2,767	2,754	2,754	2,639	2,664
1964	2,618	2,629	2,614	2,657	2,758	2,759	2,710	2,681	2,808	2,793	2,832	2,711	2,716
1965	2,638	2,665	2,702	2,742	2,749	2,764	2,777	2,775	2,876	2,881	2,849	2,747	2,764
1966	2,731	2,731	2,765	2,853	2,856	2,832	2,798	2,778	2,926	2,930	2,928	2,868	2,833
1967	2,853	2,836	2,816	2,890	2,830	2,877	2,849	2,803	2,904	2,974	2,957	2,949	2,881
1968	2,795	2,893	2,880	2,886	2,937	2,898	2,885	2,791	2,889	2,947	2,939	2,919	2,887
1969	2,868	2,915	2,910	2,985	2,975	2,961	2,962	2,993	3,044	3,040	3,035	3,023	2,977
1970	2,951	2,980	3,054	3,103	3,042	3,086	3,026	3,013	3,055	3,055	3,081	3,050	3,041
1971	3,036	3,115	3,097	3,102	3,156	3,099	3,125	3,157	3,215	3,252	3,253	3,186	3,150
1972	3,239	3,247	3,248	3,233	3,248	3,266	3,191	3,203	3,276	3,300	3,342	3,332	3,261
1973	3,285	3,355	3,418	3,374	3,362	3,349	3,407	3,398	3,449	3,487	3,502	3,544	3,411
1974	3,540	3,544	3,517	3,529	3,527	3,496	3,505	3,489	3,621	3,624	3,648	3,621	3,556
1975	3,626	3,641	3,689	3,657	3,619	3,678	3,638	3,679	3,780	3,822	3,827	3,817	3,706
1976	3,892	3,968	3,983	3,931	3,842	3,850	3,870	3,890	4,004	4,009	4,060	4,061	3,947
1977	4,020	4,079	4,101	4,108	4,063	4,026	4,035	4,100	4,274	4,229	4,283	4,313	4,137
1978	4,319	4,373	4,405	4,356	4,364	4,391	4,379	4,476	4,547	4,538	4,526	4,495	4,431
1979	4,512	4,562	4,595	4,574	4,555	4,589	4,590	4,594	4,666	4,799	4,750	4,775	4,630
1980	4,761	4,751	4,748	4,772	4,789	4,764	4,826	4,876	4,893	4,991	4,960	4,987	4,843
1981	4,954	4,982	4,986	4,998	4,909	4,947	4,989	5,007	5,089	5,105	5,152	5,141	5,021

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 25 to 54 years												
1954	4,640	4,626	4,528	4,634	4,748	4,816	4,653	4,660	4,888	4,823	4,795	4,638	4,704
1955	4,652	4,632	4,629	4,678	4,752	4,788	4,766	4,832	4,981	4,883	4,931	4,757	4,774
1956	4,701	4,714	4,761	4,769	4,885	4,866	4,828	4,893	5,012	4,997	4,926	4,793	4,847
1957	4,755	4,827	4,827	4,860	4,969	4,943	4,924	4,876	5,013	5,006	4,912	4,827	4,899
1958	4,835	4,887	4,897	4,961	5,069	5,085	5,056	5,016	5,088	5,162	5,056	4,962	5,007
1959	4,953	4,885	4,967	4,979	5,079	5,097	5,049	4,987	5,053	5,066	5,012	4,951	5,006
1960	4,969	4,969	4,932	5,105	5,196	5,248	5,185	5,153	5,236	5,250	5,251	5,146	5,138
1961	5,131	5,172	5,174	5,139	5,236	5,266	5,246	5,227	5,267	5,385	5,197	5,102	5,211
1962	5,046	5,130	5,166	5,165	5,303	5,284	5,258	5,321	5,387	5,359	5,310	5,201	5,275
1963	5,210	5,247	5,241	5,303	5,365	5,289	5,226	5,294	5,373	5,390	5,376	5,260	5,296
1964	5,227	5,264	5,273	5,318	5,391	5,356	5,286	5,266	5,411	5,405	5,439	5,331	5,333
1965	5,272	5,330	5,337	5,394	5,389	5,402	5,367	5,355	5,448	5,454	5,448	5,350	5,379
1966	5,329	5,340	5,333	5,436	5,439	5,450	5,421	5,424	5,505	5,527	5,525	5,450	5,431
1967	5,426	5,423	5,447	5,514	5,467	5,479	5,505	5,462	5,525	5,598	5,587	5,556	5,503
1968	5,405	5,521	5,539	5,547	5,572	5,528	5,487	5,434	5,523	5,563	5,559	5,540	5,518
1969	5,505	5,537	5,513	5,594	5,586	5,567	5,567	5,643	5,690	5,724	5,699	5,704	5,612
1970	5,636	5,646	5,700	5,749	5,722	5,749	5,734	5,739	5,759	5,754	5,793	5,773	5,729
1971	5,758	5,840	5,823	5,836	5,878	5,827	5,871	5,890	5,934	5,996	5,987	5,903	5,879
1972	5,944	6,019	5,987	6,019	6,022	6,072	6,039	6,031	6,076	6,131	6,179	6,165	6,059
1973	6,093	6,224	6,346	6,314	6,349	6,363	6,401	6,397	6,468	6,537	6,558	6,607	6,388
1974	6,643	6,644	6,593	6,574	6,631	6,606	6,595	6,662	6,735	6,770	6,796	6,713	6,667
1975	6,768	6,762	6,808	6,797	6,788	6,854	6,873	6,944	7,032	7,041	7,054	7,002	6,893
1976	7,087	7,210	7,191	7,210	7,128	7,202	7,226	7,211	7,292	7,304	7,363	7,406	7,235
1977	7,411	7,532	7,528	7,529	7,494	7,526	7,503	7,535	7,603	7,644	7,720	7,760	7,566
1978	7,867	7,944	7,953	7,884	7,926	7,944	7,923	7,936	8,132	8,134	8,122	8,132	7,992
1979	8,167	8,227	8,222	8,191	8,196	8,275	8,360	8,348	8,405	8,513	8,486	8,574	8,331
1980	8,571	8,545	8,561	8,534	8,540	8,544	8,663	8,696	8,692	8,809	8,798	8,864	8,652
1981	8,855	8,858	8,899	8,884	8,863	8,792	8,858	8,900	8,958	9,045	9,090	9,113	8,927
	Black and other males, 25 to 54 years												
1954	2,820	2,873	2,792	2,856	2,869	2,889	2,873	2,883	2,869	2,858	2,900	2,878	2,862
1955	2,874	2,888	2,891	2,871	2,890	2,886	2,892	2,906	2,912	2,884	2,927	2,925	2,896
1956	2,908	2,913	2,925	2,918	2,913	2,915	2,916	2,938	2,934	2,924	2,930	2,891	2,919
1957	2,891	2,912	2,937	2,936	2,946	2,945	2,959	2,930	2,954	2,952	2,939	2,906	2,936
1958	2,935	2,909	2,939	2,944	2,975	2,984	2,984	2,978	2,976	2,993	2,979	2,978	2,965
1959	2,969	2,928	2,964	2,949	2,969	2,970	2,988	2,975	2,981	2,979	2,943	2,960	2,964
1960	3,001	2,978	2,978	3,003	3,035	3,047	3,043	3,056	3,067	3,063	3,048	3,054	3,032
1961	3,056	3,038	3,049	3,033	3,053	3,043	3,048	3,045	3,058	3,080	3,041	2,995	3,044
1962	2,976	3,000	3,058	3,060	3,072	3,060	3,062	3,089	3,091	3,069	3,082	3,047	3,066
1963	3,065	3,048	3,082	3,081	3,096	3,094	3,066	3,071	3,063	3,070	3,059	3,048	3,070
1964	3,036	3,077	3,098	3,108	3,109	3,085	3,068	3,050	3,091	3,083	3,071	3,062	3,079
1965	3,073	3,106	3,081	3,115	3,117	3,113	3,079	3,083	3,091	3,091	3,102	3,080	3,095
1966	3,061	3,073	3,069	3,101	3,083	3,092	3,089	3,114	3,102	3,117	3,099	3,084	3,090
1967	3,083	3,097	3,116	3,127	3,128	3,107	3,117	3,119	3,114	3,111	3,101	3,099	3,112
1968	3,072	3,130	3,152	3,157	3,160	3,138	3,104	3,103	3,102	3,110	3,128	3,131	3,124
1969	3,126	3,139	3,127	3,136	3,145	3,128	3,111	3,147	3,152	3,185	3,163	3,183	3,146
1970	3,179	3,183	3,181	3,182	3,194	3,207	3,230	3,238	3,237	3,237	3,241	3,235	3,212
1971	3,242	3,234	3,227	3,224	3,243	3,264	3,283	3,272	3,296	3,316	3,296	3,262	3,264
1972	3,225	3,301	3,309	3,319	3,340	3,362	3,375	3,354	3,345	3,381	3,389	3,387	3,342
1973	3,343	3,408	3,503	3,497	3,520	3,528	3,567	3,565	3,583	3,608	3,601	3,628	3,530
1974	3,652	3,679	3,644	3,612	3,651	3,664	3,643	3,677	3,657	3,683	3,682	3,655	3,662
1975	3,712	3,691	3,710	3,709	3,721	3,764	3,811	3,825	3,826	3,813	3,809	3,785	3,764
1976	3,800	3,850	3,821	3,865	3,838	3,899	3,907	3,900	3,911	3,926	3,938	3,973	3,886
1977	3,960	4,015	3,980	4,003	4,014	4,078	4,030	4,003	3,959	4,043	4,086	4,092	4,022
1978	4,158	4,164	4,170	4,163	4,191	4,178	4,167	4,115	4,234	4,242	4,270	4,266	4,193
1979	4,289	4,314	4,318	4,287	4,306	4,344	4,397	4,395	4,396	4,405	4,408	4,463	4,361
1980	4,472	4,455	4,461	4,431	4,433	4,451	4,519	4,497	4,500	4,535	4,528	4,569	4,488
1981	4,577	4,568	4,585	4,557	4,601	4,529	4,553	4,582	4,611	4,657	4,669	4,667	4,597
	Black and other females, 25 to 54 years												
1954	1,820	1,753	1,736	1,778	1,879	1,927	1,780	1,777	2,019	1,965	1,895	1,760	1,842
1955	1,778	1,744	1,738	1,807	1,862	1,902	1,874	1,926	2,069	1,999	2,004	1,832	1,878
1956	1,793	1,801	1,836	1,851	1,972	1,951	1,912	1,955	2,078	2,073	1,996	1,902	1,928
1957	1,864	1,915	1,890	1,924	2,023	1,998	1,965	1,946	2,059	2,054	1,973	1,921	1,963
1958	1,900	1,978	1,958	2,017	2,094	2,101	2,072	2,038	2,112	2,169	2,077	1,984	2,042
1959	1,984	1,957	2,003	2,030	2,110	2,127	2,061	2,012	2,072	2,087	2,069	1,991	2,042
1960	1,968	1,991	1,954	2,102	2,161	2,201	2,142	2,097	2,169	2,187	2,203	2,092	2,106
1961	2,075	2,134	2,125	2,106	2,183	2,223	2,198	2,182	2,209	2,305	2,156	2,107	2,167
1962	2,070	2,130	2,108	2,105	2,231	2,224	2,196	2,232	2,296	2,290	2,228	2,154	2,189
1963	2,145	2,199	2,159	2,222	2,269	2,195	2,160	2,223	2,310	2,320	2,317	2,212	2,226
1964	2,191	2,187	2,175	2,210	2,282	2,271	2,218	2,216	2,320	2,322	2,368	2,269	2,254
1965	2,199	2,224	2,256	2,279	2,272	2,289	2,288	2,272	2,357	2,363	2,346	2,270	2,284
1966	2,268	2,267	2,264	2,335	2,356	2,358	2,332	2,310	2,403	2,410	2,426	2,366	2,341
1967	2,343	2,326	2,331	2,387	2,339	2,372	2,388	2,343	2,411	2,487	2,486	2,457	2,391
1968	2,333	2,391	2,387	2,390	2,412	2,390	2,383	2,331	2,421	2,453	2,431	2,409	2,394
1969	2,379	2,398	2,386	2,458	2,441	2,439	2,456	2,496	2,538	2,539	2,536	2,521	2,466
1970	2,457	2,463	2,519	2,567	2,529	2,542	2,503	2,501	2,522	2,516	2,552	2,538	2,517
1971	2,516	2,606	2,596	2,612	2,635	2,563	2,588	2,619	2,638	2,679	2,691	2,641	2,616
1972	2,719	2,718	2,679	2,700	2,681	2,710	2,664	2,677	2,730	2,750	2,790	2,778	2,717
1973	2,750	2,817	2,843	2,817	2,829	2,835	2,834	2,832	2,885	2,929	2,957	2,979	2,858
1974	2,991	2,965	2,949	2,962	2,980	2,942	2,952	2,985	3,078	3,087	3,114	3,058	3,006
1975	3,056	3,070	3,098	3,089	3,067	3,090	3,062	3,118	3,206	3,227	3,246	3,217	3,129
1976	3,286	3,360	3,369	3,345	3,290	3,303	3,318	3,311	3,381	3,378	3,425	3,433	3,349
1977	3,451	3,517	3,548	3,526	3,479	3,448	3,473	3,532	3,644	3,601	3,635	3,668	3,543
1978	3,709	3,781	3,783	3,721	3,735	3,767	3,756	3,822	3,898	3,892	3,852	3,866	3,799
1979	3,879	3,913	3,904	3,904	3,890	3,932	3,963	3,953	4,009	4,108	4,078	4,111	3,970
1980	4,099	4,090	4,100	4,103	4,107	4,093	4,144	4,199	4,192	4,274	4,270	4,295	4,164
1981	4,278	4,290	4,314	4,327	4,262	4,263	4,305	4,318	4,347	4,388	4,421	4,446	4,330

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 25 to 34 years												
1954	1,774	1,748	1,740	1,763	1,798	1,775	1,720	1,719	1,806	1,755	1,779	1,702	1,757
1955	1,738	1,749	1,764	1,761	1,830	1,827	1,771	1,812	1,840	1,816	1,828	1,755	1,791
1956	1,774	1,778	1,801	1,817	1,830	1,813	1,777	1,812	1,842	1,829	1,847	1,758	1,807
1957	1,730	1,787	1,760	1,795	1,822	1,788	1,798	1,787	1,808	1,807	1,771	1,707	1,782
1958	1,729	1,781	1,778	1,785	1,824	1,787	1,771	1,764	1,809	1,831	1,792	1,754	1,784
1959	1,755	1,726	1,753	1,752	1,789	1,806	1,761	1,755	1,790	1,790	1,753	1,745	1,764
1960	1,735	1,738	1,701	1,782	1,800	1,851	1,835	1,802	1,797	1,823	1,800	1,802	1,789
1961	1,803	1,827	1,809	1,810	1,815	1,847	1,821	1,822	1,805	1,865	1,815	1,746	1,815
1962	1,750	1,793	1,815	1,766	1,810	1,803	1,771	1,819	1,854	1,839	1,852	1,787	1,834
1963	1,754	1,787	1,773	1,818	1,861	1,816	1,811	1,821	1,859	1,860	1,867	1,806	1,819
1964	1,785	1,791	1,796	1,776	1,783	1,814	1,824	1,833	1,857	1,854	1,880	1,832	1,820
1965	1,785	1,844	1,848	1,830	1,815	1,821	1,885	1,863	1,887	1,857	1,858	1,804	1,842
1966	1,804	1,806	1,791	1,868	1,854	1,867	1,866	1,893	1,920	1,940	1,895	1,878	1,865
1967	1,878	1,854	1,893	1,924	1,919	1,945	1,946	1,934	1,949	1,979	1,984	1,983	1,933
1968	1,914	1,983	1,979	1,971	2,003	1,992	1,954	1,956	1,971	1,974	1,957	1,961	1,969
1969	1,976	2,027	2,002	2,048	2,029	2,036	2,045	2,077	2,101	2,090	2,032	2,078	2,045
1970	2,072	2,078	2,131	2,150	2,129	2,151	2,143	2,155	2,147	2,133	2,195	2,179	2,138
1971	2,206	2,230	2,239	2,233	2,262	2,200	2,254	2,260	2,311	2,338	2,349	2,340	2,269
1972	2,309	2,328	2,296	2,306	2,340	2,354	2,381	2,377	2,428	2,449	2,471	2,475	2,376
1973	2,441	2,486	2,540	2,547	2,581	2,607	2,654	2,648	2,662	2,705	2,710	2,740	2,609
1974	2,723	2,749	2,732	2,738	2,758	2,748	2,761	2,822	2,860	2,893	2,890	2,820	2,794
1975	2,865	2,867	2,890	2,930	2,896	2,959	2,994	3,006	3,059	3,064	3,055	3,017	2,967
1976	3,107	3,170	3,179	3,201	3,140	3,184	3,221	3,238	3,270	3,262	3,283	3,287	3,213
1977	3,282	3,371	3,351	3,395	3,332	3,365	3,409	3,427	3,470	3,458	3,473	3,495	3,403
1978	3,494	3,555	3,585	3,585	3,601	3,641	3,645	3,670	3,728	3,732	3,705	3,687	3,636
1979	3,717	3,738	3,719	3,752	3,759	3,817	3,886	3,874	3,929	3,963	3,936	3,943	3,836
1980	3,979	3,937	3,967	3,955	3,969	3,989	4,074	4,103	4,080	4,174	4,159	4,162	4,046
1981	4,159	4,115	4,131	4,143	4,148	4,106	4,187	4,237	4,222	4,264	4,243	4,247	4,183
	Black and other males, 25 to 34 years												
1954	1,085	1,078	1,064	1,080	1,086	1,091	1,075	1,071	1,070	1,063	1,082	1,071	1,076
1955	1,078	1,081	1,088	1,065	1,075	1,079	1,081	1,097	1,091	1,098	1,095	1,099	1,085
1956	1,089	1,097	1,100	1,095	1,080	1,084	1,081	1,095	1,094	1,084	1,099	1,080	1,090
1957	1,072	1,092	1,091	1,089	1,091	1,095	1,107	1,091	1,092	1,087	1,075	1,062	1,088
1958	1,083	1,076	1,086	1,087	1,098	1,091	1,083	1,092	1,093	1,094	1,090	1,092	1,089
1959	1,089	1,089	1,095	1,081	1,085	1,081	1,094	1,086	1,096	1,084	1,062	1,074	1,084
1960	1,094	1,086	1,085	1,092	1,096	1,104	1,112	1,105	1,108	1,101	1,093	1,106	1,099
1961	1,112	1,105	1,102	1,101	1,106	1,106	1,109	1,108	1,110	1,110	1,100	1,072	1,103
1962	1,083	1,083	1,109	1,067	1,068	1,057	1,058	1,086	1,088	1,066	1,069	1,058	1,104
1963	1,068	1,058	1,066	1,075	1,086	1,092	1,067	1,079	1,071	1,071	1,053	1,052	1,070
1964	1,055	1,074	1,075	1,076	1,076	1,077	1,081	1,074	1,076	1,083	1,079	1,069	1,075
1965	1,060	1,078	1,082	1,075	1,083	1,082	1,084	1,078	1,090	1,087	1,090	1,068	1,080
1966	1,065	1,067	1,078	1,091	1,083	1,086	1,097	1,103	1,092	1,109	1,094	1,098	1,088
1967	1,083	1,091	1,099	1,101	1,110	1,100	1,112	1,127	1,116	1,112	1,108	1,110	1,106
1968	1,103	1,129	1,140	1,145	1,150	1,138	1,126	1,125	1,136	1,135	1,130	1,140	1,134
1969	1,128	1,157	1,144	1,154	1,162	1,169	1,171	1,187	1,185	1,188	1,170	1,186	1,167
1970	1,205	1,199	1,201	1,208	1,212	1,230	1,240	1,253	1,240	1,238	1,255	1,252	1,227
1971	1,262	1,268	1,254	1,262	1,269	1,276	1,300	1,288	1,306	1,317	1,325	1,310	1,287
1972	1,256	1,293	1,279	1,282	1,303	1,300	1,317	1,328	1,331	1,340	1,344	1,346	1,310
1973	1,322	1,342	1,402	1,413	1,434	1,433	1,463	1,459	1,465	1,480	1,480	1,509	1,433
1974	1,500	1,500	1,505	1,496	1,520	1,533	1,528	1,552	1,543	1,557	1,570	1,544	1,531
1975	1,584	1,573	1,573	1,581	1,571	1,614	1,636	1,655	1,649	1,644	1,630	1,634	1,612
1976	1,638	1,662	1,652	1,666	1,658	1,698	1,704	1,720	1,722	1,731	1,723	1,735	1,692
1977	1,718	1,758	1,747	1,763	1,758	1,798	1,800	1,798	1,768	1,795	1,804	1,820	1,777
1978	1,836	1,844	1,852	1,863	1,863	1,864	1,874	1,863	1,909	1,907	1,919	1,916	1,876
1979	1,930	1,937	1,930	1,937	1,949	1,958	1,985	1,981	2,009	2,012	2,011	2,031	1,972
1980	2,056	2,041	2,047	2,039	2,051	2,074	2,094	2,088	2,097	2,112	2,108	2,124	2,077
1981	2,138	2,122	2,125	2,113	2,150	2,106	2,125	2,142	2,148	2,153	2,168	2,174	2,139
	Black and other females, 25 to 34 years												
1954	689	670	676	683	712	684	645	648	736	692	697	631	681
1955	660	668	676	696	755	748	690	715	749	718	733	656	706
1956	685	681	701	722	750	729	696	717	748	745	748	678	717
1957	658	695	669	706	731	693	691	696	716	720	696	645	694
1958	646	705	692	698	726	696	688	672	716	737	702	662	695
1959	666	637	658	671	704	725	667	669	694	706	691	671	680
1960	641	652	616	690	704	747	723	697	689	722	707	696	690
1961	691	722	707	709	709	741	712	714	695	755	715	674	712
1962	667	710	706	699	742	746	713	733	766	773	783	729	730
1963	686	729	707	743	775	724	744	742	788	789	814	754	749
1964	730	717	721	700	707	737	743	759	781	771	801	763	745
1965	725	766	766	755	732	739	801	785	797	770	768	736	762
1966	739	739	713	777	771	781	769	790	828	831	801	780	777
1967	795	763	794	823	809	845	834	807	833	867	876	873	827
1968	811	854	839	826	853	854	828	831	835	839	827	821	835
1969	848	870	858	894	867	867	874	890	916	902	862	892	878
1970	867	879	930	942	917	920	903	902	907	894	939	928	911
1971	944	963	985	971	993	924	954	972	1,006	1,021	1,024	1,030	982
1972	1,052	1,035	1,017	1,023	1,037	1,054	1,063	1,049	1,097	1,109	1,127	1,129	1,066
1973	1,120	1,144	1,138	1,134	1,146	1,175	1,191	1,190	1,197	1,225	1,229	1,231	1,176
1974	1,223	1,249	1,227	1,242	1,237	1,215	1,233	1,269	1,317	1,336	1,320	1,277	1,263
1975	1,281	1,295	1,317	1,348	1,324	1,345	1,357	1,351	1,411	1,421	1,426	1,383	1,355
1976	1,469	1,508	1,527	1,534	1,481	1,487	1,518	1,518	1,549	1,532	1,561	1,552	1,520
1977	1,564	1,612	1,604	1,632	1,575	1,566	1,609	1,629	1,703	1,664	1,670	1,675	1,625
1978	1,659	1,710	1,734	1,721	1,738	1,776	1,771	1,808	1,819	1,825	1,787	1,772	1,760
1979	1,787	1,801	1,788	1,815	1,810	1,859	1,902	1,893	1,919	1,953	1,926	1,913	1,864
1980	1,922	1,896	1,920	1,916	1,918	1,915	1,980	2,015	1,983	2,063	2,052	2,039	1,969
1981	2,021	1,993	2,005	2,030	1,997	2,000	2,062	2,095	2,074	2,112	2,075	2,074	2,045

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 35 years and over												
1954	3,770	3,784	3,679	3,773	3,883	3,976	3,864	3,868	4,076	4,042	3,922	3,827	3,871
1955	3,797	3,760	3,779	3,801	3,839	3,888	3,923	3,970	4,147	4,102	4,149	3,993	3,929
1956	3,918	3,912	3,948	3,946	4,075	4,082	4,081	4,111	4,214	4,181	4,093	4,003	4,047
1957	3,966	4,009	4,071	4,072	4,194	4,197	4,152	4,047	4,210	4,247	4,152	4,086	4,118
1958	4,064	4,080	4,132	4,210	4,285	4,317	4,293	4,248	4,329	4,391	4,312	4,188	4,240
1959	4,204	4,172	4,254	4,279	4,351	4,333	4,340	4,296	4,350	4,363	4,290	4,255	4,291
1960	4,284	4,275	4,235	4,433	4,501	4,508	4,453	4,450	4,600	4,573	4,567	4,421	4,442
1961	4,396	4,421	4,437	4,387	4,531	4,494	4,506	4,512	4,551	4,647	4,493	4,476	4,486
1962	4,380	4,433	4,455	4,554	4,666	4,617	4,639	4,643	4,714	4,701	4,604	4,564	4,582
1963	4,626	4,618	4,644	4,665	4,726	4,686	4,616	4,651	4,745	4,720	4,730	4,599	4,667
1964	4,600	4,669	4,674	4,739	4,850	4,794	4,688	4,650	4,846	4,829	4,805	4,668	4,736
1965	4,671	4,657	4,674	4,748	4,798	4,803	4,691	4,709	4,855	4,904	4,849	4,782	4,762
1966	4,720	4,729	4,788	4,840	4,822	4,799	4,793	4,754	4,900	4,888	4,923	4,834	4,816
1967	4,786	4,821	4,778	4,854	4,828	4,842	4,796	4,749	4,835	4,872	4,845	4,829	4,825
1968	4,695	4,794	4,801	4,852	4,874	4,846	4,832	4,720	4,811	4,866	4,869	4,836	4,813
1969	4,738	4,761	4,792	4,839	4,872	4,830	4,809	4,840	4,870	4,922	4,932	4,903	4,844
1970	4,837	4,861	4,876	4,923	4,926	4,973	4,925	4,909	4,944	4,958	4,920	4,888	4,912
1971	4,856	4,895	4,870	4,882	4,923	4,940	4,913	4,923	4,983	5,010	4,972	4,865	4,919
1972	4,917	4,990	5,060	5,045	5,035	5,053	4,957	4,950	4,962	5,013	5,008	4,977	4,998
1973	4,905	5,007	5,129	5,080	5,046	5,032	5,070	5,058	5,120	5,180	5,151	5,160	5,079
1974	5,234	5,240	5,214	5,201	5,201	5,187	5,134	5,082	5,184	5,194	5,205	5,232	5,195
1975	5,261	5,260	5,282	5,205	5,202	5,229	5,225	5,257	5,322	5,347	5,360	5,353	5,275
1976	5,321	5,358	5,360	5,334	5,294	5,323	5,290	5,315	5,422	5,453	5,482	5,519	5,372
1977	5,484	5,508	5,523	5,488	5,514	5,505	5,415	5,429	5,511	5,587	5,688	5,740	5,534
1978	5,787	5,770	5,784	5,754	5,787	5,792	5,749	5,768	5,904	5,910	5,941	5,930	5,824
1979	5,899	5,928	5,989	5,901	5,926	5,948	5,932	5,931	6,001	6,116	6,047	6,093	5,976
1980	6,030	6,066	6,003	6,017	6,023	6,020	6,057	6,066	6,110	6,159	6,148	6,207	6,076
1981	6,167	6,241	6,260	6,216	6,174	6,175	6,142	6,162	6,268	6,310	6,371	6,358	6,236
	Black and other males, 35 years and over												
1954	2,379	2,448	2,373	2,396	2,424	2,433	2,427	2,463	2,473	2,432	2,445	2,418	2,425
1955	2,405	2,417	2,451	2,438	2,449	2,456	2,473	2,464	2,496	2,466	2,528	2,495	2,462
1956	2,485	2,470	2,489	2,493	2,498	2,527	2,509	2,521	2,513	2,506	2,501	2,470	2,498
1957	2,472	2,480	2,516	2,523	2,526	2,518	2,508	2,464	2,501	2,541	2,526	2,484	2,505
1958	2,491	2,484	2,516	2,527	2,563	2,559	2,581	2,553	2,569	2,591	2,577	2,544	2,547
1959	2,552	2,493	2,537	2,552	2,558	2,546	2,564	2,578	2,577	2,591	2,551	2,564	2,556
1960	2,587	2,579	2,549	2,605	2,635	2,637	2,633	2,655	2,681	2,681	2,664	2,638	2,629
1961	2,628	2,614	2,636	2,612	2,655	2,616	2,625	2,646	2,653	2,672	2,642	2,622	2,634
1962	2,572	2,603	2,647	2,729	2,759	2,716	2,726	2,741	2,740	2,750	2,749	2,720	2,705
1963	2,730	2,722	2,763	2,766	2,761	2,764	2,757	2,752	2,766	2,755	2,790	2,714	2,752
1964	2,712	2,757	2,781	2,782	2,799	2,772	2,721	2,728	2,819	2,807	2,774	2,720	2,765
1965	2,758	2,758	2,738	2,761	2,781	2,778	2,715	2,719	2,776	2,793	2,768	2,771	2,760
1966	2,728	2,737	2,736	2,764	2,737	2,748	2,764	2,766	2,802	2,789	2,796	2,746	2,760
1967	2,728	2,748	2,756	2,787	2,807	2,810	2,781	2,753	2,764	2,765	2,764	2,753	2,771
1968	2,711	2,755	2,760	2,792	2,790	2,802	2,775	2,760	2,757	2,758	2,757	2,738	2,761
1969	2,718	2,716	2,740	2,748	2,764	2,736	2,721	2,737	2,742	2,784	2,759	2,772	2,745
1970	2,753	2,760	2,752	2,762	2,801	2,807	2,802	2,798	2,796	2,797	2,779	2,765	2,781
1971	2,763	2,743	2,759	2,752	2,761	2,765	2,742	2,738	2,774	2,779	2,743	2,709	2,752
1972	2,730	2,778	2,828	2,835	2,823	2,841	2,829	2,796	2,783	2,821	2,793	2,774	2,803
1973	2,739	2,795	2,849	2,839	2,831	2,857	2,854	2,849	2,868	2,918	2,878	2,847	2,845
1974	2,917	2,944	2,924	2,914	2,910	2,907	2,862	2,862	2,881	2,906	2,877	2,887	2,902
1975	2,916	2,913	2,910	2,896	2,907	2,896	2,944	2,929	2,952	2,946	2,959	2,919	2,924
1976	2,897	2,898	2,904	2,937	2,934	2,959	2,938	2,944	2,967	2,976	2,982	3,010	2,946
1977	3,028	3,040	3,025	3,012	3,025	3,046	2,989	2,958	2,940	3,022	3,075	3,102	3,023
1978	3,126	3,107	3,113	3,119	3,162	3,177	3,141	3,099	3,177	3,197	3,203	3,207	3,153
1979	3,174	3,168	3,183	3,142	3,180	3,218	3,243	3,230	3,255	3,269	3,222	3,231	3,210
1980	3,191	3,211	3,175	3,161	3,152	3,171	3,211	3,206	3,200	3,231	3,239	3,259	3,201
1981	3,234	3,252	3,279	3,248	3,262	3,228	3,215	3,250	3,253	3,317	3,294	3,291	3,260
	Black and other females, 35 years and over												
1954	1,391	1,336	1,306	1,377	1,459	1,543	1,437	1,405	1,603	1,610	1,477	1,409	1,446
1955	1,392	1,343	1,328	1,363	1,390	1,432	1,450	1,506	1,651	1,636	1,621	1,498	1,467
1956	1,433	1,442	1,459	1,453	1,577	1,555	1,572	1,590	1,701	1,675	1,592	1,533	1,549
1957	1,494	1,529	1,555	1,549	1,668	1,679	1,644	1,583	1,709	1,706	1,626	1,602	1,613
1958	1,573	1,596	1,616	1,683	1,722	1,758	1,712	1,695	1,760	1,800	1,735	1,644	1,693
1959	1,652	1,679	1,717	1,727	1,793	1,787	1,776	1,718	1,773	1,772	1,739	1,691	1,735
1960	1,697	1,696	1,686	1,828	1,866	1,871	1,820	1,795	1,919	1,892	1,903	1,783	1,813
1961	1,768	1,807	1,801	1,775	1,876	1,878	1,881	1,866	1,898	1,975	1,851	1,854	1,852
1962	1,808	1,830	1,808	1,825	1,907	1,901	1,913	1,902	1,974	1,951	1,855	1,844	1,877
1963	1,896	1,896	1,881	1,899	1,965	1,922	1,859	1,899	1,979	1,965	1,940	1,885	1,915
1964	1,888	1,912	1,893	1,957	2,051	2,022	1,967	1,922	2,027	2,022	2,031	1,948	1,971
1965	1,913	1,899	1,936	1,987	2,017	2,025	1,976	1,990	2,079	2,111	2,081	2,011	2,002
1966	1,992	1,992	2,052	2,076	2,085	2,051	2,029	1,988	2,098	2,099	2,127	2,088	2,056
1967	2,058	2,073	2,022	2,067	2,021	2,032	2,015	1,996	2,071	2,107	2,081	2,076	2,054
1968	1,984	2,039	2,041	2,060	2,084	2,044	2,057	1,960	2,054	2,108	2,112	2,098	2,052
1969	2,020	2,045	2,052	2,091	2,108	2,094	2,088	2,103	2,128	2,138	2,173	2,131	2,099
1970	2,084	2,101	2,124	2,161	2,125	2,166	2,123	2,111	2,148	2,161	2,142	2,122	2,131
1971	2,093	2,152	2,111	2,131	2,163	2,175	2,171	2,186	2,209	2,231	2,229	2,156	2,167
1972	2,187	2,212	2,232	2,210	2,211	2,212	2,128	2,154	2,179	2,192	2,215	2,203	2,196
1973	2,166	2,212	2,280	2,241	2,215	2,175	2,216	2,208	2,252	2,262	2,273	2,313	2,235
1974	2,317	2,296	2,290	2,287	2,290	2,280	2,272	2,220	2,304	2,288	2,328	2,344	2,293
1975	2,345	2,347	2,372	2,309	2,295	2,333	2,281	2,328	2,370	2,401	2,401	2,434	2,351
1976	2,424	2,461	2,455	2,397	2,361	2,364	2,352	2,372	2,455	2,477	2,499	2,509	2,426
1977	2,456	2,468	2,498	2,477	2,489	2,459	2,426	2,471	2,571	2,565	2,613	2,638	2,512
1978	2,661	2,663	2,671	2,635	2,625	2,615	2,608	2,669	2,727	2,713	2,739	2,723	2,671
1979	2,725	2,761	2,806	2,759	2,745	2,730	2,689	2,701	2,747	2,846	2,824	2,862	2,766
1980	2,839	2,855	2,828	2,856	2,871	2,849	2,846	2,860	2,910	2,928	2,908	2,948	2,875
1981	2,933	2,989	2,981	2,968	2,912	2,947	2,927	2,912	3,015	2,993	3,077	3,067	2,976

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 35 to 44 years												
1954	1,676	1,673	1,616	1,646	1,670	1,718	1,648	1,664	1,755	1,757	1,682	1,675	1,681
1955	1,668	1,624	1,614	1,631	1,635	1,654	1,647	1,685	1,734	1,732	1,746	1,678	1,671
1956	1,618	1,613	1,655	1,663	1,715	1,701	1,714	1,724	1,756	1,751	1,716	1,691	1,694
1957	1,672	1,697	1,713	1,719	1,767	1,763	1,752	1,721	1,751	1,764	1,717	1,712	1,731
1958	1,721	1,724	1,744	1,749	1,783	1,826	1,806	1,782	1,760	1,816	1,792	1,743	1,771
1959	1,755	1,752	1,761	1,742	1,799	1,792	1,803	1,766	1,792	1,785	1,771	1,735	1,771
1960	1,767	1,765	1,756	1,795	1,820	1,838	1,831	1,856	1,867	1,857	1,875	1,802	1,820
1961	1,793	1,813	1,812	1,808	1,860	1,864	1,873	1,884	1,898	1,896	1,815	1,803	1,843
1962	1,768	1,805	1,810	1,896	1,907	1,915	1,941	1,959	1,966	1,969	1,917	1,881	1,896
1963	1,918	1,940	1,940	1,947	1,928	1,915	1,902	1,944	1,958	1,955	1,918	1,894	1,930
1964	1,879	1,907	1,889	1,908	1,941	1,943	1,901	1,900	1,945	1,948	1,945	1,916	1,919
1965	1,909	1,901	1,890	1,958	1,956	1,963	1,897	1,922	1,973	1,986	1,979	1,968	1,942
1966	1,939	1,949	1,960	1,958	1,961	1,954	1,934	1,930	1,943	1,939	1,986	1,981	1,951
1967	1,949	1,951	1,940	1,941	1,938	1,919	1,950	1,898	1,937	1,948	1,954	1,950	1,941
1968	1,933	1,928	1,931	1,924	1,909	1,900	1,889	1,849	1,876	1,905	1,928	1,931	1,907
1969	1,898	1,881	1,883	1,889	1,898	1,880	1,865	1,886	1,889	1,925	1,927	1,905	1,894
1970	1,902	1,925	1,921	1,930	1,912	1,915	1,900	1,908	1,907	1,920	1,901	1,895	1,912
1971	1,908	1,924	1,930	1,929	1,911	1,930	1,946	1,934	1,930	1,957	1,944	1,907	1,929
1972	1,965	1,991	1,986	1,987	1,998	2,016	2,001	1,990	1,974	2,008	2,033	2,028	9,469
1973	2,012	2,054	2,099	2,058	2,072	2,021	2,028	2,017	2,029	2,053	2,078	2,098	9,810
1974	2,113	2,107	2,115	2,100	2,110	2,105	2,097	2,107	2,138	2,131	2,143	2,143	10,029
1975	2,164	2,149	2,152	2,121	2,106	2,127	2,128	2,162	2,191	2,167	2,165	2,180	10,026
1976	2,185	2,231	2,210	2,202	2,187	2,224	2,215	2,231	2,243	2,260	2,262	2,285	2,229
1977	2,311	2,331	2,329	2,305	2,341	2,327	2,320	2,316	2,311	2,361	2,396	2,403	2,338
1978	2,448	2,464	2,462	2,455	2,467	2,468	2,433	2,428	2,509	2,511	2,489	2,491	2,469
1979	2,518	2,511	2,556	2,534	2,524	2,530	2,540	2,553	2,583	2,621	2,621	2,648	2,562
1980	2,615	2,637	2,657	2,622	2,621	2,624	2,647	2,641	2,674	2,682	2,687	2,712	2,652
1981	2,716	2,746	2,751	2,737	2,720	2,738	2,726	2,735	2,811	2,804	2,849	2,858	2,766
	Black and other males, 35 to 44 years												
1954	992	1,004	993	1,000	999	1,002	1,003	1,003	992	991	995	995	997
1955	1,005	996	1,001	991	1,003	993	989	991	997	984	1,015	1,004	998
1956	1,005	985	995	998	1,006	1,000	1,017	1,010	1,003	1,006	1,001	996	1,002
1957	1,001	1,000	1,015	1,019	1,024	1,018	1,012	1,009	1,011	1,013	1,014	996	1,012
1958	1,012	996	1,018	1,015	1,026	1,032	1,032	1,026	1,017	1,030	1,022	1,022	1,021
1959	1,018	1,010	1,027	1,013	1,027	1,029	1,030	1,026	1,024	1,024	1,024	1,022	1,023
1960	1,044	1,029	1,032	1,042	1,048	1,046	1,052	1,058	1,065	1,058	1,053	1,055	1,049
1961	1,056	1,046	1,054	1,050	1,046	1,053	1,052	1,052	1,055	1,057	1,044	1,040	1,050
1962	1,035	1,048	1,054	1,110	1,097	1,089	1,105	1,105	1,096	1,106	1,104	1,088	1,087
1963	1,105	1,116	1,123	1,114	1,113	1,114	1,113	1,107	1,105	1,097	1,101	1,098	1,109
1964	1,101	1,112	1,118	1,112	1,110	1,100	1,087	1,093	1,101	1,094	1,094	1,088	1,101
1965	1,101	1,101	1,082	1,104	1,102	1,104	1,082	1,091	1,107	1,099	1,107	1,099	1,099
1966	1,084	1,090	1,091	1,099	1,091	1,096	1,094	1,106	1,088	1,086	1,091	1,070	1,090
1967	1,080	1,083	1,088	1,087	1,088	1,074	1,074	1,065	1,062	1,062	1,067	1,075	1,076
1968	1,071	1,075	1,086	1,074	1,071	1,072	1,057	1,053	1,042	1,047	1,058	1,059	1,063
1969	1,063	1,064	1,059	1,059	1,050	1,035	1,025	1,035	1,031	1,049	1,054	1,049	1,048
1970	1,051	1,057	1,061	1,056	1,059	1,059	1,060	1,052	1,052	1,059	1,049	1,048	1,055
1971	1,055	1,041	1,047	1,041	1,046	1,059	1,076	1,057	1,059	1,066	1,049	1,035	1,053
1972	1,045	1,073	1,093	1,083	1,101	1,105	1,108	1,099	1,084	1,094	1,107	1,114	1,092
1973	1,099	1,114	1,128	1,119	1,129	1,114	1,131	1,125	1,126	1,134	1,140	1,143	1,126
1974	1,147	1,164	1,156	1,149	1,154	1,154	1,147	1,159	1,156	1,152	1,151	1,159	1,155
1975	1,159	1,152	1,160	1,158	1,154	1,162	1,190	1,181	1,188	1,170	1,168	1,168	1,167
1976	1,190	1,216	1,200	1,206	1,198	1,205	1,222	1,218	1,217	1,209	1,217	1,229	1,211
1977	1,246	1,251	1,253	1,247	1,268	1,273	1,268	1,267	1,244	1,278	1,281	1,274	1,263
1978	1,287	1,289	1,291	1,300	1,304	1,311	1,306	1,280	1,313	1,324	1,316	1,296	1,301
1979	1,314	1,322	1,340	1,317	1,317	1,338	1,370	1,374	1,378	1,368	1,368	1,374	1,348
1980	1,366	1,367	1,376	1,352	1,359	1,364	1,405	1,394	1,396	1,400	1,393	1,407	1,381
1981	1,398	1,409	1,410	1,411	1,406	1,399	1,411	1,426	1,453	1,474	1,460	1,445	1,425
	Black and other females, 35 to 44 years												
1954	584	669	623	646	671	716	645	661	763	766	687	680	684
1955	663	628	613	640	632	661	658	694	737	748	731	674	673
1956	613	628	660	665	709	701	697	714	753	745	715	695	692
1957	671	697	698	700	743	745	740	712	740	751	703	716	719
1958	709	728	726	734	757	794	774	756	743	786	770	721	750
1959	737	742	734	729	772	763	773	740	768	761	747	713	748
1960	723	736	724	753	772	792	779	798	802	799	822	747	771
1961	737	767	758	758	814	811	821	832	843	839	771	763	793
1962	733	757	756	786	810	826	836	854	870	863	813	793	809
1963	813	824	817	833	815	801	789	837	853	858	817	796	821
1964	778	795	771	796	831	843	814	807	844	854	851	828	818
1965	808	800	808	854	854	859	815	831	866	887	872	869	843
1966	855	859	869	859	870	858	840	824	855	853	895	911	861
1967	869	868	852	854	850	845	876	833	875	886	887	875	865
1968	862	853	845	850	838	828	832	796	834	858	870	872	844
1969	835	817	824	830	848	845	840	851	858	876	873	856	846
1970	851	868	860	874	853	856	839	857	856	860	852	847	856
1971	853	882	882	888	865	871	870	877	871	891	894	873	876
1972	920	918	893	904	897	911	893	892	890	914	926	914	906
1973	913	940	971	939	943	908	897	892	902	919	938	955	926
1974	967	943	959	951	956	950	950	949	983	979	993	984	963
1975	1,004	998	992	964	953	964	938	981	1,004	997	996	1,013	983
1976	995	1,015	1,011	996	990	1,018	994	1,013	1,026	1,051	1,044	1,057	1,018
1977	1,066	1,081	1,077	1,059	1,074	1,053	1,052	1,049	1,067	1,085	1,115	1,129	1,075
1978	1,161	1,176	1,171	1,155	1,163	1,157	1,128	1,147	1,198	1,187	1,173	1,195	1,168
1979	1,205	1,191	1,217	1,218	1,207	1,192	1,169	1,178	1,206	1,254	1,254	1,276	1,214
1980	1,249	1,270	1,282	1,270	1,261	1,259	1,241	1,246	1,277	1,283	1,295	1,304	1,270
1981	1,317	1,338	1,342	1,326	1,313	1,338	1,315	1,309	1,358	1,331	1,389	1,413	1,341

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 45 to 54 years												
1954	1,190	1,205	1,172	1,225	1,280	1,323	1,285	1,277	1,327	1,311	1,334	1,261	1,266
1955	1,246	1,259	1,251	1,286	1,287	1,307	1,348	1,335	1,407	1,335	1,357	1,324	1,312
1956	1,309	1,323	1,305	1,289	1,340	1,352	1,337	1,357	1,414	1,417	1,363	1,344	1,346
1957	1,353	1,343	1,354	1,346	1,380	1,392	1,374	1,368	1,454	1,435	1,424	1,408	1,386
1958	1,385	1,382	1,375	1,427	1,462	1,472	1,479	1,470	1,519	1,515	1,472	1,465	1,452
1959	1,443	1,407	1,453	1,485	1,491	1,499	1,485	1,466	1,471	1,491	1,488	1,471	1,471
1960	1,467	1,466	1,475	1,528	1,576	1,559	1,519	1,495	1,572	1,570	1,576	1,542	1,529
1961	1,535	1,532	1,553	1,521	1,561	1,555	1,552	1,521	1,564	1,624	1,567	1,553	1,553
1962	1,528	1,532	1,541	1,503	1,586	1,566	1,546	1,543	1,567	1,551	1,541	1,533	1,545
1963	1,538	1,520	1,528	1,538	1,576	1,558	1,513	1,529	1,556	1,575	1,591	1,560	1,547
1964	1,563	1,566	1,588	1,634	1,667	1,599	1,561	1,533	1,609	1,603	1,614	1,583	1,594
1965	1,578	1,585	1,599	1,606	1,618	1,618	1,585	1,570	1,588	1,611	1,611	1,578	1,595
1966	1,586	1,585	1,582	1,610	1,624	1,629	1,621	1,601	1,642	1,648	1,644	1,591	1,615
1967	1,599	1,618	1,614	1,649	1,610	1,615	1,609	1,630	1,639	1,671	1,649	1,623	1,629
1968	1,558	1,610	1,629	1,652	1,660	1,636	1,644	1,629	1,676	1,684	1,674	1,648	1,642
1969	1,631	1,629	1,628	1,657	1,659	1,651	1,657	1,680	1,700	1,709	1,740	1,721	1,673
1970	1,662	1,643	1,648	1,669	1,681	1,683	1,692	1,675	1,704	1,701	1,697	1,699	1,680
1971	1,644	1,686	1,654	1,673	1,705	1,696	1,672	1,697	1,693	1,700	1,694	1,656	1,681
1972	1,671	1,700	1,705	1,726	1,684	1,702	1,657	1,664	1,673	1,673	1,675	1,663	1,684
1973	1,639	1,684	1,707	1,708	1,696	1,734	1,718	1,732	1,777	1,778	1,770	1,769	1,727
1974	1,806	1,788	1,746	1,737	1,763	1,753	1,736	1,733	1,736	1,745	1,763	1,750	1,756
1975	1,740	1,746	1,766	1,746	1,786	1,769	1,752	1,775	1,781	1,809	1,834	1,805	1,776
1976	1,795	1,810	1,802	1,808	1,801	1,794	1,790	1,741	1,776	1,782	1,818	1,834	1,795
1977	1,818	1,830	1,847	1,829	1,819	1,834	1,775	1,792	1,822	1,822	1,850	1,863	1,825
1978	1,925	1,925	1,905	1,844	1,857	1,835	1,845	1,838	1,892	1,890	1,927	1,953	1,886
1979	1,933	1,978	1,947	1,904	1,914	1,927	1,936	1,922	1,892	1,928	1,928	1,982	1,933
1980	1,977	1,971	1,937	1,957	1,950	1,932	1,942	1,954	1,938	1,952	1,951	1,990	1,954
1981	1,980	1,997	2,017	2,005	1,996	1,949	1,944	1,928	1,925	1,975	1,998	2,008	1,977
	Black and other males, 45 to 54 years												
1954	743	791	735	776	784	796	795	809	807	804	823	812	789
1955	791	811	802	815	812	814	822	818	824	802	817	822	813
1956	814	831	830	825	827	831	818	833	837	834	830	815	827
1957	818	820	831	828	831	832	840	830	851	852	850	848	836
1958	840	837	835	842	851	861	869	860	866	869	867	864	855
1959	862	829	842	855	857	860	864	863	861	871	857	864	857
1960	863	863	861	869	891	897	879	893	894	904	902	893	884
1961	888	887	893	882	901	884	887	885	893	913	897	883	891
1962	858	869	895	883	907	914	899	898	907	897	909	901	895
1963	892	874	893	892	897	888	886	885	887	902	905	898	891
1964	880	891	905	920	923	908	900	883	914	906	898	905	903
1965	912	927	917	936	932	927	913	914	894	905	905	913	916
1966	912	916	900	911	909	910	898	905	922	922	914	916	912
1967	920	923	929	939	930	933	931	927	936	937	926	914	930
1968	898	926	926	938	939	928	921	925	924	928	940	932	927
1969	935	918	924	923	933	924	915	925	936	948	939	948	931
1970	923	927	919	918	923	918	930	933	946	939	936	935	930
1971	925	925	926	922	928	929	908	927	931	932	922	917	924
1972	924	935	936	953	936	957	950	928	930	946	938	928	939
1973	922	952	973	965	956	982	972	981	991	993	981	976	971
1974	1,006	1,015	984	967	977	978	967	966	958	973	962	953	976
1975	969	968	977	970	996	988	986	989	990	999	1,011	983	985
1976	973	972	970	993	982	997	982	963	972	987	997	1,011	983
1977	998	1,007	980	995	989	1,007	962	938	948	970	1,001	999	982
1978	1,035	1,031	1,028	1,000	1,025	1,003	987	971	1,011	1,010	1,034	1,054	1,016
1979	1,045	1,058	1,049	1,032	1,041	1,047	1,044	1,039	1,009	1,025	1,029	1,060	1,040
1980	1,050	1,047	1,039	1,041	1,023	1,013	1,020	1,016	1,007	1,023	1,027	1,038	1,028
1981	1,041	1,039	1,050	1,034	1,044	1,024	1,017	1,014	1,009	1,030	1,040	1,049	1,032
	Black and other females, 45 to 54 years												
1954	447	414	437	449	496	527	490	468	520	507	511	449	477
1955	455	448	449	471	475	493	526	517	583	533	540	502	499
1956	495	492	475	464	513	521	519	524	577	583	533	529	519
1957	535	523	523	518	549	560	534	538	603	583	574	560	550
1958	545	545	540	585	611	611	610	610	653	646	605	601	597
1959	581	578	611	630	634	639	621	603	610	620	631	607	614
1960	604	603	614	659	685	662	640	602	678	666	674	649	645
1961	647	645	660	639	660	671	665	636	671	711	670	670	662
1962	670	663	646	620	679	652	647	645	660	654	632	632	650
1963	646	646	635	646	679	670	627	644	669	673	686	662	656
1964	683	675	683	714	744	691	661	650	695	697	716	678	691
1965	666	658	682	670	686	691	672	656	694	706	706	665	679
1966	674	669	682	699	715	719	723	696	720	726	730	675	703
1967	679	695	685	710	680	682	678	703	703	734	723	709	699
1968	660	684	703	714	721	708	723	704	752	756	734	716	715
1969	696	711	704	734	726	727	742	755	764	761	801	773	742
1970	739	716	729	751	758	765	761	742	758	762	761	763	750
1971	719	761	728	752	777	767	764	770	761	768	772	738	757
1972	747	765	769	773	748	745	708	736	744	727	737	735	745
1973	717	733	734	744	739	752	746	750	786	785	789	793	756
1974	801	773	763	770	787	776	769	767	778	772	802	797	780
1975	771	778	789	777	791	781	766	786	792	810	823	822	790
1976	822	838	831	815	819	797	807	778	805	795	821	823	811
1977	821	823	867	835	830	828	813	853	874	853	849	864	843
1978	890	894	877	845	833	833	858	866	880	880	893	900	871
1979	887	921	899	871	873	881	892	882	883	902	898	923	893
1980	927	923	898	916	928	918	922	937	930	928	925	953	926
1981	939	958	967	971	952	925	928	914	915	945	958	959	944

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 55 years and over												
1954	904	906	891	902	933	935	931	927	994	974	906	891	924
1955	883	877	914	884	917	927	928	950	1,006	1,035	1,046	991	946
1956	991	976	988	994	1,020	1,029	1,030	1,030	1,044	1,013	1,014	968	1,007
1957	941	969	1,004	1,007	1,047	1,042	1,026	958	1,005	1,048	1,011	966	1,001
1958	958	974	1,013	1,034	1,040	1,019	1,008	996	1,050	1,060	1,048	980	1,017
1959	1,006	1,013	1,040	1,052	1,061	1,042	1,052	1,064	1,087	1,087	1,031	1,049	1,049
1960	1,050	1,044	1,004	1,110	1,105	1,111	1,103	1,099	1,161	1,146	1,116	1,077	1,093
1961	1,068	1,076	1,072	1,058	1,110	1,075	1,081	1,107	1,089	1,127	1,111	1,120	1,090
1962	1,084	1,096	1,104	1,155	1,173	1,136	1,152	1,141	1,181	1,181	1,146	1,150	1,141
1963	1,170	1,158	1,176	1,180	1,222	1,213	1,201	1,178	1,231	1,190	1,221	1,145	1,190
1964	1,158	1,196	1,197	1,197	1,242	1,252	1,226	1,217	1,292	1,278	1,246	1,169	1,223
1965	1,184	1,171	1,185	1,184	1,224	1,222	1,209	1,217	1,294	1,307	1,259	1,236	1,225
1966	1,195	1,195	1,246	1,272	1,237	1,216	1,238	1,223	1,315	1,301	1,293	1,262	1,250
1967	1,238	1,252	1,224	1,264	1,280	1,308	1,237	1,221	1,259	1,253	1,242	1,256	1,255
1968	1,204	1,256	1,241	1,276	1,305	1,310	1,299	1,242	1,259	1,277	1,267	1,257	1,264
1969	1,209	1,251	1,281	1,293	1,315	1,299	1,287	1,274	1,281	1,288	1,265	1,277	1,277
1970	1,273	1,293	1,307	1,324	1,332	1,375	1,334	1,325	1,333	1,337	1,323	1,294	1,320
1971	1,304	1,286	1,286	1,279	1,307	1,314	1,295	1,293	1,361	1,353	1,334	1,302	1,309
1972	1,282	1,299	1,368	1,332	1,352	1,335	1,298	1,296	1,315	1,332	1,301	1,287	1,316
1973	1,254	1,268	1,323	1,313	1,278	1,276	1,324	1,309	1,315	1,349	1,303	1,293	1,301
1974	1,315	1,345	1,353	1,364	1,327	1,329	1,301	1,242	1,310	1,318	1,298	1,339	1,321
1975	1,357	1,365	1,364	1,337	1,309	1,333	1,345	1,319	1,350	1,371	1,362	1,369	1,349
1976	1,341	1,318	1,348	1,324	1,306	1,306	1,287	1,344	1,403	1,411	1,402	1,399	1,348
1977	1,356	1,345	1,345	1,353	1,352	1,343	1,320	1,320	1,379	1,404	1,442	1,475	1,369
1978	1,414	1,380	1,418	1,455	1,463	1,489	1,469	1,505	1,502	1,509	1,525	1,488	1,469
1979	1,450	1,438	1,486	1,462	1,488	1,490	1,457	1,458	1,527	1,568	1,499	1,463	1,482
1980	1,438	1,457	1,408	1,439	1,453	1,463	1,468	1,472	1,499	1,524	1,509	1,506	1,469
1981	1,471	1,498	1,491	1,474	1,458	1,488	1,471	1,498	1,533	1,532	1,523	1,493	1,494
	Black and other males, 55 years and over												
1954	644	653	645	620	641	635	629	651	674	637	627	611	639
1955	609	610	648	632	634	649	662	655	675	680	696	669	651
1956	666	654	664	670	665	696	674	678	673	666	670	659	669
1957	653	660	670	676	671	668	656	625	639	676	662	640	657
1958	639	651	663	670	686	666	680	667	686	692	688	658	671
1959	672	654	668	684	674	657	670	689	692	696	670	678	676
1960	680	687	656	694	696	694	702	704	722	719	709	690	696
1961	684	681	689	680	708	679	686	709	705	702	701	699	693
1962	679	686	698	736	755	713	722	738	737	747	736	731	723
1963	733	732	747	760	751	762	758	760	774	756	784	718	752
1964	731	754	758	750	766	764	734	752	804	807	782	727	761
1965	745	730	739	721	747	747	720	714	775	789	756	759	745
1966	732	731	745	754	737	742	772	755	792	781	791	760	758
1967	728	742	739	761	789	803	776	761	766	766	771	764	765
1968	742	754	748	780	780	802	797	782	791	783	759	747	771
1969	720	734	757	766	781	777	781	777	775	787	766	775	766
1970	779	776	772	788	819	830	811	813	799	798	794	783	796
1971	784	777	785	789	786	777	758	754	784	780	772	757	775
1972	761	770	799	798	786	779	772	770	769	780	749	732	771
1973	718	729	748	756	745	762	750	743	750	790	758	728	748
1974	765	766	785	798	779	775	748	737	767	780	765	776	771
1975	787	794	773	769	758	745	769	758	775	776	781	769	771
1976	735	710	735	738	754	757	734	763	778	779	769	771	751
1977	787	782	793	771	768	766	758	752	749	774	794	830	777
1978	805	788	796	818	834	864	848	848	853	861	852	859	835
1979	816	789	795	793	823	834	829	816	868	876	826	799	822
1980	775	798	762	770	770	793	786	795	797	808	820	815	790
1981	795	806	819	804	812	804	787	810	790	814	793	798	802
	Black and other females, 55 years and over												
1954	260	253	246	282	292	300	302	276	320	337	279	280	285
1955	274	267	266	252	283	278	266	295	331	355	350	322	295
1956	325	322	324	324	355	333	356	352	371	347	344	309	338
1957	288	309	334	331	376	374	370	333	366	372	349	326	344
1958	319	323	350	364	354	353	328	329	364	368	360	322	346
1959	334	359	372	368	387	385	382	375	395	391	361	371	373
1960	370	357	348	416	409	417	401	395	439	427	407	387	397
1961	384	395	383	378	402	396	395	398	384	425	410	421	397
1962	405	410	406	419	418	423	430	403	444	434	410	419	418
1963	437	426	429	420	471	451	443	418	457	434	437	427	438
1964	427	442	439	447	476	488	492	465	488	471	464	442	462
1965	439	441	446	463	477	475	489	503	519	518	503	477	480
1966	463	464	501	518	500	474	466	468	523	520	502	502	492
1967	510	510	485	503	491	505	461	460	493	487	471	492	490
1968	462	502	493	496	525	508	502	460	468	494	508	510	493
1969	489	517	524	527	534	522	506	497	506	501	499	502	511
1970	494	517	535	536	513	545	523	512	534	539	529	511	524
1971	520	509	501	490	520	537	537	539	576	572	562	544	534
1972	521	529	570	533	567	556	527	526	546	551	552	555	544
1973	536	539	575	557	533	515	573	566	565	559	545	565	553
1974	550	579	568	567	547	554	553	505	543	537	534	563	550
1975	570	571	591	568	551	588	576	561	575	595	581	600	577
1976	606	608	613	586	552	549	553	581	625	632	634	628	597
1977	569	563	552	582	584	577	562	568	631	629	648	645	592
1978	609	592	622	636	629	624	622	656	649	648	674	629	634
1979	634	648	690	669	665	656	627	642	659	691	673	664	660
1980	663	659	646	670	682	670	682	677	702	716	689	691	678
1981	676	692	672	670	646	684	684	688	743	718	730	695	692

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 55 to 64 years												
1954	668	653	648	646	667	688	668	685	739	717	678	679	678
1955	657	651	673	659	692	704	681	726	744	758	759	746	703
1956	724	731	724	741	749	753	767	777	775	766	763	732	750
1957	710	734	748	755	786	782	779	733	760	804	785	768	761
1958	759	772	787	799	794	762	752	757	789	791	791	783	779
1959	799	812	807	824	834	806	807	819	820	841	800	827	816
1960	842	831	808	873	861	863	852	872	907	911	876	860	862
1961	837	859	849	837	865	831	841	867	865	897	894	907	862
1962	870	891	893	908	916	894	917	890	919	914	892	912	900
1963	932	933	937	936	968	961	948	914	939	937	957	900	938
1964	915	930	936	942	979	978	950	929	976	978	957	926	949
1965	936	923	924	940	956	949	952	985	987	1,001	975	965	958
1966	952	947	978	1,006	996	969	988	976	1,036	1,027	1,010	988	991
1967	983	997	967	990	971	997	946	946	990	966	970	997	977
1968	971	1,011	1,001	997	1,016	1,012	995	969	983	1,000	992	994	994
1969	968	991	990	998	1,016	1,013	1,008	996	1,004	1,019	1,011	1,023	1,003
1970	997	1,023	1,023	1,021	1,009	1,048	1,018	1,024	1,058	1,066	1,042	1,016	1,028
1971	1,030	1,027	1,018	1,013	1,035	1,038	1,039	1,029	1,082	1,078	1,062	1,015	1,038
1972	990	1,009	1,042	1,023	1,035	1,007	1,011	995	1,004	1,019	1,006	1,003	1,011
1973	991	1,019	1,048	1,030	988	995	1,027	1,022	1,021	1,022	992	1,020	1,015
1974	1,059	1,077	1,083	1,070	1,040	1,038	1,030	1,008	1,024	1,014	1,011	1,050	1,042
1975	1,068	1,068	1,068	1,053	1,043	1,059	1,079	1,040	1,055	1,073	1,058	1,064	1,061
1976	1,040	1,020	1,046	1,040	1,015	998	990	1,059	1,101	1,115	1,101	1,096	1,051
1977	1,075	1,047	1,050	1,069	1,054	1,068	1,056	1,059	1,096	1,117	1,143	1,142	1,081
1978	1,101	1,080	1,105	1,135	1,134	1,163	1,153	1,185	1,157	1,151	1,183	1,167	1,143
1979	1,135	1,142	1,153	1,146	1,147	1,156	1,151	1,169	1,206	1,233	1,187	1,144	1,164
1980	1,125	1,144	1,114	1,135	1,154	1,161	1,174	1,181	1,217	1,227	1,215	1,232	1,173
1981	1,205	1,190	1,175	1,173	1,156	1,190	1,201	1,211	1,258	1,240	1,243	1,218	1,205
	Black and other males, 55 to 64 years												
1954	451	450	446	432	449	451	451	467	474	453	443	451	452
1955	435	442	457	453	474	483	475	480	478	476	484	485	468
1956	476	469	461	479	484	501	494	491	488	488	494	483	484
1957	483	490	487	494	489	482	486	467	483	507	497	491	487
1958	493	503	504	506	516	495	498	495	509	510	512	513	505
1959	523	513	505	517	514	492	497	523	511	522	510	516	512
1960	531	531	517	538	536	533	536	545	544	562	546	539	538
1961	531	541	540	528	543	525	532	553	552	551	553	556	542
1962	538	549	560	575	580	557	565	573	571	574	564	571	564
1963	583	584	588	587	585	592	589	580	585	592	598	553	584
1964	562	570	579	576	587	584	569	564	594	614	590	571	580
1965	583	570	577	576	572	568	558	577	573	586	575	579	574
1966	578	584	592	596	594	589	609	593	615	608	606	590	597
1967	570	585	584	595	596	600	586	578	598	588	593	601	590
1968	591	606	596	608	606	600	600	597	604	602	585	579	597
1969	561	576	574	590	595	601	603	597	598	608	593	602	591
1970	593	602	596	600	601	614	598	615	626	630	624	609	608
1971	608	606	607	607	597	597	599	595	617	622	618	598	605
1972	595	605	620	603	602	586	596	586	585	595	575	570	593
1973	565	579	578	583	571	586	579	561	574	586	569	574	575
1974	610	602	614	613	600	600	589	592	584	587	586	596	598
1975	609	602	600	591	596	593	605	588	592	608	605	601	599
1976	581	555	573	573	584	573	550	587	600	612	602	615	583
1977	622	611	614	605	585	600	599	595	594	609	625	635	608
1978	614	613	619	639	638	657	651	659	655	651	662	665	643
1979	635	635	622	613	627	641	641	656	684	679	643	615	640
1980	602	615	594	596	603	620	631	640	643	639	652	658	624
1981	649	627	628	627	631	643	651	654	638	650	646	638	640
	Black and other females, 55 to 64 years												
1954	217	203	202	214	218	237	217	218	265	264	235	228	226
1955	222	209	216	206	218	221	206	246	266	282	275	261	235
1956	248	262	263	262	265	252	273	286	287	278	269	249	266
1957	227	244	261	261	297	300	293	266	277	297	288	277	274
1958	266	269	283	293	278	267	254	262	280	281	279	270	274
1959	276	299	302	307	320	314	310	296	309	319	290	311	304
1960	311	300	291	335	325	330	316	327	363	349	330	321	324
1961	306	318	309	309	322	306	309	314	313	346	341	351	320
1962	332	342	333	333	336	337	352	317	348	340	328	341	336
1963	349	349	349	349	383	369	359	334	354	345	359	347	354
1964	353	360	357	366	392	394	381	365	382	364	367	355	369
1965	353	353	347	364	384	381	394	408	414	415	400	386	384
1966	374	363	386	410	402	380	379	383	421	419	404	398	394
1967	413	412	383	395	375	397	360	368	392	378	377	396	387
1968	380	405	405	389	410	412	395	372	379	398	407	415	397
1969	407	415	416	408	421	412	405	399	406	411	418	421	412
1970	404	421	427	421	408	434	420	409	433	436	418	407	420
1971	422	421	411	406	438	441	440	434	465	456	445	417	433
1972	395	404	422	420	433	421	414	409	419	423	430	433	418
1973	426	439	470	448	417	409	449	461	447	436	423	446	440
1974	449	474	469	457	440	439	441	416	440	427	425	454	444
1975	459	467	468	462	447	466	474	452	464	465	452	463	462
1976	459	465	473	467	431	425	440	473	500	503	499	481	468
1977	453	436	436	465	469	468	457	464	502	508	518	507	473
1978	486	466	486	497	497	506	502	526	501	500	520	503	500
1979	500	506	531	534	520	516	510	513	522	553	544	528	523
1980	524	528	520	540	551	540	543	541	574	588	563	573	549
1981	555	563	547	546	525	547	550	556	620	590	596	580	565

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
Black and other workers, 65 years and over													
1954	236	253	243	256	266	247	263	242	255	257	228	212	246
1955	226	226	241	225	225	223	247	224	262	277	287	245	243
1956	267	245	264	253	271	276	263	253	269	247	251	236	257
1957	231	235	256	252	261	260	247	225	245	244	226	198	240
1958	199	202	226	235	246	257	256	239	261	269	257	197	238
1959	207	201	233	228	227	236	245	245	267	246	231	222	233
1960	208	213	196	237	244	248	251	227	254	235	240	217	231
1961	231	217	223	221	245	244	240	240	224	230	217	213	228
1962	214	205	211	247	257	242	235	251	262	267	254	238	241
1963	238	225	239	244	254	252	253	264	292	253	264	245	252
1964	243	266	261	255	263	274	276	288	316	300	289	243	274
1965	248	248	261	244	268	273	257	232	307	306	284	271	267
1966	243	248	268	266	241	247	250	247	279	274	283	274	259
1967	255	255	257	274	309	311	291	275	269	287	272	259	278
1968	233	245	240	279	289	298	304	273	276	277	275	263	270
1969	241	260	291	295	299	286	279	278	277	269	254	254	274
1970	276	270	284	303	323	327	316	302	275	272	281	277	292
1971	274	259	268	266	271	275	256	264	279	275	272	287	271
1972	292	290	326	309	318	329	288	301	311	313	295	284	304
1973	263	250	275	283	290	281	296	287	293	327	311	273	286
1974	256	268	270	294	287	291	270	234	287	303	287	289	279
1975	289	297	296	283	266	274	266	279	295	298	304	304	288
1976	301	298	302	284	291	308	297	283	302	296	302	304	297
1977	281	298	295	283	298	274	264	261	283	286	300	332	288
1978	314	301	314	319	328	326	316	320	346	358	343	320	325
1979	313	297	333	316	341	333	306	289	321	336	311	320	318
1980	312	314	294	303	298	304	293	292	282	298	293	274	297
1981	267	308	316	301	301	298	270	288	275	291	281	275	289
Black and other males, 65 years and over													
1954	193	203	199	188	192	184	178	184	200	184	184	160	187
1955	174	168	191	179	160	166	187	175	197	204	212	184	183
1956	190	185	203	191	181	195	180	187	185	178	176	176	185
1957	170	170	183	182	182	186	170	158	156	169	165	149	170
1958	146	148	159	164	170	171	182	172	177	182	176	145	166
1959	149	141	163	167	160	165	173	166	181	174	160	162	164
1960	149	156	139	156	160	161	166	159	178	157	163	151	158
1961	153	140	149	152	165	154	154	156	153	151	148	143	151
1962	141	137	138	161	175	158	157	165	166	173	172	160	159
1963	150	148	159	173	166	170	169	180	189	164	186	165	168
1964	169	184	179	174	179	180	165	188	210	193	192	156	181
1965	162	160	162	145	175	179	162	137	202	203	181	180	171
1966	154	147	153	158	143	153	163	162	177	173	185	170	161
1967	158	157	155	166	193	203	190	183	168	178	178	163	175
1968	151	148	152	172	174	202	197	185	187	181	174	168	174
1969	159	158	183	176	186	176	178	180	177	179	173	173	175
1970	186	174	176	188	218	216	213	199	174	169	170	174	188
1971	176	171	178	182	189	179	159	159	168	159	154	159	170
1972	166	165	179	196	184	194	175	184	184	185	173	162	178
1973	153	150	170	173	174	176	172	182	176	204	189	154	173
1974	155	163	171	184	180	175	159	145	183	194	178	180	173
1975	178	193	173	178	162	152	164	170	183	169	175	168	172
1976	155	155	162	165	171	184	184	176	178	167	167	156	168
1977	165	171	179	166	183	165	159	156	155	165	168	195	169
1978	191	175	177	180	195	208	197	189	198	210	190	193	192
1979	181	154	174	180	196	193	188	161	184	198	183	185	182
1980	173	182	168	173	167	174	154	155	155	169	168	156	166
1981	146	179	191	177	181	161	136	156	152	164	147	160	162
Black and other females, 65 years and over													
1954	43	50	44	68	74	63	85	58	55	73	44	52	59
1955	52	58	50	46	65	57	60	49	65	73	75	61	60
1956	77	60	61	62	90	81	83	66	84	69	75	60	72
1957	61	65	73	70	79	74	77	67	89	75	81	49	70
1958	53	54	67	71	76	86	74	67	84	87	81	52	72
1959	58	60	70	61	67	71	72	79	86	72	71	60	69
1960	59	57	57	81	84	87	85	68	76	78	77	66	73
1961	78	77	74	69	80	90	86	84	71	79	69	70	77
1962	73	68	73	86	82	86	78	86	96	94	82	78	82
1963	88	77	80	71	88	82	84	84	103	89	78	80	84
1964	74	82	82	81	84	94	111	100	106	107	97	87	93
1965	86	88	99	99	93	94	95	95	105	103	103	91	96
1966	89	101	115	108	98	94	87	85	102	101	98	104	98
1967	97	98	102	108	116	108	101	92	101	109	94	96	103
1968	82	97	88	107	115	96	107	88	89	96	101	95	96
1969	82	102	108	119	113	110	101	98	100	90	81	81	99
1970	90	96	108	115	105	111	103	103	101	103	111	104	104
1971	99	88	90	84	82	96	97	105	111	116	118	128	101
1972	126	125	148	113	134	135	112	117	127	128	122	121	126
1973	109	100	105	110	116	105	125	105	117	123	122	119	113
1974	101	104	99	110	107	116	112	89	103	110	109	109	106
1975	111	104	123	106	104	123	102	109	112	130	129	137	116
1976	147	143	141	119	120	124	113	108	125	129	135	146	129
1977	117	127	116	117	115	109	105	104	129	121	131	138	119
1978	123	126	136	139	132	118	119	131	148	148	154	127	134
1979	133	143	159	136	145	140	118	129	137	139	129	136	137
1980	139	132	126	130	131	129	139	136	128	128	125	118	130
1981	121	129	125	124	121	137	134	132	123	128	134	115	127

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black workers, 16 years and over												
1972	8,334	8,438	8,544	8,483	8,572	9,031	9,103	8,987	8,685	8,749	8,809	8,748	8,707
1973	8,479	8,719	8,800	8,797	8,736	9,140	9,471	9,276	8,993	9,122	9,115	9,051	8,976
1974	9,004	8,971	8,967	8,954	9,035	9,377	9,564	9,378	9,191	9,291	9,189	9,088	9,167
1975	9,041	9,008	9,122	9,037	9,090	9,516	9,650	9,548	9,292	9,285	9,302	9,269	9,263
1976	9,266	9,311	9,381	9,504	9,357	9,769	9,941	9,879	9,483	9,541	9,706	9,639	9,565
1977	9,523	9,635	9,663	9,627	9,687	10,217	10,279	10,280	9,941	9,998	10,119	10,227	9,932
1978	10,097	10,125	10,204	10,186	10,255	10,710	10,860	10,666	10,464	10,534	10,569	10,514	10,432
1979	10,318	10,472	10,502	10,435	10,440	10,907	11,128	10,933	10,698	10,856	10,734	10,714	10,678
1980	10,595	10,593	10,547	10,573	10,715	11,047	11,396	11,155	10,868	11,021	10,979	10,892	10,865
1981	10,810	10,769	10,895	10,948	10,974	11,252	11,394	11,289	11,097	11,257	11,206	11,135	11,086
	Black males, 16 years and over												
1972	4,533	4,663	4,719	4,721	4,772	5,030	5,096	5,050	4,788	4,815	4,810	4,802	4,816
1973	4,624	4,762	4,834	4,847	4,837	5,038	5,198	5,096	4,894	5,010	4,976	4,958	4,924
1974	4,957	4,949	4,969	4,921	4,946	5,161	5,218	5,147	4,967	5,045	5,002	4,959	5,020
1975	4,931	4,899	4,929	4,893	4,922	5,177	5,290	5,204	5,007	4,985	4,985	4,970	5,016
1976	4,940	4,957	4,931	5,066	5,011	5,238	5,346	5,294	5,061	5,097	5,153	5,167	5,105
1977	5,086	5,141	5,150	5,087	5,130	5,458	5,523	5,480	5,162	5,262	5,324	5,351	5,263
1978	5,306	5,307	5,336	5,335	5,355	5,571	5,695	5,505	5,375	5,455	5,503	5,479	5,435
1979	5,355	5,440	5,473	5,414	5,470	5,721	5,835	5,751	5,572	5,622	5,538	5,520	5,559
1980	5,462	5,462	5,460	5,484	5,535	5,747	5,929	5,773	5,610	5,661	5,643	5,580	5,612
1981	5,546	5,526	5,593	5,616	5,707	5,779	5,874	5,819	5,663	5,709	5,690	5,691	5,685
	Black females, 16 years and over												
1972	3,801	3,775	3,825	3,762	3,800	4,002	4,007	3,937	3,897	3,934	3,999	3,946	3,890
1973	3,855	3,955	3,966	3,950	3,898	4,102	4,272	4,180	4,098	4,111	4,140	4,093	4,052
1974	4,046	4,023	3,998	4,033	4,090	4,216	4,345	4,231	4,224	4,246	4,187	4,129	4,148
1975	4,110	4,109	4,193	4,144	4,168	4,339	4,359	4,344	4,285	4,300	4,317	4,299	4,247
1976	4,326	4,355	4,450	4,438	4,345	4,531	4,595	4,585	4,421	4,444	4,553	4,472	4,460
1977	4,437	4,493	4,513	4,540	4,557	4,759	4,756	4,801	4,779	4,736	4,796	4,876	4,670
1978	4,791	4,818	4,867	4,852	4,900	5,140	5,165	5,162	5,090	5,080	5,066	5,035	4,997
1979	4,963	5,032	5,029	5,021	4,971	5,186	5,293	5,183	5,126	5,234	5,196	5,194	5,119
1980	5,134	5,131	5,087	5,089	5,180	5,299	5,467	5,382	5,258	5,360	5,336	5,313	5,253
1981	5,264	5,243	5,302	5,332	5,267	5,473	5,520	5,470	5,434	5,548	5,516	5,444	5,401
	Black workers, 16 to 24 years												
1972	1,925	1,967	2,016	1,960	2,033	2,472	2,612	2,510	2,143	2,155	2,193	2,180	2,181
1973	2,018	2,141	2,185	2,206	2,139	2,522	2,791	2,615	2,279	2,317	2,343	2,291	2,320
1974	2,209	2,170	2,204	2,144	2,189	2,608	2,797	2,624	2,306	2,362	2,289	2,225	2,343
1975	2,168	2,132	2,191	2,165	2,221	2,576	2,727	2,594	2,257	2,243	2,250	2,263	2,315
1976	2,223	2,166	2,234	2,319	2,272	2,629	2,838	2,718	2,231	2,278	2,390	2,325	2,385
1977	2,251	2,248	2,244	2,192	2,274	2,839	2,967	2,914	2,484	2,482	2,544	2,588	2,502
1978	2,485	2,458	2,505	2,482	2,512	2,947	3,170	2,957	2,569	2,605	2,669	2,671	2,669
1979	2,516	2,617	2,620	2,591	2,546	2,970	3,150	2,983	2,635	2,639	2,621	2,585	2,705
1980	2,526	2,526	2,468	2,483	2,614	2,969	3,241	2,957	2,662	2,661	2,671	2,541	2,693
1981	2,556	2,477	2,528	2,560	2,642	2,964	3,096	2,926	2,614	2,688	2,642	2,596	2,690
	Black males, 16 to 24 years												
1972	1,037	1,095	1,113	1,095	1,141	1,395	1,459	1,443	1,184	1,179	1,201	1,222	1,214
1973	1,098	1,169	1,200	1,222	1,201	1,382	1,530	1,441	1,223	1,283	1,292	1,291	1,279
1974	1,240	1,203	1,236	1,184	1,194	1,413	1,500	1,414	1,224	1,258	1,253	1,219	1,278
1975	1,166	1,150	1,184	1,159	1,171	1,406	1,478	1,386	1,183	1,168	1,184	1,206	1,237
1976	1,202	1,186	1,177	1,256	1,222	1,385	1,515	1,432	1,190	1,218	1,271	1,287	1,278
1977	1,207	1,202	1,223	1,155	1,207	1,492	1,615	1,575	1,293	1,316	1,350	1,358	1,332
1978	1,302	1,297	1,314	1,277	1,285	1,503	1,655	1,512	1,270	1,329	1,376	1,373	1,374
1979	1,300	1,368	1,391	1,356	1,356	1,563	1,640	1,561	1,346	1,369	1,337	1,317	1,408
1980	1,305	1,292	1,307	1,323	1,380	1,570	1,708	1,557	1,400	1,398	1,406	1,329	1,414
1981	1,339	1,293	1,321	1,337	1,388	1,537	1,635	1,545	1,355	1,349	1,368	1,368	1,402
	Black females, 16 to 24 years												
1972	887	872	903	866	891	1,077	1,153	1,066	959	976	992	958	967
1973	920	971	986	983	937	1,139	1,261	1,174	1,056	1,034	1,051	1,000	1,042
1974	969	967	967	960	995	1,196	1,297	1,210	1,082	1,104	1,035	1,006	1,065
1975	1,002	982	1,007	1,006	1,050	1,170	1,249	1,207	1,075	1,075	1,066	1,057	1,078
1976	1,022	980	1,057	1,064	1,050	1,244	1,323	1,267	1,041	1,060	1,119	1,038	1,107
1977	1,043	1,046	1,022	1,037	1,067	1,346	1,351	1,340	1,191	1,166	1,195	1,230	1,170
1978	1,183	1,161	1,191	1,205	1,226	1,444	1,515	1,445	1,298	1,276	1,293	1,298	1,295
1979	1,216	1,249	1,229	1,235	1,190	1,407	1,511	1,423	1,289	1,270	1,284	1,268	1,297
1980	1,221	1,234	1,162	1,160	1,234	1,399	1,533	1,400	1,262	1,262	1,265	1,212	1,279
1981	1,217	1,184	1,207	1,223	1,254	1,427	1,461	1,381	1,259	1,339	1,274	1,228	1,288
	Black workers, 16 to 19 years												
1972	656	668	688	657	666	1,023	1,153	1,075	688	715	738	730	788
1973	640	714	710	738	704	1,067	1,217	1,066	789	781	793	764	833
1974	772	724	761	692	735	1,086	1,241	1,059	782	820	788	755	851
1975	737	738	742	743	738	1,073	1,198	1,033	741	763	769	775	838
1976	750	721	758	796	751	1,012	1,200	1,113	724	745	786	742	841
1977	693	673	676	669	681	1,129	1,262	1,171	799	829	882	868	861
1978	799	802	808	791	827	1,169	1,370	1,152	813	844	902	886	930
1979	807	858	822	845	831	1,119	1,280	1,106	784	828	836	831	912
1980	786	796	765	726	830	1,120	1,311	1,044	830	812	841	828	891
1981	832	762	768	800	824	1,046	1,188	1,008	749	793	803	774	862

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
Black males, 16 to 19 years													
1972	353	392	396	391	408	594	652	626	379	394	420	425	453
1973	361	401	397	420	395	552	659	585	420	448	440	428	460
1974	442	415	451	397	403	596	686	599	435	461	448	434	480
1975	403	401	402	405	389	607	657	554	368	392	390	392	447
1976	398	376	393	441	401	553	660	610	397	419	419	428	458
1977	365	370	377	347	385	619	726	675	417	454	491	490	476
1978	432	442	443	431	432	610	743	597	403	435	472	457	491
1979	416	456	461	433	453	598	680	615	402	421	423	403	480
1980	396	397	406	399	446	607	711	556	447	453	475	454	479
1981	455	419	407	443	454	557	648	558	387	385	418	412	462
Black females, 16 to 19 years													
1972	303	276	292	266	258	429	501	449	309	321	318	305	335
1973	279	313	313	318	308	515	558	481	370	333	353	335	373
1974	330	310	310	295	332	490	555	460	347	359	340	321	371
1975	333	337	340	338	350	466	541	479	373	371	379	384	391
1976	352	345	366	355	350	459	540	503	327	326	367	314	384
1977	328	304	299	322	296	509	536	496	382	375	390	378	385
1978	367	360	365	360	395	558	627	555	410	409	430	429	439
1979	391	402	360	412	379	521	600	491	382	407	414	428	432
1980	390	400	359	327	384	514	599	488	383	359	365	374	412
1981	377	343	361	357	370	489	540	450	362	408	385	362	400
Black workers, 16 to 17 years													
1972	207	230	222	221	247	453	520	475	226	235	236	238	293
1973	179	226	243	283	247	472	569	458	268	245	255	243	307
1974	261	247	268	231	245	476	579	441	247	275	278	271	317
1975	292	265	262	256	255	478	545	439	215	251	249	251	312
1976	228	233	246	265	266	439	577	492	203	226	250	224	304
1977	209	212	220	221	220	502	555	456	243	251	285	279	304
1978	255	273	278	258	266	483	619	492	265	283	312	302	341
1979	286	309	290	289	301	460	553	460	261	285	296	290	340
1980	273	256	254	241	319	467	585	414	276	263	275	281	326
1981	286	253	251	286	295	446	497	429	251	227	236	237	308
Black males, 16 to 17 years													
1972	116	139	134	136	172	281	320	301	144	131	142	141	180
1973	110	141	144	167	148	260	317	249	129	149	144	135	175
1974	161	151	165	138	141	287	326	253	146	161	170	178	189
1975	166	143	146	142	142	288	313	237	99	113	115	120	168
1976	122	121	124	137	139	241	329	283	115	140	127	140	168
1977	106	105	123	123	124	286	342	289	145	150	172	165	178
1978	142	155	160	151	153	262	347	261	124	146	166	153	186
1979	135	161	164	153	175	239	298	265	131	132	156	137	179
1980	149	128	140	133	171	263	327	220	153	159	167	159	181
1981	162	141	127	168	177	249	276	237	127	112	129	116	169
Black females, 16 to 17 years													
1972	90	90	87	84	75	172	201	175	82	104	94	97	113
1973	69	86	100	117	100	212	252	209	139	96	111	108	133
1974	100	96	103	93	104	189	253	188	101	114	108	93	128
1975	126	122	116	114	114	190	232	202	116	138	134	131	144
1976	107	112	122	127	127	198	248	209	88	86	124	84	136
1977	103	107	96	98	96	216	213	167	97	101	113	114	127
1978	113	118	119	107	112	221	272	231	141	137	146	149	155
1979	150	148	126	136	127	221	256	195	130	153	139	152	161
1980	125	128	114	108	148	203	258	193	123	104	107	122	144
1981	124	112	124	118	118	197	221	192	124	115	107	121	139
Black workers, 18 to 19 years													
1972	449	437	466	436	419	568	633	600	460	479	502	494	496
1973	460	487	467	455	457	616	648	608	523	535	539	519	525
1974	511	477	492	463	490	609	660	617	536	546	511	485	534
1975	442	471	477	483	480	595	655	593	527	514	520	522	524
1976	522	485	511	482	486	572	623	621	521	518	534	517	532
1977	484	461	455	448	460	626	707	715	557	578	597	589	557
1978	543	529	530	533	559	686	751	660	548	561	590	583	589
1979	521	548	532	556	529	658	726	646	523	543	540	542	572
1980	511	540	512	484	511	653	725	630	554	548	566	548	565
1981	546	509	516	513	528	599	690	579	498	566	567	537	554
Black males, 18 to 19 years													
1972	237	252	262	255	236	313	333	326	233	261	278	282	272
1973	250	260	254	254	247	313	342	336	292	298	295	291	286
1974	281	264	285	261	262	308	359	346	290	300	279	257	291
1975	236	256	256	262	246	320	345	316	269	281	275	271	279
1976	276	253	268	255	264	311	331	327	280	278	291	288	285
1977	258	263	254	224	261	333	384	386	273	305	319	324	299
1978	289	287	283	281	277	348	396	337	277	289	305	303	306
1979	280	295	297	279	278	359	382	349	271	287	265	265	301
1980	246	268	267	264	276	343	383	335	294	293	308	295	298
1981	293	278	278	274	277	307	371	321	260	273	289	296	293

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black females, 18 to 19 years												
1972	212	185	204	181	183	255	300	275	227	218	225	212	224
1973	210	227	213	201	210	303	306	272	231	237	244	228	240
1974	230	214	207	202	228	301	302	272	246	245	233	228	243
1975	206	215	221	222	234	276	309	277	258	233	245	251	245
1976	246	231	243	227	222	260	292	294	240	240	243	230	247
1977	226	198	202	223	199	293	323	329	284	273	278	265	258
1978	255	242	247	252	283	337	355	324	271	272	285	281	283
1979	240	254	234	277	252	299	344	297	253	256	275	277	271
1980	265	271	245	219	234	310	343	295	259	255	257	253	267
1981	253	231	238	239	251	292	319	258	238	293	278	241	261
	Black workers, 20 years and over												
1972	7,678	7,770	7,856	7,825	7,906	8,009	7,950	7,913	7,997	8,034	8,070	8,018	7,919
1973	7,840	8,004	8,090	8,059	8,032	8,073	8,254	8,211	8,203	8,341	8,322	8,288	8,143
1974	8,232	8,247	8,206	8,262	8,300	8,292	8,323	8,320	8,409	8,471	8,402	8,334	8,317
1975	8,305	8,271	8,381	8,294	8,352	8,443	8,452	8,516	8,551	8,522	8,534	8,494	8,426
1976	8,516	8,591	8,623	8,707	8,606	8,757	8,742	8,767	8,759	8,796	8,922	8,898	8,724
1977	8,831	8,961	8,987	8,957	9,005	9,088	9,017	9,109	9,141	9,169	9,238	9,359	9,072
1978	9,298	9,323	9,394	9,396	9,430	9,542	9,490	9,513	9,651	9,690	9,668	9,629	9,501
1979	9,512	9,614	9,680	9,589	9,608	9,788	9,849	9,827	9,914	10,028	9,898	9,882	9,766
1980	9,811	9,797	9,781	9,847	9,885	9,928	10,086	10,111	10,039	10,209	10,140	10,064	9,975
1981	9,979	10,007	10,127	10,148	10,150	10,207	10,206	10,281	10,348	10,464	10,403	10,361	10,224
	Black males, 20 years and over												
1972	4,180	4,271	4,323	4,330	4,364	4,436	4,444	4,424	4,409	4,421	4,390	4,378	4,364
1973	4,264	4,361	4,436	4,427	4,442	4,486	4,539	4,511	4,475	4,563	4,536	4,530	4,464
1974	4,516	4,534	4,517	4,523	4,543	4,566	4,532	4,548	4,532	4,584	4,554	4,526	4,540
1975	4,528	4,498	4,527	4,488	4,533	4,571	4,633	4,650	4,639	4,594	4,596	4,579	4,569
1976	4,542	4,581	4,538	4,624	4,610	4,685	4,687	4,685	4,665	4,678	4,737	4,741	4,648
1977	4,724	4,773	4,772	4,739	4,744	4,839	4,798	4,806	4,745	4,808	4,833	4,862	4,787
1978	4,876	4,865	4,892	4,903	4,925	4,960	4,953	4,906	4,972	5,020	5,033	5,025	4,943
1979	4,940	4,985	5,011	4,981	5,017	5,122	5,156	5,136	5,171	5,202	5,117	5,117	5,079
1980	5,066	5,066	5,053	5,085	5,089	5,142	5,218	5,217	5,163	5,208	5,170	5,127	5,134
1981	5,091	5,107	5,186	5,173	5,253	5,223	5,226	5,262	5,276	5,324	5,272	5,280	5,223
	Black females, 20 years and over												
1972	3,498	3,499	3,533	3,496	3,542	3,573	3,506	3,489	3,589	3,613	3,681	3,640	3,555
1973	3,576	3,642	3,653	3,632	3,590	3,588	3,715	3,700	3,729	3,778	3,786	3,758	3,678
1974	3,716	3,713	3,689	3,739	3,757	3,726	3,790	3,772	3,878	3,887	3,848	3,808	3,777
1975	3,777	3,772	3,853	3,806	3,819	3,873	3,818	3,866	3,913	3,928	3,938	3,915	3,857
1976	3,974	4,010	4,085	4,083	3,996	4,072	4,055	4,082	4,094	4,118	4,185	4,158	4,076
1977	4,107	4,188	4,214	4,218	4,261	4,250	4,220	4,303	4,396	4,362	4,405	4,497	4,286
1978	4,423	4,458	4,502	4,493	4,505	4,582	4,537	4,607	4,679	4,670	4,635	4,604	4,558
1979	4,572	4,629	4,668	4,608	4,591	4,667	4,693	4,691	4,743	4,825	4,782	4,765	4,687
1980	4,745	4,731	4,728	4,762	4,796	4,786	4,868	4,894	4,875	5,001	4,970	4,937	4,841
1981	4,888	4,900	4,941	4,975	4,897	4,984	4,980	5,019	5,072	5,140	5,131	5,081	5,001
	Black workers, 20 to 24 years												
1972	1,269	1,299	1,328	1,303	1,367	1,450	1,459	1,435	1,455	1,441	1,454	1,450	1,393
1973	1,378	1,426	1,475	1,468	1,435	1,455	1,574	1,549	1,490	1,537	1,550	1,527	1,489
1974	1,437	1,446	1,443	1,452	1,454	1,522	1,556	1,565	1,524	1,542	1,501	1,470	1,492
1975	1,431	1,394	1,449	1,422	1,483	1,503	1,529	1,561	1,516	1,480	1,481	1,487	1,477
1976	1,473	1,445	1,475	1,523	1,521	1,617	1,637	1,606	1,507	1,534	1,604	1,582	1,544
1977	1,558	1,575	1,569	1,523	1,593	1,710	1,704	1,743	1,684	1,654	1,663	1,720	1,641
1978	1,686	1,656	1,697	1,691	1,685	1,778	1,800	1,805	1,756	1,761	1,767	1,785	1,739
1979	1,709	1,759	1,798	1,746	1,715	1,852	1,871	1,877	1,851	1,811	1,785	1,754	1,793
1980	1,740	1,730	1,703	1,758	1,784	1,848	1,930	1,912	1,832	1,849	1,830	1,713	1,802
1981	1,724	1,715	1,760	1,760	1,818	1,918	1,908	1,918	1,865	1,895	1,839	1,822	1,828
	Black males, 20 to 24 years												
1972	684	703	717	704	734	801	807	817	805	785	780	797	761
1973	737	768	802	803	806	830	871	856	804	835	852	862	819
1974	798	789	785	786	791	817	813	815	789	797	805	785	798
1975	763	749	782	754	782	799	821	833	815	776	794	814	790
1976	804	810	784	814	820	833	855	822	794	799	852	859	820
1977	843	832	846	808	821	873	889	899	876	862	858	868	856
1978	870	855	871	846	854	892	912	915	867	893	904	916	883
1979	883	912	930	923	904	965	960	946	944	948	915	914	928
1980	909	895	901	925	934	963	997	1,000	953	946	931	875	935
1981	884	874	914	894	934	980	987	987	968	964	950	956	940
	Black females, 20 to 24 years												
1972	584	596	611	600	633	649	652	618	650	655	674	653	632
1973	641	659	673	665	629	625	703	693	686	701	698	665	670
1974	639	657	658	665	663	706	743	750	735	744	696	685	694
1975	669	645	667	668	701	704	708	728	702	703	688	673	687
1976	669	636	691	709	701	785	783	784	714	734	751	724	723
1977	715	742	723	715	772	837	815	844	809	791	804	852	785
1978	816	801	826	845	831	886	888	890	888	867	863	868	856
1979	825	848	868	823	811	887	911	931	906	862	870	840	865
1980	831	835	802	833	850	885	933	912	879	904	900	838	867
1981	840	841	846	866	884	938	921	931	897	931	889	866	888

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black workers, 25 years and over												
1972	6,409	6,469	6,525	6,522	6,539	6,561	6,492	6,479	6,540	6,594	6,615	6,570	6,528
1973	6,464	6,574	6,617	6,592	6,596	6,616	6,679	6,662	6,712	6,805	6,776	6,760	6,655
1974	6,794	6,800	6,763	6,809	6,845	6,771	6,766	6,757	6,885	6,931	6,902	6,865	6,822
1975	6,872	6,877	6,930	6,873	6,869	6,942	6,923	6,955	7,034	7,046	7,053	7,008	6,947
1976	7,045	7,146	7,149	7,186	7,087	7,141	7,106	7,162	7,253	7,264	7,319	7,316	7,180
1977	7,275	7,386	7,418	7,436	7,413	7,379	7,315	7,367	7,457	7,517	7,577	7,640	7,432
1978	7,612	7,668	7,698	7,703	7,745	7,767	7,691	7,710	7,896	7,931	7,902	7,845	7,764
1979	7,804	7,856	7,882	7,844	7,896	7,938	7,980	7,951	8,066	8,219	8,116	8,130	7,973
1980	8,071	8,069	8,079	8,089	8,102	8,080	8,158	8,202	8,208	8,362	8,311	8,354	8,172
1981	8,254	8,292	8,366	8,389	8,334	8,289	8,299	8,364	8,485	8,571	8,564	8,541	8,393
	Black males, 25 years and over												
1972	3,496	3,567	3,605	3,627	3,632	3,636	3,639	3,608	3,601	3,636	3,609	3,582	3,604
1973	3,527	3,593	3,636	3,626	3,635	3,654	3,668	3,658	3,671	3,728	3,687	3,667	3,646
1974	3,718	3,745	3,732	3,735	3,752	3,751	3,718	3,735	3,743	3,789	3,752	3,742	3,742
1975	3,765	3,749	3,745	3,735	3,751	3,772	3,814	3,818	3,825	3,819	3,803	3,766	3,779
1976	3,741	3,772	3,756	3,810	3,790	3,855	3,833	3,864	3,873	3,881	3,885	3,881	3,830
1977	3,881	3,938	3,929	3,934	3,924	3,965	3,912	3,908	3,871	3,948	3,977	3,996	3,931
1978	4,006	4,012	4,022	4,055	4,072	4,072	4,042	3,993	4,107	4,128	4,130	4,109	4,061
1979	4,057	4,074	4,082	4,059	4,116	4,159	4,198	4,192	4,231	4,257	4,205	4,204	4,153
1980	4,159	4,172	4,152	4,160	4,154	4,178	4,225	4,221	4,213	4,266	4,240	4,256	4,198
1981	4,207	4,234	4,272	4,280	4,321	4,243	4,241	4,276	4,310	4,362	4,323	4,325	4,279
	Black females, 25 years and over												
1972	2,913	2,902	2,921	2,895	2,908	2,925	2,854	2,872	2,938	2,958	3,007	2,987	2,924
1973	2,937	2,982	2,981	2,967	2,961	2,962	3,011	3,004	3,041	3,078	3,089	3,093	3,009
1974	3,075	3,055	3,031	3,074	3,093	3,020	3,049	3,022	3,142	3,142	3,151	3,123	3,080
1975	3,107	3,128	3,185	3,138	3,118	3,170	3,109	3,137	3,210	3,227	3,250	3,242	3,168
1976	3,303	3,374	3,394	3,375	3,296	3,286	3,273	3,298	3,380	3,383	3,434	3,434	3,351
1977	3,394	3,448	3,489	3,502	3,489	3,414	3,403	3,459	3,586	3,569	3,600	3,644	3,501
1978	3,606	3,656	3,676	3,648	3,673	3,695	3,650	3,717	3,790	3,803	3,772	3,736	3,703
1979	3,746	3,781	3,800	3,785	3,780	3,779	3,781	3,759	3,835	3,962	3,911	3,926	3,820
1980	3,912	3,897	3,926	3,929	3,947	3,902	3,934	3,981	3,995	4,096	4,071	4,098	3,974
1981	4,047	4,058	4,094	4,109	4,013	4,046	4,058	4,088	4,175	4,209	4,241	4,216	4,114
	Black workers, 25 to 54 years												
1972	5,257	5,298	5,287	5,321	5,317	5,352	5,316	5,298	5,341	5,394	5,442	5,423	5,338
1973	5,357	5,456	5,456	5,432	5,460	5,469	5,489	5,480	5,533	5,594	5,610	5,604	5,496
1974	5,625	5,621	5,582	5,596	5,660	5,600	5,616	5,656	5,716	5,756	5,758	5,670	5,652
1975	5,668	5,677	5,726	5,700	5,714	5,758	5,742	5,789	5,854	5,845	5,859	5,796	5,760
1976	5,844	5,958	5,935	6,000	5,922	5,981	5,985	5,997	6,034	6,037	6,076	6,086	5,988
1977	6,078	6,179	6,214	6,222	6,213	6,194	6,157	6,203	6,254	6,288	6,300	6,346	6,221
1978	6,388	6,465	6,471	6,440	6,481	6,484	6,431	6,416	6,603	6,624	6,586	6,556	6,496
1979	6,565	6,636	6,634	6,616	6,633	6,666	6,738	6,710	6,775	6,896	6,844	6,890	6,717
1980	6,853	6,831	6,888	6,868	6,866	6,851	6,930	6,969	6,964	7,084	7,054	7,091	6,937
1981	7,020	7,028	7,106	7,137	7,099	7,038	7,066	7,106	7,202	7,276	7,280	7,287	7,137
	Black males, 25 to 54 years												
1972	2,820	2,880	2,891	2,914	2,931	2,946	2,950	2,913	2,912	2,945	2,948	2,944	2,917
1973	2,905	2,963	2,985	2,967	2,988	2,981	3,009	2,998	3,016	3,043	3,034	3,036	2,994
1974	3,061	3,090	3,055	3,038	3,067	3,079	3,066	3,089	3,068	3,096	3,086	3,055	3,070
1975	3,076	3,065	3,074	3,067	3,084	3,114	3,150	3,155	3,155	3,147	3,126	3,090	3,109
1976	3,089	3,136	3,103	3,160	3,139	3,194	3,199	3,211	3,208	3,212	3,221	3,225	3,176
1977	3,203	3,254	3,233	3,253	3,263	3,306	3,261	3,263	3,227	3,285	3,294	3,297	3,262
1978	3,329	3,342	3,341	3,355	3,365	3,338	3,328	3,285	3,386	3,398	3,409	3,385	3,356
1979	3,379	3,423	3,428	3,411	3,431	3,463	3,506	3,507	3,506	3,531	3,515	3,544	3,471
1980	3,520	3,511	3,524	3,514	3,515	3,529	3,583	3,570	3,566	3,603	3,579	3,593	3,551
1981	3,562	3,572	3,599	3,613	3,644	3,585	3,595	3,610	3,662	3,698	3,673	3,673	3,624
	Black females, 25 to 54 years												
1972	2,437	2,418	2,396	2,408	2,385	2,406	2,366	2,385	2,429	2,449	2,494	2,480	2,421
1973	2,453	2,493	2,471	2,465	2,472	2,488	2,480	2,482	2,517	2,550	2,577	2,567	2,501
1974	2,564	2,531	2,527	2,557	2,593	2,521	2,550	2,567	2,648	2,660	2,671	2,615	2,582
1975	2,592	2,612	2,652	2,633	2,630	2,645	2,592	2,633	2,698	2,698	2,733	2,707	2,651
1976	2,755	2,821	2,832	2,840	2,782	2,787	2,785	2,786	2,826	2,825	2,855	2,861	2,813
1977	2,875	2,925	2,981	2,969	2,950	2,888	2,895	2,940	3,027	3,002	3,006	3,049	2,959
1978	3,059	3,123	3,131	3,086	3,116	3,146	3,103	3,130	3,217	3,226	3,177	3,171	3,140
1979	3,187	3,212	3,207	3,205	3,202	3,203	3,232	3,203	3,269	3,365	3,329	3,346	3,247
1980	3,333	3,320	3,364	3,354	3,351	3,322	3,346	3,399	3,398	3,481	3,475	3,498	3,387
1981	3,458	3,456	3,507	3,524	3,455	3,453	3,471	3,496	3,540	3,578	3,607	3,614	3,513
	Black workers, 25 to 34 years												
1972	2,053	2,062	2,047	2,043	2,073	2,091	2,105	2,100	2,151	2,168	2,195	2,200	2,107
1973	2,180	2,210	2,177	2,177	2,211	2,233	2,258	2,253	2,270	2,308	2,315	2,323	2,242
1974	2,302	2,319	2,314	2,328	2,354	2,314	2,326	2,378	2,421	2,443	2,435	2,369	2,358
1975	2,387	2,411	2,430	2,450	2,437	2,470	2,484	2,495	2,527	2,522	2,513	2,473	2,466
1976	2,540	2,615	2,607	2,664	2,597	2,633	2,658	2,682	2,696	2,678	2,694	2,690	2,646
1977	2,686	2,778	2,777	2,822	2,787	2,785	2,792	2,805	2,830	2,832	2,827	2,845	2,798
1978	2,832	2,903	2,932	2,938	2,950	2,986	2,972	2,972	3,021	3,040	3,005	2,978	2,961
1979	3,005	3,030	3,011	3,033	3,035	3,075	3,128	3,100	3,163	3,206	3,167	3,169	3,094
1980	3,197	3,174	3,225	3,203	3,211	3,213	3,272	3,298	3,272	3,365	3,345	3,339	3,259
1981	3,307	3,287	3,328	3,344	3,356	3,315	3,366	3,403	3,406	3,439	3,417	3,415	3,365

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black males, 25 to 34 years												
1972	1,107	1,138	1,131	1,134	1,155	1,159	1,170	1,169	1,176	1,183	1,186	1,187	1,158
1973	1,169	1,187	1,196	1,193	1,218	1,206	1,228	1,224	1,227	1,248	1,246	1,261	1,217
1974	1,248	1,252	1,259	1,260	1,280	1,282	1,275	1,299	1,297	1,304	1,310	1,287	1,279
1975	1,311	1,309	1,301	1,305	1,303	1,335	1,350	1,362	1,353	1,348	1,330	1,329	1,328
1976	1,327	1,352	1,338	1,367	1,358	1,388	1,398	1,416	1,414	1,411	1,408	1,407	1,383
1977	1,386	1,427	1,424	1,438	1,440	1,465	1,457	1,456	1,433	1,450	1,446	1,460	1,441
1978	1,469	1,485	1,486	1,500	1,496	1,496	1,509	1,501	1,531	1,532	1,531	1,521	1,504
1979	1,520	1,541	1,536	1,547	1,560	1,573	1,599	1,594	1,613	1,622	1,607	1,614	1,577
1980	1,624	1,624	1,634	1,633	1,646	1,665	1,677	1,674	1,675	1,693	1,681	1,681	1,659
1981	1,675	1,668	1,675	1,684	1,725	1,696	1,708	1,713	1,716	1,730	1,716	1,719	1,702
	Black females, 25 to 34 years												
1972	946	924	915	909	918	932	936	930	976	985	1,008	1,013	949
1973	1,011	1,022	981	984	993	1,027	1,030	1,029	1,043	1,060	1,070	1,063	1,026
1974	1,054	1,067	1,055	1,068	1,074	1,032	1,051	1,079	1,123	1,139	1,125	1,082	1,079
1975	1,076	1,102	1,129	1,145	1,133	1,135	1,134	1,132	1,174	1,174	1,183	1,144	1,138
1976	1,213	1,263	1,269	1,296	1,240	1,245	1,260	1,266	1,282	1,267	1,286	1,283	1,264
1977	1,300	1,352	1,353	1,384	1,348	1,320	1,334	1,349	1,397	1,382	1,380	1,386	1,357
1978	1,363	1,418	1,446	1,437	1,454	1,490	1,463	1,470	1,491	1,508	1,473	1,457	1,456
1979	1,485	1,490	1,475	1,486	1,475	1,502	1,529	1,506	1,551	1,583	1,561	1,555	1,517
1980	1,573	1,550	1,591	1,570	1,565	1,548	1,595	1,624	1,597	1,672	1,665	1,657	1,600
1981	1,632	1,619	1,653	1,660	1,631	1,619	1,658	1,690	1,690	1,709	1,701	1,696	1,663
	Black workers, 35 years and over												
1972	4,355	4,407	4,479	4,479	4,466	4,470	4,387	4,380	4,388	4,426	4,421	4,369	4,421
1973	4,284	4,365	4,440	4,415	4,386	4,383	4,422	4,410	4,442	4,497	4,460	4,437	4,413
1974	4,492	4,481	4,449	4,482	4,491	4,457	4,440	4,378	4,464	4,488	4,467	4,496	4,464
1975	4,484	4,466	4,500	4,422	4,432	4,472	4,439	4,460	4,507	4,524	4,540	4,535	4,481
1976	4,505	4,531	4,542	4,522	4,490	4,509	4,448	4,480	4,557	4,587	4,625	4,625	4,534
1977	4,589	4,608	4,641	4,614	4,625	4,593	4,524	4,562	4,627	4,685	4,751	4,795	4,635
1978	4,780	4,765	4,767	4,765	4,795	4,781	4,719	4,738	4,875	4,891	4,897	4,867	4,803
1979	4,798	4,825	4,871	4,811	4,861	4,863	4,851	4,851	4,903	5,013	4,948	4,961	4,879
1980	4,874	4,895	4,854	4,886	4,890	4,867	4,887	4,905	4,936	4,997	4,966	5,016	4,913
1981	4,947	5,005	5,038	5,045	4,978	4,974	4,933	4,961	5,079	5,132	5,147	5,126	5,028
	Black males, 35 years and over												
1972	2,388	2,429	2,473	2,493	2,477	2,477	2,469	2,438	2,426	2,453	2,423	2,395	2,446
1973	2,358	2,406	2,440	2,433	2,417	2,448	2,440	2,434	2,444	2,480	2,441	2,407	2,429
1974	2,471	2,493	2,472	2,475	2,472	2,468	2,443	2,435	2,446	2,485	2,442	2,454	2,463
1975	2,454	2,440	2,444	2,430	2,447	2,437	2,463	2,456	2,471	2,470	2,473	2,437	2,451
1976	2,415	2,420	2,418	2,443	2,433	2,467	2,435	2,448	2,459	2,470	2,477	2,474	2,447
1977	2,495	2,512	2,505	2,496	2,484	2,500	2,455	2,452	2,438	2,498	2,531	2,537	2,490
1978	2,537	2,527	2,537	2,555	2,576	2,576	2,532	2,492	2,576	2,597	2,599	2,587	2,557
1979	2,537	2,534	2,546	2,512	2,556	2,586	2,599	2,598	2,618	2,634	2,598	2,590	2,576
1980	2,535	2,548	2,519	2,527	2,508	2,514	2,548	2,548	2,538	2,572	2,559	2,575	2,539
1981	2,532	2,566	2,597	2,596	2,596	2,547	2,533	2,563	2,594	2,632	2,607	2,606	2,577
	Black females, 35 years and over												
1972	1,967	1,978	2,005	1,986	1,989	1,993	1,918	1,941	1,963	1,973	1,998	1,974	1,975
1973	1,926	1,959	2,000	1,983	1,968	1,935	1,981	1,976	1,998	2,017	2,019	2,030	1,983
1974	2,021	1,988	1,977	2,007	2,020	1,989	1,997	1,943	2,019	2,003	2,026	2,042	2,001
1975	2,030	2,027	2,056	1,993	1,985	2,035	1,976	2,004	2,036	2,053	2,067	2,098	2,030
1976	2,091	2,111	2,125	2,079	2,057	2,041	2,013	2,033	2,098	2,117	2,147	2,151	2,087
1977	2,094	2,096	2,136	2,118	2,141	2,093	2,069	2,110	2,189	2,187	2,220	2,258	2,144
1978	2,243	2,238	2,230	2,210	2,219	2,205	2,187	2,246	2,299	2,294	2,298	2,280	2,246
1979	2,261	2,291	2,324	2,300	2,304	2,277	2,252	2,253	2,285	2,379	2,350	2,371	2,304
1980	2,339	2,347	2,336	2,359	2,382	2,353	2,339	2,357	2,398	2,424	2,406	2,441	2,373
1981	2,415	2,439	2,441	2,449	2,382	2,427	2,400	2,398	2,485	2,500	2,540	2,520	2,451
	Black workers, 35 to 44 years												
1972	1,717	1,735	1,725	1,737	1,737	1,745	1,734	1,721	1,707	1,735	1,762	1,750	1,735
1973	1,725	1,758	1,771	1,753	1,762	1,716	1,724	1,711	1,720	1,738	1,750	1,746	1,741
1974	1,763	1,759	1,763	1,768	1,775	1,775	1,775	1,778	1,799	1,793	1,799	1,790	1,777
1975	1,794	1,776	1,784	1,759	1,743	1,764	1,752	1,775	1,798	1,778	1,777	1,795	1,775
1976	1,798	1,815	1,807	1,792	1,809	1,820	1,812	1,836	1,838	1,851	1,852	1,860	1,824
1977	1,876	1,872	1,879	1,862	1,905	1,877	1,876	1,880	1,882	1,925	1,941	1,953	1,894
1978	1,963	1,961	1,969	1,974	1,986	1,979	1,937	1,932	2,006	2,014	1,998	1,982	1,975
1979	1,998	1,988	2,024	2,012	2,018	2,017	2,023	2,037	2,058	2,099	2,088	2,100	2,039
1980	2,055	2,059	2,086	2,058	2,057	2,054	2,069	2,066	2,100	2,118	2,116	2,136	2,081
1981	2,118	2,117	2,146	2,146	2,132	2,145	2,122	2,132	2,204	2,211	2,238	2,252	2,164
	Black males, 35 to 44 years												
1972	899	921	934	939	954	947	947	932	919	928	942	949	935
1973	931	947	940	934	942	925	938	923	927	932	937	935	935
1974	951	966	953	947	948	953	949	954	952	954	952	958	953
1975	946	937	945	943	938	940	961	956	960	950	945	945	948
1976	955	976	957	963	962	969	977	975	974	967	976	981	969
1977	997	995	997	992	1,008	1,002	997	1,007	990	1,016	1,019	1,019	1,003
1978	1,020	1,013	1,017	1,032	1,031	1,028	1,017	991	1,024	1,038	1,038	1,013	1,022
1979	1,020	1,026	1,043	1,022	1,026	1,043	1,060	1,064	1,071	1,065	1,069	1,071	1,049
1980	1,055	1,048	1,054	1,033	1,041	1,044	1,077	1,070	1,075	1,083	1,075	1,087	1,061
1981	1,060	1,065	1,082	1,088	1,085	1,068	1,070	1,081	1,122	1,137	1,124	1,128	1,093

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
Black females, 35 to 44 years													
1972	818	814	791	799	783	798	787	788	787	807	820	801	800
1973	794	810	831	818	820	791	786	788	792	806	813	812	806
1974	812	793	810	821	828	822	826	824	847	839	847	832	824
1975	847	839	839	816	804	824	791	819	838	828	831	850	827
1976	843	840	850	829	847	852	836	861	863	884	876	879	855
1977	879	877	882	870	897	874	879	873	891	908	922	934	891
1978	943	947	952	942	954	951	920	942	983	976	961	969	953
1979	978	962	982	990	992	973	962	973	988	1,034	1,019	1,029	990
1980	1,001	1,011	1,032	1,025	1,016	1,010	992	996	1,025	1,035	1,041	1,048	1,020
1981	1,058	1,052	1,064	1,058	1,047	1,077	1,052	1,051	1,082	1,074	1,114	1,124	1,071
Black workers, 45 to 54 years													
1972	1,487	1,501	1,515	1,541	1,507	1,516	1,477	1,478	1,482	1,491	1,486	1,473	1,496
1973	1,453	1,489	1,507	1,502	1,488	1,519	1,508	1,516	1,544	1,547	1,545	1,534	1,513
1974	1,559	1,543	1,505	1,500	1,531	1,511	1,515	1,500	1,496	1,520	1,524	1,511	1,517
1975	1,487	1,490	1,512	1,491	1,535	1,524	1,506	1,519	1,528	1,545	1,569	1,528	1,519
1976	1,506	1,527	1,521	1,544	1,515	1,528	1,514	1,479	1,500	1,508	1,530	1,535	1,518
1977	1,515	1,529	1,557	1,538	1,520	1,532	1,489	1,517	1,542	1,531	1,532	1,548	1,530
1978	1,593	1,601	1,570	1,529	1,546	1,519	1,521	1,512	1,575	1,569	1,584	1,596	1,560
1979	1,563	1,616	1,599	1,570	1,579	1,575	1,587	1,573	1,554	1,591	1,588	1,620	1,584
1980	1,599	1,597	1,578	1,605	1,599	1,582	1,589	1,605	1,591	1,601	1,594	1,617	1,596
1981	1,595	1,624	1,633	1,647	1,611	1,577	1,578	1,571	1,592	1,626	1,625	1,620	1,608
Black males, 45 to 54 years													
1972	814	821	825	841	822	840	833	812	816	834	820	808	824
1973	804	829	848	839	828	850	843	851	862	863	851	841	842
1974	862	872	842	831	839	844	842	835	818	838	824	810	838
1975	819	819	828	819	842	838	839	837	841	849	850	815	833
1976	807	809	808	830	819	837	826	819	819	832	838	836	824
1977	820	832	812	824	814	838	808	799	804	817	827	818	818
1978	839	843	838	823	839	814	801	795	831	827	842	851	829
1979	839	854	850	840	844	848	846	849	824	843	839	859	844
1980	840	839	836	846	829	819	829	825	813	827	824	825	830
1981	828	839	842	840	834	820	817	816	823	832	833	826	829
Black females, 45 to 54 years													
1972	673	680	690	700	684	676	643	666	666	657	665	665	672
1973	649	660	659	663	659	669	664	665	682	684	694	693	670
1974	698	672	663	669	691	668	673	664	678	682	700	701	679
1975	668	672	684	672	692	686	668	681	687	697	719	713	686
1976	699	719	713	714	697	691	689	660	681	676	692	699	694
1977	695	698	745	714	707	694	682	718	738	713	705	730	712
1978	753	758	732	706	708	705	720	717	745	742	742	746	731
1979	723	762	749	730	736	727	741	723	730	748	749	761	740
1980	759	758	741	759	770	764	760	780	777	775	769	792	767
1981	767	785	791	807	777	757	761	755	769	794	792	794	779
Black workers, 55 years and over													
1972	1,152	1,171	1,238	1,201	1,223	1,208	1,176	1,181	1,199	1,200	1,173	1,146	1,190
1973	1,106	1,119	1,162	1,160	1,136	1,147	1,190	1,182	1,178	1,211	1,165	1,156	1,159
1974	1,169	1,179	1,181	1,214	1,185	1,171	1,150	1,100	1,168	1,174	1,144	1,194	1,169
1975	1,203	1,200	1,204	1,172	1,154	1,183	1,180	1,166	1,180	1,199	1,193	1,211	1,187
1976	1,200	1,188	1,214	1,186	1,165	1,159	1,121	1,163	1,219	1,226	1,242	1,229	1,192
1977	1,195	1,208	1,205	1,214	1,199	1,185	1,157	1,164	1,204	1,228	1,275	1,293	1,210
1978	1,224	1,202	1,226	1,264	1,263	1,280	1,259	1,294	1,293	1,306	1,314	1,287	1,268
1979	1,237	1,220	1,248	1,229	1,261	1,271	1,240	1,241	1,288	1,323	1,270	1,239	1,255
1980	1,218	1,237	1,191	1,222	1,235	1,229	1,225	1,230	1,243	1,277	1,255	1,261	1,235
1981	1,235	1,264	1,261	1,252	1,234	1,251	1,232	1,257	1,281	1,293	1,284	1,252	1,258
Black males, 55 years and over													
1972	676	687	714	713	700	690	688	694	690	691	660	638	687
1973	622	629	651	659	647	673	659	659	654	684	652	630	651
1974	657	655	677	697	684	671	651	645	675	692	665	686	671
1975	688	684	671	668	666	658	663	662	668	670	676	675	670
1976	652	635	653	650	651	660	633	650	665	667	662	655	652
1977	677	687	694	679	659	658	647	645	643	661	681	696	669
1978	676	669	681	703	705	730	713	707	719	729	719	722	705
1979	677	650	654	649	684	694	690	683	719	724	689	659	680
1980	637	660	629	647	640	650	636	647	645	660	660	659	647
1981	645	660	674	667	676	658	645	664	647	661	649	651	658
Black females, 55 years and over													
1972	476	484	524	487	522	518	488	487	509	509	513	508	503
1973	484	489	510	501	489	474	531	523	524	527	513	526	508
1974	512	524	504	517	501	500	499	455	494	482	479	509	498
1975	515	516	533	505	488	525	517	504	512	529	517	535	517
1976	549	553	562	535	514	500	487	513	554	559	579	573	540
1977	518	521	510	535	539	526	510	519	560	567	594	597	542
1978	548	534	545	562	558	550	546	587	574	578	595	565	562
1979	560	570	594	580	578	577	550	558	569	598	582	580	575
1980	581	577	562	575	595	579	589	583	599	616	595	601	588
1981	590	604	587	585	558	593	587	593	634	632	635	601	600

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A-4. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
						Black workers, 55 to 64 years							
1972	898	910	938	921	932	909	906	894	905	911	898	890	909
1973	874	901	920	913	879	892	917	916	903	909	876	904	901
1974	945	939	943	946	920	909	905	881	898	899	880	929	917
1975	938	939	940	921	921	935	949	906	918	928	923	932	929
1976	929	907	933	931	901	883	858	917	952	965	963	957	925
1977	940	928	929	942	923	931	912	920	942	966	997	989	943
1978	949	937	946	973	969	994	976	1,013	991	983	1,005	1,000	978
1979	963	967	959	959	965	974	967	973	998	1,022	989	959	974
1980	945	962	930	956	973	968	976	979	1,003	1,017	1,011	1,021	978
1981	1,005	999	986	991	978	998	1,004	1,015	1,044	1,041	1,038	1,014	1,009
						Black males, 55 to 64 years							
1972	528	535	547	535	535	516	525	517	514	521	498	492	522
1973	485	499	503	510	499	517	506	496	492	500	485	496	499
1974	529	516	531	533	520	519	511	513	505	517	504	525	519
1975	530	520	519	512	524	524	525	506	512	522	523	521	520
1976	514	490	504	506	500	495	471	498	507	518	512	524	504
1977	532	529	534	523	493	507	499	498	498	509	527	528	515
1978	514	519	525	541	538	551	541	548	548	541	554	556	540
1979	529	525	507	499	516	526	524	534	556	551	523	502	524
1980	493	509	487	498	500	505	511	519	519	518	528	528	509
1981	524	511	514	518	530	530	538	538	519	526	524	521	524
						Black females, 55 to 64 years							
1972	370	375	391	386	397	393	381	376	391	390	400	398	387
1973	389	403	418	403	380	376	412	419	411	409	391	408	402
1974	416	424	412	414	399	390	394	368	392	382	375	404	398
1975	408	419	421	409	397	411	423	400	406	406	400	410	409
1976	415	417	428	425	401	388	386	419	445	447	451	432	421
1977	408	399	395	419	430	424	413	422	444	457	470	460	429
1978	435	419	421	432	431	444	435	465	442	442	451	444	439
1979	435	443	452	460	448	448	443	439	442	472	465	458	451
1980	453	453	443	459	473	463	465	459	484	499	483	493	469
1981	481	488	472	473	448	468	466	477	525	515	514	493	485
						Black workers, 65 years and over							
1972	254	261	300	280	291	300	270	287	294	289	275	255	281
1973	232	217	241	247	257	254	272	267	275	302	289	252	258
1974	224	240	239	268	266	262	245	219	271	276	264	265	253
1975	265	261	264	251	233	248	231	260	262	271	270	279	258
1976	271	281	281	254	263	277	263	246	267	261	278	272	268
1977	255	280	276	272	276	254	244	245	262	262	278	304	267
1978	275	265	280	291	294	286	283	280	302	324	309	288	289
1979	274	252	289	270	297	297	273	268	290	300	282	279	281
1980	273	276	261	266	262	262	249	252	240	260	244	240	257
1981	230	265	275	261	256	253	228	242	237	252	246	238	249
						Black males, 65 years and over							
1972	147	151	166	178	165	174	163	176	175	170	162	146	165
1973	137	131	149	149	148	156	153	163	162	184	168	134	153
1974	127	139	146	164	164	153	140	132	170	175	160	161	152
1975	158	164	152	156	142	134	137	155	156	148	153	154	150
1976	137	145	148	144	151	165	162	152	158	149	151	131	149
1977	145	158	161	156	166	152	148	147	146	152	154	168	154
1978	161	150	156	161	167	179	171	159	170	188	166	166	166
1979	148	126	147	150	167	169	166	149	163	174	165	157	156
1980	145	151	142	150	140	146	125	128	126	142	132	132	138
1981	121	149	160	149	146	128	107	126	128	135	125	130	134
						Black females, 65 years and over							
1972	107	110	134	102	126	126	107	111	119	119	113	110	116
1973	96	87	93	99	109	98	119	103	113	118	121	117	105
1974	96	100	92	103	101	109	105	87	101	100	104	104	100
1975	107	97	112	95	91	114	94	104	105	123	117	125	108
1976	134	136	133	110	113	112	101	94	109	112	128	141	119
1977	110	122	115	116	110	103	97	98	116	110	124	137	113
1978	114	115	124	130	127	106	111	122	132	136	144	121	124
1979	126	127	142	120	129	128	107	119	127	127	116	122	124
1980	128	125	119	116	122	116	124	123	114	117	112	108	119
1981	109	116	115	112	110	125	121	116	109	117	121	108	115
						Hispanic-origin workers, 16 years and over							
1973	–	–	3,761	3,657	3,652	3,721	3,702	3,738	3,646	3,617	3,653	3,608	3,673
1974	3,533	3,610	4,010	3,888	4,027	4,205	4,203	4,205	4,125	4,121	4,115	4,170	4,012
1975	4,033	4,019	4,115	4,108	4,162	4,163	4,254	4,298	4,272	4,297	4,208	4,127	4,171
1976	4,070	4,054	4,017	4,122	4,048	4,332	4,406	4,460	4,445	4,489	4,432	4,499	4,205
1977	4,270	4,311	4,270	4,289	4,384	4,695	4,790	4,845	4,742	4,726	4,657	4,596	4,536
1978	4,624	4,693	4,865	4,848	4,944	5,146	5,214	5,224	5,062	5,153	4,993	4,983	4,979
1979	4,931	5,035	5,117	5,185	5,167	5,318	5,383	5,410	5,247	5,314	5,199	5,327	5,219
1980	5,363	5,376	5,506	5,522	5,641	5,801	5,968	5,972	5,795	5,830	5,873	5,763	5,700
1981	5,830	5,901	5,723	5,849	5,957	6,015	6,077	6,082	5,977	6,107	6,143	6,001	5,972

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A-5. Civilian labor force by full- and part-time status, sex, and age, 1963-81

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
Full-time workers, 16 years and over													
1963	62,431	62,477	62,681	63,155	63,320	66,085	66,400	66,259	64,170	63,936	63,790	63,438	64,012
1964	63,013	63,227	63,358	63,935	64,253	66,932	67,014	67,318	65,459	64,615	64,524	64,218	64,823
1965	64,075	64,445	64,553	64,902	65,198	68,021	68,768	68,764	65,983	65,601	65,443	65,393	65,929
1966	64,768	64,755	64,829	65,128	65,661	69,593	69,977	69,844	66,854	66,367	66,254	66,190	66,685
1967	65,611	65,418	65,426	65,639	65,539	70,195	71,059	71,133	67,950	67,309	67,171	67,135	67,466
1968	66,293	66,654	66,713	66,729	66,942	71,255	72,050	71,888	68,365	67,740	67,747	67,610	68,332
1969	67,232	67,701	67,800	67,923	67,817	72,364	73,515	73,712	70,351	69,490	69,296	69,204	69,700
1970	68,868	69,017	69,116	69,254	69,399	73,588	74,935	74,677	71,412	70,855	70,837	70,866	71,069
1971	70,369	70,462	70,068	70,401	70,811	74,290	76,124	76,088	72,575	71,981	72,280	72,336	72,314
1972	72,028	71,914	72,382	72,375	72,781	77,740	78,726	78,535	74,652	74,382	73,907	74,114	74,475
1973	73,624	73,910	74,246	74,288	74,679	79,779	80,967	80,433	76,634	76,488	76,460	76,388	76,492
1974	76,218	76,300	76,311	76,471	76,979	81,455	82,832	82,659	79,108	78,775	78,280	78,185	78,630
1975	78,300	77,926	78,137	78,122	78,906	82,617	83,995	83,935	80,282	79,994	79,480	79,723	80,117
1976	79,603	79,519	79,852	79,951	80,497	84,654	86,437	86,105	81,949	81,946	81,928	82,125	82,046
1977	81,586	81,671	81,757	81,779	82,643	87,658	88,738	88,610	84,591	84,454	84,440	84,409	84,361
1978	84,232	84,070	84,247	84,507	85,187	90,641	91,845	91,600	87,442	87,408	87,172	87,300	87,137
1979	86,954	87,063	87,327	87,253	87,702	92,523	93,857	93,393	89,885	89,807	89,403	89,372	89,543
1980	88,908	88,844	88,803	89,151	90,148	94,224	95,615	95,120	91,581	91,332	90,988	90,826	91,295
1981	90,882	90,521	90,855	91,024	92,157	95,522	97,220	96,425	92,612	92,810	92,518	92,507	92,921
Full-time workers, 16 to 19 years													
1963	2,507	2,407	2,421	2,567	2,821	4,845	5,486	5,110	3,083	2,867	2,613	2,427	3,262
1964	2,350	2,322	2,286	2,349	2,610	4,892	5,489	5,250	3,405	2,854	2,715	2,593	3,260
1965	2,465	2,494	2,453	2,627	2,835	4,900	6,252	5,837	3,431	3,214	3,060	3,032	3,549
1966	2,868	2,727	2,720	2,772	3,067	6,147	6,946	6,556	3,530	3,202	3,172	2,991	3,891
1967	2,763	2,672	2,590	2,586	2,624	5,836	6,674	6,298	3,306	2,956	2,828	2,773	3,659
1968	2,626	2,607	2,652	2,675	2,667	5,870	6,785	6,347	3,320	2,870	2,819	2,693	3,661
1969	2,608	2,627	2,588	2,651	2,580	5,948	7,029	6,587	3,596	3,110	3,039	2,977	3,778
1970	2,779	2,792	2,752	2,781	2,937	5,905	7,018	6,442	3,703	3,167	3,172	3,115	3,881
1971	2,887	2,869	2,806	2,889	3,046	5,700	7,312	6,631	3,514	3,266	3,267	3,332	3,959
1972	3,163	3,063	3,127	3,137	3,288	6,804	7,670	7,151	3,949	3,679	3,645	3,677	4,363
1973	3,463	3,484	3,480	3,465	3,666	7,259	8,256	7,402	4,282	4,088	4,006	3,939	4,733
1974	3,891	3,750	3,742	3,808	3,974	7,284	8,408	7,609	4,690	4,371	4,196	4,055	4,982
1975	3,844	3,726	3,649	3,760	4,174	7,078	8,253	7,472	4,391	4,174	3,910	3,941	4,864
1976	3,763	3,806	3,847	3,960	4,142	7,009	8,360	7,601	4,310	4,239	4,036	4,029	4,925
1977	3,916	3,822	3,799	3,927	4,171	7,660	8,598	7,943	4,609	4,433	4,287	4,217	5,115
1978	4,072	3,922	3,839	3,944	4,373	8,043	8,959	8,309	4,719	4,517	4,267	4,201	5,264
1979	4,206	4,053	4,099	4,156	4,277	7,660	8,687	7,679	4,698	4,437	4,364	4,337	5,222
1980	4,099	3,962	3,945	3,866	4,350	7,304	8,352	7,331	4,546	4,177	4,092	3,989	5,001
1981	3,882	3,765	3,726	3,790	4,054	6,775	7,977	7,063	4,280	3,912	3,887	3,696	4,734
Full-time workers, males, 20 years and over													
1963	42,166	42,209	42,332	42,389	42,405	43,097	43,055	43,083	42,810	42,562	42,658	42,526	42,608
1964	42,419	42,399	42,499	42,796	42,929	43,423	43,407	43,413	43,305	42,946	42,877	42,692	42,925
1965	42,824	42,980	43,097	43,203	43,307	43,841	43,738	43,769	43,340	43,022	42,940	42,852	43,243
1966	42,596	42,710	42,901	42,936	42,993	43,751	43,586	43,659	43,355	43,177	43,098	42,981	43,146
1967	42,936	42,904	42,961	43,093	43,165	44,086	44,122	44,368	43,845	43,581	43,589	43,509	43,514
1968	43,313	43,501	43,530	43,552	43,634	44,572	44,567	44,769	44,061	43,736	43,744	43,735	43,893
1969	43,582	43,735	43,781	43,814	43,907	44,760	44,819	45,141	44,657	44,300	44,238	44,239	44,248
1970	44,188	44,312	44,450	44,564	44,752	45,587	45,674	45,742	45,205	44,983	45,018	45,067	44,962
1971	44,988	45,012	44,969	45,164	45,423	46,227	46,474	46,575	45,944	45,654	45,789	45,774	45,665
1972	45,821	45,824	46,054	46,130	46,305	47,367	47,517	47,583	46,974	46,819	46,596	46,657	46,633
1973	46,528	46,638	46,935	46,916	47,073	48,153	48,328	48,359	47,784	47,661	47,618	47,693	47,474
1974	47,743	47,839	47,817	47,825	48,167	48,980	48,983	49,302	48,580	48,524	48,409	48,285	48,370
1975	48,405	48,317	48,444	48,445	48,719	49,358	49,590	49,797	49,086	48,894	48,812	48,869	48,895
1976	48,862	48,785	49,032	49,018	49,376	50,208	50,535	50,677	49,957	49,896	49,873	49,892	49,676
1977	49,704	49,866	49,923	49,804	50,181	51,361	51,424	51,512	50,610	50,889	50,905	50,874	50,587
1978	50,785	50,814	50,829	51,043	51,359	52,408	52,514	52,655	51,816	52,007	51,996	52,085	51,693
1979	52,055	52,135	52,257	52,206	52,520	53,510	53,733	53,717	53,156	53,083	52,861	52,843	52,839
1980	52,796	52,742	52,777	52,981	53,457	54,186	54,525	54,550	53,845	53,764	53,625	53,612	53,571
1981	53,612	53,411	53,772	53,929	54,487	54,949	55,169	55,198	54,291	54,342	54,216	54,367	54,312
Full-time workers, females, 20 years and over													
1963	17,758	17,861	17,928	18,199	18,094	18,143	17,859	18,066	18,277	18,507	18,519	18,485	18,142
1964	18,244	18,506	18,573	18,790	18,714	18,617	18,118	18,655	18,749	18,815	18,932	18,933	18,638
1965	18,786	18,971	19,003	19,072	19,056	19,280	18,778	19,158	19,212	19,365	19,443	19,509	19,137
1966	19,304	19,318	19,208	19,420	19,601	19,695	19,445	19,629	19,969	19,988	19,984	20,218	19,648
1967	19,912	19,842	19,875	19,960	19,750	20,273	20,263	20,467	20,799	20,772	20,754	20,853	20,293
1968	20,354	20,546	20,531	20,502	20,641	20,813	20,698	20,772	20,984	21,134	21,184	21,182	20,778
1969	21,042	21,339	21,431	21,458	21,330	21,656	21,667	21,984	22,098	22,080	22,019	21,988	21,674
1970	21,901	21,913	21,914	21,909	21,711	22,095	22,243	22,493	22,504	22,706	22,647	22,684	22,226
1971	22,494	22,581	22,293	22,347	22,342	22,363	22,339	22,883	23,117	23,062	23,224	23,230	22,690
1972	23,044	23,028	23,202	23,108	23,188	23,569	23,539	23,801	23,729	23,884	23,665	23,780	23,479
1973	23,634	23,788	23,831	23,906	23,940	24,367	24,383	24,672	24,567	24,739	24,837	24,756	24,285
1974	24,584	24,710	24,752	24,837	24,838	25,191	25,441	25,748	25,839	25,880	25,675	25,844	25,278
1975	26,050	25,883	26,044	25,916	26,013	26,180	26,152	26,665	26,806	26,927	26,758	26,914	26,359
1976	26,978	26,928	26,973	26,974	26,980	27,437	27,543	27,827	27,682	27,812	28,018	28,204	27,446
1977	27,966	27,983	28,035	28,048	28,291	28,637	28,717	29,156	29,373	29,133	29,250	29,318	28,659
1978	29,376	29,333	29,579	29,521	29,455	30,188	30,372	30,637	30,908	30,885	30,908	31,015	30,181
1979	30,693	30,874	30,970	30,890	30,904	31,352	31,437	31,997	32,032	32,287	32,179	32,193	31,484
1980	32,013	32,141	32,080	32,304	32,341	32,734	32,738	33,239	33,191	33,391	33,271	33,226	32,722
1981	33,387	33,345	33,357	33,305	33,616	33,798	34,075	34,165	34,041	34,556	34,416	34,444	33,875

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A-5. Civilian labor force by full- and part-time status, sex, and age, 1963-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Part-time workers, 16 years and over												
1963	7,362	7,914	8,102	8,078	8,620	7,318	6,972	6,551	7,859	8,426	8,537	8,138	7,822
1964	7,975	8,436	8,572	8,844	9,194	7,970	7,497	6,910	7,649	8,733	8,684	8,635	8,257
1965	8,101	8,418	8,529	8,814	9,315	8,314	7,754	7,099	8,272	9,224	9,269	9,210	8,527
1966	8,811	9,027	9,242	9,472	9,747	8,031	7,725	7,642	8,898	9,842	10,318	10,062	9,067
1967	9,710	10,273	10,088	10,471	10,556	8,825	8,413	7,977	9,577	10,823	10,942	10,923	9,882
1968	10,054	10,746	10,734	10,906	11,292	9,633	8,914	8,314	10,181	11,134	11,438	11,508	10,405
1969	11,001	11,404	11,467	11,700	11,745	9,990	9,283	8,803	10,634	12,020	12,131	12,212	11,032
1970	11,850	12,265	12,573	12,707	12,360	10,500	9,924	9,512	11,229	12,434	12,638	12,435	11,703
1971	12,448	12,422	12,798	12,716	12,531	10,939	10,169	9,893	11,880	12,991	13,094	12,920	12,067
1972	12,913	13,266	13,445	13,386	13,244	10,801	10,403	10,357	12,588	13,362	13,643	13,478	12,574
1973	12,700	13,396	13,715	13,839	13,563	11,344	10,689	10,455	13,148	14,062	14,229	14,134	12,940
1974	13,706	13,975	14,174	13,894	13,851	12,027	11,408	10,787	13,339	14,134	14,350	14,182	13,320
1975	13,900	14,047	14,327	14,335	13,983	12,554	12,055	11,587	13,745	14,515	14,580	14,271	13,659
1976	14,333	14,558	14,546	14,831	14,427	12,844	12,168	12,027	14,484	15,054	15,186	14,878	14,111
1977	14,611	15,167	15,519	15,573	15,112	13,085	12,221	12,133	14,775	15,689	16,081	15,804	14,647
1978	15,433	15,571	15,919	16,101	15,904	13,369	12,667	12,345	15,305	16,065	16,413	16,265	15,114
1979	15,848	16,122	16,280	15,946	15,774	13,686	13,238	13,097	15,624	16,277	16,468	16,667	15,418
1980	16,436	16,567	16,706	16,441	16,084	14,086	13,653	13,284	15,408	16,340	16,545	16,182	15,644
1981	16,003	16,494	16,779	16,881	16,429	14,382	13,521	13,674	15,661	16,433	16,660	16,067	15,749
	Part-time workers, 16 to 19 years												
1963	1,726	1,892	1,924	2,033	2,224	1,588	1,236	1,242	1,928	2,156	2,246	2,329	1,876
1964	2,096	2,255	2,335	2,412	2,550	1,913	1,519	1,400	1,873	2,264	2,372	2,430	2,117
1965	2,138	2,229	2,372	2,607	2,777	2,194	1,638	1,551	2,336	2,742	2,796	2,958	2,361
1966	2,663	2,711	2,796	2,896	3,046	2,060	1,870	1,812	2,542	2,981	3,111	3,296	2,648
1967	2,947	3,147	3,147	3,242	3,225	2,279	2,055	1,910	2,718	3,172	3,221	3,260	2,860
1968	2,859	3,195	3,170	3,227	3,373	2,426	2,107	1,988	2,859	3,370	3,396	3,521	2,958
1969	3,256	3,338	3,487	3,585	3,588	2,546	2,192	2,038	3,057	3,679	3,748	3,780	3,191
1970	3,573	3,649	3,733	3,770	3,706	2,719	2,356	2,334	3,216	3,767	3,789	3,817	3,370
1971	3,695	3,761	3,796	3,885	3,821	2,922	2,473	2,458	3,498	3,847	3,998	3,955	3,509
1972	3,906	4,079	4,120	4,211	4,139	2,750	2,541	2,569	3,665	4,025	4,148	4,144	3,691
1973	3,710	4,023	4,205	4,349	4,194	2,884	2,420	2,496	3,934	4,268	4,392	4,401	3,774
1974	4,158	4,278	4,363	4,203	4,263	3,194	2,695	2,566	3,937	4,281	4,347	4,373	3,888
1975	4,312	4,272	4,442	4,332	4,240	3,308	2,902	2,863	4,099	4,316	4,478	4,498	4,005
1976	4,403	4,307	4,401	4,502	4,476	3,488	3,081	3,055	4,216	4,468	4,614	4,549	4,130
1977	4,332	4,510	4,706	4,666	4,581	3,433	3,004	3,070	4,266	4,656	4,844	4,756	4,236
1978	4,617	4,660	4,857	4,892	4,799	3,267	3,030	3,038	4,512	4,858	5,034	5,094	4,388
1979	4,785	4,827	4,891	4,818	4,815	3,516	3,131	3,152	4,466	4,791	4,855	4,948	4,416
1980	4,745	4,687	4,783	4,728	4,692	3,652	3,361	3,251	4,317	4,791	4,767	4,757	4,377
1981	4,659	4,629	4,713	4,821	4,716	3,508	3,032	3,193	4,153	4,568	4,567	4,486	4,254
	Part-time workers, males, 20 years and over												
1963	1,580	1,704	1,694	1,642	1,693	1,485	1,608	1,448	1,559	1,712	1,673	1,580	1,615
1964	1,652	1,781	1,729	1,716	1,741	1,523	1,620	1,541	1,454	1,800	1,783	1,805	1,679
1965	1,645	1,697	1,611	1,634	1,770	1,543	1,583	1,446	1,443	1,694	1,666	1,641	1,615
1966	1,668	1,680	1,620	1,748	1,782	1,479	1,574	1,546	1,496	1,651	1,712	1,735	1,641
1967	1,720	1,879	1,817	1,919	1,918	1,692	1,758	1,587	1,755	2,026	1,990	2,019	1,840
1968	1,932	2,013	1,953	2,063	2,095	1,837	1,827	1,604	1,880	2,074	2,087	2,146	1,959
1969	2,036	2,175	2,179	2,235	2,227	1,948	1,972	1,840	1,963	2,256	2,213	2,191	2,103
1970	2,234	2,364	2,407	2,463	2,326	2,036	2,059	1,952	2,171	2,389	2,388	2,317	2,259
1971	2,399	2,368	2,507	2,522	2,393	2,137	2,075	2,047	2,297	2,535	2,419	2,421	2,344
1972	2,430	2,522	2,655	2,574	2,467	2,193	2,187	2,097	2,411	2,566	2,605	2,590	2,441
1973	2,435	2,537	2,611	2,629	2,514	2,180	2,226	2,069	2,381	2,677	2,629	2,628	2,460
1974	2,638	2,567	2,580	2,577	2,457	2,237	2,270	2,090	2,566	2,755	2,670	2,692	2,509
1975	2,595	2,680	2,720	2,741	2,611	2,433	2,499	2,258	2,623	2,783	2,705	2,565	2,601
1976	2,664	2,765	2,619	2,836	2,569	2,405	2,314	2,185	2,656	2,778	2,785	2,782	2,614
1977	2,833	2,894	2,826	2,944	2,742	2,409	2,383	2,386	2,845	2,954	2,925	2,989	2,761
1978	2,897	2,837	2,986	2,919	2,848	2,531	2,473	2,293	2,820	2,839	2,989	2,914	2,779
1979	2,840	2,886	2,810	2,830	2,689	2,484	2,523	2,473	2,815	2,977	2,987	3,011	2,778
1980	3,000	3,187	3,171	3,059	2,913	2,620	2,557	2,469	2,746	2,961	3,021	2,901	2,883
1981	2,921	3,137	3,139	3,025	2,851	2,574	2,578	2,509	2,927	2,999	3,028	2,938	2,885
	Part-time workers, females, 20 years and over												
1963	4,056	4,318	4,484	4,403	4,703	4,245	4,128	3,861	4,372	4,558	4,618	4,229	4,331
1964	4,227	4,400	4,508	4,716	4,903	4,534	4,358	3,969	4,322	4,669	4,529	4,400	4,461
1965	4,318	4,492	4,546	4,573	4,768	4,577	4,533	4,102	4,493	4,788	4,807	4,611	4,551
1966	4,480	4,636	4,826	4,828	4,919	4,492	4,281	4,284	4,860	5,210	5,495	5,031	4,778
1967	5,043	5,247	5,124	5,310	5,413	4,854	4,600	4,480	5,104	5,625	5,731	5,644	5,182
1968	5,263	5,538	5,611	5,616	5,824	5,370	4,980	4,722	5,442	5,690	5,955	5,841	5,488
1969	5,709	5,891	5,801	5,880	5,930	5,496	5,119	4,925	5,614	6,085	6,170	6,241	5,738
1970	6,043	6,252	6,433	6,474	6,329	5,745	5,509	5,226	5,842	6,279	6,461	6,301	6,074
1971	6,354	6,293	6,494	6,309	6,317	5,881	5,621	5,388	6,085	6,610	6,677	6,544	6,214
1972	6,577	6,665	6,671	6,601	6,638	5,858	5,675	5,692	6,513	6,771	6,890	6,744	6,442
1973	6,555	6,835	6,899	6,861	6,855	6,280	6,043	5,890	6,833	7,117	7,208	7,105	6,707
1974	6,910	7,131	7,232	7,115	7,131	6,597	6,443	6,130	6,836	7,098	7,332	7,118	6,923
1975	6,993	7,096	7,165	7,263	7,132	6,814	6,655	6,467	7,022	7,416	7,397	7,208	7,052
1976	7,266	7,486	7,527	7,493	7,382	6,951	6,773	6,787	7,612	7,808	7,787	7,547	7,368
1977	7,447	7,764	7,987	7,964	7,790	7,243	6,833	6,678	7,665	8,078	8,314	8,060	7,651
1978	7,919	8,073	8,077	8,291	8,258	7,572	7,165	7,015	7,972	8,368	8,389	8,256	7,946
1979	8,223	8,410	8,580	8,297	8,271	7,689	7,584	7,470	8,343	8,509	8,625	8,709	8,225
1980	8,690	8,694	8,753	8,655	8,480	7,815	7,735	7,564	8,346	8,589	8,757	8,524	8,383
1981	8,424	8,728	8,927	9,036	8,862	8,301	7,911	7,973	8,580	8,866	9,065	8,644	8,610

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A-6. Civilian labor force of 16- to 21-year-olds by sex and major activity, 1967-81

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 16 to 21 years												
1967	4,870	4,826	4,889	4,968	5,101	6,795	7,168	6,863	5,173	5,143	5,031	4,994	5,485
1968	4,705	4,947	5,007	5,176	5,265	6,951	7,344	6,958	5,226	5,187	5,121	5,178	5,589
1969	4,950	5,025	5,097	5,246	5,233	6,827	7,345	6,951	5,508	5,377	5,380	5,344	5,690
1970	5,221	5,314	5,392	5,435	5,518	7,041	7,564	7,119	5,735	5,613	5,689	5,797	5,953
1971	5,603	5,574	5,569	5,808	5,933	7,280	8,038	7,574	5,996	6,109	6,150	6,222	6,322
1972	6,168	6,197	6,361	6,437	6,509	8,265	8,617	8,357	6,755	6,700	6,722	6,716	6,984
1973	6,404	6,574	6,804	6,886	6,942	8,618	9,081	8,473	7,117	7,210	7,220	7,174	7,375
1974	7,148	7,030	7,145	7,168	7,421	9,034	9,356	8,803	7,550	7,485	7,453	7,306	7,741
1975	7,214	7,146	7,219	7,232	7,506	9,023	9,513	8,891	7,451	7,392	7,290	7,268	7,762
1976	7,290	7,271	7,296	7,540	7,633	9,063	9,683	9,160	7,567	7,678	7,629	7,623	7,953
1977	7,397	7,477	7,564	7,632	7,872	9,528	9,894	9,445	7,815	7,925	7,912	7,812	8,189
1978	7,713	7,649	7,787	7,844	8,007	9,638	10,087	9,686	8,067	8,123	8,077	7,985	8,389
1979	7,912	7,773	7,871	7,923	8,028	9,588	10,068	9,387	8,125	8,001	7,950	7,986	8,384
1980	7,803	7,702	7,869	7,795	8,137	9,499	9,939	9,119	7,815	7,908	7,811	7,675	8,256
1981	7,725	7,640	7,701	7,765	7,922	9,002	9,516	9,002	7,625	7,702	7,597	7,449	8,054
	Males, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Going to school												
1967	2,069	2,124	2,154	2,214	2,282	715	242	106	1,726	2,238	2,128	2,142	1,678
1968	1,947	2,183	2,196	2,052	2,446	795	258	92	1,748	2,379	2,325	2,388	1,734
1969	2,181	2,263	2,347	2,256	2,440	747	221	111	1,701	2,196	2,196	2,182	1,737
1970	2,135	2,254	2,189	2,185	2,214	817	195	88	1,435	1,959	1,957	2,062	1,625
1971	1,810	1,897	1,812	1,873	1,943	794	114	36	1,696	1,970	2,008	2,012	1,497
1972	1,907	2,125	2,019	2,099	2,129	532	144	72	1,796	2,080	2,193	2,222	1,610
1973	1,793	2,111	2,076	2,203	2,215	425	77	37	1,746	2,168	2,169	2,149	1,597
1974	2,038	2,180	2,128	1,870	2,123	678	154	70	1,927	2,237	2,286	2,220	1,660
1975	2,147	2,345	2,249	2,361	2,306	831	162	74	1,928	2,207	2,216	2,208	1,753
1976	2,241	2,321	2,185	2,144	2,343	934	156	90	1,974	2,346	2,405	2,283	1,785
1977	2,064	2,328	2,300	2,225	2,345	631	168	86	2,050	2,484	2,479	2,383	1,795
1978	2,200	2,373	2,498	2,536	2,460	719	206	110	2,164	2,453	2,518	2,482	1,894
1979	2,174	2,366	2,340	2,113	2,363	727	221	94	2,176	2,331	2,244	2,405	1,797
1980	2,175	2,407	2,436	2,206	2,332	835	170	90	1,952	2,363	2,335	2,252	1,796
1981	2,218	2,372	2,417	2,154	2,440	860	181	130	1,908	2,257	2,361	2,218	1,793
	Males, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Other												
1967	2,801	2,702	2,735	2,754	2,819	6,080	6,926	6,757	3,447	2,905	2,903	2,852	3,807
1968	2,758	2,764	2,811	3,124	2,819	6,156	7,086	6,866	3,478	2,808	2,796	2,790	3,855
1969	2,769	2,762	2,750	2,990	2,793	6,080	7,124	6,840	3,807	3,181	3,184	3,162	3,954
1970	3,086	3,060	3,203	3,250	3,303	6,224	7,369	7,031	4,300	3,654	3,731	3,735	4,329
1971	3,792	3,678	3,757	3,935	3,990	6,486	7,923	7,538	4,300	4,138	4,143	4,210	4,824
1972	4,261	4,072	4,341	4,338	4,380	7,733	8,473	8,285	4,959	4,620	4,529	4,493	5,373
1973	4,611	4,463	4,729	4,684	4,726	8,193	9,005	8,436	5,371	5,043	5,051	5,026	5,778
1974	5,110	4,851	5,017	5,298	5,298	8,355	9,202	8,733	5,624	5,248	5,167	5,086	6,083
1975	5,068	4,802	4,970	4,871	5,199	8,192	9,351	8,817	5,523	5,186	5,074	5,060	6,009
1976	5,049	4,950	5,111	5,395	5,290	8,129	9,527	9,070	5,593	5,332	5,225	5,341	6,168
1977	5,333	5,149	5,265	5,406	5,527	8,896	9,725	9,358	5,766	5,441	5,434	5,429	6,394
1978	5,513	5,277	5,289	5,309	5,546	8,919	9,880	9,575	5,903	5,672	5,560	5,503	6,495
1979	5,738	5,406	5,532	5,810	5,665	8,861	9,848	9,293	5,949	5,669	5,705	5,580	6,588
1980	5,629	5,295	5,434	5,589	5,806	8,664	9,769	9,029	5,863	5,545	5,476	5,422	6,460
1981	5,507	5,268	5,285	5,611	5,482	8,142	9,334	8,872	5,717	5,445	5,236	5,231	6,261

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A-6. Civilian labor force of 16- to 21-year-olds by sex and major activity, 1967-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 16 to 21 years												
1967	4,202	4,275	4,211	4,287	4,228	5,290	5,663	5,343	4,479	4,596	4,720	4,751	4,670
1968	4,380	4,559	4,491	4,484	4,541	5,734	6,023	5,718	4,810	4,846	4,859	4,813	4,938
1969	4,550	4,681	4,707	4,699	4,582	5,835	6,188	5,963	4,997	5,192	5,194	5,166	5,146
1970	4,909	4,904	4,852	4,863	4,810	5,794	6,216	6,037	5,206	5,259	5,265	5,143	5,271
1971	4,893	4,935	4,903	4,874	4,879	5,740	6,397	6,189	5,271	5,290	5,375	5,394	5,345
1972	5,235	5,263	5,306	5,416	5,389	6,474	6,847	6,550	5,559	5,713	5,756	5,768	5,773
1973	5,417	5,611	5,659	5,712	5,707	6,872	7,063	6,766	5,999	6,071	6,132	6,125	6,095
1974	5,908	6,030	6,077	5,944	6,050	7,162	7,560	7,148	6,377	6,510	6,419	6,406	6,466
1975	6,219	6,046	6,154	6,085	6,329	7,255	7,625	7,353	6,383	6,416	6,339	6,453	6,555
1976	6,226	6,213	6,353	6,367	6,498	7,550	8,009	7,620	6,489	6,597	6,687	6,625	6,769
1977	6,455	6,472	6,601	6,519	6,592	7,954	8,132	7,956	6,869	6,919	6,952	6,875	7,025
1978	6,727	6,640	6,719	6,842	7,080	8,233	8,576	8,270	7,236	7,243	7,274	7,317	7,347
1979	7,065	7,023	7,078	6,997	7,045	8,215	8,513	8,056	7,122	7,219	7,286	7,247	7,405
1980	7,005	6,852	6,806	6,744	7,059	8,016	8,490	7,967	7,081	7,144	7,120	7,015	7,275
1981	6,781	6,696	6,699	6,844	6,975	7,830	8,234	7,933	6,910	6,969	6,866	6,656	7,116
	Females, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Going to school												
1967	1,360	1,413	1,397	1,421	1,353	395	166	52	1,031	1,354	1,496	1,561	1,083
1968	1,305	1,475	1,448	1,320	1,557	551	206	93	1,140	1,495	1,626	1,649	1,155
1969	1,457	1,492	1,547	1,500	1,606	483	150	85	1,121	1,653	1,668	1,741	1,209
1970	1,563	1,634	1,591	1,651	1,566	606	154	107	1,036	1,542	1,595	1,545	1,216
1971	1,387	1,511	1,496	1,353	1,401	663	147	78	1,248	1,540	1,630	1,615	1,172
1972	1,489	1,609	1,528	1,674	1,664	452	166	96	1,411	1,653	1,741	1,806	1,275
1973	1,464	1,809	1,728	1,824	1,766	477	164	73	1,501	1,763	1,871	1,945	1,365
1974	1,662	1,874	1,749	1,479	1,724	621	209	73	1,511	1,966	1,962	1,958	1,399
1975	1,852	1,904	1,927	1,874	1,874	746	217	108	1,587	2,019	2,008	1,938	1,504
1976	1,814	1,933	1,898	1,749	1,923	838	250	135	1,764	2,042	2,173	2,101	1,552
1977	1,873	2,095	2,058	1,970	1,990	594	205	126	1,856	2,119	2,180	2,122	1,599
1978	1,910	2,117	2,179	2,240	2,242	688	229	134	2,061	2,310	2,348	2,408	1,738
1979	2,015	2,208	2,174	1,973	2,241	647	193	113	1,938	2,235	2,207	2,273	1,685
1980	1,893	2,068	2,057	1,916	1,971	688	237	94	1,890	2,219	2,280	2,174	1,624
1981	1,956	2,132	2,194	1,990	2,229	770	170	97	1,799	2,186	2,297	2,221	1,670
	Females, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Other												
1967	2,842	2,862	2,814	2,866	2,875	4,895	5,497	5,291	3,448	3,242	3,224	3,190	3,587
1968	3,075	3,084	3,043	3,164	2,984	5,183	5,817	5,625	3,670	3,351	3,233	3,164	3,783
1969	3,093	3,189	3,160	3,199	2,976	5,352	6,038	5,878	3,876	3,539	3,526	3,425	3,938
1970	3,346	3,270	3,261	3,212	3,244	5,188	6,061	5,929	4,171	3,717	3,670	3,598	4,056
1971	3,506	3,424	3,407	3,521	3,479	5,078	6,250	6,111	4,024	3,750	3,745	3,778	4,172
1972	3,746	3,655	3,778	3,741	3,724	6,021	6,681	6,454	4,148	4,059	4,015	3,962	4,498
1973	3,953	3,802	3,932	3,889	3,941	6,395	6,899	6,693	4,498	4,308	4,260	4,180	4,729
1974	4,246	4,157	4,327	4,465	4,326	6,540	7,350	7,074	4,866	4,544	4,457	4,448	5,066
1975	4,367	4,142	4,227	4,211	4,455	6,509	7,408	7,245	4,796	4,397	4,331	4,516	5,050
1976	4,412	4,281	4,456	4,617	4,575	6,712	7,759	7,485	4,725	4,554	4,514	4,524	5,217
1977	4,582	4,379	4,543	4,551	4,601	7,360	7,927	7,831	5,014	4,800	4,771	4,752	5,425
1978	4,817	4,524	4,541	4,602	4,837	7,546	8,346	8,136	5,176	4,933	4,925	4,909	5,607
1979	5,050	4,815	4,903	5,024	4,804	7,568	8,321	7,943	5,184	4,983	5,078	4,973	5,721
1980	5,112	4,783	4,750	4,828	5,088	7,327	8,253	7,873	5,190	4,924	4,840	4,841	5,651
1981	4,824	4,564	4,505	4,854	4,745	7,060	8,064	7,836	5,111	4,783	4,569	4,435	5,446

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A-7. Civilian labor force for married workers and women who maintain families, 1955-81

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Married men, spouse present												
1955	34,245	34,297	34,274	34,367	34,577	34,522	34,731	34,588	34,550	34,518	34,600	34,752	34,501
1956	34,625	34,538	34,652	34,927	34,960	34,937	34,993	35,060	35,073	35,071	35,363	35,280	34,957
1957	35,117	35,292	35,399	35,382	35,400	35,423	35,180	35,238	35,348	35,511	35,496	35,512	35,359
1958	35,385	35,641	35,642	35,623	35,692	35,640	35,490	35,532	35,613	35,696	35,751	35,772	35,623
1959	35,602	35,560	35,684	35,577	35,610	35,791	35,907	35,810	36,014	35,998	36,064	35,989	35,800
1960	36,006	35,950	35,856	35,830	35,793	35,784	35,851	35,838	36,090	36,187	36,232	36,200	35,968
1961	36,265	36,270	36,383	36,263	36,294	36,293	36,152	36,127	36,187	36,339	36,336	36,205	36,259
1962	36,013	36,161	36,287	36,471	36,691	36,770	36,567	36,664	36,725	36,647	36,646	36,495	36,512
1963	36,468	36,578	36,637	36,594	36,564	36,712	36,861	36,899	37,133	37,111	37,183	36,914	36,804
1964	36,786	36,808	36,805	37,057	37,162	37,068	37,233	37,216	37,334	37,307	37,352	37,226	37,113
1965	37,247	37,347	37,309	37,447	37,598	37,523	37,418	37,499	37,458	37,479	37,438	37,444	37,434
1966	37,531	37,647	37,621	37,815	37,705	37,764	37,596	37,580	37,848	37,868	37,854	37,819	37,721
1967	37,812	37,804	37,804	37,918	37,890	38,138	38,155	38,297	38,294	38,340	38,389	38,367	38,100
1968	38,007	38,088	38,016	38,132	38,185	38,514	38,554	38,659	38,593	38,551	38,467	38,463	38,353
1969	38,164	38,351	38,376	38,379	38,540	38,744	38,750	38,806	38,734	38,746	38,784	38,735	38,592
1970	38,637	38,846	39,014	39,036	39,011	38,999	38,946	38,893	38,996	39,119	39,187	39,116	38,984
1971	39,014	39,048	39,076	39,070	39,110	39,327	39,426	39,538	39,625	39,400	39,375	39,264	39,273
1972	39,332	39,291	39,472	39,531	39,571	39,769	39,800	39,929	40,023	39,911	39,872	39,926	39,702
1973	39,757	39,804	40,016	39,909	39,884	40,100	40,239	40,112	40,213	40,451	40,390	40,398	40,106
1974	40,394	40,330	40,172	40,158	40,182	40,349	40,255	40,419	40,463	40,596	40,376	40,252	40,329
1975	40,148	40,117	40,260	40,351	40,382	40,333	40,393	40,464	40,444	40,450	40,291	40,114	40,312
1976	40,060	40,002	40,169	40,165	40,148	40,242	40,290	40,412	40,476	40,302	40,177	40,254	40,224
1977	40,203	40,171	40,233	40,368	40,352	40,438	40,316	40,386	40,405	40,547	40,474	40,518	40,367
1978	40,244	40,103	40,045	40,220	40,324	40,379	40,377	40,412	40,700	40,635	40,661	40,726	40,402
1979	40,667	40,754	40,743	40,592	40,659	40,844	41,041	41,192	41,266	41,136	40,798	40,803	40,874
1980	40,735	40,718	40,763	40,650	40,629	40,762	40,725	40,683	40,728	40,776	40,683	40,710	40,713
1981	40,585	40,462	40,756	40,686	40,739	40,615	40,585	40,660	40,766	40,771	40,572	40,584	40,648
	Married women, spouse present												
1955	10,241	10,212	10,143	10,518	10,696	10,568	10,580	10,834	11,384	11,770	11,466	11,294	10,809
1956	11,024	11,035	11,186	11,186	11,767	11,534	11,434	11,320	11,926	12,141	11,977	11,731	11,522
1957	11,311	11,530	11,594	11,639	11,826	11,829	11,792	11,431	11,939	12,293	12,230	12,124	11,795
1958	11,742	11,763	11,876	12,069	12,382	12,112	11,980	12,086	12,483	12,727	12,443	12,306	12,164
1959	12,099	11,990	12,132	12,247	12,724	12,633	12,360	12,274	12,811	13,197	12,906	12,745	12,510
1960	12,217	12,275	12,327	12,682	13,000	12,940	12,791	12,789	13,378	13,427	13,642	13,245	12,893
1961	12,885	13,030	13,282	13,117	13,486	13,455	13,028	12,880	13,286	13,663	13,657	13,332	13,259
1962	13,304	13,473	13,535	13,605	13,726	13,354	13,055	13,219	13,770	13,973	13,962	13,689	13,556
1963	13,359	13,651	13,965	13,873	14,131	13,579	13,360	13,221	13,812	14,309	14,383	14,098	13,812
1964	13,969	14,359	14,362	14,592	14,704	14,301	13,748	13,882	14,261	14,741	14,712	14,506	14,345
1965	14,340	14,647	14,656	14,716	14,929	14,887	14,523	14,459	14,887	15,281	15,348	15,273	14,829
1966	14,820	15,032	15,112	15,129	15,412	15,123	14,933	15,039	15,905	16,103	16,394	16,101	15,425
1967	15,862	15,935	15,875	16,001	15,822	15,674	15,641	15,834	16,723	17,139	17,189	17,260	16,247
1968	16,627	16,926	16,868	16,799	17,007	16,618	16,263	16,291	17,169	17,474	17,644	17,550	16,937
1969	17,375	17,607	17,552	17,637	17,681	17,425	17,067	17,155	18,137	18,473	18,511	18,588	17,768
1970	18,236	18,377	18,375	18,541	18,354	18,045	17,991	18,893	18,607	19,070	19,124	19,064	18,557
1971	18,873	18,861	18,670	18,643	18,548	18,243	17,801	18,172	19,078	19,360	19,549	19,380	18,764
1972	19,350	19,436	19,436	19,231	19,213	18,744	18,529	18,883	19,549	19,864	19,956	20,039	19,352
1973	19,790	19,933	20,033	19,952	20,200	19,733	19,440	19,579	20,451	20,984	21,087	20,875	20,172
1974	20,481	20,647	20,599	20,611	20,576	20,352	20,286	20,570	21,442	21,652	21,670	21,543	20,869
1975	21,471	21,307	21,422	21,395	21,184	20,887	20,718	20,998	21,930	22,269	22,183	22,050	21,484
1976	21,995	21,912	21,835	21,769	21,809	21,627	21,537	21,894	22,729	22,930	22,914	22,717	22,139
1977	22,383	22,620	22,818	22,791	22,476	22,124	21,892	22,119	23,368	23,528	23,658	23,532	22,776
1978	23,317	23,317	23,239	23,307	23,221	22,838	22,679	22,864	24,258	24,440	24,568	24,418	23,539
1979	24,138	24,299	24,340	24,043	23,935	23,658	23,622	23,920	24,984	25,272	25,165	25,170	24,378
1980	24,936	25,106	25,016	24,948	24,862	24,423	24,216	24,477	25,316	25,550	25,546	25,357	24,980
1981	25,465	25,460	25,531	25,463	25,535	24,977	24,824	24,834	25,484	26,009	25,970	25,589	25,428
	Women who maintain families												
1967	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,820	2,812	2,847	2,928	2,910	2,809	1,427
1968	2,750	2,714	2,733	2,792	2,881	2,857	2,770	2,846	2,893	2,876	2,589	2,878	2,798
1969	2,852	2,903	2,628	2,934	2,917	2,948	2,962	2,955	3,016	3,071	3,060	2,997	2,937
1970	2,966	2,970	2,936	2,927	3,007	3,011	2,992	2,988	2,960	3,096	3,077	3,033	2,997
1971	3,063	3,115	3,143	3,216	3,285	3,190	3,243	3,237	3,298	3,267	3,298	3,270	3,219
1972	3,203	3,197	3,245	3,365	3,441	3,438	3,427	3,401	3,610	3,605	3,478	3,406	3,402
1973	3,384	3,449	3,503	3,606	3,514	3,492	3,471	3,475	3,625	3,653	3,652	3,541	3,530
1974	3,538	3,598	3,663	3,804	3,870	3,816	3,861	3,766	3,922	3,871	3,898	3,876	3,790
1975	3,862	3,888	3,919	3,947	4,042	4,005	4,012	4,063	4,100	4,152	4,064	4,097	4,012
1976	4,137	4,202	4,184	4,236	4,225	4,209	4,209	4,220	4,288	4,372	4,368	4,423	4,256
1977	4,353	4,363	4,332	4,409	4,447	4,443	4,402	4,471	4,674	4,667	4,699	4,733	4,499
1978	4,709	4,775	4,803	4,894	4,943	4,886	4,854	4,956	4,978	4,988	5,007	4,998	4,899
1979	4,937	5,061	4,969	5,013	5,090	5,070	5,063	5,059	5,136	5,180	5,225	5,294	5,091
1980	5,289	5,199	5,161	5,221	5,200	5,174	5,147	5,251	5,292	5,392	5,379	5,436	5,262
1981	5,432	5,493	5,447	5,614	5,614	5,565	5,508	5,497	5,620	5,697	5,713	5,723	5,577

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A-8. Civilian labor force by occupation, 1958-81

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White-collar workers												
1958	26,925	27,210	27,380	27,505	27,677	27,621	27,343	27,803	27,921	28,021	28,300	28,565	27,690
1959	28,000	28,065	27,987	27,945	27,848	27,889	28,051	28,264	28,685	28,881	28,957	29,276	28,321
1960	28,565	28,758	28,843	29,127	29,171	29,053	28,808	29,216	29,602	29,798	30,446	30,213	29,300
1961	30,091	30,327	30,551	30,185	29,782	29,768	29,302	29,254	29,289	29,720	29,955	30,256	29,875
1962	30,178	30,584	30,740	30,449	30,351	30,218	29,953	30,546	30,640	30,613	30,537	31,010	30,484
1963	30,495	30,809	30,879	30,790	30,546	30,443	30,412	30,547	30,803	31,055	31,364	31,803	30,830
1964	31,479	31,743	31,840	31,881	31,513	31,265	31,303	31,354	31,358	31,787	31,969	32,665	31,680
1965	32,126	32,433	32,600	32,580	32,341	32,763	32,601	32,381	32,300	32,620	32,950	33,536	32,604
1966	33,012	33,098	33,269	33,371	33,343	33,460	33,729	33,920	33,872	34,251	34,708	34,907	33,744
1967	34,331	34,487	34,440	34,462	34,376	34,854	34,850	35,094	35,062	35,747	35,975	36,149	34,986
1968	35,567	36,108	36,082	36,005	36,040	36,115	36,297	36,069	36,314	36,598	36,952	37,165	36,276
1969	36,824	37,063	37,180	37,120	37,320	37,544	37,488	37,476	37,580	38,356	38,560	38,986	37,625
1970	38,720	38,913	39,028	39,035	38,846	38,992	39,111	38,686	38,845	39,506	39,893	40,094	39,138
1971	39,497	39,342	39,455	39,393	39,461	39,225	39,499	39,766	40,014	40,442	40,761	40,430	39,775
1972	40,180	40,461	40,304	40,332	40,199	40,112	40,569	40,697	40,926	41,363	41,620	41,742	40,709
1973	41,407	41,720	41,649	41,352	41,266	41,359	41,473	41,786	42,189	42,716	43,281	43,376	41,964
1974	43,149	43,338	43,363	43,145	43,113	43,515	43,569	43,339	43,949	44,176	44,397	44,513	43,631
1975	44,602	44,327	44,568	44,554	44,575	44,742	44,902	44,987	45,225	45,486	45,488	45,511	44,913
1976	45,735	45,898	46,183	45,969	46,040	46,054	46,129	46,532	46,919	47,228	47,571	47,845	46,509
1977	47,565	47,453	47,532	47,428	47,084	47,299	47,552	47,733	48,363	49,172	49,538	49,548	48,022
1978	49,317	49,126	49,430	49,199	49,235	49,467	49,717	49,600	50,123	50,632	50,937	51,374	49,846
1979	51,112	51,661	51,973	51,610	51,421	51,480	51,914	52,135	52,458	52,891	53,049	53,290	52,082
1980	53,313	53,463	53,431	53,301	53,340	53,467	53,887	54,116	54,189	54,617	54,696	54,744	53,881
1981	55,004	54,952	55,221	54,837	54,859	54,704	54,959	55,094	55,165	55,764	55,689	55,813	55,172
	Professional and technical workers												
1958	6,870	7,104	7,054	7,109	7,168	6,890	6,727	6,823	7,338	7,351	7,381	7,313	7,094
1959	7,273	7,365	7,303	7,288	7,232	6,907	6,894	6,819	7,365	7,512	7,594	7,596	7,263
1960	7,464	7,493	7,665	7,666	7,606	7,340	7,146	7,247	7,869	7,845	7,936	7,917	7,600
1961	7,965	8,092	8,125	7,981	7,945	7,687	7,340	7,388	7,847	7,822	8,067	8,047	7,859
1962	8,166	8,448	8,341	8,169	8,075	7,753	7,609	7,752	8,420	8,372	8,482	8,478	8,172
1963	8,444	8,556	8,594	8,459	8,473	8,072	7,852	7,924	8,447	8,581	8,673	8,677	8,413
1964	8,832	8,863	8,729	8,808	8,744	8,299	8,030	8,180	8,660	8,970	9,042	9,155	8,692
1965	9,188	9,217	9,153	8,989	8,923	8,754	8,529	8,574	9,071	9,225	9,257	9,208	9,007
1966	9,305	9,223	9,407	9,411	9,515	8,989	8,960	9,059	9,562	9,830	9,895	10,070	9,437
1967	10,009	10,201	10,058	9,966	9,939	9,694	9,493	9,491	10,077	10,390	10,418	10,413	10,012
1968	10,351	10,574	10,549	10,482	10,583	10,107	9,993	9,876	10,492	10,665	10,901	10,849	10,451
1969	10,957	10,945	11,053	10,966	11,033	10,563	10,449	10,193	10,851	11,275	11,264	11,408	10,913
1970	11,487	11,402	11,486	11,504	11,428	11,000	10,995	10,841	11,393	11,611	11,688	11,681	11,376
1971	11,353	11,510	11,444	11,453	11,517	11,233	10,900	11,003	11,544	11,761	11,920	11,738	11,448
1972	11,684	11,799	11,914	11,862	11,783	11,372	11,292	11,469	11,995	12,109	12,314	12,271	11,822
1973	12,273	12,244	12,191	11,946	11,928	11,672	11,492	11,712	12,339	12,675	12,711	12,685	12,155
1974	12,651	12,939	12,811	12,813	12,681	12,440	12,407	12,453	13,060	13,090	13,065	12,927	12,778
1975	13,086	13,267	13,435	13,315	13,371	12,895	13,088	13,118	13,577	13,652	13,727	13,844	13,364
1976	13,911	14,018	14,095	13,720	13,839	13,580	13,431	13,761	14,408	14,271	14,591	14,341	13,997
1977	14,289	14,375	14,360	14,291	14,105	13,889	13,972	14,025	14,638	14,939	14,908	14,802	14,383
1978	14,856	14,899	14,946	14,855	14,961	14,532	14,427	14,542	14,959	15,264	15,317	15,579	14,928
1979	15,589	15,922	15,953	15,914	15,813	15,298	15,263	15,326	15,903	15,962	16,021	16,174	15,761
1980	16,207	16,456	16,407	16,448	16,399	16,049	15,945	15,990	16,283	16,716	16,816	16,759	16,373
1981	16,942	16,930	16,912	16,810	16,598	16,482	16,256	16,547	17,086	17,282	17,271	17,543	16,888
	Managers and administrators, except farm												
1958	6,615	6,689	6,792	6,815	7,013	6,882	6,938	7,155	7,016	7,032	6,985	6,919	6,904
1959	6,867	6,956	6,901	6,973	7,030	6,920	7,104	7,072	7,236	7,083	7,029	7,127	7,025
1960	7,061	7,069	7,062	7,046	7,087	7,103	7,011	7,113	7,161	7,391	7,459	7,415	7,165
1961	7,386	7,519	7,487	7,419	7,153	7,179	6,982	6,972	6,948	7,254	7,302	7,414	7,252
1962	7,602	7,614	7,681	7,538	7,592	7,517	7,599	7,535	7,450	7,443	7,253	7,381	7,517
1963	7,460	7,444	7,405	7,388	7,184	7,215	7,324	7,322	7,425	7,521	7,505	7,610	7,401
1964	7,618	7,611	7,724	7,688	7,528	7,403	7,563	7,512	7,524	7,497	7,434	7,543	7,554
1965	7,236	7,482	7,610	7,578	7,596	7,651	7,619	7,468	7,239	7,161	7,113	7,319	7,423
1966	7,271	7,414	7,424	7,390	7,424	7,592	7,633	7,644	7,585	7,471	7,530	7,358	7,478
1967	7,193	7,325	7,365	7,403	7,445	7,751	7,694	7,942	7,661	7,711	7,659	7,624	7,565
1968	7,655	7,764	7,803	7,725	7,705	7,796	7,938	8,027	8,022	8,044	7,887	7,857	7,852
1969	7,825	7,835	7,942	8,044	8,082	8,083	8,107	8,162	8,169	8,113	8,199	8,195	8,063
1970	8,135	8,242	8,369	8,291	8,456	8,451	8,544	8,473	8,427	8,494	8,506	8,496	8,407
1971	8,728	8,670	8,838	8,745	8,854	8,801	8,952	9,117	9,137	9,158	8,994	8,171	8,847
1972	8,081	8,172	8,115	7,982	8,062	8,020	8,348	8,408	8,269	8,368	8,414	8,479	8,226
1973	8,428	8,612	8,621	8,639	8,738	8,638	8,923	8,996	8,938	9,042	9,242	9,266	8,840
1974	9,260	9,195	9,123	9,102	9,370	9,333	9,331	9,136	9,043	9,224	9,204	9,131	9,204
1975	9,204	8,954	9,071	8,985	9,266	9,309	9,227	9,490	9,605	9,472	9,585	9,256	9,285
1976	9,419	9,476	9,617	9,615	9,647	9,650	9,770	9,880	9,989	9,897	10,026	10,036	9,752
1977	10,027	9,820	9,953	9,708	9,838	9,979	10,088	10,210	10,278	10,410	10,482	10,411	10,100
1978	10,503	10,358	10,527	10,349	10,286	10,455	10,656	10,663	10,598	10,389	10,580	10,688	10,505
1979	10,751	10,680	10,820	10,625	10,728	10,908	11,123	11,332	11,219	11,160	11,088	10,963	10,949
1980	11,075	11,337	11,250	11,036	11,249	11,347	11,655	11,845	11,635	11,529	11,530	11,477	11,414
1981	11,894	11,915	12,103	11,688	11,645	11,661	12,098	11,993	11,989	11,976	11,751	11,575	11,857

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A-8. Civilian labor force by occupation, 1958-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Sales workers												
1958	3,982	4,016	4,078	4,119	4,023	4,235	4,112	4,113	4,072	4,137	4,352	4,621	4,156
1959	4,206	4,194	4,354	4,299	4,227	4,406	4,413	4,478	4,352	4,414	4,477	4,665	4,373
1960	4,175	4,235	4,193	4,425	4,405	4,466	4,383	4,385	4,391	4,382	4,476	4,741	4,388
1961	4,392	4,376	4,536	4,433	4,484	4,430	4,471	4,493	4,330	4,329	4,453	4,647	4,448
1962	4,275	4,215	4,234	4,277	4,258	4,336	4,174	4,302	4,252	4,271	4,331	4,707	4,302
1963	4,188	4,344	4,243	4,407	4,337	4,357	4,300	4,417	4,223	4,290	4,359	4,572	4,337
1964	4,151	4,223	4,225	4,242	4,297	4,410	4,430	4,475	4,348	4,479	4,512	4,894	4,391
1965	4,511	4,418	4,494	4,544	4,570	4,829	4,700	4,599	4,579	4,718	4,810	5,115	4,658
1966	4,710	4,627	4,635	4,661	4,652	4,665	4,636	4,620	4,596	4,666	4,669	4,916	4,671
1967	4,635	4,508	4,619	4,575	4,540	4,620	4,706	4,691	4,678	4,757	4,762	5,036	4,677
1968	4,573	4,628	4,712	4,696	4,673	4,829	4,823	4,873	4,728	4,808	4,884	5,122	4,779
1969	4,639	4,650	4,699	4,668	4,694	4,907	4,892	4,902	4,756	4,913	5,020	5,247	4,832
1970	4,832	4,858	4,884	4,907	4,892	5,081	5,085	5,129	4,997	5,165	5,255	5,549	5,052
1971	5,226	5,147	5,284	5,281	5,183	5,200	5,351	5,329	5,136	5,295	5,438	5,827	5,309
1972	5,461	5,445	5,472	5,547	5,577	5,569	5,670	5,660	5,602	5,702	5,815	5,942	5,622
1973	5,738	5,548	5,619	5,664	5,592	5,790	5,720	5,575	5,533	5,624	5,749	5,829	5,665
1974	5,610	5,595	5,678	5,659	5,643	5,723	5,664	5,744	5,732	5,813	5,799	5,915	5,715
1975	5,754	5,736	5,784	5,927	5,855	6,056	5,974	5,962	5,798	5,966	5,748	5,846	5,868
1976	5,637	5,619	5,711	5,852	5,860	5,949	5,862	6,010	5,910	5,978	6,015	6,333	5,894
1977	6,000	6,127	5,982	6,198	6,068	6,178	6,169	6,225	6,097	6,110	6,184	6,407	6,145
1978	6,130	6,068	6,258	6,275	6,256	6,398	6,438	6,325	6,203	6,331	6,491	6,663	6,320
1979	6,301	6,388	6,383	6,503	6,436	6,576	6,573	6,540	6,417	6,592	6,793	7,006	6,543
1980	6,771	6,523	6,450	6,451	6,400	6,458	6,577	6,519	6,616	6,721	6,679	6,936	6,592
1981	6,663	6,596	6,533	6,507	6,819	6,844	6,736	6,795	6,650	6,706	6,838	7,104	6,732
	Clerical workers												
1958	9,458	9,401	9,456	9,462	9,473	9,614	9,566	9,712	9,495	9,501	9,582	9,712	9,536
1959	9,654	9,550	9,429	9,385	9,359	9,656	9,640	9,895	9,732	9,872	9,857	9,888	9,660
1960	9,865	9,961	9,923	9,990	10,073	10,144	10,268	10,471	10,181	10,180	10,575	10,140	10,147
1961	10,348	10,340	10,403	10,352	10,200	10,472	10,509	10,401	10,164	10,315	10,133	10,148	10,316
1962	10,135	10,307	10,484	10,465	10,426	10,612	10,571	10,957	10,518	10,527	10,471	10,444	10,493
1963	10,403	10,465	10,637	10,536	10,552	10,799	10,936	10,884	10,708	10,663	10,827	10,744	10,679
1964	10,878	11,046	11,162	11,143	10,944	11,153	11,280	11,187	10,826	10,841	10,981	11,073	11,043
1965	11,191	11,316	11,343	11,469	11,252	11,529	11,753	11,740	11,411	11,516	11,770	11,894	11,516
1966	11,726	11,834	11,803	11,909	11,752	12,214	12,480	12,597	12,129	12,284	12,614	12,563	12,158
1967	12,494	12,453	12,398	12,518	12,452	12,789	12,957	12,970	12,646	12,889	13,136	13,076	12,732
1968	12,988	13,142	13,018	13,102	13,079	13,383	13,543	13,293	13,072	13,081	13,280	13,337	13,194
1969	13,403	13,633	13,486	13,442	13,511	13,991	14,040	14,219	13,804	14,055	14,077	14,136	13,817
1970	14,266	14,411	14,289	14,333	14,070	14,460	14,488	14,243	14,028	14,237	14,443	14,368	14,303
1971	14,190	14,015	13,888	13,914	13,907	13,991	14,297	14,317	14,197	14,229	14,408	14,695	14,171
1972	14,954	15,045	14,804	14,941	14,778	15,150	15,259	15,160	15,061	15,184	15,077	15,050	15,038
1973	14,968	15,315	15,219	15,103	15,028	15,258	15,338	15,503	15,379	15,376	15,578	15,597	15,305
1974	15,628	15,609	15,752	15,571	15,420	16,019	16,168	16,006	16,114	16,049	16,329	16,541	15,934
1975	16,557	16,371	16,279	16,327	16,083	16,481	16,614	16,417	16,244	16,396	16,428	16,566	16,397
1976	16,768	16,785	16,760	16,782	16,693	16,875	17,066	16,881	16,612	17,082	16,940	17,136	16,865
1977	17,249	17,132	17,238	17,231	17,073	17,254	17,323	17,274	17,350	17,713	17,964	17,930	17,394
1978	17,829	17,801	17,701	17,719	17,733	18,082	18,195	18,070	18,363	18,648	18,549	18,444	18,094
1979	18,471	18,672	18,817	18,568	18,444	18,698	18,954	18,937	18,919	19,177	19,148	19,149	18,829
1980	19,262	19,149	19,325	19,367	19,291	19,612	19,709	19,763	19,655	19,653	19,673	19,571	19,502
1981	19,505	19,511	19,674	19,832	19,797	19,718	19,868	19,758	19,440	19,800	19,830	19,592	19,694
	Blue-collar workers												
1958	26,212	26,130	25,970	25,871	25,703	26,098	26,451	26,291	25,764	25,889	25,773	25,688	25,987
1959	25,671	25,656	25,658	25,675	25,822	26,407	26,607	26,517	25,982	25,983	25,814	25,758	25,962
1960	25,913	25,924	25,812	26,035	26,211	26,908	26,975	26,637	25,828	25,632	25,595	25,601	26,089
1961	25,497	25,514	25,410	25,589	26,014	26,688	26,989	27,041	26,311	26,168	26,148	25,774	26,095
1962	25,186	25,202	25,208	25,421	25,990	26,485	26,769	26,887	26,238	26,186	26,102	26,022	25,976
1963	25,928	26,037	26,004	26,362	26,546	27,294	27,418	27,585	27,006	26,924	26,967	26,558	26,719
1964	26,265	26,472	26,377	26,634	27,030	27,670	27,859	27,977	27,177	27,111	27,142	26,910	27,052
1965	26,916	27,099	27,084	27,235	27,452	28,151	28,593	28,856	27,805	27,738	27,914	27,689	27,710
1966	27,363	27,486	27,413	27,715	27,970	29,074	29,215	29,423	28,145	27,947	28,013	27,961	28,144
1967	27,799	27,807	27,695	27,982	28,217	29,412	29,737	29,669	28,851	28,406	28,341	28,430	28,529
1968	27,850	27,930	27,967	28,109	28,319	29,616	29,753	29,989	28,746	28,657	28,651	28,796	28,698
1969	28,537	28,668	28,590	28,737	28,502	29,956	30,567	30,918	29,849	29,542	29,479	29,358	29,392
1970	28,973	29,108	29,129	29,124	29,080	30,092	30,747	31,029	29,655	29,692	29,671	29,567	29,655
1971	28,890	29,021	28,709	28,743	28,761	29,952	30,523	30,435	29,501	29,382	29,490	29,994	29,450
1972	30,026	29,852	30,315	29,929	30,274	31,751	31,812	31,949	30,744	30,709	30,513	30,694	30,715
1973	30,266	30,656	31,016	31,264	31,416	32,818	33,351	32,960	32,081	32,098	31,839	31,753	31,792
1974	31,625	31,415	31,482	31,467	31,890	32,951	33,522	33,374	32,367	32,331	32,246	32,024	32,225
1975	31,650	31,580	31,622	31,769	31,760	32,772	33,118	32,925	31,840	31,910	31,802	31,950	32,059
1976	31,691	31,666	31,636	31,924	32,004	33,312	33,995	33,364	32,181	32,417	32,455	32,452	32,424
1977	32,313	32,661	32,656	32,722	33,197	34,338	34,687	34,515	33,368	33,338	33,459	33,521	33,397
1978	33,137	33,362	33,345	33,861	34,137	35,449	35,633	35,583	34,724	34,804	34,833	34,636	34,458
1979	34,517	34,353	34,215	34,123	34,601	35,895	36,461	36,138	35,317	35,277	35,248	35,300	35,120
1980	34,845	34,512	34,507	34,588	34,861	35,685	35,933	35,483	34,684	34,839	34,904	34,520	34,947
1981	34,246	34,226	34,186	34,638	35,160	35,756	36,107	35,886	34,706	34,571	34,579	34,369	34,869

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A-8. Civilian labor force by occupation, 1958-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Craft and kindred workers												
1958	9,105	9,201	9,122	9,160	9,115	9,116	9,105	9,036	8,983	9,031	8,992	8,986	9,080
1959	9,053	8,974	9,012	8,915	9,036	9,067	9,132	9,198	9,077	8,995	8,974	8,918	9,029
1960	9,044	8,967	8,923	9,071	8,893	9,222	9,225	9,261	9,002	8,944	8,934	8,863	9,029
1961	8,964	8,957	8,995	9,055	9,286	9,430	9,492	9,457	9,303	9,169	9,239	9,064	9,201
1962	8,781	8,787	8,799	9,090	9,258	9,334	9,439	9,359	9,179	9,184	9,122	9,237	9,131
1963	9,201	9,025	9,043	9,226	9,318	9,556	9,612	9,696	9,429	9,576	9,432	9,342	9,371
1964	9,169	9,067	9,010	9,006	9,315	9,563	9,638	9,688	9,598	9,510	9,494	9,353	9,368
1965	9,233	9,365	9,178	9,328	9,322	9,482	9,811	10,029	9,843	9,819	9,697	9,591	9,558
1966	9,505	9,337	9,402	9,662	9,850	10,049	10,183	10,408	10,069	10,034	10,010	9,946	9,871
1967	9,932	9,818	9,874	10,026	10,071	10,242	10,302	10,235	10,349	10,110	10,136	10,038	10,094
1968	9,976	9,929	9,920	10,103	10,149	10,407	10,516	10,611	10,339	10,360	10,414	10,398	10,260
1969	10,308	10,313	10,121	10,106	10,155	10,453	10,651	10,854	10,510	10,547	10,524	10,493	10,419
1970	10,219	10,217	10,432	10,424	10,393	10,633	10,760	10,899	10,705	10,696	10,692	10,689	10,563
1971	10,469	10,589	10,406	10,445	10,396	10,779	11,064	10,958	10,624	10,673	10,765	11,463	10,720
1972	11,301	11,217	11,280	11,171	11,229	11,581	11,541	11,653	11,333	11,318	11,271	11,360	11,355
1973	11,249	11,307	11,567	11,606	11,802	12,273	12,292	12,138	11,912	11,820	11,947	11,840	11,812
1974	11,801	11,730	12,024	11,965	12,062	12,241	12,512	12,471	12,182	12,161	12,184	12,090	12,118
1975	11,828	11,925	11,900	11,987	12,023	12,235	12,526	12,443	11,975	12,174	12,062	12,274	12,112
1976	12,071	12,121	12,009	12,064	12,110	12,416	12,770	12,532	12,288	12,330	12,369	12,316	12,283
1977	12,418	12,488	12,518	12,543	12,724	12,937	13,228	13,107	12,799	12,728	12,920	13,090	12,791
1978	12,826	12,844	12,790	12,918	12,942	13,420	13,456	13,721	13,462	13,388	13,381	13,479	13,219
1979	13,475	13,589	13,391	13,346	13,498	14,039	14,178	14,007	13,873	13,849	13,805	13,863	13,742
1980	13,598	13,508	13,551	13,771	13,672	13,813	13,957	13,840	13,811	13,690	13,606	13,498	13,692
1981	13,381	13,554	13,702	13,724	13,903	13,913	14,082	13,910	13,530	13,475	13,394	13,633	13,683
	Operatives, except transport												
1972	11,064	10,973	11,977	10,912	11,094	11,455	11,430	11,579	11,320	11,329	11,268	11,381	11,315
1973	11,329	11,613	11,647	11,614	11,512	11,877	12,062	12,168	11,862	12,033	11,825	11,705	11,771
1974	11,633	11,658	11,410	11,483	11,512	11,812	11,992	11,951	11,770	11,708	11,685	11,568	11,682
1975	11,571	11,523	11,427	11,526	11,240	11,419	11,334	11,525	11,390	11,335	11,405	11,432	11,427
1976	11,415	11,361	11,307	11,350	11,333	11,737	11,709	11,670	11,239	11,390	11,430	11,618	11,463
1977	11,498	11,555	11,634	11,512	11,525	11,725	11,774	11,813	11,572	11,627	11,697	11,551	11,623
1978	11,753	11,750	11,801	11,957	11,895	12,274	12,227	12,211	12,086	12,291	12,291	11,981	12,043
1979	12,093	11,950	12,091	11,809	11,757	12,076	12,243	12,443	12,246	12,303	12,360	12,353	12,143
1980	12,131	11,923	11,882	11,822	12,024	12,104	12,218	12,111	11,921	12,077	12,204	11,999	12,034
1981	12,066	12,032	11,740	11,883	12,028	12,127	12,221	12,240	11,896	11,986	11,953	11,888	12,005
	Transport equipment operatives												
1972	3,434	3,385	3,413	3,377	3,298	3,386	3,312	3,323	3,358	3,419	3,436	3,448	3,383
1973	3,347	3,475	3,438	3,471	3,436	3,352	3,469	3,403	3,465	3,505	3,566	3,579	3,459
1974	3,549	3,427	3,432	3,439	3,454	3,502	3,573	3,560	3,458	3,477	3,555	3,550	3,498
1975	3,603	3,535	3,544	3,546	3,481	3,522	3,544	3,580	3,534	3,586	3,614	3,551	3,554
1976	3,554	3,529	3,554	3,544	3,521	3,666	3,632	3,561	3,558	3,638	3,640	3,648	3,587
1977	3,704	3,777	3,786	3,734	3,805	3,812	3,749	3,765	3,779	3,737	3,802	3,816	3,772
1978	3,688	3,856	3,775	3,796	3,772	3,791	3,755	3,669	3,818	3,838	3,883	3,896	3,795
1979	3,906	3,843	3,815	3,835	3,938	3,918	3,874	3,865	3,909	3,851	3,923	3,920	3,883
1980	3,969	3,905	3,881	3,877	3,838	3,863	3,774	3,884	3,867	3,869	3,906	3,844	3,873
1981	3,794	3,765	3,795	3,774	3,742	3,798	3,790	3,845	3,849	3,887	3,857	3,781	3,806
	Nonfarm laborers												
1958	3,884	3,823	3,874	4,067	4,063	4,244	4,498	4,448	4,135	4,198	4,017	3,929	4,098
1959	3,828	4,035	4,109	4,254	4,115	4,322	4,456	4,393	4,142	4,108	4,051	3,945	4,146
1960	3,910	3,897	3,750	3,943	4,246	4,388	4,508	4,357	4,019	3,968	3,928	3,893	4,067
1961	3,749	3,594	3,594	3,851	4,008	4,318	4,326	4,272	3,987	3,943	3,741	3,729	3,926
1962	3,543	3,691	3,690	3,677	3,946	4,230	4,364	4,280	3,871	3,807	3,792	3,623	3,877
1963	3,536	3,723	3,636	3,794	3,870	4,248	4,272	4,067	3,956	3,828	3,933	3,691	3,880
1964	3,635	3,721	3,694	3,894	4,076	4,278	4,259	4,185	3,766	3,822	3,743	3,737	3,901
1965	3,838	3,910	3,946	3,863	4,087	4,383	4,500	4,408	3,905	3,863	3,859	3,861	4,035
1966	3,659	3,620	3,620	3,763	3,771	4,159	4,389	4,306	3,787	3,587	3,596	3,534	3,816
1967	3,444	3,520	3,448	3,700	3,838	4,318	4,459	4,294	3,797	3,794	3,622	3,641	3,823
1968	3,458	3,447	3,481	3,603	3,847	4,349	4,537	4,383	3,827	3,679	3,694	3,671	3,831
1969	3,555	3,502	3,627	3,910	3,865	4,361	4,506	4,457	3,958	3,807	3,851	3,841	3,937
1970	3,836	3,777	3,786	3,949	4,053	4,435	4,780	4,731	4,119	3,935	4,037	3,991	4,119
1971	4,307	4,265	4,202	4,340	4,468	4,868	5,197	5,037	4,533	4,512	4,442	4,142	4,526
1972	4,226	4,278	4,454	4,468	4,653	5,329	5,529	5,394	4,733	4,643	4,538	4,506	4,729
1973	4,341	4,261	4,365	4,573	4,667	5,316	5,528	5,252	4,842	4,740	4,501	4,629	4,751
1974	4,643	4,601	4,616	4,579	4,863	5,397	5,445	5,393	4,958	4,985	4,822	4,816	4,927
1975	4,649	4,596	4,751	4,710	5,016	5,597	5,714	5,378	4,942	4,815	4,739	4,694	4,967
1976	4,651	4,655	4,765	4,964	5,039	5,494	5,884	5,603	5,096	5,059	5,017	4,870	5,091
1977	4,694	4,841	4,719	4,932	5,142	5,865	5,936	5,829	5,218	5,246	5,041	5,065	5,210
1978	4,869	4,912	4,977	5,191	5,529	5,963	6,195	5,982	5,359	5,289	5,279	5,280	5,402
1979	5,043	4,972	4,918	5,133	5,409	5,862	6,168	5,824	5,290	5,275	5,161	5,164	5,352
1980	5,147	5,175	5,193	5,117	5,328	5,906	5,984	5,648	5,086	5,203	5,189	5,179	5,346
1981	5,004	4,875	4,949	5,257	5,487	5,918	6,014	5,891	5,432	5,224	5,376	5,067	5,375

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A-8. Civilian labor force by occupation, 1958-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Service workers												
1958	7,813	8,033	8,177	8,117	8,210	8,084	8,221	8,014	7,903	7,981	7,923	8,031	8,043
1959	8,177	8,261	8,433	8,297	8,216	7,997	8,317	8,140	7,831	8,244	8,154	8,463	8,210
1960	8,302	8,406	8,426	8,476	8,458	8,466	8,572	8,564	8,426	8,550	8,704	8,868	8,519
1961	8,648	8,762	8,960	8,896	8,926	9,021	9,011	8,932	8,765	8,953	8,974	8,977	8,903
1962	8,941	8,919	8,870	8,820	8,864	8,910	8,960	9,015	8,767	8,953	9,146	9,112	8,940
1963	8,986	9,251	9,376	9,286	9,449	9,348	9,453	9,361	9,007	9,152	9,113	9,065	9,237
1964	9,034	9,344	9,469	9,697	9,763	9,742	9,522	9,594	9,327	9,302	9,412	9,256	9,456
1965	9,205	9,304	9,226	9,274	9,385	9,413	9,672	9,606	9,374	9,565	9,618	9,609	9,437
1966	9,519	9,564	9,531	9,464	9,599	9,661	9,807	9,689	9,509	9,791	9,878	9,892	9,658
1967	9,677	9,929	9,817	9,848	9,595	9,733	9,917	9,699	9,510	9,782	9,834	9,844	9,766
1968	9,532	9,808	9,780	9,656	9,888	10,113	10,023	9,872	9,552	9,818	9,921	9,844	9,818
1969	9,678	9,992	10,065	10,093	9,798	9,922	10,088	9,951	9,758	9,930	10,020	10,081	9,948
1970	10,006	10,103	10,207	10,195	10,041	10,154	10,389	10,405	10,323	10,438	10,428	10,447	10,261
1971	11,334	11,395	11,411	11,292	11,371	11,390	11,649	11,578	11,239	11,397	11,573	11,560	11,433
1972	11,559	11,619	11,784	11,818	11,788	11,929	12,117	11,858	11,604	11,673	11,730	11,759	11,770
1973	11,448	11,635	11,875	11,954	11,829	12,125	12,094	12,005	11,827	11,983	11,961	12,066	11,901
1974	11,752	12,018	12,095	12,136	12,044	12,339	12,502	12,601	12,254	12,528	12,379	12,537	12,265
1975	12,634	12,729	12,871	12,615	12,552	12,937	13,173	13,131	12,875	13,101	13,082	13,180	12,906
1976	13,148	13,177	13,167	13,110	13,054	13,454	13,793	13,785	13,384	13,422	13,408	13,235	13,345
1977	13,080	13,332	13,598	13,470	13,545	14,134	14,004	14,152	13,759	13,793	13,836	13,861	13,713
1978	13,821	13,842	13,914	13,990	13,969	14,354	14,451	14,399	13,971	14,167	14,270	14,256	14,118
1979	13,998	13,911	14,072	14,085	13,863	14,339	14,331	14,113	13,937	14,209	14,099	14,172	14,094
1980	14,068	14,161	14,224	14,343	14,234	14,641	14,847	14,676	14,194	14,375	14,297	14,345	14,367
1981	14,224	14,499	14,703	14,731	14,711	14,784	15,097	14,787	14,444	14,888	15,079	14,991	14,745
	Private household workers												
1958	2,052	2,137	2,193	2,262	2,242	2,133	2,061	1,990	1,876	2,029	1,986	2,051	2,085
1959	2,031	2,110	2,092	2,154	2,147	2,049	2,092	1,946	1,872	2,013	1,987	2,209	2,058
1960	2,061	2,073	1,987	2,036	2,103	2,129	2,017	2,054	2,087	2,083	2,140	2,246	2,085
1961	2,222	2,227	2,308	2,192	2,167	2,121	2,009	2,017	2,038	2,119	2,289	2,396	2,176
1962	2,254	2,118	2,244	2,177	2,123	2,023	2,095	2,091	1,992	2,134	2,202	2,233	2,141
1963	2,183	2,282	2,217	2,150	2,178	2,098	2,141	2,147	2,049	2,166	2,099	2,127	2,153
1964	2,133	2,197	2,170	2,257	2,277	2,232	2,106	2,100	2,050	2,037	2,146	2,176	2,157
1965	2,038	2,048	2,023	1,959	2,042	2,018	2,015	2,020	2,011	2,118	2,211	2,133	2,053
1966	2,077	2,073	2,000	1,885	1,982	1,895	1,923	1,966	1,998	1,956	2,010	2,058	1,985
1967	1,894	1,927	1,926	1,939	1,817	1,797	1,833	1,688	1,728	1,849	1,850	1,883	1,844
1968	1,725	1,824	1,891	1,843	1,885	1,866	1,753	1,668	1,745	1,745	1,821	1,777	1,796
1969	1,723	1,769	1,742	1,780	1,652	1,608	1,586	1,580	1,545	1,662	1,772	1,880	1,692
1970	1,681	1,742	1,705	1,652	1,594	1,577	1,527	1,548	1,562	1,635	1,633	1,681	1,628
1971	1,658	1,641	1,645	1,533	1,505	1,493	1,477	1,515	1,456	1,506	1,626	1,647	1,558
1972	1,583	1,578	1,632	1,523	1,522	1,497	1,455	1,393	1,391	1,434	1,499	1,517	1,502
1973	1,409	1,449	1,440	1,437	1,379	1,383	1,386	1,341	1,392	1,449	1,479	1,529	1,423
1974	1,342	1,450	1,335	1,381	1,314	1,276	1,281	1,251	1,246	1,243	1,212	1,197	1,294
1975	1,228	1,259	1,292	1,230	1,248	1,277	1,193	1,251	1,216	1,280	1,251	1,276	1,250
1976	1,131	1,157	1,199	1,179	1,145	1,210	1,190	1,180	1,207	1,265	1,345	1,272	1,206
1977	1,218	1,230	1,195	1,170	1,138	1,230	1,253	1,229	1,232	1,263	1,320	1,342	1,235
1978	1,250	1,266	1,218	1,280	1,211	1,210	1,257	1,209	1,236	1,250	1,273	1,268	1,244
1979	1,133	1,209	1,160	1,065	1,063	1,130	1,151	1,162	1,256	1,217	1,194	1,226	1,163
1980	1,046	1,134	1,076	1,110	1,098	1,174	1,160	1,094	1,074	1,153	1,128	1,127	1,115
1981	1,054	1,140	1,147	1,064	1,029	1,082	1,104	1,087	1,003	1,120	1,157	1,227	1,101
	Service workers, except private household												
1958	5,761	5,896	5,984	5,855	5,968	5,951	6,160	6,024	6,027	5,952	5,937	5,980	5,958
1959	6,146	6,151	6,341	6,143	6,069	5,948	6,225	6,194	5,959	6,231	6,167	6,254	6,152
1960	6,241	6,333	6,439	6,440	6,355	6,337	6,555	6,510	6,339	6,467	6,564	6,622	6,434
1961	6,426	6,535	6,652	6,704	6,759	6,900	7,002	6,915	6,727	6,834	6,685	6,581	6,727
1962	6,687	6,801	6,626	6,643	6,741	6,887	6,865	6,924	6,775	6,819	6,944	6,879	6,799
1963	6,803	6,969	7,159	7,136	7,271	7,250	7,312	7,214	6,958	6,986	7,014	6,938	7,084
1964	6,901	7,147	7,299	7,440	7,486	7,510	7,416	7,494	7,277	7,265	7,266	7,080	7,299
1965	7,167	7,256	7,203	7,315	7,343	7,395	7,657	7,586	7,363	7,447	7,407	7,476	7,384
1966	7,442	7,491	7,531	7,579	7,617	7,766	7,884	7,723	7,511	7,835	7,868	7,834	7,673
1967	7,783	8,002	7,891	7,909	7,778	7,936	8,084	8,011	7,782	7,933	7,984	7,961	7,922
1968	7,807	7,984	7,889	7,813	8,003	8,247	8,270	8,204	7,807	8,073	8,100	8,067	8,022
1969	7,955	8,223	8,323	8,313	8,146	8,314	8,502	8,371	8,213	8,268	8,248	8,201	8,256
1970	8,325	8,361	8,502	8,543	8,446	8,577	8,862	8,857	8,761	8,803	8,794	8,767	8,633
1971	9,677	9,754	9,765	9,759	9,867	9,897	10,173	10,063	9,783	9,890	9,947	9,913	9,875
1972	9,976	10,041	10,152	10,295	10,266	10,432	10,662	10,465	10,213	10,239	10,231	10,241	10,268
1973	10,039	10,186	10,435	10,517	10,451	10,742	10,708	10,664	10,435	10,534	10,481	10,536	10,477
1974	10,411	10,568	10,760	10,755	10,730	11,063	11,220	11,350	11,007	11,285	11,166	11,340	10,971
1975	11,406	11,470	11,580	11,385	11,303	11,660	11,980	11,881	11,660	11,821	11,831	11,904	11,656
1976	12,017	12,020	11,968	11,931	11,909	12,244	12,604	12,605	12,178	12,157	12,062	11,963	12,138
1977	11,863	12,102	12,402	12,299	12,407	12,904	12,751	12,924	12,527	12,530	12,515	12,519	12,479
1978	12,571	12,576	12,697	12,711	12,759	13,143	13,195	13,191	12,735	12,917	12,998	12,987	12,874
1979	12,865	12,702	12,913	13,020	12,801	13,209	13,180	12,951	12,681	12,992	12,905	12,946	12,930
1980	13,024	13,027	13,148	13,233	13,136	13,468	13,687	13,582	13,121	13,221	13,169	13,217	13,253
1981	13,170	13,359	13,557	13,667	13,682	13,701	13,993	13,701	13,441	13,769	13,921	13,763	13,644

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A-8. Civilian labor force by occupation, 1958-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Farm workers												
1958	4,803	4,780	4,980	5,363	5,909	6,344	6,218	6,112	5,857	5,988	5,342	4,731	5,536
1959	4,577	4,585	5,045	5,548	6,019	6,621	6,236	5,890	5,760	5,659	5,258	4,631	5,486
1960	4,444	4,405	4,375	5,085	5,443	6,211	6,207	5,873	6,027	5,746	5,257	4,747	5,318
1961	4,542	4,521	4,776	4,732	5,222	5,969	5,764	5,659	5,206	5,384	4,760	4,149	5,057
1962	4,221	4,268	4,471	4,623	4,956	5,557	5,377	5,006	5,043	4,950	4,563	3,844	4,741
1963	4,039	3,901	4,074	4,284	4,679	5,272	5,232	4,810	4,785	4,794	4,410	3,731	4,500
1964	3,832	3,735	3,794	4,051	4,538	5,133	5,083	4,741	4,753	4,664	4,241	3,592	4,347
1965	3,525	3,614	3,730	4,082	4,686	4,981	4,868	4,518	4,280	4,458	3,794	3,389	4,160
1966	3,310	3,325	3,471	3,793	3,887	4,439	4,234	4,044	3,877	3,824	3,623	3,156	3,748
1967	3,212	3,123	3,237	3,503	3,614	4,168	4,254	4,144	3,728	3,811	3,561	3,311	3,638
1968	3,132	3,229	3,318	3,593	3,685	4,203	4,178	3,832	3,568	3,448	3,286	2,968	3,537
1969	2,928	3,059	3,130	3,379	3,656	4,133	3,920	3,696	3,354	3,268	3,027	2,700	3,355
1970	2,690	2,783	2,972	3,231	3,459	3,911	3,855	3,504	3,302	3,135	2,940	2,735	3,210
1971	2,662	2,652	2,790	3,184	3,226	3,605	3,652	3,458	3,120	3,130	2,953	2,696	3,094
1972	2,656	2,671	2,855	2,999	3,167	3,566	3,664	3,653	3,336	3,383	3,107	2,875	3,161
1973	2,700	2,730	2,852	2,993	3,123	3,665	3,758	3,454	3,071	3,173	3,071	2,837	3,119
1974	2,680	2,976	3,022	3,161	3,229	3,535	3,627	3,421	3,175	3,137	2,910	2,672	3,145
1975	2,659	2,619	2,739	2,874	3,255	3,506	3,673	3,511	3,293	3,188	2,878	2,611	3,067
1976	2,605	2,566	2,660	3,001	3,039	3,371	3,536	3,438	3,037	3,057	2,819	2,642	2,981
1977	2,439	2,531	2,593	2,872	3,110	3,423	3,391	3,284	2,953	3,013	2,840	2,589	2,920
1978	2,592	2,526	2,651	2,759	2,919	3,465	3,479	3,356	3,134	3,110	2,726	2,604	2,943
1979	2,467	2,479	2,611	2,670	2,809	3,247	3,326	3,247	3,012	2,977	2,789	2,548	2,849
1980	2,421	2,522	2,612	2,707	2,950	3,183	3,339	3,154	3,088	3,029	2,780	2,674	2,872
1981	2,524	2,481	2,617	2,812	2,940	3,240	3,334	3,288	3,041	3,106	2,907	2,538	2,902
	Farmers and farm managers												
1958	3,066	3,073	3,071	3,147	3,203	3,223	3,292	3,153	3,047	3,069	2,970	2,846	3,097
1959	2,842	2,940	3,042	3,136	3,222	3,266	3,116	3,016	2,975	2,973	2,983	2,764	3,023
1960	2,708	2,710	2,728	2,873	2,871	2,907	2,949	2,768	2,722	2,719	2,738	2,731	2,785
1961	2,629	2,702	2,764	2,711	2,790	2,848	2,809	2,727	2,658	2,699	2,638	2,634	2,718
1962	2,660	2,569	2,713	2,738	2,772	2,707	2,615	2,503	2,519	2,511	2,500	2,354	2,597
1963	2,338	2,359	2,385	2,430	2,527	2,583	2,554	2,386	2,377	2,377	2,305	2,198	2,401
1964	2,234	2,186	2,209	2,288	2,417	2,494	2,485	2,454	2,397	2,328	2,246	2,148	2,324
1965	2,100	2,177	2,229	2,322	2,436	2,439	2,394	2,318	2,229	2,201	2,099	2,025	2,247
1966	2,025	2,063	2,101	2,165	2,204	2,206	2,079	2,052	2,158	2,144	2,044	1,951	2,099
1967	1,915	1,914	1,864	1,965	1,957	2,029	2,066	2,041	2,066	2,024	1,923	1,915	1,973
1968	1,864	1,860	1,901	1,985	1,991	2,082	2,057	1,969	1,912	1,895	1,857	1,783	1,930
1969	1,784	1,784	1,791	1,906	1,913	2,004	1,940	1,933	1,882	1,819	1,728	1,660	1,846
1970	1,648	1,678	1,737	1,813	1,862	1,940	1,869	1,775	1,756	1,709	1,702	1,589	1,757
1971	1,578	1,555	1,611	1,695	1,713	1,771	1,797	1,744	1,673	1,679	1,645	1,597	1,672
1972	1,571	1,561	1,593	1,624	1,674	1,756	1,758	1,794	1,790	1,816	1,716	1,669	1,693
1973	1,610	1,590	1,628	1,671	1,684	1,792	1,754	1,704	1,642	1,663	1,664	1,628	1,669
1974	1,665	1,683	1,643	1,666	1,653	1,696	1,731	1,703	1,660	1,641	1,529	1,542	1,650
1975	1,476	1,547	1,556	1,597	1,658	1,689	1,707	1,646	1,665	1,630	1,559	1,476	1,600
1976	1,453	1,432	1,426	1,526	1,556	1,631	1,678	1,635	1,502	1,557	1,499	1,380	1,523
1977	1,330	1,355	1,385	1,447	1,547	1,577	1,572	1,568	1,470	1,502	1,479	1,401	1,470
1978	1,427	1,363	1,376	1,415	1,479	1,637	1,617	1,580	1,539	1,558	1,472	1,421	1,491
1979	1,371	1,356	1,391	1,397	1,386	1,505	1,553	1,577	1,541	1,543	1,477	1,389	1,457
1980	1,317	1,413	1,423	1,438	1,495	1,508	1,609	1,592	1,607	1,598	1,501	1,486	1,499
1981	1,389	1,391	1,419	1,435	1,506	1,528	1,553	1,594	1,579	1,556	1,500	1,407	1,488
	Farm laborers and supervisors												
1958	1,737	1,707	1,909	2,216	2,706	3,121	2,926	2,959	2,810	2,919	2,372	1,885	2,439
1959	1,735	1,645	2,003	2,412	2,797	3,355	3,120	2,874	2,785	2,686	2,275	1,867	2,463
1960	1,736	1,695	1,647	2,212	2,572	3,304	3,258	3,105	3,305	3,027	2,519	2,016	2,533
1961	1,913	1,819	2,012	2,021	2,432	3,121	2,955	2,932	2,548	2,685	2,122	1,515	2,339
1962	1,561	1,699	1,758	1,885	2,184	2,850	2,762	2,503	2,524	2,439	2,063	1,490	2,144
1963	1,701	1,542	1,689	1,854	2,152	2,689	2,678	2,424	2,408	2,417	2,105	1,533	2,099
1964	1,598	1,549	1,585	1,763	2,121	2,639	2,598	2,287	2,356	2,336	1,995	1,444	2,023
1965	1,425	1,437	1,501	1,760	2,250	2,542	2,474	2,200	2,051	2,257	1,695	1,364	1,913
1966	1,285	1,262	1,370	1,628	1,683	2,233	2,155	1,992	1,719	1,680	1,579	1,205	1,649
1967	1,297	1,209	1,373	1,538	1,657	2,139	2,188	2,103	1,662	1,787	1,638	1,396	1,665
1968	1,268	1,369	1,417	1,608	1,694	2,121	2,121	1,863	1,656	1,553	1,429	1,185	1,607
1969	1,144	1,275	1,339	1,473	1,743	2,129	1,980	1,763	1,472	1,449	1,299	1,040	1,509
1970	1,042	1,105	1,235	1,418	1,597	1,971	1,986	1,728	1,546	1,426	1,238	1,146	1,453
1971	1,084	1,097	1,179	1,489	1,513	1,834	1,855	1,714	1,447	1,450	1,307	1,098	1,422
1972	1,085	1,110	1,262	1,375	1,493	1,811	1,906	1,859	1,546	1,567	1,391	1,206	1,468
1973	1,090	1,140	1,224	1,322	1,439	1,873	2,004	1,750	1,429	1,511	1,407	1,209	1,450
1974	1,215	1,293	1,379	1,495	1,576	1,839	1,896	1,717	1,515	1,496	1,381	1,130	1,495
1975	1,183	1,072	1,183	1,277	1,597	1,817	1,966	1,865	1,628	1,558	1,319	1,136	1,467
1976	1,151	1,134	1,234	1,475	1,482	1,740	1,857	1,802	1,534	1,499	1,320	1,262	1,457
1977	1,109	1,176	1,209	1,424	1,562	1,844	1,817	1,715	1,484	1,511	1,360	1,188	1,450
1978	1,165	1,163	1,275	1,345	1,440	1,829	1,861	1,775	1,594	1,552	1,254	1,183	1,452
1979	1,097	1,122	1,220	1,272	1,423	1,743	1,772	1,670	1,471	1,434	1,313	1,160	1,392
1980	1,105	1,108	1,189	1,270	1,455	1,674	1,729	1,562	1,480	1,431	1,279	1,188	1,372
1981	1,135	1,090	1,198	1,376	1,433	1,711	1,780	1,694	1,461	1,550	1,407	1,130	1,414

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A-9. Civilian labor force for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Total wage and salary workers												
1948	46,884	47,396	47,293	47,348	47,231	48,362	48,889	48,862	48,119	47,804	48,453	48,311	47,913
1949	47,559	47,813	48,018	47,501	47,771	47,947	48,550	49,530	49,109	49,342	49,532	49,115	48,482
1950	49,175	49,174	49,047	49,158	49,167	50,056	49,902	51,162	50,551	50,710	50,955	50,650	49,976
1951	50,074	49,790	50,242	49,638	49,942	50,091	50,785	51,151	50,609	50,923	51,138	51,023	50,451
1952	50,522	50,566	50,220	49,973	50,557	50,886	51,140	51,436	51,196	51,057	51,436	51,389	50,865
1953	51,354	51,558	51,905	51,453	51,479	51,650	51,950	52,075	51,725	52,068	52,382	52,169	51,814
1954	51,781	52,171	52,179	52,248	51,952	51,990	51,966	52,726	52,295	52,261	52,707	52,189	52,205
1955	52,074	52,259	52,200	52,771	52,646	53,282	54,023	54,628	54,178	54,423	54,901	54,944	53,527
1956	54,165	54,175	54,215	54,120	54,640	55,378	55,542	55,889	55,357	55,804	55,976	55,678	55,078
1957	54,980	55,052	55,043	55,005	55,156	55,903	56,091	56,053	55,844	55,957	56,242	56,303	55,636
1958	55,457	55,720	56,098	56,102	56,403	56,860	56,788	57,087	56,421	56,793	56,614	56,702	56,420
1959	56,488	56,194	56,557	56,525	56,556	57,323	57,909	57,747	57,163	57,697	57,460	57,545	57,097
1960	57,039	57,249	57,361	58,095	58,373	59,220	59,439	59,485	59,008	58,961	59,209	58,745	58,515
1961	58,351	58,630	58,801	58,857	59,068	60,309	60,159	60,217	59,144	59,527	59,378	59,034	59,290
1962	58,490	58,655	58,957	58,857	59,327	60,294	60,490	61,101	60,515	60,726	60,496	60,496	59,867
1963	60,019	60,421	60,608	60,800	61,046	61,929	62,251	62,357	61,536	61,863	61,932	61,643	61,367
1964	61,101	61,675	61,781	62,367	62,573	63,536	63,527	63,705	62,566	62,867	62,954	62,906	62,630
1965	62,472	63,013	63,054	63,090	63,224	64,880	65,611	65,427	64,122	64,705	65,012	65,161	64,148
1966	64,245	64,384	64,567	64,908	65,071	66,796	67,294	67,567	65,933	66,531	67,063	67,118	65,956
1967	67,039	67,490	67,234	67,575	67,392	69,559	70,185	69,917	68,700	69,367	69,560	69,644	68,639
1968	68,377	69,247	69,128	69,134	69,647	71,443	71,720	71,448	69,963	70,346	70,586	70,799	70,153
1969	70,199	70,844	70,875	70,996	70,796	72,873	73,380	73,549	72,209	72,932	72,983	73,319	72,080
1970	72,656	73,257	73,371	73,635	73,123	74,705	75,617	75,309	73,954	74,660	74,763	75,021	74,172
1971	74,624	74,581	74,417	74,498	74,426	75,737	76,853	76,917	75,728	76,051	76,605	76,591	75,586
1972	76,465	76,651	77,119	77,019	76,938	78,941	79,648	79,577	78,390	78,784	78,953	79,091	78,131
1973	78,043	78,987	79,230	79,562	79,180	81,143	81,869	81,652	80,831	81,570	81,955	81,916	80,494
1974	81,458	81,691	81,803	81,562	81,554	83,516	84,318	84,092	83,244	83,640	83,740	83,583	82,849
1975	83,520	83,362	83,608	83,529	83,367	85,247	86,053	85,890	84,759	85,215	84,599	85,096	84,520
1976	85,129	85,382	85,624	85,792	85,416	87,541	88,708	88,464	87,184	87,696	87,938	88,006	86,906
1977	87,389	87,913	88,046	87,998	87,751	90,117	90,644	90,648	89,755	90,600	91,025	90,875	89,397
1978	90,372	90,368	90,508	90,909	91,032	93,452	93,895	93,842	93,084	93,742	93,975	93,922	92,425
1979	93,372	93,628	93,874	93,580	93,172	95,451	96,201	96,043	95,330	95,944	95,928	96,186	94,891
1980	95,750	95,533	95,552	95,729	95,693	97,407	98,106	97,692	96,427	97,064	97,236	96,810	96,583
1981	96,910	96,935	97,409	97,580	98,042	98,681	99,700	99,296	97,568	98,499	98,607	98,400	98,135
	Wage and salary workers in agricultural industries												
1948	1,761	1,492	1,446	1,524	1,658	1,952	2,068	1,793	2,012	1,876	1,779	1,538	1,742
1949	1,415	1,662	1,731	1,664	1,975	2,043	2,165	2,131	1,986	1,947	2,006	1,592	1,860
1950	1,513	1,463	1,365	1,460	1,727	1,973	1,985	1,975	1,899	2,560	2,120	1,461	1,792
1951	1,457	1,384	1,426	1,422	1,622	1,703	1,687	1,677	1,744	1,991	1,802	1,497	1,618
1952	1,554	1,396	1,378	1,297	1,375	1,705	1,571	1,439	1,836	1,857	1,600	1,122	1,511
1953	1,163	1,146	1,314	1,315	1,335	1,649	1,467	1,461	1,617	1,762	1,776	1,467	1,456
1954	1,373	1,312	1,348	1,220	1,409	1,514	1,573	1,625	1,722	1,739	1,571	1,310	1,476
1955	1,216	1,197	1,347	1,461	1,558	1,730	1,901	2,020	2,349	2,319	1,999	1,608	1,725
1956	1,482	1,335	1,351	1,378	1,613	1,960	2,093	1,960	2,028	2,162	1,816	1,284	1,705
1957	1,301	1,272	1,283	1,351	1,724	2,022	2,253	1,902	1,904	2,055	1,732	1,615	1,701
1958	1,433	1,337	1,492	1,585	1,741	1,967	1,923	2,019	1,930	2,128	1,846	1,523	1,744
1959	1,430	1,309	1,513	1,677	1,763	2,043	2,094	1,902	1,976	1,988	1,708	1,475	1,740
1960	1,458	1,406	1,398	1,686	1,860	2,232	2,310	2,325	2,480	2,258	1,948	1,695	1,921
1961	1,584	1,468	1,524	1,588	1,753	2,150	2,121	2,201	1,962	2,166	1,745	1,361	1,802
1962	1,381	1,458	1,465	1,556	1,629	2,014	2,003	1,855	1,989	1,933	1,698	1,283	1,689
1963	1,556	1,434	1,511	1,496	1,667	1,956	2,083	1,926	1,945	1,972	1,739	1,381	1,722
1964	1,427	1,356	1,340	1,421	1,602	1,968	1,978	1,836	1,831	1,892	1,633	1,245	1,627
1965	1,217	1,229	1,269	1,349	1,593	1,845	1,830	1,626	1,641	1,804	1,412	1,186	1,500
1966	1,164	1,116	1,182	1,303	1,334	1,701	1,663	1,624	1,405	1,444	1,277	1,050	1,355
1967	1,160	1,142	1,200	1,325	1,304	1,704	1,733	1,691	1,390	1,500	1,404	1,218	1,398
1968	1,226	1,274	1,259	1,339	1,407	1,689	1,672	1,521	1,362	1,330	1,231	1,098	1,367
1969	1,008	1,103	1,121	1,194	1,327	1,642	1,568	1,468	1,256	1,263	1,106	1,002	1,255
1970	943	991	1,075	1,252	1,273	1,530	1,584	1,472	1,346	1,256	1,146	1,110	1,248
1971	1,046	1,037	1,130	1,338	1,311	1,521	1,568	1,441	1,290	1,286	1,189	1,031	1,266
1972	1,047	1,091	1,136	1,235	1,278	1,590	1,683	1,610	1,401	1,397	1,276	1,179	1,327
1973	1,107	1,157	1,171	1,277	1,338	1,628	1,729	1,552	1,350	1,394	1,379	1,273	1,363
1974	1,304	1,354	1,392	1,372	1,450	1,649	1,772	1,688	1,550	1,535	1,443	1,207	1,477
1975	1,254	1,173	1,244	1,285	1,418	1,674	1,873	1,789	1,597	1,511	1,366	1,249	1,452
1976	1,296	1,301	1,379	1,496	1,458	1,721	1,868	1,788	1,582	1,542	1,425	1,422	1,523
1977	1,280	1,329	1,376	1,469	1,482	1,807	1,791	1,766	1,623	1,636	1,474	1,350	1,531
1978	1,344	1,322	1,424	1,512	1,567	1,889	1,915	1,891	1,721	1,672	1,468	1,411	1,594
1979	1,285	1,370	1,410	1,480	1,594	1,886	1,956	1,835	1,691	1,623	1,596	1,455	1,599
1980	1,379	1,378	1,492	1,522	1,610	1,847	1,888	1,736	1,732	1,611	1,547	1,460	1,601
1981	1,444	1,360	1,440	1,626	1,684	1,902	2,014	1,965	1,736	1,772	1,612	1,422	1,665

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A-9. Civilian labor force for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Wage and salary workers in nonagricultural industries												
1948	45,123	45,904	45,847	45,824	45,573	46,410	46,821	47,069	46,107	45,928	46,674	46,773	46,171
1949	46,144	46,151	46,287	45,837	45,796	45,904	46,385	47,399	47,123	47,395	47,526	47,523	46,623
1950	47,662	47,711	47,682	47,698	47,440	48,083	47,917	49,187	48,652	48,150	48,835	49,189	48,184
1951	48,617	48,406	48,816	48,216	48,320	48,388	49,098	49,474	48,865	48,932	49,336	49,526	48,833
1952	48,968	49,170	48,842	48,676	49,182	49,181	49,569	49,997	49,360	49,200	49,836	50,267	49,354
1953	50,191	50,412	50,591	50,138	50,144	50,001	50,483	50,614	50,108	50,306	50,606	50,702	50,358
1954	50,408	50,859	50,831	51,028	50,543	50,476	50,393	51,101	50,573	50,522	51,136	50,879	50,729
1955	50,858	51,062	50,853	51,310	51,088	51,552	52,122	52,608	51,829	52,104	52,902	53,336	51,802
1956	52,683	52,840	52,864	52,742	53,027	53,418	53,449	53,929	53,329	53,642	54,160	54,394	53,373
1957	53,679	53,780	53,760	53,654	53,432	53,881	53,838	54,151	53,940	53,902	54,510	54,688	53,935
1958	54,024	54,383	54,606	54,517	54,662	54,893	54,865	55,068	54,491	54,665	54,768	55,179	54,677
1959	55,058	54,885	55,044	54,848	54,793	55,280	55,815	55,845	55,187	55,709	55,752	56,070	55,357
1960	55,581	55,843	55,963	56,409	56,513	56,988	57,129	57,160	56,528	56,703	57,261	57,050	56,594
1961	56,767	57,162	57,277	57,269	57,315	58,159	58,038	58,016	57,182	57,361	57,633	57,673	57,488
1962	57,109	57,197	57,492	57,301	57,698	58,280	58,487	59,246	58,526	58,793	58,798	59,213	58,178
1963	58,463	58,987	59,097	59,304	59,379	59,973	60,168	60,431	59,591	59,891	60,193	60,262	59,645
1964	59,674	60,319	60,441	60,946	60,971	61,568	61,549	61,869	60,735	60,975	61,321	61,661	61,002
1965	61,255	61,784	61,785	61,741	61,631	63,035	63,781	63,801	62,481	62,901	63,600	63,975	62,648
1966	63,081	63,268	63,385	63,605	63,737	65,095	65,631	65,943	64,528	65,087	65,786	66,068	64,601
1967	65,879	66,348	66,034	66,250	66,088	67,855	68,452	68,226	67,310	67,867	68,156	68,426	67,241
1968	67,151	67,973	67,869	67,795	68,240	69,754	70,048	69,927	68,601	69,016	69,355	69,701	68,786
1969	69,191	69,741	69,754	69,802	69,469	71,231	71,812	72,081	70,953	71,669	71,877	72,317	70,825
1970	71,713	72,266	72,296	72,383	71,849	73,175	74,032	73,837	72,608	73,404	73,618	73,912	72,924
1971	73,578	73,545	73,287	73,160	73,115	74,216	75,286	75,476	74,438	74,765	75,416	75,559	74,320
1972	75,419	75,560	75,983	75,785	75,661	77,351	77,965	77,967	76,989	77,387	77,677	77,912	76,804
1973	76,936	77,831	78,058	78,284	77,842	79,515	80,140	80,101	79,481	80,176	80,576	80,643	79,131
1974	80,154	80,337	80,411	80,189	80,104	81,867	82,545	82,404	81,694	82,105	82,297	82,377	81,374
1975	82,266	82,188	82,365	82,244	81,949	83,573	84,181	84,101	83,162	83,704	83,233	83,846	83,067
1976	83,833	84,081	84,244	84,296	83,958	85,820	86,840	86,676	85,602	86,153	86,512	86,584	85,383
1977	86,110	86,584	86,670	86,529	86,269	88,310	88,852	88,882	88,133	88,963	89,551	89,525	87,866
1978	89,028	89,047	89,084	89,398	89,465	91,563	91,980	91,952	91,363	92,070	92,507	92,512	90,831
1979	92,087	92,258	92,464	92,099	91,578	93,565	94,245	94,208	93,639	94,321	94,331	94,730	93,292
1980	94,371	94,155	94,061	94,206	94,083	95,559	96,218	95,957	94,695	95,452	95,689	95,351	94,983
1981	95,466	95,575	95,969	95,954	96,358	96,779	97,686	97,331	95,832	96,727	96,995	96,978	96,470
	Government workers in nonagricultural industries												
1948	5,167	5,404	5,566	5,527	5,477	5,314	5,217	5,238	5,260	5,292	5,537	5,546	5,379
1949	5,488	5,472	5,559	5,337	5,348	5,101	5,202	5,395	5,739	5,987	6,229	6,168	5,585
1950	5,976	5,987	6,091	6,299	6,067	5,778	5,710	5,656	5,984	6,024	6,017	6,011	5,967
1951	5,918	5,996	6,054	5,986	5,978	5,670	5,944	5,998	6,426	6,683	6,642	6,714	6,167
1952	6,558	6,720	6,690	6,608	6,858	6,417	6,310	6,262	6,720	6,454	6,532	6,631	6,563
1953	6,725	6,847	6,747	6,626	6,784	6,261	6,206	6,365	6,708	6,835	6,824	6,732	6,638
1954	6,542	6,592	6,939	6,903	7,017	6,588	6,242	6,396	6,776	6,980	7,150	7,087	6,768
1955	7,249	7,161	7,061	7,126	6,938	6,709	6,396	6,637	6,970	7,005	7,147	7,131	6,961
1956	6,992	7,107	7,073	7,031	7,058	6,759	6,603	6,776	7,153	7,229	7,217	7,394	7,033
1957	7,325	7,296	7,379	7,327	7,364	6,981	6,951	6,970	7,522	7,556	7,510	7,614	7,316
1958	7,544	7,645	7,681	7,762	7,802	7,349	7,367	7,361	7,806	7,795	7,900	7,927	7,662
1959	7,983	7,951	7,940	7,893	7,939	7,543	7,470	7,429	7,905	8,088	8,129	8,055	7,860
1960	7,946	8,047	8,021	8,108	8,072	7,777	7,646	7,853	8,409	8,462	8,704	8,470	8,126
1961	8,427	8,374	8,417	8,302	8,374	8,090	7,869	7,857	8,528	8,752	8,816	8,843	8,387
1962	8,847	8,943	9,014	8,793	8,985	8,535	8,344	8,622	8,926	9,036	9,252	9,255	8,879
1963	9,281	9,457	9,448	9,455	9,439	9,012	8,794	8,857	9,259	9,409	9,424	9,560	9,283
1964	9,587	9,750	9,813	9,827	9,848	9,165	8,863	8,977	9,415	9,667	9,878	9,789	9,548
1965	9,849	9,880	9,818	9,657	9,711	9,515	9,467	9,620	9,954	10,004	9,968	10,130	9,799
1966	10,189	10,330	10,419	10,422	10,447	10,176	10,195	10,209	10,550	10,934	11,292	11,041	10,517
1967	11,146	11,209	11,115	11,350	11,282	11,197	10,958	11,075	11,487	11,752	11,898	11,804	11,356
1968	11,835	11,917	11,853	11,753	11,903	11,565	11,508	11,441	11,801	11,963	12,043	12,110	11,808
1969	12,220	12,293	12,376	12,239	12,165	11,808	11,846	11,783	12,174	12,702	12,721	12,725	12,254
1970	12,823	12,710	12,770	12,788	12,670	12,342	12,187	12,259	12,632	13,154	13,131	13,093	12,714
1971	13,145	13,043	13,070	12,969	13,117	12,748	12,897	12,991	13,393	13,522	13,608	13,741	13,187
1972	13,855	13,834	13,847	13,763	13,741	13,491	13,314	13,397	14,047	14,090	14,152	14,080	13,801
1973	13,975	14,179	14,117	14,088	14,032	13,736	13,563	13,522	14,136	14,403	14,413	14,312	14,040
1974	14,312	14,547	14,697	14,608	14,680	14,360	14,265	14,075	14,548	14,775	14,900	15,006	14,565
1975	15,189	15,286	15,289	15,251	15,296	15,047	15,122	15,070	15,323	15,432	15,558	15,671	15,294
1976	15,779	15,989	16,067	15,794	15,770	15,516	15,492	15,694	15,955	15,952	16,030	15,925	15,830
1977	16,078	16,095	16,028	15,878	15,957	15,600	15,604	15,726	16,154	16,438	16,472	16,428	16,038
1978	16,383	16,301	16,235	16,210	16,123	15,825	15,670	15,701	16,237	16,402	16,461	16,410	16,163
1979	16,315	16,399	16,321	16,250	16,498	15,769	15,784	15,739	16,261	16,625	16,472	16,483	16,243
1980	16,491	16,669	16,712	16,706	16,811	16,354	16,277	16,043	16,569	16,874	16,836	16,767	16,592
1981	16,877	16,769	16,906	16,813	16,710	16,190	15,979	15,696	16,169	16,429	16,385	16,539	16,456

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A-9. Civilian labor force for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Private wage and salary workers in nonagricultural industries												
1948	39,956	40,500	40,281	40,297	40,096	41,096	41,604	41,831	40,847	40,636	41,137	41,227	40,793
1949	40,656	40,679	40,728	40,500	40,448	40,803	41,183	42,004	41,384	41,408	41,297	41,355	41,037
1950	41,686	41,724	41,591	41,399	41,373	42,305	42,207	43,531	42,668	42,126	42,818	43,178	42,216
1951	42,699	42,410	42,762	42,230	42,342	42,718	43,154	43,476	42,439	42,249	42,694	42,812	42,666
1952	42,410	42,450	42,152	42,068	42,324	42,764	43,259	43,735	42,640	42,746	43,304	43,636	42,789
1953	43,466	43,565	43,844	43,512	43,360	43,740	44,277	44,249	43,400	43,471	43,782	43,970	43,722
1954	43,866	44,267	43,892	44,125	43,526	43,888	44,151	44,705	43,797	43,542	43,986	43,792	43,962
1955	43,609	43,901	43,792	44,184	44,150	44,843	45,726	45,971	44,859	45,099	45,755	46,205	44,844
1956	45,691	45,733	45,791	45,711	45,969	46,659	46,846	47,153	46,176	46,413	46,943	47,000	46,343
1957	46,354	46,484	46,381	46,327	46,068	46,900	46,887	47,181	46,418	46,346	47,000	47,074	46,618
1958	46,480	46,738	46,925	46,755	46,860	47,544	47,498	47,707	46,685	46,870	46,868	47,252	47,017
1959	47,075	46,934	47,104	46,955	46,854	47,737	48,345	48,416	47,282	47,621	47,623	48,015	47,497
1960	47,635	47,796	47,942	48,301	48,441	49,211	49,483	49,307	48,119	48,241	48,557	48,580	48,470
1961	48,340	48,788	48,860	48,967	48,941	50,069	50,169	50,159	48,654	48,609	48,817	48,830	49,102
1962	48,262	48,254	48,478	48,508	48,713	49,745	50,143	50,624	49,600	49,757	49,546	49,958	49,299
1963	49,182	49,530	49,649	49,849	49,940	50,961	51,374	51,574	50,332	50,482	50,769	50,702	50,361
1964	50,087	50,569	50,628	51,119	51,123	52,403	52,686	52,892	51,320	51,308	51,443	51,872	51,454
1965	51,406	51,894	51,967	52,084	51,920	53,520	54,314	54,181	52,527	52,897	53,632	53,845	52,850
1966	52,892	52,938	52,966	53,183	53,290	54,919	55,436	55,734	53,978	54,153	54,494	55,027	54,087
1967	54,733	55,139	54,919	54,900	54,806	56,658	57,494	57,151	55,823	56,115	56,258	56,622	55,885
1968	55,316	56,056	56,016	56,042	56,337	58,189	58,540	58,486	56,800	57,053	57,312	57,591	56,981
1969	56,971	57,448	57,378	57,563	57,304	59,423	59,966	60,298	58,779	58,967	59,156	59,592	58,570
1970	58,890	59,556	59,526	59,595	59,180	60,833	61,846	61,578	59,977	60,250	60,486	60,819	60,210
1971	60,433	60,501	60,216	60,191	59,998	61,468	62,389	62,485	61,045	61,243	61,808	61,818	61,132
1972	61,564	61,726	62,136	62,022	61,920	63,860	64,651	64,570	62,942	63,297	63,525	63,832	63,004
1973	62,961	63,652	63,941	64,197	63,810	65,778	66,577	66,579	65,345	65,773	66,163	66,331	65,091
1974	65,842	65,790	65,713	65,581	65,424	67,508	68,280	68,329	67,145	67,330	67,397	67,371	66,809
1975	67,077	66,902	67,076	66,993	66,652	68,527	69,059	69,031	67,838	68,272	67,675	68,176	67,773
1976	68,054	68,092	68,178	68,503	68,188	70,304	71,348	70,985	69,650	70,201	70,482	70,659	69,552
1977	70,032	70,489	70,644	70,651	70,313	72,711	73,247	73,157	71,978	72,526	73,081	73,097	71,826
1978	72,645	72,745	72,848	73,186	73,343	75,736	76,309	76,251	75,125	75,665	76,048	76,102	74,667
1979	75,773	75,858	76,143	75,848	75,081	77,795	78,462	78,468	77,377	77,698	77,859	78,246	77,048
1980	77,879	77,487	77,350	77,501	77,272	79,206	79,940	79,914	78,126	78,578	78,852	78,583	78,390
1981	78,588	78,806	79,063	79,141	79,647	80,589	81,708	81,633	79,662	80,297	80,611	80,439	80,014
	Private wage and salary workers in mining												
1948	857	889	901	902	887	894	928	941	910	925	891	857	899
1949	820	795	823	881	845	835	809	835	792	786	783	858	822
1950	884	841	883	874	895	864	861	941	923	898	907	907	890
1951	867	895	909	861	902	888	900	914	902	900	932	924	900
1952	912	848	914	884	1,002	926	916	958	968	970	906	853	921
1953	829	922	1,048	1,029	1,033	954	996	986	1,003	966	961	970	975
1954	761	787	718	748	712	693	756	742	741	757	728	712	738
1955	774	791	762	759	768	738	763	720	705	730	786	757	754
1956	743	795	851	857	776	765	711	695	646	691	669	665	739
1957	658	681	671	714	767	744	740	701	652	671	672	672	695
1958	695	665	651	652	666	642	647	613	651	649	637	647	651
1959	640	640	608	592	624	647	583	569	587	619	593	620	610
1960	645	661	632	628	594	593	632	609	561	598	608	566	611
1961	614	621	580	586	649	596	629	642	626	555	594	564	605
1962	638	644	659	615	591	565	564	567	566	531	523	577	587
1963	567	617	582	556	584	598	572	570	570	512	531	533	566
1964	572	577	553	548	541	542	572	539	494	560	516	586	550
1965	563	569	526	508	500	518	513	552	529	542	576	512	534
1966	561	555	515	531	545	582	561	549	516	519	562	528	544
1967	542	574	574	538	536	567	581	568	596	551	535	496	555
1968	497	498	491	526	530	577	561	562	520	496	512	520	524
1969	541	531	535	528	522	560	531	535	510	487	473	531	524
1970	510	498	478	522	523	535	499	534	506	515	519	554	516
1971	578	592	571	563	565	594	603	626	580	530	570	575	579
1972	587	588	596	567	586	633	661	671	620	622	588	609	611
1973	583	643	651	598	653	618	609	656	657	658	689	711	644
1974	681	665	672	620	647	643	678	672	697	724	702	688	674
1975	744	793	774	809	797	786	780	752	705	756	722	740	763
1976	715	743	737	786	809	789	784	786	825	896	892	885	804
1977	833	789	845	825	834	873	857	848	839	890	882	908	852
1978	864	872	821	857	833	865	877	865	894	911	891	913	872
1979	909	928	917	902	903	883	923	925	942	949	958	936	923
1980	1,016	961	927	928	951	1,007	1,080	1,114	1,041	1,019	1,036	1,062	1,012
1981	1,107	1,133	1,076	1,143	1,144	1,159	1,196	1,187	1,198	1,202	1,176	1,177	1,158

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A-9. Civilian labor force for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Private wage and salary workers in construction												
1948	2,559	2,376	2,512	2,609	2,624	2,742	2,770	2,916	2,761	2,680	2,691	2,586	2,652
1949	2,556	2,520	2,557	2,517	2,591	2,632	2,776	2,900	2,802	3,034	2,912	2,874	2,723
1950	2,844	2,737	2,648	2,800	2,733	2,918	2,880	3,051	2,983	2,810	2,959	2,824	2,849
1951	2,901	2,724	2,812	2,887	3,058	3,190	3,329	3,431	3,169	3,126	2,834	2,877	3,026
1952	2,844	3,016	3,013	3,214	3,295	3,398	3,546	3,552	3,281	3,224	3,247	3,138	3,231
1953	3,140	3,160	3,111	3,120	3,269	3,292	3,300	3,083	3,050	2,974	3,064	3,124	3,141
1954	2,824	2,861	2,855	2,966	2,901	2,967	3,114	3,127	3,236	3,075	2,975	3,029	2,994
1955	2,896	2,857	2,939	3,003	3,088	3,258	3,166	3,201	3,044	3,173	3,219	3,199	3,087
1956	2,973	2,828	2,917	2,877	3,026	3,208	3,339	3,367	3,249	3,281	3,281	3,148	3,125
1957	2,983	2,879	3,015	3,076	3,172	3,428	3,528	3,428	3,282	3,276	3,185	3,164	3,201
1958	3,193	3,116	3,240	3,307	3,436	3,684	3,676	3,691	3,462	3,505	3,413	3,401	3,427
1959	3,381	3,295	3,447	3,490	3,461	3,594	3,716	3,726	3,476	3,403	3,498	3,303	3,483
1960	3,249	3,093	3,208	3,298	3,420	3,545	3,716	3,624	3,436	3,536	3,513	3,460	3,425
1961	3,344	3,205	3,189	3,315	3,433	3,677	3,922	3,744	3,586	3,418	3,356	3,356	3,462
1962	3,186	3,239	3,258	3,309	3,507	3,530	3,639	3,721	3,577	3,510	3,460	3,375	3,443
1963	3,329	3,217	3,019	3,339	3,377	3,503	3,679	3,660	3,526	3,558	3,544	3,355	3,426
1964	3,195	3,273	3,227	3,311	3,538	3,710	3,809	3,871	3,589	3,482	3,406	3,363	3,481
1965	3,340	3,322	3,455	3,440	3,513	3,743	3,943	3,915	3,726	3,653	3,713	3,508	3,606
1966	3,363	3,376	3,430	3,483	3,558	3,806	3,848	3,878	3,566	3,559	3,448	3,364	3,557
1967	3,280	3,213	3,276	3,321	3,382	3,674	3,776	3,726	3,617	3,629	3,552	3,478	3,494
1968	3,300	3,354	3,380	3,435	3,532	3,770	3,812	3,910	3,669	3,608	3,628	3,611	3,584
1969	3,487	3,535	3,491	3,595	3,661	3,928	4,031	4,057	3,876	3,811	3,789	3,719	3,748
1970	3,663	3,699	3,732	3,855	3,893	4,023	4,213	4,112	4,013	3,955	3,874	3,871	3,908
1971	3,899	3,762	3,864	3,904	3,962	4,219	4,452	4,455	4,139	4,198	4,193	4,281	4,111
1972	4,132	4,071	4,243	4,274	4,283	4,487	4,636	4,661	4,414	4,412	4,425	4,354	4,366
1973	4,261	4,205	4,288	4,429	4,481	4,917	5,067	4,919	4,712	4,639	4,610	4,543	4,589
1974	4,515	4,380	4,388	4,487	4,465	4,726	4,724	4,750	4,640	4,677	4,529	4,461	4,562
1975	4,282	4,301	4,338	4,339	4,326	4,634	4,764	4,735	4,573	4,492	4,456	4,417	4,471
1976	4,256	4,286	4,314	4,262	4,244	4,654	4,781	4,822	4,562	4,514	4,441	4,588	4,477
1977	4,411	4,443	4,496	4,495	4,587	4,995	5,057	4,931	4,611	4,646	4,796	4,688	4,680
1978	4,552	4,564	4,629	4,843	4,858	5,325	5,455	5,411	5,224	5,052	5,031	5,060	5,001
1979	4,939	4,949	4,941	5,033	5,050	5,511	5,609	5,529	5,356	5,388	5,457	5,390	5,262
1980	5,167	5,103	5,110	5,081	5,270	5,527	5,437	5,399	5,141	5,197	5,262	5,097	5,233
1981	5,015	5,027	4,996	5,124	5,155	5,408	5,514	5,465	5,188	5,129	5,105	5,106	5,186
	Private wage and salary workers in manufacturing												
1948	16,103	16,397	16,046	16,063	15,873	16,217	16,129	16,353	16,275	16,006	16,244	16,159	16,155
1949	15,770	15,709	15,633	15,537	15,439	15,599	15,554	15,969	15,593	15,358	15,157	15,219	15,545
1950	15,404	15,619	15,450	15,337	15,422	15,824	15,730	16,479	16,295	16,162	16,390	16,499	15,884
1951	16,490	16,398	16,692	16,648	16,442	16,576	16,583	16,827	16,473	16,174	16,418	16,589	16,526
1952	16,357	16,240	15,967	16,022	15,873	16,120	16,249	16,840	16,216	16,434	16,813	16,981	16,343
1953	17,180	17,278	17,165	17,073	16,918	16,971	17,257	17,734	17,151	17,115	17,453	17,191	17,207
1954	17,314	17,514	17,323	17,243	17,267	17,307	17,309	17,731	17,294	16,914	17,173	16,838	17,269
1955	16,854	17,016	17,173	17,196	17,134	17,489	17,600	17,830	17,235	17,166	17,393	17,530	17,301
1956	17,429	17,590	17,491	17,413	17,416	17,602	17,573	17,902	17,645	17,527	17,707	17,800	17,591
1957	17,849	17,923	17,655	17,461	17,359	17,710	17,485	17,967	17,603	17,483	17,755	17,358	17,634
1958	17,547	17,580	17,382	17,210	17,009	17,190	16,996	17,099	16,912	17,119	16,997	16,966	17,167
1959	17,096	17,171	17,026	17,034	17,096	17,275	17,437	17,741	17,346	17,316	17,372	17,467	17,281
1960	17,660	17,869	17,939	17,824	17,657	17,863	17,945	17,826	17,403	17,358	17,331	17,182	17,655
1961	17,349	17,400	17,588	17,633	17,545	18,066	17,992	18,059	17,832	17,951	17,901	17,529	17,737
1962	17,452	17,323	17,234	17,657	17,670	18,214	18,259	18,701	18,350	18,202	17,964	17,890	17,910
1963	17,926	18,027	18,328	18,342	18,410	18,711	18,762	19,126	18,849	18,586	18,772	18,644	18,540
1964	18,565	18,658	18,648	18,688	18,581	18,991	19,138	19,231	18,869	18,773	19,002	18,712	18,821
1965	18,911	19,173	19,267	19,436	19,189	19,575	19,590	19,798	19,285	19,312	19,471	19,754	19,397
1966	19,696	19,956	19,995	20,031	20,085	20,797	20,443	20,794	20,426	20,340	20,668	20,706	20,328
1967	20,631	20,698	20,624	20,701	20,724	21,302	21,454	21,537	20,984	20,753	21,077	21,006	20,958
1968	20,773	20,969	20,945	20,834	20,746	21,396	21,404	21,606	21,046	21,024	20,989	20,898	21,053
1969	20,888	21,026	21,120	21,079	21,042	21,839	22,048	22,284	21,801	21,511	21,336	21,286	21,438
1970	21,303	21,466	21,546	21,296	21,206	21,690	21,811	21,972	21,389	21,283	21,259	21,152	21,447
1971	20,652	20,775	20,661	20,377	20,319	20,606	20,690	20,909	20,568	20,443	20,445	20,281	20,560
1972	20,440	20,504	20,697	20,380	20,476	20,946	20,933	20,896	20,506	20,674	20,744	20,803	20,666
1973	20,990	21,164	21,100	21,199	21,058	21,655	21,909	22,081	21,829	21,950	22,000	21,836	21,565
1974	21,808	21,741	21,710	21,347	21,573	22,041	22,254	22,347	21,952	21,850	21,810	21,794	21,852
1975	21,834	21,516	21,499	21,426	21,170	21,300	21,282	21,484	21,306	21,175	21,183	21,170	21,362
1976	21,394	21,537	21,267	21,448	21,258	21,711	21,791	21,793	21,315	21,587	21,487	21,547	21,512
1977	21,595	21,661	21,915	21,780	21,667	21,842	22,045	22,131	22,032	22,087	22,035	21,955	21,895
1978	22,285	22,207	22,108	22,095	22,197	22,728	22,633	22,744	22,769	22,883	23,007	22,918	22,548
1979	22,976	22,912	23,170	22,934	22,675	23,396	23,505	23,705	23,457	23,461	23,495	23,427	23,259
1980	23,655	23,477	23,524	23,469	23,393	23,570	23,586	23,522	23,312	23,193	23,180	23,102	23,416
1981	23,025	23,295	23,308	23,112	23,443	23,466	23,384	23,512	23,015	23,159	22,933	22,860	23,209

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A-9. Civilian labor force for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Private wage and salary workers in durable goods												
1948	8,491	8,536	8,317	8,449	8,275	8,370	8,343	8,460	8,426	8,286	8,568	8,428	8,412
1949	8,279	8,177	8,152	8,044	8,050	8,046	7,882	8,103	7,934	7,827	7,853	7,914	8,022
1950	7,850	7,956	7,977	7,841	7,965	8,105	8,035	8,544	8,541	8,394	8,660	8,839	8,226
1951	8,867	8,828	8,808	8,770	8,748	8,881	8,700	8,894	8,754	8,658	8,773	8,713	8,783
1952	8,998	8,817	8,755	8,686	8,666	8,651	8,787	9,106	8,856	8,994	9,114	9,210	8,887
1953	9,348	9,613	9,816	9,850	9,449	9,565	9,662	10,075	9,761	9,841	9,958	9,773	9,726
1954	10,077	10,299	9,966	10,023	10,019	9,899	9,879	9,964	9,683	9,553	9,764	9,646	9,898
1955	9,693	9,607	9,773	9,841	9,717	10,071	10,034	10,150	9,917	9,965	10,070	10,161	9,917
1956	10,168	10,265	10,257	10,141	10,175	10,099	10,131	10,493	10,392	10,379	10,344	10,338	10,265
1957	10,460	10,621	10,326	10,305	10,186	10,241	10,029	10,154	9,971	9,866	9,994	9,906	10,172
1958	9,986	10,256	10,146	10,024	9,751	9,689	9,472	9,579	9,408	9,582	9,531	9,532	9,746
1959	9,712	9,760	9,808	9,768	9,844	9,798	9,881	9,962	9,806	9,843	9,937	9,981	9,842
1960	10,038	9,996	10,016	9,935	9,813	9,902	9,869	9,742	9,455	9,596	9,601	9,663	9,802
1961	9,825	9,802	9,620	9,741	9,673	9,901	9,727	9,791	9,801	9,941	9,935	9,780	9,795
1962	9,834	9,735	9,753	9,849	9,815	10,187	10,201	10,386	10,219	10,222	10,091	10,068	10,030
1963	10,146	10,164	10,476	10,497	10,488	10,644	10,519	10,648	10,442	10,407	10,598	10,598	10,469
1964	10,474	10,561	10,636	10,637	10,537	10,827	10,647	10,721	10,556	10,485	10,657	10,559	10,608
1965	10,725	10,910	10,963	11,093	10,998	11,151	11,308	11,240	10,882	10,880	10,947	11,214	11,026
1966	11,290	11,493	11,554	11,655	11,659	11,986	11,744	11,904	11,863	11,784	12,095	12,166	11,766
1967	12,226	12,243	12,188	12,195	12,220	12,512	12,525	12,565	12,212	12,145	12,431	12,291	12,313
1968	12,187	12,279	12,245	12,143	12,233	12,569	12,548	12,639	12,410	12,453	12,418	12,321	12,370
1969	12,306	12,454	12,523	12,472	12,445	12,926	12,978	13,151	12,862	12,735	12,649	12,621	12,677
1970	12,655	12,661	12,865	12,666	12,596	12,790	12,775	12,912	12,528	12,459	12,319	12,420	12,637
1971	12,090	12,234	12,091	11,889	11,896	12,036	12,021	12,151	11,975	11,864	11,746	11,761	11,979
1972	11,904	11,960	12,018	11,805	11,839	12,125	12,066	12,030	11,791	11,948	11,963	12,101	11,962
1973	12,242	12,334	12,375	12,451	12,462	12,804	12,975	13,178	12,911	13,018	12,957	12,869	12,715
1974	12,874	12,872	12,808	12,638	12,814	13,066	13,285	13,387	13,154	13,202	13,058	13,035	13,016
1975	13,084	12,767	12,729	12,820	12,575	12,715	12,579	12,641	12,670	12,558	12,655	12,528	12,694
1976	12,701	12,729	12,695	12,716	12,676	12,846	12,939	12,939	12,689	12,846	12,722	12,771	12,772
1977	12,803	12,717	12,938	12,918	12,732	12,894	12,993	13,020	13,004	13,003	12,921	12,827	12,897
1978	13,039	12,933	13,053	13,080	13,246	13,532	13,379	13,468	13,431	13,594	13,635	13,508	13,324
1979	13,796	13,806	14,099	13,950	13,752	14,163	14,158	14,127	14,030	14,016	14,079	14,025	14,000
1980	14,235	14,252	14,228	14,182	14,046	14,109	14,183	14,096	14,040	13,979	13,957	13,931	14,103
1981	13,830	13,901	14,042	13,859	14,085	14,115	14,060	14,031	13,990	14,032	13,833	13,836	13,968
	Private wage and salary workers in nondurable goods												
1948	7,612	7,861	7,729	7,614	7,598	7,847	7,786	7,893	7,849	7,720	7,676	7,731	7,743
1949	7,491	7,532	7,481	7,493	7,389	7,553	7,672	7,866	7,659	7,531	7,304	7,305	7,523
1950	7,554	7,663	7,473	7,496	7,457	7,719	7,695	7,935	7,754	7,768	7,730	7,660	7,659
1951	7,623	7,570	7,684	7,678	7,694	7,695	7,883	7,933	7,719	7,516	7,645	7,876	7,743
1952	7,359	7,423	7,212	7,336	7,207	7,469	7,462	7,734	7,360	7,440	7,699	7,771	7,456
1953	7,832	7,665	7,349	7,223	7,469	7,406	7,595	7,659	7,390	7,274	7,495	7,418	7,481
1954	7,237	7,215	7,357	7,220	7,248	7,408	7,430	7,767	7,611	7,361	7,409	7,192	7,371
1955	7,161	7,409	7,400	7,355	7,417	7,418	7,566	7,680	7,318	7,201	7,323	7,369	7,385
1956	7,261	7,325	7,234	7,272	7,241	7,503	7,442	7,409	7,253	7,148	7,363	7,462	7,326
1957	7,389	7,302	7,329	7,156	7,173	7,469	7,456	7,813	7,632	7,617	7,761	7,452	7,462
1958	7,561	7,324	7,236	7,186	7,258	7,501	7,524	7,520	7,504	7,537	7,466	7,434	7,421
1959	7,384	7,411	7,218	7,266	7,252	7,477	7,556	7,779	7,540	7,473	7,435	7,486	7,440
1960	7,622	7,873	7,923	7,889	7,844	7,961	8,076	8,084	7,948	7,762	7,730	7,519	7,853
1961	7,524	7,598	7,968	7,892	7,872	8,165	8,265	8,268	8,031	8,010	7,966	7,749	7,942
1962	7,618	7,588	7,481	7,808	7,855	8,027	8,058	8,315	8,131	7,980	7,873	7,822	7,880
1963	7,780	7,863	7,852	7,845	7,922	8,067	8,243	8,478	8,407	8,179	8,174	8,046	8,071
1964	8,091	8,097	8,012	8,051	8,044	8,164	8,491	8,510	8,313	8,288	8,345	8,153	8,213
1965	8,186	8,263	8,304	8,343	8,191	8,424	8,282	8,558	8,403	8,432	8,524	8,540	8,371
1966	8,406	8,463	8,441	8,376	8,426	8,811	8,699	8,890	8,563	8,556	8,573	8,540	8,562
1967	8,405	8,455	8,436	8,506	8,504	8,790	8,929	8,972	8,772	8,608	8,646	8,715	8,645
1968	8,586	8,690	8,700	8,691	8,513	8,827	8,856	8,967	8,636	8,571	8,571	8,577	8,682
1969	8,582	8,572	8,597	8,607	8,597	8,913	9,070	9,133	8,939	8,776	8,687	8,665	8,762
1970	8,648	8,805	8,681	8,630	8,611	8,900	9,037	9,060	8,861	8,824	8,940	8,732	8,810
1971	8,562	8,541	8,570	8,488	8,423	8,570	8,669	8,758	8,593	8,579	8,699	8,520	8,581
1972	8,536	8,544	8,679	8,575	8,637	8,821	8,868	8,866	8,715	8,726	8,781	8,701	8,704
1973	8,747	8,830	8,725	8,749	8,596	8,851	8,934	8,903	8,917	8,932	9,043	8,968	8,850
1974	8,935	8,869	8,902	8,709	8,759	8,975	8,969	8,959	8,798	8,648	8,752	8,760	8,837
1975	8,750	8,749	8,770	8,606	8,595	8,585	8,704	8,843	8,636	8,617	8,528	8,642	8,668
1976	8,694	8,808	8,572	8,732	8,582	8,865	8,852	8,854	8,626	8,741	8,765	8,776	8,739
1977	8,792	8,945	8,977	8,861	8,935	8,948	9,052	9,111	9,027	9,084	9,114	9,129	8,998
1978	9,246	9,274	9,055	9,015	8,951	9,196	9,254	9,276	9,339	9,288	9,371	9,411	9,224
1979	9,181	9,107	9,071	8,985	8,923	9,234	9,346	9,576	9,426	9,444	9,416	9,402	9,259
1980	9,420	9,224	9,296	9,287	9,346	9,460	9,402	9,425	9,273	9,214	9,222	9,170	9,312
1981	9,196	9,394	9,266	9,252	9,358	9,351	9,323	9,480	9,025	9,126	9,100	9,024	9,241

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A-9. Civilian labor force for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Private wage and salary workers in transportation and public utilities												
1948	4,107	4,196	4,246	4,129	4,217	4,312	4,413	4,457	4,315	4,322	4,348	4,417	4,290
1949	4,506	4,477	4,355	4,328	4,257	4,306	4,390	4,248	4,226	4,247	4,178	4,064	4,299
1950	4,177	4,177	4,164	4,081	4,089	3,993	4,309	4,289	4,227	4,025	3,984	4,068	4,132
1951	4,164	4,175	4,175	4,099	4,054	4,216	4,081	4,134	4,182	4,199	4,258	4,223	4,163
1952	4,274	4,138	4,255	4,138	4,191	4,230	4,316	4,134	4,050	3,861	3,798	4,037	4,119
1953	3,959	3,873	3,946	4,038	4,046	4,166	4,328	4,234	4,029	3,846	3,813	3,925	4,017
1954	4,224	4,289	4,228	4,222	4,122	4,106	4,213	4,133	3,969	3,898	3,858	3,906	4,097
1955	3,890	4,008	3,947	3,994	3,983	3,947	4,143	4,165	4,080	4,081	4,176	4,137	4,046
1956	4,212	4,274	4,162	4,198	4,214	4,300	4,411	4,384	4,305	4,176	4,327	4,233	4,266
1957	4,199	4,158	4,193	4,299	4,221	4,256	4,294	4,237	4,212	4,207	4,202	4,217	4,225
1958	4,198	4,103	4,100	4,085	3,985	4,006	4,180	4,114	4,020	4,009	3,974	3,979	4,063
1959	3,968	3,953	4,021	3,985	4,001	4,040	4,183	4,130	4,022	3,935	3,926	3,948	4,009
1960	4,100	4,205	4,090	4,136	4,165	4,295	4,260	4,377	4,263	4,292	4,254	4,275	4,226
1961	4,122	4,142	4,092	4,083	4,042	4,194	4,212	4,340	4,140	4,026	4,127	3,987	4,126
1962	3,968	3,808	3,830	3,912	3,958	4,115	4,207	4,155	4,150	4,127	4,054	4,065	4,029
1963	4,016	4,038	4,025	3,955	4,007	4,094	4,133	4,075	3,996	4,022	4,134	4,156	4,054
1964	4,146	4,177	4,138	3,985	3,931	4,071	4,101	4,169	4,063	4,003	4,043	4,145	4,081
1965	4,137	4,095	4,073	4,010	3,948	4,077	4,141	4,140	4,051	4,109	4,098	4,077	4,080
1966	4,072	4,003	3,957	4,026	3,997	4,270	4,392	4,292	4,169	4,107	4,107	4,195	4,132
1967	4,234	4,234	4,153	4,180	4,248	4,425	4,416	4,422	4,185	4,123	4,135	4,247	4,250
1968	4,307	4,359	4,271	4,276	4,348	4,442	4,479	4,459	4,291	4,369	4,424	4,426	4,371
1969	4,442	4,477	4,455	4,449	4,398	4,537	4,505	4,669	4,641	4,708	4,776	4,762	4,568
1970	4,607	4,583	4,587	4,566	4,531	4,748	4,776	4,748	4,571	4,607	4,611	4,610	4,629
1971	4,600	4,589	4,532	4,619	4,623	4,777	4,762	4,753	4,564	4,513	4,569	4,563	4,622
1972	4,629	4,734	4,716	4,715	4,676	4,900	4,966	4,910	4,681	4,680	4,636	4,713	4,746
1973	4,740	4,665	4,679	4,688	4,643	4,723	4,828	4,839	4,763	4,725	4,781	4,932	4,751
1974	4,917	4,860	4,930	4,916	4,924	4,974	5,058	5,100	4,915	4,876	4,895	5,057	4,952
1975	5,089	5,037	4,908	4,874	4,844	4,957	4,963	4,994	4,899	4,939	5,013	5,026	4,961
1976	5,076	4,940	4,895	4,847	4,815	4,864	4,868	4,911	4,906	4,954	4,939	4,978	4,916
1977	5,114	5,224	5,016	5,000	4,970	5,058	5,221	5,267	5,136	5,191	5,185	5,156	5,128
1978	5,207	5,299	5,306	5,328	5,331	5,413	5,480	5,375	5,412	5,398	5,531	5,468	5,379
1979	5,526	5,404	5,446	5,534	5,501	5,636	5,734	5,785	5,663	5,655	5,662	5,641	5,599
1980	5,637	5,568	5,558	5,673	5,629	5,727	5,821	5,805	5,748	5,671	5,751	5,714	5,691
1981	5,733	5,715	5,712	5,692	5,767	5,848	5,939	5,922	5,860	5,894	5,867	5,888	5,820
	Private wage and salary workers in wholesale and retail trade												
1948	8,624	8,749	8,758	8,654	8,619	8,929	9,149	9,024	8,736	8,902	9,168	9,359	8,889
1949	9,056	9,165	9,216	9,086	9,213	9,312	9,510	9,491	9,463	9,606	9,845	9,803	9,397
1950	9,581	9,495	9,534	9,590	9,365	9,681	9,571	9,614	9,497	9,569	9,723	10,098	9,610
1951	9,504	9,529	9,395	8,976	9,167	9,334	9,672	9,601	9,459	9,479	9,611	9,763	9,458
1952	9,345	9,438	9,422	9,165	9,184	9,315	9,406	9,285	9,393	9,528	9,548	9,959	9,416
1953	9,421	9,335	9,555	9,311	9,120	9,262	9,185	9,125	9,020	9,308	9,610	9,943	9,350
1954	9,909	9,801	9,603	9,587	9,469	9,585	9,629	9,689	9,466	9,644	9,881	10,083	9,696
1955	9,788	9,740	9,648	9,594	9,422	9,522	10,081	10,070	10,060	10,026	10,098	10,474	9,877
1956	10,212	10,067	10,067	9,933	10,103	10,300	10,294	10,355	10,017	10,188	10,376	10,525	10,203
1957	10,155	10,140	10,111	10,005	10,009	10,171	10,147	10,089	9,979	10,006	10,298	10,876	10,166
1958	10,233	10,334	10,341	10,300	10,322	10,438	10,446	10,555	10,213	10,222	10,628	11,073	10,425
1959	10,592	10,542	10,564	10,304	10,237	10,576	10,715	10,532	10,484	10,684	10,648	11,057	10,578
1960	10,444	10,270	10,311	10,685	10,675	10,933	11,035	10,947	10,724	10,644	10,953	11,125	10,729
1961	10,769	10,750	10,736	10,640	10,752	10,935	10,919	10,807	10,420	10,583	10,650	11,107	10,756
1962	10,718	10,648	10,715	10,667	10,517	10,744	10,796	10,745	10,491	10,722	10,924	11,399	10,757
1963	10,864	10,906	11,030	10,971	10,903	11,237	11,214	11,150	10,747	10,974	11,072	11,361	11,036
1964	10,723	10,813	10,912	11,172	11,200	11,632	11,555	11,643	11,304	11,428	11,430	11,856	11,306
1965	11,302	11,401	11,311	11,415	11,478	11,814	12,145	12,078	11,534	11,808	11,986	12,381	11,721
1966	11,607	11,505	11,596	11,686	11,630	11,905	12,297	12,235	11,695	11,967	12,020	12,353	11,875
1967	12,273	12,220	12,182	12,099	11,946	12,226	12,539	12,664	12,276	12,681	12,688	12,914	12,392
1968	12,387	12,543	12,435	12,365	12,421	12,972	13,018	13,016	12,625	12,707	12,892	13,295	12,723
1969	12,674	12,693	12,740	12,648	12,631	13,120	13,219	13,318	12,784	13,024	13,229	13,642	12,977
1970	13,244	13,501	13,301	13,395	13,358	13,819	13,853	13,765	13,436	13,888	14,163	14,536	13,688
1971	14,399	14,377	14,310	14,443	14,379	14,792	15,184	15,017	14,773	14,925	15,272	15,581	14,787
1972	15,120	15,140	14,970	15,261	15,075	15,757	15,964	15,808	15,401	15,443	15,762	16,027	15,477
1973	15,353	15,602	15,650	15,535	15,625	16,098	16,037	16,030	15,587	15,955	16,080	16,327	15,823
1974	16,103	15,976	15,946	16,035	15,981	16,767	16,794	16,532	16,316	16,529	16,838	16,834	16,387
1975	16,626	16,570	16,725	16,778	16,798	17,490	17,612	17,458	17,123	17,445	17,250	17,540	17,118
1976	17,218	17,051	17,212	17,328	17,417	18,044	18,393	18,341	17,921	18,001	18,211	18,395	17,794
1977	17,970	17,990	17,991	18,062	18,016	18,754	18,641	18,679	18,290	18,467	18,704	18,994	18,379
1978	18,425	18,289	18,430	18,365	18,431	19,301	19,467	19,226	18,533	18,828	18,983	19,322	18,800
1979	18,997	19,000	18,860	18,889	18,870	19,350	19,378	19,394	19,032	19,244	19,416	19,765	19,182
1980	19,494	19,218	19,137	18,941	19,039	19,550	19,651	19,809	19,321	19,689	19,731	19,696	19,440
1981	19,513	19,255	19,572	19,776	19,714	20,073	20,451	20,368	19,844	20,236	20,522	20,381	19,975

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A-9. Civilian labor force for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Private wage and salary workers in finance and services												
1948	7,706	7,893	7,818	7,940	7,876	8,002	8,215	8,140	7,850	7,801	7,795	7,849	7,907
1949	7,948	8,013	8,144	8,151	8,103	8,119	8,144	8,561	8,508	8,377	8,422	8,537	8,252
1950	8,796	8,855	8,912	8,717	8,869	9,025	8,856	9,157	8,743	8,662	8,855	8,782	8,852
1951	8,773	8,689	8,779	8,759	8,719	8,514	8,589	8,569	8,254	8,371	8,641	8,436	8,591
1952	8,678	8,770	8,581	8,645	8,779	8,775	8,826	8,966	8,732	8,729	8,992	8,668	8,762
1953	8,937	8,997	9,019	8,941	8,974	9,095	9,211	9,087	9,147	9,262	8,881	8,817	9,031
1954	8,834	9,015	9,165	9,359	9,055	9,230	9,130	9,283	9,091	9,254	9,371	9,224	9,168
1955	9,407	9,489	9,323	9,638	9,755	9,889	9,973	9,985	9,735	9,923	10,083	10,108	9,776
1956	10,122	10,179	10,303	10,433	10,434	10,484	10,518	10,450	10,314	10,550	10,583	10,629	10,417
1957	10,510	10,703	10,736	10,772	10,540	10,591	10,693	10,759	10,690	10,703	10,888	10,787	10,698
1958	10,614	10,940	11,211	11,201	11,442	11,584	11,553	11,635	11,427	11,366	11,219	11,186	11,282
1959	11,398	11,333	11,438	11,550	11,435	11,605	11,711	11,718	11,367	11,664	11,586	11,620	11,535
1960	11,537	11,698	11,762	11,730	11,930	11,982	11,895	11,924	11,732	11,813	11,898	11,972	11,823
1961	12,142	12,670	12,675	12,710	12,520	12,601	12,495	12,567	12,050	12,076	12,189	12,287	12,415
1962	12,300	12,592	12,782	12,348	12,470	12,577	12,678	12,735	12,466	12,665	12,621	12,652	12,574
1963	12,480	12,725	12,665	12,686	12,659	12,818	13,014	12,993	12,644	12,830	12,716	12,653	12,740
1964	12,886	13,071	13,150	13,415	13,332	13,457	13,511	13,439	13,001	13,062	13,046	13,210	13,215
1965	13,153	13,334	13,335	13,275	13,292	13,793	13,982	13,698	13,402	13,473	13,788	13,613	13,512
1966	13,593	13,543	13,473	13,426	13,475	13,559	13,895	13,986	13,606	13,661	13,689	13,881	13,649
1967	13,773	14,200	14,110	14,061	13,970	14,464	14,728	14,234	14,165	14,378	14,271	14,481	14,236
1968	14,052	14,333	14,494	14,606	14,760	15,032	15,266	14,933	14,649	14,849	14,867	14,841	14,724
1969	14,939	15,186	15,037	15,264	15,050	15,439	15,632	15,435	15,167	15,426	15,553	15,652	15,315
1970	15,563	15,809	15,882	15,961	15,668	16,018	16,694	16,447	16,061	16,001	16,061	16,096	16,022
1971	16,305	16,407	16,278	16,284	16,151	16,481	16,698	16,725	16,421	16,635	16,759	16,538	16,473
1972	16,656	16,690	16,914	16,826	16,824	17,137	17,491	17,623	17,320	17,466	17,369	17,328	17,137
1973	17,033	17,374	17,573	17,746	17,350	17,767	18,128	18,054	17,797	17,846	18,004	17,982	17,721
1974	17,819	18,167	18,068	18,176	17,833	18,357	18,773	18,928	18,626	18,674	18,624	18,538	18,382
1975	18,503	18,686	18,832	18,766	18,717	19,360	19,658	19,609	19,232	19,464	19,051	19,282	19,096
1976	19,394	19,535	19,752	19,832	19,644	20,243	20,732	20,330	20,118	20,250	20,513	20,268	20,051
1977	20,108	20,379	20,380	20,489	20,238	21,190	21,426	21,300	21,071	21,246	21,479	21,395	20,892
1978	21,314	21,513	21,554	21,697	21,693	22,106	22,399	22,630	22,294	22,596	22,606	22,423	22,069
1979	22,425	22,665	22,810	22,555	22,081	23,019	23,315	23,130	22,928	23,000	22,871	23,088	22,824
1980	22,910	23,159	23,093	23,407	22,988	23,825	24,366	24,268	23,565	23,810	23,892	23,910	23,599
1981	24,195	24,381	24,398	24,293	24,424	24,636	25,223	25,180	24,558	24,679	25,008	25,027	24,666
	Private wage and salary workers in finance, insurance, and real estate												
1948	1,681	1,627	1,739	1,661	1,665	1,738	1,725	1,654	1,677	1,677	1,696	1,717	1,688
1949	1,663	1,673	1,641	1,670	1,677	1,728	1,792	1,769	1,788	1,672	1,718	1,724	1,710
1950	1,761	1,762	1,780	1,747	1,821	1,880	1,854	1,871	1,776	1,734	1,776	1,762	1,794
1951	1,687	1,706	1,656	1,626	1,687	1,722	1,748	1,774	1,792	1,833	1,895	1,815	1,745
1952	1,882	1,915	1,867	1,867	1,808	1,880	1,852	1,832	1,766	1,800	1,848	1,864	1,848
1953	1,965	1,894	1,901	1,853	1,884	1,947	2,032	1,946	1,897	1,947	1,867	1,864	1,916
1954	1,912	1,944	1,905	1,877	1,909	1,955	1,994	2,036	2,046	2,018	1,999	1,988	1,965
1955	1,955	2,013	1,965	1,978	2,068	2,150	2,117	2,207	2,080	2,134	2,029	2,040	2,061
1956	1,992	2,065	2,001	2,090	2,207	2,250	2,280	2,311	2,291	2,346	2,242	2,230	2,192
1957	2,186	2,293	2,260	2,298	2,237	2,265	2,265	2,317	2,359	2,364	2,457	2,387	2,307
1958	2,283	2,287	2,342	2,310	2,281	2,327	2,358	2,426	2,447	2,423	2,482	2,430	2,366
1959	2,464	2,443	2,395	2,370	2,303	2,446	2,478	2,571	2,541	2,584	2,619	2,593	2,484
1960	2,663	2,641	2,608	2,513	2,561	2,554	2,583	2,706	2,656	2,674	2,695	2,708	2,630
1961	2,806	2,868	2,877	2,804	2,667	2,662	2,731	2,786	2,630	2,639	2,576	2,635	2,723
1962	2,745	2,759	2,782	2,756	2,721	2,669	2,742	2,732	2,686	2,773	2,666	2,711	2,729
1963	2,700	2,718	2,782	2,747	2,736	2,725	2,816	2,961	2,842	2,821	2,891	2,874	2,801
1964	2,899	2,907	2,977	2,967	2,851	2,840	2,840	2,991	2,887	2,977	2,970	2,951	2,921
1965	2,999	3,045	2,995	3,032	2,918	3,000	3,019	2,958	3,009	3,000	3,111	3,154	3,020
1966	3,111	3,059	3,004	3,006	2,925	3,015	3,107	3,091	2,964	2,919	2,883	3,039	3,010
1967	3,138	3,183	3,126	3,174	3,373	3,282	3,360	3,291	3,241	3,269	3,179	3,217	3,236
1968	3,202	3,222	3,236	3,280	3,367	3,418	3,560	3,476	3,410	3,361	3,300	3,312	3,345
1969	3,322	3,314	3,309	3,333	3,304	3,496	3,556	3,568	3,452	3,499	3,528	3,543	3,435
1970	3,524	3,584	3,653	3,674	3,656	3,782	3,885	3,818	3,705	3,666	3,616	3,638	3,683
1971	3,686	3,728	3,695	3,682	3,734	3,916	3,938	4,017	3,874	3,867	3,937	3,993	3,839
1972	4,026	4,026	3,973	3,994	3,945	4,177	4,273	4,213	4,169	4,155	4,091	4,132	4,099
1973	4,172	4,165	4,165	4,180	4,166	4,272	4,405	4,380	4,295	4,330	4,351	4,349	4,269
1974	4,360	4,386	4,409	4,375	4,288	4,474	4,520	4,675	4,569	4,521	4,503	4,462	4,462
1975	4,412	4,472	4,498	4,470	4,410	4,510	4,553	4,619	4,477	4,500	4,337	4,380	4,470
1976	4,505	4,527	4,530	4,589	4,538	4,653	4,691	4,630	4,575	4,628	4,647	4,625	4,595
1977	4,678	4,767	4,742	4,693	4,655	4,876	4,938	4,982	4,859	4,895	4,968	4,928	4,832
1978	4,972	5,072	4,992	5,097	4,970	5,074	5,155	5,251	5,188	5,223	5,323	5,217	5,128
1979	5,470	5,439	5,417	5,403	5,270	5,454	5,543	5,595	5,502	5,495	5,512	5,486	5,465
1980	5,581	5,508	5,506	5,543	5,374	5,443	5,674	5,748	5,613	5,605	5,592	5,598	5,565
1981	5,742	5,775	5,748	5,703	5,723	5,721	5,810	5,743	5,654	5,620	5,691	5,822	5,729

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A-9. Civilian labor force for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Private wage and salary workers in services												
1948	6,025	6,266	6,079	6,279	6,211	6,264	6,490	6,486	6,173	6,124	6,099	6,132	6,219
1949	6,285	6,340	6,503	6,481	6,426	6,391	6,352	6,792	6,720	6,705	6,704	6,813	6,543
1950	7,035	7,093	7,132	6,970	7,048	7,145	7,002	7,286	6,967	6,928	7,079	7,020	7,059
1951	7,086	6,983	7,123	7,133	7,032	6,792	6,841	6,795	6,462	6,538	6,746	6,621	6,846
1952	6,796	6,855	6,714	6,778	6,971	6,895	6,974	7,134	6,966	6,929	7,144	6,804	6,913
1953	6,972	7,103	7,118	7,088	7,090	7,148	7,179	7,141	7,250	7,315	7,014	6,953	7,114
1954	6,922	7,071	7,260	7,482	7,146	7,275	7,136	7,247	7,045	7,236	7,372	7,236	7,202
1955	7,452	7,476	7,358	7,660	7,687	7,739	7,856	7,778	7,655	7,789	8,054	8,068	7,714
1956	8,130	8,114	8,302	8,343	8,227	8,234	8,238	8,139	8,023	8,204	8,341	8,399	8,225
1957	8,324	8,410	8,476	8,474	8,303	8,326	8,428	8,442	8,331	8,339	8,431	8,400	8,390
1958	8,331	8,653	8,869	8,891	9,161	9,257	9,195	9,209	8,980	8,943	8,737	8,756	8,915
1959	8,934	8,890	9,043	9,180	9,132	9,159	9,233	9,147	8,826	9,080	8,967	9,027	9,052
1960	8,874	9,057	9,154	9,217	9,369	9,428	9,312	9,218	9,076	9,139	9,203	9,264	9,193
1961	9,336	9,802	9,798	9,906	9,853	9,939	9,764	9,781	9,420	9,437	9,613	9,652	9,692
1962	9,555	9,833	10,000	9,592	9,749	9,908	9,936	10,003	9,780	9,892	9,955	9,941	9,845
1963	9,780	10,007	9,883	9,939	9,923	10,093	10,198	10,032	9,802	10,009	9,825	9,779	9,939
1964	9,987	10,164	10,173	10,448	10,481	10,617	10,671	10,448	10,114	10,085	10,076	10,259	10,294
1965	10,154	10,289	10,340	10,243	10,374	10,793	10,963	10,740	10,393	10,473	10,677	10,459	10,492
1966	10,482	10,484	10,469	10,420	10,550	10,544	10,788	10,895	10,642	10,742	10,806	10,842	10,639
1967	10,635	11,017	10,984	10,887	10,597	11,182	11,368	10,943	10,924	11,109	11,092	11,264	11,000
1968	10,850	11,111	11,258	11,326	11,393	11,614	11,706	11,457	11,239	11,488	11,567	11,529	11,378
1969	11,617	11,872	11,728	11,931	11,746	11,943	12,076	11,867	11,715	11,927	12,025	12,109	11,880
1970	12,039	12,225	12,229	12,287	12,012	12,236	12,809	12,629	12,356	12,335	12,444	12,458	12,339
1971	12,619	12,679	12,583	12,602	12,416	12,564	12,760	12,708	12,547	12,768	12,822	12,545	12,634
1972	12,628	12,664	12,941	12,832	12,878	12,960	13,217	13,411	13,151	13,311	13,278	13,196	13,039
1973	12,861	13,209	13,409	13,566	13,184	13,495	13,723	13,674	13,502	13,516	13,653	13,633	13,452
1974	13,459	13,781	13,659	13,801	13,545	13,882	14,253	14,253	14,056	14,153	14,121	14,076	13,920
1975	14,091	14,213	14,334	14,296	14,307	14,851	15,105	14,990	14,755	14,964	14,713	14,903	14,627
1976	14,888	15,008	15,222	15,242	15,106	15,590	16,041	15,700	15,543	15,622	15,865	15,642	15,456
1977	15,430	15,613	15,638	15,797	15,584	16,314	16,488	16,317	16,212	16,350	16,512	16,467	16,060
1978	16,342	16,441	16,562	16,600	16,724	17,032	17,244	17,379	17,106	17,373	17,284	17,206	16,941
1979	16,955	17,226	17,393	17,153	16,810	17,565	17,772	17,535	17,426	17,506	17,359	17,602	17,358
1980	17,329	17,651	17,586	17,864	17,614	18,382	18,692	18,519	17,952	18,205	18,301	18,312	18,034
1981	18,453	18,606	18,650	18,590	18,701	18,915	19,413	19,437	18,904	19,059	19,317	19,205	18,937
	Private wage and salary workers in private households												
1948	1,640	1,740	1,658	1,732	1,735	1,810	1,768	1,791	1,590	1,588	1,642	1,648	1,695
1949	1,719	1,735	1,847	1,811	1,875	1,788	1,717	1,782	1,654	1,801	1,866	1,868	1,789
1950	1,920	2,046	2,015	1,986	2,056	2,090	1,936	2,097	1,924	1,900	1,991	2,043	2,000
1951	2,087	2,073	2,079	2,090	2,159	2,035	2,059	2,037	1,848	1,845	1,930	1,853	2,008
1952	1,791	1,897	1,825	1,837	2,052	1,912	1,926	1,869	1,941	1,775	1,833	1,705	1,864
1953	1,810	1,870	2,004	2,043	2,010	2,028	2,043	1,900	1,996	1,908	1,802	1,853	1,939
1954	1,822	1,831	1,851	1,980	1,858	1,860	1,759	1,925	1,903	2,008	2,109	2,007	1,909
1955	2,075	2,009	2,029	2,103	2,191	2,187	2,170	2,202	2,185	2,187	2,398	2,298	2,170
1956	2,189	2,175	2,249	2,248	2,350	2,398	2,299	2,276	2,259	2,279	2,297	2,231	2,271
1957	2,056	2,193	2,293	2,380	2,352	2,222	2,156	2,138	2,175	2,094	2,222	2,198	2,207
1958	2,112	2,207	2,314	2,471	2,592	2,503	2,453	2,397	2,211	2,353	2,213	2,274	2,342
1959	2,229	2,300	2,384	2,516	2,546	2,474	2,446	2,300	2,197	2,341	2,240	2,399	2,364
1960	2,237	2,257	2,203	2,345	2,449	2,400	2,300	2,284	2,318	2,305	2,352	2,420	2,323
1961	2,399	2,416	2,492	2,388	2,458	2,429	2,297	2,327	2,256	2,303	2,420	2,537	2,394
1962	2,396	2,371	2,414	2,384	2,439	2,270	2,369	2,351	2,217	2,327	2,361	2,353	2,354
1963	2,314	2,414	2,381	2,379	2,439	2,418	2,421	2,411	2,267	2,367	2,284	2,295	2,366
1964	2,313	2,343	2,349	2,509	2,631	2,579	2,453	2,426	2,290	2,242	2,306	2,320	2,397
1965	2,182	2,197	2,200	2,184	2,341	2,315	2,334	2,306	2,203	2,300	2,392	2,317	2,273
1966	2,206	2,202	2,164	2,097	2,193	2,113	2,163	2,180	2,163	2,118	2,154	2,165	2,160
1967	2,014	2,080	2,103	2,177	2,052	2,090	2,129	1,946	1,935	2,037	1,997	2,055	2,051
1968	1,845	1,938	2,021	2,047	2,151	2,154	2,055	1,926	1,969	1,937	1,988	1,923	1,996
1969	1,861	1,939	1,890	1,966	1,905	1,854	1,845	1,823	1,788	1,878	1,967	2,033	1,896
1970	1,795	1,847	1,850	1,840	1,837	1,820	1,834	1,851	1,817	1,845	1,825	1,857	1,835
1971	1,797	1,771	1,799	1,743	1,741	1,782	1,769	1,826	1,710	1,756	1,846	1,775	1,776
1972	1,692	1,723	1,827	1,729	1,818	1,797	1,781	1,728	1,665	1,676	1,696	1,677	1,734
1973	1,548	1,611	1,604	1,664	1,600	1,641	1,653	1,583	1,659	1,666	1,636	1,652	1,627
1974	1,460	1,570	1,488	1,524	1,497	1,508	1,478	1,487	1,455	1,475	1,379	1,350	1,473
1975	1,349	1,378	1,425	1,402	1,520	1,568	1,463	1,489	1,436	1,496	1,418	1,446	1,449
1976	1,318	1,292	1,396	1,447	1,417	1,542	1,555	1,511	1,489	1,533	1,569	1,483	1,463
1977	1,390	1,381	1,381	1,423	1,421	1,554	1,562	1,507	1,509	1,495	1,514	1,545	1,474
1978	1,425	1,419	1,367	1,468	1,491	1,524	1,568	1,497	1,461	1,429	1,475	1,448	1,465
1979	1,275	1,358	1,297	1,233	1,243	1,361	1,377	1,332	1,449	1,391	1,329	1,365	1,334
1980	1,143	1,204	1,157	1,190	1,263	1,377	1,390	1,335	1,234	1,295	1,294	1,239	1,260
1981	1,179	1,215	1,250	1,276	1,229	1,312	1,398	1,398	1,157	1,274	1,303	1,406	1,283

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A-9. Civilian labor force for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Private wage and salary workers in other service industries												
1948	4,385	4,526	4,421	4,547	4,476	4,454	4,722	4,695	4,583	4,536	4,457	4,484	4,524
1949	4,566	4,605	4,656	4,670	4,551	4,603	4,635	5,010	5,066	4,904	4,838	4,945	4,754
1950	5,115	5,047	5,117	4,984	4,992	5,055	5,066	5,189	5,043	5,028	5,088	4,977	5,058
1951	4,999	4,910	5,044	5,043	4,873	4,757	4,782	4,758	4,614	4,693	4,816	4,768	4,838
1952	5,005	4,958	4,889	4,941	4,919	4,983	5,048	5,265	5,025	5,154	5,311	5,099	5,050
1953	5,162	5,233	5,114	5,045	5,080	5,120	5,136	5,241	5,254	5,407	5,212	5,100	5,175
1954	5,100	5,240	5,409	5,502	5,288	5,415	5,377	5,322	5,142	5,228	5,263	5,229	5,293
1955	5,377	5,467	5,329	5,557	5,496	5,552	5,686	5,576	5,470	5,602	5,656	5,770	5,545
1956	5,941	5,939	6,053	6,095	5,877	5,836	5,939	5,863	5,764	5,925	6,044	6,168	5,954
1957	6,268	6,217	6,183	6,094	5,951	6,104	6,272	6,304	6,156	6,245	6,209	6,202	6,184
1958	6,219	6,446	6,555	6,420	6,569	6,754	6,742	6,812	6,769	6,590	6,524	6,482	6,574
1959	6,705	6,590	6,659	6,664	6,586	6,685	6,787	6,847	6,629	6,739	6,727	6,628	6,687
1960	6,637	6,800	6,951	6,872	6,920	7,028	7,012	6,934	6,758	6,834	6,851	6,844	6,870
1961	6,937	7,386	7,306	7,518	7,395	7,510	7,467	7,454	7,164	7,134	7,193	7,115	7,298
1962	7,159	7,462	7,586	7,208	7,310	7,638	7,567	7,652	7,563	7,565	7,594	7,588	7,491
1963	7,466	7,593	7,502	7,560	7,484	7,675	7,777	7,621	7,535	7,642	7,541	7,484	7,573
1964	7,674	7,821	7,824	7,939	7,850	8,038	8,218	8,022	7,824	7,843	7,770	7,939	7,897
1965	7,972	8,092	8,140	8,059	8,033	8,478	8,629	8,434	8,190	8,173	8,285	8,142	8,219
1966	8,276	8,282	8,305	8,323	8,357	8,431	8,625	8,715	8,479	8,624	8,652	8,677	8,479
1967	8,621	8,937	8,881	8,710	8,545	9,092	9,239	8,997	8,989	9,072	9,095	9,209	8,949
1968	9,005	9,173	9,237	9,279	9,242	9,460	9,651	9,531	9,270	9,551	9,579	9,606	9,382
1969	9,756	9,933	9,838	9,965	9,841	10,089	10,231	10,044	9,927	10,049	10,058	10,076	9,984
1970	10,244	10,378	10,379	10,447	10,175	10,416	10,975	10,778	10,539	10,489	10,620	10,602	10,503
1971	10,822	10,908	10,784	10,859	10,675	10,782	10,992	10,882	10,838	11,012	10,976	10,771	10,859
1972	10,936	10,941	11,113	11,104	11,060	11,162	11,436	11,682	11,485	11,635	11,582	11,518	11,305
1973	11,313	11,598	11,805	11,902	11,584	11,854	12,069	12,091	11,843	11,850	12,017	11,981	11,825
1974	11,998	12,211	12,171	12,277	12,048	12,374	12,775	12,766	12,602	12,678	12,742	12,726	12,447
1975	12,742	12,835	12,909	12,894	12,787	13,283	13,642	13,501	13,319	13,468	13,296	13,456	13,178
1976	13,570	13,716	13,826	13,796	13,689	14,048	14,486	14,189	14,054	14,089	14,296	14,159	13,993
1977	14,040	14,231	14,257	14,374	14,163	14,760	14,926	14,810	14,703	14,856	14,997	14,922	14,586
1978	14,917	15,021	15,195	15,132	15,232	15,508	15,677	15,882	15,645	15,943	15,809	15,758	15,477
1979	15,681	15,869	16,097	15,919	15,567	16,204	16,394	16,204	15,977	16,115	16,029	16,237	16,024
1980	16,187	16,448	16,429	16,674	16,351	17,005	17,303	17,185	16,718	16,910	17,007	17,073	16,774
1981	17,274	17,391	17,400	17,314	17,472	17,603	18,015	18,039	17,747	17,785	18,014	17,799	17,654

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Total, 16 years and over												
1948	56,339	56,440	56,601	57,471	57,763	59,724	59,955	59,677	59,337	59,290	58,991	58,554	58,343
1949	56,486	56,320	56,809	56,929	57,669	58,231	58,171	58,504	58,324	58,050	58,616	57,712	57,651
1950	56,189	56,197	56,733	57,812	58,719	59,997	59,839	60,948	60,245	60,708	60,313	59,352	58,918
1951	58,166	58,102	59,366	59,206	60,219	60,373	60,968	61,128	60,408	60,906	60,464	60,252	59,961
1952	58,884	58,834	58,912	59,232	60,250	60,988	60,775	60,872	61,162	60,992	61,394	60,748	60,250
1953	60,134	60,271	60,874	60,757	61,061	62,166	62,186	62,271	61,529	61,805	61,302	59,796	61,179
1954	58,645	59,059	59,119	59,537	60,020	60,497	60,523	60,858	60,952	61,210	60,901	59,990	60,109
1955	59,354	59,336	59,850	60,861	61,780	62,568	63,497	63,876	63,676	64,138	63,840	63,268	62,170
1956	62,049	61,773	62,172	63,002	64,045	64,707	64,940	65,085	64,831	65,074	64,310	63,619	63,799
1957	61,974	62,512	63,134	63,512	64,213	65,127	65,726	65,009	64,769	65,112	64,129	63,598	64,071
1958	61,508	61,265	61,567	62,116	63,098	63,652	63,810	64,018	63,766	64,480	63,890	63,266	63,036
1959	62,052	62,015	63,091	64,241	65,036	65,924	66,193	65,897	65,414	65,891	64,877	64,927	64,630
1960	63,375	63,871	63,607	65,450	66,342	67,288	67,239	67,004	66,892	66,563	66,394	65,287	65,778
1961	63,797	63,869	64,700	64,957	65,831	67,151	66,911	67,028	66,036	66,786	66,348	65,531	65,746
1962	64,215	64,872	65,421	65,957	67,066	67,852	67,849	68,096	67,621	67,850	67,046	66,585	66,702
1963	65,168	65,519	66,329	67,240	67,984	68,844	69,225	69,052	68,567	68,964	68,471	67,791	67,762
1964	66,468	67,197	67,695	68,947	69,952	70,448	70,839	70,676	69,849	70,147	69,892	69,543	69,305
1965	68,235	68,690	69,385	70,220	71,298	72,278	73,093	72,695	71,408	72,112	71,824	71,819	71,088
1966	70,368	70,691	71,090	72,066	72,619	74,037	74,655	74,665	73,248	73,744	73,995	73,600	72,895
1967	72,161	72,505	72,560	73,445	73,638	75,393	76,220	76,170	74,632	75,180	75,218	75,337	74,372
1968	73,272	74,114	74,517	75,143	75,931	77,273	77,748	77,431	75,939	76,365	76,608	76,699	75,920
1969	75,357	76,180	76,520	77,077	77,265	78,958	79,615	79,646	78,026	78,671	78,716	78,789	77,902
1970	77,313	77,489	77,957	78,408	78,374	79,416	80,343	79,965	78,341	79,019	78,860	78,651	78,678
1971	77,389	77,427	77,675	78,404	78,929	79,717	80,942	80,897	79,589	80,375	80,527	80,527	79,367
1972	79,459	79,734	80,578	81,027	81,646	83,073	83,911	83,993	82,537	83,223	83,231	83,424	82,153
1973	81,598	82,405	83,397	83,900	84,383	86,217	87,042	86,616	85,552	86,717	86,562	86,390	85,064
1974	84,843	85,061	85,659	85,994	86,611	88,022	88,897	88,479	87,162	87,779	86,863	86,169	86,794
1975	83,928	83,573	84,018	84,551	85,173	86,507	87,742	87,726	86,399	87,160	86,700	86,689	85,846
1976	85,652	85,932	86,769	87,786	88,510	89,727	90,908	90,690	89,261	90,041	89,892	89,850	88,752
1977	88,217	88,601	89,597	90,660	91,475	93,154	93,879	93,846	92,788	93,779	94,027	94,183	92,017
1978	92,616	92,755	93,545	94,783	95,486	97,530	97,917	97,855	96,790	97,851	97,788	97,669	96,048
1979	96,201	96,536	97,282	97,478	98,057	99,800	100,814	100,174	99,533	100,120	99,907	100,013	98,824
1980	98,111	98,235	98,527	98,569	98,732	99,830	100,665	100,202	99,334	99,999	99,850	99,579	99,303
1981	98,139	98,401	99,364	100,345	100,855	101,419	102,612	102,152	100,389	101,028	100,502	99,562	100,397
	Males, 16 years and over												
1948	40,678	40,644	40,733	41,204	41,400	42,378	42,856	42,879	42,200	42,214	41,940	41,592	41,725
1949	40,496	40,207	40,485	40,809	40,830	41,298	41,360	41,601	41,358	40,802	41,190	40,690	40,925
1950	39,917	39,825	40,265	40,873	41,479	42,225	42,615	43,188	42,617	42,414	42,092	41,454	41,578
1951	40,818	40,751	41,503	41,549	41,905	42,222	42,428	42,726	42,054	42,034	41,772	41,616	41,780
1952	40,926	40,848	41,018	41,270	41,692	42,258	42,428	42,378	41,854	41,918	41,842	41,775	41,682
1953	41,575	41,789	42,182	42,203	42,438	43,095	43,320	43,475	42,599	42,505	42,414	41,577	42,430
1954	41,000	40,919	40,826	41,249	41,498	42,098	42,324	42,547	41,985	41,897	41,799	41,286	41,619
1955	40,995	40,903	41,352	41,812	42,526	43,167	43,776	43,866	43,403	43,440	43,341	42,873	42,621
1956	42,423	42,234	42,544	43,019	43,418	44,169	44,405	44,492	43,782	43,758	43,426	42,890	43,379
1957	42,173	42,349	42,787	43,101	43,532	44,388	44,686	44,378	43,677	43,577	43,053	42,543	43,357
1958	41,562	41,228	41,299	41,751	42,321	42,998	43,288	43,372	42,946	43,177	42,842	42,292	42,423
1959	41,734	41,712	42,355	43,271	43,675	44,513	44,906	44,668	43,992	43,967	43,376	43,416	43,466
1960	42,719	42,915	42,627	43,680	44,130	44,944	45,063	45,007	44,423	44,181	43,997	43,147	43,904
1961	42,422	42,239	42,600	43,060	43,604	44,773	44,866	44,936	44,082	44,157	43,890	43,245	43,656
1962	42,578	42,891	43,182	43,657	44,401	45,200	45,373	45,389	44,757	44,749	44,191	43,752	44,177
1963	43,026	43,024	43,493	44,150	44,614	45,741	46,154	46,077	45,323	45,188	44,824	44,277	44,657
1964	43,692	43,947	44,219	45,011	45,725	46,463	47,095	46,863	45,985	45,867	45,627	45,180	45,474
1965	44,607	44,865	45,198	45,832	46,552	47,430	48,119	47,883	46,551	46,620	46,326	46,095	46,340
1966	45,447	45,590	45,848	46,565	46,834	48,188	48,670	48,580	46,992	47,016	46,826	46,480	46,919
1967	46,087	46,212	46,334	46,835	47,144	48,654	49,281	49,233	47,706	47,624	47,388	47,249	47,479
1968	46,472	46,825	47,049	47,648	48,014	49,363	49,926	49,849	48,172	48,075	47,969	48,000	48,114
1969	47,356	47,697	47,907	48,332	48,543	49,937	50,412	50,522	48,972	48,857	48,738	48,539	48,818
1970	47,941	48,000	48,378	48,686	48,974	50,007	50,586	50,374	48,973	48,838	48,704	48,420	48,990
1971	47,774	47,783	48,085	48,852	49,257	50,314	51,221	51,071	49,650	49,718	49,599	49,363	49,390
1972	48,883	48,970	49,625	50,083	50,526	52,138	52,761	52,751	51,353	51,364	51,174	51,121	50,896
1973	50,269	50,534	51,232	51,556	51,840	53,536	54,294	53,899	52,713	53,037	52,720	52,562	52,349
1974	51,965	51,825	52,136	52,398	53,007	54,296	54,765	54,580	53,317	53,346	52,694	51,976	53,024
1975	50,659	50,414	50,585	50,997	51,562	52,729	53,649	53,576	52,247	52,303	51,902	51,669	51,857
1976	51,152	51,235	51,673	52,519	53,030	54,141	55,038	54,982	53,623	53,764	53,337	53,164	53,138
1977	52,414	52,460	52,989	53,779	54,372	55,969	56,573	56,475	55,169	55,600	55,504	55,439	54,728
1978	54,522	54,384	54,792	55,616	56,279	57,974	58,344	58,225	56,824	57,082	57,011	56,702	56,479
1979	56,089	56,067	56,390	56,805	57,366	58,935	59,494	59,049	58,037	57,998	57,588	57,478	57,607
1980	56,401	56,471	56,644	56,636	56,946	58,022	58,599	58,215	57,084	57,344	57,031	56,837	57,186
1981	55,993	55,937	56,577	57,281	57,742	58,464	59,406	59,005	57,656	57,529	56,902	56,272	57,397

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 16 years and over												
1948	15,661	15,796	15,868	16,267	16,363	17,346	17,099	16,798	17,137	17,076	17,051	16,962	16,617
1949	15,990	16,113	16,324	16,120	16,839	16,933	16,811	16,903	16,966	17,248	17,426	17,022	16,723
1950	16,272	16,372	16,468	16,939	17,240	17,772	17,224	17,760	17,628	18,294	18,221	17,898	17,340
1951	17,348	17,351	17,863	17,657	18,314	18,151	18,540	18,402	18,354	18,872	18,692	18,636	18,181
1952	17,958	17,986	17,894	17,962	18,558	18,730	18,347	18,494	19,308	19,074	19,552	18,973	18,568
1953	18,559	18,482	18,692	18,554	18,623	19,071	18,866	18,796	18,930	19,300	18,888	18,219	18,749
1954	17,645	18,140	18,293	18,288	18,522	18,399	18,199	18,311	18,967	19,313	19,102	18,704	18,490
1955	18,359	18,433	18,498	19,049	19,254	19,401	19,721	20,010	20,273	20,698	20,499	20,395	19,551
1956	19,626	19,539	19,628	19,983	20,627	20,538	20,535	20,593	21,049	21,316	20,884	20,729	20,419
1957	19,801	20,163	20,347	20,411	20,681	20,739	21,040	20,631	21,092	21,535	21,076	21,055	20,714
1958	19,946	20,037	20,268	20,365	20,777	20,654	20,522	20,646	20,820	21,303	21,048	20,974	20,613
1959	20,318	20,303	20,736	20,970	21,361	21,411	21,287	21,229	21,422	21,924	21,501	21,511	21,164
1960	20,656	20,956	20,980	21,770	22,212	22,344	22,176	21,997	22,469	22,382	22,397	22,140	21,874
1961	21,375	21,630	22,100	21,897	22,227	22,378	22,045	22,092	21,954	22,629	22,458	22,286	22,090
1962	21,637	21,981	22,239	22,300	22,665	22,652	22,476	22,707	22,864	23,101	22,855	22,833	22,525
1963	22,142	22,495	22,836	23,090	23,370	23,103	23,071	22,975	23,244	23,776	23,647	23,514	23,105
1964	22,776	23,250	23,476	23,936	24,227	23,985	23,744	23,813	23,864	24,280	24,265	24,363	23,831
1965	23,628	23,825	24,187	24,388	24,746	24,848	24,974	24,812	24,857	25,492	25,498	25,724	24,748
1966	24,921	25,101	25,242	25,501	25,785	25,849	25,985	26,085	26,256	26,728	27,169	27,120	25,976
1967	26,074	26,293	26,226	26,610	26,494	26,739	26,939	26,937	26,926	27,556	27,830	28,088	26,893
1968	26,800	27,289	27,468	27,495	27,917	27,910	27,822	27,582	27,767	28,290	28,639	28,699	27,807
1969	28,001	28,483	28,613	28,745	28,722	29,021	29,203	29,124	29,054	29,814	29,978	30,250	29,084
1970	29,372	29,489	29,579	29,722	29,400	29,409	29,757	29,590	29,367	30,181	30,155	30,231	29,688
1971	29,615	29,644	29,590	29,553	29,673	29,402	29,721	29,826	29,939	30,657	30,929	31,164	29,976
1972	30,575	30,764	30,953	30,944	31,120	30,935	31,149	31,242	31,185	31,859	32,057	32,303	31,257
1973	31,326	31,871	32,164	32,344	32,543	32,680	32,749	32,716	32,839	33,680	33,842	33,827	32,715
1974	32,878	33,236	33,523	33,596	33,604	33,726	34,132	33,899	33,845	34,433	34,169	34,193	33,769
1975	33,268	33,158	33,433	33,554	33,611	33,778	34,093	34,149	34,152	34,857	34,798	35,020	33,989
1976	34,499	34,698	35,095	35,267	35,480	35,586	35,870	35,708	35,658	36,277	36,554	36,686	35,615
1977	35,803	36,142	36,607	36,881	37,103	37,185	37,306	37,372	37,619	38,179	38,524	38,744	37,289
1978	38,093	38,371	38,753	39,166	39,207	39,557	39,572	39,630	39,966	40,768	40,778	40,968	39,569
1979	40,110	40,468	40,891	40,673	40,692	40,865	41,320	41,125	41,494	42,121	42,319	42,535	41,217
1980	41,709	41,763	41,882	41,933	41,786	41,808	42,066	41,988	42,251	42,653	42,819	42,741	42,117
1981	42,146	42,464	42,786	43,064	43,113	42,955	43,206	43,146	42,733	43,498	43,601	43,290	43,000
	Both sexes, 16 to 24 years												
1948	10,285	10,280	10,266	10,538	10,615	11,730	12,127	12,077	11,251	10,944	10,802	10,651	10,963
1949	9,802	9,752	10,039	9,997	10,276	10,777	11,235	11,256	10,573	10,239	10,395	10,120	10,372
1950	9,531	9,543	9,635	10,016	10,111	10,828	11,315	11,740	10,865	10,895	10,563	10,344	10,449
1951	9,728	9,625	9,971	9,771	10,005	10,448	11,018	11,082	10,122	9,946	9,698	9,648	10,088
1952	8,970	8,914	8,840	8,944	9,088	9,936	10,240	10,138	9,216	9,022	9,140	9,021	9,291
1953	8,688	8,767	8,705	8,769	8,867	9,500	9,915	9,874	8,923	8,614	8,535	8,188	8,945
1954	7,853	7,846	8,055	8,129	8,217	8,858	9,378	9,392	8,679	8,514	8,371	8,064	8,446
1955	7,890	7,903	8,012	8,290	8,438	9,150	9,977	10,091	9,280	9,336	9,355	9,232	8,912
1956	8,551	8,549	8,553	8,757	9,115	10,031	10,607	10,561	9,598	9,506	9,274	9,256	9,363
1957	8,734	8,635	8,841	8,931	9,092	10,077	10,854	10,492	9,520	9,488	9,174	9,182	9,419
1958	8,434	8,362	8,406	8,547	8,882	9,694	10,162	10,301	9,252	9,429	9,218	9,137	9,153
1959	8,699	8,670	8,850	9,216	9,396	10,373	11,016	10,943	9,916	9,906	9,684	9,829	9,708
1960	9,207	9,362	9,272	9,825	10,092	11,285	11,769	11,563	10,405	10,243	10,091	9,874	10,248
1961	9,497	9,443	9,529	9,551	9,858	11,033	11,682	11,882	10,520	10,421	10,374	10,223	10,335
1962	9,560	9,581	9,724	9,942	10,352	11,610	12,170	12,128	10,732	10,794	10,501	10,595	10,641
1963	9,976	10,026	10,134	10,457	10,718	11,838	12,671	12,664	11,179	11,206	10,956	11,006	11,070
1964	10,461	10,684	10,796	11,085	11,440	12,591	13,601	13,539	12,039	11,887	11,824	11,885	11,819
1965	11,131	11,320	11,521	11,907	12,314	13,459	14,934	14,702	12,705	12,928	12,861	13,072	12,738
1966	12,393	12,428	12,528	12,914	13,049	14,803	15,971	15,858	13,294	13,514	13,649	13,813	13,685
1967	12,981	13,148	13,245	13,487	13,572	15,416	16,504	16,277	13,745	13,825	13,917	14,052	14,181
1968	13,218	13,458	13,565	13,830	13,986	15,622	16,854	16,664	14,196	14,291	14,327	14,487	14,543
1969	13,897	14,140	14,372	14,678	14,614	16,687	17,772	17,632	15,135	15,320	15,457	15,527	15,436
1970	14,824	14,843	15,034	15,142	15,353	16,711	18,129	17,867	15,578	15,676	15,594	15,741	15,875
1971	15,062	15,062	15,149	15,630	15,797	17,009	18,641	18,628	16,209	16,417	16,418	16,702	16,409
1972	16,089	16,127	16,426	16,796	17,166	18,957	20,105	20,005	17,477	17,805	17,902	18,084	17,745
1973	17,248	17,484	18,006	18,203	18,428	20,481	21,489	21,081	18,853	19,387	19,306	19,350	19,110
1974	18,355	18,348	18,633	18,817	19,086	20,842	21,918	21,510	19,305	19,573	19,236	18,984	19,551
1975	17,963	17,680	17,818	18,031	18,485	20,149	21,433	21,061	18,741	18,891	18,713	18,891	18,987
1976	18,194	18,296	18,621	19,159	19,655	21,208	22,780	22,053	19,525	19,829	19,789	19,774	19,906
1977	19,036	19,112	19,478	19,884	20,246	22,396	23,494	23,202	20,603	21,030	21,008	21,123	20,884
1978	20,225	20,015	20,307	20,929	21,542	23,696	24,582	24,467	21,725	22,160	21,913	21,923	21,957
1979	21,240	21,172	21,457	21,684	21,856	23,916	25,050	24,195	22,029	22,119	22,155	22,060	22,412
1980	21,112	20,889	21,091	21,106	21,300	22,991	24,237	23,441	21,261	21,495	21,326	21,314	21,796
1981	20,555	20,324	20,539	20,976	21,138	22,493	23,999	23,409	20,845	20,944	20,611	20,340	21,348

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 16 to 24 years												
1948	6,128	6,166	6,167	6,448	6,455	7,139	7,578	7,608	6,938	6,687	6,581	6,434	6,693
1949	6,022	5,923	6,020	6,220	6,263	6,624	6,890	6,950	6,501	6,107	6,264	6,060	6,321
1950	5,763	5,766	5,933	6,217	6,268	6,812	7,278	7,450	6,741	6,584	6,351	6,125	6,441
1951	5,767	5,732	5,934	5,850	5,868	6,182	6,476	6,664	5,998	5,724	5,562	5,472	5,936
1952	5,130	5,120	5,112	5,126	5,218	5,698	5,980	5,918	5,076	5,038	5,024	5,021	5,290
1953	4,927	4,944	4,894	4,953	4,991	5,402	5,670	5,670	4,907	4,737	4,802	4,551	5,037
1954	4,430	4,360	4,428	4,588	4,637	5,057	5,415	5,408	4,762	4,582	4,529	4,310	4,709
1955	4,343	4,388	4,553	4,774	4,842	5,346	5,812	5,873	5,287	5,263	5,248	5,089	5,068
1956	4,934	4,889	4,994	5,083	5,354	5,987	6,280	6,209	5,488	5,344	5,224	5,123	5,409
1957	4,920	4,919	5,105	5,220	5,334	6,046	6,457	6,251	5,500	5,424	5,205	5,143	5,461
1958	4,822	4,751	4,789	4,971	5,131	5,729	6,047	6,066	5,387	5,416	5,346	5,205	5,305
1959	5,040	5,070	5,213	5,552	5,699	6,381	6,759	6,605	5,941	5,839	5,724	5,722	5,795
1960	5,469	5,597	5,463	5,907	6,032	6,836	7,115	7,071	6,217	6,028	5,976	5,665	6,115
1961	5,644	5,490	5,489	5,605	5,891	6,700	7,088	7,140	6,331	6,095	5,982	5,852	6,110
1962	5,574	5,632	5,726	5,873	6,156	6,980	7,330	7,185	6,343	6,259	6,038	6,025	6,260
1963	5,739	5,749	5,843	6,180	6,348	7,230	7,665	7,636	6,631	6,565	6,404	6,297	6,524
1964	6,028	6,112	6,201	6,495	6,857	7,696	8,319	8,132	7,100	6,932	6,803	6,808	6,957
1965	6,510	6,663	6,729	7,080	7,372	8,200	9,104	8,878	7,380	7,419	7,347	7,331	7,501
1966	7,099	7,095	7,183	7,486	7,526	8,812	9,496	9,329	7,592	7,594	7,546	7,456	7,852
1967	7,242	7,328	7,393	7,548	7,690	9,024	9,642	9,502	7,805	7,697	7,534	7,529	7,995
1968	7,175	7,330	7,399	7,673	7,783	8,963	9,683	9,553	7,863	7,811	7,740	7,819	8,067
1969	7,499	7,610	7,750	8,046	8,117	9,434	10,018	9,932	8,334	8,205	8,212	8,142	8,442
1970	7,876	7,886	8,098	8,196	8,401	9,436	10,187	9,986	8,499	8,350	8,401	8,433	8,646
1971	8,102	8,100	8,226	8,656	8,801	9,767	10,727	10,537	8,953	9,008	8,978	9,001	9,071
1972	8,741	8,736	9,028	9,288	9,543	10,985	11,549	11,475	9,880	9,906	9,839	9,867	9,903
1973	9,505	9,604	9,998	10,147	10,306	11,737	12,393	12,021	10,583	10,771	10,646	10,632	10,695
1974	10,190	10,026	10,212	10,397	10,702	11,914	12,448	12,110	10,714	10,735	10,461	10,202	10,843
1975	9,647	9,510	9,609	9,728	10,121	11,192	11,919	11,667	10,209	10,203	10,045	10,040	10,323
1976	9,770	9,866	10,024	10,449	10,736	11,770	12,622	12,314	10,702	10,792	10,658	10,649	10,862
1977	10,340	10,274	10,508	10,824	11,134	12,439	13,114	12,844	11,225	11,477	11,357	11,335	11,406
1978	10,889	10,697	10,951	11,325	11,760	13,129	13,579	13,471	11,745	11,884	11,737	11,573	11,895
1979	11,336	11,197	11,385	11,703	11,861	13,235	13,763	13,295	11,970	11,887	11,772	11,678	12,091
1980	11,200	11,095	11,343	11,325	11,494	12,509	13,119	12,580	11,249	11,279	11,124	11,086	11,617
1981	10,748	10,605	10,816	11,100	11,284	12,160	13,036	12,579	11,121	11,050	10,744	10,584	11,319
	Females, 16 to 24 years												
1948	4,157	4,114	4,099	4,090	4,160	4,591	4,549	4,469	4,313	4,257	4,221	4,217	4,270
1949	3,780	3,829	4,019	3,777	4,013	4,153	4,345	4,306	4,072	4,132	4,131	4,060	4,051
1950	3,768	3,777	3,702	3,799	3,843	4,016	4,037	4,290	4,124	4,311	4,212	4,219	4,008
1951	3,961	3,893	4,037	3,921	4,137	4,266	4,542	4,418	4,124	4,222	4,136	4,176	4,152
1952	3,840	3,794	3,728	3,818	3,870	4,238	4,260	4,220	4,140	3,984	4,116	4,000	4,001
1953	3,761	3,823	3,811	3,816	3,876	4,098	4,245	4,204	4,016	3,877	3,733	3,637	3,908
1954	3,423	3,486	3,627	3,541	3,580	3,801	3,963	3,984	3,917	3,932	3,842	3,754	3,737
1955	3,547	3,515	3,459	3,516	3,596	3,804	4,165	4,218	3,993	4,073	4,107	4,143	3,844
1956	3,617	3,660	3,559	3,674	3,761	4,044	4,327	4,352	4,110	4,162	4,050	4,133	3,954
1957	3,814	3,716	3,736	3,711	3,758	4,031	4,397	4,241	4,020	4,064	3,969	4,039	3,958
1958	3,612	3,611	3,617	3,576	3,751	3,965	4,115	4,235	3,865	4,013	3,872	3,932	3,848
1959	3,659	3,600	3,637	3,664	3,697	3,992	4,257	4,338	3,975	4,067	3,960	4,107	3,913
1960	3,738	3,765	3,809	3,918	4,060	4,449	4,654	4,492	4,188	4,215	4,115	4,209	4,133
1961	3,853	3,953	4,040	3,946	3,967	4,333	4,594	4,742	4,189	4,326	4,392	4,371	4,225
1962	3,986	3,949	3,998	4,069	4,196	4,630	4,840	4,943	4,389	4,535	4,463	4,570	4,381
1963	4,237	4,277	4,291	4,277	4,370	4,608	5,006	5,028	4,548	4,641	4,552	4,709	4,546
1964	4,433	4,572	4,595	4,590	4,583	4,895	5,282	5,407	4,939	4,955	5,021	5,077	4,862
1965	4,621	4,657	4,792	4,827	4,942	5,259	5,630	5,624	5,325	5,509	5,514	5,741	5,237
1966	5,294	5,333	5,345	5,428	5,523	5,991	6,475	6,529	5,702	5,920	6,103	6,357	5,833
1967	5,739	5,820	5,852	5,939	5,882	6,392	6,862	6,775	5,940	6,128	6,383	6,523	6,186
1968	6,043	6,128	6,166	6,157	6,203	6,659	7,171	7,111	6,333	6,480	6,587	6,668	6,476
1969	6,396	6,530	6,622	6,632	6,497	7,253	7,754	7,700	6,801	7,115	7,245	7,385	6,994
1970	6,948	6,957	6,936	6,946	6,952	7,275	7,942	7,881	7,079	7,326	7,194	7,308	7,229
1971	6,959	6,962	6,923	6,974	6,996	7,241	8,114	8,091	7,256	7,410	7,440	7,701	7,338
1972	7,348	7,391	7,398	7,508	7,624	7,973	8,556	8,530	7,597	7,899	8,063	8,217	7,842
1973	7,743	7,880	8,008	8,056	8,122	8,744	9,096	9,061	8,270	8,617	8,659	8,718	8,415
1974	8,165	8,322	8,421	8,420	8,384	8,928	9,470	9,401	8,592	8,838	8,776	8,782	8,708
1975	8,315	8,170	8,210	8,303	8,364	8,956	9,515	9,394	8,532	8,688	8,668	8,851	8,664
1976	8,424	8,429	8,596	8,711	8,919	9,439	10,158	9,739	8,823	9,037	9,130	9,126	9,044
1977	8,696	8,837	8,970	9,060	9,112	9,957	10,381	10,358	9,379	9,553	9,652	9,788	9,478
1978	9,336	9,318	9,356	9,604	9,782	10,567	11,003	10,996	9,980	10,276	10,176	10,350	10,062
1979	9,903	9,976	10,072	9,981	9,995	10,681	11,288	10,901	10,059	10,232	10,383	10,382	10,321
1980	9,912	9,795	9,748	9,781	9,806	10,482	11,118	10,861	10,013	10,217	10,203	10,228	10,180
1981	9,807	9,719	9,723	9,876	9,854	10,333	10,963	10,830	9,724	9,894	9,867	9,756	10,029

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years												
1948	3,518	3,575	3,653	3,770	3,757	4,592	4,926	4,839	4,074	3,961	3,810	3,843	4,026
1949	3,364	3,432	3,472	3,454	3,588	3,986	4,386	4,412	3,764	3,629	3,639	3,421	3,712
1950	3,092	3,148	3,153	3,350	3,406	4,037	4,514	4,666	3,862	3,911	3,742	3,551	3,703
1951	3,245	3,252	3,443	3,381	3,625	4,080	4,628	4,698	3,854	3,796	3,574	3,634	3,767
1952	3,232	3,274	3,302	3,408	3,544	4,234	4,548	4,488	3,724	3,640	3,666	3,553	3,719
1953	3,345	3,459	3,484	3,540	3,485	4,200	4,541	4,578	3,707	3,486	3,497	3,318	3,720
1954	3,169	3,135	3,235	3,274	3,257	3,828	4,250	4,214	3,496	3,424	3,306	3,110	3,475
1955	3,014	2,947	3,036	3,246	3,338	3,924	4,549	4,550	3,757	3,777	3,777	3,792	3,642
1956	3,370	3,277	3,281	3,398	3,599	4,317	4,865	4,759	3,868	3,760	3,613	3,712	3,818
1957	3,268	3,296	3,356	3,454	3,511	4,290	4,837	4,576	3,776	3,784	3,596	3,585	3,778
1958	3,080	3,121	3,132	3,225	3,396	3,981	4,386	4,447	3,553	3,643	3,474	3,543	3,582
1959	3,279	3,295	3,325	3,495	3,544	4,364	4,907	4,758	3,858	3,791	3,674	3,766	3,838
1960	3,420	3,538	3,444	3,815	3,941	4,934	5,378	5,161	4,140	4,035	3,941	3,801	4,129
1961	3,481	3,451	3,555	3,639	3,813	4,818	5,333	5,365	3,981	4,000	3,953	3,894	4,108
1962	3,483	3,531	3,671	3,759	4,035	4,979	5,489	5,398	4,122	4,076	3,826	3,967	4,195
1963	3,571	3,535	3,588	3,820	3,999	4,833	5,497	5,551	4,257	4,293	4,043	4,066	4,255
1964	3,708	3,858	3,864	3,929	4,228	5,157	5,977	5,793	4,558	4,433	4,329	4,356	4,516
1965	3,849	3,964	4,085	4,358	4,658	5,506	6,745	6,605	5,026	5,229	5,117	5,292	5,036
1966	4,828	4,805	4,817	5,081	5,141	6,605	7,670	7,584	5,396	5,523	5,572	5,625	5,721
1967	5,044	5,046	5,089	5,205	5,243	6,652	7,524	7,309	5,255	5,300	5,198	5,312	5,682
1968	4,835	5,034	5,100	5,282	5,425	6,697	7,590	7,513	5,437	5,517	5,438	5,486	5,781
1969	5,160	5,235	5,341	5,560	5,546	7,059	7,972	7,761	5,811	5,953	5,980	6,022	6,117
1970	5,488	5,563	5,623	5,669	5,866	6,841	7,922	7,640	5,786	5,799	5,726	5,799	6,144
1971	5,413	5,500	5,458	5,742	5,884	6,738	8,055	7,814	5,818	5,947	6,016	6,116	6,208
1972	5,797	5,780	5,963	6,207	6,470	7,666	8,578	8,367	6,351	6,548	6,555	6,667	6,746
1973	6,117	6,297	6,574	6,698	6,863	8,339	9,092	8,714	6,997	7,225	7,143	7,189	7,271
1974	6,767	6,757	6,867	6,971	7,141	8,410	9,238	8,869	7,135	7,241	7,027	6,955	7,448
1975	6,411	6,331	6,403	6,556	6,844	7,936	8,963	8,498	6,801	6,873	6,791	6,824	7,104
1976	6,413	6,442	6,611	6,893	7,166	8,230	9,413	8,845	6,904	7,120	6,995	7,004	7,336
1977	6,548	6,677	6,839	7,137	7,333	8,701	9,622	9,336	7,244	7,589	7,568	7,659	7,688
1978	7,127	6,991	7,124	7,457	7,830	9,246	10,033	9,779	7,695	7,922	7,800	7,826	8,070
1979	7,452	7,341	7,516	7,594	7,731	9,111	9,987	9,264	7,626	7,756	7,758	7,859	8,083
1980	7,304	7,100	7,272	7,280	7,426	8,650	9,576	8,831	7,247	7,354	7,207	7,274	7,710
1981	6,811	6,647	6,766	7,046	7,143	8,025	9,038	8,574	6,758	6,778	6,614	6,503	7,225
	Males, 16 to 19 years												
1948	1,951	2,008	2,078	2,254	2,232	2,718	2,946	2,938	2,399	2,295	2,177	2,136	2,344
1949	1,905	1,922	1,914	2,013	2,066	2,355	2,616	2,580	2,171	2,010	2,052	1,886	2,124
1950	1,737	1,780	1,856	1,976	1,989	2,445	2,793	2,886	2,331	2,278	2,152	2,007	2,186
1951	1,824	1,813	1,937	1,928	2,101	2,405	2,670	2,778	2,244	2,122	2,002	2,046	2,156
1952	1,808	1,814	1,878	1,916	2,022	2,402	2,628	2,654	2,114	2,088	2,046	1,902	2,107
1953	1,913	1,976	1,995	2,087	2,009	2,432	2,649	2,650	2,051	1,970	2,031	1,866	2,136
1954	1,792	1,756	1,795	1,871	1,919	2,290	2,527	2,493	1,944	1,891	1,842	1,696	1,985
1955	1,685	1,669	1,774	1,945	1,995	2,364	2,672	2,623	2,116	2,126	2,135	2,032	2,095
1956	1,927	1,869	1,926	1,954	2,127	2,571	2,799	2,723	2,154	2,061	1,948	1,911	2,164
1957	1,730	1,811	1,872	1,978	2,041	2,562	2,811	2,625	2,047	2,045	1,947	1,904	2,115
1958	1,705	1,707	1,735	1,842	1,918	2,341	2,602	2,546	1,980	2,003	1,906	1,860	2,012
1959	1,790	1,847	1,903	2,038	2,129	2,652	2,896	2,722	2,189	2,114	2,060	2,039	2,198
1960	1,935	2,026	1,912	2,239	2,281	2,882	3,117	3,040	2,361	2,238	2,242	2,050	2,361
1961	1,931	1,902	1,931	2,019	2,260	2,908	3,140	3,115	2,229	2,179	2,126	2,029	2,315
1962	1,904	1,974	2,052	2,169	2,358	2,912	3,191	3,044	2,325	2,245	2,049	2,117	2,362
1963	1,943	1,900	1,967	2,184	2,285	2,904	3,214	3,232	2,408	2,380	2,263	2,193	2,406
1964	2,027	2,116	2,140	2,285	2,522	3,126	3,578	3,410	2,604	2,516	2,362	2,360	2,587
1965	2,171	2,296	2,324	2,583	2,795	3,363	4,069	3,948	2,863	2,927	2,828	2,852	2,918
1966	2,706	2,709	2,728	2,987	2,999	4,005	4,544	4,410	3,012	3,026	2,986	2,912	3,253
1967	2,745	2,741	2,818	2,893	3,015	3,938	4,390	4,264	2,945	2,910	2,777	2,791	3,186
1968	2,546	2,702	2,785	3,002	3,128	3,950	4,452	4,389	3,047	3,075	2,981	2,992	3,255
1969	2,879	2,920	2,996	3,185	3,219	4,133	4,566	4,427	3,266	3,208	3,197	3,161	3,430
1970	2,975	3,002	3,128	3,157	3,301	3,969	4,524	4,306	3,163	3,107	3,118	3,151	3,409
1971	2,941	2,992	2,989	3,247	3,355	3,955	4,666	4,451	3,250	3,297	3,329	3,268	3,478
1972	3,135	3,102	3,266	3,449	3,611	4,499	4,926	4,830	3,593	3,644	3,571	3,558	3,765
1973	3,333	3,453	3,643	3,736	3,812	4,781	5,224	4,928	3,891	3,980	3,870	3,824	4,039
1974	3,678	3,647	3,741	3,849	4,008	4,825	5,246	4,992	3,897	3,930	3,762	3,663	4,103
1975	3,377	3,367	3,430	3,540	3,749	4,438	4,979	4,706	3,682	3,686	3,589	3,531	3,839
1976	3,375	3,407	3,495	3,723	3,846	4,563	5,170	4,938	3,709	3,801	3,657	3,685	3,947
1977	3,488	3,511	3,626	3,886	4,087	4,840	5,353	5,108	3,935	4,128	4,063	4,061	4,174
1978	3,836	3,710	3,812	4,003	4,219	5,131	5,508	5,368	4,141	4,215	4,078	4,012	4,336
1979	3,888	3,765	3,919	4,032	4,167	5,032	5,455	5,068	4,113	4,090	4,013	4,054	4,300
1980	3,812	3,723	3,924	3,919	3,985	4,724	5,194	4,744	3,797	3,831	3,694	3,670	4,085
1981	3,526	3,432	3,548	3,730	3,805	4,333	4,880	4,590	3,582	3,610	3,431	3,309	3,815

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 16 to 19 years												
1948	1,567	1,567	1,575	1,516	1,525	1,874	1,980	1,901	1,675	1,666	1,633	1,707	1,682
1949	1,459	1,510	1,558	1,441	1,522	1,631	1,770	1,832	1,593	1,619	1,587	1,535	1,588
1950	1,355	1,368	1,297	1,374	1,417	1,592	1,721	1,780	1,531	1,633	1,590	1,544	1,517
1951	1,421	1,439	1,506	1,453	1,524	1,675	1,958	1,920	1,610	1,674	1,572	1,588	1,611
1952	1,424	1,460	1,424	1,492	1,522	1,832	1,920	1,834	1,610	1,552	1,620	1,651	1,612
1953	1,432	1,483	1,489	1,453	1,476	1,768	1,892	1,928	1,656	1,516	1,466	1,452	1,584
1954	1,377	1,379	1,440	1,403	1,338	1,538	1,723	1,721	1,552	1,533	1,464	1,414	1,490
1955	1,329	1,278	1,262	1,301	1,343	1,560	1,877	1,927	1,641	1,651	1,642	1,760	1,547
1956	1,443	1,408	1,355	1,444	1,472	1,746	2,066	2,036	1,714	1,699	1,665	1,801	1,654
1957	1,538	1,485	1,484	1,476	1,470	1,728	2,026	1,951	1,729	1,739	1,649	1,681	1,663
1958	1,375	1,414	1,397	1,383	1,478	1,640	1,784	1,901	1,573	1,640	1,568	1,683	1,570
1959	1,489	1,448	1,422	1,457	1,415	1,712	2,011	2,036	1,669	1,677	1,614	1,727	1,640
1960	1,485	1,512	1,532	1,576	1,660	2,052	2,261	2,121	1,779	1,797	1,699	1,751	1,768
1961	1,550	1,549	1,624	1,620	1,553	1,910	2,193	2,250	1,752	1,821	1,827	1,865	1,793
1962	1,579	1,557	1,619	1,590	1,677	2,067	2,298	2,354	1,797	1,831	1,777	1,850	1,833
1963	1,628	1,635	1,621	1,636	1,714	1,929	2,283	2,319	1,849	1,913	1,780	1,873	1,849
1964	1,681	1,742	1,724	1,644	1,706	2,031	2,399	2,383	1,954	1,917	1,967	1,996	1,929
1965	1,678	1,668	1,761	1,775	1,863	2,143	2,676	2,657	2,163	2,302	2,289	2,440	2,118
1966	2,122	2,096	2,089	2,094	2,142	2,600	3,126	3,174	2,384	2,497	2,586	2,713	2,468
1967	2,299	2,305	2,271	2,312	2,228	2,714	3,134	3,045	2,310	2,390	2,421	2,521	2,496
1968	2,289	2,332	2,315	2,280	2,297	2,747	3,138	3,124	2,390	2,442	2,457	2,494	2,526
1969	2,281	2,315	2,345	2,375	2,327	2,926	3,406	3,334	2,545	2,745	2,783	2,861	2,687
1970	2,513	2,561	2,495	2,512	2,565	2,872	3,398	3,334	2,622	2,692	2,608	2,647	2,735
1971	2,472	2,507	2,469	2,495	2,529	2,784	3,389	3,363	2,568	2,649	2,688	2,848	2,730
1972	2,662	2,679	2,697	2,758	2,858	3,167	3,652	3,537	2,759	2,903	2,984	3,109	2,980
1973	2,784	2,844	2,931	2,962	3,051	3,558	3,868	3,787	3,106	3,245	3,273	3,365	3,231
1974	3,089	3,111	3,126	3,122	3,133	3,586	3,992	3,877	3,238	3,310	3,265	3,292	3,345
1975	3,034	2,964	2,973	3,016	3,095	3,498	3,984	3,792	3,119	3,187	3,202	3,292	3,263
1976	3,038	3,035	3,116	3,171	3,320	3,667	4,243	3,907	3,195	3,319	3,338	3,319	3,389
1977	3,060	3,166	3,212	3,251	3,246	3,862	4,269	4,228	3,308	3,461	3,505	3,599	3,514
1978	3,292	3,281	3,313	3,454	3,611	4,115	4,526	4,411	3,554	3,707	3,722	3,814	3,734
1979	3,564	3,576	3,597	3,561	3,564	4,079	4,533	4,198	3,513	3,665	3,745	3,805	3,783
1980	3,492	3,377	3,347	3,360	3,439	3,927	4,382	4,088	3,450	3,523	3,513	3,604	3,625
1981	3,285	3,215	3,219	3,315	3,338	3,892	4,158	3,984	3,176	3,168	3,183	3,194	3,411
	Both sexes, 16 to 17 years												
1948	1,286	1,249	1,325	1,416	1,449	1,942	2,180	2,120	1,591	1,579	1,528	1,545	1,600
1949	1,301	1,259	1,330	1,346	1,451	1,700	1,880	1,850	1,470	1,364	1,379	1,257	1,466
1950	1,101	1,153	1,108	1,241	1,204	1,676	1,856	1,964	1,462	1,551	1,478	1,402	1,433
1951	1,265	1,301	1,354	1,313	1,512	1,820	2,070	2,146	1,608	1,582	1,442	1,484	1,575
1952	1,258	1,362	1,358	1,414	1,534	1,990	2,154	2,166	1,636	1,570	1,586	1,487	1,626
1953	1,339	1,424	1,496	1,473	1,476	1,924	2,085	2,089	1,479	1,351	1,439	1,352	1,577
1954	1,272	1,276	1,284	1,323	1,341	1,669	1,897	1,833	1,350	1,377	1,296	1,146	1,422
1955	1,139	1,124	1,186	1,279	1,364	1,736	2,030	2,042	1,512	1,516	1,546	1,529	1,500
1956	1,292	1,262	1,331	1,446	1,570	2,019	2,340	2,206	1,648	1,586	1,495	1,570	1,647
1957	1,289	1,339	1,379	1,437	1,512	1,985	2,276	2,080	1,529	1,571	1,480	1,477	1,613
1958	1,215	1,263	1,240	1,305	1,431	1,828	2,041	2,038	1,436	1,548	1,415	1,471	1,519
1959	1,307	1,328	1,321	1,462	1,532	2,097	2,412	2,214	1,610	1,616	1,511	1,632	1,670
1960	1,363	1,467	1,368	1,589	1,662	2,305	2,552	2,370	1,729	1,686	1,631	1,512	1,770
1961	1,349	1,351	1,417	1,390	1,486	2,072	2,294	2,202	1,506	1,494	1,438	1,462	1,621
1962	1,236	1,284	1,336	1,361	1,519	1,958	2,275	2,126	1,587	1,595	1,480	1,525	1,607
1963	1,360	1,320	1,333	1,478	1,611	2,083	2,509	2,459	1,712	1,809	1,649	1,680	1,751
1964	1,540	1,613	1,629	1,715	1,933	2,490	2,947	2,755	2,006	1,896	1,827	1,804	2,013
1965	1,459	1,558	1,631	1,783	1,936	2,427	3,017	2,865	2,009	2,143	2,011	2,054	2,075
1966	1,808	1,805	1,772	1,949	2,021	2,725	3,284	3,173	2,100	2,183	2,174	2,233	2,269
1967	1,917	1,916	1,991	2,043	2,084	2,832	3,346	3,214	2,113	2,237	2,129	2,176	2,334
1968	1,859	1,983	1,993	2,131	2,252	2,969	3,462	3,303	2,185	2,276	2,190	2,235	2,403
1969	2,008	2,084	2,165	2,325	2,328	3,077	3,617	3,385	2,394	2,517	2,484	2,492	2,573
1970	2,188	2,274	2,306	2,353	2,461	3,006	3,627	3,448	2,375	2,416	2,347	2,370	2,598
1971	2,179	2,260	2,242	2,377	2,471	2,800	3,589	3,425	2,396	2,432	2,493	2,489	2,596
1972	2,332	2,291	2,349	2,519	2,698	3,296	3,807	3,623	2,548	2,646	2,621	2,709	2,787
1973	2,321	2,491	2,626	2,745	2,868	3,555	4,091	3,869	2,931	3,024	2,910	2,949	3,032
1974	2,651	2,705	2,731	2,812	2,953	3,630	4,213	3,914	2,969	3,045	2,880	2,829	3,111
1975	2,607	2,537	2,564	2,657	2,778	3,384	3,965	3,683	2,752	2,825	2,781	2,755	2,941
1976	2,535	2,502	2,588	2,761	2,810	3,368	4,133	3,817	2,788	2,824	2,759	2,785	2,972
1977	2,506	2,620	2,645	2,838	2,930	3,599	4,191	4,002	2,999	3,123	3,096	3,104	3,138
1978	2,813	2,746	2,808	3,010	3,224	3,915	4,403	4,269	3,170	3,261	3,157	3,189	3,330
1979	2,959	2,965	2,993	3,075	3,126	3,828	4,359	3,945	3,208	3,200	3,193	3,227	3,340
1980	2,876	2,749	2,865	2,845	2,953	3,625	4,186	3,678	2,895	2,935	2,803	2,851	3,106
1981	2,601	2,549	2,586	2,750	2,785	3,201	3,882	3,599	2,671	2,653	2,571	2,546	2,866

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 16 to 17 years												
1948	798	744	816	921	940	1,230	1,415	1,345	984	964	903	897	996
1949	785	764	799	880	938	1,098	1,204	1,176	941	792	828	725	911
1950	660	707	703	779	775	1,104	1,248	1,307	923	956	910	832	909
1951	771	813	851	815	978	1,170	1,280	1,332	1,026	956	858	892	979
1952	766	816	826	894	960	1,196	1,276	1,308	978	980	958	862	985
1953	846	877	942	971	958	1,180	1,270	1,280	865	812	901	814	976
1954	777	798	780	816	867	1,084	1,182	1,166	803	822	799	678	881
1955	726	699	765	847	897	1,093	1,239	1,245	931	934	967	891	936
1956	841	805	886	909	995	1,293	1,415	1,319	970	926	876	859	1,008
1957	763	824	847	933	965	1,284	1,415	1,283	881	926	886	840	987
1958	772	794	775	843	902	1,171	1,319	1,263	897	951	850	844	948
1959	786	805	844	919	988	1,345	1,466	1,308	968	950	893	909	1,015
1960	839	911	818	1,033	1,058	1,448	1,560	1,486	1,041	1,008	1,009	863	1,090
1961	833	822	828	824	965	1,339	1,433	1,352	905	892	848	832	989
1962	755	792	825	869	997	1,253	1,441	1,307	985	936	847	869	990
1963	822	780	802	922	1,019	1,354	1,563	1,513	1,031	1,082	1,012	970	1,073
1964	900	954	990	1,107	1,260	1,611	1,864	1,734	1,217	1,155	1,076	1,033	1,242
1965	885	944	986	1,146	1,275	1,607	1,935	1,796	1,207	1,287	1,172	1,174	1,285
1966	1,083	1,093	1,087	1,257	1,289	1,795	2,072	1,946	1,234	1,301	1,267	1,249	1,389
1967	1,136	1,129	1,202	1,223	1,327	1,791	2,072	1,989	1,291	1,330	1,256	1,253	1,417
1968	1,103	1,181	1,192	1,318	1,425	1,855	2,126	2,033	1,305	1,351	1,274	1,270	1,453
1969	1,189	1,235	1,288	1,405	1,441	1,910	2,194	2,022	1,437	1,435	1,405	1,347	1,526
1970	1,242	1,256	1,318	1,388	1,455	1,843	2,185	2,014	1,354	1,333	1,320	1,338	1,504
1971	1,237	1,282	1,249	1,410	1,493	1,736	2,163	2,034	1,377	1,376	1,409	1,355	1,510
1972	1,279	1,264	1,304	1,444	1,554	2,026	2,282	2,178	1,441	1,487	1,465	1,455	1,598
1973	1,279	1,384	1,490	1,555	1,668	2,138	2,412	2,253	1,664	1,682	1,581	1,552	1,721
1974	1,464	1,497	1,514	1,602	1,683	2,159	2,403	2,220	1,680	1,672	1,551	1,482	1,744
1975	1,372	1,360	1,417	1,472	1,582	1,979	2,265	2,086	1,506	1,525	1,476	1,413	1,621
1976	1,344	1,325	1,361	1,540	1,538	1,916	2,334	2,185	1,508	1,545	1,455	1,461	1,626
1977	1,335	1,364	1,403	1,582	1,696	2,054	2,386	2,255	1,645	1,724	1,693	1,670	1,733
1978	1,525	1,452	1,530	1,624	1,779	2,225	2,457	2,366	1,694	1,709	1,624	1,616	1,800
1979	1,538	1,511	1,562	1,673	1,744	2,164	2,431	2,183	1,765	1,713	1,637	1,660	1,799
1980	1,502	1,456	1,587	1,561	1,638	2,024	2,331	2,018	1,507	1,551	1,448	1,444	1,672
1981	1,332	1,319	1,347	1,449	1,490	1,759	2,137	1,965	1,430	1,456	1,340	1,285	1,526
	Females, 16 to 17 years												
1948	488	505	509	495	509	712	765	775	607	615	625	648	604
1949	516	495	531	466	513	602	676	674	529	572	551	532	555
1950	441	446	405	462	429	572	608	657	539	595	568	570	524
1951	494	488	503	498	534	650	790	814	582	626	584	592	596
1952	492	546	532	520	574	794	878	858	658	590	628	625	641
1953	493	547	554	502	518	744	815	809	614	539	538	538	601
1954	495	478	504	507	474	585	715	667	547	555	497	468	541
1955	413	425	421	432	467	643	791	797	581	582	579	638	564
1956	451	457	445	537	575	726	925	887	678	660	619	711	639
1957	526	515	532	504	547	701	861	797	648	645	594	637	626
1958	443	469	465	462	529	657	722	775	539	597	565	627	571
1959	521	523	477	543	544	752	946	906	642	666	618	723	655
1960	524	556	550	556	604	857	992	884	688	678	622	649	680
1961	516	529	589	566	521	733	861	850	601	602	590	630	632
1962	481	492	511	492	522	705	834	819	602	659	633	656	617
1963	538	540	531	556	592	729	946	946	681	727	637	710	678
1964	640	659	639	608	673	879	1,083	1,021	789	741	751	771	771
1965	574	614	645	637	661	820	1,082	1,069	802	856	839	880	790
1966	725	712	685	692	732	930	1,212	1,227	866	882	907	984	880
1967	781	787	789	820	757	1,041	1,274	1,225	822	907	873	923	917
1968	756	802	801	813	827	1,114	1,336	1,270	880	925	916	965	950
1969	819	849	877	920	887	1,167	1,423	1,363	957	1,082	1,079	1,145	1,047
1970	946	1,018	988	965	1,005	1,164	1,442	1,434	1,021	1,082	1,027	1,032	1,094
1971	941	979	993	967	979	1,064	1,426	1,391	1,019	1,055	1,084	1,134	1,086
1972	1,053	1,027	1,045	1,075	1,144	1,269	1,525	1,445	1,107	1,158	1,156	1,254	1,188
1973	1,042	1,106	1,136	1,190	1,200	1,417	1,680	1,616	1,267	1,342	1,330	1,396	1,310
1974	1,186	1,209	1,217	1,210	1,270	1,471	1,810	1,694	1,289	1,373	1,330	1,347	1,367
1975	1,235	1,177	1,147	1,185	1,195	1,405	1,699	1,597	1,246	1,300	1,305	1,342	1,320
1976	1,191	1,177	1,227	1,220	1,272	1,451	1,798	1,632	1,280	1,279	1,304	1,324	1,346
1977	1,170	1,256	1,242	1,256	1,233	1,545	1,804	1,747	1,355	1,399	1,403	1,435	1,403
1978	1,287	1,293	1,279	1,386	1,445	1,689	1,945	1,903	1,474	1,552	1,533	1,573	1,530
1979	1,420	1,454	1,431	1,403	1,383	1,663	1,926	1,762	1,443	1,487	1,557	1,567	1,541
1980	1,375	1,293	1,278	1,283	1,315	1,600	1,854	1,660	1,388	1,385	1,356	1,406	1,433
1981	1,269	1,230	1,239	1,301	1,296	1,441	1,745	1,634	1,241	1,197	1,231	1,261	1,340

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years												
1948	2,232	2,326	2,328	2,354	2,307	2,650	2,746	2,718	2,483	2,382	2,282	2,298	2,426
1949	2,063	2,173	2,142	2,108	2,136	2,286	2,506	2,561	2,293	2,265	2,260	2,164	2,246
1950	1,991	1,994	2,046	2,109	2,202	2,361	2,658	2,701	2,400	2,361	2,264	2,148	2,270
1951	1,980	1,951	2,089	2,068	2,113	2,260	2,558	2,552	2,246	2,214	2,132	2,150	2,192
1952	1,974	1,912	1,944	1,994	2,010	2,244	2,394	2,322	2,088	2,070	2,080	2,066	2,092
1953	2,006	2,035	1,988	2,067	2,009	2,276	2,456	2,490	2,228	2,134	2,058	1,965	2,142
1954	1,897	1,859	1,951	1,951	1,916	2,159	2,353	2,381	2,146	2,047	2,010	1,963	2,053
1955	1,875	1,823	1,850	1,967	1,974	2,188	2,519	2,508	2,245	2,261	2,231	2,263	2,143
1956	2,078	2,015	1,950	1,952	2,029	2,298	2,525	2,553	2,220	2,174	2,118	2,142	2,171
1957	1,979	1,957	1,977	2,017	1,999	2,304	2,561	2,532	2,247	2,213	2,116	2,108	2,167
1958	1,865	1,858	1,892	1,920	1,965	2,153	2,345	2,409	2,117	2,095	2,059	2,072	2,063
1959	1,972	1,967	2,004	2,033	2,012	2,267	2,495	2,544	2,247	2,175	2,164	2,134	2,168
1960	2,057	2,073	2,077	2,226	2,279	2,628	2,828	2,791	2,411	2,350	2,310	2,288	2,360
1961	2,132	2,098	2,140	2,249	2,328	2,745	3,040	3,163	2,476	2,507	2,515	2,431	2,486
1962	2,247	2,246	2,335	2,398	2,516	3,021	3,212	3,271	2,536	2,481	2,344	2,442	2,588
1963	2,210	2,215	2,254	2,342	2,386	2,749	2,988	3,091	2,545	2,484	2,396	2,387	2,504
1964	2,170	2,245	2,235	2,213	2,294	2,668	3,031	3,039	2,551	2,538	2,504	2,553	2,503
1965	2,391	2,405	2,454	2,575	2,720	3,078	3,730	3,740	3,016	3,085	3,105	3,237	2,962
1966	3,020	2,999	3,045	3,132	3,121	3,879	4,385	4,411	3,296	3,340	3,398	3,392	3,452
1967	3,126	3,133	3,097	3,162	3,159	3,820	4,180	4,095	3,141	3,063	3,069	3,136	3,348
1968	2,977	3,052	3,108	3,151	3,173	3,728	4,127	4,211	3,252	3,241	3,247	3,252	3,377
1969	3,153	3,151	3,176	3,237	3,216	3,981	4,353	4,376	3,417	3,435	3,497	3,530	3,543
1970	3,301	3,289	3,317	3,316	3,405	3,835	4,295	4,190	3,411	3,384	3,379	3,429	3,546
1971	3,234	3,241	3,216	3,364	3,411	3,940	4,464	4,390	3,421	3,516	3,523	3,627	3,613
1972	3,466	3,489	3,615	3,687	3,771	4,370	4,772	4,743	3,802	3,903	3,936	3,957	3,959
1973	3,796	3,808	3,947	3,953	3,994	4,783	4,999	4,845	4,066	4,201	4,232	4,240	4,239
1974	4,118	4,052	4,137	4,160	4,189	4,780	5,027	4,955	4,165	4,194	4,147	4,126	4,338
1975	3,803	3,794	3,839	3,898	4,067	4,551	4,998	4,815	4,048	4,047	4,010	4,070	4,162
1976	3,880	3,940	4,023	4,131	4,354	4,862	5,279	5,027	4,115	4,296	4,235	4,219	4,363
1977	4,043	4,057	4,194	4,299	4,403	5,102	5,431	5,334	4,244	4,466	4,472	4,555	4,550
1978	4,316	4,246	4,317	4,447	4,604	5,331	5,630	5,510	4,525	4,661	4,643	4,637	4,739
1979	4,494	4,376	4,523	4,519	4,604	5,284	5,629	5,319	4,417	4,556	4,563	4,632	4,743
1980	4,428	4,352	4,407	4,435	4,472	5,025	5,390	5,153	4,350	4,418	4,404	4,423	4,605
1981	4,210	4,098	4,181	4,296	4,357	4,825	5,155	4,974	4,087	4,124	4,043	3,957	4,359
	Males, 16 to 19 years												
1948	1,153	1,264	1,262	1,333	1,292	1,488	1,531	1,593	1,415	1,331	1,274	1,239	1,348
1949	1,120	1,158	1,115	1,133	1,128	1,257	1,412	1,404	1,230	1,218	1,224	1,161	1,213
1950	1,077	1,073	1,153	1,197	1,214	1,341	1,545	1,579	1,408	1,322	1,242	1,174	1,277
1951	1,053	1,000	1,086	1,113	1,123	1,235	1,390	1,446	1,218	1,166	1,144	1,154	1,177
1952	1,042	998	1,052	1,022	1,062	1,206	1,352	1,346	1,136	1,108	1,088	1,040	1,121
1953	1,067	1,099	1,053	1,116	1,051	1,252	1,379	1,370	1,186	1,158	1,130	1,052	1,159
1954	1,015	958	1,015	1,055	1,052	1,206	1,345	1,327	1,141	1,069	1,043	1,018	1,104
1955	959	970	1,009	1,098	1,098	1,271	1,433	1,378	1,185	1,192	1,168	1,141	1,159
1956	1,086	1,064	1,040	1,045	1,132	1,278	1,384	1,404	1,184	1,135	1,072	1,052	1,156
1957	967	987	1,025	1,045	1,076	1,278	1,396	1,378	1,166	1,119	1,061	1,064	1,130
1958	933	913	960	999	1,016	1,170	1,283	1,283	1,083	1,052	1,056	1,016	1,064
1959	1,004	1,042	1,059	1,119	1,141	1,307	1,430	1,414	1,220	1,164	1,168	1,130	1,183
1960	1,096	1,115	1,094	1,206	1,223	1,434	1,559	1,554	1,320	1,230	1,233	1,186	1,271
1961	1,098	1,079	1,104	1,195	1,296	1,568	1,707	1,763	1,324	1,288	1,278	1,196	1,325
1962	1,149	1,181	1,227	1,300	1,361	1,659	1,749	1,736	1,341	1,309	1,201	1,248	1,372
1963	1,121	1,120	1,164	1,262	1,265	1,550	1,652	1,719	1,377	1,297	1,252	1,223	1,334
1964	1,127	1,162	1,150	1,178	1,260	1,515	1,714	1,677	1,386	1,362	1,287	1,326	1,345
1965	1,288	1,352	1,338	1,437	1,519	1,755	2,134	2,152	1,656	1,640	1,655	1,677	1,634
1966	1,623	1,616	1,641	1,730	1,710	2,209	2,471	2,464	1,778	1,726	1,719	1,663	1,863
1967	1,609	1,613	1,615	1,670	1,688	2,147	2,319	2,275	1,653	1,580	1,521	1,538	1,769
1968	1,443	1,522	1,594	1,684	1,703	2,095	2,325	2,357	1,742	1,724	1,707	1,722	1,802
1969	1,691	1,685	1,708	1,781	1,777	2,223	2,371	2,405	1,830	1,772	1,792	1,814	1,904
1970	1,733	1,746	1,810	1,769	1,845	2,126	2,339	2,291	1,810	1,773	1,798	1,813	1,905
1971	1,703	1,712	1,740	1,837	1,862	2,220	2,501	2,417	1,873	1,922	1,920	1,913	1,968
1972	1,857	1,838	1,964	2,005	2,058	2,473	2,644	2,652	2,151	2,157	2,107	2,102	2,167
1973	2,054	2,070	2,152	2,182	2,143	2,643	2,812	2,675	2,227	2,299	2,289	2,272	2,318
1974	2,214	2,150	2,227	2,248	2,325	2,666	2,844	2,772	2,217	2,257	2,211	2,181	2,359
1975	2,005	2,007	2,013	2,068	2,168	2,458	2,714	2,620	2,175	2,161	2,113	2,118	2,219
1976	2,032	2,082	2,134	2,182	2,308	2,647	2,836	2,752	2,200	2,256	2,201	2,224	2,321
1977	2,152	2,147	2,225	2,305	2,391	2,785	2,966	2,853	2,291	2,404	2,370	2,391	2,441
1978	2,311	2,259	2,283	2,379	2,440	2,906	3,050	3,002	2,446	2,506	2,454	2,395	2,535
1979	2,349	2,254	2,357	2,359	2,424	2,869	3,024	2,883	2,347	2,377	2,375	2,394	2,501
1980	2,310	2,268	2,338	2,358	2,347	2,700	2,862	2,725	2,290	2,279	2,246	2,225	2,412
1981	2,194	2,113	2,201	2,282	2,315	2,574	2,743	2,624	2,152	2,153	2,091	2,024	2,289

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 18 to 19 years												
1948	1,079	1,062	1,066	1,021	1,015	1,162	1,215	1,125	1,068	1,051	1,008	1,059	1,078
1949	943	1,015	1,027	975	1,008	1,029	1,094	1,157	1,063	1,047	1,036	1,003	1,033
1950	914	921	893	912	988	1,020	1,113	1,122	992	1,039	1,022	974	993
1951	927	951	1,003	955	990	1,025	1,168	1,106	1,028	1,048	988	996	1,015
1952	932	914	892	972	948	1,038	1,042	976	952	962	992	1,026	971
1953	939	936	935	951	958	1,024	1,077	1,120	1,042	976	928	913	983
1954	882	901	936	896	864	953	1,008	1,054	1,005	978	967	945	949
1955	916	853	841	869	876	917	1,086	1,130	1,060	1,069	1,063	1,122	984
1956	992	951	910	907	897	1,020	1,141	1,149	1,036	1,039	1,046	1,090	1,015
1957	1,012	970	952	972	923	1,026	1,165	1,154	1,081	1,094	1,055	1,044	1,037
1958	932	945	932	921	949	983	1,062	1,126	1,034	1,043	1,003	1,056	999
1959	968	925	945	914	871	960	1,065	1,130	1,027	1,011	996	1,004	985
1960	961	958	983	1,020	1,056	1,194	1,269	1,237	1,091	1,120	1,077	1,102	1,089
1961	1,034	1,019	1,036	1,054	1,032	1,177	1,333	1,400	1,152	1,219	1,237	1,235	1,161
1962	1,098	1,065	1,108	1,098	1,155	1,362	1,463	1,535	1,195	1,172	1,143	1,194	1,216
1963	1,089	1,095	1,090	1,080	1,121	1,199	1,336	1,372	1,168	1,187	1,144	1,164	1,170
1964	1,043	1,083	1,085	1,035	1,034	1,153	1,317	1,362	1,165	1,176	1,217	1,227	1,158
1965	1,103	1,053	1,116	1,138	1,201	1,323	1,596	1,588	1,360	1,445	1,450	1,560	1,328
1966	1,397	1,383	1,404	1,402	1,411	1,670	1,914	1,947	1,518	1,614	1,679	1,729	1,589
1967	1,517	1,520	1,482	1,492	1,471	1,673	1,861	1,820	1,488	1,483	1,548	1,598	1,579
1968	1,534	1,530	1,514	1,467	1,470	1,633	1,802	1,854	1,510	1,517	1,540	1,530	1,575
1969	1,462	1,466	1,468	1,456	1,439	1,758	1,982	1,971	1,587	1,663	1,705	1,716	1,639
1970	1,568	1,543	1,507	1,547	1,560	1,709	1,956	1,899	1,601	1,610	1,581	1,616	1,641
1971	1,531	1,530	1,476	1,527	1,549	1,720	1,963	1,972	1,548	1,594	1,604	1,714	1,645
1972	1,609	1,651	1,651	1,682	1,714	1,897	2,128	2,091	1,651	1,746	1,828	1,855	1,792
1973	1,742	1,738	1,795	1,771	1,851	2,140	2,187	2,171	1,839	1,903	1,943	1,968	1,920
1974	1,904	1,902	1,910	1,912	1,864	2,114	2,183	2,183	1,948	1,937	1,936	1,945	1,978
1975	1,798	1,787	1,825	1,830	1,899	2,093	2,283	2,195	1,873	1,886	1,897	1,952	1,943
1976	1,848	1,858	1,889	1,950	2,047	2,216	2,443	2,274	1,915	2,040	2,035	1,995	2,043
1977	1,889	1,910	1,970	1,994	2,012	2,317	2,463	2,481	1,953	2,062	2,102	2,163	2,110
1978	2,005	1,987	2,034	2,068	2,165	2,426	2,580	2,508	2,080	2,155	2,190	2,242	2,204
1979	2,145	2,122	2,166	2,159	2,181	2,415	2,606	2,436	2,070	2,179	2,188	2,238	2,242
1980	2,118	2,084	2,069	2,078	2,124	2,326	2,528	2,428	2,061	2,138	2,158	2,197	2,192
1981	2,016	1,985	1,980	2,014	2,042	2,251	2,412	2,350	1,935	1,971	1,952	1,933	2,070
	Both sexes, 20 years and over												
1948	52,821	52,865	52,948	53,701	54,006	55,132	55,029	54,838	55,263	55,329	55,181	54,711	54,318
1949	53,122	52,888	53,337	53,475	54,081	54,245	53,785	54,092	54,560	54,421	54,977	54,291	53,940
1950	53,097	53,049	53,580	54,462	55,313	55,960	55,325	56,282	56,383	56,797	56,571	55,801	55,218
1951	54,921	54,850	55,923	55,825	56,594	56,293	56,340	56,430	56,554	57,110	56,890	56,618	56,196
1952	55,652	55,560	55,610	55,824	56,706	56,754	56,227	56,384	57,438	57,352	57,728	57,195	56,536
1953	56,789	56,812	57,390	57,217	57,576	57,966	57,645	57,693	57,822	58,319	57,805	56,478	57,460
1954	55,476	55,924	55,884	56,263	56,763	56,669	56,273	56,644	57,456	57,786	57,595	56,880	56,634
1955	56,340	56,389	56,814	57,615	58,442	58,644	58,948	59,326	59,919	60,361	60,063	59,476	58,528
1956	58,679	58,496	58,891	59,604	60,446	60,390	60,075	60,326	60,963	61,314	60,697	59,907	59,983
1957	58,706	59,216	59,778	60,058	60,702	60,837	60,889	60,433	60,993	61,328	60,533	60,013	60,291
1958	58,428	58,144	58,435	58,891	59,702	59,671	59,424	59,571	60,213	60,837	60,416	59,723	59,454
1959	58,773	58,720	59,766	60,746	61,492	61,560	61,286	61,139	61,556	62,100	61,203	61,161	60,791
1960	59,955	60,333	60,163	61,635	62,401	62,354	61,861	61,843	62,752	62,528	62,453	61,486	61,648
1961	60,316	60,418	61,145	61,318	62,018	62,333	61,578	61,663	62,055	62,786	62,395	61,637	61,638
1962	60,732	61,341	61,750	62,198	63,031	62,873	62,360	62,698	63,499	63,774	63,220	62,618	62,508
1963	61,597	61,984	62,741	63,420	63,985	64,011	63,728	63,501	64,310	64,671	64,428	63,725	63,508
1964	62,760	63,339	63,831	65,018	65,724	65,291	64,862	64,883	65,291	65,714	65,563	65,187	64,789
1965	64,386	64,726	65,300	65,862	66,640	66,772	66,348	66,090	66,382	66,883	66,707	66,527	66,052
1966	65,540	65,886	66,273	66,985	67,478	67,432	66,985	67,081	67,852	68,221	68,423	67,975	67,178
1967	67,117	67,459	67,471	68,240	68,395	68,741	68,696	68,861	69,377	69,880	70,020	70,025	68,690
1968	68,437	69,080	69,417	69,861	70,506	70,576	70,158	69,918	70,502	70,848	71,170	71,213	70,141
1969	70,197	70,945	71,179	71,517	71,719	71,899	71,643	71,885	72,215	72,718	72,736	72,767	71,785
1970	71,825	71,926	72,334	72,739	72,508	72,575	72,421	72,325	72,555	73,220	73,134	72,852	72,534
1971	71,976	71,927	72,217	72,663	73,045	72,978	72,887	73,083	73,771	74,428	74,511	74,411	73,158
1972	73,662	73,953	74,615	74,819	75,177	75,407	75,332	75,626	76,186	76,676	76,676	76,758	75,407
1973	75,481	76,108	76,823	77,202	77,519	77,878	77,950	77,901	78,555	79,492	79,420	79,201	77,793
1974	78,076	78,304	78,792	79,023	79,470	79,612	79,660	79,611	80,027	80,538	79,836	79,214	79,347
1975	77,517	77,242	77,615	77,995	78,329	78,572	78,779	79,228	79,598	80,287	79,909	79,865	78,744
1976	79,238	79,490	80,157	80,892	81,343	81,497	81,495	81,845	82,378	82,920	82,897	82,846	81,416
1977	81,669	81,924	82,758	83,523	84,142	84,453	84,257	84,509	85,544	86,191	86,461	86,524	84,329
1978	85,488	85,764	86,420	87,326	87,657	88,284	87,882	88,077	89,095	89,929	89,988	89,843	87,979
1979	88,749	89,195	89,766	89,884	90,327	90,689	90,826	90,910	91,907	92,364	92,149	92,155	90,741
1980	90,808	91,134	91,255	91,289	91,306	91,181	91,089	91,371	92,089	92,645	92,643	92,305	91,593
1981	91,329	91,754	92,597	93,299	93,712	93,394	93,574	93,578	93,631	94,250	93,889	93,058	93,172

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 20 years and over												
1948	38,727	38,636	38,655	38,950	39,168	39,660	39,910	39,941	39,801	39,919	39,763	39,456	39,382
1949	38,591	38,285	38,571	38,796	38,764	38,943	38,744	39,021	39,187	38,792	39,138	38,804	38,803
1950	38,180	38,045	38,409	38,897	39,490	39,780	39,822	40,302	40,286	40,136	39,940	39,447	39,394
1951	38,994	38,938	39,566	39,621	39,804	39,817	39,758	39,948	39,810	39,912	39,770	39,570	39,626
1952	39,118	39,034	39,140	39,354	39,670	39,856	39,800	39,724	39,740	39,830	39,796	39,873	39,578
1953	39,662	39,813	40,187	40,116	40,429	40,663	40,671	40,825	40,548	40,535	40,383	39,711	40,296
1954	39,208	39,163	39,031	39,378	39,579	39,808	39,797	40,054	40,041	40,006	39,957	39,590	39,634
1955	39,310	39,234	39,578	39,867	40,531	40,803	41,104	41,243	41,287	41,314	41,206	40,841	40,526
1956	40,496	40,365	40,618	41,065	41,291	41,598	41,606	41,769	41,628	41,697	41,478	40,979	41,216
1957	40,443	40,538	40,915	41,123	41,491	41,826	41,875	41,753	41,630	41,532	41,106	40,639	41,239
1958	39,857	39,521	39,564	39,909	40,403	40,657	40,686	40,826	40,966	41,174	40,936	40,432	40,411
1959	39,944	39,865	40,452	41,233	41,546	41,861	42,010	41,946	41,803	41,853	41,316	41,377	41,267
1960	40,784	40,889	40,715	41,441	41,849	42,062	41,946	41,967	42,062	41,943	41,755	41,097	41,543
1961	40,491	40,337	40,669	41,041	41,344	41,865	41,726	41,821	41,853	41,978	41,764	41,216	41,342
1962	40,674	40,917	41,130	41,488	42,043	42,288	42,182	42,345	42,432	42,504	42,142	41,635	41,815
1963	41,083	41,124	41,526	41,966	42,329	42,837	42,940	42,845	42,915	42,808	42,561	42,084	42,251
1964	41,665	41,831	42,079	42,726	43,203	43,337	43,517	43,453	43,381	43,351	43,265	42,820	42,886
1965	42,436	42,569	42,874	43,249	43,757	44,067	44,050	43,935	43,688	43,693	43,498	43,243	43,422
1966	42,741	42,881	43,120	43,578	43,835	44,183	44,126	44,170	43,980	43,990	43,840	43,568	43,668
1967	43,342	43,471	43,516	43,942	44,129	44,716	44,891	44,969	44,761	44,714	44,611	44,458	44,294
1968	43,926	44,123	44,264	44,646	44,886	45,413	45,474	45,460	45,125	45,000	44,988	45,008	44,859
1969	44,477	44,777	44,911	45,147	45,324	45,804	45,846	46,095	45,706	45,649	45,541	45,378	45,388
1970	44,966	44,998	45,250	45,529	45,673	46,038	46,062	46,069	45,810	45,731	45,586	45,268	45,581
1971	44,834	44,790	45,096	45,605	45,902	46,360	46,555	46,620	46,400	46,421	46,270	46,095	45,912
1972	45,748	45,868	46,359	46,633	46,915	47,639	47,835	47,922	47,760	47,720	47,603	47,563	47,130
1973	46,937	47,081	47,589	47,820	48,027	48,755	49,070	48,972	48,822	49,057	48,850	48,738	48,310
1974	48,287	48,179	48,395	48,549	48,999	49,471	49,520	49,588	49,420	49,416	48,933	48,313	48,922
1975	47,283	47,047	47,155	47,457	47,813	48,291	48,670	48,871	48,566	48,617	48,313	48,138	48,018
1976	47,777	47,827	48,178	48,796	49,183	49,578	49,868	50,044	49,915	49,963	49,680	49,479	49,190
1977	48,927	48,949	49,363	49,892	50,285	51,129	51,220	51,367	51,233	51,473	51,441	51,378	50,555
1978	50,686	50,673	50,981	51,614	52,060	52,843	52,837	52,857	52,684	52,867	52,932	52,690	52,143
1979	52,203	52,302	52,472	52,773	53,198	53,902	54,039	53,982	53,926	53,909	53,576	53,424	53,308
1980	52,590	52,747	52,720	52,717	52,961	53,299	53,407	53,472	53,288	53,514	53,337	53,168	53,101
1981	52,467	52,505	53,030	53,551	53,937	54,130	54,526	54,416	54,074	53,920	53,471	52,962	53,582
	Females, 20 years and over												
1948	14,094	14,229	14,293	14,751	14,838	15,472	15,119	14,897	15,462	15,410	15,418	15,255	14,936
1949	14,531	14,603	14,766	14,679	15,317	15,302	15,041	15,071	15,373	15,629	15,839	15,487	15,137
1950	14,917	15,004	15,171	15,565	15,823	16,180	15,503	15,980	16,097	16,661	16,631	16,354	15,824
1951	15,927	15,912	16,357	16,204	16,790	16,476	16,582	16,482	16,744	17,198	17,120	17,048	16,570
1952	16,534	16,526	16,470	16,470	17,036	16,898	16,427	16,660	17,698	17,522	17,932	17,322	16,958
1953	17,127	16,999	17,203	17,101	17,147	17,303	16,974	16,868	17,274	17,784	17,422	16,767	17,164
1954	16,268	16,761	16,853	16,885	17,184	16,861	16,476	16,590	17,415	17,780	17,638	17,290	17,000
1955	17,030	17,155	17,236	17,748	17,911	17,841	17,844	18,083	18,632	19,047	18,857	18,635	18,002
1956	18,183	18,131	18,273	18,539	19,155	18,792	18,469	18,557	19,335	19,617	19,219	18,928	18,767
1957	18,263	18,678	18,863	18,935	19,211	19,011	19,014	18,680	19,363	19,796	19,427	19,374	19,052
1958	18,571	18,623	18,871	18,982	19,299	19,014	18,738	18,745	19,247	19,663	19,480	19,291	19,043
1959	18,829	18,855	19,314	19,513	19,946	19,699	19,276	19,193	19,753	20,247	19,887	19,784	19,524
1960	19,171	19,444	19,448	20,194	20,552	20,292	19,915	19,876	20,690	20,585	20,698	20,389	20,105
1961	19,825	20,081	20,476	20,277	20,674	20,468	19,852	19,842	20,202	20,808	20,631	20,421	20,296
1962	20,058	20,424	20,620	20,710	20,988	20,585	20,178	20,353	21,067	21,270	21,078	20,983	20,693
1963	20,514	20,860	21,215	21,454	21,656	21,174	20,788	20,656	21,395	21,863	21,867	21,641	21,257
1964	21,095	21,508	21,752	22,292	22,521	21,954	21,345	21,430	21,910	22,363	22,298	22,367	21,903
1965	21,950	22,157	22,426	22,613	22,883	22,705	22,298	22,155	22,694	23,190	23,209	23,284	22,630
1966	22,799	23,005	23,153	23,407	23,643	23,249	22,859	22,911	23,872	24,231	24,583	24,407	23,510
1967	23,775	23,988	23,955	24,298	24,266	24,025	23,805	23,892	24,616	25,166	25,409	25,567	24,397
1968	24,511	24,957	25,153	25,215	25,620	25,163	24,684	24,458	25,377	25,848	26,182	26,205	25,281
1969	25,720	26,168	26,268	26,370	26,395	26,095	25,797	25,790	26,509	27,069	27,195	27,389	26,397
1970	26,859	26,928	27,084	27,210	26,835	26,537	26,359	26,256	26,745	27,490	27,547	27,584	26,952
1971	27,143	27,137	27,121	27,058	27,143	26,619	26,332	26,463	27,371	28,008	28,241	28,316	27,246
1972	27,913	28,085	28,256	28,186	28,262	27,768	27,497	27,705	28,426	28,956	29,073	29,194	28,276
1973	28,544	29,027	29,233	29,382	29,492	29,123	28,881	28,929	29,733	30,435	30,570	30,463	29,484
1974	29,789	30,126	30,397	30,474	30,470	30,140	30,140	30,022	30,607	31,123	30,904	30,901	30,424
1975	30,234	30,195	30,460	30,538	30,516	30,280	30,109	30,357	31,032	31,671	31,597	31,728	30,726
1976	31,461	31,663	31,979	32,096	32,160	31,919	31,627	31,801	32,464	32,958	33,217	33,367	32,226
1977	32,743	32,975	33,394	33,630	33,857	33,324	33,037	33,144	34,311	34,718	35,019	35,147	33,775
1978	34,802	35,090	35,440	35,712	35,596	35,442	35,045	35,220	36,411	37,062	37,057	37,154	35,836
1979	36,546	36,892	37,293	37,110	37,128	36,786	36,787	36,928	37,981	38,456	38,574	38,731	37,434
1980	38,218	38,388	38,535	38,573	38,345	37,881	37,683	37,899	38,801	39,130	39,306	39,138	38,492
1981	38,862	39,249	39,567	39,748	39,775	39,263	39,048	39,162	39,557	40,330	40,418	40,096	39,590

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 20 to 24 years												
1948	6,767	6,705	6,613	6,768	6,858	7,138	7,201	7,238	7,177	6,983	6,992	6,808	6,937
1949	6,438	6,320	6,567	6,543	6,688	6,791	6,849	6,844	6,809	6,610	6,756	6,699	6,660
1950	6,439	6,395	6,482	6,666	6,705	6,791	6,801	7,074	7,003	6,984	6,821	6,793	6,746
1951	6,483	6,373	6,528	6,390	6,380	6,368	6,390	6,384	6,268	6,150	6,124	6,014	6,321
1952	5,738	5,640	5,538	5,536	5,544	5,702	5,692	5,650	5,492	5,382	5,474	5,468	5,572
1953	5,343	5,308	5,221	5,229	5,382	5,300	5,374	5,296	5,216	5,128	5,038	4,870	5,225
1954	4,684	4,711	4,820	4,855	4,960	5,030	5,128	5,178	5,183	5,090	5,065	4,954	4,971
1955	4,876	4,956	4,976	5,044	5,100	5,226	5,428	5,541	5,523	5,559	5,578	5,440	5,270
1956	5,181	5,272	5,272	5,359	5,516	5,714	5,742	5,802	5,730	5,746	5,661	5,544	5,545
1957	5,466	5,339	5,485	5,477	5,581	5,787	6,017	5,916	5,744	5,704	5,578	5,597	5,641
1958	5,354	5,241	5,274	5,322	5,486	5,713	5,776	5,854	5,699	5,786	5,744	5,594	5,571
1959	5,420	5,375	5,525	5,721	5,852	6,009	6,109	6,185	6,058	6,115	6,010	6,063	5,870
1960	5,787	5,824	5,828	6,010	6,151	6,351	6,391	6,402	6,265	6,208	6,150	6,073	6,119
1961	6,016	5,992	5,974	5,912	6,045	6,215	6,349	6,517	6,539	6,421	6,421	6,329	6,227
1962	6,077	6,050	6,053	6,183	6,317	6,631	6,681	6,730	6,610	6,718	6,675	6,628	6,446
1963	6,405	6,491	6,546	6,637	6,719	7,005	7,174	7,113	6,922	6,913	6,913	6,940	6,815
1964	6,753	6,826	6,932	7,156	7,212	7,434	7,624	7,746	7,481	7,454	7,495	7,529	7,303
1965	7,282	7,356	7,436	7,549	7,656	7,953	8,189	8,097	7,679	7,699	7,744	7,780	7,702
1966	7,565	7,623	7,711	7,833	7,908	8,198	8,301	8,274	7,898	7,991	8,077	8,188	7,964
1967	7,937	8,102	8,156	8,282	8,329	8,764	8,980	8,968	8,490	8,525	8,719	8,740	8,499
1968	8,383	8,424	8,465	8,548	8,561	8,925	9,264	9,151	8,759	8,774	8,889	9,001	8,762
1969	8,737	8,905	9,031	9,118	9,068	9,628	9,800	9,871	9,324	9,367	9,477	9,505	9,319
1970	9,336	9,280	9,411	9,473	9,487	9,870	10,207	10,228	9,793	9,877	9,868	9,942	9,731
1971	9,649	9,562	9,691	9,888	9,913	10,270	10,786	10,814	10,391	10,471	10,402	10,586	10,201
1972	10,291	10,347	10,462	10,589	10,697	11,292	11,527	11,639	11,125	11,257	11,346	11,417	10,999
1973	11,131	11,187	11,432	11,505	11,565	12,142	12,396	12,367	11,856	12,162	12,163	12,161	11,839
1974	11,587	11,591	11,765	11,845	11,944	12,431	12,680	12,642	12,170	12,332	12,209	12,029	12,101
1975	11,552	11,349	11,415	11,474	11,640	12,213	12,470	12,563	11,940	12,019	11,922	12,068	11,885
1976	11,780	11,853	12,009	12,266	12,488	12,978	13,367	13,209	12,621	12,709	12,793	12,770	12,570
1977	12,489	12,434	12,640	12,747	12,912	13,695	13,873	13,867	13,361	13,441	13,440	13,464	13,196
1978	13,097	13,023	13,181	13,471	13,712	14,450	14,548	14,689	14,030	14,238	14,112	14,095	13,887
1979	13,789	13,831	13,941	14,090	14,125	14,804	15,062	14,930	14,403	14,364	14,398	14,202	14,327
1980	13,806	13,789	13,818	13,826	13,875	14,340	14,661	14,609	14,014	14,142	14,118	14,039	14,087
1981	13,744	13,677	13,771	13,930	13,995	14,468	14,961	14,835	14,087	14,166	13,997	13,837	14,122
	Males, 20 to 24 years												
1948	4,177	4,158	4,089	4,194	4,223	4,421	4,632	4,670	4,539	4,392	4,404	4,298	4,349
1949	4,117	4,001	4,106	4,207	4,197	4,269	4,274	4,370	4,330	4,097	4,212	4,174	4,197
1950	4,026	3,986	4,077	4,241	4,279	4,367	4,485	4,564	4,410	4,306	4,199	4,118	4,255
1951	3,943	3,919	3,997	3,922	3,767	3,777	3,806	3,886	3,754	3,602	3,560	3,426	3,780
1952	3,322	3,306	3,234	3,210	3,196	3,296	3,352	3,264	2,962	2,950	2,978	3,119	3,183
1953	3,014	2,968	2,899	2,866	2,982	2,970	3,021	3,020	2,856	2,767	2,771	2,685	2,901
1954	2,638	2,604	2,633	2,717	2,718	2,767	2,888	2,915	2,818	2,691	2,687	2,614	2,724
1955	2,658	2,719	2,779	2,829	2,847	2,982	3,140	3,250	3,171	3,137	3,113	3,057	2,973
1956	3,007	3,020	3,068	3,129	3,227	3,416	3,481	3,486	3,334	3,283	3,276	3,212	3,245
1957	3,190	3,108	3,233	3,242	3,293	3,484	3,646	3,626	3,453	3,379	3,258	3,239	3,346
1958	3,117	3,044	3,054	3,129	3,213	3,388	3,445	3,520	3,407	3,413	3,440	3,345	3,293
1959	3,250	3,223	3,310	3,514	3,570	3,729	3,863	3,883	3,752	3,725	3,664	3,683	3,597
1960	3,534	3,571	3,551	3,668	3,751	3,954	3,998	4,031	3,856	3,790	3,734	3,615	3,754
1961	3,713	3,588	3,558	3,586	3,631	3,792	3,948	4,025	4,102	3,916	3,856	3,823	3,795
1962	3,670	3,658	3,674	3,704	3,798	4,068	4,139	4,141	4,018	4,014	3,989	3,908	3,898
1963	3,796	3,849	3,876	3,996	4,063	4,326	4,451	4,404	4,223	4,185	4,141	4,104	4,118
1964	4,001	3,996	4,061	4,210	4,335	4,570	4,741	4,722	4,496	4,416	4,441	4,448	4,370
1965	4,339	4,367	4,405	4,497	4,577	4,837	5,035	4,930	4,517	4,492	4,519	4,479	4,583
1966	4,393	4,386	4,455	4,499	4,527	4,807	4,952	4,919	4,580	4,568	4,560	4,544	4,599
1967	4,497	4,587	4,575	4,655	4,675	5,086	5,252	5,238	4,860	4,787	4,757	4,738	4,809
1968	4,629	4,628	4,614	4,671	4,655	5,013	5,231	5,164	4,816	4,736	4,759	4,827	4,812
1969	4,620	4,690	4,754	4,861	4,898	5,301	5,452	5,505	5,068	4,997	5,015	4,981	5,012
1970	4,901	4,884	4,970	5,039	5,100	5,467	5,663	5,681	5,336	5,242	5,283	5,282	5,237
1971	5,161	5,107	5,237	5,410	5,446	5,813	6,061	6,086	5,703	5,710	5,649	5,733	5,593
1972	5,606	5,634	5,762	5,839	5,931	6,486	6,623	6,645	6,287	6,261	6,268	6,309	6,138
1973	6,172	6,151	6,355	6,412	6,494	6,956	7,169	7,093	6,692	6,790	6,776	6,808	6,655
1974	6,511	6,379	6,470	6,547	6,694	7,090	7,202	7,117	6,816	6,805	6,699	6,539	6,739
1975	6,271	6,143	6,179	6,188	6,372	6,754	6,939	6,961	6,527	6,517	6,456	6,509	6,484
1976	6,395	6,459	6,529	6,726	6,890	7,206	7,452	7,377	6,993	6,991	7,001	6,964	6,915
1977	6,852	6,763	6,882	6,938	7,047	7,599	7,761	7,736	7,289	7,349	7,294	7,275	7,232
1978	7,053	6,987	7,139	7,322	7,541	7,998	8,072	8,103	7,604	7,669	7,658	7,561	7,559
1979	7,449	7,432	7,466	7,672	7,694	8,202	8,307	8,227	7,857	7,797	7,759	7,624	7,791
1980	7,388	7,372	7,418	7,406	7,509	7,786	7,925	7,836	7,451	7,448	7,430	7,416	7,532
1981	7,222	7,173	7,268	7,370	7,479	7,827	8,156	7,989	7,539	7,440	7,313	7,275	7,504

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 20 to 24 years												
1948	2,590	2,547	2,524	2,574	2,635	2,717	2,569	2,568	2,638	2,591	2,588	2,510	2,588
1949	2,321	2,319	2,461	2,336	2,491	2,522	2,575	2,474	2,479	2,513	2,544	2,525	2,463
1950	2,413	2,409	2,405	2,425	2,426	2,424	2,316	2,510	2,593	2,678	2,622	2,675	2,491
1951	2,540	2,454	2,531	2,468	2,613	2,591	2,584	2,498	2,514	2,548	2,564	2,588	2,541
1952	2,416	2,334	2,304	2,326	2,348	2,406	2,340	2,386	2,530	2,432	2,496	2,349	2,389
1953	2,329	2,340	2,322	2,363	2,400	2,330	2,353	2,276	2,360	2,361	2,267	2,185	2,324
1954	2,046	2,107	2,187	2,138	2,242	2,263	2,240	2,263	2,365	2,399	2,378	2,340	2,247
1955	2,218	2,237	2,197	2,215	2,253	2,244	2,288	2,291	2,352	2,422	2,465	2,383	2,297
1956	2,174	2,252	2,204	2,230	2,289	2,298	2,261	2,316	2,396	2,463	2,385	2,332	2,300
1957	2,276	2,231	2,252	2,235	2,288	2,303	2,371	2,290	2,291	2,325	2,320	2,358	2,295
1958	2,237	2,197	2,220	2,193	2,273	2,325	2,331	2,334	2,292	2,373	2,304	2,249	2,278
1959	2,170	2,152	2,215	2,207	2,282	2,280	2,246	2,302	2,306	2,390	2,346	2,380	2,273
1960	2,253	2,253	2,277	2,342	2,400	2,397	2,393	2,371	2,409	2,418	2,416	2,458	2,365
1961	2,303	2,404	2,416	2,326	2,414	2,423	2,401	2,492	2,437	2,505	2,565	2,506	2,432
1962	2,407	2,392	2,379	2,479	2,519	2,563	2,542	2,589	2,592	2,704	2,686	2,720	2,548
1963	2,609	2,642	2,670	2,641	2,656	2,679	2,723	2,709	2,699	2,728	2,772	2,836	2,697
1964	2,752	2,830	2,871	2,946	2,877	2,864	2,883	3,024	2,985	3,038	3,054	3,081	2,933
1965	2,943	2,989	3,031	3,052	3,079	3,116	3,154	3,167	3,162	3,207	3,225	3,301	3,119
1966	3,172	3,237	3,256	3,334	3,381	3,391	3,349	3,355	3,318	3,423	3,517	3,644	3,365
1967	3,440	3,515	3,581	3,627	3,654	3,678	3,728	3,730	3,630	3,738	3,962	4,002	3,690
1968	3,754	3,796	3,851	3,877	3,906	3,912	4,033	3,987	3,943	4,038	4,130	4,174	3,950
1969	4,117	4,215	4,277	4,257	4,170	4,327	4,348	4,366	4,256	4,370	4,462	4,524	4,307
1970	4,435	4,396	4,441	4,434	4,387	4,403	4,544	4,547	4,456	4,634	4,586	4,660	4,494
1971	4,487	4,455	4,454	4,479	4,466	4,458	4,725	4,728	4,688	4,760	4,753	4,853	4,609
1972	4,686	4,713	4,701	4,750	4,765	4,806	4,904	4,994	4,838	4,996	5,079	5,108	4,861
1973	4,959	5,037	5,077	5,094	5,071	5,187	5,228	5,274	5,164	5,372	5,386	5,353	5,184
1974	5,076	5,212	5,295	5,299	5,251	5,342	5,478	5,524	5,354	5,527	5,510	5,490	5,363
1975	5,281	5,207	5,237	5,267	5,269	5,459	5,531	5,602	5,412	5,502	5,466	5,559	5,401
1976	5,385	5,395	5,480	5,540	5,599	5,772	5,915	5,832	5,628	5,718	5,792	5,807	5,655
1977	5,636	5,671	5,758	5,810	5,866	6,096	6,112	6,130	6,070	6,091	6,147	6,189	5,965
1978	6,044	6,036	6,043	6,149	6,172	6,452	6,477	6,586	6,426	6,569	6,454	6,535	6,328
1979	6,339	6,399	6,475	6,419	6,432	6,602	6,755	6,703	6,545	6,567	6,638	6,577	6,538
1980	6,419	6,417	6,401	6,421	6,367	6,555	6,736	6,773	6,563	6,694	6,689	6,623	6,555
1981	6,522	6,504	6,504	6,561	6,516	6,641	6,805	6,846	6,548	6,726	6,684	6,562	6,618
	Both sexes, 25 years and over												
1948	46,054	46,160	46,335	46,933	47,148	47,994	47,829	47,602	48,088	48,348	48,193	47,905	47,382
1949	46,684	46,568	46,770	46,932	47,396	47,454	46,936	47,248	47,751	47,811	48,221	47,592	47,281
1950	46,658	46,655	47,099	47,799	48,607	49,169	48,524	49,208	49,380	49,814	49,750	49,008	48,473
1951	48,440	48,477	49,395	49,435	50,214	49,925	49,950	50,046	50,286	50,960	50,766	50,604	49,875
1952	49,914	49,920	50,072	50,288	51,162	51,052	50,536	50,734	51,946	51,970	52,254	51,727	50,966
1953	51,446	51,504	52,168	51,989	52,194	52,666	52,271	52,397	52,608	53,194	52,767	51,614	52,235
1954	50,794	51,213	51,065	51,405	51,802	51,641	51,146	51,463	52,272	52,696	52,533	51,929	51,664
1955	51,464	51,432	51,831	52,572	53,343	53,420	53,520	53,788	54,396	54,806	54,485	54,038	53,258
1956	53,500	53,222	53,622	54,240	54,931	54,673	54,335	54,525	55,237	55,567	55,035	54,359	54,436
1957	53,275	53,877	54,294	54,580	55,122	55,050	54,873	54,518	55,246	55,624	54,956	54,424	54,653
1958	53,078	52,904	53,160	53,566	54,216	53,962	53,648	53,715	54,515	55,052	54,672	54,125	53,885
1959	53,353	53,346	54,239	55,024	55,642	55,552	55,176	54,954	55,499	55,988	55,193	55,097	54,922
1960	54,169	54,509	54,337	55,623	56,249	56,005	55,471	55,445	56,488	56,321	56,307	55,415	55,528
1961	54,456	54,468	55,173	55,378	55,883	55,952	55,153	55,066	55,675	56,369	55,954	55,371	55,408
1962	54,657	55,289	55,698	56,013	56,715	56,244	55,678	55,970	56,889	57,058	56,546	55,992	56,063
1963	55,192	55,493	56,195	56,783	57,266	57,006	56,554	56,388	57,388	57,758	57,515	56,785	56,694
1964	56,007	56,513	56,900	57,862	58,512	57,857	57,238	57,137	57,810	58,260	58,068	57,658	57,485
1965	57,104	57,370	57,864	58,313	58,984	58,819	58,159	57,993	58,703	59,184	58,963	58,747	58,350
1966	57,975	58,263	58,562	59,152	59,570	59,234	58,684	58,807	59,954	60,230	60,346	59,787	59,214
1967	59,180	59,357	59,315	59,958	60,066	59,977	59,718	59,894	60,886	61,356	61,302	61,287	60,192
1968	60,055	60,657	60,953	61,312	61,946	61,651	60,894	60,768	61,742	62,072	62,280	62,214	61,379
1969	61,461	62,040	62,148	62,399	62,652	62,271	61,845	62,015	62,889	63,352	63,259	63,260	62,466
1970	62,488	62,645	62,924	63,265	63,020	62,703	62,214	62,098	62,764	63,342	63,265	62,911	62,803
1971	62,325	62,365	62,526	62,775	63,132	62,708	62,101	62,269	63,380	63,957	64,109	63,824	62,955
1972	63,371	63,607	64,152	64,231	64,479	64,116	63,805	63,988	65,063	65,416	65,330	65,341	64,408
1973	64,351	64,921	65,390	65,698	65,955	65,735	65,553	65,535	66,698	67,329	67,258	67,039	65,955
1974	66,488	66,715	67,027	67,176	67,525	67,181	66,978	66,970	67,854	68,205	67,626	67,186	67,245
1975	65,964	65,892	66,201	66,522	66,688	66,359	66,308	66,663	67,658	68,267	67,988	67,796	66,859
1976	67,457	67,639	68,149	68,627	68,855	68,518	68,128	68,635	69,756	70,211	70,103	70,075	68,846
1977	69,180	69,489	70,117	70,777	71,229	70,759	70,384	70,642	72,183	72,749	73,019	73,060	71,133
1978	72,390	72,739	73,240	73,855	73,945	73,835	73,334	73,388	75,065	75,690	75,875	75,748	74,091
1979	74,959	75,362	75,824	75,794	76,200	75,883	75,764	75,979	77,503	77,999	77,750	77,953	76,413
1980	77,000	77,346	77,436	77,464	77,432	76,840	76,429	76,763	78,072	78,502	78,523	78,265	77,506
1981	77,584	78,077	78,826	79,368	79,718	78,925	78,613	78,742	79,543	80,084	79,891	79,222	79,050

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 25 years and over												
1948	34,550	34,478	34,566	34,756	34,945	35,239	35,278	35,273	35,263	35,528	35,361	35,158	35,033
1949	34,474	34,284	34,465	34,589	34,567	34,674	34,470	34,651	34,857	34,695	34,926	34,630	34,607
1950	34,154	34,060	34,333	34,658	35,210	35,413	35,337	35,738	35,876	35,830	35,741	35,329	35,140
1951	35,053	35,019	35,569	35,699	36,037	36,040	35,952	36,062	36,056	36,310	36,210	36,144	35,846
1952	35,796	35,728	35,906	36,144	36,474	36,560	36,448	36,460	36,778	36,880	36,818	36,754	36,396
1953	36,648	36,845	37,287	37,251	37,447	37,693	37,650	37,805	37,691	37,771	37,612	37,031	37,394
1954	36,571	36,559	36,398	36,658	36,860	37,041	36,909	37,134	37,222	37,315	37,274	36,978	36,910
1955	36,651	36,513	36,797	37,039	37,685	37,820	37,962	37,991	38,117	38,179	38,093	37,786	37,553
1956	37,490	37,343	37,551	37,933	38,063	38,179	38,128	38,284	38,297	38,412	38,203	37,765	37,970
1957	37,286	37,430	37,683	37,881	38,198	38,342	38,229	38,128	38,176	38,153	37,848	37,408	37,897
1958	36,742	36,478	36,509	36,777	37,189	37,273	37,241	37,306	37,560	37,761	37,496	37,084	37,118
1959	36,693	36,642	37,140	37,719	37,977	38,132	38,147	38,063	38,052	38,130	37,652	37,694	37,670
1960	37,249	37,320	37,164	37,771	38,098	38,110	37,949	37,939	38,206	38,154	38,023	37,483	37,789
1961	36,933	36,791	37,112	37,427	37,623	37,906	37,704	37,715	37,909	38,065	37,887	37,456	37,544
1962	37,003	37,257	37,457	37,785	38,246	38,223	38,043	38,205	38,414	38,490	38,154	37,728	37,917
1963	37,287	37,275	37,650	37,970	38,266	38,511	38,489	38,441	38,692	38,623	38,420	37,980	38,134
1964	37,664	37,835	38,019	38,516	38,868	38,767	38,776	38,731	38,885	38,935	38,824	38,372	38,516
1965	38,097	38,202	38,469	38,752	39,180	39,230	39,015	39,005	39,171	39,201	38,979	38,764	38,839
1966	38,348	38,495	38,665	39,079	39,308	39,376	39,174	39,251	39,400	39,422	39,280	39,024	39,069
1967	38,845	38,884	38,941	39,287	39,454	39,630	39,640	39,732	39,900	39,927	39,855	39,721	39,485
1968	39,297	39,496	39,651	39,975	40,231	40,400	40,243	40,297	40,308	40,264	40,228	40,183	40,048
1969	39,857	40,087	40,157	40,285	40,426	40,503	40,395	40,591	40,637	40,653	40,527	40,396	40,376
1970	40,066	40,114	40,280	40,489	40,572	40,570	40,399	40,388	40,474	40,488	40,304	39,987	40,344
1971	39,670	39,683	39,859	40,197	40,455	40,547	40,494	40,534	40,697	40,710	40,620	40,361	40,318
1972	40,143	40,235	40,597	40,795	40,983	41,153	41,213	41,277	41,474	41,456	41,336	41,255	40,993
1973	40,766	40,930	41,234	41,410	41,534	41,799	41,901	41,879	42,130	42,266	42,074	41,929	41,654
1974	41,776	41,799	41,924	42,001	42,305	42,383	42,317	42,471	42,602	42,610	42,233	41,775	42,183
1975	41,012	40,904	40,978	41,270	41,440	41,537	41,731	41,908	42,038	42,100	41,858	41,629	41,534
1976	41,382	41,370	41,650	42,070	42,294	42,371	42,414	42,667	42,922	42,972	42,678	42,515	42,275
1977	42,074	42,185	42,481	42,955	43,238	43,530	43,460	43,630	43,944	44,123	44,148	44,103	43,323
1978	43,634	43,686	43,841	44,292	44,519	44,845	44,765	44,754	45,080	45,198	45,274	45,130	44,585
1979	44,754	44,871	45,007	45,102	45,505	45,700	45,732	45,754	46,069	46,111	45,816	45,800	45,518
1980	45,202	45,376	45,302	45,311	45,452	45,513	45,482	45,636	45,836	46,067	45,907	45,752	45,570
1981	45,245	45,332	45,762	46,181	46,459	46,303	46,370	46,427	46,535	46,480	46,158	45,687	46,078
	Females, 25 years and over												
1948	11,504	11,682	11,769	12,177	12,203	12,755	12,551	12,329	12,825	12,820	12,832	12,747	12,349
1949	12,210	12,284	12,305	12,343	12,829	12,780	12,466	12,597	12,894	13,116	13,295	12,962	12,674
1950	12,504	12,595	12,766	13,141	13,397	13,756	13,187	13,470	13,504	13,984	14,009	13,679	13,333
1951	13,387	13,458	13,826	13,736	14,177	13,885	13,998	13,984	14,230	14,650	14,556	14,460	14,029
1952	14,118	14,192	14,166	14,144	14,688	14,492	14,088	14,274	15,168	15,090	15,436	14,973	14,570
1953	14,798	14,659	14,881	14,738	14,747	14,973	14,621	14,592	14,917	15,423	15,155	14,583	14,841
1954	14,223	14,654	14,667	14,747	14,942	14,600	14,237	14,329	15,050	15,381	15,259	14,951	14,754
1955	14,813	14,919	15,034	15,533	15,658	15,600	15,558	15,797	16,279	16,627	16,392	16,252	15,705
1956	16,010	15,879	16,071	16,307	16,868	16,494	16,207	16,241	16,940	17,155	16,832	16,594	16,466
1957	15,989	16,447	16,611	16,699	16,924	16,708	16,644	16,390	17,070	17,471	17,108	17,016	16,756
1958	16,336	16,426	16,651	16,789	17,027	16,689	16,407	16,409	16,955	17,291	17,176	17,041	16,767
1959	16,660	16,704	17,099	17,305	17,665	17,420	17,029	16,891	17,447	17,858	17,541	17,403	17,252
1960	16,920	17,189	17,173	17,852	18,151	17,895	17,522	17,506	18,282	18,167	18,284	17,932	17,739
1961	17,523	17,677	18,061	17,951	18,260	18,046	17,449	17,351	17,766	18,304	18,067	17,915	17,864
1962	17,654	18,032	18,241	18,228	18,469	18,021	17,635	17,765	18,475	18,568	18,392	18,264	18,146
1963	17,905	18,218	18,545	18,813	19,000	18,495	18,065	17,947	18,696	19,135	19,095	18,805	18,560
1964	18,343	18,678	18,881	19,346	19,644	19,090	18,462	18,406	18,925	19,325	19,244	19,286	18,969
1965	19,007	19,168	19,395	19,561	19,804	19,589	19,144	18,988	19,532	19,983	19,984	19,983	19,511
1966	19,627	19,768	19,897	20,073	20,262	19,858	19,510	19,556	20,554	20,808	21,066	20,763	20,145
1967	20,335	20,473	20,374	20,671	20,612	20,347	20,078	20,162	20,986	21,429	21,447	21,566	20,707
1968	20,758	21,161	21,302	21,337	21,715	21,251	20,651	20,471	21,434	21,808	22,052	22,031	21,331
1969	21,604	21,953	21,991	22,114	22,226	21,768	21,450	21,424	22,252	22,699	22,732	22,864	22,090
1970	22,422	22,531	22,644	22,776	22,448	22,133	21,815	21,710	22,290	22,854	22,962	22,923	22,459
1971	22,655	22,682	22,667	22,578	22,677	22,161	21,607	21,735	22,683	23,247	23,489	23,463	22,637
1972	23,228	23,372	23,555	23,436	23,496	22,963	22,591	22,711	23,590	23,960	23,994	24,086	23,415
1973	23,585	23,991	24,156	24,288	24,421	23,936	23,652	23,657	24,568	25,063	25,183	25,110	24,301
1974	24,713	24,916	25,103	25,176	25,221	24,798	24,662	24,499	25,252	25,595	25,393	25,411	25,062
1975	24,952	24,988	25,223	25,252	25,247	24,822	24,577	24,755	25,620	26,168	26,130	26,167	25,325
1976	26,074	26,268	26,499	26,557	26,561	26,147	25,712	25,969	26,837	27,240	27,424	27,561	26,571
1977	27,107	27,304	27,636	27,822	27,991	27,229	26,924	27,012	28,240	28,627	28,871	28,957	27,810
1978	28,756	29,054	29,398	29,563	29,426	28,990	28,569	28,634	29,985	30,493	30,602	30,618	29,508
1979	30,207	30,493	30,819	30,692	30,697	30,183	30,032	30,225	31,435	31,889	31,935	32,153	30,896
1980	31,798	31,969	32,135	32,153	31,980	31,326	30,947	31,127	32,237	32,437	32,616	32,514	31,936
1981	32,339	32,745	33,064	33,188	33,259	32,622	32,243	32,316	33,009	33,605	33,733	33,534	32,972

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 25 to 54 years												
1948	36,540	36,617	36,746	37,107	37,265	37,902	37,830	37,524	38,026	38,177	38,080	37,884	37,475
1949	36,970	36,926	37,116	37,137	37,553	37,641	37,164	37,353	37,667	37,583	37,950	37,525	37,383
1950	36,836	36,861	37,208	37,781	38,327	38,902	38,306	38,877	39,017	39,419	39,323	38,834	38,307
1951	38,486	38,430	38,961	38,980	39,576	39,280	39,420	39,420	39,644	40,336	40,128	40,132	39,400
1952	39,506	39,638	39,848	39,882	40,430	40,410	39,923	39,962	40,828	40,838	40,986	40,865	40,260
1953	40,777	40,824	41,192	41,031	41,149	41,467	41,176	41,214	41,514	41,914	41,843	41,040	41,262
1954	40,193	40,532	40,365	40,489	40,794	40,718	40,336	40,411	41,023	41,301	41,348	40,991	40,707
1955	40,691	40,694	40,866	41,307	41,960	42,111	42,125	42,294	42,737	42,967	42,721	42,524	41,916
1956	42,015	41,828	41,914	42,330	42,826	42,743	42,457	42,669	43,211	43,499	43,110	42,651	42,603
1957	41,846	42,305	42,560	42,809	43,203	43,120	43,113	42,897	43,440	43,748	43,256	42,755	42,921
1958	41,728	41,422	41,583	41,897	42,369	42,221	42,110	42,270	42,832	43,288	43,006	42,636	42,280
1959	42,011	42,013	42,613	43,186	43,610	43,571	43,234	43,006	43,424	43,809	43,241	43,209	43,078
1960	42,550	42,785	42,693	43,565	44,032	43,868	43,483	43,449	44,178	44,009	43,887	43,083	43,466
1961	42,381	42,333	42,947	43,298	43,646	43,720	43,143	43,096	43,691	44,226	43,815	43,314	43,301
1962	42,781	43,100	43,347	43,473	44,018	43,739	43,408	43,648	44,327	44,591	44,245	43,757	43,703
1963	43,098	43,299	43,789	44,268	44,568	44,374	43,978	43,902	44,626	45,026	44,848	44,403	44,181
1964	43,724	44,048	44,296	44,866	45,355	44,931	44,466	44,468	45,008	45,277	45,178	44,887	44,709
1965	44,430	44,530	44,872	45,256	45,628	45,599	45,096	45,114	45,612	46,002	45,949	45,723	45,318
1966	45,108	45,291	45,466	45,869	46,198	45,866	45,436	45,537	46,440	46,770	46,820	46,517	45,944
1967	46,009	46,085	46,135	46,461	46,529	46,227	46,155	46,385	47,091	47,510	47,537	47,623	46,645
1968	46,752	47,105	47,344	47,535	47,913	47,580	47,066	47,034	47,799	48,094	48,291	48,312	47,568
1969	47,786	48,099	48,122	48,209	48,420	48,110	47,823	47,982	48,668	49,130	49,121	49,238	48,393
1970	48,583	48,591	48,726	49,002	48,845	48,543	48,195	48,140	48,690	49,157	49,170	48,907	48,712
1971	48,388	48,526	48,514	48,689	48,987	48,651	48,194	48,348	49,239	49,700	49,896	49,758	48,907
1972	49,384	49,677	50,067	50,181	50,392	50,047	49,845	50,002	50,817	51,195	51,297	51,423	50,361
1973	50,711	51,150	51,466	51,797	52,079	51,829	51,747	51,725	52,745	53,359	53,400	53,244	52,104
1974	52,814	52,920	53,106	53,173	53,676	53,361	53,234	53,223	53,953	54,312	54,016	53,560	53,446
1975	52,439	52,327	52,543	52,788	52,991	52,758	52,686	53,129	53,926	54,546	54,391	54,253	53,231
1976	53,935	54,101	54,569	55,007	55,272	54,952	54,626	55,013	55,894	56,327	56,294	56,240	55,185
1977	55,603	55,876	56,368	56,826	57,247	56,918	56,667	56,915	58,100	58,506	58,770	58,831	57,219
1978	58,339	58,675	59,048	59,462	59,601	59,400	59,087	59,193	60,622	61,172	61,222	61,135	59,747
1979	60,457	60,846	61,238	61,258	61,642	61,368	61,411	61,527	62,787	63,150	62,993	63,280	61,829
1980	62,539	62,728	62,864	62,850	62,835	62,334	62,018	62,232	63,479	63,821	63,963	63,859	62,960
1981	63,325	63,703	64,268	64,699	65,007	64,394	64,210	64,371	65,111	65,513	65,461	64,896	64,580
	Males, 25 to 54 years												
1948	26,855	26,796	26,906	26,978	27,106	27,287	27,358	27,235	27,253	27,418	27,315	27,206	27,143
1949	26,755	26,673	26,791	26,838	26,831	26,958	26,732	26,904	27,020	26,793	27,022	26,854	26,848
1950	26,508	26,505	26,689	26,978	27,300	27,565	27,429	27,686	27,823	27,804	27,755	27,502	27,295
1951	27,360	27,339	27,647	27,676	27,793	27,826	27,716	27,770	27,780	28,056	27,998	28,070	27,753
1952	27,758	27,800	27,972	28,120	28,286	28,346	28,278	28,260	28,446	28,562	28,534	28,620	28,249
1953	28,683	28,791	28,947	28,923	29,065	29,324	29,317	29,451	29,305	29,268	29,239	28,923	29,103
1954	28,460	28,413	28,280	28,464	28,606	28,814	28,722	28,780	28,795	28,855	28,948	28,861	28,666
1955	28,699	28,578	28,743	28,881	29,361	29,534	29,566	29,574	29,619	29,666	29,585	29,469	29,273
1956	29,185	29,085	29,141	29,440	29,438	29,570	29,565	29,677	29,654	29,721	29,615	29,367	29,454
1957	29,072	29,171	29,382	29,489	29,673	29,772	29,786	29,743	29,707	29,666	29,450	29,091	29,500
1958	28,634	28,357	28,404	28,580	28,845	28,954	28,994	29,068	29,265	29,440	29,309	29,060	28,909
1959	28,736	28,647	29,072	29,489	29,655	29,775	29,774	29,677	29,618	29,674	29,308	29,399	29,402
1960	29,135	29,201	29,075	29,485	29,735	29,758	29,618	29,670	29,802	29,712	29,583	29,136	29,493
1961	28,718	28,582	28,836	29,177	29,303	29,533	29,475	29,507	29,701	29,797	29,591	29,268	29,291
1962	28,916	28,985	29,125	29,296	29,660	29,673	29,628	29,738	29,870	30,014	29,821	29,503	29,519
1963	29,133	29,082	29,349	29,586	29,789	29,975	29,926	29,940	30,077	30,064	29,893	29,709	29,710
1964	29,438	29,562	29,673	29,963	30,208	30,169	30,182	30,148	30,293	30,257	30,212	29,890	30,000
1965	29,726	29,712	29,923	30,161	30,376	30,514	30,338	30,417	30,495	30,519	30,467	30,232	30,240
1966	29,980	30,052	30,142	30,386	30,575	30,533	30,374	30,484	30,555	30,586	30,481	30,367	30,377
1967	30,317	30,277	30,369	30,517	30,585	30,645	30,696	30,811	30,905	30,913	30,918	30,881	30,652
1968	30,639	30,732	30,864	31,017	31,149	31,215	31,126	31,189	31,208	31,180	31,186	31,234	31,061
1969	31,054	31,150	31,184	31,205	31,321	31,406	31,336	31,474	31,435	31,471	31,426	31,415	31,324
1970	31,114	31,121	31,255	31,349	31,418	31,442	31,351	31,369	31,459	31,445	31,375	31,170	31,322
1971	30,900	30,991	31,024	31,249	31,387	31,499	31,478	31,515	31,652	31,691	31,664	31,563	31,384
1972	31,347	31,510	31,729	31,920	32,056	32,197	32,301	32,353	32,470	32,469	32,487	32,503	32,112
1973	32,186	32,275	32,442	32,674	32,832	33,013	33,189	33,175	33,356	33,482	33,388	33,287	32,941
1974	33,167	33,101	33,148	33,150	33,543	33,627	33,600	33,704	33,743	33,712	33,556	33,164	33,434
1975	32,510	32,389	32,458	32,670	32,872	33,009	33,128	33,342	33,410	33,533	33,413	33,272	33,000
1976	33,056	33,117	33,346	33,655	33,886	33,911	33,943	34,127	34,272	34,346	34,164	34,017	33,820
1977	33,709	33,837	34,048	34,408	34,633	34,861	34,824	35,001	35,242	35,295	35,358	35,359	34,715
1978	35,064	35,105	35,204	35,539	35,740	35,923	35,931	35,921	36,189	36,224	36,279	36,192	35,776
1979	35,911	36,063	36,192	36,301	36,628	36,814	36,857	36,821	37,037	37,084	36,862	36,943	36,626
1980	36,498	36,522	36,478	36,488	36,586	36,662	36,659	36,748	36,989	37,150	37,074	36,974	36,736
1981	36,627	36,653	36,982	37,346	37,605	37,555	37,622	37,717	37,820	37,737	37,524	37,099	37,357

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 25 to 54 years												
1948	9,685	9,821	9,840	10,129	10,159	10,615	10,472	10,289	10,773	10,759	10,765	10,678	10,332
1949	10,215	10,255	10,325	10,299	10,722	10,683	10,432	10,449	10,647	10,790	10,928	10,671	10,535
1950	10,328	10,356	10,519	10,803	11,027	11,337	10,877	11,191	11,194	11,615	11,568	11,332	11,012
1951	11,126	11,091	11,314	11,304	11,783	11,454	11,704	11,650	11,864	12,280	12,130	12,062	11,647
1952	11,748	11,838	11,876	11,762	12,144	12,064	11,645	11,702	12,382	12,276	12,452	12,245	12,011
1953	12,094	12,033	12,245	12,108	12,084	12,143	11,859	11,763	12,209	12,646	12,604	12,117	12,159
1954	11,733	12,119	12,085	12,025	12,188	11,904	11,614	11,631	12,228	12,446	12,400	12,130	12,041
1955	11,992	12,116	12,123	12,426	12,599	12,577	12,559	12,720	13,118	13,301	13,136	13,055	12,643
1956	12,830	12,743	12,773	12,890	13,388	13,173	12,892	12,992	13,557	13,778	13,495	13,284	13,149
1957	12,774	13,134	13,178	13,320	13,530	13,348	13,327	13,154	13,733	14,082	13,806	13,664	13,421
1958	13,094	13,065	13,179	13,317	13,524	13,267	13,116	13,202	13,567	13,848	13,697	13,576	13,371
1959	13,275	13,366	13,541	13,697	13,955	13,796	13,460	13,329	13,806	14,135	13,933	13,810	13,676
1960	13,415	13,584	13,618	14,080	14,297	14,110	13,865	13,779	14,376	14,297	14,304	13,947	13,973
1961	13,663	13,751	14,111	14,121	14,343	14,187	13,668	13,589	13,990	14,429	14,224	14,046	14,010
1962	13,865	14,115	14,222	14,177	14,358	14,066	13,780	13,910	14,457	14,577	14,424	14,254	14,184
1963	13,965	14,217	14,440	14,682	14,779	14,399	14,052	13,962	14,549	14,962	14,955	14,694	14,471
1964	14,286	14,486	14,623	14,903	15,147	14,762	14,284	14,320	14,715	15,020	14,966	14,997	14,709
1965	14,704	14,818	14,949	15,095	15,252	15,085	14,758	14,697	15,117	15,483	15,482	15,491	15,078
1966	15,128	15,239	15,324	15,483	15,623	15,333	15,062	15,053	15,885	16,184	16,339	16,150	15,567
1967	15,692	15,808	15,766	15,944	15,944	15,582	15,459	15,574	16,186	16,597	16,619	16,742	15,993
1968	16,113	16,373	16,480	16,518	16,764	16,365	15,940	15,845	16,591	16,914	17,105	17,078	16,507
1969	16,732	16,949	16,938	17,004	17,099	16,704	16,487	16,508	17,233	17,659	17,695	17,823	17,069
1970	17,469	17,470	17,471	17,653	17,427	17,101	16,844	16,771	17,231	17,712	17,795	17,736	17,390
1971	17,488	17,534	17,490	17,440	17,600	17,152	16,716	16,833	17,587	18,010	18,232	18,196	17,523
1972	18,037	18,167	18,339	18,261	18,335	17,851	17,544	17,649	18,348	18,726	18,811	18,920	18,249
1973	18,525	18,875	19,024	19,123	19,248	18,816	18,558	18,551	19,389	19,877	20,012	19,957	19,163
1974	19,647	19,820	19,958	20,023	20,133	19,735	19,634	19,519	20,210	20,601	20,460	20,396	20,012
1975	19,930	19,938	20,086	20,118	20,120	19,750	19,558	19,787	20,516	21,013	20,978	20,981	20,231
1976	20,880	20,983	21,223	21,353	21,386	21,042	20,682	20,886	21,624	21,981	22,130	22,221	21,366
1977	21,894	22,039	22,321	22,417	22,616	22,057	21,844	21,914	22,858	23,212	23,413	23,473	22,505
1978	23,275	23,571	23,844	23,923	23,863	23,478	23,157	23,273	24,433	24,949	24,942	24,943	23,970
1979	24,545	24,784	25,045	24,957	25,015	24,555	24,555	24,706	25,752	26,068	26,131	26,336	25,203
1980	26,042	26,205	26,387	26,363	26,251	25,673	25,361	25,485	26,490	26,670	26,888	26,884	26,225
1981	26,698	27,050	27,287	27,353	27,402	26,840	26,588	26,654	27,292	27,776	27,937	27,797	27,223
	Both sexes, 25 to 34 years												
1948	13,420	13,436	13,473	13,671	13,757	13,975	13,957	13,832	14,032	14,080	14,023	13,964	13,801
1949	13,504	13,584	13,652	13,558	13,754	13,738	13,541	13,646	13,749	13,570	13,758	13,608	13,639
1950	13,339	13,360	13,511	13,751	13,970	14,226	13,963	14,173	14,209	14,280	14,180	14,045	13,917
1951	13,992	13,924	14,073	14,103	14,274	14,174	14,218	14,260	14,364	14,544	14,420	14,448	14,233
1952	14,220	14,302	14,332	14,344	14,614	14,638	14,443	14,526	14,652	14,754	14,694	14,663	14,515
1953	14,361	14,348	14,457	14,456	14,427	14,639	14,613	14,464	14,585	14,754	14,707	14,417	14,519
1954	14,183	14,257	14,193	14,298	14,302	14,218	14,099	14,054	14,174	14,125	14,251	14,134	14,190
1955	14,118	14,137	14,203	14,279	14,613	14,641	14,629	14,614	14,621	14,758	14,604	14,550	14,481
1956	14,369	14,283	14,264	14,383	14,467	14,394	14,345	14,417	14,496	14,678	14,524	14,271	14,407
1957	13,980	14,115	14,197	14,237	14,346	14,347	14,330	14,248	14,362	14,519	14,304	14,051	14,253
1958	13,641	13,524	13,511	13,629	13,705	13,589	13,549	13,641	13,774	13,960	13,885	13,696	13,675
1959	13,439	13,425	13,618	13,797	13,940	13,854	13,775	13,730	13,792	13,912	13,644	13,582	13,709
1960	13,387	13,477	13,402	13,646	13,852	13,782	13,672	13,602	13,822	13,815	13,639	13,464	13,630
1961	13,174	13,111	13,334	13,449	13,536	13,621	13,364	13,343	13,549	13,723	13,581	13,365	13,429
1962	13,126	13,309	13,308	13,205	13,346	13,312	13,207	13,318	13,492	13,486	13,431	13,194	13,311
1963	12,922	12,985	13,130	13,380	13,513	13,435	13,345	13,237	13,435	13,565	13,518	13,349	13,318
1964	13,068	13,242	13,303	13,538	13,592	13,472	13,369	13,465	13,519	13,625	13,663	13,522	13,449
1965	13,371	13,431	13,597	13,636	13,785	13,779	13,596	13,625	13,775	13,957	13,976	13,911	13,704
1966	13,679	13,711	13,768	13,970	14,074	13,960	13,787	13,869	14,193	14,394	14,402	14,387	14,017
1967	14,152	14,188	14,337	14,426	14,448	14,389	14,377	14,550	14,857	15,039	15,048	15,086	14,575
1968	14,789	14,956	15,097	15,222	15,383	15,312	15,125	15,119	15,352	15,497	15,683	15,646	15,265
1969	15,556	15,697	15,729	15,878	15,909	15,833	15,724	15,781	15,968	16,136	16,102	16,280	15,883
1970	16,077	16,186	16,302	16,401	16,326	16,211	16,160	16,160	16,328	16,534	16,619	16,514	16,318
1971	16,326	16,436	16,484	16,561	16,704	16,608	16,489	16,596	17,032	17,289	17,382	17,466	16,781
1972	17,265	17,534	17,768	17,845	17,964	17,910	17,945	18,018	18,401	18,694	18,778	18,855	18,082
1973	18,652	18,939	19,073	19,226	19,321	19,251	19,328	19,394	19,807	20,262	20,410	20,459	19,509
1974	20,105	20,204	20,333	20,320	20,629	20,411	20,414	20,573	20,964	21,185	21,221	21,221	20,966
1975	20,536	20,440	20,582	20,751	20,863	20,736	20,835	21,087	21,538	21,900	21,932	21,857	21,087
1976	21,735	21,759	22,103	22,376	22,481	22,316	22,311	22,484	22,880	23,084	23,179	23,210	22,493
1977	22,886	23,101	23,384	23,576	23,829	23,732	23,704	23,887	24,396	24,469	24,595	24,648	23,850
1978	24,339	24,651	24,850	25,123	25,202	25,122	25,013	25,067	25,742	26,047	26,088	26,124	25,281
1979	25,686	25,875	26,006	26,184	26,443	26,288	26,320	26,419	27,033	27,184	27,172	27,293	26,492
1980	26,976	27,087	27,097	27,121	27,066	26,755	26,749	26,939	27,412	27,644	27,830	27,762	27,204
1981	27,419	27,632	28,040	28,232	28,300	28,122	28,109	28,205	28,520	28,667	28,631	28,285	28,180

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 25 to 34 years												
1948	9,941	9,930	9,958	9,972	10,016	10,100	10,156	10,060	10,098	10,116	10,066	10,047	10,038
1949	9,810	9,814	9,856	9,891	9,899	9,959	9,823	9,933	9,954	9,789	9,930	9,886	9,879
1950	9,697	9,752	9,789	9,915	10,064	10,179	10,169	10,278	10,345	10,271	10,193	10,072	10,060
1951	10,078	9,974	10,077	10,114	10,157	10,187	10,108	10,160	10,114	10,198	10,198	10,246	10,134
1952	10,124	10,168	10,234	10,276	10,388	10,396	10,372	10,366	10,372	10,492	10,478	10,558	10,352
1953	10,374	10,361	10,416	10,441	10,497	10,611	10,658	10,637	10,549	10,537	10,517	10,407	10,500
1954	10,265	10,195	10,103	10,197	10,229	10,332	10,266	10,266	10,312	10,231	10,306	10,349	10,254
1955	10,299	10,220	10,225	10,306	10,517	10,572	10,592	10,604	10,542	10,579	10,525	10,449	10,453
1956	10,327	10,283	10,286	10,380	10,311	10,331	10,371	10,408	10,342	10,385	10,353	10,269	10,337
1957	10,145	10,165	10,223	10,274	10,290	10,325	10,325	10,304	10,234	10,243	10,167	9,974	10,222
1958	9,751	9,637	9,653	9,686	9,768	9,765	9,802	9,898	9,909	9,953	9,893	9,768	9,790
1959	9,638	9,660	9,765	9,915	9,928	9,988	10,022	10,007	9,927	9,922	9,793	9,784	9,862
1960	9,699	9,718	9,615	9,733	9,867	9,834	9,761	9,799	9,872	9,842	9,760	9,610	9,759
1961	9,424	9,383	9,447	9,586	9,596	9,694	9,660	9,679	9,750	9,719	9,637	9,520	9,591
1962	9,363	9,425	9,430	9,427	9,507	9,530	9,486	9,503	9,544	9,569	9,535	9,384	9,475
1963	9,237	9,214	9,310	9,404	9,473	9,567	9,557	9,504	9,528	9,541	9,439	9,393	9,431
1964	9,281	9,369	9,397	9,505	9,551	9,601	9,642	9,662	9,646	9,649	9,610	9,453	9,531
1965	9,410	9,388	9,512	9,577	9,678	9,749	9,656	9,671	9,703	9,718	9,681	9,584	9,611
1966	9,482	9,548	9,562	9,688	9,772	9,793	9,726	9,769	9,786	9,824	9,783	9,771	9,709
1967	9,733	9,752	9,802	9,885	9,896	9,940	9,999	10,117	10,148	10,179	10,199	10,207	9,988
1968	10,150	10,197	10,281	10,337	10,406	10,466	10,450	10,483	10,514	10,496	10,536	10,545	10,405
1969	10,532	10,594	10,625	10,676	10,727	10,816	10,788	10,827	10,797	10,828	10,790	10,826	10,736
1970	10,718	10,772	10,848	10,886	10,925	10,945	10,991	11,004	11,088	11,058	11,048	10,956	10,936
1971	10,851	10,955	10,946	11,083	11,150	11,227	11,270	11,325	11,401	11,443	11,463	11,498	11,218
1972	11,364	11,464	11,609	11,688	11,776	11,902	12,016	12,092	12,141	12,184	12,185	12,189	11,884
1973	12,106	12,181	12,252	12,432	12,496	12,655	12,760	12,768	12,829	12,957	12,984	12,988	12,617
1974	12,842	12,797	12,850	12,898	13,121	13,196	13,245	13,312	13,378	13,324	13,340	13,121	13,119
1975	12,884	12,788	12,845	13,000	13,100	13,163	13,268	13,396	13,443	13,591	13,514	13,474	13,205
1976	13,375	13,399	13,575	13,756	13,875	13,929	13,946	14,037	14,141	14,199	14,130	14,071	13,869
1977	13,920	14,015	14,153	14,313	14,420	14,588	14,580	14,680	14,763	14,770	14,795	14,808	14,483
1978	14,621	14,713	14,791	14,971	15,088	15,225	15,224	15,243	15,403	15,370	15,424	15,408	15,124
1979	15,233	15,295	15,335	15,503	15,705	15,790	15,803	15,764	15,980	16,025	15,887	15,942	15,688
1980	15,701	15,738	15,656	15,635	15,726	15,751	15,770	15,859	15,963	16,063	16,074	16,055	15,832
1981	15,843	15,886	16,095	16,260	16,395	16,395	16,459	16,475	16,535	16,459	16,313	16,076	16,266
	Females, 25 to 34 years												
1948	3,479	3,506	3,515	3,699	3,741	3,875	3,801	3,772	3,934	3,964	3,957	3,917	3,763
1949	3,694	3,770	3,796	3,667	3,855	3,779	3,718	3,713	3,795	3,781	3,828	3,722	3,760
1950	3,642	3,608	3,722	3,836	3,906	4,047	3,794	3,895	3,864	4,009	3,987	3,973	3,857
1951	3,914	3,950	3,996	3,989	4,117	3,987	4,110	4,100	4,250	4,346	4,222	4,202	4,099
1952	4,096	4,134	4,098	4,068	4,226	4,242	4,071	4,160	4,280	4,262	4,216	4,105	4,163
1953	3,987	3,987	4,041	4,015	3,930	4,028	3,955	3,827	4,036	4,217	4,190	4,010	4,019
1954	3,918	4,062	4,090	4,101	4,073	3,886	3,833	3,788	3,862	3,894	3,945	3,785	3,936
1955	3,819	3,917	3,978	3,973	4,096	4,069	4,037	4,010	4,079	4,179	4,079	4,101	4,028
1956	4,042	4,000	3,978	4,003	4,156	4,063	3,974	4,009	4,154	4,293	4,171	4,002	4,070
1957	3,835	3,950	3,974	3,963	4,056	4,022	4,005	3,944	4,128	4,276	4,137	4,077	4,031
1958	3,890	3,887	3,858	3,943	3,937	3,824	3,747	3,743	3,865	4,007	3,992	3,928	3,885
1959	3,801	3,765	3,853	3,882	4,012	3,866	3,753	3,723	3,865	3,990	3,851	3,798	3,847
1960	3,688	3,759	3,787	3,913	3,985	3,948	3,911	3,803	3,950	3,973	3,879	3,854	3,871
1961	3,750	3,728	3,887	3,863	3,940	3,927	3,704	3,664	3,799	4,004	3,944	3,845	3,838
1962	3,763	3,884	3,878	3,778	3,839	3,782	3,721	3,815	3,948	3,917	3,896	3,810	3,836
1963	3,685	3,771	3,820	3,976	4,040	3,868	3,788	3,733	3,907	4,024	4,079	3,956	3,887
1964	3,787	3,873	3,906	4,033	4,041	3,871	3,727	3,803	3,873	3,976	4,053	4,069	3,918
1965	3,961	4,043	4,085	4,059	4,107	4,030	3,940	3,954	4,072	4,239	4,295	4,327	4,093
1966	4,197	4,163	4,206	4,282	4,302	4,167	4,061	4,100	4,407	4,570	4,619	4,616	4,308
1967	4,419	4,436	4,535	4,541	4,552	4,449	4,378	4,433	4,709	4,860	4,849	4,879	4,587
1968	4,639	4,759	4,816	4,885	4,977	4,846	4,675	4,636	4,838	5,001	5,147	5,101	4,860
1969	5,024	5,103	5,104	5,202	5,182	5,017	4,936	4,954	5,171	5,308	5,312	5,454	5,147
1970	5,359	5,414	5,454	5,515	5,401	5,266	5,169	5,156	5,240	5,477	5,571	5,558	5,382
1971	5,474	5,481	5,538	5,478	5,553	5,381	5,219	5,270	5,631	5,846	5,918	5,968	5,563
1972	5,901	6,070	6,159	6,157	6,188	6,008	5,929	5,926	6,260	6,510	6,593	6,666	6,197
1973	6,546	6,758	6,821	6,794	6,824	6,596	6,568	6,626	6,978	7,305	7,426	7,471	6,893
1974	7,262	7,407	7,482	7,422	7,508	7,215	7,169	7,262	7,586	7,860	7,881	7,845	7,492
1975	7,653	7,652	7,737	7,751	7,763	7,572	7,567	7,691	8,095	8,309	8,417	8,383	7,882
1976	8,360	8,360	8,527	8,619	8,606	8,387	8,365	8,447	8,739	8,885	9,049	9,139	8,624
1977	8,966	9,086	9,230	9,263	9,409	9,144	9,125	9,208	9,631	9,698	9,800	9,840	9,367
1978	9,717	9,939	10,059	10,152	10,113	9,897	9,789	9,824	10,339	10,676	10,663	10,716	10,157
1979	10,453	10,579	10,670	10,681	10,737	10,497	10,517	10,655	11,053	11,160	11,284	11,350	10,802
1980	11,275	11,349	11,440	11,485	11,340	11,005	10,979	11,081	11,449	11,580	11,757	11,706	11,370
1981	11,576	11,746	11,945	11,972	11,905	11,727	11,650	11,730	11,985	12,208	12,318	12,209	11,914

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 35 years and over												
1948	32,634	32,724	32,862	33,262	33,391	34,019	33,872	33,770	34,056	34,268	34,170	33,941	33,581
1949	33,180	32,984	33,118	33,374	33,642	33,716	33,395	33,602	34,002	34,241	34,463	33,984	33,642
1950	33,319	33,295	33,588	34,048	34,637	34,943	34,561	35,035	35,171	35,534	35,570	34,963	34,556
1951	34,448	34,553	35,322	35,332	35,940	35,751	35,732	35,786	35,922	36,416	36,346	36,156	35,642
1952	35,694	35,618	35,740	35,944	36,548	36,414	36,093	36,208	37,294	37,216	37,560	37,064	36,451
1953	37,085	37,156	37,711	37,533	37,767	38,027	37,658	37,933	38,023	38,440	38,060	37,197	37,716
1954	36,611	36,956	36,872	37,107	37,500	37,423	37,047	37,409	38,098	38,571	38,282	37,795	37,474
1955	37,346	37,295	37,628	38,293	38,730	38,779	38,891	39,174	39,775	40,048	39,881	39,488	38,777
1956	39,131	38,939	39,358	39,857	40,464	40,279	39,990	40,108	40,741	40,889	40,511	40,088	40,029
1957	39,295	39,762	40,097	40,343	40,776	40,703	40,543	40,270	40,884	41,105	40,652	40,373	40,400
1958	39,437	39,380	39,649	39,937	40,511	40,373	40,099	40,074	40,741	41,092	40,787	40,429	40,210
1959	39,914	39,921	40,621	41,227	41,702	41,698	41,401	41,224	41,707	42,076	41,549	41,515	41,213
1960	40,782	41,032	40,935	41,977	42,397	42,223	41,799	41,843	42,666	42,506	42,668	41,951	41,898
1961	41,282	41,357	41,839	41,929	42,347	42,331	41,789	41,723	42,126	42,646	42,373	42,006	41,979
1962	41,531	41,980	42,390	42,808	43,369	42,932	42,471	42,652	43,397	43,572	43,115	42,798	42,752
1963	42,270	42,508	43,065	43,403	43,753	43,571	43,209	43,151	43,953	44,193	43,997	43,436	43,376
1964	42,939	43,271	43,597	44,324	44,920	44,385	43,869	43,672	44,291	44,635	44,405	44,136	44,036
1965	43,733	43,939	44,267	44,677	45,199	45,040	44,563	44,368	44,928	45,227	44,987	44,836	44,646
1966	44,296	44,552	44,794	45,182	45,496	45,274	44,897	44,938	45,761	45,836	45,944	45,400	45,197
1967	45,028	45,169	44,978	45,532	45,618	45,588	45,341	45,344	46,029	46,317	46,254	46,201	45,617
1968	45,266	45,701	45,856	46,090	46,563	46,339	45,769	45,649	46,390	46,575	46,597	46,568	46,114
1969	45,905	46,343	46,419	46,521	46,743	46,438	46,121	46,234	46,921	47,216	47,157	46,980	46,583
1970	46,411	46,459	46,622	46,864	46,694	46,492	46,054	45,939	46,436	46,808	46,647	46,397	46,486
1971	46,000	45,929	46,042	46,214	46,428	46,101	45,612	45,673	46,348	46,669	46,728	46,359	46,174
1972	46,106	46,073	46,385	46,386	46,515	46,206	45,860	45,970	46,663	46,723	46,552	46,486	46,327
1973	45,699	45,982	46,317	46,472	46,634	46,485	46,225	46,141	46,891	47,067	46,848	46,580	46,445
1974	46,384	46,511	46,694	46,857	46,896	46,770	46,565	46,397	46,891	47,021	46,405	46,220	46,634
1975	45,428	45,452	45,620	45,772	45,825	45,623	45,473	45,576	46,120	46,368	46,057	45,940	45,772
1976	45,722	45,880	46,047	46,251	46,374	46,202	45,815	46,151	46,878	47,128	46,923	46,866	46,353
1977	46,295	46,388	46,734	47,201	47,401	47,028	46,679	46,755	47,790	48,281	48,425	48,412	47,283
1978	48,051	48,087	48,390	48,732	48,744	48,713	48,321	48,321	49,323	49,644	49,789	49,625	48,812
1979	49,275	49,490	49,820	49,610	49,760	49,596	49,445	49,561	50,470	50,816	50,580	50,662	49,923
1980	50,024	50,258	50,340	50,343	50,366	50,084	49,679	49,823	50,662	50,861	50,693	50,504	50,304
1981	50,165	50,445	50,786	51,137	51,418	50,803	50,504	50,538	51,024	51,418	51,260	50,936	50,870
	Males, 35 years and over												
1948	24,609	24,548	24,608	24,784	24,929	25,139	25,122	25,213	25,165	25,412	25,295	25,111	24,995
1949	24,664	24,470	24,609	24,698	24,668	24,715	24,647	24,718	24,903	24,906	24,996	24,744	24,728
1950	24,457	24,308	24,544	24,743	25,146	25,234	25,168	25,460	25,531	25,559	25,548	25,257	25,080
1951	24,975	25,045	25,492	25,585	25,880	25,853	25,844	25,902	25,942	26,112	26,012	25,898	25,712
1952	25,672	25,560	25,672	25,868	26,086	26,164	26,076	26,094	26,406	26,388	26,340	26,196	26,044
1953	26,274	26,484	26,871	26,810	26,950	27,082	26,992	27,168	27,142	27,234	27,095	26,624	26,894
1954	26,306	26,364	26,295	26,461	26,631	26,709	26,643	26,868	26,910	27,084	26,968	26,629	26,656
1955	26,352	26,293	26,572	26,733	27,168	27,248	27,370	27,387	27,575	27,600	27,568	27,337	27,100
1956	27,163	27,060	27,265	27,553	27,752	27,848	27,757	27,876	27,955	28,027	27,850	27,496	27,633
1957	27,141	27,265	27,460	27,607	27,908	28,017	27,904	27,824	27,942	27,910	27,681	27,434	27,675
1958	26,991	26,841	26,856	27,091	27,421	27,508	27,439	27,408	27,651	27,808	27,603	27,316	27,328
1959	27,055	26,982	27,375	27,804	28,049	28,144	28,125	28,056	28,125	28,208	27,859	27,910	27,808
1960	27,550	27,602	27,549	28,038	28,231	28,276	28,188	28,140	28,334	28,312	28,263	27,873	28,030
1961	27,509	27,408	27,665	27,841	28,027	28,212	28,044	28,036	28,159	28,346	28,250	27,936	27,953
1962	27,640	27,832	28,027	28,358	28,739	28,693	28,557	28,702	28,870	28,921	28,619	28,344	28,442
1963	28,050	28,061	28,340	28,566	28,793	28,944	28,932	28,937	29,164	29,082	28,981	28,587	28,703
1964	28,383	28,466	28,622	29,011	29,317	29,166	29,134	29,069	29,239	29,286	29,214	28,919	28,985
1965	28,687	28,814	28,957	29,175	29,502	29,481	29,359	29,334	29,468	29,483	29,298	29,180	29,228
1966	28,866	28,947	29,103	29,391	29,536	29,583	29,448	29,482	29,614	29,598	29,497	29,253	29,360
1967	29,112	29,132	29,139	29,402	29,558	29,690	29,641	29,615	29,752	29,748	29,656	29,514	29,497
1968	29,147	29,299	29,370	29,638	29,825	29,934	29,793	29,814	29,794	29,768	29,692	29,638	29,643
1969	29,325	29,493	29,532	29,609	29,699	29,687	29,607	29,764	29,840	29,825	29,737	29,570	29,640
1970	29,348	29,342	29,432	29,603	29,647	29,625	29,408	29,384	29,386	29,430	29,256	29,032	29,408
1971	28,819	28,728	28,914	29,113	29,304	29,320	29,224	29,209	29,296	29,267	29,157	28,863	29,101
1972	28,779	28,771	28,988	29,108	29,208	29,250	29,197	29,185	29,333	29,272	29,151	29,067	29,109
1973	28,660	28,749	28,982	28,978	29,038	29,144	29,142	29,111	29,301	29,309	29,091	28,941	29,037
1974	28,934	29,002	29,073	29,103	29,184	29,187	29,072	29,160	29,225	29,286	28,893	28,654	29,064
1975	28,128	28,116	28,133	28,271	28,340	28,373	28,463	28,512	28,595	28,509	28,344	28,155	28,329
1976	28,007	27,971	28,075	28,314	28,418	28,442	28,467	28,629	28,781	28,773	28,548	28,444	28,406
1977	28,154	28,170	28,328	28,642	28,819	28,942	28,880	28,950	29,181	29,353	29,354	29,295	28,839
1978	29,012	28,972	29,051	29,321	29,431	29,619	29,541	29,511	29,677	29,827	29,850	29,722	29,461
1979	29,521	29,575	29,671	29,599	29,800	29,910	29,929	29,990	30,089	30,086	29,929	29,858	29,830
1980	29,501	29,637	29,646	29,676	29,726	29,763	29,712	29,777	29,873	30,004	29,834	29,696	29,738
1981	29,402	29,446	29,667	29,921	30,064	29,908	29,911	29,952	30,000	30,021	29,845	29,611	29,812

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 35 years and over												
1948	8,025	8,176	8,254	8,478	8,462	8,880	8,750	8,557	8,891	8,856	8,875	8,830	8,586
1949	8,516	8,514	8,509	8,676	8,974	9,001	8,748	8,884	9,099	9,335	9,467	9,240	8,914
1950	8,862	8,987	9,044	9,305	9,491	9,709	9,393	9,575	9,640	9,975	10,022	9,706	9,476
1951	9,473	9,508	9,830	9,747	10,060	9,898	9,888	9,884	9,980	10,304	10,334	10,258	9,930
1952	10,022	10,058	10,068	10,076	10,462	10,250	10,017	10,114	10,888	10,828	11,220	10,868	10,407
1953	10,811	10,672	10,840	10,723	10,817	10,945	10,666	10,765	10,881	11,206	10,965	10,573	10,822
1954	10,305	10,592	10,577	10,646	10,869	10,714	10,404	10,541	11,188	11,487	11,314	11,166	10,818
1955	10,994	11,002	11,056	11,560	11,562	11,531	11,521	11,787	12,200	12,448	12,313	12,151	11,677
1956	11,968	11,879	12,093	12,304	12,712	12,431	12,233	12,232	12,786	12,862	12,661	12,592	12,396
1957	12,154	12,497	12,637	12,736	12,868	12,686	12,639	12,446	12,942	13,195	12,971	12,939	12,725
1958	12,446	12,539	12,793	12,846	13,090	12,865	12,660	12,666	13,090	13,284	13,184	13,113	12,882
1959	12,859	12,939	13,246	13,423	13,653	13,554	13,276	13,168	13,582	13,868	13,690	13,605	13,405
1960	13,232	13,430	13,386	13,939	14,166	13,947	13,611	13,703	14,332	14,194	14,405	14,078	13,868
1961	13,773	13,949	14,174	14,088	14,320	14,119	13,745	13,687	13,967	14,300	14,123	14,070	14,026
1962	13,891	14,148	14,363	14,450	14,630	14,239	13,914	13,950	14,527	14,651	14,496	14,454	14,310
1963	14,220	14,447	14,725	14,837	14,960	14,627	14,277	14,214	14,789	15,111	15,016	14,849	14,673
1964	14,556	14,805	14,975	15,313	15,603	15,219	14,735	14,603	15,052	15,349	15,191	15,217	15,051
1965	15,046	15,125	15,310	15,502	15,697	15,559	15,204	15,034	15,460	15,744	15,689	15,656	15,418
1966	15,430	15,605	15,691	15,791	15,960	15,891	15,449	15,456	16,147	16,238	16,447	16,147	15,837
1967	15,916	16,037	15,839	16,130	16,060	15,898	15,700	15,729	16,277	16,569	16,598	16,687	16,120
1968	16,119	16,402	16,486	16,452	16,738	16,405	15,976	15,835	16,596	16,807	16,905	16,930	16,471
1969	16,580	16,850	16,887	16,912	17,044	16,751	16,514	16,470	17,081	17,391	17,420	17,410	16,943
1970	17,063	17,117	17,190	17,261	17,047	16,867	16,646	16,555	17,050	17,378	17,391	17,365	17,078
1971	17,181	17,201	17,129	17,100	17,124	16,780	16,388	16,465	17,052	17,402	17,571	17,495	17,074
1972	17,327	17,302	17,397	17,278	17,307	16,955	16,662	16,785	17,330	17,451	17,401	17,420	17,218
1973	17,039	17,232	17,335	17,494	17,596	17,340	17,084	17,030	17,590	17,758	17,757	17,639	17,408
1974	17,450	17,509	17,621	17,754	17,712	17,583	17,493	17,237	17,666	17,735	17,512	17,566	17,570
1975	17,300	17,336	17,487	17,501	17,485	17,250	17,010	17,063	17,525	17,859	17,713	17,784	17,443
1976	17,715	17,908	17,972	17,937	17,956	17,760	17,347	17,522	18,097	18,355	18,375	18,422	17,947
1977	18,141	18,218	18,406	18,559	18,582	18,085	17,800	17,805	18,609	18,929	19,071	19,117	18,443
1978	19,039	19,115	19,339	19,411	19,313	19,093	18,780	18,810	19,646	19,817	19,939	19,903	19,351
1979	19,754	19,914	20,149	20,011	19,960	19,686	19,515	19,571	20,382	20,729	20,651	20,803	20,094
1980	20,523	20,621	20,694	20,667	20,640	20,321	19,968	20,046	20,789	20,857	20,860	20,808	20,566
1981	20,763	20,999	21,119	21,216	21,354	20,895	20,593	20,586	21,024	21,397	21,415	21,325	21,058
	Both sexes, 35 to 44 years												
1948	12,786	12,848	12,887	12,910	12,965	13,218	13,072	13,045	13,204	13,219	13,232	13,206	13,050
1949	13,026	12,942	12,935	13,049	13,158	13,280	13,029	13,069	13,151	13,202	13,285	13,166	13,108
1950	12,994	13,012	13,015	13,228	13,374	13,576	13,406	13,647	13,644	13,790	13,826	13,580	13,424
1951	13,424	13,424	13,671	13,635	13,837	13,784	13,668	13,610	13,754	14,134	13,976	14,028	13,746
1952	13,822	13,818	13,892	13,960	14,142	14,124	13,900	13,892	14,266	14,174	14,376	14,325	14,058
1953	14,676	14,545	14,798	14,609	14,886	14,853	14,512	14,740	14,805	14,946	15,108	14,806	14,774
1954	14,311	14,435	14,451	14,416	14,478	14,517	14,375	14,480	14,619	14,863	14,828	14,721	14,541
1955	14,431	14,385	14,457	14,679	14,835	14,913	14,907	15,000	15,206	15,277	15,284	15,183	14,879
1956	14,967	14,941	14,986	15,114	15,341	15,297	15,166	15,145	15,438	15,538	15,403	15,282	15,218
1957	14,981	15,195	15,202	15,288	15,433	15,403	15,344	15,353	15,509	15,644	15,500	15,330	15,348
1958	14,917	14,752	14,910	15,009	15,206	15,194	15,129	15,165	15,382	15,527	15,420	15,273	15,157
1959	15,070	15,096	15,306	15,490	15,589	15,564	15,455	15,375	15,579	15,813	15,545	15,562	15,454
1960	15,306	15,375	15,364	15,719	15,804	15,715	15,554	15,582	15,788	15,761	15,760	15,445	15,598
1961	15,281	15,291	15,442	15,631	15,693	15,680	15,543	15,492	15,669	15,804	15,614	15,485	15,552
1962	15,314	15,435	15,621	15,944	16,104	15,966	15,874	15,863	16,211	16,315	16,130	16,035	15,901
1963	15,855	15,815	16,033	16,161	16,268	16,166	16,059	16,043	16,322	16,385	16,217	16,044	16,114
1964	15,872	15,882	16,015	16,206	16,496	16,437	16,170	16,027	16,186	16,319	16,253	16,129	16,166
1965	16,000	16,055	16,173	16,351	16,415	16,395	16,201	16,264	16,412	16,491	16,397	16,374	16,294
1966	16,135	16,211	16,281	16,358	16,442	16,302	16,139	16,140	16,411	16,444	16,471	16,409	16,312
1967	16,224	16,254	16,221	16,280	16,299	16,185	16,137	16,094	16,325	16,402	16,456	16,500	16,281
1968	16,135	16,215	16,247	16,250	16,395	16,190	15,967	15,973	16,279	16,318	16,325	16,349	16,220
1969	16,104	16,131	16,104	16,029	16,117	15,980	15,896	15,865	16,109	16,278	16,293	16,292	16,100
1970	16,063	16,028	15,990	16,123	16,052	15,878	15,730	15,627	15,841	15,966	15,942	15,823	15,922
1971	15,702	15,729	15,694	15,702	15,751	15,587	15,444	15,410	15,679	15,791	15,860	15,755	15,675
1972	15,745	15,760	15,815	15,859	15,930	15,708	15,575	15,597	15,849	15,943	16,041	16,044	15,822
1973	15,839	15,899	15,990	16,055	16,172	16,054	15,855	15,849	16,145	16,287	16,214	16,138	16,041
1974	16,132	16,139	16,160	16,196	16,259	16,201	16,152	16,088	16,338	16,361	16,247	16,164	16,203
1975	15,841	15,798	15,809	15,850	15,917	15,844	15,781	15,883	16,156	16,226	16,148	16,186	15,953
1976	16,106	16,232	16,382	16,420	16,488	16,377	16,181	16,338	16,700	16,789	16,796	16,815	16,468
1977	16,677	16,732	16,891	17,054	17,153	17,030	16,958	17,010	17,390	17,565	17,662	17,766	17,157
1978	17,694	17,755	17,886	17,996	18,119	18,104	17,911	17,927	18,434	18,579	18,598	18,535	18,128
1979	18,352	18,581	18,807	18,816	18,944	18,881	18,853	18,844	19,305	19,505	19,393	19,486	18,981
1980	19,228	19,317	19,472	19,475	19,529	19,408	19,276	19,222	19,731	19,866	19,915	19,839	19,523
1981	19,634	19,777	19,876	20,011	20,211	19,995	20,002	20,096	20,417	20,587	20,599	20,538	20,145

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 35 to 44 years												
1948	9,255	9,221	9,248	9,302	9,349	9,385	9,368	9,415	9,408	9,470	9,486	9,446	9,363
1949	9,312	9,253	9,294	9,335	9,299	9,374	9,248	9,307	9,311	9,312	9,333	9,314	9,308
1950	9,272	9,243	9,277	9,365	9,435	9,522	9,449	9,537	9,572	9,577	9,584	9,506	9,445
1951	9,394	9,453	9,582	9,596	9,624	9,621	9,588	9,562	9,656	9,770	9,694	9,738	9,607
1952	9,642	9,632	9,680	9,732	9,780	9,814	9,744	9,730	9,810	9,828	9,824	9,817	9,753
1953	10,096	10,059	10,172	10,129	10,284	10,332	10,196	10,378	10,325	10,272	10,313	10,186	10,229
1954	10,021	9,990	9,996	10,017	10,066	10,136	10,093	10,134	10,056	10,166	10,195	10,112	10,082
1955	10,011	9,984	10,101	10,127	10,266	10,332	10,348	10,367	10,399	10,442	10,442	10,389	10,267
1956	10,280	10,275	10,293	10,354	10,368	10,408	10,397	10,428	10,475	10,506	10,460	10,379	10,385
1957	10,295	10,310	10,351	10,395	10,501	10,537	10,519	10,520	10,512	10,479	10,407	10,300	10,427
1958	10,154	10,057	10,111	10,203	10,285	10,360	10,320	10,351	10,414	10,457	10,430	10,354	10,291
1959	10,289	10,200	10,385	10,521	10,596	10,611	10,586	10,561	10,561	10,629	10,455	10,511	10,492
1960	10,426	10,443	10,440	10,556	10,607	10,621	10,620	10,609	10,648	10,618	10,577	10,454	10,552
1961	10,324	10,256	10,323	10,465	10,507	10,592	10,598	10,542	10,631	10,664	10,622	10,534	10,505
1962	10,403	10,413	10,467	10,647	10,780	10,749	10,795	10,840	10,893	10,923	10,847	10,774	10,711
1963	10,680	10,601	10,692	10,789	10,850	10,845	10,830	10,877	10,956	10,904	10,835	10,757	10,801
1964	10,730	10,678	10,731	10,830	10,936	10,921	10,897	10,865	10,902	10,863	10,866	10,762	10,832
1965	10,714	10,698	10,734	10,794	10,848	10,887	10,862	10,911	10,950	10,923	10,886	10,840	10,837
1966	10,720	10,722	10,775	10,839	10,895	10,823	10,768	10,767	10,782	10,725	10,687	10,664	10,764
1967	10,664	10,632	10,665	10,656	10,694	10,675	10,677	10,687	10,709	10,690	10,688	10,656	10,674
1968	10,530	10,530	10,560	10,575	10,616	10,611	10,544	10,555	10,569	10,534	10,496	10,533	10,554
1969	10,438	10,424	10,420	10,400	10,395	10,382	10,381	10,426	10,400	10,403	10,389	10,355	10,401
1970	10,237	10,220	10,243	10,294	10,296	10,279	10,216	10,185	10,191	10,208	10,160	10,067	10,216
1971	9,990	9,961	9,995	10,027	10,051	10,050	10,056	10,024	10,069	10,096	10,054	9,962	10,028
1972	9,935	9,989	10,003	10,070	10,124	10,128	10,129	10,135	10,148	10,124	10,128	10,140	10,088
1973	10,025	10,034	10,056	10,100	10,138	10,121	10,172	10,170	10,206	10,225	10,173	10,097	10,126
1974	10,108	10,100	10,146	10,118	10,187	10,189	10,150	10,195	10,183	10,169	10,079	9,992	10,135
1975	9,807	9,776	9,772	9,790	9,840	9,922	9,939	9,973	10,027	10,002	9,936	9,919	9,891
1976	9,856	9,884	9,981	10,027	10,089	10,037	10,066	10,138	10,201	10,201	10,178	10,167	10,069
1977	10,097	10,124	10,183	10,299	10,361	10,382	10,391	10,474	10,578	10,615	10,616	10,663	10,399
1978	10,625	10,624	10,633	10,722	10,778	10,871	10,894	10,899	11,002	11,047	11,058	10,999	10,845
1979	10,938	11,023	11,094	11,087	11,160	11,245	11,283	11,290	11,311	11,367	11,309	11,317	11,202
1980	11,190	11,199	11,253	11,272	11,274	11,324	11,366	11,356	11,478	11,553	11,533	11,461	11,355
1981	11,353	11,342	11,422	11,525	11,632	11,626	11,642	11,759	11,801	11,808	11,752	11,698	11,613
	Females, 35 to 44 years												
1948	3,531	3,627	3,639	3,608	3,616	3,833	3,704	3,630	3,796	3,749	3,746	3,760	3,687
1949	3,714	3,689	3,641	3,714	3,859	3,906	3,781	3,762	3,840	3,890	3,952	3,852	3,800
1950	3,722	3,769	3,738	3,863	3,939	4,054	3,957	4,110	4,072	4,213	4,242	4,074	3,979
1951	4,030	3,971	4,089	4,039	4,213	4,163	4,080	4,048	4,098	4,364	4,282	4,290	4,139
1952	4,180	4,186	4,212	4,228	4,362	4,310	4,156	4,162	4,456	4,346	4,552	4,508	4,305
1953	4,580	4,486	4,626	4,480	4,602	4,521	4,316	4,362	4,480	4,674	4,795	4,620	4,545
1954	4,290	4,445	4,455	4,399	4,412	4,381	4,282	4,346	4,563	4,697	4,633	4,609	4,459
1955	4,420	4,401	4,356	4,552	4,569	4,581	4,559	4,633	4,807	4,835	4,842	4,794	4,612
1956	4,687	4,666	4,693	4,760	4,973	4,889	4,769	4,717	4,963	5,032	4,943	4,903	4,833
1957	4,686	4,885	4,851	4,893	4,932	4,866	4,825	4,833	4,997	5,165	5,093	5,030	4,921
1958	4,763	4,695	4,799	4,806	4,921	4,834	4,809	4,814	4,968	5,070	4,990	4,919	4,866
1959	4,781	4,896	4,921	4,969	4,993	4,953	4,869	4,814	5,018	5,184	5,090	5,051	4,962
1960	4,880	4,932	4,924	5,163	5,197	5,094	4,934	4,973	5,140	5,143	5,183	4,991	5,046
1961	4,957	5,035	5,119	5,166	5,186	5,088	4,945	4,950	5,038	5,140	4,992	4,951	5,047
1962	4,911	5,022	5,154	5,297	5,324	5,217	5,079	5,023	5,318	5,392	5,283	5,261	5,190
1963	5,175	5,214	5,341	5,372	5,418	5,321	5,229	5,166	5,366	5,481	5,382	5,287	5,313
1964	5,142	5,204	5,284	5,376	5,560	5,516	5,273	5,162	5,284	5,456	5,387	5,367	5,334
1965	5,286	5,357	5,439	5,557	5,567	5,508	5,339	5,353	5,462	5,568	5,511	5,534	5,457
1966	5,415	5,489	5,506	5,519	5,547	5,479	5,371	5,373	5,629	5,719	5,784	5,745	5,548
1967	5,560	5,622	5,556	5,624	5,605	5,510	5,460	5,407	5,616	5,712	5,768	5,844	5,607
1968	5,605	5,685	5,687	5,675	5,779	5,579	5,423	5,418	5,710	5,784	5,829	5,816	5,666
1969	5,666	5,707	5,684	5,629	5,722	5,598	5,515	5,439	5,709	5,875	5,904	5,937	5,699
1970	5,826	5,808	5,747	5,829	5,756	5,600	5,514	5,441	5,650	5,758	5,783	5,756	5,706
1971	5,712	5,768	5,700	5,675	5,700	5,537	5,388	5,385	5,609	5,695	5,806	5,793	5,647
1972	5,811	5,771	5,812	5,789	5,806	5,580	5,446	5,462	5,700	5,819	5,913	5,903	5,734
1973	5,814	5,865	5,934	5,955	6,033	5,933	5,683	5,679	5,938	6,062	6,040	6,041	5,915
1974	6,024	6,039	6,014	6,078	6,072	6,012	6,001	5,893	6,155	6,191	6,168	6,173	6,068
1975	6,034	6,023	6,037	6,060	6,077	5,922	5,841	5,910	6,128	6,223	6,212	6,268	6,061
1976	6,250	6,348	6,401	6,393	6,399	6,341	6,114	6,200	6,499	6,588	6,617	6,649	6,400
1977	6,580	6,609	6,708	6,755	6,792	6,647	6,565	6,535	6,811	6,949	7,047	7,103	6,758
1978	7,070	7,131	7,252	7,273	7,342	7,233	7,017	7,028	7,432	7,531	7,540	7,536	7,282
1979	7,414	7,558	7,714	7,729	7,784	7,637	7,570	7,553	7,993	8,137	8,084	8,169	7,779
1980	8,039	8,118	8,219	8,202	8,255	8,084	7,910	7,865	8,253	8,313	8,381	8,378	8,168
1981	8,281	8,435	8,454	8,486	8,579	8,369	8,360	8,336	8,615	8,779	8,847	8,840	8,532

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 45 to 54 years												
1948	10,334	10,333	10,386	10,526	10,543	10,709	10,801	10,647	10,790	10,878	10,825	10,714	10,624
1949	10,440	10,402	10,529	10,530	10,641	10,623	10,594	10,638	10,767	10,811	10,907	10,751	10,636
1950	10,503	10,489	10,682	10,802	10,983	11,100	10,937	11,057	11,164	11,349	11,317	11,209	10,966
1951	11,070	11,082	11,217	11,242	11,465	11,322	11,534	11,550	11,526	11,658	11,732	11,656	11,421
1952	11,464	11,518	11,624	11,578	11,674	11,648	11,580	11,544	11,910	11,910	11,916	11,877	11,687
1953	11,740	11,931	11,937	11,966	11,836	11,975	12,051	12,010	12,124	12,214	12,028	11,817	11,969
1954	11,699	11,840	11,721	11,775	12,014	11,983	11,862	11,877	12,230	12,313	12,269	12,136	11,976
1955	12,142	12,172	12,206	12,349	12,512	12,557	12,589	12,680	12,910	12,932	12,833	12,791	12,556
1956	12,679	12,604	12,664	12,833	13,018	13,052	12,946	13,107	13,277	13,283	13,183	13,098	12,978
1957	12,885	12,995	13,161	13,284	13,424	13,370	13,439	13,296	13,569	13,585	13,452	13,374	13,320
1958	13,170	13,146	13,162	13,259	13,458	13,438	13,432	13,464	13,676	13,801	13,701	13,667	13,448
1959	13,502	13,492	13,689	13,899	14,081	14,153	14,004	13,901	14,053	14,084	14,052	14,065	13,915
1960	13,857	13,933	13,927	14,200	14,376	14,371	14,257	14,265	14,568	14,433	14,488	14,174	14,238
1961	13,926	13,931	14,171	14,218	14,417	14,419	14,236	14,261	14,473	14,699	14,620	14,464	14,320
1962	14,341	14,356	14,418	14,324	14,568	14,461	14,327	14,467	14,624	14,790	14,684	14,528	14,491
1963	14,321	14,499	14,626	14,727	14,787	14,773	14,574	14,622	14,869	15,076	15,113	15,010	14,749
1964	14,784	14,924	14,978	15,122	15,267	15,022	14,927	14,976	15,303	15,333	15,262	15,236	15,094
1965	15,059	15,044	15,102	15,269	15,428	15,425	15,299	15,225	15,425	15,554	15,576	15,438	15,320
1966	15,294	15,369	15,417	15,541	15,682	15,604	15,510	15,528	15,836	15,932	15,947	15,721	15,615
1967	15,633	15,643	15,577	15,755	15,782	15,653	15,641	15,741	15,909	16,069	16,033	16,037	15,789
1968	15,828	15,934	16,000	16,063	16,135	16,078	15,974	15,942	16,168	16,279	16,283	16,317	16,083
1969	16,126	16,271	16,289	16,302	16,394	16,297	16,203	16,336	16,591	16,716	16,726	16,666	16,410
1970	16,443	16,377	16,434	16,478	16,467	16,454	16,305	16,354	16,520	16,657	16,609	16,569	16,473
1971	16,360	16,361	16,336	16,426	16,532	16,456	16,261	16,343	16,528	16,621	16,655	16,537	16,451
1972	16,374	16,383	16,485	16,477	16,498	16,430	16,325	16,387	16,568	16,558	16,478	16,524	16,457
1973	16,220	16,311	16,403	16,516	16,587	16,525	16,564	16,482	16,793	16,810	16,776	16,647	16,553
1974	16,577	16,577	16,613	16,657	16,788	16,749	16,669	16,562	16,651	16,767	16,547	16,429	16,633
1975	16,062	16,088	16,153	16,188	16,211	16,179	16,071	16,158	16,233	16,420	16,311	16,210	16,190
1976	16,094	16,109	16,084	16,211	16,303	16,259	16,135	16,191	16,317	16,454	16,319	16,215	16,224
1977	16,039	16,041	16,094	16,195	16,265	16,157	16,005	16,018	16,315	16,473	16,514	16,417	16,212
1978	16,306	16,269	16,312	16,343	16,280	16,176	16,164	16,200	16,446	16,546	16,537	16,476	16,338
1979	16,417	16,390	16,425	16,258	16,257	16,199	16,238	16,264	16,450	16,462	16,428	16,501	16,357
1980	16,335	16,324	16,296	16,254	16,240	16,171	15,993	16,071	16,337	16,311	16,218	16,257	16,234
1981	16,272	16,294	16,352	16,457	16,496	16,278	16,099	16,070	16,175	16,259	16,231	16,072	16,255
	Males, 45 to 54 years												
1948	7,659	7,645	7,700	7,704	7,741	7,802	7,834	7,760	7,747	7,832	7,763	7,713	7,742
1949	7,633	7,606	7,641	7,612	7,633	7,625	7,661	7,664	7,755	7,692	7,759	7,654	7,661
1950	7,539	7,510	7,623	7,698	7,801	7,864	7,811	7,871	7,906	7,956	7,978	7,924	7,790
1951	7,888	7,912	7,988	7,966	8,012	8,018	8,020	8,048	8,010	8,088	8,106	8,086	8,012
1952	7,992	8,000	8,058	8,112	8,118	8,136	8,162	8,164	8,264	8,242	8,232	8,245	8,144
1953	8,213	8,371	8,359	8,353	8,284	8,381	8,463	8,436	8,431	8,459	8,409	8,330	8,374
1954	8,174	8,228	8,181	8,250	8,311	8,346	8,363	8,380	8,427	8,458	8,447	8,400	8,330
1955	8,389	8,374	8,417	8,448	8,578	8,630	8,626	8,603	8,678	8,645	8,618	8,631	8,553
1956	8,578	8,527	8,562	8,706	8,759	8,831	8,797	8,841	8,837	8,830	8,802	8,719	8,732
1957	8,632	8,696	8,808	8,820	8,882	8,910	8,942	8,919	8,961	8,944	8,876	8,817	8,851
1958	8,729	8,663	8,640	8,691	8,792	8,829	8,872	8,819	8,942	9,030	8,986	8,938	8,828
1959	8,809	8,787	8,922	9,053	9,131	9,176	9,166	9,109	9,130	9,123	9,060	9,104	9,048
1960	9,010	9,040	9,020	9,196	9,261	9,303	9,237	9,262	9,282	9,252	9,246	9,072	9,182
1961	8,970	8,943	9,066	9,126	9,200	9,247	9,217	9,286	9,320	9,414	9,332	9,214	9,195
1962	9,150	9,147	9,228	9,222	9,373	9,394	9,347	9,395	9,433	9,522	9,439	9,345	9,333
1963	9,216	9,267	9,347	9,393	9,466	9,563	9,539	9,559	9,593	9,619	9,619	9,559	9,478
1964	9,427	9,515	9,545	9,628	9,721	9,647	9,643	9,621	9,745	9,745	9,736	9,675	9,637
1965	9,602	9,626	9,677	9,790	9,850	9,878	9,820	9,835	9,842	9,878	9,900	9,808	9,792
1966	9,778	9,782	9,805	9,859	9,908	9,917	9,880	9,948	9,987	10,037	10,011	9,932	9,904
1967	9,920	9,893	9,902	9,976	9,995	10,030	10,020	10,007	10,048	10,044	10,031	10,018	9,990
1968	9,959	10,005	10,023	10,105	10,127	10,138	10,132	10,151	10,125	10,150	10,154	10,156	10,102
1969	10,084	10,132	10,139	10,129	10,199	10,208	10,167	10,221	10,238	10,240	10,247	10,234	10,187
1970	10,159	10,129	10,164	10,169	10,198	10,218	10,144	10,180	10,180	10,178	10,168	10,148	10,170
1971	10,059	10,076	10,083	10,138	10,186	10,222	10,152	10,165	10,181	10,151	10,147	10,103	10,139
1972	10,048	10,057	10,117	10,162	10,157	10,166	10,156	10,126	10,181	10,160	10,173	10,174	10,139
1973	10,055	10,060	10,134	10,141	10,197	10,237	10,257	10,236	10,320	10,299	10,231	10,202	10,197
1974	10,216	10,204	10,151	10,135	10,235	10,241	10,205	10,197	10,182	10,217	10,136	10,051	10,181
1975	9,819	9,826	9,841	9,880	9,931	9,923	9,920	9,973	9,939	9,939	9,962	9,879	9,902
1976	9,824	9,834	9,789	9,871	9,921	9,944	9,931	9,952	9,929	9,946	9,854	9,779	9,881
1977	9,691	9,697	9,712	9,796	9,850	9,891	9,850	9,846	9,900	9,908	9,947	9,887	9,832
1978	9,818	9,767	9,780	9,845	9,872	9,826	9,812	9,779	9,784	9,805	9,798	9,784	9,806
1979	9,740	9,744	9,764	9,709	9,763	9,779	9,770	9,767	9,745	9,691	9,666	9,683	9,735
1980	9,606	9,584	9,569	9,578	9,585	9,587	9,521	9,532	9,547	9,535	9,467	9,459	9,548
1981	9,430	9,425	9,465	9,561	9,578	9,534	9,520	9,483	9,483	9,471	9,458	9,325	9,478

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 45 to 54 years												
1948	2,675	2,688	2,686	2,822	2,802	2,907	2,967	2,887	3,043	3,046	3,062	3,001	2,882
1949	2,807	2,796	2,888	2,918	3,008	2,998	2,933	2,974	3,012	3,119	3,148	3,097	2,975
1950	2,964	2,979	3,059	3,104	3,182	3,236	3,126	3,186	3,258	3,393	3,339	3,285	3,176
1951	3,182	3,170	3,229	3,276	3,453	3,304	3,514	3,502	3,516	3,570	3,626	3,570	3,409
1952	3,472	3,518	3,566	3,466	3,556	3,512	3,418	3,380	3,646	3,668	3,684	3,632	3,543
1953	3,527	3,560	3,578	3,613	3,552	3,594	3,588	3,574	3,693	3,755	3,619	3,487	3,595
1954	3,525	3,612	3,540	3,525	3,703	3,637	3,499	3,497	3,803	3,855	3,822	3,736	3,646
1955	3,753	3,798	3,789	3,901	3,934	3,927	3,963	4,077	4,232	4,287	4,215	4,160	4,003
1956	4,101	4,077	4,102	4,127	4,259	4,221	4,149	4,266	4,440	4,453	4,381	4,379	4,246
1957	4,253	4,299	4,353	4,464	4,542	4,460	4,497	4,377	4,608	4,641	4,576	4,557	4,469
1958	4,441	4,483	4,522	4,568	4,666	4,609	4,560	4,645	4,734	4,771	4,715	4,729	4,620
1959	4,693	4,705	4,767	4,846	4,950	4,977	4,838	4,792	4,923	4,961	4,992	4,961	4,867
1960	4,847	4,893	4,907	5,004	5,115	5,068	5,020	5,003	5,286	5,181	5,242	5,102	5,056
1961	4,956	4,988	5,105	5,092	5,217	5,172	5,019	4,975	5,153	5,285	5,288	5,250	5,125
1962	5,191	5,209	5,190	5,102	5,195	5,067	4,980	5,072	5,191	5,268	5,245	5,183	5,158
1963	5,105	5,232	5,279	5,334	5,321	5,210	5,035	5,063	5,276	5,457	5,494	5,451	5,271
1964	5,357	5,409	5,433	5,494	5,546	5,375	5,284	5,355	5,558	5,588	5,526	5,561	5,457
1965	5,457	5,418	5,425	5,479	5,578	5,547	5,479	5,390	5,583	5,676	5,676	5,630	5,528
1966	5,516	5,587	5,612	5,682	5,774	5,687	5,630	5,580	5,849	5,895	5,936	5,789	5,711
1967	5,713	5,750	5,675	5,779	5,787	5,623	5,621	5,734	5,861	6,025	6,002	6,019	5,799
1968	5,869	5,929	5,977	5,958	6,008	5,940	5,842	5,791	6,043	6,129	6,129	6,161	5,981
1969	6,042	6,139	6,150	6,173	6,195	6,089	6,036	6,115	6,353	6,476	6,479	6,432	6,223
1970	6,284	6,248	6,270	6,309	6,269	6,236	6,161	6,174	6,340	6,478	6,441	6,422	6,303
1971	6,301	6,285	6,252	6,287	6,347	6,234	6,109	6,178	6,347	6,470	6,508	6,434	6,313
1972	6,326	6,326	6,368	6,315	6,341	6,263	6,169	6,261	6,388	6,398	6,305	6,350	6,318
1973	6,165	6,252	6,269	6,374	6,390	6,287	6,308	6,246	6,473	6,510	6,545	6,445	6,356
1974	6,361	6,373	6,462	6,522	6,552	6,508	6,464	6,364	6,469	6,550	6,411	6,378	6,451
1975	6,243	6,263	6,311	6,308	6,280	6,255	6,150	6,185	6,294	6,481	6,349	6,331	6,288
1976	6,270	6,275	6,295	6,340	6,381	6,314	6,203	6,239	6,387	6,507	6,464	6,435	6,343
1977	6,347	6,345	6,382	6,398	6,414	6,265	6,154	6,171	6,414	6,565	6,567	6,530	6,380
1978	6,487	6,501	6,532	6,498	6,408	6,349	6,351	6,420	6,663	6,741	6,739	6,691	6,532
1979	6,677	6,646	6,662	6,547	6,494	6,419	6,467	6,497	6,705	6,771	6,762	6,817	6,622
1980	6,729	6,739	6,727	6,675	6,655	6,584	6,471	6,538	6,789	6,777	6,750	6,799	6,686
1981	6,841	6,869	6,887	6,895	6,917	6,744	6,578	6,588	6,691	6,789	6,773	6,747	6,777
	Both sexes, 55 years and over												
1948	9,516	9,542	9,588	9,826	9,882	10,091	9,996	10,076	10,062	10,168	10,108	10,019	9,907
1949	9,715	9,640	9,650	9,799	9,840	9,911	9,770	9,896	10,083	10,230	10,272	10,068	9,906
1950	9,821	9,797	9,892	10,015	10,280	10,266	10,216	10,336	10,360	10,395	10,427	10,175	10,164
1951	9,954	10,047	10,434	10,455	10,638	10,645	10,530	10,626	10,642	10,624	10,638	10,472	10,475
1952	10,408	10,280	10,224	10,406	10,732	10,642	10,614	10,772	11,118	11,132	11,268	10,862	10,704
1953	10,669	10,680	10,976	10,958	11,045	11,199	11,095	11,183	11,091	11,280	10,924	10,571	10,972
1954	10,599	10,681	10,701	10,918	11,008	10,917	10,810	11,057	11,249	11,393	11,185	10,938	10,955
1955	10,773	10,739	10,965	11,266	11,383	11,309	11,396	11,496	11,659	11,840	11,764	11,516	11,343
1956	11,485	11,395	11,709	11,912	12,105	11,932	11,878	11,857	12,026	12,068	11,925	11,707	11,833
1957	11,429	11,572	11,734	11,771	11,919	11,930	11,760	11,621	11,806	11,876	11,700	11,660	11,732
1958	11,349	11,482	11,578	11,668	11,846	11,739	11,538	11,446	11,682	11,764	11,666	11,491	11,604
1959	11,342	11,333	11,626	11,838	12,031	11,983	11,942	11,949	12,076	12,179	11,952	11,886	11,845
1960	11,616	11,723	11,643	12,057	12,217	12,137	11,988	11,993	12,309	12,313	12,419	12,333	12,062
1961	12,073	12,137	12,225	12,080	12,236	12,231	12,011	11,969	11,982	12,144	12,140	12,053	12,107
1962	11,873	12,192	12,349	12,543	12,695	12,505	12,271	12,319	12,561	12,466	12,300	12,231	12,359
1963	12,093	12,193	12,405	12,515	12,696	12,630	12,575	12,486	12,762	12,732	12,664	12,380	12,511
1964	12,283	12,464	12,605	12,995	13,156	12,927	12,772	12,668	12,804	12,984	12,888	12,771	12,777
1965	12,672	12,841	12,992	13,059	13,355	13,220	13,063	12,880	13,092	13,183	13,015	13,024	13,033
1966	12,866	12,974	13,096	13,284	13,373	13,369	13,247	13,272	13,514	13,462	13,527	13,268	13,271
1967	13,170	13,273	13,182	13,498	13,536	13,748	13,564	13,508	13,796	13,846	13,763	13,665	13,547
1968	13,304	13,549	13,609	13,778	14,034	14,071	13,827	13,734	13,943	13,978	13,989	13,902	13,810
1969	13,673	13,940	14,027	14,190	14,231	14,160	14,020	14,032	14,223	14,220	14,140	14,026	14,074
1970	13,905	14,055	14,197	14,264	14,176	14,160	14,019	13,957	14,073	14,186	14,096	14,001	14,091
1971	13,938	13,839	14,013	14,085	14,144	14,056	13,908	13,920	14,141	14,258	14,213	14,067	14,049
1972	13,988	13,929	14,084	14,051	14,089	14,069	13,960	13,985	14,246	14,219	14,033	13,919	14,047
1973	13,638	13,773	13,925	13,899	13,875	13,907	13,809	13,811	13,954	13,972	13,858	13,795	13,852
1974	13,676	13,795	13,922	14,004	13,848	13,819	13,746	13,749	13,901	13,894	13,608	13,626	13,798
1975	13,526	13,565	13,657	13,733	13,699	13,599	13,624	13,534	13,730	13,721	13,596	13,544	13,627
1976	13,520	13,537	13,583	13,617	13,583	13,566	13,502	13,622	13,862	13,884	13,809	13,836	13,660
1977	13,577	13,613	13,749	13,952	13,982	13,841	13,718	13,727	14,083	14,243	14,249	14,229	13,913
1978	14,052	14,065	14,192	14,393	14,344	14,433	14,247	14,195	14,443	14,519	14,654	14,613	14,346
1979	14,504	14,516	14,587	14,536	14,558	14,515	14,353	14,454	14,716	14,849	14,757	14,673	14,584
1980	14,461	14,618	14,572	14,613	14,596	14,506	14,411	14,530	14,594	14,682	14,562	14,406	14,545
1981	14,259	14,374	14,558	14,669	14,710	14,531	14,403	14,371	14,432	14,571	14,430	14,326	14,470

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 55 years and over												
1948	7,696	7,682	7,659	7,778	7,838	7,952	7,919	8,036	8,010	8,108	8,043	7,951	7,890
1949	7,720	7,610	7,673	7,755	7,736	7,814	7,737	7,746	7,836	7,902	7,904	7,777	7,767
1950	7,646	7,559	7,644	7,677	7,910	7,845	7,908	8,054	8,052	8,025	7,987	7,828	7,844
1951	7,693	7,680	7,922	8,023	8,244	8,214	8,236	8,292	8,276	8,254	8,212	8,074	8,093
1952	8,038	7,928	7,934	8,024	8,188	8,214	8,170	8,200	8,332	8,318	8,284	8,134	8,147
1953	7,965	8,054	8,340	8,328	8,382	8,369	8,333	8,354	8,385	8,503	8,373	8,105	8,291
1954	8,111	8,146	8,119	8,196	8,254	8,227	8,187	8,359	8,427	8,459	8,326	8,117	8,244
1955	7,952	7,936	8,054	8,159	8,324	8,286	8,397	8,419	8,498	8,515	8,508	8,317	8,281
1956	8,305	8,259	8,411	8,494	8,625	8,611	8,563	8,607	8,643	8,691	8,588	8,398	8,516
1957	8,214	8,259	8,301	8,392	8,525	8,570	8,443	8,385	8,469	8,487	8,398	8,308	8,396
1958	8,108	8,121	8,106	8,197	8,345	8,317	8,247	8,239	8,294	8,321	8,186	8,026	8,209
1959	7,957	7,995	8,069	8,230	8,321	8,358	8,373	8,386	8,435	8,456	8,344	8,294	8,268
1960	8,113	8,117	8,090	8,286	8,364	8,350	8,330	8,267	8,405	8,442	8,440	8,348	8,296
1961	8,215	8,210	8,274	8,250	8,318	8,373	8,229	8,210	8,207	8,266	8,297	8,186	8,253
1962	8,088	8,274	8,330	8,489	8,584	8,549	8,415	8,464	8,543	8,477	8,332	8,224	8,398
1963	8,154	8,194	8,301	8,384	8,476	8,536	8,563	8,502	8,615	8,560	8,525	8,270	8,423
1964	8,225	8,273	8,346	8,553	8,660	8,599	8,595	8,583	8,594	8,678	8,611	8,482	8,517
1965	8,370	8,490	8,546	8,592	8,803	8,716	8,677	8,589	8,676	8,683	8,512	8,532	8,599
1966	8,368	8,444	8,523	8,694	8,733	8,843	8,800	8,768	8,845	8,837	8,800	8,656	8,692
1967	8,527	8,607	8,573	8,770	8,868	8,984	8,945	8,920	8,996	9,014	8,935	8,841	8,832
1968	8,658	8,762	8,787	8,958	9,083	9,184	9,117	9,108	9,100	9,083	9,042	8,949	8,986
1969	8,802	8,936	8,973	9,080	9,104	9,096	9,057	9,117	9,203	9,181	9,101	8,983	9,053
1970	8,952	8,993	9,026	9,141	9,155	9,129	9,048	9,019	9,015	9,044	8,928	8,815	9,022
1971	8,771	8,692	8,836	8,947	9,067	9,048	9,016	9,019	9,045	9,021	8,956	8,799	8,935
1972	8,797	8,724	8,867	8,876	8,927	8,956	8,912	8,923	9,005	8,987	8,850	8,753	8,881
1973	8,579	8,656	8,791	8,735	8,702	8,786	8,715	8,704	8,774	8,786	8,688	8,643	8,713
1974	8,610	8,699	8,777	8,850	8,760	8,755	8,718	8,768	8,860	8,899	8,676	8,611	8,749
1975	8,503	8,515	8,520	8,600	8,569	8,526	8,604	8,567	8,627	8,566	8,445	8,358	8,534
1976	8,326	8,252	8,305	8,414	8,407	8,460	8,472	8,540	8,650	8,625	8,516	8,498	8,456
1977	8,365	8,347	8,433	8,547	8,605	8,668	8,636	8,630	8,702	8,829	8,792	8,745	8,609
1978	8,569	8,580	8,638	8,753	8,780	8,922	8,833	8,835	8,891	8,975	8,995	8,938	8,809
1979	8,842	8,807	8,813	8,800	8,876	8,885	8,874	8,933	9,032	9,029	8,955	8,857	8,891
1980	8,705	8,853	8,823	8,823	8,866	8,852	8,823	8,888	8,846	8,916	8,834	8,778	8,834
1981	8,618	8,678	8,780	8,834	8,853	8,749	8,748	8,709	8,715	8,743	8,635	8,589	8,721
	Females, 55 years and over												
1948	1,820	1,860	1,929	2,048	2,044	2,139	2,077	2,040	2,052	2,060	2,065	2,068	2,017
1949	1,995	2,030	1,977	2,044	2,104	2,097	2,033	2,150	2,247	2,328	2,368	2,291	2,139
1950	2,175	2,238	2,248	2,338	2,370	2,421	2,308	2,282	2,308	2,370	2,440	2,347	2,320
1951	2,261	2,367	2,512	2,432	2,394	2,431	2,294	2,334	2,366	2,370	2,426	2,398	2,382
1952	2,370	2,352	2,290	2,382	2,544	2,428	2,444	2,572	2,786	2,814	2,984	2,728	2,557
1953	2,704	2,626	2,636	2,630	2,663	2,830	2,762	2,829	2,706	2,777	2,551	2,466	2,681
1954	2,488	2,535	2,582	2,722	2,754	2,690	2,623	2,698	2,822	2,934	2,859	2,821	2,711
1955	2,821	2,803	2,911	3,107	3,059	3,023	2,999	3,077	3,161	3,325	3,256	3,199	3,062
1956	3,180	3,136	3,298	3,418	3,480	3,321	3,315	3,250	3,383	3,377	3,337	3,309	3,317
1957	3,215	3,313	3,433	3,379	3,394	3,360	3,317	3,236	3,337	3,389	3,302	3,352	3,336
1958	3,241	3,361	3,472	3,471	3,501	3,422	3,291	3,207	3,388	3,443	3,480	3,465	3,395
1959	3,385	3,338	3,557	3,608	3,710	3,625	3,569	3,563	3,641	3,723	3,608	3,592	3,577
1960	3,503	3,606	3,553	3,771	3,853	3,787	3,658	3,726	3,904	3,871	3,979	3,985	3,766
1961	3,858	3,927	3,951	3,830	3,918	3,858	3,782	3,759	3,775	3,876	3,843	3,867	3,854
1962	3,785	3,918	4,019	4,054	4,111	3,956	3,856	3,855	4,018	3,989	3,968	4,007	3,961
1963	3,939	3,999	4,104	4,131	4,220	4,094	4,012	3,984	4,147	4,172	4,139	4,110	4,088
1964	4,058	4,191	4,259	4,442	4,496	4,328	4,177	4,085	4,210	4,306	4,277	4,289	4,260
1965	4,302	4,351	4,446	4,467	4,552	4,504	4,386	4,291	4,416	4,500	4,503	4,492	4,434
1966	4,498	4,530	4,573	4,590	4,640	4,526	4,447	4,504	4,669	4,625	4,727	4,612	4,579
1967	4,643	4,666	4,609	4,728	4,668	4,764	4,619	4,588	4,800	4,832	4,828	4,824	4,715
1968	4,646	4,787	4,822	4,820	4,951	4,887	4,710	4,626	4,843	4,895	4,947	4,953	4,824
1969	4,871	5,004	5,054	5,110	5,127	5,064	4,963	4,915	5,020	5,039	5,039	5,043	5,021
1970	4,953	5,062	5,171	5,123	5,021	5,032	4,971	4,938	5,059	5,142	5,168	5,186	5,069
1971	5,167	5,148	5,177	5,138	5,077	5,008	4,891	4,900	5,096	5,237	5,257	5,267	5,114
1972	5,191	5,205	5,217	5,175	5,162	5,113	5,049	5,062	5,241	5,233	5,183	5,166	5,166
1973	5,059	5,117	5,133	5,164	5,173	5,121	5,095	5,107	5,180	5,186	5,170	5,152	5,139
1974	5,066	5,095	5,145	5,153	5,088	5,064	5,028	4,981	5,041	4,995	4,932	5,015	5,050
1975	5,022	5,050	5,137	5,133	5,130	5,073	5,020	4,967	5,103	5,155	5,151	5,185	5,094
1976	5,194	5,285	5,277	5,203	5,176	5,106	5,031	5,083	5,212	5,259	5,293	5,338	5,205
1977	5,213	5,265	5,316	5,405	5,377	5,173	5,081	5,099	5,382	5,414	5,458	5,483	5,306
1978	5,482	5,483	5,553	5,640	5,564	5,513	5,412	5,360	5,552	5,545	5,660	5,675	5,537
1979	5,661	5,709	5,773	5,736	5,682	5,630	5,479	5,520	5,684	5,821	5,803	5,816	5,693
1980	5,757	5,764	5,748	5,790	5,730	5,654	5,588	5,644	5,748	5,767	5,727	5,630	5,712
1981	5,641	5,695	5,777	5,835	5,857	5,783	5,656	5,662	5,718	5,828	5,796	5,737	5,749

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 55 to 64 years												
1948	6,919	6,901	6,973	7,089	7,087	7,242	7,186	7,177	7,175	7,221	7,142	7,113	7,103
1949	6,959	6,881	6,927	7,007	7,001	7,065	6,939	7,040	7,117	7,176	7,249	7,142	7,042
1950	7,013	6,985	7,008	7,131	7,384	7,337	7,288	7,381	7,409	7,465	7,451	7,330	7,265
1951	7,264	7,285	7,563	7,558	7,596	7,678	7,576	7,628	7,616	7,652	7,670	7,614	7,558
1952	7,522	7,510	7,540	7,650	7,830	7,676	7,670	7,880	8,060	8,080	8,146	7,862	7,785
1953	7,486	7,529	7,806	7,874	7,862	7,979	7,807	7,857	7,907	8,021	7,857	7,689	7,806
1954	7,690	7,680	7,690	7,888	7,950	7,851	7,771	7,937	8,075	8,139	8,096	7,975	7,895
1955	7,822	7,788	7,908	8,083	8,181	8,169	8,223	8,292	8,346	8,402	8,372	8,303	8,158
1956	8,222	8,285	8,432	8,522	8,659	8,561	8,567	8,598	8,641	8,677	8,570	8,494	8,519
1957	8,381	8,459	8,511	8,555	8,637	8,613	8,569	8,487	8,619	8,671	8,568	8,571	8,553
1958	8,367	8,457	8,463	8,544	8,660	8,617	8,509	8,453	8,679	8,676	8,646	8,636	8,559
1959	8,574	8,516	8,652	8,820	8,930	8,893	8,856	8,892	8,971	8,989	8,904	8,862	8,822
1960	8,705	8,796	8,686	8,989	9,050	9,021	8,939	8,971	9,179	9,171	9,211	9,157	8,989
1961	8,997	9,049	9,100	9,035	9,174	9,150	9,037	9,086	9,138	9,225	9,277	9,168	9,120
1962	9,027	9,237	9,323	9,409	9,457	9,379	9,278	9,317	9,481	9,444	9,386	9,410	9,346
1963	9,348	9,382	9,526	9,643	9,716	9,562	9,544	9,501	9,757	9,778	9,778	9,615	9,596
1964	9,511	9,565	9,639	9,908	9,990	9,874	9,730	9,722	9,873	10,020	9,952	9,858	9,804
1965	9,814	9,874	9,961	10,044	10,204	10,142	10,033	9,897	10,041	10,142	10,088	10,098	10,028
1966	10,013	10,054	10,142	10,266	10,398	10,365	10,316	10,295	10,521	10,471	10,502	10,376	10,310
1967	10,271	10,360	10,309	10,520	10,532	10,619	10,530	10,514	10,737	10,731	10,670	10,635	10,536
1968	10,430	10,607	10,678	10,774	10,866	10,879	10,710	10,685	10,821	10,807	10,860	10,816	10,745
1969	10,706	10,839	10,846	10,962	10,992	10,954	10,903	10,874	10,989	11,034	10,971	10,957	10,919
1970	10,870	10,942	11,003	11,044	10,990	11,018	10,943	10,871	10,958	11,043	11,034	10,969	10,974
1971	10,954	10,936	11,043	11,017	11,008	10,957	10,841	10,871	11,046	11,170	11,189	11,062	11,009
1972	11,045	10,982	11,045	11,058	11,082	11,042	10,948	10,971	11,150	11,118	11,083	11,009	11,044
1973	10,908	10,979	11,026	10,947	10,945	10,961	10,893	10,891	11,035	11,026	10,973	11,009	10,966
1974	10,954	11,034	11,133	11,118	11,005	10,953	10,905	10,906	10,968	10,931	10,826	10,832	10,964
1975	10,793	10,808	10,838	10,819	10,848	10,763	10,775	10,787	10,897	10,890	10,833	10,864	10,827
1976	10,827	10,812	10,853	10,866	10,833	10,832	10,813	10,943	11,029	11,073	11,023	11,045	10,912
1977	10,955	10,910	11,037	11,134	11,187	11,088	10,998	11,020	11,221	11,318	11,323	11,327	11,126
1978	11,192	11,221	11,339	11,409	11,374	11,381	11,313	11,315	11,477	11,516	11,646	11,607	11,400
1979	11,563	11,545	11,612	11,501	11,540	11,480	11,424	11,499	11,704	11,799	11,687	11,671	11,585
1980	11,495	11,640	11,616	11,650	11,607	11,561	11,521	11,570	11,625	11,669	11,575	11,500	11,586
1981	11,449	11,499	11,600	11,650	11,709	11,558	11,472	11,450	11,476	11,561	11,476	11,398	11,525
	Males, 55 to 64 years												
1948	5,506	5,474	5,503	5,551	5,579	5,648	5,631	5,661	5,645	5,664	5,606	5,571	5,587
1949	5,457	5,393	5,416	5,463	5,429	5,485	5,406	5,430	5,459	5,445	5,474	5,400	5,438
1950	5,343	5,289	5,294	5,348	5,535	5,505	5,552	5,671	5,677	5,694	5,627	5,563	5,508
1951	5,537	5,480	5,623	5,681	5,751	5,776	5,788	5,816	5,794	5,794	5,772	5,724	5,711
1952	5,678	5,660	5,726	5,778	5,864	5,824	5,778	5,858	5,900	5,928	5,862	5,793	5,804
1953	5,474	5,568	5,817	5,868	5,866	5,892	5,792	5,846	5,918	5,947	5,898	5,807	5,808
1954	5,788	5,737	5,724	5,794	5,821	5,787	5,801	5,902	5,934	5,946	5,894	5,835	5,830
1955	5,684	5,695	5,714	5,773	5,880	5,871	5,927	5,925	5,967	5,953	5,967	5,927	5,857
1956	5,845	5,858	5,922	5,920	6,024	6,046	6,061	6,097	6,091	6,119	6,079	5,986	6,004
1957	5,943	5,934	5,940	6,001	6,025	6,062	6,028	5,985	6,060	6,070	6,006	5,975	6,002
1958	5,893	5,877	5,842	5,909	5,987	6,004	5,981	5,987	6,065	6,050	5,956	5,905	5,955
1959	5,917	5,937	5,907	6,019	6,071	6,099	6,110	6,139	6,178	6,145	6,105	6,067	6,058
1960	5,973	5,992	5,961	6,083	6,117	6,130	6,130	6,093	6,194	6,208	6,220	6,162	6,105
1961	6,096	6,076	6,071	6,104	6,163	6,219	6,131	6,151	6,194	6,235	6,251	6,171	6,155
1962	6,096	6,208	6,222	6,261	6,270	6,288	6,215	6,290	6,375	6,361	6,294	6,235	6,260
1963	6,208	6,223	6,290	6,376	6,388	6,382	6,403	6,397	6,515	6,517	6,528	6,392	6,385
1964	6,321	6,315	6,357	6,461	6,521	6,502	6,493	6,519	6,535	6,614	6,591	6,501	6,478
1965	6,424	6,469	6,503	6,563	6,650	6,587	6,577	6,507	6,561	6,586	6,534	6,543	6,542
1966	6,457	6,481	6,578	6,646	6,706	6,745	6,719	6,679	6,776	6,769	6,764	6,698	6,668
1967	6,594	6,662	6,646	6,741	6,798	6,820	6,820	6,798	6,879	6,880	6,841	6,810	6,774
1968	6,711	6,774	6,819	6,905	6,933	6,970	6,938	6,953	6,942	6,934	6,930	6,905	6,893
1969	6,800	6,850	6,868	6,939	6,947	6,949	6,929	6,953	6,995	7,020	6,978	6,942	6,931
1970	6,918	6,907	6,917	6,962	6,966	6,994	6,949	6,917	6,923	6,931	6,900	6,853	6,928
1971	6,831	6,795	6,885	6,898	6,958	6,941	6,961	6,961	6,958	6,961	6,967	6,870	6,916
1972	6,866	6,827	6,899	6,933	6,971	6,969	6,922	6,934	6,984	6,982	6,959	6,900	6,929
1973	6,819	6,871	6,892	6,840	6,818	6,884	6,834	6,820	6,906	6,879	6,851	6,870	6,857
1974	6,856	6,895	6,946	6,941	6,898	6,864	6,838	6,873	6,907	6,912	6,848	6,782	6,880
1975	6,730	6,704	6,677	6,707	6,726	6,708	6,746	6,754	6,779	6,762	6,697	6,670	6,722
1976	6,662	6,569	6,605	6,672	6,694	6,725	6,734	6,807	6,844	6,850	6,771	6,754	6,724
1977	6,720	6,673	6,778	6,839	6,853	6,902	6,859	6,864	6,887	6,958	6,932	6,911	6,848
1978	6,797	6,811	6,871	6,909	6,941	6,994	6,981	6,985	7,000	7,026	7,078	7,051	6,954
1979	7,010	6,965	6,984	6,935	7,002	6,979	6,996	7,050	7,107	7,126	7,033	7,000	7,015
1980	6,899	6,991	6,989	6,997	7,022	7,025	7,026	7,028	7,002	7,047	6,993	6,968	6,999
1981	6,874	6,912	6,976	6,970	7,002	6,932	6,944	6,890	6,899	6,877	6,841	6,794	6,909

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 55 to 64 years												
1948	1,413	1,427	1,470	1,538	1,508	1,594	1,555	1,516	1,530	1,557	1,536	1,542	1,516
1949	1,502	1,488	1,511	1,544	1,572	1,580	1,533	1,610	1,658	1,731	1,775	1,742	1,604
1950	1,670	1,696	1,714	1,783	1,849	1,832	1,736	1,710	1,732	1,771	1,824	1,767	1,757
1951	1,727	1,805	1,940	1,877	1,845	1,902	1,788	1,812	1,822	1,858	1,898	1,890	1,847
1952	1,844	1,850	1,814	1,872	1,966	1,852	1,892	2,022	2,160	2,152	2,284	2,069	1,981
1953	2,012	1,961	1,989	2,006	1,996	2,087	2,015	2,011	1,989	2,074	1,959	1,882	1,998
1954	1,902	1,943	1,966	2,094	2,129	2,064	1,970	2,035	2,141	2,193	2,202	2,140	2,065
1955	2,138	2,093	2,194	2,310	2,301	2,298	2,296	2,367	2,379	2,449	2,405	2,376	2,301
1956	2,377	2,427	2,510	2,602	2,635	2,515	2,506	2,501	2,550	2,558	2,491	2,508	2,515
1957	2,438	2,525	2,571	2,554	2,612	2,551	2,541	2,502	2,559	2,601	2,562	2,596	2,551
1958	2,474	2,580	2,621	2,635	2,673	2,613	2,528	2,466	2,614	2,628	2,690	2,731	2,604
1959	2,657	2,579	2,745	2,801	2,859	2,794	2,746	2,753	2,793	2,844	2,799	2,795	2,764
1960	2,732	2,804	2,725	2,906	2,933	2,891	2,809	2,878	2,985	2,963	2,991	2,995	2,884
1961	2,901	2,973	3,029	2,931	3,011	2,931	2,906	2,935	2,944	2,990	3,026	2,997	2,965
1962	2,931	3,029	3,101	3,148	3,187	3,091	3,063	3,027	3,106	3,083	3,092	3,175	3,086
1963	3,140	3,159	3,236	3,267	3,328	3,180	3,141	3,104	3,242	3,261	3,250	3,223	3,211
1964	3,190	3,250	3,282	3,447	3,469	3,372	3,237	3,203	3,338	3,406	3,361	3,357	3,326
1965	3,390	3,405	3,458	3,481	3,554	3,555	3,456	3,390	3,480	3,556	3,554	3,555	3,486
1966	3,556	3,573	3,564	3,620	3,692	3,620	3,597	3,616	3,745	3,702	3,738	3,678	3,642
1967	3,677	3,698	3,663	3,779	3,734	3,799	3,710	3,716	3,858	3,851	3,829	3,825	3,762
1968	3,719	3,833	3,859	3,869	3,933	3,909	3,772	3,732	3,879	3,873	3,930	3,911	3,852
1969	3,906	3,989	3,978	4,023	4,045	4,005	3,974	3,921	3,994	4,014	3,993	4,015	3,988
1970	3,952	4,035	4,086	4,082	4,024	4,023	3,995	3,954	4,035	4,112	4,134	4,116	4,046
1971	4,123	4,141	4,158	4,119	4,050	4,016	3,880	3,910	4,087	4,210	4,221	4,192	4,093
1972	4,179	4,155	4,146	4,125	4,111	4,073	4,027	4,036	4,167	4,136	4,124	4,110	4,115
1973	4,088	4,107	4,133	4,107	4,128	4,078	4,059	4,072	4,129	4,147	4,123	4,138	4,109
1974	4,098	4,138	4,187	4,177	4,107	4,089	4,068	4,033	4,061	4,019	3,978	4,050	4,084
1975	4,063	4,103	4,161	4,113	4,123	4,055	4,029	4,033	4,118	4,128	4,136	4,194	4,105
1976	4,165	4,242	4,248	4,193	4,138	4,108	4,079	4,136	4,185	4,223	4,253	4,291	4,188
1977	4,237	4,236	4,259	4,295	4,334	4,185	4,139	4,157	4,335	4,361	4,391	4,416	4,279
1978	4,394	4,410	4,467	4,500	4,433	4,388	4,331	4,330	4,477	4,490	4,569	4,557	4,446
1979	4,551	4,580	4,626	4,565	4,538	4,501	4,428	4,449	4,595	4,673	4,655	4,671	4,569
1980	4,596	4,648	4,626	4,652	4,585	4,536	4,496	4,544	4,624	4,623	4,583	4,533	4,587
1981	4,575	4,586	4,623	4,680	4,707	4,627	4,528	4,560	4,577	4,684	4,636	4,604	4,616
	Both sexes, 65 years and over												
1948	2,597	2,641	2,615	2,737	2,795	2,849	2,810	2,899	2,887	2,947	2,966	2,906	2,804
1949	2,756	2,759	2,723	2,792	2,839	2,846	2,831	2,856	2,966	3,054	3,023	2,926	2,864
1950	2,808	2,812	2,884	2,884	2,896	2,929	2,928	2,955	2,951	2,930	2,976	2,845	2,899
1951	2,690	2,762	2,871	2,897	3,042	2,967	2,954	2,998	3,026	2,972	2,968	2,858	2,917
1952	2,886	2,770	2,684	2,756	2,902	2,966	2,944	2,892	3,058	3,052	3,122	3,000	2,919
1953	3,183	3,151	3,170	3,084	3,183	3,220	3,288	3,326	3,184	3,259	3,067	2,882	3,166
1954	2,909	3,001	3,011	3,030	3,058	3,066	3,039	3,120	3,174	3,254	3,089	2,963	3,060
1955	2,951	2,951	3,057	3,183	3,202	3,140	3,173	3,204	3,313	3,438	3,392	3,213	3,185
1956	3,263	3,110	3,277	3,390	3,446	3,371	3,311	3,259	3,385	3,391	3,355	3,213	3,314
1957	3,048	3,113	3,223	3,216	3,282	3,317	3,191	3,134	3,187	3,205	3,132	3,089	3,179
1958	2,982	3,025	3,115	3,124	3,186	3,122	3,029	2,993	3,003	3,088	3,020	2,855	3,045
1959	2,768	2,817	2,974	3,018	3,101	3,090	3,086	3,057	3,105	3,190	3,048	3,024	3,023
1960	2,911	2,927	2,957	3,068	3,167	3,116	3,049	3,022	3,130	3,142	3,208	3,176	3,073
1961	3,076	3,088	3,125	3,045	3,062	3,081	2,974	2,883	2,844	2,919	2,863	2,885	2,987
1962	2,846	2,955	3,026	3,134	3,238	3,126	2,993	3,002	3,080	3,022	2,914	2,821	3,013
1963	2,745	2,811	2,879	2,872	2,980	3,068	3,031	2,985	3,005	2,954	2,886	2,765	2,915
1964	2,772	2,899	2,966	3,087	3,166	3,053	3,042	2,946	2,931	2,964	2,936	2,913	2,973
1965	2,858	2,967	3,031	3,015	3,151	3,078	3,030	2,983	3,051	3,041	2,927	2,926	3,005
1966	2,853	2,920	2,954	3,018	2,975	3,004	2,931	2,977	2,993	2,991	3,025	2,892	2,961
1967	2,899	2,913	2,873	2,978	3,004	3,129	3,034	2,994	3,059	3,115	3,093	3,030	3,011
1968	2,874	2,942	2,931	3,004	3,168	3,192	3,117	3,049	3,122	3,171	3,129	3,086	3,065
1969	2,967	3,101	3,181	3,228	3,239	3,206	3,117	3,158	3,234	3,186	3,169	3,069	3,155
1970	3,035	3,113	3,194	3,220	3,186	3,143	3,076	3,086	3,115	3,143	3,062	3,032	3,118
1971	2,984	2,903	2,971	3,068	3,135	3,099	3,066	3,049	3,095	3,088	3,024	3,005	3,040
1972	2,943	2,947	3,039	2,993	3,007	3,026	3,012	3,014	3,096	3,101	2,951	2,909	3,003
1973	2,730	2,794	2,899	2,952	2,930	2,946	2,916	2,919	2,919	2,946	2,884	2,787	2,886
1974	2,722	2,761	2,789	2,886	2,843	2,866	2,840	2,843	2,933	2,963	2,782	2,794	2,835
1975	2,733	2,758	2,819	2,914	2,850	2,836	2,849	2,747	2,833	2,830	2,763	2,680	2,801
1976	2,694	2,726	2,729	2,751	2,751	2,734	2,689	2,680	2,833	2,811	2,786	2,791	2,747
1977	2,622	2,703	2,712	2,818	2,795	2,753	2,719	2,707	2,862	2,925	2,926	2,903	2,787
1978	2,860	2,843	2,853	2,984	2,970	3,052	2,934	2,880	2,966	3,003	3,008	3,006	2,946
1979	2,941	2,971	2,976	3,035	3,018	3,035	2,929	2,955	3,013	3,050	3,070	3,002	2,999
1980	2,966	2,978	2,955	2,964	2,989	2,946	2,890	2,960	2,969	3,013	2,987	2,907	2,960
1981	2,810	2,875	2,958	3,019	3,001	2,973	2,931	2,921	2,956	3,010	2,954	2,928	2,945

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 65 years and over												
1948	2,190	2,208	2,156	2,227	2,259	2,304	2,288	2,375	2,365	2,444	2,437	2,380	2,303
1949	2,263	2,217	2,257	2,292	2,307	2,329	2,331	2,316	2,377	2,457	2,430	2,377	2,329
1950	2,303	2,270	2,350	2,329	2,375	2,340	2,356	2,383	2,375	2,331	2,360	2,265	2,336
1951	2,156	2,200	2,299	2,342	2,493	2,438	2,448	2,476	2,482	2,460	2,440	2,350	2,382
1952	2,360	2,268	2,208	2,246	2,324	2,390	2,392	2,342	2,432	2,390	2,422	2,341	2,343
1953	2,491	2,486	2,523	2,460	2,516	2,477	2,541	2,508	2,467	2,556	2,475	2,298	2,483
1954	2,323	2,409	2,395	2,402	2,433	2,440	2,386	2,457	2,493	2,513	2,432	2,282	2,414
1955	2,268	2,241	2,340	2,386	2,444	2,415	2,470	2,494	2,531	2,562	2,541	2,390	2,424
1956	2,460	2,401	2,489	2,574	2,601	2,565	2,502	2,510	2,552	2,572	2,509	2,412	2,512
1957	2,271	2,325	2,361	2,391	2,500	2,508	2,415	2,400	2,409	2,417	2,392	2,333	2,394
1958	2,215	2,244	2,264	2,288	2,358	2,313	2,266	2,252	2,229	2,271	2,230	2,121	2,254
1959	2,040	2,058	2,162	2,211	2,250	2,259	2,263	2,247	2,257	2,311	2,239	2,227	2,210
1960	2,140	2,125	2,129	2,203	2,247	2,220	2,200	2,174	2,211	2,234	2,220	2,186	2,191
1961	2,119	2,134	2,203	2,146	2,155	2,154	2,098	2,059	2,013	2,033	2,046	2,015	2,098
1962	1,992	2,066	2,108	2,228	2,314	2,261	2,200	2,174	2,168	2,116	2,038	1,989	2,138
1963	1,946	1,971	2,011	2,008	2,088	2,154	2,160	2,105	2,100	2,043	1,997	1,878	2,038
1964	1,904	1,958	1,989	2,092	2,139	2,097	2,102	2,064	2,059	2,064	2,020	1,981	2,039
1965	1,946	2,021	2,043	2,029	2,153	2,129	2,100	2,082	2,115	2,097	1,978	1,989	2,057
1966	1,911	1,963	1,945	2,048	2,027	2,098	2,081	2,089	2,069	2,068	2,036	1,958	2,024
1967	1,933	1,945	1,927	2,029	2,070	2,164	2,125	2,122	2,117	2,134	2,094	2,031	2,058
1968	1,947	1,988	1,968	2,053	2,150	2,214	2,179	2,155	2,158	2,149	2,112	2,044	2,093
1969	2,002	2,086	2,105	2,141	2,157	2,147	2,128	2,164	2,208	2,161	2,123	2,041	2,122
1970	2,034	2,086	2,109	2,179	2,189	2,134	2,099	2,102	2,092	2,113	2,028	1,962	2,094
1971	1,940	1,897	1,951	2,049	2,109	2,107	2,055	2,058	2,087	2,060	1,988	1,929	2,019
1972	1,932	1,897	1,968	1,943	1,956	1,986	1,990	1,989	2,021	2,005	1,891	1,853	1,953
1973	1,759	1,785	1,899	1,895	1,885	1,902	1,880	1,885	1,868	1,907	1,837	1,773	1,856
1974	1,754	1,804	1,831	1,909	1,862	1,892	1,880	1,895	1,953	1,987	1,828	1,829	1,869
1975	1,773	1,810	1,843	1,893	1,843	1,818	1,858	1,813	1,848	1,804	1,748	1,688	1,811
1976	1,664	1,683	1,700	1,742	1,713	1,736	1,738	1,733	1,807	1,776	1,746	1,744	1,732
1977	1,645	1,674	1,655	1,708	1,752	1,765	1,777	1,766	1,815	1,872	1,860	1,834	1,761
1978	1,772	1,769	1,766	1,844	1,839	1,928	1,853	1,849	1,891	1,949	1,917	1,888	1,855
1979	1,832	1,842	1,829	1,865	1,873	1,906	1,878	1,883	1,924	1,903	1,923	1,857	1,876
1980	1,806	1,862	1,834	1,826	1,844	1,827	1,797	1,860	1,845	1,869	1,841	1,810	1,835
1981	1,744	1,766	1,804	1,864	1,851	1,817	1,804	1,819	1,816	1,866	1,794	1,795	1,812
	Females, 65 years and over												
1948	407	433	459	510	536	545	522	524	522	503	529	526	501
1949	493	542	466	500	532	517	500	540	589	597	593	549	535
1950	505	542	534	555	521	589	572	572	576	599	616	580	563
1951	534	562	572	555	549	529	506	522	544	512	528	508	535
1952	526	502	476	510	578	576	552	550	626	662	700	659	576
1953	692	665	647	624	667	743	747	818	717	703	592	584	683
1954	586	592	616	628	625	626	653	663	681	741	657	681	646
1955	683	710	717	797	758	725	703	710	782	876	851	823	761
1956	803	709	788	816	845	806	809	749	833	819	846	801	802
1957	777	788	862	825	782	809	776	734	778	788	740	756	785
1958	767	781	851	836	828	809	763	741	774	817	790	734	791
1959	728	759	812	807	851	831	823	810	848	879	809	797	813
1960	771	802	828	865	920	896	849	848	919	908	988	990	882
1961	957	954	922	899	907	927	876	824	831	886	817	870	889
1962	854	889	918	906	924	865	793	828	912	906	876	832	875
1963	799	840	868	864	892	914	871	880	905	911	889	887	877
1964	868	941	977	995	1,027	956	940	882	872	900	916	932	934
1965	912	946	988	986	998	949	930	901	936	944	949	937	948
1966	942	957	1,009	970	948	906	850	888	924	923	989	934	937
1967	966	968	946	949	934	965	909	872	942	981	999	999	953
1968	927	954	963	951	1,018	978	938	894	964	1,022	1,017	1,042	972
1969	965	1,015	1,076	1,087	1,082	1,059	989	994	1,026	1,025	1,046	1,028	1,033
1970	1,001	1,027	1,085	1,041	997	1,008	976	985	1,024	1,030	1,034	1,070	1,023
1971	1,044	1,006	1,019	1,019	1,027	992	1,011	990	1,008	1,028	1,036	1,076	1,021
1972	1,012	1,050	1,071	1,050	1,051	1,040	1,022	1,025	1,074	1,096	1,060	1,056	1,051
1973	971	1,009	1,000	1,057	1,045	1,044	1,036	1,035	1,051	1,039	1,047	1,014	1,029
1974	968	957	958	977	981	975	961	948	980	976	954	965	966
1975	959	947	976	1,021	1,007	1,018	991	934	986	1,027	1,015	991	989
1976	1,030	1,043	1,029	1,009	1,038	998	951	947	1,026	1,036	1,041	1,047	1,017
1977	976	1,029	1,057	1,110	1,042	988	942	942	1,047	1,053	1,066	1,068	1,027
1978	1,088	1,073	1,087	1,140	1,131	1,125	1,081	1,031	1,075	1,054	1,091	1,118	1,091
1979	1,109	1,129	1,147	1,170	1,144	1,130	1,051	1,071	1,089	1,148	1,148	1,145	1,124
1980	1,161	1,116	1,122	1,138	1,146	1,118	1,092	1,101	1,125	1,144	1,145	1,097	1,125
1981	1,066	1,109	1,154	1,155	1,150	1,156	1,128	1,102	1,141	1,144	1,160	1,133	1,133

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 16 years and over												
1954	52,712	53,230	53,318	53,490	53,759	54,137	54,392	54,687	54,330	54,722	54,678	54,035	53,957
1955	53,471	53,558	53,858	54,819	55,491	56,098	57,078	57,455	56,879	57,399	57,071	56,809	55,833
1956	55,852	55,535	55,867	56,613	57,392	58,029	58,341	58,426	57,982	58,239	57,724	57,219	57,269
1957	55,764	56,189	56,642	56,914	57,395	58,288	58,908	58,342	57,971	58,322	57,588	57,251	57,465
1958	55,404	55,259	55,441	55,840	56,619	57,063	57,274	57,520	57,063	57,616	57,264	57,003	56,613
1959	55,860	55,925	56,748	57,653	58,254	59,029	59,388	59,160	58,524	59,021	58,143	58,364	58,006
1960	56,926	57,384	57,253	58,625	59,334	60,069	60,100	59,896	59,489	59,248	59,324	58,551	58,850
1961	57,287	57,384	58,131	58,350	58,973	60,148	59,934	60,066	58,969	59,521	59,374	58,812	58,913
1962	57,714	58,184	58,678	59,185	59,959	60,687	60,676	60,959	60,311	60,447	59,906	59,677	59,698
1963	58,403	58,790	59,459	60,144	60,737	61,581	61,967	61,750	61,167	61,531	61,200	60,728	60,622
1964	59,620	60,155	60,614	61,698	62,475	62,864	63,408	63,243	62,157	62,403	62,254	62,167	61,922
1965	61,077	61,522	62,069	62,706	63,598	64,490	65,302	64,871	63,520	64,115	63,988	64,086	63,446
1966	62,841	63,098	63,493	64,217	64,803	66,056	66,583	66,649	65,154	65,652	65,976	65,733	65,021
1967	64,480	64,798	64,851	65,483	65,686	67,202	67,959	67,969	66,580	67,047	67,078	67,193	66,361
1968	65,546	66,218	66,517	66,976	67,625	68,944	69,315	69,084	67,791	68,118	68,401	68,477	67,750
1969	67,335	68,053	68,374	68,839	69,007	70,544	71,045	70,946	69,587	70,073	70,171	70,242	69,518
1970	68,974	69,221	69,605	70,013	69,890	70,855	71,627	71,254	69,934	70,566	70,400	70,256	70,217
1971	69,227	69,213	69,340	70,038	70,475	71,244	72,172	72,109	71,071	71,729	71,886	72,053	70,878
1972	71,169	71,310	72,006	72,378	72,898	74,116	74,855	74,887	73,780	74,325	74,280	74,445	73,370
1973	72,887	73,496	74,194	74,687	75,155	76,832	77,351	76,917	76,173	77,091	76,996	76,734	75,708
1974	75,376	75,619	76,170	76,468	77,025	78,258	79,013	78,553	77,525	78,085	77,354	76,774	77,184
1975	74,778	74,433	74,865	75,360	75,886	77,019	77,986	77,959	76,911	77,551	77,093	77,105	76,411
1976	76,174	76,423	77,049	77,966	78,638	79,813	80,710	80,486	79,360	80,058	79,793	79,780	78,853
1977	78,313	78,653	79,561	80,525	81,307	82,709	83,320	83,300	82,444	83,374	83,505	83,401	81,700
1978	82,051	82,047	82,740	83,884	84,512	86,292	86,535	86,417	85,516	86,507	86,454	86,293	84,936
1979	85,068	85,349	85,899	86,163	86,680	88,147	88,869	88,295	87,814	88,372	88,194	88,287	87,259
1980	86,666	86,777	87,101	87,181	87,299	88,260	88,764	88,330	87,745	88,359	88,175	87,929	87,715
1981	86,535	86,902	87,755	88,615	89,134	89,720	90,637	90,279	88,778	89,397	88,800	87,956	88,709
	White males, 16 years and over												
1954	37,319	37,290	37,225	37,487	37,724	38,290	38,559	38,641	38,022	38,044	37,985	37,571	37,846
1955	37,326	37,296	37,580	38,042	38,672	39,229	39,757	39,876	39,374	39,392	39,224	38,860	38,719
1956	38,562	38,338	38,579	38,995	39,375	40,074	40,344	40,409	39,718	39,643	39,412	38,968	39,368
1957	38,321	38,447	38,780	39,053	39,425	40,291	40,533	40,337	39,642	39,541	39,113	38,702	39,349
1958	37,853	37,615	37,584	37,974	38,494	39,120	39,392	39,501	38,993	39,161	38,896	38,516	38,591
1959	37,962	38,056	38,525	39,276	39,631	40,426	40,837	40,612	39,927	39,860	39,376	39,435	39,494
1960	38,800	38,956	38,768	39,597	39,950	40,675	40,801	40,722	40,054	39,849	39,770	39,118	39,755
1961	38,504	38,370	38,700	39,067	39,484	40,606	40,713	40,799	39,897	39,920	39,728	39,269	39,588
1962	38,680	38,915	39,150	39,602	40,187	40,970	41,106	41,146	40,474	40,404	39,909	39,654	40,016
1963	39,014	39,050	39,404	39,912	40,358	41,408	41,819	41,710	40,981	40,810	40,564	40,105	40,428
1964	39,634	39,768	39,972	40,708	41,300	41,992	42,679	42,456	41,485	41,324	41,185	40,866	41,115
1965	40,364	40,590	40,883	41,377	42,002	42,801	43,550	43,272	41,988	41,975	41,765	41,558	41,844
1966	41,029	41,130	41,433	42,000	42,293	43,530	43,920	43,834	42,320	42,345	42,204	41,935	42,331
1967	41,631	41,751	41,873	42,221	42,500	43,846	44,436	44,412	43,014	42,982	42,742	42,587	42,833
1968	42,006	42,284	42,435	42,920	43,243	44,540	45,036	44,981	43,492	43,400	43,292	43,307	43,411
1969	42,787	43,071	43,276	43,641	43,805	45,100	45,503	45,538	44,181	43,989	43,937	43,744	44,048
1970	43,209	43,300	43,638	43,937	44,145	45,131	45,588	45,359	44,185	44,054	43,918	43,668	44,178
1971	43,171	43,169	43,374	44,086	44,459	45,485	46,237	46,074	44,841	44,872	44,762	44,625	44,595
1972	44,305	44,298	44,821	45,224	45,608	47,003	47,603	47,536	46,366	46,317	46,155	46,105	45,944
1973	45,411	45,572	46,088	46,375	46,625	48,198	48,822	48,422	47,409	47,611	47,337	47,159	47,085
1974	46,650	46,575	46,863	47,104	47,635	48,842	49,214	49,038	47,996	47,973	47,404	46,798	47,674
1975	45,645	45,417	45,610	45,998	46,463	47,533	48,270	48,174	47,018	47,073	46,676	46,502	46,697
1976	46,063	46,146	46,510	47,230	47,628	48,732	49,448	49,388	48,191	48,333	47,907	47,734	47,775
1977	47,055	47,078	47,560	48,285	48,840	50,233	50,798	50,748	49,660	50,036	49,843	49,674	49,150
1978	48,884	48,696	49,039	49,821	50,386	51,895	52,171	52,135	50,830	51,037	50,987	50,658	50,544
1979	50,170	50,147	50,392	50,801	51,251	52,634	53,087	52,633	51,740	51,777	51,457	51,345	51,452
1980	50,426	50,502	50,637	50,665	50,952	51,916	52,346	52,032	51,056	51,266	50,949	50,783	51,127
1981	49,972	49,968	50,481	51,183	51,570	52,363	53,150	52,774	51,581	51,492	50,904	50,336	51,315
	White females, 16 years and over												
1954	15,393	15,940	16,093	16,003	16,035	15,847	15,833	16,046	16,308	16,678	16,693	16,464	16,111
1955	16,145	16,262	16,278	16,777	16,819	16,869	17,321	17,579	17,505	18,007	17,847	17,949	17,114
1956	17,290	17,197	17,288	17,618	18,017	17,955	17,997	18,017	18,264	18,596	18,312	18,251	17,901
1957	17,443	17,742	17,862	17,861	17,970	17,997	18,375	18,005	18,329	18,781	18,475	18,549	18,116
1958	17,551	17,644	17,857	17,866	18,125	17,943	17,882	18,019	18,070	18,455	18,368	18,487	18,022
1959	17,898	17,869	18,223	18,377	18,623	18,603	18,551	18,548	18,597	19,161	18,767	18,929	18,512
1960	18,126	18,428	18,485	19,028	19,384	19,394	19,299	19,174	19,435	19,399	19,554	19,433	19,095
1961	18,783	19,014	19,431	19,283	19,489	19,542	19,221	19,267	19,072	19,601	19,646	19,543	19,325
1962	19,034	19,269	19,528	19,583	19,772	19,717	19,570	19,813	19,837	20,043	19,997	20,023	19,682
1963	19,389	19,740	20,055	20,232	20,379	20,173	20,148	20,040	20,186	20,721	20,636	20,623	20,194
1964	19,986	20,387	20,642	20,990	21,175	20,872	20,729	20,787	20,672	21,079	21,069	21,301	20,807
1965	20,713	20,932	21,186	21,329	21,596	21,689	21,752	21,599	21,532	22,140	22,223	22,528	21,602
1966	21,812	21,968	22,060	22,217	22,510	22,526	22,663	22,815	22,834	23,307	23,772	23,798	22,690
1967	22,849	23,047	22,978	23,262	23,186	23,356	23,523	23,557	23,566	24,065	24,336	24,606	23,528
1968	23,540	23,934	24,082	24,056	24,382	24,404	24,279	24,103	24,299	24,718	25,109	25,170	24,339
1969	24,548	24,982	25,098	25,198	25,202	25,444	25,542	25,408	25,406	26,084	26,234	26,498	25,470
1970	25,765	25,921	25,967	26,076	25,745	25,724	26,039	25,895	25,749	26,512	26,482	26,588	26,039
1971	26,056	26,044	25,966	25,951	26,016	25,759	25,934	26,035	26,230	26,857	27,124	27,428	26,283
1972	26,863	27,012	27,185	27,154	27,290	27,113	27,252	27,351	27,414	28,008	28,125	28,340	27,426
1973	27,477	27,923	28,106	28,312	28,530	28,634	28,530	28,496	28,764	29,480	29,659	29,575	28,623
1974	28,726	29,044	29,307	29,365	29,391	29,416	29,798	29,514	29,529	30,113	29,951	29,975	29,511
1975	29,133	29,016	29,255	29,362	29,424	29,486	29,716	29,785	29,893	30,478	30,417	30,602	29,714
1976	30,110	30,277	30,539	30,736	31,011	31,081	31,262	31,098	31,169	31,726	31,886	32,046	31,078
1977	31,258	31,576	32,001	32,240	32,467	32,475	32,521	32,553	32,784	33,338	33,662	33,727	32,550
1978	33,167	33,351	33,701	34,063	34,127	34,397	34,364	34,281	34,687	35,470	35,467	35,636	34,392
1979	34,898	35,201	35,508	35,362	35,430	35,513	35,781	35,662	36,074	36,595	36,737	36,943	35,807
1980	36,240	36,275	36,464	36,517	36,346	36,344	36,416	36,298	36,689	37,094	37,226	37,145	36,587
1981	36,563	36,934	37,274	37,432	37,564	37,356	37,486	37,504	37,197	37,905	37,895	37,620	37,394

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 16 to 24 years												
1954	6,981	7,001	7,136	7,166	7,139	7,770	8,325	8,312	7,492	7,372	7,369	7,182	7,436
1955	7,015	7,030	7,065	7,342	7,404	8,035	8,906	9,000	8,106	8,153	8,148	8,134	7,862
1956	7,572	7,551	7,567	7,737	7,976	8,848	9,437	9,409	8,452	8,381	8,248	8,248	8,286
1957	7,748	7,706	7,815	7,868	7,939	8,850	9,601	9,323	8,391	8,356	8,128	8,198	8,326
1958	7,518	7,447	7,470	7,576	7,852	8,576	9,061	9,176	8,139	8,297	8,178	8,203	8,124
1959	7,789	7,782	7,878	8,179	8,244	9,152	9,814	9,762	8,761	8,740	8,505	8,746	8,613
1960	8,215	8,344	8,269	8,695	8,926	9,929	10,403	10,201	8,970	8,877	8,828	8,724	9,031
1961	8,300	8,333	8,471	8,478	8,744	9,901	10,484	10,675	9,093	9,114	9,179	9,067	9,153
1962	8,489	8,432	8,596	8,836	9,165	10,280	10,883	10,861	9,516	9,541	9,339	9,461	9,450
1963	8,936	8,997	9,043	9,315	9,539	10,587	11,382	11,356	9,936	9,947	9,756	9,845	9,887
1964	9,382	9,529	9,657	9,863	10,153	11,178	12,218	12,144	10,657	10,451	10,439	10,560	10,520
1965	9,931	10,117	10,267	10,570	10,902	11,933	13,324	13,100	11,222	11,395	11,389	11,614	11,314
1966	10,994	11,006	11,162	11,468	11,636	13,167	14,223	14,118	11,744	11,977	12,131	12,315	12,162
1967	11,595	11,725	11,842	12,013	12,122	13,689	14,664	14,472	12,184	12,229	12,298	12,438	12,607
1968	11,741	11,966	12,016	12,219	12,338	13,871	14,908	14,757	12,596	12,654	12,705	12,817	12,882
1969	12,277	12,543	12,771	13,061	13,050	14,897	15,778	15,579	13,424	13,514	13,639	13,748	13,690
1970	13,111	13,189	13,361	13,471	13,647	14,911	16,124	15,881	13,928	13,989	13,911	14,037	14,130
1971	13,498	13,488	13,495	13,963	14,115	15,285	16,752	16,580	14,523	14,690	14,676	15,001	14,670
1972	14,499	14,524	14,732	15,085	15,374	16,959	17,926	17,779	15,666	15,943	16,025	16,178	15,889
1973	15,458	15,643	16,040	16,224	16,461	18,350	19,120	18,694	16,866	17,298	17,209	17,211	17,047
1974	16,361	16,419	16,650	16,823	17,064	18,624	19,521	19,097	17,299	17,490	17,268	17,061	17,473
1975	16,174	15,879	16,030	16,193	16,580	18,062	19,134	18,839	16,867	16,942	16,779	16,921	17,033
1976	16,303	16,426	16,658	17,155	17,589	19,057	20,319	19,689	17,601	17,858	17,730	17,740	17,843
1977	17,092	17,180	17,550	17,933	18,253	20,118	21,029	20,783	18,557	18,921	18,874	18,885	18,764
1978	18,121	17,875	18,117	18,716	19,281	21,245	21,901	21,779	19,478	19,825	19,553	19,525	19,618
1979	18,947	18,829	19,072	19,285	19,501	21,362	22,199	21,432	19,618	19,740	19,754	19,672	19,949
1980	18,859	18,632	18,812	18,797	18,944	20,527	21,468	20,776	18,945	19,221	19,031	19,098	19,426
1981	18,314	18,155	18,331	18,678	18,787	20,109	21,358	20,887	18,687	18,798	18,448	18,227	19,066
	White males, 16 to 24 years												
1954	3,900	3,857	3,901	4,000	4,045	4,444	4,791	4,727	4,074	3,930	3,944	3,795	4,117
1955	3,793	3,832	3,940	4,173	4,236	4,710	5,143	5,186	4,610	4,571	4,540	4,434	4,431
1956	4,327	4,251	4,352	4,422	4,656	5,255	5,559	5,495	4,814	4,663	4,607	4,505	4,743
1957	4,303	4,329	4,443	4,553	4,629	5,325	5,700	5,565	4,828	4,743	4,589	4,532	4,795
1958	4,248	4,186	4,192	4,345	4,498	5,061	5,386	5,403	4,731	4,760	4,715	4,624	4,679
1959	4,453	4,504	4,590	4,881	4,987	5,624	6,019	5,873	5,256	5,119	5,001	5,055	5,114
1960	4,844	4,928	4,833	5,183	5,295	6,003	6,279	6,208	5,361	5,190	5,182	4,965	5,356
1961	4,823	4,763	4,820	4,906	5,200	6,041	6,362	6,422	5,385	5,300	5,251	5,127	5,366
1962	4,906	4,920	5,015	5,206	5,422	6,168	6,522	6,407	5,586	5,505	5,303	5,334	5,524
1963	5,111	5,123	5,180	5,460	5,618	6,464	6,890	6,853	5,869	5,787	5,674	5,594	5,802
1964	5,366	5,408	5,484	5,752	6,059	6,843	7,459	7,299	6,300	6,084	5,985	6,020	6,172
1965	5,773	5,902	5,966	6,256	6,505	7,247	8,130	7,897	6,505	6,512	6,475	6,476	6,637
1966	6,255	6,239	6,364	6,615	6,676	7,824	8,431	8,281	6,685	6,689	6,654	6,583	6,941
1967	6,421	6,499	6,582	6,692	6,838	7,981	8,544	8,414	6,901	6,812	6,652	6,619	7,080
1968	6,345	6,494	6,515	6,756	6,868	7,970	8,574	8,465	6,968	6,926	6,838	6,890	7,134
1969	6,618	6,722	6,876	7,153	7,221	8,408	8,885	8,760	7,373	7,212	7,228	7,191	7,471
1970	6,938	6,960	7,126	7,246	7,438	8,401	9,046	8,857	7,582	7,437	7,490	7,484	7,667
1971	7,257	7,233	7,303	7,706	7,855	8,781	9,547	9,344	8,013	8,044	7,980	8,054	8,092
1972	7,892	7,867	8,082	8,333	8,542	9,787	10,300	10,173	8,818	8,833	8,775	8,781	8,847
1973	8,498	8,569	8,887	9,026	9,177	10,524	11,039	10,665	9,448	9,584	9,452	9,417	9,524
1974	9,060	8,952	9,116	9,301	9,564	10,696	11,092	10,790	9,637	9,595	9,366	9,155	9,693
1975	8,704	8,516	8,636	8,748	9,105	10,088	10,695	10,466	9,218	9,165	8,989	8,976	9,275
1976	8,743	8,845	8,971	9,367	9,607	10,617	11,284	11,032	9,655	9,725	9,550	9,553	9,744
1977	9,276	9,248	9,450	9,780	10,054	11,213	11,764	11,533	10,124	10,339	10,219	10,141	10,262
1978	9,777	9,576	9,808	10,189	10,571	11,815	12,116	12,042	10,580	10,665	10,526	10,339	10,667
1979	10,146	9,972	10,124	10,406	10,559	11,811	12,246	11,776	10,663	10,598	10,533	10,446	10,772
1980	10,037	9,937	10,123	10,075	10,202	11,157	11,624	11,192	10,024	10,084	9,922	9,944	10,360
1981	9,598	9,479	9,625	9,903	10,028	10,904	11,628	11,237	9,963	9,931	9,647	9,502	10,121
	White females, 16 to 24 years												
1954	3,081	3,144	3,235	3,166	3,094	3,326	3,534	3,585	3,418	3,442	3,425	3,387	3,319
1955	3,222	3,198	3,125	3,169	3,168	3,325	3,763	3,814	3,496	3,582	3,608	3,700	3,431
1956	3,245	3,300	3,215	3,315	3,320	3,593	3,878	3,914	3,638	3,718	3,641	3,743	3,543
1957	3,445	3,377	3,372	3,315	3,310	3,525	3,901	3,758	3,563	3,613	3,539	3,666	3,531
1958	3,270	3,261	3,278	3,231	3,354	3,515	3,675	3,773	3,408	3,537	3,463	3,579	3,445
1959	3,336	3,278	3,288	3,298	3,257	3,528	3,795	3,889	3,505	3,621	3,504	3,691	3,499
1960	3,371	3,416	3,436	3,512	3,631	3,926	4,124	3,993	3,609	3,687	3,646	3,759	3,675
1961	3,477	3,570	3,651	3,572	3,544	3,860	4,122	4,253	3,708	3,814	3,928	3,940	3,787
1962	3,583	3,512	3,581	3,630	3,743	4,112	4,361	4,454	3,930	4,036	4,036	4,127	3,926
1963	3,825	3,874	3,863	3,855	3,921	4,123	4,492	4,503	4,067	4,160	4,082	4,251	4,085
1964	4,016	4,121	4,173	4,111	4,094	4,335	4,759	4,845	4,357	4,367	4,454	4,540	4,348
1965	4,158	4,215	4,301	4,314	4,397	4,686	5,194	5,203	4,717	4,883	4,914	5,138	4,677
1966	4,739	4,767	4,798	4,853	4,960	5,343	5,792	5,837	5,059	5,288	5,477	5,732	5,221
1967	5,174	5,226	5,260	5,321	5,284	5,708	6,120	6,058	5,283	5,417	5,646	5,819	5,527
1968	5,396	5,472	5,501	5,463	5,470	5,901	6,334	6,292	5,628	5,728	5,867	5,927	5,748
1969	5,659	5,821	5,895	5,908	5,829	6,489	6,893	6,819	6,051	6,302	6,411	6,557	6,219
1970	6,173	6,229	6,235	6,225	6,209	6,511	7,078	7,024	6,346	6,552	6,421	6,552	6,463
1971	6,241	6,256	6,192	6,257	6,260	6,503	7,205	7,237	6,510	6,646	6,696	6,947	6,578
1972	6,607	6,657	6,650	6,752	6,833	7,172	7,626	7,606	6,847	7,110	7,250	7,398	7,042
1973	6,960	7,074	7,153	7,198	7,284	7,826	8,081	8,029	7,418	7,714	7,757	7,795	7,524
1974	7,301	7,467	7,534	7,522	7,500	7,929	8,429	8,307	7,662	7,896	7,902	7,906	7,780
1975	7,470	7,363	7,394	7,445	7,476	7,974	8,439	8,373	7,649	7,777	7,790	7,945	7,758
1976	7,560	7,580	7,687	7,788	7,983	8,439	9,036	8,658	7,947	8,133	8,180	8,187	8,099
1977	7,816	7,932	8,100	8,153	8,198	8,905	9,265	9,250	8,433	8,583	8,655	8,744	8,502
1978	8,344	8,300	8,310	8,527	8,710	9,430	9,785	9,737	8,897	9,160	9,027	9,186	8,951
1979	8,801	8,857	8,949	8,879	8,942	9,551	9,954	9,656	8,955	9,142	9,221	9,226	9,177
1980	8,822	8,696	8,689	8,722	8,742	9,369	9,845	9,584	8,921	9,137	9,108	9,154	9,066
1981	8,716	8,676	8,706	8,775	8,759	9,205	9,730	9,650	8,724	8,867	8,801	8,725	8,945

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 16 to 19 years												
1954	2,833	2,814	2,894	2,913	2,844	3,353	3,823	3,773	2,997	2,959	2,932	2,809	3,078
1955	2,693	2,651	2,700	2,880	2,939	3,450	4,078	4,090	3,278	3,283	3,298	3,355	3,225
1956	2,995	2,879	2,906	3,005	3,129	3,804	4,358	4,265	3,404	3,392	3,244	3,339	3,389
1957	2,948	2,987	3,005	3,063	3,071	3,790	4,329	4,134	3,340	3,360	3,213	3,241	3,374
1958	2,776	2,817	2,804	2,879	3,025	3,531	3,946	4,028	3,164	3,239	3,142	3,246	3,216
1959	2,987	3,017	3,019	3,162	3,179	3,915	4,469	4,346	3,487	3,408	3,288	3,426	3,475
1960	3,106	3,192	3,126	3,439	3,561	4,383	4,846	4,651	3,601	3,561	3,489	3,449	3,700
1961	3,185	3,138	3,240	3,285	3,403	4,309	4,827	4,850	3,497	3,514	3,549	3,519	3,693
1962	3,143	3,177	3,326	3,401	3,629	4,433	4,953	4,890	3,698	3,608	3,431	3,598	3,774
1963	3,252	3,217	3,247	3,464	3,618	4,350	5,007	5,055	3,816	3,847	3,648	3,681	3,851
1964	3,347	3,461	3,504	3,559	3,819	4,644	5,444	5,280	4,073	3,938	3,891	3,950	4,076
1965	3,494	3,607	3,717	3,961	4,216	4,948	6,075	5,971	4,549	4,718	4,652	4,829	4,562
1966	4,393	4,346	4,398	4,607	4,695	5,964	6,936	6,835	4,844	4,987	5,021	5,090	5,176
1967	4,569	4,583	4,621	4,722	4,759	5,956	6,746	6,546	4,727	4,749	4,640	4,742	5,114
1968	4,334	4,538	4,587	4,740	4,892	6,048	6,758	6,695	4,944	4,966	4,923	4,918	5,195
1969	4,632	4,711	4,814	5,028	5,057	6,407	7,139	6,900	5,268	5,340	5,372	5,428	5,508
1970	4,950	5,032	5,088	5,140	5,322	6,211	7,141	6,862	5,313	5,287	5,217	5,279	5,571
1971	4,967	5,047	4,973	5,252	5,391	6,223	7,251	7,057	5,341	5,434	5,498	5,611	5,670
1972	5,347	5,352	5,468	5,704	5,932	6,996	7,715	7,495	5,851	6,032	6,041	6,133	6,173
1973	5,615	5,758	5,997	6,123	6,271	7,602	8,169	7,818	6,427	6,606	6,530	6,561	6,623
1974	6,147	6,178	6,278	6,399	6,541	7,672	8,342	7,972	6,533	6,620	6,472	6,403	6,796
1975	5,917	5,780	5,896	6,022	6,274	7,225	8,061	7,662	6,252	6,299	6,216	6,242	6,487
1976	5,863	5,896	6,042	6,356	6,607	7,612	8,507	8,007	6,401	6,575	6,412	6,414	6,724
1977	6,034	6,172	6,345	6,628	6,822	7,988	8,722	8,444	6,689	6,995	6,957	7,017	7,068
1978	6,567	6,401	6,543	6,848	7,204	8,456	8,996	8,800	7,078	7,261	7,125	7,118	7,367
1979	6,802	6,677	6,840	6,932	7,062	8,322	8,960	8,302	6,982	7,114	7,086	7,176	7,356
1980	6,680	6,497	6,650	6,653	6,765	7,880	8,579	7,949	6,635	6,753	6,568	6,646	7,021
1981	6,187	6,084	6,184	6,407	6,475	7,341	8,114	7,791	6,228	6,260	6,050	5,934	6,588
	White males, 16 to 19 years												
1954	1,564	1,535	1,574	1,624	1,656	1,982	2,248	2,193	1,635	1,589	1,590	1,490	1,723
1955	1,464	1,453	1,527	1,687	1,741	2,079	2,356	2,319	1,833	1,828	1,838	1,764	1,824
1956	1,692	1,611	1,675	1,695	1,830	2,246	2,490	2,414	1,869	1,791	1,721	1,678	1,893
1957	1,521	1,604	1,641	1,721	1,766	2,272	2,497	2,378	1,792	1,792	1,712	1,678	1,865
1958	1,500	1,506	1,506	1,600	1,688	2,073	2,332	2,304	1,746	1,771	1,697	1,677	1,783
1959	1,584	1,652	1,691	1,805	1,879	2,356	2,614	2,454	1,979	1,868	1,819	1,831	1,961
1960	1,730	1,792	1,709	1,988	2,038	2,553	2,792	2,719	2,048	1,942	1,958	1,834	2,092
1961	1,737	1,695	1,723	1,783	1,984	2,576	2,826	2,808	1,944	1,893	1,883	1,813	2,055
1962	1,688	1,738	1,823	1,932	2,085	2,575	2,864	2,743	2,068	1,968	1,798	1,895	2,098
1963	1,751	1,707	1,759	1,950	2,037	2,608	2,905	2,930	2,139	2,104	2,015	1,962	2,156
1964	1,811	1,874	1,914	2,054	2,250	2,600	3,236	3,094	2,317	2,220	2,105	2,112	2,316
1965	1,938	2,043	2,085	2,321	2,501	2,988	3,659	3,536	2,557	2,603	2,540	2,570	2,612
1966	2,433	2,416	2,454	2,677	2,706	3,589	4,063	3,939	2,694	2,711	2,668	2,611	2,913
1967	2,478	2,486	2,557	2,605	2,711	3,497	3,908	3,781	2,629	2,605	2,465	2,463	2,849
1968	2,268	2,425	2,479	2,677	2,804	3,560	3,952	3,888	2,752	2,764	2,676	2,651	2,908
1969	2,563	2,608	2,698	2,867	2,924	3,734	4,081	3,911	2,932	2,844	2,848	2,828	3,070
1970	2,661	2,678	2,791	2,829	2,975	3,588	4,061	3,837	2,886	2,815	2,828	2,841	3,066
1971	2,681	2,721	2,706	2,953	3,067	3,636	4,192	3,978	2,968	2,994	3,018	2,972	3,157
1972	2,887	2,857	2,971	3,139	3,289	4,054	4,397	4,296	3,277	3,331	3,264	3,236	3,416
1973	3,037	3,133	3,301	3,396	3,462	4,360	4,694	4,405	3,547	3,608	3,516	3,467	3,660
1974	3,313	3,316	3,404	3,518	3,653	4,410	4,711	4,481	3,570	3,565	3,434	3,355	3,728
1975	3,117	3,055	3,143	3,244	3,443	4,046	4,489	4,254	3,384	3,386	3,272	3,221	3,505
1976	3,077	3,116	3,176	3,420	3,533	4,209	4,648	4,471	3,428	3,495	3,331	3,349	3,604
1977	3,205	3,240	3,355	3,614	3,796	4,425	4,835	4,589	3,617	3,796	3,720	3,697	3,824
1978	3,522	3,375	3,484	3,661	3,890	4,679	4,917	4,831	3,816	3,855	3,729	3,645	3,950
1979	3,565	3,423	3,550	3,680	3,783	4,581	4,898	4,497	3,750	3,739	3,670	3,722	3,904
1980	3,493	3,419	3,587	3,568	3,613	4,274	4,632	4,269	3,455	3,496	3,340	3,351	3,708
1981	3,213	3,135	3,216	3,388	3,429	3,948	4,370	4,149	3,289	3,337	3,139	3,012	3,469
	White females, 16 to 19 years												
1954	1,269	1,279	1,320	1,289	1,188	1,371	1,575	1,580	1,362	1,370	1,342	1,319	1,355
1955	1,229	1,198	1,173	1,193	1,198	1,371	1,722	1,771	1,445	1,455	1,460	1,591	1,401
1956	1,303	1,268	1,231	1,310	1,299	1,558	1,868	1,851	1,535	1,541	1,523	1,661	1,496
1957	1,427	1,383	1,364	1,342	1,305	1,518	1,832	1,756	1,548	1,568	1,501	1,563	1,509
1958	1,276	1,311	1,298	1,279	1,337	1,458	1,614	1,724	1,418	1,468	1,445	1,569	1,433
1959	1,403	1,365	1,328	1,357	1,300	1,559	1,855	1,892	1,508	1,540	1,469	1,595	1,514
1960	1,376	1,400	1,417	1,451	1,523	1,830	2,054	1,932	1,553	1,619	1,531	1,615	1,608
1961	1,448	1,443	1,517	1,502	1,419	1,733	2,001	2,042	1,553	1,621	1,666	1,706	1,638
1962	1,455	1,439	1,503	1,469	1,544	1,858	2,089	2,147	1,630	1,640	1,633	1,703	1,676
1963	1,501	1,510	1,488	1,514	1,581	1,742	2,102	2,125	1,677	1,743	1,633	1,719	1,695
1964	1,536	1,587	1,590	1,505	1,569	1,844	2,208	2,186	1,756	1,718	1,786	1,838	1,760
1965	1,556	1,564	1,632	1,640	1,715	1,960	2,416	2,435	1,992	2,115	2,112	2,259	1,950
1966	1,960	1,930	1,944	1,930	1,989	2,375	2,873	2,896	2,150	2,276	2,353	2,479	2,263
1967	2,091	2,097	2,064	2,117	2,048	2,459	2,838	2,765	2,098	2,144	2,175	2,279	2,265
1968	2,066	2,113	2,108	2,063	2,088	2,488	2,806	2,807	2,192	2,202	2,247	2,267	2,287
1969	2,069	2,103	2,116	2,161	2,133	2,673	3,058	2,989	2,336	2,496	2,524	2,600	2,438
1970	2,289	2,354	2,297	2,311	2,346	2,623	3,080	3,026	2,427	2,471	2,389	2,438	2,505
1971	2,286	2,326	2,267	2,299	2,324	2,587	3,059	3,079	2,373	2,439	2,480	2,639	2,513
1972	2,460	2,495	2,497	2,565	2,643	2,942	3,319	3,199	2,575	2,700	2,777	2,897	2,755
1973	2,578	2,625	2,697	2,727	2,809	3,241	3,475	3,413	2,880	2,997	3,013	3,094	2,962
1974	2,834	2,862	2,874	2,881	2,889	3,262	3,631	3,490	2,963	3,054	3,038	3,047	3,069
1975	2,800	2,725	2,754	2,778	2,830	3,179	3,571	3,408	2,867	2,913	2,944	3,021	2,983
1976	2,786	2,780	2,866	2,937	3,074	3,402	3,860	3,536	2,973	3,080	3,081	3,064	3,120
1977	2,829	2,932	2,988	3,015	3,025	3,564	3,887	3,853	3,071	3,199	3,238	3,319	3,244
1978	3,046	3,026	3,059	3,188	3,314	3,776	4,078	3,969	3,261	3,407	3,395	3,473	3,416
1979	3,238	3,254	3,291	3,253	3,297	3,742	4,061	3,804	3,232	3,373	3,416	3,454	3,451
1980	3,187	3,080	3,062	3,083	3,152	3,605	3,947	3,680	3,181	3,257	3,230	3,297	3,314
1981	2,975	2,949	2,968	3,018	3,046	3,392	3,743	3,642	2,938	2,924	2,911	2,922	3,119

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(in thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 16 to 17 years												
1954	1,137	1,141	1,135	1,167	1,146	1,443	1,699	1,660	1,147	1,190	1,169	1,050	1,257
1955	1,017	1,015	1,048	1,132	1,210	1,540	1,832	1,841	1,309	1,317	1,333	1,364	1,330
1956	1,158	1,117	1,186	1,293	1,377	1,790	2,094	1,968	1,436	1,391	1,357	1,430	1,465
1957	1,172	1,208	1,234	1,269	1,327	1,758	2,040	1,872	1,356	1,390	1,321	1,353	1,442
1958	1,105	1,142	1,122	1,171	1,277	1,621	1,853	1,856	1,281	1,369	1,276	1,362	1,370
1959	1,201	1,221	1,206	1,329	1,383	1,890	2,200	2,033	1,466	1,459	1,357	1,491	1,520
1960	1,232	1,344	1,247	1,437	1,525	2,067	2,320	2,155	1,513	1,490	1,455	1,390	1,598
1961	1,259	1,255	1,317	1,268	1,343	1,855	2,072	2,004	1,323	1,327	1,298	1,352	1,472
1962	1,137	1,160	1,217	1,235	1,375	1,742	2,040	1,915	1,433	1,406	1,314	1,395	1,447
1963	1,265	1,223	1,218	1,359	1,488	1,880	2,304	2,248	1,541	1,630	1,493	1,549	1,600
1964	1,422	1,476	1,493	1,585	1,780	2,259	2,704	2,551	1,824	1,709	1,675	1,675	1,846
1965	1,354	1,457	1,514	1,633	1,768	2,184	2,719	2,588	1,831	1,937	1,827	1,887	1,892
1966	1,650	1,632	1,615	1,761	1,849	2,438	2,938	2,806	1,899	2,003	1,977	2,059	2,052
1967	1,750	1,772	1,830	1,881	1,916	2,545	2,991	2,871	1,939	2,041	1,933	1,973	2,121
1968	1,690	1,822	1,828	1,958	2,079	2,710	3,082	2,940	2,035	2,101	2,027	2,040	2,193
1969	1,840	1,922	1,994	2,140	2,146	2,801	3,221	3,008	2,216	2,295	2,283	2,296	2,347
1970	2,017	2,092	2,135	2,183	2,279	2,747	3,274	3,092	2,214	2,234	2,168	2,190	2,386
1971	2,017	2,082	2,075	2,210	2,312	2,627	3,236	3,113	2,250	2,279	2,326	2,317	2,404
1972	2,185	2,152	2,202	2,365	2,502	3,033	3,418	3,242	2,387	2,490	2,454	2,535	2,581
1973	2,189	2,328	2,445	2,547	2,657	3,278	3,654	3,461	2,760	2,838	2,748	2,773	2,806
1974	2,469	2,526	2,537	2,619	2,757	3,359	3,801	3,533	2,794	2,841	2,694	2,640	2,881
1975	2,413	2,339	2,387	2,460	2,578	3,100	3,559	3,328	2,617	2,645	2,615	2,571	2,721
1976	2,368	2,346	2,400	2,581	2,620	3,146	3,708	3,465	2,651	2,659	2,584	2,614	2,762
1977	2,335	2,450	2,490	2,667	2,780	3,329	3,812	3,654	2,836	2,942	2,903	2,916	2,926
1978	2,637	2,568	2,629	2,825	3,033	3,626	3,970	3,860	2,968	3,039	2,919	2,945	3,085
1979	2,710	2,741	2,782	2,867	2,905	3,548	3,927	3,545	2,983	2,988	2,953	2,996	3,079
1980	2,657	2,559	2,662	2,644	2,718	3,312	3,749	3,318	2,683	2,741	2,610	2,678	2,861
1981	2,398	2,368	2,418	2,532	2,554	2,947	3,471	3,266	2,497	2,493	2,414	2,379	2,645
	White males, 16 to 17 years												
1954	679	698	680	708	733	933	1,060	1,042	686	708	713	612	771
1955	637	615	652	735	798	977	1,107	1,111	807	809	825	774	821
1956	750	704	786	809	871	1,151	1,267	1,172	834	796	785	763	890
1957	680	727	737	807	841	1,146	1,272	1,151	783	809	783	753	874
1958	687	705	682	741	807	1,050	1,205	1,161	804	849	756	772	852
1959	709	729	759	820	893	1,209	1,336	1,197	880	843	790	811	915
1960	742	810	728	915	965	1,296	1,409	1,350	917	881	885	780	973
1961	772	755	762	738	863	1,183	1,299	1,228	793	785	756	761	891
1962	689	707	739	778	888	1,115	1,294	1,171	874	827	732	787	883
1963	755	715	726	838	934	1,221	1,426	1,382	920	961	899	881	972
1964	821	859	886	1,007	1,140	1,456	1,703	1,602	1,103	1,035	976	944	1,128
1965	806	860	903	1,038	1,154	1,439	1,739	1,612	1,084	1,145	1,056	1,069	1,159
1966	975	983	983	1,123	1,167	1,595	1,837	1,717	1,111	1,182	1,137	1,133	1,245
1967	1,029	1,041	1,099	1,115	1,210	1,600	1,841	1,764	1,174	1,209	1,132	1,122	1,278
1968	1,002	1,080	1,077	1,198	1,304	1,688	1,902	1,805	1,208	1,248	1,162	1,150	1,319
1969	1,083	1,141	1,185	1,289	1,324	1,728	1,961	1,783	1,319	1,295	1,283	1,231	1,385
1970	1,132	1,139	1,207	1,280	1,339	1,683	1,973	1,796	1,253	1,231	1,217	1,232	1,374
1971	1,143	1,175	1,152	1,309	1,391	1,614	1,952	1,831	1,300	1,285	1,309	1,252	1,393
1972	1,198	1,186	1,216	1,345	1,424	1,840	2,030	1,943	1,335	1,396	1,374	1,352	1,470
1973	1,197	1,283	1,384	1,438	1,532	1,979	2,158	2,018	1,567	1,576	1,491	1,459	1,590
1974	1,353	1,397	1,409	1,494	1,571	2,003	2,174	2,015	1,568	1,540	1,433	1,373	1,611
1975	1,271	1,249	1,314	1,364	1,470	1,820	2,055	1,901	1,441	1,435	1,389	1,317	1,502
1976	1,251	1,236	1,253	1,428	1,430	1,781	2,082	1,986	1,416	1,435	1,352	1,360	1,501
1977	1,236	1,267	1,312	1,486	1,601	1,890	2,160	2,032	1,540	1,612	1,577	1,562	1,607
1978	1,424	1,356	1,433	1,522	1,670	2,053	2,200	2,132	1,588	1,589	1,506	1,492	1,664
1979	1,420	1,397	1,447	1,559	1,606	2,004	2,195	1,935	1,638	1,599	1,510	1,546	1,654
1980	1,384	1,358	1,470	1,446	1,500	1,830	2,074	1,825	1,379	1,437	1,338	1,361	1,534
1981	1,227	1,226	1,254	1,329	1,344	1,599	1,902	1,768	1,334	1,371	1,261	1,212	1,402
	White females, 16 to 17 years												
1954	458	443	455	459	413	510	639	618	461	482	456	438	486
1955	380	400	396	397	412	563	725	730	502	508	508	590	509
1956	408	413	400	484	506	639	827	796	602	595	572	667	575
1957	492	481	497	462	486	612	768	721	573	581	538	600	568
1958	418	437	440	430	470	571	648	695	477	520	520	590	518
1959	492	492	447	509	490	681	864	836	586	616	567	680	605
1960	490	534	519	522	560	771	911	805	596	609	570	610	625
1961	487	500	555	530	480	672	773	776	530	542	542	591	581
1962	448	453	478	457	487	627	746	744	559	579	582	608	564
1963	510	508	492	521	554	659	878	866	621	669	594	668	628
1964	601	617	607	578	640	803	1,001	949	721	674	699	731	718
1965	548	597	611	595	614	745	980	976	747	792	771	818	733
1966	675	649	632	638	682	843	1,101	1,089	788	821	840	926	807
1967	721	731	731	766	706	945	1,150	1,107	765	832	801	851	843
1968	688	742	751	760	775	1,022	1,180	1,135	827	853	865	890	874
1969	757	781	809	851	822	1,073	1,260	1,225	897	1,000	1,000	1,065	962
1970	885	953	928	903	939	1,065	1,301	1,296	961	1,003	951	958	1,012
1971	874	906	923	901	921	1,013	1,284	1,282	950	995	1,017	1,064	1,011
1972	987	966	986	1,020	1,077	1,194	1,388	1,299	1,051	1,094	1,080	1,182	1,111
1973	992	1,044	1,060	1,109	1,125	1,298	1,496	1,443	1,193	1,262	1,257	1,315	1,217
1974	1,116	1,128	1,127	1,124	1,186	1,355	1,626	1,518	1,226	1,301	1,261	1,267	1,269
1975	1,141	1,089	1,073	1,096	1,108	1,279	1,503	1,427	1,176	1,209	1,226	1,254	1,215
1976	1,116	1,109	1,147	1,152	1,190	1,364	1,624	1,479	1,234	1,224	1,233	1,254	1,260
1977	1,099	1,181	1,179	1,180	1,179	1,438	1,651	1,622	1,294	1,330	1,326	1,353	1,319
1978	1,212	1,211	1,194	1,302	1,363	1,572	1,768	1,728	1,380	1,450	1,413	1,453	1,420
1979	1,289	1,343	1,334	1,309	1,298	1,544	1,731	1,609	1,345	1,389	1,443	1,450	1,423
1980	1,272	1,199	1,191	1,197	1,217	1,482	1,674	1,493	1,303	1,304	1,272	1,317	1,327
1981	1,171	1,141	1,163	1,203	1,209	1,347	1,568	1,498	1,163	1,122	1,153	1,167	1,242

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 18 to 19 years												
1954	1,696	1,673	1,759	1,746	1,698	1,910	2,124	2,113	1,850	1,769	1,763	1,759	1,822
1955	1,676	1,636	1,652	1,748	1,729	1,910	2,246	2,249	1,969	1,966	1,965	1,991	1,896
1956	1,837	1,762	1,720	1,712	1,752	2,012	2,264	2,297	1,968	1,941	1,887	1,912	1,922
1957	1,776	1,779	1,771	1,794	1,744	2,032	2,289	2,262	1,984	1,970	1,892	1,888	1,931
1958	1,671	1,675	1,682	1,708	1,748	1,910	2,093	2,172	1,883	1,870	1,866	1,884	1,847
1959	1,786	1,796	1,813	1,833	1,796	2,025	2,269	2,313	2,021	1,949	1,931	1,935	1,955
1960	1,874	1,848	1,879	2,002	2,036	2,316	2,526	2,496	2,088	2,071	2,034	2,059	2,103
1961	1,926	1,883	1,923	2,017	2,060	2,454	2,755	2,846	2,174	2,187	2,251	2,167	2,220
1962	2,006	2,017	2,109	2,166	2,254	2,691	2,913	2,975	2,265	2,202	2,117	2,203	2,327
1963	1,987	1,994	2,029	2,105	2,130	2,470	2,703	2,807	2,275	2,217	2,155	2,132	2,250
1964	1,925	1,985	2,011	1,975	2,039	2,385	2,740	2,729	2,249	2,229	2,216	2,275	2,230
1965	2,140	2,150	2,203	2,328	2,448	2,764	3,356	3,382	2,718	2,781	2,825	2,942	2,670
1966	2,737	2,711	2,782	2,850	2,852	3,528	4,000	4,029	2,946	2,984	3,044	3,031	3,124
1967	2,819	2,811	2,791	2,840	2,843	3,410	3,754	3,675	2,789	2,709	2,707	2,768	2,993
1968	2,643	2,716	2,759	2,782	2,813	3,337	3,676	3,754	2,908	2,865	2,895	2,878	3,002
1969	2,792	2,788	2,819	2,889	2,911	3,606	3,916	3,892	3,053	3,045	3,089	3,131	3,161
1970	2,932	2,939	2,953	2,957	3,043	3,464	3,867	3,770	3,098	3,054	3,050	3,089	3,185
1971	2,950	2,966	2,898	3,043	3,080	3,596	4,015	3,943	3,090	3,154	3,171	3,293	3,266
1972	3,162	3,200	3,266	3,338	3,431	3,964	4,297	4,253	3,465	3,540	3,586	3,599	3,592
1973	3,426	3,430	3,554	3,575	3,614	4,320	4,517	4,355	3,668	3,769	3,780	3,789	3,816
1974	3,678	3,652	3,742	3,778	3,786	4,315	4,542	4,437	3,740	3,779	3,778	3,762	3,916
1975	3,505	3,438	3,509	3,563	3,695	4,125	4,502	4,333	3,635	3,654	3,602	3,671	3,770
1976	3,495	3,550	3,643	3,777	3,987	4,466	4,800	4,543	3,751	3,916	3,827	3,800	3,962
1977	3,699	3,723	3,854	3,961	4,041	4,660	4,911	4,789	3,854	4,053	4,054	4,101	4,142
1978	3,931	3,834	3,916	4,025	4,171	4,830	5,026	4,941	4,109	4,222	4,205	4,172	4,282
1979	4,092	3,936	4,059	4,065	4,176	4,775	5,033	4,757	3,999	4,125	4,132	4,181	4,278
1980	4,023	3,939	3,988	4,008	4,048	4,568	4,830	4,632	3,953	4,013	3,959	3,969	4,161
1981	3,789	3,717	3,766	3,875	3,921	4,394	4,643	4,525	3,731	3,767	3,636	3,555	3,943
	White males, 18 to 19 years												
1954	885	837	894	916	923	1,049	1,188	1,151	949	881	877	878	953
1955	827	838	875	952	943	1,102	1,249	1,208	1,026	1,019	1,013	990	1,004
1956	942	907	889	886	959	1,095	1,223	1,242	1,035	995	936	918	1,002
1957	841	877	904	914	925	1,126	1,225	1,227	1,009	983	929	925	990
1958	813	801	824	859	881	1,023	1,127	1,143	942	922	941	905	932
1959	875	923	932	985	986	1,147	1,278	1,257	1,099	1,025	1,029	1,020	1,046
1960	988	982	981	1,073	1,073	1,257	1,383	1,369	1,131	1,061	1,073	1,054	1,119
1961	965	940	961	1,045	1,121	1,393	1,527	1,580	1,151	1,108	1,127	1,052	1,164
1962	999	1,031	1,084	1,154	1,197	1,460	1,570	1,572	1,194	1,141	1,066	1,108	1,215
1963	996	992	1,033	1,112	1,103	1,387	1,479	1,548	1,219	1,143	1,116	1,081	1,184
1964	990	1,015	1,028	1,048	1,110	1,344	1,533	1,492	1,214	1,185	1,129	1,168	1,188
1965	1,132	1,183	1,182	1,283	1,347	1,549	1,920	1,923	1,473	1,458	1,484	1,501	1,453
1966	1,455	1,431	1,470	1,554	1,542	1,995	2,227	2,222	1,584	1,529	1,531	1,478	1,668
1967	1,449	1,445	1,458	1,490	1,501	1,896	2,066	2,017	1,455	1,397	1,334	1,341	1,571
1968	1,265	1,345	1,402	1,479	1,500	1,872	2,050	2,083	1,544	1,516	1,514	1,501	1,589
1969	1,480	1,467	1,512	1,578	1,600	2,006	2,119	2,128	1,614	1,549	1,565	1,596	1,685
1970	1,528	1,539	1,585	1,549	1,636	1,905	2,088	2,039	1,632	1,586	1,611	1,609	1,692
1971	1,538	1,546	1,554	1,646	1,676	2,021	2,240	2,147	1,667	1,710	1,708	1,719	1,764
1972	1,689	1,671	1,755	1,792	1,865	2,216	2,367	2,354	1,942	1,935	1,889	1,884	1,947
1973	1,840	1,850	1,917	1,958	1,929	2,380	2,536	2,386	1,981	2,034	2,025	2,008	2,071
1974	1,960	1,918	1,995	2,023	2,083	2,407	2,537	2,466	2,002	2,026	2,001	1,982	2,117
1975	1,847	1,803	1,829	1,880	1,972	2,226	2,434	2,352	1,944	1,950	1,884	1,904	2,002
1976	1,826	1,880	1,923	1,992	2,103	2,428	2,585	2,484	2,012	2,060	1,979	1,989	2,103
1977	1,969	1,973	2,043	2,128	2,195	2,534	2,675	2,557	2,077	2,185	2,142	2,134	2,217
1978	2,098	2,019	2,050	2,139	2,220	2,626	2,717	2,699	2,228	2,265	2,223	2,153	2,286
1979	2,144	2,026	2,103	2,121	2,177	2,577	2,702	2,561	2,113	2,140	2,158	2,176	2,250
1980	2,109	2,060	2,116	2,121	2,112	2,444	2,557	2,444	2,075	2,059	2,001	1,990	2,174
1981	1,986	1,909	1,961	2,059	2,084	2,349	2,468	2,381	1,956	1,966	1,878	1,800	2,066
	White females, 18 to 19 years												
1954	811	836	865	830	775	861	936	962	901	888	886	881	869
1955	849	798	777	796	786	808	997	1,041	943	947	952	1,001	892
1956	895	855	831	826	793	917	1,041	1,055	933	946	951	994	920
1957	935	902	867	880	819	906	1,064	1,035	975	987	963	963	941
1958	858	874	858	849	867	887	966	1,029	941	948	925	979	915
1959	911	873	881	848	810	878	991	1,056	922	924	902	915	909
1960	886	866	898	929	963	1,059	1,143	1,127	957	1,010	961	1,005	984
1961	961	943	962	972	939	1,061	1,228	1,266	1,023	1,079	1,124	1,115	1,056
1962	1,007	986	1,025	1,012	1,057	1,231	1,343	1,403	1,071	1,061	1,051	1,095	1,112
1963	991	1,002	996	993	1,027	1,083	1,224	1,259	1,056	1,074	1,039	1,051	1,066
1964	935	970	983	927	929	1,041	1,207	1,237	1,035	1,044	1,087	1,107	1,042
1965	1,008	967	1,021	1,045	1,101	1,215	1,436	1,459	1,245	1,323	1,341	1,441	1,217
1966	1,282	1,280	1,312	1,296	1,310	1,533	1,773	1,807	1,362	1,455	1,513	1,553	1,456
1967	1,370	1,366	1,333	1,350	1,342	1,514	1,688	1,658	1,334	1,312	1,373	1,427	1,422
1968	1,378	1,371	1,357	1,303	1,313	1,465	1,626	1,671	1,364	1,349	1,381	1,377	1,413
1969	1,312	1,321	1,307	1,311	1,311	1,600	1,797	1,764	1,439	1,496	1,524	1,535	1,476
1970	1,404	1,400	1,368	1,408	1,407	1,559	1,779	1,731	1,466	1,469	1,439	1,481	1,493
1971	1,412	1,420	1,344	1,398	1,403	1,575	1,775	1,796	1,424	1,444	1,463	1,574	1,502
1972	1,473	1,529	1,511	1,545	1,566	1,748	1,930	1,900	1,523	1,605	1,698	1,715	1,645
1973	1,586	1,580	1,636	1,617	1,684	1,940	1,980	1,969	1,687	1,736	1,755	1,781	1,746
1974	1,718	1,734	1,747	1,755	1,703	1,907	2,005	1,971	1,739	1,753	1,777	1,780	1,799
1975	1,659	1,635	1,680	1,682	1,723	1,900	2,068	1,982	1,691	1,704	1,718	1,767	1,767
1976	1,669	1,670	1,721	1,785	1,884	2,038	2,235	2,057	1,739	1,856	1,848	1,811	1,860
1977	1,730	1,750	1,810	1,833	1,846	2,126	2,236	2,233	1,777	1,868	1,912	1,966	1,923
1978	1,834	1,814	1,865	1,885	1,952	2,204	2,309	2,241	1,881	1,957	1,982	2,020	1,996
1979	1,949	1,910	1,956	1,943	1,998	2,198	2,330	2,194	1,886	1,985	1,973	2,004	2,027
1980	1,915	1,879	1,871	1,886	1,935	2,123	2,273	2,188	1,877	1,953	1,958	1,980	1,986
1981	1,803	1,807	1,805	1,815	1,837	2,045	2,175	2,144	1,775	1,801	1,758	1,755	1,877

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 20 years and over												
1954	49,879	50,416	50,424	50,577	50,915	50,784	50,569	50,914	51,333	51,763	51,746	51,226	50,879
1955	50,778	50,907	51,158	51,939	52,552	52,648	53,000	53,365	53,601	54,116	53,773	53,454	52,608
1956	52,857	52,656	52,961	53,608	54,263	54,225	53,983	54,161	54,578	54,907	54,480	53,880	53,880
1957	52,816	53,202	53,637	53,851	54,324	54,498	54,579	54,208	54,631	54,962	54,375	54,010	54,091
1958	52,628	52,442	52,637	52,961	53,594	53,532	53,328	53,492	53,899	54,377	54,122	53,757	53,397
1959	52,873	52,908	53,729	54,491	55,075	55,114	54,919	54,814	55,037	55,613	54,855	54,938	54,531
1960	53,820	54,192	54,127	55,186	55,773	55,686	55,254	55,245	55,888	55,687	55,835	55,102	55,150
1961	54,102	54,246	54,891	55,065	55,570	55,839	55,107	55,216	55,472	56,007	55,825	55,293	55,220
1962	54,571	55,007	55,352	55,784	56,330	56,254	55,723	56,069	56,613	56,839	56,475	56,079	55,924
1963	55,151	55,573	56,212	56,680	57,119	57,231	56,960	56,695	57,351	57,684	57,552	57,047	56,771
1964	56,273	56,694	57,110	58,139	58,656	58,220	57,964	57,963	58,084	58,465	58,363	58,217	57,846
1965	57,583	57,915	58,352	58,745	59,382	59,542	59,227	58,900	58,971	59,397	59,336	59,257	58,884
1966	58,448	58,752	59,095	59,610	60,108	60,092	59,647	59,314	60,310	60,665	60,955	60,643	59,845
1967	59,911	60,215	60,230	60,761	60,927	61,246	61,213	61,423	61,853	62,298	62,438	62,451	61,247
1968	61,212	61,680	61,930	62,236	62,733	62,896	62,557	62,389	62,847	63,152	63,478	63,559	62,555
1969	62,703	63,342	63,560	63,811	63,950	64,137	63,906	64,046	64,319	64,733	64,799	64,814	64,010
1970	64,024	64,189	64,517	64,873	64,568	64,644	64,486	64,392	64,621	65,280	65,183	64,977	64,645
1971	64,260	64,166	64,367	64,785	65,084	65,022	64,920	65,051	65,729	66,296	66,388	66,442	65,208
1972	65,821	65,958	66,538	66,674	66,965	67,120	67,140	67,393	67,929	68,293	68,240	68,312	67,197
1973	67,273	67,738	68,197	68,563	68,884	69,230	69,182	69,100	69,746	70,485	70,467	70,173	69,086
1974	69,229	69,441	69,892	70,069	70,484	70,586	70,671	70,581	70,992	71,466	70,882	70,371	70,388
1975	68,861	68,654	68,968	69,338	69,613	69,794	69,926	70,297	70,659	71,252	70,877	70,862	69,924
1976	70,311	70,527	71,007	71,610	72,031	72,202	72,202	72,480	72,959	73,483	73,381	73,367	72,129
1977	72,279	72,481	73,217	73,896	74,485	74,720	74,597	74,857	75,755	76,378	76,549	76,384	74,632
1978	75,484	75,645	76,196	77,035	77,308	77,837	77,539	77,616	78,439	79,244	79,331	79,175	77,569
1979	78,266	78,671	79,059	79,231	79,599	79,825	79,909	79,994	80,832	81,260	81,109	81,112	79,904
1980	79,986	80,279	80,452	80,528	80,533	80,380	80,184	80,381	81,110	81,606	81,606	81,281	80,694
1981	80,348	80,818	81,571	82,208	82,659	82,379	82,523	82,488	82,550	83,136	82,750	82,022	82,121
	White males, 20 years and over												
1954	35,755	35,755	35,651	35,863	36,068	36,308	36,311	36,448	36,387	36,455	36,395	36,081	36,123
1955	35,862	35,843	36,053	36,355	36,931	37,150	37,401	37,557	37,541	37,564	37,386	37,096	36,895
1956	36,870	36,727	36,904	37,300	37,545	37,828	37,854	37,995	37,849	37,852	37,691	37,290	37,475
1957	36,800	36,843	37,139	37,332	37,659	38,019	38,036	37,959	37,850	37,749	37,401	37,024	37,484
1958	36,353	36,109	36,078	36,374	36,806	37,047	37,060	37,197	37,247	37,390	37,199	36,839	36,808
1959	36,378	36,404	36,834	37,471	37,752	38,070	38,223	38,158	37,948	37,992	37,557	37,604	37,533
1960	37,070	37,164	37,059	37,609	37,912	38,122	38,009	38,003	38,006	37,907	37,812	37,284	37,663
1961	36,767	36,675	36,977	37,284	37,500	38,030	37,887	37,991	37,953	38,027	37,845	37,456	37,533
1962	36,992	37,177	37,327	37,670	38,102	38,395	38,242	38,403	38,406	38,436	38,111	37,759	37,918
1963	37,263	37,343	37,645	37,962	38,321	38,800	38,914	38,780	38,842	38,706	38,549	38,143	38,272
1964	37,823	37,894	38,058	38,654	39,050	39,192	39,443	39,362	39,168	39,104	39,080	38,754	38,799
1965	38,426	38,547	38,798	39,056	39,501	39,813	39,891	39,736	39,431	39,372	39,225	38,988	39,232
1966	38,596	38,714	38,979	39,323	39,587	39,941	39,857	39,895	39,626	39,634	39,536	39,324	39,418
1967	39,153	39,265	39,316	39,616	39,789	40,349	40,528	40,631	40,385	40,377	40,277	40,124	39,985
1968	39,738	39,859	39,956	40,243	40,439	40,980	41,084	41,093	40,740	40,636	40,616	40,656	40,503
1969	40,224	40,463	40,578	40,774	40,881	41,366	41,422	41,627	41,249	41,145	41,089	40,916	40,978
1970	40,548	40,622	40,847	41,108	41,170	41,544	41,527	41,523	41,299	41,239	41,090	40,827	41,112
1971	40,490	40,448	40,668	41,133	41,392	41,849	42,045	42,095	41,873	41,878	41,744	41,654	41,438
1972	41,418	41,441	41,849	42,085	42,319	42,949	43,206	43,240	43,089	42,986	42,892	42,869	42,528
1973	42,374	42,439	42,787	42,979	43,163	43,837	44,128	44,017	43,862	44,002	43,821	43,692	43,424
1974	43,337	43,259	43,459	43,586	43,982	44,432	44,503	44,557	44,426	44,407	43,969	43,443	43,946
1975	42,528	42,362	42,467	42,753	43,019	43,486	43,781	43,920	43,634	43,686	43,404	43,281	43,192
1976	42,986	43,030	43,334	43,810	44,095	44,523	44,800	44,918	44,763	44,837	44,576	44,385	44,171
1977	43,850	43,837	44,204	44,670	45,044	45,809	45,962	46,157	46,042	46,239	46,124	45,977	45,326
1978	45,363	45,320	45,555	46,159	46,496	47,216	47,254	47,303	47,013	47,182	47,259	47,014	46,594
1979	46,606	46,724	46,842	47,121	47,466	48,054	48,189	48,135	47,989	48,037	47,788	47,623	47,546
1980	46,933	47,083	47,049	47,096	47,339	47,641	47,715	47,762	47,600	47,769	47,610	47,433	47,419
1981	46,760	46,832	47,265	47,794	48,141	48,415	48,780	48,625	48,291	48,155	47,766	47,324	47,846
	White females, 20 years and over												
1954	14,124	14,661	14,773	14,714	14,847	14,476	14,258	14,466	14,946	15,308	15,351	15,145	14,756
1955	14,916	15,064	15,105	15,584	15,621	15,498	15,599	15,808	16,060	16,552	16,387	16,358	15,713
1956	15,987	15,929	16,057	16,308	16,718	16,397	16,129	16,166	16,729	17,055	16,789	16,590	16,405
1957	16,016	16,359	16,498	16,519	16,665	16,479	16,543	16,249	16,781	17,213	16,974	16,986	16,607
1958	16,275	16,333	16,559	16,587	16,788	16,485	16,268	16,295	16,652	16,987	16,923	16,918	16,589
1959	16,495	16,504	16,895	17,020	17,323	17,044	16,696	16,656	17,089	17,621	17,298	17,334	16,998
1960	16,750	17,028	17,068	17,577	17,861	17,564	17,245	17,242	17,882	17,780	18,023	17,818	17,487
1961	17,335	17,571	17,914	17,781	18,070	17,809	17,220	17,225	17,519	17,980	17,980	17,837	17,687
1962	17,579	17,830	18,025	18,114	18,228	17,859	17,481	17,666	18,207	18,403	18,364	18,320	18,006
1963	17,888	18,230	18,567	18,718	18,798	18,431	18,046	17,915	18,509	18,978	19,003	18,904	18,499
1964	18,450	18,800	19,052	19,485	19,606	19,028	18,521	18,601	18,916	19,361	19,283	19,463	19,047
1965	19,157	19,368	19,554	19,689	19,881	19,729	19,336	19,164	19,540	20,025	20,111	20,269	19,652
1966	19,852	20,038	20,116	20,287	20,521	20,151	19,790	19,919	20,684	21,031	21,419	21,319	20,427
1967	20,758	20,950	20,914	21,145	21,138	20,897	20,685	20,792	21,468	21,921	22,161	22,327	21,263
1968	21,474	21,821	21,974	21,993	22,294	21,916	21,473	21,296	22,107	22,516	22,862	22,903	22,052
1969	22,479	22,879	22,982	23,037	23,069	22,771	22,484	22,419	23,070	23,588	23,710	23,898	23,032
1970	23,476	23,567	23,670	23,765	23,398	23,100	22,960	22,869	23,322	24,041	24,093	24,149	23,534
1971	23,770	23,718	23,699	23,652	23,691	23,172	22,875	22,956	23,857	24,418	24,644	24,789	23,770
1972	24,403	24,517	24,688	24,589	24,647	24,171	23,933	24,152	24,840	25,307	25,348	25,443	24,669
1973	24,899	25,298	25,410	25,585	25,721	25,393	25,055	25,083	25,884	26,483	26,646	26,481	25,661
1974	25,892	26,182	26,434	26,484	26,502	26,154	26,168	26,024	26,566	27,058	26,913	26,928	26,442
1975	26,333	26,291	26,501	26,584	26,593	26,308	26,145	26,377	27,025	27,565	27,473	27,581	26,731
1976	27,325	27,497	27,673	27,799	27,936	27,679	27,402	27,562	28,196	28,646	28,805	28,982	27,958
1977	28,429	28,644	29,012	29,226	29,442	28,913	28,634	28,698	29,713	30,139	30,424	30,407	29,306
1978	30,121	30,325	30,640	30,876	30,812	30,619	30,287	30,313	31,425	32,062	32,072	32,162	30,975
1979	31,661	31,948	32,217	32,110	32,132	31,771	31,720	31,859	32,842	33,222	33,321	33,488	32,357
1980	33,053	33,195	33,403	33,433	33,194	32,740	32,469	32,618	33,508	33,836	33,997	33,848	33,275
1981	33,588	33,985	34,306	34,414	34,518	33,964	33,743	33,863	34,258	34,981	34,984	34,698	34,275

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 20 to 24 years												
1954	4,148	4,187	4,242	4,253	4,295	4,417	4,502	4,539	4,495	4,413	4,437	4,373	4,358
1955	4,322	4,379	4,365	4,462	4,465	4,585	4,828	4,910	4,828	4,870	4,850	4,779	4,637
1956	4,577	4,672	4,661	4,732	4,847	5,044	5,079	5,144	5,048	5,049	5,004	4,909	4,897
1957	4,800	4,719	4,810	4,805	4,868	5,060	5,272	5,189	5,051	4,996	4,915	4,957	4,952
1958	4,742	4,630	4,666	4,697	4,827	5,045	5,115	5,148	4,975	5,058	5,036	4,957	4,908
1959	4,802	4,765	4,859	5,017	5,065	5,237	5,345	5,416	5,274	5,332	5,217	5,320	5,138
1960	5,109	5,152	5,143	5,256	5,365	5,546	5,557	5,550	5,369	5,316	5,339	5,275	5,331
1961	5,115	5,195	5,231	5,193	5,341	5,592	5,657	5,825	5,596	5,600	5,630	5,548	5,460
1962	5,346	5,255	5,270	5,435	5,536	5,847	5,930	5,971	5,818	5,933	5,908	5,863	5,676
1963	5,684	5,780	5,796	5,851	5,921	6,237	6,375	6,301	6,120	6,100	6,108	6,164	6,036
1964	6,035	6,068	6,153	6,304	6,334	6,534	6,774	6,864	6,584	6,513	6,548	6,610	6,444
1965	6,437	6,510	6,550	6,609	6,686	6,985	7,249	7,129	6,673	6,677	6,737	6,785	6,752
1966	6,601	6,660	6,764	6,861	6,941	7,203	7,287	7,283	6,900	6,990	7,110	7,225	6,986
1967	7,026	7,142	7,221	7,291	7,363	7,733	7,918	7,926	7,457	7,480	7,658	7,696	7,493
1968	7,407	7,428	7,429	7,479	7,446	7,823	8,150	8,062	7,652	7,688	7,782	7,899	7,687
1969	7,645	7,832	7,957	8,033	7,993	8,490	8,639	8,679	8,156	8,174	8,267	8,320	8,182
1970	8,161	8,157	8,273	8,331	8,326	8,700	8,983	9,019	8,615	8,703	8,694	8,758	8,559
1971	8,532	8,441	8,522	8,711	8,724	9,062	9,501	9,523	9,182	9,257	9,178	9,390	9,000
1972	9,152	9,172	9,264	9,381	9,442	9,963	10,210	10,284	9,814	9,911	9,985	10,045	9,718
1973	9,843	9,885	10,043	10,101	10,190	10,748	10,951	10,876	10,440	10,693	10,680	10,650	10,424
1974	10,214	10,240	10,372	10,424	10,523	10,952	11,179	11,125	10,766	10,871	10,796	10,659	10,676
1975	10,256	10,099	10,134	10,171	10,307	10,837	11,074	11,178	10,615	10,643	10,563	10,679	10,546
1976	10,440	10,530	10,616	10,799	10,982	11,445	11,812	11,682	11,201	11,284	11,319	11,326	11,119
1977	11,058	11,009	11,206	11,304	11,431	12,130	12,308	12,340	11,868	11,927	11,917	11,869	11,696
1978	11,553	11,474	11,574	11,867	12,078	12,789	12,905	12,979	12,400	12,562	12,430	12,407	12,251
1979	12,143	12,152	12,231	12,353	12,421	13,039	13,240	13,130	12,637	12,629	12,669	12,496	12,594
1980	12,180	12,134	12,162	12,145	12,179	12,647	12,890	12,828	12,310	12,469	12,462	12,451	12,405
1981	12,126	12,071	12,147	12,272	12,312	12,769	13,245	13,095	12,460	12,538	12,399	12,292	12,477
	White males, 20 to 24 years												
1954	2,336	2,322	2,327	2,376	2,389	2,462	2,543	2,534	2,439	2,341	2,354	2,305	2,394
1955	2,329	2,379	2,413	2,486	2,495	2,631	2,787	2,867	2,777	2,743	2,702	2,670	2,607
1956	2,635	2,640	2,677	2,727	2,826	3,009	3,069	3,081	2,945	2,872	2,886	2,827	2,850
1957	2,782	2,725	2,802	2,832	2,863	3,053	3,203	3,187	3,036	2,951	2,877	2,854	2,930
1958	2,748	2,680	2,686	2,745	2,810	2,988	3,054	3,099	2,985	2,989	3,018	2,947	2,896
1959	2,869	2,852	2,899	3,076	3,108	3,268	3,405	3,419	3,277	3,251	3,182	3,224	3,153
1960	3,114	3,136	3,124	3,195	3,257	3,450	3,487	3,489	3,313	3,248	3,224	3,131	3,264
1961	3,086	3,068	3,097	3,123	3,216	3,465	3,536	3,614	3,441	3,407	3,368	3,314	3,311
1962	3,218	3,182	3,192	3,274	3,337	3,593	3,658	3,664	3,518	3,537	3,505	3,439	3,426
1963	3,360	3,416	3,421	3,510	3,581	3,856	3,985	3,923	3,730	3,683	3,659	3,632	3,646
1964	3,555	3,534	3,570	3,698	3,809	4,043	4,223	4,205	3,983	3,864	3,880	3,908	3,856
1965	3,835	3,859	3,881	3,935	4,004	4,259	4,471	4,361	3,948	3,909	3,935	3,906	4,025
1966	3,822	3,823	3,910	3,938	3,970	4,235	4,368	4,342	3,991	3,978	3,986	3,972	4,028
1967	3,943	4,013	4,025	4,087	4,127	4,484	4,636	4,633	4,272	4,207	4,187	4,156	4,231
1968	4,077	4,069	4,036	4,079	4,064	4,410	4,622	4,577	4,216	4,162	4,162	4,239	4,226
1969	4,055	4,114	4,178	4,286	4,297	4,674	4,804	4,849	4,441	4,368	4,380	4,363	4,401
1970	4,277	4,282	4,335	4,417	4,462	4,813	4,985	5,021	4,696	4,622	4,662	4,643	4,601
1971	4,576	4,512	4,597	4,753	4,788	5,146	5,355	5,365	5,045	5,050	4,962	5,083	4,935
1972	5,005	5,010	5,111	5,194	5,252	5,732	5,903	5,877	5,542	5,501	5,512	5,545	5,431
1973	5,461	5,436	5,587	5,630	5,715	6,164	6,345	6,260	5,902	5,975	5,936	5,950	5,863
1974	5,747	5,636	5,711	5,783	5,911	6,285	6,381	6,309	6,067	6,029	5,932	5,800	5,965
1975	5,587	5,462	5,493	5,504	5,661	6,042	6,205	6,212	5,833	5,779	5,716	5,755	5,770
1976	5,665	5,729	5,795	5,947	6,074	6,408	6,636	6,561	6,226	6,230	6,219	6,203	6,140
1977	6,071	6,009	6,094	6,166	6,258	6,788	6,929	6,944	6,507	6,542	6,499	6,444	6,437
1978	6,255	6,200	6,324	6,528	6,682	7,136	7,199	7,211	6,764	6,809	6,797	6,694	6,717
1979	6,580	6,549	6,574	6,726	6,776	7,230	7,347	7,279	6,913	6,859	6,864	6,724	6,868
1980	6,544	6,518	6,536	6,507	6,589	6,883	6,992	6,923	6,569	6,588	6,583	6,593	6,652
1981	6,385	6,344	6,409	6,515	6,599	6,956	7,258	7,088	6,674	6,594	6,508	6,490	6,652
	White females, 20 to 24 years												
1954	1,812	1,865	1,915	1,877	1,906	1,955	1,959	2,005	2,056	2,072	2,083	2,068	1,964
1955	1,993	2,000	1,952	1,976	1,970	1,954	2,041	2,043	2,051	2,127	2,148	2,109	2,030
1956	1,942	2,032	1,984	2,005	2,021	2,035	2,010	2,063	2,103	2,177	2,118	2,082	2,047
1957	2,018	1,994	2,008	1,973	2,005	2,007	2,069	2,002	2,015	2,045	2,038	2,103	2,022
1958	1,994	1,950	1,980	1,952	2,017	2,057	2,061	2,049	1,990	2,069	2,018	2,010	2,012
1959	1,933	1,913	1,960	1,941	1,957	1,969	1,940	1,997	1,997	2,081	2,035	2,096	1,985
1960	1,995	2,016	2,019	2,061	2,108	2,096	2,070	2,061	2,056	2,068	2,115	2,144	2,067
1961	2,029	2,127	2,134	2,070	2,125	2,127	2,121	2,211	2,155	2,193	2,262	2,234	2,149
1962	2,128	2,073	2,078	2,161	2,199	2,254	2,272	2,307	2,300	2,396	2,403	2,424	2,250
1963	2,324	2,364	2,375	2,341	2,340	2,381	2,390	2,378	2,390	2,417	2,449	2,532	2,390
1964	2,480	2,534	2,583	2,606	2,525	2,491	2,551	2,659	2,601	2,649	2,668	2,702	2,588
1965	2,602	2,651	2,669	2,674	2,682	2,726	2,778	2,768	2,725	2,768	2,802	2,879	2,727
1966	2,779	2,837	2,854	2,923	2,971	2,968	2,919	2,941	2,909	3,012	3,124	3,253	2,958
1967	3,083	3,129	3,196	3,204	3,236	3,249	3,282	3,293	3,185	3,273	3,471	3,540	3,262
1968	3,330	3,359	3,393	3,400	3,382	3,413	3,528	3,485	3,436	3,526	3,620	3,660	3,461
1969	3,590	3,718	3,779	3,747	3,696	3,816	3,835	3,830	3,715	3,806	3,887	3,957	3,781
1970	3,884	3,875	3,938	3,914	3,863	3,887	3,998	3,998	3,919	4,081	4,032	4,114	3,959
1971	3,956	3,929	3,925	3,958	3,936	3,916	4,146	4,158	4,137	4,207	4,216	4,307	4,065
1972	4,147	4,162	4,153	4,187	4,190	4,230	4,307	4,407	4,273	4,410	4,473	4,500	4,286
1973	4,382	4,450	4,456	4,471	4,476	4,585	4,606	4,616	4,538	4,717	4,744	4,700	4,562
1974	4,467	4,604	4,661	4,642	4,612	4,667	4,799	4,817	4,699	4,841	4,864	4,858	4,711
1975	4,669	4,638	4,641	4,668	4,645	4,796	4,868	4,965	4,781	4,864	4,846	4,923	4,775
1976	4,775	4,800	4,821	4,852	4,908	5,037	5,176	5,122	4,974	5,053	5,099	5,123	4,978
1977	4,987	5,000	5,112	5,138	5,173	5,341	5,378	5,397	5,361	5,384	5,417	5,425	5,259
1978	5,298	5,274	5,250	5,339	5,396	5,653	5,707	5,768	5,636	5,753	5,632	5,713	5,535
1979	5,563	5,603	5,657	5,626	5,645	5,809	5,893	5,852	5,724	5,769	5,805	5,772	5,726
1980	5,634	5,616	5,626	5,638	5,590	5,764	5,898	5,905	5,740	5,880	5,879	5,857	5,753
1981	5,741	5,727	5,738	5,757	5,713	5,813	5,987	6,008	5,786	5,943	5,890	5,803	5,826

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 25 years and over												
1954	45,731	46,229	46,182	46,324	46,620	46,367	46,067	46,375	46,838	47,350	47,309	46,853	46,520
1955	46,456	46,528	46,793	47,477	48,087	48,063	48,172	48,455	48,773	49,246	48,923	48,675	47,971
1956	48,280	47,984	48,300	48,876	49,416	49,183	48,904	49,017	49,530	49,858	49,476	48,968	48,981
1957	48,028	48,491	48,832	49,045	49,451	49,434	49,303	49,021	49,578	49,837	49,457	49,054	49,124
1958	47,882	47,806	47,973	48,262	48,770	48,484	48,216	48,344	48,927	49,320	49,089	48,797	48,489
1959	48,072	48,144	48,869	49,475	50,009	49,876	49,579	49,399	49,766	50,281	49,637	49,617	49,394
1960	48,712	49,042	48,984	49,929	50,407	50,140	49,697	49,693	50,517	50,373	50,496	49,827	49,818
1961	48,990	49,049	49,659	49,871	50,229	50,247	49,451	49,391	49,872	50,408	50,197	49,747	49,759
1962	49,225	49,748	50,083	50,350	50,796	50,408	49,793	50,097	50,798	50,907	50,565	50,214	50,248
1963	49,469	49,792	50,418	50,829	51,200	50,993	50,586	50,395	51,228	51,580	51,444	50,885	50,735
1964	50,240	50,629	50,958	51,834	52,322	51,686	51,187	51,099	51,501	51,953	51,815	51,608	51,403
1965	51,146	51,406	51,803	52,136	52,697	52,556	51,977	51,774	52,298	52,722	52,598	52,473	52,133
1966	51,832	52,086	52,331	52,759	53,160	52,889	52,358	52,532	53,409	53,672	53,842	53,416	52,858
1967	52,886	53,073	53,009	53,468	53,574	53,513	53,294	53,497	54,398	54,819	54,780	54,756	53,758
1968	53,806	54,252	54,502	54,757	55,286	55,074	54,406	54,328	55,195	55,464	55,695	55,660	54,868
1969	55,058	55,509	55,604	55,780	55,958	55,647	55,267	55,366	56,163	56,559	56,533	56,495	55,828
1970	55,863	56,033	56,245	56,542	56,243	55,943	55,504	55,373	56,005	56,578	56,487	56,218	56,087
1971	55,726	55,726	55,847	56,074	56,362	55,962	55,418	55,529	56,548	57,039	57,211	57,051	56,208
1972	56,670	56,785	57,275	57,294	57,524	57,158	56,930	57,111	58,114	58,381	58,254	58,268	57,480
1973	57,430	57,854	58,155	58,464	58,693	58,483	58,229	58,224	59,305	59,794	59,786	59,522	58,660
1974	59,014	59,201	59,521	59,645	59,963	59,634	59,494	59,456	60,225	60,596	60,088	59,711	59,711
1975	58,605	58,554	58,834	59,168	59,307	58,957	58,851	59,122	60,045	60,608	60,316	60,182	59,378
1976	59,872	59,998	60,391	60,811	61,050	60,756	60,390	60,797	61,758	62,198	62,062	62,040	61,010
1977	61,220	61,473	62,010	62,592	63,055	62,590	62,290	62,517	63,887	64,451	64,632	64,514	62,936
1978	63,930	64,171	64,621	65,169	65,230	65,047	64,634	64,637	66,038	66,682	66,899	66,768	65,319
1979	66,122	66,519	66,828	66,878	67,178	66,786	66,669	66,864	68,195	68,631	68,440	68,615	67,309
1980	67,806	68,145	68,290	68,384	68,355	67,733	67,295	67,554	68,799	69,137	69,144	68,830	68,289
1981	68,221	68,747	69,424	69,936	70,347	69,610	69,278	69,393	70,090	70,599	70,351	69,729	69,644
	White males, 25 years and over												
1954	33,419	33,433	33,324	33,487	33,679	33,846	33,768	33,914	33,948	34,114	34,041	33,776	33,729
1955	33,533	33,464	33,640	33,869	34,436	34,519	34,614	34,690	34,764	34,821	34,684	34,426	34,289
1956	34,235	34,087	34,227	34,573	34,719	34,819	34,785	34,914	34,904	34,980	34,805	34,460	34,624
1957	34,030	34,125	34,337	34,500	34,794	34,964	34,829	34,772	34,812	34,728	34,522	34,173	34,549
1958	33,604	33,426	33,394	33,629	33,998	34,055	34,007	34,098	34,263	34,401	34,184	33,890	33,912
1959	33,510	33,554	33,934	34,396	34,644	34,802	34,821	34,739	34,671	34,741	34,375	34,379	34,380
1960	33,957	34,029	33,936	34,413	34,655	34,672	34,521	34,513	34,691	34,660	34,588	34,154	34,399
1961	33,684	33,605	33,881	34,161	34,283	34,565	34,352	34,376	34,510	34,620	34,477	34,144	34,221
1962	33,774	33,993	34,135	34,397	34,765	34,804	34,583	34,738	34,889	34,901	34,605	34,319	34,491
1963	33,904	33,926	34,225	34,452	34,741	34,943	34,928	34,857	35,111	35,022	34,888	34,513	34,626
1964	34,268	34,362	34,488	34,955	35,241	35,148	35,218	35,158	35,187	35,241	35,199	34,847	34,942
1965	34,592	34,689	34,918	35,120	35,497	35,553	35,419	35,378	35,484	35,465	35,290	35,082	35,207
1966	34,771	34,890	35,069	35,387	35,613	35,704	35,489	35,553	35,634	35,655	35,549	35,351	35,389
1967	35,210	35,250	35,291	35,528	35,671	35,865	35,891	35,998	36,114	36,172	36,090	35,968	35,756
1968	35,662	35,790	35,920	36,164	36,375	36,571	36,461	36,517	36,524	36,473	36,453	36,417	36,277
1969	36,170	36,348	36,400	36,489	36,585	36,692	36,618	36,778	36,808	36,777	36,710	36,553	36,578
1970	36,270	36,341	36,512	36,691	36,708	36,730	36,542	36,502	36,604	36,617	36,427	36,183	36,510
1971	35,912	35,936	36,071	36,380	36,606	36,705	36,690	36,731	36,828	36,828	36,782	36,570	36,503
1972	36,414	36,431	36,738	36,891	37,067	37,216	37,303	37,366	37,547	37,485	37,379	37,325	37,096
1973	36,913	37,004	37,201	37,349	37,448	37,674	37,781	37,757	37,961	38,027	37,884	37,742	37,560
1974	37,589	37,623	37,747	37,804	38,071	38,147	38,124	38,248	38,359	38,379	38,040	37,642	37,980
1975	36,941	36,900	36,973	37,250	37,359	37,445	37,574	37,709	37,800	37,906	37,689	37,526	37,422
1976	37,322	37,300	37,540	37,863	38,021	38,114	38,164	38,357	38,537	38,607	38,356	38,181	38,030
1977	37,778	37,828	38,110	38,504	38,786	39,020	39,034	39,214	39,535	39,697	39,624	39,532	38,888
1978	39,107	39,120	39,231	39,632	39,815	40,080	40,055	40,093	40,249	40,373	40,460	40,319	39,877
1979	40,025	40,175	40,268	40,394	40,690	40,824	40,842	40,857	41,077	41,179	40,925	40,899	40,678
1980	40,389	40,565	40,514	40,589	40,751	40,757	40,723	40,841	41,031	41,181	41,027	40,839	40,767
1981	40,374	40,488	40,856	41,279	41,542	41,459	41,522	41,538	41,618	41,561	41,257	40,834	41,194
	White females, 25 years and over												
1954	12,312	12,796	12,858	12,837	12,941	12,521	12,299	12,461	12,890	13,236	13,268	13,077	12,791
1955	12,923	13,064	13,153	13,608	13,651	13,544	13,558	13,765	14,009	14,425	14,239	14,249	13,682
1956	14,045	13,897	14,073	14,303	14,697	14,364	14,119	14,103	14,626	14,878	14,671	14,508	14,357
1957	13,998	14,366	14,495	14,545	14,657	14,470	14,474	14,249	14,766	15,109	14,935	14,881	14,575
1958	14,278	14,380	14,579	14,633	14,772	14,429	14,209	14,246	14,664	14,919	14,905	14,907	14,577
1959	14,562	14,590	14,935	15,079	15,365	15,074	14,758	14,660	15,095	15,540	15,262	15,238	15,014
1960	14,755	15,013	15,048	15,516	15,752	15,468	15,176	15,180	15,826	15,713	15,908	15,673	15,419
1961	15,306	15,444	15,778	15,710	15,946	15,682	15,099	15,015	15,362	15,788	15,720	15,603	15,538
1962	15,451	15,755	15,948	15,953	16,031	15,604	15,210	15,359	15,909	16,006	15,960	15,895	15,757
1963	15,565	15,866	16,193	16,377	16,459	16,050	15,658	15,538	16,117	16,558	16,556	16,372	16,109
1964	15,972	16,267	16,470	16,879	17,081	16,538	15,969	15,941	16,314	16,712	16,616	16,761	16,461
1965	16,554	16,717	16,885	17,016	17,200	17,003	16,558	16,396	16,814	17,257	17,308	17,391	16,926
1966	17,061	17,196	17,262	17,372	17,547	17,185	16,869	16,979	17,775	18,017	18,293	18,065	17,469
1967	17,676	17,823	17,718	17,940	17,903	17,648	17,403	17,499	18,284	18,647	18,690	18,788	18,002
1968	18,144	18,462	18,582	18,593	18,911	18,503	17,945	17,811	18,671	18,991	19,242	19,243	18,591
1969	18,888	19,161	19,204	19,291	19,373	18,955	18,649	18,588	19,355	19,782	19,823	19,942	19,250
1970	19,593	19,692	19,733	19,851	19,535	19,213	18,962	18,872	19,401	19,961	20,060	20,035	19,576
1971	19,815	19,790	19,776	19,693	19,757	19,257	18,728	18,798	19,720	20,211	20,429	20,481	19,705
1972	20,256	20,354	20,537	20,403	20,457	19,942	19,627	19,745	20,567	20,896	20,875	20,943	20,384
1973	20,517	20,850	20,953	21,115	21,245	20,810	20,448	20,467	21,345	21,767	21,902	21,780	21,100
1974	21,425	21,578	21,774	21,841	21,891	21,487	21,370	21,207	21,866	22,217	22,048	22,069	21,731
1975	21,664	21,654	21,861	21,917	21,948	21,512	21,277	21,413	22,245	22,701	22,627	22,656	21,956
1976	22,550	22,698	22,851	22,948	23,029	22,642	22,226	22,440	23,221	23,591	23,705	23,859	22,980
1977	23,442	23,644	23,900	24,087	24,269	23,571	23,256	23,303	24,352	24,755	25,008	24,982	24,047
1978	24,823	25,051	25,390	25,537	25,416	24,967	24,580	24,544	25,789	26,309	26,439	26,449	25,441
1979	26,097	26,344	26,560	26,484	26,488	25,962	25,826	26,007	27,118	27,452	27,515	27,716	26,630
1980	27,417	27,579	27,776	27,795	27,604	26,975	26,571	26,713	27,768	27,956	28,117	27,991	27,522
1981	27,847	28,259	28,568	28,657	28,805	28,151	27,756	27,855	28,472	29,038	29,094	28,895	28,450

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 25 to 54 years												
1954	35,988	36,376	36,304	36,267	36,478	36,324	36,118	36,178	36,525	36,862	36,971	36,740	36,427
1955	36,484	36,563	36,664	37,026	37,566	37,628	37,643	37,828	38,048	38,377	38,155	38,084	37,504
1956	37,702	37,494	37,509	37,881	38,278	38,218	37,992	38,125	38,504	38,753	38,501	38,170	38,091
1957	37,498	37,833	38,043	38,232	38,526	38,504	38,516	38,312	38,729	38,974	38,702	38,301	38,344
1958	37,408	37,202	37,301	37,526	37,861	37,663	37,605	37,799	38,221	38,548	38,403	38,214	37,812
1959	37,634	37,736	38,188	38,623	38,969	38,879	38,609	38,458	38,716	39,120	38,655	38,715	38,526
1960	38,062	38,285	38,251	38,900	39,224	39,034	38,731	38,725	39,295	39,148	39,133	38,470	38,771
1961	37,886	37,872	38,393	38,728	38,999	39,007	38,429	38,440	38,898	39,317	39,083	38,714	38,646
1962	38,325	38,550	38,735	38,844	39,172	38,953	38,585	38,844	39,360	39,571	39,333	39,039	38,942
1963	38,443	38,652	39,110	39,408	39,642	39,507	39,149	39,020	39,631	39,986	39,907	39,563	39,334
1964	39,018	39,262	39,454	39,951	40,317	39,946	39,577	39,574	39,917	40,183	40,101	39,939	39,770
1965	39,591	39,660	39,927	40,194	40,516	40,502	40,078	40,062	40,453	40,805	40,798	40,632	40,269
1966	40,118	40,247	40,416	40,701	40,988	40,688	40,313	40,445	41,169	41,475	41,561	41,341	40,789
1967	40,894	40,986	40,989	41,182	41,272	41,020	40,927	41,162	41,822	42,189	42,216	42,312	41,416
1968	41,642	41,896	42,081	42,214	42,519	42,277	41,845	41,810	42,471	42,728	42,933	42,979	42,283
1969	42,547	42,785	42,824	42,845	43,013	42,760	42,490	42,562	43,178	43,591	43,629	43,700	42,993
1970	43,196	43,233	43,314	43,555	43,348	43,103	42,788	42,707	43,218	43,682	43,675	43,454	43,272
1971	43,024	43,108	43,055	43,210	43,469	43,155	42,752	42,862	43,723	44,101	44,286	44,238	43,414
1972	43,906	44,089	44,490	44,506	44,727	44,356	44,209	44,374	45,139	45,431	45,478	45,577	44,689
1973	44,984	45,305	45,493	45,832	46,062	45,819	45,692	45,689	46,629	47,132	47,189	46,989	46,067
1974	46,609	46,709	46,913	46,964	47,400	47,106	47,011	46,899	47,576	47,972	47,718	47,353	47,185
1975	46,365	46,268	46,448	46,676	46,839	46,613	46,493	46,836	47,599	48,184	47,994	47,917	47,018
1976	47,594	47,688	48,054	48,419	48,693	48,410	48,101	48,434	49,238	49,660	49,589	49,530	48,616
1977	48,899	49,098	49,511	49,907	50,359	50,034	49,822	50,061	51,117	51,534	51,731	51,669	50,312
1978	51,203	51,396	51,763	52,157	52,285	52,040	51,781	51,878	53,040	53,601	53,691	53,571	52,367
1979	52,997	53,343	53,633	53,722	54,017	53,691	53,706	53,794	54,950	55,276	55,130	55,350	54,133
1980	54,689	54,907	55,053	55,115	55,124	54,594	54,259	54,409	55,624	55,913	56,008	55,849	55,127
1981	55,355	55,790	56,273	56,658	57,016	56,473	56,261	56,434	57,096	57,465	57,363	56,806	56,581
	White males, 25 to 54 years												
1954	25,920	25,877	25,793	25,880	26,024	26,218	26,167	26,159	26,147	26,226	26,284	26,213	26,076
1955	26,116	26,048	26,166	26,284	26,703	26,841	26,833	26,875	26,888	26,941	26,836	26,727	26,604
1956	26,524	26,420	26,429	26,694	26,713	26,856	26,850	26,946	26,900	26,924	26,845	26,672	26,729
1957	26,434	26,487	26,662	26,746	26,901	27,033	27,008	26,979	26,946	26,894	26,746	26,460	26,773
1958	26,068	25,881	25,880	26,032	26,261	26,333	26,382	26,457	26,605	26,718	26,626	26,457	26,308
1959	26,145	26,146	26,465	26,796	26,947	27,061	27,054	26,990	26,881	26,925	26,656	26,718	26,732
1960	26,460	26,534	26,435	26,760	26,929	26,945	26,832	26,890	26,952	26,895	26,812	26,417	26,738
1961	26,076	25,998	26,203	26,513	26,595	26,810	26,742	26,815	26,940	26,999	26,818	26,583	26,590
1962	26,279	26,321	26,416	26,545	26,842	26,901	26,822	26,951	27,035	27,134	26,947	26,742	26,744
1963	26,401	26,384	26,604	26,755	26,945	27,115	27,080	27,074	27,225	27,177	27,080	26,906	26,895
1964	26,710	26,772	26,828	27,076	27,274	27,258	27,304	27,265	27,341	27,321	27,314	27,041	27,125
1965	26,914	26,880	27,064	27,211	27,410	27,551	27,430	27,476	27,551	27,542	27,502	27,268	27,317
1966	27,104	27,132	27,240	27,417	27,589	27,574	27,431	27,514	27,556	27,580	27,512	27,417	27,422
1967	27,370	27,341	27,417	27,480	27,558	27,652	27,699	27,804	27,868	27,897	27,895	27,871	27,656
1968	27,699	27,739	27,852	27,958	28,047	28,166	28,119	28,168	28,185	28,144	28,147	28,195	28,035
1969	28,059	28,124	28,160	28,154	28,247	28,359	28,317	28,407	28,348	28,354	28,354	28,310	28,266
1970	28,074	28,097	28,235	28,311	28,338	28,397	28,286	28,274	28,362	28,345	28,266	28,107	28,257
1971	27,875	27,984	27,981	28,182	28,289	28,395	28,402	28,440	28,540	28,568	28,563	28,495	28,308
1972	28,331	28,425	28,620	28,768	28,889	28,999	29,129	29,186	29,287	29,237	29,243	29,261	28,947
1973	29,010	29,050	29,123	29,344	29,477	29,628	29,791	29,784	29,923	30,004	29,926	29,810	29,571
1974	29,720	29,662	29,734	29,722	30,066	30,139	30,123	30,181	30,235	30,229	30,087	29,761	29,971
1975	29,181	29,117	29,166	29,355	29,494	29,620	29,695	29,854	29,909	30,063	29,959	29,873	29,606
1976	29,667	29,706	29,905	30,124	30,322	30,353	30,385	30,526	30,622	30,720	30,563	30,399	30,274
1977	30,123	30,179	30,402	30,679	30,911	31,083	31,114	31,307	31,545	31,585	31,576	31,550	31,004
1978	31,277	31,259	31,334	31,650	31,830	31,994	32,028	32,075	32,180	32,219	32,283	32,207	31,862
1979	31,957	32,108	32,193	32,329	32,579	32,723	32,757	32,707	32,883	32,987	32,768	32,807	32,566
1980	32,402	32,449	32,401	32,470	32,593	32,638	32,636	32,701	32,937	33,039	32,958	32,833	32,671
1981	32,494	32,567	32,849	33,194	33,442	33,450	33,503	33,584	33,650	33,573	33,382	32,986	33,222
	White females, 25 to 54 years												
1954	10,068	10,499	10,511	10,387	10,454	10,106	9,951	10,019	10,378	10,636	10,687	10,527	10,351
1955	10,368	10,515	10,498	10,742	10,863	10,787	10,810	10,953	11,160	11,436	11,319	11,357	10,900
1956	11,178	11,074	11,080	11,187	11,565	11,362	11,142	11,179	11,604	11,829	11,656	11,498	11,362
1957	11,064	11,346	11,381	11,486	11,625	11,471	11,508	11,333	11,783	12,080	11,956	11,841	11,571
1958	11,340	11,321	11,421	11,494	11,600	11,330	11,223	11,342	11,616	11,830	11,777	11,757	11,504
1959	11,489	11,590	11,723	11,827	12,022	11,818	11,555	11,468	11,835	12,195	11,999	11,997	11,794
1960	11,602	11,751	11,816	12,140	12,295	12,089	11,899	11,835	12,343	12,253	12,321	12,053	12,033
1961	11,810	11,874	12,190	12,215	12,404	12,197	11,687	11,625	11,958	12,318	12,265	12,131	12,056
1962	12,046	12,229	12,319	12,299	12,330	12,052	11,763	11,893	12,325	12,437	12,386	12,297	12,198
1963	12,042	12,268	12,506	12,653	12,697	12,392	12,069	11,946	12,406	12,809	12,827	12,657	12,439
1964	12,308	12,490	12,626	12,875	13,043	12,688	12,273	12,309	12,576	12,862	12,787	12,898	12,645
1965	12,677	12,780	12,863	12,983	13,106	12,951	12,648	12,586	12,902	13,263	13,296	13,364	12,952
1966	13,014	13,115	13,176	13,284	13,399	13,114	12,882	12,931	13,613	13,895	14,049	13,924	13,367
1967	13,524	13,645	13,572	13,702	13,714	13,368	13,228	13,358	13,954	14,292	14,321	14,441	13,760
1968	13,943	14,157	14,229	14,256	14,472	14,111	13,726	13,642	14,286	14,584	14,786	14,784	14,248
1969	14,488	14,661	14,664	14,691	14,766	14,401	14,173	14,155	14,830	15,237	15,275	15,390	14,727
1970	15,122	15,136	15,079	15,244	15,010	14,706	14,502	14,433	14,856	15,337	15,409	15,346	15,015
1971	15,149	15,124	15,074	15,028	15,180	14,761	14,351	14,422	15,183	15,534	15,723	15,743	15,106
1972	15,575	15,664	15,870	15,738	15,838	15,357	15,080	15,188	15,852	16,194	16,235	16,317	15,742
1973	15,974	16,255	16,370	16,488	16,586	16,191	15,901	15,905	16,706	17,128	17,263	17,179	16,495
1974	16,889	17,047	17,179	17,242	17,335	16,966	16,887	16,718	17,341	17,743	17,631	17,592	17,214
1975	17,184	17,150	17,282	17,321	17,345	16,994	16,799	16,981	17,690	18,121	18,036	18,044	17,412
1976	17,927	17,982	18,149	18,295	18,371	18,057	17,716	17,907	18,616	18,940	19,026	19,131	18,343
1977	18,776	18,919	19,109	19,228	19,447	18,951	18,708	18,753	19,571	19,949	20,155	20,120	19,307
1978	19,926	20,136	20,429	20,506	20,455	20,046	19,752	19,802	20,859	21,382	21,407	21,363	20,505
1979	21,040	21,234	21,440	21,393	21,438	20,968	20,949	21,086	22,067	22,288	22,362	22,543	21,567
1980	22,287	22,458	22,652	22,645	22,531	21,956	21,623	21,708	22,687	22,874	23,050	23,016	22,457
1981	22,861	23,223	23,424	23,464	23,574	23,023	22,758	22,850	23,446	23,892	23,981	23,820	23,359

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 25 to 34 years												
1954	12,593	12,666	12,665	12,720	12,703	12,629	12,583	12,520	12,551	12,553	12,641	12,577	12,616
1955	12,563	12,634	12,645	12,742	12,951	12,954	12,964	12,949	12,926	13,056	12,937	12,941	12,855
1956	12,772	12,662	12,602	12,676	12,788	12,753	12,728	12,758	12,807	12,968	12,823	12,656	12,748
1957	12,427	12,506	12,570	12,580	12,654	12,710	12,683	12,604	12,699	12,824	12,682	12,506	12,619
1958	12,133	12,024	12,008	12,112	12,134	12,057	12,024	12,092	12,180	12,313	12,278	12,180	12,128
1959	11,929	11,961	12,103	12,223	12,348	12,223	12,200	12,157	12,152	12,292	12,068	12,069	12,144
1960	11,856	11,944	11,883	12,062	12,197	12,109	12,020	11,958	12,166	12,144	12,038	11,875	12,021
1961	11,638	11,588	11,769	11,851	11,939	11,984	11,755	11,755	11,947	12,040	11,962	11,795	11,835
1962	11,619	11,744	11,703	11,645	11,740	11,700	11,602	11,715	11,814	11,801	11,744	11,612	11,703
1963	11,389	11,459	11,579	11,755	11,842	11,793	11,706	11,605	11,746	11,861	11,833	11,700	11,689
1964	11,512	11,637	11,693	11,922	11,950	11,835	11,715	11,795	11,791	11,894	11,927	11,863	11,794
1965	11,772	11,781	11,916	11,929	12,064	12,069	11,883	11,881	12,020	12,191	12,212	12,190	11,992
1966	11,992	12,008	12,098	12,222	12,310	12,216	12,059	12,118	12,381	12,567	12,607	12,629	12,268
1967	12,401	12,464	12,572	12,615	12,620	12,571	12,559	12,718	13,023	13,181	13,195	13,229	12,763
1968	13,009	13,131	13,247	13,344	13,486	13,439	13,311	13,265	13,472	13,618	13,823	13,778	13,410
1969	13,702	13,786	13,842	13,943	13,958	13,888	13,775	13,793	13,961	14,130	14,166	14,282	13,935
1970	14,123	14,235	14,292	14,410	14,321	14,227	14,195	14,166	14,314	14,541	14,593	14,498	14,326
1971	14,319	14,412	14,416	14,499	14,632	14,583	14,453	14,545	14,949	15,162	15,252	15,344	14,713
1972	15,210	15,414	15,660	15,706	15,783	15,743	15,779	15,850	16,195	16,445	16,494	16,580	15,904
1973	16,429	16,657	16,739	16,860	16,923	16,844	16,879	16,947	17,343	17,739	17,912	17,922	17,099
1974	17,625	17,700	17,819	17,785	18,044	17,854	17,857	17,953	18,301	18,548	18,594	18,411	18,040
1975	18,026	17,915	18,039	18,162	18,288	18,159	18,234	18,462	18,895	19,195	19,242	19,199	18,485
1976	19,058	19,019	19,295	19,516	19,640	19,506	19,505	19,634	19,971	20,187	20,281	20,325	19,662
1977	20,039	20,197	20,435	20,576	20,844	20,715	20,691	20,855	21,296	21,407	21,533	21,533	20,844
1978	21,254	21,521	21,663	21,903	21,943	21,816	21,717	21,768	22,355	22,661	22,729	22,765	22,008
1979	22,387	22,592	22,673	22,829	23,021	22,831	22,822	22,920	23,434	23,586	23,577	23,736	23,033
1980	23,422	23,584	23,590	23,649	23,601	23,265	23,230	23,343	23,818	24,026	24,179	24,121	23,653
1981	23,805	24,082	24,459	24,577	24,691	24,529	24,477	24,543	24,849	24,987	24,967	24,643	24,551
	White males, 25 to 34 years												
1954	9,281	9,214	9,166	9,238	9,273	9,363	9,336	9,307	9,344	9,274	9,307	9,345	9,287
1955	9,321	9,293	9,285	9,392	9,535	9,562	9,568	9,573	9,526	9,532	9,503	9,438	9,461
1956	9,343	9,272	9,262	9,336	9,314	9,356	9,385	9,407	9,336	9,364	9,321	9,273	9,330
1957	9,181	9,177	9,220	9,277	9,280	9,324	9,301	9,294	9,233	9,236	9,177	9,024	9,226
1958	8,819	8,746	8,754	8,792	8,852	8,852	8,882	8,939	8,957	8,976	8,921	8,842	8,861
1959	8,715	8,757	8,830	8,958	8,962	9,020	9,054	9,039	8,934	8,952	8,862	8,852	8,911
1960	8,742	8,776	8,668	8,772	8,855	8,840	8,770	8,802	8,853	8,839	8,776	8,636	8,777
1961	8,486	8,463	8,509	8,641	8,625	8,720	8,692	8,727	8,769	8,721	8,652	8,558	8,630
1962	8,428	8,460	8,445	8,460	8,546	8,582	8,531	8,546	8,571	8,598	8,554	8,450	8,514
1963	8,301	8,300	8,366	8,441	8,496	8,571	8,574	8,515	8,540	8,547	8,482	8,425	8,463
1964	8,362	8,409	8,428	8,515	8,535	8,600	8,639	8,659	8,619	8,618	8,597	8,479	8,538
1965	8,471	8,425	8,517	8,552	8,648	8,720	8,651	8,651	8,682	8,671	8,632	8,553	8,598
1966	8,479	8,522	8,554	8,656	8,732	8,769	8,695	8,725	8,735	8,757	8,735	8,726	8,674
1967	8,704	8,730	8,777	8,821	8,822	8,889	8,941	9,038	9,063	9,107	9,133	9,139	8,931
1968	9,113	9,132	9,205	9,235	9,287	9,369	9,370	9,395	9,405	9,390	9,439	9,443	9,315
1969	9,451	9,492	9,531	9,559	9,599	9,684	9,659	9,676	9,643	9,667	9,663	9,676	9,608
1970	9,585	9,646	9,712	9,749	9,776	9,810	9,835	9,825	9,904	9,891	9,872	9,801	9,784
1971	9,696	9,787	9,769	9,884	9,949	10,039	10,082	10,144	10,194	10,229	10,252	10,299	10,026
1972	10,228	10,279	10,415	10,485	10,546	10,681	10,799	10,866	10,911	10,921	10,916	10,923	10,664
1973	10,874	10,929	10,954	11,092	11,144	11,286	11,394	11,407	11,452	11,553	11,583	11,558	11,268
1974	11,462	11,432	11,484	11,512	11,697	11,771	11,807	11,857	11,914	11,899	11,877	11,708	11,701
1975	11,494	11,424	11,465	11,604	11,679	11,758	11,836	11,930	11,982	12,118	12,073	12,043	11,783
1976	11,954	11,960	12,118	12,259	12,366	12,409	12,431	12,496	12,567	12,641	12,601	12,538	12,362
1977	12,423	12,454	12,593	12,724	12,836	12,948	12,983	13,074	13,166	13,173	13,187	13,165	12,893
1978	12,995	13,073	13,110	13,282	13,393	13,494	13,498	13,545	13,635	13,613	13,670	13,654	13,413
1979	13,492	13,576	13,603	13,750	13,908	13,984	13,984	13,951	14,104	14,174	14,035	14,103	13,888
1980	13,862	13,916	13,844	13,856	13,933	13,942	13,982	14,028	14,124	14,212	14,214	14,196	14,009
1981	13,970	14,046	14,229	14,373	14,501	14,528	14,592	14,597	14,650	14,598	14,460	14,228	14,398
	White females, 25 to 34 years												
1954	3,312	3,452	3,499	3,482	3,430	3,266	3,247	3,213	3,207	3,279	3,334	3,232	3,329
1955	3,242	3,341	3,360	3,350	3,416	3,392	3,396	3,376	3,400	3,524	3,434	3,503	3,394
1956	3,429	3,390	3,340	3,340	3,474	3,397	3,343	3,351	3,471	3,604	3,502	3,383	3,418
1957	3,246	3,329	3,350	3,303	3,374	3,386	3,382	3,310	3,466	3,588	3,505	3,482	3,393
1958	3,314	3,278	3,254	3,320	3,282	3,205	3,142	3,153	3,223	3,337	3,357	3,338	3,267
1959	3,214	3,204	3,273	3,265	3,386	3,203	3,146	3,118	3,218	3,340	3,206	3,217	3,233
1960	3,114	3,168	3,215	3,290	3,342	3,269	3,250	3,156	3,313	3,305	3,262	3,239	3,244
1961	3,152	3,125	3,260	3,210	3,314	3,264	3,063	3,028	3,178	3,319	3,310	3,237	3,205
1962	3,191	3,284	3,258	3,185	3,194	3,118	3,071	3,169	3,243	3,203	3,190	3,162	3,189
1963	3,088	3,159	3,213	3,314	3,346	3,222	3,132	3,090	3,206	3,314	3,351	3,275	3,226
1964	3,150	3,228	3,265	3,407	3,415	3,235	3,076	3,136	3,172	3,276	3,330	3,384	3,256
1965	3,301	3,356	3,399	3,377	3,416	3,349	3,232	3,230	3,338	3,520	3,580	3,637	3,394
1966	3,513	3,486	3,544	3,566	3,578	3,447	3,364	3,393	3,646	3,810	3,872	3,903	3,594
1967	3,697	3,734	3,795	3,794	3,798	3,682	3,618	3,680	3,960	4,074	4,062	4,090	3,832
1968	3,896	3,999	4,042	4,109	4,199	4,070	3,941	3,870	4,067	4,228	4,384	4,335	4,095
1969	4,251	4,294	4,311	4,384	4,359	4,204	4,116	4,117	4,318	4,463	4,503	4,606	4,327
1970	4,538	4,589	4,580	4,661	4,544	4,417	4,360	4,341	4,409	4,650	4,722	4,698	4,542
1971	4,623	4,625	4,647	4,614	4,682	4,545	4,370	4,401	4,755	4,934	4,999	5,045	4,687
1972	4,983	5,135	5,244	5,221	5,236	5,062	4,980	4,983	5,284	5,524	5,578	5,657	5,240
1973	5,554	5,728	5,785	5,768	5,779	5,558	5,485	5,540	5,891	6,186	6,329	6,364	5,831
1974	6,163	6,268	6,335	6,273	6,347	6,084	6,050	6,096	6,387	6,650	6,717	6,703	6,340
1975	6,532	6,492	6,574	6,558	6,609	6,400	6,399	6,533	6,913	7,077	7,169	7,156	6,701
1976	7,104	7,058	7,177	7,256	7,274	7,096	7,073	7,138	7,405	7,547	7,681	7,787	7,300
1977	7,615	7,743	7,842	7,853	8,009	7,767	7,708	7,781	8,131	8,234	8,346	8,367	7,950
1978	8,258	8,449	8,553	8,621	8,550	8,321	8,219	8,224	8,721	9,047	9,059	9,111	8,595
1979	8,895	9,016	9,070	9,079	9,114	8,847	8,838	8,968	9,331	9,413	9,541	9,633	9,145
1980	9,559	9,668	9,746	9,793	9,667	9,323	9,248	9,316	9,694	9,815	9,965	9,925	9,644
1981	9,834	10,036	10,230	10,204	10,190	10,001	9,885	9,946	10,199	10,389	10,507	10,415	10,153

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 35 years and over												
1954	33,138	33,563	33,517	33,604	33,917	33,738	33,484	33,855	34,287	34,797	34,668	34,276	33,904
1955	33,893	33,894	34,148	34,735	35,136	35,109	35,208	35,506	35,847	36,190	35,986	35,734	35,116
1956	35,508	35,322	35,698	36,200	36,628	36,430	36,176	36,259	36,723	36,890	36,653	36,312	36,233
1957	35,601	35,985	36,262	36,465	36,797	36,724	36,620	36,417	36,879	37,013	36,775	36,548	36,505
1958	35,749	35,782	35,965	36,150	36,636	36,427	36,192	36,252	36,747	37,007	36,811	36,617	36,361
1959	36,143	36,183	36,766	37,252	37,661	37,653	37,379	37,242	37,614	37,989	37,569	37,548	37,250
1960	36,856	37,098	37,101	37,867	38,210	38,031	37,677	37,735	38,351	38,229	38,458	37,952	37,797
1961	37,352	37,461	37,890	38,020	38,290	38,263	37,696	37,636	37,925	38,368	38,235	37,952	37,924
1962	37,606	38,004	38,380	38,705	39,056	38,708	38,191	38,382	38,984	39,106	38,821	38,602	38,545
1963	38,080	38,333	38,839	39,074	39,358	39,200	38,880	38,790	39,482	39,719	39,611	39,185	39,046
1964	38,728	38,992	39,265	39,912	40,372	39,851	39,472	39,304	39,710	40,059	39,888	39,745	39,609
1965	39,374	39,625	39,887	40,207	40,633	40,487	40,094	39,893	40,278	40,531	40,386	40,283	40,141
1966	39,840	40,078	40,233	40,537	40,850	40,673	40,299	40,414	41,028	41,105	41,235	40,787	40,590
1967	40,485	40,609	40,437	40,853	40,954	40,942	40,735	40,779	41,375	41,638	41,585	41,527	40,995
1968	40,797	41,121	41,255	41,413	41,800	41,635	41,095	41,063	41,723	41,846	41,872	41,882	41,458
1969	41,356	41,723	41,762	41,837	42,000	41,759	41,492	41,573	42,202	42,429	42,367	42,213	41,893
1970	41,740	41,798	41,953	42,132	41,922	41,716	41,309	41,207	41,691	42,037	41,894	41,720	41,760
1971	41,407	41,313	41,431	41,575	41,731	41,378	40,965	40,985	41,598	41,876	41,960	41,707	41,494
1972	41,460	41,371	41,616	41,588	41,742	41,415	41,151	41,261	41,920	41,936	41,760	41,688	41,575
1973	41,002	41,197	41,416	41,604	41,770	41,639	41,349	41,277	41,962	42,055	41,874	41,601	41,560
1974	41,389	41,501	41,702	41,861	41,918	41,780	41,636	41,503	41,924	42,047	41,493	41,300	41,670
1975	40,579	40,639	40,795	41,005	41,018	40,798	40,616	40,660	41,150	41,413	41,074	40,983	40,893
1976	40,814	40,979	41,096	41,295	41,410	41,251	40,885	41,163	41,786	42,011	41,780	41,715	41,348
1977	41,182	41,275	41,575	42,015	42,210	41,875	41,599	41,662	42,590	43,044	43,098	42,982	42,092
1978	42,676	42,649	42,958	43,266	43,287	43,232	42,917	42,869	43,683	44,021	44,170	44,003	43,311
1979	43,736	43,927	44,155	44,049	44,157	43,955	43,846	43,944	44,761	45,044	44,863	44,879	44,275
1980	44,384	44,561	44,699	44,735	44,754	44,467	44,065	44,209	44,981	45,110	44,965	44,709	44,636
1981	44,417	44,665	44,965	45,359	45,656	45,081	44,801	44,850	45,241	45,612	45,384	45,086	45,093
	White males, 35 years and over												
1954	24,138	24,219	24,158	24,249	24,406	24,483	24,432	24,607	24,604	24,840	24,734	24,431	24,442
1955	24,212	24,171	24,355	24,477	24,901	24,957	25,046	25,117	25,238	25,289	25,181	24,988	24,828
1956	24,892	24,815	24,965	25,237	25,405	25,463	25,400	25,507	25,568	25,616	25,484	25,187	25,294
1957	24,849	24,948	25,117	25,223	25,514	25,640	25,528	25,478	25,579	25,492	25,345	25,149	25,323
1958	24,785	24,680	24,640	24,837	25,146	25,203	25,125	25,159	25,306	25,425	25,263	25,048	25,051
1959	24,795	24,797	25,104	25,438	25,682	25,782	25,767	25,700	25,737	25,789	25,513	25,527	25,469
1960	25,215	25,253	25,268	25,641	25,800	25,832	25,751	25,711	25,838	25,821	25,812	25,518	25,622
1961	25,198	25,142	25,372	25,520	25,658	25,845	25,660	25,649	25,741	25,899	25,825	25,586	25,591
1962	25,346	25,533	25,690	25,937	26,219	26,222	26,052	26,192	26,318	26,303	26,051	25,869	25,977
1963	25,603	25,626	25,859	26,011	26,245	26,372	26,354	26,342	26,571	26,475	26,406	26,088	26,163
1964	25,906	25,953	26,060	26,440	26,706	26,548	26,579	26,499	26,568	26,623	26,602	26,368	26,404
1965	26,121	26,264	26,401	26,568	26,849	26,833	26,768	26,727	26,802	26,794	26,658	26,529	26,609
1966	26,292	26,368	26,515	26,731	26,881	26,935	26,794	26,828	26,899	26,898	26,814	26,625	26,715
1967	26,506	26,520	26,514	26,707	26,849	26,976	26,950	26,960	27,051	27,065	26,957	26,829	26,825
1968	26,549	26,658	26,715	26,929	27,088	27,202	27,091	27,122	27,119	27,083	27,014	26,974	26,962
1969	26,719	26,856	26,869	26,930	26,986	27,008	26,959	27,102	27,165	27,110	27,047	26,877	26,970
1970	26,685	26,695	26,800	26,942	26,931	26,920	26,707	26,676	26,699	26,726	26,555	26,382	26,726
1971	26,216	26,149	26,301	26,496	26,656	26,666	26,608	26,587	26,634	26,599	26,530	26,271	26,476
1972	26,186	26,152	26,323	26,407	26,521	26,535	26,504	26,499	26,636	26,564	26,462	26,402	26,432
1973	26,039	26,076	26,247	26,256	26,304	26,387	26,387	26,350	26,509	26,474	26,301	26,184	26,292
1974	26,128	26,191	26,263	26,292	26,374	26,376	26,317	26,391	26,445	26,480	26,163	25,934	26,279
1975	25,447	25,476	25,508	25,646	25,680	25,686	25,739	25,779	25,819	25,788	25,616	25,483	25,639
1976	25,367	25,340	25,422	25,604	25,655	25,705	25,733	25,861	25,970	25,966	25,756	25,644	25,668
1977	25,355	25,374	25,518	25,781	25,950	26,072	26,051	26,140	26,369	26,524	26,436	26,367	25,995
1978	26,112	26,047	26,121	26,350	26,422	26,586	26,557	26,548	26,615	26,760	26,790	26,665	26,464
1979	26,533	26,599	26,665	26,644	26,783	26,840	26,859	26,906	26,973	27,005	26,890	26,796	26,790
1980	26,526	26,649	26,670	26,733	26,817	26,815	26,741	26,812	26,907	26,969	26,813	26,643	26,758
1981	26,404	26,442	26,627	26,906	27,041	26,931	26,930	26,941	26,968	26,963	26,797	26,606	26,796
	White females, 35 years and over												
1954	9,000	9,344	9,359	9,355	9,511	9,255	9,052	9,248	9,683	9,957	9,934	9,845	9,462
1955	9,681	9,723	9,793	10,258	10,235	10,152	10,162	10,389	10,609	10,901	10,805	10,746	10,288
1956	10,616	10,507	10,733	10,963	11,223	10,967	10,776	10,752	11,155	11,274	11,169	11,125	10,939
1957	10,752	11,037	11,145	11,242	11,283	11,084	11,092	10,939	11,300	11,521	11,430	11,399	11,182
1958	10,964	11,102	11,325	11,313	11,490	11,224	11,067	11,093	11,441	11,582	11,548	11,569	11,310
1959	11,348	11,386	11,662	11,814	11,979	11,871	11,612	11,542	11,877	12,200	12,056	12,021	11,781
1960	11,641	11,845	11,833	12,226	12,410	12,199	11,926	12,024	12,513	12,408	12,646	12,434	12,175
1961	12,154	12,319	12,518	12,500	12,632	12,418	12,036	11,987	12,184	12,469	12,410	12,366	12,333
1962	12,260	12,471	12,690	12,768	12,837	12,486	12,139	12,190	12,666	12,803	12,770	12,733	12,568
1963	12,477	12,707	12,980	13,063	13,113	12,828	12,526	12,448	12,911	13,244	13,205	13,097	12,883
1964	12,822	13,039	13,205	13,472	13,666	13,303	12,893	12,805	13,142	13,436	13,286	13,377	13,205
1965	13,253	13,361	13,486	13,639	13,784	13,654	13,326	13,166	13,476	13,737	13,728	13,754	13,532
1966	13,548	13,710	13,718	13,806	13,969	13,738	13,505	13,586	14,129	14,207	14,421	14,162	13,875
1967	13,979	14,089	13,923	14,146	14,105	13,966	13,785	13,819	14,324	14,573	14,628	14,698	14,170
1968	14,248	14,463	14,540	14,484	14,712	14,433	14,004	13,941	14,604	14,763	14,858	14,908	14,496
1969	14,637	14,867	14,893	14,907	15,014	14,751	14,533	14,471	15,037	15,319	15,320	15,336	14,923
1970	15,055	15,103	15,153	15,190	14,991	14,796	14,603	14,531	14,992	15,311	15,338	15,337	15,034
1971	15,192	15,164	15,130	15,079	15,074	14,712	14,358	14,398	14,965	15,277	15,430	15,436	15,018
1972	15,274	15,219	15,293	15,181	15,221	14,880	14,648	14,762	15,283	15,372	15,297	15,287	15,143
1973	14,963	15,122	15,168	15,347	15,466	15,252	14,963	14,927	15,453	15,581	15,573	15,417	15,269
1974	15,262	15,310	15,439	15,568	15,544	15,404	15,320	15,112	15,479	15,567	15,331	15,366	15,391
1975	15,133	15,163	15,287	15,359	15,338	15,112	14,878	14,881	15,332	15,624	15,458	15,500	15,254
1976	15,447	15,639	15,674	15,691	15,755	15,545	15,153	15,302	15,816	16,045	16,025	16,072	15,680
1977	15,827	15,901	16,057	16,234	16,260	15,803	15,549	15,522	16,220	16,520	16,662	16,615	16,097
1978	16,565	16,602	16,837	16,917	16,865	16,646	16,361	16,321	17,068	17,262	17,380	17,338	16,847
1979	17,203	17,328	17,490	17,405	17,375	17,115	16,988	17,039	17,788	18,039	17,974	18,083	17,485
1980	17,858	17,912	18,030	18,002	17,937	17,653	17,323	17,397	18,074	18,141	18,152	18,066	17,878
1981	18,013	18,223	18,338	18,453	18,615	18,150	17,871	17,909	18,273	18,649	18,587	18,480	18,297

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 35 to 44 years												
1954	12,770	12,933	12,999	12,887	12,950	12,941	12,861	12,968	12,988	13,223	13,284	13,183	13,000
1955	12,924	12,915	13,005	13,148	13,337	13,353	13,366	13,422	13,555	13,650	13,652	13,604	13,327
1956	13,479	13,443	13,462	13,588	13,720	13,701	13,580	13,543	13,781	13,872	13,783	13,704	13,637
1957	13,432	13,583	13,593	13,647	13,767	13,737	13,698	13,709	13,854	13,954	13,904	13,745	13,716
1958	13,379	13,286	13,388	13,450	13,613	13,536	13,507	13,583	13,772	13,848	13,789	13,708	13,571
1959	13,513	13,568	13,748	13,881	13,932	13,906	13,775	13,748	13,890	14,146	13,903	13,949	13,830
1960	13,702	13,762	13,784	14,053	14,123	14,020	13,860	13,879	14,048	14,033	14,067	13,827	13,930
1961	13,703	13,723	13,868	14,039	14,052	14,008	13,846	13,813	13,937	14,076	13,940	13,865	13,905
1962	13,737	13,819	14,010	14,252	14,338	14,233	14,098	14,099	14,374	14,460	14,370	14,286	14,173
1963	14,132	14,091	14,314	14,369	14,482	14,406	14,298	14,232	14,465	14,545	14,444	14,319	14,341
1964	14,166	14,172	14,273	14,443	14,659	14,591	14,402	14,249	14,350	14,490	14,431	14,333	14,380
1965	14,234	14,320	14,408	14,528	14,574	14,561	14,409	14,447	14,528	14,602	14,552	14,510	14,473
1966	14,337	14,396	14,417	14,493	14,554	14,433	14,274	14,317	14,532	14,562	14,576	14,511	14,449
1967	14,382	14,412	14,377	14,412	14,420	14,330	14,272	14,280	14,484	14,541	14,592	14,632	14,429
1968	14,310	14,385	14,403	14,408	14,532	14,355	14,146	14,186	14,475	14,477	14,463	14,484	14,386
1969	14,285	14,318	14,283	14,209	14,276	14,169	14,107	14,048	14,279	14,403	14,431	14,432	14,270
1970	14,227	14,194	14,161	14,267	14,204	14,048	13,906	13,805	14,026	14,129	14,121	14,027	14,092
1971	13,890	13,936	13,877	13,883	13,938	13,765	13,641	13,593	13,862	13,953	14,018	13,942	13,858
1972	13,908	13,905	13,978	13,983	14,055	13,821	13,693	13,739	13,973	14,033	14,113	14,090	13,940
1973	13,927	13,950	13,985	14,092	14,200	14,114	13,911	13,940	14,215	14,317	14,209	14,139	14,083
1974	14,142	14,152	14,152	14,198	14,266	14,207	14,157	14,061	14,294	14,340	14,233	14,154	14,196
1975	13,868	13,853	13,879	13,939	13,975	13,890	13,811	13,864	14,115	14,234	14,160	14,170	13,979
1976	14,101	14,218	14,325	14,374	14,436	14,323	14,135	14,261	14,618	14,705	14,683	14,710	14,407
1977	14,535	14,586	14,728	14,884	14,990	14,882	14,809	14,852	15,222	15,389	15,443	15,498	14,984
1978	15,439	15,434	15,588	15,678	15,824	15,795	15,639	15,653	16,031	16,192	16,259	16,180	15,809
1979	16,008	16,226	16,388	16,440	16,572	16,515	16,479	16,455	16,878	17,046	16,941	16,998	16,578
1980	16,799	16,853	16,985	17,049	17,094	16,966	16,850	16,812	17,291	17,402	17,435	17,322	17,071
1981	17,125	17,270	17,348	17,498	17,699	17,481	17,495	17,599	17,881	18,039	18,034	17,939	17,617
	White males, 35 to 44 years												
1954	9,116	9,113	9,123	9,094	9,166	9,239	9,188	9,211	9,125	9,235	9,274	9,205	9,175
1955	9,125	9,104	9,216	9,207	9,362	9,418	9,431	9,447	9,464	9,522	9,481	9,441	9,351
1956	9,357	9,368	9,373	9,432	9,414	9,472	9,460	9,493	9,530	9,541	9,505	9,451	9,449
1957	9,366	9,372	9,415	9,429	9,530	9,576	9,561	9,558	9,563	9,524	9,480	9,401	9,480
1958	9,270	9,220	9,230	9,304	9,380	9,431	9,411	9,452	9,480	9,506	9,502	9,451	9,386
1959	9,391	9,346	9,489	9,582	9,653	9,660	9,629	9,616	9,612	9,664	9,517	9,561	9,560
1960	9,483	9,498	9,520	9,590	9,633	9,652	9,644	9,632	9,657	9,630	9,616	9,510	9,589
1961	9,402	9,361	9,413	9,532	9,581	9,643	9,641	9,600	9,672	9,705	9,649	9,597	9,566
1962	9,470	9,480	9,544	9,670	9,767	9,770	9,779	9,842	9,861	9,874	9,812	9,749	9,718
1963	9,679	9,612	9,697	9,757	9,816	9,818	9,806	9,837	9,910	9,867	9,818	9,770	9,782
1964	9,735	9,680	9,707	9,798	9,879	9,859	9,863	9,824	9,850	9,833	9,833	9,737	9,800
1965	9,689	9,687	9,723	9,753	9,797	9,843	9,829	9,855	9,883	9,860	9,837	9,784	9,795
1966	9,721	9,700	9,741	9,787	9,838	9,771	9,705	9,705	9,718	9,672	9,646	9,633	9,719
1967	9,632	9,594	9,619	9,593	9,631	9,626	9,635	9,657	9,676	9,655	9,646	9,613	9,632
1968	9,501	9,495	9,516	9,535	9,557	9,565	9,513	9,529	9,561	9,513	9,473	9,503	9,522
1969	9,422	9,397	9,393	9,370	9,364	9,371	9,377	9,409	9,387	9,370	9,361	9,327	9,379
1970	9,224	9,214	9,231	9,272	9,268	9,266	9,204	9,177	9,183	9,182	9,141	9,068	9,202
1971	8,987	8,999	9,005	9,038	9,047	9,041	9,038	9,010	9,052	9,080	9,053	8,971	9,026
1972	8,944	8,979	8,991	9,039	9,082	9,077	9,077	9,094	9,096	9,067	9,065	9,057	9,047
1973	8,974	8,975	8,972	9,031	9,060	9,049	9,082	9,096	9,121	9,128	9,062	9,005	9,046
1974	9,017	9,002	9,036	9,008	9,078	9,081	9,040	9,062	9,059	9,059	8,983	8,903	9,027
1975	8,745	8,739	8,742	8,752	8,781	8,835	8,836	8,856	8,901	8,917	8,869	8,849	8,818
1976	8,772	8,796	8,866	8,904	8,959	8,926	8,934	8,989	9,050	9,072	9,036	9,028	8,944
1977	8,938	8,964	9,019	9,111	9,180	9,195	9,197	9,269	9,386	9,424	9,411	9,454	9,212
1978	9,432	9,398	9,414	9,483	9,541	9,634	9,654	9,677	9,722	9,767	9,811	9,765	9,608
1979	9,709	9,788	9,822	9,844	9,910	9,976	9,999	9,985	10,007	10,077	10,026	10,026	9,930
1980	9,926	9,928	9,964	10,018	10,017	10,055	10,086	10,083	10,210	10,257	10,235	10,143	10,077
1981	10,055	10,064	10,129	10,225	10,335	10,337	10,331	10,440	10,470	10,456	10,445	10,394	10,307
	White females, 35 to 44 years												
1954	3,654	3,820	3,876	3,793	3,784	3,702	3,673	3,757	3,863	3,988	4,010	3,978	3,825
1955	3,799	3,811	3,789	3,941	3,975	3,935	3,935	3,975	4,091	4,128	4,171	4,163	3,976
1956	4,122	4,075	4,089	4,156	4,306	4,229	4,120	4,050	4,251	4,331	4,278	4,253	4,188
1957	4,066	4,211	4,178	4,218	4,237	4,161	4,137	4,151	4,291	4,430	4,424	4,344	4,236
1958	4,109	4,066	4,158	4,146	4,233	4,105	4,096	4,131	4,292	4,342	4,287	4,257	4,185
1959	4,122	4,222	4,259	4,299	4,279	4,246	4,146	4,132	4,278	4,482	4,386	4,388	4,270
1960	4,219	4,264	4,264	4,463	4,490	4,368	4,216	4,247	4,391	4,403	4,451	4,317	4,341
1961	4,301	4,362	4,455	4,507	4,471	4,365	4,205	4,213	4,265	4,371	4,291	4,268	4,339
1962	4,267	4,339	4,466	4,582	4,571	4,463	4,319	4,257	4,513	4,586	4,558	4,537	4,455
1963	4,453	4,479	4,617	4,612	4,666	4,588	4,492	4,395	4,555	4,678	4,626	4,549	4,559
1964	4,431	4,492	4,566	4,645	4,780	4,732	4,539	4,425	4,500	4,657	4,598	4,596	4,580
1965	4,545	4,633	4,685	4,775	4,777	4,718	4,580	4,592	4,645	4,742	4,715	4,726	4,678
1966	4,616	4,696	4,676	4,706	4,716	4,662	4,569	4,612	4,814	4,890	4,930	4,878	4,730
1967	4,750	4,818	4,758	4,819	4,789	4,704	4,637	4,623	4,808	4,886	4,946	5,019	4,797
1968	4,809	4,890	4,887	4,873	4,975	4,790	4,633	4,657	4,914	4,964	4,990	4,981	4,864
1969	4,863	4,921	4,890	4,839	4,912	4,798	4,730	4,639	4,892	5,033	5,070	5,105	4,891
1970	5,003	4,980	4,930	4,995	4,936	4,782	4,702	4,628	4,844	4,946	4,980	4,959	4,890
1971	4,903	4,937	4,872	4,845	4,891	4,724	4,602	4,582	4,810	4,873	4,964	4,971	4,831
1972	4,964	4,926	4,987	4,944	4,973	4,744	4,616	4,645	4,876	4,965	5,047	5,032	4,893
1973	4,953	4,975	5,012	5,061	5,140	5,065	4,828	4,843	5,093	5,189	5,146	5,133	5,036
1974	5,126	5,150	5,115	5,190	5,188	5,127	5,118	4,999	5,235	5,281	5,249	5,250	5,169
1975	5,124	5,114	5,137	5,187	5,193	5,054	4,975	5,008	5,214	5,317	5,291	5,321	5,161
1976	5,329	5,423	5,459	5,470	5,477	5,396	5,200	5,272	5,568	5,632	5,646	5,682	5,462
1977	5,597	5,622	5,709	5,773	5,811	5,686	5,612	5,582	5,834	5,964	6,032	6,044	5,772
1978	6,008	6,037	6,173	6,195	6,283	6,161	5,985	5,976	6,308	6,425	6,447	6,415	6,201
1979	6,300	6,437	6,567	6,597	6,662	6,539	6,480	6,469	6,871	6,968	6,913	6,972	6,648
1980	6,873	6,926	7,022	7,031	7,077	6,910	6,763	6,729	7,080	7,144	7,200	7,178	6,994
1981	7,070	7,206	7,220	7,273	7,364	7,143	7,164	7,159	7,411	7,583	7,589	7,545	7,311

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 45 to 54 years												
1954	10,625	10,777	10,640	10,660	10,825	10,754	10,674	10,690	10,986	11,086	11,046	10,980	10,811
1955	10,997	11,014	11,014	11,136	11,278	11,321	11,313	11,457	11,567	11,671	11,566	11,539	11,322
1956	11,451	11,389	11,445	11,617	11,770	11,764	11,684	11,824	11,916	11,913	11,895	11,810	11,706
1957	11,639	11,744	11,880	12,005	12,105	12,057	12,135	11,999	12,176	12,196	12,116	12,050	12,009
1958	11,896	11,892	11,905	11,964	12,114	12,070	12,074	12,124	12,269	12,387	12,336	12,326	12,113
1959	12,192	12,207	12,337	12,519	12,689	12,750	12,634	12,553	12,674	12,682	12,684	12,697	12,552
1960	12,504	12,579	12,584	12,785	12,904	12,905	12,851	12,888	13,081	12,971	13,028	12,768	12,820
1961	12,545	12,561	12,756	12,838	13,008	13,015	12,828	12,872	13,014	13,201	13,181	13,054	12,906
1962	12,969	12,987	13,022	12,947	13,094	13,020	12,885	13,030	13,172	13,310	13,219	13,141	13,066
1963	12,922	13,102	13,217	13,284	13,318	13,308	13,145	13,183	13,420	13,580	13,630	13,544	13,304
1964	13,340	13,453	13,488	13,586	13,708	13,520	13,460	13,530	13,776	13,799	13,743	13,743	13,596
1965	13,585	13,559	13,603	13,737	13,878	13,872	13,786	13,734	13,905	14,012	14,034	13,932	13,804
1966	13,789	13,843	13,901	13,986	14,124	14,039	13,980	14,010	14,256	14,346	14,378	14,201	14,072
1967	14,111	14,110	14,040	14,155	14,232	14,119	14,096	14,164	14,315	14,467	14,429	14,451	14,224
1968	14,323	14,380	14,431	14,462	14,501	14,483	14,388	14,359	14,524	14,633	14,647	14,717	14,487
1969	14,560	14,681	14,699	14,693	14,779	14,703	14,608	14,721	14,938	15,058	15,032	14,986	14,788
1970	14,846	14,804	14,861	14,878	14,824	14,828	14,687	14,736	14,878	15,013	14,962	14,929	14,854
1971	14,814	14,760	14,762	14,828	14,899	14,807	14,659	14,725	14,912	14,986	15,017	14,952	14,843
1972	14,788	14,770	14,852	14,817	14,889	14,793	14,737	14,786	14,972	14,954	14,871	14,906	14,845
1973	14,629	14,698	14,769	14,880	14,939	14,861	14,902	14,803	15,071	15,076	15,069	14,929	14,886
1974	14,842	14,857	14,942	14,982	15,090	15,044	14,996	14,885	14,981	15,084	14,891	14,788	14,948
1975	14,471	14,499	14,530	14,575	14,576	14,565	14,448	14,510	14,589	14,755	14,593	14,547	14,555
1976	14,435	14,451	14,434	14,529	14,617	14,583	14,463	14,539	14,648	14,770	14,625	14,496	14,549
1977	14,325	14,314	14,348	14,448	14,524	14,436	14,322	14,354	14,599	14,738	14,756	14,638	14,483
1978	14,511	14,439	14,512	14,576	14,519	14,430	14,427	14,457	14,654	14,749	14,703	14,626	14,550
1979	14,603	14,524	14,572	14,453	14,424	14,346	14,406	14,420	14,639	14,644	14,613	14,615	14,522
1980	14,468	14,469	14,478	14,416	14,429	14,363	14,181	14,254	14,517	14,485	14,392	14,407	14,405
1981	14,426	14,438	14,466	14,583	14,626	14,463	14,290	14,292	14,366	14,439	14,362	14,225	14,414
	White males, 45 to 54 years												
1954	7,523	7,550	7,504	7,548	7,585	7,616	7,643	7,641	7,678	7,717	7,703	7,663	7,614
1955	7,670	7,651	7,665	7,685	7,806	7,861	7,834	7,855	7,898	7,887	7,852	7,848	7,792
1956	7,824	7,780	7,794	7,926	7,985	8,028	8,005	8,046	8,034	8,019	8,019	7,948	7,950
1957	7,887	7,938	8,027	8,040	8,091	8,133	8,146	8,127	8,150	8,134	8,089	8,035	8,067
1958	7,979	7,915	7,896	7,936	8,029	8,050	8,089	8,066	8,168	8,236	8,203	8,164	8,061
1959	8,039	8,043	8,146	8,256	8,332	8,381	8,371	8,335	8,335	8,309	8,277	8,305	8,261
1960	8,235	8,260	8,247	8,398	8,441	8,453	8,418	8,456	8,442	8,426	8,420	8,271	8,372
1961	8,188	8,174	8,281	8,340	8,389	8,447	8,409	8,488	8,499	8,573	8,517	8,428	8,394
1962	8,381	8,381	8,427	8,415	8,529	8,549	8,512	8,563	8,603	8,662	8,581	8,543	8,512
1963	8,421	8,472	8,541	8,557	8,633	8,726	8,700	8,722	8,775	8,763	8,780	8,711	8,650
1964	8,613	8,683	8,693	8,763	8,860	8,799	8,802	8,782	8,872	8,870	8,884	8,825	8,787
1965	8,754	8,768	8,824	8,906	8,965	8,988	8,950	8,970	8,986	9,011	9,033	8,931	8,924
1966	8,904	8,910	8,945	8,974	9,019	9,034	9,031	9,084	9,103	9,151	9,131	9,058	9,029
1967	9,034	9,017	9,021	9,066	9,105	9,137	9,123	9,109	9,129	9,135	9,116	9,119	9,093
1968	9,085	9,112	9,131	9,188	9,203	9,232	9,236	9,244	9,219	9,241	9,235	9,249	9,198
1969	9,186	9,235	9,236	9,225	9,284	9,304	9,281	9,322	9,318	9,317	9,330	9,307	9,279
1970	9,265	9,237	9,292	9,290	9,294	9,321	9,247	9,272	9,275	9,272	9,254	9,239	9,271
1971	9,192	9,198	9,207	9,259	9,293	9,315	9,281	9,286	9,295	9,259	9,258	9,225	9,256
1972	9,159	9,167	9,214	9,245	9,260	9,241	9,252	9,226	9,279	9,249	9,261	9,280	9,236
1973	9,162	9,146	9,197	9,220	9,273	9,293	9,315	9,281	9,349	9,323	9,281	9,247	9,257
1974	9,242	9,227	9,213	9,203	9,291	9,288	9,277	9,262	9,262	9,272	9,227	9,150	9,242
1975	8,943	8,955	8,959	8,999	9,034	9,026	9,023	9,069	9,026	9,028	9,017	8,981	9,005
1976	8,940	8,950	8,921	8,960	8,996	9,018	9,020	9,041	9,006	9,008	8,925	8,833	8,968
1977	8,762	8,761	8,790	8,846	8,896	8,939	8,933	8,964	8,994	8,988	8,978	8,930	8,898
1978	8,850	8,789	8,810	8,885	8,897	8,866	8,877	8,854	8,823	8,840	8,802	8,788	8,840
1979	8,757	8,743	8,768	8,737	8,761	8,764	8,775	8,771	8,774	8,736	8,706	8,678	8,748
1980	8,615	8,605	8,594	8,596	8,643	8,640	8,569	8,591	8,604	8,570	8,508	8,493	8,586
1981	8,469	8,457	8,491	8,596	8,606	8,584	8,580	8,547	8,531	8,519	8,477	8,364	8,518
	White females, 45 to 54 years												
1954	3,102	3,227	3,136	3,112	3,240	3,138	3,031	3,049	3,308	3,369	3,343	3,317	3,197
1955	3,327	3,363	3,349	3,451	3,472	3,460	3,479	3,602	3,669	3,784	3,714	3,691	3,530
1956	3,627	3,609	3,651	3,691	3,785	3,736	3,679	3,778	3,882	3,894	3,876	3,862	3,756
1957	3,752	3,806	3,853	3,965	4,014	3,924	3,989	3,872	4,026	4,062	4,027	4,015	3,942
1958	3,917	3,977	4,009	4,028	4,085	4,020	3,985	4,058	4,101	4,151	4,133	4,162	4,052
1959	4,153	4,164	4,191	4,263	4,357	4,369	4,263	4,218	4,339	4,373	4,407	4,392	4,291
1960	4,269	4,319	4,337	4,387	4,463	4,452	4,433	4,432	4,639	4,545	4,608	4,497	4,448
1961	4,357	4,387	4,475	4,498	4,619	4,568	4,419	4,384	4,515	4,628	4,664	4,626	4,512
1962	4,588	4,606	4,595	4,532	4,565	4,471	4,373	4,467	4,569	4,648	4,638	4,598	4,554
1963	4,501	4,630	4,676	4,727	4,685	4,582	4,445	4,461	4,645	4,817	4,850	4,833	4,654
1964	4,727	4,770	4,795	4,823	4,848	4,721	4,658	4,748	4,904	4,929	4,859	4,918	4,809
1965	4,831	4,791	4,779	4,831	4,913	4,884	4,836	4,764	4,919	5,001	5,001	5,001	4,880
1966	4,885	4,933	4,956	5,012	5,105	5,005	4,949	4,926	5,153	5,195	5,247	5,143	5,043
1967	5,077	5,093	5,019	5,089	5,127	4,982	4,973	5,055	5,186	5,332	5,313	5,332	5,131
1968	5,238	5,268	5,300	5,274	5,298	5,251	5,152	5,115	5,305	5,392	5,412	5,468	5,289
1969	5,374	5,446	5,463	5,468	5,495	5,399	5,327	5,399	5,620	5,741	5,702	5,679	5,509
1970	5,581	5,567	5,569	5,588	5,530	5,507	5,440	5,465	5,603	5,741	5,708	5,689	5,582
1971	5,623	5,562	5,555	5,569	5,607	5,492	5,378	5,439	5,618	5,726	5,760	5,727	5,588
1972	5,628	5,603	5,638	5,572	5,629	5,552	5,485	5,560	5,692	5,705	5,610	5,628	5,608
1973	5,467	5,552	5,573	5,660	5,666	5,568	5,587	5,522	5,721	5,753	5,788	5,682	5,628
1974	5,600	5,630	5,729	5,779	5,799	5,756	5,719	5,624	5,719	5,812	5,664	5,638	5,706
1975	5,528	5,545	5,571	5,576	5,543	5,539	5,425	5,440	5,563	5,727	5,576	5,566	5,550
1976	5,495	5,501	5,513	5,568	5,620	5,564	5,443	5,498	5,643	5,761	5,700	5,661	5,580
1977	5,563	5,554	5,558	5,602	5,628	5,496	5,388	5,389	5,605	5,749	5,777	5,708	5,585
1978	5,660	5,651	5,703	5,691	5,621	5,564	5,549	5,602	5,830	5,909	5,901	5,837	5,710
1979	5,846	5,781	5,804	5,716	5,662	5,581	5,630	5,648	5,865	5,906	5,906	5,936	5,773
1980	5,854	5,864	5,884	5,820	5,786	5,722	5,611	5,662	5,912	5,914	5,884	5,914	5,818
1981	5,957	5,981	5,975	5,987	6,020	5,878	5,709	5,745	5,835	5,920	5,885	5,860	5,896

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 55 years and over												
1954	9,743	9,853	9,878	10,057	10,142	10,043	9,949	10,197	10,313	10,488	10,338	10,113	10,093
1955	9,972	9,965	10,129	10,451	10,521	10,435	10,529	10,627	10,725	10,869	10,768	10,591	10,467
1956	10,578	10,490	10,791	10,995	11,138	10,965	10,912	10,892	11,026	11,105	10,975	10,798	10,890
1957	10,530	10,658	10,789	10,813	10,925	10,930	10,787	10,709	10,849	10,863	10,755	10,753	10,780
1958	10,474	10,604	10,672	10,736	10,909	10,821	10,611	10,545	10,706	10,772	10,686	10,583	10,677
1959	10,438	10,408	10,681	10,852	11,040	10,997	10,970	10,941	11,050	11,161	10,982	10,902	10,868
1960	10,650	10,757	10,733	11,029	11,183	11,106	10,966	10,968	11,222	11,225	11,363	11,357	11,047
1961	11,104	11,177	11,266	11,143	11,230	11,240	11,022	10,951	10,974	11,091	11,114	11,033	11,113
1962	10,900	11,198	11,348	11,506	11,624	11,455	11,208	11,253	11,438	11,336	11,232	11,175	11,306
1963	11,026	11,140	11,308	11,421	11,558	11,486	11,437	11,375	11,597	11,594	11,537	11,322	11,401
1964	11,222	11,367	11,504	11,883	12,005	11,740	11,610	11,525	11,584	11,770	11,714	11,669	11,633
1965	11,555	11,746	11,876	11,942	12,181	12,054	11,899	11,712	11,845	11,917	11,800	11,841	11,864
1966	11,714	11,839	11,915	12,058	12,172	12,201	12,045	12,087	12,240	12,197	12,281	12,075	12,069
1967	11,992	12,087	12,020	12,286	12,302	12,493	12,367	12,335	12,576	12,630	12,564	12,444	12,342
1968	12,164	12,356	12,421	12,543	12,767	12,797	12,561	12,518	12,724	12,736	12,762	12,681	12,585
1969	12,511	12,724	12,780	12,935	12,945	12,887	12,777	12,804	12,985	12,968	12,904	12,795	12,835
1970	12,667	12,800	12,931	12,987	12,895	12,840	12,716	12,666	12,787	12,896	12,811	12,765	12,814
1971	12,703	12,618	12,792	12,864	12,893	12,807	12,666	12,667	12,825	12,938	12,925	12,813	12,793
1972	12,764	12,696	12,785	12,788	12,798	12,802	12,721	12,736	12,975	12,950	12,776	12,691	12,791
1973	12,446	12,549	12,662	12,632	12,631	12,665	12,537	12,534	12,676	12,662	12,598	12,533	12,593
1974	12,405	12,492	12,608	12,681	12,563	12,529	12,483	12,556	12,649	12,624	12,370	12,359	12,526
1975	12,240	12,286	12,386	12,492	12,468	12,344	12,358	12,286	12,446	12,424	12,323	12,266	12,360
1976	12,278	12,311	12,337	12,392	12,357	12,346	12,287	12,363	12,521	12,539	12,473	12,510	12,392
1977	12,323	12,376	12,500	12,685	12,696	12,559	12,469	12,455	12,771	12,918	12,901	12,846	12,625
1978	12,726	12,775	12,859	13,013	12,946	13,008	12,853	12,761	12,998	13,081	13,210	13,200	12,952
1979	13,124	13,177	13,195	13,157	13,161	13,096	12,962	13,070	13,246	13,355	13,310	13,266	13,177
1980	13,117	13,239	13,237	13,271	13,231	13,138	13,034	13,144	13,174	13,226	13,138	12,982	13,160
1981	12,865	12,957	13,152	13,278	13,332	13,138	13,017	12,959	12,993	13,135	12,989	12,923	13,061
	White males, 55 years and over												
1954	7,499	7,556	7,531	7,607	7,655	7,628	7,601	7,755	7,801	7,888	7,757	7,563	7,653
1955	7,417	7,416	7,474	7,585	7,733	7,678	7,781	7,815	7,876	7,880	7,848	7,699	7,685
1956	7,711	7,667	7,798	7,879	8,006	7,963	7,935	7,968	8,004	8,056	7,960	7,788	7,895
1957	7,596	7,638	7,675	7,754	7,893	7,931	7,821	7,793	7,866	7,834	7,776	7,713	7,776
1958	7,536	7,545	7,514	7,597	7,737	7,722	7,625	7,641	7,658	7,683	7,558	7,433	7,604
1959	7,365	7,408	7,469	7,600	7,697	7,741	7,767	7,749	7,790	7,816	7,719	7,661	7,648
1960	7,497	7,495	7,501	7,653	7,726	7,727	7,689	7,623	7,739	7,765	7,776	7,737	7,661
1961	7,608	7,607	7,678	7,648	7,688	7,755	7,610	7,561	7,570	7,621	7,659	7,561	7,631
1962	7,495	7,672	7,719	7,852	7,923	7,903	7,761	7,787	7,854	7,767	7,658	7,577	7,747
1963	7,503	7,542	7,621	7,697	7,796	7,828	7,848	7,783	7,886	7,845	7,808	7,607	7,731
1964	7,558	7,590	7,660	7,879	7,967	7,890	7,914	7,893	7,846	7,920	7,885	7,806	7,817
1965	7,678	7,809	7,854	7,909	8,087	8,002	7,989	7,902	7,933	7,923	7,788	7,814	7,890
1966	7,667	7,758	7,829	7,970	8,024	8,130	8,058	8,039	8,078	8,075	8,037	7,934	7,967
1967	7,840	7,909	7,874	8,048	8,113	8,213	8,192	8,194	8,246	8,275	8,195	8,097	8,100
1968	7,963	8,051	8,068	8,206	8,328	8,405	8,342	8,349	8,339	8,329	8,306	8,222	8,242
1969	8,111	8,224	8,240	8,335	8,338	8,333	8,301	8,371	8,460	8,423	8,356	8,243	8,312
1970	8,196	8,244	8,277	8,380	8,370	8,332	8,256	8,228	8,241	8,272	8,161	8,076	8,253
1971	8,037	7,952	8,089	8,198	8,317	8,310	8,289	8,291	8,288	8,260	8,219	8,075	8,194
1972	8,082	8,005	8,118	8,123	8,179	8,217	8,174	8,179	8,261	8,247	8,136	8,065	8,149
1973	7,903	7,954	8,078	8,005	7,972	8,046	7,990	7,973	8,038	8,023	7,958	7,932	7,989
1974	7,869	7,961	8,013	8,082	8,005	8,007	8,000	8,067	8,124	8,149	7,953	7,881	8,009
1975	7,760	7,782	7,807	7,895	7,865	7,825	7,880	7,854	7,891	7,844	7,731	7,653	7,816
1976	7,655	7,594	7,635	7,739	7,699	7,762	7,778	7,832	7,915	7,888	7,795	7,781	7,755
1977	7,656	7,649	7,708	7,825	7,874	7,938	7,921	7,906	7,991	8,112	8,048	7,984	7,884
1978	7,830	7,860	7,896	7,981	7,984	8,087	8,026	8,018	8,068	8,154	8,178	8,112	8,016
1979	8,067	8,067	8,075	8,065	8,110	8,101	8,085	8,149	8,194	8,192	8,157	8,093	8,113
1980	7,987	8,116	8,113	8,119	8,157	8,120	8,087	8,138	8,094	8,144	8,071	8,007	8,096
1981	7,880	7,921	8,007	8,084	8,100	8,010	8,019	7,954	7,967	7,989	7,876	7,848	7,971
	White females, 55 years and over												
1954	2,244	2,297	2,347	2,450	2,487	2,415	2,348	2,442	2,512	2,600	2,581	2,550	2,440
1955	2,555	2,549	2,655	2,866	2,788	2,757	2,748	2,812	2,849	2,989	2,920	2,892	2,782
1956	2,867	2,823	2,993	3,116	3,132	3,002	2,977	2,924	3,022	3,049	3,015	3,010	2,995
1957	2,934	3,020	3,114	3,059	3,032	2,999	2,966	2,916	2,983	3,029	2,979	3,040	3,004
1958	2,938	3,059	3,158	3,139	3,172	3,099	2,986	2,904	3,048	3,089	3,128	3,150	3,073
1959	3,073	3,000	3,212	3,252	3,343	3,256	3,203	3,192	3,260	3,345	3,263	3,241	3,220
1960	3,153	3,262	3,232	3,376	3,457	3,379	3,277	3,345	3,483	3,460	3,587	3,620	3,386
1961	3,496	3,570	3,588	3,495	3,542	3,485	3,412	3,390	3,404	3,470	3,455	3,472	3,482
1962	3,405	3,526	3,629	3,654	3,701	3,552	3,447	3,466	3,584	3,569	3,574	3,598	3,559
1963	3,523	3,598	3,687	3,724	3,762	3,658	3,589	3,592	3,711	3,749	3,729	3,715	3,670
1964	3,664	3,777	3,844	4,004	4,038	3,850	3,696	3,632	3,738	3,850	3,829	3,863	3,816
1965	3,877	3,937	4,022	4,033	4,094	4,052	3,910	3,810	3,912	3,994	4,012	4,027	3,974
1966	4,047	4,081	4,086	4,088	4,148	4,071	3,987	4,048	4,162	4,122	4,244	4,141	4,102
1967	4,152	4,178	4,146	4,238	4,189	4,280	4,175	4,141	4,330	4,355	4,369	4,347	4,242
1968	4,201	4,305	4,353	4,337	4,439	4,392	4,219	4,169	4,385	4,407	4,456	4,459	4,343
1969	4,400	4,500	4,540	4,600	4,607	4,554	4,476	4,433	4,525	4,545	4,548	4,552	4,523
1970	4,471	4,556	4,654	4,607	4,525	4,507	4,460	4,438	4,545	4,623	4,651	4,689	4,561
1971	4,666	4,665	4,702	4,666	4,577	4,496	4,377	4,376	4,537	4,677	4,706	4,738	4,599
1972	4,681	4,691	4,667	4,665	4,619	4,585	4,547	4,557	4,715	4,702	4,640	4,627	4,642
1973	4,543	4,595	4,583	4,627	4,660	4,619	4,547	4,561	4,638	4,638	4,639	4,601	4,604
1974	4,536	4,530	4,595	4,599	4,557	4,521	4,483	4,489	4,525	4,474	4,418	4,478	4,517
1975	4,481	4,504	4,578	4,597	4,603	4,519	4,478	4,432	4,555	4,580	4,592	4,613	4,544
1976	4,623	4,716	4,702	4,653	4,658	4,584	4,509	4,532	4,606	4,651	4,678	4,728	4,637
1977	4,666	4,727	4,791	4,860	4,822	4,621	4,549	4,548	4,780	4,806	4,853	4,862	4,741
1978	4,896	4,915	4,963	5,031	4,962	4,920	4,827	4,743	4,930	4,927	5,031	5,087	4,936
1979	5,057	5,109	5,120	5,092	5,051	4,995	4,878	4,921	5,051	5,163	5,154	5,174	5,064
1980	5,131	5,123	5,125	5,151	5,074	5,019	4,947	5,005	5,080	5,082	5,067	4,975	5,065
1981	4,985	5,036	5,145	5,194	5,232	5,128	4,998	5,005	5,026	5,146	5,113	5,075	5,090

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 55 to 64 years												
1954	7,061	7,075	7,089	7,264	7,327	7,214	7,163	7,302	7,379	7,475	7,458	7,342	7,262
1955	7,223	7,219	7,296	7,468	7,535	7,512	7,597	7,637	7,658	7,696	7,645	7,611	7,510
1956	7,566	7,616	7,762	7,846	7,959	7,858	7,849	7,877	7,901	7,950	7,860	7,808	7,822
1957	7,705	7,763	7,805	7,838	7,888	7,857	7,831	7,787	7,897	7,896	7,839	7,845	7,829
1958	7,668	7,764	7,763	7,828	7,946	7,931	7,820	7,768	7,947	7,935	7,907	7,906	7,849
1959	7,855	7,773	7,917	8,046	8,157	8,134	8,109	8,118	8,199	8,211	8,154	8,081	8,063
1960	7,931	8,024	7,954	8,180	8,249	8,224	8,153	8,168	8,339	8,314	8,391	8,378	8,192
1961	8,241	8,289	8,339	8,296	8,394	8,389	8,265	8,287	8,333	8,385	8,451	8,345	8,335
1962	8,249	8,424	8,512	8,579	8,611	8,551	8,432	8,476	8,606	8,569	8,552	8,576	8,511
1963	8,500	8,528	8,648	8,768	8,810	8,652	8,646	8,637	8,868	8,882	8,886	8,783	8,718
1964	8,679	8,705	8,780	9,029	9,082	8,951	8,828	8,845	8,949	9,095	9,051	8,993	8,916
1965	8,935	9,006	9,086	9,156	9,282	9,239	9,119	8,985	9,095	9,176	9,146	9,171	9,116
1966	9,097	9,152	9,209	9,299	9,435	9,438	9,359	9,343	9,513	9,468	9,526	9,439	9,356
1967	9,337	9,419	9,392	9,568	9,596	9,659	9,615	9,604	9,775	9,786	9,732	9,664	9,596
1968	9,516	9,649	9,720	9,802	9,886	9,897	9,741	9,734	9,865	9,833	9,897	9,843	9,781
1969	9,775	9,878	9,880	9,991	10,003	9,962	9,934	9,916	10,022	10,041	9,986	9,975	9,947
1970	9,901	9,949	10,014	10,062	10,021	10,011	9,948	9,870	9,936	10,016	10,024	9,995	9,979
1971	9,983	9,963	10,082	10,054	10,020	9,976	9,846	9,872	10,000	10,116	10,159	10,084	10,014
1972	10,094	10,027	10,061	10,082	10,090	10,088	9,992	10,014	10,176	10,143	10,105	10,050	10,077
1973	9,963	9,997	10,026	9,960	9,986	9,990	9,901	9,891	10,040	10,031	10,009	10,008	9,983
1974	9,932	9,991	10,083	10,080	9,996	9,945	9,904	9,934	9,990	9,949	9,858	9,838	9,958
1975	9,780	9,809	9,840	9,836	9,862	9,766	9,762	9,802	9,893	9,871	9,839	9,861	9,827
1976	9,851	9,860	9,884	9,910	9,880	9,900	9,879	9,957	9,975	10,005	9,969	10,004	9,923
1977	9,956	9,940	10,066	10,131	10,180	10,078	10,007	10,000	10,178	10,259	10,247	10,247	10,107
1978	10,154	10,217	10,296	10,324	10,278	10,262	10,217	10,181	10,356	10,424	10,529	10,490	10,311
1979	10,480	10,482	10,524	10,417	10,462	10,375	10,329	10,384	10,541	10,621	10,542	10,570	10,477
1980	10,440	10,551	10,558	10,589	10,522	10,467	10,417	10,446	10,469	10,496	10,422	10,335	10,475
1981	10,307	10,373	10,489	10,537	10,609	10,439	10,345	10,311	10,291	10,382	10,296	10,248	10,386
	White males, 55 to 64 years												
1954	5,362	5,329	5,319	5,378	5,399	5,365	5,385	5,469	5,494	5,544	5,490	5,422	5,412
1955	5,300	5,323	5,309	5,360	5,441	5,427	5,493	5,486	5,529	5,511	5,502	5,481	5,431
1956	5,426	5,443	5,497	5,487	5,583	5,586	5,602	5,637	5,631	5,652	5,619	5,542	5,559
1957	5,487	5,469	5,484	5,535	5,566	5,598	5,573	5,544	5,606	5,581	5,542	5,512	5,542
1958	5,448	5,434	5,394	5,464	5,535	5,563	5,526	5,542	5,594	5,579	5,492	5,440	5,501
1959	5,454	5,474	5,452	5,541	5,599	5,637	5,659	5,657	5,702	5,673	5,631	5,579	5,588
1960	5,493	5,509	5,497	5,596	5,630	5,658	5,645	5,603	5,697	5,686	5,718	5,685	5,618
1961	5,628	5,602	5,601	5,638	5,682	5,745	5,653	5,644	5,694	5,728	5,748	5,676	5,670
1962	5,629	5,719	5,731	5,755	5,757	5,781	5,704	5,759	5,840	5,812	5,775	5,732	5,749
1963	5,693	5,695	5,750	5,837	5,855	5,829	5,849	5,843	5,962	5,956	5,976	5,879	5,844
1964	5,814	5,796	5,830	5,941	5,989	5,965	5,965	5,995	5,980	6,040	6,046	5,977	5,945
1965	5,885	5,933	5,961	6,015	6,098	6,047	6,047	5,983	6,015	6,024	5,980	5,994	5,998
1966	5,905	5,935	6,023	6,076	6,135	6,180	6,134	6,102	6,177	6,173	6,177	6,137	6,096
1967	6,058	6,113	6,093	6,174	6,229	6,241	6,251	6,245	6,289	6,309	6,271	6,226	6,208
1968	6,161	6,207	6,243	6,314	6,349	6,386	6,358	6,371	6,358	6,354	6,361	6,337	6,316
1969	6,260	6,293	6,308	6,364	6,365	6,357	6,345	6,380	6,423	6,432	6,403	6,372	6,359
1970	6,343	6,327	6,340	6,386	6,388	6,402	6,362	6,314	6,316	6,321	6,298	6,276	6,340
1971	6,266	6,221	6,314	6,325	6,391	6,378	6,388	6,383	6,367	6,353	6,376	6,301	6,339
1972	6,303	6,262	6,320	6,355	6,392	6,413	6,356	6,369	6,412	6,411	6,402	6,361	6,363
1973	6,286	6,314	6,343	6,282	6,257	6,315	6,275	6,265	6,342	6,310	6,299	6,307	6,299
1974	6,264	6,315	6,348	6,350	6,313	6,283	6,271	6,304	6,346	6,343	6,289	6,218	6,304
1975	6,153	6,153	6,117	6,155	6,167	6,148	6,176	6,203	6,217	6,189	6,133	6,104	6,160
1976	6,120	6,048	6,078	6,149	6,142	6,191	6,213	6,264	6,273	6,263	6,199	6,181	6,176
1977	6,152	6,122	6,216	6,272	6,294	6,336	6,298	6,289	6,323	6,388	6,339	6,320	6,279
1978	6,222	6,254	6,292	6,304	6,323	6,354	6,360	6,345	6,363	6,408	6,444	6,401	6,339
1979	6,402	6,371	6,407	6,366	6,417	6,375	6,388	6,415	6,442	6,473	6,413	6,409	6,406
1980	6,337	6,415	6,435	6,447	6,465	6,445	6,436	6,415	6,391	6,434	6,378	6,346	6,412
1981	6,271	6,322	6,378	6,380	6,414	6,338	6,345	6,282	6,294	6,267	6,221	6,196	6,309
	White females, 55 to 64 years												
1954	1,699	1,746	1,770	1,886	1,928	1,849	1,778	1,833	1,885	1,931	1,968	1,920	1,850
1955	1,923	1,896	1,987	2,108	2,094	2,085	2,104	2,151	2,129	2,185	2,143	2,130	2,079
1956	2,140	2,173	2,265	2,359	2,376	2,272	2,247	2,240	2,270	2,298	2,241	2,266	2,263
1957	2,218	2,294	2,321	2,303	2,322	2,259	2,258	2,243	2,291	2,315	2,297	2,333	2,287
1958	2,220	2,330	2,369	2,364	2,411	2,368	2,294	2,226	2,353	2,356	2,415	2,466	2,348
1959	2,401	2,299	2,465	2,505	2,558	2,497	2,450	2,461	2,497	2,538	2,523	2,502	2,475
1960	2,438	2,515	2,457	2,584	2,619	2,566	2,508	2,565	2,642	2,628	2,673	2,693	2,574
1961	2,613	2,687	2,738	2,658	2,712	2,644	2,612	2,643	2,639	2,657	2,703	2,669	2,665
1962	2,620	2,705	2,781	2,824	2,854	2,770	2,728	2,717	2,766	2,757	2,777	2,844	2,762
1963	2,807	2,833	2,898	2,931	2,955	2,823	2,797	2,794	2,906	2,926	2,910	2,904	2,874
1964	2,865	2,909	2,950	3,088	3,093	2,986	2,863	2,850	2,969	3,055	3,005	3,016	2,971
1965	3,050	3,073	3,125	3,141	3,184	3,192	3,072	3,002	3,080	3,152	3,166	3,177	3,118
1966	3,192	3,217	3,186	3,223	3,300	3,258	3,225	3,241	3,336	3,295	3,349	3,302	3,260
1967	3,279	3,306	3,299	3,394	3,367	3,418	3,364	3,359	3,486	3,477	3,461	3,438	3,388
1968	3,355	3,442	3,477	3,488	3,537	3,511	3,383	3,363	3,507	3,479	3,536	3,506	3,465
1969	3,515	3,585	3,572	3,627	3,638	3,605	3,589	3,536	3,599	3,609	3,583	3,603	3,588
1970	3,558	3,622	3,674	3,676	3,633	3,609	3,587	3,556	3,620	3,696	3,726	3,719	3,640
1971	3,717	3,742	3,769	3,729	3,630	3,599	3,458	3,489	3,634	3,763	3,783	3,783	3,675
1972	3,791	3,765	3,741	3,727	3,697	3,675	3,636	3,646	3,764	3,733	3,703	3,689	3,714
1973	3,677	3,684	3,683	3,678	3,728	3,676	3,626	3,626	3,699	3,721	3,710	3,700	3,684
1974	3,668	3,676	3,735	3,729	3,683	3,661	3,633	3,630	3,644	3,606	3,570	3,620	3,654
1975	3,628	3,656	3,722	3,681	3,695	3,618	3,585	3,599	3,677	3,682	3,706	3,756	3,667
1976	3,730	3,812	3,806	3,761	3,737	3,708	3,667	3,694	3,703	3,742	3,770	3,824	3,746
1977	3,804	3,819	3,849	3,859	3,886	3,742	3,709	3,710	3,857	3,871	3,908	3,927	3,829
1978	3,932	3,964	4,004	4,021	3,955	3,908	3,857	3,837	3,994	4,015	4,085	4,091	3,972
1979	4,076	4,112	4,117	4,051	4,045	4,001	3,941	3,969	4,099	4,149	4,128	4,161	4,071
1980	4,103	4,136	4,123	4,141	4,057	4,021	3,981	4,031	4,078	4,062	4,043	3,990	4,064
1981	4,036	4,051	4,112	4,157	4,195	4,101	4,000	4,029	3,997	4,116	4,075	4,052	4,077

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 65 years and over												
1954	2,682	2,778	2,789	2,793	2,815	2,829	2,786	2,895	2,934	3,013	2,880	2,771	2,831
1955	2,749	2,746	2,833	2,983	2,986	2,923	2,932	2,990	3,067	3,173	3,123	2,980	2,957
1956	3,012	2,874	3,029	3,149	3,179	3,107	3,063	3,015	3,125	3,155	3,115	2,990	3,068
1957	2,825	2,895	2,984	2,975	3,037	3,073	2,956	2,922	2,952	2,967	2,916	2,908	2,951
1958	2,806	2,840	2,909	2,908	2,963	2,890	2,791	2,777	2,759	2,837	2,779	2,677	2,828
1959	2,583	2,635	2,764	2,806	2,883	2,863	2,861	2,823	2,851	2,950	2,828	2,821	2,805
1960	2,719	2,733	2,779	2,849	2,934	2,882	2,813	2,800	2,883	2,911	2,972	2,979	2,855
1961	2,863	2,888	2,927	2,847	2,836	2,851	2,757	2,664	2,641	2,706	2,663	2,688	2,778
1962	2,651	2,774	2,836	2,927	3,013	2,904	2,776	2,777	2,832	2,767	2,680	2,599	2,795
1963	2,526	2,612	2,660	2,653	2,748	2,834	2,791	2,738	2,729	2,712	2,651	2,539	2,683
1964	2,543	2,662	2,724	2,854	2,923	2,789	2,782	2,680	2,635	2,675	2,663	2,676	2,717
1965	2,620	2,740	2,790	2,786	2,899	2,815	2,780	2,727	2,750	2,741	2,654	2,670	2,748
1966	2,617	2,687	2,706	2,759	2,737	2,763	2,686	2,744	2,727	2,729	2,755	2,636	2,713
1967	2,655	2,668	2,628	2,718	2,706	2,834	2,752	2,731	2,801	2,844	2,832	2,780	2,746
1968	2,648	2,707	2,701	2,741	2,881	2,900	2,820	2,784	2,859	2,903	2,865	2,838	2,804
1969	2,736	2,846	2,900	2,944	2,942	2,925	2,843	2,888	2,963	2,927	2,918	2,820	2,888
1970	2,766	2,851	2,917	2,925	2,874	2,829	2,768	2,796	2,851	2,879	2,788	2,770	2,835
1971	2,720	2,655	2,709	2,810	2,873	2,830	2,820	2,795	2,824	2,822	2,766	2,729	2,780
1972	2,670	2,670	2,725	2,706	2,708	2,713	2,729	2,722	2,799	2,806	2,672	2,641	2,714
1973	2,483	2,552	2,636	2,672	2,645	2,674	2,636	2,643	2,636	2,631	2,588	2,526	2,610
1974	2,473	2,501	2,526	2,601	2,566	2,584	2,579	2,622	2,659	2,674	2,512	2,521	2,568
1975	2,460	2,477	2,546	2,656	2,606	2,578	2,596	2,484	2,552	2,553	2,483	2,405	2,533
1976	2,427	2,451	2,454	2,483	2,478	2,446	2,407	2,406	2,545	2,533	2,503	2,505	2,470
1977	2,367	2,435	2,434	2,554	2,515	2,480	2,462	2,455	2,592	2,659	2,654	2,599	2,518
1978	2,573	2,558	2,562	2,688	2,668	2,745	2,635	2,578	2,641	2,657	2,680	2,707	2,642
1979	2,646	2,695	2,671	2,740	2,699	2,719	2,633	2,685	2,704	2,735	2,769	2,697	2,699
1980	2,678	2,687	2,678	2,682	2,709	2,671	2,618	2,697	2,704	2,728	2,717	2,646	2,684
1981	2,559	2,584	2,662	2,741	2,723	2,699	2,672	2,648	2,702	2,752	2,692	2,675	2,676
	White males, 65 years and over												
1954	2,137	2,227	2,212	2,229	2,256	2,263	2,216	2,286	2,307	2,344	2,267	2,141	2,241
1955	2,117	2,093	2,165	2,225	2,292	2,251	2,288	2,329	2,347	2,369	2,346	2,218	2,254
1956	2,285	2,224	2,301	2,392	2,423	2,377	2,333	2,331	2,373	2,404	2,341	2,246	2,336
1957	2,109	2,169	2,191	2,219	2,327	2,333	2,248	2,249	2,260	2,253	2,234	2,201	2,234
1958	2,088	2,111	2,120	2,133	2,202	2,159	2,099	2,099	2,064	2,104	2,066	1,993	2,103
1959	1,911	1,934	2,017	2,059	2,098	2,104	2,108	2,092	2,088	2,143	2,088	2,082	2,060
1960	2,004	1,986	2,004	2,057	2,096	2,069	2,044	2,020	2,042	2,079	2,058	2,052	2,043
1961	1,980	2,005	2,077	2,010	2,006	2,010	1,957	1,917	1,876	1,893	1,911	1,885	1,961
1962	1,866	1,953	1,988	2,097	2,166	2,122	2,057	2,028	2,014	1,955	1,883	1,845	1,998
1963	1,810	1,847	1,871	1,860	1,941	1,999	1,999	1,940	1,924	1,889	1,832	1,728	1,887
1964	1,744	1,794	1,830	1,938	1,978	1,925	1,949	1,898	1,866	1,880	1,839	1,829	1,872
1965	1,793	1,876	1,893	1,894	1,969	1,955	1,942	1,919	1,918	1,899	1,808	1,820	1,892
1966	1,762	1,823	1,906	1,894	1,889	1,950	1,924	1,937	1,901	1,902	1,860	1,797	1,871
1967	1,782	1,796	1,781	1,874	1,884	1,972	1,941	1,949	1,957	1,966	1,924	1,871	1,892
1968	1,802	1,844	1,825	1,892	1,979	2,019	1,984	1,978	1,981	1,975	1,945	1,885	1,926
1969	1,851	1,931	1,932	1,971	1,973	1,976	1,956	1,991	2,037	1,991	1,953	1,871	1,953
1970	1,853	1,917	1,937	1,994	1,982	1,930	1,895	1,914	1,925	1,951	1,862	1,800	1,914
1971	1,771	1,732	1,776	1,873	1,926	1,933	1,901	1,908	1,921	1,907	1,843	1,774	1,856
1972	1,780	1,744	1,799	1,768	1,786	1,804	1,818	1,811	1,848	1,837	1,735	1,703	1,786
1973	1,617	1,641	1,735	1,723	1,714	1,731	1,715	1,708	1,696	1,713	1,659	1,625	1,689
1974	1,605	1,646	1,665	1,732	1,692	1,724	1,729	1,763	1,778	1,806	1,664	1,663	1,706
1975	1,607	1,629	1,690	1,741	1,698	1,677	1,703	1,652	1,674	1,655	1,597	1,548	1,656
1976	1,534	1,546	1,558	1,590	1,557	1,571	1,566	1,568	1,642	1,624	1,596	1,601	1,579
1977	1,504	1,527	1,493	1,553	1,580	1,602	1,623	1,617	1,668	1,724	1,709	1,664	1,605
1978	1,609	1,606	1,605	1,677	1,661	1,733	1,666	1,672	1,705	1,746	1,734	1,712	1,677
1979	1,665	1,696	1,667	1,699	1,693	1,726	1,697	1,734	1,752	1,719	1,743	1,684	1,707
1980	1,650	1,701	1,677	1,672	1,692	1,674	1,652	1,724	1,703	1,710	1,693	1,661	1,684
1981	1,609	1,599	1,629	1,704	1,686	1,672	1,674	1,672	1,673	1,722	1,655	1,652	1,662
	White females, 65 years and over												
1954	545	551	577	564	559	566	570	609	627	669	613	630	590
1955	632	653	668	758	694	672	644	661	720	804	777	762	703
1956	727	650	728	757	756	730	730	684	752	751	774	744	732
1957	716	726	793	756	710	740	708	673	692	714	682	707	717
1958	718	729	789	775	761	731	692	678	695	733	713	684	725
1959	672	701	747	747	785	759	753	731	763	807	740	739	745
1960	715	747	775	792	838	813	769	780	841	832	914	927	812
1961	883	883	850	837	830	841	800	747	765	813	752	803	817
1962	785	821	848	830	847	782	719	749	818	812	797	754	797
1963	716	765	789	793	807	835	792	798	805	823	819	811	796
1964	799	868	894	916	945	864	833	782	769	795	824	847	845
1965	827	864	897	892	910	860	838	808	832	842	846	850	856
1966	855	864	900	865	848	813	762	807	826	827	895	839	842
1967	873	872	847	844	822	862	811	782	844	878	908	909	854
1968	846	863	876	849	902	881	836	806	878	928	920	953	878
1969	885	915	968	973	969	949	887	897	926	936	965	949	935
1970	913	934	980	931	892	898	873	883	926	928	925	970	921
1971	949	923	933	937	947	898	919	887	903	915	923	955	924
1972	890	926	926	938	922	910	911	911	951	970	937	938	928
1973	866	911	901	949	931	943	921	935	940	917	929	901	920
1974	868	854	860	870	874	860	850	859	881	868	848	858	862
1975	853	848	856	916	908	901	892	832	878	898	886	857	877
1976	893	904	896	892	921	875	842	838	904	909	908	905	891
1977	862	908	942	1,001	935	879	840	839	923	935	945	934	912
1978	964	951	959	1,011	1,007	1,013	969	906	936	912	947	996	964
1979	981	998	1,003	1,041	1,006	993	937	952	953	1,015	1,026	1,012	993
1980	1,027	987	1,002	1,010	1,017	998	966	974	1,002	1,019	1,024	985	1,001
1981	949	985	1,033	1,037	1,037	1,027	998	976	1,029	1,030	1,038	1,023	1,013

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 16 years and over												
1954	5,933	5,830	5,803	6,048	6,259	6,355	6,133	6,172	6,622	6,487	6,224	5,957	6,152
1955	5,884	5,784	5,984	6,045	6,288	6,476	6,419	6,426	6,798	6,746	6,769	6,464	6,341
1956	6,201	6,238	6,307	6,385	6,655	6,679	6,602	6,663	6,866	6,834	6,586	6,395	6,534
1957	6,195	6,313	6,481	6,599	6,822	6,843	6,821	6,699	6,802	6,790	6,545	6,341	6,604
1958	6,108	6,007	6,118	6,277	6,476	6,590	6,534	6,497	6,702	6,864	6,623	6,286	6,423
1959	6,192	6,094	6,342	6,587	6,785	6,895	6,802	6,737	6,887	6,869	6,733	6,562	6,623
1960	6,445	6,484	6,353	6,826	7,008	7,220	7,142	7,110	7,403	7,316	7,072	6,739	6,928
1961	6,506	6,485	6,572	6,608	6,857	7,002	6,978	6,959	7,069	7,265	6,972	6,719	6,833
1962	6,501	6,688	6,744	6,770	7,106	7,164	7,171	7,136	7,308	7,403	7,139	6,907	7,003
1963	6,761	6,728	6,868	7,095	7,242	7,260	7,256	7,303	7,399	7,432	7,273	7,063	7,140
1964	6,849	7,042	7,081	7,248	7,477	7,584	7,432	7,431	7,691	7,742	7,638	7,380	7,383
1965	7,159	7,169	7,315	7,514	7,702	7,788	7,790	7,823	7,889	7,996	7,838	7,732	7,643
1966	7,526	7,590	7,592	7,849	7,818	7,980	8,071	8,017	8,095	8,090	8,019	7,867	7,877
1967	7,681	7,709	7,709	7,964	7,944	8,189	8,263	8,201	8,050	8,134	8,140	8,145	8,011
1968	7,727	7,897	8,001	8,167	8,307	8,329	8,431	8,349	8,149	8,245	8,207	8,223	8,169
1969	8,023	8,130	8,146	8,238	8,257	8,411	8,570	8,701	8,440	8,598	8,543	8,549	8,384
1970	8,340	8,269	8,353	8,395	8,485	8,561	8,716	8,710	8,409	8,452	8,459	8,395	8,464
1971	8,162	8,216	8,337	8,365	8,452	8,473	8,768	8,789	8,521	8,645	8,642	8,474	8,488
1972	8,290	8,425	8,572	8,650	8,745	8,956	9,057	9,104	8,757	8,900	8,952	8,977	8,783
1973	8,710	8,910	9,202	9,213	9,225	9,385	9,691	9,698	9,378	9,625	9,567	9,655	9,356
1974	9,468	9,442	9,489	9,525	9,584	9,765	9,886	9,928	9,634	9,691	9,508	9,396	9,610
1975	9,148	9,139	9,150	9,192	9,287	9,485	9,756	9,766	9,488	9,608	9,606	9,585	9,435
1976	9,477	9,509	9,720	9,819	9,870	9,913	10,197	10,203	9,921	9,982	10,099	10,069	9,899
1977	9,904	9,948	10,035	10,135	10,168	10,445	10,560	10,546	10,344	10,405	10,522	10,782	10,317
1978	10,564	10,708	10,805	10,899	10,974	11,238	11,380	11,438	11,274	11,344	11,333	11,375	11,112
1979	11,132	11,186	11,383	11,315	11,377	11,653	11,945	11,879	11,718	11,747	11,712	11,726	11,565
1980	11,445	11,458	11,426	11,388	11,433	11,570	11,901	11,873	11,591	11,639	11,675	11,650	11,588
1981	11,604	11,499	11,609	11,730	11,721	11,699	11,975	11,873	11,611	11,631	11,703	11,605	11,688
	Black and other males, 16 years and over												
1954	3,683	3,630	3,602	3,762	3,772	3,807	3,765	3,906	3,964	3,852	3,817	3,717	3,773
1955	3,670	3,609	3,770	3,773	3,854	3,940	4,018	3,990	4,031	4,052	4,116	4,014	3,904
1956	3,863	3,896	3,966	4,022	4,042	4,096	4,064	4,085	4,079	4,113	4,015	3,920	4,013
1957	3,838	3,893	4,002	4,049	4,108	4,101	4,156	4,073	4,037	4,036	3,942	3,836	4,006
1958	3,709	3,614	3,710	3,776	3,825	3,882	3,894	3,871	3,953	4,017	3,945	3,797	3,833
1959	3,771	3,657	3,828	3,995	4,047	4,086	4,067	4,057	4,065	4,106	4,000	3,981	3,971
1960	3,916	3,957	3,857	4,084	4,180	4,270	4,265	4,287	4,370	4,332	4,228	4,031	4,149
1961	3,914	3,870	3,902	3,993	4,119	4,166	4,154	4,136	4,186	4,236	4,161	3,977	4,068
1962	3,898	3,975	4,032	4,055	4,213	4,229	4,267	4,243	4,282	4,344	4,282	4,098	4,160
1963	4,011	3,975	4,087	4,237	4,252	4,332	4,335	4,368	4,341	4,375	4,262	4,172	4,229
1964	4,058	4,181	4,247	4,305	4,424	4,471	4,417	4,406	4,500	4,542	4,442	4,315	4,359
1965	4,244	4,274	4,314	4,456	4,550	4,628	4,568	4,611	4,564	4,645	4,561	4,537	4,496
1966	4,416	4,459	4,414	4,565	4,541	4,658	4,749	4,745	4,672	4,670	4,622	4,545	4,588
1967	4,456	4,462	4,461	4,616	4,635	4,807	4,846	4,821	4,691	4,642	4,645	4,663	4,646
1968	4,466	4,541	4,615	4,728	4,771	4,822	4,889	4,870	4,680	4,674	4,677	4,693	4,702
1969	4,569	4,628	4,632	4,691	4,738	4,836	4,909	4,985	4,792	4,868	4,800	4,796	4,770
1970	4,733	4,700	4,740	4,749	4,828	4,876	4,998	5,015	4,789	4,783	4,787	4,752	4,813
1971	4,604	4,616	4,712	4,765	4,795	4,830	4,982	4,998	4,812	4,846	4,837	4,738	4,796
1972	4,578	4,673	4,805	4,860	4,916	5,134	5,159	5,213	4,987	5,047	5,020	5,015	4,952
1973	4,859	4,962	5,143	5,181	5,213	5,338	5,473	5,478	5,304	5,425	5,383	5,404	5,265
1974	5,315	5,250	5,273	5,295	5,373	5,455	5,551	5,542	5,319	5,372	5,291	5,178	5,352
1975	5,015	4,996	4,974	4,999	5,099	5,194	5,379	5,404	5,229	5,230	5,225	5,169	5,161
1976	5,090	5,089	5,164	5,288	5,400	5,409	5,589	5,593	5,432	5,431	5,430	5,430	5,363
1977	5,360	5,382	5,429	5,495	5,533	5,735	5,775	5,727	5,509	5,564	5,661	5,764	5,579
1978	5,638	5,689	5,754	5,796	5,893	6,079	6,173	6,090	5,995	6,044	6,023	6,043	5,936
1979	5,920	5,920	6,000	6,005	6,115	6,301	6,406	6,416	6,297	6,221	6,131	6,133	6,156
1980	5,976	5,969	6,008	5,971	5,994	6,107	6,253	6,183	6,029	6,080	6,081	6,053	6,059
1981	6,021	5,970	6,097	6,098	6,172	6,100	6,256	6,231	6,075	6,037	5,998	5,935	6,083
	Black and other females, 16 years and over												
1954	2,250	2,200	2,201	2,286	2,487	2,548	2,368	2,266	2,658	2,635	2,407	2,240	2,379
1955	2,214	2,175	2,214	2,272	2,434	2,536	2,401	2,436	2,767	2,694	2,653	2,450	2,437
1956	2,338	2,342	2,341	2,363	2,613	2,583	2,538	2,578	2,787	2,721	2,571	2,475	2,521
1957	2,357	2,420	2,479	2,550	2,714	2,742	2,665	2,626	2,765	2,754	2,603	2,505	2,598
1958	2,399	2,393	2,408	2,501	2,651	2,708	2,640	2,626	2,749	2,847	2,678	2,489	2,590
1959	2,421	2,437	2,514	2,592	2,738	2,809	2,735	2,680	2,822	2,763	2,733	2,581	2,652
1960	2,529	2,527	2,496	2,742	2,828	2,950	2,877	2,823	3,033	2,984	2,844	2,708	2,779
1961	2,592	2,615	2,670	2,615	2,738	2,836	2,824	2,823	2,883	3,029	2,811	2,742	2,765
1962	2,603	2,713	2,712	2,715	2,893	2,935	2,904	2,893	3,026	3,059	2,857	2,809	2,843
1963	2,750	2,753	2,781	2,858	2,990	2,928	2,921	2,935	3,058	3,057	3,011	2,891	2,911
1964	2,791	2,861	2,834	2,943	3,053	3,113	3,015	3,025	3,191	3,200	3,196	3,065	3,024
1965	2,915	2,895	3,001	3,058	3,152	3,160	3,222	3,212	3,325	3,351	3,277	3,195	3,147
1966	3,110	3,131	3,178	3,284	3,277	3,322	3,322	3,272	3,423	3,420	3,397	3,322	3,289
1967	3,225	3,247	3,248	3,348	3,309	3,382	3,417	3,380	3,359	3,492	3,495	3,482	3,365
1968	3,261	3,356	3,386	3,439	3,536	3,507	3,542	3,479	3,469	3,571	3,530	3,530	3,467
1969	3,454	3,502	3,514	3,547	3,519	3,575	3,661	3,716	3,648	3,730	3,743	3,753	3,614
1970	3,607	3,569	3,613	3,646	3,656	3,685	3,718	3,695	3,620	3,670	3,672	3,643	3,650
1971	3,559	3,600	3,625	3,599	3,657	3,643	3,786	3,791	3,709	3,800	3,806	3,736	3,692
1972	3,712	3,751	3,767	3,790	3,829	3,822	3,898	3,891	3,770	3,853	3,932	3,962	3,832
1973	3,851	3,949	4,059	4,032	4,012	4,047	4,218	4,221	4,075	4,200	4,184	4,251	4,092
1974	4,153	4,192	4,216	4,230	4,212	4,310	4,335	4,386	4,315	4,319	4,217	4,218	4,258
1975	4,133	4,142	4,176	4,193	4,187	4,291	4,377	4,363	4,259	4,378	4,381	4,416	4,275
1976	4,387	4,420	4,556	4,531	4,470	4,505	4,608	4,609	4,490	4,551	4,668	4,639	4,536
1977	4,545	4,566	4,606	4,641	4,636	4,710	4,784	4,819	4,835	4,842	4,861	5,017	4,739
1978	4,926	5,021	5,052	5,103	5,081	5,160	5,207	5,349	5,279	5,300	5,311	5,332	5,177
1979	5,212	5,266	5,383	5,310	5,262	5,352	5,539	5,463	5,421	5,526	5,582	5,593	5,409
1980	5,470	5,488	5,417	5,417	5,439	5,464	5,649	5,690	5,562	5,559	5,593	5,597	5,529
1981	5,583	5,529	5,512	5,631	5,549	5,599	5,719	5,642	5,537	5,593	5,705	5,670	5,606

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 16 to 24 years												
1954	872	845	919	963	1,078	1,088	1,053	1,080	1,187	1,142	1,002	881	1,009
1955	875	873	947	948	1,034	1,115	1,071	1,091	1,174	1,183	1,207	1,098	1,052
1956	979	998	986	1,020	1,139	1,185	1,170	1,152	1,156	1,125	1,026	1,005	1,079
1957	953	929	1,027	1,065	1,152	1,228	1,252	1,206	1,131	1,133	1,045	983	1,093
1958	914	913	935	971	1,029	1,117	1,100	1,125	1,114	1,133	1,039	937	1,027
1959	912	890	971	1,036	1,152	1,223	1,204	1,180	1,153	1,166	1,180	1,081	1,095
1960	990	1,018	1,001	1,131	1,166	1,355	1,368	1,364	1,437	1,367	1,263	1,151	1,218
1961	1,042	1,066	1,061	1,100	1,203	1,296	1,274	1,286	1,271	1,304	1,216	1,095	1,185
1962	1,071	1,148	1,129	1,104	1,187	1,328	1,283	1,267	1,215	1,254	1,160	1,131	1,190
1963	1,039	1,027	1,089	1,142	1,178	1,248	1,287	1,309	1,243	1,257	1,202	1,162	1,182
1964	1,081	1,156	1,138	1,220	1,286	1,414	1,385	1,393	1,381	1,435	1,386	1,327	1,300
1965	1,201	1,202	1,252	1,336	1,414	1,525	1,609	1,601	1,483	1,532	1,473	1,457	1,424
1966	1,393	1,417	1,365	1,451	1,415	1,636	1,747	1,740	1,550	1,535	1,517	1,499	1,523
1967	1,386	1,425	1,403	1,475	1,451	1,726	1,840	1,804	1,561	1,596	1,619	1,614	1,575
1968	1,479	1,493	1,549	1,612	1,647	1,750	1,945	1,908	1,603	1,637	1,623	1,670	1,659
1969	1,621	1,597	1,601	1,618	1,562	1,789	1,994	2,053	1,711	1,807	1,817	1,779	1,746
1970	1,715	1,656	1,673	1,672	1,708	1,799	2,005	1,985	1,651	1,687	1,681	1,705	1,746
1971	1,565	1,576	1,655	1,667	1,682	1,725	2,086	2,049	1,688	1,727	1,743	1,701	1,739
1972	1,588	1,603	1,694	1,710	1,790	1,998	2,181	2,227	1,810	1,864	1,875	1,903	1,854
1973	1,790	1,842	1,966	1,978	1,966	2,132	2,369	2,386	1,985	2,088	2,095	2,137	2,061
1974	1,992	1,929	1,982	1,993	2,022	2,218	2,400	2,413	2,003	2,081	1,968	1,922	2,076
1975	1,788	1,801	1,785	1,838	1,906	2,085	2,299	2,223	1,875	1,950	1,934	1,971	1,954
1976	1,893	1,870	1,962	2,004	2,064	2,151	2,459	2,364	1,922	1,969	2,059	2,035	2,064
1977	1,944	1,931	1,927	1,951	1,993	2,277	2,466	2,420	2,046	2,106	2,134	2,236	2,120
1978	2,103	2,140	2,187	2,213	2,260	2,451	2,683	2,688	2,247	2,335	2,358	2,397	2,338
1979	2,296	2,342	2,385	2,401	2,353	2,555	2,849	2,763	2,410	2,379	2,401	2,388	2,460
1980	2,250	2,258	2,278	2,308	2,358	2,463	2,767	2,662	2,315	2,272	2,294	2,214	2,370
1981	2,241	2,168	2,207	2,297	2,351	2,385	2,640	2,523	2,157	2,145	2,163	2,113	2,283
	Black and other males, 16 to 24 years												
1954	530	503	527	588	592	613	624	681	688	652	585	515	591
1955	550	556	613	601	606	636	669	687	677	692	708	655	638
1956	607	638	642	661	698	732	721	714	684	681	617	615	667
1957	585	590	663	669	704	722	756	723	672	682	615	611	666
1958	573	564	597	626	632	667	660	663	657	657	632	581	626
1959	588	568	622	671	713	758	741	733	684	720	725	665	682
1960	625	668	627	725	737	833	838	865	857	837	794	701	759
1961	665	684	671	726	781	824	800	798	789	790	752	664	746
1962	667	712	711	666	734	811	807	778	756	754	734	689	735
1963	628	626	662	719	728	765	774	783	763	775	732	703	721
1964	662	706	716	744	796	853	861	832	800	848	818	788	785
1965	738	759	762	824	867	951	973	981	876	907	872	855	864
1966	843	855	819	875	850	988	1,064	1,047	907	904	891	873	910
1967	821	830	811	857	853	1,043	1,098	1,088	904	885	881	911	915
1968	831	836	884	917	915	992	1,108	1,089	897	884	903	928	932
1969	882	888	875	894	896	1,026	1,133	1,172	961	993	983	950	971
1970	938	926	971	951	964	1,035	1,141	1,129	919	912	911	949	979
1971	846	868	923	950	946	986	1,179	1,194	943	964	999	947	979
1972	848	869	946	954	1,000	1,197	1,249	1,301	1,061	1,074	1,064	1,085	1,055
1973	1,006	1,035	1,110	1,120	1,128	1,213	1,354	1,356	1,134	1,186	1,193	1,216	1,171
1974	1,128	1,074	1,096	1,097	1,139	1,220	1,358	1,320	1,074	1,140	1,096	1,046	1,149
1975	943	994	971	980	1,018	1,105	1,224	1,203	992	1,039	1,055	1,065	1,049
1976	1,029	1,021	1,053	1,081	1,128	1,152	1,338	1,284	1,047	1,067	1,109	1,097	1,118
1977	1,064	1,026	1,058	1,045	1,080	1,227	1,350	1,312	1,101	1,137	1,136	1,194	1,144
1978	1,112	1,123	1,143	1,136	1,189	1,314	1,464	1,429	1,163	1,220	1,210	1,234	1,228
1979	1,192	1,225	1,261	1,298	1,301	1,425	1,516	1,519	1,306	1,289	1,240	1,232	1,316
1980	1,162	1,159	1,219	1,248	1,294	1,351	1,496	1,388	1,224	1,193	1,201	1,141	1,256
1981	1,150	1,125	1,191	1,196	1,256	1,257	1,408	1,343	1,157	1,119	1,097	1,082	1,199
	Black and other females, 16 to 24 years												
1954	342	342	392	375	486	475	429	399	499	490	417	366	418
1955	325	317	334	347	428	479	402	404	497	491	499	443	414
1956	372	360	344	359	441	453	449	438	472	444	409	390	412
1957	368	339	364	396	448	506	496	483	459	451	430	372	427
1958	341	349	338	345	397	450	440	462	457	476	407	356	401
1959	324	322	349	365	439	465	463	447	469	446	455	416	413
1960	365	350	374	406	429	522	530	499	580	530	469	450	459
1961	377	382	390	374	422	472	474	488	482	514	464	431	439
1962	404	436	418	438	453	517	476	489	459	500	426	442	455
1963	411	401	427	423	450	483	513	526	480	482	470	459	461
1964	419	450	422	476	490	561	524	561	581	587	568	539	515
1965	463	443	490	512	547	574	636	620	607	625	601	602	560
1966	550	562	546	576	565	648	683	693	643	631	626	626	613
1967	565	595	592	618	598	683	742	716	657	711	738	703	660
1968	648	657	665	695	732	758	837	819	706	753	720	742	727
1969	739	709	726	724	666	763	861	881	750	814	834	829	775
1970	777	730	702	721	744	764	864	856	732	775	770	756	767
1971	719	708	732	717	736	739	908	855	746	762	744	754	760
1972	740	734	748	756	790	801	931	926	749	790	811	818	800
1973	783	807	856	858	838	919	1,015	1,031	852	902	902	922	890
1974	864	856	886	897	883	998	1,042	1,094	929	940	873	876	928
1975	844	807	814	858	888	981	1,075	1,020	884	911	878	906	905
1976	863	849	909	923	936	999	1,122	1,080	875	902	950	938	946
1977	880	905	869	907	913	1,051	1,115	1,109	946	969	997	1,042	976
1978	991	1,017	1,044	1,077	1,071	1,136	1,219	1,259	1,084	1,115	1,148	1,163	1,110
1979	1,104	1,118	1,124	1,103	1,052	1,130	1,333	1,244	1,104	1,090	1,162	1,156	1,144
1980	1,089	1,099	1,059	1,060	1,063	1,111	1,271	1,275	1,091	1,078	1,093	1,073	1,114
1981	1,091	1,043	1,016	1,101	1,095	1,128	1,232	1,180	1,000	1,026	1,066	1,031	1,084

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 16 to 19 years												
1954	336	321	341	361	413	475	427	441	499	465	374	300	396
1955	321	296	336	366	399	474	471	460	479	494	479	437	418
1956	375	398	375	393	470	515	507	494	464	428	369	370	430
1957	319	309	352	392	440	501	507	479	437	425	382	341	407
1958	302	304	328	346	369	450	440	419	390	405	331	299	365
1959	292	279	305	333	366	451	439	412	369	382	387	338	362
1960	312	347	317	376	380	551	534	512	540	475	453	352	430
1961	295	311	318	354	410	508	508	513	485	487	403	374	414
1962	341	353	345	357	406	545	533	507	424	468	393	368	420
1963	318	317	340	356	380	481	489	496	441	445	397	386	404
1964	362	397	359	369	408	514	534	512	484	494	440	408	440
1965	355	357	368	396	443	557	670	633	476	510	466	463	474
1966	435	458	419	474	447	640	733	749	552	535	551	536	545
1967	475	464	468	484	484	696	779	763	527	551	558	571	568
1968	503	496	514	541	533	649	830	819	495	550	516	568	584
1969	529	526	526	532	488	651	833	861	543	613	607	594	609
1970	540	532	536	529	545	630	781	776	474	512	508	521	574
1971	447	454	486	488	492	517	801	757	478	514	518	505	538
1972	450	429	496	503	535	668	863	871	499	518	516	531	573
1973	502	540	575	574	591	738	923	897	569	618	613	627	647
1974	619	579	589	574	600	739	897	897	600	619	554	553	652
1975	493	550	505	535	571	709	903	837	549	575	574	582	615
1976	552	546	569	537	558	618	905	837	502	544	583	590	611
1977	514	506	494	509	511	712	900	893	555	593	610	642	619
1978	560	590	581	608	625	790	1,039	979	617	659	676	709	703
1979	650	664	675	662	650	789	1,028	963	644	642	672	682	727
1980	624	603	623	626	660	770	997	882	611	600	639	627	689
1981	623	562	583	639	668	685	924	783	530	517	564	569	637
	Black and other males, 16 to 19 years												
1954	228	221	221	247	263	308	279	300	309	302	252	206	261
1955	221	216	247	258	254	285	316	304	283	298	297	268	271
1956	235	258	251	259	297	325	309	309	285	270	227	230	271
1957	209	207	232	258	275	291	313	283	255	254	234	225	253
1958	204	201	230	242	229	268	270	242	235	233	210	183	229
1959	206	196	211	233	251	297	282	269	209	246	242	207	237
1960	204	234	201	251	243	329	327	323	314	296	285	216	269
1961	193	206	210	236	276	332	314	306	285	286	242	216	259
1962	216	235	229	237	273	336	326	300	257	276	250	222	263
1963	192	193	207	234	247	295	309	301	269	274	249	231	250
1964	216	243	225	232	270	326	342	316	286	295	258	248	271
1965	234	252	239	261	294	374	409	412	306	324	288	282	306
1966	273	293	274	310	293	416	480	471	318	315	318	302	339
1967	267	255	261	289	304	441	483	483	315	305	311	329	337
1968	279	277	307	324	324	390	499	502	296	310	306	341	346
1969	317	313	298	318	295	399	485	516	334	364	348	332	360
1970	315	324	337	328	325	382	463	469	278	291	290	310	343
1971	261	272	283	293	287	320	472	473	283	304	311	296	321
1972	248	245	296	310	321	443	530	533	316	314	309	320	349
1973	296	320	341	340	349	421	531	523	343	371	354	358	379
1974	364	331	337	333	356	415	535	511	327	365	327	308	376
1975	260	312	286	296	307	391	490	453	297	301	316	312	335
1976	299	291	319	302	312	353	522	467	280	306	326	336	343
1977	282	271	270	273	292	415	518	519	318	331	343	364	350
1978	314	335	329	341	329	452	590	537	324	361	349	368	386
1979	322	342	369	353	384	453	557	570	362	351	344	332	394
1980	319	305	337	350	374	448	562	474	342	335	355	319	376
1981	313	296	332	342	376	385	510	441	292	273	292	297	346
	Black and other females, 16 to 19 years												
1954	108	100	120	114	150	167	148	141	190	163	122	94	135
1955	100	80	89	108	145	189	155	156	196	196	182	169	147
1956	140	140	124	134	173	190	198	185	179	158	142	140	159
1957	110	102	120	134	165	210	194	196	182	171	148	116	154
1958	98	103	98	104	140	182	170	177	155	172	121	116	136
1959	86	83	94	100	115	154	157	143	160	136	145	131	125
1960	108	113	116	125	137	222	207	189	226	179	168	136	161
1961	102	105	108	118	134	176	194	207	200	201	161	158	155
1962	125	118	116	120	133	209	207	207	167	192	143	146	157
1963	126	124	133	122	133	186	180	195	172	171	148	155	154
1964	146	154	134	137	138	188	192	196	198	199	182	160	169
1965	121	105	129	135	149	183	261	221	170	186	178	181	168
1966	162	165	145	164	154	224	253	278	234	220	233	234	206
1967	208	209	207	195	180	255	296	280	212	246	247	242	231
1968	224	219	207	217	209	259	331	317	199	240	210	227	238
1969	212	213	228	214	193	252	348	345	209	249	259	262	249
1970	225	208	199	201	220	248	318	307	196	221	218	210	231
1971	186	182	203	195	205	197	329	284	195	210	207	209	217
1972	202	184	200	193	214	225	333	338	183	204	207	211	225
1973	207	220	234	235	241	317	392	374	226	247	259	269	268
1974	255	248	252	241	244	324	362	386	273	255	227	245	276
1975	233	238	218	239	264	318	413	384	252	274	258	271	280
1976	253	255	249	235	245	264	383	370	222	238	257	254	269
1977	231	234	224	236	220	298	382	374	237	263	268	278	271
1978	246	255	253	267	297	338	448	442	293	300	327	341	317
1979	328	322	307	310	266	337	471	393	283	292	329	351	332
1980	305	298	285	277	288	321	435	407	268	266	284	307	311
1981	310	266	251	297	292	300	414	342	238	244	272	272	291

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 16 to 17 years												
1954	135	135	149	156	195	226	198	173	203	187	127	96	165
1955	122	109	138	147	154	196	198	201	203	199	213	165	170
1956	134	145	145	153	193	229	246	238	212	195	138	140	182
1957	116	131	145	168	185	227	236	208	173	182	159	122	171
1958	109	121	119	134	153	207	188	182	156	179	138	110	150
1959	107	108	115	133	149	209	213	181	145	156	154	141	151
1960	131	122	120	152	137	238	232	216	217	196	176	122	171
1961	89	97	100	122	142	217	223	196	183	167	140	111	149
1962	100	124	119	126	144	215	234	211	154	190	166	130	159
1963	95	96	115	119	123	202	205	212	171	179	156	131	150
1964	118	137	136	130	153	231	243	202	182	186	152	130	167
1965	105	102	117	150	170	243	296	276	178	206	184	167	183
1966	155	171	156	189	173	288	347	367	201	180	197	174	217
1967	166	144	161	161	167	286	354	344	174	197	196	202	213
1968	169	161	165	173	173	258	379	363	150	175	163	196	210
1969	168	163	170	185	183	276	396	376	179	221	201	196	227
1970	171	182	171	170	182	259	353	357	162	183	179	181	212
1971	162	179	167	168	160	173	353	310	147	153	166	172	192
1972	146	139	147	154	196	263	390	382	161	155	165	174	206
1973	132	163	181	198	210	278	439	407	171	187	162	175	225
1974	180	181	195	193	195	272	412	381	175	205	186	189	230
1975	195	194	176	198	200	284	406	355	135	181	167	184	223
1976	167	156	189	181	191	222	426	353	138	165	174	171	210
1977	170	170	155	171	150	270	379	348	164	181	192	189	212
1978	176	177	180	185	192	289	434	410	202	221	237	244	246
1979	248	224	212	208	222	280	432	401	226	213	240	231	261
1980	220	190	202	200	236	313	437	361	213	195	194	172	245
1981	203	181	168	218	232	254	411	334	174	160	157	167	222
	Black and other males, 16 to 17 years												
1954	98	100	100	108	134	151	122	124	117	114	86	66	110
1955	89	84	113	112	99	116	132	134	124	125	142	117	115
1956	91	101	100	100	124	142	148	147	136	130	91	96	118
1957	83	97	110	126	124	138	143	131	97	118	103	86	113
1958	84	89	94	102	94	121	114	102	94	102	94	72	97
1959	77	77	85	99	95	137	130	112	89	107	103	98	101
1960	97	101	89	118	93	152	151	137	124	127	125	83	116
1961	60	68	67	86	101	157	134	123	112	107	92	72	98
1962	66	85	86	91	109	137	147	136	111	109	115	82	106
1963	67	65	76	84	85	132	137	131	111	121	113	89	101
1964	79	95	104	100	120	155	161	131	114	119	100	90	114
1965	79	84	83	108	122	168	195	183	123	142	116	105	126
1966	109	110	104	134	124	202	236	229	123	119	130	116	145
1967	107	88	103	108	117	190	230	225	117	122	124	131	139
1968	101	101	115	120	121	167	224	228	97	103	112	121	134
1969	106	95	102	116	118	182	233	238	118	140	122	115	141
1970	110	117	111	108	116	160	212	217	101	103	103	106	130
1971	94	107	97	102	101	121	212	202	77	92	100	103	117
1972	80	78	89	99	128	188	254	234	106	91	90	102	129
1973	82	101	105	117	135	159	254	234	97	106	89	93	132
1974	111	99	105	108	113	156	228	205	111	132	118	109	133
1975	101	108	103	108	113	158	209	185	64	90	87	96	118
1976	93	89	109	113	108	135	251	199	92	110	104	101	125
1977	99	96	90	96	95	164	226	223	105	113	115	106	128
1978	100	95	96	102	109	173	257	234	106	119	119	125	137
1979	118	114	115	115	137	160	236	248	127	115	127	114	143
1980	118	97	115	115	138	194	257	193	128	114	110	84	139
1981	105	93	92	120	145	160	235	197	96	85	79	73	123
	Black and other females, 16 to 17 years												
1954	37	35	49	48	61	75	76	49	86	73	41	30	55
1955	33	25	25	35	55	80	66	67	79	74	71	48	55
1956	43	44	45	53	69	87	98	91	76	65	47	44	64
1957	33	34	35	42	61	89	93	77	76	64	56	36	58
1958	25	32	25	32	59	86	74	80	62	77	44	38	53
1959	30	31	30	34	54	72	83	69	56	49	51	43	50
1960	34	21	31	34	44	86	81	79	93	69	51	39	55
1961	29	29	33	36	41	60	89	73	71	60	48	39	51
1962	34	39	33	35	35	78	87	75	43	81	51	48	53
1963	28	31	39	35	38	70	68	81	60	58	43	42	49
1964	39	42	32	30	33	76	82	71	68	67	52	40	53
1965	26	18	34	42	48	75	101	93	55	64	68	62	57
1966	46	61	52	55	49	86	111	138	78	61	67	58	72
1967	59	56	58	53	50	96	124	119	57	75	72	71	74
1968	68	60	50	53	52	91	155	135	53	72	51	75	76
1969	62	68	68	69	65	94	163	138	61	81	79	81	86
1970	61	65	60	62	66	99	141	139	60	79	75	74	82
1971	67	72	70	66	59	51	142	108	70	61	67	70	75
1972	66	61	58	55	67	76	136	148	56	63	75	72	78
1973	50	62	75	81	74	119	185	172	74	81	73	82	94
1974	69	81	90	85	83	116	184	176	64	73	68	80	98
1975	94	86	73	90	88	126	196	171	70	91	80	88	104
1976	74	68	80	68	83	86	175	154	46	55	70	70	86
1977	71	74	64	76	54	107	154	125	60	68	77	82	84
1978	75	82	83	84	83	116	177	176	95	103	119	120	109
1979	130	111	96	94	84	119	196	153	99	98	114	117	118
1980	102	93	88	86	97	119	180	168	85	82	84	90	106
1981	97	88	76	98	86	94	177	136	79	75	79	94	98

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 18 to 19 years												
1954	201	186	192	205	218	249	229	268	296	278	247	204	231
1955	199	187	198	219	245	278	273	259	276	295	266	272	247
1956	241	253	230	240	277	286	261	256	252	233	231	230	249
1957	203	178	207	224	255	274	271	271	264	243	223	219	236
1958	193	183	209	212	216	243	252	237	234	226	193	189	216
1959	185	171	190	200	217	242	226	231	224	226	233	197	212
1960	181	225	197	224	243	313	302	296	323	279	277	230	257
1961	206	214	218	232	268	291	285	317	302	320	263	263	265
1962	241	229	226	231	262	330	299	296	270	278	227	238	261
1963	223	221	225	237	257	279	284	284	270	266	241	255	253
1964	244	260	223	239	255	283	291	310	302	308	288	278	274
1965	250	255	251	246	273	314	374	357	298	304	282	296	292
1966	277	286	263	284	273	352	386	381	351	355	353	361	327
1967	308	320	307	322	316	410	424	420	352	354	362	368	356
1968	334	336	349	369	360	391	451	455	345	376	353	374	374
1969	361	363	356	347	305	375	437	485	364	391	406	398	382
1970	368	350	364	360	361	371	429	420	312	330	329	340	362
1971	285	276	319	320	331	343	449	445	332	361	353	333	346
1972	305	289	348	348	341	406	475	490	337	363	350	358	367
1973	370	376	393	377	381	460	484	490	399	432	451	452	422
1974	439	398	395	381	405	466	485	517	425	414	369	363	421
1975	297	356	329	337	371	426	496	481	413	393	408	397	392
1976	384	391	380	356	367	397	479	485	365	378	409	419	401
1977	343	334	339	338	363	442	521	546	391	413	418	453	409
1978	383	412	402	423	434	501	605	570	416	439	439	464	458
1979	401	439	464	454	429	510	596	562	418	430	432	451	466
1980	404	413	419	427	425	458	560	521	399	405	445	454	444
1981	420	381	415	422	436	431	513	449	356	357	407	402	416
	Black and other males, 18 to 19 years												
1954	130	121	121	139	129	157	157	176	192	188	166	140	151
1955	132	132	134	146	155	169	184	170	159	173	155	151	155
1956	144	157	151	159	173	183	161	162	149	140	136	134	154
1957	126	110	122	132	151	153	170	152	158	136	131	139	140
1958	120	112	136	140	135	147	156	140	141	131	116	111	132
1959	129	119	126	134	156	160	152	157	120	139	139	109	137
1960	107	133	112	133	150	177	176	186	190	169	160	133	152
1961	133	138	143	150	175	175	180	183	173	179	150	144	160
1962	150	150	143	146	164	199	179	164	146	167	135	140	157
1963	125	128	131	150	162	163	172	170	158	153	136	142	149
1964	137	148	121	132	150	171	181	185	172	176	158	158	158
1965	155	168	156	153	172	206	214	229	183	182	172	177	181
1966	163	183	170	175	169	214	244	241	195	196	187	185	194
1967	160	167	158	180	187	251	252	259	198	183	187	197	199
1968	178	177	192	205	203	223	275	273	199	208	194	221	212
1969	211	218	195	202	177	217	252	278	216	223	226	217	219
1970	205	207	226	221	208	221	251	252	177	189	187	204	212
1971	166	166	186	191	185	198	261	270	206	212	211	194	204
1972	168	167	207	212	193	257	277	298	210	223	219	218	220
1973	213	219	236	224	214	262	276	288	247	265	264	264	248
1974	253	231	232	225	243	258	306	306	215	232	210	199	242
1975	158	205	183	188	195	233	281	268	232	211	229	215	216
1976	206	203	211	191	205	218	271	268	188	194	222	235	218
1977	183	174	180	178	196	251	292	296	213	218	228	257	222
1978	213	240	233	240	220	279	333	303	218	241	231	244	249
1979	205	228	254	238	247	292	320	322	234	236	217	218	251
1980	201	208	222	236	235	255	305	281	214	221	245	236	239
1981	208	204	239	223	231	225	275	243	197	187	214	224	222
	Black and other females, 18 to 19 years												
1954	71	65	71	66	89	92	72	92	104	90	81	64	80
1955	67	55	64	73	90	109	89	89	117	122	111	121	92
1956	97	96	79	81	104	103	100	94	103	93	95	96	95
1957	77	68	85	92	104	121	101	119	106	107	92	80	96
1958	73	71	73	72	81	96	96	97	93	95	77	78	84
1959	56	52	64	66	61	82	74	74	104	87	94	88	75
1960	74	92	85	91	93	136	126	110	133	110	117	97	105
1961	73	76	75	82	93	116	105	134	129	141	113	119	105
1962	91	79	83	85	98	131	120	132	124	111	92	98	104
1963	98	93	94	87	95	116	112	114	112	113	105	113	104
1964	107	112	102	107	105	112	110	125	130	132	130	120	116
1965	95	87	95	93	101	108	160	128	115	122	110	119	111
1966	114	103	93	109	104	138	142	140	156	159	166	176	133
1967	148	153	149	142	129	159	172	161	154	171	175	171	157
1968	156	159	157	164	157	168	176	182	146	168	159	153	162
1969	150	145	161	145	128	158	185	207	148	168	180	181	163
1970	163	143	138	139	153	149	178	168	135	141	143	136	149
1971	119	110	133	129	146	145	188	175	126	149	142	139	141
1972	136	122	141	137	148	149	198	192	127	140	132	139	147
1973	156	157	158	154	167	198	208	202	152	166	187	187	174
1974	186	167	163	156	162	208	179	210	210	182	159	165	179
1975	139	151	146	148	177	193	216	213	181	182	179	183	176
1976	178	188	169	165	162	178	209	217	176	184	187	184	183
1977	160	160	159	160	165	191	228	250	177	193	191	196	186
1978	171	173	169	183	213	222	271	267	198	197	208	221	208
1979	196	211	210	216	182	218	275	240	184	194	215	233	215
1980	202	205	198	191	190	203	255	240	183	184	200	217	205
1981	212	178	175	199	205	206	238	206	159	170	193	178	193

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 20 years and over												
1954	5,597	5,509	5,462	5,687	5,846	5,880	5,706	5,731	6,123	6,022	5,850	5,657	5,756
1955	5,563	5,488	5,648	5,679	5,889	6,002	5,948	5,966	6,319	6,252	6,290	6,027	5,923
1956	5,826	5,840	5,932	5,992	6,185	6,164	6,095	6,169	6,402	6,406	6,217	6,025	6,104
1957	5,876	6,004	6,129	6,207	6,382	6,342	6,314	6,220	6,365	6,365	6,163	6,000	6,197
1958	5,806	5,703	5,790	5,931	6,107	6,140	6,094	6,078	6,312	6,459	6,292	5,987	6,058
1959	5,900	5,815	6,037	6,254	6,419	6,444	6,363	6,325	6,518	6,487	6,346	6,224	6,261
1960	6,133	6,137	6,036	6,450	6,628	6,669	6,608	6,598	6,863	6,841	6,619	6,387	6,498
1961	6,211	6,174	6,254	6,254	6,447	6,494	6,470	6,446	6,584	6,778	6,569	6,345	6,419
1962	6,160	6,335	6,399	6,413	6,700	6,619	6,638	6,629	6,884	6,935	6,746	6,539	6,583
1963	6,443	6,411	6,528	6,739	6,862	6,779	6,787	6,807	6,958	6,987	6,876	6,677	6,736
1964	6,487	6,645	6,722	6,879	7,069	7,070	6,898	6,919	7,207	7,248	7,198	6,972	6,943
1965	6,804	6,812	6,947	7,118	7,259	7,231	7,120	7,190	7,413	7,486	7,372	7,269	7,169
1966	7,091	7,132	7,173	7,375	7,371	7,340	7,338	7,268	7,543	7,555	7,468	7,331	7,332
1967	7,206	7,245	7,241	7,460	7,460	7,493	7,484	7,438	7,523	7,583	7,582	7,574	7,443
1968	7,224	7,401	7,487	7,626	7,774	7,680	7,601	7,530	7,654	7,695	7,691	7,655	7,585
1969	7,494	7,604	7,620	7,706	7,769	7,760	7,737	7,840	7,897	7,985	7,936	7,955	7,775
1970	7,800	7,737	7,817	7,866	7,939	7,931	7,935	7,934	7,935	7,941	7,951	7,875	7,888
1971	7,715	7,762	7,851	7,877	7,960	7,957	7,967	8,032	8,043	8,132	8,124	7,969	7,950
1972	7,840	7,996	8,076	8,146	8,209	8,287	8,194	8,233	8,258	8,382	8,436	8,446	8,210
1973	8,208	8,371	8,627	8,639	8,634	8,647	8,768	8,802	8,809	9,007	8,954	9,028	8,709
1974	8,849	8,863	8,900	8,951	8,984	9,026	8,989	9,031	9,034	9,072	8,954	8,844	8,959
1975	8,655	8,588	8,646	8,657	8,715	8,776	8,853	8,930	8,939	9,034	9,032	9,003	8,820
1976	8,926	8,963	9,151	9,282	9,312	9,296	9,293	9,366	9,419	9,439	9,516	9,479	9,288
1977	9,391	9,442	9,541	9,627	9,656	9,732	9,660	9,654	9,790	9,812	9,912	10,140	9,697
1978	10,004	10,119	10,224	10,291	10,349	10,448	10,343	10,461	10,657	10,685	10,658	10,668	10,410
1979	10,482	10,523	10,707	10,654	10,727	10,864	10,917	10,916	11,074	11,105	11,041	11,044	10,839
1980	10,822	10,856	10,803	10,761	10,773	10,800	10,904	10,991	10,980	11,039	11,036	11,024	10,899
1981	10,981	10,937	11,026	11,091	11,053	11,014	11,051	11,090	11,081	11,114	11,139	11,036	11,051
	Black and other males, 20 years and over												
1954	3,455	3,409	3,381	3,515	3,509	3,499	3,486	3,606	3,655	3,550	3,565	3,511	3,512
1955	3,449	3,393	3,523	3,515	3,600	3,655	3,702	3,686	3,748	3,754	3,819	3,746	3,633
1956	3,628	3,638	3,715	3,763	3,745	3,771	3,755	3,776	3,794	3,843	3,788	3,690	3,742
1957	3,629	3,686	3,770	3,791	3,833	3,810	3,843	3,790	3,782	3,782	3,708	3,611	3,753
1958	3,505	3,413	3,480	3,534	3,596	3,614	3,624	3,629	3,718	3,784	3,735	3,614	3,604
1959	3,565	3,461	3,617	3,762	3,796	3,789	3,785	3,788	3,856	3,860	3,758	3,774	3,734
1960	3,712	3,723	3,656	3,833	3,937	3,941	3,938	3,964	4,056	4,036	3,943	3,815	3,880
1961	3,721	3,664	3,692	3,757	3,843	3,834	3,840	3,830	3,901	3,950	3,919	3,761	3,809
1962	3,682	3,740	3,803	3,818	3,940	3,893	3,941	3,943	4,025	4,068	4,032	3,876	3,897
1963	3,819	3,782	3,880	4,003	4,005	4,037	4,026	4,067	4,072	4,101	4,013	3,941	3,979
1964	3,842	3,938	4,022	4,073	4,154	4,145	4,075	4,090	4,214	4,247	4,184	4,067	4,088
1965	4,010	4,022	4,075	4,195	4,256	4,254	4,159	4,199	4,258	4,321	4,273	4,255	4,190
1966	4,143	4,166	4,140	4,255	4,248	4,242	4,269	4,274	4,354	4,355	4,304	4,243	4,249
1967	4,189	4,207	4,200	4,327	4,331	4,366	4,363	4,338	4,376	4,337	4,334	4,334	4,309
1968	4,187	4,264	4,308	4,404	4,447	4,432	4,390	4,368	4,384	4,364	4,371	4,352	4,356
1969	4,252	4,315	4,334	4,373	4,443	4,437	4,424	4,469	4,458	4,504	4,452	4,464	4,410
1970	4,418	4,376	4,403	4,421	4,503	4,494	4,535	4,546	4,511	4,492	4,497	4,442	4,471
1971	4,343	4,344	4,429	4,472	4,509	4,510	4,510	4,525	4,528	4,542	4,526	4,441	4,474
1972	4,330	4,428	4,509	4,549	4,595	4,690	4,630	4,680	4,671	4,733	4,711	4,695	4,602
1973	4,563	4,642	4,802	4,842	4,863	4,917	4,942	4,955	4,961	5,054	5,030	5,046	4,885
1974	4,951	4,919	4,936	4,962	5,017	5,039	5,017	5,031	4,992	5,007	4,963	4,871	4,976
1975	4,755	4,684	4,688	4,703	4,792	4,804	4,889	4,951	4,932	4,929	4,909	4,857	4,825
1976	4,791	4,797	4,845	4,985	5,088	5,056	5,068	5,126	5,151	5,125	5,104	5,095	5,019
1977	5,076	5,111	5,159	5,222	5,241	5,321	5,257	5,208	5,191	5,233	5,318	5,401	5,229
1978	5,324	5,354	5,425	5,455	5,564	5,626	5,584	5,553	5,670	5,685	5,673	5,676	5,550
1979	5,597	5,578	5,631	5,652	5,732	5,849	5,849	5,846	5,936	5,871	5,788	5,801	5,761
1980	5,656	5,664	5,670	5,620	5,621	5,658	5,691	5,708	5,687	5,744	5,727	5,734	5,682
1981	5,708	5,673	5,765	5,756	5,796	5,715	5,746	5,790	5,782	5,765	5,705	5,638	5,737
	Black and other females, 20 years and over												
1954	2,142	2,100	2,081	2,172	2,337	2,381	2,220	2,125	2,468	2,472	2,285	2,146	2,244
1955	2,114	2,095	2,125	2,164	2,289	2,347	2,246	2,280	2,571	2,498	2,471	2,281	2,290
1956	2,198	2,202	2,217	2,229	2,440	2,393	2,340	2,393	2,608	2,563	2,429	2,335	2,362
1957	2,247	2,318	2,359	2,416	2,549	2,532	2,471	2,430	2,583	2,583	2,455	2,389	2,444
1958	2,301	2,290	2,310	2,397	2,511	2,526	2,470	2,449	2,594	2,675	2,557	2,373	2,454
1959	2,335	2,354	2,420	2,492	2,623	2,655	2,578	2,537	2,662	2,627	2,588	2,450	2,527
1960	2,421	2,414	2,380	2,617	2,691	2,728	2,670	2,634	2,807	2,805	2,676	2,572	2,618
1961	2,490	2,510	2,562	2,497	2,604	2,660	2,630	2,616	2,683	2,828	2,650	2,584	2,610
1962	2,478	2,595	2,596	2,595	2,760	2,726	2,697	2,686	2,859	2,867	2,714	2,663	2,686
1963	2,624	2,629	2,648	2,736	2,857	2,742	2,741	2,740	2,886	2,886	2,863	2,736	2,757
1964	2,645	2,707	2,700	2,806	2,915	2,925	2,823	2,829	2,993	3,001	3,014	2,905	2,855
1965	2,794	2,790	2,872	2,923	3,003	2,977	2,961	2,991	3,155	3,165	3,099	3,014	2,979
1966	2,948	2,966	3,033	3,120	3,123	3,098	3,069	2,994	3,189	3,200	3,164	3,088	3,083
1967	3,017	3,038	3,041	3,153	3,129	3,127	3,121	3,100	3,147	3,246	3,248	3,240	3,134
1968	3,037	3,137	3,179	3,222	3,327	3,248	3,211	3,162	3,270	3,331	3,320	3,303	3,229
1969	3,242	3,289	3,286	3,333	3,326	3,323	3,313	3,371	3,439	3,481	3,484	3,491	3,365
1970	3,382	3,361	3,414	3,445	3,436	3,437	3,399	3,387	3,424	3,449	3,454	3,433	3,419
1971	3,372	3,418	3,422	3,404	3,452	3,446	3,457	3,507	3,514	3,590	3,598	3,527	3,475
1972	3,510	3,568	3,567	3,597	3,614	3,597	3,564	3,552	3,587	3,649	3,725	3,752	3,607
1973	3,645	3,729	3,825	3,797	3,771	3,730	3,826	3,847	3,848	3,952	3,924	3,982	3,823
1974	3,897	3,944	3,963	3,989	3,968	3,986	3,972	3,999	4,041	4,064	3,990	3,973	3,983
1975	3,900	3,904	3,957	3,954	3,923	3,973	3,964	3,979	4,008	4,104	4,123	4,145	3,995
1976	4,135	4,165	4,306	4,296	4,225	4,241	4,225	4,239	4,268	4,313	4,411	4,385	4,268
1977	4,314	4,331	4,382	4,405	4,415	4,412	4,403	4,445	4,598	4,579	4,594	4,739	4,468
1978	4,680	4,765	4,799	4,836	4,785	4,822	4,759	4,907	4,987	5,000	4,984	4,991	4,859
1979	4,885	4,944	5,076	5,001	4,996	5,015	5,068	5,070	5,138	5,233	5,253	5,242	5,077
1980	5,164	5,192	5,132	5,141	5,152	5,142	5,214	5,282	5,293	5,293	5,309	5,288	5,217
1981	5,273	5,263	5,261	5,334	5,257	5,299	5,305	5,300	5,299	5,349	5,433	5,398	5,314

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 20 to 24 years												
1954	536	524	578	602	665	613	626	639	688	677	628	581	613
1955	554	577	611	582	635	641	600	631	695	689	728	661	634
1956	604	600	611	627	669	670	663	658	692	697	657	635	649
1957	634	620	675	673	712	727	745	727	694	708	663	642	686
1958	612	609	607	625	660	667	660	706	724	728	708	638	662
1959	620	611	666	703	786	772	765	768	784	784	793	743	733
1960	678	671	684	755	786	804	834	852	897	892	810	799	788
1961	747	755	743	746	793	788	766	773	786	817	813	721	771
1962	730	795	784	747	781	783	750	760	791	786	767	763	770
1963	721	710	749	786	798	767	798	813	802	812	805	776	778
1964	719	759	779	851	878	900	851	881	897	941	946	919	860
1965	846	845	884	940	971	968	939	968	1,007	1,022	1,007	994	950
1966	958	959	946	977	968	996	1,014	991	998	1,000	966	963	978
1967	911	961	935	991	967	1,030	1,061	1,041	1,034	1,045	1,061	1,043	1,007
1968	976	997	1,035	1,071	1,114	1,101	1,115	1,089	1,108	1,087	1,107	1,102	1,075
1969	1,092	1,071	1,075	1,086	1,074	1,138	1,161	1,192	1,168	1,194	1,210	1,185	1,132
1970	1,175	1,124	1,137	1,143	1,162	1,170	1,224	1,209	1,177	1,175	1,173	1,184	1,172
1971	1,118	1,121	1,169	1,179	1,190	1,208	1,285	1,292	1,210	1,213	1,225	1,196	1,201
1972	1,138	1,175	1,198	1,207	1,255	1,329	1,317	1,355	1,311	1,346	1,360	1,373	1,281
1973	1,288	1,302	1,391	1,404	1,375	1,394	1,446	1,490	1,416	1,470	1,483	1,511	1,414
1974	1,373	1,351	1,392	1,420	1,422	1,479	1,503	1,516	1,403	1,462	1,414	1,370	1,425
1975	1,296	1,251	1,280	1,304	1,335	1,376	1,396	1,386	1,327	1,375	1,360	1,389	1,339
1976	1,342	1,324	1,394	1,467	1,506	1,532	1,555	1,527	1,420	1,425	1,475	1,445	1,451
1977	1,431	1,426	1,434	1,443	1,481	1,565	1,566	1,527	1,492	1,513	1,525	1,594	1,500
1978	1,544	1,550	1,606	1,604	1,635	1,661	1,643	1,709	1,630	1,675	1,682	1,689	1,636
1979	1,646	1,680	1,710	1,738	1,704	1,765	1,821	1,799	1,766	1,736	1,730	1,707	1,734
1980	1,628	1,656	1,657	1,681	1,697	1,692	1,770	1,781	1,705	1,672	1,657	1,590	1,682
1981	1,618	1,607	1,624	1,658	1,683	1,699	1,716	1,740	1,627	1,628	1,599	1,545	1,645
	Black and other males, 20 to 24 years												
1954	302	282	306	341	329	305	345	381	379	350	333	309	330
1955	329	340	366	343	352	351	353	383	394	394	411	387	367
1956	372	380	391	402	401	407	412	405	399	411	390	385	396
1957	376	383	431	411	429	431	443	440	417	428	381	386	413
1958	369	363	367	384	403	399	390	421	422	424	422	398	397
1959	382	372	411	438	462	461	459	464	475	474	483	458	445
1960	421	434	426	474	494	504	511	542	543	541	509	485	490
1961	472	478	461	490	505	492	486	492	504	504	510	448	487
1962	451	477	482	429	461	475	481	478	499	478	484	467	472
1963	436	433	455	485	481	470	465	482	494	501	483	472	471
1964	446	463	491	512	526	527	519	516	514	553	560	540	514
1965	504	507	523	563	573	577	564	569	570	583	584	573	558
1966	570	562	545	565	557	572	584	576	589	589	573	571	571
1967	554	575	550	568	549	602	615	605	589	580	570	582	578
1968	552	559	577	593	591	602	609	587	601	574	597	587	586
1969	565	575	577	576	601	627	648	656	627	629	635	618	611
1970	623	602	634	623	639	654	678	660	641	621	620	638	636
1971	585	596	640	657	659	666	706	721	659	661	688	650	658
1972	600	624	650	644	679	754	720	768	746	760	755	764	705
1973	711	715	769	780	779	792	823	833	791	815	840	858	792
1974	764	743	759	764	784	804	823	808	748	776	768	738	773
1975	684	681	684	684	711	714	734	750	695	738	739	753	714
1976	730	730	734	779	816	798	816	817	767	761	783	761	775
1977	782	755	788	771	789	812	832	792	783	807	793	830	794
1978	798	788	814	794	860	862	873	892	839	859	861	866	842
1979	869	883	892	945	918	973	960	949	944	939	896	900	922
1980	843	853	883	899	921	903	934	913	882	859	847	822	880
1981	837	829	859	854	880	872	898	902	865	846	805	785	853
	Black and other females, 20 to 24 years												
1954	234	242	272	261	336	308	281	258	309	327	295	272	283
1955	225	237	245	239	283	290	247	248	301	295	317	274	267
1956	232	220	220	225	268	263	251	253	293	286	267	250	253
1957	258	237	244	262	283	296	302	287	277	280	282	256	273
1958	243	246	240	241	257	268	270	285	302	304	286	240	265
1959	238	239	255	265	324	311	306	304	309	310	310	285	288
1960	257	237	258	281	292	300	323	310	354	351	301	314	298
1961	275	277	282	256	288	296	280	281	282	313	303	273	284
1962	279	318	302	318	320	308	269	282	292	308	283	296	298
1963	285	277	294	301	317	297	333	331	308	311	322	304	307
1964	273	296	288	339	352	373	332	365	383	388	386	379	346
1965	342	338	361	377	398	391	375	399	437	439	423	421	392
1966	388	397	401	412	411	424	430	415	409	411	393	392	407
1967	357	386	385	423	418	428	446	436	445	465	491	461	429
1968	424	438	458	478	523	499	506	502	507	513	510	515	489
1969	527	496	498	510	473	511	513	536	541	565	575	567	526
1970	552	522	503	520	523	516	546	549	536	554	552	546	535
1971	533	525	529	522	530	542	579	572	551	552	536	545	543
1972	538	551	547	563	575	576	598	587	566	585	605	608	575
1973	577	587	622	623	596	602	623	657	625	655	643	652	622
1974	609	607	633	656	638	674	680	707	655	686	646	631	652
1975	612	570	596	620	623	663	662	636	632	637	621	635	625
1976	611	594	659	688	690	735	738	710	653	664	693	684	677
1977	649	671	646	671	692	753	734	734	708	706	730	764	705
1978	745	762	791	811	774	798	771	817	790	815	821	822	793
1979	776	796	817	793	786	793	862	851	821	798	833	805	811
1980	783	802	774	783	776	790	836	867	823	813	809	766	802
1981	781	777	765	804	803	828	818	838	762	782	794	759	793

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 25 years and over												
1954	5,061	4,984	4,884	5,083	5,182	5,268	5,079	5,093	5,434	5,344	5,224	5,076	5,142
1955	5,008	4,905	5,038	5,096	5,256	5,357	5,349	5,335	5,623	5,561	5,562	5,365	5,288
1956	5,220	5,239	5,323	5,366	5,515	5,492	5,431	5,509	5,707	5,709	5,559	5,390	5,455
1957	5,243	5,386	5,455	5,534	5,670	5,616	5,570	5,496	5,667	5,785	5,500	5,362	5,527
1958	5,193	5,093	5,187	5,306	5,448	5,475	5,435	5,371	5,587	5,729	5,585	5,331	5,397
1959	5,281	5,204	5,372	5,551	5,630	5,671	5,599	5,556	5,733	5,704	5,555	5,478	5,528
1960	5,457	5,469	5,351	5,696	5,843	5,864	5,777	5,745	5,967	5,947	5,809	5,587	5,709
1961	5,465	5,419	5,511	5,507	5,653	5,705	5,702	5,676	5,798	5,961	5,757	5,623	5,647
1962	5,431	5,541	5,615	5,666	5,920	5,837	5,888	5,869	6,094	6,149	5,978	5,776	5,814
1963	5,722	5,701	5,777	5,956	6,066	6,012	5,969	5,993	6,157	6,176	6,070	5,900	5,957
1964	5,767	5,887	5,943	6,027	6,190	6,169	6,048	6,036	6,310	6,309	6,253	6,052	6,085
1965	5,959	5,967	6,062	6,180	6,288	6,264	6,179	6,193	6,406	6,461	6,364	6,274	6,218
1966	6,128	6,173	6,229	6,396	6,402	6,341	6,324	6,274	6,546	6,554	6,502	6,367	6,353
1967	6,294	6,284	6,307	6,489	6,491	6,464	6,423	6,396	6,490	6,537	6,521	6,530	6,437
1968	6,247	6,404	6,453	6,556	6,658	6,578	6,487	6,442	6,547	6,606	6,583	6,553	6,508
1969	6,402	6,530	6,544	6,621	6,693	6,623	6,578	6,648	6,728	6,790	6,728	6,767	6,638
1970	6,627	6,614	6,680	6,725	6,776	6,761	6,711	6,725	6,757	6,764	6,779	6,689	6,717
1971	6,597	6,642	6,680	6,698	6,771	6,747	6,682	6,740	6,832	6,917	6,899	6,774	6,748
1972	6,701	6,822	6,880	6,939	6,955	6,958	6,876	6,877	6,947	7,036	7,077	7,074	6,929
1973	6,921	7,067	7,235	7,233	7,259	7,254	7,324	7,312	7,392	7,536	7,471	7,516	7,295
1974	7,474	7,511	7,506	7,532	7,563	7,546	7,487	7,514	7,629	7,610	7,540	7,473	7,534
1975	7,360	7,338	7,366	7,355	7,381	7,402	7,456	7,544	7,613	7,660	7,673	7,614	7,479
1976	7,586	7,639	7,759	7,814	7,806	7,763	7,739	7,839	8,000	8,013	8,039	8,035	7,837
1977	7,960	8,016	8,108	8,185	8,175	8,167	8,096	8,127	8,298	8,297	8,388	8,545	8,197
1978	8,461	8,568	8,618	8,687	8,715	8,787	8,700	8,751	9,028	9,009	8,976	8,979	8,773
1979	8,837	8,843	8,997	8,916	9,023	9,099	9,096	9,117	9,308	9,369	9,311	9,337	9,105
1980	9,194	9,200	9,146	9,080	9,076	9,108	9,135	9,209	9,274	9,367	9,380	9,434	9,217
1981	9,363	9,330	9,402	9,433	9,370	9,315	9,335	9,351	9,454	9,486	9,540	9,492	9,406
	Black and other males, 25 years and over												
1954	3,152	3,126	3,075	3,173	3,181	3,195	3,141	3,225	3,274	3,200	3,233	3,202	3,181
1955	3,118	3,050	3,157	3,171	3,249	3,301	3,349	3,303	3,353	3,360	3,409	3,360	3,265
1956	3,255	3,257	3,325	3,361	3,344	3,362	3,343	3,370	3,393	3,432	3,398	3,305	3,346
1957	3,253	3,304	3,338	3,381	3,405	3,378	3,400	3,352	3,362	3,423	3,327	3,228	3,347
1958	3,136	3,050	3,114	3,150	3,192	3,214	3,235	3,208	3,295	3,358	3,313	3,197	3,206
1959	3,184	3,090	3,207	3,325	3,333	3,328	3,326	3,324	3,381	3,388	3,276	3,313	3,290
1960	3,292	3,290	3,229	3,361	3,443	3,435	3,427	3,421	3,513	3,493	3,435	3,330	3,389
1961	3,249	3,185	3,231	3,267	3,338	3,340	3,352	3,340	3,397	3,445	3,409	3,314	3,321
1962	3,231	3,265	3,320	3,388	3,481	3,418	3,460	3,464	3,526	3,589	3,547	3,407	3,425
1963	3,384	3,349	3,425	3,520	3,526	3,567	3,560	3,584	3,579	3,602	3,529	3,469	3,507
1964	3,394	3,475	3,532	3,561	3,627	3,618	3,557	3,573	3,701	3,695	3,624	3,527	3,575
1965	3,508	3,515	3,552	3,633	3,682	3,677	3,594	3,599	3,688	3,735	3,689	3,683	3,630
1966	3,574	3,607	3,596	3,690	3,692	3,669	3,684	3,696	3,765	3,766	3,730	3,671	3,678
1967	3,633	3,633	3,651	3,758	3,781	3,764	3,748	3,734	3,788	3,756	3,764	3,752	3,730
1968	3,634	3,705	3,731	3,811	3,855	3,830	3,781	3,782	3,783	3,789	3,773	3,765	3,769
1969	3,687	3,738	3,757	3,798	3,841	3,810	3,778	3,813	3,830	3,875	3,818	3,843	3,798
1970	3,797	3,774	3,769	3,800	3,864	3,841	3,858	3,887	3,868	3,870	3,878	3,802	3,834
1971	3,756	3,748	3,789	3,815	3,849	3,844	3,804	3,804	3,869	3,880	3,839	3,792	3,816
1972	3,730	3,804	3,860	3,906	3,916	3,936	3,910	3,911	3,924	3,973	3,956	3,931	3,896
1973	3,853	3,927	4,033	4,060	4,084	4,126	4,119	4,122	4,169	4,239	4,190	4,188	4,093
1974	4,187	4,175	4,176	4,198	4,233	4,235	4,194	4,222	4,243	4,232	4,195	4,131	4,203
1975	4,072	4,003	4,005	4,019	4,081	4,091	4,155	4,201	4,238	4,192	4,170	4,104	4,110
1976	4,061	4,069	4,111	4,206	4,272	4,257	4,252	4,310	4,385	4,365	4,322	4,333	4,246
1977	4,295	4,357	4,371	4,450	4,452	4,509	4,426	4,415	4,409	4,426	4,524	4,571	4,434
1978	4,526	4,566	4,610	4,661	4,704	4,763	4,710	4,661	4,831	4,824	4,813	4,810	4,707
1979	4,729	4,695	4,737	4,708	4,814	4,876	4,890	4,898	4,992	4,932	4,892	4,901	4,839
1980	4,813	4,810	4,788	4,722	4,700	4,756	4,757	4,795	4,805	4,886	4,880	4,912	4,802
1981	4,871	4,844	4,906	4,902	4,916	4,843	4,848	4,889	4,917	4,919	4,901	4,853	4,884
	Black and other females, 25 years and over												
1954	1,909	1,858	1,809	1,910	2,001	2,073	1,938	1,868	2,160	2,144	1,991	1,874	1,961
1955	1,890	1,855	1,881	1,925	2,007	2,056	2,000	2,032	2,270	2,201	2,153	2,005	2,023
1956	1,965	1,982	1,998	2,005	2,171	2,130	2,088	2,139	2,314	2,277	2,161	2,085	2,109
1957	1,990	2,082	2,117	2,153	2,265	2,238	2,170	2,144	2,305	2,362	2,173	2,134	2,180
1958	2,057	2,043	2,073	2,156	2,256	2,261	2,200	2,163	2,292	2,371	2,272	2,134	2,191
1959	2,097	2,114	2,165	2,226	2,297	2,343	2,273	2,232	2,352	2,316	2,279	2,165	2,238
1960	2,165	2,179	2,122	2,335	2,400	2,429	2,350	2,324	2,454	2,454	2,374	2,257	2,320
1961	2,216	2,234	2,280	2,240	2,315	2,365	2,350	2,336	2,401	2,516	2,348	2,309	2,326
1962	2,200	2,276	2,295	2,278	2,439	2,419	2,428	2,405	2,568	2,560	2,431	2,369	2,389
1963	2,338	2,352	2,352	2,436	2,540	2,445	2,409	2,409	2,578	2,574	2,541	2,431	2,450
1964	2,373	2,412	2,411	2,466	2,563	2,551	2,491	2,463	2,609	2,614	2,629	2,525	2,510
1965	2,451	2,452	2,510	2,547	2,606	2,587	2,585	2,594	2,718	2,726	2,675	2,591	2,588
1966	2,554	2,566	2,633	2,706	2,710	2,672	2,640	2,578	2,781	2,788	2,772	2,696	2,675
1967	2,661	2,651	2,656	2,731	2,710	2,700	2,675	2,662	2,702	2,781	2,757	2,778	2,707
1968	2,613	2,699	2,722	2,745	2,803	2,748	2,706	2,660	2,764	2,817	2,810	2,788	2,739
1969	2,715	2,792	2,787	2,823	2,852	2,813	2,800	2,835	2,898	2,915	2,910	2,924	2,840
1970	2,830	2,840	2,911	2,925	2,912	2,921	2,853	2,838	2,888	2,894	2,901	2,887	2,883
1971	2,841	2,894	2,892	2,883	2,921	2,903	2,879	2,935	2,964	3,036	3,061	2,982	2,932
1972	2,971	3,017	3,020	3,033	3,039	3,022	2,966	2,966	3,023	3,063	3,120	3,143	3,033
1973	3,068	3,141	3,202	3,173	3,175	3,128	3,204	3,190	3,223	3,297	3,280	3,328	3,201
1974	3,288	3,336	3,329	3,334	3,329	3,311	3,293	3,292	3,385	3,378	3,345	3,342	3,332
1975	3,288	3,335	3,362	3,336	3,300	3,311	3,301	3,344	3,376	3,468	3,503	3,510	3,369
1976	3,524	3,570	3,648	3,608	3,535	3,506	3,488	3,530	3,615	3,649	3,718	3,702	3,592
1977	3,665	3,659	3,737	3,735	3,722	3,658	3,670	3,711	3,889	3,871	3,864	3,974	3,763
1978	3,935	4,003	4,007	4,027	4,011	4,023	3,989	4,089	4,196	4,184	4,163	4,169	4,066
1979	4,108	4,148	4,260	4,208	4,209	4,223	4,206	4,219	4,317	4,437	4,420	4,437	4,266
1980	4,381	4,390	4,359	4,358	4,376	4,352	4,377	4,414	4,470	4,482	4,500	4,522	4,415
1981	4,492	4,486	4,496	4,531	4,454	4,472	4,487	4,462	4,537	4,567	4,639	4,639	4,522

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 25 to 54 years												
1954	4,205	4,156	4,061	4,222	4,316	4,394	4,218	4,233	4,498	4,439	4,377	4,251	4,280
1955	4,207	4,131	4,202	4,281	4,394	4,483	4,482	4,466	4,689	4,590	4,566	4,440	4,412
1956	4,313	4,334	4,405	4,449	4,548	4,525	4,465	4,544	4,707	4,746	4,609	4,481	4,512
1957	4,348	4,472	4,513	4,577	4,678	4,617	4,597	4,583	4,709	4,774	4,553	4,454	4,577
1958	4,318	4,218	4,279	4,373	4,509	4,557	4,505	4,470	4,611	4,735	4,605	4,423	4,468
1959	4,375	4,275	4,427	4,565	4,642	4,688	4,627	4,549	4,705	4,689	4,585	4,496	4,552
1960	4,491	4,503	4,439	4,668	4,810	4,833	4,754	4,723	4,883	4,859	4,752	4,610	4,694
1961	4,496	4,460	4,554	4,569	4,648	4,714	4,712	4,657	4,790	4,907	4,731	4,601	4,653
1962	4,458	4,549	4,614	4,627	4,848	4,788	4,825	4,804	4,969	5,021	4,910	4,721	4,762
1963	4,656	4,650	4,682	4,862	4,927	4,868	4,831	4,882	4,993	5,038	4,942	4,840	4,847
1964	4,707	4,788	4,841	4,915	5,039	4,984	4,886	4,891	5,091	5,095	5,078	4,949	4,940
1965	4,843	4,871	4,946	5,062	5,114	5,098	5,017	5,053	5,159	5,196	5,150	5,092	5,051
1966	4,989	5,044	5,053	5,170	5,207	5,176	5,123	5,090	5,271	5,291	5,259	5,175	5,154
1967	5,117	5,099	5,145	5,278	5,257	5,206	5,228	5,222	5,270	5,321	5,321	5,309	5,232
1968	5,107	5,209	5,265	5,321	5,393	5,303	5,222	5,225	5,328	5,364	5,357	5,333	5,285
1969	5,240	5,314	5,296	5,364	5,407	5,350	5,336	5,419	5,489	5,539	5,492	5,538	5,399
1970	5,388	5,358	5,414	5,448	5,494	5,440	5,408	5,434	5,471	5,474	5,494	5,453	5,440
1971	5,362	5,419	5,458	5,478	5,519	5,497	5,442	5,486	5,516	5,597	5,612	5,521	5,492
1972	5,478	5,587	5,578	5,675	5,664	5,693	5,636	5,629	5,679	5,765	5,821	5,846	5,671
1973	5,728	5,844	5,972	5,965	6,017	6,011	6,053	6,036	6,114	6,227	6,210	6,254	6,036
1974	6,205	6,209	6,191	6,209	6,277	6,256	6,224	6,322	6,377	6,340	6,301	6,206	6,262
1975	6,074	6,059	6,093	6,114	6,150	6,147	6,190	6,296	6,329	6,364	6,399	6,336	6,212
1976	6,342	6,413	6,514	6,588	6,579	6,542	6,523	6,580	6,658	6,667	6,705	6,708	6,569
1977	6,703	6,778	6,857	6,917	6,889	6,885	6,847	6,855	6,985	6,972	7,039	7,162	6,908
1978	7,136	7,279	7,285	7,305	7,315	7,360	7,306	7,317	7,583	7,572	7,532	7,563	7,380
1979	7,458	7,504	7,605	7,537	7,624	7,676	7,703	7,733	7,840	7,876	7,865	7,930	7,697
1980	7,851	7,821	7,811	7,737	7,711	7,739	7,758	7,823	7,855	7,909	7,956	8,008	7,832
1981	7,969	7,913	7,995	8,041	7,991	7,922	7,948	7,937	8,017	8,049	8,098	8,089	7,997
	Black and other males, 25 to 54 years												
1954	2,540	2,536	2,487	2,584	2,582	2,596	2,555	2,621	2,648	2,629	2,664	2,648	2,590
1955	2,583	2,530	2,577	2,597	2,658	2,693	2,733	2,699	2,731	2,725	2,749	2,742	2,669
1956	2,661	2,665	2,712	2,746	2,725	2,714	2,715	2,731	2,754	2,797	2,770	2,695	2,725
1957	2,638	2,684	2,716	2,743	2,773	2,740	2,778	2,761	2,759	2,773	2,703	2,631	2,727
1958	2,564	2,476	2,522	2,549	2,584	2,620	2,611	2,611	2,660	2,719	2,685	2,603	2,601
1959	2,591	2,500	2,606	2,695	2,709	2,713	2,721	2,687	2,736	2,750	2,652	2,682	2,670
1960	2,676	2,669	2,639	2,727	2,806	2,813	2,786	2,779	2,849	2,816	2,770	2,717	2,754
1961	2,642	2,583	2,635	2,665	2,708	2,722	2,732	2,691	2,760	2,798	2,771	2,687	2,699
1962	2,638	2,663	2,709	2,751	2,819	2,773	2,806	2,787	2,836	2,880	2,873	2,761	2,775
1963	2,733	2,698	2,747	2,833	2,845	2,859	2,846	2,865	2,851	2,887	2,812	2,804	2,815
1964	2,728	2,791	2,845	2,887	2,934	2,911	2,878	2,881	2,953	2,937	2,898	2,850	2,875
1965	2,816	2,833	2,860	2,949	2,967	2,963	2,907	2,941	2,945	2,976	2,965	2,965	2,925
1966	2,880	2,924	2,905	2,967	2,984	2,958	2,942	2,968	2,998	3,005	2,969	2,950	2,954
1967	2,946	2,936	2,952	3,036	3,027	2,992	2,997	3,007	3,038	3,017	3,023	3,008	2,998
1968	2,939	2,993	3,012	3,059	3,101	3,050	3,007	3,022	3,022	3,035	3,038	3,039	3,026
1969	2,996	3,026	3,023	3,052	3,075	3,047	3,022	3,066	3,086	3,117	3,073	3,105	3,057
1970	3,041	3,024	3,021	3,039	3,078	3,045	3,066	3,096	3,096	3,099	3,109	3,063	3,065
1971	3,023	3,009	3,043	3,066	3,098	3,106	3,077	3,075	3,112	3,121	3,102	3,069	3,075
1972	3,016	3,085	3,110	3,152	3,167	3,198	3,172	3,167	3,182	3,232	3,244	3,243	3,164
1973	3,177	3,225	3,319	3,330	3,356	3,386	3,395	3,390	3,433	3,478	3,461	3,477	3,370
1974	3,447	3,437	3,413	3,429	3,478	3,487	3,477	3,522	3,509	3,482	3,471	3,402	3,464
1975	3,328	3,271	3,291	3,315	3,378	3,390	3,432	3,488	3,501	3,470	3,456	3,399	3,393
1976	3,389	3,411	3,441	3,530	3,563	3,557	3,558	3,602	3,649	3,626	3,602	3,617	3,545
1977	3,586	3,658	3,646	3,729	3,721	3,779	3,709	3,694	3,697	3,709	3,781	3,809	3,710
1978	3,787	3,844	3,869	3,888	3,908	3,929	3,902	3,845	4,009	4,005	3,997	3,984	3,915
1979	3,954	3,955	3,998	3,973	4,048	4,091	4,099	4,113	4,155	4,097	4,095	4,137	4,060
1980	4,096	4,073	4,077	4,018	3,992	4,023	4,021	4,046	4,052	4,113	4,117	4,141	4,065
1981	4,133	4,086	4,132	4,152	4,163	4,105	4,118	4,133	4,170	4,165	4,142	4,113	4,134
	Black and other females, 25 to 54 years												
1954	1,665	1,620	1,574	1,638	1,734	1,798	1,663	1,612	1,850	1,810	1,713	1,603	1,690
1955	1,624	1,601	1,625	1,684	1,736	1,790	1,749	1,767	1,958	1,865	1,817	1,698	1,743
1956	1,652	1,669	1,693	1,703	1,823	1,811	1,750	1,813	1,953	1,949	1,839	1,786	1,787
1957	1,710	1,788	1,797	1,834	1,905	1,877	1,819	1,822	1,950	2,001	1,850	1,823	1,850
1958	1,754	1,742	1,757	1,824	1,925	1,937	1,894	1,859	1,951	2,016	1,920	1,820	1,867
1959	1,784	1,775	1,821	1,870	1,933	1,975	1,906	1,862	1,969	1,939	1,933	1,814	1,882
1960	1,815	1,834	1,800	1,941	2,004	2,020	1,968	1,944	2,034	2,043	1,982	1,893	1,940
1961	1,854	1,877	1,919	1,904	1,940	1,992	1,980	1,966	2,030	2,109	1,960	1,914	1,954
1962	1,820	1,886	1,905	1,876	2,029	2,015	2,019	2,017	2,133	2,141	2,037	1,960	1,987
1963	1,923	1,952	1,935	2,029	2,082	2,009	1,985	2,017	2,142	2,151	2,130	2,036	2,032
1964	1,979	1,997	1,996	2,028	2,105	2,073	2,008	2,010	2,138	2,158	2,180	2,099	2,065
1965	2,027	2,038	2,086	2,113	2,147	2,135	2,110	2,112	2,214	2,220	2,185	2,127	2,126
1966	2,109	2,120	2,148	2,203	2,223	2,218	2,181	2,122	2,273	2,286	2,290	2,225	2,200
1967	2,171	2,163	2,193	2,242	2,230	2,214	2,231	2,215	2,232	2,304	2,298	2,301	2,234
1968	2,168	2,216	2,253	2,262	2,292	2,253	2,215	2,203	2,306	2,329	2,319	2,294	2,259
1969	2,244	2,288	2,273	2,312	2,332	2,303	2,314	2,353	2,403	2,422	2,419	2,433	2,342
1970	2,347	2,334	2,393	2,409	2,416	2,395	2,342	2,337	2,375	2,375	2,385	2,390	2,375
1971	2,339	2,410	2,416	2,412	2,421	2,391	2,365	2,411	2,405	2,476	2,509	2,453	2,417
1972	2,462	2,503	2,468	2,523	2,496	2,495	2,465	2,461	2,497	2,533	2,577	2,603	2,508
1973	2,552	2,619	2,653	2,635	2,661	2,625	2,657	2,646	2,681	2,749	2,749	2,777	2,667
1974	2,758	2,772	2,778	2,780	2,798	2,768	2,747	2,800	2,868	2,857	2,830	2,804	2,798
1975	2,746	2,788	2,802	2,799	2,772	2,756	2,758	2,809	2,828	2,894	2,944	2,938	2,819
1976	2,952	3,002	3,073	3,057	3,015	2,985	2,965	2,978	3,009	3,041	3,103	3,090	3,023
1977	3,117	3,120	3,211	3,188	3,168	3,107	3,137	3,161	3,288	3,263	3,258	3,353	3,198
1978	3,349	3,435	3,416	3,417	3,407	3,432	3,404	3,472	3,574	3,567	3,535	3,579	3,465
1979	3,504	3,549	3,606	3,564	3,577	3,586	3,605	3,619	3,686	3,779	3,770	3,793	3,637
1980	3,755	3,748	3,735	3,719	3,719	3,716	3,737	3,776	3,803	3,796	3,839	3,867	3,768
1981	3,836	3,827	3,863	3,889	3,828	3,817	3,830	3,804	3,847	3,884	3,956	3,976	3,863

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 25 to 34 years												
1954	1,590	1,591	1,528	1,578	1,599	1,589	1,516	1,534	1,623	1,572	1,610	1,557	1,574
1955	1,555	1,503	1,558	1,537	1,662	1,687	1,665	1,665	1,695	1,702	1,667	1,609	1,626
1956	1,597	1,621	1,662	1,707	1,679	1,641	1,617	1,659	1,689	1,710	1,701	1,615	1,659
1957	1,552	1,609	1,625	1,657	1,692	1,638	1,646	1,644	1,661	1,694	1,621	1,545	1,634
1958	1,506	1,499	1,502	1,517	1,572	1,531	1,525	1,548	1,595	1,645	1,608	1,516	1,547
1959	1,510	1,462	1,517	1,572	1,592	1,630	1,574	1,574	1,638	1,621	1,576	1,515	1,565
1960	1,532	1,536	1,518	1,585	1,655	1,674	1,652	1,643	1,656	1,671	1,600	1,588	1,609
1961	1,538	1,524	1,565	1,599	1,596	1,638	1,609	1,589	1,602	1,683	1,621	1,569	1,594
1962	1,507	1,565	1,607	1,559	1,606	1,613	1,605	1,603	1,678	1,687	1,686	1,583	1,608
1963	1,534	1,526	1,552	1,625	1,673	1,642	1,640	1,632	1,687	1,703	1,685	1,649	1,629
1964	1,558	1,606	1,609	1,616	1,643	1,637	1,653	1,669	1,729	1,731	1,736	1,658	1,655
1965	1,599	1,650	1,681	1,706	1,722	1,710	1,713	1,745	1,755	1,766	1,764	1,721	1,711
1966	1,686	1,702	1,671	1,751	1,763	1,743	1,728	1,750	1,812	1,825	1,795	1,758	1,749
1967	1,751	1,724	1,763	1,811	1,829	1,817	1,818	1,832	1,834	1,859	1,852	1,857	1,812
1968	1,779	1,825	1,850	1,877	1,897	1,873	1,815	1,855	1,879	1,878	1,859	1,868	1,855
1969	1,854	1,911	1,887	1,935	1,950	1,944	1,950	1,987	2,007	2,007	1,936	1,998	1,947
1970	1,954	1,951	2,010	1,992	2,004	1,983	1,966	1,994	2,013	1,993	2,027	2,015	1,992
1971	2,006	2,026	2,067	2,063	2,072	2,025	2,036	2,052	2,083	2,125	2,130	2,121	2,067
1972	2,054	2,119	2,109	2,139	2,182	2,167	2,167	2,169	2,207	2,250	2,285	2,276	2,177
1973	2,223	2,283	2,334	2,367	2,396	2,406	2,448	2,448	2,463	2,523	2,498	2,536	2,411
1974	2,480	2,504	2,514	2,535	2,585	2,557	2,557	2,621	2,662	2,637	2,628	2,555	2,569
1975	2,511	2,525	2,542	2,590	2,574	2,579	2,598	2,626	2,644	2,705	2,690	2,657	2,604
1976	2,676	2,741	2,808	2,860	2,841	2,810	2,806	2,849	2,909	2,898	2,898	2,885	2,832
1977	2,848	2,905	2,949	3,000	2,984	3,016	3,014	3,032	3,099	3,061	3,062	3,116	3,007
1978	3,086	3,130	3,187	3,221	3,259	3,306	3,296	3,299	3,387	3,386	3,358	3,358	3,273
1979	3,299	3,283	3,333	3,356	3,420	3,457	3,498	3,500	3,600	3,597	3,595	3,556	3,458
1980	3,554	3,504	3,506	3,471	3,466	3,490	3,519	3,595	3,594	3,616	3,651	3,641	3,551
1981	3,614	3,551	3,582	3,655	3,610	3,593	3,633	3,663	3,672	3,679	3,664	3,642	3,630
	Black and other males, 25 to 34 years												
1954	984	981	937	959	956	969	930	959	968	957	999	1,004	967
1955	978	927	940	914	982	1,010	1,024	1,031	1,016	1,047	1,022	1,011	992
1956	984	1,011	1,024	1,044	997	975	986	1,001	1,006	1,021	1,032	996	1,007
1957	964	988	1,001	997	1,010	1,002	1,023	1,009	1,000	1,007	989	950	996
1958	931	891	897	894	916	912	919	959	953	976	973	926	929
1959	923	902	935	957	965	968	968	968	992	971	932	934	951
1960	957	944	947	962	1,012	994	991	997	1,019	1,003	983	973	982
1961	939	921	939	946	970	974	968	952	981	998	985	962	961
1962	935	964	986	966	961	949	955	957	973	972	981	934	961
1963	937	914	945	964	978	996	983	989	987	994	957	968	968
1964	920	961	969	990	1,016	1,001	1,003	1,002	1,027	1,031	1,013	974	993
1965	940	963	995	1,024	1,030	1,030	1,005	1,021	1,021	1,047	1,049	1,031	1,013
1966	1,005	1,028	1,010	1,032	1,040	1,024	1,031	1,043	1,050	1,067	1,048	1,045	1,035
1967	1,028	1,021	1,024	1,064	1,074	1,050	1,058	1,079	1,085	1,073	1,066	1,068	1,057
1968	1,037	1,065	1,076	1,101	1,119	1,097	1,080	1,089	1,108	1,105	1,096	1,102	1,090
1969	1,081	1,102	1,094	1,117	1,128	1,132	1,130	1,151	1,154	1,161	1,127	1,150	1,127
1970	1,133	1,126	1,136	1,138	1,148	1,135	1,156	1,180	1,183	1,166	1,177	1,155	1,152
1971	1,154	1,169	1,175	1,199	1,201	1,189	1,187	1,183	1,207	1,213	1,211	1,198	1,191
1972	1,136	1,185	1,195	1,203	1,229	1,221	1,217	1,226	1,230	1,263	1,269	1,267	1,220
1973	1,232	1,252	1,298	1,340	1,352	1,369	1,365	1,362	1,377	1,404	1,401	1,430	1,348
1974	1,381	1,365	1,366	1,386	1,423	1,425	1,439	1,455	1,464	1,427	1,464	1,413	1,418
1975	1,390	1,365	1,380	1,396	1,421	1,406	1,431	1,467	1,462	1,473	1,442	1,430	1,422
1976	1,421	1,439	1,458	1,497	1,509	1,520	1,514	1,542	1,576	1,559	1,530	1,533	1,508
1977	1,497	1,561	1,561	1,589	1,585	1,640	1,598	1,607	1,599	1,598	1,608	1,644	1,590
1978	1,625	1,640	1,680	1,689	1,697	1,731	1,727	1,699	1,769	1,759	1,754	1,754	1,710
1979	1,741	1,719	1,732	1,754	1,797	1,806	1,820	1,814	1,877	1,852	1,853	1,839	1,801
1980	1,839	1,822	1,812	1,780	1,792	1,808	1,789	1,831	1,841	1,852	1,859	1,859	1,824
1981	1,872	1,841	1,866	1,887	1,894	1,867	1,868	1,879	1,885	1,860	1,854	1,848	1,868
	Black and other females, 25 to 34 years												
1954	606	610	591	619	643	620	586	575	655	615	611	553	607
1955	577	576	618	623	680	677	641	634	679	655	645	598	634
1956	613	610	638	663	682	666	631	658	683	689	669	619	652
1957	588	621	624	660	682	636	623	635	661	687	632	595	638
1958	575	608	605	623	656	619	606	589	642	669	635	590	618
1959	587	560	582	615	627	662	606	606	646	650	644	581	614
1960	575	592	571	623	643	680	661	646	637	668	617	615	627
1961	599	603	626	653	626	664	641	637	621	685	636	607	633
1962	572	601	621	593	645	664	650	646	705	715	705	649	647
1963	597	612	607	661	695	646	657	643	700	709	728	681	661
1964	638	645	640	626	627	636	650	667	702	700	723	684	662
1965	659	687	686	682	692	680	708	724	734	719	715	690	698
1966	681	674	661	719	723	719	697	707	762	758	747	713	714
1967	723	703	739	747	755	767	760	753	749	786	786	789	755
1968	742	760	774	776	778	776	735	766	771	773	763	766	765
1969	773	809	793	818	822	812	820	836	853	846	809	848	820
1970	821	825	874	854	856	848	809	815	830	827	849	859	839
1971	851	857	892	863	871	836	849	869	876	912	919	923	876
1972	918	934	914	936	952	946	950	943	977	987	1,016	1,010	957
1973	992	1,030	1,036	1,026	1,044	1,038	1,083	1,086	1,085	1,119	1,097	1,106	1,062
1974	1,099	1,138	1,147	1,149	1,161	1,132	1,118	1,166	1,198	1,210	1,164	1,142	1,152
1975	1,121	1,160	1,162	1,193	1,153	1,173	1,167	1,160	1,182	1,232	1,248	1,226	1,181
1976	1,255	1,301	1,349	1,363	1,331	1,289	1,291	1,309	1,333	1,339	1,368	1,351	1,324
1977	1,351	1,344	1,388	1,410	1,399	1,376	1,416	1,426	1,501	1,464	1,454	1,472	1,416
1978	1,460	1,490	1,506	1,532	1,562	1,575	1,569	1,600	1,618	1,628	1,604	1,605	1,562
1979	1,559	1,563	1,600	1,600	1,623	1,650	1,678	1,687	1,722	1,746	1,742	1,717	1,658
1980	1,714	1,681	1,694	1,692	1,672	1,681	1,730	1,764	1,753	1,764	1,792	1,782	1,726
1981	1,742	1,710	1,715	1,768	1,715	1,726	1,765	1,784	1,786	1,819	1,810	1,794	1,761

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 35 years and over												
1954	3,471	3,393	3,356	3,505	3,583	3,679	3,563	3,559	3,811	3,772	3,614	3,519	3,568
1955	3,453	3,402	3,480	3,559	3,594	3,670	3,684	3,670	3,928	3,859	3,895	3,756	3,662
1956	3,623	3,618	3,661	3,659	3,836	3,851	3,814	3,850	4,018	3,999	3,858	3,775	3,796
1957	3,691	3,777	3,830	3,877	3,978	3,978	3,924	3,852	4,006	4,091	3,879	3,817	3,893
1958	3,687	3,594	3,685	3,789	3,876	3,944	3,910	3,823	3,992	4,084	3,977	3,815	3,850
1959	3,771	3,742	3,855	3,979	4,038	4,041	4,025	3,982	4,095	4,083	3,979	3,963	3,963
1960	3,925	3,933	3,833	4,111	4,188	4,190	4,125	4,102	4,311	4,276	4,209	3,999	4,100
1961	3,927	3,895	3,946	3,908	4,057	4,067	4,093	4,087	4,196	4,278	4,136	4,054	4,053
1962	3,924	3,976	4,008	4,107	4,314	4,224	4,283	4,266	4,416	4,462	4,292	4,193	4,206
1963	4,188	4,175	4,225	4,331	4,393	4,370	4,329	4,361	4,470	4,473	4,385	4,251	4,328
1964	4,209	4,281	4,334	4,411	4,547	4,532	4,395	4,367	4,581	4,578	4,517	4,394	4,430
1965	4,360	4,317	4,381	4,474	4,566	4,554	4,466	4,448	4,651	4,695	4,600	4,553	4,507
1966	4,442	4,471	4,558	4,645	4,639	4,598	4,596	4,524	4,734	4,729	4,707	4,609	4,604
1967	4,543	4,560	4,544	4,678	4,662	4,647	4,605	4,564	4,656	4,678	4,669	4,673	4,625
1968	4,468	4,579	4,603	4,679	4,761	4,705	4,672	4,587	4,668	4,728	4,724	4,685	4,653
1969	4,548	4,619	4,657	4,686	4,743	4,679	4,628	4,661	4,721	4,783	4,792	4,769	4,691
1970	4,673	4,663	4,670	4,733	4,772	4,778	4,745	4,731	4,744	4,771	4,752	4,675	4,725
1971	4,591	4,616	4,614	4,636	4,699	4,722	4,646	4,687	4,749	4,792	4,769	4,652	4,681
1972	4,647	4,702	4,771	4,800	4,773	4,791	4,709	4,708	4,740	4,786	4,792	4,798	4,751
1973	4,698	4,785	4,901	4,867	4,863	4,848	4,876	4,864	4,929	5,013	4,973	4,980	4,885
1974	4,995	5,008	4,992	4,997	4,978	4,989	4,929	4,893	4,967	4,973	4,913	4,918	4,964
1975	4,849	4,813	4,824	4,765	4,807	4,823	4,858	4,918	4,970	4,955	4,983	4,957	4,877
1976	4,910	4,899	4,952	4,954	4,966	4,953	4,933	4,989	5,091	5,115	5,141	5,150	5,005
1977	5,112	5,112	5,159	5,186	5,191	5,151	5,082	5,094	5,198	5,236	5,327	5,430	5,191
1978	5,376	5,438	5,431	5,467	5,456	5,481	5,403	5,452	5,640	5,622	5,618	5,620	5,501
1979	5,537	5,561	5,665	5,562	5,603	5,642	5,598	5,616	5,709	5,770	5,717	5,781	5,646
1980	5,640	5,697	5,641	5,609	5,612	5,620	5,615	5,614	5,681	5,751	5,729	5,793	5,667
1981	5,749	5,779	5,821	5,778	5,761	5,722	5,702	5,688	5,783	5,807	5,876	5,850	5,777
	Black and other males, 35 years and over												
1954	2,168	2,145	2,138	2,214	2,225	2,226	2,211	2,266	2,306	2,243	2,234	2,198	2,214
1955	2,140	2,123	2,217	2,257	2,267	2,291	2,325	2,272	2,337	2,313	2,387	2,349	2,273
1956	2,271	2,246	2,301	2,317	2,347	2,387	2,357	2,369	2,387	2,411	2,366	2,309	2,339
1957	2,289	2,316	2,337	2,384	2,395	2,376	2,377	2,343	2,362	2,416	2,338	2,278	2,351
1958	2,205	2,159	2,217	2,256	2,276	2,302	2,316	2,249	2,342	2,382	2,340	2,271	2,277
1959	2,261	2,188	2,272	2,368	2,368	2,360	2,358	2,356	2,389	2,417	2,344	2,379	2,339
1960	2,335	2,346	2,282	2,399	2,431	2,441	2,436	2,424	2,494	2,490	2,452	2,357	2,407
1961	2,310	2,264	2,292	2,321	2,368	2,366	2,384	2,388	2,416	2,447	2,424	2,352	2,360
1962	2,296	2,301	2,334	2,422	2,520	2,469	2,505	2,507	2,553	2,617	2,566	2,473	2,464
1963	2,447	2,435	2,480	2,556	2,548	2,571	2,577	2,595	2,592	2,608	2,572	2,501	2,539
1964	2,474	2,514	2,563	2,571	2,611	2,617	2,554	2,571	2,674	2,664	2,611	2,553	2,582
1965	2,568	2,552	2,557	2,609	2,652	2,647	2,589	2,578	2,667	2,688	2,640	2,652	2,617
1966	2,569	2,579	2,586	2,658	2,652	2,645	2,653	2,653	2,715	2,699	2,682	2,626	2,643
1967	2,605	2,612	2,627	2,694	2,707	2,714	2,690	2,655	2,703	2,683	2,698	2,684	2,673
1968	2,597	2,640	2,655	2,710	2,736	2,733	2,701	2,693	2,675	2,684	2,677	2,663	2,679
1969	2,606	2,636	2,663	2,681	2,713	2,678	2,648	2,662	2,676	2,714	2,691	2,693	2,671
1970	2,664	2,648	2,633	2,662	2,716	2,706	2,702	2,708	2,685	2,703	2,701	2,647	2,682
1971	2,602	2,579	2,613	2,616	2,648	2,655	2,616	2,621	2,662	2,667	2,628	2,593	2,625
1972	2,593	2,619	2,665	2,703	2,686	2,714	2,693	2,685	2,694	2,709	2,687	2,665	2,676
1973	2,622	2,674	2,735	2,720	2,733	2,758	2,754	2,760	2,792	2,835	2,789	2,758	2,745
1974	2,806	2,810	2,810	2,812	2,810	2,810	2,755	2,767	2,779	2,805	2,731	2,718	2,785
1975	2,682	2,639	2,624	2,623	2,660	2,684	2,724	2,734	2,776	2,719	2,728	2,673	2,689
1976	2,641	2,630	2,653	2,709	2,762	2,737	2,737	2,768	2,809	2,806	2,791	2,800	2,737
1977	2,798	2,796	2,810	2,861	2,867	2,869	2,828	2,809	2,810	2,828	2,917	2,927	2,844
1978	2,901	2,925	2,930	2,972	3,007	3,032	2,984	2,963	3,062	3,066	3,059	3,056	2,997
1979	2,988	2,976	3,005	2,954	3,017	3,070	3,070	3,084	3,115	3,079	3,039	3,062	3,038
1980	2,974	2,988	2,976	2,942	2,908	2,948	2,968	2,964	2,964	3,034	3,021	3,053	2,978
1981	2,999	3,003	3,040	3,015	3,022	2,976	2,980	3,010	3,032	3,059	3,047	3,005	3,016
	Black and other females, 35 years and over												
1954	1,303	1,248	1,218	1,291	1,358	1,453	1,352	1,293	1,505	1,529	1,380	1,321	1,354
1955	1,313	1,279	1,263	1,302	1,327	1,379	1,359	1,398	1,591	1,546	1,508	1,407	1,389
1956	1,352	1,372	1,360	1,342	1,489	1,464	1,457	1,481	1,631	1,588	1,492	1,466	1,457
1957	1,402	1,461	1,493	1,493	1,583	1,602	1,547	1,509	1,644	1,675	1,541	1,539	1,542
1958	1,482	1,435	1,468	1,533	1,600	1,642	1,594	1,574	1,650	1,702	1,637	1,544	1,573
1959	1,510	1,554	1,583	1,611	1,670	1,681	1,667	1,626	1,706	1,666	1,635	1,584	1,624
1960	1,590	1,587	1,551	1,712	1,757	1,749	1,689	1,678	1,817	1,786	1,757	1,642	1,693
1961	1,617	1,631	1,654	1,587	1,689	1,701	1,709	1,699	1,780	1,831	1,712	1,702	1,693
1962	1,628	1,675	1,674	1,685	1,794	1,755	1,778	1,759	1,863	1,845	1,726	1,720	1,742
1963	1,741	1,740	1,745	1,775	1,845	1,799	1,752	1,766	1,878	1,865	1,813	1,750	1,789
1964	1,735	1,767	1,771	1,840	1,936	1,915	1,841	1,796	1,907	1,914	1,906	1,841	1,848
1965	1,792	1,765	1,824	1,865	1,914	1,907	1,877	1,870	1,984	2,007	1,960	1,901	1,890
1966	1,873	1,892	1,972	1,987	1,987	1,953	1,943	1,871	2,019	2,030	2,025	1,983	1,961
1967	1,938	1,948	1,917	1,984	1,955	1,933	1,915	1,909	1,953	1,995	1,971	1,989	1,952
1968	1,871	1,939	1,948	1,969	2,025	1,972	1,971	1,894	1,993	2,044	2,047	2,022	1,974
1969	1,942	1,983	1,994	2,005	2,030	2,001	1,980	1,999	2,045	2,069	2,101	2,076	2,020
1970	2,009	2,015	2,037	2,071	2,056	2,073	2,043	2,023	2,059	2,067	2,051	2,028	2,043
1971	1,989	2,037	2,000	2,019	2,050	2,067	2,030	2,066	2,087	2,125	2,141	2,059	2,056
1972	2,053	2,083	2,106	2,097	2,087	2,076	2,016	2,023	2,046	2,076	2,105	2,133	2,076
1973	2,077	2,111	2,166	2,147	2,131	2,090	2,121	2,104	2,138	2,178	2,184	2,222	2,139
1974	2,189	2,198	2,182	2,185	2,168	2,179	2,175	2,126	2,187	2,168	2,182	2,200	2,179
1975	2,167	2,174	2,200	2,142	2,147	2,139	2,134	2,184	2,194	2,236	2,255	2,283	2,188
1976	2,269	2,269	2,299	2,245	2,204	2,216	2,196	2,221	2,282	2,309	2,350	2,351	2,268
1977	2,314	2,315	2,349	2,325	2,323	2,282	2,254	2,285	2,388	2,408	2,410	2,503	2,347
1978	2,474	2,513	2,501	2,495	2,449	2,448	2,420	2,489	2,578	2,556	2,559	2,564	2,504
1979	2,549	2,585	2,660	2,608	2,587	2,573	2,528	2,532	2,595	2,691	2,677	2,720	2,608
1980	2,667	2,709	2,665	2,666	2,704	2,672	2,647	2,650	2,717	2,717	2,708	2,740	2,689
1981	2,750	2,776	2,781	2,763	2,739	2,746	2,722	2,678	2,751	2,748	2,829	2,845	2,761

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 35 to 44 years												
1954	1,541	1,502	1,452	1,529	1,528	1,576	1,514	1,512	1,631	1,640	1,544	1,538	1,541
1955	1,507	1,470	1,452	1,531	1,498	1,560	1,541	1,578	1,651	1,627	1,632	1,579	1,552
1956	1,488	1,498	1,524	1,526	1,621	1,596	1,586	1,602	1,657	1,666	1,620	1,578	1,581
1957	1,550	1,612	1,608	1,641	1,667	1,666	1,646	1,643	1,655	1,691	1,596	1,585	1,632
1958	1,538	1,466	1,522	1,560	1,592	1,658	1,621	1,582	1,610	1,677	1,632	1,565	1,586
1959	1,556	1,528	1,557	1,609	1,655	1,657	1,680	1,627	1,690	1,667	1,642	1,612	1,623
1960	1,605	1,613	1,579	1,667	1,681	1,694	1,694	1,703	1,740	1,727	1,693	1,617	1,668
1961	1,578	1,568	1,575	1,589	1,642	1,672	1,696	1,680	1,730	1,728	1,673	1,621	1,646
1962	1,579	1,615	1,611	1,691	1,767	1,734	1,776	1,764	1,838	1,856	1,759	1,750	1,729
1963	1,723	1,724	1,720	1,794	1,785	1,761	1,761	1,812	1,857	1,841	1,773	1,726	1,773
1964	1,705	1,710	1,742	1,764	1,837	1,846	1,767	1,777	1,835	1,829	1,822	1,797	1,786
1965	1,768	1,737	1,766	1,823	1,841	1,834	1,791	1,817	1,885	1,890	1,844	1,864	1,822
1966	1,803	1,818	1,866	1,866	1,889	1,870	1,866	1,824	1,879	1,880	1,895	1,897	1,862
1967	1,843	1,841	1,845	1,868	1,878	1,856	1,865	1,814	1,841	1,860	1,865	1,867	1,854
1968	1,823	1,831	1,845	1,842	1,862	1,834	1,821	1,787	1,805	1,841	1,862	1,865	1,834
1969	1,820	1,813	1,821	1,820	1,842	1,812	1,790	1,816	1,830	1,875	1,862	1,860	1,830
1970	1,837	1,833	1,829	1,856	1,847	1,830	1,824	1,822	1,816	1,837	1,821	1,798	1,829
1971	1,811	1,793	1,817	1,819	1,814	1,822	1,803	1,817	1,817	1,837	1,843	1,815	1,817
1972	1,837	1,855	1,837	1,876	1,873	1,888	1,881	1,858	1,876	1,910	1,929	1,954	1,882
1973	1,914	1,948	2,005	1,963	1,973	1,941	1,943	1,909	1,930	1,970	2,004	2,000	1,958
1974	1,989	1,986	2,008	2,000	1,994	1,994	1,994	2,025	2,044	2,019	2,017	2,010	2,007
1975	1,973	1,945	1,929	1,912	1,942	1,954	1,970	2,020	2,041	1,993	1,991	2,017	1,974
1976	2,005	2,014	2,055	2,046	2,052	2,055	2,046	2,077	2,081	2,085	2,113	2,106	2,061
1977	2,143	2,146	2,163	2,170	2,163	2,147	2,148	2,157	2,168	2,176	2,220	2,268	2,173
1978	2,254	2,320	2,298	2,317	2,295	2,308	2,271	2,274	2,403	2,387	2,339	2,355	2,318
1979	2,345	2,355	2,418	2,375	2,371	2,366	2,373	2,389	2,428	2,459	2,454	2,488	2,402
1980	2,430	2,464	2,486	2,426	2,435	2,442	2,426	2,409	2,440	2,465	2,479	2,518	2,452
1981	2,510	2,507	2,528	2,512	2,512	2,514	2,507	2,496	2,535	2,548	2,566	2,599	2,528
	Black and other males, 35 to 44 years												
1954	905	877	873	923	900	897	905	923	931	931	921	907	907
1955	886	880	885	920	904	914	917	920	935	920	961	948	916
1956	923	907	920	922	954	936	937	935	945	965	955	928	936
1957	929	938	935	966	972	961	959	961	949	956	927	899	947
1958	883	837	881	899	904	929	909	899	934	950	929	903	905
1959	898	854	895	939	943	950	957	945	950	965	938	949	932
1960	944	945	920	966	974	970	976	976	991	988	961	943	963
1961	922	895	911	932	927	948	956	942	958	959	972	938	938
1962	934	933	923	978	1,013	979	1,016	998	1,032	1,049	1,034	1,025	993
1963	1,001	989	996	1,033	1,033	1,027	1,024	1,040	1,046	1,038	1,016	988	1,019
1964	994	998	1,024	1,032	1,057	1,062	1,034	1,041	1,053	1,030	1,033	1,026	1,032
1965	1,027	1,012	1,012	1,041	1,051	1,043	1,032	1,056	1,068	1,063	1,048	1,056	1,043
1966	1,001	1,023	1,035	1,052	1,057	1,052	1,063	1,062	1,064	1,051	1,041	1,030	1,044
1967	1,032	1,038	1,047	1,063	1,063	1,050	1,042	1,030	1,034	1,035	1,042	1,042	1,043
1968	1,028	1,035	1,044	1,040	1,058	1,046	1,031	1,026	1,008	1,021	1,023	1,030	1,032
1969	1,016	1,027	1,027	1,030	1,032	1,011	1,005	1,016	1,013	1,033	1,029	1,028	1,022
1970	1,014	1,006	1,012	1,022	1,027	1,012	1,012	1,008	1,008	1,026	1,019	999	1,014
1971	1,002	962	990	989	1,004	1,009	1,017	1,014	1,018	1,015	1,001	992	1,001
1972	991	1,010	1,012	1,031	1,041	1,051	1,051	1,041	1,052	1,058	1,063	1,083	1,040
1973	1,052	1,059	1,084	1,069	1,080	1,073	1,088	1,074	1,085	1,097	1,110	1,092	1,081
1974	1,091	1,096	1,109	1,111	1,110	1,109	1,110	1,131	1,124	1,110	1,097	1,087	1,107
1975	1,062	1,036	1,029	1,038	1,059	1,086	1,103	1,117	1,126	1,085	1,068	1,071	1,073
1976	1,084	1,089	1,115	1,123	1,129	1,110	1,131	1,149	1,151	1,129	1,143	1,139	1,124
1977	1,160	1,161	1,164	1,188	1,181	1,187	1,194	1,205	1,192	1,192	1,205	1,209	1,186
1978	1,193	1,226	1,218	1,239	1,237	1,237	1,240	1,222	1,280	1,281	1,247	1,234	1,238
1979	1,230	1,234	1,271	1,243	1,248	1,269	1,284	1,305	1,305	1,290	1,283	1,292	1,271
1980	1,266	1,271	1,289	1,255	1,257	1,269	1,280	1,273	1,267	1,296	1,299	1,318	1,278
1981	1,299	1,278	1,293	1,300	1,296	1,288	1,311	1,319	1,331	1,352	1,307	1,304	1,307
	Black and other females, 35 to 44 years												
1954	636	625	579	606	628	679	609	589	700	709	623	631	634
1955	621	590	567	611	594	646	624	658	716	707	671	631	636
1956	565	591	604	604	667	660	649	667	712	701	665	650	645
1957	621	674	673	675	695	705	687	682	706	735	669	686	685
1958	655	629	641	661	688	729	712	683	676	727	703	662	681
1959	658	674	662	670	712	707	723	682	740	702	704	663	691
1960	661	668	659	701	707	724	718	727	749	739	732	674	705
1961	656	673	664	657	715	724	740	738	772	769	701	683	708
1962	645	682	688	713	754	755	760	766	806	807	725	725	736
1963	722	735	724	761	752	734	737	772	811	803	757	738	754
1964	711	712	718	732	780	784	733	736	782	799	789	771	754
1965	741	725	754	782	790	791	759	761	817	827	796	808	779
1966	802	795	831	814	832	818	803	762	815	829	854	867	818
1967	811	803	798	805	815	806	823	784	807	825	823	825	811
1968	795	796	801	802	804	788	790	761	797	820	839	835	802
1969	804	786	794	790	810	801	785	800	817	842	833	832	808
1970	823	827	817	834	820	818	812	813	808	811	802	798	815
1971	809	831	827	830	810	813	786	803	799	821	842	822	816
1972	847	845	825	845	832	837	830	817	824	853	866	872	841
1973	861	889	922	894	893	869	854	835	845	873	894	908	878
1974	898	890	899	888	884	885	884	894	920	909	920	923	900
1975	911	909	900	874	883	868	866	903	915	908	922	947	901
1976	921	926	941	923	924	943	915	928	930	956	971	967	937
1977	983	986	999	981	981	961	954	952	977	985	1,015	1,059	986
1978	1,061	1,094	1,080	1,078	1,058	1,071	1,031	1,052	1,123	1,106	1,093	1,121	1,081
1979	1,115	1,121	1,148	1,132	1,122	1,097	1,090	1,084	1,122	1,170	1,171	1,197	1,131
1980	1,165	1,192	1,197	1,171	1,179	1,174	1,146	1,136	1,173	1,169	1,181	1,201	1,174
1981	1,211	1,229	1,235	1,213	1,215	1,226	1,196	1,177	1,204	1,196	1,259	1,295	1,221

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 45 to 54 years												
1954	1,074	1,063	1,081	1,115	1,189	1,229	1,188	1,187	1,244	1,227	1,223	1,156	1,165
1955	1,145	1,158	1,192	1,213	1,234	1,236	1,276	1,223	1,343	1,261	1,267	1,252	1,234
1956	1,228	1,215	1,219	1,216	1,248	1,288	1,262	1,283	1,361	1,370	1,288	1,288	1,272
1957	1,246	1,251	1,280	1,279	1,319	1,313	1,305	1,296	1,393	1,389	1,336	1,324	1,311
1958	1,274	1,253	1,255	1,296	1,345	1,368	1,359	1,340	1,406	1,413	1,365	1,342	1,335
1959	1,309	1,285	1,353	1,384	1,395	1,401	1,373	1,348	1,377	1,401	1,367	1,369	1,364
1960	1,354	1,354	1,342	1,416	1,474	1,465	1,408	1,377	1,487	1,461	1,459	1,405	1,417
1961	1,380	1,368	1,414	1,381	1,410	1,404	1,407	1,388	1,458	1,496	1,437	1,411	1,413
1962	1,372	1,369	1,396	1,377	1,475	1,441	1,444	1,437	1,453	1,478	1,465	1,388	1,425
1963	1,399	1,400	1,410	1,443	1,469	1,465	1,430	1,438	1,449	1,494	1,484	1,465	1,445
1964	1,444	1,472	1,490	1,535	1,559	1,501	1,466	1,445	1,527	1,535	1,520	1,494	1,499
1965	1,476	1,484	1,499	1,533	1,551	1,554	1,513	1,491	1,519	1,540	1,542	1,507	1,518
1966	1,500	1,524	1,516	1,553	1,555	1,563	1,529	1,516	1,580	1,586	1,569	1,520	1,543
1967	1,523	1,534	1,537	1,599	1,550	1,533	1,545	1,576	1,595	1,602	1,604	1,585	1,566
1968	1,505	1,553	1,570	1,602	1,634	1,596	1,586	1,583	1,644	1,645	1,636	1,600	1,596
1969	1,566	1,590	1,588	1,609	1,615	1,594	1,596	1,616	1,652	1,657	1,694	1,680	1,622
1970	1,597	1,574	1,575	1,600	1,642	1,627	1,618	1,617	1,642	1,644	1,647	1,641	1,619
1971	1,546	1,600	1,575	1,597	1,633	1,650	1,603	1,617	1,616	1,635	1,638	1,585	1,608
1972	1,586	1,613	1,632	1,660	1,609	1,638	1,588	1,601	1,596	1,605	1,607	1,616	1,613
1973	1,591	1,613	1,633	1,636	1,648	1,664	1,662	1,679	1,722	1,734	1,707	1,718	1,667
1974	1,736	1,719	1,670	1,674	1,698	1,705	1,672	1,676	1,671	1,683	1,656	1,641	1,684
1975	1,591	1,589	1,622	1,613	1,634	1,614	1,623	1,650	1,644	1,665	1,719	1,662	1,635
1976	1,660	1,658	1,651	1,683	1,686	1,678	1,672	1,653	1,668	1,684	1,693	1,719	1,676
1977	1,714	1,728	1,747	1,747	1,741	1,721	1,685	1,664	1,716	1,735	1,758	1,779	1,729
1978	1,795	1,830	1,800	1,768	1,763	1,746	1,738	1,743	1,792	1,798	1,834	1,850	1,789
1979	1,815	1,866	1,854	1,805	1,833	1,853	1,832	1,843	1,811	1,818	1,816	1,886	1,837
1980	1,867	1,854	1,819	1,839	1,812	1,808	1,813	1,817	1,820	1,827	1,826	1,849	1,830
1981	1,845	1,856	1,887	1,874	1,870	1,815	1,809	1,778	1,809	1,821	1,869	1,848	1,840
	Black and other males, 45 to 54 years												
1954	651	678	677	702	726	730	720	739	749	741	744	737	716
1955	719	723	752	763	772	769	792	748	780	758	766	783	761
1956	754	747	768	780	774	803	792	795	803	811	783	771	782
1957	745	758	780	780	791	777	796	791	810	810	787	782	784
1958	750	748	744	756	764	779	783	753	773	793	783	774	767
1959	770	744	776	799	801	795	796	774	794	814	782	799	787
1960	775	780	772	799	820	849	819	806	839	825	826	801	809
1961	781	767	785	787	811	800	808	797	821	841	814	787	800
1962	769	766	800	807	845	845	835	832	831	859	858	802	821
1963	795	795	806	836	834	836	839	836	818	855	839	848	828
1964	814	832	852	865	861	848	841	838	873	876	852	850	850
1965	849	858	853	884	886	890	870	864	856	866	868	878	869
1966	874	873	860	883	887	882	848	863	884	887	880	875	875
1967	886	877	881	909	890	892	897	898	919	909	915	898	898
1968	874	893	892	918	924	907	896	907	906	909	919	907	904
1969	899	897	902	905	915	904	887	899	919	923	917	927	908
1970	894	892	873	879	903	898	897	908	905	907	913	908	899
1971	867	878	877	879	893	908	872	878	887	892	890	878	883
1972	889	890	903	918	897	926	904	900	901	911	911	894	903
1973	893	913	937	921	924	945	942	955	971	977	950	955	941
1974	974	975	938	931	945	954	928	936	921	945	909	901	938
1975	876	870	882	881	898	898	897	904	913	911	945	898	898
1976	884	884	868	911	925	927	912	911	923	939	928	945	913
1977	929	936	923	951	955	953	918	882	906	920	969	957	933
1978	968	978	971	960	976	961	935	925	960	965	996	996	966
1979	983	1,002	996	974	1,002	1,016	996	996	972	955	959	1,006	988
1980	991	980	975	983	943	946	953	941	944	964	959	964	962
1981	961	968	974	966	972	950	940	936	953	952	981	961	959
	Black and other females, 45 to 54 years												
1954	423	385	404	413	463	499	468	448	495	486	479	419	449
1955	426	435	440	450	462	467	484	475	563	503	501	469	473
1956	474	468	451	436	474	485	470	488	558	559	505	517	490
1957	501	493	500	499	528	536	509	505	583	579	549	542	527
1958	524	505	511	540	581	589	576	587	633	620	582	568	568
1959	539	541	577	585	594	606	577	574	583	587	585	570	577
1960	579	574	570	617	654	616	589	571	648	636	633	604	608
1961	599	601	629	594	599	604	599	591	637	655	623	624	613
1962	603	603	596	570	630	596	609	605	622	619	607	586	604
1963	604	605	604	607	635	629	591	602	631	639	645	617	617
1964	630	640	638	670	698	653	625	607	654	659	668	644	649
1965	627	626	646	649	665	664	643	627	663	674	674	629	649
1966	626	651	656	670	668	681	681	653	696	699	689	645	668
1967	637	657	656	690	660	641	648	678	676	693	689	687	668
1968	631	660	678	684	710	689	690	676	738	736	717	693	692
1969	667	693	686	704	700	690	709	717	733	734	777	753	714
1970	703	682	702	721	739	729	720	709	737	737	734	732	720
1971	679	722	697	718	740	742	731	739	729	743	748	707	725
1972	697	724	729	743	712	713	685	701	695	693	695	722	710
1973	699	700	696	715	724	719	720	724	751	757	758	763	727
1974	761	744	732	743	754	752	745	741	750	738	747	740	746
1975	715	719	740	732	736	716	725	746	731	754	773	765	738
1976	776	775	783	772	761	751	760	742	745	746	765	774	763
1977	785	791	825	797	788	770	767	782	810	815	789	822	795
1978	826	852	829	808	787	785	802	819	833	832	838	853	822
1979	832	864	859	833	832	839	837	848	840	864	856	880	849
1980	875	875	844	857	870	862	860	876	876	863	867	885	868
1981	884	888	913	909	898	865	869	843	856	869	888	887	881

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 55 years and over												
1954	856	828	823	861	866	874	861	860	936	905	847	825	862
1955	801	774	836	815	862	874	867	869	934	971	996	925	876
1956	907	905	918	917	967	967	966	965	1,000	963	950	909	943
1957	895	914	942	957	992	999	973	913	958	1,011	947	908	950
1958	875	875	908	933	939	918	930	901	976	994	980	908	929
1959	906	929	945	986	988	983	972	1,007	1,028	1,015	970	982	976
1960	966	966	912	1,028	1,033	1,031	1,023	1,022	1,084	1,088	1,057	977	1,015
1961	969	959	957	938	1,005	991	990	1,019	1,008	1,054	1,026	1,022	994
1962	973	992	1,001	1,039	1,072	1,049	1,063	1,065	1,125	1,128	1,068	1,055	1,052
1963	1,066	1,051	1,095	1,094	1,139	1,144	1,138	1,111	1,164	1,138	1,128	1,060	1,110
1964	1,060	1,099	1,102	1,112	1,151	1,185	1,162	1,145	1,219	1,214	1,175	1,103	1,145
1965	1,116	1,096	1,116	1,118	1,174	1,166	1,162	1,140	1,247	1,265	1,214	1,182	1,167
1966	1,139	1,129	1,176	1,226	1,195	1,165	1,201	1,184	1,275	1,263	1,243	1,192	1,199
1967	1,177	1,185	1,162	1,211	1,234	1,258	1,195	1,174	1,220	1,216	1,200	1,221	1,205
1968	1,140	1,195	1,188	1,235	1,265	1,275	1,265	1,217	1,219	1,242	1,226	1,220	1,223
1969	1,162	1,216	1,248	1,257	1,286	1,273	1,242	1,229	1,239	1,251	1,236	1,229	1,239
1970	1,239	1,256	1,266	1,277	1,282	1,322	1,303	1,291	1,286	1,289	1,284	1,237	1,277
1971	1,235	1,223	1,222	1,220	1,252	1,250	1,240	1,253	1,316	1,319	1,288	1,252	1,255
1972	1,223	1,234	1,302	1,264	1,291	1,265	1,240	1,248	1,268	1,271	1,256	1,227	1,257
1973	1,193	1,223	1,263	1,268	1,242	1,243	1,271	1,276	1,278	1,309	1,261	1,262	1,258
1974	1,269	1,303	1,314	1,322	1,286	1,290	1,263	1,192	1,252	1,270	1,239	1,267	1,273
1975	1,285	1,279	1,273	1,240	1,231	1,255	1,266	1,248	1,284	1,297	1,273	1,277	1,267
1976	1,244	1,226	1,245	1,225	1,227	1,222	1,214	1,259	1,341	1,345	1,335	1,326	1,267
1977	1,255	1,236	1,248	1,268	1,287	1,283	1,248	1,272	1,313	1,324	1,348	1,384	1,289
1978	1,326	1,289	1,333	1,383	1,398	1,426	1,393	1,435	1,443	1,436	1,444	1,415	1,393
1979	1,379	1,339	1,392	1,379	1,397	1,422	1,390	1,383	1,468	1,493	1,446	1,406	1,408
1980	1,342	1,379	1,333	1,343	1,365	1,369	1,376	1,386	1,420	1,457	1,423	1,426	1,385
1981	1,394	1,415	1,407	1,391	1,378	1,393	1,387	1,412	1,439	1,436	1,441	1,403	1,408
	Black and other males, 55 years and over												
1954	612	590	588	589	599	599	586	604	626	571	569	554	591
1955	535	520	580	574	591	608	616	604	622	635	660	618	596
1956	594	592	613	615	619	648	628	639	639	635	628	610	621
1957	615	620	622	638	632	638	622	591	603	650	624	597	620
1958	572	574	592	601	608	594	624	597	635	639	628	594	605
1959	593	590	601	630	624	615	605	637	645	638	624	631	620
1960	616	621	590	634	637	622	641	642	664	677	665	613	635
1961	607	602	596	602	630	618	620	649	637	647	638	627	622
1962	593	602	611	637	662	645	654	677	690	709	674	646	650
1963	651	651	678	687	681	708	714	719	728	715	717	665	692
1964	666	684	687	674	693	707	679	692	748	758	726	677	700
1965	692	682	692	684	715	714	687	658	743	759	724	718	705
1966	694	683	691	723	708	711	742	728	767	761	761	721	724
1967	687	697	699	722	754	772	751	727	750	739	741	744	732
1968	695	712	719	752	754	780	774	760	761	754	735	726	743
1969	691	712	734	746	766	763	756	747	744	758	745	738	741
1970	756	750	748	761	786	796	792	791	772	770	769	739	769
1971	733	739	746	749	751	739	727	729	757	759	736	723	741
1972	714	720	750	754	748	738	738	744	742	740	712	688	732
1973	676	702	714	730	729	740	724	732	736	761	729	711	724
1974	740	738	763	769	755	748	717	700	735	749	724	729	739
1975	743	732	714	704	703	700	723	713	737	722	714	705	718
1976	672	658	670	675	708	700	693	709	736	737	720	716	699
1977	709	698	724	722	732	731	716	723	711	717	743	761	724
1978	740	721	742	773	796	835	808	816	821	819	816	825	793
1979	775	740	740	736	766	785	790	784	837	835	797	763	779
1980	717	737	711	705	709	734	736	749	753	773	763	770	738
1981	738	757	774	750	753	738	730	755	748	754	758	740	749
	Black and other females, 55 years and over												
1954	244	238	235	272	267	275	275	256	310	334	278	271	271
1955	266	254	256	241	271	266	251	265	312	336	336	307	280
1956	313	313	305	302	348	319	338	326	361	328	322	299	322
1957	280	294	320	319	360	361	351	322	355	361	323	311	330
1958	303	301	316	332	331	324	306	304	341	355	352	314	324
1959	313	339	344	356	364	368	367	370	383	377	346	351	356
1960	350	345	322	394	396	409	382	380	420	411	392	364	380
1961	362	357	361	336	375	373	370	370	371	407	388	395	372
1962	380	390	390	402	410	404	409	388	435	419	394	409	402
1963	415	400	417	407	458	436	424	392	436	423	411	395	418
1964	394	415	415	438	458	478	483	453	471	456	449	426	445
1965	424	414	424	434	459	452	475	482	504	506	490	464	462
1966	445	446	485	503	487	454	459	456	508	502	482	471	475
1967	490	488	463	489	480	486	444	447	470	477	459	477	473
1968	445	483	469	483	511	495	491	457	458	488	491	494	480
1969	471	504	514	511	520	510	486	482	495	493	491	491	498
1970	483	506	518	516	496	526	511	500	513	519	516	497	508
1971	501	483	476	471	500	512	513	524	559	560	551	529	515
1972	509	514	552	510	542	527	501	505	526	530	543	539	525
1973	516	521	549	538	514	502	547	544	542	548	532	552	534
1974	530	564	551	553	531	542	546	491	517	521	515	538	533
1975	542	546	559	536	528	555	542	535	547	574	559	572	549
1976	572	568	575	550	519	522	521	550	606	608	616	610	568
1977	547	538	524	545	555	552	533	549	602	607	605	622	565
1978	586	567	591	609	602	591	585	619	621	617	628	589	600
1979	605	599	652	643	631	636	600	599	631	657	649	644	629
1980	625	642	622	638	656	635	640	637	667	684	660	656	647
1981	656	658	633	641	625	655	657	657	691	682	683	663	659

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 55 to 64 years												
1954	629	605	601	624	623	637	608	635	696	664	638	633	633
1955	599	569	612	615	646	657	626	655	688	706	727	692	648
1956	656	669	670	676	700	703	718	721	740	727	710	686	697
1957	677	696	705	717	748	756	737	699	723	773	731	726	723
1958	699	691	701	716	716	684	690	686	732	743	738	730	711
1959	720	745	734	775	773	759	748	775	772	776	750	780	759
1960	774	771	732	810	800	797	787	801	840	858	820	779	797
1961	756	760	760	739	780	761	773	799	805	840	826	825	785
1962	778	814	812	830	846	828	846	842	876	875	834	834	834
1963	849	853	877	874	907	911	898	864	887	897	892	834	878
1964	831	861	861	879	908	922	902	878	924	925	901	865	888
1965	879	869	875	889	922	903	912	914	948	967	940	926	912
1966	906	896	928	968	961	926	957	951	1,009	1,003	975	936	952
1967	933	941	917	951	936	962	914	911	962	945	939	971	940
1968	914	959	958	972	979	984	969	951	956	974	962	973	962
1969	931	961	967	971	989	992	969	958	968	993	985	981	972
1970	969	993	989	982	969	1,007	995	1,001	1,021	1,026	1,011	974	994
1971	969	974	961	963	989	981	995	999	1,045	1,055	1,030	977	994
1972	950	955	985	977	992	953	956	956	973	976	979	959	968
1973	945	981	1,000	988	959	971	991	1,000	993	995	965	1,001	982
1974	1,022	1,042	1,050	1,038	1,009	1,008	1,001	971	978	982	969	994	1,006
1975	1,013	998	1,000	982	985	997	1,014	986	1,002	1,019	994	1,003	999
1976	976	951	970	956	953	933	934	987	1,054	1,067	1,054	1,041	989
1977	1,000	968	971	1,004	1,007	1,011	992	1,020	1,043	1,059	1,076	1,080	1,019
1978	1,037	1,003	1,042	1,085	1,096	1,119	1,096	1,134	1,121	1,092	1,117	1,116	1,088
1979	1,083	1,062	1,087	1,084	1,079	1,105	1,096	1,115	1,162	1,177	1,146	1,102	1,108
1980	1,054	1,088	1,057	1,062	1,085	1,095	1,105	1,124	1,156	1,173	1,153	1,164	1,110
1981	1,142	1,125	1,110	1,113	1,101	1,119	1,127	1,140	1,184	1,179	1,180	1,150	1,139
	Black and other males, 55 to 64 years												
1954	426	408	405	416	422	422	416	433	440	402	404	413	418
1955	384	372	405	413	439	444	434	439	438	442	465	446	426
1956	419	415	425	433	441	460	459	460	460	467	460	444	445
1957	456	465	455	467	459	464	455	440	454	487	466	464	460
1958	445	442	448	446	453	439	455	445	470	472	464	466	454
1959	464	465	455	479	473	461	451	483	475	471	473	487	470
1960	480	482	464	488	486	472	485	489	496	523	502	478	487
1961	468	474	470	466	481	474	479	507	500	507	503	497	485
1962	467	490	492	506	513	507	511	532	536	549	519	503	510
1963	516	528	539	538	534	554	554	554	552	562	552	514	541
1964	506	520	528	520	533	536	527	525	555	574	545	525	533
1965	539	536	542	549	552	540	529	525	547	562	553	549	543
1966	547	543	552	570	571	564	585	576	599	596	587	560	571
1967	536	549	553	567	569	580	568	554	590	571	571	584	566
1968	550	568	576	591	583	585	580	582	584	580	568	568	576
1969	540	557	561	575	582	592	584	573	573	588	575	569	572
1970	575	580	576	576	578	592	587	604	606	609	603	577	588
1971	564	574	572	573	569	564	573	578	591	608	591	568	576
1972	563	565	579	579	579	555	566	566	570	572	557	538	566
1973	534	558	549	558	559	569	558	554	564	569	552	563	557
1974	592	580	598	592	585	580	567	568	560	569	560	563	576
1975	577	551	561	551	558	559	570	552	562	573	564	565	562
1976	541	521	527	524	552	534	521	544	570	586	571	573	547
1977	567	551	561	567	559	567	562	574	564	570	593	591	569
1978	575	557	580	606	618	639	622	640	636	617	633	649	615
1979	608	594	579	570	586	605	608	635	665	653	619	590	609
1980	562	575	554	550	557	579	590	612	611	612	613	621	587
1981	603	590	599	590	588	593	600	608	605	610	619	597	600
	Black and other females, 55 to 64 years												
1954	203	197	196	208	201	215	192	202	256	262	234	220	215
1955	215	197	207	202	207	213	192	216	250	264	262	246	222
1956	237	254	245	243	259	243	259	261	280	260	250	242	252
1957	221	231	250	250	289	292	282	259	269	286	265	262	263
1958	254	249	253	270	263	245	235	241	262	271	274	264	257
1959	256	280	279	296	300	298	297	292	297	305	277	293	289
1960	294	289	268	322	314	325	302	312	344	335	318	301	310
1961	288	286	290	273	299	287	294	292	305	333	323	328	300
1962	311	324	320	324	333	321	335	310	340	326	315	331	324
1963	333	325	338	336	373	357	344	310	335	335	340	320	337
1964	325	341	333	359	375	386	375	353	369	351	356	340	355
1965	340	333	333	340	370	363	383	389	401	405	387	377	369
1966	359	353	376	398	390	362	372	375	410	407	388	376	381
1967	397	392	364	384	367	382	346	357	372	374	368	387	374
1968	364	391	382	381	396	399	389	369	372	394	394	405	386
1969	391	404	406	396	407	400	385	385	395	405	410	412	400
1970	394	413	413	406	391	415	408	397	415	417	408	397	406
1971	405	401	390	390	420	417	422	421	454	447	438	409	418
1972	387	391	406	398	413	398	390	390	403	403	422	421	402
1973	411	424	451	430	399	402	432	446	429	426	413	438	425
1974	430	462	453	446	424	428	434	403	419	413	409	431	429
1975	436	447	440	431	428	437	443	433	440	446	430	438	438
1976	435	430	443	432	401	399	412	442	482	481	483	467	442
1977	433	417	410	436	448	443	430	446	479	489	483	489	450
1978	462	446	463	479	478	479	474	493	483	475	483	466	473
1979	475	468	509	514	493	499	486	480	496	524	527	512	498
1980	493	514	503	511	528	515	514	512	545	560	539	544	523
1981	539	535	512	523	512	526	527	531	579	568	561	552	539

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 65 years and over												
1954	227	223	222	237	243	237	253	225	240	241	209	192	229
1955	202	205	224	200	216	217	241	214	246	265	269	233	228
1956	251	236	248	241	267	264	248	244	260	236	240	223	246
1957	218	218	237	240	244	243	236	214	235	238	216	182	227
1958	176	184	207	217	223	234	240	215	244	251	242	178	218
1959	186	184	211	211	215	224	224	232	256	239	220	202	217
1960	192	195	180	218	233	234	236	221	244	230	237	198	218
1961	213	199	197	199	225	230	217	220	203	214	200	197	209
1962	195	178	189	209	226	221	217	223	249	253	234	221	218
1963	217	198	218	220	232	233	240	247	277	241	236	226	232
1964	229	238	241	233	243	263	260	267	295	289	274	238	257
1965	237	227	241	229	252	263	250	226	299	298	274	256	255
1966	233	233	248	258	234	239	244	233	266	260	268	256	247
1967	244	244	245	260	298	296	281	263	258	271	261	250	265
1968	226	236	230	263	286	291	296	266	263	268	264	247	261
1969	231	255	281	286	297	281	273	271	271	258	251	248	267
1970	270	263	277	295	313	315	308	291	265	264	274	262	283
1971	265	248	260	257	262	269	245	254	271	265	258	276	261
1972	274	279	317	287	299	312	284	292	295	295	277	268	289
1973	248	242	263	280	283	271	280	276	284	314	296	261	275
1974	247	260	263	285	277	282	262	221	274	288	270	273	267
1975	271	281	273	258	245	258	252	262	282	277	279	273	267
1976	268	275	275	269	274	288	281	273	289	278	282	286	278
1977	255	268	278	264	279	272	257	252	270	268	272	304	270
1978	288	285	291	296	302	307	297	301	324	345	327	298	305
1979	295	278	306	295	319	317	296	268	307	315	301	305	300
1980	289	291	277	281	279	274	272	263	263	285	270	261	275
1981	252	291	296	278	278	274	260	273	254	258	261	253	269
	Black and other males, 65 years and over												
1954	186	182	183	173	177	177	170	171	186	169	165	141	173
1955	151	148	175	161	152	164	182	165	184	193	195	172	170
1956	175	177	188	182	178	188	169	179	179	168	168	166	176
1957	159	155	167	171	173	174	167	151	149	163	158	133	160
1958	127	132	144	155	155	155	169	152	165	167	164	128	151
1959	129	125	146	151	151	154	154	154	170	167	151	144	150
1960	136	139	126	146	151	150	156	153	168	154	163	135	148
1961	139	128	126	136	149	144	141	142	137	140	135	130	137
1962	126	112	119	131	149	138	143	145	154	160	155	143	140
1963	135	123	139	149	147	154	160	165	176	153	165	151	151
1964	160	164	159	154	160	171	152	167	193	184	181	152	167
1965	153	146	150	135	163	174	158	133	196	197	171	169	162
1966	147	140	139	153	137	147	157	152	168	165	174	161	153
1967	151	148	146	155	185	192	183	173	160	168	170	160	166
1968	145	144	143	161	171	195	194	178	177	174	167	158	167
1969	151	155	173	171	184	171	172	174	171	170	170	169	169
1970	181	170	172	185	208	204	205	188	167	162	166	163	181
1971	170	165	174	176	182	174	154	151	166	152	145	155	164
1972	151	155	171	175	170	183	172	178	172	168	155	149	167
1973	142	144	165	172	169	171	166	177	172	192	178	148	167
1974	148	158	166	178	170	168	150	132	175	181	164	166	163
1975	166	181	153	153	146	141	153	161	175	149	150	140	156
1976	131	136	142	152	156	166	172	165	166	151	149	143	152
1977	141	147	163	155	173	164	154	149	147	147	150	171	155
1978	165	164	162	167	178	195	186	176	185	203	183	176	179
1979	167	146	161	166	181	180	182	149	172	182	178	172	170
1980	155	162	157	154	152	154	146	137	142	160	150	149	152
1981	135	167	175	160	165	145	130	147	143	144	139	143	149
	Black and other females, 65 years and over												
1954	41	41	39	64	66	60	83	54	54	72	44	51	56
1955	51	57	49	39	64	53	59	49	62	72	74	61	58
1956	76	59	60	59	89	76	79	65	81	68	72	57	70
1957	59	63	70	69	71	69	69	63	86	75	58	49	67
1958	49	52	63	62	68	79	71	63	79	84	78	50	67
1959	57	59	65	60	64	70	70	78	86	72	69	58	67
1960	56	56	54	72	82	84	80	68	76	76	74	63	70
1961	74	71	71	63	76	86	76	78	66	74	65	67	72
1962	69	66	70	78	77	83	74	78	95	93	79	78	78
1963	82	75	79	71	85	79	80	82	101	88	71	75	81
1964	69	74	82	79	83	92	108	100	102	105	93	86	90
1965	84	81	91	94	89	89	92	93	103	101	103	87	93
1966	86	93	109	105	97	92	87	81	98	95	94	95	94
1967	93	96	99	105	113	104	98	90	98	103	91	90	99
1968	81	92	87	102	115	96	102	88	86	94	97	89	94
1969	80	100	108	115	113	110	101	97	100	88	81	79	98
1970	89	93	105	110	105	111	103	103	98	102	108	100	102
1971	96	83	86	81	80	95	91	103	105	113	113	121	97
1972	123	124	146	112	129	129	111	114	123	127	122	118	123
1973	106	98	98	108	114	100	115	99	112	122	118	113	109
1974	99	103	98	107	107	115	112	89	98	108	106	107	104
1975	105	99	120	105	100	118	99	102	107	129	129	134	112
1976	137	138	133	118	118	123	109	108	123	127	133	143	126
1977	114	121	115	109	107	109	103	103	123	118	122	133	115
1978	124	121	128	130	124	112	111	125	138	142	145	123	127
1979	129	131	143	129	138	137	115	119	135	133	122	132	131
1980	132	129	119	127	128	120	126	126	122	124	120	112	124
1981	117	123	121	118	113	129	130	126	112	114	122	111	120

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black workers, 16 years and over												
1972	7,367	7,465	7,626	7,704	7,775	7,966	8,031	8,064	7,788	7,887	7,958	7,984	7,802
1973	7,682	7,868	7,969	7,979	7,975	8,099	8,424	8,446	8,126	8,377	8,303	8,297	8,128
1974	8,112	8,072	8,079	8,153	8,237	8,286	8,459	8,472	8,214	8,296	8,094	7,967	8,203
1975	7,698	7,655	7,703	7,698	7,807	7,953	8,176	8,147	7,901	7,989	8,005	7,996	7,894
1976	7,876	7,905	8,080	8,246	8,210	8,243	8,445	8,498	8,222	8,281	8,405	8,361	8,231
1977	8,149	8,209	8,304	8,452	8,460	8,661	8,730	8,752	8,546	8,608	8,688	8,913	8,540
1978	8,636	8,758	8,860	8,936	9,004	9,209	9,323	9,361	9,246	9,332	9,274	9,284	9,102
1979	9,006	9,032	9,193	9,160	9,216	9,436	9,652	9,586	9,480	9,555	9,511	9,480	9,359
1980	9,193	9,191	9,188	9,180	9,236	9,298	9,531	9,527	9,301	9,386	9,388	9,339	9,313
1981	9,227	9,147	9,251	9,405	9,407	9,352	9,567	9,451	9,354	9,407	9,394	9,294	9,355
	Black males, 16 years and over												
1972	4,026	4,115	4,244	4,309	4,349	4,546	4,553	4,602	4,402	4,442	4,419	4,414	4,368
1973	4,249	4,357	4,427	4,437	4,446	4,557	4,694	4,727	4,542	4,664	4,620	4,613	4,527
1974	4,503	4,454	4,458	4,490	4,558	4,583	4,699	4,689	4,490	4,565	4,461	4,361	4,527
1975	4,182	4,142	4,127	4,125	4,237	4,309	4,483	4,485	4,326	4,323	4,303	4,259	4,275
1976	4,183	4,179	4,214	4,395	4,408	4,429	4,591	4,632	4,459	4,461	4,470	4,470	4,408
1977	4,367	4,393	4,425	4,534	4,501	4,699	4,728	4,696	4,530	4,568	4,635	4,698	4,565
1978	4,542	4,575	4,650	4,694	4,764	4,900	4,999	4,919	4,858	4,908	4,864	4,866	4,796
1979	4,702	4,698	4,769	4,796	4,901	5,049	5,120	5,145	5,049	5,021	4,932	4,892	4,923
1980	4,711	4,702	4,746	4,748	4,780	4,843	4,929	4,907	4,769	4,841	4,823	4,780	4,798
1981	4,697	4,663	4,763	4,812	4,893	4,826	4,934	4,894	4,831	4,810	4,726	4,676	4,794
	Black females, 16 years and over												
1972	3,341	3,350	3,382	3,395	3,426	3,419	3,478	3,462	3,386	3,445	3,539	3,570	3,433
1973	3,433	3,511	3,542	3,542	3,529	3,541	3,730	3,719	3,584	3,713	3,683	3,684	3,601
1974	3,609	3,618	3,621	3,663	3,679	3,702	3,760	3,783	3,725	3,730	3,633	3,605	3,677
1975	3,516	3,513	3,576	3,573	3,570	3,644	3,692	3,662	3,575	3,667	3,702	3,736	3,618
1976	3,693	3,726	3,866	3,851	3,802	3,814	3,854	3,866	3,763	3,820	3,934	3,890	3,823
1977	3,782	3,816	3,879	3,918	3,959	3,962	4,002	4,056	4,016	4,039	4,053	4,215	3,975
1978	4,094	4,183	4,210	4,241	4,240	4,309	4,324	4,441	4,387	4,425	4,410	4,418	4,307
1979	4,304	4,334	4,424	4,364	4,315	4,387	4,532	4,441	4,431	4,534	4,579	4,588	4,436
1980	4,482	4,489	4,442	4,432	4,456	4,455	4,602	4,620	4,531	4,545	4,565	4,559	4,515
1981	4,530	4,484	4,488	4,593	4,514	4,526	4,633	4,557	4,523	4,597	4,668	4,618	4,561
	Black workers, 16 to 24 years												
1972	1,432	1,439	1,524	1,533	1,611	1,816	1,957	2,001	1,653	1,683	1,697	1,741	1,675
1973	1,609	1,684	1,745	1,745	1,708	1,837	2,106	2,124	1,759	1,872	1,867	1,873	1,827
1974	1,726	1,676	1,700	1,708	1,748	1,874	2,057	2,055	1,715	1,803	1,709	1,648	1,785
1975	1,505	1,500	1,503	1,525	1,576	1,708	1,928	1,820	1,539	1,603	1,608	1,655	1,622
1976	1,574	1,548	1,610	1,707	1,677	1,754	2,033	1,958	1,565	1,637	1,710	1,693	1,701
1977	1,570	1,571	1,575	1,614	1,632	1,875	2,037	2,017	1,699	1,754	1,787	1,889	1,751
1978	1,744	1,757	1,797	1,806	1,849	2,002	2,226	2,234	1,858	1,955	1,951	1,985	1,930
1979	1,885	1,904	1,943	1,958	1,916	2,073	2,314	2,247	1,949	1,953	1,959	1,943	2,003
1980	1,809	1,810	1,824	1,863	1,921	2,004	2,247	2,169	1,885	1,871	1,887	1,801	1,924
1981	1,812	1,751	1,762	1,833	1,923	1,919	2,122	2,022	1,771	1,794	1,779	1,722	1,851
	Black males, 16 to 24 years												
1972	767	783	855	863	907	1,094	1,131	1,187	969	972	964	989	957
1973	908	950	987	984	967	1,045	1,198	1,225	1,011	1,067	1,072	1,089	1,042
1974	983	938	953	946	991	1,022	1,156	1,126	918	995	946	911	991
1975	800	825	818	797	833	913	1,044	999	818	849	870	886	872
1976	857	847	847	936	895	924	1,108	1,071	854	887	924	933	918
1977	866	837	862	872	870	1,015	1,127	1,086	922	956	966	1,016	949
1978	926	908	925	916	963	1,062	1,212	1,178	967	1,023	1,003	1,025	1,008
1979	971	987	1,023	1,060	1,065	1,156	1,226	1,236	1,049	1,065	1,012	993	1,070
1980	927	914	970	1,005	1,054	1,088	1,195	1,130	987	974	984	925	1,012
1981	919	899	932	937	1,016	1,019	1,120	1,068	954	938	906	886	966
	Black females, 16 to 24 years												
1972	665	656	669	670	704	722	827	814	684	711	733	751	718
1973	701	734	758	761	741	792	908	900	748	805	796	784	786
1974	743	739	747	762	757	852	901	929	796	807	763	737	794
1975	705	675	685	728	744	794	884	821	721	754	738	769	751
1976	717	702	763	771	782	830	926	887	711	751	787	761	783
1977	704	734	714	742	762	860	911	931	777	798	821	873	802
1978	819	849	872	890	886	939	1,014	1,056	891	932	949	960	922
1979	913	917	921	898	851	916	1,088	1,011	900	888	947	950	934
1980	882	896	854	858	867	915	1,052	1,039	897	897	903	876	911
1981	893	852	830	896	907	900	1,002	954	817	856	873	836	885
	Black workers, 16 to 19 years												
1972	409	382	447	436	468	599	770	772	440	462	450	468	509
1973	441	490	512	504	500	629	810	804	501	561	544	538	570
1974	524	495	501	481	513	624	778	778	491	532	464	465	554
1975	404	455	436	443	461	579	777	677	420	459	483	496	507
1976	458	455	471	497	459	510	767	724	411	445	474	472	508
1977	399	396	391	422	412	580	747	749	454	492	514	535	508
1978	457	470	465	485	497	639	858	794	500	551	557	581	571
1979	527	531	546	534	523	619	821	771	488	506	534	544	579
1980	487	472	488	495	525	624	803	701	476	476	518	503	547
1981	496	457	465	496	538	548	726	601	428	410	443	455	505

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black males, 16 to 19 years												
1972	224	220	269	277	286	396	474	477	270	272	268	280	309
1973	260	292	302	297	282	342	459	472	303	336	314	307	330
1974	307	286	299	281	305	345	461	444	273	316	274	272	322
1975	217	255	245	239	247	332	436	364	227	236	258	258	276
1976	250	235	256	292	247	284	443	415	234	254	266	276	283
1977	217	208	214	225	233	349	445	437	260	280	298	315	291
1978	256	260	256	264	263	365	488	430	259	302	292	304	312
1979	265	275	301	286	318	356	444	458	272	277	275	262	316
1980	247	235	264	278	300	363	445	375	266	268	296	259	299
1981	250	239	260	261	299	309	388	334	241	220	239	243	273
	Black females, 16 to 19 years												
1972	185	162	178	159	181	203	296	295	170	190	183	188	200
1973	181	198	210	207	218	286	351	331	198	224	231	231	239
1974	217	209	202	200	208	279	317	334	218	216	190	193	232
1975	186	199	190	203	214	248	341	313	193	223	225	238	231
1976	208	220	215	205	211	227	325	308	177	191	209	196	224
1977	183	188	177	197	179	231	302	312	194	212	216	219	217
1978	201	210	208	220	235	274	370	364	241	249	265	276	260
1979	262	256	246	248	206	263	377	312	216	229	260	282	263
1980	240	238	225	217	225	261	358	326	210	208	222	244	248
1981	246	218	205	235	239	239	338	267	187	190	204	212	232
	Black workers, 16 to 17 years												
1972	126	121	127	131	173	237	353	338	140	137	132	148	180
1973	110	147	162	167	158	233	377	367	146	164	147	145	194
1974	151	154	154	148	153	226	365	329	137	164	145	156	190
1975	157	163	153	155	159	232	362	292	100	136	135	152	183
1976	138	133	149	152	149	168	352	305	105	123	134	134	170
1977	135	130	117	137	120	224	312	281	120	144	158	154	169
1978	143	143	137	136	142	231	348	323	145	176	185	189	191
1979	200	176	167	167	177	215	346	321	160	153	184	178	204
1980	171	149	154	154	180	248	347	285	166	149	157	135	192
1981	160	150	131	159	183	196	316	251	133	120	113	128	170
	Black males, 16 to 17 years												
1972	69	70	78	86	119	168	235	214	93	79	71	84	114
1973	68	92	94	96	94	129	215	212	84	97	82	81	112
1974	98	89	92	89	94	132	209	183	87	104	92	99	114
1975	86	91	94	86	90	137	194	150	45	63	66	77	98
1976	75	73	82	90	80	96	209	179	69	85	80	81	100
1977	76	69	67	80	72	140	196	182	84	94	104	97	105
1978	83	74	71	72	84	139	206	182	77	96	92	94	106
1979	95	89	89	91	114	121	186	198	88	82	100	87	111
1980	91	72	87	86	106	156	201	152	100	92	93	66	109
1981	85	77	72	84	116	127	175	147	75	69	60	56	95
	Black females, 16 to 17 years												
1972	56	50	48	44	53	68	117	123	46	57	60	63	65
1973	41	55	68	71	64	104	162	155	61	66	64	64	81
1974	54	66	63	60	60	95	157	147	51	60	53	58	77
1975	71	72	59	69	69	95	168	142	56	74	70	75	85
1976	63	60	67	62	69	72	143	126	36	39	54	53	70
1977	59	61	50	57	48	84	116	99	36	50	54	57	64
1978	59	68	65	63	58	92	141	140	68	80	93	95	85
1979	105	87	78	76	63	93	160	123	72	71	84	90	92
1980	80	78	68	68	74	92	147	133	65	57	64	68	82
1981	75	73	59	75	67	69	141	104	58	51	53	72	75
	Black workers, 18 to 19 years												
1972	284	262	321	306	295	362	417	435	299	336	319	323	329
1973	331	343	350	337	343	416	433	437	356	397	399	393	378
1974	373	341	346	333	360	397	412	449	355	369	320	311	364
1975	247	291	282	285	301	349	417	386	320	323	348	344	325
1976	322	322	322	297	310	342	415	419	307	322	340	338	338
1977	266	265	275	285	291	356	434	468	334	349	357	383	339
1978	315	329	328	349	355	407	510	472	356	375	373	392	380
1979	328	355	379	367	345	404	475	450	329	354	352	368	376
1980	317	323	333	340	345	375	456	415	310	329	362	369	356
1981	337	307	334	337	355	351	410	351	295	290	331	327	335
	Black males, 18 to 19 years												
1972	155	149	191	191	167	228	239	263	176	192	196	196	195
1973	192	200	209	202	189	234	244	260	219	239	231	226	220
1974	210	198	207	192	212	213	252	262	188	212	182	175	209
1975	132	164	152	152	156	196	243	215	183	175	192	182	179
1976	177	162	175	154	167	188	234	237	164	170	186	195	184
1977	142	139	148	145	159	208	248	255	177	186	194	220	186
1978	173	187	186	192	178	225	282	247	182	207	200	210	206
1979	170	186	211	196	203	234	258	260	186	195	176	176	205
1980	157	162	176	192	194	206	244	222	165	178	204	193	191
1981	166	162	188	177	183	181	213	188	166	150	181	186	178

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black females, 18 to 19 years												
1972	129	113	130	115	128	134	178	172	123	133	123	128	134
1973	139	143	141	136	155	182	189	177	137	158	167	167	158
1974	163	143	139	140	148	185	160	187	167	157	138	136	155
1975	114	127	130	133	145	153	174	171	138	148	156	162	146
1976	145	160	148	143	143	155	182	182	142	153	154	143	154
1977	124	126	127	140	132	147	186	213	157	162	163	163	153
1978	142	142	143	157	177	182	229	225	174	168	172	182	175
1979	158	169	167	172	142	170	217	190	143	159	176	192	171
1980	160	161	157	148	151	169	212	193	144	151	158	176	165
1981	171	145	146	160	172	170	197	163	129	140	150	141	157
	Black workers, 20 years and over												
1972	6,958	7,082	7,178	7,267	7,307	7,367	7,261	7,292	7,348	7,425	7,508	7,516	7,292
1973	7,241	7,378	7,457	7,475	7,474	7,470	7,614	7,643	7,625	7,816	7,758	7,760	7,559
1974	7,588	7,577	7,578	7,672	7,723	7,662	7,682	7,693	7,723	7,763	7,630	7,501	7,649
1975	7,294	7,200	7,268	7,255	7,346	7,373	7,399	7,470	7,482	7,530	7,523	7,499	7,386
1976	7,418	7,450	7,609	7,748	7,751	7,733	7,677	7,774	7,811	7,835	7,930	7,890	7,719
1977	7,750	7,813	7,913	8,031	8,048	8,079	7,983	8,003	8,093	8,115	8,173	8,378	8,031
1978	8,179	8,287	8,395	8,450	8,506	8,570	8,465	8,566	8,745	8,781	8,717	8,703	8,531
1979	8,479	8,501	8,647	8,625	8,692	8,817	8,831	8,815	8,991	9,048	8,976	8,936	8,780
1980	8,706	8,720	8,700	8,686	8,709	8,673	8,728	8,826	8,825	8,909	8,869	8,836	8,765
1981	8,731	8,690	8,786	8,908	8,869	8,804	8,841	8,850	8,926	8,997	8,950	8,839	8,849
	Black males, 20 years and over												
1972	3,802	3,894	3,974	4,032	4,063	4,150	4,079	4,125	4,132	4,170	4,151	4,134	4,058
1973	3,989	4,064	4,124	4,140	4,163	4,215	4,236	4,254	4,239	4,327	4,306	4,306	4,197
1974	4,196	4,167	4,158	4,208	4,252	4,238	4,238	4,244	4,216	4,249	4,187	4,089	4,204
1975	3,964	3,886	3,881	3,885	3,989	3,977	4,047	4,120	4,099	4,086	4,045	4,001	3,998
1976	3,932	3,943	3,957	4,102	4,160	4,146	4,148	4,217	4,226	4,206	4,204	4,195	4,120
1977	4,151	4,184	4,210	4,309	4,267	4,347	4,283	4,259	4,269	4,287	4,335	4,382	4,273
1978	4,286	4,314	4,393	4,428	4,501	4,535	4,510	4,488	4,599	4,604	4,573	4,561	4,483
1979	4,437	4,423	4,468	4,510	4,582	4,694	4,675	4,687	4,776	4,744	4,657	4,629	4,606
1980	4,464	4,468	4,482	4,470	4,477	4,478	4,484	4,531	4,504	4,572	4,526	4,519	4,498
1981	4,447	4,424	4,502	4,550	4,594	4,516	4,545	4,559	4,590	4,590	4,485	4,433	4,520
	Black females, 20 years and over												
1972	3,156	3,188	3,204	3,236	3,245	3,217	3,182	3,167	3,216	3,255	3,357	3,382	3,233
1973	3,252	3,313	3,332	3,335	3,311	3,255	3,379	3,388	3,386	3,489	3,452	3,454	3,362
1974	3,393	3,410	3,420	3,464	3,471	3,424	3,443	3,449	3,507	3,515	3,443	3,412	3,445
1975	3,330	3,314	3,386	3,370	3,357	3,396	3,352	3,350	3,383	3,444	3,477	3,498	3,388
1976	3,485	3,506	3,652	3,646	3,591	3,587	3,529	3,558	3,586	3,629	3,726	3,695	3,599
1977	3,599	3,629	3,703	3,722	3,780	3,732	3,700	3,744	3,823	3,829	3,837	3,996	3,758
1978	3,893	3,973	4,002	4,022	4,005	4,035	3,956	4,078	4,146	4,177	4,145	4,143	4,047
1979	4,042	4,079	4,180	4,116	4,110	4,124	4,156	4,128	4,215	4,305	4,319	4,307	4,174
1980	4,243	4,252	4,218	4,216	4,232	4,195	4,244	4,295	4,322	4,338	4,343	4,317	4,267
1981	4,284	4,266	4,284	4,358	4,275	4,288	4,296	4,291	4,336	4,407	4,465	4,406	4,329
	Black workers, 20 to 24 years												
1972	1,023	1,057	1,077	1,097	1,143	1,217	1,187	1,229	1,213	1,221	1,246	1,273	1,166
1973	1,168	1,194	1,233	1,241	1,208	1,208	1,296	1,321	1,257	1,311	1,323	1,336	1,258
1974	1,202	1,182	1,199	1,227	1,235	1,250	1,280	1,277	1,224	1,270	1,245	1,182	1,231
1975	1,102	1,046	1,068	1,083	1,115	1,128	1,152	1,143	1,120	1,145	1,125	1,159	1,115
1976	1,116	1,093	1,139	1,210	1,218	1,244	1,266	1,234	1,154	1,192	1,236	1,221	1,193
1977	1,171	1,175	1,184	1,193	1,221	1,295	1,290	1,268	1,245	1,262	1,273	1,354	1,244
1978	1,287	1,287	1,333	1,321	1,351	1,363	1,368	1,440	1,358	1,404	1,395	1,405	1,359
1979	1,358	1,373	1,397	1,424	1,393	1,454	1,493	1,476	1,461	1,447	1,424	1,399	1,424
1980	1,322	1,338	1,336	1,368	1,396	1,379	1,443	1,468	1,409	1,395	1,369	1,298	1,376
1981	1,316	1,294	1,297	1,337	1,385	1,371	1,396	1,421	1,343	1,384	1,336	1,267	1,346
	Black males, 20 to 24 years												
1972	543	563	586	586	621	698	656	710	699	700	696	710	648
1973	648	658	685	687	685	703	740	752	708	731	758	782	711
1974	676	652	654	664	686	678	696	681	645	679	672	639	668
1975	583	570	573	558	585	582	609	635	591	613	612	628	595
1976	606	611	591	644	647	641	665	656	620	632	658	657	635
1977	650	628	647	647	638	667	682	649	662	676	668	700	659
1978	670	649	669	652	701	697	724	748	708	721	711	721	697
1979	707	712	722	773	748	800	782	777	777	788	737	731	754
1980	680	679	706	727	754	726	750	755	721	705	688	666	713
1981	669	660	672	676	717	710	732	734	713	718	667	643	693
	Black females, 20 to 24 years												
1972	480	494	491	511	522	519	531	519	514	521	550	564	519
1973	520	536	548	554	523	505	557	568	550	580	565	553	546
1974	527	530	545	563	549	572	584	595	579	591	573	543	562
1975	519	476	495	524	530	546	543	509	529	531	513	531	520
1976	509	482	548	566	571	603	601	579	534	559	578	565	558
1977	521	547	537	545	583	628	608	619	583	586	605	654	585
1978	617	639	664	669	651	665	644	692	650	683	684	684	662
1979	651	661	675	650	646	653	711	699	684	659	688	668	670
1980	642	658	630	641	642	654	694	713	688	690	681	631	663
1981	647	634	625	661	668	661	664	687	630	666	669	624	653

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black workers, 25 years and over												
1972	5,933	6,025	6,100	6,170	6,164	6,151	6,074	6,063	6,133	6,204	6,259	6,243	6,128
1973	6,074	6,181	6,226	6,235	6,267	6,261	6,316	6,322	6,367	6,505	6,437	6,424	6,302
1974	6,386	6,395	6,378	6,443	6,489	6,412	6,401	6,415	6,499	6,495	6,385	6,319	6,417
1975	6,192	6,155	6,199	6,174	6,230	6,246	6,248	6,326	6,361	6,386	6,397	6,341	6,271
1976	6,303	6,356	6,470	6,538	6,533	6,490	6,412	6,540	6,657	6,644	6,695	6,669	6,525
1977	6,579	6,638	6,727	6,838	6,827	6,785	6,693	6,736	6,847	6,854	6,901	7,025	6,788
1978	6,892	7,001	7,064	7,130	7,154	7,209	7,097	7,126	7,388	7,378	7,323	7,299	7,171
1979	7,122	7,128	7,250	7,201	7,301	7,364	7,340	7,338	7,530	7,602	7,552	7,537	7,356
1980	7,385	7,382	7,364	7,317	7,315	7,295	7,286	7,360	7,416	7,514	7,502	7,540	7,389
1981	7,415	7,396	7,488	7,571	7,484	7,433	7,446	7,429	7,584	7,613	7,614	7,573	7,503
	Black males, 25 years and over												
1972	3,258	3,332	3,387	3,447	3,442	3,453	3,423	3,415	3,432	3,470	3,454	3,425	3,412
1973	3,341	3,406	3,441	3,453	3,479	3,511	3,495	3,503	3,531	3,596	3,549	3,524	3,487
1974	3,520	3,515	3,504	3,543	3,567	3,561	3,542	3,562	3,571	3,571	3,517	3,451	3,535
1975	3,381	3,316	3,309	3,329	3,403	3,396	3,439	3,485	3,508	3,472	3,434	3,374	3,404
1976	3,327	3,332	3,367	3,459	3,513	3,507	3,483	3,562	3,606	3,574	3,547	3,539	3,485
1977	3,501	3,556	3,564	3,663	3,631	3,683	3,602	3,610	3,607	3,613	3,669	3,685	3,615
1978	3,617	3,668	3,724	3,778	3,800	3,840	3,785	3,740	3,893	3,885	3,864	3,840	3,785
1979	3,730	3,712	3,746	3,735	3,837	3,895	3,896	3,910	3,999	3,957	3,922	3,898	3,853
1980	3,785	3,789	3,775	3,743	3,724	3,753	3,737	3,778	3,782	3,868	3,839	3,856	3,785
1981	3,778	3,765	3,830	3,875	3,877	3,807	3,814	3,826	3,877	3,873	3,818	3,791	3,826
	Black females, 25 years and over												
1972	2,675	2,693	2,713	2,724	2,722	2,697	2,651	2,648	2,702	2,734	2,805	2,819	2,716
1973	2,733	2,775	2,785	2,781	2,788	2,749	2,821	2,819	2,836	2,909	2,888	2,900	2,815
1974	2,866	2,879	2,874	2,900	2,922	2,851	2,859	2,852	2,928	2,924	2,868	2,869	2,882
1975	2,811	2,839	2,890	2,845	2,826	2,850	2,808	2,841	2,853	2,914	2,963	2,967	2,867
1976	2,975	3,023	3,103	3,080	3,020	2,982	2,929	2,979	3,052	3,069	3,147	3,129	3,040
1977	3,078	3,082	3,164	3,175	3,196	3,102	3,091	3,125	3,240	3,241	3,232	3,341	3,173
1978	3,275	3,333	3,339	3,352	3,354	3,369	3,312	3,386	3,495	3,493	3,460	3,459	3,387
1979	3,392	3,417	3,504	3,466	3,464	3,470	3,444	3,428	3,531	3,645	3,630	3,639	3,502
1980	3,600	3,593	3,589	3,575	3,590	3,542	3,550	3,581	3,634	3,647	3,663	3,684	3,604
1981	3,637	3,631	3,658	3,696	3,607	3,626	3,632	3,603	3,707	3,740	3,796	3,782	3,677
	Black workers, 25 to 54 years												
1972	4,827	4,907	4,920	5,018	4,987	5,001	4,950	4,925	4,977	5,054	5,122	5,148	4,987
1973	5,023	5,104	5,121	5,114	5,161	5,145	5,175	5,168	5,225	5,328	5,306	5,298	5,181
1974	5,254	5,249	5,227	5,268	5,341	5,278	5,279	5,358	5,387	5,366	5,291	5,196	5,291
1975	5,058	5,035	5,077	5,091	5,146	5,132	5,136	5,221	5,236	5,247	5,277	5,210	5,155
1976	5,192	5,252	5,346	5,437	5,438	5,402	5,353	5,446	5,486	5,474	5,510	5,500	5,403
1977	5,465	5,525	5,607	5,700	5,682	5,652	5,593	5,610	5,701	5,689	5,700	5,810	5,645
1978	5,741	5,876	5,905	5,930	5,943	5,980	5,900	5,887	6,149	6,133	6,083	6,074	5,967
1979	5,948	5,995	6,086	6,042	6,120	6,153	6,157	6,165	6,284	6,339	6,321	6,343	6,162
1980	6,245	6,208	6,233	6,176	6,152	6,148	6,136	6,202	6,241	6,295	6,317	6,343	6,224
1981	6,243	6,197	6,299	6,385	6,318	6,257	6,282	6,250	6,382	6,406	6,406	6,399	6,318
	Black males, 25 to 54 years												
1972	2,619	2,685	2,714	2,763	2,769	2,796	2,764	2,745	2,765	2,811	2,823	2,825	2,757
1973	2,758	2,802	2,820	2,817	2,845	2,857	2,858	2,852	2,890	2,936	2,918	2,910	2,856
1974	2,883	2,879	2,845	2,870	2,904	2,915	2,912	2,948	2,926	2,908	2,883	2,810	2,891
1975	2,733	2,689	2,689	2,721	2,787	2,777	2,816	2,860	2,872	2,844	2,811	2,751	2,780
1976	2,733	2,745	2,770	2,863	2,900	2,894	2,888	2,953	2,974	2,941	2,924	2,928	2,876
1977	2,885	2,941	2,929	3,027	3,001	3,053	2,987	2,986	2,997	2,994	3,021	3,043	2,988
1978	2,992	3,054	3,087	3,114	3,122	3,131	3,103	3,053	3,203	3,190	3,175	3,142	3,113
1979	3,090	3,105	3,144	3,134	3,203	3,243	3,239	3,256	3,302	3,265	3,254	3,267	3,208
1980	3,195	3,178	3,186	3,154	3,137	3,155	3,139	3,169	3,175	3,236	3,229	3,229	3,182
1981	3,177	3,138	3,193	3,247	3,248	3,198	3,217	3,210	3,266	3,264	3,201	3,191	3,211
	Black females, 25 to 54 years												
1972	2,208	2,222	2,205	2,255	2,218	2,205	2,186	2,181	2,212	2,243	2,299	2,323	2,230
1973	2,265	2,302	2,301	2,297	2,316	2,288	2,317	2,316	2,334	2,392	2,389	2,388	2,325
1974	2,371	2,370	2,382	2,398	2,438	2,363	2,367	2,410	2,460	2,457	2,407	2,386	2,400
1975	2,325	2,347	2,387	2,370	2,360	2,354	2,321	2,361	2,364	2,403	2,466	2,459	2,376
1976	2,460	2,507	2,575	2,574	2,538	2,507	2,466	2,493	2,512	2,533	2,586	2,572	2,527
1977	2,580	2,584	2,678	2,673	2,681	2,598	2,607	2,624	2,705	2,694	2,678	2,767	2,657
1978	2,748	2,822	2,818	2,816	2,821	2,849	2,798	2,834	2,947	2,943	2,908	2,932	2,853
1979	2,858	2,890	2,942	2,908	2,917	2,910	2,919	2,909	2,982	3,074	3,067	3,076	2,954
1980	3,050	3,029	3,047	3,022	3,015	2,993	2,998	3,033	3,066	3,059	3,089	3,114	3,042
1981	3,066	3,059	3,106	3,138	3,070	3,059	3,065	3,040	3,116	3,142	3,205	3,208	3,107
	Black workers, 25 to 34 years												
1972	1,816	1,864	1,876	1,891	1,929	1,919	1,915	1,908	1,940	1,981	2,025	2,022	1,924
1973	1,977	2,023	1,990	2,016	2,042	2,044	2,064	2,074	2,094	2,151	2,125	2,142	2,062
1974	2,091	2,103	2,119	2,140	2,193	2,136	2,143	2,203	2,243	2,203	2,190	2,122	2,157
1975	2,077	2,096	2,110	2,144	2,149	2,142	2,139	2,159	2,170	2,211	2,192	2,152	2,145
1976	2,153	2,227	2,284	2,349	2,326	2,304	2,289	2,341	2,376	2,354	2,360	2,340	2,309
1977	2,298	2,359	2,411	2,485	2,471	2,477	2,442	2,457	2,497	2,467	2,452	2,497	2,443
1978	2,463	2,520	2,588	2,611	2,635	2,689	2,670	2,648	2,736	2,730	2,700	2,693	2,641
1979	2,631	2,630	2,662	2,681	2,730	2,764	2,779	2,765	2,868	2,884	2,874	2,836	2,759
1980	2,838	2,797	2,822	2,783	2,768	2,781	2,783	2,856	2,854	2,871	2,896	2,877	2,827
1981	2,826	2,785	2,837	2,915	2,872	2,852	2,881	2,886	2,917	2,918	2,897	2,881	2,872

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black males, 25 to 34 years												
1972	992	1,036	1,050	1,059	1,086	1,088	1,078	1,077	1,081	1,112	1,117	1,115	1,074
1973	1,088	1,107	1,104	1,130	1,144	1,148	1,136	1,140	1,152	1,183	1,176	1,191	1,142
1974	1,142	1,130	1,130	1,158	1,188	1,182	1,195	1,214	1,222	1,181	1,210	1,161	1,176
1975	1,133	1,121	1,122	1,143	1,171	1,152	1,171	1,195	1,195	1,200	1,163	1,147	1,159
1976	1,130	1,150	1,172	1,212	1,226	1,234	1,232	1,262	1,277	1,252	1,227	1,229	1,217
1977	1,186	1,243	1,252	1,293	1,280	1,326	1,274	1,283	1,283	1,272	1,264	1,296	1,271
1978	1,277	1,302	1,338	1,340	1,342	1,379	1,381	1,349	1,414	1,400	1,388	1,379	1,357
1979	1,354	1,349	1,357	1,383	1,426	1,440	1,446	1,440	1,498	1,485	1,474	1,451	1,425
1980	1,438	1,432	1,427	1,408	1,422	1,430	1,407	1,452	1,456	1,466	1,464	1,451	1,438
1981	1,441	1,410	1,439	1,481	1,492	1,476	1,478	1,474	1,476	1,461	1,427	1,428	1,457
	Black females, 25 to 34 years												
1972	824	829	826	832	843	831	837	831	859	869	908	907	850
1973	888	916	886	887	898	897	928	934	941	968	949	952	920
1974	949	973	989	982	1,005	955	948	989	1,021	1,022	979	961	981
1975	944	975	988	1,001	978	990	968	964	975	1,010	1,030	1,004	985
1976	1,023	1,077	1,112	1,137	1,101	1,070	1,057	1,080	1,099	1,102	1,133	1,111	1,092
1977	1,111	1,116	1,159	1,192	1,191	1,151	1,168	1,174	1,214	1,195	1,188	1,201	1,172
1978	1,187	1,218	1,251	1,271	1,293	1,310	1,289	1,299	1,322	1,330	1,312	1,314	1,283
1979	1,277	1,281	1,304	1,298	1,304	1,325	1,334	1,325	1,370	1,399	1,400	1,385	1,333
1980	1,400	1,365	1,394	1,374	1,346	1,351	1,375	1,405	1,398	1,405	1,432	1,426	1,389
1981	1,385	1,375	1,398	1,434	1,380	1,376	1,403	1,412	1,441	1,457	1,470	1,453	1,415
	Black workers, 35 years and over												
1972	4,117	4,161	4,224	4,279	4,236	4,232	4,159	4,155	4,194	4,223	4,235	4,222	4,204
1973	4,097	4,158	4,236	4,218	4,225	4,217	4,252	4,248	4,273	4,354	4,312	4,282	4,240
1974	4,295	4,291	4,259	4,303	4,296	4,276	4,258	4,211	4,256	4,292	4,195	4,197	4,260
1975	4,115	4,058	4,089	4,030	4,081	4,105	4,109	4,167	4,192	4,175	4,204	4,189	4,126
1976	4,150	4,129	4,186	4,189	4,207	4,186	4,123	4,199	4,281	4,289	4,335	4,328	4,216
1977	4,281	4,279	4,316	4,353	4,357	4,308	4,251	4,278	4,350	4,387	4,449	4,529	4,346
1978	4,428	4,481	4,475	4,518	4,520	4,520	4,427	4,478	4,651	4,648	4,623	4,606	4,531
1979	4,491	4,498	4,588	4,519	4,571	4,600	4,561	4,573	4,662	4,718	4,678	4,701	4,597
1980	4,547	4,586	4,542	4,535	4,547	4,514	4,504	4,503	4,562	4,643	4,606	4,663	4,562
1981	4,589	4,611	4,651	4,656	4,612	4,581	4,565	4,543	4,667	4,695	4,717	4,692	4,631
	Black males, 35 years and over												
1972	2,266	2,296	2,337	2,388	2,356	2,366	2,345	2,337	2,351	2,358	2,338	2,310	2,338
1973	2,252	2,299	2,337	2,323	2,335	2,364	2,359	2,363	2,379	2,412	2,374	2,334	2,345
1974	2,378	2,385	2,373	2,385	2,379	2,380	2,347	2,348	2,349	2,390	2,306	2,290	2,360
1975	2,247	2,195	2,187	2,186	2,233	2,245	2,268	2,290	2,313	2,272	2,271	2,226	2,245
1976	2,198	2,182	2,195	2,247	2,287	2,273	2,251	2,300	2,328	2,323	2,320	2,310	2,268
1977	2,315	2,313	2,312	2,370	2,351	2,357	2,328	2,327	2,324	2,341	2,405	2,388	2,344
1978	2,340	2,366	2,387	2,438	2,458	2,461	2,404	2,391	2,478	2,485	2,476	2,460	2,427
1979	2,376	2,362	2,389	2,351	2,411	2,455	2,450	2,470	2,501	2,472	2,448	2,447	2,428
1980	2,347	2,357	2,348	2,334	2,302	2,323	2,329	2,327	2,326	2,402	2,376	2,406	2,347
1981	2,337	2,355	2,391	2,394	2,385	2,331	2,336	2,352	2,401	2,412	2,391	2,363	2,369
	Black females, 35 years and over												
1972	1,851	1,865	1,887	1,891	1,880	1,866	1,814	1,817	1,843	1,865	1,897	1,912	1,866
1973	1,845	1,859	1,898	1,895	1,890	1,853	1,893	1,885	1,894	1,941	1,938	1,948	1,895
1974	1,916	1,906	1,886	1,918	1,917	1,896	1,910	1,863	1,908	1,902	1,889	1,908	1,901
1975	1,867	1,863	1,902	1,844	1,848	1,860	1,841	1,877	1,878	1,903	1,933	1,963	1,882
1976	1,952	1,947	1,991	1,942	1,919	1,912	1,872	1,899	1,952	1,967	2,015	2,018	1,948
1977	1,967	1,966	2,004	1,984	2,005	1,951	1,923	1,951	2,026	2,046	2,044	2,140	2,001
1978	2,089	2,115	2,088	2,081	2,062	2,059	2,022	2,087	2,173	2,163	2,147	2,146	2,104
1979	2,115	2,136	2,200	2,168	2,160	2,145	2,111	2,103	2,161	2,246	2,231	2,254	2,169
1980	2,200	2,228	2,195	2,200	2,245	2,191	2,174	2,176	2,236	2,241	2,231	2,258	2,214
1981	2,252	2,256	2,260	2,262	2,227	2,250	2,229	2,191	2,266	2,283	2,326	2,329	2,262
	Black workers, 35 to 44 years												
1972	1,599	1,618	1,598	1,647	1,621	1,626	1,624	1,596	1,618	1,645	1,668	1,687	1,629
1973	1,636	1,654	1,693	1,660	1,675	1,647	1,655	1,623	1,638	1,668	1,688	1,666	1,659
1974	1,665	1,662	1,668	1,682	1,676	1,678	1,682	1,707	1,711	1,699	1,685	1,669	1,682
1975	1,622	1,590	1,585	1,567	1,600	1,617	1,611	1,655	1,668	1,621	1,623	1,648	1,617
1976	1,640	1,633	1,671	1,653	1,686	1,667	1,659	1,702	1,700	1,699	1,724	1,712	1,679
1977	1,730	1,715	1,734	1,748	1,750	1,730	1,732	1,741	1,757	1,770	1,799	1,839	1,754
1978	1,799	1,839	1,833	1,855	1,838	1,839	1,795	1,803	1,920	1,912	1,874	1,870	1,848
1979	1,851	1,850	1,903	1,879	1,881	1,873	1,882	1,900	1,926	1,959	1,955	1,966	1,902
1980	1,900	1,917	1,938	1,890	1,901	1,892	1,875	1,863	1,900	1,929	1,944	1,974	1,910
1981	1,940	1,915	1,947	1,938	1,941	1,945	1,938	1,929	1,969	1,991	1,997	2,034	1,957
	Black males, 35 to 44 years												
1972	846	869	870	898	899	899	898	880	894	897	905	924	890
1973	891	895	902	887	904	894	906	882	896	903	915	898	898
1974	909	913	912	912	907	913	915	929	924	915	902	890	912
1975	862	835	826	831	861	877	886	901	906	874	860	857	865
1976	867	864	883	894	906	882	894	918	919	902	919	914	897
1977	930	921	924	944	934	929	936	951	946	947	956	965	940
1978	938	958	957	982	977	966	959	944	1,002	1,003	978	962	969
1979	948	951	982	962	967	980	988	1,008	1,009	999	998	1,002	983
1980	969	968	980	953	958	964	964	964	962	993	1,001	1,016	975
1981	977	957	981	987	986	969	987	991	1,016	1,035	995	1,015	991

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black females, 35 to 44 years												
1972	753	749	728	749	722	727	726	715	725	748	763	763	739
1973	745	760	791	773	772	754	749	741	742	765	772	768	761
1974	756	748	756	769	768	764	768	778	787	783	782	779	770
1975	760	755	759	736	739	740	725	754	762	746	763	791	752
1976	773	769	788	759	780	785	765	784	781	797	805	798	782
1977	800	794	811	804	816	801	796	790	811	823	843	874	814
1978	861	881	876	874	862	874	836	859	919	909	895	908	879
1979	903	899	921	916	913	893	894	892	917	960	956	964	919
1980	931	949	957	937	943	928	912	899	938	937	943	958	936
1981	963	958	966	951	955	976	951	938	953	956	1,002	1,019	966
	Black workers, 45 to 54 years												
1972	1,412	1,425	1,446	1,480	1,437	1,456	1,411	1,421	1,419	1,429	1,430	1,439	1,434
1973	1,411	1,427	1,438	1,438	1,444	1,454	1,456	1,471	1,493	1,509	1,494	1,490	1,460
1974	1,498	1,484	1,440	1,447	1,473	1,464	1,453	1,448	1,433	1,464	1,417	1,405	1,452
1975	1,359	1,349	1,382	1,381	1,398	1,373	1,387	1,407	1,399	1,416	1,463	1,411	1,393
1976	1,399	1,391	1,390	1,435	1,426	1,432	1,406	1,401	1,410	1,422	1,428	1,448	1,416
1977	1,437	1,451	1,462	1,468	1,462	1,445	1,419	1,412	1,447	1,451	1,447	1,475	1,448
1978	1,480	1,516	1,484	1,464	1,472	1,450	1,435	1,436	1,492	1,493	1,510	1,511	1,479
1979	1,466	1,514	1,522	1,484	1,509	1,516	1,495	1,500	1,490	1,496	1,492	1,541	1,502
1980	1,508	1,494	1,475	1,505	1,484	1,475	1,478	1,483	1,487	1,494	1,478	1,492	1,487
1981	1,477	1,496	1,516	1,533	1,505	1,460	1,462	1,435	1,496	1,496	1,512	1,484	1,489
	Black males, 45 to 54 years												
1972	782	781	795	807	784	810	788	787	790	802	801	785	793
1973	779	800	815	800	798	816	817	830	842	849	827	822	816
1974	832	835	803	801	809	821	803	805	781	812	771	759	803
1975	738	733	741	748	756	749	759	765	772	769	789	747	755
1976	736	730	716	758	769	779	763	773	778	787	779	785	763
1977	768	776	754	790	789	800	777	751	768	774	800	781	777
1978	780	794	795	793	806	786	764	759	785	787	809	803	788
1979	788	805	804	791	810	825	805	809	796	782	780	814	801
1980	789	778	779	793	759	762	767	754	758	776	764	761	770
1981	759	770	773	780	771	753	752	745	774	766	779	748	764
	Black females, 45 to 54 years												
1972	631	645	651	673	653	646	622	634	628	627	628	653	641
1973	631	627	624	638	646	637	639	640	650	660	667	668	644
1974	665	649	637	647	664	643	650	642	652	652	646	646	649
1975	621	617	641	633	642	624	627	642	627	647	674	664	638
1976	663	661	675	677	657	653	643	626	632	635	648	663	653
1977	669	674	708	678	674	645	642	661	679	677	647	693	671
1978	700	722	690	671	666	664	670	677	707	706	701	708	691
1979	678	709	718	694	699	691	691	692	694	714	712	727	702
1980	719	715	695	712	725	713	711	728	730	718	713	730	717
1981	718	726	743	753	734	707	710	690	722	730	733	736	725
	Black workers, 55 years and over												
1972	1,106	1,118	1,181	1,153	1,178	1,150	1,124	1,138	1,157	1,150	1,138	1,096	1,141
1973	1,051	1,077	1,104	1,120	1,106	1,116	1,141	1,154	1,142	1,177	1,131	1,126	1,121
1974	1,132	1,146	1,151	1,175	1,147	1,134	1,122	1,056	1,112	1,129	1,094	1,123	1,126
1975	1,134	1,119	1,122	1,083	1,084	1,115	1,112	1,105	1,125	1,138	1,119	1,131	1,116
1976	1,110	1,104	1,125	1,101	1,095	1,088	1,059	1,094	1,171	1,170	1,185	1,169	1,122
1977	1,114	1,113	1,120	1,139	1,145	1,133	1,100	1,125	1,146	1,165	1,202	1,215	1,143
1978	1,151	1,125	1,159	1,200	1,211	1,229	1,196	1,239	1,239	1,244	1,240	1,225	1,205
1979	1,174	1,133	1,164	1,159	1,181	1,212	1,183	1,173	1,246	1,263	1,231	1,194	1,193
1980	1,140	1,175	1,130	1,141	1,163	1,147	1,150	1,157	1,175	1,219	1,184	1,197	1,164
1981	1,172	1,199	1,189	1,186	1,166	1,176	1,164	1,179	1,202	1,207	1,208	1,174	1,185
	Black males, 55 years and over												
1972	639	647	673	684	673	657	658	670	667	659	631	600	655
1973	582	605	620	636	634	654	636	651	641	660	632	614	631
1974	637	636	658	673	663	646	630	614	644	663	633	640	645
1975	648	627	620	608	617	619	624	625	636	628	623	623	624
1976	595	588	597	596	614	613	596	608	632	634	623	612	609
1977	616	616	634	636	630	630	615	624	610	618	648	641	627
1978	624	613	637	664	678	709	682	687	690	695	688	698	671
1979	640	606	602	601	634	652	657	654	697	692	668	631	645
1980	590	611	589	589	588	598	598	609	607	632	610	627	603
1981	601	627	637	628	629	609	597	616	611	609	617	600	615
	Black females, 55 years and over												
1972	467	471	508	469	504	492	465	468	490	490	506	496	486
1973	469	473	484	484	472	462	505	503	501	517	499	512	490
1974	494	510	493	502	484	488	492	443	468	467	461	483	482
1975	486	492	502	475	467	496	488	480	489	510	496	508	491
1976	516	516	528	506	481	475	463	486	539	536	561	557	513
1977	497	498	486	502	515	504	485	501	536	547	554	574	517
1978	527	511	521	536	533	520	514	552	548	549	552	528	533
1979	534	527	562	558	547	560	526	519	549	571	563	562	548
1980	551	564	542	552	575	549	552	548	568	588	574	570	561
1981	571	572	552	558	537	567	567	563	591	598	591	574	570

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A-10. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
						Black workers, 55 to 64 years							
1972	863	869	891	885	896	863	856	859	879	877	878	854	872
1973	834	868	875	876	854	870	882	896	875	885	852	887	872
1974	913	911	918	917	891	882	880	846	854	868	846	874	884
1975	884	873	874	855	871	880	892	860	874	882	866	879	874
1976	867	844	864	859	843	826	812	859	918	924	923	910	870
1977	878	861	860	888	882	881	863	888	898	923	944	936	892
1978	898	873	897	929	936	958	929	971	957	932	945	956	932
1979	916	894	900	908	905	929	919	925	966	977	958	923	927
1980	885	916	884	895	918	914	920	931	951	972	957	965	925
1981	954	945	930	944	931	942	947	951	986	982	981	954	954
						Black males, 55 to 64 years							
1972	499	507	515	516	512	490	496	499	503	503	484	465	499
1973	457	480	477	489	489	501	487	491	482	486	471	486	483
1974	514	500	517	515	508	501	493	491	482	500	487	493	500
1975	500	473	481	474	491	494	495	477	486	494	486	494	487
1976	476	459	461	462	473	462	446	467	486	498	487	490	472
1977	489	480	488	493	472	479	472	485	473	483	505	494	484
1978	485	472	491	514	522	538	519	536	532	513	529	545	516
1979	504	487	468	464	484	495	499	515	542	528	507	482	498
1980	458	474	455	456	462	472	479	496	491	499	493	499	478
1981	489	484	490	492	496	492	497	497	493	488	500	484	492
						Black females, 55 to 64 years							
1972	363	362	376	369	384	373	360	360	375	374	394	389	373
1973	377	388	398	387	364	368	395	406	393	399	382	401	389
1974	400	411	401	402	383	380	387	355	372	368	360	381	383
1975	385	400	393	381	380	387	397	383	388	388	379	386	387
1976	392	385	403	397	370	364	366	392	431	426	435	420	398
1977	389	381	372	395	410	402	390	404	425	440	439	442	408
1978	413	401	406	415	414	420	410	435	425	419	416	411	416
1979	412	407	432	444	422	434	421	410	424	448	451	442	428
1980	427	442	429	439	456	442	441	435	460	473	464	466	448
1981	465	461	440	452	435	450	450	454	493	494	481	470	462
						Black workers, 65 years and over							
1972	243	249	290	268	282	287	268	279	278	273	260	242	269
1973	218	209	229	244	252	246	258	258	267	291	278	239	249
1974	218	235	233	258	257	253	242	210	258	261	248	250	243
1975	250	246	248	228	213	234	220	245	251	257	253	251	241
1976	243	260	261	242	251	262	247	235	253	246	262	259	252
1977	236	252	260	251	263	252	238	237	248	242	257	279	251
1978	253	252	261	271	275	272	267	268	281	312	295	270	273
1979	258	239	264	251	276	283	264	248	280	287	274	270	266
1980	255	259	246	246	245	233	230	226	224	247	227	232	239
1981	218	254	259	242	235	234	217	228	216	225	227	220	231
						Black males, 65 years and over							
1972	139	140	158	167	161	167	162	171	163	156	147	135	156
1973	126	125	144	148	145	153	149	160	158	174	161	128	148
1974	124	136	141	158	155	145	137	123	162	163	147	147	145
1975	148	154	139	134	126	125	129	148	150	134	136	129	137
1976	119	128	135	133	140	151	149	142	145	136	136	122	137
1977	127	136	147	144	158	151	143	139	137	135	143	148	143
1978	139	142	146	150	156	171	163	151	158	182	159	153	155
1979	136	119	134	137	150	157	159	139	155	164	161	150	147
1980	131	137	133	132	126	126	119	113	116	133	117	128	126
1981	112	143	147	136	133	117	100	119	118	121	117	116	123
						Black females, 65 years and over							
1972	104	109	132	101	121	120	106	108	115	117	113	107	113
1973	92	85	86	97	107	93	109	97	108	117	117	111	101
1974	94	99	92	99	101	108	105	87	96	98	101	102	98
1975	101	92	110	94	87	109	91	97	101	122	117	122	104
1976	124	131	125	109	111	111	98	94	108	110	126	137	115
1977	108	116	113	107	105	102	94	98	111	107	115	132	109
1978	114	110	115	121	120	100	104	116	123	131	136	117	118
1979	122	120	130	114	125	126	105	109	125	122	112	120	119
1980	124	122	113	114	119	107	111	113	108	114	110	104	113
1981	106	111	112	106	102	117	117	109	98	104	110	104	108
						Hispanic-origin workers, 16 years and over							
1973	–	–	3,462	3,356	3,374	3,405	3,423	3,483	3,400	3,361	3,371	3,345	3,396
1974	3,233	3,296	3,682	3,604	3,753	3,822	3,815	3,887	3,827	3,820	3,776	3,801	3,687
1975	3,557	3,518	3,588	3,578	3,605	3,656	3,737	3,806	3,776	3,798	3,712	3,635	3,663
1976	3,559	3,574	3,553	3,622	3,655	3,840	3,864	3,925	3,959	4,021	3,936	3,976	3,720
1977	3,749	3,777	3,781	3,866	3,980	4,215	4,309	4,395	4,312	4,328	4,243	4,185	4,079
1978	4,155	4,190	4,397	4,433	4,501	4,672	4,689	4,753	4,637	4,760	4,591	4,545	4,527
1979	4,490	4,618	4,711	4,773	4,777	4,867	4,917	4,938	4,867	4,896	4,736	4,839	4,785
1980	4,849	4,855	4,985	4,981	5,087	5,202	5,283	5,339	5,176	5,259	5,296	5,203	5,126
1981	5,146	5,171	5,118	5,322	5,380	5,387	5,432	5,487	5,441	5,500	5,465	5,330	5,348

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A-11. Employed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, and age, 1963-81

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Full-time workers, 16 years and over												
1963	58,216	58,225	58,803	59,645	59,922	62,127	62,786	63,007	61,383	61,092	60,642	60,229	60,507
1964	59,087	59,392	59,767	60,649	61,256	63,132	63,880	64,300	62,837	62,032	61,934	61,469	61,645
1965	60,695	60,896	61,422	61,954	62,508	64,535	65,852	66,069	63,765	63,517	63,252	63,191	63,138
1966	62,137	62,194	62,394	62,864	63,402	66,582	67,422	67,589	64,947	64,482	64,286	64,145	64,370
1967	63,149	63,049	63,126	63,525	63,552	67,195	68,408	68,749	65,863	65,200	65,137	65,122	65,173
1968	63,862	64,137	64,477	64,844	65,145	68,349	69,424	69,664	66,527	65,964	65,996	65,943	66,194
1969	65,022	65,495	65,740	65,949	66,018	69,533	70,928	71,461	68,276	67,548	67,433	67,300	67,558
1970	66,290	66,113	66,247	66,467	66,556	69,640	71,178	71,230	68,262	67,701	67,406	67,272	67,863
1971	66,115	66,157	65,986	66,686	67,160	69,615	71,668	71,964	68,903	68,572	68,679	68,658	68,346
1972	67,738	67,652	68,283	68,653	69,116	73,171	74,375	74,596	71,274	71,109	70,873	71,041	70,671
1973	69,929	70,115	70,689	71,055	71,594	75,808	77,264	77,084	73,670	73,787	73,483	73,302	73,148
1974	72,340	72,318	72,578	73,000	73,580	76,994	78,471	78,717	75,276	74,934	73,943	73,312	74,620
1975	71,596	71,033	71,172	71,487	72,275	75,184	76,897	77,516	74,291	74,182	73,663	73,851	73,595
1976	72,953	72,975	73,652	74,297	75,146	78,008	80,086	80,039	76,446	76,556	76,353	76,367	76,072
1977	75,264	75,159	75,729	76,402	77,458	81,418	82,820	82,949	79,656	79,624	79,558	79,718	78,812
1978	78,734	78,611	79,128	79,994	80,648	85,302	86,380	86,704	83,036	83,281	82,917	82,854	82,298
1979	81,940	81,893	82,504	82,746	83,402	87,238	88,652	88,353	85,405	85,358	84,873	84,729	84,756
1980	83,267	83,196	83,254	83,406	83,787	86,927	88,187	88,168	85,425	85,262	84,786	84,661	85,027
1981	83,776	83,467	84,114	84,820	85,689	88,292	90,308	89,914	86,390	86,273	85,572	84,896	86,126
	Full-time workers, 16 to 19 years												
1963	1,967	1,887	1,913	2,016	2,060	3,611	4,552	4,528	2,621	2,405	2,173	2,043	2,648
1964	1,884	1,882	1,811	1,802	1,944	3,624	4,752	4,636	2,953	2,443	2,311	2,184	2,686
1965	1,991	2,000	1,999	2,063	2,190	3,642	5,407	5,302	3,005	2,843	2,708	2,686	2,986
1966	2,483	2,357	2,328	2,237	2,412	4,883	6,092	6,029	3,128	2,837	2,796	2,694	3,356
1967	2,422	2,337	2,260	2,264	2,256	4,719	5,791	5,689	2,925	2,559	2,452	2,450	3,177
1968	2,291	2,240	2,286	2,362	2,296	4,670	5,816	5,801	2,958	2,545	2,512	2,436	3,184
1969	2,241	2,265	2,261	2,308	2,212	4,839	6,127	6,032	3,200	2,760	2,698	2,649	3,299
1970	2,393	2,369	2,325	2,326	2,423	4,522	5,952	5,698	3,166	2,669	2,598	2,610	3,254
1971	2,328	2,302	2,246	2,384	2,435	4,263	6,045	5,822	2,943	2,735	2,677	2,745	3,243
1972	2,531	2,389	2,502	2,528	2,664	5,372	6,495	6,294	3,357	3,174	3,122	3,115	3,628
1973	2,912	2,883	2,932	2,936	3,076	5,969	7,118	6,665	3,706	3,581	3,401	3,377	4,047
1974	3,233	3,114	3,121	3,255	3,294	5,769	7,071	6,743	3,921	3,657	3,442	3,335	4,163
1975	2,911	2,831	2,742	2,882	3,117	5,224	6,658	6,280	3,485	3,335	3,121	3,099	3,807
1976	2,835	2,947	2,979	3,059	3,203	5,305	6,996	6,435	3,441	3,413	3,262	3,237	3,926
1977	3,069	2,959	3,011	3,144	3,298	5,954	7,193	6,866	3,831	3,732	3,559	3,575	4,183
1978	3,319	3,132	3,107	3,253	3,552	6,564	7,551	7,331	3,966	3,832	3,567	3,519	4,392
1979	3,479	3,301	3,409	3,435	3,483	6,172	7,398	6,703	3,895	3,740	3,656	3,639	4,359
1980	3,336	3,166	3,219	3,177	3,292	5,611	6,845	6,223	3,688	3,396	3,242	3,221	4,035
1981	2,977	2,889	2,875	2,963	3,046	5,125	6,570	6,052	3,399	3,061	2,991	2,776	3,727
	Full-time workers, males, 20 years and over												
1963	39,650	39,582	39,966	40,426	40,747	41,432	41,404	41,494	41,480	41,181	40,998	40,612	40,748
1964	40,118	40,207	40,488	41,106	41,534	41,920	41,986	42,000	42,030	41,660	41,601	41,147	41,316
1965	40,886	40,988	41,346	41,706	42,050	42,614	42,524	42,566	42,334	42,086	41,919	41,686	41,892
1966	41,161	41,300	41,575	41,908	42,122	42,772	42,611	42,724	42,560	42,415	42,197	41,924	42,106
1967	41,725	41,695	41,795	42,095	42,267	43,105	43,230	43,445	43,086	42,785	42,733	42,550	42,543
1968	42,105	42,236	42,426	42,679	42,850	43,670	43,718	43,934	43,340	43,027	43,003	42,970	42,997
1969	42,548	42,734	42,833	42,975	43,163	43,924	43,971	44,355	43,872	43,539	43,428	43,288	43,386
1970	42,864	42,784	42,982	43,183	43,432	44,103	44,125	44,243	43,796	43,502	43,377	43,128	43,460
1971	42,658	42,640	42,792	43,234	43,636	44,334	44,614	44,689	44,278	44,055	44,034	43,838	43,733
1972	43,538	43,558	43,903	44,228	44,573	45,606	45,786	45,955	45,528	45,331	45,183	45,136	44,860
1973	44,659	44,698	45,110	45,352	45,617	46,708	46,991	47,037	46,631	46,544	46,377	46,283	46,000
1974	45,861	45,824	45,956	46,100	46,648	47,393	47,381	47,658	47,055	46,846	46,472	45,831	46,584
1975	44,919	44,615	44,653	44,913	45,399	46,050	46,366	46,803	46,209	46,086	45,871	45,799	45,640
1976	45,410	45,349	45,786	46,204	46,779	47,376	47,743	48,041	47,490	47,423	47,140	46,923	46,804
1977	46,404	46,367	46,761	47,155	47,727	48,916	49,005	49,158	48,594	48,732	48,747	48,629	48,016
1978	48,067	48,034	48,223	48,888	49,347	50,464	50,526	50,713	50,074	50,212	50,147	49,988	49,557
1979	49,581	49,612	49,853	50,102	50,639	51,572	51,680	51,673	51,318	51,128	50,763	50,600	50,708
1980	49,852	49,781	49,734	49,830	50,210	50,847	51,007	51,145	50,741	50,764	50,521	50,422	50,405
1981	49,834	49,601	50,093	50,694	51,279	51,704	52,137	52,126	51,410	51,160	50,704	50,270	50,918
	Full-time workers, females, 20 years and over												
1963	16,599	16,756	16,924	17,203	17,115	17,084	16,830	16,985	17,282	17,506	17,471	17,574	17,111
1964	17,085	17,303	17,468	17,741	17,778	17,588	17,142	17,664	17,854	17,929	18,022	18,138	17,643
1965	17,818	17,908	18,077	18,185	18,268	18,279	17,921	18,201	18,426	18,588	18,625	18,619	18,260
1966	18,493	18,537	18,491	18,719	18,868	18,927	18,719	18,836	19,259	19,230	19,293	19,527	18,908
1967	19,002	19,017	19,071	19,166	19,029	19,371	19,387	19,615	19,852	19,856	19,952	20,122	19,453
1968	19,466	19,661	19,765	19,803	19,999	20,009	19,890	19,929	20,229	20,392	20,481	20,537	20,013
1969	20,233	20,496	20,646	20,666	20,643	20,770	20,830	21,074	21,204	21,249	21,307	21,363	20,873
1970	21,033	20,960	20,940	20,958	20,701	21,015	21,101	21,289	21,300	21,530	21,430	21,533	21,149
1971	21,128	21,215	20,948	21,069	21,090	21,018	21,009	21,453	21,682	21,783	21,968	22,075	21,370
1972	21,669	21,705	21,878	21,897	21,880	22,193	22,094	22,347	22,389	22,603	22,568	22,790	22,168
1973	22,359	22,534	22,647	22,768	22,901	23,130	23,155	23,383	23,334	23,662	23,706	23,643	23,101
1974	23,246	23,380	23,501	23,645	23,639	23,832	24,019	24,316	24,300	24,432	24,029	24,146	23,873
1975	23,766	23,587	23,776	23,693	23,759	23,909	23,873	24,434	24,598	24,761	24,672	24,953	24,148
1976	24,708	24,679	24,888	25,035	25,164	25,327	25,347	25,562	25,515	25,721	25,951	26,207	25,342
1977	25,791	25,832	25,957	26,104	26,433	26,547	26,621	26,926	27,230	27,160	27,251	27,513	26,614
1978	27,348	27,445	27,799	27,854	27,749	28,274	28,302	28,659	28,998	29,238	29,204	29,347	28,350
1979	28,881	28,980	29,242	29,210	29,278	29,493	29,574	29,978	30,192	30,490	30,453	30,490	29,688
1980	30,078	30,249	30,300	30,400	30,284	30,469	30,333	30,800	30,996	31,102	31,022	31,021	30,588
1981	30,965	30,976	31,147	31,164	31,364	31,463	31,602	31,736	31,582	32,052	31,878	31,850	31,481

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A-11. Employed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, and age, 1963-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Part-time workers, 16 years and over												
1963	6,950	7,296	7,527	7,596	8,055	6,712	6,436	6,048	7,183	7,867	7,825	7,560	7,254
1964	7,380	7,804	7,934	8,298	8,695	7,316	6,959	6,380	7,016	8,118	7,958	8,076	7,661
1965	7,540	7,794	7,964	8,269	8,791	7,741	7,240	6,625	7,650	8,600	8,571	8,627	7,952
1966	8,215	8,486	8,691	9,009	9,212	7,450	7,231	7,074	8,301	9,261	9,707	9,456	8,507
1967	9,013	9,459	9,433	9,920	10,086	8,197	7,813	7,420	8,768	9,980	10,082	10,217	9,199
1968	9,411	9,976	10,040	10,300	10,785	8,924	8,322	7,767	9,413	10,399	10,613	10,756	9,726
1969	10,336	10,687	10,781	11,131	11,245	9,421	8,689	8,185	9,751	11,122	11,284	11,488	10,343
1970	11,023	11,375	11,711	11,941	11,818	9,776	9,165	8,732	10,079	11,318	11,453	11,380	10,814
1971	11,274	11,271	11,689	11,718	11,768	10,104	9,273	8,931	10,686	11,802	11,849	11,869	11,020
1972	11,721	12,081	12,294	12,375	12,528	9,904	9,538	9,396	11,263	12,116	12,360	12,382	11,497
1973	11,667	12,291	12,707	12,844	12,791	10,409	9,780	9,533	11,882	12,933	13,080	13,089	11,917
1974	12,503	12,746	13,082	12,993	13,031	11,030	10,428	9,760	11,885	12,843	12,912	12,857	12,173
1975	12,331	12,541	12,845	13,061	12,899	11,321	10,843	10,208	12,110	12,977	13,037	12,838	12,251
1976	12,697	12,959	13,115	13,488	13,363	11,718	10,821	10,650	12,837	13,485	13,538	13,483	12,680
1977	12,953	13,441	13,867	14,258	14,016	11,736	11,059	10,897	13,133	14,155	14,470	14,465	13,204
1978	13,882	14,143	14,416	14,788	14,838	12,228	11,536	11,152	13,754	14,570	14,871	14,815	13,750
1979	14,259	14,642	14,778	14,731	14,656	12,563	12,163	11,822	14,128	14,762	15,034	15,284	14,068
1980	14,844	15,038	15,272	15,162	14,945	12,903	12,479	12,034	13,910	14,737	15,064	14,916	14,275
1981	14,363	14,934	15,249	15,524	15,166	13,127	12,304	12,238	13,999	14,755	14,931	14,666	14,271
	Part-time workers, 16 to 19 years												
1963	1,604	1,648	1,675	1,804	1,939	1,222	945	1,023	1,636	1,888	1,870	2,023	1,606
1964	1,824	1,976	2,053	2,127	2,284	1,533	1,225	1,157	1,605	1,990	2,018	2,172	1,830
1965	1,858	1,964	2,086	2,295	2,468	1,864	1,338	1,303	2,021	2,386	2,408	2,606	2,050
1966	2,345	2,446	2,490	2,644	2,729	1,720	1,577	1,554	2,267	2,686	2,775	2,931	2,347
1967	2,621	2,710	2,828	2,939	2,988	1,933	1,734	1,619	2,330	2,741	2,747	2,862	2,504
1968	2,545	2,793	2,814	2,920	3,128	2,028	1,773	1,712	2,480	2,971	2,927	3,050	2,595
1969	2,920	2,971	3,079	3,254	3,333	2,218	1,845	1,729	2,611	3,192	3,282	3,372	2,817
1970	3,096	3,194	3,298	3,342	3,442	2,320	1,970	1,940	2,619	3,130	3,127	3,190	2,889
1971	3,084	3,199	3,212	3,358	3,448	2,478	2,009	1,991	2,875	3,213	3,340	3,371	2,965
1972	3,267	3,391	3,461	3,679	3,805	2,295	2,084	2,073	2,992	3,375	3,435	3,550	3,117
1973	3,204	3,416	3,641	3,762	3,787	2,369	1,975	2,049	3,291	3,645	3,742	3,813	3,225
1974	3,534	3,644	3,748	3,716	3,848	2,642	2,168	2,125	3,214	3,583	3,576	3,621	3,285
1975	3,500	3,500	3,660	3,674	3,728	2,710	2,304	2,217	3,316	3,537	3,671	3,725	3,295
1976	3,579	3,496	3,632	3,835	3,962	2,924	2,416	2,410	3,462	3,707	3,733	3,767	3,410
1977	3,480	3,717	3,828	3,994	4,035	2,746	2,428	2,470	3,412	3,856	4,009	4,084	3,506
1978	3,809	3,860	4,019	4,204	4,278	2,683	2,483	2,448	3,730	4,089	4,234	4,307	3,678
1979	3,973	4,041	4,108	4,159	4,247	2,939	2,589	2,562	3,731	4,016	4,101	4,220	3,724
1980	3,969	3,935	4,053	4,103	4,134	3,039	2,730	2,608	3,558	3,957	3,965	4,054	3,676
1981	3,834	3,758	3,891	4,083	4,097	2,900	2,468	2,521	3,359	3,716	3,623	3,728	3,498
	Part-time workers, males, 20 years and over												
1963	1,432	1,544	1,561	1,540	1,581	1,402	1,534	1,353	1,435	1,623	1,562	1,471	1,503
1964	1,545	1,624	1,592	1,621	1,668	1,417	1,531	1,453	1,354	1,692	1,664	1,675	1,570
1965	1,550	1,581	1,528	1,545	1,707	1,453	1,526	1,369	1,354	1,608	1,578	1,558	1,530
1966	1,580	1,581	1,544	1,674	1,711	1,409	1,514	1,445	1,419	1,574	1,642	1,644	1,561
1967	1,619	1,779	1,721	1,848	1,862	1,610	1,660	1,524	1,675	1,929	1,878	1,909	1,751
1968	1,821	1,887	1,838	1,968	2,036	1,742	1,756	1,526	1,785	1,973	1,984	2,038	1,863
1969	1,929	2,043	2,079	2,172	2,161	1,879	1,875	1,740	1,834	2,110	2,114	2,090	2,002
1970	2,102	2,214	2,269	2,346	2,242	1,935	1,937	1,826	2,015	2,228	2,209	2,141	2,122
1971	2,175	2,150	2,305	2,372	2,266	2,025	1,941	1,931	2,122	2,365	2,236	2,257	2,179
1972	2,211	2,310	2,455	2,406	2,342	2,033	2,050	1,967	2,232	2,388	2,420	2,428	2,270
1973	2,278	2,382	2,479	2,468	2,412	2,045	2,079	1,935	2,192	2,515	2,474	2,456	2,310
1974	2,426	2,356	2,437	2,448	2,351	2,079	2,139	1,929	2,364	2,570	2,462	2,482	2,337
1975	2,363	2,432	2,502	2,543	2,413	2,240	2,304	2,068	2,358	2,530	2,442	2,339	2,378
1976	2,367	2,479	2,392	2,593	2,403	2,202	2,124	2,003	2,425	2,541	2,541	2,555	2,386
1977	2,522	2,580	2,602	2,737	2,557	2,212	2,215	2,209	2,640	2,741	2,695	2,748	2,538
1978	2,619	2,638	2,756	2,725	2,712	2,378	2,309	2,143	2,611	2,656	2,787	2,702	2,586
1979	2,622	2,689	2,618	2,670	2,559	2,330	2,359	2,308	2,608	2,781	2,812	2,824	2,599
1980	2,737	2,966	2,985	2,886	2,750	2,451	2,398	2,327	2,547	2,752	2,816	2,746	2,697
1981	2,633	2,904	2,938	2,856	2,658	2,426	2,389	2,290	2,664	2,761	2,768	2,692	2,665
	Part-time workers, females, 20 years and over												
1963	3,914	4,104	4,291	4,252	4,535	4,088	3,957	3,672	4,112	4,356	4,393	4,066	4,145
1964	4,011	4,204	4,289	4,550	4,743	4,366	4,203	3,770	4,057	4,436	4,276	4,229	4,261
1965	4,132	4,249	4,350	4,429	4,616	4,424	4,376	3,953	4,275	4,606	4,585	4,463	4,372
1966	4,290	4,459	4,657	4,691	4,772	4,321	4,140	4,075	4,615	5,001	5,290	4,881	4,599
1967	4,773	4,970	4,884	5,133	5,236	4,654	4,419	4,277	4,763	5,310	5,457	5,446	4,944
1968	5,045	5,296	5,388	5,412	5,621	5,154	4,793	4,529	5,148	5,455	5,702	5,668	5,268
1969	5,487	5,673	5,623	5,705	5,751	5,324	4,969	4,716	5,306	5,820	5,888	6,026	5,524
1970	5,825	5,967	6,144	6,253	6,134	5,521	5,258	4,967	5,445	5,960	6,117	6,049	5,803
1971	6,015	5,921	6,172	5,988	6,053	5,601	5,323	5,009	5,688	6,225	6,274	6,241	5,876
1972	6,244	6,380	6,378	6,290	6,382	5,576	5,404	5,357	6,038	6,353	6,506	6,404	6,110
1973	6,185	6,494	6,587	6,614	6,592	5,994	5,725	5,548	6,399	6,773	6,864	6,821	6,383
1974	6,543	6,746	6,897	6,829	6,832	6,308	6,121	5,706	6,307	6,691	6,874	6,755	6,551
1975	6,469	6,609	6,683	6,844	6,759	6,371	6,236	5,923	6,436	6,909	6,925	6,775	6,578
1976	6,752	6,984	7,091	7,061	6,998	6,592	6,281	6,237	6,949	7,237	7,264	7,161	6,884
1977	6,952	7,144	7,437	7,528	7,425	6,777	6,417	6,218	7,081	7,559	7,767	7,633	7,162
1978	7,453	7,645	7,641	7,858	7,849	7,167	6,744	6,561	7,413	7,825	7,851	7,806	7,485
1979	7,665	7,912	8,051	7,901	7,850	7,294	7,214	6,951	7,789	7,966	8,120	8,240	7,746
1980	8,139	8,139	8,234	8,173	8,062	7,413	7,350	7,100	7,805	8,028	8,284	8,117	7,904
1981	7,896	8,272	8,420	8,585	8,412	7,801	7,446	7,426	7,976	8,278	8,540	8,247	8,108

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A-12. Employed 16- to 21-year-olds by sex and major activity, 1967-81

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 16 to 21 years												
1967	4,304	4,253	4,400	4,532	4,661	5,853	6,419	6,281	4,688	4,611	4,457	4,487	4,912
1968	4,182	4,348	4,443	4,732	4,857	5,969	6,580	6,432	4,782	4,706	4,631	4,675	5,028
1969	4,401	4,479	4,559	4,804	4,838	5,989	6,550	6,431	4,954	4,856	4,842	4,801	5,125
1970	4,563	4,601	4,741	4,795	4,924	5,836	6,505	6,316	4,919	4,765	4,837	4,882	5,141
1971	4,577	4,632	4,666	5,017	5,139	5,949	6,844	6,651	5,159	5,207	5,217	5,242	5,359
1972	5,063	5,016	5,271	5,500	5,710	7,031	7,527	7,415	5,873	5,877	5,824	5,812	5,993
1973	5,538	5,664	5,951	6,040	6,193	7,489	8,032	7,672	6,307	6,435	6,321	6,302	6,496
1974	6,152	6,018	6,175	6,313	6,556	7,626	8,139	7,804	6,476	6,477	6,301	6,132	6,681
1975	5,796	5,703	5,786	5,859	6,156	7,121	7,761	7,481	6,104	6,129	5,982	5,975	6,321
1976	5,778	5,818	5,926	6,250	6,460	7,418	8,134	7,863	6,331	6,449	6,273	6,301	6,584
1977	6,059	6,030	6,229	6,498	6,753	7,854	8,416	8,182	6,652	6,841	6,757	6,738	6,917
1978	6,420	6,292	6,522	6,779	7,062	8,267	8,725	8,621	7,023	7,096	6,976	6,842	7,220
1979	6,675	6,507	6,696	6,909	7,055	8,288	8,761	8,268	7,030	6,991	6,878	6,851	7,242
1980	6,487	6,395	6,635	6,618	6,783	7,691	8,254	7,714	6,500	6,552	6,401	6,380	6,867
1981	6,176	6,062	6,197	6,455	6,561	7,298	8,036	7,678	6,375	6,376	6,108	5,918	6,603
	Males, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Going to school												
1967	1,804	1,825	1,913	1,995	2,111	623	218	88	1,507	1,952	1,849	1,884	1,481
1968	1,704	1,907	1,936	1,852	2,253	654	241	89	1,537	2,120	2,041	2,113	1,537
1969	1,947	1,980	2,074	2,046	2,268	648	197	97	1,444	1,914	1,916	1,918	1,537
1970	1,819	1,916	1,889	1,871	1,975	668	114	61	1,130	1,575	1,565	1,654	1,354
1971	1,389	1,537	1,418	1,513	1,623	569	61	25	1,332	1,557	1,615	1,614	1,188
1972	1,481	1,648	1,539	1,733	1,842	383	102	49	1,389	1,700	1,764	1,825	1,287
1973	1,462	1,744	1,707	1,816	1,911	303	43	29	1,433	1,808	1,790	1,789	1,320
1974	1,652	1,754	1,743	1,578	1,783	475	98	47	1,525	1,839	1,819	1,781	1,341
1975	1,654	1,802	1,782	1,890	1,883	578	108	58	1,507	1,766	1,758	1,748	1,378
1976	1,696	1,784	1,675	1,713	1,695	670	102	61	1,576	1,871	1,860	1,802	1,392
1977	1,609	1,778	1,746	1,823	1,937	422	107	47	1,590	2,011	2,003	1,970	1,420
1978	1,716	1,860	1,963	2,095	2,098	544	137	91	1,759	2,018	2,030	2,013	1,527
1979	1,719	1,892	1,850	1,757	1,985	559	169	70	1,779	1,899	1,827	1,982	1,457
1980	1,751	1,927	1,985	1,835	1,896	583	104	66	1,508	1,839	1,817	1,813	1,427
1981	1,664	1,772	1,896	1,724	1,985	640	136	92	1,503	1,769	1,780	1,704	1,389
	Males, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Other												
1967	2,500	2,428	2,487	2,537	2,550	5,230	6,201	6,193	3,181	2,659	2,608	2,603	3,431
1968	2,478	2,441	2,507	2,880	2,604	5,315	6,339	6,343	3,245	2,586	2,590	2,562	3,491
1969	2,454	2,499	2,485	2,758	2,570	5,341	6,353	6,334	3,510	2,942	2,926	2,883	3,588
1970	2,744	2,685	2,852	2,924	2,949	5,167	6,391	6,255	3,789	3,190	3,272	3,228	3,787
1971	3,188	3,095	3,248	3,504	3,517	5,381	6,783	6,627	3,828	3,650	3,602	3,628	4,171
1972	3,582	3,368	3,732	3,767	3,868	6,648	7,425	7,367	4,484	4,177	4,060	3,987	4,706
1973	4,076	3,920	4,243	4,224	4,281	7,186	7,989	7,644	4,874	4,627	4,531	4,513	5,176
1974	4,500	4,263	4,432	4,735	4,773	7,151	8,040	7,757	4,951	4,638	4,482	4,351	5,340
1975	4,142	3,900	4,004	3,969	4,273	6,543	7,653	7,423	4,597	4,363	4,224	4,227	4,943
1976	4,081	4,034	4,251	4,538	4,565	6,747	8,032	7,801	4,756	4,578	4,414	4,499	5,191
1977	4,451	4,251	4,482	4,676	4,816	7,433	8,309	8,136	5,063	4,830	4,755	4,767	5,497
1978	4,705	4,432	4,558	4,684	4,963	7,743	8,588	8,530	5,264	5,078	4,945	4,828	5,693
1979	4,956	4,615	4,846	5,151	5,070	7,729	8,592	8,198	5,251	5,093	5,051	4,869	5,785
1980	4,735	4,467	4,649	4,783	4,888	7,109	8,151	7,649	4,991	4,713	4,585	4,567	5,441
1981	4,512	4,290	4,301	4,731	4,576	6,658	7,900	7,586	4,872	4,607	4,327	4,214	5,214

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A-12. Employed 16- to 21-year-olds by sex and major activity, 1967-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 16 to 21 years												
1967	3,739	3,750	3,789	3,885	3,844	4,389	4,918	4,761	3,905	4,029	4,191	4,314	4,126
1968	3,955	4,026	4,030	4,061	4,085	4,668	5,194	5,100	4,227	4,337	4,327	4,385	4,366
1969	4,130	4,201	4,242	4,246	4,128	4,862	5,438	5,354	4,375	4,593	4,683	4,759	4,585
1970	4,376	4,337	4,316	4,309	4,327	4,728	5,373	5,302	4,457	4,557	4,444	4,524	4,588
1971	4,213	4,215	4,192	4,206	4,214	4,546	5,370	5,365	4,417	4,556	4,573	4,744	4,552
1972	4,467	4,506	4,549	4,672	4,761	5,225	5,748	5,649	4,649	4,883	4,979	5,121	4,934
1973	4,742	4,832	4,965	5,012	5,043	5,676	6,077	5,960	5,126	5,341	5,355	5,437	5,297
1974	5,079	5,175	5,259	5,263	5,237	5,862	6,342	6,204	5,338	5,541	5,486	5,524	5,526
1975	5,130	4,969	4,996	5,114	5,170	5,742	6,248	6,098	5,192	5,278	5,277	5,415	5,386
1976	5,138	5,178	5,312	5,374	5,543	6,051	6,741	6,350	5,388	5,547	5,617	5,668	5,659
1977	5,301	5,386	5,475	5,520	5,582	6,400	6,842	6,808	5,690	5,841	5,883	6,012	5,895
1978	5,635	5,635	5,674	5,907	6,041	6,752	7,219	7,120	6,064	6,269	6,261	6,382	6,247
1979	6,044	6,061	6,136	6,062	6,035	6,757	7,309	6,893	6,016	6,144	6,288	6,302	6,337
1980	5,995	5,877	5,844	5,875	5,893	6,552	7,139	6,804	5,980	6,135	6,078	6,102	6,190
1981	5,724	5,626	5,653	5,808	5,807	6,342	6,880	6,739	5,678	5,726	5,695	5,655	5,944
	Females, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Going to school												
1967	1,235	1,235	1,262	1,297	1,240	342	128	49	853	1,185	1,290	1,405	960
1968	1,190	1,295	1,293	1,202	1,380	419	168	84	967	1,322	1,412	1,453	1,015
1969	1,342	1,361	1,370	1,362	1,436	394	116	71	921	1,391	1,440	1,561	1,064
1970	1,369	1,446	1,397	1,422	1,405	496	126	88	828	1,272	1,264	1,304	1,035
1971	1,160	1,259	1,217	1,116	1,162	459	107	49	949	1,237	1,318	1,377	951
1972	1,245	1,354	1,254	1,395	1,485	310	116	67	1,107	1,317	1,406	1,553	1,051
1973	1,261	1,526	1,456	1,553	1,518	338	113	58	1,216	1,446	1,576	1,668	1,145
1974	1,396	1,565	1,463	1,291	1,459	435	143	43	1,185	1,576	1,606	1,637	1,150
1975	1,476	1,550	1,514	1,559	1,504	507	141	66	1,230	1,588	1,621	1,605	1,197
1976	1,465	1,595	1,527	1,431	1,587	586	167	106	1,376	1,673	1,726	1,754	1,250
1977	1,492	1,700	1,630	1,607	1,604	413	148	86	1,429	1,711	1,762	1,813	1,283
1978	1,512	1,722	1,768	1,867	1,874	493	168	107	1,661	1,937	1,971	2,046	1,427
1979	1,657	1,848	1,804	1,658	1,837	493	150	82	1,586	1,818	1,859	1,899	1,391
1980	1,559	1,727	1,710	1,628	1,593	494	171	69	1,496	1,847	1,901	1,855	1,337
1981	1,608	1,726	1,778	1,633	1,802	521	104	74	1,390	1,744	1,826	1,861	1,339
	Females, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Other												
1967	2,504	2,515	2,527	2,588	2,604	4,047	4,790	4,712	3,052	2,844	2,901	2,909	3,166
1968	2,765	2,731	2,737	2,859	2,705	4,249	5,026	5,016	3,260	3,015	2,915	2,932	3,351
1969	2,788	2,840	2,872	2,884	2,692	4,468	5,322	5,283	3,454	3,202	3,243	3,198	3,521
1970	3,007	2,891	2,919	2,887	2,922	4,232	5,247	5,214	3,630	3,285	3,180	3,220	3,553
1971	3,053	2,956	2,975	3,092	3,052	4,087	5,263	5,316	3,468	3,320	3,255	3,367	3,600
1972	3,222	3,151	3,295	3,277	3,276	4,915	5,632	5,583	3,542	3,566	3,573	3,568	3,883
1973	3,481	3,305	3,510	3,459	3,524	5,338	5,963	5,904	3,910	3,895	3,778	3,768	4,153
1974	3,684	3,610	3,796	3,972	3,777	5,427	6,199	6,161	4,153	3,966	3,880	3,887	4,376
1975	3,654	3,419	3,483	3,555	3,666	5,235	6,107	6,032	3,962	3,691	3,655	3,810	4,190
1976	3,672	3,583	3,785	3,943	3,956	5,463	6,574	6,244	4,013	3,874	3,891	3,913	4,409
1977	3,809	3,685	3,846	3,913	3,979	5,988	6,894	6,721	4,261	4,130	4,121	4,198	4,612
1978	4,123	3,913	3,906	4,039	4,167	6,260	7,050	7,014	4,404	4,331	4,290	4,335	4,820
1979	4,387	4,213	4,334	4,404	4,198	6,264	7,158	6,810	4,430	4,325	4,428	4,403	4,946
1980	4,437	4,150	4,134	4,247	4,300	6,057	6,967	6,736	4,484	4,287	4,177	4,247	4,852
1981	4,116	3,900	3,875	4,175	4,005	5,820	6,776	6,666	4,288	3,982	3,869	3,793	4,605

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A-13. Employed married workers and women who maintain families, 1955-81

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Married men, spouse present												
1955	32,778	32,807	32,908	33,132	33,682	33,719	34,003	33,864	33,860	33,826	33,880	33,894	33,529
1956	33,495	33,387	33,562	34,000	34,077	34,153	34,121	34,362	34,320	34,389	34,512	34,245	34,052
1957	33,938	34,140	34,364	34,412	34,536	34,616	34,374	34,433	34,508	34,662	34,422	34,114	34,377
1958	33,545	33,415	33,340	33,539	33,794	33,850	33,696	33,810	34,149	34,347	34,335	34,070	33,824
1959	33,703	33,624	34,019	34,364	34,552	34,833	34,852	34,770	34,967	34,936	34,722	34,708	34,504
1960	34,466	34,510	34,244	34,559	34,685	34,680	34,669	34,635	34,995	34,971	34,827	34,364	34,634
1961	34,043	33,904	34,198	34,406	34,643	34,819	34,637	34,635	34,885	35,154	34,995	34,679	34,583
1962	34,260	34,517	34,664	35,055	35,555	35,620	35,417	35,495	35,730	35,664	35,467	35,097	35,212
1963	34,680	34,724	35,012	35,299	35,466	35,723	35,838	35,913	36,274	36,245	36,074	35,584	35,569
1964	35,244	35,299	35,466	35,963	36,315	36,187	36,354	36,373	36,516	36,471	36,529	36,165	36,074
1965	35,897	36,009	36,167	36,480	36,791	36,780	36,660	36,674	36,820	36,878	36,762	36,689	36,551
1966	36,548	36,644	36,720	37,106	37,132	37,164	36,937	36,934	37,306	37,331	37,248	37,108	37,015
1967	36,910	36,941	36,979	37,179	37,264	37,513	37,547	37,645	37,768	37,776	37,789	37,674	37,415
1968	37,153	37,192	37,229	37,523	37,661	37,951	37,998	38,091	38,123	38,050	37,921	37,901	37,733
1969	37,458	37,620	37,714	37,803	38,032	38,252	38,199	38,271	38,220	38,228	38,249	38,074	38,010
1970	37,716	37,796	37,950	38,095	38,134	38,136	37,986	37,886	38,103	38,140	38,045	37,790	37,982
1971	37,361	37,400	37,568	37,808	37,957	38,262	38,312	38,371	38,593	38,427	38,179	37,976	38,017
1972	37,807	37,823	38,123	38,353	38,541	38,771	38,814	38,976	39,131	38,983	38,968	38,937	38,602
1973	38,511	38,554	38,826	38,910	39,034	39,307	39,481	39,334	39,522	39,739	39,589	39,467	39,189
1974	39,182	39,063	39,024	39,137	39,351	39,425	39,301	39,433	39,541	39,597	39,160	38,690	39,242
1975	37,830	37,681	37,766	38,010	38,211	38,300	38,449	38,623	38,698	38,733	38,510	38,183	38,249
1976	37,902	37,842	38,116	38,432	38,605	38,643	38,710	38,923	39,023	38,888	38,586	38,520	38,516
1977	38,207	38,061	38,352	38,793	38,968	39,169	39,070	39,152	39,313	39,341	39,250	39,190	38,905
1978	38,720	38,590	38,552	39,030	39,234	39,369	39,389	39,414	39,796	39,739	39,740	39,629	39,267
1979	39,341	39,356	39,438	39,427	39,705	39,864	39,984	40,093	40,283	40,123	39,677	39,597	39,740
1980	39,041	39,092	39,083	38,924	38,851	39,020	38,831	38,821	39,106	39,193	39,073	39,017	39,004
1981	38,545	38,425	38,766	39,075	39,139	39,017	39,049	39,128	39,258	39,129	38,707	38,350	38,882
	Married women, spouse present												
1955	9,704	9,715	9,636	10,049	10,304	10,212	10,185	10,409	10,903	11,303	10,974	10,875	10,356
1956	10,492	10,606	10,692	10,695	11,292	11,105	10,911	10,854	11,493	11,728	11,446	11,284	11,050
1957	10,733	11,026	11,102	11,189	11,383	11,331	11,257	10,919	11,404	11,825	11,635	11,624	11,286
1958	10,974	10,889	11,037	11,161	11,538	11,305	11,172	11,262	11,684	11,990	11,727	11,681	11,368
1959	11,317	11,267	11,473	11,633	12,127	11,993	11,703	11,635	12,192	12,544	12,224	12,206	11,860
1960	11,558	11,646	11,659	12,093	12,447	12,351	12,118	12,111	12,704	12,687	12,857	12,507	12,228
1961	12,031	12,064	12,354	12,265	12,636	12,525	12,165	12,063	12,449	12,822	12,836	12,577	12,399
1962	12,415	12,694	12,778	12,907	13,078	12,690	12,384	12,437	12,984	13,240	13,172	13,072	12,821
1963	12,541	12,830	13,203	13,192	13,450	12,897	12,666	12,419	13,068	13,547	13,563	13,453	13,069
1964	13,103	13,500	13,555	13,854	14,060	13,585	13,089	13,171	13,559	14,014	14,008	13,916	13,618
1965	13,631	13,792	13,936	14,069	14,344	14,213	13,929	13,779	14,229	14,661	14,657	14,735	14,165
1966	14,200	14,438	14,584	14,623	14,903	14,607	14,428	14,423	15,261	15,483	15,793	15,593	14,861
1967	15,084	15,169	15,169	15,321	15,214	14,980	14,987	15,114	15,847	16,279	16,436	16,622	15,519
1968	15,899	16,157	16,246	16,218	16,440	16,024	15,594	15,570	16,432	16,779	16,996	16,991	16,279
1969	16,661	16,903	16,931	17,023	17,097	16,745	16,410	16,377	17,298	17,717	17,788	17,994	17,079
1970	17,498	17,543	17,496	17,750	17,578	17,227	17,095	17,909	17,479	18,048	18,074	18,146	17,654
1971	17,722	17,736	17,571	17,610	17,615	17,256	16,795	17,036	17,875	18,237	18,456	18,465	17,698
1972	18,237	18,348	18,383	18,253	18,256	17,757	17,455	17,727	18,388	18,815	18,984	19,172	18,314
1973	18,746	18,926	19,109	19,103	19,385	18,868	18,507	18,503	19,389	20,078	20,153	20,001	19,231
1974	19,408	19,546	19,616	19,748	19,741	19,430	19,219	19,380	20,069	20,493	20,310	20,191	19,763
1975	19,578	19,499	19,600	19,670	19,576	19,274	19,074	19,256	20,106	20,600	20,606	20,620	19,788
1976	20,278	20,231	20,317	20,372	20,523	20,178	19,896	20,107	20,940	21,278	21,331	21,289	20,562
1977	20,787	20,972	21,242	21,378	21,226	20,706	20,412	20,551	21,747	22,058	22,172	22,229	21,291
1978	21,871	21,994	22,017	22,214	22,044	21,617	21,364	21,424	22,787	23,146	23,222	23,165	22,239
1979	22,750	22,974	23,086	22,899	22,883	22,482	22,423	22,478	23,676	23,934	23,954	23,972	23,126
1980	23,540	23,701	23,725	23,650	23,518	22,977	22,655	22,787	23,776	23,988	24,076	23,992	23,532
1981	23,799	23,940	24,071	24,091	24,200	23,590	23,358	23,317	23,902	24,387	24,312	24,019	23,915
	Women who maintain families												
1967	–	–	–	–	–	–	2,671	2,674	2,700	2,768	2,776	2,695	1,357
1968	2,617	2,573	2,592	2,662	2,778	2,720	2,645	2,728	2,769	2,772	2,468	2,773	2,675
1969	2,717	2,781	2,510	2,789	2,798	2,821	2,829	2,800	2,872	2,951	2,932	2,881	2,807
1970	2,829	2,828	2,779	2,819	2,868	2,874	2,805	2,792	2,784	2,906	2,883	2,866	2,836
1971	2,857	2,878	2,925	2,993	3,045	2,964	2,998	2,982	3,031	3,041	3,058	3,021	2,983
1972	2,960	2,964	3,016	3,132	3,212	3,176	3,166	3,139	3,337	3,318	3,252	3,210	3,157
1973	3,134	3,213	3,258	3,368	3,293	3,215	3,220	3,241	3,367	3,403	3,360	3,304	3,261
1974	3,287	3,356	3,425	3,569	3,617	3,562	3,617	3,511	3,620	3,593	3,565	3,566	3,524
1975	3,499	3,492	3,529	3,595	3,649	3,602	3,590	3,647	3,685	3,720	3,652	3,683	3,612
1976	3,687	3,751	3,783	3,859	3,867	3,813	3,781	3,752	3,821	3,908	3,939	3,979	3,828
1977	3,930	3,926	3,911	4,030	4,082	4,033	3,994	3,999	4,178	4,221	4,259	4,362	4,077
1978	4,313	4,384	4,385	4,443	4,527	4,468	4,368	4,522	4,558	4,598	4,613	4,608	4,482
1979	4,541	4,616	4,558	4,630	4,683	4,621	4,643	4,619	4,723	4,729	4,782	4,858	4,666
1980	4,809	4,731	4,710	4,772	4,794	4,742	4,680	4,738	4,819	4,823	4,847	4,891	4,780
1981	4,860	4,932	4,928	5,085	5,070	4,984	4,871	4,919	5,034	5,068	5,089	5,132	4,998

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A-14. Employed persons by occupation, 1958-81

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White-collar workers												
1958	26,204	26,346	26,488	26,622	26,802	26,620	26,465	26,841	27,058	27,271	27,520	27,863	26,842
1959	27,154	27,201	27,176	27,267	27,226	27,083	27,329	27,538	27,974	28,180	28,263	28,644	27,586
1960	27,770	27,954	28,043	28,410	28,500	28,183	28,047	28,433	28,806	29,000	29,643	29,472	28,521
1961	29,099	29,243	29,521	29,212	28,855	28,601	28,293	28,317	28,261	28,746	29,025	29,464	28,887
1962	29,151	29,661	29,891	29,661	29,636	29,340	29,109	29,566	29,721	29,847	29,703	30,319	29,634
1963	29,569	29,863	30,037	29,922	29,730	29,470	29,554	29,621	29,911	30,202	30,468	31,024	29,948
1964	30,537	30,800	30,943	31,026	30,773	30,285	30,586	30,537	30,569	31,036	31,239	32,028	30,864
1965	31,283	31,531	31,774	31,845	31,654	31,883	31,953	31,569	31,612	31,975	32,253	32,887	31,852
1966	32,258	32,371	32,632	32,759	32,748	32,680	33,082	33,198	33,077	33,570	34,055	34,350	33,065
1967	33,538	33,747	33,719	33,885	33,798	33,951	34,114	34,271	34,142	34,910	35,205	35,507	34,232
1968	34,802	35,270	35,392	35,393	35,426	35,235	35,580	35,300	35,487	35,892	36,243	36,588	35,551
1969	36,069	36,284	36,458	36,522	36,679	36,612	36,687	36,604	36,648	37,470	37,776	38,324	36,845
1970	37,855	37,939	38,031	38,068	37,902	37,770	37,914	37,542	37,584	38,292	38,521	38,878	38,024
1971	38,109	37,910	38,032	38,094	38,202	37,732	38,042	38,272	38,523	39,052	39,375	39,245	38,382
1972	38,737	39,043	38,919	39,104	38,951	38,641	39,139	39,178	39,423	39,888	40,349	40,578	39,330
1973	40,094	40,427	40,433	40,178	40,235	40,030	40,232	40,458	40,836	41,563	42,100	42,196	40,732
1974	41,737	41,938	42,123	42,014	41,892	42,015	42,069	41,865	42,256	42,708	42,765	42,902	42,192
1975	42,481	42,298	42,556	42,621	42,419	42,428	42,675	42,804	42,895	43,298	43,416	43,571	42,788
1976	43,466	43,720	44,124	43,996	44,121	43,878	43,851	44,130	44,651	45,098	45,455	45,936	44,369
1977	45,257	45,178	45,359	45,532	45,233	45,185	45,546	45,626	46,170	47,151	47,516	47,815	45,964
1978	47,374	47,318	47,759	47,613	47,580	47,631	47,775	47,759	48,217	48,967	49,292	49,795	48,090
1979	49,284	49,861	50,247	50,087	49,895	49,648	50,152	50,135	50,557	51,029	51,398	51,735	50,334
1980	51,406	51,583	51,662	51,533	51,442	51,372	51,796	51,937	51,964	52,421	52,649	52,821	51,882
1981	52,707	52,874	53,142	52,874	52,763	52,490	52,651	52,798	52,728	53,387	53,415	53,555	52,949
	Professional and technical workers												
1958	6,772	6,984	6,926	6,993	7,009	6,721	6,557	6,637	7,164	7,224	7,274	7,201	6,955
1959	7,157	7,248	7,185	7,194	7,148	6,723	6,759	6,680	7,233	7,387	7,470	7,492	7,140
1960	7,348	7,376	7,561	7,548	7,523	7,154	7,027	7,061	7,700	7,724	7,810	7,784	7,468
1961	7,790	7,930	7,991	7,843	7,817	7,442	7,186	7,218	7,663	7,664	7,924	7,907	7,698
1962	8,015	8,299	8,212	8,044	7,954	7,586	7,458	7,558	8,268	8,257	8,352	8,368	8,031
1963	8,286	8,403	8,473	8,313	8,314	7,834	7,695	7,742	8,297	8,448	8,534	8,753	8,258
1964	8,668	8,716	8,597	8,666	8,627	8,053	7,888	7,973	8,494	8,842	8,929	9,066	8,543
1965	9,028	9,070	9,027	8,869	8,807	8,570	8,414	8,403	8,949	9,127	9,140	9,088	8,874
1966	9,186	9,131	9,291	9,322	9,431	8,794	8,851	8,871	9,399	9,702	9,793	9,975	9,312
1967	9,881	10,080	9,943	9,863	9,813	9,492	9,353	9,320	9,912	10,275	10,295	10,325	9,879
1968	10,241	10,455	10,461	10,407	10,479	9,884	9,836	9,705	10,328	10,546	10,793	10,770	10,325
1969	10,861	10,837	10,950	10,867	10,907	10,335	10,279	10,004	10,655	11,111	11,148	11,271	10,769
1970	11,330	11,229	11,280	11,322	11,224	10,734	10,715	10,559	11,114	11,402	11,434	11,446	11,149
1971	11,064	11,177	11,119	11,169	11,194	10,837	10,533	10,553	11,171	11,443	11,608	11,495	11,114
1972	11,384	11,526	11,658	11,652	11,536	11,037	10,954	11,104	11,685	11,812	12,079	12,023	11,538
1973	12,018	12,017	11,937	11,738	11,705	11,351	11,225	11,361	12,022	12,407	12,484	12,438	11,891
1974	12,364	12,700	12,583	12,585	12,436	12,126	12,094	12,084	12,676	12,797	12,771	12,640	12,488
1975	12,715	12,894	13,090	12,953	12,940	12,396	12,545	12,606	13,057	13,236	13,297	13,476	12,934
1976	13,497	13,569	13,666	13,342	13,442	13,113	12,929	13,204	13,901	13,847	14,141	13,952	13,550
1977	13,828	13,940	13,967	13,902	13,724	13,407	13,505	13,484	14,137	14,522	14,502	14,463	13,949
1978	14,455	14,541	14,609	14,534	14,632	14,129	13,999	14,050	14,504	14,855	14,957	15,191	14,538
1979	15,199	15,567	15,656	15,614	15,530	14,871	14,813	14,803	15,443	15,526	15,651	15,863	15,378
1980	15,850	16,113	16,089	16,122	16,032	15,585	15,491	15,483	15,810	16,252	16,400	16,382	15,968
1981	16,475	16,541	16,542	16,377	16,178	15,960	15,731	16,020	16,535	16,813	16,830	17,032	16,420
	Managers and administrators, except farm												
1958	6,503	6,568	6,646	6,675	6,890	6,784	6,819	7,022	6,916	6,911	6,886	6,802	6,785
1959	6,756	6,829	6,807	6,878	6,947	6,838	7,008	6,987	7,140	7,011	6,956	7,054	6,934
1960	6,947	6,969	6,960	6,960	6,992	7,005	6,940	7,046	7,063	7,279	7,336	7,308	7,067
1961	7,251	7,340	7,330	7,255	7,035	7,053	6,850	6,870	6,829	7,141	7,187	7,282	7,119
1962	7,466	7,470	7,561	7,423	7,489	7,424	7,506	7,420	7,319	7,351	7,160	7,291	7,407
1963	7,360	7,340	7,309	7,265	7,083	7,114	7,206	7,209	7,308	7,413	7,400	7,506	7,293
1964	7,473	7,482	7,586	7,606	7,455	7,306	7,470	7,402	7,417	7,393	7,359	7,446	7,450
1965	7,147	7,389	7,483	7,482	7,525	7,581	7,551	7,359	7,179	7,096	7,026	7,247	7,339
1966	7,173	7,304	7,345	7,309	7,344	7,527	7,578	7,573	7,492	7,407	7,470	7,298	7,402
1967	7,124	7,254	7,291	7,333	7,386	7,685	7,640	7,869	7,587	7,633	7,589	7,548	7,495
1968	7,579	7,674	7,734	7,659	7,632	7,736	7,860	7,941	7,946	7,947	7,813	7,790	7,776
1969	7,729	7,750	7,871	7,979	8,012	8,011	8,050	8,077	8,086	8,037	8,123	8,115	7,987
1970	8,051	8,145	8,268	8,198	8,363	8,339	8,430	8,355	8,297	8,368	8,366	8,356	8,295
1971	8,588	8,514	8,682	8,611	8,729	8,656	8,810	8,987	8,991	9,007	8,824	8,022	8,702
1972	7,922	8,017	7,953	7,852	7,951	7,909	8,197	8,253	8,127	8,199	8,241	8,339	8,081
1973	8,290	8,455	8,509	8,519	8,629	8,516	8,789	8,888	8,827	8,907	9,114	9,137	8,715
1974	9,093	9,016	8,978	8,968	9,222	9,169	9,197	8,971	8,865	9,045	8,985	8,894	9,034
1975	8,890	8,676	8,820	8,718	8,989	9,032	8,958	9,229	9,294	9,192	9,299	8,978	9,006
1976	9,116	9,153	9,344	9,364	9,365	9,352	9,437	9,566	9,680	9,610	9,715	9,726	9,452
1977	9,694	9,500	9,626	9,440	9,577	9,713	9,821	9,972	10,036	10,151	10,163	10,150	9,821
1978	10,207	10,134	10,290	10,156	10,083	10,262	10,417	10,477	10,372	10,211	10,339	10,478	10,286
1979	10,504	10,452	10,579	10,401	10,503	10,698	10,902	11,094	10,975	10,917	10,869	10,740	10,719
1980	10,833	11,066	10,959	10,763	10,961	11,092	11,368	11,583	11,348	11,240	11,238	11,207	11,138
1981	11,567	11,607	11,771	11,417	11,335	11,362	11,785	11,702	11,661	11,646	11,392	11,235	11,540

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A-14. Employed persons by occupation, 1958-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Sales workers												
1958	3,815	3,804	3,890	3,943	3,888	4,032	3,930	3,931	3,905	4,014	4,166	4,496	3,985
1959	3,977	3,978	4,142	4,118	4,087	4,259	4,255	4,330	4,209	4,276	4,317	4,529	4,206
1960	3,990	4,051	3,996	4,268	4,251	4,281	4,209	4,230	4,255	4,238	4,301	4,611	4,223
1961	4,143	4,137	4,306	4,237	4,289	4,226	4,260	4,291	4,095	4,120	4,206	4,475	4,232
1962	3,999	4,007	4,050	4,126	4,098	4,146	3,997	4,094	4,074	4,117	4,150	4,562	4,118
1963	3,941	4,091	4,048	4,198	4,171	4,167	4,136	4,244	4,046	4,138	4,189	4,428	4,150
1964	3,949	4,052	4,079	4,059	4,142	4,246	4,312	4,326	4,213	4,328	4,363	4,771	4,237
1965	4,320	4,212	4,320	4,409	4,420	4,647	4,548	4,456	4,446	4,571	4,658	4,965	4,498
1966	4,532	4,461	4,501	4,518	4,517	4,512	4,520	4,513	4,464	4,570	4,528	4,842	4,540
1967	4,434	4,356	4,454	4,465	4,432	4,428	4,553	4,552	4,492	4,609	4,603	4,923	4,525
1968	4,402	4,471	4,556	4,570	4,587	4,664	4,712	4,759	4,605	4,668	4,758	5,010	4,647
1969	4,489	4,469	4,551	4,530	4,587	4,739	4,744	4,779	4,619	4,750	4,907	5,143	4,692
1970	4,674	4,656	4,696	4,714	4,722	4,872	4,893	4,951	4,798	4,955	5,013	5,344	4,857
1971	4,983	4,896	5,017	5,041	4,952	4,958	5,106	5,123	4,935	5,086	5,234	5,653	5,082
1972	5,194	5,181	5,221	5,334	5,358	5,319	5,428	5,420	5,348	5,462	5,574	5,754	5,383
1973	5,497	5,305	5,398	5,437	5,401	5,580	5,509	5,377	5,340	5,460	5,567	5,621	5,457
1974	5,370	5,322	5,441	5,468	5,418	5,451	5,433	5,543	5,501	5,561	5,527	5,626	5,472
1975	5,393	5,381	5,412	5,580	5,522	5,681	5,677	5,633	5,480	5,634	5,417	5,529	5,528
1976	5,236	5,275	5,403	5,560	5,586	5,627	5,556	5,676	5,607	5,677	5,688	6,045	5,578
1977	5,598	5,734	5,632	5,884	5,754	5,847	5,846	5,911	5,811	5,826	5,887	6,142	5,823
1978	5,838	5,767	5,966	6,017	5,993	6,110	6,163	6,070	5,953	6,083	6,288	6,453	6,059
1979	6,007	6,077	6,108	6,256	6,192	6,272	6,346	6,275	6,182	6,353	6,559	6,782	6,284
1980	6,419	6,182	6,178	6,165	6,123	6,156	6,310	6,250	6,351	6,435	6,386	6,677	6,303
1981	6,310	6,276	6,267	6,251	6,511	6,540	6,412	6,486	6,327	6,391	6,507	6,817	6,425
	Clerical workers												
1958	9,114	8,990	9,026	9,011	9,015	9,083	9,159	9,251	9,073	9,122	9,194	9,364	9,117
1959	9,264	9,146	9,042	9,077	9,044	9,263	9,307	9,541	9,392	9,506	9,520	9,569	9,306
1960	9,485	9,558	9,526	9,634	9,734	9,743	9,871	10,096	9,788	9,759	10,196	9,769	9,763
1961	9,915	9,836	9,894	9,877	9,714	9,880	9,997	9,938	9,674	9,821	9,708	9,800	9,838
1962	9,671	9,885	10,068	10,068	10,095	10,184	10,148	10,494	10,060	10,122	10,041	10,098	10,078
1963	9,982	10,029	10,207	10,146	10,162	10,355	10,517	10,426	10,260	10,203	10,345	10,337	10,247
1964	10,447	10,550	10,681	10,695	10,549	10,680	10,916	10,836	10,445	10,473	10,588	10,745	10,634
1965	10,788	10,860	10,944	11,085	10,902	11,085	11,440	11,351	11,038	11,181	11,429	11,587	11,141
1966	11,367	11,475	11,495	11,610	11,456	11,847	12,133	12,241	11,722	11,891	12,264	12,235	11,811
1967	12,099	12,057	12,031	12,224	12,167	12,346	12,568	12,530	12,151	12,393	12,718	12,711	12,333
1968	12,580	12,670	12,641	12,757	12,728	12,951	13,172	12,895	12,608	12,731	12,879	13,018	12,803
1969	12,990	13,228	13,086	13,146	13,173	13,527	13,614	13,744	13,288	13,572	13,598	13,795	13,397
1970	13,800	13,909	13,787	13,834	13,593	13,825	13,876	13,677	13,376	13,567	13,708	13,732	13,723
1971	13,474	13,322	13,214	13,273	13,328	13,281	13,593	13,610	13,426	13,516	13,708	14,075	13,485
1972	14,237	14,319	14,087	14,265	14,106	14,375	14,560	14,401	14,263	14,415	14,454	14,462	14,329
1973	14,288	14,649	14,589	14,483	14,500	14,584	14,709	14,831	14,647	14,789	14,935	15,000	14,667
1974	14,909	14,899	15,120	14,994	14,817	15,268	15,366	15,267	15,214	15,305	15,482	15,741	15,199
1975	15,482	15,346	15,235	15,371	14,968	15,321	15,496	15,336	15,064	15,236	15,403	15,589	15,321
1976	15,616	15,723	15,710	15,730	15,727	15,786	15,929	15,683	15,462	15,963	15,911	16,213	15,788
1977	16,137	16,004	16,133	16,305	16,178	16,218	16,373	16,259	16,186	16,652	16,964	17,060	16,372
1978	16,872	16,877	16,893	16,905	16,871	17,129	17,197	17,162	17,388	17,818	17,709	17,672	17,207
1979	17,572	17,766	17,903	17,815	17,671	17,808	18,090	17,963	17,957	18,232	18,319	18,350	17,953
1980	18,302	18,221	18,435	18,482	18,326	18,540	18,628	18,620	18,456	18,494	18,624	18,554	18,473
1981	18,354	18,450	18,562	18,829	18,739	18,628	18,723	18,590	18,204	18,536	18,686	18,471	18,564
	Blue-collar workers												
1958	23,423	22,966	22,757	22,802	22,784	23,375	23,707	23,767	23,604	23,886	23,749	23,337	23,346
1959	22,881	22,876	23,236	23,744	24,173	24,813	24,972	24,933	24,367	24,348	23,804	23,781	23,993
1960	23,504	23,741	23,437	24,048	24,463	25,087	25,054	24,794	24,163	23,875	23,460	23,062	24,057
1961	22,367	22,236	22,346	22,903	23,535	24,421	24,697	24,907	24,474	24,417	24,271	23,642	23,685
1962	22,663	22,734	22,882	23,536	24,189	24,725	25,052	25,176	24,698	24,655	24,350	23,963	24,053
1963	23,364	23,384	23,648	24,378	24,727	25,490	25,716	25,942	25,528	25,410	25,146	24,600	24,778
1964	23,884	24,128	24,285	24,875	25,521	26,057	26,320	26,494	25,803	25,708	25,700	25,280	25,338
1965	24,924	25,055	25,317	25,600	26,100	26,692	27,213	27,613	26,666	26,644	26,742	26,430	26,249
1966	25,838	25,995	26,014	26,555	26,886	27,897	28,032	28,296	27,227	27,018	26,928	26,734	26,952
1967	26,308	26,312	26,313	26,671	27,037	28,110	28,466	28,539	27,784	27,246	27,182	27,172	27,262
1968	26,319	26,372	26,529	26,983	27,351	28,430	28,553	28,905	27,811	27,684	27,626	27,731	27,525
1969	27,174	27,337	27,340	27,567	27,535	28,890	29,455	29,896	28,785	28,454	28,337	28,081	28,237
1970	27,312	27,265	27,331	27,452	27,478	28,262	28,830	29,163	27,847	27,814	27,655	27,280	27,807
1971	26,173	26,320	26,204	26,560	26,803	27,899	28,465	28,435	27,527	27,528	27,467	27,776	27,263
1972	27,372	27,239	27,856	27,870	28,423	29,817	29,891	30,144	29,112	29,087	28,886	28,951	28,721
1973	28,132	28,472	29,042	29,552	29,856	31,174	31,728	31,440	30,617	30,654	30,224	30,058	30,079
1974	29,254	28,998	29,251	29,435	30,198	31,017	31,596	31,459	30,400	30,271	29,768	28,979	30,051
1975	27,348	27,091	27,081	27,532	27,972	28,909	29,460	29,608	28,652	28,815	28,580	28,599	28,303
1976	27,843	27,863	28,144	28,849	29,326	30,383	31,063	30,616	29,537	29,787	29,606	29,361	29,364
1977	28,804	28,978	29,344	29,964	30,744	31,805	32,149	32,071	31,160	31,035	31,048	31,092	30,683
1978	30,093	30,288	30,484	31,502	32,037	33,284	33,409	33,457	32,660	32,730	32,669	32,210	32,068
1979	31,726	31,481	31,512	31,691	32,448	33,755	34,168	33,765	33,125	33,008	32,709	32,632	32,669
1980	31,419	31,144	31,201	31,182	31,272	32,004	32,096	31,818	31,404	31,506	31,429	30,947	31,452
1981	30,085	30,004	30,286	31,215	31,821	32,475	32,917	32,738	31,610	31,212	30,754	30,018	31,261

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A-14. Employed persons by occupation, 1958-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Craft and kindred workers												
1958	8,417	8,401	8,313	8,444	8,480	8,529	8,529	8,515	8,509	8,533	8,494	8,387	8,463
1959	8,323	8,187	8,353	8,433	8,650	8,736	8,830	8,860	8,733	8,606	8,490	8,439	8,553
1960	8,419	8,345	8,340	8,585	8,544	8,861	8,838	8,885	8,658	8,557	8,412	8,203	8,554
1961	8,154	8,048	8,174	8,353	8,693	8,911	8,974	9,036	8,909	8,786	8,807	8,559	8,617
1962	8,187	8,143	8,203	8,576	8,831	8,917	9,065	8,991	8,865	8,863	8,702	8,684	8,669
1963	8,467	8,280	8,444	8,763	8,946	9,202	9,283	9,359	9,161	9,234	9,061	8,804	8,917
1964	8,603	8,479	8,501	8,598	9,010	9,253	9,349	9,388	9,292	9,180	9,180	8,911	8,979
1965	8,707	8,825	8,712	8,912	9,000	9,193	9,518	9,771	9,596	9,608	9,455	9,283	9,215
1966	9,054	8,912	9,052	9,389	9,629	9,820	9,957	10,197	9,890	9,812	9,749	9,641	9,592
1967	9,600	9,461	9,571	9,715	9,835	10,009	10,118	10,053	10,192	9,892	9,909	9,786	9,845
1968	9,598	9,557	9,590	9,849	9,947	10,182	10,316	10,413	10,184	10,169	10,201	10,172	10,015
1969	9,989	9,989	9,833	9,869	9,947	10,287	10,495	10,678	10,335	10,338	10,320	10,240	10,193
1970	9,874	9,826	10,012	10,027	10,008	10,264	10,403	10,533	10,302	10,330	10,259	10,136	10,164
1971	9,743	9,930	9,746	9,924	9,996	10,414	10,617	10,493	10,182	10,244	10,327	10,903	10,210
1972	10,613	10,534	10,681	10,644	10,753	11,146	11,151	11,246	10,958	10,930	10,859	10,895	10,867
1973	10,682	10,720	11,004	11,132	11,379	11,903	11,902	11,757	11,543	11,471	11,531	11,437	11,371
1974	11,193	11,113	11,466	11,461	11,635	11,810	12,086	12,024	11,686	11,653	11,610	11,298	11,586
1975	10,720	10,701	10,634	10,840	10,980	11,260	11,553	11,592	11,108	11,332	11,184	11,388	11,107
1976	11,002	11,020	10,986	11,131	11,391	11,638	11,987	11,830	11,580	11,660	11,584	11,461	11,439
1977	11,420	11,401	11,561	11,844	12,053	12,296	12,596	12,526	12,248	12,170	12,299	12,403	12,068
1978	11,951	11,970	11,973	12,292	12,414	12,908	12,980	13,228	12,932	12,843	12,875	12,818	12,599
1979	12,686	12,719	12,602	12,731	12,998	13,520	13,650	13,457	13,391	13,294	13,163	13,219	13,119
1980	12,721	12,584	12,599	12,830	12,718	12,887	13,088	12,912	12,956	12,863	12,731	12,560	12,787
1981	12,237	12,263	12,479	12,751	12,906	13,011	13,276	13,064	12,676	12,510	12,386	12,380	12,662
	Operatives, except transport												
1972	10,009	9,916	10,942	10,040	10,261	10,570	10,479	10,792	10,598	10,629	10,577	10,660	10,388
1973	10,447	10,736	10,850	10,887	10,855	11,168	11,347	11,488	11,211	11,375	11,147	11,000	11,042
1974	10,617	10,635	10,430	10,611	10,760	10,967	11,142	11,069	10,893	10,782	10,516	10,213	10,719
1975	9,611	9,493	9,377	9,558	9,524	9,640	9,707	10,021	10,003	10,030	10,034	10,022	9,751
1976	9,925	9,885	9,922	10,134	10,191	10,495	10,492	10,514	10,161	10,275	10,268	10,392	10,221
1977	10,159	10,180	10,343	10,357	10,545	10,639	10,657	10,776	10,580	10,625	10,673	10,609	10,512
1978	10,582	10,577	10,700	10,980	10,955	11,306	11,241	11,221	11,195	11,453	11,394	11,053	11,055
1979	10,997	10,851	11,032	10,780	10,838	11,164	11,244	11,383	11,219	11,287	11,291	11,247	11,111
1980	10,754	10,642	10,656	10,435	10,437	10,492	10,457	10,522	10,480	10,639	10,728	10,530	10,565
1981	10,413	10,402	10,292	10,501	10,647	10,793	10,855	10,896	10,608	10,599	10,368	10,107	10,540
	Transport equipment operatives												
1972	3,201	3,159	3,215	3,185	3,169	3,257	3,189	3,171	3,229	3,269	3,313	3,316	3,223
1973	3,181	3,257	3,258	3,347	3,297	3,214	3,344	3,287	3,375	3,404	3,429	3,410	3,317
1974	3,351	3,225	3,225	3,249	3,307	3,329	3,420	3,421	3,316	3,323	3,341	3,324	3,319
1975	3,270	3,173	3,207	3,216	3,210	3,243	3,271	3,310	3,269	3,323	3,307	3,227	3,252
1976	3,170	3,177	3,210	3,296	3,316	3,411	3,367	3,328	3,338	3,403	3,356	3,351	3,310
1977	3,364	3,398	3,453	3,483	3,578	3,604	3,499	3,531	3,610	3,546	3,603	3,587	3,522
1978	3,430	3,597	3,530	3,588	3,581	3,628	3,544	3,490	3,661	3,680	3,723	3,671	3,593
1979	3,660	3,591	3,571	3,606	3,746	3,731	3,675	3,640	3,716	3,667	3,737	3,704	3,671
1980	3,631	3,569	3,567	3,531	3,528	3,523	3,384	3,512	3,537	3,534	3,568	3,499	3,531
1981	3,374	3,377	3,383	3,446	3,456	3,519	3,516	3,540	3,562	3,632	3,513	3,399	3,476
	Nonfarm laborers												
1958	3,209	3,070	3,124	3,393	3,429	3,653	3,861	3,880	3,616	3,731	3,494	3,305	3,480
1959	3,111	3,280	3,423	3,751	3,690	3,924	3,987	3,978	3,682	3,699	3,581	3,387	3,624
1960	3,261	3,322	3,098	3,492	3,821	3,909	3,995	3,887	3,614	3,530	3,424	3,287	3,553
1961	2,936	2,896	2,901	3,178	3,414	3,760	3,790	3,796	3,548	3,536	3,275	3,141	3,348
1962	2,907	3,032	3,083	3,246	3,495	3,751	3,934	3,902	3,523	3,435	3,324	3,054	3,391
1963	2,895	3,025	3,060	3,300	3,431	3,781	3,836	3,688	3,588	3,476	3,460	3,220	3,397
1964	3,050	3,126	3,149	3,489	3,707	3,838	3,893	3,825	3,461	3,482	3,400	3,328	3,479
1965	3,325	3,347	3,508	3,518	3,831	4,031	4,195	4,166	3,625	3,607	3,562	3,544	3,688
1966	3,314	3,250	3,294	3,494	3,537	3,859	4,110	4,050	3,561	3,387	3,306	3,224	3,532
1967	3,098	3,185	3,131	3,431	3,569	4,006	4,170	4,041	3,560	3,508	3,359	3,337	3,533
1968	3,091	3,098	3,140	3,380	3,634	4,042	4,222	4,131	3,616	3,443	3,445	3,417	3,555
1969	3,235	3,236	3,305	3,655	3,664	4,115	4,225	4,221	3,715	3,581	3,584	3,530	3,672
1970	3,400	3,391	3,427	3,614	3,757	4,010	4,359	4,353	3,723	3,547	3,632	3,515	3,728
1971	3,684	3,654	3,676	3,902	4,056	4,354	4,769	4,621	4,082	4,082	3,938	3,811	4,036
1972	3,550	3,630	3,828	4,002	4,241	4,845	5,072	4,934	4,328	4,259	4,138	4,081	4,242
1973	3,822	3,759	3,929	4,186	4,324	4,888	5,135	4,908	4,487	4,403	4,117	4,211	4,348
1974	4,093	4,024	4,130	4,115	4,496	4,911	4,948	4,945	4,504	4,512	4,300	4,144	4,427
1975	3,747	3,724	3,863	3,918	4,258	4,765	4,928	4,685	4,272	4,131	4,054	3,961	4,192
1976	3,747	3,781	4,027	4,288	4,428	4,838	5,217	4,944	4,458	4,449	4,397	4,158	4,394
1977	3,862	3,999	3,987	4,279	4,568	5,266	5,397	5,238	4,721	4,693	4,473	4,493	4,581
1978	4,130	4,144	4,280	4,640	5,087	5,441	5,643	5,517	4,872	4,753	4,677	4,668	4,821
1979	4,385	4,321	4,308	4,575	4,865	5,341	5,600	5,264	4,797	4,759	4,518	4,461	4,768
1980	4,312	4,349	4,379	4,388	4,591	5,102	5,168	4,872	4,429	4,470	4,401	4,358	4,567
1981	4,062	3,962	4,132	4,518	4,812	5,151	5,270	5,238	4,764	4,471	4,486	4,132	4,583

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A-14. Employed persons by occupation, 1958-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Service workers												
1958	7,304	7,454	7,589	7,536	7,743	7,466	7,577	7,440	7,373	7,438	7,403	7,516	7,487
1959	7,591	7,660	7,806	7,806	7,719	7,507	7,801	7,692	7,394	7,790	7,676	8,054	7,708
1960	7,833	7,933	7,944	8,032	8,037	7,948	8,056	8,022	7,990	8,061	8,173	8,258	8,024
1961	8,050	8,075	8,265	8,255	8,351	8,283	8,281	8,248	8,182	8,324	8,396	8,426	8,262
1962	8,361	8,339	8,302	8,251	8,365	8,308	8,392	8,430	8,231	8,474	8,555	8,591	8,383
1963	8,399	8,595	8,725	8,768	8,935	8,737	8,866	8,796	8,439	8,624	8,595	8,564	8,670
1964	8,423	8,693	8,850	9,120	9,205	9,116	8,957	9,024	8,813	8,840	8,850	8,796	8,891
1965	8,637	8,650	8,698	8,794	8,937	8,820	9,151	9,083	8,937	9,144	9,154	9,229	8,936
1966	9,052	9,101	9,067	9,048	9,184	9,098	9,351	9,202	9,122	9,389	9,479	9,441	9,211
1967	9,201	9,433	9,374	9,469	9,242	9,258	9,469	9,288	9,057	9,298	9,378	9,428	9,325
1968	9,107	9,317	9,366	9,257	9,517	9,501	9,518	9,472	9,140	9,397	9,502	9,476	9,381
1969	9,246	9,557	9,672	9,672	9,433	9,396	9,646	9,508	9,295	9,528	9,629	9,753	9,528
1970	9,530	9,574	9,706	9,724	9,606	9,544	9,830	9,840	9,723	9,858	9,824	9,872	9,719
1971	10,560	10,649	10,730	10,622	10,737	10,553	10,872	10,818	10,502	10,719	10,834	10,907	10,709
1972	10,795	10,871	11,020	11,121	11,155	11,131	11,294	11,104	10,757	10,958	11,000	11,106	11,026
1973	10,766	10,867	11,143	11,260	11,236	11,431	11,390	11,349	11,102	11,398	11,259	11,383	11,215
1974	11,051	11,234	11,356	11,462	11,347	11,540	11,680	11,823	11,411	11,735	11,516	11,698	11,487
1975	11,570	11,665	11,766	11,631	11,602	11,759	12,024	11,929	11,675	11,963	11,958	12,046	11,798
1976	11,879	11,906	11,990	12,088	12,122	12,217	12,587	12,623	12,171	12,207	12,179	12,115	12,174
1977	11,866	12,109	12,475	12,443	12,489	12,885	12,904	12,977	12,631	12,688	12,763	12,824	12,588
1978	12,692	12,768	12,819	13,005	13,027	13,243	13,358	13,380	12,895	13,164	13,211	13,177	13,062
1979	12,816	12,841	13,031	13,130	12,978	13,233	13,285	13,124	12,958	13,214	13,160	13,242	13,084
1980	13,000	13,131	13,199	13,289	13,165	13,378	13,568	13,434	13,010	13,160	13,125	13,279	13,228
1981	12,978	13,210	13,500	13,557	13,444	13,356	13,840	13,475	13,126	13,488	13,632	13,649	13,438
	Private household workers												
1958	1,945	2,003	2,066	2,128	2,147	2,002	1,922	1,851	1,773	1,929	1,896	1,951	1,968
1959	1,911	1,998	1,964	2,046	2,030	1,949	1,954	1,861	1,783	1,900	1,885	2,120	1,950
1960	1,961	1,964	1,896	1,954	2,012	2,008	1,891	1,922	1,981	1,982	2,014	2,103	1,974
1961	2,091	2,062	2,174	2,040	2,051	1,956	1,832	1,882	1,906	1,975	2,184	2,273	2,036
1962	2,114	2,010	2,134	2,049	2,017	1,900	1,966	1,960	1,894	2,037	2,073	2,121	2,023
1963	2,062	2,117	2,069	2,034	2,067	1,968	2,016	2,021	1,943	2,045	1,983	2,023	2,029
1964	2,000	2,078	2,055	2,146	2,132	2,096	1,986	1,971	1,937	1,944	2,034	2,098	2,040
1965	1,956	1,920	1,926	1,873	1,979	1,913	1,895	1,907	1,922	2,035	2,098	2,058	1,957
1966	1,973	1,991	1,935	1,816	1,916	1,801	1,842	1,848	1,913	1,877	1,948	1,977	1,903
1967	1,811	1,845	1,851	1,877	1,759	1,712	1,729	1,626	1,648	1,770	1,778	1,821	1,769
1968	1,668	1,759	1,827	1,762	1,828	1,767	1,659	1,609	1,658	1,676	1,764	1,718	1,725
1969	1,657	1,697	1,684	1,696	1,596	1,541	1,515	1,523	1,492	1,608	1,714	1,844	1,631
1970	1,639	1,680	1,643	1,585	1,538	1,488	1,449	1,459	1,466	1,566	1,573	1,622	1,559
1971	1,585	1,582	1,589	1,447	1,443	1,406	1,389	1,452	1,384	1,446	1,556	1,590	1,489
1972	1,509	1,519	1,556	1,482	1,467	1,441	1,398	1,309	1,318	1,384	1,460	1,464	1,442
1973	1,361	1,394	1,381	1,357	1,319	1,292	1,337	1,285	1,318	1,391	1,416	1,469	1,360
1974	1,282	1,391	1,283	1,319	1,266	1,210	1,217	1,204	1,180	1,193	1,154	1,154	1,237
1975	1,175	1,201	1,233	1,171	1,182	1,228	1,127	1,181	1,112	1,207	1,179	1,197	1,183
1976	1,069	1,076	1,132	1,112	1,086	1,132	1,120	1,117	1,155	1,191	1,262	1,212	1,139
1977	1,156	1,166	1,137	1,116	1,074	1,153	1,187	1,181	1,165	1,207	1,257	1,290	1,174
1978	1,189	1,203	1,159	1,229	1,155	1,147	1,181	1,144	1,181	1,183	1,197	1,200	1,180
1979	1,073	1,153	1,108	1,016	1,014	1,083	1,091	1,112	1,190	1,156	1,145	1,163	1,109
1980	1,001	1,087	1,028	1,061	1,050	1,107	1,115	1,043	1,021	1,085	1,076	1,081	1,063
1981	1,010	1,092	1,099	1,001	981	1,030	1,048	1,027	952	1,035	1,107	1,186	1,047
	Service workers, except private household												
1958	5,359	5,451	5,523	5,408	5,596	5,464	5,655	5,589	5,600	5,509	5,507	5,565	5,519
1959	5,680	5,662	5,842	5,760	5,689	5,558	5,847	5,831	5,611	5,890	5,791	5,934	5,758
1960	5,872	5,969	6,048	6,078	6,025	5,940	6,165	6,100	6,009	6,079	6,159	6,155	6,050
1961	5,959	6,013	6,091	6,215	6,300	6,327	6,449	6,366	6,276	6,349	6,212	6,153	6,226
1962	6,247	6,329	6,168	6,202	6,348	6,408	6,426	6,470	6,337	6,437	6,482	6,470	6,360
1963	6,337	6,478	6,656	6,734	6,868	6,769	6,850	6,775	6,496	6,579	6,612	6,541	6,641
1964	6,423	6,615	6,795	6,974	7,073	7,020	6,971	7,053	6,876	6,896	6,816	6,698	6,851
1965	6,681	6,730	6,772	6,921	6,958	6,907	7,256	7,176	7,015	7,109	7,056	7,171	6,979
1966	7,079	7,110	7,132	7,232	7,268	7,297	7,509	7,354	7,209	7,512	7,531	7,464	7,308
1967	7,390	7,588	7,523	7,592	7,483	7,546	7,740	7,662	7,409	7,528	7,600	7,607	7,556
1968	7,439	7,558	7,539	7,495	7,689	7,734	7,859	7,863	7,482	7,721	7,738	7,758	7,656
1969	7,589	7,860	7,988	7,976	7,837	7,855	8,131	7,985	7,803	7,920	7,915	7,909	7,897
1970	7,891	7,894	8,063	8,139	8,068	8,055	8,381	8,381	8,257	8,291	8,251	8,251	8,160
1971	8,975	9,068	9,141	9,175	9,294	9,147	9,483	9,366	9,118	9,272	9,278	9,317	9,220
1972	9,286	9,352	9,464	9,639	9,689	9,690	9,897	9,795	9,439	9,573	9,540	9,642	9,584
1973	9,405	9,473	9,762	9,903	9,917	10,139	10,053	10,064	9,784	10,007	9,843	9,914	9,855
1974	9,769	9,844	10,073	10,143	10,081	10,329	10,463	10,619	10,231	10,542	10,362	10,545	10,250
1975	10,395	10,464	10,533	10,460	10,420	10,531	10,897	10,748	10,563	10,756	10,780	10,849	10,617
1976	10,811	10,830	10,859	10,976	11,036	11,086	11,466	11,506	11,016	11,016	10,917	10,903	11,035
1977	10,710	10,944	11,339	11,327	11,415	11,732	11,718	11,796	11,465	11,481	11,506	11,535	11,414
1978	11,504	11,565	11,660	11,776	11,872	12,097	12,178	12,236	11,714	11,982	12,014	11,977	11,882
1979	11,742	11,688	11,923	12,114	11,964	12,150	12,194	12,012	11,768	12,059	12,016	12,078	11,976
1980	11,999	12,044	12,171	12,227	12,115	12,272	12,453	12,392	11,990	12,075	12,051	12,198	12,165
1981	11,968	12,118	12,401	12,556	12,463	12,327	12,792	12,448	12,174	12,454	12,525	12,463	12,391

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A-14. Employed persons by occupation, 1958-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Farm workers												
1958	4,577	4,496	4,730	5,155	5,767	6,192	6,060	5,967	5,734	5,885	5,218	4,549	5,361
1959	4,377	4,365	4,870	5,420	5,917	6,523	6,093	5,740	5,678	5,574	5,131	4,452	5,345
1960	4,266	4,243	4,183	4,959	5,342	6,074	6,086	5,759	5,932	5,630	5,119	4,498	5,174
1961	4,277	4,315	4,572	4,587	5,093	5,847	5,645	5,552	5,118	5,300	4,656	3,997	4,913
1962	4,040	4,135	4,364	4,511	4,876	5,478	5,294	4,921	4,971	4,876	4,436	3,703	4,634
1963	3,830	3,672	3,919	4,175	4,586	5,145	5,090	4,694	4,690	4,727	4,266	3,600	4,366
1964	3,629	3,560	3,621	3,926	4,451	4,994	4,975	4,623	4,663	4,564	4,102	3,438	4,212
1965	3,395	3,451	3,599	3,983	4,605	4,883	4,773	4,431	4,195	4,349	3,674	3,271	4,050
1966	3,191	3,210	3,372	3,711	3,805	4,362	4,191	3,971	3,820	3,765	3,534	3,073	3,667
1967	3,112	3,013	3,153	3,421	3,561	4,073	4,173	4,072	3,647	3,728	3,455	3,233	3,553
1968	3,045	3,154	3,231	3,510	3,637	4,106	4,096	3,754	3,501	3,390	3,237	2,905	3,464
1969	2,868	3,005	3,050	3,316	3,617	4,059	3,827	3,637	3,299	3,218	2,973	2,631	3,292
1970	2,616	2,711	2,889	3,164	3,388	3,839	3,770	3,420	3,187	3,056	2,862	2,620	3,127
1971	2,547	2,550	2,709	3,127	3,189	3,532	3,561	3,370	3,038	3,076	2,853	2,599	3,012
1972	2,553	2,581	2,784	2,933	3,115	3,484	3,587	3,565	3,244	3,290	2,996	2,787	3,077
1973	2,606	2,641	2,778	2,912	3,055	3,582	3,694	3,371	2,996	3,104	2,979	2,752	3,039
1974	2,802	2,893	2,930	3,081	3,172	3,452	3,534	3,333	3,094	3,065	2,813	2,591	3,064
1975	2,529	2,518	2,617	2,765	3,182	3,407	3,582	3,385	3,179	3,085	2,746	2,474	2,955
1976	2,463	2,444	2,510	2,853	2,939	3,248	3,405	3,320	2,925	2,949	2,650	2,437	2,845
1977	2,288	2,337	2,419	2,721	3,011	3,279	3,279	3,172	2,827	2,906	2,700	2,451	2,783
1978	2,456	2,381	2,483	2,663	2,843	3,372	3,373	3,258	3,017	2,991	2,616	2,487	2,829
1979	2,374	2,352	2,492	2,569	2,736	3,164	3,209	3,150	2,892	2,869	2,639	2,404	2,737
1980	2,286	2,378	2,466	2,566	2,852	3,075	3,206	3,014	2,957	2,910	2,647	2,532	2,741
1981	2,369	2,313	2,436	2,699	2,827	3,098	3,203	3,141	2,925	2,941	2,701	2,339	2,749
	Farmers and farm managers												
1958	3,050	3,042	3,048	3,134	3,188	3,207	3,252	3,135	3,040	3,058	2,958	2,833	3,079
1959	2,839	2,915	3,025	3,124	3,213	3,266	3,107	3,009	2,968	2,970	2,977	2,752	3,014
1960	2,697	2,696	2,717	2,865	2,868	2,897	2,945	2,764	2,716	2,709	2,732	2,711	2,776
1961	2,593	2,689	2,750	2,707	2,781	2,842	2,795	2,726	2,657	2,690	2,630	2,622	2,707
1962	2,654	2,565	2,704	2,727	2,767	2,695	2,604	2,499	2,515	2,506	2,491	2,344	2,589
1963	2,311	2,346	2,371	2,412	2,521	2,581	2,541	2,379	2,365	2,369	2,297	2,189	2,390
1964	2,217	2,173	2,203	2,284	2,404	2,488	2,480	2,444	2,390	2,317	2,231	2,127	2,313
1965	2,088	2,156	2,215	2,320	2,434	2,437	2,391	2,311	2,216	2,182	2,089	2,009	2,237
1966	2,009	2,057	2,098	2,155	2,193	2,196	2,075	2,048	2,154	2,141	2,025	1,932	2,090
1967	1,907	1,907	1,859	1,962	1,955	2,028	2,063	2,037	2,062	2,019	1,922	1,908	1,969
1968	1,855	1,856	1,899	1,978	1,988	2,079	2,053	1,966	1,909	1,892	1,854	1,780	1,926
1969	1,784	1,783	1,790	1,903	1,910	2,002	1,939	1,933	1,881	1,816	1,726	1,656	1,844
1970	1,645	1,674	1,733	1,809	1,859	1,938	1,866	1,773	1,753	1,705	1,701	1,576	1,753
1971	1,564	1,548	1,607	1,694	1,712	1,764	1,794	1,740	1,672	1,679	1,641	1,586	1,667
1972	1,569	1,560	1,592	1,623	1,672	1,753	1,756	1,782	1,789	1,813	1,707	1,665	1,690
1973	1,604	1,586	1,626	1,667	1,681	1,788	1,752	1,704	1,642	1,661	1,663	1,628	1,667
1974	1,661	1,679	1,642	1,661	1,645	1,688	1,728	1,699	1,657	1,637	1,524	1,540	1,647
1975	1,472	1,542	1,549	1,594	1,658	1,688	1,706	1,645	1,663	1,626	1,558	1,472	1,597
1976	1,449	1,426	1,420	1,518	1,555	1,624	1,673	1,634	1,500	1,555	1,495	1,375	1,519
1977	1,325	1,352	1,380	1,444	1,543	1,572	1,568	1,564	1,464	1,499	1,476	1,398	1,465
1978	1,420	1,360	1,367	1,415	1,476	1,635	1,618	1,579	1,534	1,554	1,465	1,421	1,487
1979	1,366	1,356	1,386	1,395	1,384	1,503	1,554	1,573	1,536	1,537	1,473	1,386	1,454
1980	1,310	1,406	1,412	1,433	1,495	1,502	1,603	1,589	1,605	1,591	1,497	1,481	1,493
1981	1,377	1,390	1,413	1,436	1,505	1,527	1,551	1,592	1,579	1,553	1,498	1,402	1,485
	Farm laborers and supervisors												
1958	1,527	1,454	1,682	2,021	2,579	2,985	2,808	2,832	2,694	2,827	2,260	1,716	2,282
1959	1,538	1,450	1,845	2,296	2,704	3,257	2,986	2,731	2,710	2,604	2,154	1,700	2,331
1960	1,569	1,547	1,466	2,094	2,474	3,177	3,141	2,995	3,216	2,921	2,387	1,787	2,398
1961	1,684	1,626	1,822	1,880	2,312	3,005	2,850	2,826	2,461	2,610	2,026	1,375	2,206
1962	1,386	1,570	1,660	1,784	2,109	2,783	2,690	2,422	2,456	2,370	1,945	1,359	2,045
1963	1,519	1,326	1,548	1,763	2,065	2,564	2,549	2,315	2,325	2,358	1,969	1,411	1,976
1964	1,412	1,387	1,418	1,642	2,047	2,506	2,495	2,179	2,273	2,247	1,871	1,311	1,899
1965	1,307	1,295	1,384	1,663	2,171	2,446	2,382	2,120	1,979	2,167	1,585	1,262	1,813
1966	1,182	1,153	1,274	1,556	1,612	2,166	2,116	1,923	1,666	1,624	1,509	1,141	1,577
1967	1,205	1,106	1,294	1,459	1,606	2,045	2,110	2,035	1,585	1,709	1,533	1,325	1,584
1968	1,190	1,298	1,332	1,532	1,649	2,027	2,043	1,788	1,592	1,498	1,383	1,125	1,538
1969	1,084	1,222	1,260	1,413	1,707	2,057	1,888	1,704	1,418	1,402	1,247	975	1,448
1970	971	1,037	1,156	1,355	1,529	1,901	1,904	1,647	1,433	1,350	1,161	1,045	1,374
1971	984	1,002	1,102	1,433	1,477	1,768	1,767	1,630	1,366	1,396	1,211	1,013	1,346
1972	985	1,021	1,192	1,310	1,443	1,732	1,832	1,784	1,455	1,477	1,289	1,122	1,386
1973	1,001	1,055	1,152	1,245	1,374	1,793	1,941	1,667	1,354	1,443	1,317	1,124	1,372
1974	1,141	1,215	1,289	1,421	1,528	1,764	1,806	1,634	1,437	1,428	1,289	1,052	1,417
1975	1,057	977	1,068	1,172	1,525	1,719	1,876	1,740	1,515	1,458	1,188	1,001	1,358
1976	1,014	1,018	1,091	1,336	1,383	1,624	1,732	1,686	1,424	1,394	1,155	1,062	1,327
1977	962	986	1,039	1,278	1,468	1,708	1,711	1,607	1,362	1,407	1,225	1,053	1,317
1978	1,037	1,021	1,117	1,248	1,367	1,738	1,756	1,679	1,483	1,437	1,151	1,067	1,342
1979	1,008	996	1,106	1,174	1,353	1,660	1,654	1,575	1,355	1,332	1,167	1,019	1,284
1980	976	972	1,055	1,133	1,358	1,574	1,603	1,424	1,351	1,320	1,150	1,051	1,247
1981	992	923	1,024	1,263	1,323	1,571	1,652	1,548	1,346	1,388	1,204	937	1,264

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A-15. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Total, 16 years and over												
1948	6,846	6,587	6,677	7,222	7,556	8,773	8,509	7,933	8,352	8,311	7,650	7,127	7,629
1949	6,581	6,749	7,152	7,554	8,581	9,058	8,987	7,956	7,758	7,384	7,565	6,588	7,658
1950	6,058	6,058	6,472	6,952	7,696	8,434	7,905	7,601	7,427	8,059	7,251	6,036	7,160
1951	5,805	5,759	6,199	6,436	7,145	7,510	7,366	7,114	7,080	7,324	6,766	6,216	6,726
1952	6,002	5,922	5,860	6,220	6,690	7,548	7,047	6,480	7,074	7,008	6,588	5,572	6,500
1953	5,608	5,419	5,737	6,060	6,221	7,308	6,960	6,668	6,739	6,770	6,394	5,231	6,260
1954	5,171	5,540	5,743	5,869	6,549	7,076	6,949	6,444	7,069	6,907	5,947	5,195	6,205
1955	5,205	5,005	5,589	6,058	6,697	7,192	7,207	6,997	7,491	7,545	6,671	5,731	6,450
1956	5,474	5,352	5,528	6,174	6,802	7,321	7,134	6,737	7,023	6,857	5,997	5,010	6,283
1957	4,821	5,045	5,266	5,604	6,389	6,976	7,257	6,331	6,251	6,511	5,654	5,235	5,947
1958	4,863	4,722	4,947	5,390	5,995	6,395	6,251	6,133	5,920	6,121	5,525	4,773	5,586
1959	4,572	4,554	5,045	5,651	6,137	6,689	6,325	5,915	5,941	5,864	5,421	4,664	5,565
1960	4,506	4,516	4,444	5,239	5,639	6,354	6,357	6,010	6,255	5,930	5,439	4,808	5,458
1961	4,524	4,570	4,809	4,845	5,346	6,110	5,919	5,858	5,429	5,659	5,028	4,299	5,200
1962	4,308	4,454	4,642	4,828	5,190	5,804	5,577	5,301	5,279	5,222	4,757	3,962	4,944
1963	4,104	3,945	4,220	4,492	4,922	5,451	5,416	5,016	5,051	5,094	4,603	3,928	4,687
1964	3,888	3,843	3,895	4,263	4,776	5,361	5,326	4,989	4,977	4,889	4,382	3,687	4,523
1965	3,649	3,704	3,875	4,304	4,910	5,225	5,127	4,746	4,566	4,710	3,974	3,543	4,361
1966	3,447	3,478	3,645	4,016	4,095	4,704	4,580	4,307	4,186	4,114	3,815	3,360	3,979
1967	3,335	3,280	3,410	3,722	3,824	4,396	4,516	4,378	3,931	4,032	3,759	3,544	3,844
1968	3,365	3,462	3,537	3,851	3,995	4,516	4,477	4,107	3,836	3,768	3,607	3,278	3,817
1969	3,165	3,285	3,327	3,606	3,895	4,368	4,155	3,977	3,630	3,561	3,322	2,984	3,606
1970	2,916	2,994	3,170	3,531	3,726	4,209	4,120	3,785	3,527	3,397	3,229	2,955	3,463
1971	2,881	2,849	3,046	3,510	3,604	3,926	3,979	3,773	3,452	3,478	3,270	2,956	3,394
1972	2,876	2,918	3,104	3,298	3,544	3,989	4,074	4,045	3,673	3,735	3,375	3,176	3,484
1973	2,968	2,969	3,146	3,311	3,485	4,073	4,185	3,845	3,455	3,543	3,439	3,220	3,470
1974	3,214	3,302	3,354	3,459	3,628	3,921	4,049	3,876	3,589	3,562	3,249	2,982	3,515
1975	2,910	2,913	3,013	3,199	3,651	3,902	4,122	3,919	3,657	3,554	3,185	2,884	3,408
1976	2,881	2,829	2,927	3,306	3,452	3,818	3,970	3,880	3,431	3,483	3,116	2,882	3,331
1977	2,704	2,742	2,839	3,178	3,520	3,865	3,835	3,725	3,368	3,449	3,220	2,952	3,283
1978	2,905	2,809	2,953	3,195	3,417	4,034	4,048	3,905	3,597	3,599	3,144	3,033	3,387
1979	2,804	2,839	2,970	3,123	3,363	3,842	3,914	3,850	3,598	3,519	3,307	3,043	3,347
1980	2,829	2,884	3,012	3,136	3,495	3,799	3,915	3,695	3,692	3,555	3,266	3,094	3,364
1981	2,908	2,821	2,953	3,313	3,497	3,831	3,879	3,864	3,609	3,577	3,288	2,870	3,368
	Males, 16 years and over												
1948	6,064	5,924	6,021	6,246	6,418	6,790	6,862	6,632	6,609	6,521	6,231	5,971	6,358
1949	5,787	5,913	6,252	6,508	6,800	6,966	7,114	6,634	6,270	6,067	6,049	5,763	6,343
1950	5,435	5,486	5,801	6,056	6,299	6,537	6,530	6,253	6,102	6,308	5,918	5,319	6,002
1951	5,161	5,165	5,452	5,616	5,724	5,890	5,848	5,710	5,468	5,628	5,518	5,234	5,534
1952	5,186	5,234	5,198	5,420	5,452	5,814	5,702	5,440	5,480	5,626	5,342	4,787	5,390
1953	4,951	4,838	5,016	5,255	5,363	5,795	5,677	5,537	5,357	5,299	5,256	4,701	5,253
1954	4,638	4,887	5,043	5,133	5,387	5,603	5,608	5,413	5,495	5,485	5,010	4,694	5,200
1955	4,673	4,546	4,927	5,142	5,393	5,595	5,704	5,563	5,707	5,678	5,379	4,873	5,265
1956	4,743	4,657	4,722	5,150	5,280	5,570	5,493	5,271	5,238	5,214	4,875	4,269	5,040
1957	4,218	4,345	4,487	4,732	5,015	5,267	5,590	5,014	4,919	5,061	4,699	4,514	4,824
1958	4,281	4,178	4,314	4,553	4,797	4,926	4,980	4,911	4,702	4,799	4,561	4,149	4,596
1959	4,043	4,036	4,356	4,730	4,835	5,140	4,999	4,700	4,602	4,581	4,370	3,988	4,532
1960	3,895	3,912	3,900	4,443	4,593	4,944	5,011	4,899	4,864	4,631	4,443	4,130	4,472
1961	3,926	3,971	4,113	4,159	4,386	4,809	4,676	4,707	4,414	4,414	4,199	3,795	4,298
1962	3,811	3,864	4,018	4,139	4,251	4,502	4,379	4,244	4,152	4,080	3,936	3,449	4,069
1963	3,572	3,432	3,610	3,782	3,923	4,248	4,257	4,006	3,889	3,932	3,698	3,358	3,809
1964	3,385	3,317	3,334	3,569	3,813	4,220	4,192	4,012	3,901	3,838	3,540	3,168	3,691
1965	3,168	3,215	3,319	3,589	3,905	4,109	4,005	3,783	3,595	3,647	3,218	3,010	3,547
1966	2,943	2,979	3,100	3,354	3,316	3,666	3,563	3,426	3,309	3,278	3,113	2,860	3,243
1967	2,883	2,856	2,932	3,130	3,143	3,493	3,572	3,456	3,254	3,227	3,086	2,953	3,164
1968	2,898	2,992	3,015	3,241	3,259	3,607	3,614	3,351	3,136	3,046	2,962	2,758	3,157
1969	2,678	2,777	2,833	3,018	3,155	3,442	3,322	3,223	2,988	2,891	2,722	2,511	2,963
1970	2,484	2,546	2,704	2,978	3,057	3,342	3,291	3,092	2,906	2,773	2,667	2,508	2,862
1971	2,459	2,426	2,599	2,925	2,935	3,128	3,177	3,070	2,812	2,828	2,699	2,481	2,795
1972	2,429	2,461	2,562	2,718	2,832	3,199	3,244	3,240	3,010	3,016	2,791	2,682	2,849
1973	2,536	2,500	2,636	2,766	2,856	3,241	3,245	3,087	2,841	2,895	2,863	2,702	2,847
1974	2,712	2,776	2,814	2,905	2,985	3,182	3,227	3,184	2,975	2,943	2,752	2,580	2,919
1975	2,468	2,498	2,595	2,726	2,971	3,162	3,273	3,131	3,007	2,910	2,696	2,458	2,824
1976	2,421	2,457	2,508	2,758	2,862	3,103	3,172	3,107	2,796	2,787	2,560	2,394	2,744
1977	2,271	2,324	2,387	2,619	2,813	3,047	3,005	2,991	2,756	2,758	2,613	2,471	2,671
1978	2,423	2,326	2,419	2,581	2,753	3,145	3,142	3,069	2,886	2,830	2,543	2,497	2,718
1979	2,314	2,361	2,441	2,547	2,704	2,991	3,012	3,007	2,851	2,805	2,670	2,533	2,686
1980	2,377	2,424	2,489	2,553	2,768	2,970	3,047	2,942	2,936	2,823	2,675	2,496	2,709
1981	2,391	2,316	2,404	2,697	2,791	3,021	3,034	3,050	2,851	2,844	2,622	2,381	2,700

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A-15. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 16 years and over												
1948	782	663	656	976	1,138	1,983	1,647	1,301	1,743	1,790	1,419	1,156	1,271
1949	794	836	900	1,046	1,781	2,092	1,873	1,322	1,488	1,317	1,516	825	1,315
1950	623	572	671	896	1,397	1,897	1,375	1,348	1,325	1,751	1,333	717	1,159
1951	644	594	747	820	1,421	1,620	1,518	1,404	1,612	1,696	1,248	982	1,193
1952	816	688	662	800	1,238	1,734	1,345	1,040	1,594	1,382	1,246	785	1,111
1953	657	581	721	805	858	1,513	1,283	1,131	1,382	1,471	1,138	530	1,006
1954	533	653	700	736	1,162	1,473	1,341	1,031	1,574	1,422	937	501	1,006
1955	532	459	662	916	1,304	1,597	1,503	1,434	1,784	1,867	1,292	858	1,184
1956	731	695	806	1,024	1,522	1,751	1,641	1,466	1,785	1,643	1,122	741	1,244
1957	603	700	779	872	1,374	1,709	1,667	1,317	1,332	1,450	955	721	1,123
1958	582	544	633	837	1,198	1,469	1,271	1,222	1,218	1,322	964	624	990
1959	529	518	689	921	1,302	1,549	1,326	1,215	1,339	1,283	1,051	676	1,033
1960	611	604	544	796	1,046	1,410	1,346	1,111	1,391	1,299	996	678	986
1961	598	599	696	686	960	1,301	1,243	1,151	1,015	1,245	829	504	902
1962	497	590	624	689	939	1,302	1,198	1,057	1,127	1,142	821	513	875
1963	532	513	610	710	999	1,203	1,159	1,010	1,162	1,162	905	570	878
1964	503	526	561	694	963	1,141	1,134	977	1,076	1,051	842	519	832
1965	481	489	556	715	1,005	1,116	1,122	963	971	1,063	756	533	814
1966	504	499	545	662	779	1,038	1,017	881	877	836	702	500	736
1967	347	333	391	397	421	473	472	461	370	426	391	369	680
1968	344	360	385	408	477	508	476	391	384	383	310	291	660
1969	253	282	285	340	417	471	405	359	340	355	288	254	643
1970	236	261	243	297	366	415	392	347	343	341	321	293	601
1971	237	272	258	289	315	357	332	348	274	275	276	237	599
1972	218	244	267	292	296	313	345	330	294	254	241	221	635
1973	199	226	246	267	285	325	352	340	294	288	269	257	622
1974	255	250	253	247	277	272	321	307	291	295	257	224	596
1975	221	227	219	226	258	267	308	285	265	263	254	209	584
1976	220	208	216	233	275	716	798	773	636	697	556	488	588
1977	433	418	452	559	707	818	830	735	612	691	607	481	612
1978	482	483	533	614	664	888	906	835	711	770	602	536	669
1979	491	478	528	577	660	850	903	843	747	714	637	509	661
1980	453	459	522	583	726	829	868	752	756	732	590	598	656
1981	517	505	549	616	705	810	846	813	758	733	666	489	667
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years												
1948	559	476	512	637	684	1,072	1,049	899	873	775	688	586	734
1949	520	578	660	705	888	1,141	1,155	933	738	642	664	553	765
1950	453	484	528	646	753	996	936	905	755	845	670	478	704
1951	422	425	480	547	653	796	902	834	754	742	594	506	638
1952	442	444	444	528	628	940	854	726	820	732	602	442	634
1953	460	439	460	522	559	913	883	820	760	650	564	404	619
1954	344	381	422	437	579	865	882	793	747	711	512	335	584
1955	370	349	426	501	588	861	819	794	650	643	545	390	578
1956	350	329	359	459	601	820	847	781	728	616	445	302	553
1957	297	333	391	491	608	887	861	691	559	598	403	364	541
1958	322	320	349	472	537	789	737	679	559	563	435	351	509
1959	318	321	390	509	599	891	788	705	566	502	423	337	529
1960	339	328	312	502	548	912	909	810	672	601	492	367	566
1961	330	324	397	390	507	859	839	805	567	571	440	299	528
1962	289	313	363	404	433	767	774	717	543	505	375	300	482
1963	293	294	310	394	449	718	737	670	503	507	375	274	461
1964	282	306	336	378	471	740	757	664	533	486	363	242	463
1965	218	239	293	394	498	700	768	634	439	468	346	270	439
1966	251	247	279	391	373	693	657	640	387	412	341	247	410
1967	254	229	291	331	353	670	729	667	369	374	313	269	404
1968	223	282	301	393	392	655	693	587	376	342	266	221	395
1969	223	246	275	339	413	669	625	553	362	298	310	214	377
1970	222	241	307	374	396	637	646	588	374	314	285	247	386
1971	255	265	305	452	445	601	670	605	369	345	294	248	405
1972	231	248	329	356	404	666	699	713	372	374	297	255	412
1973	249	248	287	306	369	640	722	604	371	384	354	310	405
1974	294	322	339	437	460	668	695	649	472	423	373	283	451
1975	273	248	306	359	529	689	828	684	499	414	342	296	455
1976	284	296	325	410	430	600	708	683	434	396	324	274	430
1977	250	251	300	373	418	599	648	584	395	367	353	288	402
1978	277	232	287	330	389	610	645	643	410	406	292	264	399
1979	231	241	274	307	375	541	595	535	375	345	265	240	360
1980	218	201	278	315	383	583	666	537	454	393	311	273	385
1981	257	218	276	388	429	584	594	557	401	366	272	214	380

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A-15. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 16 to 19 years												
1948	503	436	471	573	595	798	843	754	658	588	544	489	604
1949	450	531	590	651	738	886	921	771	603	532	551	477	642
1950	415	461	509	604	627	812	843	787	633	667	569	432	613
1951	380	399	452	519	542	633	720	686	592	558	482	440	534
1952	404	414	408	480	538	690	670	608	618	596	522	394	529
1953	430	395	402	466	499	726	728	658	577	476	478	382	518
1954	325	360	381	397	487	656	678	682	568	556	464	335	491
1955	359	347	405	465	491	668	664	635	486	477	454	340	483
1956	329	310	332	423	504	653	673	640	533	458	387	266	459
1957	280	311	360	448	501	699	689	566	462	479	357	339	458
1958	297	299	324	433	475	622	614	565	466	448	385	320	437
1959	296	299	365	457	506	709	646	570	433	391	354	293	443
1960	302	287	275	448	472	730	727	664	515	482	419	326	471
1961	301	292	361	354	444	702	674	652	469	456	390	287	449
1962	281	294	343	367	384	625	624	583	442	417	320	272	413
1963	268	281	290	359	378	553	594	538	386	380	317	224	381
1964	254	267	294	341	400	598	624	563	418	383	292	222	388
1965	208	225	267	355	441	586	620	533	353	378	279	230	373
1966	224	220	258	351	340	571	535	500	313	346	300	224	349
1967	225	208	260	286	307	538	602	547	330	305	272	235	343
1968	196	253	265	350	344	543	584	492	327	289	245	199	341
1969	199	220	254	305	369	563	507	457	325	264	275	187	327
1970	201	216	281	342	361	540	531	476	326	271	246	219	334
1971	223	229	271	402	385	496	539	509	323	291	253	208	345
1972	192	210	268	293	323	547	574	583	318	303	249	208	339
1973	207	200	237	265	319	533	567	478	300	324	312	267	334
1974	249	278	295	381	396	554	555	533	383	355	319	250	379
1975	223	197	265	304	450	570	660	530	429	375	312	259	381
1976	235	260	283	354	368	488	550	551	366	337	285	242	360
1977	215	216	253	331	360	479	511	471	321	301	300	248	334
1978	222	190	243	273	325	494	508	511	342	334	232	212	324
1979	195	210	229	273	323	442	453	415	316	295	228	204	299
1980	178	172	233	256	303	455	530	448	372	325	262	227	313
1981	211	180	231	331	355	488	490	462	336	304	223	187	317
	Females, 16 to 19 years												
1948	56	40	41	64	89	274	206	145	215	187	144	97	130
1949	70	47	70	54	150	255	234	162	135	110	113	76	123
1950	38	23	19	42	126	184	93	118	122	178	101	46	91
1951	42	26	28	28	111	163	182	148	162	184	112	66	104
1952	38	30	36	48	90	250	184	118	202	136	80	48	105
1953	30	44	58	56	60	187	155	162	183	174	86	22	101
1954	19	21	41	40	92	209	204	111	179	155	48	-	93
1955	11	2	21	36	97	193	155	159	164	166	91	50	95
1956	21	19	27	36	97	167	174	141	195	158	58	36	94
1957	17	22	31	43	107	188	172	125	97	119	46	25	83
1958	25	21	25	39	62	167	123	114	93	115	50	31	72
1959	22	22	25	52	93	182	142	135	133	111	69	44	86
1960	37	41	37	54	76	182	182	146	157	119	73	41	95
1961	29	32	36	36	63	157	165	153	98	115	50	12	79
1962	8	19	20	37	49	142	150	134	101	88	55	28	69
1963	25	13	20	35	71	165	143	132	117	127	58	50	80
1964	28	39	42	37	71	142	133	101	115	103	71	20	75
1965	10	14	26	39	57	114	148	101	86	90	67	40	66
1966	27	27	21	40	33	122	122	140	74	66	41	23	61
1967	29	21	31	45	46	132	127	120	39	69	41	34	61
1968	27	29	36	43	48	112	109	95	49	53	21	22	54
1969	24	26	21	34	44	106	118	96	37	34	35	27	50
1970	21	25	26	32	35	97	115	112	48	43	39	28	52
1971	32	36	34	50	60	105	131	96	46	54	41	40	60
1972	38	37	61	63	81	119	124	129	54	71	48	47	73
1973	42	48	50	41	50	107	155	126	71	60	42	43	70
1974	45	44	44	56	64	113	140	116	88	68	54	33	72
1975	50	50	40	55	79	119	168	153	70	39	30	37	74
1976	48	35	42	55	62	113	159	133	68	59	39	32	70
1977	35	35	45	42	58	120	138	114	74	66	53	40	68
1978	55	41	43	55	66	118	137	132	68	71	60	51	75
1979	34	30	44	34	54	99	143	121	59	50	38	36	61
1980	40	29	44	60	81	129	136	89	83	67	50	46	71
1981	45	38	45	57	75	95	104	96	65	62	49	27	63

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MONTHLY DATA
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A-15. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 16 to 17 years												
1948	271	216	269	335	366	595	619	513	478	447	411	319	404
1949	291	265	333	364	495	651	657	551	412	357	363	287	419
1950	224	260	254	329	388	572	528	538	384	423	350	223	373
1951	211	220	237	268	352	477	548	502	428	428	336	272	357
1952	226	266	222	302	372	604	504	454	474	404	330	245	367
1953	260	249	267	285	315	555	546	504	418	355	323	214	358
1954	155	214	218	255	325	513	539	467	372	368	252	134	317
1955	157	163	234	278	320	526	487	460	383	372	312	225	327
1956	203	173	223	272	344	498	533	478	433	354	244	167	327
1957	155	178	214	274	351	553	534	467	328	363	227	189	320
1958	197	204	197	282	316	480	454	418	296	329	245	187	300
1959	168	174	206	279	346	566	514	455	330	291	234	195	313
1960	189	192	167	288	308	545	563	507	386	346	290	221	334
1961	184	171	209	226	266	520	523	471	294	298	227	165	296
1962	152	176	209	220	245	454	475	435	297	253	178	141	270
1963	154	150	164	228	274	450	492	417	282	311	229	172	277
1964	178	169	189	218	288	479	510	439	346	283	209	131	287
1965	112	122	151	226	293	488	495	408	240	287	193	154	264
1966	149	141	176	232	231	440	428	393	239	270	221	171	257
1967	165	144	197	211	223	450	479	430	231	232	201	166	261
1968	134	172	191	238	255	441	471	371	207	193	138	115	244
1969	129	136	157	201	238	444	419	350	228	190	188	126	234
1970	124	134	168	221	229	396	419	376	214	173	158	130	229
1971	134	154	168	254	244	343	405	351	208	183	173	145	230
1972	125	137	183	208	214	393	435	429	187	217	184	138	237
1973	144	147	184	199	221	416	478	400	237	247	198	166	252
1974	147	174	173	233	269	394	434	393	266	241	215	158	259
1975	143	133	170	195	274	408	461	415	276	221	189	156	253
1976	135	135	150	210	228	351	435	401	211	201	176	133	230
1977	123	129	157	207	249	358	383	320	188	204	179	136	220
1978	120	113	145	175	216	347	388	397	232	217	144	121	217
1979	120	140	168	174	211	303	346	336	222	202	139	120	207
1980	103	97	139	170	217	341	414	314	233	188	151	133	209
1981	118	107	121	191	215	297	339	291	208	183	124	85	190
	Males, 16 to 17 years												
1948	245	197	252	308	318	454	503	428	357	335	323	270	333
1949	247	245	289	337	413	503	522	448	347	285	298	241	348
1950	201	247	241	306	327	464	467	454	306	334	295	196	320
1951	186	207	220	251	287	382	446	404	336	314	260	242	295
1952	202	246	204	284	310	430	386	372	356	332	292	221	303
1953	236	217	232	264	276	439	447	404	329	252	267	199	297
1954	146	193	188	222	269	381	396	402	267	284	229	133	259
1955	152	161	216	252	260	398	387	366	280	272	254	193	266
1956	183	159	207	246	288	385	420	387	317	265	224	150	269
1957	147	164	194	257	289	447	430	384	264	287	198	174	270
1958	178	190	186	262	284	382	377	344	259	266	215	170	259
1959	153	163	194	242	280	428	404	355	253	231	200	170	256
1960	172	169	143	253	263	434	454	412	289	283	254	192	277
1961	168	152	191	196	236	418	414	373	246	247	203	161	250
1962	152	168	196	198	218	382	396	364	250	207	156	133	235
1963	145	150	153	207	230	354	401	350	225	244	199	137	233
1964	162	144	169	202	257	392	424	375	266	222	171	119	242
1965	103	113	135	207	258	403	409	350	203	234	144	126	224
1966	135	126	162	208	209	367	348	304	198	229	193	153	219
1967	151	129	175	182	195	363	394	342	216	200	180	146	223
1968	120	160	170	211	224	364	388	306	183	159	127	98	209
1969	115	123	143	183	223	366	334	291	204	165	165	107	202
1970	109	115	152	203	205	330	341	300	187	143	130	111	194
1971	117	129	142	227	213	285	323	309	188	164	152	127	198
1972	104	121	147	169	169	321	356	352	158	177	153	112	195
1973	116	120	153	172	189	353	379	322	192	206	178	144	210
1974	125	154	150	201	227	328	330	320	219	190	176	128	212
1975	111	101	150	160	241	330	361	319	234	195	167	137	209
1976	119	119	122	180	189	287	343	331	178	171	157	116	193
1977	104	110	128	176	211	270	285	253	141	162	155	114	176
1978	90	85	116	146	171	276	304	312	188	177	113	99	173
1979	96	119	138	153	184	238	261	257	194	179	119	104	170
1980	84	92	113	131	169	268	332	266	194	161	126	108	170
1981	94	91	101	166	179	248	279	245	170	153	105	77	159

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A-15. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 16 to 17 years												
1948	26	19	17	27	48	141	116	85	121	112	88	49	71
1949	44	20	44	27	82	148	135	103	65	72	65	46	71
1950	23	13	13	23	61	108	61	84	78	89	55	27	53
1951	25	13	17	17	65	95	102	98	92	114	76	30	62
1952	24	20	18	18	62	174	118	82	118	72	38	24	64
1953	24	32	35	21	39	116	99	100	89	103	56	15	61
1954	9	21	30	33	56	132	143	65	105	84	23	1	58
1955	5	2	18	26	60	128	100	94	103	100	58	32	61
1956	20	14	16	26	56	113	113	91	116	89	20	17	58
1957	8	14	20	17	62	106	104	83	64	76	29	15	50
1958	19	14	11	20	32	98	77	74	37	63	30	17	41
1959	15	11	12	37	66	138	110	100	77	60	34	25	57
1960	17	23	24	35	45	111	109	95	97	63	36	29	57
1961	16	19	18	30	30	102	109	98	48	51	24	4	46
1962	-	8	13	22	27	72	79	71	47	46	22	8	35
1963	9	-	11	21	44	96	91	67	57	67	30	35	44
1964	16	25	20	16	31	87	86	64	80	61	38	12	45
1965	9	9	16	19	35	85	86	58	37	53	49	28	40
1966	14	15	14	24	22	73	80	89	41	41	28	18	38
1967	14	15	22	29	28	87	85	88	15	32	21	20	38
1968	14	12	21	27	31	77	83	65	24	34	11	17	35
1969	14	13	14	18	15	78	85	59	24	25	23	19	32
1970	15	19	16	18	24	66	78	76	27	30	28	19	35
1971	17	25	26	27	30	58	82	42	20	18	21	18	32
1972	21	16	35	39	45	72	79	77	29	40	31	25	42
1973	27	27	31	27	31	62	99	78	44	41	20	22	42
1974	22	20	23	31	42	66	104	74	47	50	39	30	46
1975	32	32	20	35	33	78	101	96	43	26	22	19	44
1976	16	16	27	30	39	64	92	71	34	31	19	17	38
1977	20	19	30	30	39	88	98	67	48	42	25	22	44
1978	30	29	29	30	45	71	84	85	44	41	32	23	45
1979	24	23	30	21	28	65	85	79	29	24	21	17	37
1980	20	6	26	38	48	71	82	49	40	29	25	26	38
1981	23	16	20	25	36	49	60	46	39	30	20	8	31
	Both sexes, 18 to 19 years												
1948	297	265	249	304	323	480	439	385	395	328	277	269	335
1949	232	313	330	342	393	493	506	380	329	287	301	266	347
1950	230	229	278	317	381	428	410	367	373	425	322	255	335
1951	211	205	243	283	301	319	354	334	328	316	262	234	282
1952	220	178	222	228	258	336	356	272	362	328	272	197	269
1953	200	190	195	237	244	358	343	318	342	297	241	192	263
1954	188	167	204	183	254	352	343	326	375	343	264	202	267
1955	214	186	192	226	273	340	334	335	267	271	233	163	253
1956	148	156	138	187	254	325	318	312	297	264	201	135	228
1957	142	155	177	217	257	334	327	260	231	235	176	175	224
1958	125	116	152	190	221	309	283	261	263	234	190	164	209
1959	150	147	184	230	253	325	274	250	236	211	189	142	216
1960	150	136	145	214	240	367	346	303	286	255	202	146	232
1961	146	153	188	164	241	339	316	334	273	273	213	134	231
1962	137	137	154	184	188	313	299	282	246	252	197	159	213
1963	139	144	146	166	175	268	245	253	221	196	146	102	184
1964	104	137	147	160	183	261	247	225	187	203	154	111	177
1965	106	117	142	168	205	212	273	226	199	181	153	116	175
1966	100	106	104	158	145	255	228	247	147	141	120	76	152
1967	88	86	94	119	131	219	249	238	138	143	113	103	143
1968	89	109	111	154	137	215	221	216	170	148	128	106	150
1969	94	111	118	140	174	225	206	202	134	108	122	88	144
1970	98	107	139	153	167	240	226	212	160	140	126	118	157
1971	121	111	137	198	201	258	265	254	161	163	121	103	174
1972	105	110	146	148	189	272	264	282	184	157	113	117	174
1973	104	103	103	108	148	224	243	206	135	137	155	144	151
1974	147	148	166	204	192	273	264	256	205	181	157	125	193
1975	130	115	136	164	255	281	367	270	222	194	153	138	203
1976	149	162	177	199	201	250	273	282	223	194	148	142	200
1977	126	123	143	167	168	241	266	264	207	164	174	153	183
1978	158	119	142	155	174	265	257	246	178	189	148	144	181
1979	110	100	106	134	164	239	249	200	153	143	126	120	154
1980	116	104	139	147	167	244	253	223	221	203	160	139	176
1981	139	112	156	197	215	287	255	267	192	183	148	129	190

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A-15. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 18 to 19 years												
1948	265	243	225	267	282	347	344	325	301	253	221	221	275
1949	206	286	304	315	325	386	403	321	259	249	253	236	295
1950	215	219	272	298	316	352	378	333	327	336	276	236	297
1951	194	192	232	272	255	251	274	284	258	246	226	198	240
1952	206	168	204	198	228	260	288	236	278	264	230	173	228
1953	194	178	172	202	223	287	285	256	248	224	211	183	222
1954	178	167	193	176	218	275	282	280	301	272	235	202	232
1955	207	186	189	216	236	274	279	270	206	205	200	145	218
1956	147	151	127	177	213	268	255	261	218	195	163	116	191
1957	133	147	166	191	212	252	259	218	198	192	159	165	191
1958	119	109	138	171	191	240	237	221	207	182	170	150	178
1959	143	136	171	215	226	281	242	215	180	160	154	123	187
1960	130	118	132	195	209	296	273	252	226	199	165	134	194
1961	133	140	170	158	208	284	260	279	223	209	187	126	198
1962	129	126	147	169	166	243	228	219	192	210	164	139	178
1963	123	131	137	152	148	199	193	188	161	136	118	87	148
1964	92	123	125	139	143	206	200	188	152	161	121	103	146
1965	105	112	132	148	183	183	211	183	150	144	135	104	149
1966	89	94	97	146	133	206	187	196	115	117	107	71	130
1967	74	79	85	103	113	174	208	206	114	105	92	89	120
1968	76	93	96	138	120	180	195	186	145	129	118	101	131
1969	84	98	111	123	146	197	173	165	121	99	110	80	126
1970	92	101	129	139	156	209	190	176	139	127	116	108	140
1971	106	100	129	175	171	211	216	200	135	127	100	81	146
1972	88	89	120	124	153	225	218	231	159	126	96	95	144
1973	89	81	84	94	129	179	188	158	108	117	134	124	124
1974	124	124	145	160	170	226	226	213	164	164	142	122	166
1975	112	96	115	143	208	239	300	212	194	180	145	120	173
1976	117	143	160	173	178	201	206	220	189	165	128	127	167
1977	111	105	127	156	148	209	226	217	180	138	144	133	158
1978	132	106	127	128	154	218	203	200	153	158	119	114	151
1979	99	92	91	120	138	205	191	158	123	117	108	100	128
1980	95	81	120	124	134	186	198	183	178	164	135	119	143
1981	117	89	130	165	176	240	211	217	166	151	118	110	158
	Females, 18 to 19 years												
1948	32	22	24	37	41	133	95	60	94	75	56	48	60
1949	26	27	26	27	68	107	103	59	70	38	48	30	52
1950	15	10	6	19	65	76	32	34	46	89	46	19	38
1951	17	13	11	11	46	68	80	50	70	70	36	36	42
1952	14	10	18	30	30	76	68	36	84	64	42	24	41
1953	6	12	23	35	21	71	58	62	94	73	30	9	41
1954	10	-	11	7	36	77	61	46	74	71	29	-	35
1955	7	-	3	10	37	66	55	65	61	66	33	18	35
1956	1	5	11	10	41	57	63	51	79	69	38	19	37
1957	9	8	11	26	45	82	68	42	33	43	17	10	33
1958	6	7	14	19	30	69	46	40	56	52	20	14	31
1959	7	11	13	15	27	44	32	35	56	51	35	19	29
1960	20	18	13	19	31	71	73	51	60	56	37	12	38
1961	13	13	18	6	33	55	56	55	50	64	26	8	33
1962	8	11	7	15	22	70	71	63	54	42	33	20	35
1963	16	13	9	14	27	69	52	65	60	60	28	15	36
1964	12	14	22	21	40	55	47	37	35	42	33	8	31
1965	1	5	10	20	22	29	62	43	49	37	18	12	26
1966	11	12	7	12	12	49	41	51	32	24	13	5	22
1967	14	7	9	16	18	45	41	32	24	38	21	14	23
1968	13	16	15	16	17	35	26	30	25	19	10	5	19
1969	10	13	7	17	28	28	33	37	13	9	12	8	18
1970	6	6	10	14	11	31	36	36	21	13	10	10	17
1971	15	11	8	23	30	47	49	54	26	36	21	22	28
1972	17	21	26	24	36	47	46	51	25	31	17	22	30
1973	15	22	19	14	19	45	55	48	27	20	21	20	27
1974	23	24	21	24	22	46	38	43	41	17	15	3	26
1975	18	18	20	20	46	42	67	58	28	14	8	18	30
1976	32	19	16	25	23	50	67	62	34	29	21	15	33
1977	16	17	16	12	20	32	40	48	27	26	29	20	25
1978	27	13	15	27	21	47	53	47	25	31	29	29	30
1979	11	8	15	14	26	34	58	42	30	26	18	20	25
1980	21	23	19	22	33	57	54	40	43	40	25	21	33
1981	22	23	25	32	39	46	44	50	26	32	30	19	32

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A-15. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 20 years and over												
1948	6,287	6,111	6,165	6,585	6,872	7,701	7,460	7,034	7,479	7,536	6,962	6,541	6,894
1949	6,061	6,171	6,492	6,849	7,693	7,917	7,832	7,023	7,020	6,742	6,901	6,035	6,895
1950	5,605	5,574	5,944	6,306	6,943	7,438	6,969	6,696	6,672	7,214	6,581	5,558	6,458
1951	5,383	5,334	5,719	5,889	6,492	6,714	6,464	6,280	6,326	6,582	6,172	5,710	6,089
1952	5,560	5,478	5,416	5,692	6,062	6,608	6,193	5,754	6,254	6,276	5,986	5,130	5,868
1953	5,148	4,980	5,277	5,538	5,662	6,395	6,077	5,848	5,979	6,120	5,830	4,827	5,640
1954	4,827	5,159	5,321	5,432	5,970	6,211	6,067	5,651	6,322	6,196	5,435	4,860	5,621
1955	4,835	4,656	5,163	5,557	6,109	6,331	6,388	6,203	6,841	6,902	6,126	5,341	5,871
1956	5,124	5,023	5,169	5,715	6,201	6,501	6,287	5,956	6,295	6,241	5,552	4,708	5,731
1957	4,524	4,712	4,875	5,113	5,781	6,089	6,396	5,640	5,692	5,913	5,251	4,871	5,405
1958	4,541	4,402	4,598	4,918	5,458	5,606	5,514	5,454	5,361	5,558	5,090	4,422	5,077
1959	4,254	4,233	4,655	5,142	5,538	5,798	5,537	5,210	5,375	5,362	4,998	4,327	5,035
1960	4,167	4,188	4,132	4,737	5,091	5,442	5,448	5,200	5,583	5,329	4,947	4,441	4,893
1961	4,194	4,246	4,412	4,455	4,839	5,251	5,080	5,053	4,862	5,088	4,588	4,000	4,672
1962	4,019	4,141	4,279	4,424	4,757	5,037	4,803	4,584	4,736	4,717	4,382	3,662	4,462
1963	3,811	3,651	3,910	4,098	4,473	4,733	4,679	4,346	4,548	4,587	4,228	3,654	4,226
1964	3,606	3,537	3,559	3,885	4,305	4,621	4,569	4,325	4,444	4,403	4,019	3,445	4,060
1965	3,431	3,465	3,582	3,910	4,412	4,525	4,359	4,112	4,127	4,242	3,628	3,273	3,922
1966	3,196	3,231	3,366	3,625	3,722	4,011	3,923	3,667	3,799	3,702	3,474	3,113	3,569
1967	3,081	3,051	3,119	3,391	3,471	3,726	3,787	3,711	3,562	3,658	3,446	3,275	3,440
1968	3,142	3,180	3,236	3,458	3,603	3,861	3,784	3,520	3,460	3,426	3,341	3,057	3,422
1969	2,942	3,039	3,052	3,267	3,482	3,699	3,530	3,424	3,268	3,263	3,012	2,770	3,229
1970	2,694	2,753	2,863	3,157	3,330	3,572	3,473	3,197	3,153	3,082	2,944	2,708	3,077
1971	2,625	2,584	2,740	3,058	3,160	3,325	3,309	3,168	3,083	3,133	2,977	2,708	2,989
1972	2,646	2,670	2,775	2,942	3,140	3,323	3,375	3,332	3,300	3,360	3,078	2,921	3,072
1973	2,719	2,721	2,859	3,005	3,116	3,432	3,463	3,240	3,084	3,159	3,084	2,910	3,066
1974	2,920	2,979	3,014	3,022	3,168	3,253	3,354	3,226	3,117	3,138	2,876	2,699	3,064
1975	2,636	2,666	2,707	2,840	3,122	3,212	3,294	3,235	3,157	3,140	2,843	2,588	2,954
1976	2,597	2,533	2,601	2,896	3,022	3,218	3,262	3,197	2,997	3,087	2,792	2,608	2,901
1977	2,454	2,491	2,539	2,805	3,103	3,266	3,186	3,142	2,971	3,081	2,868	2,663	2,881
1978	2,628	2,577	2,666	2,866	3,026	3,423	3,404	3,262	3,186	3,193	2,853	2,770	2,988
1979	2,574	2,599	2,695	2,816	2,988	3,301	3,318	3,314	3,224	3,173	3,040	2,803	2,987
1980	2,611	2,682	2,735	2,820	3,111	3,215	3,248	3,157	3,238	3,164	2,955	2,821	2,979
1981	2,651	2,603	2,677	2,925	3,067	3,247	3,285	3,306	3,208	3,211	3,016	2,656	2,988
	Males, 20 years and over												
1948	5,561	5,488	5,550	5,673	5,823	5,992	6,019	5,878	5,951	5,933	5,687	5,482	5,753
1949	5,337	5,382	5,662	5,857	6,062	6,080	6,193	5,863	5,667	5,535	5,498	5,286	5,702
1950	5,020	5,025	5,292	5,452	5,672	5,725	5,687	5,466	5,469	5,641	5,349	4,887	5,390
1951	4,781	4,766	5,000	5,097	5,182	5,257	5,128	5,024	4,876	5,070	5,036	4,794	5,001
1952	4,782	4,820	4,790	4,940	4,914	5,124	5,032	4,832	4,862	5,030	4,820	4,393	4,862
1953	4,521	4,443	4,614	4,789	4,864	5,069	4,949	4,879	4,780	4,823	4,778	4,319	4,736
1954	4,313	4,527	4,662	4,736	4,900	4,947	4,930	4,731	4,927	4,929	4,546	4,359	4,709
1955	4,314	4,199	4,522	4,677	4,902	4,927	5,040	4,928	5,221	5,201	4,925	4,533	4,782
1956	4,414	4,347	4,390	4,727	4,776	4,917	4,820	4,631	4,705	4,756	4,488	4,003	4,581
1957	3,938	4,034	4,127	4,284	4,514	4,568	4,901	4,448	4,457	4,582	4,342	4,175	4,364
1958	3,984	3,879	3,990	4,120	4,322	4,304	4,366	4,346	4,236	4,351	4,176	3,829	4,159
1959	3,747	3,737	3,991	4,273	4,329	4,431	4,353	4,130	4,169	4,190	4,016	3,695	4,088
1960	3,593	3,625	3,625	3,995	4,121	4,214	4,284	4,235	4,349	4,149	4,024	3,804	4,002
1961	3,625	3,679	3,752	3,805	3,942	4,107	4,002	4,055	3,945	3,958	3,809	3,508	3,849
1962	3,530	3,570	3,675	3,772	3,867	3,877	3,755	3,661	3,710	3,663	3,616	3,177	3,656
1963	3,304	3,151	3,320	3,423	3,545	3,695	3,663	3,468	3,503	3,552	3,381	3,134	3,428
1964	3,131	3,050	3,040	3,228	3,413	3,622	3,568	3,449	3,483	3,455	3,248	2,946	3,303
1965	2,960	2,990	3,052	3,234	3,464	3,523	3,385	3,250	3,242	3,269	2,939	2,780	3,174
1966	2,719	2,759	2,842	3,003	2,976	3,095	3,028	2,926	2,996	2,932	2,813	2,636	2,894
1967	2,638	2,648	2,672	2,844	2,836	2,955	2,970	2,909	2,924	2,922	2,814	2,718	2,821
1968	2,702	2,739	2,750	2,891	2,915	3,064	3,030	2,859	2,809	2,757	2,717	2,559	2,816
1969	2,479	2,557	2,579	2,713	2,786	2,879	2,815	2,766	2,663	2,627	2,447	2,324	2,636
1970	2,283	2,330	2,423	2,636	2,696	2,802	2,760	2,615	2,580	2,502	2,420	2,289	2,528
1971	2,236	2,197	2,328	2,522	2,551	2,632	2,638	2,561	2,490	2,537	2,446	2,273	2,451
1972	2,237	2,250	2,295	2,425	2,509	2,652	2,669	2,656	2,691	2,713	2,542	2,475	2,510
1973	2,330	2,300	2,400	2,501	2,538	2,708	2,678	2,609	2,541	2,572	2,550	2,435	2,513
1974	2,463	2,498	2,519	2,525	2,589	2,627	2,673	2,651	2,591	2,588	2,433	2,330	2,540
1975	2,245	2,301	2,330	2,422	2,521	2,592	2,613	2,600	2,578	2,536	2,384	2,200	2,443
1976	2,186	2,197	2,226	2,404	2,495	2,615	2,622	2,556	2,430	2,450	2,274	2,152	2,384
1977	2,056	2,108	2,134	2,288	2,454	2,568	2,494	2,521	2,435	2,457	2,313	2,223	2,337
1978	2,201	2,136	2,177	2,308	2,428	2,653	2,634	2,558	2,545	2,496	2,311	2,285	2,394
1979	2,118	2,152	2,211	2,275	2,382	2,549	2,559	2,591	2,535	2,510	2,441	2,331	2,387
1980	2,198	2,252	2,256	2,297	2,466	2,514	2,517	2,495	2,564	2,499	2,415	2,268	2,396
1981	2,180	2,136	2,173	2,366	2,437	2,533	2,543	2,589	2,515	2,540	2,399	2,194	2,384

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A-15. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 20 years and over												
1948	726	623	615	912	1,049	1,709	1,441	1,156	1,528	1,603	1,275	1,059	1,141
1949	724	789	830	992	1,631	1,837	1,639	1,160	1,353	1,207	1,403	749	1,193
1950	585	549	652	854	1,271	1,713	1,282	1,230	1,203	1,573	1,232	671	1,068
1951	602	568	719	792	1,310	1,457	1,336	1,256	1,450	1,512	1,136	916	1,088
1952	778	658	626	752	1,148	1,484	1,161	922	1,392	1,246	1,166	737	1,006
1953	627	537	663	749	798	1,326	1,128	969	1,199	1,297	1,052	508	904
1954	514	632	659	696	1,070	1,264	1,137	920	1,395	1,267	889	501	912
1955	521	457	641	880	1,207	1,404	1,348	1,275	1,620	1,701	1,201	808	1,089
1956	710	676	779	988	1,425	1,584	1,467	1,325	1,590	1,485	1,064	705	1,150
1957	586	678	748	829	1,267	1,521	1,495	1,192	1,235	1,331	909	696	1,041
1958	557	523	608	798	1,136	1,302	1,148	1,108	1,125	1,207	914	593	918
1959	507	496	664	869	1,209	1,367	1,184	1,080	1,206	1,172	982	632	947
1960	574	563	507	742	970	1,228	1,164	965	1,234	1,180	923	637	891
1961	569	567	660	650	897	1,144	1,078	998	917	1,130	779	492	823
1962	489	571	604	652	890	1,160	1,048	923	1,026	1,054	766	485	806
1963	507	500	590	675	928	1,038	1,016	878	1,045	1,035	847	520	798
1964	475	487	519	657	892	999	1,001	876	961	948	771	499	757
1965	471	475	530	676	948	1,002	974	862	885	973	689	493	748
1966	477	472	524	622	746	916	895	741	803	770	661	477	675
1967	443	403	447	547	635	771	817	802	638	736	632	557	619
1968	440	441	486	567	688	797	754	661	651	669	624	498	606
1969	463	482	473	554	696	820	715	658	605	636	565	446	593
1970	411	423	440	521	634	770	713	581	573	581	523	419	549
1971	389	387	413	536	609	693	671	607	594	597	530	435	538
1972	409	420	480	517	631	672	706	676	609	648	536	447	562
1973	390	421	459	505	579	725	785	631	543	588	534	476	553
1974	457	481	496	497	579	626	681	575	526	551	443	369	524
1975	392	365	377	418	601	621	682	635	579	605	459	389	510
1976	412	337	376	492	527	603	640	641	567	638	518	457	517
1977	398	383	407	517	648	699	692	621	537	625	554	441	544
1978	426	442	489	559	598	771	769	704	642	699	541	485	594
1979	456	447	484	542	606	752	760	723	689	664	599	473	600
1980	413	430	478	522	645	701	732	663	673	665	541	552	584
1981	472	467	504	559	631	715	742	717	693	671	617	462	604
	Both sexes, 20 to 24 years												
1948	602	578	615	638	691	846	820	748	820	791	704	617	706
1949	521	555	656	700	818	840	854	777	776	690	721	589	708
1950	532	500	518	607	688	749	743	687	694	821	661	494	641
1951	459	463	509	534	629	655	578	522	532	544	536	450	534
1952	372	378	334	362	434	554	516	450	550	526	508	346	444
1953	365	337	348	340	376	484	469	447	457	467	477	282	404
1954	258	323	356	406	435	481	467	404	509	474	369	289	397
1955	298	266	314	374	487	515	535	535	642	633	492	374	455
1956	319	305	309	315	408	476	451	455	466	509	392	302	393
1957	275	274	340	359	430	471	552	448	428	424	366	323	391
1958	269	282	327	354	434	473	445	461	458	447	388	296	387
1959	280	264	324	407	450	508	489	417	432	413	355	272	384
1960	224	308	278	357	423	505	513	540	552	472	395	285	404
1961	263	301	333	353	416	503	506	476	464	461	375	282	394
1962	288	300	308	332	362	444	405	384	389	355	323	230	343
1963	278	256	311	359	389	437	414	356	373	376	321	250	343
1964	260	257	239	278	326	401	401	416	418	395	378	265	336
1965	258	227	249	301	362	407	346	326	340	337	254	215	302
1966	235	206	226	245	251	340	336	285	244	236	192	171	247
1967	184	170	198	233	238	282	288	267	219	233	195	229	228
1968	226	210	217	249	255	287	315	286	263	256	224	190	248
1969	167	202	182	216	258	301	272	237	217	216	198	165	219
1970	166	173	202	232	261	292	310	269	255	230	209	189	232
1971	175	172	205	284	271	311	312	298	269	257	225	216	250
1972	218	221	253	277	320	382	377	334	282	297	279	262	292
1973	227	229	261	295	314	395	375	396	320	314	315	278	309
1974	279	301	336	341	390	441	448	445	372	337	320	296	359
1975	282	281	304	332	353	415	405	423	413	383	338	294	352
1976	283	275	276	354	412	469	497	462	412	391	351	309	374
1977	271	283	311	348	402	493	454	489	448	433	366	315	385
1978	313	269	301	387	437	488	490	512	432	451	404	331	401
1979	297	304	312	391	440	486	513	516	467	418	430	357	410
1980	345	315	366	363	443	489	487	448	454	424	398	329	405
1981	346	323	330	391	459	516	556	564	489	480	414	353	435

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A-15. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 20 to 24 years												
1948	522	525	561	561	604	659	675	653	641	616	561	506	590
1949	473	487	556	625	663	660	671	661	652	568	586	534	595
1950	496	473	474	540	576	589	635	586	585	658	583	452	554
1951	421	429	467	473	492	511	452	426	400	414	446	362	441
1952	314	354	296	314	338	398	404	368	390	434	396	312	360
1953	320	298	323	309	325	356	373	346	330	350	389	258	331
1954	225	299	309	368	335	336	349	329	362	338	303	266	318
1955	275	256	283	328	375	379	426	431	463	452	359	309	361
1956	284	279	273	275	309	363	351	365	343	380	317	260	317
1957	249	254	303	318	351	367	445	378	343	348	313	285	330
1958	248	259	307	327	375	380	373	377	372	346	317	263	329
1959	253	242	295	367	362	403	395	337	353	352	288	243	324
1960	214	285	257	325	359	411	421	470	441	384	356	265	349
1961	244	274	285	313	331	402	392	394	390	362	308	253	329
1962	261	275	289	307	308	351	332	315	321	282	278	202	293
1963	243	221	267	311	325	352	321	280	296	300	267	226	284
1964	241	242	219	250	274	329	339	336	337	319	313	231	286
1965	239	208	223	250	307	341	290	267	268	260	216	180	254
1966	203	171	202	216	205	258	273	232	195	186	161	161	205
1967	166	153	181	208	214	242	244	220	203	195	170	200	200
1968	202	191	194	224	215	242	272	242	223	207	180	150	212
1969	139	170	153	185	219	235	231	198	187	188	165	141	184
1970	138	145	178	208	218	243	257	219	214	192	179	161	196
1971	139	148	176	243	228	260	255	242	217	219	193	192	209
1972	195	194	219	248	274	325	302	286	244	249	237	233	251
1973	199	191	223	260	269	344	320	337	287	266	280	238	268
1974	245	262	282	294	340	367	380	376	322	290	281	256	308
1975	236	251	271	285	291	342	336	353	357	318	284	252	298
1976	233	235	232	301	347	390	414	372	348	311	308	273	314
1977	237	240	266	291	330	388	365	421	386	373	313	264	322
1978	253	214	229	306	345	392	405	402	359	362	328	272	322
1979	246	250	253	321	355	385	401	416	378	344	348	314	334
1980	298	263	305	297	358	393	393	377	378	350	329	258	333
1981	277	254	271	331	389	422	462	460	390	404	352	298	359
	Females, 20 to 24 years												
1948	80	53	54	77	87	187	145	95	179	175	143	111	116
1949	48	68	100	75	155	180	183	116	124	122	135	55	113
1950	36	27	44	67	112	160	108	101	109	163	78	42	87
1951	38	34	42	61	137	144	126	96	132	130	90	88	93
1952	58	24	38	48	96	156	112	82	160	92	112	34	84
1953	45	39	25	31	51	128	96	101	127	117	88	24	73
1954	33	24	47	38	100	145	118	75	147	136	66	23	79
1955	23	10	31	46	112	136	109	104	179	181	133	65	94
1956	35	26	36	40	99	113	100	90	123	129	75	42	76
1957	26	20	37	41	79	104	107	70	85	76	53	38	61
1958	21	23	20	27	59	93	72	84	86	101	71	33	58
1959	27	22	29	40	88	105	94	80	79	61	67	29	60
1960	10	23	21	32	64	94	92	70	111	88	39	20	55
1961	19	27	48	40	85	101	114	82	74	99	67	29	65
1962	27	25	19	25	54	93	73	69	68	73	45	28	50
1963	35	35	44	48	64	85	93	76	77	76	54	24	59
1964	19	15	20	28	52	72	62	80	81	76	65	34	50
1965	19	19	26	51	55	66	56	59	72	77	38	35	48
1966	32	35	24	29	46	82	63	53	49	50	31	10	42
1967	18	17	17	25	24	40	44	47	16	38	25	29	28
1968	24	19	23	25	40	45	43	44	40	49	44	40	36
1969	28	32	29	31	39	66	41	39	30	28	33	24	35
1970	28	28	24	24	43	49	53	49	41	38	30	28	36
1971	36	24	29	41	43	50	57	56	52	38	32	24	40
1972	23	27	34	29	45	57	75	48	38	48	42	30	42
1973	29	37	37	35	44	51	55	59	33	49	35	40	42
1974	35	39	54	47	50	74	68	70	51	47	40	40	51
1975	47	30	33	48	63	72	69	70	56	65	54	42	54
1976	50	40	44	54	65	79	83	90	64	80	44	35	60
1977	33	43	45	58	72	106	89	69	63	61	52	52	62
1978	58	55	73	81	91	96	85	110	73	89	75	60	79
1979	51	54	59	69	84	101	112	100	90	74	82	44	77
1980	47	51	61	65	86	96	93	72	76	75	68	71	72
1981	68	70	59	60	70	94	94	105	98	77	62	55	76

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A-15. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 25 years and over												
1948	5,685	5,533	5,550	5,947	6,181	6,855	6,641	6,288	6,661	6,747	6,262	5,926	6,189
1949	5,540	5,616	5,835	6,150	6,876	7,075	6,978	6,247	6,247	6,051	6,181	5,446	6,187
1950	5,072	5,075	5,429	5,700	6,253	6,688	6,224	6,012	5,976	6,393	5,920	5,065	5,818
1951	4,928	4,872	5,207	5,355	5,862	6,059	5,886	5,758	5,794	6,038	5,636	5,260	5,555
1952	5,188	5,100	5,082	5,330	5,628	6,054	5,678	5,304	5,704	5,750	5,478	4,784	5,424
1953	4,783	4,643	4,928	5,199	5,286	5,911	5,608	5,401	5,524	5,656	5,353	4,551	5,237
1954	4,569	4,836	4,965	5,023	5,535	5,731	5,600	5,249	5,811	5,721	5,069	4,574	5,224
1955	4,539	4,390	4,844	5,184	5,622	5,817	5,851	5,673	6,202	6,271	5,634	4,970	5,416
1956	4,807	4,716	4,863	5,395	5,794	6,022	5,838	5,501	5,833	5,731	5,159	4,402	5,338
1957	4,252	4,438	4,536	4,753	5,352	5,618	5,845	5,193	5,261	5,489	4,886	4,547	5,014
1958	4,275	4,121	4,271	4,560	5,023	5,135	5,069	4,992	4,903	5,112	4,702	4,124	4,691
1959	3,974	3,970	4,331	4,735	5,089	5,269	5,048	4,793	4,942	4,951	4,641	4,055	4,652
1960	3,945	3,880	3,854	4,378	4,668	4,937	4,935	4,659	5,031	4,856	4,552	4,158	4,488
1961	3,931	3,946	4,081	4,102	4,423	4,749	4,573	4,578	4,399	4,626	4,214	3,719	4,278
1962	3,731	3,840	3,972	4,094	4,394	4,595	4,397	4,201	4,347	4,364	4,058	3,433	4,119
1963	3,533	3,395	3,599	3,739	4,084	4,296	4,265	3,990	4,175	4,211	3,907	3,404	3,883
1964	3,346	3,280	3,321	3,607	3,979	4,220	4,168	3,909	4,026	4,008	3,641	3,180	3,724
1965	3,173	3,238	3,333	3,609	4,050	4,118	4,013	3,786	3,787	3,905	3,374	3,058	3,620
1966	2,961	3,025	3,140	3,380	3,471	3,671	3,587	3,382	3,555	3,466	3,282	2,942	3,322
1967	2,897	2,881	2,921	3,158	3,233	3,444	3,500	3,444	3,343	3,426	3,251	3,047	3,212
1968	2,917	2,970	3,019	3,208	3,348	3,574	3,469	3,234	3,197	3,169	3,116	2,868	3,174
1969	2,776	2,837	2,870	3,051	3,225	3,398	3,258	3,188	3,049	3,047	2,814	2,604	3,010
1970	2,527	2,580	2,662	2,924	3,068	3,279	3,163	2,928	2,899	2,853	2,735	2,519	2,845
1971	2,450	2,412	2,535	2,774	2,888	3,015	2,997	2,870	2,814	2,876	2,751	2,491	2,739
1972	2,428	2,450	2,522	2,665	2,820	2,941	2,998	2,998	3,019	3,062	2,801	2,660	2,781
1973	2,492	2,492	2,597	2,711	2,803	3,038	3,087	2,845	2,765	2,845	2,769	2,632	2,756
1974	2,641	2,679	2,678	2,680	2,777	2,812	2,906	2,781	2,743	2,801	2,555	2,404	2,705
1975	2,354	2,385	2,403	2,509	2,769	2,798	2,890	2,810	2,744	2,758	2,506	2,294	2,602
1976	2,313	2,259	2,326	2,542	2,610	2,749	2,765	2,734	2,587	2,696	2,442	2,300	2,527
1977	2,184	2,208	2,227	2,457	2,700	2,773	2,733	2,651	2,524	2,648	2,503	2,348	2,496
1978	2,314	2,308	2,364	2,479	2,590	2,936	2,914	2,749	2,754	2,742	2,450	2,439	2,587
1979	2,278	2,294	2,384	2,424	2,549	2,815	2,806	2,797	2,756	2,755	2,612	2,446	2,576
1980	2,266	2,367	2,368	2,457	2,668	2,727	2,762	2,709	2,783	2,738	2,557	2,492	2,575
1981	2,305	2,279	2,347	2,533	2,609	2,731	2,730	2,741	2,720	2,730	2,602	2,304	2,553
	Males, 25 years and over												
1948	5,039	4,963	4,989	5,112	5,219	5,333	5,344	5,227	5,311	5,318	5,128	4,976	5,163
1949	4,864	4,895	5,106	5,233	5,399	5,419	5,521	5,203	5,017	4,966	4,911	4,753	5,107
1950	4,524	4,554	4,820	4,912	5,094	5,135	5,051	4,882	4,883	4,982	4,766	4,436	4,837
1951	4,363	4,336	4,530	4,624	4,690	4,748	4,676	4,598	4,476	4,656	4,590	4,432	4,560
1952	4,468	4,466	4,494	4,626	4,576	4,726	4,628	4,464	4,472	4,596	4,424	4,081	4,502
1953	4,201	4,145	4,290	4,481	4,539	4,713	4,576	4,533	4,449	4,476	4,389	4,066	4,405
1954	4,088	4,228	4,352	4,366	4,564	4,611	4,581	4,403	4,564	4,592	4,246	4,095	4,391
1955	4,039	3,942	4,237	4,350	4,527	4,546	4,612	4,497	4,760	4,751	4,566	4,226	4,421
1956	4,131	4,066	4,118	4,449	4,466	4,551	4,472	4,267	4,365	4,374	4,172	3,741	4,264
1957	3,690	3,780	3,825	3,966	4,163	4,201	4,456	4,071	4,113	4,234	4,029	3,889	4,035
1958	3,738	3,621	3,683	3,790	3,947	3,926	3,993	3,970	3,864	4,005	3,858	3,565	3,830
1959	3,493	3,495	3,695	3,906	3,968	4,027	3,958	3,793	3,815	3,839	3,726	3,453	3,764
1960	3,380	3,340	3,369	3,669	3,762	3,803	3,863	3,765	3,908	3,766	3,668	3,540	3,653
1961	3,381	3,406	3,468	3,492	3,610	3,705	3,610	3,661	3,555	3,595	3,502	3,255	3,520
1962	3,268	3,294	3,387	3,467	3,559	3,528	3,423	3,347	3,389	3,381	3,337	2,976	3,363
1963	3,061	2,930	3,053	3,112	3,220	3,343	3,342	3,188	3,207	3,252	3,114	2,908	3,144
1964	2,890	2,808	2,822	2,978	3,139	3,293	3,229	3,113	3,146	3,136	2,935	2,715	3,017
1965	2,721	2,782	2,829	2,984	3,157	3,182	3,095	2,983	2,974	3,009	2,723	2,600	2,920
1966	2,516	2,588	2,640	2,767	2,771	2,837	2,755	2,694	2,801	2,746	2,652	2,475	2,689
1967	2,472	2,495	2,491	2,636	2,622	2,713	2,726	2,689	2,721	2,727	2,644	2,518	2,621
1968	2,500	2,548	2,556	2,667	2,700	2,822	2,758	2,617	2,586	2,550	2,536	2,410	2,604
1969	2,340	2,387	2,426	2,528	2,567	2,644	2,584	2,569	2,475	2,439	2,282	2,183	2,452
1970	2,145	2,185	2,245	2,428	2,477	2,558	2,503	2,396	2,366	2,310	2,242	2,128	2,332
1971	2,096	2,050	2,152	2,279	2,323	2,372	2,384	2,319	2,273	2,318	2,252	2,081	2,242
1972	2,042	2,058	2,076	2,177	2,235	2,326	2,367	2,370	2,447	2,463	2,306	2,243	2,259
1973	2,131	2,109	2,175	2,242	2,268	2,364	2,357	2,273	2,256	2,306	2,270	2,197	2,245
1974	2,218	2,236	2,235	2,230	2,247	2,260	2,293	2,275	2,268	2,298	2,152	2,073	2,232
1975	2,009	2,050	2,059	2,138	2,231	2,249	2,277	2,246	2,221	2,218	2,102	1,947	2,145
1976	1,952	1,963	1,994	2,103	2,148	2,225	2,207	2,184	2,083	2,138	1,966	1,877	2,070
1977	1,819	1,868	1,868	1,998	2,124	2,179	2,130	2,100	2,049	2,085	2,000	1,958	2,015
1978	1,948	1,923	1,948	2,002	2,083	2,259	2,228	2,156	2,186	2,134	1,983	2,013	2,072
1979	1,872	1,902	1,958	1,953	2,027	2,164	2,157	2,175	2,157	2,165	2,094	2,017	2,054
1980	1,900	1,988	1,951	1,999	2,109	2,121	2,123	2,118	2,187	2,149	2,085	2,011	2,062
1981	1,902	1,883	1,902	2,034	2,048	2,110	2,082	2,129	2,125	2,136	2,047	1,896	2,024

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A-15. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 25 years and over												
1948	646	570	561	835	962	1,522	1,297	1,061	1,350	1,429	1,134	950	1,026
1949	676	721	729	917	1,477	1,656	1,457	1,044	1,230	1,085	1,270	693	1,080
1950	548	521	609	788	1,159	1,553	1,173	1,130	1,093	1,411	1,154	629	981
1951	565	536	677	731	1,172	1,313	1,210	1,160	1,318	1,382	1,046	828	995
1952	720	634	588	704	1,052	1,328	1,050	840	1,232	1,154	1,054	703	922
1953	582	498	638	718	747	1,198	1,032	868	1,075	1,180	964	485	832
1954	481	608	613	657	971	1,120	1,019	846	1,247	1,129	823	479	833
1955	500	448	607	834	1,095	1,271	1,239	1,176	1,442	1,520	1,068	744	995
1956	676	650	745	946	1,328	1,471	1,366	1,234	1,468	1,357	987	661	1,074
1957	562	658	711	787	1,189	1,417	1,389	1,122	1,148	1,255	857	658	979
1958	537	500	588	770	1,076	1,209	1,076	1,022	1,039	1,107	844	559	861
1959	481	475	636	829	1,121	1,262	1,090	1,000	1,127	1,112	915	602	888
1960	565	540	485	709	906	1,134	1,072	894	1,123	1,090	884	618	835
1961	550	540	613	610	813	1,044	963	917	844	1,031	712	464	758
1962	463	546	585	627	835	1,067	974	854	958	983	721	457	756
1963	472	465	546	627	864	953	923	802	968	959	793	496	739
1964	456	472	499	629	840	927	939	796	880	872	706	465	707
1965	452	456	504	625	893	936	918	803	813	896	651	458	700
1966	445	437	500	593	700	834	832	688	754	720	630	467	633
1967	425	386	430	522	611	731	774	755	622	699	607	529	591
1968	417	422	463	541	648	752	711	617	611	619	580	458	570
1969	436	450	444	523	658	754	674	619	574	608	532	421	558
1970	382	395	417	496	591	721	660	532	533	542	493	391	513
1971	353	362	383	495	566	643	613	550	541	558	499	410	498
1972	386	393	446	487	585	615	630	628	572	600	495	417	522
1973	361	383	422	469	535	674	730	572	509	539	499	436	510
1974	423	444	443	450	530	552	613	506	475	503	403	330	473
1975	345	335	345	370	538	549	613	565	524	540	404	347	457
1976	360	296	332	438	462	524	557	551	504	558	474	422	456
1977	365	339	361	459	576	594	603	553	475	563	503	390	482
1978	367	386	416	478	506	676	685	595	570	609	466	425	515
1979	406	393	425	472	521	652	648	624	600	590	517	428	522
1980	366	379	416	458	561	606	639	592	597	590	472	481	513
1981	403	397	445	499	561	621	648	613	595	594	555	407	528
	Both sexes, 25 to 54 years												
1948	3,776	3,678	3,733	4,050	4,210	4,732	4,611	4,289	4,606	4,632	4,257	3,980	4,213
1949	3,650	3,790	3,938	4,101	4,757	4,899	4,853	4,272	4,282	4,073	4,175	3,686	4,207
1950	3,395	3,418	3,582	3,834	4,277	4,602	4,304	4,113	4,142	4,466	4,092	3,404	3,969
1951	3,394	3,363	3,579	3,740	4,069	4,243	4,108	3,948	3,934	4,140	3,808	3,542	3,814
1952	3,472	3,352	3,390	3,484	3,756	4,136	3,812	3,462	3,796	3,882	3,628	3,140	3,610
1953	3,131	3,059	3,296	3,531	3,593	4,062	3,887	3,680	3,785	3,802	3,616	3,020	3,539
1954	2,989	3,139	3,271	3,333	3,771	3,973	3,774	3,549	3,981	3,851	3,435	3,031	3,508
1955	3,025	2,910	3,183	3,470	3,761	3,945	3,925	3,810	4,199	4,261	3,753	3,237	3,623
1956	3,097	3,009	3,014	3,378	3,771	3,917	3,851	3,662	3,893	3,829	3,337	2,860	3,465
1957	2,832	2,911	2,926	3,037	3,485	3,748	3,988	3,503	3,539	3,694	3,259	2,973	3,326
1958	2,808	2,641	2,744	2,928	3,300	3,414	3,402	3,364	3,266	3,447	3,115	2,703	3,052
1959	2,617	2,565	2,829	3,110	3,353	3,541	3,358	3,132	3,267	3,249	2,996	2,601	3,052
1960	2,527	2,474	2,498	2,841	3,087	3,277	3,253	3,102	3,373	3,156	2,979	2,689	2,938
1961	2,528	2,553	2,626	2,662	2,877	3,121	3,014	3,016	2,865	3,017	2,754	2,383	2,784
1962	2,408	2,505	2,562	2,603	2,814	2,974	2,887	2,764	2,855	2,876	2,686	2,219	2,680
1963	2,282	2,129	2,235	2,334	2,590	2,780	2,762	2,570	2,664	2,748	2,488	2,164	2,480
1964	2,093	2,024	2,062	2,190	2,517	2,752	2,725	2,505	2,608	2,587	2,320	1,982	2,364
1965	1,956	2,009	2,080	2,290	2,622	2,653	2,558	2,419	2,429	2,528	2,162	1,949	2,304
1966	1,841	1,876	1,976	2,085	2,165	2,289	2,286	2,172	2,275	2,213	2,086	1,848	2,092
1967	1,822	1,811	1,851	1,973	2,007	2,130	2,189	2,139	2,030	2,117	2,006	1,879	1,988
1968	1,829	1,816	1,829	1,931	2,031	2,162	2,120	2,001	1,982	1,977	1,911	1,777	1,947
1969	1,681	1,676	1,710	1,772	1,934	2,067	2,013	1,958	1,855	1,827	1,707	1,584	1,815
1970	1,503	1,539	1,556	1,709	1,811	1,996	1,915	1,771	1,732	1,695	1,652	1,543	1,703
1971	1,502	1,502	1,572	1,707	1,765	1,865	1,843	1,764	1,701	1,696	1,627	1,466	1,667
1972	1,429	1,490	1,531	1,603	1,722	1,792	1,876	1,871	1,823	1,832	1,712	1,630	1,693
1973	1,538	1,495	1,557	1,625	1,716	1,842	1,954	1,781	1,707	1,774	1,708	1,628	1,694
1974	1,627	1,661	1,644	1,631	1,761	1,802	1,858	1,763	1,721	1,770	1,626	1,490	1,730
1975	1,457	1,476	1,520	1,557	1,772	1,810	1,872	1,867	1,745	1,764	1,602	1,490	1,662
1976	1,501	1,466	1,468	1,668	1,717	1,805	1,854	1,838	1,717	1,778	1,583	1,456	1,652
1977	1,377	1,422	1,430	1,599	1,770	1,849	1,832	1,747	1,660	1,727	1,640	1,508	1,630
1978	1,490	1,493	1,539	1,589	1,664	1,892	1,956	1,785	1,816	1,778	1,621	1,620	1,687
1979	1,525	1,549	1,583	1,625	1,735	1,896	1,919	1,868	1,821	1,859	1,767	1,650	1,733
1980	1,526	1,581	1,575	1,637	1,821	1,854	1,881	1,831	1,877	1,823	1,726	1,690	1,736
1981	1,563	1,518	1,580	1,719	1,766	1,857	1,901	1,892	1,879	1,857	1,759	1,580	1,740

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A-15. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 25 to 54 years												
1948	3,269	3,250	3,317	3,395	3,452	3,497	3,562	3,462	3,526	3,480	3,365	3,246	3,402
1949	3,133	3,217	3,366	3,394	3,580	3,571	3,662	3,438	3,300	3,224	3,230	3,164	3,357
1950	3,013	3,038	3,159	3,276	3,388	3,379	3,388	3,237	3,285	3,334	3,174	2,927	3,217
1951	2,955	2,951	3,064	3,169	3,149	3,189	3,118	3,048	2,934	3,028	2,988	2,894	3,041
1952	2,902	2,868	2,918	2,984	2,958	3,076	2,992	2,832	2,844	2,974	2,840	2,617	2,901
1953	2,705	2,705	2,798	2,985	3,023	3,140	3,080	3,016	2,952	2,906	2,852	2,652	2,901
1954	2,629	2,688	2,809	2,854	3,018	3,091	2,994	2,903	2,996	2,964	2,788	2,676	2,868
1955	2,672	2,603	2,759	2,872	2,949	2,975	2,964	2,915	3,107	3,132	2,953	2,708	2,884
1956	2,630	2,555	2,517	2,733	2,833	2,850	2,861	2,740	2,810	2,795	2,636	2,382	2,695
1957	2,461	2,459	2,445	2,488	2,621	2,678	2,923	2,644	2,661	2,738	2,615	2,507	2,604
1958	2,431	2,287	2,322	2,379	2,487	2,486	2,578	2,592	2,510	2,615	2,503	2,324	2,417
1959	2,275	2,241	2,390	2,518	2,542	2,573	2,557	2,408	2,430	2,441	2,335	2,178	2,407
1960	2,127	2,093	2,137	2,339	2,442	2,444	2,456	2,448	2,529	2,335	2,330	2,255	2,328
1961	2,154	2,186	2,209	2,241	2,282	2,325	2,280	2,331	2,247	2,266	2,244	2,086	2,238
1962	2,089	2,131	2,172	2,173	2,215	2,186	2,152	2,125	2,134	2,173	2,155	1,909	2,134
1963	1,947	1,811	1,848	1,879	1,973	2,088	2,097	2,005	1,993	2,058	1,926	1,832	1,955
1964	1,778	1,683	1,715	1,768	1,911	2,055	2,020	1,942	1,968	1,946	1,801	1,653	1,854
1965	1,643	1,698	1,735	1,850	1,943	1,975	1,906	1,864	1,843	1,893	1,720	1,640	1,809
1966	1,548	1,582	1,634	1,680	1,684	1,702	1,676	1,650	1,719	1,683	1,638	1,516	1,642
1967	1,519	1,535	1,528	1,583	1,552	1,613	1,633	1,603	1,595	1,610	1,563	1,485	1,569
1968	1,514	1,513	1,487	1,539	1,560	1,599	1,597	1,555	1,541	1,525	1,493	1,442	1,531
1969	1,363	1,353	1,388	1,413	1,460	1,524	1,488	1,497	1,426	1,393	1,310	1,269	1,406
1970	1,236	1,264	1,279	1,359	1,388	1,461	1,457	1,387	1,370	1,323	1,318	1,262	1,343
1971	1,243	1,239	1,300	1,366	1,368	1,399	1,408	1,345	1,300	1,299	1,269	1,175	1,309
1972	1,165	1,212	1,226	1,273	1,328	1,360	1,430	1,415	1,417	1,418	1,346	1,329	1,327
1973	1,275	1,221	1,254	1,291	1,334	1,358	1,422	1,373	1,341	1,371	1,349	1,292	1,324
1974	1,301	1,318	1,321	1,310	1,375	1,385	1,401	1,395	1,379	1,386	1,319	1,251	1,379
1975	1,206	1,244	1,276	1,303	1,382	1,421	1,433	1,440	1,352	1,357	1,314	1,229	1,330
1976	1,235	1,232	1,225	1,328	1,362	1,421	1,429	1,421	1,347	1,354	1,241	1,156	1,313
1977	1,120	1,162	1,162	1,257	1,327	1,388	1,378	1,332	1,303	1,306	1,261	1,216	1,268
1978	1,226	1,200	1,233	1,229	1,289	1,408	1,428	1,345	1,386	1,335	1,279	1,305	1,305
1979	1,226	1,250	1,259	1,260	1,310	1,402	1,414	1,401	1,372	1,408	1,365	1,319	1,332
1980	1,237	1,289	1,260	1,286	1,380	1,373	1,387	1,378	1,406	1,365	1,352	1,308	1,335
1981	1,237	1,217	1,245	1,344	1,333	1,395	1,398	1,424	1,425	1,407	1,338	1,261	1,335
	Females, 25 to 54 years												
1948	507	428	416	655	758	1,235	1,049	827	1,080	1,152	892	734	811
1949	517	573	572	707	1,177	1,328	1,191	834	982	849	945	522	850
1950	382	380	423	558	889	1,223	916	876	857	1,132	918	477	752
1951	439	412	515	571	920	1,054	990	900	1,000	1,112	820	648	773
1952	570	484	472	500	798	1,060	820	630	952	908	788	523	709
1953	426	354	498	546	570	922	807	664	833	896	764	368	638
1954	360	451	462	479	753	882	780	646	985	887	647	355	640
1955	353	307	424	598	812	970	961	895	1,092	1,129	800	529	739
1956	467	454	497	645	938	1,067	990	922	1,083	1,034	701	478	770
1957	371	452	481	549	864	1,070	1,065	859	878	956	644	466	722
1958	377	354	422	549	813	928	824	772	756	832	612	379	635
1959	342	324	439	592	811	968	801	724	837	808	661	423	645
1960	400	381	361	502	645	833	797	654	844	821	649	434	610
1961	374	367	417	421	595	796	734	685	618	751	510	297	546
1962	319	374	390	430	599	788	735	639	721	703	531	310	546
1963	335	318	387	455	617	692	665	565	671	690	562	332	525
1964	315	341	347	422	606	697	705	563	640	641	519	329	510
1965	313	311	345	440	679	678	652	555	586	635	442	309	495
1966	293	294	342	405	481	587	610	522	556	530	448	332	450
1967	303	276	323	390	455	517	556	536	435	507	443	394	419
1968	315	303	342	392	471	563	523	446	441	452	418	335	416
1969	318	323	322	359	474	543	525	461	429	434	397	315	409
1970	267	275	277	350	423	535	458	384	362	372	334	281	360
1971	259	263	272	340	396	466	436	420	402	398	357	290	358
1972	264	278	304	330	395	432	446	456	406	414	366	301	367
1973	264	273	304	334	382	484	532	408	366	403	359	336	370
1974	326	343	323	321	385	416	457	368	343	385	307	239	351
1975	251	232	244	254	390	389	439	427	392	406	289	260	332
1976	266	234	242	339	355	384	426	417	370	423	341	301	340
1977	258	260	268	342	442	461	455	415	356	421	378	293	362
1978	263	291	306	360	376	484	526	441	429	443	343	314	381
1979	299	299	325	364	424	493	506	467	450	449	401	330	401
1980	290	290	315	351	441	482	494	453	470	459	374	382	400
1981	326	301	336	374	433	462	502	468	452	450	421	319	403

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A-15. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 25 to 34 years												
1948	1,157	1,167	1,206	1,282	1,396	1,491	1,456	1,418	1,471	1,502	1,376	1,252	1,348
1949	1,180	1,236	1,349	1,273	1,520	1,541	1,551	1,402	1,393	1,303	1,320	1,205	1,356
1950	1,062	1,051	1,070	1,195	1,358	1,505	1,363	1,283	1,349	1,431	1,270	1,053	1,249
1951	1,026	1,038	1,055	1,141	1,265	1,345	1,286	1,244	1,236	1,246	1,164	1,054	1,175
1952	1,102	1,066	1,078	1,118	1,178	1,366	1,230	1,098	1,194	1,330	1,168	987	1,159
1953	913	899	970	1,020	1,065	1,295	1,218	1,153	1,206	1,172	1,141	910	1,080
1954	861	928	960	1,013	1,135	1,187	1,125	1,052	1,230	1,098	1,031	866	1,040
1955	864	823	925	971	1,054	1,137	1,188	1,106	1,332	1,342	1,198	969	1,076
1956	892	807	807	906	1,075	1,142	1,161	1,074	1,147	1,149	955	794	992
1957	832	823	829	878	1,003	1,101	1,191	1,038	1,060	1,127	957	843	974
1958	785	729	768	817	924	927	939	902	925	1,055	920	763	829
1959	745	705	774	822	919	947	886	851	929	908	825	698	834
1960	677	660	652	787	868	921	900	885	936	832	771	703	799
1961	681	680	697	720	778	887	827	810	756	827	679	583	744
1962	575	665	699	693	760	854	745	731	717	746	700	545	702
1963	600	531	591	640	704	710	709	659	703	764	681	560	654
1964	535	509	521	588	650	691	688	656	664	682	573	480	603
1965	469	476	477	528	629	662	603	614	580	620	515	480	554
1966	425	444	464	477	541	564	591	535	575	541	506	448	509
1967	440	433	455	514	524	546	560	568	532	537	534	478	511
1968	483	489	484	524	538	542	513	508	510	507	516	470	507
1969	437	433	440	477	519	557	535	525	509	483	447	411	481
1970	380	406	412	469	487	540	521	477	484	443	431	394	454
1971	393	391	416	464	465	539	507	514	459	473	472	410	459
1972	383	422	436	455	502	526	547	541	527	519	485	496	487
1973	472	466	469	484	490	538	559	486	472	489	496	492	493
1974	500	518	511	493	531	538	570	529	503	519	462	449	510
1975	443	460	492	474	577	548	606	583	597	584	531	495	533
1976	509	475	501	558	579	598	646	629	607	606	563	512	565
1977	475	500	490	561	612	655	646	652	603	588	539	541	572
1978	507	537	582	607	648	741	739	677	660	646	624	615	632
1979	585	573	599	639	665	725	751	754	729	726	673	636	671
1980	583	599	588	617	694	714	719	742	736	693	637	611	661
1981	583	533	588	667	710	747	759	778	770	773	686	619	684
	Males, 25 to 34 years												
1948	1,006	1,038	1,084	1,100	1,139	1,103	1,147	1,168	1,148	1,119	1,112	1,034	1,100
1949	1,049	1,059	1,182	1,122	1,173	1,141	1,195	1,163	1,065	1,081	1,056	1,091	1,115
1950	975	973	960	1,051	1,081	1,114	1,089	1,038	1,079	1,085	1,002	910	1,030
1951	899	914	882	960	963	973	930	952	888	900	920	868	921
1952	920	904	914	980	914	986	932	876	902	1,012	930	845	926
1953	798	811	841	894	926	982	935	936	945	925	918	808	893
1954	771	817	848	887	915	955	889	861	925	863	843	794	864
1955	781	764	820	847	845	873	894	867	970	979	940	824	867
1956	771	704	672	753	818	847	860	808	814	833	758	678	776
1957	749	714	713	743	768	796	892	787	800	832	796	729	777
1958	704	654	680	675	703	685	719	709	722	826	770	683	669
1959	672	631	657	665	684	690	693	651	682	686	641	586	661
1960	576	559	566	663	721	712	690	705	719	604	618	619	646
1961	603	610	609	619	624	669	632	624	609	607	565	523	608
1962	516	568	588	583	593	618	563	553	544	570	564	464	560
1963	521	458	486	501	530	544	531	497	515	571	512	494	513
1964	461	419	430	467	477	514	496	502	498	528	463	405	472
1965	403	404	414	443	476	497	472	468	453	475	430	416	446
1966	369	390	390	401	404	419	424	387	416	403	401	360	397
1967	370	367	378	426	409	418	413	434	418	407	416	387	404
1968	397	413	404	427	414	403	383	387	399	394	399	387	401
1969	357	347	363	390	399	417	399	401	387	383	345	329	376
1970	321	345	350	386	379	399	396	382	383	361	350	322	364
1971	330	320	337	370	374	410	399	404	375	381	396	345	370
1972	328	353	365	384	411	411	428	426	428	426	408	430	400
1973	393	380	381	392	396	417	420	386	363	369	394	382	390
1974	400	414	415	402	433	438	452	433	417	406	387	380	415
1975	378	395	421	406	448	438	460	462	460	462	437	413	432
1976	415	411	424	452	463	491	516	503	488	473	444	411	457
1977	386	409	398	433	465	505	501	493	470	452	418	429	446
1978	415	424	469	483	519	563	542	527	516	495	494	505	496
1979	474	471	467	496	519	569	584	602	572	587	545	525	534
1980	494	509	485	501	545	551	556	571	571	536	517	505	528
1981	475	443	473	535	551	581	586	596	592	608	530	492	539

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A-15. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 25 to 34 years												
1948	151	129	122	182	257	388	309	250	323	383	264	218	248
1949	131	177	167	151	347	400	356	239	328	222	264	114	241
1950	87	78	110	144	277	391	274	245	270	346	268	143	219
1951	127	124	173	181	302	372	356	292	348	346	244	186	254
1952	182	162	164	138	264	380	298	222	292	318	238	142	233
1953	115	88	129	126	139	313	283	217	261	247	223	102	187
1954	90	111	112	126	220	232	236	191	305	235	188	72	176
1955	83	59	105	124	209	264	294	239	362	363	258	145	209
1956	121	103	135	153	257	295	301	266	333	316	197	116	216
1957	83	109	116	135	235	305	299	251	260	295	161	114	197
1958	81	75	88	142	221	242	220	193	203	229	150	80	160
1959	73	74	117	157	235	257	193	200	247	222	184	112	173
1960	101	101	86	124	147	209	210	180	217	228	153	84	153
1961	78	70	88	101	154	218	195	186	147	220	114	60	136
1962	59	97	111	110	167	236	182	178	173	176	136	81	142
1963	79	73	105	139	174	166	178	162	188	193	169	66	141
1964	74	90	91	121	173	177	192	154	166	154	110	75	131
1965	66	72	63	85	153	165	131	146	127	145	85	64	108
1966	56	54	74	76	137	145	167	148	159	138	105	88	112
1967	70	66	77	88	115	128	147	134	114	130	118	91	107
1968	86	76	80	97	124	139	130	121	111	113	117	83	106
1969	80	86	77	87	120	140	136	124	122	100	102	82	105
1970	59	61	62	83	108	141	124	95	101	82	81	72	89
1971	63	70	79	94	90	128	108	111	85	93	77	66	88
1972	55	68	70	72	91	115	118	115	99	93	77	67	87
1973	79	86	88	92	94	120	139	101	110	121	101	110	103
1974	100	103	96	91	97	100	117	95	85	113	75	69	96
1975	65	65	71	67	129	109	146	120	137	122	94	83	101
1976	93	64	76	106	116	107	129	125	118	133	120	99	107
1977	89	91	91	127	146	149	143	158	133	137	123	111	125
1978	92	113	113	123	129	178	196	150	144	151	130	111	136
1979	110	102	132	143	146	155	166	151	157	140	128	110	136
1980	88	89	102	116	148	162	163	171	164	158	119	106	133
1981	107	90	114	132	159	165	173	182	178	165	156	127	146
	Both sexes, 35 to 44 years												
1948	1,335	1,297	1,317	1,405	1,401	1,575	1,556	1,403	1,547	1,607	1,510	1,451	1,450
1949	1,341	1,402	1,398	1,497	1,727	1,828	1,716	1,456	1,462	1,402	1,513	1,295	1,503
1950	1,212	1,231	1,271	1,334	1,526	1,590	1,499	1,430	1,444	1,546	1,480	1,184	1,396
1951	1,177	1,147	1,262	1,302	1,461	1,488	1,496	1,434	1,502	1,612	1,372	1,242	1,375
1952	1,226	1,158	1,172	1,222	1,314	1,440	1,332	1,202	1,336	1,288	1,294	1,056	1,254
1953	1,112	1,058	1,150	1,225	1,289	1,445	1,326	1,272	1,303	1,283	1,262	1,062	1,233
1954	1,076	1,147	1,232	1,235	1,388	1,475	1,424	1,327	1,388	1,367	1,155	1,036	1,271
1955	999	1,025	1,137	1,281	1,371	1,360	1,373	1,351	1,394	1,358	1,190	1,048	1,240
1956	1,043	1,054	1,081	1,224	1,314	1,398	1,315	1,261	1,362	1,336	1,187	1,021	1,213
1957	997	1,016	985	1,029	1,221	1,365	1,453	1,246	1,274	1,338	1,170	1,038	1,178
1958	940	864	920	992	1,151	1,164	1,203	1,196	1,165	1,173	1,055	961	1,065
1959	915	890	956	1,090	1,130	1,260	1,152	1,091	1,122	1,140	1,068	936	1,063
1960	904	859	871	914	1,003	1,140	1,158	1,098	1,191	1,083	1,020	900	1,012
1961	869	877	894	876	949	1,037	1,007	1,040	997	1,011	969	817	945
1962	827	866	897	909	939	980	986	965	987	1,010	928	784	924
1963	822	760	739	799	895	997	1,016	948	977	974	865	766	881
1964	732	704	698	737	876	1,032	975	868	920	876	822	721	830
1965	683	725	742	805	859	876	870	800	838	896	776	691	796
1966	657	661	705	731	710	765	752	707	741	717	677	613	703
1967	610	621	621	641	670	760	771	764	691	704	626	605	674
1968	586	590	616	638	710	772	756	684	649	674	632	605	659
1969	569	565	568	583	635	708	701	658	642	629	584	536	615
1970	514	508	488	530	558	644	619	576	578	597	567	512	558
1971	511	499	513	564	574	583	602	566	564	552	512	458	541
1972	465	487	492	544	558	573	602	631	601	599	573	504	553
1973	451	445	470	489	542	582	599	560	528	557	565	541	527
1974	516	508	499	508	562	560	573	537	526	533	524	451	559
1975	434	451	472	486	544	573	587	585	528	499	456	415	503
1976	434	449	435	512	518	523	510	512	499	527	464	451	485
1977	408	424	414	502	573	566	563	495	481	517	512	456	493
1978	480	457	462	472	479	536	564	527	544	545	479	507	504
1979	463	475	495	468	508	563	535	512	535	538	541	489	510
1980	463	485	495	547	599	612	616	551	540	557	551	542	547
1981	486	506	514	548	558	590	606	588	565	550	548	506	547

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A-15. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 35 to 44 years												
1948	1,163	1,154	1,169	1,153	1,153	1,158	1,197	1,112	1,137	1,185	1,173	1,153	1,159
1949	1,128	1,178	1,182	1,215	1,285	1,296	1,275	1,171	1,132	1,090	1,142	1,092	1,182
1950	1,075	1,079	1,142	1,129	1,203	1,161	1,159	1,092	1,136	1,132	1,100	1,017	1,119
1951	1,015	984	1,064	1,112	1,115	1,108	1,132	1,090	1,132	1,138	1,060	1,006	1,080
1952	1,006	1,004	1,044	1,032	1,030	1,064	1,048	1,004	996	998	1,008	857	1,008
1953	951	939	975	1,033	1,058	1,108	1,039	1,051	1,002	949	976	925	1,001
1954	931	951	1,030	1,044	1,123	1,134	1,127	1,072	1,053	1,034	926	875	1,025
1955	879	893	976	1,039	1,057	1,016	1,024	996	1,057	1,020	934	872	980
1956	880	894	909	971	950	986	970	933	987	977	935	840	936
1957	858	848	822	836	910	943	1,045	924	938	976	925	871	908
1958	804	738	769	798	854	832	905	924	896	885	829	813	837
1959	788	773	806	872	860	901	865	831	834	845	814	773	830
1960	747	727	743	743	783	815	865	859	882	812	769	746	791
1961	723	748	742	730	757	767	756	797	775	767	805	727	758
1962	733	743	751	748	739	712	710	728	719	753	758	679	731
1963	702	635	616	658	677	742	773	748	738	716	684	648	695
1964	612	585	578	596	672	767	733	683	717	651	629	585	651
1965	560	604	605	635	642	659	634	618	640	660	603	573	619
1966	545	547	575	566	556	566	540	539	571	545	531	500	548
1967	508	517	505	509	516	556	556	550	524	523	478	468	518
1968	485	489	494	515	547	561	548	531	493	501	494	488	512
1969	467	459	458	465	482	501	512	503	484	463	437	425	471
1970	417	415	400	409	410	462	456	430	450	454	447	417	431
1971	421	412	430	449	425	434	449	412	405	400	386	354	415
1972	363	384	384	410	401	415	442	462	452	447	410	383	413
1973	351	352	366	386	421	416	437	432	423	432	440	419	406
1974	405	401	407	402	434	414	417	408	415	409	398	371	441
1975	348	374	385	392	416	432	446	431	396	380	369	326	391
1976	349	356	358	403	419	400	382	388	376	391	355	342	377
1977	326	343	346	394	428	413	409	372	369	388	396	371	379
1978	387	369	375	362	366	392	406	395	414	401	366	395	386
1979	378	389	404	355	378	393	374	370	390	386	392	382	382
1980	369	392	383	413	438	430	436	403	397	406	412	397	407
1981	378	393	396	408	408	420	418	428	409	396	406	411	406
	Females, 35 to 44 years												
1948	172	143	148	252	248	417	359	291	410	422	337	298	291
1949	213	224	216	282	442	532	441	285	330	312	371	203	321
1950	137	152	129	205	323	429	340	338	308	414	380	167	277
1951	162	163	198	190	346	380	364	344	370	474	312	236	295
1952	220	154	128	190	284	376	284	198	340	290	286	199	246
1953	161	119	175	192	231	337	287	221	301	334	286	137	232
1954	145	196	202	191	265	341	297	255	335	333	229	161	246
1955	120	132	161	242	314	344	349	355	337	338	256	176	260
1956	163	160	172	253	364	412	345	328	375	359	252	181	277
1957	139	168	163	193	311	422	408	322	336	362	245	167	270
1958	136	126	151	194	297	332	298	272	269	288	226	148	228
1959	127	117	150	218	270	359	287	260	288	295	254	163	233
1960	157	132	128	171	220	325	293	239	309	271	251	154	221
1961	146	129	152	146	192	270	251	243	222	244	164	90	187
1962	94	123	146	161	200	268	276	237	268	257	170	105	193
1963	120	125	123	141	218	255	243	200	239	258	181	118	186
1964	120	119	120	141	204	265	242	185	203	225	193	136	179
1965	123	121	137	170	217	217	236	182	198	236	173	118	177
1966	112	114	130	165	154	199	212	168	170	172	146	113	155
1967	102	104	116	132	154	204	215	214	167	181	148	137	156
1968	101	101	122	123	163	211	208	153	156	173	138	117	147
1969	102	106	110	118	153	207	189	155	158	166	147	111	144
1970	97	93	88	121	148	182	163	146	128	143	120	95	127
1971	90	88	84	115	150	149	153	154	159	151	126	104	127
1972	102	103	108	134	157	158	160	169	149	152	163	121	140
1973	101	94	104	103	122	166	162	128	105	125	125	122	121
1974	111	106	93	106	128	147	156	129	111	123	126	80	118
1975	86	77	86	94	129	141	141	154	132	119	87	90	112
1976	84	93	77	110	99	124	128	124	123	135	110	108	108
1977	82	79	68	107	146	152	154	122	112	127	116	86	113
1978	93	88	86	110	113	144	158	131	129	144	113	111	119
1979	85	85	91	112	131	171	160	142	145	152	149	107	127
1980	94	94	113	134	162	182	180	148	143	151	140	145	140
1981	108	113	118	139	151	170	188	159	156	153	142	95	141

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A-15. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 45 to 54 years												
1948	1,284	1,214	1,210	1,363	1,413	1,666	1,599	1,468	1,588	1,523	1,371	1,277	1,415
1949	1,129	1,152	1,191	1,331	1,510	1,530	1,586	1,414	1,427	1,368	1,342	1,186	1,348
1950	1,121	1,136	1,241	1,305	1,393	1,507	1,442	1,400	1,349	1,489	1,342	1,167	1,324
1951	1,191	1,178	1,262	1,297	1,343	1,410	1,326	1,270	1,196	1,282	1,272	1,246	1,264
1952	1,144	1,128	1,140	1,144	1,264	1,330	1,250	1,162	1,266	1,264	1,166	1,097	1,197
1953	1,106	1,102	1,176	1,286	1,239	1,322	1,343	1,255	1,276	1,347	1,213	1,048	1,226
1954	1,052	1,064	1,079	1,085	1,248	1,311	1,225	1,170	1,363	1,386	1,249	1,129	1,197
1955	1,162	1,062	1,121	1,218	1,336	1,448	1,364	1,353	1,473	1,561	1,365	1,220	1,307
1956	1,162	1,148	1,126	1,248	1,382	1,377	1,375	1,327	1,384	1,344	1,195	1,045	1,260
1957	1,003	1,072	1,112	1,130	1,261	1,282	1,344	1,219	1,205	1,229	1,132	1,092	1,174
1958	1,083	1,048	1,056	1,119	1,225	1,323	1,260	1,266	1,176	1,219	1,140	979	1,158
1959	957	970	1,099	1,198	1,304	1,334	1,320	1,190	1,216	1,201	1,103	967	1,155
1960	946	955	975	1,140	1,216	1,216	1,195	1,119	1,246	1,241	1,188	1,086	1,127
1961	978	996	1,035	1,066	1,150	1,197	1,180	1,166	1,112	1,179	1,106	983	1,095
1962	1,006	974	966	1,001	1,115	1,140	1,156	1,068	1,151	1,120	1,058	890	1,054
1963	860	838	905	895	991	1,073	1,037	963	984	1,010	942	838	945
1964	826	811	843	865	991	1,029	1,062	981	1,024	1,029	925	781	931
1965	804	808	861	957	1,134	1,115	1,085	1,005	1,011	1,012	871	778	954
1966	759	771	807	877	914	960	943	930	959	955	903	787	880
1967	772	757	775	818	813	824	858	807	807	876	846	796	803
1968	760	737	729	769	783	848	851	809	823	796	763	702	781
1969	675	678	702	712	780	802	777	775	704	715	676	637	719
1970	609	625	656	710	766	812	775	718	670	655	654	637	691
1971	597	612	643	679	726	743	734	683	677	671	643	598	667
1972	581	582	603	604	663	693	727	699	695	714	654	629	653
1973	615	584	619	653	684	722	796	735	706	728	647	595	673
1974	611	636	634	630	668	703	715	696	692	718	641	590	661
1975	579	563	556	597	651	690	679	700	620	681	615	579	626
1976	558	541	531	597	620	684	697	697	610	644	554	495	602
1977	494	498	527	537	585	629	624	600	575	622	588	511	565
1978	502	497	494	510	539	614	652	582	611	589	517	499	551
1979	477	501	489	519	561	608	634	602	557	594	555	526	552
1980	480	495	491	474	529	529	546	539	601	572	540	536	528
1981	494	479	478	504	498	521	536	526	543	535	525	455	508
	Males, 45 to 54 years												
1948	1,100	1,058	1,064	1,142	1,160	1,236	1,218	1,182	1,241	1,176	1,080	1,059	1,143
1949	956	980	1,002	1,057	1,122	1,134	1,192	1,104	1,103	1,053	1,032	981	1,060
1950	963	986	1,057	1,096	1,104	1,104	1,140	1,107	1,070	1,117	1,072	1,000	1,068
1951	1,041	1,053	1,118	1,097	1,071	1,108	1,056	1,006	914	990	1,008	1,020	1,040
1952	976	960	960	972	1,014	1,026	1,012	952	946	964	902	915	967
1953	956	955	982	1,058	1,039	1,050	1,106	1,029	1,005	1,032	958	919	1,007
1954	927	920	931	923	980	1,002	978	970	1,018	1,067	1,019	1,007	979
1955	1,012	946	963	986	1,047	1,086	1,046	1,052	1,080	1,133	1,079	1,012	1,037
1956	979	957	936	1,009	1,065	1,017	1,031	999	1,009	985	943	864	983
1957	854	897	910	909	943	939	986	933	923	930	894	907	919
1958	923	895	873	906	930	969	954	959	892	904	904	828	911
1959	815	837	927	981	998	982	999	926	914	910	880	819	916
1960	804	807	828	933	938	917	901	884	928	919	943	890	891
1961	828	828	858	892	901	889	892	910	863	892	874	836	872
1962	840	820	833	842	883	856	879	844	871	850	833	766	843
1963	724	718	746	720	766	802	793	760	740	771	730	690	747
1964	705	679	707	705	762	774	791	757	753	767	709	663	731
1965	680	690	716	772	825	819	800	778	750	758	687	651	744
1966	634	645	669	713	724	717	712	724	732	735	706	656	697
1967	641	651	645	648	627	639	664	619	653	680	669	630	647
1968	632	611	589	597	599	635	666	637	649	630	600	567	618
1969	539	547	567	558	579	606	577	593	555	547	528	515	559
1970	498	504	529	564	599	600	604	575	537	508	521	523	547
1971	491	507	534	548	570	554	559	529	520	518	488	477	524
1972	474	475	477	479	516	534	560	527	537	545	528	517	514
1973	531	490	507	514	518	525	564	555	555	570	514	491	527
1974	496	503	500	507	509	533	531	553	546	570	534	500	523
1975	481	475	471	505	519	551	527	547	496	515	508	491	507
1976	470	465	443	473	480	529	530	529	482	489	443	402	478
1977	408	409	417	430	435	469	467	466	463	466	447	417	442
1978	424	408	388	384	404	453	481	422	456	439	419	406	424
1979	374	389	388	409	414	441	455	430	409	436	430	413	415
1980	373	388	392	373	397	393	395	404	438	423	423	406	400
1981	383	381	375	401	375	395	395	400	425	403	402	358	391

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A-15. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 45 to 54 years												
1948	184	156	146	221	253	430	381	286	347	347	291	218	272
1949	173	172	189	274	388	396	394	310	324	315	310	205	288
1950	158	150	184	209	289	403	302	293	279	372	270	167	256
1951	150	125	144	200	272	302	270	264	282	292	264	226	224
1952	168	168	180	172	250	304	238	210	320	300	264	182	230
1953	150	147	194	228	200	272	237	226	271	315	255	129	219
1954	125	144	148	162	268	309	247	200	345	319	230	122	218
1955	150	116	158	232	289	362	318	301	393	428	286	208	270
1956	183	191	190	239	317	360	344	328	375	359	252	181	277
1957	149	175	202	221	318	343	358	286	282	299	238	185	255
1958	160	153	183	213	295	354	306	307	284	315	236	151	247
1959	142	133	172	217	306	352	321	264	302	291	223	148	239
1960	142	148	147	207	278	299	294	235	318	322	245	196	236
1961	150	168	177	174	249	308	288	256	249	287	232	147	223
1962	166	154	133	159	232	284	277	224	280	270	225	124	211
1963	136	120	159	175	225	271	244	203	244	239	212	148	198
1964	121	132	136	160	229	255	271	224	271	262	216	118	200
1965	124	118	145	185	309	296	285	227	261	254	184	127	210
1966	125	126	138	164	190	243	231	206	227	220	197	131	183
1967	131	106	130	170	186	185	194	188	154	196	177	166	156
1968	128	126	140	172	184	213	185	172	174	166	163	135	163
1969	136	131	135	154	201	196	200	182	149	168	148	122	160
1970	111	121	127	146	167	212	171	143	133	147	133	114	144
1971	106	105	109	131	156	189	175	155	158	154	155	121	143
1972	107	107	126	125	147	159	168	172	158	169	126	113	140
1973	84	94	112	139	166	198	232	180	151	158	133	104	146
1974	115	133	134	124	160	170	184	143	146	148	107	90	138
1975	99	89	86	93	133	139	152	153	123	165	107	88	119
1976	88	76	88	124	140	155	167	167	128	155	110	92	125
1977	86	89	109	107	149	159	157	134	112	156	139	94	125
1978	78	90	106	126	135	161	172	160	156	149	99	92	126
1979	103	112	101	109	148	167	179	173	147	158	125	112	136
1980	107	107	99	101	131	137	151	134	162	149	116	129	127
1981	111	98	103	103	123	126	141	126	119	132	122	97	117
	Both sexes, 55 to 64 years												
1948	1,219	1,184	1,117	1,139	1,186	1,270	1,247	1,193	1,241	1,299	1,208	1,198	1,209
1949	1,174	1,139	1,197	1,248	1,308	1,323	1,271	1,197	1,155	1,167	1,230	1,059	1,205
1950	1,004	1,017	1,115	1,144	1,235	1,286	1,175	1,119	1,103	1,133	1,085	979	1,116
1951	903	905	1,011	1,011	1,092	1,133	1,074	1,112	1,114	1,160	1,092	1,038	1,054
1952	1,044	1,038	1,020	1,134	1,134	1,144	1,112	1,096	1,202	1,114	1,126	1,033	1,100
1953	933	898	940	1,002	988	1,129	1,017	1,043	1,090	1,115	1,031	921	1,009
1954	916	956	981	1,013	1,035	1,040	1,094	1,004	1,118	1,088	938	928	1,014
1955	871	886	976	1,004	1,093	1,110	1,129	1,106	1,195	1,165	1,084	1,017	1,053
1956	998	1,011	1,060	1,110	1,181	1,228	1,155	1,072	1,089	1,089	1,035	892	1,077
1957	877	876	955	980	1,096	1,098	1,114	1,006	1,016	1,047	949	928	995
1958	856	842	859	929	988	1,022	1,000	946	971	972	908	853	929
1959	794	822	840	942	1,030	1,039	1,023	995	995	1,003	968	834	941
1960	812	846	797	936	955	1,007	1,010	949	999	1,023	940	862	928
1961	837	837	895	888	975	1,006	973	956	960	998	928	824	923
1962	818	850	879	914	963	1,005	898	870	890	891	849	769	883
1963	794	796	853	880	916	936	910	857	921	922	904	804	874
1964	784	760	774	862	869	885	856	828	862	835	804	729	821
1965	745	782	792	845	899	905	910	854	824	815	752	707	820
1966	705	729	760	800	813	850	810	758	809	794	735	701	773
1967	691	687	701	770	792	815	828	819	812	789	767	752	774
1968	696	720	750	801	832	850	819	754	749	730	733	671	759
1969	661	698	679	764	760	798	743	735	705	735	664	626	714
1970	627	624	660	715	712	756	727	666	680	681	634	586	672
1971	556	550	578	640	670	689	679	618	656	691	673	627	635
1972	614	585	602	631	664	685	687	682	694	718	675	639	657
1973	588	624	645	667	683	741	679	636	652	656	684	641	658
1974	645	634	646	636	597	596	640	632	637	606	576	544	616
1975	570	545	542	560	639	607	624	599	615	621	561	502	583
1976	522	497	500	521	547	573	556	566	534	566	542	515	537
1977	497	469	472	511	568	562	547	546	510	558	539	513	524
1978	509	490	512	526	554	620	576	566	563	592	514	507	544
1979	459	460	498	504	506	546	532	553	564	556	503	487	514
1980	458	502	513	528	542	547	563	546	571	579	528	509	533
1981	472	489	466	487	507	528	521	542	532	567	547	457	510

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A-15. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 55 to 64 years												
1948	1,131	1,084	1,015	1,020	1,047	1,066	1,067	1,020	1,044	1,078	1,058	1,048	1,057
1949	1,069	1,037	1,071	1,098	1,107	1,102	1,082	1,053	997	1,005	1,011	937	1,047
1950	903	920	990	984	1,030	1,045	994	952	947	962	925	882	961
1951	819	819	893	893	910	941	912	940	888	960	940	912	902
1952	938	936	948	994	958	962	950	944	984	942	912	891	947
1953	831	792	839	865	853	905	842	894	915	908	869	827	862
1954	825	837	876	872	877	864	919	854	913	909	800	827	869
1955	761	775	839	832	883	876	912	895	935	893	893	873	864
1956	854	871	897	910	913	948	894	859	858	871	844	759	873
1957	762	739	793	827	855	851	874	817	837	846	817	801	818
1958	749	748	757	790	825	825	821	778	789	803	765	736	782
1959	709	735	720	778	819	821	806	808	794	784	780	704	772
1960	701	737	718	794	777	798	819	779	804	828	768	730	771
1961	705	719	757	757	817	839	811	796	793	796	768	716	773
1962	719	722	733	756	783	796	714	708	718	702	714	663	727
1963	693	685	736	749	739	748	724	686	718	725	743	681	719
1964	688	685	676	722	705	726	699	679	697	689	670	640	690
1965	652	678	685	715	741	719	722	675	660	638	594	592	673
1966	603	628	639	665	652	669	630	634	654	647	601	592	635
1967	601	607	617	671	668	665	665	652	672	651	637	644	646
1968	613	638	656	690	698	711	685	628	620	610	611	582	645
1969	572	596	592	642	623	649	638	629	610	619	570	547	607
1970	541	540	559	603	587	617	591	561	568	563	523	513	564
1971	494	475	501	536	544	561	554	531	561	578	572	537	537
1972	520	504	508	532	539	564	558	564	589	598	579	561	551
1973	523	548	560	565	572	609	549	527	560	563	587	573	561
1974	580	566	557	533	495	496	522	533	541	523	508	476	528
1975	499	474	462	475	521	505	505	504	529	525	486	441	494
1976	451	438	440	450	462	471	464	473	446	467	446	430	453
1977	420	415	407	423	462	463	440	447	434	456	455	445	439
1978	443	427	432	444	460	484	465	465	462	469	422	428	450
1979	386	395	425	425	435	439	438	452	457	449	419	420	428
1980	401	437	433	443	451	455	458	445	482	478	458	436	448
1981	416	419	398	407	416	415	416	433	433	458	439	391	420
	Females, 55 to 64 years												
1948	88	100	102	119	139	204	180	173	197	221	150	150	152
1949	105	102	126	150	201	221	189	144	158	162	219	122	158
1950	101	97	125	160	205	241	181	167	156	171	160	97	155
1951	84	86	118	118	182	192	162	172	226	200	152	126	152
1952	106	102	72	140	176	182	162	152	218	172	214	142	153
1953	102	106	101	137	135	224	175	149	175	207	162	94	147
1954	91	119	105	141	158	176	175	150	205	179	138	101	145
1955	110	111	137	172	210	234	217	211	260	272	191	144	189
1956	144	140	163	200	268	280	261	213	231	218	191	133	204
1957	115	137	162	153	241	247	240	189	179	201	132	127	177
1958	107	94	102	139	163	197	179	168	182	169	143	117	147
1959	85	87	120	164	211	218	217	187	201	219	188	130	169
1960	111	109	79	142	178	209	191	170	195	195	172	132	157
1961	132	118	138	131	158	167	162	160	167	202	160	108	150
1962	99	128	146	158	180	209	184	162	172	189	135	106	156
1963	101	111	117	131	177	188	186	171	203	197	161	123	155
1964	96	75	98	140	164	159	157	149	165	146	134	89	131
1965	93	104	107	130	158	186	188	179	164	177	158	115	147
1966	102	101	121	135	161	181	180	124	155	147	134	109	138
1967	90	80	84	99	124	150	163	167	140	138	130	108	128
1968	83	82	94	111	134	139	134	126	129	120	122	89	114
1969	89	102	87	122	137	149	105	106	95	116	94	79	107
1970	86	84	101	112	125	139	136	105	112	118	110	72	108
1971	61	75	77	104	126	129	126	87	95	113	101	90	98
1972	93	80	94	99	125	121	130	119	106	121	97	79	106
1973	66	76	85	102	111	132	130	109	92	93	97	68	97
1974	65	69	89	103	103	100	119	100	96	83	68	68	88
1975	71	71	79	85	119	102	120	95	86	96	75	61	89
1976	71	59	61	71	84	102	94	94	89	99	96	85	84
1977	77	54	66	87	106	99	107	100	77	103	83	67	85
1978	66	63	80	82	94	137	111	100	100	123	92	79	94
1979	72	65	73	79	72	107	94	101	107	107	85	66	86
1980	56	64	81	86	92	91	105	101	89	101	71	73	84
1981	56	70	69	80	91	113	105	109	100	109	108	66	90

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A-15. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 65 years and over												
1948	702	679	711	765	791	855	787	813	818	816	806	755	775
1949	724	699	709	806	818	853	856	786	810	813	784	707	780
1950	675	652	736	726	749	800	749	782	739	800	743	692	737
1951	633	608	629	606	705	683	704	698	756	740	738	682	682
1952	676	716	674	716	738	776	756	746	770	754	724	613	722
1953	721	698	702	668	711	726	708	678	660	739	706	610	694
1954	668	748	725	688	736	731	732	696	723	781	708	621	713
1955	650	600	691	714	781	768	818	783	817	851	800	719	750
1956	721	704	803	910	886	891	849	780	820	812	794	675	804
1957	626	651	655	736	771	772	743	684	706	748	678	646	701
1958	611	638	668	703	735	698	667	682	665	692	679	569	667
1959	562	584	662	683	706	711	667	667	681	699	677	618	659
1960	604	561	559	602	626	653	672	609	659	679	632	607	622
1961	566	557	559	551	570	621	584	606	573	611	532	512	570
1962	505	485	531	577	617	616	612	567	601	597	523	445	557
1963	455	471	510	522	577	579	594	561	594	542	515	435	529
1964	470	497	485	556	593	578	587	577	555	584	516	468	540
1965	471	448	459	474	528	561	543	514	535	562	462	402	496
1966	418	420	405	494	490	532	492	452	469	459	463	393	458
1967	382	382	369	416	433	499	482	489	500	520	478	416	447
1968	392	433	441	477	487	561	530	480	466	463	472	420	469
1969	434	466	481	516	529	532	503	495	490	487	443	392	481
1970	396	416	445	501	544	525	520	492	486	475	450	388	470
1971	392	360	385	427	454	460	474	486	456	488	452	398	437
1972	386	374	389	432	434	464	436	443	500	511	414	391	431
1973	365	376	396	416	404	453	453	427	405	416	376	364	404
1974	367	384	389	412	419	414	407	387	386	423	352	369	392
1975	326	363	342	391	357	379	393	345	383	373	342	303	358
1976	289	316	357	352	346	372	353	329	335	352	317	328	337
1977	309	316	325	346	364	362	353	359	354	363	324	327	342
1978	316	326	313	364	371	423	382	397	376	371	314	311	356
1979	294	285	301	296	307	373	354	377	371	342	341	309	329
1980	283	285	279	292	305	325	316	331	336	336	302	293	307
1981	270	272	300	327	336	346	307	307	309	306	296	267	304
	Males, 65 years and over												
1948	651	638	668	704	726	772	717	750	745	760	714	689	711
1949	670	653	678	746	719	746	779	718	720	739	678	656	708
1950	610	608	675	656	684	711	673	695	659	690	667	635	664
1951	591	570	585	564	633	616	646	610	662	670	664	628	620
1952	632	668	630	652	660	690	686	688	708	680	672	575	662
1953	667	660	663	631	667	672	658	623	593	662	668	587	646
1954	638	710	679	651	676	669	668	646	663	719	665	595	665
1955	609	568	644	650	703	699	747	706	725	730	720	648	679
1956	656	648	718	807	763	765	731	678	704	713	694	593	706
1957	550	582	587	651	687	672	659	610	615	650	597	581	620
1958	558	586	604	621	635	615	594	600	565	587	590	505	588
1959	509	519	586	610	606	634	595	578	592	614	611	570	585
1960	552	510	513	536	544	561	588	538	576	603	569	555	554
1961	521	502	501	494	510	541	518	535	514	533	490	453	509
1962	460	441	482	538	561	546	557	514	536	506	468	404	501
1963	420	434	468	483	507	507	522	496	499	470	445	394	470
1964	425	442	430	490	524	509	509	493	479	498	464	421	474
1965	425	407	408	420	473	489	467	444	471	478	410	369	438
1966	369	380	368	439	433	467	450	409	426	417	414	367	412
1967	352	354	346	383	401	436	428	425	454	467	444	389	407
1968	373	397	413	438	442	511	477	434	425	415	433	386	429
1969	405	439	446	474	483	471	458	443	439	428	402	366	438
1970	367	380	407	466	502	479	455	448	427	424	400	352	426
1971	360	336	351	377	410	412	422	444	412	441	412	369	396
1972	357	340	341	372	368	400	381	391	441	448	382	353	381
1973	334	341	363	384	363	397	386	372	355	373	334	331	361
1974	337	352	358	388	378	379	369	348	350	389	326	346	360
1975	303	332	320	360	328	323	339	303	338	335	302	277	322
1976	265	292	328	325	323	334	315	290	290	317	280	292	304
1977	279	291	300	317	336	329	313	322	313	323	283	297	308
1978	279	295	283	329	335	368	336	345	337	329	281	279	317
1979	259	257	275	268	282	321	306	323	329	309	310	276	293
1980	262	261	258	271	278	293	279	294	298	306	276	267	279
1981	249	247	260	283	299	299	268	272	267	271	270	244	269

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A-15. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 65 years and over												
1948	51	41	43	61	65	83	70	63	73	56	92	66	64
1949	54	46	31	60	99	107	77	68	90	74	106	51	72
1950	65	44	61	70	65	89	76	87	80	110	76	57	73
1951	42	38	44	42	72	67	58	88	94	70	74	54	62
1952	44	48	44	64	78	86	70	58	62	74	52	38	60
1953	54	38	39	37	44	54	50	55	67	77	38	23	48
1954	30	38	46	37	60	62	64	50	60	62	43	26	48
1955	41	32	47	64	78	69	71	77	92	121	80	71	71
1956	65	56	85	103	123	126	118	102	116	99	100	82	98
1957	76	69	68	85	84	100	84	74	91	98	81	65	81
1958	53	52	64	82	100	83	73	82	100	105	89	64	79
1959	53	65	76	73	100	77	72	89	89	85	66	48	74
1960	52	51	46	66	82	92	84	71	83	76	63	52	68
1961	45	55	58	57	60	80	66	71	59	78	42	59	61
1962	45	44	49	39	56	70	55	53	65	91	55	41	56
1963	35	37	42	39	70	72	72	65	95	72	70	41	59
1964	45	55	55	66	69	69	78	84	76	86	52	47	66
1965	46	41	51	54	55	72	76	70	64	84	52	33	58
1966	49	40	37	55	57	65	42	43	43	42	49	26	46
1967	30	28	23	33	32	63	54	54	46	53	34	27	40
1968	19	36	28	39	45	50	53	46	41	48	39	34	40
1969	29	27	35	42	46	61	45	52	51	59	41	26	43
1970	29	36	38	35	42	46	65	44	59	51	50	36	44
1971	32	24	34	50	44	48	52	42	44	47	40	29	41
1972	29	34	48	59	65	63	55	52	59	63	32	38	50
1973	31	35	33	32	41	56	67	55	50	43	42	33	43
1974	30	32	31	24	41	36	37	39	36	34	26	23	32
1975	23	31	22	32	29	57	54	43	45	38	40	26	36
1976	24	24	29	27	23	38	39	40	46	35	37	36	33
1977	30	26	27	30	28	33	41	38	42	40	41	30	34
1978	37	31	32	36	36	55	48	53	40	43	32	32	40
1979	35	28	27	29	25	51	48	56	43	34	31	33	37
1980	21	25	22	20	27	32	38	38	38	32	26	27	29
1981	21	26	40	45	37	46	39	36	42	35	26	23	35
	White workers, 16 years and over												
1967	2,966	2,928	2,990	3,285	3,363	3,793	3,908	3,805	3,514	3,540	3,320	3,140	3,379
1968	3,002	3,070	3,119	3,405	3,467	3,902	3,890	3,630	3,414	3,350	3,274	2,969	3,374
1969	2,897	2,982	3,014	3,223	3,417	3,784	3,653	3,549	3,252	3,166	2,994	2,706	3,220
1970	2,664	2,713	2,896	3,200	3,318	3,697	3,640	3,362	3,141	3,014	2,870	2,626	3,095
1971	2,624	2,553	2,764	3,193	3,246	3,511	3,560	3,337	3,163	3,159	2,973	2,693	3,064
1972	2,641	2,659	2,812	2,978	3,218	3,598	3,652	3,618	3,346	3,449	3,115	2,934	3,169
1973	2,751	2,722	2,886	3,019	3,175	3,688	3,730	3,436	3,128	3,234	3,153	2,942	3,155
1974	2,946	3,028	3,074	3,182	3,309	3,582	3,637	3,486	3,250	3,238	2,965	2,739	3,204
1975	2,665	2,665	2,774	2,853	3,345	3,557	3,716	3,578	3,289	3,252	2,902	2,644	3,115
1976	2,635	2,603	2,678	3,053	3,149	3,514	3,610	3,545	3,160	3,162	2,860	2,639	3,051
1977	2,499	2,506	2,597	2,917	3,251	3,571	3,539	3,416	3,106	3,178	2,966	2,669	3,018
1978	2,639	2,536	2,684	2,901	3,113	3,649	3,671	3,555	3,217	3,228	2,843	2,716	3,063
1979	2,523	2,576	2,666	2,845	3,068	3,455	3,563	3,474	3,259	3,192	3,017	2,738	3,031
1980	2,542	2,595	2,727	2,865	3,199	3,507	3,619	3,410	3,409	3,326	3,005	2,828	3,087
1981	2,656	2,568	2,705	3,004	3,231	3,539	3,610	3,606	3,368	3,333	3,042	2,642	3,109
	White males, 16 years and over												
1967	2,541	2,533	2,569	2,765	2,771	3,055	3,146	3,040	2,930	2,890	2,760	2,632	2,803
1968	2,576	2,649	2,653	2,870	2,848	3,167	3,177	2,986	2,813	2,734	2,687	2,490	2,804
1969	2,437	2,509	2,552	2,697	2,774	3,042	2,960	2,894	2,691	2,585	2,447	2,266	2,654
1970	2,255	2,291	2,454	2,688	2,715	2,949	2,937	2,765	2,584	2,474	2,378	2,220	2,559
1971	2,223	2,168	2,343	2,653	2,637	2,808	2,864	2,740	2,574	2,561	2,448	2,252	2,523
1972	2,220	2,225	2,310	2,432	2,561	2,885	2,910	2,900	2,737	2,766	2,558	2,466	2,580
1973	2,338	2,294	2,411	2,518	2,605	2,932	2,916	2,780	2,556	2,630	2,612	2,457	2,587
1974	2,482	2,533	2,569	2,660	2,722	2,924	2,906	2,881	2,693	2,670	2,496	2,361	2,658
1975	2,250	2,274	2,376	2,415	2,724	2,886	2,961	2,881	2,746	2,658	2,451	2,243	2,579
1976	2,207	2,246	2,277	2,528	2,619	2,865	2,893	2,851	2,549	2,517	2,338	2,185	2,506
1977	2,094	2,110	2,177	2,403	2,589	2,817	2,775	2,754	2,547	2,551	2,393	2,227	2,453
1978	2,194	2,077	2,181	2,335	2,498	2,834	2,840	2,793	2,562	2,509	2,276	2,210	2,442
1979	2,071	2,123	2,174	2,317	2,470	2,705	2,736	2,701	2,555	2,526	2,421	2,274	2,423
1980	2,126	2,167	2,241	2,316	2,525	2,728	2,808	2,715	2,699	2,629	2,448	2,271	2,473
1981	2,172	2,091	2,188	2,436	2,560	2,774	2,823	2,850	2,653	2,632	2,422	2,174	2,481

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A-15. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
White females, 16 years and over													
1967	426	395	421	520	591	738	762	765	584	650	560	508	577
1968	427	421	466	535	619	735	713	644	602	616	587	479	570
1969	460	474	462	525	643	742	693	655	561	581	547	440	565
1970	409	422	442	512	603	748	703	597	556	540	492	406	535
1971	401	385	420	541	609	704	696	597	589	598	525	441	542
1972	420	435	502	546	657	713	741	719	609	684	556	468	587
1973	413	428	474	501	570	756	814	656	572	604	541	486	568
1974	463	496	505	522	587	658	731	606	558	568	470	378	546
1975	416	391	397	439	621	671	755	697	593	594	451	401	535
1976	428	356	401	525	531	649	718	694	611	645	523	455	545
1977	406	396	419	514	662	754	765	662	559	627	573	441	565
1978	445	458	504	567	616	816	830	764	656	720	567	507	621
1979	452	454	492	527	598	750	827	774	704	667	596	464	608
1980	417	429	487	548	673	780	811	696	710	697	558	557	614
1981	485	477	517	568	671	765	787	757	715	701	620	468	628
White workers, 16 to 19 years													
1967	232	210	261	292	313	540	593	555	322	307	266	232	344
1968	204	250	268	355	341	549	582	500	339	307	244	203	345
1969	207	226	246	295	352	555	527	483	324	258	271	190	328
1970	206	222	275	340	354	541	557	513	330	272	248	212	339
1971	237	242	282	426	401	543	583	517	352	300	275	224	365
1972	214	235	307	331	377	590	622	617	340	344	280	235	375
1973	233	231	277	285	347	584	621	537	338	363	341	293	371
1974	286	304	317	413	424	605	608	567	427	396	349	269	413
1975	256	232	291	335	487	617	733	630	448	377	316	271	416
1976	265	284	300	398	410	560	633	626	408	363	303	264	401
1977	238	240	283	345	398	561	597	525	372	352	341	272	377
1978	269	222	272	313	374	563	576	580	383	376	279	247	371
1979	216	229	258	287	352	495	536	488	347	324	256	223	335
1980	203	187	263	301	357	554	622	499	423	379	287	250	361
1981	237	198	263	357	409	544	559	521	390	357	261	209	359
White males, 16 to 19 years													
1967	208	191	235	254	274	448	501	462	293	262	237	207	298
1968	180	226	238	324	302	474	509	430	301	266	227	183	305
1969	185	200	227	267	316	477	441	402	293	229	242	166	287
1970	186	197	252	311	322	467	467	425	286	234	212	185	295
1971	205	206	248	382	353	455	476	439	304	252	234	188	312
1972	181	199	250	269	303	490	513	514	289	277	232	193	310
1973	192	188	231	249	303	494	500	439	271	305	301	252	311
1974	239	260	275	358	368	509	490	472	354	334	295	238	349
1975	207	185	252	283	417	517	589	495	390	345	289	234	350
1976	219	249	258	341	350	463	499	513	343	311	269	230	337
1977	203	204	238	305	340	446	469	425	298	286	287	231	311
1978	213	181	227	260	312	453	459	464	317	305	219	197	300
1979	182	198	213	257	300	409	404	377	291	277	220	191	276
1980	165	160	219	242	283	428	487	415	343	313	243	211	293
1981	196	163	220	303	335	450	460	434	326	296	217	182	299
White females, 16 to 19 years													
1967	24	19	26	38	39	92	92	93	29	45	29	25	46
1968	24	24	30	31	39	75	73	70	38	41	17	20	40
1969	22	26	19	28	36	78	86	81	31	29	29	24	41
1970	20	25	23	29	32	74	90	88	44	38	36	27	44
1971	32	36	34	44	48	88	106	78	48	49	41	36	53
1972	33	36	57	61	73	100	109	103	51	67	48	43	65
1973	41	43	45	36	44	90	121	98	67	58	40	41	60
1974	46	43	41	55	56	95	117	95	73	63	54	31	64
1975	49	47	39	52	69	100	144	136	58	32	28	37	66
1976	46	35	42	56	59	98	134	113	66	51	36	34	64
1977	35	36	45	39	58	114	128	101	76	67	55	41	66
1978	56	42	43	52	61	110	119	117	67	72	61	51	71
1979	34	31	44	30	51	86	132	111	57	47	37	33	57
1980	39	27	42	58	73	126	134	84	82	67	45	40	68
1981	40	35	43	54	73	94	99	87	64	62	44	28	60
White workers, 16 to 17 years													
1967	152	137	175	186	199	373	404	360	204	196	176	146	225
1968	126	158	174	226	229	368	396	314	186	172	125	107	215
1969	123	131	143	180	205	370	354	309	206	163	169	112	206
1970	117	127	158	204	201	336	362	324	191	151	140	117	203
1971	127	145	159	239	220	308	355	304	203	164	163	134	210
1972	120	133	175	196	207	352	393	370	170	206	173	130	219
1973	138	141	180	184	209	282	415	360	221	240	194	165	217
1974	148	164	161	219	247	354	385	347	251	234	203	152	239
1975	135	125	163	186	257	360	416	390	254	205	179	147	236
1976	127	130	143	206	224	325	390	374	206	190	168	128	218
1977	117	121	153	195	240	335	353	284	179	194	173	129	206
1978	115	107	140	166	209	327	350	360	220	210	142	119	205
1979	115	137	162	168	199	274	314	305	213	192	135	114	194
1980	99	95	133	164	204	320	383	292	215	184	143	128	197
1981	112	99	120	176	205	275	319	272	208	183	123	86	181

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A-15. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White males, 16 to 17 years												
1967	139	123	157	160	175	311	340	291	194	177	159	130	196
1968	112	146	155	204	201	314	337	268	168	147	117	91	188
1969	111	118	131	164	192	310	291	254	185	142	150	97	179
1970	104	109	142	186	179	286	301	265	164	125	113	99	173
1971	109	121	134	216	195	261	285	268	180	147	143	115	181
1972	100	117	140	157	163	290	322	308	143	168	142	104	180
1973	110	115	150	161	182	229	335	297	180	200	174	143	179
1974	124	145	140	189	210	299	298	285	207	185	164	124	198
1975	104	96	144	153	228	303	327	305	220	184	160	128	196
1976	111	114	117	174	185	271	312	314	172	163	150	111	182
1977	98	103	123	168	201	253	265	226	132	153	148	107	165
1978	84	78	111	139	164	260	277	285	178	169	110	95	163
1979	92	113	131	147	173	214	235	231	186	170	115	98	159
1980	79	88	110	128	163	252	302	247	177	155	120	104	160
1981	90	85	101	151	169	227	264	230	169	153	103	78	152
	White females, 16 to 17 years												
1967	13	14	18	26	24	62	64	69	10	19	17	16	29
1968	14	12	19	22	28	54	59	46	18	25	8	16	27
1969	12	13	12	16	13	60	63	55	21	21	19	15	27
1970	13	18	16	18	22	50	61	59	27	26	27	18	30
1971	18	24	25	23	25	47	69	35	22	17	20	19	29
1972	20	16	35	38	44	62	71	62	27	38	31	25	39
1973	27	25	29	23	27	53	80	63	41	40	20	22	38
1974	23	19	21	30	37	54	86	61	43	49	39	28	41
1975	31	29	19	33	28	57	90	86	35	20	19	19	39
1976	16	16	26	31	39	53	78	60	35	28	19	17	34
1977	19	18	29	27	38	82	88	58	47	42	26	21	41
1978	29	28	29	27	44	68	73	76	43	42	33	23	43
1979	23	23	30	20	25	60	80	74	28	22	21	18	36
1980	19	5	23	35	43	68	82	46	39	29	24	25	37
1981	22	14	19	25	36	48	55	42	39	30	20	8	30
	White workers, 18 to 19 years												
1967	80	74	86	106	114	168	190	195	118	112	89	86	121
1968	78	91	94	129	112	181	187	186	153	134	118	96	130
1969	84	94	103	115	147	185	173	175	118	95	101	78	122
1970	89	94	117	137	153	205	195	188	140	120	108	95	137
1971	110	96	123	186	181	235	228	212	150	135	163	90	159
1972	94	101	131	135	172	238	229	246	170	138	158	106	160
1973	96	89	97	100	138	201	206	177	117	123	148	129	135
1974	138	140	156	194	177	251	223	219	175	162	147	117	175
1975	122	106	129	150	230	246	317	239	194	172	137	123	180
1976	137	154	157	192	187	237	243	252	202	173	136	136	184
1977	122	119	131	150	158	226	244	241	193	158	169	143	171
1978	156	116	131	147	165	236	227	219	163	167	137	129	166
1979	102	93	96	120	153	221	222	183	133	132	120	110	140
1980	105	93	129	138	152	234	239	206	208	195	144	123	164
1981	125	100	142	181	204	269	241	248	182	174	138	123	177
	White males, 18 to 19 years												
1967	69	68	78	94	99	137	162	171	99	86	78	77	108
1968	68	79	83	120	101	160	173	162	133	118	110	92	117
1969	74	82	96	103	124	167	150	148	108	87	92	69	108
1970	82	88	110	125	143	181	166	160	122	109	99	86	123
1971	96	85	114	166	158	194	191	169	124	104	143	73	135
1972	81	82	109	112	142	200	191	205	146	109	141	88	134
1973	82	72	81	88	121	164	165	142	91	105	128	109	112
1974	115	116	136	169	158	210	192	185	146	148	132	114	152
1975	103	88	109	130	189	214	262	190	170	160	128	105	154
1976	107	135	141	167	167	191	187	199	170	148	118	119	154
1977	105	101	114	138	138	194	204	197	165	132	139	124	146
1978	129	103	117	122	147	194	182	178	138	135	109	101	138
1979	91	85	82	110	127	194	170	146	105	106	103	94	118
1980	86	71	110	114	121	177	186	168	166	157	121	107	132
1981	106	79	119	152	166	224	197	204	157	142	114	103	147
	White females, 18 to 19 years												
1967	11	6	8	12	15	31	28	24	19	26	11	9	13
1968	10	12	11	9	11	21	14	24	20	16	8	4	13
1969	10	12	7	12	23	18	23	27	10	8	9	9	14
1970	7	6	7	12	10	24	29	28	18	11	9	9	14
1971	14	11	9	20	23	41	37	43	26	31	20	17	24
1972	13	19	22	23	30	38	38	41	24	29	17	18	26
1973	14	17	16	12	17	37	41	35	26	18	20	20	23
1974	23	24	20	25	19	41	31	34	29	14	15	3	23
1975	19	18	20	20	41	32	55	49	24	12	9	18	26
1976	30	19	16	25	20	45	56	52	32	25	18	17	30
1977	16	18	16	12	20	32	40	44	28	26	29	20	25
1978	27	13	15	25	18	42	45	41	25	31	28	29	28
1979	11	8	14	9	26	27	52	37	29	25	16	17	23
1980	19	21	19	23	31	57	53	39	43	37	22	16	32
1981	19	21	24	29	37	46	44	45	25	32	24	20	30

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A-15. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 20 years and over												
1967	2,734	2,717	2,728	2,993	3,049	3,254	3,315	3,250	3,193	3,233	3,054	2,908	3,037
1968	2,799	2,819	2,851	3,050	3,126	3,353	3,308	3,130	3,076	3,043	3,031	2,766	3,029
1969	2,689	2,757	2,768	2,928	3,065	3,229	3,125	3,065	2,928	2,908	2,724	2,516	2,892
1970	2,458	2,492	2,621	2,860	2,963	3,156	3,082	2,849	2,811	2,742	2,622	2,414	2,756
1971	2,387	2,313	2,482	2,768	2,845	2,967	2,978	2,820	2,810	2,858	2,698	2,469	2,699
1972	2,426	2,424	2,505	2,648	2,841	3,009	3,029	3,002	3,006	3,106	2,835	2,698	2,794
1973	2,518	2,492	2,609	2,734	2,828	3,104	3,109	2,899	2,789	2,871	2,812	2,648	2,785
1974	2,661	2,725	2,756	2,769	2,884	2,978	3,031	2,920	2,824	2,841	2,615	2,469	2,789
1975	2,410	2,433	2,483	2,607	2,860	2,940	2,984	2,949	2,893	2,875	2,584	2,374	2,700
1976	2,370	2,319	2,377	2,656	2,740	2,953	2,978	2,919	2,751	2,799	2,556	2,375	2,650
1977	2,261	2,265	2,313	2,572	2,853	3,010	2,942	2,890	2,733	2,826	2,625	2,397	2,641
1978	2,370	2,313	2,413	2,589	2,740	3,086	3,094	2,975	2,834	2,850	2,564	2,469	2,691
1979	2,306	2,347	2,409	2,557	2,717	2,961	3,027	2,987	2,912	2,868	2,761	2,515	2,697
1980	2,339	2,408	2,465	2,564	2,842	2,954	2,996	2,911	2,986	2,947	2,718	2,578	2,726
1981	2,420	2,369	2,442	2,647	2,823	2,995	3,050	3,086	2,978	2,976	2,781	2,432	2,750
	White males, 20 years and over												
1967	2,332	2,342	2,333	2,511	2,497	2,608	2,645	2,578	2,638	2,628	2,523	2,425	2,506
1968	2,396	2,423	2,415	2,546	2,546	2,693	2,668	2,556	2,512	2,468	2,460	2,307	2,499
1969	2,251	2,309	2,325	2,430	2,458	2,565	2,519	2,492	2,398	2,356	2,205	2,100	2,367
1970	2,069	2,094	2,202	2,377	2,392	2,481	2,470	2,340	2,298	2,239	2,165	2,035	2,264
1971	2,018	1,963	2,095	2,271	2,284	2,351	2,388	2,301	2,270	2,309	2,214	2,064	2,210
1972	2,039	2,024	2,061	2,163	2,258	2,395	2,398	2,386	2,448	2,489	2,327	2,273	2,272
1973	2,145	2,107	2,180	2,270	2,302	2,438	2,416	2,342	2,285	2,325	2,311	2,205	2,277
1974	2,243	2,273	2,292	2,302	2,354	2,415	2,417	2,410	2,339	2,335	2,200	2,123	2,308
1975	2,043	2,089	2,125	2,222	2,308	2,370	2,373	2,386	2,357	2,313	2,161	2,010	2,230
1976	1,988	1,998	2,019	2,187	2,268	2,402	2,394	2,337	2,207	2,206	2,069	1,954	2,169
1977	1,891	1,906	1,939	2,097	2,249	2,371	2,305	2,330	2,249	2,266	2,105	1,996	2,142
1978	1,980	1,896	1,953	2,074	2,186	2,380	2,381	2,328	2,245	2,204	2,057	2,014	2,142
1979	1,888	1,925	1,961	2,061	2,169	2,296	2,330	2,324	2,265	2,247	2,201	2,083	2,146
1980	1,961	2,007	2,021	2,074	2,243	2,300	2,320	2,299	2,357	2,316	2,205	2,060	2,180
1981	1,975	1,927	1,968	2,133	2,224	2,324	2,362	2,416	2,327	2,336	2,205	1,992	2,183
	White females, 20 years and over												
1967	402	375	395	482	552	646	670	672	555	605	531	483	531
1968	403	396	436	504	580	660	640	574	564	575	571	459	530
1969	438	448	443	498	607	664	606	573	530	552	519	416	525
1970	389	398	419	483	571	674	612	509	512	502	456	379	492
1971	369	350	386	497	561	616	590	519	540	549	484	405	489
1972	387	400	445	485	583	613	632	616	558	617	508	424	522
1973	373	385	429	464	526	666	693	557	504	546	501	444	508
1974	418	452	464	467	530	563	615	510	485	505	416	346	481
1975	367	344	358	385	552	570	612	563	536	562	423	364	470
1976	382	321	358	469	471	552	584	581	545	592	487	421	480
1977	370	360	373	475	604	640	637	560	484	560	519	400	499
1978	389	417	460	515	555	706	713	647	588	648	507	456	549
1979	418	422	448	496	547	664	695	663	648	619	559	431	551
1980	377	402	444	490	600	654	677	611	628	631	513	517	545
1981	444	442	474	514	598	672	688	670	651	639	576	440	567
	White workers, 20 to 24 years												
1967	149	142	167	197	201	248	247	220	194	193	171	193	194
1968	207	180	177	205	204	217	239	235	217	218	195	162	204
1969	149	171	165	194	207	239	224	206	189	178	180	150	188
1970	155	154	182	212	224	256	266	230	220	191	171	166	202
1971	156	153	189	258	236	279	271	248	238	227	203	198	221
1972	203	196	221	246	289	346	314	290	257	271	254	240	193
1973	213	210	232	256	281	355	340	348	290	274	290	260	279
1974	270	285	312	315	361	400	405	392	333	306	299	269	330
1975	266	253	279	311	332	385	369	384	386	356	309	266	325
1976	260	256	258	323	368	438	462	428	382	355	317	266	343
1977	252	255	277	324	371	445	411	452	414	409	342	299	355
1978	292	250	280	356	404	455	454	464	386	398	363	306	367
1979	279	291	286	360	396	438	469	468	433	371	408	328	377
1980	308	281	334	329	402	465	459	417	422	385	364	305	373
1981	320	302	317	365	437	473	520	539	466	438	391	332	408
	White males, 20 to 24 years												
1967	137	127	151	176	181	215	219	189	182	167	149	166	172
1968	185	166	159	189	176	189	213	202	186	176	158	128	177
1969	125	145	137	167	181	200	191	174	164	156	149	130	160
1970	128	129	159	191	187	213	225	191	184	163	153	140	172
1971	128	134	164	222	201	241	227	212	197	195	174	176	189
1972	181	171	190	219	251	303	261	252	224	222	214	212	158
1973	185	177	199	232	242	313	297	302	261	233	260	221	244
1974	235	247	262	276	316	339	346	341	293	265	260	233	285
1975	222	226	249	270	276	323	308	322	333	299	260	227	276
1976	213	217	214	273	318	367	386	345	318	286	278	237	288
1977	221	218	241	276	309	359	334	394	359	354	293	253	301
1978	238	200	214	282	319	366	375	365	316	312	291	246	293
1979	232	238	232	296	324	350	369	379	343	299	328	287	306
1980	268	238	278	267	323	370	372	355	350	317	299	236	306
1981	257	239	260	310	366	386	431	440	370	364	335	279	336

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A-15. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White females, 20 to 24 years												
1967	12	15	16	21	20	33	28	31	12	26	22	27	22
1968	22	14	18	16	28	28	26	33	31	42	37	34	27
1969	24	26	28	27	26	39	33	32	25	22	31	20	28
1970	27	25	23	21	37	43	41	39	35	28	18	26	30
1971	28	19	25	36	35	38	43	35	41	32	29	22	32
1972	21	25	31	26	38	43	53	39	34	50	41	27	35
1973	28	33	33	24	39	42	43	46	29	41	31	39	36
1974	36	39	51	39	45	61	59	51	40	41	39	36	45
1975	45	28	30	42	56	62	60	62	52	57	49	39	49
1976	48	39	45	50	50	71	75	83	64	68	38	30	55
1977	31	38	37	48	62	86	77	58	55	55	51	47	53
1978	54	51	67	74	85	89	78	97	69	86	73	60	74
1979	48	53	54	64	72	89	100	87	89	71	80	43	71
1980	42	44	57	62	79	95	85	62	72	68	65	68	67
1981	64	63	58	55	71	87	89	99	95	74	56	53	72
	White workers, 25 years and over												
1967	2,585	2,577	2,560	2,796	2,851	3,005	3,070	3,030	2,997	3,037	2,883	2,715	2,842
1968	2,590	2,639	2,657	2,844	2,921	3,135	3,069	2,895	2,859	2,827	2,837	2,606	2,825
1969	2,541	2,588	2,603	2,735	2,857	2,989	2,901	2,859	2,737	2,731	2,544	2,366	2,703
1970	2,304	2,336	2,438	2,647	2,739	2,897	2,816	2,620	2,592	2,551	2,451	2,249	2,558
1971	2,231	2,160	2,293	2,510	2,608	2,687	2,707	2,570	2,572	2,630	2,495	2,270	2,479
1972	2,222	2,226	2,282	2,400	2,553	2,664	2,716	2,712	2,748	2,834	2,593	2,459	2,535
1973	2,305	2,281	2,377	2,476	2,549	2,719	2,678	2,573	2,301	2,597	2,520	2,389	2,481
1974	2,392	2,440	2,445	2,453	2,524	2,579	2,626	2,529	2,491	2,538	2,318	2,200	2,461
1975	2,143	2,181	2,203	2,295	2,527	2,554	2,617	2,565	2,517	2,519	2,276	2,105	2,377
1976	2,110	2,099	2,016	2,335	2,371	2,516	2,516	2,491	2,371	2,445	2,240	2,108	2,307
1977	2,009	2,012	2,034	2,249	2,482	2,566	2,530	2,440	2,321	2,417	2,282	2,098	2,286
1978	2,078	2,062	2,132	2,234	2,336	2,631	2,642	2,513	2,448	2,453	2,201	2,162	2,324
1979	2,026	2,054	2,123	2,197	2,320	2,522	2,557	2,519	2,480	2,498	2,355	2,186	2,321
1980	2,031	2,127	2,131	2,235	2,441	2,489	2,538	2,495	2,564	2,561	2,355	2,274	2,353
1981	2,100	2,067	2,125	2,282	2,386	2,522	2,530	2,547	2,513	2,538	2,390	2,101	2,341
	White males, 25 years and over												
1967	2,195	2,216	2,181	2,335	2,317	2,391	2,427	2,389	2,454	2,461	2,374	2,259	2,333
1968	2,210	2,257	2,238	2,357	2,369	2,504	2,455	2,353	2,326	2,293	2,303	2,180	2,322
1969	2,127	2,165	2,188	2,264	2,277	2,365	2,327	2,318	2,233	2,201	2,057	1,970	2,207
1970	1,942	1,965	2,043	2,185	2,206	2,267	2,244	2,150	2,115	2,077	2,013	1,896	2,096
1971	1,890	1,828	1,932	2,049	2,083	2,110	2,160	2,088	2,074	2,115	2,040	1,888	2,021
1972	1,857	1,852	1,869	1,944	2,008	2,093	2,137	2,135	2,224	2,266	2,110	2,062	2,048
1973	1,960	1,931	1,981	2,037	2,062	2,065	2,027	2,060	1,825	2,091	2,051	1,983	2,007
1974	2,008	2,025	2,031	2,025	2,039	2,076	2,070	2,069	2,046	2,073	1,940	1,889	2,024
1975	1,821	1,864	1,875	1,952	2,031	2,046	2,065	2,064	2,044	2,014	1,903	1,780	1,956
1976	1,777	1,816	1,701	1,915	1,951	2,035	2,007	1,992	1,890	1,920	1,791	1,717	1,882
1977	1,669	1,689	1,698	1,822	1,941	2,013	1,970	1,937	1,892	1,912	1,813	1,743	1,842
1978	1,743	1,697	1,739	1,794	1,866	2,015	2,007	1,963	1,929	1,891	1,767	1,766	1,848
1979	1,655	1,686	1,729	1,765	1,845	1,947	1,961	1,944	1,921	1,948	1,875	1,796	1,840
1980	1,694	1,769	1,744	1,807	1,921	1,930	1,948	1,945	2,006	1,999	1,906	1,824	1,874
1981	1,719	1,688	1,708	1,823	1,859	1,938	1,931	1,976	1,957	1,973	1,870	1,713	1,846
	White females, 25 years and over												
1967	390	361	379	461	534	614	643	641	543	576	509	456	509
1968	380	382	419	487	552	631	614	542	533	534	534	426	503
1969	414	423	415	471	580	624	574	541	504	530	487	396	496
1970	362	371	395	462	533	630	571	470	477	474	438	353	461
1971	341	331	361	461	525	576	547	483	499	516	455	382	457
1972	365	374	413	457	545	571	579	577	523	568	483	397	487
1973	345	351	396	439	487	653	650	512	476	506	469	405	474
1974	384	415	414	427	486	503	556	460	445	465	378	311	437
1975	322	317	327	343	496	508	551	500	473	505	373	325	421
1976	333	282	315	420	420	481	509	499	481	525	449	391	425
1977	340	322	336	427	542	553	560	502	429	506	469	354	445
1978	335	366	393	441	469	616	635	550	520	562	434	396	476
1979	371	368	393	432	475	575	596	575	558	550	480	389	480
1980	337	358	387	427	520	559	590	549	558	562	448	450	479
1981	381	379	417	459	527	584	599	571	556	565	520	388	495
	White workers, 25 to 54 years												
1967	1,633	1,625	1,621	1,753	1,780	1,860	1,934	1,882	1,822	1,874	1,771	1,664	1,769
1968	1,628	1,613	1,641	1,718	1,750	1,911	1,892	1,795	1,772	1,763	1,751	1,617	1,739
1969	1,552	1,534	1,559	1,586	1,714	1,812	1,789	1,756	1,655	1,639	1,527	1,431	1,628
1970	1,364	1,384	1,426	1,546	1,626	1,776	1,704	1,576	1,544	1,514	1,478	1,374	1,525
1971	1,364	1,336	1,427	1,541	1,588	1,646	1,648	1,553	1,548	1,547	1,463	1,327	1,499
1972	1,305	1,357	1,381	1,451	1,550	1,621	1,691	1,679	1,653	1,687	1,560	1,504	1,537
1973	1,428	1,368	1,427	1,489	1,561	1,615	1,737	1,588	1,526	1,615	1,543	1,464	1,530
1974	1,472	1,519	1,503	1,498	1,603	1,662	1,681	1,600	1,549	1,596	1,472	1,373	1,543
1975	1,334	1,355	1,406	1,432	1,626	1,673	1,714	1,707	1,631	1,621	1,453	1,363	1,527
1976	1,365	1,308	1,337	1,537	1,564	1,664	1,688	1,669	1,574	1,615	1,446	1,333	1,509
1977	1,257	1,298	1,305	1,466	1,630	1,706	1,696	1,601	1,516	1,562	1,479	1,344	1,489
1978	1,341	1,335	1,393	1,451	1,518	1,717	1,796	1,657	1,618	1,588	1,439	1,424	1,524
1979	1,353	1,380	1,414	1,476	1,583	1,706	1,759	1,665	1,631	1,683	1,588	1,451	1,557
1980	1,346	1,400	1,394	1,472	1,652	1,692	1,728	1,674	1,739	1,709	1,590	1,540	1,577
1981	1,407	1,375	1,432	1,547	1,625	1,718	1,771	1,762	1,745	1,738	1,617	1,442	1,600

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A-15. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White males, 25 to 54 years												
1967	1,349	1,365	1,337	1,400	1,377	1,423	1,471	1,429	1,446	1,458	1,407	1,333	1,400
1968	1,345	1,340	1,330	1,365	1,355	1,438	1,438	1,410	1,390	1,375	1,358	1,306	1,372
1969	1,248	1,226	1,255	1,264	1,298	1,367	1,348	1,352	1,277	1,265	1,167	1,136	1,266
1970	1,110	1,125	1,162	1,221	1,242	1,304	1,311	1,242	1,218	1,192	1,185	1,123	1,202
1971	1,115	1,101	1,176	1,228	1,227	1,236	1,267	1,195	1,173	1,178	1,140	1,059	1,174
1972	1,053	1,088	1,097	1,140	1,183	1,227	1,290	1,263	1,285	1,294	1,215	1,216	1,197
1973	1,174	1,120	1,143	1,176	1,217	1,165	1,268	1,217	1,182	1,238	1,206	1,156	1,189
1974	1,176	1,197	1,204	1,193	1,256	1,284	1,267	1,272	1,237	1,242	1,186	1,149	1,222
1975	1,101	1,134	1,173	1,194	1,266	1,308	1,315	1,331	1,274	1,242	1,187	1,119	1,221
1976	1,117	1,107	1,108	1,214	1,244	1,309	1,302	1,289	1,224	1,219	1,127	1,050	1,193
1977	1,019	1,051	1,057	1,148	1,215	1,277	1,272	1,226	1,194	1,186	1,123	1,070	1,153
1978	1,095	1,057	1,102	1,113	1,163	1,269	1,308	1,243	1,229	1,179	1,122	1,132	1,168
1979	1,079	1,102	1,110	1,141	1,196	1,265	1,289	1,237	1,214	1,265	1,215	1,152	1,190
1980	1,082	1,127	1,106	1,147	1,246	1,253	1,272	1,253	1,299	1,270	1,234	1,185	1,205
1981	1,100	1,087	1,121	1,201	1,214	1,282	1,301	1,329	1,325	1,311	1,223	1,138	1,220
	White females, 25 to 54 years												
1967	284	260	284	353	403	437	463	453	376	416	364	331	369
1968	283	273	311	353	395	473	454	385	382	388	393	311	367
1969	304	308	304	322	416	445	441	404	378	374	360	295	362
1970	254	259	264	325	384	472	393	334	326	322	293	251	323
1971	249	235	251	313	361	409	381	358	375	369	323	268	325
1972	252	269	284	311	367	394	401	416	368	393	345	288	340
1973	254	248	284	312	344	450	469	370	343	377	337	308	341
1974	295	322	299	305	347	377	414	328	313	354	287	224	321
1975	233	221	233	238	359	365	399	376	357	379	266	243	306
1976	248	201	228	323	320	355	385	380	350	396	319	282	316
1977	238	247	247	318	416	429	423	376	322	376	356	273	336
1978	246	278	290	338	355	448	489	414	389	408	317	292	356
1979	274	278	303	335	387	442	470	428	417	418	373	299	368
1980	264	273	288	326	406	439	456	421	440	439	355	356	372
1981	307	288	311	346	411	436	470	433	420	427	394	304	380
	White workers, 25 to 34 years												
1967	395	391	401	461	469	477	499	493	479	473	462	425	452
1968	437	434	428	452	460	478	462	454	453	445	469	420	450
1969	397	387	396	418	451	483	483	475	462	444	408	374	431
1970	347	369	373	426	434	470	461	415	431	404	398	354	406
1971	361	344	373	410	421	482	462	456	421	432	420	360	412
1972	342	374	381	390	433	473	493	486	472	469	432	447	432
1973	439	421	426	434	429	475	475	412	414	445	446	450	439
1974	459	470	461	447	483	494	506	477	436	461	412	411	460
1975	406	416	449	438	522	501	555	536	547	534	480	450	487
1976	454	427	459	510	526	561	581	568	551	540	508	467	513
1977	432	456	450	524	567	608	591	595	550	535	479	462	520
1978	444	471	531	551	594	668	676	630	584	576	550	572	571
1979	545	523	547	563	599	649	693	676	655	651	608	571	606
1980	526	537	529	557	635	651	660	689	687	660	600	563	608
1981	528	494	537	600	658	691	716	728	727	732	632	571	634
	White males, 25 to 34 years												
1967	326	326	331	376	365	367	375	383	380	367	367	350	359
1968	358	365	355	365	355	364	347	353	358	350	356	344	356
1969	325	310	326	341	347	367	368	371	353	360	316	299	340
1970	292	313	318	350	340	349	357	336	341	331	325	292	328
1971	301	283	300	325	337	369	367	360	341	345	351	305	332
1972	293	309	314	321	353	369	387	383	383	380	358	380	353
1973	359	344	341	347	347	362	353	326	312	331	351	343	343
1974	364	373	374	359	394	410	402	393	362	359	343	345	373
1975	345	353	383	377	409	405	426	427	423	420	391	371	395
1976	366	363	386	412	417	458	463	453	438	420	397	374	412
1977	352	373	370	403	427	466	459	456	426	413	366	360	406
1978	359	364	422	436	469	505	494	485	451	436	431	467	443
1979	440	427	420	432	461	509	533	533	508	524	492	472	480
1980	447	456	438	449	498	501	514	528	530	508	487	467	485
1981	430	409	429	480	505	534	551	560	557	573	486	448	497
	White females, 25 to 34 years												
1967	69	65	70	85	104	110	124	110	99	106	95	75	93
1968	79	69	73	87	105	114	115	101	95	95	113	76	94
1969	72	77	70	77	104	116	115	104	109	84	92	75	91
1970	55	56	55	76	94	121	104	78	90	73	73	62	78
1971	60	61	73	85	83	113	95	96	80	87	69	55	80
1972	49	65	66	68	81	104	106	103	89	89	74	67	80
1973	80	77	85	88	82	113	122	86	102	114	94	107	96
1974	95	97	88	88	89	84	104	84	74	102	69	65	86
1975	61	63	66	61	112	97	129	109	124	114	89	79	92
1976	87	64	73	97	110	103	118	114	112	120	111	95	100
1977	80	84	79	121	140	142	131	141	123	122	113	102	115
1978	85	107	109	116	124	163	182	145	133	140	120	104	127
1979	105	95	127	131	136	139	159	143	147	126	116	98	126
1980	79	82	92	108	137	151	146	162	157	151	111	96	123
1981	98	85	108	121	152	157	165	168	170	159	146	122	138

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A-15. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 35 to 44 years												
1967	537	550	536	566	587	664	666	675	621	629	557	535	594
1968	512	513	542	563	601	673	662	613	576	597	577	543	582
1969	523	513	508	516	551	613	625	588	568	557	521	487	547
1970	459	454	447	478	506	586	555	514	505	519	493	447	497
1971	454	446	466	519	523	526	536	498	508	496	458	414	487
1972	429	451	461	511	513	517	528	549	536	551	525	464	503
1973	423	413	437	457	505	480	547	507	475	512	514	482	479
1974	468	473	467	475	523	529	526	498	479	484	478	422	485
1975	403	409	429	438	494	530	535	529	508	462	420	384	462
1976	396	381	387	464	469	480	471	465	464	481	431	414	442
1977	372	383	370	453	533	526	530	454	436	469	464	416	451
1978	437	420	420	442	441	496	526	489	488	491	430	413	458
1979	382	401	415	428	467	501	482	453	474	491	485	425	450
1980	396	417	426	481	525	543	564	495	495	523	505	497	488
1981	440	449	463	488	508	538	563	550	525	520	505	448	500
	White males, 35 to 44 years												
1967	446	457	435	448	453	492	495	495	474	474	429	416	460
1968	417	425	430	453	463	495	486	476	442	446	449	439	453
1969	423	410	404	412	419	445	464	448	430	413	383	382	419
1970	367	366	360	364	370	420	413	383	390	398	386	358	381
1971	370	363	386	408	385	392	403	365	354	354	343	318	370
1972	331	351	355	385	364	372	385	393	398	402	372	351	372
1973	326	328	340	360	390	322	400	387	376	395	394	376	366
1974	369	372	379	376	401	386	381	379	376	368	360	344	374
1975	319	337	346	350	373	394	406	395	389	352	341	301	358
1976	316	315	312	359	379	368	353	354	345	355	324	311	342
1977	290	306	306	353	393	383	383	339	341	356	354	334	345
1978	353	336	339	334	333	364	378	371	373	357	326	313	349
1979	303	320	331	326	348	351	339	324	342	348	344	327	334
1980	310	327	325	359	382	386	398	363	369	379	370	360	361
1981	335	339	351	360	368	381	391	397	381	372	369	359	367
	White females, 35 to 44 years												
1967	91	93	101	118	134	172	171	180	147	155	128	119	134
1968	95	88	112	110	138	178	176	137	134	151	128	104	129
1969	100	103	104	104	132	168	161	140	138	144	138	105	128
1970	92	88	87	114	136	166	142	131	115	121	107	89	116
1971	84	83	80	111	138	134	133	133	154	142	115	96	117
1972	98	100	106	126	149	145	143	156	138	149	153	113	131
1973	97	85	97	97	115	158	147	120	99	117	120	106	113
1974	99	101	88	98	123	144	145	118	103	116	118	78	111
1975	85	72	82	88	121	136	129	133	118	110	79	84	103
1976	80	66	74	105	90	112	118	111	118	125	108	103	101
1977	82	78	65	100	139	144	148	115	95	111	110	82	106
1978	85	84	81	108	108	132	148	118	115	134	104	100	110
1979	79	81	84	103	119	151	142	129	133	143	142	99	117
1980	86	90	102	122	143	156	166	132	127	144	136	138	128
1981	106	110	112	128	140	157	172	153	144	148	136	89	133
	White workers, 45 to 54 years												
1967	701	684	684	726	724	719	769	714	722	772	752	704	723
1968	679	666	671	703	689	760	768	728	743	721	705	654	707
1969	632	634	655	652	712	716	681	693	625	638	598	570	650
1970	558	561	606	642	686	720	688	648	608	591	587	573	622
1971	549	546	588	612	645	638	650	599	620	620	584	552	601
1972	533	532	540	551	604	631	670	644	645	667	603	593	601
1973	566	534	564	597	627	660	716	669	637	658	584	532	612
1974	545	576	575	576	597	639	649	626	635	652	582	540	599
1975	524	529	529	556	610	642	625	643	576	626	553	528	579
1976	515	499	491	564	569	622	636	637	559	594	506	450	553
1977	453	456	485	489	532	570	575	552	532	561	536	465	517
1978	458	443	442	458	484	552	596	538	545	520	457	439	495
1979	426	458	452	484	518	558	587	537	503	540	494	454	500
1980	424	444	438	434	493	497	504	491	557	525	486	479	481
1981	438	432	432	458	460	489	493	485	493	485	480	425	464
	White males, 45 to 54 years												
1967	577	582	571	576	559	564	601	551	592	617	611	567	581
1968	570	550	545	547	537	579	605	581	590	579	553	523	563
1969	500	506	525	511	532	555	516	533	494	492	468	455	507
1970	451	446	484	507	532	535	541	523	487	463	474	473	493
1971	444	455	490	495	505	476	497	470	478	479	446	436	473
1972	429	428	428	434	466	486	518	486	503	511	484	484	472
1973	488	447	461	470	479	480	515	504	494	512	460	436	479
1974	443	451	451	457	461	489	484	499	498	515	483	459	474
1975	437	443	444	467	484	509	483	509	462	471	455	448	468
1976	435	429	410	443	449	483	487	483	441	443	405	365	440
1977	377	372	382	392	395	429	430	431	427	416	402	376	402
1978	383	356	342	344	361	400	435	387	404	386	365	352	376
1979	336	354	359	384	386	404	417	381	365	393	380	354	376
1980	325	343	343	338	366	365	360	363	400	383	378	359	360
1981	335	339	341	361	341	367	359	372	387	366	368	331	356

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A-15. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White females, 45 to 54 years												
1967	124	102	113	150	165	155	168	163	130	155	141	137	142
1968	109	116	126	156	152	181	163	147	153	142	152	131	144
1969	132	128	130	141	180	161	165	160	131	146	130	115	143
1970	107	115	122	135	154	185	147	125	121	128	113	100	129
1971	105	91	98	117	140	162	153	129	142	141	139	117	128
1972	105	104	112	117	138	146	153	158	142	156	119	109	130
1973	78	87	103	128	148	180	201	165	143	146	124	96	133
1974	102	125	124	119	136	150	164	126	137	137	100	82	125
1975	88	86	85	89	126	132	141	134	114	156	99	81	111
1976	80	71	81	121	120	140	149	154	119	151	101	84	114
1977	75	85	103	97	137	142	144	120	104	143	133	89	114
1978	75	86	101	114	123	152	159	151	141	134	92	87	118
1979	90	102	93	101	132	152	169	156	137	148	115	101	124
1980	99	101	95	96	127	132	144	128	157	143	108	121	121
1981	103	93	91	97	119	122	133	112	106	120	112	93	109
	White workers, 55 to 64 years												
1967	608	613	617	678	696	713	722	723	726	707	689	676	680
1968	615	627	621	694	737	746	721	673	679	656	667	607	670
1969	600	633	604	688	681	713	662	665	638	658	608	583	645
1970	580	572	602	645	632	659	660	607	615	609	572	532	607
1971	514	504	520	576	612	631	630	575	606	632	615	572	583
1972	560	531	548	565	605	622	621	618	624	666	635	589	599
1973	540	567	589	602	616	672	620	580	403	602	623	590	584
1974	586	573	592	586	540	540	575	569	584	551	522	489	558
1975	514	489	482	496	564	532	550	534	550	555	504	462	520
1976	473	461	449	466	482	507	500	518	487	513	498	469	485
1977	468	430	430	458	514	516	505	502	472	514	501	463	481
1978	454	438	463	456	483	550	512	508	505	539	476	455	487
1979	418	416	446	458	463	482	481	505	518	506	450	451	466
1980	428	466	478	495	506	501	520	506	519	543	492	467	494
1981	442	450	426	441	454	487	472	501	493	520	498	417	467
	White males, 55 to 64 years												
1967	532	539	540	596	589	585	585	582	603	589	576	577	574
1968	536	550	537	592	613	627	605	556	561	547	556	523	567
1969	515	539	524	574	557	586	568	570	553	552	519	505	547
1970	498	493	507	540	523	542	540	511	514	502	472	463	509
1971	453	432	443	476	489	508	513	491	520	526	518	485	488
1972	469	455	462	475	488	507	498	509	525	551	536	516	500
1973	477	494	507	505	513	548	501	492	320	512	531	525	494
1974	526	511	507	488	442	448	466	477	489	474	456	425	475
1975	445	423	409	422	456	441	445	451	469	463	433	404	439
1976	410	403	390	396	404	417	415	435	400	419	406	391	407
1977	392	377	365	378	414	425	404	411	403	421	425	408	402
1978	397	379	388	385	405	427	409	418	408	424	386	379	401
1979	349	352	381	386	398	395	398	409	418	404	373	391	388
1980	375	405	400	412	418	412	420	413	438	446	425	399	414
1981	388	385	360	366	370	380	378	398	396	415	394	354	382
	White females, 55 to 64 years												
1967	76	74	77	82	107	128	137	141	123	118	113	99	106
1968	79	77	84	102	124	119	116	117	118	109	111	84	103
1969	85	94	80	114	124	127	94	95	85	106	89	78	98
1970	82	79	95	105	109	117	120	96	101	107	100	69	98
1971	61	71	76	99	122	122	116	83	85	105	96	86	94
1972	91	76	86	90	118	116	124	110	99	115	99	74	100
1973	62	72	82	97	103	124	119	88	83	90	92	65	90
1974	60	63	85	98	98	91	108	92	95	77	66	64	83
1975	69	66	74	74	108	91	104	82	81	92	71	58	81
1976	63	58	59	70	79	90	85	83	86	95	93	77	78
1977	75	52	65	81	100	92	101	91	69	93	76	55	79
1978	56	59	76	72	79	123	102	90	97	116	90	76	86
1979	69	65	66	72	64	87	82	95	100	100	76	60	78
1980	54	62	78	83	88	89	100	93	82	97	67	68	80
1981	53	65	66	75	84	106	93	103	97	105	104	62	85
	White workers, 65 years and over												
1967	344	339	322	365	375	432	414	425	449	456	423	375	393
1968	347	399	395	432	434	478	456	427	408	408	419	382	416
1969	389	421	440	461	462	464	450	438	444	434	409	352	430
1970	360	380	410	456	481	462	451	436	433	428	401	343	425
1971	353	320	346	393	408	410	429	442	419	452	418	372	396
1972	358	339	353	384	398	421	404	414	470	481	398	366	399
1973	338	347	361	386	372	431	320	405	372	379	353	335	367
1974	334	348	350	369	381	377	370	359	358	391	324	339	359
1975	296	337	314	366	337	349	352	323	335	342	319	280	330
1976	272	331	231	332	325	345	329	303	310	316	296	307	314
1977	285	284	301	325	338	344	329	335	331	341	303	291	317
1978	284	290	276	327	333	364	332	347	325	324	286	283	315
1979	256	260	262	264	274	332	315	348	328	310	317	285	296
1980	256	262	260	268	282	296	290	312	304	311	272	266	281
1981	252	243	267	295	306	318	287	282	275	280	274	241	277

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A-15. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White males, 65 years and over												
1967	314	312	304	339	351	383	371	378	405	414	391	349	359
1968	329	367	371	400	401	439	412	387	375	371	389	351	383
1969	364	400	409	426	422	412	411	396	403	384	371	329	394
1970	334	347	374	424	441	421	393	396	383	383	356	310	385
1971	322	295	312	344	366	365	380	401	380	410	383	345	358
1972	335	309	310	328	337	360	350	363	414	421	359	331	352
1973	310	317	331	356	332	352	258	351	323	340	313	303	324
1974	305	318	320	345	341	343	337	320	320	356	298	315	327
1975	275	307	294	336	308	297	304	281	301	309	283	257	296
1976	250	307	203	305	302	308	290	267	265	282	258	275	282
1977	258	262	276	295	311	311	293	300	293	304	264	265	286
1978	251	262	249	296	299	318	289	301	290	287	259	255	279
1979	227	233	239	238	251	286	273	297	289	278	286	253	262
1980	237	238	239	249	256	264	255	278	269	283	246	240	255
1981	231	218	228	256	274	276	251	248	236	246	253	220	245
	White females, 65 years and over												
1967	30	27	18	26	24	49	43	47	44	42	32	26	34
1968	18	32	24	32	33	39	44	40	33	37	30	31	33
1969	25	21	31	35	40	52	39	42	41	50	38	23	36
1970	26	33	36	32	40	41	58	40	50	45	45	33	40
1971	31	25	34	49	42	45	49	41	38	41	35	27	38
1972	22	29	42	55	60	61	54	51	56	60	39	35	47
1973	28	30	30	30	40	79	62	54	49	39	40	32	43
1974	29	30	30	24	40	34	33	39	37	34	25	23	32
1975	20	30	20	30	28	51	47	41	34	33	36	23	33
1976	22	23	27	27	23	37	38	36	45	34	37	32	32
1977	27	23	24	30	27	33	37	35	37	36	37	25	31
1978	32	28	28	32	35	46	43	45	34	37	28	28	35
1979	28	25	25	27	23	46	42	52	40	32	31	31	34
1980	19	23	21	19	26	32	35	35	36	28	26	26	27
1981	20	25	39	39	32	42	36	34	39	33	22	21	32
	Black and other workers, 16 years and over												
1967	369	353	420	437	462	602	608	573	417	493	439	405	465
1968	363	392	418	446	529	614	586	477	422	418	333	310	442
1969	268	303	313	384	477	583	503	428	377	394	328	278	386
1970	251	281	275	331	408	512	480	422	387	384	359	330	367
1971	255	296	283	316	359	416	419	436	290	319	297	264	328
1972	236	259	291	320	325	391	423	426	326	285	262	242	315
1973	216	248	260	293	310	384	455	409	326	310	284	279	314
1974	268	273	280	276	319	339	412	390	337	322	283	244	312
1975	244	249	239	256	307	344	405	339	316	303	284	240	294
1976	245	227	249	252	302	304	359	336	272	321	256	244	280
1977	205	236	242	262	269	294	295	309	262	270	254	283	265
1978	266	274	268	294	303	385	377	349	379	372	302	317	324
1979	281	264	303	279	295	388	352	376	339	327	289	305	316
1980	286	289	284	270	296	292	296	284	283	229	261	265	278
1981	251	254	248	309	265	292	270	257	241	244	246	229	259
	Black and other males, 16 years and over												
1967	324	323	363	365	372	438	426	416	324	337	325	322	361
1968	322	343	362	371	412	440	437	365	324	312	275	269	353
1969	242	269	281	321	380	400	362	329	297	305	275	245	309
1970	228	255	250	290	342	393	354	325	321	300	289	289	302
1971	236	258	257	272	298	321	313	331	239	267	249	230	273
1972	209	237	252	286	270	314	333	340	272	250	234	217	268
1973	198	206	225	249	251	309	329	307	285	267	250	245	260
1974	230	244	245	245	262	257	321	303	281	273	256	219	262
1975	218	225	219	221	247	274	312	249	260	252	247	216	245
1976	214	211	232	229	243	237	279	257	248	269	222	209	238
1977	178	213	209	217	225	230	230	237	210	207	220	243	219
1978	230	249	239	246	255	313	301	278	324	322	267	287	276
1979	243	239	267	229	233	286	277	306	296	281	249	259	264
1980	250	258	248	237	243	241	239	228	237	196	229	224	236
1981	219	226	216	260	231	247	211	201	198	212	200	208	219
	Black and other females, 16 years and over												
1967	45	29	57	71	90	164	182	157	93	156	113	83	104
1968	41	49	56	75	118	174	149	111	98	106	58	41	90
1969	27	34	33	63	97	183	141	99	80	89	53	33	78
1970	23	26	25	40	66	119	125	96	65	84	70	41	65
1971	19	37	26	44	61	95	105	106	51	52	47	34	56
1972	27	21	40	34	55	78	89	86	54	35	28	26	48
1973	19	42	36	44	60	76	126	102	41	44	34	33	55
1974	39	29	35	30	56	81	91	87	56	49	26	25	51
1975	26	24	19	35	58	70	93	90	56	51	37	24	49
1976	31	15	18	22	59	67	81	79	25	52	34	34	43
1977	28	23	33	45	44	65	65	73	52	63	34	40	47
1978	36	25	29	48	48	73	76	72	55	49	34	29	48
1979	38	24	38	49	61	101	76	70	44	46	40	44	52
1980	36	30	36	34	53	50	57	56	46	35	32	40	43
1981	32	28	33	48	34	45	59	57	43	32	46	21	40

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A-15. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 16 to 19 years												
1967	21	19	29	39	41	130	136	113	47	67	48	36	60
1968	19	32	34	38	51	106	109	87	37	35	23	19	49
1969	16	22	29	45	61	113	98	69	37	39	40	24	49
1970	16	20	33	34	41	97	88	75	43	42	38	36	47
1971	18	24	23	27	43	57	87	88	19	44	18	24	39
1972	16	12	21	26	27	77	77	96	31	30	17	18	37
1973	14	18	11	22	22	56	101	67	33	20	11	16	33
1974	8	19	22	24	36	64	89	83	45	25	23	15	38
1975	18	16	14	24	42	72	95	53	52	38	26	25	39
1976	19	13	25	13	20	39	76	58	25	32	20	11	29
1977	11	11	16	28	19	38	51	59	24	15	11	17	25
1978	8	9	15	17	17	48	69	63	26	28	13	16	28
1979	13	11	17	20	23	47	60	48	28	21	9	15	26
1980	14	15	15	15	26	30	44	39	30	13	23	22	24
1981	20	20	13	31	21	40	35	37	11	9	11	4	21
	Black and other males, 16 to 19 years												
1967	17	17	24	32	34	90	101	85	37	43	35	28	45
1968	16	28	28	26	42	69	74	62	26	23	19	17	36
1969	14	21	27	38	53	86	66	55	32	34	33	21	40
1970	15	19	29	31	38	73	64	51	40	36	35	35	39
1971	18	24	23	21	31	40	62	70	19	39	18	20	32
1972	11	11	18	24	19	58	62	70	29	26	17	15	30
1973	13	12	5	17	16	39	67	39	29	18	10	15	24
1974	8	18	19	23	28	46	65	62	30	20	23	12	30
1975	16	13	14	21	32	53	72	35	39	30	23	24	31
1976	17	13	24	13	17	25	51	38	24	25	17	12	23
1977	12	11	16	25	20	33	42	46	23	15	12	17	22
1978	9	9	15	13	13	40	50	48	25	29	13	16	23
1979	13	12	15	15	21	35	49	38	26	18	9	12	22
1980	13	12	13	14	19	27	43	34	29	12	19	16	21
1981	15	17	11	28	19	38	30	28	10	8	6	5	18
	Black and other workers, 16 to 17 years												
1967	13	7	21	26	22	78	75	69	28	36	24	21	35
1968	9	14	16	13	25	71	75	57	21	21	12	9	29
1969	5	5	13	21	34	73	65	42	21	27	19	12	28
1970	6	7	10	18	27	61	57	52	23	22	18	13	26
1971	8	10	8	14	23	34	49	47	7	17	9	12	20
1972	5	4	7	12	9	42	42	59	17	12	11	8	19
1973	6	5	3	15	11	34	64	39	14	6	4	2	17
1974	–	9	12	13	21	41	49	47	14	6	13	6	19
1975	8	7	6	10	19	39	45	24	22	15	9	9	18
1976	8	5	5	6	6	26	46	28	6	11	8	5	14
1977	7	7	4	12	10	23	30	35	10	9	6	7	14
1978	6	7	5	9	7	18	38	35	11	6	2	2	13
1979	6	5	7	5	13	30	33	31	9	11	5	7	13
1980	5	4	5	6	13	20	31	22	18	6	8	7	12
1981	6	8	–	15	10	23	20	18	1	–	2	–	8
	Black and other males, 16 to 17 years												
1967	12	6	17	22	19	52	54	50	23	23	21	17	26
1968	8	14	14	8	23	49	51	38	15	12	10	7	21
1969	4	5	11	19	31	56	43	38	19	23	15	9	23
1970	5	6	10	17	25	45	40	36	23	18	17	12	21
1971	8	9	8	11	18	23	37	40	7	17	9	12	17
1972	4	4	7	11	7	32	34	44	15	10	11	8	16
1973	6	4	2	11	7	24	43	24	11	6	4	1	12
1974	–	9	10	11	15	29	32	35	11	5	13	4	14
1975	7	4	6	6	12	29	34	15	15	9	6	9	12
1976	8	5	4	5	6	16	31	17	6	8	7	4	9
1977	7	7	3	8	10	17	20	27	9	9	7	7	12
1978	6	6	5	7	7	16	27	26	10	8	3	3	11
1979	4	5	6	6	10	23	27	26	8	8	4	6	12
1980	4	3	3	4	6	17	30	18	17	6	6	5	10
1981	4	6	–	15	9	21	16	15	1	–	2	–	7
	Black and other workers, 18 to 19 years												
1967	7	13	8	13	17	53	60	43	20	31	23	16	25
1968	11	18	17	25	26	35	34	29	16	14	10	11	21
1969	11	17	15	25	27	40	33	27	15	13	21	11	21
1970	9	13	22	16	14	35	30	23	21	20	18	23	20
1971	11	15	15	13	20	23	37	41	11	28	8	13	19
1972	11	9	15	13	18	34	35	35	14	19	7	10	18
1973	8	12	6	7	11	22	38	28	17	14	7	15	15
1974	9	8	9	11	15	24	40	37	31	18	10	8	18
1975	9	8	7	14	25	35	50	31	29	22	17	15	23
1976	10	7	20	7	15	14	30	31	21	22	12	5	16
1977	5	4	12	17	10	15	22	24	14	5	5	10	12
1978	3	3	10	8	9	29	30	28	15	22	11	14	15
1979	8	7	10	14	11	18	28	16	19	12	6	9	13
1980	10	11	10	9	15	10	14	16	12	8	16	16	12
1981	14	12	13	16	11	17	15	18	10	9	10	6	13

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A-15. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other males, 18 to 19 years												
1967	5	11	7	10	14	39	47	35	15	19	14	12	19
1968	8	14	13	18	19	20	23	23	11	11	8	10	15
1969	10	16	15	20	22	30	23	17	12	12	18	11	17
1970	9	13	19	14	13	28	23	15	17	18	17	23	17
1971	10	15	15	10	13	17	24	30	11	23	8	8	15
1972	7	7	11	12	12	25	27	25	13	17	7	7	14
1973	7	8	3	5	8	14	23	15	16	12	6	14	11
1974	9	8	9	11	12	18	34	27	18	15	10	8	15
1975	9	9	8	15	20	25	38	22	24	20	17	15	19
1976	8	7	20	7	12	9	20	21	19	16	8	7	13
1977	6	4	12	17	10	15	22	20	15	6	4	9	12
1978	3	3	11	6	6	24	22	21	14	22	9	13	13
1979	8	7	9	10	11	11	22	12	18	11	5	6	11
1980	9	9	9	10	13	10	12	14	12	7	13	11	11
1981	11	11	12	13	10	16	14	13	9	9	4	7	11
	Black and other workers, 20 years and over												
1967	347	333	391	397	421	473	472	461	370	426	391	369	404
1968	344	360	385	408	477	508	476	391	384	383	310	291	393
1969	253	282	285	340	417	471	405	359	340	355	288	254	337
1970	236	261	243	297	366	415	392	347	343	341	322	294	321
1971	238	273	259	290	316	358	332	348	274	275	278	239	290
1972	220	246	270	294	298	314	346	330	294	255	243	224	278
1973	202	229	250	270	289	327	354	341	295	289	272	262	282
1974	260	255	257	252	282	276	322	307	292	297	261	230	275
1975	227	233	224	232	264	272	310	286	265	265	259	215	254
1976	227	215	223	240	282	265	284	277	247	289	236	233	251
1977	195	225	227	233	250	256	244	250	238	255	243	266	240
1978	259	265	253	277	287	337	309	287	354	343	290	300	297
1979	268	253	287	259	271	340	292	327	312	305	280	290	290
1980	272	274	270	255	269	261	251	246	253	217	237	243	254
1981	232	234	235	278	245	252	235	220	230	235	235	224	238
	Black and other males, 20 years and over												
1967	306	306	339	333	338	348	325	331	287	295	290	294	316
1968	306	315	335	345	369	371	362	304	297	289	256	252	317
1969	228	248	254	283	328	315	296	274	265	271	242	224	269
1970	214	236	221	259	303	319	291	275	281	263	255	254	264
1971	218	235	232	252	267	281	252	260	220	228	231	209	241
1972	198	226	234	262	251	256	272	270	243	224	216	201	238
1973	184	194	219	231	235	269	261	267	256	248	239	230	237
1974	220	226	225	223	234	212	256	241	251	252	234	206	232
1975	202	212	205	200	214	222	240	214	221	222	223	191	213
1976	197	199	206	217	226	213	229	219	223	244	205	197	215
1977	166	202	193	192	205	197	188	191	185	192	208	226	195
1978	221	240	224	233	242	272	252	230	300	292	254	271	253
1979	230	226	250	214	212	252	228	268	270	261	240	247	242
1980	237	245	235	222	224	214	197	194	208	183	208	208	215
1981	204	209	205	232	212	209	181	173	188	203	194	202	201
	Black and other females, 20 years and over												
1967	41	27	52	64	83	125	147	130	83	131	101	75	88
1968	38	45	50	63	108	137	114	87	87	94	54	39	76
1969	25	34	31	57	89	156	109	85	75	84	46	30	68
1970	22	25	22	38	63	96	101	72	61	78	67	40	57
1971	20	37	26	38	49	78	81	88	54	47	46	30	49
1972	22	20	35	32	47	58	74	60	51	31	28	23	40
1973	18	36	31	39	53	59	93	74	38	41	33	32	45
1974	40	29	32	29	48	63	66	66	41	44	27	23	42
1975	25	21	19	32	49	50	70	72	44	43	35	24	41
1976	29	15	16	23	56	51	56	58	24	45	31	35	36
1977	29	23	33	41	44	59	55	60	53	63	35	40	45
1978	37	25	29	44	43	64	58	56	53	50	35	29	44
1979	38	26	36	45	58	88	64	60	42	44	40	42	48
1980	35	28	34	32	45	46	55	51	45	34	28	34	40
1981	27	25	30	45	32	43	54	48	42	32	41	22	37
	Black and other workers, 20 to 24 years												
1967	35	27	31	36	37	35	39	47	26	40	24	36	34
1968	18	30	40	44	51	70	75	51	46	39	29	27	43
1969	18	31	17	23	50	62	48	31	28	38	17	15	31
1970	11	19	19	21	37	36	45	38	35	39	38	24	30
1971	19	20	16	26	35	31	41	50	31	28	22	18	28
1972	15	24	30	30	32	37	64	45	25	29	23	23	32
1973	14	20	31	39	34	40	35	48	29	41	25	19	31
1974	11	16	23	26	29	42	43	53	39	33	23	26	30
1975	17	27	24	21	22	30	36	40	28	26	29	27	27
1976	24	19	33	32	43	31	35	35	30	37	35	42	32
1977	20	28	33	24	31	48	43	37	34	25	24	16	30
1978	21	19	22	31	34	33	36	49	46	53	40	25	34
1979	18	14	27	31	43	48	43	49	35	48	23	30	34
1980	37	34	32	34	40	24	29	31	33	40	33	25	33
1981	25	21	13	27	22	43	35	25	23	42	23	22	27

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A-15. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other males, 20 to 24 years												
1967	29	26	30	32	33	28	23	31	22	28	20	34	28
1968	17	25	35	35	39	53	58	40	37	31	22	21	34
1969	14	25	16	18	38	36	40	24	23	32	16	11	24
1970	10	16	19	17	31	30	33	28	29	29	26	22	24
1971	11	14	12	21	27	19	27	29	20	23	19	16	20
1972	13	22	28	28	24	23	41	35	21	29	23	21	26
1973	14	15	25	28	28	31	23	35	25	33	21	18	25
1974	11	16	21	18	24	29	34	35	29	26	21	23	24
1975	15	25	21	15	15	20	28	33	24	19	24	26	22
1976	22	18	18	27	28	23	28	28	30	26	31	38	27
1977	16	22	25	15	21	30	29	27	27	19	22	12	22
1978	17	13	14	24	27	27	30	37	43	49	38	25	29
1979	15	13	21	26	31	35	32	37	34	45	20	28	28
1980	31	26	28	30	35	23	21	22	27	34	31	22	28
1981	21	15	11	21	23	37	30	20	20	40	17	20	23
	Black and other workers, 25 years and over												
1967	312	308	359	364	386	437	431	423	349	383	367	334	372
1968	326	330	345	365	427	439	400	339	338	344	282	264	350
1969	234	253	268	316	366	408	358	329	312	317	271	239	305
1970	225	242	223	275	328	380	347	308	307	302	285	271	290
1971	219	251	241	264	282	325	290	298	243	247	255	221	261
1972	205	222	239	264	269	278	280	286	270	228	222	202	246
1973	187	211	222	232	254	286	318	295	265	251	248	242	253
1974	251	240	234	226	253	234	280	253	253	265	237	204	245
1975	210	205	200	210	241	244	274	246	238	238	228	187	228
1976	201	196	206	207	239	233	250	242	215	250	201	192	219
1977	174	198	193	209	219	209	200	213	206	232	220	250	213
1978	237	246	232	245	255	305	273	238	308	291	250	275	263
1979	249	239	261	228	227	293	250	280	277	256	257	261	256
1980	236	241	235	222	228	238	221	213	221	178	204	219	222
1981	206	212	221	251	223	209	200	195	208	194	212	203	211
	Black and other males, 25 years and over												
1967	277	281	308	302	305	320	300	309	269	265	270	261	289
1968	289	290	300	311	331	318	304	263	259	258	235	230	283
1969	213	224	238	264	290	279	256	251	242	239	226	213	245
1970	205	220	202	242	272	290	258	247	252	234	230	232	240
1971	208	220	220	230	239	261	224	230	200	205	212	193	220
1972	185	204	205	234	228	234	229	236	222	197	194	182	212
1973	170	179	195	203	207	238	238	233	231	217	219	212	214
1974	210	210	205	204	210	184	222	206	222	227	212	184	208
1975	187	186	184	184	199	203	213	182	198	203	198	165	192
1976	174	182	189	189	198	190	201	191	193	218	175	161	188
1977	148	181	168	177	185	167	159	163	160	173	186	214	174
1978	205	226	208	208	217	245	221	192	258	244	217	246	224
1979	215	214	230	188	181	218	197	232	235	217	221	220	213
1980	206	219	206	192	188	192	175	172	181	150	179	186	188
1981	183	194	193	212	189	172	151	153	169	164	177	183	178
	Black and other females, 25 years and over												
1967	35	27	51	62	81	117	131	114	80	118	97	73	83
1968	37	40	45	54	96	121	96	76	79	86	47	34	67
1969	21	29	30	52	76	129	102	78	70	78	45	26	60
1970	20	22	21	33	56	90	89	61	55	68	55	39	50
1971	11	31	21	33	42	64	66	68	43	42	43	27	40
1972	19	18	34	31	41	44	51	50	48	32	28	21	35
1973	18	33	27	29	47	49	80	61	34	34	29	30	39
1974	41	30	30	22	44	50	58	47	31	38	25	20	37
1975	23	19	16	25	42	41	62	64	40	36	30	22	36
1976	27	14	16	19	41	43	49	51	22	33	26	31	31
1977	25	17	26	32	34	42	42	50	46	59	34	36	38
1978	33	20	24	36	38	59	51	46	50	47	33	29	40
1979	34	25	31	41	46	76	53	48	41	40	36	41	43
1980	30	22	29	30	40	46	46	41	40	28	24	32	34
1981	23	18	28	39	34	37	49	42	39	30	35	20	33
	Black and other workers, 25 to 54 years												
1967	190	190	229	222	231	268	256	266	206	237	233	216	229
1968	201	202	191	212	280	252	228	205	210	215	162	160	210
1969	128	142	152	185	220	255	224	202	197	188	180	154	185
1970	142	154	131	163	185	220	210	193	189	182	174	171	175
1971	138	164	144	165	176	217	194	211	154	150	162	139	168
1972	124	133	150	152	172	171	183	191	169	146	151	126	156
1973	112	126	130	136	153	167	216	194	182	160	165	160	160
1974	154	142	141	132	157	140	176	162	170	176	154	118	153
1975	122	123	112	122	146	137	157	159	135	141	150	126	136
1976	135	137	124	132	152	140	167	167	143	162	137	125	144
1977	121	127	126	134	138	144	136	145	143	163	160	164	143
1978	150	159	146	137	146	174	158	129	197	190	184	195	164
1979	171	169	169	149	150	188	159	202	189	174	180	200	174
1980	181	182	180	164	167	162	151	156	137	116	137	150	158
1981	157	143	149	171	139	140	130	129	133	119	141	136	140

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A-15. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other males, 25 to 54 years												
1967	169	171	190	183	176	187	163	183	147	150	156	153	169
1968	168	172	158	174	205	162	159	144	151	151	135	136	160
1969	114	127	133	148	163	157	140	145	148	128	143	133	140
1970	129	140	118	138	146	157	145	144	152	132	133	140	139
1971	128	137	124	138	141	162	141	149	128	122	129	118	135
1972	113	123	128	132	145	134	139	152	132	124	129	114	130
1973	100	102	111	114	116	133	153	155	159	133	143	136	131
1974	123	121	117	116	119	101	134	123	141	144	132	103	123
1975	105	111	103	108	115	113	118	107	100	114	127	109	111
1976	118	125	118	115	118	110	128	130	123	135	115	106	120
1977	100	114	105	110	112	111	104	106	110	119	137	145	115
1978	131	145	131	115	125	138	120	101	156	156	158	173	138
1979	146	148	149	118	113	138	124	163	157	143	152	168	143
1980	156	163	154	139	133	120	114	124	107	96	118	123	129
1981	138	131	125	143	118	114	96	95	101	96	115	122	116
	Black and other females, 25 to 54 years												
1967	21	19	39	39	55	81	93	83	59	87	77	63	60
1968	33	30	33	38	75	90	69	61	59	64	27	24	50
1969	14	15	19	37	57	98	84	57	49	60	37	21	45
1970	13	14	13	25	39	63	65	49	37	50	40	31	36
1971	10	27	20	27	35	55	53	62	26	28	32	21	33
1972	11	9	21	19	27	38	45	40	38	22	21	12	25
1973	11	24	19	21	37	34	63	39	23	27	22	25	29
1974	31	22	24	16	38	39	42	39	29	32	22	15	30
1975	17	12	9	15	31	24	40	52	34	27	23	17	25
1976	17	12	6	17	34	30	40	37	19	27	22	19	24
1977	21	13	22	24	26	33	31	39	34	44	22	19	28
1978	18	14	15	22	20	36	38	27	41	34	25	22	27
1979	25	21	20	31	36	50	35	39	32	31	27	33	32
1980	26	18	26	25	34	43	37	32	29	20	20	27	29
1981	19	12	24	28	21	26	34	34	32	23	26	14	24
	Black and other workers, 25 to 34 years												
1967	44	45	54	54	57	68	62	75	52	61	71	53	58
1968	45	55	56	72	78	65	51	53	57	62	48	50	58
1969	39	46	44	59	67	74	52	50	46	39	39	37	49
1970	34	37	39	43	52	70	59	62	54	39	33	40	47
1971	32	47	43	54	43	57	45	57	39	43	51	51	47
1972	41	45	55	66	69	55	53	53	55	50	50	50	53
1973	34	44	44	49	61	63	84	75	58	44	51	42	54
1974	40	49	50	46	47	44	63	52	67	60	50	39	51
1975	36	44	44	36	55	46	51	48	52	49	51	45	47
1976	56	49	40	49	53	37	65	61	57	66	55	43	52
1977	43	45	40	37	45	47	55	56	54	54	61	79	51
1978	63	66	52	56	54	74	63	47	75	70	74	43	62
1979	40	52	53	76	67	76	58	78	74	76	65	65	65
1980	57	63	60	60	58	62	59	53	50	35	37	48	53
1981	55	40	51	67	52	56	43	50	43	41	54	48	50
	Black and other males, 25 to 34 years												
1967	43	43	46	50	44	50	39	51	37	39	49	37	44
1968	38	48	49	62	59	40	36	33	41	44	43	43	45
1969	31	37	37	49	52	50	31	30	34	23	29	30	36
1970	30	32	32	37	39	50	39	45	42	30	25	30	36
1971	29	38	37	45	37	42	33	43	34	37	45	41	39
1972	35	43	51	62	58	43	40	41	44	45	46	49	46
1973	34	36	40	45	48	55	68	60	51	38	43	40	47
1974	35	41	42	42	39	28	50	40	55	47	44	35	41
1975	32	42	38	29	38	33	34	36	39	43	46	42	38
1976	49	49	40	40	46	33	54	49	51	53	45	39	45
1977	35	38	28	30	38	39	42	38	44	39	51	69	41
1978	55	61	47	47	49	57	47	42	64	59	64	38	53
1979	35	44	48	64	57	59	51	68	64	63	53	53	55
1980	48	54	48	52	47	49	41	43	41	29	29	38	44
1981	46	35	45	55	45	47	34	36	35	35	44	44	42
	Black and other workers, 35 to 44 years												
1967	74	71	84	75	84	96	105	98	69	73	68	70	81
1968	75	76	76	74	108	99	94	71	74	78	56	62	79
1969	46	52	59	67	84	95	76	70	73	72	63	49	67
1970	56	53	41	52	52	58	64	62	73	78	74	66	60
1971	57	52	48	45	51	56	66	68	57	56	54	44	55
1972	35	37	31	33	45	56	74	84	65	49	49	40	50
1973	29	33	33	32	37	42	52	53	54	45	50	57	43
1974	48	34	33	32	39	31	47	39	47	49	45	29	40
1975	31	44	42	47	50	43	52	56	39	36	36	30	42
1976	37	47	48	49	50	43	40	48	35	46	34	36	43
1977	36	39	44	49	40	38	32	41	46	48	48	40	42
1978	43	37	42	30	37	40	38	38	56	53	48	93	47
1979	81	73	80	40	41	62	53	59	61	46	54	63	59
1980	67	69	70	65	74	68	53	56	45	34	46	45	57
1981	46	57	51	59	50	52	43	38	40	29	43	57	47

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A-15. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other males, 35 to 44 years												
1967	62	59	70	61	64	64	61	64	49	48	49	52	59
1968	68	63	65	62	64	66	62	55	52	56	45	49	61
1969	44	49	53	53	63	56	48	55	54	50	54	43	52
1970	51	49	40	44	40	42	43	47	60	56	61	59	49
1971	51	47	44	40	39	42	46	47	51	46	43	37	44
1972	32	33	28	25	37	43	56	69	54	45	39	32	41
1973	25	24	26	25	30	34	37	45	48	37	46	42	35
1974	36	28	27	25	33	28	37	29	39	41	37	27	33
1975	30	38	39	41	43	37	40	35	26	27	28	24	34
1976	33	40	45	45	41	32	29	34	31	36	31	31	35
1977	35	38	41	41	34	31	26	33	29	32	42	36	35
1978	35	33	36	28	33	28	28	25	41	44	40	82	38
1979	75	69	73	29	29	42	35	46	48	37	49	55	48
1980	59	65	58	53	55	44	38	40	28	27	43	38	46
1981	44	54	45	48	40	39	26	31	28	24	37	52	39
	Black and other workers, 45 to 54 years												
1967	72	74	91	93	90	104	89	93	85	103	94	93	90
1968	81	71	59	66	94	88	83	81	79	75	58	48	73
1969	43	44	49	59	69	86	96	82	78	77	78	68	69
1970	52	64	51	68	81	92	87	69	62	65	66	64	68
1971	48	66	54	67	82	104	83	86	59	52	57	44	67
1972	48	50	63	53	59	61	57	55	50	48	52	36	53
1973	49	49	53	55	55	62	80	66	70	71	63	61	62
1974	66	60	58	54	71	64	66	71	56	68	59	50	62
1975	55	35	27	40	41	48	55	56	44	56	62	51	47
1976	42	42	36	34	50	61	62	60	50	50	48	45	49
1977	41	42	42	48	53	57	48	49	43	61	51	46	48
1978	44	54	52	52	54	62	58	44	66	68	60	60	56
1979	51	44	37	34	42	50	47	65	54	53	61	72	51
1980	56	50	53	40	35	31	42	48	44	47	54	57	46
1981	56	46	47	46	38	31	43	42	50	49	45	30	44
	Black and other males, 45 to 54 years												
1967	64	69	74	72	68	73	63	68	61	63	58	64	66
1968	62	61	44	50	62	56	61	56	58	51	47	44	54
1969	39	41	43	46	48	51	61	60	60	55	60	60	52
1970	48	59	46	57	67	65	63	52	50	46	47	50	54
1971	47	52	44	53	65	78	62	59	43	39	42	40	52
1972	46	47	49	45	50	48	42	41	34	34	44	32	43
1973	42	42	45	44	38	44	49	51	61	59	54	54	49
1974	52	51	48	49	47	44	47	54	47	56	51	41	49
1975	43	31	26	37	34	42	44	37	36	45	53	43	39
1976	35	36	33	30	31	46	44	47	42	46	38	36	39
1977	31	38	35	39	40	41	36	35	37	48	45	40	39
1978	41	52	47	40	43	53	45	35	51	53	54	53	47
1979	37	35	28	25	27	36	38	49	44	43	51	59	39
1980	49	45	48	34	31	27	35	42	38	40	46	47	40
1981	48	42	35	40	33	28	36	28	38	37	34	26	35
	Black and other workers, 55 to 64 years												
1967	83	75	83	91	98	103	106	95	87	82	78	77	89
1968	81	94	109	107	95	104	98	81	70	74	66	64	87
1969	62	66	75	76	80	85	81	70	67	77	56	44	70
1970	47	52	57	68	80	97	66	59	65	71	62	54	65
1971	42	46	58	64	59	59	50	44	51	60	60	56	54
1972	54	54	53	66	60	63	65	64	70	51	47	51	58
1973	49	57	56	65	67	69	61	58	50	54	61	53	58
1974	63	63	54	50	58	57	67	63	53	56	54	56	58
1975	56	56	60	63	75	74	76	65	64	65	56	39	63
1976	49	37	58	55	65	66	57	48	48	53	42	46	52
1977	29	39	43	53	54	47	42	45	37	45	38	49	43
1978	55	52	49	70	71	69	65	58	57	52	39	52	58
1979	41	44	52	46	44	65	52	49	46	50	53	35	48
1980	29	35	35	33	36	47	43	40	51	37	36	41	38
1981	31	39	41	46	53	42	50	42	39	47	49	40	43
	Black and other males, 55 to 64 years												
1967	69	68	76	75	80	80	80	70	69	62	61	68	72
1968	77	88	100	98	85	84	80	72	58	63	55	58	77
1969	58	58	68	68	67	63	70	59	57	67	51	42	61
1970	43	47	51	62	65	75	50	51	55	60	52	50	55
1971	42	42	57	59	54	52	40	40	41	52	54	52	48
1972	51	49	46	57	52	59	59	55	63	45	42	46	52
1973	46	53	52	60	59	60	49	36	40	51	55	48	51
1974	55	56	50	45	53	47	56	56	52	49	52	50	51
1975	54	51	55	53	64	63	60	53	59	61	52	37	56
1976	41	36	50	53	59	54	48	37	45	48	39	38	46
1977	27	37	41	45	48	38	36	36	30	34	30	37	37
1978	46	48	44	59	56	57	55	47	54	45	35	49	49
1979	37	42	44	39	36	45	40	43	39	43	45	29	40
1980	26	34	32	30	32	43	38	32	44	31	32	36	34
1981	28	34	37	41	46	35	38	35	36	43	44	36	38

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A-15. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 65 years and over												
1967	39	43	47	51	57	66	69	62	56	64	56	41	54
1968	44	34	45	46	52	83	74	53	58	55	54	40	53
1969	44	45	41	55	66	68	53	57	48	52	35	41	50
1970	36	36	35	44	63	63	71	56	53	48	49	46	50
1971	39	41	39	34	46	49	46	43	38	37	34	26	39
1972	27	35	36	47	36	43	32	30	30	31	24	25	33
1973	27	29	36	31	34	51	40	43	33	36	23	29	35
1974	34	34	39	43	38	37	36	28	30	33	29	31	35
1975	32	25	28	24	19	33	41	22	40	32	23	22	28
1976	17	21	22	20	21	27	25	26	25	36	21	21	23
1977	24	31	23	21	25	18	23	24	24	23	22	36	24
1978	32	36	36	37	37	60	51	51	52	48	28	27	41
1979	38	25	38	32	32	40	39	29	43	33	25	24	33
1980	25	22	19	23	23	28	26	19	32	26	31	27	25
1981	19	29	33	32	30	28	20	25	35	27	22	26	27
	Black and other males, 65 years and over												
1967	39	42	42	44	49	53	57	56	53	53	53	40	48
1968	44	30	42	39	41	72	65	47	50	44	45	36	46
1969	41	39	37	48	60	59	46	47	37	44	32	38	44
1970	33	33	33	42	61	58	63	52	45	41	44	42	46
1971	38	41	39	33	44	47	43	42	32	31	29	24	37
1972	21	31	30	44	31	41	32	29	27	28	23	22	30
1973	24	24	32	29	32	45	35	42	31	32	21	28	32
1974	32	34	38	43	37	35	32	27	30	33	28	31	34
1975	28	24	26	23	19	27	35	21	38	27	19	19	25
1976	15	21	21	20	21	25	25	24	25	35	22	17	22
1977	21	30	22	21	24	17	18	21	20	19	19	32	22
1978	28	33	33	33	35	50	46	43	46	42	23	24	36
1979	32	24	36	30	31	34	33	26	39	30	24	23	30
1980	25	22	19	23	22	28	23	15	29	22	30	27	24
1981	18	29	32	26	25	23	17	23	31	25	17	24	24
	Black workers, 16 years and over												
1972	193	213	242	275	275	339	363	363	287	238	216	200	267
1973	176	198	212	238	253	299	382	346	286	261	227	222	260
1974	200	217	235	240	284	296	350	336	282	262	226	194	260
1975	192	202	201	224	254	290	327	296	262	252	225	195	243
1976	192	179	191	253	238	244	294	272	229	278	221	212	230
1977	168	194	195	221	223	227	235	252	209	218	226	229	217
1978	214	216	205	227	231	280	284	251	288	299	243	257	249
1979	222	202	242	211	219	295	261	304	273	250	235	246	247
1980	223	220	214	201	228	221	217	210	201	171	194	196	208
1981	179	183	170	239	192	215	186	174	164	167	176	159	184
	Black males, 16 years and over												
1972	173	199	215	246	224	266	282	292	236	209	191	182	226
1973	162	170	187	202	201	252	273	263	248	228	203	198	216
1974	177	197	206	216	233	231	272	265	239	223	209	177	220
1975	178	186	183	197	209	241	260	219	213	211	194	173	206
1976	165	166	181	187	193	190	230	210	209	232	195	184	199
1977	151	176	169	183	188	180	187	194	171	175	197	198	181
1978	185	202	189	194	198	236	237	207	256	263	218	235	220
1979	194	186	215	176	175	219	205	254	243	223	204	209	209
1980	195	198	187	179	191	187	176	172	173	148	175	172	179
1981	160	167	157	205	173	194	149	143	148	152	147	149	162
	Black females, 16 years and over												
1972	19	14	28	28	50	71	81	72	50	29	24	22	41
1973	15	28	26	37	52	66	110	82	37	33	24	24	44
1974	24	19	27	22	51	67	77	71	43	39	17	18	39
1975	14	15	12	27	45	51	69	77	48	42	32	22	38
1976	27	13	11	19	44	54	64	63	21	45	26	28	35
1977	18	18	26	38	35	48	48	58	38	43	28	30	36
1978	29	15	16	33	33	44	47	44	33	35	25	22	31
1979	28	16	27	35	44	76	56	50	30	28	31	38	38
1980	28	22	27	22	37	33	41	38	28	23	19	25	29
1981	19	16	13	34	19	21	37	31	16	15	29	10	22

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A-15. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black workers, 16 to 19 years												
1972	15	10	17	21	19	68	68	87	28	21	10	15	32
1973	11	14	7	19	19	48	84	56	31	22	12	17	29
1974	5	18	19	24	35	56	75	81	40	25	19	14	34
1975	18	13	11	22	34	62	80	45	44	34	18	18	33
1976	14	10	21	12	17	31	60	51	25	32	19	10	25
1977	10	11	16	25	19	33	40	49	22	12	9	11	22
1978	4	8	12	15	12	35	50	48	23	23	7	11	21
1979	10	6	12	15	18	36	48	40	23	15	7	11	20
1980	12	9	9	7	21	26	34	30	27	11	21	19	19
1981	16	16	10	28	17	35	21	31	9	6	8	3	17
	Black males, 16 to 19 years												
1972	10	9	15	19	12	50	53	65	26	17	10	12	25
1973	10	10	4	15	14	32	53	38	27	19	11	16	21
1974	5	17	19	24	28	42	55	60	29	20	19	12	27
1975	17	10	11	19	25	46	61	28	32	27	16	18	25
1976	12	10	20	11	15	18	40	36	23	25	16	10	20
1977	10	11	16	22	19	28	33	39	22	12	9	11	20
1978	4	8	12	11	9	29	39	39	21	23	7	11	18
1979	9	6	11	11	16	25	39	33	21	14	7	8	17
1980	11	7	7	6	16	23	33	27	26	10	18	14	17
1981	12	14	8	25	16	34	17	22	8	6	3	3	14
	Black workers, 16 to 17 years												
1972	5	3	6	9	7	38	38	58	15	8	4	6	16
1973	3	3	2	14	9	30	52	33	13	6	4	2	14
1974	5	9	10	11	19	31	42	47	15	7	10	6	18
1975	9	7	6	10	16	36	40	22	22	15	7	7	16
1976	5	4	5	6	6	22	41	27	6	11	8	5	12
1977	7	7	4	12	10	21	23	28	10	8	6	7	11
1978	3	4	2	7	7	17	29	27	9	5	–	–	9
1979	4	3	5	4	11	22	25	27	6	5	4	6	10
1980	4	3	5	4	10	19	24	19	15	4	6	5	9
1981	5	7	–	13	7	19	12	15	–	–	1	–	6
	Black males, 16 to 17 years												
1972	4	3	6	8	5	28	31	42	13	6	4	6	13
1973	3	2	1	10	6	20	34	21	11	6	4	1	10
1974	5	9	10	11	15	24	28	35	12	6	10	4	14
1975	8	4	6	7	10	26	30	12	13	9	4	7	11
1976	5	4	4	5	6	12	25	18	6	8	8	5	9
1977	7	7	4	9	10	16	15	22	9	8	6	7	9
1978	3	4	2	5	6	15	22	21	7	5	–	–	8
1979	3	3	5	4	9	18	22	23	6	5	4	6	9
1980	4	3	3	2	6	16	23	15	14	4	6	4	8
1981	4	6	–	13	7	19	8	11	–	–	1	–	5
	Black workers, 18 to 19 years												
1972	10	7	12	12	13	30	30	29	13	12	6	9	15
1973	8	11	4	6	10	18	31	23	18	17	8	16	14
1974	–	8	10	11	15	23	34	34	23	17	10	8	16
1975	9	7	4	11	17	27	40	23	21	20	12	11	17
1976	9	7	17	6	11	8	19	23	20	20	11	5	13
1977	4	4	12	15	9	12	17	20	12	4	4	4	9
1978	1	4	10	9	6	19	21	21	14	18	8	10	11
1979	6	3	7	12	8	14	23	14	17	9	3	6	10
1980	8	7	6	4	12	7	10	11	11	7	15	14	9
1981	11	10	11	15	10	16	9	16	9	7	7	5	11
	Black males, 18 to 19 years												
1972	6	6	9	11	7	22	22	23	13	11	6	6	12
1973	7	8	3	5	8	12	19	17	16	14	7	15	11
1974	–	8	9	11	12	17	27	25	16	14	10	8	13
1975	9	7	4	11	14	19	31	16	18	18	12	11	14
1976	7	6	16	5	9	5	13	17	18	16	8	5	11
1977	4	3	11	14	9	12	17	16	12	4	4	4	9
1978	–	3	9	6	3	16	17	17	13	18	7	9	9
1979	5	2	5	6	7	7	18	10	16	8	3	3	8
1980	7	5	5	3	10	7	10	11	11	5	12	9	8
1981	8	9	9	12	9	15	9	11	8	7	2	5	9
	Black workers, 20 years and over												
1972	179	204	225	252	254	270	295	277	258	218	204	188	235
1973	166	184	206	220	234	270	299	289	253	238	215	204	232
1974	196	199	213	216	249	242	272	255	243	238	207	180	226
1975	175	188	190	203	220	228	248	260	218	218	207	177	211
1976	177	169	172	195	221	214	235	221	205	246	201	202	204
1977	158	183	180	196	205	194	195	203	187	205	215	217	195
1978	210	209	193	212	219	245	234	203	265	276	234	246	228
1979	212	197	231	195	201	259	212	264	249	235	228	234	226
1980	211	211	204	195	206	194	183	180	175	159	172	177	188
1981	163	166	160	211	175	180	165	143	155	161	167	156	167

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A-15. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
Black males, 20 years and over													
1972	164	190	200	226	212	217	229	227	210	192	180	169	201
1973	151	159	183	187	187	219	219	225	220	207	192	182	194
1974	172	181	186	194	205	189	216	204	210	203	190	163	193
1975	161	175	179	180	185	194	199	191	182	183	177	155	180
1976	152	156	161	176	178	172	191	174	186	207	178	171	175
1977	139	165	154	161	170	152	154	155	149	161	185	185	161
1978	181	194	177	184	189	207	198	168	234	241	209	223	200
1979	184	180	206	164	159	192	164	221	220	207	196	198	191
1980	184	191	179	174	173	164	143	145	148	137	156	157	162
1981	148	152	149	180	158	160	132	120	140	146	143	144	148
Black females, 20 years and over													
1972	15	14	25	26	42	53	66	50	48	26	24	19	34
1973	14	24	23	33	47	50	79	65	33	30	23	22	37
1974	24	18	27	21	43	53	56	51	33	35	17	16	33
1975	13	12	11	24	36	34	49	70	37	35	30	23	31
1976	26	14	11	19	43	42	44	47	19	39	24	31	30
1977	19	18	27	35	35	42	41	48	38	45	30	32	34
1978	30	15	16	29	30	38	36	34	31	35	26	23	29
1979	28	17	26	31	42	66	47	43	29	28	32	36	35
1980	27	20	25	21	32	30	41	36	27	22	16	20	26
1981	15	14	11	31	17	20	33	23	15	15	24	12	19
Black workers, 20 to 24 years													
1972	14	22	29	23	30	36	61	43	23	26	20	19	28
1973	11	16	23	30	25	33	26	38	29	33	21	19	25
1974	8	13	17	19	24	40	34	37	31	26	20	20	24
1975	15	23	20	15	16	24	27	34	23	20	24	26	22
1976	19	14	13	27	35	24	29	29	28	32	30	38	26
1977	15	17	24	21	24	40	38	31	24	19	20	10	23
1978	17	13	16	26	24	20	28	37	41	45	32	19	27
1979	13	10	22	27	38	37	33	41	27	36	20	24	28
1980	31	29	29	29	39	21	23	27	26	31	27	16	27
1981	18	17	10	22	19	35	25	17	13	34	18	11	20
Black males, 20 to 24 years													
1972	12	20	27	22	22	22	40	33	19	26	20	17	23
1973	11	13	20	20	20	24	16	28	25	28	19	18	20
1974	8	12	15	16	20	27	26	25	23	20	19	17	19
1975	14	22	19	12	12	16	21	28	20	14	18	23	18
1976	17	13	13	23	22	18	23	23	28	22	27	34	22
1977	14	13	17	13	15	23	27	24	21	16	20	8	17
1978	15	12	13	21	20	17	23	28	40	43	31	19	23
1979	10	9	17	22	26	27	24	29	27	34	17	22	23
1980	26	22	24	27	34	20	17	19	24	27	25	15	23
1981	13	11	9	16	19	33	23	14	13	33	13	10	17
Black workers, 25 years and over													
1972	164	182	195	230	225	236	235	233	236	192	182	168	207
1973	154	167	184	191	209	237	273	253	224	207	195	186	206
1974	188	186	196	196	225	200	239	218	212	213	187	161	203
1975	160	166	169	188	205	204	222	218	196	199	185	151	189
1976	160	155	160	170	187	191	207	192	176	213	171	163	178
1977	142	166	155	175	183	156	159	173	162	186	195	206	171
1978	193	195	176	186	196	226	207	167	225	231	202	227	202
1979	198	186	208	168	164	223	179	224	223	201	207	209	199
1980	179	181	177	166	169	175	162	153	150	128	145	159	161
1981	145	148	151	189	156	146	141	126	142	127	148	144	148
Black males, 25 years and over													
1972	151	170	173	205	191	196	189	193	191	165	159	152	178
1973	139	146	163	167	167	196	204	199	196	181	174	164	174
1974	163	167	170	179	185	161	191	180	189	183	173	146	175
1975	146	154	160	168	173	180	179	164	162	171	161	131	163
1976	136	143	149	154	156	156	169	150	157	185	151	137	154
1977	125	151	136	148	157	130	128	132	127	144	167	178	143
1978	165	181	163	162	170	190	176	141	197	198	178	205	177
1979	174	171	186	141	133	166	142	192	194	177	179	175	170
1980	159	168	157	148	143	145	126	125	125	111	132	141	138
1981	134	141	141	164	138	128	111	106	125	114	130	134	131
Black females, 25 years and over													
1972	13	12	22	25	34	40	46	39	45	27	23	16	29
1973	15	21	21	23	41	41	69	54	28	26	21	22	32
1974	25	19	25	17	40	39	48	39	23	30	15	14	27
1975	13	12	9	20	32	25	43	54	33	28	24	20	26
1976	24	12	10	16	31	35	38	42	18	28	20	26	24
1977	17	14	20	27	26	26	31	41	35	42	29	28	28
1978	27	13	13	24	26	35	31	26	29	33	24	22	25
1979	24	15	22	27	30	57	37	32	29	24	28	34	30
1980	20	13	20	18	26	30	35	28	25	17	13	18	23
1981	11	7	10	25	18	18	30	20	17	13	18	10	17

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A-15. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
Black workers, 25 to 54 years													
1972	97	108	118	129	146	143	156	153	146	121	124	109	130
1973	99	105	106	109	129	140	185	168	157	136	134	133	133
1974	129	117	123	116	137	123	151	137	144	144	120	92	128
1975	90	105	94	112	126	113	131	136	114	117	119	97	113
1976	103	105	102	111	122	111	130	131	120	137	115	105	116
1977	96	101	100	113	120	109	109	119	113	129	138	137	114
1978	121	124	104	103	112	127	113	85	147	153	153	162	125
1979	139	136	140	111	109	145	115	165	162	145	154	170	141
1980	145	141	139	126	128	124	117	119	101	90	106	115	120
1981	117	103	104	135	104	104	91	84	94	83	106	104	103
Black males, 25 to 54 years													
1972	88	100	104	113	122	110	114	121	111	104	107	98	108
1973	88	86	89	91	97	111	131	130	135	116	119	113	109
1974	107	103	101	102	101	89	115	107	122	118	106	81	105
1975	81	96	88	98	101	98	102	95	85	96	101	82	93
1976	89	96	94	96	95	87	100	103	104	114	98	89	98
1977	82	90	83	91	96	88	86	88	86	99	119	123	94
1978	107	116	96	87	96	103	92	73	124	129	135	145	108
1979	123	123	127	90	85	109	91	140	141	126	134	143	120
1980	126	129	120	107	103	94	87	96	82	78	96	99	101
1981	107	98	95	114	88	87	73	70	80	72	93	95	90
Black females, 25 to 54 years													
1972	9	8	14	16	24	33	41	31	34	17	17	11	22
1973	11	19	17	18	32	29	54	37	22	20	15	20	24
1974	22	14	21	13	36	33	36	30	22	26	14	11	23
1975	9	9	6	15	26	15	29	41	29	21	18	15	19
1976	14	9	7	15	27	25	30	28	16	23	17	16	18
1977	13	10	17	22	24	21	23	31	26	30	19	13	20
1978	14	8	9	16	16	24	22	12	23	24	18	17	17
1979	16	13	13	21	24	36	24	25	21	19	20	27	22
1980	18	12	19	18	25	30	30	23	19	11	10	15	20
1981	10	5	9	21	16	17	18	14	14	11	13	9	13
Black workers, 25 to 34 years													
1972	34	40	47	60	58	45	44	43	49	42	44	43	46
1973	30	38	36	40	51	53	76	72	56	42	48	36	48
1974	37	40	41	35	39	37	55	43	55	53	41	30	42
1975	30	38	35	34	42	31	34	36	40	34	40	33	35
1976	39	38	34	43	39	27	42	42	46	57	49	39	42
1977	40	36	31	35	38	36	42	44	42	42	49	68	42
1978	54	56	41	46	42	52	45	25	51	56	62	30	46
1979	31	40	44	57	49	57	39	65	63	65	59	56	52
1980	45	49	44	45	39	43	44	39	37	28	27	37	40
1981	42	22	34	45	33	38	24	27	27	25	35	30	32
Black males, 25 to 34 years													
1972	28	38	44	58	50	36	33	36	40	40	41	43	41
1973	30	31	32	36	41	47	62	57	49	36	40	34	41
1974	32	35	34	33	32	25	45	36	45	41	37	25	35
1975	25	35	31	27	29	25	25	29	28	29	36	30	29
1976	34	37	31	35	35	25	38	38	43	48	41	35	37
1977	32	31	22	27	32	31	33	30	35	31	40	62	34
1978	48	51	37	40	40	43	35	24	45	46	52	25	40
1979	27	34	40	48	44	47	35	60	58	55	49	46	44
1980	38	45	37	40	31	36	29	32	33	25	22	32	34
1981	37	21	32	38	28	33	22	23	24	22	29	28	28
Black workers, 35 to 44 years													
1972	28	31	26	30	43	47	63	69	54	39	39	34	42
1973	25	25	24	26	34	35	43	45	47	41	43	52	36
1974	44	30	31	31	35	27	36	28	35	35	36	24	33
1975	27	41	37	41	45	36	46	44	29	29	27	24	35
1976	32	38	39	38	44	37	35	42	26	37	25	30	35
1977	27	31	38	40	35	27	31	32	38	33	40	32	34
1978	36	28	32	22	26	30	27	27	45	42	37	81	36
1979	72	61	66	27	30	48	40	50	52	38	46	55	48
1980	55	54	53	49	62	56	42	46	36	25	38	33	46
1981	35	45	38	48	45	44	35	32	27	20	35	50	38
Black males, 35 to 44 years													
1972	26	28	24	23	35	36	48	56	43	36	31	28	34
1973	21	20	19	22	27	30	32	36	39	32	38	36	29
1974	32	25	25	24	29	24	28	22	33	32	30	22	28
1975	26	35	34	36	39	33	36	29	21	23	20	18	29
1976	28	32	37	36	35	25	24	29	22	28	23	25	29
1977	26	29	35	34	29	25	25	25	23	24	33	28	28
1978	28	26	27	19	24	22	21	20	35	35	33	72	30
1979	67	60	62	21	22	34	28	41	43	32	43	48	41
1980	49	50	44	39	45	35	32	35	23	20	37	29	36
1981	33	43	33	39	35	33	23	29	21	17	32	47	32

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A-15. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
Black workers, 45 to 54 years													
1972	35	37	45	39	45	51	49	41	43	40	41	32	42
1973	45	43	47	44	45	52	66	51	54	53	44	46	49
1974	49	48	51	50	63	59	61	66	54	56	44	38	54
1975	34	27	23	38	40	46	52	56	44	54	53	41	43
1976	33	30	29	30	39	48	52	47	49	44	41	37	40
1977	29	33	32	38	46	46	37	42	34	54	48	37	40
1978	34	41	33	37	43	45	42	32	51	54	54	52	44
1979	38	37	30	28	32	41	35	50	47	42	49	61	40
1980	46	39	43	33	28	26	29	35	29	36	42	45	35
1981	41	37	32	42	27	22	32	25	40	38	37	24	33
Black males, 45 to 54 years													
1972	34	34	36	32	37	38	34	30	29	28	35	28	33
1973	38	36	39	33	29	34	37	38	47	48	42	44	39
1974	44	44	43	46	40	40	42	49	44	46	40	34	43
1975	30	26	23	35	33	40	41	37	35	44	46	35	36
1976	28	28	27	26	26	37	37	36	40	40	34	31	33
1977	25	30	28	31	34	33	29	32	30	45	45	35	34
1978	33	40	32	28	32	39	35	28	45	47	49	48	38
1979	32	32	26	23	21	30	28	41	41	39	43	52	33
1980	41	36	40	29	27	23	24	31	27	33	39	39	32
1981	38	35	30	37	26	21	28	19	35	33	33	21	30
Black workers, 55 to 64 years													
1972	44	46	46	56	48	51	49	51	59	41	36	39	47
1973	38	41	50	56	52	53	55	49	39	41	43	36	46
1974	36	44	44	42	52	45	54	56	43	42	43	39	45
1975	43	40	47	53	63	62	58	57	54	55	46	34	51
1976	42	30	40	45	49	56	51	41	37	45	35	37	42
1977	23	33	33	42	40	35	32	33	30	40	33	41	34
1978	49	45	41	52	50	53	52	45	43	42	28	43	45
1979	33	32	42	33	31	46	35	31	27	33	34	26	33
1980	17	24	23	22	22	30	27	21	29	21	23	28	23
1981	18	23	25	28	33	24	35	27	23	26	24	22	26
Black males, 55 to 64 years													
1972	43	42	41	49	41	46	45	44	51	34	31	35	42
1973	35	41	46	51	44	45	44	33	34	39	38	34	40
1974	35	40	41	38	49	41	47	48	42	38	42	37	42
1975	43	39	46	49	57	57	51	45	51	53	44	32	47
1976	35	28	39	44	45	47	42	30	34	41	32	32	37
1977	22	32	32	37	39	30	26	25	22	30	26	30	29
1978	41	42	39	46	42	45	46	36	41	36	26	41	40
1979	30	32	35	29	26	29	27	27	21	28	27	21	28
1980	16	23	22	22	22	29	22	17	24	17	20	25	21
1981	17	21	24	27	33	23	26	23	21	25	23	22	24
Black workers, 65 years and over													
1972	23	28	31	45	31	42	30	29	31	30	22	20	30
1973	17	21	28	25	27	44	33	36	28	30	18	17	27
1974	23	25	29	38	36	32	33	25	25	27	24	30	29
1975	27	21	28	22	15	29	32	25	27	26	20	20	25
1976	15	20	18	14	16	23	27	20	19	31	21	21	20
1977	24	32	22	19	22	12	18	22	20	17	24	29	22
1978	23	26	30	31	34	46	42	37	36	37	21	22	32
1979	26	18	26	23	23	32	30	28	34	23	19	13	25
1980	18	16	14	18	18	22	18	13	20	18	16	17	17
1981	10	22	22	26	19	18	15	15	25	18	18	18	19
Black males, 65 years and over													
1972	20	28	28	43	28	40	29	28	28	27	21	19	28
1973	16	19	28	25	26	40	29	35	27	26	17	17	25
1974	21	24	28	38	35	31	29	25	25	27	24	29	28
1975	23	19	26	21	15	24	26	24	26	21	16	17	22
1976	12	19	16	14	16	22	27	17	19	30	21	16	19
1977	21	29	20	19	21	12	15	19	18	15	21	25	20
1978	18	24	28	29	32	42	38	31	32	33	17	19	29
1979	21	16	24	21	22	27	24	25	32	22	18	11	22
1980	17	16	14	18	17	22	17	12	19	15	16	17	16
1981	10	22	22	23	17	18	12	13	24	17	14	17	17

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A-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Total, 16 years and over												
1948	49,493	49,853	49,924	50,249	50,207	50,951	51,446	51,744	50,985	50,979	51,341	51,427	50,714
1949	49,905	49,571	49,657	49,375	49,088	49,173	49,184	50,548	50,566	50,666	51,051	51,124	49,993
1950	50,131	50,139	50,261	50,860	51,023	51,563	51,934	53,347	52,818	52,649	53,062	53,316	51,758
1951	52,361	52,343	53,167	52,770	53,074	52,863	53,602	54,014	53,328	53,582	53,698	54,036	53,235
1952	52,882	52,912	53,052	53,012	53,560	53,440	53,728	54,392	54,088	53,984	54,806	55,176	53,749
1953	54,526	54,852	55,137	54,697	54,840	54,858	55,226	55,603	54,790	55,035	54,908	54,565	54,919
1954	53,474	53,519	53,376	53,668	53,471	53,421	53,574	54,414	53,883	54,303	54,954	54,795	53,904
1955	54,149	54,331	54,261	54,803	55,083	55,376	56,290	56,879	56,185	56,593	57,169	57,537	55,722
1956	56,575	56,421	56,644	56,828	57,243	57,386	57,806	58,348	57,808	58,217	58,313	58,609	57,514
1957	57,153	57,467	57,868	57,908	57,824	58,151	58,469	58,678	58,518	58,601	58,475	58,363	58,123
1958	56,645	56,543	56,620	56,726	57,103	57,257	57,559	57,885	57,846	58,359	58,365	58,493	57,450
1959	57,480	57,461	58,046	58,590	58,899	59,235	59,868	59,982	59,473	60,027	59,456	60,263	59,065
1960	58,869	59,355	59,163	60,211	60,703	60,934	60,882	60,994	60,637	60,633	60,955	60,479	60,318
1961	59,273	59,299	59,891	60,112	60,485	61,041	60,992	61,170	60,607	61,127	61,320	61,232	60,546
1962	59,907	60,418	60,779	61,129	61,876	62,048	62,272	62,795	62,342	62,628	62,289	62,623	61,759
1963	61,064	61,574	62,109	62,748	63,062	63,393	63,809	64,036	63,516	63,870	63,868	63,863	63,076
1964	62,580	63,354	63,800	64,684	65,176	65,087	65,513	65,687	64,872	65,258	65,510	65,856	64,782
1965	64,586	64,986	65,510	65,916	66,388	67,053	67,966	67,949	66,842	67,402	67,850	68,276	66,726
1966	66,921	67,213	67,445	68,050	68,524	69,333	70,075	70,358	69,062	69,630	70,180	70,240	68,915
1967	68,826	69,225	69,150	69,723	69,814	70,997	71,704	71,792	70,701	71,148	71,459	71,793	70,527
1968	69,907	70,652	70,980	71,292	71,936	72,757	73,271	73,324	72,103	72,597	73,001	73,421	72,103
1969	72,192	72,895	73,193	73,471	73,370	74,590	75,460	75,669	74,396	75,110	75,394	75,805	74,296
1970	74,397	74,495	74,787	74,877	74,647	75,207	76,223	76,180	74,813	75,623	75,631	75,695	75,215
1971	74,509	74,578	74,630	74,894	75,325	75,790	76,963	77,124	76,137	76,897	77,257	77,571	75,972
1972	76,583	76,816	77,474	77,729	78,102	79,084	79,837	79,948	78,865	79,489	79,856	80,248	78,669
1973	78,629	79,436	80,251	80,589	80,897	82,144	82,857	82,771	82,097	83,174	83,124	83,170	81,594
1974	81,629	81,760	82,306	82,536	82,983	84,101	84,848	84,604	83,573	84,217	83,614	83,187	83,279
1975	81,018	80,660	81,005	81,351	81,522	82,605	83,620	83,808	82,742	83,606	83,515	83,804	82,438
1976	82,771	83,103	83,842	84,480	85,058	85,908	86,937	86,809	85,850	86,557	86,776	86,968	85,421
1977	85,513	85,859	86,758	87,482	87,955	89,290	90,044	90,120	89,420	90,330	90,807	91,231	88,734
1978	89,711	89,945	90,593	91,588	92,070	93,496	93,868	93,951	93,193	94,250	94,643	94,636	92,661
1979	93,396	93,697	94,312	94,355	94,695	95,958	96,899	96,324	95,933	96,601	96,600	96,970	95,477
1980	95,283	95,352	95,515	95,434	95,237	96,031	96,751	96,508	95,642	96,442	96,583	96,485	95,938
1981	95,232	95,580	96,410	97,032	97,359	97,588	98,732	98,288	96,780	97,451	97,214	96,691	97,030
	Males, 16 years and over												
1948	34,614	34,720	34,712	34,958	34,982	35,588	35,994	36,247	35,591	35,693	35,709	35,621	35,367
1949	34,709	34,294	34,233	34,301	34,030	34,332	34,246	34,967	35,088	34,735	35,141	34,927	34,583
1950	34,482	34,339	34,464	34,817	35,180	35,688	36,085	36,935	36,515	36,106	36,174	36,135	35,576
1951	35,657	35,586	36,051	35,933	36,181	36,332	36,580	37,016	36,586	36,406	36,254	36,382	36,246
1952	35,740	35,614	35,820	35,850	36,240	36,444	36,726	36,938	36,374	36,292	36,500	36,988	36,293
1953	36,624	36,951	37,166	36,948	37,075	37,300	37,643	37,938	37,242	37,206	37,158	36,876	37,177
1954	36,362	36,032	35,783	36,116	36,111	36,495	36,716	37,134	36,490	36,412	36,789	36,592	36,418
1955	36,322	36,357	36,425	36,670	37,133	37,572	38,072	38,303	37,696	37,762	37,962	38,000	37,356
1956	37,680	37,577	37,822	37,869	38,138	38,599	38,912	39,221	38,544	38,544	38,551	38,621	38,339
1957	37,955	38,004	38,300	38,369	38,517	39,121	39,096	39,364	38,758	38,516	38,354	38,029	38,532
1958	37,281	37,050	36,985	37,198	37,524	38,072	38,308	38,461	38,244	38,378	38,281	38,143	37,827
1959	37,691	37,676	37,999	38,541	38,840	39,373	39,907	39,968	39,390	39,386	39,006	39,428	38,934
1960	38,824	39,003	38,727	39,237	39,537	40,000	40,052	40,108	39,559	39,550	39,554	39,017	39,431
1961	38,496	38,268	38,487	38,901	39,218	39,964	40,190	40,229	39,668	39,743	39,691	39,450	39,359
1962	38,767	39,027	39,164	39,518	40,150	40,698	40,994	41,145	40,605	40,669	40,255	40,303	40,108
1963	39,454	39,592	39,883	40,368	40,691	41,493	41,897	42,071	41,434	41,256	41,126	40,919	40,849
1964	40,307	40,630	40,885	41,442	41,912	42,243	42,903	42,851	42,084	42,029	42,087	42,012	41,782
1965	41,439	41,650	41,879	42,243	42,647	43,321	44,114	44,100	42,956	42,973	43,108	43,085	42,792
1966	42,504	42,611	42,748	43,211	43,518	44,522	45,107	45,154	43,683	43,738	43,713	43,620	43,675
1967	43,224	43,356	43,402	43,705	44,001	45,161	45,709	45,777	44,452	44,397	44,302	44,296	44,315
1968	43,574	43,833	44,034	44,407	44,755	45,756	46,312	46,498	45,036	45,029	45,007	45,242	44,957
1969	44,678	44,920	45,074	45,314	45,388	46,495	47,090	47,299	45,984	45,966	46,016	46,028	45,855
1970	45,457	45,454	45,674	45,708	45,917	46,665	47,295	47,283	46,067	46,065	46,038	45,912	46,128
1971	45,315	45,356	45,486	45,927	46,321	47,186	48,044	48,001	46,838	46,890	46,900	46,882	46,595
1972	46,454	46,509	47,063	47,364	47,694	48,939	49,517	49,512	48,343	48,348	48,383	48,439	48,047
1973	47,733	48,034	48,596	48,790	48,984	50,295	51,049	50,812	49,871	50,141	49,857	49,861	49,502
1974	49,254	49,049	49,322	49,493	50,022	51,114	51,538	51,396	50,342	50,403	49,943	49,396	50,105
1975	48,192	47,916	47,990	48,271	48,591	49,567	50,376	50,446	49,240	49,392	49,206	49,211	49,032
1976	48,732	48,777	49,165	49,760	50,167	51,038	51,866	51,874	50,827	50,977	50,778	50,771	50,394
1977	50,144	50,136	50,603	51,160	51,559	52,921	53,567	53,483	52,413	52,841	52,891	52,968	52,057
1978	52,099	52,058	52,373	53,035	53,525	54,827	55,202	55,155	53,938	54,252	54,467	54,205	53,761
1979	53,776	53,706	53,950	54,258	54,662	55,943	56,481	56,042	55,186	55,193	54,919	54,945	54,921
1980	54,026	54,047	54,155	54,083	54,177	55,053	55,552	55,272	54,148	54,521	54,355	54,342	54,477
1981	53,603	53,621	54,173	54,584	54,951	55,443	56,372	55,955	54,804	54,685	54,280	53,890	54,697

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A-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 16 years and over												
1948	14,879	15,133	15,212	15,291	15,225	15,363	15,452	15,497	15,394	15,286	15,632	15,806	15,346
1949	15,196	15,277	15,424	15,074	15,058	14,841	14,938	15,581	15,478	15,931	15,910	16,197	15,409
1950	15,649	15,800	15,797	16,043	15,843	15,875	15,849	16,412	16,303	16,543	16,888	17,181	16,181
1951	16,704	16,757	17,116	16,837	16,893	16,531	17,022	16,998	16,742	17,176	17,444	17,654	16,988
1952	17,142	17,298	17,232	17,162	17,320	16,996	17,002	17,454	17,714	17,692	18,306	18,188	17,458
1953	17,902	17,901	17,971	17,749	17,765	17,558	17,583	17,665	17,548	17,829	17,750	17,689	17,743
1954	17,112	17,487	17,593	17,552	17,360	16,926	16,858	17,260	17,393	17,891	18,165	18,203	17,486
1955	17,827	17,974	17,836	18,133	17,950	17,804	18,218	18,576	18,489	18,831	19,207	19,537	18,366
1956	18,895	18,844	18,822	18,959	19,105	18,787	18,894	19,127	19,264	19,673	19,762	19,988	19,175
1957	19,198	19,463	19,568	19,539	19,307	19,030	19,373	19,314	19,760	20,085	20,121	20,334	19,591
1958	19,364	19,493	19,635	19,528	19,579	19,185	19,251	19,424	19,602	19,981	20,084	20,350	19,623
1959	19,789	19,785	20,047	20,049	20,059	19,862	19,961	20,014	20,083	20,641	20,450	20,835	20,131
1960	20,045	20,352	20,436	20,974	21,166	20,934	20,830	20,886	21,078	21,083	21,401	21,462	20,887
1961	20,777	21,031	21,404	21,211	21,267	21,077	20,802	20,941	20,939	21,384	21,629	21,782	21,187
1962	21,140	21,391	21,615	21,611	21,726	21,350	21,278	21,650	21,737	21,959	22,034	22,320	21,651
1963	21,610	21,982	22,226	22,380	22,371	21,900	21,912	21,965	22,082	22,614	22,742	22,944	22,227
1964	22,273	22,724	22,915	23,242	23,264	22,844	22,610	22,836	22,788	23,229	23,423	23,844	23,000
1965	23,147	23,336	23,631	23,673	23,741	23,732	23,852	23,849	23,886	24,429	24,742	25,191	23,934
1966	24,417	24,602	24,697	24,839	25,006	24,811	24,968	25,204	25,379	25,892	26,467	26,620	25,240
1967	25,602	25,869	25,748	26,018	25,813	25,836	25,995	26,015	26,249	26,751	27,157	27,497	26,212
1968	26,333	26,819	26,946	26,885	27,181	27,001	26,959	26,826	27,067	27,568	27,994	28,179	27,147
1969	27,514	27,975	28,119	28,157	27,982	28,095	28,370	28,370	28,412	29,144	29,378	29,777	28,441
1970	28,940	29,041	29,113	29,169	28,731	28,542	28,929	28,897	28,746	29,558	29,593	29,784	29,087
1971	29,193	29,222	29,143	28,967	29,003	28,604	28,920	29,123	29,299	30,006	30,357	30,689	29,377
1972	30,128	30,306	30,411	30,364	30,408	30,144	30,319	30,436	30,522	31,141	31,473	31,809	30,622
1973	30,896	31,402	31,655	31,798	31,914	31,848	31,808	31,959	32,225	33,032	33,266	33,309	32,093
1974	32,375	32,711	32,983	33,043	32,960	32,987	33,310	33,207	33,231	33,814	33,672	33,791	33,173
1975	32,826	32,743	33,015	33,080	32,931	33,038	33,244	33,362	33,502	34,214	34,309	34,594	33,404
1976	34,039	34,326	34,677	34,720	34,890	34,870	35,072	34,935	35,023	35,580	35,998	36,197	35,027
1977	35,369	35,722	36,155	36,323	36,396	36,367	36,477	36,637	37,007	37,489	37,915	38,262	36,677
1978	37,611	37,888	38,219	38,552	38,545	38,668	38,665	38,796	39,254	39,998	40,176	40,431	38,900
1979	39,619	39,990	40,362	40,096	40,032	40,015	40,417	40,282	40,747	41,408	41,682	42,026	40,556
1980	41,256	41,305	41,359	41,351	41,059	40,978	41,198	41,234	41,494	41,921	42,228	42,143	41,461
1981	41,629	41,958	42,237	42,447	42,408	42,145	42,360	42,333	41,975	42,765	42,934	42,801	42,333
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years												
1948	2,959	3,099	3,141	3,133	3,073	3,520	3,877	3,940	3,201	3,186	3,122	3,257	3,292
1949	2,844	2,854	2,812	2,749	2,700	2,845	3,231	3,479	3,026	2,987	2,975	2,868	2,947
1950	2,639	2,664	2,625	2,704	2,653	3,041	3,578	3,761	3,107	3,066	3,072	3,073	2,999
1951	2,823	2,827	2,963	2,834	2,972	3,284	3,726	3,864	3,100	3,054	2,980	3,128	3,129
1952	2,790	2,830	2,858	2,880	2,916	3,294	3,694	3,762	2,904	2,908	3,064	3,111	3,085
1953	2,885	3,020	3,024	3,018	2,926	3,287	3,658	3,758	2,947	2,836	2,933	2,914	3,101
1954	2,825	2,754	2,813	2,837	2,678	2,963	3,368	3,421	2,749	2,713	2,794	2,775	2,891
1955	2,644	2,598	2,610	2,745	2,750	3,063	3,730	3,756	3,107	3,134	3,232	3,402	3,064
1956	3,020	2,948	2,922	2,939	2,998	3,497	4,018	3,978	3,140	3,144	3,168	3,410	3,265
1957	2,971	2,963	2,965	2,963	2,903	3,403	3,976	3,885	3,217	3,186	3,193	3,221	3,237
1958	2,758	2,801	2,783	2,753	2,859	3,192	3,649	3,768	2,994	3,080	3,039	3,192	3,073
1959	2,961	2,974	2,935	2,986	2,945	3,473	4,119	4,053	3,292	3,289	3,251	3,429	3,309
1960	3,081	3,210	3,132	3,313	3,393	4,022	4,469	4,351	3,468	3,434	3,449	3,434	3,563
1961	3,151	3,127	3,158	3,249	3,306	3,959	4,494	4,560	3,414	3,429	3,513	3,595	3,580
1962	3,194	3,218	3,308	3,355	3,602	4,212	4,715	4,681	3,579	3,571	3,451	3,667	3,713
1963	3,278	3,241	3,278	3,426	3,550	4,115	4,760	4,881	3,754	3,786	3,668	3,792	3,794
1964	3,426	3,552	3,528	3,551	3,757	4,417	5,220	5,129	4,025	3,947	3,966	4,114	4,053
1965	3,631	3,725	3,792	3,964	4,160	4,806	5,977	5,971	4,587	4,761	4,771	5,022	4,597
1966	4,577	4,558	4,538	4,690	4,768	5,912	7,013	6,944	5,009	5,111	5,231	5,378	5,311
1967	4,790	4,817	4,798	4,874	4,890	5,982	6,795	6,642	4,886	4,926	4,885	5,043	5,278
1968	4,612	4,752	4,799	4,889	5,033	6,042	6,897	6,926	5,061	5,175	5,172	5,265	5,386
1969	4,937	4,989	5,066	5,221	5,133	6,390	7,347	7,208	5,449	5,655	5,670	5,808	5,740
1970	5,266	5,322	5,316	5,295	5,470	6,204	7,276	7,052	5,411	5,485	5,441	5,552	5,758
1971	5,158	5,234	5,152	5,289	5,439	6,137	7,385	7,209	5,449	5,602	5,723	5,868	5,803
1972	5,567	5,533	5,634	5,851	6,065	6,999	7,880	7,654	5,979	6,174	6,258	6,412	6,334
1973	5,868	6,049	6,287	6,391	6,495	7,699	8,370	8,110	6,626	6,841	6,788	6,879	6,867
1974	6,473	6,435	6,528	6,534	6,681	7,742	8,543	8,220	6,663	6,817	6,654	6,672	6,997
1975	6,137	6,083	6,097	6,196	6,315	7,246	8,135	7,814	6,301	6,459	6,449	6,528	6,646
1976	6,130	6,146	6,286	6,483	6,735	7,630	8,704	8,161	6,470	6,724	6,671	6,730	6,906
1977	6,298	6,425	6,539	6,764	6,915	8,101	8,973	8,752	6,848	7,221	7,215	7,370	7,285
1978	6,850	6,760	6,838	7,128	7,439	8,635	9,389	9,136	7,285	7,516	7,509	7,562	7,670
1979	7,221	7,101	7,242	7,286	7,355	8,570	9,391	8,728	7,251	7,409	7,491	7,619	7,722
1980	7,085	6,898	6,994	6,964	7,042	8,066	8,910	8,294	6,792	6,960	6,896	7,001	7,325
1981	6,554	6,428	6,490	6,657	6,713	7,442	8,443	8,016	6,357	6,411	6,342	6,289	6,845

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A-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 16 to 19 years												
1948	1,448	1,572	1,607	1,681	1,637	1,920	2,103	2,184	1,741	1,707	1,633	1,647	1,740
1949	1,455	1,391	1,324	1,362	1,328	1,469	1,695	1,809	1,568	1,478	1,501	1,409	1,482
1950	1,322	1,319	1,347	1,372	1,362	1,633	1,950	2,099	1,698	1,611	1,583	1,575	1,573
1951	1,444	1,414	1,485	1,409	1,559	1,772	1,950	2,092	1,652	1,564	1,520	1,606	1,622
1952	1,404	1,400	1,470	1,436	1,484	1,712	1,958	2,046	1,496	1,492	1,524	1,508	1,578
1953	1,483	1,581	1,593	1,621	1,510	1,706	1,921	1,992	1,474	1,494	1,553	1,484	1,618
1954	1,467	1,396	1,414	1,474	1,432	1,634	1,849	1,811	1,376	1,335	1,378	1,361	1,494
1955	1,326	1,322	1,369	1,480	1,504	1,696	2,008	1,988	1,630	1,649	1,681	1,692	1,612
1956	1,598	1,559	1,594	1,531	1,623	1,918	2,126	2,083	1,621	1,603	1,561	1,645	1,705
1957	1,450	1,500	1,512	1,530	1,540	1,863	2,122	2,059	1,585	1,566	1,590	1,565	1,657
1958	1,408	1,408	1,411	1,409	1,443	1,719	1,988	1,981	1,514	1,555	1,521	1,540	1,575
1959	1,494	1,548	1,538	1,581	1,623	1,943	2,250	2,152	1,756	1,723	1,706	1,746	1,755
1960	1,633	1,739	1,637	1,791	1,809	2,152	2,390	2,376	1,846	1,756	1,823	1,724	1,890
1961	1,630	1,610	1,570	1,665	1,816	2,206	2,466	2,463	1,760	1,723	1,736	1,742	1,866
1962	1,623	1,680	1,709	1,802	1,974	2,287	2,567	2,461	1,883	1,828	1,729	1,845	1,949
1963	1,675	1,619	1,677	1,825	1,907	2,351	2,620	2,694	2,022	2,000	1,946	1,969	2,025
1964	1,773	1,849	1,846	1,944	2,122	2,528	2,954	2,847	2,186	2,133	2,070	2,138	2,199
1965	1,963	2,071	2,057	2,228	2,354	2,777	3,449	3,415	2,510	2,549	2,549	2,622	2,545
1966	2,482	2,489	2,470	2,636	2,659	3,434	4,009	3,910	2,699	2,680	2,686	2,688	2,904
1967	2,520	2,533	2,558	2,607	2,708	3,400	3,788	3,717	2,615	2,605	2,505	2,556	2,843
1968	2,350	2,449	2,520	2,652	2,784	3,407	3,868	3,897	2,720	2,786	2,736	2,793	2,914
1969	2,680	2,700	2,742	2,880	2,850	3,570	4,059	3,970	2,941	2,944	2,922	2,974	3,103
1970	2,774	2,786	2,847	2,815	2,940	3,429	3,993	3,829	2,837	2,836	2,872	2,932	3,075
1971	2,718	2,763	2,718	2,844	2,970	3,459	4,127	3,942	2,928	3,007	3,076	3,060	3,134
1972	2,943	2,891	2,999	3,156	3,288	3,952	4,352	4,246	3,274	3,341	3,322	3,350	3,426
1973	3,126	3,254	3,406	3,471	3,494	4,248	4,657	4,449	3,591	3,657	3,558	3,557	3,706
1974	3,429	3,369	3,446	3,469	3,612	4,270	4,691	4,459	3,514	3,575	3,443	3,412	3,724
1975	3,154	3,170	3,164	3,236	3,300	3,868	4,319	4,175	3,252	3,312	3,277	3,273	3,459
1976	3,140	3,147	3,213	3,368	3,478	4,075	4,620	4,386	3,343	3,464	3,372	3,443	3,587
1977	3,273	3,295	3,373	3,556	3,728	4,360	4,842	4,637	3,614	3,827	3,763	3,812	3,840
1978	3,614	3,520	3,569	3,729	3,894	4,637	4,999	4,856	3,799	3,881	3,847	3,800	4,012
1979	3,692	3,556	3,689	3,760	3,845	4,590	5,001	4,651	3,795	3,795	3,785	3,850	4,001
1980	3,634	3,552	3,692	3,663	3,682	4,267	4,663	4,295	3,425	3,506	3,433	3,442	3,772
1981	3,315	3,252	3,317	3,399	3,450	3,845	4,389	4,128	3,246	3,305	3,208	3,122	3,498
	Females, 16 to 19 years												
1948	1,511	1,527	1,534	1,452	1,436	1,600	1,774	1,756	1,460	1,479	1,489	1,610	1,552
1949	1,389	1,463	1,488	1,387	1,372	1,376	1,536	1,670	1,458	1,509	1,474	1,459	1,465
1950	1,317	1,345	1,278	1,332	1,291	1,408	1,628	1,662	1,409	1,455	1,489	1,498	1,426
1951	1,379	1,413	1,478	1,425	1,413	1,512	1,776	1,772	1,448	1,490	1,460	1,522	1,507
1952	1,386	1,430	1,388	1,444	1,432	1,582	1,736	1,716	1,408	1,416	1,540	1,603	1,507
1953	1,402	1,439	1,431	1,397	1,416	1,581	1,737	1,766	1,473	1,342	1,380	1,430	1,483
1954	1,358	1,358	1,399	1,363	1,246	1,329	1,519	1,610	1,373	1,378	1,416	1,414	1,397
1955	1,318	1,276	1,241	1,265	1,246	1,367	1,722	1,768	1,477	1,485	1,551	1,710	1,452
1956	1,422	1,389	1,328	1,408	1,375	1,579	1,892	1,895	1,519	1,541	1,607	1,765	1,560
1957	1,521	1,463	1,453	1,433	1,363	1,540	1,854	1,826	1,632	1,620	1,603	1,656	1,580
1958	1,350	1,393	1,372	1,344	1,416	1,473	1,661	1,787	1,480	1,525	1,518	1,652	1,498
1959	1,467	1,426	1,397	1,405	1,322	1,530	1,869	1,901	1,536	1,566	1,545	1,683	1,554
1960	1,448	1,471	1,495	1,522	1,584	1,870	2,079	1,975	1,622	1,678	1,626	1,710	1,673
1961	1,521	1,517	1,588	1,584	1,490	1,753	2,028	2,097	1,654	1,706	1,777	1,853	1,714
1962	1,571	1,538	1,599	1,553	1,628	1,925	2,148	2,220	1,696	1,743	1,722	1,822	1,764
1963	1,603	1,622	1,601	1,601	1,643	1,764	2,140	2,187	1,732	1,786	1,722	1,823	1,769
1964	1,653	1,703	1,682	1,607	1,635	1,889	2,266	2,282	1,839	1,814	1,896	1,976	1,854
1965	1,668	1,654	1,735	1,736	1,806	2,029	2,528	2,556	2,077	2,212	2,222	2,400	2,052
1966	2,095	2,069	2,068	2,054	2,109	2,478	3,004	3,034	2,310	2,431	2,545	2,690	2,407
1967	2,270	2,284	2,240	2,267	2,182	2,582	3,007	2,925	2,271	2,321	2,380	2,487	2,435
1968	2,262	2,303	2,279	2,237	2,249	2,635	3,029	3,029	2,341	2,389	2,436	2,472	2,472
1969	2,257	2,289	2,324	2,341	2,283	2,820	3,288	3,238	2,508	2,711	2,748	2,834	2,637
1970	2,492	2,536	2,469	2,480	2,530	2,775	3,283	3,222	2,574	2,649	2,569	2,619	2,683
1971	2,440	2,471	2,435	2,445	2,469	2,679	3,258	3,267	2,522	2,595	2,647	2,808	2,670
1972	2,624	2,641	2,636	2,695	2,777	3,047	3,528	3,408	2,704	2,832	2,936	3,062	2,907
1973	2,742	2,795	2,881	2,921	3,001	3,450	3,713	3,660	3,035	3,185	3,231	3,322	3,161
1974	3,044	3,066	3,082	3,065	3,069	3,472	3,852	3,760	3,150	3,242	3,211	3,259	3,273
1975	2,984	2,913	2,933	2,960	3,016	3,378	3,816	3,639	3,049	3,148	3,172	3,255	3,189
1976	2,990	2,999	3,073	3,115	3,257	3,554	4,084	3,775	3,127	3,260	3,299	3,287	3,318
1977	3,025	3,130	3,166	3,208	3,187	3,742	4,131	4,114	3,234	3,394	3,452	3,558	3,445
1978	3,236	3,239	3,269	3,398	3,545	3,997	4,389	4,280	3,486	3,635	3,662	3,762	3,658
1979	3,530	3,545	3,552	3,527	3,510	3,980	4,390	4,077	3,456	3,616	3,707	3,769	3,722
1980	3,452	3,347	3,302	3,301	3,358	3,798	4,247	3,998	3,367	3,456	3,464	3,558	3,554
1981	3,239	3,177	3,173	3,258	3,263	3,597	4,054	3,888	3,111	3,106	3,134	3,167	3,347

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A-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 16 to 17 years												
1948	1,037	1,047	1,071	1,092	1,088	1,409	1,579	1,627	1,118	1,137	1,126	1,238	1,214
1949	1,020	1,000	1,003	988	959	1,078	1,241	1,313	1,070	1,013	1,022	984	1,058
1950	895	901	857	912	834	1,138	1,338	1,433	1,090	1,130	1,133	1,204	1,072
1951	1,058	1,087	1,125	1,053	1,166	1,370	1,446	1,654	1,194	1,154	1,120	1,218	1,229
1952	1,038	1,104	1,138	1,112	1,180	1,424	1,660	1,726	1,188	1,170	1,264	1,246	1,271
1953	1,087	1,177	1,241	1,188	1,173	1,399	1,559	1,601	1,073	1,002	1,126	1,143	1,230
1954	1,127	1,073	1,078	1,068	1,024	1,186	1,371	1,378	985	1,009	1,057	1,020	1,114
1955	997	962	955	1,003	1,046	1,261	1,564	1,599	1,134	1,150	1,234	1,306	1,184
1956	1,101	1,092	1,114	1,176	1,253	1,607	1,827	1,740	1,222	1,240	1,263	1,408	1,336
1957	1,134	1,161	1,165	1,163	1,161	1,433	1,742	1,613	1,201	1,208	1,253	1,288	1,294
1958	1,018	1,059	1,043	1,023	1,115	1,348	1,587	1,620	1,140	1,219	1,170	1,284	1,219
1959	1,139	1,154	1,115	1,183	1,186	1,531	1,898	1,759	1,281	1,325	1,277	1,437	1,357
1960	1,174	1,274	1,200	1,301	1,354	1,760	1,988	1,863	1,343	1,340	1,341	1,291	1,436
1961	1,165	1,182	1,207	1,164	1,218	1,553	1,771	1,731	1,211	1,196	1,211	1,298	1,325
1962	1,084	1,108	1,127	1,141	1,274	1,504	1,800	1,692	1,290	1,342	1,302	1,384	1,337
1963	1,208	1,170	1,169	1,250	1,337	1,633	2,017	2,044	1,430	1,498	1,420	1,507	1,474
1964	1,360	1,444	1,440	1,498	1,646	2,011	2,436	2,315	1,661	1,612	1,617	1,673	1,726
1965	1,347	1,437	1,479	1,556	1,645	1,939	2,521	2,457	1,770	1,856	1,818	1,900	1,811
1966	1,655	1,662	1,595	1,719	1,791	2,287	2,856	2,780	1,860	1,913	1,953	2,062	2,012
1967	1,751	1,772	1,794	1,832	1,862	2,381	2,866	2,784	1,882	2,005	1,928	2,010	2,072
1968	1,725	1,809	1,802	1,892	1,997	2,528	2,991	2,932	1,978	2,083	2,053	2,119	2,159
1969	1,880	1,949	2,008	2,124	2,091	2,634	3,199	3,034	2,167	2,327	2,295	2,367	2,339
1970	2,064	2,140	2,138	2,132	2,232	2,609	3,207	3,073	2,162	2,242	2,188	2,241	2,369
1971	2,045	2,105	2,074	2,123	2,228	2,456	3,185	3,074	2,188	2,249	2,319	2,344	2,366
1972	2,206	2,154	2,166	2,314	2,483	2,903	3,372	3,194	2,361	2,429	2,437	2,571	2,549
1973	2,177	2,344	2,442	2,546	2,648	3,140	3,613	3,469	2,694	2,777	2,712	2,782	2,779
1974	2,503	2,533	2,557	2,579	2,684	3,236	3,779	3,519	2,703	2,803	2,665	2,672	2,853
1975	2,435	2,404	2,394	2,462	2,502	2,976	3,504	3,269	2,475	2,604	2,592	2,596	2,687
1976	2,399	2,368	2,439	2,551	2,581	3,017	3,698	3,416	2,577	2,622	2,583	2,651	2,742
1977	2,382	2,491	2,487	2,631	2,680	3,241	3,808	3,682	2,810	2,920	2,915	2,968	2,918
1978	2,693	2,632	2,663	2,835	3,008	3,568	4,016	3,873	2,938	3,043	3,013	3,068	3,112
1979	2,837	2,824	2,825	2,902	2,915	3,524	4,011	3,609	2,986	2,997	3,053	3,106	3,132
1980	2,774	2,650	2,727	2,675	2,737	3,284	3,772	3,363	2,662	2,746	2,652	2,716	2,896
1981	2,483	2,442	2,465	2,558	2,571	2,904	3,543	3,308	2,463	2,470	2,446	2,461	2,676
	Males, 16 to 17 years												
1948	568	556	575	624	624	816	916	928	632	632	580	634	674
1949	546	522	513	546	525	605	690	735	598	513	536	494	569
1950	473	464	464	473	456	661	789	853	621	621	616	640	594
1951	587	606	637	570	697	798	750	932	700	642	606	654	690
1952	568	574	624	610	658	780	896	944	640	648	672	643	688
1953	614	660	716	707	686	757	833	878	542	563	641	615	684
1954	641	611	599	594	601	706	791	767	539	538	570	548	625
1955	583	539	551	597	639	715	857	885	655	666	713	700	675
1956	668	646	685	663	722	949	1,006	940	655	665	658	711	746
1957	616	660	653	676	676	837	985	899	617	639	688	666	718
1958	594	604	589	581	618	789	942	919	638	685	635	674	689
1959	633	642	650	677	708	917	1,062	953	716	719	693	739	759
1960	667	742	675	780	795	1,014	1,105	1,074	752	725	755	671	813
1961	665	671	637	628	728	922	1,019	979	658	645	645	672	739
1962	603	625	629	671	779	871	1,045	944	735	729	691	736	755
1963	678	630	649	715	789	1,000	1,162	1,164	806	839	813	833	840
1964	737	810	821	905	1,004	1,220	1,440	1,358	952	932	905	915	1,000
1965	781	831	850	939	1,018	1,204	1,526	1,446	1,004	1,053	1,028	1,048	1,061
1966	949	967	925	1,050	1,082	1,430	1,725	1,642	1,035	1,072	1,074	1,096	1,171
1967	985	1,000	1,027	1,041	1,133	1,427	1,678	1,647	1,075	1,130	1,076	1,107	1,194
1968	983	1,020	1,022	1,106	1,201	1,491	1,738	1,727	1,122	1,192	1,147	1,172	1,243
1969	1,074	1,113	1,145	1,222	1,219	1,544	1,860	1,730	1,233	1,270	1,240	1,240	1,324
1970	1,133	1,141	1,166	1,185	1,251	1,512	1,844	1,714	1,167	1,190	1,190	1,228	1,310
1971	1,120	1,152	1,107	1,182	1,278	1,450	1,841	1,725	1,190	1,212	1,257	1,228	1,312
1972	1,175	1,143	1,156	1,277	1,384	1,705	1,926	1,826	1,283	1,311	1,312	1,342	1,403
1973	1,163	1,265	1,337	1,383	1,479	1,785	2,033	1,931	1,471	1,475	1,403	1,408	1,511
1974	1,340	1,344	1,364	1,401	1,457	1,831	2,073	1,900	1,461	1,481	1,374	1,354	1,532
1975	1,231	1,260	1,266	1,312	1,341	1,648	1,904	1,767	1,271	1,330	1,309	1,275	1,412
1976	1,225	1,207	1,240	1,360	1,347	1,630	1,991	1,854	1,332	1,373	1,298	1,345	1,433
1977	1,231	1,253	1,275	1,406	1,485	1,784	2,100	2,001	1,504	1,562	1,537	1,554	1,558
1978	1,434	1,367	1,414	1,478	1,608	1,949	2,153	2,054	1,506	1,532	1,512	1,518	1,627
1979	1,442	1,392	1,424	1,521	1,560	1,926	2,170	1,925	1,571	1,535	1,517	1,556	1,629
1980	1,419	1,364	1,473	1,430	1,469	1,755	1,999	1,752	1,313	1,389	1,321	1,336	1,501
1981	1,238	1,228	1,246	1,283	1,311	1,511	1,857	1,720	1,260	1,303	1,235	1,208	1,367

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A-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 16 to 17 years												
1948	469	491	496	468	464	593	663	699	486	505	546	604	540
1949	474	478	490	442	434	473	551	578	472	500	486	490	489
1950	422	437	393	439	378	477	549	580	469	509	517	564	478
1951	471	481	488	483	469	572	696	722	494	512	514	564	539
1952	470	530	514	502	522	644	764	782	548	522	592	603	583
1953	473	517	525	481	487	642	726	723	531	439	485	528	546
1954	486	462	479	474	423	480	580	611	446	471	487	472	489
1955	414	423	404	406	407	546	707	714	479	484	521	606	509
1956	433	446	429	513	531	658	821	800	567	575	605	697	590
1957	518	501	512	487	485	596	757	714	584	569	565	622	576
1958	424	455	454	442	497	559	645	701	502	534	535	610	530
1959	506	512	465	506	478	614	836	806	565	606	584	698	598
1960	507	532	525	521	559	746	883	789	591	615	586	620	623
1961	500	511	570	536	490	631	752	752	553	551	566	626	586
1962	481	483	498	470	495	633	755	748	555	613	611	648	582
1963	530	540	520	535	548	633	855	880	624	659	607	674	634
1964	623	634	619	593	642	791	996	957	709	680	712	758	726
1965	566	606	629	617	627	735	995	1,011	766	803	790	852	750
1966	706	695	670	669	709	857	1,131	1,138	825	841	879	966	841
1967	766	772	767	791	729	954	1,188	1,137	807	875	852	903	878
1968	742	789	780	786	796	1,037	1,253	1,205	856	891	906	947	916
1969	806	836	863	902	872	1,090	1,339	1,304	934	1,057	1,055	1,127	1,015
1970	931	999	972	947	980	1,098	1,363	1,359	995	1,052	998	1,013	1,059
1971	924	954	967	940	950	1,006	1,344	1,349	999	1,037	1,063	1,116	1,054
1972	1,032	1,011	1,010	1,037	1,099	1,197	1,446	1,368	1,078	1,118	1,125	1,229	1,145
1973	1,015	1,079	1,105	1,163	1,169	1,355	1,580	1,538	1,223	1,301	1,310	1,373	1,268
1974	1,163	1,189	1,193	1,178	1,227	1,405	1,706	1,619	1,242	1,322	1,291	1,318	1,321
1975	1,204	1,145	1,127	1,150	1,161	1,328	1,600	1,502	1,204	1,274	1,284	1,322	1,275
1976	1,174	1,161	1,199	1,190	1,233	1,387	1,707	1,562	1,245	1,249	1,285	1,307	1,309
1977	1,151	1,237	1,213	1,225	1,195	1,457	1,708	1,680	1,308	1,358	1,378	1,415	1,360
1978	1,258	1,266	1,249	1,357	1,401	1,619	1,863	1,819	1,431	1,512	1,501	1,551	1,485
1979	1,396	1,432	1,401	1,381	1,355	1,599	1,841	1,683	1,415	1,464	1,536	1,551	1,505
1980	1,355	1,287	1,253	1,244	1,267	1,529	1,772	1,612	1,349	1,356	1,332	1,382	1,395
1981	1,246	1,214	1,219	1,276	1,260	1,392	1,686	1,588	1,203	1,167	1,212	1,253	1,310
	Both sexes, 18 to 19 years												
1948	1,964	2,081	2,101	2,069	2,008	2,212	2,350	2,368	2,103	2,062	2,026	2,045	2,116
1949	1,858	1,868	1,824	1,790	1,766	1,830	2,018	2,198	1,974	1,990	1,959	1,906	1,915
1950	1,773	1,781	1,784	1,802	1,850	1,983	2,271	2,354	2,050	1,950	1,951	1,910	1,955
1951	1,771	1,752	1,861	1,799	1,826	1,980	2,222	2,228	1,936	1,908	1,872	1,920	1,923
1952	1,762	1,744	1,730	1,778	1,770	1,946	2,068	2,064	1,756	1,750	1,818	1,879	1,839
1953	1,828	1,859	1,805	1,850	1,777	1,952	2,129	2,185	1,905	1,840	1,831	1,801	1,897
1954	1,749	1,716	1,750	1,782	1,673	1,862	2,038	2,072	1,783	1,719	1,754	1,772	1,805
1955	1,676	1,654	1,662	1,747	1,716	1,900	2,211	2,181	2,006	2,009	2,025	2,109	1,908
1956	1,934	1,866	1,831	1,767	1,804	2,045	2,232	2,262	1,935	1,932	1,925	2,023	1,963
1957	1,837	1,802	1,800	1,800	1,742	1,970	2,234	2,272	2,016	1,978	1,940	1,933	1,943
1958	1,740	1,742	1,740	1,730	1,744	1,844	2,062	2,148	1,854	1,861	1,869	1,908	1,854
1959	1,822	1,820	1,820	1,803	1,759	1,942	2,221	2,294	2,011	1,964	1,974	1,992	1,952
1960	1,907	1,936	1,932	2,012	2,039	2,262	2,481	2,488	2,125	2,094	2,108	2,143	2,127
1961	1,986	1,945	1,951	2,085	2,088	2,406	2,723	2,829	2,203	2,233	2,302	2,297	2,254
1962	2,110	2,110	2,181	2,214	2,328	2,708	2,915	2,989	2,289	2,229	2,149	2,283	2,375
1963	2,070	2,071	2,109	2,176	2,213	2,482	2,743	2,837	2,324	2,288	2,248	2,285	2,321
1964	2,066	2,108	2,088	2,053	2,111	2,406	2,784	2,814	2,364	2,335	2,349	2,441	2,326
1965	2,284	2,288	2,313	2,408	2,515	2,867	3,456	3,514	2,817	2,905	2,953	3,122	2,787
1966	2,914	2,891	2,941	2,977	2,980	3,627	4,157	4,164	3,149	3,198	3,278	3,315	3,299
1967	3,039	3,045	3,003	3,042	3,028	3,601	3,929	3,858	3,003	2,921	2,957	3,033	3,205
1968	2,888	2,942	2,997	2,996	3,036	3,514	3,905	3,995	3,083	3,092	3,119	3,145	3,226
1969	3,058	3,040	3,057	3,097	3,042	3,757	4,147	4,174	3,283	3,328	3,375	3,441	3,400
1970	3,203	3,182	3,178	3,163	3,239	3,594	4,069	3,979	3,250	3,244	3,253	3,311	3,389
1971	3,113	3,130	3,078	3,165	3,210	3,682	4,200	4,135	3,261	3,354	3,403	3,524	3,438
1972	3,361	3,379	3,469	3,539	3,582	4,097	4,508	4,461	3,618	3,746	3,822	3,840	3,785
1973	3,690	3,705	3,843	3,845	3,847	4,559	4,756	4,642	3,932	4,064	4,077	4,096	4,088
1974	3,971	3,903	3,971	3,955	3,998	4,508	4,764	4,699	3,960	4,014	3,990	4,001	4,144
1975	3,671	3,680	3,702	3,735	3,813	4,270	4,631	4,545	3,826	3,855	3,857	3,931	3,960
1976	3,731	3,779	3,847	3,934	4,154	4,613	5,007	4,745	3,893	4,102	4,088	4,078	4,164
1977	3,916	3,935	4,052	4,132	4,236	4,861	5,165	5,070	4,037	4,302	4,299	4,402	4,367
1978	4,158	4,127	4,176	4,293	4,431	5,066	5,373	5,263	4,347	4,472	4,496	4,494	4,558
1979	4,384	4,276	4,416	4,384	4,441	5,046	5,380	5,119	4,265	4,412	4,438	4,514	4,589
1980	4,312	4,248	4,268	4,289	4,305	4,782	5,139	4,929	4,129	4,215	4,243	4,284	4,429
1981	4,071	3,986	4,025	4,099	4,143	4,538	4,900	4,708	3,894	3,941	3,896	3,828	4,169

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A-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 18 to 19 years												
1948	910	1,034	1,052	1,071	1,030	1,163	1,218	1,285	1,117	1,083	1,062	1,025	1,088
1949	928	877	821	828	812	886	1,021	1,094	978	975	971	931	927
1950	870	859	893	901	919	1,016	1,180	1,256	1,098	996	971	947	992
1951	861	810	865	847	874	994	1,122	1,170	968	930	920	960	943
1952	838	832	854	830	840	966	1,076	1,114	878	846	858	871	900
1953	877	925	891	922	832	979	1,098	1,124	955	934	926	889	946
1954	864	809	825	885	841	963	1,089	1,062	850	807	816	827	886
1955	757	792	820	888	875	1,030	1,172	1,111	988	1,000	982	999	951
1956	942	914	925	870	930	1,033	1,137	1,156	968	949	914	942	973
1957	834	840	859	854	864	1,026	1,137	1,160	968	927	902	899	939
1958	814	804	822	828	825	930	1,046	1,062	876	870	886	866	886
1959	861	906	888	904	915	1,026	1,188	1,199	1,040	1,004	1,013	1,007	996
1960	966	997	962	1,011	1,014	1,138	1,285	1,302	1,094	1,031	1,068	1,053	1,077
1961	965	939	933	1,037	1,088	1,284	1,447	1,484	1,102	1,078	1,091	1,070	1,127
1962	1,020	1,055	1,080	1,131	1,195	1,416	1,522	1,517	1,148	1,099	1,038	1,109	1,194
1963	997	989	1,028	1,110	1,118	1,351	1,458	1,530	1,216	1,161	1,133	1,136	1,186
1964	1,036	1,039	1,025	1,039	1,118	1,308	1,514	1,489	1,234	1,201	1,165	1,223	1,199
1965	1,182	1,240	1,207	1,289	1,336	1,573	1,923	1,969	1,506	1,496	1,521	1,574	1,485
1966	1,529	1,520	1,544	1,584	1,577	2,004	2,284	2,268	1,663	1,609	1,612	1,592	1,732
1967	1,535	1,533	1,530	1,566	1,575	1,973	2,110	2,070	1,539	1,475	1,429	1,449	1,649
1968	1,367	1,428	1,498	1,545	1,583	1,916	2,129	2,171	1,598	1,594	1,589	1,621	1,670
1969	1,606	1,587	1,597	1,658	1,631	2,027	2,198	2,240	1,709	1,673	1,682	1,733	1,778
1970	1,642	1,645	1,681	1,630	1,689	1,917	2,149	2,116	1,670	1,646	1,682	1,704	1,765
1971	1,597	1,612	1,611	1,661	1,691	2,009	2,286	2,217	1,738	1,796	1,819	1,832	1,822
1972	1,768	1,749	1,844	1,880	1,904	2,246	2,425	2,421	1,991	2,031	2,010	2,007	2,023
1973	1,964	1,989	2,068	2,087	2,015	2,464	2,624	2,518	2,120	2,181	2,156	2,148	2,195
1974	2,090	2,025	2,082	2,068	2,156	2,439	2,618	2,560	2,052	2,094	2,069	2,059	2,193
1975	1,892	1,911	1,897	1,924	1,959	2,220	2,415	2,408	1,982	1,981	1,968	1,998	2,046
1976	1,916	1,940	1,973	2,008	2,130	2,446	2,629	2,533	2,011	2,091	2,074	2,099	2,154
1977	2,042	2,042	2,098	2,150	2,243	2,577	2,742	2,636	2,110	2,265	2,226	2,259	2,283
1978	2,180	2,153	2,156	2,251	2,286	2,688	2,847	2,802	2,293	2,348	2,335	2,282	2,385
1979	2,250	2,162	2,265	2,239	2,285	2,664	2,832	2,726	2,225	2,260	2,267	2,294	2,372
1980	2,215	2,187	2,219	2,233	2,213	2,513	2,664	2,543	2,112	2,116	2,112	2,107	2,269
1981	2,077	2,024	2,070	2,117	2,139	2,334	2,532	2,408	1,986	2,002	1,973	1,914	2,131
	Females, 18 to 19 years												
1948	1,054	1,047	1,049	998	978	1,049	1,132	1,083	986	979	964	1,020	1,028
1949	930	991	1,003	962	954	944	997	1,104	996	1,015	988	975	988
1950	903	922	891	901	931	967	1,091	1,098	952	954	980	963	963
1951	910	942	996	952	952	986	1,100	1,058	968	978	952	960	980
1952	924	912	876	948	930	980	992	950	878	904	960	1,008	939
1953	951	934	914	928	945	973	1,031	1,061	950	906	905	912	951
1954	885	907	925	897	832	899	949	1,010	933	912	938	945	919
1955	919	862	842	859	841	870	1,039	1,070	1,018	1,009	1,043	1,110	957
1956	992	952	906	897	874	1,012	1,095	1,106	967	983	1,011	1,081	990
1957	1,003	962	941	946	878	944	1,097	1,112	1,048	1,051	1,038	1,034	1,004
1958	926	938	918	902	919	914	1,016	1,086	978	991	983	1,042	968
1959	961	914	932	899	844	916	1,033	1,095	971	960	961	985	956
1960	941	939	970	1,001	1,025	1,124	1,196	1,186	1,031	1,063	1,040	1,090	1,050
1961	1,021	1,006	1,018	1,048	1,000	1,122	1,276	1,345	1,101	1,155	1,211	1,227	1,127
1962	1,090	1,055	1,101	1,083	1,133	1,292	1,393	1,472	1,141	1,130	1,111	1,174	1,181
1963	1,073	1,082	1,081	1,066	1,095	1,131	1,285	1,307	1,108	1,127	1,115	1,149	1,135
1964	1,030	1,069	1,063	1,014	993	1,098	1,270	1,325	1,130	1,134	1,184	1,218	1,127
1965	1,102	1,048	1,106	1,119	1,179	1,294	1,533	1,545	1,311	1,409	1,432	1,548	1,302
1966	1,385	1,371	1,397	1,393	1,403	1,623	1,873	1,896	1,486	1,589	1,666	1,723	1,567
1967	1,504	1,512	1,473	1,476	1,453	1,628	1,819	1,788	1,464	1,446	1,528	1,584	1,556
1968	1,521	1,514	1,499	1,451	1,453	1,598	1,776	1,824	1,485	1,498	1,530	1,524	1,556
1969	1,452	1,453	1,460	1,439	1,411	1,730	1,949	1,934	1,574	1,655	1,693	1,708	1,622
1970	1,561	1,537	1,497	1,533	1,550	1,677	1,920	1,863	1,580	1,597	1,571	1,607	1,624
1971	1,516	1,519	1,468	1,505	1,519	1,673	1,914	1,918	1,523	1,558	1,584	1,692	1,616
1972	1,592	1,630	1,625	1,659	1,678	1,850	2,082	2,040	1,627	1,715	1,811	1,833	1,762
1973	1,726	1,716	1,775	1,758	1,832	2,095	2,132	2,124	1,812	1,883	1,921	1,948	1,893
1974	1,881	1,878	1,889	1,887	1,842	2,068	2,145	2,140	1,907	1,920	1,921	1,942	1,952
1975	1,780	1,769	1,805	1,811	1,853	2,050	2,216	2,137	1,845	1,873	1,888	1,934	1,913
1976	1,815	1,839	1,874	1,926	2,024	2,167	2,376	2,212	1,881	2,011	2,014	1,980	2,010
1977	1,874	1,893	1,954	1,983	1,992	2,285	2,423	2,434	1,926	2,037	2,073	2,144	2,085
1978	1,978	1,974	2,020	2,041	2,144	2,379	2,527	2,461	2,055	2,124	2,161	2,212	2,173
1979	2,134	2,114	2,151	2,146	2,155	2,382	2,548	2,393	2,041	2,152	2,170	2,218	2,217
1980	2,097	2,061	2,049	2,055	2,092	2,268	2,473	2,387	2,017	2,098	2,132	2,177	2,159
1981	1,994	1,963	1,954	1,982	2,004	2,204	2,368	2,300	1,908	1,939	1,922	1,914	2,038

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A-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 20 years and over												
1948	46,534	46,754	46,783	47,116	47,134	47,431	47,569	47,804	47,784	47,793	48,219	48,170	47,424
1949	47,061	46,717	46,845	46,626	46,388	46,328	45,953	47,069	47,540	47,679	48,076	48,256	47,045
1950	47,492	47,475	47,636	48,156	48,370	48,522	48,356	49,586	49,711	49,583	49,990	50,243	48,760
1951	49,538	49,516	50,204	49,936	50,102	49,579	49,876	50,150	50,228	50,528	50,718	50,908	50,107
1952	50,092	50,082	50,194	50,132	50,644	50,146	50,034	50,630	51,184	51,076	51,742	52,065	50,668
1953	51,641	51,832	52,113	51,679	51,914	51,571	51,568	51,845	51,843	52,199	51,975	51,651	51,820
1954	50,649	50,765	50,563	50,831	50,793	50,458	50,206	50,993	51,134	51,590	52,160	52,020	51,013
1955	51,505	51,733	51,651	52,058	52,333	52,313	52,560	53,123	53,078	53,459	53,937	54,135	52,657
1956	53,555	53,473	53,722	53,889	54,245	53,889	53,788	54,370	54,668	55,073	55,145	55,199	54,252
1957	54,182	54,504	54,903	54,945	54,921	54,748	54,493	54,793	55,301	55,415	55,282	55,142	54,886
1958	53,887	53,742	53,837	53,973	54,244	54,065	53,910	54,117	54,852	55,279	55,326	55,301	54,377
1959	54,519	54,487	55,111	55,604	55,954	55,762	55,749	55,929	56,181	56,738	56,205	56,834	55,756
1960	55,788	56,145	56,031	56,898	57,310	56,912	56,413	56,643	57,169	57,199	57,506	57,045	56,755
1961	56,122	56,172	56,733	56,863	57,179	57,082	56,498	56,610	57,193	57,698	57,807	57,637	56,966
1962	56,713	57,200	57,471	57,774	58,274	57,836	57,557	58,114	58,763	59,057	58,838	58,956	58,046
1963	57,786	58,333	58,831	59,322	59,512	59,278	59,049	59,155	59,762	60,084	60,200	60,071	59,282
1964	59,154	59,802	60,272	61,133	61,419	60,670	60,293	60,558	60,847	61,311	61,544	61,742	60,729
1965	60,955	61,261	61,718	61,952	62,228	62,247	61,989	61,978	62,255	62,641	63,079	63,254	62,130
1966	62,344	62,655	62,907	63,360	63,756	63,421	63,062	63,414	64,053	64,519	64,949	64,862	63,609
1967	64,036	64,408	64,352	64,849	64,924	65,015	64,909	65,150	65,815	66,222	66,574	66,750	65,251
1968	65,295	65,900	66,181	66,403	66,903	66,715	66,374	66,398	67,042	67,422	67,829	68,156	66,718
1969	67,255	67,906	68,127	68,250	68,237	68,200	68,113	68,461	68,947	69,455	69,724	69,997	68,556
1970	69,131	69,173	69,471	69,582	69,178	69,003	68,948	69,128	69,402	70,138	70,190	70,144	69,457
1971	69,351	69,343	69,477	69,605	69,886	69,653	69,578	69,915	70,688	71,295	71,535	71,703	70,169
1972	71,016	71,283	71,840	71,878	72,037	72,085	71,957	72,294	72,886	73,315	73,597	73,836	72,335
1973	72,761	73,387	73,964	74,197	74,403	74,445	74,488	74,661	75,471	76,332	76,335	76,291	74,727
1974	75,156	75,325	75,778	76,001	76,302	76,359	76,306	76,384	76,910	77,400	76,960	76,515	76,282
1975	74,881	74,576	74,908	75,155	75,207	75,359	75,484	75,993	76,441	77,147	77,066	77,277	75,791
1976	76,641	76,956	77,556	77,997	78,322	78,279	78,233	78,648	79,380	79,833	80,105	80,238	78,515
1977	79,215	79,433	80,218	80,718	81,039	81,187	81,071	81,368	82,572	83,109	83,593	83,861	81,449
1978	82,860	83,185	83,754	84,460	84,630	84,861	84,480	84,814	85,908	86,736	87,135	87,074	84,991
1979	86,174	86,596	87,069	87,068	87,339	87,388	87,507	87,595	88,682	89,191	89,109	89,351	87,754
1980	88,197	88,453	88,520	88,471	88,195	87,965	87,841	88,214	88,850	89,481	89,688	89,484	88,614
1981	88,678	89,151	89,920	90,374	90,645	90,146	90,289	90,272	90,423	91,039	90,872	90,402	90,184
	Males, 20 years and over												
1948	33,166	33,148	33,105	33,277	33,345	33,668	33,891	34,063	33,850	33,986	34,076	33,974	33,629
1949	33,254	32,903	32,909	32,939	32,702	32,863	32,551	33,158	33,520	33,257	33,640	33,518	33,101
1950	33,160	33,020	33,117	33,445	33,818	34,055	34,135	34,836	34,817	34,495	34,591	34,560	34,004
1951	34,213	34,172	34,566	34,524	34,622	34,560	34,630	34,924	34,934	34,842	34,734	34,776	34,625
1952	34,336	34,214	34,350	34,414	34,756	34,732	34,768	34,892	34,878	34,800	34,976	35,480	34,716
1953	35,141	35,370	35,573	35,327	35,565	35,594	35,722	35,946	35,768	35,712	35,605	35,392	35,560
1954	34,895	34,636	34,369	34,642	34,679	34,861	34,867	35,323	35,114	35,077	35,411	35,231	34,925
1955	34,996	35,035	35,056	35,190	35,629	35,876	36,064	36,315	36,066	36,113	36,281	36,308	35,744
1956	36,082	36,018	36,228	36,338	36,515	36,681	36,786	37,138	36,923	36,941	36,990	36,976	36,635
1957	36,505	36,504	36,788	36,839	36,977	37,258	36,974	37,305	37,173	36,950	36,764	36,464	36,875
1958	35,873	35,642	35,574	35,789	36,081	36,353	36,320	36,480	36,730	36,823	36,760	36,603	36,252
1959	36,197	36,128	36,461	36,960	37,217	37,430	37,657	37,816	37,634	37,663	37,300	37,682	37,179
1960	37,191	37,264	37,090	37,446	37,728	37,848	37,662	37,732	37,713	37,794	37,731	37,293	37,541
1961	36,866	36,658	36,917	37,236	37,402	37,758	37,724	37,766	37,908	38,020	37,955	37,708	37,493
1962	37,144	37,347	37,455	37,716	38,176	38,411	38,427	38,684	38,722	38,841	38,526	38,458	38,159
1963	37,779	37,973	38,206	38,543	38,784	39,142	39,277	39,377	39,412	39,256	39,180	38,950	38,823
1964	38,534	38,781	39,039	39,498	39,790	39,715	39,949	40,004	39,898	39,896	40,017	39,874	39,583
1965	39,476	39,579	39,822	40,015	40,293	40,544	40,665	40,685	40,446	40,424	40,559	40,463	40,248
1966	40,022	40,122	40,278	40,575	40,859	41,088	41,098	41,244	40,984	41,058	41,027	40,932	40,774
1967	40,704	40,823	40,844	41,098	41,293	41,761	41,921	42,060	41,837	41,792	41,797	41,740	41,473
1968	41,224	41,384	41,514	41,755	41,971	42,349	42,444	42,601	42,316	42,243	42,271	42,449	42,043
1969	41,998	42,220	42,332	42,434	42,538	42,925	43,031	43,329	43,043	43,022	43,094	43,054	42,752
1970	42,683	42,668	42,827	42,893	42,977	43,236	43,302	43,453	43,231	43,228	43,166	42,979	43,053
1971	42,598	42,593	42,769	43,083	43,351	43,728	43,917	44,059	43,911	43,883	43,824	43,822	43,461
1972	43,511	43,618	44,064	44,208	44,406	44,988	45,166	45,265	45,068	45,006	45,061	45,089	44,620
1973	44,607	44,781	45,190	45,320	45,490	46,047	46,392	46,363	46,280	46,484	46,300	46,304	45,796
1974	45,824	45,680	45,876	46,024	46,410	46,844	46,847	46,937	46,828	46,827	46,499	45,983	46,381
1975	45,038	44,746	44,826	45,035	45,292	45,699	46,057	46,270	45,987	46,080	45,928	45,938	45,574
1976	45,592	45,630	45,952	46,392	46,689	46,963	47,246	47,488	47,484	47,512	47,406	47,328	46,807
1977	46,870	46,841	47,231	47,604	47,831	48,562	48,726	48,845	48,799	49,014	49,128	49,155	48,217
1978	48,485	48,537	48,804	49,307	49,631	50,190	50,203	50,299	50,139	50,371	50,621	50,405	49,749
1979	50,084	50,151	50,260	50,499	50,817	51,353	51,480	51,390	51,391	51,398	51,134	51,094	50,920
1980	50,392	50,495	50,463	50,420	50,495	50,785	50,889	50,977	50,722	51,015	50,922	50,899	50,706
1981	50,288	50,369	50,857	51,185	51,501	51,598	51,983	51,827	51,558	51,380	51,072	50,768	51,199

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A-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 20 years and over												
1948	13,368	13,606	13,678	13,839	13,789	13,763	13,678	13,741	13,934	13,807	14,143	14,196	13,795
1949	13,807	13,814	13,936	13,687	13,686	13,465	13,402	13,911	14,020	14,422	14,436	14,738	13,944
1950	14,332	14,455	14,519	14,711	14,552	14,467	14,221	14,750	14,894	15,088	15,399	15,683	14,756
1951	15,325	15,344	15,638	15,412	15,480	15,019	15,246	15,226	15,294	15,686	15,984	16,132	15,482
1952	15,756	15,868	15,844	15,718	15,888	15,414	15,266	15,738	16,306	16,276	16,766	16,585	15,952
1953	16,500	16,462	16,540	16,352	16,349	15,977	15,846	15,899	16,075	16,487	16,370	16,259	16,260
1954	15,754	16,129	16,194	16,189	16,114	15,597	15,339	15,670	16,020	16,513	16,749	16,789	16,088
1955	16,509	16,698	16,595	16,868	16,704	16,437	16,496	16,808	17,012	17,346	17,656	17,827	16,913
1956	17,473	17,455	17,494	17,551	17,730	17,208	17,002	17,232	17,745	18,132	18,155	18,223	17,617
1957	17,677	18,000	18,115	18,106	17,944	17,490	17,519	17,488	18,128	18,465	18,518	18,678	18,011
1958	18,014	18,100	18,263	18,184	18,163	17,712	17,590	17,637	18,122	18,456	18,566	18,698	18,125
1959	18,322	18,359	18,650	18,644	18,737	18,332	18,092	18,113	18,547	19,075	18,905	19,152	18,577
1960	18,597	18,881	18,941	19,452	19,582	19,064	18,751	18,911	19,456	19,405	19,775	19,752	19,214
1961	19,256	19,514	19,816	19,627	19,777	19,324	18,774	18,844	19,285	19,678	19,852	19,929	19,473
1962	19,569	19,853	20,016	20,058	20,098	19,425	19,130	19,430	20,041	20,216	20,312	20,498	19,887
1963	20,007	20,360	20,625	20,779	20,728	20,136	19,772	19,778	20,350	20,828	21,020	21,121	20,459
1964	20,620	21,021	21,233	21,635	21,629	20,955	20,344	20,554	20,949	21,415	21,527	21,868	21,146
1965	21,479	21,682	21,896	21,937	21,935	21,703	21,324	21,293	21,809	22,217	22,520	22,791	21,882
1966	22,322	22,533	22,629	22,785	22,897	22,333	21,964	22,170	23,069	23,461	23,922	23,930	22,835
1967	23,332	23,585	23,508	23,751	23,631	23,254	22,988	23,090	23,978	24,430	24,777	25,010	23,778
1968	24,071	24,516	24,667	24,648	24,932	24,366	23,930	23,797	24,726	25,179	25,558	25,707	24,675
1969	25,257	25,686	25,795	25,816	25,699	25,275	25,082	25,132	25,904	26,433	26,630	26,943	25,804
1970	26,448	26,505	26,644	26,689	26,200	25,767	25,646	25,675	26,171	26,909	27,024	27,164	26,404
1971	26,753	26,750	26,709	26,522	26,534	25,925	25,662	25,856	26,777	27,411	27,711	27,881	26,707
1972	27,504	27,665	27,776	27,670	27,631	27,097	26,792	27,029	27,817	28,308	28,537	28,748	27,714
1973	28,154	28,607	28,775	28,877	28,913	28,398	28,096	28,298	29,190	29,848	30,036	29,987	28,931
1974	29,331	29,644	29,902	29,977	29,892	29,514	29,459	29,447	30,081	30,572	30,461	30,532	29,900
1975	29,843	29,830	30,083	30,120	29,915	29,660	29,427	29,723	30,453	31,066	31,138	31,339	30,216
1976	31,050	31,326	31,604	31,605	31,633	31,316	30,987	31,160	31,896	32,320	32,699	32,910	31,708
1977	32,345	32,593	32,988	33,115	33,209	32,626	32,344	32,523	33,773	34,094	34,464	34,705	33,231
1978	34,376	34,649	34,951	35,153	34,999	34,671	34,276	34,515	35,769	36,364	36,514	36,669	35,241
1979	36,090	36,445	36,810	36,569	36,523	36,034	36,027	36,205	37,291	37,792	37,974	38,258	36,834
1980	37,805	37,958	38,057	38,051	37,701	37,181	36,952	37,236	38,127	38,466	38,765	38,585	37,907
1981	38,390	38,782	39,063	39,189	39,145	38,549	38,306	38,445	38,864	39,659	39,801	39,634	38,986
	Both sexes, 20 to 24 years												
1948	6,165	6,127	5,998	6,130	6,167	6,292	6,381	6,490	6,357	6,192	6,288	6,191	6,231
1949	5,917	5,765	5,911	5,843	5,870	5,951	5,995	6,067	6,033	5,920	6,035	6,110	5,952
1950	5,907	5,895	5,964	6,059	6,017	6,042	6,058	6,387	6,309	6,163	6,160	6,299	6,105
1951	6,024	5,910	6,019	5,856	5,751	5,713	5,812	5,862	5,736	5,606	5,588	5,564	5,787
1952	5,366	5,262	5,204	5,174	5,110	5,148	5,176	5,200	4,942	4,856	4,966	5,122	5,128
1953	4,978	4,971	4,873	4,889	5,006	4,816	4,905	4,849	4,759	4,661	4,561	4,588	4,821
1954	4,426	4,388	4,464	4,449	4,525	4,549	4,661	4,774	4,674	4,616	4,696	4,665	4,574
1955	4,578	4,690	4,662	4,670	4,613	4,711	4,893	5,006	4,881	4,926	5,086	5,066	4,815
1956	4,862	4,967	4,963	5,044	5,108	5,238	5,291	5,347	5,264	5,237	5,269	5,242	5,152
1957	5,191	5,065	5,145	5,118	5,151	5,316	5,465	5,468	5,316	5,280	5,212	5,274	5,250
1958	5,085	4,959	4,947	4,968	5,052	5,240	5,331	5,393	5,241	5,339	5,356	5,298	5,184
1959	5,140	5,111	5,201	5,314	5,402	5,501	5,620	5,768	5,626	5,702	5,655	5,791	5,486
1960	5,563	5,516	5,550	5,653	5,728	5,846	5,878	5,862	5,713	5,736	5,755	5,788	5,715
1961	5,753	5,691	5,641	5,559	5,629	5,712	5,843	6,041	6,075	5,960	6,046	6,047	5,833
1962	5,789	5,750	5,745	5,851	5,955	6,187	6,276	6,346	6,221	6,363	6,352	6,398	6,103
1963	6,127	6,235	6,235	6,278	6,330	6,568	6,760	6,757	6,549	6,537	6,592	6,690	6,472
1964	6,493	6,569	6,693	6,878	6,886	7,033	7,223	7,330	7,063	7,059	7,117	7,264	6,967
1965	7,024	7,129	7,187	7,248	7,294	7,546	7,843	7,771	7,339	7,362	7,490	7,565	7,400
1966	7,330	7,417	7,485	7,588	7,657	7,858	7,965	7,989	7,654	7,755	7,885	8,017	7,717
1967	7,753	7,932	7,958	8,049	8,091	8,482	8,692	8,701	8,271	8,292	8,524	8,511	8,271
1968	8,157	8,214	8,248	8,299	8,306	8,638	8,949	8,865	8,496	8,518	8,665	8,811	8,514
1969	8,570	8,703	8,849	8,902	8,810	9,327	9,528	9,634	9,107	9,151	9,279	9,340	9,100
1970	9,170	9,107	9,209	9,241	9,226	9,578	9,897	9,959	9,538	9,647	9,659	9,753	9,499
1971	9,474	9,390	9,486	9,604	9,641	9,960	10,474	10,516	10,122	10,213	10,177	10,369	9,952
1972	10,073	10,126	10,209	10,312	10,377	10,909	11,150	11,305	10,844	10,960	11,068	11,155	10,708
1973	10,904	10,958	11,171	11,210	11,251	11,747	12,021	11,971	11,536	11,848	11,848	11,883	11,529
1974	11,308	11,290	11,429	11,504	11,554	11,990	12,232	12,196	11,798	11,995	11,889	11,733	11,744
1975	11,269	11,069	11,111	11,142	11,287	11,798	12,065	12,140	11,527	11,636	11,584	11,773	11,533
1976	11,497	11,578	11,733	11,911	12,077	12,509	12,869	12,747	12,210	12,318	12,442	12,462	12,196
1977	12,217	12,152	12,329	12,398	12,510	13,202	13,419	13,378	12,913	13,008	13,075	13,148	12,812
1978	12,785	12,754	12,879	13,084	13,275	13,962	14,059	14,176	13,598	13,787	13,708	13,764	13,486
1979	13,492	13,527	13,628	13,700	13,685	14,319	14,549	14,414	13,936	13,947	13,968	13,844	13,917
1980	13,461	13,474	13,452	13,463	13,432	13,851	14,173	14,161	13,560	13,716	13,721	13,711	13,681
1981	13,398	13,354	13,441	13,539	13,536	13,952	14,405	14,271	13,599	13,685	13,584	13,484	13,687

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A-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 20 to 24 years												
1948	3,655	3,633	3,528	3,633	3,619	3,762	3,957	4,017	3,898	3,776	3,843	3,792	3,759
1949	3,644	3,514	3,550	3,582	3,534	3,609	3,603	3,709	3,678	3,529	3,626	3,640	3,602
1950	3,530	3,513	3,603	3,701	3,703	3,778	3,850	3,978	3,825	3,648	3,616	3,666	3,701
1951	3,522	3,490	3,530	3,449	3,275	3,266	3,354	3,460	3,354	3,188	3,114	3,064	3,339
1952	3,008	2,952	2,938	2,896	2,858	2,898	2,948	2,896	2,572	2,516	2,582	2,807	2,823
1953	2,694	2,670	2,576	2,557	2,657	2,614	2,648	2,674	2,526	2,417	2,382	2,427	2,570
1954	2,413	2,305	2,324	2,349	2,383	2,431	2,539	2,586	2,456	2,353	2,384	2,348	2,406
1955	2,383	2,463	2,496	2,501	2,472	2,603	2,714	2,819	2,708	2,685	2,754	2,748	2,612
1956	2,723	2,741	2,795	2,854	2,918	3,053	3,130	3,121	2,991	2,903	2,959	2,952	2,928
1957	2,941	2,854	2,930	2,924	2,942	3,117	3,201	3,248	3,110	3,031	2,945	2,954	3,016
1958	2,869	2,785	2,747	2,802	2,838	3,008	3,072	3,143	3,035	3,067	3,123	3,082	2,964
1959	2,997	2,981	3,015	3,147	3,208	3,326	3,468	3,546	3,399	3,373	3,376	3,440	3,273
1960	3,320	3,286	3,294	3,343	3,392	3,543	3,577	3,561	3,415	3,406	3,378	3,350	3,405
1961	3,469	3,314	3,273	3,273	3,300	3,390	3,556	3,631	3,712	3,554	3,548	3,570	3,466
1962	3,409	3,383	3,385	3,397	3,490	3,717	3,807	3,826	3,697	3,732	3,711	3,706	3,605
1963	3,553	3,628	3,609	3,685	3,738	3,974	4,130	4,124	3,927	3,885	3,874	3,878	3,834
1964	3,760	3,754	3,842	3,960	4,061	4,241	4,402	4,386	4,159	4,097	4,128	4,217	4,084
1965	4,100	4,159	4,182	4,247	4,270	4,496	4,745	4,663	4,249	4,232	4,303	4,299	4,329
1966	4,190	4,215	4,253	4,283	4,322	4,549	4,679	4,687	4,385	4,382	4,399	4,383	4,394
1967	4,331	4,434	4,394	4,447	4,461	4,844	5,008	5,018	4,657	4,592	4,587	4,538	4,609
1968	4,427	4,437	4,420	4,447	4,440	4,771	4,959	4,922	4,593	4,529	4,579	4,677	4,600
1969	4,481	4,520	4,601	4,676	4,679	5,066	5,221	5,307	4,881	4,809	4,850	4,840	4,828
1970	4,763	4,739	4,792	4,831	4,882	5,223	5,406	5,461	5,123	5,051	5,104	5,121	5,042
1971	5,023	4,960	5,061	5,167	5,218	5,552	5,806	5,844	5,486	5,491	5,456	5,541	5,383
1972	5,411	5,440	5,543	5,591	5,657	6,161	6,321	6,359	6,043	6,012	6,031	6,076	5,887
1973	5,974	5,959	6,131	6,152	6,224	6,612	6,848	6,757	6,406	6,525	6,496	6,570	6,388
1974	6,267	6,117	6,188	6,253	6,353	6,722	6,823	6,741	6,495	6,515	6,419	6,283	6,432
1975	6,035	5,892	5,908	5,903	6,081	6,412	6,603	6,608	6,170	6,199	6,172	6,256	6,186
1976	6,162	6,224	6,297	6,425	6,543	6,817	7,038	7,005	6,646	6,680	6,694	6,690	6,601
1977	6,615	6,524	6,617	6,647	6,717	7,211	7,396	7,316	6,905	6,977	6,980	7,010	6,910
1978	6,799	6,775	6,910	7,015	7,196	7,606	7,667	7,701	7,246	7,307	7,330	7,289	7,237
1979	7,204	7,182	7,213	7,350	7,339	7,818	7,906	7,811	7,480	7,453	7,412	7,311	7,456
1980	7,089	7,108	7,113	7,109	7,152	7,393	7,532	7,460	7,073	7,099	7,100	7,159	7,199
1981	6,944	6,920	6,997	7,039	7,090	7,405	7,695	7,530	7,149	7,037	6,961	6,977	7,145
	Females, 20 to 24 years												
1948	2,510	2,494	2,470	2,497	2,548	2,530	2,424	2,473	2,459	2,416	2,445	2,399	2,472
1949	2,273	2,251	2,361	2,261	2,336	2,342	2,392	2,358	2,355	2,391	2,409	2,470	2,350
1950	2,377	2,382	2,361	2,358	2,314	2,264	2,208	2,409	2,484	2,515	2,544	2,633	2,404
1951	2,502	2,420	2,489	2,407	2,476	2,447	2,458	2,402	2,382	2,418	2,474	2,500	2,448
1952	2,358	2,310	2,266	2,278	2,252	2,250	2,228	2,304	2,370	2,340	2,384	2,315	2,305
1953	2,284	2,301	2,297	2,332	2,349	2,202	2,257	2,175	2,233	2,244	2,179	2,161	2,251
1954	2,013	2,083	2,140	2,100	2,142	2,118	2,122	2,188	2,218	2,263	2,312	2,317	2,168
1955	2,195	2,227	2,166	2,169	2,141	2,108	2,179	2,187	2,173	2,241	2,332	2,318	2,203
1956	2,139	2,226	2,168	2,190	2,190	2,185	2,161	2,226	2,273	2,334	2,310	2,290	2,224
1957	2,250	2,211	2,215	2,194	2,209	2,199	2,264	2,220	2,206	2,249	2,267	2,320	2,234
1958	2,216	2,174	2,200	2,166	2,214	2,232	2,259	2,250	2,206	2,272	2,233	2,216	2,220
1959	2,143	2,130	2,186	2,167	2,194	2,175	2,152	2,222	2,227	2,329	2,279	2,351	2,213
1960	2,243	2,230	2,256	2,310	2,336	2,303	2,301	2,301	2,298	2,330	2,377	2,438	2,310
1961	2,284	2,377	2,368	2,286	2,329	2,322	2,287	2,410	2,363	2,406	2,498	2,477	2,367
1962	2,380	2,367	2,360	2,454	2,465	2,470	2,469	2,520	2,524	2,631	2,641	2,692	2,498
1963	2,574	2,607	2,626	2,593	2,592	2,594	2,630	2,633	2,622	2,652	2,718	2,812	2,638
1964	2,733	2,815	2,851	2,918	2,825	2,792	2,821	2,944	2,904	2,962	2,989	3,047	2,883
1965	2,924	2,970	3,005	3,001	3,024	3,050	3,098	3,108	3,090	3,130	3,187	3,266	3,071
1966	3,140	3,202	3,232	3,305	3,335	3,309	3,286	3,302	3,269	3,373	3,486	3,634	3,323
1967	3,422	3,498	3,564	3,602	3,630	3,638	3,684	3,683	3,614	3,700	3,937	3,973	3,662
1968	3,730	3,777	3,828	3,852	3,866	3,867	3,990	3,943	3,903	3,989	4,086	4,134	3,914
1969	4,089	4,183	4,248	4,226	4,131	4,261	4,307	4,327	4,226	4,342	4,429	4,500	4,272
1970	4,407	4,368	4,417	4,410	4,344	4,354	4,491	4,498	4,415	4,596	4,556	4,632	4,457
1971	4,451	4,431	4,425	4,437	4,423	4,407	4,668	4,672	4,635	4,722	4,720	4,828	4,568
1972	4,662	4,685	4,666	4,721	4,720	4,749	4,829	4,946	4,801	4,948	5,037	5,079	4,821
1973	4,930	4,999	5,040	5,058	5,027	5,136	5,173	5,215	5,131	5,323	5,352	5,313	5,141
1974	5,041	5,173	5,241	5,251	5,201	5,268	5,410	5,455	5,304	5,480	5,471	5,450	5,312
1975	5,234	5,177	5,204	5,239	5,206	5,386	5,462	5,532	5,357	5,437	5,412	5,517	5,347
1976	5,335	5,354	5,436	5,486	5,534	5,692	5,832	5,742	5,564	5,638	5,749	5,772	5,595
1977	5,602	5,628	5,713	5,751	5,792	5,990	6,023	6,062	6,008	6,031	6,096	6,138	5,903
1978	5,986	5,981	5,968	6,069	6,079	6,356	6,393	6,476	6,354	6,480	6,379	6,476	6,249
1979	6,289	6,345	6,415	6,349	6,347	6,501	6,643	6,603	6,456	6,493	6,556	6,533	6,461
1980	6,373	6,366	6,339	6,356	6,281	6,459	6,643	6,701	6,487	6,619	6,621	6,553	6,483
1981	6,454	6,434	6,444	6,500	6,446	6,547	6,711	6,741	6,450	6,649	6,623	6,507	6,542

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A-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 25 years and over												
1948	40,369	40,627	40,785	40,986	40,967	41,139	41,188	41,314	41,427	41,601	41,931	41,979	41,193
1949	41,144	40,952	40,935	40,782	40,520	40,379	39,958	41,001	41,504	41,760	42,040	42,146	41,094
1950	41,586	41,580	41,670	42,099	42,354	42,481	42,300	43,196	43,404	43,421	43,830	43,943	42,655
1951	43,512	43,605	44,188	44,080	44,352	43,866	44,064	44,288	44,492	44,922	45,130	45,344	44,320
1952	44,726	44,820	44,990	44,958	45,534	44,998	44,858	45,430	46,242	46,220	46,776	46,943	45,542
1953	46,663	46,861	47,240	46,790	46,908	46,755	46,663	46,996	47,084	47,538	47,414	47,063	46,998
1954	46,225	46,377	46,100	46,382	46,267	45,910	45,546	46,214	46,461	46,975	47,464	47,355	46,440
1955	46,925	47,042	46,987	47,388	47,721	47,603	47,669	48,115	48,194	48,535	48,851	49,066	47,842
1956	48,693	48,506	48,759	48,845	49,137	48,651	48,497	49,024	49,404	49,836	49,876	49,957	49,098
1957	49,023	49,439	49,758	49,827	49,770	49,432	49,028	49,325	49,985	50,135	50,070	49,877	49,639
1958	48,803	48,783	48,889	49,006	49,193	48,827	48,579	48,723	49,612	49,940	49,970	50,001	49,194
1959	49,379	49,376	49,908	50,289	50,553	50,263	50,128	50,161	50,557	51,037	50,552	51,042	50,270
1960	50,224	50,629	50,483	51,245	51,581	51,068	50,536	50,786	51,457	51,465	51,755	51,257	51,040
1961	50,525	50,522	51,092	51,276	51,460	51,203	50,580	50,488	51,276	51,743	51,740	51,652	51,130
1962	50,926	51,449	51,726	51,919	52,321	51,649	51,281	51,769	52,542	52,694	52,488	52,559	51,944
1963	51,659	52,098	52,596	53,044	53,182	52,710	52,269	52,398	53,213	53,547	53,608	53,381	52,811
1964	52,661	53,233	53,579	54,255	54,533	53,637	53,070	53,228	53,784	54,252	54,427	54,478	53,761
1965	53,931	54,132	54,531	54,704	54,934	54,701	54,146	54,207	54,916	55,279	55,589	55,689	54,730
1966	55,014	55,238	55,422	55,772	56,099	55,563	55,097	55,425	56,399	56,764	57,064	56,845	55,892
1967	56,283	56,476	56,394	56,800	56,833	56,533	56,218	56,450	57,543	57,930	58,051	58,240	56,980
1968	57,138	57,687	57,934	58,104	58,598	58,077	57,425	57,534	58,545	58,903	59,164	59,346	58,205
1969	58,685	59,203	59,278	59,348	59,427	58,873	58,587	58,827	59,840	60,305	60,445	60,656	59,456
1970	59,961	60,065	60,262	60,341	59,952	59,425	59,051	59,170	59,865	60,490	60,530	60,392	59,959
1971	59,876	59,953	59,991	60,001	60,243	59,693	59,104	59,399	60,566	61,081	61,358	61,333	60,216
1972	60,943	61,157	61,630	61,566	61,660	61,175	60,807	60,989	62,044	62,354	62,530	62,681	61,627
1973	61,858	62,429	62,793	62,987	63,152	62,698	62,466	62,691	63,933	64,484	64,488	64,406	63,199
1974	63,848	64,036	64,349	64,497	64,748	64,369	64,072	64,189	65,111	65,404	65,071	64,782	64,540
1975	63,610	63,508	63,798	64,014	63,919	63,561	63,418	63,852	64,913	65,510	65,482	65,502	64,257
1976	65,144	65,380	65,824	66,085	66,245	65,769	65,363	65,901	67,171	67,515	67,662	67,776	66,320
1977	66,997	67,282	67,889	68,320	68,529	67,986	67,652	67,990	69,659	70,101	70,517	70,713	68,637
1978	70,076	70,431	70,876	71,376	71,355	70,899	70,419	70,639	72,310	72,948	73,426	73,309	71,506
1979	72,682	73,070	73,442	73,369	73,653	73,069	72,959	73,181	74,747	75,244	75,141	75,508	73,837
1980	74,736	74,979	75,069	75,007	74,762	74,114	73,668	74,053	75,290	75,765	75,967	75,774	74,932
1981	75,279	75,797	76,480	76,835	77,110	76,195	75,883	76,001	76,824	77,354	77,288	76,918	76,497
	Males, 25 years and over												
1948	29,511	29,515	29,577	29,644	29,726	29,906	29,934	30,046	29,952	30,210	30,233	30,182	29,870
1949	29,610	29,389	29,359	29,356	29,168	29,255	28,949	29,448	29,840	29,729	30,015	29,877	29,500
1950	29,630	29,506	29,513	29,746	30,116	30,278	30,286	30,856	30,993	30,848	30,975	30,893	30,303
1951	30,690	30,683	31,039	31,075	31,347	31,294	31,276	31,464	31,580	31,654	31,620	31,712	31,286
1952	31,328	31,262	31,412	31,518	31,898	31,834	31,820	31,996	32,306	32,284	32,394	32,673	31,894
1953	32,447	32,700	32,997	32,770	32,908	32,980	33,074	33,272	33,242	33,295	33,223	32,965	32,989
1954	32,483	32,331	32,046	32,292	32,296	32,430	32,328	32,731	32,658	32,723	33,028	32,883	32,519
1955	32,612	32,571	32,560	32,689	33,158	33,274	33,350	33,494	33,357	33,428	33,527	33,560	33,132
1956	33,359	33,277	33,433	33,484	33,597	33,628	33,656	34,017	33,932	34,038	34,031	34,024	33,706
1957	33,596	33,650	33,858	33,915	34,035	34,141	33,773	34,057	34,063	33,919	33,819	33,519	33,862
1958	33,004	32,857	32,826	32,987	33,242	33,347	33,248	33,336	33,696	33,756	33,638	33,519	33,288
1959	33,200	33,147	33,445	33,813	34,009	34,105	34,189	34,270	34,237	34,291	33,926	34,241	33,906
1960	33,869	33,980	33,795	34,102	34,336	34,307	34,086	34,174	34,298	34,388	34,355	33,943	34,136
1961	33,552	33,385	33,644	33,935	34,013	34,201	34,094	34,054	34,354	34,470	34,385	34,201	34,024
1962	33,735	33,963	34,070	34,318	34,687	34,695	34,620	34,858	35,025	35,109	34,817	34,752	34,554
1963	34,226	34,345	34,597	34,858	35,046	35,168	35,147	35,253	35,485	35,371	35,306	35,072	34,990
1964	34,774	35,027	35,197	35,538	35,729	35,474	35,547	35,618	35,739	35,799	35,889	35,657	35,499
1965	35,376	35,420	35,640	35,768	36,023	36,048	35,920	36,022	36,197	36,192	36,256	36,164	35,919
1966	35,832	35,907	36,025	36,292	36,537	36,539	36,419	36,557	36,599	36,676	36,628	36,549	36,380
1967	36,373	36,389	36,450	36,651	36,832	36,917	36,914	37,043	37,179	37,200	37,211	37,203	36,864
1968	36,797	36,948	37,095	37,308	37,531	37,578	37,485	37,680	37,722	37,714	37,692	37,773	37,444
1969	37,517	37,700	37,731	37,757	37,859	37,859	37,811	38,022	38,162	38,214	38,245	38,213	37,924
1970	37,921	37,929	38,035	38,061	38,095	38,013	37,896	37,992	38,108	38,178	38,062	37,859	38,013
1971	37,574	37,633	37,707	37,917	38,132	38,175	38,110	38,215	38,424	38,392	38,367	38,280	38,077
1972	38,101	38,177	38,521	38,618	38,749	38,827	38,846	38,906	39,026	38,993	39,030	39,013	38,733
1973	38,634	38,821	39,058	39,168	39,266	39,435	39,544	39,606	39,874	39,960	39,804	39,732	39,409
1974	39,558	39,563	39,688	39,771	40,057	40,123	40,023	40,196	40,334	40,312	40,081	39,701	39,951
1975	39,003	38,854	38,919	39,132	39,210	39,287	39,454	39,662	39,817	39,882	39,756	39,682	39,388
1976	39,430	39,407	39,656	39,966	40,146	40,146	40,207	40,483	40,839	40,833	40,712	40,637	40,205
1977	40,254	40,317	40,614	40,957	41,113	41,349	41,329	41,529	41,894	42,037	42,148	42,145	41,307
1978	41,686	41,763	41,893	42,290	42,435	42,584	42,537	42,599	42,894	43,064	43,291	43,117	42,513
1979	42,881	42,968	43,047	43,149	43,478	43,537	43,574	43,579	43,911	43,946	43,722	43,783	43,463
1980	43,303	43,387	43,350	43,311	43,343	43,392	43,357	43,517	43,649	43,918	43,822	43,741	43,507
1981	43,343	43,449	43,860	44,146	44,411	44,193	44,288	44,297	44,409	44,343	44,111	43,791	44,054

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A-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 25 years and over												
1948	10,858	11,112	11,208	11,342	11,241	11,233	11,254	11,268	11,475	11,391	11,698	11,797	11,323
1949	11,534	11,563	11,576	11,426	11,352	11,124	11,009	11,553	11,664	12,031	12,025	12,269	11,594
1950	11,956	12,074	12,157	12,353	12,238	12,203	12,014	12,340	12,411	12,573	12,855	13,050	12,352
1951	12,822	12,922	13,149	13,005	13,005	12,572	12,788	12,824	12,912	13,268	13,510	13,632	13,034
1952	13,398	13,558	13,578	13,440	13,636	13,164	13,038	13,434	13,936	13,936	14,382	14,270	13,648
1953	14,216	14,161	14,243	14,020	14,000	13,775	13,589	13,724	13,842	14,243	14,191	14,098	14,009
1954	13,742	14,046	14,054	14,090	13,971	13,480	13,218	13,483	13,803	14,252	14,436	14,472	13,921
1955	14,313	14,471	14,427	14,699	14,563	14,329	14,319	14,621	14,837	15,107	15,324	15,508	14,710
1956	15,334	15,229	15,326	15,361	15,540	15,023	14,841	15,007	15,472	15,798	15,845	15,933	15,392
1957	15,427	15,789	15,900	15,912	15,735	15,291	15,255	15,268	15,922	16,216	16,251	16,358	15,777
1958	15,799	15,926	16,063	16,019	15,951	15,480	15,331	15,387	15,916	16,184	16,332	16,482	15,906
1959	16,179	16,229	16,463	16,476	16,544	16,158	15,939	15,891	16,320	16,746	16,626	16,801	16,364
1960	16,355	16,649	16,688	17,143	17,245	16,761	16,450	16,612	17,159	17,077	17,400	17,314	16,904
1961	16,973	17,137	17,448	17,341	17,447	17,002	16,486	16,434	16,922	17,273	17,355	17,451	17,106
1962	17,191	17,486	17,656	17,601	17,634	16,954	16,661	16,911	17,517	17,585	17,671	17,807	17,390
1963	17,433	17,753	17,999	18,186	18,136	17,542	17,142	17,145	17,728	18,176	18,302	18,309	17,821
1964	17,887	18,206	18,382	18,717	18,804	18,163	17,523	17,610	18,045	18,453	18,538	18,821	18,262
1965	18,555	18,712	18,891	18,936	18,911	18,653	18,226	18,185	18,719	19,087	19,333	19,525	18,811
1966	19,182	19,331	19,397	19,480	19,562	19,024	18,678	18,868	19,800	20,088	20,436	20,296	19,512
1967	19,910	20,087	19,944	20,149	20,001	19,616	19,304	19,407	20,364	20,730	20,840	21,037	20,116
1968	20,341	20,739	20,839	20,796	21,067	20,499	19,940	19,854	20,823	21,189	21,472	21,573	20,761
1969	21,168	21,503	21,547	21,591	21,568	21,014	20,776	20,805	21,678	22,091	22,200	22,443	21,532
1970	22,040	22,136	22,227	22,280	21,857	21,412	21,155	21,178	21,757	22,312	22,468	22,532	21,946
1971	22,302	22,320	22,284	22,083	22,111	21,518	20,994	21,184	22,142	22,689	22,990	23,053	22,139
1972	22,842	22,980	23,109	22,949	22,911	22,348	21,961	22,083	23,018	23,360	23,500	23,669	22,894
1973	23,224	23,608	23,735	23,819	23,886	23,262	22,922	23,085	24,060	24,525	24,684	24,674	23,791
1974	24,290	24,472	24,660	24,726	24,691	24,246	24,049	23,993	24,778	25,092	24,990	25,081	24,589
1975	24,607	24,653	24,879	24,882	24,709	24,273	23,964	24,190	25,096	25,628	25,726	25,820	24,869
1976	25,714	25,972	26,167	26,119	26,099	25,624	25,156	25,419	26,332	26,682	26,950	27,139	26,115
1977	26,742	26,965	27,276	27,363	27,415	26,936	26,323	26,461	27,765	28,063	28,369	28,567	27,328
1978	28,390	28,668	28,982	29,085	28,919	28,315	27,883	28,040	29,415	29,884	30,136	30,193	28,992
1979	29,801	30,100	30,394	30,220	30,175	29,533	29,385	29,602	30,836	31,299	31,418	31,724	30,374
1980	31,432	31,591	31,718	31,695	31,420	30,722	30,310	30,536	31,641	31,847	32,144	32,032	31,424
1981	31,936	32,348	32,619	32,689	32,698	32,002	31,596	31,704	32,414	33,010	33,178	33,127	32,443
	Both sexes, 25 to 54 years												
1948	32,731	32,920	32,992	33,030	33,015	33,132	33,182	33,210	33,401	33,534	33,813	33,864	33,235
1949	33,277	33,114	33,157	32,979	32,772	32,608	32,251	33,035	33,337	33,476	33,748	33,812	33,132
1950	33,412	33,435	33,605	33,915	34,023	34,247	33,970	34,740	34,866	34,939	35,201	35,412	34,314
1951	35,063	35,052	35,367	35,199	35,481	35,003	35,268	35,442	35,702	36,174	36,290	36,574	35,551
1952	35,998	36,260	36,418	36,360	36,646	36,220	36,072	36,444	37,056	36,922	37,340	37,707	36,620
1953	37,614	37,735	37,880	37,464	37,524	37,361	37,237	37,506	37,685	38,068	38,178	37,977	37,686
1954	37,134	37,352	37,041	37,094	36,932	36,678	36,499	36,826	37,014	37,407	37,893	37,933	37,150
1955	36,617	37,773	37,658	37,809	38,163	38,121	38,176	38,431	38,527	38,687	38,939	39,259	38,180
1956	38,896	38,785	38,869	38,909	39,057	38,788	38,585	38,984	39,249	39,636	39,756	39,788	39,106
1957	39,097	39,394	39,634	39,772	39,718	39,372	39,125	39,394	39,901	40,054	39,997	39,791	39,605
1958	38,921	38,781	38,868	38,970	39,070	38,808	38,708	38,905	39,566	39,840	39,891	39,932	39,189
1959	39,393	39,449	39,784	40,076	40,258	40,030	39,876	39,874	40,156	40,560	40,245	40,608	40,026
1960	40,023	40,311	40,194	40,726	40,945	40,592	40,232	40,351	40,806	40,854	40,908	40,392	40,528
1961	39,854	39,779	40,323	40,636	40,770	40,597	40,125	40,080	40,826	41,210	41,060	40,932	40,529
1962	40,374	40,592	40,787	40,867	41,205	40,764	40,521	40,888	41,474	41,715	41,561	41,541	41,023
1963	40,815	41,172	41,555	41,933	41,981	41,596	41,217	41,330	41,966	42,280	42,364	42,238	41,705
1964	41,633	42,026	42,233	42,677	42,839	42,176	41,740	41,961	42,398	42,687	42,858	42,903	42,344
1965	42,474	42,520	42,790	42,964	43,006	42,948	42,537	42,696	43,183	43,473	43,788	43,774	43,022
1966	43,283	43,419	43,494	43,783	44,032	43,578	43,153	43,365	44,163	44,555	44,735	44,668	43,852
1967	44,188	44,272	44,282	44,485	44,520	44,098	43,965	44,238	45,060	45,394	45,533	45,744	44,649
1968	44,922	45,291	45,515	45,605	45,883	45,418	44,948	45,034	45,817	46,118	46,380	46,536	45,623
1969	46,106	46,426	46,412	46,438	46,484	46,044	45,814	46,024	46,814	47,305	47,414	47,650	46,577
1970	47,078	47,050	47,170	47,291	47,032	46,545	46,280	46,370	46,957	47,461	47,518	47,364	47,009
1971	46,886	47,025	46,941	46,982	47,224	46,788	46,350	46,583	47,538	48,003	48,270	48,293	47,240
1972	47,954	48,187	48,537	48,578	48,669	48,257	47,968	48,131	48,993	49,362	49,587	49,794	48,667
1973	49,173	49,655	49,910	50,172	50,366	49,986	49,791	49,944	51,037	51,585	51,690	51,615	50,411
1974	51,188	51,259	51,462	51,541	51,918	51,559	51,375	51,460	52,233	52,541	52,391	52,068	51,749
1975	50,983	50,851	51,024	51,232	51,217	50,948	50,813	51,263	52,182	52,782	52,787	52,764	51,570
1976	52,435	52,657	53,100	53,340	53,555	53,147	52,773	53,176	54,179	54,551	54,711	54,782	53,533
1977	54,225	54,454	54,937	55,226	55,479	55,070	54,834	55,168	56,441	56,780	57,133	57,323	55,589
1978	56,849	57,184	57,509	57,873	57,937	57,508	57,131	57,408	58,807	59,394	59,601	59,514	58,060
1979	58,931	59,297	59,653	59,634	59,908	59,473	59,491	59,659	60,966	61,293	61,226	61,630	60,096
1980	61,013	61,147	61,290	61,214	61,015	60,479	60,137	60,400	61,603	61,997	62,236	62,169	61,225
1981	61,762	62,185	62,688	62,981	63,242	62,537	62,308	62,479	63,234	63,656	63,702	63,316	62,840

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A-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 25 to 54 years												
1948	23,559	23,532	23,573	23,565	23,623	23,762	23,771	23,758	23,717	23,931	23,943	23,926	23,722
1949	23,596	23,438	23,404	23,397	23,238	23,259	23,017	23,433	23,685	23,542	23,784	23,668	23,456
1950	23,478	23,465	23,515	23,681	23,896	24,155	24,022	24,440	24,542	24,456	24,564	24,570	24,065
1951	24,386	24,381	24,572	24,480	24,629	24,614	24,574	24,708	24,840	25,014	25,002	25,166	24,697
1952	24,844	24,910	25,034	25,104	25,304	25,226	25,252	25,388	25,644	25,562	25,682	25,993	25,328
1953	25,946	26,062	26,139	25,908	26,010	26,150	26,201	26,421	26,338	26,335	26,357	26,239	26,175
1954	25,783	25,706	25,438	25,567	25,527	25,670	25,689	25,853	25,778	25,860	26,151	26,163	25,765
1955	24,989	25,966	25,965	25,990	26,395	26,540	26,597	26,632	26,506	26,524	26,609	26,744	26,288
1956	26,544	26,505	26,613	26,667	26,620	26,700	26,698	26,936	26,831	26,912	26,969	26,957	26,745
1957	26,694	26,712	26,937	27,001	27,052	27,094	26,863	27,099	27,046	26,928	26,835	26,593	26,905
1958	26,203	26,070	26,111	26,201	26,357	26,470	26,416	26,475	26,756	26,825	26,807	26,734	26,452
1959	26,461	26,406	26,682	26,971	27,113	27,202	27,217	27,269	27,188	27,233	26,973	27,221	26,995
1960	27,008	27,108	26,937	27,146	27,293	27,315	27,163	27,224	27,273	27,377	27,252	26,879	27,165
1961	26,563	26,396	26,629	26,936	27,022	27,207	27,193	27,175	27,454	27,532	27,345	27,182	27,052
1962	26,826	26,852	26,954	27,123	27,446	27,487	27,477	27,617	27,737	27,840	27,667	27,595	27,384
1963	27,185	27,270	27,501	27,707	27,818	27,889	27,829	27,933	28,086	28,007	27,969	27,876	27,756
1964	27,662	27,880	27,956	28,196	28,298	28,112	28,161	28,204	28,322	28,309	28,411	28,236	28,146
1965	28,083	28,015	28,187	28,310	28,434	28,540	28,432	28,553	28,652	28,625	28,748	28,593	28,440
1966	28,443	28,474	28,510	28,703	28,889	28,832	28,699	28,833	28,834	28,903	28,843	28,850	28,734
1967	28,798	28,743	28,841	28,933	29,033	29,034	29,063	29,209	29,309	29,304	29,356	29,396	29,085
1968	29,125	29,221	29,376	29,479	29,589	29,616	29,530	29,634	29,667	29,656	29,694	29,792	29,532
1969	29,692	29,798	29,797	29,793	29,860	29,883	29,850	29,977	30,009	30,079	30,118	30,144	29,916
1970	29,877	29,856	29,975	29,989	30,029	29,981	29,895	29,982	30,089	30,122	30,057	29,910	29,981
1971	29,658	29,752	29,724	29,883	30,018	30,102	30,070	30,170	30,352	30,392	30,395	30,386	30,075
1972	30,181	30,299	30,502	30,646	30,729	30,837	30,871	30,938	31,051	31,051	31,141	31,175	30,785
1973	30,911	31,054	31,189	31,383	31,500	31,655	31,766	31,802	32,015	32,110	32,038	31,994	31,618
1974	31,867	31,781	31,827	31,840	32,170	32,241	32,198	32,309	32,365	32,326	32,239	31,911	32,090
1975	31,303	31,145	31,182	31,367	31,489	31,589	31,696	31,903	32,057	32,175	32,098	32,042	31,671
1976	31,821	31,886	32,120	32,326	32,524	32,491	32,515	32,706	32,924	32,992	32,921	32,862	32,507
1977	32,590	32,675	32,886	33,151	33,305	33,474	33,446	33,669	33,940	33,987	34,095	34,142	33,446
1978	33,838	33,905	33,971	34,310	34,450	34,514	34,503	34,576	34,802	34,888	35,001	34,886	34,471
1979	34,685	34,813	34,933	35,040	35,318	35,412	35,443	35,421	35,665	35,675	35,496	35,623	35,293
1980	35,262	35,232	35,217	35,201	35,205	35,288	35,270	35,370	35,583	35,786	35,722	35,666	35,401
1981	35,390	35,436	35,737	36,002	36,272	36,159	36,224	36,293	36,394	36,330	36,184	35,838	36,022
	Females, 25 to 54 years												
1948	9,172	9,388	9,419	9,465	9,392	9,370	9,411	9,452	9,684	9,603	9,870	9,938	9,513
1949	9,681	9,676	9,753	9,582	9,534	9,349	9,234	9,602	9,652	9,934	9,964	10,144	9,676
1950	9,934	9,970	10,090	10,234	10,127	10,092	9,948	10,300	10,324	10,483	10,637	10,842	10,249
1951	10,677	10,671	10,795	10,719	10,852	10,389	10,694	10,734	10,862	11,160	11,288	11,408	10,854
1952	11,154	11,350	11,384	11,256	11,342	10,994	10,820	11,056	11,412	11,360	11,658	11,714	11,292
1953	11,668	11,673	11,741	11,556	11,514	11,211	11,036	11,085	11,347	11,733	11,821	11,738	11,511
1954	11,351	11,646	11,603	11,527	11,405	11,008	10,810	10,973	11,236	11,547	11,742	11,770	11,385
1955	11,628	11,807	11,693	11,819	11,768	11,581	11,579	11,799	12,021	12,163	12,330	12,515	11,892
1956	12,352	12,280	12,256	12,242	12,437	12,088	11,887	12,048	12,418	12,724	12,787	12,831	12,361
1957	12,403	12,682	12,697	12,771	12,666	12,278	12,262	12,295	12,855	13,126	13,162	13,198	12,700
1958	12,718	12,711	12,757	12,769	12,713	12,338	12,292	12,430	12,810	13,015	13,084	13,198	12,737
1959	12,932	13,043	13,102	13,105	13,145	12,828	12,659	12,605	12,968	13,327	13,272	13,387	13,031
1960	13,015	13,203	13,257	13,580	13,652	13,277	13,069	13,127	13,533	13,477	13,656	13,513	13,363
1961	13,291	13,383	13,694	13,700	13,748	13,390	12,932	12,905	13,372	13,678	13,715	13,750	13,477
1962	13,548	13,740	13,833	13,744	13,759	13,277	13,044	13,271	13,737	13,875	13,894	13,946	13,639
1963	13,630	13,902	14,054	14,226	14,163	13,707	13,388	13,397	13,880	14,273	14,395	14,362	13,949
1964	13,971	14,146	14,277	14,481	14,541	14,064	13,579	13,757	14,076	14,378	14,447	14,667	14,198
1965	14,391	14,505	14,603	14,654	14,572	14,408	14,105	14,143	14,531	14,848	15,040	15,181	14,582
1966	14,840	14,945	14,984	15,080	15,143	14,746	14,454	14,532	15,329	15,652	15,892	15,818	15,118
1967	15,390	15,529	15,441	15,552	15,487	15,064	14,902	15,029	15,751	16,090	16,177	16,348	15,564
1968	15,797	16,070	16,139	16,126	16,294	15,802	15,418	15,400	16,150	16,462	16,686	16,744	16,091
1969	16,414	16,628	16,615	16,645	16,624	16,161	15,964	16,047	16,805	17,226	17,296	17,506	16,661
1970	17,201	17,194	17,195	17,302	17,003	16,564	16,385	16,388	16,868	17,339	17,461	17,454	17,029
1971	17,229	17,272	17,218	17,099	17,206	16,686	16,281	16,414	17,186	17,611	17,875	17,906	17,165
1972	17,773	17,888	18,034	17,931	17,940	17,420	17,097	17,194	17,942	18,312	18,446	18,619	17,883
1973	18,262	18,602	18,721	18,789	18,867	18,331	18,026	18,143	19,022	19,475	19,652	19,621	18,793
1974	19,321	19,478	19,635	19,701	19,749	19,318	19,177	19,151	19,868	20,215	20,153	20,157	19,660
1975	19,680	19,706	19,842	19,865	19,728	19,359	19,118	19,360	20,124	20,607	20,689	20,722	19,900
1976	20,615	20,771	20,980	21,014	21,031	20,658	20,258	20,469	21,255	21,558	21,789	21,922	21,026
1977	21,636	21,779	22,052	22,075	22,174	21,596	21,389	21,499	22,502	22,791	23,035	23,180	22,143
1978	23,012	23,280	23,539	23,563	23,486	22,994	22,630	22,832	24,004	24,505	24,601	24,629	23,590
1979	24,246	24,485	24,721	24,592	24,591	24,061	24,048	24,239	25,301	25,619	25,731	26,008	24,803
1980	25,752	25,914	26,073	26,013	25,808	25,190	24,865	25,031	26,020	26,213	26,514	26,502	25,824
1981	26,372	26,749	26,951	26,979	26,969	26,378	26,086	26,186	26,839	27,326	27,518	27,478	26,819

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A-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 25 to 34 years												
1948	12,322	12,311	12,314	12,441	12,418	12,549	12,562	12,488	12,590	12,625	12,714	12,757	12,508
1949	12,410	12,425	12,365	12,340	12,303	12,155	12,076	12,339	12,433	12,344	12,483	12,487	12,346
1950	12,333	12,357	12,500	12,607	12,663	12,798	12,662	12,927	12,915	12,883	12,933	13,057	12,719
1951	13,004	12,939	13,069	12,996	13,068	12,856	12,990	13,078	13,196	13,368	13,304	13,430	13,109
1952	13,172	13,300	13,308	13,294	13,494	13,342	13,282	13,502	13,536	13,472	13,568	13,706	13,414
1953	13,534	13,503	13,537	13,470	13,414	13,370	13,419	13,373	13,433	13,660	13,677	13,587	13,498
1954	13,437	13,414	13,342	13,405	13,246	13,123	13,068	13,058	13,023	13,079	13,284	13,307	13,232
1955	13,326	13,369	13,301	13,367	13,595	13,540	13,498	13,573	13,352	13,448	13,440	13,629	13,453
1956	13,513	13,518	13,522	13,512	13,431	13,338	13,256	13,423	13,441	13,581	13,609	13,523	13,472
1957	13,231	13,292	13,368	13,359	13,343	13,246	13,139	13,210	13,302	13,392	13,347	13,208	13,287
1958	12,856	12,795	12,743	12,812	12,782	12,662	12,610	12,739	12,848	12,905	12,964	12,933	12,804
1959	12,694	12,720	12,844	12,975	13,022	12,907	12,889	12,879	12,863	13,004	12,820	12,884	12,875
1960	12,710	12,817	12,750	12,859	12,984	12,862	12,772	12,718	12,886	12,984	12,868	12,760	12,831
1961	12,494	12,431	12,638	12,730	12,758	12,734	12,537	12,533	12,794	12,896	12,903	12,781	12,687
1962	12,550	12,644	12,610	12,511	12,584	12,458	12,463	12,587	12,774	12,742	12,732	12,650	12,609
1963	12,322	12,454	12,539	12,742	12,810	12,726	12,636	12,577	12,732	12,800	12,839	12,788	12,663
1964	12,536	12,732	12,782	12,950	12,942	12,781	12,682	12,810	12,854	12,941	13,088	13,042	12,845
1965	12,902	12,954	13,119	13,108	13,156	13,118	12,992	13,013	13,195	13,336	13,462	13,431	13,149
1966	13,252	13,266	13,304	13,497	13,533	13,396	13,198	13,334	13,617	13,851	13,896	13,938	13,507
1967	13,712	13,754	13,881	13,911	13,924	13,843	13,816	13,983	14,326	14,503	14,514	14,608	14,065
1968	14,306	14,468	14,613	14,697	14,846	14,770	14,612	14,612	14,842	14,989	15,167	15,176	14,759
1969	15,120	15,265	15,289	15,401	15,390	15,276	15,189	15,256	15,458	15,653	15,656	15,867	15,402
1970	15,696	15,779	15,890	15,932	15,839	15,670	15,640	15,684	15,844	16,091	16,189	16,120	15,864
1971	15,931	16,046	16,068	16,097	16,241	16,069	15,982	16,082	16,573	16,815	16,910	17,055	16,322
1972	16,880	17,113	17,332	17,390	17,463	17,384	17,400	17,478	17,873	18,175	17,295	18,359	17,595
1973	18,179	18,474	18,604	18,743	18,829	18,711	18,768	18,907	19,334	19,774	19,913	19,965	19,017
1974	19,604	19,687	19,823	19,827	20,099	19,873	19,844	20,045	20,461	20,665	20,760	20,517	20,100
1975	20,093	19,979	20,089	20,277	20,286	20,188	20,228	20,506	20,941	19,428	21,400	21,362	20,555
1976	21,226	21,285	21,601	21,819	21,903	21,718	21,665	21,855	22,274	22,479	22,616	22,698	21,928
1977	22,411	22,601	22,893	23,015	23,217	23,077	23,058	23,237	23,791	23,880	24,055	24,108	23,278
1978	23,832	24,114	24,267	24,516	24,554	24,381	24,275	24,390	25,082	25,401	25,462	25,509	24,649
1979	25,101	25,301	25,406	25,545	25,776	25,563	25,570	25,666	26,304	26,458	26,499	26,658	25,820
1980	26,393	26,487	26,508	26,504	26,373	26,041	26,030	26,197	26,676	26,949	27,194	27,151	26,542
1981	26,836	27,099	27,452	27,565	27,591	27,375	27,350	27,428	27,750	27,894	27,945	27,666	27,496
	Males, 25 to 34 years												
1948	8,976	8,918	8,905	8,905	8,919	9,025	9,036	8,925	8,962	9,024	8,994	9,025	8,968
1949	8,823	8,801	8,713	8,812	8,770	8,762	8,683	8,835	8,934	8,761	8,890	8,856	8,803
1950	8,755	8,810	8,867	8,900	9,011	9,116	9,105	9,268	9,295	9,210	9,203	9,209	9,062
1951	9,206	9,088	9,227	9,175	9,213	9,233	9,220	9,250	9,272	9,348	9,316	9,398	9,246
1952	9,238	9,308	9,354	9,342	9,498	9,454	9,484	9,552	9,538	9,504	9,564	9,725	9,463
1953	9,638	9,590	9,601	9,561	9,607	9,643	9,737	9,739	9,633	9,637	9,668	9,646	9,642
1954	9,554	9,432	9,320	9,385	9,367	9,435	9,442	9,429	9,427	9,406	9,494	9,575	9,439
1955	9,540	9,483	9,420	9,498	9,687	9,711	9,725	9,759	9,618	9,616	9,599	9,654	9,609
1956	9,579	9,599	9,659	9,644	9,505	9,546	9,545	9,646	9,584	9,577	9,617	9,619	9,593
1957	9,479	9,451	9,510	9,531	9,522	9,529	9,433	9,517	9,434	9,411	9,371	9,245	9,453
1958	9,047	8,983	8,973	9,011	9,065	9,080	9,083	9,189	9,187	9,127	9,123	9,085	9,079
1959	8,966	9,029	9,108	9,250	9,244	9,298	9,329	9,356	9,245	9,236	9,153	9,198	9,201
1960	9,123	9,159	9,049	9,070	9,146	9,123	9,071	9,095	9,153	9,238	9,142	8,990	9,113
1961	8,821	8,773	8,839	8,967	8,972	9,025	9,028	9,055	9,142	9,112	9,072	8,996	8,984
1962	8,847	8,857	8,842	8,844	8,912	8,912	8,924	8,950	8,999	9,000	8,972	8,920	8,915
1963	8,716	8,756	8,824	8,904	8,943	9,024	9,025	9,006	9,013	8,970	8,928	8,898	8,917
1964	8,822	8,949	8,967	9,038	9,074	9,087	9,146	9,160	9,147	9,119	9,146	9,048	9,059
1965	9,007	8,984	9,098	9,134	9,202	9,252	9,184	9,204	9,250	9,242	9,252	9,168	9,165
1966	9,115	9,160	9,173	9,287	9,369	9,375	9,303	9,382	9,369	9,421	9,382	9,410	9,312
1967	9,363	9,384	9,423	9,459	9,488	9,523	9,585	[illegible]	9,730	9,773	9,783	9,820	9,585
1968	9,753	9,785	9,877	9,909	9,992	10,063	10,067	10,097	10,115	10,101	10,137	10,158	10,005
1969	10,176	10,247	10,262	10,286	10,328	10,399	10,389	10,426	10,409	10,445	10,446	10,496	10,359
1970	10,396	10,427	10,498	10,500	10,546	10,546	10,594	10,622	10,706	10,697	10,698	10,635	10,572
1971	10,520	10,635	10,609	10,714	10,777	10,816	10,870	10,923	11,026	11,062	11,067	11,153	10,848
1972	11,035	11,111	11,244	11,304	11,366	11,491	11,588	11,666	11,712	11,758	11,778	11,759	11,484
1973	11,712	11,801	11,872	12,041	12,100	12,237	12,338	12,383	12,466	12,589	12,589	12,605	12,228
1974	12,442	12,383	12,435	12,496	12,688	12,757	12,792	12,878	12,960	12,919	12,954	12,741	12,704
1975	12,506	12,393	12,424	12,594	12,652	12,725	12,807	12,935	12,983	13,129	13,076	13,061	12,773
1976	12,960	12,988	13,151	13,305	13,414	13,438	13,429	13,534	13,653	13,726	13,688	13,660	13,412
1977	13,534	13,606	13,754	13,880	13,956	14,083	14,078	14,188	14,293	14,318	14,377	14,379	14,037
1978	14,207	14,289	14,322	14,488	14,571	14,662	14,682	14,716	14,887	14,876	14,930	14,903	14,628
1979	14,759	14,825	14,869	15,008	15,186	15,221	15,220	15,162	15,408	15,439	15,342	15,417	15,154
1980	15,208	15,228	15,170	15,135	15,181	15,199	15,214	15,288	15,392	15,527	15,556	15,550	15,304
1981	15,367	15,443	15,622	15,725	15,844	15,814	15,873	15,880	15,943	15,850	15,784	15,583	15,727

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A-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 25 to 34 years												
1948	3,346	3,393	3,409	3,536	3,499	3,524	3,526	3,563	3,628	3,601	3,720	3,732	3,540
1949	3,587	3,624	3,652	3,528	3,533	3,393	3,393	3,504	3,499	3,583	3,593	3,631	3,543
1950	3,578	3,547	3,633	3,707	3,652	3,682	3,557	3,659	3,620	3,673	3,730	3,848	3,657
1951	3,798	3,851	3,842	3,821	3,855	3,623	3,770	3,828	3,924	4,020	3,988	4,032	3,863
1952	3,934	3,992	3,954	3,952	3,996	3,888	3,798	3,950	3,998	3,968	4,004	3,981	3,951
1953	3,896	3,913	3,936	3,909	3,807	3,727	3,682	3,634	3,800	4,023	4,009	3,941	3,856
1954	3,883	3,982	4,022	4,020	3,879	3,688	3,626	3,629	3,596	3,673	3,790	3,732	3,793
1955	3,786	3,886	3,881	3,869	3,908	3,829	3,773	3,814	3,734	3,832	3,841	3,975	3,844
1956	3,934	3,919	3,863	3,868	3,926	3,792	3,711	3,777	3,857	4,004	3,992	3,904	3,879
1957	3,752	3,841	3,858	3,828	3,821	3,717	3,706	3,693	3,868	3,981	3,976	3,963	3,834
1958	3,809	3,812	3,770	3,801	3,717	3,582	3,527	3,550	3,661	3,778	3,841	3,848	3,725
1959	3,728	3,691	3,736	3,725	3,778	3,609	3,560	3,523	3,618	3,768	3,667	3,686	3,674
1960	3,587	3,658	3,701	3,789	3,838	3,739	3,701	3,623	3,733	3,746	3,726	3,770	3,718
1961	3,673	3,658	3,799	3,763	3,786	3,709	3,509	3,478	3,652	3,784	3,831	3,785	3,703
1962	3,703	3,787	3,768	3,667	3,672	3,546	3,539	3,637	3,775	3,742	3,760	3,730	3,694
1963	3,606	3,698	3,715	3,838	3,867	3,702	3,611	3,571	3,719	3,830	3,911	3,890	3,746
1964	3,714	3,783	3,815	3,912	3,868	3,694	3,536	3,650	3,707	3,822	3,942	3,994	3,786
1965	3,895	3,970	4,021	3,974	3,954	3,866	3,808	3,809	3,945	4,094	4,210	4,263	3,984
1966	4,137	4,106	4,131	4,210	4,164	4,021	3,895	3,952	4,248	4,430	4,514	4,528	4,195
1967	4,349	4,370	4,458	4,452	4,436	4,320	4,231	4,300	4,596	4,730	4,731	4,788	4,480
1968	4,553	4,683	4,736	4,788	4,854	4,707	4,545	4,515	4,727	4,888	5,030	5,018	4,754
1969	4,944	5,018	5,027	5,115	5,062	4,877	4,800	4,830	5,049	5,208	5,210	5,371	5,043
1970	5,300	5,352	5,392	5,432	5,293	5,124	5,045	5,061	5,139	5,394	5,491	5,485	5,292
1971	5,411	5,411	5,459	5,383	5,464	5,252	5,112	5,159	5,547	5,753	5,843	5,902	5,475
1972	5,845	6,002	6,088	6,086	6,098	5,893	5,812	5,811	6,160	6,417	5,517	6,600	6,111
1973	6,467	6,673	6,732	6,702	6,729	6,474	6,429	6,524	6,867	7,185	7,324	7,361	6,790
1974	7,162	7,304	7,387	7,331	7,411	7,116	7,052	7,166	7,501	7,746	7,806	7,776	7,396
1975	7,587	7,586	7,665	7,683	7,634	7,463	7,421	7,571	7,958	6,299	8,323	8,300	7,781
1976	8,267	8,297	8,450	8,515	8,489	8,280	8,236	8,321	8,621	8,753	8,928	9,039	8,516
1977	8,878	8,995	9,140	9,136	9,261	8,995	8,980	9,049	9,499	9,561	9,678	9,728	9,242
1978	9,626	9,825	9,947	10,029	9,985	9,719	9,591	9,674	10,195	10,525	10,533	10,606	10,021
1979	10,344	10,477	10,538	10,538	10,591	10,342	10,350	10,503	10,896	11,020	11,157	11,240	10,666
1980	11,186	11,260	11,338	11,369	11,191	10,843	10,816	10,909	11,283	11,422	11,637	11,601	11,238
1981	11,469	11,656	11,831	11,840	11,746	11,562	11,477	11,548	11,807	12,043	12,161	12,083	11,768
	Both sexes, 35 to 44 years												
1948	11,509	11,591	11,615	11,563	11,608	11,688	11,566	11,733	11,697	11,630	11,775	11,819	11,650
1949	11,771	11,589	11,591	11,606	11,489	11,484	11,400	11,670	11,749	11,854	11,818	11,905	11,661
1950	11,816	11,803	11,786	11,944	11,894	12,019	11,962	12,247	12,238	12,269	12,366	12,430	12,064
1951	12,296	12,308	12,449	12,377	12,408	12,340	12,224	12,232	12,340	12,542	12,650	12,818	12,416
1952	12,642	12,726	12,762	12,788	12,866	12,728	12,602	12,764	12,976	12,928	13,128	13,309	12,852
1953	13,622	13,533	13,674	13,438	13,645	13,442	13,228	13,530	13,562	13,732	13,909	13,831	13,595
1954	13,384	13,373	13,281	13,268	13,185	13,117	13,042	13,203	13,331	13,523	13,721	13,728	13,346
1955	13,523	13,396	13,347	13,439	13,511	13,593	13,601	13,710	13,846	13,953	14,131	14,194	13,687
1956	14,002	13,923	13,954	13,938	14,071	13,949	13,904	13,956	14,105	14,248	14,257	14,352	14,055
1957	13,984	14,179	14,217	14,259	14,212	14,038	13,891	14,107	14,235	14,306	14,330	14,292	14,171
1958	13,979	13,888	13,990	14,018	14,055	14,029	13,926	13,969	14,217	14,353	14,365	14,313	14,091
1959	14,155	14,207	14,350	14,400	14,459	14,304	14,303	14,284	14,457	14,673	14,477	14,626	14,392
1960	14,402	14,516	14,493	14,807	14,801	14,574	14,398	14,485	14,597	14,677	14,740	14,545	14,586
1961	14,412	14,415	14,548	14,753	14,743	14,642	14,535	14,452	14,670	14,793	14,644	14,669	14,607
1962	14,488	14,568	14,725	15,033	15,166	14,985	14,886	14,900	15,225	15,304	15,202	15,252	14,978
1963	15,032	15,055	15,293	15,361	15,374	15,169	15,043	15,095	15,347	15,413	15,353	15,278	15,235
1964	15,139	15,178	15,317	15,469	15,621	15,404	15,196	15,159	15,266	15,443	15,431	15,407	15,336
1965	15,319	15,331	15,430	15,546	15,556	15,518	15,329	15,463	15,575	15,596	15,623	15,684	15,498
1966	15,482	15,553	15,579	15,629	15,733	15,537	15,388	15,434	15,670	15,724	15,794	15,796	14,760
1967	15,613	15,632	15,600	15,639	15,628	15,427	15,366	15,331	15,633	15,698	15,831	15,895	15,608
1968	15,548	15,626	15,630	15,613	15,685	15,418	15,211	15,289	15,630	15,645	15,692	15,744	15,561
1969	15,536	15,566	15,537	15,445	15,482	15,273	15,196	15,207	15,467	15,650	15,709	15,754	15,485
1970	15,549	15,520	15,502	15,592	15,494	15,234	15,111	15,052	15,263	15,369	15,375	15,311	15,365
1971	15,192	15,229	15,181	15,139	15,177	15,005	14,841	14,842	15,113	15,239	15,347	15,298	15,133
1972	15,279	15,273	15,323	15,315	15,371	15,135	14,973	14,966	15,248	15,343	15,469	15,539	15,269
1973	15,388	15,454	15,521	15,566	15,631	15,472	15,255	15,289	15,616	15,729	15,648	15,597	15,514
1974	15,616	15,631	15,660	15,689	15,698	15,640	15,577	15,551	15,813	15,827	15,724	15,712	15,678
1975	15,408	15,345	15,337	15,365	15,372	15,271	15,194	15,298	15,629	15,726	15,692	15,771	15,451
1976	15,671	15,803	15,947	15,908	15,969	15,854	15,669	15,825	16,200	16,262	16,331	16,365	15,984
1977	16,269	16,310	16,476	16,552	16,581	16,464	16,394	16,515	16,908	17,049	17,150	17,308	16,664
1978	17,213	17,297	17,423	17,523	17,640	17,568	17,347	17,400	17,890	18,034	18,118	18,028	17,623
1979	17,889	18,106	18,312	18,348	18,435	18,318	18,318	18,332	18,770	18,967	18,853	18,997	18,470
1980	18,765	18,831	18,976	18,928	18,929	18,796	18,660	18,671	19,191	19,308	19,364	19,297	18,976
1981	19,148	19,271	19,362	19,463	19,653	19,405	19,396	19,508	19,852	20,037	20,051	20,032	19,598

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A-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 35 to 44 years												
1948	8,136	8,094	8,111	8,187	8,230	8,252	8,208	8,340	8,294	8,293	8,346	8,325	8,235
1949	8,245	8,106	8,140	8,148	8,048	8,101	8,030	8,182	8,210	8,261	8,214	8,246	8,161
1950	8,214	8,178	8,166	8,271	8,267	8,371	8,320	8,462	8,463	8,459	8,498	8,508	8,348
1951	8,409	8,485	8,543	8,507	8,524	8,538	8,486	8,496	8,566	8,640	8,670	8,746	8,551
1952	8,660	8,672	8,668	8,730	8,768	8,766	8,718	8,762	8,846	8,848	8,838	8,972	8,771
1953	9,179	9,150	9,213	9,126	9,248	9,234	9,189	9,353	9,340	9,370	9,377	9,309	9,257
1954	9,179	9,098	9,015	9,029	8,992	9,035	9,013	9,078	9,054	9,140	9,286	9,259	9,098
1955	9,175	9,117	9,148	9,121	9,231	9,339	9,366	9,387	9,362	9,441	9,529	9,560	9,315
1956	9,439	9,411	9,422	9,403	9,453	9,439	9,449	9,527	9,517	9,559	9,548	9,563	9,478
1957	9,437	9,462	9,529	9,559	9,591	9,594	9,474	9,596	9,574	9,503	9,482	9,429	9,519
1958	9,351	9,319	9,342	9,405	9,431	9,528	9,415	9,427	9,518	9,572	9,601	9,541	9,454
1959	9,501	9,427	9,579	9,649	9,736	9,710	9,721	9,730	9,728	9,784	9,640	9,738	9,662
1960	9,679	9,716	9,697	9,813	9,824	9,806	9,756	9,750	9,766	9,806	9,807	9,708	9,761
1961	9,601	9,509	9,581	9,734	9,749	9,824	9,841	9,745	9,855	9,897	9,816	9,807	9,747
1962	9,670	9,669	9,717	9,899	10,042	10,037	10,085	10,114	10,175	10,169	10,089	10,096	9,980
1963	9,977	9,966	10,076	10,130	10,174	10,103	10,057	10,129	10,219	10,189	10,152	10,109	10,107
1964	10,118	10,093	10,153	10,234	10,264	10,154	10,164	10,182	10,185	10,212	10,237	10,176	10,181
1965	10,155	10,095	10,129	10,159	10,206	10,228	10,227	10,292	10,310	10,264	10,284	10,268	10,218
1966	10,176	10,176	10,201	10,275	10,339	10,257	10,228	10,228	10,211	10,178	10,156	10,164	9,366
1967	10,155	10,115	10,160	10,147	10,177	10,120	10,121	10,138	10,185	10,167	10,210	10,188	10,157
1968	10,045	10,042	10,065	10,061	10,069	10,050	9,996	10,024	10,075	10,033	10,002	10,045	10,042
1969	9,971	9,965	9,963	9,935	9,913	9,882	9,869	9,923	9,916	9,940	9,953	9,929	9,930
1970	9,820	9,805	9,843	9,885	9,886	9,817	9,760	9,756	9,741	9,754	9,712	9,649	9,786
1971	9,569	9,549	9,565	9,578	9,626	9,616	9,606	9,611	9,664	9,696	9,668	9,608	9,613
1972	9,571	9,605	9,620	9,660	9,722	9,713	9,687	9,673	9,696	9,677	9,718	9,757	9,675
1973	9,675	9,682	9,690	9,714	9,719	9,704	9,735	9,738	9,783	9,793	9,732	9,679	9,720
1974	9,703	9,699	9,739	9,717	9,754	9,776	9,731	9,786	9,769	9,760	9,682	9,619	9,728
1975	9,459	9,401	9,386	9,399	9,425	9,491	9,493	9,542	9,632	9,622	9,567	9,593	9,501
1976	9,507	9,529	9,623	9,625	9,669	9,637	9,683	9,750	9,825	9,809	9,824	9,825	9,692
1977	9,773	9,781	9,837	9,905	9,933	9,968	9,983	10,101	10,209	10,226	10,219	10,293	10,019
1978	10,238	10,255	10,257	10,361	10,412	10,479	10,487	10,503	10,587	10,647	10,692	10,604	10,460
1979	10,560	10,633	10,689	10,732	10,782	10,852	10,907	10,920	10,921	10,981	10,918	10,936	10,819
1980	10,821	10,808	10,870	10,861	10,836	10,894	10,930	10,953	11,081	11,147	11,121	11,064	10,949
1981	10,975	10,950	11,026	11,117	11,224	11,206	11,224	11,331	11,392	11,412	11,346	11,287	11,207
	Females, 35 to 44 years												
1948	3,373	3,497	3,504	3,376	3,378	3,436	3,358	3,393	3,403	3,337	3,429	3,494	3,415
1949	3,526	3,483	3,451	3,458	3,441	3,383	3,370	3,488	3,539	3,593	3,604	3,659	3,500
1950	3,602	3,625	3,620	3,673	3,627	3,648	3,642	3,785	3,775	3,810	3,868	3,922	3,716
1951	3,887	3,823	3,906	3,870	3,884	3,802	3,738	3,736	3,774	3,902	3,980	4,072	3,865
1952	3,982	4,054	4,094	4,058	4,098	3,962	3,884	4,002	4,130	4,080	4,290	4,337	4,081
1953	4,443	4,383	4,461	4,312	4,397	4,208	4,039	4,177	4,222	4,362	4,532	4,522	4,338
1954	4,205	4,275	4,266	4,239	4,193	4,082	4,029	4,125	4,277	4,383	4,435	4,469	4,248
1955	4,348	4,279	4,199	4,318	4,280	4,254	4,235	4,323	4,484	4,512	4,602	4,634	4,372
1956	4,563	4,512	4,532	4,535	4,618	4,510	4,455	4,429	4,588	4,689	4,709	4,789	4,577
1957	4,547	4,717	4,688	4,700	4,621	4,444	4,417	4,511	4,661	4,803	4,848	4,863	4,652
1958	4,628	4,569	4,648	4,613	4,624	4,501	4,511	4,542	4,699	4,781	4,764	4,772	4,637
1959	4,654	4,780	4,771	4,751	4,723	4,594	4,582	4,554	4,729	4,889	4,837	4,888	4,730
1960	4,723	4,800	4,796	4,994	4,977	4,768	4,642	4,735	4,831	4,871	4,933	4,837	4,825
1961	4,811	4,906	4,967	5,019	4,994	4,818	4,694	4,707	4,815	4,896	4,828	4,862	4,860
1962	4,818	4,899	5,008	5,134	5,124	4,948	4,801	4,786	5,050	5,135	5,113	5,156	4,998
1963	5,055	5,089	5,217	5,231	5,200	5,066	4,986	4,966	5,128	5,224	5,201	5,169	5,128
1964	5,021	5,085	5,164	5,235	5,357	5,250	5,032	4,977	5,081	5,231	5,194	5,231	5,155
1965	5,164	5,236	5,301	5,387	5,350	5,290	5,102	5,171	5,265	5,332	5,339	5,416	5,280
1966	5,306	5,377	5,378	5,354	5,394	5,280	5,160	5,206	5,459	5,546	5,638	5,632	5,394
1967	5,458	5,517	5,440	5,492	5,451	5,307	5,245	5,193	5,448	5,531	5,621	5,707	5,451
1968	5,503	5,584	5,565	5,552	5,616	5,368	5,215	5,265	5,555	5,612	5,690	5,699	5,519
1969	5,565	5,601	5,574	5,510	5,569	5,391	5,327	5,284	5,551	5,710	5,756	5,825	5,555
1970	5,729	5,715	5,659	5,707	5,608	5,418	5,351	5,295	5,522	5,615	5,663	5,661	5,579
1971	5,623	5,680	5,616	5,560	5,551	5,389	5,235	5,231	5,449	5,544	5,679	5,690	5,520
1972	5,709	5,668	5,703	5,655	5,648	5,422	5,286	5,293	5,552	5,666	5,751	5,783	5,594
1973	5,713	5,771	5,831	5,852	5,912	5,767	5,521	5,551	5,833	5,937	5,917	5,919	5,794
1974	5,913	5,933	5,921	5,972	5,944	5,865	5,845	5,765	6,045	6,067	6,042	6,093	5,951
1975	5,949	5,944	5,952	5,966	5,947	5,780	5,700	5,756	5,997	6,104	6,125	6,178	5,950
1976	6,164	6,275	6,323	6,283	6,300	6,217	5,986	6,076	6,375	6,453	6,508	6,540	6,292
1977	6,497	6,529	6,639	6,647	6,647	6,495	6,411	6,413	6,700	6,823	6,931	7,016	6,646
1978	6,976	7,042	7,166	7,163	7,229	7,089	6,859	6,897	7,303	7,388	7,427	7,424	7,163
1979	7,329	7,473	7,622	7,616	7,653	7,466	7,410	7,412	7,848	7,986	7,936	8,062	7,651
1980	7,945	8,023	8,105	8,067	8,093	7,902	7,730	7,717	8,110	8,163	8,242	8,232	8,027
1981	8,173	8,321	8,336	8,346	8,429	8,199	8,171	8,177	8,460	8,626	8,706	8,745	8,391

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A-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 45 to 54 years												
1948	9,089	9,147	9,207	9,201	9,177	9,091	9,298	9,212	9,223	9,371	9,489	9,481	9,244
1949	9,358	9,293	9,370	9,244	9,175	9,134	9,077	9,276	9,393	9,483	9,604	9,593	9,333
1950	9,411	9,376	9,479	9,513	9,614	9,626	9,533	9,673	9,831	9,874	9,990	10,062	9,665
1951	9,906	9,937	9,982	9,991	10,147	9,966	10,254	10,334	10,394	10,398	10,484	10,442	10,186
1952	10,362	10,446	10,530	10,484	10,440	10,372	10,370	10,464	10,680	10,700	10,786	10,798	10,537
1953	10,674	10,853	10,791	10,710	10,659	10,691	10,738	10,795	10,917	10,922	10,880	10,842	10,790
1954	10,713	10,810	10,705	10,751	10,818	10,734	10,701	10,767	10,934	10,974	11,078	11,049	10,836
1955	11,033	11,140	11,109	11,175	11,210	11,151	11,280	11,412	11,470	11,429	11,502	11,610	11,293
1956	11,547	11,510	11,601	11,622	11,712	11,704	11,617	11,837	11,937	11,963	12,028	12,098	11,765
1957	11,882	11,923	12,049	12,154	12,163	12,088	12,095	12,077	12,364	12,356	12,320	12,282	12,146
1958	12,087	12,098	12,106	12,140	12,234	12,115	12,172	12,198	12,500	12,582	12,561	12,688	12,290
1959	12,545	12,522	12,590	12,701	12,777	12,819	12,684	12,711	12,836	12,883	12,948	13,098	12,759
1960	12,911	12,978	12,951	13,060	13,160	13,156	13,062	13,148	13,323	13,193	13,298	13,087	13,111
1961	12,948	12,933	13,137	13,153	13,268	13,221	13,053	13,095	13,362	13,521	13,513	13,482	13,224
1962	13,336	13,380	13,452	13,323	13,455	13,321	13,172	13,401	13,474	13,669	13,627	13,639	13,437
1963	13,459	13,663	13,722	13,831	13,797	13,700	13,538	13,657	13,886	14,066	14,172	14,172	13,804
1964	13,957	14,113	14,134	14,256	14,274	13,992	13,863	13,995	14,278	14,304	14,335	14,456	14,164
1965	14,254	14,235	14,240	14,312	14,293	14,312	14,215	14,220	14,414	14,541	14,706	14,659	14,367
1966	14,530	14,596	14,609	14,663	14,764	14,643	14,566	14,597	14,876	14,980	15,046	14,934	14,734
1967	14,861	14,885	14,802	14,937	14,969	14,829	14,783	14,933	15,101	15,193	15,188	15,241	14,977
1968	15,067	15,196	15,271	15,296	15,352	15,230	15,123	15,132	15,345	15,484	15,521	15,615	15,303
1969	15,450	15,594	15,585	15,591	15,613	15,495	15,427	15,561	15,887	16,001	16,049	16,028	15,690
1970	15,833	15,753	15,778	15,768	15,699	15,642	15,529	15,637	15,850	16,002	15,956	15,933	15,782
1971	15,764	15,749	15,693	15,747	15,807	15,714	15,528	15,659	15,851	15,949	16,013	15,940	15,785
1972	15,793	15,801	15,883	15,873	15,835	15,737	15,597	15,688	15,872	15,845	15,824	15,896	15,804
1973	15,605	15,728	15,785	15,863	15,905	15,803	15,767	15,746	16,087	16,081	16,128	16,052	15,880
1974	15,969	15,941	15,980	16,026	16,119	16,046	15,953	15,865	15,959	16,049	15,908	15,839	15,972
1975	15,482	15,526	15,597	15,591	15,559	15,488	15,391	15,459	15,612	15,740	15,695	15,630	15,564
1976	15,537	15,568	15,552	15,614	15,682	15,576	15,438	15,494	15,706	15,809	15,764	15,720	15,621
1977	15,545	15,543	15,568	15,658	15,681	15,529	15,382	15,417	15,741	15,851	15,926	15,906	15,645
1978	15,803	15,772	15,818	15,833	15,742	15,560	15,511	15,618	15,834	15,958	16,020	15,977	15,787
1979	15,940	15,889	15,937	15,739	15,696	15,591	15,603	15,662	15,893	15,867	15,873	15,975	15,805
1980	15,855	15,829	15,806	15,782	15,713	15,642	15,448	15,532	15,736	15,738	15,678	15,721	15,707
1981	15,778	15,815	15,874	15,953	15,998	15,757	15,562	15,544	15,631	15,724	15,706	15,617	15,747
	Males, 45 to 54 years												
1948	6,587	6,605	6,657	6,586	6,613	6,587	6,637	6,589	6,518	6,663	6,701	6,671	6,618
1949	6,703	6,660	6,665	6,585	6,545	6,518	6,497	6,595	6,690	6,669	6,756	6,688	6,631
1950	6,597	6,541	6,591	6,614	6,713	6,774	6,696	6,774	6,844	6,849	6,908	6,935	6,736
1951	6,868	6,884	6,887	6,900	6,951	6,935	6,986	7,064	7,132	7,112	7,112	7,088	6,993
1952	7,038	7,080	7,126	7,164	7,118	7,146	7,178	7,258	7,340	7,316	7,356	7,334	7,205
1953	7,281	7,432	7,399	7,315	7,287	7,347	7,381	7,427	7,462	7,464	7,494	7,461	7,396
1954	7,290	7,334	7,297	7,375	7,363	7,361	7,424	7,444	7,448	7,421	7,465	7,425	7,387
1955	7,402	7,450	7,470	7,489	7,548	7,559	7,621	7,591	7,619	7,531	7,553	7,639	7,539
1956	7,616	7,600	7,662	7,715	7,737	7,826	7,784	7,867	7,858	7,859	7,886	7,889	7,775
1957	7,778	7,799	7,898	7,911	7,939	7,971	7,956	7,986	8,038	8,014	7,982	7,910	7,932
1958	7,806	7,768	7,767	7,785	7,862	7,860	7,918	7,860	8,050	8,126	8,082	8,110	7,916
1959	7,994	7,950	7,995	8,072	8,133	8,194	8,167	8,183	8,215	8,213	8,180	8,285	8,132
1960	8,206	8,233	8,191	8,263	8,323	8,386	8,336	8,379	8,354	8,333	8,301	8,181	8,291
1961	8,141	8,114	8,209	8,235	8,300	8,358	8,324	8,375	8,457	8,523	8,457	8,379	8,323
1962	8,309	8,326	8,395	8,380	8,492	8,538	8,468	8,553	8,563	8,671	8,606	8,579	8,490
1963	8,491	8,548	8,601	8,672	8,701	8,761	8,746	8,798	8,853	8,847	8,890	8,869	8,731
1964	8,722	8,836	8,838	8,922	8,958	8,872	8,850	8,864	8,991	8,977	9,026	9,013	8,906
1965	8,922	8,936	8,960	9,018	9,025	9,060	9,021	9,057	9,092	9,120	9,214	9,157	9,049
1966	9,144	9,138	9,136	9,146	9,181	9,200	9,169	9,223	9,255	9,304	9,306	9,276	9,207
1967	9,279	9,243	9,257	9,328	9,368	9,391	9,356	9,387	9,394	9,364	9,363	9,387	9,343
1968	9,326	9,394	9,434	9,509	9,528	9,503	9,466	9,513	9,477	9,521	9,555	9,589	9,485
1969	9,545	9,586	9,571	9,572	9,619	9,602	9,590	9,628	9,683	9,693	9,719	9,719	9,627
1970	9,660	9,625	9,635	9,605	9,598	9,618	9,540	9,605	9,643	9,671	9,647	9,625	9,623
1971	9,569	9,569	9,550	9,590	9,616	9,669	9,594	9,636	9,662	9,634	9,660	9,626	9,615
1972	9,574	9,582	9,640	9,684	9,641	9,633	9,596	9,599	9,642	9,616	9,644	9,658	9,626
1973	9,524	9,570	9,627	9,628	9,680	9,713	9,692	9,679	9,765	9,728	9,716	9,711	9,670
1974	9,722	9,700	9,653	9,627	9,727	9,708	9,674	9,644	9,637	9,648	9,603	9,551	9,658
1975	9,338	9,351	9,371	9,376	9,413	9,372	9,394	9,426	9,441	9,424	9,455	9,387	9,395
1976	9,353	9,368	9,346	9,398	9,441	9,416	9,401	9,422	9,447	9,457	9,411	9,377	9,403
1977	9,283	9,288	9,296	9,366	9,416	9,423	9,384	9,380	9,437	9,442	9,499	9,471	9,390
1978	9,395	9,359	9,392	9,461	9,469	9,374	9,331	9,357	9,327	9,366	9,379	9,379	9,383
1979	9,366	9,356	9,375	9,301	9,350	9,338	9,315	9,337	9,336	9,255	9,235	9,270	9,320
1980	9,233	9,197	9,178	9,206	9,189	9,195	9,128	9,127	9,110	9,111	9,043	9,051	9,148
1981	9,048	9,044	9,090	9,160	9,204	9,140	9,125	9,082	9,059	9,068	9,055	8,967	9,087

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A-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 45 to 54 years												
1948	2,502	2,542	2,550	2,615	2,564	2,504	2,661	2,623	2,705	2,708	2,788	2,810	2,626
1949	2,655	2,633	2,705	2,659	2,630	2,616	2,580	2,681	2,703	2,814	2,848	2,905	2,702
1950	2,814	2,835	2,888	2,899	2,901	2,852	2,837	2,899	2,987	3,025	3,082	3,127	2,929
1951	3,038	3,053	3,095	3,091	3,196	3,031	3,268	3,270	3,262	3,286	3,372	3,354	3,193
1952	3,324	3,366	3,404	3,320	3,322	3,226	3,192	3,206	3,340	3,384	3,430	3,464	3,332
1953	3,393	3,421	3,392	3,395	3,372	3,344	3,357	3,368	3,455	3,458	3,386	3,381	3,394
1954	3,423	3,476	3,408	3,376	3,455	3,373	3,277	3,323	3,486	3,553	3,613	3,624	3,449
1955	3,631	3,690	3,639	3,686	3,662	3,592	3,659	3,821	3,851	3,898	3,949	3,971	3,754
1956	3,931	3,910	3,939	3,907	3,975	3,878	3,833	3,970	4,079	4,104	4,142	4,209	3,990
1957	4,104	4,124	4,151	4,243	4,224	4,117	4,139	4,091	4,326	4,342	4,338	4,372	4,214
1958	4,281	4,330	4,339	4,355	4,372	4,255	4,254	4,338	4,450	4,456	4,479	4,578	4,374
1959	4,551	4,572	4,595	4,629	4,644	4,625	4,517	4,528	4,621	4,670	4,768	4,813	4,627
1960	4,705	4,745	4,760	4,797	4,837	4,770	4,726	4,769	4,969	4,860	4,997	4,906	4,820
1961	4,807	4,819	4,928	4,918	4,968	4,863	4,729	4,720	4,905	4,998	5,056	5,103	4,901
1962	5,027	5,054	5,057	4,943	4,963	4,783	4,704	4,848	4,911	4,998	5,021	5,060	4,947
1963	4,968	5,115	5,121	5,159	5,096	4,939	4,792	4,859	5,033	5,219	5,282	5,303	5,073
1964	5,235	5,277	5,296	5,334	5,316	5,120	5,013	5,131	5,287	5,327	5,309	5,443	5,258
1965	5,332	5,299	5,280	5,294	5,268	5,252	5,194	5,163	5,322	5,421	5,492	5,502	5,318
1966	5,386	5,458	5,473	5,517	5,583	5,443	5,397	5,374	5,621	5,676	5,740	5,658	5,527
1967	5,582	5,642	5,545	5,609	5,601	5,438	5,427	5,546	5,707	5,829	5,825	5,854	5,634
1968	5,741	5,802	5,837	5,787	5,824	5,727	5,657	5,619	5,868	5,963	5,966	6,026	5,818
1969	5,905	6,008	6,014	6,019	5,994	5,893	5,837	5,933	6,204	6,308	6,330	6,309	6,063
1970	6,173	6,128	6,143	6,163	6,101	6,024	5,989	6,032	6,207	6,331	6,308	6,308	6,159
1971	6,195	6,180	6,143	6,156	6,191	6,046	5,934	6,023	6,189	6,315	6,353	6,314	6,170
1972	6,219	6,219	6,243	6,190	6,194	6,104	6,001	6,089	6,230	6,229	6,179	6,238	6,178
1973	6,081	6,158	6,157	6,235	6,225	6,090	6,075	6,067	6,322	6,353	6,412	6,342	6,210
1974	6,247	6,241	6,328	6,399	6,393	6,338	6,279	6,221	6,323	6,401	6,304	6,288	6,314
1975	6,144	6,175	6,227	6,216	6,146	6,115	5,998	6,033	6,170	6,316	6,240	6,243	6,168
1976	6,183	6,199	6,206	6,216	6,241	6,161	6,036	6,072	6,259	6,352	6,354	6,342	6,218
1977	6,262	6,256	6,273	6,292	6,266	6,107	5,998	6,037	6,303	6,408	6,426	6,435	6,255
1978	6,409	6,412	6,426	6,372	6,273	6,187	6,180	6,260	6,507	6,592	6,639	6,598	6,404
1979	6,574	6,535	6,561	6,439	6,346	6,253	6,289	6,323	6,557	6,612	6,637	6,704	6,486
1980	6,622	6,632	6,628	6,575	6,524	6,447	6,320	6,405	6,627	6,628	6,635	6,669	6,560
1981	6,730	6,772	6,784	6,793	6,794	6,618	6,437	6,461	6,573	6,657	6,650	6,650	6,660
	Both sexes, 55 to 64 years												
1948	5,727	5,735	5,877	5,978	5,931	6,001	5,972	6,008	5,950	5,934	5,947	5,939	5,917
1949	5,822	5,776	5,755	5,813	5,723	5,772	5,718	5,886	6,001	6,040	6,054	6,109	5,872
1950	6,032	5,983	5,910	6,019	6,173	6,092	6,143	6,277	6,322	6,345	6,388	6,376	6,171
1951	6,380	6,393	6,573	6,576	6,530	6,566	6,540	6,540	6,516	6,512	6,606	6,590	6,527
1952	6,508	6,492	6,548	6,542	6,714	6,574	6,594	6,822	6,886	6,990	7,034	6,847	6,713
1953	6,579	6,659	6,886	6,902	6,906	6,884	6,830	6,838	6,861	6,942	6,868	6,808	6,830
1954	6,843	6,763	6,760	6,929	6,996	6,879	6,731	6,960	6,985	7,087	7,183	7,063	6,932
1955	6,992	6,917	6,962	7,090	7,124	7,095	7,130	7,240	7,167	7,252	7,307	7,307	7,132
1956	7,250	7,305	7,403	7,442	7,507	7,363	7,440	7,557	7,586	7,613	7,555	7,634	7,472
1957	7,504	7,583	7,556	7,575	7,541	7,515	7,455	7,481	7,603	7,624	7,619	7,643	7,558
1958	7,511	7,615	7,604	7,615	7,672	7,595	7,509	7,507	7,708	7,704	7,738	7,783	7,630
1959	7,780	7,694	7,812	7,878	7,900	7,854	7,833	7,900	7,977	7,986	7,936	8,028	7,881
1960	7,894	7,951	7,889	8,053	8,094	8,013	7,929	8,022	8,180	8,148	8,272	8,296	8,061
1961	8,160	8,212	8,203	8,146	8,198	8,145	8,065	8,130	8,178	8,225	8,348	8,347	8,197
1962	8,211	8,387	8,445	8,495	8,495	8,375	8,380	8,448	8,590	8,554	8,537	8,641	8,464
1963	8,555	8,585	8,672	8,762	8,799	8,627	8,634	8,643	8,836	8,856	8,873	8,813	8,721
1964	8,726	8,805	8,866	9,046	9,120	8,988	8,875	8,896	9,010	9,186	9,149	9,129	8,983
1965	9,070	9,094	9,169	9,199	9,304	9,236	9,122	9,044	9,218	9,327	9,335	9,391	9,200
1966	9,297	9,319	9,379	9,466	9,585	9,513	9,506	9,536	9,712	9,678	9,767	9,677	9,536
1967	9,580	9,673	9,608	9,751	9,740	9,804	9,702	9,706	9,924	9,942	9,904	9,882	9,768
1968	9,734	9,887	9,928	9,972	10,034	10,029	9,891	9,931	10,072	10,077	10,127	10,146	9,986
1969	10,045	10,141	10,167	10,198	10,232	10,156	10,160	10,140	10,283	10,300	10,306	10,330	10,205
1970	10,243	10,318	10,343	10,330	10,277	10,262	10,216	10,205	10,278	10,361	10,400	10,383	10,301
1971	10,397	10,386	10,466	10,378	10,338	10,268	10,162	10,253	10,389	10,479	10,515	10,435	10,372
1972	10,431	10,396	10,443	10,427	10,418	10,356	10,262	10,288	10,456	10,401	10,407	10,370	10,388
1973	10,319	10,355	10,381	10,280	10,262	10,220	10,212	10,254	10,383	10,369	10,289	10,368	10,307
1974	10,306	10,399	10,488	10,482	10,406	10,357	10,265	10,273	10,332	10,325	10,250	10,289	10,348
1975	10,222	10,263	10,297	10,259	10,209	10,156	10,149	10,187	10,282	10,270	10,273	10,362	10,245
1976	10,304	10,313	10,351	10,346	10,286	10,260	10,256	10,376	10,493	10,506	10,481	10,530	10,376
1977	10,458	10,440	10,564	10,623	10,619	10,525	10,451	10,475	10,712	10,760	10,784	10,814	10,602
1978	10,682	10,730	10,826	10,883	10,819	10,761	10,737	10,748	10,914	10,924	11,132	11,101	10,854
1979	11,104	11,085	11,113	10,997	11,034	10,933	10,892	10,945	11,139	11,243	11,184	11,185	11,071
1980	11,037	11,138	11,103	11,121	11,065	11,013	10,957	11,024	11,053	11,090	11,046	10,991	11,054
1981	10,977	11,009	11,133	11,163	11,202	11,030	10,951	10,908	10,943	10,994	10,929	10,941	11,015

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A-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 55 to 64 years												
1948	4,398	4,404	4,505	4,552	4,556	4,602	4,585	4,658	4,610	4,593	4,558	4,542	4,547
1949	4,411	4,385	4,369	4,409	4,339	4,410	4,368	4,408	4,490	4,467	4,479	4,484	4,418
1950	4,453	4,377	4,320	4,385	4,518	4,485	4,577	4,727	4,735	4,743	4,712	4,691	4,560
1951	4,731	4,672	4,747	4,807	4,856	4,845	4,898	4,884	4,918	4,848	4,838	4,822	4,822
1952	4,750	4,740	4,794	4,804	4,920	4,898	4,858	4,942	4,928	5,002	4,958	4,912	4,876
1953	4,669	4,798	4,992	5,025	5,043	5,009	4,974	4,964	5,020	5,061	5,055	5,009	4,968
1954	5,011	4,922	4,881	4,963	4,999	4,971	4,916	5,063	5,042	5,065	5,109	5,020	4,997
1955	4,955	4,932	4,899	4,947	5,013	5,006	5,027	5,064	5,042	5,064	5,085	5,068	5,009
1956	5,006	5,009	5,039	5,038	5,129	5,114	5,183	5,246	5,250	5,261	5,246	5,253	5,148
1957	5,181	5,195	5,147	5,174	5,170	5,211	5,154	5,168	5,223	5,224	5,189	5,174	5,184
1958	5,144	5,129	5,085	5,119	5,162	5,179	5,160	5,209	5,276	5,247	5,191	5,169	5,173
1959	5,208	5,202	5,187	5,241	5,252	5,278	5,304	5,333	5,384	5,361	5,325	5,363	5,286
1960	5,273	5,256	5,242	5,289	5,339	5,333	5,311	5,314	5,390	5,380	5,453	5,433	5,334
1961	5,391	5,357	5,313	5,347	5,346	5,381	5,321	5,355	5,401	5,438	5,483	5,457	5,383
1962	5,377	5,486	5,490	5,505	5,488	5,493	5,501	5,582	5,657	5,659	5,580	5,572	5,533
1963	5,516	5,537	5,553	5,627	5,648	5,634	5,679	5,711	5,798	5,792	5,785	5,712	5,666
1964	5,633	5,631	5,682	5,739	5,816	5,775	5,794	5,842	5,837	5,925	5,922	5,861	5,788
1965	5,772	5,792	5,818	5,849	5,909	5,868	5,854	5,832	5,902	5,948	5,939	5,951	5,861
1966	5,848	5,850	5,937	5,981	6,055	6,075	6,089	6,044	6,122	6,123	6,163	6,108	6,033
1967	5,994	6,055	6,029	6,071	6,130	6,155	6,155	6,147	6,207	6,229	6,205	6,165	6,129
1968	6,098	6,136	6,163	6,214	6,234	6,259	6,253	6,325	6,322	6,324	6,319	6,324	6,248
1969	6,228	6,254	6,276	6,297	6,324	6,300	6,291	6,324	6,385	6,401	6,407	6,395	6,324
1970	6,377	6,367	6,358	6,359	6,378	6,377	6,358	6,356	6,355	6,367	6,377	6,340	6,364
1971	6,336	6,320	6,385	6,362	6,416	6,380	6,407	6,430	6,397	6,383	6,395	6,333	6,378
1972	6,346	6,321	6,391	6,401	6,432	6,404	6,365	6,371	6,395	6,385	6,380	6,339	6,377
1973	6,297	6,324	6,332	6,275	6,245	6,275	6,284	6,291	6,346	6,316	6,264	6,297	6,295
1974	6,275	6,330	6,389	6,409	6,403	6,368	6,316	6,339	6,366	6,389	6,340	6,307	6,353
1975	6,230	6,231	6,215	6,231	6,205	6,204	6,241	6,250	6,250	6,238	6,212	6,229	6,228
1976	6,209	6,130	6,164	6,223	6,232	6,254	6,271	6,334	6,398	6,382	6,325	6,323	6,271
1977	6,298	6,259	6,371	6,415	6,391	6,439	6,420	6,417	6,453	6,502	6,476	6,465	6,409
1978	6,354	6,384	6,438	6,465	6,481	6,510	6,517	6,519	6,538	6,556	6,655	6,622	6,504
1979	6,625	6,570	6,560	6,511	6,568	6,540	6,559	6,598	6,650	6,677	6,614	6,579	6,588
1980	6,497	6,552	6,557	6,555	6,573	6,569	6,567	6,581	6,519	6,568	6,534	6,530	6,551
1981	6,458	6,493	6,579	6,563	6,587	6,516	6,529	6,457	6,467	6,418	6,402	6,403	6,489
	Females, 55 to 64 years												
1948	1,329	1,331	1,372	1,426	1,375	1,399	1,387	1,350	1,340	1,341	1,389	1,397	1,370
1949	1,411	1,391	1,386	1,404	1,384	1,362	1,350	1,478	1,511	1,573	1,575	1,625	1,454
1950	1,579	1,606	1,590	1,634	1,655	1,607	1,566	1,550	1,587	1,602	1,676	1,685	1,611
1951	1,649	1,721	1,826	1,769	1,674	1,721	1,642	1,656	1,598	1,664	1,768	1,768	1,705
1952	1,758	1,752	1,754	1,738	1,794	1,676	1,736	1,880	1,958	1,988	2,076	1,935	1,837
1953	1,910	1,861	1,894	1,877	1,863	1,875	1,856	1,874	1,841	1,881	1,813	1,799	1,862
1954	1,832	1,841	1,879	1,966	1,997	1,908	1,815	1,897	1,943	2,022	2,074	2,043	1,935
1955	2,037	1,985	2,063	2,143	2,111	2,089	2,103	2,176	2,125	2,188	2,222	2,239	2,123
1956	2,244	2,296	2,364	2,404	2,378	2,249	2,257	2,311	2,336	2,352	2,309	2,381	2,324
1957	2,323	2,388	2,409	2,401	2,371	2,304	2,301	2,313	2,380	2,400	2,430	2,469	2,374
1958	2,367	2,486	2,519	2,496	2,510	2,416	2,349	2,298	2,432	2,457	2,547	2,614	2,457
1959	2,572	2,492	2,625	2,637	2,648	2,576	2,529	2,567	2,593	2,625	2,611	2,665	2,595
1960	2,621	2,695	2,647	2,764	2,755	2,680	2,618	2,708	2,790	2,768	2,819	2,863	2,727
1961	2,769	2,855	2,890	2,799	2,852	2,764	2,744	2,775	2,777	2,787	2,865	2,890	2,814
1962	2,834	2,901	2,955	2,990	3,007	2,882	2,879	2,866	2,933	2,895	2,957	3,069	2,931
1963	3,039	3,048	3,119	3,135	3,151	2,993	2,955	2,932	3,038	3,064	3,088	3,101	3,055
1964	3,093	3,174	3,184	3,307	3,304	3,213	3,081	3,054	3,173	3,261	3,227	3,268	3,195
1965	3,298	3,302	3,351	3,350	3,395	3,368	3,268	3,212	3,316	3,379	3,396	3,440	3,339
1966	3,449	3,469	3,442	3,485	3,530	3,438	3,417	3,492	3,590	3,555	3,604	3,569	3,503
1967	3,586	3,618	3,579	3,680	3,610	3,649	3,547	3,559	3,717	3,713	3,699	3,717	3,639
1968	3,636	3,751	3,765	3,758	3,800	3,770	3,638	3,606	3,750	3,753	3,808	3,822	3,738
1969	3,817	3,887	3,891	3,901	3,908	3,856	3,869	3,816	3,898	3,899	3,899	3,935	3,881
1970	3,866	3,951	3,985	3,971	3,899	3,884	3,859	3,849	3,923	3,994	4,023	4,044	3,938
1971	4,061	4,066	4,081	4,016	3,923	3,888	3,756	3,823	3,992	4,096	4,120	4,101	3,993
1972	4,086	4,075	4,052	4,026	3,986	3,952	3,897	3,918	4,061	4,015	4,027	4,031	4,011
1973	4,022	4,032	4,049	4,005	4,016	3,945	3,928	3,963	4,037	4,054	4,025	4,070	4,012
1974	4,031	4,069	4,098	4,073	4,003	3,989	3,949	3,934	3,966	3,936	3,910	3,982	3,995
1975	3,992	4,032	4,083	4,028	4,003	3,952	3,909	3,937	4,032	4,032	4,061	4,133	4,017
1976	4,094	4,183	4,187	4,122	4,054	4,006	3,986	4,042	4,096	4,124	4,156	4,206	4,105
1977	4,160	4,181	4,193	4,208	4,228	4,086	4,032	4,057	4,259	4,258	4,308	4,348	4,193
1978	4,328	4,347	4,387	4,418	4,338	4,251	4,220	4,229	4,376	4,367	4,476	4,478	4,352
1979	4,479	4,515	4,552	4,486	4,466	4,393	4,334	4,347	4,488	4,566	4,570	4,605	4,483
1980	4,540	4,584	4,546	4,566	4,492	4,444	4,390	4,443	4,534	4,522	4,511	4,460	4,503
1981	4,519	4,516	4,554	4,599	4,616	4,514	4,422	4,451	4,477	4,575	4,527	4,538	4,526

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A-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 65 years and over												
1948	1,911	1,972	1,916	1,978	2,021	2,006	2,034	2,096	2,076	2,133	2,171	2,176	2,041
1949	2,045	2,062	2,023	1,990	2,025	1,999	1,989	2,080	2,166	2,244	2,238	2,225	2,090
1950	2,142	2,162	2,155	2,165	2,158	2,142	2,187	2,179	2,216	2,137	2,241	2,155	2,170
1951	2,069	2,160	2,248	2,305	2,341	2,297	2,256	2,306	2,274	2,236	2,234	2,180	2,242
1952	2,220	2,068	2,024	2,056	2,174	2,204	2,192	2,164	2,300	2,308	2,402	2,389	2,209
1953	2,470	2,467	2,474	2,424	2,478	2,510	2,596	2,652	2,538	2,528	2,368	2,278	2,482
1954	2,248	2,262	2,299	2,359	2,339	2,353	2,316	2,428	2,462	2,481	2,388	2,359	2,358
1955	3,316	2,352	2,367	2,489	2,434	2,387	2,363	2,444	2,500	2,596	2,605	2,502	2,530
1956	2,547	2,416	2,487	2,494	2,573	2,500	2,472	2,483	2,569	2,587	2,565	2,535	2,520
1957	2,422	2,462	2,568	2,480	2,511	2,545	2,448	2,450	2,481	2,457	2,454	2,443	2,476
1958	2,371	2,387	2,417	2,421	2,451	2,424	2,362	2,311	2,338	2,396	2,341	2,286	2,375
1959	2,206	2,233	2,312	2,335	2,395	2,379	2,419	2,387	2,424	2,491	2,371	2,406	2,363
1960	2,307	2,367	2,400	2,466	2,542	2,463	2,375	2,413	2,471	2,463	2,575	2,569	2,451
1961	2,511	2,531	2,566	2,494	2,492	2,461	2,390	2,278	2,272	2,308	2,332	2,373	2,404
1962	2,341	2,470	2,494	2,557	2,621	2,510	2,380	2,433	2,478	2,425	2,390	2,377	2,457
1963	2,289	2,341	2,369	2,349	2,402	2,487	2,438	2,425	2,411	2,411	2,371	2,330	2,385
1964	2,302	2,402	2,480	2,532	2,574	2,473	2,455	2,371	2,376	2,379	2,420	2,446	2,434
1965	2,387	2,518	2,572	2,541	2,624	2,517	2,487	2,467	2,515	2,479	2,466	2,524	2,508
1966	2,434	2,500	2,549	2,523	2,482	2,472	2,438	2,524	2,524	2,531	2,562	2,500	2,504
1967	2,515	2,531	2,504	2,564	2,573	2,631	2,551	2,506	2,559	2,594	2,614	2,614	2,563
1968	2,482	2,509	2,491	2,527	2,681	2,630	2,586	2,569	2,656	2,708	2,657	2,664	2,596
1969	2,534	2,636	2,699	2,712	2,711	2,673	2,613	2,663	2,743	2,700	2,725	2,676	2,674
1970	2,640	2,697	2,749	2,720	2,643	2,619	2,555	2,595	2,630	2,668	2,612	2,644	2,648
1971	2,592	2,542	2,583	2,641	2,681	2,638	2,592	2,564	2,639	2,599	2,572	2,606	2,605
1972	2,558	2,574	2,651	2,561	2,573	2,563	2,577	2,570	2,595	2,591	2,536	2,517	2,572
1973	2,367	2,418	2,502	2,535	2,524	2,492	2,462	2,492	2,514	2,530	2,509	2,424	2,481
1974	2,354	2,377	2,399	2,474	2,424	2,453	2,433	2,456	2,546	2,538	2,429	2,425	2,442
1975	2,405	2,394	2,477	2,523	2,494	2,457	2,455	2,401	2,450	2,457	2,422	2,376	2,442
1976	2,405	2,409	2,372	2,399	2,405	2,362	2,335	2,350	2,498	2,459	2,469	2,463	2,411
1977	2,313	2,388	2,388	2,471	2,431	2,391	2,366	2,348	2,507	2,561	2,602	2,575	2,445
1978	2,544	2,517	2,540	2,620	2,599	2,629	2,552	2,481	2,589	2,631	2,694	2,694	2,591
1979	2,647	2,687	2,675	2,738	2,711	2,663	2,576	2,577	2,641	2,708	2,729	2,692	2,670
1980	2,685	2,693	2,676	2,672	2,684	2,621	2,573	2,629	2,633	2,677	2,685	2,614	2,654
1981	2,540	2,603	2,658	2,692	2,666	2,628	2,624	2,614	2,647	2,704	2,657	2,661	2,641
	Males, 65 years and over												
1948	1,554	1,579	1,499	1,527	1,547	1,542	1,578	1,630	1,625	1,686	1,732	1,714	1,601
1949	1,603	1,566	1,586	1,550	1,591	1,586	1,564	1,607	1,665	1,720	1,752	1,725	1,626
1950	1,699	1,664	1,678	1,680	1,702	1,638	1,687	1,689	1,716	1,649	1,699	1,632	1,678
1951	1,573	1,630	1,720	1,788	1,862	1,835	1,804	1,872	1,822	1,792	1,780	1,724	1,767
1952	1,734	1,612	1,584	1,610	1,674	1,710	1,710	1,666	1,734	1,720	1,754	1,768	1,690
1953	1,832	1,840	1,866	1,837	1,855	1,821	1,899	1,887	1,884	1,899	1,811	1,717	1,846
1954	1,689	1,703	1,727	1,762	1,770	1,789	1,723	1,815	1,838	1,798	1,768	1,700	1,757
1955	2,668	1,673	1,696	1,752	1,750	1,728	1,726	1,798	1,809	1,840	1,833	1,748	1,835
1956	1,809	1,763	1,781	1,779	1,848	1,814	1,775	1,835	1,851	1,865	1,816	1,814	1,813
1957	1,721	1,743	1,774	1,740	1,813	1,836	1,756	1,790	1,794	1,767	1,795	1,752	1,773
1958	1,657	1,658	1,630	1,667	1,723	1,698	1,672	1,652	1,664	1,684	1,640	1,616	1,663
1959	1,531	1,539	1,576	1,601	1,644	1,625	1,668	1,668	1,665	1,697	1,628	1,657	1,625
1960	1,588	1,616	1,616	1,667	1,704	1,659	1,612	1,636	1,635	1,631	1,650	1,631	1,637
1961	1,598	1,632	1,702	1,652	1,645	1,613	1,580	1,524	1,499	1,500	1,557	1,562	1,589
1962	1,532	1,625	1,626	1,690	1,753	1,715	1,642	1,659	1,631	1,610	1,570	1,585	1,637
1963	1,525	1,538	1,543	1,524	1,580	1,645	1,639	1,609	1,601	1,572	1,552	1,484	1,568
1964	1,479	1,516	1,559	1,603	1,615	1,587	1,592	1,572	1,580	1,565	1,556	1,560	1,565
1965	1,521	1,613	1,635	1,609	1,680	1,640	1,634	1,637	1,643	1,619	1,569	1,620	1,618
1966	1,541	1,583	1,578	1,608	1,593	1,632	1,631	1,680	1,643	1,650	1,622	1,591	1,613
1967	1,581	1,591	1,580	1,647	1,669	1,728	1,696	1,687	1,663	1,667	1,650	1,642	1,650
1968	1,574	1,591	1,556	1,615	1,708	1,703	1,702	1,721	1,733	1,734	1,679	1,657	1,664
1969	1,597	1,648	1,658	1,667	1,675	1,676	1,670	1,721	1,768	1,734	1,720	1,674	1,684
1970	1,667	1,706	1,702	1,713	1,688	1,655	1,643	1,654	1,665	1,689	1,628	1,610	1,668
1971	1,580	1,561	1,599	1,672	1,696	1,694	1,634	1,615	1,675	1,618	1,577	1,561	1,624
1972	1,574	1,557	1,628	1,570	1,588	1,586	1,610	1,598	1,581	1,558	1,509	1,499	1,571
1973	1,427	1,444	1,537	1,510	1,521	1,505	1,494	1,513	1,513	1,534	1,503	1,442	1,496
1974	1,416	1,452	1,472	1,521	1,484	1,514	1,510	1,548	1,603	1,597	1,502	1,483	1,508
1975	1,470	1,479	1,523	1,533	1,515	1,495	1,517	1,510	1,510	1,469	1,446	1,412	1,490
1976	1,401	1,391	1,372	1,417	1,389	1,402	1,423	1,443	1,517	1,459	1,466	1,452	1,428
1977	1,367	1,384	1,356	1,391	1,418	1,436	1,465	1,444	1,503	1,549	1,577	1,538	1,453
1978	1,494	1,475	1,484	1,516	1,504	1,560	1,518	1,504	1,555	1,619	1,635	1,608	1,539
1979	1,573	1,585	1,554	1,597	1,592	1,585	1,573	1,561	1,596	1,594	1,613	1,581	1,583
1980	1,545	1,603	1,576	1,555	1,565	1,534	1,519	1,567	1,547	1,564	1,567	1,543	1,558
1981	1,495	1,520	1,544	1,581	1,552	1,518	1,536	1,548	1,549	1,595	1,524	1,551	1,543

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A-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 65 years and over												
1948	357	393	417	451	474	464	456	466	451	447	439	462	440
1949	442	496	437	440	434	413	425	473	501	524	486	500	464
1950	443	498	477	485	456	504	500	490	500	488	542	523	492
1951	496	530	528	517	479	462	452	434	452	444	454	456	475
1952	486	456	440	446	500	494	482	498	566	588	648	621	519
1953	638	627	608	587	623	689	697	765	654	629	557	561	636
1954	559	559	572	597	569	564	593	613	624	683	620	659	601
1955	648	679	671	737	684	659	637	646	691	756	772	754	695
1956	738	653	706	715	725	686	697	648	718	722	749	721	707
1957	701	719	794	740	698	709	692	660	687	690	659	691	703
1958	714	729	787	754	728	726	690	659	674	712	701	670	712
1959	675	694	736	734	751	754	751	719	759	794	743	749	738
1960	719	751	784	799	838	804	763	777	836	832	925	938	814
1961	913	899	864	842	847	848	810	754	773	808	775	811	815
1962	809	845	868	867	868	795	738	774	847	815	820	792	820
1963	764	803	826	825	822	842	799	816	810	839	819	846	817
1964	823	886	921	929	959	886	863	799	796	814	864	886	869
1965	866	905	937	932	944	877	853	830	872	860	897	904	890
1966	893	917	971	915	889	840	807	844	881	881	940	909	891
1967	934	940	924	917	904	903	855	819	896	927	964	972	913
1968	908	918	935	912	973	927	884	848	923	974	978	1,007	932
1969	937	988	1,041	1,045	1,036	997	943	942	975	966	1,005	1,002	990
1970	973	991	1,047	1,007	955	963	911	942	966	979	984	1,034	979
1971	1,012	981	984	969	983	944	958	948	964	982	996	1,046	981
1972	984	1,017	1,023	991	985	977	968	972	1,015	1,033	1,026	1,018	1,001
1973	940	974	965	1,025	1,003	986	968	979	1,001	996	1,006	982	985
1974	938	925	927	952	939	939	923	908	943	941	928	942	934
1975	935	915	953	989	978	961	938	892	940	988	976	964	952
1976	1,005	1,018	1,000	982	1,015	960	912	907	980	1,000	1,003	1,011	983
1977	946	1,003	1,030	1,080	1,014	954	902	904	1,005	1,013	1,025	1,038	993
1978	1,051	1,041	1,056	1,103	1,095	1,069	1,033	977	1,035	1,011	1,059	1,086	1,051
1979	1,075	1,101	1,120	1,141	1,118	1,078	1,003	1,016	1,045	1,114	1,117	1,112	1,087
1980	1,140	1,091	1,100	1,116	1,118	1,086	1,053	1,062	1,085	1,112	1,118	1,070	1,096
1981	1,045	1,083	1,113	1,110	1,113	1,110	1,088	1,066	1,098	1,109	1,133	1,110	1,098
	White workers, 16 years and over												
1967	61,514	61,870	61,860	62,196	62,332	63,409	64,050	64,164	63,067	63,507	63,758	64,053	62,982
1968	62,544	63,148	63,398	63,571	64,158	65,042	65,425	65,453	64,376	64,760	65,127	65,501	64,376
1969	64,438	65,070	65,361	65,617	65,589	66,761	67,392	67,397	66,334	66,907	67,178	67,536	66,298
1970	66,309	66,507	66,710	66,812	66,573	67,159	67,987	67,891	66,793	67,553	67,530	67,631	67,120
1971	66,603	66,658	66,576	66,845	67,230	67,734	68,611	68,772	67,907	68,572	68,912	69,359	67,814
1972	68,529	68,650	69,194	69,400	69,681	70,520	71,203	71,269	70,434	70,875	71,166	71,511	70,201
1973	70,135	70,773	71,310	71,668	71,981	73,144	73,620	73,480	73,045	73,858	73,842	73,793	72,553
1974	72,430	72,590	73,097	73,285	73,717	74,676	75,375	75,067	74,275	74,848	74,391	74,035	73,981
1975	72,113	71,768	72,092	72,417	72,541	73,462	74,269	74,382	73,571	74,300	74,193	74,459	73,296
1976	73,539	73,820	74,371	74,914	75,489	76,298	77,098	76,943	76,200	76,896	76,933	77,142	75,802
1977	75,814	76,147	76,965	77,608	78,056	79,139	79,779	79,884	79,338	80,196	80,539	80,732	78,682
1978	79,413	79,510	80,055	80,983	81,399	82,643	82,865	82,861	82,299	83,278	83,612	83,577	81,873
1979	82,546	82,773	83,234	83,318	83,612	84,692	85,307	84,821	84,555	85,180	85,177	85,549	84,228
1980	84,124	84,181	84,374	84,316	84,099	84,752	85,145	84,919	84,335	85,033	85,170	85,100	84,629
1981	83,879	84,334	85,050	85,611	85,903	86,180	87,027	86,673	85,410	86,064	85,758	85,314	85,600
	White males, 16 years and over												
1967	39,091	39,218	39,303	39,455	39,738	40,791	41,289	41,371	40,084	40,092	39,982	39,955	40,031
1968	39,430	39,635	39,782	40,050	40,395	41,373	41,858	41,995	40,679	40,666	40,605	40,817	40,607
1969	40,351	40,562	40,723	40,944	41,031	42,059	42,543	42,644	41,490	41,404	41,491	41,478	41,393
1970	40,953	41,009	41,185	41,248	41,431	42,183	42,651	42,593	41,601	41,581	41,540	41,450	41,618
1971	40,948	41,000	41,031	41,434	41,822	42,677	43,374	43,334	42,266	42,312	42,313	42,373	42,072
1972	42,085	42,073	42,511	42,791	43,047	44,119	44,692	44,637	43,629	43,552	43,596	43,639	43,364
1973	43,072	43,278	43,677	43,857	44,021	45,266	45,905	45,641	44,853	44,962	44,725	44,702	44,497
1974	44,167	44,042	44,295	44,443	44,913	45,918	46,308	46,158	45,304	45,304	44,909	44,437	45,016
1975	43,395	43,144	43,233	43,493	43,738	44,646	45,308	45,293	44,271	44,415	44,226	44,258	44,117
1976	43,856	43,899	44,233	44,702	45,008	45,868	46,555	46,539	45,642	45,815	45,569	45,549	45,268
1977	44,961	44,968	45,382	45,881	46,250	47,416	48,022	47,993	47,113	47,485	47,450	47,446	46,697
1978	46,691	46,618	46,858	47,486	47,888	49,062	49,331	49,343	48,268	48,529	48,711	48,448	48,101
1979	48,099	48,024	48,217	48,482	48,780	49,928	50,352	49,932	49,185	49,252	49,036	49,071	49,029
1980	48,300	48,335	48,396	48,348	48,427	49,188	49,540	49,317	48,357	48,636	48,500	48,512	48,654
1981	47,800	47,877	48,292	48,746	49,010	49,589	50,327	49,925	48,928	48,860	48,482	48,162	48,833

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A-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
White females, 16 years and over													
1967	22,423	22,652	22,557	22,741	22,594	22,618	22,761	22,792	22,983	23,415	23,776	24,098	22,951
1968	23,114	23,513	23,521	23,521	23,763	23,669	23,566	23,459	23,697	24,102	24,522	24,690	23,769
1969	24,087	24,509	24,637	24,673	24,558	24,702	24,849	24,753	24,844	25,503	25,687	26,058	24,905
1970	25,356	25,498	25,525	25,563	25,141	24,976	25,336	25,298	25,192	25,972	25,991	26,181	25,503
1971	25,655	25,659	25,546	25,411	25,407	25,056	25,237	25,438	25,641	26,260	26,599	26,987	25,741
1972	26,443	26,577	26,684	26,609	26,633	26,400	26,511	26,632	26,804	27,323	27,569	27,872	26,837
1973	27,063	27,495	27,632	27,811	27,961	27,878	27,715	27,840	28,192	28,876	29,118	29,091	28,056
1974	28,263	28,549	28,803	28,843	28,804	28,758	29,067	28,909	28,972	29,545	29,481	29,597	28,966
1975	28,719	28,625	28,859	28,923	28,804	28,816	28,960	29,088	29,299	29,885	29,967	30,202	29,179
1976	29,683	29,921	30,139	30,211	30,480	30,432	30,543	30,404	30,558	31,081	31,364	31,593	30,534
1977	30,853	31,180	31,582	31,726	31,805	31,723	31,757	31,891	32,225	32,711	33,089	33,286	31,985
1978	32,721	32,892	33,196	33,497	33,511	33,582	33,534	33,518	34,031	34,750	34,901	35,129	33,771
1979	34,446	34,749	35,017	34,835	34,831	34,763	34,954	34,889	35,370	35,928	36,141	36,479	35,199
1980	35,823	35,846	35,978	35,968	35,673	35,564	35,606	35,602	35,979	36,397	36,668	36,588	35,975
1981	36,079	36,457	36,758	36,864	36,893	36,591	36,700	36,748	36,481	37,204	37,276	37,152	36,767
White workers, 16 to 19 years													
1967	4,337	4,373	4,358	4,430	4,446	5,416	6,152	5,991	4,407	4,442	4,374	4,509	4,770
1968	4,130	4,288	4,319	4,385	4,551	5,499	6,176	6,194	4,605	4,659	4,679	4,715	4,850
1969	4,425	4,485	4,568	4,734	4,704	5,850	6,611	6,417	4,943	5,081	5,102	5,238	5,180
1970	4,743	4,810	4,813	4,799	4,968	5,671	6,583	6,350	4,983	5,015	4,970	5,068	5,231
1971	4,730	4,805	4,691	4,828	4,990	5,679	6,669	6,540	4,988	5,133	5,222	5,386	5,305
1972	5,133	5,117	5,161	5,374	5,556	6,407	7,093	6,878	5,511	5,688	5,761	5,898	5,798
1973	5,380	5,527	5,722	5,838	5,925	7,017	7,548	7,280	6,088	6,243	6,188	6,268	6,251
1974	5,862	5,875	5,960	5,985	6,117	7,068	7,736	7,405	6,107	6,224	6,123	6,134	6,384
1975	5,662	5,548	5,605	5,684	5,787	6,609	7,326	7,032	5,806	5,923	5,900	5,971	6,071
1976	5,598	5,612	5,741	5,959	6,197	7,051	7,875	7,382	5,993	6,213	6,108	6,151	6,324
1977	5,796	5,931	6,061	6,283	6,423	7,427	8,125	7,919	6,317	6,643	6,615	6,745	6,690
1978	6,298	6,179	6,271	6,536	6,831	7,892	8,419	8,220	6,694	6,885	6,845	6,870	6,995
1979	6,586	6,449	6,584	6,644	6,729	7,828	8,424	7,814	6,635	6,788	6,829	6,952	7,022
1980	6,477	6,311	6,387	6,351	6,408	7,326	7,958	7,450	6,212	6,374	6,281	6,397	6,661
1981	5,951	5,886	5,921	6,049	6,066	6,797	7,554	7,270	5,838	5,903	5,789	5,725	6,229
White males, 16 to 19 years													
1967	2,270	2,295	2,321	2,351	2,437	3,049	3,406	3,319	2,337	2,343	2,228	2,256	2,551
1968	2,088	2,199	2,241	2,353	2,502	3,086	3,443	3,457	2,451	2,498	2,449	2,468	2,603
1969	2,378	2,408	2,471	2,600	2,607	3,257	3,639	3,509	2,639	2,614	2,606	2,662	2,783
1970	2,474	2,481	2,539	2,518	2,653	3,121	3,594	3,411	2,600	2,581	2,616	2,657	2,770
1971	2,476	2,515	2,458	2,572	2,714	3,180	3,716	3,540	2,663	2,743	2,783	2,783	2,845
1972	2,706	2,657	2,721	2,869	2,986	3,566	3,884	3,783	2,988	3,055	3,032	3,044	3,108
1973	2,844	2,946	3,070	3,148	3,159	3,866	4,194	3,965	3,276	3,303	3,215	3,215	3,350
1974	3,073	3,055	3,128	3,160	3,285	3,901	4,222	4,010	3,216	3,232	3,139	3,117	3,379
1975	2,910	2,870	2,891	2,959	3,026	3,530	3,900	3,759	2,996	3,042	2,984	2,986	3,154
1976	2,858	2,867	2,917	3,078	3,182	3,746	4,149	3,958	3,086	3,185	3,062	3,119	3,267
1977	3,002	3,036	3,118	3,309	3,457	3,978	4,367	4,166	3,320	3,511	3,432	3,466	3,513
1978	3,309	3,194	3,255	3,401	3,579	4,226	4,460	4,367	3,499	3,550	3,510	3,447	3,649
1979	3,382	3,226	3,336	3,422	3,483	4,172	4,494	4,120	3,460	3,463	3,450	3,531	3,628
1980	3,328	3,258	3,367	3,326	3,329	3,846	4,144	3,854	3,113	3,183	3,097	3,139	3,415
1981	3,016	2,972	2,996	3,085	3,093	3,498	3,910	3,715	2,964	3,041	2,922	2,830	3,170
White females, 16 to 19 years													
1967	2,067	2,078	2,037	2,079	2,009	2,367	2,746	2,672	2,070	2,099	2,146	2,253	2,219
1968	2,042	2,089	2,078	2,032	2,049	2,413	2,733	2,737	2,154	2,161	2,230	2,247	2,247
1969	2,047	2,077	2,097	2,134	2,097	2,593	2,972	2,908	2,304	2,467	2,496	2,576	2,397
1970	2,269	2,329	2,274	2,281	2,314	2,550	2,989	2,939	2,383	2,434	2,354	2,411	2,461
1971	2,254	2,290	2,233	2,256	2,276	2,499	2,953	3,000	2,324	2,390	2,439	2,602	2,460
1972	2,427	2,460	2,440	2,505	2,570	2,842	3,209	3,095	2,523	2,633	2,729	2,854	2,690
1973	2,536	2,581	2,651	2,691	2,766	3,150	3,354	3,315	2,813	2,939	2,972	3,053	2,902
1974	2,789	2,819	2,832	2,826	2,833	3,167	3,514	3,395	2,891	2,991	2,984	3,016	3,005
1975	2,751	2,678	2,714	2,725	2,761	3,079	3,427	3,273	2,810	2,881	2,916	2,984	2,917
1976	2,739	2,744	2,824	2,881	3,015	3,304	3,726	3,424	2,906	3,029	3,045	3,031	3,056
1977	2,794	2,895	2,943	2,975	2,967	3,450	3,760	3,753	2,997	3,132	3,183	3,278	3,178
1978	2,989	2,984	3,016	3,135	3,253	3,667	3,960	3,853	3,194	3,335	3,334	3,421	3,345
1979	3,203	3,222	3,247	3,222	3,247	3,656	3,930	3,693	3,175	3,326	3,379	3,421	3,393
1980	3,149	3,052	3,020	3,025	3,078	3,480	3,813	3,596	3,100	3,190	3,184	3,257	3,245
1981	2,934	2,914	2,925	2,964	2,973	3,299	3,644	3,555	2,874	2,862	2,867	2,894	3,059
White workers, 16 to 17 years													
1967	1,599	1,635	1,653	1,696	1,717	2,173	2,587	2,510	1,735	1,844	1,756	1,827	1,900
1968	1,565	1,664	1,654	1,732	1,849	2,342	2,686	2,627	1,849	1,928	1,903	1,933	1,978
1969	1,717	1,791	1,851	1,959	1,941	2,431	2,867	2,701	2,010	2,132	2,114	2,183	2,141
1970	1,899	1,965	1,977	1,979	2,077	2,411	2,912	2,768	2,024	2,082	2,028	2,072	2,182
1971	1,889	1,937	1,916	1,971	2,091	2,318	2,880	2,809	2,048	2,114	2,163	2,182	2,193
1972	2,065	2,018	2,026	2,172	2,297	2,681	3,025	2,871	2,217	2,285	2,282	2,406	2,275
1973	2,051	2,186	2,264	2,363	2,448	2,896	3,238	3,101	2,539	2,595	2,554	2,609	2,570
1974	2,321	2,362	2,375	2,400	2,508	3,004	3,410	3,186	2,542	2,606	2,492	2,489	2,641
1975	2,279	2,216	2,224	2,274	2,321	2,729	3,144	2,937	2,363	2,439	2,435	2,423	2,481
1976	2,241	2,217	2,256	2,374	2,397	2,821	3,317	3,091	2,445	2,469	2,416	2,486	2,544
1977	2,218	2,327	2,337	2,472	2,540	2,994	3,458	3,370	2,656	2,748	2,730	2,787	2,720
1978	2,522	2,462	2,488	2,658	2,824	3,297	3,619	3,498	2,747	2,829	2,777	2,827	2,879
1979	2,595	2,604	2,620	2,699	2,706	3,274	3,613	3,240	2,768	2,795	2,818	2,882	2,884
1980	2,558	2,465	2,529	2,481	2,512	2,992	3,365	3,024	2,467	2,556	2,466	2,550	2,663
1981	2,286	2,269	2,297	2,356	2,349	2,672	3,152	2,993	2,289	2,310	2,291	2,293	2,463

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A-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
White males, 16 to 17 years													
1967	890	918	941	955	1,035	1,289	1,501	1,473	980	1,032	972	992	1,082
1968	891	934	922	994	1,103	1,374	1,565	1,537	1,040	1,101	1,046	1,059	1,131
1969	972	1,023	1,054	1,124	1,131	1,418	1,670	1,530	1,134	1,153	1,133	1,134	1,206
1970	1,028	1,030	1,065	1,094	1,160	1,397	1,672	1,532	1,068	1,106	1,104	1,133	1,201
1971	1,034	1,054	1,018	1,093	1,195	1,352	1,666	1,562	1,121	1,137	1,166	1,137	1,212
1972	1,098	1,069	1,075	1,189	1,263	1,550	1,708	1,635	1,192	1,230	1,232	1,249	1,291
1973	1,086	1,168	1,234	1,278	1,351	1,650	1,823	1,721	1,387	1,375	1,318	1,316	1,392
1974	1,228	1,253	1,268	1,305	1,360	1,704	1,876	1,730	1,360	1,354	1,270	1,249	1,413
1975	1,168	1,156	1,170	1,211	1,242	1,518	1,729	1,597	1,221	1,251	1,228	1,188	1,306
1976	1,140	1,123	1,135	1,253	1,246	1,510	1,770	1,673	1,244	1,271	1,201	1,249	1,318
1977	1,138	1,164	1,189	1,319	1,399	1,638	1,895	1,806	1,408	1,459	1,430	1,455	1,442
1978	1,341	1,278	1,322	1,384	1,506	1,793	1,924	1,847	1,409	1,421	1,396	1,396	1,501
1979	1,329	1,285	1,316	1,412	1,433	1,789	1,961	1,705	1,452	1,427	1,395	1,448	1,496
1980	1,305	1,270	1,361	1,319	1,338	1,578	1,772	1,578	1,202	1,281	1,217	1,257	1,373
1981	1,137	1,141	1,153	1,178	1,175	1,373	1,639	1,538	1,165	1,217	1,158	1,134	1,251
White females, 16 to 17 years													
1967	709	717	712	741	682	884	1,086	1,037	755	812	784	835	818
1968	674	730	732	738	746	968	1,121	1,090	809	827	857	874	847
1969	745	768	797	835	810	1,013	1,197	1,171	876	979	981	1,049	935
1970	871	935	912	885	916	1,015	1,240	1,236	935	976	924	939	982
1971	855	882	898	878	896	966	1,214	1,247	927	977	997	1,045	982
1972	967	949	951	983	1,034	1,131	1,317	1,237	1,024	1,056	1,049	1,157	984
1973	965	1,018	1,030	1,086	1,097	1,246	1,415	1,380	1,152	1,220	1,237	1,293	1,178
1974	1,093	1,108	1,106	1,095	1,149	1,300	1,534	1,456	1,181	1,252	1,222	1,240	1,228
1975	1,111	1,060	1,054	1,063	1,079	1,212	1,415	1,340	1,142	1,188	1,207	1,235	1,175
1976	1,100	1,093	1,121	1,121	1,150	1,311	1,546	1,418	1,199	1,197	1,215	1,236	1,226
1977	1,080	1,163	1,149	1,153	1,141	1,356	1,563	1,564	1,248	1,289	1,301	1,332	1,278
1978	1,183	1,183	1,166	1,275	1,318	1,505	1,696	1,652	1,337	1,408	1,381	1,430	1,378
1979	1,266	1,320	1,305	1,287	1,274	1,485	1,652	1,535	1,317	1,368	1,422	1,433	1,389
1980	1,253	1,194	1,167	1,162	1,175	1,413	1,593	1,447	1,265	1,275	1,248	1,293	1,290
1981	1,150	1,128	1,144	1,178	1,173	1,300	1,513	1,456	1,124	1,093	1,133	1,159	1,213
White workers, 18 to 19 years													
1967	2,738	2,738	2,705	2,734	2,729	3,243	3,565	3,481	2,672	2,597	2,618	2,682	2,876
1968	2,565	2,625	2,665	2,653	2,702	3,157	3,489	3,568	2,756	2,731	2,777	2,782	2,873
1969	2,708	2,694	2,717	2,774	2,763	3,421	3,743	3,717	2,934	2,950	2,989	3,054	3,038
1970	2,843	2,845	2,836	2,820	2,890	3,259	3,672	3,581	2,959	2,932	2,942	2,994	3,047
1971	2,839	2,869	2,776	2,857	2,899	3,361	3,788	3,731	2,941	3,019	3,058	3,203	3,112
1972	3,067	3,098	3,135	3,203	3,259	3,726	4,068	4,006	3,295	3,401	3,479	3,493	3,323
1973	3,330	3,341	3,456	3,475	3,477	4,121	4,310	4,179	3,551	3,646	3,632	3,660	3,681
1974	3,541	3,513	3,586	3,585	3,608	4,064	4,319	4,218	3,564	3,616	3,631	3,645	3,741
1975	3,385	3,332	3,381	3,413	3,466	3,879	4,184	4,093	3,442	3,483	3,465	3,548	3,589
1976	3,357	3,395	3,486	3,585	3,800	4,229	4,557	4,290	3,549	3,744	3,691	3,665	3,779
1977	3,577	3,604	3,724	3,811	3,883	4,434	4,667	4,549	3,660	3,895	3,885	3,958	3,971
1978	3,776	3,718	3,784	3,877	4,006	4,595	4,799	4,722	3,946	4,055	4,068	4,043	4,116
1979	3,991	3,843	3,963	3,945	4,023	4,554	4,812	4,574	3,866	3,993	4,012	4,070	4,138
1980	3,918	3,846	3,858	3,871	3,895	4,334	4,591	4,425	3,744	3,817	3,815	3,846	3,997
1981	3,664	3,617	3,624	3,693	3,717	4,124	4,402	4,277	3,549	3,593	3,498	3,432	3,766
White males, 18 to 19 years													
1967	1,380	1,377	1,380	1,396	1,402	1,760	1,905	1,846	1,357	1,311	1,256	1,264	1,470
1968	1,197	1,266	1,319	1,359	1,399	1,712	1,877	1,921	1,411	1,398	1,404	1,410	1,473
1969	1,406	1,385	1,417	1,475	1,476	1,839	1,969	1,980	1,505	1,462	1,474	1,528	1,576
1970	1,446	1,451	1,474	1,424	1,493	1,724	1,922	1,879	1,511	1,476	1,512	1,523	1,569
1971	1,441	1,461	1,441	1,480	1,518	1,827	2,049	1,978	1,543	1,606	1,616	1,646	1,634
1972	1,608	1,589	1,647	1,680	1,723	2,016	2,176	2,148	1,796	1,825	1,800	1,796	1,817
1973	1,758	1,778	1,835	1,870	1,809	2,216	2,371	2,245	1,890	1,928	1,897	1,899	1,958
1974	1,845	1,802	1,859	1,855	1,925	2,197	2,346	2,280	1,856	1,877	1,869	1,868	1,965
1975	1,744	1,715	1,721	1,750	1,784	2,012	2,171	2,162	1,774	1,791	1,756	1,799	1,849
1976	1,718	1,744	1,782	1,825	1,936	2,237	2,378	2,285	1,842	1,913	1,861	1,870	1,949
1977	1,864	1,872	1,930	1,989	2,057	2,340	2,471	2,360	1,912	2,052	2,002	2,010	2,071
1978	1,969	1,917	1,933	2,017	2,072	2,433	2,535	2,521	2,090	2,130	2,115	2,052	2,148
1979	2,054	1,941	2,020	2,011	2,050	2,383	2,533	2,416	2,008	2,035	2,055	2,083	2,132
1980	2,023	1,988	2,006	2,008	1,992	2,268	2,372	2,277	1,910	1,902	1,880	1,882	2,042
1981	1,880	1,831	1,843	1,907	1,918	2,125	2,271	2,177	1,799	1,824	1,764	1,697	1,920
White females, 18 to 19 years													
1967	1,358	1,361	1,325	1,338	1,327	1,483	1,660	1,635	1,315	1,286	1,362	1,418	1,406
1968	1,368	1,359	1,346	1,294	1,303	1,445	1,612	1,647	1,345	1,333	1,373	1,372	1,400
1969	1,302	1,309	1,300	1,299	1,287	1,582	1,774	1,737	1,429	1,488	1,515	1,526	1,462
1970	1,397	1,394	1,362	1,396	1,397	1,535	1,750	1,702	1,448	1,457	1,430	1,472	1,478
1971	1,398	1,408	1,335	1,378	1,380	1,534	1,739	1,753	1,398	1,414	1,442	1,557	1,478
1972	1,459	1,509	1,489	1,522	1,536	1,710	1,892	1,859	1,499	1,576	1,680	1,697	1,506
1973	1,572	1,563	1,620	1,605	1,667	1,905	1,938	1,934	1,661	1,718	1,735	1,761	1,723
1974	1,696	1,711	1,727	1,731	1,684	1,867	1,974	1,939	1,709	1,740	1,762	1,777	1,776
1975	1,641	1,617	1,660	1,662	1,682	1,868	2,013	1,932	1,669	1,692	1,709	1,750	1,742
1976	1,639	1,651	1,705	1,760	1,865	1,993	2,179	2,005	1,707	1,831	1,830	1,795	1,830
1977	1,713	1,732	1,795	1,822	1,826	2,093	2,196	2,189	1,748	1,843	1,883	1,946	1,899
1978	1,807	1,801	1,850	1,860	1,934	2,162	2,264	2,201	1,857	1,927	1,953	1,992	1,967
1979	1,937	1,902	1,943	1,934	1,973	2,171	2,279	2,158	1,859	1,959	1,957	1,988	2,005
1980	1,895	1,858	1,852	1,864	1,904	2,067	2,220	2,149	1,834	1,915	1,935	1,964	1,955
1981	1,785	1,786	1,781	1,786	1,800	1,999	2,131	2,099	1,750	1,770	1,734	1,735	1,846

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A-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
White workers, 20 years and over													
1967	57,178	57,497	57,502	57,767	57,886	57,993	57,898	58,173	58,661	59,065	59,384	59,544	58,212
1968	58,414	58,860	59,079	59,186	59,607	59,542	59,249	59,259	59,771	60,109	60,448	60,792	59,526
1969	60,013	60,584	60,793	60,884	60,885	60,909	60,781	60,980	61,391	61,824	62,076	62,298	61,119
1970	61,566	61,697	61,897	62,012	61,605	61,488	61,404	61,542	61,810	62,538	62,560	62,564	61,889
1971	61,874	61,853	61,886	62,018	62,239	62,055	61,943	62,231	62,918	63,438	63,689	63,973	62,509
1972	63,396	63,533	64,033	64,026	64,125	64,112	64,110	64,391	64,923	65,188	65,405	65,613	64,403
1973	64,755	65,246	65,589	65,829	66,056	66,128	66,072	66,201	66,956	67,615	67,656	67,524	66,301
1974	66,568	66,716	67,136	67,301	67,600	67,608	67,639	67,661	68,168	68,625	68,268	67,901	67,598
1975	66,450	66,219	66,486	66,731	66,755	66,853	66,941	67,349	67,766	68,377	68,293	68,488	67,225
1976	67,941	68,208	68,628	68,954	69,292	69,248	69,224	69,561	70,208	70,684	70,826	70,992	69,479
1977	70,017	70,215	70,904	71,324	71,633	71,711	71,654	71,965	73,021	73,553	73,924	73,987	71,991
1978	73,114	73,331	73,782	74,447	74,568	74,750	74,445	74,641	75,605	76,394	76,767	76,707	74,878
1979	75,960	76,325	76,650	76,674	76,882	76,864	76,882	77,007	77,921	78,392	78,348	78,597	77,206
1980	77,647	77,871	77,987	77,965	77,691	77,427	77,188	77,470	78,124	78,660	78,889	78,704	77,968
1981	77,928	78,448	79,129	79,561	79,837	79,384	79,473	79,402	79,572	80,161	79,969	79,590	79,371
White males, 20 years and over													
1967	36,821	36,923	36,982	37,105	37,301	37,741	37,883	38,053	37,748	37,749	37,754	37,699	37,480
1968	37,342	37,436	37,541	37,697	37,893	38,287	38,416	38,537	38,228	38,168	38,156	38,349	38,004
1969	37,973	38,153	38,253	38,344	38,423	38,802	38,903	39,135	38,851	38,789	38,884	38,816	38,611
1970	38,478	38,528	38,646	38,730	38,778	39,061	39,057	39,183	39,001	39,000	38,924	38,793	38,847
1971	38,473	38,485	38,573	38,862	39,109	39,498	39,658	39,794	39,603	39,569	39,529	39,590	39,228
1972	39,379	39,416	39,789	39,922	40,061	40,554	40,809	40,854	40,642	40,498	40,565	40,596	40,256
1973	40,228	40,332	40,607	40,709	40,861	41,399	41,711	41,676	41,576	41,679	41,510	41,487	41,148
1974	41,095	40,986	41,166	41,284	41,628	42,017	42,087	42,147	42,088	42,072	41,770	41,320	41,637
1975	40,484	40,273	40,343	40,532	40,713	41,117	41,408	41,534	41,277	41,373	41,243	41,272	40,963
1976	40,998	41,032	41,315	41,623	41,826	42,120	42,407	42,581	42,556	42,631	42,507	42,431	42,001
1977	41,959	41,931	42,265	42,574	42,795	43,438	43,657	43,828	43,793	43,974	44,018	43,981	43,184
1978	43,382	43,423	43,602	44,085	44,310	44,837	44,871	44,975	44,769	44,979	45,201	45,000	44,452
1979	44,718	44,799	44,881	45,060	45,297	45,757	45,859	45,811	45,725	45,789	45,587	45,540	45,401
1980	44,973	45,077	45,028	45,022	45,097	45,341	45,396	45,464	45,244	45,454	45,405	45,373	45,239
1981	44,784	44,905	45,297	45,661	45,917	46,091	46,417	46,210	45,964	45,819	45,560	45,332	45,663
White females, 20 years and over													
1967	20,357	20,574	20,520	20,662	20,585	20,252	20,015	20,120	20,913	21,316	21,630	21,845	20,732
1968	21,072	21,424	21,538	21,489	21,714	21,255	20,833	20,722	21,543	21,941	22,292	22,443	21,522
1969	22,040	22,431	22,540	22,540	22,462	22,107	21,878	21,845	22,540	23,035	23,192	23,482	22,508
1970	23,088	23,169	23,251	23,282	22,827	22,426	22,348	22,359	22,809	23,538	23,637	23,771	23,042
1971	23,401	23,369	23,313	23,156	23,131	22,557	22,285	22,437	23,316	23,869	24,160	24,384	23,281
1972	24,017	24,118	24,244	24,105	24,063	23,558	23,302	23,537	24,281	24,691	24,839	25,017	24,147
1973	24,526	24,913	24,982	25,120	25,195	24,728	24,361	24,525	25,379	25,936	26,146	26,037	25,154
1974	25,474	25,729	25,970	26,017	25,972	25,591	25,553	25,514	26,081	26,553	26,498	26,581	25,960
1975	25,966	25,946	26,143	26,199	26,042	25,737	25,533	25,816	26,489	27,004	27,050	27,216	26,262
1976	26,943	27,176	27,314	27,331	27,465	27,127	26,818	26,979	27,651	28,052	28,318	28,561	27,478
1977	28,058	28,284	28,639	28,750	28,839	28,273	27,997	28,138	29,229	29,579	29,906	30,007	28,808
1978	29,732	29,908	30,180	30,361	30,258	29,913	29,574	29,666	30,836	31,415	31,565	31,706	30,426
1979	31,243	31,526	31,769	31,614	31,585	31,108	31,023	31,196	32,195	32,601	32,761	33,057	31,805
1980	32,675	32,794	32,959	32,943	32,594	32,085	31,793	32,007	32,879	33,206	33,484	33,331	32,729
1981	33,144	33,543	33,832	33,900	33,920	33,292	33,055	33,193	33,607	34,342	34,408	34,258	33,708
White workers, 20 to 24 years													
1967	6,878	6,999	7,054	7,094	7,162	7,486	7,671	7,707	7,264	7,287	7,486	7,503	7,299
1968	7,200	7,247	7,252	7,273	7,242	7,606	7,910	7,827	7,434	7,470	7,587	7,736	7,482
1969	7,496	7,662	7,792	7,839	7,786	8,252	8,415	8,473	7,967	7,996	8,087	8,170	7,995
1970	8,006	8,003	8,090	8,119	8,101	8,444	8,718	8,788	8,397	8,511	8,524	8,593	8,358
1971	8,377	8,288	8,334	8,453	8,487	8,782	9,230	9,274	8,942	9,029	8,974	9,192	8,779
1972	8,949	8,976	9,042	9,134	9,154	9,617	9,896	9,994	9,496	9,642	9,731	9,804	9,453
1973	9,630	9,674	9,811	9,844	9,909	10,394	10,612	10,529	10,149	10,419	10,389	10,392	9,737
1974	9,944	9,955	10,060	10,109	10,162	10,553	10,773	10,734	10,433	10,566	10,499	10,390	10,348
1975	9,991	9,845	9,855	9,860	9,975	10,452	10,705	10,794	10,228	10,289	10,253	10,413	10,222
1976	10,180	10,274	10,357	10,796	10,613	11,007	11,350	11,255	10,820	10,929	11,003	11,060	10,776
1977	10,806	10,753	10,929	10,980	11,060	11,685	11,896	11,888	11,455	11,519	11,574	11,570	11,342
1978	11,262	11,223	11,294	11,511	11,673	12,334	12,452	12,516	12,015	12,164	12,067	12,100	11,883
1979	11,865	11,861	11,945	11,993	12,024	12,601	12,771	12,664	12,204	12,258	12,262	12,166	12,217
1980	11,871	11,852	11,827	11,816	11,776	12,182	12,432	12,410	11,887	12,084	12,098	12,147	12,032
1981	11,806	11,769	11,830	11,907	11,874	12,296	12,725	12,556	11,994	12,099	12,007	11,961	12,069
White males, 20 to 24 years													
1967	3,806	3,886	3,873	3,911	3,946	4,269	4,417	4,444	4,091	4,040	4,037	3,989	4,059
1968	3,892	3,903	3,877	3,889	3,887	4,221	4,409	4,375	4,029	3,986	4,004	4,111	4,049
1969	3,930	3,970	4,041	4,119	4,116	4,475	4,613	4,675	4,277	4,212	4,231	4,233	4,241
1970	4,149	4,153	4,176	4,226	4,275	4,600	4,761	4,829	4,511	4,459	4,510	4,505	4,430
1971	4,449	4,378	4,434	4,531	4,587	4,905	5,127	5,153	4,847	4,854	4,787	4,907	4,746
1972	4,823	4,839	4,921	4,975	5,002	5,430	5,642	5,625	5,257	5,280	5,298	5,332	5,202
1973	5,276	5,259	5,388	5,398	5,473	5,851	6,049	5,959	5,640	5,743	5,676	5,730	5,211
1974	5,512	5,389	5,450	5,507	5,595	5,946	6,034	5,968	5,775	5,765	5,672	5,567	5,681
1975	5,366	5,236	5,244	5,234	5,385	5,718	5,897	5,891	5,500	5,481	5,457	5,528	5,495
1976	5,453	5,512	5,581	5,994	5,755	6,042	6,250	6,216	5,909	5,944	5,942	5,966	5,853
1977	5,850	5,792	5,854	5,890	5,950	6,429	6,594	6,549	6,148	6,189	6,208	6,192	6,137
1978	6,018	5,999	6,111	6,246	6,362	6,771	6,823	6,846	6,449	6,496	6,507	6,448	6,422
1979	6,349	6,310	6,342	6,431	6,452	6,879	6,979	6,899	6,570	6,559	6,536	6,437	6,561
1980	6,277	6,280	6,258	6,240	6,266	6,513	6,620	6,568	6,219	6,271	6,283	6,357	6,346
1981	6,128	6,105	6,149	6,205	6,233	6,570	6,827	6,648	6,303	6,230	6,173	6,211	6,315

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A-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
White females, 20 to 24 years													
1967	3,072	3,113	3,181	3,183	3,216	3,217	3,254	3,263	3,173	3,247	3,449	3,514	3,240
1968	3,308	3,344	3,375	3,384	3,355	3,385	3,501	3,452	3,405	3,484	3,583	3,625	3,433
1969	3,566	3,692	3,751	3,720	3,670	3,777	3,802	3,798	3,690	3,784	3,856	3,937	3,754
1970	3,857	3,850	3,914	3,893	3,826	3,844	3,957	3,959	3,885	4,052	4,014	4,088	3,929
1971	3,928	3,910	3,900	3,922	3,900	3,877	4,103	4,121	4,095	4,175	4,187	4,285	4,033
1972	4,126	4,137	4,121	4,159	4,152	4,187	4,254	4,369	4,239	4,362	4,432	4,472	4,251
1973	4,354	4,415	4,423	4,446	4,436	4,543	4,563	4,570	4,509	4,676	4,713	4,663	4,526
1974	4,432	4,566	4,610	4,602	4,567	4,607	4,739	4,765	4,659	4,801	4,827	4,823	4,666
1975	4,625	4,609	4,611	4,626	4,590	4,734	4,808	4,904	4,728	4,808	4,796	4,885	4,727
1976	4,727	4,762	4,776	4,802	4,858	4,966	5,101	5,039	4,910	4,985	5,061	5,093	4,923
1977	4,956	4,961	5,075	5,091	5,110	5,255	5,302	5,337	5,307	5,330	5,367	5,378	5,205
1978	5,244	5,222	5,183	5,265	5,311	5,563	5,629	5,670	5,567	5,668	5,560	5,652	5,461
1979	5,516	5,550	5,603	5,562	5,572	5,721	5,793	5,764	5,634	5,698	5,726	5,729	5,655
1980	5,594	5,572	5,569	5,575	5,510	5,669	5,812	5,842	5,669	5,812	5,815	5,788	5,686
1981	5,677	5,663	5,681	5,702	5,641	5,726	5,898	5,908	5,691	5,869	5,835	5,750	5,754
White workers, 25 years and over													
1967	50,299	50,498	50,448	50,674	50,724	49,507	50,227	50,467	51,398	51,780	51,898	52,040	50,829
1968	51,215	51,612	51,827	51,912	52,364	51,938	51,340	51,432	52,337	52,639	52,861	53,056	51,987
1969	52,518	52,923	53,002	53,045	53,100	52,659	52,366	52,506	53,423	53,828	53,989	54,129	53,126
1970	53,560	53,693	53,807	53,894	53,504	53,045	52,685	52,754	53,415	54,026	54,037	53,970	53,532
1971	53,498	53,564	53,552	53,564	53,754	53,273	52,712	52,957	53,976	54,411	54,717	54,782	53,323
1972	54,446	54,558	54,990	54,893	54,972	54,496	54,213	54,397	55,367	55,549	55,674	54,185	54,812
1973	55,126	55,572	55,778	55,983	56,145	55,733	55,463	55,670	56,804	57,197	57,265	57,131	56,156
1974	56,623	56,763	57,078	57,192	57,437	57,055	56,866	56,926	57,732	58,059	57,869	57,511	57,259
1975	56,463	56,374	56,630	56,871	56,779	56,403	56,236	56,555	57,537	58,089	58,039	58,075	57,002
1976	57,761	57,936	58,271	58,480	58,680	58,240	57,874	58,307	59,388	59,755	59,823	59,932	58,703
1977	59,213	59,463	59,975	60,344	60,571	60,027	59,758	60,077	61,568	62,033	62,351	62,417	60,649
1978	61,854	62,109	62,490	62,936	62,895	62,416	61,994	62,126	63,589	64,231	64,699	64,607	62,994
1979	64,096	64,464	64,705	64,682	64,858	64,263	64,111	64,344	65,717	66,134	66,086	66,431	64,990
1980	65,777	66,019	66,160	66,149	65,914	65,243	64,757	65,059	66,235	66,577	66,791	66,558	65,937
1981	66,123	66,680	67,300	67,654	67,963	67,087	66,748	66,846	67,577	68,062	67,961	67,629	67,302
White males, 25 years and over													
1967	33,015	33,038	33,109	33,193	33,355	33,472	33,466	33,609	33,657	33,710	33,717	33,709	33,421
1968	33,451	33,533	33,664	33,807	34,005	34,067	34,008	34,162	34,199	34,182	34,151	34,239	33,956
1969	34,044	34,185	34,212	34,225	34,308	34,327	34,291	34,459	34,574	34,577	34,653	34,583	34,371
1970	34,329	34,374	34,469	34,505	34,502	34,462	34,296	34,352	34,491	34,540	34,413	34,288	34,419
1971	34,024	34,107	34,138	34,330	34,522	34,593	34,530	34,641	34,756	34,715	34,742	34,684	34,481
1972	34,556	34,577	34,867	34,946	35,060	35,126	35,166	35,229	35,324	35,220	35,266	33,639	34,915
1973	34,953	35,073	35,219	35,309	35,387	35,549	35,664	35,716	35,936	35,936	35,834	35,758	35,527
1974	35,581	35,598	35,717	35,778	36,034	36,071	36,051	36,178	36,311	36,307	36,099	35,753	35,956
1975	35,118	35,038	35,908	35,299	35,328	35,400	35,510	35,642	35,778	35,892	35,786	35,743	35,468
1976	35,545	35,521	35,734	35,950	36,072	36,079	36,158	36,366	36,647	36,687	36,566	36,463	36,148
1977	36,110	36,140	36,410	36,683	36,844	37,009	37,063	37,277	37,646	37,784	37,811	37,789	37,047
1978	37,365	37,423	37,493	37,840	37,949	38,065	38,048	38,132	38,320	38,483	38,694	38,552	38,029
1979	38,369	38,487	38,538	38,630	38,846	38,877	38,881	38,912	39,156	39,231	39,050	39,103	38,840
1980	38,695	38,796	38,770	38,781	38,830	38,827	38,776	38,895	39,025	39,182	39,121	39,016	38,893
1981	38,656	38,800	39,148	39,456	39,684	39,521	39,591	39,562	39,661	39,589	39,387	39,121	39,348
White females, 25 years and over													
1967	17,284	17,460	17,339	17,481	17,369	16,035	16,761	16,858	17,741	18,070	18,181	18,331	17,408
1968	17,764	18,079	18,163	18,105	18,359	17,871	17,332	17,270	18,138	18,457	18,710	18,817	18,031
1969	18,474	18,738	18,790	18,820	18,792	18,332	18,075	18,047	18,849	19,251	19,336	19,546	18,755
1970	19,231	19,319	19,338	19,389	19,002	18,582	18,389	18,401	18,924	19,485	19,624	19,682	19,113
1971	19,474	19,457	19,414	19,234	19,232	18,680	18,182	18,317	19,220	19,695	19,975	20,099	18,842
1972	19,890	19,981	20,123	19,947	19,912	19,371	19,047	19,168	20,043	20,329	20,408	20,546	19,897
1973	20,173	20,499	20,559	20,674	20,758	20,184	19,799	19,953	20,869	21,261	21,432	21,373	20,629
1974	21,041	21,165	21,361	21,414	21,404	20,984	20,814	20,748	21,421	21,752	21,770	21,758	21,303
1975	21,346	21,336	21,532	21,572	21,452	21,003	20,726	20,913	21,760	22,197	22,253	22,332	21,534
1976	22,216	22,415	22,537	22,530	22,609	22,161	21,716	21,941	22,741	23,067	23,257	23,469	22,554
1977	23,103	23,322	23,564	23,661	23,728	23,017	22,695	22,800	23,922	24,249	24,539	24,628	23,602
1978	24,488	24,686	24,997	25,096	24,947	24,351	23,946	23,994	25,269	25,748	26,005	26,054	24,965
1979	25,727	25,976	26,167	26,052	26,013	25,386	25,231	25,432	26,561	26,903	27,036	27,328	26,150
1980	27,082	27,223	27,390	27,368	27,084	26,416	25,981	26,164	27,210	27,394	27,670	27,542	27,043
1981	27,467	27,880	28,152	28,198	28,279	27,566	27,157	27,284	27,916	28,473	28,574	28,508	27,954
White workers, 25 to 54 years													
1967	39,260	39,362	39,367	39,431	39,493	38,160	38,994	39,280	39,998	40,313	40,445	40,647	39,562
1968	40,014	40,283	40,441	40,495	40,769	40,366	39,955	40,014	40,699	40,967	41,184	41,363	40,546
1969	40,995	41,252	41,267	41,259	41,297	40,949	40,700	40,807	41,522	41,951	42,102	42,268	41,365
1970	41,832	41,846	41,889	42,008	41,722	41,326	41,081	41,131	41,675	42,169	42,198	42,080	41,746
1971	41,662	41,770	41,626	41,670	41,879	41,509	41,104	41,308	42,175	42,555	42,824	42,911	41,509
1972	42,600	42,732	43,108	43,056	43,176	42,735	42,517	42,694	43,484	43,744	43,916	42,450	43,018
1973	43,557	43,938	44,066	44,340	44,501	44,142	43,957	44,098	45,103	45,517	45,645	45,523	44,532
1974	45,138	45,192	45,412	45,465	45,797	45,443	45,327	45,299	46,025	46,377	46,344	45,980	45,650
1975	45,033	44,914	45,042	45,242	45,212	44,940	44,780	45,126	45,987	46,560	46,540	46,553	45,271
1976	46,229	46,381	46,718	46,885	47,131	46,746	46,416	46,764	47,663	48,046	48,145	48,200	47,109
1977	47,643	47,803	48,205	48,443	48,727	48,329	48,124	48,461	49,599	49,970	50,252	50,325	48,822
1978	49,865	50,062	50,371	50,707	50,766	50,323	49,984	50,222	51,421	52,013	52,251	52,147	50,843
1979	51,645	51,963	52,219	52,248	52,434	51,984	51,945	52,128	53,317	53,594	53,541	53,899	52,576
1980	53,344	53,507	53,659	53,641	53,470	52,902	52,532	52,735	53,885	54,205	54,416	54,311	53,551
1981	53,951	54,416	54,840	55,113	55,390	54,753	54,489	54,671	55,352	55,727	55,746	55,364	54,984

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A-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White males, 25 to 54 years												
1967	26,020	25,979	26,080	26,080	26,181	26,228	26,229	26,375	26,420	26,438	26,489	26,538	26,255
1968	26,354	26,399	26,523	26,593	26,692	26,728	26,682	26,757	26,796	26,771	26,789	26,890	26,665
1969	26,811	26,899	26,906	26,890	26,948	26,992	26,968	27,056	27,071	27,089	27,187	27,173	27,000
1970	26,964	26,971	27,074	27,089	27,096	27,093	26,974	27,032	27,145	27,154	27,081	26,985	27,055
1971	26,762	26,882	26,804	26,954	27,061	27,158	27,134	27,243	27,369	27,391	27,424	27,438	27,134
1972	27,278	27,337	27,522	27,628	27,706	27,773	27,839	27,922	28,002	27,943	28,025	26,421	27,616
1973	27,837	27,930	27,980	28,165	28,260	28,403	28,525	28,566	28,740	28,766	28,720	28,654	28,378
1974	28,544	28,465	28,531	28,528	28,811	28,855	28,855	28,908	28,997	28,988	28,901	28,613	28,749
1975	28,079	27,985	27,993	28,161	28,227	28,313	28,381	28,522	28,656	28,820	28,772	28,753	28,388
1976	28,551	28,600	28,797	28,911	29,079	29,044	29,084	29,237	29,398	29,501	29,436	29,349	29,082
1977	29,105	29,130	29,344	29,532	29,695	29,807	29,840	30,082	30,351	30,398	30,453	30,479	29,850
1978	30,184	30,204	30,233	30,539	30,666	30,724	30,720	30,834	30,951	31,040	31,162	31,076	30,694
1979	30,879	31,007	31,084	31,189	31,384	31,458	31,467	31,470	31,668	31,723	31,554	31,655	31,378
1980	31,321	31,322	31,297	31,323	31,347	31,385	31,364	31,449	31,639	31,769	31,723	31,649	31,466
1981	31,396	31,481	31,728	31,995	32,227	32,167	32,201	32,255	32,326	32,262	32,159	31,848	32,004
	White females, 25 to 54 years												
1967	13,240	13,383	13,287	13,351	13,312	11,932	12,765	12,905	13,578	13,875	13,956	14,109	13,307
1968	13,660	13,884	13,918	13,902	14,077	13,638	13,273	13,257	13,903	14,196	14,395	14,473	13,881
1969	14,184	14,353	14,361	14,369	14,349	13,957	13,732	13,751	14,451	14,862	14,915	15,095	14,365
1970	14,868	14,875	14,815	14,919	14,626	14,233	14,107	14,099	14,531	15,015	15,117	15,095	14,691
1971	14,900	14,888	14,822	14,716	14,819	14,351	13,969	14,065	14,806	15,164	15,400	15,474	14,375
1972	15,322	15,396	15,586	15,427	15,470	14,962	14,678	14,772	15,483	15,800	15,890	16,028	15,401
1973	15,720	16,008	16,086	16,175	16,241	15,739	15,432	15,533	16,362	16,751	16,924	16,869	16,154
1974	16,593	16,726	16,881	16,937	16,986	16,588	16,473	16,391	17,028	17,389	17,444	17,367	16,901
1975	16,954	16,928	17,049	17,081	16,985	16,627	16,399	16,604	17,331	17,741	17,769	17,800	17,105
1976	17,678	17,781	17,921	17,973	18,052	17,703	17,331	17,527	18,265	18,545	18,709	18,850	18,027
1977	18,538	18,673	18,861	18,910	19,032	18,522	18,284	18,378	19,248	19,572	19,799	19,846	18,972
1978	19,681	19,858	20,138	20,169	20,099	19,599	19,264	19,388	20,470	20,973	21,090	21,072	20,149
1979	20,766	20,957	21,135	21,060	21,050	20,526	20,478	20,658	21,649	21,871	21,987	22,244	21,198
1980	22,022	22,185	22,363	22,318	22,123	21,517	21,168	21,286	22,246	22,436	22,693	22,661	22,085
1981	22,555	22,935	23,112	23,118	23,163	22,586	22,288	22,416	23,026	23,465	23,587	23,516	22,980
	White workers, 25 to 34 years												
1967	12,006	12,074	12,173	12,154	12,151	12,093	12,060	12,225	12,544	12,707	12,733	12,804	12,310
1968	12,571	12,698	12,820	12,892	13,026	12,961	12,849	12,811	13,020	13,174	13,355	13,359	12,962
1969	13,305	13,399	13,446	13,525	13,507	13,406	13,292	13,320	13,498	13,685	13,758	13,907	13,504
1970	13,776	13,864	13,920	13,984	13,886	13,757	13,732	13,751	13,884	14,137	14,195	14,145	13,920
1971	13,958	14,067	14,043	14,088	14,211	14,101	13,991	14,087	14,529	14,732	14,831	14,985	14,301
1972	14,868	15,039	15,278	15,316	15,349	15,271	15,286	15,362	15,721	15,974	16,059	14,389	15,326
1973	15,990	16,236	16,313	16,423	16,495	16,368	16,405	16,535	16,929	17,294	17,466	17,472	16,660
1974	17,166	17,231	17,359	17,339	17,561	17,361	17,350	17,475	17,865	18,087	18,282	18,001	17,589
1975	17,623	17,498	17,591	17,723	17,766	17,656	17,680	17,926	18,348	18,660	18,763	18,749	17,998
1976	18,605	18,592	18,836	19,007	19,115	18,945	18,924	19,066	19,421	19,647	19,773	19,858	19,149
1977	19,608	19,741	19,984	20,052	20,278	20,108	20,100	20,260	20,746	20,872	21,054	21,071	20,322
1978	20,809	21,050	21,133	21,352	21,349	21,147	21,040	21,138	21,771	22,085	22,179	22,193	21,437
1979	21,841	22,070	22,126	22,266	22,423	22,182	22,129	22,243	22,778	22,935	22,970	23,166	22,427
1980	22,895	23,046	23,061	23,092	22,966	22,614	22,569	22,654	23,130	23,368	23,581	23,558	23,044
1981	23,277	23,588	23,922	23,977	24,033	23,838	23,761	23,814	24,122	24,255	24,335	24,073	23,916
	White males, 25 to 34 years												
1967	8,378	8,406	8,446	8,445	8,457	8,522	8,566	8,655	8,683	8,740	8,766	8,789	8,571
1968	8,754	8,768	8,851	8,870	8,932	9,005	9,023	9,042	9,048	9,041	9,083	9,100	8,960
1969	9,126	9,182	9,205	9,218	9,252	9,317	9,291	9,306	9,290	9,307	9,347	9,376	9,268
1970	9,293	9,332	9,395	9,399	9,436	9,461	9,477	9,488	9,564	9,560	9,546	9,509	9,455
1971	9,395	9,504	9,469	9,559	9,612	9,670	9,716	9,783	9,853	9,864	9,901	9,995	9,695
1972	9,935	9,969	10,100	10,163	10,195	10,313	10,412	10,483	10,528	10,540	10,555	8,799	10,166
1973	10,515	10,585	10,613	10,744	10,797	10,924	11,042	11,081	11,140	11,222	11,232	11,215	10,925
1974	11,097	11,058	11,112	11,153	11,303	11,361	11,404	11,463	11,551	11,539	11,534	11,363	11,327
1975	11,149	11,070	11,082	11,227	11,270	11,353	11,410	11,503	11,559	11,698	11,682	11,672	11,390
1976	11,588	11,598	11,732	11,847	11,950	11,950	11,969	12,043	12,128	12,220	12,203	12,164	11,949
1977	12,073	12,082	12,222	12,320	12,408	12,483	12,523	12,618	12,739	12,759	12,821	12,806	12,487
1978	12,637	12,709	12,688	12,847	12,922	12,989	13,003	13,060	13,183	13,177	13,240	13,187	12,970
1979	13,052	13,149	13,183	13,318	13,446	13,474	13,450	13,418	13,595	13,649	13,543	13,631	13,409
1980	13,416	13,460	13,407	13,407	13,435	13,441	13,466	13,500	13,593	13,704	13,727	13,730	13,524
1981	13,541	13,637	13,800	13,894	13,995	13,994	14,040	14,037	14,093	14,025	13,974	13,780	13,901
	White females, 25 to 34 years												
1967	3,628	3,668	3,727	3,709	3,694	3,571	3,494	3,570	3,861	3,967	3,967	4,015	3,739
1968	3,817	3,930	3,969	4,022	4,094	3,956	3,826	3,769	3,972	4,133	4,272	4,259	4,002
1969	4,179	4,217	4,241	4,307	4,255	4,089	4,001	4,014	4,208	4,378	4,411	4,531	4,236
1970	4,483	4,532	4,525	4,585	4,450	4,296	4,255	4,263	4,320	4,577	4,649	4,636	4,464
1971	4,563	4,563	4,573	4,529	4,599	4,432	4,275	4,304	4,675	4,847	4,930	4,989	4,607
1972	4,933	5,070	5,178	5,153	5,155	4,958	4,874	4,880	5,194	5,434	5,504	5,590	5,160
1973	5,475	5,651	5,701	5,679	5,697	5,444	5,363	5,454	5,789	6,072	6,235	6,257	5,735
1974	6,068	6,172	6,247	6,186	6,258	5,999	5,946	6,012	6,314	6,548	6,748	6,638	6,261
1975	6,474	6,428	6,509	6,496	6,496	6,303	6,270	6,424	6,789	6,962	7,061	7,077	6,609
1976	7,017	6,994	7,104	7,160	7,165	6,995	6,955	7,024	7,293	7,426	7,571	7,694	7,200
1977	7,535	7,659	7,763	7,733	7,870	7,624	7,576	7,641	8,008	8,113	8,233	8,265	7,835
1978	8,173	8,342	8,444	8,505	8,427	8,159	8,037	8,079	8,588	8,908	8,939	9,006	8,467
1979	8,789	8,920	8,943	8,949	8,977	8,708	8,678	8,825	9,183	9,287	9,426	9,535	9,018
1980	9,481	9,586	9,654	9,685	9,530	9,173	9,103	9,155	9,537	9,664	9,853	9,828	9,521
1981	9,736	9,951	10,121	10,083	10,038	9,844	9,720	9,778	10,029	10,230	10,361	10,293	10,015

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A-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 35 to 44 years												
1967	13,844	13,862	13,840	13,848	13,834	13,667	13,606	13,605	13,862	13,911	14,034	14,095	13,834
1968	13,800	13,871	13,861	13,844	13,931	13,682	13,485	13,573	13,899	13,880	13,887	13,941	13,804
1969	13,762	13,806	13,775	13,694	13,723	13,556	13,481	13,459	13,711	13,846	13,910	13,945	13,723
1970	13,768	13,740	13,714	13,788	13,698	13,462	13,351	13,292	13,521	13,610	13,627	13,580	13,595
1971	13,438	13,488	13,411	13,364	13,415	13,239	13,104	13,094	13,354	13,457	13,559	13,527	12,964
1972	13,477	13,455	13,517	13,472	13,541	13,303	13,165	13,191	13,437	13,483	13,587	13,744	13,448
1973	13,504	13,538	13,548	13,635	13,695	13,574	13,366	13,430	13,740	13,805	13,694	13,654	13,598
1974	13,675	13,679	13,685	13,721	13,743	13,678	13,630	13,564	13,815	13,856	13,753	13,731	13,711
1975	13,464	13,444	13,451	13,500	13,481	13,360	13,276	13,335	13,626	13,771	13,738	13,784	13,519
1976	13,704	13,837	13,939	13,912	13,968	13,843	13,663	13,796	14,154	14,223	14,250	14,294	13,964
1977	14,162	14,203	14,357	14,431	14,457	14,356	14,279	14,398	14,785	14,921	14,978	15,081	14,534
1978	15,002	15,014	15,168	15,237	15,383	15,298	15,113	15,164	15,542	15,700	15,827	15,766	15,351
1979	15,626	15,825	15,974	16,013	16,105	16,014	15,997	16,002	16,403	16,553	16,454	16,572	16,128
1980	16,402	16,437	16,559	16,567	16,569	16,423	16,286	16,317	16,795	16,877	16,930	16,823	16,582
1981	16,684	16,821	16,886	17,010	17,192	16,943	16,932	17,049	17,357	17,518	17,529	17,490	17,118
	White males, 35 to 44 years												
1967	9,185	9,137	9,184	9,145	9,178	9,134	9,140	9,162	9,201	9,180	9,217	9,196	9,172
1968	9,085	9,070	9,086	9,082	9,094	9,070	9,028	9,053	9,119	9,067	9,024	9,064	9,070
1969	8,999	8,988	8,989	8,959	8,944	8,926	8,912	8,961	8,957	8,957	8,978	8,945	8,960
1970	8,857	8,848	8,871	8,907	8,898	8,846	8,791	8,795	8,793	8,784	8,755	8,710	8,821
1971	8,618	8,635	8,619	8,630	8,662	8,649	8,634	8,644	8,697	8,726	8,710	8,652	8,656
1972	8,612	8,628	8,636	8,654	8,717	8,705	8,692	8,701	8,698	8,665	8,693	8,825	8,686
1973	8,648	8,647	8,632	8,671	8,669	8,666	8,683	8,708	8,745	8,733	8,668	8,628	8,675
1974	8,648	8,630	8,657	8,630	8,677	8,695	8,658	8,683	8,683	8,691	8,622	8,559	8,653
1975	8,426	8,402	8,396	8,403	8,409	8,442	8,430	8,460	8,532	8,564	8,528	8,547	8,461
1976	8,456	8,481	8,554	8,547	8,582	8,558	8,581	8,635	8,705	8,716	8,713	8,717	8,604
1977	8,647	8,658	8,714	8,758	8,786	8,812	8,815	8,930	9,045	9,067	9,056	9,119	8,867
1978	9,080	9,062	9,076	9,150	9,208	9,270	9,276	9,306	9,348	9,409	9,484	9,452	9,260
1979	9,405	9,468	9,491	9,518	9,562	9,625	9,659	9,661	9,665	9,729	9,684	9,700	9,597
1980	9,614	9,601	9,639	9,658	9,635	9,669	9,688	9,720	9,841	9,877	9,865	9,784	9,716
1981	9,720	9,726	9,778	9,866	9,968	9,956	9,940	10,043	10,089	10,084	10,076	10,035	9,940
	White females, 35 to 44 years												
1967	4,659	4,725	4,656	4,703	4,656	4,533	4,466	4,443	4,661	4,731	4,817	4,899	4,662
1968	4,715	4,801	4,775	4,762	4,837	4,612	4,457	4,520	4,780	4,813	4,863	4,877	4,734
1969	4,763	4,818	4,786	4,735	4,779	4,630	4,569	4,498	4,754	4,889	4,932	5,000	4,763
1970	4,911	4,892	4,843	4,881	4,800	4,616	4,560	4,497	4,729	4,825	4,873	4,870	4,774
1971	4,820	4,853	4,792	4,734	4,753	4,590	4,469	4,449	4,656	4,731	4,849	4,874	4,307
1972	4,865	4,827	4,882	4,818	4,824	4,598	4,473	4,490	4,738	4,817	4,894	4,919	4,762
1973	4,856	4,892	4,916	4,964	5,026	4,907	4,683	4,722	4,995	5,072	5,027	5,026	4,923
1974	5,027	5,049	5,028	5,090	5,066	4,983	4,972	4,881	5,132	5,165	5,132	5,172	5,058
1975	5,039	5,042	5,055	5,098	5,072	4,918	4,846	4,875	5,095	5,207	5,211	5,238	5,058
1976	5,248	5,356	5,385	5,365	5,386	5,284	5,082	5,161	5,449	5,507	5,539	5,579	5,361
1977	5,515	5,545	5,643	5,673	5,671	5,543	5,464	5,468	5,740	5,853	5,922	5,962	5,666
1978	5,922	5,953	6,092	6,087	6,175	6,029	5,837	5,858	6,194	6,291	6,343	6,315	6,091
1979	6,221	6,357	6,482	6,495	6,543	6,389	6,338	6,340	6,738	6,825	6,771	6,873	6,531
1980	6,787	6,836	6,920	6,909	6,933	6,754	6,599	6,597	6,954	7,000	7,064	7,040	6,866
1981	6,965	7,096	7,107	7,145	7,224	6,986	6,992	7,006	7,268	7,435	7,453	7,456	7,178
	White workers, 45 to 54 years												
1967	13,410	13,426	13,354	13,429	13,508	12,400	13,328	13,450	13,592	13,695	13,678	13,748	13,418
1968	13,643	13,714	13,760	13,759	13,812	13,723	13,621	13,630	13,780	13,913	13,942	14,063	13,780
1969	13,928	14,047	14,046	14,040	14,067	13,987	13,927	14,028	14,313	14,420	14,434	14,416	14,138
1970	14,288	14,242	14,255	14,236	14,138	14,107	13,998	14,088	14,270	14,422	14,375	14,356	14,231
1971	14,266	14,215	14,172	14,217	14,254	14,169	14,009	14,128	14,293	14,366	14,433	14,400	14,244
1972	14,254	14,238	14,313	14,267	14,285	14,161	14,066	14,140	14,326	14,287	14,269	14,316	14,244
1973	14,063	14,163	14,205	14,282	14,312	14,201	14,186	14,134	14,434	14,418	14,484	14,397	14,273
1974	14,297	14,281	14,368	14,406	14,492	14,404	14,347	14,260	14,345	14,433	14,309	14,247	14,349
1975	13,945	13,972	14,001	14,019	13,966	13,924	13,824	13,865	14,013	14,129	14,039	14,019	13,975
1976	13,919	13,951	13,943	13,966	14,048	13,960	13,828	13,902	14,088	14,175	14,120	14,046	13,995
1977	13,872	13,858	13,863	13,959	13,993	13,865	13,745	13,802	14,067	14,178	14,220	14,173	13,966
1978	14,053	13,996	14,069	14,119	14,034	13,878	13,830	13,918	14,108	14,228	14,246	14,187	14,055
1979	14,177	14,067	14,120	13,968	13,905	13,788	13,819	13,882	14,136	14,103	14,118	14,161	14,020
1980	14,045	14,025	14,040	13,981	13,936	13,865	13,676	13,763	13,960	13,958	13,907	13,929	13,924
1981	13,988	14,006	14,034	14,125	14,166	13,973	13,797	13,807	13,873	13,953	13,882	13,800	13,950
	White males, 45 to 54 years												
1967	8,457	8,436	8,450	8,490	8,546	8,572	8,523	8,558	8,536	8,518	8,506	8,553	8,512
1968	8,515	8,561	8,586	8,641	8,666	8,653	8,631	8,662	8,629	8,663	8,682	8,726	8,635
1969	8,686	8,729	8,712	8,713	8,752	8,749	8,765	8,789	8,824	8,825	8,862	8,852	8,772
1970	8,814	8,791	8,808	8,783	8,762	8,786	8,706	8,749	8,788	8,809	8,780	8,766	8,778
1971	8,748	8,743	8,716	8,765	8,787	8,839	8,784	8,816	8,818	8,781	8,812	8,790	8,783
1972	8,731	8,740	8,786	8,811	8,795	8,755	8,735	8,738	8,776	8,738	8,777	8,797	8,764
1973	8,674	8,698	8,735	8,751	8,793	8,812	8,799	8,777	8,855	8,811	8,821	8,811	8,778
1974	8,799	8,777	8,762	8,745	8,830	8,799	8,793	8,763	8,763	8,757	8,745	8,691	8,768
1975	8,505	8,513	8,515	8,532	8,549	8,518	8,540	8,559	8,566	8,557	8,563	8,534	8,537
1976	8,506	8,521	8,511	8,517	8,547	8,536	8,534	8,559	8,565	8,564	8,520	8,468	8,529
1977	8,385	8,390	8,408	8,454	8,501	8,511	8,503	8,534	8,567	8,572	8,576	8,555	8,496
1978	8,467	8,433	8,468	8,542	8,536	8,465	8,441	8,468	8,419	8,453	8,437	8,437	8,463
1979	8,422	8,389	8,409	8,353	8,376	8,360	8,358	8,390	8,408	8,345	8,327	8,325	8,372
1980	8,291	8,261	8,251	8,257	8,277	8,275	8,210	8,229	8,204	8,188	8,131	8,136	8,226
1981	8,135	8,118	8,150	8,235	8,264	8,217	8,221	8,175	8,144	8,153	8,109	8,033	8,163

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A-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White females, 45 to 54 years												
1967	4,953	4,990	4,904	4,939	4,962	3,828	4,805	4,892	5,056	5,177	5,172	5,195	4,906
1968	5,128	5,153	5,174	5,118	5,146	5,070	4,990	4,968	5,151	5,250	5,260	5,337	5,145
1969	5,242	5,318	5,334	5,327	5,315	5,238	5,162	5,239	5,489	5,595	5,572	5,564	5,366
1970	5,474	5,451	5,447	5,453	5,376	5,321	5,292	5,340	5,482	5,613	5,595	5,589	5,452
1971	5,518	5,472	5,456	5,453	5,467	5,330	5,225	5,311	5,475	5,585	5,621	5,610	5,461
1972	5,523	5,499	5,527	5,456	5,491	5,406	5,331	5,402	5,551	5,549	5,492	5,519	5,479
1973	5,389	5,465	5,470	5,532	5,518	5,389	5,387	5,357	5,578	5,608	5,663	5,586	5,496
1974	5,498	5,505	5,606	5,660	5,662	5,605	5,554	5,497	5,582	5,675	5,564	5,556	5,581
1975	5,441	5,459	5,486	5,487	5,417	5,406	5,283	5,306	5,447	5,572	5,476	5,485	5,438
1976	5,413	5,430	5,432	5,449	5,501	5,424	5,294	5,343	5,523	5,611	5,599	5,578	5,466
1977	5,488	5,469	5,455	5,504	5,491	5,355	5,244	5,269	5,500	5,606	5,643	5,619	5,470
1978	5,586	5,564	5,603	5,577	5,498	5,411	5,389	5,451	5,689	5,775	5,809	5,750	5,592
1979	5,756	5,679	5,711	5,616	5,530	5,428	5,461	5,492	5,728	5,759	5,791	5,836	5,649
1980	5,754	5,763	5,789	5,724	5,659	5,589	5,466	5,534	5,755	5,772	5,776	5,793	5,698
1981	5,854	5,888	5,884	5,890	5,901	5,756	5,576	5,632	5,729	5,800	5,773	5,767	5,787
	White workers, 55 to 64 years												
1967	8,729	8,806	8,775	8,889	8,900	8,946	8,893	8,881	9,048	9,079	9,043	8,988	8,915
1968	8,900	9,022	9,079	9,108	9,149	9,150	9,020	9,062	9,186	9,177	9,231	9,236	9,110
1969	9,175	9,246	9,275	9,303	9,323	9,249	9,273	9,250	9,382	9,383	9,378	9,392	9,303
1970	9,322	9,376	9,412	9,417	9,388	9,352	9,287	9,262	9,321	9,406	9,452	9,462	9,371
1971	9,469	9,459	9,563	9,477	9,409	9,346	9,217	9,297	9,396	9,485	9,545	9,514	9,432
1972	9,535	9,496	9,511	9,516	9,485	9,467	9,371	9,395	9,552	9,479	9,477	9,461	9,479
1973	9,424	9,431	9,437	9,357	9,368	9,318	9,281	9,312	9,438	9,428	9,386	9,418	9,383
1974	9,346	9,419	9,491	9,494	9,455	9,406	9,330	9,365	9,406	9,399	9,337	9,349	9,400
1975	9,266	9,321	9,356	9,340	9,298	9,233	9,212	9,267	9,343	9,316	9,335	9,398	9,308
1976	9,378	9,400	9,435	9,444	9,396	9,393	9,380	9,439	9,489	9,492	9,471	9,536	9,437
1977	9,488	9,511	9,636	9,672	9,666	9,561	9,502	9,498	9,706	9,745	9,745	9,784	9,627
1978	9,700	9,780	9,833	9,868	9,794	9,712	9,706	9,673	9,852	9,884	10,053	10,036	9,824
1979	10,062	10,067	10,078	9,958	9,998	9,893	9,848	9,879	10,023	10,116	10,091	10,119	10,011
1980	10,012	10,085	10,081	10,094	10,016	9,966	9,897	9,940	9,949	9,953	9,929	9,868	9,982
1981	9,866	9,923	10,064	10,096	10,155	9,952	9,874	9,810	9,798	9,862	9,798	9,832	9,919
	White males, 55 to 64 years												
1967	5,526	5,574	5,553	5,577	5,641	5,656	5,666	5,663	5,685	5,720	5,695	5,649	5,634
1968	5,624	5,657	5,686	5,722	5,736	5,759	5,753	5,815	5,796	5,807	5,806	5,814	5,748
1969	5,745	5,755	5,783	5,790	5,809	5,771	5,778	5,809	5,869	5,880	5,884	5,867	5,812
1970	5,846	5,833	5,833	5,846	5,865	5,860	5,820	5,803	5,803	5,819	5,826	5,813	5,831
1971	5,814	5,789	5,870	5,848	5,901	5,869	5,874	5,891	5,848	5,828	5,858	5,817	5,850
1972	5,834	5,807	5,858	5,879	5,905	5,907	5,858	5,859	5,887	5,861	5,865	5,846	5,864
1973	5,809	5,820	5,836	5,777	5,743	5,767	5,774	5,773	5,822	5,797	5,768	5,783	5,789
1974	5,738	5,804	5,841	5,863	5,872	5,835	5,805	5,827	5,858	5,870	5,833	5,794	5,828
1975	5,707	5,731	5,709	5,733	5,711	5,707	5,731	5,750	5,748	5,726	5,701	5,700	5,721
1976	5,710	5,647	5,688	5,753	5,738	5,774	5,798	5,828	5,872	5,844	5,792	5,789	5,769
1977	5,760	5,744	5,852	5,894	5,880	5,911	5,893	5,879	5,920	5,966	5,914	5,912	5,878
1978	5,825	5,876	5,904	5,919	5,920	5,927	5,951	5,926	5,955	5,985	6,058	6,021	5,939
1979	6,053	6,019	6,026	5,980	6,019	5,980	5,990	6,006	6,025	6,067	6,040	6,018	6,019
1980	5,962	6,012	6,036	6,036	6,047	6,034	6,016	6,001	5,952	5,988	5,954	5,946	5,998
1981	5,883	5,938	6,018	6,014	6,044	5,958	5,967	5,884	5,898	5,851	5,827	5,842	5,927
	White females, 55 to 64 years												
1967	3,203	3,232	3,222	3,312	3,259	3,290	3,227	3,218	3,363	3,359	3,348	3,339	3,281
1968	3,276	3,365	3,393	3,386	3,413	3,391	3,267	3,247	3,390	3,370	3,425	3,422	3,362
1969	3,430	3,491	3,492	3,513	3,514	3,478	3,495	3,441	3,513	3,503	3,494	3,525	3,491
1970	3,476	3,543	3,579	3,571	3,524	3,492	3,467	3,460	3,517	3,587	3,625	3,650	3,541
1971	3,656	3,671	3,693	3,630	3,508	3,477	3,343	3,405	3,548	3,657	3,687	3,697	3,582
1972	3,701	3,689	3,653	3,636	3,581	3,559	3,513	3,536	3,665	3,618	3,612	3,615	3,615
1973	3,615	3,611	3,601	3,580	3,625	3,552	3,507	3,538	3,616	3,631	3,619	3,636	3,594
1974	3,608	3,615	3,650	3,631	3,584	3,571	3,525	3,538	3,549	3,529	3,504	3,556	3,571
1975	3,559	3,590	3,647	3,607	3,587	3,526	3,481	3,517	3,595	3,590	3,635	3,698	3,587
1976	3,667	3,754	3,747	3,691	3,659	3,619	3,582	3,611	3,617	3,648	3,679	3,746	3,668
1977	3,729	3,767	3,785	3,778	3,786	3,650	3,608	3,620	3,787	3,779	3,833	3,873	3,749
1978	3,875	3,904	3,928	3,949	3,875	3,784	3,755	3,747	3,897	3,901	3,996	4,015	3,885
1979	4,008	4,048	4,051	3,977	3,979	3,913	3,858	3,873	3,998	4,048	4,052	4,101	3,993
1980	4,051	4,075	4,046	4,058	3,969	3,932	3,881	3,939	3,997	3,966	3,976	3,922	3,984
1981	3,983	3,986	4,046	4,081	4,111	3,994	3,907	3,926	3,900	4,011	3,971	3,990	3,992
	White workers, 65 years and over												
1967	2,310	2,330	2,306	2,354	2,331	2,401	2,340	2,306	2,352	2,388	2,410	2,405	2,352
1968	2,301	2,307	2,307	2,309	2,446	2,422	2,365	2,356	2,452	2,495	2,446	2,457	2,331
1969	2,348	2,425	2,460	2,483	2,480	2,461	2,393	2,449	2,519	2,494	2,509	2,469	2,458
1970	2,406	2,471	2,506	2,469	2,393	2,367	2,317	2,360	2,419	2,451	2,387	2,428	2,415
1971	2,367	2,335	2,363	2,417	2,465	2,417	2,391	2,352	2,406	2,370	2,348	2,357	2,382
1972	2,311	2,329	2,370	2,322	2,310	2,295	2,325	2,308	2,331	2,326	2,282	2,274	2,315
1973	2,145	2,204	2,275	2,286	2,275	2,272	2,225	2,260	2,264	2,251	2,235	2,190	2,241
1974	2,139	2,153	2,175	2,232	2,185	2,207	2,208	2,262	2,301	2,284	2,188	2,182	2,209
1975	2,165	2,140	2,232	2,289	2,268	2,229	2,245	2,161	2,207	2,212	2,163	2,123	2,201
1976	2,155	2,155	2,118	2,151	2,153	2,101	2,079	2,104	2,234	2,217	2,208	2,199	2,157
1977	2,082	2,151	2,133	2,229	2,177	2,136	2,133	2,120	2,261	2,318	2,351	2,308	2,200
1978	2,289	2,268	2,286	2,360	2,335	2,382	2,304	2,231	2,316	2,333	2,394	2,424	2,327
1979	2,390	2,435	2,409	2,476	2,425	2,386	2,318	2,337	2,376	2,425	2,452	2,413	2,403
1980	2,421	2,425	2,419	2,414	2,428	2,375	2,328	2,385	2,401	2,418	2,444	2,380	2,403
1981	2,307	2,341	2,395	2,446	2,417	2,381	2,385	2,366	2,428	2,472	2,418	2,434	2,399

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A-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White males, 65 years and over												
1967	1,469	1,485	1,476	1,536	1,533	1,588	1,571	1,571	1,552	1,552	1,533	1,522	1,532
1968	1,473	1,477	1,455	1,492	1,577	1,580	1,573	1,590	1,607	1,604	1,556	1,535	1,543
1969	1,488	1,531	1,523	1,545	1,551	1,564	1,545	1,594	1,634	1,608	1,582	1,543	1,559
1970	1,519	1,570	1,562	1,570	1,541	1,509	1,502	1,518	1,543	1,568	1,506	1,490	1,533
1971	1,448	1,436	1,464	1,529	1,560	1,566	1,522	1,506	1,540	1,497	1,461	1,429	1,496
1972	1,444	1,433	1,487	1,438	1,449	1,445	1,469	1,448	1,436	1,416	1,376	1,372	1,434
1973	1,307	1,324	1,404	1,367	1,383	1,379	1,365	1,377	1,373	1,373	1,346	1,322	1,360
1974	1,300	1,329	1,344	1,387	1,351	1,381	1,392	1,443	1,456	1,450	1,365	1,348	1,378
1975	1,332	1,322	1,396	1,405	1,389	1,380	1,399	1,370	1,374	1,347	1,313	1,290	1,359
1976	1,285	1,275	1,250	1,285	1,255	1,261	1,276	1,301	1,377	1,342	1,339	1,326	1,297
1977	1,247	1,267	1,215	1,257	1,269	1,291	1,330	1,316	1,375	1,420	1,445	1,399	1,319
1978	1,357	1,344	1,356	1,383	1,362	1,415	1,377	1,372	1,415	1,459	1,475	1,457	1,397
1979	1,437	1,462	1,429	1,461	1,442	1,440	1,423	1,437	1,463	1,441	1,457	1,431	1,443
1980	1,413	1,463	1,438	1,423	1,436	1,408	1,397	1,445	1,433	1,425	1,446	1,421	1,429
1981	1,378	1,381	1,401	1,448	1,412	1,396	1,423	1,424	1,437	1,476	1,402	1,432	1,418
	White females, 65 years and over												
1967	841	845	830	818	798	813	769	735	800	836	877	883	820
1968	828	830	852	817	869	842	792	766	845	891	890	922	788
1969	860	894	937	938	929	897	848	855	885	886	927	926	899
1970	887	901	944	899	852	857	815	842	876	883	881	937	881
1971	918	898	899	889	905	851	870	846	865	874	888	928	886
1972	867	896	883	883	861	849	856	859	895	910	906	902	881
1973	838	880	872	919	891	893	860	882	890	878	889	869	880
1974	839	824	830	845	834	826	816	819	844	834	823	835	831
1975	833	817	836	884	879	849	846	791	834	865	849	833	842
1976	871	880	868	866	898	840	803	801	858	875	870	872	858
1977	835	885	918	971	909	845	803	803	886	898	907	909	881
1978	932	923	931	978	972	967	926	860	901	874	919	968	929
1979	952	973	979	1,014	983	946	894	900	913	984	995	982	959
1980	1,008	962	980	991	991	967	931	939	967	992	999	959	974
1981	929	960	994	998	1,005	985	962	942	990	997	1,016	1,002	982
	Black and other workers, 16 years and over												
1967	7,312	7,356	7,289	7,528	7,481	7,587	7,655	7,628	7,633	7,641	7,701	7,740	7,546
1968	7,364	7,505	7,582	7,721	7,777	7,715	7,846	7,871	7,727	7,828	7,875	7,913	7,727
1969	7,754	7,825	7,832	7,854	7,781	7,829	8,068	8,272	8,063	8,203	8,216	8,269	7,997
1970	8,088	7,988	8,076	8,065	8,076	8,049	8,236	8,289	8,021	8,068	8,100	8,064	8,093
1971	7,906	7,919	8,053	8,049	8,095	8,058	8,351	8,351	8,231	8,325	8,346	8,211	8,158
1972	8,054	8,166	8,280	8,329	8,421	8,565	8,634	8,679	8,431	8,613	8,690	8,736	8,467
1973	8,495	8,663	8,941	8,921	8,916	9,001	9,236	9,291	9,052	9,315	9,282	9,376	9,041
1974	9,199	9,170	9,209	9,249	9,267	9,426	9,474	9,536	9,297	9,369	9,224	9,152	9,299
1975	8,903	8,891	8,913	8,936	8,981	9,142	9,350	9,426	9,171	9,305	9,322	9,345	9,142
1976	9,231	9,282	9,471	9,567	9,569	9,610	9,839	9,867	9,650	9,661	9,843	9,825	9,619
1977	9,699	9,712	9,793	9,875	9,899	10,151	10,264	10,237	10,083	10,134	10,268	10,499	10,052
1978	10,298	10,435	10,537	10,605	10,671	10,853	11,003	11,089	10,894	10,972	11,032	11,059	10,788
1979	10,851	10,923	11,079	11,036	11,083	11,266	11,593	11,504	11,379	11,421	11,424	11,421	11,249
1980	11,158	11,170	11,141	11,118	11,137	11,279	11,606	11,588	11,308	11,410	11,414	11,385	11,310
1981	11,352	11,245	11,361	11,421	11,456	11,408	11,705	11,616	11,370	11,387	11,456	11,377	11,429
	Black and other males, 16 years and over												
1967	4,133	4,139	4,098	4,251	4,623	4,370	4,420	4,406	4,367	4,305	4,320	4,341	4,284
1968	4,144	4,198	4,253	4,357	4,359	4,382	4,453	4,504	4,357	4,362	4,402	4,425	4,350
1969	4,327	4,358	4,351	4,370	4,358	4,436	4,547	4,655	4,495	4,562	4,526	4,550	4,461
1970	4,505	4,446	4,489	4,459	4,486	4,483	4,644	4,689	4,466	4,483	4,498	4,463	4,501
1971	4,367	4,357	4,456	4,494	4,498	4,509	4,669	4,667	4,572	4,579	4,588	4,509	4,523
1972	4,369	4,436	4,553	4,574	4,646	4,820	4,826	4,874	4,714	4,795	4,787	4,800	4,683
1973	4,661	4,756	4,918	4,933	4,963	5,030	5,144	5,171	5,019	5,159	5,133	5,158	5,004
1974	5,086	5,007	5,028	5,049	5,110	5,197	5,230	5,238	5,038	5,099	5,034	4,960	5,090
1975	4,797	4,773	4,756	4,778	4,854	4,921	5,067	5,153	4,968	4,978	4,980	4,952	4,915
1976	4,876	4,878	4,933	5,058	5,158	5,172	5,311	5,335	5,185	5,161	5,208	5,220	5,126
1977	5,182	5,169	5,220	5,278	5,308	5,506	5,545	5,490	5,300	5,357	5,441	5,521	5,360
1978	5,408	5,440	5,514	5,550	5,637	5,766	5,872	5,812	5,670	5,723	5,756	5,757	5,659
1979	5,677	5,682	5,733	5,775	5,882	6,015	6,129	6,110	6,001	5,940	5,883	5,874	5,893
1980	5,726	5,712	5,760	5,735	5,751	5,865	6,014	5,955	5,792	5,884	5,854	5,830	5,823
1981	5,802	5,744	5,881	5,838	5,941	5,854	6,045	6,030	5,876	5,825	5,798	5,728	5,864
	Black and other females, 16 years and over												
1967	3,179	3,217	3,191	3,277	3,218	3,217	3,235	3,223	3,266	3,336	3,382	3,399	3,262
1968	3,220	3,306	3,329	3,364	3,418	3,333	3,393	3,367	3,370	3,466	3,472	3,489	3,377
1969	3,427	3,467	3,482	3,484	3,423	3,392	3,521	3,617	3,567	3,641	3,690	3,719	3,536
1970	3,583	3,543	3,587	3,606	3,589	3,566	3,592	3,869	3,555	3,585	3,602	3,602	3,584
1971	3,539	3,563	3,597	3,555	3,595	3,548	3,681	3,685	3,658	3,746	3,758	3,703	3,636
1972	3,685	3,730	3,727	3,755	3,774	3,745	3,808	3,805	3,717	3,818	3,604	3,938	3,784
1973	3,834	3,907	4,023	3,987	3,953	3,970	4,093	4,120	4,033	4,159	4,150	4,218	4,037
1974	4,114	4,163	4,181	4,200	4,156	4,228	4,244	4,298	4,259	4,270	4,191	4,193	4,209
1975	4,107	4,118	4,156	4,158	4,127	4,222	4,283	4,273	4,204	4,327	4,343	4,392	4,226
1976	4,356	4,406	4,538	4,509	4,411	4,438	4,528	4,530	4,465	4,499	4,634	4,604	4,493
1977	4,518	4,543	4,573	4,596	4,590	4,645	4,720	4,746	4,783	4,778	4,827	4,978	4,692
1978	4,890	4,996	5,023	5,055	5,033	5,087	5,131	5,277	5,224	5,249	5,276	5,303	5,128
1979	5,173	5,241	5,345	5,261	5,201	5,251	5,463	5,393	5,377	5,480	5,541	5,547	5,356
1980	5,433	5,457	5,381	5,383	5,386	5,414	5,593	5,633	5,515	5,525	5,560	5,556	5,487
1981	5,550	5,501	5,479	5,583	5,515	5,554	5,660	5,585	5,494	5,561	5,659	5,649	5,566

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A-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 16 to 19 years												
1967	453	445	439	445	444	566	643	651	480	485	510	534	508
1968	483	465	479	504	482	543	721	732	458	516	493	550	536
1969	513	504	497	487	429	538	735	791	506	573	568	571	559
1970	523	512	503	495	502	534	693	701	430	471	471	484	527
1971	429	429	461	461	448	459	716	669	462	470	501	481	499
1972	434	416	474	477	510	592	786	777	467	487	497	513	536
1973	488	521	565	553	569	682	822	830	538	598	602	610	614
1974	611	561	568	550	564	675	807	814	556	594	532	538	614
1975	474	534	491	611	529	637	807	782	498	536	548	557	584
1976	532	534	544	524	537	579	830	779	477	511	564	578	582
1977	503	494	479	480	492	674	847	834	531	578	600	625	595
1978	552	581	566	591	608	742	970	916	592	631	663	692	675
1979	636	652	659	642	626	742	967	916	616	621	662	668	701
1980	609	588	607	611	633	740	953	843	580	588	615	605	665
1981	603	542	569	608	647	645	889	746	519	508	553	565	616
	Black and other males, 16 to 19 years												
1967	250	238	237	257	271	351	382	398	278	263	276	300	292
1968	262	250	279	299	282	321	425	440	270	288	287	325	311
1969	303	292	271	280	243	313	419	461	303	329	316	312	320
1970	300	305	308	297	286	309	399	418	238	255	256	275	304
1971	243	248	259	272	255	280	411	403	264	265	294	276	289
1972	237	234	278	287	303	386	468	463	286	286	291	305	319
1973	283	308	336	323	334	382	463	484	315	352	343	342	355
1974	356	313	319	309	328	369	469	449	298	343	304	295	346
1975	242	300	273	375	275	338	418	416	258	270	293	286	312
1976	282	279	295	290	295	330	472	429	257	280	310	324	320
1977	271	259	254	248	272	382	476	473	294	315	331	346	327
1978	305	326	313	329	315	412	541	489	300	330	336	351	362
1979	310	330	353	337	363	418	508	531	335	332	335	320	373
1980	306	293	324	337	353	422	519	441	313	323	336	304	356
1981	299	280	321	314	357	347	480	413	282	264	286	292	328
	Black and other females, 16 to 19 years												
1967	203	207	202	188	173	215	261	253	202	222	234	234	216
1968	221	215	200	205	200	222	296	292	188	228	206	225	225
1969	210	212	226	207	186	225	316	330	203	244	252	259	239
1970	223	207	195	198	216	225	294	283	193	216	215	209	223
1971	186	181	202	189	193	180	305	266	198	205	207	205	210
1972	197	182	196	190	207	206	318	313	181	200	207	208	217
1973	206	214	229	230	235	300	359	346	222	246	259	268	259
1974	255	248	249	241	236	306	338	365	258	251	228	243	269
1975	232	235	218	236	254	299	389	366	240	266	256	271	272
1976	250	256	248	235	242	250	358	350	220	231	253	256	262
1977	231	234	223	232	220	293	372	362	237	263	269	279	268
1978	247	256	252	262	292	330	429	427	291	301	327	341	313
1979	326	323	305	304	263	324	460	384	281	289	329	348	328
1980	303	295	282	275	280	318	434	402	267	265	279	301	308
1981	305	263	248	294	290	298	410	333	237	244	267	273	288
	Black and other workers, 16 to 17 years												
1967	153	137	141	136	143	208	278	274	147	161	171	182	178
1968	160	146	148	160	147	186	305	305	129	155	151	187	181
1969	163	158	157	165	149	203	331	334	157	195	182	183	198
1970	164	175	161	151	155	198	295	304	139	159	159	168	186
1971	155	169	158	154	137	139	302	264	141	135	156	161	173
1972	142	136	141	142	187	221	347	322	144	142	155	166	187
1973	126	157	178	183	196	243	375	368	157	180	157	173	209
1974	181	170	182	179	175	231	363	334	162	197	173	183	211
1975	186	187	169	189	182	246	361	332	112	165	158	174	205
1976	159	151	182	175	185	196	380	325	133	153	167	165	198
1977	164	163	150	159	140	247	349	312	155	171	185	181	198
1978	170	171	175	176	184	270	396	374	190	214	236	242	233
1979	243	220	206	202	208	250	399	369	218	202	236	225	248
1980	215	186	198	194	224	292	406	339	195	190	187	167	233
1981	197	173	168	202	222	231	391	315	174	160	156	168	213
	Black and other males, 16 to 17 years												
1967	95	82	86	86	96	138	176	175	95	98	103	115	112
1968	93	87	100	112	98	117	173	190	82	91	102	114	113
1969	102	90	91	98	87	126	190	200	99	118	107	106	118
1970	104	111	101	90	91	115	172	181	78	84	86	94	109
1971	86	98	89	91	83	98	173	162	69	75	90	91	101
1972	77	74	81	88	122	155	218	190	91	81	80	94	113
1973	76	97	103	106	126	134	210	211	85	99	84	92	119
1974	111	90	95	96	97	127	196	170	101	127	104	105	118
1975	93	104	97	101	100	130	175	170	49	79	81	87	106
1976	85	84	103	106	102	119	219	182	86	102	96	95	115
1977	93	90	86	87	85	146	206	196	95	103	107	99	116
1978	95	89	91	95	102	156	229	207	96	111	115	121	126
1979	113	109	109	109	127	136	210	221	119	107	122	108	132
1980	114	94	113	111	132	176	226	174	110	108	103	79	128
1981	101	87	93	105	136	138	219	183	95	85	77	75	116

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A-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
Black and other females, 16 to 17 years													
1967	58	55	55	50	47	70	102	99	52	63	68	67	66
1968	67	59	48	48	49	69	132	115	47	64	49	73	68
1969	61	68	66	67	62	77	141	134	58	77	75	77	80
1970	60	64	60	61	64	83	123	122	60	75	73	73	77
1971	68	71	69	63	54	40	129	102	72	61	66	71	73
1972	65	62	59	54	65	66	128	132	54	61	75	72	75
1973	50	61	74	77	70	109	165	157	71	81	73	81	89
1974	70	80	88	83	79	104	167	164	61	71	68	78	93
1975	93	83	73	87	82	116	185	162	63	86	77	87	99
1976	74	68	79	69	83	76	161	144	46	52	69	70	83
1977	71	74	64	73	55	102	145	116	60	68	78	83	82
1978	76	82	83	82	82	114	167	167	95	104	120	120	107
1979	130	112	96	94	81	114	190	149	98	96	114	118	116
1980	102	93	86	83	92	116	179	165	85	82	83	89	104
1981	96	86	75	98	86	93	172	133	79	75	79	94	97
Black and other workers, 18 to 19 years													
1967	300	308	299	309	299	358	364	377	332	323	339	352	331
1968	323	318	332	344	334	357	417	427	327	362	343	363	354
1969	351	346	340	324	279	336	404	457	349	378	386	387	361
1970	360	337	342	344	347	336	397	398	292	311	311	316	341
1971	274	261	303	308	311	320	412	404	321	334	345	320	325
1972	292	281	335	335	322	371	440	455	323	343	383	348	349
1973	361	364	387	370	370	438	447	461	381	417	444	437	407
1974	430	390	384	370	389	444	444	481	394	395	359	355	404
1975	288	347	321	322	351	391	446	451	384	370	391	382	370
1976	373	383	360	348	354	383	448	454	344	358	397	413	385
1977	339	331	328	321	353	427	498	522	376	407	414	445	397
1978	382	409	392	415	424	472	574	542	401	417	428	450	442
1979	393	433	453	440	418	492	568	546	399	419	426	442	453
1980	393	402	410	418	410	448	547	504	386	397	428	437	432
1981	406	369	401	406	425	414	498	431	345	348	397	396	403
Black and other males, 18 to 19 years													
1967	155	156	151	171	173	213	205	224	183	164	173	186	180
1968	170	163	179	187	184	204	252	250	187	197	186	211	198
1969	201	202	180	183	155	188	229	260	204	212	208	206	202
1970	196	194	207	207	195	193	227	237	160	171	170	181	194
1971	156	151	170	182	172	180	237	239	195	190	203	186	188
1972	160	160	197	199	180	231	250	273	196	205	212	212	206
1973	206	211	232	217	205	248	253	273	230	253	258	250	237
1974	245	223	223	213	231	242	273	280	197	216	199	190	228
1975	149	196	176	174	179	208	243	247	207	191	213	199	199
1976	197	195	191	183	194	209	251	247	170	178	213	228	204
1977	178	170	168	160	186	235	271	277	198	212	223	247	210
1978	211	236	222	234	213	255	311	281	204	220	221	230	236
1979	196	221	245	228	235	281	298	310	216	225	212	212	240
1980	192	199	212	225	221	245	293	266	203	214	232	225	227
1981	197	193	228	209	221	209	261	230	187	179	209	217	212
Black and other females, 18 to 19 years													
1967	145	152	148	138	126	145	159	153	149	159	166	166	151
1968	153	155	153	157	150	153	165	177	140	165	157	152	156
1969	150	144	160	141	124	148	175	197	145	166	178	181	159
1970	164	143	135	137	152	142	170	161	132	140	142	135	146
1971	118	110	133	126	139	139	175	165	126	144	142	134	137
1972	132	121	138	136	142	140	190	182	127	138	132	135	143
1973	155	153	155	153	165	190	194	188	151	164	186	187	170
1974	185	167	162	157	159	202	172	201	198	179	160	165	176
1975	139	151	146	149	172	183	204	204	177	180	179	183	172
1976	176	188	170	165	159	174	197	207	174	180	184	185	180
1977	161	161	160	161	166	191	227	245	178	194	191	196	186
1978	171	174	170	182	210	216	262	260	197	197	207	221	206
1979	197	212	208	211	182	211	270	236	183	193	214	230	213
1980	201	203	197	192	188	203	255	238	183	183	197	213	204
1981	209	176	174	197	204	205	237	201	158	169	188	179	191
Black and other workers, 20 years and over													
1967	6,858	6,910	6,849	7,083	7,037	7,020	7,012	6,978	7,154	7,156	7,191	7,206	7,039
1968	6,880	7,041	7,103	7,218	7,296	7,172	7,125	7,140	7,270	7,312	7,382	7,364	7,192
1969	7,241	7,322	7,335	7,367	7,352	7,290	7,332	7,481	7,556	7,630	7,648	7,699	7,438
1970	7,565	7,477	7,574	7,570	7,573	7,515	7,543	7,586	7,592	7,599	7,629	7,581	7,568
1971	7,477	7,490	7,591	7,588	7,646	7,598	7,636	7,683	7,769	7,855	7,845	7,730	7,660
1972	7,620	7,750	7,806	7,852	7,911	7,973	7,848	7,901	7,964	8,127	8,193	8,223	7,932
1973	8,008	8,141	8,376	8,367	8,346	8,318	8,414	8,460	8,515	8,717	8,682	8,766	8,427
1974	8,588	8,609	8,641	8,700	8,702	8,751	8,665	8,722	8,741	8,775	8,694	8,614	8,684
1975	8,428	8,357	8,422	8,425	8,452	8,506	8,543	8,644	8,675	8,768	8,773	8,787	8,565
1976	8,700	8,748	8,927	9,042	9,031	9,031	9,010	9,087	9,173	9,150	9,279	9,246	9,036
1977	9,197	9,218	9,314	9,394	9,406	9,477	9,416	9,402	9,551	9,556	9,669	9,874	9,457
1978	9,746	9,854	9,971	10,013	10,062	10,110	10,033	10,173	10,303	10,341	10,369	10,367	10,113
1979	10,214	10,271	10,420	10,394	10,457	10,524	10,625	10,588	10,763	10,799	10,760	10,754	10,548
1980	10,549	10,581	10,533	10,506	10,503	10,539	10,652	10,744	10,726	10,822	10,799	10,780	10,645
1981	10,749	10,703	10,791	10,813	10,808	10,762	10,816	10,870	10,851	10,878	10,904	10,812	10,813

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A-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
Black and other males, 20 years and over													
1967	3,883	3,900	3,861	3,994	3,992	4,018	4,038	4,008	4,089	4,042	4,044	4,041	3,993
1968	3,881	3,949	3,974	4,059	4,078	4,061	4,028	4,064	4,087	4,075	4,115	4,100	4,039
1969	4,024	4,067	4,080	4,090	4,115	4,123	4,128	4,195	4,192	4,233	4,210	4,238	4,141
1970	4,205	4,141	4,182	4,162	4,200	4,174	4,245	4,271	4,229	4,229	4,242	4,188	4,206
1971	4,125	4,108	4,196	4,222	4,243	4,230	4,258	4,264	4,308	4,314	4,294	4,232	4,233
1972	4,132	4,202	4,275	4,287	4,343	4,434	4,358	4,410	4,428	4,509	4,495	4,493	4,364
1973	4,379	4,448	4,583	4,610	4,628	4,648	4,680	4,687	4,704	4,806	4,791	4,816	4,649
1974	4,730	4,694	4,710	4,740	4,782	4,828	4,759	4,789	4,741	4,756	4,730	4,664	4,744
1975	4,553	4,473	4,483	4,503	4,579	4,583	4,649	4,737	4,711	4,707	4,686	4,666	4,611
1976	4,594	4,598	4,637	4,768	4,862	4,842	4,839	4,907	4,929	4,882	4,899	4,897	4,805
1977	4,910	4,909	4,966	5,031	5,036	5,124	5,070	5,017	5,006	5,042	5,110	5,175	5,033
1978	5,102	5,114	5,202	5,220	5,321	5,354	5,332	5,324	5,370	5,393	5,420	5,405	5,297
1979	5,367	5,352	5,379	5,438	5,519	5,597	5,621	5,579	5,666	5,610	5,548	5,553	5,519
1980	5,419	5,419	5,435	5,398	5,397	5,443	5,494	5,514	5,479	5,562	5,518	5,526	5,468
1981	5,503	5,464	5,560	5,524	5,584	5,506	5,565	5,618	5,594	5,561	5,511	5,436	5,536
Black and other females, 20 years and over													
1967	2,975	3,010	2,988	3,089	3,045	3,002	2,974	2,970	3,065	3,114	3,147	3,165	3,046
1968	2,999	3,092	3,129	3,159	3,218	3,111	3,097	3,076	3,183	3,237	3,267	3,264	3,153
1969	3,217	3,255	3,255	3,277	3,237	3,167	3,204	3,286	3,364	3,397	3,438	3,461	3,297
1970	3,360	3,336	3,392	3,408	3,373	3,341	3,298	3,315	3,362	3,370	3,387	3,393	3,362
1971	3,352	3,382	3,395	3,366	3,403	3,369	3,378	3,418	3,461	3,541	3,551	3,497	3,426
1972	3,488	3,548	3,531	3,565	3,568	3,539	3,490	3,491	3,536	3,618	3,697	3,730	3,567
1973	3,628	3,693	3,794	3,757	3,718	3,671	3,734	3,773	3,811	3,911	3,891	3,950	3,778
1974	3,858	3,915	3,932	3,960	3,920	3,923	3,906	3,933	4,001	4,019	3,964	3,950	3,940
1975	3,875	3,883	3,939	3,922	3,874	3,923	3,894	3,907	3,964	4,061	4,087	4,121	3,954
1976	4,107	4,150	4,290	4,273	4,169	4,189	4,170	4,180	4,244	4,268	4,380	4,349	4,231
1977	4,286	4,309	4,350	4,363	4,370	4,352	4,347	4,385	4,544	4,514	4,559	4,699	4,423
1978	4,643	4,740	4,769	4,792	4,741	4,757	4,702	4,850	4,933	4,949	4,949	4,962	4,816
1979	4,847	4,919	5,040	4,956	4,937	4,927	5,004	5,009	5,097	5,190	5,212	5,200	5,029
1980	5,129	5,163	5,098	5,108	5,106	5,096	5,159	5,231	5,248	5,259	5,280	5,254	5,177
1981	5,246	5,239	5,231	5,289	5,225	5,256	5,251	5,252	5,257	5,317	5,392	5,376	5,278
Black and other workers, 20 to 24 years													
1967	875	932	903	955	929	995	1,021	995	1,008	1,005	1,037	1,007	972
1968	958	967	995	1,026	1,063	1,032	1,039	1,039	1,062	1,048	1,078	1,075	1,032
1969	1,074	1,041	1,059	1,062	1,024	1,075	1,113	1,161	1,141	1,155	1,193	1,170	1,106
1970	1,164	1,104	1,119	1,121	1,126	1,135	1,179	1,171	1,141	1,136	1,137	1,160	1,141
1971	1,099	1,102	1,153	1,152	1,154	1,177	1,244	1,242	1,179	1,184	1,202	1,177	1,173
1972	1,124	1,151	1,168	1,177	1,224	1,292	1,253	1,311	1,287	1,318	1,337	1,351	1,249
1973	1,274	1,284	1,361	1,367	1,341	1,354	1,411	1,442	1,387	1,429	1,459	1,492	1,384
1974	1,363	1,335	1,369	1,395	1,393	1,437	1,459	1,462	1,364	1,429	1,391	1,344	1,396
1975	1,279	1,223	1,256	1,282	1,313	1,346	1,360	1,347	1,297	1,348	1,331	1,362	1,312
1976	1,317	1,304	1,376	1,465	1,464	1,501	1,519	1,492	1,389	1,389	1,440	1,403	1,420
1977	1,412	1,399	1,400	1,417	1,449	1,517	1,523	1,490	1,458	1,489	1,501	1,578	1,469
1978	1,523	1,532	1,584	1,573	1,602	1,627	1,607	1,661	1,583	1,623	1,641	1,663	1,602
1979	1,627	1,666	1,683	1,707	1,661	1,718	1,778	1,751	1,731	1,689	1,706	1,677	1,700
1980	1,591	1,622	1,625	1,648	1,656	1,669	1,742	1,750	1,672	1,632	1,623	1,564	1,649
1981	1,593	1,585	1,611	1,631	1,661	1,656	1,681	1,715	1,604	1,586	1,576	1,523	1,619
Black and other males, 20 to 24 years													
1967	525	548	520	536	515	574	591	574	567	552	549	548	550
1968	535	534	542	558	552	550	550	547	564	542	575	566	551
1969	551	550	561	557	563	591	608	632	604	597	619	607	587
1970	613	585	616	605	608	624	645	632	611	592	595	616	612
1971	574	582	628	636	631	647	679	691	639	637	669	634	637
1972	588	602	622	615	655	731	678	734	725	732	732	745	680
1973	697	701	745	754	751	761	800	798	766	782	820	842	768
1974	754	728	738	746	759	776	788	772	719	751	747	716	750
1975	669	656	664	669	696	694	706	718	670	718	715	728	692
1976	708	712	716	751	788	775	789	789	737	736	752	724	748
1977	766	732	762	757	767	782	802	766	757	788	772	819	773
1978	781	774	800	769	833	835	843	855	797	811	822	841	813
1979	855	872	870	919	887	937	928	911	911	894	876	873	895
1980	812	828	855	867	884	879	912	892	854	826	817	801	852
1981	816	814	848	834	856	835	868	882	846	806	788	766	830
Black and other females, 20 to 24 years													
1967	350	384	383	419	414	421	430	421	441	453	488	459	422
1968	423	433	453	468	511	482	489	492	498	506	503	509	481
1969	523	491	498	505	461	484	505	529	537	558	574	563	519
1970	551	519	503	516	518	511	534	539	530	544	541	544	529
1971	525	520	525	517	522	530	565	550	540	547	533	544	535
1972	537	550	545	562	568	562	575	577	561	586	605	606	570
1973	577	583	617	613	590	593	611	644	621	647	639	651	616
1974	610	607	631	649	634	661	671	689	645	679	644	628	646
1975	610	568	593	614	616	652	654	629	628	630	616	634	620
1976	609	593	660	714	676	726	730	703	653	653	688	679	672
1977	647	666	638	661	682	735	720	724	701	701	729	760	697
1978	742	758	785	804	768	792	764	806	787	812	819	822	788
1979	773	795	813	788	774	780	850	838	822	795	830	804	805
1980	779	794	770	780	771	790	830	858	819	807	806	763	797
1981	777	771	764	798	805	821	813	833	759	780	788	757	789

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A-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
Black and other workers, 25 years and over													
1967	5,983	5,979	5,944	6,126	6,111	6,026	5,992	5,985	6,126	6,148	6,152	6,198	6,065
1968	5,923	6,075	6,106	6,192	6,231	6,140	6,084	6,101	6,209	6,263	6,303	6,288	6,160
1969	6,166	6,280	6,276	6,303	6,328	6,216	6,221	6,321	6,416	6,476	6,455	6,528	6,334
1970	6,401	6,372	6,455	6,448	6,448	6,381	6,363	6,417	6,451	6,463	6,495	6,420	6,427
1971	6,379	6,389	6,441	6,434	6,492	6,421	6,390	6,433	6,590	6,673	6,645	6,552	6,490
1972	6,496	6,599	6,640	6,674	6,687	6,679	6,595	6,591	6,677	6,809	6,856	6,872	6,684
1973	6,733	6,857	7,016	7,001	7,007	6,966	7,026	7,017	7,127	7,286	7,223	7,274	7,045
1974	7,223	7,274	7,271	7,306	7,308	7,314	7,206	7,260	7,379	7,346	7,301	7,270	7,288
1975	7,150	7,132	7,165	7,144	7,120	7,159	7,183	7,297	7,377	7,421	7,443	7,424	7,252
1976	7,381	7,444	7,553	7,638	7,569	7,530	7,489	7,597	7,785	7,761	7,840	7,845	7,616
1977	7,785	7,819	7,914	7,979	7,957	7,958	7,894	7,911	8,093	8,068	8,165	8,295	7,986
1978	8,223	8,324	8,387	8,441	8,460	8,483	8,425	8,513	8,718	8,717	8,727	8,702	8,509
1979	8,585	8,607	8,736	8,687	8,796	8,806	8,849	8,837	9,030	9,110	9,055	9,077	8,850
1980	8,960	8,959	8,908	8,858	8,849	8,870	8,910	8,993	9,054	9,188	9,176	9,216	8,994
1981	9,156	9,118	9,180	9,181	9,147	9,106	9,135	9,155	9,246	9,292	9,327	9,289	9,195
Black and other males, 25 years and over													
1967	3,356	3,352	3,340	3,458	3,476	3,445	3,448	3,434	3,503	3,486	3,492	3,492	3,440
1968	3,347	3,415	3,430	3,500	3,524	3,511	3,477	3,518	3,524	3,532	3,540	3,533	3,488
1969	3,473	3,517	3,518	3,532	3,552	3,533	3,521	3,563	3,588	3,636	3,592	3,630	3,555
1970	3,592	3,555	3,566	3,557	3,593	3,551	3,600	3,640	3,618	3,637	3,648	3,570	3,594
1971	3,550	3,527	3,569	3,585	3,612	3,583	3,578	3,565	3,668	3,678	3,627	3,597	3,597
1972	3,545	3,600	3,653	3,671	3,688	3,702	3,680	3,676	3,703	3,777	3,763	3,749	3,685
1973	3,681	3,748	3,839	3,857	3,878	3,888	3,902	3,889	3,937	4,023	3,972	3,975	3,883
1974	3,975	3,966	3,972	3,994	4,023	4,052	3,971	4,017	4,023	4,006	3,982	3,947	3,994
1975	3,884	3,817	3,820	3,835	3,863	3,889	3,942	4,019	4,042	3,988	3,970	3,937	3,918
1976	3,883	3,888	3,922	4,048	4,075	4,067	4,051	4,118	4,192	4,147	4,147	4,173	4,056
1977	4,145	4,177	4,203	4,275	4,268	4,340	4,268	4,251	4,250	4,253	4,336	4,356	4,261
1978	4,321	4,341	4,402	4,451	4,487	4,518	4,487	4,469	4,574	4,582	4,596	4,564	4,482
1979	4,512	4,481	4,508	4,519	4,632	4,659	4,695	4,667	4,755	4,715	4,671	4,680	4,625
1980	4,608	4,590	4,581	4,530	4,513	4,564	4,581	4,622	4,624	4,735	4,701	4,725	4,614
1981	4,687	4,650	4,713	4,690	4,727	4,671	4,697	4,736	4,748	4,755	4,723	4,670	4,706
Black and other females, 25 years and over													
1967	2,627	2,627	2,604	2,668	2,635	2,581	2,544	2,551	2,623	2,662	2,660	2,706	2,625
1968	2,576	2,660	2,676	2,692	2,707	2,629	2,607	2,583	2,685	2,731	2,763	2,755	2,672
1969	2,693	2,763	2,758	2,771	2,776	2,683	2,700	2,758	2,828	2,840	2,863	2,898	2,779
1970	2,809	2,817	2,889	2,891	2,855	2,831	2,764	2,776	2,833	2,826	2,847	2,850	2,833
1971	2,829	2,862	2,871	2,849	2,880	2,838	2,812	2,868	2,922	2,995	3,018	2,955	2,893
1972	2,951	2,999	2,987	3,003	2,999	2,976	2,915	2,914	2,975	3,031	3,093	3,123	2,999
1973	3,051	3,109	3,177	3,144	3,128	3,078	3,123	3,128	3,190	3,264	3,251	3,300	3,162
1974	3,248	3,308	3,299	3,312	3,285	3,262	3,235	3,243	3,357	3,340	3,319	3,323	3,294
1975	3,265	3,316	3,345	3,309	3,257	3,271	3,240	3,278	3,335	3,432	3,473	3,488	3,334
1976	3,498	3,556	3,631	3,590	3,494	3,463	3,438	3,478	3,592	3,614	3,693	3,672	3,559
1977	3,640	3,641	3,711	3,703	3,689	3,617	3,627	3,660	3,843	3,814	3,829	3,939	3,725
1978	3,902	3,983	3,985	3,990	3,973	3,965	3,938	4,044	4,144	4,136	4,131	4,138	4,027
1979	4,073	4,125	4,229	4,168	4,163	4,147	4,154	4,170	4,275	4,395	4,383	4,397	4,225
1980	4,352	4,368	4,328	4,327	4,336	4,306	4,329	4,371	4,430	4,453	4,475	4,491	4,380
1981	4,469	4,468	4,467	4,491	4,420	4,435	4,438	4,419	4,498	4,537	4,604	4,619	4,489
Black and other workers, 25 to 54 years													
1967	4,927	4,911	4,914	5,056	5,028	4,937	4,972	4,969	5,052	5,083	5,088	5,095	5,002
1968	4,906	5,008	5,073	5,110	5,113	5,053	4,992	5,019	5,118	5,150	5,196	5,171	5,076
1969	5,111	5,174	5,145	5,179	5,188	5,096	5,112	5,217	5,292	5,353	5,309	5,384	5,215
1970	5,245	5,205	5,282	5,285	5,310	5,220	5,198	5,239	5,282	5,293	5,323	5,282	5,265
1971	5,225	5,254	5,315	5,313	5,345	5,279	5,246	5,274	5,363	5,450	5,450	5,381	5,327
1972	5,355	5,455	5,429	5,523	5,492	5,521	5,452	5,436	5,510	5,621	5,671	5,721	5,518
1973	5,616	5,718	5,844	5,829	5,865	5,843	5,835	5,843	5,932	6,067	6,047	6,093	5,878
1974	6,051	6,068	6,050	6,077	6,119	6,117	6,045	6,158	6,208	6,165	6,146	6,089	6,108
1975	5,953	5,936	5,981	5,991	5,984	6,009	6,034	6,137	6,195	6,223	6,249	6,209	6,076
1976	6,205	6,278	6,383	6,487	6,426	6,402	6,357	6,412	6,517	6,505	6,569	6,585	6,424
1977	6,584	6,653	6,733	6,785	6,750	6,740	6,710	6,707	6,843	6,809	6,879	6,997	6,766
1978	6,985	7,123	7,140	7,166	7,171	7,185	7,147	7,187	7,384	7,381	7,348	7,367	7,216
1979	7,287	7,336	7,434	7,386	7,473	7,488	7,547	7,530	7,650	7,700	7,686	7,730	7,522
1980	7,671	7,638	7,630	7,572	7,544	7,577	7,605	7,665	7,717	7,793	7,820	7,860	7,675
1981	7,812	7,771	7,847	7,870	7,851	7,782	7,818	7,809	7,882	7,929	7,958	7,953	7,856
Black and other males, 25 to 54 years													
1967	2,777	2,765	2,760	2,853	2,851	2,805	2,834	2,834	2,879	2,866	2,867	2,856	2,828
1968	2,771	2,822	2,853	2,885	2,896	2,888	2,848	2,877	2,871	2,885	2,904	2,901	2,867
1969	2,881	2,901	2,890	2,903	2,913	2,891	2,881	2,921	2,938	2,989	2,929	2,972	2,918
1970	2,912	2,885	2,902	2,901	2,933	2,888	2,921	2,951	2,944	2,968	2,977	2,923	2,926
1971	2,896	2,871	2,918	2,928	2,959	2,944	2,935	2,925	2,984	3,002	2,973	2,950	2,942
1972	2,904	2,961	2,981	3,018	3,022	3,064	3,032	3,016	3,051	3,109	3,115	3,130	3,035
1973	3,074	3,123	3,209	3,216	3,240	3,252	3,242	3,236	3,274	3,344	3,319	3,340	3,240
1974	3,322	3,316	3,296	3,313	3,358	3,386	3,342	3,400	3,367	3,339	3,339	3,299	3,340
1975	3,223	3,160	3,188	3,207	3,242	3,277	3,314	3,380	3,402	3,356	3,328	3,288	3,281
1976	3,270	3,287	3,324	3,446	3,446	3,447	3,431	3,471	3,527	3,492	3,488	3,513	3,425
1977	3,486	3,546	3,542	3,619	3,608	3,667	3,605	3,586	3,589	3,589	3,643	3,664	3,595
1978	3,655	3,701	3,738	3,771	3,784	3,790	3,781	3,743	3,852	3,849	3,839	3,811	3,776
1979	3,808	3,807	3,848	3,853	3,933	3,953	3,976	3,950	3,997	3,954	3,943	3,969	3,916
1980	3,942	3,909	3,921	3,879	3,858	3,903	3,907	3,921	3,944	4,017	3,999	4,019	3,935
1981	3,995	3,956	4,008	4,008	4,044	3,991	4,022	4,039	4,068	4,069	4,027	3,991	4,018

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A-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other females, 25 to 54 years												
1967	2,150	2,146	2,154	2,203	2,177	2,132	2,138	2,135	2,173	2,217	2,221	2,239	2,174
1968	2,135	2,186	2,220	2,225	2,217	2,165	2,144	2,142	2,247	2,265	2,292	2,270	2,209
1969	2,230	2,273	2,255	2,276	2,275	2,205	2,231	2,296	2,354	2,364	2,380	2,412	2,297
1970	2,333	2,320	2,380	2,384	2,377	2,332	2,277	2,288	2,338	2,325	2,346	2,359	2,339
1971	2,329	2,383	2,397	2,384	2,387	2,335	2,311	2,348	2,379	2,448	2,477	2,431	2,385
1972	2,451	2,493	2,448	2,505	2,470	2,457	2,420	2,421	2,459	2,511	2,557	2,592	2,483
1973	2,541	2,595	2,635	2,613	2,625	2,590	2,593	2,607	2,658	2,722	2,728	2,752	2,638
1974	2,729	2,752	2,754	2,764	2,761	2,730	2,703	2,759	2,840	2,826	2,808	2,790	2,768
1975	2,730	2,776	2,794	2,784	2,742	2,732	2,719	2,757	2,793	2,868	2,921	2,921	2,794
1976	2,935	2,991	3,059	3,041	2,980	2,955	2,926	2,941	2,989	3,013	3,081	3,072	2,998
1977	3,098	3,107	3,190	3,165	3,141	3,073	3,105	3,121	3,254	3,220	3,236	3,333	3,170
1978	3,330	3,422	3,402	3,395	3,388	3,395	3,366	3,444	3,531	3,532	3,509	3,556	3,439
1979	3,479	3,529	3,586	3,533	3,540	3,535	3,571	3,580	3,653	3,746	3,743	3,762	3,605
1980	3,729	3,729	3,709	3,693	3,686	3,674	3,698	3,744	3,773	3,776	3,820	3,841	3,740
1981	3,817	3,815	3,839	3,862	3,807	3,791	3,796	3,770	3,814	3,860	3,931	3,962	3,838
	Black and other workers, 25 to 34 years												
1967	1,707	1,681	1,709	1,757	1,772	1,749	1,756	1,758	1,780	1,797	1,781	1,804	1,754
1968	1,734	1,770	1,793	1,805	1,819	1,810	1,763	1,801	1,822	1,816	1,811	1,817	1,797
1969	1,815	1,866	1,843	1,876	1,883	1,870	1,897	1,936	1,961	1,968	1,896	1,961	1,898
1970	1,919	1,914	1,971	1,949	1,952	1,913	1,906	1,931	1,959	1,954	1,993	1,974	1,944
1971	1,974	1,979	2,025	2,009	2,030	1,966	1,990	1,994	2,044	2,083	2,079	2,070	2,021
1972	2,013	2,074	2,053	2,074	2,113	2,113	2,114	2,115	2,152	2,201	2,236	2,227	2,125
1973	2,189	2,238	2,290	2,317	2,336	2,343	2,363	2,373	2,404	2,479	2,447	2,494	2,357
1974	2,439	2,456	2,463	2,489	2,537	2,512	2,494	2,568	2,596	2,578	2,578	2,516	2,518
1975	2,473	2,481	2,499	2,554	2,520	2,533	2,548	2,579	2,593	2,656	2,639	2,611	2,557
1976	2,622	2,692	2,765	2,842	2,788	2,773	2,741	2,789	2,852	2,832	2,842	2,841	2,779
1977	2,804	2,860	2,909	2,963	2,940	2,969	2,958	2,977	3,045	3,007	3,001	3,037	2,956
1978	3,023	3,064	3,135	3,165	3,205	3,234	3,234	3,252	3,311	3,317	3,284	3,316	3,212
1979	3,260	3,231	3,280	3,279	3,354	3,381	3,440	3,422	3,526	3,523	3,530	3,491	3,393
1980	3,497	3,441	3,447	3,412	3,407	3,428	3,461	3,543	3,545	3,583	3,614	3,592	3,498
1981	3,559	3,511	3,531	3,588	3,558	3,537	3,590	3,613	3,628	3,638	3,610	3,593	3,580
	Black and other males, 25 to 34 years												
1967	985	979	978	1,014	1,030	1,000	1,019	1,028	1,046	1,033	1,017	1,031	1,013
1968	999	1,017	1,026	1,039	1,060	1,058	1,044	1,055	1,067	1,061	1,053	1,058	1,045
1969	1,050	1,066	1,057	1,068	1,076	1,082	1,098	1,120	1,120	1,138	1,098	1,120	1,091
1970	1,103	1,094	1,103	1,101	1,109	1,085	1,117	1,134	1,141	1,136	1,152	1,125	1,116
1971	1,126	1,130	1,139	1,154	1,165	1,146	1,154	1,139	1,173	1,178	1,166	1,158	1,153
1972	1,102	1,142	1,143	1,141	1,171	1,178	1,176	1,185	1,186	1,218	1,223	1,217	1,174
1973	1,197	1,217	1,259	1,295	1,304	1,313	1,297	1,302	1,326	1,366	1,358	1,390	1,302
1974	1,345	1,324	1,324	1,344	1,385	1,396	1,389	1,415	1,409	1,380	1,420	1,379	1,376
1975	1,357	1,323	1,342	1,366	1,383	1,373	1,397	1,431	1,424	1,430	1,396	1,388	1,385
1976	1,372	1,390	1,419	1,488	1,463	1,488	1,461	1,492	1,525	1,506	1,485	1,495	1,463
1977	1,462	1,524	1,532	1,560	1,547	1,599	1,556	1,569	1,554	1,559	1,557	1,574	1,549
1978	1,570	1,581	1,633	1,641	1,647	1,674	1,679	1,656	1,704	1,699	1,690	1,716	1,657
1979	1,707	1,675	1,684	1,690	1,740	1,746	1,770	1,744	1,812	1,790	1,800	1,786	1,746
1980	1,792	1,768	1,763	1,728	1,745	1,758	1,747	1,788	1,799	1,823	1,830	1,821	1,781
1981	1,827	1,806	1,821	1,831	1,849	1,820	1,833	1,843	1,850	1,826	1,810	1,804	1,827
	Black and other females, 25 to 34 years												
1967	722	702	731	743	742	749	737	730	734	764	764	773	741
1968	735	753	767	766	759	752	719	746	755	755	758	759	752
1969	765	800	786	808	807	788	799	816	841	830	798	841	807
1970	816	820	868	848	843	828	789	798	819	818	841	849	828
1971	848	848	887	854	865	820	837	855	871	906	913	913	868
1972	912	932	910	934	942	935	938	931	967	983	1,013	1,009	951
1973	992	1,021	1,032	1,022	1,032	1,030	1,066	1,070	1,078	1,113	1,090	1,104	1,054
1974	1,095	1,132	1,139	1,145	1,153	1,116	1,105	1,153	1,187	1,198	1,158	1,138	1,143
1975	1,116	1,158	1,157	1,187	1,138	1,160	1,151	1,148	1,169	1,226	1,243	1,223	1,172
1976	1,250	1,301	1,346	1,355	1,324	1,285	1,280	1,296	1,327	1,327	1,359	1,346	1,316
1977	1,342	1,336	1,377	1,403	1,391	1,369	1,403	1,408	1,491	1,448	1,444	1,462	1,407
1978	1,454	1,483	1,502	1,523	1,558	1,560	1,555	1,596	1,606	1,618	1,594	1,599	1,554
1979	1,553	1,556	1,596	1,589	1,613	1,635	1,671	1,678	1,713	1,733	1,731	1,705	1,648
1980	1,705	1,673	1,683	1,683	1,661	1,669	1,713	1,754	1,746	1,759	1,784	1,772	1,717
1981	1,732	1,705	1,709	1,757	1,709	1,717	1,756	1,770	1,778	1,813	1,800	1,790	1,753
	Black and other workers, 35 to 44 years												
1967	1,769	1,770	1,760	1,793	1,795	1,759	1,760	1,727	1,774	1,787	1,796	1,797	1,774
1968	1,748	1,755	1,769	1,768	1,754	1,736	1,727	1,716	1,731	1,764	1,806	1,802	1,756
1969	1,774	1,761	1,761	1,753	1,758	1,718	1,715	1,747	1,757	1,804	1,799	1,811	1,764
1970	1,781	1,780	1,788	1,804	1,796	1,772	1,760	1,760	1,742	1,759	1,747	1,731	1,769
1971	1,753	1,741	1,770	1,774	1,762	1,766	1,735	1,749	1,760	1,782	1,790	1,770	1,764
1972	1,802	1,818	1,806	1,843	1,829	1,832	1,807	1,774	1,811	1,861	1,881	1,914	1,832
1973	1,884	1,915	1,974	1,931	1,936	1,899	1,890	1,857	1,875	1,924	1,954	1,943	1,915
1974	1,941	1,952	1,975	1,969	1,955	1,962	1,947	1,986	1,997	1,971	1,970	1,981	1,967
1975	1,942	1,901	1,887	1,865	1,871	1,912	1,918	1,964	2,003	1,957	1,953	1,987	1,930
1976	1,967	1,969	2,008	1,996	2,002	2,011	2,006	2,029	2,045	2,039	2,080	2,069	2,018
1977	2,107	2,107	2,119	2,121	2,122	2,109	2,115	2,116	2,124	2,128	2,172	2,228	2,131
1978	2,211	2,284	2,257	2,287	2,257	2,269	2,233	2,236	2,348	2,334	2,291	2,262	2,273
1979	2,264	2,282	2,338	2,335	2,329	2,305	2,320	2,330	2,367	2,413	2,399	2,425	2,343
1980	2,363	2,394	2,417	2,361	2,361	2,373	2,373	2,353	2,396	2,431	2,434	2,474	2,394
1981	2,464	2,450	2,476	2,453	2,461	2,462	2,464	2,459	2,495	2,519	2,522	2,542	2,481

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A-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other males, 35 to 44 years												
1967	970	978	976	1,002	999	986	981	976	987	987	993	990	985
1968	960	972	979	978	974	980	969	971	956	966	978	980	972
1969	972	978	973	977	969	956	957	962	959	983	975	985	971
1970	963	957	972	978	988	970	969	961	948	970	958	940	965
1971	950	914	946	948	964	967	971	967	967	970	959	956	957
1972	959	977	984	1,006	1,004	1,008	994	972	998	1,013	1,024	1,051	999
1973	1,027	1,036	1,058	1,043	1,050	1,039	1,052	1,031	1,037	1,060	1,064	1,050	1,045
1974	1,055	1,068	1,082	1,086	1,077	1,081	1,074	1,103	1,085	1,069	1,060	1,060	1,075
1975	1,033	999	990	996	996	1,049	1,063	1,082	1,101	1,059	1,039	1,046	1,038
1976	1,050	1,049	1,069	1,078	1,088	1,079	1,102	1,115	1,120	1,093	1,112	1,108	1,088
1977	1,124	1,123	1,123	1,147	1,148	1,156	1,168	1,171	1,164	1,159	1,163	1,174	1,152
1978	1,158	1,193	1,181	1,211	1,204	1,209	1,212	1,197	1,239	1,237	1,207	1,153	1,200
1979	1,155	1,165	1,197	1,214	1,219	1,228	1,249	1,259	1,257	1,253	1,234	1,237	1,222
1980	1,207	1,206	1,231	1,202	1,201	1,225	1,241	1,234	1,240	1,269	1,256	1,280	1,233
1981	1,255	1,224	1,248	1,251	1,256	1,249	1,285	1,288	1,303	1,328	1,270	1,253	1,267
	Black and other females, 35 to 44 years												
1967	799	792	784	791	796	773	779	751	787	800	803	807	789
1968	788	783	790	790	780	756	758	745	775	798	828	822	784
1969	802	783	788	776	789	762	758	785	798	821	824	826	793
1970	818	823	816	826	808	802	791	798	794	789	790	791	804
1971	803	827	823	826	798	799	764	782	794	812	831	814	807
1972	844	841	822	836	825	824	813	803	813	849	857	863	833
1973	857	880	915	888	887	860	838	827	838	865	890	892	869
1974	886	884	893	882	878	882	873	883	912	902	910	920	892
1975	909	902	897	868	875	863	854	882	902	898	914	940	892
1976	917	919	938	918	914	932	904	915	926	945	968	961	930
1977	982	984	996	975	976	952	947	945	960	970	1,009	1,054	979
1978	1,053	1,090	1,075	1,075	1,054	1,059	1,021	1,039	1,108	1,097	1,083	1,109	1,073
1979	1,108	1,117	1,140	1,121	1,110	1,077	1,072	1,071	1,110	1,160	1,166	1,188	1,120
1980	1,156	1,187	1,186	1,158	1,159	1,147	1,132	1,120	1,157	1,162	1,178	1,193	1,161
1981	1,209	1,226	1,229	1,202	1,205	1,212	1,179	1,171	1,192	1,191	1,253	1,289	1,213
	Black and other workers, 45 to 54 years												
1967	1,451	1,460	1,445	1,506	1,461	1,429	1,456	1,484	1,498	1,499	1,511	1,494	1,474
1968	1,424	1,483	1,511	1,537	1,540	1,507	1,502	1,502	1,565	1,570	1,579	1,552	1,523
1969	1,522	1,547	1,541	1,550	1,547	1,508	1,500	1,534	1,574	1,581	1,614	1,612	1,553
1970	1,545	1,511	1,523	1,532	1,561	1,535	1,531	1,549	1,580	1,580	1,582	1,577	1,551
1971	1,498	1,534	1,520	1,530	1,553	1,547	1,520	1,531	1,558	1,584	1,581	1,541	1,542
1972	1,539	1,563	1,571	1,606	1,550	1,576	1,531	1,547	1,546	1,559	1,555	1,581	1,561
1973	1,542	1,565	1,580	1,581	1,593	1,601	1,582	1,613	1,652	1,663	1,645	1,656	1,606
1974	1,670	1,660	1,612	1,619	1,626	1,642	1,605	1,605	1,614	1,616	1,598	1,592	1,622
1975	1,537	1,554	1,596	1,573	1,593	1,564	1,568	1,594	1,599	1,611	1,656	1,611	1,588
1976	1,616	1,617	1,609	1,648	1,636	1,616	1,610	1,593	1,617	1,634	1,645	1,674	1,626
1977	1,673	1,685	1,705	1,699	1,688	1,664	1,636	1,615	1,673	1,673	1,707	1,733	1,679
1978	1,751	1,776	1,748	1,715	1,708	1,684	1,680	1,699	1,726	1,731	1,773	1,790	1,732
1979	1,764	1,822	1,817	1,772	1,791	1,803	1,785	1,778	1,757	1,765	1,755	1,814	1,785
1980	1,810	1,804	1,765	1,799	1,777	1,777	1,771	1,769	1,777	1,780	1,771	1,792	1,782
1981	1,789	1,810	1,840	1,828	1,832	1,784	1,765	1,737	1,759	1,771	1,824	1,818	1,796
	Black and other males, 45 to 54 years												
1967	822	808	806	837	822	819	834	830	846	846	857	835	830
1968	812	833	848	868	862	850	835	851	848	858	873	863	850
1969	859	857	860	858	868	853	826	839	859	868	856	867	856
1970	846	834	827	822	836	833	834	856	855	862	867	858	845
1971	820	826	833	826	829	831	810	819	844	854	848	837	832
1972	844	842	855	872	847	878	862	859	867	879	868	862	861
1973	850	871	892	877	886	901	893	904	910	918	897	900	892
1974	922	924	891	882	896	910	880	882	874	890	859	860	889
1975	833	838	856	844	864	855	853	867	877	867	893	853	859
1976	848	847	835	881	894	881	868	864	882	893	891	910	874
1977	899	899	888	913	914	912	881	847	871	871	923	917	894
1978	927	928	924	919	933	908	890	890	909	913	942	942	919
1979	946	967	966	949	974	980	958	947	928	911	909	946	948
1980	943	935	927	949	912	920	918	899	905	924	913	917	922
1981	913	926	939	926	939	922	904	908	915	915	947	934	924
	Black and other females, 45 to 54 years												
1967	629	652	639	669	639	610	622	654	652	653	654	659	644
1968	612	650	663	669	678	657	667	651	717	712	706	689	673
1969	663	690	681	692	679	655	674	695	715	713	758	745	697
1970	699	677	696	710	725	702	696	692	725	718	715	718	706
1971	678	708	687	704	724	716	710	712	714	730	733	704	710
1972	695	721	716	735	703	698	670	687	679	680	687	719	700
1973	692	694	688	703	707	700	689	709	742	745	749	756	714
1974	748	736	722	737	730	733	725	723	740	726	739	732	733
1975	704	716	740	729	729	709	714	727	722	744	764	758	730
1976	769	770	774	768	742	737	742	729	736	741	754	765	752
1977	773	787	818	788	775	752	754	768	803	802	783	816	785
1978	824	848	825	797	775	776	790	809	817	817	832	848	813
1979	818	856	850	823	817	824	828	831	830	853	846	868	837
1980	868	869	839	851	865	857	854	870	871	856	859	876	862
1981	876	884	901	903	893	862	861	829	844	856	878	883	872

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A-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
Black and other workers, 55 to 64 years													
1967	851	867	833	861	839	859	808	816	863	863	861	894	852
1968	834	865	848	865	884	879	871	869	886	900	896	910	876
1969	870	895	892	895	909	908	888	890	901	917	929	937	903
1970	922	941	931	912	888	910	928	942	957	954	949	921	929
1971	928	928	904	898	930	922	945	949	993	994	970	921	941
1972	896	900	931	912	932	890	891	892	903	923	931	908	910
1973	895	925	944	923	891	903	932	941	945	940	903	950	924
1974	959	980	997	988	951	951	935	908	926	927	914	939	948
1975	956	942	940	919	910	923	938	920	939	952	938	964	937
1976	927	913	917	902	891	866	877	938	1,005	1,015	1,011	995	938
1977	970	930	928	951	953	964	950	976	1,006	1,015	1,038	1,031	976
1978	982	951	994	1,015	1,025	1,050	1,030	1,076	1,062	1,040	1,079	1,065	1,031
1979	1,042	1,018	1,035	1,038	1,035	1,040	1,043	1,066	1,116	1,127	1,093	1,066	1,060
1980	1,026	1,052	1,022	1,028	1,049	1,047	1,060	1,084	1,104	1,137	1,117	1,123	1,071
1981	1,112	1,086	1,070	1,067	1,047	1,078	1,077	1,098	1,145	1,132	1,132	1,109	1,096
Black and other males, 55 to 64 years													
1967	467	481	476	494	489	500	488	484	509	509	510	516	494
1968	474	479	476	493	498	500	500	510	526	517	513	510	500
1969	483	499	493	507	515	530	514	515	516	521	524	527	512
1970	532	534	525	513	513	517	537	553	552	549	551	527	533
1971	523	532	516	513	515	512	532	532	550	555	538	517	528
1972	512	514	532	522	527	498	507	511	507	526	515	493	514
1973	487	504	497	498	500	509	510	517	523	518	496	515	506
1974	537	526	548	547	532	533	511	512	509	520	507	513	525
1975	523	500	506	498	494	497	510	500	503	511	511	529	507
1976	499	485	476	471	495	479	473	507	525	538	533	535	502
1977	539	514	520	522	511	528	527	538	534	536	563	553	532
1978	530	509	534	546	562	583	566	593	583	572	598	601	564
1979	571	551	534	531	549	561	569	592	626	609	574	561	569
1980	536	542	522	520	526	535	553	580	567	581	581	585	552
1981	575	556	561	549	543	559	562	573	569	567	575	561	562
Black and other females, 55 to 64 years													
1967	384	386	357	367	350	359	320	332	354	354	351	378	358
1968	360	386	372	372	386	379	371	359	360	383	383	400	376
1969	387	396	399	388	394	378	374	375	385	396	405	410	391
1970	390	407	406	399	375	392	391	389	405	406	398	394	396
1971	405	397	389	385	415	410	413	417	444	439	432	404	413
1972	384	386	399	390	405	392	384	381	396	397	416	416	396
1973	408	421	448	425	391	393	422	424	421	423	407	435	418
1974	422	455	449	442	419	418	424	395	417	407	406	426	423
1975	433	442	434	421	416	426	428	421	436	441	427	435	430
1976	428	428	440	432	396	387	404	432	480	476	478	461	436
1977	431	415	408	430	442	435	423	438	471	480	475	476	443
1978	452	443	459	470	463	467	465	483	479	467	482	463	466
1979	471	467	501	508	487	480	475	474	490	517	519	504	491
1980	490	511	500	508	523	512	508	504	538	556	535	538	519
1981	536	530	509	518	505	519	515	525	576	565	557	548	534
Black and other workers, 65 years and over													
1967	205	201	197	209	244	230	212	200	211	202	203	209	211
1968	183	202	185	217	234	208	221	213	205	213	211	207	208
1969	185	211	239	229	231	212	221	214	223	206	217	207	216
1970	234	226	242	251	250	252	238	235	213	216	224	218	233
1971	226	207	221	223	216	220	200	211	233	229	225	250	222
1972	246	244	280	239	263	268	252	262	265	264	254	242	257
1973	222	214	228	249	250	221	259	233	250	280	273	232	243
1974	214	226	224	242	239	246	225	193	246	255	242	243	233
1975	241	254	244	234	225	228	211	240	244	246	257	252	240
1976	249	253	254	249	253	261	257	247	263	242	261	264	255
1977	232	237	254	243	254	254	234	228	246	243	250	268	245
1978	256	249	254	259	265	247	247	250	272	298	300	271	264
1979	258	251	267	263	286	276	258	240	265	283	277	280	267
1980	263	268	258	258	257	246	245	244	232	259	240	234	250
1981	233	261	263	245	249	246	239	248	220	232	239	227	242
Black and other males, 65 years and over													
1967	112	106	104	111	136	140	126	116	115	111	115	120	118
1968	102	114	101	122	130	123	129	131	127	130	123	122	121
1969	109	117	135	122	124	112	126	127	134	126	139	131	125
1970	148	136	139	143	147	146	142	136	123	121	121	121	135
1971	132	125	135	143	138	127	111	108	134	121	116	131	127
1972	130	124	140	131	139	141	141	150	145	142	133	127	137
1973	120	120	133	143	138	126	150	135	140	161	157	120	137
1974	116	124	128	135	133	133	118	105	147	147	136	136	130
1975	139	156	126	130	126	115	118	139	136	122	132	121	130
1976	115	116	122	131	135	141	147	141	140	116	127	126	130
1977	121	118	141	134	148	145	135	127	127	129	132	139	133
1978	137	132	129	133	142	145	140	133	139	161	160	152	142
1979	135	123	126	136	150	146	149	124	132	153	155	151	140
1980	132	140	138	131	130	126	122	121	113	138	120	123	128
1981	117	139	143	133	140	122	113	124	111	120	122	119	125

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A-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other females, 65 years and over												
1967	93	95	93	98	108	90	86	84	96	91	88	89	93
1968	81	88	84	95	104	85	92	82	78	83	88	85	87
1969	76	94	104	107	107	100	95	87	89	80	78	76	91
1970	86	90	103	108	103	106	96	99	90	95	103	97	98
1971	94	83	86	80	78	93	88	102	99	108	109	119	95
1972	116	120	140	108	124	127	111	112	120	123	121	115	120
1973	103	94	95	106	112	94	108	97	110	119	116	112	106
1974	97	102	97	107	106	113	108	89	99	108	105	107	103
1975	102	98	118	104	99	112	93	101	107	124	125	131	110
1976	134	138	132	118	118	122	109	106	123	125	134	139	125
1977	111	119	113	109	106	109	99	101	118	114	118	130	112
1978	119	118	125	126	123	103	107	117	133	136	140	118	122
1979	123	129	142	127	137	132	108	116	132	131	121	130	128
1980	132	128	120	127	127	120	122	123	119	120	119	111	123
1981	116	123	120	112	109	125	126	124	108	112	117	108	117
	Black workers, 16 years and over												
1972	7,174	7,251	7,383	7,429	7,501	7,627	7,668	7,701	7,501	7,649	7,743	7,785	7,534
1973	7,506	7,670	7,757	7,741	7,721	7,799	8,042	8,100	7,841	8,116	8,075	8,075	7,870
1974	7,912	7,855	7,844	7,913	7,952	7,989	8,110	8,135	7,932	8,033	7,868	7,773	7,943
1975	7,506	7,453	7,502	7,474	7,553	7,663	7,848	7,851	7,640	7,737	7,780	7,801	7,650
1976	7,684	7,726	7,889	7,993	7,972	7,999	8,151	8,226	7,992	8,003	8,184	8,149	7,997
1977	7,981	8,015	8,109	8,232	8,237	8,433	8,495	8,500	8,337	8,389	8,462	8,684	8,323
1978	8,422	8,542	8,655	8,708	8,773	8,928	9,039	9,110	8,957	9,034	9,031	9,027	8,852
1979	8,785	8,830	8,951	8,949	8,997	9,141	9,392	9,282	9,207	9,305	9,276	9,234	9,112
1980	8,970	8,971	8,974	8,979	9,008	9,077	9,314	9,316	9,099	9,215	9,194	9,143	9,106
1981	9,048	8,964	9,081	9,166	9,215	9,137	9,381	9,277	9,190	9,240	9,218	9,135	9,171
	Black males, 16 years and over												
1972	3,853	3,916	4,028	4,062	4,125	4,279	4,271	4,311	4,166	4,235	4,227	4,233	4,142
1973	4,088	4,187	4,241	4,236	4,245	4,325	4,423	4,464	4,294	4,436	4,416	4,414	4,314
1974	4,326	4,256	4,252	4,271	4,324	4,354	4,426	4,424	4,251	4,342	4,252	4,186	4,305
1975	4,004	3,955	3,938	3,928	4,027	4,069	4,124	4,266	4,113	4,113	4,110	4,087	4,069
1976	4,019	4,013	4,034	4,160	4,215	4,239	4,361	4,423	4,250	4,229	4,276	4,287	4,208
1977	4,217	4,217	4,256	4,351	4,313	4,518	4,542	4,502	4,359	4,394	4,438	4,499	4,384
1978	4,357	4,373	4,461	4,500	4,566	4,664	4,762	4,713	4,603	4,644	4,646	4,631	4,576
1979	4,508	4,512	4,553	4,620	4,726	4,831	4,915	4,891	4,806	4,800	4,729	4,683	4,714
1980	4,516	4,504	4,559	4,569	4,589	4,656	4,754	4,735	4,596	4,694	4,649	4,608	4,620
1981	4,537	4,496	4,606	4,607	4,720	4,632	4,785	4,751	4,683	4,658	4,579	4,527	4,632
	Black females, 16 years and over												
1972	3,321	3,336	3,355	3,367	3,376	3,348	3,396	3,390	3,335	3,414	3,515	3,552	3,393
1973	3,418	3,483	3,516	3,505	3,477	3,474	3,619	3,637	3,547	3,680	3,659	3,661	3,557
1974	3,586	3,599	3,593	3,642	3,628	3,636	3,683	3,711	3,681	3,691	3,616	3,587	3,638
1975	3,502	3,498	3,564	3,547	3,526	3,594	3,725	3,584	3,527	3,624	3,670	3,714	3,581
1976	3,666	3,713	3,856	3,832	3,757	3,760	3,790	3,803	3,742	3,774	3,908	3,862	3,789
1977	3,763	3,798	3,852	3,880	3,924	3,915	3,954	3,998	3,978	3,996	4,025	4,185	3,939
1978	4,065	4,168	4,194	4,208	4,207	4,265	4,277	4,397	4,354	4,390	4,385	4,396	4,276
1979	4,276	4,318	4,398	4,329	4,271	4,310	4,477	4,391	4,401	4,505	4,547	4,551	4,398
1980	4,454	4,467	4,415	4,410	4,419	4,422	4,560	4,582	4,504	4,521	4,545	4,535	4,486
1981	4,511	4,468	4,475	4,559	4,495	4,505	4,596	4,526	4,507	4,582	4,639	4,608	4,539
	Black workers, 16 to 19 years												
1972	395	373	430	415	447	531	702	686	412	442	439	458	477
1973	431	476	506	484	479	600	726	748	470	538	532	520	542
1974	519	477	481	458	478	569	702	696	452	507	436	451	519
1975	386	440	424	421	427	518	697	632	375	425	464	479	475
1976	444	445	451	439	442	480	709	673	385	413	455	461	483
1977	389	385	376	396	394	547	708	700	431	480	505	523	486
1978	453	463	452	470	485	604	808	747	477	527	548	569	551
1979	517	525	534	519	505	582	773	731	466	491	528	533	558
1980	475	462	478	488	503	598	769	671	449	464	497	483	528
1981	480	440	454	468	521	513	705	571	419	404	435	452	489
	Black males, 16 to 19 years												
1972	215	211	254	258	274	346	421	413	244	255	256	269	284
1973	251	282	299	282	266	330	405	435	276	317	302	291	311
1974	302	269	280	258	277	303	405	383	245	295	244	260	294
1975	201	244	235	221	223	286	375	336	195	210	241	241	251
1976	238	225	237	234	233	266	404	380	209	229	250	264	264
1977	205	197	200	202	214	322	413	398	238	267	287	303	270
1978	251	252	244	253	254	336	450	392	237	279	283	293	294
1979	256	268	290	275	302	329	405	425	251	262	268	254	298
1980	236	226	256	272	284	340	412	349	241	258	278	245	284
1981	238	224	251	236	284	275	372	313	233	214	236	239	260

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A-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
Black females, 16 to 19 years													
1972	180	162	176	157	173	185	281	273	168	187	183	189	192
1973	180	194	207	202	213	270	320	313	194	221	230	230	231
1974	216	208	201	201	201	266	297	313	207	212	191	191	225
1975	185	196	189	200	204	232	322	296	181	215	223	238	224
1976	206	220	214	206	209	213	304	293	176	185	205	197	219
1977	183	188	176	194	180	225	295	302	194	212	217	220	216
1978	202	211	208	216	232	268	359	355	240	248	265	276	257
1979	261	257	245	244	203	253	368	306	214	229	260	279	260
1980	238	236	222	216	220	258	357	323	209	207	218	238	245
1981	242	216	203	232	237	238	333	258	186	190	199	213	229
Black workers, 16 to 17 years													
1972	121	117	120	121	165	199	314	280	126	127	127	143	164
1973	108	144	160	153	149	203	324	334	132	158	143	144	180
1974	151	145	145	137	134	195	323	282	120	157	134	149	172
1975	148	156	146	146	143	196	322	271	78	122	128	144	166
1976	132	130	145	147	143	146	312	278	99	112	125	128	159
1977	128	123	113	125	112	204	290	253	111	134	151	147	158
1978	138	138	134	129	136	215	321	296	137	171	186	189	182
1979	195	172	162	163	166	193	322	295	154	148	180	171	193
1980	167	147	150	151	170	231	324	268	151	145	151	129	181
1981	155	143	131	146	176	178	305	236	133	121	112	129	164
Black males, 16 to 17 years													
1972	66	67	72	78	114	140	203	172	81	73	66	79	101
1973	66	90	92	85	87	108	181	192	72	91	78	80	102
1974	97	79	81	77	78	108	181	148	74	98	81	93	99
1975	78	87	87	79	80	111	164	139	32	53	61	69	87
1976	69	70	78	84	75	84	183	161	63	76	71	75	92
1977	69	62	62	71	64	126	181	160	75	84	96	90	96
1978	79	70	69	67	79	126	187	162	70	91	91	94	98
1979	92	85	83	86	105	103	166	175	82	77	95	81	102
1980	87	69	85	86	100	141	179	139	86	88	87	62	100
1981	81	71	72	71	109	109	168	136	75	70	58	57	90
Black females, 16 to 17 years													
1972	55	50	48	43	51	58	110	107	44	54	60	63	62
1973	41	53	68	67	61	94	143	142	59	66	65	64	77
1974	54	66	64	60	56	88	143	135	47	59	53	56	73
1975	70	69	59	67	63	86	158	132	47	69	67	75	80
1976	63	60	67	63	69	62	129	117	36	36	54	53	67
1977	59	61	50	54	48	78	109	93	36	50	55	57	62
1978	59	68	65	61	57	89	134	134	67	80	94	95	84
1979	104	88	80	76	61	89	156	120	72	71	85	90	91
1980	80	78	66	66	70	89	145	129	64	57	64	68	81
1981	74	72	59	75	67	69	137	100	58	51	54	72	74
Black workers, 18 to 19 years													
1972	275	255	310	294	282	332	387	405	286	314	313	314	314
1973	323	332	347	331	333	398	402	415	338	380	390	377	364
1974	367	332	335	321	345	373	379	414	331	351	310	302	347
1975	237	285	278	274	284	321	377	362	297	304	336	334	307
1976	314	316	306	292	299	334	396	396	287	301	329	332	325
1977	261	262	262	270	282	344	418	448	322	344	352	378	328
1978	314	325	318	342	350	389	488	451	341	357	363	380	368
1979	322	352	372	356	339	390	452	437	312	344	348	362	365
1980	309	316	328	337	333	368	447	404	299	320	345	354	346
1981	325	297	323	323	345	335	401	335	286	283	323	322	325
Black males, 18 to 19 years													
1972	149	143	182	180	160	206	217	240	163	182	190	189	184
1973	185	192	207	197	181	222	225	244	203	225	224	210	210
1974	204	189	197	180	200	196	225	236	171	198	172	166	195
1975	122	157	147	141	142	176	212	199	164	157	180	170	164
1976	169	156	158	149	158	181	221	220	146	153	178	188	172
1977	136	136	135	131	150	196	232	239	164	182	190	215	175
1978	171	183	175	187	175	210	264	230	169	189	192	199	195
1979	164	183	207	189	197	226	239	251	170	187	173	173	196
1980	150	158	172	187	184	199	236	211	154	172	190	183	183
1981	157	153	179	165	174	166	204	177	158	144	178	180	170
Black females, 18 to 19 years													
1972	126	112	128	114	122	126	170	165	123	132	123	125	130
1973	138	140	140	135	153	176	177	171	135	155	166	166	154
1974	163	143	138	141	145	178	154	178	160	153	138	136	152
1975	114	127	130	133	142	145	165	164	134	147	156	163	144
1976	145	160	148	143	141	153	176	176	140	149	151	144	152
1977	125	126	127	140	132	147	186	209	158	162	163	163	153
1978	143	142	143	155	175	179	224	220	172	168	171	181	172
1979	158	169	165	168	142	164	212	186	142	157	176	189	169
1980	159	159	157	149	150	169	211	193	145	148	155	171	163
1981	168	144	144	158	171	169	197	158	128	139	145	142	155

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A-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black workers, 20 years and over												
1972	6,779	6,879	6,953	7,015	7,052	7,096	6,966	7,015	7,089	7,207	7,302	7,328	7,057
1973	7,075	7,194	7,251	7,257	7,240	7,200	7,316	7,353	7,371	7,577	7,544	7,555	7,327
1974	7,392	7,378	7,364	7,455	7,475	7,420	7,407	7,439	7,481	7,526	7,423	7,322	7,424
1975	7,120	7,012	7,077	7,052	7,126	7,145	7,150	7,218	7,263	7,312	7,316	7,322	7,176
1976	7,240	7,280	7,439	7,554	7,530	7,518	7,442	7,552	7,606	7,589	7,729	7,688	7,514
1977	7,592	7,630	7,733	7,836	7,843	7,885	7,788	7,799	7,905	7,910	7,958	8,161	7,837
1978	7,969	8,079	8,203	8,239	8,288	8,325	8,231	8,363	8,479	8,505	8,483	8,458	8,301
1979	8,267	8,306	8,417	8,430	8,492	8,559	8,620	8,551	8,741	8,813	8,748	8,701	8,554
1980	8,495	8,509	8,496	8,492	8,504	8,479	8,545	8,645	8,650	8,750	8,697	8,660	8,577
1981	8,568	8,524	8,627	8,698	8,694	8,624	8,676	8,707	8,771	8,835	8,783	8,684	8,682
	Black males, 20 years and over												
1972	3,638	3,705	3,775	3,806	3,850	3,933	3,850	3,898	3,922	3,978	3,970	3,964	3,858
1973	3,837	3,905	3,942	3,955	3,977	3,995	4,016	4,029	4,018	4,120	4,115	4,123	4,002
1974	4,024	3,988	3,972	4,014	4,047	4,050	4,021	4,040	4,007	4,046	3,998	3,926	4,011
1975	3,803	3,710	3,703	3,706	3,805	3,782	3,847	3,929	3,917	3,903	3,868	3,846	3,818
1976	3,781	3,788	3,797	3,926	3,982	3,972	3,957	4,043	4,040	3,999	4,026	4,023	3,944
1977	4,012	4,020	4,057	4,149	4,098	4,196	4,129	4,103	4,121	4,126	4,150	4,195	4,113
1978	4,106	4,121	4,215	4,247	4,312	4,330	4,312	4,321	4,364	4,364	4,363	4,338	4,282
1979	4,253	4,244	4,263	4,345	4,425	4,501	4,511	4,466	4,554	4,536	4,461	4,429	4,416
1980	4,280	4,279	4,304	4,298	4,305	4,316	4,342	4,386	4,354	4,435	4,370	4,363	4,336
1981	4,299	4,272	4,355	4,371	4,436	4,357	4,413	4,439	4,450	4,443	4,343	4,290	4,372
	Black females, 20 years and over												
1972	3,141	3,175	3,179	3,209	3,202	3,163	3,116	3,117	3,167	3,229	3,332	3,364	3,199
1973	3,238	3,289	3,309	3,303	3,263	3,205	3,299	3,324	3,353	3,457	3,430	3,431	3,324
1974	3,368	3,390	3,392	3,441	3,428	3,371	3,386	3,399	3,474	3,480	3,425	3,396	3,413
1975	3,316	3,301	3,374	3,346	3,321	3,363	3,303	3,289	3,346	3,409	3,448	3,476	3,358
1976	3,460	3,493	3,642	3,627	3,548	3,546	3,485	3,509	3,566	3,590	3,703	3,665	3,569
1977	3,580	3,610	3,676	3,687	3,745	3,689	3,659	3,696	3,784	3,784	3,807	3,965	3,724
1978	3,863	3,958	3,987	3,992	3,975	3,996	3,919	4,043	4,115	4,141	4,120	4,120	4,019
1979	4,014	4,061	4,153	4,085	4,067	4,058	4,108	4,084	4,187	4,277	4,287	4,272	4,138
1980	4,215	4,231	4,193	4,194	4,200	4,163	4,203	4,259	4,295	4,315	4,327	4,297	4,241
1981	4,269	4,252	4,272	4,327	4,258	4,267	4,263	4,268	4,321	4,392	4,440	4,394	4,310
	Black workers, 20 to 24 years												
1972	1,009	1,035	1,049	1,075	1,115	1,182	1,126	1,186	1,190	1,196	1,226	1,253	1,136
1973	1,156	1,179	1,210	1,192	1,183	1,175	1,272	1,282	1,229	1,279	1,302	1,317	1,232
1974	1,193	1,170	1,182	1,209	1,211	1,210	1,246	1,241	1,194	1,245	1,226	1,162	1,207
1975	1,087	1,023	1,048	1,066	1,100	1,104	1,124	1,109	1,096	1,126	1,103	1,133	1,092
1976	1,097	1,079	1,127	1,183	1,184	1,221	1,237	1,205	1,126	1,160	1,205	1,183	1,167
1977	1,156	1,158	1,161	1,170	1,197	1,255	1,253	1,236	1,221	1,242	1,253	1,344	1,221
1978	1,270	1,274	1,315	1,295	1,328	1,343	1,340	1,403	1,316	1,358	1,362	1,386	1,332
1979	1,344	1,364	1,374	1,397	1,355	1,418	1,460	1,435	1,434	1,410	1,404	1,375	1,398
1980	1,290	1,308	1,307	1,339	1,358	1,359	1,421	1,440	1,384	1,364	1,342	1,281	1,349
1981	1,298	1,277	1,288	1,314	1,367	1,337	1,371	1,404	1,330	1,350	1,317	1,256	1,326
	Black males, 20 to 24 years												
1972	531	542	560	564	599	676	617	676	679	673	675	691	623
1973	636	645	664	647	665	679	726	724	683	703	739	765	691
1974	666	639	639	650	666	651	670	657	623	659	654	622	649
1975	569	548	554	546	573	565	588	607	570	600	595	605	576
1976	590	598	578	620	626	623	642	633	592	610	629	622	614
1977	636	615	631	633	623	643	654	625	641	659	649	691	641
1978	656	637	654	630	681	681	701	721	667	677	679	702	673
1979	697	704	705	752	722	774	758	748	751	753	719	709	733
1980	654	656	683	700	722	706	734	735	698	679	663	651	690
1981	656	649	664	658	698	677	709	720	699	685	653	634	676
	Black females, 20 to 24 years												
1972	479	493	489	511	515	506	509	510	510	522	550	561	512
1973	520	534	545	545	518	497	546	558	545	575	562	552	541
1974	527	531	543	560	545	560	576	584	570	585	572	540	557
1975	517	475	494	521	527	539	536	502	525	525	508	528	516
1976	507	481	549	562	558	598	594	573	534	549	576	561	553
1977	520	542	530	537	574	613	598	612	580	583	605	653	579
1978	614	637	661	665	647	662	639	683	649	681	683	684	659
1979	648	660	670	645	633	644	702	688	684	657	684	666	665
1980	637	652	624	639	637	653	688	705	685	685	679	630	659
1981	642	628	624	656	669	660	662	684	631	665	664	622	650
	Black workers, 25 years and over												
1972	5,770	5,845	5,907	5,942	5,940	5,916	5,838	5,829	5,899	6,011	6,077	6,073	5,919
1973	5,920	6,016	6,052	6,046	6,057	6,024	6,044	6,071	6,142	6,301	6,243	6,239	6,096
1974	6,198	6,208	6,161	6,246	6,264	6,208	6,163	6,199	6,289	6,280	6,198	6,159	6,215
1975	6,033	5,991	6,027	5,988	6,027	6,041	6,027	6,109	6,175	6,187	6,212	6,189	6,083
1976	6,141	6,202	6,311	6,375	6,351	6,298	6,205	6,348	6,480	6,430	6,523	6,504	6,347
1977	6,435	6,472	6,572	6,665	6,646	6,630	6,535	6,563	6,685	6,668	6,705	6,816	6,617
1978	6,699	6,805	6,888	6,944	6,960	6,983	6,890	6,960	7,164	7,147	7,120	7,073	6,969
1979	6,924	6,942	7,043	7,035	7,136	7,141	7,159	7,114	7,306	7,402	7,344	7,326	7,157
1980	7,204	7,200	7,189	7,153	7,146	7,120	7,123	7,206	7,265	7,388	7,356	7,379	7,228
1981	7,269	7,248	7,339	7,384	7,327	7,287	7,304	7,303	7,440	7,486	7,467	7,427	7,356

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A-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black males, 25 years and over												
1972	3,108	3,163	3,216	3,242	3,252	3,258	3,233	3,221	3,242	3,304	3,295	3,272	3,232
1973	3,201	3,260	3,288	3,288	3,313	3,316	3,289	3,305	3,334	3,417	3,375	3,360	3,312
1974	3,357	3,349	3,333	3,365	3,382	3,398	3,351	3,384	3,384	3,386	3,344	3,304	3,361
1975	3,234	3,163	3,149	3,162	3,232	3,216	3,261	3,322	3,355	3,302	3,272	3,242	3,241
1976	3,190	3,189	3,220	3,311	3,359	3,349	3,314	3,411	3,447	3,389	3,395	3,399	3,331
1977	3,375	3,404	3,426	3,516	3,475	3,554	3,475	3,476	3,479	3,468	3,501	3,503	3,472
1978	3,449	3,485	3,561	3,616	3,632	3,648	3,611	3,599	3,696	3,686	3,682	3,637	3,609
1979	3,557	3,541	3,560	3,596	3,701	3,727	3,753	3,717	3,802	3,782	3,741	3,720	3,684
1980	3,624	3,621	3,620	3,597	3,584	3,611	3,607	3,651	3,655	3,757	3,706	3,712	3,647
1981	3,642	3,624	3,691	3,714	3,738	3,679	3,703	3,719	3,750	3,758	3,690	3,656	3,697
	Black females, 25 years and over												
1972	2,663	2,681	2,691	2,700	2,687	2,658	2,605	2,608	2,657	2,707	2,782	2,802	2,687
1973	2,719	2,756	2,763	2,758	2,744	2,708	2,754	2,765	2,808	2,883	2,868	2,879	2,784
1974	2,841	2,859	2,849	2,881	2,882	2,810	2,812	2,815	2,905	2,894	2,854	2,856	2,855
1975	2,799	2,828	2,878	2,827	2,795	2,825	2,767	2,787	2,820	2,885	2,940	2,947	2,842
1976	2,951	3,013	3,092	3,064	2,992	2,949	2,891	2,937	3,033	3,040	3,129	3,105	3,015
1977	3,060	3,068	3,146	3,149	3,171	3,076	3,061	3,087	3,206	3,200	3,203	3,313	3,145
1978	3,249	3,320	3,326	3,328	3,328	3,334	3,279	3,361	3,468	3,461	3,438	3,435	3,360
1979	3,367	3,401	3,483	3,439	3,434	3,415	3,406	3,397	3,503	3,620	3,603	3,606	3,473
1980	3,580	3,580	3,568	3,556	3,562	3,509	3,516	3,554	3,609	3,631	3,650	3,667	3,581
1981	3,627	3,624	3,648	3,670	3,589	3,608	3,601	3,584	3,690	3,728	3,777	3,771	3,659
	Black workers, 25 to 54 years												
1972	4,731	4,801	4,803	4,890	4,840	4,859	4,793	4,771	4,830	4,935	4,998	5,037	4,856
1973	4,923	5,000	5,015	5,005	5,031	5,005	4,992	5,001	5,068	5,193	5,173	5,166	5,048
1974	5,125	5,130	5,104	5,152	5,204	5,154	5,126	5,222	5,244	5,221	5,171	5,105	5,163
1975	4,968	4,932	4,979	4,979	5,021	5,019	5,006	5,086	5,134	5,130	5,159	5,113	5,042
1976	5,088	5,146	5,245	5,328	5,319	5,290	5,224	5,313	5,365	5,337	5,395	5,394	5,287
1977	5,369	5,424	5,507	5,587	5,562	5,544	5,484	5,492	5,587	5,561	5,561	5,672	5,529
1978	5,619	5,751	5,801	5,826	5,832	5,852	5,786	5,803	6,003	5,981	5,930	5,912	5,842
1979	5,809	5,858	5,947	5,932	6,010	6,007	6,041	6,000	6,121	6,195	6,167	6,173	6,022
1980	6,100	6,065	6,094	6,051	6,022	6,024	6,018	6,082	6,139	6,206	6,211	6,227	6,104
1981	6,126	6,094	6,195	6,252	6,213	6,153	6,190	6,166	6,287	6,323	6,301	6,294	6,216
	Black males, 25 to 54 years												
1972	2,532	2,586	2,612	2,650	2,647	2,686	2,649	2,623	2,653	2,707	2,716	2,726	2,648
1973	2,668	2,717	2,731	2,726	2,749	2,747	2,728	2,722	2,756	2,821	2,799	2,797	2,747
1974	2,776	2,774	2,744	2,768	2,803	2,825	2,797	2,843	2,807	2,790	2,777	2,729	2,785
1975	2,652	2,594	2,601	2,623	2,687	2,679	2,714	2,768	2,799	2,749	2,710	2,669	2,685
1976	2,642	2,647	2,677	2,768	2,806	2,807	2,788	2,849	2,868	2,827	2,826	2,837	2,779
1977	2,802	2,850	2,845	2,935	2,905	2,968	2,900	2,898	2,909	2,896	2,902	2,918	2,894
1978	2,885	2,937	2,991	3,026	3,027	3,027	3,012	2,981	3,079	3,061	3,040	3,000	3,006
1979	2,966	2,982	3,018	3,044	3,116	3,131	3,147	3,116	3,161	3,140	3,120	3,123	3,089
1980	3,068	3,048	3,066	3,047	3,034	3,063	3,049	3,072	3,093	3,159	3,133	3,128	3,081
1981	3,069	3,040	3,098	3,135	3,159	3,111	3,144	3,140	3,186	3,191	3,110	3,094	3,123
	Black females, 25 to 54 years												
1972	2,199	2,214	2,191	2,239	2,193	2,173	2,144	2,148	2,177	2,227	2,282	2,311	2,208
1973	2,255	2,283	2,284	2,279	2,283	2,257	2,264	2,279	2,312	2,372	2,375	2,369	2,301
1974	2,349	2,356	2,360	2,384	2,401	2,329	2,329	2,379	2,438	2,431	2,394	2,376	2,378
1975	2,316	2,339	2,378	2,356	2,334	2,340	2,292	2,318	2,335	2,381	2,448	2,444	2,357
1976	2,446	2,499	2,568	2,560	2,513	2,483	2,436	2,464	2,497	2,510	2,569	2,557	2,508
1977	2,567	2,574	2,663	2,652	2,657	2,576	2,584	2,594	2,678	2,665	2,659	2,754	2,635
1978	2,734	2,814	2,809	2,800	2,805	2,825	2,774	2,822	2,924	2,920	2,890	2,913	2,836
1979	2,843	2,876	2,929	2,887	2,894	2,876	2,894	2,884	2,961	3,054	3,047	3,050	2,933
1980	3,032	3,017	3,029	3,004	2,989	2,960	2,968	3,011	3,046	3,048	3,079	3,099	3,023
1981	3,057	3,054	3,097	3,117	3,054	3,042	3,046	3,026	3,101	3,132	3,191	3,200	3,093
	Black workers, 25 to 34 years												
1972	1,783	1,825	1,829	1,833	1,871	1,875	1,872	1,867	1,892	1,939	1,980	1,978	1,878
1973	1,947	1,985	1,954	1,975	1,990	1,991	1,989	2,003	2,038	2,110	2,078	2,106	2,013
1974	2,054	2,063	2,078	2,104	2,152	2,099	2,087	2,161	2,188	2,150	2,150	2,092	2,115
1975	2,047	2,058	2,075	2,111	2,109	2,109	2,104	2,124	2,140	2,176	2,154	2,119	2,109
1976	2,113	2,189	2,251	2,306	2,287	2,277	2,245	2,299	2,330	2,398	2,311	2,301	2,267
1977	2,257	2,323	2,380	2,450	2,431	2,442	2,400	2,414	2,456	2,425	2,404	2,427	2,401
1978	2,410	2,464	2,548	2,565	2,591	2,637	2,625	2,624	2,686	2,674	2,639	2,664	2,594
1979	2,600	2,591	2,617	2,623	2,681	2,708	2,741	2,700	2,805	2,819	2,816	2,780	2,707
1980	2,793	2,747	2,777	2,737	2,729	2,738	2,737	2,817	2,817	2,845	2,869	2,841	2,787
1981	2,784	2,763	2,803	2,870	2,839	2,813	2,857	2,859	2,890	2,894	2,862	2,851	2,840
	Black males, 25 to 34 years												
1972	965	998	1,006	1,001	1,036	1,052	1,046	1,043	1,041	1,073	1,075	1,073	1,034
1973	1,058	1,076	1,072	1,094	1,103	1,101	1,074	1,085	1,104	1,148	1,136	1,157	1,100
1974	1,110	1,095	1,096	1,124	1,155	1,157	1,149	1,179	1,177	1,140	1,173	1,135	1,141
1975	1,108	1,085	1,090	1,116	1,142	1,125	1,146	1,167	1,177	1,171	1,129	1,118	1,130
1976	1,095	1,112	1,142	1,176	1,191	1,209	1,193	1,224	1,234	1,206	1,187	1,194	1,179
1977	1,154	1,212	1,228	1,266	1,247	1,296	1,241	1,255	1,250	1,243	1,225	1,233	1,238
1978	1,228	1,250	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,336	1,345	1,326	1,370	1,354	1,337	1,355	1,317
1979	1,329	1,316	1,318	1,334	1,382	1,392	1,412	1,380	1,441	1,431	1,427	1,405	1,381
1980	1,400	1,386	1,389	1,368	1,390	1,395	1,376	1,420	1,424	1,443	1,443	1,420	1,404
1981	1,404	1,388	1,407	1,443	1,464	1,443	1,456	1,452	1,452	1,440	1,398	1,400	1,429

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A-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
Black females, 25 to 34 years													
1972	818	827	823	831	835	823	826	824	850	866	905	905	845
1973	889	909	882	882	887	890	915	919	934	962	942	950	913
1974	944	968	982	980	997	943	938	982	1,011	1,010	976	957	974
1975	939	974	985	995	966	984	958	957	963	1,005	1,025	1,001	979
1976	1,018	1,077	1,109	1,129	1,096	1,068	1,053	1,075	1,096	1,092	1,125	1,107	1,088
1977	1,103	1,111	1,152	1,184	1,185	1,146	1,159	1,159	1,206	1,182	1,179	1,194	1,163
1978	1,181	1,214	1,248	1,266	1,291	1,301	1,280	1,288	1,315	1,320	1,302	1,308	1,277
1979	1,272	1,275	1,299	1,289	1,299	1,315	1,329	1,320	1,365	1,389	1,389	1,375	1,326
1980	1,393	1,361	1,388	1,369	1,338	1,343	1,361	1,397	1,393	1,402	1,427	1,421	1,383
1981	1,380	1,375	1,396	1,427	1,375	1,370	1,401	1,407	1,438	1,454	1,464	1,451	1,411
Black workers, 35 to 44 years													
1972	1,571	1,587	1,572	1,616	1,576	1,579	1,561	1,526	1,564	1,605	1,628	1,653	1,586
1973	1,611	1,629	1,669	1,634	1,643	1,612	1,612	1,579	1,591	1,627	1,645	1,614	1,623
1974	1,621	1,631	1,637	1,650	1,641	1,650	1,646	1,679	1,677	1,663	1,649	1,646	1,649
1975	1,595	1,550	1,545	1,526	1,555	1,581	1,566	1,609	1,640	1,592	1,596	1,624	1,581
1976	1,608	1,594	1,632	1,616	1,643	1,630	1,625	1,661	1,674	1,662	1,699	1,682	1,644
1977	1,702	1,662	1,696	1,707	1,715	1,704	1,701	1,710	1,719	1,738	1,759	1,807	1,719
1978	1,763	1,811	1,801	1,833	1,811	1,809	1,769	1,776	1,877	1,869	1,837	1,790	1,812
1979	1,779	1,789	1,837	1,850	1,852	1,825	1,842	1,850	1,875	1,921	1,908	1,912	1,853
1980	1,845	1,863	1,884	1,839	1,839	1,837	1,833	1,819	1,864	1,905	1,907	1,941	1,865
1981	1,905	1,871	1,908	1,890	1,896	1,901	1,903	1,897	1,942	1,971	1,963	1,983	1,919
Black males, 35 to 44 years													
1972	819	841	846	874	863	863	850	824	850	861	874	896	855
1973	870	875	884	865	877	864	874	846	857	872	878	862	869
1974	877	887	887	888	878	888	886	907	892	884	873	869	884
1975	836	801	792	795	822	844	850	872	886	853	840	838	835
1976	838	831	845	857	871	856	870	889	898	874	897	888	868
1977	903	890	888	909	905	905	911	926	924	924	923	938	912
1978	910	933	927	962	952	944	938	925	969	967	945	890	938
1979	881	891	920	939	946	946	960	968	967	967	956	954	941
1980	918	917	936	913	911	929	932	929	939	973	964	986	938
1981	944	915	947	948	951	936	964	962	995	1,018	965	967	959
Black females, 35 to 44 years													
1972	751	746	726	742	713	716	711	701	714	745	755	756	731
1973	741	755	786	770	766	748	739	733	734	756	767	752	754
1974	745	743	750	761	763	762	759	772	785	779	776	777	765
1975	759	749	754	731	733	738	716	738	754	739	756	786	746
1976	770	763	786	758	772	773	755	772	777	788	802	793	776
1977	799	792	808	798	810	799	790	784	796	814	836	869	808
1978	853	878	873	871	859	865	831	852	908	902	892	900	874
1979	899	898	917	911	906	879	882	883	908	954	952	958	912
1980	926	945	948	927	927	908	901	889	925	932	942	955	927
1981	961	956	961	942	945	965	939	935	947	953	998	1,016	960
Black workers, 45 to 54 years													
1972	1,377	1,388	1,401	1,441	1,393	1,405	1,361	1,379	1,375	1,390	1,390	1,406	1,392
1973	1,365	1,385	1,392	1,395	1,399	1,402	1,390	1,419	1,439	1,456	1,450	1,445	1,412
1974	1,449	1,436	1,389	1,398	1,411	1,405	1,393	1,382	1,380	1,408	1,373	1,367	1,399
1975	1,326	1,324	1,357	1,342	1,358	1,329	1,336	1,352	1,355	1,361	1,409	1,370	1,352
1976	1,367	1,363	1,362	1,406	1,388	1,383	1,354	1,354	1,360	1,379	1,385	1,411	1,376
1977	1,410	1,419	1,430	1,430	1,416	1,399	1,383	1,369	1,413	1,398	1,399	1,438	1,408
1978	1,446	1,476	1,452	1,427	1,429	1,406	1,392	1,403	1,441	1,439	1,456	1,459	1,436
1979	1,429	1,478	1,492	1,457	1,478	1,475	1,460	1,449	1,443	1,454	1,442	1,481	1,462
1980	1,463	1,456	1,433	1,473	1,456	1,449	1,449	1,447	1,459	1,458	1,436	1,447	1,452
1981	1,437	1,459	1,484	1,491	1,478	1,439	1,430	1,409	1,456	1,458	1,476	1,460	1,456
Black males, 45 to 54 years													
1972	747	747	759	775	747	772	754	756	762	774	768	757	760
1973	740	765	776	767	769	782	780	791	796	801	785	778	778
1974	789	792	760	755	770	781	761	757	738	767	731	725	761
1975	708	707	718	712	723	710	719	729	737	725	742	713	720
1976	709	704	689	734	744	741	727	737	738	749	744	755	730
1977	744	748	727	759	753	767	748	719	737	730	755	746	745
1978	747	755	763	766	774	748	729	731	741	740	760	755	751
1979	757	774	779	768	791	795	776	767	756	743	736	764	767
1980	750	745	739	765	733	740	743	723	731	744	726	722	739
1981	722	735	743	742	744	733	724	725	740	733	747	727	734
Black females, 45 to 54 years													
1972	630	642	642	666	645	633	607	623	613	616	622	649	632
1973	624	620	616	628	630	619	610	627	643	655	665	667	634
1974	660	645	629	643	641	624	631	625	642	642	642	642	639
1975	618	616	640	630	635	618	617	623	618	637	667	658	632
1976	658	659	673	673	644	642	627	616	623	630	641	657	646
1977	666	671	703	671	663	632	634	650	676	667	644	691	664
1978	700	721	688	662	655	658	663	672	700	698	696	704	685
1979	672	704	713	689	688	680	683	682	687	711	706	717	694
1980	713	711	693	709	723	709	706	724	728	714	710	724	713
1981	715	724	741	749	734	706	706	684	716	725	729	733	722

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A-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
Black workers, 55 to 64 years													
1972	819	824	845	829	849	812	807	808	821	836	842	815	825
1973	797	828	835	821	801	816	827	848	836	844	809	851	826
1974	879	868	874	875	839	835	827	792	810	825	803	835	838
1975	842	833	828	803	807	817	834	804	820	827	819	845	823
1976	824	815	823	819	796	769	761	818	881	878	887	872	828
1977	855	828	827	846	843	846	831	856	870	883	910	894	858
1978	849	828	856	877	886	905	878	926	916	891	916	913	887
1979	883	862	858	875	873	883	884	894	938	944	924	897	893
1980	867	892	861	874	895	886	893	911	922	952	934	937	902
1981	936	922	906	916	897	918	912	924	962	957	957	932	928
Black males, 55 to 64 years													
1972	456	465	474	467	471	444	451	454	452	469	453	430	457
1973	423	438	441	439	445	456	442	458	448	448	433	452	443
1974	479	461	476	477	458	460	447	443	440	460	444	456	459
1975	457	434	435	426	433	436	443	432	435	440	441	462	440
1976	441	432	423	423	428	413	403	437	453	457	455	457	435
1977	467	448	455	455	433	448	445	458	450	453	478	463	455
1978	444	430	452	468	480	492	472	499	491	477	501	504	476
1979	474	455	433	435	455	465	471	488	518	499	478	461	470
1980	442	452	434	435	440	443	456	479	465	480	473	473	456
1981	472	463	467	465	462	469	471	474	470	464	476	463	468
Black females, 55 to 64 years													
1972	362	359	371	362	378	368	356	353	368	367	389	385	368
1973	374	390	394	382	355	360	386	390	388	397	377	399	383
1974	400	407	398	398	381	375	380	349	370	364	359	379	380
1975	386	399	393	377	374	381	390	372	385	386	378	384	383
1976	383	383	400	396	369	356	358	381	429	421	432	415	393
1977	388	380	372	390	410	398	385	398	420	430	432	431	403
1978	405	398	404	409	406	413	405	428	424	414	415	409	411
1979	409	407	426	440	418	418	413	406	420	445	445	437	424
1980	426	441	428	439	455	442	437	432	456	472	461	464	446
1981	464	459	439	451	435	449	441	450	492	493	481	469	460
Black workers, 65 years and over													
1972	221	220	259	223	251	245	238	250	248	241	238	222	238
1973	201	189	202	219	225	203	225	222	238	263	260	222	222
1974	195	210	203	220	221	219	210	185	235	234	224	220	214
1975	222	225	220	206	198	205	188	219	222	230	234	231	217
1976	229	240	243	228	236	239	220	216	234	214	241	237	232
1977	210	220	237	232	241	239	221	215	228	225	233	250	229
1978	230	226	231	241	243	225	226	231	245	275	274	247	241
1979	232	221	237	228	253	251	234	220	246	264	254	256	241
1980	237	243	233	229	228	211	213	213	204	230	211	215	222
1981	207	232	238	216	217	216	202	213	191	206	209	201	212
Black males, 65 years and over													
1972	119	112	130	124	134	127	133	143	136	128	126	116	127
1973	110	106	116	123	119	113	120	125	130	149	144	111	122
1974	103	113	112	121	121	113	108	98	138	136	122	118	117
1975	125	135	113	112	111	102	103	123	122	113	120	112	116
1976	107	110	120	120	125	129	122	124	126	105	114	106	118
1977	106	106	126	126	138	138	129	120	119	120	121	122	123
1978	120	118	118	122	125	129	127	119	126	148	141	134	127
1979	117	103	110	117	130	130	135	114	124	142	143	136	125
1980	114	121	121	116	110	104	102	100	96	119	101	110	110
1981	101	121	126	114	117	99	88	105	94	103	104	99	106
Black females, 65 years and over													
1972	102	108	129	99	117	118	105	107	112	113	112	106	111
1973	91	83	86	97	106	90	104	96	107	114	116	111	100
1974	92	97	91	99	100	106	102	87	97	98	101	101	97
1975	97	90	107	94	87	104	85	96	100	117	114	119	101
1976	122	130	123	108	111	110	98	92	108	109	127	132	114
1977	104	114	111	107	104	102	92	95	109	105	112	128	107
1978	110	108	113	119	117	96	99	112	120	127	133	114	114
1979	116	118	128	112	123	121	99	106	122	121	111	119	116
1980	123	122	112	113	118	107	110	112	107	111	110	104	112
1981	106	111	112	102	100	117	114	108	97	103	105	102	106

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MONTHLY DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-17. Employed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Total wage and salary workers												
1948	44,705	44,829	44,929	45,147	45,381	46,388	46,796	46,802	46,319	46,239	46,584	46,278	45,868
1949	44,759	44,636	44,858	44,429	44,612	44,543	44,685	45,941	45,848	45,820	46,228	45,710	45,172
1950	44,805	44,753	45,053	45,781	46,167	46,940	46,983	48,817	48,379	48,863	48,806	48,494	46,985
1951	47,655	47,450	48,149	47,865	48,315	48,254	48,970	49,554	48,894	49,332	49,321	49,369	48,595
1952	48,434	48,387	48,380	48,256	48,921	49,124	49,330	49,702	49,616	49,737	49,991	50,003	49,157
1953	49,367	49,764	50,212	49,798	50,027	50,129	50,384	50,646	50,218	50,692	50,587	49,917	50,146
1954	48,525	48,549	48,417	48,642	48,617	48,672	48,716	49,544	49,149	49,558	49,877	49,448	48,977
1955	48,635	48,923	49,121	49,846	50,232	50,785	51,733	52,395	52,141	52,399	52,667	52,654	50,962
1956	51,385	51,331	51,401	51,617	52,165	52,784	53,034	53,702	53,318	53,931	53,655	53,307	52,638
1957	52,014	52,195	52,514	52,645	52,800	53,345	53,692	53,788	53,612	53,758	53,457	53,285	53,093
1958	51,322	51,035	51,302	51,480	52,099	52,453	52,499	52,993	52,832	53,492	53,283	53,105	52,326
1959	52,190	51,879	52,648	53,396	53,758	54,412	54,947	54,912	54,390	54,895	54,242	54,481	53,846
1960	53,335	53,763	53,648	54,913	55,522	55,989	56,206	56,285	56,113	55,893	55,722	54,762	55,180
1961	53,540	53,538	53,982	54,553	55,061	56,124	56,133	56,427	55,679	56,193	55,990	55,528	55,230
1962	54,322	54,673	55,226	55,519	56,304	57,072	57,358	57,838	57,531	57,975	57,299	57,183	56,525
1963	55,886	56,044	56,717	57,453	57,906	58,513	59,045	59,192	58,609	58,987	58,666	58,403	57,951
1964	57,124	57,709	58,124	59,146	59,762	60,250	60,647	60,776	59,868	60,225	60,168	60,144	59,496
1965	59,043	59,369	59,919	60,240	60,756	61,928	63,053	62,865	61,841	62,502	62,614	62,870	61,418
1966	61,474	61,718	62,033	62,712	62,958	64,263	65,028	65,202	63,834	64,516	64,907	64,879	63,628
1967	64,248	64,702	64,672	65,279	65,266	66,837	67,692	67,529	66,244	66,870	67,130	67,328	66,150
1968	65,639	66,344	66,545	66,964	67,702	68,719	69,257	69,167	67,767	68,257	68,445	68,772	67,800
1969	67,640	68,294	68,493	68,773	68,820	70,323	70,981	71,188	69,744	70,550	70,648	71,037	69,707
1970	69,626	69,899	70,067	70,528	70,119	71,033	71,910	71,707	70,229	70,967	70,767	70,897	70,645
1971	69,718	69,696	69,808	70,368	70,597	71,344	72,553	72,645	71,536	72,173	72,449	72,536	71,286
1972	71,610	71,867	72,526	73,042	73,218	74,737	75,474	75,483	74,379	74,961	75,296	75,526	74,010
1973	73,901	74,739	75,311	75,956	75,956	77,455	78,299	78,111	77,275	78,376	78,444	78,359	76,847
1974	76,989	77,097	77,578	77,701	77,955	79,267	80,073	79,914	78,755	79,317	78,763	78,110	78,460
1975	76,063	75,855	75,976	76,375	76,512	77,923	79,045	79,173	78,020	78,829	78,184	78,658	77,551
1976	77,743	78,133	78,892	79,706	79,870	81,157	82,279	82,154	81,053	81,745	81,692	81,809	80,519
1977	80,370	80,671	81,392	82,289	82,395	84,169	84,986	84,925	84,217	85,191	85,490	85,681	83,481
1978	84,246	84,401	84,833	85,968	86,352	88,336	88,628	88,838	88,010	88,964	89,074	88,820	87,205
1979	87,592	87,852	88,419	88,684	88,638	90,384	91,075	90,700	90,247	90,785	90,748	90,977	89,674
1980	89,336	89,228	89,425	89,490	89,174	90,376	90,910	90,601	89,728	90,348	90,539	90,242	89,950
1981	89,210	89,321	90,188	91,059	91,385	91,761	92,960	92,560	90,763	91,383	91,059	90,425	91,006
	Wage and salary workers in agricultural industries												
1948	1,589	1,323	1,309	1,455	1,592	1,891	2,002	1,698	1,961	1,824	1,697	1,407	1,646
1949	1,243	1,448	1,604	1,553	1,863	1,919	2,031	1,978	1,891	1,829	1,915	1,454	1,727
1950	1,172	1,130	1,148	1,306	1,588	1,869	1,874	1,848	1,793	2,471	2,032	1,332	1,630
1951	1,331	1,239	1,326	1,373	1,563	1,656	1,638	1,634	1,692	1,950	1,722	1,439	1,547
1952	1,450	1,287	1,273	1,226	1,324	1,672	1,504	1,384	1,686	1,832	1,544	1,073	1,438
1953	1,067	1,063	1,235	1,259	1,287	1,602	1,380	1,386	1,537	1,714	1,685	1,285	1,375
1954	1,216	1,101	1,159	1,103	1,324	1,404	1,462	1,486	1,640	1,654	1,421	1,156	1,344
1955	1,060	1,032	1,204	1,326	1,463	1,641	1,781	1,851	2,269	2,233	1,873	1,479	1,601
1956	1,275	1,172	1,206	1,289	1,507	1,859	1,959	1,856	1,951	2,084	1,666	1,132	1,580
1957	1,121	1,134	1,166	1,282	1,642	1,924	2,133	1,769	1,788	1,965	1,600	1,472	1,583
1958	1,179	1,059	1,234	1,367	1,592	1,812	1,784	1,872	1,805	2,024	1,710	1,324	1,564
1959	1,194	1,087	1,333	1,539	1,644	1,920	1,924	1,726	1,874	1,888	1,566	1,288	1,582
1960	1,250	1,226	1,175	1,552	1,746	2,092	2,167	2,204	2,377	2,145	1,798	1,416	1,762
1961	1,303	1,243	1,313	1,427	1,605	2,011	1,991	2,029	1,831	2,032	1,608	1,160	1,629
1962	1,143	1,282	1,339	1,422	1,540	1,921	1,898	1,757	1,892	1,864	1,555	1,130	1,562
1963	1,327	1,159	1,326	1,374	1,554	1,794	1,917	1,782	1,833	1,895	1,579	1,225	1,564
1964	1,195	1,150	1,137	1,272	1,492	1,790	1,837	1,703	1,718	1,771	1,493	1,077	1,470
1965	1,072	1,066	1,131	1,238	1,508	1,730	1,731	1,539	1,556	1,705	1,282	1,081	1,387
1966	1,025	986	1,071	1,221	1,249	1,627	1,606	1,533	1,348	1,373	1,192	959	1,266
1967	1,055	1,016	1,108	1,232	1,246	1,589	1,647	1,607	1,292	1,411	1,283	1,133	1,302
1968	1,127	1,177	1,149	1,252	1,349	1,576	1,572	1,435	1,287	1,270	1,165	1,016	1,281
1969	921	1,028	1,031	1,123	1,284	1,558	1,462	1,394	1,189	1,198	1,040	919	1,179
1970	855	907	981	1,176	1,200	1,454	1,480	1,377	1,233	1,169	1,043	971	1,154
1971	912	908	1,030	1,254	1,251	1,442	1,460	1,331	1,185	1,210	1,077	927	1,166
1972	915	971	1,044	1,161	1,211	1,492	1,594	1,519	1,281	1,284	1,152	1,074	1,225
1973	998	1,040	1,079	1,187	1,256	1,536	1,654	1,454	1,268	1,317	1,253	1,166	1,267
1974	1,179	1,227	1,272	1,273	1,379	1,548	1,661	1,585	1,447	1,430	1,310	1,089	1,366
1975	1,069	1,030	1,077	1,139	1,323	1,532	1,744	1,627	1,441	1,374	1,198	1,064	1,301
1976	1,095	1,115	1,184	1,319	1,324	1,563	1,695	1,633	1,426	1,396	1,203	1,174	1,344
1977	1,057	1,097	1,149	1,281	1,358	1,642	1,655	1,629	1,474	1,495	1,311	1,175	1,360
1978	1,173	1,142	1,236	1,386	1,478	1,763	1,771	1,766	1,590	1,535	1,330	1,257	1,452
1979	1,153	1,197	1,258	1,347	1,488	1,770	1,797	1,698	1,541	1,486	1,406	1,272	1,451
1980	1,188	1,193	1,290	1,338	1,476	1,707	1,713	1,553	1,563	1,448	1,369	1,261	1,425
1981	1,227	1,131	1,214	1,472	1,549	1,720	1,834	1,770	1,568	1,556	1,359	1,165	1,464

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A-17. Employed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Wage and salary workers in nonagricultural industries												
1948	43,116	43,506	43,620	43,692	43,789	44,497	44,794	45,104	44,358	44,415	44,887	44,871	44,222
1949	43,516	43,188	43,254	42,876	42,749	42,624	42,654	43,963	43,957	43,991	44,313	44,256	43,445
1950	43,633	43,623	43,905	44,475	44,579	45,071	45,109	46,969	46,586	46,392	46,774	47,162	45,355
1951	46,324	46,211	46,823	46,492	46,752	46,598	47,332	47,920	47,202	47,382	47,599	47,930	47,048
1952	46,984	47,100	47,107	47,030	47,597	47,452	47,826	48,318	47,930	47,905	48,447	48,930	47,719
1953	48,300	48,701	48,977	48,539	48,740	48,527	49,004	49,260	48,681	48,978	48,902	48,632	48,771
1954	47,309	47,448	47,258	47,539	47,293	47,268	47,254	48,058	47,509	47,904	48,456	48,292	47,633
1955	47,575	47,891	47,917	48,520	48,769	49,144	49,952	50,544	49,872	50,166	50,794	51,175	49,361
1956	50,110	50,159	50,195	50,328	50,658	50,925	51,075	51,846	51,367	51,847	51,989	52,175	51,058
1957	50,893	51,061	51,348	51,363	51,158	51,421	51,559	52,019	51,824	51,793	51,857	51,813	51,510
1958	50,143	49,976	50,068	50,113	50,507	50,641	50,715	51,121	51,027	51,468	51,573	51,781	50,762
1959	50,996	50,792	51,315	51,857	52,114	52,492	53,023	53,186	52,516	53,007	52,676	53,193	52,264
1960	52,085	52,537	52,473	53,361	53,776	53,897	54,039	54,081	53,736	53,748	53,924	53,346	53,418
1961	52,237	52,295	52,669	53,126	53,456	54,113	54,142	54,398	53,848	54,161	54,382	54,368	53,601
1962	53,179	53,391	53,887	54,097	54,764	55,151	55,460	56,081	55,639	56,111	55,744	56,053	54,963
1963	54,559	54,885	55,391	56,079	56,352	56,719	57,128	57,410	56,776	57,092	57,087	57,178	56,387
1964	55,929	56,559	56,987	57,874	58,270	58,460	58,810	59,073	58,150	58,454	58,675	59,067	58,026
1965	57,971	58,303	58,788	59,002	59,248	60,198	61,322	61,326	60,285	60,797	61,332	61,789	60,031
1966	60,449	60,732	60,962	61,491	61,709	62,636	63,422	63,669	62,486	63,143	63,715	63,920	62,362
1967	63,193	63,686	63,564	64,047	64,020	65,248	66,045	65,922	64,952	65,459	65,847	66,195	64,848
1968	64,512	65,167	65,396	65,712	66,353	67,143	67,685	67,732	66,480	66,987	67,280	67,756	66,519
1969	66,719	67,266	67,462	67,650	67,536	68,765	69,519	69,794	68,555	69,352	69,608	70,118	68,528
1970	68,771	68,992	69,086	69,352	68,919	69,580	70,429	70,330	68,996	69,799	69,724	69,926	69,491
1971	68,807	68,788	68,777	69,114	69,346	69,903	71,093	71,314	70,351	70,964	71,372	71,609	70,120
1972	70,695	70,897	71,481	71,881	72,007	73,245	73,880	73,964	73,097	73,678	74,145	74,452	72,785
1973	72,903	73,699	74,233	74,769	74,700	75,919	76,646	76,657	76,006	77,060	77,190	77,192	75,580
1974	75,810	75,870	76,307	76,428	76,577	77,719	78,412	78,329	77,308	77,888	77,453	77,021	77,094
1975	74,994	74,825	74,899	75,237	75,189	76,391	77,301	77,547	76,579	77,456	76,987	77,595	76,249
1976	76,648	77,019	77,708	78,387	78,546	79,594	80,584	80,521	79,627	80,350	80,489	80,635	79,175
1977	79,314	79,574	80,244	81,009	81,038	82,528	83,331	83,298	82,743	83,697	84,160	84,507	82,121
1978	83,073	83,259	83,599	84,582	84,874	86,574	86,857	87,072	86,419	87,428	87,745	87,564	85,753
1979	86,440	86,655	87,161	87,337	87,151	88,614	89,278	89,003	88,706	89,300	89,342	89,704	88,222
1980	88,148	88,035	88,136	88,152	87,698	88,669	89,197	89,049	88,164	88,900	89,169	88,981	88,525
1981	87,983	88,190	88,974	89,588	89,835	90,042	91,126	90,790	89,195	89,827	89,700	89,260	89,543
	Government workers in nonagricultural industries												
1948	5,062	5,261	5,456	5,403	5,382	5,181	5,079	5,058	5,139	5,224	5,433	5,450	5,261
1949	5,325	5,338	5,410	5,235	5,214	4,924	5,006	5,170	5,533	5,809	6,017	5,950	5,411
1950	5,739	5,742	5,887	6,139	5,902	5,563	5,515	5,462	5,846	5,894	5,880	5,901	5,789
1951	5,782	5,874	5,968	5,880	5,903	5,564	5,845	5,860	6,300	6,570	6,512	6,621	6,057
1952	6,426	6,605	6,605	6,534	6,775	6,311	6,216	6,097	6,608	6,372	6,427	6,550	6,461
1953	6,625	6,770	6,670	6,559	6,690	6,128	6,095	6,203	6,611	6,759	6,729	6,624	6,539
1954	6,376	6,396	6,735	6,748	6,881	6,450	6,121	6,251	6,621	6,852	7,017	6,957	6,617
1955	7,069	6,967	6,906	6,968	6,801	6,542	6,268	6,525	6,854	6,891	7,055	7,004	6,821
1956	6,845	6,978	6,909	6,902	6,971	6,629	6,484	6,695	7,056	7,128	7,107	7,267	6,914
1957	7,168	7,150	7,258	7,197	7,244	6,797	6,803	6,808	7,385	7,450	7,395	7,468	7,177
1958	7,382	7,431	7,483	7,566	7,637	7,113	7,150	7,119	7,627	7,642	7,759	7,745	7,471
1959	7,799	7,762	7,776	7,766	7,815	7,355	7,275	7,205	7,741	7,920	7,948	7,869	7,686
1960	7,731	7,834	7,820	7,975	7,923	7,549	7,455	7,643	8,229	8,289	8,523	8,247	7,935
1961	8,207	8,175	8,195	8,109	8,179	7,795	7,626	7,626	8,321	8,570	8,630	8,672	8,175
1962	8,666	8,776	8,814	8,617	8,807	8,300	8,117	8,372	8,751	8,877	9,089	9,105	8,691
1963	9,082	9,256	9,244	9,267	9,265	8,764	8,590	8,613	9,056	9,236	9,230	9,381	9,082
1964	9,380	9,513	9,588	9,645	9,668	8,922	8,670	8,726	9,240	9,517	9,708	9,627	9,350
1965	9,645	9,683	9,656	9,505	9,497	9,262	9,300	9,363	9,725	9,836	9,802	9,997	9,608
1966	10,021	10,198	10,261	10,260	10,285	9,901	9,960	9,921	10,304	10,761	11,125	10,875	10,323
1967	10,970	11,016	10,929	11,170	11,119	10,872	10,751	10,846	11,238	11,531	11,697	11,611	11,146
1968	11,616	11,701	11,655	11,590	11,744	11,228	11,242	11,195	11,521	11,782	11,860	11,941	11,590
1969	12,009	12,085	12,198	12,081	12,006	11,500	11,594	11,502	11,891	12,431	12,490	12,517	12,025
1970	12,556	12,465	12,539	12,569	12,460	11,981	11,907	11,932	12,331	12,860	12,804	12,774	12,431
1971	12,772	12,707	12,751	12,675	12,816	12,274	12,470	12,497	12,929	13,116	13,207	13,374	12,799
1972	13,436	13,457	13,503	13,453	13,429	13,005	12,882	12,892	13,522	13,670	13,769	13,696	13,393
1973	13,637	13,832	13,794	13,718	13,733	13,268	13,124	13,064	13,629	14,014	14,059	13,985	13,655
1974	13,942	14,164	14,342	14,269	14,286	13,844	13,766	13,565	13,999	14,319	14,407	14,572	14,124
1975	14,674	14,776	14,780	14,794	14,709	14,317	14,380	14,316	14,532	14,765	14,980	15,074	14,675
1976	15,135	15,330	15,443	15,170	15,167	14,719	14,659	14,838	15,184	15,244	15,378	15,317	15,132
1977	15,416	15,411	15,459	15,352	15,410	14,813	14,871	14,880	15,368	15,765	15,787	15,806	15,361
1978	15,717	15,756	15,710	15,715	15,568	15,053	14,899	14,985	15,496	15,751	15,842	15,814	15,525
1979	15,680	15,827	15,751	15,783	16,002	15,086	15,112	14,991	15,638	15,938	15,890	15,925	15,635
1980	15,862	16,062	16,107	16,128	16,211	15,662	15,497	15,221	15,788	16,093	16,166	16,147	15,912
1981	16,136	16,117	16,202	16,151	16,023	15,324	15,139	14,831	15,325	15,638	15,572	15,808	15,689

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A-17. Employed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Private wage and salary workers in nonagricultural industries												
1948	38,054	38,245	38,164	38,289	38,407	39,316	39,715	40,046	39,219	39,191	39,454	39,421	38,961
1949	38,191	37,850	37,844	37,641	37,535	37,700	37,648	38,793	38,424	38,182	38,296	38,306	38,034
1950	37,894	37,881	38,018	38,336	38,677	39,508	39,594	41,507	40,740	40,498	40,894	41,261	39,566
1951	40,542	40,337	40,855	40,612	40,849	41,034	41,487	42,060	40,902	40,812	41,087	41,309	40,991
1952	40,558	40,495	40,502	40,496	40,822	41,141	41,610	42,221	41,322	41,533	42,020	42,380	41,258
1953	41,675	41,931	42,307	41,980	42,050	42,399	42,909	43,057	42,070	42,219	42,173	42,008	42,232
1954	40,933	41,052	40,523	40,791	40,412	40,818	41,133	41,807	40,888	41,052	41,439	41,335	41,016
1955	40,506	40,924	41,011	41,552	41,968	42,602	43,684	44,019	43,018	43,275	43,739	44,171	42,540
1956	43,265	43,181	43,286	43,426	43,687	44,296	44,591	45,151	44,311	44,719	44,882	44,908	44,144
1957	43,725	43,911	44,090	44,166	43,914	44,624	44,756	45,211	44,439	44,343	44,462	44,345	44,333
1958	42,761	42,545	42,585	42,547	42,870	43,528	43,565	44,002	43,400	43,826	43,814	44,036	43,291
1959	43,197	43,030	43,539	44,091	44,299	45,137	45,748	45,981	44,775	45,087	44,728	45,324	44,578
1960	44,354	44,703	44,653	45,386	45,853	46,348	46,584	46,438	45,507	45,459	45,401	45,099	45,483
1961	44,030	44,120	44,474	45,017	45,277	46,318	46,516	46,772	45,527	45,591	45,752	45,696	45,426
1962	44,513	44,615	45,073	45,480	45,957	46,851	47,343	47,709	46,888	47,234	46,655	46,948	46,272
1963	45,477	45,629	46,147	46,812	47,087	47,955	48,538	48,797	47,720	47,856	47,857	47,797	47,305
1964	46,549	47,046	47,399	48,229	48,602	49,538	50,140	50,347	48,910	48,937	48,967	49,440	48,676
1965	48,326	48,620	49,132	49,497	49,751	50,916	52,022	51,963	50,560	50,961	51,530	51,792	50,423
1966	50,428	50,534	50,701	51,231	51,424	52,735	53,462	53,748	52,182	52,382	52,590	53,045	52,039
1967	52,223	52,670	52,635	52,877	52,901	54,376	55,294	55,076	53,714	53,928	54,150	54,584	53,702
1968	52,896	53,466	53,741	54,122	54,609	55,915	56,443	56,537	54,959	55,205	55,420	55,815	54,929
1969	54,710	55,181	55,264	55,569	55,530	57,265	57,925	58,292	56,664	56,921	57,118	57,601	56,503
1970	56,215	56,527	56,547	56,783	56,460	57,599	58,522	58,398	56,666	56,939	56,920	57,152	57,059
1971	56,034	56,080	56,027	56,439	56,530	57,628	58,623	58,817	57,422	57,848	58,165	58,235	57,321
1972	57,259	57,440	57,979	58,428	58,579	60,240	60,998	61,072	59,575	60,008	60,376	60,756	59,393
1973	59,267	59,867	60,439	61,051	60,967	62,651	63,521	63,593	62,377	63,046	63,132	63,207	61,925
1974	61,868	61,707	61,965	62,158	62,291	63,874	64,646	64,764	63,309	63,568	63,046	62,448	62,970
1975	60,321	60,049	60,119	60,443	60,480	62,073	62,921	63,231	62,047	62,690	62,007	62,521	61,575
1976	61,513	61,689	62,265	63,218	63,379	64,875	65,925	65,683	64,443	65,105	65,111	65,318	64,044
1977	63,898	64,163	64,785	65,657	65,628	67,716	68,460	68,417	67,375	67,931	68,393	68,701	66,759
1978	67,356	67,504	67,889	68,867	69,304	71,519	71,959	72,088	70,923	71,676	71,902	71,749	70,228
1979	70,760	70,829	71,410	71,554	71,148	73,529	74,166	74,011	73,069	73,361	73,452	73,778	72,587
1980	72,285	71,974	72,028	72,024	71,487	73,006	73,699	73,826	72,376	72,807	73,003	72,834	72,612
1981	71,848	72,073	72,772	73,437	73,812	74,718	75,987	75,959	73,871	74,188	74,128	73,452	73,853
	Private wage and salary workers in mining												
1948	825	858	879	882	864	873	907	903	872	899	862	826	871
1949	791	762	791	832	782	784	743	769	741	439	726	824	749
1950	813	749	825	811	831	794	802	890	865	844	873	854	829
1951	783	849	885	806	867	853	865	889	866	888	913	902	864
1952	860	814	876	855	972	875	870	927	926	938	877	843	886
1953	798	887	977	961	968	893	949	961	959	936	934	931	930
1954	687	689	603	635	596	572	640	644	607	649	639	622	632
1955	693	698	680	652	687	670	666	669	681	699	738	693	686
1956	691	736	745	774	725	725	656	655	621	657	644	634	689
1957	618	644	621	678	726	708	694	670	628	626	626	615	655
1958	628	589	569	569	573	554	569	531	586	607	592	589	580
1959	567	568	528	538	576	599	523	512	527	546	549	581	551
1960	570	584	562	562	556	551	571	561	519	550	540	499	552
1961	522	528	495	508	580	540	568	570	567	495	554	525	538
1962	586	584	614	564	551	530	516	519	528	486	491	525	541
1963	499	546	517	502	540	557	539	541	549	496	509	501	525
1964	520	539	512	505	499	501	534	508	459	524	493	557	513
1965	515	526	483	495	468	493	487	519	510	522	562	485	505
1966	527	520	495	517	526	569	542	539	497	502	547	508	524
1967	528	557	550	520	517	552	565	550	583	528	511	475	536
1968	479	476	472	514	517	560	548	545	503	481	497	503	508
1969	519	512	522	515	508	539	528	518	501	481	459	506	509
1970	485	479	463	498	504	520	491	511	501	498	511	540	500
1971	545	565	551	551	540	570	577	599	557	510	556	543	556
1972	548	570	569	551	570	622	640	654	609	604	568	590	591
1973	559	603	627	583	637	607	600	645	644	642	668	684	624
1974	658	638	652	601	622	631	663	655	681	708	675	666	654
1975	702	745	735	773	777	756	743	709	686	742	703	718	733
1976	660	697	685	756	777	759	746	757	794	856	864	844	766
1977	789	751	797	785	808	836	821	817	821	870	859	878	819
1978	816	825	767	810	792	839	849	835	859	883	867	886	835
1979	866	863	858	848	861	856	874	882	897	897	923	905	877
1980	950	901	870	866	907	939	1,012	1,049	981	948	954	988	947
1981	1,016	1,050	1,019	1,081	1,077	1,099	1,126	1,120	1,147	1,121	1,102	1,099	1,088

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A-17. Employed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Private wage and salary workers in construction												
1948	2,248	2,026	2,181	2,340	2,441	2,570	2,606	2,731	2,567	2,508	2,489	2,339	2,421
1949	2,146	2,057	2,044	2,141	2,247	2,315	2,376	2,575	2,500	2,732	2,588	2,395	2,343
1950	2,205	2,121	2,096	2,359	2,448	2,636	2,626	2,837	2,731	2,650	2,744	2,562	2,501
1951	2,530	2,338	2,522	2,700	2,920	3,011	3,136	3,268	2,993	2,976	2,668	2,664	2,811
1952	2,522	2,650	2,690	2,946	3,105	3,210	3,361	3,390	3,129	3,098	3,111	2,935	3,012
1953	2,812	2,846	2,830	2,881	3,092	3,110	3,110	2,926	2,845	2,824	2,872	2,817	2,914
1954	2,377	2,315	2,362	2,464	2,540	2,639	2,773	2,857	2,915	2,781	2,671	2,605	2,608
1955	2,347	2,366	2,445	2,603	2,814	2,982	2,929	2,967	2,855	2,954	2,928	2,815	2,750
1956	2,481	2,328	2,474	2,589	2,756	2,952	3,095	3,160	3,057	3,105	2,987	2,754	2,812
1957	2,473	2,371	2,589	2,688	2,893	3,158	3,273	3,171	3,044	3,057	2,839	2,668	2,852
1958	2,523	2,368	2,516	2,707	2,990	3,204	3,212	3,263	3,094	3,160	2,994	2,814	2,904
1959	2,646	2,476	2,712	3,025	3,066	3,259	3,380	3,435	3,150	3,094	3,109	2,843	3,016
1960	2,594	2,480	2,483	2,800	3,037	3,213	3,365	3,282	3,155	3,220	3,063	2,852	2,962
1961	2,518	2,344	2,466	2,665	2,886	3,212	3,435	3,385	3,234	3,115	2,950	2,809	2,918
1962	2,484	2,501	2,563	2,775	3,084	3,160	3,276	3,467	3,323	3,227	3,065	2,799	2,977
1963	2,577	2,389	2,378	2,827	3,013	3,171	3,347	3,390	3,270	3,272	3,145	2,854	2,969
1964	2,552	2,648	2,721	2,915	3,225	3,384	3,528	3,589	3,328	3,190	3,137	2,883	3,092
1965	2,741	2,684	2,915	3,046	3,209	3,438	3,626	3,683	3,490	3,432	3,444	3,195	3,242
1966	2,926	2,932	3,045	3,166	3,334	3,599	3,653	3,691	3,376	3,352	3,170	3,000	3,270
1967	2,869	2,794	2,935	3,017	3,169	3,441	3,576	3,565	3,495	3,459	3,316	3,210	3,237
1968	2,857	2,933	2,998	3,215	3,347	3,541	3,623	3,747	3,542	3,460	3,408	3,379	3,338
1969	3,158	3,198	3,180	3,341	3,504	3,774	3,868	3,877	3,694	3,621	3,594	3,470	3,523
1970	3,231	3,213	3,295	3,490	3,538	3,680	3,889	3,787	3,652	3,630	3,537	3,397	3,528
1971	3,213	3,092	3,263	3,475	3,624	3,863	4,146	4,152	3,848	3,894	3,838	3,781	3,682
1972	3,483	3,379	3,640	3,774	3,868	4,140	4,281	4,286	4,118	4,080	4,049	3,896	3,916
1973	3,656	3,596	3,764	3,975	4,128	4,602	4,720	4,626	4,394	4,331	4,254	4,132	4,181
1974	3,876	3,810	3,868	3,980	4,084	4,347	4,357	4,378	4,231	4,251	3,993	3,737	4,076
1975	3,319	3,275	3,313	3,404	3,484	3,866	4,029	4,066	3,920	3,878	3,777	3,638	3,663
1976	3,312	3,309	3,403	3,517	3,687	4,018	4,147	4,236	4,015	4,006	3,844	3,906	3,783
1977	3,478	3,468	3,644	3,868	4,047	4,470	4,580	4,518	4,247	4,226	4,321	4,165	4,086
1978	3,788	3,788	3,920	4,315	4,444	4,901	5,039	5,048	4,799	4,613	4,558	4,427	4,469
1979	4,167	4,086	4,235	4,456	4,619	5,068	5,185	5,155	4,993	4,968	4,959	4,775	4,722
1980	4,317	4,236	4,186	4,258	4,491	4,804	4,759	4,717	4,533	4,618	4,593	4,390	4,492
1981	4,068	4,015	3,995	4,298	4,405	4,654	4,848	4,786	4,554	4,417	4,305	4,183	4,377
	Private wage and salary workers in manufacturing												
1948	15,418	15,637	15,274	15,272	15,133	15,538	15,424	15,683	15,698	15,547	15,638	15,464	15,477
1949	14,795	14,632	14,484	14,336	14,095	14,221	13,901	14,564	14,409	14,154	13,999	14,046	14,303
1950	14,000	14,272	14,153	14,131	14,358	14,757	14,737	15,734	15,560	15,593	15,707	15,836	14,903
1951	15,774	15,740	16,067	16,042	15,762	15,901	15,955	16,295	15,847	15,547	15,764	15,972	15,889
1952	15,632	15,580	15,348	15,388	15,279	15,514	15,565	16,306	15,710	15,993	16,392	16,526	15,769
1953	16,499	16,745	16,629	16,590	16,395	16,525	16,796	17,342	16,689	16,676	16,802	16,367	16,671
1954	16,119	16,264	15,969	15,805	15,795	15,965	15,968	16,495	16,086	15,923	16,148	15,902	16,037
1955	15,695	15,946	16,207	16,231	16,283	16,735	16,903	17,140	16,572	16,540	16,686	16,830	16,481
1956	16,637	16,732	16,568	16,449	16,447	16,663	16,593	17,141	16,910	16,934	16,987	17,050	16,759
1957	16,942	17,037	16,885	16,637	16,450	16,768	16,590	17,175	16,780	16,624	16,719	16,188	16,733
1958	15,962	15,842	15,611	15,366	15,078	15,378	15,190	15,446	15,526	15,862	15,787	15,701	15,563
1959	15,724	15,813	15,837	15,974	16,166	16,375	16,549	16,842	16,462	16,380	16,166	16,431	16,227
1960	16,512	16,873	16,813	16,726	16,646	16,810	16,815	16,762	16,376	16,293	16,121	15,874	16,552
1961	15,756	15,629	15,920	16,151	16,110	16,655	16,605	16,735	16,664	16,841	16,843	16,420	16,361
1962	16,180	16,174	16,163	16,675	16,652	17,160	17,275	17,576	17,390	17,312	16,964	16,855	16,865
1963	16,745	16,764	17,180	17,287	17,415	17,628	17,762	18,117	17,950	17,614	17,688	17,598	17,478
1964	17,321	17,518	17,563	17,714	17,722	18,064	18,218	18,368	18,046	17,964	18,149	17,911	17,880
1965	17,992	18,184	18,444	18,504	18,433	18,770	18,845	19,079	18,678	18,684	18,776	19,070	18,622
1966	18,948	19,196	19,293	19,418	19,469	20,074	19,786	20,138	19,851	19,795	20,092	20,077	19,679
1967	19,841	19,900	19,825	19,933	19,978	20,477	20,607	20,751	20,245	19,987	20,359	20,284	20,182
1968	19,989	20,108	20,169	20,131	20,115	20,719	20,721	20,907	20,415	20,383	20,356	20,326	20,362
1969	20,128	20,320	20,418	20,404	20,425	21,133	21,350	21,652	21,071	20,789	20,586	20,525	20,733
1970	20,388	20,343	20,446	20,279	20,175	20,546	20,509	20,732	20,198	19,961	19,807	19,648	20,252
1971	19,042	19,137	19,099	18,944	19,002	19,274	19,289	19,510	19,251	19,238	19,155	18,973	19,160
1972	19,007	19,075	19,305	19,183	19,319	19,805	19,720	19,801	19,541	19,685	19,814	19,882	19,512
1973	19,823	20,081	20,027	20,273	20,149	20,737	21,059	21,219	20,981	21,171	21,093	20,898	20,627
1974	20,572	20,437	20,460	20,271	20,589	20,936	21,103	21,170	20,773	20,605	20,293	19,937	20,595
1975	19,206	18,815	18,731	18,803	18,689	18,832	18,955	19,331	19,281	19,255	19,206	19,250	19,029
1976	19,288	19,488	19,424	19,739	19,712	20,102	20,175	20,183	19,827	20,072	19,904	19,820	19,811
1977	19,802	19,805	20,206	20,249	20,331	20,498	20,643	20,721	20,663	20,755	20,681	20,699	20,421
1978	20,813	20,693	20,730	20,874	21,015	21,508	21,423	21,545	21,651	21,804	21,850	21,731	21,304
1979	21,649	21,605	21,831	21,667	21,516	22,204	22,201	22,321	22,127	22,141	22,140	22,039	21,953
1980	21,869	21,728	21,837	21,555	21,242	21,412	21,248	21,347	21,309	21,196	21,211	21,144	21,425
1981	20,885	21,140	21,288	21,343	21,664	21,769	21,626	21,860	21,323	21,297	20,869	20,464	21,294

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A-17. Employed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Private wage and salary workers in durable goods												
1948	8,152	8,151	7,939	8,066	7,931	8,039	7,981	8,115	8,095	8,043	8,255	8,113	8,073
1949	7,766	7,607	7,500	7,422	7,337	7,367	7,052	7,296	7,291	7,167	7,296	7,334	7,370
1950	7,162	7,312	7,271	7,224	7,508	7,640	7,604	8,150	8,170	8,137	8,373	8,559	7,759
1951	8,574	8,508	8,545	8,514	8,488	8,596	8,399	8,615	8,488	8,403	8,523	8,490	8,512
1952	8,688	8,523	8,449	8,358	8,425	8,390	8,433	8,804	8,592	8,802	8,956	9,030	8,620
1953	9,025	9,372	9,576	9,615	9,246	9,378	9,453	9,894	9,533	9,629	9,624	9,335	9,473
1954	9,430	9,550	9,133	9,193	9,199	9,129	9,111	9,173	8,975	8,955	9,191	9,092	9,178
1955	9,088	9,031	9,256	9,282	9,295	9,673	9,664	9,713	9,549	9,638	9,744	9,838	9,481
1956	9,788	9,783	9,737	9,604	9,673	9,598	9,602	10,034	9,987	10,064	9,972	9,963	9,817
1957	9,988	10,135	9,918	9,892	9,712	9,756	9,546	9,720	9,478	9,332	9,388	9,165	9,669
1958	8,988	9,110	8,962	8,822	8,502	8,560	8,323	8,434	8,507	8,753	8,784	8,784	8,711
1959	8,918	8,929	9,069	9,172	9,345	9,367	9,410	9,451	9,272	9,319	9,149	9,368	9,231
1960	9,447	9,508	9,397	9,308	9,245	9,322	9,245	9,048	8,829	8,972	8,929	8,862	9,176
1961	8,855	8,642	8,576	8,793	8,807	9,059	8,894	8,946	9,140	9,295	9,348	9,160	8,960
1962	9,150	9,112	9,160	9,311	9,295	9,637	9,692	9,672	9,700	9,705	9,532	9,492	9,455
1963	9,527	9,466	9,807	9,917	9,973	10,062	9,983	10,058	9,968	9,881	10,042	10,065	9,895
1964	9,820	9,945	10,023	10,119	10,087	10,336	10,153	10,211	10,148	10,081	10,258	10,138	10,110
1965	10,236	10,403	10,539	10,644	10,642	10,809	10,948	10,841	10,593	10,568	10,613	10,891	10,644
1966	10,919	11,104	11,200	11,397	11,379	11,599	11,403	11,542	11,573	11,511	11,826	11,846	11,442
1967	11,815	11,837	11,778	11,784	11,809	12,079	12,017	12,113	11,823	11,745	12,049	11,884	11,894
1968	11,793	11,802	11,834	11,814	11,907	12,238	12,195	12,221	12,058	12,089	12,066	12,015	12,003
1969	11,924	12,098	12,156	12,113	12,113	12,533	12,558	12,818	12,483	12,350	12,224	12,172	12,295
1970	12,126	11,985	12,204	12,064	12,037	12,163	11,994	12,151	11,804	11,624	11,383	11,479	11,918
1971	11,157	11,220	11,131	11,018	11,108	11,249	11,180	11,295	11,191	11,134	10,978	10,994	11,138
1972	11,067	11,119	11,199	11,131	11,169	11,485	11,347	11,415	11,265	11,438	11,452	11,620	11,309
1973	11,629	11,744	11,764	11,986	11,990	12,363	12,528	12,716	12,423	12,572	12,493	12,373	12,215
1974	12,192	12,130	12,080	12,021	12,271	12,481	12,664	12,757	12,521	12,482	12,193	11,964	12,313
1975	11,518	11,164	11,059	11,198	11,049	11,179	11,129	11,280	11,376	11,384	11,444	11,378	11,263
1976	11,443	11,524	11,534	11,703	11,749	11,925	12,031	12,047	11,857	11,974	11,858	11,789	11,786
1977	11,808	11,654	11,968	12,094	12,001	12,198	12,241	12,260	12,267	12,308	12,198	12,117	12,093
1978	12,239	12,142	12,304	12,463	12,602	12,914	12,739	12,781	12,835	13,022	13,018	12,913	12,664
1979	13,095	13,124	13,396	13,280	13,173	13,536	13,418	13,368	13,336	13,296	13,298	13,253	13,297
1980	13,165	13,223	13,219	12,982	12,663	12,685	12,638	12,636	12,716	12,769	12,744	12,756	12,849
1981	12,554	12,611	12,836	12,820	13,101	13,136	12,992	13,084	12,974	12,934	12,587	12,322	12,829
	Private wage and salary workers in nondurable goods												
1948	7,266	7,486	7,335	7,206	7,202	7,499	7,443	7,568	7,603	7,504	7,383	7,351	7,404
1949	7,029	7,025	6,984	6,914	6,758	6,854	6,849	7,268	7,118	6,987	6,703	6,712	6,933
1950	6,838	6,960	6,882	6,907	6,850	7,117	7,133	7,584	7,390	7,456	7,334	7,277	7,144
1951	7,200	7,232	7,522	7,528	7,274	7,305	7,556	7,680	7,359	7,144	7,241	7,482	7,377
1952	6,944	7,057	6,899	7,030	6,854	7,124	7,132	7,502	7,118	7,191	7,436	7,496	7,149
1953	7,474	7,373	7,053	6,975	7,149	7,147	7,343	7,448	7,156	7,047	7,178	7,032	7,198
1954	6,689	6,714	6,836	6,612	6,596	6,836	6,857	7,322	7,111	6,968	6,957	6,810	6,859
1955	6,607	6,915	6,951	6,949	6,988	7,062	7,239	7,427	7,023	6,902	6,942	6,992	7,000
1956	6,849	6,949	6,831	6,845	6,774	7,065	6,991	7,107	6,923	6,870	7,015	7,087	6,942
1957	6,954	6,902	6,967	6,745	6,738	7,012	7,044	7,455	7,302	7,292	7,331	7,023	7,064
1958	6,974	6,732	6,649	6,544	6,576	6,818	6,867	7,012	7,019	7,109	7,003	6,917	6,852
1959	6,806	6,884	6,768	6,802	6,821	7,008	7,139	7,391	7,190	7,061	7,017	7,063	6,996
1960	7,065	7,365	7,416	7,418	7,401	7,488	7,570	7,714	7,547	7,321	7,192	7,012	7,376
1961	6,901	6,987	7,344	7,358	7,303	7,596	7,711	7,789	7,524	7,546	7,495	7,260	7,401
1962	7,030	7,062	7,003	7,364	7,357	7,523	7,583	7,904	7,690	7,607	7,432	7,363	7,410
1963	7,218	7,298	7,373	7,370	7,442	7,566	7,779	8,059	7,982	7,733	7,646	7,533	7,583
1964	7,501	7,573	7,540	7,595	7,635	7,728	8,065	8,157	7,898	7,883	7,891	7,773	7,770
1965	7,756	7,781	7,905	7,860	7,791	7,961	7,897	8,238	8,085	8,116	8,163	8,179	7,978
1966	8,029	8,092	8,093	8,021	8,090	8,475	8,383	8,596	8,278	8,284	8,266	8,231	8,237
1967	8,026	8,063	8,047	8,149	8,169	8,398	8,590	8,638	8,422	8,242	8,310	8,400	8,288
1968	8,196	8,306	8,335	8,317	8,208	8,481	8,526	8,686	8,357	8,294	8,290	8,311	8,359
1969	8,204	8,222	8,262	8,291	8,312	8,600	8,792	8,834	8,588	8,439	8,362	8,353	8,438
1970	8,262	8,358	8,242	8,215	8,137	8,383	8,514	8,581	8,394	8,337	8,424	8,170	8,335
1971	7,886	7,917	7,968	7,926	7,894	8,025	8,109	8,215	8,060	8,104	8,176	7,979	8,022
1972	7,940	7,956	8,106	8,052	8,150	8,320	8,373	8,386	8,277	8,247	8,362	8,262	8,203
1973	8,194	8,337	8,263	8,287	8,159	8,375	8,531	8,503	8,558	8,599	8,600	8,525	8,411
1974	8,380	8,306	8,380	8,250	8,318	8,455	8,439	8,414	8,253	8,123	8,099	7,974	8,283
1975	7,688	7,651	7,673	7,605	7,640	7,653	7,827	8,051	7,905	7,871	7,762	7,872	7,766
1976	7,844	7,964	7,891	8,036	7,963	8,178	8,144	8,136	7,970	8,098	8,046	8,030	8,025
1977	7,994	8,150	8,238	8,155	8,331	8,301	8,401	8,460	8,395	8,447	8,484	8,582	8,328
1978	8,574	8,551	8,426	8,411	8,413	8,595	8,686	8,765	8,816	8,783	8,833	8,818	8,639
1979	8,553	8,482	8,435	8,387	8,344	8,669	8,783	8,953	8,791	8,846	8,842	8,785	8,656
1980	8,704	8,506	8,619	8,573	8,579	8,728	8,611	8,711	8,592	8,427	8,467	8,388	8,576
1981	8,331	8,529	8,452	8,523	8,563	8,633	8,633	8,776	8,349	8,363	8,282	8,141	8,465

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A-17. Employed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Private wage and salary workers in transportation and public utilities												
1948	3,958	4,017	4,054	3,933	4,068	4,178	4,299	4,307	4,177	4,194	4,209	4,300	4,141
1949	4,319	4,248	4,088	4,039	4,029	4,064	4,122	3,991	3,973	3,960	3,898	3,824	4,046
1950	3,854	3,838	3,847	3,851	3,901	3,842	4,121	4,159	4,125	3,922	3,890	3,971	3,943
1951	4,025	4,045	4,029	4,003	3,992	4,113	4,017	4,053	4,111	4,125	4,182	4,125	4,068
1952	4,152	4,001	4,143	4,048	4,128	4,142	4,219	4,020	3,973	3,795	3,731	3,932	4,024
1953	3,812	3,756	3,855	3,944	3,967	4,077	4,270	4,161	3,974	3,781	3,714	3,814	3,927
1954	3,914	3,969	3,945	3,972	3,882	3,870	3,971	3,917	3,774	3,737	3,686	3,757	3,866
1955	3,631	3,757	3,701	3,750	3,836	3,803	4,036	4,049	3,985	3,959	4,057	4,027	3,883
1956	4,056	4,105	4,052	4,083	4,090	4,188	4,264	4,248	4,201	4,077	4,191	4,121	4,140
1957	4,048	4,009	4,042	4,164	4,101	4,137	4,166	4,122	4,082	4,080	4,028	4,043	4,085
1958	3,941	3,821	3,756	3,763	3,698	3,761	3,950	3,875	3,803	3,841	3,799	3,789	3,816
1959	3,700	3,703	3,803	3,834	3,869	3,893	4,025	3,963	3,870	3,782	3,760	3,771	3,831
1960	3,889	3,989	3,901	3,961	4,032	4,117	4,084	4,177	4,065	4,092	4,046	4,042	4,033
1961	3,850	3,855	3,826	3,857	3,839	3,988	4,024	4,133	3,955	3,840	3,938	3,789	3,908
1962	3,730	3,625	3,636	3,719	3,805	3,973	4,042	3,991	3,968	4,019	3,952	3,893	3,863
1963	3,806	3,820	3,832	3,802	3,849	3,955	3,972	3,896	3,840	3,888	3,987	3,969	3,885
1964	3,952	3,952	3,939	3,839	3,820	3,959	3,997	4,016	3,933	3,896	3,914	4,041	3,938
1965	3,971	3,921	3,944	3,873	3,863	3,932	4,031	4,052	3,950	4,022	4,008	3,970	3,961
1966	3,969	3,900	3,846	3,935	3,923	4,161	4,289	4,211	4,093	4,051	4,033	4,115	4,044
1967	4,105	4,118	4,062	4,094	4,153	4,313	4,317	4,316	4,092	4,037	4,040	4,151	4,150
1968	4,209	4,239	4,194	4,216	4,295	4,349	4,376	4,365	4,184	4,291	4,333	4,356	4,284
1969	4,351	4,369	4,345	4,355	4,308	4,444	4,415	4,581	4,549	4,598	4,668	4,647	4,469
1970	4,469	4,444	4,432	4,401	4,405	4,584	4,614	4,606	4,442	4,474	4,449	4,423	4,479
1971	4,376	4,364	4,368	4,438	4,441	4,611	4,618	4,614	4,408	4,346	4,376	4,375	4,445
1972	4,415	4,510	4,515	4,534	4,524	4,746	4,791	4,744	4,518	4,541	4,511	4,584	4,578
1973	4,576	4,484	4,517	4,558	4,522	4,560	4,707	4,710	4,641	4,602	4,634	4,779	4,607
1974	4,743	4,673	4,772	4,763	4,794	4,817	4,902	4,937	4,764	4,726	4,733	4,855	4,790
1975	4,739	4,705	4,602	4,554	4,564	4,677	4,711	4,735	4,640	4,700	4,796	4,784	4,684
1976	4,784	4,637	4,645	4,638	4,582	4,618	4,637	4,696	4,665	4,715	4,691	4,737	4,670
1977	4,832	4,912	4,731	4,773	4,764	4,846	4,995	5,032	4,904	4,965	4,968	4,918	4,887
1978	4,948	5,079	5,083	5,125	5,135	5,213	5,272	5,187	5,225	5,223	5,361	5,285	5,178
1979	5,299	5,198	5,210	5,375	5,318	5,474	5,522	5,581	5,440	5,453	5,437	5,406	5,393
1980	5,345	5,284	5,327	5,428	5,365	5,450	5,486	5,488	5,442	5,392	5,489	5,442	5,411
1981	5,345	5,362	5,330	5,396	5,447	5,588	5,692	5,648	5,623	5,649	5,573	5,541	5,516
	Private wage and salary workers in wholesale and retail trade												
1948	8,187	8,204	8,308	8,229	8,285	8,523	8,664	8,653	8,377	8,530	8,751	8,978	8,474
1949	8,587	8,586	8,701	8,578	8,659	8,734	8,857	8,866	8,859	9,052	9,169	9,182	8,819
1950	8,793	8,679	8,767	8,950	8,740	9,029	8,997	9,215	9,110	9,182	9,260	9,631	9,029
1951	9,005	9,026	8,947	8,620	8,891	8,973	9,263	9,291	9,128	9,183	9,223	9,460	9,084
1952	8,987	9,038	9,113	8,868	8,856	8,956	9,039	8,977	9,128	9,261	9,168	9,686	9,090
1953	9,101	8,959	9,254	8,913	8,888	8,985	8,890	8,846	8,743	9,006	9,256	9,579	9,035
1954	9,383	9,207	8,949	8,991	8,973	9,007	9,048	9,117	8,917	9,191	9,373	9,606	9,147
1955	9,188	9,101	9,119	9,102	9,046	9,047	9,630	9,717	9,644	9,611	9,675	10,081	9,413
1956	9,658	9,511	9,541	9,490	9,641	9,832	9,884	9,966	9,612	9,775	9,920	10,104	9,745
1957	9,551	9,544	9,575	9,576	9,581	9,747	9,745	9,678	9,580	9,620	9,806	10,446	9,704
1958	9,549	9,566	9,538	9,479	9,626	9,687	9,696	9,868	9,565	9,616	9,960	10,496	9,721
1959	9,809	9,723	9,858	9,718	9,868	9,968	10,110	9,986	9,906	10,116	10,104	10,569	9,961
1960	9,766	9,653	9,663	10,065	10,091	10,240	10,403	10,286	10,146	10,006	10,300	10,480	10,092
1961	9,942	9,885	9,842	9,845	9,964	10,096	10,128	10,060	9,721	9,869	9,866	10,453	9,973
1962	9,875	9,838	9,948	9,976	9,926	10,055	10,169	10,069	9,845	10,145	10,260	10,844	10,079
1963	10,038	10,095	10,236	10,323	10,249	10,518	10,532	10,505	10,111	10,384	10,397	10,773	10,347
1964	9,954	10,020	10,154	10,452	10,569	10,925	10,985	11,063	10,762	10,842	10,822	11,328	10,656
1965	10,578	10,653	10,652	10,810	10,907	11,175	11,570	11,508	11,067	11,308	11,488	11,923	11,137
1966	10,995	10,911	11,005	11,179	11,109	11,332	11,741	11,707	11,228	11,499	11,516	11,943	11,347
1967	11,674	11,641	11,644	11,679	11,530	11,686	11,995	12,167	11,717	12,110	12,146	12,469	11,872
1968	11,791	11,902	11,883	11,897	12,011	12,352	12,482	12,534	12,179	12,235	12,403	12,852	12,210
1969	12,109	12,096	12,199	12,140	12,166	12,523	12,668	12,767	12,246	12,503	12,735	13,208	12,447
1970	12,584	12,759	12,624	12,699	12,737	13,020	13,099	13,049	12,681	13,117	13,335	13,766	12,955
1971	13,399	13,324	13,282	13,514	13,488	13,738	14,196	14,127	13,878	14,053	14,316	14,760	13,839
1972	14,047	14,038	13,890	14,322	14,203	14,633	14,905	14,815	14,402	14,507	14,826	15,215	14,484
1973	14,397	14,521	14,735	14,668	14,820	15,177	15,061	15,120	14,733	15,183	15,238	15,481	14,928
1974	15,021	14,859	14,940	15,110	15,050	15,645	15,683	15,565	15,253	15,469	15,715	15,651	15,330
1975	15,058	15,047	15,176	15,309	15,423	15,915	16,084	15,997	15,650	15,996	15,761	16,078	15,624
1976	15,503	15,390	15,616	15,916	16,098	16,479	16,788	16,792	16,399	16,527	16,672	17,022	16,267
1977	16,225	16,198	16,368	16,683	16,631	17,214	17,178	17,212	16,955	17,088	17,381	17,739	16,906
1978	16,906	16,783	16,967	17,097	17,271	18,047	18,134	17,999	17,324	17,610	17,805	18,104	17,504
1979	17,575	17,557	17,567	17,668	17,768	18,027	18,167	18,152	17,850	18,041	18,204	18,610	17,932
1980	18,029	17,779	17,836	17,635	17,719	17,957	18,185	18,326	17,897	18,214	18,177	18,205	17,996
1981	17,828	17,583	18,073	18,355	18,178	18,465	18,868	18,808	18,204	18,595	18,780	18,664	18,367

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A-17. Employed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Private wage and salary workers in finance and services												
1948	7,418	7,503	7,468	7,633	7,616	7,634	7,815	7,769	7,528	7,513	7,505	7,514	7,577
1949	7,553	7,565	7,736	7,715	7,723	7,582	7,649	8,028	7,942	7,845	7,916	8,035	7,774
1950	8,229	8,222	8,330	8,234	8,399	8,450	8,311	8,672	8,349	8,307	8,420	8,407	8,361
1951	8,425	8,339	8,405	8,441	8,417	8,183	8,251	8,264	7,957	8,093	8,337	8,186	8,275
1952	8,405	8,412	8,332	8,391	8,482	8,444	8,556	8,601	8,456	8,448	8,741	8,458	8,477
1953	8,653	8,738	8,762	8,691	8,740	8,809	8,894	8,821	8,860	8,996	8,595	8,500	8,755
1954	8,453	8,608	8,695	8,924	8,626	8,765	8,733	8,777	8,589	8,771	8,922	8,843	8,726
1955	8,952	9,056	8,859	9,214	9,302	9,365	9,520	9,477	9,281	9,512	9,655	9,725	9,327
1956	9,742	9,769	9,906	10,041	10,028	9,936	10,099	9,981	9,910	10,171	10,153	10,245	9,999
1957	10,093	10,306	10,378	10,423	10,163	10,106	10,288	10,395	10,325	10,336	10,444	10,385	10,304
1958	10,158	10,359	10,595	10,663	10,905	10,944	10,948	11,019	10,826	10,740	10,682	10,647	10,707
1959	10,751	10,747	10,801	11,002	10,954	11,043	11,161	11,243	10,860	11,169	11,040	11,129	10,992
1960	11,023	11,124	11,231	11,272	11,491	11,417	11,346	11,370	11,246	11,298	11,331	11,352	11,292
1961	11,442	11,879	11,925	11,991	11,898	11,827	11,756	11,889	11,386	11,431	11,601	11,700	11,728
1962	11,658	11,893	12,149	11,771	11,939	11,973	12,065	12,087	11,834	12,045	11,923	12,032	11,947
1963	11,812	12,015	12,004	12,071	12,021	12,126	12,386	12,348	12,000	12,202	12,131	12,102	12,101
1964	12,250	12,369	12,510	12,804	12,767	12,705	12,878	12,803	12,382	12,521	12,452	12,720	12,597
1965	12,529	12,652	12,694	12,769	12,871	13,108	13,463	13,122	12,865	12,993	13,252	13,149	12,956
1966	13,063	13,075	13,017	13,016	13,063	13,000	13,451	13,462	13,137	13,183	13,232	13,402	13,175
1967	13,206	13,660	13,619	13,634	13,554	13,907	14,234	13,727	13,582	13,807	13,778	13,995	13,725
1968	13,571	13,808	14,025	14,149	14,324	14,394	14,693	14,439	14,136	14,355	14,423	14,399	14,227
1969	14,445	14,686	14,600	14,814	14,619	14,852	15,096	14,897	14,603	14,929	15,076	15,245	14,822
1970	15,058	15,289	15,287	15,416	15,100	15,250	15,920	15,712	15,192	15,258	15,281	15,378	15,345
1971	15,459	15,598	15,464	15,517	15,435	15,572	15,797	15,814	15,481	15,806	15,925	15,803	15,639
1972	15,758	15,868	16,059	16,063	16,095	16,295	16,661	16,772	16,387	16,590	16,607	16,588	16,312
1973	16,256	16,582	16,769	16,995	16,711	16,968	17,375	17,273	16,984	17,117	17,245	17,233	16,958
1974	16,997	17,289	17,273	17,433	17,153	17,498	17,939	18,059	17,607	17,807	17,638	17,602	17,525
1975	17,296	17,462	17,562	17,599	17,542	18,028	18,398	18,393	17,869	18,119	17,764	18,052	17,840
1976	17,966	18,167	18,492	18,651	18,522	18,898	19,432	19,019	18,743	18,930	19,137	18,989	18,745
1977	18,773	19,027	19,038	19,299	19,046	19,851	20,245	20,116	19,786	20,026	20,182	20,301	19,641
1978	20,084	20,333	20,421	20,645	20,649	21,009	21,241	21,473	21,065	21,543	21,460	21,317	20,938
1979	21,203	21,519	21,710	21,538	21,067	21,899	22,217	21,921	21,761	21,861	21,791	22,043	21,710
1980	21,775	22,046	21,972	22,283	21,763	22,445	23,009	22,900	22,212	22,439	22,578	22,665	22,340
1981	22,705	22,923	23,068	22,963	23,041	23,143	23,827	23,737	23,019	23,107	23,500	23,502	23,211
	Private wage and salary workers in finance, insurance, and real estate												
1948	1,646	1,600	1,713	1,630	1,633	1,695	1,687	1,628	1,649	1,645	1,671	1,696	1,658
1949	1,645	1,646	1,617	1,616	1,652	1,681	1,751	1,724	1,749	1,630	1,672	1,696	1,673
1950	1,710	1,704	1,730	1,715	1,783	1,835	1,822	1,840	1,730	1,694	1,738	1,745	1,754
1951	1,655	1,678	1,623	1,599	1,665	1,700	1,712	1,748	1,763	1,807	1,863	1,799	1,718
1952	1,851	1,880	1,851	1,824	1,767	1,841	1,813	1,805	1,736	1,762	1,821	1,836	1,816
1953	1,937	1,859	1,874	1,809	1,859	1,915	1,989	1,917	1,861	1,913	1,834	1,827	1,883
1954	1,863	1,895	1,869	1,830	1,869	1,896	1,944	1,975	1,992	1,973	1,956	1,968	1,919
1955	1,915	1,966	1,916	1,925	2,000	2,090	2,079	2,160	2,032	2,082	1,988	2,000	2,013
1956	1,961	2,025	1,961	2,061	2,161	2,194	2,242	2,282	2,238	2,311	2,207	2,196	2,153
1957	2,151	2,245	2,220	2,265	2,201	2,222	2,231	2,272	2,314	2,305	2,414	2,348	2,266
1958	2,236	2,237	2,268	2,257	2,214	2,266	2,277	2,343	2,365	2,351	2,408	2,364	2,299
1959	2,390	2,377	2,336	2,295	2,240	2,370	2,419	2,519	2,477	2,522	2,561	2,547	2,421
1960	2,600	2,568	2,534	2,457	2,517	2,497	2,530	2,647	2,592	2,607	2,631	2,627	2,567
1961	2,719	2,777	2,786	2,686	2,588	2,564	2,653	2,706	2,529	2,543	2,487	2,552	2,633
1962	2,657	2,662	2,702	2,678	2,664	2,600	2,644	2,650	2,595	2,679	2,584	2,639	2,646
1963	2,625	2,642	2,725	2,673	2,650	2,656	2,746	2,868	2,747	2,755	2,827	2,799	2,726
1964	2,819	2,802	2,889	2,889	2,790	2,741	2,765	2,905	2,829	2,927	2,899	2,902	2,846
1965	2,903	2,976	2,923	2,958	2,871	2,922	2,955	2,890	2,937	2,929	3,046	3,096	2,951
1966	3,046	3,006	2,952	2,950	2,869	2,944	3,045	3,017	2,906	2,852	2,818	2,980	2,949
1967	3,052	3,093	3,045	3,104	3,316	3,202	3,288	3,204	3,141	3,169	3,118	3,144	3,156
1968	3,129	3,140	3,155	3,210	3,297	3,340	3,494	3,416	3,327	3,285	3,220	3,241	3,271
1969	3,246	3,245	3,244	3,269	3,227	3,424	3,480	3,502	3,353	3,411	3,463	3,484	3,362
1970	3,445	3,507	3,556	3,600	3,576	3,666	3,749	3,715	3,571	3,544	3,503	3,539	3,581
1971	3,559	3,596	3,581	3,587	3,627	3,770	3,796	3,877	3,723	3,746	3,811	3,855	3,711
1972	3,877	3,878	3,850	3,872	3,831	4,056	4,135	4,068	3,992	4,001	3,964	4,003	3,961
1973	4,046	4,025	4,054	4,086	4,075	4,174	4,275	4,266	4,181	4,207	4,205	4,230	4,152
1974	4,220	4,247	4,285	4,264	4,167	4,337	4,406	4,536	4,398	4,388	4,327	4,291	4,322
1975	4,191	4,273	4,251	4,253	4,178	4,290	4,333	4,427	4,269	4,257	4,140	4,173	4,253
1976	4,278	4,305	4,353	4,408	4,364	4,443	4,499	4,430	4,364	4,426	4,437	4,439	4,395
1977	4,471	4,544	4,516	4,497	4,486	4,685	4,783	4,813	4,664	4,725	4,797	4,772	4,646
1978	4,803	4,899	4,836	4,937	4,807	4,921	5,009	5,109	5,011	5,078	5,138	5,058	4,967
1979	5,281	5,268	5,246	5,278	5,114	5,283	5,391	5,387	5,335	5,335	5,364	5,331	5,301
1980	5,409	5,310	5,325	5,365	5,198	5,253	5,494	5,563	5,412	5,401	5,403	5,404	5,378
1981	5,508	5,567	5,553	5,529	5,549	5,525	5,608	5,560	5,451	5,408	5,505	5,600	5,530

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A-17. Employed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Private wage and salary workers in services												
1948	5,772	5,903	5,755	6,003	5,983	5,939	6,128	6,141	5,879	5,868	5,834	5,818	5,919
1949	5,906	5,919	6,119	6,099	6,071	5,901	5,898	6,304	6,193	6,215	6,244	6,339	6,101
1950	6,519	6,518	6,600	6,519	6,616	6,615	6,489	6,832	6,619	6,613	6,682	6,662	6,607
1951	6,770	6,661	6,782	6,842	6,752	6,483	6,539	6,516	6,194	6,286	6,474	6,387	6,557
1952	6,554	6,532	6,481	6,567	6,715	6,603	6,743	6,796	6,720	6,686	6,920	6,622	6,661
1953	6,716	6,879	6,888	6,882	6,881	6,894	6,905	6,904	6,999	7,083	6,761	6,673	6,872
1954	6,590	6,713	6,826	7,094	6,757	6,869	6,789	6,802	6,597	6,798	6,966	6,875	6,807
1955	7,037	7,090	6,943	7,289	7,302	7,275	7,441	7,317	7,249	7,430	7,667	7,725	7,314
1956	7,781	7,744	7,945	7,980	7,867	7,742	7,857	7,699	7,672	7,860	7,946	8,049	7,846
1957	7,942	8,061	8,158	8,158	7,962	7,884	8,057	8,123	8,011	8,031	8,030	8,037	8,038
1958	7,922	8,122	8,327	8,406	8,691	8,678	8,671	8,676	8,461	8,389	8,274	8,283	8,408
1959	8,361	8,370	8,465	8,707	8,714	8,673	8,742	8,724	8,383	8,647	8,479	8,582	8,571
1960	8,423	8,556	8,697	8,815	8,974	8,920	8,816	8,723	8,654	8,691	8,700	8,725	8,725
1961	8,723	9,102	9,139	9,305	9,310	9,263	9,103	9,183	8,857	8,888	9,114	9,148	9,095
1962	9,001	9,231	9,447	9,093	9,275	9,373	9,421	9,437	9,239	9,366	9,339	9,393	9,301
1963	9,187	9,373	9,279	9,398	9,371	9,470	9,640	9,480	9,253	9,447	9,304	9,303	9,375
1964	9,431	9,567	9,621	9,915	9,977	9,964	10,113	9,898	9,553	9,594	9,553	9,818	9,751
1965	9,826	9,676	9,771	9,811	10,000	10,186	10,508	10,232	9,928	10,064	10,206	10,053	10,005
1966	10,017	10,069	10,065	10,066	10,194	10,056	10,406	10,445	10,231	10,331	10,414	10,422	10,226
1967	10,154	10,567	10,574	10,530	10,238	10,705	10,946	10,523	10,441	10,638	10,660	10,851	10,569
1968	10,442	10,668	10,870	10,939	11,027	11,054	11,199	11,023	10,809	11,070	11,203	11,158	10,956
1969	11,199	11,441	11,356	11,545	11,392	11,428	11,616	11,395	11,250	11,518	11,613	11,761	11,460
1970	11,613	11,782	11,731	11,816	11,524	11,584	12,171	11,996	11,621	11,714	11,777	11,838	11,764
1971	11,900	12,002	11,883	11,930	11,808	11,802	12,001	11,937	11,758	12,060	12,114	11,948	11,928
1972	11,881	11,990	12,209	12,191	12,264	12,239	12,527	12,703	12,395	12,589	12,643	12,586	12,351
1973	12,211	12,558	12,715	12,909	12,636	12,793	13,101	13,007	12,803	12,910	13,039	13,003	12,806
1974	12,777	13,043	12,987	13,169	12,985	13,161	13,533	13,522	13,209	13,419	13,310	13,311	13,203
1975	13,105	13,189	13,312	13,346	13,364	13,738	14,065	13,966	13,600	13,862	13,624	13,879	13,588
1976	13,688	13,862	14,139	14,243	14,158	14,455	14,933	14,588	14,380	14,503	14,699	14,550	14,350
1977	14,302	14,484	14,522	14,801	14,560	15,166	15,462	15,303	15,122	15,302	15,384	15,529	14,995
1978	15,281	15,435	15,585	15,708	15,842	16,088	16,232	16,364	16,054	16,466	16,322	16,259	15,970
1979	15,921	16,252	16,464	16,260	15,953	16,616	16,826	16,535	16,426	16,526	16,426	16,712	16,409
1980	16,366	16,736	16,647	16,918	16,565	17,192	17,515	17,337	16,800	17,038	17,175	17,261	16,962
1981	17,197	17,356	17,515	17,434	17,492	17,618	18,219	18,177	17,568	17,699	17,995	17,902	17,681
	Private wage and salary workers in private households												
1948	1,580	1,622	1,576	1,685	1,681	1,721	1,683	1,705	1,518	1,518	1,582	1,557	1,619
1949	1,630	1,611	1,736	1,710	1,765	1,652	1,567	1,635	1,500	1,645	1,712	1,721	1,657
1950	1,760	1,877	1,853	1,880	1,935	1,939	1,797	1,950	1,802	1,795	1,844	1,911	1,862
1951	1,984	1,954	1,976	2,003	2,058	1,948	1,935	1,953	1,757	1,756	1,835	1,770	1,911
1952	1,727	1,789	1,736	1,768	1,969	1,838	1,831	1,787	1,866	1,706	1,745	1,661	1,785
1953	1,734	1,791	1,924	1,980	1,954	2,007	1,966	1,843	1,920	1,847	1,724	1,731	1,868
1954	1,703	1,701	1,707	1,878	1,756	1,763	1,635	1,801	1,792	1,879	1,984	1,888	1,791
1955	1,939	1,897	1,936	2,019	2,118	2,065	2,034	2,042	2,052	2,081	2,271	2,192	2,054
1956	2,112	2,081	2,128	2,126	2,244	2,236	2,146	2,148	2,157	2,165	2,152	2,137	2,153
1957	1,952	2,087	2,183	2,295	2,236	2,089	2,048	2,049	2,089	2,014	2,093	2,092	2,102
1958	1,985	2,044	2,157	2,317	2,468	2,351	2,282	2,226	2,087	2,225	2,111	2,149	2,200
1959	2,077	2,148	2,211	2,369	2,398	2,343	2,282	2,202	2,090	2,214	2,107	2,289	2,228
1960	2,099	2,120	2,081	2,246	2,321	2,242	2,139	2,119	2,197	2,179	2,198	2,255	2,183
1961	2,227	2,226	2,331	2,225	2,326	2,236	2,094	2,170	2,117	2,145	2,301	2,399	2,233
1962	2,247	2,225	2,280	2,242	2,318	2,110	2,218	2,196	2,102	2,214	2,217	2,224	2,216
1963	2,175	2,225	2,221	2,251	2,319	2,267	2,280	2,267	2,140	2,237	2,157	2,174	2,226
1964	2,155	2,191	2,211	2,381	2,465	2,414	2,325	2,282	2,177	2,131	2,173	2,234	2,262
1965	2,093	2,037	2,083	2,093	2,273	2,201	2,209	2,183	2,112	2,207	2,265	2,228	2,165
1966	2,092	2,112	2,081	2,022	2,122	2,013	2,074	2,056	2,071	2,036	2,083	2,070	2,069
1967	1,920	1,992	2,008	2,100	1,986	1,998	2,018	1,871	1,846	1,952	1,920	1,979	1,966
1968	1,772	1,854	1,950	1,960	2,089	2,039	1,951	1,856	1,879	1,862	1,922	1,854	1,916
1969	1,785	1,860	1,823	1,878	1,836	1,780	1,765	1,759	1,724	1,815	1,898	1,986	1,826
1970	1,743	1,782	1,780	1,767	1,766	1,717	1,741	1,748	1,708	1,762	1,755	1,789	1,755
1971	1,710	1,704	1,731	1,645	1,671	1,689	1,675	1,750	1,625	1,681	1,765	1,706	1,696
1972	1,598	1,648	1,733	1,681	1,753	1,732	1,710	1,636	1,569	1,615	1,638	1,600	1,660
1973	1,486	1,541	1,533	1,568	1,533	1,546	1,594	1,514	1,570	1,593	1,561	1,581	1,551
1974	1,382	1,497	1,426	1,451	1,444	1,429	1,397	1,424	1,375	1,410	1,305	1,288	1,403
1975	1,269	1,301	1,350	1,329	1,433	1,498	1,381	1,389	1,321	1,406	1,316	1,346	1,362
1976	1,234	1,193	1,308	1,364	1,332	1,448	1,470	1,425	1,412	1,439	1,459	1,400	1,374
1977	1,317	1,306	1,305	1,350	1,336	1,450	1,484	1,445	1,424	1,415	1,428	1,474	1,395
1978	1,350	1,349	1,274	1,400	1,408	1,445	1,462	1,427	1,393	1,355	1,382	1,361	1,384
1979	1,192	1,288	1,233	1,170	1,182	1,309	1,303	1,263	1,367	1,313	1,259	1,289	1,264
1980	1,088	1,147	1,094	1,122	1,196	1,292	1,336	1,269	1,173	1,206	1,211	1,173	1,192
1981	1,120	1,140	1,184	1,205	1,163	1,235	1,318	1,310	1,093	1,171	1,222	1,338	1,208

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Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

A-17. Employed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Private wage and salary workers in other service industries												
1948	4,192	4,281	4,179	4,318	4,302	4,218	4,445	4,436	4,361	4,350	4,252	4,261	4,300
1949	4,278	4,308	4,383	4,389	4,306	4,249	4,331	4,669	4,693	4,570	4,532	4,618	4,444
1950	4,759	4,641	4,747	4,639	4,681	4,676	4,692	4,882	4,817	4,818	4,838	4,751	4,745
1951	4,786	4,707	4,806	4,839	4,694	4,535	4,604	4,563	4,437	4,530	4,639	4,617	4,646
1952	4,827	4,743	4,745	4,799	4,746	4,765	4,912	5,009	4,854	4,980	5,175	4,961	4,876
1953	4,982	5,088	4,964	4,902	4,927	4,887	4,939	5,061	5,079	5,236	5,037	4,942	5,004
1954	4,887	5,012	5,119	5,216	5,001	5,106	5,154	5,001	4,805	4,919	4,982	4,987	5,016
1955	5,098	5,193	5,007	5,270	5,184	5,210	5,407	5,275	5,197	5,349	5,396	5,533	5,260
1956	5,669	5,663	5,817	5,854	5,623	5,506	5,711	5,551	5,515	5,695	5,794	5,912	5,693
1957	5,990	5,974	5,975	5,863	5,726	5,795	6,009	6,074	5,922	6,017	5,937	5,945	5,936
1958	5,937	6,078	6,170	6,089	6,223	6,327	6,389	6,450	6,374	6,164	6,163	6,134	6,208
1959	6,284	6,222	6,254	6,338	6,316	6,330	6,460	6,522	6,293	6,433	6,372	6,293	6,343
1960	6,324	6,436	6,616	6,569	6,653	6,678	6,677	6,604	6,457	6,512	6,502	6,470	6,542
1961	6,496	6,876	6,808	7,080	6,984	7,027	7,009	7,013	6,740	6,743	6,813	6,749	6,862
1962	6,754	7,006	7,167	6,851	6,957	7,263	7,203	7,241	7,137	7,152	7,122	7,169	7,085
1963	7,012	7,148	7,058	7,147	7,052	7,203	7,360	7,213	7,113	7,210	7,147	7,129	7,149
1964	7,276	7,376	7,410	7,534	7,512	7,550	7,788	7,616	7,376	7,463	7,380	7,584	7,489
1965	7,533	7,639	7,688	7,718	7,727	7,985	8,299	8,049	7,816	7,857	7,941	7,825	7,840
1966	7,925	7,957	7,984	8,044	8,072	8,043	8,332	8,389	8,160	8,295	8,331	8,352	8,157
1967	8,234	8,575	8,566	8,430	8,252	8,707	8,928	8,652	8,595	8,686	8,740	8,872	8,603
1968	8,670	8,814	8,920	8,979	8,938	9,015	9,248	9,167	8,930	9,208	9,281	9,304	9,040
1969	9,414	9,581	9,533	9,667	9,556	9,648	9,851	9,636	9,526	9,703	9,715	9,775	9,634
1970	9,870	10,000	9,951	10,049	9,758	9,866	10,430	10,249	9,913	9,952	10,022	10,050	10,009
1971	10,190	10,297	10,152	10,286	10,137	10,113	10,326	10,186	10,133	10,379	10,349	10,242	10,232
1972	10,283	10,342	10,475	10,509	10,511	10,507	10,817	11,067	10,826	10,974	11,005	10,986	10,692
1973	10,724	11,016	11,182	11,341	11,103	11,248	11,507	11,493	11,233	11,317	11,478	11,423	11,255
1974	11,395	11,545	11,561	11,719	11,541	11,731	12,136	12,098	11,834	12,009	12,005	12,023	11,800
1975	11,837	11,888	11,962	12,017	11,931	12,240	12,684	12,577	12,279	12,456	12,309	12,534	12,226
1976	12,454	12,668	12,831	12,879	12,827	13,007	13,463	13,163	12,967	13,065	13,240	13,150	12,976
1977	12,985	13,177	13,217	13,452	13,224	13,717	13,977	13,858	13,698	13,886	13,957	14,055	13,600
1978	13,931	14,086	14,311	14,308	14,434	14,642	14,770	14,937	14,661	15,110	14,940	14,899	14,586
1979	14,729	14,963	15,231	15,090	14,771	15,307	15,523	15,271	15,059	15,213	15,168	15,423	15,145
1980	15,278	15,589	15,553	15,795	15,369	15,899	16,180	16,069	15,627	15,832	15,964	16,088	15,770
1981	16,077	16,216	16,331	16,229	16,329	16,383	16,901	16,867	16,475	16,528	16,773	16,564	16,473
	Self-employed workers												
1948	10,405	10,581	10,505	10,845	10,783	10,897	10,990	10,961	10,926	10,952	10,707	10,737	10,775
1949	10,510	10,477	10,574	10,849	10,855	11,059	11,140	10,854	10,739	10,754	10,704	10,802	10,776
1950	10,355	10,367	10,452	10,568	10,725	10,754	10,951	10,325	10,208	10,020	9,882	9,695	10,359
1951	9,410	9,662	10,043	10,016	10,121	10,212	10,033	9,726	9,612	9,792	9,670	9,555	9,821
1952	9,318	9,260	9,459	9,605	9,560	9,704	9,546	9,564	9,618	9,662	9,742	9,528	9,547
1953	9,542	9,449	9,479	9,511	9,611	9,995	9,862	9,827	9,526	9,462	9,361	9,045	9,556
1954	9,196	9,431	9,591	9,556	9,817	9,762	9,924	9,739	9,859	9,887	9,636	9,479	9,656
1955	9,620	9,377	9,481	9,487	9,718	9,745	9,722	9,607	9,604	9,668	9,545	9,349	9,577
1956	9,463	9,186	9,404	9,751	9,812	9,623	9,778	9,429	9,493	9,297	9,195	9,071	9,459
1957	8,862	9,088	9,196	9,338	9,520	9,538	9,789	9,343	9,315	9,477	9,207	9,068	9,312
1958	8,998	9,113	9,052	9,206	9,254	9,254	9,470	9,247	9,204	9,341	9,143	8,920	9,184
1959	8,742	8,996	9,128	9,362	9,470	9,422	9,354	9,209	9,363	9,446	9,186	9,227	9,242
1960	8,995	9,023	8,890	9,119	9,216	9,272	9,124	9,066	9,040	9,051	9,139	9,245	9,098
1961	8,988	9,107	9,264	9,099	9,158	9,154	9,041	8,875	8,875	9,024	9,029	8,935	9,045
1962	8,838	9,100	8,956	9,144	9,216	8,989	8,780	8,679	8,646	8,492	8,461	8,333	8,802
1963	8,241	8,485	8,499	8,496	8,716	8,724	8,607	8,473	8,628	8,634	8,574	8,407	8,541
1964	8,359	8,427	8,438	8,552	8,791	8,557	8,659	8,539	8,610	8,618	8,523	8,361	8,536
1965	8,167	8,275	8,329	8,691	9,072	8,766	8,558	8,390	8,262	8,222	8,069	7,919	8,394
1966	7,979	8,051	8,051	8,291	8,485	8,302	8,196	8,147	8,216	8,081	7,955	7,760	8,127
1967	7,078	7,008	6,940	7,139	7,213	7,278	7,222	7,408	7,353	7,252	7,089	7,053	7,170
1968	6,816	6,876	6,992	7,091	7,096	7,254	7,219	7,139	7,141	7,138	7,216	7,068	7,087
1969	6,884	7,005	7,076	7,237	7,227	7,360	7,413	7,310	7,213	7,078	7,065	6,915	7,148
1970	6,873	6,799	6,996	6,919	7,153	7,133	7,189	7,156	7,104	7,049	7,125	6,879	7,031
1971	6,827	6,919	6,948	7,017	7,257	7,191	7,201	7,132	7,051	7,180	7,117	7,082	7,077
1972	7,007	7,047	7,031	6,990	7,247	7,189	7,361	7,372	7,214	7,262	7,075	7,092	7,157
1973	6,966	6,915	7,162	7,114	7,410	7,479	7,503	7,343	7,310	7,356	7,234	7,260	7,255
1974	7,147	7,245	7,175	7,362	7,667	7,711	7,805	7,646	7,486	7,582	7,331	7,309	7,455
1975	7,115	7,045	7,225	7,354	7,577	7,635	7,719	7,545	7,479	7,408	7,693	7,330	7,427
1976	7,199	7,161	7,149	7,246	7,717	7,625	7,715	7,600	7,436	7,464	7,476	7,347	7,428
1977	7,212	7,249	7,365	7,499	8,021	7,923	7,865	8,010	7,780	7,802	7,777	7,822	7,694
1978	7,717	7,713	7,867	8,013	8,246	8,235	8,303	8,151	7,995	8,098	8,045	8,185	8,047
1979	7,965	8,050	8,112	8,032	8,539	8,490	8,773	8,623	8,496	8,588	8,515	8,428	8,384
1980	8,222	8,457	8,437	8,434	8,730	8,589	8,864	8,848	8,849	8,881	8,656	8,742	8,643
1981	8,358	8,537	8,530	8,698	8,795	8,901	8,885	8,901	8,946	8,914	8,761	8,593	8,735

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A-17. Employed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Self-employed workers in agricultural industries												
1948	4,416	4,573	4,549	4,632	4,695	4,810	4,750	4,769	4,742	4,802	4,634	4,602	4,665
1949	4,498	4,447	4,551	4,763	4,887	4,932	4,993	4,665	4,509	4,425	4,335	4,303	4,609
1950	4,207	4,203	4,468	4,562	4,639	4,656	4,543	4,402	4,358	4,143	3,971	3,928	4,340
1951	3,758	3,874	4,066	4,114	4,214	4,319	4,180	4,072	3,890	3,954	3,916	3,843	4,017
1952	3,786	3,881	3,877	4,050	4,026	4,150	4,090	3,958	3,896	3,964	3,830	3,692	3,933
1953	3,735	3,686	3,720	3,863	3,929	4,122	4,108	4,006	3,816	3,783	3,659	3,365	3,816
1954	3,427	3,731	3,809	3,902	4,041	4,084	4,055	3,824	3,918	3,930	3,601	3,484	3,817
1955	3,548	3,400	3,628	3,754	3,926	3,972	3,915	3,793	3,808	3,768	3,712	3,489	3,726
1956	3,504	3,452	3,534	3,799	3,814	3,790	3,685	3,514	3,607	3,470	3,397	3,186	3,563
1957	3,116	3,239	3,254	3,380	3,461	3,441	3,542	3,319	3,278	3,316	3,175	3,085	3,301
1958	3,046	3,060	3,047	3,160	3,213	3,213	3,250	3,103	3,019	3,055	2,980	2,834	3,082
1959	2,827	2,914	2,987	3,155	3,234	3,278	3,128	3,034	2,982	2,991	2,963	2,747	3,020
1960	2,724	2,730	2,750	2,862	2,850	2,919	2,950	2,781	2,752	2,749	2,748	2,730	2,795
1961	2,604	2,719	2,774	2,734	2,822	2,887	2,834	2,768	2,702	2,705	2,664	2,636	2,737
1962	2,669	2,615	2,688	2,751	2,784	2,714	2,636	2,550	2,537	2,521	2,499	2,349	2,609
1963	2,303	2,332	2,358	2,444	2,577	2,627	2,573	2,428	2,428	2,444	2,354	2,251	2,427
1964	2,253	2,206	2,241	2,333	2,460	2,557	2,551	2,481	2,430	2,353	2,259	2,160	2,357
1965	2,130	2,192	2,254	2,398	2,532	2,520	2,479	2,374	2,291	2,239	2,128	2,024	2,297
1966	2,030	2,089	2,116	2,218	2,233	2,234	2,177	2,128	2,225	2,174	2,053	1,951	2,136
1967	1,900	1,912	1,875	1,970	1,966	2,063	2,106	2,076	2,084	2,068	1,973	1,953	1,996
1968	1,901	1,885	1,933	2,025	2,052	2,148	2,122	2,027	1,967	1,965	1,933	1,867	1,985
1969	1,843	1,833	1,834	1,955	1,963	2,056	2,005	1,981	1,921	1,865	1,782	1,716	1,896
1970	1,708	1,734	1,798	1,873	1,926	2,000	1,921	1,833	1,793	1,746	1,761	1,631	1,810
1971	1,638	1,615	1,679	1,765	1,814	1,845	1,884	1,837	1,760	1,765	1,738	1,652	1,750
1972	1,616	1,603	1,656	1,703	1,773	1,886	1,898	1,929	1,929	1,931	1,815	1,768	1,792
1973	1,685	1,652	1,707	1,773	1,792	1,914	1,899	1,832	1,777	1,789	1,796	1,745	1,780
1974	1,762	1,778	1,754	1,764	1,784	1,838	1,866	1,812	1,756	1,734	1,622	1,623	1,758
1975	1,588	1,645	1,656	1,723	1,788	1,848	1,836	1,776	1,797	1,734	1,679	1,598	1,722
1976	1,560	1,511	1,518	1,634	1,706	1,785	1,813	1,784	1,647	1,707	1,618	1,465	1,646
1977	1,414	1,427	1,452	1,544	1,698	1,705	1,682	1,685	1,606	1,619	1,599	1,526	1,580
1978	1,509	1,471	1,445	1,532	1,625	1,803	1,792	1,727	1,692	1,711	1,573	1,546	1,618
1979	1,458	1,431	1,482	1,510	1,537	1,655	1,698	1,750	1,723	1,690	1,642	1,539	1,593
1980	1,449	1,512	1,500	1,543	1,678	1,707	1,778	1,788	1,800	1,734	1,616	1,600	1,642
1981	1,497	1,492	1,503	1,584	1,680	1,756	1,712	1,778	1,769	1,714	1,637	1,530	1,638
	Self-employed workers in nonagricultural industries												
1948	5,989	6,008	5,956	6,213	6,088	6,087	6,240	6,192	6,184	6,150	6,073	6,135	6,110
1949	6,012	6,030	6,023	6,086	5,968	6,127	6,147	6,189	6,230	6,329	6,369	6,499	6,167
1950	6,148	6,164	5,984	6,006	6,086	6,098	6,408	5,923	5,850	5,877	5,911	5,767	6,019
1951	5,652	5,788	5,977	5,902	5,907	5,893	5,853	5,654	5,722	5,838	5,754	5,712	5,804
1952	5,532	5,379	5,582	5,555	5,534	5,554	5,456	5,606	5,722	5,698	5,912	5,836	5,614
1953	5,807	5,763	5,759	5,648	5,682	5,873	5,754	5,821	5,710	5,679	5,702	5,680	5,740
1954	5,769	5,700	5,782	5,654	5,776	5,878	5,869	5,915	5,941	5,957	6,035	5,995	5,839
1955	6,072	5,977	5,853	5,733	5,792	5,773	5,807	5,814	5,796	5,900	5,833	5,860	5,851
1956	5,959	5,734	5,870	5,952	5,998	5,833	6,093	5,915	5,886	5,827	5,798	5,885	5,896
1957	5,746	5,849	5,942	5,958	6,059	6,097	6,247	6,024	6,037	6,161	6,032	5,983	6,011
1958	5,952	6,053	6,005	6,046	6,041	6,041	6,220	6,144	6,185	6,286	6,163	6,086	6,102
1959	5,915	6,082	6,141	6,207	6,236	6,144	6,226	6,175	6,381	6,455	6,223	6,480	6,222
1960	6,271	6,293	6,140	6,257	6,366	6,353	6,174	6,285	6,288	6,302	6,391	6,515	6,303
1961	6,384	6,388	6,490	6,365	6,336	6,267	6,207	6,107	6,173	6,319	6,365	6,299	6,308
1962	6,169	6,485	6,268	6,393	6,432	6,275	6,144	6,129	6,109	5,971	5,962	5,984	6,193
1963	5,938	6,153	6,141	6,052	6,139	6,097	6,034	6,045	6,200	6,190	6,220	6,156	6,114
1964	6,106	6,221	6,197	6,219	6,331	6,000	6,108	6,058	6,180	6,265	6,264	6,201	6,179
1965	6,037	6,083	6,075	6,293	6,540	6,246	6,079	6,016	5,971	5,983	5,941	5,895	6,097
1966	5,949	5,962	5,935	6,073	6,252	6,068	6,019	6,019	5,991	5,907	5,902	5,809	5,991
1967	5,178	5,096	5,065	5,169	5,247	5,215	5,116	5,332	5,269	5,184	5,116	5,100	5,174
1968	4,915	4,991	5,059	5,066	5,044	5,106	5,097	5,112	5,174	5,173	5,283	5,201	5,102
1969	5,041	5,172	5,242	5,282	5,264	5,304	5,408	5,329	5,292	5,213	5,283	5,199	5,252
1970	5,165	5,065	5,198	5,046	5,227	5,132	5,268	5,322	5,311	5,304	5,364	5,248	5,221
1971	5,189	5,304	5,268	5,252	5,444	5,346	5,317	5,295	5,291	5,415	5,379	5,430	5,327
1972	5,391	5,445	5,375	5,287	5,475	5,303	5,463	5,443	5,285	5,331	5,260	5,324	5,365
1973	5,281	5,263	5,455	5,341	5,618	5,564	5,603	5,511	5,533	5,567	5,438	5,515	5,474
1974	5,385	5,467	5,421	5,598	5,883	5,873	5,940	5,834	5,730	5,848	5,709	5,666	5,697
1975	5,527	5,400	5,569	5,631	5,788	5,767	5,883	5,769	5,683	5,675	6,014	5,732	5,705
1976	5,639	5,650	5,631	5,611	6,011	5,840	5,902	5,816	5,789	5,757	5,859	5,881	5,783
1977	5,798	5,822	5,915	5,955	6,323	6,218	6,183	6,325	6,173	6,183	6,178	6,295	6,114
1978	6,208	6,241	6,421	6,482	6,621	6,432	6,511	6,424	6,304	6,388	6,472	6,639	6,429
1979	6,506	6,619	6,630	6,521	7,003	6,836	7,076	6,872	6,773	6,898	6,872	6,889	6,791
1980	6,773	6,944	6,937	6,891	7,054	6,882	7,086	7,060	7,048	7,147	7,042	7,142	7,000
1981	6,861	7,045	7,027	7,114	7,116	7,145	7,173	7,124	7,177	7,200	7,124	7,062	7,097

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A-17. Employed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Unpaid family workers												
1948	1,228	1,025	1,166	1,471	1,598	2,431	2,162	1,918	2,094	2,095	1,695	1,537	1,701
1949	1,220	1,205	1,370	1,652	2,203	2,620	2,339	1,708	1,734	1,478	1,683	1,196	1,700
1950	1,025	1,078	1,229	1,467	1,817	2,288	1,898	1,814	1,657	1,824	1,625	1,155	1,573
1951	1,098	994	1,169	1,323	1,782	1,895	1,952	1,848	1,902	1,784	1,476	1,328	1,546
1952	1,130	1,188	1,070	1,372	1,756	2,148	1,902	1,602	1,918	1,594	1,660	1,218	1,546
1953	1,199	1,035	1,157	1,420	1,394	2,009	1,906	1,763	1,797	1,692	1,416	937	1,478
1954	922	1,078	1,114	1,340	1,584	2,063	1,873	1,579	1,938	1,766	1,385	1,058	1,475
1955	1,096	1,033	1,247	1,528	1,831	2,034	2,038	1,885	1,938	2,081	1,628	1,270	1,634
1956	1,202	1,249	1,373	1,619	2,050	2,279	2,125	1,951	2,020	1,842	1,458	1,238	1,701
1957	1,094	1,229	1,422	1,525	1,896	2,245	2,247	1,913	1,840	1,878	1,468	1,241	1,667
1958	1,189	1,114	1,214	1,430	1,741	1,944	1,842	1,778	1,732	1,647	1,464	1,243	1,528
1959	1,121	1,144	1,313	1,481	1,810	2,094	1,892	1,777	1,657	1,548	1,450	1,215	1,542
1960	1,047	1,084	1,069	1,418	1,604	2,027	1,913	1,652	1,741	1,622	1,532	1,280	1,499
1961	1,266	1,225	1,458	1,304	1,613	1,874	1,740	1,725	1,483	1,569	1,329	1,067	1,472
1962	1,053	1,100	1,258	1,293	1,546	1,792	1,719	1,577	1,446	1,383	1,284	1,060	1,376
1963	1,036	982	1,109	1,292	1,358	1,605	1,574	1,388	1,328	1,343	1,230	982	1,269
1964	987	1,045	1,132	1,249	1,397	1,638	1,532	1,362	1,369	1,306	1,202	1,040	1,272
1965	1,024	1,046	1,137	1,291	1,467	1,585	1,483	1,439	1,307	1,386	1,142	1,028	1,278
1966	889	906	999	1,073	1,177	1,474	1,431	1,316	1,196	1,146	1,132	959	1,142
1967	835	798	949	1,028	1,159	1,276	1,305	1,234	1,034	1,059	1,000	956	1,052
1968	818	894	979	1,089	1,133	1,300	1,270	1,126	1,034	968	947	861	1,035
1969	832	903	952	1,067	1,218	1,275	1,223	1,147	1,070	1,043	1,004	837	1,048
1970	816	791	895	960	1,100	1,251	1,244	1,102	1,009	1,001	969	875	1,001
1971	837	812	915	1,013	1,074	1,179	1,177	1,114	999	1,022	961	909	1,001
1972	841	821	1,021	997	1,179	1,147	1,076	1,138	943	1,000	861	806	986
1973	730	751	924	830	1,012	1,284	1,241	1,162	967	985	885	770	962
1974	707	721	906	931	989	1,047	1,019	919	919	877	769	750	880
1975	748	673	815	822	1,085	948	976	1,006	901	922	823	701	869
1976	710	638	727	834	922	945	913	932	792	830	723	695	806
1977	635	683	839	872	1,059	1,063	1,028	910	791	785	760	680	841
1978	653	641	845	802	889	959	986	866	786	788	668	664	795
1979	644	634	752	762	881	926	966	850	790	746	643	609	767
1980	553	551	665	646	828	866	892	753	757	769	655	595	711
1981	572	544	646	588	675	757	767	691	679	731	682	544	656
	Unpaid family workers in agricultural industries												
1948	842	693	819	1,133	1,267	2,068	1,756	1,466	1,651	1,679	1,318	1,117	1,317
1949	838	853	993	1,240	1,830	2,199	1,961	1,313	1,357	1,129	1,313	830	1,321
1950	676	724	858	1,084	1,459	1,905	1,484	1,353	1,273	1,444	1,248	773	1,190
1951	718	648	803	944	1,368	1,534	1,546	1,408	1,498	1,420	1,128	936	1,163
1952	766	754	710	944	1,338	1,724	1,456	1,138	1,486	1,212	1,214	807	1,129
1953	804	672	782	938	1,002	1,584	1,467	1,273	1,387	1,278	1,050	585	1,069
1954	527	707	775	865	1,184	1,588	1,430	1,138	1,507	1,322	926	554	1,044
1955	599	570	754	980	1,309	1,578	1,510	1,361	1,417	1,550	1,087	762	1,123
1956	697	729	792	1,083	1,481	1,671	1,491	1,366	1,468	1,303	934	689	1,142
1957	584	672	846	942	1,287	1,611	1,583	1,277	1,185	1,231	881	677	1,065
1958	638	601	667	863	1,188	1,370	1,216	1,158	1,097	1,042	835	616	941
1959	551	555	724	956	1,260	1,492	1,272	1,158	1,083	984	893	632	963
1960	533	561	521	825	1,044	1,344	1,242	1,022	1,126	1,037	893	660	901
1961	617	610	727	683	921	1,210	1,094	1,059	894	921	753	502	833
1962	496	557	622	653	865	1,169	1,044	994	851	838	705	480	773
1963	468	454	535	674	790	1,030	924	807	788	756	671	452	696
1964	441	487	517	654	823	1,011	936	805	829	766	631	452	696
1965	447	446	492	666	868	975	917	833	720	766	565	437	678
1966	395	403	458	582	615	844	793	648	613	568	570	446	578
1967	380	354	429	519	613	744	763	695	556	554	503	459	547
1968	338	400	455	574	594	793	782	645	583	532	509	397	550
1969	401	425	463	529	647	753	688	602	519	498	500	348	531
1970	352	353	392	482	598	754	719	574	503	482	425	353	499
1971	331	327	337	491	541	641	635	604	507	504	455	378	479
1972	345	345	403	434	560	611	583	596	461	519	410	335	467
1973	285	278	360	350	437	623	632	559	410	438	388	309	422
1974	273	297	329	421	466	535	524	480	385	395	316	270	391
1975	255	239	280	337	540	521	543	515	420	447	308	223	386
1976	225	205	225	353	422	469	461	462	359	380	294	244	342
1977	233	219	240	355	465	519	499	413	287	335	310	250	343
1978	224	196	273	278	314	468	486	412	315	354	242	231	316
1979	194	212	231	266	339	418	420	401	336	342	258	231	304
1980	192	179	223	255	342	386	424	354	329	374	282	232	297
1981	184	199	237	258	268	356	334	316	272	307	292	175	266

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A-17. Employed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Unpaid family workers in nonagricultural industries												
1948	386	332	347	338	331	363	406	452	443	416	377	420	384
1949	382	352	377	412	373	421	378	395	377	349	370	366	379
1950	349	354	371	383	358	383	414	461	384	380	377	382	383
1951	380	346	366	379	414	361	406	440	404	364	348	392	383
1952	364	434	360	428	418	424	446	464	432	382	446	411	417
1953	395	363	375	482	392	425	439	490	410	414	366	352	409
1954	395	371	339	475	400	475	443	441	431	444	459	504	431
1955	497	463	493	548	522	456	528	524	521	531	541	508	511
1956	505	520	581	536	569	608	634	585	552	539	524	549	559
1957	510	557	576	583	609	634	664	636	655	647	587	564	602
1958	551	513	547	567	553	574	626	620	635	605	629	627	587
1959	570	589	589	525	550	602	620	619	574	564	557	583	579
1960	514	523	548	593	560	683	671	630	615	585	639	620	598
1961	649	615	731	621	692	664	646	666	589	648	576	565	639
1962	557	543	636	640	681	623	675	583	595	545	579	580	603
1963	568	528	574	618	568	575	650	581	540	587	559	530	573
1964	546	558	615	595	574	627	596	557	540	540	571	588	576
1965	577	600	645	625	599	610	566	606	587	620	577	591	600
1966	494	503	541	491	562	630	638	668	583	578	562	513	564
1967	455	444	520	509	546	532	542	539	478	505	497	497	505
1968	480	494	524	515	539	507	488	481	451	436	438	464	485
1969	431	478	489	538	571	522	535	545	551	545	504	489	517
1970	464	438	503	478	502	497	525	528	506	519	543	521	502
1971	506	485	578	522	533	538	542	510	492	518	506	531	522
1972	496	476	619	563	619	536	494	542	482	481	451	471	519
1973	445	473	564	480	575	662	610	603	557	547	497	461	540
1974	434	424	577	510	523	512	495	439	534	482	453	479	489
1975	493	435	535	486	545	427	433	491	481	475	514	477	483
1976	485	433	503	481	500	476	452	470	433	450	428	451	464
1977	402	464	600	517	594	544	529	497	504	450	450	430	498
1978	429	446	572	524	575	491	500	454	471	433	426	433	479
1979	450	423	521	496	541	508	546	449	454	404	384	377	463
1980	361	371	442	391	486	480	468	399	430	394	373	362	413
1981	387	345	409	330	408	402	433	375	408	424	390	369	390

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A-18. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by full- or part-time status, 1955-81

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Total at work												
1955	-	-	-	-	53,436	52,973	50,359	51,279	53,613	54,609	55,568	55,932	53,472
1956	54,614	54,516	54,831	55,084	55,538	54,189	50,796	53,017	55,267	56,249	56,520	57,081	54,808
1957	55,430	55,679	56,188	56,220	55,939	54,908	51,606	52,856	55,889	56,201	56,236	56,459	55,301
1958	54,639	54,066	54,718	54,573	55,302	54,060	50,473	52,198	55,262	56,262	56,581	56,737	54,573
1959	55,679	55,569	56,122	56,749	57,009	55,953	52,978	53,369	56,025	57,539	57,538	58,554	56,090
1960	56,798	56,970	56,772	58,074	58,706	57,242	53,749	54,259	58,131	58,677	59,209	58,727	57,277
1961	57,484	57,365	58,075	58,301	58,568	57,355	53,831	54,749	57,861	58,888	59,392	59,334	57,601
1962	57,521	58,089	58,853	59,309	59,933	58,301	54,927	56,135	59,665	60,494	60,265	60,377	58,656
1963	58,893	59,142	59,670	60,140	60,963	59,465	56,029	56,894	60,527	61,583	61,840	61,875	59,752
1964	60,326	61,250	61,763	62,571	62,870	61,084	58,048	58,479	61,436	62,465	63,286	63,882	61,456
1965	62,439	62,585	63,294	63,118	64,086	63,284	60,051	60,383	63,996	64,955	65,683	66,426	63,358
1966	64,667	64,914	65,197	65,171	66,221	65,129	62,194	62,823	66,170	67,121	67,830	68,006	65,453
1967	66,599	66,916	66,773	67,408	67,424	65,982	62,853	63,684	67,383	68,298	68,993	69,608	66,827
1968	66,531	68,020	68,455	67,770	69,358	67,712	64,267	64,640	68,847	69,819	70,417	70,694	68,044
1969	69,179	69,954	70,601	70,147	70,639	69,443	65,432	66,380	70,668	72,004	72,599	73,173	70,018
1970	71,403	71,268	71,984	71,947	71,579	69,827	66,664	66,306	70,234	72,067	72,455	73,043	70,731
1971	71,476	71,468	71,716	70,809	72,287	70,655	66,465	66,838	72,204	73,454	74,342	74,787	71,375
1972	73,338	73,530	74,536	74,773	75,032	73,170	69,436	70,040	74,928	76,057	76,847	77,278	74,080
1973	74,428	75,998	76,945	77,508	77,680	76,076	72,357	72,586	77,908	79,563	79,987	80,438	76,789
1974	77,889	78,359	78,928	77,461	79,493	77,774	73,654	73,957	79,141	80,249	80,337	79,700	78,078
1975	77,627	77,191	77,539	78,186	77,935	76,596	71,496	72,950	78,303	79,738	80,341	80,678	77,381
1976	79,499	79,588	80,039	79,448	81,226	79,837	75,523	75,551	81,617	82,711	83,489	83,865	80,199
1977	81,109	82,272	83,278	83,084	84,269	82,403	78,831	79,160	84,890	86,187	87,285	87,587	83,363
1978	84,888	85,657	86,654	88,133	88,409	86,844	82,437	82,971	88,637	90,115	90,825	91,382	87,246
1979	88,979	89,362	90,393	88,807	90,929	88,821	85,298	85,700	91,363	92,300	92,796	93,772	89,875
1980	91,069	91,018	91,389	90,093	90,956	89,233	84,230	85,341	90,844	92,173	93,023	93,143	90,209
1981	91,467	91,683	92,505	91,179	92,909	90,825	87,619	86,837	91,423	93,106	93,633	93,336	91,377
	At work on full-time schedules												
1955	-	-	-	-	47,352	47,658	45,418	46,610	48,165	48,675	49,129	49,721	47,841
1956	48,405	48,176	48,474	48,550	48,431	48,242	45,374	47,754	49,066	49,636	49,838	50,191	48,511
1957	48,788	48,670	48,951	49,132	48,791	48,711	45,951	47,510	49,569	49,322	49,011	48,996	48,617
1958	46,834	46,059	46,193	46,292	47,081	46,890	44,179	46,010	48,264	48,808	49,083	49,239	47,078
1959	48,089	48,010	48,335	49,071	49,495	49,250	46,843	47,533	49,526	49,950	49,856	50,421	48,865
1960	49,386	49,206	49,077	49,860	50,351	49,848	47,146	48,022	50,401	50,710	50,477	50,017	49,542
1961	48,928	48,319	49,178	49,553	49,730	49,674	46,919	47,911	50,253	50,737	50,928	50,989	49,427
1962	49,750	49,723	50,250	50,807	51,132	51,054	48,116	49,395	51,734	52,090	51,562	51,819	50,619
1963	50,554	50,617	50,977	51,538	52,038	51,676	49,042	49,775	52,259	52,745	52,940	53,120	51,440
1964	51,800	52,289	52,715	53,306	53,329	52,817	50,609	51,389	53,475	53,597	54,422	54,702	52,871
1965	53,685	53,768	54,282	54,334	54,780	54,928	52,506	53,216	55,669	55,819	56,350	56,946	54,690
1966	55,492	55,610	55,823	55,803	56,544	56,882	54,485	55,322	57,354	57,432	57,670	57,761	56,348
1967	56,506	56,260	56,263	56,575	56,943	56,864	54,519	55,732	57,840	57,882	58,245	58,758	56,866
1968	56,845	57,416	57,889	57,415	58,326	58,038	55,539	56,395	58,930	58,977	59,332	59,417	57,877
1969	58,413	58,837	59,206	58,889	59,179	59,350	56,382	57,738	60,265	60,290	60,659	60,973	59,181
1970	59,680	59,325	59,676	59,230	59,169	59,118	56,682	56,857	59,596	59,818	60,108	60,439	59,141
1971	59,098	59,023	58,918	58,610	59,728	59,511	56,220	57,059	60,590	60,771	61,360	61,843	59,393
1972	60,639	60,513	61,291	61,505	61,795	61,832	58,786	59,730	62,807	63,252	63,732	64,108	61,665
1973	62,395	62,917	63,567	64,023	64,235	64,414	61,788	62,334	65,230	65,786	65,973	66,121	64,065
1974	64,502	64,316	64,844	64,180	65,423	65,578	62,251	63,119	66,068	66,114	65,633	64,915	64,746
1975	62,981	62,266	62,337	62,894	63,009	62,968	59,036	61,174	64,672	65,057	65,377	65,967	63,145
1976	64,860	64,711	65,176	64,753	66,143	66,146	63,248	63,698	67,071	67,422	67,874	68,356	65,787
1977	66,500	66,614	67,459	67,508	68,645	68,580	65,895	66,830	70,049	70,338	70,925	71,430	68,398
1978	69,758	69,812	70,569	71,563	71,892	72,418	69,276	70,391	73,356	73,910	74,169	74,909	71,835
1979	73,226	72,976	73,853	72,789	74,454	74,093	71,533	72,521	75,717	75,933	75,772	76,308	74,097
1980	74,393	74,057	74,278	73,123	73,333	73,193	69,338	71,008	74,584	74,974	75,266	75,536	73,590
1981	74,308	74,155	74,614	73,873	75,240	74,829	72,589	72,319	74,839	75,139	75,298	74,858	74,339
	At work on part-time schedules for economic reasons												
1955	-	-	-	-	1,810	2,005	2,071	2,088	1,684	1,601	1,715	1,734	1,839
1956	1,847	1,877	1,722	1,873	2,013	2,398	2,167	2,280	1,919	1,793	1,859	1,863	1,967
1957	1,935	2,076	2,136	2,083	2,133	2,501	2,363	2,323	1,952	1,991	2,208	2,332	2,169
1958	3,069	3,195	3,517	3,423	3,301	3,430	2,978	3,074	2,503	2,353	2,260	2,336	2,953
1959	2,470	2,243	2,436	2,302	2,084	2,543	2,588	2,547	2,014	2,174	2,339	2,297	2,336
1960	2,245	2,293	2,168	2,542	2,358	2,916	2,789	2,854	2,549	2,485	2,741	2,771	2,560
1961	3,059	3,168	2,961	2,978	2,833	3,157	3,011	3,111	2,472	2,333	2,419	2,253	2,813
1962	2,095	2,189	2,336	2,221	2,295	2,630	2,674	2,625	2,247	2,185	2,379	2,166	2,337
1963	2,243	2,186	2,192	2,206	2,137	2,659	2,483	2,791	2,270	2,119	2,161	2,047	2,291
1964	2,072	2,142	2,081	2,122	2,068	2,519	2,388	2,407	2,021	1,923	1,901	1,989	2,137
1965	2,057	1,909	1,908	1,783	1,828	2,236	2,340	2,317	1,705	1,682	1,746	1,627	1,928
1966	1,763	1,599	1,563	1,497	1,542	2,054	2,000	1,838	1,564	1,444	1,431	1,673	1,664
1967	1,908	2,001	1,978	1,909	1,453	2,224	2,223	2,175	1,883	1,687	1,829	1,685	1,913
1968	1,525	1,741	1,670	1,493	1,469	2,199	2,083	2,098	1,661	1,523	1,567	1,558	1,715
1969	1,605	1,630	1,731	1,513	1,509	2,221	2,156	2,323	1,887	1,740	1,679	1,719	1,810
1970	1,876	1,811	1,888	2,107	1,952	2,573	2,766	2,701	2,048	2,178	2,140	2,336	2,198
1971	2,422	2,398	2,385	2,239	2,194	2,669	3,046	3,028	2,235	2,262	2,328	2,215	2,451
1972	2,338	2,251	2,329	2,269	2,133	3,078	3,198	3,142	2,268	2,092	2,038	2,017	2,430
1973	1,925	2,114	2,089	1,956	2,010	3,000	3,050	2,917	2,253	2,190	2,224	2,387	2,343
1974	2,421	2,632	2,423	2,169	2,452	3,002	3,162	3,240	2,696	2,698	2,976	3,145	2,751
1975	3,643	3,646	3,727	3,526	3,461	4,106	4,109	3,951	3,092	3,072	3,091	3,086	3,542
1976	3,288	3,207	3,176	2,992	3,131	3,733	3,870	3,749	3,149	3,172	3,313	3,232	3,334
1977	3,224	3,439	3,281	2,961	3,139	4,012	4,152	3,821	3,102	3,048	3,162	3,086	3,369
1978	2,989	3,182	3,187	3,090	3,122	4,091	4,006	3,842	3,045	3,005	3,066	2,956	3,298
1979	3,118	3,148	3,191	3,106	3,189	4,079	4,030	3,897	2,970	3,077	3,295	3,378	3,373
1980	3,433	3,382	3,401	3,634	4,211	4,964	5,020	4,915	3,892	3,919	4,006	3,995	4,064
1981	4,264	4,021	4,110	3,842	4,080	4,776	5,246	4,957	4,194	4,655	4,773	5,080	4,499

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A-18. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by full- or part-time status, 1955-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	At work on part-time schedules for economic reasons - usually work full time												
1955	-	-	-	-	934	1,051	898	844	821	806	855	894	888
1956	1,060	1,130	938	1,057	1,197	1,172	1,016	1,118	1,023	1,000	1,055	1,043	1,067
1957	1,190	1,203	1,288	1,242	1,215	1,312	1,091	1,076	1,068	1,057	1,152	1,306	1,183
1958	1,953	2,084	2,290	2,131	1,973	1,784	1,324	1,400	1,324	1,186	1,129	1,080	1,638
1959	1,255	1,034	1,049	974	913	981	862	1,003	933	1,035	1,196	1,151	1,032
1960	1,137	1,052	1,064	1,231	1,183	1,370	1,120	1,218	1,319	1,331	1,434	1,454	1,243
1961	1,689	1,746	1,510	1,466	1,306	1,204	1,119	1,194	1,067	1,112	1,097	1,054	1,297
1962	986	957	1,110	1,050	1,111	1,041	962	1,088	1,094	1,023	1,168	1,001	1,049
1963	1,147	1,005	1,050	1,136	1,018	1,069	924	1,183	1,158	1,058	1,075	1,008	1,069
1964	1,057	1,036	1,032	1,053	931	1,088	878	904	965	935	926	1,021	986
1965	1,078	927	910	862	936	944	874	959	851	829	830	761	897
1966	972	871	826	792	830	1,028	882	879	841	811	773	949	871
1967	1,143	1,171	1,213	1,179	885	1,133	997	1,012	1,073	922	1,078	911	1,060
1968	805	942	866	828	790	1,120	924	995	972	852	814	835	895
1969	898	900	977	823	806	1,143	862	1,088	1,089	950	937	986	955
1970	1,108	1,088	1,120	1,308	1,116	1,322	1,205	1,391	1,073	1,255	1,122	1,312	1,202
1971	1,446	1,271	1,288	1,246	1,107	1,147	1,100	1,268	1,132	1,087	1,128	1,053	1,189
1972	1,228	1,155	1,180	1,089	1,005	1,186	1,044	1,200	1,118	992	958	930	1,091
1973	964	1,033	979	979	962	1,209	1,143	1,330	1,141	1,062	1,100	1,158	1,088
1974	1,292	1,392	1,278	1,069	1,164	1,332	1,143	1,342	1,300	1,304	1,538	1,769	1,327
1975	2,145	2,107	1,927	1,846	1,641	1,704	1,466	1,559	1,368	1,367	1,351	1,329	1,650
1976	1,540	1,453	1,301	1,355	1,384	1,427	1,219	1,412	1,306	1,259	1,242	1,242	1,345
1977	1,292	1,514	1,285	1,216	1,270	1,447	1,341	1,259	1,188	1,183	1,225	1,251	1,289
1978	1,224	1,283	1,288	1,256	1,216	1,565	1,290	1,435	1,255	1,127	1,282	1,215	1,286
1979	1,335	1,336	1,289	1,294	1,255	1,576	1,337	1,572	1,232	1,249	1,424	1,503	1,366
1980	1,637	1,474	1,502	1,707	2,005	2,130	1,873	1,915	1,611	1,516	1,580	1,615	1,714
1981	1,780	1,678	1,652	1,552	1,647	1,695	1,696	1,848	1,571	1,799	1,836	2,108	1,738
	At work on part-time schedules for economic reasons - usually work part time												
1955	-	-	-	-	876	954	1,173	1,244	863	795	860	840	951
1956	787	747	784	816	816	1,226	1,151	1,162	896	793	804	820	900
1957	745	873	848	841	918	1,189	1,272	1,247	884	934	1,056	1,026	986
1958	1,116	1,111	1,227	1,292	1,328	1,646	1,654	1,674	1,179	1,167	1,131	1,256	1,315
1959	1,215	1,209	1,387	1,328	1,171	1,562	1,726	1,544	1,081	1,139	1,143	1,146	1,304
1960	1,108	1,241	1,104	1,311	1,175	1,546	1,669	1,636	1,230	1,154	1,307	1,317	1,317
1961	1,370	1,422	1,451	1,512	1,527	1,953	1,892	1,917	1,405	1,221	1,322	1,199	1,516
1962	1,109	1,232	1,226	1,171	1,184	1,589	1,712	1,537	1,153	1,162	1,211	1,165	1,288
1963	1,096	1,181	1,142	1,070	1,119	1,590	1,559	1,608	1,112	1,061	1,086	1,039	1,222
1964	1,015	1,106	1,049	1,069	1,137	1,431	1,510	1,503	1,056	988	975	968	1,151
1965	979	982	998	921	892	1,292	1,466	1,358	854	853	916	866	1,031
1966	791	728	737	705	712	1,026	1,118	959	723	633	658	724	793
1967	765	830	765	730	568	1,091	1,226	1,163	810	765	751	774	853
1968	720	799	804	665	679	1,079	1,159	1,103	689	671	753	723	820
1969	707	730	754	690	703	1,078	1,294	1,235	798	790	742	733	855
1970	768	723	768	799	835	1,251	1,561	1,309	975	923	1,018	1,024	996
1971	977	1,127	1,097	993	1,087	1,522	1,947	1,760	1,102	1,175	1,200	1,162	1,263
1972	1,110	1,096	1,149	1,180	1,129	1,891	2,154	1,941	1,150	1,100	1,080	1,087	1,339
1973	961	1,081	1,110	977	1,048	1,791	1,906	1,587	1,112	1,128	1,124	1,230	1,255
1974	1,129	1,240	1,145	1,100	1,288	1,670	2,019	1,897	1,396	1,394	1,438	1,376	1,424
1975	1,497	1,539	1,800	1,680	1,820	2,402	2,643	2,392	1,724	1,705	1,740	1,757	1,891
1976	1,748	1,754	1,875	1,637	1,747	2,306	2,651	2,336	1,843	1,913	2,071	1,990	1,989
1977	1,932	1,925	1,995	1,745	1,869	2,565	2,810	2,562	1,913	1,865	1,937	1,835	2,079
1978	1,765	1,899	1,899	1,834	1,906	2,526	2,717	2,406	1,790	1,878	1,784	1,741	2,012
1979	1,783	1,812	1,902	1,812	1,934	2,503	2,693	2,325	1,738	1,828	1,871	1,875	2,006
1980	1,796	1,908	1,899	1,927	2,205	2,834	3,147	3,000	2,281	2,404	2,426	2,380	2,350
1981	2,484	2,343	2,458	2,290	2,433	3,081	3,550	3,109	2,623	2,856	2,937	2,972	2,761
	At work on part-time schedules for noneconomic reasons - usually work part time												
1955	-	-	-	-	4,274	3,310	2,870	2,581	3,764	4,333	4,724	4,477	3,792
1956	4,362	4,463	4,635	4,661	5,094	3,549	3,255	2,983	4,282	4,820	4,823	5,027	4,330
1957	4,707	4,933	5,101	5,005	5,015	3,696	3,292	3,023	4,368	4,888	5,017	5,131	4,515
1958	4,736	4,812	5,008	4,858	4,920	3,740	3,316	3,114	4,495	5,101	5,238	5,162	4,542
1959	5,120	5,316	5,351	5,376	5,430	4,160	3,547	3,289	4,485	5,415	5,343	5,836	4,889
1960	5,167	5,471	5,527	5,672	5,997	4,478	3,814	3,383	5,181	5,482	5,991	5,939	5,175
1961	5,497	5,878	5,936	5,770	6,005	4,524	3,901	3,727	5,136	5,818	6,045	6,092	5,361
1962	5,676	6,177	6,267	6,281	6,506	4,617	4,137	4,115	5,684	6,219	6,324	6,392	5,700
1963	6,096	6,339	6,501	6,396	6,788	5,130	4,504	4,328	5,998	6,719	6,739	6,708	6,021
1964	6,454	6,819	6,967	7,143	7,473	5,748	5,051	4,683	5,940	6,945	6,963	7,191	6,448
1965	6,697	6,908	7,104	7,001	7,478	6,120	5,205	4,850	6,622	7,454	7,587	7,853	6,740
1966	7,412	7,705	7,811	7,871	8,135	6,193	5,709	5,663	7,252	8,245	8,729	8,572	7,441
1967	8,185	8,655	8,532	8,924	9,028	6,894	6,111	5,777	7,660	8,729	8,919	9,165	8,048
1968	8,161	8,863	8,896	8,862	9,563	7,475	6,645	6,147	8,256	9,319	9,518	9,719	8,452
1969	9,161	9,487	9,664	9,745	9,951	7,872	6,894	6,319	8,516	9,974	10,261	10,481	9,027
1970	9,847	10,132	10,420	10,610	10,459	8,136	7,217	6,748	8,589	10,071	10,207	10,269	9,392
1971	9,956	10,047	10,413	9,960	10,365	8,475	7,198	6,751	9,379	10,421	10,655	10,729	9,529
1972	10,362	10,766	10,917	10,999	11,104	8,260	7,452	7,169	9,853	10,713	11,077	11,152	9,985
1973	10,108	10,966	11,289	11,530	11,435	8,662	7,519	7,335	10,425	11,586	11,790	11,930	10,381
1974	10,966	11,410	11,661	11,111	11,617	9,193	8,242	7,598	10,378	11,437	11,728	11,640	10,582
1975	11,003	11,279	11,475	11,765	11,465	9,522	8,351	7,825	10,540	11,609	11,872	11,625	10,694
1976	11,351	11,670	11,686	11,702	11,953	9,958	8,404	8,104	11,396	12,117	12,302	12,278	11,077
1977	11,385	12,219	12,539	12,615	12,485	9,810	8,784	8,509	11,739	12,802	13,199	13,071	11,596
1978	12,141	12,662	12,899	13,480	13,395	10,335	9,155	8,739	12,236	13,200	13,590	13,516	12,113
1979	12,635	13,237	13,350	12,913	13,286	10,649	9,735	9,281	12,675	13,290	13,729	14,087	12,406
1980	13,244	13,579	13,709	13,337	13,412	11,076	9,872	9,418	12,367	13,280	13,751	13,611	12,555
1981	12,895	13,507	13,781	13,464	13,589	11,220	9,784	9,561	12,390	13,312	13,562	13,398	12,539

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MONTHLY DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-19. Average hours for persons at work in nonagricultural industries by full- or part-time status, 1948-81

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Average hours, total at work												
1948	42.2	41.6	42.0	42.1	41.9	42.3	40.3	42.6	38.9	41.9	41.2	41.9	41.6
1949	41.5	41.5	41.3	41.5	41.7	41.8	39.2	41.8	37.9	41.3	40.0	41.3	40.9
1950	40.9	41.1	41.2	40.8	41.3	41.8	37.7	42.3	37.1	41.5	41.1	41.2	40.7
1951	41.3	41.2	41.3	41.5	41.9	41.7	42.3	42.4	38.1	41.4	41.2	41.5	41.3
1952	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.0	41.5	41.7	41.6	41.9	42.0	41.8	41.7	41.9	41.6
1953	41.2	40.9	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.8	41.8	42.0	38.4	41.4	40.6	41.4	41.1
1954	40.8	40.5	40.5	40.6	40.6	41.0	36.4	41.1	36.4	40.6	39.8	41.0	40.0
1955	40.5	40.7	40.8	40.4	40.9	40.9	41.5	41.5	41.5	41.1	39.8	41.1	40.9
1956	40.8	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.7	41.2	41.5	41.7	41.4	41.1	40.0	40.9	40.9
1957	40.5	40.3	40.4	40.5	40.5	41.0	41.1	41.3	40.8	40.5	39.4	40.2	40.5
1958	39.8	39.4	39.7	39.6	40.0	40.3	40.4	40.8	40.8	40.4	39.7	40.4	40.1
1959	40.1	39.7	40.0	40.2	40.4	40.7	40.8	41.2	37.5	40.0	39.5	40.2	40.0
1960	40.0	39.5	39.8	39.5	40.1	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.3	38.5	40.0	40.0
1961	39.9	39.5	39.8	39.8	39.9	40.3	40.5	40.6	40.2	40.3	40.1	40.2	40.1
1962	39.4	39.7	39.9	40.0	40.2	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.6	39.9	39.2	40.1	40.1
1963	40.0	39.6	39.8	39.4	40.2	40.6	40.1	40.6	40.5	40.3	39.3	40.1	40.1
1964	39.3	39.5	39.9	40.0	40.0	40.3	40.7	40.6	36.8	39.8	39.2	40.1	39.7
1965	40.1	39.7	40.0	39.2	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.9	40.7	40.2	39.3	40.2	40.2
1966	39.9	39.9	40.1	40.0	40.1	40.7	40.9	41.0	40.4	40.1	38.6	39.8	40.1
1967	39.9	39.4	39.7	39.7	39.8	40.3	40.5	40.8	40.5	39.6	39.8	39.9	40.0
1968	39.2	39.4	39.6	38.2	39.7	40.2	40.5	40.7	40.4	40.0	38.8	39.5	39.7
1969	39.4	38.6	39.5	39.3	39.7	40.1	40.3	40.4	40.1	39.3	38.5	39.4	39.5
1970	38.9	38.6	39.0	38.9	39.1	39.6	39.8	39.8	35.1	38.7	38.1	39.1	38.7
1971	38.7	38.2	38.8	38.6	39.0	39.4	39.5	39.6	39.3	38.3	39.0	38.9	38.9
1972	38.5	38.5	38.8	38.9	39.0	39.4	39.6	39.7	39.6	38.6	38.9	38.9	39.0
1973	38.3	38.4	38.9	38.7	39.1	39.6	39.9	39.9	39.6	38.6	38.8	38.9	39.0
1974	38.2	38.2	38.7	37.4	38.9	39.3	39.5	39.6	39.2	38.9	38.4	38.7	38.7
1975	38.1	37.6	38.1	38.2	38.5	38.5	38.8	39.0	38.9	38.2	38.1	38.6	38.4
1976	38.3	37.9	38.2	37.0	38.4	38.8	39.2	39.3	38.9	38.2	38.2	38.5	38.4
1977	37.7	38.2	38.4	38.3	38.7	39.0	39.3	39.4	39.0	38.4	38.1	38.1	38.5
1978	37.7	37.9	38.5	38.5	38.6	39.2	39.4	39.6	39.2	38.5	38.6	38.8	38.7
1979	38.3	38.1	38.6	37.1	38.8	39.1	39.3	39.4	39.1	38.6	38.1	38.6	38.6
1980	38.2	38.0	38.3	37.9	38.2	38.5	38.7	38.9	38.6	38.0	37.7	38.4	38.3
1981	38.1	37.7	38.2	36.9	38.3	38.6	38.9	38.9	35.5	37.7	37.5	38.1	37.9
	Average hours, workers on full-time schedules												
1968	42.8	43.4	43.6	41.8	43.7	43.7	43.8	43.7	44.0	44.0	42.7	43.6	43.4
1969	43.4	42.5	43.6	43.3	43.8	43.7	43.6	43.5	43.7	43.4	42.5	43.6	43.4
1970	43.0	42.7	43.3	43.4	43.4	43.3	43.3	43.2	38.2	42.9	42.1	43.3	42.7
1971	42.9	42.4	43.3	42.9	43.3	43.2	43.1	43.0	43.2	42.5	43.3	43.2	43.0
1972	42.8	42.8	43.3	43.3	43.4	43.2	43.2	43.2	43.6	42.6	43.1	43.1	43.1
1973	42.1	42.6	43.2	43.0	43.4	43.2	43.3	43.2	43.5	42.7	43.1	43.3	43.1
1974	42.3	42.5	43.0	41.3	43.2	43.0	43.1	43.0	43.2	43.2	42.7	42.6	42.8
1975	42.6	42.1	42.7	42.9	43.0	42.7	42.7	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6	43.0	42.7
1976	42.7	42.3	42.6	41.1	42.9	42.8	42.9	42.8	43.2	42.6	42.7	43.0	42.6
1977	41.9	42.7	42.9	42.7	43.2	42.9	43.0	42.9	43.1	42.8	42.5	42.6	42.8
1978	41.9	42.3	43.0	43.1	43.1	43.0	43.0	43.0	43.4	42.8	43.0	43.1	42.9
1979	42.5	42.4	43.0	41.1	43.1	42.9	43.0	42.9	43.2	42.8	42.4	43.0	42.7
1980	42.4	42.4	42.6	42.2	42.7	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.8	42.4	42.1	42.8	42.5
1981	42.4	42.1	42.7	41.1	42.7	42.5	42.7	42.6	39.1	42.1	41.9	42.7	42.0
	Average hours, workers on part-time schedules for economic reasons - usually work full time												
1955	-	-	-	-	24.4	23.3	23.0	23.0	23.2	23.6	22.4	23.4	-
1956	24.1	24.1	23.4	24.3	24.8	24.0	23.4	24.3	23.7	24.5	24.2	23.6	24.0
1957	24.0	24.4	24.4	24.6	25.6	24.4	24.1	24.3	25.0	24.8	23.9	24.7	24.5
1958	25.3	25.8	26.0	25.7	25.7	25.5	24.2	24.4	24.6	24.3	24.1	24.3	25.2
1959	24.5	24.8	23.8	24.1	24.4	23.9	23.6	23.8	22.2	23.9	23.8	23.2	23.8
1960	23.4	23.6	24.1	24.6	25.0	25.0	24.9	24.8	25.1	25.4	25.1	24.6	24.7
1961	25.0	25.2	24.5	24.0	24.1	23.9	23.6	23.7	24.1	24.0	23.5	23.2	24.2
1962	23.1	23.2	22.7	22.7	24.5	23.7	24.0	23.8	23.6	24.0	24.0	24.0	23.6
1963	23.3	23.7	24.2	23.9	23.8	23.4	23.1	23.8	23.4	23.8	23.4	23.2	23.6
1964	23.6	24.4	23.8	24.3	24.3	23.0	22.3	23.0	21.4	23.5	23.4	23.3	23.4
1965	23.0	22.7	22.5	23.0	23.7	23.0	23.6	23.7	23.7	23.6	24.3	22.6	23.3
1966	23.3	23.6	23.8	23.7	23.7	23.2	23.3	23.8	22.8	22.6	23.3	23.0	23.3
1967	24.0	24.6	25.1	24.6	24.8	24.0	24.0	23.6	24.9	24.1	24.2	23.4	24.3
1968	23.5	23.8	24.2	24.2	24.4	23.5	23.8	23.8	24.0	23.9	23.1	23.8	23.8
1969	23.8	24.4	24.5	24.1	24.1	23.1	23.7	23.2	23.6	24.2	23.4	23.5	23.8
1970	23.3	24.5	24.3	24.6	24.6	23.9	24.1	24.6	21.8	24.9	24.7	24.7	24.2
1971	24.5	24.3	24.9	24.1	24.5	24.1	23.8	23.7	24.1	24.2	23.9	23.4	24.2
1972	23.7	24.4	23.8	23.5	24.0	23.2	23.5	22.9	24.0	23.7	23.9	23.4	23.7
1973	23.1	24.7	24.1	23.5	23.9	22.7	23.1	23.3	23.5	23.7	23.1	24.1	23.5
1974	23.8	24.4	24.5	23.8	23.8	23.2	23.6	24.0	23.1	24.8	24.3	24.1	24.0
1975	24.4	24.9	25.3	25.1	24.2	24.4	23.8	23.7	24.2	23.6	23.7	24.3	24.4
1976	23.9	24.4	24.3	24.2	24.2	23.6	23.0	23.5	24.2	24.0	24.2	23.8	23.9
1977	23.6	24.5	24.2	24.1	25.1	23.2	23.8	23.1	24.3	24.4	23.7	23.4	24.0
1978	23.5	23.7	24.9	23.7	24.3	23.7	24.6	23.9	23.8	23.7	23.3	23.4	23.9
1979	23.1	24.2	24.0	23.6	24.5	23.5	23.6	23.6	23.8	23.7	23.9	23.7	23.7
1980	23.9	24.1	23.9	24.3	24.7	24.5	24.0	24.3	24.8	24.7	24.2	23.6	24.3
1981	23.9	24.3	24.1	24.0	24.0	24.1	24.0	24.3	22.5	24.6	24.6	24.7	24.1

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A-19. Average hours for persons at work in nonagricultural industries by full- or part-time status, 1948-81—Continued

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
Average hours, workers on part-time schedules for economic reasons - usually work part time													
1955	-	-	-	-	18.8	18.4	17.8	17.3	18.7	17.3	19.1	18.3	-
1956	18.9	17.7	16.9	18.0	18.2	17.0	17.0	17.8	18.9	19.2	19.2	18.4	18.2
1957	18.0	17.8	17.9	18.9	19.3	12.6	17.7	18.1	18.7	18.7	18.9	18.0	17.8
1958	18.2	18.8	18.7	18.1	18.3	17.6	17.3	17.3	18.6	18.3	18.6	17.9	18.1
1959	17.6	18.2	18.6	18.5	18.8	17.6	17.4	17.7	18.5	18.7	19.0	19.2	18.3
1960	17.8	18.5	17.8	18.9	18.7	17.3	17.2	17.5	19.2	18.8	18.8	18.4	18.2
1961	18.5	18.5	19.1	18.8	18.7	17.0	17.1	17.5	19.0	19.0	17.8	17.3	18.1
1962	16.8	18.3	17.1	17.5	17.3	16.7	16.8	16.6	18.1	18.5	17.4	17.3	17.3
1963	17.5	17.3	17.7	18.0	18.1	15.9	16.5	16.9	18.1	19.0	18.2	17.9	17.5
1964	17.4	17.0	17.9	17.8	18.7	17.1	17.0	17.4	17.5	17.7	18.3	17.7	17.6
1965	17.8	17.7	18.6	18.3	17.6	16.9	17.2	17.4	17.8	17.8	17.2	17.6	17.6
1966	17.7	17.4	18.0	18.1	18.5	17.6	18.5	18.3	17.7	17.8	17.8	18.6	18.0
1967	18.3	18.3	18.4	18.6	18.5	17.7	18.0	18.6	18.2	18.4	17.7	18.6	18.3
1968	17.4	17.7	17.8	17.8	17.7	17.8	18.1	18.1	18.0	18.5	17.9	18.2	17.9
1969	18.7	17.7	18.1	17.9	18.1	17.8	18.4	19.1	18.9	17.9	17.9	17.6	18.2
1970	18.3	17.8	18.4	19.4	18.7	18.6	18.6	18.7	18.8	19.1	19.4	18.8	18.7
1971	18.9	18.0	18.7	18.6	19.0	18.4	18.3	18.3	19.0	19.2	18.6	17.9	18.5
1972	18.6	18.8	19.0	18.4	18.9	18.1	19.0	18.6	18.8	18.8	18.6	18.8	18.7
1973	18.7	18.4	19.1	18.6	19.3	18.9	19.3	19.4	19.0	19.1	18.6	18.8	19.0
1974	17.6	19.0	19.4	19.3	18.8	18.5	19.6	19.0	18.9	18.9	19.4	18.9	19.0
1975	18.6	18.3	19.6	19.3	19.9	18.3	19.1	19.3	18.7	19.3	19.2	19.0	19.1
1976	19.2	18.6	20.1	19.4	19.1	19.2	19.8	19.7	19.7	19.3	19.6	19.6	19.5
1977	18.7	19.3	20.0	19.9	19.6	19.3	20.2	20.6	20.1	19.8	19.7	19.2	19.7
1978	19.5	19.8	20.2	20.5	20.8	19.3	19.9	20.1	19.9	20.0	20.1	20.2	20.0
1979	19.7	19.5	20.6	20.2	20.5	19.9	20.4	20.5	20.4	20.3	20.3	20.1	20.2
1980	20.0	20.1	20.8	20.3	20.9	20.1	20.5	20.5	20.8	20.6	20.3	20.4	20.5
1981	20.1	19.6	20.1	20.0	20.5	20.3	20.3	20.9	20.2	20.5	20.4	20.4	20.3
Average hours, workers on part-time schedules for other reasons - usually work full time													
1955	-	-	-	-	24.9	23.9	24.7	24.3	24.6	26.9	29.2	25.1	-
1956	24.2	26.3	24.1	24.5	25.3	24.5	24.7	25.2	25.8	27.6	29.4	24.5	25.5
1957	24.1	26.2	24.5	24.3	24.6	24.7	24.3	24.2	24.7	24.3	28.8	24.3	25.6
1958	23.6	24.5	23.9	25.0	24.7	23.9	23.7	24.5	25.6	26.9	28.8	24.2	25.4
1959	24.2	25.6	24.5	24.7	25.0	24.0	23.4	24.6	30.5	27.9	29.1	25.0	27.8
1960	23.3	26.3	24.1	28.5	25.1	24.7	25.1	24.0	25.6	27.6	28.6	25.2	26.5
1961	24.2	27.1	24.4	25.0	25.1	24.5	24.3	24.4	24.7	27.4	24.1	23.6	25.1
1962	22.5	25.9	24.1	24.0	24.8	24.4	24.1	24.6	25.5	27.8	29.3	24.2	25.8
1963	24.1	25.2	23.3	28.2	25.2	24.6	24.2	24.4	24.5	25.0	29.6	24.1	26.1
1964	25.5	26.3	24.7	24.6	24.8	24.4	24.2	24.2	30.0	27.8	29.4	25.1	27.7
1965	25.4	26.0	24.5	28.6	24.9	24.1	24.1	23.9	24.7	26.7	28.8	25.3	26.4
1966	24.4	24.0	24.2	25.4	24.7	24.8	24.9	24.6	24.8	27.3	28.6	25.1	25.2
1967	25.8	27.2	26.2	25.9	25.7	25.5	25.8	25.4	26.3	27.3	26.4	25.9	26.2
1968	24.8	27.0	26.0	28.4	26.3	25.9	25.4	25.6	26.5	26.6	28.8	25.6	26.4
1969	25.3	26.6	25.7	27.0	26.4	25.9	25.6	26.0	26.4	27.2	28.8	26.1	26.7
1970	25.7	26.4	25.9	26.4	26.2	26.1	25.8	25.6	30.3	27.5	29.1	26.7	26.8
1971	26.1	27.0	26.1	26.9	26.6	26.3	25.3	26.0	26.0	29.0	26.6	25.8	26.7
1972	25.4	26.0	26.3	26.4	26.3	25.8	25.7	25.8	26.5	28.6	26.2	25.8	25.8
1973	24.9	26.8	26.2	26.1	26.3	25.9	25.8	25.5	26.3	28.8	26.9	26.4	26.5
1974	25.2	27.1	26.0	28.8	26.3	25.9	25.9	25.7	26.4	26.5	27.4	26.6	26.8
1975	25.7	26.9	25.8	25.9	26.6	26.0	25.9	25.5	26.7	28.0	27.6	26.5	26.6
1976	26.5	26.5	26.4	28.8	26.3	26.1	25.9	25.9	26.3	28.2	28.1	26.6	27.1
1977	26.0	26.5	26.3	26.9	26.6	25.4	26.2	25.9	26.3	28.1	27.8	26.0	26.6
1978	25.6	26.9	26.3	26.7	26.4	26.1	26.0	25.8	26.5	27.8	26.4	26.4	26.5
1979	25.9	27.1	26.2	28.6	26.2	26.3	25.9	25.6	26.6	28.2	28.4	26.8	27.2
1980	25.7	26.9	26.0	26.6	26.4	26.2	26.1	25.9	26.7	28.2	28.4	26.5	26.8
1981	26.2	26.5	26.3	28.8	26.5	26.0	25.9	26.0	30.2	28.5	28.9	26.9	28.2
Average hours, workers on part-time schedules for other reasons - usually work part time													
1955	-	-	-	-	16.7	17.3	18.2	18.0	17.4	17.3	16.7	16.9	-
1956	16.3	16.2	16.7	16.7	16.4	17.2	17.7	17.5	17.1	17.1	16.6	16.9	16.9
1957	17.1	16.8	16.6	16.9	16.6	17.5	17.7	18.5	16.7	16.8	16.7	16.8	17.0
1958	16.4	16.0	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.9	17.2	17.3	16.7	16.4	16.3	16.4	16.5
1959	16.2	15.7	15.8	16.0	16.2	16.9	17.2	17.3	16.3	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.3
1960	16.2	15.7	16.1	16.5	16.2	17.4	17.6	17.5	16.5	15.9	15.9	16.5	16.4
1961	16.2	16.1	15.9	16.0	15.9	16.5	16.9	16.7	16.3	16.3	15.8	15.9	16.2
1962	15.9	16.0	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.8	16.9	16.6	16.4	16.2	15.8	16.0	16.2
1963	16.0	15.9	15.9	16.2	15.9	16.7	16.8	16.8	16.5	16.3	16.0	16.1	16.2
1964	15.8	15.7	16.0	16.0	15.9	16.7	17.3	17.3	15.9	16.1	15.9	16.3	16.2
1965	16.2	16.0	15.9	16.2	15.9	16.4	17.2	17.5	16.2	15.9	15.8	16.4	16.3
1966	16.8	16.9	16.9	17.1	17.3	18.3	18.8	18.7	17.7	17.3	17.1	17.3	17.5
1967	17.3	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.6	18.5	19.3	19.2	18.0	17.3	17.5	17.6	17.7
1968	17.4	17.3	17.5	17.6	17.5	18.8	19.4	19.3	18.1	17.8	17.5	17.6	17.9
1969	17.5	17.3	17.4	17.6	17.9	18.7	19.3	19.3	18.3	17.7	17.7	17.9	18.0
1970	17.7	17.5	17.4	17.5	17.6	18.6	19.2	19.1	17.4	17.6	17.5	17.9	17.8
1971	17.6	17.3	17.4	17.5	17.8	18.6	19.3	19.2	18.1	17.8	17.9	18.0	17.9
1972	17.6	17.6	17.8	17.9	18.0	18.9	19.3	19.4	18.3	18.2	18.0	18.1	18.2
1973	17.9	17.7	17.9	17.9	18.1	19.1	19.4	19.4	18.6	18.2	18.2	18.3	18.3
1974	17.8	17.8	18.0	17.9	18.4	19.0	19.6	19.5	18.4	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.3
1975	18.0	17.7	17.9	18.1	18.4	19.0	19.6	19.4	18.6	18.1	18.2	18.3	18.4
1976	18.2	18.0	18.1	18.2	18.3	18.9	19.7	19.7	18.6	18.4	18.1	18.3	18.5
1977	18.0	18.1	18.3	18.4	18.6	19.3	20.0	19.7	18.6	18.4	18.2	18.2	18.6
1978	18.1	18.0	18.1	18.3	18.6	19.3	19.8	19.8	18.9	18.4	18.4	18.7	18.6
1979	18.5	18.3	18.7	18.4	18.8	19.5	20.0	20.0	18.8	18.5	18.5	18.6	18.8
1980	18.8	18.4	18.6	18.6	18.9	19.5	20.1	20.1	18.8	18.3	18.5	18.7	18.9
1981	18.6	18.3	18.7	18.5	18.7	19.6	20.1	19.9	18.7	18.7	18.6	18.7	18.9

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Total, 16 years and over												
1948	2,351	2,807	2,646	2,407	2,014	2,408	2,411	2,238	2,061	1,747	2,033	2,205	2,276
1949	2,995	3,474	3,383	3,277	3,516	3,966	4,388	3,956	3,635	3,788	3,570	3,690	3,637
1950	4,648	4,791	4,313	3,665	3,263	3,551	3,316	2,613	2,490	2,055	2,356	2,409	3,288
1951	2,649	2,538	2,323	1,938	1,770	2,132	2,072	1,806	1,886	1,754	1,990	1,796	2,055
1952	2,258	2,340	2,002	1,836	1,782	2,032	2,085	1,918	1,728	1,480	1,594	1,545	1,883
1953	2,132	1,964	1,828	1,764	1,536	1,732	1,710	1,512	1,619	1,572	2,017	2,634	1,834
1954	3,561	3,983	4,037	3,846	3,658	3,681	3,679	3,470	3,433	2,929	3,115	3,009	3,532
1955	3,669	3,569	3,297	3,162	2,690	2,893	2,662	2,536	2,338	2,284	2,536	2,601	2,852
1956	3,066	3,092	3,095	2,710	2,799	3,179	2,984	2,467	2,273	2,091	2,599	2,660	2,750
1957	3,206	3,085	2,822	2,627	2,635	3,131	2,843	2,526	2,503	2,465	3,127	3,332	2,859
1958	4,464	5,116	5,155	5,064	4,832	5,223	5,098	4,607	4,058	3,750	3,785	4,068	4,602
1959	4,678	4,698	4,298	3,558	3,327	3,760	3,605	3,347	3,195	3,231	3,636	3,521	3,740
1960	4,119	3,886	4,164	3,607	3,380	4,172	3,884	3,711	3,315	3,537	3,967	4,470	3,852
1961	5,335	5,654	5,423	4,887	4,671	5,313	4,961	4,440	4,034	3,863	3,941	4,041	4,714
1962	4,621	4,481	4,323	3,863	3,592	4,219	3,829	3,842	3,455	3,234	3,726	3,760	3,911
1963	4,627	4,870	4,442	3,993	3,949	4,554	4,140	3,755	3,470	3,394	3,858	3,788	4,070
1964	4,518	4,461	4,225	3,831	3,528	4,453	3,675	3,551	3,262	3,198	3,318	3,409	3,786
1965	3,942	4,172	3,699	3,492	3,214	4,057	3,429	3,165	2,842	2,709	2,888	2,786	3,366
1966	3,244	3,109	2,990	2,730	2,793	3,592	3,050	2,821	2,503	2,465	2,579	2,655	2,875
1967	3,159	3,184	2,954	2,664	2,458	3,628	3,249	2,942	2,895	2,952	2,903	2,720	2,975
1968	3,074	3,287	2,929	2,491	2,304	3,615	3,217	2,772	2,607	2,510	2,576	2,418	2,817
1969	2,875	2,923	2,747	2,542	2,300	3,399	3,182	2,870	2,958	2,840	2,711	2,627	2,832
1970	3,406	3,794	3,732	3,552	3,385	4,671	4,514	4,226	4,300	4,269	4,618	4,650	4,093
1971	5,429	5,458	5,190	4,712	4,415	5,511	5,354	5,086	4,867	4,599	4,846	4,728	5,016
1972	5,481	5,446	5,250	4,732	4,382	5,467	5,216	4,901	4,705	4,518	4,317	4,169	4,882
1973	4,730	4,898	4,564	4,227	3,855	4,907	4,613	4,273	4,230	3,830	4,127	4,130	4,365
1974	5,081	5,212	4,826	4,372	4,219	5,459	5,341	4,967	5,287	5,131	5,775	6,199	5,156
1975	8,272	8,399	8,446	7,908	7,715	8,667	8,311	7,799	7,624	7,350	7,341	7,307	7,929
1976	8,286	8,143	7,631	6,996	6,415	7,772	7,697	7,443	7,148	6,958	7,224	7,154	7,406
1977	7,980	8,237	7,680	6,692	6,280	7,589	7,081	6,897	6,579	6,365	6,495	6,031	6,991
1978	7,048	6,886	6,621	5,826	5,605	6,481	6,597	6,090	5,958	5,624	5,797	5,896	6,202
1979	6,602	6,649	6,325	5,720	5,419	6,409	6,282	6,315	5,978	5,964	5,964	6,027	6,137
1980	7,234	7,177	6,983	7,023	7,501	8,481	8,603	8,202	7,655	7,674	7,682	7,430	7,637
1981	8,746	8,614	8,271	7,561	7,731	8,485	8,130	7,947	7,884	8,216	8,676	9,013	8,273
	Males, 16 years and over												
1948	1,789	2,004	1,912	1,707	1,430	1,493	1,551	1,451	1,343	1,147	1,352	1,547	1,559
1949	2,218	2,586	2,585	2,382	2,503	2,713	3,025	2,701	2,409	2,709	2,413	2,621	2,572
1950	3,358	3,489	3,139	2,720	2,258	2,279	2,187	1,714	1,556	1,261	1,363	1,556	2,239
1951	1,745	1,654	1,387	1,144	1,006	1,224	1,232	1,064	1,014	984	1,108	1,082	1,221
1952	1,480	1,556	1,350	1,188	1,050	1,254	1,328	1,186	1,070	824	914	1,018	1,185
1953	1,504	1,362	1,200	1,202	1,034	1,102	1,120	944	955	950	1,274	1,781	1,202
1954	2,362	2,760	2,768	2,606	2,413	2,363	2,442	2,270	2,164	1,908	1,978	2,107	2,344
1955	2,554	2,531	2,366	2,225	1,729	1,820	1,686	1,508	1,318	1,336	1,486	1,691	1,854
1956	2,063	2,153	2,051	1,723	1,707	1,878	1,699	1,440	1,300	1,206	1,543	1,769	1,711
1957	2,122	2,066	1,908	1,769	1,610	1,909	1,717	1,528	1,536	1,563	2,001	2,360	1,841
1958	3,120	3,589	3,711	3,450	3,219	3,386	3,359	3,015	2,573	2,407	2,474	2,869	3,098
1959	3,246	3,308	2,923	2,263	2,043	2,262	2,214	2,086	1,998	1,979	2,348	2,369	2,420
1960	2,798	2,636	2,878	2,392	2,128	2,536	2,411	2,346	2,032	2,176	2,450	3,038	2,486
1961	3,673	3,844	3,653	3,216	2,967	3,141	2,991	2,747	2,361	2,253	2,385	2,732	2,997
1962	2,992	2,973	2,854	2,470	2,223	2,546	2,272	2,266	1,959	1,843	2,206	2,479	2,423
1963	3,049	3,256	2,964	2,546	2,355	2,576	2,393	2,157	1,870	1,842	2,210	2,437	2,472
1964	2,848	2,773	2,623	2,276	1,994	2,481	2,079	1,984	1,772	1,721	1,819	2,093	2,205
1965	2,448	2,527	2,251	2,049	1,855	2,161	1,933	1,735	1,472	1,421	1,467	1,654	1,914
1966	1,920	1,871	1,814	1,500	1,437	1,826	1,611	1,417	1,223	1,156	1,313	1,537	1,551
1967	1,703	1,735	1,634	1,432	1,292	1,815	1,609	1,441	1,214	1,324	1,418	1,471	1,508
1968	1,704	1,808	1,619	1,289	1,135	1,775	1,548	1,309	1,155	1,178	1,229	1,283	1,419
1969	1,568	1,539	1,461	1,253	1,114	1,580	1,608	1,293	1,321	1,309	1,329	1,462	1,403
1970	1,935	2,178	2,081	1,981	1,844	2,533	2,477	2,211	2,146	2,244	2,441	2,784	2,238
1971	3,261	3,245	3,017	2,652	2,466	2,985	2,921	2,681	2,439	2,407	2,598	2,804	2,789
1972	3,260	3,313	3,097	2,689	2,412	2,851	2,684	2,461	2,265	2,255	2,268	2,360	2,659
1973	2,636	2,744	2,562	2,317	2,085	2,478	2,324	2,071	1,937	1,858	2,067	2,233	2,275
1974	2,808	2,941	2,675	2,443	2,191	2,802	2,683	2,488	2,500	2,571	2,970	3,500	2,714
1975	4,699	4,919	4,941	4,623	4,345	4,852	4,637	4,161	4,004	3,898	4,051	4,175	4,442
1976	4,757	4,674	4,379	3,968	3,573	4,208	4,083	3,717	3,537	3,564	3,901	4,082	4,036
1977	4,507	4,748	4,288	3,621	3,373	3,876	3,640	3,399	3,020	3,123	3,208	3,211	3,667
1978	3,816	3,874	3,686	3,081	2,784	3,091	3,141	2,840	2,679	2,734	2,846	3,127	3,142
1979	3,549	3,605	3,430	2,996	2,685	3,094	3,174	2,986	2,807	2,861	3,050	3,201	3,120
1980	4,047	4,029	4,002	4,043	4,258	4,747	4,842	4,483	4,156	4,120	4,262	4,218	4,267
1981	5,092	5,073	4,828	4,263	4,256	4,582	4,259	4,173	3,988	4,279	4,789	5,346	4,577

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 16 years and over												
1948	562	803	734	700	584	915	860	787	718	600	681	658	717
1949	777	888	798	895	1,013	1,253	1,363	1,255	1,226	1,079	1,157	1,069	1,065
1950	1,290	1,302	1,174	945	1,005	1,272	1,129	899	934	794	993	853	1,049
1951	904	884	936	794	764	908	840	742	872	770	882	714	834
1952	778	784	652	648	732	778	757	732	658	656	680	527	698
1953	628	602	628	562	502	630	590	568	664	622	743	853	632
1954	1,199	1,223	1,269	1,240	1,245	1,318	1,237	1,200	1,269	1,021	1,137	902	1,188
1955	1,115	1,038	931	937	961	1,073	976	1,028	1,020	948	1,050	910	998
1956	1,003	939	1,044	987	1,092	1,301	1,285	1,027	973	885	1,056	891	1,039
1957	1,084	1,019	914	858	1,025	1,222	1,126	998	967	902	1,126	972	1,018
1958	1,344	1,527	1,444	1,614	1,613	1,837	1,739	1,592	1,485	1,343	1,311	1,199	1,504
1959	1,432	1,390	1,375	1,295	1,284	1,518	1,391	1,261	1,197	1,252	1,288	1,152	1,320
1960	1,321	1,250	1,286	1,215	1,252	1,636	1,473	1,365	1,283	1,361	1,517	1,432	1,366
1961	1,662	1,810	1,770	1,671	1,704	2,172	1,970	1,693	1,673	1,610	1,556	1,309	1,717
1962	1,629	1,508	1,469	1,393	1,369	1,673	1,557	1,576	1,496	1,391	1,520	1,281	1,488
1963	1,578	1,614	1,478	1,447	1,594	1,978	1,747	1,598	1,600	1,552	1,648	1,351	1,598
1964	1,670	1,688	1,602	1,555	1,534	1,972	1,596	1,567	1,490	1,477	1,499	1,316	1,581
1965	1,494	1,645	1,448	1,443	1,359	1,896	1,496	1,430	1,370	1,288	1,421	1,132	1,452
1966	1,324	1,238	1,176	1,230	1,356	1,766	1,439	1,404	1,280	1,309	1,266	1,118	1,324
1967	1,456	1,449	1,320	1,232	1,166	1,813	1,640	1,501	1,681	1,628	1,485	1,249	1,468
1968	1,370	1,479	1,310	1,202	1,169	1,840	1,669	1,463	1,452	1,332	1,347	1,135	1,397
1969	1,307	1,384	1,286	1,289	1,186	1,819	1,574	1,577	1,637	1,531	1,382	1,165	1,429
1970	1,471	1,616	1,651	1,571	1,541	2,138	2,037	2,016	2,153	2,025	2,178	1,866	1,855
1971	2,168	2,212	2,174	2,059	1,949	2,526	2,433	2,405	2,428	2,192	2,248	1,924	2,227
1972	2,221	2,133	2,153	2,044	1,970	2,616	2,533	2,439	2,440	2,263	2,049	1,809	2,222
1973	2,094	2,154	2,003	1,910	1,770	2,429	2,289	2,202	2,293	1,973	2,060	1,897	2,089
1974	2,274	2,271	2,151	1,929	2,028	2,657	2,658	2,479	2,788	2,560	2,805	2,699	2,441
1975	3,573	3,480	3,506	3,286	3,369	3,815	3,675	3,638	3,620	3,452	3,290	3,132	3,486
1976	3,529	3,469	3,252	3,028	2,842	3,564	3,615	3,726	3,611	3,394	3,323	3,073	3,369
1977	3,473	3,490	3,393	3,071	2,908	3,712	3,441	3,498	3,559	3,242	3,287	2,821	3,324
1978	3,233	3,012	2,935	2,745	2,822	3,390	3,456	3,250	3,279	2,889	2,951	2,770	3,061
1979	3,053	3,044	2,896	2,725	2,734	3,315	3,109	3,330	3,171	3,104	2,915	2,825	3,018
1980	3,187	3,149	2,980	2,980	3,244	3,734	3,760	3,719	3,499	3,555	3,421	3,212	3,370
1981	3,654	3,542	3,443	3,298	3,474	3,903	3,872	3,774	3,896	3,937	3,887	3,667	3,696
	Both sexes, 16 to 24 years												
1948	872	1,049	1,065	857	739	1,190	1,105	823	705	594	655	708	864
1949	977	1,144	1,126	1,050	1,214	1,700	1,695	1,429	1,252	1,206	1,126	1,156	1,256
1950	1,508	1,549	1,271	1,024	1,055	1,441	1,205	902	904	631	686	712	1,074
1951	690	659	651	536	481	854	780	560	552	472	580	480	609
1952	670	672	584	518	582	860	772	610	604	478	490	517	613
1953	534	536	518	498	434	738	600	552	490	470	566	823	563
1954	1,000	1,155	1,064	1,008	993	1,218	1,192	1,013	990	763	845	827	1,005
1955	953	917	816	759	800	1,177	976	821	761	656	752	757	846
1956	847	859	873	773	909	1,423	1,097	800	668	655	801	769	873
1957	939	917	828	793	868	1,388	1,084	882	744	709	979	979	927
1958	1,264	1,373	1,377	1,408	1,422	1,969	1,805	1,368	1,212	1,102	1,102	1,155	1,379
1959	1,277	1,260	1,232	1,063	1,045	1,678	1,377	1,181	1,026	1,015	1,096	1,120	1,197
1960	1,227	1,190	1,314	1,163	1,207	1,931	1,489	1,276	1,066	1,093	1,234	1,352	1,295
1961	1,539	1,615	1,621	1,560	1,466	2,285	1,871	1,520	1,339	1,256	1,270	1,258	1,551
1962	1,399	1,359	1,370	1,221	1,275	1,902	1,555	1,413	1,178	1,125	1,295	1,184	1,357
1963	1,389	1,493	1,446	1,402	1,600	2,341	1,905	1,470	1,378	1,342	1,427	1,304	1,542
1964	1,530	1,506	1,482	1,462	1,556	2,410	1,686	1,512	1,308	1,291	1,319	1,328	1,532
1965	1,433	1,454	1,370	1,443	1,484	2,286	1,703	1,330	1,168	1,146	1,226	1,129	1,431
1966	1,205	1,105	1,178	1,199	1,387	2,167	1,544	1,254	1,082	1,063	1,106	1,105	1,283
1967	1,211	1,269	1,146	1,047	1,021	2,095	1,773	1,413	1,338	1,349	1,340	1,189	1,351
1968	1,234	1,420	1,293	1,067	1,054	2,331	1,835	1,409	1,263	1,245	1,271	1,161	1,381
1969	1,259	1,330	1,278	1,163	1,078	2,108	1,844	1,430	1,467	1,425	1,340	1,231	1,413
1970	1,560	1,735	1,589	1,588	1,497	2,755	2,404	2,056	2,134	2,063	2,218	2,063	1,971
1971	2,340	2,359	2,279	2,061	2,060	3,234	2,890	2,457	2,306	2,184	2,343	2,170	2,391
1972	2,548	2,579	2,490	2,211	2,017	3,152	2,866	2,492	2,393	2,248	2,209	2,072	2,440
1973	2,166	2,321	2,141	2,074	1,936	2,961	2,681	2,223	2,263	1,969	2,129	2,037	2,243
1974	2,477	2,505	2,327	2,034	2,167	3,347	3,106	2,621	2,772	2,555	2,824	2,870	2,635
1975	3,606	3,661	3,673	3,397	3,486	4,439	4,177	3,714	3,562	3,326	3,312	3,233	3,633
1976	3,721	3,546	3,410	3,171	2,995	4,104	3,732	3,540	3,250	3,216	3,318	3,189	3,433
1977	3,554	3,623	3,436	2,964	2,930	4,132	3,617	3,359	3,194	2,944	3,030	2,716	3,291
1978	3,335	3,312	3,219	2,809	2,643	3,625	3,532	2,981	2,965	2,708	2,844	2,811	3,065
1979	3,061	3,076	2,967	2,649	2,667	3,572	3,312	3,071	2,990	2,881	2,792	2,919	2,996
1980	3,330	3,268	3,121	2,994	3,498	4,364	4,163	3,670	3,477	3,469	3,469	3,221	3,505
1981	3,840	3,794	3,654	3,390	3,606	4,341	3,894	3,606	3,579	3,639	3,786	3,741	3,739

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 16 to 24 years												
1948	660	752	767	589	513	726	676	540	450	392	406	483	580
1949	697	790	807	731	836	1,099	1,136	938	732	792	721	771	838
1950	1,053	1,088	907	729	687	874	741	578	529	354	386	413	695
1951	426	415	347	307	274	467	448	298	274	264	330	296	346
1952	422	426	342	314	314	484	440	338	376	256	262	348	360
1953	322	336	328	306	244	422	338	308	272	254	336	565	336
1954	636	772	724	616	628	730	760	657	566	444	530	588	637
1955	663	585	545	492	485	719	646	497	397	374	397	459	522
1956	534	550	518	482	527	776	597	464	350	353	461	497	509
1957	609	565	545	504	509	843	637	520	460	460	645	689	583
1958	876	959	991	906	909	1,194	1,138	868	743	694	678	782	894
1959	864	861	798	638	602	950	833	714	615	615	650	753	741
1960	792	756	881	737	702	1,088	906	786	608	660	739	881	795
1961	1,016	1,062	1,039	984	874	1,299	1,070	891	717	712	724	848	937
1962	871	876	843	718	746	1,088	845	791	619	616	725	725	789
1963	864	950	940	877	917	1,273	1,072	858	746	676	770	816	897
1964	939	925	897	848	838	1,312	950	851	723	667	737	768	871
1965	846	843	787	811	828	1,230	951	725	611	600	592	655	790
1966	639	621	696	605	697	1,050	748	599	521	474	546	645	653
1967	648	643	613	554	550	1,058	868	699	581	637	688	645	683
1968	668	754	705	551	519	1,119	869	659	554	592	605	621	684
1969	715	712	679	575	527	1,000	948	644	689	673	679	685	710
1970	856	970	872	872	824	1,463	1,337	1,063	1,117	1,141	1,178	1,252	1,079
1971	1,414	1,389	1,292	1,152	1,149	1,726	1,575	1,314	1,193	1,193	1,275	1,322	1,333
1972	1,529	1,579	1,490	1,270	1,115	1,606	1,476	1,257	1,188	1,141	1,212	1,210	1,339
1973	1,230	1,293	1,178	1,132	1,030	1,504	1,361	1,105	1,068	989	1,134	1,133	1,180
1974	1,378	1,428	1,289	1,146	1,136	1,728	1,563	1,329	1,393	1,307	1,548	1,621	1,406
1975	2,071	2,153	2,129	2,047	1,938	2,511	2,354	2,002	1,921	1,773	1,845	1,819	2,047
1976	2,146	2,047	1,934	1,810	1,681	2,194	2,046	1,765	1,672	1,697	1,833	1,840	1,890
1977	1,961	2,089	1,908	1,619	1,563	2,147	1,914	1,735	1,570	1,449	1,568	1,483	1,751
1978	1,826	1,897	1,785	1,487	1,273	1,744	1,738	1,438	1,389	1,381	1,474	1,549	1,582
1979	1,704	1,738	1,642	1,393	1,328	1,733	1,719	1,486	1,459	1,423	1,454	1,594	1,556
1980	1,899	1,893	1,800	1,732	1,947	2,424	2,325	2,053	1,913	1,980	2,004	1,897	1,989
1981	2,311	2,292	2,192	1,946	2,019	2,325	2,041	1,943	1,863	1,938	2,166	2,237	2,106
	Females, 16 to 24 years												
1948	212	297	298	268	226	464	429	283	255	202	249	225	284
1949	280	354	319	319	378	601	559	491	520	414	405	385	418
1950	455	461	364	295	368	567	464	324	375	277	300	299	379
1951	264	244	304	229	207	387	332	262	278	208	250	184	263
1952	248	246	242	204	268	376	332	272	228	222	228	169	253
1953	212	200	190	192	190	316	262	244	218	216	230	258	227
1954	364	383	340	392	365	488	432	356	424	319	315	239	368
1955	290	332	271	267	315	458	330	324	364	282	355	298	324
1956	313	309	355	291	382	647	500	336	318	302	340	272	364
1957	330	352	283	289	359	545	447	362	284	249	334	290	344
1958	388	414	386	502	513	775	667	500	469	408	424	373	485
1959	413	399	434	425	443	728	544	467	411	400	446	367	456
1960	435	434	433	426	505	843	583	490	458	433	495	471	500
1961	523	553	582	576	592	986	801	629	622	544	546	410	614
1962	528	483	527	503	529	814	710	622	559	509	570	459	568
1963	525	543	506	525	683	1,068	833	612	632	666	657	488	645
1964	591	581	585	614	718	1,098	736	661	585	624	582	560	661
1965	587	611	583	632	656	1,056	752	605	557	546	634	474	641
1966	566	484	482	594	690	1,117	796	655	561	589	560	460	630
1967	563	626	533	493	471	1,037	905	714	757	712	652	544	668
1968	566	666	588	516	535	1,212	966	750	709	653	666	540	697
1969	544	618	599	588	551	1,108	896	786	778	752	661	546	703
1970	704	765	717	716	673	1,292	1,067	992	1,017	922	1,039	811	893
1971	927	970	987	909	911	1,508	1,316	1,143	1,113	991	1,067	848	1,058
1972	1,019	1,000	1,000	942	902	1,546	1,390	1,234	1,204	1,107	997	862	1,101
1973	936	1,029	963	941	906	1,457	1,320	1,118	1,194	980	995	903	1,062
1974	1,099	1,077	1,038	888	1,031	1,619	1,543	1,292	1,379	1,248	1,276	1,249	1,228
1975	1,535	1,508	1,543	1,350	1,549	1,928	1,823	1,712	1,641	1,552	1,467	1,414	1,585
1976	1,574	1,500	1,476	1,362	1,315	1,909	1,687	1,774	1,578	1,518	1,485	1,348	1,543
1977	1,593	1,534	1,528	1,344	1,367	1,986	1,703	1,625	1,623	1,494	1,462	1,232	1,541
1978	1,508	1,414	1,435	1,322	1,370	1,881	1,794	1,543	1,575	1,327	1,370	1,263	1,484
1979	1,357	1,338	1,325	1,256	1,339	1,839	1,593	1,585	1,531	1,458	1,337	1,325	1,441
1980	1,432	1,375	1,321	1,263	1,552	1,941	1,838	1,617	1,564	1,489	1,465	1,325	1,516
1981	1,529	1,502	1,462	1,444	1,587	2,016	1,853	1,663	1,716	1,701	1,620	1,504	1,633

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years												
1948	394	463	440	364	278	708	612	426	335	256	317	307	409
1949	444	474	487	472	542	938	834	638	565	480	497	542	576
1950	663	658	533	413	506	844	652	450	406	323	332	382	513
1951	348	334	313	262	253	569	496	340	304	228	316	266	336
1952	382	350	298	254	342	588	482	334	312	248	278	268	345
1953	278	292	256	240	238	486	392	286	249	278	285	397	307
1954	480	566	492	456	511	698	677	540	473	355	368	401	501
1955	442	427	379	350	424	736	569	461	401	355	440	415	450
1956	430	473	423	378	514	957	658	421	350	324	453	350	478
1957	456	429	436	397	484	898	683	470	390	357	486	471	497
1958	549	586	561	618	703	1,145	1,005	663	643	545	578	548	678
1959	562	535	541	579	628	1,111	868	712	562	564	589	604	654
1960	605	562	656	604	685	1,318	889	729	593	621	620	658	712
1961	733	758	754	703	779	1,497	1,127	856	745	664	700	619	828
1962	667	688	680	664	737	1,241	888	685	590	559	695	579	721
1963	664	764	745	780	1,039	1,593	1,217	801	762	725	817	692	884
1964	737	713	755	831	965	1,646	1,033	857	721	684	759	767	872
1965	755	758	741	873	954	1,589	1,145	781	737	723	740	699	874
1966	703	634	699	787	972	1,604	1,147	785	676	660	712	663	837
1967	667	771	648	623	606	1,463	1,204	901	769	828	859	722	839
1968	650	769	722	619	616	1,598	1,302	823	741	723	776	727	838
1969	702	728	735	674	623	1,436	1,250	865	842	837	808	735	853
1970	864	878	862	883	775	1,783	1,452	1,138	1,133	1,133	1,237	1,132	1,106
1971	1,170	1,129	1,145	1,034	985	1,882	1,731	1,276	1,194	1,165	1,248	1,171	1,262
1972	1,272	1,361	1,284	1,140	959	1,888	1,631	1,353	1,266	1,154	1,237	1,155	1,308
1973	1,058	1,209	1,112	1,117	996	1,804	1,582	1,184	1,219	1,129	1,257	1,152	1,235
1974	1,281	1,271	1,237	1,040	1,095	2,067	1,863	1,306	1,492	1,412	1,526	1,473	1,422
1975	1,744	1,667	1,689	1,535	1,569	2,451	2,194	1,839	1,688	1,617	1,598	1,615	1,767
1976	1,753	1,670	1,638	1,568	1,453	2,268	2,030	1,810	1,621	1,587	1,656	1,576	1,719
1977	1,699	1,655	1,667	1,456	1,419	2,391	1,981	1,676	1,631	1,501	1,564	1,315	1,663
1978	1,561	1,592	1,571	1,380	1,342	2,065	1,954	1,567	1,536	1,454	1,503	1,470	1,583
1979	1,539	1,539	1,473	1,381	1,362	2,065	1,832	1,567	1,538	1,471	1,461	1,427	1,555
1980	1,541	1,547	1,456	1,314	1,616	2,307	2,137	1,750	1,614	1,616	1,653	1,472	1,669
1981	1,730	1,747	1,673	1,565	1,627	2,258	1,971	1,682	1,675	1,703	1,841	1,679	1,763
	Males, 16 to 19 years												
1948	278	310	298	225	185	385	356	274	197	166	189	203	256
1949	295	294	318	301	349	550	478	408	294	290	305	351	353
1950	476	448	337	291	328	500	361	271	228	187	177	213	318
1951	223	204	171	149	147	305	278	186	152	128	180	168	191
1952	250	244	198	166	188	324	266	178	176	122	162	183	205
1953	170	174	166	132	140	280	234	176	141	162	175	252	184
1954	294	374	324	277	314	385	427	346	279	188	239	276	310
1955	309	283	243	212	244	439	354	272	223	218	233	258	274
1956	275	290	227	219	279	494	359	241	178	178	262	226	269
1957	313	256	290	248	257	507	390	270	229	226	311	298	300
1958	361	391	393	377	415	634	580	414	383	335	342	372	416
1959	396	382	346	330	354	603	523	436	336	349	327	399	398
1960	381	330	424	367	388	749	548	456	329	370	365	400	426
1961	462	481	463	443	445	811	608	472	388	373	377	423	479
1962	401	425	396	355	416	699	469	380	338	307	380	328	408
1963	386	469	465	480	585	831	670	474	416	376	441	414	501
1964	442	425	475	490	527	872	569	483	394	327	424	417	487
1965	415	419	416	463	535	844	662	456	378	398	359	405	479
1966	391	359	411	397	496	777	576	382	352	317	342	388	432
1967	391	425	372	363	337	753	620	455	375	431	450	402	448
1968	385	417	400	320	292	778	627	396	339	368	385	410	426
1969	426	405	413	352	304	675	663	407	407	403	420	410	440
1970	479	500	475	483	440	947	807	586	581	603	620	669	599
1971	707	655	638	574	552	980	926	680	597	637	660	704	693
1972	758	835	747	617	554	929	815	702	640	588	669	675	711
1973	610	651	605	592	527	898	839	614	594	576	672	651	653
1974	714	715	672	588	567	1,057	949	683	771	708	824	835	757
1975	980	969	931	892	828	1,350	1,218	977	863	838	866	877	966
1976	1,007	951	906	911	812	1,172	1,101	900	841	853	922	886	939
1977	896	936	902	765	735	1,234	1,052	868	798	751	820	725	874
1978	821	895	851	734	636	994	990	750	727	754	792	817	813
1979	856	886	833	733	675	1,004	956	777	761	709	777	771	811
1980	840	847	774	720	848	1,240	1,168	936	853	910	953	874	913
1981	1,026	1,030	946	860	856	1,190	1,038	883	843	857	1,016	1,003	962

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 16 to 19 years												
1948	116	153	142	139	93	323	256	152	138	90	128	104	153
1949	149	180	169	171	193	388	356	230	271	190	192	191	223
1950	187	210	196	122	178	344	291	179	178	136	155	169	195
1951	125	130	142	113	106	264	218	154	152	100	136	98	145
1952	132	106	100	88	154	264	216	156	136	126	116	85	140
1953	108	118	90	108	98	206	158	110	108	116	110	145	123
1954	186	192	168	179	197	313	250	194	194	167	129	125	191
1955	133	144	136	138	180	297	215	189	178	137	207	157	176
1956	155	183	196	159	235	463	299	180	172	146	191	124	209
1957	143	173	146	149	227	391	293	200	161	131	175	173	197
1958	188	195	168	241	288	511	425	249	260	210	236	176	262
1959	166	153	195	249	274	508	345	276	226	215	262	205	256
1960	224	232	232	237	297	569	341	273	264	251	255	258	286
1961	271	277	291	260	334	686	519	384	357	291	323	196	349
1962	266	263	264	309	321	542	419	305	252	252	315	251	313
1963	278	295	280	300	454	762	547	327	346	349	376	278	383
1964	295	288	280	341	438	774	464	374	327	357	335	350	385
1965	340	339	325	410	419	745	483	325	359	325	381	294	395
1966	312	275	288	390	476	827	571	403	324	343	370	275	405
1967	276	346	276	260	269	710	584	446	394	397	409	320	391
1968	265	352	322	299	324	820	675	427	402	355	391	317	412
1969	276	323	322	322	319	761	587	458	435	434	388	325	413
1970	385	378	387	400	335	835	644	552	553	531	617	463	506
1971	463	474	507	460	433	902	805	596	597	528	589	468	568
1972	514	526	537	522	405	959	816	651	626	566	568	480	598
1973	448	558	507	524	469	905	742	570	625	552	585	501	583
1974	568	556	565	452	528	1,010	914	623	720	704	701	638	665
1975	764	698	758	643	741	1,101	976	863	826	779	732	738	802
1976	746	718	732	656	641	1,095	928	911	781	734	733	690	780
1977	803	718	765	691	684	1,157	929	808	833	750	742	589	789
1978	740	696	719	647	706	1,071	964	817	809	699	711	653	769
1979	684	652	640	648	687	1,061	875	791	777	763	685	656	743
1980	700	700	682	594	769	1,067	969	814	762	706	698	599	755
1981	704	717	726	705	772	1,068	933	799	832	846	824	676	800
	Both sexes, 16 to 17 years												
1948	156	220	201	156	99	419	302	162	131	95	109	107	180
1949	159	207	202	184	230	451	374	267	197	198	177	214	238
1950	274	245	198	173	222	412	319	196	174	143	149	205	226
1951	156	145	150	117	125	295	278	200	130	102	172	140	168
1952	170	186	142	122	200	324	264	178	142	130	156	153	180
1953	152	124	128	110	122	236	206	144	113	145	138	176	150
1954	187	249	215	188	203	334	322	249	204	164	156	180	221
1955	170	149	142	137	187	400	340	259	164	161	194	224	211
1956	181	180	160	174	279	579	328	191	167	164	216	151	231
1957	197	167	193	169	212	460	368	220	169	164	234	213	230
1958	188	218	211	278	348	586	500	267	248	247	244	255	299
1959	219	202	224	272	320	588	474	316	235	243	257	261	301
1960	260	218	247	276	381	730	424	325	271	254	251	260	325
1961	306	284	293	298	365	747	561	351	293	266	316	272	363
1962	239	265	263	260	371	682	418	264	211	219	298	253	312
1963	240	320	327	371	541	888	635	355	317	329	381	343	420
1964	320	318	364	430	552	972	559	406	309	300	334	360	436
1965	312	318	330	400	491	813	592	356	321	308	356	337	411
1966	284	263	339	374	542	830	569	344	286	286	313	311	395
1967	295	363	308	297	277	726	624	409	345	373	421	364	400
1968	290	363	352	297	313	847	711	371	330	333	378	377	414
1969	302	320	354	334	305	763	704	455	431	434	447	384	436
1970	413	418	431	449	368	903	742	522	545	533	567	552	537
1971	518	473	518	491	456	953	896	608	534	565	593	553	596
1972	530	614	618	553	428	969	838	689	623	556	617	549	633
1973	480	576	563	613	502	1,052	849	581	616	579	644	558	634
1974	612	620	625	508	519	1,135	981	615	666	666	735	716	699
1975	754	748	759	684	657	1,200	1,038	831	764	753	719	682	799
1976	740	751	694	701	683	1,203	1,042	846	706	725	771	681	796
1977	737	717	799	641	652	1,264	1,010	816	723	684	732	607	781
1978	696	785	767	692	664	1,115	1,078	820	733	725	744	742	796
1979	713	731	755	681	642	1,076	922	721	621	675	661	673	739
1980	716	692	677	626	740	1,135	1,052	850	688	727	774	657	778
1981	742	767	779	740	718	1,147	915	759	677	680	785	667	781

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 16 to 17 years												
1948	112	145	137	108	70	225	167	112	85	59	63	75	113
1949	102	124	129	121	151	262	215	168	92	130	105	145	145
1950	205	169	124	122	145	226	173	118	99	91	78	114	139
1951	101	101	80	69	76	168	172	124	68	64	100	100	102
1952	122	146	100	78	122	176	176	104	92	78	92	108	116
1953	102	74	80	64	70	138	140	90	63	99	90	116	94
1954	133	167	147	123	117	189	215	160	126	102	99	125	142
1955	108	104	99	73	110	240	228	151	107	115	113	158	134
1956	124	122	90	101	154	297	189	112	95	101	119	105	134
1957	146	108	128	108	104	254	218	138	104	99	141	134	140
1958	124	153	149	176	201	338	290	177	147	154	141	172	185
1959	180	163	147	163	187	332	294	200	148	164	143	174	191
1960	181	141	173	177	228	419	270	209	160	154	145	146	200
1961	203	185	185	189	217	425	320	215	179	164	178	188	221
1962	155	171	170	155	218	400	237	166	132	128	170	148	188
1963	158	200	227	241	304	466	361	236	192	179	219	197	248
1964	211	223	252	264	313	552	303	236	177	143	204	203	257
1965	188	206	208	236	277	451	356	221	204	195	205	217	247
1966	189	169	218	196	286	423	298	179	170	161	158	190	220
1967	207	219	195	199	173	405	365	243	188	238	240	218	241
1968	191	212	222	196	178	441	372	199	173	191	212	221	234
1969	201	202	219	187	180	392	394	251	227	219	238	216	244
1970	239	251	253	255	222	504	418	284	297	300	301	344	306
1971	341	299	304	297	249	510	516	339	297	334	326	338	346
1972	332	379	386	317	264	483	416	378	356	301	336	332	357
1973	295	340	339	362	278	542	484	311	297	310	345	327	352
1974	368	377	357	310	285	612	545	358	355	337	404	426	394
1975	443	454	415	410	360	671	606	445	408	387	377	361	445
1976	435	430	398	416	386	617	582	437	383	406	425	396	443
1977	389	397	439	344	327	685	577	458	365	363	384	323	421
1978	380	460	438	390	324	559	563	401	374	400	412	418	426
1979	411	431	437	362	332	522	471	353	323	327	368	379	393
1980	397	389	368	348	387	612	563	469	376	412	449	382	429
1981	457	456	427	416	378	612	482	400	357	358	432	399	431
	Females, 16 to 17 years												
1948	44	75	64	48	29	194	135	50	46	36	46	32	67
1949	57	83	73	63	79	189	159	99	105	68	72	69	93
1950	69	76	74	51	77	186	146	78	75	52	71	91	87
1951	55	44	70	48	49	127	106	76	62	38	72	40	66
1952	48	40	42	44	78	148	88	74	50	52	64	45	64
1953	50	50	48	46	52	98	66	54	50	46	48	60	56
1954	54	82	68	65	86	145	107	89	78	62	57	55	79
1955	62	45	43	64	77	160	112	108	57	46	81	66	77
1956	57	58	70	73	125	282	139	79	72	63	97	46	97
1957	51	59	65	61	108	206	150	82	65	65	93	79	90
1958	64	65	62	102	147	248	210	90	101	93	103	83	114
1959	39	39	77	109	133	256	180	116	87	79	114	87	110
1960	79	77	74	99	153	311	154	116	111	100	106	114	125
1961	103	99	108	109	148	322	241	136	114	102	138	84	142
1962	84	94	93	105	153	282	181	98	79	91	128	105	124
1963	82	120	100	130	237	422	274	119	125	150	162	146	172
1964	109	95	112	166	239	420	256	170	132	157	130	157	179
1965	124	112	122	164	214	362	236	135	117	113	151	120	164
1966	95	94	121	178	256	407	271	165	116	125	155	121	175
1967	88	144	113	98	104	321	259	166	157	135	181	146	159
1968	99	151	130	101	135	406	339	172	157	142	166	156	180
1969	101	118	135	147	125	371	310	204	204	215	209	168	192
1970	174	167	178	194	146	399	323	237	247	232	266	208	231
1971	178	175	214	194	207	442	379	268	236	230	266	214	250
1972	198	235	233	236	164	486	422	310	267	255	281	217	276
1973	184	236	225	251	224	510	365	270	319	269	299	231	282
1974	244	242	268	198	233	523	436	257	311	329	331	289	305
1975	311	294	343	274	297	528	432	386	356	367	342	321	355
1976	304	321	295	285	297	585	459	409	323	320	346	285	352
1977	348	320	360	297	326	578	432	358	358	320	349	285	361
1978	316	324	329	302	340	556	515	420	359	324	333	324	370
1979	302	300	317	319	310	554	451	368	300	347	293	293	346
1980	319	303	309	279	353	523	489	381	312	316	326	275	349
1981	285	311	352	323	340	535	433	359	320	323	353	267	350

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 18 to 19 years												
1948	238	243	239	208	179	289	310	264	204	161	208	200	228
1949	285	267	285	288	312	487	460	371	368	282	320	328	337
1950	389	413	335	240	284	432	333	254	232	180	183	177	287
1951	192	189	163	145	128	274	218	140	174	126	144	126	168
1952	212	164	156	132	142	264	218	156	170	118	122	115	165
1953	126	168	128	130	116	250	186	142	136	133	147	221	157
1954	215	289	245	219	283	341	319	275	231	148	197	206	247
1955	272	278	237	213	237	336	229	202	237	194	246	191	239
1956	249	293	263	204	235	378	330	230	183	160	237	199	247
1957	259	262	243	228	272	438	315	250	221	193	252	258	266
1958	361	368	350	340	355	559	505	396	395	298	334	293	379
1959	343	333	317	307	308	523	394	396	327	321	332	343	354
1960	345	344	409	328	304	588	465	404	322	367	369	398	387
1961	427	474	461	405	414	750	566	505	452	398	384	347	465
1962	428	423	397	404	366	559	470	421	379	340	397	326	409
1963	424	444	418	409	498	705	582	446	445	396	436	349	462
1964	417	395	391	401	413	674	474	451	412	384	425	407	437
1965	443	440	411	473	463	776	553	425	416	415	384	362	463
1966	417	371	359	413	430	774	579	440	390	374	398	352	441
1967	372	408	340	326	328	736	580	492	424	455	429	357	438
1968	359	406	369	323	303	751	591	452	411	392	398	350	426
1969	400	408	380	340	319	673	545	410	411	402	360	351	416
1970	452	460	432	434	408	880	710	616	587	601	671	580	569
1971	652	655	627	542	528	929	834	668	660	601	656	619	665
1972	742	747	665	587	531	918	793	665	642	598	619	607	676
1973	578	632	549	504	493	751	734	602	604	551	612	594	600
1974	669	651	612	533	576	931	883	691	825	746	791	756	722
1975	990	919	931	852	914	1,251	1,156	1,009	926	864	879	934	968
1976	1,013	919	945	867	771	1,066	988	965	916	861	886	894	924
1977	962	938	867	814	767	1,128	971	861	909	818	831	707	881
1978	864	806	803	688	678	950	877	748	803	729	758	727	787
1979	826	808	719	699	719	987	909	847	917	797	800	754	816
1980	825	855	779	688	876	1,171	1,085	901	927	868	878	816	890
1981	988	980	894	826	909	1,110	1,056	923	998	1,023	1,056	1,012	981
	Males, 18 to 19 years												
1948	166	165	161	117	115	160	189	162	112	107	126	128	142
1949	193	170	189	180	198	288	263	240	202	160	200	206	207
1950	271	279	213	169	183	274	188	153	129	96	99	99	179
1951	122	103	91	80	71	137	106	62	84	64	80	68	89
1952	128	98	98	88	66	148	90	74	84	44	70	75	89
1953	68	100	86	68	70	142	94	86	78	63	85	136	90
1954	161	207	177	154	197	196	212	186	153	86	140	151	168
1955	201	179	144	139	134	199	126	121	116	103	120	100	140
1956	151	168	137	118	125	197	170	129	83	77	143	121	135
1957	167	148	162	140	153	253	172	132	125	127	170	164	159
1958	237	238	244	201	214	296	290	237	236	181	201	200	231
1959	216	219	199	167	167	271	229	236	188	185	184	225	207
1960	200	189	251	190	160	330	278	247	169	216	220	254	225
1961	259	296	278	254	228	386	288	257	209	209	199	235	258
1962	246	254	226	200	198	299	232	214	206	179	210	180	220
1963	228	269	238	239	281	365	309	238	224	197	222	217	252
1964	231	202	223	226	214	320	266	247	217	184	220	214	230
1965	227	213	208	227	258	393	306	235	174	203	154	188	232
1966	201	190	193	201	210	354	278	202	182	156	184	198	212
1967	183	206	177	164	163	347	255	212	187	194	209	183	207
1968	193	205	178	125	114	337	255	197	166	178	173	189	193
1969	225	203	193	165	125	283	268	156	180	183	181	194	196
1970	241	249	223	228	219	444	389	301	283	302	320	326	294
1971	367	356	334	276	303	470	410	341	300	303	333	365	347
1972	427	457	361	300	290	446	400	324	284	287	333	344	355
1973	314	310	266	230	248	357	356	304	296	267	326	325	300
1974	344	337	315	278	281	444	404	325	415	371	420	409	362
1975	537	516	516	482	469	679	612	532	456	451	489	517	521
1976	572	521	508	495	427	556	519	463	458	447	498	490	496
1977	507	539	463	421	408	550	476	411	433	388	438	403	453
1978	441	434	414	344	313	435	428	349	352	354	380	399	388
1979	446	456	396	370	343	481	485	424	438	381	408	392	418
1980	444	459	406	372	461	629	605	468	476	498	506	491	485
1981	570	574	519	444	478	578	556	483	485	500	584	604	531

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 18 to 19 years												
1948	72	78	78	91	64	129	121	102	92	54	82	72	86
1949	92	97	96	108	114	199	197	131	166	122	120	122	130
1950	118	134	122	71	101	158	145	101	103	84	84	78	108
1951	70	86	72	65	57	137	112	78	90	62	64	58	79
1952	84	66	58	44	76	116	128	82	86	74	52	40	76
1953	58	68	42	62	46	108	92	56	58	70	62	85	67
1954	54	82	68	65	86	145	107	89	78	62	57	55	79
1955	71	99	93	74	103	137	103	81	121	91	126	91	99
1956	98	125	126	86	110	181	160	101	100	83	94	78	112
1957	92	114	81	88	119	185	143	118	96	66	82	94	107
1958	124	130	106	139	141	263	215	159	159	117	133	93	148
1959	127	114	118	140	141	252	165	160	139	136	148	118	147
1960	145	155	158	138	144	258	187	157	153	151	149	144	162
1961	168	178	183	151	186	364	278	248	243	189	185	112	207
1962	182	169	171	204	168	260	238	207	173	161	187	146	189
1963	196	175	180	170	217	340	273	208	221	199	214	132	210
1964	186	193	168	175	199	354	208	204	195	200	205	193	207
1965	216	227	203	246	205	383	247	190	242	212	230	174	231
1966	216	181	166	212	220	420	301	238	208	218	214	154	229
1967	189	202	163	162	165	389	325	280	237	261	220	174	231
1968	166	201	191	198	189	414	336	255	245	214	225	161	233
1969	175	205	187	175	194	390	277	254	231	219	179	157	220
1970	211	211	209	206	189	436	321	315	304	298	350	254	275
1971	285	299	293	266	225	459	424	327	360	298	323	253	318
1972	315	290	304	286	242	473	394	342	358	311	286	263	322
1973	264	321	282	274	245	395	378	299	307	284	266	269	301
1974	325	314	296	255	295	487	478	366	409	375	372	347	360
1975	453	403	415	370	446	572	544	477	470	413	390	418	447
1976	441	398	437	371	345	510	469	502	458	414	388	405	429
1977	455	398	405	393	358	579	496	450	475	430	395	304	428
1978	424	372	390	345	367	515	449	398	451	375	379	328	399
1979	381	352	323	329	377	506	423	423	478	415	392	363	396
1980	382	397	373	316	416	543	479	434	451	390	373	324	407
1981	419	406	374	382	432	533	500	440	513	523	471	409	450
	Both sexes, 20 years and over												
1948	1,957	2,344	2,206	2,043	1,736	1,700	1,799	1,812	1,726	1,491	1,716	1,898	1,869
1949	2,551	3,000	2,896	2,805	2,974	3,028	3,554	3,318	3,070	3,308	3,073	3,148	3,060
1950	3,985	4,133	3,780	3,252	2,757	2,707	2,664	2,163	2,084	1,732	2,024	2,027	2,776
1951	2,301	2,204	2,010	1,676	1,517	1,563	1,576	1,466	1,582	1,526	1,674	1,530	1,718
1952	1,876	1,990	1,704	1,582	1,440	1,444	1,603	1,584	1,416	1,232	1,316	1,277	1,539
1953	1,854	1,672	1,572	1,524	1,298	1,246	1,318	1,226	1,370	1,294	1,732	2,237	1,529
1954	3,081	3,417	3,545	3,390	3,147	2,983	3,002	2,930	2,960	2,574	2,747	2,608	3,032
1955	3,227	3,142	2,918	2,812	2,266	2,157	2,093	2,075	1,937	1,929	2,096	2,186	2,403
1956	2,636	2,619	2,672	2,332	2,285	2,222	2,326	2,046	1,923	1,767	2,146	2,310	2,274
1957	2,750	2,656	2,386	2,230	2,151	2,233	2,160	2,056	2,113	2,108	2,641	2,661	2,362
1958	3,915	4,530	4,594	4,446	4,129	4,078	4,093	3,944	3,415	3,205	3,207	3,520	3,923
1959	4,116	4,163	3,757	2,979	2,699	2,669	2,737	2,635	2,633	2,667	3,047	2,917	3,085
1960	3,514	3,324	3,508	3,003	2,695	2,854	2,995	2,982	2,722	2,916	3,347	3,812	3,140
1961	4,602	4,896	4,669	4,184	3,892	3,816	3,834	3,584	3,289	3,199	3,241	3,422	3,886
1962	3,954	3,793	3,663	3,199	2,855	2,978	2,941	3,157	2,865	2,675	3,031	3,181	3,191
1963	3,963	4,106	3,697	3,213	2,910	2,961	2,923	2,954	2,708	2,669	3,041	3,096	3,187
1964	3,781	3,748	3,470	3,000	2,563	2,807	2,642	2,694	2,541	2,514	2,559	2,642	2,913
1965	3,187	3,414	2,958	2,619	2,260	2,468	2,284	2,384	2,105	1,986	2,148	2,087	2,491
1966	2,541	2,475	2,291	1,943	1,821	1,988	1,903	2,036	1,827	1,805	1,867	1,992	2,041
1967	2,492	2,413	2,306	2,041	1,852	2,165	2,045	2,041	2,126	2,124	2,044	1,998	2,140
1968	2,424	2,518	2,207	1,872	1,688	2,017	1,915	1,949	1,866	1,787	1,800	1,691	1,978
1969	2,173	2,195	2,012	1,868	1,677	1,963	1,932	2,005	2,116	2,003	1,903	1,892	1,978
1970	2,542	2,916	2,870	2,669	2,609	2,889	3,062	3,088	3,167	3,135	3,382	3,518	2,987
1971	4,259	4,328	4,046	3,678	3,429	3,629	3,623	3,810	3,673	3,434	3,598	3,556	3,755
1972	4,209	4,085	3,966	3,593	3,424	3,579	3,585	3,548	3,439	3,364	3,060	3,013	3,573
1973	3,672	3,689	3,452	3,111	2,860	3,104	3,031	3,089	3,011	2,702	2,871	2,979	3,130
1974	3,800	3,941	3,590	3,332	3,124	3,392	3,478	3,661	3,796	3,718	4,249	4,727	3,733
1975	6,528	6,732	6,757	6,373	6,146	6,216	6,117	5,960	5,936	5,733	5,742	5,692	6,161
1976	6,533	6,473	5,993	5,428	4,962	5,504	5,668	5,633	5,527	5,371	5,568	5,579	5,687
1977	6,280	6,582	6,013	5,236	4,861	5,197	5,100	5,221	4,947	4,864	4,931	4,717	5,330
1978	5,488	5,295	5,051	4,447	4,263	4,416	4,642	4,523	4,422	4,170	4,295	4,427	4,620
1979	5,062	5,109	4,851	4,340	4,058	4,345	4,451	4,748	4,440	4,493	4,503	4,600	4,583
1980	5,693	5,629	5,527	5,709	5,885	6,174	6,466	6,451	6,039	6,060	6,031	5,957	5,969
1981	7,015	6,867	6,598	5,996	6,103	6,228	6,159	6,266	6,209	6,513	6,836	7,334	6,510

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 20 years and over												
1948	1,511	1,694	1,614	1,482	1,245	1,108	1,195	1,177	1,146	981	1,163	1,344	1,305
1949	1,923	2,292	2,267	2,081	2,154	2,163	2,547	2,293	2,115	2,419	2,108	2,270	2,219
1950	2,882	3,041	2,802	2,429	1,930	1,779	1,826	1,443	1,328	1,074	1,186	1,343	1,922
1951	1,522	1,450	1,216	995	859	919	954	878	862	856	928	914	1,029
1952	1,230	1,312	1,152	1,022	862	930	1,062	1,008	894	702	752	835	980
1953	1,334	1,188	1,034	1,070	894	822	886	768	814	788	1,099	1,529	1,019
1954	2,068	2,386	2,444	2,329	2,099	1,978	2,015	1,924	1,885	1,720	1,739	1,831	2,035
1955	2,245	2,248	2,123	2,013	1,485	1,381	1,332	1,236	1,095	1,118	1,253	1,433	1,580
1956	1,788	1,863	1,824	1,504	1,428	1,384	1,340	1,199	1,122	1,028	1,281	1,543	1,442
1957	1,809	1,810	1,618	1,521	1,353	1,402	1,327	1,258	1,307	1,337	1,690	2,062	1,541
1958	2,759	3,198	3,318	3,073	2,804	2,752	2,779	2,601	2,190	2,072	2,132	2,497	2,681
1959	2,850	2,926	2,577	1,933	1,689	1,659	1,691	1,650	1,662	1,630	2,021	1,970	2,022
1960	2,417	2,306	2,454	2,025	1,740	1,787	1,863	1,890	1,703	1,806	2,085	2,638	2,060
1961	3,211	3,363	3,190	2,773	2,522	2,330	2,383	2,275	1,973	1,880	2,008	2,309	2,518
1962	2,591	2,548	2,458	2,115	1,807	1,847	1,803	1,886	1,621	1,536	1,826	2,151	2,016
1963	2,663	2,787	2,499	2,066	1,770	1,745	1,723	1,683	1,454	1,466	1,769	2,023	1,971
1964	2,406	2,348	2,148	1,786	1,467	1,609	1,510	1,501	1,378	1,394	1,395	1,676	1,718
1965	2,033	2,108	1,835	1,586	1,320	1,317	1,271	1,279	1,094	1,023	1,108	1,249	1,435
1966	1,529	1,512	1,403	1,103	941	1,049	1,035	1,035	871	839	971	1,149	1,120
1967	1,312	1,310	1,262	1,069	955	1,062	989	986	839	893	968	1,069	1,060
1968	1,319	1,391	1,219	969	843	997	921	913	816	810	844	873	993
1969	1,142	1,134	1,048	901	810	905	945	886	914	906	909	1,052	963
1970	1,456	1,678	1,606	1,498	1,404	1,585	1,669	1,625	1,566	1,641	1,821	2,115	1,638
1971	2,553	2,590	2,379	2,079	1,914	2,004	1,994	2,001	1,842	1,769	1,939	2,100	2,097
1972	2,502	2,478	2,350	2,071	1,858	1,921	1,868	1,759	1,625	1,667	1,599	1,684	1,948
1973	2,026	2,093	1,957	1,725	1,558	1,579	1,484	1,457	1,343	1,281	1,396	1,582	1,624
1974	2,094	2,226	2,003	1,855	1,624	1,744	1,733	1,805	1,728	1,863	2,146	2,665	1,957
1975	3,719	3,950	4,009	3,731	3,518	3,501	3,418	3,184	3,141	3,060	3,184	3,297	3,476
1976	3,750	3,723	3,473	3,057	2,761	3,035	2,981	2,818	2,696	2,710	2,978	3,196	3,098
1977	3,611	3,811	3,386	2,855	2,637	2,641	2,587	2,532	2,221	2,371	2,387	2,485	2,794
1978	2,996	2,979	2,834	2,347	2,147	2,097	2,150	2,090	1,952	1,979	2,054	2,309	2,328
1979	2,693	2,719	2,596	2,263	2,010	2,090	2,217	2,209	2,046	2,152	2,272	2,429	2,308
1980	3,206	3,182	3,228	3,322	3,410	3,507	3,675	3,547	3,303	3,210	3,308	3,345	3,353
1981	4,066	4,043	3,881	3,403	3,400	3,392	3,221	3,290	3,145	3,421	3,773	4,343	3,615
	Females, 20 years and over												
1948	446	650	592	561	491	592	604	635	580	510	553	554	564
1949	628	708	629	724	820	865	1,007	1,025	955	889	965	878	841
1950	1,103	1,092	978	823	827	928	838	720	756	658	838	684	854
1951	779	754	794	681	658	644	622	588	720	670	746	616	689
1952	646	678	552	560	578	514	541	576	522	530	564	442	559
1953	520	484	538	454	404	424	432	458	556	506	633	708	510
1954	1,013	1,031	1,101	1,061	1,048	1,005	987	1,006	1,075	854	1,008	777	997
1955	982	894	795	799	781	776	761	839	842	811	843	753	823
1956	848	756	848	828	857	838	986	847	801	739	865	767	832
1957	941	846	768	709	798	831	833	798	806	771	951	799	821
1958	1,156	1,332	1,276	1,373	1,325	1,326	1,314	1,343	1,225	1,133	1,075	1,023	1,242
1959	1,266	1,237	1,180	1,046	1,010	1,010	1,046	985	971	1,037	1,026	947	1,063
1960	1,097	1,018	1,054	978	955	1,067	1,132	1,092	1,019	1,110	1,262	1,174	1,080
1961	1,391	1,533	1,479	1,411	1,370	1,486	1,451	1,309	1,316	1,319	1,233	1,113	1,368
1962	1,363	1,245	1,205	1,084	1,048	1,131	1,138	1,271	1,244	1,139	1,205	1,030	1,175
1963	1,300	1,319	1,198	1,147	1,140	1,216	1,200	1,271	1,254	1,203	1,272	1,073	1,216
1964	1,375	1,400	1,322	1,214	1,096	1,198	1,132	1,193	1,163	1,120	1,164	966	1,195
1965	1,154	1,306	1,123	1,033	940	1,151	1,013	1,105	1,011	963	1,040	838	1,056
1966	1,012	963	888	840	880	939	868	1,001	956	966	896	843	921
1967	1,180	1,103	1,044	972	897	1,103	1,056	1,055	1,287	1,231	1,076	929	1,078
1968	1,105	1,127	988	903	845	1,020	994	1,036	1,050	977	956	818	985
1969	1,031	1,061	964	967	867	1,058	987	1,119	1,202	1,097	994	840	1,015
1970	1,086	1,238	1,264	1,171	1,206	1,303	1,393	1,463	1,601	1,495	1,561	1,404	1,349
1971	1,705	1,739	1,667	1,599	1,516	1,625	1,629	1,809	1,831	1,665	1,659	1,457	1,658
1972	1,707	1,607	1,616	1,522	1,565	1,657	1,717	1,789	1,814	1,698	1,481	1,330	1,625
1973	1,646	1,596	1,496	1,386	1,302	1,524	1,547	1,632	1,668	1,421	1,475	1,396	1,507
1974	1,706	1,715	1,586	1,477	1,500	1,648	1,745	1,856	2,067	1,856	2,104	2,061	1,777
1975	2,809	2,783	2,748	2,642	2,628	2,714	2,699	2,776	2,795	2,673	2,558	2,394	2,684
1976	2,784	2,751	2,521	2,372	2,202	2,469	2,686	2,815	2,831	2,661	2,590	2,383	2,588
1977	2,670	2,771	2,628	2,381	2,224	2,556	2,512	2,690	2,726	2,493	2,544	2,232	2,535
1978	2,494	2,315	2,217	2,100	2,116	2,319	2,491	2,432	2,470	2,191	2,241	2,117	2,292
1979	2,370	2,392	2,255	2,077	2,047	2,255	2,233	2,539	2,394	2,341	2,231	2,171	2,276
1980	2,487	2,449	2,300	2,387	2,474	2,667	2,791	2,904	2,737	2,849	2,723	2,613	2,615
1981	2,950	2,825	2,717	2,593	2,703	2,836	2,938	2,975	3,064	3,092	3,063	2,991	2,895

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 20 to 24 years												
1948	478	586	625	493	461	482	493	397	370	338	338	401	455
1949	533	670	639	578	672	762	861	791	687	726	629	614	680
1950	845	891	738	611	549	597	553	452	498	308	354	330	561
1951	342	325	338	274	228	285	284	220	248	244	264	214	273
1952	288	322	286	264	240	272	290	276	292	230	212	249	268
1953	256	244	262	258	196	252	208	266	241	192	281	426	256
1954	520	589	572	552	482	520	515	473	517	408	477	426	504
1955	511	490	437	409	376	441	407	360	360	301	312	342	396
1956	417	386	450	395	395	466	439	379	318	331	348	419	395
1957	483	488	392	396	384	490	401	412	354	352	493	508	430
1958	715	787	816	790	719	824	800	705	569	557	524	607	701
1959	715	725	691	484	417	567	509	469	464	451	507	516	543
1960	622	628	658	559	522	613	600	547	473	472	614	694	583
1961	806	857	867	857	687	788	744	664	594	592	570	639	723
1962	732	671	710	557	538	661	667	728	588	566	600	605	636
1963	725	729	701	622	561	748	688	669	616	617	610	612	658
1964	793	793	727	631	591	764	653	655	587	607	560	561	660
1965	678	696	629	570	530	697	558	549	431	423	486	430	557
1966	502	471	479	412	415	563	397	469	406	403	394	442	446
1967	544	498	498	424	415	632	569	512	569	521	481	467	511
1968	584	651	571	448	438	733	533	586	522	522	495	434	543
1969	557	602	543	489	455	672	594	565	625	588	532	496	560
1970	696	857	727	705	722	972	952	917	1,001	930	981	932	866
1971	1,170	1,230	1,135	1,027	1,074	1,352	1,159	1,181	1,112	1,019	1,094	999	1,130
1972	1,276	1,218	1,206	1,072	1,058	1,264	1,235	1,138	1,127	1,094	973	917	1,132
1973	1,108	1,113	1,029	957	940	1,157	1,099	1,039	1,044	840	873	885	1,008
1974	1,196	1,235	1,090	994	1,072	1,280	1,243	1,314	1,280	1,142	1,299	1,398	1,212
1975	1,862	1,994	1,984	1,862	1,918	1,987	1,982	1,875	1,874	1,709	1,714	1,618	1,865
1976	1,968	1,877	1,772	1,604	1,542	1,836	1,703	1,729	1,629	1,629	1,662	1,613	1,714
1977	1,855	1,969	1,771	1,508	1,511	1,741	1,636	1,683	1,563	1,443	1,468	1,404	1,629
1978	1,775	1,721	1,649	1,428	1,301	1,560	1,578	1,413	1,428	1,254	1,342	1,343	1,483
1979	1,521	1,538	1,495	1,270	1,305	1,507	1,480	1,504	1,453	1,409	1,329	1,493	1,442
1980	1,790	1,722	1,666	1,681	1,882	2,057	2,025	1,920	1,862	1,853	1,818	1,749	1,835
1981	2,110	2,047	1,983	1,825	1,977	2,083	1,922	1,924	1,903	1,936	1,946	2,062	1,976
	Males, 20 to 24 years												
1948	382	442	469	364	328	341	320	266	253	226	217	280	324
1949	402	496	489	430	487	549	658	530	438	502	416	420	485
1950	577	640	570	438	359	374	380	307	301	167	209	200	377
1951	203	211	176	158	127	162	170	112	122	136	150	128	155
1952	172	182	144	148	126	160	174	160	200	134	100	165	155
1953	152	162	162	174	104	142	104	132	131	92	161	313	152
1954	342	398	400	339	314	345	333	311	287	256	291	312	327
1955	354	302	302	280	241	280	292	225	174	156	164	201	248
1956	259	260	291	263	248	282	238	223	172	175	199	271	240
1957	296	309	255	256	252	336	247	250	231	234	334	391	283
1958	515	568	598	529	494	560	558	454	360	359	336	410	478
1959	468	479	452	308	248	347	310	278	279	266	323	354	343
1960	411	426	457	370	314	339	358	330	279	290	374	481	369
1961	554	581	576	541	429	488	462	419	329	339	347	425	458
1962	470	451	447	363	330	389	376	411	281	309	345	397	381
1963	478	481	475	397	332	442	402	384	330	300	329	402	396
1964	497	500	422	358	311	440	381	368	329	340	313	351	384
1965	431	424	371	348	293	386	289	269	233	202	233	250	311
1966	248	262	285	208	201	273	172	217	169	157	204	257	221
1967	257	218	241	191	213	305	248	244	206	206	238	243	235
1968	283	337	305	231	227	341	242	263	215	224	220	211	258
1969	289	307	266	223	223	325	285	237	282	270	259	275	270
1970	377	470	397	389	383	516	529	477	537	538	559	583	479
1971	706	733	655	578	597	746	648	634	596	555	616	618	640
1972	771	744	743	652	561	676	661	555	548	553	543	535	628
1973	620	642	573	540	503	606	521	491	475	412	463	482	528
1974	664	713	617	558	569	671	614	646	622	598	724	787	649
1975	1,091	1,183	1,198	1,155	1,110	1,160	1,135	1,025	1,058	936	979	942	1,081
1976	1,139	1,095	1,028	898	868	1,022	944	866	832	844	911	954	951
1977	1,065	1,153	1,006	854	828	912	862	866	772	698	748	759	877
1978	1,006	1,003	933	753	637	750	747	688	662	627	683	731	768
1979	847	852	809	660	653	730	763	709	699	714	677	823	744
1980	1,059	1,046	1,026	1,011	1,099	1,183	1,157	1,117	1,060	1,070	1,051	1,023	1,076
1981	1,285	1,262	1,246	1,086	1,163	1,135	1,003	1,060	1,020	1,081	1,150	1,234	1,144

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 20 to 24 years												
1948	96	144	156	129	133	141	173	131	117	112	121	121	131
1949	131	174	150	148	185	213	203	261	249	224	213	194	195
1950	268	251	168	173	190	223	173	145	197	141	145	130	184
1951	139	114	162	116	101	123	114	108	126	108	114	86	118
1952	116	140	142	116	114	112	116	116	92	96	112	84	113
1953	104	82	100	84	92	110	104	134	110	100	120	113	104
1954	178	191	172	213	168	175	182	162	230	152	186	114	177
1955	157	188	135	129	135	161	115	135	186	145	148	141	148
1956	158	126	159	132	147	184	201	156	146	156	149	148	155
1957	187	179	137	140	132	154	154	162	123	118	159	117	147
1958	200	219	218	261	225	264	242	251	209	198	188	197	223
1959	247	246	239	176	169	220	199	191	185	185	184	162	200
1960	211	202	201	189	208	274	242	217	194	182	240	213	214
1961	252	276	291	316	258	300	282	245	265	253	223	214	265
1962	262	220	263	194	208	272	291	317	307	257	255	208	255
1963	247	248	226	225	229	306	286	285	286	317	281	210	262
1964	296	293	305	273	280	324	272	287	258	267	247	210	276
1965	247	272	258	222	237	311	269	280	198	221	253	180	246
1966	254	209	194	204	214	290	225	252	237	246	190	185	225
1967	287	280	257	233	202	327	321	268	363	315	243	224	277
1968	301	314	266	217	211	392	291	323	307	298	275	223	285
1969	268	295	277	266	232	347	309	328	343	318	273	221	290
1970	319	387	330	316	338	456	423	440	464	391	423	349	387
1971	464	496	480	449	478	606	511	547	516	463	478	380	489
1972	505	474	464	420	497	587	574	583	578	541	429	382	503
1973	488	471	456	417	437	551	578	548	569	428	410	403	480
1974	532	521	473	436	503	609	629	668	658	544	575	611	564
1975	771	811	786	707	807	827	847	850	815	773	735	676	783
1976	829	781	744	705	674	814	758	864	797	785	751	659	763
1977	790	816	763	654	684	829	774	817	790	745	719	643	752
1978	769	718	716	675	664	810	830	726	766	628	659	610	714
1979	673	685	685	609	652	778	718	795	753	694	653	670	697
1980	731	675	639	669	783	874	869	803	802	783	767	726	760
1981	825	785	736	739	815	948	920	864	884	855	796	828	833
	Both sexes, 25 years and over												
1948	1,481	1,758	1,581	1,550	1,275	1,218	1,306	1,415	1,356	1,153	1,378	1,497	1,414
1949	2,018	2,330	2,257	2,227	2,302	2,266	2,693	2,527	2,383	2,582	2,444	2,534	2,381
1950	3,140	3,242	3,041	2,641	2,209	2,110	2,111	1,711	1,586	1,423	1,670	1,697	2,215
1951	1,959	1,879	1,672	1,402	1,289	1,278	1,292	1,246	1,335	1,282	1,410	1,316	1,447
1952	1,588	1,668	1,418	1,318	1,200	1,172	1,313	1,308	1,124	1,002	1,104	1,028	1,271
1953	1,598	1,428	1,310	1,266	1,102	994	1,110	960	1,129	1,102	1,451	1,810	1,271
1954	2,561	2,828	2,975	2,838	2,667	2,463	2,487	2,457	2,443	2,165	2,268	2,182	2,528
1955	2,716	2,652	2,481	2,403	1,890	1,716	1,686	1,715	1,577	1,628	1,784	1,844	2,008
1956	2,218	2,233	2,222	1,937	1,890	1,756	1,887	1,667	1,605	1,436	1,798	1,889	1,878
1957	2,267	2,168	1,994	1,834	1,767	1,743	1,759	1,644	1,759	1,756	2,148	2,353	1,933
1958	3,201	3,743	3,778	3,657	3,410	3,255	3,292	3,241	2,848	2,648	2,685	2,912	3,222
1959	3,401	3,438	3,065	2,495	2,280	2,102	2,228	2,166	2,167	2,217	2,539	2,401	2,542
1960	2,892	2,694	2,851	2,442	2,172	2,240	2,395	2,434	2,249	2,442	2,735	3,118	2,555
1961	3,796	4,037	3,802	3,327	3,206	3,028	3,091	2,920	2,696	2,604	2,669	2,781	3,164
1962	3,221	3,121	2,954	2,642	2,318	2,316	2,273	2,428	2,277	2,108	2,430	2,576	2,556
1963	3,238	3,377	2,996	2,591	2,349	2,213	2,235	2,285	2,092	2,052	2,431	2,484	2,529
1964	2,988	2,955	2,743	2,369	1,972	2,043	1,989	2,039	1,954	1,907	1,999	2,081	2,253
1965	2,509	2,718	2,329	2,049	1,730	1,771	1,726	1,835	1,674	1,563	1,662	1,657	1,936
1966	2,039	2,004	1,812	1,531	1,406	1,425	1,506	1,567	1,421	1,402	1,473	1,550	1,595
1967	1,948	1,915	1,808	1,617	1,437	1,533	1,476	1,529	1,557	1,602	1,563	1,530	1,626
1968	1,841	1,868	1,637	1,423	1,250	1,284	1,383	1,364	1,343	1,264	1,306	1,256	1,435
1969	1,616	1,592	1,469	1,379	1,221	1,291	1,338	1,439	1,491	1,415	1,371	1,395	1,418
1970	1,846	2,059	2,142	1,965	1,887	1,916	2,111	2,172	2,166	2,206	2,401	2,587	2,121
1971	3,089	3,099	2,911	2,652	2,355	2,277	2,464	2,630	2,562	2,415	2,502	2,558	2,626
1972	2,933	2,868	2,760	2,521	2,364	2,316	2,352	2,409	2,312	2,270	2,107	2,096	2,443
1973	2,563	2,576	2,422	2,153	1,919	1,947	1,932	2,050	1,965	1,862	1,998	2,093	2,123
1974	2,603	2,707	2,498	2,338	2,053	2,112	2,235	2,346	2,515	2,577	2,950	3,327	2,522
1975	4,666	4,738	4,773	4,510	4,229	4,228	4,135	4,083	4,062	4,023	4,028	4,073	4,296
1976	4,564	4,595	4,222	3,823	3,420	3,669	3,964	3,905	3,898	3,742	3,906	3,964	3,973
1977	4,425	4,615	4,243	3,727	3,349	3,456	3,465	3,539	3,383	3,421	3,463	3,314	3,700
1978	3,714	3,573	3,401	3,019	2,961	2,855	3,065	3,110	2,993	2,916	2,952	3,084	3,137
1979	3,541	3,571	3,357	3,070	2,753	2,838	2,972	3,245	2,988	3,085	3,174	3,108	3,141
1980	3,902	3,907	3,861	4,028	4,002	4,118	4,440	4,532	4,177	4,207	4,213	4,208	4,133
1981	4,905	4,820	4,614	4,170	4,126	4,145	4,237	4,342	4,306	4,577	4,889	5,272	4,535

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 25 years and over												
1948	1,129	1,252	1,145	1,118	917	767	875	911	893	755	946	1,064	981
1949	1,521	1,796	1,778	1,651	1,667	1,614	1,889	1,763	1,677	1,917	1,692	1,850	1,735
1950	2,305	2,401	2,231	1,991	1,572	1,405	1,446	1,136	1,027	907	977	1,143	1,545
1951	1,319	1,239	1,040	837	732	757	784	766	740	720	778	786	875
1952	1,058	1,130	1,008	874	736	770	888	848	694	568	652	670	825
1953	1,182	1,026	872	896	790	680	782	636	683	696	938	1,216	866
1954	1,726	1,988	2,044	1,990	1,787	1,633	1,682	1,613	1,598	1,464	1,448	1,519	1,708
1955	1,891	1,946	1,821	1,733	1,244	1,101	1,040	1,011	921	962	1,089	1,232	1,333
1956	1,529	1,603	1,533	1,241	1,180	1,102	1,102	976	950	853	1,082	1,272	1,202
1957	1,513	1,501	1,363	1,265	1,101	1,066	1,080	1,008	1,076	1,103	1,356	1,671	1,259
1958	2,244	2,630	2,721	2,545	2,310	2,193	2,220	2,149	1,831	1,713	1,797	2,086	2,203
1959	2,382	2,447	2,126	1,624	1,440	1,313	1,382	1,371	1,382	1,365	1,697	1,616	1,679
1960	2,007	1,880	1,997	1,652	1,425	1,447	1,505	1,559	1,424	1,514	1,713	2,156	1,690
1961	2,657	2,782	2,614	2,232	2,094	1,842	1,921	1,857	1,645	1,539	1,660	1,884	2,061
1962	2,120	2,096	2,012	1,752	1,478	1,457	1,426	1,474	1,340	1,226	1,480	1,754	1,635
1963	2,185	2,306	2,024	1,669	1,438	1,303	1,321	1,299	1,124	1,166	1,440	1,621	1,575
1964	1,909	1,848	1,726	1,428	1,156	1,169	1,129	1,133	1,049	1,054	1,082	1,325	1,334
1965	1,602	1,684	1,464	1,238	1,027	931	982	[1]1,010	861	821	875	999	1,125
1966	1,281	1,250	1,118	895	740	776	863	818	702	682	767	892	899
1967	1,055	1,092	1,021	878	742	757	741	742	633	686	730	826	825
1968	1,037	1,055	914	737	616	656	679	651	600	586	624	661	735
1969	853	826	782	678	586	580	660	648	632	636	650	776	692
1970	1,079	1,208	1,209	1,109	1,019	1,070	1,141	1,149	1,029	1,103	1,262	1,532	1,159
1971	1,848	1,856	1,724	1,502	1,317	1,258	1,347	1,367	1,246	1,215	1,322	1,481	1,457
1972	1,732	1,734	1,607	1,419	1,297	1,245	1,208	1,204	1,076	1,114	1,055	1,149	1,320
1973	1,406	1,451	1,383	1,185	1,054	974	963	966	867	869	934	1,100	1,096
1974	1,430	1,513	1,385	1,296	1,056	1,073	1,120	1,159	1,106	1,265	1,422	1,878	1,309
1975	2,628	2,766	2,811	2,576	2,409	2,340	2,283	2,158	2,083	2,124	2,205	2,356	2,395
1976	2,610	2,626	2,445	2,158	1,892	2,014	2,036	1,953	1,865	1,866	2,068	2,241	2,148
1977	2,545	2,658	2,379	2,001	1,810	1,729	1,726	1,665	1,450	1,673	1,639	1,726	1,917
1978	1,990	1,977	1,901	1,594	1,510	1,347	1,403	1,402	1,290	1,353	1,371	1,578	1,560
1979	1,846	1,867	1,787	1,602	1,357	1,361	1,455	1,499	1,347	1,438	1,595	1,608	1,564
1980	2,148	2,136	2,201	2,311	2,311	2,323	2,518	2,430	2,243	2,140	2,258	2,322	2,278
1981	2,781	2,781	2,635	2,317	2,238	2,257	2,218	2,231	2,125	2,341	2,623	3,109	2,471
	Females, 25 years and over												
1948	352	506	436	432	358	451	431	504	463	398	432	433	433
1949	497	534	479	576	635	652	804	764	706	665	752	684	646
1950	835	841	810	650	637	705	665	575	559	516	693	554	670
1951	640	640	632	565	557	521	508	480	595	562	632	530	572
1952	530	538	410	444	464	402	425	460	430	434	452	358	446
1953	416	402	438	370	312	314	328	324	446	406	513	594	405
1954	835	840	931	848	880	830	805	844	845	701	820	663	820
1955	825	706	660	670	646	615	646	704	656	666	695	612	675
1956	689	630	689	696	710	654	785	691	655	583	716	617	676
1957	754	667	631	569	666	677	679	636	683	653	792	682	674
1958	957	1,113	1,057	1,112	1,100	1,062	1,072	1,092	1,017	935	888	826	1,019
1959	1,019	991	939	871	840	789	846	795	785	852	842	785	863
1960	885	814	854	790	747	793	890	875	825	928	1,022	962	865
1961	1,139	1,255	1,188	1,095	1,112	1,186	1,170	1,063	1,051	1,065	1,009	897	1,103
1962	1,101	1,025	942	890	840	859	847	954	937	882	950	822	921
1963	1,053	1,071	972	922	911	910	914	986	968	886	991	863	954
1964	1,079	1,107	1,017	941	816	874	860	906	905	853	917	756	919
1965	907	1,034	865	811	703	840	744	825	813	742	787	658	811
1966	758	754	694	636	666	649	643	749	719	720	706	658	696
1967	893	823	787	739	695	776	735	787	924	916	833	704	801
1968	804	813	723	686	634	628	704	713	743	678	682	595	700
1969	763	766	687	701	635	711	678	791	859	779	721	619	726
1970	767	851	933	856	867	847	970	1,023	1,137	1,103	1,138	1,055	962
1971	1,241	1,243	1,187	1,151	1,038	1,018	1,117	1,262	1,316	1,200	1,181	1,077	1,169
1972	1,201	1,134	1,153	1,102	1,068	1,071	1,144	1,205	1,236	1,156	1,052	947	1,123
1973	1,157	1,125	1,040	969	864	973	969	1,083	1,098	993	1,064	993	1,027
1974	1,173	1,193	1,113	1,041	997	1,039	1,115	1,187	1,409	1,312	1,529	1,450	1,213
1975	2,038	1,972	1,962	1,934	1,821	1,888	1,851	1,925	1,979	1,899	1,823	1,718	1,901
1976	1,955	1,969	1,777	1,665	1,528	1,655	1,928	1,951	2,033	1,877	1,838	1,723	1,825
1977	1,879	1,955	1,863	1,727	1,540	1,727	1,739	1,873	1,935	1,748	1,824	1,587	1,783
1978	1,724	1,597	1,500	1,425	1,451	1,510	1,662	1,707	1,703	1,563	1,582	1,506	1,577
1979	1,695	1,706	1,570	1,469	1,395	1,477	1,516	1,744	1,639	1,646	1,579	1,499	1,578
1980	1,755	1,773	1,660	1,717	1,692	1,793	1,923	2,101	1,935	2,066	1,955	1,886	1,855
1981	2,124	2,040	1,980	1,854	1,888	1,888	2,019	2,111	2,180	2,237	2,267	2,163	2,063

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 25 to 54 years												
1948	1,124	1,356	1,229	1,220	976	945	1,029	1,129	1,083	886	1,042	1,109	1,094
1949	1,568	1,779	1,725	1,729	1,774	1,753	2,089	1,974	1,830	2,081	1,919	1,982	1,850
1950	2,441	2,506	2,366	2,010	1,726	1,568	1,675	1,355	1,245	1,070	1,284	1,274	1,710
1951	1,455	1,358	1,263	1,033	988	968	1,006	1,032	1,086	958	1,088	1,032	1,107
1952	1,242	1,308	1,080	1,006	916	922	1,025	1,030	874	792	888	782	988
1953	1,240	1,056	972	968	886	780	818	744	875	887	1,138	1,443	984
1954	2,054	2,275	2,347	2,244	2,149	1,986	1,995	2,007	2,024	1,731	1,767	1,686	2,021
1955	2,069	2,046	1,934	1,900	1,435	1,283	1,276	1,282	1,204	1,204	1,363	1,402	1,534
1956	1,721	1,728	1,740	1,451	1,435	1,341	1,487	1,331	1,280	1,116	1,394	1,472	1,459
1957	1,803	1,677	1,518	1,433	1,346	1,372	1,386	1,304	1,412	1,397	1,712	1,884	1,520
1958	2,614	3,056	3,053	2,968	2,796	2,682	2,691	2,608	2,277	2,073	2,071	2,255	2,595
1959	2,711	2,730	2,404	1,937	1,760	1,671	1,731	1,738	1,720	1,748	2,013	1,857	2,002
1960	2,275	2,110	2,237	1,916	1,740	1,784	1,929	1,949	1,823	1,958	2,203	2,529	2,037
1961	3,042	3,266	3,014	2,593	2,554	2,396	2,404	2,266	2,080	2,030	2,087	2,142	2,491
1962	2,537	2,494	2,362	2,118	1,813	1,834	1,815	1,904	1,778	1,583	1,836	1,981	2,005
1963	2,591	2,671	2,386	2,027	1,844	1,716	1,777	1,832	1,657	1,605	1,898	1,920	1,995
1964	2,347	2,285	2,115	1,842	1,520	1,576	1,545	1,587	1,486	1,480	1,573	1,682	1,755
1965	2,017	2,146	1,815	1,556	1,368	1,359	1,352	1,422	1,334	1,220	1,267	1,284	1,511
1966	1,594	1,535	1,392	1,180	1,073	1,119	1,166	1,231	1,119	1,099	1,145	1,191	1,236
1967	1,485	1,538	1,420	1,256	1,111	1,248	1,187	1,201	1,268	1,293	1,221	1,183	1,285
1968	1,432	1,476	1,279	1,138	972	984	1,091	1,101	1,083	1,002	1,006	967	1,128
1969	1,299	1,253	1,164	1,084	1,000	1,036	1,067	1,160	1,203	1,114	1,095	1,085	1,131
1970	1,504	1,649	1,694	1,549	1,467	1,536	1,729	1,800	1,756	1,802	1,939	2,076	1,709
1971	2,476	2,485	2,352	2,110	1,878	1,838	2,054	2,172	2,138	2,029	2,025	2,070	2,136
1972	2,404	2,330	2,210	1,975	1,875	1,837	1,899	1,934	1,900	1,810	1,717	1,668	1,964
1973	2,104	2,128	1,999	1,777	1,580	1,601	1,570	1,688	1,627	1,516	1,629	1,729	1,747
1974	2,155	2,230	2,068	1,950	1,691	1,746	1,871	1,926	2,121	2,165	2,515	2,787	2,101
1975	3,980	3,980	4,015	3,762	3,560	3,572	3,502	3,471	3,483	3,382	3,368	3,369	3,620
1976	3,820	3,818	3,440	3,131	2,843	3,045	3,336	3,275	3,293	3,153	3,273	3,367	3,316
1977	3,740	3,806	3,535	3,102	2,795	2,945	2,956	3,028	2,852	2,859	2,870	2,740	3,103
1978	3,137	2,992	2,870	2,522	2,518	2,431	2,644	2,704	2,550	2,496	2,510	2,649	2,669
1979	3,048	3,025	2,828	2,597	2,316	2,442	2,544	2,799	2,588	2,666	2,748	2,695	2,691
1980	3,335	3,394	3,384	3,503	3,510	3,659	3,965	4,029	3,712	3,764	3,719	3,702	3,640
1981	4,322	4,191	3,997	3,634	3,631	3,676	3,748	3,837	3,787	4,059	4,355	4,665	3,992
	Males, 25 to 54 years												
1948	822	933	864	854	676	558	659	685	673	542	666	740	723
1949	1,139	1,312	1,309	1,223	1,245	1,213	1,418	1,313	1,234	1,494	1,278	1,420	1,300
1950	1,734	1,795	1,676	1,466	1,174	973	1,096	866	770	653	697	809	1,142
1951	905	821	717	564	510	519	594	610	576	512	588	588	626
1952	800	844	740	624	526	570	664	632	502	408	484	487	607
1953	880	710	608	656	616	520	550	472	506	529	689	937	640
1954	1,334	1,559	1,588	1,536	1,400	1,257	1,304	1,267	1,271	1,128	1,078	1,125	1,320
1955	1,379	1,464	1,384	1,319	913	760	747	700	650	633	759	883	966
1956	1,125	1,193	1,182	893	854	818	834	758	727	637	789	935	896
1957	1,156	1,128	995	950	795	808	828	760	826	851	1,053	1,308	955
1958	1,809	2,105	2,164	2,014	1,828	1,775	1,779	1,704	1,418	1,279	1,316	1,559	1,729
1959	1,840	1,903	1,626	1,210	1,061	1,007	1,033	1,075	1,087	1,017	1,294	1,210	1,281
1960	1,543	1,416	1,532	1,250	1,097	1,089	1,159	1,193	1,106	1,171	1,332	1,705	1,299
1961	2,098	2,205	2,024	1,698	1,600	1,418	1,430	1,361	1,204	1,133	1,216	1,386	1,565
1962	1,603	1,627	1,556	1,338	1,089	1,115	1,107	1,122	1,006	884	1,050	1,260	1,231
1963	1,692	1,764	1,538	1,252	1,070	964	1,003	984	845	859	1,081	1,210	1,189
1964	1,452	1,377	1,285	1,052	845	865	844	811	730	755	801	1,022	988
1965	1,235	1,297	1,088	908	776	668	726	716	618	569	611	736	828
1966	960	914	813	641	507	574	626	587	506	506	562	658	654
1967	762	839	765	634	526	559	554	539	481	491	501	576	603
1968	766	800	684	555	434	466	498	490	438	427	453	481	541
1969	646	624	587	509	454	436	501	478	475	455	478	558	517
1970	840	936	901	836	756	840	909	900	787	856	958	1,171	891
1971	1,418	1,425	1,346	1,142	1,012	997	1,097	1,092	1,012	984	1,044	1,184	1,146
1972	1,382	1,367	1,230	1,073	1,000	965	960	929	826	827	824	865	1,021
1973	1,134	1,196	1,141	955	834	758	743	762	668	647	705	873	869
1974	1,150	1,191	1,138	1,068	857	873	912	907	895	1,038	1,180	1,547	1,063
1975	2,213	2,293	2,340	2,123	2,004	1,969	1,923	1,806	1,737	1,757	1,807	1,919	1,990
1976	2,173	2,136	1,943	1,745	1,522	1,634	1,711	1,598	1,522	1,532	1,698	1,883	1,758
1977	2,125	2,145	1,929	1,644	1,480	1,459	1,448	1,395	1,153	1,346	1,313	1,381	1,568
1978	1,655	1,606	1,552	1,280	1,225	1,095	1,140	1,182	1,058	1,118	1,142	1,329	1,282
1979	1,554	1,539	1,476	1,318	1,108	1,116	1,191	1,249	1,116	1,215	1,363	1,368	1,300
1980	1,799	1,818	1,899	1,982	2,005	2,019	2,203	2,115	1,963	1,890	1,986	2,044	1,977
1981	2,430	2,404	2,290	2,008	1,934	1,961	1,920	1,941	1,854	2,060	2,333	2,737	2,156

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 25 to 54 years												
1948	302	423	365	366	300	387	370	444	410	344	376	369	371
1949	429	467	416	506	529	540	671	661	596	587	641	562	550
1950	707	711	690	544	552	595	579	489	475	417	587	465	568
1951	550	537	546	469	478	449	412	422	510	446	500	444	481
1952	442	464	340	382	390	352	361	398	372	384	404	295	381
1953	360	346	364	312	270	260	268	272	369	358	449	506	344
1954	720	716	759	708	749	729	691	740	753	603	689	561	701
1955	690	582	550	581	522	523	529	582	554	571	604	519	568
1956	596	535	558	558	581	523	653	573	553	479	605	537	563
1957	647	549	523	483	551	564	558	544	586	546	659	576	565
1958	805	951	889	954	968	907	912	904	859	794	755	696	866
1959	871	827	778	727	699	664	698	663	633	731	719	647	721
1960	732	694	705	666	643	695	770	756	717	787	871	824	738
1961	944	1,061	990	895	954	978	974	905	876	897	871	756	926
1962	934	867	806	780	724	719	708	782	772	699	786	701	774
1963	899	907	848	775	774	752	774	848	812	746	817	710	806
1964	895	908	830	790	675	711	701	776	756	725	772	660	767
1965	782	849	727	648	592	691	626	706	716	651	656	548	683
1966	634	621	579	539	566	545	540	644	613	593	583	533	582
1967	723	699	655	622	585	689	633	662	787	802	720	607	682
1968	666	676	595	583	538	518	593	611	645	575	553	486	587
1969	653	629	577	575	546	600	566	682	728	659	617	527	614
1970	664	713	793	713	710	697	820	899	969	947	981	905	818
1971	1,058	1,060	1,006	967	867	841	956	1,081	1,127	1,045	981	886	990
1972	1,022	964	980	902	875	871	940	1,005	1,074	984	893	802	943
1973	970	931	858	822	746	844	827	927	960	870	924	856	878
1974	1,005	1,039	930	882	834	873	960	1,019	1,225	1,128	1,335	1,240	1,039
1975	1,766	1,688	1,674	1,639	1,557	1,603	1,579	1,666	1,746	1,626	1,561	1,450	1,630
1976	1,647	1,681	1,497	1,386	1,321	1,412	1,624	1,677	1,772	1,622	1,575	1,484	1,559
1977	1,616	1,660	1,606	1,457	1,316	1,486	1,510	1,633	1,699	1,514	1,557	1,359	1,535
1978	1,482	1,385	1,317	1,242	1,294	1,335	1,503	1,524	1,492	1,381	1,369	1,321	1,388
1979	1,494	1,486	1,353	1,279	1,208	1,327	1,355	1,551	1,471	1,452	1,386	1,326	1,390
1980	1,536	1,577	1,486	1,521	1,505	1,640	1,763	1,916	1,751	1,875	1,733	1,659	1,663
1981	1,893	1,787	1,707	1,626	1,698	1,715	1,828	1,896	1,933	2,001	2,022	1,928	1,836
	Both sexes, 25 to 34 years												
1948	497	566	489	492	401	392	431	495	442	379	480	423	457
1949	645	700	712	716	750	810	910	829	747	908	793	800	776
1950	1,031	1,016	986	793	729	679	718	553	490	393	538	504	702
1951	554	564	539	385	370	358	386	400	436	378	436	412	435
1952	494	514	388	402	362	332	407	398	396	310	360	308	389
1953	496	424	336	360	346	300	302	296	323	345	472	557	379
1954	769	917	981	863	848	762	786	824	791	711	674	593	793
1955	727	785	785	753	505	467	466	480	509	448	480	509	577
1956	664	624	665	513	540	573	597	498	510	427	505	524	554
1957	639	626	556	545	544	543	568	514	530	498	606	712	573
1958	1,015	1,160	1,190	1,127	1,089	1,067	1,054	964	855	765	788	845	993
1959	1,020	1,033	903	671	662	600	608	599	638	619	667	689	726
1960	810	776	806	717	602	680	762	754	713	705	802	902	752
1961	1,098	1,195	1,047	890	903	857	874	821	736	742	774	736	890
1962	925	856	835	713	645	627	641	706	646	595	637	718	712
1963	924	1,002	850	702	677	626	636	688	644	588	724	714	732
1964	836	795	719	594	512	569	521	561	527	495	534	612	607
1965	725	782	641	545	436	447	497	485	492	414	423	458	529
1966	599	532	530	425	389	409	440	449	403	372	358	392	441
1967	549	554	488	438	411	447	468	469	504	492	467	470	480
1968	518	577	488	401	399	406	462	458	413	418	380	394	443
1969	494	490	455	419	371	433	431	480	502	457	460	435	453
1970	643	689	644	642	603	676	742	782	731	743	829	882	718
1971	1,086	1,073	1,033	871	813	795	893	933	948	890	949	912	933
1972	1,084	1,051	904	853	817	828	846	866	896	816	782	793	878
1973	1,019	980	933	807	816	827	819	899	840	769	828	844	866
1974	1,083	1,075	1,009	957	814	856	965	998	1,044	1,103	1,254	1,367	1,044
1975	1,928	1,927	1,934	1,766	1,722	1,794	1,816	1,736	1,754	1,630	1,663	1,643	1,776
1976	1,942	1,941	1,718	1,521	1,475	1,605	1,758	1,764	1,738	1,648	1,703	1,702	1,710
1977	1,955	1,991	1,811	1,649	1,450	1,551	1,647	1,646	1,544	1,573	1,520	1,465	1,650
1978	1,665	1,580	1,532	1,371	1,293	1,262	1,432	1,479	1,373	1,320	1,350	1,404	1,422
1979	1,639	1,659	1,527	1,359	1,235	1,326	1,413	1,535	1,348	1,411	1,478	1,423	1,446
1980	1,798	1,853	1,875	1,990	1,970	2,078	2,227	2,224	2,096	2,126	2,021	2,026	2,024
1981	2,393	2,311	2,171	2,006	2,095	2,082	2,131	2,155	2,091	2,261	2,358	2,502	2,211

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 25 to 34 years												
1948	334	353	335	352	282	231	264	301	243	221	292	258	289
1949	476	504	556	503	515	549	621	523	498	657	513	557	539
1950	750	725	697	584	484	430	477	338	288	227	278	329	467
1951	342	330	288	186	186	192	240	234	222	224	224	224	241
1952	308	302	250	244	182	212	264	256	248	146	198	186	233
1953	342	254	198	232	234	202	188	184	186	172	275	370	236
1954	487	611	665	594	564	497	529	541	485	463	415	356	517
1955	479	546	564	509	289	263	260	247	265	238	249	322	353
1956	421	426	449	324	328	383	365	309	314	247	283	324	348
1957	395	406	350	332	305	313	339	297	317	296	353	489	349
1958	742	829	870	811	734	741	717	629	553	487	495	613	685
1959	730	724	642	466	437	382	381	368	409	372	443	450	484
1960	557	536	599	503	382	429	477	486	407	414	499	618	492
1961	780	813	745	614	606	544	560	528	434	427	457	508	585
1962	601	565	558	440	390	380	404	440	389	344	366	467	445
1963	635	662	547	457	413	350	355	373	330	315	433	466	445
1964	552	489	426	337	296	314	278	281	246	258	279	378	345
1965	440	464	363	309	244	214	283	279	236	193	212	270	292
1966	382	334	334	252	187	209	251	221	172	158	159	210	239
1967	278	316	276	206	190	209	225	198	159	172	183	213	219
1968	280	297	243	197	166	181	197	210	165	166	161	198	205
1969	240	243	225	192	168	172	195	211	200	179	208	224	205
1970	376	402	363	354	324	397	383	417	330	374	433	535	391
1971	642	617	600	473	440	441	514	506	462	451	500	516	513
1972	638	640	523	485	454	441	419	421	394	369	373	428	466
1973	549	560	543	434	435	389	403	429	382	354	353	429	439
1974	579	578	571	554	449	465	475	490	443	545	609	802	546
1975	1,083	1,154	1,160	1,016	964	1,006	976	904	880	831	906	950	986
1976	1,108	1,110	980	858	811	871	906	871	800	800	904	954	914
1977	1,124	1,128	1,014	884	799	810	857	827	691	777	751	765	869
1978	927	883	825	692	629	569	619	654	554	601	628	713	691
1979	830	848	815	682	597	596	650	703	567	620	738	739	699
1980	1,010	1,005	1,082	1,168	1,158	1,196	1,287	1,210	1,168	1,111	1,125	1,132	1,137
1981	1,371	1,353	1,254	1,115	1,115	1,133	1,093	1,112	1,043	1,166	1,304	1,500	1,213
	Females, 25 to 34 years												
1948	163	213	154	140	119	161	167	194	199	158	188	165	168
1949	169	196	156	213	235	261	289	306	249	251	280	243	237
1950	281	291	289	209	245	249	241	215	202	166	260	175	235
1951	212	234	251	199	184	166	146	166	214	154	212	188	194
1952	186	212	138	158	180	120	143	142	148	164	162	122	156
1953	154	170	138	128	112	98	114	112	137	173	197	187	143
1954	282	306	316	269	284	265	257	283	306	248	259	237	276
1955	248	239	221	244	216	204	206	233	244	210	231	187	224
1956	243	198	216	189	212	190	232	189	196	180	222	200	206
1957	244	220	206	213	239	230	229	217	213	202	253	223	224
1958	273	331	320	316	355	326	337	335	302	278	293	232	308
1959	290	309	261	205	225	218	227	231	229	247	224	239	242
1960	253	240	207	214	220	251	285	268	306	291	303	284	260
1961	318	382	302	276	297	313	314	293	302	315	317	228	305
1962	324	291	277	273	255	247	237	266	257	251	271	251	267
1963	289	340	303	245	264	276	281	315	314	273	291	248	287
1964	284	306	293	257	216	255	243	280	281	237	255	234	262
1965	285	318	278	236	192	233	214	206	256	221	211	188	237
1966	217	198	196	173	202	200	189	228	231	214	199	182	202
1967	271	238	212	232	221	238	243	271	345	320	284	257	261
1968	238	280	245	204	233	225	265	248	248	252	219	196	238
1969	254	247	230	227	203	261	236	269	302	278	252	211	248
1970	267	287	281	288	278	280	359	365	401	369	396	346	327
1971	445	456	433	398	373	354	379	426	487	440	449	396	420
1972	446	411	381	368	363	387	427	445	502	447	408	364	413
1973	471	420	389	373	381	438	416	470	458	414	475	414	427
1974	504	498	439	403	366	391	490	508	602	558	645	565	497
1975	845	773	775	750	758	789	840	832	874	799	757	693	791
1976	834	831	738	663	665	734	852	893	938	848	798	749	795
1977	829	862	796	766	651	742	791	820	854	796	768	700	782
1978	738	698	708	679	665	692	813	825	819	718	722	691	731
1979	810	812	713	678	639	731	764	832	781	792	740	684	748
1980	788	848	793	823	813	882	942	1,015	929	1,014	896	893	886
1981	1,022	959	917	891	981	929	1,038	1,044	1,048	1,095	1,054	1,001	998

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 35 years and over												
1948	984	1,192	1,092	1,058	874	826	875	920	914	774	898	1,074	957
1949	1,373	1,630	1,545	1,511	1,552	1,456	1,783	1,698	1,636	1,674	1,651	1,734	1,605
1950	2,109	2,226	2,055	1,848	1,480	1,431	1,393	1,158	1,096	1,030	1,132	1,193	1,513
1951	1,405	1,315	1,133	1,017	919	920	906	846	899	904	974	904	1,012
1952	1,094	1,154	1,030	916	838	840	906	910	728	692	744	720	882
1953	1,102	1,004	974	906	756	694	808	664	806	757	979	1,253	892
1954	1,792	1,911	1,994	1,975	1,819	1,701	1,701	1,633	1,652	1,454	1,594	1,589	1,735
1955	1,989	1,867	1,696	1,650	1,385	1,249	1,220	1,235	1,068	1,180	1,304	1,335	1,431
1956	1,554	1,609	1,557	1,424	1,350	1,183	1,290	1,169	1,095	1,009	1,293	1,365	1,324
1957	1,628	1,542	1,438	1,289	1,223	1,200	1,191	1,130	1,229	1,258	1,542	1,641	1,360
1958	2,186	2,583	2,588	2,530	2,321	2,188	2,238	2,277	1,993	1,883	1,897	2,067	2,229
1959	2,381	2,405	2,162	1,824	1,618	1,502	1,620	1,567	1,529	1,598	1,872	1,712	1,816
1960	2,082	1,918	2,045	1,725	1,570	1,560	1,633	1,680	1,536	1,737	1,933	2,216	1,803
1961	2,698	2,842	2,755	2,437	2,303	2,171	2,217	2,099	1,960	1,862	1,895	2,045	2,274
1962	2,296	2,265	2,119	1,929	1,673	1,689	1,632	1,722	1,631	1,513	1,793	1,858	1,844
1963	2,314	2,375	2,146	1,889	1,672	1,587	1,599	1,597	1,448	1,464	1,707	1,770	1,797
1964	2,152	2,160	2,024	1,775	1,460	1,474	1,468	1,478	1,427	1,412	1,465	1,469	1,646
1965	1,784	1,936	1,688	1,504	1,294	1,324	1,229	1,350	1,182	1,149	1,239	1,199	1,407
1966	1,440	1,472	1,282	1,106	1,017	1,016	1,066	1,118	1,018	1,030	1,115	1,158	1,154
1967	1,399	1,361	1,320	1,179	1,026	1,086	1,008	1,060	1,053	1,110	1,096	1,060	1,146
1968	1,323	1,291	1,149	1,022	851	878	921	906	930	846	926	862	992
1969	1,122	1,102	1,014	960	850	858	907	959	989	958	911	960	965
1970	1,203	1,370	1,498	1,323	1,284	1,240	1,369	1,389	1,435	1,463	1,572	1,705	1,403
1971	2,003	2,026	1,878	1,781	1,542	1,482	1,570	1,697	1,613	1,524	1,554	1,645	1,692
1972	1,849	1,817	1,856	1,668	1,547	1,488	1,507	1,543	1,416	1,454	1,325	1,304	1,565
1973	1,543	1,596	1,490	1,346	1,103	1,120	1,113	1,150	1,125	1,094	1,170	1,249	1,257
1974	1,520	1,631	1,489	1,381	1,239	1,256	1,270	1,349	1,471	1,473	1,697	1,960	1,478
1975	2,738	2,811	2,839	2,744	2,508	2,434	2,319	2,347	2,308	2,393	2,365	2,430	2,519
1976	2,622	2,654	2,504	2,302	1,944	2,064	2,206	2,140	2,160	2,095	2,203	2,262	2,264
1977	2,470	2,623	2,433	2,078	1,900	1,905	1,817	1,891	1,839	1,847	1,945	1,848	2,049
1978	2,049	1,993	1,869	1,647	1,668	1,596	1,633	1,631	1,620	1,596	1,603	1,680	1,715
1979	1,902	1,913	1,829	1,711	1,516	1,512	1,557	1,708	1,639	1,673	1,696	1,684	1,695
1980	2,104	2,056	1,985	2,037	2,033	2,038	2,212	2,307	2,081	2,081	2,193	2,183	2,110
1981	2,512	2,509	2,444	2,165	2,030	2,083	2,106	2,186	2,214	2,317	2,532	2,771	2,323
	Males, 35 years and over												
1948	795	899	810	766	635	536	611	610	650	534	654	806	692
1949	1,045	1,292	1,222	1,148	1,152	1,065	1,268	1,240	1,179	1,260	1,179	1,293	1,196
1950	1,555	1,676	1,534	1,407	1,088	975	969	798	739	680	699	814	1,078
1951	977	909	752	651	546	565	544	532	518	496	554	562	634
1952	750	828	758	630	554	558	624	592	446	422	454	484	592
1953	840	772	674	664	556	478	594	452	497	524	663	846	630
1954	1,239	1,377	1,379	1,396	1,223	1,136	1,153	1,072	1,113	1,001	1,033	1,163	1,191
1955	1,412	1,400	1,257	1,224	955	838	780	764	656	724	840	910	980
1956	1,108	1,177	1,084	917	852	719	737	667	636	606	799	948	854
1957	1,118	1,095	1,013	933	796	753	741	711	759	807	1,003	1,182	910
1958	1,502	1,801	1,851	1,734	1,576	1,452	1,503	1,520	1,278	1,226	1,302	1,473	1,518
1959	1,652	1,723	1,484	1,158	1,003	931	1,001	1,003	973	993	1,254	1,166	1,195
1960	1,450	1,344	1,398	1,149	1,043	1,018	1,028	1,073	1,017	1,100	1,214	1,538	1,198
1961	1,877	1,969	1,869	1,618	1,488	1,298	1,361	1,329	1,211	1,112	1,203	1,376	1,476
1962	1,519	1,531	1,454	1,312	1,088	1,077	1,022	1,034	951	882	1,114	1,287	1,190
1963	1,550	1,644	1,477	1,212	1,025	953	966	926	794	851	1,007	1,155	1,130
1964	1,357	1,359	1,300	1,091	860	855	851	852	803	796	803	947	989
1965	1,162	1,220	1,101	929	783	717	699	731	625	628	663	729	833
1966	899	916	784	643	553	567	612	597	530	524	608	682	660
1967	777	776	745	672	552	548	516	544	474	514	547	613	606
1968	757	758	671	540	450	475	482	441	435	420	463	463	530
1969	613	583	557	486	418	408	465	437	432	457	442	552	487
1970	703	806	846	755	695	673	758	731	699	728	829	996	768
1971	1,206	1,239	1,124	1,028	877	818	833	861	784	764	822	964	944
1972	1,094	1,094	1,084	934	842	804	789	783	682	745	682	721	854
1973	858	891	839	750	619	585	560	537	486	515	581	671	657
1974	850	936	815	742	607	609	645	669	663	720	813	1,075	763
1975	1,545	1,612	1,651	1,559	1,445	1,334	1,307	1,254	1,203	1,293	1,299	1,406	1,409
1976	1,501	1,517	1,465	1,300	1,082	1,143	1,130	1,082	1,065	1,066	1,163	1,288	1,234
1977	1,421	1,530	1,365	1,117	1,011	919	869	838	759	896	888	961	1,048
1978	1,063	1,094	1,076	902	882	778	784	749	735	752	743	865	869
1979	1,016	1,019	972	920	760	765	805	796	780	818	858	869	865
1980	1,138	1,131	1,119	1,143	1,154	1,127	1,232	1,221	1,075	1,029	1,133	1,190	1,141
1981	1,410	1,428	1,381	1,202	1,123	1,124	1,125	1,119	1,082	1,175	1,319	1,609	1,258

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 35 years and over												
1948	189	293	282	292	239	290	264	310	264	240	244	268	265
1949	328	338	323	363	400	391	515	458	457	414	472	441	409
1950	554	550	521	441	392	456	424	360	357	350	433	379	435
1951	428	406	381	366	373	355	362	314	381	408	420	342	378
1952	344	326	272	286	284	282	282	318	282	270	290	236	290
1953	262	232	300	242	200	216	214	212	309	233	316	407	262
1954	553	534	615	579	596	565	548	561	539	453	561	426	544
1955	577	467	439	426	430	411	440	471	412	456	464	425	451
1956	446	432	473	507	498	464	553	502	459	403	494	417	470
1957	510	447	425	356	427	447	450	419	470	451	539	459	450
1958	684	782	737	796	745	736	735	757	715	657	595	594	711
1959	729	682	678	666	615	571	619	564	556	605	618	546	621
1960	632	574	647	576	527	542	605	607	519	637	719	678	605
1961	821	873	886	819	815	873	856	770	749	750	692	669	798
1962	777	734	665	617	585	612	610	688	680	631	679	571	654
1963	764	731	669	677	647	634	633	671	654	613	700	615	667
1964	795	801	724	684	600	619	617	626	624	616	662	522	657
1965	622	716	587	575	511	607	530	619	557	521	576	470	574
1966	541	556	498	463	464	449	454	521	488	506	507	476	494
1967	622	585	575	507	474	538	492	516	579	596	549	447	540
1968	566	533	478	482	401	403	439	465	495	426	463	399	462
1969	509	519	457	474	432	450	442	522	557	501	469	408	478
1970	500	564	652	568	589	567	611	658	735	734	743	709	635
1971	796	787	753	752	665	664	738	836	829	760	731	681	749
1972	755	723	772	734	705	684	717	760	734	709	643	583	710
1973	686	705	651	595	484	535	552	613	640	579	589	579	600
1974	669	695	674	639	631	647	625	680	808	753	884	885	716
1975	1,193	1,199	1,188	1,184	1,063	1,100	1,011	1,093	1,105	1,100	1,066	1,024	1,110
1976	1,121	1,138	1,039	1,002	863	921	1,076	1,058	1,095	1,029	1,040	974	1,030
1977	1,049	1,093	1,068	961	889	985	948	1,053	1,081	952	1,057	887	1,001
1978	986	899	792	745	786	817	849	882	885	845	860	815	846
1979	886	894	857	791	756	747	752	912	858	855	838	816	831
1980	966	925	866	894	879	911	981	1,086	1,006	1,052	1,060	993	969
1981	1,102	1,081	1,063	963	907	959	981	1,067	1,132	1,142	1,213	1,162	1,065
	Both sexes, 35 to 44 years												
1948	335	423	426	412	328	304	335	350	329	279	302	337	347
1949	501	601	578	557	571	522	684	646	638	659	637	638	603
1950	690	757	753	648	547	450	514	423	407	349	398	420	530
1951	511	436	399	330	306	300	326	316	318	314	368	318	354
1952	396	454	354	336	288	288	360	356	244	276	298	253	325
1953	392	310	366	344	270	248	304	266	272	299	353	473	325
1954	696	751	743	727	714	662	698	668	740	574	590	602	680
1955	762	728	662	607	529	423	437	408	385	388	464	455	521
1956	597	516	520	489	464	442	498	465	414	364	451	496	476
1957	608	538	505	491	418	447	441	407	473	482	562	615	499
1958	888	1,080	1,035	979	919	851	880	871	779	695	691	784	871
1959	923	924	795	645	564	559	581	609	576	565	735	595	673
1960	775	706	742	624	591	591	615	625	583	637	744	824	671
1961	1,026	1,091	1,063	897	857	819	779	813	728	700	685	739	850
1962	881	858	802	753	579	667	650	671	595	556	638	608	688
1963	846	933	830	685	572	585	607	596	509	558	668	694	674
1964	789	817	743	649	515	504	520	523	517	529	567	578	605
1965	713	761	632	594	527	523	444	512	476	453	469	453	546
1966	550	539	457	411	341	368	381	438	386	405	441	400	426
1967	484	504	480	440	342	399	375	397	421	444	391	383	422
1968	513	507	453	383	307	317	330	347	356	309	338	283	371
1969	403	406	369	348	334	332	338	374	389	340	338	324	358
1970	440	511	541	462	438	451	475	527	530	575	577	658	515
1971	751	751	656	625	544	557	604	668	615	621	567	595	630
1972	687	654	693	590	562	537	568	584	559	537	496	451	576
1973	557	559	534	458	408	405	389	412	440	388	411	454	451
1974	547	585	522	521	476	490	495	524	577	577	656	747	559
1975	1,060	1,078	1,075	1,071	934	903	837	887	885	900	896	882	951
1976	975	997	880	854	717	773	839	818	853	820	818	839	849
1977	907	958	895	758	731	752	762	754	742	724	765	680	785
1978	809	755	744	640	691	652	676	697	657	651	668	688	694
1979	811	731	700	659	610	620	633	743	744	716	748	744	705
1980	891	884	866	875	915	921	1,021	1,069	961	944	956	980	940
1981	1,136	1,096	1,094	1,032	893	947	923	962	1,068	1,079	1,233	1,321	1,065

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 35 to 44 years												
1948	265	313	302	271	223	178	235	202	212	175	187	235	233
1949	355	434	406	373	389	345	456	439	426	458	430	456	414
1950	473	529	525	454	373	271	326	271	252	220	219	264	348
1951	325	263	222	166	152	154	186	182	150	136	196	170	192
1952	248	300	236	204	168	148	222	208	126	134	148	160	192
1953	284	202	220	238	184	148	212	166	140	188	213	295	208
1954	435	504	497	489	454	405	442	383	452	355	338	420	431
1955	514	521	457	419	347	266	259	221	228	195	240	270	328
1956	358	332	349	294	278	256	274	248	215	193	242	299	278
1957	387	371	342	327	233	225	242	232	254	279	336	414	304
1958	582	698	679	619	584	535	573	550	452	419	427	506	552
1959	563	628	510	371	324	335	332	357	344	301	446	369	407
1960	516	440	475	394	363	365	358	363	349	373	437	549	415
1961	677	709	676	558	511	467	444	463	403	361	376	442	507
1962	537	555	513	471	336	405	371	349	313	298	337	367	404
1963	503	595	521	397	314	337	346	310	241	283	361	425	386
1964	440	475	442	358	265	258	262	254	251	272	276	330	324
1965	420	437	383	335	304	258	233	197	198	186	210	239	283
1966	325	305	249	197	161	185	189	200	156	202	242	217	219
1967	240	249	216	218	149	163	159	167	156	164	151	187	185
1968	270	262	239	192	141	142	151	146	127	127	136	116	171
1969	190	189	169	161	148	153	150	130	146	136	127	166	155
1970	243	284	274	238	216	229	245	249	221	239	262	340	253
1971	394	415	353	324	289	297	302	302	275	269	284	336	320
1972	398	371	378	301	273	251	271	266	218	229	233	212	284
1973	283	300	286	241	196	189	168	164	148	142	168	247	211
1974	292	306	255	253	211	221	223	222	236	265	299	409	266
1975	572	602	615	589	541	482	466	443	391	424	460	489	507
1976	547	550	465	443	364	394	426	395	377	383	398	438	431
1977	496	521	484	388	374	354	344	315	256	311	324	309	373
1978	373	367	391	331	326	292	281	295	244	265	271	324	314
1979	392	353	341	334	281	271	293	305	322	319	376	371	329
1980	455	469	458	468	506	484	532	535	463	440	457	510	482
1981	596	623	618	566	467	470	455	446	478	522	631	752	552
	Females, 35 to 44 years												
1948	70	110	124	141	105	126	100	148	117	104	115	102	114
1949	146	167	172	184	182	177	228	207	212	201	207	182	189
1950	217	228	228	194	174	179	188	152	155	129	179	156	182
1951	186	173	177	164	154	146	140	134	168	178	172	148	162
1952	148	154	118	132	120	140	138	148	118	142	150	93	133
1953	108	108	146	106	86	100	92	100	132	111	140	178	117
1954	261	247	246	238	260	257	256	285	288	219	252	182	249
1955	248	207	205	188	182	157	178	187	157	193	224	185	193
1956	239	184	171	195	186	186	224	217	199	171	209	197	198
1957	221	167	163	164	185	222	199	175	219	203	226	201	195
1958	306	382	356	360	335	316	307	321	327	276	264	278	319
1959	360	296	285	274	240	224	249	252	232	264	289	226	266
1960	259	266	267	230	228	226	257	262	234	264	307	275	256
1961	349	382	387	339	346	352	335	350	325	339	309	297	343
1962	344	303	289	282	243	262	279	322	282	258	301	241	284
1963	343	338	309	288	258	248	261	286	268	275	307	269	288
1964	349	342	301	291	250	246	258	269	266	257	291	248	281
1965	293	324	249	259	223	265	211	315	278	267	259	214	263
1966	225	234	208	214	180	183	192	238	230	203	199	183	207
1967	244	255	264	222	193	236	216	230	265	280	240	196	237
1968	243	245	214	191	166	175	179	201	229	182	202	167	200
1969	213	217	200	187	186	179	188	244	243	204	211	158	203
1970	197	227	267	224	222	222	230	278	309	336	315	318	262
1971	357	336	303	302	256	260	302	366	340	352	283	259	310
1972	289	283	316	288	288	287	298	318	341	308	263	239	293
1973	274	259	247	217	212	215	221	248	292	246	243	207	240
1974	255	279	267	268	266	269	272	302	341	312	357	338	294
1975	489	476	460	483	393	421	372	444	494	476	436	393	444
1976	428	447	415	410	353	379	414	423	476	437	420	401	417
1977	411	438	411	370	357	397	418	439	486	413	441	371	412
1978	436	389	351	309	365	360	395	403	413	386	396	365	381
1979	419	378	359	325	329	350	340	439	423	397	372	372	375
1980	435	415	408	406	408	437	489	535	499	503	500	469	459
1981	540	473	476	465	425	477	468	516	590	557	601	569	513

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 45 to 54 years												
1948	292	367	314	316	247	249	263	284	312	228	260	349	290
1949	422	478	435	456	453	421	495	499	445	514	489	544	471
1950	720	733	627	569	450	439	443	379	348	328	348	350	478
1951	390	358	325	318	312	310	294	316	332	266	284	302	318
1952	352	340	338	268	266	302	258	276	234	206	230	221	274
1953	352	322	270	264	270	232	212	182	280	243	313	413	280
1954	589	607	623	654	587	562	511	515	493	446	503	491	548
1955	580	533	487	540	401	393	373	394	310	368	419	438	436
1956	460	588	555	449	431	326	392	368	356	325	438	452	429
1957	556	513	457	397	384	382	377	383	409	417	544	557	448
1958	711	816	828	862	788	764	757	773	643	613	592	626	731
1959	768	773	706	621	534	512	542	530	506	564	611	573	603
1960	690	628	689	575	547	513	552	570	527	616	657	803	614
1961	918	980	904	806	794	720	751	632	616	588	628	667	751
1962	731	780	725	652	589	540	524	527	537	432	561	655	605
1963	821	736	706	640	595	505	534	548	504	459	506	512	589
1964	722	673	653	599	493	503	504	503	442	456	472	492	543
1965	579	603	542	417	405	389	411	425	366	353	375	373	436
1966	445	464	405	344	343	342	345	344	330	322	346	399	369
1967	452	480	452	378	358	402	344	335	343	357	363	330	383
1968	401	392	338	354	266	261	299	296	314	275	288	290	314
1969	402	357	340	317	295	271	298	306	312	317	297	326	320
1970	421	449	509	445	426	409	512	490	495	484	534	536	476
1971	638	661	663	613	521	487	557	572	575	517	509	563	573
1972	634	626	613	533	496	471	485	484	445	457	439	425	510
1973	527	589	533	511	356	370	362	377	347	359	390	431	430
1974	525	569	536	472	400	400	411	404	499	484	605	672	498
1975	991	975	1,005	924	905	874	848	847	844	852	809	844	893
1976	903	880	841	757	651	667	737	692	702	683	751	826	758
1977	879	857	830	695	614	643	547	627	564	562	586	595	666
1978	663	655	594	511	534	516	535	527	519	525	494	556	552
1979	597	635	602	578	470	496	496	520	494	538	521	529	540
1980	646	658	641	638	625	658	715	737	656	694	741	697	676
1981	793	784	732	597	643	667	694	718	627	720	765	841	715
	Males, 45 to 54 years												
1948	223	267	227	231	171	149	160	182	218	146	187	247	201
1949	308	374	347	347	341	319	341	351	310	379	335	407	347
1950	511	541	454	428	317	272	293	257	230	206	200	216	327
1951	238	228	207	212	172	173	168	194	204	152	168	194	193
1952	244	242	254	176	176	210	178	168	128	128	138	141	182
1953	254	254	190	186	198	170	150	122	180	169	201	272	196
1954	412	444	426	453	382	355	333	343	334	310	325	349	372
1955	386	397	363	391	277	231	228	232	157	200	270	291	285
1956	346	435	384	275	248	179	195	201	198	197	264	312	270
1957	374	351	303	291	257	270	247	231	255	276	364	405	302
1958	485	578	615	584	510	499	489	525	413	373	394	440	492
1959	547	551	474	373	300	290	320	350	334	344	405	391	390
1960	470	440	458	353	352	295	324	344	350	384	396	538	392
1961	641	683	603	526	483	407	426	370	367	345	383	436	473
1962	465	507	485	427	363	330	332	333	304	242	347	446	382
1963	554	507	470	398	343	277	302	301	274	261	287	319	358
1964	460	413	417	357	284	293	304	276	233	225	246	314	319
1965	375	396	342	264	228	196	210	240	184	190	189	227	253
1966	253	275	230	192	159	180	186	166	178	146	161	231	196
1967	244	274	273	210	187	187	170	174	166	155	167	176	199
1968	216	241	202	166	127	143	150	134	146	134	156	167	165
1969	216	192	193	156	138	111	156	137	129	140	143	168	157
1970	221	250	264	244	216	214	281	234	236	242	264	295	247
1971	382	393	393	346	283	259	281	283	274	263	260	331	313
1972	346	355	329	287	272	274	270	242	214	228	217	225	272
1973	302	336	311	280	203	180	172	169	138	150	183	196	219
1974	278	307	313	261	197	187	213	194	216	227	272	335	250
1975	558	536	565	518	499	481	481	458	466	501	441	479	499
1976	518	477	497	444	348	367	379	331	343	347	395	491	411
1977	503	495	430	373	306	295	247	253	206	258	237	306	326
1978	353	357	336	257	270	233	240	231	259	250	241	291	277
1979	332	338	319	303	230	250	246	242	226	275	248	258	272
1980	333	343	358	346	340	339	385	370	333	338	404	401	357
1981	462	428	418	327	352	357	372	383	332	371	398	484	390

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 45 to 54 years												
1948	89	100	87	85	76	100	103	102	94	82	73	102	89
1949	114	104	88	109	112	102	154	148	135	135	154	137	124
1950	209	192	173	141	133	167	150	122	118	122	148	134	151
1951	152	130	118	106	140	137	126	122	128	114	116	108	125
1952	108	98	84	92	90	92	80	108	106	78	92	80	92
1953	98	68	80	78	72	62	62	60	100	74	112	141	84
1954	177	163	197	201	205	207	178	172	159	136	178	142	176
1955	194	136	124	149	124	162	145	162	153	168	149	147	151
1956	114	153	171	174	183	147	197	167	158	128	174	140	159
1957	182	162	154	106	127	112	130	152	154	141	180	152	146
1958	226	238	213	278	278	265	268	248	230	240	198	186	239
1959	221	222	232	248	234	222	222	180	172	220	206	182	213
1960	220	188	231	222	195	218	228	226	177	232	261	265	222
1961	277	297	301	280	311	313	325	262	249	243	245	231	278
1962	266	273	240	225	226	210	192	194	233	190	214	209	223
1963	267	229	236	242	252	228	232	247	230	198	219	193	231
1964	262	260	236	242	209	210	200	227	209	231	226	178	224
1965	204	207	200	153	177	193	201	185	182	163	186	146	183
1966	192	189	175	152	184	162	159	178	152	176	185	168	173
1967	208	206	179	168	171	215	174	161	177	202	196	154	184
1968	185	151	136	188	139	118	149	162	168	141	132	123	149
1969	186	165	147	161	157	160	142	169	183	177	154	158	163
1970	200	199	245	201	210	195	231	256	259	242	270	241	229
1971	256	268	270	267	238	227	275	288	300	253	248	231	260
1972	287	270	283	245	223	197	215	242	231	229	222	199	237
1973	225	252	222	232	154	190	190	208	210	210	207	235	212
1974	247	262	224	212	203	213	198	210	283	257	333	337	248
1975	433	439	440	406	406	394	368	390	378	351	368	364	395
1976	385	403	344	313	303	300	358	361	358	335	355	334	346
1977	375	361	399	321	309	348	301	374	358	304	347	288	340
1978	308	298	257	254	264	283	295	296	262	275	251	264	275
1979	265	296	282	276	240	246	250	279	268	263	274	270	268
1980	312	315	285	291	285	321	331	366	323	356	337	296	318
1981	331	355	314	270	291	310	322	335	295	349	367	357	325
	Both sexes, 55 years and over												
1948	358	402	352	330	299	273	277	286	273	267	336	388	319
1949	450	551	532	498	528	513	604	553	553	499	525	552	530
1950	699	736	675	631	483	542	436	356	341	353	386	423	505
1951	504	521	409	369	301	310	286	214	248	324	322	284	341
1952	346	360	338	312	284	250	288	278	250	210	216	246	281
1953	358	372	338	298	216	214	292	216	254	215	313	367	288
1954	507	553	626	594	518	477	494	450	419	434	503	489	506
1955	647	606	547	503	455	433	410	433	373	432	421	442	475
1956	498	505	482	487	455	415	400	336	325	320	404	419	420
1957	464	491	476	401	421	371	373	340	347	359	436	469	411
1958	586	687	725	688	614	572	601	631	569	575	612	658	626
1959	690	708	661	558	520	431	497	428	447	469	526	544	540
1960	617	584	614	526	432	456	466	485	426	484	532	589	518
1961	754	771	788	734	652	632	687	654	616	574	582	639	675
1962	684	627	592	524	508	481	460	523	509	525	595	596	552
1963	647	707	611	586	506	498	459	451	437	446	533	563	536
1964	627	677	611	540	447	446	421	456	460	434	412	403	495
1965	492	573	512	494	383	415	373	413	341	342	397	373	425
1966	443	468	421	352	336	305	340	336	301	303	328	358	357
1967	463	375	390	362	326	285	290	329	289	309	342	347	342
1968	409	391	357	285	279	300	291	263	259	264	300	289	307
1969	315	341	305	294	221	257	270	279	288	300	276	311	288
1970	341	409	448	414	420	380	383	370	410	403	461	512	413
1971	614	612	559	542	477	441	411	458	422	386	477	488	490
1972	529	539	549	547	489	481	451	476	413	460	390	428	479
1973	460	448	426	379	338	346	360	362	338	345	368	365	378
1974	449	478	432	387	360	366	364	420	394	412	434	542	420
1975	685	758	758	748	668	657	632	613	580	642	661	705	676
1976	746	779	782	694	577	624	630	630	606	590	634	598	657
1977	685	809	708	626	555	511	508	510	533	563	593	574	597
1978	577	583	531	498	443	425	421	406	444	420	442	435	468
1979	494	547	529	474	437	396	428	444	400	419	426	413	450
1980	567	513	477	526	493	459	476	502	465	443	495	506	494
1981	583	629	618	536	495	469	489	505	519	517	535	607	542

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 55 years and over												
1948	308	319	281	264	241	209	216	226	220	213	280	324	258
1949	382	484	469	428	422	401	471	450	443	421	414	430	435
1950	571	606	555	525	398	432	350	270	257	254	280	334	403
1951	414	418	323	273	222	238	190	156	164	208	190	198	249
1952	258	286	268	250	210	200	224	216	192	160	168	183	218
1953	302	316	264	240	174	160	232	164	177	167	249	279	227
1954	392	429	456	454	387	376	378	346	327	336	370	387	387
1955	512	482	437	414	331	341	293	311	271	329	330	349	367
1956	404	410	351	349	326	284	268	218	223	216	293	337	306
1957	357	373	368	315	306	258	252	248	250	252	303	363	303
1958	435	525	556	530	482	417	441	443	412	434	480	528	473
1959	542	544	500	414	379	306	349	296	295	348	403	406	399
1960	464	464	465	402	328	358	346	366	318	343	381	451	390
1961	559	577	590	534	494	424	491	496	441	406	444	498	497
1962	517	469	456	414	389	342	319	352	333	342	430	474	403
1963	492	544	487	419	369	339	319	315	280	306	359	411	387
1964	457	470	441	375	311	303	286	322	319	299	282	304	348
1965	366	387	375	331	252	265	255	294	244	252	265	264	296
1966	321	336	306	255	234	202	237	231	196	176	205	234	244
1967	293	253	256	245	216	198	188	204	152	196	229	249	223
1968	270	254	230	182	182	190	180	161	161	159	171	180	193
1969	206	203	195	168	132	145	159	170	157	180	172	218	175
1970	238	272	307	272	263	230	233	247	242	247	305	362	269
1971	430	430	378	359	305	262	249	275	233	231	276	297	310
1972	350	369	376	347	297	281	248	276	251	287	231	284	300
1973	272	255	243	231	220	216	219	204	201	222	229	228	228
1974	282	323	248	227	198	200	208	252	211	228	241	331	246
1975	414	474	470	453	404	373	361	352	346	369	399	437	405
1976	437	490	502	414	370	381	325	356	344	335	370	357	390
1977	422	514	451	357	330	270	279	269	296	327	326	346	349
1978	335	370	348	314	286	253	263	221	233	235	229	249	279
1979	292	328	312	284	249	244	267	251	231	225	233	239	263
1980	348	318	304	329	307	305	316	317	280	251	271	278	301
1981	352	377	345	309	303	297	299	290	272	281	289	372	316
	Females, 55 years and over												
1948	50	83	71	66	58	64	61	60	53	54	56	64	61
1949	68	67	63	70	106	112	133	103	110	78	111	122	95
1950	128	130	120	106	85	110	86	86	84	99	106	89	102
1951	90	103	86	96	79	72	96	58	84	116	132	86	92
1952	88	74	70	62	74	50	64	62	58	50	48	63	63
1953	56	56	74	58	42	54	60	52	77	48	64	88	61
1954	115	124	170	140	131	101	116	104	92	98	133	102	119
1955	135	124	110	89	124	92	117	122	102	103	91	93	108
1956	94	95	131	138	129	131	132	118	102	104	111	82	114
1957	107	118	108	86	115	113	121	92	97	107	133	106	108
1958	151	162	169	158	132	155	160	188	157	141	132	130	153
1959	148	164	161	144	141	125	148	132	152	121	123	138	141
1960	153	120	149	124	104	98	120	119	106	141	151	138	128
1961	195	194	198	200	158	208	196	158	175	168	138	141	178
1962	167	158	136	110	119	139	141	171	176	183	165	122	149
1963	155	163	124	147	137	159	140	136	157	140	174	152	149
1964	170	207	170	165	136	143	135	134	141	135	130	99	147
1965	126	186	137	163	111	150	118	119	97	90	132	109	129
1966	122	132	115	97	102	103	103	105	105	127	123	124	113
1967	170	122	134	117	110	87	102	125	137	113	113	98	119
1968	139	137	127	103	97	110	111	102	98	105	129	109	114
1969	109	138	110	126	89	112	111	109	131	120	104	93	113
1970	103	137	141	142	157	150	150	123	168	156	155	149	144
1971	183	182	181	182	171	178	162	183	189	155	200	191	180
1972	179	170	173	200	192	200	203	200	162	173	160	144	179
1973	188	193	183	147	118	130	141	158	137	123	139	137	150
1974	167	155	183	160	162	166	156	168	183	184	193	211	173
1975	271	284	288	295	264	284	271	261	233	273	262	268	271
1976	309	289	279	280	207	243	305	274	261	254	265	241	267
1977	264	294	257	268	223	241	229	240	237	234	268	228	248
1978	242	212	183	183	157	173	159	184	211	183	214	187	192
1979	202	219	217	189	187	150	162	194	169	194	193	175	188
1980	219	196	174	197	187	154	160	186	184	193	222	228	192
1981	231	253	273	227	191	172	191	216	247	236	245	236	227

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 55 to 64 years												
1948	259	293	237	252	208	198	207	202	188	185	238	250	226
1949	323	399	379	355	382	366	449	398	395	373	384	404	384
1950	522	552	505	480	356	403	318	240	225	244	262	305	368
1951	352	361	257	258	210	200	228	158	172	224	228	210	238
1952	264	246	234	190	190	178	218	180	162	144	164	180	195
1953	258	278	240	216	174	158	228	176	195	160	249	276	218
1954	380	422	463	435	385	361	374	311	316	310	359	363	374
1955	466	469	409	382	353	338	335	332	276	315	296	290	355
1956	380	358	371	377	337	298	285	239	253	236	292	312	311
1957	332	363	349	294	301	272	265	259	245	261	322	344	300
1958	447	533	561	528	469	433	454	476	419	409	450	481	472
1959	532	536	503	410	386	305	364	328	331	366	381	419	405
1960	478	437	460	386	326	346	360	307	343	380	405	444	396
1961	580	607	607	547	481	470	538	504	458	435	448	511	516
1962	537	466	458	371	351	338	360	387	378	396	445	451	411
1963	495	550	458	439	369	387	366	337	336	337	396	446	410
1964	513	513	473	405	332	328	317	342	354	318	309	324	378
1965	397	451	377	360	262	308	271	321	267	267	295	283	322
1966	356	356	325	266	268	208	243	244	212	219	234	256	265
1967	360	297	300	259	247	203	223	260	218	211	247	255	256
1968	312	287	259	175	203	191	209	197	196	193	204	201	219
1969	229	251	220	221	172	191	203	218	221	219	212	238	216
1970	261	308	337	317	320	284	277	290	318	307	322	367	309
1971	467	487	443	423	380	360	325	357	324	286	353	367	381
1972	421	425	447	427	394	383	350	353	289	329	275	327	368
1973	359	358	353	306	266	244	265	265	240	263	276	280	290
1974	341	363	337	298	277	283	283	312	290	297	327	437	321
1975	545	592	605	578	496	499	493	473	451	488	497	521	520
1976	557	601	600	562	443	482	485	499	477	454	486	477	510
1977	518	619	539	484	413	382	384	386	399	415	439	430	450
1978	428	453	386	358	301	294	297	300	325	321	349	332	345
1979	377	411	391	360	331	305	341	344	297	318	348	330	346
1980	455	399	390	426	399	373	375	401	379	356	403	431	399
1981	483	517	515	430	394	373	404	421	438	402	444	511	444
	Males, 55 to 64 years												
1948	213	223	182	191	162	141	158	161	147	141	198	208	177
1949	270	341	328	294	293	276	343	324	319	318	300	314	310
1950	411	441	416	395	290	308	249	179	158	164	181	235	286
1951	279	279	190	181	144	145	144	104	98	134	118	132	162
1952	196	184	180	142	136	138	166	142	114	96	118	133	145
1953	212	228	182	174	138	108	178	134	127	124	194	202	167
1954	287	319	322	319	279	272	269	225	243	231	251	279	275
1955	359	371	323	310	244	264	235	231	187	225	217	212	265
1956	294	281	259	258	222	192	185	141	162	144	205	252	216
1957	263	271	270	227	228	183	174	190	178	183	218	259	220
1958	326	405	418	398	372	315	332	321	291	285	346	381	349
1959	396	389	373	294	267	198	245	213	206	268	290	303	287
1960	357	340	347	299	250	265	264	288	243	264	284	332	294
1961	431	440	452	390	362	304	380	380	331	292	343	391	375
1962	404	344	348	297	275	238	257	262	246	249	317	364	300
1963	382	416	355	310	252	256	248	221	209	231	268	326	290
1964	372	350	325	274	228	221	212	232	244	233	216	244	263
1965	294	290	274	234	183	190	183	224	186	191	194	208	221
1966	263	261	232	190	183	138	161	163	134	117	144	167	179
1967	229	196	193	169	160	139	140	156	111	132	161	175	163
1968	197	198	156	107	117	115	123	111	115	110	115	121	132
1969	149	152	140	128	95	105	110	118	112	128	123	168	127
1970	175	206	225	209	202	165	167	187	185	177	216	256	198
1971	328	341	293	280	237	212	191	204	176	173	203	231	239
1972	278	287	304	261	231	218	195	212	174	204	151	210	227
1973	212	201	202	186	171	152	152	143	137	158	167	170	171
1974	215	253	193	171	144	147	159	178	154	154	172	254	183
1975	321	363	366	340	295	263	269	266	259	264	291	320	302
1976	320	369	380	334	274	283	254	272	267	249	276	274	296
1977	298	381	330	276	233	195	199	195	210	235	227	248	252
1978	238	280	248	227	189	170	180	146	160	180	174	177	198
1979	220	247	225	204	181	184	214	193	159	157	187	185	196
1980	273	253	259	264	248	245	249	251	231	206	213	232	243
1981	290	310	289	254	254	244	251	248	230	220	241	299	261

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 55 to 64 years												
1948	46	70	55	61	46	57	49	41	41	44	40	42	49
1949	53	58	51	61	89	90	106	74	76	55	84	90	74
1950	111	111	89	85	66	95	69	61	67	80	81	70	82
1951	73	82	67	77	66	55	84	54	74	90	110	78	76
1952	68	62	54	48	54	40	52	38	48	48	46	47	50
1953	46	50	58	42	36	50	50	42	68	36	55	74	51
1954	93	103	141	116	106	89	105	86	73	79	108	84	99
1955	107	98	86	72	109	74	100	101	89	90	79	78	90
1956	86	77	112	119	115	106	100	98	91	92	87	60	95
1957	69	92	79	67	73	89	91	69	67	78	104	85	80
1958	121	128	143	130	97	118	122	155	128	124	104	100	123
1959	136	147	130	116	119	107	119	115	125	98	91	116	118
1960	121	97	113	87	76	81	96	99	100	116	121	112	102
1961	149	167	155	157	119	166	158	124	127	143	105	120	141
1962	133	122	110	74	76	100	103	125	132	147	128	87	111
1963	113	134	103	129	117	131	118	116	127	106	128	120	120
1964	141	163	148	131	104	107	105	110	110	85	93	80	115
1965	103	161	103	126	79	118	88	97	81	76	101	75	101
1966	93	95	93	76	85	70	82	81	78	102	90	89	86
1967	131	101	107	90	87	64	83	104	107	79	86	80	93
1968	115	89	103	68	86	76	86	86	81	83	89	80	87
1969	80	99	80	93	77	86	93	100	109	91	89	70	89
1970	86	102	112	108	118	119	110	103	133	130	105	110	111
1971	138	146	150	142	142	147	133	153	148	113	150	136	142
1972	143	138	143	166	163	166	155	141	115	125	125	117	141
1973	147	157	151	119	95	92	113	122	103	105	109	109	119
1974	126	110	144	127	133	135	124	134	135	143	155	184	137
1975	224	229	239	238	201	237	224	207	192	224	205	202	219
1976	237	232	219	228	169	199	231	227	210	205	210	203	214
1977	220	238	209	207	179	186	185	191	188	180	212	182	198
1978	190	172	138	131	112	125	117	154	165	141	174	156	148
1979	158	163	167	155	150	120	128	152	137	160	160	145	150
1980	182	147	132	162	152	127	126	151	148	150	189	198	155
1981	193	208	226	176	140	129	154	174	208	182	202	212	184
	Both sexes, 65 years and over												
1948	99	109	115	78	91	75	70	84	85	82	98	138	93
1949	127	152	153	143	146	147	155	155	158	126	141	148	146
1950	177	184	170	151	127	139	118	116	116	109	124	118	137
1951	152	160	152	111	91	110	58	56	76	100	94	74	103
1952	82	114	104	122	94	72	70	98	88	66	52	66	86
1953	100	94	98	82	42	56	64	40	59	55	64	91	70
1954	127	131	163	159	133	116	120	139	103	124	144	126	132
1955	181	137	138	121	102	95	75	101	97	117	125	152	120
1956	118	147	111	110	118	117	115	97	72	84	112	107	109
1957	132	128	127	107	120	99	108	81	102	98	114	125	111
1958	139	154	164	160	145	139	147	155	150	166	162	177	154
1959	158	172	158	148	134	126	133	100	116	103	145	125	135
1960	139	147	154	140	106	110	106	98	83	104	127	145	122
1961	174	164	181	187	171	162	149	150	158	139	134	128	159
1962	147	161	134	153	157	143	100	136	131	129	150	145	141
1963	152	157	153	127	137	111	93	114	101	109	137	117	126
1964	114	164	138	135	115	118	104	114	106	116	103	79	117
1965	95	122	135	134	101	107	102	92	74	75	102	90	103
1966	87	112	96	86	68	97	97	92	89	84	94	102	92
1967	103	78	90	103	79	82	67	69	71	98	95	92	86
1968	97	104	98	110	76	109	82	66	63	71	96	88	88
1969	86	90	85	73	49	66	67	61	67	81	64	73	72
1970	80	101	111	97	100	96	106	80	92	96	139	145	104
1971	147	125	116	119	97	81	86	101	98	100	123	121	109
1972	108	114	102	120	95	97	101	123	124	131	115	101	111
1973	101	90	73	73	72	102	95	96	98	82	92	85	88
1974	108	115	95	89	83	83	81	108	104	115	107	104	99
1975	140	166	153	170	172	157	139	140	128	153	164	183	155
1976	189	178	182	132	133	142	144	131	129	135	148	120	147
1977	167	190	170	142	141	129	124	123	134	148	154	144	147
1978	149	130	145	140	143	131	124	106	119	99	93	103	123
1979	117	136	138	114	107	91	87	101	104	102	79	83	104
1980	112	114	87	99	94	87	101	101	86	87	92	75	94
1981	100	112	103	106	101	96	85	84	81	115	91	96	98

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 65 years and over												
1948	95	96	99	73	79	68	58	65	73	72	82	116	81
1949	112	143	141	134	129	125	128	126	124	103	114	116	125
1950	160	165	139	130	108	124	101	91	99	90	99	99	117
1951	135	139	133	92	78	93	46	52	66	74	72	66	87
1952	62	102	88	108	74	62	58	74	78	64	50	50	73
1953	90	88	82	66	36	52	54	30	50	43	55	77	60
1954	105	110	134	135	108	104	109	121	84	105	119	108	112
1955	153	111	114	104	87	77	58	80	84	104	113	137	102
1956	110	129	92	91	104	92	83	77	61	72	88	85	90
1957	94	102	98	88	78	75	78	58	72	69	85	104	83
1958	109	120	138	132	110	102	109	122	121	149	134	147	124
1959	146	155	127	120	112	108	104	83	89	80	113	103	112
1960	107	124	118	103	78	93	82	78	75	79	97	119	96
1961	128	137	138	144	132	120	111	116	110	114	101	107	122
1962	113	125	108	117	114	104	62	90	87	93	113	110	103
1963	110	128	132	109	117	83	71	94	71	75	91	85	97
1964	85	120	116	101	83	82	74	90	75	66	66	60	85
1965	72	97	101	97	69	75	72	70	58	61	71	56	75
1966	58	75	74	65	51	64	76	68	62	59	61	67	65
1967	64	57	63	76	56	59	48	48	41	64	68	74	60
1968	73	56	74	75	65	75	57	50	46	49	56	59	61
1969	57	51	55	40	37	40	49	52	45	52	49	50	48
1970	63	66	82	63	61	65	66	60	57	70	89	106	71
1971	102	89	85	79	68	50	58	71	57	58	73	66	71
1972	72	82	72	86	66	63	53	64	77	84	80	74	73
1973	60	54	41	45	49	64	67	61	64	64	62	58	57
1974	67	70	56	56	54	53	49	74	57	74	69	77	63
1975	93	111	104	113	109	110	92	87	87	105	108	117	103
1976	117	121	122	80	96	98	71	84	78	86	94	83	94
1977	124	133	121	81	97	75	80	74	86	93	99	98	97
1978	97	90	100	87	97	82	83	75	73	56	55	72	81
1979	72	81	88	80	68	60	53	58	72	68	46	54	67
1980	75	65	45	64	59	60	67	66	50	45	58	46	58
1981	62	67	56	55	49	53	48	42	42	61	48	73	55
	Females, 65 years and over												
1948	4	13	16	5	12	7	12	19	12	10	16	22	12
1949	15	9	12	9	17	22	27	29	34	23	27	32	21
1950	17	19	31	21	19	15	17	25	17	19	25	19	20
1951	17	21	19	19	13	17	12	4	10	26	22	8	16
1952	20	12	16	14	20	10	12	24	10	2	2	16	13
1953	10	6	16	16	6	4	10	10	9	12	9	14	10
1954	22	21	29	24	25	12	11	18	19	19	25	18	20
1955	28	26	24	17	15	18	17	21	13	13	12	15	18
1956	8	18	19	19	14	25	32	20	11	12	24	22	19
1957	38	26	29	19	42	24	30	23	30	29	29	21	28
1958	30	34	26	28	35	37	38	33	29	17	28	30	30
1959	12	17	31	28	22	18	29	17	27	23	32	22	23
1960	32	23	36	37	28	17	24	20	8	25	30	26	26
1961	46	27	43	43	39	42	38	34	48	25	33	21	37
1962	34	36	26	36	43	39	38	46	44	36	37	35	38
1963	42	29	21	18	20	28	22	20	30	34	46	32	29
1964	29	44	22	34	32	36	30	24	31	50	37	19	32
1965	23	25	34	37	32	32	30	22	16	14	31	34	28
1966	29	37	22	21	17	33	21	24	27	25	33	35	27
1967	39	21	27	27	23	23	19	21	30	34	27	18	26
1968	24	48	24	35	11	34	25	16	17	22	40	29	27
1969	29	39	30	33	12	26	18	9	22	29	15	23	24
1970	17	35	29	34	39	31	40	20	35	26	50	39	33
1971	45	36	31	40	29	31	28	30	41	42	50	55	38
1972	36	32	30	34	29	34	48	59	47	47	35	27	38
1973	41	36	32	28	23	38	28	35	34	18	30	27	31
1974	41	45	39	33	29	30	32	34	47	41	38	27	36
1975	47	55	49	57	63	47	47	53	42	49	56	66	52
1976	72	57	60	52	37	44	73	47	51	50	54	37	53
1977	44	56	48	61	44	54	44	49	49	54	57	46	50
1978	52	40	45	52	45	48	41	31	46	42	40	31	43
1979	44	56	50	34	37	30	34	42	32	34	33	30	38
1980	37	49	42	35	35	26	34	35	36	43	33	30	36
1981	38	45	47	51	51	43	37	42	39	54	43	24	43

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 16 years and over												
1954	2,954	3,242	3,279	3,231	2,977	2,965	2,951	2,794	2,794	2,331	2,434	2,360	2,859
1955	2,970	2,758	2,653	2,545	2,138	2,358	2,110	1,894	1,818	1,774	1,949	2,056	2,252
1956	2,410	2,474	2,495	2,158	2,206	2,462	2,301	1,833	1,746	1,644	2,049	2,126	2,159
1957	2,569	2,491	2,281	2,119	2,105	2,486	2,235	1,977	1,990	1,984	2,500	2,716	2,289
1958	3,619	4,049	4,130	4,056	3,885	4,211	4,065	3,658	3,257	3,006	3,024	3,192	3,680
1959	3,716	3,718	3,370	2,842	2,609	2,998	2,779	2,540	2,545	2,548	2,938	2,744	2,946
1960	3,269	3,085	3,292	2,840	2,682	3,332	3,058	2,933	2,707	2,866	3,141	3,561	3,065
1961	4,293	4,508	4,367	3,904	3,708	4,257	3,942	3,437	3,185	3,044	3,113	3,157	3,743
1962	3,618	3,497	3,362	2,933	2,810	3,309	2,952	2,938	2,758	2,591	2,937	2,909	3,052
1963	3,643	3,837	3,513	3,201	3,117	3,617	3,251	2,913	2,728	2,659	2,996	3,014	3,208
1964	3,575	3,583	3,408	3,075	2,809	3,577	2,793	2,726	2,571	2,553	2,614	2,702	2,999
1965	3,118	3,331	2,969	2,854	2,651	3,295	2,622	2,513	2,258	2,175	2,272	2,232	2,691
1966	2,585	2,494	2,361	2,182	2,245	2,849	2,305	2,103	1,954	1,942	2,003	2,043	2,255
1967	2,519	2,522	2,303	2,118	1,920	2,852	2,510	2,313	2,270	2,305	2,271	2,146	2,338
1968	2,454	2,620	2,314	1,974	1,837	2,845	2,492	2,197	2,083	1,966	2,020	1,917	2,226
1969	2,298	2,379	2,215	2,007	1,840	2,633	2,487	2,257	2,400	2,302	2,160	2,155	2,260
1970	2,803	3,126	3,082	2,862	2,784	3,661	3,618	3,410	3,533	3,511	3,824	3,856	3,339
1971	4,509	4,518	4,319	3,853	3,599	4,412	4,236	4,116	3,927	3,691	3,999	3,848	4,085
1972	4,439	4,400	4,256	3,878	3,523	4,319	4,073	3,915	3,749	3,597	3,396	3,317	3,906
1973	3,863	3,975	3,652	3,343	3,036	3,783	3,461	3,332	3,277	3,015	3,244	3,311	3,442
1974	4,084	4,200	3,844	3,500	3,345	4,279	4,119	3,950	4,243	4,041	4,601	4,964	4,097
1975	6,809	6,908	6,910	6,446	6,302	6,950	6,666	6,250	6,079	5,914	5,913	5,903	6,421
1976	6,743	6,542	6,178	5,590	5,141	6,074	6,050	5,908	5,730	5,552	5,763	5,700	5,914
1977	6,455	6,637	6,169	5,334	4,904	5,845	5,350	5,196	5,060	4,850	4,915	4,583	5,441
1978	5,420	5,357	5,070	4,421	4,191	4,792	4,843	4,594	4,560	4,265	4,350	4,511	4,698
1979	5,124	5,060	4,867	4,277	4,054	4,759	4,661	4,834	4,623	4,512	4,590	4,615	4,664
1980	5,626	5,581	5,446	5,447	5,807	6,509	6,512	6,365	5,880	5,845	5,905	5,691	5,884
1981	6,969	6,797	6,451	5,851	5,983	6,365	6,063	5,908	5,939	6,165	6,669	6,954	6,343
	White males, 16 years and over												
1954	1,972	2,229	2,268	2,215	1,976	1,894	1,935	1,855	1,817	1,546	1,569	1,686	1,913
1955	2,068	1,973	1,912	1,825	1,390	1,464	1,341	1,152	1,007	1,047	1,191	1,364	1,478
1956	1,633	1,743	1,697	1,412	1,365	1,483	1,322	1,071	1,004	985	1,237	1,434	1,366
1957	1,703	1,701	1,543	1,425	1,280	1,516	1,372	1,200	1,209	1,247	1,584	1,937	1,477
1958	2,534	2,890	3,031	2,807	2,571	2,723	2,687	2,392	2,058	1,940	1,965	2,259	2,489
1959	2,619	2,626	2,317	1,804	1,613	1,788	1,674	1,558	1,551	1,538	1,878	1,866	1,903
1960	2,226	2,105	2,276	1,905	1,691	2,037	1,894	1,849	1,660	1,761	1,995	2,451	1,988
1961	2,999	3,117	2,955	2,592	2,388	2,516	2,388	2,125	1,841	1,774	1,907	2,174	2,398
1962	2,402	2,371	2,258	1,913	1,752	2,009	1,760	1,739	1,539	1,485	1,786	1,965	1,915
1963	2,440	2,637	2,387	2,071	1,863	2,047	1,889	1,710	1,471	1,463	1,752	1,979	1,976
1964	2,286	2,257	2,162	1,853	1,618	2,027	1,616	1,558	1,423	1,405	1,458	1,684	1,779
1965	1,949	2,045	1,843	1,717	1,558	1,777	1,508	1,390	1,173	1,170	1,161	1,378	1,556
1966	1,589	1,538	1,437	1,217	1,163	1,449	1,217	1,099	977	934	1,039	1,234	1,241
1967	1,396	1,400	1,292	1,170	1,015	1,458	1,268	1,118	977	1,028	1,142	1,231	1,208
1968	1,392	1,463	1,309	1,034	930	1,438	1,231	1,037	930	924	972	1,051	1,142
1969	1,268	1,268	1,212	1,022	907	1,233	1,281	1,021	1,072	1,086	1,063	1,214	1,137
1970	1,621	1,823	1,753	1,639	1,545	2,028	2,031	1,817	1,760	1,858	2,068	2,348	1,857
1971	2,716	2,727	2,561	2,230	2,073	2,416	2,370	2,194	1,985	1,938	2,156	2,340	2,309
1972	2,723	2,721	2,575	2,238	1,954	2,315	2,107	1,975	1,850	1,854	1,844	1,920	2,173
1973	2,223	2,296	2,112	1,867	1,661	1,950	1,759	1,637	1,541	1,471	1,664	1,847	1,836
1974	2,307	2,387	2,116	1,968	1,769	2,176	2,096	1,968	1,989	2,044	2,383	2,836	2,169
1975	3,888	4,076	4,074	3,781	3,584	3,914	3,733	3,358	3,252	3,165	3,300	3,397	3,627
1976	3,913	3,797	3,579	3,212	2,904	3,307	3,255	2,979	2,877	2,858	3,136	3,278	3,258
1977	3,688	3,891	3,474	2,960	2,665	3,012	2,742	2,529	2,329	2,363	2,456	2,488	2,883
1978	2,961	3,061	2,900	2,351	2,092	2,326	2,339	2,160	2,070	2,111	2,133	2,425	2,411
1979	2,809	2,781	2,643	2,283	2,034	2,339	2,386	2,321	2,218	2,188	2,370	2,491	2,405
1980	3,197	3,162	3,191	3,211	3,383	3,721	3,735	3,504	3,208	3,195	3,335	3,301	3,345
1981	4,121	4,100	3,895	3,374	3,335	3,506	3,202	3,137	3,066	3,287	3,729	4,212	3,580
	White females, 16 years and over												
1954	982	1,013	1,011	1,016	1,001	1,071	1,016	939	977	785	865	674	946
1955	902	785	741	720	748	894	769	742	811	727	758	692	774
1956	777	731	798	746	841	979	979	762	742	659	812	692	793
1957	866	790	738	694	825	970	863	777	781	737	916	779	812
1958	1,085	1,159	1,099	1,249	1,314	1,488	1,378	1,266	1,199	1,066	1,059	933	1,191
1959	1,097	1,092	1,053	1,038	996	1,210	1,105	982	994	1,010	1,060	878	1,043
1960	1,043	980	1,016	935	991	1,295	1,164	1,084	1,047	1,105	1,146	1,110	1,077
1961	1,294	1,391	1,412	1,312	1,320	1,741	1,554	1,312	1,344	1,270	1,206	983	1,345
1962	1,216	1,126	1,104	1,020	1,058	1,300	1,192	1,199	1,219	1,106	1,151	944	1,137
1963	1,203	1,200	1,126	1,130	1,254	1,570	1,362	1,203	1,257	1,196	1,244	1,035	1,232
1964	1,289	1,326	1,246	1,222	1,191	1,550	1,177	1,168	1,148	1,148	1,156	1,018	1,220
1965	1,169	1,286	1,126	1,137	1,093	1,518	1,114	1,123	1,085	1,005	1,111	854	1,135
1966	996	956	924	965	1,082	1,400	1,088	1,004	977	1,008	964	809	1,014
1967	1,123	1,122	1,011	948	905	1,394	1,242	1,195	1,293	1,277	1,129	915	1,130
1968	1,062	1,157	1,005	940	907	1,407	1,261	1,160	1,153	1,042	1,048	866	1,084
1969	1,030	1,111	1,003	985	933	1,400	1,206	1,236	1,328	1,216	1,097	941	1,123
1970	1,182	1,303	1,329	1,223	1,238	1,634	1,587	1,593	1,773	1,653	1,756	1,508	1,482
1971	1,793	1,790	1,758	1,623	1,526	1,996	1,866	1,922	1,942	1,753	1,842	1,508	1,777
1972	1,716	1,679	1,681	1,639	1,570	2,004	1,967	1,939	1,899	1,743	1,552	1,398	1,733
1973	1,640	1,679	1,540	1,477	1,375	1,833	1,702	1,695	1,737	1,544	1,580	1,464	1,606
1974	1,777	1,813	1,728	1,532	1,576	2,103	2,023	1,982	2,254	1,997	2,218	2,128	1,927
1975	2,921	2,832	2,835	2,665	2,718	3,036	2,933	2,892	2,827	2,749	2,614	2,507	2,794
1976	2,829	2,745	2,598	2,378	2,237	2,767	2,795	2,929	2,853	2,694	2,627	2,423	2,656
1977	2,767	2,747	2,694	2,374	2,239	2,834	2,608	2,668	2,730	2,487	2,460	2,095	2,558
1978	2,458	2,295	2,170	2,069	2,099	2,465	2,504	2,434	2,490	2,152	2,217	2,085	2,287
1979	2,315	2,278	2,224	1,994	2,020	2,419	2,276	2,513	2,405	2,324	2,219	2,123	2,260
1980	2,430	2,419	2,255	2,236	2,424	2,788	2,776	2,860	2,672	2,650	2,570	2,391	2,540
1981	2,848	2,697	2,556	2,477	2,649	2,858	2,861	2,771	2,873	2,878	2,940	2,742	2,762

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 16 to 24 years												
1954	876	962	841	846	809	985	969	831	799	619	641	638	817
1955	781	710	677	608	661	1,000	769	626	605	495	580	595	677
1956	663	692	699	617	706	1,109	841	580	490	509	632	606	679
1957	753	733	664	619	689	1,113	857	672	579	536	774	793	732
1958	1,019	1,074	1,076	1,088	1,137	1,583	1,403	1,058	959	852	856	889	1,082
1959	992	974	941	827	838	1,364	1,057	872	783	782	886	861	931
1960	940	934	1,029	917	971	1,584	1,172	1,006	887	870	966	1,078	1,031
1961	1,232	1,300	1,298	1,267	1,196	1,866	1,474	1,175	1,048	987	993	976	1,235
1962	1,096	1,061	1,062	942	1,047	1,578	1,201	1,101	954	874	985	909	1,068
1963	1,062	1,164	1,160	1,138	1,287	1,893	1,472	1,106	1,082	1,013	1,091	1,036	1,209
1964	1,204	1,200	1,193	1,196	1,278	1,973	1,269	1,134	1,009	1,019	1,048	1,068	1,216
1965	1,106	1,146	1,100	1,206	1,246	1,885	1,292	1,057	921	916	951	889	1,142
1966	939	850	896	963	1,112	1,749	1,135	908	806	814	845	840	989
1967	942	998	859	790	738	1,641	1,352	1,071	1,005	1,019	1,014	900	1,029
1968	974	1,126	1,003	819	804	1,819	1,409	1,064	972	936	958	905	1,066
1969	993	1,046	995	895	826	1,586	1,425	1,087	1,153	1,110	1,023	974	1,092
1970	1,238	1,392	1,267	1,245	1,175	2,108	1,863	1,576	1,702	1,634	1,759	1,647	1,550
1971	1,885	1,905	1,838	1,618	1,657	2,527	2,255	1,930	1,826	1,707	1,918	1,722	1,899
1972	2,033	2,027	1,973	1,768	1,578	2,453	2,184	1,957	1,878	1,753	1,689	1,600	1,908
1973	1,723	1,825	1,662	1,583	1,483	2,222	1,929	1,677	1,702	1,503	1,636	1,600	1,713
1974	1,963	1,973	1,784	1,571	1,686	2,556	2,293	1,991	2,143	1,941	2,205	2,244	2,029
1975	2,909	2,958	2,942	2,715	2,790	3,507	3,294	2,884	2,784	2,645	2,629	2,587	2,887
1976	3,021	2,835	2,735	2,485	2,348	3,150	2,857	2,719	2,524	2,512	2,582	2,507	2,690
1977	2,838	2,885	2,692	2,304	2,225	3,090	2,616	2,388	2,361	2,178	2,226	1,960	2,480
1978	2,528	2,538	2,422	2,051	1,904	2,581	2,473	2,173	2,172	1,982	2,068	2,067	2,246
1979	2,362	2,310	2,221	1,944	1,962	2,586	2,412	2,278	2,257	2,140	2,089	2,208	2,231
1980	2,538	2,476	2,409	2,310	2,719	3,293	3,068	2,791	2,620	2,605	2,620	2,419	2,656
1981	3,027	3,003	2,824	2,607	2,807	3,186	2,819	2,614	2,670	2,677	2,854	2,797	2,824
	White males, 16 to 24 years												
1954	558	641	586	528	518	590	614	551	488	377	415	461	526
1955	542	475	473	424	421	597	506	399	320	289	316	366	428
1956	423	450	428	397	419	630	467	341	268	290	357	407	407
1957	481	468	450	391	393	686	507	395	364	363	502	582	465
1958	729	770	800	725	730	965	896	682	593	554	521	611	715
1959	694	671	617	487	482	775	626	526	461	461	516	573	574
1960	608	600	687	587	555	894	706	628	512	534	606	708	636
1961	833	870	847	806	718	1,057	848	684	562	569	580	671	754
1962	705	695	682	567	619	907	659	627	500	485	577	581	634
1963	669	762	766	724	745	1,032	831	658	604	522	625	657	716
1964	750	763	760	723	709	1,089	734	656	567	545	605	621	710
1965	657	681	647	683	713	1,029	729	578	491	492	455	535	641
1966	525	483	537	487	550	837	531	453	403	385	432	517	512
1967	519	514	474	424	408	847	672	522	435	464	519	517	527
1968	535	588	563	422	399	890	673	489	438	442	461	503	534
1969	573	577	556	448	405	749	735	483	538	547	523	553	557
1970	703	799	729	700	674	1,154	1,073	831	899	922	962	1,031	873
1971	1,137	1,135	1,061	927	934	1,353	1,260	1,049	949	940	1,062	1,088	1,075
1972	1,249	1,253	1,216	1,030	867	1,277	1,136	985	963	928	968	960	1,069
1973	1,025	1,056	947	874	786	1,141	993	857	836	761	898	915	924
1974	1,108	1,145	982	884	911	1,307	1,173	1,001	1,063	1,009	1,214	1,287	1,089
1975	1,687	1,792	1,742	1,663	1,572	1,991	1,874	1,582	1,531	1,438	1,514	1,491	1,656
1976	1,778	1,662	1,580	1,450	1,332	1,694	1,608	1,379	1,315	1,334	1,453	1,448	1,503
1977	1,595	1,674	1,497	1,282	1,186	1,617	1,379	1,203	1,180	1,081	1,172	1,114	1,332
1978	1,408	1,470	1,355	1,078	903	1,257	1,240	1,059	1,035	1,038	1,071	1,162	1,173
1979	1,340	1,324	1,231	1,052	991	1,278	1,268	1,134	1,142	1,100	1,118	1,246	1,186
1980	1,484	1,468	1,424	1,378	1,574	1,886	1,764	1,571	1,458	1,511	1,545	1,451	1,543
1981	1,842	1,850	1,758	1,517	1,592	1,740	1,475	1,409	1,425	1,498	1,668	1,716	1,624
	White females, 16 to 24 years												
1954	318	321	255	318	291	395	355	280	311	242	226	177	291
1955	239	235	204	184	240	403	263	227	285	206	264	229	249
1956	240	242	271	220	287	479	374	239	222	219	275	199	272
1957	272	265	214	228	296	427	350	277	215	173	272	211	267
1958	290	304	276	363	407	618	507	376	366	298	335	278	367
1959	298	303	324	340	356	589	431	346	322	321	370	288	357
1960	332	334	342	330	416	690	466	378	375	336	360	370	395
1961	399	430	451	461	478	809	626	491	486	418	413	305	481
1962	391	366	380	375	428	671	542	474	454	389	408	328	434
1963	393	402	394	414	542	861	641	448	478	491	466	379	493
1964	454	437	433	473	569	884	535	478	442	474	443	447	506
1965	449	465	453	523	533	856	563	479	430	418	496	354	501
1966	414	367	359	476	562	912	604	455	403	429	413	323	477
1967	423	484	385	366	330	794	680	549	570	555	495	383	502
1968	439	538	440	397	405	929	736	575	534	494	497	402	532
1969	420	469	439	447	421	837	690	604	615	563	500	421	535
1970	535	593	538	545	501	953	791	745	803	712	797	615	677
1971	748	770	778	692	723	1,174	995	882	877	767	855	634	824
1972	785	774	757	738	711	1,176	1,048	972	915	825	721	640	838
1973	699	769	715	709	697	1,081	936	820	865	742	737	685	788
1974	856	828	802	687	776	1,249	1,120	990	1,079	932	991	957	939
1975	1,223	1,167	1,199	1,052	1,218	1,515	1,419	1,301	1,253	1,206	1,114	1,096	1,230
1976	1,243	1,173	1,155	1,035	1,016	1,456	1,249	1,340	1,209	1,178	1,129	1,059	1,187
1977	1,243	1,211	1,195	1,022	1,038	1,472	1,236	1,185	1,181	1,097	1,054	846	1,148
1978	1,120	1,068	1,067	973	1,001	1,324	1,233	1,115	1,137	943	997	905	1,073
1979	1,023	985	990	892	971	1,307	1,145	1,144	1,114	1,040	971	962	1,045
1980	1,055	1,007	985	932	1,145	1,406	1,303	1,220	1,161	1,093	1,075	988	1,113
1981	1,185	1,153	1,066	1,090	1,215	1,448	1,344	1,205	1,245	1,179	1,186	1,081	1,200

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
White workers, 16 to 19 years													
1954	430	491	400	388	417	601	571	443	413	297	296	328	423
1955	385	339	315	299	354	648	480	369	338	278	341	322	373
1956	337	386	354	297	402	772	514	315	267	261	383	295	382
1957	373	345	346	309	394	738	540	361	325	272	406	395	401
1958	450	463	460	501	577	940	784	510	513	425	450	415	541
1959	458	443	422	469	526	932	683	540	427	450	474	482	525
1960	476	453	525	481	569	1,116	706	578	496	491	493	509	575
1961	578	608	600	580	655	1,243	891	659	603	544	571	490	669
1962	529	530	517	527	621	1,066	721	537	490	454	530	433	580
1963	501	615	616	647	865	1,312	958	609	616	565	636	551	708
1964	598	603	621	704	818	1,369	784	641	560	538	616	638	708
1965	583	621	604	739	824	1,320	895	618	575	575	562	544	705
1966	546	477	542	636	796	1,302	847	582	502	515	553	512	651
1967	522	611	496	476	426	1,157	912	652	553	614	647	546	635
1968	516	597	549	478	481	1,235	998	623	554	539	580	579	644
1969	536	574	587	536	472	1,081	975	656	660	645	617	586	660
1970	673	700	706	703	630	1,343	1,117	874	899	901	984	924	871
1971	964	924	935	837	800	1,456	1,341	998	973	934	1,036	937	1,011
1972	1,018	1,067	1,028	915	757	1,450	1,240	1,045	1,011	895	938	883	1,021
1973	843	961	895	867	786	1,335	1,151	887	909	904	1,002	918	955
1974	1,023	1,028	963	812	860	1,570	1,362	989	1,189	1,098	1,193	1,160	1,104
1975	1,398	1,349	1,359	1,215	1,270	1,926	1,723	1,460	1,351	1,294	1,295	1,313	1,413
1976	1,440	1,371	1,329	1,232	1,144	1,730	1,575	1,389	1,279	1,258	1,331	1,292	1,364
1977	1,397	1,357	1,350	1,172	1,130	1,809	1,430	1,220	1,265	1,142	1,181	960	1,284
1978	1,194	1,235	1,196	1,051	984	1,482	1,382	1,177	1,181	1,116	1,128	1,135	1,189
1979	1,223	1,186	1,165	1,037	1,014	1,525	1,349	1,212	1,221	1,125	1,144	1,113	1,193
1980	1,213	1,178	1,150	1,056	1,277	1,762	1,588	1,374	1,225	1,248	1,300	1,128	1,291
1981	1,368	1,418	1,336	1,239	1,308	1,696	1,466	1,251	1,329	1,290	1,458	1,335	1,374
White males, 16 to 19 years													
1954	264	329	271	243	267	331	363	284	249	168	200	226	266
1955	262	226	208	196	212	377	299	236	191	179	186	208	232
1956	215	238	195	178	218	411	285	184	148	157	218	202	221
1957	262	219	231	187	199	419	312	204	192	174	257	256	243
1958	299	303	330	311	336	506	457	313	306	275	267	288	333
1959	337	317	276	263	298	503	403	334	250	270	254	312	318
1960	294	270	334	286	311	621	425	361	274	297	302	315	341
1961	367	380	360	351	366	660	484	362	314	306	310	347	384
1962	334	339	328	296	356	605	385	293	272	249	294	257	334
1963	292	392	386	400	489	689	530	364	349	292	365	334	407
1964	363	368	404	429	453	730	439	367	311	260	336	340	400
1965	322	351	344	390	461	704	511	359	294	321	263	323	387
1966	309	276	323	322	399	621	408	296	273	264	273	314	340
1967	318	337	286	278	245	597	466	322	273	311	347	320	342
1968	309	317	316	240	232	607	472	294	260	274	284	333	328
1969	340	321	340	279	229	507	506	306	317	327	318	326	343
1970	390	409	398	387	371	733	648	465	463	488	514	559	485
1971	588	533	527	469	443	760	731	546	493	513	551	596	562
1972	627	659	612	502	429	721	635	548	528	463	512	522	564
1973	500	532	497	457	410	674	619	478	467	464	538	523	513
1974	574	579	509	456	460	784	703	503	598	546	643	660	584
1975	792	809	764	718	676	1,062	968	774	716	675	730	737	785
1976	852	785	756	737	650	889	875	687	661	673	757	721	754
1977	741	758	719	617	567	942	747	614	630	571	622	540	672
1978	634	697	651	556	448	720	704	567	563	597	593	645	615
1979	683	689	655	567	516	740	704	609	620	557	626	620	633
1980	677	659	617	587	680	969	880	736	652	706	762	670	716
1981	803	832	778	669	677	901	758	641	679	678	825	820	755
White females, 16 to 19 years													
1954	166	162	129	145	150	270	208	159	164	129	96	102	157
1955	123	113	107	103	142	271	181	133	147	99	155	114	141
1956	122	148	159	119	184	361	229	131	119	104	165	93	161
1957	111	126	115	122	195	319	228	157	133	98	149	139	158
1958	151	160	130	190	241	434	327	197	207	150	183	127	208
1959	121	126	146	206	228	429	280	206	177	180	220	170	207
1960	182	183	191	195	258	495	281	217	222	194	191	194	234
1961	211	228	240	229	289	583	407	297	289	238	261	143	285
1962	195	191	189	231	265	461	336	244	218	205	236	176	246
1963	209	223	230	247	376	623	428	245	267	273	271	217	301
1964	235	235	217	275	365	639	345	274	249	278	280	298	308
1965	261	270	260	349	363	616	384	259	281	254	299	221	318
1966	237	201	219	314	397	681	439	286	229	251	280	198	311
1967	204	274	210	198	181	560	446	330	280	303	300	226	293
1968	207	280	233	238	249	628	526	329	294	265	296	246	316
1969	196	253	247	257	243	574	469	350	343	318	299	260	317
1970	283	291	308	316	259	610	469	409	435	412	470	365	386
1971	376	391	409	369	358	697	610	452	480	421	486	341	449
1972	391	408	416	412	327	728	604	497	483	431	425	360	457
1973	342	429	398	410	376	661	532	409	442	440	464	395	442
1974	449	449	455	357	400	786	660	487	591	552	549	500	519
1975	606	540	595	497	594	864	755	685	634	619	565	575	628
1976	588	585	573	495	494	841	700	702	618	585	574	571	611
1977	654	600	630	554	563	867	684	607	636	572	558	421	612
1978	560	537	546	494	536	762	678	610	618	518	535	491	574
1979	539	496	510	470	496	785	645	603	600	568	518	493	560
1980	537	519	532	468	596	794	708	638	573	542	539	458	576
1981	565	586	558	571	630	796	708	610	650	612	633	516	620

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 16 to 17 years												
1954	167	211	187	171	188	298	284	204	172	130	122	154	191
1955	158	122	126	128	159	363	290	218	133	130	155	191	181
1956	155	157	136	144	226	469	256	154	135	137	183	129	191
1957	165	145	167	146	183	384	297	178	151	141	204	184	195
1958	157	176	177	225	298	482	381	209	204	204	202	215	245
1959	191	178	187	229	282	506	400	248	187	208	216	233	255
1960	225	199	204	230	322	627	350	262	228	203	209	208	273
1961	247	232	237	241	315	627	449	260	237	216	264	212	295
1962	193	221	215	218	322	596	351	223	182	182	237	197	262
1963	186	264	280	325	461	761	509	278	272	267	310	286	350
1964	266	286	321	387	486	828	437	313	250	236	273	299	365
1965	234	254	266	333	426	658	476	277	238	250	277	272	329
1966	221	205	272	308	453	692	440	269	201	218	254	243	315
1967	234	290	251	237	200	572	487	312	245	283	331	278	311
1968	244	289	281	243	249	662	553	284	262	250	290	305	326
1969	240	252	301	287	248	586	570	355	346	359	354	315	351
1970	326	343	368	370	317	698	586	412	464	444	468	465	438
1971	428	403	440	407	370	757	701	485	456	471	501	468	491
1972	447	501	520	461	350	740	666	548	535	453	506	452	515
1973	404	490	470	489	411	798	645	469	485	498	531	457	513
1974	499	523	504	420	421	866	741	479	550	541	597	586	561
1975	611	631	640	578	551	941	828	674	636	628	594	573	657
1976	633	638	585	577	557	909	804	640	591	612	650	586	649
1977	663	627	685	544	542	964	751	629	594	567	597	471	636
1978	571	641	614	563	527	832	777	635	594	594	607	614	631
1979	611	583	613	542	502	815	704	574	513	532	543	544	589
1980	594	566	562	525	579	891	795	701	555	595	639	501	625
1981	601	654	644	601	586	869	718	570	549	562	655	546	629
	White males, 16 to 17 years												
1954	116	142	125	109	109	171	192	135	115	89	83	107	125
1955	99	79	91	73	92	213	192	134	84	93	88	135	114
1956	103	106	81	84	123	241	150	95	79	90	98	94	112
1957	121	95	110	91	86	213	176	112	95	80	120	120	118
1958	103	122	131	145	164	261	217	130	114	131	119	147	149
1959	164	141	127	135	164	287	244	158	115	135	115	159	162
1960	155	128	141	147	188	353	218	163	131	123	130	121	167
1961	164	150	142	141	182	348	250	159	146	131	151	150	176
1962	135	148	148	136	190	344	196	137	109	104	132	112	158
1963	121	169	197	213	260	406	295	191	172	147	194	165	211
1964	178	199	224	241	279	473	244	179	142	114	163	164	217
1965	140	168	172	203	246	366	283	171	154	161	157	185	200
1966	159	139	181	168	238	356	217	139	133	129	126	148	178
1967	170	175	154	155	128	319	277	186	132	171	190	171	186
1968	161	167	184	164	145	353	283	149	136	143	161	179	185
1969	170	157	194	161	147	302	316	192	181	188	190	175	198
1970	201	215	224	217	199	392	343	226	253	249	253	288	255
1971	286	249	261	245	200	407	409	282	252	282	274	301	288
1972	284	306	326	266	209	363	329	290	303	247	261	267	288
1973	252	289	281	284	223	404	372	257	246	258	280	269	284
1974	303	310	278	256	232	445	409	270	290	276	322	337	311
1975	360	391	359	349	303	517	471	353	350	330	327	317	369
1976	380	375	349	366	323	466	457	324	328	344	375	332	368
1977	356	353	378	289	269	524	421	348	302	307	313	249	342
1978	315	373	345	308	244	418	403	313	317	336	332	350	338
1979	361	349	352	288	260	398	355	283	278	273	311	321	319
1980	327	321	307	293	309	491	428	392	315	332	368	286	347
1981	369	385	362	326	305	466	373	304	298	307	358	333	349
	White females, 16 to 17 years												
1954	51	69	62	62	79	127	92	69	57	41	39	47	66
1955	59	43	35	55	67	150	98	84	49	37	67	56	67
1956	52	51	55	60	103	228	106	59	56	47	85	35	79
1957	44	50	57	55	97	171	121	66	56	61	84	64	77
1958	54	54	46	80	134	221	164	79	90	73	83	68	96
1959	27	37	60	94	118	219	156	90	72	73	101	74	93
1960	70	71	63	83	134	274	132	99	97	80	79	87	106
1961	83	82	95	100	133	279	199	101	91	85	113	62	119
1962	58	73	67	82	132	252	155	86	73	78	105	85	104
1963	65	95	83	112	201	355	214	87	100	120	116	121	139
1964	88	87	97	146	207	355	193	134	108	122	110	135	148
1965	94	86	94	130	180	292	193	106	84	89	120	87	129
1966	62	66	91	140	215	336	223	130	68	89	128	95	137
1967	64	115	97	82	72	253	210	126	113	112	141	107	125
1968	83	122	97	79	104	309	270	135	126	107	129	126	141
1969	70	95	107	126	101	284	254	163	165	171	164	140	153
1970	125	128	144	153	118	306	243	186	210	194	214	176	183
1971	141	154	180	163	170	350	292	203	204	189	227	167	203
1972	163	194	193	194	141	378	338	259	232	206	246	185	227
1973	152	201	189	205	187	393	273	212	239	240	251	188	228
1974	195	213	225	164	189	421	332	209	260	266	276	249	250
1975	251	239	281	229	248	424	357	321	286	298	266	256	288
1976	253	262	235	210	234	443	347	317	263	267	276	254	280
1977	306	274	306	254	272	439	331	283	293	260	283	222	294
1978	256	267	269	254	283	413	373	321	278	257	274	265	292
1979	250	232	260	253	241	417	349	291	235	260	233	222	270
1980	266	245	254	230	270	401	367	309	240	263	270	215	278
1981	232	269	282	274	280	404	344	266	251	256	297	213	281

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 18 to 19 years												
1954	263	280	213	217	229	303	267	239	241	167	174	174	232
1955	227	217	189	171	195	285	190	151	205	148	186	131	191
1956	182	229	218	153	176	303	258	161	132	124	200	166	191
1957	208	200	179	163	211	354	243	183	174	131	202	211	204
1958	293	287	283	276	279	458	403	301	309	221	248	200	297
1959	267	265	235	240	244	426	283	292	240	242	258	249	270
1960	251	254	321	251	247	489	356	316	268	288	284	301	302
1961	331	376	363	339	340	616	442	399	366	328	307	278	374
1962	336	309	302	309	299	470	370	314	308	272	293	236	318
1963	315	351	336	322	404	551	449	331	344	298	326	265	358
1964	332	317	300	317	332	541	347	328	310	302	343	339	342
1965	349	367	338	406	398	662	419	341	337	325	285	272	374
1966	324	272	270	328	343	610	407	313	302	297	299	270	336
1967	288	321	246	240	225	585	426	341	308	332	317	268	325
1968	271	307	269	235	232	572	444	339	293	288	290	274	318
1969	296	321	286	249	224	495	405	301	314	286	263	270	309
1970	347	356	338	332	312	645	529	462	435	456	517	459	432
1971	536	521	495	431	430	701	640	512	517	462	536	471	521
1972	571	567	510	453	407	708	572	497	476	441	431	432	506
1973	438	472	425	378	375	538	506	419	425	406	471	460	443
1974	526	504	458	393	439	705	621	509	639	557	595	575	544
1975	787	718	718	637	719	985	897	785	714	665	700	739	755
1976	472	409	406	370	326	820	770	749	688	646	680	705	715
1977	732	729	665	628	589	845	679	591	672	574	583	490	648
1978	621	593	583	489	457	651	605	543	586	522	521	521	558
1979	612	603	552	495	512	711	646	638	708	593	602	569	603
1980	618	611	587	532	697	872	794	674	670	655	663	627	666
1981	766	764	692	639	722	827	748	681	781	727	803	790	745
	White males, 18 to 19 years												
1954	148	187	146	134	158	160	171	149	134	79	117	119	142
1955	163	147	117	123	120	164	107	102	107	86	98	73	117
1956	112	132	114	94	95	170	135	89	69	67	120	108	108
1957	141	124	121	96	113	206	136	92	97	94	137	136	124
1958	196	181	199	166	172	245	240	183	192	144	148	141	184
1959	173	176	149	128	134	216	159	176	135	135	139	153	156
1960	139	142	193	139	123	268	207	198	143	174	172	194	174
1961	203	230	218	210	184	312	234	203	168	175	159	197	208
1962	199	191	180	160	166	261	189	156	163	145	162	145	176
1963	171	223	189	187	229	283	235	173	177	145	171	169	196
1964	185	169	180	188	174	257	195	188	169	146	173	176	183
1965	182	183	172	187	215	338	228	188	140	160	106	138	186
1966	150	138	143	153	161	265	192	157	140	135	147	166	162
1967	149	162	133	123	117	278	189	137	141	141	157	149	156
1968	147	150	133	76	87	253	188	145	125	131	123	154	143
1969	170	164	146	118	82	205	190	114	136	139	128	151	145
1970	189	193	174	170	172	341	303	239	210	238	261	270	230
1971	301	283	266	224	243	353	322	263	241	231	276	296	275
1972	343	353	286	235	220	358	306	258	225	216	251	255	276
1973	248	244	216	173	187	270	248	222	222	206	260	253	229
1974	271	267	229	200	229	340	293	233	308	270	322	324	274
1975	431	418	404	369	373	545	498	421	366	344	403	420	416
1976	473	410	407	371	327	423	419	364	333	328	382	389	385
1977	385	404	341	328	298	418	327	266	328	264	309	290	330
1978	319	325	306	249	204	302	300	254	246	261	260	294	277
1979	322	340	303	278	257	343	350	327	343	283	315	298	313
1980	349	338	310	293	371	480	452	345	337	375	393	383	369
1981	433	447	416	342	372	435	385	337	381	371	467	487	406
	White females, 18 to 19 years												
1954	115	93	67	83	71	143	116	90	107	88	57	55	90
1955	64	70	72	48	75	121	83	49	98	62	88	58	74
1956	70	97	104	59	81	133	123	72	63	57	80	58	83
1957	67	76	58	67	98	148	107	91	77	37	65	75	80
1958	97	106	84	110	107	213	163	118	117	77	100	59	113
1959	94	89	86	112	110	210	124	116	105	106	119	96	114
1960	112	112	128	112	124	221	149	118	125	114	112	107	128
1961	128	146	145	129	156	304	208	196	198	153	148	81	166
1962	137	118	122	149	133	209	181	158	145	127	131	91	142
1963	144	128	147	135	175	268	214	158	167	153	155	96	162
1964	147	148	120	129	158	284	152	140	141	156	170	163	159
1965	167	184	166	219	183	324	191	153	197	165	179	134	188
1966	174	134	127	175	182	345	215	156	162	162	152	104	174
1967	139	159	113	117	108	307	237	204	167	191	160	119	169
1968	124	157	136	159	145	319	256	194	168	157	167	120	175
1969	126	157	140	131	142	290	215	187	178	147	135	119	164
1970	158	163	164	162	140	304	226	223	225	218	256	189	202
1971	235	238	229	207	187	348	318	249	276	231	260	175	246
1972	228	214	224	218	187	351	267	239	251	225	180	177	230
1973	190	228	209	205	189	269	259	197	203	200	212	207	214
1974	255	236	228	194	211	365	328	277	331	287	274	251	270
1975	355	300	314	268	346	439	399	364	348	321	298	319	340
1976	335	324	337	284	260	397	352	386	355	318	298	317	330
1977	348	325	324	300	290	427	353	325	344	312	275	199	318
1978	303	269	277	240	253	349	305	289	340	262	261	227	281
1979	290	264	250	217	255	368	296	312	366	310	286	271	290
1980	270	274	278	238	326	393	341	329	333	280	269	244	298
1981	333	317	276	297	350	392	364	344	399	356	336	303	339

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 20 years and over												
1954	2,524	2,751	2,879	2,843	2,560	2,364	2,380	2,351	2,381	2,034	2,138	2,032	2,436
1955	2,585	2,419	2,338	2,246	1,784	1,710	1,630	1,525	1,480	1,496	1,608	1,734	1,879
1956	2,073	2,088	2,141	1,861	1,804	1,690	1,787	1,518	1,479	1,383	1,666	1,831	1,777
1957	2,196	2,146	1,935	1,810	1,711	1,748	1,695	1,616	1,665	1,712	2,094	2,321	1,888
1958	3,169	3,586	3,670	3,555	3,308	3,271	3,281	3,148	2,744	2,581	2,574	2,777	3,139
1959	3,258	3,275	2,948	2,373	2,083	2,066	2,096	2,000	2,118	2,098	2,464	2,262	2,421
1960	2,793	2,632	2,767	2,359	2,113	2,216	2,352	2,355	2,211	2,375	2,648	3,052	2,490
1961	3,715	3,900	3,767	3,324	3,053	3,014	3,051	2,778	2,582	2,500	2,542	2,667	3,074
1962	3,089	2,967	2,845	2,406	2,189	2,243	2,231	2,401	2,268	2,137	2,407	2,476	2,472
1963	3,142	3,222	2,897	2,554	2,252	2,305	2,293	2,304	2,112	2,094	2,360	2,463	2,500
1964	2,977	2,980	2,787	2,371	1,991	2,208	2,009	2,085	2,011	2,015	1,998	2,064	2,291
1965	2,535	2,710	2,365	2,115	1,827	1,975	1,727	1,895	1,683	1,600	1,710	1,688	1,986
1966	2,039	2,017	1,819	1,546	1,449	1,547	1,458	1,521	1,452	1,427	1,450	1,531	1,604
1967	1,997	1,911	1,807	1,642	1,494	1,695	1,598	1,661	1,717	1,691	1,624	1,600	1,703
1968	1,938	2,023	1,765	1,496	1,356	1,610	1,494	1,574	1,529	1,427	1,440	1,338	1,582
1969	1,762	1,805	1,628	1,471	1,368	1,552	1,512	1,601	1,740	1,657	1,543	1,569	1,601
1970	2,130	2,426	2,376	2,159	2,154	2,318	2,501	2,536	2,634	2,610	2,840	2,932	2,468
1971	3,545	3,594	3,384	3,015	2,798	2,956	2,896	3,119	2,954	2,757	2,962	2,911	3,074
1972	3,421	3,333	3,228	2,963	2,767	2,870	2,833	2,870	2,737	2,703	2,458	2,435	2,885
1973	3,021	3,015	2,757	2,476	2,250	2,448	2,310	2,445	2,369	2,111	2,242	2,393	2,486
1974	3,061	3,172	2,881	2,688	2,485	2,709	2,757	2,961	3,054	2,943	3,408	3,804	2,993
1975	5,411	5,559	5,550	5,230	5,031	5,023	4,943	4,791	4,728	4,620	4,619	4,591	5,007
1976	5,302	5,172	4,849	4,358	3,997	4,344	4,475	4,519	4,451	4,294	4,432	4,409	4,550
1977	5,060	5,281	4,819	4,162	3,773	4,036	3,920	3,976	3,794	3,708	3,735	3,623	4,157
1978	4,226	4,122	3,873	3,370	3,207	3,309	3,462	3,417	3,380	3,149	3,222	3,376	3,509
1979	3,901	3,874	3,702	3,240	3,040	3,233	3,312	3,622	3,401	3,388	3,446	3,503	3,472
1980	4,414	4,404	4,297	4,391	4,530	4,746	4,924	4,990	4,656	4,597	4,606	4,564	4,593
1981	5,601	5,379	5,115	4,611	4,675	4,668	4,597	4,657	4,610	4,875	5,212	5,619	4,968
	White males, 20 years and over												
1954	1,708	1,900	1,997	1,972	1,709	1,563	1,572	1,571	1,568	1,378	1,369	1,460	1,647
1955	1,806	1,747	1,704	1,629	1,178	1,087	1,042	916	816	868	1,005	1,156	1,246
1956	1,418	1,505	1,502	1,234	1,147	1,072	1,037	887	856	828	1,019	1,232	1,145
1957	1,441	1,482	1,312	1,238	1,081	1,097	1,060	996	1,017	1,073	1,327	1,681	1,234
1958	2,235	2,587	2,701	2,496	2,235	2,217	2,230	2,079	1,752	1,665	1,698	1,971	2,156
1959	2,282	2,309	2,041	1,541	1,315	1,285	1,271	1,224	1,301	1,268	1,624	1,554	1,585
1960	1,932	1,835	1,942	1,619	1,380	1,416	1,469	1,488	1,386	1,464	1,693	2,136	1,647
1961	2,632	2,737	2,595	2,241	2,022	1,856	1,904	1,763	1,527	1,468	1,597	1,827	2,014
1962	2,068	2,032	1,930	1,617	1,396	1,404	1,375	1,446	1,267	1,236	1,492	1,708	1,581
1963	2,148	2,245	2,001	1,671	1,374	1,358	1,359	1,346	1,122	1,171	1,387	1,645	1,569
1964	1,923	1,889	1,758	1,424	1,165	1,297	1,177	1,191	1,112	1,145	1,122	1,344	1,379
1965	1,627	1,694	1,499	1,327	1,097	1,073	997	1,031	879	849	898	1,055	1,169
1966	1,280	1,262	1,114	895	764	828	809	803	704	670	766	920	901
1967	1,078	1,063	1,006	892	770	861	802	796	704	717	795	911	866
1968	1,083	1,146	993	794	698	831	759	743	670	650	688	718	814
1969	928	947	872	743	678	726	775	715	755	759	745	888	794
1970	1,231	1,414	1,355	1,252	1,174	1,295	1,383	1,352	1,297	1,370	1,554	1,790	1,372
1971	2,129	2,195	2,034	1,762	1,630	1,656	1,640	1,648	1,492	1,425	1,606	1,744	1,747
1972	2,096	2,062	1,963	1,736	1,525	1,594	1,471	1,428	1,322	1,391	1,331	1,397	1,610
1973	1,723	1,764	1,615	1,410	1,251	1,276	1,140	1,158	1,074	1,007	1,126	1,324	1,323
1974	1,733	1,808	1,608	1,512	1,309	1,391	1,393	1,465	1,391	1,498	1,740	2,176	1,585
1975	3,096	3,267	3,310	3,063	2,907	2,852	2,765	2,584	2,536	2,490	2,570	2,660	2,841
1976	3,061	3,012	2,824	2,475	2,254	2,418	2,380	2,291	2,216	2,185	2,379	2,557	2,504
1977	2,947	3,133	2,755	2,343	2,097	2,070	1,995	1,915	1,701	1,793	1,834	1,949	2,211
1978	2,327	2,363	2,248	1,795	1,644	1,606	1,635	1,593	1,508	1,515	1,541	1,781	1,797
1979	2,127	2,092	1,987	1,716	1,517	1,598	1,681	1,711	1,597	1,631	1,746	1,872	1,773
1980	2,521	2,503	2,573	2,623	2,702	2,752	2,855	2,767	2,556	2,489	2,574	2,631	2,629
1981	3,319	3,268	3,117	2,705	2,657	2,606	2,443	2,496	2,387	2,609	2,905	3,392	2,825
	White females, 20 years and over												
1954	816	851	882	871	851	801	808	780	813	656	769	572	789
1955	779	672	634	617	606	623	588	609	664	628	603	578	633
1956	655	583	639	627	657	618	750	631	623	555	647	599	632
1957	755	664	623	572	630	651	635	620	648	639	767	640	654
1958	934	999	969	1,059	1,073	1,054	1,051	1,069	992	916	876	806	983
1959	976	966	907	832	768	781	825	776	817	830	840	708	836
1960	861	797	825	740	733	800	883	867	825	911	955	916	843
1961	1,083	1,163	1,172	1,083	1,031	1,158	1,147	1,015	1,055	1,032	945	840	1,060
1962	1,021	935	915	789	793	839	856	955	1,001	901	915	768	891
1963	994	977	896	883	878	947	934	958	990	923	973	818	931
1964	1,054	1,091	1,029	947	826	911	832	894	899	870	876	720	912
1965	908	1,016	866	788	730	902	730	864	804	751	812	633	817
1966	759	755	705	651	685	719	649	718	748	757	684	611	703
1967	919	848	801	750	724	834	796	865	1,013	974	829	689	837
1968	855	877	772	702	658	779	735	831	859	777	752	620	768
1969	834	858	756	728	690	826	737	886	985	898	798	681	806
1970	899	1,012	1,021	907	979	1,024	1,118	1,184	1,337	1,241	1,286	1,142	1,096
1971	1,417	1,399	1,350	1,254	1,168	1,300	1,256	1,470	1,462	1,332	1,357	1,167	1,328
1972	1,325	1,271	1,265	1,227	1,242	1,276	1,362	1,442	1,415	1,312	1,127	1,037	1,275
1973	1,297	1,250	1,142	1,067	999	1,172	1,171	1,286	1,295	1,104	1,117	1,069	1,164
1974	1,328	1,364	1,273	1,176	1,176	1,318	1,364	1,496	1,663	1,445	1,668	1,627	1,408
1975	2,314	2,292	2,240	2,168	2,124	2,172	2,178	2,207	2,193	2,130	2,049	1,931	2,166
1976	2,241	2,159	2,025	1,883	1,743	1,926	2,095	2,227	2,235	2,109	2,052	1,851	2,045
1977	2,112	2,146	2,063	1,820	1,676	1,966	1,926	2,061	2,095	1,915	1,901	1,674	1,946
1978	1,899	1,759	1,624	1,575	1,563	1,704	1,826	1,824	1,872	1,634	1,681	1,594	1,713
1979	1,774	1,781	1,715	1,525	1,524	1,635	1,631	1,910	1,805	1,756	1,701	1,631	1,699
1980	1,892	1,900	1,723	1,767	1,829	1,995	2,068	2,223	2,100	2,108	2,031	1,932	1,964
1981	2,282	2,111	1,998	1,906	2,018	2,063	2,154	2,161	2,223	2,266	2,307	2,226	2,143

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 20 to 24 years												
1954	446	471	441	458	392	384	398	388	386	322	345	310	394
1955	396	371	362	309	307	352	289	257	267	217	239	273	304
1956	326	306	345	320	304	337	327	265	223	248	249	311	297
1957	380	388	318	310	295	375	317	311	254	264	368	398	331
1958	569	611	616	587	560	643	619	548	446	427	406	474	541
1959	534	531	519	358	312	432	374	332	356	332	412	379	406
1960	464	481	504	436	402	468	466	428	391	379	473	569	456
1961	654	692	698	687	541	623	583	516	445	443	422	486	566
1962	567	531	545	415	426	512	480	564	464	420	455	476	488
1963	561	549	544	491	422	581	514	497	466	448	455	485	501
1964	606	597	572	492	460	604	485	493	449	481	432	430	508
1965	523	525	496	467	422	565	397	439	346	335	389	345	437
1966	393	373	354	327	316	447	288	326	304	299	292	328	338
1967	420	387	363	314	312	484	440	419	452	405	367	354	393
1968	458	529	454	341	323	584	411	441	418	397	378	326	422
1969	457	472	408	359	354	505	450	431	493	465	406	388	432
1970	565	692	561	542	545	765	746	701	804	733	775	723	679
1971	921	981	903	781	856	1,071	914	933	853	773	881	785	887
1972	1,015	959	944	853	822	1,003	944	913	867	859	751	718	887
1973	881	864	768	716	697	888	778	790	793	599	634	682	758
1974	940	944	821	759	826	986	931	1,002	954	843	1,013	1,083	925
1975	1,511	1,609	1,582	1,500	1,519	1,580	1,570	1,425	1,434	1,351	1,334	1,274	1,474
1976	1,580	1,465	1,406	1,253	1,205	1,421	1,283	1,329	1,246	1,254	1,251	1,215	1,326
1977	1,442	1,528	1,342	1,132	1,095	1,282	1,185	1,167	1,096	1,035	1,046	998	1,195
1978	1,334	1,304	1,224	1,002	920	1,099	1,091	996	992	867	940	931	1,059
1979	1,139	1,124	1,056	907	950	1,062	1,063	1,066	1,036	1,016	944	1,095	1,038
1980	1,324	1,298	1,260	1,254	1,443	1,531	1,480	1,419	1,394	1,357	1,320	1,291	1,364
1981	1,659	1,585	1,487	1,367	1,500	1,489	1,354	1,363	1,341	1,387	1,396	1,461	1,449
	White males, 20 to 24 years												
1954	294	312	315	285	251	259	251	267	239	209	215	235	260
1955	280	249	265	228	209	220	207	163	129	110	130	158	196
1956	208	212	233	219	201	219	182	157	120	133	139	205	186
1957	219	249	219	204	194	267	195	191	172	189	245	326	222
1958	430	467	470	414	394	459	439	369	287	279	254	323	382
1959	357	354	341	224	184	272	223	192	211	191	262	261	256
1960	314	330	353	301	244	273	281	267	238	237	304	393	295
1961	466	490	487	455	352	397	364	322	248	263	270	324	370
1962	371	356	354	271	263	302	274	334	228	236	283	324	300
1963	377	370	380	324	256	343	301	294	255	230	260	323	309
1964	387	395	356	294	256	359	295	289	256	285	269	281	310
1965	335	330	303	293	252	325	218	219	197	171	192	212	254
1966	216	207	214	165	151	216	123	157	130	121	159	203	172
1967	201	177	188	146	163	250	206	200	162	153	172	197	185
1968	226	271	247	182	167	283	201	195	178	168	177	170	206
1969	233	256	216	169	176	242	229	177	221	220	205	227	214
1970	313	390	331	313	303	421	424	366	436	433	448	473	388
1971	550	603	534	458	491	593	529	503	456	427	512	491	513
1972	621	594	604	528	438	555	500	438	435	465	456	438	506
1973	525	524	450	417	376	467	374	379	370	296	360	392	411
1974	534	566	473	428	450	522	470	498	465	463	571	626	505
1975	895	983	978	945	896	929	906	808	815	763	784	754	871
1976	926	877	824	713	682	805	733	692	654	661	696	727	750
1977	854	916	777	665	619	675	632	589	551	510	550	574	660
1978	774	772	704	522	455	537	536	491	473	442	478	517	558
1979	657	635	577	485	475	538	563	525	522	543	492	627	553
1980	807	810	807	791	894	918	885	836	806	805	783	781	827
1981	1,039	1,018	980	848	915	839	717	768	746	820	843	896	869
	White females, 20 to 24 years												
1954	152	159	126	173	141	125	147	121	147	113	130	75	134
1955	116	122	97	81	98	132	82	94	138	107	109	115	108
1956	118	94	112	101	103	118	145	108	103	115	110	106	111
1957	161	139	99	106	101	108	122	120	82	75	123	72	109
1958	139	144	146	173	166	184	180	179	159	148	152	151	159
1959	177	177	178	134	128	160	151	140	145	141	150	118	150
1960	150	151	151	135	158	195	185	161	153	142	169	176	161
1961	188	202	211	232	189	226	219	194	197	180	152	162	196
1962	196	175	191	144	163	210	206	230	236	184	172	152	188
1963	184	179	164	167	166	238	213	203	211	218	195	162	192
1964	219	202	216	198	204	245	190	204	193	196	163	149	198
1965	188	195	193	174	170	240	179	220	149	164	197	133	183
1966	177	166	140	162	165	231	165	169	174	178	133	125	166
1967	219	210	175	168	149	234	234	219	290	252	195	157	209
1968	232	258	207	159	156	301	210	246	240	229	201	156	216
1969	224	216	192	190	178	263	221	254	272	245	201	161	218
1970	252	302	230	229	242	343	321	336	368	300	327	250	291
1971	371	378	369	323	365	478	385	430	397	346	369	294	376
1972	394	366	340	325	384	448	443	475	432	394	296	280	381
1973	356	340	318	299	321	420	404	411	423	302	274	291	347
1974	407	378	348	331	376	464	460	504	489	380	442	457	420
1975	616	627	604	555	623	651	664	616	618	587	550	521	602
1976	655	588	582	540	522	615	549	638	591	593	555	488	577
1977	588	611	565	467	476	606	553	577	545	526	496	425	536
1978	560	532	521	479	465	562	554	505	519	425	462	414	500
1979	483	489	480	422	475	522	500	541	514	473	453	469	485
1980	518	489	452	464	549	613	595	583	589	551	536	510	537
1981	620	567	508	519	585	650	636	595	595	567	553	565	580

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 25 years and over												
1954	2,078	2,280	2,438	2,385	2,168	1,980	1,982	1,963	1,995	1,712	1,793	1,722	2,041
1955	2,189	2,048	1,976	1,937	1,477	1,358	1,341	1,268	1,213	1,279	1,369	1,431	1,577
1956	1,747	1,782	1,796	1,541	1,500	1,353	1,460	1,253	1,256	1,135	1,417	1,520	1,480
1957	1,816	1,758	1,617	1,500	1,416	1,373	1,378	1,305	1,411	1,487	1,726	1,923	1,559
1958	2,720	2,975	3,054	2,968	2,748	2,628	2,662	2,600	2,298	2,154	2,168	2,303	2,597
1959	2,724	2,744	2,431	2,014	1,769	1,635	1,725	1,667	1,762	1,764	2,054	1,882	2,015
1960	2,329	2,152	2,263	1,923	1,713	1,747	1,886	1,926	1,819	1,995	2,174	2,474	2,034
1961	3,063	3,206	3,068	2,638	2,513	2,393	2,467	2,261	2,137	2,059	2,122	2,185	2,508
1962	2,523	2,437	2,300	1,990	1,762	1,732	1,752	1,837	1,804	1,716	1,952	2,001	1,984
1963	2,581	2,673	2,353	2,064	1,831	1,724	1,779	1,805	1,646	1,646	1,903	1,978	1,999
1964	2,370	2,382	2,217	1,879	1,531	1,604	1,525	1,591	1,564	1,533	1,566	1,636	1,783
1965	2,010	2,183	1,866	1,649	1,406	1,411	1,333	1,455	1,337	1,266	1,322	1,344	1,551
1966	1,634	1,637	1,462	1,217	1,133	1,100	1,169	1,195	1,147	1,129	1,157	1,203	1,264
1967	1,576	1,520	1,444	1,328	1,182	1,211	1,157	1,244	1,264	1,266	1,256	1,247	1,313
1968	1,479	1,494	1,311	1,154	1,034	1,026	1,082	1,133	1,110	1,031	1,062	1,013	1,163
1969	1,303	1,334	1,219	1,112	1,015	1,046	1,061	1,171	1,248	1,192	1,136	1,183	1,168
1970	1,565	1,735	1,815	1,615	1,606	1,556	1,754	1,835	1,830	1,878	2,066	2,208	1,788
1971	2,624	2,613	2,483	2,234	1,941	1,883	1,981	2,186	2,099	1,984	2,082	2,126	2,186
1972	2,405	2,373	2,284	2,108	1,946	1,866	1,888	1,958	1,869	1,842	1,706	1,717	1,996
1973	2,140	2,152	1,989	1,761	1,553	1,562	1,530	1,655	1,576	1,512	1,606	1,710	1,728
1974	2,121	2,227	2,058	1,931	1,659	1,723	1,827	1,958	2,100	2,101	2,396	2,718	2,068
1975	3,897	3,948	3,969	3,730	3,512	3,444	3,372	3,365	3,294	3,272	3,285	3,313	3,535
1976	3,721	3,708	3,441	3,106	2,793	2,923	3,192	3,189	3,205	3,041	3,181	3,193	3,225
1977	3,618	3,752	3,477	3,030	2,678	2,755	2,735	2,810	2,700	2,673	2,688	2,625	2,962
1978	2,892	2,818	2,649	2,368	2,287	2,211	2,370	2,420	2,387	2,283	2,282	2,443	2,451
1979	2,762	2,749	2,645	2,334	2,090	2,171	2,248	2,555	2,365	2,373	2,502	2,407	2,434
1980	3,088	3,106	3,038	3,135	3,087	3,216	3,444	3,572	3,261	3,239	3,286	3,273	3,229
1981	3,942	3,794	3,627	3,245	3,175	3,179	3,243	3,294	3,269	3,488	3,815	4,158	3,519
	White males, 25 years and over												
1954	1,414	1,588	1,682	1,687	1,458	1,304	1,321	1,304	1,329	1,169	1,154	1,225	1,387
1955	1,526	1,498	1,439	1,401	969	867	835	753	687	758	875	968	1,051
1956	1,210	1,293	1,269	1,015	946	853	855	730	736	695	880	1,027	960
1957	1,222	1,233	1,093	1,034	887	830	865	805	845	898	1,082	1,355	1,012
1958	1,925	2,120	2,231	2,082	1,841	1,758	1,791	1,710	1,465	1,386	1,444	1,648	1,774
1959	1,925	1,955	1,701	1,316	1,130	1,014	1,050	1,032	1,090	1,075	1,362	1,293	1,329
1960	1,617	1,506	1,588	1,318	1,137	1,143	1,187	1,219	1,147	1,227	1,388	1,733	1,352
1961	2,166	2,245	2,107	1,785	1,671	1,460	1,540	1,440	1,279	1,207	1,329	1,502	1,644
1962	1,698	1,675	1,576	1,345	1,132	1,103	1,102	1,112	1,038	1,000	1,209	1,384	1,281
1963	1,772	1,875	1,621	1,348	1,118	1,014	1,058	1,050	868	941	1,125	1,322	1,259
1964	1,536	1,493	1,403	1,131	910	938	883	900	858	860	853	1,064	1,069
1965	1,291	1,363	1,195	1,035	846	747	780	811	682	679	706	844	917
1966	1,058	1,052	899	729	613	611	687	646	574	549	607	717	729
1967	876	884	818	746	607	611	595	597	541	564	623	713	683
1968	857	876	746	611	531	548	558	548	491	482	511	548	610
1969	693	691	656	573	503	483	546	539	534	538	539	662	580
1970	919	1,025	1,024	938	870	875	959	986	861	937	1,107	1,316	985
1971	1,578	1,592	1,501	1,304	1,138	1,062	1,110	1,146	1,035	998	1,094	1,252	1,235
1972	1,475	1,468	1,360	1,207	1,087	1,040	970	991	886	925	875	961	1,103
1973	1,199	1,241	1,164	994	875	810	764	780	704	710	765	932	911
1974	1,200	1,242	1,133	1,085	859	869	924	966	926	1,035	1,170	1,549	1,079
1975	2,200	2,284	2,332	2,118	2,010	1,922	1,858	1,776	1,720	1,727	1,785	1,903	1,970
1976	2,135	2,137	1,998	1,763	1,572	1,613	1,646	1,599	1,561	1,524	1,684	1,829	1,756
1977	2,093	2,217	1,978	1,678	1,478	1,395	1,362	1,326	1,150	1,283	1,284	1,376	1,551
1978	1,553	1,591	1,546	1,273	1,189	1,069	1,099	1,100	1,034	1,074	1,063	1,264	1,238
1979	1,470	1,457	1,411	1,231	1,042	1,060	1,117	1,186	1,075	1,089	1,254	1,246	1,220
1980	1,714	1,694	1,767	1,832	1,808	1,833	1,970	1,932	1,750	1,682	1,791	1,851	1,803
1981	2,280	2,250	2,137	1,858	1,742	1,767	1,726	1,728	1,641	1,789	2,061	2,497	1,956
	White females, 25 years and over												
1954	664	692	756	698	710	676	661	659	666	543	639	497	654
1955	663	550	537	536	508	491	506	515	526	521	494	463	526
1956	537	489	527	526	554	500	605	523	520	440	537	493	520
1957	594	525	524	466	529	543	513	500	566	589	644	568	547
1958	795	855	823	886	907	870	871	890	833	768	724	655	823
1959	799	789	730	698	639	621	675	635	672	689	692	589	686
1960	712	646	675	605	576	604	699	707	672	768	786	741	682
1961	897	961	961	853	842	933	927	821	858	852	793	683	864
1962	825	762	724	645	630	629	650	725	766	716	743	617	703
1963	809	798	732	716	713	710	721	755	778	705	778	656	740
1964	834	889	814	748	621	666	642	691	706	673	713	572	714
1965	719	820	671	614	560	664	553	644	655	587	616	500	634
1966	576	585	563	488	520	489	482	549	573	580	550	486	535
1967	700	636	626	582	575	600	562	647	723	722	633	534	630
1968	622	618	565	543	503	478	524	585	619	549	551	465	553
1969	610	643	563	539	512	563	515	632	714	654	597	521	588
1970	646	710	791	677	736	680	795	850	969	941	959	892	803
1971	1,045	1,021	982	931	803	821	871	1,039	1,065	986	988	874	951
1972	930	906	925	901	859	827	918	967	983	917	831	756	893
1973	941	910	824	767	678	751	766	875	871	802	841	778	817
1974	920	985	924	846	800	854	903	992	1,174	1,066	1,226	1,169	989
1975	1,697	1,664	1,637	1,612	1,502	1,522	1,514	1,590	1,573	1,545	1,500	1,410	1,565
1976	1,586	1,571	1,443	1,343	1,222	1,310	1,546	1,589	1,644	1,517	1,497	1,364	1,470
1977	1,524	1,535	1,499	1,353	1,199	1,360	1,372	1,484	1,550	1,390	1,404	1,249	1,410
1978	1,339	1,227	1,103	1,094	1,098	1,142	1,271	1,320	1,353	1,209	1,219	1,179	1,213
1979	1,292	1,292	1,235	1,103	1,049	1,111	1,132	1,369	1,290	1,284	1,248	1,161	1,214
1980	1,374	1,412	1,271	1,303	1,279	1,383	1,473	1,640	1,511	1,557	1,495	1,422	1,427
1981	1,662	1,544	1,490	1,387	1,433	1,412	1,517	1,566	1,628	1,699	1,754	1,661	1,563

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 25 to 54 years												
1954	1,619	1,805	1,880	1,832	1,717	1,564	1,558	1,580	1,634	1,347	1,349	1,299	1,597
1955	1,624	1,545	1,507	1,503	1,077	978	992	916	912	911	998	1,085	1,172
1956	1,333	1,348	1,384	1,131	1,098	1,000	1,124	982	975	865	1,077	1,160	1,124
1957	1,398	1,323	1,204	1,150	1,054	1,046	1,059	1,011	1,109	1,165	1,353	1,511	1,199
1958	2,097	2,386	2,433	2,380	2,236	2,156	2,140	2,063	1,801	1,645	1,622	1,715	2,056
1959	2,133	2,118	1,865	1,522	1,323	1,265	1,306	1,300	1,374	1,369	1,588	1,404	1,547
1960	1,797	1,644	1,742	1,478	1,353	1,370	1,500	1,518	1,471	1,568	1,702	1,996	1,595
1961	2,409	2,552	2,395	2,023	1,965	1,844	1,872	1,696	1,602	1,556	1,625	1,639	1,931
1962	1,949	1,916	1,810	1,581	1,354	1,339	1,381	1,390	1,361	1,246	1,436	1,501	1,522
1963	2,037	2,074	1,824	1,586	1,408	1,296	1,382	1,420	1,276	1,252	1,463	1,501	1,543
1964	1,836	1,800	1,675	1,425	1,165	1,227	1,161	1,199	1,183	1,153	1,208	1,291	1,360
1965	1,588	1,685	1,425	1,221	1,092	1,053	1,005	1,120	1,042	965	969	1,024	1,184
1966	1,250	1,236	1,111	913	837	846	865	897	886	864	880	913	957
1967	1,174	1,212	1,115	1,019	901	975	909	959	1,012	1,015	956	935	1,017
1968	1,134	1,164	1,005	911	792	760	825	894	889	802	804	759	896
1969	1,034	1,029	947	855	822	816	836	937	1,002	928	889	920	917
1970	1,257	1,362	1,408	1,250	1,236	1,227	1,403	1,497	1,467	1,523	1,643	1,754	1,418
1971	2,079	2,064	1,988	1,751	1,519	1,505	1,624	1,768	1,721	1,631	1,651	1,687	1,749
1972	1,936	1,899	1,801	1,628	1,518	1,457	1,496	1,531	1,503	1,443	1,360	1,349	1,576
1973	1,741	1,747	1,622	1,426	1,249	1,249	1,222	1,325	1,273	1,206	1,280	1,375	1,393
1974	1,716	1,792	1,665	1,586	1,337	1,396	1,497	1,585	1,764	1,735	2,019	2,255	1,696
1975	3,286	3,277	3,302	3,077	2,923	2,865	2,818	2,824	2,778	2,704	2,712	2,702	2,939
1976	3,074	3,019	2,763	2,509	2,296	2,385	2,634	2,642	2,660	2,515	2,613	2,669	2,648
1977	3,033	3,052	2,866	2,490	2,190	2,305	2,296	2,346	2,233	2,189	2,189	2,140	2,445
1978	2,404	2,326	2,201	1,944	1,909	1,846	2,024	2,084	2,001	1,936	1,920	2,082	2,056
1979	2,337	2,300	2,211	1,941	1,744	1,845	1,885	2,183	2,020	2,028	2,127	2,051	2,055
1980	2,615	2,670	2,633	2,706	2,681	2,853	3,058	3,155	2,874	2,863	2,874	2,846	2,818
1981	3,438	3,246	3,093	2,792	2,759	2,805	2,838	2,873	2,843	3,064	3,363	3,640	3,064
	White males, 25 to 54 years												
1954	1,054	1,222	1,283	1,264	1,113	964	986	1,005	1,050	899	842	895	1,048
1955	1,088	1,106	1,070	1,045	681	567	588	493	469	474	581	700	739
1956	878	945	969	721	666	617	633	551	547	510	629	739	702
1957	903	900	773	757	622	603	647	591	630	672	817	1,033	746
1958	1,438	1,672	1,745	1,620	1,437	1,412	1,406	1,337	1,103	1,005	1,022	1,183	1,365
1959	1,462	1,474	1,268	956	801	751	764	788	842	786	1,004	934	986
1960	1,217	1,106	1,190	975	868	856	902	916	888	926	1,052	1,370	1,023
1961	1,685	1,749	1,610	1,329	1,254	1,096	1,115	1,006	906	854	948	1,077	1,219
1962	1,266	1,292	1,207	1,029	834	829	851	821	752	697	841	995	951
1963	1,362	1,414	1,203	1,004	819	729	782	776	633	676	833	965	933
1964	1,145	1,091	1,032	830	672	692	653	640	593	611	628	810	783
1965	978	1,024	867	741	625	517	556	574	470	457	472	620	660
1966	778	764	647	506	407	440	479	441	403	394	432	522	518
1967	624	676	601	540	425	443	433	426	404	395	424	484	491
1968	634	663	544	456	374	379	401	409	359	351	364	388	444
1969	516	510	483	425	385	353	412	398	408	387	389	481	429
1970	703	778	741	694	640	677	745	760	646	717	828	998	744
1971	1,198	1,200	1,162	983	867	838	891	896	828	788	851	990	958
1972	1,172	1,149	1,031	905	828	801	756	741	663	678	680	721	843
1973	968	1,012	954	787	670	616	571	587	517	516	564	721	707
1974	943	948	907	885	685	696	747	751	748	837	968	1,271	865
1975	1,830	1,872	1,921	1,729	1,662	1,594	1,542	1,468	1,411	1,412	1,452	1,532	1,619
1976	1,760	1,697	1,562	1,411	1,248	1,291	1,362	1,298	1,259	1,230	1,361	1,527	1,417
1977	1,751	1,786	1,596	1,369	1,185	1,160	1,125	1,085	892	1,012	1,009	1,096	1,256
1978	1,283	1,287	1,251	1,004	943	845	875	910	833	880	869	1,048	1,003
1979	1,219	1,178	1,155	1,003	850	865	889	967	873	906	1,049	1,043	999
1980	1,422	1,436	1,514	1,569	1,564	1,591	1,704	1,662	1,514	1,467	1,575	1,617	1,552
1981	1,986	1,921	1,837	1,603	1,497	1,536	1,485	1,492	1,411	1,567	1,806	2,183	1,694
	White females, 25 to 54 years												
1954	565	583	597	568	604	600	572	575	584	448	507	404	549
1955	536	439	437	458	396	411	404	423	443	437	417	385	433
1956	455	403	415	410	432	383	491	431	428	355	448	421	422
1957	495	423	431	393	432	443	412	420	479	493	536	478	453
1958	659	714	688	760	799	744	734	726	698	640	600	532	691
1959	671	644	597	566	522	514	542	512	532	583	584	470	561
1960	580	538	552	503	485	514	598	602	583	642	650	626	572
1961	724	803	785	694	711	748	757	690	696	702	677	562	712
1962	683	624	603	552	520	510	530	569	609	549	595	506	571
1963	675	660	621	582	589	567	600	644	643	576	630	536	610
1964	691	709	643	595	493	535	508	559	590	542	580	481	577
1965	610	661	558	480	467	536	449	546	572	508	497	404	524
1966	472	472	464	407	430	406	386	456	483	470	448	391	439
1967	550	536	514	479	476	532	476	533	608	620	532	451	526
1968	500	501	461	455	418	381	424	485	530	451	440	371	452
1969	518	519	464	430	437	463	424	539	594	541	500	439	488
1970	554	584	667	556	596	549	658	737	821	806	816	756	674
1971	881	864	826	767	652	668	733	872	893	843	799	697	791
1972	763	750	770	724	690	656	740	789	840	766	680	628	733
1973	773	735	668	639	578	633	650	739	756	690	716	654	687
1974	772	844	758	701	653	700	751	834	1,016	899	1,052	984	831
1975	1,456	1,405	1,381	1,348	1,261	1,271	1,276	1,355	1,367	1,292	1,260	1,170	1,320
1976	1,313	1,322	1,201	1,098	1,048	1,094	1,271	1,345	1,401	1,284	1,252	1,142	1,231
1977	1,283	1,266	1,270	1,121	1,005	1,145	1,172	1,261	1,341	1,177	1,180	1,044	1,189
1978	1,121	1,039	950	939	966	1,001	1,149	1,174	1,168	1,055	1,051	1,034	1,054
1979	1,118	1,123	1,056	939	894	980	995	1,216	1,147	1,122	1,078	1,008	1,056
1980	1,193	1,234	1,120	1,137	1,118	1,262	1,354	1,493	1,360	1,396	1,299	1,230	1,266
1981	1,452	1,325	1,256	1,189	1,262	1,269	1,353	1,381	1,432	1,497	1,557	1,457	1,370

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 25 to 34 years												
1954	585	760	769	678	649	576	582	639	608	528	505	448	610
1955	544	539	579	529	337	327	360	333	364	334	319	363	412
1956	487	467	526	403	389	401	437	345	357	308	359	381	406
1957	461	449	422	408	414	392	416	371	384	385	456	550	425
1958	792	879	912	860	837	812	808	748	641	578	604	607	756
1959	775	768	668	491	465	425	421	418	486	448	490	461	526
1960	608	574	620	520	457	504	581	595	573	554	602	688	573
1961	833	890	804	678	683	647	662	587	532	561	581	559	668
1962	682	629	626	506	441	437	474	492	470	443	471	515	515
1963	704	740	628	508	490	451	464	498	472	431	541	559	540
1964	609	609	533	433	373	393	349	396	401	373	390	438	441
1965	540	587	475	419	344	338	326	367	359	323	330	373	399
1966	477	426	408	307	296	284	300	305	297	257	257	270	323
1967	421	424	357	326	320	319	340	367	389	372	336	344	360
1968	382	419	359	307	293	287	324	357	321	322	281	301	330
1969	373	373	340	306	292	339	336	391	409	374	364	356	354
1970	525	562	523	485	478	509	565	623	596	603	663	715	570
1971	885	869	861	700	623	619	675	725	721	677	730	694	732
1972	829	843	717	685	659	642	632	658	674	617	596	594	679
1973	801	776	725	626	630	626	613	699	640	586	615	639	664
1974	840	830	791	755	642	665	760	798	847	848	992	1,087	821
1975	1,574	1,586	1,587	1,426	1,401	1,415	1,419	1,357	1,338	1,271	1,298	1,283	1,413
1976	1,511	1,511	1,346	1,180	1,171	1,232	1,344	1,375	1,376	1,285	1,318	1,299	1,329
1977	1,520	1,525	1,408	1,256	1,101	1,203	1,252	1,252	1,174	1,176	1,108	1,086	1,255
1978	1,257	1,156	1,134	1,007	951	928	1,083	1,108	1,031	975	1,003	1,075	1,059
1979	1,222	1,204	1,141	962	897	967	1,026	1,162	1,019	1,046	1,136	1,036	1,068
1980	1,374	1,419	1,415	1,507	1,466	1,579	1,674	1,716	1,609	1,568	1,512	1,504	1,528
1981	1,849	1,747	1,622	1,518	1,557	1,549	1,576	1,581	1,541	1,675	1,778	1,896	1,658
	White males, 25 to 34 years												
1954	386	514	538	473	434	375	384	429	383	357	332	289	408
1955	379	392	416	358	196	194	203	181	190	187	176	234	260
1956	316	340	373	273	245	274	270	215	226	184	216	240	265
1957	287	302	261	241	224	219	255	215	225	216	267	377	257
1958	590	644	679	619	552	563	553	496	413	369	378	447	525
1959	564	536	483	342	317	269	255	250	305	257	313	312	350
1960	421	394	459	373	298	320	356	378	318	317	389	485	376
1961	607	628	582	458	469	411	419	371	305	316	342	397	442
1962	453	446	434	339	283	272	301	312	274	251	278	344	332
1963	505	518	425	346	305	254	270	281	246	238	336	383	342
1964	417	376	320	251	237	239	200	208	198	207	213	283	262
1965	320	349	276	257	192	163	205	221	166	153	171	232	226
1966	320	294	265	192	144	146	185	160	132	116	113	156	185
1967	223	246	201	169	153	159	171	150	127	133	142	171	171
1968	214	233	179	153	135	140	152	174	138	136	127	160	162
1969	193	187	175	155	134	134	154	176	169	152	165	188	165
1970	304	329	298	284	261	301	300	345	273	302	356	438	316
1971	533	518	521	409	373	353	402	401	363	347	385	405	418
1972	518	533	439	405	381	362	318	319	292	292	299	349	375
1973	458	469	438	361	353	325	304	332	294	279	272	350	353
1974	460	443	432	446	353	357	387	394	364	415	502	658	434
1975	890	947	967	831	813	798	770	717	693	660	718	746	796
1976	890	887	786	689	663	694	717	693	654	628	711	752	730
1977	904	931	828	710	626	651	653	636	523	579	555	587	682
1978	718	679	653	517	463	436	472	489	414	453	464	550	525
1979	641	630	617	499	445	445	486	535	435	460	578	547	526
1980	793	787	848	909	899	931	982	953	910	851	876	868	884
1981	1,106	1,072	994	889	859	894	835	848	780	874	989	1,174	943
	White females, 25 to 34 years												
1954	199	246	231	205	215	201	198	210	225	171	173	159	202
1955	165	147	163	171	141	133	157	152	174	147	143	129	152
1956	171	127	153	130	144	127	167	130	131	124	143	141	141
1957	174	147	161	167	190	173	161	156	159	169	189	173	168
1958	202	235	233	241	285	249	255	252	228	209	226	160	231
1959	211	232	185	149	148	156	166	168	181	191	177	149	176
1960	187	180	161	147	159	184	225	217	255	237	213	203	197
1961	226	262	222	220	214	236	243	216	227	245	239	162	226
1962	229	183	192	167	158	165	173	180	196	192	193	171	183
1963	199	222	203	162	185	197	194	217	226	193	205	176	198
1964	192	233	213	182	136	154	149	188	203	166	177	155	179
1965	220	238	199	162	152	175	121	146	193	170	159	141	173
1966	157	132	143	115	152	138	115	145	165	141	144	114	138
1967	198	178	156	157	167	160	169	217	262	239	194	173	189
1968	168	186	180	154	158	147	172	183	183	186	154	141	168
1969	180	186	165	151	158	205	182	215	240	222	199	168	189
1970	221	233	225	201	217	207	265	279	323	301	307	277	254
1971	352	350	340	291	251	266	273	324	357	331	345	289	314
1972	311	310	278	280	278	280	314	339	382	325	297	245	304
1973	343	307	287	265	277	301	308	366	347	308	342	288	311
1974	380	388	359	310	290	308	374	404	483	433	490	429	387
1975	684	639	621	596	587	616	649	641	645	610	580	537	617
1976	620	624	560	491	508	538	626	682	723	656	606	546	598
1977	616	593	580	545	475	552	598	616	651	597	552	498	573
1978	539	477	481	491	488	492	611	619	617	522	540	525	533
1979	580	574	524	463	452	522	540	626	584	586	557	489	542
1980	580	632	567	598	568	648	692	763	699	716	635	636	645
1981	742	675	628	629	699	655	741	733	760	802	789	722	715

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 35 years and over												
1954	1,493	1,520	1,669	1,707	1,519	1,404	1,400	1,324	1,387	1,184	1,288	1,274	1,431
1955	1,645	1,509	1,397	1,408	1,140	1,031	981	935	849	945	1,050	1,068	1,165
1956	1,260	1,315	1,270	1,138	1,111	952	1,023	908	899	827	1,058	1,139	1,074
1957	1,355	1,309	1,195	1,092	1,002	981	962	934	1,027	1,102	1,270	1,373	1,134
1958	1,928	2,096	2,142	2,108	1,911	1,816	1,854	1,852	1,657	1,576	1,564	1,696	1,841
1959	1,949	1,976	1,763	1,523	1,304	1,210	1,304	1,249	1,276	1,316	1,564	1,421	1,489
1960	1,721	1,578	1,643	1,403	1,256	1,243	1,305	1,331	1,246	1,441	1,572	1,786	1,461
1961	2,230	2,316	2,264	1,960	1,830	1,746	1,805	1,674	1,605	1,498	1,541	1,626	1,840
1962	1,841	1,808	1,674	1,484	1,321	1,295	1,278	1,345	1,334	1,273	1,481	1,486	1,469
1963	1,877	1,933	1,725	1,556	1,341	1,273	1,315	1,307	1,174	1,215	1,362	1,419	1,459
1964	1,761	1,773	1,684	1,446	1,158	1,211	1,176	1,195	1,163	1,160	1,176	1,198	1,342
1965	1,470	1,596	1,391	1,230	1,062	1,073	1,007	1,088	978	943	992	971	1,152
1966	1,157	1,211	1,054	910	837	816	869	890	850	872	900	933	941
1967	1,155	1,096	1,087	1,002	862	892	817	877	875	914	920	903	953
1968	1,097	1,075	952	847	741	739	758	776	789	709	781	712	833
1969	930	961	879	806	723	707	725	780	839	818	772	827	814
1970	1,040	1,173	1,292	1,130	1,128	1,047	1,189	1,212	1,234	1,275	1,403	1,493	1,218
1971	1,738	1,744	1,622	1,534	1,317	1,264	1,306	1,461	1,379	1,307	1,352	1,433	1,454
1972	1,576	1,530	1,567	1,422	1,287	1,225	1,256	1,300	1,195	1,225	1,110	1,123	1,317
1973	1,339	1,375	1,263	1,135	923	936	917	956	935	925	991	1,072	1,063
1974	1,281	1,397	1,267	1,176	1,016	1,058	1,067	1,160	1,253	1,253	1,404	1,631	1,247
1975	2,323	2,363	2,382	2,303	2,111	2,029	1,953	2,008	1,956	2,001	1,987	2,031	2,122
1976	2,211	2,197	2,095	1,925	1,623	1,692	1,848	1,813	1,828	1,758	1,863	1,894	1,896
1977	2,098	2,228	2,069	1,776	1,577	1,552	1,484	1,558	1,526	1,497	1,581	1,540	1,707
1978	1,636	1,662	1,515	1,360	1,336	1,282	1,287	1,312	1,357	1,308	1,278	1,368	1,393
1979	1,540	1,546	1,504	1,372	1,193	1,204	1,223	1,393	1,346	1,327	1,366	1,372	1,366
1980	1,715	1,687	1,622	1,628	1,621	1,637	1,770	1,855	1,652	1,672	1,774	1,769	1,700
1981	2,094	2,047	2,005	1,727	1,617	1,630	1,667	1,713	1,729	1,812	2,037	2,262	1,861
	White males, 35 years and over												
1954	1,028	1,074	1,144	1,214	1,024	929	937	875	946	812	822	936	979
1955	1,147	1,106	1,023	1,043	773	673	632	572	497	571	699	734	791
1956	894	953	896	742	701	579	585	515	510	511	664	787	695
1957	935	931	832	793	663	611	610	590	620	682	815	978	755
1958	1,335	1,476	1,552	1,463	1,289	1,195	1,238	1,214	1,052	1,017	1,066	1,201	1,249
1959	1,361	1,419	1,218	974	813	745	795	782	785	818	1,049	981	979
1960	1,196	1,112	1,129	945	839	823	831	841	829	910	999	1,248	976
1961	1,559	1,617	1,525	1,327	1,202	1,049	1,121	1,069	974	891	987	1,105	1,202
1962	1,245	1,229	1,142	1,006	849	831	801	800	764	749	931	1,040	949
1963	1,267	1,357	1,196	1,002	813	760	788	769	622	703	789	939	917
1964	1,119	1,117	1,083	880	673	699	683	692	660	653	640	781	807
1965	971	1,014	919	778	654	584	575	590	516	526	535	612	691
1966	738	758	634	537	469	465	502	486	442	433	494	561	544
1967	653	638	617	577	454	452	424	447	414	431	481	542	512
1968	643	643	567	458	396	408	406	374	353	346	384	388	448
1969	500	504	481	418	369	349	392	363	365	386	374	474	415
1970	615	696	726	654	609	574	659	641	588	635	751	878	669
1971	1,045	1,074	980	894	765	709	708	745	672	652	709	847	817
1972	957	935	921	802	706	677	652	672	594	633	576	612	728
1973	740	772	726	632	522	486	460	447	410	431	492	582	558
1974	740	799	701	640	506	512	537	573	562	620	668	891	645
1975	1,310	1,337	1,365	1,287	1,197	1,124	1,089	1,059	1,027	1,066	1,067	1,157	1,174
1976	1,244	1,250	1,212	1,074	909	919	929	906	907	897	972	1,077	1,025
1977	1,190	1,286	1,150	968	852	744	709	690	627	704	729	789	870
1978	836	912	893	756	726	633	627	611	621	621	599	714	713
1979	829	827	793	732	597	615	631	650	640	629	675	699	693
1980	921	907	919	923	909	902	989	979	839	831	914	983	918
1981	1,174	1,178	1,143	969	883	873	891	880	861	915	1,072	1,323	1,013
	White females, 35 years and over												
1954	465	446	525	493	495	475	463	449	441	372	466	338	452
1955	498	403	374	365	367	358	349	363	352	374	351	334	374
1956	366	362	374	396	410	373	438	393	389	316	394	352	379
1957	420	378	363	299	339	370	352	344	407	420	455	395	379
1958	593	620	590	645	622	621	616	638	605	559	498	495	592
1959	588	557	545	549	491	465	509	467	491	498	515	440	510
1960	525	466	514	458	417	420	474	490	417	531	573	538	485
1961	671	699	739	633	628	697	684	605	631	607	554	521	638
1962	596	579	532	478	472	464	477	545	570	524	550	446	520
1963	610	576	529	554	528	513	527	538	552	512	573	480	542
1964	642	656	601	566	485	512	493	503	503	507	536	417	535
1965	499	582	472	452	408	489	432	498	462	417	457	359	461
1966	419	453	420	373	368	351	367	404	408	439	406	372	397
1967	502	458	470	425	408	440	393	430	461	483	439	361	441
1968	454	432	385	389	345	331	352	402	436	363	397	324	385
1969	430	457	398	388	354	358	333	417	474	432	398	353	399
1970	425	477	566	476	519	473	530	571	646	640	652	615	549
1971	693	670	642	640	552	555	598	715	707	655	643	585	637
1972	619	595	646	620	580	547	604	628	601	592	534	512	589
1973	599	603	537	502	401	450	457	509	525	494	499	490	506
1974	541	598	566	536	510	546	529	588	691	633	736	740	602
1975	1,013	1,026	1,017	1,016	914	905	864	949	928	935	920	874	948
1976	966	947	883	852	713	772	920	907	922	861	891	818	871
1977	908	942	919	808	725	808	775	868	899	793	852	751	837
1978	801	750	622	604	610	649	660	701	736	687	680	654	680
1979	712	718	711	640	597	589	592	742	706	698	691	673	673
1980	794	780	703	705	712	734	781	877	812	841	860	786	782
1981	920	869	862	758	734	757	776	833	868	897	965	939	848

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 35 to 44 years												
1954	561	580	579	610	572	520	562	516	616	457	452	465	540
1955	601	574	500	507	392	329	331	301	302	283	350	356	402
1956	467	401	389	352	370	337	370	343	315	279	355	383	363
1957	487	453	401	413	318	351	335	329	377	409	441	488	401
1958	705	821	814	790	728	683	695	672	629	556	532	605	686
1959	724	700	591	511	420	424	456	470	475	447	606	472	525
1960	612	554	565	495	452	447	478	472	456	508	561	639	520
1961	811	846	827	678	639	627	604	608	561	533	543	556	652
1962	692	668	604	548	438	486	485	476	466	444	480	476	522
1963	651	718	608	533	429	432	467	466	408	443	524	526	518
1964	616	621	596	502	411	407	387	399	406	411	445	459	472
1965	571	597	508	458	412	393	339	406	387	358	335	349	427
1966	412	406	362	319	269	285	313	332	321	347	351	316	336
1967	378	393	384	366	283	336	289	311	325	355	302	300	336
1968	404	410	366	301	259	252	261	286	285	245	272	217	297
1969	325	338	307	280	278	264	263	304	329	290	273	278	294
1970	376	419	449	389	372	365	400	442	440	493	497	561	433
1971	654	621	545	515	447	448	461	551	502	502	468	503	517
1972	558	517	544	478	438	407	449	452	461	439	393	377	459
1973	459	454	439	361	308	325	304	303	341	306	338	356	358
1974	421	463	415	421	360	379	391	442	483	466	530	608	448
1975	869	875	853	861	770	731	680	745	735	726	721	718	774
1976	796	780	726	697	577	604	670	664	691	644	669	659	682
1977	738	773	728	622	552	572	589	594	600	538	589	545	621
1978	616	611	580	503	519	493	514	543	551	527	517	552	543
1979	637	575	562	501	457	456	467	579	589	553	580	583	545
1980	706	710	695	679	729	739	800	837	728	725	748	786	740
1981	930	856	871	808	685	723	704	724	792	823	949	1,062	827
	White males, 35 to 44 years												
1954	348	377	377	412	355	300	344	303	391	295	264	332	341
1955	395	405	341	348	248	187	187	150	166	131	186	214	246
1956	276	254	274	218	226	192	194	173	157	152	196	231	212
1957	315	309	262	274	181	169	189	184	192	222	249	317	239
1958	453	539	542	503	462	432	450	423	369	339	334	386	436
1959	443	472	378	297	240	256	258	277	270	241	360	296	316
1960	415	356	363	318	289	289	282	282	275	304	344	437	330
1961	543	558	533	439	392	362	349	352	307	264	305	340	395
1962	437	441	383	339	252	295	282	242	249	242	267	303	311
1963	399	468	394	317	234	250	257	243	182	224	276	314	297
1964	333	361	348	277	213	220	209	201	203	209	216	268	255
1965	346	348	313	272	253	196	183	162	158	151	151	196	228
1966	242	237	192	150	127	142	158	156	131	167	192	177	173
1967	192	203	175	192	125	139	126	131	128	136	126	154	153
1968	228	222	197	158	127	117	124	119	93	101	102	87	140
1969	143	152	137	132	130	128	130	111	127	120	102	145	130
1970	207	233	225	205	184	182	197	206	179	206	231	292	212
1971	341	336	297	271	246	247	243	259	234	218	237	294	268
1972	344	307	297	249	214	195	214	208	186	193	190	181	231
1973	237	246	242	189	146	150	126	113	107	105	138	196	166
1974	236	237	208	215	167	176	187	195	205	223	246	332	218
1975	474	487	484	469	448	406	380	379	329	339	359	391	412
1976	441	422	381	360	294	300	336	326	310	303	323	348	346
1977	410	430	395	329	288	268	270	252	204	225	248	245	297
1978	278	304	319	272	259	218	214	237	212	222	202	262	250
1979	307	266	272	261	213	202	207	235	249	241	291	290	253
1980	355	374	372	372	403	389	406	414	334	336	362	421	378
1981	496	492	502	456	357	359	355	339	356	400	478	612	433
	White females, 35 to 44 years												
1954	213	203	202	198	217	220	218	213	225	162	188	133	199
1955	206	169	159	159	144	142	144	151	136	152	164	142	156
1956	191	147	115	134	144	145	176	170	158	127	159	152	151
1957	172	144	139	139	137	182	146	145	185	187	192	171	162
1958	252	282	272	287	266	251	245	249	260	217	198	219	250
1959	281	228	213	214	180	168	198	193	205	206	246	176	209
1960	197	198	202	177	163	158	196	190	181	204	217	202	190
1961	268	288	294	239	247	265	255	256	254	269	238	216	257
1962	255	227	221	209	186	191	203	234	217	202	213	173	211
1963	252	250	214	216	195	182	210	223	226	219	248	212	221
1964	283	260	248	225	198	187	178	198	203	202	229	191	217
1965	225	249	195	186	159	197	156	244	229	207	184	153	199
1966	170	169	170	169	142	143	155	176	190	180	159	139	163
1967	186	190	209	174	158	197	163	180	197	219	176	146	183
1968	176	188	169	143	132	135	137	167	192	144	170	130	157
1969	182	186	170	148	148	136	133	193	202	170	171	133	164
1970	169	186	224	184	188	183	203	236	261	287	266	269	221
1971	313	285	248	244	201	201	218	292	268	284	231	209	249
1972	214	210	247	229	223	211	234	243	275	247	202	196	227
1973	222	208	197	172	162	175	178	190	234	201	199	160	192
1974	186	226	208	206	194	204	205	247	278	243	284	276	230
1975	394	387	369	391	322	325	301	366	406	387	362	327	362
1976	354	358	345	337	283	304	334	338	381	342	347	310	336
1977	328	343	333	293	265	304	320	342	396	314	342	300	323
1978	338	307	261	231	261	275	300	307	338	306	315	290	294
1979	329	308	290	240	244	255	260	345	340	312	289	293	293
1980	351	337	323	308	326	351	394	424	394	389	386	365	362
1981	433	364	369	352	328	364	349	385	437	423	471	451	394

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 45 to 54 years												
1954	473	465	532	544	496	468	414	425	410	362	392	386	447
1955	479	432	428	467	348	322	301	282	246	294	329	366	358
1956	379	480	469	376	339	262	317	294	303	278	363	396	355
1957	450	421	381	329	322	303	308	311	348	371	456	473	373
1958	600	686	707	730	671	661	637	643	531	511	486	503	614
1959	634	650	606	520	438	416	429	412	413	474	492	471	496
1960	577	516	557	463	444	419	441	451	442	506	539	669	502
1961	765	816	764	667	643	570	606	501	509	462	501	524	611
1962	575	619	580	527	475	416	422	422	425	359	485	510	485
1963	682	616	588	545	489	413	451	456	396	378	398	416	485
1964	611	570	546	490	381	427	425	404	376	369	373	394	447
1965	477	501	442	344	336	322	340	347	296	284	304	302	358
1966	361	404	341	287	272	277	252	260	268	260	272	327	298
1967	375	395	374	327	298	320	280	281	298	288	318	291	321
1968	348	335	280	303	240	221	240	251	283	235	251	241	269
1969	336	318	300	269	252	213	237	242	264	264	252	286	269
1970	356	381	436	376	386	353	438	432	431	427	484	478	415
1971	540	575	583	536	449	439	488	492	499	452	453	491	500
1972	549	539	540	465	421	409	416	421	368	387	371	378	439
1973	481	518	459	439	310	299	306	324	292	314	328	381	371
1974	455	499	458	409	334	352	346	346	434	422	498	560	427
1975	842	816	861	790	752	719	719	722	705	708	693	702	753
1976	767	728	691	631	548	550	619	604	593	586	626	710	637
1977	774	754	729	612	537	529	457	500	459	474	493	510	569
1978	531	559	489	433	439	427	429	433	420	433	401	453	453
1979	479	522	507	480	390	422	393	443	413	429	410	432	443
1980	536	542	524	519	486	534	587	601	538	570	615	556	550
1981	659	643	601	465	517	533	558	569	512	566	636	681	578
	White males, 45 to 54 years												
1954	320	331	368	379	324	289	258	273	276	247	246	274	299
1955	314	309	313	339	237	186	198	162	113	156	219	252	233
1956	286	351	322	230	195	151	169	163	164	174	217	268	225
1957	301	289	250	242	217	215	203	192	213	234	301	339	250
1958	395	489	524	498	423	417	403	418	321	297	310	350	404
1959	455	466	407	317	244	226	251	261	267	288	331	326	320
1960	381	356	368	284	281	247	264	256	295	305	319	448	317
1961	535	563	495	432	393	323	347	283	294	274	301	340	382
1962	376	405	390	351	299	262	268	267	229	204	296	348	308
1963	458	428	384	341	280	225	255	252	205	214	221	268	294
1964	395	354	364	302	222	233	244	231	192	195	199	259	266
1965	312	327	278	212	180	158	168	191	146	153	150	192	206
1966	216	233	190	164	136	152	136	125	140	111	127	189	160
1967	209	227	225	179	147	145	136	145	149	126	156	159	167
1968	192	208	168	145	112	122	125	116	128	114	135	141	142
1969	180	171	171	138	121	91	128	111	112	115	122	148	134
1970	192	216	218	205	195	194	248	209	194	209	241	268	216
1971	324	346	344	303	248	238	246	236	231	223	229	291	272
1972	311	310	296	251	233	244	224	214	185	193	191	191	237
1973	273	298	275	237	171	142	142	142	117	133	153	175	188
1974	248	268	266	224	165	164	174	163	179	199	220	281	213
1975	466	438	470	429	401	390	393	373	389	413	375	395	411
1976	429	388	395	361	291	297	309	280	295	299	328	427	341
1977	436	425	372	329	272	241	202	197	166	208	206	265	276
1978	287	304	280	217	222	192	189	186	208	206	204	235	227
1979	270	282	266	244	191	219	198	198	189	205	178	204	220
1980	274	277	294	289	261	272	317	296	270	280	336	328	291
1981	383	358	341	258	281	284	295	305	276	293	339	396	317
	White females, 45 to 54 years												
1954	153	134	164	165	172	179	156	152	134	115	146	112	148
1955	165	123	115	128	111	136	103	120	133	138	110	114	125
1956	93	129	147	146	144	111	148	131	139	104	146	128	130
1957	149	132	131	87	105	88	105	119	135	137	155	134	123
1958	205	197	183	232	248	244	234	225	210	214	176	153	210
1959	179	184	199	203	194	190	178	151	146	186	161	145	176
1960	196	160	189	179	163	172	177	195	147	201	220	221	185
1961	230	253	269	235	250	247	259	218	215	188	200	184	229
1962	199	214	190	176	176	154	154	155	196	155	189	162	177
1963	224	188	204	204	209	188	196	204	191	164	177	148	191
1964	216	216	182	188	159	194	181	173	184	174	174	135	181
1965	165	174	164	132	156	164	172	156	150	131	154	110	152
1966	145	171	151	123	136	125	116	135	128	149	145	138	138
1967	166	168	149	148	151	175	144	136	149	162	162	132	154
1968	156	127	112	158	128	99	115	135	155	121	116	100	127
1969	156	147	129	131	131	122	109	131	152	149	130	138	135
1970	164	165	218	171	191	159	190	223	237	218	243	210	199
1971	216	229	239	233	201	201	242	256	268	229	224	200	228
1972	238	229	244	214	188	165	192	207	183	194	180	187	202
1973	208	220	184	202	139	157	164	182	175	181	175	206	183
1974	207	231	192	185	169	188	172	183	255	223	278	279	214
1975	377	379	391	361	351	329	326	349	316	295	318	307	342
1976	339	340	296	270	257	252	310	324	298	287	299	284	296
1977	338	329	357	282	265	288	255	303	293	267	287	246	293
1978	245	255	209	216	219	235	238	247	213	227	197	218	226
1979	209	240	241	236	199	203	195	245	224	224	232	228	223
1980	261	265	230	232	225	263	269	305	268	290	279	228	259
1981	276	285	260	208	236	250	263	264	236	273	297	285	261

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 55 years and over												
1954	459	475	558	553	451	416	424	383	361	365	444	423	444
1955	565	503	469	434	400	380	349	352	301	368	371	376	405
1956	414	434	412	410	402	353	336	271	281	270	340	360	356
1957	418	435	413	350	362	327	319	294	302	322	373	412	360
1958	503	589	621	588	512	472	522	537	497	509	546	588	541
1959	591	626	566	492	446	370	419	367	388	395	466	478	468
1960	532	508	521	445	360	377	386	408	348	427	472	488	439
1961	654	654	673	615	548	549	595	565	535	503	497	541	577
1962	574	521	490	409	408	393	371	447	443	470	516	500	462
1963	544	599	529	478	423	428	397	385	370	394	440	477	456
1964	534	582	542	454	366	377	364	392	381	380	358	345	423
1965	422	498	441	428	314	358	328	335	295	301	353	320	367
1966	384	401	351	304	296	254	304	298	261	265	277	290	307
1967	402	308	329	309	281	236	248	285	252	271	300	312	296
1968	345	330	306	243	242	266	257	239	221	229	258	254	267
1969	269	305	272	257	193	230	225	234	246	264	247	263	251
1970	308	373	407	365	370	329	351	338	363	355	422	455	370
1971	545	549	495	484	422	378	358	418	378	353	431	439	438
1972	469	474	483	479	428	409	391	427	366	399	346	368	420
1973	399	404	366	335	305	313	308	329	302	305	326	335	334
1974	405	435	393	345	322	328	330	373	336	365	376	464	372
1975	612	672	667	652	589	579	554	541	515	567	573	612	596
1976	648	688	678	597	498	540	559	546	545	525	567	523	575
1977	586	700	612	541	490	450	438	464	466	485	499	483	517
1978	489	492	446	425	379	364	345	336	385	347	362	363	395
1979	424	448	436	392	347	327	365	371	343	343	375	357	377
1980	475	435	405	429	406	363	384	417	386	377	410	427	410
1981	506	548	533	452	417	374	405	421	424	423	452	518	457
	White males, 55 years and over												
1954	360	366	399	423	345	340	335	299	279	270	312	330	339
1955	438	392	369	356	288	300	247	260	218	284	294	298	312
1956	332	348	300	294	280	236	222	179	189	185	251	288	258
1957	319	333	320	277	265	227	218	214	215	226	265	322	266
1958	367	448	486	462	404	346	385	373	362	381	422	465	409
1959	463	481	433	360	329	263	286	244	248	289	358	359	343
1960	400	400	398	343	269	287	285	303	259	301	336	373	329
1961	481	496	497	456	417	364	425	434	373	353	381	425	425
1962	432	383	369	316	298	274	251	291	286	303	368	389	330
1963	410	461	418	344	299	285	276	274	235	265	292	357	326
1964	391	402	371	301	238	246	230	260	265	249	225	254	286
1965	313	339	328	294	221	230	224	237	212	222	234	224	257
1966	280	288	252	223	206	171	208	205	171	155	175	195	211
1967	252	208	217	206	182	168	162	171	137	169	199	229	192
1968	223	213	202	155	157	169	157	139	132	131	147	160	166
1969	177	181	173	148	118	130	134	141	126	151	150	181	151
1970	216	247	283	244	230	198	214	226	215	220	279	318	241
1971	380	392	339	320	271	224	219	250	206	210	242	262	277
1972	303	319	329	302	260	239	214	250	224	248	195	240	260
1973	231	229	210	207	205	195	193	193	187	194	201	211	204
1974	257	294	227	200	174	173	177	215	178	198	202	278	214
1975	371	412	411	388	348	328	316	307	309	314	333	372	351
1976	375	440	437	352	325	324	285	302	302	294	322	302	338
1977	344	430	382	309	295	235	237	241	258	272	275	278	296
1978	271	305	294	269	247	223	223	190	201	194	194	217	236
1979	252	279	256	228	192	195	228	218	201	183	205	204	220
1980	293	257	255	263	246	244	266	271	236	216	215	235	250
1981	295	329	300	254	246	231	241	236	229	222	255	314	263
	White females, 55 years and over												
1954	99	109	159	130	106	76	89	84	82	95	132	93	105
1955	127	111	100	78	112	80	102	92	83	84	77	78	93
1956	82	86	112	116	122	117	114	92	92	85	89	72	98
1957	99	102	93	73	97	100	101	80	87	96	108	90	94
1958	136	141	135	126	108	126	137	164	135	128	124	123	132
1959	128	145	133	132	117	107	133	123	140	106	108	119	125
1960	132	108	123	102	91	90	101	105	89	126	136	115	110
1961	173	158	176	159	131	185	170	131	162	150	116	116	152
1962	142	138	121	93	110	119	120	156	157	167	148	111	132
1963	134	138	111	134	124	143	121	111	135	129	148	120	130
1964	143	180	171	153	128	131	134	132	116	131	133	91	137
1965	109	159	113	134	93	128	104	98	83	79	119	96	110
1966	104	113	99	81	90	83	96	93	90	110	102	95	96
1967	150	100	112	103	99	88	86	114	115	102	101	83	104
1968	122	117	104	88	85	97	100	100	89	98	111	94	101
1969	92	124	99	109	75	100	91	93	120	113	97	82	100
1970	92	126	124	121	140	131	137	112	148	135	143	136	129
1971	164	156	155	163	150	153	138	167	172	143	189	177	161
1972	167	156	155	177	169	171	178	178	142	151	151	128	160
1973	168	175	156	128	100	118	115	136	115	112	125	124	130
1974	148	141	166	145	148	154	153	158	158	167	174	185	158
1975	241	259	256	264	241	251	238	234	206	252	240	240	244
1976	273	249	241	244	173	216	274	244	244	231	245	222	238
1977	241	270	230	233	195	216	201	223	208	213	224	205	221
1978	218	187	152	156	132	141	122	146	184	153	168	146	158
1979	172	170	180	163	154	131	137	152	142	160	170	153	157
1980	182	178	150	166	161	120	119	147	150	161	195	192	160
1981	211	219	233	198	171	143	164	185	195	201	197	204	194

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 55 to 64 years												
1954	341	374	416	413	341	310	314	261	273	257	319	317	329
1955	408	387	348	338	307	291	280	261	220	263	264	236	300
1956	312	296	317	312	288	248	236	183	218	197	239	266	258
1957	299	324	302	256	261	245	222	225	209	230	268	302	262
1958	386	451	475	446	391	356	392	405	363	361	399	428	405
1959	453	469	429	361	325	257	306	280	283	299	332	373	348
1960	409	378	383	323	265	281	295	317	275	328	349	362	330
1961	498	508	518	449	395	401	469	436	397	379	381	430	438
1962	446	388	377	293	281	271	289	339	337	355	387	374	345
1963	412	470	398	376	307	336	316	287	284	298	331	379	349
1964	435	445	424	341	271	270	276	299	295	276	271	269	323
1965	339	397	327	309	229	261	232	250	229	234	260	245	276
1966	309	304	275	228	234	165	212	220	184	194	198	205	227
1967	308	242	252	221	213	168	192	226	191	190	216	229	221
1968	255	234	217	149	166	163	183	178	169	167	174	182	187
1969	193	220	198	193	145	169	164	179	185	193	185	196	185
1970	234	278	303	277	280	244	253	267	281	267	290	323	275
1971	406	435	387	374	335	302	283	327	288	263	322	328	338
1972	379	371	390	381	352	329	294	314	258	286	249	283	324
1973	314	321	304	265	238	220	228	243	212	236	248	260	257
1974	305	328	304	267	247	253	255	276	243	264	285	379	283
1975	490	522	538	508	438	437	427	418	400	434	433	461	460
1976	492	534	523	479	381	416	430	425	430	406	438	421	448
1977	443	541	460	418	365	323	319	348	345	358	372	367	388
1978	365	377	325	307	263	251	238	250	288	261	283	281	290
1979	325	332	325	297	262	253	286	290	254	263	307	287	290
1980	384	343	334	352	331	306	305	344	318	302	341	364	335
1981	420	453	450	371	339	302	330	350	364	341	381	443	379
	White males, 55 to 64 years												
1954	262	277	281	303	252	243	234	191	209	180	212	241	241
1955	308	301	271	270	209	225	194	190	147	191	198	173	223
1956	237	227	223	212	179	151	150	110	134	123	171	213	177
1957	236	245	238	200	197	164	143	163	150	163	187	233	193
1958	277	343	362	338	309	260	289	271	253	247	300	334	299
1959	337	341	323	256	226	166	200	173	170	216	253	274	245
1960	306	292	293	249	200	205	213	232	194	226	240	270	243
1961	367	372	382	328	300	254	327	333	278	249	293	332	318
1962	334	284	280	228	209	188	203	221	213	223	272	297	246
1963	315	359	306	260	200	218	213	195	177	202	222	286	246
1964	316	301	275	220	174	173	170	193	206	193	171	197	216
1965	250	256	239	207	164	161	155	172	160	167	172	179	190
1966	231	220	193	164	161	113	137	147	117	104	125	137	154
1967	193	161	163	142	134	119	122	132	103	115	139	158	140
1968	156	160	137	90	94	100	103	96	95	89	98	111	111
1969	128	133	128	113	83	95	91	94	87	108	104	135	108
1970	158	184	205	184	179	144	156	176	165	156	195	223	177
1971	284	309	258	247	210	179	166	187	151	159	178	200	211
1972	245	246	263	237	207	186	163	192	159	180	133	179	199
1973	183	180	172	162	160	136	132	137	127	142	150	158	153
1974	197	231	177	151	130	128	137	154	129	136	146	219	161
1975	289	313	328	300	257	229	234	230	231	229	250	284	265
1976	281	337	334	286	243	244	225	228	236	223	245	233	259
1977	244	321	277	239	208	161	162	175	181	195	194	204	213
1978	200	226	209	194	168	154	151	129	142	145	147	162	169
1979	193	206	181	161	140	149	181	171	141	131	164	161	165
1980	234	213	220	219	202	204	208	223	199	181	175	195	206
1981	244	273	260	217	212	194	200	202	197	180	214	259	221
	White females, 55 to 64 years												
1954	79	97	135	110	89	67	80	70	64	77	107	76	88
1955	100	86	77	68	98	66	86	71	73	72	66	63	77
1956	75	69	94	100	109	97	86	73	84	74	68	53	81
1957	63	79	64	56	64	81	79	62	59	67	81	69	69
1958	109	108	113	108	82	96	103	134	110	114	99	94	106
1959	116	128	106	105	99	91	106	107	113	83	79	99	103
1960	103	86	90	74	65	76	82	85	81	102	109	92	87
1961	131	136	136	121	95	147	142	103	119	130	88	98	120
1962	112	104	97	65	72	83	86	118	124	132	115	77	99
1963	97	111	92	116	107	118	103	92	107	96	109	93	103
1964	119	144	149	121	97	97	106	106	89	83	100	72	107
1965	89	141	88	102	65	100	77	78	69	67	88	66	86
1966	78	84	82	64	73	52	75	73	67	90	73	68	73
1967	115	81	89	79	79	49	70	94	88	75	77	71	81
1968	99	74	80	59	72	63	80	82	74	78	76	71	76
1969	65	87	70	80	62	74	73	85	98	85	81	61	77
1970	76	94	98	93	101	100	97	91	116	111	95	100	98
1971	122	125	128	126	124	123	116	139	136	104	144	128	126
1972	134	125	127	144	145	143	131	123	100	106	116	104	125
1973	131	141	131	102	79	85	97	107	85	94	98	103	104
1974	109	98	127	116	117	125	118	122	114	129	139	160	122
1975	201	209	210	208	182	208	193	188	169	205	183	177	195
1976	211	196	189	193	138	173	205	197	194	183	193	189	188
1977	200	219	183	179	158	161	158	174	164	163	177	163	175
1978	165	151	116	113	95	98	88	121	147	116	138	119	122
1979	132	126	144	136	123	104	105	119	112	131	143	127	125
1980	151	131	115	133	129	103	97	122	119	122	166	168	129
1981	177	180	190	153	127	108	131	149	167	161	167	184	158

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 65 years and over												
1954	118	101	142	140	110	106	110	122	88	108	125	106	115
1955	157	116	121	96	93	89	69	91	81	105	107	140	105
1956	102	138	95	98	114	105	100	88	63	73	101	94	98
1957	119	111	111	94	101	82	97	69	93	92	105	110	98
1958	117	138	146	142	121	116	130	132	134	148	147	160	136
1959	138	157	137	131	121	113	113	87	105	96	134	105	120
1960	123	130	138	122	95	96	91	91	73	99	123	126	109
1961	156	146	155	166	153	148	126	129	138	124	116	111	139
1962	128	133	113	116	127	122	82	108	106	115	129	126	117
1963	132	129	131	102	116	92	81	98	86	96	109	98	107
1964	99	137	118	113	95	107	88	93	86	104	87	76	100
1965	83	101	114	119	85	97	96	85	66	67	93	75	91
1966	75	97	76	76	62	89	92	78	77	71	79	85	80
1967	94	66	77	88	68	68	56	59	61	81	84	83	75
1968	90	96	89	94	76	103	74	61	52	62	84	72	80
1969	76	85	74	64	48	61	61	55	61	71	62	67	66
1970	74	95	104	88	90	85	98	71	82	88	132	131	95
1971	138	114	108	110	87	75	75	91	90	90	109	111	100
1972	90	103	93	98	76	80	97	113	107	112	97	85	95
1973	85	83	62	70	66	92	79	85	90	69	77	74	77
1974	99	106	89	79	74	74	74	96	92	100	91	84	88
1975	121	150	130	145	151	141	126	122	115	133	139	150	136
1976	155	155	155	118	117	123	128	120	115	119	130	103	128
1977	142	160	152	123	123	127	117	115	121	127	127	117	129
1978	124	115	122	117	116	112	107	87	98	86	78	82	104
1979	100	117	110	94	84	73	78	80	90	81	68	69	87
1980	89	91	70	78	75	57	79	72	68	74	69	63	74
1981	84	95	84	83	77	72	74	69	60	82	71	75	77
	White males, 65 years and over												
1954	98	89	118	120	93	97	101	108	70	90	100	89	98
1955	130	91	98	86	79	75	53	70	71	93	96	125	89
1956	95	121	77	82	101	85	72	69	55	62	80	75	81
1957	83	88	82	77	68	63	75	51	65	63	78	89	73
1958	90	105	124	124	95	86	96	102	109	134	122	131	110
1959	126	140	110	104	103	97	86	71	78	73	105	85	98
1960	94	108	105	94	69	82	72	71	65	75	96	103	86
1961	114	124	115	128	117	110	98	101	95	104	88	93	107
1962	98	99	89	88	89	86	48	70	73	80	96	92	84
1963	95	102	112	84	99	67	63	79	58	63	70	71	80
1964	75	101	96	81	64	73	60	67	59	56	54	57	70
1965	63	83	89	87	57	69	69	65	52	55	62	45	67
1966	49	68	59	59	45	58	71	58	54	51	50	58	57
1967	59	47	54	64	48	49	40	39	34	54	60	71	52
1968	67	53	65	65	63	69	54	43	37	42	49	49	55
1969	49	48	45	35	35	35	43	47	39	43	46	46	43
1970	58	63	78	60	51	54	58	50	50	64	84	95	64
1971	96	83	81	73	61	45	53	63	55	51	64	62	66
1972	57	72	65	65	52	52	50	58	65	67	62	61	60
1973	48	49	37	44	45	59	61	56	60	52	51	53	51
1974	60	63	50	49	44	45	40	61	49	62	56	59	53
1975	81	99	83	88	91	99	82	77	78	85	83	87	86
1976	93	103	103	67	82	79	59	73	65	71	76	69	78
1977	101	109	105	70	87	74	75	66	77	76	80	74	82
1978	72	80	85	75	79	70	72	61	59	48	47	55	68
1979	59	73	75	67	53	47	47	47	60	52	41	43	56
1980	59	44	35	45	44	40	58	47	37	35	40	40	44
1981	51	56	40	37	34	37	41	34	32	42	41	55	42
	White females, 65 years and over												
1954	20	12	24	20	17	9	9	14	18	18	25	17	17
1955	27	25	23	10	14	14	16	21	10	12	11	15	16
1956	7	17	18	16	13	20	28	19	8	11	21	19	17
1957	36	23	29	17	33	19	22	18	28	29	27	21	25
1958	27	33	22	18	26	30	34	30	25	14	25	29	26
1959	12	17	27	27	18	16	27	16	27	23	29	20	22
1960	29	22	33	28	26	14	19	20	8	24	27	23	23
1961	42	22	40	38	36	38	28	28	43	20	28	18	32
1962	30	34	24	28	38	36	34	38	33	35	33	34	33
1963	37	27	19	18	17	25	18	19	28	33	39	27	27
1964	24	36	22	32	31	34	28	26	27	48	33	19	30
1965	20	18	25	32	28	28	27	20	14	12	31	30	24
1966	26	29	17	17	17	31	21	20	23	20	29	27	23
1967	35	19	23	24	20	19	16	20	27	27	24	12	23
1968	23	43	24	29	13	34	20	18	15	20	35	23	25
1969	27	37	29	29	13	26	18	8	22	28	16	21	23
1970	16	32	26	28	39	31	40	21	32	24	48	36	31
1971	42	31	27	37	26	30	22	28	35	39	45	49	34
1972	33	31	28	33	24	28	47	55	42	45	35	24	35
1973	37	34	25	26	21	33	18	29	30	17	26	21	26
1974	39	43	38	29	30	29	34	35	43	38	35	25	35
1975	40	50	46	56	59	42	45	46	38	48	57	63	49
1976	62	52	52	51	35	44	70	48	50	48	53	33	49
1977	41	51	47	53	36	55	43	49	44	51	47	42	47
1978	53	35	36	43	38	43	34	25	38	37	31	27	37
1979	41	44	35	27	32	27	32	33	30	29	27	26	32
1980	31	47	35	32	32	17	22	25	31	39	29	24	31
1981	34	39	43	45	44	35	33	36	28	40	30	20	36

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 16 years and over												
1954	605	740	758	613	682	715	725	675	638	595	681	640	673
1955	701	809	644	611	554	529	550	643	518	520	590	544	601
1956	654	617	600	551	594	717	684	631	528	446	548	534	591
1957	636	594	542	507	526	645	608	548	513	480	629	617	570
1958	846	1,067	1,024	1,011	947	1,012	1,033	952	801	743	765	878	923
1959	960	980	927	717	717	781	826	805	650	682	697	777	793
1960	850	801	872	768	698	843	826	778	610	672	827	910	788
1961	1,045	1,144	1,057	982	960	1,057	1,022	1,004	848	819	829	883	971
1962	1,004	982	960	928	782	906	877	905	697	643	789	852	861
1963	987	1,033	929	791	832	938	887	841	745	736	861	773	863
1964	944	880	817	754	721	874	880	825	690	648	705	705	787
1965	826	843	730	637	565	764	808	654	583	535	617	554	678
1966	659	616	630	549	548	742	741	719	551	523	575	611	622
1967	642	662	650	547	537	778	740	629	626	647	622	572	638
1968	620	668	615	517	466	769	725	575	524	544	557	501	590
1969	578	544	532	536	458	767	696	613	559	537	549	473	571
1970	604	667	651	690	602	1,010	899	816	767	758	793	794	754
1971	921	940	872	858	816	1,099	1,120	969	941	910	848	879	930
1972	1,041	1,046	993	856	860	1,149	1,144	986	957	920	923	850	977
1973	867	921	913	884	819	1,124	1,150	940	953	816	883	821	924
1974	996	1,013	982	871	872	1,179	1,224	1,018	1,043	1,091	1,175	1,233	1,058
1975	1,463	1,492	1,538	1,462	1,413	1,717	1,644	1,549	1,547	1,435	1,428	1,404	1,507
1976	1,543	1,600	1,452	1,406	1,272	1,699	1,647	1,536	1,419	1,406	1,462	1,453	1,492
1977	1,523	1,599	1,511	1,357	1,376	1,743	1,730	1,701	1,518	1,515	1,580	1,448	1,550
1978	1,629	1,529	1,551	1,406	1,413	1,688	1,752	1,496	1,396	1,360	1,448	1,385	1,505
1979	1,478	1,589	1,457	1,443	1,364	1,651	1,621	1,482	1,355	1,452	1,375	1,412	1,473
1980	1,607	1,596	1,536	1,576	1,694	1,971	2,090	1,837	1,774	1,829	1,778	1,739	1,752
1981	1,777	1,817	1,820	1,710	1,747	2,121	2,067	2,040	1,945	2,051	2,007	2,059	1,930
	Black and other males, 16 years and over												
1954	389	530	500	390	439	468	505	414	346	361	411	413	431
1955	486	557	454	397	340	353	344	358	309	291	297	327	376
1956	428	409	353	310	343	395	379	367	297	221	305	335	345
1957	418	366	365	344	328	393	345	328	326	314	418	425	364
1958	586	700	680	646	647	663	673	623	516	467	510	611	610
1959	626	683	606	460	430	474	541	526	448	441	469	503	517
1960	573	531	601	487	437	500	517	497	372	416	456	587	498
1961	676	727	699	623	577	625	606	623	519	478	478	557	599
1962	592	601	595	555	471	536	512	528	420	358	420	514	509
1963	609	619	578	474	492	531	504	448	400	380	457	458	496
1964	562	518	460	421	377	453	462	426	348	318	361	408	426
1965	499	484	408	332	298	386	425	345	299	251	306	276	360
1966	331	333	377	283	274	376	391	319	247	222	273	303	310
1967	308	336	342	262	276	358	341	322	237	296	275	240	300
1968	312	345	310	255	205	337	317	272	225	254	258	232	277
1969	300	271	249	232	207	348	327	272	249	223	266	249	267
1970	314	355	329	341	299	505	447	394	386	385	372	436	380
1971	545	518	457	422	393	569	552	487	455	470	442	463	481
1972	537	592	521	450	458	536	577	486	415	399	425	440	486
1973	413	447	450	451	424	527	565	433	396	387	402	387	440
1974	500	556	559	474	421	625	588	520	509	528	587	663	544
1975	812	843	867	842	763	938	903	802	754	733	752	778	815
1976	842	876	798	756	668	902	826	740	660	706	765	804	779
1977	817	857	814	660	708	864	897	871	689	759	752	722	784
1978	854	813	786	729	690	764	801	681	608	621	713	701	731
1979	740	823	786	713	652	755	789	665	589	673	678	709	714
1980	850	867	811	832	875	1,026	1,107	979	946	925	926	917	922
1981	971	972	933	889	922	1,076	1,057	1,036	922	992	1,060	1,134	997
	Black and other females, 16 years and over												
1954	216	210	258	223	243	247	220	261	292	234	270	227	242
1955	215	252	190	214	214	176	206	285	209	229	293	217	225
1956	226	208	247	241	251	322	305	264	231	225	243	199	246
1957	218	228	177	163	198	252	263	220	187	166	211	192	206
1958	260	367	344	365	300	349	360	329	285	276	255	267	313
1959	334	297	321	257	287	307	285	279	202	241	228	274	276
1960	277	270	271	281	261	343	309	281	238	256	371	323	290
1961	369	417	358	359	383	432	416	381	329	341	351	326	372
1962	412	381	365	373	311	370	365	377	277	285	369	338	352
1963	378	414	351	317	340	407	383	393	345	356	404	315	367
1964	382	362	357	333	344	421	418	399	342	330	344	297	361
1965	327	359	322	305	267	378	383	309	284	284	311	278	318
1966	328	283	253	266	274	366	350	400	304	301	302	308	312
1967	334	326	308	285	261	420	399	307	389	351	347	332	338
1968	308	323	305	262	261	432	408	303	299	290	299	269	313
1969	278	273	283	304	251	419	369	341	310	314	283	224	304
1970	290	312	322	349	302	505	451	422	381	372	421	359	374
1971	376	422	415	436	423	530	568	482	486	439	405	416	450
1972	504	454	472	405	401	613	567	500	542	520	497	411	491
1973	454	474	464	433	395	597	585	507	556	428	481	433	484
1974	497	458	424	397	451	554	636	498	534	563	589	570	514
1975	652	649	671	621	650	779	741	746	793	702	677	625	692
1976	700	724	654	650	604	797	821	797	758	700	698	649	713
1977	706	742	699	697	669	880	833	830	828	755	828	725	766
1978	774	716	766	677	723	925	951	816	788	737	735	684	774
1979	738	766	671	731	713	896	832	817	766	779	697	702	759
1980	758	729	725	744	820	945	983	859	827	904	850	822	830
1981	806	845	887	821	826	1,045	1,010	1,003	1,023	1,059	947	925	933

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 16 to 24 years												
1954	124	193	223	162	184	233	223	182	191	144	204	189	189
1955	172	207	139	151	139	177	207	195	156	161	172	162	169
1956	184	167	174	156	203	314	256	220	178	146	169	163	193
1957	184	183	165	173	179	277	227	211	164	173	206	186	194
1958	246	299	302	321	285	385	403	310	251	250	246	266	297
1959	285	286	291	236	207	313	321	308	243	233	210	258	265
1960	287	256	285	248	237	349	317	269	180	224	268	275	266
1961	310	314	322	291	267	420	400	346	290	269	277	281	316
1962	304	296	307	277	227	321	354	312	225	251	310	276	289
1963	329	329	287	263	313	449	431	363	298	331	335	267	333
1964	327	308	290	265	279	435	416	378	298	274	272	260	317
1965	328	309	270	237	240	403	412	275	246	237	276	241	290
1966	260	252	281	236	275	415	407	346	277	249	261	264	294
1967	271	270	286	257	282	455	421	341	333	330	315	290	322
1968	259	294	288	249	248	511	427	344	291	310	313	257	315
1969	266	284	283	268	250	524	420	343	314	315	314	259	321
1970	323	343	325	343	322	648	540	479	432	431	459	416	421
1971	455	455	443	440	402	706	635	525	480	478	425	447	490
1972	515	550	518	443	440	699	682	534	514	492	521	472	532
1973	443	496	478	491	454	739	750	546	561	466	494	438	530
1974	513	534	543	463	480	790	813	629	628	612	620	612	600
1975	697	703	733	683	698	932	881	830	777	682	684	647	746
1976	701	712	674	688	676	954	873	821	725	703	737	683	744
1977	717	738	747	660	707	1,042	1,000	972	832	766	805	759	812
1978	808	774	800	755	739	1,044	1,058	806	791	725	776	744	819
1979	698	768	747	707	703	985	897	793	732	739	702	712	766
1980	792	794	713	685	778	1,070	1,094	877	857	862	850	803	849
1981	814	791	832	784	797	1,155	1,074	991	908	962	933	945	916
	Black and other males, 16 to 24 years												
1954	78	131	138	88	110	140	146	106	78	67	115	127	111
1955	121	110	72	68	64	122	140	98	77	85	81	93	94
1956	111	100	90	85	108	146	130	123	82	63	104	90	102
1957	127	97	95	113	116	158	130	125	95	97	144	107	117
1958	148	189	192	182	178	228	243	186	150	140	157	171	180
1959	170	191	181	152	120	175	208	187	155	154	134	180	167
1960	184	156	194	151	147	194	200	158	96	127	134	173	159
1961	185	192	192	177	154	242	225	208	154	142	144	176	183
1962	167	180	160	149	126	180	186	164	119	131	149	144	155
1963	195	188	175	152	172	242	241	201	143	155	144	159	181
1964	189	164	137	124	130	222	216	195	155	123	132	147	161
1965	189	163	140	128	116	202	222	147	120	108	137	120	150
1966	112	136	159	117	147	211	215	146	119	89	114	128	141
1967	130	129	139	130	141	212	196	176	146	173	167	129	156
1968	133	166	141	129	119	228	197	170	116	150	144	119	151
1969	141	135	123	127	122	253	213	161	151	126	155	134	154
1970	154	171	145	172	150	310	264	231	219	220	216	220	206
1971	275	255	233	224	214	372	315	266	245	254	213	235	258
1972	280	325	273	238	248	329	340	272	225	210	246	251	270
1973	206	237	231	259	245	364	367	248	232	228	235	219	256
1974	270	284	307	263	225	421	391	327	330	296	335	321	315
1975	386	361	388	385	367	520	478	419	391	335	331	329	391
1976	369	385	355	360	348	501	437	386	356	363	381	393	387
1977	367	417	413	336	378	529	534	531	389	368	396	372	419
1978	419	428	432	409	370	487	497	378	353	343	404	387	409
1979	364	415	412	342	337	455	451	352	316	323	336	348	371
1980	416	426	377	354	373	536	560	481	454	467	460	447	446
1981	470	442	436	430	426	585	566	533	437	440	499	522	482
	Black and other females, 16 to 24 years												
1954	46	62	85	74	74	93	77	76	113	77	89	62	78
1955	51	97	67	83	75	55	67	97	79	76	91	69	75
1956	73	67	84	71	95	168	126	97	96	83	65	73	91
1957	57	86	70	60	63	119	97	86	69	76	62	79	77
1958	98	110	110	139	107	157	160	124	101	110	89	95	117
1959	115	95	110	84	87	138	113	121	88	79	76	78	98
1960	103	100	91	97	90	155	117	111	84	97	134	102	107
1961	125	122	130	114	113	178	175	138	136	127	133	105	133
1962	137	116	147	128	101	141	168	148	106	120	161	132	134
1963	134	141	112	111	141	207	190	162	155	176	191	108	152
1964	138	144	153	141	149	213	200	183	143	151	140	113	156
1965	139	146	130	109	124	201	190	128	126	129	139	121	140
1966	148	116	122	119	128	204	192	200	158	160	147	136	153
1967	141	141	147	127	141	243	225	165	187	157	148	161	166
1968	126	128	147	120	129	283	230	174	175	160	169	138	164
1969	125	149	160	141	128	271	207	182	163	189	159	125	167
1970	169	172	180	171	172	338	277	248	213	211	242	196	215
1971	180	200	210	216	188	334	321	260	235	224	212	212	232
1972	235	226	245	204	192	370	342	262	289	282	276	221	262
1973	237	259	247	232	209	375	383	298	329	238	259	218	274
1974	244	249	236	201	255	369	422	302	299	316	286	291	285
1975	311	342	344	298	331	412	404	410	387	347	353	318	355
1976	332	326	320	328	328	453	437	436	369	340	356	290	358
1977	350	322	334	324	329	513	466	441	443	398	408	387	393
1978	389	346	368	346	369	557	561	428	438	383	372	357	410
1979	334	353	335	365	367	530	447	441	416	416	366	364	395
1980	376	368	336	331	406	534	534	396	403	395	390	356	402
1981	344	349	396	354	371	570	508	458	471	522	434	423	434

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 16 to 19 years												
1954	50	75	92	68	94	97	106	97	60	58	72	73	79
1955	57	88	64	51	70	88	89	92	63	77	99	93	77
1956	93	87	69	81	112	185	144	106	83	63	70	55	95
1957	81	83	90	87	90	162	143	110	64	85	81	76	96
1958	99	123	102	119	125	205	221	153	129	120	128	133	138
1959	104	91	119	110	102	178	186	171	135	114	115	121	128
1960	129	110	131	125	116	203	184	150	98	131	127	150	138
1961	156	149	153	121	121	254	238	198	141	119	129	129	159
1962	139	156	142	137	115	174	167	148	101	105	165	146	142
1963	164	149	130	133	174	281	257	191	148	162	180	140	176
1964	139	112	135	126	147	276	248	215	161	148	144	129	165
1965	172	138	136	134	131	271	251	164	162	149	179	156	171
1966	157	157	157	152	176	300	300	203	175	145	159	150	186
1967	146	160	151	147	179	306	292	248	216	214	203	175	203
1968	133	172	173	141	134	363	305	200	187	185	196	148	194
1969	167	154	148	138	150	356	276	209	182	192	190	150	193
1970	191	178	157	179	146	439	336	264	235	235	253	208	235
1971	207	205	210	195	185	425	392	277	222	232	212	233	249
1972	254	294	255	225	203	439	392	308	255	258	299	273	288
1973	215	246	217	250	211	469	431	297	310	225	255	235	280
1974	258	244	274	227	234	496	502	318	303	314	334	311	318
1975	346	318	331	321	299	525	470	379	339	323	303	303	355
1976	313	300	310	336	308	539	454	421	342	329	326	284	355
1977	303	298	317	284	289	582	551	456	365	359	383	354	379
1978	367	357	375	329	358	582	573	390	354	338	374	334	394
1979	317	353	309	344	349	539	482	356	317	348	318	315	362
1980	329	370	307	258	340	544	548	377	391	366	352	344	377
1981	363	330	337	326	320	561	505	431	346	413	383	344	388
	Black and other males, 16 to 19 years												
1954	30	45	53	34	47	54	64	62	30	20	39	50	44
1955	47	57	35	16	32	62	55	36	32	39	47	50	42
1956	60	52	32	41	61	83	74	57	30	21	44	24	48
1957	50	37	59	61	58	89	78	67	36	52	55	42	57
1958	62	88	64	67	78	128	123	101	77	60	75	84	84
1959	59	65	70	67	56	100	121	101	87	79	73	87	80
1960	87	60	90	82	77	128	123	95	55	74	64	85	85
1961	96	101	103	91	77	151	126	111	73	66	67	76	95
1962	68	85	67	58	59	94	84	87	66	58	87	71	74
1963	94	77	80	80	96	142	140	110	68	85	75	80	94
1964	79	58	71	60	74	141	130	116	83	68	88	77	87
1965	93	69	72	73	75	142	151	97	84	77	96	82	93
1966	82	82	88	75	97	155	167	86	80	53	69	74	92
1967	73	88	86	85	91	156	154	132	102	120	102	82	106
1968	76	100	84	80	80	171	156	102	79	94	101	77	98
1969	86	84	73	73	75	169	157	101	90	76	102	85	98
1970	89	91	78	95	70	214	160	120	117	115	106	111	114
1971	120	123	112	104	109	221	197	134	105	125	109	107	130
1972	131	176	134	115	125	208	180	155	112	124	157	153	147
1973	110	118	108	135	118	225	220	136	127	112	132	129	139
1974	139	137	163	131	106	272	248	180	173	162	181	174	172
1975	189	160	168	175	153	288	249	202	147	163	136	141	181
1976	155	166	151	175	162	285	226	212	179	180	166	166	186
1977	155	180	183	148	168	293	306	254	168	180	198	186	202
1978	187	197	202	178	188	274	286	182	164	158	199	173	199
1979	173	198	179	166	159	263	252	167	140	152	152	152	180
1980	164	189	157	133	168	271	288	200	200	203	193	204	197
1981	224	198	169	192	179	289	280	242	164	179	192	184	208
	Black and other females, 16 to 19 years												
1954	20	30	39	34	47	43	42	35	30	38	33	23	35
1955	10	31	29	35	38	26	34	56	31	38	52	43	35
1956	33	35	37	40	51	102	70	49	53	42	26	31	47
1957	31	46	31	26	32	73	65	43	28	33	26	34	39
1958	37	35	38	52	47	77	98	52	52	60	53	49	54
1959	45	26	49	43	46	78	65	70	48	35	42	34	48
1960	42	50	41	43	39	75	61	55	43	57	63	65	53
1961	60	48	50	30	44	103	112	87	68	53	62	53	64
1962	71	71	75	79	56	80	83	61	35	47	78	75	68
1963	70	72	50	53	78	139	117	81	80	77	105	60	82
1964	60	54	64	66	73	135	118	99	78	80	56	52	78
1965	79	69	64	61	56	129	100	67	78	72	83	74	78
1966	75	75	69	77	79	145	133	117	95	92	90	76	94
1967	73	72	65	62	88	150	138	116	114	94	101	93	97
1968	57	72	89	61	74	192	149	98	108	91	95	71	96
1969	81	70	75	65	75	187	119	108	92	116	88	65	95
1970	102	87	79	84	76	225	175	143	117	119	146	97	121
1971	87	82	98	90	76	205	195	143	117	107	103	126	119
1972	123	118	121	110	78	230	212	153	142	135	143	120	140
1973	105	128	109	114	93	244	210	161	183	112	122	106	141
1974	119	106	110	96	128	224	254	138	130	152	153	137	145
1975	157	158	163	146	147	237	221	177	191	161	168	162	174
1976	158	133	159	162	146	254	228	209	163	148	160	119	170
1977	148	118	134	136	121	290	245	202	196	179	185	168	177
1978	180	160	173	151	170	310	286	207	191	180	175	161	195
1979	143	156	130	178	190	276	229	188	177	194	166	162	183
1980	163	182	149	125	173	273	261	176	190	163	159	141	179
1981	139	131	168	134	141	272	225	189	182	234	191	160	181

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 16 to 17 years												
1954	20	38	28	17	15	36	38	45	32	34	34	26	30
1955	12	27	16	9	28	37	50	41	31	31	39	33	30
1956	26	23	24	30	53	110	72	37	32	27	33	22	40
1957	31	21	26	22	29	78	71	42	17	23	31	29	35
1958	31	42	34	53	49	104	119	58	43	43	42	40	54
1959	28	24	37	43	38	81	75	68	48	36	41	28	46
1960	35	20	43	47	59	104	75	63	44	52	42	54	53
1961	59	52	56	56	48	120	113	90	56	50	52	60	67
1962	45	43	48	42	48	85	67	41	30	37	60	56	50
1963	54	56	47	46	80	127	124	77	46	63	70	56	70
1964	54	33	43	42	66	143	121	93	59	65	61	61	70
1965	78	64	64	67	66	156	116	79	83	59	80	66	82
1966	62	57	67	66	89	138	129	76	86	68	59	67	80
1967	61	74	58	62	77	154	137	96	100	91	90	86	91
1968	46	74	71	54	64	186	158	88	67	81	88	72	88
1969	61	68	53	46	56	177	134	100	84	77	94	69	85
1970	86	74	63	78	51	204	154	108	81	90	99	87	98
1971	90	69	78	83	87	195	196	122	78	92	91	85	106
1972	84	113	99	92	78	228	172	140	89	102	111	99	118
1973	76	87	93	123	93	253	204	112	131	80	112	102	122
1974	113	96	120	88	97	270	240	136	116	124	137	120	139
1975	143	119	119	105	105	260	211	156	127	125	125	109	141
1976	107	114	108	125	125	294	237	206	116	113	120	95	147
1977	75	89	114	97	110	300	258	185	128	116	135	136	145
1978	125	144	153	129	137	284	301	185	139	131	139	128	166
1979	102	148	142	139	140	262	218	147	108	143	118	129	150
1980	123	126	115	101	161	245	257	149	133	133	136	156	153
1981	141	113	134	139	132	278	198	189	128	118	130	121	152
	Black and other males, 16 to 17 years												
1954	17	25	22	14	8	18	23	25	11	13	16	18	17
1955	9	25	8	–	18	27	36	17	23	22	25	23	20
1956	21	16	9	17	31	56	39	17	16	11	21	11	22
1957	25	13	18	17	18	42	42	26	8	19	22	14	22
1958	21	31	18	31	36	77	73	47	33	23	22	25	36
1959	16	22	20	28	23	45	50	42	33	29	28	15	29
1960	26	13	32	31	40	66	52	46	29	32	16	26	34
1961	39	35	43	48	34	77	71	56	33	33	27	38	44
1962	20	23	22	18	27	56	41	29	23	24	38	36	30
1963	37	31	30	28	44	60	65	45	20	32	24	32	37
1964	33	24	28	22	34	78	59	57	35	29	40	39	40
1965	48	38	36	33	32	86	73	50	50	34	48	32	47
1966	30	30	37	27	48	67	82	41	38	32	32	41	42
1967	38	44	42	45	45	86	88	57	56	67	50	47	56
1968	30	45	38	32	33	88	89	51	37	47	51	42	49
1969	30	45	26	26	32	90	78	59	45	32	49	41	46
1970	37	35	29	38	23	111	74	57	44	51	47	55	50
1971	54	49	43	52	49	103	109	57	45	52	52	37	58
1972	48	72	60	51	55	120	87	89	53	54	75	65	70
1973	44	52	58	78	56	138	112	54	53	52	65	59	69
1974	65	67	78	55	54	168	137	87	65	61	82	80	84
1975	83	63	57	61	56	156	135	92	58	56	49	44	75
1976	56	56	49	50	62	152	126	114	56	61	51	64	75
1977	33	44	61	56	58	162	157	110	63	56	70	73	79
1978	65	87	94	82	80	141	159	88	58	65	80	68	89
1979	50	82	86	74	72	125	116	70	45	55	58	58	75
1980	70	68	61	55	79	122	134	78	63	80	81	95	82
1981	88	71	65	90	73	147	108	96	60	51	74	67	82
	Black and other females, 16 to 17 years												
1954	3	13	6	3	7	18	15	20	21	21	18	8	13
1955	3	2	8	9	10	10	14	24	8	9	14	10	10
1956	5	7	15	13	22	54	33	20	16	16	12	11	18
1957	6	8	8	5	11	36	29	16	9	4	9	15	13
1958	10	11	16	22	13	27	46	11	10	20	20	15	18
1959	12	2	17	15	15	36	25	26	15	7	13	13	17
1960	9	7	11	16	19	38	23	17	15	20	26	28	19
1961	20	17	13	8	14	43	42	34	23	17	25	22	23
1962	25	20	26	24	21	29	26	12	7	13	22	20	20
1963	17	25	17	18	36	67	59	32	26	31	46	24	33
1964	21	9	15	20	32	65	62	36	24	36	21	22	30
1965	30	26	28	34	34	70	43	29	33	25	32	34	35
1966	32	27	30	39	41	71	47	35	48	36	27	26	38
1967	23	30	16	17	32	68	49	39	44	24	40	39	35
1968	16	29	33	22	31	98	69	37	30	34	37	30	39
1969	31	23	27	20	24	87	56	41	39	45	45	28	39
1970	49	39	34	40	28	93	80	51	37	39	52	32	48
1971	36	20	35	31	37	92	87	64	32	40	39	47	47
1972	35	41	39	41	23	107	85	52	36	48	36	33	48
1973	32	35	35	45	36	116	92	58	79	28	47	44	54
1974	48	29	42	33	44	102	103	48	51	63	55	41	55
1975	60	55	62	44	49	104	75	65	70	68	75	65	66
1976	52	58	59	75	63	142	111	92	60	52	70	31	72
1977	42	46	54	43	53	139	101	75	65	60	65	63	67
1978	60	57	60	48	57	143	142	98	81	67	58	59	78
1979	53	68	57	65	68	137	103	77	65	88	60	70	76
1980	52	58	54	48	63	123	123	71	71	53	55	60	71
1981	53	42	70	49	59	131	89	93	69	67	56	54	69

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 18 to 19 years												
1954	30	37	64	51	79	61	68	52	28	24	38	47	48
1955	45	61	48	42	42	51	39	51	32	46	60	60	48
1956	67	64	45	51	59	75	72	69	51	36	37	33	56
1957	50	62	64	65	61	84	72	68	47	62	50	47	61
1958	68	81	68	66	76	101	102	95	86	77	86	93	84
1959	76	67	82	67	64	97	111	103	87	78	74	93	83
1960	94	90	88	78	57	99	109	87	54	79	85	96	85
1961	97	97	97	65	73	134	125	108	85	69	77	69	91
1962	94	113	94	95	67	89	100	107	71	68	105	90	91
1963	110	93	83	87	94	154	133	114	102	99	110	84	106
1964	85	79	92	84	81	133	127	122	102	83	83	68	95
1965	94	74	72	67	65	115	135	85	79	90	99	90	89
1966	93	99	88	84	87	163	171	127	89	77	99	82	105
1967	84	86	94	87	103	152	154	151	115	123	113	90	112
1968	87	98	101	88	72	177	147	112	118	104	108	76	108
1969	105	87	94	91	94	178	142	108	98	116	96	81	107
1970	105	104	94	101	96	235	181	155	153	145	154	121	137
1971	116	134	131	111	98	231	195	156	144	139	120	149	143
1972	170	180	155	134	125	211	220	168	165	157	189	174	171
1973	140	161	124	126	118	214	227	185	179	145	142	133	159
1974	144	146	153	139	137	226	262	182	186	189	197	181	179
1975	203	199	213	214	194	266	259	223	211	199	180	195	213
1976	206	185	201	212	198	245	217	215	227	216	205	190	208
1977	229	207	202	187	179	283	293	270	236	243	248	218	233
1978	243	213	221	200	221	299	272	204	216	208	237	207	228
1979	214	205	166	205	207	277	262	208	208	205	200	186	212
1980	206	245	191	157	180	299	291	227	257	234	217	189	224
1981	222	216	202	187	188	283	307	242	217	296	253	223	236
	Black and other males, 18 to 19 years												
1954	13	20	31	20	39	36	41	37	19	7	23	32	26
1955	38	32	27	16	14	35	19	19	9	17	22	27	23
1956	39	36	23	24	30	27	35	40	14	10	23	13	27
1957	25	24	41	44	40	47	36	41	28	33	33	28	35
1958	41	57	46	36	42	51	50	54	44	37	53	59	48
1959	43	43	50	39	33	55	71	59	54	50	45	72	51
1960	61	47	58	51	37	62	71	49	26	42	48	59	51
1961	57	66	60	43	43	74	55	55	40	33	40	38	50
1962	48	62	45	40	32	38	43	58	43	34	49	35	44
1963	57	46	50	52	52	82	75	65	48	53	51	48	57
1964	46	34	43	38	40	63	71	59	48	39	48	38	47
1965	45	31	36	40	43	56	78	47	34	43	48	50	46
1966	51	52	50	47	49	88	86	45	42	21	37	32	50
1967	35	44	44	41	46	70	66	75	46	53	52	35	50
1968	46	55	46	49	28	83	67	51	41	47	49	35	50
1969	56	39	47	47	43	78	79	42	44	44	53	43	51
1970	52	56	49	57	47	103	86	63	73	64	59	55	64
1971	66	73	68	52	60	118	88	77	60	72	57	70	72
1972	82	103	75	66	70	88	93	66	59	71	82	88	79
1973	66	67	50	57	62	87	109	82	75	60	67	70	71
1974	74	69	85	78	53	105	111	93	108	100	99	85	88
1975	106	97	112	113	95	134	114	110	90	106	87	97	105
1976	99	111	102	125	100	133	100	98	124	119	116	101	111
1977	122	134	121	92	110	132	149	144	105	125	128	113	123
1978	122	109	108	95	109	133	128	95	106	93	119	105	110
1979	123	116	93	92	86	139	136	98	95	98	93	93	105
1980	94	121	96	80	90	150	154	122	138	123	112	109	116
1981	136	127	104	102	106	143	171	146	104	129	117	117	125
	Black and other females, 18 to 19 years												
1954	17	17	33	31	40	25	27	15	9	17	15	15	22
1955	7	29	21	26	28	16	20	32	23	29	38	33	25
1956	28	28	22	27	29	48	37	29	37	26	14	20	29
1957	25	38	23	21	21	37	36	27	19	29	17	19	26
1958	27	24	22	30	34	50	52	41	42	40	33	34	36
1959	33	24	32	28	31	42	40	44	33	28	29	21	32
1960	33	43	30	27	20	37	38	38	28	37	37	37	34
1961	40	31	37	22	30	60	70	53	45	36	37	31	41
1962	46	51	49	55	35	51	57	49	28	34	56	55	47
1963	53	47	33	35	42	72	58	49	54	46	59	36	49
1964	39	45	49	46	41	70	56	63	54	44	35	30	48
1965	49	43	36	27	22	59	57	38	45	47	51	40	43
1966	42	47	38	37	38	75	85	82	47	56	62	50	55
1967	49	42	50	46	57	82	88	76	69	70	61	55	62
1968	41	43	55	39	44	94	80	61	77	57	59	41	58
1969	49	48	47	44	51	100	63	66	54	72	43	38	56
1970	53	48	45	44	49	132	95	92	80	80	94	65	73
1971	50	61	63	59	38	113	107	78	84	67	63	79	71
1972	88	77	81	69	55	123	127	102	107	86	107	86	92
1973	74	94	74	69	56	128	118	103	104	84	75	63	87
1974	70	77	68	61	85	121	151	89	78	89	98	96	91
1975	98	102	101	102	99	132	145	113	122	92	93	99	108
1976	106	75	100	87	98	113	118	116	103	97	90	88	98
1977	107	73	81	93	68	151	144	126	131	118	120	105	110
1978	120	103	113	105	113	167	144	110	111	113	118	103	118
1979	91	89	73	112	122	138	127	111	113	107	107	92	107
1980	112	124	96	77	90	150	138	105	118	111	105	81	109
1981	86	89	98	85	82	141	136	96	113	167	136	106	111

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 20 years and over												
1954	555	665	666	545	588	618	619	578	578	537	609	567	594
1955	644	721	580	560	484	441	461	551	455	443	491	451	524
1956	561	530	531	470	482	532	540	525	445	383	478	479	496
1957	555	511	452	420	436	483	465	438	449	395	548	541	474
1958	747	944	922	892	822	807	812	799	672	623	637	745	785
1959	856	889	808	607	615	603	640	634	515	568	582	656	665
1960	721	691	741	643	582	640	642	628	512	541	700	760	650
1961	889	995	904	861	839	803	784	806	707	700	700	754	812
1962	865	826	818	791	667	732	710	757	596	538	624	706	719
1963	823	884	799	658	658	657	630	650	597	574	681	633	687
1964	805	768	682	628	574	598	632	610	529	500	561	576	622
1965	654	705	594	503	434	493	557	490	421	386	438	398	507
1966	502	459	473	397	372	442	441	516	376	378	416	461	436
1967	496	502	499	400	358	472	448	381	410	433	419	397	435
1968	487	496	442	376	332	406	420	375	337	359	361	353	395
1969	411	390	384	398	308	411	420	404	377	345	359	323	377
1970	413	489	494	511	456	570	563	553	532	523	541	586	519
1971	714	735	662	663	631	673	728	692	719	678	635	645	682
1972	787	753	739	631	657	710	752	678	703	661	623	578	689
1973	652	675	696	634	608	655	720	643	643	591	628	586	644
1974	739	770	709	644	638	683	722	700	741	777	841	923	740
1975	1,117	1,174	1,207	1,142	1,113	1,192	1,174	1,169	1,209	1,111	1,125	1,101	1,153
1976	1,230	1,301	1,143	1,070	964	1,160	1,193	1,115	1,076	1,077	1,137	1,169	1,137
1977	1,222	1,302	1,195	1,074	1,088	1,161	1,179	1,245	1,153	1,156	1,197	1,094	1,172
1978	1,263	1,173	1,177	1,077	1,055	1,106	1,181	1,106	1,042	1,022	1,073	1,051	1,111
1979	1,161	1,236	1,149	1,099	1,016	1,112	1,139	1,126	1,038	1,105	1,057	1,098	1,112
1980	1,279	1,226	1,230	1,318	1,354	1,427	1,542	1,461	1,384	1,463	1,426	1,395	1,375
1981	1,414	1,488	1,483	1,384	1,428	1,559	1,562	1,609	1,599	1,638	1,624	1,715	1,542
	Black and other males, 20 years and over												
1954	359	485	447	356	392	414	441	352	316	341	372	363	387
1955	439	500	419	381	308	291	289	322	277	252	250	277	334
1956	368	357	321	269	282	312	305	310	267	200	261	311	297
1957	368	329	306	283	270	304	267	261	290	262	363	383	307
1958	524	612	616	579	569	535	550	522	439	407	435	527	526
1959	567	618	536	393	374	374	420	425	361	362	396	416	437
1960	486	471	511	405	360	372	394	402	317	342	392	502	413
1961	580	626	596	532	500	474	480	512	446	412	411	481	504
1962	524	516	528	497	412	442	428	441	354	300	333	443	435
1963	515	542	498	394	396	389	364	338	332	295	382	378	402
1964	483	460	389	361	303	312	332	310	265	250	273	331	339
1965	406	415	336	259	223	244	274	248	215	174	210	194	267
1966	249	251	289	208	177	221	224	233	167	169	204	229	218
1967	235	248	256	177	185	202	187	190	135	176	173	158	194
1968	236	245	226	175	145	166	161	170	146	160	157	155	179
1969	214	187	176	159	132	179	170	171	159	147	164	164	168
1970	225	264	251	246	229	291	287	273	269	270	266	325	266
1971	426	395	345	318	284	348	356	353	350	345	333	356	350
1972	406	416	387	335	334	327	397	331	303	275	268	286	339
1973	303	329	341	315	306	303	344	297	269	275	270	258	301
1974	361	418	396	342	315	353	340	340	337	366	405	489	371
1975	623	683	699	668	610	650	653	600	607	570	616	638	635
1976	687	709	648	582	507	617	601	527	481	525	599	638	593
1977	663	678	631	512	540	571	592	616	521	578	553	536	583
1978	668	617	585	552	502	491	515	498	444	464	513	528	531
1979	567	626	609	547	493	492	537	497	450	520	526	557	535
1980	685	679	654	699	707	755	819	779	747	722	734	714	725
1981	747	774	765	697	743	786	777	794	758	813	868	950	789
	Black and other females, 20 years and over												
1954	196	180	219	189	196	204	178	226	262	196	237	204	207
1955	205	221	161	179	176	150	172	229	178	191	241	174	190
1956	193	173	210	201	200	220	235	215	178	183	217	168	199
1957	187	182	146	137	166	179	198	177	159	133	185	158	167
1958	223	332	306	313	253	272	262	277	233	216	202	218	259
1959	289	271	272	214	241	229	220	209	154	206	186	240	228
1960	235	220	230	238	222	268	248	226	195	199	308	258	237
1961	309	369	308	329	339	329	304	294	261	288	289	273	308
1962	341	310	290	294	255	290	282	316	242	238	291	263	284
1963	308	342	301	264	262	268	266	312	265	279	299	255	285
1964	322	308	293	267	271	286	300	300	264	250	288	245	283
1965	248	290	258	244	211	249	283	242	206	212	228	204	240
1966	253	208	184	189	195	221	217	283	209	209	212	232	218
1967	261	254	243	223	173	270	261	191	275	257	246	239	241
1968	251	251	216	201	187	240	259	205	191	199	204	198	217
1969	197	203	208	239	176	232	250	233	218	198	195	159	209
1970	188	225	243	265	226	280	276	279	264	253	275	261	253
1971	289	340	317	345	348	325	373	339	369	332	302	290	330
1972	381	336	351	296	323	383	355	347	400	386	355	291	350
1973	348	346	355	319	302	352	375	346	374	316	358	327	343
1974	378	351	313	301	323	330	382	360	404	411	436	434	369
1975	494	491	509	475	503	543	521	569	602	542	509	463	518
1976	543	591	495	489	458	543	592	588	596	552	538	531	543
1977	558	624	564	561	548	590	587	629	632	578	643	558	589
1978	595	556	593	525	553	615	666	608	598	557	560	522	579
1979	594	609	540	553	523	620	602	629	590	585	531	540	576
1980	593	547	575	619	647	673	723	683	638	742	692	681	651
1981	667	713	719	687	685	773	785	814	841	826	756	765	753

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 20 to 24 years												
1954	74	118	131	94	90	136	117	85	131	86	132	116	110
1955	115	119	75	100	69	89	118	103	93	84	73	69	92
1956	91	80	105	75	91	129	112	114	95	83	99	108	98
1957	103	100	75	86	89	115	84	101	100	88	125	110	98
1958	147	176	200	202	160	180	182	157	122	130	118	133	159
1959	181	195	172	126	105	135	135	137	108	119	95	137	137
1960	158	146	154	123	121	146	133	119	82	93	141	125	128
1961	154	165	169	170	146	166	162	148	149	150	148	152	157
1962	165	140	165	140	112	147	187	164	124	146	145	130	147
1963	165	180	157	130	139	168	174	172	150	169	155	127	157
1964	188	196	155	139	132	159	168	163	137	126	128	131	152
1965	156	171	134	103	109	132	161	111	84	88	97	85	119
1966	103	95	124	84	99	115	107	143	102	104	102	114	108
1967	125	110	135	110	103	149	129	93	117	116	112	115	122
1968	126	122	115	108	114	148	122	144	104	125	117	109	121
1969	99	130	135	130	100	168	144	134	132	123	124	109	127
1970	132	165	168	164	176	209	205	215	197	197	206	208	187
1971	248	250	233	245	217	280	244	248	258	246	213	213	241
1972	261	257	263	218	237	260	291	226	259	234	222	199	244
1973	228	250	261	241	243	270	320	250	251	241	239	202	250
1974	256	290	269	236	246	294	312	311	326	298	286	302	286
1975	351	385	401	362	398	407	412	450	439	359	380	344	391
1976	388	412	365	352	368	415	420	400	383	375	412	399	388
1977	413	440	429	376	416	459	450	516	467	408	422	405	433
1978	441	417	425	426	381	461	486	416	436	387	402	410	424
1979	381	413	438	363	354	445	416	437	415	393	385	397	403
1980	465	423	406	426	438	525	545	501	467	496	498	458	471
1981	451	462	495	458	477	594	569	560	562	549	550	601	527
	Black and other males, 20 to 24 years												
1954	48	86	85	54	63	86	82	44	48	47	76	77	67
1955	74	53	37	52	32	60	85	62	45	46	34	43	52
1956	51	48	58	44	47	63	56	66	52	42	60	66	54
1957	77	60	36	52	58	69	52	58	59	45	89	65	60
1958	86	101	128	115	100	100	120	85	73	80	82	87	96
1959	111	126	111	85	64	75	87	86	68	75	61	93	87
1960	97	96	104	69	70	66	77	63	41	53	70	88	74
1961	89	91	89	86	77	91	99	97	81	76	77	100	88
1962	99	95	93	91	67	86	102	77	53	73	62	73	81
1963	101	111	95	72	76	100	101	91	75	70	69	79	87
1964	110	106	66	64	56	81	86	79	72	55	44	70	74
1965	96	94	68	55	41	60	71	50	36	31	41	38	57
1966	30	54	71	42	50	56	48	60	39	36	45	54	49
1967	57	41	53	45	50	56	42	44	44	53	65	47	50
1968	57	66	57	49	59	57	41	68	37	56	43	42	53
1969	55	51	50	54	47	84	56	60	61	50	53	49	56
1970	65	80	67	77	80	95	104	111	102	105	110	109	92
1971	156	132	121	120	104	152	118	131	140	129	104	127	128
1972	150	149	139	123	124	121	160	117	113	87	89	98	123
1973	96	119	123	123	127	139	147	113	105	116	103	90	117
1974	131	147	144	131	119	149	143	147	157	134	154	147	143
1975	197	201	220	210	214	231	229	217	243	172	195	188	210
1976	214	219	204	185	186	216	211	173	177	183	215	227	201
1977	212	237	230	189	210	236	228	277	221	188	198	185	217
1978	232	231	230	231	182	213	211	196	189	185	205	214	210
1979	191	217	233	176	178	192	199	184	176	171	185	196	191
1980	252	237	220	221	205	264	272	281	253	265	268	243	249
1981	246	244	267	238	247	296	286	291	273	261	307	338	274
	Black and other females, 20 to 24 years												
1954	26	32	46	40	27	50	35	41	83	39	56	39	43
1955	41	66	38	48	37	29	33	41	48	38	39	26	40
1956	40	32	47	31	44	66	56	48	43	41	39	42	44
1957	26	40	39	34	31	46	32	43	41	43	36	45	38
1958	61	75	72	87	60	80	62	72	49	50	36	46	63
1959	70	69	61	41	41	60	48	51	40	44	34	44	50
1960	61	50	50	54	51	80	56	56	41	40	71	37	54
1961	65	74	80	84	69	75	63	51	68	74	71	52	69
1962	66	45	72	49	45	61	85	87	71	73	83	57	66
1963	64	69	62	58	63	68	73	81	75	99	86	48	70
1964	78	90	89	75	76	78	82	84	65	71	84	61	78
1965	60	77	66	48	68	72	90	61	48	57	56	47	62
1966	73	41	53	42	49	59	59	83	63	68	57	60	59
1967	68	69	82	65	53	93	87	49	73	63	47	68	69
1968	69	56	58	59	55	91	81	76	67	69	74	67	68
1969	44	79	85	76	53	84	88	74	71	73	71	60	72
1970	67	85	101	87	96	113	101	105	96	92	96	99	94
1971	93	118	112	125	113	129	126	117	118	117	109	86	114
1972	112	108	124	94	114	139	131	109	146	147	133	101	122
1973	132	131	138	118	116	131	173	137	146	126	136	112	133
1974	125	143	125	105	127	145	169	165	169	164	133	154	143
1975	154	184	182	152	184	176	183	233	196	186	185	156	181
1976	174	193	161	166	181	198	209	227	206	192	196	172	187
1977	202	203	200	188	208	223	221	239	246	219	223	219	216
1978	209	186	195	195	199	247	276	221	247	202	197	196	215
1979	191	196	205	187	177	254	217	253	239	222	200	201	212
1980	213	187	186	205	233	261	274	220	213	231	230	216	223
1981	205	218	228	220	230	298	283	269	289	288	243	263	253

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 25 years and over												
1954	483	548	535	453	499	483	505	494	448	453	477	453	486
1955	527	604	505	466	413	358	345	447	364	357	415	383	432
1956	472	451	426	397	390	403	427	414	349	301	381	371	399
1957	453	410	376	333	346	369	380	338	351	269	423	431	373
1958	600	768	723	689	661	629	629	641	551	493	519	611	627
1959	678	694	635	480	510	468	502	495	407	449	488	522	527
1960	562	544	585	519	458	495	511	507	430	449	558	636	522
1961	734	829	735	690	693	636	625	658	558	551	551	599	654
1962	699	685	655	654	556	583	522	593	474	391	478	575	602
1963	658	704	640	527	521	490	458	479	447	404	527	505	529
1964	618	573	527	488	443	439	464	447	393	374	432	448	471
1965	497	534	460	398	325	360	397	379	336	300	343	312	386
1966	396	362	350	312	274	325	335	373	274	274	316	345	328
1967	370	391	364	289	256	323	319	287	294	314	308	282	321
1968	362	373	327	267	219	260	299	234	235	234	243	244	274
1969	312	258	250	266	208	243	276	269	243	222	236	214	251
1970	282	325	327	348	278	362	357	339	335	327	337	377	332
1971	465	484	429	417	414	393	484	444	462	432	421	431	440
1972	525	496	476	411	419	449	461	450	444	426	402	378	446
1973	425	425	434	393	367	385	401	394	391	350	390	384	394
1974	483	478	440	407	395	389	409	390	416	477	555	579	454
1975	766	789	806	779	716	785	762	719	769	752	743	757	762
1976	842	888	779	720	627	744	773	716	693	702	726	771	748
1977	807	861	766	696	671	701	728	729	685	749	775	688	739
1978	820	756	752	650	674	644	694	688	607	633	671	640	687
1979	778	823	711	736	661	666	722	689	622	712	672	700	708
1980	815	803	823	892	915	901	996	960	916	967	927	935	903
1981	963	1,026	988	926	950	965	994	1,048	1,036	1,090	1,075	1,114	1,015
	Black and other males, 25 years and over												
1954	312	400	362	303	329	329	361	309	269	295	294	287	320
1955	365	448	382	332	275	234	205	258	234	204	214	234	282
1956	319	310	264	227	234	249	247	246	214	158	202	245	242
1957	291	268	269	231	212	235	215	203	231	205	274	318	246
1958	438	510	488	464	469	436	429	437	367	327	354	439	430
1959	457	492	425	308	310	299	332	340	292	287	337	325	350
1960	389	375	405	336	288	306	318	339	276	289	322	414	339
1961	491	534	507	446	423	382	382	414	366	337	333	380	416
1962	424	421	436	408	346	355	324	363	302	227	271	371	384
1963	414	431	404	321	321	289	264	247	258	224	314	297	315
1964	373	356	324	297	248	231	245	229	194	195	229	262	265
1965	310	321	268	203	182	183	205	198	178	145	169	156	210
1966	219	197	218	165	128	165	177	173	129	132	160	173	170
1967	178	206	204	130	136	146	145	146	92	121	108	111	147
1968	180	179	169	126	85	110	120	103	110	104	114	113	126
1969	159	135	127	104	85	95	114	111	97	97	111	115	114
1970	161	185	184	170	148	196	184	164	168	166	157	215	174
1971	269	263	224	198	180	196	238	222	211	216	229	228	223
1972	257	267	247	211	210	205	237	213	190	189	181	188	217
1973	208	210	217	192	180	163	198	186	164	159	168	168	184
1974	230	270	253	212	197	204	197	193	181	231	252	300	230
1975	427	482	479	458	397	418	425	383	364	398	419	450	425
1976	474	491	445	397	320	399	390	354	304	342	384	411	392
1977	452	441	401	323	330	334	363	340	300	390	356	350	365
1978	435	386	355	320	321	277	304	301	256	279	308	314	322
1979	375	409	376	371	315	300	338	313	272	349	342	362	344
1980	434	442	434	478	502	490	548	499	493	457	467	471	476
1981	501	530	498	459	495	490	492	503	484	552	562	612	515
	Black and other females, 25 years and over												
1954	171	148	173	150	170	154	144	185	179	158	183	166	166
1955	162	156	123	134	138	124	140	189	130	153	201	149	150
1956	153	141	162	170	156	154	180	168	135	143	179	126	157
1957	162	142	107	102	134	134	165	135	120	64	149	113	127
1958	162	258	235	225	192	193	200	204	184	166	165	172	197
1959	221	202	210	172	200	169	170	155	115	162	151	197	177
1960	173	169	180	183	170	189	193	168	154	160	236	222	183
1961	243	295	228	244	270	254	243	244	192	214	218	219	238
1962	275	264	219	246	210	228	198	230	172	164	207	204	218
1963	244	273	236	206	200	201	194	232	189	180	213	208	214
1964	245	217	203	191	195	208	219	218	199	179	203	186	206
1965	187	213	192	195	143	177	192	181	158	155	174	156	176
1966	177	165	132	147	146	160	158	200	145	142	156	172	158
1967	192	185	160	159	120	177	174	141	202	193	200	171	174
1968	182	194	158	141	134	150	179	131	125	130	129	131	148
1969	153	123	123	162	123	148	162	158	146	125	125	99	137
1970	121	140	143	178	130	165	174	176	167	161	180	162	159
1971	196	221	205	219	234	196	247	222	251	215	192	204	218
1972	268	229	228	200	209	243	225	237	253	237	222	190	229
1973	217	215	217	201	187	221	203	208	227	191	222	216	210
1974	253	208	188	195	198	184	212	197	236	246	303	279	224
1975	339	306	327	321	319	366	337	336	405	354	324	307	337
1976	368	398	334	323	307	344	383	362	389	360	342	360	355
1977	356	420	364	373	341	366	365	389	385	358	419	338	374
1978	385	371	398	330	353	367	390	387	351	354	362	326	365
1979	403	414	335	365	346	366	384	375	350	363	331	338	364
1980	381	361	389	414	413	411	448	462	423	510	460	464	428
1981	462	496	490	467	455	475	502	545	552	538	513	502	500

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 25 to 54 years												
1954	435	470	467	412	432	422	435	427	390	384	418	387	424
1955	445	501	427	397	358	305	284	366	292	293	365	317	362
1956	388	380	356	320	337	341	363	349	305	251	317	312	335
1957	407	355	314	283	291	326	327	293	304	232	359	373	322
1958	517	669	618	588	560	528	551	546	477	427	451	539	539
1959	578	610	540	414	437	409	422	438	348	377	427	455	454
1960	478	466	493	437	386	415	431	430	353	391	499	536	444
1961	635	712	620	570	588	552	534	570	477	478	466	501	558
1962	588	581	552	538	455	496	433	517	418	338	400	480	513
1963	554	597	559	441	438	421	395	412	380	352	434	420	449
1964	520	476	432	403	352	372	400	375	320	310	361	382	393
1965	429	459	391	332	275	304	350	302	289	258	298	258	328
1966	340	296	280	266	232	274	298	334	234	236	266	275	277
1967	309	324	302	236	210	273	277	240	255	277	266	247	271
1968	298	312	274	226	179	225	265	209	195	199	202	207	233
1969	265	223	217	230	179	217	231	224	201	185	207	166	213
1970	248	288	286	301	228	309	326	305	288	279	299	320	289
1971	396	421	365	358	359	329	429	404	418	398	375	382	387
1972	466	431	409	344	358	378	403	402	397	366	357	318	387
1973	364	380	374	348	332	351	348	361	354	310	348	353	351
1974	438	436	401	365	354	350	371	340	358	430	495	507	406
1975	694	702	715	683	638	707	683	647	703	677	655	665	681
1976	744	797	677	622	549	660	704	630	632	638	658	697	667
1977	707	755	669	612	605	641	657	682	618	671	680	598	657
1978	732	664	666	579	609	582	618	619	548	561	589	567	613
1979	710	725	619	654	571	598	658	614	566	638	621	642	636
1980	720	724	751	796	828	803	905	875	838	901	843	855	820
1981	885	945	904	843	872	870	909	962	942	996	991	1,025	928
	Black and other males, 25 to 54 years												
1954	280	337	305	272	287	293	318	262	221	229	236	230	272
1955	291	358	314	274	232	193	159	207	181	159	178	183	227
1956	247	248	213	172	188	201	201	207	180	127	160	196	194
1957	253	228	221	193	173	205	181	169	195	179	236	275	209
1958	371	433	417	395	391	364	373	367	316	274	294	375	364
1959	378	428	358	254	260	257	267	288	245	229	291	278	294
1960	325	309	339	276	229	234	257	277	218	247	278	337	278
1961	414	455	414	368	345	321	316	354	298	282	270	308	345
1962	338	337	349	309	253	287	256	302	255	189	209	286	311
1963	332	350	335	248	251	235	220	206	212	183	247	244	255
1964	308	286	253	221	175	174	190	169	138	146	173	212	204
1965	257	273	221	166	150	150	172	142	146	115	137	115	170
1966	181	149	164	134	99	134	147	146	104	112	130	134	136
1967	137	161	164	91	101	115	120	112	76	94	78	91	114
1968	133	137	140	98	59	88	97	81	80	75	90	92	98
1969	130	113	104	84	70	81	89	81	66	68	90	78	89
1970	138	159	160	143	115	162	165	142	141	138	131	172	147
1971	219	225	185	158	145	158	207	197	184	195	194	193	189
1972	209	216	199	167	173	164	204	187	163	149	144	144	178
1973	166	183	184	167	164	142	172	175	150	130	140	151	160
1974	206	242	231	184	173	177	166	156	148	200	211	253	198
1975	383	420	419	394	343	374	380	338	326	344	353	386	371
1976	411	439	380	334	275	342	351	299	262	301	336	355	341
1977	373	358	332	274	293	300	321	311	261	334	304	283	312
1978	371	319	301	275	282	249	265	270	224	236	272	280	279
1979	334	361	321	314	258	253	300	281	242	309	313	325	301
1980	377	381	385	413	441	428	498	453	448	422	411	426	424
1981	444	482	453	405	438	424	434	449	441	492	527	554	462
	Black and other females, 25 to 54 years												
1954	155	133	162	140	145	129	117	165	169	155	182	157	152
1955	154	143	113	123	126	112	125	159	111	134	187	134	135
1956	141	132	143	148	149	140	162	142	125	124	157	116	141
1957	154	127	93	90	118	121	146	124	109	53	123	98	113
1958	146	236	201	193	169	164	178	179	161	153	157	164	175
1959	200	182	182	160	177	152	155	150	103	148	136	177	160
1960	153	157	154	161	157	181	174	153	135	144	221	199	166
1961	221	257	206	202	243	231	218	216	179	196	196	193	213
1962	250	244	203	229	202	209	177	215	163	149	191	194	202
1963	222	247	224	193	187	186	175	206	168	169	187	176	194
1964	212	190	179	182	177	198	210	206	182	164	188	170	189
1965	172	186	170	166	125	154	178	160	143	143	161	143	158
1966	159	147	116	132	133	140	151	188	130	124	136	141	141
1967	172	163	138	145	109	158	157	128	179	183	188	156	157
1968	165	175	134	128	120	137	168	128	115	124	112	115	135
1969	135	110	113	146	109	136	142	143	135	117	117	88	124
1970	110	129	126	158	113	146	161	164	147	141	167	148	143
1971	177	196	180	200	214	171	222	208	234	203	181	188	198
1972	257	215	210	177	185	214	199	216	234	217	213	175	209
1973	198	197	190	182	168	209	176	187	204	180	208	203	191
1974	232	194	170	182	182	173	205	185	210	230	284	254	207
1975	311	282	295	290	295	333	303	310	378	334	302	280	310
1976	334	358	297	288	274	318	353	332	371	337	322	342	327
1977	334	397	337	337	311	342	336	372	357	337	376	315	346
1978	361	345	366	303	327	334	353	350	324	325	317	287	334
1979	375	364	298	340	313	345	358	334	324	330	308	317	335
1980	344	343	366	383	387	375	407	422	390	479	433	429	396
1981	441	463	451	438	434	446	475	513	501	504	464	471	466

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 25 to 34 years												
1954	184	157	212	185	199	186	204	185	183	183	169	145	183
1955	183	246	206	224	168	140	106	147	145	114	161	146	165
1956	177	157	139	110	151	172	160	153	153	119	146	143	148
1957	178	178	135	138	130	150	152	143	147	113	150	162	148
1958	223	282	276	268	252	256	246	216	214	186	184	238	237
1959	245	264	236	180	197	176	187	181	152	169	177	230	199
1960	203	202	183	197	145	177	183	159	141	152	200	214	180
1961	265	303	244	211	219	209	212	233	203	182	194	177	221
1962	243	228	208	207	204	190	166	216	176	152	166	204	226
1963	220	261	221	193	188	174	171	189	172	157	182	157	190
1964	227	185	187	160	140	177	171	164	128	123	144	174	165
1965	186	194	167	124	93	111	172	118	132	91	94	83	131
1966	118	104	120	117	91	124	138	143	108	115	100	120	116
1967	127	130	130	113	90	128	128	102	115	120	132	126	121
1968	135	158	129	94	106	119	139	101	92	96	98	93	114
1969	122	116	115	113	79	92	95	90	94	83	96	80	98
1970	118	127	121	158	124	168	177	161	134	140	168	165	146
1971	200	204	172	170	190	175	217	208	228	213	219	219	202
1972	254	208	187	167	158	187	214	208	221	199	185	198	199
1973	218	203	207	180	184	201	206	201	200	182	212	204	200
1974	243	245	218	202	173	191	204	201	198	256	262	265	223
1975	354	342	348	340	321	380	395	380	416	359	365	360	364
1976	431	429	371	340	298	374	415	388	361	364	386	403	380
1977	435	466	403	394	348	349	395	394	370	397	412	379	395
1978	409	424	399	364	342	333	349	371	342	344	348	329	363
1979	418	456	386	396	338	360	387	373	329	366	341	387	378
1980	425	434	460	483	504	500	555	507	486	558	509	521	495
1981	545	564	549	488	538	513	555	574	550	585	579	605	554
	Black and other males, 25 to 34 years												
1954	101	97	127	121	130	122	145	112	102	106	83	67	109
1955	100	154	148	151	93	69	57	66	75	51	73	88	93
1956	105	86	76	51	83	109	95	94	88	63	67	84	83
1957	108	104	90	92	81	93	84	82	92	80	86	112	92
1958	152	185	189	193	182	179	164	133	140	118	117	166	160
1959	166	187	160	124	120	113	126	118	104	113	130	140	133
1960	137	142	138	130	84	110	121	108	89	98	110	133	117
1961	173	184	163	155	136	132	141	156	129	112	115	110	142
1962	148	119	123	101	107	108	103	129	115	94	88	124	143
1963	131	144	121	111	108	96	84	90	84	77	96	84	102
1964	135	113	106	86	60	76	78	72	49	52	66	95	82
1965	120	115	87	51	53	52	79	57	69	40	41	37	67
1966	60	39	68	59	43	62	66	60	42	42	46	53	53
1967	55	70	75	37	36	50	54	48	31	39	42	42	49
1968	66	64	64	44	31	41	46	36	28	30	34	38	44
1969	47	55	50	37	34	37	41	36	31	27	43	36	40
1970	72	73	65	70	63	95	83	74	57	72	78	97	74
1971	108	99	79	63	68	87	112	105	99	104	114	112	96
1972	120	108	84	79	73	79	101	102	101	77	75	79	90
1973	90	90	104	73	82	64	99	97	88	76	80	79	85
1974	119	135	138	110	97	108	89	98	79	130	106	131	113
1975	194	208	193	185	150	208	205	188	187	171	188	204	190
1976	217	223	194	169	149	178	189	178	146	172	194	201	184
1977	221	197	186	173	173	159	202	192	169	197	196	177	187
1978	210	204	171	174	166	134	147	165	141	149	165	163	166
1979	189	217	198	183	152	151	165	167	132	160	160	192	172
1980	217	218	234	258	258	266	305	255	256	260	250	265	254
1981	265	281	259	226	256	239	258	263	263	292	315	326	270
	Black and other females, 25 to 34 years												
1954	83	60	85	64	69	64	59	73	81	77	86	78	74
1955	83	92	58	73	75	71	49	81	70	63	88	58	72
1956	72	71	63	59	68	63	65	59	65	56	79	59	65
1957	70	74	45	46	49	57	68	61	55	33	64	50	56
1958	71	97	87	75	70	77	82	83	74	68	67	72	77
1959	79	77	76	56	77	63	61	63	48	56	47	90	66
1960	66	60	45	67	61	67	62	51	52	54	90	81	63
1961	92	119	81	56	83	77	71	77	74	70	79	67	79
1962	95	109	85	106	97	82	63	87	61	58	78	80	83
1963	89	117	100	82	80	78	87	99	88	80	86	73	88
1964	92	72	81	74	80	101	93	92	79	71	78	79	83
1965	66	79	80	73	40	59	93	61	63	51	53	46	64
1966	58	65	52	58	48	62	72	83	66	73	54	67	63
1967	72	60	55	76	54	78	74	54	84	81	90	84	72
1968	69	94	65	50	75	78	93	65	64	66	64	55	70
1969	75	61	65	76	45	55	54	54	63	56	53	44	58
1970	46	54	56	88	61	72	93	88	78	68	90	68	71
1971	92	106	94	108	122	88	105	102	129	109	104	107	106
1972	134	100	103	87	85	108	113	106	120	122	111	119	109
1973	128	113	102	107	102	137	108	104	111	106	132	125	115
1974	124	110	80	93	76	84	115	103	119	126	156	135	110
1975	161	134	155	155	171	172	190	191	229	188	177	156	174
1976	214	206	178	171	150	196	226	211	215	192	192	202	197
1977	214	269	217	221	175	190	193	204	202	200	215	202	208
1978	198	221	227	190	176	201	202	206	201	196	182	166	197
1979	229	238	189	214	187	209	224	206	197	206	182	196	206
1980	208	216	226	224	245	234	250	251	230	298	260	256	241
1981	280	283	290	262	282	274	297	311	288	293	264	279	284

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 35 years and over												
1954	299	391	323	268	300	297	301	309	265	270	308	308	303
1955	344	358	299	242	245	218	239	300	219	243	254	237	267
1956	295	294	287	287	239	231	267	261	196	182	235	228	251
1957	275	232	241	195	216	219	228	195	204	156	273	269	225
1958	377	486	447	421	409	373	383	425	337	307	335	373	390
1959	433	430	399	300	313	292	315	314	255	280	311	292	328
1960	359	342	402	322	313	318	328	348	289	297	358	422	342
1961	469	526	491	479	474	427	413	425	355	369	357	422	433
1962	456	457	447	447	352	393	356	377	298	239	312	371	376
1963	438	443	419	334	333	316	287	290	275	247	345	348	339
1964	391	388	340	328	303	262	293	283	265	251	288	274	306
1965	311	340	293	274	232	249	225	261	204	209	249	229	255
1966	278	258	230	195	183	201	197	230	166	159	216	225	212
1967	243	261	234	176	166	195	191	185	179	194	176	156	200
1968	227	215	198	173	113	141	160	133	143	138	145	151	160
1969	190	142	135	153	129	151	181	179	149	139	140	134	153
1970	164	198	206	190	154	194	180	178	200	188	169	213	186
1971	265	280	257	247	225	218	267	236	234	219	203	213	238
1972	271	288	289	244	261	262	248	242	222	228	217	180	247
1973	207	222	227	213	183	184	194	194	191	168	178	180	195
1974	240	233	222	205	222	197	205	189	218	222	293	314	231
1975	412	447	458	439	395	405	367	339	353	393	378	397	398
1976	412	460	408	380	328	369	358	327	332	339	340	368	367
1977	372	396	363	303	323	352	333	334	315	352	363	309	344
1978	412	331	354	286	331	310	345	317	264	289	323	311	324
1979	361	368	323	340	322	306	333	315	293	347	330	312	330
1980	390	369	363	410	412	402	441	454	429	409	418	414	408
1981	418	462	439	438	412	452	439	474	485	505	496	509	461
	Black and other males, 35 years and over												
1954	211	303	235	182	199	207	216	197	167	189	211	220	211
1955	265	294	234	181	182	165	148	192	159	153	141	146	189
1956	214	224	188	176	151	140	152	152	126	95	135	161	159
1957	183	164	179	139	131	142	131	121	139	125	188	206	154
1958	286	325	299	271	287	257	265	304	227	209	237	273	270
1959	291	305	265	184	190	186	206	222	188	174	207	185	217
1960	252	233	267	206	204	196	197	231	187	191	212	281	222
1961	318	350	344	291	287	250	241	258	237	225	218	270	274
1962	276	302	313	307	239	247	221	234	187	133	183	247	241
1963	283	287	283	210	213	193	180	157	174	147	218	213	213
1964	238	243	218	211	188	155	167	157	145	143	163	167	183
1965	190	206	181	152	129	131	126	141	109	105	128	119	143
1966	159	158	150	106	85	103	111	113	87	90	114	120	117
1967	123	136	129	93	100	96	91	98	61	82	66	69	98
1968	114	115	105	82	54	69	74	67	82	74	80	75	82
1969	112	80	77	67	51	58	73	75	66	70	68	79	74
1970	89	112	119	100	85	101	100	90	111	94	78	118	99
1971	161	164	145	135	112	109	125	116	112	113	115	116	126
1972	137	159	163	132	137	127	136	111	89	112	106	109	127
1973	117	120	113	119	98	99	99	89	76	83	89	89	99
1974	111	135	115	102	100	96	107	95	101	102	146	169	117
1975	233	274	286	273	247	211	220	195	177	227	231	246	235
1976	257	268	252	228	171	221	201	176	158	170	190	210	208
1977	230	244	215	151	158	176	161	148	131	194	159	173	179
1978	225	182	183	146	155	144	157	137	115	130	143	151	156
1979	187	192	178	188	163	149	173	146	140	189	182	170	172
1980	217	224	200	220	244	224	242	243	236	197	217	207	222
1981	236	249	239	233	239	251	234	240	221	260	247	286	245
	Black and other females, 35 years and over												
1954	88	88	88	86	101	90	85	112	98	81	97	88	92
1955	79	64	65	61	63	53	91	108	60	90	113	91	78
1956	81	70	99	111	88	91	115	109	70	87	100	67	92
1957	92	68	62	56	85	77	97	74	65	31	85	63	71
1958	91	161	148	150	122	116	118	121	110	98	98	100	120
1959	142	125	134	116	123	106	109	92	67	106	104	107	111
1960	107	109	135	116	109	122	131	117	102	106	146	141	120
1961	151	176	147	188	187	177	172	167	118	144	139	152	159
1962	180	155	134	140	113	146	135	143	111	106	129	124	135
1963	155	156	136	124	120	123	107	133	101	100	127	135	126
1964	153	145	122	117	115	107	126	126	120	108	125	107	123
1965	121	134	112	122	103	118	99	120	95	104	121	110	112
1966	119	100	80	89	98	98	86	117	79	69	102	105	95
1967	120	125	105	83	66	99	100	87	118	112	110	87	102
1968	113	100	93	91	59	72	86	66	61	64	65	76	78
1969	78	62	58	86	78	93	108	104	83	69	72	55	79
1970	75	86	87	90	69	93	80	88	89	93	90	94	87
1971	103	115	111	111	112	108	141	120	122	106	88	97	112
1972	134	129	126	113	124	135	112	131	133	116	111	71	120
1973	89	101	114	94	85	85	95	105	115	84	89	91	95
1974	129	98	108	102	122	101	97	94	117	120	147	145	114
1975	178	172	172	166	148	194	147	144	176	166	147	151	163
1976	155	192	156	152	157	148	157	151	174	168	150	158	159
1977	141	151	148	152	165	176	172	185	184	158	204	136	165
1978	187	150	170	140	177	166	188	181	149	159	181	160	168
1979	174	176	146	152	159	157	160	169	153	157	148	142	158
1980	173	146	163	190	168	177	198	211	193	212	200	208	186
1981	182	213	200	205	173	201	205	234	264	245	249	223	216

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 35 to 44 years												
1954	135	171	164	117	142	142	134	152	124	117	138	137	140
1955	161	154	162	100	137	94	106	107	83	105	114	99	119
1956	130	115	131	137	94	105	128	122	99	85	96	113	113
1957	122	85	105	78	100	97	106	78	96	73	121	127	99
1958	183	258	222	189	191	168	185	200	150	139	160	178	185
1959	199	224	204	133	144	135	123	139	102	118	129	123	148
1960	162	152	177	128	139	144	137	153	127	130	182	185	152
1961	215	245	237	219	218	192	177	204	168	168	142	182	197
1962	189	190	199	205	140	181	165	195	128	113	158	131	167
1963	195	216	220	153	143	154	141	132	101	114	145	168	157
1964	174	197	147	144	104	97	134	123	110	119	123	119	133
1965	141	164	124	135	115	129	106	105	88	96	135	104	120
1966	136	131	94	92	72	84	68	106	64	59	91	84	89
1967	106	110	95	73	60	63	85	84	96	88	89	83	87
1968	110	97	86	82	47	66	68	62	71	64	66	66	73
1969	78	68	62	69	56	68	75	70	59	50	65	45	64
1970	65	92	92	74	65	85	75	86	91	82	81	98	82
1971	98	131	113	111	98	108	143	117	113	120	101	93	112
1972	127	136	149	111	125	128	120	132	98	98	104	73	118
1973	98	106	94	96	100	80	86	108	99	83	73	98	94
1974	124	121	106	100	116	111	103	83	95	112	126	133	111
1975	191	204	223	210	165	173	158	143	150	174	174	163	177
1976	180	216	155	156	135	169	169	154	163	176	148	179	167
1977	169	185	166	136	179	179	173	159	143	186	176	135	166
1978	193	144	163	137	172	160	163	154	107	124	150	136	150
1979	173	157	138	159	153	164	167	164	155	163	168	160	160
1980	185	174	171	195	186	182	221	232	233	218	209	194	200
1981	206	239	224	224	208	224	219	239	276	256	284	259	238
	Black and other males, 35 to 44 years												
1954	87	127	120	77	99	105	98	80	61	60	74	88	90
1955	119	116	116	71	99	79	72	71	62	64	54	56	82
1956	82	78	75	76	52	64	80	75	58	41	46	68	66
1957	72	62	80	53	52	57	53	48	62	57	87	97	65
1958	129	159	137	116	122	103	123	127	83	80	93	119	116
1959	120	156	132	74	84	79	73	81	74	59	86	73	91
1960	100	84	112	76	74	76	76	82	74	70	92	112	86
1961	134	151	143	118	119	105	96	110	97	98	72	102	112
1962	101	115	131	132	84	110	89	107	64	57	70	63	94
1963	104	127	127	81	80	87	89	67	59	59	85	110	90
1964	107	114	94	80	53	38	53	52	48	64	61	62	69
1965	74	89	70	63	51	61	50	35	39	36	59	43	56
1966	83	67	56	47	34	44	31	44	24	35	50	40	46
1967	48	45	41	24	25	24	32	35	28	27	25	33	33
1968	43	40	42	34	13	26	26	27	34	26	35	29	31
1969	47	37	32	29	18	24	20	19	18	16	25	21	26
1970	37	51	49	34	32	47	48	43	43	33	30	48	41
1971	53	80	57	52	43	50	59	43	41	51	48	42	52
1972	54	63	81	52	60	54	56	57	33	37	44	31	52
1973	47	55	45	50	50	41	43	51	41	38	30	51	45
1974	55	67	47	38	44	45	37	28	32	42	53	71	48
1975	97	115	132	119	95	76	86	64	62	85	100	97	94
1976	106	128	85	83	69	95	90	70	66	80	75	90	86
1977	85	90	89	58	87	86	73	63	53	87	76	64	76
1978	94	63	73	60	67	74	67	58	33	43	69	62	64
1979	84	87	69	73	68	69	87	70	73	78	85	81	77
1980	101	96	86	97	102	96	125	121	129	104	95	90	103
1981	99	131	117	111	110	111	100	107	122	122	154	141	119
	Black and other females, 35 to 44 years												
1954	48	44	44	40	43	37	36	72	63	57	64	49	50
1955	42	38	46	29	38	15	34	36	21	41	60	43	37
1956	48	37	56	61	42	41	48	47	41	44	50	45	47
1957	50	23	25	25	48	40	53	30	34	16	34	30	34
1958	54	99	85	73	69	65	62	73	67	59	67	59	69
1959	79	68	72	59	60	56	50	58	28	59	43	50	57
1960	62	68	65	52	65	68	61	71	53	60	90	73	66
1961	81	94	94	101	99	87	81	94	71	70	70	80	85
1962	88	75	68	73	56	71	76	88	64	56	88	68	73
1963	91	89	93	72	63	67	52	65	42	55	60	58	67
1964	67	83	53	64	51	59	81	71	62	55	62	57	64
1965	67	75	54	72	64	68	56	70	49	60	76	61	64
1966	53	64	38	45	38	40	37	62	40	24	41	44	43
1967	58	65	54	49	35	39	53	49	68	61	64	50	54
1968	67	57	44	48	34	40	42	35	37	38	31	37	42
1969	31	31	30	40	38	44	55	51	41	34	40	24	38
1970	28	41	43	40	33	38	27	43	48	49	50	49	41
1971	44	51	55	58	55	58	84	74	72	69	52	50	60
1972	73	73	68	59	65	74	63	75	66	62	61	43	65
1973	52	52	50	45	50	39	43	57	58	46	44	48	49
1974	69	54	60	62	72	65	67	55	63	70	73	62	64
1975	94	89	92	91	70	97	72	78	88	89	74	66	83
1976	74	89	70	74	66	75	79	84	96	95	73	90	81
1977	83	96	78	78	92	93	98	97	90	100	100	71	89
1978	99	82	91	78	106	86	97	96	74	81	81	74	87
1979	90	70	70	87	86	95	80	94	83	84	83	79	84
1980	85	78	85	99	83	86	95	110	104	114	114	104	97
1981	107	109	107	114	98	113	119	132	154	134	130	119	119

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 45 to 54 years												
1954	116	142	91	110	91	94	97	90	83	84	111	105	101
1955	101	101	59	73	53	71	72	112	64	74	90	72	78
1956	81	108	86	73	92	64	75	74	53	47	75	56	74
1957	107	92	74	67	61	79	69	72	61	46	88	84	75
1958	111	129	120	131	117	104	120	130	113	102	107	123	117
1959	134	122	100	101	96	98	112	118	94	90	121	102	107
1960	113	112	133	112	102	94	111	118	85	109	117	137	112
1961	155	164	139	140	151	151	145	133	106	128	130	142	140
1962	156	163	145	126	111	125	102	106	114	73	76	145	120
1963	139	120	118	95	107	93	83	91	107	81	107	95	102
1964	119	94	98	99	108	98	95	88	82	68	94	89	95
1965	102	101	100	73	67	64	72	79	69	71	69	71	77
1966	86	61	66	57	69	66	92	85	62	62	75	71	72
1967	76	84	77	50	60	82	64	54	44	69	45	38	63
1968	53	57	59	50	26	40	58	46	32	39	38	48	46
1969	65	39	40	48	44	57	61	64	48	52	46	41	51
1970	65	69	73	69	39	56	74	58	62	57	50	58	61
1971	98	86	80	77	72	47	69	80	77	65	56	71	73
1972	85	87	73	66	75	64	69	62	78	69	68	47	71
1973	48	71	74	73	48	70	56	53	55	44	63	51	59
1974	71	70	77	63	65	48	64	57	65	62	108	108	71
1975	149	157	144	134	152	155	130	126	138	144	115	142	140
1976	135	152	151	125	115	117	118	89	109	98	125	115	119
1977	104	103	100	82	78	113	90	127	106	88	93	84	97
1978	130	95	105	77	95	90	108	95	99	93	93	104	99
1979	118	112	94	98	80	74	104	77	81	110	112	97	97
1980	110	116	118	117	139	124	129	136	118	124	126	141	125
1981	135	141	131	131	126	134	136	149	116	154	129	160	137
	Black and other males, 45 to 54 years												
1954	92	113	58	74	58	66	75	70	58	63	79	75	73
1955	72	88	50	52	40	45	30	70	44	44	51	39	52
1956	60	84	62	45	53	28	26	38	34	23	47	44	45
1957	73	62	51	48	40	55	44	39	41	42	63	66	52
1958	90	89	91	86	87	82	86	107	93	76	84	90	88
1959	92	85	66	56	56	65	68	89	67	57	75	65	70
1960	88	83	89	70	71	48	60	87	55	79	76	92	75
1961	107	120	108	95	90	84	79	88	72	72	83	96	91
1962	89	103	95	76	62	69	64	66	76	38	51	99	74
1963	97	79	87	56	63	52	47	49	69	47	66	50	63
1964	66	59	53	55	62	60	59	45	41	30	46	55	53
1965	63	69	64	52	46	37	43	50	38	39	37	35	47
1966	38	43	40	28	22	28	50	42	38	35	34	41	37
1967	34	46	48	30	40	41	34	29	17	28	11	16	32
1968	24	33	34	20	15	21	25	18	18	19	21	25	23
1969	36	21	22	18	18	20	28	26	17	25	22	21	23
1970	29	35	46	39	20	20	33	25	41	33	23	27	31
1971	58	47	49	43	35	22	36	49	44	40	31	40	41
1972	36	46	34	36	39	31	46	27	29	35	26	34	35
1973	29	38	35	43	32	37	30	27	21	17	31	21	30
1974	31	40	46	36	32	24	40	30	37	28	53	52	38
1975	93	98	95	89	98	90	88	85	77	88	65	85	87
1976	89	89	102	83	56	69	71	52	49	49	68	65	70
1977	67	70	57	43	34	54	45	56	40	50	33	42	50
1978	67	53	56	40	49	42	51	46	51	45	38	57	50
1979	63	56	53	59	39	31	48	44	37	71	70	54	52
1980	60	67	64	58	79	67	67	75	63	58	68	73	66
1981	80	71	76	69	71	74	77	78	56	78	59	88	73
	Black and other females, 45 to 54 years												
1954	24	29	33	36	33	28	22	20	25	21	32	30	28
1955	29	13	9	21	13	26	42	42	20	30	39	33	26
1956	21	24	24	28	39	36	49	36	19	24	28	12	29
1957	34	30	23	19	21	24	25	33	20	4	25	18	23
1958	21	40	29	45	30	22	34	23	20	26	23	33	29
1959	42	37	34	45	40	33	44	29	27	33	46	37	37
1960	25	29	44	42	31	46	51	31	30	30	41	45	37
1961	48	44	31	45	61	67	66	45	34	56	47	46	49
1962	67	60	50	50	49	56	38	40	38	35	25	46	46
1963	42	41	31	39	44	41	36	42	38	34	41	45	39
1964	53	35	45	44	46	38	36	43	41	38	48	34	42
1965	39	32	36	21	21	27	29	29	31	32	32	36	30
1966	48	18	26	29	47	38	42	43	24	27	41	30	35
1967	42	38	29	20	20	41	30	25	27	41	34	22	31
1968	29	24	25	30	11	19	33	28	14	20	17	23	23
1969	29	18	18	30	26	37	33	38	31	27	24	20	28
1970	36	34	27	30	19	36	41	33	21	24	27	31	30
1971	40	39	31	34	37	25	33	31	32	24	24	31	32
1972	49	41	39	30	35	32	23	35	48	33	41	12	35
1973	18	32	38	29	15	33	26	26	34	28	32	30	28
1974	39	30	31	26	33	24	24	26	28	34	55	57	33
1975	56	59	49	45	54	64	41	40	61	56	50	57	53
1976	46	63	49	43	59	46	47	37	60	49	57	49	50
1977	37	32	42	38	44	59	45	70	65	37	60	41	48
1978	64	42	48	37	46	48	56	47	48	47	54	46	49
1979	56	56	40	40	41	43	55	34	43	39	42	42	44
1980	51	49	54	60	59	57	62	61	54	66	58	68	58
1981	55	70	54	62	55	60	59	71	59	76	70	72	64

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 55 years and over												
1954	48	78	68	41	67	61	70	67	58	69	59	66	62
1955	82	103	78	69	55	53	61	81	72	64	50	66	70
1956	84	71	70	77	53	62	64	65	44	50	64	59	64
1957	46	55	62	50	55	43	53	45	47	37	64	58	51
1958	83	99	105	101	101	101	78	95	74	66	68	72	88
1959	100	84	95	66	73	59	80	57	59	72	61	67	73
1960	84	78	92	82	72	80	80	77	77	58	59	100	78
1961	99	117	115	120	105	84	91	88	81	73	85	98	96
1962	111	104	103	116	101	87	89	76	56	53	78	95	89
1963	104	107	81	86	83	69	63	67	67	52	93	85	80
1964	98	97	95	85	91	67	64	72	73	64	71	66	78
1965	68	75	69	66	50	56	47	77	47	42	45	54	58
1966	56	66	70	46	42	51	37	39	40	38	50	70	51
1967	61	67	62	53	46	50	42	47	39	37	42	35	50
1968	64	61	53	41	40	35	34	25	40	35	41	37	41
1969	47	35	33	36	29	26	45	45	42	37	29	48	38
1970	34	37	41	47	50	53	31	34	47	48	38	57	43
1971	69	63	64	59	55	63	55	39	44	33	46	49	53
1972	58	64	66	67	61	70	58	47	46	60	44	60	58
1973	61	45	60	45	36	33	53	33	37	39	42	31	43
1974	45	42	39	42	41	39	38	50	58	47	59	72	48
1975	72	86	91	96	78	78	79	71	65	74	88	91	81
1976	97	92	102	98	78	85	72	85	60	64	66	73	81
1977	101	109	97	85	66	60	71	47	65	76	94	92	79
1978	88	90	86	74	65	60	76	68	57	71	80	72	74
1979	70	98	92	83	90	68	64	73	56	74	51	56	73
1980	93	80	74	96	88	96	92	85	78	65	85	79	83
1981	78	82	85	82	78	95	84	86	95	93	82	90	86
	Black and other males, 55 years and over												
1954	32	63	57	31	42	36	43	47	48	66	58	57	48
1955	74	90	68	58	43	41	46	51	53	45	36	51	55
1956	72	62	51	55	46	48	46	39	34	31	42	49	48
1957	38	40	48	38	39	30	34	34	36	26	38	43	37
1958	67	77	71	69	78	72	56	70	51	53	60	64	66
1959	79	64	67	54	50	42	65	52	47	58	46	47	56
1960	64	66	66	60	59	72	61	62	58	42	44	77	61
1961	77	79	93	78	78	61	66	60	68	55	63	72	71
1962	86	84	87	99	93	68	68	61	47	38	62	85	73
1963	82	81	69	73	70	54	44	41	46	41	67	53	60
1964	65	70	71	76	73	57	55	60	56	49	56	50	61
1965	53	48	47	37	32	33	33	56	32	30	32	41	40
1966	38	48	54	31	29	31	30	27	25	20	30	39	34
1967	41	45	40	39	35	31	25	34	16	27	30	20	33
1968	47	42	29	28	26	22	23	22	30	29	24	21	28
1969	29	22	23	20	15	14	25	30	31	29	21	37	25
1970	23	26	24	27	33	34	19	22	27	28	25	43	27
1971	50	38	39	40	35	38	31	25	27	21	35	34	34
1972	47	50	48	44	37	41	33	26	27	40	36	44	39
1973	41	27	33	25	16	21	26	11	14	29	28	17	24
1974	24	27	21	28	24	27	31	37	32	31	40	46	31
1975	43	61	59	64	54	44	45	45	38	54	66	63	53
1976	63	51	64	62	46	57	41	55	43	41	47	55	52
1977	78	84	68	48	37	35	42	29	37	56	51	67	52
1978	64	65	54	46	39	29	40	32	31	42	35	32	42
1979	41	48	55	57	57	49	39	31	30	40	28	34	42
1980	57	61	50	65	62	62	50	46	44	34	56	43	51
1981	57	48	45	53	58	66	57	55	43	59	34	58	53
	Black and other females, 55 years and over												
1954	16	15	11	10	25	25	27	20	10	3	1	9	14
1955	8	13	10	11	12	12	15	30	19	19	14	15	15
1956	12	9	19	22	7	14	18	26	10	19	22	10	16
1957	8	15	14	12	16	13	19	11	11	11	26	15	14
1958	16	22	34	32	23	29	22	25	23	13	8	8	22
1959	21	20	28	12	23	17	15	5	12	14	15	20	17
1960	20	12	26	22	13	8	19	15	19	16	15	23	17
1961	22	38	22	42	27	23	25	28	13	18	22	26	25
1962	25	20	16	17	8	19	21	15	9	15	16	10	16
1963	22	26	12	13	13	15	19	26	21	11	26	32	20
1964	33	27	24	9	18	10	9	12	17	15	15	16	17
1965	15	27	22	29	18	23	14	21	15	12	13	13	18
1966	18	18	16	15	13	20	7	12	15	18	20	31	17
1967	20	22	22	14	11	19	17	13	23	10	12	15	17
1968	17	19	24	13	14	13	11	3	10	6	17	16	13
1969	18	13	10	16	14	12	20	15	11	8	8	11	13
1970	11	11	17	20	17	19	12	12	20	20	13	14	16
1971	19	25	25	19	20	25	24	14	17	12	11	15	19
1972	11	14	18	23	24	29	25	21	19	20	9	15	19
1973	19	18	27	19	19	12	26	22	23	11	14	14	18
1974	21	15	18	14	16	11	7	13	26	16	19	26	17
1975	29	25	32	32	23	33	34	26	27	20	22	28	28
1976	35	40	38	36	33	27	31	30	17	23	19	18	29
1977	23	25	28	37	30	26	29	18	28	20	43	24	27
1978	24	25	32	28	27	32	36	36	26	30	46	39	31
1979	29	51	38	26	33	20	25	41	26	34	23	22	30
1980	37	19	25	31	26	34	42	39	34	31	29	36	32
1981	21	34	40	29	20	29	27	31	52	34	48	32	33

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 55 to 64 years												
1954	39	48	47	22	44	51	60	50	43	53	40	46	45
1955	58	82	61	44	46	47	55	71	56	52	32	54	55
1956	68	62	54	65	49	50	49	56	35	39	53	46	53
1957	33	38	43	38	38	26	42	34	37	31	54	42	38
1958	60	81	86	83	78	78	62	71	57	48	53	53	68
1959	79	67	73	49	61	47	59	44	48	65	50	47	57
1960	68	60	76	63	61	66	65	71	67	53	56	81	65
1961	81	99	89	98	85	70	68	68	60	57	68	82	77
1962	92	77	81	78	70	66	71	48	43	39	58	78	66
1963	83	80	60	62	61	50	50	50	52	40	65	66	60
1964	84	69	75	63	71	56	48	51	52	53	56	61	61
1965	57	54	49	51	34	46	40	71	39	34	35	39	46
1966	46	51	50	38	35	43	31	25	27	24	35	52	39
1967	50	56	50	39	35	35	32	35	28	21	31	26	37
1968	57	52	43	25	37	28	26	18	27	26	30	21	32
1969	37	30	23	27	27	21	39	38	36	26	26	42	31
1970	28	30	34	39	40	41	23	23	37	40	31	42	34
1971	60	52	56	50	46	57	44	29	36	23	33	39	43
1972	41	54	57	46	43	54	55	39	31	43	27	44	44
1973	46	37	48	42	29	24	37	22	28	27	27	19	33
1974	37	35	33	32	31	30	29	37	45	32	43	57	36
1975	55	70	68	71	57	62	65	55	53	54	64	61	61
1976	64	68	75	84	62	65	55	73	47	48	47	56	62
1977	75	79	79	65	47	59	65	39	54	57	68	64	62
1978	63	76	62	51	38	44	57	51	37	60	66	51	55
1979	53	80	66	62	68	52	56	54	43	55	41	42	56
1980	71	56	57	74	69	66	71	57	61	54	62	68	64
1981	63	65	65	59	55	71	74	71	74	61	63	68	66
	Black and other males, 55 to 64 years												
1954	25	42	41	16	27	29	35	34	34	51	39	38	34
1955	51	70	52	40	35	39	41	41	40	34	19	39	42
1956	57	54	36	46	43	41	35	31	28	21	34	39	39
1957	27	25	32	27	30	18	31	27	29	20	31	27	27
1958	48	61	56	60	63	56	43	50	39	38	48	47	51
1959	59	48	50	38	41	31	46	40	36	51	37	29	42
1960	51	49	53	50	50	61	51	56	48	39	44	61	51
1961	63	67	70	62	62	51	53	46	52	44	50	59	57
1962	71	59	68	69	67	50	54	41	35	25	45	68	54
1963	67	56	49	49	51	38	35	26	33	30	46	39	43
1964	56	50	51	56	54	48	42	39	39	40	45	46	47
1965	44	34	35	27	20	28	29	52	26	24	22	30	31
1966	31	41	40	26	23	25	24	17	16	12	19	30	26
1967	34	36	31	28	27	20	18	24	8	17	22	17	24
1968	41	38	20	17	23	15	20	15	20	22	17	11	21
1969	21	19	13	15	13	9	19	24	25	20	18	33	19
1970	18	22	20	24	23	22	11	11	20	21	21	32	20
1971	44	32	35	34	28	33	26	17	25	14	26	30	28
1972	32	40	40	23	23	30	30	20	15	23	18	31	27
1973	30	22	29	24	11	16	20	6	10	17	17	11	18
1974	18	22	16	22	15	19	22	24	24	18	26	32	21
1975	32	50	39	40	38	34	35	35	29	34	41	36	37
1976	39	33	45	49	31	39	29	43	30	26	30	42	37
1977	54	59	52	37	26	33	38	22	29	39	32	44	39
1978	38	55	39	32	20	17	29	19	18	34	28	15	29
1979	27	41	43	42	41	35	33	21	19	25	23	24	31
1980	40	40	39	46	46	41	41	28	32	25	38	37	37
1981	46	37	29	36	42	50	51	46	33	40	27	40	40
	Black and other females, 55 to 64 years												
1954	14	6	6	6	17	22	25	16	9	2	1	8	11
1955	7	12	9	4	11	8	14	30	16	18	13	15	13
1956	11	8	18	19	6	9	14	25	7	18	19	7	14
1957	6	13	11	11	8	8	11	7	8	11	23	15	11
1958	12	20	30	23	15	22	19	21	18	10	5	6	17
1959	20	19	23	11	20	16	13	4	12	14	13	18	15
1960	17	11	23	13	11	5	14	15	19	14	12	20	14
1961	18	32	19	36	23	19	15	22	8	13	18	23	20
1962	21	18	13	9	3	16	17	7	8	14	13	10	12
1963	16	24	11	13	10	12	15	24	19	10	19	27	17
1964	28	19	24	7	17	8	6	12	13	13	11	15	14
1965	13	20	14	24	14	18	11	19	13	10	13	9	15
1966	15	10	10	12	12	18	7	8	11	12	16	22	13
1967	16	20	19	11	8	15	14	11	20	4	9	9	13
1968	16	14	23	8	14	13	6	3	7	4	13	10	11
1969	16	11	10	12	14	12	20	14	11	6	8	9	12
1970	10	8	14	15	17	19	12	12	17	19	10	10	14
1971	16	20	21	16	18	24	18	12	11	9	6	8	15
1972	8	13	16	22	19	23	24	18	16	20	9	13	16
1973	16	16	20	17	17	7	16	16	18	10	10	8	15
1974	19	13	17	11	16	10	7	13	21	14	16	24	15
1975	23	20	29	31	20	29	31	19	23	19	22	25	24
1976	25	35	30	35	31	27	27	30	16	21	17	14	26
1977	20	19	26	28	22	26	27	17	24	18	35	19	23
1978	25	21	24	18	19	26	28	32	18	25	37	36	25
1979	26	39	23	19	27	16	22	33	25	29	17	18	25
1980	31	16	18	29	23	25	30	29	28	28	24	30	26
1981	17	28	36	23	13	21	23	25	41	21	35	28	26

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 65 years and over												
1954	9	30	21	19	23	10	10	17	15	16	19	20	17
1955	24	21	17	25	9	6	6	10	16	12	18	12	15
1956	16	9	16	12	4	12	15	9	9	11	11	13	11
1957	13	17	19	12	17	17	11	11	10	6	10	16	13
1958	23	18	19	18	23	23	16	24	17	18	15	19	20
1959	21	17	22	17	12	12	21	13	11	7	11	20	16
1960	16	18	16	19	11	14	15	6	10	5	3	19	13
1961	18	18	26	22	20	14	23	20	21	16	17	16	19
1962	19	27	22	38	31	21	18	28	13	14	20	17	23
1963	21	27	21	24	22	19	13	17	15	12	28	19	20
1964	14	28	20	22	20	11	16	21	21	11	15	5	17
1965	11	21	20	15	16	10	7	6	8	8	10	15	12
1966	10	15	20	8	7	8	6	14	13	14	15	18	12
1967	11	11	12	14	11	15	10	12	11	16	11	9	13
1968	7	9	10	16	3	7	8	7	13	9	11	16	9
1969	10	5	10	9	2	5	6	7	6	11	3	6	7
1970	6	7	7	8	10	12	8	11	10	8	7	15	9
1971	9	11	8	9	9	6	11	10	8	10	14	11	10
1972	18	11	10	22	19	17	4	9	16	18	18	16	15
1973	15	8	12	3	7	10	16	11	9	13	15	12	10
1974	9	8	6	10	10	9	9	13	13	15	17	16	12
1975	18	16	23	25	21	16	14	17	13	21	25	31	21
1976	33	23	27	14	17	20	16	11	14	17	20	18	19
1977	25	30	18	19	18	2	7	9	13	20	28	27	18
1978	25	15	24	22	26	19	19	19	22	13	16	21	20
1979	17	19	28	20	22	18	10	21	14	21	10	14	17
1980	23	24	17	22	18	29	22	29	19	13	22	12	21
1981	15	17	20	23	23	24	11	15	21	33	20	22	20
	Black and other males, 65 years and over												
1954	7	21	16	15	15	7	8	13	14	15	19	19	14
1955	23	20	16	18	8	2	5	10	13	11	17	12	13
1956	15	8	15	9	3	7	11	8	6	10	8	10	9
1957	11	15	16	11	9	12	3	7	7	6	7	16	10
1958	19	16	15	9	15	16	13	20	12	15	12	17	15
1959	20	16	17	16	9	11	19	12	11	7	9	18	14
1960	13	17	13	10	9	11	10	6	10	3		16	10
1961	14	12	23	16	16	10	13	14	16	11	13	13	14
1962	15	25	19	30	26	18	14	20	12	13	17	17	19
1963	15	25	20	24	19	16	9	15	13	11	21	14	17
1964	9	20	20	20	19	9	13	21	17	9	11	4	14
1965	9	14	12	10	12	5	4	4	6	6	10	11	9
1966	7	7	14	5	6	6	6	10	9	8	11	9	8
1967	7	9	9	11	8	11	7	10	8	10	8	3	9
1968	6	4	9	11	3	7	3	7	10	7	7	10	7
1969	8	3	10	5	2	5	6	6	6	9	3	4	6
1970	5	4	4	3	10	12	8	11	7	7	4	11	7
1971	6	6	4	6	7	5	5	8	2	7	9	4	6
1972	15	10	8	21	14	11	3	6	12	17	18	13	12
1973	11	6	5	1	5	5	6	5	4	12	11	6	6
1974	7	6	5	7	10	8	9	13	8	13	14	14	10
1975	12	11	20	25	17	11	11	10	9	20	25	28	17
1976	24	18	19	13	15	19	13	12	13	15	17	14	16
1977	23	24	16	11	11	2	5	8	8	16	19	23	13
1978	25	10	15	13	19	12	11	14	13	7	6	17	13
1979	13	7	12	14	16	14	6	10	11	15	4	10	11
1980	17	21	11	19	15	21	9	18	12	9	17	6	14
1981	11	11	16	17	16	16	6	9	10	19	7	18	13

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black workers, 16 years and over												
1972	967	973	918	779	797	1,066	1,072	923	897	862	851	764	906
1973	797	850	830	818	761	1,041	1,047	830	867	745	813	754	846
1974	892	899	888	802	799	1,092	1,104	907	977	996	1,096	1,121	965
1975	1,343	1,354	1,419	1,338	1,283	1,563	1,474	1,402	1,391	1,296	1,297	1,274	1,369
1976	1,390	1,407	1,301	1,258	1,147	1,526	1,497	1,382	1,261	1,260	1,302	1,278	1,334
1977	1,373	1,426	1,359	1,174	1,227	1,556	1,549	1,528	1,395	1,391	1,432	1,314	1,393
1978	1,461	1,368	1,344	1,251	1,251	1,502	1,538	1,306	1,218	1,203	1,295	1,230	1,330
1979	1,312	1,439	1,308	1,275	1,224	1,471	1,476	1,347	1,220	1,301	1,224	1,233	1,319
1980	1,402	1,402	1,359	1,392	1,479	1,749	1,865	1,630	1,568	1,636	1,592	1,553	1,553
1981	1,583	1,622	1,644	1,544	1,567	1,900	1,827	1,838	1,743	1,851	1,812	1,841	1,731
	Black males, 16 years and over												
1972	507	549	476	412	423	483	543	448	385	373	391	388	448
1973	376	405	406	410	391	480	504	369	353	347	356	345	395
1974	454	495	511	431	388	578	519	459	478	480	541	598	494
1975	749	758	802	768	685	868	807	720	681	663	682	711	741
1976	757	778	717	671	604	808	755	662	602	636	684	698	698
1977	719	749	725	552	629	759	796	784	633	694	690	654	698
1978	764	733	687	640	591	671	698	586	515	548	640	614	641
1979	653	741	704	618	568	671	716	605	524	602	607	628	636
1980	751	761	714	735	756	905	1,000	868	842	820	821	801	815
1981	849	863	830	805	814	953	940	926	832	900	964	1,015	891
	Black females, 16 years and over												
1972	460	425	443	367	374	582	529	475	511	489	459	376	458
1973	422	444	424	408	369	561	542	461	514	398	457	409	451
1974	437	404	377	370	411	514	585	448	500	516	555	523	470
1975	594	596	617	571	598	695	667	682	710	633	615	563	629
1976	633	628	584	587	544	718	741	720	659	624	618	580	637
1977	655	677	634	622	598	797	754	744	762	696	742	660	695
1978	696	634	657	611	660	831	841	720	703	655	656	616	690
1979	659	698	603	657	656	800	760	742	696	700	617	605	683
1980	651	641	645	656	723	844	865	762	726	816	771	753	738
1981	734	759	814	739	753	947	887	912	911	951	848	826	840
	Black workers, 16 to 24 years												
1972	493	528	492	427	422	656	655	508	490	472	496	439	506
1973	409	456	439	461	430	685	685	490	521	445	476	417	493
1974	482	494	503	436	442	734	739	568	592	559	580	577	559
1975	662	632	687	640	645	868	798	773	717	639	643	607	692
1976	649	618	623	612	595	876	803	760	664	641	679	631	680
1977	679	677	668	578	643	963	930	898	785	728	757	699	751
1978	740	701	709	676	662	945	944	722	710	649	718	684	739
1979	630	712	677	632	630	899	836	734	684	686	661	641	702
1980	715	716	645	620	692	965	994	788	776	789	784	740	769
1981	744	725	765	727	718	1,045	974	904	843	894	862	874	840
	Black males, 16 to 24 years												
1972	270	312	257	232	234	301	328	256	215	207	237	232	257
1973	189	218	212	238	234	337	332	216	212	215	220	201	235
1974	256	265	283	238	203	390	343	288	306	263	308	307	288
1975	365	325	365	362	338	493	434	387	364	318	314	320	365
1976	344	338	329	320	327	462	406	360	334	332	347	355	355
1977	339	364	360	282	338	478	489	487	371	360	384	343	383
1978	375	390	389	360	321	439	443	334	303	303	374	346	366
1979	327	379	369	295	289	408	413	324	296	305	324	323	338
1980	376	378	337	318	325	481	512	426	411	424	421	402	401
1981	421	393	387	400	371	518	513	477	400	411	460	482	436
	Black females, 16 to 24 years												
1972	222	215	234	196	188	355	326	253	275	265	259	207	249
1973	219	237	228	223	196	348	353	274	308	230	255	216	258
1974	226	229	221	198	238	344	396	281	286	296	272	270	271
1975	297	307	322	278	307	375	365	386	354	321	329	288	327
1976	304	279	294	293	268	414	397	400	330	310	332	276	325
1977	339	312	308	296	304	485	441	411	415	368	374	356	367
1978	365	310	320	316	341	506	501	388	407	346	344	338	374
1979	303	333	308	337	341	491	423	410	389	381	337	318	364
1980	339	338	308	303	367	484	482	361	365	365	362	338	368
1981	323	332	378	327	347	527	461	427	443	483	402	392	404
	Black workers, 16 to 19 years												
1972	247	286	241	221	198	424	383	303	248	253	288	262	279
1973	199	224	197	234	203	438	407	262	288	220	249	226	262
1974	248	230	260	211	222	462	463	280	291	288	324	289	297
1975	333	283	306	300	277	493	421	355	321	304	286	279	330
1976	292	265	287	299	292	502	432	389	312	299	311	270	330
1977	293	277	284	248	269	548	516	423	345	336	367	332	354
1978	342	332	345	306	328	530	512	358	313	294	345	305	360
1979	280	326	275	311	308	501	458	334	296	322	300	286	333
1980	298	324	278	231	304	496	507	343	353	335	322	325	343
1981	336	305	303	304	285	498	462	407	321	383	359	319	357

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black males, 16 to 19 years												
1972	129	172	127	114	121	198	178	149	109	122	152	145	143
1973	101	108	95	123	113	209	201	113	116	111	126	121	128
1974	134	128	152	116	98	251	225	154	162	145	175	162	159
1975	186	146	157	166	141	275	221	189	141	155	132	133	170
1976	148	141	136	149	154	270	216	194	162	165	153	152	170
1977	147	161	162	122	153	270	282	238	157	174	193	174	187
1978	176	184	187	166	167	245	255	168	144	132	181	152	180
1979	151	180	161	147	134	243	236	155	129	144	147	141	164
1980	148	162	143	120	145	243	265	181	181	184	179	194	179
1981	206	180	146	182	154	248	259	224	146	165	177	169	188
	Black females, 16 to 19 years												
1972	118	114	114	107	77	226	205	154	139	131	135	117	136
1973	98	115	103	111	90	228	206	149	172	109	123	105	134
1974	113	101	108	95	125	211	238	126	129	143	149	127	139
1975	147	138	149	135	136	218	200	166	180	149	154	146	160
1976	144	125	151	150	138	233	216	195	150	134	158	118	160
1977	145	116	122	126	116	278	234	185	188	163	174	159	167
1978	166	148	157	140	161	284	257	190	169	161	164	153	179
1979	128	146	115	164	174	258	223	179	166	178	154	145	169
1980	150	162	135	110	159	253	242	162	172	151	143	131	164
1981	130	125	157	122	131	250	203	183	175	218	182	150	169
	Black workers, 16 to 17 years												
1972	81	109	95	90	74	217	168	138	86	98	104	90	113
1973	69	79	81	117	90	239	192	91	122	82	109	99	114
1974	110	93	114	83	92	250	214	112	110	111	133	115	127
1975	136	103	110	102	97	246	183	147	114	115	114	100	130
1976	91	101	98	113	117	272	223	186	98	102	117	90	134
1977	74	82	103	84	101	278	243	176	122	107	127	125	135
1978	113	131	142	124	124	251	271	169	120	109	126	113	150
1979	86	133	122	123	125	245	206	139	101	132	113	113	137
1980	104	107	100	87	139	218	237	127	110	115	118	146	134
1981	126	103	121	128	112	250	181	178	118	107	123	109	138
	Black males, 16 to 17 years												
1972	47	69	56	50	52	112	84	86	51	52	71	57	66
1973	42	48	50	71	54	131	102	36	44	52	62	54	62
1974	63	62	73	50	48	156	117	70	59	56	78	79	75
1975	81	53	53	57	52	151	118	87	54	50	49	44	71
1976	48	49	43	48	59	144	119	103	46	55	47	60	69
1977	32	38	57	43	52	146	145	107	60	55	69	69	73
1978	59	82	89	79	69	121	141	77	48	52	75	59	80
1979	41	72	75	64	61	117	110	67	44	52	58	51	68
1980	59	55	53	48	65	106	126	67	53	69	75	92	72
1981	77	64	56	85	61	121	100	90	52	43	69	60	73
	Black females, 16 to 17 years												
1972	34	40	39	40	22	104	83	51	35	46	33	33	47
1973	27	31	31	45	35	107	90	55	78	29	46	44	51
1974	46	30	40	33	44	95	97	42	51	55	54	35	51
1975	55	50	57	45	45	96	65	60	60	65	65	56	60
1976	43	52	55	65	58	128	104	83	52	47	70	30	66
1977	42	44	46	41	49	132	97	68	61	52	59	57	63
1978	54	49	53	44	55	130	130	91	71	57	52	55	70
1979	45	61	47	58	64	128	97	73	57	80	55	62	69
1980	45	51	46	39	74	111	112	61	58	46	43	54	62
1981	49	39	65	43	51	129	81	88	66	64	54	49	65
	Black workers, 18 to 19 years												
1972	166	175	145	130	124	206	215	165	161	153	183	171	167
1973	129	144	117	118	113	200	215	171	167	138	140	126	148
1974	138	137	147	131	130	212	248	168	181	177	191	174	170
1975	196	180	195	198	179	247	238	208	207	191	172	178	200
1976	200	164	189	185	176	230	208	202	215	197	194	180	195
1977	220	195	182	163	169	271	273	247	223	229	240	207	218
1978	229	201	203	184	205	279	241	190	193	186	218	192	210
1979	193	193	153	167	183	256	251	196	195	190	189	175	197
1980	196	218	178	144	165	278	270	215	243	221	205	179	210
1981	210	202	182	176	173	248	281	228	203	276	237	210	219
	Black males, 18 to 19 years												
1972	82	103	71	64	69	85	94	63	57	68	81	86	77
1973	58	60	45	52	59	79	98	76	73	59	64	66	66
1974	71	66	79	69	50	96	107	84	103	89	96	82	82
1975	104	92	104	109	90	124	103	102	86	106	83	90	100
1976	99	92	94	101	96	124	98	90	117	110	105	93	103
1977	118	123	106	78	102	125	136	130	96	118	125	105	114
1978	117	101	98	89	96	124	114	90	95	83	106	93	101
1979	110	108	86	82	74	127	125	89	86	92	90	91	97
1980	90	107	89	73	81	138	139	114	128	116	104	102	108
1981	129	116	90	97	94	126	159	133	94	122	109	109	115

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
Black females, 18 to 19 years													
1972	84	73	74	66	55	121	122	103	104	85	102	84	90
1973	71	84	72	66	55	121	117	95	94	79	77	61	82
1974	67	71	68	62	80	116	141	84	78	89	95	92	87
1975	92	87	91	89	89	122	135	106	121	85	89	88	100
1976	101	72	95	84	80	106	111	112	98	88	89	87	93
1977	102	72	76	85	67	146	137	117	127	111	115	102	104
1978	112	100	105	95	106	154	127	100	98	103	113	100	110
1979	83	85	67	105	109	128	126	106	109	98	99	84	100
1980	105	111	88	70	84	141	131	102	115	105	100	77	102
1981	81	86	92	79	79	122	122	95	109	154	128	101	104
Black workers, 20 years and over													
1972	721	688	678	558	599	642	689	621	649	610	563	502	627
1973	599	626	633	584	558	604	640	568	579	525	564	528	584
1974	644	670	628	590	577	630	641	627	686	708	772	833	666
1975	1,010	1,070	1,113	1,038	1,006	1,070	1,053	1,046	1,070	992	1,011	995	1,040
1976	1,099	1,142	1,014	959	855	1,025	1,065	993	949	961	992	1,009	1,005
1977	1,081	1,149	1,074	927	958	1,009	1,035	1,105	1,049	1,055	1,065	981	1,040
1978	1,119	1,036	999	945	924	972	1,026	948	906	908	951	924	972
1979	1,033	1,113	1,034	966	916	971	1,018	1,013	924	980	923	947	986
1980	1,105	1,078	1,082	1,162	1,176	1,253	1,358	1,286	1,215	1,301	1,270	1,229	1,209
1981	1,247	1,317	1,341	1,240	1,262	1,402	1,365	1,431	1,422	1,468	1,453	1,522	1,374
Black males, 20 years and over													
1972	378	377	349	298	302	286	365	299	277	251	239	244	305
1973	275	297	312	287	279	271	304	257	236	236	230	224	267
1974	320	367	359	315	291	327	294	304	316	335	367	436	336
1975	563	612	646	602	544	594	586	530	540	508	550	578	571
1976	610	638	581	522	450	540	540	468	439	471	532	545	528
1977	572	588	563	431	477	490	515	545	476	521	498	480	512
1978	589	550	500	475	425	426	443	418	372	414	460	462	462
1979	502	561	545	473	435	429	481	450	396	458	460	488	473
1980	602	599	572	616	611	663	734	686	661	636	643	607	636
1981	643	683	684	623	660	706	681	702	686	734	787	846	703
Black females, 20 years and over													
1972	343	311	329	260	297	356	324	321	372	358	324	258	322
1973	324	329	321	297	279	333	336	311	342	289	334	304	317
1974	324	303	269	275	286	303	347	323	371	372	405	396	331
1975	447	458	467	436	462	477	466	516	530	484	461	417	469
1976	489	504	433	437	405	485	526	525	509	490	460	463	477
1977	509	561	512	497	481	519	520	560	573	534	568	501	528
1978	530	486	500	471	499	547	583	530	533	494	491	462	510
1979	530	552	489	493	481	542	537	563	529	522	463	459	513
1980	502	479	510	546	565	591	624	599	554	665	628	622	574
1981	604	634	657	617	622	696	684	729	736	734	666	676	671
Black workers, 20 to 24 years													
1972	246	242	251	206	224	232	272	205	242	219	208	177	226
1973	210	232	242	228	227	247	278	228	233	225	227	191	231
1974	234	264	243	225	220	272	276	288	301	271	256	288	261
1975	330	348	381	340	368	375	377	418	396	335	356	328	362
1976	357	352	336	313	303	373	372	372	352	342	368	361	350
1977	386	399	384	330	373	415	414	475	440	392	390	367	397
1978	398	368	364	370	334	416	432	364	398	356	373	379	379
1979	351	385	401	322	322	398	378	400	389	364	361	355	369
1980	418	391	366	390	388	469	487	445	422	454	462	415	426
1981	408	420	462	423	433	547	512	497	522	511	503	555	483
Black males, 20 to 24 years													
1972	141	140	130	117	113	103	151	107	106	85	85	87	113
1973	89	109	117	116	121	128	131	103	96	104	94	80	108
1974	122	137	131	122	106	139	118	133	144	118	133	146	129
1975	179	179	209	196	197	218	212	198	223	163	182	186	195
1976	197	198	193	170	173	192	190	166	172	167	195	203	185
1977	192	203	198	161	185	208	207	249	214	186	190	169	197
1978	199	206	202	194	154	194	188	167	159	171	193	194	185
1979	176	198	208	148	155	165	178	168	166	161	178	183	174
1980	228	216	193	197	180	238	247	245	230	240	243	208	222
1981	215	213	241	218	217	270	254	253	254	246	283	313	248
Black females, 20 to 24 years													
1972	105	102	121	89	111	129	121	99	136	134	124	89	113
1973	121	123	125	112	106	119	146	125	137	121	133	111	123
1974	112	127	113	103	114	133	159	155	157	153	123	142	132
1975	150	169	172	144	171	157	165	220	173	172	175	142	167
1976	160	154	143	143	130	181	182	205	180	175	174	158	165
1977	194	196	186	169	189	207	207	226	226	205	200	197	200
1978	199	162	162	176	180	221	244	197	239	184	180	185	194
1979	175	187	193	173	167	233	200	231	223	203	183	172	195
1980	190	176	173	192	209	231	240	199	192	214	219	207	204
1981	193	207	221	205	216	277	258	244	268	265	220	242	235

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black workers, 25 years and over												
1972	476	444	425	352	375	410	418	416	406	391	356	326	400
1973	390	393	392	358	330	355	363	340	345	300	339	336	353
1974	408	406	385	367	357	359	365	342	386	436	517	546	405
1975	680	722	731	699	639	696	675	629	673	660	656	667	676
1976	742	790	679	648	554	652	694	622	596	621	624	647	655
1977	696	748	691	597	585	594	622	632	610	664	676	615	644
1978	720	667	635	573	590	558	595	584	508	553	579	546	593
1979	682	727	632	643	595	574	640	613	536	616	564	593	618
1980	686	686	715	772	787	785	872	843	792	847	810	814	783
1981	839	896	878	818	850	856	853	935	901	958	950	968	890
	Black males, 25 years and over												
1972	237	235	217	181	190	183	216	193	170	166	154	157	192
1973	186	186	195	172	157	143	174	155	140	132	137	143	160
1974	198	230	228	192	185	189	175	172	173	218	235	291	206
1975	384	433	436	406	347	376	374	333	316	347	369	392	375
1976	414	440	389	352	277	348	350	302	267	307	338	342	344
1977	380	382	365	271	293	282	310	298	264	335	308	312	316
1978	390	344	298	277	272	232	257	253	214	243	267	269	277
1979	327	363	336	324	279	264	302	282	232	299	283	306	300
1980	374	383	378	418	430	425	488	443	431	398	401	400	413
1981	429	469	442	405	444	436	427	450	433	489	505	534	453
	Black females, 25 years and over												
1972	238	208	207	171	185	227	203	224	236	224	201	169	208
1973	203	207	197	185	173	213	190	186	205	168	201	193	194
1974	210	176	157	175	171	170	190	170	214	218	282	255	199
1975	296	289	295	293	292	320	301	296	357	313	287	275	301
1976	328	351	290	296	277	304	344	320	329	314	286	305	311
1977	316	366	326	327	293	312	312	334	346	328	368	303	328
1978	331	323	337	296	319	326	338	331	295	310	312	277	316
1979	355	365	296	319	316	309	337	330	305	317	281	287	318
1980	312	304	337	354	357	360	384	400	361	449	408	414	370
1981	410	427	436	413	406	420	426	485	468	469	445	434	437
	Black workers, 25 to 54 years												
1972	430	391	368	304	330	351	366	373	364	340	321	276	351
1973	335	352	335	318	300	324	314	312	309	266	304	306	315
1974	371	373	355	327	319	322	337	298	330	391	467	475	362
1975	611	642	650	609	574	627	606	588	618	599	582	587	605
1976	652	706	590	569	483	580	632	553	549	563	567	586	585
1977	614	654	606	522	531	542	565	593	553	600	601	536	577
1978	647	589	566	510	538	507	532	528	454	491	503	482	529
1979	619	641	548	573	514	515	582	544	492	556	524	546	555
1980	608	624	654	691	715	703	795	768	723	790	738	750	713
1981	777	831	807	752	781	781	785	857	822	871	874	889	818
	Black males, 25 to 54 years												
1972	201	196	177	151	163	150	186	169	147	134	125	119	160
1973	146	161	164	150	144	124	151	146	126	108	116	126	139
1974	178	211	209	168	164	164	154	141	142	188	203	245	180
1975	343	376	385	346	297	336	335	295	284	304	315	339	330
1976	356	392	333	297	239	300	312	259	235	272	298	298	299
1977	319	311	306	228	262	251	277	276	231	292	273	255	273
1978	336	288	255	240	244	210	226	232	183	208	234	242	242
1979	290	317	284	276	229	222	268	252	205	264	262	276	263
1980	326	333	338	358	379	374	448	401	391	369	352	366	370
1981	386	435	407	366	395	387	379	401	396	436	472	483	411
	Black females, 25 to 54 years												
1972	229	195	191	153	167	201	180	204	217	206	195	157	191
1973	188	190	170	168	156	200	163	166	183	158	188	180	176
1974	192	161	145	159	155	158	183	157	188	203	264	229	182
1975	267	266	264	263	270	290	272	272	334	295	267	247	275
1976	295	314	257	266	244	279	320	293	314	292	269	288	285
1977	295	343	301	294	269	291	288	316	322	308	328	281	303
1978	311	301	312	270	294	297	306	296	271	282	269	240	287
1979	329	323	264	297	285	293	314	292	287	292	262	270	292
1980	282	291	316	332	336	329	347	366	332	422	386	384	343
1981	391	396	400	386	386	394	406	456	426	435	402	406	407
	Black workers, 25 to 34 years												
1972	237	198	171	152	145	172	190	192	212	188	170	178	183
1973	203	186	187	161	169	189	194	179	176	157	190	181	181
1974	211	216	195	188	161	178	183	175	178	240	246	247	201
1975	310	314	320	306	287	329	345	336	358	312	321	322	321
1976	387	388	322	315	271	329	371	340	321	324	335	349	338
1977	388	418	366	337	317	308	350	349	333	365	374	350	355
1978	369	382	343	326	315	297	302	323	286	310	305	285	320
1979	374	401	350	353	305	310	350	334	296	322	294	333	335
1980	360	376	403	421	443	432	490	442	419	494	450	462	433
1981	481	502	491	429	484	463	486	517	490	520	520	535	493

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
Black males, 25 to 34 years													
1972	116	103	81	75	69	72	92	92	95	71	70	72	84
1973	81	80	93	64	75	59	92	84	74	65	70	70	75
1974	106	122	129	103	93	101	80	85	76	123	100	127	103
1975	178	189	179	163	133	184	179	166	159	148	168	182	169
1976	197	202	167	156	132	154	168	154	137	160	162	179	166
1977	200	183	174	145	160	139	184	174	150	178	182	165	170
1978	193	183	149	161	154	118	129	151	117	132	143	143	148
1979	166	192	179	166	135	133	154	155	115	138	133	164	152
1980	188	192	208	225	226	235	271	224	220	227	218	230	222
1981	234	259	236	203	233	220	231	239	241	268	289	293	245
Black females, 25 to 34 years													
1972	122	95	89	76	75	100	99	100	116	116	100	107	99
1973	122	106	94	97	94	131	102	95	102	92	120	111	105
1974	104	93	66	85	68	77	103	90	103	117	145	121	98
1975	132	126	141	143	155	145	166	168	199	163	153	140	153
1976	189	186	156	159	139	175	203	186	184	164	153	171	172
1977	189	235	192	192	157	169	166	175	184	187	192	185	185
1978	176	199	194	166	161	179	173	172	169	178	162	142	173
1979	209	208	170	187	171	177	195	179	181	184	161	169	183
1980	172	185	195	196	218	197	218	218	199	266	232	232	211
1981	247	243	255	226	251	243	255	278	249	252	231	242	248
Black workers, 35 years and over													
1972	238	246	254	200	230	238	228	225	195	203	186	148	217
1973	187	207	205	197	161	166	170	161	169	143	148	155	173
1974	197	190	190	179	196	181	182	167	208	196	272	299	204
1975	370	408	411	392	351	367	330	293	315	348	336	345	355
1976	355	402	357	333	283	323	323	262	275	297	289	298	317
1977	308	330	325	260	269	285	272	282	276	299	302	265	289
1978	351	285	292	247	275	261	292	261	223	243	274	261	272
1979	308	327	282	291	290	264	290	278	240	295	270	259	283
1980	326	310	312	351	344	353	383	401	373	353	360	352	351
1981	358	394	387	389	366	393	367	418	411	438	430	433	397
Black males, 35 years and over													
1972	122	133	136	105	120	111	124	101	75	95	85	86	108
1973	105	106	103	109	82	84	82	70	65	67	67	73	84
1974	92	108	99	89	93	88	95	87	97	95	135	164	103
1975	206	244	257	243	214	192	195	165	157	198	201	210	207
1976	217	237	222	196	145	194	182	148	130	147	156	163	178
1977	180	199	192	125	133	142	126	123	114	158	126	147	146
1978	196	161	149	117	117	114	127	102	97	111	124	126	129
1979	162	171	157	158	145	132	148	128	116	162	150	142	148
1980	186	191	170	193	205	190	217	219	211	170	183	170	191
1981	195	210	206	202	211	216	196	211	192	221	216	241	208
Black females, 35 years and over													
1972	116	113	118	95	110	127	104	124	120	108	101	62	109
1973	81	100	102	88	79	82	88	91	104	76	81	82	88
1974	105	83	91	89	103	93	87	80	111	101	137	134	101
1975	164	164	154	149	137	175	135	128	158	150	134	135	148
1976	139	165	135	137	138	129	141	134	145	150	133	134	139
1977	128	131	134	135	136	143	146	159	162	141	176	118	143
1978	155	124	143	130	158	147	165	159	126	132	150	134	143
1979	146	156	126	132	145	132	142	151	124	133	120	118	135
1980	140	119	142	158	139	163	166	182	162	183	176	183	159
1981	163	184	181	187	155	177	171	207	219	217	214	192	189
Black workers, 35 to 44 years													
1972	118	118	128	91	116	119	110	125	89	91	95	63	106
1973	89	104	79	93	87	69	69	88	82	71	62	80	82
1974	98	97	94	87	100	97	93	71	89	94	114	121	95
1975	172	186	199	192	143	147	141	120	130	157	154	147	157
1976	158	182	136	139	123	154	153	134	138	152	129	150	145
1977	148	158	145	114	154	147	144	137	125	155	143	115	140
1978	165	121	137	119	147	140	141	129	86	104	125	111	127
1979	147	139	122	135	137	144	140	138	132	141	134	134	137
1980	156	143	149	169	155	162	193	203	200	189	171	162	171
1981	178	202	199	208	191	200	183	203	235	220	241	218	207
Black males, 35 to 44 years													
1972	53	53	65	41	55	48	49	52	26	31	37	25	45
1973	41	53	38	47	38	31	32	41	32	29	22	37	37
1974	43	53	41	35	40	39	34	25	29	39	50	67	41
1975	84	102	119	112	77	62	75	55	55	76	86	88	83
1976	88	111	74	69	56	87	82	59	57	66	58	69	73
1977	68	74	74	48	73	73	60	54	45	70	63	53	63
1978	82	54	61	49	53	62	58	46	22	35	59	51	53
1979	72	76	60	60	58	63	73	56	61	66	70	69	66
1980	87	80	73	80	81	80	113	106	113	90	73	71	88
1981	83	108	101	101	99	99	82	91	106	101	129	113	102

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
Black females, 35 to 44 years													
1972	65	65	63	50	61	71	61	73	63	60	58	38	61
1973	49	51	41	46	49	38	37	47	50	42	41	44	45
1974	56	45	54	52	60	58	59	46	60	56	65	54	55
1975	88	85	81	80	65	85	66	66	76	82	69	59	75
1976	70	71	62	70	66	67	71	76	82	87	72	80	73
1977	79	84	71	66	81	73	84	84	81	86	79	61	77
1978	82	66	76	70	94	77	84	84	65	68	65	60	74
1979	75	62	62	75	79	80	68	82	70	74	63	65	71
1980	69	63	75	89	74	82	81	97	86	98	98	91	83
1981	95	94	98	107	92	101	101	112	129	119	112	105	105
Black workers, 45 to 54 years													
1972	74	75	69	61	69	60	66	57	64	62	56	35	62
1973	42	62	69	64	44	66	52	46	51	38	51	44	53
1974	61	60	66	53	58	47	61	52	63	56	107	106	65
1975	128	141	130	110	137	151	120	112	130	129	106	117	126
1976	107	136	131	109	90	98	109	78	90	86	102	88	101
1977	77	77	96	71	60	86	71	106	95	79	84	73	81
1978	113	85	86	65	75	69	88	76	82	76	73	85	82
1979	96	102	77	86	70	60	92	73	65	94	97	77	82
1980	91	104	103	101	116	108	112	124	103	107	115	124	109
1981	117	128	117	114	106	117	116	137	96	130	112	136	119
Black males, 45 to 54 years													
1972	32	40	30	34	38	30	45	25	26	32	19	23	31
1973	25	29	34	39	31	34	27	21	20	14	24	19	27
1974	29	36	40	31	30	23	39	30	37	26	53	51	35
1975	81	86	87	71	87	90	80	73	70	80	61	68	78
1976	70	78	93	72	51	61	62	46	41	45	59	52	60
1977	51	53	58	34	27	38	32	47	36	44	26	37	40
1978	60	50	44	31	35	29	38	34	44	40	31	48	40
1979	52	49	45	51	35	24	42	40	28	61	58	42	44
1980	50	62	57	53	71	58	64	72	57	50	60	63	60
1981	68	69	69	61	64	67	65	72	48	66	53	77	65
Black females, 45 to 54 years													
1972	42	35	39	27	31	30	21	32	38	30	37	12	31
1973	17	33	35	25	13	32	25	25	32	24	27	25	26
1974	32	23	26	22	27	24	22	22	26	30	54	55	30
1975	47	55	43	39	50	61	40	39	60	50	45	49	48
1976	36	57	38	37	39	37	46	32	49	41	43	36	41
1977	26	24	37	36	32	48	39	59	59	36	58	36	41
1978	53	35	42	34	40	40	50	42	38	36	42	37	41
1979	45	52	32	35	35	35	50	33	37	34	38	35	38
1980	41	43	45	47	44	50	48	52	47	57	55	61	49
1981	49	59	48	53	42	50	51	65	48	64	59	59	54
Black workers, 55 years and over													
1972	46	53	57	48	45	59	52	43	42	50	35	50	49
1973	55	41	57	40	30	31	49	28	36	34	34	30	38
1974	37	33	30	39	38	37	28	44	56	45	50	71	43
1975	69	80	81	89	71	69	69	61	55	61	74	80	71
1976	90	84	89	84	70	72	62	69	47	57	57	61	70
1977	82	94	84	75	54	52	57	39	56	64	75	79	67
1978	74	79	69	63	52	51	63	55	54	63	76	64	63
1979	64	87	84	70	81	59	58	68	44	60	40	47	62
1980	79	63	61	82	72	82	77	75	69	57	72	65	70
1981	62	65	71	66	69	75	68	78	79	87	76	79	72
Black males, 55 years and over													
1972	37	40	41	30	27	33	30	24	23	32	29	38	32
1973	40	25	31	23	13	19	23	9	14	24	21	17	21
1974	20	19	19	24	22	26	22	32	31	30	32	46	27
1975	41	57	51	60	50	40	40	38	33	43	54	53	46
1976	58	48	56	55	38	48	38	43	33	35	40	44	45
1977	61	72	60	43	31	31	33	22	33	44	35	57	43
1978	54	56	43	38	28	22	30	21	31	35	33	27	35
1979	38	45	51	49	51	42	34	30	27	35	21	30	37
1980	49	49	39	60	52	51	40	41	41	29	49	34	44
1981	43	34	35	39	49	49	48	49	37	53	33	51	42
Black females, 55 years and over													
1972	9	13	16	18	18	26	22	19	19	18	6	12	17
1973	15	16	26	17	17	12	26	19	22	10	13	13	17
1974	17	15	12	15	16	11	6	12	25	15	18	25	16
1975	29	24	31	29	21	29	29	23	22	18	20	27	25
1976	33	37	34	30	32	24	24	26	15	23	18	17	26
1977	22	23	25	33	24	21	24	18	24	20	40	22	25
1978	20	22	25	26	25	30	33	35	24	28	43	37	29
1979	26	41	32	22	31	17	24	38	18	25	19	17	26
1980	30	13	21	22	21	31	37	34	29	28	23	31	27
1981	19	31	36	27	20	26	20	29	42	34	43	28	30

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A-20. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black workers, 55 to 64 years												
1972	35	41	47	36	36	46	50	35	26	34	20	36	37
1973	40	33	45	37	25	23	35	19	27	23	23	17	29
1974	31	28	24	29	29	28	25	35	43	30	33	55	33
1975	54	66	66	66	51	55	57	46	44	46	57	53	54
1976	62	63	69	73	58	57	46	58	34	41	41	47	54
1977	62	67	69	55	41	49	50	31	42	42	53	53	51
1978	51	65	50	45	33	37	47	42	33	51	61	44	47
1979	47	73	59	52	60	45	48	48	33	46	31	36	48
1980	60	45	46	62	55	53	58	48	52	45	54	56	53
1981	50	54	55	47	48	56	57	64	58	59	57	60	55
	Black males, 55 to 64 years												
1972	29	29	33	19	23	26	29	19	11	18	14	27	23
1973	29	19	26	22	10	16	19	6	10	14	14	10	16
1974	16	16	14	18	13	18	19	23	23	17	18	32	19
1975	31	47	38	38	34	31	31	30	26	29	37	28	33
1976	39	31	43	44	28	34	25	31	21	21	25	34	32
1977	43	50	46	31	23	28	27	14	24	26	22	36	31
1978	31	48	34	29	17	13	22	12	17	28	26	12	24
1979	25	39	39	36	34	30	26	19	16	24	17	21	27
1980	36	35	32	42	39	32	34	24	29	20	34	29	32
1981	34	28	22	26	35	38	41	41	27	38	25	36	32
	Black females, 55 to 64 years												
1972	6	12	14	17	13	20	21	16	15	16	6	9	14
1973	11	14	19	15	15	7	16	13	17	9	9	7	13
1974	16	13	11	11	16	10	6	12	20	13	15	24	14
1975	23	19	28	28	17	24	26	17	19	18	21	25	22
1976	23	32	26	29	30	23	21	27	14	21	16	13	23
1977	19	17	23	24	19	22	23	17	19	17	31	17	21
1978	20	17	16	16	17	24	25	30	16	23	35	32	23
1979	22	34	20	16	27	15	22	29	17	22	14	15	21
1980	24	10	14	20	17	21	24	24	23	25	20	27	21
1981	16	26	33	21	13	18	16	23	31	21	32	24	23
	Black workers, 65 years and over												
1972	11	12	10	12	9	13	2	8	16	16	15	14	12
1973	15	8	12	3	5	8	14	9	9	11	11	13	9
1974	6	5	6	10	9	9	3	9	13	15	17	16	10
1975	16	15	16	23	20	14	12	15	11	15	17	28	17
1976	29	22	21	12	12	15	16	11	13	16	17	14	16
1977	21	28	16	21	13	3	7	8	14	21	22	26	16
1978	23	14	19	19	19	14	16	13	21	12	15	20	17
1979	17	14	25	19	21	14	10	20	11	14	9	11	15
1980	19	17	14	20	17	29	19	27	17	12	18	9	18
1981	12	11	16	19	21	19	11	14	21	28	19	19	17
	Black males, 65 years and over												
1972	8	11	8	11	4	7	1	5	12	14	15	11	9
1973	11	6	5	1	3	3	4	3	4	10	7	7	5
1974	4	3	5	6	9	8	3	9	8	13	14	14	8
1975	10	10	13	22	16	9	9	8	7	14	17	25	13
1976	19	17	13	11	10	14	12	11	12	14	15	10	13
1977	18	22	14	12	8	3	5	7	9	18	13	21	12
1978	23	9	10	9	11	8	8	8	13	7	7	15	11
1979	13	7	13	13	17	12	8	11	10	11	4	9	10
1980	13	15	7	18	13	19	6	17	11	9	15	5	12
1981	9	6	13	13	14	11	7	8	10	15	8	15	10
	Hispanic-origin workers, 16 years and over												
1973	-	-	299	302	277	316	278	254	246	256	282	263	277
1974	301	314	327	284	273	383	388	318	298	301	339	369	325
1975	477	501	527	530	556	507	517	492	495	499	496	492	508
1976	511	481	464	500	393	492	542	535	486	468	496	524	485
1977	521	535	489	423	404	481	481	449	430	398	416	411	456
1978	469	502	468	415	443	473	526	471	425	393	402	438	452
1979	441	418	407	412	390	452	466	472	380	417	463	488	434
1980	514	522	522	541	553	599	685	633	618	570	577	561	575
1981	684	730	605	527	578	628	645	595	536	606	679	671	624

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A-21. Unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, and age, 1963-81

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
Full-time workers, 16 years and over													
1963	4,215	4,252	3,878	3,510	3,398	3,958	3,614	3,252	2,787	2,644	3,148	3,209	3,505
1964	3,926	3,835	3,591	3,266	2,997	3,600	3,134	3,018	2,622	2,583	2,590	2,749	3,178
1965	3,380	3,549	3,131	2,948	2,690	3,486	2,916	2,695	2,218	2,084	2,191	2,202	2,791
1966	2,631	2,561	2,435	2,264	2,259	3,011	2,555	2,255	1,907	1,885	1,988	2,045	2,315
1967	2,462	2,369	2,300	2,114	1,987	3,000	2,651	2,384	2,087	2,109	2,034	2,013	2,293
1968	2,431	2,517	2,236	1,885	1,797	2,906	2,626	2,224	1,838	1,776	1,751	1,667	2,138
1969	2,210	2,206	2,060	1,974	1,799	2,631	2,587	2,251	2,075	1,942	1,863	1,904	2,142
1970	2,578	2,904	2,869	2,787	2,843	3,948	3,757	3,446	3,150	3,154	3,432	3,594	3,206
1971	4,254	4,305	4,082	3,714	3,650	4,675	4,457	4,124	3,673	3,409	3,601	3,678	3,968
1972	4,290	4,262	4,099	3,722	3,665	4,569	4,352	3,939	3,378	3,273	3,035	3,073	3,806
1973	3,695	3,795	3,557	3,232	3,085	3,972	3,704	3,349	2,963	2,701	2,977	3,086	3,344
1974	3,878	3,982	3,732	3,471	3,399	4,462	4,361	3,942	3,832	3,841	4,338	4,873	4,010
1975	6,704	6,893	6,965	6,635	6,631	7,433	7,098	6,419	5,991	5,811	5,817	5,873	6,523
1976	6,650	6,544	6,199	5,854	5,352	6,646	6,351	6,066	5,502	5,388	5,576	5,759	5,974
1977	6,322	6,512	6,029	5,376	5,185	6,240	5,919	5,660	4,936	4,830	4,883	4,691	5,548
1978	5,499	5,459	5,119	4,513	4,540	5,338	5,465	4,897	4,406	4,129	4,256	4,447	4,838
1979	5,014	5,169	4,823	4,506	4,301	5,285	5,206	5,040	4,481	4,449	4,530	4,644	4,787
1980	5,643	5,648	5,549	5,746	6,362	7,297	7,429	6,952	6,156	6,072	6,203	6,165	6,269
1981	7,106	7,054	6,741	6,204	6,468	7,230	6,913	6,511	6,222	6,537	6,947	7,612	6,795
Full-time workers, 16 to 19 years													
1963	540	520	508	551	761	1,234	934	582	462	482	440	384	614
1964	466	440	475	547	666	1,268	737	614	452	411	404	409	574
1965	474	494	454	564	645	1,258	845	535	426	371	352	346	563
1966	385	370	392	535	655	1,264	854	527	402	365	376	297	535
1967	341	335	330	322	368	1,117	883	609	381	397	376	323	482
1968	335	367	366	313	371	1,200	969	546	362	325	307	257	477
1969	367	362	327	343	368	1,109	902	555	396	350	341	328	479
1970	386	423	427	455	513	1,383	1,067	744	537	498	574	505	626
1971	559	587	560	506	611	1,438	1,267	808	571	531	590	587	716
1972	632	674	625	609	624	1,432	1,175	857	593	504	523	562	735
1973	551	601	548	530	590	1,289	1,138	737	576	507	605	563	686
1974	657	636	621	553	680	1,515	1,337	866	768	714	754	720	819
1975	934	895	907	879	1,057	1,854	1,595	1,193	906	838	789	842	1,057
1976	928	859	868	901	939	1,704	1,364	1,167	868	826	775	792	999
1977	848	863	788	783	873	1,705	1,405	1,076	778	700	728	642	933
1978	753	790	732	692	821	1,481	1,407	978	753	684	701	683	873
1979	727	752	692	721	794	1,488	1,289	977	803	697	707	698	862
1980	764	795	726	690	1,058	1,694	1,506	1,108	857	780	850	770	966
1981	906	876	851	828	1,008	1,650	1,407	1,011	881	851	896	921	1,007
Full-time workers, males, 20 years and over													
1963	2,516	2,627	2,366	1,963	1,658	1,665	1,651	1,589	1,330	1,381	1,660	1,914	1,860
1964	2,301	2,192	2,011	1,690	1,395	1,503	1,421	1,413	1,275	1,286	1,276	1,545	1,609
1965	1,938	1,992	1,751	1,497	1,257	1,227	1,214	1,203	1,006	936	1,021	1,166	1,351
1966	1,435	1,410	1,326	1,028	871	979	975	935	795	762	901	1,057	1,040
1967	1,211	1,209	1,166	998	898	981	892	923	759	796	856	959	971
1968	1,208	1,265	1,104	873	784	902	849	835	721	709	741	765	896
1969	1,034	1,001	948	839	744	836	848	786	785	761	810	951	862
1970	1,324	1,528	1,468	1,381	1,320	1,484	1,549	1,499	1,410	1,480	1,640	1,938	1,502
1971	2,330	2,372	2,176	1,930	1,787	1,893	1,861	1,885	1,666	1,599	1,755	1,936	1,932
1972	2,283	2,266	2,151	1,902	1,732	1,761	1,731	1,628	1,446	1,488	1,413	1,521	1,777
1973	1,869	1,939	1,825	1,564	1,456	1,445	1,337	1,323	1,154	1,118	1,241	1,410	1,474
1974	1,882	2,015	1,861	1,725	1,519	1,587	1,602	1,644	1,525	1,679	1,937	2,454	1,786
1975	3,486	3,702	3,791	3,533	3,320	3,308	3,223	2,994	2,878	2,807	2,942	3,069	3,255
1976	3,451	3,435	3,246	2,814	2,596	2,833	2,792	2,636	2,467	2,473	2,734	2,969	2,870
1977	3,299	3,497	3,162	2,648	2,453	2,444	2,418	2,355	2,016	2,157	2,157	2,244	2,571
1978	2,717	2,779	2,604	2,155	2,012	1,944	1,987	1,941	1,743	1,796	1,850	2,096	2,136
1979	2,473	2,523	2,403	2,103	1,880	1,937	2,053	2,044	1,839	1,955	2,098	2,243	2,129
1980	2,942	2,959	3,042	3,151	3,247	3,338	3,517	3,404	3,104	3,001	3,103	3,189	3,167
1981	3,777	3,809	3,680	3,234	3,208	3,245	3,032	3,072	2,882	3,183	3,513	4,097	3,394
Full-time workers, females, 20 years and over													
1963	1,159	1,105	1,004	996	979	1,059	1,029	1,081	995	1,001	1,048	911	1,031
1964	1,159	1,203	1,105	1,049	936	1,029	976	991	895	886	910	795	995
1965	968	1,063	926	887	788	1,001	857	957	786	777	818	690	877
1966	811	781	717	701	733	768	726	793	710	758	691	691	740
1967	910	825	804	794	721	902	876	852	947	916	802	731	840
1968	888	885	766	699	642	804	808	843	755	742	703	645	765
1969	809	843	785	792	687	886	837	910	894	831	712	625	801
1970	868	953	974	951	1,010	1,080	1,142	1,204	1,203	1,176	1,217	1,151	1,077
1971	1,365	1,366	1,345	1,278	1,252	1,345	1,330	1,430	1,435	1,279	1,256	1,155	1,320
1972	1,374	1,323	1,324	1,211	1,309	1,376	1,446	1,453	1,339	1,281	1,098	990	1,294
1973	1,275	1,254	1,184	1,138	1,039	1,238	1,228	1,289	1,233	1,077	1,131	1,113	1,184
1974	1,338	1,330	1,251	1,192	1,200	1,358	1,422	1,431	1,538	1,448	1,646	1,699	1,405
1975	2,284	2,296	2,267	2,223	2,254	2,271	2,279	2,232	2,207	2,165	2,086	1,962	2,210
1976	2,270	2,249	2,085	1,939	1,817	2,109	2,195	2,265	2,166	2,090	2,067	1,997	2,104
1977	2,175	2,152	2,078	1,945	1,858	2,090	2,095	2,230	2,141	1,973	1,998	1,804	2,045
1978	2,028	1,889	1,781	1,666	1,707	1,914	2,070	1,978	1,909	1,647	1,703	1,667	1,830
1979	1,812	1,894	1,728	1,681	1,626	1,859	1,864	2,020	1,839	1,797	1,725	1,702	1,796
1980	1,935	1,892	1,780	1,904	2,057	2,265	2,405	2,439	2,195	2,289	2,249	2,206	2,135
1981	2,422	2,369	2,210	2,141	2,252	2,335	2,473	2,428	2,459	2,504	2,538	2,584	2,394

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A-21. Unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, and age, 1963-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Part-time workers, 16 years and over												
1963	412	618	575	482	565	606	536	503	676	559	712	578	568
1964	595	632	638	546	499	654	538	530	633	615	726	559	596
1965	561	624	565	545	524	573	514	474	622	624	698	583	575
1966	596	541	551	463	535	581	494	568	597	581	611	606	560
1967	697	814	655	551	470	628	600	557	809	843	860	706	683
1968	643	770	694	606	507	709	592	547	768	735	825	752	679
1969	665	717	686	569	500	569	594	618	883	898	847	724	689
1970	827	890	862	766	542	724	759	780	1,150	1,116	1,186	1,055	889
1971	1,173	1,151	1,109	999	764	836	896	962	1,194	1,189	1,245	1,051	1,047
1972	1,191	1,184	1,150	1,010	716	897	865	962	1,326	1,246	1,283	1,096	1,077
1973	1,032	1,104	1,007	995	772	935	909	922	1,267	1,129	1,149	1,045	1,023
1974	1,202	1,229	1,092	901	820	998	981	1,026	1,454	1,290	1,437	1,325	1,147
1975	1,569	1,506	1,482	1,275	1,084	1,234	1,212	1,379	1,635	1,538	1,543	1,433	1,408
1976	1,636	1,598	1,431	1,342	1,065	1,126	1,347	1,378	1,647	1,569	1,649	1,395	1,432
1977	1,658	1,725	1,652	1,315	1,096	1,350	1,162	1,237	1,642	1,535	1,612	1,339	1,443
1978	1,551	1,427	1,503	1,314	1,066	1,142	1,132	1,194	1,551	1,496	1,543	1,449	1,364
1979	1,588	1,480	1,502	1,215	1,119	1,124	1,076	1,275	1,497	1,516	1,434	1,383	1,351
1980	1,591	1,529	1,434	1,277	1,140	1,184	1,174	1,250	1,498	1,604	1,479	1,265	1,369
1981	1,640	1,560	1,530	1,357	1,263	1,255	1,218	1,436	1,661	1,679	1,730	1,401	1,477
	Part-time workers, 16 to 19 years												
1963	122	244	249	229	285	366	291	219	292	268	376	306	270
1964	272	279	282	285	266	380	294	243	268	274	354	258	287
1965	280	265	286	312	309	330	300	248	315	356	388	352	311
1966	318	265	306	252	317	340	293	258	275	295	336	365	301
1967	326	437	319	303	237	346	321	291	388	431	474	398	356
1968	314	402	356	307	245	398	334	276	379	399	469	471	363
1969	336	367	408	331	255	328	347	309	446	487	466	408	374
1970	477	455	435	428	263	399	386	394	597	637	663	627	480
1971	611	562	584	527	373	444	464	467	623	634	658	584	544
1972	639	687	658	531	334	455	456	496	672	649	714	593	574
1973	506	608	564	586	406	514	445	447	644	623	651	589	549
1974	624	634	615	487	414	551	527	441	723	698	771	752	603
1975	811	772	782	657	512	597	598	645	783	779	808	773	709
1976	824	810	768	667	514	563	665	645	754	761	881	783	720
1977	851	792	879	672	546	687	576	600	853	800	836	672	730
1978	807	801	838	688	522	584	547	590	783	770	802	787	709
1979	811	787	781	658	567	576	542	590	735	775	754	728	692
1980	777	751	729	623	559	612	630	643	758	834	802	702	701
1981	824	871	821	737	619	607	564	671	794	852	944	758	755
	Part-time workers, males, 20 years and over												
1963	148	160	133	102	112	83	74	95	124	89	111	109	112
1964	107	157	137	95	73	106	89	88	100	108	119	130	109
1965	95	116	83	89	63	90	57	77	89	86	88	83	85
1966	88	99	76	74	71	70	60	101	77	77	70	91	80
1967	101	100	96	71	56	82	98	63	80	97	112	110	89
1968	111	126	115	95	59	95	71	78	95	101	103	108	96
1969	107	132	100	63	66	69	97	100	129	146	99	101	101
1970	132	150	138	117	84	101	121	126	156	160	179	176	137
1971	224	218	203	150	126	112	134	116	175	170	183	164	165
1972	219	212	199	168	125	160	137	131	179	179	186	163	171
1973	157	155	132	161	102	134	147	133	188	162	154	173	150
1974	212	211	143	129	106	157	131	161	202	185	208	210	172
1975	233	248	218	199	198	193	195	189	265	253	263	227	223
1976	297	286	227	243	166	203	190	182	230	237	244	227	228
1977	311	314	225	207	184	197	169	177	205	214	230	240	223
1978	278	200	229	192	136	153	164	149	209	184	204	212	192
1979	219	196	193	160	130	153	164	165	207	197	174	187	179
1980	263	221	186	172	163	168	158	143	199	208	205	156	186
1981	288	233	202	168	193	147	189	218	263	238	260	246	220
	Part-time workers, females, 20 years and over												
1963	142	214	193	151	168	157	171	189	260	202	225	163	186
1964	216	196	219	166	160	168	155	199	265	233	253	171	200
1965	186	243	196	144	152	153	157	149	218	182	222	148	179
1966	190	177	169	137	147	171	141	209	245	209	205	150	179
1967	270	277	240	177	177	200	181	203	341	315	274	198	238
1968	218	242	223	204	203	216	187	193	294	235	253	173	220
1969	222	218	178	175	179	172	150	209	308	265	282	215	214
1970	218	285	289	221	195	224	251	259	397	319	344	252	271
1971	339	372	322	322	264	280	298	379	396	385	404	303	338
1972	333	285	293	311	257	282	271	335	475	418	384	340	332
1973	370	342	312	247	263	286	318	342	435	344	344	284	324
1974	367	385	335	285	299	289	322	424	529	407	458	363	372
1975	525	487	481	419	374	443	419	544	587	507	472	433	474
1976	514	501	435	432	385	360	492	550	663	571	523	386	485
1977	495	619	549	436	365	465	418	460	584	519	546	427	491
1978	466	427	436	433	409	405	420	454	560	542	537	450	462
1979	558	497	528	396	420	395	369	519	553	543	505	469	479
1980	552	556	519	481	418	403	385	465	542	561	474	407	480
1981	528	456	507	451	451	500	465	547	604	588	525	397	502

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A-22. Unemployed 16- to 21-year-olds by sex and major activity, 1967-81

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 16 to 21 years												
1967	566	573	489	436	440	942	749	582	485	532	574	507	573
1968	523	599	564	444	408	982	764	526	444	481	490	503	561
1969	549	546	538	442	395	838	795	520	554	521	538	543	565
1970	658	713	651	640	593	1,206	1,059	803	815	848	852	915	813
1971	1,025	943	903	790	794	1,330	1,194	923	836	902	933	980	963
1972	1,105	1,181	1,089	937	800	1,234	1,089	942	883	823	898	904	990
1973	867	910	854	846	749	1,129	1,049	800	810	776	899	872	880
1974	996	1,013	970	856	866	1,408	1,218	999	1,074	1,009	1,153	1,173	1,061
1975	1,418	1,444	1,433	1,373	1,349	1,902	1,752	1,409	1,347	1,264	1,308	1,293	1,441
1976	1,512	1,453	1,370	1,289	1,173	1,644	1,549	1,298	1,234	1,229	1,356	1,322	1,370
1977	1,336	1,447	1,336	1,134	1,120	1,673	1,478	1,263	1,163	1,085	1,154	1,075	1,272
1978	1,293	1,359	1,266	1,066	945	1,351	1,362	1,066	1,045	1,028	1,101	1,143	1,168
1979	1,238	1,266	1,176	1,016	973	1,301	1,307	1,119	1,095	1,010	1,071	1,134	1,142
1980	1,317	1,307	1,235	1,177	1,354	1,808	1,685	1,404	1,316	1,355	1,409	1,295	1,388
1981	1,549	1,578	1,505	1,310	1,361	1,704	1,480	1,324	1,250	1,326	1,489	1,530	1,451
	Males, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Going to school												
1967	265	299	241	219	171	92	24	18	219	286	279	258	198
1968	243	276	260	200	193	141	17	3	211	259	284	275	197
1969	234	283	273	210	172	99	24	14	257	282	280	264	199
1970	316	338	300	314	239	149	81	27	305	383	393	408	271
1971	421	360	394	360	321	225	53	11	364	413	393	398	310
1972	426	477	480	366	287	149	41	24	407	380	429	398	322
1973	331	367	368	387	304	122	34	8	313	360	378	360	277
1974	386	425	385	293	341	204	56	23	401	398	467	439	318
1975	492	542	467	472	424	253	54	15	421	441	458	460	375
1976	544	537	509	432	448	263	54	28	397	474	544	480	393
1977	456	550	553	404	408	210	61	40	461	473	475	413	375
1978	484	513	534	440	362	176	70	20	406	434	487	469	366
1979	456	475	490	355	378	168	52	24	397	432	418	423	339
1980	423	478	450	370	437	253	67	23	444	524	518	440	368
1981	554	600	520	430	455	220	45	39	404	488	581	514	404
	Males, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Other												
1967	301	274	248	217	269	850	725	564	266	246	295	249	375
1968	280	323	304	244	215	841	747	523	233	222	206	228	364
1969	315	263	265	232	223	739	771	506	297	239	258	279	366
1970	342	375	351	326	354	1,057	978	776	510	464	459	507	542
1971	605	583	509	430	473	1,105	1,140	911	473	488	540	582	653
1972	679	704	609	571	512	1,085	1,048	918	475	443	469	506	669
1973	536	543	486	459	445	1,007	1,015	793	497	416	520	512	602
1974	610	587	585	563	525	1,204	1,162	976	673	610	685	734	743
1975	926	902	966	901	926	1,649	1,698	1,394	926	822	849	833	1,066
1976	968	916	860	858	725	1,382	1,495	1,269	837	755	811	842	977
1977	882	898	783	731	711	1,463	1,416	1,223	704	611	679	662	897
1978	809	845	731	626	584	1,176	1,293	1,046	638	593	614	674	802
1979	782	791	685	659	595	1,132	1,255	1,095	698	578	653	711	803
1980	893	828	786	807	918	1,555	1,617	1,380	872	832	891	855	1,020
1981	995	978	984	881	905	1,485	1,434	1,286	846	838	908	1,017	1,046

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A-22. Unemployed 16- to 21-year-olds by sex and major activity, 1967-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 16 to 21 years												
1967	463	525	422	402	384	901	745	582	574	567	529	437	544
1968	425	533	461	423	456	1,066	829	618	583	509	532	428	572
1969	420	480	465	453	454	973	750	609	622	599	511	407	562
1970	533	567	536	554	483	1,066	843	735	749	702	820	619	684
1971	679	720	712	666	666	1,194	1,027	824	854	733	802	649	794
1972	768	758	757	743	628	1,249	1,099	901	910	830	777	647	839
1973	675	780	694	700	664	1,195	987	806	873	730	776	688	798
1974	828	855	818	681	813	1,300	1,217	944	1,039	969	933	882	940
1975	1,088	1,077	1,158	970	1,159	1,512	1,377	1,254	1,191	1,138	1,063	1,038	1,169
1976	1,088	1,035	1,042	992	955	1,501	1,268	1,270	1,100	1,050	1,071	957	1,111
1977	1,153	1,087	1,125	1,000	1,010	1,553	1,289	1,148	1,179	1,078	1,069	863	1,129
1978	1,092	1,004	1,047	934	1,038	1,481	1,357	1,150	1,172	974	1,013	936	1,100
1979	1,021	961	941	935	1,010	1,457	1,205	1,164	1,107	1,075	999	944	1,068
1980	1,010	974	963	869	1,165	1,464	1,351	1,162	1,101	1,010	1,042	912	1,085
1981	1,057	1,069	1,046	1,036	1,168	1,488	1,355	1,193	1,233	1,243	1,171	1,001	1,172
	Females, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Going to school												
1967	125	178	135	124	113	53	38	3	178	169	206	156	123
1968	115	180	155	118	177	132	38	9	173	173	214	196	140
1969	115	131	177	138	170	89	34	14	200	262	228	180	145
1970	194	188	194	229	161	110	28	19	208	270	330	241	181
1971	227	252	280	238	239	203	40	29	299	303	312	238	222
1972	244	254	274	279	179	143	50	30	304	337	335	253	223
1973	203	283	272	271	248	139	51	18	286	317	295	276	222
1974	267	309	287	188	264	186	66	30	326	391	356	321	249
1975	376	354	413	315	371	238	76	41	358	431	387	333	308
1976	349	338	371	319	336	251	83	28	388	370	448	347	302
1977	381	394	428	363	387	181	55	39	426	409	418	309	316
1978	398	395	412	372	368	194	60	27	399	372	377	362	311
1979	358	360	371	315	405	153	43	30	352	417	349	374	294
1980	334	342	347	289	379	194	66	25	395	372	379	319	286
1981	349	406	416	357	428	248	66	23	409	442	471	359	331
	Females, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Other												
1967	338	347	287	278	271	848	707	579	396	398	323	281	421
1968	310	353	306	305	279	934	791	609	410	336	318	232	432
1969	305	349	288	315	284	884	716	595	422	337	283	227	417
1970	339	379	342	325	322	956	815	716	541	432	490	378	502
1971	453	468	432	428	427	991	987	795	556	430	490	411	572
1972	524	503	483	464	449	1,106	1,048	871	606	493	443	394	616
1973	473	497	422	429	417	1,056	936	789	587	413	482	412	576
1974	562	547	531	493	549	1,114	1,151	914	712	578	576	561	691
1975	712	723	744	655	788	1,274	1,301	1,213	833	707	676	705	861
1976	739	698	671	674	619	1,249	1,185	1,241	712	680	623	610	809
1977	773	693	697	637	623	1,373	1,234	1,110	753	670	650	554	814
1978	695	609	635	563	670	1,287	1,296	1,123	773	602	636	574	789
1979	663	601	570	619	606	1,304	1,162	1,133	754	658	650	571	775
1980	677	633	616	580	787	1,270	1,285	1,137	706	638	662	594	799
1981	708	664	630	679	741	1,240	1,288	1,170	823	801	701	642	841

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A-23. Unemployed married workers and women who maintain families, 1955-81

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Married men, spouse present												
1955	1,467	1,490	1,366	1,235	895	803	728	724	690	692	720	858	972
1956	1,130	1,151	1,090	927	883	784	872	698	753	682	851	1,035	905
1957	1,179	1,152	1,035	970	864	807	806	805	840	849	1,074	1,398	982
1958	1,840	2,226	2,302	2,084	1,898	1,790	1,794	1,722	1,464	1,349	1,416	1,702	1,799
1959	1,899	1,936	1,665	1,213	1,058	958	1,055	1,040	1,047	1,062	1,342	1,281	1,296
1960	1,540	1,440	1,612	1,271	1,108	1,104	1,182	1,203	1,095	1,216	1,405	1,836	1,334
1961	2,222	2,366	2,185	1,857	1,651	1,474	1,515	1,492	1,302	1,185	1,341	1,526	1,676
1962	1,753	1,644	1,623	1,416	1,136	1,150	1,150	1,169	995	983	1,179	1,398	1,300
1963	1,788	1,854	1,625	1,295	1,098	989	1,023	986	859	866	1,109	1,330	1,235
1964	1,542	1,509	1,339	1,094	847	881	879	843	818	836	823	1,061	1,039
1965	1,350	1,338	1,142	967	807	743	758	825	638	601	676	755	883
1966	983	1,003	901	709	573	600	659	646	542	537	606	711	706
1967	902	863	825	739	626	625	608	652	526	564	600	693	685
1968	854	896	787	609	524	563	556	568	470	501	546	562	620
1969	706	731	662	576	508	492	551	535	514	518	535	661	582
1970	921	1,050	1,064	941	877	864	960	1,007	893	980	1,142	1,327	1,002
1971	1,653	1,648	1,508	1,262	1,153	1,065	1,114	1,166	1,032	974	1,196	1,288	1,255
1972	1,525	1,467	1,349	1,177	1,030	998	986	953	893	929	905	989	1,100
1973	1,246	1,249	1,190	999	850	792	758	777	691	713	801	931	916
1974	1,212	1,267	1,148	1,021	830	924	954	985	922	999	1,216	1,562	1,087
1975	2,316	2,436	2,494	2,340	2,171	2,033	1,944	1,842	1,745	1,717	1,781	1,930	2,063
1976	2,157	2,160	2,053	1,733	1,543	1,598	1,579	1,489	1,453	1,414	1,591	1,734	1,709
1977	1,997	2,110	1,880	1,575	1,383	1,268	1,246	1,234	1,092	1,205	1,225	1,328	1,462
1978	1,523	1,512	1,493	1,191	1,090	1,009	987	998	905	896	922	1,097	1,135
1979	1,325	1,397	1,303	1,165	954	980	1,056	1,100	984	1,012	1,121	1,204	1,134
1980	1,694	1,627	1,679	1,725	1,778	1,741	1,894	1,861	1,622	1,584	1,610	1,693	1,709
1981	2,040	2,036	1,990	1,611	1,600	1,598	1,537	1,531	1,508	1,642	1,866	2,234	1,766
	Married women, spouse present												
1955	537	497	507	469	392	356	395	425	481	467	492	419	453
1956	532	429	494	491	475	429	523	466	433	413	531	447	472
1957	578	504	492	450	443	498	535	512	535	468	595	500	509
1958	768	874	839	908	844	807	808	824	799	737	716	625	796
1959	782	723	659	614	597	640	657	639	619	653	682	539	650
1960	659	629	668	589	553	589	673	678	674	740	785	738	665
1961	854	966	928	852	850	930	863	817	837	841	821	755	860
1962	889	779	757	698	648	664	671	782	786	733	790	617	735
1963	818	821	762	681	681	682	694	802	744	762	820	645	743
1964	866	859	807	738	644	716	659	711	702	727	704	590	727
1965	709	855	720	647	585	674	594	680	658	620	691	538	664
1966	620	594	528	506	509	516	505	616	644	620	601	508	564
1967	778	766	706	680	608	694	654	720	876	860	753	638	728
1968	726	769	622	581	567	594	669	721	737	695	648	559	658
1969	714	704	621	614	584	680	657	778	839	756	723	594	689
1970	738	834	879	791	776	817	896	984	1,127	1,022	1,050	917	903
1971	1,151	1,125	1,099	1,033	933	987	1,006	1,136	1,204	1,123	1,093	915	1,067
1972	1,113	1,088	1,053	978	957	987	1,074	1,156	1,162	1,048	972	867	1,038
1973	1,044	1,007	924	849	815	865	934	1,075	1,062	905	934	874	941
1974	1,073	1,101	983	863	835	922	1,067	1,190	1,373	1,159	1,360	1,351	1,106
1975	1,893	1,807	1,822	1,725	1,608	1,613	1,644	1,743	1,824	1,669	1,577	1,430	1,696
1976	1,717	1,681	1,517	1,397	1,286	1,449	1,641	1,787	1,790	1,652	1,583	1,428	1,577
1977	1,596	1,648	1,576	1,413	1,250	1,419	1,480	1,568	1,621	1,469	1,486	1,302	1,485
1978	1,447	1,323	1,221	1,093	1,178	1,221	1,316	1,441	1,471	1,294	1,347	1,253	1,300
1979	1,388	1,325	1,252	1,144	1,052	1,177	1,198	1,442	1,308	1,338	1,211	1,198	1,253
1980	1,396	1,404	1,290	1,297	1,344	1,447	1,561	1,691	1,539	1,562	1,471	1,366	1,448
1981	1,666	1,520	1,459	1,372	1,335	1,387	1,466	1,517	1,582	1,622	1,658	1,571	1,513
	Women who maintain families												
1967	-	-	-	-	-	-	149	138	147	160	134	114	70
1968	133	141	141	130	103	137	125	118	124	104	121	105	124
1969	135	122	118	145	119	127	133	155	144	120	128	116	130
1970	137	142	157	108	139	137	186	195	176	190	195	167	161
1971	206	237	218	223	240	226	245	255	267	226	239	249	236
1972	243	233	229	233	229	261	262	262	273	287	226	196	245
1973	251	237	246	238	221	278	251	234	258	250	292	237	249
1974	251	242	238	235	253	254	244	256	302	278	332	310	266
1975	363	395	390	352	393	404	422	417	415	432	412	414	401
1976	451	451	401	377	357	396	428	467	467	464	429	443	428
1977	422	437	421	379	365	410	408	472	496	445	441	372	422
1978	395	391	419	451	417	418	486	434	420	390	394	390	417
1979	396	444	411	383	407	448	419	440	414	451	443	435	425
1980	480	468	451	449	406	432	466	513	473	569	532	545	482
1981	572	561	519	529	544	581	637	578	586	629	624	591	579

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A-24. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, 1948-81

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Less than 5 weeks												
1948	1,415	1,450	1,206	1,258	1,051	1,573	1,479	1,389	1,206	1,007	1,254	1,310	1,300
1949	1,798	1,688	1,538	1,419	1,726	2,113	2,154	1,743	1,611	1,945	1,744	1,598	1,756
1950	2,120	1,688	1,417	1,276	1,335	1,792	1,617	1,160	1,252	1,063	1,353	1,331	1,450
1951	1,329	1,166	1,146	1,013	1,024	1,368	1,338	1,098	1,284	1,082	1,234	1,042	1,177
1952	1,272	1,236	1,078	998	1,076	1,454	1,312	1,186	1,120	900	1,026	958	1,135
1953	1,258	1,106	966	1,000	886	1,212	1,086	996	1,150	1,061	1,333	1,652	1,142
1954	1,931	1,749	1,611	1,539	1,512	1,957	1,725	1,481	1,617	1,312	1,491	1,333	1,605
1955	1,652	1,325	1,086	1,159	1,197	1,647	1,347	1,355	1,312	1,223	1,418	1,294	1,335
1956	1,580	1,303	1,356	1,207	1,369	1,928	1,532	1,281	1,290	1,146	1,536	1,411	1,412
1957	1,608	1,299	1,107	1,187	1,316	1,822	1,418	1,303	1,392	1,228	1,663	1,552	1,408
1958	1,978	1,892	1,711	1,657	1,705	2,354	1,874	1,635	1,517	1,466	1,585	1,667	1,753
1959	1,816	1,549	1,301	1,313	1,343	2,073	1,634	1,488	1,503	1,566	1,811	1,627	1,585
1960	1,879	1,432	1,474	1,527	1,558	2,403	1,740	1,620	1,583	1,595	1,775	2,037	1,719
1961	2,150	2,011	1,656	1,523	1,575	2,590	1,818	1,582	1,762	1,652	1,676	1,673	1,806
1962	1,931	1,457	1,520	1,443	1,396	2,292	1,616	1,610	1,681	1,487	1,886	1,640	1,663
1963	1,952	1,767	1,495	1,526	1,717	2,510	1,725	1,568	1,637	1,564	1,878	1,675	1,751
1964	2,022	1,607	1,551	1,569	1,560	2,542	1,531	1,589	1,645	1,570	1,604	1,572	1,697
1965	1,808	1,626	1,469	1,562	1,568	2,466	1,715	1,521	1,564	1,358	1,543	1,340	1,628
1966	1,680	1,406	1,298	1,397	1,553	2,482	1,720	1,526	1,487	1,368	1,486	1,474	1,573
1967	1,707	1,584	1,408	1,314	1,285	2,453	1,843	1,537	1,810	1,653	1,651	1,367	1,634
1968	1,552	1,697	1,461	1,224	1,279	2,510	1,836	1,593	1,672	1,439	1,567	1,303	1,594
1969	1,661	1,427	1,412	1,369	1,352	2,349	1,858	1,600	1,863	1,733	1,555	1,373	1,629
1970	1,935	1,928	1,734	1,836	1,745	2,922	2,315	2,147	2,477	2,259	2,289	2,089	2,139
1971	2,494	2,161	1,875	1,890	1,859	2,987	2,359	2,306	2,566	2,098	2,259	2,083	2,245
1972	2,546	2,095	2,019	1,892	1,850	3,076	2,368	2,250	2,633	2,220	2,146	1,819	2,242
1973	2,255	2,247	1,885	1,902	1,898	3,082	2,380	2,243	2,477	1,955	2,240	2,130	2,224
1974	2,677	2,415	2,148	1,963	2,129	3,264	2,648	2,539	3,045	2,601	2,979	2,844	2,604
1975	3,683	2,919	2,869	2,459	2,689	3,698	3,029	2,716	3,209	2,850	2,653	2,503	2,940
1976	3,068	2,747	2,379	2,503	2,503	3,553	3,123	2,795	3,227	2,855	2,759	2,624	2,844
1977	3,223	2,925	2,720	2,601	2,498	3,983	3,026	2,807	3,167	2,805	2,851	2,431	2,919
1978	3,136	2,655	2,615	2,399	2,633	3,549	3,251	2,776	3,179	2,721	2,837	2,632	2,865
1979	3,111	2,756	2,587	2,570	2,572	3,751	3,063	3,200	3,142	2,969	2,979	2,696	2,950
1980	3,592	2,959	2,803	2,953	3,513	4,341	3,659	3,319	3,318	3,178	3,104	2,807	3,295
1981	3,710	3,089	2,987	2,791	3,203	4,234	3,520	3,222	3,648	3,611	3,757	3,614	3,449
	5 to 14 weeks												
1948	630	1,030	1,073	740	579	491	662	557	587	478	565	637	669
1949	888	1,352	1,324	1,241	1,079	1,107	1,465	1,404	1,152	1,019	1,028	1,273	1,194
1950	1,589	2,003	1,723	1,207	886	845	1,003	900	665	548	622	665	1,055
1951	885	916	719	539	433	499	500	492	408	456	520	526	574
1952	706	812	620	516	448	366	592	552	396	398	406	382	516
1953	606	612	582	522	442	308	472	366	317	357	489	712	482
1954	1,264	1,606	1,416	1,257	1,100	859	1,103	1,127	983	816	888	967	1,116
1955	1,144	1,270	1,151	893	614	599	725	717	562	601	693	807	815
1956	929	1,143	1,051	853	825	751	968	714	507	525	625	763	805
1957	1,100	1,171	1,052	731	681	802	932	753	658	713	939	1,154	891
1958	1,622	2,079	1,998	1,510	1,374	1,247	1,555	1,332	1,080	892	967	1,099	1,396
1959	1,488	1,685	1,452	848	864	780	1,154	1,076	955	939	1,040	1,083	1,114
1960	1,330	1,491	1,474	876	900	954	1,311	1,275	928	949	1,204	1,418	1,176
1961	1,845	2,018	1,903	1,234	1,181	1,148	1,511	1,419	1,012	971	1,129	1,136	1,376
1962	1,438	1,592	1,319	936	921	893	1,292	1,297	924	883	976	1,141	1,134
1963	1,523	1,801	1,562	1,043	941	1,027	1,481	1,237	948	912	1,117	1,183	1,231
1964	1,390	1,692	1,351	1,025	885	905	1,286	1,174	852	848	956	1,034	1,117
1965	1,288	1,496	1,210	882	842	829	1,127	1,033	668	762	815	846	983
1966	897	1,031	948	567	660	646	958	912	613	663	710	739	779
1967	939	1,094	986	775	708	750	1,043	1,037	715	884	844	937	893
1968	993	1,076	893	739	584	694	1,003	851	625	732	718	814	810
1969	861	1,104	880	657	516	680	986	957	771	778	833	898	827
1970	1,025	1,346	1,306	944	980	1,092	1,598	1,480	1,166	1,332	1,607	1,605	1,290
1971	1,796	2,113	1,893	1,351	1,241	1,352	1,858	1,701	1,266	1,391	1,523	1,535	1,585
1972	1,662	1,920	1,643	1,300	1,216	1,242	1,798	1,654	1,126	1,323	1,298	1,476	1,472
1973	1,519	1,659	1,546	1,290	1,040	1,036	1,540	1,345	1,096	1,191	1,182	1,331	1,314
1974	1,599	1,875	1,611	1,278	1,101	1,253	1,844	1,590	1,385	1,610	1,829	2,185	1,597
1975	3,016	3,429	3,003	2,373	2,080	2,094	2,566	2,580	1,972	2,188	2,265	2,233	2,484
1976	2,440	2,577	2,265	1,737	1,575	1,894	2,437	2,564	1,984	2,115	2,396	2,357	2,196
1977	2,468	2,874	2,484	1,703	1,672	1,737	2,300	2,471	1,838	1,982	2,045	2,000	2,132
1978	2,181	2,455	2,189	1,607	1,427	1,632	2,089	2,206	1,657	1,721	1,854	2,071	1,923
1979	2,158	2,448	2,134	1,627	1,502	1,532	2,201	2,039	1,826	1,891	1,880	2,117	1,946
1980	2,191	2,714	2,486	2,056	2,096	2,441	3,141	2,942	2,342	2,399	2,493	2,338	2,470
1981	2,467	2,951	2,646	2,127	2,104	2,059	2,655	2,716	2,280	2,510	2,816	3,142	2,539

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A-24. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, 1948-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	15 weeks and over												
1948	307	326	367	406	386	345	269	294	267	267	214	255	309
1949	311	431	521	616	707	744	766	802	875	820	795	817	684
1950	938	1,098	1,171	1,180	1,040	913	695	551	571	440	379	411	782
1951	434	454	458	382	316	266	234	216	194	216	236	228	303
1952	280	292	304	322	258	212	176	180	212	182	162	204	232
1953	268	246	280	242	208	212	152	150	149	149	193	266	210
1954	371	630	1,008	1,047	1,047	859	849	858	834	797	731	707	812
1955	874	974	1,062	1,111	879	648	586	460	458	451	423	498	702
1956	551	642	682	648	602	501	482	470	470	420	437	485	533
1957	500	617	663	706	637	508	494	470	456	523	523	626	560
1958	865	1,148	1,446	1,886	1,751	1,620	1,670	1,650	1,461	1,392	1,234	1,302	1,452
1959	1,375	1,464	1,544	1,398	1,120	927	817	783	736	726	784	811	1,040
1960	910	964	1,217	1,204	920	816	834	816	805	992	987	1,015	957
1961	1,339	1,624	1,862	2,128	1,915	1,575	1,634	1,440	1,257	1,240	1,137	1,233	1,532
1962	1,252	1,431	1,485	1,483	1,274	1,033	921	934	906	865	866	979	1,119
1963	1,153	1,303	1,386	1,424	1,292	1,016	933	949	886	919	864	928	1,068
1964	1,106	1,163	1,322	1,237	1,084	1,007	857	790	764	780	759	802	973
1965	845	1,050	1,019	1,050	804	762	587	612	609	588	531	600	755
1966	667	671	744	766	581	462	370	384	405	435	381	440	526
1967	515	506	560	576	464	426	364	367	370	415	400	415	448
1968	529	515	575	528	440	409	378	328	310	339	292	301	412
1969	355	393	455	516	431	370	337	313	324	329	322	357	375
1970	447	520	692	772	660	659	600	599	657	678	722	954	663
1971	1,139	1,183	1,423	1,470	1,315	1,172	1,136	1,080	1,036	1,110	1,064	1,111	1,187
1972	1,273	1,430	1,587	1,541	1,315	1,150	1,051	998	947	975	873	873	1,167
1973	954	991	1,134	1,035	918	789	692	685	657	684	705	669	826
1974	805	921	1,068	1,130	988	940	850	838	856	920	968	1,170	955
1975	1,574	2,052	2,574	3,076	2,946	2,875	2,715	2,504	2,444	2,311	2,423	2,572	2,505
1976	2,778	2,819	2,986	2,755	2,337	2,324	2,138	2,085	1,938	1,989	2,069	2,173	2,366
1977	2,289	2,438	2,478	2,388	2,109	1,868	1,755	1,620	1,574	1,578	1,599	1,600	1,942
1978	1,733	1,775	1,818	1,820	1,546	1,300	1,257	1,108	1,122	1,182	1,107	1,193	1,414
1979	1,333	1,445	1,603	1,522	1,344	1,126	1,017	1,076	1,010	1,104	1,106	1,213	1,241
1980	1,450	1,504	1,694	2,014	1,892	1,699	1,801	1,940	1,995	2,099	2,086	2,284	1,871
1981	2,569	2,574	2,637	2,643	2,424	2,192	1,955	2,010	1,956	2,095	2,104	2,257	2,285
	15 to 26 weeks												
1948	183	192	253	296	265	219	155	167	131	140	139	170	193
1949	211	286	401	456	486	483	439	473	507	471	460	456	428
1950	542	650	722	705	559	474	334	266	272	183	175	217	425
1951	251	241	290	237	163	150	100	104	78	126	114	136	166
1952	172	198	208	196	158	146	106	122	152	104	108	108	148
1953	176	160	184	166	150	124	78	88	87	91	116	161	132
1954	214	470	741	740	672	566	510	458	451	406	379	331	495
1955	415	524	615	664	470	337	280	195	242	238	195	223	366
1956	281	359	401	417	380	326	269	237	261	209	233	238	301
1957	312	390	410	439	377	261	234	238	263	268	280	380	321
1958	556	795	1,045	1,301	1,146	931	798	679	573	581	499	520	785
1959	557	727	767	675	515	387	302	290	340	333	356	381	469
1960	441	533	715	705	509	420	418	402	388	492	488	516	503
1961	696	950	1,063	1,205	1,008	647	608	527	497	517	448	572	728
1962	580	728	751	764	608	449	345	341	429	418	469	526	534
1963	612	684	695	743	649	502	376	439	383	443	401	492	535
1964	605	653	741	694	555	485	322	296	354	390	372	415	491
1965	456	616	602	627	441	384	250	296	295	286	257	334	404
1966	374	390	434	474	292	227	151	186	226	236	206	247	287
1967	314	306	354	363	311	272	193	166	226	259	244	247	271
1968	342	337	369	346	303	242	199	175	192	221	180	164	256
1969	228	278	318	355	303	242	158	182	191	209	198	244	242
1970	308	358	482	537	417	426	342	350	401	447	438	625	428
1971	725	730	897	951	771	610	519	530	519	581	568	609	668
1972	706	770	855	782	689	576	491	458	443	508	467	479	601
1973	562	614	688	657	540	447	390	346	386	383	399	381	483
1974	487	583	692	739	604	554	440	443	498	565	587	690	574
1975	971	1,325	1,711	2,016	1,778	1,505	1,232	1,010	976	1,017	953	1,133	1,303
1976	1,236	1,256	1,364	1,212	1,038	921	819	797	828	881	914	951	1,018
1977	1,097	1,199	1,196	1,159	979	827	733	721	707	746	786	809	913
1978	924	1,081	1,034	1,074	814	665	570	496	546	631	621	727	766
1979	800	868	954	919	793	617	531	540	524	612	606	712	706
1980	896	970	1,015	1,256	1,128	952	892	1,008	1,117	1,112	1,054	1,223	1,052
1981	1,285	1,267	1,311	1,399	1,191	1,104	841	845	949	1,042	1,066	1,168	1,122

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A-24. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, 1948-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	27 weeks and over												
1948	124	134	114	110	121	126	114	127	136	127	75	85	116
1949	100	145	120	160	221	261	327	329	368	349	335	361	256
1950	396	448	449	475	481	439	361	285	299	257	204	194	357
1951	183	213	168	145	153	116	134	112	116	90	122	92	137
1952	108	94	96	126	100	66	70	58	60	78	54	96	84
1953	92	86	96	76	58	88	74	62	62	58	77	105	78
1954	157	160	267	307	375	293	339	400	383	391	352	376	317
1955	459	450	447	447	409	311	306	265	216	213	228	275	336
1956	270	283	281	231	222	175	213	233	209	211	204	247	232
1957	188	227	253	267	260	247	260	232	193	255	243	246	239
1958	309	353	401	585	605	689	872	971	888	811	735	782	667
1959	818	737	777	723	605	540	515	493	396	393	428	430	571
1960	469	431	502	499	411	396	416	414	417	500	499	499	454
1961	643	674	799	923	907	928	1,026	913	760	723	689	661	804
1962	672	703	734	719	666	584	576	593	477	447	397	453	585
1963	541	619	691	681	643	514	557	510	503	476	463	436	553
1964	501	510	581	543	529	522	535	494	410	390	387	387	482
1965	389	434	417	423	363	378	337	316	314	302	274	266	351
1966	293	281	310	292	289	235	219	198	179	199	175	193	239
1967	201	200	206	213	153	154	171	201	144	156	156	168	177
1968	187	178	206	182	137	167	179	153	118	118	112	137	166
1969	127	115	137	161	128	128	179	131	133	120	124	113	133
1970	139	162	210	235	243	232	259	250	256	231	284	329	235
1971	414	453	526	520	544	562	618	550	517	529	497	502	519
1972	567	659	732	759	627	574	560	540	504	468	405	394	566
1973	391	377	446	378	378	342	302	339	271	301	305	289	343
1974	318	338	376	391	384	387	411	395	358	355	381	480	381
1975	603	727	863	1,060	1,168	1,370	1,483	1,493	1,468	1,294	1,470	1,438	1,203
1976	1,543	1,563	1,622	1,544	1,299	1,404	1,319	1,287	1,110	1,108	1,154	1,222	1,348
1977	1,193	1,239	1,282	1,228	1,132	1,042	1,022	899	867	832	813	791	1,028
1978	809	695	785	746	732	636	687	613	575	550	487	467	648
1979	534	577	648	603	551	509	487	537	486	492	501	501	535
1980	555	534	679	758	766	748	910	933	878	987	1,031	1,062	820
1981	1,284	1,307	1,326	1,244	1,233	1,089	1,114	1,166	1,007	1,053	1,037	1,089	1,162
	27 to 51 weeks												
1967	126	132	144	155	107	119	108	128	82	85	73	100	113
1968	122	115	135	108	92	107	92	91	59	56	55	78	92
1969	70	75	83	114	73	65	113	77	64	70	73	59	78
1970	78	88	132	151	157	159	158	172	172	149	190	219	152
1971	286	321	365	342	397	386	439	372	297	292	300	305	342
1972	329	431	436	476	369	296	311	296	242	219	199	194	317
1973	206	213	282	221	236	212	169	188	161	183	170	154	199
1974	189	189	234	267	250	265	278	262	212	228	235	278	240
1975	356	438	548	716	791	967	1,069	1,037	1,012	816	874	744	780
1976	824	830	829	808	712	740	679	671	566	571	582	636	704
1977	593	638	700	690	555	516	508	448	426	433	385	380	523
1978	411	386	447	408	386	328	308	333	272	250	209	215	330
1979	271	304	335	319	290	280	255	284	244	248	254	250	278
1980	320	302	380	439	444	442	619	615	511	588	613	621	491
1981	745	751	713	682	687	547	581	587	461	467	497	525	604
	52 weeks and over												
1967	75	68	62	58	46	35	63	73	62	71	83	68	64
1968	65	63	71	74	45	60	87	62	59	62	57	59	64
1969	57	40	54	47	55	63	66	54	69	50	51	54	55
1970	61	74	78	84	86	73	100	77	83	81	95	111	83
1971	129	132	161	178	147	176	178	178	220	236	196	197	177
1972	239	228	296	283	258	278	248	244	262	248	206	200	249
1973	185	164	164	157	142	130	133	151	110	118	135	135	144
1974	129	149	142	124	134	122	133	133	146	127	146	202	141
1975	247	289	315	344	377	403	414	456	456	478	596	694	423
1976	719	733	793	736	588	664	640	615	544	537	573	586	644
1977	600	601	582	539	577	526	514	450	441	397	429	411	505
1978	398	308	338	338	345	307	378	280	303	300	277	251	318
1979	263	273	313	284	262	229	232	252	242	244	247	251	257
1980	234	233	299	321	322	306	291	318	367	399	419	441	329
1981	539	557	614	562	546	541	533	578	546	586	541	564	559

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A-24. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, 1948-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	15 weeks and over as a percent of the civilian labor force												
1948	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
1949	.5	.7	.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1
1950	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.1	.9	.9	.7	.6	.7	1.3
1951	.7	.7	.7	.6	.5	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5
1952	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4
1953	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.3
1954	.6	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3
1955	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.0	.9	.7	.7	.7	.6	.8	1.1
1956	.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	.7	.7	.7	.7	.6	.7	.7	.8
1957	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	.8
1958	1.3	1.7	2.2	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.1
1959	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5
1960	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4
1961	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.2
1962	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.6
1963	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5
1964	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3
1965	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.0	.8	.8	.8	.8	.7	.8	1.0
1966	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	.8	.6	.5	.5	.5	.6	.5	.6	.7
1967	.7	.7	.7	.8	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6
1968	.7	.7	.7	.7	.6	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5
1969	.5	.5	.6	.6	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5
1970	.6	.6	.8	.9	.8	.8	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.1	.8
1971	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4
1972	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.3
1973	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.0	.9	.8	.8	.7	.8	.8	.7	.9
1974	.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.0
1975	1.7	2.2	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.7
1976	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5
1977	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
1978	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4
1979	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2
1980	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.7
1981	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1
	Average (mean) duration of unemployment: weeks												
1948	8.4	8.5	9.3	9.4	10.1	8.3	7.8	8.6	8.8	9.3	7.3	7.9	8.6
1949	7.7	8.4	8.9	9.8	10.1	9.3	9.8	10.7	12.0	10.9	11.0	11.5	10.0
1950	10.8	11.9	13.4	14.0	14.1	12.2	11.3	11.9	12.4	12.2	10.2	10.4	12.1
1951	10.1	10.9	11.1	11.8	11.0	8.0	8.3	8.8	9.2	8.8	9.2	9.0	9.7
1952	8.9	8.9	9.2	10.1	8.6	6.6	6.8	7.4	8.0	9.0	9.0	8.6	8.4
1953	8.9	8.5	9.5	8.9	8.7	7.4	7.2	7.7	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.8	8.0
1954	8.4	9.6	11.8	12.4	12.8	10.9	11.4	12.5	12.6	13.2	12.3	13.3	11.8
1955	12.9	14.3	15.0	16.2	15.8	11.9	12.7	12.1	11.4	11.5	10.5	11.9	13.0
1956	11.2	12.6	12.9	12.4	11.3	9.0	9.7	11.9	11.6	11.5	10.1	11.3	11.3
1957	9.9	10.7	12.0	12.0	11.2	8.9	9.4	10.4	9.7	11.2	9.7	10.3	10.5
1958	10.0	10.9	12.3	13.8	14.1	12.6	13.7	15.8	16.4	16.6	15.4	15.6	13.9
1959	15.4	15.4	16.8	16.8	15.8	13.0	13.4	13.8	13.7	13.1	12.4	12.9	14.4
1960	12.7	13.1	14.2	14.3	12.8	10.3	11.8	12.3	12.9	13.8	13.2	12.2	12.8
1961	13.0	13.6	15.4	17.5	16.9	13.9	16.1	17.1	16.1	16.2	16.1	15.6	15.6
1962	14.5	16.1	16.5	16.9	16.8	12.8	13.5	14.5	14.0	14.4	12.6	13.5	14.7
1963	13.1	14.3	16.0	16.6	15.7	11.7	12.8	13.9	14.0	14.2	12.6	13.3	14.0
1964	12.8	13.4	15.0	14.2	14.7	11.3	13.3	13.1	12.5	12.8	13.3	12.8	13.3
1965	11.7	12.8	13.4	13.1	12.0	9.5	10.5	11.9	11.6	12.3	11.1	11.6	11.8
1966	11.5	11.4	12.5	12.5	11.0	7.9	8.8	9.7	9.7	10.3	9.3	9.8	10.4
1967	9.0	9.3	10.1	10.3	9.5	7.0	7.7	8.6	7.7	8.3	8.6	9.0	8.7
1968	9.1	8.8	9.7	10.1	9.0	6.7	7.8	8.0	7.5	8.0	7.8	8.5	8.4
1969	7.8	8.0	9.0	9.1	8.7	6.6	7.3	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.7	8.3	7.8
1970	7.6	8.1	9.5	9.5	9.5	7.5	8.3	8.5	8.2	8.3	9.0	10.1	8.6
1971	10.0	10.5	12.1	12.5	12.5	10.2	10.7	11.1	11.0	12.0	11.5	11.8	11.3
1972	11.5	12.5	14.0	14.2	13.7	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.2	11.2	11.0	11.6	12.0
1973	10.4	10.6	12.0	11.4	11.2	8.6	9.0	9.6	8.7	9.8	9.6	9.6	10.0
1974	9.0	9.7	10.8	11.2	10.6	8.7	9.3	9.6	8.9	9.5	9.4	10.3	9.8
1975	10.1	11.8	13.0	14.7	14.8	13.7	14.2	15.2	14.9	14.9	16.2	16.9	14.2
1976	15.8	16.4	18.0	18.0	16.6	15.1	14.9	15.2	14.2	14.7	15.0	15.6	15.8
1977	14.5	14.8	15.7	16.3	16.4	12.9	13.5	13.4	13.1	13.3	13.3	14.1	14.3
1978	12.4	12.6	13.4	13.9	13.3	10.8	11.3	11.0	10.8	11.4	10.9	11.0	11.9
1979	10.7	11.3	12.7	12.4	12.1	9.4	9.6	10.2	10.0	10.2	10.4	11.0	10.8
1980	10.1	10.7	11.9	12.7	11.7	10.4	11.0	12.0	12.3	12.9	13.3	14.0	11.9
1981	13.8	14.3	15.1	15.4	14.5	12.7	12.9	13.9	13.0	13.3	12.9	13.2	13.7
	Median duration of unemployment: weeks												
1967	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.4	4.8	4.0	4.5	4.4	5.0	2.3
1968	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.2	4.5	3.6	4.4	4.3	3.9	4.4	4.1	4.6	4.5
1969	4.3	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.3	3.6	4.3	4.5	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.8	4.4
1970	4.4	4.9	5.8	4.8	4.9	4.0	4.9	5.5	4.3	4.7	5.1	6.1	4.9
1971	5.9	6.9	8.3	7.7	7.0	4.6	5.9	6.4	4.7	5.8	5.8	6.3	6.3
1972	5.9	7.3	8.6	8.2	7.0	4.4	5.7	6.0	4.5	5.1	5.1	6.2	6.2
1973	5.4	5.8	7.2	6.2	5.2	4.0	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.9	4.6	4.8	5.2
1974	4.7	5.7	6.3	6.3	4.9	4.2	5.1	4.9	4.3	4.9	4.8	5.9	5.2
1975	6.0	7.9	9.3	11.0	9.9	7.0	7.6	9.1	7.4	7.7	8.8	9.4	8.4
1976	8.6	9.2	11.1	10.2	8.6	6.1	6.7	7.9	6.3	6.9	7.9	8.5	8.2
1977	7.2	8.2	9.2	8.9	8.1	4.8	6.2	7.1	5.5	6.2	6.6	7.4	7.0
1978	6.2	7.7	7.9	7.3	5.8	4.6	5.1	6.0	4.7	5.3	5.2	6.1	5.9
1979	5.6	6.8	7.4	6.4	5.7	4.3	5.2	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.0	6.1	5.4
1980	5.0	6.7	7.5	6.8	5.8	4.9	6.2	7.6	6.7	6.8	7.2	7.9	6.5
1981	7.0	8.2	8.9	8.8	7.1	5.0	6.2	7.3	6.0	6.2	6.5	7.2	6.9

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MONTHLY DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-25. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, 1967-81

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Job losers												
1967	1,576	1,522	1,395	1,316	1,070	1,164	1,193	1,087	1,014	1,085	1,122	1,209	1,229
1968	1,613	1,519	1,360	1,090	924	851	1,022	965	841	857	886	914	1,070
1969	1,266	1,245	1,186	1,088	892	875	979	894	823	882	939	1,133	1,017
1970	1,595	1,787	1,797	1,669	1,659	1,599	1,780	1,776	1,702	1,871	2,088	2,418	1,811
1971	2,961	2,965	2,660	2,421	2,142	2,036	2,212	2,210	1,931	1,889	2,118	2,338	2,323
1972	2,825	2,693	2,541	2,156	2,038	1,930	2,041	2,026	1,739	1,674	1,712	1,923	2,108
1973	2,253	2,206	1,999	1,752	1,497	1,540	1,527	1,505	1,385	1,250	1,557	1,853	1,694
1974	2,553	2,598	2,367	2,101	1,759	1,796	1,954	1,914	1,919	2,001	2,620	3,322	2,242
1975	4,901	5,152	5,160	4,824	4,432	4,340	4,346	4,061	3,863	3,667	3,863	4,025	4,386
1976	4,641	4,543	4,301	3,817	3,250	3,337	3,557	3,362	3,042	3,075	3,427	3,794	3,679
1977	4,135	4,430	3,907	3,273	2,831	2,746	2,929	2,933	2,582	2,590	2,805	2,823	3,166
1978	3,438	3,309	3,054	2,681	2,387	2,182	2,476	2,364	2,048	2,187	2,318	2,588	2,585
1979	3,128	3,182	2,921	2,652	2,171	2,171	2,480	2,618	2,262	2,467	2,681	2,887	2,635
1980	3,818	3,728	3,603	3,768	3,905	4,027	4,450	4,249	3,795	3,778	3,996	4,239	3,947
1981	4,801	4,835	4,442	4,026	3,842	3,821	3,809	3,937	3,801	3,976	4,553	5,363	4,267
	Job losers on layoff												
1967	567	511	461	415	358	332	409	385	301	299	328	359	394
1968	531	528	437	318	293	252	292	289	238	235	292	307	334
1969	483	470	310	313	272	273	365	287	246	293	302	458	339
1970	650	747	722	617	578	548	662	592	582	672	813	920	675
1971	1,122	1,075	920	751	607	533	600	666	564	542	660	785	735
1972	968	872	756	605	494	490	562	491	375	386	457	523	582
1973	728	709	610	484	438	347	377	413	287	271	434	567	472
1974	954	1,015	868	673	483	508	593	562	508	570	881	1,343	746
1975	2,266	2,363	2,308	2,029	1,664	1,632	1,547	1,388	1,186	1,150	1,142	1,382	1,671
1976	1,540	1,501	1,304	1,119	864	855	986	945	792	718	850	1,128	1,050
1977	1,260	1,486	1,185	856	676	688	797	810	606	618	652	753	865
1978	1,144	1,060	877	645	579	512	650	652	517	475	651	778	712
1979	1,163	1,169	1,001	854	588	639	741	891	633	672	875	990	851
1980	1,569	1,547	1,420	1,432	1,545	1,629	1,833	1,654	1,323	1,237	1,238	1,434	1,488
1981	1,824	1,781	1,620	1,304	1,213	1,156	1,203	1,192	1,093	1,198	1,546	2,028	1,430
	Job losers not on layoff												
1967	1,009	1,011	934	901	712	832	784	702	713	786	794	850	836
1968	1,082	991	923	772	631	599	730	676	603	622	594	607	736
1969	783	775	876	775	620	602	614	607	577	589	637	675	678
1970	945	1,040	1,075	1,052	1,081	1,051	1,118	1,183	1,120	1,199	1,274	1,498	1,137
1971	1,838	1,890	1,740	1,670	1,535	1,503	1,613	1,545	1,367	1,347	1,458	1,554	1,588
1972	1,857	1,821	1,785	1,551	1,544	1,439	1,479	1,535	1,364	1,288	1,254	1,400	1,526
1973	1,525	1,498	1,389	1,268	1,059	1,193	1,150	1,092	1,098	979	1,124	1,287	1,221
1974	1,599	1,583	1,499	1,429	1,276	1,289	1,362	1,351	1,411	1,431	1,739	1,979	1,495
1975	2,635	2,789	2,852	2,795	2,768	2,708	2,799	2,673	2,677	2,518	2,722	2,643	2,715
1976	3,101	3,043	2,997	2,697	2,387	2,482	2,570	2,417	2,249	2,357	2,577	2,666	2,628
1977	2,875	2,944	2,721	2,417	2,155	2,058	2,132	2,123	1,977	1,972	2,153	2,070	2,300
1978	2,294	2,248	2,177	2,036	1,808	1,670	1,825	1,712	1,531	1,712	1,667	1,809	1,873
1979	1,965	2,013	1,920	1,798	1,583	1,532	1,739	1,727	1,629	1,795	1,805	1,898	1,784
1980	2,250	2,181	2,183	2,336	2,360	2,399	2,618	2,595	2,472	2,541	2,757	2,805	2,459
1981	2,977	3,054	2,822	2,722	2,629	2,665	2,606	2,745	2,708	2,778	3,007	3,335	2,837
	Job leavers												
1967	424	409	383	366	384	432	451	485	563	531	447	386	438
1968	454	466	437	378	380	413	470	493	497	430	415	339	431
1969	463	409	391	394	325	448	459	507	586	451	421	378	436
1970	485	473	441	507	447	566	636	640	676	630	588	507	550
1971	670	646	550	560	512	485	552	648	718	579	612	556	590
1972	603	616	628	570	547	607	670	733	784	715	636	588	641
1973	598	686	683	623	529	660	702	715	801	702	800	705	683
1974	768	779	722	685	578	730	798	855	882	889	790	744	768
1975	793	771	805	759	720	762	861	863	965	889	901	829	827
1976	879	879	778	785	734	858	1,019	1,098	1,089	1,023	894	807	903
1977	972	887	922	793	778	916	901	1,010	1,022	973	911	830	909
1978	898	906	872	800	703	834	932	957	1,006	891	846	851	874
1979	968	843	879	775	808	851	917	1,020	973	908	867	751	880
1980	846	832	806	850	855	894	937	1,052	997	941	932	749	891
1981	951	882	859	806	932	872	977	995	1,035	1,037	922	806	923

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A-25. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, 1967-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Reentrants												
1967	1,067	1,061	974	762	776	1,329	892	866	943	949	922	799	945
1968	746	979	833	752	697	1,514	1,014	870	903	873	900	822	909
1969	881	947	869	770	796	1,275	1,010	997	1,105	1,093	1,011	825	965
1970	999	1,158	1,143	1,001	944	1,568	1,343	1,244	1,406	1,257	1,401	1,273	1,228
1971	1,368	1,376	1,482	1,237	1,239	1,937	1,622	1,482	1,635	1,512	1,517	1,266	1,472
1972	1,540	1,567	1,518	1,326	1,201	1,757	1,544	1,409	1,552	1,521	1,391	1,143	1,456
1973	1,380	1,447	1,313	1,289	1,252	1,557	1,407	1,371	1,433	1,303	1,234	1,088	1,340
1974	1,247	1,312	1,212	1,129	1,334	1,799	1,571	1,486	1,785	1,509	1,666	1,512	1,463
1975	1,931	1,765	1,826	1,687	1,821	2,354	1,924	1,906	2,007	1,971	1,804	1,714	1,892
1976	2,014	1,955	1,802	1,624	1,650	2,277	1,979	1,974	2,106	1,987	2,044	1,726	1,928
1977	2,079	2,065	1,952	1,769	1,854	2,377	1,926	1,895	2,051	1,980	1,929	1,682	1,963
1978	1,919	1,889	1,872	1,547	1,684	2,191	1,954	1,763	2,108	1,787	1,816	1,762	1,857
1979	1,800	1,846	1,789	1,586	1,660	2,140	1,824	1,822	1,960	1,859	1,731	1,658	1,806
1980	1,874	1,865	1,836	1,753	1,894	2,225	1,955	1,927	2,028	2,146	1,902	1,717	1,927
1981	2,107	2,041	2,064	1,843	2,043	2,372	2,101	1,975	2,129	2,292	2,276	1,982	2,102
	New entrants												
1967	278	306	242	235	229	747	714	503	375	387	404	325	396
1968	262	323	299	271	302	837	711	443	366	351	375	343	407
1969	265	323	301	290	286	802	734	471	445	414	339	292	413
1970	328	377	351	375	333	939	757	568	515	511	542	451	504
1971	431	470	500	493	521	1,054	968	745	583	619	598	569	630
1972	513	570	563	680	595	1,174	961	734	629	608	579	514	677
1973	497	559	569	562	578	1,151	977	681	612	577	535	483	649
1974	512	522	524	456	547	1,134	1,019	713	699	730	700	621	681
1975	647	711	656	638	745	1,210	1,181	967	790	821	772	739	823
1976	752	764	750	771	782	1,301	1,143	1,011	912	873	859	825	895
1977	793	853	898	857	817	1,549	1,326	1,058	923	821	847	694	953
1978	794	782	824	799	830	1,275	1,235	1,007	795	759	818	695	885
1979	705	778	736	707	782	1,248	1,060	854	784	729	685	729	817
1980	695	751	737	652	846	1,333	1,261	973	833	810	852	724	872
1981	886	856	905	886	914	1,420	1,243	1,041	918	911	925	862	981

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A-26. Unemployed persons by occupation, 1958-81

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White-collar workers												
1958	721	864	892	883	875	1,001	878	962	863	750	780	702	848
1959	846	864	811	678	622	806	722	726	711	701	694	632	735
1960	795	804	800	717	671	870	761	783	796	798	803	741	779
1961	992	1,084	1,030	973	927	1,167	1,009	937	1,028	974	930	792	988
1962	1,027	923	849	788	715	878	844	980	919	766	834	691	850
1963	926	946	842	868	816	973	858	926	892	853	896	779	882
1964	942	943	897	855	740	980	717	817	789	751	730	637	816
1965	843	902	826	735	687	880	648	812	688	645	697	649	752
1966	754	727	637	612	595	780	647	722	795	681	653	557	679
1967	793	740	721	577	578	903	736	823	920	837	770	642	754
1968	765	838	690	612	614	880	717	769	827	706	709	577	725
1969	755	779	722	598	641	932	801	872	932	886	784	662	780
1970	865	974	997	967	944	1,222	1,197	1,144	1,260	1,215	1,372	1,216	1,114
1971	1,388	1,433	1,423	1,299	1,259	1,492	1,457	1,494	1,491	1,391	1,386	1,185	1,393
1972	1,442	1,417	1,384	1,228	1,248	1,471	1,429	1,519	1,504	1,475	1,271	1,164	1,380
1973	1,313	1,293	1,217	1,175	1,051	1,329	1,240	1,329	1,353	1,153	1,181	1,180	1,233
1974	1,412	1,399	1,241	1,132	1,221	1,501	1,481	1,474	1,693	1,469	1,632	1,612	1,438
1975	2,121	2,029	2,012	1,933	2,156	2,313	2,228	2,183	2,329	2,188	2,071	1,939	2,125
1976	2,268	2,178	2,059	1,973	1,919	2,176	2,278	2,402	2,268	2,130	2,115	1,908	2,140
1977	2,307	2,275	2,174	1,896	1,851	2,114	2,006	2,109	2,192	2,021	2,021	1,733	2,058
1978	1,943	1,809	1,672	1,586	1,656	1,836	1,941	1,840	1,905	1,665	1,644	1,579	1,756
1979	1,829	1,801	1,726	1,524	1,526	1,831	1,762	2,000	1,901	1,862	1,651	1,556	1,747
1980	1,908	1,882	1,770	1,769	1,897	2,095	2,093	2,180	2,225	2,197	2,047	1,924	1,999
1981	2,297	2,078	2,079	1,963	2,096	2,214	2,308	2,296	2,437	2,377	2,274	2,258	2,223
	Professional and technical workers												
1958	98	120	128	116	159	169	170	186	174	127	107	112	139
1959	116	117	118	94	84	184	135	139	132	125	124	104	123
1960	116	117	104	118	83	186	119	186	169	121	126	133	132
1961	175	162	134	138	128	245	154	170	184	158	143	140	161
1962	151	149	129	125	121	167	151	194	152	115	130	110	141
1963	158	153	121	146	159	238	157	182	150	133	139	124	155
1964	164	147	132	142	117	246	142	207	166	128	113	89	149
1965	160	147	126	120	116	184	115	171	122	98	117	120	133
1966	119	92	116	89	84	195	129	188	163	128	102	95	125
1967	128	121	115	103	126	202	140	171	165	115	123	88	133
1968	110	119	88	75	104	223	157	171	164	119	108	79	126
1969	96	108	103	99	126	228	170	189	196	164	116	137	144
1970	157	173	206	182	204	266	280	282	280	209	254	235	227
1971	289	333	326	285	323	396	366	450	373	318	312	243	334
1972	300	273	256	210	247	334	338	365	310	296	235	248	284
1973	255	227	254	209	223	321	267	351	317	268	226	246	263
1974	287	238	227	228	245	313	313	369	384	294	294	287	290
1975	371	372	345	362	431	499	543	513	521	416	430	368	431
1976	414	448	430	378	397	467	502	557	507	424	449	388	447
1977	461	434	392	390	382	481	468	542	500	417	405	337	434
1978	399	358	337	320	329	404	427	492	455	410	361	388	390
1979	388	355	297	301	283	427	451	523	460	435	369	309	383
1980	355	343	318	326	366	464	454	508	474	464	416	376	406
1981	466	389	370	434	420	522	525	528	552	469	441	510	469
	Managers and administrators, except farm												
1958	112	121	146	140	123	98	119	133	100	121	99	117	119
1959	111	127	94	95	83	82	96	85	96	72	73	73	91
1960	114	100	102	86	95	98	71	67	98	112	123	107	98
1961	135	179	157	164	118	126	132	102	119	113	115	132	133
1962	136	144	120	115	103	93	93	115	131	92	93	90	110
1963	100	104	96	123	101	101	118	113	117	108	105	104	108
1964	145	129	138	82	73	97	93	110	107	104	75	97	104
1965	89	93	127	96	71	70	68	109	60	65	87	72	84
1966	98	110	79	81	80	65	55	71	93	64	60	60	76
1967	69	71	74	70	59	66	54	73	74	78	70	76	70
1968	76	90	69	66	73	60	78	86	76	97	74	67	76
1969	96	85	71	65	70	72	57	85	83	76	76	80	76
1970	84	97	101	93	93	112	114	118	130	125	140	140	112
1971	139	155	156	133	125	145	142	131	146	151	170	148	146
1972	158	155	162	130	111	111	151	155	142	170	173	140	146
1973	138	157	111	119	109	123	134	107	111	134	128	128	125
1974	166	179	145	135	148	164	134	165	178	179	219	237	170
1975	314	278	251	267	277	278	269	260	311	280	286	278	279
1976	302	323	273	252	283	298	333	314	308	286	310	310	300
1977	331	320	326	267	261	266	266	237	241	260	319	261	280
1978	296	224	237	193	203	193	240	184	226	178	242	210	219
1979	247	228	241	224	225	211	220	238	245	242	220	222	230
1980	242	270	291	271	290	256	289	261	288	289	291	270	276
1981	327	307	332	271	310	299	313	291	327	330	359	340	317

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A-26. Unemployed persons by occupation, 1958-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Sales workers												
1958	167	212	188	176	135	203	182	182	167	123	186	125	171
1959	229	216	212	181	140	147	158	148	143	138	160	136	167
1960	185	184	197	157	154	185	174	155	136	144	175	130	165
1961	249	239	230	196	195	204	211	202	235	209	247	172	216
1962	276	208	184	151	160	190	177	208	178	154	181	145	184
1963	247	253	195	209	166	190	164	173	177	152	170	144	187
1964	202	171	146	183	155	164	118	149	135	151	149	123	154
1965	191	206	174	135	150	182	152	143	133	147	152	150	160
1966	178	166	134	143	135	153	116	107	132	96	141	74	131
1967	201	152	165	110	108	192	153	139	186	148	159	113	152
1968	171	157	156	126	86	165	111	114	123	140	126	112	132
1969	150	181	148	138	107	168	148	123	137	163	113	104	140
1970	158	202	188	193	170	209	191	177	198	210	242	205	195
1971	243	252	268	240	231	242	245	207	202	209	204	174	227
1972	267	264	250	213	218	251	242	241	254	240	240	188	239
1973	241	243	221	227	191	210	210	198	193	164	183	208	207
1974	240	272	238	192	225	272	231	201	232	251	272	288	243
1975	361	355	372	347	334	376	297	329	318	332	331	317	339
1976	400	344	308	292	274	322	306	333	303	300	327	287	317
1977	402	393	349	314	314	330	322	314	286	284	297	265	323
1978	293	301	291	258	263	287	275	255	250	248	203	210	261
1979	294	313	276	247	245	304	227	265	235	239	234	223	258
1980	352	341	272	286	276	303	268	269	265	285	293	260	289
1981	353	320	266	256	309	303	324	309	323	314	331	287	308
	Clerical workers												
1958	344	411	430	451	458	531	407	461	422	379	388	348	419
1959	390	404	387	308	315	393	333	354	340	366	337	319	354
1960	380	403	397	356	339	401	397	375	393	421	379	371	384
1961	433	504	509	475	486	592	512	463	490	494	425	348	478
1962	464	422	416	397	331	428	423	463	458	405	430	346	415
1963	421	436	430	390	390	444	419	458	448	460	482	407	432
1964	431	496	481	448	395	473	364	351	381	368	393	328	409
1965	403	456	399	384	350	444	313	389	373	335	341	307	375
1966	359	359	308	299	296	367	347	356	407	393	350	328	347
1967	395	396	367	294	285	443	389	440	495	496	418	365	399
1968	408	472	377	345	351	432	371	398	464	350	401	319	391
1969	413	405	400	296	338	464	426	475	516	483	479	341	420
1970	466	502	502	499	477	634	612	566	652	670	735	636	580
1971	716	693	673	641	579	710	704	707	771	713	700	620	686
1972	717	726	717	676	672	775	699	758	798	769	622	587	709
1973	680	666	630	620	528	675	629	672	731	586	643	597	638
1974	718	710	631	577	603	751	802	739	900	745	846	799	735
1975	1,075	1,024	1,044	956	1,115	1,160	1,118	1,081	1,180	1,160	1,025	977	1,076
1976	1,151	1,062	1,049	1,052	966	1,089	1,137	1,198	1,150	1,119	1,028	922	1,077
1977	1,112	1,128	1,105	926	895	1,036	949	1,016	1,164	1,061	1,001	870	1,022
1978	956	924	806	814	860	952	998	909	975	830	839	772	886
1979	900	906	914	753	775	890	864	973	962	945	829	801	876
1980	958	926	889	885	966	1,073	1,081	1,143	1,198	1,159	1,048	1,017	1,029
1981	1,151	1,061	1,111	1,003	1,058	1,090	1,145	1,169	1,235	1,264	1,143	1,121	1,129
	Blue-collar workers												
1958	2,789	3,164	3,213	3,069	2,919	2,723	2,744	2,524	2,160	2,003	2,024	2,351	2,641
1959	2,790	2,780	2,422	1,931	1,649	1,594	1,635	1,584	1,615	1,635	2,010	1,977	1,969
1960	2,409	2,183	2,375	1,987	1,748	1,821	1,921	1,843	1,665	1,757	2,135	2,539	2,032
1961	3,130	3,278	3,064	2,686	2,479	2,267	2,292	2,134	1,837	1,751	1,877	2,132	2,410
1962	2,523	2,468	2,326	1,885	1,801	1,760	1,717	1,711	1,540	1,531	1,752	2,059	1,923
1963	2,564	2,653	2,356	1,984	1,819	1,804	1,702	1,643	1,478	1,514	1,821	1,958	1,941
1964	2,381	2,344	2,092	1,759	1,509	1,613	1,539	1,483	1,374	1,403	1,442	1,630	1,714
1965	1,992	2,044	1,767	1,635	1,352	1,459	1,380	1,243	1,139	1,094	1,172	1,259	1,461
1966	1,525	1,491	1,399	1,160	1,084	1,177	1,183	1,127	918	929	1,085	1,227	1,192
1967	1,491	1,495	1,382	1,311	1,180	1,302	1,271	1,130	1,067	1,160	1,159	1,258	1,267
1968	1,531	1,558	1,438	1,126	968	1,186	1,200	1,084	935	973	1,025	1,065	1,173
1969	1,363	1,331	1,250	1,170	967	1,066	1,112	1,022	1,064	1,088	1,142	1,277	1,155
1970	1,661	1,843	1,798	1,672	1,602	1,830	1,917	1,866	1,807	1,878	2,016	2,287	1,848
1971	2,718	2,701	2,504	2,183	1,957	2,053	2,059	2,000	1,974	1,854	2,023	2,218	2,187
1972	2,654	2,613	2,459	2,058	1,851	1,934	1,920	1,805	1,632	1,622	1,627	1,743	1,994
1973	2,134	2,185	1,975	1,712	1,560	1,644	1,623	1,521	1,464	1,444	1,616	1,694	1,713
1974	2,371	2,418	2,231	2,032	1,692	1,934	1,925	1,915	1,967	2,060	2,479	3,046	2,172
1975	4,301	4,488	4,542	4,237	3,789	3,863	3,658	3,318	3,188	3,096	3,223	3,352	3,756
1976	3,848	3,803	3,492	3,074	2,679	2,930	2,933	2,747	2,644	2,630	2,849	3,091	3,060
1977	3,509	3,683	3,313	2,758	2,454	2,534	2,537	2,442	2,208	2,305	2,411	2,429	2,715
1978	3,043	3,075	2,861	2,360	2,099	2,166	2,224	2,127	2,064	2,075	2,164	2,426	2,390
1979	2,791	2,871	2,703	2,433	2,153	2,140	2,293	2,372	2,191	2,270	2,539	2,667	2,452
1980	3,427	3,368	3,306	3,406	3,588	3,680	3,837	3,665	3,280	3,333	3,476	3,573	3,495
1981	4,161	4,222	3,901	3,423	3,339	3,282	3,189	3,148	3,096	3,360	3,826	4,351	3,608

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A-26. Unemployed persons by occupation, 1958-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Craft and kindred workers												
1958	688	800	809	716	635	587	576	521	474	498	498	599	617
1959	730	787	659	482	386	331	302	338	344	389	484	479	476
1960	625	622	583	486	349	361	387	376	344	387	522	660	475
1961	810	909	821	702	593	519	518	421	394	383	432	505	584
1962	594	644	596	514	427	417	374	368	314	321	420	553	462
1963	734	745	599	463	372	354	329	337	268	342	371	538	454
1964	566	588	509	408	305	310	289	300	306	330	314	442	389
1965	526	540	466	416	322	289	293	258	247	211	242	308	343
1966	451	425	350	273	221	229	226	211	179	222	261	305	279
1967	332	357	303	311	236	233	184	182	157	218	227	252	249
1968	378	372	330	254	202	225	200	198	155	191	213	226	245
1969	319	324	288	237	208	166	156	176	175	209	204	253	226
1970	345	391	420	397	385	368	357	366	403	366	432	553	399
1971	726	659	660	521	400	365	447	465	443	429	438	559	510
1972	688	682	599	527	476	435	389	407	376	388	412	466	488
1973	567	588	563	474	422	370	390	381	368	349	416	403	441
1974	607	617	558	505	426	431	426	447	495	508	574	792	532
1975	1,108	1,224	1,266	1,147	1,042	974	973	852	867	842	878	886	1,005
1976	1,069	1,101	1,023	933	720	778	784	702	708	669	785	855	844
1977	998	1,086	956	699	672	641	632	579	550	557	621	687	723
1978	875	875	819	625	527	512	475	493	530	545	506	661	620
1979	789	870	789	615	500	519	528	549	481	555	643	644	624
1980	877	923	951	941	954	925	869	928	854	827	875	938	905
1981	1,144	1,291	1,223	973	997	902	806	846	853	965	1,008	1,253	1,022
	Operatives, except transport												
1972	1,055	1,057	1,035	872	833	886	951	786	723	700	692	721	860
1973	883	877	797	727	656	708	715	680	651	658	678	706	728
1974	1,016	1,022	980	873	752	844	850	882	877	926	1,168	1,355	962
1975	1,960	2,030	2,050	1,968	1,716	1,779	1,627	1,504	1,387	1,306	1,371	1,410	1,675
1976	1,490	1,476	1,385	1,216	1,143	1,241	1,217	1,156	1,079	1,115	1,162	1,227	1,243
1977	1,339	1,376	1,292	1,154	980	1,086	1,117	1,037	992	1,003	1,024	942	1,112
1978	1,172	1,174	1,101	976	940	968	986	990	892	838	897	928	989
1979	1,096	1,099	1,061	1,030	918	912	1,000	1,059	1,026	1,016	1,069	1,106	1,032
1980	1,376	1,282	1,226	1,387	1,587	1,611	1,761	1,589	1,441	1,438	1,476	1,469	1,471
1981	1,654	1,630	1,449	1,382	1,381	1,334	1,368	1,344	1,289	1,387	1,585	1,781	1,465
	Transport equipment operatives												
1972	233	226	198	192	129	129	123	152	129	150	123	132	159
1973	166	218	180	125	139	138	125	116	90	101	137	169	142
1974	198	202	207	190	147	173	153	139	142	153	214	225	179
1975	332	361	337	330	272	279	272	270	264	263	307	323	300
1976	384	352	344	248	205	255	265	233	220	235	283	297	277
1977	341	379	332	252	228	208	251	233	169	190	198	228	251
1978	257	258	244	208	191	163	211	179	156	156	160	225	200
1979	247	252	244	229	192	188	199	225	192	183	185	215	212
1980	338	336	313	348	310	339	390	373	329	336	337	344	342
1981	420	388	411	329	285	279	274	305	287	255	343	382	330
	Nonfarm laborers												
1958	675	753	750	674	634	591	637	568	519	467	523	624	618
1959	717	755	686	503	425	398	469	415	460	409	470	558	522
1960	649	575	652	451	425	479	513	470	405	438	504	606	514
1961	813	698	693	673	594	558	536	476	439	407	466	588	578
1962	636	659	607	431	451	479	430	378	348	372	468	569	486
1963	641	698	576	494	439	467	436	379	368	352	473	471	483
1964	585	595	545	405	369	440	366	360	305	340	343	409	422
1965	513	563	438	345	256	352	305	242	280	256	297	317	347
1966	345	370	326	269	234	300	279	256	226	200	290	310	284
1967	346	335	317	269	269	312	289	253	237	286	263	304	290
1968	367	349	341	223	213	307	315	252	211	236	249	254	276
1969	320	266	322	255	201	246	281	236	243	226	267	311	265
1970	436	386	359	335	296	425	420	378	396	388	404	476	391
1971	624	612	527	438	412	514	428	416	451	430	504	531	490
1972	676	648	627	467	413	484	457	460	405	384	401	425	487
1973	518	502	436	387	343	428	393	343	355	337	385	417	403
1974	550	577	486	464	367	486	497	448	454	473	522	672	500
1975	901	873	888	792	758	831	786	693	670	685	685	733	775
1976	905	874	739	677	611	655	667	658	638	611	620	712	697
1977	832	842	732	652	575	599	540	592	498	555	568	571	630
1978	739	768	697	551	441	523	553	465	486	537	602	612	582
1979	658	651	610	559	543	523	567	540	493	515	643	703	584
1980	835	827	815	731	737	804	817	776	657	733	789	821	779
1981	943	913	818	739	676	767	743	654	668	753	890	935	792

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A-26. Unemployed persons by occupation, 1958-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Service workers												
1958	509	579	588	581	467	618	644	574	530	543	520	515	556
1959	586	601	627	491	497	490	516	448	437	454	478	409	502
1960	469	473	482	444	421	518	516	542	436	489	531	610	495
1961	598	687	695	641	575	738	730	684	583	629	578	551	641
1962	580	580	568	569	499	602	568	585	536	479	591	521	557
1963	587	656	651	518	514	611	587	565	568	528	518	501	567
1964	611	651	619	577	558	626	565	570	514	462	562	460	565
1965	568	654	528	480	448	593	521	523	437	421	464	380	501
1966	467	463	464	416	415	563	456	487	387	402	399	451	447
1967	476	496	443	379	353	475	448	411	453	484	456	416	441
1968	425	491	414	399	371	612	505	400	412	421	419	368	437
1969	432	435	393	421	365	526	442	443	463	402	391	328	420
1970	476	529	501	471	434	611	559	565	599	581	604	575	542
1971	774	746	681	670	635	837	777	759	737	678	739	653	724
1972	764	748	764	697	633	798	823	754	847	715	730	652	744
1973	682	768	732	694	593	694	704	656	725	586	701	682	685
1974	702	784	739	674	696	799	822	778	843	793	863	838	778
1975	1,065	1,064	1,105	985	950	1,178	1,148	1,202	1,200	1,138	1,124	1,135	1,108
1976	1,269	1,271	1,177	1,022	931	1,236	1,206	1,161	1,213	1,215	1,229	1,121	1,171
1977	1,213	1,224	1,122	1,027	1,056	1,249	1,100	1,175	1,128	1,105	1,073	1,037	1,125
1978	1,129	1,074	1,094	985	943	1,109	1,092	1,019	1,076	1,003	1,059	1,079	1,056
1979	1,182	1,070	1,040	955	886	1,105	1,046	988	980	996	939	930	1,010
1980	1,068	1,031	1,025	1,054	1,068	1,263	1,278	1,242	1,183	1,215	1,172	1,066	1,139
1981	1,246	1,289	1,203	1,174	1,267	1,427	1,257	1,312	1,318	1,400	1,446	1,342	1,307
	Private household workers												
1958	107	134	127	134	95	131	139	139	103	100	90	100	117
1959	120	112	128	108	117	100	138	85	89	113	102	89	108
1960	100	109	91	82	91	121	126	132	106	101	126	143	111
1961	131	165	134	152	116	165	177	135	132	144	105	123	140
1962	140	108	110	128	106	123	129	131	98	97	129	112	118
1963	121	165	148	116	111	130	125	126	106	121	116	104	124
1964	133	119	115	111	145	136	120	129	113	93	112	78	117
1965	82	128	97	86	63	105	120	113	89	83	113	75	96
1966	104	82	65	69	66	94	81	118	85	79	62	81	82
1967	83	82	75	62	58	85	104	62	80	79	72	62	75
1968	57	65	64	81	57	99	94	59	87	69	57	59	71
1969	66	72	58	84	56	67	71	57	53	54	58	36	61
1970	42	62	62	67	56	89	78	89	96	69	60	59	69
1971	73	59	56	86	62	87	88	63	72	60	70	57	69
1972	74	59	75	41	55	56	57	84	73	49	39	53	60
1973	48	54	59	80	59	90	49	56	74	58	63	60	63
1974	60	59	52	61	47	65	64	47	66	50	58	43	56
1975	53	58	58	59	66	49	65	69	103	73	72	79	67
1976	62	80	67	67	59	78	69	62	52	75	83	60	67
1977	61	64	58	55	64	77	67	48	68	56	63	52	60
1978	61	63	59	50	56	64	77	64	56	69	74	69	64
1979	60	55	51	49	49	47	60	50	67	62	50	62	55
1980	44	46	48	49	48	67	45	51	54	69	54	46	52
1981	44	48	47	63	48	52	56	60	52	85	50	41	54
	Service workers, except private household												
1958	402	445	461	447	372	487	505	435	427	443	430	415	439
1959	466	489	499	383	380	390	378	363	348	341	376	320	394
1960	369	364	391	362	330	397	390	410	330	388	405	467	384
1961	467	522	561	489	459	573	553	549	451	485	473	428	501
1962	440	472	458	441	393	479	439	454	438	382	462	409	439
1963	466	491	503	402	403	481	462	439	462	407	402	397	443
1964	478	532	504	466	413	490	445	441	401	369	450	382	448
1965	486	526	431	394	385	488	401	410	348	338	351	305	405
1966	363	381	399	347	349	469	375	369	302	323	337	370	365
1967	393	414	368	317	295	390	344	349	373	405	384	354	366
1968	368	426	350	318	314	513	411	341	325	352	362	309	366
1969	366	363	335	337	309	459	371	386	410	348	333	292	359
1970	434	467	439	404	378	522	481	476	503	512	544	516	473
1971	701	687	625	584	572	750	689	696	665	618	669	596	655
1972	690	689	689	656	578	742	766	670	774	666	691	599	684
1973	634	714	673	614	534	604	655	600	651	527	638	622	622
1974	641	725	687	612	649	734	757	730	776	742	804	795	721
1975	1,011	1,006	1,047	925	883	1,128	1,083	1,133	1,097	1,065	1,052	1,055	1,040
1976	1,207	1,191	1,110	955	873	1,159	1,137	1,099	1,162	1,141	1,146	1,060	1,104
1977	1,152	1,159	1,064	972	993	1,172	1,033	1,127	1,060	1,049	1,010	984	1,065
1978	1,069	1,011	1,037	935	887	1,046	1,016	954	1,021	935	984	1,010	992
1979	1,122	1,015	989	906	837	1,059	986	939	913	935	888	868	954
1980	1,024	984	977	1,005	1,021	1,196	1,234	1,191	1,131	1,146	1,118	1,020	1,088
1981	1,202	1,241	1,156	1,111	1,219	1,375	1,201	1,252	1,266	1,315	1,396	1,301	1,253

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A-26. Unemployed persons by occupation, 1958-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Farm workers												
1958	226	284	250	208	142	152	158	145	123	103	124	182	175
1959	200	220	175	128	102	98	143	150	82	85	127	179	141
1960	178	162	192	126	101	137	121	114	95	116	138	249	144
1961	265	206	204	145	129	122	119	107	88	84	104	152	144
1962	181	133	107	112	80	79	83	85	72	74	127	141	107
1963	209	229	155	109	93	127	142	116	95	67	144	131	134
1964	203	175	173	125	87	139	108	118	90	100	139	154	135
1965	130	163	131	99	81	98	95	87	85	109	120	118	110
1966	119	115	99	82	82	77	43	73	57	59	89	83	81
1967	100	110	84	82	53	95	81	72	81	83	106	78	85
1968	87	75	87	83	48	97	82	78	67	58	49	63	73
1969	60	54	80	63	39	74	93	59	55	50	54	69	63
1970	74	72	83	67	71	72	85	83	115	79	78	114	83
1971	114	103	81	58	38	73	91	88	82	54	100	96	82
1972	102	90	71	66	52	82	76	87	92	93	111	89	84
1973	95	89	74	82	67	83	65	83	75	69	91	85	80
1974	78	82	91	79	57	83	93	87	81	72	97	81	81
1975	130	100	122	109	72	98	91	126	114	104	132	138	111
1976	142	123	150	147	100	123	131	118	112	108	169	205	136
1977	151	194	174	151	98	142	111	112	127	108	140	138	137
1978	136	144	168	97	76	93	105	98	115	120	110	116	115
1979	93	127	118	101	71	83	117	98	120	109	150	144	111
1980	134	143	145	141	99	107	133	141	132	118	133	142	131
1981	154	169	180	113	112	142	130	148	116	165	206	199	153
	Farm laborers and supervisors												
1958	210	253	227	195	127	136	118	127	116	92	112	169	157
1959	197	195	158	116	93	98	134	143	75	82	121	167	132
1960	167	148	181	118	98	127	117	110	89	106	132	229	135
1961	229	193	190	141	120	116	105	106	87	75	96	140	133
1962	175	129	98	101	75	67	72	81	68	69	118	131	99
1963	182	216	141	91	87	125	129	109	83	59	136	122	123
1964	186	162	167	121	74	133	103	108	83	89	124	133	124
1965	118	142	117	97	79	96	92	80	72	90	110	102	100
1966	103	109	96	72	71	67	39	69	53	56	70	64	72
1967	92	103	79	79	51	94	78	68	77	78	105	71	81
1968	78	71	85	76	45	94	78	75	64	55	46	60	69
1969	60	53	79	60	36	72	92	59	54	47	52	65	61
1970	71	68	79	63	68	70	82	81	112	75	77	101	79
1971	100	96	77	57	37	66	88	84	81	54	96	85	77
1972	100	89	70	65	50	79	74	75	90	90	102	85	81
1973	89	85	72	78	65	79	62	83	75	67	90	85	76
1974	74	78	91	74	48	75	90	83	77	68	92	79	77
1975	126	95	115	106	72	97	89	125	112	100	131	134	109
1976	138	116	144	139	99	116	126	116	110	105	165	200	132
1977	147	190	170	147	95	136	106	108	120	105	136	135	133
1978	129	142	158	97	73	91	105	96	111	114	102	116	112
1979	88	127	114	98	71	82	118	95	114	102	146	141	108
1980	129	137	135	137	98	100	127	138	130	110	128	137	126
1981	143	167	175	113	111	140	128	146	115	162	203	193	150

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A-27. Unemployed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Total wage and salary workers												
1948	2,179	2,567	2,364	2,201	1,850	1,974	2,093	2,060	1,800	1,565	1,869	2,033	2,046
1949	2,800	3,177	3,160	3,072	3,159	3,404	3,865	3,589	3,261	3,522	3,304	3,405	3,310
1950	4,370	4,421	3,994	3,377	3,000	3,116	2,919	2,345	2,172	1,847	2,149	2,156	2,990
1951	2,419	2,340	2,093	1,773	1,627	1,837	1,815	1,597	1,715	1,591	1,817	1,654	1,857
1952	2,088	2,179	1,840	1,717	1,636	1,762	1,810	1,734	1,580	1,320	1,445	1,386	1,707
1953	1,987	1,794	1,693	1,655	1,452	1,521	1,566	1,429	1,507	1,376	1,795	2,252	1,671
1954	3,256	3,622	3,762	3,606	3,335	3,318	3,250	3,182	3,146	2,703	2,830	2,741	3,230
1955	3,439	3,336	3,079	2,925	2,414	2,497	2,290	2,233	2,037	2,024	2,234	2,290	2,568
1956	2,780	2,844	2,814	2,503	2,475	2,594	2,508	2,187	2,039	1,873	2,321	2,371	2,443
1957	2,966	2,857	2,529	2,360	2,356	2,558	2,399	2,265	2,232	2,199	2,785	3,018	2,542
1958	4,135	4,685	4,796	4,622	4,304	4,407	4,289	4,094	3,589	3,301	3,331	3,597	4,096
1959	4,298	4,315	3,909	3,129	2,798	2,911	2,962	2,835	2,773	2,802	3,218	3,064	3,252
1960	3,704	3,486	3,713	3,182	2,851	3,231	3,233	3,200	2,895	3,068	3,487	3,983	3,337
1961	4,811	5,092	4,819	4,304	4,007	4,185	4,026	3,790	3,465	3,334	3,388	3,506	4,061
1962	4,168	3,982	3,731	3,338	3,023	3,222	3,132	3,263	2,984	2,751	3,197	3,313	3,342
1963	4,133	4,377	3,891	3,347	3,140	3,416	3,206	3,165	2,927	2,876	3,266	3,240	3,415
1964	3,977	3,966	3,657	3,221	2,811	3,286	2,880	2,929	2,698	2,642	2,786	2,762	3,134
1965	3,429	3,644	3,135	2,850	2,468	2,952	2,558	2,562	2,281	2,203	2,398	2,291	2,732
1966	2,771	2,666	2,534	2,196	2,113	2,533	2,266	2,365	2,099	2,015	2,156	2,239	2,331
1967	2,791	2,788	2,562	2,296	2,126	2,722	2,493	2,388	2,456	2,497	2,430	2,316	2,489
1968	2,738	2,903	2,583	2,170	1,945	2,724	2,463	2,281	2,196	2,089	2,141	2,027	2,356
1969	2,559	2,550	2,382	2,223	1,976	2,550	2,399	2,361	2,465	2,382	2,335	2,282	2,372
1970	3,030	3,358	3,304	3,107	3,003	3,672	3,707	3,603	3,725	3,692	3,996	4,125	3,526
1971	4,906	4,886	4,609	4,129	3,829	4,393	4,301	4,272	4,192	3,877	4,156	4,055	4,300
1972	4,856	4,784	4,594	3,977	3,720	4,204	4,174	4,095	4,011	3,822	3,657	3,565	4,122
1973	4,142	4,248	3,918	3,606	3,224	3,688	3,570	3,541	3,556	3,193	3,511	3,558	3,646
1974	4,469	4,594	4,225	3,861	3,599	4,249	4,245	4,178	4,489	4,322	4,977	5,474	4,391
1975	7,457	7,507	7,632	7,154	6,855	7,324	7,009	6,717	6,739	6,385	6,415	6,437	6,970
1976	7,386	7,249	6,732	6,086	5,546	6,384	6,429	6,310	6,130	5,950	6,246	6,197	6,387
1977	7,019	7,242	6,654	5,708	5,355	5,948	5,657	5,722	5,538	5,408	5,535	5,194	5,915
1978	6,126	5,967	5,676	4,942	4,681	5,116	5,267	5,004	5,075	4,777	4,901	5,102	5,220
1979	5,780	5,776	5,455	4,896	4,534	5,067	5,126	5,343	5,083	5,158	5,180	5,209	5,217
1980	6,413	6,306	6,128	6,239	6,520	7,031	7,197	7,092	6,699	6,716	6,697	6,568	6,634
1981	7,700	7,614	7,221	6,521	6,657	6,920	6,740	6,736	6,805	7,116	7,548	7,975	7,129
	Wage and salary workers in agricultural industries												
1948	172	169	137	69	66	61	66	95	51	52	82	131	96
1949	172	214	127	111	112	124	134	153	95	118	91	138	132
1950	341	333	217	154	139	104	111	127	106	89	88	129	162
1951	126	145	100	49	59	47	49	43	52	41	80	58	71
1952	104	109	105	71	51	33	67	55	150	25	56	49	73
1953	96	83	79	56	48	47	87	75	80	48	91	182	81
1954	157	211	189	117	85	110	111	139	82	85	150	154	133
1955	156	165	143	135	95	89	120	169	80	86	126	129	124
1956	207	163	145	89	106	101	134	104	77	78	150	152	126
1957	160	138	117	69	82	98	120	133	116	90	132	143	118
1958	254	278	258	218	149	155	139	147	125	104	136	199	180
1959	236	222	180	138	119	123	170	176	102	100	142	187	158
1960	208	180	223	134	114	140	143	121	103	113	150	279	159
1961	281	225	211	161	148	139	130	172	131	134	137	201	173
1962	238	176	126	134	89	93	105	98	97	69	143	153	127
1963	229	275	185	122	113	162	166	144	112	77	160	156	158
1964	232	206	203	149	110	178	141	133	113	121	140	168	158
1965	145	163	138	111	85	115	99	87	85	99	130	105	114
1966	139	130	111	82	85	74	57	91	57	71	85	91	89
1967	105	126	92	93	58	115	86	84	98	89	121	85	96
1968	99	97	110	87	58	113	100	86	75	60	66	82	86
1969	87	75	90	71	43	84	106	74	67	65	66	83	76
1970	88	84	94	76	73	76	104	95	113	87	103	139	94
1971	135	129	100	84	60	80	108	110	105	76	112	104	100
1972	132	121	92	73	67	98	89	92	120	113	124	105	103
1973	109	116	92	90	82	93	75	97	82	77	125	107	95
1974	125	127	120	99	71	100	111	103	103	105	133	118	110
1975	185	143	166	147	95	142	129	162	156	137	168	186	151
1976	201	186	195	177	134	157	173	155	156	147	223	248	180
1977	223	232	227	188	124	165	136	137	149	141	163	175	171
1978	171	180	189	126	89	126	144	124	130	137	138	153	142
1979	133	173	152	133	106	116	159	137	150	137	191	183	148
1980	190	185	201	184	134	140	176	183	169	164	178	198	175
1981	217	229	226	154	135	182	180	195	168	216	253	257	201

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-27. Unemployed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

n thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Wage and salary workers in nonagricultural industries												
948	2,007	2,398	2,227	2,132	1,784	1,913	2,027	1,965	1,749	1,513	1,787	1,902	1,950
949	2,628	2,963	3,033	2,961	3,047	3,280	3,731	3,436	3,166	3,404	3,213	3,267	3,178
950	4,029	4,088	3,777	3,223	2,861	3,012	2,808	2,218	2,066	1,758	2,061	2,027	2,828
951	2,293	2,195	1,993	1,724	1,568	1,790	1,766	1,554	1,663	1,550	1,737	1,596	1,786
952	1,984	2,070	1,735	1,646	1,585	1,729	1,743	1,679	1,430	1,295	1,389	1,337	1,634
953	1,891	1,711	1,614	1,599	1,404	1,474	1,479	1,354	1,427	1,328	1,704	2,070	1,590
954	3,099	3,411	3,573	3,489	3,250	3,208	3,139	3,043	3,064	2,618	2,680	2,587	3,097
955	3,283	3,171	2,936	2,790	2,319	2,408	2,170	2,064	1,957	1,938	2,108	2,161	2,444
956	2,573	2,681	2,669	2,414	2,369	2,493	2,374	2,083	1,962	1,795	2,171	2,219	2,317
957	2,786	2,719	2,412	2,291	2,274	2,460	2,279	2,132	2,116	2,109	2,653	2,875	2,424
958	3,881	4,407	4,538	4,404	4,155	4,252	4,150	3,947	3,464	3,197	3,195	3,398	3,916
959	4,062	4,093	3,729	2,991	2,679	2,788	2,792	2,659	2,671	2,702	3,076	2,877	3,094
960	3,496	3,306	3,490	3,048	2,737	3,091	3,090	3,079	2,792	2,955	3,337	3,704	3,178
961	4,530	4,867	4,608	4,143	3,859	4,046	3,896	3,618	3,334	3,200	3,251	3,305	3,888
962	3,930	3,806	3,605	3,204	2,934	3,129	3,027	3,165	2,887	2,682	3,054	3,160	3,215
963	3,904	4,102	3,706	3,225	3,027	3,254	3,040	3,021	2,815	2,799	3,106	3,084	3,257
964	3,745	3,760	3,454	3,072	2,701	3,108	2,739	2,796	2,585	2,521	2,646	2,594	2,976
965	3,284	3,481	2,997	2,739	2,383	2,837	2,459	2,475	2,196	2,104	2,268	2,186	2,618
966	2,632	2,536	2,423	2,114	2,028	2,459	2,209	2,274	2,042	1,944	2,071	2,148	2,242
967	2,686	2,662	2,470	2,203	2,068	2,607	2,407	2,304	2,358	2,408	2,309	2,231	2,393
968	2,639	2,806	2,473	2,083	1,887	2,611	2,363	2,195	2,121	2,029	2,075	1,945	2,270
969	2,472	2,475	2,292	2,152	1,933	2,466	2,293	2,287	2,398	2,317	2,269	2,199	2,296
970	2,942	3,274	3,210	3,031	2,930	3,596	3,603	3,507	3,612	3,605	3,894	3,986	3,432
971	4,771	4,757	4,509	4,045	3,769	4,313	4,193	4,162	4,087	3,801	4,044	3,950	4,200
972	4,724	4,663	4,502	3,904	3,653	4,106	4,085	4,003	3,892	3,709	3,532	3,460	4,020
973	4,033	4,132	3,826	3,515	3,142	3,595	3,495	3,444	3,474	3,116	3,386	3,450	3,550
974	4,344	4,467	4,104	3,762	3,527	4,149	4,134	4,075	4,385	4,217	4,844	5,356	4,281
975	7,272	7,363	7,466	7,007	6,760	7,183	6,880	6,555	6,582	6,249	6,247	6,251	6,818
976	7,185	7,063	6,537	5,909	5,412	6,226	6,256	6,155	5,974	5,804	6,023	5,949	6,207
977	6,796	7,010	6,427	5,520	5,231	5,783	5,521	5,586	5,389	5,267	5,373	5,018	5,744
978	5,955	5,788	5,487	4,816	4,592	4,990	5,123	4,880	4,944	4,640	4,763	4,949	5,078
979	5,648	5,603	5,303	4,762	4,428	4,951	4,967	5,205	4,933	5,021	4,989	5,025	5,069
980	6,223	6,120	5,926	6,055	6,386	6,890	7,021	6,909	6,530	6,552	6,519	6,370	6,458
981	7,483	7,385	6,995	6,367	6,522	6,738	6,560	6,541	6,637	6,900	7,295	7,718	6,928
	Government workers in nonagricultural industries												
948	105	143	110	124	95	133	138	180	121	68	104	96	118
949	163	134	149	102	134	177	196	225	206	178	212	218	175
950	237	245	204	160	165	215	195	194	138	130	137	110	178
951	136	122	86	106	75	106	99	138	126	113	130	93	111
952	132	115	85	74	83	106	94	165	112	82	105	81	103
953	100	77	77	67	94	133	111	162	97	76	95	108	100
954	166	196	204	155	136	138	121	145	155	128	133	130	151
955	180	194	155	158	137	167	128	112	116	114	92	127	140
956	147	129	164	129	87	130	119	81	97	101	110	127	118
957	157	146	121	130	120	184	148	162	137	106	115	146	139
958	162	214	198	196	165	236	217	242	179	153	141	182	190
959	184	189	164	127	124	188	195	224	164	168	181	186	175
960	215	213	201	133	149	228	191	210	180	173	181	223	191
961	220	199	222	193	195	295	243	231	207	182	186	171	212
962	181	167	200	176	178	235	227	250	175	159	163	150	188
963	199	201	204	188	174	248	204	244	203	173	194	179	201
964	207	237	225	182	180	243	193	251	175	150	170	162	198
965	204	207	162	152	214	233	167	257	229	168	166	133	191
966	168	132	158	162	162	275	235	288	246	173	167	166	194
967	176	193	186	180	163	325	207	229	249	221	201	193	210
968	219	216	198	163	159	337	266	246	280	181	183	169	218
969	211	208	178	158	159	308	252	281	283	271	231	208	229
970	267	245	231	219	210	361	280	327	301	294	327	319	282
971	373	336	320	294	301	474	427	494	464	406	401	367	388
972	419	377	345	310	312	486	432	505	525	420	383	383	409
973	339	347	324	370	299	468	439	458	507	389	354	327	385
974	370	384	356	339	394	516	499	510	549	456	493	434	442
975	515	510	509	457	587	729	742	754	791	667	578	597	620
976	644	659	624	624	603	798	833	855	770	708	652	607	698
977	663	683	569	526	546	787	734	846	787	673	685	622	677
978	665	545	525	495	555	772	772	717	742	650	617	596	637
979	635	572	570	468	497	685	671	748	624	687	582	558	608
980	628	607	605	578	601	691	781	822	780	781	671	620	681
981	742	652	704	663	687	867	840	866	844	791	813	731	767

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A-27. Unemployed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Private wage and salary workers in nonagricultural industries												
1948	1,902	2,255	2,117	2,008	1,689	1,780	1,889	1,785	1,628	1,445	1,683	1,806	1,832
1949	2,465	2,829	2,884	2,859	2,913	3,103	3,535	3,211	2,960	3,226	3,001	3,049	3,003
1950	3,792	3,843	3,573	3,063	2,696	2,797	2,613	2,024	1,928	1,628	1,924	1,917	2,650
1951	2,157	2,073	1,907	1,618	1,493	1,684	1,667	1,416	1,537	1,437	1,607	1,503	1,675
1952	1,852	1,955	1,650	1,572	1,502	1,623	1,649	1,514	1,318	1,213	1,264	1,256	1,531
1953	1,791	1,634	1,537	1,532	1,310	1,341	1,368	1,192	1,330	1,252	1,609	1,962	1,490
1954	2,933	3,215	3,369	3,334	3,114	3,070	3,018	2,898	2,909	2,490	2,547	2,457	2,946
1955	3,103	2,977	2,781	2,632	2,182	2,241	2,042	1,952	1,841	1,824	2,016	2,034	2,304
1956	2,426	2,552	2,505	2,285	2,282	2,363	2,255	2,002	1,865	1,694	2,061	2,092	2,199
1957	2,629	2,573	2,291	2,161	2,154	2,276	2,131	1,970	1,979	2,003	2,538	2,729	2,285
1958	3,719	4,193	4,340	4,208	3,990	4,016	3,933	3,705	3,285	3,044	3,054	3,216	3,726
1959	3,878	3,904	3,565	2,864	2,555	2,600	2,597	2,435	2,507	2,534	2,895	2,691	2,919
1960	3,281	3,093	3,289	2,915	2,588	2,863	2,899	2,869	2,612	2,782	3,156	3,481	2,987
1961	4,310	4,668	4,386	3,950	3,664	3,751	3,653	3,387	3,127	3,018	3,065	3,134	3,676
1962	3,749	3,639	3,405	3,028	2,756	2,894	2,800	2,915	2,712	2,523	2,891	3,010	3,027
1963	3,705	3,901	3,502	3,037	2,853	3,006	2,836	2,777	2,612	2,626	2,912	2,905	3,056
1964	3,538	3,523	3,229	2,890	2,521	2,865	2,546	2,545	2,410	2,371	2,476	2,432	2,778
1965	3,080	3,274	2,835	2,587	2,169	2,604	2,292	2,218	1,967	1,936	2,102	2,053	2,427
1966	2,464	2,404	2,265	1,952	1,866	2,184	1,974	1,986	1,796	1,771	1,904	1,982	2,048
1967	2,510	2,469	2,284	2,023	1,905	2,282	2,200	2,075	2,109	2,187	2,108	2,038	2,183
1968	2,420	2,590	2,275	1,920	1,728	2,274	2,097	1,949	1,841	1,848	1,892	1,776	2,052
1969	2,261	2,267	2,114	1,994	1,774	2,158	2,041	2,006	2,115	2,046	2,038	1,991	2,067
1970	2,675	3,029	2,979	2,812	2,720	3,234	3,323	3,181	3,311	3,311	3,566	3,667	3,150
1971	4,399	4,421	4,190	3,751	3,468	3,840	3,766	3,668	3,623	3,395	3,643	3,583	3,811
1972	4,306	4,286	4,157	3,594	3,341	3,620	3,653	3,498	3,367	3,289	3,149	3,076	3,611
1973	3,694	3,785	3,502	3,145	2,843	3,128	3,056	2,986	2,968	2,727	3,032	3,124	3,166
1974	3,974	4,083	3,748	3,423	3,133	3,633	3,634	3,565	3,837	3,762	4,351	4,922	3,839
1975	6,757	6,853	6,957	6,550	6,173	6,453	6,137	5,801	5,792	5,582	5,668	5,655	6,198
1976	6,541	6,404	5,913	5,285	4,808	5,430	5,423	5,301	5,206	5,096	5,372	5,342	5,509
1977	6,134	6,327	5,859	4,994	4,684	4,996	4,787	4,740	4,602	4,595	4,687	4,396	5,067
1978	5,290	5,242	4,960	4,320	4,037	4,217	4,351	4,163	4,202	3,989	4,146	4,353	4,439
1979	5,012	5,030	4,734	4,294	3,931	4,267	4,295	4,458	4,309	4,335	4,407	4,467	4,461
1980	5,594	5,513	5,321	5,477	5,784	6,199	6,240	6,088	5,750	5,771	5,849	5,749	5,777
1981	6,741	6,733	6,291	5,704	5,835	5,871	5,720	5,675	5,792	6,109	6,483	6,987	6,161
	Private wage and salary workers in mining												
1948	32	31	22	20	23	21	21	38	38	26	29	31	28
1949	29	33	32	49	63	51	66	66	51	347	57	34	73
1950	71	92	58	63	64	70	59	51	58	54	34	53	61
1951	84	46	24	55	35	35	35	25	36	12	19	22	36
1952	52	34	38	29	30	51	46	31	42	32	29	10	35
1953	31	35	71	68	65	61	47	25	44	30	27	39	45
1954	74	98	115	113	116	121	116	98	134	108	89	90	106
1955	81	93	82	107	81	68	97	51	24	31	48	64	69
1956	52	59	106	83	51	40	55	40	25	34	25	31	50
1957	40	37	50	36	41	36	46	31	24	45	46	57	41
1958	67	76	82	83	93	88	78	82	65	42	45	58	72
1959	73	72	80	54	48	48	60	57	60	73	44	39	59
1960	75	77	70	66	38	42	61	48	42	48	68	67	59
1961	92	93	85	78	69	56	61	72	59	60	40	39	67
1962	52	60	45	51	40	35	48	48	38	45	32	52	46
1963	68	71	65	54	44	41	33	29	21	16	22	32	41
1964	52	38	41	43	42	41	38	31	35	36	23	29	37
1965	48	43	43	13	32	25	26	33	19	20	14	27	29
1966	34	35	20	14	19	13	19	10	19	17	15	20	20
1967	14	17	24	18	19	15	16	18	13	23	24	21	19
1968	18	22	19	12	13	17	13	17	17	15	15	17	16
1969	22	19	13	13	14	21	3	17	9	6	14	25	15
1970	25	19	15	24	19	15	8	23	5	17	7	14	16
1971	33	27	20	12	25	24	26	26	23	19	13	31	23
1972	39	18	26	15	16	11	21	17	10	18	20	19	19
1973	24	40	25	16	17	11	9	12	13	16	22	27	19
1974	23	27	20	19	26	12	15	17	16	16	27	22	20
1975	42	48	39	36	20	30	37	43	18	14	19	22	31
1976	54	46	52	30	32	29	38	29	31	40	29	41	37
1977	45	37	48	39	27	37	36	30	18	20	23	30	33
1978	48	47	54	47	41	26	28	30	35	28	24	28	37
1979	42	65	60	54	43	26	48	44	45	52	35	31	45
1980	67	61	57	63	44	68	68	65	59	71	84	75	65
1981	91	83	57	62	67	60	70	67	50	81	75	78	70

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A-27. Unemployed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Private wage and salary workers in construction												
1948	311	350	331	269	183	172	164	185	194	172	202	247	232
1949	410	463	513	376	344	317	400	325	302	302	324	479	380
1950	639	616	552	441	285	282	254	214	252	160	215	262	348
1951	371	386	290	187	138	179	193	163	176	150	166	213	218
1952	322	366	323	268	190	188	185	162	152	126	136	203	218
1953	328	314	281	239	177	182	190	157	205	150	192	307	227
1954	447	546	493	502	361	328	341	270	321	294	304	424	386
1955	549	491	494	400	274	276	237	234	189	219	291	384	337
1956	492	500	443	288	270	256	244	207	192	176	294	394	313
1957	510	508	426	388	279	270	255	257	238	219	346	496	349
1958	670	748	724	600	446	480	464	428	368	345	419	587	523
1959	735	819	735	465	395	335	336	291	326	309	389	460	466
1960	655	613	725	498	383	332	351	342	281	316	450	608	463
1961	826	861	723	650	547	465	487	359	352	303	406	547	544
1962	702	738	695	534	423	370	363	254	254	283	395	576	466
1963	752	828	641	512	364	332	332	270	256	286	399	501	456
1964	643	625	506	396	313	326	281	282	261	292	269	480	390
1965	599	638	540	394	304	305	317	232	236	221	269	313	364
1966	437	444	385	317	224	207	195	187	190	207	278	364	286
1967	411	419	341	304	213	233	200	161	122	170	236	268	257
1968	443	421	382	220	185	229	189	163	127	148	220	232	247
1969	329	337	311	254	157	154	163	180	182	190	195	249	225
1970	432	486	437	365	355	343	323	325	361	325	337	474	380
1971	686	669	600	430	338	356	306	303	290	304	355	499	428
1972	648	692	603	500	415	347	354	375	296	333	376	457	450
1973	605	609	524	455	353	315	347	292	318	308	355	411	407
1974	638	570	520	507	381	379	368	372	408	425	536	724	486
1975	962	1,025	1,025	936	843	768	735	669	653	614	679	779	807
1976	944	976	911	745	557	636	635	586	547	508	596	682	694
1977	932	975	852	628	540	525	477	413	364	421	474	523	593
1978	764	776	709	528	414	424	416	362	426	438	471	632	530
1979	772	863	706	578	432	443	424	374	363	419	498	614	541
1980	849	866	922	823	779	723	678	682	607	579	669	708	740
1981	947	1,012	1,001	827	750	755	666	679	634	711	800	923	809
	Private wage and salary workers in manufacturing												
1948	685	760	772	791	740	679	705	670	577	459	606	695	678
1949	975	1,077	1,149	1,201	1,344	1,378	1,653	1,405	1,184	1,204	1,158	1,173	1,242
1950	1,404	1,347	1,297	1,206	1,064	1,067	993	745	735	569	683	663	981
1951	716	658	625	606	680	675	628	532	626	627	654	617	637
1952	725	660	619	634	594	606	684	534	506	441	421	455	573
1953	681	533	536	483	523	446	461	392	462	439	651	824	536
1954	1,195	1,250	1,354	1,438	1,472	1,342	1,341	1,236	1,208	991	1,025	936	1,232
1955	1,159	1,070	966	965	851	754	697	690	663	626	707	700	821
1956	792	858	923	964	969	939	980	761	735	593	720	750	832
1957	907	886	770	824	909	942	895	792	823	859	1,036	1,170	901
1958	1,585	1,738	1,771	1,844	1,931	1,812	1,806	1,653	1,386	1,257	1,210	1,265	1,605
1959	1,372	1,358	1,189	1,060	930	900	888	899	884	936	1,206	1,036	1,055
1960	1,148	996	1,126	1,098	1,011	1,053	1,130	1,064	1,027	1,065	1,210	1,308	1,103
1961	1,593	1,771	1,668	1,482	1,435	1,411	1,387	1,324	1,168	1,110	1,058	1,109	1,376
1962	1,272	1,149	1,071	982	1,018	1,054	984	1,125	960	890	1,000	1,035	1,045
1963	1,181	1,263	1,148	1,055	995	1,083	1,000	1,009	899	972	1,084	1,046	1,061
1964	1,244	1,140	1,085	974	859	927	920	863	823	809	853	801	941
1965	919	989	823	932	756	805	745	719	607	628	695	684	775
1966	748	760	702	613	616	723	657	656	575	545	576	629	651
1967	790	798	799	768	746	825	847	786	739	766	718	722	775
1968	784	861	776	703	631	677	683	699	631	641	633	572	691
1969	760	706	702	675	617	706	698	632	730	722	750	761	705
1970	915	1,123	1,100	1,017	1,031	1,145	1,303	1,239	1,191	1,322	1,452	1,504	1,195
1971	1,610	1,638	1,562	1,433	1,317	1,332	1,402	1,399	1,317	1,205	1,291	1,308	1,401
1972	1,433	1,429	1,392	1,196	1,157	1,141	1,214	1,095	965	989	930	921	1,154
1973	1,166	1,083	1,073	927	909	917	851	863	848	779	907	939	939
1974	1,236	1,305	1,250	1,076	984	1,105	1,152	1,176	1,179	1,246	1,517	1,857	1,257
1975	2,628	2,700	2,768	2,623	2,481	2,468	2,327	2,153	2,026	1,921	1,977	1,920	2,333
1976	2,107	2,049	1,842	1,708	1,546	1,609	1,616	1,610	1,489	1,515	1,583	1,727	1,700
1977	1,794	1,857	1,709	1,532	1,336	1,344	1,403	1,411	1,370	1,332	1,353	1,257	1,474
1978	1,471	1,514	1,378	1,221	1,181	1,220	1,210	1,199	1,118	1,079	1,157	1,187	1,244
1979	1,328	1,307	1,339	1,267	1,159	1,192	1,304	1,384	1,330	1,321	1,356	1,388	1,306
1980	1,786	1,749	1,687	1,914	2,151	2,157	2,338	2,176	2,004	1,997	1,969	1,958	1,991
1981	2,141	2,155	2,020	1,768	1,780	1,696	1,758	1,652	1,692	1,861	2,065	2,396	1,915

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A-27. Unemployed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Private wage and salary workers in durable goods												
1948	339	385	378	383	344	331	362	345	331	243	313	315	339
1949	513	570	652	622	713	679	830	807	643	660	557	580	652
1950	688	644	706	617	457	465	431	394	371	257	287	280	466
1951	293	320	263	256	260	285	301	279	266	255	250	223	271
1952	310	294	306	328	241	261	354	302	264	192	158	180	266
1953	323	241	240	235	203	187	209	181	228	212	334	438	253
1954	647	749	833	830	820	770	768	791	708	598	573	554	720
1955	605	576	517	559	422	398	370	437	368	327	326	323	436
1956	380	482	520	537	502	501	529	459	405	315	372	375	448
1957	472	486	408	413	474	485	483	434	493	534	606	741	502
1958	998	1,146	1,184	1,202	1,249	1,129	1,149	1,145	901	829	747	748	1,036
1959	794	831	739	596	499	431	471	511	534	524	788	613	611
1960	591	488	619	627	568	580	624	694	626	624	672	801	626
1961	970	1,160	1,044	948	866	842	833	845	661	646	587	620	835
1962	684	623	593	538	520	550	509	714	519	517	559	576	575
1963	619	698	669	580	515	582	536	590	474	526	556	533	573
1964	654	616	613	518	450	491	494	510	408	404	399	421	498
1965	489	507	424	449	356	342	360	399	289	312	334	323	382
1966	371	389	354	258	280	387	341	362	290	273	269	320	325
1967	411	406	410	411	411	433	508	452	389	400	382	407	418
1968	394	477	411	329	326	331	353	418	352	364	352	306	368
1969	382	356	367	359	332	393	420	333	379	385	425	449	382
1970	529	676	661	602	558	627	780	761	724	835	936	941	719
1971	933	1,014	960	871	788	787	841	855	785	730	768	766	841
1972	837	841	818	674	670	640	718	614	527	510	510	481	653
1973	613	591	611	465	472	441	447	462	488	446	463	496	500
1974	682	742	728	617	543	585	621	630	633	721	864	1,071	703
1975	1,566	1,602	1,671	1,622	1,526	1,536	1,450	1,361	1,294	1,175	1,211	1,150	1,431
1976	1,257	1,205	1,161	1,013	927	921	908	892	832	872	864	982	987
1977	995	1,063	970	824	731	697	752	760	738	695	722	710	805
1978	800	791	750	616	645	619	641	688	595	572	618	595	661
1979	700	682	705	670	580	627	740	759	694	721	781	772	702
1980	1,071	1,030	1,010	1,201	1,384	1,425	1,545	1,461	1,323	1,208	1,213	1,176	1,254
1981	1,276	1,290	1,206	1,039	985	979	1,068	947	1,016	1,098	1,246	1,514	1,139
	Private wage and salary workers in nondurable goods												
1948	346	375	394	408	396	348	343	325	246	216	293	380	339
1949	462	507	497	579	631	699	823	598	541	544	601	593	590
1950	716	703	591	589	607	602	562	351	364	312	396	383	515
1951	423	338	362	350	420	390	327	253	360	372	404	394	366
1952	415	366	313	306	353	345	330	232	242	249	263	275	307
1953	358	292	296	248	320	259	252	211	234	227	317	386	283
1954	548	501	521	608	652	572	573	445	500	393	452	382	512
1955	554	494	449	406	429	356	327	253	295	299	381	377	385
1956	412	376	403	427	467	438	451	302	330	278	348	375	384
1957	435	400	362	411	435	457	412	358	330	325	430	429	399
1958	587	592	587	642	682	683	657	508	485	428	463	517	569
1959	578	527	450	464	431	469	417	388	350	412	418	423	444
1960	557	508	507	471	443	473	506	370	401	441	538	507	477
1961	623	611	624	534	569	569	554	479	507	464	471	489	541
1962	588	526	478	444	498	504	475	411	441	373	441	459	470
1963	562	565	479	475	480	501	464	419	425	446	528	513	488
1964	590	524	472	456	409	436	426	353	415	405	454	380	443
1965	430	482	399	483	400	463	385	320	318	316	361	361	393
1966	377	371	348	355	336	336	316	294	285	272	307	309	326
1967	379	392	389	357	335	392	339	354	350	366	336	315	357
1968	390	384	365	374	305	346	330	281	279	277	281	266	323
1969	378	350	335	316	285	313	278	299	351	337	325	312	323
1970	386	447	439	415	473	517	522	479	467	487	516	562	475
1971	676	624	603	562	529	544	560	543	533	475	522	541	559
1972	595	587	573	522	487	501	495	480	438	479	419	439	501
1973	553	492	462	462	436	476	403	400	359	333	443	443	439
1974	554	563	522	459	441	520	530	546	545	525	652	786	554
1975	1,062	1,098	1,097	1,000	955	932	877	792	731	746	765	770	902
1976	849	844	681	695	619	688	708	718	656	643	719	745	714
1977	798	794	739	707	604	646	651	651	632	636	631	546	669
1978	671	722	628	604	537	601	569	511	523	506	539	592	583
1979	627	624	634	597	578	565	564	623	636	599	574	616	603
1980	715	718	678	714	767	732	792	715	681	786	755	782	736
1981	865	864	814	729	795	718	690	705	675	763	818	882	777

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A-27. Unemployed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Private wage and salary workers in transportation and public utilities												
1948	149	179	192	196	149	134	114	150	138	128	139	117	149
1949	187	229	267	289	228	242	268	257	253	287	280	240	252
1950	323	339	317	230	188	151	188	130	102	103	94	97	189
1951	139	130	146	96	62	103	64	81	71	74	76	98	95
1952	122	137	112	90	63	88	97	114	77	66	67	105	95
1953	147	117	91	94	79	89	58	73	55	65	99	111	90
1954	310	320	283	250	240	236	242	216	195	161	172	149	231
1955	259	251	246	244	147	144	107	116	95	122	119	110	163
1956	156	169	110	115	124	112	147	136	104	99	136	112	127
1957	151	149	151	135	120	119	128	115	130	127	174	174	139
1958	257	282	344	322	287	245	230	239	217	168	175	190	246
1959	268	250	218	151	132	147	158	167	152	153	166	177	178
1960	211	216	189	175	133	178	176	200	198	200	208	233	193
1961	272	287	266	226	203	206	188	207	185	186	189	198	218
1962	238	183	194	193	153	142	165	164	182	108	102	172	166
1963	210	218	193	153	158	139	161	179	156	134	147	187	170
1964	194	225	199	146	111	112	104	153	130	107	129	104	143
1965	166	174	129	137	85	145	110	88	101	87	90	107	118
1966	103	103	111	91	74	109	103	81	76	56	74	80	88
1967	129	116	91	86	95	112	99	106	93	86	95	96	100
1968	98	120	77	60	53	93	103	94	107	78	91	70	87
1969	91	108	110	94	90	93	90	88	92	110	108	115	99
1970	138	139	155	165	126	164	162	142	129	133	161	186	150
1971	223	226	165	182	182	166	144	139	157	167	193	188	178
1972	214	223	201	180	152	154	175	166	162	138	126	129	168
1973	165	181	162	130	121	164	121	129	122	123	147	153	143
1974	173	188	158	154	130	157	157	164	152	148	162	202	162
1975	350	332	306	319	279	280	251	259	258	239	217	243	278
1976	293	303	250	209	233	246	231	216	241	239	248	241	246
1977	282	312	285	228	206	212	226	235	232	225	217	239	242
1978	260	221	222	204	195	199	208	188	187	175	170	183	201
1979	227	207	236	159	183	164	212	205	223	201	226	235	206
1980	292	285	231	246	266	277	335	316	306	279	262	272	280
1981	388	353	382	296	321	260	247	275	236	245	293	348	304
	Private wage and salary workers in wholesale and retail trade												
1948	437	545	450	425	334	406	485	371	359	372	417	381	415
1949	469	579	515	508	554	578	653	625	604	554	676	621	578
1950	788	816	767	640	625	652	574	399	387	387	463	467	580
1951	499	503	448	356	276	361	409	310	331	296	388	303	373
1952	358	400	309	297	328	359	367	308	265	267	380	273	326
1953	320	376	301	398	232	277	295	279	277	302	354	364	315
1954	526	594	654	596	496	578	581	572	549	453	508	477	549
1955	600	639	529	492	376	475	451	353	416	415	423	393	464
1956	554	556	526	443	462	468	410	389	405	413	456	421	459
1957	604	596	536	429	428	424	402	411	399	386	492	430	461
1958	684	768	803	821	696	751	750	687	648	606	668	577	705
1959	783	819	706	586	569	608	605	546	578	568	544	488	617
1960	678	617	648	620	584	693	632	661	578	638	653	645	637
1961	827	865	894	795	788	839	791	747	699	714	784	654	783
1962	843	810	767	691	591	689	627	676	646	577	664	555	678
1963	826	811	794	648	654	719	682	645	636	590	675	588	689
1964	769	793	758	720	631	707	570	580	542	586	608	528	649
1965	724	748	659	605	571	639	575	570	467	500	498	458	585
1966	612	594	591	507	521	573	556	528	467	468	504	410	528
1967	599	579	538	420	416	540	544	497	559	571	542	445	521
1968	596	641	552	468	410	620	536	482	446	472	489	443	513
1969	565	597	541	508	465	597	551	551	538	521	494	434	530
1970	660	742	677	696	620	799	753	716	756	771	828	770	732
1971	1,000	1,052	1,028	928	891	1,054	987	890	895	871	956	821	948
1972	1,073	1,102	1,080	939	871	1,123	1,058	993	999	936	936	812	994
1973	957	1,081	914	867	805	921	976	909	855	772	841	846	896
1974	1,082	1,117	1,006	925	932	1,121	1,111	967	1,063	1,059	1,123	1,183	1,058
1975	1,568	1,524	1,549	1,469	1,375	1,575	1,527	1,461	1,473	1,449	1,489	1,463	1,493
1976	1,715	1,661	1,596	1,412	1,319	1,564	1,604	1,548	1,522	1,475	1,539	1,373	1,527
1977	1,745	1,792	1,623	1,377	1,385	1,540	1,462	1,466	1,335	1,379	1,323	1,255	1,473
1978	1,518	1,505	1,462	1,268	1,160	1,252	1,333	1,227	1,209	1,218	1,178	1,218	1,295
1979	1,422	1,443	1,292	1,221	1,102	1,323	1,211	1,243	1,182	1,202	1,211	1,155	1,250
1980	1,465	1,439	1,302	1,307	1,320	1,593	1,466	1,484	1,424	1,476	1,554	1,492	1,443
1981	1,685	1,672	1,499	1,421	1,536	1,607	1,583	1,559	1,640	1,640	1,742	1,718	1,609

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A-27. Unemployed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Private wage and salary workers in finance and services												
1948	288	390	350	307	260	368	400	371	322	288	290	335	330
1949	395	448	408	436	380	537	495	533	566	532	506	502	478
1950	567	633	582	483	470	575	545	485	394	355	435	375	491
1951	348	350	374	318	302	331	338	305	297	278	304	250	316
1952	273	358	249	254	297	331	270	365	276	281	251	210	284
1953	284	259	257	250	234	286	317	266	287	266	286	317	277
1954	381	407	470	435	429	465	397	506	502	483	449	381	442
1955	455	433	464	424	453	524	453	508	454	411	428	383	450
1956	380	410	397	392	406	548	419	469	404	379	430	384	418
1957	417	397	358	349	377	485	405	364	365	367	444	402	394
1958	456	581	616	538	537	640	605	616	601	626	537	539	575
1959	647	586	637	548	481	562	550	475	507	495	546	491	544
1960	514	574	531	458	439	565	549	554	486	515	567	620	532
1961	700	791	750	719	622	774	739	678	664	645	588	587	688
1962	642	699	633	577	531	604	613	648	632	620	698	620	626
1963	668	710	661	615	638	692	628	645	644	628	585	551	639
1964	636	702	640	611	565	752	633	636	619	541	594	490	618
1965	624	682	641	506	421	685	519	576	537	480	536	464	556
1966	530	468	456	410	412	559	444	524	469	478	457	479	475
1967	567	540	491	427	416	557	494	507	583	571	493	486	511
1968	481	525	469	457	436	638	573	494	513	494	444	442	498
1969	494	500	437	450	431	587	536	538	564	497	477	407	493
1970	505	520	595	545	568	769	774	735	869	743	780	718	677
1971	846	809	814	767	716	909	901	911	940	829	834	736	834
1972	898	822	855	763	729	842	830	852	933	876	762	739	825
1973	776	791	804	751	639	800	753	781	812	729	759	749	762
1974	821	878	795	743	680	859	833	870	1,019	867	986	935	857
1975	1,206	1,224	1,270	1,168	1,175	1,332	1,260	1,216	1,363	1,345	1,286	1,230	1,256
1976	1,428	1,368	1,261	1,181	1,122	1,345	1,300	1,311	1,375	1,320	1,376	1,278	1,306
1977	1,334	1,352	1,343	1,191	1,192	1,339	1,182	1,185	1,284	1,220	1,297	1,095	1,251
1978	1,229	1,180	1,134	1,053	1,045	1,097	1,159	1,157	1,227	1,052	1,145	1,106	1,132
1979	1,221	1,146	1,101	1,016	1,015	1,119	1,097	1,210	1,168	1,138	1,080	1,045	1,114
1980	1,136	1,114	1,121	1,125	1,226	1,382	1,356	1,367	1,352	1,371	1,313	1,247	1,259
1981	1,488	1,458	1,331	1,330	1,383	1,494	1,396	1,443	1,540	1,571	1,506	1,525	1,456
	Private wage and salary workers in finance, insurance, and real estate												
1948	35	27	26	31	32	43	38	26	28	32	25	21	30
1949	18	27	24	54	25	47	41	45	39	42	46	28	36
1950	51	58	50	32	38	45	32	31	46	40	38	17	40
1951	32	28	33	27	22	22	36	26	29	26	32	16	27
1952	31	35	16	43	41	39	39	27	30	38	27	28	33
1953	28	35	27	44	25	32	43	29	36	34	33	37	34
1954	49	49	36	47	40	59	50	61	54	45	43	20	46
1955	40	47	49	53	68	60	38	47	48	52	41	40	49
1956	31	40	40	29	46	56	38	29	53	35	35	34	39
1957	35	48	40	33	36	43	34	45	45	59	43	39	42
1958	47	50	74	53	67	61	81	83	82	72	74	66	68
1959	74	66	59	75	63	76	59	52	64	62	58	46	63
1960	63	73	74	56	44	57	53	59	64	67	64	81	63
1961	87	91	91	118	79	98	78	80	101	96	89	83	91
1962	88	97	80	78	57	69	98	82	91	94	82	72	82
1963	75	76	57	74	86	69	70	93	95	66	64	75	75
1964	80	105	88	78	61	99	75	86	58	50	71	49	75
1965	96	69	72	74	47	78	64	68	72	71	65	58	70
1966	65	53	52	56	56	71	62	74	58	67	65	59	62
1967	86	90	81	70	57	80	72	87	100	100	61	73	80
1968	73	82	81	70	70	78	66	60	83	76	80	71	74
1969	76	69	65	64	77	72	76	66	99	88	65	59	73
1970	79	77	97	74	80	116	136	103	134	122	113	98	102
1971	126	131	114	95	107	146	142	140	150	122	127	139	128
1972	151	148	123	122	115	122	139	145	178	154	127	129	138
1973	126	140	110	94	91	98	131	114	114	123	146	119	117
1974	140	139	124	111	121	137	113	139	172	134	175	170	139
1975	220	199	247	217	232	220	220	192	208	243	197	207	217
1976	228	222	178	181	174	210	192	200	212	202	210	186	200
1977	206	223	226	196	169	192	155	169	196	171	170	156	186
1978	168	174	157	160	163	153	147	143	177	145	185	160	161
1979	188	171	171	124	158	170	153	210	167	160	148	155	165
1980	173	198	181	177	177	190	180	186	201	204	188	195	188
1981	233	209	195	174	174	197	202	183	204	212	185	223	199

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A-27. Unemployed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Private wage and salary workers in services												
1948	253	363	324	276	228	325	362	345	294	256	265	314	300
1949	377	421	384	382	355	490	454	488	527	490	460	474	442
1950	516	575	532	451	432	530	513	454	348	315	397	358	451
1951	316	322	341	291	280	309	302	279	268	252	272	234	289
1952	242	323	233	211	256	292	231	338	246	243	224	182	251
1953	256	224	230	206	209	254	274	237	251	232	253	280	243
1954	332	358	434	388	389	406	347	445	448	438	406	361	396
1955	415	386	415	371	385	464	415	461	406	359	387	343	401
1956	349	370	357	363	360	492	381	440	351	344	395	350	379
1957	382	349	318	316	341	442	371	319	320	308	401	363	352
1958	409	531	542	485	470	579	524	533	519	554	463	473	507
1959	573	520	578	473	418	486	491	423	443	433	488	445	481
1960	451	501	457	402	395	508	496	495	422	448	503	539	469
1961	613	700	659	601	543	676	661	598	563	549	499	504	597
1962	554	602	553	499	474	535	515	566	541	526	616	548	544
1963	593	634	604	541	552	623	558	552	549	562	521	476	564
1964	556	597	552	533	504	653	558	550	561	491	523	441	543
1965	528	613	569	432	374	607	455	508	465	409	471	406	486
1966	465	415	404	354	356	488	382	450	411	411	392	420	413
1967	481	450	410	357	359	477	422	420	483	471	432	413	431
1968	408	443	388	387	366	560	507	434	430	418	364	371	424
1969	418	431	372	386	354	515	460	472	465	409	412	348	420
1970	426	443	498	471	488	653	638	632	735	621	667	620	575
1971	719	677	699	672	608	763	759	771	789	708	708	597	706
1972	747	674	732	641	614	721	691	707	755	722	635	610	687
1973	650	651	694	657	548	702	622	667	698	606	614	630	644
1974	681	739	672	632	560	722	720	730	847	734	811	765	718
1975	986	1,025	1,022	951	943	1,113	1,040	1,024	1,155	1,102	1,089	1,023	1,039
1976	1,200	1,146	1,083	999	948	1,135	1,108	1,111	1,162	1,119	1,166	1,092	1,106
1977	1,128	1,129	1,117	995	1,024	1,148	1,027	1,015	1,088	1,049	1,127	939	1,065
1978	1,061	1,006	978	893	881	944	1,012	1,014	1,050	907	960	946	971
1979	1,033	975	930	893	857	949	944	1,000	1,000	979	932	890	949
1980	963	917	940	947	1,049	1,191	1,176	1,180	1,150	1,167	1,124	1,052	1,071
1981	1,255	1,249	1,136	1,156	1,209	1,297	1,194	1,260	1,336	1,359	1,321	1,302	1,257
	Private wage and salary workers in private households												
1948	60	118	82	47	54	89	85	86	72	70	60	91	76
1949	89	124	111	101	110	136	150	147	154	156	154	147	132
1950	160	169	162	106	121	151	139	147	122	105	147	132	138
1951	103	119	103	87	101	87	124	84	91	89	95	83	97
1952	64	108	89	69	83	74	95	82	75	69	88	44	78
1953	76	79	80	63	56	21	77	57	76	61	78	122	71
1954	119	130	144	102	102	97	124	124	111	129	125	119	119
1955	136	112	93	84	73	122	136	160	133	106	127	106	116
1956	77	94	121	122	106	162	153	128	102	114	145	94	118
1957	104	106	110	85	116	133	108	89	86	80	129	106	104
1958	127	163	157	154	124	152	171	171	124	128	102	125	142
1959	152	152	173	147	148	131	164	98	107	127	133	110	137
1960	138	137	122	99	128	158	161	165	121	126	154	165	140
1961	172	190	161	163	132	193	203	157	139	158	119	138	160
1962	149	146	134	142	121	160	151	155	115	113	144	129	138
1963	139	189	160	128	120	151	141	144	127	130	127	121	140
1964	158	152	138	128	166	165	128	144	113	111	133	86	135
1965	89	160	117	91	68	114	125	123	91	93	127	89	107
1966	114	90	83	75	71	100	89	124	92	82	71	95	91
1967	94	88	95	77	66	92	111	75	89	85	77	76	85
1968	73	84	71	87	62	115	104	70	90	75	66	69	81
1969	76	79	67	88	69	74	80	64	64	63	69	47	70
1970	52	65	70	73	71	103	93	103	109	83	69	68	80
1971	87	67	67	98	70	93	93	75	84	75	81	68	80
1972	94	75	94	47	65	65	71	92	96	60	57	77	74
1973	61	69	71	96	67	96	60	70	89	73	76	71	74
1974	78	73	62	74	53	79	81	63	80	65	74	62	71
1975	81	78	75	74	87	70	82	100	115	90	102	101	88
1976	84	99	89	83	85	94	85	85	76	94	110	83	89
1977	75	76	76	73	84	104	77	62	84	79	86	71	79
1978	76	71	93	69	83	78	105	69	67	73	91	87	80
1979	82	70	65	63	62	52	75	68	82	77	70	76	70
1980	55	58	64	70	67	85	54	65	60	89	81	66	67
1981	59	75	66	71	66	77	80	88	64	102	80	68	75

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A-27. Unemployed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Private wage and salary workers in other service industries												
1948	193	245	242	229	174	236	277	259	222	186	205	223	224
1949	288	297	273	281	245	354	304	341	373	334	306	327	310
1950	356	406	370	345	311	379	374	307	226	210	250	226	313
1951	213	203	238	204	179	222	178	195	177	163	177	151	192
1952	178	215	144	142	173	218	136	256	171	174	136	138	173
1953	180	145	150	143	153	233	197	180	175	171	175	158	172
1954	213	228	290	286	287	309	223	321	337	309	281	242	277
1955	279	274	322	287	312	342	279	301	273	253	260	237	285
1956	272	276	236	241	254	330	228	312	249	230	250	256	261
1957	278	243	208	231	225	309	263	230	234	228	272	257	248
1958	282	368	385	331	346	427	353	362	395	426	361	348	365
1959	421	368	405	326	270	355	327	325	336	306	355	335	344
1960	313	364	335	303	267	350	335	330	301	322	349	374	329
1961	441	510	498	438	411	483	458	441	424	391	380	366	437
1962	405	456	419	357	353	375	364	411	426	413	472	419	406
1963	454	445	444	413	432	472	417	408	422	432	394	355	424
1964	398	445	414	405	338	488	430	406	448	380	390	355	408
1965	439	453	452	341	306	493	330	385	374	316	344	317	379
1966	351	325	321	279	285	388	293	326	319	329	321	325	322
1967	387	362	315	280	293	385	311	345	394	386	355	337	346
1968	335	359	317	300	304	445	403	364	340	343	298	302	343
1969	342	352	305	298	285	441	380	408	401	346	343	301	350
1970	374	378	428	398	417	549	545	529	626	537	598	552	495
1971	632	610	632	574	538	669	666	696	705	632	627	529	625
1972	653	599	638	594	549	655	619	615	659	661	577	533	613
1973	589	582	623	561	481	606	562	598	610	533	538	559	570
1974	603	665	610	558	507	643	639	667	768	669	737	703	648
1975	905	947	948	877	856	1,043	958	924	1,040	1,012	987	922	952
1976	1,116	1,048	994	917	863	1,041	1,023	1,026	1,086	1,025	1,056	1,009	1,017
1977	1,053	1,053	1,041	922	939	1,044	950	953	1,004	969	1,041	868	986
1978	985	935	884	824	798	865	907	945	983	833	869	859	891
1979	951	905	865	829	796	897	870	932	918	902	861	814	879
1980	908	858	876	878	982	1,107	1,122	1,116	1,091	1,078	1,043	986	1,004
1981	1,196	1,174	1,070	1,085	1,143	1,220	1,114	1,172	1,272	1,257	1,241	1,234	1,182
	Self-employed and unpaid family workers in nonagricultural industries												
1948	85	76	102	69	71	73	42	59	88	64	75	100	75
1949	103	163	95	82	117	106	106	103	125	112	88	129	111
1950	161	185	133	127	77	78	86	92	95	63	72	86	105
1951	126	100	119	61	51	48	61	62	68	84	79	62	77
1952	108	75	70	45	51	42	60	68	32	54	55	63	60
1953	89	87	52	80	38	69	53	40	36	78	49	82	63
1954	117	142	99	96	100	65	82	89	96	91	84	91	96
1955	89	82	81	89	97	75	62	65	64	53	88	80	77
1956	108	96	97	59	46	52	47	42	44	47	71	95	67
1957	82	80	104	78	62	45	78	53	45	56	83	78	70
1958	106	185	144	122	96	84	107	91	85	93	111	149	114
1959	136	141	113	90	71	75	64	68	76	81	90	118	94
1960	142	132	135	91	86	94	91	71	86	87	115	133	105
1961	150	162	169	146	101	109	125	105	99	117	120	143	129
1962	153	136	124	105	59	78	74	86	84	92	84	83	97
1963	140	114	111	112	86	88	73	74	92	83	102	122	100
1964	158	152	136	82	65	74	57	51	72	73	76	91	91
1965	104	104	111	86	85	73	80	88	53	54	51	88	81
1966	75	122	49	63	52	53	59	41	52	55	50	56	61
1967	56	44	62	49	35	47	34	43	56	55	58	60	50
1968	57	54	41	39	49	45	35	44	43	65	58	42	48
1969	48	46	58	26	30	44	45	35	48	36	29	45	41
1970	42	57	67	64	41	53	44	49	45	56	70	57	54
1971	71	89	70	82	59	56	75	61	88	96	87	84	76
1972	104	77	85	74	64	72	64	55	57	75	69	71	72
1973	76	77	71	52	44	60	60	45	61	56	76	82	63
1974	85	77	64	46	58	56	64	71	90	69	87	93	72
1975	145	158	134	105	108	118	110	111	87	135	144	118	123
1976	129	110	139	120	80	68	107	113	98	124	108	114	109
1977	144	122	114	112	98	81	89	108	110	122	102	134	112
1978	111	129	106	83	88	90	92	76	79	81	64	90	91
1979	109	91	124	112	98	91	89	111	98	73	95	84	98
1980	109	110	103	130	128	111	133	125	117	137	122	125	121
1981	142	140	134	144	150	132	141	165	158	182	197	159	154

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Total, 16 years and over												
1948	4.0	4.7	4.5	4.0	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.4	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.8
1949	5.0	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.7	6.4	7.0	6.3	5.9	6.1	5.7	6.0	5.9
1950	7.6	7.9	7.1	6.0	5.3	5.6	5.3	4.1	4.0	3.3	3.8	3.9	5.3
1951	4.4	4.2	3.8	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.2	2.9	3.3
1952	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.0
1953	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.5	3.2	4.2	2.9
1954	5.7	6.3	6.4	6.1	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.3	4.6	4.9	4.8	5.5
1955	5.8	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.2	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.9	4.4
1956	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.1	4.2	4.7	4.4	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.9	4.0	4.1
1957	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.6	4.6	5.0	4.3
1958	6.8	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.1	7.6	7.4	6.7	6.0	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.8
1959	7.0	7.0	6.4	5.2	4.9	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.7	5.3	5.1	5.5
1960	6.1	5.7	6.1	5.2	4.8	5.8	5.5	5.2	4.7	5.0	5.6	6.4	5.5
1961	7.7	8.1	7.7	7.0	6.6	7.3	6.9	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.7
1962	6.7	6.5	6.2	5.5	5.1	5.9	5.3	5.3	4.9	4.5	5.3	5.3	5.5
1963	6.6	6.9	6.3	5.6	5.5	6.2	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.7	5.3	5.3	5.7
1964	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.3	4.8	5.9	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.7	5.2
1965	5.5	5.7	5.1	4.7	4.3	5.3	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.7	4.5
1966	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.7	4.6	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.8
1967	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.2	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.8
1968	4.0	4.2	3.8	3.2	2.9	4.5	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.6
1969	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.2	2.9	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.5
1970	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.1	5.6	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.5	5.6	4.9
1971	6.6	6.6	6.3	5.7	5.3	6.5	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.9
1972	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.5	5.1	6.2	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.8	5.6
1973	5.5	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.4	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.9
1974	5.7	5.8	5.3	4.8	4.6	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.7	5.5	6.2	6.7	5.6
1975	9.0	9.1	9.1	8.6	8.3	9.1	8.7	8.2	8.1	7.8	7.8	7.8	8.5
1976	8.8	8.7	8.1	7.4	6.8	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.7
1977	8.3	8.5	7.9	6.9	6.4	7.5	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.5	6.0	7.1
1978	7.1	6.9	6.6	5.8	5.5	6.2	6.3	5.9	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.1
1979	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.5	5.2	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.8
1980	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.1	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.2	7.1	7.1	6.9	7.1
1981	8.2	8.0	7.7	7.0	7.1	7.7	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.9	8.3	7.6
	Males, 16 years and over												
1948	4.2	4.7	4.5	4.0	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.6	3.1	3.6	3.6
1949	5.2	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.8	6.1	5.5	6.2	5.5	6.1	5.9
1950	7.8	8.1	7.2	6.2	5.2	5.1	4.9	3.8	3.5	2.9	3.1	3.6	5.1
1951	4.1	3.9	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.8
1952	3.5	3.7	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.5	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.8
1953	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.9	4.1	2.8
1954	5.4	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.9	5.3
1955	5.9	5.8	5.4	5.1	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.2
1956	4.6	4.9	4.6	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.7	3.1	2.9	2.7	3.4	4.0	3.8
1957	4.8	4.7	4.3	3.9	3.6	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.5	4.4	5.3	4.1
1958	7.0	8.0	8.2	7.6	7.1	7.3	7.2	6.5	5.7	5.3	5.5	6.4	6.8
1959	7.2	7.3	6.5	5.0	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.3	5.1	5.2	5.2
1960	6.1	5.8	6.3	5.2	4.6	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.7	5.3	6.6	5.4
1961	8.0	8.3	7.9	6.9	6.4	6.6	6.2	5.8	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.9	6.4
1962	6.6	6.5	6.2	5.4	4.8	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.2	4.0	4.8	5.4	5.2
1963	6.6	7.0	6.4	5.5	5.0	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.0	3.9	4.7	5.2	5.2
1964	6.1	5.9	5.6	4.8	4.2	5.1	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.4	4.6
1965	5.2	5.3	4.7	4.3	3.8	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.5	4.0
1966	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.1	3.0	3.7	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.2
1967	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.0	2.7	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.1
1968	3.5	3.7	3.3	2.6	2.3	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.9
1969	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.2	3.1	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
1970	3.9	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.6	4.8	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.8	5.4	4.4
1971	6.4	6.4	5.9	5.1	4.8	5.6	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.3
1972	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.1	4.6	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.4	5.0
1973	5.0	5.2	4.8	4.3	3.9	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.2
1974	5.1	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.0	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.6	5.3	6.3	4.9
1975	8.5	8.9	8.9	8.3	7.8	8.4	8.0	7.2	7.1	6.9	7.2	7.5	7.9
1976	8.5	8.4	7.8	7.0	6.3	7.2	6.9	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.8	7.1	7.1
1977	7.9	8.3	7.5	6.3	5.8	6.5	6.0	5.7	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.5	6.3
1978	6.5	6.7	6.3	5.2	4.7	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.3
1979	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.0	4.5	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.1
1980	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.7	7.0	7.6	7.6	7.2	6.8	6.7	7.0	6.9	6.9
1981	8.3	8.3	7.9	6.9	6.9	7.3	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.9	7.8	8.7	7.4

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 16 years and over												
1948	3.5	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.4	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.0	3.4	3.8	3.7	4.1
1949	4.6	5.2	4.7	5.3	5.7	6.9	7.5	6.9	6.7	5.9	6.2	5.9	6.0
1950	7.3	7.4	6.7	5.3	5.5	6.7	6.2	4.8	5.0	4.2	5.2	4.5	5.7
1951	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.3	4.0	4.8	4.3	3.9	4.5	3.9	4.5	3.7	4.4
1952	4.2	4.2	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.4	2.7	3.6
1953	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.8	4.5	3.3
1954	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.7	6.4	6.2	6.3	5.0	5.6	4.6	6.0
1955	5.7	5.3	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.2	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.9	4.3	4.9
1956	4.9	4.6	5.1	4.7	5.0	6.0	5.9	4.8	4.4	4.0	4.8	4.1	4.8
1957	5.2	4.8	4.3	4.0	4.7	5.6	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.0	5.1	4.4	4.7
1958	6.3	7.1	6.7	7.3	7.2	8.2	7.8	7.2	6.7	5.9	5.9	5.4	6.8
1959	6.6	6.4	6.2	5.8	5.7	6.6	6.1	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.1	5.9
1960	6.0	5.6	5.8	5.3	5.3	6.8	6.2	5.8	5.4	5.7	6.3	6.1	5.9
1961	7.2	7.7	7.4	7.1	7.1	8.8	8.2	7.1	7.1	6.6	6.5	5.5	7.2
1962	7.0	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.7	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.1	5.7	6.2	5.3	6.2
1963	6.7	6.7	6.1	5.9	6.4	7.9	7.0	6.5	6.4	6.1	6.5	5.4	6.5
1964	6.8	6.8	6.4	6.1	6.0	7.6	6.3	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.1	6.2
1965	5.9	6.5	5.6	5.6	5.2	7.1	5.7	5.4	5.2	4.8	5.3	4.2	5.5
1966	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.6	5.0	6.4	5.2	5.1	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.0	4.8
1967	5.3	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.2	6.3	5.7	5.3	5.9	5.6	5.1	4.3	5.2
1968	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.2	4.0	6.2	5.7	5.0	5.0	4.5	4.5	3.8	4.8
1969	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.0	5.9	5.1	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.4	3.7	4.7
1970	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.8	6.4	6.4	6.8	6.3	6.7	5.8	5.9
1971	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.2	7.9	7.6	7.5	7.5	6.7	6.8	5.8	6.9
1972	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.0	7.8	7.5	7.2	7.3	6.6	6.0	5.3	6.6
1973	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.2	6.9	6.5	6.3	6.5	5.5	5.7	5.3	6.0
1974	6.5	6.4	6.0	5.4	5.7	7.3	7.2	6.8	7.6	6.9	7.6	7.3	6.7
1975	9.7	9.5	9.5	8.9	9.1	10.1	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.0	8.6	8.2	9.3
1976	9.3	9.1	8.5	7.9	7.4	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.2	8.6	8.3	7.7	8.6
1977	8.8	8.8	8.5	7.7	7.3	9.1	8.4	8.6	8.6	7.8	7.9	6.8	8.2
1978	7.8	7.3	7.0	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.0	7.6	7.6	6.6	6.7	6.3	7.2
1979	7.1	7.0	6.6	6.3	6.3	7.5	7.0	7.5	7.1	6.9	6.4	6.2	6.8
1980	7.1	7.0	6.6	6.6	7.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	7.6	7.7	7.4	7.0	7.4
1981	8.0	7.7	7.4	7.1	7.5	8.3	8.2	8.0	8.4	8.3	8.2	7.8	7.9
	Both sexes, 16 to 24 years												
1948	7.8	9.3	9.4	7.5	6.5	9.2	8.4	6.4	5.9	5.1	5.7	6.2	7.3
1949	9.1	10.5	10.1	9.5	10.6	13.6	13.1	11.3	10.6	10.5	9.8	10.3	10.8
1950	13.7	14.0	11.7	9.3	9.4	11.7	9.6	7.1	7.7	5.5	6.1	6.4	9.3
1951	6.6	6.4	6.1	5.2	4.6	7.6	6.6	4.8	5.2	4.5	5.6	4.7	5.7
1952	7.0	7.0	6.2	5.5	6.0	8.0	7.0	5.7	6.2	5.0	5.1	5.4	6.2
1953	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.4	4.7	7.2	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.2	6.2	9.1	5.9
1954	11.3	12.8	11.7	11.0	10.8	12.1	11.3	9.7	10.2	8.2	9.2	9.3	10.6
1955	10.8	10.4	9.2	8.4	8.7	11.4	8.9	7.5	7.6	6.6	7.4	7.6	8.7
1956	9.0	9.1	9.3	8.1	9.1	12.4	9.4	7.0	6.5	6.4	8.0	7.7	8.5
1957	9.7	9.6	8.6	8.2	8.7	12.1	9.1	7.8	7.2	7.0	9.6	9.6	9.0
1958	13.0	14.1	14.1	14.1	13.8	16.9	15.1	11.7	11.6	10.5	10.7	11.2	13.1
1959	12.8	12.7	12.2	10.3	10.0	13.9	11.1	9.7	9.4	9.3	10.2	10.2	11.0
1960	11.8	11.3	12.4	10.6	10.7	14.6	11.2	9.9	9.3	9.6	10.9	12.0	11.2
1961	13.9	14.6	14.5	14.0	12.9	17.2	13.8	11.3	11.3	10.8	10.9	11.0	13.0
1962	12.8	12.4	12.3	10.9	11.0	14.1	11.3	10.4	9.9	9.4	11.0	10.1	11.3
1963	12.2	13.0	12.5	11.8	13.0	16.5	13.1	10.4	11.0	10.7	11.5	10.6	12.2
1964	12.8	12.4	12.1	11.7	12.0	16.1	11.0	10.0	9.8	9.8	10.0	10.1	11.5
1965	11.4	11.4	10.6	10.8	10.8	14.5	10.2	8.3	8.4	8.1	8.7	8.0	10.1
1966	8.9	8.2	8.6	8.5	9.6	12.8	8.8	7.3	7.5	7.3	7.5	7.4	8.6
1967	8.5	8.8	8.0	7.2	7.0	12.0	9.7	8.0	8.9	8.9	8.8	7.8	8.7
1968	8.5	9.5	8.7	7.2	7.0	13.0	9.8	7.8	8.2	8.0	8.1	7.4	8.7
1969	8.3	8.6	8.2	7.3	6.9	11.2	9.4	7.5	8.8	8.5	8.0	7.3	8.4
1970	9.5	10.5	9.6	9.5	8.9	14.2	11.7	10.3	12.0	11.6	12.5	11.6	11.0
1971	13.4	13.5	13.1	11.7	11.5	16.0	13.3	11.7	12.5	11.7	12.5	11.5	12.7
1972	13.7	13.8	13.2	11.6	10.5	14.3	12.5	11.1	12.0	11.2	11.0	10.3	12.1
1973	11.2	11.7	10.6	10.2	9.5	12.6	11.1	9.5	10.7	9.2	9.9	9.5	10.5
1974	11.9	12.0	11.1	9.8	10.2	13.8	12.4	10.9	12.6	11.5	12.8	13.1	11.9
1975	16.7	17.2	17.1	15.9	15.9	18.1	16.3	15.0	16.0	15.0	15.0	14.6	16.1
1976	17.0	16.2	15.5	14.2	13.2	16.2	14.1	13.8	14.3	14.0	14.4	13.9	14.7
1977	15.7	15.9	15.0	13.0	12.6	15.6	13.3	12.6	13.4	12.3	12.6	11.4	13.6
1978	14.2	14.2	13.7	11.8	10.9	13.3	12.6	10.9	12.0	10.9	11.5	11.4	12.3
1979	12.6	12.7	12.1	10.9	10.9	13.0	11.7	11.3	12.0	11.5	11.2	11.7	11.8
1980	13.6	13.5	12.9	12.4	14.1	16.0	14.7	13.5	14.1	13.9	14.0	13.1	13.9
1981	15.7	15.7	15.1	13.9	14.6	16.2	14.0	13.3	14.7	14.8	15.5	15.5	14.9

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 16 to 24 years												
1948	9.7	10.9	11.1	8.4	7.4	9.2	8.2	6.6	6.1	5.5	5.8	7.0	8.0
1949	10.4	11.8	11.8	10.5	11.8	14.2	14.2	11.9	10.1	11.5	10.3	11.3	11.7
1950	15.4	15.9	13.3	10.5	9.9	11.4	9.2	7.2	7.3	5.1	5.7	6.3	9.7
1951	6.9	6.8	5.5	5.0	4.5	7.0	6.5	4.3	4.4	4.4	5.6	5.1	5.5
1952	7.6	7.7	6.3	5.8	5.7	7.8	6.9	5.4	6.9	4.8	5.0	6.5	6.4
1953	6.1	6.4	6.3	5.8	4.7	7.2	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.1	6.5	11.0	6.3
1954	12.6	15.0	14.1	11.8	11.9	12.6	12.3	10.8	10.6	8.8	10.5	12.0	11.9
1955	13.2	11.8	10.7	9.3	9.1	11.9	10.0	7.8	7.0	6.6	7.0	8.3	9.3
1956	9.8	10.1	9.4	8.7	9.0	11.5	8.7	7.0	6.0	6.2	8.1	8.8	8.6
1957	11.0	10.3	9.6	8.8	8.7	12.2	9.0	7.7	7.7	7.8	11.0	11.8	9.6
1958	15.4	16.8	17.1	15.4	15.0	17.2	15.8	12.5	12.1	11.4	11.3	13.1	14.4
1959	14.6	14.5	13.3	10.3	9.6	13.0	11.0	9.8	9.4	9.5	10.2	11.6	11.3
1960	12.6	11.9	13.9	11.1	10.4	13.7	11.3	10.0	8.9	9.9	11.0	13.5	11.5
1961	15.3	16.2	15.9	14.9	12.9	16.2	13.1	11.1	10.2	10.5	10.8	12.7	13.3
1962	13.5	13.5	12.8	10.9	10.8	13.5	10.3	9.9	8.9	9.0	10.7	10.7	11.2
1963	13.1	14.2	13.9	12.4	12.6	15.0	12.3	10.1	10.1	9.3	10.7	11.5	12.1
1964	13.5	13.1	12.6	11.5	10.9	14.6	10.2	9.5	9.2	8.8	9.8	10.1	11.1
1965	11.5	11.2	10.5	10.3	10.1	13.0	9.5	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.5	8.2	9.5
1966	8.3	8.0	8.8	7.5	8.5	10.6	7.3	6.0	6.4	5.9	6.7	8.0	7.7
1967	8.2	8.1	7.7	6.8	6.7	10.5	8.3	6.9	6.9	7.6	8.4	7.9	7.9
1968	8.5	9.3	8.7	6.7	6.3	11.1	8.2	6.5	6.6	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.8
1969	8.7	8.6	8.1	6.7	6.1	9.6	8.6	6.1	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.8	7.8
1970	9.8	11.0	9.7	9.6	8.9	13.4	11.6	9.6	11.6	12.0	12.3	12.9	11.1
1971	14.9	14.6	13.6	11.7	11.5	15.0	12.8	11.1	11.8	11.7	12.4	12.8	12.8
1972	14.9	15.3	14.2	12.0	10.5	12.8	11.3	9.9	10.7	10.3	11.0	10.9	11.9
1973	11.5	11.9	10.5	10.0	9.1	11.4	9.9	8.4	9.2	8.4	9.6	9.6	9.9
1974	11.9	12.5	11.2	9.9	9.6	12.7	11.2	9.9	11.5	10.8	12.9	13.7	11.5
1975	17.7	18.5	18.1	17.4	16.1	18.3	16.5	14.6	15.8	14.8	15.5	15.3	16.6
1976	18.0	17.2	16.2	14.8	13.5	15.7	13.9	12.5	13.5	13.6	14.7	14.7	14.8
1977	15.9	16.9	15.4	13.0	12.3	14.7	12.7	11.9	12.3	11.2	12.1	11.6	13.3
1978	14.4	15.1	14.0	11.6	9.8	11.7	11.3	9.6	10.6	10.4	11.2	11.8	11.7
1979	13.1	13.4	12.6	10.6	10.1	11.6	11.1	10.1	10.9	10.7	11.0	12.0	11.4
1980	14.5	14.6	13.7	13.3	14.5	16.2	15.1	14.0	14.5	14.9	15.3	14.6	14.6
1981	17.7	17.8	16.9	14.9	15.2	16.1	13.5	13.4	14.3	14.9	16.8	17.4	15.7
	Females, 16 to 24 years												
1948	4.9	6.7	6.8	6.1	5.2	9.2	8.6	6.0	5.6	4.5	5.6	5.1	6.2
1949	6.9	8.5	7.4	7.8	8.6	12.6	11.4	10.2	11.3	9.1	8.9	8.7	9.4
1950	10.8	10.9	9.0	7.2	8.7	12.4	10.3	7.0	8.3	6.0	6.6	6.6	8.6
1951	6.2	5.9	7.0	5.5	4.8	8.3	6.8	5.6	6.3	4.7	5.7	4.2	6.0
1952	6.1	6.1	6.1	5.1	6.5	8.1	7.2	6.1	5.2	5.3	5.2	4.1	5.9
1953	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.7	7.2	5.8	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.8	6.6	5.5
1954	9.6	9.9	8.6	10.0	9.3	11.4	9.8	8.2	9.8	7.5	7.6	6.0	9.0
1955	7.6	8.6	7.3	7.1	8.1	10.7	7.3	7.1	8.4	6.5	8.0	6.7	7.8
1956	8.0	7.8	9.1	7.3	9.2	13.8	10.4	7.2	7.2	6.8	7.7	6.2	8.4
1957	8.0	8.7	7.0	7.2	8.7	11.9	9.2	7.9	6.6	5.8	7.8	6.7	8.0
1958	9.7	10.3	9.6	12.3	12.0	16.4	13.9	10.6	10.8	9.2	9.9	8.7	11.2
1959	10.1	10.0	10.7	10.4	10.7	15.4	11.3	9.7	9.4	9.0	10.1	8.2	10.4
1960	10.4	10.3	10.2	9.8	11.1	15.9	11.1	9.8	9.9	9.3	10.7	10.1	10.8
1961	12.0	12.3	12.6	12.7	13.0	18.5	14.8	11.7	12.9	11.2	11.1	8.6	12.7
1962	11.7	10.9	11.6	11.0	11.2	15.0	12.8	11.2	11.3	10.1	11.3	9.1	11.5
1963	11.0	11.3	10.5	10.9	13.5	18.8	14.3	10.9	12.2	12.5	12.6	9.4	12.4
1964	11.8	11.3	11.3	11.8	13.5	18.3	12.2	10.9	10.6	11.2	10.4	9.9	12.0
1965	11.3	11.6	10.8	11.6	11.7	16.7	11.4	9.4	9.5	9.0	10.3	7.6	10.9
1966	9.7	8.3	8.3	9.9	11.1	15.7	10.9	9.1	9.0	9.0	8.4	6.7	9.7
1967	8.9	9.7	8.3	7.7	7.4	14.0	11.7	9.5	11.3	10.4	9.3	7.7	9.7
1968	8.6	9.8	8.7	7.7	7.9	15.4	11.9	9.5	10.1	9.2	9.2	7.5	9.7
1969	7.8	8.6	8.3	8.1	7.8	13.3	10.4	9.3	10.3	9.6	8.4	6.9	9.1
1970	9.2	9.9	9.4	9.3	8.8	15.1	11.8	11.2	12.6	11.2	12.6	10.0	11.0
1971	11.8	12.2	12.5	11.5	11.5	17.2	14.0	12.4	13.3	11.8	12.5	9.9	12.6
1972	12.2	11.9	11.9	11.1	10.6	16.2	14.0	12.6	13.7	12.3	11.0	9.5	12.3
1973	10.8	11.5	10.7	10.5	10.0	14.3	12.7	11.0	12.6	10.2	10.3	9.4	11.2
1974	11.9	11.5	11.0	9.5	10.9	15.3	14.0	12.1	13.8	12.4	12.7	12.5	12.4
1975	15.6	15.6	15.8	14.0	15.6	17.7	16.1	15.4	16.1	15.2	14.5	13.8	15.5
1976	15.7	15.1	14.7	13.5	12.8	16.8	14.2	15.4	15.2	14.4	14.0	12.9	14.6
1977	15.5	14.8	14.6	12.9	13.0	16.6	14.1	13.6	14.8	13.5	13.2	11.2	14.0
1978	13.9	13.2	13.3	12.1	12.3	15.1	14.0	12.3	13.6	11.4	11.9	10.9	12.9
1979	12.1	11.8	11.6	11.2	11.8	14.7	12.4	12.7	13.2	12.5	11.4	11.3	12.2
1980	12.6	12.3	11.9	11.4	13.7	15.6	14.2	13.0	13.5	12.7	12.6	11.5	13.0
1981	13.5	13.4	13.1	12.8	13.9	16.3	14.5	13.3	15.0	14.7	14.1	13.4	14.0

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years												
1948	10.1	11.5	10.8	8.8	6.9	13.4	11.1	8.1	7.6	6.1	7.7	7.4	9.2
1949	11.7	12.1	12.3	12.0	13.1	19.0	16.0	12.6	13.1	11.7	12.0	13.7	13.4
1950	17.7	17.3	14.5	11.0	12.9	17.3	12.6	8.8	9.5	7.6	8.1	9.7	12.2
1951	9.7	9.3	8.3	7.2	6.5	12.2	9.7	6.7	7.3	5.7	8.1	6.8	8.2
1952	10.6	9.7	8.3	6.9	8.8	12.2	9.6	6.9	7.7	6.4	7.0	7.0	8.5
1953	7.7	7.8	6.8	6.3	6.4	10.4	7.9	5.9	6.3	7.4	7.5	10.7	7.6
1954	13.2	15.3	13.2	12.2	13.6	15.4	13.7	11.4	11.9	9.4	10.0	11.4	12.6
1955	12.8	12.7	11.1	9.7	11.3	15.8	11.1	9.2	9.6	8.6	10.4	9.9	11.0
1956	11.3	12.6	11.4	10.0	12.5	18.1	11.9	8.1	8.3	7.9	11.1	8.6	11.1
1957	12.2	11.5	11.5	10.3	12.1	17.3	12.4	9.3	9.4	8.6	11.9	11.6	11.6
1958	15.1	15.8	15.2	16.1	17.2	22.3	18.6	13.0	15.3	13.0	14.3	13.4	15.9
1959	14.6	14.0	14.0	14.2	15.1	20.3	15.0	13.0	12.7	13.0	13.8	13.8	14.6
1960	15.0	13.7	16.0	13.7	14.8	21.1	14.2	12.4	12.5	13.3	13.6	14.8	14.7
1961	17.4	18.0	17.5	16.2	17.0	23.7	17.4	13.8	15.8	14.2	15.0	13.7	16.8
1962	16.1	16.3	15.2	15.0	15.4	20.0	13.9	11.3	12.5	12.1	15.4	12.7	14.7
1963	15.7	17.8	17.2	17.0	20.6	24.8	18.1	12.6	15.2	14.4	16.8	14.5	17.2
1964	16.6	15.6	16.3	17.5	18.6	24.2	14.7	12.9	13.7	13.4	14.9	15.0	16.2
1965	16.4	16.1	15.4	16.7	17.0	22.4	14.5	10.6	12.8	12.1	12.6	11.7	14.8
1966	12.7	11.7	12.7	13.4	15.9	19.5	13.0	9.4	11.1	10.7	11.3	10.5	12.8
1967	11.7	13.3	11.3	10.7	10.4	18.0	13.8	11.0	12.8	13.5	14.2	12.0	12.9
1968	11.9	13.3	12.4	10.5	10.2	19.3	14.6	9.9	12.0	11.6	12.5	11.7	12.7
1969	12.0	12.2	12.1	10.8	10.1	16.9	13.6	10.0	12.7	12.3	11.9	10.9	12.2
1970	13.6	13.6	13.3	13.5	11.7	20.7	15.5	13.0	16.4	16.3	17.8	16.3	15.3
1971	17.8	17.0	17.3	15.3	14.3	21.8	17.7	14.0	17.0	16.4	17.2	16.1	16.9
1972	18.0	19.1	17.7	15.5	12.9	19.8	16.0	13.9	16.6	15.0	15.9	14.8	16.2
1973	14.7	16.1	14.5	14.3	12.7	17.8	14.8	12.0	14.8	13.5	15.0	13.8	14.5
1974	15.9	15.8	15.3	13.0	13.3	19.7	16.8	12.8	17.3	16.3	17.8	17.5	16.0
1975	21.4	20.8	20.9	19.0	18.6	23.6	19.7	17.8	19.9	19.0	19.1	19.1	19.9
1976	21.5	20.6	19.9	18.5	16.9	21.6	17.7	17.0	19.0	18.2	19.1	18.4	19.0
1977	20.6	19.9	19.6	16.9	16.2	21.6	17.1	15.2	18.4	16.5	17.1	14.7	17.8
1978	18.0	18.5	18.1	15.6	14.6	18.3	16.3	13.8	16.6	15.5	16.2	15.8	16.4
1979	17.1	17.3	16.4	15.4	15.0	18.5	15.5	14.5	16.8	15.9	15.9	15.4	16.1
1980	17.4	17.9	16.7	15.3	17.9	21.1	18.2	16.5	18.2	18.0	18.7	16.8	17.8
1981	20.3	20.8	19.8	18.2	18.6	22.0	17.9	16.4	19.9	20.1	21.8	20.5	19.6
	Males, 16 to 19 years												
1948	12.5	13.4	12.5	9.1	7.7	12.4	10.8	8.5	7.6	6.7	8.0	8.7	9.8
1949	13.4	13.3	14.2	13.0	14.5	18.9	15.4	13.7	11.9	12.6	12.9	15.7	14.3
1950	21.5	20.1	15.4	12.8	14.2	17.0	11.4	8.6	8.9	7.6	7.6	9.6	12.7
1951	10.9	10.1	8.1	7.2	6.5	11.3	9.4	6.3	6.3	5.7	8.2	7.6	8.1
1952	12.1	11.9	9.5	8.0	8.5	11.9	9.2	6.3	7.7	5.5	7.3	8.8	8.9
1953	8.2	8.1	7.7	5.9	6.5	10.3	8.1	6.2	6.4	7.6	7.9	11.9	7.9
1954	14.1	17.6	15.3	12.9	14.1	14.4	14.5	12.2	12.6	9.0	11.5	14.0	13.5
1955	15.5	14.5	12.0	9.8	10.9	15.7	11.7	9.4	9.5	9.3	9.8	11.3	11.6
1956	12.5	13.4	10.5	10.1	11.6	16.1	11.4	8.1	7.6	7.9	11.9	10.6	11.1
1957	15.3	12.4	13.4	11.1	11.2	16.5	12.2	9.3	10.1	10.0	13.8	13.5	12.4
1958	17.5	18.6	18.5	17.0	17.8	21.3	18.2	14.0	16.2	14.3	15.2	16.7	17.1
1959	18.1	17.1	15.4	13.9	14.3	18.5	15.3	13.8	13.3	14.2	13.7	16.4	15.3
1960	16.5	14.0	18.2	14.1	14.5	20.6	15.0	13.0	12.2	14.2	14.0	16.3	15.3
1961	19.3	20.2	19.3	18.0	16.5	21.8	16.2	13.2	14.8	14.6	15.1	17.3	17.1
1962	17.4	17.7	16.2	14.1	15.0	19.4	12.8	11.1	12.7	12.0	15.6	13.4	14.7
1963	16.6	19.8	19.1	18.0	20.4	22.2	17.3	12.8	14.7	13.6	16.3	15.9	17.2
1964	17.9	16.7	18.2	17.7	17.3	21.8	13.7	12.4	13.1	11.5	15.2	15.0	15.8
1965	16.0	15.4	15.2	15.2	16.1	20.1	14.0	10.4	11.7	12.0	11.3	12.4	14.1
1966	12.6	11.7	13.1	11.7	14.2	16.2	11.3	8.0	10.5	9.5	10.3	11.8	11.7
1967	12.5	13.4	11.7	11.1	10.1	16.1	12.4	9.6	11.3	12.9	13.9	12.6	12.3
1968	13.1	13.4	12.6	9.6	8.5	16.5	12.3	8.3	10.0	10.7	11.4	12.1	11.6
1969	12.9	12.2	12.1	10.0	8.6	14.0	12.7	8.4	11.1	11.2	11.6	11.5	11.4
1970	13.9	14.3	13.2	13.3	11.8	19.3	15.1	12.0	15.5	16.2	16.6	17.5	15.0
1971	19.4	18.0	17.6	15.0	14.1	19.9	16.6	13.3	15.5	16.2	16.5	17.7	16.6
1972	19.5	21.2	18.6	15.2	13.3	17.1	14.2	12.7	15.1	13.9	15.8	16.0	15.9
1973	15.5	15.9	14.2	13.7	12.1	15.8	13.8	11.1	13.2	12.7	14.8	14.5	13.9
1974	16.2	16.4	15.2	13.2	12.4	18.0	15.3	12.0	16.5	15.3	18.0	18.6	15.6
1975	22.5	22.4	21.4	20.1	18.1	23.3	19.7	17.2	19.0	18.5	19.4	19.9	20.1
1976	23.0	21.8	20.6	19.7	17.4	20.4	17.6	15.4	18.5	18.3	20.1	19.4	19.2
1977	20.4	21.0	19.9	16.4	15.2	20.3	16.4	14.5	16.9	15.4	16.8	15.1	17.3
1978	17.6	19.4	18.3	15.5	13.1	16.2	15.2	12.3	14.9	15.2	16.3	16.9	15.8
1979	18.1	19.1	17.5	15.4	13.9	16.6	14.9	13.3	15.6	14.8	16.2	16.0	15.9
1980	18.1	18.5	16.5	15.5	17.5	20.8	18.4	16.5	18.3	19.2	20.5	19.2	18.3
1981	22.5	23.1	21.1	18.7	18.4	21.5	17.5	16.1	19.0	19.2	22.9	23.3	20.1

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 16 to 19 years												
1948	6.9	8.9	8.3	8.4	5.7	14.7	11.4	7.4	7.6	5.1	7.3	5.7	8.3
1949	9.3	10.7	9.8	10.6	11.3	19.2	16.7	11.2	14.5	10.5	10.8	11.1	12.3
1950	12.1	13.3	13.1	8.2	11.2	17.8	14.5	9.1	10.4	7.7	8.9	9.9	11.4
1951	8.1	8.3	8.6	7.2	6.5	13.6	10.0	7.4	8.6	5.6	8.0	5.8	8.3
1952	8.5	6.8	6.6	5.6	9.2	12.6	10.1	7.8	7.8	7.5	6.7	4.9	8.0
1953	7.0	7.4	5.7	6.9	6.2	10.4	7.7	5.4	6.1	7.1	7.0	9.1	7.2
1954	11.9	12.2	10.4	11.3	12.8	16.9	12.7	10.1	11.1	9.8	8.1	8.1	11.4
1955	9.1	10.1	9.7	9.6	11.8	16.0	10.3	8.9	9.8	7.7	11.2	8.2	10.2
1956	9.7	11.5	12.6	9.9	13.8	21.0	12.6	8.1	9.1	7.9	10.3	6.4	11.2
1957	8.5	10.4	9.0	9.2	13.4	18.5	12.6	9.3	8.5	7.0	9.6	9.3	10.6
1958	12.0	12.1	10.7	14.8	16.3	23.8	19.2	11.6	14.2	11.4	13.1	9.5	14.3
1959	10.0	9.6	12.1	14.6	16.2	22.9	14.6	11.9	11.9	11.4	14.0	10.6	13.5
1960	13.1	13.3	13.2	13.1	15.2	21.7	13.1	11.4	12.9	12.3	13.1	12.8	13.9
1961	14.9	15.2	15.2	13.8	17.7	26.4	19.1	14.6	16.9	13.8	15.0	9.5	16.3
1962	14.4	14.5	14.0	16.3	16.1	20.8	15.4	11.5	12.3	12.1	15.1	11.9	14.6
1963	14.6	15.3	14.7	15.5	20.9	28.3	19.3	12.4	15.8	15.4	17.4	12.9	17.2
1964	14.9	14.2	14.0	17.2	20.4	27.6	16.2	13.6	14.3	15.7	14.6	14.9	16.6
1965	16.8	16.9	15.6	18.8	18.4	25.8	15.3	10.9	14.2	12.4	14.3	10.8	15.7
1966	12.8	11.6	12.1	15.7	18.2	24.1	15.4	11.3	12.0	12.1	12.5	9.2	14.1
1967	10.7	13.1	10.8	10.1	10.8	20.7	15.7	12.8	14.6	14.2	14.5	11.3	13.5
1968	10.4	13.1	12.2	11.6	12.4	23.0	17.7	12.0	14.4	12.7	13.7	11.3	14.0
1969	10.8	12.2	12.1	11.9	12.1	20.6	14.7	12.1	14.6	13.7	12.2	10.2	13.3
1970	13.3	12.9	13.4	13.7	11.6	22.5	15.9	14.2	17.4	16.5	19.1	14.9	15.6
1971	15.8	15.9	17.0	15.6	14.6	24.5	19.2	15.0	18.9	16.6	18.0	14.1	17.2
1972	16.2	16.4	16.6	15.9	12.4	23.2	18.3	15.5	18.5	16.3	16.0	13.4	16.7
1973	13.9	16.4	14.7	15.0	13.3	20.3	16.1	13.1	16.8	14.5	15.2	13.0	15.3
1974	15.5	15.2	15.3	12.7	14.4	22.0	18.6	13.9	18.2	17.5	17.7	16.2	16.6
1975	20.1	19.1	20.3	17.6	19.3	23.9	19.7	18.5	20.9	19.7	18.6	18.3	19.7
1976	19.7	19.1	19.0	17.2	16.2	23.0	17.9	18.9	19.6	18.1	18.0	17.2	18.7
1977	20.8	18.5	19.2	17.5	17.4	23.0	17.9	16.0	20.1	17.8	17.5	14.1	18.3
1978	18.3	17.5	17.8	15.8	16.4	20.7	17.6	15.6	18.5	15.9	16.0	14.6	17.1
1979	16.1	15.4	15.1	15.4	16.2	20.6	16.2	15.8	18.1	17.2	15.5	14.7	16.4
1980	16.7	17.2	16.9	15.0	18.3	21.4	18.1	16.6	18.1	16.7	16.6	14.2	17.2
1981	17.7	18.2	18.4	17.5	18.8	22.4	18.3	16.7	20.8	21.1	20.6	17.5	19.0
	Both sexes, 16 to 17 years												
1948	10.8	15.0	13.2	9.9	6.4	17.7	12.2	7.1	7.6	5.7	6.7	6.5	10.1
1949	10.9	14.1	13.2	12.0	13.7	21.0	16.6	12.6	11.8	12.7	11.4	14.5	14.0
1950	19.9	17.5	15.2	12.2	15.6	19.7	14.7	9.1	10.6	8.4	9.2	12.8	13.6
1951	11.0	10.0	10.0	8.2	7.6	13.9	11.8	8.5	7.5	6.1	10.7	8.6	9.6
1952	11.9	12.0	9.5	7.9	11.5	14.0	10.9	7.6	8.0	7.6	9.0	9.3	10.0
1953	10.2	8.0	7.9	6.9	7.6	10.9	9.0	6.4	7.1	9.7	8.8	11.5	8.7
1954	12.8	16.3	14.3	12.4	13.1	16.7	14.5	12.0	13.1	10.6	10.7	13.6	13.5
1955	13.0	11.7	10.7	9.7	12.1	18.7	14.3	11.3	9.8	9.6	11.1	12.8	12.3
1956	12.3	12.5	10.7	10.7	15.1	22.3	12.3	8.0	9.2	9.4	12.6	8.8	12.3
1957	13.3	11.1	12.3	10.5	12.3	18.8	13.9	9.6	10.0	9.5	13.7	12.6	12.5
1958	13.4	14.7	14.5	17.6	19.6	24.3	19.7	11.6	14.7	13.8	14.7	14.8	16.4
1959	14.4	13.2	14.5	15.7	17.3	21.9	16.4	12.5	12.7	13.1	14.5	13.8	15.3
1960	16.0	12.9	15.3	14.8	18.6	24.1	14.2	12.1	13.6	13.1	13.3	14.7	15.5
1961	18.5	17.4	17.1	17.7	19.7	26.5	19.6	13.7	16.3	15.1	18.0	15.7	18.3
1962	16.2	17.1	16.4	16.0	19.6	25.8	15.5	11.0	11.7	12.1	16.8	14.2	16.3
1963	15.0	19.5	19.7	20.1	25.1	29.9	20.2	12.6	15.6	15.4	18.8	17.0	19.3
1964	17.2	16.5	18.3	20.0	22.2	28.1	15.9	12.8	13.3	13.7	15.5	16.6	17.8
1965	17.6	17.0	16.8	18.3	20.2	25.1	16.4	11.1	13.8	12.6	15.0	14.1	16.5
1966	13.6	12.7	16.1	16.1	21.1	23.3	14.8	9.8	12.0	11.6	12.6	12.2	14.8
1967	13.3	15.9	13.4	12.7	11.7	20.4	15.7	11.3	14.0	14.3	16.5	14.3	14.6
1968	13.5	15.5	15.0	12.2	12.2	22.2	17.0	10.1	13.1	12.8	14.7	14.4	14.7
1969	13.1	13.3	14.1	12.6	11.6	19.9	16.3	11.8	15.3	14.7	15.3	13.4	14.5
1970	15.9	15.5	15.7	16.0	13.0	23.1	17.0	13.1	18.7	18.1	19.5	18.9	17.1
1971	19.2	17.3	18.8	17.1	15.6	25.4	20.0	15.1	18.2	18.8	19.2	18.2	18.7
1972	18.5	21.1	20.8	18.0	13.7	22.7	18.0	16.0	19.7	17.4	19.1	16.9	18.5
1973	17.1	18.8	17.7	18.2	14.9	22.8	17.2	13.1	17.4	16.1	18.1	15.9	17.3
1974	18.8	18.6	18.6	15.3	14.9	23.8	18.9	13.6	18.3	17.9	20.3	20.2	18.3
1975	22.4	22.8	22.8	20.5	19.1	26.2	20.8	18.4	21.7	21.1	20.5	19.8	21.4
1976	22.6	23.1	21.1	20.3	19.5	26.3	20.1	18.1	20.2	20.4	21.8	19.6	21.1
1977	22.7	21.5	23.2	18.4	18.2	26.0	19.4	16.9	19.4	18.0	19.1	16.4	19.9
1978	19.8	22.2	21.5	18.7	17.1	22.2	19.7	16.1	18.8	18.2	19.1	18.9	19.3
1979	19.4	19.8	20.1	18.1	17.0	22.0	17.5	15.4	16.2	17.4	17.1	17.2	18.1
1980	19.9	20.1	19.1	18.0	20.0	23.9	20.1	18.8	19.2	19.9	21.6	18.7	20.0
1981	22.2	23.1	23.2	21.2	20.5	26.4	19.1	17.4	20.2	20.4	23.4	20.8	21.4

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 16 to 17 years												
1948	12.3	16.3	14.4	10.5	6.9	15.5	10.6	7.7	8.0	5.8	6.5	7.7	10.2
1949	11.5	14.0	13.9	12.1	13.9	19.3	15.2	12.5	8.9	14.1	11.3	16.7	13.7
1950	23.7	19.3	15.0	13.5	15.8	17.0	12.2	8.3	9.7	8.7	7.9	12.1	13.3
1951	11.6	11.1	8.6	7.8	7.2	12.6	11.8	8.5	6.2	6.3	10.4	10.1	9.4
1952	13.7	15.2	10.8	8.0	11.3	12.8	12.1	7.4	8.6	7.4	8.8	11.1	10.5
1953	10.8	7.8	7.8	6.2	6.8	10.5	9.9	6.6	6.8	10.9	9.1	12.5	8.8
1954	14.6	17.3	15.9	13.1	11.9	14.8	15.4	12.1	13.6	11.0	11.0	15.6	13.9
1955	12.9	13.0	11.5	7.9	10.9	18.0	15.5	10.8	10.3	11.0	10.5	15.1	12.5
1956	12.8	13.2	9.2	10.0	13.4	18.7	11.8	7.8	8.9	9.8	12.0	10.9	11.7
1957	16.1	11.6	13.1	10.4	9.7	16.5	13.3	9.7	10.6	9.7	13.7	13.8	12.4
1958	13.8	16.2	16.1	17.3	18.2	22.4	18.0	12.3	14.1	13.9	14.2	16.9	16.3
1959	18.6	16.8	14.8	15.1	15.9	19.8	16.7	13.3	13.3	14.7	13.8	16.1	15.8
1960	17.7	13.4	17.5	14.6	17.7	22.4	14.8	12.3	13.3	13.3	12.6	14.5	15.5
1961	19.6	18.4	18.3	18.7	18.4	24.1	18.3	13.7	16.5	15.5	17.3	18.4	18.3
1962	17.0	17.8	17.1	15.1	17.9	24.2	14.1	11.3	11.8	12.0	16.7	14.6	16.0
1963	16.1	20.4	22.1	20.7	23.0	25.6	18.8	13.5	15.7	14.2	17.8	16.9	18.8
1964	19.0	18.9	20.3	19.3	19.9	25.5	14.0	12.0	12.7	11.0	15.9	16.4	17.1
1965	17.5	17.9	17.4	17.1	17.8	21.9	15.5	11.0	14.5	13.2	14.9	15.6	16.1
1966	14.9	13.4	16.7	13.5	18.2	19.1	12.6	8.4	12.1	11.0	11.1	13.2	13.7
1967	15.4	16.2	14.0	14.0	11.5	18.4	15.0	10.9	12.7	15.2	16.0	14.8	14.5
1968	14.8	15.2	15.7	12.9	11.1	19.2	14.9	8.9	11.7	12.4	14.3	14.8	13.9
1969	14.5	14.1	14.5	11.7	11.1	17.0	15.2	11.0	13.6	13.2	14.5	13.8	13.8
1970	16.1	16.7	16.1	15.5	13.2	21.5	16.1	12.4	18.0	18.4	18.5	20.4	16.9
1971	21.6	18.9	19.6	17.4	14.3	22.7	19.3	14.3	17.8	19.5	18.8	20.0	18.7
1972	20.6	23.1	22.8	18.0	14.5	19.2	15.4	14.8	19.8	16.8	18.7	18.6	18.3
1973	18.8	19.7	18.5	18.9	14.3	20.2	16.7	12.1	15.2	15.6	17.9	17.4	17.0
1974	20.1	20.1	19.1	16.2	14.5	22.1	18.5	13.9	17.4	16.8	20.7	22.3	18.4
1975	24.4	25.0	22.7	21.8	18.5	25.3	21.1	17.6	21.3	20.2	20.3	20.3	21.6
1976	24.5	24.5	22.6	21.3	20.1	24.4	20.0	16.7	20.3	20.8	22.6	21.3	21.4
1977	22.6	22.5	23.8	17.9	16.2	25.0	19.5	16.9	18.2	17.4	18.5	16.2	19.5
1978	19.9	24.0	22.3	19.4	15.4	20.1	18.6	14.5	18.1	19.0	20.3	20.5	19.1
1979	21.1	22.2	21.9	17.8	16.0	19.4	16.2	13.9	15.5	16.0	18.4	18.6	17.9
1980	20.9	21.1	18.8	18.2	19.1	23.2	19.5	18.8	20.0	21.0	23.7	20.9	20.4
1981	25.5	25.7	24.1	22.3	20.3	25.8	18.4	16.9	20.0	19.7	24.4	23.7	22.0
	Females, 16 to 17 years												
1948	8.3	12.9	11.2	8.8	5.4	21.4	15.0	6.1	7.0	5.5	6.9	4.7	10.0
1949	9.9	14.4	12.1	11.9	13.3	23.9	19.0	12.8	16.6	10.6	11.6	11.5	14.4
1950	13.5	14.6	15.4	9.9	15.2	24.5	19.4	10.6	12.2	8.0	11.1	13.8	14.2
1951	10.0	8.3	12.2	8.8	8.4	16.3	11.8	8.5	9.6	5.7	11.0	6.3	10.0
1952	8.9	6.8	7.3	7.8	12.0	15.7	9.1	7.9	7.1	8.1	9.2	6.7	9.1
1953	9.2	8.4	8.0	8.4	9.1	11.6	7.5	6.3	7.5	7.9	8.2	10.0	8.5
1954	9.8	14.6	11.9	11.4	15.4	19.9	13.0	11.8	12.5	10.0	10.3	10.5	12.7
1955	13.1	9.6	9.3	12.9	14.2	19.9	12.4	11.9	8.9	7.3	12.3	9.4	12.0
1956	11.2	11.3	13.6	12.0	17.9	28.0	13.1	8.2	9.6	8.7	13.5	6.1	13.2
1957	8.8	10.3	10.9	10.8	16.5	22.7	14.8	9.3	9.1	9.2	13.5	11.0	12.6
1958	12.6	12.2	11.8	18.1	21.7	27.4	22.5	10.4	15.8	13.5	15.4	11.7	16.6
1959	7.0	6.9	13.9	16.7	19.6	25.4	16.0	11.4	11.9	10.6	15.6	10.7	14.4
1960	13.1	12.2	11.9	15.1	20.2	26.6	13.4	11.6	13.9	12.9	14.6	14.9	15.5
1961	16.6	15.8	15.5	16.1	22.1	30.5	21.9	13.8	15.9	14.5	19.0	11.8	18.3
1962	14.9	16.0	15.4	17.6	22.7	28.6	17.8	10.7	11.6	12.1	16.8	13.8	16.7
1963	13.2	18.2	15.8	19.0	28.6	36.7	22.5	11.2	15.5	17.1	20.3	17.1	20.2
1964	14.6	12.6	14.9	21.4	26.2	32.3	19.1	14.3	14.3	17.5	14.8	16.9	18.8
1965	17.8	15.4	15.9	20.5	24.5	30.6	17.9	11.2	12.7	11.7	15.3	12.0	17.2
1966	11.6	11.7	15.0	20.5	25.9	30.4	18.3	11.9	11.8	12.4	14.6	11.0	16.6
1967	10.1	15.5	12.5	10.7	12.1	23.6	16.9	11.9	16.0	13.0	17.2	13.7	14.8
1968	11.6	15.8	14.0	11.1	14.0	26.7	20.2	11.9	15.1	13.3	15.3	13.9	15.9
1969	11.0	12.2	13.3	13.8	12.4	24.1	17.9	13.0	17.6	16.6	16.2	12.8	15.5
1970	15.5	14.1	15.3	16.7	12.7	25.5	18.3	14.2	19.5	17.7	20.6	16.8	17.4
1971	15.9	15.1	17.7	16.7	17.5	29.3	21.0	16.2	18.8	17.9	19.7	15.9	18.7
1972	15.9	18.7	18.2	18.0	12.5	27.7	21.7	17.7	19.4	18.0	19.6	14.7	18.8
1973	15.0	17.6	16.5	17.4	15.7	26.5	17.9	14.3	20.1	16.7	18.3	14.2	17.7
1974	17.1	16.7	18.1	14.0	15.5	26.2	19.4	13.2	19.4	19.3	19.9	17.7	18.2
1975	20.1	20.0	23.0	18.8	19.9	27.3	20.3	19.5	22.2	22.0	20.8	19.3	21.2
1976	20.4	21.4	19.4	19.0	18.9	28.7	20.3	20.0	20.1	20.0	21.0	17.7	20.8
1977	22.9	20.3	22.5	19.1	20.9	27.2	19.3	17.0	20.9	18.6	19.9	16.5	20.5
1978	19.7	20.1	20.5	17.9	19.0	24.8	20.9	18.1	19.6	17.3	17.8	17.1	19.5
1979	17.5	17.1	18.1	18.5	18.3	25.0	19.0	17.3	17.2	18.9	15.8	15.7	18.3
1980	18.9	19.0	19.5	17.9	21.2	24.6	20.9	18.6	18.4	18.6	19.4	16.4	19.6
1981	18.4	20.2	22.1	19.9	20.8	27.1	19.9	18.0	20.5	21.2	22.3	17.5	20.7

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 18 to 19 years												
1948	9.6	9.5	9.3	8.1	7.2	9.8	10.1	8.9	7.6	6.3	8.4	8.0	8.6
1949	12.1	10.9	11.7	12.0	12.7	17.6	15.5	12.7	13.8	11.1	12.4	13.2	13.0
1950	16.3	17.2	14.1	10.2	11.4	15.5	11.1	8.6	8.8	7.1	7.5	7.6	11.2
1951	8.8	8.8	7.2	6.6	5.7	10.8	7.9	5.2	7.2	5.4	6.3	5.5	7.1
1952	9.7	7.9	7.4	6.2	6.6	10.5	8.3	6.3	7.5	5.4	5.5	5.3	7.3
1953	5.9	7.6	6.0	5.9	5.5	9.9	7.0	5.4	5.8	5.9	6.7	10.1	6.8
1954	10.2	13.5	11.2	10.1	12.9	13.6	11.9	10.4	9.7	6.7	8.9	9.5	10.7
1955	12.7	13.2	11.4	9.8	10.7	13.3	8.3	7.5	9.5	7.9	9.9	7.8	10.0
1956	10.7	12.7	11.9	9.5	10.4	14.1	11.6	8.3	7.6	6.9	10.1	8.5	10.2
1957	11.6	11.8	10.9	10.2	12.0	16.0	11.0	9.0	9.0	8.0	10.6	10.9	10.9
1958	16.2	16.5	15.6	15.0	15.3	20.6	17.7	14.1	15.7	12.5	14.0	12.4	15.5
1959	14.8	14.5	13.7	13.1	13.3	18.7	13.6	13.5	12.7	12.9	13.3	13.8	14.0
1960	14.4	14.2	16.5	12.8	11.8	18.3	14.1	12.6	11.8	13.5	13.8	14.8	14.1
1961	16.7	18.4	17.7	15.3	15.1	21.5	15.7	13.8	15.4	13.7	13.2	12.5	15.8
1962	16.0	15.8	14.5	14.4	12.7	15.6	12.8	11.4	13.0	12.1	14.5	11.8	13.6
1963	16.1	16.7	15.6	14.9	17.3	20.4	16.3	12.6	14.9	13.8	15.4	12.8	15.6
1964	16.1	15.0	14.9	15.3	15.3	20.2	13.5	12.9	13.9	13.1	14.5	13.8	14.9
1965	15.6	15.5	14.3	15.5	14.5	20.1	12.9	10.2	12.1	11.9	11.0	10.1	13.5
1966	12.1	11.0	10.5	11.7	12.1	16.6	11.7	9.1	10.6	10.1	10.5	9.4	11.3
1967	10.6	11.5	9.9	9.3	9.4	16.2	12.2	10.7	11.9	12.9	12.3	10.2	11.6
1968	10.8	11.7	10.6	9.3	8.7	16.8	12.5	9.7	11.2	10.8	10.9	9.7	11.2
1969	11.3	11.5	10.7	9.5	9.0	14.5	11.1	8.6	10.7	10.5	9.3	9.0	10.5
1970	12.0	12.3	11.5	11.6	10.7	18.7	14.2	12.8	14.7	15.1	16.6	14.5	13.8
1971	16.8	16.8	16.3	13.9	13.4	19.1	15.7	13.2	16.2	14.6	15.7	14.6	15.5
1972	17.6	17.6	15.5	13.7	12.3	17.4	14.3	12.3	14.4	13.3	13.6	13.3	14.6
1973	13.2	14.2	12.2	11.3	11.0	13.6	12.8	11.1	12.9	11.6	12.6	12.3	12.4
1974	14.0	13.8	12.9	11.4	12.1	16.3	14.9	12.2	16.5	15.1	16.0	15.5	14.3
1975	20.7	19.5	19.5	17.9	18.4	21.6	18.8	17.3	18.6	17.6	18.0	18.7	18.9
1976	20.7	18.9	19.0	17.3	15.0	18.0	15.8	16.1	18.2	16.7	17.3	17.5	17.5
1977	19.2	18.8	17.1	15.9	14.8	18.1	15.2	13.9	17.6	15.5	15.7	13.4	16.2
1978	16.7	15.9	15.7	13.4	12.8	15.1	13.5	11.9	15.1	13.5	14.0	13.6	14.2
1979	15.5	15.6	13.7	13.4	13.5	15.7	13.9	13.7	17.2	14.9	14.9	14.0	14.7
1980	15.7	16.4	15.0	13.4	16.4	18.9	16.8	14.9	17.6	16.7	16.6	15.6	16.2
1981	19.0	19.3	17.6	16.1	17.3	18.7	17.0	15.7	19.6	19.9	20.7	20.4	18.4
	Males, 18 to 19 years												
1948	12.6	11.5	11.3	8.1	8.2	9.7	11.0	9.2	7.3	7.4	9.0	9.4	9.5
1949	14.7	12.8	14.5	13.7	14.9	18.6	15.7	14.6	14.1	11.6	14.0	15.1	14.6
1950	20.1	20.6	15.6	12.4	13.1	17.0	10.8	8.8	8.4	6.8	7.4	7.8	12.3
1951	10.4	9.3	7.7	6.7	5.9	10.0	7.1	4.1	6.5	5.2	6.5	5.6	7.0
1952	10.9	8.9	8.5	7.9	5.9	10.9	6.2	5.2	6.9	3.8	6.0	6.7	7.4
1953	6.0	8.3	7.6	5.7	6.2	10.2	6.4	5.9	6.2	5.2	7.0	11.4	7.2
1954	13.7	17.8	14.8	12.7	15.8	14.0	13.6	12.3	11.8	7.4	11.8	12.9	13.2
1955	17.3	15.6	12.5	11.2	10.9	13.5	8.1	8.1	8.9	8.0	9.3	8.1	10.8
1956	12.2	13.6	11.6	10.1	9.9	13.4	10.9	8.4	6.6	6.4	11.8	10.3	10.5
1957	14.7	13.0	13.6	11.8	12.4	16.5	11.0	8.7	9.7	10.2	13.8	13.4	12.3
1958	20.3	20.7	20.3	16.8	17.4	20.2	18.4	15.6	17.9	14.7	16.0	16.4	17.8
1959	17.7	17.4	15.8	13.0	12.8	17.2	13.8	14.3	13.4	13.7	13.6	16.6	14.9
1960	15.4	14.5	18.7	13.6	11.6	18.7	15.1	13.7	11.3	14.9	15.1	17.6	15.0
1961	19.1	21.5	20.1	17.5	15.0	19.8	14.4	12.7	13.6	14.0	13.5	16.4	16.3
1962	17.6	17.7	15.6	13.3	12.7	15.3	11.7	11.0	13.3	12.0	14.9	12.6	13.8
1963	16.9	19.4	17.0	15.9	18.2	19.1	15.8	12.2	14.0	13.2	15.1	15.1	15.9
1964	17.0	14.8	16.2	16.1	14.5	17.4	13.4	12.8	13.5	11.9	14.6	13.9	14.6
1965	15.0	13.6	13.5	13.6	14.5	18.3	12.5	9.8	9.5	11.0	8.5	10.1	12.4
1966	11.0	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.9	13.8	10.1	7.6	9.3	8.3	9.7	10.6	10.2
1967	10.2	11.3	9.9	8.9	8.8	13.9	9.9	8.5	10.2	10.9	12.1	10.6	10.5
1968	11.8	11.9	10.0	6.9	6.3	13.9	9.9	7.7	8.7	9.4	9.2	9.9	9.7
1969	11.7	10.8	10.2	8.5	6.6	11.3	10.2	6.1	9.0	9.4	9.2	9.7	9.3
1970	12.2	12.5	11.0	11.4	10.6	17.3	14.3	11.6	13.5	14.6	15.1	15.2	13.4
1971	17.7	17.2	16.1	13.1	14.0	17.5	14.1	12.4	13.8	13.6	14.8	16.0	15.0
1972	18.7	19.9	15.5	13.0	12.3	15.3	13.1	10.9	11.7	11.7	13.6	14.1	14.1
1973	13.3	13.0	11.0	9.5	10.4	11.9	11.2	10.2	11.7	10.4	12.5	12.5	11.4
1974	13.5	13.6	12.4	11.0	10.8	14.3	12.5	10.5	15.8	14.1	15.9	15.8	13.3
1975	21.1	20.5	20.4	18.9	17.8	21.6	18.4	16.9	17.3	17.3	18.8	19.6	19.0
1976	22.0	20.0	19.2	18.5	15.6	17.4	15.5	14.4	17.2	16.5	18.5	18.0	17.6
1977	19.1	20.1	17.2	15.5	14.6	16.5	13.8	12.6	15.9	13.9	15.6	14.4	15.6
1978	16.0	16.1	15.4	12.6	11.4	13.0	12.3	10.4	12.6	12.4	13.4	14.3	13.3
1979	16.0	16.8	14.4	13.5	12.4	14.4	13.8	12.8	15.7	13.8	14.7	14.1	14.3
1980	16.1	16.8	14.8	13.6	16.4	18.9	17.4	14.6	17.2	17.9	18.4	18.1	16.7
1981	20.6	21.4	19.1	16.3	17.1	18.3	16.8	15.5	18.4	18.8	21.8	23.0	18.8

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 18 to 19 years												
1948	6.3	6.8	6.8	8.2	5.9	10.0	9.1	8.3	7.9	4.9	7.5	6.4	7.4
1949	8.9	8.7	8.5	10.0	10.2	16.2	15.3	10.2	13.5	10.4	10.4	10.8	11.2
1950	11.4	12.7	12.0	7.2	9.3	13.4	11.5	8.3	9.4	7.5	7.6	7.4	9.8
1951	7.0	8.3	6.7	6.4	5.4	11.8	8.8	6.6	8.1	5.6	6.1	5.5	7.2
1952	8.3	6.7	6.1	4.3	7.4	10.1	10.9	7.8	8.3	7.1	5.0	3.8	7.3
1953	5.8	6.8	4.3	6.1	4.6	9.5	7.9	4.8	5.3	6.7	6.3	8.5	6.4
1954	5.8	8.3	6.8	6.8	9.1	13.2	9.6	7.8	7.2	6.0	5.6	5.5	7.7
1955	7.2	10.4	10.0	7.8	10.5	13.0	8.7	6.7	10.2	7.8	10.6	7.5	9.1
1956	9.0	11.6	12.2	8.7	10.9	15.1	12.3	8.1	8.8	7.4	8.2	6.7	9.9
1957	8.3	10.5	7.8	8.3	11.4	15.3	10.9	9.3	8.2	5.7	7.2	8.3	9.4
1958	11.7	12.1	10.2	13.1	12.9	21.1	16.8	12.4	13.3	10.1	11.7	8.1	12.9
1959	11.6	11.0	11.1	13.3	13.9	20.8	13.4	12.4	11.9	11.9	12.9	10.5	13.0
1960	13.1	13.9	13.8	11.9	12.0	17.8	12.8	11.3	12.3	11.9	12.2	11.6	12.9
1961	14.0	14.9	15.0	12.5	15.3	23.6	17.3	15.0	17.4	13.4	13.0	8.3	15.1
1962	14.2	13.7	13.4	15.7	12.7	16.0	14.0	11.9	12.6	12.1	14.1	10.9	13.5
1963	15.3	13.8	14.2	13.6	16.2	22.1	17.0	13.2	15.9	14.4	15.8	10.2	15.2
1964	15.1	15.1	13.4	14.5	16.1	23.5	13.6	13.0	14.3	14.5	14.4	13.6	15.2
1965	16.4	17.7	15.4	17.8	14.6	22.5	13.4	10.7	15.1	12.8	13.7	10.0	14.8
1966	13.4	11.6	10.6	13.1	13.5	20.1	13.6	10.9	12.1	11.9	11.3	8.2	12.6
1967	11.1	11.7	9.9	9.8	10.1	18.9	14.9	13.3	13.7	15.0	12.4	9.8	12.8
1968	9.8	11.6	11.2	11.9	11.4	20.2	15.7	12.1	14.0	12.4	12.7	9.5	12.9
1969	10.7	12.3	11.3	10.7	11.9	18.2	12.3	11.4	12.7	11.6	9.5	8.4	11.8
1970	11.9	12.0	12.2	11.8	10.8	20.3	14.1	14.2	16.0	15.6	18.1	13.6	14.4
1971	15.7	16.4	16.6	14.8	12.7	21.1	17.8	14.2	18.9	15.7	16.7	12.9	16.2
1972	16.4	14.9	15.6	14.5	12.4	19.9	15.6	14.0	17.8	15.1	13.5	12.4	15.2
1973	13.1	15.6	13.6	13.4	11.7	15.6	14.7	12.1	14.3	13.0	12.8	12.0	13.5
1974	14.6	14.2	13.4	11.8	13.7	18.7	18.0	14.4	17.4	16.2	16.1	15.2	15.4
1975	20.1	18.4	18.5	16.8	19.0	21.5	19.2	17.8	20.1	18.0	17.0	17.6	18.7
1976	19.3	17.6	18.8	16.0	14.4	18.7	16.1	18.1	19.3	16.9	16.0	16.9	17.4
1977	19.4	17.2	17.0	16.5	15.1	20.0	16.8	15.4	19.6	17.2	15.8	12.3	16.9
1978	17.5	15.8	16.1	14.3	14.5	17.5	14.8	13.7	17.8	14.8	14.8	12.8	15.3
1979	15.1	14.2	13.0	13.2	14.7	17.3	14.0	14.8	18.8	16.0	15.2	13.9	15.0
1980	15.3	16.0	15.3	13.2	16.4	18.9	15.9	15.2	18.0	15.4	14.8	12.8	15.6
1981	17.2	17.0	15.9	15.9	17.5	19.1	17.2	15.8	20.9	21.0	19.5	17.4	17.9
	Both sexes, 20 years and over												
1948	3.6	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.3
1949	4.6	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.3	6.2	5.8	5.3	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.4
1950	7.0	7.2	6.6	5.6	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.7	3.6	3.0	3.5	3.5	4.8
1951	4.0	3.9	3.5	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.6	3.0
1952	3.3	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.7
1953	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.9	3.8	2.6
1954	5.3	5.8	6.0	5.7	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.3	4.6	4.4	5.1
1955	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.7	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.9
1956	4.3	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.4	3.7	3.7
1957	4.5	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	4.2	4.6	3.8
1958	6.3	7.2	7.3	7.0	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.2	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.6	6.2
1959	6.5	6.6	5.9	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.8
1960	5.5	5.2	5.5	4.6	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.5	5.1	5.8	4.8
1961	7.1	7.5	7.1	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.9
1962	6.1	5.8	5.6	4.9	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.3	4.0	4.6	4.8	4.9
1963	6.0	6.2	5.6	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.6	4.8
1964	5.7	5.6	5.2	4.4	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.3
1965	4.7	5.0	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.6
1966	3.7	3.6	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9
1967	3.6	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.6	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.0
1968	3.4	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.7
1969	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.7
1970	3.4	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.0
1971	5.6	5.7	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.9
1972	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.5
1973	4.6	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.9
1974	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.4	5.1	5.6	4.5
1975	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.7	7.3
1976	7.6	7.5	7.0	6.3	5.7	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.5
1977	7.1	7.4	6.8	5.9	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.9
1978	6.0	5.8	5.5	4.8	4.6	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.7	5.0
1979	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8
1980	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1
1981	7.1	7.0	6.7	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.3	6.5

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 20 years and over												
1948	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.8	3.3	3.2
1949	4.7	5.6	5.6	5.1	5.3	5.3	6.2	5.6	5.1	5.9	5.1	5.5	5.4
1950	7.0	7.4	6.8	5.9	4.7	4.3	4.4	3.5	3.2	2.6	2.9	3.3	4.7
1951	3.8	3.6	3.0	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.5
1952	3.0	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.4
1953	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.6	3.7	2.5
1954	5.0	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.9
1955	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.8	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.8
1956	4.2	4.4	4.3	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.4	3.0	3.6	3.4
1957	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.9	4.8	3.6
1958	6.5	7.5	7.7	7.1	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.0	5.1	4.8	5.0	5.8	6.2
1959	6.7	6.8	6.0	4.5	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.7
1960	5.6	5.3	5.7	4.7	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.8	6.0	4.7
1961	7.3	7.7	7.3	6.3	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.2	4.5	4.3	4.6	5.3	5.7
1962	6.0	5.9	5.6	4.9	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.3	3.7	3.5	4.2	4.9	4.6
1963	6.1	6.3	5.7	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.3	3.3	4.0	4.6	4.5
1964	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.0	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.8	3.9
1965	4.6	4.7	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.2
1966	3.5	3.4	3.2	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.5
1967	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.3
1968	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2
1969	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.1
1970	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.5	3.5
1971	5.4	5.5	5.0	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.4
1972	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	4.0
1973	4.1	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.3
1974	4.2	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	4.2	5.2	3.8
1975	7.3	7.7	7.8	7.3	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.1	6.1	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.8
1976	7.3	7.2	6.7	5.9	5.3	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.7	6.1	5.9
1977	6.9	7.2	6.4	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.6	5.2
1978	5.6	5.6	5.3	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.2	4.3
1979	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.1	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.2
1980	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9
1981	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.5	6.0	6.6	7.6	6.3
	Females, 20 years and over												
1948	3.1	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.2	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.6
1949	4.1	4.6	4.1	4.7	5.1	5.4	6.3	6.4	5.8	5.4	5.7	5.4	5.3
1950	6.9	6.8	6.1	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.1	4.3	4.5	3.8	4.8	4.0	5.1
1951	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.4	4.1	3.7	4.2	3.5	4.0
1952	3.8	3.9	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.5	3.2
1953	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.1	2.8	3.5	4.1	2.9
1954	5.9	5.8	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	4.6	5.4	4.3	5.5
1955	5.5	5.0	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.4
1956	4.5	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	5.1	4.4	4.0	3.6	4.3	3.9	4.2
1957	4.9	4.3	3.9	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.7	4.7	4.0	4.1
1958	5.9	6.7	6.3	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.0	5.4	5.2	5.0	6.1
1959	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.1	4.8	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.6	5.2
1960	5.4	5.0	5.1	4.6	4.4	5.0	5.4	5.2	4.7	5.1	5.7	5.4	5.1
1961	6.6	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.8	6.8	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.2	6.3
1962	6.4	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.9	5.6	5.1	5.4	4.7	5.4
1963	6.0	5.9	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.5	4.7	5.4
1964	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.2	4.6	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.1	5.2
1965	5.0	5.6	4.8	4.4	3.9	4.8	4.3	4.8	4.3	4.0	4.3	3.5	4.5
1966	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.8
1967	4.7	4.4	4.2	3.8	3.6	4.4	4.2	4.2	5.0	4.7	4.1	3.5	4.2
1968	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.0	3.8
1969	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.9	3.7	4.2	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.0	3.7
1970	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.2	5.4	4.8	4.8
1971	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.8	5.8	6.4	6.3	5.6	5.5	4.9	5.7
1972	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.5	4.8	4.4	5.4
1973	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.2	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.3	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.9
1974	5.4	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.3	5.6	6.4	6.3	5.5
1975	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.0	7.9	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.3	7.8	7.5	7.0	8.0
1976	8.1	8.0	7.3	6.9	6.4	7.2	7.8	8.1	8.0	7.5	7.2	6.7	7.4
1977	7.5	7.8	7.3	6.6	6.2	7.1	7.1	7.5	7.4	6.7	6.8	6.0	7.0
1978	6.7	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.6	6.1	6.6	6.5	6.4	5.6	5.7	5.4	6.0
1979	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.8	5.7	6.4	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.7
1980	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.9	7.1	6.6	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.4
1981	7.1	6.7	6.4	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.8

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 20 to 24 years												
1948	6.6	8.0	8.6	6.8	6.3	6.3	6.4	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.6	5.6	6.2
1949	7.6	9.6	8.9	8.1	9.1	10.1	11.2	10.4	9.2	9.9	8.5	8.4	9.3
1950	11.6	12.2	10.2	8.4	7.6	8.1	7.5	6.0	6.6	4.2	4.9	4.6	7.7
1951	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.1	3.5	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.4	4.1
1952	4.8	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.1	4.6	4.8	4.7	5.0	4.1	3.7	4.4	4.6
1953	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.7	3.5	4.5	3.7	4.8	4.4	3.6	5.3	8.0	4.7
1954	10.0	11.1	10.6	10.2	8.9	9.4	9.1	8.4	9.1	7.4	8.6	7.9	9.2
1955	9.5	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.9	7.8	7.0	6.1	6.1	5.1	5.3	5.9	7.0
1956	7.4	6.8	7.9	6.9	6.7	7.5	7.1	6.1	5.3	5.4	5.8	7.0	6.6
1957	8.1	8.4	6.7	6.7	6.4	7.8	6.2	6.5	5.8	5.8	8.1	8.3	7.1
1958	11.8	13.1	13.4	12.9	11.6	12.6	12.2	10.7	9.1	8.8	8.4	9.8	11.2
1959	11.7	11.9	11.1	7.8	6.7	8.6	7.7	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.8	7.8	8.5
1960	9.7	9.7	10.1	8.5	7.8	8.8	8.6	7.9	7.0	7.1	9.1	10.3	8.7
1961	11.8	12.5	12.7	12.7	10.2	11.3	10.5	9.2	8.3	8.4	8.2	9.2	10.4
1962	10.8	10.0	10.5	8.3	7.8	9.1	9.1	9.8	8.2	7.8	8.2	8.4	9.0
1963	10.2	10.1	9.7	8.6	7.7	9.6	8.8	8.6	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.8
1964	10.5	10.4	9.5	8.1	7.6	9.3	7.9	7.8	7.3	7.5	7.0	6.9	8.3
1965	8.5	8.6	7.8	7.0	6.5	8.1	6.4	6.3	5.3	5.2	5.9	5.2	6.7
1966	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.0	5.0	6.4	4.6	5.4	4.9	4.8	4.7	5.1	5.3
1967	6.4	5.8	5.8	4.9	4.7	6.7	6.0	5.4	6.3	5.8	5.2	5.1	5.7
1968	6.5	7.2	6.3	5.0	4.9	7.6	5.4	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.3	4.6	5.8
1969	6.0	6.3	5.7	5.1	4.8	6.5	5.7	5.4	6.3	5.9	5.3	5.0	5.7
1970	6.9	8.5	7.2	6.9	7.1	9.0	8.5	8.2	9.3	8.6	9.0	8.6	8.2
1971	10.8	11.4	10.5	9.4	9.8	11.6	9.7	9.8	9.7	8.9	9.5	8.6	10.0
1972	11.0	10.5	10.3	9.2	9.0	10.1	9.7	8.9	9.2	8.9	7.9	7.4	9.3
1973	9.1	9.0	8.3	7.7	7.5	8.7	8.1	7.7	8.1	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.8
1974	9.4	9.6	8.5	7.7	8.2	9.3	8.9	9.4	9.5	8.5	9.6	10.4	9.1
1975	13.9	14.9	14.8	14.0	14.1	14.0	13.7	13.0	13.6	12.4	12.6	11.8	13.6
1976	14.3	13.7	12.9	11.6	11.0	12.4	11.3	11.6	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.2	12.0
1977	12.9	13.7	12.3	10.6	10.5	11.3	10.5	10.8	10.5	9.7	9.8	9.4	11.0
1978	11.9	11.7	11.1	9.6	8.7	9.7	9.8	8.8	9.2	8.1	8.7	8.7	9.6
1979	9.9	10.0	9.7	8.3	8.5	9.2	8.9	9.2	9.2	8.9	8.5	9.5	9.1
1980	11.5	11.1	10.8	10.8	11.9	12.5	12.1	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.1	11.5
1981	13.3	13.0	12.6	11.6	12.4	12.6	11.4	11.5	11.9	12.0	12.2	13.0	12.3
	Males, 20 to 24 years												
1948	8.4	9.6	10.3	8.0	7.2	7.2	6.5	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.7	6.1	6.9
1949	8.9	11.0	10.6	9.3	10.4	11.4	13.3	10.8	9.2	10.9	9.0	9.1	10.4
1950	12.5	13.8	12.3	9.4	7.7	7.9	7.8	6.3	6.4	3.7	4.7	4.6	8.1
1951	4.9	5.1	4.2	3.9	3.3	4.1	4.3	2.8	3.1	3.6	4.0	3.6	3.9
1952	4.9	5.2	4.3	4.4	3.8	4.6	4.9	4.7	6.3	4.3	3.2	5.0	4.6
1953	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.7	3.4	4.6	3.3	4.2	4.4	3.2	5.5	10.4	5.0
1954	11.5	13.3	13.2	11.1	10.4	11.1	10.3	9.6	9.2	8.7	9.8	10.7	10.7
1955	11.8	10.0	9.8	9.0	7.8	8.6	8.5	6.5	5.2	4.7	5.0	6.2	7.7
1956	7.9	7.9	8.7	7.8	7.1	7.6	6.4	6.0	4.9	5.1	5.7	7.8	6.9
1957	8.5	9.0	7.3	7.3	7.1	8.8	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.5	9.3	10.8	7.8
1958	14.2	15.7	16.4	14.5	13.3	14.2	13.9	11.4	9.6	9.5	8.9	10.9	12.7
1959	12.6	12.9	12.0	8.1	6.5	8.5	7.4	6.7	6.9	6.7	8.1	8.8	8.7
1960	10.4	10.7	11.4	9.2	7.7	7.9	8.2	7.6	6.7	7.1	9.1	11.7	8.9
1961	13.0	13.9	13.9	13.1	10.6	11.4	10.5	9.4	7.4	8.0	8.3	10.0	10.8
1962	11.4	11.0	10.8	8.9	8.0	8.7	8.3	9.0	6.5	7.1	8.0	9.2	8.9
1963	11.2	11.1	10.9	9.0	7.6	9.3	8.3	8.0	7.2	6.7	7.4	8.9	8.8
1964	11.0	11.1	9.4	7.8	6.7	8.8	7.4	7.2	6.8	7.1	6.6	7.3	8.1
1965	9.0	8.8	7.8	7.2	6.0	7.4	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.3	4.9	5.3	6.4
1966	5.3	5.6	6.0	4.4	4.3	5.4	3.4	4.2	3.6	3.3	4.3	5.4	4.6
1967	5.4	4.5	5.0	3.9	4.4	5.7	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.8	4.9	4.7
1968	5.8	6.8	6.2	4.7	4.6	6.4	4.4	4.8	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.2	5.1
1969	5.9	6.1	5.3	4.4	4.4	5.8	5.0	4.1	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.1
1970	7.1	8.8	7.4	7.2	7.0	8.6	8.5	7.8	9.1	9.3	9.6	9.9	8.4
1971	12.0	12.6	11.1	9.7	9.9	11.4	9.7	9.4	9.5	8.9	9.8	9.7	10.3
1972	12.1	11.7	11.4	10.0	8.6	9.4	9.1	7.7	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.8	9.3
1973	9.1	9.4	8.3	7.8	7.2	8.0	6.8	6.5	6.6	5.7	6.4	6.6	7.3
1974	9.3	10.1	8.7	7.9	7.8	8.6	7.9	8.3	8.4	8.1	9.8	10.7	8.8
1975	14.8	16.2	16.2	15.7	14.8	14.7	14.1	12.8	14.0	12.6	13.2	12.6	14.3
1976	15.1	14.5	13.6	11.8	11.2	12.4	11.2	10.5	10.6	10.8	11.5	12.1	12.1
1977	13.5	14.8	12.8	11.0	10.5	10.7	10.0	10.1	9.6	8.7	9.3	9.4	10.8
1978	12.5	12.5	11.6	9.3	7.8	8.6	8.5	7.8	8.0	7.6	8.2	8.8	9.2
1979	10.2	10.3	9.8	7.9	7.8	8.2	8.4	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.0	9.7	8.7
1980	12.5	12.4	12.2	12.0	12.8	13.2	12.7	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.1	12.5
1981	15.1	15.0	14.6	12.8	13.5	12.7	10.9	11.7	11.9	12.7	13.6	14.5	13.2

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 20 to 24 years												
1948	3.6	5.4	5.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	6.3	4.9	4.2	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.8
1949	5.3	7.0	5.7	6.0	6.9	7.8	7.3	9.5	9.1	8.2	7.7	7.1	7.3
1950	10.0	9.4	6.5	6.7	7.3	8.4	7.0	5.5	7.1	5.0	5.2	4.6	6.9
1951	5.2	4.4	6.0	4.5	3.7	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.8	4.1	4.3	3.2	4.4
1952	4.6	5.7	5.8	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.6	3.5	3.8	4.3	3.5	4.5
1953	4.3	3.4	4.1	3.4	3.7	4.5	4.2	5.6	4.5	4.1	5.0	4.9	4.3
1954	8.0	8.3	7.3	9.1	7.0	7.2	7.5	6.7	8.9	6.0	7.3	4.6	7.3
1955	6.6	7.8	5.8	5.5	5.7	6.7	4.8	5.6	7.3	5.6	5.7	5.6	6.1
1956	6.8	5.3	6.7	5.6	6.0	7.4	8.2	6.3	5.7	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.3
1957	7.6	7.4	5.7	5.9	5.5	6.3	6.1	6.6	5.1	4.8	6.4	4.7	6.0
1958	8.2	9.1	8.9	10.6	9.0	10.2	9.4	9.7	8.4	7.7	7.5	8.1	8.9
1959	10.2	10.3	9.7	7.4	6.9	8.8	8.1	7.7	7.4	7.2	7.3	6.4	8.1
1960	8.6	8.2	8.1	7.5	8.0	10.3	9.2	8.4	7.5	7.0	9.0	8.0	8.3
1961	9.9	10.3	10.7	12.0	9.7	11.0	10.5	9.0	9.8	9.2	8.0	7.9	9.8
1962	9.8	8.4	10.0	7.3	7.6	9.6	10.3	10.9	10.6	8.7	8.7	7.1	9.1
1963	8.6	8.6	7.8	7.9	7.9	10.3	9.5	9.5	9.6	10.4	9.2	6.9	8.9
1964	9.7	9.4	9.6	8.5	8.9	10.2	8.6	8.7	8.0	8.1	7.5	6.4	8.6
1965	7.7	8.3	7.8	6.8	7.1	9.1	7.9	8.1	5.9	6.4	7.3	5.2	7.3
1966	7.4	6.1	5.6	5.8	6.0	7.9	6.3	7.0	6.7	6.7	5.1	4.8	6.3
1967	7.7	7.4	6.7	6.0	5.2	8.2	7.9	6.7	9.1	7.8	5.8	5.3	7.0
1968	7.4	7.6	6.5	5.3	5.1	9.1	6.7	7.5	7.2	6.9	6.2	5.1	6.7
1969	6.1	6.5	6.1	5.9	5.3	7.4	6.6	7.0	7.5	6.8	5.8	4.7	6.3
1970	6.7	8.1	6.9	6.7	7.2	9.4	8.5	8.8	9.4	7.8	8.4	7.0	7.9
1971	9.4	10.0	9.7	9.1	9.7	12.0	9.8	10.4	9.9	8.9	9.1	7.3	9.6
1972	9.7	9.1	9.0	8.1	9.5	10.9	10.5	10.5	10.7	9.8	7.8	7.0	9.4
1973	9.0	8.5	8.2	7.6	7.9	9.6	10.0	9.4	9.9	7.4	7.1	7.0	8.5
1974	9.5	9.1	8.2	7.6	8.7	10.2	10.3	10.8	10.9	9.0	9.4	10.0	9.5
1975	12.7	13.5	13.0	11.8	13.3	13.2	13.3	13.2	13.1	12.3	11.8	10.8	12.7
1976	13.3	12.6	12.0	11.3	10.7	12.4	11.4	12.9	12.4	12.1	11.5	10.2	11.9
1977	12.3	12.6	11.7	10.1	10.4	12.0	11.2	11.8	11.5	10.9	10.5	9.4	11.2
1978	11.3	10.6	10.6	9.9	9.7	11.2	11.4	9.9	10.7	8.7	9.3	8.5	10.1
1979	9.6	9.7	9.6	8.7	9.2	10.5	9.6	10.6	10.3	9.6	9.0	9.2	9.6
1980	10.2	9.5	9.1	9.4	11.0	11.8	11.4	10.6	10.9	10.5	10.3	9.9	10.4
1981	11.2	10.8	10.2	10.1	11.1	12.5	11.9	11.2	11.9	11.3	10.6	11.2	11.2
	Both sexes, 25 years and over												
1948	3.1	3.7	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.8	3.0	2.9
1949	4.1	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	5.4	5.1	4.8	5.1	4.8	5.1	4.8
1950	6.3	6.5	6.1	5.2	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.8	3.2	3.3	4.4
1951	3.9	3.7	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.8
1952	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.4
1953	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.7	3.4	2.4
1954	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.7
1955	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.4	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.6
1956	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.5	3.2	3.4	3.3
1957	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.8	4.1	3.4
1958	5.7	6.6	6.6	6.4	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.0	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.6
1959	6.0	6.1	5.3	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.4	4.2	4.4
1960	5.1	4.7	5.0	4.2	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.2	4.6	5.3	4.4
1961	6.5	6.9	6.4	5.7	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.4
1962	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.5	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.2	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.4	4.4
1963	5.5	5.7	5.1	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.4	4.1	4.2	4.3
1964	5.1	5.0	4.6	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.8
1965	4.2	4.5	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.2
1966	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6
1967	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.6
1968	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.3
1969	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2
1970	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.3
1971	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0
1972	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.6
1973	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.1
1974	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.6	4.2	4.7	3.6
1975	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.4	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	6.0
1976	6.3	6.4	5.8	5.3	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.5
1977	6.0	6.2	5.7	5.0	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.9
1978	4.9	4.7	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.1
1979	4.5	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.9
1980	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
1981	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.2	5.4

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 25 years and over												
1948	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.9	2.7
1949	4.2	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.4	5.2	4.8	4.6	5.2	4.6	5.1	4.8
1950	6.3	6.6	6.1	5.4	4.3	3.8	3.9	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.7	3.1	4.2
1951	3.6	3.4	2.8	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.4
1952	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.2
1953	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.4	3.2	2.3
1954	4.5	5.2	5.3	5.1	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.4
1955	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.5	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.4
1956	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.8	3.3	3.1
1957	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.5	4.3	3.2
1958	5.8	6.7	6.9	6.5	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.4	4.6	4.3	4.6	5.3	5.6
1959	6.1	6.3	5.4	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.3	4.1	4.3
1960	5.1	4.8	5.1	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.8	4.3	5.4	4.3
1961	6.7	7.0	6.6	5.6	5.3	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.8	5.2
1962	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.4	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.7	4.4	4.1
1963	5.5	5.8	5.1	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.6	4.1	4.0
1964	4.8	4.7	4.3	3.6	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.3
1965	4.0	4.2	3.7	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.8
1966	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.2
1967	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0
1968	2.6	2.6	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8
1969	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.7
1970	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.7	2.8
1971	4.5	4.5	4.1	3.6	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.5
1972	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	3.1
1973	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.6
1974	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.9	3.3	4.3	3.0
1975	6.0	6.3	6.4	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.5
1976	5.9	6.0	5.5	4.9	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.6	5.0	4.8
1977	5.7	5.9	5.3	4.5	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.2
1978	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.5	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.4	3.4
1979	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.4	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.3
1980	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.8
1981	5.8	5.8	5.4	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.8	5.4	6.4	5.1
	Females, 25 years and over												
1948	3.0	4.2	3.6	3.4	2.9	3.4	3.3	3.9	3.5	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.4
1949	3.9	4.2	3.7	4.5	4.7	4.9	6.1	5.7	5.2	4.8	5.4	5.0	4.8
1950	6.3	6.3	6.0	4.7	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.1	4.0	3.6	4.7	3.9	4.8
1951	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.3	4.0	3.7	4.2	3.5	3.9
1952	3.6	3.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.3	3.0
1953	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.9	2.6	3.3	3.9	2.7
1954	5.5	5.4	6.0	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.3	4.4	5.1	4.2	5.3
1955	5.3	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.3	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.6	4.1
1956	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.3	4.1	3.6	3.9
1957	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.6	4.4	3.9	3.9
1958	5.5	6.3	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.2	5.7	5.1	4.9	4.6	5.7
1959	5.8	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.8
1960	5.0	4.5	4.7	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.9	5.3	5.1	4.6
1961	6.1	6.6	6.2	5.7	5.7	6.2	6.3	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.3	4.8	5.8
1962	5.9	5.4	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.6	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.9	4.3	4.8
1963	5.6	5.6	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.2	4.9	4.4	4.9	4.4	4.9
1964	5.6	5.6	5.1	4.6	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.5	3.8	4.6
1965	4.6	5.1	4.3	4.0	3.4	4.1	3.7	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.2	4.0
1966	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.3
1967	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.2	3.7
1968	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.6	3.2
1969	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.1	2.6	3.2
1970	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.1
1971	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.9	5.5	5.5	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.9
1972	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.2	3.8	4.6
1973	4.7	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.3	3.8	4.1	3.8	4.1
1974	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.6	5.3	4.9	5.7	5.4	4.6
1975	7.6	7.3	7.2	7.1	6.7	7.1	7.0	7.2	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.2	7.0
1976	7.0	7.0	6.3	5.9	5.4	6.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.4	6.3	5.9	6.4
1977	6.5	6.7	6.3	5.8	5.2	6.0	6.1	6.5	6.4	5.8	5.9	5.2	6.0
1978	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.5	5.6	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.7	5.1
1979	5.3	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.8	5.5	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.9
1980	5.2	5.3	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.3	5.7	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.5
1981	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.1	5.9

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 25 to 54 years												
1948	3.0	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.8
1949	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	5.3	5.0	4.6	5.2	4.8	5.0	4.7
1950	6.2	6.4	6.0	5.1	4.3	3.9	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.2	4.3
1951	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.7
1952	3.0	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.4
1953	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.6	3.4	2.3
1954	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.7
1955	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.4	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.5
1956	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.5	3.1	3.3	3.3
1957	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.8	4.2	3.4
1958	5.9	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.2	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.0	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.8
1959	6.1	6.1	5.3	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.4	4.1	4.4
1960	5.1	4.7	5.0	4.2	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.8	5.5	4.5
1961	6.7	7.2	6.6	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.7	5.4
1962	5.6	5.5	5.2	4.6	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	3.9	3.4	4.0	4.3	4.4
1963	5.7	5.8	5.2	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.4	4.1	4.1	4.3
1964	5.1	4.9	4.6	3.9	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.8
1965	4.3	4.6	3.9	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.2
1966	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6
1967	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.7
1968	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3
1969	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3
1970	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.4
1971	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2
1972	4.6	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.7
1973	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.2
1974	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.4	4.9	3.8
1975	7.1	7.1	7.1	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.4
1976	6.6	6.6	5.9	5.4	4.9	5.3	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.7
1977	6.3	6.4	5.9	5.2	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.4	5.1
1978	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.3
1979	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2
1980	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.5	6.0	6.1	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5
1981	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.7	5.8
	Males, 25 to 54 years												
1948	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.4	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.6
1949	4.1	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.3	5.0	4.7	4.4	5.3	4.5	5.0	4.6
1950	6.1	6.3	5.9	5.2	4.1	3.4	3.8	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.9	4.0
1951	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.2
1952	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.1
1953	3.0	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.3	3.1	2.2
1954	4.5	5.2	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.8	4.4
1955	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.4	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.2
1956	3.7	3.9	3.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.6	3.1	3.0
1957	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.5	4.3	3.1
1958	5.9	6.9	7.1	6.6	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.5	4.6	4.2	4.3	5.1	5.6
1959	6.0	6.2	5.3	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	4.2	4.0	4.2
1960	5.0	4.6	5.0	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.8	4.3	5.5	4.2
1961	6.8	7.2	6.6	5.5	5.2	4.6	4.6	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.5	5.1
1962	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.3	2.9	3.4	4.2	4.0
1963	5.5	5.7	5.0	4.1	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.5	3.9	3.8
1964	4.7	4.5	4.2	3.4	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.6	3.3	3.2
1965	4.0	4.2	3.5	2.9	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.7
1966	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.1
1967	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9
1968	2.4	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7
1969	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6
1970	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.6	2.8
1971	4.4	4.4	4.2	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.5
1972	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
1973	3.4	3.6	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.5
1974	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.4	4.4	3.1
1975	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.7
1976	6.2	6.1	5.5	4.9	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.7	5.2	4.9
1977	5.9	6.0	5.4	4.6	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.3
1978	4.5	4.4	4.2	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.5
1979	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.4
1980	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.7	5.4	5.0	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.1
1981	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	5.2	5.9	6.9	5.5

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 25 to 54 years												
1948	3.0	4.1	3.6	3.5	2.9	3.5	3.4	4.1	3.7	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.5
1949	4.0	4.4	3.9	4.7	4.7	4.8	6.0	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.0	5.0
1950	6.4	6.4	6.2	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.1	4.2	4.1	3.5	4.8	3.9	4.9
1951	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.5	4.1	3.5	4.0	3.6	4.0
1952	3.6	3.8	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.4	3.1
1953	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.9	2.8	3.4	4.0	2.8
1954	5.8	5.6	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.6	6.0	5.8	4.6	5.3	4.4	5.5
1955	5.4	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.4	3.8	4.3
1956	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.8	4.2	3.9	3.4	4.3	3.9	4.1
1957	4.8	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.7	4.6	4.0	4.0
1958	5.8	6.8	6.3	6.7	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.0	5.4	5.2	4.9	6.1
1959	6.2	5.8	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.9	4.9	4.5	5.0
1960	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.7	5.3	5.2	4.8	5.2	5.7	5.6	5.0
1961	6.5	7.2	6.6	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.7	6.2	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.1	6.2
1962	6.3	5.8	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.1	4.6	5.2	4.7	5.2
1963	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.7	5.3	4.7	5.2	4.6	5.3
1964	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.3	4.6	4.7	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.9	4.2	5.0
1965	5.0	5.4	4.6	4.1	3.7	4.4	4.1	4.6	4.5	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.3
1966	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.6
1967	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.5	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.2	3.5	4.1
1968	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.4
1969	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.3	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.4	2.9	3.5
1970	3.7	3.9	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.6	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.9	4.5
1971	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.3	4.7	4.7	5.4	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.6	5.3
1972	5.4	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.0	4.9
1973	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.1	3.7	4.3	4.2	4.7	4.7	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.4
1974	4.8	5.0	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.7	5.2	6.1	5.7	4.9
1975	8.1	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.2	6.9	6.5	7.5
1976	7.3	7.4	6.6	6.1	5.8	6.3	7.3	7.4	7.6	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.8
1977	6.9	7.0	6.7	6.1	5.5	6.3	6.5	6.9	6.9	6.1	6.2	5.5	6.4
1978	6.0	5.5	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.4	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.5
1979	5.7	5.7	5.1	4.9	4.6	5.1	5.2	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.0	4.8	5.2
1980	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.4	6.0	6.5	7.0	6.2	6.6	6.1	5.8	6.0
1981	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.3
	Both sexes, 25 to 34 years												
1948	3.6	4.0	3.5	3.5	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.5	3.1	2.6	3.3	2.9	3.2
1949	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.6	6.3	5.7	5.2	6.3	5.4	5.6	5.4
1950	7.2	7.1	6.8	5.5	5.0	4.6	4.9	3.8	3.3	2.7	3.7	3.5	4.8
1951	3.8	3.9	3.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.8	3.0
1952	3.4	3.5	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.6
1953	3.3	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	3.1	3.7	2.5
1954	5.1	6.0	6.5	5.7	5.6	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.0	5.3
1955	4.9	5.3	5.2	5.0	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.8
1956	4.4	4.2	4.5	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.3	3.4	2.8	3.4	3.5	3.7
1957	4.4	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.3	4.1	4.8	3.9
1958	6.9	7.9	8.1	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.2	6.6	5.8	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.8
1959	7.1	7.1	6.2	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.8	5.0
1960	5.7	5.4	5.7	5.0	4.2	4.7	5.3	5.3	4.9	4.9	5.6	6.3	5.2
1961	7.7	8.4	7.3	6.2	6.3	5.9	6.1	5.8	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.2	6.2
1962	6.6	6.0	5.9	5.1	4.6	4.5	4.6	5.0	4.6	4.2	4.5	5.2	5.1
1963	6.7	7.2	6.1	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.6	4.2	5.1	5.1	5.2
1964	6.0	5.7	5.1	4.2	3.6	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.3
1965	5.1	5.5	4.5	3.8	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.4	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.7
1966	4.2	3.7	3.7	3.0	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.7	3.1
1967	3.7	3.8	3.3	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.2
1968	3.4	3.7	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.8
1969	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.8
1970	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.7	5.1	4.2
1971	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.0	4.6	4.6	5.1	5.3	5.3	4.9	5.2	5.0	5.3
1972	5.9	5.7	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.6
1973	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.2
1974	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.5	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.6	6.1	4.8
1975	8.6	8.6	8.6	7.8	7.6	8.0	8.0	7.6	7.5	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.8
1976	8.2	8.2	7.2	6.4	6.2	6.7	7.3	7.3	7.1	6.7	6.8	6.8	7.1
1977	7.9	7.9	7.2	6.5	5.7	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.6	6.5
1978	6.4	6.0	5.8	5.2	4.9	4.8	5.4	5.6	5.1	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3
1979	6.0	6.0	5.5	4.9	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.5	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.0	5.2
1980	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.8	6.8	7.2	7.7	7.6	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.8	6.9
1981	8.0	7.7	7.2	6.6	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.1	6.8	7.3	7.6	8.1	7.3

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 25 to 34 years												
1948	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.8
1949	4.6	4.9	5.3	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.9	5.0	4.8	6.3	4.9	5.3	5.2
1950	7.2	6.9	6.6	5.6	4.6	4.1	4.5	3.2	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.2	4.4
1951	3.3	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3
1952	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.3	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.3	1.4	1.9	1.7	2.2
1953	3.2	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.5	3.4	2.2
1954	4.5	5.7	6.2	5.5	5.2	4.6	4.9	5.0	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.3	4.8
1955	4.4	5.1	5.2	4.7	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.3	3.0	3.3
1956	3.9	4.0	4.2	3.0	3.1	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.3
1957	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.4	4.7	3.3
1958	7.1	7.9	8.3	7.7	7.0	7.1	6.8	6.0	5.3	4.7	4.8	5.9	6.5
1959	7.0	7.0	6.2	4.5	4.2	3.7	3.7	3.5	4.0	3.6	4.3	4.4	4.7
1960	5.4	5.2	5.9	4.9	3.7	4.2	4.7	4.7	4.0	4.0	4.9	6.0	4.8
1961	7.6	8.0	7.3	6.0	5.9	5.3	5.5	5.2	4.3	4.2	4.5	5.1	5.7
1962	6.0	5.7	5.6	4.5	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.7	4.7	4.5
1963	6.4	6.7	5.5	4.6	4.2	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.2	4.4	4.7	4.5
1964	5.6	5.0	4.3	3.4	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.8	3.5
1965	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.1	2.5	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.7	2.9
1966	3.9	3.4	3.4	2.5	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.4
1967	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1
1968	2.7	2.8	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.9
1969	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.9
1970	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.5	3.4	3.7	2.9	3.3	3.8	4.7	3.5
1971	5.6	5.3	5.2	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.4
1972	5.3	5.3	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.8
1973	4.3	4.4	4.2	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.6	3.2	3.4
1974	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.9	4.4	5.8	4.0
1975	7.8	8.3	8.3	7.3	6.9	7.1	6.9	6.3	6.1	5.8	6.3	6.6	6.9
1976	7.7	7.6	6.7	5.9	5.5	5.9	6.1	5.8	5.4	5.3	6.0	6.3	6.2
1977	7.5	7.5	6.7	5.8	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.3	4.5	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.7
1978	6.0	5.7	5.3	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.4	4.4
1979	5.2	5.3	5.0	4.2	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.3	3.4	3.7	4.4	4.4	4.3
1980	6.0	6.0	6.5	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.5	7.1	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7
1981	8.0	7.8	7.2	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.2	6.3	5.9	6.6	7.4	8.5	6.9
	Females, 25 to 34 years												
1948	4.5	5.7	4.2	3.6	3.1	4.0	4.2	4.9	4.8	3.8	4.5	4.0	4.3
1949	4.4	4.9	3.9	5.5	5.7	6.5	7.2	7.6	6.2	6.2	6.8	6.1	5.9
1950	7.2	7.5	7.2	5.2	5.9	5.8	6.0	5.2	5.0	4.0	6.1	4.2	5.7
1951	5.1	5.6	5.9	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.4	3.9	4.8	3.4	4.8	4.3	4.5
1952	4.3	4.9	3.3	3.7	4.1	2.8	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.7	2.9	3.6
1953	3.7	4.1	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.9	4.5	4.5	3.4
1954	6.7	7.0	7.2	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.3	7.0	7.3	6.0	6.2	5.9	6.6
1955	6.1	5.8	5.3	5.8	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.5	5.6	4.8	5.4	4.4	5.3
1956	5.7	4.7	5.2	4.5	4.9	4.5	5.5	4.5	4.5	4.0	5.1	4.8	4.8
1957	6.0	5.3	4.9	5.1	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.5	5.8	5.2	5.3
1958	6.6	7.8	7.7	7.4	8.3	7.9	8.3	8.2	7.2	6.5	6.8	5.6	7.3
1959	7.1	7.6	6.3	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.5	5.9	5.9
1960	6.4	6.0	5.2	5.2	5.2	6.0	6.8	6.6	7.2	6.8	7.2	6.9	6.3
1961	7.8	9.3	7.2	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.8	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.4	5.6	7.4
1962	7.9	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.2	6.5
1963	7.3	8.3	7.3	5.8	6.1	6.7	6.9	7.8	7.4	6.4	6.7	5.9	6.9
1964	7.0	7.3	7.0	6.0	5.1	6.2	6.1	6.9	6.8	5.6	5.9	5.4	6.3
1965	6.7	7.3	6.4	5.5	4.5	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.9	5.0	4.7	4.2	5.5
1966	4.9	4.5	4.5	3.9	4.5	4.6	4.4	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.1	3.8	4.5
1967	5.8	5.1	4.5	4.9	4.6	5.1	5.3	5.8	6.8	6.2	5.5	5.0	5.4
1968	4.9	5.6	4.8	4.0	4.5	4.4	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.1	3.7	4.7
1969	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.2	3.8	4.9	4.6	5.2	5.5	5.0	4.5	3.7	4.6
1970	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	6.5	6.6	7.1	6.3	6.6	5.9	5.7
1971	7.5	7.7	7.3	6.8	6.3	6.2	6.8	7.5	8.0	7.0	7.1	6.2	7.0
1972	7.0	6.3	5.8	5.6	5.5	6.1	6.7	7.0	7.4	6.4	5.8	5.2	6.2
1973	6.7	5.9	5.4	5.2	5.3	6.2	6.0	6.6	6.2	5.4	6.0	5.3	5.8
1974	6.5	6.3	5.5	5.1	4.6	5.1	6.4	6.5	7.3	6.6	7.6	6.7	6.2
1975	9.9	9.2	9.1	8.8	8.9	9.4	10.0	9.8	9.7	8.8	8.3	7.6	9.1
1976	9.1	9.0	8.0	7.1	7.2	8.0	9.2	9.6	9.7	8.7	8.1	7.6	8.4
1977	8.5	8.7	7.9	7.6	6.5	7.5	8.0	8.2	8.1	7.6	7.3	6.6	7.7
1978	7.1	6.6	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.5	7.7	7.7	7.3	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.7
1979	7.2	7.1	6.3	6.0	5.6	6.5	6.8	7.2	6.6	6.6	6.2	5.7	6.5
1980	6.5	7.0	6.5	6.7	6.7	7.4	7.9	8.4	7.5	8.1	7.1	7.1	7.2
1981	8.1	7.5	7.1	6.9	7.6	7.3	8.2	8.2	8.0	8.2	7.9	7.6	7.7

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 35 years and over												
1948	2.9	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.6	3.1	2.8
1949	4.0	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.1	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.6
1950	6.0	6.3	5.8	5.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.3	4.2
1951	3.9	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.8
1952	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.4
1953	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.5	3.3	2.3
1954	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.4
1955	5.1	4.8	4.3	4.1	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.6
1956	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.3	3.2
1957	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.7	3.9	3.3
1958	5.3	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.4	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.9	5.3
1959	5.6	5.7	5.1	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.0	4.2
1960	4.9	4.5	4.8	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.9	4.3	5.0	4.1
1961	6.1	6.4	6.2	5.5	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.6	5.1
1962	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.3	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.4	4.0	4.2	4.1
1963	5.2	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.9	4.0
1964	4.8	4.8	4.4	3.9	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.6
1965	3.9	4.2	3.7	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.6	3.1
1966	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5
1967	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.5
1968	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.1
1969	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0
1970	2.5	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.5	2.9
1971	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.5
1972	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.3
1973	3.3	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.6
1974	3.2	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.5	4.1	3.1
1975	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.2
1976	5.4	5.5	5.2	4.7	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.7
1977	5.1	5.4	4.9	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.7	4.2
1978	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4
1979	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3
1980	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.0
1981	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.7	5.2	4.4
	Males, 35 years and over												
1948	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.5	3.1	2.7
1949	4.1	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.5	5.0	4.6
1950	6.0	6.5	5.9	5.4	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.1	4.1
1951	3.8	3.5	2.9	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.4
1952	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.2
1953	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.4	3.1	2.3
1954	4.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.7	4.2	4.3
1955	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.4	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.5
1956	3.9	4.2	3.8	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.8	3.3	3.0
1957	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.5	4.1	3.2
1958	5.3	6.3	6.4	6.0	5.4	5.0	5.2	5.3	4.4	4.2	4.5	5.1	5.3
1959	5.8	6.0	5.1	4.0	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.4	4.3	4.0	4.1
1960	5.0	4.6	4.8	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.7	4.1	5.2	4.1
1961	6.4	6.7	6.3	5.5	5.0	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.7	5.0
1962	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.7	4.3	4.0
1963	5.2	5.5	5.0	4.1	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.4	3.9	3.8
1964	4.6	4.6	4.3	3.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.3
1965	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.8
1966	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.2
1967	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0
1968	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.8
1969	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6
1970	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.8	3.3	2.5
1971	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.7	3.2	3.1
1972	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.9
1973	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.2
1974	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.6	2.6
1975	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.7
1976	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.4	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.2
1977	4.8	5.2	4.6	3.8	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.5	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.5
1978	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.9
1979	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8
1980	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.9	3.7
1981	4.6	4.6	4.4	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.2	5.2	4.0

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 35 years and over												
1948	2.3	3.5	3.3	3.3	2.7	3.2	2.9	3.5	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0
1949	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.2	5.6	4.9	4.8	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.4
1950	5.9	5.8	5.4	4.5	4.0	4.5	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.4	4.1	3.8	4.4
1951	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.2	3.7
1952	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.7
1953	2.4	2.1	2.7	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.8	2.0	2.8	3.7	2.4
1954	5.1	4.8	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.1	4.6	3.8	4.7	3.7	4.8
1955	5.0	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.7
1956	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.6	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.0	3.8	3.2	3.7
1957	4.0	3.5	3.3	2.7	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.3	4.0	3.4	3.4
1958	5.2	5.9	5.4	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.2	4.7	4.3	4.3	5.2
1959	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.3	3.9	4.4
1960	4.6	4.1	4.6	4.0	3.6	3.7	4.3	4.2	3.5	4.3	4.8	4.6	4.2
1961	5.6	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.8	5.9	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.5	5.4
1962	5.3	4.9	4.4	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.7	4.5	4.1	4.5	3.8	4.4
1963	5.1	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.2	3.9	4.5	4.0	4.3
1964	5.2	5.1	4.6	4.3	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.2	3.3	4.2
1965	4.0	4.5	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.8	3.4	4.0	3.5	3.2	3.5	2.9	3.6
1966	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0
1967	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.2	2.6	3.2
1968	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.7
1969	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.7
1970	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.6
1971	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.8	4.6	4.2	4.0	3.7	4.2
1972	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.2	4.0
1973	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.3	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3
1974	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.8	4.4	4.1	4.8	4.8	3.9
1975	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	5.7	6.0	5.6	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.4	6.0
1976	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.3	4.6	4.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.0	5.4
1977	5.5	5.7	5.5	4.9	4.6	5.2	5.1	5.6	5.5	4.8	5.2	4.4	5.1
1978	4.9	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.2
1979	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.5	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.0
1980	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.1	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.5
1981	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.8
	Both sexes, 35 to 44 years												
1948	2.6	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.6
1949	3.7	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.8	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.4
1950	5.0	5.5	5.5	4.7	3.9	3.2	3.7	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.8
1951	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.5
1952	2.8	3.2	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.3
1953	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.3	3.1	2.2
1954	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.8	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.5
1955	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.9	3.4
1956	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.8	3.1	3.0
1957	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.9	3.1
1958	5.6	6.8	6.5	6.1	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.4	4.8	4.3	4.3	4.9	5.4
1959	5.8	5.8	4.9	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.4	4.5	3.7	4.2
1960	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.9	4.5	5.1	4.1
1961	6.3	6.7	6.4	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.6	5.2
1962	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.5	3.5	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.1
1963	5.1	5.6	4.9	4.1	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.0	3.3	4.0	4.1	4.0
1964	4.7	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.6
1965	4.3	4.5	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.1	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	3.2
1966	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.5	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.5
1967	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.5
1968	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.2
1969	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.2
1970	2.7	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.5	4.0	3.1
1971	4.6	4.6	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.8	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.9
1972	4.2	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.7	3.5
1973	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.7
1974	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.9	4.4	3.3
1975	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.3	5.5	5.4	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.6
1976	5.7	5.8	5.1	4.9	4.2	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.9
1977	5.2	5.4	5.0	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.7	4.4
1978	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7
1979	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.6
1980	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	5.0	5.3	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6
1981	5.5	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.6	6.0	5.0

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 35 to 44 years												
1948	2.8	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.4
1949	3.7	4.5	4.2	3.8	4.0	3.5	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.3
1950	4.9	5.4	5.4	4.6	3.8	2.8	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.7	3.6
1951	3.3	2.7	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.7	2.0
1952	2.5	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.5	2.2	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.9
1953	2.7	2.0	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.0
1954	4.2	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.3	3.8	4.2	3.6	4.3	3.4	3.2	4.0	4.1
1955	4.9	5.0	4.3	4.0	3.3	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.5	3.1
1956	3.4	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.8	2.6
1957	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.9	2.8
1958	5.4	6.5	6.3	5.7	5.4	4.9	5.3	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.7	5.1
1959	5.2	5.8	4.7	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.2	2.8	4.1	3.4	3.7
1960	4.7	4.0	4.4	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.4	4.0	5.0	3.8
1961	6.2	6.5	6.1	5.1	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.2	3.7	3.3	3.4	4.0	4.6
1962	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.2	3.0	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.6
1963	4.5	5.3	4.6	3.5	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.2	2.5	3.2	3.8	3.5
1964	3.9	4.3	4.0	3.2	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	3.0	2.9
1965	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.5
1966	2.9	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.0
1967	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.7
1968	2.5	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.6
1969	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.5
1970	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.5	3.3	2.4
1971	3.8	4.0	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.3	3.1
1972	3.9	3.6	3.6	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.7
1973	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.4	2.0
1974	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.9	2.6
1975	5.5	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.2	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.9
1976	5.3	5.3	4.5	4.2	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.1
1977	4.7	4.9	4.5	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.4	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.5
1978	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.9	2.8
1979	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.2	3.2	2.9
1980	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.1
1981	5.0	5.2	5.1	4.7	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.2	5.1	6.0	4.5
	Females, 35 to 44 years												
1948	1.9	2.9	3.3	3.8	2.8	3.2	2.6	3.9	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.6	3.0
1949	3.8	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.3	5.7	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.5	4.7
1950	5.5	5.7	5.7	4.8	4.2	4.2	4.5	3.6	3.7	3.0	4.0	3.7	4.4
1951	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.3	3.8
1952	3.4	3.5	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.4	2.6	3.2	3.2	2.0	3.0
1953	2.3	2.4	3.1	2.3	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.9	2.3	2.8	3.7	2.5
1954	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.6	5.5	5.6	6.2	5.9	4.5	5.2	3.8	5.3
1955	5.3	4.5	4.5	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.8	3.9	3.2	3.8	4.4	3.7	4.0
1956	4.9	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.6	3.7	4.5	4.4	3.9	3.3	4.1	3.9	3.9
1957	4.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.6	4.4	4.0	3.5	4.2	3.8	4.2	3.8	3.8
1958	6.0	7.5	6.9	7.0	6.4	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.2	5.2	5.0	5.3	6.2
1959	7.0	5.7	5.5	5.2	4.6	4.3	4.9	5.0	4.4	4.8	5.4	4.3	5.1
1960	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.3	4.2	4.2	5.0	5.0	4.4	4.9	5.6	5.2	4.8
1961	6.6	7.1	7.0	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.6	6.1	6.2	5.8	5.7	6.4
1962	6.5	5.7	5.3	5.1	4.4	4.8	5.2	6.0	5.0	4.6	5.4	4.4	5.2
1963	6.2	6.1	5.5	5.1	4.5	4.5	4.8	5.2	4.8	4.8	5.4	4.8	5.1
1964	6.4	6.2	5.4	5.1	4.3	4.3	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.5	5.1	4.4	5.0
1965	5.3	5.7	4.4	4.5	3.9	4.6	3.8	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.5	3.7	4.6
1966	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.7	3.1	3.2	3.5	4.2	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.6
1967	4.2	4.3	4.5	3.8	3.3	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.0	3.2	4.1
1968	4.2	4.1	3.6	3.3	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.9	3.1	3.3	2.8	3.4
1969	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.3	4.3	4.1	3.4	3.5	2.6	3.4
1970	3.3	3.8	4.4	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.2	5.2	4.4
1971	5.9	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.3	4.5	5.3	6.4	5.7	5.8	4.6	4.3	5.2
1972	4.7	4.7	5.2	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.0	4.3	3.9	4.9
1973	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.7	3.9	3.9	3.3	3.9
1974	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.9	5.3	4.8	5.5	5.2	4.6
1975	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.4	6.1	6.6	6.0	7.0	7.5	7.1	6.6	5.9	6.8
1976	6.4	6.6	6.1	6.0	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.4	6.8	6.2	6.0	5.7	6.1
1977	5.9	6.2	5.8	5.2	5.0	5.6	6.0	6.3	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.0	5.7
1978	5.8	5.2	4.6	4.1	4.7	4.7	5.3	5.4	5.3	4.9	5.0	4.6	5.0
1979	5.4	4.8	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.3	5.5	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.6
1980	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.1	5.8	6.4	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.3
1981	6.1	5.3	5.3	5.2	4.7	5.4	5.3	5.8	6.4	6.0	6.4	6.1	5.7

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 45 to 54 years												
1948	2.7	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.1	2.3	3.2	2.7
1949	3.9	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.5	4.5	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.8	4.2
1950	6.4	6.5	5.5	5.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.0	4.2
1951	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7
1952	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.3
1953	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.5	2.3	2.0	2.5	3.4	2.3
1954	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.4
1955	4.6	4.2	3.8	4.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.3	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.4
1956	3.5	4.5	4.2	3.4	3.2	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.4	3.2	3.3	3.2
1957	4.1	3.8	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.9	4.0	3.3
1958	5.1	5.8	5.9	6.1	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.4	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.4	5.2
1959	5.4	5.4	4.9	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.9	4.2	3.9	4.2
1960	4.7	4.3	4.7	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.5	4.1	4.3	5.4	4.1
1961	6.2	6.6	6.0	5.4	5.2	4.8	5.0	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.4	5.0
1962	4.9	5.2	4.8	4.4	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	2.8	3.7	4.3	4.0
1963	5.4	4.8	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.8
1964	4.7	4.3	4.2	3.8	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.5
1965	3.7	3.9	3.5	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.8
1966	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.3
1967	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.4
1968	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9
1969	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.9
1970	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.4	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.8
1971	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.4
1972	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	3.0
1973	3.1	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.5
1974	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.9	2.8	3.5	3.9	2.9
1975	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.9	5.2
1976	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.5	3.8	3.9	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.8	4.5
1977	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.1	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.9
1978	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.3
1979	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2
1980	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.0
1981	4.6	4.6	4.3	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.3	3.7	4.2	4.5	5.0	4.2
	Males, 45 to 54 years												
1948	2.8	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.7	1.8	2.4	3.1	2.5
1949	3.9	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.4	3.8	4.7	4.1	5.0	4.3
1950	6.3	6.7	5.6	5.3	3.9	3.3	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.7	4.0
1951	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.5	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.4
1952	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.2
1953	3.0	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.4	2.1	2.0	2.3	3.2	2.3
1954	4.8	5.1	4.9	5.2	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.3
1955	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.4	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.6	1.8	2.3	3.0	3.3	3.2
1956	3.9	4.9	4.3	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.9	3.5	3.0
1957	4.2	3.9	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.9	4.4	3.3
1958	5.3	6.3	6.6	6.3	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.6	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.7	5.3
1959	5.8	5.9	5.0	4.0	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.6	4.3	4.1	4.1
1960	5.0	4.6	4.8	3.7	3.7	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.1	5.6	4.1
1961	6.7	7.1	6.2	5.4	5.0	4.2	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.9	4.5	4.9
1962	4.8	5.3	5.0	4.4	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.5	3.5	4.6	3.9
1963	5.7	5.2	4.8	4.1	3.5	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.6
1964	4.7	4.2	4.2	3.6	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.5	3.1	3.2
1965	3.8	4.0	3.4	2.6	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.5
1966	2.5	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.3	1.9
1967	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.0
1968	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6
1969	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5
1970	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.4
1971	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.2	3.0
1972	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.6
1973	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.7	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.1
1974	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.5	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.6	3.2	2.4
1975	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.2	4.6	4.8
1976	5.0	4.6	4.8	4.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.8	4.0
1977	4.9	4.9	4.2	3.7	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.5	2.3	3.0	3.2
1978	3.5	3.5	3.3	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.7
1979	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.7
1980	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.4	4.1	4.1	3.6
1981	4.7	4.3	4.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.9	4.0

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 45 to 54 years												
1948	2.5	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.6	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.3	3.3	3.0
1949	3.9	3.6	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.3	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.7	4.2	4.0
1950	6.6	6.1	5.4	4.3	4.0	4.9	4.6	3.7	3.5	3.5	4.2	3.9	4.5
1951	4.6	3.9	3.5	3.1	3.9	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.5
1952	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.3	3.1	2.8	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.5
1953	2.7	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.6	1.9	3.0	3.9	2.3
1954	4.8	4.3	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.4	4.8	4.7	4.0	3.4	4.5	3.7	4.6
1955	4.9	3.5	3.2	3.7	3.1	4.0	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.6
1956	2.7	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.5	3.8	3.4	2.8	3.8	3.1	3.6
1957	4.1	3.6	3.4	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.8	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.8	3.2	3.2
1958	4.8	5.0	4.5	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.1	4.6	4.8	4.0	3.8	4.9
1959	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.4	3.6	3.4	4.2	4.0	3.5	4.2
1960	4.3	3.7	4.5	4.2	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.3	3.2	4.3	4.7	4.9	4.2
1961	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.6	5.7	6.1	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.2	5.1
1962	4.9	5.0	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.3	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.1
1963	5.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.2	3.5	3.8	3.4	4.2
1964	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.2	3.6	3.8	3.6	4.1	3.6	4.0	3.9	3.1	3.9
1965	3.6	3.7	3.6	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.2	2.8	3.2	2.5	3.2
1966	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.6	3.1	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.9
1967	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.7	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.5	3.1
1968	3.1	2.5	2.2	3.1	2.3	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.4
1969	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.6
1970	3.1	3.1	3.8	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.6	4.0	3.9	3.6	4.0	3.6	3.5
1971	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.5	4.3	4.5	4.5	3.8	3.7	3.5	4.0
1972	4.3	4.1	4.3	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.6
1973	3.5	3.9	3.4	3.5	2.3	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
1974	3.7	3.9	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.2	4.2	3.8	4.9	5.0	3.7
1975	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.7	5.1	5.5	5.4	5.9
1976	5.8	6.0	5.2	4.7	4.5	4.5	5.5	5.5	5.3	4.9	5.2	4.9	5.2
1977	5.6	5.4	5.9	4.8	4.6	5.3	4.7	5.7	5.3	4.4	5.0	4.2	5.1
1978	4.5	4.4	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.4	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.8	4.0
1979	3.8	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.9
1980	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.3	4.5	5.0	4.8	4.2	4.5
1981	4.6	4.9	4.4	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.2	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.6
	Both sexes, 55 years and over												
1948	3.6	4.0	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	3.2	3.7	3.1
1949	4.4	5.4	5.2	4.8	5.1	4.9	5.8	5.3	5.2	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.1
1950	6.6	7.0	6.4	5.9	4.5	5.0	4.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.7
1951	4.8	4.9	3.8	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.0	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.6	3.2
1952	3.2	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.6
1953	3.2	3.4	3.0	2.6	1.9	1.9	2.6	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.8	3.4	2.6
1954	4.6	4.9	5.5	5.2	4.5	4.2	4.4	3.9	3.6	3.7	4.3	4.3	4.4
1955	5.7	5.3	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.7	4.0
1956	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.5	3.4
1957	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.6	3.9	3.4
1958	4.9	5.6	5.9	5.6	4.9	4.6	5.0	5.2	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.1
1959	5.7	5.9	5.4	4.5	4.1	3.5	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.4
1960	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.2	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.3	3.8	4.1	4.6	4.1
1961	5.9	6.0	6.1	5.7	5.1	4.9	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.6	5.0	5.3
1962	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.6	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.6	4.6	4.3
1963	5.1	5.5	4.7	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.4	4.0	4.3	4.1
1964	4.9	5.2	4.6	4.0	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.7
1965	3.7	4.3	3.8	3.6	2.6	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.8	3.2
1966	3.3	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.6
1967	3.4	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5
1968	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.2
1969	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.0
1970	2.4	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.5	2.8
1971	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.6	3.2	3.4	3.4
1972	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.3	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.0	3.3
1973	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.7
1974	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.8	3.0
1975	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.7
1976	5.2	5.4	5.4	4.9	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.6
1977	4.8	5.6	4.9	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.1
1978	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.2
1979	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	3.0
1980	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.3
1981	3.9	4.2	4.1	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	4.1	3.6

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 55 years and over												
1948	3.8	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	3.4	3.9	3.2
1949	4.7	6.0	5.8	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.3
1950	6.9	7.4	6.8	6.4	4.8	5.2	4.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.4	4.1	4.9
1951	5.1	5.2	3.9	3.3	2.6	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.5	2.3	2.4	3.0
1952	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.6
1953	3.7	3.8	3.1	2.8	2.0	1.9	2.7	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.9	3.3	2.7
1954	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.2	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.5
1955	6.0	5.7	5.1	4.8	3.8	4.0	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.2
1956	4.6	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.4	3.3	3.9	3.5
1957	4.2	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.5	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.5	4.2	3.5
1958	5.1	6.1	6.4	6.1	5.5	4.8	5.1	5.1	4.7	5.0	5.5	6.2	5.4
1959	6.4	6.4	5.8	4.8	4.4	3.5	4.0	3.4	3.4	4.0	4.6	4.7	4.6
1960	5.4	5.4	5.4	4.6	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.9	4.3	5.1	4.5
1961	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.1	5.6	4.8	5.6	5.7	5.1	4.7	5.1	5.7	5.7
1962	6.0	5.4	5.2	4.7	4.3	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.9	5.4	4.6
1963	5.7	6.2	5.5	4.8	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.7	4.4
1964	5.3	5.4	5.0	4.2	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.9
1965	4.2	4.4	4.2	3.7	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.3	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.3
1966	3.7	3.8	3.5	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.7
1967	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.5
1968	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1
1969	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.4	1.9
1970	2.6	2.9	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.9	2.9
1971	4.7	4.7	4.1	3.9	3.3	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.4
1972	3.8	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.2	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.1	2.5	3.1	3.3
1973	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6
1974	3.2	3.6	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.7	2.7
1975	4.6	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.5	5.0	4.5
1976	5.0	5.6	5.7	4.7	4.2	4.3	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.7	4.2	4.0	4.4
1977	4.8	5.8	5.1	4.0	3.7	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9
1978	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	3.1
1979	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.9
1980	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.1	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.3
1981	3.9	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.2	4.2	3.5
	Females, 55 years and over												
1948	2.7	4.3	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.9
1949	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.3	4.8	5.1	6.1	4.6	4.7	3.2	4.5	5.1	4.3
1950	5.6	5.5	5.1	4.3	3.5	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.5	4.0	4.2	3.7	4.2
1951	3.8	4.2	3.3	3.8	3.2	2.9	4.0	2.4	3.4	4.7	5.2	3.5	3.7
1952	3.6	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.8	2.0	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.6	2.3	2.4
1953	2.0	2.1	2.7	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.8	1.7	2.4	3.4	2.2
1954	4.4	4.7	6.2	4.9	4.5	3.6	4.2	3.7	3.2	3.2	4.4	3.5	4.2
1955	4.6	4.2	3.6	2.8	3.9	3.0	3.8	3.8	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.8	3.4
1956	2.9	2.9	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.5	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.4	3.3
1957	3.2	3.4	3.0	2.5	3.3	3.3	3.5	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.9	3.1	3.1
1958	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.4	3.6	4.3	4.6	5.5	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.6	4.3
1959	4.2	4.7	4.3	3.8	3.7	3.3	4.0	3.6	4.0	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.8
1960	4.2	3.2	4.0	3.2	2.6	2.5	3.2	3.1	2.7	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.3
1961	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.0	3.9	5.1	4.9	4.0	4.4	4.2	3.5	3.5	4.4
1962	4.2	3.9	3.3	2.6	2.8	3.4	3.5	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.0	3.0	3.6
1963	3.8	3.9	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.2	4.0	3.6	3.5
1964	4.0	4.7	3.8	3.6	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.3	3.3
1965	2.8	4.1	3.0	3.5	2.4	3.2	2.6	2.7	2.1	2.0	2.8	2.4	2.8
1966	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.4
1967	3.5	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.3	1.8	2.2	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.5
1968	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.3
1969	2.2	2.7	2.1	2.4	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.2
1970	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.4	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8
1971	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.6	2.9	3.7	3.5	3.4
1972	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.7	3.4
1973	3.6	3.6	3.4	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.8
1974	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.3
1975	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.4	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.4	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.0
1976	5.6	5.2	5.0	5.1	3.8	4.5	5.7	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.3	4.9
1977	4.8	5.3	4.6	4.7	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.7	4.0	4.5
1978	4.2	3.7	3.2	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.3
1979	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.2
1980	3.7	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.9	3.2
1981	3.9	4.3	4.5	3.7	3.2	2.9	3.3	3.7	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.8

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Both sexes, 55 to 64 years												
1948	3.6	4.1	3.3	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	3.2	3.4	3.1
1949	4.4	5.5	5.2	4.8	5.2	4.9	6.1	5.4	5.3	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.2
1950	6.9	7.3	6.7	6.3	4.6	5.2	4.2	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.4	4.0	4.8
1951	4.6	4.7	3.3	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.0	2.2	2.8	2.9	2.7	3.1
1952	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4
1953	3.3	3.6	3.0	2.7	2.2	1.9	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.0	3.1	3.5	2.7
1954	4.7	5.2	5.7	5.2	4.6	4.4	4.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.5
1955	5.6	5.7	4.9	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.4	4.2
1956	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2	2.7	2.8	2.6	3.3	3.5	3.5
1957	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.6	3.9	3.4
1958	5.1	5.9	6.2	5.8	5.1	4.8	5.1	5.3	4.6	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.2
1959	5.8	5.9	5.5	4.4	4.1	3.3	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.4
1960	5.2	4.7	5.0	4.1	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.1	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.2
1961	6.1	6.3	6.3	5.7	5.0	4.9	5.6	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.6	5.3	5.4
1962	5.6	4.8	4.7	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.6	4.2
1963	5.0	5.5	4.6	4.4	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.9	4.4	4.1
1964	5.1	5.1	4.7	3.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.7
1965	3.9	4.4	3.6	3.5	2.5	2.9	2.6	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.1
1966	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5
1967	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.4
1968	2.9	2.6	2.4	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0
1969	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.9
1970	2.3	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.2	2.7
1971	4.1	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.5	3.1	3.2	3.3
1972	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.5	2.9	2.4	2.9	3.2
1973	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.6
1974	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.9	2.8
1975	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.1	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.6
1976	4.9	5.3	5.2	4.9	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.5
1977	4.5	5.4	4.7	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.9
1978	3.7	3.9	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.9
1979	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.9
1980	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.3
1981	4.0	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.7	4.3	3.7
	Males, 55 to 64 years												
1948	3.7	3.9	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.4	3.4	3.6	3.1
1949	4.7	5.9	5.7	5.1	5.1	4.8	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.4
1950	7.1	7.7	7.3	6.9	5.0	5.3	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.1	4.1	4.9
1951	4.8	4.8	3.3	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.8	1.7	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.8
1952	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.4	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.4
1953	3.7	3.9	3.0	2.9	2.3	1.8	3.0	2.2	2.1	2.0	3.2	3.4	2.8
1954	4.7	5.3	5.3	5.2	4.6	4.5	4.4	3.7	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.6	4.5
1955	5.9	6.1	5.4	5.1	4.0	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.0	3.6	3.5	3.5	4.3
1956	4.8	4.6	4.2	4.2	3.6	3.1	3.0	2.3	2.6	2.3	3.3	4.0	3.5
1957	4.2	4.4	4.3	3.6	3.6	2.9	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.5	4.2	3.5
1958	5.2	6.4	6.7	6.3	5.8	5.0	5.3	5.1	4.6	4.5	5.5	6.1	5.5
1959	6.3	6.1	5.9	4.7	4.2	3.1	3.9	3.4	3.2	4.2	4.5	4.8	4.5
1960	5.6	5.4	5.5	4.7	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.5	3.8	4.1	4.4	5.1	4.6
1961	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.0	5.5	4.7	5.8	5.8	5.1	4.5	5.2	6.0	5.7
1962	6.2	5.3	5.3	4.5	4.2	3.6	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.8	4.8	5.5	4.6
1963	5.8	6.3	5.3	4.6	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.9	4.9	4.3
1964	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.1	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.9
1965	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.4	2.7	2.8	2.7	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.3
1966	3.9	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.7	2.0	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.6
1967	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.3
1968	2.9	2.8	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9
1969	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.4	1.8
1970	2.5	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.0	3.6	2.8
1971	4.6	4.8	4.1	3.9	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.3
1972	3.9	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.8	2.1	3.0	3.2
1973	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4
1974	3.0	3.5	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.5	3.6	2.6
1975	4.6	5.1	5.2	4.8	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.3
1976	4.6	5.3	5.4	4.8	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.2
1977	4.2	5.4	4.6	3.9	3.3	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.6
1978	3.4	4.0	3.5	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.8
1979	3.0	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.7
1980	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.4
1981	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.4	4.2	3.6

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 55 to 64 years												
1948	3.2	4.7	3.6	3.8	3.0	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.7	3.1
1949	3.4	3.8	3.3	3.8	5.4	5.4	6.5	4.4	4.4	3.1	4.5	4.9	4.4
1950	6.2	6.1	4.9	4.6	3.4	4.9	3.8	3.4	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.8	4.5
1951	4.1	4.3	3.3	3.9	3.5	2.8	4.5	2.9	3.9	4.6	5.5	4.0	4.0
1952	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.5
1953	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.1	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.0	3.3	1.7	2.7	3.8	2.5
1954	4.7	5.0	6.7	5.2	4.7	4.1	5.1	4.1	3.3	3.5	4.7	3.8	4.6
1955	4.8	4.5	3.8	3.0	4.5	3.1	4.2	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.8
1956	3.5	3.1	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.4	2.3	3.6
1957	2.8	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.7	3.4	3.5	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.9	3.2	3.0
1958	4.7	4.7	5.2	4.7	3.5	4.3	4.6	5.9	4.7	4.5	3.7	3.5	4.5
1959	4.9	5.4	4.5	4.0	4.0	3.7	4.2	4.0	4.3	3.3	3.1	4.0	4.1
1960	4.2	3.3	4.0	2.9	2.5	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.4
1961	4.9	5.3	4.9	5.1	3.8	5.4	5.2	4.1	4.1	4.6	3.4	3.8	4.5
1962	4.3	3.9	3.4	2.3	2.3	3.1	3.3	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.0	2.7	3.5
1963	3.5	4.1	3.1	3.8	3.4	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.1	3.8	3.6	3.6
1964	4.2	4.8	4.3	3.7	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.4	2.7	2.3	3.3
1965	2.9	4.5	2.9	3.5	2.2	3.2	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.8	2.1	2.8
1966	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.3
1967	3.4	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.3	1.7	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.4
1968	3.0	2.3	2.6	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.2
1969	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.7	2.2
1970	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.5	3.2	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.7
1971	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.8	3.5	2.6	3.4	3.1	3.3
1972	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.3
1973	3.5	3.7	3.5	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8
1974	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.3	3.2
1975	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	4.6	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.5	5.1	4.7	4.6	5.1
1976	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.2	3.9	4.6	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.9
1977	4.9	5.3	4.7	4.6	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.6	4.0	4.4
1978	4.1	3.7	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.6	3.4	3.6	3.0	3.7	3.3	3.2
1979	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.8	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.2
1980	3.8	3.1	2.8	3.4	3.2	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.1	3.1	4.0	4.2	3.3
1981	4.1	4.3	4.7	3.6	2.9	2.7	3.3	3.7	4.3	3.7	4.2	4.4	3.8
	Both sexes, 65 years and over												
1948	3.7	4.0	4.2	2.8	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.7	3.2	4.5	3.2
1949	4.4	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.0	4.5	4.8	4.9
1950	5.9	6.1	5.6	5.0	4.2	4.5	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.5
1951	5.3	5.5	5.0	3.7	2.9	3.6	1.9	1.8	2.5	3.3	3.1	2.5	3.4
1952	2.8	4.0	3.7	4.2	3.1	2.4	2.3	3.3	2.8	2.1	1.6	2.2	2.9
1953	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.6	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.8	1.7	2.0	3.1	2.2
1954	4.2	4.2	5.1	5.0	4.2	3.6	3.8	4.3	3.1	3.7	4.5	4.1	4.1
1955	5.8	4.4	4.3	3.7	3.1	2.9	2.3	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.6	4.5	3.6
1956	3.5	4.5	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.4	2.9	2.1	2.4	3.2	3.2	3.2
1957	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.2	3.5	2.9	3.3	2.5	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.9	3.4
1958	4.5	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.8	4.8
1959	5.4	5.8	5.0	4.7	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.2	3.6	3.1	4.5	4.0	4.3
1960	4.6	4.8	5.0	4.4	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.8	4.4	3.8
1961	5.4	5.0	5.5	5.8	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.3	4.5	4.5	4.2	5.1
1962	4.9	5.2	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.4	3.2	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.9	4.9	4.5
1963	5.2	5.3	5.0	4.2	4.4	3.5	3.0	3.7	3.3	3.6	4.5	4.1	4.1
1964	4.0	5.4	4.4	4.2	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.4	2.6	3.8
1965	3.2	3.9	4.3	4.3	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.4	2.4	3.4	3.0	3.3
1966	3.0	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.2	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.0
1967	3.4	2.6	3.0	3.3	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.3	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8
1968	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.5	2.3	3.3	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.2	3.0	2.8	2.8
1969	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.2	1.5	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.2
1970	2.6	3.1	3.4	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.3	2.5	2.9	3.0	4.3	4.6	3.2
1971	4.7	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.0	2.5	2.7	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.9	3.9	3.5
1972	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.9	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.6
1973	3.6	3.1	2.5	2.4	2.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.7	3.1	3.0	3.0
1974	3.8	4.0	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4
1975	4.9	5.7	5.1	5.5	5.7	5.3	4.7	4.9	4.3	5.1	5.6	6.4	5.2
1976	6.6	6.1	6.2	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.1
1977	6.0	6.6	5.9	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.0	4.7	5.0
1978	4.9	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.1	4.1	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.0	3.3	4.0
1979	3.8	4.4	4.4	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.5	2.7	3.4
1980	3.6	3.7	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.3	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.5	3.1
1981	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.7	3.0	3.2	3.2

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 65 years and over												
1948	4.2	4.2	4.4	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.3	4.6	3.4
1949	4.7	6.1	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.0	4.5	4.7	5.1
1950	6.5	6.8	5.6	5.3	4.3	5.0	4.1	3.7	4.0	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.8
1951	5.9	5.9	5.5	3.8	3.0	3.7	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.7	3.5
1952	2.6	4.3	3.8	4.6	3.1	2.5	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.0	2.1	3.0
1953	3.5	3.4	3.1	2.6	1.4	2.1	2.1	1.2	2.0	1.7	2.2	3.2	2.4
1954	4.3	4.4	5.3	5.3	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.7	3.3	4.0	4.7	4.5	4.4
1955	6.3	4.7	4.6	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.3	3.1	3.2	3.9	4.3	5.4	4.0
1956	4.3	5.1	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.4	3.5
1957	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.4	2.9	2.8	3.4	4.3	3.4
1958	4.7	5.1	5.7	5.5	4.5	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.1	6.2	5.7	6.5	5.2
1959	6.7	7.0	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.4	3.6	3.8	3.3	4.8	4.4	4.8
1960	4.8	5.5	5.3	4.5	3.4	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.4	4.2	5.2	4.2
1961	5.7	6.0	5.9	6.3	5.8	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.3	4.7	5.0	5.5
1962	5.4	5.7	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.4	2.7	4.0	3.9	4.2	5.3	5.2	4.6
1963	5.4	6.1	6.2	5.1	5.3	3.7	3.2	4.3	3.3	3.5	4.4	4.3	4.5
1964	4.3	5.8	5.5	4.6	3.7	3.8	3.4	4.2	3.5	3.1	3.2	2.9	4.0
1965	3.6	4.6	4.7	4.6	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.3	2.7	2.8	3.5	2.7	3.5
1966	2.9	3.7	3.7	3.1	2.5	3.0	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.1
1967	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.6	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.9	3.1	3.5	2.8
1968	3.6	2.7	3.6	3.5	2.9	3.3	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.8
1969	2.8	2.4	2.5	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
1970	3.0	3.1	3.7	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.2	4.2	5.1	3.3
1971	5.0	4.5	4.2	3.7	3.1	2.3	2.7	3.3	2.7	2.7	3.5	3.3	3.4
1972	3.6	4.1	3.5	4.2	3.3	3.1	2.6	3.1	3.7	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.6
1973	3.3	2.9	2.1	2.3	2.5	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0
1974	3.7	3.7	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.5	3.8	2.8	3.6	3.6	4.0	3.3
1975	5.0	5.8	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	5.5	5.8	6.5	5.4
1976	6.6	6.7	6.7	4.4	5.3	5.4	3.9	4.6	4.1	4.6	5.1	4.5	5.1
1977	7.0	7.4	6.8	4.5	5.3	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.1	5.2
1978	5.2	4.8	5.3	4.5	5.0	4.1	4.3	3.9	3.7	2.8	2.8	3.7	4.2
1979	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.1	3.5	3.1	2.7	3.0	3.6	3.4	2.3	2.8	3.4
1980	4.0	3.4	2.4	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.4	2.6	2.3	3.0	2.5	3.1
1981	3.4	3.7	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.3	3.2	2.6	3.9	2.9
	Females, 65 years and over												
1948	1.0	2.9	3.4	1.0	2.2	1.3	2.2	3.5	2.2	1.9	2.9	4.0	2.3
1949	3.0	1.6	2.5	1.8	3.1	4.1	5.1	5.1	5.5	3.7	4.4	5.5	3.8
1950	3.3	3.4	5.5	3.6	3.5	2.5	2.9	4.2	2.9	3.1	3.9	3.2	3.4
1951	3.1	3.6	3.2	3.3	2.3	3.1	2.3	.8	1.8	4.8	4.0	1.6	2.9
1952	3.7	2.3	3.3	2.7	3.3	1.7	2.1	4.2	1.6	.3	.3	2.4	2.2
1953	1.4	.9	2.4	2.5	.9	.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.5	2.3	1.4
1954	3.6	3.4	4.5	3.7	3.8	1.9	1.7	2.6	2.7	2.5	3.7	2.6	3.0
1955	3.9	3.5	3.2	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.4	2.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.8	2.3
1956	1.0	2.5	2.4	2.3	1.6	3.0	3.8	2.6	1.3	1.4	2.8	2.7	2.3
1957	4.7	3.2	3.3	2.3	5.1	2.9	3.7	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.8	2.7	3.4
1958	3.8	4.2	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.3	3.6	2.0	3.4	3.9	3.7
1959	1.6	2.2	3.7	3.4	2.5	2.1	3.4	2.1	3.1	2.5	3.8	2.7	2.8
1960	4.0	2.8	4.2	4.1	3.0	1.9	2.7	2.3	.9	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.9
1961	4.6	2.8	4.5	4.6	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.0	5.5	2.7	3.9	2.4	4.0
1962	3.8	3.9	2.8	3.8	4.4	4.3	4.6	5.3	4.6	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.2
1963	5.0	3.3	2.4	2.0	2.2	3.0	2.5	2.2	3.2	3.6	4.9	3.5	3.2
1964	3.2	4.5	2.2	3.3	3.0	3.6	3.1	2.6	3.4	5.3	3.9	2.0	3.3
1965	2.5	2.6	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.4	1.7	1.5	3.2	3.5	2.9
1966	3.0	3.7	2.1	2.1	1.8	3.5	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.6	3.2	3.6	2.8
1967	3.9	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.4	3.1	3.3	2.6	1.8	2.7
1968	2.5	4.8	2.4	3.5	1.1	3.4	2.6	1.8	1.7	2.1	3.8	2.7	2.7
1969	2.9	3.7	2.7	2.9	1.1	2.4	1.8	.9	2.1	2.8	1.4	2.2	2.3
1970	1.7	3.3	2.6	3.2	3.8	3.0	3.9	2.0	3.3	2.5	4.6	3.5	3.1
1971	4.1	3.5	3.0	3.8	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.9	3.9	4.6	4.9	3.6
1972	3.4	3.0	2.7	3.1	2.7	3.2	4.5	5.5	4.2	4.1	3.2	2.5	3.5
1973	4.1	3.4	3.1	2.6	2.2	3.5	2.6	3.3	3.2	1.7	2.8	2.6	2.9
1974	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.5	4.6	4.1	3.9	2.7	3.6
1975	4.7	5.5	4.8	5.3	5.9	4.4	4.5	5.4	4.0	4.5	5.3	6.3	5.0
1976	6.5	5.2	5.5	4.9	3.5	4.2	7.2	4.8	4.7	4.6	5.0	3.4	5.0
1977	4.3	5.2	4.3	5.2	4.1	5.2	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.9	5.0	4.2	4.7
1978	4.6	3.6	4.0	4.4	3.8	4.1	3.7	2.9	4.1	3.8	3.5	2.7	3.8
1979	3.8	4.7	4.2	2.8	3.2	2.6	3.2	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.5	3.3
1980	3.1	4.2	3.6	3.0	3.0	2.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.6	2.8	2.6	3.1
1981	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2	3.7	3.3	4.5	3.5	2.0	3.6

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 16 years and over												
1954	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.1	4.3	4.2	5.0
1955	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.4	3.7	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.9
1956	4.1	4.3	4.3	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.8	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.4	3.6	3.6
1957	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.5	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.3	4.2	4.5	3.8
1958	6.1	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.4	6.9	6.6	6.0	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.3	6.1
1959	6.2	6.2	5.6	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.8	4.5	4.8
1960	5.4	5.1	5.4	4.6	4.3	5.3	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.7	5.0
1961	7.0	7.3	7.0	6.3	5.9	6.6	6.2	5.4	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.1	6.0
1962	5.9	5.7	5.4	4.7	4.5	5.2	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.9
1963	5.9	6.1	5.6	5.1	4.9	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.7	4.7	5.0
1964	5.7	5.6	5.3	4.7	4.3	5.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.6
1965	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.0	4.9	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	4.1
1966	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.3	4.1	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.4
1967	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.1	2.8	4.1	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.4
1968	3.6	3.8	3.4	2.9	2.6	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.7	3.2
1969	3.3	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.6	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1
1970	3.9	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.7	5.2	5.2	4.5
1971	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.2	4.9	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.4
1972	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.1	4.6	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.3	5.1
1973	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.3	3.9	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3
1974	5.1	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.2	5.2	5.0	4.8	5.2	4.9	5.6	6.1	5.0
1975	8.3	8.5	8.4	7.9	7.7	8.3	7.9	7.4	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.8
1976	8.1	7.9	7.4	6.7	6.1	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.7	7.0
1977	7.6	7.8	7.2	6.2	5.7	6.6	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.2	6.2
1978	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.0	4.7	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.2
1979	5.7	5.6	5.4	4.7	4.5	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1
1980	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.3
1981	7.5	7.3	6.8	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.5	7.0	7.3	6.7
	White males, 16 years and over												
1954	5.0	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.6	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.8
1955	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.6	3.5	3.6	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.4	3.7
1956	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.4	3.0	3.5	3.4
1957	4.3	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.6	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.9	4.8	3.6
1958	6.3	7.1	7.5	6.9	6.3	6.5	6.4	5.7	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.5	6.1
1959	6.5	6.5	5.7	4.4	3.9	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.6	4.5	4.6
1960	5.4	5.1	5.5	4.6	4.1	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.8	5.9	4.8
1961	7.2	7.5	7.1	6.2	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.0	4.4	4.3	4.6	5.2	5.7
1962	5.8	5.7	5.5	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.5	4.3	4.7	4.6
1963	5.9	6.3	5.7	4.9	4.4	4.7	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.5	4.1	4.7	4.7
1964	5.5	5.4	5.1	4.4	3.8	4.6	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4	4.0	4.1
1965	4.6	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.6	4.0	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.6
1966	3.7	3.6	3.4	2.8	2.7	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.9	2.8
1967	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.3	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.7
1968	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.4	2.1	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6
1969	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.5
1970	3.6	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.4	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.5	5.1	4.0
1971	5.9	5.9	5.6	4.8	4.5	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.6	5.0	4.9
1972	5.8	5.8	5.4	4.7	4.1	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.5
1973	4.7	4.8	4.4	3.9	3.4	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.8	3.8
1974	4.7	4.9	4.3	4.0	3.6	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.8	5.7	4.4
1975	7.8	8.2	8.2	7.6	7.2	7.6	7.2	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.6	6.8	7.2
1976	7.8	7.6	7.1	6.4	5.7	6.4	6.2	5.7	5.6	5.6	6.1	6.4	6.4
1977	7.3	7.6	6.8	5.8	5.2	5.7	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.5
1978	5.7	5.9	5.6	4.5	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.6	4.6
1979	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.3	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.5
1980	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.7	6.7	6.3	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.1
1981	7.6	7.6	7.2	6.2	6.1	6.3	5.7	5.6	5.6	6.0	6.8	7.7	6.5
	White females, 16 years and over												
1954	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.3	6.0	5.5	5.7	4.5	4.9	3.9	5.5
1955	5.3	4.6	4.4	4.1	4.3	5.0	4.3	4.0	4.4	3.9	4.1	3.7	4.3
1956	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.5	5.2	5.2	4.1	3.9	3.4	4.2	3.7	4.2
1957	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.7	4.4	5.1	4.5	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.7	4.0	4.3
1958	5.8	6.2	5.8	6.5	6.8	7.7	7.2	6.6	6.2	5.5	5.5	4.8	6.2
1959	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.1	6.1	5.6	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.3	4.4	5.3
1960	5.4	5.0	5.2	4.7	4.9	6.3	5.7	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.3
1961	6.4	6.8	6.8	6.4	6.3	8.2	7.5	6.4	6.6	6.1	5.8	4.8	6.5
1962	6.0	5.5	5.4	5.0	5.1	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.2	5.4	4.5	5.5
1963	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.3	5.8	7.2	6.3	5.7	5.9	5.5	5.7	4.8	5.8
1964	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.3	6.9	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	4.6	5.5
1965	5.3	5.8	5.0	5.1	4.8	6.5	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.3	4.8	3.7	5.0
1966	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.6	5.9	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.3	4.3
1967	4.7	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.8	5.6	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.0	4.4	3.6	4.6
1968	4.3	4.6	4.0	3.8	3.6	5.5	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.0	4.0	3.3	4.3
1969	4.0	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.6	5.2	4.5	4.6	5.0	4.5	4.0	3.4	4.2
1970	4.4	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.6	6.0	5.7	5.8	6.4	5.9	6.2	5.4	5.4
1971	6.4	6.4	6.3	5.9	5.5	7.2	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.1	6.4	5.2	6.3
1972	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.4	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.5	5.9	5.2	4.7	5.9
1973	5.6	5.7	5.2	5.0	4.6	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.0	5.1	4.7	5.3
1974	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.0	5.1	6.7	6.4	6.3	7.1	6.2	6.9	6.6	6.1
1975	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.3	8.5	9.3	9.0	8.9	8.6	8.3	7.9	7.6	8.6
1976	8.6	8.3	7.8	7.2	6.7	8.2	8.2	8.6	8.4	7.8	7.6	7.0	7.9
1977	8.1	8.0	7.8	6.9	6.5	8.0	7.4	7.6	7.7	6.9	6.8	5.8	7.3
1978	6.9	6.4	6.0	5.7	5.8	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.7	5.7	5.9	5.5	6.2
1979	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.3	5.4	6.4	6.0	6.6	6.3	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.9
1980	6.3	6.3	5.8	5.8	6.3	7.1	7.1	7.3	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.0	6.5
1981	7.2	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.6	7.1	7.1	6.9	7.2	7.1	7.2	6.8	6.9

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 16 to 24 years												
1954	11.1	12.1	10.5	10.6	10.2	11.3	10.4	9.1	9.6	7.7	8.0	8.2	9.9
1955	10.0	9.2	8.7	7.6	8.2	11.1	7.9	6.5	6.9	5.7	6.6	6.8	7.9
1956	8.1	8.4	8.5	7.4	8.1	11.1	8.2	5.8	5.5	5.7	7.1	6.8	7.6
1957	8.9	8.7	7.8	7.3	8.0	11.2	8.2	6.7	6.5	6.0	8.7	8.8	8.1
1958	11.9	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	15.6	13.4	10.3	10.5	9.3	9.5	9.8	11.8
1959	11.3	11.1	10.7	9.2	9.2	13.0	9.7	8.2	8.2	8.2	9.4	9.0	9.8
1960	10.3	10.1	11.1	9.5	9.8	13.8	10.1	9.0	9.0	8.9	9.9	11.0	10.2
1961	12.9	13.5	13.3	13.0	12.0	15.9	12.3	9.9	10.3	9.8	9.8	9.7	11.9
1962	11.4	11.2	11.0	9.6	10.3	13.3	9.9	9.2	9.1	8.4	9.5	8.8	10.2
1963	10.6	11.5	11.4	10.9	11.9	15.2	11.5	8.9	9.8	9.2	10.1	9.5	10.9
1964	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.8	11.2	15.0	9.4	8.5	8.6	8.9	9.1	9.2	10.4
1965	10.0	10.2	9.7	10.2	10.3	13.6	8.8	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.7	7.1	9.2
1966	7.9	7.2	7.4	7.7	8.7	11.7	7.4	6.0	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.4	7.5
1967	7.5	7.8	6.8	6.2	5.7	10.7	8.4	6.9	7.6	7.7	7.6	6.7	7.5
1968	7.7	8.6	7.7	6.3	6.1	11.6	8.6	6.7	7.2	6.9	7.0	6.6	7.6
1969	7.5	7.7	7.2	6.4	6.0	9.6	8.3	6.5	7.9	7.6	7.0	6.6	7.4
1970	8.6	9.5	8.7	8.5	7.9	12.4	10.4	9.0	10.9	10.5	11.2	10.5	9.9
1971	12.3	12.4	12.0	10.4	10.5	14.2	11.9	10.4	11.2	10.4	11.6	10.3	11.5
1972	12.3	12.2	11.8	10.5	9.3	12.6	10.9	9.9	10.7	9.9	9.5	9.0	10.7
1973	10.0	10.4	9.4	8.9	8.3	10.8	9.2	8.2	9.2	8.0	8.7	8.5	9.1
1974	10.7	10.7	9.7	8.5	9.0	12.1	10.5	9.4	11.0	10.0	11.3	11.6	10.4
1975	15.2	15.7	15.5	14.4	14.4	16.3	14.7	13.3	14.2	13.5	13.5	13.3	14.5
1976	15.6	14.7	14.1	12.7	11.8	14.2	12.3	12.1	12.5	12.3	12.7	12.4	13.1
1977	14.2	14.4	13.3	11.4	10.9	13.3	11.1	10.3	11.3	10.3	10.6	9.4	11.7
1978	12.2	12.4	11.8	9.9	9.0	10.8	10.1	9.1	10.0	9.1	9.6	9.6	10.3
1979	11.1	10.9	10.4	9.2	9.1	10.8	9.8	9.6	10.3	9.8	9.6	10.1	10.1
1980	11.9	11.7	11.4	10.9	12.5	13.8	12.5	11.8	12.1	11.9	12.1	11.2	12.0
1981	14.2	14.2	13.3	12.2	13.0	13.7	11.7	11.1	12.5	12.5	13.4	13.3	12.9
	White males, 16 to 24 years												
1954	12.5	14.3	13.1	11.7	11.4	11.7	11.4	10.4	10.7	8.8	9.5	10.8	11.3
1955	12.5	11.0	10.7	9.2	9.0	11.2	9.0	7.1	6.5	5.9	6.5	7.6	8.8
1956	8.9	9.6	9.0	8.2	8.3	10.7	7.7	5.8	5.3	5.9	7.2	8.3	7.9
1957	10.1	9.8	9.2	7.9	7.8	11.4	8.2	6.6	7.0	7.1	9.9	11.4	8.8
1958	14.6	15.5	16.0	14.3	14.0	16.0	14.3	11.2	11.1	10.4	10.0	11.7	13.3
1959	13.5	13.0	11.8	9.1	8.8	12.1	9.4	8.2	8.1	8.3	9.4	10.2	10.1
1960	11.2	10.9	12.4	10.2	9.5	13.0	10.1	9.2	8.7	9.3	10.5	12.5	10.6
1961	14.7	15.4	14.9	14.1	12.1	14.9	11.8	9.6	9.5	9.7	9.9	11.6	12.3
1962	12.6	12.4	12.0	9.8	10.2	12.8	9.2	8.9	8.2	8.1	9.8	9.8	10.3
1963	11.6	12.9	12.9	11.7	11.7	13.8	10.8	8.8	9.3	8.3	9.9	10.5	11.0
1964	12.3	12.4	12.2	11.2	10.5	13.7	9.0	8.2	8.3	8.2	9.2	9.4	10.3
1965	10.2	10.3	9.8	9.8	9.9	12.4	8.2	6.8	7.0	7.0	6.6	7.6	8.8
1966	7.7	7.2	7.8	6.9	7.6	9.7	5.9	5.2	5.7	5.4	6.1	7.3	6.9
1967	7.5	7.3	6.7	6.0	5.6	9.6	7.3	5.8	5.9	6.4	7.2	7.2	6.9
1968	7.8	8.3	8.0	5.9	5.5	10.0	7.3	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.0
1969	8.0	7.9	7.5	5.9	5.3	8.2	7.6	5.2	6.8	7.0	6.7	7.1	6.9
1970	9.2	10.3	9.3	8.8	8.3	12.1	10.6	8.6	10.6	11.0	11.4	12.1	10.2
1971	13.5	13.6	12.7	10.7	10.6	13.4	11.7	10.1	10.6	10.5	11.8	11.9	11.7
1972	13.7	13.7	13.1	11.0	9.2	11.5	9.9	8.8	9.8	9.5	9.9	9.9	10.8
1973	10.8	11.0	9.6	8.8	7.9	9.8	8.3	7.4	8.1	7.4	8.7	8.9	8.8
1974	10.9	11.3	9.7	8.7	8.7	10.9	9.6	8.5	9.9	9.5	11.5	12.3	10.1
1975	16.2	17.4	16.8	16.0	14.7	16.5	14.9	13.1	14.2	13.6	14.4	14.2	15.2
1976	16.9	15.8	15.0	13.4	12.2	13.8	12.5	11.1	12.0	12.1	13.2	13.2	13.4
1977	14.7	15.3	13.7	11.6	10.6	12.6	10.5	9.4	10.4	9.5	10.3	9.9	11.5
1978	12.6	13.3	12.1	9.6	7.9	9.6	9.3	8.1	8.9	8.9	9.2	10.1	9.9
1979	11.7	11.7	10.8	9.2	8.6	9.8	9.4	8.8	9.7	9.4	9.6	10.7	9.9
1980	12.9	12.9	12.3	12.0	13.4	14.5	13.2	12.3	12.7	13.0	13.5	12.7	13.0
1981	16.1	16.3	15.4	13.3	13.7	13.8	11.3	11.1	12.5	13.1	14.7	15.3	13.8
	White females, 16 to 24 years												
1954	9.4	9.3	7.3	9.1	8.6	10.6	9.1	7.2	8.3	6.6	6.2	5.0	8.1
1955	6.9	6.8	6.1	5.5	7.0	10.8	6.5	5.6	7.5	5.4	6.8	5.8	6.8
1956	6.9	6.8	7.8	6.2	8.0	11.8	8.8	5.8	5.8	5.6	7.0	5.0	7.1
1957	7.3	7.3	6.0	6.4	8.2	10.8	8.2	6.9	5.7	4.6	7.1	5.4	7.0
1958	8.1	8.5	7.8	10.1	10.8	15.0	12.1	9.1	9.7	7.8	8.8	7.2	9.6
1959	8.2	8.5	9.0	9.3	9.9	14.3	10.2	8.2	8.4	8.1	9.6	7.2	9.3
1960	9.0	8.9	9.1	8.6	10.3	14.9	10.2	8.6	9.4	8.4	9.0	9.0	9.7
1961	10.3	10.7	11.0	11.4	11.9	17.3	13.2	10.3	11.6	9.9	9.5	7.2	11.3
1962	9.8	9.4	9.6	9.4	10.3	14.0	11.1	9.6	10.4	8.8	9.2	7.4	10.0
1963	9.3	9.4	9.3	9.7	12.1	17.3	12.5	9.0	10.5	10.6	10.2	8.2	10.8
1964	10.2	9.6	9.4	10.3	12.2	16.9	10.1	9.0	9.2	9.8	9.0	9.0	10.4
1965	9.7	9.9	9.5	10.8	10.8	15.4	9.8	8.4	8.4	7.9	9.2	6.4	9.7
1966	8.0	7.1	7.0	8.9	10.2	14.6	9.4	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.0	5.3	8.4
1967	7.6	8.5	6.8	6.4	5.9	12.2	10.0	8.3	9.7	9.3	8.1	6.2	8.3
1968	7.5	9.0	7.4	6.8	6.9	13.6	10.4	8.4	8.7	7.9	7.8	6.4	8.5
1969	6.9	7.5	6.9	7.0	6.7	11.4	9.1	8.1	9.2	8.2	7.2	6.0	7.9
1970	8.0	8.7	7.9	8.1	7.5	12.8	10.0	9.6	11.2	9.8	11.0	8.6	9.5
1971	10.7	11.0	11.2	10.0	10.4	15.3	12.1	10.9	11.9	10.3	11.3	8.4	11.1
1972	10.6	10.4	10.2	9.8	9.4	14.1	12.1	11.3	11.8	10.4	9.0	8.0	10.6
1973	9.1	9.8	9.1	9.0	8.7	12.1	10.4	9.3	10.4	8.8	8.7	8.1	9.5
1974	10.5	10.0	9.6	8.4	9.4	13.6	11.7	10.7	12.3	10.6	11.1	10.8	10.8
1975	14.1	13.7	14.0	12.4	14.0	16.0	14.4	13.5	14.1	13.4	12.5	12.1	13.7
1976	14.1	13.4	13.1	11.7	11.3	14.7	12.1	13.4	13.2	12.7	12.1	11.5	12.8
1977	13.7	13.3	12.9	11.1	11.2	14.2	11.8	11.4	12.3	11.3	10.9	8.8	11.9
1978	11.8	11.4	11.4	10.2	10.3	12.3	11.2	10.3	11.3	9.3	9.9	9.0	10.7
1979	10.4	10.0	10.0	9.1	9.8	12.0	10.3	10.6	11.1	10.2	9.5	9.4	10.2
1980	10.7	10.4	10.2	9.7	11.6	13.0	11.7	11.3	11.5	10.7	10.6	9.6	10.9
1981	12.0	11.7	10.9	11.0	12.2	13.6	12.1	11.1	12.5	11.7	11.9	11.0	11.8

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 16 to 19 years												
1954	13.2	14.9	12.1	11.8	12.8	15.2	13.0	10.5	12.1	9.1	9.2	10.5	12.1
1955	12.5	11.3	10.4	9.4	10.8	15.8	10.5	8.3	9.3	7.8	9.4	8.8	10.4
1956	10.1	11.8	10.9	9.0	11.4	16.9	10.6	6.9	7.3	7.3	10.6	8.1	10.1
1957	11.2	10.4	10.3	9.2	11.4	16.3	11.1	8.0	8.9	7.5	11.2	10.9	10.6
1958	13.9	14.1	14.1	14.8	16.0	21.0	16.6	11.2	14.0	11.6	12.5	11.3	14.4
1959	13.3	12.8	12.3	12.9	14.2	19.2	13.3	11.1	10.9	11.7	12.6	12.3	13.1
1960	13.3	12.4	14.4	12.3	13.8	20.3	12.7	11.1	12.1	12.1	12.4	12.9	13.5
1961	15.4	16.2	15.6	15.0	16.1	22.4	15.6	12.0	14.7	13.4	13.9	12.2	15.3
1962	14.4	14.3	13.5	13.4	14.6	19.4	12.7	9.9	11.7	11.2	13.4	10.7	13.3
1963	13.3	16.0	15.9	15.7	19.3	23.2	16.1	10.8	13.9	12.8	14.8	13.0	15.5
1964	15.2	14.8	15.1	16.5	17.6	22.8	12.6	10.8	12.1	12.0	13.7	13.9	14.8
1965	14.3	14.7	14.0	15.7	16.3	21.1	12.8	9.4	11.2	10.9	10.8	10.1	13.4
1966	11.1	9.9	11.0	12.1	14.5	17.9	10.9	7.8	9.4	9.4	9.9	9.1	11.2
1967	10.3	11.8	9.7	9.2	8.2	16.3	11.9	9.1	10.5	11.4	12.2	10.3	11.0
1968	10.6	11.6	10.7	9.2	9.0	17.0	12.9	8.5	10.1	9.8	10.5	10.5	11.0
1969	10.4	10.9	10.9	9.6	8.5	14.4	12.0	8.7	11.1	10.8	10.3	9.7	10.7
1970	12.0	12.2	12.2	12.0	10.6	17.8	13.5	11.3	14.5	14.6	15.9	14.9	13.5
1971	16.3	15.5	15.8	13.7	12.9	19.0	15.6	12.4	15.4	14.7	15.9	14.3	15.1
1972	16.0	16.6	15.8	13.8	11.3	17.2	13.8	12.2	14.7	12.9	13.4	12.6	14.2
1973	13.0	14.3	13.0	12.4	11.1	14.9	12.3	10.2	12.4	12.0	13.3	12.3	12.6
1974	14.3	14.3	13.3	11.3	11.6	17.0	14.0	11.0	15.4	14.2	15.6	15.3	14.0
1975	19.1	18.9	18.7	16.8	16.8	21.1	17.6	16.0	17.8	17.0	17.2	17.4	17.9
1976	19.7	18.9	18.0	16.2	14.8	18.5	15.6	14.8	16.7	16.1	17.2	16.8	16.9
1977	18.8	18.0	17.5	15.0	14.2	18.5	14.1	12.6	15.9	14.0	14.5	12.0	15.4
1978	15.4	16.2	15.5	13.3	12.0	14.9	13.3	11.8	14.3	13.3	13.7	13.8	13.9
1979	15.2	15.1	14.5	13.0	12.5	15.5	13.1	12.7	14.9	13.7	13.9	13.4	14.0
1980	15.4	15.3	14.7	13.7	15.9	18.3	15.6	14.7	15.6	15.6	16.5	14.5	15.5
1981	18.1	18.9	17.8	16.2	16.8	18.8	15.3	13.8	17.6	17.1	19.4	18.4	17.3
	White males, 16 to 19 years												
1954	14.4	17.7	14.7	13.0	13.9	14.3	13.9	11.5	13.2	9.6	11.2	13.2	13.4
1955	15.2	13.5	12.0	10.4	10.9	15.4	11.3	9.2	9.4	8.9	9.2	10.5	11.3
1956	11.3	12.9	10.4	9.5	10.6	15.5	10.3	7.1	7.3	8.1	11.2	10.7	10.5
1957	14.7	12.0	12.3	9.8	10.1	15.6	11.1	7.9	9.7	8.9	13.1	13.2	11.5
1958	16.6	16.7	18.0	16.3	16.6	19.6	16.4	12.0	14.9	13.4	13.6	14.7	15.7
1959	17.5	16.1	14.0	12.7	13.7	17.6	13.4	12.0	11.2	12.6	12.3	14.6	14.0
1960	14.5	13.1	16.3	12.6	13.2	19.6	13.2	11.7	11.8	13.3	13.4	14.7	14.0
1961	17.4	18.3	17.3	16.4	15.6	20.4	14.6	11.4	13.9	13.9	14.1	16.1	15.7
1962	16.5	16.3	15.2	13.3	14.6	19.0	11.8	9.7	11.6	11.2	14.1	11.9	13.7
1963	14.3	18.7	18.0	17.0	19.4	20.9	15.4	11.1	14.0	12.2	15.3	14.5	15.9
1964	16.7	16.4	17.4	17.3	16.8	20.7	11.9	10.6	11.8	10.5	13.8	13.9	14.7
1965	14.2	14.7	14.2	14.4	15.6	19.1	12.3	9.2	10.3	11.0	9.4	11.2	12.9
1966	11.3	10.3	11.6	10.7	12.9	14.8	9.1	7.0	9.2	8.9	9.3	10.7	10.5
1967	11.4	11.9	10.1	9.6	8.3	14.6	10.7	7.8	9.4	10.7	12.3	11.5	10.7
1968	12.0	11.6	11.3	8.2	7.6	14.6	10.7	7.0	8.6	9.0	9.6	11.2	10.1
1969	11.7	11.0	11.2	8.9	7.3	12.0	11.0	7.3	9.8	10.3	10.0	10.3	10.0
1970	12.8	13.2	12.5	12.0	11.1	17.0	13.8	10.8	13.8	14.8	15.4	16.4	13.7
1971	18.0	16.4	16.3	13.7	12.6	17.3	14.8	12.1	14.2	14.6	15.4	16.7	15.1
1972	17.9	18.8	17.1	13.8	11.5	15.1	12.6	11.3	13.9	12.2	13.6	13.9	14.2
1973	14.1	14.5	13.1	11.9	10.6	13.4	11.6	9.8	11.6	11.4	13.3	13.1	12.3
1974	14.8	14.9	13.0	11.5	11.2	15.1	13.0	10.1	14.4	13.3	15.8	16.4	13.5
1975	20.3	20.9	19.6	18.1	16.4	20.8	17.7	15.4	17.5	16.6	18.2	18.6	18.3
1976	21.7	20.1	19.2	17.7	15.5	17.4	15.8	13.3	16.2	16.1	18.5	17.7	17.3
1977	18.8	19.0	17.7	14.6	13.0	17.6	13.4	11.8	14.8	13.1	14.3	12.7	15.0
1978	15.3	17.1	15.7	13.2	10.3	13.3	12.5	10.5	12.8	13.4	13.7	15.0	13.5
1979	16.1	16.8	15.6	13.3	12.0	13.9	12.6	11.9	14.2	13.0	14.6	14.3	13.9
1980	16.2	16.2	14.7	14.1	15.8	18.5	16.0	14.7	15.9	16.8	18.6	16.7	16.2
1981	20.0	21.0	19.5	16.5	16.5	18.6	14.8	13.4	17.1	16.9	20.8	21.4	17.9
	White females, 16 to 19 years												
1954	11.6	11.2	8.9	10.1	11.2	16.5	11.7	9.1	10.7	8.6	6.7	7.2	10.4
1955	9.1	8.6	8.4	7.9	10.6	16.5	9.5	7.0	9.2	6.4	9.6	6.7	9.1
1956	8.6	10.5	11.4	8.3	12.4	18.8	10.9	6.6	7.2	6.3	9.8	5.3	9.7
1957	7.2	8.3	7.8	8.3	13.0	17.4	11.1	8.2	7.9	5.9	9.0	8.2	9.5
1958	10.6	10.9	9.1	12.9	15.3	22.9	16.8	10.3	12.7	9.3	11.2	7.5	12.7
1959	7.9	8.5	9.9	13.2	14.9	21.6	13.1	9.8	10.5	10.5	13.0	9.6	12.0
1960	11.7	11.6	11.9	11.8	14.5	21.3	12.0	10.1	12.5	10.7	11.1	10.7	12.7
1961	12.7	13.6	13.7	13.2	16.9	25.2	16.9	12.7	15.7	12.8	13.5	7.7	14.8
1962	11.8	11.7	11.2	13.6	14.6	19.9	13.9	10.2	11.8	11.1	12.6	9.4	12.8
1963	12.2	12.9	13.4	14.0	19.2	26.3	16.9	10.3	13.7	13.5	14.2	11.2	15.1
1964	13.3	12.9	12.0	15.4	18.9	25.7	13.5	11.1	12.4	13.9	13.6	14.0	14.9
1965	14.4	14.7	13.7	17.5	17.5	23.9	13.7	9.6	12.4	10.7	12.4	8.9	14.0
1966	10.8	9.4	10.1	14.0	16.6	22.3	13.3	9.0	9.6	9.9	10.6	7.4	12.1
1967	8.9	11.6	9.2	8.6	8.1	18.5	13.6	10.7	11.8	12.4	12.1	9.0	11.5
1968	9.1	11.7	10.0	10.3	10.7	20.2	15.8	10.5	11.8	10.7	11.6	9.8	12.1
1969	8.7	10.7	10.5	10.6	10.2	17.7	13.3	10.5	12.8	11.3	10.6	9.1	11.5
1970	11.0	11.0	11.8	12.0	9.9	18.9	13.2	11.9	15.2	14.3	16.4	13.0	13.4
1971	14.1	14.4	15.3	13.8	13.3	21.2	16.6	12.8	16.8	14.7	16.4	11.4	15.1
1972	13.7	14.1	14.3	13.8	11.0	19.8	15.4	13.5	15.8	13.8	13.3	11.1	14.2
1973	11.7	14.0	12.9	13.1	11.8	16.9	13.3	10.7	13.3	12.8	13.3	11.3	13.0
1974	13.7	13.6	13.7	11.0	12.2	19.4	15.4	12.2	16.6	15.3	15.3	14.1	14.5
1975	17.8	16.5	17.8	15.2	17.4	21.4	17.5	16.7	18.1	17.5	16.1	16.0	17.4
1976	17.4	17.4	16.7	14.4	13.8	19.8	15.4	16.6	17.2	16.0	15.7	15.7	16.4
1977	18.8	17.0	17.4	15.5	15.7	19.6	15.0	13.6	17.2	15.2	14.7	11.3	15.9
1978	15.5	15.1	15.1	13.4	13.9	16.8	14.3	13.3	15.9	13.2	13.6	12.4	14.4
1979	14.3	13.2	13.4	12.6	13.1	17.3	13.7	13.7	15.7	14.4	13.2	12.5	14.0
1980	14.4	14.4	14.8	13.2	15.9	18.0	15.2	14.8	15.3	14.3	14.3	12.2	14.8
1981	16.0	16.6	15.8	15.9	17.1	19.0	15.9	14.4	18.1	17.3	17.9	15.0	16.6

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
White workers, 16 to 17 years													
1954	12.8	15.6	14.1	12.8	14.1	17.1	14.3	10.9	13.0	9.8	9.5	12.8	13.2
1955	13.4	10.7	10.7	10.2	11.6	19.1	13.7	10.6	9.2	9.0	10.4	12.3	12.0
1956	11.8	12.3	10.3	10.0	14.1	20.8	10.9	7.3	8.6	9.0	11.9	8.3	11.5
1957	12.3	10.7	11.9	10.3	12.1	17.9	12.7	8.7	10.0	9.2	13.4	12.0	11.9
1958	12.4	13.4	13.6	16.1	18.9	22.9	17.1	10.1	13.7	13.0	13.7	13.6	15.2
1959	13.7	12.7	13.4	14.7	16.9	21.1	15.4	10.9	11.3	12.5	13.7	13.5	14.4
1960	15.4	12.9	14.1	13.8	17.4	23.3	13.1	10.8	13.1	12.0	12.6	13.0	14.6
1961	16.4	15.6	15.3	16.0	19.0	25.3	17.8	11.5	15.2	14.0	16.9	13.6	16.7
1962	14.5	16.0	15.0	15.0	19.0	25.5	14.7	10.4	11.3	11.5	15.3	12.4	15.3
1963	12.8	17.8	18.7	19.3	23.7	28.8	18.1	11.0	15.0	14.1	17.2	15.6	17.9
1964	15.8	16.2	17.7	19.6	21.4	26.8	13.9	10.9	12.1	12.1	14.0	15.1	16.5
1965	14.7	14.8	14.9	16.9	19.4	23.2	14.9	9.7	11.5	11.4	13.2	12.6	14.8
1966	11.8	11.2	14.4	14.9	19.7	22.1	13.0	8.7	9.6	9.8	11.4	10.6	13.3
1967	11.8	14.1	12.1	11.2	9.5	18.4	14.0	9.8	11.2	12.2	14.6	12.4	12.8
1968	12.6	13.7	13.3	11.0	10.7	19.6	15.2	8.8	11.4	10.6	12.5	13.0	12.9
1969	11.5	11.6	13.1	11.8	10.4	17.3	15.0	10.6	13.5	13.5	13.4	12.1	13.0
1970	13.9	14.1	14.7	14.5	12.2	20.3	15.2	11.8	17.3	16.6	17.7	17.5	15.5
1971	17.5	16.2	17.5	15.6	13.8	22.4	17.8	13.5	16.8	17.1	17.7	16.8	17.0
1972	17.0	18.9	19.1	16.3	12.3	19.6	16.3	14.5	18.3	15.4	17.1	15.1	16.6
1973	15.6	17.4	16.1	16.1	13.4	19.6	15.0	11.9	14.9	14.9	16.2	14.1	15.4
1974	16.8	17.2	16.6	13.8	13.3	20.5	16.3	11.9	16.5	16.0	18.1	18.2	16.3
1975	20.2	21.2	21.1	19.0	17.6	23.3	18.9	16.9	19.6	19.2	18.5	18.2	19.5
1976	21.1	21.4	19.6	18.3	17.5	22.4	17.8	15.6	18.2	18.7	20.1	18.3	19.0
1977	22.1	20.4	21.6	17.0	16.3	22.5	16.5	14.7	17.3	16.2	17.1	13.9	17.9
1978	17.8	20.0	18.9	16.6	14.8	18.7	16.4	14.1	16.7	16.3	17.2	17.3	17.0
1979	18.4	17.5	18.1	15.9	14.7	18.7	15.2	13.9	14.7	15.1	15.5	15.4	16.1
1980	18.3	18.1	17.4	16.6	17.6	21.2	17.5	17.4	17.1	17.8	19.7	15.8	17.9
1981	20.0	21.6	21.0	19.2	18.7	22.8	17.1	14.9	18.0	18.4	21.3	18.7	19.2
White males, 16 to 17 years													
1954	14.6	16.9	15.5	13.3	12.9	15.5	15.3	11.5	14.4	11.2	10.4	14.9	14.0
1955	13.5	11.4	12.2	9.0	10.3	17.9	14.8	10.8	9.4	10.3	9.6	14.9	12.2
1956	12.1	13.1	9.3	9.4	12.4	17.3	10.6	7.5	8.7	10.2	11.1	11.0	11.2
1957	15.1	11.6	13.0	10.1	9.3	15.7	12.2	8.9	10.8	9.0	13.3	13.7	11.9
1958	13.0	14.8	16.1	16.4	16.9	19.9	15.3	10.1	12.4	13.4	13.6	16.0	14.9
1959	18.8	16.2	14.3	14.1	15.5	19.2	15.4	11.7	11.6	13.8	12.7	16.4	15.0
1960	17.3	13.6	16.2	13.8	16.3	21.4	13.4	10.8	12.5	12.3	12.8	13.4	14.6
1961	17.5	16.6	15.7	16.0	17.4	22.7	16.1	11.5	15.5	14.3	16.6	16.5	16.5
1962	16.4	17.3	16.7	14.9	17.6	23.6	13.2	10.5	11.1	11.2	15.3	12.5	15.2
1963	13.8	19.1	21.3	20.3	21.8	25.0	17.1	12.1	15.8	13.3	17.7	15.8	17.8
1964	17.8	18.8	20.2	19.3	19.7	24.5	12.5	10.1	11.4	9.9	14.3	14.8	16.1
1965	14.8	16.3	16.0	16.4	17.6	20.3	14.0	9.6	12.4	12.3	12.9	14.8	14.7
1966	14.0	12.4	15.5	13.0	16.9	18.2	10.6	7.5	10.7	9.8	10.0	11.6	12.5
1967	14.2	14.4	12.3	12.2	9.6	16.6	13.1	9.5	10.1	12.4	14.4	13.2	12.7
1968	13.8	13.4	14.6	12.0	10.0	17.3	13.0	7.6	10.1	10.3	12.2	13.5	12.3
1969	13.6	12.1	14.1	11.1	10.0	14.9	13.9	9.7	12.1	12.7	12.9	12.4	12.5
1970	15.1	15.9	15.7	14.5	12.9	18.9	14.8	11.2	16.8	16.8	17.2	19.0	15.7
1971	20.0	17.5	18.4	15.7	12.6	20.1	17.3	13.3	16.2	18.0	17.3	19.4	17.1
1972	19.2	20.5	21.1	16.5	12.8	16.5	13.9	13.0	18.5	15.0	16.0	16.5	16.4
1973	17.4	18.4	16.9	16.5	12.7	17.0	14.7	11.3	13.6	14.1	15.8	15.6	15.2
1974	18.3	18.2	16.5	14.6	12.9	18.2	15.8	11.8	15.6	15.2	18.3	19.7	16.2
1975	22.1	23.8	21.5	20.4	17.1	22.1	18.6	15.7	19.6	18.7	19.1	19.4	19.7
1976	23.3	23.3	21.8	20.4	18.4	20.7	18.0	14.0	18.8	19.4	21.7	19.6	19.7
1977	22.4	21.8	22.4	16.3	14.4	21.7	16.3	14.6	16.4	16.0	16.6	13.7	17.6
1978	18.1	21.5	19.4	16.8	12.7	16.9	15.5	12.8	16.6	17.4	18.1	19.0	16.9
1979	20.2	20.0	19.6	15.6	14.0	16.6	13.9	12.8	14.5	14.6	17.1	17.2	16.1
1980	19.1	19.1	17.2	16.9	17.1	21.1	17.1	17.7	18.6	18.8	21.6	17.4	18.5
1981	23.1	23.9	22.4	19.7	18.5	22.5	16.4	14.7	18.2	18.3	22.1	21.5	19.9
White females, 16 to 17 years													
1954	10.0	13.5	12.0	11.9	16.1	19.9	12.6	10.0	11.0	7.8	7.9	9.7	12.0
1955	13.4	9.7	8.1	12.2	14.0	21.0	11.9	10.3	8.9	6.8	11.7	8.7	11.6
1956	11.3	11.0	12.1	11.0	16.9	26.3	11.4	6.9	8.5	7.3	12.9	5.0	12.1
1957	8.2	9.4	10.3	10.6	16.6	21.8	13.6	8.4	8.9	9.5	13.5	9.6	11.9
1958	11.4	11.0	9.5	15.7	22.2	27.9	20.2	10.2	15.9	12.3	13.8	10.3	15.6
1959	5.2	7.0	11.8	15.6	19.4	24.3	15.3	9.7	10.9	10.6	15.1	9.8	13.3
1960	12.5	11.7	10.8	13.7	19.3	26.2	12.7	11.0	14.0	11.6	12.2	12.5	14.5
1961	14.6	14.1	14.6	15.9	21.7	29.3	20.5	11.5	14.7	13.6	17.3	9.5	17.0
1962	11.5	13.9	12.3	15.2	21.3	28.7	17.2	10.4	11.6	11.9	15.3	12.3	15.6
1963	11.3	15.8	14.4	17.7	26.6	35.0	19.6	9.1	13.9	15.2	16.3	15.3	18.1
1964	12.8	12.4	13.8	20.2	24.4	30.7	16.2	12.4	13.0	15.3	13.6	15.6	17.1
1965	14.6	12.6	13.3	17.9	22.7	28.2	16.5	9.8	10.1	10.1	13.5	9.6	15.0
1966	8.4	9.2	12.6	18.0	24.0	28.5	16.8	10.7	7.9	9.8	13.2	9.3	14.5
1967	8.2	13.6	11.7	9.7	9.3	21.1	15.4	10.2	12.9	11.9	15.0	11.2	12.9
1968	10.8	14.1	11.4	9.4	11.8	23.2	18.6	10.6	13.2	11.1	13.0	12.4	13.9
1969	8.5	10.8	11.7	12.9	10.9	20.9	16.8	11.7	15.5	14.6	14.1	11.6	13.7
1970	12.4	11.8	13.4	14.5	11.2	22.3	15.7	12.6	18.0	16.2	18.4	15.6	15.3
1971	13.9	14.5	16.3	15.3	15.6	25.7	18.5	13.7	17.7	16.0	18.2	13.6	16.7
1972	14.2	16.7	16.4	16.0	11.5	24.0	19.6	16.6	18.1	15.9	18.5	13.5	17.0
1973	13.3	16.1	15.1	15.6	14.3	23.3	15.4	12.8	16.7	16.0	16.6	12.5	15.8
1974	14.9	15.9	16.6	12.7	13.7	23.7	17.0	12.1	17.5	17.0	17.9	16.4	16.4
1975	18.0	18.0	20.7	17.3	18.3	24.9	19.2	18.4	19.6	19.8	17.8	17.0	19.2
1976	18.5	19.1	17.0	15.4	16.4	24.5	17.6	17.7	17.6	17.9	18.3	16.8	18.2
1977	21.8	18.8	20.6	17.7	18.8	23.4	16.7	14.9	18.4	16.4	17.6	14.1	18.2
1978	17.4	18.1	18.4	16.3	17.2	20.8	17.4	15.7	16.8	15.1	16.2	15.4	17.1
1979	16.2	14.7	16.3	16.2	15.6	21.3	16.8	15.3	14.9	15.8	13.9	13.3	15.9
1980	17.3	16.9	17.6	16.1	18.1	21.3	18.0	17.2	15.6	16.8	17.5	14.0	17.3
1981	16.5	19.0	19.5	18.6	18.8	23.1	18.0	15.1	17.7	18.6	20.5	15.4	18.4

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 18 to 19 years												
1954	13.4	14.3	10.8	11.1	11.9	13.7	11.9	10.2	11.5	8.6	9.0	9.0	11.3
1955	11.9	11.7	10.3	8.9	10.1	13.0	7.8	6.3	9.4	7.0	8.6	6.2	9.2
1956	9.0	11.5	11.2	8.2	9.1	13.1	10.2	6.6	6.3	6.0	9.6	8.0	9.0
1957	10.5	10.1	9.2	8.3	10.8	14.8	9.6	7.5	8.1	6.2	9.6	10.1	9.6
1958	14.9	14.6	14.4	13.9	13.8	19.3	16.1	12.2	14.1	10.6	11.7	9.6	13.9
1959	13.0	12.9	11.5	11.6	12.0	17.4	11.1	11.2	10.6	11.1	11.8	11.4	12.1
1960	11.8	12.1	14.6	11.1	10.8	17.4	12.4	11.2	11.4	12.2	12.3	12.8	12.6
1961	14.7	16.6	15.9	14.4	14.2	20.1	13.8	12.3	14.4	13.0	12.0	11.4	14.4
1962	14.3	13.3	12.5	12.5	11.7	14.9	11.3	9.5	12.0	11.0	12.2	9.7	12.0
1963	13.7	15.0	14.2	13.3	15.9	18.2	14.2	10.5	13.1	11.8	13.1	11.1	13.7
1964	14.7	13.8	13.0	13.8	14.0	18.5	11.2	10.7	12.1	11.9	13.4	13.0	13.3
1965	14.0	14.6	13.3	14.9	14.0	19.3	11.1	9.2	11.0	10.5	9.2	8.5	12.3
1966	10.6	9.1	8.8	10.3	10.7	14.7	9.2	7.2	9.3	9.1	8.9	8.2	9.7
1967	9.3	10.2	8.1	7.8	7.3	14.6	10.2	8.5	9.9	10.9	10.5	8.8	9.8
1968	9.3	10.2	8.9	7.8	7.6	14.6	10.8	8.3	9.2	9.1	9.1	8.7	9.6
1969	9.6	10.3	9.2	7.9	7.1	12.1	9.4	7.2	9.3	8.6	7.8	7.9	8.9
1970	10.6	10.8	10.3	10.1	9.3	15.7	12.0	10.9	12.3	13.0	14.5	12.9	11.9
1971	15.4	14.9	14.6	12.4	12.2	16.3	13.7	11.5	14.3	12.8	14.5	12.5	13.8
1972	15.3	15.0	13.5	11.9	10.6	15.2	11.8	10.5	12.1	11.1	10.7	10.7	12.3
1973	11.3	12.1	10.7	9.6	9.4	11.1	10.1	8.8	10.4	9.7	11.1	10.8	10.4
1974	12.5	12.1	10.9	9.4	10.4	14.0	12.0	10.3	14.6	12.8	13.6	13.3	12.2
1975	18.3	17.3	17.0	15.2	16.3	19.3	16.6	15.3	16.4	15.4	16.3	16.8	16.7
1976	11.0	9.6	9.3	8.4	7.1	15.5	13.8	14.2	15.5	14.2	15.1	15.6	15.3
1977	16.5	16.4	14.7	13.7	12.7	15.4	12.2	11.0	14.9	12.4	12.6	10.7	13.5
1978	13.6	13.4	13.0	10.8	9.9	11.9	10.7	9.9	12.5	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.5
1979	13.0	13.3	12.0	10.9	10.9	13.0	11.4	11.8	15.0	12.6	12.7	12.0	12.4
1980	13.3	13.4	12.8	11.7	14.7	16.0	14.1	12.7	14.5	14.0	14.3	13.6	13.8
1981	16.8	17.0	15.5	14.2	15.5	15.8	13.9	13.1	17.3	16.2	18.1	18.2	15.9
	White males, 18 to 19 years												
1954	14.3	18.3	14.0	12.8	14.6	13.2	12.6	11.5	12.4	8.2	11.8	11.9	13.0
1955	16.5	14.9	11.8	11.4	11.3	13.0	7.9	7.8	9.4	7.8	8.8	6.9	10.4
1956	10.6	12.7	11.4	9.6	9.0	13.4	9.9	6.7	6.3	6.3	11.4	10.5	9.7
1957	14.4	12.4	11.8	9.5	10.9	15.5	10.0	7.0	8.8	8.7	12.9	12.8	11.1
1958	19.4	18.4	19.5	16.2	16.3	19.3	17.6	13.8	16.9	13.5	13.6	13.5	16.5
1959	16.5	16.0	13.8	11.5	12.0	15.8	11.1	12.3	10.9	11.6	11.9	13.0	13.0
1960	12.3	12.6	16.4	11.5	10.3	17.6	13.0	12.6	11.2	14.1	13.8	15.5	13.5
1961	17.4	19.7	18.5	16.7	14.1	18.3	13.3	11.4	12.7	13.6	12.4	15.8	15.2
1962	16.6	15.6	14.2	12.2	12.2	15.2	10.7	9.0	12.0	11.3	13.2	11.6	12.7
1963	14.7	18.4	15.5	14.4	17.2	16.9	13.7	10.1	12.7	11.3	13.3	13.5	14.2
1964	15.7	14.3	14.9	15.2	13.6	16.1	11.3	11.2	12.2	11.0	13.3	13.1	13.3
1965	13.9	13.4	12.7	12.7	13.8	17.9	10.6	8.9	8.7	9.9	6.7	8.4	11.3
1966	9.3	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.5	11.7	7.9	6.6	8.1	8.1	8.8	10.1	8.9
1967	9.3	10.1	8.4	7.6	7.2	12.8	8.4	6.4	8.8	9.2	10.5	10.0	9.0
1968	10.4	10.0	8.7	4.9	5.5	11.9	8.4	6.5	7.5	8.0	7.5	9.3	8.3
1969	10.3	10.1	8.8	7.0	4.9	9.3	8.2	5.1	7.8	8.2	7.6	8.6	7.9
1970	11.0	11.1	9.9	9.9	9.5	15.2	12.7	10.5	11.4	13.1	13.9	14.4	12.0
1971	16.4	15.5	14.6	12.0	12.7	14.9	12.6	10.9	12.6	11.9	13.9	14.7	13.5
1972	16.9	17.4	14.0	11.6	10.5	13.9	11.4	9.9	10.4	10.0	11.7	11.9	12.4
1973	11.9	11.7	10.1	8.1	8.8	10.2	8.9	8.5	10.1	9.2	11.4	11.2	10.0
1974	12.2	12.2	10.3	9.0	9.9	12.4	10.4	8.6	13.3	11.8	13.8	14.0	11.5
1975	18.9	18.8	18.1	16.4	15.9	19.7	17.0	15.2	15.8	15.0	17.6	18.1	17.2
1976	20.6	17.9	17.5	15.7	13.4	14.8	14.0	12.8	14.2	13.7	16.2	16.4	15.5
1977	16.3	17.0	14.3	13.4	12.0	14.2	10.9	9.4	13.6	10.8	12.6	12.0	13.0
1978	13.2	13.8	13.0	10.4	8.4	10.3	9.9	8.6	9.9	10.3	10.5	12.0	10.8
1979	13.0	14.4	12.6	11.6	10.6	11.7	11.5	11.3	14.0	11.7	12.7	12.0	12.2
1980	14.2	14.1	12.8	12.1	14.9	16.4	15.0	12.4	14.0	15.4	16.4	16.2	14.5
1981	17.9	19.0	17.5	14.3	15.1	15.6	13.5	12.4	16.3	15.9	19.9	21.3	16.4
	White females, 18 to 19 years												
1954	12.4	10.0	7.2	9.1	8.4	14.2	11.0	8.6	10.6	9.0	6.0	5.9	9.4
1955	7.0	8.1	8.5	5.7	8.7	13.0	7.7	4.5	9.4	6.1	8.5	5.5	7.7
1956	7.3	10.2	11.1	6.7	9.3	12.7	10.6	6.4	6.3	5.7	7.8	5.5	8.3
1957	6.7	7.8	6.3	7.1	10.7	14.0	9.1	8.1	7.3	3.6	6.3	7.2	7.8
1958	10.2	10.8	8.9	11.5	11.0	19.4	14.4	10.3	11.1	7.5	9.8	5.7	11.0
1959	9.4	9.3	8.9	11.7	12.0	19.3	11.1	9.9	10.2	10.3	11.7	9.5	11.1
1960	11.2	11.5	12.5	10.8	11.4	17.3	11.5	9.5	11.6	10.1	10.4	9.6	11.5
1961	11.8	13.4	13.1	11.7	14.2	22.3	14.5	13.4	16.2	12.4	11.6	6.8	13.6
1962	12.0	10.7	10.6	12.8	11.2	14.5	11.9	10.1	11.9	10.7	11.1	7.7	11.3
1963	12.7	11.3	12.9	12.0	14.6	19.8	14.9	11.2	13.7	12.5	13.0	8.4	13.2
1964	13.6	13.2	10.9	12.2	14.5	21.4	11.2	10.2	12.0	13.0	13.5	12.8	13.2
1965	14.2	16.0	14.0	17.3	14.3	21.1	11.7	9.5	13.7	11.1	11.8	8.5	13.4
1966	12.0	9.5	8.8	11.9	12.2	18.4	10.8	7.9	10.6	10.0	9.1	6.3	10.7
1967	9.2	10.4	7.8	8.0	7.4	16.9	12.3	11.0	11.1	12.7	10.4	7.7	10.6
1968	8.3	10.3	9.1	10.9	9.9	17.9	13.6	10.4	11.0	10.4	10.8	8.0	11.0
1969	8.8	10.6	9.7	9.1	9.8	15.3	10.7	9.6	11.0	8.9	8.1	7.2	10.0
1970	10.1	10.4	10.7	10.3	9.0	16.3	11.3	11.4	13.3	12.9	15.1	11.3	11.9
1971	14.3	14.4	14.6	12.9	11.8	18.1	15.2	12.2	16.2	13.8	15.1	10.0	14.1
1972	13.4	12.3	12.9	12.4	10.7	16.7	12.1	11.2	14.1	12.3	9.6	9.3	12.3
1973	10.7	12.6	11.3	11.2	10.1	12.2	11.6	9.1	10.7	10.3	10.8	10.4	10.9
1974	12.9	12.0	11.6	9.9	11.0	16.0	14.1	12.3	16.0	14.1	13.3	12.4	13.0
1975	17.6	15.5	15.8	13.8	16.7	18.8	16.2	15.5	17.1	15.8	14.8	15.3	16.1
1976	16.7	16.3	16.4	13.7	12.1	16.3	13.6	15.8	17.0	14.6	13.9	14.9	15.1
1977	16.8	15.7	15.2	14.1	13.6	16.7	13.6	12.7	16.2	14.3	12.6	9.2	14.2
1978	14.2	12.9	12.9	11.3	11.5	13.7	11.7	11.4	15.3	11.8	11.6	10.1	12.4
1979	12.9	12.1	11.3	10.0	11.3	14.3	11.3	12.4	16.2	13.5	12.7	11.9	12.5
1980	12.3	12.7	12.9	11.2	14.4	15.6	13.1	13.1	15.1	12.5	12.1	11.0	13.1
1981	15.6	14.9	13.3	14.0	16.0	16.1	14.3	13.8	18.4	16.5	16.0	14.7	15.3

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 20 years and over												
1954	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.6
1955	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.4
1956	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.2
1957	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.7	4.1	3.4
1958	5.7	6.4	6.5	6.3	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.6	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.9	5.6
1959	5.8	5.8	5.2	4.2	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.6	4.3	4.0	4.3
1960	4.9	4.6	4.9	4.1	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.5	5.2	4.3
1961	6.4	6.7	6.4	5.7	5.2	5.1	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.6	5.3
1962	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.2
1963	5.4	5.5	4.9	4.3	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.2
1964	5.0	5.0	4.7	3.9	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.8
1965	4.2	4.5	3.9	3.5	3.0	3.2	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.3
1966	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.6
1967	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.7
1968	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.5
1969	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.4
1970	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.7
1971	5.2	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.5
1972	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.4	4.1
1973	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.3	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.5
1974	4.2	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.6	5.1	4.1
1975	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.7
1976	7.0	6.8	6.4	5.7	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.9
1977	6.5	6.8	6.2	5.3	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.5	5.3
1978	5.3	5.2	4.8	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.3
1979	4.7	4.7	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2
1980	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4
1981	6.5	6.2	5.9	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.4	5.7
	White males, 20 years and over												
1954	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.2	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.4
1955	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.3
1956	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
1957	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.4	4.3	3.2
1958	5.8	6.7	7.0	6.4	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.3	4.5	4.3	4.4	5.1	5.5
1959	5.9	6.0	5.3	4.0	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	4.1	4.0	4.1
1960	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.1	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.7	4.3	5.4	4.2
1961	6.7	6.9	6.6	5.7	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.4	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.7	5.1
1962	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.1	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.8	4.3	4.0
1963	5.5	5.7	5.0	4.2	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.8	2.9	3.5	4.1	3.9
1964	4.8	4.7	4.4	3.6	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.4	3.4
1965	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.9
1966	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.2
1967	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.1
1968	2.7	2.8	2.4	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.0
1969	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.9
1970	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.6	4.2	3.2
1971	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.0
1972	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.6
1973	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.0
1974	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.4	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.8	3.5
1975	6.8	7.2	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.2
1976	6.6	6.5	6.1	5.3	4.9	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.4
1977	6.3	6.7	5.9	5.0	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.7
1978	4.9	5.0	4.7	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.7
1979	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.6
1980	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.3
1981	6.6	6.5	6.2	5.4	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.9	4.7	5.1	5.7	6.7	5.6
	White females, 20 years and over												
1954	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.2	4.1	4.8	3.6	5.1
1955	5.0	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.9
1956	3.9	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	4.4	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.7
1957	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	4.3	3.6	3.8
1958	5.4	5.8	5.5	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2	5.6	5.1	4.9	4.5	5.6
1959	5.6	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	3.9	4.7
1960	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.0	3.9	4.4	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.6
1961	5.9	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.4	6.1	6.2	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.0	4.5	5.7
1962	5.5	5.0	4.8	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.2	4.7	4.7	4.0	4.7
1963	5.3	5.1	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.9	4.1	4.8
1964	5.4	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.0	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.3	3.6	4.6
1965	4.5	5.0	4.2	3.8	3.5	4.4	3.6	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.0	4.0
1966	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.8	3.3
1967	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.5	4.3	3.6	3.0	3.8
1968	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.3	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.2	2.6	3.4
1969	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.5	3.2	3.8	4.1	3.7	3.3	2.8	3.4
1970	3.7	4.1	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.4	4.9	5.1	4.5	4.4
1971	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.0	4.7	5.3	5.2	6.0	5.8	5.2	5.2	4.5	5.3
1972	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.4	4.9	4.3	3.9	4.9
1973	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.7	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.3
1974	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.9	5.1	5.8	5.7	5.1
1975	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.2	6.9	6.5	7.5
1976	7.6	7.3	6.8	6.3	5.9	6.5	7.1	7.5	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.0	6.8
1977	6.9	7.0	6.6	5.9	5.4	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.6	6.0	5.9	5.2	6.2
1978	5.9	5.5	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.6	4.8	5.0	4.7	5.2
1979	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.9	5.7	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.6	5.0
1980	5.4	5.4	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.7	6.0	6.4	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.6
1981	6.4	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.0	5.9

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 20 to 24 years												
1954	9.7	10.1	9.4	9.7	8.4	8.0	8.1	7.9	7.9	6.8	7.2	6.6	8.3
1955	8.4	7.8	7.7	6.5	6.4	7.1	5.6	5.0	5.2	4.3	4.7	5.4	6.2
1956	6.6	6.1	6.9	6.3	5.9	6.3	6.0	4.9	4.2	4.7	4.7	6.0	5.7
1957	7.3	7.6	6.2	6.1	5.7	6.9	5.7	5.7	4.8	5.0	7.0	7.4	6.3
1958	10.7	11.7	11.7	11.1	10.4	11.3	10.8	9.6	8.2	7.8	7.5	8.7	9.9
1959	10.0	10.0	9.7	6.7	5.8	7.6	6.5	5.8	6.3	5.9	7.3	6.7	7.3
1960	8.3	8.5	8.9	7.7	7.0	7.8	7.7	7.2	6.8	6.7	8.1	9.7	7.9
1961	11.3	11.8	11.8	11.7	9.2	10.0	9.3	8.1	7.4	7.3	7.0	8.1	9.4
1962	9.6	9.2	9.4	7.1	7.1	8.1	7.5	8.6	7.4	6.6	7.2	7.5	7.9
1963	9.0	8.7	8.6	7.7	6.7	8.5	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.8	6.9	7.3	7.7
1964	9.1	9.0	8.5	7.2	6.8	8.5	6.7	6.7	6.4	6.9	6.2	6.1	7.3
1965	7.5	7.5	7.0	6.6	5.9	7.5	5.2	5.8	4.9	4.8	5.5	4.8	6.1
1966	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.4	5.8	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.3	4.6
1967	5.6	5.1	4.8	4.1	4.1	5.9	5.3	5.0	5.7	5.1	4.6	4.4	5.0
1968	5.8	6.6	5.8	4.4	4.2	6.9	4.8	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.0	5.2
1969	5.6	5.7	4.9	4.3	4.2	5.6	5.0	4.7	5.7	5.4	4.7	4.5	5.0
1970	6.5	7.8	6.4	6.1	6.1	8.1	7.7	7.2	8.5	7.8	8.2	7.6	7.3
1971	9.7	10.4	9.6	8.2	8.9	10.6	8.8	8.9	8.5	7.7	8.8	7.7	9.0
1972	10.0	9.5	9.3	8.3	8.0	9.1	8.5	8.2	8.1	8.0	7.0	6.7	8.4
1973	8.2	8.0	7.1	6.6	6.4	7.6	6.6	6.8	7.1	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.8
1974	8.4	8.4	7.3	6.8	7.3	8.3	7.7	8.3	8.1	7.2	8.6	9.2	8.0
1975	12.8	13.7	13.5	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.4	11.3	11.9	11.3	11.2	10.7	12.3
1976	13.1	12.2	11.7	10.4	9.9	11.0	9.8	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.7	10.7
1977	11.5	12.2	10.7	9.1	8.7	9.6	8.8	8.6	8.5	8.0	8.1	7.8	9.3
1978	10.3	10.2	9.6	7.8	7.1	7.9	7.8	7.1	7.4	6.5	7.0	7.0	8.0
1979	8.6	8.5	7.9	6.8	7.1	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.4	6.9	8.1	7.6
1980	9.8	9.7	9.4	9.4	10.6	10.8	10.3	10.0	10.2	9.8	9.6	9.4	9.9
1981	12.0	11.6	10.9	10.0	10.9	10.4	9.3	9.4	9.7	10.0	10.1	10.6	10.4
	White males, 20 to 24 years												
1954	11.2	11.8	11.9	10.7	9.5	9.5	9.0	9.5	8.9	8.2	8.4	9.3	9.8
1955	10.7	9.5	9.9	8.4	7.7	7.7	6.9	5.4	4.4	3.9	4.6	5.6	7.0
1956	7.3	7.4	8.0	7.4	6.6	6.8	5.6	4.8	3.9	4.4	4.6	6.8	6.1
1957	7.3	8.4	7.2	6.7	6.3	8.0	5.7	5.7	5.4	6.0	7.8	10.3	7.0
1958	13.5	14.8	14.9	13.1	12.3	13.3	12.6	10.6	8.8	8.5	7.8	9.9	11.7
1959	11.1	11.0	10.5	6.8	5.6	7.7	6.1	5.3	6.0	5.5	7.6	7.5	7.5
1960	9.2	9.5	10.2	8.6	7.0	7.3	7.5	7.1	6.7	6.8	8.6	11.2	8.3
1961	13.1	13.8	13.6	12.7	9.9	10.3	9.3	8.2	6.7	7.2	7.4	8.9	10.1
1962	10.3	10.1	10.0	7.6	7.3	7.8	7.0	8.4	6.1	6.3	7.5	8.6	8.1
1963	10.1	9.8	10.0	8.5	6.7	8.2	7.0	7.0	6.4	5.9	6.6	8.2	7.8
1964	9.8	10.1	9.1	7.4	6.3	8.2	6.5	6.4	6.0	6.9	6.5	6.7	7.4
1965	8.0	7.9	7.2	6.9	5.9	7.1	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.9
1966	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.0	3.7	4.9	2.7	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.8	4.9	4.1
1967	4.9	4.2	4.5	3.4	3.8	5.3	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.9	4.5	4.2
1968	5.3	6.2	5.8	4.3	3.9	6.0	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.9	4.6
1969	5.4	5.9	4.9	3.8	3.9	4.9	4.5	3.5	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.9	4.6
1970	6.8	8.3	7.1	6.6	6.4	8.0	7.8	6.8	8.5	8.6	8.8	9.2	7.8
1971	10.7	11.8	10.4	8.8	9.3	10.3	9.0	8.6	8.3	7.8	9.4	8.8	9.4
1972	11.0	10.6	10.6	9.2	7.7	8.8	7.8	6.9	7.3	7.8	7.6	7.3	8.5
1973	8.8	8.8	7.5	6.9	6.2	7.0	5.6	5.7	5.9	4.7	5.7	6.2	6.6
1974	8.5	9.1	7.7	6.9	7.1	7.7	6.9	7.3	7.1	7.1	8.8	9.7	7.8
1975	13.8	15.2	15.1	14.7	13.7	13.3	12.7	11.5	12.3	11.7	12.1	11.6	13.1
1976	14.0	13.3	12.5	10.7	10.1	11.2	9.9	9.5	9.5	9.6	10.1	10.5	10.9
1977	12.3	13.2	11.3	9.7	9.0	9.0	8.4	7.8	7.8	7.2	7.8	8.2	9.3
1978	11.0	11.1	10.0	7.4	6.4	7.0	6.9	6.4	6.5	6.1	6.6	7.2	7.7
1979	9.1	8.8	8.1	6.7	6.6	6.9	7.1	6.7	7.0	7.3	6.7	8.5	7.5
1980	11.0	11.0	11.0	10.8	11.9	11.8	11.2	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.6	10.6	11.1
1981	14.0	13.8	13.3	11.5	12.2	10.8	9.0	9.8	10.1	11.1	11.5	12.1	11.6
	White females, 20 to 24 years												
1954	7.7	7.9	6.2	8.4	6.9	6.0	7.0	5.7	6.7	5.2	5.9	3.5	6.4
1955	5.5	5.7	4.7	3.9	4.7	6.3	3.9	4.4	6.3	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.1
1956	5.7	4.4	5.3	4.8	4.8	5.5	6.7	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.1
1957	7.4	6.5	4.7	5.1	4.8	5.1	5.6	5.7	3.9	3.5	5.7	3.3	5.1
1958	6.5	6.9	6.9	8.1	7.6	8.2	8.0	8.0	7.4	6.7	7.0	7.0	7.3
1959	8.4	8.5	8.3	6.5	6.1	7.5	7.2	6.6	6.8	6.3	6.9	5.3	7.0
1960	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.1	7.0	8.5	8.2	7.2	6.9	6.4	7.4	7.6	7.2
1961	8.5	8.7	9.0	10.1	8.2	9.6	9.4	8.1	8.4	7.6	6.3	6.8	8.4
1962	8.4	7.8	8.4	6.2	6.9	8.5	8.3	9.1	9.3	7.1	6.7	5.9	7.7
1963	7.3	7.0	6.5	6.7	6.6	9.1	8.2	7.9	8.1	8.3	7.4	6.0	7.4
1964	8.1	7.4	7.7	7.1	7.5	9.0	6.9	7.1	6.9	6.9	5.8	5.2	7.1
1965	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.1	6.0	8.1	6.1	7.4	5.2	5.6	6.6	4.4	6.3
1966	6.0	5.5	4.7	5.3	5.3	7.2	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.6	4.1	3.7	5.3
1967	6.6	6.3	5.2	5.0	4.4	6.7	6.7	6.2	8.3	7.1	5.3	4.2	6.0
1968	6.5	7.1	5.7	4.5	4.4	8.1	5.6	6.6	6.5	6.1	5.3	4.1	5.9
1969	5.9	5.5	4.8	4.8	4.6	6.4	5.4	6.2	6.8	6.0	4.9	3.9	5.5
1970	6.1	7.2	5.5	5.5	5.9	8.1	7.4	7.7	8.6	6.8	7.5	5.7	6.9
1971	8.6	8.8	8.6	7.5	8.5	10.9	8.5	9.4	8.8	7.6	8.1	6.4	8.5
1972	8.7	8.1	7.6	7.2	8.4	9.6	9.3	9.7	9.2	8.2	6.2	5.9	8.2
1973	7.5	7.1	6.7	6.3	6.7	8.4	8.1	8.2	8.5	6.0	5.5	5.8	7.1
1974	8.3	7.6	6.9	6.6	7.5	9.0	8.8	9.5	9.4	7.3	8.3	8.6	8.2
1975	11.7	11.9	11.5	10.6	11.8	12.0	12.0	11.0	11.5	10.8	10.2	9.6	11.2
1976	12.1	10.9	10.8	10.0	9.6	10.9	9.6	11.1	10.6	10.5	9.8	8.7	10.4
1977	10.6	10.9	9.9	8.3	8.4	10.2	9.3	9.7	9.2	8.9	8.4	7.3	9.3
1978	9.6	9.2	9.0	8.2	7.9	9.0	8.9	8.0	8.4	6.9	7.6	6.8	8.3
1979	8.0	8.0	7.8	7.0	7.8	8.2	7.8	8.5	8.2	7.6	7.2	7.5	7.8
1980	8.4	8.0	7.4	7.6	8.9	9.6	9.2	9.0	9.3	8.6	8.4	8.0	8.5
1981	9.8	9.0	8.1	8.3	9.3	10.1	9.6	9.0	9.3	8.7	8.6	8.9	9.1

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 25 years and over												
1954	4.3	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.5	3.7	3.5	4.2
1955	4.5	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.2
1956	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.8	3.0	2.9
1957	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.8	3.1
1958	5.4	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.1	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.5	5.1
1959	5.4	5.4	4.7	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	4.0	3.7	3.9
1960	4.6	4.2	4.4	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.7	3.9
1961	5.9	6.1	5.8	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.8
1962	4.9	4.7	4.4	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.8
1963	5.0	5.1	4.5	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.7	3.8
1964	4.5	4.5	4.2	3.5	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.4
1965	3.8	4.1	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.9
1966	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3
1967	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4
1968	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.1
1969	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0
1970	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.1
1971	4.5	4.5	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7
1972	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.4
1973	3.6	3.6	3.3	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9
1974	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.8	4.4	3.3
1975	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.6
1976	5.9	5.8	5.4	4.9	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.0
1977	5.6	5.8	5.3	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.5
1978	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6
1979	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.5
1980	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
1981	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.6	4.8
	White males, 25 years and over												
1954	4.1	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.9
1955	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.7	3.0
1956	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.9	2.7
1957	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.8	2.8
1958	5.4	6.0	6.3	5.8	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.6	5.0
1959	5.4	5.5	4.8	3.7	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.8	3.6	3.7
1960	4.5	4.2	4.5	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.9	4.8	3.8
1961	6.0	6.3	5.9	5.0	4.6	4.1	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.7	4.2	4.6
1962	4.8	4.7	4.4	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.4	3.9	3.6
1963	5.0	5.2	4.5	3.8	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.7	3.5
1964	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.0	3.0
1965	3.6	3.8	3.3	2.9	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.5
1966	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.0
1967	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.9
1968	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7
1969	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.6
1970	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.5	2.6
1971	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.3
1972	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.9
1973	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.4
1974	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.0	4.0	2.8
1975	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.0
1976	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.4
1977	5.3	5.5	4.9	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.8
1978	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.0
1979	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.0	2.9
1980	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.2
1981	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.8	5.8	4.5
	White females, 25 years and over												
1954	5.1	5.1	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	3.9	4.6	3.7	4.9
1955	4.9	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.7
1956	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.4	4.1	3.6	3.4	2.9	3.5	3.3	3.5
1957	4.1	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.7	3.6
1958	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.2	5.3
1959	5.2	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3	3.7	4.4
1960	4.6	4.1	4.3	3.8	3.5	3.8	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.2
1961	5.5	5.9	5.7	5.2	5.0	5.6	5.8	5.2	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.2	5.3
1962	5.1	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.4	3.7	4.3
1963	4.9	4.8	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.1	4.5	3.9	4.4
1964	5.0	5.2	4.7	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.3	4.2
1965	4.2	4.7	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.8	3.2	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.4	2.8	3.6
1966	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.6	3.0
1967	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.3	2.8	3.4
1968	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.9
1969	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.7	3.3	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.5	3.0
1970	3.2	3.5	3.9	3.3	3.6	3.4	4.0	4.3	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.3	3.9
1971	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.5	3.9	4.1	4.4	5.2	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.1	4.6
1972	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.5	4.2
1973	4.4	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.6	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.7
1974	4.1	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.5	5.1	4.6	5.3	5.0	4.4
1975	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.2	5.9	6.7
1976	6.6	6.5	5.9	5.5	5.0	5.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.0	5.9	5.4	6.0
1977	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.3	4.7	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.0	5.3	5.3	4.8	5.5
1978	5.1	4.7	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.6
1979	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.2	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.4
1980	4.8	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.9	5.3	5.8	5.2	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.9
1981	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.4	5.2

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 25 to 54 years												
1954	4.3	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	4.2
1955	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.9	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.0
1956	3.4	3.5	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.9	2.9
1957	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.8	3.0
1958	5.3	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.2	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.3	5.2
1959	5.4	5.3	4.7	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.9	3.5	3.9
1960	4.5	4.1	4.4	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.9	4.0
1961	6.0	6.3	5.9	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.8
1962	4.8	4.7	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.7	3.8
1963	5.0	5.1	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.7	3.8
1964	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.4	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.3
1965	3.9	4.1	3.4	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.9
1966	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3
1967	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4
1968	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.1
1969	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1
1970	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.2
1971	4.6	4.6	4.4	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.9
1972	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.4
1973	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9
1974	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.5	4.1	4.5	3.5
1975	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.9
1976	6.1	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.7	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2
1977	5.8	5.9	5.5	4.8	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.6
1978	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.8
1979	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.7
1980	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.5	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9
1981	5.8	5.5	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.7	5.1	5.5	6.0	5.1
	White males, 25 to 54 years												
1954	3.9	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.1	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.9
1955	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.6	2.7
1956	3.2	3.5	3.5	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.7	2.6
1957	3.3	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.4	3.0	3.8	2.7
1958	5.2	6.1	6.3	5.9	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.0	3.6	3.7	4.3	4.9
1959	5.3	5.3	4.6	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.4	3.6
1960	4.4	4.0	4.3	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.8	4.9	3.7
1961	6.1	6.3	5.8	4.8	4.5	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.9	4.4
1962	4.6	4.7	4.4	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.6	3.4
1963	4.9	5.1	4.3	3.6	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.4	3.0	3.5	3.4
1964	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.9	2.8
1965	3.5	3.7	3.1	2.7	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.4
1966	2.8	2.7	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.9
1967	2.2	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7
1968	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6
1969	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.5
1970	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.4	2.6
1971	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.4	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.3
1972	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.8
1973	3.2	3.4	3.2	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.3
1974	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.7	3.1	4.1	2.8
1975	5.9	6.0	6.2	5.6	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.2
1976	5.6	5.4	5.0	4.5	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.3	4.8	4.5
1977	5.5	5.6	5.0	4.3	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.3	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.9
1978	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.6	3.2	3.1
1979	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.0
1980	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.5
1981	5.8	5.6	5.3	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.5	5.1	6.2	4.9
	White females, 25 to 54 years												
1954	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	4.0	4.5	3.7	5.0
1955	4.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.8
1956	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.3	4.2	3.7	3.6	2.9	3.7	3.5	3.6
1957	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.3	3.9	3.8
1958	5.5	5.9	5.7	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.1	4.8	4.3	5.7
1959	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.6	3.8	4.5
1960	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.8	4.8	4.5	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.5
1961	5.8	6.3	6.1	5.4	5.4	5.8	6.1	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.2	4.4	5.6
1962	5.4	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.2	4.6	4.0	4.5
1963	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.7	5.1	4.9	4.3	4.7	4.1	4.7
1964	5.3	5.4	4.8	4.4	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.0	4.3	3.6	4.4
1965	4.6	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.4	4.0	3.4	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.6	2.9	3.9
1966	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.7	3.2
1967	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.2	3.6	3.0	3.7
1968	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.0	2.9	2.4	3.1
1969	3.5	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.2	2.8	3.2
1970	3.5	3.7	4.2	3.5	3.8	3.6	4.3	4.9	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.3
1971	5.5	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.1	4.3	4.9	5.7	5.6	5.1	4.8	4.2	5.0
1972	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.5	4.0	3.7	4.4
1973	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.9	4.4	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.0
1974	4.4	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.5	4.8	5.6	5.3	4.6
1975	7.8	7.6	7.4	7.2	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.4	7.2	6.7	6.5	6.1	7.1
1976	6.8	6.9	6.2	5.7	5.4	5.7	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.4	6.2	5.6	6.3
1977	6.4	6.3	6.2	5.5	4.9	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.4	5.6	5.5	4.9	5.8
1978	5.3	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.5	5.6	5.3	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.9
1979	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.5	5.5	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.7
1980	5.1	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.7	5.4	5.9	6.4	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.1	5.3
1981	6.0	5.4	5.1	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	5.8	5.5

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 25 to 34 years												
1954	4.4	5.7	5.7	5.1	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.9	4.6	4.0	3.8	3.4	4.6
1955	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.0	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.7	3.1
1956	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.3	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.1
1957	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.5	4.2	3.3
1958	6.1	6.8	7.1	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.3	5.8	5.0	4.5	4.7	4.7	5.9
1959	6.1	6.0	5.2	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.7	4.2
1960	4.9	4.6	5.0	4.1	3.6	4.0	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.8	5.5	4.5
1961	6.7	7.1	6.4	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.3	4.8	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.5	5.3
1962	5.5	5.1	5.1	4.2	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.2
1963	5.8	6.1	5.1	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.5	4.4	4.6	4.4
1964	5.0	5.0	4.4	3.5	3.0	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.6
1965	4.4	4.7	3.8	3.4	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.2
1966	3.8	3.4	3.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.6
1967	3.3	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.7
1968	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.4
1969	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5
1970	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.7	3.8
1971	5.8	5.7	5.6	4.6	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.7
1972	5.2	5.2	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.5	4.1
1973	4.7	4.5	4.2	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.7
1974	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.4	5.1	5.6	4.4
1975	8.0	8.1	8.1	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.2	6.8	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.3	7.1
1976	7.3	7.4	6.5	5.7	5.6	5.9	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.3
1977	7.1	7.0	6.4	5.8	5.0	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.8	5.7
1978	5.6	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.6
1979	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.8	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.4
1980	5.5	5.7	5.7	6.0	5.8	6.4	6.7	6.8	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.1
1981	7.2	6.8	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.1	5.8	6.3	6.6	7.1	6.3
	White males, 25 to 34 years												
1954	4.0	5.3	5.5	4.9	4.5	3.9	4.0	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0	4.2
1955	3.9	4.0	4.3	3.7	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.7
1956	3.3	3.5	3.9	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.4	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.8
1957	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.8	4.0	2.7
1958	6.3	6.9	7.2	6.6	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.3	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.8	5.6
1959	6.1	5.8	5.2	3.7	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.3	2.8	3.4	3.4	3.8
1960	4.6	4.3	5.0	4.1	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.5	4.2	5.3	4.1
1961	6.7	6.9	6.4	5.0	5.2	4.5	4.6	4.1	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.4	4.9
1962	5.1	5.0	4.9	3.9	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.9	3.8
1963	5.7	5.9	4.8	3.9	3.5	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.7	3.8	4.3	3.9
1964	4.7	4.3	3.7	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	3.2	3.0
1965	3.6	4.0	3.1	2.9	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.6	2.6
1966	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.8	2.1
1967	2.5	2.7	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.9
1968	2.3	2.5	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.7
1969	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.7
1970	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.4	2.7	3.0	3.5	4.3	3.1
1971	5.2	5.0	5.1	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.0
1972	4.8	4.9	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.4
1973	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.9	3.0
1974	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.7	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.4	4.1	5.3	3.6
1975	7.2	7.7	7.8	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.8	6.3
1976	6.9	6.9	6.1	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.7	5.3	5.7	5.6
1977	6.8	7.0	6.2	5.3	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.6	3.8	4.2	4.0	4.3	5.0
1978	5.2	4.9	4.7	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.5	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.9	3.8
1979	4.5	4.4	4.3	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.0	3.1	4.0	3.7	3.7
1980	5.4	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.4	6.1	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.9
1981	7.3	7.1	6.5	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.6	6.4	7.6	6.1
	White females, 25 to 34 years												
1954	5.7	6.7	6.2	5.6	5.9	5.8	5.7	6.1	6.6	5.0	4.9	4.7	5.7
1955	4.8	4.2	4.6	4.9	4.0	3.8	4.4	4.3	4.9	4.0	4.0	3.6	4.3
1956	4.7	3.6	4.4	3.7	4.0	3.6	4.8	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.9	4.0	4.0
1957	5.1	4.2	4.6	4.8	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	5.1	4.7	4.7
1958	5.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	8.0	7.2	7.5	7.4	6.6	5.9	6.3	4.6	6.6
1959	6.2	6.8	5.3	4.4	4.2	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.2	4.4	5.2
1960	5.7	5.4	4.8	4.3	4.5	5.3	6.5	6.4	7.1	6.7	6.1	5.9	5.7
1961	6.7	7.7	6.4	6.4	6.1	6.7	7.4	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.7	4.8	6.6
1962	6.7	5.3	5.6	5.0	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.1	5.4
1963	6.1	6.6	5.9	4.7	5.2	5.8	5.8	6.6	6.6	5.5	5.8	5.1	5.8
1964	5.7	6.7	6.1	5.1	3.8	4.5	4.6	5.7	6.0	4.8	5.0	4.4	5.2
1965	6.2	6.6	5.5	4.6	4.3	5.0	3.6	4.3	5.5	4.6	4.3	3.7	4.9
1966	4.3	3.6	3.9	3.1	4.1	3.8	3.3	4.1	4.3	3.6	3.6	2.8	3.7
1967	5.1	4.6	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.5	5.6	6.2	5.5	4.6	4.1	4.7
1968	4.1	4.4	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.5	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.4	3.2	3.9
1969	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.3	3.5	4.6	4.2	5.0	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.5	4.2
1970	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.1	4.6	4.5	5.7	6.0	6.8	6.1	6.1	5.6	5.3
1971	7.1	7.0	6.8	5.9	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.9	7.0	6.3	6.5	5.4	6.3
1972	5.9	5.7	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.9	6.4	6.7	5.6	5.1	4.1	5.5
1973	5.8	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.3	6.2	5.6	4.7	5.1	4.3	5.1
1974	5.8	5.8	5.4	4.7	4.4	4.8	5.8	6.2	7.0	6.1	6.8	6.0	5.8
1975	9.5	9.0	8.6	8.3	8.2	8.8	9.2	8.9	8.5	7.9	7.5	7.0	8.4
1976	8.0	8.1	7.2	6.3	6.5	7.0	8.1	8.7	8.9	8.0	7.3	6.6	7.6
1977	7.5	7.1	6.9	6.5	5.6	6.6	7.2	7.3	7.4	6.8	6.2	5.6	6.7
1978	6.1	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.6	6.9	7.0	6.6	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.8
1979	6.1	6.0	5.5	4.9	4.7	5.6	5.8	6.5	5.9	5.9	5.5	4.8	5.6
1980	5.7	6.1	5.5	5.8	5.5	6.5	7.0	7.6	6.7	6.8	6.0	6.0	6.3
1981	7.0	6.3	5.8	5.8	6.4	6.1	7.0	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.0	6.5	6.6

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 35 years and over												
1954	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.3	3.6	3.6	4.0
1955	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.2
1956	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.8	3.0	2.9
1957	3.7	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.0
1958	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.8
1959	5.1	5.2	4.6	3.9	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	4.0	3.6	3.8
1960	4.5	4.1	4.2	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.9	4.5	3.7
1961	5.6	5.8	5.6	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.6
1962	4.7	4.5	4.2	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.7
1963	4.7	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.6
1964	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.5	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.3
1965	3.6	3.9	3.4	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.8
1966	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3
1967	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.3
1968	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.0
1969	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9
1970	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.5	2.8
1971	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.4
1972	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6	3.1
1973	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5
1974	3.0	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.8	2.9
1975	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.9
1976	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.5	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.4
1977	4.8	5.1	4.7	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.9
1978	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.1
1979	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0
1980	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7
1981	4.5	4.4	4.3	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.8	4.0
	White males, 35 years and over												
1954	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.8	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.9
1955	4.5	4.4	4.0	4.1	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.7	2.9	3.1
1956	3.5	3.7	3.5	2.9	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.5	3.0	2.7
1957	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.7	2.9
1958	5.1	5.6	5.9	5.6	4.9	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.6	4.7
1959	5.2	5.4	4.6	3.7	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.9	3.7	3.7
1960	4.5	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.7	3.7
1961	5.8	6.0	5.7	4.9	4.5	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.5
1962	4.7	4.6	4.3	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.9	3.5
1963	4.7	5.0	4.4	3.7	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.5	3.4
1964	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.2	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.9	3.0
1965	3.6	3.7	3.4	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.5
1966	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.0
1967	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.9
1968	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6
1969	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.5
1970	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.8	3.2	2.4
1971	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.0
1972	3.5	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.7
1973	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.1
1974	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.4	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.5	3.3	2.4
1975	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.4
1976	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.0	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.8
1977	4.5	4.8	4.3	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.2
1978	3.1	3.4	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.6
1979	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5
1980	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.3
1981	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.8	4.7	3.6
	White females, 35 years and over												
1954	4.9	4.6	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.4	3.6	4.5	3.3	4.6
1955	4.9	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.5
1956	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.9	3.5	3.4	2.7	3.4	3.1	3.3
1957	3.8	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.3
1958	5.1	5.3	5.0	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.1	4.1	5.0
1959	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.4	3.9	3.8	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.5	4.1
1960	4.3	3.8	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.9	3.2	4.1	4.3	4.1	3.8
1961	5.2	5.4	5.6	4.8	4.7	5.3	5.4	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.9
1962	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1	3.4	4.0
1963	4.7	4.3	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.7	4.2	3.5	4.0
1964	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.0	3.9
1965	3.6	4.2	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.5	3.1	3.6	3.3	2.9	3.2	2.5	3.3
1966	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.8
1967	3.5	3.1	3.3	2.9	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.4	3.0
1968	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.6
1969	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.6
1970	2.7	3.1	3.6	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.5
1971	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.7	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.7	4.1
1972	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.5	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.7
1973	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.2	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2
1974	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.7	4.3	3.9	4.6	4.6	3.8
1975	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	5.6	5.7	5.5	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.9
1976	5.9	5.7	5.3	5.1	4.3	4.7	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.1	5.3	4.8	5.3
1977	5.4	5.6	5.4	4.7	4.3	4.9	4.7	5.3	5.3	4.6	4.9	4.3	4.9
1978	4.6	4.3	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.9
1979	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7
1980	4.3	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.2
1981	4.9	4.6	4.5	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.4

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 35 to 44 years												
1954	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.2	3.9	4.2	3.8	4.5	3.3	3.3	3.4	4.0
1955	4.4	4.3	3.7	3.7	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.9
1956	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.7	2.6
1957	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.4	2.8
1958	5.0	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.1	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.4	3.9	3.7	4.2	4.8
1959	5.1	4.9	4.1	3.6	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.1	4.2	3.3	3.7
1960	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.8	4.4	3.6
1961	5.6	5.8	5.6	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.5
1962	4.8	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.6
1963	4.4	4.8	4.1	3.6	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.7	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.5
1964	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.4	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2
1965	3.9	4.0	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.9
1966	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.3
1967	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.3
1968	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.5	2.0
1969	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0
1970	2.6	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.0
1971	4.5	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.6
1972	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.6	3.2
1973	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.5
1974	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.6	4.1	3.1
1975	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.2	5.0	4.7	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.2
1976	5.3	5.2	4.8	4.6	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.5
1977	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.4	4.0
1978	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.3
1979	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.2
1980	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.2
1981	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.4	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.4	5.0	5.6	4.5
	White males, 35 to 44 years												
1954	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.3	3.7	3.1	3.6	3.2	4.1	3.1	2.8	3.5	3.6
1955	4.1	4.3	3.6	3.6	2.6	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.9	2.2	2.6
1956	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.2
1957	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.8	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.6	3.3	2.5
1958	4.7	5.5	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.3	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.9	4.4
1959	4.5	4.8	3.8	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.4	3.6	3.0	3.2
1960	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.5	4.4	3.3
1961	5.5	5.6	5.4	4.4	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.6	3.1	3.4	4.0
1962	4.4	4.4	3.9	3.4	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.1
1963	4.0	4.6	3.9	3.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.4	1.8	2.2	2.7	3.1	2.9
1964	3.3	3.6	3.5	2.7	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.7	2.5
1965	3.4	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.3
1966	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.7
1967	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.6
1968	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	.9	1.4
1969	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.4
1970	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.5	3.1	2.3
1971	3.7	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.6	3.2	2.9
1972	3.7	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.5
1973	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.5	2.1	1.8
1974	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.6	2.4
1975	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.5
1976	4.8	4.6	4.1	3.9	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.7
1977	4.4	4.6	4.2	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.5	3.1
1978	2.9	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.6	2.5
1979	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.5
1980	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.2	3.2	3.4	4.0	3.6
1981	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.7	4.4	5.6	4.0
	White females, 35 to 44 years												
1954	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.5	3.9	4.5	3.2	4.9
1955	5.1	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.8
1956	4.4	3.5	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.6	2.8	3.6	3.5	3.5
1957	4.1	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	4.2	3.4	3.4	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.8	3.7
1958	5.8	6.5	6.1	6.5	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.7	4.8	4.4	4.9	5.6
1959	6.4	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.0	3.8	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.4	5.3	3.9	4.7
1960	4.5	4.4	4.5	3.8	3.5	3.5	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.2
1961	5.9	6.2	6.2	5.0	5.2	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.3	4.8	5.6
1962	5.6	5.0	4.7	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.5	5.2	4.6	4.2	4.5	3.7	4.5
1963	5.4	5.3	4.4	4.5	4.0	3.8	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.5	5.1	4.5	4.6
1964	6.0	5.5	5.2	4.6	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.7	4.0	4.5
1965	4.7	5.1	4.0	3.7	3.2	4.0	3.3	5.0	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.1	4.1
1966	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.1	2.8	3.3
1967	3.8	3.8	4.2	3.5	3.2	4.0	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.3	3.4	2.8	3.7
1968	3.5	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.5	3.8	2.8	3.3	2.5	3.1
1969	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.3	2.5	3.2
1970	3.3	3.6	4.3	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.1	5.1	4.3
1971	6.0	5.5	4.8	4.8	3.9	4.1	4.5	6.0	5.3	5.5	4.4	4.0	4.9
1972	4.1	4.1	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.8	5.0	5.3	4.7	3.9	3.8	4.4
1973	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.4	3.7	3.7	3.0	3.7
1974	3.5	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.7	5.0	4.4	5.1	5.0	4.3
1975	7.1	7.0	6.7	7.0	5.8	6.0	5.7	6.8	7.2	6.8	6.4	5.8	6.5
1976	6.2	6.2	5.9	5.8	4.9	5.3	6.0	6.0	6.4	5.7	5.8	5.2	5.8
1977	5.5	5.7	5.5	4.8	4.4	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.4	5.0	5.4	4.7	5.3
1978	5.3	4.8	4.1	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.8	4.9	5.1	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.5
1979	5.0	4.6	4.2	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.9	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.2
1980	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.8	5.5	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.9
1981	5.8	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.8	4.6	5.1	5.6	5.3	5.8	5.6	5.1

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 45 to 54 years												
1954	4.3	4.1	4.8	4.9	4.4	4.2	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.4	4.0
1955	4.2	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.1
1956	3.2	4.0	3.9	3.1	2.8	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.3	3.0	3.2	2.9
1957	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.6	3.8	3.0
1958	4.8	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.8
1959	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.0	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.8
1960	4.4	3.9	4.2	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.8	4.0	5.0	3.8
1961	5.7	6.1	5.7	4.9	4.7	4.2	4.5	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.5
1962	4.2	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.5	3.7	3.6
1963	5.0	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.0	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.5
1964	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.7	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.2
1965	3.4	3.6	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.5
1966	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.1
1967	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.2
1968	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8
1969	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.8
1970	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.7
1971	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.5	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.3
1972	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.9
1973	3.2	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.4
1974	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.7	3.2	3.6	2.8
1975	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.9
1976	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.7	4.2
1977	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.8
1978	3.5	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.0
1979	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.2	2.6	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.0
1980	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.8	4.1	3.7	3.7
1981	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.6	3.9
	White males, 45 to 54 years												
1954	4.1	4.2	4.7	4.8	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.8
1955	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.2	2.9	2.3	2.5	2.0	1.4	1.9	2.7	3.1	2.9
1956	3.5	4.3	4.0	2.8	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.6	3.3	2.8
1957	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.6	4.0	3.0
1958	4.7	5.8	6.2	5.9	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.9	3.8	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.8
1959	5.4	5.5	4.8	3.7	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.7
1960	4.4	4.1	4.3	3.3	3.2	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.7	5.1	3.6
1961	6.1	6.4	5.6	4.9	4.5	3.7	4.0	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.9	4.4
1962	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.3	3.3	3.9	3.5
1963	5.2	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.1	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.3
1964	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.9	2.9
1965	3.4	3.6	3.1	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.3
1966	2.4	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.7
1967	2.3	2.5	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.8
1968	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5
1969	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.4
1970	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.3
1971	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.1	2.9
1972	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.5
1973	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.0
1974	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	3.0	2.2
1975	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.4
1976	4.6	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.5	4.6	3.7
1977	4.7	4.6	4.1	3.6	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.9	3.0
1978	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.5
1979	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.5
1980	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.6	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.8	3.7	3.3
1981	4.3	4.1	3.9	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.8	4.5	3.6
	White females, 45 to 54 years												
1954	4.7	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.4	4.9	4.7	3.9	3.3	4.2	3.3	4.4
1955	4.7	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.8	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.5	2.9	3.0	3.4
1956	2.5	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.7	2.9	3.9	3.4	3.5	2.6	3.6	3.2	3.3
1957	3.8	3.4	3.3	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.2	3.0
1958	5.0	4.7	4.4	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.1	3.5	4.9
1959	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.3	4.1	3.5	3.2	3.9
1960	4.4	3.6	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.2	3.1	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.0
1961	5.0	5.5	5.7	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.5	4.7	4.5	3.9	4.1	3.8	4.8
1962	4.2	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.4	4.1	3.2	3.9	3.4	3.7
1963	4.7	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.4	3.9	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.9
1964	4.4	4.3	3.7	3.8	3.2	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.5	2.7	3.6
1965	3.3	3.5	3.3	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.2	3.0
1966	2.9	3.4	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7
1967	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.9
1968	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.9	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.3
1969	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.4
1970	2.9	2.9	3.8	3.0	3.3	2.8	3.4	3.9	4.1	3.7	4.1	3.6	3.4
1971	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.5	4.3	4.5	4.6	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.9
1972	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.5
1973	3.7	3.8	3.2	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.5	3.2
1974	3.6	3.9	3.2	3.1	2.8	3.2	2.9	3.2	4.3	3.7	4.7	4.7	3.6
1975	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.4	4.9	5.4	5.2	5.8
1976	5.8	5.8	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.3	5.4	5.6	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.8	5.0
1977	5.7	5.6	6.0	4.8	4.5	5.0	4.5	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.7	4.1	5.0
1978	4.1	4.3	3.5	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.8
1979	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.4	3.5	3.3	4.2	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7
1980	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.6	5.1	4.3	4.7	4.5	3.7	4.3
1981	4.4	4.5	4.2	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.4	3.9	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.2

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Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 55 years and over												
1954	4.5	4.6	5.3	5.2	4.3	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.4	4.1	4.0	4.2
1955	5.4	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.2	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.7
1956	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.4	3.0	3.2	3.2
1957	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.7	3.2
1958	4.6	5.3	5.5	5.2	4.5	4.2	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.9	5.3	4.8
1959	5.4	5.7	5.0	4.3	3.9	3.3	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.4	4.1	4.2	4.1
1960	4.8	4.5	4.6	3.9	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.0	3.7	4.0	4.1	3.8
1961	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.2	4.7	4.7	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.9
1962	5.0	4.4	4.1	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.3	3.9
1963	4.7	5.1	4.5	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.7	4.0	3.8
1964	4.5	4.9	4.5	3.7	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.5
1965	3.5	4.1	3.6	3.5	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.9	2.6	3.0
1966	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5
1967	3.2	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3
1968	2.8	2.6	2.4	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1
1969	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9
1970	2.4	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.2	3.4	2.8
1971	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.7	3.2	2.9	2.7	3.2	3.3	3.3
1972	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.8	3.2
1973	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6
1974	3.2	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.6	2.9
1975	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.6
1976	5.0	5.3	5.2	4.6	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.4
1977	4.5	5.4	4.7	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.9
1978	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.0
1979	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.8
1980	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.0
1981	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.9	3.4
	White males, 55 years and over												
1954	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.9	4.2	4.2
1955	5.6	5.0	4.7	4.5	3.6	3.8	3.1	3.2	2.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9
1956	4.1	4.3	3.7	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.2	3.1	3.6	3.2
1957	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.3	4.0	3.3
1958	4.6	5.6	6.1	5.7	5.0	4.3	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.7	5.3	5.9	5.1
1959	5.9	6.1	5.5	4.5	4.1	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.6	4.4	4.5	4.3
1960	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.3	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.6	4.1
1961	5.9	6.1	6.1	5.6	5.1	4.5	5.3	5.4	4.7	4.4	4.7	5.3	5.3
1962	5.4	4.8	4.6	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.6	4.9	4.1
1963	5.2	5.8	5.2	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.3	3.6	4.5	4.0
1964	4.9	5.0	4.6	3.7	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.5
1965	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.2
1966	3.5	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.6
1967	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.8	2.3
1968	2.7	2.6	2.4	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0
1969	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.8
1970	2.6	2.9	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.6	3.3	3.8	2.8
1971	4.5	4.7	4.0	3.8	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.3
1972	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.5	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.9	3.1
1973	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5
1974	3.2	3.6	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.5	3.4	2.6
1975	4.6	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.3
1976	4.7	5.5	5.4	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.7	4.2
1977	4.3	5.3	4.7	3.8	3.6	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6
1978	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.9
1979	3.0	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.6
1980	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.0
1981	3.6	4.0	3.6	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.8	3.2
	White females, 55 years and over												
1954	4.2	4.5	6.3	5.0	4.1	3.1	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.5	4.9	3.5	4.1
1955	4.7	4.2	3.6	2.6	3.9	2.8	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	3.2
1956	2.8	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.3	3.2
1957	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.3	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.5	2.9	3.0
1958	4.4	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.3	3.9	4.4	5.3	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.1
1959	4.0	4.6	4.0	3.9	3.4	3.2	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.7
1960	4.0	3.2	3.7	2.9	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.0	2.5	3.5	3.7	3.1	3.1
1961	4.7	4.2	4.7	4.4	3.6	5.0	4.7	3.7	4.5	4.1	3.2	3.2	4.2
1962	4.0	3.8	3.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.4	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.0	3.0	3.6
1963	3.7	3.7	2.9	3.5	3.2	3.8	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.8	3.1	3.4
1964	3.8	4.5	4.3	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.3	3.4	2.3	3.5
1965	2.7	3.9	2.7	3.2	2.2	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9	2.9	2.3	2.7
1966	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.3
1967	3.5	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.3	1.6	2.0	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.4
1968	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.3
1969	2.0	2.7	2.1	2.3	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.8	2.2
1970	2.0	2.7	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.5	3.2	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.8
1971	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.6	3.0	3.9	3.6	3.4
1972	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.7	3.3
1973	3.6	3.7	3.3	2.7	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.8
1974	3.2	3.0	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.4
1975	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.0	5.3	5.0	5.0	4.3	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.1
1976	5.6	5.0	4.9	5.0	3.6	4.5	5.7	5.1	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.5	4.9
1977	4.9	5.4	4.6	4.6	3.9	4.5	4.2	4.7	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.5
1978	4.3	3.7	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.5	3.0	3.6	3.0	3.2	2.8	3.1
1979	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.2	2.9	3.0
1980	3.4	3.4	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.1
1981	4.1	4.2	4.3	3.7	3.2	2.7	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.7

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White workers, 55 to 64 years												
1954	4.6	5.0	5.5	5.4	4.4	4.1	4.2	3.5	3.6	3.3	4.1	4.1	4.3
1955	5.3	5.1	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.8
1956	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.3	2.7	2.4	3.0	3.3	3.2
1957	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.3	3.7	3.2
1958	4.8	5.5	5.8	5.4	4.7	4.3	4.8	5.0	4.4	4.4	4.8	5.1	4.9
1959	5.5	5.7	5.1	4.3	3.8	3.1	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.4	4.1
1960	4.9	4.5	4.6	3.8	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.9
1961	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.1	4.5	4.6	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.9	5.0
1962	5.1	4.4	4.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.2	3.9
1963	4.6	5.2	4.4	4.1	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.6	4.1	3.8
1964	4.8	4.9	4.6	3.6	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.5
1965	3.7	4.2	3.5	3.3	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.9
1966	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.4	2.4	1.7	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.4
1967	3.2	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2	1.7	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.3
1968	2.6	2.4	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9
1969	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8
1970	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.1	2.7
1971	3.9	4.2	3.7	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.2	2.8	2.5	3.1	3.2	3.3
1972	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.7	3.1
1973	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5
1974	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.7	2.8
1975	4.8	5.1	5.2	4.9	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.5
1976	4.8	5.1	5.0	4.6	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.3
1977	4.3	5.2	4.4	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.7
1978	3.5	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.7
1979	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.7
1980	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.1
1981	3.9	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.6	4.1	3.5
	White males, 55 to 64 years												
1954	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.3	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.4	3.7	3.1	3.7	4.3	4.3
1955	5.5	5.4	4.9	4.8	3.7	4.0	3.4	3.3	2.6	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.9
1956	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.1	2.6	2.6	1.9	2.3	2.1	3.0	3.7	3.1
1957	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.3	4.1	3.4
1958	4.8	5.9	6.3	5.8	5.3	4.5	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.2	5.2	5.8	5.2
1959	5.8	5.9	5.6	4.4	3.9	2.9	3.4	3.0	2.9	3.7	4.3	4.7	4.2
1960	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.1
1961	6.1	6.2	6.4	5.5	5.0	4.2	5.5	5.6	4.7	4.2	4.9	5.5	5.3
1962	5.6	4.7	4.7	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.7	4.5	4.9	4.1
1963	5.2	5.9	5.1	4.3	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.3	3.6	4.6	4.0
1964	5.2	4.9	4.5	3.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.2	3.5
1965	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.3	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1
1966	3.8	3.6	3.1	2.6	2.6	1.8	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.5
1967	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.2
1968	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7
1969	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.7
1970	2.4	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.4	3.0	3.4	2.7
1971	4.3	4.7	3.9	3.8	3.2	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.2
1972	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.0	2.7	3.0
1973	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4
1974	3.0	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.3	3.4	2.5
1975	4.5	4.8	5.1	4.6	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.4	4.1
1976	4.4	5.3	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.6	4.0
1977	3.8	5.0	4.3	3.7	3.2	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3
1978	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.6
1979	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5
1980	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.1
1981	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.3	4.0	3.4
	White females, 55 to 64 years												
1954	4.4	5.3	7.1	5.5	4.4	3.5	4.3	3.7	3.3	3.8	5.2	3.8	4.5
1955	4.9	4.3	3.7	3.1	4.5	3.1	3.9	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.6
1956	3.4	3.1	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.3	3.5
1957	2.8	3.3	2.7	2.4	2.7	3.5	3.4	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.4	2.9	2.9
1958	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.4	3.3	3.9	4.3	5.7	4.5	4.6	3.9	3.7	4.3
1959	4.6	5.3	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.5	4.1	4.2	4.3	3.2	3.0	3.8	4.0
1960	4.1	3.3	3.5	2.8	2.4	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.7	3.9	3.3	3.3
1961	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.4	3.4	5.3	5.2	3.8	4.3	4.7	3.2	3.5	4.3
1962	4.1	3.7	3.4	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.1	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.0	2.6	3.5
1963	3.3	3.8	3.1	3.8	3.5	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.1	3.5
1964	4.0	4.7	4.8	3.8	3.0	3.1	3.6	3.6	2.9	2.6	3.2	2.3	3.5
1965	2.8	4.4	2.7	3.1	2.0	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.7	2.0	2.7
1966	2.4	2.5	2.5	1.9	2.2	1.6	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.7	2.1	2.0	2.2
1967	3.4	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.3	1.4	2.0	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.3
1968	2.9	2.1	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1
1969	1.8	2.4	1.9	2.2	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.2	1.7	2.1
1970	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.6
1971	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.6	2.7	3.7	3.3	3.3
1972	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.3
1973	3.4	3.7	3.4	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7
1974	2.9	2.6	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.7	4.2	3.2
1975	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	4.7	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.4	5.3	4.7	4.5	5.0
1976	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.9	3.6	4.4	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.8
1977	5.0	5.4	4.5	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.4
1978	4.0	3.7	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.2	3.1	3.5	2.8	3.3	2.8	3.0
1979	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.0
1980	3.6	3.1	2.7	3.1	3.1	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.9	4.1	3.1
1981	4.2	4.3	4.4	3.6	2.9	2.6	3.2	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.3	3.7

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
White workers, 65 years and over													
1954	4.2	3.5	4.8	4.8	3.8	3.6	3.8	4.0	2.9	3.5	4.2	3.7	3.9
1955	5.4	4.1	4.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.3	3.0	2.6	3.2	3.3	4.5	3.4
1956	3.3	4.6	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3	3.1	3.0	3.1
1957	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.1	3.2	2.6	3.2	2.3	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.2
1958	4.0	4.6	4.8	4.7	3.9	3.9	4.5	4.5	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.6	4.6
1959	5.1	5.6	4.7	4.5	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.0	3.6	3.2	4.5	3.6	4.1
1960	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.5	3.3	4.0	4.1	3.7
1961	5.2	4.8	5.0	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.4	4.6	5.0	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.8
1962	4.6	4.6	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.0	2.9	3.7	3.6	4.0	4.6	4.6	4.0
1963	5.0	4.7	4.7	3.7	4.1	3.1	2.8	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.9	3.7	3.8
1964	3.7	4.9	4.2	3.8	3.1	3.7	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.2	2.8	3.5
1965	3.1	3.6	3.9	4.1	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.3	2.4	3.4	2.7	3.2
1966	2.8	3.5	2.7	2.7	2.2	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.1	2.9
1967	3.4	2.4	2.8	3.1	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7
1968	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.3	2.6	3.4	2.6	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.8
1969	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.2
1970	2.6	3.2	3.4	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.4	2.5	2.8	3.0	4.5	4.5	3.2
1971	4.8	4.1	3.8	3.8	2.9	2.6	2.6	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.8	3.9	3.5
1972	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.5	2.7	2.9	3.4	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.4
1973	3.3	3.2	2.3	2.6	2.4	3.3	2.9	3.1	3.3	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.9
1974	3.9	4.1	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.3
1975	4.7	5.7	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.2	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.9	5.3	5.9	5.1
1976	6.0	5.9	5.9	4.5	4.5	4.8	5.1	4.8	4.3	4.5	4.9	3.9	4.9
1977	5.6	6.2	5.9	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.9
1978	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.3	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.8
1979	3.6	4.2	4.0	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.4	2.5	3.1
1980	3.2	3.3	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.1	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.7
1981	3.2	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.8
White males, 65 years and over													
1954	4.4	3.8	5.1	5.1	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.5	2.9	3.7	4.2	4.0	4.2
1955	5.8	4.2	4.3	3.7	3.3	3.2	2.3	2.9	2.9	3.8	3.9	5.3	3.8
1956	4.0	5.2	3.2	3.3	4.0	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.3	2.5	3.3	3.2	3.4
1957	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.4	2.8	2.6	3.2	2.2	2.8	2.7	3.4	3.9	3.2
1958	4.1	4.7	5.5	5.5	4.1	3.8	4.4	4.6	5.0	6.0	5.6	6.2	5.0
1959	6.2	6.8	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.4	3.9	3.3	3.6	3.3	4.8	3.9	4.5
1960	4.5	5.2	5.0	4.4	3.2	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.5	4.5	4.8	4.0
1961	5.4	5.8	5.2	6.0	5.5	5.2	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.2	4.4	4.7	5.2
1962	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.9	2.3	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.9	4.7	4.0
1963	5.0	5.2	5.6	4.3	4.9	3.2	3.1	3.9	2.9	3.2	3.7	3.9	4.1
1964	4.1	5.3	5.0	4.0	3.1	3.7	3.0	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.6
1965	3.4	4.2	4.5	4.4	2.8	3.4	3.4	3.3	2.6	2.8	3.3	2.4	3.4
1966	2.7	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.3	2.9	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	3.1	3.0
1967	3.2	2.6	2.9	3.3	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.7	3.0	3.7	2.7
1968	3.6	2.8	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.3	2.6	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.8
1969	2.6	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.2
1970	3.0	3.2	3.9	2.9	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.5	3.2	4.3	5.0	3.2
1971	5.1	4.6	4.4	3.8	3.1	2.3	2.7	3.2	2.8	2.6	3.4	3.4	3.4
1972	3.1	4.0	3.5	3.6	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3
1973	2.9	2.9	2.1	2.5	2.6	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.9
1974	3.6	3.7	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.3	3.4	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.0
1975	4.8	5.8	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.0
1976	5.7	6.2	6.2	4.0	5.0	4.8	3.7	4.5	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.7
1977	6.3	6.6	6.6	4.3	5.2	4.4	4.4	3.9	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.9
1978	4.3	4.7	5.0	4.3	4.5	3.9	4.2	3.5	3.4	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.9
1979	3.4	4.1	4.3	3.8	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.0	2.3	2.5	3.2
1980	3.4	2.5	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.3	3.4	2.7	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.5
1981	3.1	3.4	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.4	3.2	2.4
White females, 65 years and over													
1954	3.5	2.1	4.0	3.4	3.0	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.8	2.6	3.9	2.6	2.8
1955	4.1	3.7	3.3	1.3	2.0	2.0	2.4	3.1	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.9	2.2
1956	1.0	2.5	2.4	2.1	1.7	2.7	3.7	2.7	1.1	1.4	2.6	2.5	2.3
1957	4.8	3.1	3.5	2.2	4.4	2.5	3.0	2.6	3.9	3.9	3.8	2.9	3.4
1958	3.6	4.3	2.7	2.3	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.2	3.5	1.9	3.4	4.1	3.5
1959	1.8	2.4	3.5	3.5	2.2	2.1	3.5	2.1	3.4	2.8	3.8	2.6	2.9
1960	3.9	2.9	4.1	3.4	3.0	1.7	2.4	2.5	.9	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.8
1961	4.5	2.4	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.3	3.4	3.6	5.3	2.4	3.6	2.2	3.8
1962	3.7	4.0	2.8	3.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.8	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.0
1963	4.9	3.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.9	2.2	2.3	3.4	3.9	4.5	3.2	3.3
1964	2.9	4.0	2.4	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.4	5.7	3.9	2.2	3.4
1965	2.4	2.0	2.7	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.4	1.7	1.4	3.5	3.4	2.7
1966	3.0	3.2	1.9	1.9	2.0	3.7	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.7
1967	3.9	2.1	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.5	3.1	3.0	2.6	1.3	2.6
1968	2.6	4.7	2.7	3.3	1.4	3.7	2.3	2.2	1.7	2.1	3.7	2.4	2.8
1969	3.0	3.9	2.9	2.9	1.3	2.7	2.0	.9	2.3	2.9	1.6	2.2	2.4
1970	1.7	3.3	2.6	2.9	4.2	3.3	4.4	2.3	3.3	2.5	4.9	3.6	3.3
1971	4.2	3.3	2.8	3.8	2.7	3.2	2.4	3.1	3.7	4.1	4.7	4.9	3.6
1972	3.6	3.2	2.9	3.4	2.6	3.0	4.9	5.7	4.3	4.5	3.6	2.5	3.7
1973	4.1	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.2	3.4	2.0	3.0	3.1	1.9	2.8	2.3	2.8
1974	4.3	4.8	4.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.9	4.0	4.7	4.2	4.0	2.9	3.9
1975	4.5	5.6	5.1	5.8	6.1	4.5	4.8	5.2	4.1	5.0	6.0	6.9	5.3
1976	6.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	3.7	4.7	7.6	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.5	3.5	5.3
1977	4.6	5.3	4.8	5.0	3.7	5.9	4.8	5.5	4.5	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.9
1978	5.2	3.6	3.6	4.1	3.6	4.0	3.4	2.7	3.9	3.9	3.2	2.6	3.7
1979	4.0	4.2	3.4	2.6	3.0	2.6	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.5	3.1
1980	2.9	4.6	3.4	3.1	3.0	1.7	2.2	2.5	3.0	3.7	2.8	2.4	3.0
1981	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.3	3.2	3.5	2.6	3.8	2.8	1.9	3.4

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
Black and other workers, 16 years and over													
1954	9.3	11.3	11.6	9.2	9.8	10.1	10.6	9.9	8.8	8.4	9.9	9.7	9.9
1955	10.6	12.3	9.7	9.2	8.1	7.6	7.9	9.1	7.1	7.2	8.0	7.8	8.7
1956	9.5	9.0	8.7	7.9	8.2	9.7	9.4	8.7	7.1	6.1	7.7	7.7	8.3
1957	9.3	8.6	7.7	7.1	7.2	8.6	8.2	7.6	7.0	6.6	8.8	8.9	7.9
1958	12.2	15.1	14.3	13.9	12.8	13.3	13.7	12.8	10.7	9.8	10.4	12.3	12.6
1959	13.4	13.9	12.8	9.8	9.6	10.2	10.8	10.7	8.6	9.0	9.4	10.6	10.7
1960	11.7	11.0	12.1	10.1	9.1	10.5	10.4	9.9	7.6	8.4	10.5	11.9	10.2
1961	13.8	15.0	13.9	12.9	12.3	13.1	12.8	12.6	10.7	10.1	10.6	11.6	12.4
1962	13.4	12.8	12.5	12.1	9.9	11.2	10.9	11.3	8.7	8.0	10.0	11.0	10.9
1963	12.7	13.3	11.9	10.0	10.3	11.4	10.9	10.3	9.1	9.0	10.6	9.9	10.8
1964	12.1	11.1	10.3	9.4	8.8	10.3	10.6	10.0	8.2	7.7	8.5	8.7	9.6
1965	10.3	10.5	9.1	7.8	6.8	8.9	9.4	7.7	6.9	6.3	7.3	6.7	8.1
1966	8.1	7.5	7.7	6.5	6.6	8.5	8.4	8.2	6.4	6.1	6.7	7.2	7.3
1967	7.7	7.9	7.8	6.4	6.3	8.7	8.2	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.1	6.6	7.4
1968	7.4	7.8	7.1	6.0	5.3	8.5	7.9	6.4	6.0	6.2	6.4	5.7	6.7
1969	6.7	6.3	6.1	6.1	5.3	8.4	7.5	6.6	6.2	5.9	6.0	5.2	6.4
1970	6.8	7.5	7.2	7.6	6.6	10.5	9.3	8.6	8.4	8.2	8.6	8.6	8.2
1971	10.1	10.3	9.5	9.3	8.8	11.5	11.3	9.9	9.9	9.5	8.9	9.4	9.9
1972	11.2	11.0	10.4	9.0	8.9	11.4	11.2	9.8	9.9	9.4	9.3	8.7	10.0
1973	9.0	9.4	9.0	8.8	8.2	10.7	10.6	8.8	9.2	7.8	8.4	7.8	9.0
1974	9.5	9.7	9.4	8.4	8.3	10.8	11.0	9.3	9.8	10.1	11.0	11.6	9.9
1975	13.8	14.0	14.4	13.7	13.2	15.3	14.4	13.7	14.0	13.0	12.9	12.8	13.8
1976	14.0	14.4	13.0	12.5	11.4	14.6	13.9	13.1	12.5	12.3	12.6	12.6	13.1
1977	13.3	13.9	13.1	11.8	11.9	14.3	14.1	13.9	12.8	12.7	13.1	11.8	13.1
1978	13.4	12.5	12.6	11.4	11.4	13.1	13.3	11.6	11.0	10.7	11.3	10.9	11.9
1979	11.7	12.4	11.4	11.3	10.7	12.4	11.9	11.1	10.4	11.0	10.5	10.8	11.3
1980	12.3	12.2	11.8	12.2	12.9	14.6	14.9	13.4	13.3	13.6	13.2	13.0	13.1
1981	13.3	13.6	13.6	12.7	13.0	15.3	14.7	14.7	14.3	15.0	14.6	15.1	14.2
Black and other males, 16 years and over													
1954	9.6	12.7	12.2	9.4	10.4	10.9	11.8	9.6	8.0	8.6	9.7	10.0	10.3
1955	11.7	13.4	10.7	9.5	8.1	8.2	7.9	8.2	7.1	6.7	6.7	7.5	8.8
1956	10.0	9.5	8.2	7.2	7.8	8.8	8.5	8.2	6.8	5.1	7.1	7.9	7.9
1957	9.8	8.6	8.4	7.8	7.4	8.7	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.2	9.6	10.0	8.3
1958	13.6	16.2	15.5	14.6	14.5	14.6	14.7	13.9	11.5	10.4	11.4	13.9	13.7
1959	14.2	15.7	13.7	10.3	9.6	10.4	11.7	11.5	9.9	9.7	10.5	11.2	11.5
1960	12.8	11.8	13.5	10.7	9.5	10.5	10.8	10.4	7.8	8.8	9.7	12.7	10.7
1961	14.7	15.8	15.2	13.5	12.3	13.0	12.7	13.1	11.0	10.1	10.3	12.3	12.8
1962	13.2	13.1	12.9	12.0	10.1	11.2	10.7	11.1	8.9	7.6	8.9	11.1	10.9
1963	13.2	13.5	12.4	10.1	10.4	10.9	10.4	9.3	8.4	8.0	9.7	9.9	10.5
1964	12.2	11.0	9.8	8.9	7.9	9.2	9.5	8.8	7.2	6.5	7.5	8.6	8.9
1965	10.5	10.2	8.6	6.9	6.1	7.7	8.5	7.0	6.1	5.1	6.3	5.7	7.4
1966	7.0	6.9	7.9	5.8	5.7	7.5	7.6	6.3	5.0	4.5	5.6	6.3	6.3
1967	6.5	7.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	6.9	6.6	6.3	4.8	6.0	5.6	4.9	6.0
1968	6.5	7.1	6.3	5.1	4.1	6.5	6.1	5.3	4.6	5.2	5.2	4.7	5.6
1969	6.2	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.2	6.7	6.2	5.2	4.9	4.4	5.3	4.9	5.3
1970	6.2	7.0	6.5	6.7	5.8	9.4	8.2	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.2	8.4	7.3
1971	10.6	10.1	8.8	8.1	7.6	10.5	10.0	8.9	8.6	8.8	8.4	8.9	9.1
1972	10.5	11.2	9.8	8.5	8.5	9.4	10.1	8.5	7.7	7.3	7.8	8.1	8.9
1973	7.8	8.3	8.0	8.0	7.5	9.0	9.4	7.3	7.0	6.7	7.0	6.7	7.7
1974	8.6	9.6	9.6	8.2	7.3	10.3	9.6	8.6	8.7	8.9	10.0	11.3	9.2
1975	13.9	14.4	14.8	14.4	13.0	15.3	14.4	12.9	12.6	12.3	12.6	13.1	13.6
1976	14.2	14.7	13.4	12.5	11.0	14.3	12.9	11.7	10.8	11.5	12.3	12.9	12.7
1977	13.2	13.7	13.0	10.7	11.3	13.1	13.4	13.2	11.1	12.0	11.7	11.1	12.3
1978	13.2	12.5	12.0	11.2	10.5	11.2	11.5	10.1	9.2	9.3	10.6	10.4	11.0
1979	11.1	12.2	11.6	10.6	9.6	10.7	11.0	9.4	8.5	9.8	10.0	10.4	10.4
1980	12.4	12.7	11.9	12.2	12.7	14.4	15.0	13.7	13.6	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
1981	13.9	14.0	13.3	12.7	13.0	15.0	14.5	14.3	13.2	14.1	15.0	16.0	14.1
Black and other females, 16 years and over													
1954	8.8	8.7	10.5	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.5	10.3	9.9	8.2	10.1	9.2	9.2
1955	8.9	10.4	7.9	8.6	8.1	6.5	7.9	10.5	7.0	7.8	9.9	8.1	8.5
1956	8.8	8.2	9.5	9.3	8.8	11.1	10.7	9.3	7.7	7.6	8.6	7.4	8.9
1957	8.5	8.6	6.7	6.0	6.8	8.4	9.0	7.7	6.3	5.7	7.5	7.1	7.3
1958	9.8	13.3	12.5	12.7	10.2	11.4	12.0	11.1	9.4	8.8	8.7	9.7	10.8
1959	12.1	10.9	11.3	9.0	9.5	9.9	9.4	9.4	6.7	8.0	7.7	9.6	9.4
1960	9.9	9.7	9.8	9.3	8.4	10.4	9.7	9.1	7.3	7.9	11.5	10.7	9.4
1961	12.5	13.8	11.8	12.1	12.3	13.2	12.8	11.9	10.2	10.1	11.1	10.6	11.9
1962	13.7	12.3	11.9	12.1	9.7	11.2	11.2	11.5	8.4	8.5	11.4	10.7	11.0
1963	12.1	13.1	11.2	10.0	10.2	12.2	11.6	11.8	10.1	10.4	11.8	9.8	11.2
1964	12.0	11.2	11.2	10.2	10.1	11.9	12.2	11.7	9.7	9.3	9.7	8.8	10.7
1965	10.1	11.0	9.7	9.1	7.8	10.7	10.6	8.8	7.9	7.8	8.7	8.0	9.2
1966	9.5	8.3	7.4	7.5	7.7	9.9	9.5	10.9	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.7
1967	9.4	9.1	8.7	7.8	7.3	11.0	10.5	8.3	10.4	9.1	9.0	8.7	9.1
1968	8.6	8.8	8.3	7.1	6.9	11.0	10.3	8.0	7.9	7.5	7.8	7.1	8.3
1969	7.4	7.2	7.5	7.9	6.7	10.5	9.2	8.4	7.8	7.8	7.0	5.6	7.8
1970	7.4	8.0	8.2	8.7	7.6	12.0	10.8	10.3	9.5	9.2	10.3	9.0	9.3
1971	9.6	10.5	10.3	10.8	10.4	12.7	13.0	11.3	11.6	10.4	9.6	10.0	10.9
1972	12.0	10.8	11.1	9.7	9.5	13.8	12.7	11.4	12.6	11.9	11.2	9.4	11.4
1973	10.5	10.7	10.3	9.7	9.0	12.8	12.2	10.7	12.0	9.3	10.3	9.3	10.6
1974	10.7	9.8	9.1	8.6	9.7	11.4	12.8	10.2	11.0	11.5	12.2	11.9	10.8
1975	13.6	13.5	13.9	12.9	13.4	15.4	14.5	14.6	15.7	13.8	13.4	12.4	13.9
1976	13.8	14.1	12.6	12.6	11.9	15.0	15.1	14.7	14.4	13.3	13.0	12.3	13.6
1977	13.5	14.0	13.2	13.1	12.6	15.7	14.8	14.7	14.6	13.5	14.6	12.6	13.9
1978	13.6	12.5	13.2	11.7	12.5	15.2	15.4	13.2	13.0	12.2	12.2	11.4	13.0
1979	12.4	12.7	11.1	12.1	11.9	14.3	13.1	13.0	12.4	12.4	11.1	11.2	12.3
1980	12.2	11.7	11.8	12.1	13.1	14.7	14.8	13.1	12.9	14.0	13.2	12.8	13.1
1981	12.6	13.3	13.9	12.7	13.0	15.7	15.0	15.1	15.6	15.9	14.2	14.0	14.3

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 16 to 24 years												
1954	12.4	18.6	19.5	14.4	14.6	17.6	17.5	14.4	13.9	11.2	16.9	17.7	15.8
1955	16.4	19.2	12.8	13.7	11.8	13.7	16.2	15.2	11.7	12.0	12.5	12.9	13.8
1956	15.8	14.3	15.0	13.3	15.1	20.9	18.0	16.0	13.3	11.5	14.1	14.0	15.2
1957	16.2	16.5	13.8	14.0	13.4	18.4	15.3	14.9	12.7	13.2	16.5	15.9	15.1
1958	21.2	24.7	24.4	24.8	21.7	25.6	26.8	21.6	18.4	18.1	19.1	22.1	22.4
1959	23.8	24.3	23.1	18.6	15.2	20.4	21.0	20.7	17.4	16.7	15.1	19.3	19.5
1960	22.5	20.1	22.2	18.0	16.9	20.5	18.8	16.5	11.1	14.1	17.5	19.3	17.9
1961	22.9	22.8	23.3	20.9	18.2	24.5	23.9	21.2	18.6	17.1	18.6	20.4	21.1
1962	22.1	20.5	21.4	20.1	16.1	19.5	21.6	19.8	15.6	16.7	21.1	19.6	19.5
1963	24.0	24.3	20.9	18.7	21.0	26.5	25.1	21.7	19.3	20.8	21.8	18.7	22.0
1964	23.2	21.0	20.3	17.8	17.8	23.5	23.1	21.3	17.7	16.0	16.4	16.4	19.6
1965	21.5	20.5	17.7	15.1	14.5	20.9	20.4	14.7	14.2	13.4	15.8	14.2	16.9
1966	15.7	15.1	17.1	14.0	16.3	20.2	18.9	16.6	15.2	14.0	14.7	15.0	16.2
1967	16.4	15.9	16.9	14.8	16.3	20.9	18.6	15.9	17.6	17.1	16.3	15.2	17.0
1968	14.9	16.5	15.7	13.4	13.1	22.6	18.0	15.3	15.4	15.9	16.2	13.3	16.0
1969	14.1	15.1	15.0	14.2	13.8	22.7	17.4	14.3	15.5	14.8	14.7	12.7	15.5
1970	15.8	17.2	16.3	17.0	15.9	26.5	21.2	19.4	20.7	20.4	21.4	19.6	19.4
1971	22.5	22.4	21.1	20.9	19.3	29.0	23.3	20.4	22.1	21.7	19.6	20.8	22.0
1972	24.5	25.6	23.4	20.6	19.7	25.9	23.8	19.3	22.1	20.9	21.8	19.9	22.3
1973	19.8	21.2	19.6	19.9	18.8	25.7	24.1	18.6	22.0	18.2	19.1	17.0	20.5
1974	20.5	21.7	21.5	18.9	19.2	26.3	25.3	20.7	23.9	22.7	24.0	24.2	22.4
1975	28.0	28.1	29.1	27.1	26.8	30.9	27.7	27.2	29.3	25.9	26.1	24.7	27.6
1976	27.0	27.6	25.6	25.6	24.7	30.7	26.2	25.8	27.4	26.3	26.4	25.1	26.5
1977	27.0	27.7	27.9	25.3	26.2	31.4	28.9	28.7	28.9	26.7	27.4	25.3	27.7
1978	27.7	26.6	26.8	25.4	24.6	29.9	28.3	23.1	26.0	23.7	24.7	23.7	25.9
1979	23.3	24.7	23.9	22.8	23.0	27.8	24.0	22.3	23.3	23.7	22.6	23.0	23.8
1980	26.0	26.0	23.8	22.9	24.8	30.3	28.3	24.8	27.0	27.5	27.0	26.6	26.4
1981	26.6	26.7	27.4	25.4	25.3	32.6	28.9	28.2	29.6	31.0	30.1	30.9	28.7
	Black and other males, 16 to 24 years												
1954	12.8	20.7	20.8	13.0	15.7	18.6	19.0	13.5	10.2	9.3	16.4	19.8	15.8
1955	18.0	16.5	10.5	10.2	9.6	16.1	17.3	12.5	10.2	10.9	10.3	12.4	12.8
1956	15.5	13.6	12.3	11.4	13.4	16.6	15.3	14.7	10.7	8.5	14.4	12.8	13.3
1957	17.8	14.1	12.5	14.5	14.1	18.0	14.7	14.7	12.4	12.5	19.0	14.9	14.9
1958	20.5	25.1	24.3	22.5	22.0	25.5	26.9	21.9	18.6	17.6	19.9	22.7	22.3
1959	22.4	25.2	22.5	18.5	14.4	18.8	21.9	20.3	18.5	17.6	15.6	21.3	19.7
1960	22.7	18.9	23.6	17.2	16.6	18.9	19.3	15.4	10.1	13.2	14.4	19.8	17.3
1961	21.8	21.9	22.2	19.6	16.5	22.7	22.0	20.7	16.3	15.2	16.1	21.0	19.7
1962	20.0	20.2	18.4	18.3	14.7	18.2	18.7	17.4	13.6	14.8	16.9	17.3	17.4
1963	23.7	23.1	20.9	17.5	19.1	24.0	23.7	20.4	15.8	16.7	16.4	18.4	20.1
1964	22.2	18.9	16.1	14.3	14.0	20.7	20.1	19.0	16.2	12.7	13.9	15.7	17.0
1965	20.4	17.7	15.5	13.4	11.8	17.5	18.6	13.0	12.0	10.6	13.6	12.3	14.8
1966	11.7	13.7	16.3	11.8	14.7	17.6	16.8	12.2	11.6	9.0	11.3	12.8	13.4
1967	13.7	13.5	14.6	13.2	14.2	16.9	15.1	13.9	13.9	16.4	15.9	12.4	14.6
1968	13.8	16.6	13.8	12.3	11.5	18.7	15.1	13.5	11.5	14.5	13.8	11.4	13.9
1969	13.8	13.2	12.3	12.4	12.0	19.8	15.8	12.1	13.6	11.3	13.6	12.4	13.7
1970	14.1	15.6	13.0	15.3	13.5	23.0	18.8	17.0	19.3	19.5	19.2	18.8	17.4
1971	24.5	22.7	20.2	19.1	18.4	27.4	21.1	18.2	20.6	20.8	17.6	19.9	20.8
1972	24.8	27.2	22.4	20.0	19.9	21.6	21.4	17.3	17.5	16.4	18.8	18.8	20.4
1973	17.0	18.6	17.2	18.8	17.8	23.1	21.3	15.5	17.0	16.1	16.5	15.3	17.9
1974	19.3	20.9	21.9	19.3	16.5	25.7	22.4	19.8	23.5	20.6	23.4	23.5	21.5
1975	29.0	26.7	28.6	28.2	26.5	32.0	28.1	25.8	28.2	24.4	23.9	23.6	27.2
1976	26.4	27.4	25.2	25.0	23.6	30.3	24.6	23.1	25.4	25.4	25.6	26.4	25.7
1977	25.6	28.9	28.1	24.4	25.9	30.1	28.4	28.8	26.1	24.4	25.9	23.7	26.8
1978	27.4	27.6	27.4	26.5	23.8	27.0	25.4	20.9	23.3	21.9	25.0	23.9	25.0
1979	23.4	25.3	24.6	20.8	20.6	24.2	22.9	18.8	19.5	20.0	21.3	22.0	22.0
1980	26.4	26.9	23.6	22.1	22.4	28.4	27.2	25.7	27.0	28.1	27.7	28.1	26.2
1981	29.0	28.2	26.8	26.4	25.3	31.8	28.7	28.4	27.4	28.2	31.3	32.5	28.7
	Black and other females, 16 to 24 years												
1954	11.9	15.3	17.8	16.5	13.2	16.4	15.2	16.0	18.5	13.6	17.6	14.5	15.7
1955	13.6	23.4	16.7	19.3	14.9	10.3	14.3	19.4	13.7	13.4	15.4	13.5	15.3
1956	16.4	15.7	19.6	16.5	17.7	27.1	21.9	18.1	16.9	15.7	13.7	15.8	18.1
1957	13.4	20.2	16.1	13.2	12.3	19.0	16.4	15.1	13.1	14.4	12.6	17.5	15.3
1958	22.3	24.0	24.6	28.7	21.2	25.9	26.7	21.2	18.1	18.8	17.9	21.1	22.6
1959	26.2	22.8	24.0	18.7	16.5	22.9	19.6	21.3	15.8	15.0	14.3	15.8	19.2
1960	22.0	22.2	19.6	19.3	17.3	22.9	18.1	18.2	12.7	15.5	22.2	18.5	18.9
1961	24.9	24.2	25.0	23.4	21.1	27.4	27.0	22.0	22.0	19.8	22.3	19.6	23.3
1962	25.3	21.0	26.0	22.6	18.2	21.4	26.1	23.2	18.8	19.4	27.4	23.0	22.8
1963	24.6	26.0	20.8	20.8	23.9	30.0	27.0	23.5	24.4	26.7	28.9	19.0	24.8
1964	24.8	24.2	26.6	22.9	23.3	27.5	27.6	24.6	19.8	20.5	19.8	17.3	23.2
1965	23.1	24.8	21.0	17.6	18.5	25.9	23.0	17.1	17.2	17.1	18.8	16.7	20.0
1966	21.2	17.1	18.3	17.1	18.5	23.9	21.9	22.4	19.7	20.2	19.0	17.8	20.0
1967	20.0	19.2	19.9	17.0	19.1	26.2	23.3	18.7	22.2	18.1	16.7	18.6	20.1
1968	16.3	16.3	18.1	14.7	15.0	27.2	21.6	17.5	19.9	17.5	19.0	15.7	18.4
1969	14.5	17.4	18.1	16.3	16.1	26.2	19.4	17.1	17.9	18.8	16.0	13.1	17.7
1970	17.9	19.1	20.4	19.2	18.8	30.7	24.2	22.4	22.5	21.4	23.9	20.6	21.9
1971	20.0	22.1	22.3	23.1	20.4	31.1	26.1	23.3	24.0	22.7	22.2	21.9	23.4
1972	24.1	23.5	24.7	21.3	19.6	31.6	26.9	22.1	27.8	26.3	25.4	21.2	24.7
1973	23.2	24.3	22.4	21.3	20.0	29.0	27.4	22.4	27.9	20.9	22.3	19.1	23.5
1974	22.0	22.6	21.0	18.3	22.4	27.0	28.8	21.7	24.3	25.1	24.7	24.9	23.5
1975	26.9	29.7	29.7	25.8	27.2	29.6	27.3	28.7	30.4	27.6	28.6	26.0	28.1
1976	27.8	27.8	26.0	26.2	26.0	31.2	28.0	28.7	29.7	27.3	27.3	23.7	27.4
1977	28.5	26.2	27.8	26.3	26.5	32.8	29.5	28.5	31.9	29.1	29.1	27.1	28.8
1978	28.1	25.4	26.0	24.3	25.6	32.9	31.5	25.3	28.8	25.5	24.5	23.5	27.0
1979	23.2	24.0	23.0	24.9	25.8	32.0	25.1	26.2	27.3	27.6	24.0	23.9	25.7
1980	25.6	25.1	24.1	23.8	27.6	32.5	29.6	23.7	27.0	26.8	26.3	24.9	26.5
1981	24.0	25.1	28.0	24.3	25.3	33.6	29.2	28.0	32.0	33.7	28.9	29.1	28.6

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 16 to 19 years												
1954	13.0	18.9	21.2	15.9	18.5	17.0	19.9	18.0	10.7	11.1	16.1	19.6	16.6
1955	15.1	22.9	16.0	12.2	14.9	15.7	15.9	16.7	11.6	13.5	17.1	17.5	15.6
1956	19.9	17.9	15.5	17.1	19.2	26.4	22.1	17.7	15.2	12.8	15.9	12.9	18.1
1957	20.3	21.2	20.4	18.2	17.0	24.4	22.0	18.7	12.8	16.7	17.5	18.2	19.1
1958	24.7	28.8	23.7	25.6	25.3	31.3	33.4	26.7	24.9	22.9	27.9	30.8	27.4
1959	26.3	24.6	28.1	24.8	21.8	28.3	29.8	29.3	26.8	23.0	22.9	26.4	26.1
1960	29.3	24.1	29.2	25.0	23.4	26.9	25.6	22.7	15.4	21.6	21.9	29.9	24.3
1961	34.6	32.4	32.5	25.5	22.8	33.3	31.9	27.8	22.5	19.6	24.2	25.6	27.7
1962	29.0	30.6	29.2	27.7	22.1	24.2	23.9	22.6	19.2	18.3	29.6	28.4	25.3
1963	34.0	32.0	27.7	27.2	31.4	36.9	34.5	27.8	25.1	26.7	31.2	26.6	30.3
1964	27.7	22.0	27.3	25.5	26.5	34.9	31.7	29.6	25.0	23.1	24.7	24.0	27.3
1965	32.6	27.9	27.0	25.3	22.8	32.7	27.3	20.6	25.4	22.6	27.8	25.2	26.5
1966	26.5	25.5	27.3	24.3	28.3	31.9	29.0	21.3	24.1	21.3	22.4	21.9	25.4
1967	23.5	25.6	24.4	23.3	27.0	30.5	27.3	24.5	29.1	28.0	26.7	23.5	26.3
1968	20.9	25.7	25.2	20.7	20.1	35.9	26.9	19.6	27.4	25.2	27.5	20.7	24.9
1969	24.0	22.6	22.0	20.6	23.5	35.4	24.9	19.5	25.1	23.9	23.8	20.2	24.1
1970	26.1	25.1	22.7	25.3	21.1	41.1	30.0	25.3	33.1	31.4	33.2	28.5	29.1
1971	31.7	31.1	30.2	28.5	27.3	45.2	32.8	26.8	31.7	31.1	29.0	31.6	31.6
1972	36.0	40.7	33.9	30.9	27.5	39.6	31.2	26.1	33.8	33.3	36.7	33.9	33.4
1973	30.0	31.3	27.4	30.3	26.3	38.8	31.8	24.9	35.3	26.7	29.4	27.3	30.2
1974	29.4	29.6	31.7	28.4	28.1	40.1	35.9	26.2	33.5	33.6	37.6	36.0	32.8
1975	41.3	36.7	39.6	37.5	34.4	42.5	34.2	31.2	38.2	36.0	34.6	34.2	36.7
1976	36.2	35.4	35.3	38.5	35.6	46.6	33.4	33.5	40.5	37.7	35.8	32.5	36.7
1977	37.1	37.2	39.1	35.8	36.1	44.9	38.0	33.8	39.7	37.7	38.6	35.5	37.9
1978	39.6	37.7	39.2	35.2	36.4	42.4	35.6	28.5	36.5	33.9	35.6	32.0	35.9
1979	32.9	34.7	31.4	34.2	34.9	40.6	31.9	27.0	33.0	35.1	32.1	31.6	33.2
1980	34.6	38.0	33.0	29.2	34.0	41.4	35.5	29.9	39.0	37.9	35.6	35.4	35.4
1981	36.8	37.0	36.6	33.8	32.4	45.0	35.3	35.5	39.5	44.4	40.4	37.6	37.8
	Black and other males, 16 to 19 years												
1954	11.6	16.9	19.3	12.1	15.2	14.9	18.7	17.1	8.8	6.2	13.4	19.5	14.4
1955	17.5	20.9	12.4	5.8	11.2	17.9	14.8	10.6	10.2	11.6	13.7	15.7	13.4
1956	20.3	16.8	11.3	13.7	17.0	20.3	19.3	15.6	9.5	7.2	16.2	9.4	15.0
1957	19.3	15.2	20.3	19.1	17.4	23.4	19.9	19.1	12.4	17.0	19.0	15.7	18.4
1958	23.3	30.4	21.8	21.7	25.4	32.3	31.3	29.4	24.7	20.5	26.3	31.5	26.8
1959	22.3	24.9	24.9	22.3	18.2	25.2	30.0	27.3	29.4	24.3	23.2	29.6	25.2
1960	29.9	20.4	30.9	24.6	24.1	28.0	27.3	22.7	14.9	20.0	18.3	28.2	24.0
1961	33.2	32.9	32.9	27.8	21.8	31.3	28.6	26.6	20.4	18.8	21.7	26.0	26.8
1962	23.9	26.6	22.6	19.7	17.8	21.9	20.5	22.5	20.4	17.4	25.8	24.2	22.0
1963	32.9	28.5	27.9	25.5	28.0	32.5	31.2	26.8	20.2	23.7	23.1	25.7	27.3
1964	26.8	19.3	24.0	20.5	21.5	30.2	27.5	26.9	22.5	18.7	25.4	23.7	24.3
1965	28.4	21.5	23.2	21.9	20.3	27.5	27.0	19.1	21.5	19.2	25.0	22.5	23.3
1966	23.1	21.9	24.3	19.5	24.9	27.1	25.8	15.4	20.1	14.4	17.8	19.7	21.3
1967	21.5	25.7	24.8	22.7	23.0	26.1	24.2	21.5	24.5	28.2	24.7	20.0	23.9
1968	21.4	26.5	21.5	19.8	15.6	30.5	23.8	16.9	21.1	23.3	24.8	18.4	22.1
1969	21.3	21.2	19.7	18.7	20.3	29.8	24.5	16.4	21.2	17.3	22.7	20.4	21.4
1970	22.0	21.9	18.8	22.5	17.7	36.0	25.7	20.4	29.7	28.4	26.8	26.3	25.0
1971	31.5	31.1	28.4	26.2	27.6	40.8	29.4	22.1	27.1	29.1	26.0	26.6	28.8
1972	34.5	41.8	31.2	27.1	28.0	31.9	25.4	22.5	26.2	28.3	33.7	32.3	29.7
1973	27.1	27.0	24.1	28.5	25.2	34.8	29.3	20.6	27.0	23.2	27.2	26.5	26.9
1974	27.6	29.3	32.6	28.3	23.0	39.6	31.7	26.0	34.6	30.7	35.6	36.1	31.5
1975	42.1	33.9	37.0	37.1	33.2	42.5	33.7	30.8	33.2	35.1	30.0	31.1	35.2
1976	34.1	36.4	32.0	36.6	34.1	44.6	30.2	31.2	39.0	37.1	33.6	33.0	35.1
1977	35.4	39.9	40.3	35.1	36.6	41.4	37.2	32.9	34.6	35.2	36.6	33.9	36.6
1978	37.3	37.0	38.0	34.3	36.5	37.7	32.7	25.3	33.6	30.4	36.2	32.1	34.0
1979	34.9	36.7	32.7	32.0	29.3	36.8	31.1	22.7	27.9	30.3	30.6	31.4	31.3
1980	34.0	38.3	31.8	27.6	31.1	37.7	33.9	29.7	36.9	37.6	35.2	39.0	34.4
1981	41.7	40.1	33.7	35.9	32.2	42.9	35.4	35.4	35.9	39.7	39.6	38.2	37.5
	Black and other females, 16 to 19 years												
1954	15.6	23.1	24.5	23.0	23.9	20.5	22.1	19.9	13.6	18.9	21.3	19.7	20.6
1955	9.1	27.9	24.6	24.5	20.8	12.1	18.0	26.4	13.7	16.2	22.2	20.3	19.2
1956	19.1	20.0	23.0	23.0	22.8	34.9	26.1	20.9	22.8	21.0	15.5	18.1	22.8
1957	22.0	31.1	20.5	16.3	16.2	25.8	25.1	18.0	13.3	16.2	14.9	22.7	20.2
1958	27.4	25.4	27.9	33.3	25.1	29.7	36.6	22.7	25.1	25.9	30.5	29.7	28.4
1959	34.4	23.9	34.3	30.1	28.6	33.6	29.3	32.9	23.1	20.5	22.5	20.6	27.7
1960	28.0	30.7	26.1	25.6	22.2	25.3	22.8	22.5	16.0	24.2	27.3	32.3	24.8
1961	37.0	31.4	31.6	20.3	24.7	36.9	36.6	29.6	25.4	20.9	27.8	25.1	29.2
1962	36.2	37.6	39.3	39.7	29.6	27.7	28.6	22.8	17.3	19.7	35.3	33.9	30.2
1963	35.7	36.7	27.3	30.3	37.0	42.8	39.4	29.3	31.7	31.0	41.5	27.9	34.7
1964	29.1	26.0	32.3	32.5	34.6	41.8	38.1	33.6	28.3	28.7	23.5	24.5	31.6
1965	39.5	39.7	33.2	31.1	27.3	41.3	27.7	23.3	31.5	27.9	31.8	29.0	31.7
1966	31.6	31.3	32.2	32.0	33.9	39.3	34.5	29.6	28.9	29.5	27.9	24.5	31.3
1967	26.0	25.6	23.9	24.1	32.8	37.0	31.8	29.3	35.0	27.6	29.0	27.8	29.6
1968	20.3	24.7	30.1	21.9	26.1	42.6	31.0	23.6	35.2	27.5	31.1	23.8	28.7
1969	27.6	24.7	24.8	23.3	28.0	42.6	25.5	23.8	30.6	31.8	25.4	19.9	27.6
1970	31.2	29.5	28.4	29.5	25.7	47.6	35.5	31.8	37.5	35.1	40.2	31.7	34.5
1971	31.9	31.1	32.6	31.7	26.9	51.0	37.2	33.5	37.5	33.8	33.2	37.6	35.4
1972	37.8	39.1	37.6	36.3	26.7	50.6	38.8	31.2	43.8	39.7	40.8	36.2	38.4
1973	33.7	36.8	31.8	32.7	27.8	43.5	34.9	30.1	44.7	31.2	32.0	28.3	34.4
1974	31.7	30.0	30.4	28.4	34.4	40.9	41.2	26.3	32.2	37.4	40.2	35.8	34.5
1975	40.3	39.9	42.7	38.0	35.7	42.7	34.8	31.6	43.2	36.9	39.4	37.5	38.3
1976	38.4	34.3	38.9	40.8	37.4	49.0	37.3	36.1	42.3	38.3	38.4	31.8	38.8
1977	39.0	33.6	37.5	36.6	35.4	49.3	39.1	35.0	45.3	40.6	40.9	37.7	39.6
1978	42.1	38.5	40.6	36.2	36.4	47.8	38.9	31.9	39.4	37.6	34.9	32.0	38.1
1979	30.4	32.6	29.8	36.5	41.6	45.1	32.7	32.3	38.4	39.8	33.6	31.7	35.6
1980	34.9	37.9	34.4	31.2	37.5	45.9	37.5	30.1	41.4	38.1	35.9	31.4	36.5
1981	31.0	33.1	40.1	31.1	32.6	47.6	35.2	35.6	43.4	48.9	41.3	37.0	38.3

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 16 to 17 years												
1954	12.9	22.0	15.8	9.8	7.1	13.7	16.1	20.6	13.6	15.4	21.1	21.3	15.4
1955	9.0	19.9	10.4	5.8	15.4	15.9	20.2	16.9	13.2	13.5	15.5	16.7	15.0
1956	16.2	13.7	14.2	16.4	21.5	32.4	22.6	13.5	13.1	12.2	19.3	13.6	18.0
1957	21.1	13.8	15.2	11.6	13.6	25.6	23.1	16.8	8.9	11.2	16.3	19.2	17.0
1958	22.1	25.8	22.2	28.3	24.3	33.4	38.8	24.2	21.6	19.4	23.3	26.7	26.5
1959	20.7	18.2	24.3	24.4	20.3	27.9	26.0	27.3	24.9	18.8	21.0	16.6	23.4
1960	21.1	14.1	26.4	23.6	30.1	30.4	24.4	22.6	16.9	21.0	19.3	30.7	23.7
1961	39.9	34.9	35.9	31.5	25.3	35.6	33.6	31.5	23.4	23.0	27.1	35.1	31.0
1962	31.0	25.7	28.7	25.0	25.0	28.3	22.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	26.5	30.1	23.9
1963	36.2	36.8	29.0	27.9	39.4	38.6	37.7	26.6	21.2	26.0	31.0	29.9	31.8
1964	31.4	19.4	24.0	24.4	30.1	38.2	33.2	31.5	24.5	25.9	28.6	31.9	29.5
1965	42.6	38.6	35.4	30.9	28.0	39.1	28.2	22.3	31.8	22.3	30.3	28.3	30.9
1966	28.6	25.0	30.0	25.9	34.0	32.4	27.1	17.2	30.0	27.4	23.0	27.8	26.9
1967	26.9	33.9	26.5	27.8	31.6	35.0	27.9	21.8	36.5	31.6	31.5	29.9	29.9
1968	21.4	31.5	30.1	23.8	27.0	41.9	29.4	19.5	30.9	31.6	35.1	26.9	29.5
1969	26.6	29.4	23.8	19.9	23.4	39.1	25.3	21.0	31.9	25.8	31.9	26.0	27.2
1970	33.5	28.9	26.9	31.5	21.9	44.0	30.4	23.3	33.4	33.1	35.7	32.6	31.6
1971	35.8	27.9	31.9	33.2	35.1	53.0	35.7	28.2	34.6	37.7	35.5	32.9	35.4
1972	36.5	44.8	40.2	37.3	28.6	46.3	30.5	26.9	35.6	39.7	40.1	36.2	36.3
1973	36.5	34.8	34.0	38.3	30.6	47.7	31.8	21.6	43.5	30.0	40.9	36.8	35.2
1974	38.6	34.8	38.2	31.2	33.3	49.9	36.8	26.3	39.8	37.8	42.5	38.9	37.5
1975	42.2	37.9	40.3	34.6	34.3	47.8	34.2	30.5	48.6	40.8	42.8	37.2	38.9
1976	39.1	42.2	36.4	40.7	39.5	57.0	35.8	36.9	45.8	40.6	40.7	35.9	41.1
1977	30.5	34.4	42.5	36.1	42.3	52.6	40.5	34.8	43.8	39.2	41.4	42.0	40.7
1978	41.6	44.8	45.9	41.2	41.7	49.6	40.9	31.1	40.7	37.1	36.9	34.3	40.3
1979	29.1	39.8	40.1	39.9	38.7	48.3	33.6	26.7	32.2	40.2	32.9	35.8	36.5
1980	35.8	39.9	36.1	33.5	40.5	44.0	37.0	29.2	38.5	40.5	41.2	47.5	38.4
1981	41.0	38.4	44.5	39.0	36.4	52.3	32.5	36.1	42.4	42.3	45.3	42.0	40.7
	Black and other males, 16 to 17 years												
1954	14.8	20.0	18.0	11.5	5.6	10.7	15.9	16.8	8.6	10.2	15.7	21.4	13.4
1955	9.2	22.9	6.6	-	15.4	18.9	21.4	11.3	15.6	15.0	15.0	16.4	14.8
1956	18.8	13.7	8.3	14.5	20.0	28.3	20.9	10.4	10.5	7.8	18.8	10.3	15.7
1957	23.1	11.8	14.1	11.9	12.7	23.3	22.7	16.6	7.6	13.9	17.6	14.0	16.3
1958	20.0	25.8	16.1	23.3	27.7	38.9	39.0	31.5	26.0	18.4	19.0	25.8	27.1
1959	17.2	22.2	19.0	22.0	19.5	24.7	27.8	27.3	27.0	21.3	21.4	13.3	22.3
1960	21.1	11.4	26.4	20.8	30.1	30.3	25.6	25.1	19.0	20.1	11.3	23.9	22.7
1961	39.4	34.0	39.1	35.8	25.2	32.9	34.6	31.3	22.8	23.6	22.7	34.5	31.0
1962	23.3	21.3	20.4	16.5	19.9	29.0	21.8	17.6	17.2	18.0	24.8	30.5	22.1
1963	35.6	32.3	28.3	25.0	34.1	31.3	32.2	25.6	15.3	20.9	17.5	26.4	26.8
1964	29.5	20.2	21.2	18.0	22.1	33.5	26.8	30.3	23.5	19.6	28.6	30.2	26.0
1965	37.8	31.1	30.3	23.4	20.8	33.9	27.2	21.5	28.9	19.3	29.3	23.4	27.2
1966	21.6	21.4	26.2	16.8	27.9	24.9	25.8	15.2	23.6	21.2	19.8	26.1	22.5
1967	26.2	33.3	29.0	29.4	27.8	31.2	27.7	20.2	32.4	35.4	28.7	26.4	28.7
1968	22.9	30.8	24.8	21.1	21.4	34.5	28.4	18.3	27.6	31.3	31.3	25.8	26.8
1969	22.1	32.1	20.3	18.3	21.3	33.1	25.1	19.9	27.6	18.6	28.7	26.3	24.6
1970	25.2	23.0	20.7	26.0	16.6	40.9	25.9	20.8	30.3	33.1	31.3	34.1	27.8
1971	36.5	31.6	30.9	33.9	32.9	45.8	33.9	22.1	37.0	36.2	34.4	26.6	33.3
1972	37.8	47.8	40.2	33.9	30.0	39.0	25.5	27.5	33.5	37.3	45.5	39.0	35.1
1973	34.7	34.0	35.5	40.1	29.4	46.5	30.7	18.7	35.2	33.1	42.2	38.5	34.4
1974	36.9	40.3	42.7	33.6	32.4	51.9	37.5	29.9	36.8	31.7	41.2	42.3	38.7
1975	45.1	37.0	35.5	36.1	33.4	49.6	39.3	33.2	47.5	38.6	36.2	31.3	39.0
1976	37.4	38.6	31.0	30.9	36.5	53.0	33.3	36.6	37.9	35.8	32.8	38.8	37.5
1977	24.8	31.2	40.4	36.8	38.1	49.8	41.2	33.1	37.7	33.0	37.5	40.6	38.4
1978	39.4	47.9	49.3	44.7	42.3	45.0	38.2	27.3	35.7	35.4	40.0	35.4	39.8
1979	30.0	41.8	42.7	39.4	34.4	43.9	33.0	22.0	26.0	32.3	31.3	33.9	34.3
1980	37.1	41.4	34.8	32.6	36.3	38.7	34.3	28.9	32.9	41.0	42.4	53.2	37.1
1981	45.5	43.3	41.3	42.9	33.5	47.9	31.6	32.7	38.4	37.2	48.6	47.7	40.1
	Black and other females, 16 to 17 years												
1954	7.5	27.1	10.9	5.9	10.3	19.4	16.5	29.0	19.6	22.3	30.5	21.1	19.1
1955	8.3	7.4	24.2	20.5	15.4	11.1	17.5	26.4	9.2	10.8	16.5	17.2	15.4
1956	10.4	13.7	25.0	19.7	24.2	38.3	25.2	18.0	17.4	19.8	20.3	20.0	22.0
1957	15.4	19.0	18.6	10.6	15.3	28.8	23.8	17.2	10.6	5.9	13.8	29.4	18.3
1958	28.6	25.6	39.0	40.7	18.1	23.9	38.3	12.1	13.9	20.6	31.3	28.3	25.4
1959	28.6	6.1	36.2	30.6	21.7	33.3	23.1	27.4	21.1	12.5	20.3	23.2	25.4
1960	20.9	25.0	26.2	32.0	30.2	30.6	22.1	17.7	13.9	22.5	33.8	41.8	25.7
1961	40.8	37.0	28.3	18.2	25.5	41.7	32.1	31.8	24.5	22.1	34.2	36.1	31.1
1962	42.4	33.9	44.1	40.7	37.5	27.1	23.0	13.8	14.0	13.8	30.1	29.4	27.4
1963	37.8	44.6	30.4	34.0	48.6	48.9	46.5	28.3	30.2	34.8	51.7	36.4	40.2
1964	35.0	17.6	31.9	40.0	49.2	46.1	43.1	33.6	26.1	35.0	28.8	35.5	36.1
1965	53.6	59.1	45.2	44.7	41.5	48.3	29.9	23.8	37.5	28.1	32.0	35.4	38.0
1966	41.0	30.7	36.6	41.5	45.6	45.2	29.7	20.2	38.1	37.1	28.7	31.0	34.5
1967	28.0	34.9	21.6	24.3	39.0	41.5	28.3	24.7	43.6	24.2	35.7	35.5	32.1
1968	19.0	32.6	39.8	29.3	37.3	51.9	30.8	21.5	36.1	32.1	42.0	28.6	33.9
1969	33.3	25.3	28.4	22.5	27.0	48.1	25.6	22.9	39.0	35.7	36.3	25.7	31.2
1970	44.5	37.5	36.2	39.2	29.8	48.4	36.2	26.9	38.1	33.0	40.9	30.2	36.9
1971	34.9	21.7	33.3	32.0	38.6	64.2	38.1	37.4	31.7	39.9	37.1	40.4	38.5
1972	34.9	40.4	40.2	42.7	25.7	58.6	38.3	26.0	39.2	42.9	32.1	31.6	38.3
1973	39.2	36.3	31.8	35.8	32.9	49.2	33.2	25.2	51.6	25.7	39.1	34.8	36.2
1974	41.1	26.5	32.0	28.1	34.6	46.8	36.0	21.6	44.6	46.6	44.6	33.7	35.9
1975	38.8	39.0	46.1	32.9	35.7	45.2	27.8	27.5	49.7	42.9	48.5	42.5	38.8
1976	41.0	46.3	42.6	52.1	43.1	62.2	38.6	37.3	57.1	48.2	50.0	30.6	45.7
1977	37.1	38.0	45.5	36.3	49.5	56.5	39.5	37.6	52.3	46.5	45.7	43.6	44.5
1978	44.3	40.7	41.7	36.6	41.0	55.1	44.6	35.7	45.8	39.8	32.6	33.1	41.5
1979	28.9	37.9	37.0	40.9	45.1	53.4	34.4	33.4	39.9	47.4	34.5	37.7	39.1
1980	33.8	38.3	38.0	36.1	45.8	50.9	40.5	29.8	45.5	39.3	39.6	39.9	40.0
1981	35.4	32.4	47.9	33.3	40.7	58.3	33.5	40.4	46.6	47.2	41.5	36.6	41.4

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 18 to 19 years												
1954	13.0	16.6	25.0	19.9	26.6	19.7	22.9	16.2	8.6	7.9	13.3	18.7	17.2
1955	18.4	24.6	19.5	16.1	14.6	15.5	12.5	16.5	10.4	13.5	18.4	18.1	16.3
1956	21.8	20.2	16.4	17.5	17.6	20.8	21.6	21.2	16.8	13.4	13.8	12.5	18.4
1957	19.8	25.8	23.6	22.5	19.3	23.5	21.0	20.1	15.1	20.3	18.3	17.7	20.5
1958	26.1	30.7	24.5	23.7	26.0	29.4	28.8	28.6	26.9	25.4	30.8	33.0	28.0
1959	29.1	28.2	30.1	25.1	22.8	28.6	32.9	30.8	28.0	25.7	24.1	32.1	28.1
1960	34.2	28.6	30.9	25.8	19.0	24.0	26.5	22.7	14.3	22.1	23.5	29.4	24.9
1961	32.0	31.2	30.8	21.9	21.4	31.5	30.5	25.4	22.0	17.7	22.6	20.8	25.6
1962	28.1	33.0	29.4	29.1	20.4	21.2	25.1	26.6	20.8	19.7	31.6	27.4	25.9
1963	33.0	29.6	26.9	26.9	26.8	35.6	31.9	28.6	27.4	27.1	31.3	24.8	29.5
1964	25.8	23.3	29.2	26.0	24.1	32.0	30.4	28.2	25.2	21.2	22.4	19.7	25.7
1965	27.3	22.5	22.3	21.4	19.2	26.8	26.5	19.2	21.0	22.8	26.0	23.3	23.4
1966	25.1	25.7	25.1	22.8	24.2	31.7	30.7	25.0	20.2	17.8	21.9	18.5	24.3
1967	21.4	21.2	23.4	21.3	24.6	27.0	26.6	26.4	24.6	25.8	23.8	19.7	23.9
1968	20.7	22.6	22.4	19.3	16.7	31.2	24.6	19.8	25.5	21.7	23.4	16.9	22.4
1969	22.5	19.3	20.9	20.8	23.6	32.2	24.5	18.2	21.2	22.9	19.1	16.9	21.9
1970	22.2	22.9	20.5	21.9	21.0	38.8	29.7	27.0	33.0	30.4	31.8	26.2	27.5
1971	28.9	32.7	29.1	25.8	22.9	40.2	30.2	25.9	30.3	27.7	25.3	30.9	29.3
1972	35.8	38.4	30.8	27.8	26.8	34.2	31.6	25.5	32.9	30.2	35.0	32.7	31.7
1973	27.5	30.0	24.0	25.1	23.6	31.8	31.9	27.4	31.0	25.1	23.9	22.8	27.3
1974	24.7	26.8	27.9	26.8	25.3	32.6	35.0	26.0	30.5	31.3	34.8	33.3	29.8
1975	40.6	35.9	39.3	38.9	34.4	38.5	34.3	31.6	33.8	33.6	30.6	33.0	35.2
1976	34.8	32.2	34.6	37.3	35.0	38.1	31.2	30.8	38.4	36.3	33.4	31.1	34.2
1977	40.0	38.2	37.3	35.6	33.1	39.0	36.0	33.1	37.7	37.0	37.3	32.4	36.4
1978	38.8	34.0	35.5	32.1	33.8	37.4	31.0	26.4	34.2	32.1	35.2	30.8	33.3
1979	34.8	31.7	26.4	31.1	32.6	35.1	30.5	26.9	33.3	32.2	31.7	29.2	31.2
1980	33.8	37.2	31.3	26.9	29.7	39.5	34.2	30.4	39.2	36.6	32.8	29.5	33.6
1981	34.5	36.2	32.8	30.7	30.1	39.7	37.5	35.0	37.9	45.3	38.3	35.6	36.2
	Black and other males, 18 to 19 years												
1954	9.1	14.2	20.4	12.6	23.2	18.7	20.7	17.4	9.0	3.6	12.2	18.6	14.7
1955	22.4	19.5	16.8	9.9	8.3	17.2	9.4	10.1	5.4	8.9	12.4	15.2	12.9
1956	21.3	18.7	13.2	13.1	14.8	12.9	17.9	19.8	8.6	6.7	14.5	8.8	14.9
1957	16.6	17.9	25.2	25.0	20.9	23.5	17.5	21.2	15.1	19.5	20.1	16.8	20.0
1958	25.5	33.7	25.3	20.5	23.7	25.8	24.3	27.8	23.8	22.0	31.4	34.7	26.7
1959	25.0	26.5	28.4	22.5	17.5	25.6	31.8	27.3	31.0	26.5	24.5	39.8	27.1
1960	36.3	26.1	34.1	27.7	19.8	25.9	28.7	20.9	12.0	19.9	23.1	30.7	25.1
1961	30.0	32.4	29.6	22.3	19.7	29.7	23.4	23.1	18.8	15.6	21.1	20.9	23.8
1962	24.2	29.2	23.9	21.5	16.3	16.0	19.4	26.1	22.8	16.9	26.6	20.0	21.9
1963	31.3	26.4	27.6	25.7	24.3	33.5	30.4	27.7	23.3	25.7	27.3	25.3	27.7
1964	25.1	18.7	26.2	22.4	21.1	26.9	28.2	24.2	21.8	18.1	23.3	19.4	22.9
1965	22.5	15.6	18.8	20.7	20.0	21.4	26.7	17.0	15.7	19.1	21.8	22.0	20.3
1966	23.8	22.1	22.7	21.2	22.5	29.1	26.1	15.7	17.7	9.7	16.5	14.7	20.5
1967	17.9	20.9	21.8	18.6	19.7	21.8	20.8	22.5	18.9	22.5	21.8	15.1	20.1
1968	20.5	23.7	19.3	19.3	12.1	27.1	19.6	15.7	17.1	18.4	20.2	13.7	19.1
1969	21.0	15.2	19.4	18.9	19.5	26.4	23.9	13.1	16.9	16.5	19.0	16.5	18.9
1970	20.2	21.3	17.8	20.5	18.4	31.8	25.6	20.1	29.3	25.4	24.1	21.4	23.2
1971	28.3	30.5	26.7	21.3	24.4	37.4	25.3	22.2	22.5	25.3	21.2	26.6	26.0
1972	32.8	38.3	26.4	23.7	26.6	25.5	25.2	18.1	21.8	24.0	27.1	28.6	26.3
1973	23.6	23.5	17.6	20.4	22.4	24.9	28.3	22.1	23.4	18.5	20.2	21.0	22.3
1974	22.6	23.0	26.8	25.8	17.8	28.9	26.6	23.2	33.4	30.1	32.0	29.9	26.7
1975	40.0	32.1	37.9	37.5	32.9	36.6	28.9	29.2	27.9	33.5	27.5	31.1	32.7
1976	32.5	35.3	32.6	39.6	32.9	37.9	27.0	26.8	39.7	37.9	34.3	30.1	33.8
1977	40.0	43.6	40.3	34.3	35.9	34.4	33.8	32.7	33.0	36.3	36.1	30.5	35.4
1978	36.2	31.3	31.8	28.4	33.2	32.2	27.7	23.9	32.7	27.8	34.0	30.1	30.7
1979	37.4	33.7	26.8	27.9	25.8	32.3	29.8	23.3	28.9	29.2	29.8	29.9	29.5
1980	31.9	36.7	30.2	25.3	27.7	36.9	33.5	30.3	39.0	35.8	31.3	31.5	32.6
1981	39.5	38.5	30.2	31.4	31.4	38.7	38.4	37.5	34.6	40.7	35.4	34.3	36.0
	Black and other females, 18 to 19 years												
1954	19.3	20.7	31.7	32.0	31.0	21.4	27.3	14.0	8.0	15.9	15.6	19.0	21.6
1955	9.5	34.5	24.7	26.3	23.7	12.8	16.3	26.4	16.4	19.2	25.5	21.4	21.4
1956	22.4	22.6	21.8	25.0	21.8	31.8	27.0	23.6	26.4	21.8	12.8	17.2	23.4
1957	24.5	35.8	21.3	18.6	16.8	23.4	26.3	18.5	15.2	21.3	15.6	19.2	21.3
1958	27.0	25.3	23.2	29.4	29.6	34.2	35.1	29.7	31.1	29.6	30.0	30.4	30.0
1959	37.1	31.6	33.3	29.8	33.7	33.9	35.1	37.3	24.1	24.3	23.6	19.3	29.9
1960	30.8	31.9	26.1	22.9	17.7	21.4	23.2	25.7	17.4	25.2	24.0	27.6	24.5
1961	35.4	29.0	33.0	21.2	24.4	34.1	40.0	28.3	25.9	20.3	24.7	20.7	28.1
1962	33.6	39.2	37.1	39.3	26.3	26.0	32.2	27.1	18.4	23.4	37.8	35.9	31.1
1963	35.1	33.6	26.0	28.7	30.7	38.3	34.1	30.1	32.5	28.9	36.0	24.2	32.0
1964	26.7	28.7	32.5	30.1	28.1	38.5	33.7	33.5	29.3	25.0	21.2	20.0	29.3
1965	34.0	33.1	27.5	22.5	17.9	35.3	26.3	22.9	28.1	27.8	31.7	25.2	27.9
1966	26.9	31.3	29.0	25.3	26.8	35.2	37.4	36.9	23.2	26.0	27.2	22.1	29.3
1967	24.9	21.5	25.1	24.5	30.6	34.0	33.8	32.1	30.9	29.0	25.8	24.3	28.3
1968	20.8	21.3	25.9	19.2	21.9	35.9	31.3	25.1	34.5	25.3	27.1	21.1	26.4
1969	24.6	24.9	22.6	23.3	28.5	38.8	25.4	24.2	26.7	30.0	19.3	17.4	25.6
1970	24.5	25.1	24.6	24.0	24.3	47.0	34.8	35.4	37.2	36.2	39.8	32.5	32.9
1971	29.7	35.8	32.3	31.5	20.9	43.7	36.2	31.0	40.2	30.9	30.7	36.2	33.6
1972	39.2	38.6	36.4	33.4	27.1	45.2	39.1	34.7	45.6	38.1	44.9	38.2	38.4
1973	32.1	37.4	31.9	31.0	25.2	39.2	36.3	33.9	40.6	33.7	28.6	25.1	33.4
1974	27.5	31.6	29.5	28.3	34.4	36.8	45.8	29.8	27.2	32.8	38.3	36.9	33.6
1975	41.3	40.4	41.0	40.6	36.0	40.7	40.2	34.6	40.2	33.7	34.2	35.0	38.1
1976	37.4	28.4	37.0	34.5	37.5	38.8	36.1	34.9	36.8	34.5	32.6	32.4	35.0
1977	39.9	31.3	33.7	36.7	29.0	44.3	38.8	33.7	42.5	37.8	38.6	35.0	37.0
1978	41.3	37.3	40.0	36.4	34.7	43.1	34.8	29.1	36.0	36.4	36.3	31.8	36.3
1979	31.8	29.5	25.9	34.1	40.1	38.9	31.5	31.7	38.1	35.6	33.2	28.4	33.2
1980	35.5	37.7	32.6	28.7	32.2	42.5	35.2	30.6	39.1	37.7	34.4	27.0	34.5
1981	28.7	33.4	36.0	29.9	28.5	40.6	36.4	31.9	41.6	49.6	41.2	37.3	36.5

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 20 years and over												
1954	9.0	10.8	10.9	8.7	9.1	9.5	9.8	9.2	8.6	8.2	9.4	9.1	9.4
1955	10.4	11.6	9.3	9.0	7.6	6.8	7.2	8.5	6.7	6.6	7.2	7.0	8.1
1956	8.8	8.3	8.2	7.3	7.2	7.9	8.1	7.8	6.5	5.6	7.1	7.4	7.5
1957	8.6	7.8	6.9	6.3	6.4	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.6	5.8	8.2	8.3	7.1
1958	11.4	14.2	13.7	13.1	11.9	11.6	11.8	11.6	9.6	8.8	9.2	11.1	11.5
1959	12.7	13.3	11.8	8.8	8.7	8.6	9.1	9.1	7.3	8.1	8.4	9.5	9.6
1960	10.5	10.1	10.9	9.1	8.1	8.8	8.9	8.7	6.9	7.3	9.6	10.6	9.1
1961	12.5	13.9	12.6	12.1	11.5	11.0	10.8	11.1	9.7	9.4	9.6	10.6	11.2
1962	12.3	11.5	11.3	11.0	9.1	10.0	9.7	10.2	8.0	7.2	8.5	9.7	9.8
1963	11.3	12.1	10.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.5	8.7	7.9	7.6	9.0	8.7	9.3
1964	11.0	10.4	9.2	8.4	7.5	7.8	8.4	8.1	6.8	6.5	7.2	7.6	8.2
1965	8.8	9.4	7.9	6.6	5.6	6.4	7.3	6.4	5.4	4.9	5.6	5.2	6.6
1966	6.6	6.0	6.2	5.1	4.8	5.7	5.7	6.6	4.7	4.8	5.3	5.9	5.6
1967	6.4	6.5	6.4	5.1	4.6	5.9	5.6	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.5
1968	6.3	6.3	5.6	4.7	4.1	5.0	5.2	4.7	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.4	5.0
1969	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.9	3.8	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.6
1970	5.0	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.4	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.9	6.2
1971	8.5	8.6	7.8	7.8	7.3	7.8	8.4	7.9	8.2	7.7	7.3	7.5	7.9
1972	9.1	8.6	8.4	7.2	7.4	7.9	8.4	7.6	7.8	7.3	6.9	6.4	7.7
1973	7.4	7.5	7.5	6.8	6.6	7.0	7.6	6.8	6.8	6.2	6.6	6.1	6.9
1974	7.7	8.0	7.4	6.7	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.2	7.6	7.9	8.6	9.4	7.6
1975	11.4	12.0	12.3	11.7	11.3	12.0	11.7	11.6	11.9	11.0	11.1	10.9	11.6
1976	12.1	12.7	11.1	10.3	9.4	11.1	11.4	10.6	10.3	10.2	10.7	11.0	10.9
1977	11.5	12.1	11.1	10.0	10.1	10.7	10.9	11.4	10.5	10.5	10.8	9.7	10.8
1978	11.2	10.4	10.3	9.5	9.3	9.6	10.2	9.6	8.9	8.7	9.2	9.0	9.6
1979	10.0	10.5	9.7	9.4	8.6	9.3	9.4	9.4	8.6	9.1	8.7	9.0	9.3
1980	10.6	10.1	10.2	10.9	11.2	11.7	12.4	11.7	11.2	11.7	11.4	11.2	11.2
1981	11.4	12.0	11.9	11.1	11.4	12.4	12.4	12.7	12.6	12.8	12.7	13.5	12.2
	Black and other males, 20 years and over												
1954	9.4	12.5	11.7	9.2	10.0	10.6	11.2	8.9	8.0	8.8	9.4	9.4	9.9
1955	11.3	12.8	10.6	9.8	7.9	7.4	7.2	8.0	6.9	6.3	6.1	6.9	8.4
1956	9.2	8.9	8.0	6.7	7.0	7.6	7.5	7.6	6.6	4.9	6.4	7.8	7.4
1957	9.2	8.2	7.5	6.9	6.6	7.4	6.5	6.4	7.1	6.5	8.9	9.6	7.6
1958	13.0	15.2	15.0	14.1	13.7	12.9	13.2	12.6	10.6	9.7	10.4	12.7	12.7
1959	13.7	15.2	12.9	9.5	9.0	9.0	10.0	10.1	8.6	8.6	9.5	9.9	10.5
1960	11.6	11.2	12.3	9.6	8.4	8.6	9.1	9.2	7.2	7.8	9.0	11.6	9.6
1961	13.5	14.6	13.9	12.4	11.5	11.0	11.1	11.8	10.3	9.4	9.5	11.3	11.7
1962	12.5	12.1	12.2	11.5	9.5	10.2	9.8	10.1	8.1	6.9	7.6	10.3	10.0
1963	11.9	12.5	11.4	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.3	7.7	7.5	6.7	8.7	8.8	9.2
1964	11.2	10.5	8.8	8.1	6.8	7.0	7.5	7.0	5.9	5.6	6.1	7.5	7.7
1965	9.2	9.4	7.6	5.8	5.0	5.4	6.2	5.6	4.8	3.9	4.7	4.4	6.0
1966	5.7	5.7	6.5	4.7	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	3.7	3.7	4.5	5.1	4.9
1967	5.3	5.6	5.7	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.2	3.0	3.9	3.8	3.5	4.3
1968	5.3	5.4	5.0	3.8	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.9
1969	4.8	4.2	3.9	3.5	2.9	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7
1970	4.8	5.7	5.4	5.3	4.8	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.6	6.8	5.6
1971	8.9	8.3	7.2	6.6	5.9	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.1	6.9	7.4	7.3
1972	8.6	8.6	7.9	6.9	6.8	6.5	7.9	6.6	6.1	5.5	5.4	5.8	6.9
1973	6.2	6.6	6.6	6.1	5.9	5.8	6.5	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.8
1974	6.8	7.8	7.4	6.5	5.9	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.8	7.5	9.1	6.9
1975	11.6	12.7	13.0	12.4	11.3	11.9	11.8	10.8	11.0	10.4	11.1	11.6	11.6
1976	12.5	12.9	11.8	10.4	9.1	10.9	10.6	9.3	8.5	9.3	10.5	11.1	10.6
1977	11.6	11.7	10.9	8.9	9.3	9.7	10.1	10.6	9.1	10.0	9.4	9.0	10.0
1978	11.1	10.3	9.7	9.2	8.3	8.0	8.4	8.2	7.3	7.5	8.3	8.5	8.7
1979	9.2	10.1	9.8	8.8	7.9	7.8	8.4	7.8	7.0	8.1	8.3	8.8	8.5
1980	10.8	10.7	10.3	11.1	11.2	11.8	12.6	12.0	11.6	11.2	11.4	11.1	11.3
1981	11.6	12.0	11.7	10.8	11.4	12.1	11.9	12.1	11.6	12.4	13.2	14.4	12.1
	Black and other females, 20 years and over												
1954	8.4	7.9	9.5	8.0	7.7	7.9	7.4	9.6	9.6	7.3	9.4	8.7	8.4
1955	8.8	9.5	7.0	7.6	7.1	6.0	7.1	9.1	6.5	7.1	8.9	7.1	7.7
1956	8.1	7.3	8.7	8.3	7.6	8.4	9.1	8.2	6.4	6.7	8.2	6.7	7.8
1957	7.7	7.3	5.8	5.4	6.1	6.6	7.4	6.8	5.8	4.9	7.0	6.2	6.4
1958	8.8	12.7	11.7	11.5	9.2	9.7	9.6	10.2	8.2	7.5	7.3	8.4	9.5
1959	11.0	10.3	10.1	7.9	8.4	7.9	7.9	7.6	5.5	7.3	6.7	8.9	8.3
1960	8.8	8.4	8.8	8.3	7.6	8.9	8.5	7.9	6.5	6.6	10.3	9.1	8.3
1961	11.0	12.8	10.7	11.6	11.5	11.0	10.4	10.1	8.9	9.2	9.8	9.6	10.6
1962	12.1	10.7	10.0	10.2	8.5	9.6	9.5	10.5	7.8	7.7	9.7	9.0	9.6
1963	10.5	11.5	10.2	8.8	8.4	8.9	8.8	10.2	8.4	8.8	9.5	8.5	9.4
1964	10.9	10.2	9.8	8.7	8.5	8.9	9.6	9.6	8.1	7.7	8.7	7.8	9.0
1965	8.2	9.4	8.2	7.7	6.6	7.7	8.7	7.5	6.1	6.3	6.9	6.3	7.5
1966	7.9	6.6	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.7	6.6	8.6	6.2	6.1	6.3	7.0	6.6
1967	8.0	7.7	7.4	6.6	5.2	7.9	7.7	5.8	8.0	7.3	7.0	6.9	7.1
1968	7.6	7.4	6.4	5.9	5.3	6.9	7.5	6.1	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.7	6.3
1969	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.7	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.5	6.0	5.4	5.3	4.4	5.8
1970	5.3	6.3	6.6	7.1	6.2	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.1	6.8	7.4	7.1	6.9
1971	7.9	9.0	8.5	9.2	9.2	8.6	9.7	8.8	9.5	8.5	7.8	7.6	8.7
1972	9.8	8.6	9.0	7.6	8.2	9.6	9.1	8.9	10.0	9.6	8.7	7.2	8.8
1973	8.7	8.5	8.5	7.7	7.4	8.6	8.9	8.2	8.8	7.4	8.4	7.6	8.2
1974	8.8	8.2	7.3	7.0	7.5	7.6	8.8	8.3	9.1	9.2	9.8	9.8	8.5
1975	11.2	11.2	11.4	10.7	11.4	12.0	11.6	12.5	13.1	11.7	11.0	10.1	11.5
1976	11.6	12.4	10.3	10.2	9.8	11.4	12.3	12.2	12.2	11.3	10.9	10.8	11.3
1977	11.5	12.6	11.4	11.3	11.0	11.8	11.8	12.4	12.1	11.2	12.3	10.5	11.7
1978	11.3	10.4	11.0	9.8	10.4	11.3	12.3	11.0	10.7	10.0	10.1	9.5	10.6
1979	10.8	11.0	9.6	10.0	9.5	11.0	10.6	11.0	10.0	10.0	9.2	9.3	10.2
1980	10.3	9.5	10.1	10.7	11.2	11.6	12.2	11.4	10.8	12.3	11.5	11.4	11.1
1981	11.2	11.9	12.0	11.4	11.5	12.7	12.9	13.3	13.7	13.4	12.2	12.4	12.4

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 20 to 24 years												
1954	12.1	18.4	18.5	13.5	11.9	18.2	15.7	11.7	16.0	11.3	17.4	16.6	15.2
1955	17.2	17.1	10.9	14.7	9.8	12.2	16.4	14.0	11.8	10.9	9.1	9.5	12.7
1956	13.1	11.8	14.7	10.7	12.0	16.1	14.5	14.8	12.1	10.6	13.1	14.5	13.1
1957	14.0	13.9	10.0	11.3	11.1	13.7	10.1	12.2	12.6	11.1	15.9	14.6	12.5
1958	19.4	22.4	24.8	24.4	19.5	21.3	21.6	18.2	14.4	15.2	14.3	17.3	19.4
1959	22.6	24.2	20.5	15.2	11.8	14.9	15.0	15.1	12.1	13.2	10.7	15.6	15.7
1960	18.9	17.9	18.4	14.0	13.3	15.4	13.8	12.3	8.4	9.4	14.8	13.5	14.0
1961	17.1	17.9	18.5	18.6	15.5	17.4	17.5	16.1	15.9	15.5	15.4	17.4	16.9
1962	18.4	15.0	17.4	15.8	12.5	15.8	20.0	17.7	13.6	15.7	15.9	14.6	16.0
1963	18.6	20.2	17.3	14.2	14.8	18.0	17.9	17.5	15.8	17.2	16.1	14.1	16.8
1964	20.7	20.5	16.6	14.0	13.1	15.0	16.5	15.6	13.2	11.8	11.9	12.5	15.0
1965	15.6	16.8	13.2	9.9	10.1	12.0	14.6	10.3	7.7	7.9	8.8	7.9	11.1
1966	9.7	9.0	11.6	7.9	9.3	10.4	9.5	12.6	9.3	9.4	9.6	10.6	9.9
1967	12.1	10.3	12.6	10.0	9.6	12.6	10.8	8.2	10.2	10.0	9.5	9.9	10.8
1968	11.4	10.9	10.0	9.2	9.3	11.8	9.9	11.7	8.6	10.3	9.6	9.0	10.1
1969	8.3	10.8	11.2	10.7	8.5	12.9	11.0	10.1	10.2	9.3	9.3	8.4	10.0
1970	10.1	12.8	12.9	12.5	13.2	15.1	14.3	15.1	14.4	14.3	14.9	14.9	13.8
1971	18.2	18.2	16.6	17.2	15.4	18.8	16.0	16.1	17.6	16.9	14.8	15.1	16.7
1972	18.7	17.9	18.0	15.3	15.9	16.4	18.1	14.3	16.5	14.8	14.0	12.7	16.0
1973	15.0	16.1	15.8	14.6	15.0	16.2	18.1	14.3	15.0	14.1	13.9	11.8	15.0
1974	15.7	17.7	16.2	14.3	14.7	16.6	17.2	17.0	18.9	17.0	16.8	18.1	16.7
1975	21.3	23.5	23.9	21.8	23.0	22.8	22.8	24.5	24.8	20.7	21.9	19.8	22.6
1976	22.4	23.7	20.7	19.3	19.6	21.3	21.2	20.8	21.2	20.8	21.8	21.6	21.1
1977	22.4	23.6	23.0	20.7	21.9	22.6	22.3	25.2	23.9	21.2	21.7	20.3	22.4
1978	22.2	21.2	20.9	21.0	18.9	21.7	22.8	19.6	21.1	18.8	19.3	19.5	20.6
1979	18.8	19.8	20.4	17.3	17.2	20.1	18.6	19.6	19.0	18.4	18.2	18.9	18.9
1980	22.2	20.4	19.7	20.2	20.5	23.7	23.5	21.9	21.5	22.9	23.1	22.4	21.9
1981	21.8	22.3	23.4	21.6	22.1	25.9	24.9	24.4	25.7	25.2	25.6	28.0	24.3
	Black and other males, 20 to 24 years												
1954	13.7	23.4	21.7	13.7	16.1	22.0	19.2	10.4	11.2	11.8	18.6	19.9	16.9
1955	18.4	13.5	9.2	13.2	8.3	14.6	19.4	13.9	10.3	10.5	7.6	10.0	12.4
1956	12.1	11.2	12.9	9.9	10.5	13.4	12.0	14.0	11.5	9.3	13.3	14.6	12.0
1957	17.0	13.5	7.7	11.2	11.9	13.8	10.5	11.6	12.4	9.5	18.9	14.4	12.7
1958	18.9	21.8	25.9	23.0	19.9	20.0	23.5	16.8	14.7	15.9	16.3	17.9	19.5
1959	22.5	25.3	21.3	16.3	12.2	14.0	15.9	15.6	12.5	13.7	11.2	16.9	16.4
1960	18.7	18.1	19.6	12.7	12.4	11.6	13.1	10.4	7.0	8.9	12.1	15.4	13.1
1961	15.9	16.0	16.2	14.9	13.2	15.6	16.9	16.5	13.8	13.1	13.1	18.2	15.3
1962	18.0	16.6	16.2	17.5	12.7	15.3	17.5	13.9	9.6	13.2	11.4	13.5	14.6
1963	18.8	20.4	17.3	12.9	13.6	17.5	17.8	15.9	13.2	12.3	12.5	14.3	15.6
1964	19.8	18.6	11.8	11.1	9.6	13.3	14.2	13.3	12.3	9.0	7.3	11.5	12.6
1965	16.0	15.6	11.5	8.9	6.7	9.4	11.2	8.1	5.9	5.0	6.6	6.2	9.3
1966	5.0	8.8	11.5	6.9	8.2	8.9	7.6	9.4	6.2	5.8	7.3	8.6	7.9
1967	9.3	6.7	8.8	7.3	8.3	8.5	6.4	6.8	7.0	8.4	10.2	7.5	8.0
1968	9.4	10.6	9.0	7.6	9.1	8.6	6.3	10.4	5.8	8.9	6.7	6.7	8.3
1969	8.9	8.1	8.0	8.6	7.3	11.8	8.0	8.4	8.9	7.4	7.7	7.3	8.4
1970	9.4	11.7	9.6	11.0	11.2	12.7	13.3	14.4	13.7	14.5	15.1	14.6	12.6
1971	21.0	18.1	15.9	15.5	13.7	18.6	14.3	15.4	17.5	16.3	13.1	16.4	16.2
1972	20.0	19.3	17.6	16.1	15.4	13.8	18.2	13.3	13.2	10.2	10.5	11.4	14.8
1973	11.9	14.2	13.8	13.6	14.0	15.0	15.1	11.9	11.7	12.4	10.9	9.5	12.8
1974	14.6	16.5	15.9	14.7	13.2	15.6	14.8	15.4	17.4	14.8	16.7	16.6	15.6
1975	22.3	22.8	24.3	23.5	23.1	24.5	23.8	22.5	25.9	18.9	20.9	20.0	22.7
1976	22.6	23.1	21.8	19.2	18.6	21.3	20.5	17.5	18.8	19.4	21.6	23.0	20.6
1977	21.3	23.9	22.6	19.6	21.0	22.5	21.5	25.9	22.0	18.9	20.0	18.2	21.4
1978	22.5	22.7	22.0	22.5	17.4	19.8	19.5	18.0	18.4	17.7	19.2	19.8	20.0
1979	18.0	19.7	20.7	15.7	16.2	16.5	17.2	16.3	15.7	15.4	17.1	17.9	17.2
1980	23.0	21.7	20.0	19.7	18.2	22.7	22.6	23.5	22.3	23.6	24.0	22.8	22.1
1981	22.7	22.7	23.7	21.8	22.0	25.3	24.1	24.4	24.0	23.6	27.6	30.1	24.4
	Black and other females, 20 to 24 years												
1954	10.0	11.7	14.5	13.3	7.4	14.0	11.1	13.7	21.2	10.7	16.0	12.5	13.2
1955	15.4	21.8	13.4	16.7	11.6	9.1	11.8	14.2	13.8	11.4	11.0	8.7	13.0
1956	14.7	12.7	17.6	12.1	14.1	20.1	18.2	15.9	12.8	12.5	12.7	14.4	14.8
1957	9.2	14.4	13.8	11.5	9.9	13.5	9.6	13.0	12.9	13.3	11.3	15.0	12.2
1958	20.1	23.4	23.1	26.5	18.9	23.0	18.7	20.2	14.0	14.1	11.2	16.1	19.2
1959	22.7	22.4	19.3	13.4	11.2	16.2	13.6	14.4	11.5	12.4	9.9	13.4	14.8
1960	19.2	17.4	16.2	16.1	14.9	21.1	14.8	15.3	10.4	10.2	19.1	10.5	15.3
1961	19.1	21.1	22.1	24.7	19.3	20.2	18.4	15.4	19.4	19.1	19.0	16.0	19.5
1962	19.1	12.4	19.3	13.4	12.3	16.5	24.0	23.6	19.6	19.2	22.7	16.1	18.1
1963	18.3	19.9	17.4	16.2	16.6	18.6	18.0	19.7	19.6	24.1	21.1	13.6	18.6
1964	22.2	23.3	23.6	18.1	17.8	17.3	19.8	18.7	14.5	15.5	17.9	13.9	18.4
1965	14.9	18.6	15.5	11.3	14.6	15.6	19.4	13.3	9.9	11.5	11.7	10.0	13.7
1966	15.8	9.4	11.7	9.3	10.7	12.2	12.1	16.7	13.3	14.2	12.7	13.3	12.7
1967	16.0	15.2	17.6	13.3	11.3	17.9	16.3	10.1	14.1	11.9	8.7	12.9	13.9
1968	14.0	11.3	11.2	11.0	9.5	15.4	13.8	13.1	11.7	11.9	12.7	11.5	12.2
1969	7.7	13.7	14.6	13.0	10.1	14.1	14.6	12.1	11.6	11.4	11.0	9.6	12.0
1970	10.8	14.0	16.7	14.3	15.5	18.0	15.7	16.0	15.1	14.2	14.8	15.3	15.0
1971	14.8	18.3	17.5	19.4	17.5	19.2	17.9	17.0	17.6	17.5	16.9	13.6	17.3
1972	17.2	16.4	18.5	14.4	16.5	19.5	17.9	15.6	20.6	20.1	18.1	14.3	17.5
1973	18.6	18.2	18.2	15.9	16.3	17.9	21.7	17.3	18.9	16.1	17.5	14.7	17.6
1974	17.0	19.1	16.5	13.8	16.6	17.7	19.9	18.9	20.5	19.3	17.0	19.7	18.0
1975	20.1	24.4	23.4	19.7	22.8	21.0	21.7	26.8	23.6	22.6	22.9	19.7	22.4
1976	22.2	24.5	19.6	19.5	20.8	21.3	22.0	24.2	24.0	22.4	22.1	20.1	21.7
1977	23.8	23.2	23.6	21.9	23.1	22.8	23.2	24.6	25.8	23.6	23.4	22.3	23.5
1978	21.9	19.7	19.8	19.4	20.4	23.7	26.4	21.3	23.8	19.9	19.3	19.3	21.3
1979	19.7	19.8	20.0	19.1	18.3	24.3	20.2	22.9	22.5	21.8	19.4	20.0	20.7
1980	21.3	18.9	19.4	20.8	23.1	24.9	24.7	20.2	20.6	22.1	22.1	21.9	21.8
1981	20.8	21.9	23.0	21.5	22.2	26.4	25.7	24.3	27.5	26.9	23.4	25.7	24.2

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 25 years and over												
1954	8.7	9.9	9.9	8.2	8.8	8.4	9.0	8.8	7.6	7.8	8.4	8.2	8.6
1955	9.5	11.0	9.1	8.4	7.3	6.3	6.1	7.7	6.1	6.0	6.9	6.7	7.6
1956	8.3	7.9	7.4	6.9	6.6	6.8	7.3	7.0	5.8	5.0	6.4	6.4	6.8
1957	8.0	7.1	6.4	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.4	5.8	5.8	4.4	7.1	7.4	6.3
1958	10.4	13.1	12.2	11.5	10.8	10.3	10.4	10.7	9.0	7.9	8.5	10.3	10.4
1959	11.4	11.8	10.6	8.0	8.3	7.6	8.2	8.2	6.6	7.3	8.1	8.7	8.7
1960	9.3	9.0	9.9	8.4	7.3	7.8	8.1	8.1	6.7	7.0	8.8	10.2	8.4
1961	11.8	13.3	11.8	11.1	10.9	10.0	9.9	10.4	8.8	8.5	8.7	9.6	10.4
1962	11.4	11.0	10.4	10.3	8.6	9.1	8.1	9.2	7.2	6.0	7.4	9.1	9.4
1963	10.3	11.0	10.0	8.1	7.9	7.5	7.1	7.4	6.8	6.1	8.0	7.9	8.2
1964	9.7	8.9	8.1	7.5	6.7	6.6	7.1	6.9	5.9	5.6	6.5	6.9	7.2
1965	7.7	8.2	7.1	6.1	4.9	5.4	6.0	5.8	5.0	4.4	5.1	4.7	5.8
1966	6.1	5.5	5.3	4.7	4.1	4.9	5.0	5.6	4.0	4.0	4.6	5.1	4.9
1967	5.6	5.9	5.5	4.3	3.8	4.8	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.7
1968	5.5	5.5	4.8	3.9	3.2	3.8	4.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.6	4.0
1969	4.6	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.0	3.5	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.6
1970	4.1	4.7	4.7	4.9	3.9	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.7	5.3	4.7
1971	6.6	6.8	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.5	6.8	6.2	6.3	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.1
1972	7.3	6.8	6.5	5.6	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.1	6.0
1973	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.2	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.4	5.0	4.9	5.1
1974	6.1	6.0	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.2	4.9	5.2	5.9	6.9	7.2	5.7
1975	9.4	9.7	9.9	9.6	8.8	9.6	9.3	8.7	9.2	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.2
1976	10.0	10.4	9.1	8.4	7.4	8.7	9.1	8.4	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.8	8.7
1977	9.2	9.7	8.6	7.8	7.6	7.9	8.3	8.2	7.6	8.3	8.5	7.4	8.3
1978	8.8	8.1	8.0	7.0	7.2	6.8	7.4	7.3	6.3	6.6	7.0	6.7	7.3
1979	8.1	8.5	7.3	7.6	6.8	6.8	7.4	7.0	6.3	7.1	6.7	7.0	7.2
1980	8.1	8.0	8.3	8.9	9.2	9.0	9.8	9.4	9.0	9.4	9.0	9.0	8.9
1981	9.3	9.9	9.5	8.9	9.2	9.4	9.6	10.1	9.9	10.3	10.1	10.5	9.7
	Black and other males, 25 years and over												
1954	9.0	11.3	10.5	8.7	9.4	9.3	10.3	8.7	7.6	8.4	8.3	8.2	9.1
1955	10.5	12.8	10.8	9.5	7.8	6.6	5.8	7.2	6.5	5.7	5.9	6.5	8.0
1956	8.9	8.7	7.4	6.3	6.5	6.9	6.9	6.8	5.9	4.4	5.6	6.9	6.7
1957	8.2	7.5	7.5	6.4	5.9	6.5	5.9	5.7	6.4	5.7	7.6	9.0	6.8
1958	12.3	14.3	13.5	12.8	12.8	11.9	11.7	12.0	10.0	8.9	9.7	12.1	11.8
1959	12.6	13.7	11.7	8.5	8.5	8.2	9.1	9.3	7.9	7.8	9.3	8.9	9.6
1960	10.6	10.2	11.1	9.1	7.7	8.2	8.5	9.0	7.3	7.6	8.6	11.1	9.1
1961	13.1	14.4	13.6	12.0	11.2	10.3	10.2	11.0	9.7	8.9	8.9	10.3	11.1
1962	11.6	11.4	11.6	10.7	9.0	9.4	8.6	9.5	7.9	5.9	7.1	9.8	10.1
1963	10.9	11.4	10.6	8.4	8.3	7.5	6.9	6.4	6.7	5.9	8.2	7.9	8.2
1964	9.9	9.3	8.4	7.7	6.4	6.0	6.4	6.0	5.0	5.0	5.9	6.9	6.9
1965	8.1	8.4	7.0	5.3	4.7	4.7	5.4	5.2	4.6	3.7	4.4	4.1	5.5
1966	5.8	5.2	5.7	4.3	3.4	4.3	4.6	4.5	3.3	3.4	4.1	4.5	4.4
1967	4.7	5.4	5.3	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.8	2.4	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.8
1968	4.7	4.6	4.3	3.2	2.2	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.2
1969	4.1	3.5	3.3	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.9
1970	4.1	4.7	4.7	4.3	3.7	4.9	4.5	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.9	5.3	4.3
1971	6.7	6.6	5.6	4.9	4.5	4.9	5.9	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.5
1972	6.4	6.5	6.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.7	5.2	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.6	5.3
1973	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.2	3.8	4.6	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.3
1974	5.2	6.1	5.7	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.1	5.2	5.7	6.8	5.2
1975	9.5	10.7	10.7	10.2	8.9	9.3	9.3	8.4	7.9	8.7	9.1	9.9	9.4
1976	10.4	10.8	9.8	8.6	7.0	8.6	8.4	7.6	6.5	7.3	8.2	8.7	8.5
1977	9.5	9.2	8.4	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.6	7.2	6.4	8.1	7.3	7.1	7.6
1978	8.8	7.8	7.1	6.4	6.4	5.5	6.1	6.1	5.0	5.5	6.0	6.1	6.4
1979	7.3	8.0	7.3	7.3	6.1	5.8	6.5	6.0	5.2	6.6	6.5	6.9	6.6
1980	8.3	8.4	8.3	9.2	9.6	9.3	10.3	9.4	9.3	8.6	8.7	8.8	9.0
1981	9.3	9.9	9.2	8.6	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.0	10.1	10.3	11.2	9.5
	Black and other females, 25 years and over												
1954	8.2	7.4	8.7	7.3	7.8	6.9	6.9	9.0	7.7	6.9	8.4	8.1	7.8
1955	7.9	7.8	6.1	6.5	6.4	5.7	6.5	8.5	5.4	6.5	8.5	6.9	6.9
1956	7.2	6.6	7.5	7.8	6.7	6.7	7.9	7.3	5.5	5.9	7.6	5.7	6.9
1957	7.5	6.4	4.8	4.5	5.6	5.6	7.1	5.9	4.9	2.6	6.4	5.0	5.5
1958	7.3	11.2	10.2	9.4	7.8	7.9	8.3	8.6	7.4	6.5	6.8	7.5	8.2
1959	9.5	8.7	8.8	7.2	8.0	6.7	7.0	6.5	4.7	6.5	6.2	8.3	7.3
1960	7.4	7.2	7.8	7.3	6.6	7.2	7.6	6.7	5.9	6.1	9.0	9.0	7.3
1961	9.9	11.7	9.1	9.8	10.4	9.7	9.4	9.5	7.4	7.8	8.5	8.7	9.3
1962	11.1	10.4	8.7	9.7	7.9	8.6	7.5	8.7	6.3	6.0	7.8	7.9	8.4
1963	9.5	10.4	9.1	7.8	7.3	7.6	7.5	8.8	6.8	6.5	7.7	7.9	8.0
1964	9.4	8.3	7.8	7.2	7.1	7.5	8.1	8.1	7.1	6.4	7.2	6.9	7.6
1965	7.1	8.0	7.1	7.1	5.2	6.4	6.9	6.5	5.5	5.4	6.1	5.7	6.4
1966	6.5	6.0	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.6	5.6	7.2	5.0	4.8	5.3	6.0	5.6
1967	6.7	6.5	5.7	5.5	4.2	6.2	6.1	5.0	7.0	6.5	6.8	5.8	6.0
1968	6.5	6.7	5.5	4.9	4.6	5.2	6.2	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	5.1
1969	5.3	4.2	4.2	5.4	4.1	5.0	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.1	4.1	3.3	4.6
1970	4.1	4.7	4.7	5.7	4.3	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.9	5.3	5.2
1971	6.4	7.1	6.6	7.1	7.4	6.3	7.9	7.0	7.8	6.6	5.9	6.4	6.9
1972	8.3	7.1	7.0	6.2	6.4	7.5	7.0	7.4	7.7	7.2	6.6	5.7	7.0
1973	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.0	5.6	6.6	6.0	6.1	6.6	5.5	6.3	6.1	6.2
1974	7.1	5.9	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.3	6.0	5.7	6.5	6.8	8.3	7.7	6.3
1975	9.3	8.4	8.9	8.8	8.8	10.0	9.3	9.1	10.7	9.3	8.5	8.1	9.1
1976	9.5	10.0	8.4	8.2	8.0	8.9	9.9	9.3	9.7	9.0	8.4	8.9	9.0
1977	8.8	10.3	8.9	9.1	8.4	9.1	9.1	9.5	9.0	8.5	9.8	7.8	9.0
1978	8.9	8.5	9.0	7.6	8.1	8.3	8.9	8.6	7.7	7.8	8.0	7.3	8.2
1979	8.9	9.1	7.3	8.0	7.6	8.0	8.4	8.2	7.5	7.6	7.0	7.1	7.9
1980	8.0	7.6	8.2	8.7	8.6	8.6	9.3	9.5	8.6	10.2	9.3	9.3	8.8
1981	9.3	9.9	9.8	9.3	9.3	9.6	10.1	10.9	10.9	10.5	10.0	9.8	10.0

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 25 to 54 years												
1954	9.4	10.2	10.3	8.9	9.1	8.8	9.3	9.2	8.0	8.0	8.7	8.3	9.0
1955	9.6	10.8	9.2	8.5	7.5	6.4	6.0	7.6	5.9	6.0	7.4	6.7	7.6
1956	8.3	8.1	7.5	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.5	7.1	6.1	5.0	6.4	6.5	6.9
1957	8.6	7.4	6.5	5.8	5.9	6.6	6.6	6.0	6.1	4.6	7.3	7.7	6.6
1958	10.7	13.7	12.6	11.9	11.0	10.4	10.9	10.9	9.4	8.3	8.9	10.9	10.8
1959	11.7	12.5	10.9	8.3	8.6	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.9	7.4	8.5	9.2	9.1
1960	9.6	9.4	10.0	8.6	7.4	7.9	8.3	8.3	6.7	7.4	9.5	10.4	8.6
1961	12.4	13.8	12.0	11.1	11.2	10.5	10.2	10.9	9.1	8.9	9.0	9.8	10.7
1962	11.7	11.3	10.7	10.4	8.6	9.4	8.2	9.7	7.8	6.3	7.5	9.2	9.7
1963	10.6	11.4	10.7	8.3	8.2	8.0	7.6	7.8	7.1	6.5	8.1	8.0	8.5
1964	9.9	9.0	8.2	7.6	6.5	6.9	7.6	7.1	5.9	5.7	6.6	7.2	7.4
1965	8.1	8.6	7.3	6.2	5.1	5.6	6.5	5.6	5.3	4.7	5.5	4.8	6.1
1966	6.4	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.3	5.0	5.5	6.2	4.3	4.3	4.8	5.0	5.1
1967	5.7	6.0	5.5	4.3	3.8	5.0	5.0	4.4	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.9
1968	5.5	5.7	4.9	4.1	3.2	4.1	4.8	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.2
1969	4.8	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.2	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.2	3.6	2.9	3.8
1970	4.4	5.1	5.0	5.2	4.0	5.4	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.0
1971	6.9	7.2	6.3	6.1	6.1	5.7	7.3	6.9	7.0	6.6	6.3	6.5	6.6
1972	7.8	7.2	6.8	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.0	5.8	5.2	6.4
1973	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.5	4.7	5.3	5.3	5.5
1974	6.6	6.6	6.1	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.1	5.3	6.4	7.3	7.5	6.1
1975	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.1	9.4	10.3	9.9	9.3	10.0	9.6	9.3	9.5	9.9
1976	10.5	11.1	9.4	8.6	7.7	9.2	9.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.9	9.4	9.2
1977	9.5	10.0	8.9	8.1	8.1	8.5	8.8	9.1	8.1	8.8	8.8	7.7	8.7
1978	9.3	8.4	8.4	7.3	7.7	7.3	7.8	7.8	6.7	6.9	7.3	7.0	7.7
1979	8.7	8.8	7.5	8.0	7.0	7.2	7.9	7.4	6.7	7.5	7.3	7.5	7.6
1980	8.4	8.5	8.8	9.3	9.7	9.4	10.4	10.1	9.6	10.2	9.6	9.6	9.5
1981	10.0	10.7	10.2	9.5	9.8	9.9	10.3	10.8	10.5	11.0	10.9	11.2	10.4
	Black and other males, 25 to 54 years												
1954	9.9	11.7	10.9	9.5	10.0	10.1	11.1	9.1	7.7	8.0	8.1	8.0	9.5
1955	10.1	12.4	10.9	9.5	8.0	6.7	5.5	7.1	6.2	5.5	6.1	6.3	7.8
1956	8.5	8.5	7.3	5.9	6.5	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.1	4.3	5.5	6.8	6.6
1957	8.8	7.8	7.5	6.6	5.9	7.0	6.1	5.8	6.6	6.1	8.0	9.5	7.1
1958	12.6	14.9	14.2	13.4	13.1	12.2	12.5	12.3	10.6	9.2	9.9	12.6	12.3
1959	12.7	14.6	12.1	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.9	9.7	8.2	7.7	9.9	9.4	9.9
1960	10.8	10.4	11.4	9.2	7.5	7.7	8.4	9.1	7.1	8.1	9.1	11.0	9.2
1961	13.5	15.0	13.6	12.1	11.3	10.5	10.4	11.6	9.7	9.2	8.9	10.3	11.3
1962	11.4	11.2	11.4	10.1	8.2	9.4	8.4	9.8	8.2	6.2	6.8	9.4	10.1
1963	10.8	11.5	10.9	8.0	8.1	7.6	7.2	6.7	6.9	6.0	8.1	8.0	8.3
1964	10.1	9.3	8.2	7.1	5.6	5.6	6.2	5.5	4.5	4.7	5.6	6.9	6.6
1965	8.4	8.8	7.2	5.3	4.8	4.8	5.6	4.6	4.7	3.7	4.4	3.7	5.5
1966	5.9	4.8	5.3	4.3	3.2	4.3	4.8	4.7	3.4	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.4
1967	4.4	5.2	5.3	2.9	3.2	3.7	3.8	3.6	2.4	3.0	2.5	2.9	3.7
1968	4.3	4.4	4.4	3.1	1.9	2.8	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.9	3.1
1969	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.7	2.2	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.8
1970	4.3	5.0	5.0	4.5	3.6	5.1	5.1	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.0	5.3	4.6
1971	6.7	7.0	5.7	4.9	4.5	4.8	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.8
1972	6.5	6.5	6.0	5.0	5.2	4.9	6.0	5.5	4.8	4.3	4.2	4.2	5.3
1973	4.9	5.3	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.0	4.8	4.8	4.1	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.5
1974	5.6	6.6	6.3	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.1	3.9	5.3	5.6	6.9	5.4
1975	10.5	11.6	11.5	10.8	9.3	10.1	10.1	8.9	8.6	9.1	9.3	10.3	10.0
1976	11.0	11.6	10.2	8.8	7.2	8.8	9.0	7.7	6.7	7.7	8.5	8.9	8.8
1977	9.4	8.9	8.4	6.9	7.3	7.4	8.0	7.8	6.6	8.3	7.4	6.9	7.8
1978	8.9	7.7	7.2	6.6	6.7	6.0	6.3	6.6	5.3	5.6	6.4	6.6	6.7
1979	7.8	8.4	7.4	7.3	6.0	5.8	6.8	6.4	5.5	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.9
1980	8.4	8.6	8.6	9.3	9.9	9.6	11.0	10.1	10.0	9.3	9.1	9.3	9.4
1981	9.7	10.6	9.9	8.9	9.5	9.4	9.5	9.8	9.6	10.6	11.3	11.9	10.1
	Black and other females, 25 to 54 years												
1954	8.5	7.6	9.3	7.9	7.7	6.7	6.6	9.3	8.4	7.9	9.6	8.9	8.3
1955	8.7	8.2	6.5	6.8	6.8	5.9	6.7	8.3	5.4	6.7	9.3	7.3	7.2
1956	7.9	7.3	7.8	8.0	7.6	7.2	8.5	7.3	6.0	6.0	7.9	6.1	7.3
1957	8.3	6.6	4.9	4.7	5.8	6.1	7.4	6.4	5.3	2.6	6.2	5.1	5.8
1958	7.7	11.9	10.3	9.6	8.1	7.8	8.6	8.8	7.6	7.1	7.6	8.3	8.6
1959	10.1	9.3	9.1	7.9	8.4	7.1	7.5	7.5	5.0	7.1	6.6	8.9	7.8
1960	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.3	8.2	8.1	7.3	6.2	6.6	10.0	9.5	7.9
1961	10.7	12.0	9.7	9.6	11.1	10.4	9.9	9.9	8.1	8.5	9.1	9.2	9.8
1962	12.1	11.5	9.6	10.9	9.1	9.4	8.1	9.6	7.1	6.5	8.6	9.0	9.2
1963	10.3	11.2	10.4	8.7	8.2	8.5	8.1	9.3	7.3	7.3	8.1	8.0	8.7
1964	9.7	8.7	8.2	8.2	7.8	8.7	9.5	9.3	7.8	7.1	7.9	7.5	8.4
1965	7.8	8.4	7.5	7.3	5.5	6.7	7.8	7.0	6.1	6.1	6.9	6.3	6.9
1966	7.0	6.5	5.1	5.7	5.6	5.9	6.5	8.1	5.4	5.1	5.6	6.0	6.0
1967	7.3	7.0	5.9	6.1	4.7	6.7	6.6	5.5	7.4	7.4	7.6	6.3	6.6
1968	7.1	7.3	5.6	5.4	5.0	5.7	7.0	5.5	4.8	5.1	4.6	4.8	5.6
1969	5.7	4.6	4.7	5.9	4.5	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.3	4.6	4.6	3.5	5.0
1970	4.5	5.2	5.0	6.2	4.5	5.8	6.4	6.5	5.8	5.6	6.5	5.8	5.7
1971	7.0	7.5	6.9	7.6	8.1	6.7	8.6	7.9	8.9	7.6	6.7	7.1	7.6
1972	9.4	7.9	7.8	6.5	6.9	7.9	7.5	8.0	8.5	7.9	7.6	6.2	7.7
1973	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.4	5.9	7.3	6.2	6.5	7.0	6.1	7.0	6.7	6.6
1974	7.7	6.4	5.7	6.0	6.0	5.8	6.9	6.1	6.7	7.4	9.1	8.3	6.8
1975	10.2	9.2	9.5	9.4	9.6	10.8	9.9	10.0	11.9	10.4	9.3	8.7	9.9
1976	10.2	10.7	8.8	8.6	8.3	9.6	10.6	10.0	11.0	10.0	9.4	10.0	9.7
1977	9.7	11.3	9.5	9.6	8.9	9.9	9.7	10.5	9.8	9.4	10.3	8.6	9.8
1978	9.7	9.1	9.7	8.2	8.8	8.9	9.4	9.1	8.3	8.3	8.2	7.4	8.8
1979	9.7	9.3	7.6	8.7	8.0	8.8	9.0	8.4	8.1	8.0	7.5	7.7	8.4
1980	8.4	8.4	8.9	9.3	9.4	9.2	9.8	10.0	9.3	11.2	10.1	10.0	9.5
1981	10.3	10.8	10.5	10.1	10.2	10.5	11.0	11.9	11.5	11.5	10.5	10.6	10.8

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 25 to 34 years												
1954	10.4	9.0	12.2	10.5	11.1	10.5	11.9	10.8	10.1	10.4	9.5	8.5	10.4
1955	10.5	14.1	11.7	12.7	9.2	7.7	6.0	8.1	7.9	6.3	8.8	8.3	9.2
1956	10.0	8.8	7.7	6.1	8.3	9.5	9.0	8.4	8.3	6.5	7.9	8.1	8.2
1957	10.3	10.0	7.7	7.7	7.1	8.4	8.5	8.0	8.1	6.3	8.5	9.5	8.3
1958	12.9	15.8	15.5	15.0	13.8	14.3	13.9	12.2	11.8	10.2	10.3	13.6	13.3
1959	14.0	15.3	13.5	10.3	11.0	9.7	10.6	10.3	8.5	9.4	10.1	13.2	11.3
1960	11.7	11.6	10.8	11.1	8.1	9.6	10.0	8.8	7.8	8.3	11.1	11.9	10.1
1961	14.7	16.6	13.5	11.7	12.1	11.3	11.6	12.8	11.2	9.8	10.7	10.1	12.2
1962	13.9	12.7	11.5	11.7	11.3	10.5	9.4	11.9	9.5	8.3	9.0	11.4	12.3
1963	12.5	14.6	12.5	10.6	10.1	9.6	9.4	10.4	9.3	8.4	9.7	8.7	10.4
1964	12.7	10.3	10.4	9.0	7.9	9.8	9.4	8.9	6.9	6.6	7.7	9.5	9.1
1965	10.4	10.5	9.0	6.8	5.1	6.1	9.1	6.3	7.0	4.9	5.1	4.6	7.1
1966	6.5	5.8	6.7	6.3	4.9	6.6	7.4	7.6	5.6	5.9	5.3	6.4	6.2
1967	6.8	7.0	6.9	5.9	4.7	6.6	6.6	5.3	5.9	6.1	6.7	6.4	6.3
1968	7.1	8.0	6.5	4.8	5.3	6.0	7.1	5.2	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.7	5.8
1969	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.5	3.9	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.0	4.7	3.8	4.8
1970	5.7	6.1	5.7	7.3	5.8	7.8	8.3	7.5	6.3	6.6	7.7	7.6	6.8
1971	9.1	9.2	7.7	7.6	8.4	8.0	9.6	9.2	9.9	9.1	9.3	9.3	8.9
1972	11.0	8.9	8.1	7.2	6.8	7.9	9.0	8.8	9.1	8.1	7.5	8.0	8.4
1973	8.9	8.2	8.1	7.1	7.1	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.5	6.7	7.8	7.5	7.6
1974	8.9	8.9	8.0	7.4	6.3	7.0	7.4	7.1	6.9	8.8	9.1	9.4	8.0
1975	12.4	11.9	12.0	11.6	11.1	12.8	13.2	12.6	13.6	11.7	12.0	11.9	12.3
1976	13.9	13.5	11.7	10.6	9.5	11.8	12.9	12.0	11.0	11.1	11.8	12.3	11.8
1977	13.2	13.8	12.0	11.6	10.4	10.4	11.6	11.5	10.7	11.5	11.9	10.9	11.6
1978	11.7	11.9	11.1	10.2	9.5	9.2	9.6	10.1	9.2	9.2	9.4	8.9	10.0
1979	11.2	12.2	10.4	10.6	9.0	9.4	10.0	9.6	8.4	9.2	8.7	9.8	9.9
1980	10.7	11.0	11.6	12.2	12.7	12.5	13.6	12.4	11.9	13.4	12.2	12.5	12.2
1981	13.1	13.7	13.3	11.8	13.0	12.5	13.2	13.6	13.0	13.7	13.6	14.3	13.2
	Black and other males, 25 to 34 years												
1954	9.3	9.0	11.9	11.2	12.0	11.2	13.5	10.5	9.5	10.0	7.7	6.3	10.1
1955	9.3	14.2	13.6	14.2	8.7	6.4	5.3	6.0	6.9	4.6	6.7	8.0	8.6
1956	9.6	7.8	6.9	4.7	7.7	10.1	8.8	8.6	8.0	5.8	6.1	7.8	7.6
1957	10.1	9.5	8.2	8.4	7.4	8.5	7.6	7.5	8.4	7.4	8.0	10.5	8.5
1958	14.0	17.2	17.4	17.8	16.6	16.4	15.1	12.2	12.8	10.8	10.7	15.2	14.7
1959	15.2	17.2	14.6	11.5	11.1	10.5	11.5	10.9	9.5	10.4	12.2	13.0	12.3
1960	12.5	13.1	12.7	11.9	7.7	10.0	10.9	9.8	8.0	8.9	10.1	12.0	10.6
1961	15.6	16.7	14.8	14.1	12.3	11.9	12.7	14.1	11.6	10.1	10.5	10.3	12.9
1962	13.7	11.0	11.1	9.5	10.0	10.2	9.7	11.9	10.6	8.8	8.2	11.7	13.0
1963	12.3	13.6	11.4	10.3	9.9	8.8	7.9	8.3	7.8	7.2	9.1	8.0	9.5
1964	12.8	10.5	9.9	8.0	5.6	7.1	7.2	6.7	4.6	4.8	6.1	8.9	7.6
1965	11.3	10.7	8.0	4.7	4.9	4.8	7.3	5.3	6.3	3.7	3.8	3.5	6.2
1966	5.6	3.7	6.3	5.4	4.0	5.7	6.0	5.4	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.8	4.9
1967	5.1	6.4	6.8	3.4	3.2	4.5	4.9	4.3	2.8	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.4
1968	6.0	5.7	5.6	3.8	2.7	3.6	4.1	3.2	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.9
1969	4.2	4.8	4.4	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.3	3.7	3.0	3.4
1970	6.0	6.1	5.4	5.8	5.2	7.7	6.7	5.9	4.6	5.8	6.2	7.7	6.1
1971	8.5	7.8	6.3	5.0	5.3	6.8	8.6	8.2	7.6	7.9	8.6	8.5	7.5
1972	9.5	8.3	6.6	6.2	5.6	6.0	7.7	7.7	7.6	5.7	5.5	5.9	6.9
1973	6.8	6.7	7.4	5.2	5.7	4.5	6.7	6.6	6.0	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.9
1974	8.0	9.0	9.2	7.3	6.4	7.0	5.8	6.3	5.1	8.3	6.7	8.5	7.4
1975	12.2	13.2	12.3	11.7	9.6	12.9	12.5	11.4	11.3	10.4	11.5	12.5	11.8
1976	13.2	13.4	11.7	10.1	9.0	10.5	11.1	10.4	8.5	9.9	11.3	11.6	10.9
1977	12.9	11.2	10.7	9.8	9.8	8.8	11.2	10.7	9.5	11.0	10.9	9.7	10.5
1978	11.5	11.1	9.2	9.3	8.9	7.2	7.9	8.8	7.4	7.8	8.6	8.5	8.8
1979	9.8	11.2	10.3	9.4	7.8	7.7	8.3	8.4	6.6	7.9	7.9	9.5	8.7
1980	10.5	10.7	11.4	12.7	12.6	12.8	14.6	12.2	12.2	12.3	11.8	12.5	12.2
1981	12.4	13.2	12.2	10.7	11.9	11.4	12.1	12.3	12.2	13.6	14.5	15.0	12.6
	Black and other females, 25 to 34 years												
1954	12.0	9.0	12.6	9.4	9.7	9.4	9.1	11.3	11.0	11.1	12.3	12.4	10.9
1955	12.6	13.8	8.6	10.5	9.9	9.5	7.1	11.3	9.3	8.8	12.0	8.8	10.2
1956	10.5	10.4	9.0	8.2	9.1	8.6	9.3	8.2	8.7	7.5	10.6	8.7	9.1
1957	10.6	10.6	6.7	6.5	6.7	8.2	9.8	8.8	7.7	4.6	9.2	7.8	8.1
1958	11.0	13.8	12.6	10.7	9.6	11.1	11.9	12.4	10.3	9.2	9.5	10.9	11.1
1959	11.9	12.1	11.6	8.3	10.9	8.7	9.1	9.4	6.9	7.9	6.8	13.4	9.7
1960	10.3	9.2	7.3	9.7	8.7	9.0	8.6	7.3	7.5	7.5	12.7	11.6	9.1
1961	13.3	16.5	11.5	7.9	11.7	10.4	10.0	10.8	10.6	9.3	11.0	9.9	11.1
1962	14.2	15.4	12.0	15.2	13.1	11.0	8.8	11.9	8.0	7.5	10.0	11.0	11.4
1963	13.0	16.0	14.1	11.0	10.3	10.8	11.7	13.3	11.2	10.1	10.6	9.7	11.7
1964	12.6	10.0	11.2	10.6	11.3	13.7	12.5	12.1	10.1	9.2	9.7	10.4	11.1
1965	9.1	10.3	10.4	9.7	5.5	8.0	11.6	7.8	7.9	6.6	6.9	6.3	8.4
1966	7.8	8.8	7.3	7.5	6.2	7.9	9.4	10.5	8.0	8.8	6.7	8.6	8.1
1967	9.1	7.9	6.9	9.2	6.7	9.2	8.9	6.7	10.1	9.3	10.3	9.6	8.7
1968	8.5	11.0	7.7	6.1	8.8	9.1	11.2	7.8	7.7	7.9	7.7	6.7	8.4
1969	8.8	7.0	7.6	8.5	5.2	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.9	6.2	6.1	4.9	6.6
1970	5.3	6.1	6.0	9.3	6.7	7.9	10.4	9.7	8.6	7.6	9.6	7.3	7.8
1971	9.8	11.0	9.5	11.1	12.3	9.5	11.0	10.5	12.9	10.7	10.2	10.4	10.8
1972	12.8	9.7	10.1	8.5	8.2	10.2	10.6	10.1	10.9	11.0	9.8	10.6	10.2
1973	11.4	9.9	9.0	9.5	8.9	11.6	9.1	8.7	9.3	8.7	10.8	10.1	9.7
1974	10.1	8.8	6.5	7.5	6.2	6.9	9.3	8.1	9.0	9.4	11.8	10.5	8.7
1975	12.5	10.4	11.8	11.5	12.9	12.8	14.0	14.1	16.2	13.2	12.4	11.3	12.8
1976	14.5	13.7	11.6	11.2	10.1	13.2	14.9	13.9	13.9	12.5	12.3	13.0	12.9
1977	13.7	16.7	13.5	13.6	11.1	12.1	12.0	12.5	11.8	12.0	12.9	12.0	12.8
1978	12.0	12.9	13.1	11.0	10.1	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.1	10.7	10.2	9.4	11.2
1979	12.8	13.2	10.6	11.8	10.3	11.2	11.8	10.9	10.3	10.6	9.5	10.2	11.0
1980	10.8	11.4	11.8	11.7	12.8	12.2	12.6	12.5	11.6	14.4	12.7	12.6	12.2
1981	13.8	14.2	14.5	12.9	14.1	13.7	14.4	14.8	13.9	13.9	12.7	13.5	13.9

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 35 years and over												
1954	7.9	10.3	8.8	7.1	7.7	7.5	7.8	8.0	6.5	6.7	7.9	8.0	7.8
1955	9.1	9.5	7.9	6.4	6.4	5.6	6.1	7.6	5.3	5.9	6.1	5.9	6.8
1956	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.3	5.9	5.7	6.5	6.3	4.7	4.4	5.7	5.7	6.2
1957	6.9	5.8	5.9	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.5	4.8	4.8	3.7	6.6	6.6	5.5
1958	9.3	11.9	10.8	10.0	9.5	8.6	8.9	10.0	7.8	7.0	7.8	8.9	9.2
1959	10.3	10.3	9.4	7.0	7.2	6.7	7.3	7.3	5.9	6.4	7.2	6.9	7.6
1960	8.4	8.0	9.5	7.3	7.0	7.1	7.4	7.8	6.3	6.5	7.8	9.5	7.7
1961	10.7	11.9	11.1	10.9	10.5	9.5	9.2	9.4	7.8	7.9	7.9	9.4	9.7
1962	10.4	10.3	10.0	9.8	7.5	8.5	7.7	8.1	6.3	5.1	6.8	8.1	8.2
1963	9.5	9.6	9.0	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.2	7.3	7.6	7.3
1964	8.5	8.3	7.3	6.9	6.2	5.5	6.3	6.1	5.5	5.2	6.0	5.9	6.5
1965	6.7	7.3	6.3	5.8	4.8	5.2	4.8	5.5	4.2	4.3	5.1	4.8	5.4
1966	5.9	5.5	4.8	4.0	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.8	3.4	3.3	4.4	4.7	4.4
1967	5.1	5.4	4.9	3.6	3.4	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.6	3.2	4.1
1968	4.8	4.5	4.1	3.6	2.3	2.9	3.3	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.3
1969	4.0	3.0	2.8	3.2	2.6	3.1	3.8	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.2
1970	3.4	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.1	3.9	3.7	3.6	4.1	3.8	3.4	4.4	3.8
1971	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.1	4.6	4.4	5.4	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.8
1972	5.5	5.8	5.7	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.3	3.6	4.9
1973	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.8
1974	4.6	4.4	4.3	3.9	4.3	3.8	4.0	3.7	4.2	4.3	5.6	6.0	4.4
1975	7.8	8.5	8.7	8.4	7.6	7.7	7.0	6.5	6.6	7.3	7.1	7.4	7.6
1976	7.7	8.6	7.6	7.1	6.2	6.9	6.8	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.7	6.8
1977	6.8	7.2	6.6	5.5	5.9	6.4	6.1	6.1	5.7	6.3	6.4	5.4	6.2
1978	7.1	5.7	6.1	5.0	5.7	5.3	6.0	5.5	4.5	4.9	5.4	5.2	5.6
1979	6.1	6.2	5.4	5.8	5.4	5.1	5.6	5.3	4.9	5.7	5.5	5.1	5.5
1980	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.8	6.8	6.7	7.3	7.5	7.0	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.7
1981	6.8	7.4	7.0	7.0	6.7	7.3	7.1	7.7	7.7	8.0	7.8	8.0	7.4
	Black and other males, 35 years and over												
1954	8.9	12.4	9.9	7.6	8.2	8.5	8.9	8.0	6.8	7.8	8.6	9.1	8.7
1955	11.0	12.2	9.5	7.4	7.4	6.7	6.0	7.8	6.4	6.2	5.6	5.9	7.7
1956	8.6	9.1	7.6	7.1	6.0	5.5	6.1	6.0	5.0	3.8	5.4	6.5	6.4
1957	7.4	6.6	7.1	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.2	4.9	5.6	4.9	7.4	8.3	6.1
1958	11.5	13.1	11.9	10.7	11.2	10.0	10.3	11.9	8.8	8.1	9.2	10.7	10.6
1959	11.4	12.2	10.4	7.2	7.4	7.3	8.0	8.6	7.3	6.7	8.1	7.2	8.5
1960	9.7	9.0	10.5	7.9	7.7	7.4	7.5	8.7	7.0	7.1	8.0	10.7	8.4
1961	12.1	13.4	13.1	11.1	10.8	9.6	9.2	9.8	8.9	8.4	8.3	10.3	10.4
1962	10.7	11.6	11.8	11.2	8.7	9.1	8.1	8.5	6.8	4.8	6.7	9.1	8.9
1963	10.4	10.5	10.2	7.6	7.7	7.0	6.5	5.7	6.3	5.3	7.8	7.8	7.7
1964	8.8	8.8	7.8	7.6	6.7	5.6	6.1	5.8	5.1	5.1	5.9	6.1	6.6
1965	6.9	7.5	6.6	5.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	5.2	3.9	3.8	4.6	4.3	5.2
1966	5.8	5.8	5.5	3.8	3.1	3.7	4.0	4.1	3.1	3.2	4.1	4.4	4.2
1967	4.5	4.9	4.7	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.6	2.2	3.0	2.4	2.5	3.5
1968	4.2	4.2	3.8	2.9	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.4	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.7	3.0
1969	4.1	2.9	2.8	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.7
1970	3.2	4.1	4.3	3.6	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.2	4.0	3.4	2.8	4.3	3.6
1971	5.8	6.0	5.3	4.9	4.1	4.0	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.6
1972	5.0	5.7	5.8	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.0	3.2	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.5
1973	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.2	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.5
1974	3.8	4.6	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.5	5.1	5.9	4.0
1975	8.0	9.4	9.8	9.4	8.5	7.3	7.5	6.6	6.0	7.7	7.8	8.4	8.0
1976	8.9	9.2	8.7	7.8	5.8	7.5	6.8	6.0	5.3	5.7	6.4	7.0	7.1
1977	7.6	8.0	7.1	5.0	5.2	5.8	5.4	5.0	4.5	6.4	5.2	5.6	5.9
1978	7.2	5.8	5.9	4.7	4.9	4.5	5.0	4.4	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.7	5.0
1979	5.9	6.1	5.6	6.0	5.1	4.6	5.3	4.5	4.3	5.8	5.7	5.2	5.3
1980	6.8	7.0	6.3	6.9	7.7	7.1	7.6	7.6	7.4	6.1	6.7	6.3	6.9
1981	7.3	7.7	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.8	7.3	7.4	6.8	7.8	7.5	8.7	7.5
	Black and other females, 35 years and over												
1954	6.3	6.6	6.7	6.2	6.9	5.8	5.9	8.0	6.1	5.0	6.6	6.2	6.4
1955	5.7	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.5	3.7	6.3	7.2	3.6	5.5	7.0	6.1	5.3
1956	5.7	4.9	6.8	7.6	5.6	5.9	7.3	6.9	4.1	5.2	6.3	4.4	5.9
1957	6.2	4.4	4.0	3.6	5.1	4.6	5.9	4.7	3.8	1.8	5.2	3.9	4.4
1958	5.8	10.1	9.2	8.9	7.1	6.6	6.9	7.1	6.3	5.4	5.6	6.1	7.1
1959	8.6	7.4	7.8	6.7	6.9	5.9	6.1	5.4	3.8	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.4
1960	6.3	6.4	8.0	6.3	5.8	6.5	7.2	6.5	5.3	5.6	7.7	7.9	6.6
1961	8.5	9.7	8.2	10.6	10.0	9.4	9.1	8.9	6.2	7.3	7.5	8.2	8.6
1962	10.0	8.5	7.4	7.7	5.9	7.7	7.1	7.5	5.6	5.4	7.0	6.7	7.2
1963	8.2	8.2	7.2	6.5	6.1	6.4	5.8	7.0	5.1	5.1	6.5	7.2	6.6
1964	8.1	7.6	6.4	6.0	5.6	5.3	6.4	6.6	5.9	5.3	6.2	5.5	6.2
1965	6.3	7.1	5.8	6.1	5.1	5.8	5.0	6.0	4.6	4.9	5.8	5.5	5.6
1966	6.0	5.0	3.9	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.2	5.9	3.8	3.3	4.8	5.0	4.6
1967	5.8	6.0	5.2	4.0	3.3	4.9	5.0	4.4	5.7	5.3	5.3	4.2	5.0
1968	5.7	4.9	4.6	4.4	2.8	3.5	4.2	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.6	3.8
1969	3.9	3.0	2.8	4.1	3.7	4.4	5.2	4.9	3.9	3.2	3.3	2.6	3.8
1970	3.6	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.2	4.3	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.1
1971	4.9	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.0	6.5	5.5	5.5	4.8	3.9	4.5	5.1
1972	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.1	5.6	6.1	5.3	6.1	6.1	5.3	5.0	3.2	5.5
1973	4.1	4.6	5.0	4.2	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.7	5.1	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.3
1974	5.6	4.3	4.7	4.5	5.3	4.4	4.3	4.2	5.1	5.2	6.3	6.2	5.0
1975	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.2	6.4	8.3	6.4	6.2	7.4	6.9	6.1	6.2	6.9
1976	6.4	7.8	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.7	6.4	7.1	6.8	6.0	6.3	6.5
1977	5.8	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.6	7.2	7.1	7.5	7.1	6.2	7.8	5.2	6.6
1978	7.0	5.6	6.4	5.3	6.7	6.3	7.2	6.8	5.5	5.8	6.6	5.9	6.3
1979	6.4	6.4	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.7	6.0	6.3	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.7
1980	6.1	5.1	5.8	6.6	5.8	6.2	7.0	7.4	6.6	7.2	6.9	7.0	6.5
1981	6.2	7.1	6.7	6.9	5.9	6.8	7.0	8.0	8.8	8.2	8.1	7.3	7.3

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 35 to 44 years												
1954	8.1	10.2	10.1	7.1	8.5	8.3	8.1	9.1	7.1	6.7	8.2	8.2	8.3
1955	9.7	9.5	10.0	6.1	8.4	5.7	6.4	6.4	4.8	6.1	6.5	5.9	7.1
1956	8.0	7.1	7.9	8.2	5.5	6.2	7.5	7.1	5.6	4.9	5.6	6.7	6.7
1957	7.3	5.0	6.1	4.5	5.7	5.5	6.1	4.5	5.5	4.1	7.0	7.4	5.7
1958	10.6	15.0	12.7	10.8	10.7	9.2	10.2	11.2	8.5	7.7	8.9	10.2	10.4
1959	11.3	12.8	11.6	7.6	8.0	7.5	6.8	7.9	5.7	6.6	7.3	7.1	8.4
1960	9.2	8.6	10.1	7.1	7.6	7.8	7.5	8.2	6.8	7.0	9.7	10.3	8.4
1961	12.0	13.5	13.1	12.1	11.7	10.3	9.5	10.8	8.9	8.9	7.8	10.1	10.7
1962	10.7	10.5	11.0	10.8	7.3	9.5	8.5	10.0	6.5	5.7	8.2	7.0	8.8
1963	10.2	11.1	11.3	7.9	7.4	8.0	7.4	6.8	5.2	5.8	7.6	8.9	8.1
1964	9.3	10.3	7.8	7.5	5.4	5.0	7.0	6.5	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.9
1965	7.4	8.6	6.6	6.9	5.9	6.6	5.6	5.5	4.5	4.8	6.8	5.3	6.2
1966	7.0	6.7	4.8	4.7	3.7	4.3	3.5	5.5	3.3	3.0	4.6	4.2	4.6
1967	5.4	5.6	4.9	3.8	3.1	3.3	4.4	4.4	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.5
1968	5.7	5.0	4.5	4.3	2.5	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.8
1969	4.1	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.0	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.1	2.6	3.4	2.4	3.4
1970	3.4	4.8	4.8	3.8	3.4	4.4	4.0	4.5	4.8	4.3	4.2	5.2	4.3
1971	5.1	6.8	5.8	5.7	5.1	5.6	7.4	6.1	5.9	6.2	5.2	4.9	5.8
1972	6.5	6.8	7.5	5.6	6.3	6.4	6.0	6.6	5.0	4.9	5.1	3.6	1.2
1973	4.9	5.2	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.0	4.2	5.3	4.9	4.1	3.5	4.7	1.0
1974	5.9	5.7	5.0	4.8	5.5	5.3	4.9	3.9	4.4	5.3	5.9	6.2	1.1
1975	8.8	9.5	10.4	9.9	7.8	8.1	7.4	6.6	6.8	8.0	8.1	7.5	1.8
1976	8.2	9.7	7.0	7.1	6.2	7.6	7.6	6.9	7.3	7.8	6.6	7.8	7.5
1977	7.3	7.9	7.1	5.9	7.6	7.7	7.5	6.9	6.2	7.9	7.4	5.6	7.1
1978	7.9	5.8	6.6	5.6	7.0	6.5	6.7	6.4	4.2	4.9	6.0	5.5	6.1
1979	6.9	6.2	5.4	6.3	6.1	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.0	6.3
1980	7.1	6.6	6.4	7.5	7.1	6.9	8.4	8.8	8.7	8.1	7.8	7.2	7.5
1981	7.6	8.7	8.1	8.2	7.6	8.2	8.0	8.7	9.8	9.1	10.0	9.1	8.6
	Black and other males, 35 to 44 years												
1954	8.8	12.6	12.1	7.7	9.9	10.5	9.8	8.0	6.1	6.1	7.4	8.8	9.0
1955	11.8	11.6	11.6	7.2	9.9	8.0	7.3	7.2	6.2	6.5	5.3	5.6	8.2
1956	8.2	7.9	7.5	7.6	5.2	6.4	7.9	7.4	5.8	4.1	4.6	6.8	6.6
1957	7.2	6.2	7.9	5.2	5.1	5.6	5.2	4.8	6.1	5.6	8.6	9.7	6.4
1958	12.7	16.0	13.5	11.4	11.9	10.0	11.9	12.4	8.2	7.8	9.1	11.6	11.4
1959	11.8	15.4	12.9	7.3	8.2	7.7	7.1	7.9	7.2	5.8	8.4	7.1	8.9
1960	9.6	8.2	10.9	7.3	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.8	6.9	6.6	8.7	10.6	8.2
1961	12.7	14.4	13.6	11.2	11.4	10.0	9.1	10.5	9.2	9.3	6.9	9.8	10.7
1962	9.8	11.0	12.4	11.9	7.7	10.1	8.1	9.7	5.8	5.2	6.3	5.8	8.6
1963	9.4	11.4	11.3	7.3	7.2	7.8	8.0	6.1	5.3	5.4	7.7	10.0	8.1
1964	9.7	10.3	8.4	7.2	4.8	3.5	4.9	4.8	4.4	5.9	5.6	5.7	6.3
1965	6.7	8.1	6.5	5.7	4.6	5.5	4.6	3.2	3.5	3.3	5.3	3.9	5.1
1966	7.7	6.1	5.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	2.8	4.0	2.2	3.2	4.6	3.7	4.2
1967	4.4	4.2	3.8	2.2	2.3	2.2	3.0	3.3	2.6	2.5	2.3	3.1	3.1
1968	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.2	1.2	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.3	2.5	3.3	2.7	2.9
1969	4.4	3.5	3.0	2.7	1.7	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.5	2.4	2.0	2.5
1970	3.5	4.8	4.6	3.2	3.0	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.1	3.1	2.9	4.6	3.9
1971	5.1	7.6	5.5	5.0	4.1	4.7	5.5	4.1	3.9	4.8	4.6	4.1	4.9
1972	5.2	5.9	7.4	4.8	5.5	4.9	5.1	5.2	3.0	3.4	4.0	2.8	4.8
1973	4.3	4.9	3.9	4.5	4.4	3.7	3.8	4.5	3.7	3.3	2.6	4.4	4.0
1974	4.8	5.8	4.1	3.3	3.8	3.9	3.2	2.4	2.8	3.7	4.6	6.2	4.1
1975	8.4	10.0	11.3	10.3	8.2	6.5	7.2	5.4	5.2	7.3	8.6	8.3	8.1
1976	8.9	10.5	7.1	6.9	5.8	7.8	7.3	5.7	5.4	6.6	6.2	7.3	7.1
1977	6.9	7.2	7.1	4.7	6.8	6.8	5.8	4.9	4.3	6.8	5.9	5.0	6.0
1978	7.3	4.9	5.7	4.6	5.1	5.6	5.1	4.6	2.5	3.3	5.3	4.8	4.9
1979	6.4	6.6	5.1	5.6	5.1	5.2	6.3	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.2	5.9	5.7
1980	7.4	7.0	6.3	7.2	7.5	7.0	8.9	8.7	9.2	7.5	6.8	6.4	7.5
1981	7.1	9.3	8.3	7.8	7.8	8.0	7.1	7.5	8.4	8.3	10.5	9.7	8.3
	Black and other females, 35 to 44 years												
1954	7.0	6.6	7.1	6.2	6.4	5.2	5.6	10.9	8.3	7.4	9.3	7.2	7.3
1955	6.3	6.1	7.5	4.5	6.0	2.3	5.2	5.2	2.8	5.5	8.2	6.4	5.5
1956	7.8	5.9	8.5	9.2	5.9	5.8	6.9	6.6	5.4	5.9	7.0	6.5	6.8
1957	7.5	3.3	3.6	3.6	6.5	5.4	7.2	4.2	4.6	2.1	4.8	4.2	4.7
1958	7.6	13.6	11.7	9.9	9.1	8.2	8.0	9.7	9.0	7.5	8.7	8.2	9.2
1959	10.7	9.2	9.8	8.1	7.8	7.3	6.5	7.8	3.6	7.8	5.8	7.0	7.6
1960	8.6	9.2	9.0	6.9	8.4	8.6	7.8	8.9	6.6	7.5	10.9	9.8	8.6
1961	11.0	12.3	12.4	13.3	12.2	10.7	9.9	11.3	8.4	8.3	9.1	10.5	10.7
1962	12.0	9.9	9.0	9.3	6.9	8.6	9.1	10.3	7.4	6.5	10.8	8.6	9.0
1963	11.2	10.8	11.4	8.6	7.7	8.4	6.6	7.8	4.9	6.4	7.3	7.3	8.2
1964	8.6	10.4	6.9	8.0	6.1	7.0	10.0	8.8	7.3	6.4	7.3	6.9	7.8
1965	8.3	9.4	6.7	8.4	7.5	7.9	6.9	8.4	5.7	6.8	8.7	7.0	7.6
1966	6.2	7.5	4.4	5.2	4.4	4.7	4.4	7.5	4.7	2.8	4.6	4.8	5.0
1967	6.7	7.5	6.3	5.7	4.1	4.6	6.1	5.9	7.8	6.9	7.2	5.7	6.2
1968	7.8	6.7	5.2	5.6	4.1	4.8	5.0	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.6	4.2	5.0
1969	3.7	3.8	3.6	4.8	4.5	5.2	6.5	6.0	4.8	3.9	4.6	2.8	4.5
1970	3.3	4.7	5.0	4.6	3.9	4.4	3.2	5.0	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.8	4.8
1971	5.2	5.8	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.7	9.7	8.5	8.3	7.8	5.8	5.8	6.9
1972	8.0	8.0	7.7	6.6	7.3	8.1	7.1	8.4	7.4	6.7	6.5	4.7	7.2
1973	5.7	5.5	5.1	4.8	5.3	4.3	4.8	6.4	6.4	5.0	4.7	5.0	5.2
1974	7.1	5.7	6.2	6.6	7.6	6.9	7.0	5.8	6.4	7.1	7.3	6.3	6.6
1975	9.4	8.9	9.3	9.4	7.4	10.0	7.7	8.0	8.8	8.9	7.4	6.5	8.4
1976	7.5	8.8	6.9	7.4	6.7	7.3	8.0	8.3	9.3	9.1	7.0	8.6	8.0
1977	7.8	8.9	7.3	7.3	8.6	8.8	9.3	9.2	8.4	9.2	8.9	6.3	8.3
1978	8.5	7.0	7.8	6.7	9.1	7.4	8.6	8.4	6.2	6.8	6.9	6.2	7.4
1979	7.5	5.9	5.7	7.1	7.1	8.0	6.8	8.0	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.2	6.9
1980	6.8	6.2	6.6	7.8	6.6	6.8	7.6	8.9	8.2	8.9	8.8	8.0	7.6
1981	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.6	7.4	8.4	9.0	10.1	11.3	10.1	9.4	8.4	8.9

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 45 to 54 years												
1954	9.7	11.8	7.8	9.0	7.1	7.1	7.5	7.0	6.3	6.4	8.3	8.3	8.0
1955	8.1	8.0	4.7	5.7	4.1	5.4	5.3	8.4	4.5	5.5	6.6	5.4	5.9
1956	6.2	8.2	6.6	5.7	6.9	4.7	5.6	5.5	3.7	3.3	5.5	4.2	5.5
1957	7.9	6.9	5.5	5.0	4.4	5.7	5.0	5.3	4.2	3.2	6.2	6.0	5.4
1958	8.0	9.3	8.7	9.2	8.0	7.1	8.1	8.8	7.4	6.7	7.3	8.4	8.1
1959	9.3	8.7	6.9	6.8	6.4	6.5	7.5	8.0	6.4	6.0	8.1	6.9	7.3
1960	7.7	7.6	9.0	7.3	6.5	6.0	7.3	7.9	5.4	6.9	7.4	8.9	7.3
1961	10.1	10.7	9.0	9.2	9.7	9.7	9.3	8.7	6.8	7.9	8.3	9.1	9.0
1962	10.2	10.6	9.4	8.4	7.0	8.0	6.6	6.9	7.3	4.7	4.9	9.5	7.8
1963	9.0	7.9	7.7	6.2	6.8	6.0	5.5	6.0	6.9	5.1	6.7	6.1	6.6
1964	7.6	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.5	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.1	4.2	5.8	5.6	6.0
1965	6.5	6.4	6.3	4.5	4.1	4.0	4.5	5.0	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.8
1966	5.4	3.8	4.2	3.5	4.2	4.1	5.7	5.3	3.8	3.8	4.6	4.5	4.5
1967	4.8	5.2	4.8	3.0	3.7	5.1	4.0	3.3	2.7	4.1	2.7	2.3	3.9
1968	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.0	1.6	2.4	3.5	2.8	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.9	2.8
1969	4.0	2.4	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.5	3.7	3.8	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.4	3.0
1970	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.1	2.3	3.3	4.4	3.5	3.6	3.3	2.9	3.4	3.6
1971	6.0	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.2	2.8	4.1	4.7	4.5	3.8	3.3	4.3	4.3
1972	5.1	5.1	4.3	3.8	4.4	3.7	4.2	3.7	4.6	4.1	4.0	2.8	4.2
1973	2.9	4.2	4.3	4.3	2.8	4.1	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.5	3.5	2.9	3.4
1974	3.9	3.9	4.4	3.6	3.7	2.7	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.6	6.1	6.2	4.1
1975	8.5	9.0	8.1	7.6	8.5	8.8	7.4	7.1	7.7	8.0	6.3	7.9	7.9
1976	7.5	8.4	8.4	6.9	6.4	6.5	6.6	5.1	6.1	5.5	6.9	6.3	6.6
1977	5.7	5.6	5.4	4.5	4.3	6.2	5.1	7.1	5.8	4.8	5.0	4.5	5.3
1978	6.8	5.0	5.5	4.2	5.1	4.9	5.8	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.8	5.3	5.2
1979	6.1	5.7	4.8	5.2	4.2	3.8	5.4	4.0	4.3	5.7	5.8	4.9	5.0
1980	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.0	7.1	6.4	6.7	7.0	6.1	6.4	6.5	7.1	6.4
1981	6.8	7.1	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.9	7.0	7.7	6.0	7.8	6.5	8.0	6.9
	Black and other males, 45 to 54 years												
1954	12.4	14.3	7.9	9.5	7.4	8.3	9.4	8.7	7.2	7.8	9.6	9.2	9.3
1955	9.1	10.9	6.2	6.4	4.9	5.5	3.6	8.6	5.3	5.5	6.2	4.7	6.4
1956	7.4	10.1	7.5	5.5	6.4	3.4	3.2	4.6	4.1	2.8	5.7	5.4	5.4
1957	8.9	7.6	6.1	5.8	4.8	6.6	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.9	7.4	7.8	6.2
1958	10.7	10.6	10.9	10.2	10.2	9.5	9.9	12.4	10.7	8.7	9.7	10.4	10.3
1959	10.7	10.3	7.8	6.5	6.5	7.6	7.9	10.3	7.8	6.5	8.8	7.5	8.2
1960	10.2	9.6	10.3	8.1	8.0	5.4	6.8	9.7	6.2	8.7	8.4	10.3	8.5
1961	12.0	13.5	12.1	10.8	10.0	9.5	8.9	9.9	8.1	7.9	9.3	10.9	10.2
1962	10.4	11.9	10.6	8.6	6.8	7.5	7.1	7.3	8.4	4.2	5.6	11.0	8.3
1963	10.9	9.0	9.7	6.3	7.0	5.9	5.3	5.5	7.8	5.2	7.3	5.6	7.1
1964	7.5	6.6	5.9	6.0	6.7	6.6	6.6	5.1	4.5	3.3	5.1	6.1	5.9
1965	6.9	7.4	7.0	5.6	4.9	4.0	4.7	5.5	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.8	5.1
1966	4.2	4.7	4.4	3.1	2.4	3.1	5.6	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.7	4.5	4.1
1967	3.7	5.0	5.2	3.2	4.3	4.4	3.7	3.1	1.8	3.0	1.2	1.8	3.4
1968	2.7	3.6	3.7	2.1	1.6	2.3	2.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.5
1969	3.9	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.2	3.1	2.8	1.8	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.5
1970	3.1	3.8	5.0	4.2	2.2	2.2	3.5	2.7	4.3	3.5	2.4	2.9	3.3
1971	6.3	5.1	5.3	4.6	3.7	2.3	3.9	5.2	4.8	4.3	3.4	4.3	4.4
1972	3.8	4.9	3.6	3.7	4.2	3.3	4.9	2.9	3.1	3.7	2.8	3.7	3.8
1973	3.2	4.0	3.6	4.5	3.4	3.8	3.1	2.7	2.1	1.7	3.1	2.1	3.1
1974	3.1	3.9	4.7	3.7	3.3	2.4	4.1	3.1	3.9	2.9	5.5	5.4	3.9
1975	9.6	10.1	9.7	9.2	9.8	9.1	8.9	8.6	7.8	8.8	6.5	8.7	8.9
1976	9.1	9.1	10.5	8.3	5.7	6.9	7.2	5.4	5.0	4.9	6.8	6.4	7.1
1977	6.7	7.0	5.8	4.3	3.5	5.3	4.6	6.0	4.2	5.2	3.3	4.2	5.1
1978	6.5	5.1	5.5	4.0	4.8	4.1	5.2	4.7	5.0	4.4	3.7	5.5	4.9
1979	6.0	5.3	5.0	5.7	3.7	3.0	4.6	4.2	3.6	6.9	6.8	5.1	5.0
1980	5.7	6.4	6.1	5.5	7.8	6.6	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.7	6.6	7.0	6.4
1981	7.7	6.8	7.3	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.5	7.7	5.6	7.6	5.7	8.4	7.1
	Black and other females, 45 to 54 years												
1954	5.4	7.0	7.6	8.0	6.7	5.3	4.5	4.3	4.8	4.1	6.3	6.7	5.9
1955	6.4	2.9	2.0	4.5	2.7	5.3	8.0	8.1	3.4	5.6	7.2	6.6	5.2
1956	4.2	4.9	5.1	6.0	7.6	6.9	9.4	6.9	3.3	4.1	5.3	2.3	5.6
1957	6.4	5.7	4.4	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.7	6.1	3.3	.7	4.4	3.2	4.2
1958	3.9	7.3	5.4	7.7	4.9	3.6	5.6	3.8	3.1	4.0	3.8	5.5	4.9
1959	7.2	6.4	5.6	7.1	6.3	5.2	7.1	4.8	4.4	5.3	7.3	6.1	6.0
1960	4.1	4.8	7.2	6.4	4.5	6.9	8.0	5.1	4.4	4.5	6.1	6.9	5.7
1961	7.4	6.8	4.7	7.0	9.2	10.0	9.9	7.1	5.1	7.9	7.0	6.9	7.4
1962	10.0	9.0	7.7	8.1	7.2	8.6	5.9	6.2	5.8	5.4	4.0	7.3	7.1
1963	6.5	6.3	4.9	6.0	6.5	6.1	5.7	6.5	5.7	5.1	6.0	6.8	5.9
1964	7.8	5.2	6.6	6.2	6.2	5.5	5.4	6.6	5.9	5.5	6.7	5.0	6.1
1965	5.9	4.9	5.3	3.1	3.1	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	5.4	4.4
1966	7.1	2.7	3.8	4.1	6.6	5.3	5.8	6.2	3.3	3.7	5.6	4.4	5.0
1967	6.2	5.5	4.2	2.8	2.9	6.0	4.4	3.6	3.8	5.6	4.7	3.1	4.4
1968	4.4	3.5	3.6	4.2	1.5	2.7	4.6	4.0	1.9	2.6	2.3	3.2	3.2
1969	4.2	2.5	2.6	4.1	3.6	5.1	4.4	5.0	4.1	3.5	3.0	2.6	3.8
1970	4.9	4.7	3.7	4.0	2.5	4.7	5.4	4.4	2.8	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.0
1971	5.6	5.1	4.3	4.5	4.8	3.3	4.3	4.0	4.2	3.2	3.1	4.2	4.2
1972	6.6	5.4	5.1	3.9	4.7	4.3	3.3	4.8	6.5	4.6	5.6	1.7	4.7
1973	2.6	4.4	5.2	3.9	2.1	4.4	3.5	3.5	4.4	3.5	4.0	3.7	3.8
1974	4.9	3.8	4.0	3.4	4.2	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.5	4.4	6.8	7.1	4.3
1975	7.2	7.5	6.2	5.7	6.9	8.2	5.4	5.1	7.7	6.9	6.1	6.9	6.7
1976	5.6	7.5	5.9	5.2	7.2	5.8	5.8	4.8	7.4	6.2	7.0	6.0	6.1
1977	4.5	3.9	4.8	4.5	5.3	7.2	5.6	8.3	7.4	4.4	7.1	4.8	5.7
1978	7.2	4.7	5.5	4.4	5.5	5.8	6.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	6.1	5.1	5.6
1979	6.3	6.1	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	6.2	3.8	4.9	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.9
1980	5.5	5.3	6.0	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.8	6.5	5.8	7.1	6.2	7.1	6.3
1981	5.9	7.3	5.6	6.4	5.8	6.5	6.4	7.8	6.5	8.1	7.3	7.6	6.7

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 55 years and over												
1954	5.3	8.6	7.6	4.5	7.2	6.5	7.5	7.2	5.8	7.1	6.5	7.4	6.7
1955	9.3	11.7	8.5	7.8	6.0	5.7	6.6	8.5	7.2	6.2	4.8	6.7	7.4
1956	8.5	7.3	7.1	7.7	5.2	6.0	6.2	6.3	4.2	4.9	6.3	6.1	6.4
1957	4.9	5.7	6.2	5.0	5.3	4.1	5.2	4.7	4.7	3.5	6.3	6.0	5.1
1958	8.7	10.2	10.4	9.8	9.7	9.9	7.7	9.5	7.0	6.2	6.5	7.3	8.7
1959	9.9	8.3	9.1	6.3	6.9	5.7	7.6	5.4	5.4	6.6	5.9	6.4	7.0
1960	8.0	7.5	9.2	7.4	6.5	7.2	7.3	7.0	6.6	5.1	5.3	9.3	7.1
1961	9.3	10.9	10.7	11.3	9.5	7.8	8.4	7.9	7.4	6.5	7.7	8.7	8.8
1962	10.2	9.5	9.3	10.0	8.6	7.7	7.7	6.7	4.7	4.5	6.8	8.3	7.8
1963	8.9	9.2	6.9	7.3	6.8	5.7	5.2	5.7	5.4	4.4	7.6	7.4	6.7
1964	8.5	8.1	7.9	7.1	7.3	5.4	5.2	5.9	5.7	5.0	5.7	5.6	6.4
1965	5.7	6.4	5.8	5.6	4.1	4.6	3.9	6.3	3.6	3.2	3.6	4.4	4.7
1966	4.7	5.5	5.6	3.6	3.4	4.2	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.9	5.5	4.1
1967	4.9	5.4	5.1	4.2	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.8	3.1	3.0	3.4	2.8	4.0
1968	5.3	4.9	4.3	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.0	3.2	2.7	3.2	2.9	3.2
1969	3.9	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.0	3.5	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.3	3.8	3.0
1970	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.8	3.9	2.3	2.6	3.5	3.6	2.9	4.4	3.3
1971	5.3	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.2	4.8	4.3	3.0	3.3	2.5	3.5	3.8	4.1
1972	4.6	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.5	5.3	4.5	3.7	3.5	4.5	3.4	4.6	4.4
1973	4.8	3.5	4.5	3.4	2.8	2.6	4.0	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.4	3.3
1974	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	4.0	4.4	3.5	4.5	5.4	3.6
1975	5.3	6.3	6.7	7.2	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.4	4.8	5.4	6.5	6.7	6.0
1976	7.3	6.9	7.6	7.4	6.0	6.5	5.6	6.3	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.2	6.0
1977	7.4	8.1	7.2	6.3	4.9	4.5	5.4	3.6	4.7	5.4	6.5	6.2	5.8
1978	6.2	6.5	6.1	5.1	4.5	4.0	5.1	4.5	3.8	4.7	5.3	4.8	5.0
1979	4.8	6.8	6.2	5.7	6.0	4.6	4.4	5.0	3.7	4.7	3.4	3.8	4.9
1980	6.5	5.5	5.3	6.7	6.0	6.5	6.3	5.8	5.2	4.3	5.6	5.2	5.6
1981	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.3	6.4	5.7	5.7	6.2	6.1	5.4	6.0	5.8
	Black and other males, 55 years and over												
1954	5.0	9.6	8.8	5.0	6.6	5.7	6.8	7.2	7.1	10.4	9.3	9.3	7.5
1955	12.2	14.8	10.5	9.2	6.8	6.3	6.9	7.8	7.9	6.6	5.2	7.6	8.4
1956	10.8	9.5	7.7	8.2	6.9	6.9	6.8	5.8	5.1	4.7	6.3	7.4	7.2
1957	5.8	6.1	7.2	5.6	5.8	4.5	5.2	5.4	5.6	3.8	5.7	6.7	5.6
1958	10.5	11.8	10.7	10.3	11.4	10.8	8.2	10.5	7.4	7.7	8.7	9.7	9.8
1959	11.8	9.8	10.0	7.9	7.4	6.4	9.7	7.5	6.8	8.3	6.9	6.9	8.3
1960	9.4	9.6	10.1	8.6	8.5	10.4	8.7	8.8	8.0	5.8	6.2	11.2	8.8
1961	11.3	11.6	13.5	11.5	11.0	9.0	9.6	8.5	9.6	7.8	9.0	10.3	10.2
1962	12.7	12.2	12.5	13.5	12.3	9.5	9.4	8.3	6.4	5.1	8.4	11.6	10.1
1963	11.2	11.1	9.2	9.6	9.3	7.1	5.8	5.4	5.9	5.4	8.5	7.4	8.0
1964	8.9	9.3	9.4	10.1	9.5	7.5	7.5	8.0	7.0	6.1	7.2	6.9	8.0
1965	7.1	6.6	6.4	5.1	4.3	4.4	4.6	7.8	4.1	3.8	4.2	5.4	5.4
1966	5.2	6.6	7.2	4.1	3.9	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.6	3.8	5.1	4.5
1967	5.6	6.1	5.4	5.1	4.4	3.9	3.2	4.5	2.1	3.5	3.9	2.6	4.3
1968	6.3	5.6	3.9	3.6	3.3	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.8	3.7	3.2	2.8	3.6
1969	4.0	3.0	3.0	2.6	1.9	1.8	3.2	3.9	4.0	3.7	2.7	4.8	3.3
1970	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.4	4.0	4.1	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.5	3.1	5.5	3.4
1971	6.4	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.5	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.4	2.7	4.5	4.5	4.4
1972	6.2	6.5	6.0	5.5	4.7	5.3	4.3	3.4	3.5	5.1	4.8	6.0	5.1
1973	5.7	3.7	4.4	3.3	2.2	2.8	3.5	1.5	1.9	3.6	3.7	2.3	3.2
1974	3.2	3.6	2.7	3.5	3.1	3.5	4.2	5.0	4.2	3.9	5.2	5.9	4.0
1975	5.5	7.7	7.7	8.4	7.2	6.0	5.9	6.0	4.9	6.9	8.4	8.2	6.9
1976	8.5	7.2	8.8	8.5	6.0	7.6	5.6	7.2	5.5	5.2	6.1	7.2	7.0
1977	9.9	10.7	8.6	6.3	4.8	4.5	5.6	3.9	4.9	7.2	6.4	8.1	6.7
1978	7.9	8.2	6.7	5.6	4.6	3.3	4.7	3.8	3.6	4.8	4.1	3.8	5.1
1979	5.0	6.0	6.9	7.1	6.9	5.8	4.7	3.8	3.5	4.6	3.4	4.3	5.2
1980	7.3	7.6	6.5	8.4	8.0	7.8	6.3	5.8	5.5	4.3	6.8	5.3	6.5
1981	7.2	6.0	5.5	6.6	7.1	8.2	7.2	6.8	5.4	7.2	4.3	7.3	6.6
	Black and other females, 55 years and over												
1954	6.2	5.9	4.5	3.5	8.6	8.3	8.9	7.2	3.1	0.9	0.4	3.2	4.9
1955	2.9	4.9	3.8	4.4	4.2	4.3	5.6	10.2	5.7	5.4	4.0	4.7	5.1
1956	3.7	2.8	5.9	6.8	2.0	4.2	5.1	7.4	2.7	5.5	6.4	3.2	4.7
1957	2.8	4.9	4.2	3.6	4.3	3.5	5.1	3.3	3.0	3.0	7.4	4.6	4.1
1958	5.0	6.8	9.7	8.8	6.5	8.2	6.7	7.6	6.3	3.5	2.2	2.5	6.4
1959	6.3	5.6	7.5	3.3	5.9	4.4	3.9	1.3	3.0	3.6	4.2	5.4	4.6
1960	5.4	3.4	7.5	5.3	3.2	1.9	4.7	3.8	4.3	3.7	3.7	5.9	4.3
1961	5.7	9.6	5.7	11.1	6.7	5.8	6.3	7.0	3.4	4.2	5.4	6.2	6.3
1962	6.2	4.9	3.9	4.1	1.9	4.5	4.9	3.7	2.0	3.5	3.9	2.4	3.8
1963	5.0	6.1	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.3	4.3	6.2	4.6	2.5	5.9	7.5	4.6
1964	7.7	6.1	5.5	2.0	3.8	2.0	1.8	2.6	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.7
1965	3.4	6.1	4.9	6.3	3.8	4.8	2.9	4.2	2.9	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.7
1966	3.9	3.9	3.2	2.9	2.6	4.2	1.5	2.6	2.9	3.5	4.0	6.2	3.5
1967	3.9	4.3	4.5	2.8	2.2	3.8	3.7	2.8	4.7	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.5
1968	3.7	3.8	4.9	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.2	.7	2.1	1.2	3.3	3.1	2.6
1969	3.7	2.5	1.9	3.0	2.6	2.3	4.0	3.0	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.5
1970	2.2	2.1	3.2	3.7	3.3	3.5	2.3	2.4	3.8	3.7	2.5	2.8	3.1
1971	3.7	4.9	5.0	3.9	3.9	4.7	4.5	2.6	3.0	2.1	2.0	2.8	3.6
1972	2.2	2.7	3.2	4.4	4.3	5.2	4.8	4.1	3.6	3.7	1.5	2.8	3.6
1973	3.6	3.3	4.6	3.5	3.6	2.4	4.6	3.8	4.0	1.9	2.5	2.4	3.3
1974	3.7	2.5	3.1	2.4	3.0	2.0	1.2	2.5	4.8	3.0	3.5	4.6	3.0
1975	5.0	4.4	5.4	5.6	4.3	5.7	5.8	4.6	4.7	3.4	3.8	4.7	4.8
1976	5.8	6.6	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.0	5.6	5.2	2.8	3.7	3.0	2.9	4.9
1977	4.1	4.5	5.1	6.4	5.1	4.4	5.1	3.2	4.5	3.3	6.7	3.8	4.6
1978	4.0	4.3	5.2	4.4	4.2	5.1	5.8	5.5	4.0	4.6	6.8	6.3	4.9
1979	4.6	7.8	5.4	3.9	4.9	3.0	4.0	6.5	3.9	4.9	3.4	3.3	4.6
1980	5.5	2.9	3.8	4.7	3.8	5.0	6.2	5.7	4.8	4.3	4.2	5.2	4.6
1981	3.1	4.9	6.0	4.3	3.1	4.2	3.9	4.5	7.0	4.7	6.6	4.6	4.8

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 55 to 64 years												
1954	5.8	7.4	7.3	3.4	6.6	7.4	9.0	7.3	5.8	7.4	5.9	6.8	6.6
1955	8.8	12.6	9.1	6.7	6.6	6.7	8.1	9.8	7.5	6.9	4.2	7.2	7.8
1956	9.4	8.5	7.5	8.8	6.5	6.6	6.4	7.2	4.5	5.1	6.9	6.3	7.1
1957	4.6	5.2	5.7	5.0	4.8	3.3	5.4	4.6	4.9	3.9	6.9	5.5	5.0
1958	7.9	10.5	10.9	10.4	9.8	10.2	8.2	9.4	7.2	6.1	6.7	6.8	8.7
1959	9.9	8.3	9.0	5.9	7.3	5.8	7.3	5.4	5.9	7.7	6.3	5.7	7.0
1960	8.1	7.2	9.4	7.2	7.1	7.6	7.6	8.1	7.4	5.8	6.4	9.4	7.5
1961	9.7	11.5	10.5	11.7	9.8	8.4	8.1	7.8	6.9	6.4	7.6	9.0	8.9
1962	10.6	8.6	9.1	8.6	7.6	7.4	7.7	5.4	4.7	4.3	6.5	8.6	7.3
1963	8.9	8.6	6.4	6.6	6.3	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.5	4.3	6.8	7.3	6.4
1964	9.2	7.4	8.0	6.7	7.3	5.7	5.1	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.9	6.6	6.4
1965	6.1	5.9	5.3	5.4	3.6	4.8	4.2	7.2	4.0	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.8
1966	4.8	5.4	5.1	3.8	3.5	4.4	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.3	3.5	5.3	3.9
1967	5.1	5.6	5.2	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.7	2.8	2.2	3.2	2.6	3.8
1968	5.9	5.1	4.3	2.5	3.6	2.8	2.6	1.9	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.1	3.2
1969	3.8	3.0	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.1	3.9	3.8	3.6	2.6	2.6	4.1	3.1
1970	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.8	4.0	3.9	2.3	2.3	3.5	3.8	3.0	4.2	3.3
1971	5.9	5.1	5.5	5.0	4.5	5.5	4.3	2.9	3.4	2.2	3.1	3.8	4.2
1972	4.1	5.3	5.4	4.5	4.1	5.3	5.4	3.9	3.1	4.2	2.7	4.4	4.3
1973	4.7	3.7	4.6	4.1	2.9	2.4	3.6	2.2	2.8	2.7	2.7	1.9	3.3
1974	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.7	4.4	3.2	4.2	5.4	3.5
1975	5.1	6.6	6.4	6.7	5.5	5.9	6.1	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.0	5.7	5.7
1976	6.2	6.7	7.2	8.1	6.1	6.6	5.5	6.9	4.3	4.3	4.3	5.1	5.9
1977	7.0	7.5	7.5	6.1	4.4	5.5	6.2	3.7	4.9	5.1	5.9	5.6	5.8
1978	5.7	7.1	5.6	4.5	3.4	3.8	5.0	4.3	3.2	5.2	5.6	4.4	4.8
1979	4.6	7.0	5.7	5.4	6.0	4.5	4.8	4.6	3.6	4.5	3.5	3.7	4.8
1980	6.3	4.9	5.1	6.5	5.9	5.7	6.0	4.8	5.0	4.4	5.1	5.5	5.5
1981	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.1	4.8	6.0	6.2	5.9	5.9	4.9	5.0	5.6	5.5
	Black and other males, 55 to 64 years												
1954	5.5	9.3	9.2	3.7	6.0	6.4	7.8	7.3	7.2	11.3	8.8	8.4	7.5
1955	11.7	15.8	11.4	8.8	7.4	8.1	8.6	8.5	8.4	7.1	3.9	8.0	9.0
1956	12.0	11.5	7.8	9.6	8.9	8.2	7.1	6.3	5.7	4.3	6.9	8.1	8.1
1957	5.6	5.1	6.6	5.5	6.1	3.7	6.4	5.8	6.0	3.9	6.2	5.5	5.5
1958	9.7	12.1	11.1	11.9	12.2	11.3	8.6	10.1	7.7	7.5	9.4	9.2	10.1
1959	11.3	9.4	9.9	7.4	8.0	6.3	9.3	7.6	7.0	9.8	7.3	5.6	8.2
1960	9.6	9.2	10.3	9.3	9.3	11.4	9.5	10.3	8.8	6.9	8.1	11.3	9.5
1961	11.9	12.4	13.0	11.7	11.4	9.7	10.0	8.3	9.4	8.0	9.0	10.6	10.5
1962	13.2	10.7	12.1	12.0	11.6	9.0	9.6	7.2	6.1	4.4	8.0	11.9	9.6
1963	11.5	9.6	8.3	8.3	8.7	6.4	5.9	4.5	5.6	5.1	7.7	7.1	7.4
1964	10.0	8.8	8.8	9.7	9.2	8.2	7.4	6.9	6.6	6.5	7.6	8.1	8.1
1965	7.5	6.0	6.1	4.7	3.5	4.9	5.2	9.0	4.5	4.1	3.8	5.2	5.4
1966	5.4	7.0	6.8	4.4	3.9	4.2	3.9	2.9	2.6	2.0	3.1	5.1	4.4
1967	6.0	6.2	5.3	4.7	4.5	3.3	3.1	4.2	1.3	2.9	3.7	2.8	4.1
1968	6.9	6.3	3.4	2.8	3.8	2.5	3.3	2.5	3.3	3.7	2.9	1.9	3.5
1969	3.7	3.3	2.3	2.5	2.2	1.5	3.2	4.0	4.2	3.3	3.0	5.5	3.2
1970	3.0	3.7	3.4	4.0	3.8	3.6	1.8	1.8	3.2	3.3	3.4	5.3	3.3
1971	7.3	5.3	5.8	5.6	4.7	5.5	4.4	2.9	4.1	2.3	4.2	5.0	4.7
1972	5.4	6.7	6.5	3.9	3.9	5.2	5.1	3.4	2.6	3.9	3.1	5.5	4.6
1973	5.4	3.7	4.9	4.2	2.0	2.8	3.5	1.1	1.8	2.9	3.0	2.0	3.2
1974	2.9	3.6	2.6	3.5	2.4	3.3	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.1	4.5	5.4	3.6
1975	5.2	8.3	6.5	6.7	6.3	5.7	5.7	6.0	5.0	5.6	6.8	5.9	6.1
1976	6.7	6.0	7.9	8.5	5.3	6.8	5.2	7.4	5.1	4.3	5.0	6.8	6.3
1977	8.7	9.7	8.5	6.1	4.4	5.5	6.3	3.6	4.9	6.4	5.2	6.9	6.4
1978	6.2	8.9	6.2	5.1	3.2	2.6	4.4	2.8	2.8	5.3	4.3	2.2	4.5
1979	4.3	6.4	6.9	6.9	6.6	5.5	5.1	3.2	2.7	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.9
1980	6.6	6.5	6.6	7.6	7.7	6.6	6.5	4.3	4.9	3.9	5.9	5.6	5.9
1981	7.1	5.9	4.6	5.8	6.7	7.8	7.9	7.0	5.2	6.2	4.2	6.3	6.2
	Black and other females, 55 to 64 years												
1954	6.5	3.0	3.0	2.8	7.8	9.3	11.5	7.3	3.4	0.8	0.4	3.5	4.9
1955	3.2	5.7	4.2	1.9	5.0	3.6	6.8	12.2	6.0	6.4	4.7	5.7	5.5
1956	4.4	3.1	6.8	7.3	2.3	3.6	5.1	8.7	2.4	6.5	7.1	2.8	5.3
1957	2.6	5.3	4.2	4.2	2.7	2.7	3.8	2.6	2.9	3.7	8.0	5.4	4.0
1958	4.5	7.4	10.6	7.8	5.4	8.2	7.5	8.0	6.4	3.6	1.8	2.2	6.2
1959	7.2	6.4	7.6	3.6	6.3	5.1	4.2	1.4	3.9	4.4	4.5	5.8	4.9
1960	5.5	3.7	7.9	3.9	3.4	1.5	4.4	4.6	5.2	4.0	3.6	6.2	4.3
1961	5.9	10.1	6.1	11.7	7.1	6.2	4.9	7.0	2.6	3.8	5.3	6.6	6.3
1962	6.3	5.3	3.9	2.7	.9	4.7	4.8	2.2	2.3	4.1	4.0	2.9	3.6
1963	4.6	6.9	3.2	3.7	2.6	3.3	4.2	7.2	5.4	2.9	5.3	7.8	4.8
1964	7.9	5.3	6.7	1.9	4.3	2.0	1.6	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.0	4.2	3.8
1965	3.7	5.7	4.0	6.6	3.6	4.7	2.8	4.7	3.1	2.4	3.2	2.3	3.9
1966	4.0	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.0	4.7	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.9	4.0	5.5	3.3
1967	3.9	4.9	5.0	2.8	2.1	3.8	3.9	3.0	5.1	1.1	2.4	2.3	3.4
1968	4.2	3.5	5.7	2.1	3.4	3.2	1.5	.8	1.8	1.0	3.2	2.4	2.8
1969	3.9	2.7	2.4	2.9	3.3	2.9	4.9	3.5	2.7	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.9
1970	2.5	1.9	3.3	3.6	4.2	4.4	2.9	2.9	4.0	4.4	2.4	2.5	3.3
1971	3.8	4.8	5.2	4.0	4.1	5.5	4.1	2.8	2.4	2.0	1.4	2.0	3.5
1972	2.1	3.3	3.9	5.3	4.4	5.5	5.9	4.5	3.7	4.6	2.0	2.9	3.9
1973	3.6	3.5	4.2	3.9	4.2	1.8	3.7	3.4	4.0	2.2	2.3	1.7	3.3
1974	4.2	2.7	3.6	2.3	3.7	2.4	1.5	3.1	4.8	3.3	3.8	5.3	3.3
1975	5.0	4.3	6.2	6.7	4.4	6.1	6.5	4.2	5.0	4.1	4.9	5.4	5.2
1976	5.5	7.6	6.4	7.5	7.1	6.3	6.1	6.4	3.3	4.2	3.5	3.0	5.6
1977	4.5	4.5	6.0	6.0	4.7	5.5	5.9	3.7	4.7	3.5	6.7	3.8	4.9
1978	5.0	4.4	4.8	3.7	3.8	5.1	5.6	6.0	3.6	4.9	7.1	7.1	5.1
1979	5.1	7.7	4.3	3.6	5.2	3.1	4.4	6.4	4.8	5.2	3.1	3.4	4.7
1980	5.9	3.0	3.4	5.3	4.2	4.6	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.3	5.2	4.7
1981	3.0	4.9	6.5	4.2	2.5	3.8	4.2	4.5	6.6	3.6	5.9	4.8	4.6

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black and other workers, 65 years and over												
1954	3.8	11.9	8.6	7.4	8.6	4.0	3.8	7.0	5.9	6.2	8.3	9.4	6.9
1955	10.6	9.3	7.1	11.1	4.0	2.7	2.4	4.5	6.1	4.3	6.3	4.9	6.2
1956	6.0	3.7	6.1	4.7	1.5	4.3	5.7	3.6	3.3	4.5	4.4	5.5	4.3
1957	5.6	7.2	7.4	4.8	6.5	6.5	4.5	4.9	4.1	2.5	4.4	8.1	5.4
1958	11.6	8.9	8.4	7.7	9.3	8.9	6.3	10.0	6.5	6.7	5.8	9.6	8.4
1959	10.1	8.5	9.4	7.5	5.3	5.1	8.6	5.3	4.1	2.8	4.8	9.0	6.9
1960	7.7	8.5	8.2	8.0	4.5	5.6	6.0	2.6	3.9	2.1	1.2	8.8	5.6
1961	7.8	8.3	11.7	10.0	8.2	5.7	9.6	8.3	9.4	7.0	7.8	7.5	8.3
1962	8.9	13.2	10.4	15.4	12.1	8.7	7.7	11.2	5.0	5.2	7.9	7.1	9.5
1963	8.8	12.0	8.8	9.8	8.7	7.5	5.1	6.4	5.1	4.7	10.6	7.8	7.9
1964	5.8	10.5	7.7	8.6	7.6	4.0	5.8	7.3	6.6	3.7	5.2	2.1	6.2
1965	4.4	8.5	7.7	6.1	6.0	3.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.5	5.5	4.5
1966	4.1	6.0	7.5	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.4	5.7	4.7	5.1	5.3	6.6	4.6
1967	4.3	4.3	4.7	5.1	3.6	4.8	3.4	4.4	4.1	5.6	4.0	3.5	4.7
1968	3.0	3.7	4.2	5.7	1.0	2.3	2.6	2.6	4.7	3.2	4.0	6.1	3.3
1969	4.1	1.9	3.4	3.1	.7	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.2	4.1	1.2	2.4	2.6
1970	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.7	2.5	3.6	3.6	2.9	2.5	5.4	3.1
1971	3.3	4.2	2.9	3.3	3.3	2.2	4.3	3.8	2.9	3.6	5.1	3.8	3.7
1972	6.1	3.7	3.0	7.1	5.9	5.1	1.4	3.0	5.1	5.7	6.1	5.6	4.9
1973	5.6	3.1	4.2	.9	2.3	3.5	5.4	3.8	3.0	3.9	4.8	4.3	3.4
1974	3.4	2.8	2.4	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.3	5.5	4.5	4.9	5.8	5.4	4.2
1975	6.1	5.5	7.9	9.0	7.7	5.7	5.2	6.0	4.3	7.0	8.1	10.1	7.2
1976	11.1	7.8	9.0	5.0	5.7	6.4	5.3	3.8	4.6	5.7	6.5	5.8	6.2
1977	9.1	10.1	6.1	6.8	6.2	.6	2.5	3.3	4.5	6.9	9.2	8.3	6.4
1978	8.1	5.0	7.6	6.9	8.0	5.7	5.9	5.8	6.3	3.5	4.5	6.7	6.3
1979	5.5	6.4	8.3	6.3	6.5	5.3	3.1	7.1	4.3	6.1	3.4	4.5	5.4
1980	7.4	7.6	5.6	7.2	6.1	9.7	7.4	9.8	6.6	4.2	7.7	4.5	7.2
1981	5.7	5.6	6.3	7.8	7.6	8.1	3.9	5.2	7.5	11.3	7.0	7.9	7.0
	Black and other males, 65 years and over												
1954	3.6	10.3	8.0	8.0	7.8	3.8	4.5	7.1	7.0	8.2	10.3	11.9	7.5
1955	13.2	11.9	8.4	10.1	5.0	1.2	2.7	5.7	6.6	5.4	8.0	6.5	7.1
1956	7.9	4.3	7.4	4.7	1.7	3.6	6.1	4.3	3.2	5.6	4.5	5.7	4.9
1957	6.5	8.8	8.7	6.0	4.9	6.5	1.8	4.4	4.5	3.6	4.2	10.7	5.9
1958	13.0	10.8	9.4	5.5	8.8	9.4	7.1	11.6	6.8	8.2	6.8	11.7	9.0
1959	13.4	11.3	10.4	9.6	5.6	6.7	11.0	7.2	6.1	4.0	5.6	11.1	8.5
1960	8.7	10.9	9.4	6.4	5.6	6.8	6.0	3.8	5.6	1.9	-	10.6	6.3
1961	9.2	8.6	15.4	10.5	9.7	6.5	8.4	9.0	10.5	7.3	8.8	9.1	9.3
1962	10.6	18.2	13.8	18.6	14.9	11.5	8.9	12.1	7.2	7.5	9.9	10.6	11.9
1963	10.0	16.9	12.6	13.9	11.4	9.4	5.3	8.3	6.9	6.7	11.3	8.5	10.1
1964	5.3	10.9	11.2	11.5	10.6	5.0	7.9	11.2	8.1	4.7	5.7	2.6	7.7
1965	5.6	8.7	7.4	6.9	6.9	2.8	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.0	5.5	6.1	5.3
1966	4.5	4.8	9.2	3.2	4.2	3.9	3.7	6.2	5.1	4.6	5.9	5.3	5.0
1967	4.4	5.7	5.8	6.6	4.1	5.4	3.7	5.5	4.8	5.6	4.5	1.8	5.1
1968	4.0	2.7	5.9	6.4	1.7	3.5	1.5	3.8	5.3	3.9	4.0	6.0	4.0
1969	5.0	1.9	5.5	2.8	1.1	2.8	3.4	3.3	3.4	5.0	1.7	2.3	3.4
1970	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.6	4.6	5.6	3.8	5.5	4.0	4.1	2.3	6.3	3.7
1971	3.4	3.4	2.2	3.2	3.7	2.8	3.1	5.0	1.1	4.3	5.8	2.4	3.5
1972	9.0	5.9	4.3	10.6	7.6	5.6	1.7	3.2	6.5	9.1	10.3	7.9	6.6
1973	7.0	3.8	2.7	.4	2.8	2.8	3.4	2.6	2.2	5.7	5.7	3.7	3.3
1974	4.3	3.4	3.2	3.6	5.4	4.5	5.6	8.8	4.2	6.5	7.7	7.6	5.6
1975	6.5	5.9	11.7	13.8	10.3	7.1	6.6	5.7	4.7	11.6	14.0	16.5	9.6
1976	15.2	11.8	11.9	8.1	8.6	10.2	6.9	6.6	7.1	8.7	9.9	8.7	9.3
1977	14.2	14.1	9.0	6.8	5.8	1.0	3.0	4.9	4.9	9.9	11.0	12.1	8.0
1978	13.3	5.8	8.4	7.4	9.5	5.6	5.4	7.2	6.3	3.5	3.4	9.0	7.0
1979	7.4	4.5	6.8	7.8	7.9	7.0	3.0	6.5	6.2	7.7	2.4	5.6	6.2
1980	10.0	11.4	6.4	11.0	9.2	11.8	5.5	11.9	8.1	5.5	10.3	4.1	8.6
1981	7.4	6.4	8.5	9.9	8.7	9.9	4.7	5.6	6.3	11.8	4.8	11.0	8.0

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
Black workers, 16 years and over													
1972	11.6	11.5	10.7	9.2	9.3	11.8	11.8	10.3	10.3	9.9	9.7	8.7	10.4
1973	9.4	9.7	9.4	9.3	8.7	11.4	11.1	9.0	9.6	8.2	8.9	8.3	9.4
1974	9.9	10.0	9.9	9.0	8.8	11.6	11.5	9.7	10.6	10.7	11.9	12.3	10.5
1975	14.9	15.0	15.6	14.8	14.1	16.4	15.3	14.7	15.0	14.0	13.9	13.7	14.8
1976	15.0	15.1	13.9	13.2	12.3	15.6	15.1	14.0	13.3	13.2	13.4	13.3	14.0
1977	14.4	14.8	14.1	12.2	12.7	15.2	15.1	14.9	14.0	13.9	14.1	12.8	14.0
1978	14.5	13.5	13.2	12.3	12.2	14.0	14.2	12.2	11.6	11.4	12.3	11.7	12.8
1979	12.7	13.7	12.5	12.2	11.7	13.5	13.3	12.3	11.4	12.0	11.4	11.5	12.3
1980	13.2	13.2	12.9	13.2	13.8	15.8	16.4	14.6	14.4	14.8	14.5	14.3	14.3
1981	14.6	15.1	15.1	14.1	14.3	16.9	16.0	16.3	15.7	16.4	16.2	16.5	15.6
Black males, 16 years and over													
1972	11.2	11.8	10.1	8.7	8.9	9.6	10.7	8.9	8.1	7.7	8.1	8.1	9.3
1973	8.1	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.1	9.5	9.7	7.2	7.2	6.9	7.2	7.0	8.0
1974	9.2	10.0	10.3	8.8	7.8	11.2	9.9	8.9	9.6	9.5	10.8	12.1	9.8
1975	15.2	15.5	16.3	15.7	13.9	16.8	15.3	13.8	13.6	13.3	13.7	14.3	14.8
1976	15.3	15.7	14.5	13.3	12.0	15.4	14.1	12.5	11.9	12.5	13.3	13.5	13.7
1977	14.1	14.6	14.1	10.8	12.3	13.9	14.4	14.3	12.3	13.2	13.0	12.2	13.3
1978	14.4	13.8	12.9	12.0	11.0	12.1	12.2	10.6	9.6	10.0	11.6	11.2	11.8
1979	12.2	13.6	12.9	11.4	10.4	11.7	12.3	10.5	9.4	10.7	11.0	11.4	11.4
1980	13.8	13.9	13.1	13.4	13.7	15.7	16.9	15.0	15.0	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.5
1981	15.3	15.6	14.8	14.3	14.3	16.5	16.0	15.9	14.7	15.8	16.9	17.8	15.7
Black females, 16 years and over													
1972	12.1	11.2	11.6	9.7	9.8	14.6	13.2	12.1	13.1	12.4	11.5	9.5	11.8
1973	10.9	11.2	10.7	10.3	9.5	13.7	12.7	11.0	12.5	9.7	11.0	10.0	11.1
1974	10.8	10.1	9.4	9.2	10.0	12.2	13.5	10.6	11.8	12.1	13.2	12.7	11.3
1975	14.4	14.5	14.7	13.8	14.4	16.0	15.3	15.7	16.6	14.7	14.2	13.1	14.8
1976	14.6	14.4	13.1	13.2	12.5	15.8	16.1	15.7	14.9	14.0	13.6	13.0	14.3
1977	14.8	15.1	14.0	13.7	13.1	16.7	15.9	15.5	15.9	14.7	15.5	13.5	14.9
1978	14.5	13.2	13.5	12.6	13.5	16.2	16.3	14.0	13.8	12.9	12.9	12.2	13.8
1979	13.3	13.9	12.0	13.1	13.2	15.4	14.4	14.3	13.6	13.4	11.9	11.6	13.3
1980	12.7	12.5	12.7	12.9	14.0	15.9	15.8	14.2	13.8	15.2	14.5	14.2	14.0
1981	13.9	14.5	15.4	13.9	14.3	17.3	16.1	16.7	16.8	17.1	15.4	15.2	15.6
Black workers, 16 to 24 years													
1972	25.6	26.8	24.4	21.8	20.8	26.5	25.1	20.3	22.9	21.9	22.6	20.1	23.2
1973	20.3	21.3	20.1	20.9	20.1	27.2	24.5	18.8	22.8	19.2	20.3	18.2	21.2
1974	21.8	22.7	22.8	20.3	20.2	28.2	26.4	21.7	25.6	23.7	25.3	25.9	23.9
1975	30.6	29.6	31.4	29.6	29.0	33.7	29.3	29.8	31.8	28.5	28.6	26.8	29.9
1976	29.2	28.5	27.9	26.4	26.2	33.3	28.3	28.0	29.8	28.1	28.4	27.1	28.5
1977	30.2	30.1	29.8	26.4	28.3	33.9	31.4	30.8	31.6	29.3	29.8	27.0	30.0
1978	29.8	28.5	28.3	27.2	26.4	32.1	29.8	24.4	27.7	24.9	26.9	25.6	27.7
1979	25.1	27.2	25.8	24.4	24.7	30.3	26.5	24.6	26.0	26.0	25.2	24.8	25.9
1980	28.3	28.3	26.1	25.0	26.5	32.5	30.7	26.6	29.1	29.7	29.3	29.1	28.6
1981	29.1	29.3	30.3	28.4	27.2	35.3	31.5	30.9	32.2	33.3	32.6	33.7	31.2
Black males, 16 to 24 years													
1972	26.1	28.5	23.1	21.1	20.5	21.6	22.5	17.7	18.1	17.6	19.7	19.0	21.2
1973	17.3	18.6	17.7	19.5	19.5	24.4	21.7	15.0	17.3	16.8	17.1	15.6	18.4
1974	20.7	22.0	22.9	20.1	17.0	27.6	22.9	20.3	25.0	20.9	24.5	25.2	22.5
1975	31.3	28.2	30.9	31.2	28.9	35.0	29.3	27.9	30.8	27.2	26.5	26.5	29.5
1976	28.7	28.5	28.0	25.5	26.8	33.3	26.8	25.2	28.1	27.2	27.3	27.6	27.8
1977	28.1	30.3	29.4	24.5	28.0	32.0	30.3	30.9	28.7	27.4	28.4	25.3	28.8
1978	28.8	30.1	29.6	28.2	25.0	29.2	26.8	22.1	23.9	22.8	27.2	25.2	26.6
1979	25.2	27.7	26.5	21.8	21.3	26.1	25.2	20.7	22.0	22.3	24.3	24.5	24.0
1980	28.8	29.2	25.8	24.0	23.5	30.6	30.0	27.4	29.4	30.3	30.0	30.3	28.4
1981	31.4	30.4	29.3	29.9	26.7	33.7	31.4	30.9	29.5	30.5	33.6	35.2	31.1
Black females, 16 to 24 years													
1972	25.0	24.7	25.9	22.6	21.1	33.0	28.3	23.7	28.7	27.2	26.1	21.6	25.8
1973	23.8	24.4	23.1	22.7	20.9	30.5	28.0	23.4	29.2	22.2	24.3	21.6	24.7
1974	23.3	23.6	22.8	20.6	24.0	28.8	30.5	23.2	26.4	26.9	26.3	26.8	25.4
1975	29.6	31.3	32.0	27.7	29.2	32.1	29.2	32.0	32.9	29.9	30.8	27.2	30.4
1976	29.8	28.5	27.8	27.5	25.5	33.3	30.0	31.1	31.7	29.2	29.7	26.6	29.3
1977	32.5	29.9	30.2	28.5	28.5	36.1	32.6	30.7	34.8	31.6	31.3	28.9	31.4
1978	30.8	26.7	26.8	26.2	27.8	35.0	33.1	26.8	31.4	27.1	26.6	26.1	28.8
1979	24.9	26.6	25.0	27.3	28.7	34.9	28.0	28.8	30.2	30.0	26.2	25.0	28.1
1980	27.8	27.4	26.5	26.1	29.8	34.6	31.4	25.8	28.9	28.9	28.6	27.9	28.8
1981	26.5	28.0	31.3	26.7	27.7	36.9	31.6	30.9	35.2	36.1	31.6	31.9	31.4
Black workers, 16 to 19 years													
1972	37.6	42.8	35.0	33.6	29.8	41.4	33.2	28.2	36.0	35.4	39.0	35.9	35.4
1973	31.1	31.4	27.7	31.7	28.9	41.0	33.4	24.6	36.5	28.2	31.4	29.6	31.5
1974	32.1	31.7	34.2	30.5	30.2	42.5	37.3	26.5	37.2	35.1	41.1	38.3	35.0
1975	45.2	38.4	41.3	40.4	37.5	46.0	35.2	34.4	43.3	39.9	37.2	36.0	39.5
1976	38.9	36.8	37.8	37.6	38.9	49.6	36.0	34.9	43.1	40.2	39.6	36.4	39.2
1977	42.2	41.2	42.0	37.1	39.5	48.6	40.9	36.1	43.2	40.6	41.7	38.3	41.1
1978	42.8	41.4	42.6	38.7	39.7	45.3	37.4	31.1	38.4	34.8	38.3	34.4	38.7
1979	34.7	38.0	33.5	36.8	37.1	44.8	35.8	30.2	37.7	38.8	35.9	34.4	36.5
1980	37.9	40.7	36.4	31.8	36.6	44.3	38.7	32.8	42.6	41.3	38.3	39.2	38.5
1981	40.4	40.0	39.5	38.0	34.6	47.6	38.9	40.3	42.8	48.3	44.8	41.2	41.4

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
Black males, 16 to 19 years													
1972	36.6	43.9	32.1	29.2	29.8	33.3	27.3	23.8	28.7	30.8	36.3	34.1	31.7
1973	27.9	26.9	23.9	29.2	28.6	37.9	30.4	19.2	27.7	24.8	28.7	28.3	27.8
1974	30.4	31.0	33.7	29.2	24.2	42.2	32.9	25.8	37.2	31.4	38.9	37.3	33.1
1975	46.1	36.4	39.0	40.9	36.3	45.3	33.7	34.2	38.2	39.7	33.9	34.1	38.1
1976	37.1	37.4	34.7	33.8	38.3	48.8	32.7	31.8	40.9	39.3	36.5	35.5	37.1
1977	40.3	43.6	42.9	35.1	39.8	43.7	38.8	35.2	37.6	38.2	39.4	35.4	39.2
1978	40.7	41.5	42.3	38.6	38.7	40.2	34.3	28.1	35.7	30.4	38.3	33.3	36.7
1979	36.4	39.5	34.8	33.9	29.5	40.6	34.6	25.3	32.2	34.1	34.7	34.9	34.2
1980	37.4	40.8	35.3	30.2	32.6	40.0	37.3	32.5	40.5	40.7	37.6	42.7	37.5
1981	45.3	43.0	35.9	41.1	33.9	44.5	40.0	40.1	37.7	42.9	42.3	41.0	40.7
Black females, 16 to 19 years													
1972	38.8	41.2	38.9	40.1	29.7	52.7	40.9	34.3	45.1	40.9	42.5	38.4	40.5
1973	35.1	36.7	32.9	34.9	29.2	44.4	37.0	31.1	46.4	32.7	34.8	31.2	36.1
1974	34.4	32.7	34.9	32.3	37.5	43.0	42.8	27.4	37.2	39.9	44.0	39.7	37.4
1975	44.0	40.8	44.0	39.8	38.9	46.8	37.0	34.7	48.4	40.1	40.6	37.9	41.0
1976	40.9	36.2	41.2	42.3	39.6	50.7	39.9	38.7	45.8	41.3	43.2	37.6	41.6
1977	44.3	38.2	40.9	39.2	39.1	54.6	43.6	37.3	49.3	43.5	44.6	41.9	43.4
1978	45.1	41.3	43.1	38.8	40.8	50.9	41.0	34.3	41.1	39.5	38.3	35.6	40.8
1979	32.8	36.3	31.8	39.8	46.0	49.5	37.2	36.4	43.5	43.7	37.2	34.0	39.1
1980	38.4	40.6	37.6	33.8	41.4	49.3	40.4	33.2	45.0	42.1	39.2	34.9	39.8
1981	34.6	36.4	43.4	34.1	35.4	51.2	37.5	40.8	48.4	53.4	47.1	41.4	42.2
Black workers, 16 to 17 years													
1972	39.3	47.6	43.0	40.9	30.1	47.8	32.2	28.9	38.2	41.9	44.3	38.0	38.7
1973	38.8	35.1	33.5	41.2	36.2	50.6	33.7	19.8	45.5	33.3	42.5	40.5	37.0
1974	42.1	37.6	42.5	35.9	37.5	52.5	36.9	25.4	44.5	40.3	47.8	42.4	40.0
1975	46.5	38.8	41.9	39.8	38.0	51.5	33.6	33.5	53.2	45.8	45.8	39.8	41.6
1976	39.8	43.2	39.8	42.8	44.1	61.8	38.7	37.9	48.4	45.3	46.8	40.3	44.2
1977	35.5	38.8	46.9	38.2	45.6	55.3	43.7	38.5	50.1	42.8	44.7	44.9	44.5
1978	44.4	48.0	51.1	47.8	46.5	52.0	43.8	34.4	45.2	38.3	40.5	37.5	43.9
1979	30.3	43.2	42.3	42.5	41.5	53.3	37.3	30.2	38.7	46.3	38.1	38.9	40.2
1980	37.9	41.6	39.2	36.0	43.7	46.6	40.6	30.8	39.9	43.7	42.9	51.9	41.1
1981	44.1	40.6	48.1	44.6	38.0	56.0	36.4	41.6	47.0	47.0	52.1	46.0	44.8
Black males, 16 to 17 years													
1972	40.6	49.7	41.8	36.9	30.5	40.0	26.3	28.7	35.4	39.7	50.0	40.5	36.7
1973	38.3	34.4	35.1	42.9	36.8	50.5	32.2	14.5	34.4	34.9	43.1	40.1	35.7
1974	39.5	41.4	44.6	35.9	33.7	54.1	35.9	27.8	40.6	35.1	46.2	44.7	39.9
1975	48.6	36.8	36.0	39.9	36.5	52.3	37.9	36.8	54.9	44.7	43.1	36.4	41.9
1976	39.1	40.2	34.4	34.8	42.4	59.6	36.3	36.6	40.3	39.6	37.5	42.6	40.8
1977	29.9	35.9	46.0	35.1	41.9	50.9	42.5	37.2	41.6	37.0	39.9	41.7	41.0
1978	41.4	52.7	55.7	52.5	45.1	46.2	40.6	29.7	38.9	35.3	45.0	38.4	43.0
1979	30.2	44.9	45.8	42.0	35.1	49.0	36.8	25.1	33.3	39.0	37.0	37.1	37.9
1980	39.7	43.2	38.0	35.6	38.2	40.3	38.4	30.2	34.4	43.1	44.7	57.7	39.7
1981	47.5	45.4	44.1	50.6	34.5	48.6	36.2	38.0	40.9	38.4	53.5	51.7	43.2
Black females, 16 to 17 years													
1972	37.7	44.3	44.7	47.5	29.4	60.5	41.6	29.4	43.3	44.7	35.5	34.3	42.0
1973	39.5	36.3	31.3	38.7	35.4	50.7	35.5	26.1	55.8	30.7	41.8	41.0	38.6
1974	46.2	31.4	39.1	35.8	42.7	50.0	38.2	22.2	50.0	47.8	50.3	37.9	40.2
1975	43.8	41.1	49.3	39.7	39.9	50.3	27.9	29.7	51.7	46.7	48.0	42.9	41.2
1976	40.7	46.5	45.2	51.4	46.0	64.4	42.0	39.8	59.1	54.6	56.3	36.4	48.4
1977	41.2	41.5	48.0	42.1	50.4	61.2	45.6	40.8	62.9	51.4	52.0	49.6	49.5
1978	48.1	41.9	45.0	41.3	48.6	58.9	47.9	39.7	50.7	41.6	35.5	36.6	45.0
1979	30.3	41.4	37.7	43.1	50.3	58.0	37.8	37.3	44.2	52.6	39.4	40.4	42.7
1980	35.8	40.1	40.7	36.6	49.9	54.8	43.3	31.4	46.7	44.6	40.0	44.2	42.9
1981	39.7	34.7	52.3	36.5	43.5	65.2	36.4	46.0	53.3	55.8	50.2	40.7	46.5
Black workers, 18 to 19 years													
1972	36.9	40.1	31.2	29.9	29.5	36.3	34.0	27.5	35.0	32.0	36.5	34.5	33.6
1973	28.1	29.6	25.1	25.9	24.8	32.5	33.2	26.2	32.0	25.8	26.1	24.4	28.1
1974	27.1	28.7	29.8	28.2	26.6	34.8	37.6	27.2	33.8	32.5	37.4	36.0	31.8
1975	44.4	38.2	40.9	41.1	37.3	41.4	36.4	35.1	39.3	37.2	33.2	34.2	38.1
1976	38.4	33.7	37.0	38.4	36.2	40.2	33.4	32.5	41.3	38.0	36.4	34.8	36.7
1977	45.4	42.4	39.9	36.4	36.7	43.2	38.6	34.5	40.0	39.7	40.3	35.2	39.2
1978	42.1	38.0	38.2	34.5	36.6	40.6	32.1	28.8	35.2	33.2	37.0	32.9	35.7
1979	37.0	35.2	28.8	33.7	34.6	38.8	34.6	30.3	37.2	35.0	35.1	32.3	34.4
1980	38.3	40.3	34.8	29.8	32.3	42.6	37.2	34.2	43.9	40.2	36.2	32.8	37.1
1981	38.4	39.8	35.3	34.3	32.7	41.3	40.7	39.4	40.7	48.8	41.7	39.1	39.5
Black males, 18 to 19 years													
1972	34.6	40.9	27.1	25.1	29.3	27.3	28.1	19.2	24.6	26.3	29.3	30.6	28.4
1973	23.4	23.2	17.6	20.6	23.7	25.3	26.7	22.7	25.0	19.8	21.7	22.6	23.0
1974	25.3	25.0	27.6	26.3	19.2	31.1	29.8	24.3	35.4	29.5	34.6	32.1	28.3
1975	44.2	36.1	40.7	41.7	36.5	38.9	29.8	32.2	32.1	37.8	30.2	33.1	35.9
1976	35.9	36.2	34.9	39.5	36.6	39.9	29.5	27.7	41.7	39.4	36.2	32.5	36.0
1977	45.5	46.9	41.8	34.8	39.0	37.5	35.5	33.7	35.1	38.8	39.2	32.4	38.2
1978	40.6	35.1	34.5	31.6	35.6	35.7	28.8	26.6	34.4	28.6	34.6	30.5	32.9
1979	39.1	36.7	28.9	29.4	26.6	35.4	32.7	25.6	31.7	32.1	34.0	34.3	32.2
1980	36.7	39.8	33.5	27.8	29.2	40.1	36.4	34.0	43.6	39.5	33.8	34.7	36.2
1981	44.0	41.7	32.4	35.4	33.9	41.0	42.9	41.4	36.2	44.7	37.7	36.8	39.2

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
Black females, 18 to 19 years													
1972	39.3	39.1	36.4	36.6	29.8	47.3	40.5	37.3	45.7	38.9	45.5	39.8	40.1
1973	33.7	36.9	33.7	32.7	26.1	39.9	38.2	34.9	40.7	33.4	31.4	26.6	34.2
1974	29.2	33.3	32.9	30.7	35.0	38.6	46.8	31.0	31.9	36.2	40.8	40.4	36.0
1975	44.5	40.7	41.2	40.2	38.1	44.4	43.7	38.4	46.7	36.5	36.5	35.3	40.6
1976	41.1	31.0	39.3	37.1	35.8	40.6	37.8	38.0	40.8	36.5	36.6	37.8	37.6
1977	45.3	36.4	37.5	38.0	33.6	49.7	42.3	35.5	44.8	40.6	41.5	38.6	40.4
1978	43.9	41.5	42.6	37.7	37.5	45.7	35.8	30.9	36.0	38.0	39.6	35.5	38.7
1979	34.5	33.4	28.7	38.0	43.4	42.9	36.7	35.9	43.1	38.2	36.1	30.4	36.9
1980	39.7	40.9	36.1	32.1	36.1	45.4	38.1	34.4	44.4	41.1	39.0	30.5	38.2
1981	32.1	37.2	38.8	32.9	31.5	41.7	38.3	36.8	45.8	52.4	45.9	41.7	39.8
Black workers, 20 years and over													
1972	9.4	8.9	8.6	7.1	7.6	8.0	8.7	7.8	8.1	7.6	7.0	6.3	7.9
1973	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.2	6.9	7.5	7.7	6.9	7.1	6.3	6.8	6.4	7.2
1974	7.8	8.1	7.7	7.1	7.0	7.6	7.7	7.5	8.2	8.4	9.2	10.0	8.0
1975	12.2	12.9	13.3	12.5	12.0	12.7	12.5	12.3	12.5	11.6	11.9	11.7	12.3
1976	12.9	13.3	11.8	11.0	9.9	11.7	12.2	11.3	10.8	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.5
1977	12.2	12.8	12.0	10.4	10.6	11.1	11.5	12.1	11.5	11.5	11.5	10.5	11.5
1978	12.0	11.1	10.6	10.1	9.8	10.2	10.8	10.0	9.4	9.4	9.8	9.6	10.2
1979	10.9	11.6	10.7	10.1	9.5	9.9	10.3	10.3	9.3	9.8	9.3	9.6	10.1
1980	11.3	11.0	11.1	11.8	11.9	12.6	13.5	12.7	12.1	12.7	12.5	12.2	12.1
1981	12.5	13.2	13.2	12.2	12.6	13.7	13.4	13.9	13.7	14.0	14.0	14.7	13.4
Black males, 20 years and over													
1972	9.0	8.8	8.1	6.9	6.9	6.4	8.2	6.8	6.3	5.7	5.4	5.6	7.0
1973	6.5	6.8	7.0	6.5	6.3	6.0	6.7	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.9	6.0
1974	7.1	8.1	7.9	7.0	6.4	7.2	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.3	8.1	9.6	7.4
1975	12.4	13.6	14.3	13.4	12.0	13.0	12.7	11.4	11.6	11.1	12.0	12.6	12.5
1976	13.4	13.9	12.8	11.3	9.8	11.5	11.5	10.0	9.4	10.1	11.2	11.5	11.4
1977	12.1	12.3	11.8	9.1	10.1	10.1	10.7	11.3	10.0	10.8	10.3	9.9	10.7
1978	12.1	11.3	10.2	9.7	8.6	8.6	9.0	8.5	7.5	8.3	9.1	9.2	9.3
1979	10.2	11.3	10.9	9.5	8.7	8.4	9.3	8.8	7.7	8.8	9.0	9.5	9.3
1980	11.9	11.8	11.3	12.1	12.0	12.9	14.1	13.2	12.8	12.2	12.4	11.8	12.4
1981	12.6	13.4	13.2	12.0	12.6	13.5	13.0	13.3	13.0	13.8	14.9	16.0	13.5
Black females, 20 years and over													
1972	9.8	8.9	9.3	7.4	8.4	10.0	9.2	9.2	10.4	9.9	8.8	7.1	9.0
1973	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.2	7.8	9.3	9.0	8.4	9.2	7.7	8.8	8.1	8.6
1974	8.7	8.2	7.3	7.4	7.6	8.1	9.2	8.6	9.6	9.6	10.5	10.4	8.8
1975	11.8	12.2	12.1	11.5	12.1	12.3	12.2	13.3	13.5	12.3	11.7	10.7	12.2
1976	12.3	12.6	10.6	10.7	10.1	11.9	13.0	12.9	12.4	11.9	11.0	11.1	11.7
1977	12.4	13.4	12.1	11.8	11.3	12.2	12.3	13.0	13.0	12.2	12.9	11.1	12.3
1978	12.0	10.9	11.1	10.5	11.1	11.9	12.8	11.5	11.4	10.6	10.6	10.0	11.2
1979	11.6	11.9	10.5	10.7	10.5	11.6	11.4	12.0	11.1	10.8	9.7	9.6	10.9
1980	10.6	10.1	10.8	11.5	11.8	12.3	12.8	12.2	11.4	13.3	12.6	12.6	11.9
1981	12.3	12.9	13.3	12.4	12.7	14.0	13.7	14.5	14.5	14.3	13.0	13.3	13.4
Black workers, 20 to 24 years													
1972	19.4	18.6	18.9	15.8	16.4	16.0	18.6	14.3	16.6	15.2	14.3	12.2	16.3
1973	15.2	16.3	16.4	15.5	15.8	17.0	17.6	14.7	15.6	14.7	14.6	12.5	15.5
1974	16.3	18.3	16.8	15.5	15.1	17.9	17.8	18.4	19.7	17.6	17.0	19.6	17.5
1975	23.0	25.0	26.3	23.9	24.8	25.0	24.7	26.8	26.1	22.6	24.1	22.1	24.5
1976	24.2	24.4	22.8	20.6	19.9	23.1	22.7	23.1	23.4	22.3	23.0	22.8	22.7
1977	24.8	25.4	24.5	21.7	23.4	24.3	24.3	27.3	26.1	23.7	23.5	21.3	24.2
1978	23.6	22.2	21.5	21.9	19.8	23.4	24.0	20.2	22.7	20.2	21.1	21.2	21.8
1979	20.5	21.9	22.3	18.4	18.8	21.5	20.2	21.3	21.0	20.1	20.2	20.2	20.6
1980	24.0	22.6	21.5	22.2	21.8	25.4	25.2	23.3	23.1	24.5	25.2	24.2	23.6
1981	23.7	24.5	26.3	24.1	23.8	28.5	26.8	25.9	28.0	26.9	27.4	30.4	26.4
Black males, 20 to 24 years													
1972	20.7	19.9	18.2	16.7	15.4	12.9	18.7	13.1	13.2	10.9	10.8	11.0	14.9
1973	12.0	14.2	14.6	14.4	15.0	15.4	15.1	12.1	11.9	12.5	11.1	9.3	13.2
1974	15.3	17.3	16.6	15.5	13.3	17.0	14.5	16.3	18.2	14.8	16.5	18.5	16.2
1975	23.5	23.9	26.7	26.0	25.2	27.2	25.9	23.8	27.4	21.0	22.9	22.9	24.7
1976	24.5	24.4	24.6	20.9	21.1	23.1	22.2	20.2	21.7	20.8	22.8	23.6	22.6
1977	22.8	24.4	23.4	19.9	22.5	23.8	23.3	27.7	24.4	21.6	22.2	19.5	23.0
1978	22.9	24.1	23.2	22.9	18.0	21.8	20.6	18.2	18.4	19.2	21.4	21.2	21.0
1979	19.9	21.8	22.4	16.1	17.2	17.1	18.5	17.8	17.6	17.0	19.4	20.0	18.7
1980	25.1	24.1	21.5	21.4	19.2	24.7	24.8	24.5	24.1	25.4	26.1	23.8	23.7
1981	24.3	24.4	26.4	24.4	23.2	27.6	25.7	25.6	26.2	25.5	29.8	32.7	26.4
Black females, 20 to 24 years													
1972	17.9	17.1	19.8	14.8	17.5	19.9	18.6	16.0	20.9	20.4	18.3	13.7	17.9
1973	18.9	18.6	18.5	16.8	16.8	19.1	20.8	18.0	19.9	17.2	19.0	16.8	18.4
1974	17.6	19.4	17.1	15.4	17.2	18.9	21.4	20.6	21.3	20.6	17.6	20.8	19.0
1975	22.5	26.3	25.8	21.5	24.4	22.3	23.3	30.2	24.7	24.5	25.4	21.1	24.3
1976	23.9	24.3	20.7	20.1	18.5	23.1	23.2	26.2	25.3	23.9	23.1	21.9	22.8
1977	27.1	26.4	25.8	23.7	24.5	24.8	25.4	26.8	28.0	25.9	24.8	23.1	25.5
1978	24.4	20.2	19.6	20.9	21.6	25.0	27.5	22.2	26.9	21.3	20.8	21.3	22.7
1979	21.2	22.0	22.2	21.1	20.5	26.3	21.9	24.9	24.6	23.6	21.0	20.5	22.6
1980	22.8	21.1	21.6	23.1	24.5	26.1	25.7	21.8	21.9	23.7	24.3	24.7	23.5
1981	23.0	24.6	26.1	23.6	24.5	29.5	28.0	26.2	29.8	28.5	24.8	28.0	26.4

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
Black workers, 25 years and over													
1972	7.4	6.9	6.5	5.4	5.7	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.4	5.0	6.1
1973	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.4	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.1	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.3
1974	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.1	5.6	6.3	7.5	8.0	5.9
1975	9.9	10.5	10.5	10.2	9.3	10.0	9.8	9.0	9.6	9.4	9.3	9.5	9.7
1976	10.5	11.1	9.5	9.0	7.8	9.1	9.8	8.7	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.8	9.1
1977	9.6	10.1	9.3	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.5	8.6	8.2	8.8	8.9	8.0	8.7
1978	9.5	8.7	8.2	7.4	7.6	7.2	7.7	7.6	6.4	7.0	7.3	7.0	7.6
1979	8.7	9.3	8.0	8.2	7.5	7.2	8.0	7.7	6.6	7.5	6.9	7.3	7.7
1980	8.5	8.5	8.8	9.5	9.7	9.7	10.7	10.3	9.7	10.1	9.7	9.7	9.6
1981	10.2	10.8	10.5	9.8	10.2	10.3	10.3	11.2	10.6	11.2	11.1	11.3	10.6
Black males, 25 years and over													
1972	6.8	6.6	6.0	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.9	5.3	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.4	5.3
1973	5.3	5.2	5.4	4.8	4.3	3.9	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.4
1974	5.3	6.1	6.1	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6	5.8	6.3	7.8	5.5
1975	10.2	11.5	11.6	10.9	9.3	10.0	9.8	8.7	8.3	9.1	9.7	10.4	9.9
1976	11.1	11.7	10.3	9.2	7.3	9.0	9.1	7.8	6.9	7.9	8.7	8.8	9.0
1977	9.8	9.7	9.3	6.9	7.5	7.1	7.9	7.6	6.8	8.5	7.7	7.8	8.0
1978	9.7	8.6	7.4	6.8	6.7	5.7	6.3	6.3	5.2	5.9	6.5	6.5	6.8
1979	8.1	8.9	8.2	8.0	6.8	6.4	7.2	6.7	5.5	7.0	6.7	7.3	7.2
1980	9.0	9.2	9.1	10.0	10.4	10.2	11.6	10.5	10.2	9.3	9.5	9.4	9.8
1981	10.2	11.1	10.3	9.5	10.3	10.3	10.1	10.5	10.0	11.2	11.7	12.3	10.6
Black females, 25 years and over													
1972	8.2	7.2	7.1	5.9	6.4	7.8	7.1	7.8	8.0	7.6	6.7	5.6	7.1
1973	6.9	6.9	6.6	6.2	5.9	7.2	6.3	6.2	6.8	5.5	6.5	6.2	6.4
1974	6.8	5.8	5.2	5.7	5.5	5.6	6.2	5.6	6.8	6.9	9.0	8.2	6.4
1975	9.5	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.4	10.1	9.7	9.4	11.1	9.7	8.8	8.5	9.5
1976	9.9	10.4	8.6	8.8	8.4	9.2	10.5	9.7	9.7	9.3	8.3	8.9	9.3
1977	9.3	10.6	9.3	9.3	8.4	9.1	9.2	9.7	9.6	9.2	10.2	8.3	9.4
1978	9.2	8.8	9.2	8.1	8.7	8.8	9.3	8.9	7.8	8.2	8.3	7.4	8.5
1979	9.5	9.6	7.8	8.4	8.4	8.2	8.9	8.8	7.9	8.0	7.2	7.3	8.3
1980	8.0	7.8	8.6	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.8	10.0	9.0	11.0	10.0	10.1	9.3
1981	10.1	10.5	10.6	10.1	10.1	10.4	10.5	11.9	11.2	11.1	10.5	10.3	10.6
Black workers, 25 to 54 years													
1972	8.1	7.3	6.9	5.7	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.0	6.8	6.3	5.8	5.0	6.5
1973	6.2	6.4	6.1	5.8	5.4	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.5	4.7	5.4	5.4	5.7
1974	6.5	6.6	6.3	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.9	5.2	5.7	6.7	8.1	8.3	6.3
1975	10.7	11.3	11.3	10.7	10.0	10.8	10.5	10.1	10.5	10.2	9.9	10.1	10.5
1976	11.1	11.8	9.9	9.4	8.1	9.7	10.6	9.2	9.1	9.3	9.3	9.6	9.8
1977	10.1	10.6	9.8	8.4	8.6	8.7	9.2	9.6	8.8	9.5	9.5	8.5	9.3
1978	10.1	9.1	8.8	7.9	8.3	7.8	8.3	8.2	6.9	7.4	7.6	7.4	8.2
1979	9.4	9.7	8.3	8.7	7.7	7.7	8.6	8.1	7.3	8.1	7.7	7.9	8.3
1980	8.9	9.1	9.5	10.1	10.4	10.3	11.5	11.0	10.4	11.2	10.5	10.6	10.3
1981	11.1	11.8	11.4	10.5	11.0	11.1	11.1	12.1	11.4	12.0	12.0	12.2	11.5
Black males, 25 to 54 years													
1972	7.1	6.8	6.1	5.2	5.6	5.1	6.3	5.8	5.1	4.6	4.3	4.1	5.5
1973	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.0	4.8	4.2	5.0	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.6
1974	5.8	6.8	6.9	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.6	6.1	6.6	8.0	5.9
1975	11.2	12.3	12.5	11.3	9.6	10.8	10.6	9.4	9.0	9.7	10.1	11.0	10.6
1976	11.5	12.5	10.7	9.4	7.6	9.4	9.8	8.1	7.3	8.5	9.3	9.2	9.4
1977	10.0	9.5	9.5	7.0	8.0	7.6	8.5	8.5	7.2	8.9	8.3	7.7	8.4
1978	10.1	8.6	7.6	7.1	7.2	6.3	6.8	7.1	5.4	6.1	6.9	7.1	7.2
1979	8.6	9.3	8.3	8.1	6.7	6.4	7.6	7.2	5.8	7.5	7.4	7.8	7.6
1980	9.2	9.5	9.6	10.2	10.8	10.6	12.5	11.2	11.0	10.2	9.8	10.2	10.4
1981	10.8	12.2	11.3	10.1	10.8	10.8	10.5	11.1	10.8	11.8	12.9	13.2	11.3
Black females, 25 to 54 years													
1972	9.4	8.1	8.0	6.4	7.0	8.4	7.6	8.6	8.9	8.4	7.8	6.3	7.9
1973	7.7	7.6	6.9	6.8	6.3	8.1	6.6	6.7	7.3	6.2	7.3	7.0	7.0
1974	7.5	6.4	5.8	6.2	6.0	6.3	7.2	6.1	7.1	7.6	9.9	8.8	7.1
1975	10.3	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.3	11.0	10.5	10.3	12.4	10.9	9.8	9.1	10.4
1976	10.7	11.1	9.1	9.4	8.8	10.0	11.5	10.5	11.1	10.3	9.4	10.1	10.1
1977	10.2	11.7	10.1	9.9	9.1	10.1	9.9	10.8	10.6	10.3	10.9	9.2	10.3
1978	10.2	9.6	10.0	8.8	9.4	9.4	9.8	9.5	8.4	8.7	8.5	7.6	9.2
1979	10.3	10.1	8.2	9.3	8.9	9.1	9.7	9.1	8.8	8.7	7.9	8.1	9.0
1980	8.5	8.8	9.4	9.9	10.0	9.9	10.4	10.8	9.8	12.1	11.1	11.0	10.1
1981	11.3	11.5	11.4	11.0	11.2	11.4	11.7	13.0	12.0	12.2	11.1	11.2	11.6
Black workers, 25 to 34 years													
1972	11.6	9.6	8.3	7.4	7.0	8.2	9.0	9.1	9.8	8.7	7.7	8.1	8.7
1973	9.3	8.4	8.6	7.4	7.6	8.5	8.6	7.9	7.8	6.8	8.2	7.8	8.1
1974	9.1	9.3	8.4	8.1	6.8	7.7	7.9	7.4	7.4	9.8	10.1	10.4	8.5
1975	13.0	13.0	13.2	12.5	11.8	13.3	13.9	13.5	14.2	12.4	12.8	13.0	13.0
1976	15.2	14.8	12.4	11.8	10.4	12.5	13.9	12.7	11.9	12.1	12.4	13.0	12.8
1977	14.5	15.1	13.2	11.9	11.4	11.1	12.5	12.5	11.8	12.9	13.2	12.3	12.7
1978	13.0	13.2	11.7	11.1	10.7	9.9	10.2	10.9	9.5	10.2	10.1	9.6	10.8
1979	12.5	13.2	11.6	11.6	10.1	10.1	11.2	10.8	9.4	10.0	9.3	10.5	10.8
1980	11.3	11.9	12.5	13.1	13.8	13.4	15.0	13.4	12.8	14.7	13.4	13.8	13.3
1981	14.6	15.3	14.8	12.8	14.4	14.0	14.4	15.2	14.4	15.1	15.2	15.7	14.7

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
Black males, 25 to 34 years													
1972	10.4	9.0	7.2	6.6	6.0	6.2	7.8	7.9	8.1	6.0	5.9	6.1	7.2
1973	6.9	6.7	7.8	5.3	6.1	4.9	7.5	6.9	6.1	5.2	5.6	5.6	6.2
1974	8.5	9.8	10.2	8.2	7.2	7.9	6.3	6.6	5.8	9.4	7.7	9.8	8.1
1975	13.6	14.4	13.8	12.5	10.2	13.8	13.3	12.3	11.7	11.0	12.6	13.7	12.7
1976	14.9	14.9	12.4	11.4	9.7	11.1	12.0	10.9	9.7	11.3	12.9	12.7	12.0
1977	14.4	12.9	12.2	10.1	11.1	9.5	12.6	12.0	10.4	12.3	12.6	11.3	11.8
1978	13.1	12.3	10.0	10.7	10.3	7.9	8.6	10.0	7.6	8.6	9.3	9.4	9.8
1979	10.9	12.5	11.7	10.7	8.6	8.4	9.6	9.7	7.1	8.5	8.3	10.2	9.6
1980	11.6	11.8	12.7	13.8	13.7	14.1	16.2	13.4	13.1	13.4	13.0	13.7	13.4
1981	14.0	15.5	14.1	12.1	13.5	13.0	13.5	14.0	14.0	15.5	16.8	17.0	14.4
Black females, 25 to 34 years													
1972	12.9	10.3	9.7	8.4	8.2	10.8	10.5	10.7	11.9	11.8	10.0	10.5	10.5
1973	12.1	10.4	9.6	9.9	9.5	12.7	9.9	9.2	9.7	8.7	11.2	10.4	10.3
1974	9.9	8.8	6.2	8.0	6.4	7.4	9.8	8.3	9.1	10.3	12.9	11.1	9.0
1975	12.3	11.4	12.5	12.5	13.6	12.8	14.6	14.8	16.9	13.9	12.9	12.2	13.4
1976	15.6	14.7	12.3	12.2	11.2	14.0	16.1	14.7	14.3	13.0	11.9	13.3	13.6
1977	14.5	17.4	14.2	13.9	11.6	12.8	12.5	13.0	13.1	13.5	13.9	13.3	13.6
1978	12.9	14.0	13.4	11.5	11.1	12.0	11.8	11.7	11.3	11.8	11.0	9.8	11.9
1979	14.1	14.0	11.5	12.6	11.6	11.8	12.8	11.9	11.7	11.6	10.3	10.9	12.1
1980	10.9	11.9	12.3	12.5	13.9	12.7	13.7	13.4	12.5	15.9	14.0	14.0	13.2
1981	15.2	15.0	15.4	13.6	15.4	15.0	15.4	16.5	14.7	14.7	13.6	14.3	14.9
Black workers, 35 years and over													
1972	5.5	5.6	5.7	4.5	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.4	4.6	4.2	3.4	4.9
1973	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.9
1974	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.7	4.4	6.1	6.6	4.6
1975	8.2	9.1	9.1	8.9	7.9	8.2	7.4	6.6	7.0	7.7	7.4	7.6	7.9
1976	7.9	8.9	7.8	7.4	6.3	7.2	7.3	6.3	6.0	6.5	6.3	6.4	7.0
1977	6.7	7.2	7.0	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.0	6.4	6.3	5.5	6.2
1978	7.3	6.0	6.1	5.2	5.7	5.5	6.2	5.5	4.6	5.0	5.6	5.4	5.7
1979	6.4	6.8	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.4	6.0	5.7	4.9	5.9	5.5	5.2	5.8
1980	6.7	6.3	6.4	7.2	7.0	7.3	7.8	8.2	7.6	7.1	7.2	7.0	7.1
1981	7.2	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.4	7.9	7.4	8.4	8.1	8.5	8.4	8.4	7.9
Black males, 35 years and over													
1972	5.1	5.5	5.5	4.2	4.9	4.5	5.0	4.1	3.1	3.9	3.5	3.6	4.4
1973	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.5
1974	3.7	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.6	4.0	3.8	5.5	6.7	4.2
1975	8.4	10.0	10.5	10.0	8.8	7.9	7.9	6.7	6.4	8.0	8.1	8.6	8.4
1976	9.0	9.8	9.2	8.0	6.0	7.9	7.5	6.0	5.3	6.0	6.3	6.6	7.3
1977	7.2	7.9	7.6	5.0	5.3	5.7	5.1	5.0	4.7	6.3	5.0	5.8	5.8
1978	7.7	6.4	5.9	4.6	4.5	4.4	5.0	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.8	4.9	5.0
1979	6.4	6.7	6.1	6.3	5.7	5.1	5.7	4.9	4.4	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.7
1980	7.3	7.5	6.8	7.6	8.2	7.6	8.5	8.6	8.3	6.6	7.2	6.6	7.5
1981	7.7	8.2	7.9	7.8	8.1	8.5	7.7	8.2	7.4	8.4	8.3	9.2	8.1
Black females, 35 years and over													
1972	5.9	5.7	5.9	4.8	5.5	6.4	5.4	6.4	6.1	5.5	5.1	3.1	5.5
1973	4.2	5.1	5.1	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	5.2	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.4
1974	5.2	4.1	4.6	4.4	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.1	5.5	5.0	6.8	6.6	5.1
1975	8.1	8.1	7.5	7.5	6.9	8.6	6.8	6.4	7.8	7.3	6.5	6.5	7.3
1976	6.6	7.8	6.3	6.6	6.7	6.3	7.0	6.6	6.9	7.1	6.2	6.2	6.7
1977	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.8	7.1	7.5	7.4	6.4	7.9	5.2	6.7
1978	6.9	5.5	6.4	5.9	7.1	6.7	7.5	7.1	5.5	5.8	6.5	5.9	6.4
1979	6.5	6.8	5.4	5.8	6.3	5.8	6.3	6.7	5.4	5.6	5.1	5.0	5.9
1980	6.0	5.1	6.1	6.7	5.8	6.9	7.1	7.7	6.8	7.5	7.3	7.5	6.7
1981	6.7	7.5	7.4	7.6	6.5	7.3	7.1	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.4	7.6	7.7
Black workers, 35 to 44 years													
1972	6.9	6.8	7.4	5.2	6.7	6.8	6.3	7.3	5.2	5.2	5.4	3.6	6.1
1973	5.2	5.9	4.4	5.3	4.9	4.0	4.0	5.1	4.7	4.1	3.6	4.6	4.7
1974	5.6	5.5	5.4	4.9	5.6	5.5	5.2	4.0	4.9	5.3	6.4	6.8	5.4
1975	9.6	10.5	11.2	10.9	8.2	8.3	8.0	6.8	7.3	8.8	8.7	8.2	8.9
1976	8.8	10.0	7.5	7.8	6.8	8.4	8.4	7.3	7.5	8.2	7.0	8.1	8.0
1977	7.9	8.4	7.7	6.1	8.1	7.8	7.7	7.3	6.7	8.1	7.4	5.9	7.4
1978	8.4	6.2	7.0	6.0	7.4	7.1	7.3	6.7	4.3	5.2	6.2	5.6	6.4
1979	7.4	7.0	6.0	6.7	6.8	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.4	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.7
1980	7.6	7.0	7.1	8.2	7.5	7.9	9.3	9.8	9.5	8.9	8.1	7.6	8.2
1981	8.4	9.5	9.3	9.7	9.0	9.3	8.6	9.5	10.7	9.9	10.8	9.7	9.5
Black males, 35 to 44 years													
1972	5.9	5.7	6.9	4.4	5.8	5.1	5.2	5.6	2.8	3.3	3.9	2.6	4.8
1973	4.4	5.6	4.0	5.0	4.0	3.4	3.4	4.4	3.4	3.1	2.3	3.9	3.9
1974	4.5	5.4	4.3	3.7	4.2	4.1	3.6	2.6	3.0	4.1	5.2	7.0	4.3
1975	8.9	10.8	12.6	11.9	8.2	6.6	7.8	5.7	5.7	8.0	9.1	9.4	8.7
1976	9.3	11.4	7.7	7.2	5.8	9.0	8.4	6.0	5.8	6.8	5.9	7.1	7.5
1977	6.8	7.5	7.4	4.8	7.3	7.3	6.0	5.3	4.5	6.8	6.2	5.2	6.2
1978	8.1	5.4	6.0	4.7	5.2	6.0	5.7	4.6	2.1	3.4	5.7	5.0	5.1
1979	7.1	7.4	5.7	5.9	5.7	6.1	6.9	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.6	6.4	6.3
1980	8.2	7.6	7.0	7.7	7.8	7.7	10.5	9.9	10.6	8.3	6.8	6.5	8.2
1981	7.8	10.1	9.3	9.3	9.1	9.3	7.7	8.4	9.4	8.9	11.5	10.0	9.3

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Black females, 35 to 44 years												
1972	7.9	8.0	7.9	6.2	7.8	8.9	7.7	9.2	8.0	7.4	7.0	4.7	7.6
1973	6.1	6.3	4.9	5.6	5.9	4.8	4.7	5.9	6.3	5.2	5.0	5.4	5.6
1974	6.9	5.6	6.6	6.3	7.2	7.0	7.1	5.6	7.1	6.6	7.6	6.4	6.6
1975	10.3	10.1	9.6	9.9	8.1	10.3	8.3	8.0	9.0	9.9	8.2	6.9	9.0
1976	8.3	8.4	7.3	8.5	7.8	7.8	8.5	8.8	9.5	9.8	8.2	9.2	8.5
1977	9.0	9.5	8.1	7.6	9.1	8.4	9.5	9.6	9.0	9.4	8.6	6.6	8.7
1978	8.7	7.0	8.0	7.4	9.9	8.1	9.1	8.9	6.6	7.0	6.8	6.2	7.8
1979	7.7	6.5	6.3	7.6	8.0	8.2	7.0	8.4	7.1	7.2	6.2	6.3	7.2
1980	6.9	6.3	7.3	8.7	7.3	8.1	8.1	9.7	8.4	9.5	9.4	8.7	8.2
1981	9.0	8.9	9.2	10.1	8.8	9.3	9.6	10.7	11.9	11.0	10.1	9.3	9.8
	Black workers, 45 to 54 years												
1972	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.0	4.6	4.0	4.5	3.9	4.3	4.1	3.8	2.4	4.2
1973	2.9	4.2	4.6	4.3	3.0	4.3	3.4	3.0	3.3	2.5	3.3	2.9	3.5
1974	3.9	3.9	4.4	3.5	3.8	3.1	4.0	3.5	4.2	3.7	7.0	7.0	4.3
1975	8.6	9.5	8.6	7.4	8.9	9.9	8.0	7.4	8.5	8.4	6.8	7.7	8.3
1976	7.1	8.9	8.6	7.1	5.9	6.4	7.2	5.3	6.0	5.7	6.7	5.7	6.7
1977	5.1	5.1	6.1	4.6	3.9	5.6	4.8	7.0	6.1	5.2	5.5	4.7	5.3
1978	7.1	5.3	5.5	4.3	4.9	4.5	5.8	5.1	5.2	4.8	4.6	5.3	5.2
1979	6.2	6.3	4.8	5.5	4.4	3.8	5.8	4.6	4.2	5.9	6.1	4.8	5.2
1980	5.7	6.5	6.5	6.3	7.2	6.8	7.1	7.7	6.5	6.7	7.2	7.7	6.8
1981	7.4	7.9	7.1	6.9	6.6	7.4	7.3	8.7	6.0	8.0	6.9	8.4	7.4
	Black males, 45 to 54 years												
1972	3.9	4.9	3.7	4.1	4.6	3.6	5.4	3.1	3.2	3.8	2.3	2.8	3.8
1973	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.6	3.7	4.0	3.2	2.4	2.3	1.7	2.9	2.3	3.2
1974	3.4	4.2	4.7	3.7	3.6	2.8	4.7	3.6	4.5	3.1	6.4	6.3	4.2
1975	9.9	10.5	10.5	8.7	10.3	10.7	9.5	8.7	8.3	9.4	7.2	8.4	9.3
1976	8.7	9.7	11.5	8.7	6.2	7.2	7.6	5.6	5.0	5.4	7.0	6.2	7.3
1977	6.2	6.4	7.2	4.2	3.4	4.5	4.0	5.9	4.5	5.3	3.2	4.5	4.9
1978	7.2	5.9	5.2	3.8	4.2	3.5	4.7	4.3	5.3	4.9	3.7	5.6	4.9
1979	6.2	5.8	5.2	6.0	4.1	2.9	5.0	4.7	3.4	7.2	7.0	4.9	5.2
1980	6.0	7.4	6.8	6.3	8.6	7.1	7.7	8.7	7.0	6.1	7.3	7.6	7.2
1981	8.2	8.2	8.2	7.3	7.7	8.2	8.0	8.8	5.8	7.9	6.4	9.3	7.8
	Black females, 45 to 54 years												
1972	6.3	5.2	5.7	3.9	4.5	4.4	3.3	4.8	5.7	4.6	5.6	1.8	4.6
1973	2.6	5.0	5.3	3.8	2.0	4.8	3.8	3.8	4.7	3.5	3.9	3.6	3.9
1974	4.6	3.5	3.9	3.3	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.8	4.4	7.7	7.9	4.4
1975	7.1	8.2	6.3	5.8	7.2	8.9	6.0	5.7	8.7	7.2	6.3	6.9	7.0
1976	5.2	8.0	5.4	5.2	5.6	5.4	6.7	4.8	7.2	6.0	6.2	5.2	5.9
1977	3.8	3.5	5.0	5.1	4.6	7.0	5.7	8.2	8.0	5.0	8.2	5.0	5.8
1978	7.0	4.7	5.8	4.8	5.7	5.7	7.0	5.9	5.1	4.8	5.7	5.0	5.6
1979	6.2	6.9	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.9	6.8	4.6	5.0	4.5	5.1	4.7	5.2
1980	5.4	5.6	6.1	6.2	5.8	6.6	6.3	6.7	6.0	7.3	7.2	7.8	6.4
1981	6.4	7.6	6.0	6.6	5.4	6.7	6.7	8.7	6.2	8.1	7.4	7.4	6.9
	Black workers, 55 years and over												
1972	4.0	4.5	4.6	4.0	3.7	4.9	4.4	3.6	3.5	4.2	3.0	4.4	4.1
1973	5.0	3.7	4.9	3.5	2.6	2.7	4.1	2.4	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.6	3.3
1974	3.2	2.8	2.6	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.4	4.0	4.8	3.9	4.4	6.0	3.7
1975	5.8	6.7	6.8	7.6	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.2	4.7	5.1	6.2	6.6	6.0
1976	7.5	7.1	7.4	7.1	6.0	6.2	5.5	5.9	3.9	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.9
1977	6.9	7.8	7.0	6.2	4.5	4.4	4.9	3.4	4.7	5.2	5.8	6.1	5.6
1978	6.0	6.5	5.6	5.0	4.1	4.0	5.0	4.3	4.2	4.8	5.8	4.9	5.0
1979	5.1	7.1	6.7	5.7	6.4	4.6	4.7	5.5	3.4	4.5	3.1	3.8	5.0
1980	6.5	5.1	5.1	6.7	5.9	6.7	6.3	6.1	5.6	4.4	5.7	5.1	5.7
1981	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.3	5.6	6.0	5.5	6.2	6.2	6.7	5.9	6.3	5.7
	Black males, 55 years and over												
1972	5.5	5.8	5.7	4.2	3.8	4.8	4.3	3.4	3.3	4.6	4.4	6.0	4.6
1973	6.4	3.9	4.7	3.5	2.0	2.8	3.5	1.3	2.1	3.5	3.2	2.7	3.2
1974	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.3	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.8	6.7	4.0
1975	5.9	8.3	7.6	9.0	7.5	6.0	6.0	5.7	4.9	6.4	8.0	7.9	6.8
1976	8.9	7.5	8.5	8.4	5.8	7.2	5.9	6.6	4.9	5.2	6.0	6.7	6.9
1977	9.0	10.4	8.6	6.3	4.7	4.6	5.0	3.3	5.1	6.6	5.1	8.2	6.4
1978	7.9	8.4	6.4	5.4	3.9	3.0	4.3	2.9	4.3	4.8	4.6	3.7	4.9
1979	5.6	7.0	7.9	7.5	7.4	6.1	5.0	4.5	3.7	4.8	3.0	4.6	5.4
1980	7.6	7.5	6.3	9.2	8.1	7.9	6.3	6.4	6.3	4.4	7.4	5.2	6.7
1981	6.7	5.2	5.2	5.8	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.4	5.7	8.0	5.1	7.8	6.4
	Black females, 55 years and over												
1972	1.9	2.7	3.1	3.7	3.5	5.0	4.5	3.9	3.8	3.6	1.2	2.4	3.4
1973	3.2	3.3	5.2	3.5	3.5	2.6	4.9	3.7	4.3	2.0	2.6	2.5	3.4
1974	3.4	2.8	2.3	3.0	3.3	2.3	1.3	2.7	5.1	3.2	3.8	5.0	3.3
1975	5.5	4.6	5.8	5.8	4.4	5.6	5.7	4.6	4.4	3.5	3.9	5.1	4.9
1976	5.9	6.6	6.0	5.5	6.3	4.9	5.0	5.2	2.6	4.0	3.0	2.9	4.7
1977	4.2	4.4	4.9	6.1	4.4	4.1	4.8	3.4	4.2	3.5	6.7	3.6	4.6
1978	3.6	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.4	5.4	6.0	5.9	4.1	4.8	7.2	6.5	5.1
1979	4.6	7.2	5.4	3.8	5.3	2.9	4.3	6.8	3.1	4.1	3.2	2.9	4.5
1980	5.2	2.3	3.8	3.8	3.5	5.3	6.2	5.8	4.8	4.5	3.8	5.1	4.6
1981	3.2	5.1	6.1	4.6	3.6	4.4	3.4	4.9	6.6	5.4	6.8	4.7	5.0

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A-28. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
Black workers, 55 to 64 years													
1972	3.9	4.5	5.0	3.9	3.9	5.1	5.5	3.9	2.9	3.8	2.3	4.1	4.1
1973	4.6	3.7	4.9	4.1	2.9	2.6	3.8	2.1	3.0	2.6	2.7	1.9	3.2
1974	3.3	3.0	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.8	4.0	4.8	3.4	3.8	6.0	3.6
1975	5.7	7.0	7.0	7.2	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.1	4.8	5.0	6.2	5.6	5.9
1976	6.6	6.9	7.4	7.8	6.5	6.5	5.4	6.3	3.6	4.3	4.2	4.9	5.9
1977	6.6	7.2	7.4	5.8	4.5	5.3	5.5	3.4	4.5	4.4	5.3	5.3	5.5
1978	5.4	6.9	5.3	4.6	3.4	3.7	4.8	4.2	3.4	5.1	6.0	4.4	4.8
1979	4.9	7.6	6.2	5.4	6.3	4.6	5.0	4.9	3.3	4.5	3.1	3.7	4.9
1980	6.4	4.7	5.0	6.5	5.7	5.5	5.9	4.9	5.2	4.4	5.3	5.5	5.4
1981	5.0	5.5	5.6	4.7	4.9	5.6	5.7	6.3	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.9	5.5
Black males, 55 to 64 years													
1972	5.5	5.4	6.0	3.5	4.3	5.0	5.5	3.6	2.1	3.4	2.8	5.5	4.4
1973	6.0	3.8	5.2	4.3	2.0	3.1	3.7	1.1	2.0	2.8	2.9	2.0	3.2
1974	3.0	3.1	2.6	3.4	2.5	3.4	3.6	4.4	4.5	3.3	3.5	6.1	3.6
1975	5.8	9.0	7.3	7.4	6.5	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.0	5.5	7.0	5.3	6.3
1976	7.5	6.3	8.5	8.7	5.6	6.8	5.4	6.3	4.1	4.0	4.9	6.5	6.3
1977	8.0	9.4	8.6	5.9	4.6	5.4	5.5	2.9	4.7	5.1	4.1	6.8	6.0
1978	6.0	9.2	6.5	5.3	3.1	2.4	4.1	2.2	3.2	5.1	4.7	2.1	4.4
1979	4.7	7.4	7.7	7.2	6.5	5.8	5.0	3.6	2.9	4.3	3.2	4.1	5.1
1980	7.2	6.8	6.5	8.4	7.7	6.4	6.7	4.6	5.7	3.8	6.4	5.5	6.2
1981	6.5	5.5	4.3	5.0	6.6	7.2	7.6	7.6	5.2	7.2	4.8	6.9	6.1
Black females, 55 to 64 years													
1972	1.7	3.3	3.6	4.5	3.3	5.1	5.6	4.3	3.9	4.2	1.6	2.3	3.7
1973	2.9	3.6	4.6	3.8	4.0	1.9	4.0	3.2	4.2	2.3	2.4	1.8	3.3
1974	3.7	3.0	2.6	2.8	4.1	2.6	1.6	3.4	5.2	3.5	4.1	5.8	3.6
1975	5.6	4.5	6.6	7.0	4.4	5.9	6.2	4.1	4.6	4.3	5.1	6.0	5.3
1976	5.5	7.6	6.0	6.7	7.6	6.0	5.3	6.4	3.1	4.6	3.5	3.0	5.4
1977	4.7	4.3	5.8	5.7	4.3	5.1	5.5	4.0	4.2	3.7	6.6	3.7	4.8
1978	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.9	5.3	5.7	6.4	3.6	5.2	7.7	7.2	5.2
1979	5.1	7.7	4.5	3.5	6.0	3.3	4.9	6.6	3.8	4.6	3.0	3.3	4.7
1980	5.4	2.3	3.2	4.4	3.5	4.5	5.1	5.2	4.7	5.0	4.2	5.5	4.5
1981	3.3	5.4	6.9	4.4	2.9	3.8	3.4	4.7	6.0	4.0	6.3	4.8	4.7
Black workers, 65 years and over													
1972	4.3	4.6	3.3	4.3	3.1	4.3	0.7	2.8	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.5	4.3
1973	6.4	3.6	4.9	1.2	1.9	3.1	5.1	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.8	5.1	3.5
1974	2.6	2.0	2.4	3.7	3.4	3.4	1.2	4.1	4.8	5.5	6.4	6.0	3.9
1975	6.0	5.6	6.0	9.1	8.6	5.6	5.2	5.8	4.2	5.6	6.3	10.0	6.6
1976	10.6	7.7	7.3	4.6	4.5	5.4	6.1	4.5	4.9	6.2	6.1	5.1	5.9
1977	8.1	9.9	5.7	7.6	4.7	1.2	2.9	3.3	5.4	8.0	7.9	8.5	5.9
1978	8.2	5.1	6.6	6.4	6.4	4.9	5.7	4.7	7.0	3.7	4.8	6.9	5.8
1979	6.1	5.4	8.5	6.9	7.0	4.7	3.7	7.5	3.8	4.7	3.2	3.9	5.3
1980	6.8	6.3	5.5	7.4	6.4	11.1	7.6	10.8	7.1	4.7	7.3	3.7	6.9
1981	5.2	4.3	5.8	7.2	8.1	7.4	4.6	5.8	8.9	11.0	7.8	7.9	7.0
Black males, 65 years and over													
1972	5.4	7.2	4.8	6.1	2.4	4.0	0.6	2.9	6.9	8.3	9.3	7.6	5.4
1973	8.0	4.5	3.3	.6	2.0	1.9	2.7	1.9	2.5	5.5	4.2	5.3	3.3
1974	3.1	2.0	3.3	3.6	5.4	5.3	2.2	6.9	4.8	7.5	8.8	8.8	5.3
1975	6.3	6.0	8.4	14.0	11.2	6.7	6.6	5.3	4.6	9.5	11.2	16.4	8.7
1976	13.8	11.5	8.6	7.5	6.6	8.5	7.5	7.4	7.7	9.5	10.1	7.7	8.7
1977	12.4	13.8	8.5	7.6	4.8	2.0	3.5	4.9	6.3	11.9	8.5	12.6	7.8
1978	14.2	5.8	6.1	5.4	6.5	4.5	4.8	5.2	7.7	3.8	4.3	9.1	6.6
1979	8.7	5.3	8.5	8.5	10.1	7.2	4.9	7.6	6.3	6.5	2.5	5.9	6.4
1980	8.9	9.6	5.2	11.8	9.2	13.1	5.0	13.5	8.9	6.5	11.5	4.0	8.7
1981	7.4	4.0	8.1	8.7	9.6	8.6	6.5	6.3	7.8	11.1	6.4	11.5	7.5
Hispanic-origin workers, 16 years and over													
1973	-	-	7.9	8.2	7.6	8.5	7.5	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.7	7.3	7.5
1974	8.5	8.7	8.2	7.3	6.8	9.1	9.2	7.6	7.2	7.3	8.2	8.9	8.1
1975	11.8	12.5	12.8	12.9	13.4	12.2	12.2	11.4	11.6	11.6	11.8	11.9	12.2
1976	12.6	11.9	11.6	12.1	9.7	11.3	12.3	12.0	10.9	10.4	11.2	11.6	11.5
1977	12.2	12.4	11.5	9.9	9.2	10.2	10.1	9.3	9.1	8.4	8.9	8.9	10.1
1978	10.1	10.7	9.6	8.6	9.0	9.2	10.1	9.0	8.4	7.6	8.0	8.8	9.1
1979	8.9	8.3	8.0	7.9	7.6	8.5	8.7	8.7	7.2	7.9	8.9	9.2	8.3
1980	9.6	9.7	9.5	9.8	9.8	10.3	11.5	10.6	10.7	9.8	9.8	9.7	10.1
1981	11.7	12.4	10.6	9.0	9.7	10.4	10.6	9.8	9.0	9.9	11.0	11.2	10.4

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A-29. Unemployment rates of full- and part-time workers by sex and age, 1963-81

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
Full-time workers, 16 years and over													
1963	6.8	6.8	6.2	5.6	5.4	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.3	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.5
1964	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.1	4.7	5.7	4.7	4.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.9
1965	5.3	5.5	4.9	4.5	4.1	5.1	4.2	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.4	4.2
1966	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.4	4.3	3.7	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.5
1967	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.0	4.3	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.4
1968	3.7	3.8	3.4	2.8	2.7	4.1	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.1
1969	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.9	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.1
1970	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.1	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.1	4.5
1971	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.3	5.2	6.3	5.9	5.4	5.1	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.5
1972	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.1	5.0	5.9	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.1	5.1
1973	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.1	5.0	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.4
1974	5.1	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.4	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.5	6.2	5.1
1975	8.6	8.8	8.9	8.5	8.4	9.0	8.5	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.4	8.1
1976	8.4	8.2	7.8	7.1	6.6	7.9	7.3	7.0	6.7	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.3
1977	7.7	8.0	7.4	6.6	6.3	7.1	6.7	6.4	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.6	6.6
1978	6.5	6.5	6.1	5.3	5.3	5.9	6.0	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.6
1979	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.2	4.9	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3
1980	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.4	7.1	7.7	7.8	7.3	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.9
1981	7.8	7.8	7.4	6.8	7.0	7.6	7.1	6.8	6.7	7.0	7.5	8.2	7.3
Full-time workers, 16 to 19 years													
1963	21.5	21.6	21.0	21.5	27.0	25.5	17.0	11.4	15.0	16.1	16.8	15.8	18.8
1964	19.8	18.9	20.8	23.3	25.5	25.9	13.4	11.7	13.3	14.4	14.9	15.8	17.6
1965	19.2	19.8	18.5	21.5	22.8	25.7	13.5	9.2	12.4	11.5	11.5	11.4	15.9
1966	13.4	13.6	14.4	19.3	21.4	20.6	12.3	8.0	11.4	11.4	11.9	9.9	13.7
1967	12.3	12.5	12.7	12.5	14.0	19.1	13.2	9.7	11.5	13.4	13.3	11.6	13.2
1968	12.8	14.1	13.8	11.7	13.9	20.4	14.3	8.6	10.9	11.3	10.9	9.5	13.0
1969	14.1	13.8	12.6	12.9	14.3	18.6	12.8	8.4	11.0	11.3	11.2	11.0	12.7
1970	13.9	15.2	15.5	16.4	17.5	23.4	15.2	11.5	14.5	15.7	18.1	16.2	16.1
1971	19.4	19.8	20.0	17.5	20.1	25.2	17.3	12.2	16.3	16.3	18.1	17.6	18.1
1972	20.0	22.0	20.0	19.4	19.0	21.0	15.3	12.0	15.0	13.7	14.4	15.3	16.8
1973	15.9	17.2	15.8	15.3	16.1	17.8	13.8	10.0	13.5	12.4	15.1	14.3	14.5
1974	16.9	17.0	16.6	14.5	17.1	20.8	15.9	11.4	16.4	16.3	18.0	17.8	16.4
1975	24.3	24.0	24.9	23.4	25.3	26.2	19.3	16.0	20.6	20.1	20.2	21.4	21.7
1976	24.7	22.6	22.6	22.7	22.7	24.3	16.3	15.3	20.1	19.5	19.2	19.7	20.3
1977	21.6	22.6	20.7	19.9	20.9	22.3	16.3	13.6	16.9	15.8	17.0	15.2	18.2
1978	18.5	20.1	19.1	17.5	18.8	18.4	15.7	11.8	16.0	15.2	16.4	16.3	16.6
1979	17.3	18.6	16.9	17.4	18.6	19.4	14.8	12.7	17.1	15.7	16.2	16.1	16.5
1980	18.6	20.1	18.4	17.8	24.3	23.2	18.0	15.1	18.8	18.7	20.8	19.3	19.3
1981	23.3	23.3	22.8	21.8	24.9	24.4	17.6	14.3	20.6	21.7	23.1	24.9	21.3
Full-time workers, males, 20 years and over													
1963	6.0	6.2	5.6	4.6	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.1	3.2	3.9	4.5	4.4
1964	5.4	5.2	4.7	3.9	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.7
1965	4.5	4.6	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.1
1966	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.4
1967	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.2
1968	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.0
1969	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.9
1970	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.3	3.3
1971	5.2	5.3	4.8	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.2
1972	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.8
1973	4.0	4.2	3.9	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.1
1974	3.9	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.5	4.0	5.1	3.7
1975	7.2	7.7	7.8	7.3	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.0	5.9	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.7
1976	7.1	7.0	6.6	5.7	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.5	5.9	5.8
1977	6.6	7.0	6.3	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.4	5.1
1978	5.4	5.5	5.1	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.1
1979	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.0
1980	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.9
1981	7.0	7.1	6.8	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.9	6.5	7.5	6.2
Full-time workers, females, 20 years and over													
1963	6.5	6.2	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.4	5.4	5.7	4.9	5.7
1964	6.4	6.5	5.9	5.6	5.0	5.5	5.4	5.3	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.2	5.3
1965	5.2	5.6	4.9	4.7	4.1	5.2	4.6	5.0	4.1	4.0	4.2	3.5	4.6
1966	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.8
1967	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.7	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.4	3.9	3.5	4.1
1968	4.4	4.3	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.7
1969	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.2	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.2	2.8	3.7
1970	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.1	4.8
1971	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.2	5.5	5.4	5.0	5.8
1972	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.2	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.1	5.6	5.4	4.6	4.2	5.5
1973	5.4	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.3	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.9
1974	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.8	5.4	5.6	5.6	6.0	5.6	6.4	6.6	5.6
1975	8.8	8.9	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.4	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.3	8.4
1976	8.4	8.4	7.7	7.2	6.7	7.7	8.0	8.1	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.1	7.7
1977	7.8	7.7	7.4	6.9	6.6	7.3	7.3	7.6	7.3	6.8	6.8	6.2	7.1
1978	6.9	6.4	6.0	5.6	5.8	6.3	6.8	6.5	6.2	5.3	5.5	5.4	6.1
1979	5.9	6.1	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.9	5.9	6.3	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.7
1980	6.0	5.9	5.5	5.9	6.4	6.9	7.3	7.3	6.6	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.5
1981	7.3	7.1	6.6	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.1

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A-29. Unemployment rates of full- and part-time workers by sex and age, 1963-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Part-time workers, 16 years and over												
1963	5.6	7.8	7.1	6.0	6.6	8.3	7.7	7.7	8.6	6.6	8.3	7.1	7.3
1964	7.5	7.5	7.4	6.2	5.4	8.2	7.2	7.7	8.3	7.0	8.4	6.5	7.2
1965	6.9	7.4	6.6	6.2	5.6	6.9	6.6	6.7	7.5	6.8	7.5	6.3	6.7
1966	6.8	6.0	6.0	4.9	5.5	7.2	6.4	7.4	6.7	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.2
1967	7.2	7.9	6.5	5.3	4.5	7.1	7.1	7.0	8.4	7.8	7.9	6.5	6.9
1968	6.4	7.2	6.5	5.6	4.5	7.4	6.6	6.6	7.5	6.6	7.2	6.5	6.5
1969	6.0	6.3	6.0	4.9	4.3	5.7	6.4	7.0	8.3	7.5	7.0	5.9	6.2
1970	7.0	7.3	6.9	6.0	4.4	6.9	7.6	8.2	10.2	9.0	9.4	8.5	7.6
1971	9.4	9.3	8.7	7.9	6.1	7.6	8.8	9.7	10.1	9.2	9.5	8.1	8.7
1972	9.2	8.9	8.6	7.5	5.4	8.3	8.3	9.3	10.5	9.3	9.4	8.1	8.6
1973	8.1	8.2	7.3	7.2	5.7	8.2	8.5	8.8	9.6	8.0	8.1	7.4	7.9
1974	8.8	8.8	7.7	6.5	5.9	8.3	8.6	9.5	10.9	9.1	10.0	9.3	8.6
1975	11.3	10.7	10.3	8.9	7.8	9.8	10.1	11.9	11.9	10.6	10.6	10.0	10.3
1976	11.4	11.0	9.8	9.1	7.4	8.8	11.1	11.5	11.4	10.4	10.9	9.4	10.1
1977	11.3	11.4	10.6	8.4	7.3	10.3	9.5	10.2	11.1	9.8	10.0	8.5	9.9
1978	10.0	9.2	9.4	8.2	6.7	8.5	8.9	9.7	10.1	9.3	9.4	8.9	9.0
1979	10.0	9.2	9.2	7.6	7.1	8.2	8.1	9.7	9.6	9.3	8.7	8.3	8.8
1980	9.7	9.2	8.6	7.8	7.1	8.4	8.6	9.4	9.7	9.8	8.9	7.8	8.8
1981	10.2	9.5	9.1	8.0	7.7	8.7	9.0	10.5	10.6	10.2	10.4	8.7	9.4
	Part-time workers, 16 to 19 years												
1963	7.1	12.9	12.9	11.3	12.8	23.0	23.5	17.6	15.1	12.4	16.7	13.1	14.4
1964	13.0	12.4	12.1	11.8	10.4	19.9	19.4	17.4	14.3	12.1	14.9	10.6	13.6
1965	13.1	11.9	12.1	12.0	11.1	15.0	18.3	16.0	13.5	13.0	13.9	11.9	13.2
1966	11.9	9.8	10.9	8.7	10.4	16.5	15.7	14.2	10.8	9.9	10.8	11.1	11.4
1967	11.1	13.9	10.1	9.3	7.3	15.2	15.6	15.2	14.3	13.6	14.7	12.2	12.4
1968	11.0	12.6	11.2	9.5	7.3	16.4	15.9	13.9	13.3	11.8	13.8	13.4	12.3
1969	10.3	11.0	11.7	9.2	7.1	12.9	15.8	15.2	14.6	13.2	12.4	10.8	11.7
1970	13.4	12.5	11.7	11.4	7.1	14.7	16.4	16.9	18.6	16.9	17.5	16.4	14.3
1971	16.5	14.9	15.4	13.6	9.8	15.2	18.8	19.0	17.8	16.5	16.5	14.8	15.5
1972	16.4	16.9	16.0	12.6	8.1	16.6	18.0	19.3	18.3	16.1	17.2	14.3	15.5
1973	13.6	15.1	13.4	13.5	9.7	17.8	18.4	17.9	16.4	14.6	14.8	13.4	14.5
1974	15.0	14.8	14.1	11.6	9.7	17.3	19.5	17.2	18.4	16.3	17.7	17.2	15.5
1975	18.8	18.1	17.6	15.2	12.1	18.1	20.6	22.5	19.1	18.0	18.0	17.2	17.7
1976	18.7	18.8	17.5	14.8	11.5	16.2	21.6	21.1	17.9	17.0	19.1	17.2	17.4
1977	19.6	17.5	18.7	14.4	11.9	20.0	19.2	19.5	20.0	17.2	17.2	14.1	17.2
1978	17.5	17.2	17.2	14.1	10.9	17.9	18.1	19.4	17.3	15.8	15.9	15.5	16.2
1979	17.0	16.3	16.0	13.7	11.8	16.4	17.3	18.7	16.5	16.2	15.5	14.7	15.7
1980	16.4	16.0	15.2	13.2	11.9	16.8	18.7	19.8	17.6	17.4	16.8	14.8	16.0
1981	17.7	18.8	17.4	15.3	13.1	17.3	18.6	21.0	19.1	18.7	20.7	16.9	17.8
	Part-time workers, males, 20 years and over												
1963	9.4	9.4	7.9	6.2	6.6	5.6	4.6	6.6	8.0	5.2	6.6	6.9	6.9
1964	6.5	8.8	7.9	5.5	4.2	7.0	5.5	5.7	6.9	6.0	6.7	7.2	6.5
1965	5.8	6.8	5.2	5.4	3.6	5.8	3.6	5.3	6.2	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.3
1966	5.3	5.9	4.7	4.2	4.0	4.7	3.8	6.5	5.1	4.7	4.1	5.2	4.9
1967	5.9	5.3	5.3	3.7	2.9	4.8	5.6	4.0	4.6	4.8	5.6	5.4	4.8
1968	5.7	6.3	5.9	4.6	2.8	5.2	3.9	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9
1969	5.3	6.1	4.6	2.8	3.0	3.5	4.9	5.4	6.6	6.5	4.5	4.6	4.8
1970	5.9	6.3	5.7	4.8	3.6	5.0	5.9	6.5	7.2	6.7	7.5	7.6	6.1
1971	9.3	9.2	8.1	5.9	5.3	5.2	6.4	5.7	7.6	6.7	7.6	6.8	7.0
1972	9.0	8.4	7.5	6.5	5.1	7.3	6.3	6.2	7.4	7.0	7.1	6.3	7.0
1973	6.5	6.1	5.1	6.1	4.1	6.2	6.6	6.4	7.9	6.1	5.9	6.6	6.1
1974	8.0	8.2	5.5	5.0	4.3	7.0	5.8	7.7	7.9	6.7	7.8	7.8	6.8
1975	9.0	9.2	8.0	7.2	7.6	7.9	7.8	8.4	10.1	9.1	9.7	8.8	8.6
1976	11.2	10.4	8.7	8.6	6.5	8.4	8.2	8.3	8.7	8.5	8.8	8.1	8.7
1977	11.0	10.9	7.9	7.0	6.7	8.2	7.1	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.9	8.0	8.1
1978	9.6	7.0	7.7	6.6	4.8	6.0	6.6	6.5	7.4	6.5	6.8	7.3	6.9
1979	7.7	6.8	6.9	5.6	4.8	6.2	6.5	6.7	7.4	6.6	5.8	6.2	6.4
1980	8.8	6.9	5.9	5.6	5.6	6.4	6.2	5.8	7.2	7.0	6.8	5.4	6.5
1981	9.9	7.4	6.4	5.6	6.8	5.7	7.3	8.7	9.0	7.9	8.6	8.4	7.6
	Part-time workers, females, 20 years and over												
1963	3.5	5.0	4.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.9	5.9	4.4	4.9	3.9	4.3
1964	5.1	4.5	4.9	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.6	5.0	6.1	5.0	5.6	3.9	4.5
1965	4.3	5.4	4.3	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	4.9	3.8	4.6	3.2	3.9
1966	4.2	3.8	3.5	2.8	3.0	3.8	3.3	4.9	5.0	4.0	3.7	3.0	3.7
1967	5.4	5.3	4.7	3.3	3.3	4.1	3.9	4.5	6.7	5.6	4.8	3.5	4.6
1968	4.1	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.5	4.0	3.8	4.1	5.4	4.1	4.2	3.0	4.0
1969	3.9	3.7	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.9	4.2	5.5	4.4	4.6	3.4	3.7
1970	3.6	4.6	4.5	3.4	3.1	3.9	4.6	5.0	6.8	5.1	5.3	4.0	4.5
1971	5.3	5.9	5.0	5.1	4.2	4.8	5.3	7.0	6.5	5.8	6.0	4.6	5.4
1972	5.1	4.3	4.4	4.7	3.9	4.8	4.8	5.9	7.3	6.2	5.6	5.0	5.2
1973	5.6	5.0	4.5	3.6	3.8	4.6	5.3	5.8	6.4	4.8	4.8	4.0	4.8
1974	5.3	5.4	4.6	4.0	4.2	4.4	5.0	6.9	7.7	5.7	6.2	5.1	5.4
1975	7.5	6.9	6.7	5.8	5.2	6.5	6.3	8.4	8.4	6.8	6.4	6.0	6.7
1976	7.1	6.7	5.8	5.8	5.2	5.2	7.3	8.1	8.7	7.3	6.7	5.1	6.6
1977	6.6	8.0	6.9	5.5	4.7	6.4	6.1	6.9	7.6	6.4	6.6	5.3	6.4
1978	5.9	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.9	6.5	7.0	6.5	6.4	5.4	5.8
1979	6.8	5.9	6.2	4.8	5.1	5.1	4.9	6.9	6.6	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.8
1980	6.3	6.4	5.9	5.6	4.9	5.2	5.0	6.2	6.5	6.5	5.4	4.8	5.7
1981	6.3	5.2	5.7	5.0	5.1	6.0	5.9	6.9	7.0	6.6	5.8	4.6	5.8

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A-30. Unemployment rates of 16- to 21-year-olds by sex and major activity, 1967-81

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Males, 16 to 21 years												
1967	11.6	11.9	10.0	8.8	8.6	13.9	10.4	8.5	9.4	10.3	11.4	10.2	10.4
1968	11.1	12.1	11.3	8.6	7.7	14.1	10.4	7.6	8.5	9.3	9.6	9.7	10.0
1969	11.1	10.9	10.6	8.4	7.5	12.3	10.8	7.5	10.1	9.7	10.0	10.2	9.9
1970	12.6	13.4	12.1	11.8	10.8	17.1	14.0	11.3	14.2	15.1	15.0	15.8	13.7
1971	18.3	16.9	16.2	13.6	13.4	18.3	14.9	12.2	14.0	14.8	15.2	15.7	15.2
1972	17.9	19.1	17.1	14.6	12.3	14.9	12.6	11.3	13.1	12.3	13.4	13.5	14.2
1973	13.5	13.8	12.5	12.3	10.8	13.1	11.6	9.4	11.4	10.8	12.4	12.2	11.9
1974	13.9	14.4	13.6	11.9	11.7	15.6	13.0	11.3	14.2	13.5	15.5	16.1	13.7
1975	19.7	20.2	19.9	19.0	18.0	21.1	18.4	15.9	18.1	17.1	17.9	17.8	18.6
1976	20.7	20.0	18.8	17.1	15.4	18.1	16.0	14.2	16.3	16.0	17.8	17.3	17.2
1977	18.1	19.4	17.7	14.9	14.2	17.6	14.9	13.4	14.9	13.7	14.6	13.8	15.5
1978	16.8	17.8	16.3	13.6	11.8	14.0	13.5	11.0	12.9	12.7	13.6	14.3	13.9
1979	15.6	16.3	14.9	12.8	12.1	13.6	13.0	11.9	13.5	12.6	13.5	14.2	13.6
1980	16.9	17.0	15.7	15.1	16.6	19.0	17.0	15.4	16.8	17.1	18.0	16.9	16.8
1981	20.1	20.7	19.5	16.9	17.2	18.9	15.5	14.7	16.4	17.2	19.6	20.5	18.0
	Males, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Going to school												
1967	12.8	14.1	11.2	9.9	7.5	12.9	9.9	17.0	12.7	12.8	13.1	12.0	11.8
1968	12.5	12.6	11.8	9.7	7.9	17.7	6.6	3.3	12.1	10.9	12.2	11.5	11.4
1969	10.7	12.5	11.6	9.3	7.0	13.3	10.9	12.6	15.1	12.8	12.8	12.1	11.5
1970	14.8	15.0	13.7	14.4	10.8	18.2	41.5	30.6	21.3	19.6	20.1	19.8	16.7
1971	23.2	19.0	21.7	19.2	16.5	28.4	46.5	31.5	21.4	21.0	19.6	19.8	20.7
1972	22.3	22.4	23.8	17.4	13.5	28.0	28.9	32.5	22.7	18.3	19.5	17.9	20.0
1973	18.5	17.4	17.7	17.6	13.7	28.7	43.8	21.1	17.9	16.6	17.4	16.7	17.4
1974	18.9	19.5	18.1	15.6	16.1	30.0	36.3	32.8	20.8	17.8	20.4	19.8	19.2
1975	22.9	23.1	20.8	20.0	18.4	30.4	33.4	20.7	21.8	20.0	20.7	20.8	21.4
1976	24.3	23.2	23.3	20.1	19.1	28.2	34.7	31.6	20.1	20.2	22.6	21.0	22.0
1977	22.1	23.6	24.1	18.1	17.4	33.2	36.5	45.9	22.5	19.0	19.2	17.3	20.9
1978	22.0	21.6	21.4	17.4	14.7	24.5	33.7	18.1	18.8	17.7	19.4	18.9	19.3
1979	21.0	20.1	20.9	16.8	16.0	23.2	23.5	25.6	18.2	18.5	18.6	17.6	18.9
1980	19.4	19.9	18.5	16.8	18.7	30.3	39.3	25.8	22.7	22.2	22.2	19.5	20.5
1981	25.0	25.3	21.5	19.9	18.7	25.5	24.9	29.6	21.2	21.6	24.6	23.2	22.5
	Males, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Other												
1967	10.7	10.1	9.1	7.9	9.5	14.0	10.5	8.3	7.7	8.5	10.2	8.7	9.9
1968	10.2	11.7	10.8	7.8	7.6	13.7	10.5	7.6	6.7	7.9	7.4	8.2	9.4
1969	11.4	9.5	9.6	7.8	8.0	12.2	10.8	7.4	7.8	7.5	8.1	8.8	9.2
1970	11.1	12.3	11.0	10.0	10.7	17.0	13.3	11.0	11.9	12.7	12.3	13.6	12.5
1971	15.9	15.8	13.5	10.9	11.9	17.0	14.4	12.1	11.0	11.8	13.0	13.8	13.5
1972	15.9	17.3	14.0	13.2	11.7	14.0	12.4	11.1	9.6	9.6	10.4	11.3	12.4
1973	11.6	12.2	10.3	9.8	9.4	12.3	11.3	9.4	9.3	8.2	10.3	10.2	10.4
1974	11.9	12.1	11.7	10.6	9.9	14.4	12.6	11.2	12.0	11.6	13.3	14.4	12.2
1975	18.3	18.8	19.4	18.5	17.8	20.1	18.2	15.8	16.8	15.9	16.7	16.5	17.7
1976	19.2	18.5	16.8	15.9	13.7	17.0	15.7	14.0	15.0	14.2	15.5	15.8	15.8
1977	16.5	17.4	14.9	13.5	12.9	16.5	14.6	13.1	12.2	11.2	12.5	12.2	14.0
1978	14.7	16.0	13.8	11.8	10.5	13.2	13.1	10.9	10.8	10.5	11.0	12.2	12.3
1979	13.6	14.6	12.4	11.4	10.5	12.8	12.7	11.8	11.7	10.2	11.4	12.7	12.2
1980	15.9	15.6	14.5	14.4	15.8	17.9	16.6	15.3	14.9	15.0	16.3	15.8	15.8
1981	18.1	18.6	18.6	15.7	16.5	18.2	15.4	14.5	14.8	15.4	17.3	19.4	16.7

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A-30. Unemployment rates of 16- to 21-year-olds by sex and major activity, 1967-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Females, 16 to 21 years												
1967	11.0	12.3	10.0	9.4	9.1	17.0	13.2	10.9	12.8	12.3	11.2	9.2	11.7
1968	9.7	11.7	10.3	9.4	10.0	18.6	13.8	10.8	12.1	10.5	10.9	8.9	11.6
1969	9.2	10.3	9.9	9.6	9.9	16.7	12.1	10.2	12.4	11.5	9.8	7.9	10.9
1970	10.9	11.6	11.0	11.4	10.0	18.4	13.6	12.2	14.4	13.4	15.6	12.0	13.0
1971	13.9	14.6	14.5	13.7	13.6	20.8	16.1	13.3	16.2	13.9	14.9	12.0	14.8
1972	14.7	14.4	14.3	13.7	11.7	19.3	16.0	13.8	16.4	14.5	13.5	11.2	14.5
1973	12.5	13.9	12.3	12.3	11.6	17.4	14.0	11.9	14.6	12.0	12.7	11.2	13.1
1974	14.0	14.2	13.5	11.5	13.4	18.1	16.1	13.2	16.3	14.9	14.5	13.8	14.5
1975	17.5	17.8	18.8	15.9	18.3	20.8	18.1	17.1	18.7	17.7	16.8	16.1	17.8
1976	17.5	16.7	16.4	15.6	14.7	19.9	15.8	16.7	17.0	15.9	16.0	14.4	16.4
1977	17.9	16.8	17.0	15.3	15.3	19.5	15.9	14.4	17.2	15.6	15.4	12.5	16.1
1978	16.2	15.1	15.6	13.7	14.7	18.0	15.8	13.9	16.2	13.4	13.9	12.8	15.0
1979	14.5	13.7	13.3	13.4	14.3	17.7	14.2	14.4	15.5	14.9	13.7	13.0	14.4
1980	14.4	14.2	14.1	12.9	16.5	18.3	15.9	14.6	15.5	14.1	14.6	13.0	14.9
1981	15.6	16.0	15.6	15.1	16.8	19.0	16.5	15.0	17.8	17.8	17.1	15.0	16.5
	Females, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Going to school												
1967	9.2	12.6	9.7	8.7	8.4	13.4	22.9	5.8	17.3	12.5	13.8	10.0	11.4
1968	8.8	12.2	10.7	8.9	11.4	24.0	18.4	9.7	15.2	11.6	13.2	11.9	12.1
1969	7.9	8.8	11.4	9.2	10.6	18.4	22.7	16.5	17.8	15.8	13.7	10.3	12.0
1970	12.4	11.5	12.2	13.9	10.3	18.2	18.2	17.8	20.1	17.5	20.7	15.6	14.9
1971	16.3	16.6	18.7	17.6	17.0	30.7	27.3	37.4	23.9	19.7	19.1	14.7	18.9
1972	16.4	15.8	18.0	16.7	10.8	31.5	30.3	30.6	21.5	20.4	19.2	14.0	17.5
1973	13.9	15.6	15.7	14.8	14.0	29.1	30.8	24.1	19.0	18.0	15.7	14.2	16.2
1974	16.0	16.5	16.4	12.7	15.3	30.0	31.4	40.7	21.6	19.9	18.2	16.4	17.8
1975	20.3	18.6	21.5	16.8	19.8	32.0	35.0	38.3	22.5	21.4	19.3	17.2	20.5
1976	19.2	17.5	19.6	18.2	17.5	29.9	33.2	21.1	22.0	18.1	20.6	16.5	19.5
1977	20.3	18.8	20.8	18.4	19.4	30.5	26.9	30.7	23.0	19.3	19.2	14.6	19.8
1978	20.8	18.7	18.9	16.6	16.4	28.2	26.4	20.1	19.4	16.1	16.1	15.0	17.9
1979	17.8	16.3	17.1	16.0	18.1	23.7	22.1	26.7	18.2	18.7	15.8	16.4	17.4
1980	17.6	16.5	16.9	15.1	19.2	28.1	27.8	26.7	20.9	16.8	16.6	14.7	17.6
1981	17.8	19.0	19.0	17.9	19.2	32.3	39.0	24.2	22.7	20.2	20.5	16.2	19.8
	Females, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Other												
1967	11.9	12.1	10.2	9.7	9.4	17.3	12.9	10.9	11.5	12.3	10.0	8.8	11.7
1968	10.1	11.4	10.1	9.6	9.3	18.0	13.6	10.8	11.2	10.0	9.8	7.3	11.4
1969	9.9	10.9	9.1	9.8	9.5	16.5	11.9	10.1	10.9	9.5	8.0	6.6	10.6
1970	10.1	11.6	10.5	10.1	9.9	18.4	13.4	12.1	13.0	11.6	13.3	10.5	12.4
1971	12.9	13.7	12.7	12.2	12.3	19.5	15.8	13.0	13.8	11.5	13.1	10.9	13.7
1972	14.0	13.8	12.8	12.4	12.1	18.4	15.7	13.5	14.6	12.1	11.0	10.0	13.7
1973	12.0	13.1	10.7	11.0	10.6	16.5	13.6	11.8	13.1	9.6	11.3	9.8	12.2
1974	13.2	13.2	12.3	11.0	12.7	17.0	15.7	12.9	14.6	12.7	12.9	12.6	13.6
1975	16.3	17.5	17.6	15.6	17.7	19.6	17.6	16.7	17.4	16.1	15.6	15.6	17.0
1976	16.8	16.3	15.1	14.6	13.5	18.6	15.3	16.6	15.1	14.9	13.8	13.5	15.5
1977	16.9	15.8	15.3	14.0	13.5	18.6	15.6	14.2	15.0	14.0	13.6	11.7	15.0
1978	14.4	13.5	14.0	12.2	13.9	17.1	15.5	13.8	14.9	12.2	12.9	11.7	14.1
1979	13.1	12.5	11.6	12.3	12.6	17.2	14.0	14.3	14.5	13.2	12.8	11.5	13.5
1980	13.2	13.2	13.0	12.0	15.5	17.3	15.6	14.4	13.6	13.0	13.7	12.3	14.1
1981	14.7	14.5	14.0	14.0	15.6	17.6	16.0	14.9	16.1	16.8	15.3	14.5	15.4

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A-31. Unemployment rates of married workers and women who maintain families, 1955-81

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Married men, spouse present												
1955	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.6	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.6
1956	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.9	2.3
1957	3.4	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	3.0	3.9	2.8
1958	5.2	6.2	6.5	5.9	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.8	5.1
1959	5.3	5.4	4.7	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.7	3.6	3.6
1960	4.3	4.0	4.5	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.4	3.9	5.1	3.7
1961	6.1	6.5	6.0	5.1	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.6	3.3	3.7	4.2	4.6
1962	4.9	4.5	4.5	3.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.8	3.6
1963	4.9	5.1	4.4	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.3	3.0	3.6	3.4
1964	4.2	4.1	3.6	3.0	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.9	2.8
1965	3.6	3.6	3.1	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.4
1966	2.6	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.9
1967	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8
1968	2.2	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6
1969	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.5
1970	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.4	2.6
1971	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.2
1972	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.8
1973	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.3
1974	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.9	2.7
1975	5.8	6.1	6.2	5.8	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.8	5.1
1976	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.3	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5	4.0	4.3	4.2
1977	5.0	5.3	4.7	3.9	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.6
1978	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.8
1979	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.8
1980	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.2
1981	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.6	5.5	4.3
	Married women, spouse present												
1955	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.5	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.3	3.7	3.7
1956	4.8	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.0	3.7	4.6	4.1	3.6	3.4	4.4	3.8	3.6
1957	5.1	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.7	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.5	3.8	4.9	4.1	4.3
1958	6.5	7.4	7.1	7.5	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.4	5.8	5.8	5.1	6.5
1959	6.5	6.0	5.4	5.0	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.2	4.8	4.9	5.3	4.2	5.2
1960	5.4	5.1	5.4	4.6	4.3	4.6	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.5	5.8	5.6	5.2
1961	6.6	7.4	7.0	6.5	6.3	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.7	6.4
1962	6.7	5.8	5.6	5.1	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.9	5.7	5.2	5.7	4.5	5.4
1963	6.1	6.0	5.5	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.2	6.1	5.4	5.3	5.7	4.6	5.4
1964	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.1	4.4	5.0	4.8	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.1	5.1
1965	4.9	5.8	4.9	4.4	3.9	4.5	4.1	4.7	4.4	4.1	4.5	3.5	4.5
1966	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.2	3.7
1967	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.2	3.8	4.4	4.2	4.5	5.2	5.0	4.4	3.7	4.5
1968	4.4	4.5	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.2	3.9
1969	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.9	3.8	4.5	4.6	4.1	3.9	3.2	3.9
1970	4.0	4.5	4.8	4.3	4.2	4.5	5.0	5.2	6.1	5.4	5.5	4.8	4.9
1971	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.5	5.0	5.4	5.7	6.3	6.3	5.8	5.6	4.7	5.7
1972	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.1	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.1	5.9	5.3	4.9	4.3	5.4
1973	5.3	5.1	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.5	5.2	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.7
1974	5.2	5.3	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.5	5.3	5.8	6.4	5.4	6.3	6.3	5.3
1975	8.8	8.5	8.5	8.1	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.3	8.3	7.5	7.1	6.5	7.9
1976	7.8	7.7	6.9	6.4	5.9	6.7	7.6	8.2	7.9	7.2	6.9	6.3	7.1
1977	7.1	7.3	6.9	6.2	5.6	6.4	6.8	7.1	6.9	6.2	6.3	5.5	6.5
1978	6.2	5.7	5.3	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.8	6.3	6.1	5.3	5.5	5.1	5.5
1979	5.8	5.5	5.1	4.8	4.4	5.0	5.1	6.0	5.2	5.3	4.8	4.8	5.1
1980	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.9	6.4	6.9	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.4	5.8
1981	6.5	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.1	6.0
	Women who maintain families												
1967	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.3	4.9	5.2	5.5	4.6	4.1	4.9
1968	4.8	5.2	5.2	4.7	3.6	4.8	4.5	4.1	4.3	3.6	4.7	3.6	4.4
1969	4.7	4.2	4.5	4.9	4.1	4.3	4.5	5.2	4.8	3.9	4.2	3.9	4.4
1970	4.6	4.8	5.3	3.7	4.6	4.6	6.2	6.5	5.9	6.1	6.3	5.5	5.4
1971	6.7	7.6	6.9	6.9	7.3	7.1	7.5	7.9	8.1	6.9	7.3	7.6	7.3
1972	7.6	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.7	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.6	8.0	6.5	5.7	7.2
1973	7.4	6.9	7.0	6.6	6.3	7.9	7.2	6.7	7.1	6.8	8.0	6.7	7.1
1974	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.3	6.8	7.7	7.2	8.5	8.0	7.0
1975	9.4	10.2	9.9	8.9	9.7	10.1	10.5	10.3	10.1	10.4	10.1	10.1	10.0
1976	10.9	10.7	9.6	8.9	8.5	9.4	10.2	11.1	10.9	10.6	9.8	10.0	10.1
1977	9.7	10.0	9.7	8.6	8.2	9.2	9.3	10.5	10.6	9.5	9.4	7.9	9.4
1978	8.4	8.2	8.7	9.2	8.4	8.6	10.0	8.8	8.4	7.8	7.9	7.8	8.5
1979	8.0	8.8	8.3	7.6	8.0	8.8	8.3	8.7	8.1	8.7	8.5	8.2	8.3
1980	9.1	9.0	8.7	8.6	7.8	8.4	9.1	9.8	8.9	10.6	9.9	10.0	9.2
1981	10.5	10.2	9.5	9.4	9.7	10.4	11.6	10.5	10.4	11.0	10.9	10.3	10.4

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A-32. Unemployment rates by occupation, 1958-81

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	White-collar workers												
1958	2.7	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.5	3.1
1959	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.6
1960	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.3	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.7
1961	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.6	3.3
1962	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.8
1963	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.7	3.2	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.9
1964	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.3	3.1	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.6
1965	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.7	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.3
1966	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.0
1967	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.2
1968	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.6	2.0
1969	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.7	2.1
1970	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.0	2.8
1971	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.5
1972	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.1	2.8	3.4
1973	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.5	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9
1974	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.9	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.3
1975	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.8	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.7
1976	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.7	4.9	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.0	4.6
1977	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.0	3.9	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.1	3.5	4.3
1978	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.5
1979	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.9	3.4
1980	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.7
1981	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.0
	Professional and technical workers												
1958	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.5	2.0
1959	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.2	2.7	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.7
1960	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.1	2.5	1.7	2.6	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
1961	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.6	3.2	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.0
1962	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.7
1963	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.9	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.8
1964	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.3	3.0	1.8	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.7
1965	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.1	1.3	2.0	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.5
1966	1.3	1.0	1.2	.9	.9	2.2	1.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.0	.9	1.3
1967	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.3	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.2	.8	1.3
1968	1.1	1.1	.8	.7	1.0	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.0	.7	1.2
1969	.9	1.0	.9	.9	1.1	2.2	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.3
1970	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.0
1971	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.8	3.5	3.4	4.1	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.9
1972	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.6	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.4
1973	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.8	2.3	3.0	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.2
1974	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3
1975	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.0	3.1	2.7	3.2
1976	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.7	4.0	3.5	3.0	3.1	2.7	3.2
1977	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.5	3.4	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.7	2.3	3.0
1978	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.6
1979	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.8	3.0	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.3	1.9	2.4
1980	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.5
1981	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.8
	Managers and administrators, except farm												
1958	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.7
1959	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3
1960	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.0	.9	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4
1961	1.8	2.4	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8
1962	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.5
1963	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5
1964	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.4
1965	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.3	.9	.9	.9	1.5	.8	.9	1.2	1.0	1.1
1966	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	.9	.7	.9	1.2	.9	.8	.8	1.0
1967	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	.8	.9	.7	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0	.9
1968	1.0	1.2	.9	.9	.9	.8	1.0	1.1	.9	1.2	.9	.9	1.0
1969	1.2	1.1	.9	.8	.9	.9	.7	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	.9
1970	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.3
1971	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.6
1972	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
1973	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
1974	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.6	1.9
1975	3.4	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
1976	3.2	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1
1977	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.5	3.0	2.5	2.8
1978	2.8	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.3	1.7	2.1	1.7	2.3	2.0	2.1
1979	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1
1980	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4
1981	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.7

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A-32. Unemployment rates by occupation, 1958-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Sales workers												
1958	4.2	5.3	4.6	4.3	3.4	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.1	3.0	4.3	2.7	4.1
1959	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.2	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.6	2.9	3.8
1960	4.4	4.3	4.7	3.5	3.5	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.9	2.7	3.8
1961	5.7	5.5	5.1	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.5	5.4	4.8	5.5	3.7	4.9
1962	6.5	4.9	4.3	3.5	3.8	4.4	4.2	4.8	4.2	3.6	4.2	3.1	4.3
1963	5.9	5.8	4.6	4.7	3.8	4.4	3.8	3.9	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.1	4.3
1964	4.9	4.0	3.5	4.3	3.6	3.7	2.7	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.3	2.5	3.5
1965	4.2	4.7	3.9	3.0	3.3	3.8	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.4
1966	3.8	3.6	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.3	2.5	2.3	2.9	2.1	3.0	1.5	2.8
1967	4.3	3.4	3.6	2.4	2.4	4.2	3.3	3.0	4.0	3.1	3.3	2.2	3.2
1968	3.7	3.4	3.3	2.7	1.8	3.4	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.8
1969	3.2	3.9	3.1	3.0	2.3	3.4	3.0	2.5	2.9	3.3	2.3	2.0	2.9
1970	3.3	4.2	3.8	3.9	3.5	4.1	3.8	3.5	4.0	4.1	4.6	3.7	3.9
1971	4.7	4.9	5.1	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.6	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.0	4.3
1972	4.9	4.9	4.6	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.1	3.2	4.3
1973	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.7
1974	4.3	4.9	4.2	3.4	4.0	4.8	4.1	3.5	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.9	4.2
1975	6.3	6.2	6.4	5.9	5.7	6.2	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.8
1976	7.1	6.1	5.4	5.0	4.7	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.1	5.0	5.4	4.5	5.4
1977	6.7	6.4	5.8	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.1	5.2
1978	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.1	3.1	4.1
1979	4.7	4.9	4.3	3.8	3.8	4.6	3.5	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.9
1980	5.2	5.2	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.4	3.8	4.4
1981	5.3	4.8	4.1	3.9	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.0	4.6
	Clerical workers												
1958	3.6	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.8	5.5	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.6	4.4
1959	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.3	3.4	4.1	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.7
1960	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.4	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.9	4.1	3.6	3.7	3.8
1961	4.2	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.8	5.7	4.9	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.2	3.4	4.6
1962	4.6	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.4	3.8	4.1	3.3	4.0
1963	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.5	3.8	4.0
1964	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.6	4.2	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.0	3.7
1965	3.6	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.6	3.3
1966	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.9
1967	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.3	2.3	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.9	3.8	3.2	2.8	3.1
1968	3.1	3.6	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.2	2.7	3.0	3.5	2.7	3.0	2.4	3.0
1969	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.2	2.5	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.4	2.4	3.0
1970	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.6	4.7	5.1	4.4	4.1
1971	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.2	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.2	4.8
1972	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.5	5.1	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.1	4.1	3.9	4.7
1973	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.1	3.5	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.8	3.8	4.1	3.8	4.2
1974	4.6	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.7	5.0	4.6	5.6	4.6	5.2	4.8	4.6
1975	6.5	6.3	6.4	5.9	6.9	7.0	6.7	6.6	7.3	7.1	6.2	5.9	6.6
1976	6.9	6.3	6.3	6.3	5.8	6.5	6.7	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.1	5.4	6.4
1977	6.4	6.6	6.4	5.4	5.2	6.0	5.5	5.9	6.7	6.0	5.6	4.9	5.9
1978	5.4	5.2	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.0	5.3	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.9
1979	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.1	4.2	4.8	4.6	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.7
1980	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.8	6.1	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.3
1981	5.9	5.4	5.6	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.4	6.4	5.8	5.7	5.7
	Blue-collar workers												
1958	10.6	12.1	12.4	11.9	11.4	10.4	10.4	9.6	8.4	7.7	7.9	9.2	10.2
1959	10.9	10.8	9.4	7.5	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.3	7.8	7.7	7.6
1960	9.3	8.4	9.2	7.6	6.7	6.8	7.1	6.9	6.4	6.9	8.3	9.9	7.8
1961	12.3	12.8	12.1	10.5	9.5	8.5	8.5	7.9	7.0	6.7	7.2	8.3	9.2
1962	10.0	9.8	9.2	7.4	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.4	5.9	5.8	6.7	7.9	7.4
1963	9.9	10.2	9.1	7.5	6.9	6.6	6.2	6.0	5.5	5.6	6.8	7.4	7.3
1964	9.1	8.9	7.9	6.6	5.6	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.3	6.1	6.3
1965	7.4	7.5	6.5	6.0	4.9	5.2	4.8	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.5	5.3
1966	5.6	5.4	5.1	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.9	4.4	4.2
1967	5.4	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.2	4.4	4.3	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.4
1968	5.5	5.6	5.1	4.0	3.4	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	4.1
1969	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.1	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.3	3.9
1970	5.7	6.3	6.2	5.7	5.5	6.1	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.8	7.7	6.2
1971	9.4	9.3	8.7	7.6	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.3	6.9	7.4	7.4
1972	8.8	8.8	8.1	6.9	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.7	6.5
1973	7.0	7.1	6.4	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.5	5.1	5.3	5.4
1974	7.5	7.7	7.1	6.5	5.3	5.9	5.7	5.7	6.1	6.4	7.7	9.5	6.7
1975	13.6	14.2	14.4	13.3	11.9	11.8	11.0	10.1	10.0	9.7	10.1	10.5	11.7
1976	12.1	12.0	11.0	9.6	8.4	8.8	8.6	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.8	9.5	9.4
1977	10.9	11.3	10.1	8.4	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.1	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.2	8.1
1978	9.2	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.2	7.0	6.9
1979	8.1	8.4	7.9	7.1	6.2	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.2	6.4	7.2	7.6	7.0
1980	9.8	9.8	9.6	9.8	10.3	10.3	10.7	10.3	9.5	9.6	10.0	10.4	10.0
1981	12.1	12.3	11.4	9.9	9.5	9.2	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.7	11.1	12.7	10.3

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A-32. Unemployment rates by occupation, 1958-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Craft and kindred workers												
1958	7.6	8.7	8.9	7.8	7.0	6.4	6.3	5.8	5.3	5.5	5.5	6.7	6.8
1959	8.1	8.8	7.3	5.4	4.3	3.7	3.3	3.7	3.8	4.3	5.4	5.4	5.3
1960	6.9	6.9	6.5	5.4	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.3	5.8	7.4	5.3
1961	9.0	10.1	9.1	7.8	6.4	5.5	5.5	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.7	5.6	6.3
1962	6.8	7.3	6.8	5.7	4.6	4.5	4.0	3.9	3.4	3.5	4.6	6.0	5.1
1963	8.0	8.3	6.6	5.0	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.5	2.8	3.6	3.9	5.8	4.8
1964	6.2	6.5	5.6	4.5	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.3	4.7	4.2
1965	5.7	5.8	5.1	4.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.5	3.2	3.6
1966	4.7	4.6	3.7	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.1	2.8
1967	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.1	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.5	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.5
1968	3.8	3.7	3.3	2.5	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4
1969	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.2
1970	3.4	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.8	3.4	4.0	5.2	3.8
1971	6.9	6.2	6.3	5.0	3.8	3.4	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.9	4.8
1972	6.1	6.1	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.3
1973	5.0	5.2	4.9	4.1	3.6	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.7
1974	5.1	5.3	4.6	4.2	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.7	6.6	4.4
1975	9.4	10.3	10.6	9.6	8.7	8.0	7.8	6.8	7.2	6.9	7.3	7.2	8.3
1976	8.9	9.1	8.5	7.7	5.9	6.3	6.1	5.6	5.8	5.4	6.3	6.9	6.9
1977	8.0	8.7	7.6	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.7
1978	6.8	6.8	6.4	4.8	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.1	3.8	4.9	4.7
1979	5.9	6.4	5.9	4.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.5	4.0	4.7	4.6	4.5
1980	6.4	6.8	7.0	6.8	7.0	6.7	6.2	6.7	6.2	6.0	6.4	7.0	6.6
1981	8.5	9.5	8.9	7.1	7.2	6.5	5.7	6.1	6.3	7.2	7.5	9.2	7.5
	Operatives, except transport												
1972	9.5	9.6	8.6	8.0	7.5	7.7	8.3	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.3	7.6
1973	7.8	7.6	6.8	6.3	5.7	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.2
1974	8.7	8.8	8.6	7.6	6.5	7.1	7.1	7.4	7.4	7.9	10.0	11.7	8.2
1975	16.9	17.6	17.9	17.1	15.3	15.6	14.4	13.1	12.2	11.5	12.0	12.3	14.7
1976	13.1	13.0	12.3	10.7	10.1	10.6	10.4	9.9	9.6	9.8	10.2	10.6	10.8
1977	11.6	11.9	11.1	10.0	8.5	9.3	9.5	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.2	9.6
1978	10.0	10.0	9.3	8.2	7.9	7.9	8.1	8.1	7.4	6.8	7.3	7.7	8.2
1979	9.1	9.2	8.8	8.7	7.8	7.6	8.2	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.6	9.0	8.5
1980	11.3	10.8	10.3	11.7	13.2	13.3	14.4	13.1	12.1	11.9	12.1	12.2	12.2
1981	13.7	13.5	12.3	11.6	11.5	11.0	11.2	11.0	10.8	11.6	13.3	15.0	12.2
	Transport equipment operatives												
1972	6.8	6.7	5.8	5.7	3.9	3.8	3.7	4.6	3.8	4.4	3.6	3.8	4.7
1973	5.0	6.3	5.2	3.6	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.4	2.6	2.9	3.8	4.7	4.1
1974	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.5	4.3	4.9	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.4	6.0	6.3	5.1
1975	9.2	10.2	9.5	9.3	7.8	7.9	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.3	8.5	9.1	8.5
1976	10.8	10.0	9.7	7.0	5.8	7.0	7.3	6.5	6.2	6.5	7.8	8.1	7.7
1977	9.2	10.0	8.8	6.7	6.0	5.5	6.7	6.2	4.5	5.1	5.2	6.0	6.6
1978	7.0	6.7	6.5	5.5	5.1	4.3	5.6	4.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	5.8	5.3
1979	6.3	6.6	6.4	6.0	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.8	4.9	4.8	4.7	5.5	5.5
1980	8.5	8.6	8.1	9.0	8.1	8.8	10.3	9.6	8.5	8.7	8.6	9.0	8.8
1981	11.1	10.3	10.8	8.7	7.6	7.3	7.2	7.9	7.4	6.5	8.9	10.1	8.7
	Nonfarm laborers												
1958	17.4	19.7	19.4	16.6	15.6	13.9	14.2	12.8	12.6	11.1	13.0	15.9	15.1
1959	18.7	18.7	16.7	11.8	10.3	9.2	10.5	9.4	11.1	10.0	11.6	14.1	12.6
1960	16.6	14.8	17.4	11.4	10.0	10.9	11.4	10.8	10.1	11.0	12.8	15.6	12.6
1961	21.7	19.4	19.3	17.5	14.8	12.9	12.4	11.1	11.0	10.3	12.5	15.8	14.7
1962	18.0	17.9	16.4	11.7	11.4	11.3	9.9	8.8	9.0	9.8	12.3	15.7	12.5
1963	18.1	18.7	15.8	13.0	11.3	11.0	10.2	9.3	9.3	9.2	12.0	12.8	12.4
1964	16.1	16.0	14.8	10.4	9.1	10.3	8.6	8.6	8.1	8.9	9.2	10.9	10.8
1965	13.4	14.4	11.1	8.9	6.3	8.0	6.8	5.5	7.2	6.6	7.7	8.2	8.6
1966	9.4	10.2	9.0	7.1	6.2	7.2	6.4	5.9	6.0	5.6	8.1	8.8	7.4
1967	10.0	9.5	9.2	7.3	7.0	7.2	6.5	5.9	6.2	7.5	7.3	8.3	7.6
1968	10.6	10.1	9.8	6.2	5.5	7.1	6.9	5.7	5.5	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.2
1969	9.0	7.6	8.9	6.5	5.2	5.6	6.2	5.3	6.1	5.9	6.9	8.1	6.7
1970	11.4	10.2	9.5	8.5	7.3	9.6	8.8	8.0	9.6	9.9	10.0	11.9	9.5
1971	14.5	14.3	12.5	10.1	9.2	10.6	8.2	8.3	10.0	9.5	11.4	12.8	10.8
1972	16.0	15.1	14.1	10.4	8.9	9.1	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.3	8.8	9.4	10.3
1973	11.9	11.8	10.0	8.5	7.3	8.0	7.1	6.5	7.3	7.1	8.5	9.0	8.5
1974	11.9	12.5	10.5	10.1	7.5	9.0	9.1	8.3	9.1	9.5	10.8	14.0	10.1
1975	19.4	19.0	18.7	16.8	15.1	14.9	13.8	12.9	13.6	14.2	14.5	15.6	15.6
1976	19.4	18.8	15.5	13.6	12.1	11.9	11.3	11.7	12.5	12.1	12.4	14.6	13.7
1977	17.7	17.4	15.5	13.2	11.2	10.2	9.1	10.2	9.5	10.6	11.3	11.3	12.1
1978	15.2	15.6	14.0	10.6	8.0	8.8	8.9	7.8	9.1	10.1	11.4	11.6	10.8
1979	13.1	13.1	12.4	10.9	10.0	8.9	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.8	12.5	13.6	10.9
1980	16.2	16.0	15.7	14.3	13.8	13.6	13.6	13.7	12.9	14.1	15.2	15.9	14.6
1981	18.8	18.7	16.5	14.1	12.3	13.0	12.4	11.1	12.3	14.4	16.6	18.5	14.7

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A-32. Unemployment rates by occupation, 1958-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Service workers												
1958	6.5	7.2	7.2	7.2	5.7	7.6	7.8	7.2	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.9
1959	7.2	7.3	7.4	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.9	4.8	6.1
1960	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.2	5.0	6.1	6.0	6.3	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.9	5.8
1961	6.9	7.8	7.8	7.2	6.4	8.2	8.1	7.7	6.7	7.0	6.4	6.1	7.2
1962	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.5	5.6	6.8	6.3	6.5	6.1	5.4	6.5	5.7	6.2
1963	6.5	7.1	6.9	5.6	5.4	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.3	5.8	5.7	5.5	6.1
1964	6.8	7.0	6.5	6.0	5.7	6.4	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.0	6.0	5.0	6.0
1965	6.2	7.0	5.7	5.2	4.8	6.3	5.4	5.4	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.0	5.3
1966	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.4	4.3	5.8	4.6	5.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.6	4.6
1967	4.9	5.0	4.5	3.8	3.7	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.5
1968	4.5	5.0	4.2	4.1	3.8	6.1	5.0	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.2	3.7	4.5
1969	4.5	4.4	3.9	4.2	3.7	5.3	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.3	4.2
1970	4.8	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.3	6.0	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.5	5.3
1971	6.8	6.5	6.0	5.9	5.6	7.3	6.7	6.6	6.6	5.9	6.4	5.6	6.3
1972	6.6	6.4	6.5	5.9	5.4	6.7	6.8	6.4	7.3	6.1	6.2	5.5	6.3
1973	6.0	6.6	6.2	5.8	5.0	5.7	5.8	5.5	6.1	4.9	5.9	5.7	5.8
1974	6.0	6.5	6.1	5.5	5.8	6.5	6.6	6.2	6.9	6.3	7.0	6.7	6.3
1975	8.4	8.4	8.6	7.8	7.6	9.1	8.7	9.2	9.3	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.6
1976	9.6	9.6	8.9	7.8	7.1	9.2	8.7	8.4	9.1	9.1	9.2	8.5	8.8
1977	9.3	9.2	8.3	7.6	7.8	8.8	7.9	8.3	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.5	8.2
1978	8.2	7.8	7.9	7.0	6.7	7.7	7.6	7.1	7.7	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.5
1979	8.4	7.7	7.4	6.8	6.4	7.7	7.3	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.7	6.6	7.2
1980	7.6	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.5	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.3	8.5	8.2	7.4	7.9
1981	8.8	8.9	8.2	8.0	8.6	9.7	8.3	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.6	9.0	8.9
	Private household workers												
1958	5.2	6.3	5.8	5.9	4.2	6.1	6.7	7.0	5.5	4.9	4.5	4.9	5.6
1959	5.9	5.3	6.1	5.0	5.4	4.9	6.6	4.4	4.8	5.6	5.1	4.0	5.2
1960	4.9	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.3	5.7	6.2	6.4	5.1	4.8	5.9	6.4	5.3
1961	5.9	7.4	5.8	6.9	5.4	7.8	8.8	6.7	6.5	6.8	4.6	5.1	6.4
1962	6.2	5.1	4.9	5.9	5.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	4.9	4.5	5.9	5.0	5.5
1963	5.5	7.2	6.7	5.4	5.1	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.2	5.6	5.5	4.9	5.8
1964	6.2	5.4	5.3	4.9	6.4	6.1	5.7	6.1	5.5	4.6	5.2	3.6	5.4
1965	4.0	6.3	4.8	4.4	3.1	5.2	6.0	5.6	4.4	3.9	5.1	3.5	4.7
1966	5.0	4.0	3.3	3.7	3.3	5.0	4.2	6.0	4.3	4.0	3.1	3.9	4.1
1967	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.2	3.2	4.7	5.7	3.7	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.3	4.1
1968	3.3	3.6	3.4	4.4	3.0	5.3	5.4	3.5	5.0	4.0	3.1	3.3	4.0
1969	3.8	4.1	3.3	4.7	3.4	4.2	4.5	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.3	1.9	3.6
1970	2.5	3.6	3.6	4.1	3.5	5.6	5.1	5.8	6.1	4.2	3.7	3.5	4.2
1971	4.4	3.6	3.4	5.6	4.1	5.8	6.0	4.2	5.0	4.0	4.3	3.5	4.4
1972	4.7	3.7	4.6	2.7	3.6	3.8	3.9	6.0	5.3	3.4	2.6	3.5	4.0
1973	3.4	3.7	4.1	5.6	4.3	6.5	3.6	4.2	5.3	4.0	4.3	3.9	4.4
1974	4.5	4.1	3.9	4.4	3.6	5.1	5.0	3.8	5.3	4.1	4.8	3.6	4.3
1975	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.8	5.3	3.9	5.5	5.6	8.5	5.7	5.8	6.2	5.4
1976	5.5	6.9	5.6	5.6	5.1	6.4	5.8	5.3	4.3	5.9	6.2	4.7	5.6
1977	5.0	5.2	4.9	4.7	5.6	6.2	5.3	3.9	5.5	4.4	4.8	3.9	4.9
1978	4.9	5.0	4.8	3.9	4.6	5.3	6.1	5.3	4.5	5.5	5.9	5.5	5.1
1979	5.3	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.1	5.2	4.3	5.3	5.1	4.1	5.1	4.7
1980	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.4	5.7	3.9	4.6	5.0	6.0	4.7	4.1	4.6
1981	4.2	4.2	4.1	5.9	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.1	7.6	4.3	3.4	4.9
	Service workers, except private household												
1958	7.0	7.5	7.7	7.6	6.2	8.2	8.2	7.2	7.1	7.4	7.2	6.9	7.4
1959	7.6	7.9	7.9	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.5	6.1	5.1	6.4
1960	5.9	5.7	6.1	5.6	5.2	6.3	5.9	6.3	5.2	6.0	6.2	7.1	6.0
1961	7.3	8.0	8.4	7.3	6.8	8.3	7.9	7.9	6.7	7.1	7.1	6.5	7.4
1962	6.6	6.9	6.9	6.6	5.8	7.0	6.4	6.6	6.5	5.6	6.7	5.9	6.5
1963	6.8	7.0	7.0	5.6	5.5	6.6	6.3	6.1	6.6	5.8	5.7	5.7	6.3
1964	6.9	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.5	6.5	6.0	5.9	5.5	5.1	6.2	5.4	6.1
1965	6.8	7.2	6.0	5.4	5.2	6.6	5.2	5.4	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.1	5.5
1966	4.9	5.1	5.3	4.6	4.6	6.0	4.8	4.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.8
1967	5.0	5.2	4.7	4.0	3.8	4.9	4.3	4.4	4.8	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.6
1968	4.7	5.3	4.4	4.1	3.9	6.2	5.0	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.5	3.8	4.6
1969	4.6	4.4	4.0	4.1	3.8	5.5	4.4	4.6	5.0	4.2	4.0	3.6	4.3
1970	5.2	5.6	5.2	4.7	4.5	6.1	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.8	6.2	5.9	5.5
1971	7.2	7.0	6.4	6.0	5.8	7.6	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.2	6.7	6.0	6.6
1972	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.4	5.6	7.1	7.2	6.4	7.6	6.5	6.8	5.9	6.7
1973	6.3	7.0	6.4	5.8	5.1	5.6	6.1	5.6	6.2	5.0	6.1	5.9	5.9
1974	6.2	6.9	6.4	5.7	6.0	6.6	6.7	6.4	7.1	6.6	7.2	7.0	6.6
1975	8.9	8.8	9.0	8.1	7.8	9.7	9.0	9.5	9.4	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.9
1976	10.0	9.9	9.3	8.0	7.3	9.5	9.0	8.7	9.5	9.4	9.5	8.9	9.1
1977	9.7	9.6	8.6	7.9	8.0	9.1	8.1	8.7	8.5	8.4	8.1	7.9	8.5
1978	8.5	8.0	8.2	7.4	7.0	8.0	7.7	7.2	8.0	7.2	7.6	7.8	7.7
1979	8.7	8.0	7.7	7.0	6.5	8.0	7.5	7.2	7.2	7.2	6.9	6.7	7.4
1980	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.9	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.7	8.5	7.7	8.2
1981	9.1	9.3	8.5	8.1	8.9	10.0	8.6	9.1	9.4	9.5	10.0	9.5	9.2

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A-32. Unemployment rates by occupation, 1958-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Farm workers												
1958	4.7	5.9	5.0	3.9	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.1	1.7	2.3	3.8	3.2
1959	4.4	4.8	3.5	2.3	1.7	1.5	2.3	2.5	1.4	1.5	2.4	3.9	2.6
1960	4.0	3.7	4.4	2.5	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.6	5.2	2.7
1961	5.8	4.6	4.3	3.1	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.2	3.7	2.8
1962	4.3	3.1	2.4	2.4	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.5	2.8	3.7	2.3
1963	5.2	5.9	3.8	2.5	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.0	1.4	3.3	3.5	3.0
1964	5.3	4.7	4.6	3.1	1.9	2.7	2.1	2.5	1.9	2.1	3.3	4.3	3.1
1965	3.7	4.5	3.5	2.4	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.4	3.2	3.5	2.6
1966	3.6	3.5	2.9	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.0	1.8	1.5	1.5	2.5	2.6	2.2
1967	3.1	3.5	2.6	2.3	1.5	2.3	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.2	3.0	2.4	2.3
1968	2.8	2.3	2.6	2.3	1.3	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.5	2.1	2.1
1969	2.0	1.8	2.6	1.9	1.1	1.8	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.6	1.9
1970	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.4	3.5	2.5	2.7	4.2	2.6
1971	4.3	3.9	2.9	1.8	1.2	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.6	1.7	3.4	3.6	2.6
1972	3.8	3.4	2.5	2.2	1.6	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.6	3.1	2.7
1973	3.5	3.3	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.3	1.7	2.4	2.4	2.2	3.0	3.0	2.6
1974	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.5	1.8	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	3.3	3.0	2.6
1975	4.9	3.8	4.5	3.8	2.2	2.8	2.5	3.6	3.5	3.3	4.6	5.3	3.6
1976	5.4	4.8	5.6	4.9	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.5	6.0	7.8	4.5
1977	6.2	7.7	6.7	5.2	3.2	4.2	3.3	3.4	4.3	3.6	4.9	5.3	4.7
1978	5.2	5.7	6.3	3.5	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.5	3.9
1979	3.8	5.1	4.5	3.8	2.5	2.6	3.5	3.0	4.0	3.6	5.4	5.7	3.9
1980	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.2	3.3	3.4	4.0	4.5	4.3	3.9	4.8	5.3	4.6
1981	6.1	6.8	6.9	4.0	3.8	4.4	3.9	4.5	3.8	5.3	7.1	7.8	5.3
	Farm laborers and supervisors												
1958	12.1	14.8	11.9	8.8	4.7	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.1	3.2	4.7	9.0	6.4
1959	11.4	11.9	7.9	4.8	3.3	2.9	4.3	5.0	2.7	3.1	5.3	8.9	5.4
1960	9.6	8.7	11.0	5.3	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5	2.7	3.5	5.2	11.4	5.3
1961	12.0	10.6	9.4	7.0	4.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4	2.8	4.5	9.2	5.7
1962	11.2	7.6	5.6	5.4	3.4	2.4	2.6	3.2	2.7	2.8	5.7	8.8	4.6
1963	10.7	14.0	8.3	4.9	4.0	4.6	4.8	4.5	3.4	2.4	6.5	8.0	5.9
1964	11.6	10.5	10.5	6.9	3.5	5.0	4.0	4.7	3.5	3.8	6.2	9.2	6.1
1965	8.3	9.9	7.8	5.5	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	4.0	6.5	7.5	5.2
1966	8.0	8.6	7.0	4.4	4.2	3.0	1.8	3.5	3.1	3.3	4.4	5.3	4.4
1967	7.1	8.5	5.8	5.1	3.1	4.4	3.6	3.2	4.6	4.4	6.4	5.1	4.9
1968	6.2	5.2	6.0	4.7	2.7	4.4	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.2	5.1	4.3
1969	5.2	4.2	5.9	4.1	2.1	3.4	4.6	3.3	3.7	3.2	4.0	6.3	4.0
1970	6.8	6.2	6.4	4.4	4.3	3.6	4.1	4.7	7.3	5.3	6.3	8.8	5.4
1971	9.3	8.7	6.5	3.8	2.4	3.6	4.7	4.9	5.6	3.7	7.3	7.7	5.4
1972	9.2	8.0	5.6	4.7	3.4	4.4	3.9	4.0	5.8	5.7	7.3	7.0	5.5
1973	8.1	7.4	5.9	5.9	4.5	4.2	3.1	4.7	5.2	4.5	6.4	7.0	5.4
1974	6.1	6.1	6.6	5.0	3.0	4.1	4.7	4.8	5.1	4.5	6.7	7.0	5.2
1975	10.7	8.9	9.7	8.3	4.5	5.4	4.5	6.7	6.9	6.4	9.9	11.8	7.4
1976	11.9	10.2	11.7	9.5	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.4	7.1	7.0	12.5	15.9	9.0
1977	13.3	16.2	14.0	10.3	6.1	7.4	5.9	6.3	8.1	6.9	10.0	11.3	9.2
1978	11.1	12.2	12.4	7.2	5.1	5.0	5.6	5.4	6.9	7.4	8.2	9.8	7.7
1979	8.1	11.3	9.3	7.7	5.0	4.7	6.7	5.7	7.8	7.1	11.1	12.1	7.8
1980	11.7	12.4	11.3	10.8	6.7	6.0	7.3	8.8	8.8	7.7	10.0	11.5	9.2
1981	12.6	15.3	14.6	8.2	7.7	8.2	7.2	8.6	7.9	10.5	14.4	17.1	10.6

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A-33. Unemployment rates for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Total wage and salary workers												
1948	4.6	5.4	5.0	4.6	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.3	3.9	4.2	4.3
1949	5.9	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.6	7.1	8.0	7.2	6.6	7.1	6.7	6.9	6.8
1950	8.9	9.0	8.1	6.9	6.1	6.2	5.8	4.6	4.3	3.6	4.2	4.3	6.0
1951	4.8	4.7	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.2	3.7
1952	4.1	4.3	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.1	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.4
1953	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.6	3.4	4.3	3.2
1954	6.3	6.9	7.2	6.9	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.2	5.4	5.3	6.2
1955	6.6	6.4	5.9	5.5	4.6	4.7	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.8
1956	5.1	5.2	5.2	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.4	4.1	4.3	4.4
1957	5.4	5.2	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.9	5.0	5.4	4.6
1958	7.5	8.4	8.5	8.2	7.6	7.8	7.6	7.2	6.4	5.8	5.9	6.3	7.3
1959	7.6	7.7	6.9	5.5	4.9	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.6	5.3	5.7
1960	6.5	6.1	6.5	5.5	4.9	5.5	5.4	5.4	4.9	5.2	5.9	6.8	5.7
1961	8.2	8.7	8.2	7.3	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.8
1962	7.1	6.8	6.3	5.7	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.5	5.3	5.5	5.6
1963	6.9	7.2	6.4	5.5	5.1	5.5	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.6	5.3	5.3	5.6
1964	6.5	6.4	5.9	5.2	4.5	5.2	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.4	5.0
1965	5.5	5.8	5.0	4.5	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.5	4.3
1966	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5
1967	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.6
1968	4.0	4.2	3.7	3.1	2.8	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.4
1969	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.8	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.3
1970	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.3	5.5	4.8
1971	6.6	6.6	6.2	5.5	5.1	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.7
1972	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.2	4.8	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.5	5.3
1973	5.3	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.4	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.5
1974	5.5	5.6	5.2	4.7	4.4	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.2	5.9	6.5	5.3
1975	8.9	9.0	9.1	8.6	8.2	8.6	8.1	7.8	8.0	7.5	7.6	7.6	8.2
1976	8.7	8.5	7.9	7.1	6.5	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.8	7.1	7.0	7.3
1977	8.0	8.2	7.6	6.5	6.1	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.0	6.1	5.7	6.6
1978	6.8	6.6	6.3	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.6
1979	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.2	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5
1980	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.3	7.3	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.9
1981	7.9	7.9	7.4	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.7	8.1	7.3
	Wage and salary workers in agricultural industries												
1948	9.8	11.3	9.5	4.5	4.0	3.1	3.2	5.3	2.5	2.8	4.6	8.5	5.5
1949	12.2	12.9	7.3	6.7	5.7	6.1	6.2	7.2	4.8	6.1	4.5	8.7	7.1
1950	22.5	22.8	15.9	10.5	8.0	5.3	5.6	6.4	5.6	3.5	4.2	8.8	9.0
1951	8.6	10.5	7.0	3.4	3.6	2.8	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.1	4.4	3.9	4.4
1952	6.7	7.8	7.6	5.5	3.7	1.9	4.3	3.8	8.2	1.3	3.5	4.4	4.8
1953	8.3	7.2	6.0	4.3	3.6	2.9	5.9	5.1	4.9	2.7	5.1	12.4	5.6
1954	11.4	16.1	14.0	9.6	6.0	7.3	7.1	8.6	4.8	4.9	9.5	11.8	9.0
1955	12.8	13.8	10.6	9.2	6.1	5.1	6.3	8.4	3.4	3.7	6.3	8.0	7.2
1956	14.0	12.2	10.7	6.5	6.6	5.2	6.4	5.3	3.8	3.6	8.3	11.8	7.4
1957	13.8	10.8	9.1	5.1	4.8	4.8	5.3	7.0	6.1	4.4	7.6	8.9	6.9
1958	17.7	20.8	17.3	13.8	8.6	7.9	7.2	7.3	6.5	4.9	7.4	13.1	10.3
1959	16.5	17.0	11.9	8.2	6.7	6.0	8.1	9.3	5.2	5.0	8.3	12.7	9.1
1960	14.3	12.8	16.0	7.9	6.1	6.3	6.2	5.2	4.2	5.0	7.7	16.5	8.3
1961	17.7	15.3	13.8	10.1	8.4	6.5	6.1	7.8	6.7	6.2	7.9	14.8	9.6
1962	17.2	12.1	8.6	8.6	5.5	4.6	5.2	5.3	4.9	3.6	8.4	11.9	7.5
1963	14.7	19.2	12.2	8.2	6.8	8.3	8.0	7.5	5.8	3.9	9.2	11.3	9.2
1964	16.3	15.2	15.1	10.5	6.9	9.0	7.1	7.2	6.2	6.4	8.6	13.5	9.7
1965	11.9	13.3	10.9	8.2	5.3	6.2	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.5	9.2	8.9	7.6
1966	11.9	11.6	9.4	6.3	6.4	4.4	3.4	5.6	4.1	4.9	6.7	8.7	6.6
1967	9.1	11.0	7.7	7.0	4.4	6.7	5.0	5.0	7.1	5.9	8.6	7.0	6.9
1968	8.1	7.6	8.7	6.5	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.7	5.5	4.5	5.4	7.5	6.3
1969	8.6	6.8	8.0	5.9	3.2	5.1	6.8	5.0	5.3	5.1	6.0	8.3	6.1
1970	9.3	8.5	8.7	6.1	5.7	5.0	6.6	6.5	8.4	7.0	8.9	12.5	7.5
1971	12.9	12.4	8.8	6.3	4.6	5.2	6.9	7.6	8.1	5.9	9.5	10.1	7.9
1972	12.6	11.1	8.1	5.9	5.3	6.2	5.3	5.7	8.6	8.1	9.7	8.9	7.7
1973	9.9	10.1	7.9	7.1	6.1	5.7	4.3	6.3	6.0	5.5	9.1	8.4	7.0
1974	9.6	9.4	8.6	7.2	4.9	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.7	6.8	9.2	9.8	7.5
1975	14.8	12.2	13.4	11.4	6.7	8.5	6.9	9.1	9.8	9.1	12.3	14.9	10.4
1976	15.5	14.3	14.1	11.8	9.2	9.1	9.2	8.7	9.9	9.5	15.6	17.4	11.8
1977	17.4	17.4	16.5	12.8	8.4	9.1	7.6	7.7	9.2	8.6	11.0	13.0	11.2
1978	12.7	13.6	13.2	8.3	5.7	6.7	7.5	6.6	7.6	8.2	9.4	10.9	8.9
1979	10.3	12.6	10.7	9.0	6.7	6.1	8.1	7.5	8.9	8.5	11.9	12.6	9.3
1980	13.8	13.5	13.5	12.1	8.3	7.6	9.3	10.5	9.7	10.2	11.5	13.6	11.0
1981	15.0	16.8	15.7	9.5	8.0	9.6	8.9	9.9	9.7	12.2	15.7	18.1	12.1

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A-33. Unemployment rates for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Wage and salary workers in nonagricultural industries												
1948	4.4	5.2	4.9	4.7	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.8	3.3	3.8	4.1	4.2
1949	5.7	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.7	7.1	8.0	7.2	6.7	7.2	6.8	6.9	6.8
1950	8.5	8.6	7.9	6.8	6.0	6.3	5.9	4.5	4.2	3.7	4.2	4.1	5.9
1951	4.7	4.5	4.1	3.6	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.7
1952	4.1	4.2	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.3
1953	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.6	3.4	4.1	3.2
1954	6.1	6.7	7.0	6.8	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.0	6.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	6.1
1955	6.5	6.2	5.8	5.4	4.5	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.7
1956	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.3	4.0	4.1	4.3
1957	5.2	5.1	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.9	5.3	4.5
1958	7.2	8.1	8.3	8.1	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.4	5.8	5.8	6.2	7.2
1959	7.4	7.5	6.8	5.5	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.5	5.1	5.6
1960	6.3	5.9	6.2	5.4	4.8	5.4	5.4	5.4	4.9	5.2	5.8	6.5	5.6
1961	8.0	8.5	8.0	7.2	6.7	7.0	6.7	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.7	6.8
1962	6.9	6.7	6.3	5.6	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.6	5.2	5.3	5.5
1963	6.7	7.0	6.3	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.7	5.2	5.1	5.5
1964	6.3	6.2	5.7	5.0	4.4	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.9
1965	5.4	5.6	4.9	4.4	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.4	4.2
1966	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5
1967	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.6
1968	3.9	4.1	3.6	3.1	2.8	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.3
1969	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.2
1970	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.3	5.4	4.7
1971	6.5	6.5	6.2	5.5	5.2	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.7
1972	6.3	6.2	5.9	5.2	4.8	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.4	5.2
1973	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.0	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.4	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.5
1974	5.4	5.6	5.1	4.7	4.4	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.4	5.1	5.9	6.5	5.3
1975	8.8	9.0	9.1	8.5	8.2	8.6	8.2	7.8	7.9	7.5	7.5	7.5	8.2
1976	8.6	8.4	7.8	7.0	6.4	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.7	7.0	6.9	7.3
1977	7.9	8.1	7.4	6.4	6.1	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.1	5.9	6.0	5.6	6.5
1978	6.7	6.5	6.2	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.6
1979	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.2	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4
1980	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.3	7.2	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.8
1981	7.8	7.7	7.3	6.6	6.8	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.5	8.0	7.2
	Government workers in nonagricultural industries												
1948	2.0	2.6	2.0	2.2	1.7	2.5	2.6	3.4	2.3	1.3	1.9	1.7	2.2
1949	3.0	2.4	2.7	1.9	2.5	3.5	3.8	4.2	3.6	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.1
1950	4.0	4.1	3.3	2.5	2.7	3.7	3.4	3.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	1.8	3.0
1951	2.3	2.0	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.9	1.7	2.3	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.8
1952	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.5	2.6	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
1953	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.4	2.1	1.8	2.5	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.5
1954	2.5	3.0	2.9	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.2
1955	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.8	2.0
1956	2.1	1.8	2.3	1.8	1.2	1.9	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7
1957	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.6	2.6	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.9
1958	2.1	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.1	3.2	2.9	3.3	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.5
1959	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.6	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2
1960	2.7	2.6	2.5	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.4
1961	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.3	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.5
1962	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.1
1963	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.8	2.3	2.8	2.2	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.2
1964	2.2	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.7	2.2	2.8	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.1
1965	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.4	1.8	2.7	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.9
1966	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.7	2.3	2.8	2.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.8
1967	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	2.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.8
1968	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.3	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.8
1969	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.9
1970	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.9	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.2
1971	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.9
1972	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.3	3.6	3.2	3.8	3.7	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.0
1973	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.1	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.6	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.7
1974	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.0
1975	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.2	4.3	3.7	3.8	4.1
1976	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.8	5.1	5.4	5.4	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.8	4.4
1977	4.1	4.2	3.5	3.3	3.4	5.0	4.7	5.4	4.9	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.2
1978	4.1	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.4	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.9
1979	3.9	3.5	3.5	2.9	3.0	4.3	4.3	4.8	3.8	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.7
1980	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.2	4.8	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.0	3.7	4.1
1981	4.4	3.9	4.2	3.9	4.1	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.2	4.8	5.0	4.4	4.7

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A-33. Unemployment rates for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Private wage and salary workers in nonagricultural industries												
1948	4.8	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.4	4.5
1949	6.1	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.6	8.6	7.6	7.2	7.8	7.3	7.4	7.3
1950	9.1	9.2	8.6	7.4	6.5	6.6	6.2	4.6	4.5	3.9	4.5	4.4	6.3
1951	5.1	4.9	4.5	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.9
1952	4.4	4.6	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.6
1953	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.7	3.1	2.9	3.7	4.5	3.4
1954	6.7	7.3	7.7	7.6	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.6	5.7	5.8	5.6	6.7
1955	7.1	6.8	6.4	6.0	4.9	5.0	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.4	5.1
1956	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.2	4.0	3.6	4.4	4.5	4.7
1957	5.7	5.5	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.3	5.4	5.8	4.9
1958	8.0	9.0	9.2	9.0	8.5	8.4	8.3	7.8	7.0	6.5	6.5	6.8	7.9
1959	8.2	8.3	7.6	6.1	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.3	5.3	6.1	5.6	6.1
1960	6.9	6.5	6.9	6.0	5.3	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.4	5.8	6.5	7.2	6.2
1961	8.9	9.6	9.0	8.1	7.5	7.5	7.3	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.4	7.5
1962	7.8	7.5	7.0	6.2	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.5	5.1	5.8	6.0	6.1
1963	7.5	7.9	7.1	6.1	5.7	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.7	5.7	6.1
1964	7.1	7.0	6.4	5.7	4.9	5.5	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.7	5.4
1965	6.0	6.3	5.5	5.0	4.2	4.9	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.6
1966	4.7	4.5	4.3	3.7	3.5	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8
1967	4.6	4.5	4.2	3.7	3.5	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.9
1968	4.4	4.6	4.1	3.4	3.1	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.6
1969	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.5
1970	4.5	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.6	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.9	6.0	5.2
1971	7.3	7.3	7.0	6.2	5.8	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.9	5.8	6.2
1972	7.0	6.9	6.7	5.8	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.8	5.7
1973	5.9	5.9	5.5	4.9	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.6	4.7	4.9
1974	6.0	6.2	5.7	5.2	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.7	5.6	6.5	7.3	5.7
1975	10.1	10.2	10.4	9.8	9.3	9.4	8.9	8.4	8.5	8.2	8.4	8.3	9.1
1976	9.6	9.4	8.7	7.7	7.1	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.6	7.6	7.9
1977	8.8	9.0	8.3	7.1	6.7	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.0	7.1
1978	7.3	7.2	6.8	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.9
1979	6.6	6.6	6.2	5.7	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8
1980	7.2	7.1	6.9	7.1	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.4
1981	8.6	8.5	8.0	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.0	7.0	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.7	7.7
	Private wage and salary workers in mining												
1948	3.7	3.5	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.3	4.0	4.2	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.1
1949	3.5	4.2	3.9	5.6	7.5	6.1	8.2	7.9	6.4	44.1	7.3	4.0	8.9
1950	8.0	10.9	6.6	7.2	7.2	8.1	6.9	5.4	6.3	6.0	3.7	5.8	6.9
1951	9.7	5.1	2.6	6.4	3.9	3.9	3.9	2.7	4.0	1.3	2.0	2.4	4.0
1952	5.7	4.0	4.2	3.3	3.0	5.5	5.0	3.2	4.3	3.3	3.2	1.2	3.8
1953	3.7	3.8	6.8	6.6	6.3	6.4	4.7	2.5	4.4	3.1	2.8	4.0	4.6
1954	9.7	12.5	16.0	15.1	16.3	17.5	15.3	13.2	18.1	14.3	12.2	12.6	14.4
1955	10.5	11.8	10.8	14.1	10.5	9.2	12.7	7.1	3.4	4.2	6.1	8.5	9.1
1956	7.0	7.4	12.5	9.7	6.6	5.2	7.7	5.8	3.9	4.9	3.7	4.7	6.8
1957	6.1	5.4	7.5	5.0	5.3	4.8	6.2	4.4	3.7	6.7	6.8	8.5	5.9
1958	9.6	11.4	12.6	12.7	14.0	13.7	12.1	13.4	10.0	6.5	7.1	9.0	11.0
1959	11.4	11.3	13.2	9.1	7.7	7.4	10.3	10.0	10.2	11.8	7.4	6.3	9.7
1960	11.6	11.6	11.1	10.5	6.4	7.1	9.7	7.9	7.5	8.0	11.2	11.8	9.7
1961	15.0	15.0	14.7	13.3	10.6	9.4	9.7	11.2	9.4	10.8	6.7	6.9	11.1
1962	8.2	9.3	6.8	8.3	6.8	6.2	8.5	8.5	6.7	8.5	6.1	9.0	7.8
1963	12.0	11.5	11.2	9.7	7.5	6.9	5.8	5.1	3.7	3.1	4.1	6.0	7.2
1964	9.1	6.6	7.4	7.8	7.8	7.6	6.6	5.8	7.1	6.4	4.5	4.9	6.7
1965	8.5	7.6	8.2	2.6	6.4	4.8	5.1	6.0	3.6	3.7	2.4	5.3	5.4
1966	6.1	6.3	3.9	2.6	3.5	2.2	3.4	1.8	3.7	3.3	2.7	3.8	3.7
1967	2.6	3.0	4.2	3.3	3.5	2.6	2.8	3.2	2.2	4.2	4.5	4.2	3.4
1968	3.6	4.4	3.9	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.3	3.0	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.1
1969	4.1	3.6	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.8	.6	3.2	1.8	1.2	3.0	4.7	2.9
1970	4.9	3.8	3.1	4.6	3.6	2.8	1.6	4.3	1.0	3.3	1.4	2.6	3.1
1971	5.7	4.6	3.5	2.2	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.7	2.4	5.5	4.0
1972	6.7	3.1	4.4	2.7	2.8	1.8	3.2	2.6	1.7	2.8	3.3	3.1	3.2
1973	4.1	6.2	3.8	2.6	2.5	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.4	3.2	3.8	2.9
1974	3.4	4.0	2.9	3.0	4.0	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.2	3.9	3.2	3.0
1975	5.7	6.1	5.0	4.4	2.5	3.8	4.7	5.7	2.6	1.9	2.7	2.9	4.1
1976	7.6	6.2	7.1	3.8	4.0	3.7	4.9	3.7	3.8	4.4	3.2	4.6	4.6
1977	5.4	4.8	5.7	4.8	3.3	4.3	4.2	3.6	2.2	2.2	2.6	3.3	3.8
1978	5.5	5.4	6.6	5.5	5.0	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.9	3.1	2.7	3.1	4.2
1979	4.6	7.0	6.5	5.9	4.7	2.9	5.2	4.7	4.8	5.5	3.7	3.3	4.9
1980	6.6	6.4	6.1	6.8	4.6	6.7	6.3	5.8	5.7	7.0	8.1	7.0	6.4
1981	8.2	7.3	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.2	5.8	5.6	4.2	6.7	6.3	6.6	6.0

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A-33. Unemployment rates for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Private wage and salary workers in construction												
1948	12.2	14.7	13.2	10.3	7.0	6.3	5.9	6.3	7.0	6.4	7.5	9.6	8.7
1949	16.0	18.4	20.1	14.9	13.3	12.0	14.4	11.2	10.8	10.0	11.1	16.7	14.0
1950	22.5	22.5	20.8	15.8	10.4	9.7	8.8	7.0	8.4	5.7	7.3	9.3	12.2
1951	12.8	14.2	10.3	6.5	4.5	5.6	5.8	4.8	5.6	4.8	5.9	7.4	7.2
1952	11.3	12.1	10.7	8.3	5.8	5.5	5.2	4.6	4.6	3.9	4.2	6.5	6.7
1953	10.4	9.9	9.0	7.7	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.1	6.7	5.0	6.3	9.8	7.2
1954	15.8	19.1	17.3	16.9	12.4	11.1	11.0	8.6	9.9	9.6	10.2	14.0	12.9
1955	19.0	17.2	16.8	13.3	8.9	8.5	7.5	7.3	6.2	6.9	9.0	12.0	10.9
1956	16.5	17.7	15.2	10.0	8.9	8.0	7.3	6.1	5.9	5.4	9.0	12.5	10.0
1957	17.1	17.6	14.1	12.6	8.8	7.9	7.2	7.5	7.3	6.7	10.9	15.7	10.9
1958	21.0	24.0	22.3	18.1	13.0	13.0	12.6	11.6	10.6	9.8	12.3	17.3	15.3
1959	21.7	24.9	21.3	13.3	11.4	9.3	9.0	7.8	9.4	9.1	11.1	13.9	13.4
1960	20.2	19.8	22.6	15.1	11.2	9.4	9.4	9.4	8.2	8.9	12.8	17.6	13.5
1961	24.7	26.9	22.7	19.6	15.9	12.6	12.4	9.6	9.8	8.9	12.1	16.3	15.7
1962	22.0	22.8	21.3	16.1	12.1	10.5	10.0	6.8	7.1	8.1	11.4	17.1	13.5
1963	22.6	25.7	21.2	15.3	10.8	9.5	9.0	7.4	7.3	8.0	11.3	14.9	13.3
1964	20.1	19.1	15.7	12.0	8.8	8.8	7.4	7.3	7.3	8.4	7.9	14.3	11.2
1965	17.9	19.2	15.6	11.5	8.7	8.1	8.0	5.9	6.3	6.0	7.2	8.9	10.1
1966	13.0	13.2	11.2	9.1	6.3	5.4	5.1	4.8	5.3	5.8	8.1	10.8	8.0
1967	12.5	13.0	10.4	9.2	6.3	6.3	5.3	4.3	3.4	4.7	6.6	7.7	7.4
1968	13.4	12.6	11.3	6.4	5.2	6.1	5.0	4.2	3.5	4.1	6.1	6.4	6.9
1969	9.4	9.5	8.9	7.1	4.3	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.1	6.7	6.0
1970	11.8	13.1	11.7	9.5	9.1	8.5	7.7	7.9	9.0	8.2	8.7	12.3	9.7
1971	17.6	17.8	15.5	11.0	8.5	8.4	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.2	8.5	11.7	10.4
1972	15.7	17.0	14.2	11.7	9.7	7.7	7.6	8.0	6.7	7.5	8.5	10.5	10.3
1973	14.2	14.5	12.2	10.3	7.9	6.4	6.8	5.9	6.7	6.6	7.7	9.0	8.9
1974	14.1	13.0	11.9	11.3	8.5	8.0	7.8	7.8	8.8	9.1	11.8	16.2	10.7
1975	22.5	23.8	23.6	21.6	19.5	16.6	15.4	14.1	14.3	13.7	15.2	17.6	18.0
1976	22.2	22.8	21.1	17.5	13.1	13.7	13.3	12.2	12.0	11.3	13.4	14.9	15.5
1977	21.1	21.9	18.9	14.0	11.8	10.5	9.4	8.4	7.9	9.1	9.9	11.1	12.7
1978	16.8	17.0	15.3	10.9	8.5	8.0	7.6	6.7	8.2	8.7	9.4	12.5	10.6
1979	15.6	17.4	14.3	11.5	8.5	8.0	7.6	6.8	6.8	7.8	9.1	11.4	10.3
1980	16.4	17.0	18.1	16.2	14.8	13.1	12.5	12.6	11.8	11.1	12.7	13.9	14.1
1981	18.9	20.1	20.0	16.1	14.5	14.0	12.1	12.4	12.2	13.9	15.7	18.1	15.6
	Private wage and salary workers in manufacturing												
1948	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.2	4.4	4.1	3.5	2.9	3.7	4.3	4.2
1949	6.2	6.9	7.3	7.7	8.7	8.8	10.6	8.8	7.6	7.8	7.6	7.7	8.0
1950	9.1	8.6	8.4	7.9	6.9	6.7	6.3	4.5	4.5	3.5	4.2	4.0	6.2
1951	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.6	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.2	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.9
1952	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.8	4.2	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.7	3.5
1953	4.0	3.1	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.6	3.7	4.8	3.1
1954	6.9	7.1	7.8	8.3	8.5	7.8	7.7	7.0	7.0	5.9	6.0	5.6	7.1
1955	6.9	6.3	5.6	5.6	5.0	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.0	4.7
1956	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.6	4.3	4.2	3.4	4.1	4.2	4.7
1957	5.1	4.9	4.4	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.1	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.8	6.7	5.1
1958	9.0	9.9	10.2	10.7	11.4	10.5	10.6	9.7	8.2	7.3	7.1	7.5	9.3
1959	8.0	7.9	7.0	6.2	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.4	6.9	5.9	6.1
1960	6.5	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.0	5.9	6.1	7.0	7.6	6.2
1961	9.2	10.2	9.5	8.4	8.2	7.8	7.7	7.3	6.6	6.2	5.9	6.3	7.8
1962	7.3	6.6	6.2	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.4	6.0	5.2	4.9	5.6	5.8	5.8
1963	6.6	7.0	6.3	5.8	5.4	5.8	5.3	5.3	4.8	5.2	5.8	5.6	5.7
1964	6.7	6.1	5.8	5.2	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.3	5.0
1965	4.9	5.2	4.3	4.8	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.5	4.0
1966	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.2
1967	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.7
1968	3.8	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.7	3.3
1969	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.3
1970	4.3	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.9	5.3	6.0	5.6	5.6	6.2	6.8	7.1	5.6
1971	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.0	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.7	6.4	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.8
1972	7.0	7.0	6.7	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.8	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.4	5.6
1973	5.6	5.1	5.1	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.4
1974	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.0	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.7	7.0	8.5	5.8
1975	12.0	12.5	12.9	12.2	11.7	11.6	10.9	10.0	9.5	9.1	9.3	9.1	10.9
1976	9.8	9.5	8.7	8.0	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.0	7.0	7.4	8.0	7.9
1977	8.3	8.6	7.8	7.0	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.0	6.1	5.7	6.7
1978	6.6	6.8	6.2	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.5
1979	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.6
1980	7.5	7.4	7.2	8.2	9.2	9.2	9.9	9.2	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5
1981	9.3	9.2	8.7	7.7	7.6	7.2	7.5	7.0	7.4	8.0	9.0	10.5	8.3

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A-33. Unemployment rates for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Private wage and salary workers in durable goods												
1948	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.1	3.9	2.9	3.7	3.7	4.0
1949	6.2	7.0	8.0	7.7	8.9	8.4	10.5	10.0	8.1	8.4	7.1	7.3	8.1
1950	8.8	8.1	8.9	7.9	5.7	5.7	5.4	4.6	4.3	3.1	3.3	3.2	5.7
1951	3.3	3.6	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.1
1952	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.8	2.8	3.0	4.0	3.3	3.0	2.1	1.7	2.0	3.0
1953	3.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.2	3.4	4.5	2.6
1954	6.4	7.3	8.4	8.3	8.2	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.3	6.3	5.9	5.7	7.3
1955	6.2	6.0	5.3	5.7	4.3	4.0	3.7	4.3	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.2	4.4
1956	3.7	4.7	5.1	5.3	4.9	5.0	5.2	4.4	3.9	3.0	3.6	3.6	4.4
1957	4.5	4.6	4.0	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.9	5.4	6.1	7.5	4.9
1958	10.0	11.2	11.7	12.0	12.8	11.7	12.1	12.0	9.6	8.7	7.8	7.8	10.6
1959	8.2	8.5	7.5	6.1	5.1	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.3	7.9	6.1	6.2
1960	5.9	4.9	6.2	6.3	5.8	5.9	6.3	7.1	6.6	6.5	7.0	8.3	6.4
1961	9.9	11.8	10.9	9.7	9.0	8.5	8.6	8.6	6.7	6.5	5.9	6.3	8.5
1962	7.0	6.4	6.1	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.0	6.9	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.7	5.7
1963	6.1	6.9	6.4	5.5	4.9	5.5	5.1	5.5	4.5	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.5
1964	6.2	5.8	5.8	4.9	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.7
1965	4.6	4.6	3.9	4.0	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.5
1966	3.3	3.4	3.1	2.2	2.4	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.8
1967	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	4.1	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.4
1968	3.2	3.9	3.4	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.5	3.0
1969	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.2	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.0
1970	4.2	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.9	6.1	5.9	5.8	6.7	7.6	7.6	5.7
1971	7.7	8.3	7.9	7.3	6.6	6.5	7.0	7.0	6.6	6.2	6.5	6.5	7.0
1972	7.0	7.0	6.8	5.7	5.7	5.3	6.0	5.1	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.0	5.5
1973	5.0	4.8	4.9	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.9
1974	5.3	5.8	5.7	4.9	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.5	6.6	8.2	5.4
1975	12.0	12.6	13.1	12.7	12.1	12.1	11.5	10.8	10.2	9.4	9.6	9.2	11.3
1976	9.9	9.5	9.1	8.0	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.8	6.8	7.7	7.7
1977	7.8	8.4	7.5	6.4	5.7	5.4	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.6	5.5	6.2
1978	6.1	6.1	5.7	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.8	5.1	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.4	5.0
1979	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.2	4.4	5.2	5.4	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.0
1980	7.5	7.2	7.1	8.5	9.9	10.1	10.9	10.4	9.4	8.6	8.7	8.4	8.9
1981	9.2	9.3	8.6	7.5	7.0	6.9	7.6	6.8	7.3	7.8	9.0	10.9	8.2
	Private wage and salary workers in nondurable goods												
1948	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.4	4.4	4.1	3.1	2.8	3.8	4.9	4.4
1949	6.2	6.7	6.6	7.7	8.5	9.3	10.7	7.6	7.1	7.2	8.2	8.1	7.8
1950	9.5	9.2	7.9	7.9	8.1	7.8	7.3	4.4	4.7	4.0	5.1	5.0	6.7
1951	5.5	4.5	4.6	4.4	5.5	5.1	4.1	3.2	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.0	4.7
1952	5.6	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.9	4.6	4.4	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	4.1
1953	4.6	3.8	4.0	3.4	4.3	3.5	3.3	2.8	3.2	3.1	4.2	5.2	3.8
1954	7.6	6.9	7.1	8.4	9.0	7.7	7.7	5.7	6.6	5.3	6.1	5.3	6.9
1955	7.7	6.7	6.1	5.5	5.8	4.8	4.3	3.3	4.0	4.2	5.2	5.1	5.2
1956	5.7	5.1	5.6	5.9	6.4	5.8	6.1	4.1	4.5	3.9	4.7	5.0	5.2
1957	5.9	5.5	4.9	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.5	4.6	4.3	4.3	5.5	5.8	5.3
1958	7.8	8.1	8.1	8.9	9.4	9.1	8.7	6.8	6.5	5.7	6.2	7.0	7.7
1959	7.8	7.1	6.2	6.4	5.9	6.3	5.5	5.0	4.6	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.0
1960	7.3	6.5	6.4	6.0	5.6	5.9	6.3	4.6	5.0	5.7	7.0	6.7	6.1
1961	8.3	8.0	7.8	6.8	7.2	7.0	6.7	5.8	6.3	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.8
1962	7.7	6.9	6.4	5.7	6.3	6.3	5.9	4.9	5.4	4.7	5.6	5.9	6.0
1963	7.2	7.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	5.6	4.9	5.1	5.5	6.5	6.4	6.0
1964	7.3	6.5	5.9	5.7	5.1	5.3	5.0	4.1	5.0	4.9	5.4	4.7	5.4
1965	5.3	5.8	4.8	5.8	4.9	5.5	4.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.7
1966	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.8
1967	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.2	3.9	4.5	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.3	3.9	3.6	4.1
1968	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.7
1969	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7
1970	4.5	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.4	5.4
1971	7.9	7.3	7.0	6.6	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.2	6.2	5.5	6.0	6.4	6.5
1972	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.1	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.0	5.5	4.8	5.1	5.8
1973	6.3	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.4	4.5	4.5	4.0	3.7	4.9	4.9	5.0
1974	6.2	6.3	5.9	5.3	5.0	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.1	7.5	9.0	6.3
1975	12.1	12.5	12.5	11.6	11.1	10.9	10.1	9.0	8.5	8.7	9.0	8.9	10.4
1976	9.8	9.6	7.9	8.0	7.2	7.8	8.0	8.1	7.6	7.4	8.2	8.5	8.2
1977	9.1	8.9	8.2	8.0	6.8	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.0	7.4
1978	7.3	7.8	6.9	6.7	6.0	6.5	6.1	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.7	6.3	6.3
1979	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.6	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.7	6.3	6.1	6.5	6.5
1980	7.6	7.8	7.3	7.7	8.2	7.7	8.4	7.6	7.3	8.5	8.2	8.5	7.9
1981	9.4	9.2	8.8	7.9	8.5	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.5	8.4	9.0	9.8	8.4

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A-33. Unemployment rates for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Private wage and salary workers in transportation and public utilities												
1948	3.6	4.3	4.5	4.7	3.5	3.1	2.6	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.6	3.5
1949	4.2	5.1	6.1	6.7	5.4	5.6	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.8	6.7	5.9	5.9
1950	7.7	8.1	7.6	5.6	4.6	3.8	4.4	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.4	4.6
1951	3.3	3.1	3.5	2.3	1.5	2.4	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.3
1952	2.9	3.3	2.6	2.2	1.5	2.1	2.2	2.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.6	2.3
1953	3.7	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.7	2.6	2.8	2.2
1954	7.3	7.5	6.7	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.1	4.5	3.8	5.6
1955	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.1	3.7	3.6	2.6	2.8	2.3	3.0	2.8	2.7	4.0
1956	3.7	4.0	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.4	2.4	3.1	2.6	3.0
1957	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.1	3.0	4.1	4.1	3.3
1958	6.1	6.9	8.4	7.9	7.2	6.1	5.5	5.8	5.4	4.2	4.4	4.8	6.1
1959	6.8	6.3	5.4	3.8	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.4
1960	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.2	3.2	4.1	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.5	4.6
1961	6.6	6.9	6.5	5.5	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.3
1962	6.0	4.8	5.1	4.9	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.4	2.6	2.5	4.2	4.1
1963	5.2	5.4	4.8	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.3	3.6	4.5	4.2
1964	4.7	5.4	4.8	3.7	2.8	2.8	2.5	3.7	3.2	2.7	3.2	2.5	3.5
1965	4.0	4.2	3.2	3.4	2.2	3.6	2.7	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.9
1966	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.3	1.9	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.1
1967	3.0	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.4
1968	2.3	2.8	1.8	1.4	1.2	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.5	1.8	2.1	1.6	2.0
1969	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
1970	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.6	2.8	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.5	4.0	3.2
1971	4.9	4.9	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.7	4.2	4.1	3.8
1972	4.6	4.7	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.5
1973	3.5	3.9	3.5	2.8	2.6	3.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	3.1	3.1	3.0
1974	3.5	3.9	3.2	3.1	2.6	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.3	4.0	3.3
1975	6.9	6.6	6.2	6.6	5.8	5.7	5.1	5.2	5.3	4.8	4.3	4.8	5.6
1976	5.8	6.1	5.1	4.3	4.8	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.0
1977	5.5	6.0	5.7	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.7
1978	5.0	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.7
1979	4.1	3.8	4.3	2.9	3.3	2.9	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.6	4.0	4.2	3.7
1980	5.2	5.1	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.8	5.8	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.9
1981	6.8	6.2	6.7	5.2	5.6	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.0	4.1	5.0	5.9	5.2
	Private wage and salary workers in wholesale and retail trade												
1948	5.1	6.2	5.1	4.9	3.9	4.5	5.3	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.1	4.7
1949	5.2	6.3	5.6	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.9	6.6	6.4	5.8	6.9	6.3	6.2
1950	8.2	8.6	8.0	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.0	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.8	4.6	6.0
1951	5.3	5.3	4.8	4.0	3.0	3.9	4.2	3.2	3.5	3.1	4.0	3.1	3.9
1952	3.8	4.2	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.3	2.8	2.8	4.0	2.7	3.5
1953	3.4	4.0	3.2	4.3	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.4
1954	5.3	6.1	6.8	6.2	5.2	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	4.7	5.1	4.7	5.7
1955	6.1	6.6	5.5	5.1	4.0	5.0	4.5	3.5	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.7
1956	5.4	5.5	5.2	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.5
1957	5.9	5.9	5.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.8	4.0	4.5
1958	6.7	7.4	7.8	8.0	6.7	7.2	7.2	6.5	6.3	5.9	6.3	5.2	6.8
1959	7.4	7.8	6.7	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.4	5.8
1960	6.5	6.0	6.3	5.8	5.5	6.3	5.7	6.0	5.4	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.9
1961	7.7	8.0	8.3	7.5	7.3	7.7	7.2	6.9	6.7	6.7	7.4	5.9	7.3
1962	7.9	7.6	7.2	6.5	5.6	6.4	5.8	6.3	6.2	5.4	6.1	4.9	6.3
1963	7.6	7.4	7.2	5.9	6.0	6.4	6.1	5.8	5.9	5.4	6.1	5.2	6.2
1964	7.2	7.3	6.9	6.4	5.6	6.1	4.9	5.0	4.8	5.1	5.3	4.5	5.7
1965	6.4	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.0	5.4	4.7	4.7	4.0	4.2	4.2	3.7	5.0
1966	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.2	3.3	4.4
1967	4.9	4.7	4.4	3.5	3.5	4.4	4.3	3.9	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.4	4.2
1968	4.8	5.1	4.4	3.8	3.3	4.8	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.3	4.0
1969	4.5	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.7	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.2	4.1
1970	5.0	5.5	5.1	5.2	4.6	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.3	5.3
1971	6.9	7.3	7.2	6.4	6.2	7.1	6.5	5.9	6.1	5.8	6.3	5.3	6.4
1972	7.1	7.3	7.2	6.2	5.8	7.1	6.6	6.3	6.5	6.1	5.9	5.1	6.4
1973	6.2	6.9	5.8	5.6	5.2	5.7	6.1	5.7	5.5	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.7
1974	6.7	7.0	6.3	5.8	5.8	6.7	6.6	5.8	6.5	6.4	6.7	7.0	6.5
1975	9.4	9.2	9.3	8.8	8.2	9.0	8.7	8.4	8.6	8.3	8.6	8.3	8.7
1976	10.0	9.7	9.3	8.1	7.6	8.7	8.7	8.4	8.5	8.2	8.5	7.5	8.6
1977	9.7	10.0	9.0	7.6	7.7	8.2	7.8	7.9	7.3	7.5	7.1	6.6	8.0
1978	8.2	8.2	7.9	6.9	6.3	6.5	6.8	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.3	6.9
1979	7.5	7.6	6.8	6.5	5.8	6.8	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.2	5.8	6.5
1980	7.5	7.5	6.8	6.9	6.9	8.1	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.9	7.6	7.4
1981	8.6	8.7	7.7	7.2	7.8	8.0	7.7	7.7	8.3	8.1	8.5	8.4	8.1

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A-33. Unemployment rates for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Private wage and salary workers in finance and services												
1948	3.7	4.9	4.5	3.9	3.3	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.7	4.3	4.2
1949	5.0	5.6	5.0	5.3	4.7	6.6	6.1	6.2	6.7	6.4	6.0	5.9	5.8
1950	6.4	7.1	6.5	5.5	5.3	6.4	6.2	5.3	4.5	4.1	4.9	4.3	5.5
1951	4.0	4.0	4.3	3.6	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.7
1952	3.1	4.1	2.9	2.9	3.4	3.8	3.1	4.1	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.4	3.2
1953	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.6	3.1	3.4	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.1
1954	4.3	4.5	5.1	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.3	5.5	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.1	4.8
1955	4.8	4.6	5.0	4.4	4.6	5.3	4.5	5.1	4.7	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.6
1956	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	5.2	4.0	4.5	3.9	3.6	4.1	3.6	4.0
1957	4.0	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.6	4.6	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	4.1	3.7	3.7
1958	4.3	5.3	5.5	4.8	4.7	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.5	4.8	4.8	5.1
1959	5.7	5.2	5.6	4.7	4.2	4.8	4.7	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.7	4.2	4.7
1960	4.5	4.9	4.5	3.9	3.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.1	4.4	4.8	5.2	4.5
1961	5.8	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.0	6.1	5.9	5.4	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.8	5.5
1962	5.2	5.6	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.5	4.9	5.0
1963	5.4	5.6	5.2	4.8	5.0	5.4	4.8	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.4	5.0
1964	4.9	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.2	5.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.6	3.7	4.7
1965	4.7	5.1	4.8	3.8	3.2	5.0	3.7	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.4	4.1
1966	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.1	4.1	3.2	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.5
1967	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.9	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.6
1968	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.1	3.0	4.2	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.4
1969	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.1	2.6	3.2
1970	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.6	4.8	4.6	4.5	5.4	4.6	4.9	4.5	4.2
1971	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.0	5.0	4.4	5.1
1972	5.4	4.9	5.1	4.5	4.3	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.0	4.4	4.3	4.8
1973	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.2	3.7	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3
1974	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.8	4.7	4.4	4.6	5.5	4.6	5.3	5.0	4.7
1975	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.2	6.3	6.9	6.4	6.2	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.4	6.6
1976	7.4	7.0	6.4	6.0	5.7	6.6	6.3	6.4	6.8	6.5	6.7	6.3	6.5
1977	6.6	6.6	6.6	5.8	5.9	6.3	5.5	5.6	6.1	5.7	6.0	5.1	6.0
1978	5.8	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.5	4.7	5.1	4.9	5.1
1979	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.7	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.9
1980	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.3	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.3
1981	6.2	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.7	6.1	5.5	5.7	6.3	6.4	6.0	6.1	5.9
	Private wage and salary workers in finance, insurance, and real estate												
1948	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.8
1949	1.1	1.6	1.5	3.2	1.5	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.7	1.6	2.1
1950	2.9	3.3	2.8	1.8	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.7	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.0	2.2
1951	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.3	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.7	.9	1.5
1952	1.6	1.8	.9	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.8
1953	1.4	1.8	1.4	2.4	1.3	1.6	2.1	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8
1954	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.5	2.1	3.0	2.5	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.2	1.0	2.3
1955	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.3	2.8	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.4
1956	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.4	2.1	2.5	1.7	1.3	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.8
1957	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.5	1.8	1.6	1.8
1958	2.1	2.2	3.2	2.3	2.9	2.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.9
1959	3.0	2.7	2.5	3.2	2.7	3.1	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.2	1.8	2.5
1960	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.2	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.4	3.0	2.4
1961	3.1	3.2	3.2	4.2	3.0	3.7	2.9	2.9	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.3
1962	3.2	3.5	2.9	2.8	2.1	2.6	3.6	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.7	3.0
1963	2.8	2.8	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.5	3.1	3.3	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.7
1964	2.8	3.6	3.0	2.6	2.1	3.5	2.6	2.9	2.0	1.7	2.4	1.7	2.6
1965	3.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	1.6	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.8	2.3
1966	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.1
1967	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.2	1.7	2.4	2.1	2.6	3.1	3.1	1.9	2.3	2.5
1968	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.7	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.2
1969	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.9	2.5	1.8	1.7	2.1
1970	2.2	2.1	2.7	2.0	2.2	3.1	3.5	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.8
1971	3.4	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.9	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.9	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.3
1972	3.7	3.7	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.4	4.3	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.4
1973	3.0	3.4	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.3	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.3	2.7	2.7
1974	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.8	3.1	2.5	3.0	3.8	3.0	3.9	3.8	3.1
1975	5.0	4.5	5.5	4.9	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.2	4.6	5.4	4.6	4.7	4.9
1976	5.1	4.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.0	4.3
1977	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.2	3.6	3.9	3.1	3.4	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.8
1978	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.4	2.8	3.5	3.1	3.1
1979	3.4	3.1	3.2	2.3	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.8	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.0
1980	3.1	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.4
1981	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.8	3.5

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A-33. Unemployment rates for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Private wage and salary workers in services												
1948	4.2	5.8	5.3	4.4	3.7	5.2	5.6	5.3	4.8	4.2	4.3	5.1	4.8
1949	6.0	6.6	5.9	5.9	5.5	7.7	7.1	7.2	7.8	7.3	6.9	7.0	6.8
1950	7.3	8.1	7.5	6.5	6.1	7.4	7.3	6.2	5.0	4.5	5.6	5.1	6.4
1951	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.5	4.2
1952	3.6	4.7	3.5	3.1	3.7	4.2	3.3	4.7	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.7	3.6
1953	3.7	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.6	4.0	3.4
1954	4.8	5.1	6.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	4.9	6.1	6.4	6.1	5.5	5.0	5.5
1955	5.6	5.2	5.6	4.8	5.0	6.0	5.3	5.9	5.3	4.6	4.8	4.3	5.2
1956	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.4	6.0	4.6	5.4	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.2	4.6
1957	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.7	4.1	5.3	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.8	4.3	4.2
1958	4.9	6.1	6.1	5.5	5.1	6.3	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.2	5.3	5.4	5.7
1959	6.4	5.8	6.4	5.2	4.6	5.3	5.3	4.6	5.0	4.8	5.4	4.9	5.3
1960	5.1	5.5	5.0	4.4	4.2	5.4	5.3	5.4	4.6	4.9	5.5	5.8	5.1
1961	6.6	7.1	6.7	6.1	5.5	6.8	6.8	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.2	5.2	6.2
1962	5.8	6.1	5.5	5.2	4.9	5.4	5.2	5.7	5.5	5.3	6.2	5.5	5.5
1963	6.1	6.3	6.1	5.4	5.6	6.2	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.3	4.9	5.7
1964	5.6	5.9	5.4	5.1	4.8	6.2	5.2	5.3	5.5	4.9	5.2	4.3	5.3
1965	5.2	6.0	5.5	4.2	3.6	5.6	4.2	4.7	4.5	3.9	4.4	3.9	4.6
1966	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.4	3.4	4.6	3.5	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.9
1967	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.4	4.3	3.7	3.8	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.9
1968	3.8	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.2	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.7
1969	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.0	4.3	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.5
1970	3.5	3.6	4.1	3.8	4.1	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.0	5.0	5.4	5.0	4.7
1971	5.7	5.3	5.6	5.3	4.9	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.3	5.5	5.5	4.8	5.6
1972	5.9	5.3	5.7	5.0	4.8	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.4	4.8	4.6	5.3
1973	5.1	4.9	5.2	4.8	4.2	5.2	4.5	4.9	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.8
1974	5.1	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	6.0	5.2	5.7	5.4	5.2
1975	7.0	7.2	7.1	6.7	6.6	7.5	6.9	6.8	7.8	7.4	7.4	6.9	7.1
1976	8.1	7.6	7.1	6.6	6.3	7.3	6.9	7.1	7.5	7.2	7.3	7.0	7.2
1977	7.3	7.2	7.1	6.3	6.6	7.0	6.2	6.2	6.7	6.4	6.8	5.7	6.6
1978	6.5	6.1	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.9	5.8	6.1	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.7
1979	6.1	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.1	5.5
1980	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.3	6.0	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.7	5.9
1981	6.8	6.7	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.9	6.2	6.5	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.8	6.6
	Private wage and salary workers in private households												
1948	3.7	6.8	4.9	2.7	3.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.4	3.7	5.5	4.5
1949	5.2	7.1	6.0	5.6	5.9	7.6	8.7	8.2	9.3	8.7	8.3	7.9	7.4
1950	8.3	8.3	8.0	5.3	5.9	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.3	5.5	7.4	6.5	6.9
1951	4.9	5.7	5.0	4.2	4.7	4.3	6.0	4.1	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.8
1952	3.6	5.7	4.9	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.9	4.8	2.6	4.2
1953	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.1	2.8	1.0	3.8	3.0	3.8	3.2	4.3	6.6	3.7
1954	6.5	7.1	7.8	5.2	5.5	5.2	7.0	6.4	5.8	6.4	5.9	5.9	6.2
1955	6.6	5.6	4.6	4.0	3.3	5.6	6.3	7.3	6.1	4.8	5.3	4.6	5.3
1956	3.5	4.3	5.4	5.4	4.5	6.8	6.7	5.6	4.5	5.0	6.3	4.2	5.2
1957	5.1	4.8	4.8	3.6	4.9	6.0	5.0	4.2	4.0	3.8	5.8	4.8	4.7
1958	6.0	7.4	6.8	6.2	4.8	6.1	7.0	7.1	5.6	5.4	4.6	5.5	6.1
1959	6.8	6.6	7.3	5.8	5.8	5.3	6.7	4.3	4.9	5.4	5.9	4.6	5.8
1960	6.2	6.1	5.5	4.2	5.2	6.6	7.0	7.2	5.2	5.5	6.5	6.8	6.0
1961	7.2	7.9	6.5	6.8	5.4	7.9	8.8	6.7	6.2	6.9	4.9	5.4	6.7
1962	6.2	6.2	5.6	6.0	5.0	7.0	6.4	6.6	5.2	4.9	6.1	5.5	5.9
1963	6.0	7.8	6.7	5.4	4.9	6.2	5.8	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.9
1964	6.8	6.5	5.9	5.1	6.3	6.4	5.2	5.9	4.9	5.0	5.8	3.7	5.6
1965	4.1	7.3	5.3	4.2	2.9	4.9	5.4	5.3	4.1	4.0	5.3	3.8	4.7
1966	5.2	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.2	4.7	4.1	5.7	4.3	3.9	3.3	4.4	4.2
1967	4.7	4.2	4.5	3.5	3.2	4.4	5.2	3.9	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.7	4.1
1968	4.0	4.3	3.5	4.3	2.9	5.3	5.1	3.6	4.6	3.9	3.3	3.6	4.1
1969	4.1	4.1	3.5	4.5	3.6	4.0	4.3	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.5	2.3	3.7
1970	2.9	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.9	5.7	5.1	5.6	6.0	4.5	3.8	3.7	4.4
1971	4.8	3.8	3.7	5.6	4.0	5.2	5.3	4.1	4.9	4.3	4.4	3.8	4.5
1972	5.6	4.4	5.2	2.7	3.6	3.6	4.0	5.3	5.8	3.6	3.4	4.6	4.3
1973	4.0	4.3	4.5	5.8	4.2	5.8	3.6	4.4	5.3	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.6
1974	5.4	4.7	4.1	4.8	3.5	5.2	5.5	4.2	5.5	4.4	5.3	4.6	4.8
1975	6.0	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.7	4.5	5.6	6.7	8.0	6.0	7.2	7.0	6.1
1976	6.3	7.8	6.4	5.7	6.0	6.1	5.5	5.6	5.1	6.1	7.0	5.6	6.1
1977	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.1	5.9	6.7	4.9	4.1	5.6	5.3	5.7	4.6	5.4
1978	5.3	5.0	6.8	4.7	5.6	5.1	6.7	4.6	4.6	5.1	6.2	6.0	5.5
1979	6.4	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.0	3.8	5.4	5.1	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.3
1980	4.8	4.8	5.6	5.8	5.3	6.2	3.9	4.8	4.8	6.8	6.3	5.3	5.4
1981	5.0	6.2	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.9	5.7	6.3	5.6	8.0	6.2	4.9	5.8

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A-33. Unemployment rates for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
	Private wage and salary workers in other service industries												
1948	4.4	5.4	5.5	5.0	3.9	5.3	5.9	5.5	4.8	4.1	4.6	5.0	5.0
1949	6.3	6.4	5.9	6.0	5.4	7.7	6.6	6.8	7.4	6.8	6.3	6.6	6.5
1950	7.0	8.0	7.2	6.9	6.2	7.5	7.4	5.9	4.5	4.2	4.9	4.5	6.2
1951	4.3	4.1	4.7	4.0	3.7	4.7	3.7	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.2	4.0
1952	3.6	4.3	2.9	2.9	3.5	4.4	2.7	4.9	3.4	3.4	2.6	2.7	3.4
1953	3.5	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	4.6	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.3
1954	4.2	4.4	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.7	4.1	6.0	6.6	5.9	5.3	4.6	5.2
1955	5.2	5.0	6.0	5.2	5.7	6.2	4.9	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.1	5.1
1956	4.6	4.6	3.9	4.0	4.3	5.7	3.8	5.3	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4
1957	4.4	3.9	3.4	3.8	3.8	5.1	4.2	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	4.0
1958	4.5	5.7	5.9	5.2	5.3	6.3	5.2	5.3	5.8	6.5	5.5	5.4	5.6
1959	6.3	5.6	6.1	4.9	4.1	5.3	4.8	4.7	5.1	4.5	5.3	5.1	5.1
1960	4.7	5.4	4.8	4.4	3.9	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.5	4.8
1961	6.4	6.9	6.8	5.8	5.6	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.1	6.0
1962	5.7	6.1	5.5	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.4	5.6	5.5	6.2	5.5	5.4
1963	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.8	6.1	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.2	4.7	5.6
1964	5.2	5.7	5.3	5.1	4.3	6.1	5.2	5.1	5.7	4.8	5.0	4.5	5.2
1965	5.5	5.6	5.6	4.2	3.8	5.8	3.8	4.6	4.6	3.9	4.2	3.9	4.6
1966	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.4	4.6	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8
1967	4.5	4.1	3.5	3.2	3.4	4.2	3.4	3.8	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.9
1968	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.3	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.7
1969	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.9	4.4	3.7	4.1	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.5
1970	3.7	3.6	4.1	3.8	4.1	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.9	5.1	5.6	5.2	4.7
1971	5.8	5.6	5.9	5.3	5.0	6.2	6.1	6.4	6.5	5.7	5.7	4.9	5.8
1972	6.0	5.5	5.7	5.4	5.0	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.0	4.6	5.4
1973	5.2	5.0	5.3	4.7	4.2	5.1	4.7	4.9	5.1	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8
1974	5.0	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.2	5.2	5.0	5.2	6.1	5.3	5.8	5.5	5.2
1975	7.1	7.4	7.3	6.8	6.7	7.9	7.0	6.8	7.8	7.5	7.4	6.9	7.2
1976	8.2	7.6	7.2	6.6	6.3	7.4	7.1	7.2	7.7	7.3	7.4	7.1	7.3
1977	7.5	7.4	7.3	6.4	6.6	7.1	6.4	6.4	6.8	6.5	6.9	5.8	6.8
1978	6.6	6.2	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.3	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.8
1979	6.1	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.5	5.3	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.0	5.5
1980	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.3	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.8	6.0
1981	6.9	6.8	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.9	6.2	6.5	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.7

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A-34. Labor force time lost by sex, 1955-81

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
Total, 16 years and over													
1955	–	–	–	–	4.9	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.2	4.1	4.8	4.9	4.8
1956	5.6	5.7	5.6	4.9	5.0	5.9	5.5	4.7	4.1	3.9	4.9	5.0	5.1
1957	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.9	4.9	5.9	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.6	5.8	6.1	5.3
1958	8.1	9.1	9.2	9.0	8.3	9.1	8.8	8.1	7.0	6.4	6.7	7.2	8.1
1959	8.2	8.1	7.6	6.4	5.7	6.7	6.5	6.1	5.7	5.7	6.5	6.3	6.6
1960	7.2	7.0	7.1	6.4	5.9	7.3	6.8	6.6	5.8	6.0	7.1	7.7	6.7
1961	9.0	9.5	8.9	8.3	7.8	8.9	8.4	7.8	6.8	6.5	6.8	6.9	8.0
1962	7.8	7.6	7.4	6.6	6.1	7.2	6.8	6.6	5.9	5.6	6.5	6.4	6.7
1963	7.4	7.5	6.9	6.3	6.0	7.2	6.6	6.2	5.3	5.2	6.0	5.9	6.4
1964	7.0	6.9	6.3	5.8	5.3	6.7	5.8	5.6	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.8
1965	6.0	6.2	5.5	5.2	4.7	6.0	5.3	5.0	4.1	3.9	4.3	4.2	5.0
1966	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.0	5.4	4.7	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.2
1967	4.5	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.5	5.1	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.1
1968	4.5	4.6	4.0	3.5	3.2	5.0	4.5	4.0	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.9
1969	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.1	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.8
1970	4.5	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.5	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.7	5.8	5.2
1971	6.8	7.0	6.5	6.0	5.6	7.0	7.0	6.5	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.2
1972	6.7	6.6	6.3	5.7	5.5	6.8	6.5	6.2	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.9
1973	5.7	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.7	6.0	5.7	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.2
1974	6.1	6.2	5.7	5.4	5.1	6.4	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.8	6.6	7.3	6.1
1975	9.6	9.9	9.8	9.2	8.9	10.1	9.6	8.9	8.4	8.2	8.3	8.2	9.1
1976	9.3	9.2	8.6	8.0	7.4	8.8	8.5	8.2	7.7	7.6	7.9	7.9	8.3
1977	8.9	9.0	8.3	7.3	6.9	8.3	7.8	7.5	6.8	6.7	6.9	6.6	7.6
1978	7.5	7.4	7.0	6.2	6.0	7.0	7.0	6.5	6.0	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.5
1979	6.8	6.9	6.4	6.2	5.7	6.8	6.6	6.5	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.3
1980	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.3	7.9	8.9	8.9	8.5	7.6	7.7	7.9	7.7	7.9
1981	9.0	8.9	8.4	8.0	7.9	8.7	8.5	8.1	7.9	8.4	8.9	9.4	8.5
Males, 16 years and over													
1967	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.3	3.3	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	–
1968	3.7	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.4	3.7	3.4	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.0
1969	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.4	3.4	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.0
1970	3.9	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.7	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.7	5.3	4.5
1971	6.2	6.3	5.7	5.1	4.7	5.7	5.7	5.4	4.6	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.3
1972	6.0	6.1	5.7	5.0	4.5	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.9
1973	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.1	3.8	4.7	4.5	4.0	3.4	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.2
1974	5.0	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.0	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.5	5.3	6.4	4.9
1975	8.5	9.0	8.9	8.3	7.8	8.8	8.3	7.5	6.9	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.9
1976	8.3	8.2	7.7	7.1	6.4	7.4	7.1	6.6	6.1	6.1	6.7	7.0	7.1
1977	7.7	8.2	7.3	6.2	5.8	6.7	6.5	5.9	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.5	6.3
1978	6.4	6.5	6.1	5.2	4.8	5.4	5.5	5.0	4.3	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.3
1979	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.1	4.5	5.3	5.4	5.0	4.4	4.5	5.0	5.2	5.1
1980	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.8	7.2	8.0	8.2	7.6	6.7	6.6	7.0	7.1	7.1
1981	8.3	8.3	7.9	7.3	7.0	7.7	7.3	7.1	6.6	7.1	8.0	8.9	7.6
Females, 16 years and over													
1967	–	–	–	–	–	–	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.0	5.3	–
1968	6.1	6.3	5.7	5.3	5.0	7.6	7.0	6.4	3.2	5.3	5.5	4.7	5.9
1969	5.5	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.0	7.5	6.6	6.5	6.3	5.8	3.7	4.6	5.8
1970	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.4	8.4	8.1	7.7	7.5	7.4	8.0	7.1	7.2
1971	8.2	8.5	8.3	7.8	7.6	9.7	9.6	9.1	8.5	8.0	8.0	7.2	8.4
1972	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.4	9.8	9.5	9.0	8.2	7.8	6.9	6.4	8.0
1973	7.5	7.5	6.9	6.7	6.3	8.7	8.2	7.8	7.5	6.7	6.9	6.6	7.3
1974	7.9	7.8	7.3	6.9	7.2	9.1	8.7	8.4	8.7	8.1	9.0	8.9	8.2
1975	11.5	11.5	11.4	10.9	11.1	12.4	12.0	11.5	10.9	10.5	10.2	9.6	11.1
1976	11.0	10.9	10.2	9.8	9.1	11.2	11.0	11.1	10.4	10.2	10.0	9.4	10.4
1977	10.8	10.5	10.1	9.1	8.8	11.0	10.3	10.3	9.9	9.3	9.4	8.4	9.8
1978	9.4	8.9	8.5	7.9	8.1	9.9	9.8	9.2	8.8	7.9	8.0	7.5	8.7
1979	8.5	8.6	8.0	8.0	7.6	9.4	8.7	9.1	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.6	8.3
1980	8.5	8.4	7.9	8.1	9.0	10.4	10.2	10.2	9.1	9.3	9.3	8.7	9.1
1981	9.9	9.8	9.2	9.1	9.3	10.4	10.3	9.9	9.8	10.4	10.3	10.1	9.9

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B-1. Employment status of 14-and 15-year-olds by sex and race, 1948-81

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Participation rate	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
	Total						
1948	4,107	821	20.0	774	47	5.7	3,286
1949	4,163	819	19.7	773	46	5.6	3,344
1950	4,285	891	20.8	830	61	6.8	3,394
1951	4,354	867	19.9	824	43	5.0	3,487
1952	4,446	829	18.6	784	45	5.4	3,617
1953	4,492	800	17.8	766	34	4.3	3,692
1954	4,548	825	18.1	781	44	5.3	3,723
1955	4,656	824	17.8	774	50	6.1	3,832
1956	4,924	978	19.9	909	69	7.1	3,946
1957	5,380	1,017	18.9	940	77	7.6	4,363
1958	5,588	1,009	18.1	930	79	7.8	4,579
1959	5,485	1,025	18.7	951	73	7.1	4,460
1960	5,609	984	17.5	904	80	8.1	4,625
1961	6,509	1,144	17.6	1,051	93	8.1	5,365
1962	7,101	1,240	17.5	1,144	96	7.7	5,861
1963	6,972	1,143	16.4	1,047	96	8.4	5,829
1964	6,920	1,142	16.5	1,052	90	7.9	5,778
1965	7,006	1,180	16.8	1,091	90	7.6	5,826
1966	7,204	1,271	17.6	1,170	101	7.9	5,933
1967	7,438	1,364	18.3	1,236	127	9.3	6,074
1968	7,660	1,416	18.5	1,289	127	9.0	6,244
1969	7,842	1,447	18.5	1,319	129	8.9	6,394
1970	7,983	1,530	19.2	1,362	168	11.0	6,454
1971	8,129	1,566	19.3	1,383	183	11.7	6,563
1972	8,299	1,610	19.4	1,417	192	11.9	6,689
1973	8,342	1,672	20.0	1,481	190	11.4	6,670
1974	8,447	1,709	20.2	1,479	230	13.4	6,740
1975	8,491	1,631	19.2	1,396	235	14.4	6,861
1976	8,482	1,606	18.9	1,368	238	14.8	6,876
1977	8,359	1,746	20.9	1,485	263	15.0	6,612
1978	8,227	1,765	21.5	1,492	274	15.5	6,461
1979	8,009	1,639	20.5	1,385	253	15.5	6,369
1980	7,672	1,418	18.5	1,193	226	15.9	6,254
1981	7,370	1,292	17.5	1,078	214	16.6	6,078
	Males						
1948	2,076	573	27.6	543	30	5.2	1,503
1949	2,106	577	27.4	549	28	4.9	1,529
1950	2,174	623	28.7	585	38	6.1	1,551
1951	2,208	611	27.7	584	27	4.4	1,597
1952	2,255	585	25.9	555	30	5.1	1,670
1953	2,284	561	24.6	537	24	4.3	1,723
1954	2,310	573	24.8	547	26	4.5	1,738
1955	2,362	566	24.0	532	33	5.8	1,796
1956	2,497	665	26.6	621	44	6.6	1,832
1957	2,731	685	25.1	633	52	7.6	2,046
1958	2,839	676	23.8	619	57	8.4	2,163
1959	2,788	676	24.2	623	53	7.8	2,112
1960	2,856	637	22.3	581	55	8.6	2,219
1961	3,321	725	21.8	662	63	8.7	2,596
1962	3,608	780	21.6	715	65	8.3	2,828
1963	3,536	738	20.9	673	65	8.8	2,798
1964	3,509	731	20.8	665	66	9.0	2,778
1965	3,554	759	21.4	694	66	8.6	2,795
1966	3,654	790	21.6	720	71	9.0	2,864
1967	3,771	830	22.0	741	88	10.6	2,941
1968	3,879	857	22.1	769	88	10.3	3,022
1969	3,972	874	22.0	788	86	9.8	3,098
1970	4,047	892	22.0	784	109	12.2	3,155
1971	4,119	928	22.5	809	119	12.8	3,192
1972	4,220	938	22.2	818	119	12.7	3,281
1973	4,240	967	22.8	845	122	12.7	3,273
1974	4,294	987	23.0	844	143	14.4	3,307
1975	4,320	927	21.5	785	143	15.4	3,393
1976	4,318	904	20.9	758	146	16.1	3,414
1977	4,255	979	23.0	819	160	16.3	3,275
1978	4,189	971	23.2	809	162	16.7	3,219
1979	4,076	903	22.2	754	149	16.5	3,173
1980	3,904	802	20.5	667	134	16.8	3,102
1981	3,751	714	19.0	586	127	17.8	3,037

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B-1. Employment status of 14-and 15-year-olds by sex and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Participation rate	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
	Females						
1948	2,031	248	12.2	231	17	6.9	1,783
1949	2,056	242	11.8	225	17	7.0	1,814
1950	2,111	268	12.7	245	23	8.6	1,843
1951	2,147	256	11.9	240	16	6.2	1,891
1952	2,191	244	11.1	230	15	6.1	1,947
1953	2,208	239	10.8	230	10	4.2	1,969
1954	2,237	252	11.3	234	18	7.1	1,985
1955	2,294	258	11.2	241	17	6.6	2,036
1956	2,427	313	12.9	288	25	8.0	2,114
1957	2,649	332	12.5	307	25	7.5	2,317
1958	2,749	333	12.1	311	22	6.6	2,416
1959	2,697	349	12.9	328	20	5.7	2,348
1960	2,753	347	12.6	322	24	6.9	2,406
1961	3,188	419	13.1	388	30	7.2	2,769
1962	3,493	460	13.2	429	31	6.7	3,033
1963	3,436	405	11.8	374	31	7.6	3,031
1964	3,411	411	12.0	387	24	5.9	3,000
1965	3,452	421	12.2	397	24	5.7	3,031
1966	3,550	481	13.5	450	30	6.3	3,069
1967	3,667	534	14.6	495	39	7.3	3,133
1968	3,781	559	14.8	520	39	7.0	3,222
1969	3,869	573	14.9	530	43	7.5	3,296
1970	3,936	637	16.2	578	59	9.3	3,299
1971	4,010	638	15.9	574	65	10.2	3,372
1972	4,079	672	16.5	599	72	10.8	3,408
1973	4,101	705	17.2	637	68	9.6	3,397
1974	4,153	721	17.4	635	87	12.0	3,432
1975	4,171	703	16.9	611	92	13.1	3,468
1976	4,165	702	16.9	610	92	13.1	3,463
1977	4,104	767	18.7	665	102	13.3	3,337
1978	4,036	795	19.7	683	111	14.0	3,243
1979	3,931	737	18.7	632	104	14.1	3,196
1980	3,769	616	16.4	525	91	14.7	3,153
1981	3,620	579	16.0	492	87	15.0	3,041
	White						
1954	3,968	700	17.6	662	38	5.4	3,268
1955	4,066	711	17.5	670	41	5.8	3,355
1956	4,316	855	19.8	800	57	6.7	3,461
1957	4,745	899	18.9	838	61	6.8	3,846
1958	4,937	901	18.2	836	65	7.2	4,036
1959	4,821	903	18.7	846	59	6.5	3,918
1960	4,895	855	17.5	791	64	7.5	4,040
1961	5,705	1,025	18.0	948	77	7.5	4,680
1962	6,239	1,128	18.1	1,051	77	6.8	5,111
1963	6,076	1,026	16.9	953	73	7.1	5,050
1964	5,996	1,020	17.0	955	67	6.6	4,976
1965	6,051	1,051	17.4	987	64	6.1	5,000
1966	6,227	1,150	18.5	1,077	74	6.4	5,077
1967	6,427	1,223	19.0	1,132	91	7.4	5,204
1968	6,604	1,281	19.4	1,190	91	7.1	5,323
1969	6,747	1,323	19.6	1,222	100	7.6	5,424
1970	6,854	1,382	20.2	1,258	124	9.0	5,472
1971	6,971	1,431	20.5	1,291	139	9.7	5,540
1972	7,094	1,464	20.6	1,322	141	9.7	5,630
1973	7,110	1,543	21.7	1,397	145	9.4	5,567
1974	7,153	1,553	21.7	1,382	172	11.1	5,599
1975	7,175	1,491	20.8	1,312	179	12.0	5,684
1976	7,146	1,468	20.5	1,289	179	12.2	5,678
1977	7,020	1,601	22.8	1,400	203	12.6	5,419
1978	6,884	1,601	23.3	1,396	205	12.8	5,283
1979	6,670	1,493	22.4	1,302	191	12.8	5,177
1980	6,354	1,289	20.3	1,119	171	13.3	5,064
1981	6,086	1,178	19.4	1,013	164	13.9	4,908

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B-1. Employment status of 14-and 15-year-olds by sex and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Participation rate	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
	Black and other						
1954	581	126	21.7	117	9	7.1	455
1955	589	113	19.2	101	12	10.6	476
1956	608	121	19.9	104	17	14.0	487
1957	635	118	18.6	102	16	13.6	517
1958	651	107	16.4	93	14	13.1	544
1959	664	121	18.2	106	15	12.4	543
1960	713	130	18.2	114	16	12.3	583
1961	803	121	15.1	104	17	14.0	682
1962	861	113	13.1	94	19	16.8	748
1963	896	116	12.9	94	22	19.0	780
1964	926	123	13.3	98	25	20.3	803
1965	958	129	13.5	104	25	19.4	829
1966	978	121	12.4	93	29	24.0	857
1967	1,010	140	13.9	104	36	25.7	870
1968	1,055	134	12.7	98	36	26.9	921
1969	1,095	125	11.4	96	28	22.4	971
1970	1,129	147	13.0	104	44	29.9	982
1971	1,158	136	11.7	90	44	32.6	1,023
1972	1,204	146	12.1	95	50	34.5	1,059
1973	1,232	129	10.4	83	46	35.4	1,103
1974	1,294	155	12.0	98	58	37.2	1,139
1975	1,316	140	10.6	84	56	40.0	1,177
1976	1,336	138	10.3	79	59	42.8	1,198
1977	1,338	145	10.8	85	60	41.6	1,193
1978	1,342	164	12.2	96	68	41.7	1,178
1979	1,338	146	10.9	83	63	43.0	1,192
1980	1,318	128	9.7	74	55	42.7	1,190
1981	1,284	115	9.0	65	49	42.6	1,169

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ANNUAL AVERAGES

B-2. Employment status of the population, 1929-81

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Total noninstitutional population	Total labor force		Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed			Unemployed		
					Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
	Persons 14 years of age and over									
1929	(1)	49,440	(1)	49,180	47,630	10,450	37,180	1,550	3.2	(1)
1930	(1)	50,080	(1)	49,820	45,480	10,340	35,140	4,340	8.7	(1)
1931	(1)	50,680	(1)	50,420	42,400	10,290	32,110	8,020	15.9	(1)
1932	(1)	51,250	(1)	51,000	38,940	10,170	28,770	12,060	23.6	(1)
1933	(1)	51,840	(1)	51,590	38,760	10,090	28,670	12,830	24.9	(1)
1934	(1)	52,490	(1)	52,230	40,890	9,900	30,990	11,340	21.7	(1)
1935	(1)	53,140	(1)	52,870	42,260	10,110	32,150	10,610	20.1	(1)
1936	(1)	53,740	(1)	53,440	44,410	10,000	34,410	9,030	16.9	(1)
1937	(1)	54,320	(1)	54,000	46,300	9,820	36,480	7,700	14.3	(1)
1938	(1)	54,950	(1)	54,610	44,220	9,690	34,530	10,390	19.0	(1)
1939	(1)	55,600	(1)	55,230	45,750	9,610	36,140	9,480	17.2	(1)
1940	100,380	56,180	56.0	55,640	47,520	9,540	37,980	8,120	14.6	44,200
1941	101,520	57,530	56.7	55,910	50,350	9,100	41,250	5,560	9.9	43,990
1942	102,610	60,380	58.8	56,410	53,750	9,250	44,500	2,660	4.7	42,230
1943	103,660	64,560	62.3	55,540	54,470	9,080	45,390	1,070	1.9	39,100
1944	104,630	66,040	63.1	54,630	53,960	8,950	45,010	670	1.2	38,590
1945	105,530	65,300	61.9	53,860	52,820	8,580	44,240	1,040	1.9	40,230
1946	106,520	60,970	57.2	57,520	55,250	8,320	46,930	2,270	3.9	45,550
1947	107,608	61,758	57.4	60,168	57,812	8,256	49,557	2,356	3.9	45,850
	Persons 16 years of age and over									
1947	103,418	60,941	58.9	59,350	57,038	7,890	49,148	2,311	3.9	42,477
1948	104,527	62,080	59.4	60,621	58,343	7,629	50,714	2,276	3.8	42,447
1949	105,611	62,903	59.6	61,286	57,651	7,658	49,993	3,637	5.9	42,708
1950	106,645	63,858	59.9	62,208	58,918	7,160	51,758	3,288	5.3	42,787
1951	107,721	65,117	60.4	62,017	59,961	6,726	53,235	2,055	3.3	42,604
1952	108,823	65,730	60.4	62,138	60,250	6,500	53,749	1,883	3.0	43,093
1953[2]	110,601	66,560	60.2	63,015	61,179	6,260	54,919	1,834	2.9	44,041
1954	111,671	66,993	60.0	63,643	60,109	6,205	53,904	3,532	5.5	44,678
1955	112,732	68,072	60.4	65,023	62,170	6,450	55,722	2,852	4.4	44,660
1956	113,811	69,409	61.0	66,552	63,799	6,283	57,514	2,750	4.1	44,402
1957	115,065	69,729	60.6	66,929	64,071	5,947	58,123	2,859	4.3	45,336
1958	116,363	70,275	60.4	67,639	63,036	5,586	57,450	4,602	6.8	46,088
1959	117,881	70,921	60.2	68,369	64,630	5,565	59,065	3,740	5.5	46,960
1960[2]	119,759	72,142	60.2	69,628	65,778	5,458	60,318	3,852	5.5	47,617
1961	121,343	73,031	60.2	70,459	65,746	5,200	60,546	4,714	6.7	48,312
1962[2]	122,981	73,442	59.7	70,614	66,702	4,944	61,759	3,911	5.5	49,539
1963	125,154	74,571	59.6	71,833	67,762	4,687	63,076	4,070	5.7	50,583
1964	127,224	75,830	59.6	73,091	69,305	4,523	64,782	3,786	5.2	51,394
1965	129,236	77,178	59.7	74,455	71,088	4,361	66,726	3,366	4.5	52,058
1966	131,180	78,893	60.1	75,770	72,895	3,979	68,915	2,875	3.8	52,288
1967	133,319	80,793	60.6	77,347	74,372	3,844	70,527	2,975	3.8	52,527
1968	135,562	82,272	60.7	78,737	75,920	3,817	72,103	2,817	3.6	53,291
1969	137,841	84,240	61.1	80,734	77,902	3,606	74,296	2,832	3.5	53,602
1970	140,272	85,959	61.3	82,771	78,678	3,463	75,215	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	143,033	87,198	61.0	84,382	79,367	3,394	75,972	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972[2]	146,574	89,484	61.1	87,034	82,153	3,484	78,669	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973[2]	149,423	91,756	61.4	89,429	85,064	3,470	81,594	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	152,349	94,179	61.8	91,949	86,794	3,515	83,279	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	155,333	95,955	61.8	93,775	85,846	3,408	82,438	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	158,294	98,302	62.1	96,158	88,752	3,331	85,421	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	161,166	101,142	62.8	99,009	92,017	3,283	88,734	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978[2]	164,027	104,368	63.6	102,251	96,048	3,387	92,661	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	166,951	107,050	64.1	104,962	98,824	3,347	95,477	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	169,848	109,042	64.2	106,940	99,303	3,364	95,938	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	172,272	110,812	64.3	108,670	100,397	3,368	97,030	8,273	7.6	61,460

[1] Not available.
[2] Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see the "Historical Comparability" section of the Explanatory Notes.

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B-3. Employment status of the population 16 years and over by sex, 1947-81

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Total noninstitutional population	Total labor force		Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed			Unemployed		
					Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
	Males									
1947	50,968	44,258	86.8	42,686	40,995	6,643	34,352	1,692	4.0	6,710
1948	51,439	44,729	87.0	43,286	41,725	6,358	35,367	1,559	3.6	6,710
1949	51,922	45,097	86.9	43,498	40,925	6,343	34,583	2,572	5.9	6,825
1950	52,352	45,446	86.8	43,819	41,578	6,002	35,576	2,239	5.1	6,906
1951	52,788	46,063	87.3	43,001	41,780	5,534	36,246	1,221	2.8	6,725
1952	53,248	46,416	87.2	42,869	41,682	5,390	36,293	1,185	2.8	6,832
1953[1]	54,248	47,131	86.9	43,633	42,430	5,253	37,177	1,202	2.8	7,117
1954	54,706	47,275	86.4	43,965	41,619	5,200	36,418	2,344	5.3	7,431
1955	55,122	47,488	86.2	44,475	42,621	5,265	37,356	1,854	4.2	7,634
1956	55,547	47,914	86.3	45,091	43,379	5,040	38,339	1,711	3.8	7,633
1957	56,082	47,964	85.5	45,197	43,357	4,824	38,532	1,841	4.1	8,118
1958	56,640	48,126	85.0	45,521	42,423	4,596	37,827	3,098	6.8	8,514
1959	57,312	48,405	84.5	45,886	43,466	4,532	38,934	2,420	5.2	8,907
1960[1]	58,144	48,870	84.0	46,388	43,904	4,472	39,431	2,486	5.4	9,274
1961	58,826	49,193	83.6	46,653	43,656	4,298	39,359	2,997	6.4	9,633
1962[1]	59,626	49,395	82.8	46,600	44,177	4,069	40,108	2,423	5.2	10,231
1963	60,627	49,835	82.2	47,129	44,657	3,809	40,849	2,472	5.2	10,792
1964	61,556	50,387	81.9	47,679	45,474	3,691	41,782	2,205	4.6	11,169
1965	62,473	50,946	81.5	48,255	46,340	3,547	42,792	1,914	4.0	11,527
1966	63,351	51,560	81.4	48,471	46,919	3,243	43,675	1,551	3.2	11,792
1967	64,316	52,398	81.5	48,987	47,479	3,164	44,315	1,508	3.1	11,919
1968	65,345	53,030	81.2	49,533	48,114	3,157	44,957	1,419	2.9	12,315
1969	66,365	53,688	80.9	50,221	48,818	2,963	45,855	1,403	2.8	12,677
1970	67,452	54,376	80.6	51,228	48,990	2,862	46,128	2,238	4.4	13,076
1971	68,718	54,956	80.0	52,180	49,390	2,795	46,595	2,789	5.3	13,762
1972[1]	70,241	55,961	79.7	53,555	50,896	2,849	48,047	2,659	5.0	14,280
1973[1]	71,567	56,900	79.5	54,624	52,349	2,847	49,502	2,275	4.2	14,667
1974	72,971	57,902	79.3	55,739	53,024	2,919	50,105	2,714	4.9	15,069
1975	74,383	58,390	78.5	56,299	51,857	2,824	49,032	4,442	7.9	15,993
1976	75,798	59,212	78.1	57,174	53,138	2,744	50,394	4,036	7.1	16,585
1977	77,211	60,414	78.2	58,396	54,728	2,671	52,057	3,667	6.3	16,797
1978[1]	78,569	61,613	78.4	59,620	56,479	2,718	53,761	3,142	5.3	16,956
1979	79,968	62,676	78.4	60,726	57,607	2,686	54,921	3,120	5.1	17,293
1980	81,341	63,396	77.9	61,453	57,186	2,709	54,477	4,267	6.9	17,945
1981	82,476	63,939	77.5	61,974	57,397	2,700	54,697	4,577	7.4	18,537
	Females									
1947	52,450	16,683	31.8	16,664	16,045	1,248	14,797	619	3.7	35,767
1948	53,088	17,351	32.7	17,335	16,617	1,271	15,346	717	4.1	35,737
1949	53,689	17,806	33.2	17,788	16,723	1,315	15,409	1,065	6.0	35,883
1950	54,293	18,412	33.9	18,389	17,340	1,159	16,181	1,049	5.7	35,881
1951	54,933	19,054	34.7	19,016	18,181	1,193	16,988	834	4.4	35,879
1952	55,575	19,314	34.8	19,269	18,568	1,111	17,458	698	3.6	36,261
1953[1]	56,353	19,429	34.5	19,382	18,749	1,006	17,743	632	3.3	36,924
1954	56,965	19,718	34.6	19,678	18,490	1,006	17,486	1,188	6.0	37,247
1955	57,610	20,584	35.7	20,548	19,551	1,184	18,366	998	4.9	37,026
1956	58,264	21,495	36.9	21,461	20,419	1,244	19,175	1,039	4.8	36,769
1957	58,983	21,765	36.9	21,732	20,714	1,123	19,591	1,018	4.7	37,218
1958	59,723	22,149	37.1	22,118	20,613	990	19,623	1,504	6.8	37,574
1959	60,569	22,516	37.2	22,483	21,164	1,033	20,131	1,320	5.9	38,053
1960[1]	61,615	23,272	37.8	23,240	21,874	986	20,887	1,366	5.9	38,343
1961	62,517	23,838	38.1	23,806	22,090	902	21,187	1,717	7.2	38,679
1962[1]	63,355	24,047	38.0	24,014	22,525	875	21,651	1,488	6.2	39,308
1963	64,527	24,736	38.3	24,704	23,105	878	22,227	1,598	6.5	39,791
1964	65,668	25,443	38.7	25,412	23,831	832	23,000	1,581	6.2	40,225
1965	66,763	26,232	39.3	26,200	24,748	814	23,934	1,452	5.5	40,531
1966	67,829	27,333	40.3	27,299	25,976	736	25,240	1,324	4.8	40,496
1967	69,003	28,395	41.2	28,360	26,893	680	26,212	1,468	5.2	40,608
1968	70,217	29,242	41.6	29,204	27,807	660	27,147	1,397	4.8	40,976
1969	71,476	30,551	42.7	30,513	29,084	643	28,441	1,429	4.7	40,924
1970	72,622	31,583	43.4	31,543	29,688	601	29,087	1,855	5.9	41,239
1971	74,315	32,243	43.4	32,202	29,976	599	29,377	2,227	6.9	42,072
1972[1]	76,333	33,522	43.9	33,479	31,257	635	30,622	2,222	6.6	42,811
1973[1]	77,855	34,855	44.8	34,804	32,715	622	32,093	2,089	6.0	43,000
1974	79,379	36,278	45.7	36,211	33,769	596	33,173	2,441	6.7	43,101
1975	80,949	37,565	46.4	37,475	33,989	584	33,404	3,486	9.3	43,386
1976	82,496	39,089	47.4	38,983	35,615	588	35,027	3,369	8.6	43,406
1977	83,955	40,728	48.5	40,613	37,289	612	36,677	3,324	8.2	43,227
1978[1]	85,459	42,755	50.0	42,631	39,569	669	38,900	3,061	7.2	42,703
1979	86,983	44,375	51.0	44,235	41,217	661	40,556	3,018	6.8	42,608
1980	88,507	45,646	51.6	45,487	42,117	656	41,461	3,370	7.4	42,861
1981	89,796	46,873	52.2	46,696	43,000	667	42,333	3,696	7.9	42,922

[1] See footnote 2, table B-2.

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ANNUAL AVERAGES

B-4. Employment status of the population in metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas by sex, age, and race, 1973-81

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
	Metropolitan areas						
	Total						
1973	101,017	62,192	61.6	58,874	3,205	5.2	38,939
1974	102,937	63,991	62.2	60,140	3,702	5.8	39,094
1975	104,741	65,302	62.3	59,477	5,641	8.6	39,624
1976	106,545	66,865	62.8	61,313	5,333	8.0	39,899
1977	108,274	68,581	63.3	63,364	4,964	7.2	39,947
1978	109,576	70,432	64.3	65,821	4,322	6.1	39,433
1979	112,420	73,092	65.0	68,479	4,288	5.9	39,653
1980	114,088	74,262	65.1	68,688	5,223	7.0	40,177
1981	115,705	75,408	64.9	69,433	5,615	7.5	40,657
	Males, 20 years and over						
1973	42,043	34,545	82.2	33,367	1,178	3.4	7,498
1974	42,948	35,199	82.0	33,764	1,435	4.1	7,748
1975	43,740	35,550	81.3	33,023	2,527	7.1	8,189
1976	44,542	36,024	80.9	33,755	2,269	6.3	8,517
1977	45,396	36,690	80.8	34,680	2,011	5.5	8,705
1978	46,105	37,231	80.8	35,597	1,634	4.4	8,873
1979	47,366	38,284	80.8	36,652	1,631	4.3	9,081
1980	48,270	38,811	80.4	36,519	2,292	5.9	9,458
1981	49,206	39,365	80.0	36,898	2,467	6.3	9,841
	Females, 20 years and over						
1973	48,135	21,686	45.1	20,582	1,104	5.1	26,450
1974	48,957	22,607	46.2	21,358	1,249	5.5	26,350
1975	49,858	23,494	47.1	21,651	1,844	7.9	26,363
1976	50,693	24,428	48.2	22,601	1,828	7.5	26,264
1977	51,613	25,318	49.1	23,533	1,786	7.1	26,294
1978	52,274	26,444	50.6	24,870	1,576	6.0	25,830
1979	53,794	27,949	52.0	26,364	1,587	5.7	25,844
1980	54,702	28,799	52.6	27,023	1,778	6.2	25,901
1981	55,642	29,677	53.3	27,723	1,955	6.6	25,964
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years						
1973	10,839	5,848	53.9	4,925	922	15.8	4,991
1974	11,032	6,036	54.7	5,019	1,017	16.9	4,996
1975	11,144	6,073	54.5	4,804	1,269	20.9	5,070
1976	11,310	6,191	54.7	4,957	1,234	19.9	5,118
1977	11,266	6,318	56.1	5,153	1,165	18.4	4,947
1978	11,196	6,466	57.7	5,357	1,109	17.2	4,730
1979	11,261	6,533	58.0	5,464	1,069	16.4	4,727
1980	11,115	6,298	56.7	5,148	1,151	18.3	4,817
1981	10,857	6,005	55.3	4,813	1,192	19.9	4,851
	White						
1973	87,874	54,030	61.5	51,562	2,468	4.6	33,844
1974	89,319	55,564	62.2	52,674	2,891	5.2	33,755
1975	90,591	56,592	62.5	52,118	4,474	7.9	33,999
1976	91,921	57,766	62.8	53,603	4,163	7.2	34,155
1977	93,229	59,127	63.4	55,386	3,741	6.3	34,102
1978	94,246	60,458	64.1	57,300	3,158	5.2	33,787
1979	96,229	62,490	64.9	59,361	3,129	5.0	33,738
1980	97,292	63,373	65.1	59,517	3,856	6.1	33,918
1981	98,475	64,339	65.3	60,227	4,112	6.4	34,136
	Black and other						
1973	13,143	8,049	61.2	7,312	737	9.2	5,095
1974	13,618	8,278	60.8	7,467	811	9.8	5,339
1975	14,150	8,526	60.3	7,359	1,166	13.7	5,626
1976	14,624	8,879	60.7	7,709	1,171	13.2	5,744
1977	15,045	9,200	61.1	7,978	1,223	13.3	5,846
1978	15,330	9,684	63.2	8,522	1,163	12.0	5,646
1979	16,192	10,277	63.5	9,118	1,159	11.3	5,914
1980	16,797	10,537	62.7	9,171	1,366	13.0	6,260
1981	17,230	10,709	62.2	9,206	1,503	14.0	6,521

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B-4. Employment status of the population in metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas by sex, age, and race, 1973-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Central cities						
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
	Total						
1973	45,377	27,312	60.2	25,702	1,609	5.9	18,065
1974	45,343	27,404	60.4	25,626	1,778	6.5	17,939
1975	45,580	27,483	60.3	24,837	2,648	9.6	18,095
1976	45,921	27,839	60.6	25,278	2,561	9.2	18,083
1977	46,097	28,065	60.9	25,638	2,430	8.7	18,031
1978	46,306	28,750	62.1	26,615	2,136	7.4	17,556
1979	47,117	29,523	62.7	27,416	2,108	7.1	17,593
1980	47,417	29,769	62.8	27,271	2,498	8.4	17,648
1981	47,557	29,777	62.6	27,129	2,649	8.9	17,779
	Males, 20 years and over						
1973	18,529	14,721	79.4	14,115	607	4.1	3,806
1974	18,591	14,684	79.0	13,958	726	4.9	3,905
1975	18,669	14,627	78.3	13,402	1,225	8.4	4,041
1976	18,858	14,688	77.9	13,527	1,161	7.9	4,169
1977	18,982	14,756	77.7	13,703	1,053	7.1	4,224
1978	19,079	14,829	77.7	13,975	853	5.8	4,248
1979	19,433	15,163	78.0	14,312	853	5.6	4,268
1980	19,698	15,279	77.6	14,158	1,122	7.3	4,415
1981	19,906	15,335	77.0	14,150	1,185	7.7	4,570
	Females, 20 years and over						
1973	22,261	10,258	46.1	9,689	568	5.5	12,003
1974	22,179	10,375	46.8	9,778	598	5.8	11,805
1975	22,320	10,540	47.2	9,683	857	8.1	11,781
1976	22,483	10,838	48.2	9,979	858	7.9	11,645
1977	22,608	11,004	48.7	10,153	851	7.7	11,605
1978	22,752	11,528	50.7	10,751	777	6.7	11,224
1979	23,181	11,959	51.6	11,184	777	6.5	11,221
1980	23,310	12,163	52.2	11,309	855	7.0	11,147
1981	23,465	12,330	52.5	11,388	942	7.6	11,134
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years						
1973	4,588	2,332	50.8	1,899	434	18.6	2,255
1974	4,573	2,346	51.3	1,889	454	19.4	2,228
1975	4,592	2,317	50.5	1,749	567	24.5	2,275
1976	4,582	2,313	50.5	1,772	541	23.4	2,269
1977	4,509	2,305	51.1	1,780	524	22.7	2,203
1978	4,477	2,393	53.4	1,887	504	21.1	2,082
1979	4,503	2,399	53.3	1,920	478	19.9	2,104
1980	4,411	2,324	52.7	1,802	520	22.4	2,087
1981	4,186	2,112	50.5	1,590	520	24.6	2,074
	White						
1973	35,489	21,386	60.3	20,340	1,046	4.9	14,103
1974	35,294	21,420	60.7	20,252	1,168	5.5	13,872
1975	35,181	21,369	60.7	19,579	1,790	8.4	13,811
1976	35,314	21,606	61.2	19,909	1,698	7.9	13,707
1977	35,307	21,685	61.4	20,177	1,508	7.0	13,622
1978	35,463	22,109	62.3	20,845	1,264	5.7	13,353
1979	35,881	22,641	63.1	21,400	1,241	5.5	13,239
1980	35,812	22,733	63.5	21,238	1,496	6.6	13,077
1981	35,714	22,707	63.6	21,151	1,556	6.9	13,007
	Black and other						
1973	9,888	5,926	59.9	5,362	564	9.5	3,962
1974	10,050	5,984	59.5	5,374	611	10.2	4,066
1975	10,399	6,113	58.8	5,257	857	14.0	4,285
1976	10,607	6,233	58.8	5,368	866	13.9	4,375
1977	10,790	6,380	59.1	5,460	922	14.4	4,410
1978	10,844	6,640	61.2	5,769	873	13.1	4,203
1979	11,237	6,882	61.2	6,017	866	12.6	4,355
1980	11,606	7,034	60.6	6,033	1,003	14.3	4,571
1981	11,843	7,070	59.7	5,978	1,093	15.5	4,772

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B-4. Employment status of the population in metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas by sex, age, and race, 1973-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Suburbs						
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
	Total						
1973	55,640	34,767	62.5	33,172	1,595	4.6	20,874
1974	57,594	36,439	63.3	34,513	1,924	5.3	21,155
1975	59,161	37,634	63.6	34,640	2,993	8.0	21,529
1976	60,624	38,807	64.0	36,034	2,771	7.1	21,817
1977	62,177	40,262	64.8	37,726	2,534	6.3	21,916
1978	63,270	41,392	65.4	39,206	2,186	5.3	21,877
1979	65,303	43,245	66.2	41,062	2,181	5.0	22,059
1980	66,672	44,141	66.2	41,417	2,724	6.2	22,530
1981	68,148	45,271	66.4	42,304	2,966	6.6	22,878
	Males, 20 years and over						
1973	23,514	19,824	84.3	19,252	571	2.9	3,692
1974	24,358	20,515	84.2	19,805	709	3.5	3,843
1975	25,071	20,923	83.5	19,621	1,302	6.2	4,148
1976	25,684	21,336	83.1	20,229	1,108	5.2	4,349
1977	26,415	21,935	83.0	20,977	958	4.4	4,482
1978	27,027	22,403	82.9	21,623	780	3.5	4,624
1979	27,933	23,120	82.8	22,341	780	3.4	4,814
1980	28,572	23,532	82.4	22,361	1,170	5.0	5,043
1981	29,300	24,030	82.0	22,748	1,282	5.3	5,271
	Females, 20 years and over						
1973	25,874	11,427	44.2	10,893	536	4.7	14,447
1974	26,778	12,232	45.7	11,580	650	5.3	14,545
1975	27,538	12,954	47.0	11,968	988	7.6	14,583
1976	28,211	13,590	48.2	12,623	970	7.1	14,619
1977	29,005	14,314	49.3	13,379	935	6.5	14,689
1978	29,524	14,916	50.5	14,118	799	5.4	14,606
1979	30,612	15,990	52.2	15,180	811	5.1	14,622
1980	31,392	16,636	53.0	15,715	922	5.5	14,754
1981	32,177	17,347	53.9	16,335	1,013	5.8	14,830
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years						
1973	6,251	3,515	56.2	3,027	488	13.9	2,736
1974	6,458	3,690	57.1	3,130	563	15.3	2,768
1975	6,552	3,756	57.3	3,055	702	18.7	2,796
1976	6,728	3,878	57.6	3,185	693	17.9	2,849
1977	6,758	4,013	59.4	3,373	641	16.0	2,744
1978	6,719	4,073	60.6	3,468	605	14.9	2,646
1979	6,757	4,133	61.2	3,544	590	14.3	2,623
1980	6,705	3,975	59.3	3,346	631	15.9	2,730
1981	6,671	3,893	58.4	3,223	672	17.3	2,777
	White						
1973	52,385	32,643	62.3	31,221	1,422	4.4	19,742
1974	54,025	34,144	63.2	32,421	1,723	5.0	19,883
1975	55,410	35,223	63.6	32,539	2,684	7.6	20,187
1976	56,607	36,160	63.9	33,694	2,465	6.8	20,448
1977	57,922	37,442	64.6	35,210	2,233	6.0	20,480
1978	58,783	38,349	65.2	36,455	1,894	4.9	20,433
1979	60,348	39,850	66.0	37,962	1,888	4.7	20,499
1980	61,479	40,640	66.1	38,279	2,360	5.8	20,841
1981	62,761	41,632	66.3	39,076	2,556	6.1	21,129
	Black and other						
1973	3,254	2,123	65.2	1,950	172	8.1	1,133
1974	3,567	2,295	64.3	2,093	200	8.7	1,272
1975	3,751	2,413	64.3	2,102	309	12.8	1,340
1976	4,017	2,646	65.9	2,341	305	11.5	1,369
1977	4,255	2,819	66.3	2,518	301	10.7	1,435
1978	4,486	3,044	67.8	2,752	291	9.6	1,442
1979	4,954	3,396	68.5	3,101	293	8.6	1,558
1980	5,190	3,503	67.5	3,138	363	10.4	1,688
1981	5,387	3,639	67.6	3,228	410	11.3	1,749

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B-4. Employment status of the population in metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas by sex, age, and race, 1973-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Nonmetropolitan areas						
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
	Total						
1973	46,080	27,467	59.6	26,240	1,227	4.5	18,613
1974	47,184	28,107	59.6	26,654	1,452	5.2	19,078
1975	48,411	28,655	59.2	26,368	2,288	8.0	19,755
1976	49,604	29,511	59.5	27,439	2,073	7.0	20,093
1977	50,758	30,680	60.4	28,652	2,028	6.6	20,078
1978	52,334	32,106	61.3	30,226	1,880	5.9	20,229
1979	52,443	32,192	61.4	30,344	1,849	5.7	20,251
1980	53,658	33,027	61.6	30,613	2,415	7.3	20,631
1981	54,425	33,620	61.8	30,963	2,657	7.9	20,805
	Males, 20 years and over						
1973	19,393	15,401	79.4	14,951	451	2.9	3,993
1974	19,847	15,680	79.0	15,159	521	3.3	4,168
1975	20,417	15,943	78.1	14,995	948	5.9	4,475
1976	20,973	16,264	77.5	15,435	828	5.1	4,711
1977	21,507	16,657	77.5	15,875	782	4.7	4,851
1978	22,162	17,239	77.8	16,546	692	4.0	4,924
1979	22,343	17,331	77.6	16,655	676	3.9	5,013
1980	22,866	17,644	77.2	16,582	1,059	6.0	5,225
1981	23,212	17,832	76.8	16,684	1,147	6.4	5,381
	Females, 20 years and over						
1973	21,684	9,367	43.2	8,931	435	4.6	12,317
1974	22,186	9,593	43.2	9,065	527	5.5	12,593
1975	22,718	9,916	43.6	9,075	840	8.5	12,802
1976	23,327	10,385	44.5	9,624	760	7.3	12,943
1977	23,828	10,992	46.1	10,242	748	6.8	12,837
1978	24,672	11,682	47.3	10,967	715	6.1	12,991
1979	24,703	11,758	47.6	11,070	687	5.8	12,946
1980	25,363	12,306	48.5	11,468	836	6.8	13,058
1981	25,855	12,807	49.5	11,867	939	7.3	13,049
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years						
1973	5,002	2,699	54.0	2,358	342	12.7	2,303
1974	5,150	2,834	55.0	2,430	405	14.3	2,316
1975	5,275	2,796	53.0	2,298	499	17.8	2,478
1976	5,303	2,863	54.0	2,379	484	16.9	2,440
1977	5,422	3,031	55.9	2,534	497	16.4	2,391
1978	5,499	3,185	57.9	2,713	473	14.9	2,314
1979	5,397	3,104	57.5	2,618	485	15.6	2,293
1980	5,428	3,078	56.7	2,561	518	16.8	2,350
1981	5,357	2,981	55.7	2,412	570	19.1	2,376
	White						
1973	42,222	25,208	59.7	24,186	1,021	4.1	17,014
1974	43,097	25,717	59.7	24,511	1,206	4.7	17,380
1975	44,200	26,239	59.4	24,292	1,946	7.4	17,962
1976	45,185	27,000	59.8	25,249	1,751	6.5	18,184
1977	46,151	28,013	60.7	26,314	1,700	6.1	18,137
1978	47,367	29,175	61.6	27,636	1,539	5.3	18,193
1979	47,665	29,432	61.7	27,898	1,534	5.2	18,233
1980	48,831	30,225	61.9	28,197	2,028	6.7	18,606
1981	49,433	30,711	62.1	28,481	2,230	7.3	18,722
	Black and other						
1973	3,857	2,259	58.6	2,053	206	9.1	1,598
1974	4,086	2,390	58.5	2,144	247	10.3	1,696
1975	4,210	2,417	57.4	2,076	341	14.1	1,793
1976	4,418	2,511	56.8	2,189	321	12.8	1,908
1977	4,607	2,667	57.9	2,339	328	12.3	1,940
1978	4,967	2,932	59.0	2,590	342	11.6	2,035
1979	4,776	2,760	57.8	2,447	314	11.4	2,015
1980	4,825	2,802	58.1	2,416	386	13.8	2,023
1981	4,991	2,909	58.3	2,482	427	14.7	2,082

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B-4. Employment status of the population in metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas by sex, age, and race, 1973-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Farm						
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
	Total						
1973	5,557	3,469	62.4	3,404	66	1.9	2,087
1974	5,528	3,440	62.2	3,366	74	2.1	2,089
1975	5,272	3,249	61.6	3,139	110	3.4	2,024
1976	4,889	3,012	61.6	2,932	80	2.7	1,877
1977	4,756	2,954	62.1	2,875	78	2.7	1,801
1978	4,862	3,049	62.7	2,967	81	2.6	1,813
1979	4,634	2,945	63.6	2,876	70	2.4	1,689
1980	4,575	2,912	63.7	2,820	94	3.2	1,662
1981	4,389	2,817	64.2	2,719	98	3.5	1,571
	Males, 20 years and over						
1973	2,504	2,114	84.4	2,093	20	1.0	391
1974	2,472	2,103	85.1	2,076	27	1.3	369
1975	2,369	2,014	85.0	1,974	41	2.0	355
1976	2,198	1,852	84.3	1,823	30	1.6	346
1977	2,162	1,801	83.3	1,778	25	1.4	360
1978	2,194	1,817	82.8	1,790	27	1.5	376
1979	2,114	1,752	82.9	1,726	27	1.5	363
1980	2,085	1,704	81.7	1,671	33	1.9	381
1981	2,006	1,638	81.7	1,603	35	2.1	368
	Females, 20 years and over						
1973	2,381	964	40.5	938	25	2.6	1,418
1974	2,351	935	39.8	909	26	2.8	1,417
1975	2,228	871	39.1	829	43	4.9	1,357
1976	2,089	840	40.2	809	31	3.6	1,249
1977	2,033	837	41.1	804	33	3.9	1,197
1978	2,082	886	42.6	855	32	3.6	1,196
1979	1,969	869	44.2	846	23	2.6	1,101
1980	1,963	899	45.8	866	33	3.7	1,065
1981	1,911	896	46.9	858	38	4.2	1,015
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years						
1973	671	391	58.3	372	20	5.1	279
1974	705	400	56.8	381	20	5.0	303
1975	676	364	53.8	337	27	7.4	313
1976	602	321	53.2	301	20	6.2	282
1977	561	316	56.3	294	22	7.0	245
1978	586	345	58.8	322	22	6.4	241
1979	550	324	58.9	304	19	5.9	227
1980	527	310	58.8	282	28	9.0	217
1981	472	284	60.1	259	25	8.8	188
	White						
1973	5,159	3,239	62.8	3,184	54	1.7	1,921
1974	5,120	3,202	62.5	3,141	61	1.9	1,918
1975	4,901	3,036	61.9	2,943	74	2.4	1,866
1976	4,577	2,849	62.2	2,778	70	2.4	1,729
1977	4,468	2,798	62.6	2,729	68	2.4	1,672
1978	4,533	2,869	63.3	2,805	64	2.2	1,664
1979	4,367	2,803	64.2	2,744	58	2.1	1,565
1980	4,293	2,764	64.4	2,684	79	2.9	1,531
1981	4,128	2,680	64.9	2,596	83	3.1	1,449
	Black and other						
1973	397	230	57.9	219	11	4.8	167
1974	407	238	58.4	225	12	5.0	171
1975	371	213	57.4	196	16	7.5	158
1976	311	164	52.9	153	10	6.1	148
1977	286	157	55.0	146	10	6.4	130
1978	328	179	54.6	162	17	9.5	149
1979	266	143	53.9	130	10	7.0	124
1980	281	151	53.7	135	14	9.3	131
1981	260	138	52.9	123	14	10.5	123

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B-4. Employment status of the population in metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas by sex, age, and race, 1973-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Nonfarm					
		Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
	Total						
1973	40,523	23,998	59.2	22,836	1,161	4.8	16,526
1974	41,656	24,667	59.2	23,288	1,378	5.6	16,988
1975	43,138	25,407	58.9	23,230	2,178	8.6	17,732
1976	44,716	26,499	59.3	24,507	1,993	7.5	18,216
1977	46,002	27,726	60.3	25,777	1,950	7.0	18,277
1978	47,472	29,058	61.2	27,259	1,800	6.2	18,415
1979	47,809	29,247	61.2	27,468	1,779	6.1	18,562
1980	49,083	30,114	61.4	27,794	2,321	7.7	18,968
1981	50,036	30,803	61.6	28,244	2,559	8.3	19,234
	Males, 20 years and over						
1973	16,888	13,288	78.7	12,857	430	3.2	3,602
1974	17,375	13,577	78.1	13,083	493	3.6	3,799
1975	18,049	13,929	77.2	13,021	908	6.5	4,120
1976	18,774	14,412	76.8	13,612	798	5.5	4,365
1977	19,345	14,856	76.8	14,097	757	5.1	4,491
1978	19,969	15,422	77.2	14,756	665	4.3	4,548
1979	20,228	15,580	77.0	14,929	649	4.2	4,650
1980	20,782	15,940	76.7	14,912	1,026	6.4	4,845
1981	21,206	16,194	76.4	15,081	1,112	6.9	5,013
	Females, 20 years and over						
1973	19,302	8,404	43.5	7,993	410	4.9	10,899
1974	19,834	8,658	43.7	8,157	501	5.8	11,176
1975	20,490	9,045	44.1	8,247	798	8.8	11,446
1976	21,238	9,615	45.3	8,815	730	7.6	11,694
1977	21,795	10,155	46.6	9,438	715	7.0	11,640
1978	22,590	10,796	47.8	10,112	683	6.3	11,795
1979	22,734	10,889	47.9	10,224	664	6.1	11,845
1980	23,399	11,407	48.8	10,603	803	7.0	11,993
1981	23,944	11,911	49.7	11,009	901	7.6	12,034
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years						
1973	4,331	2,307	53.3	1,986	322	13.9	2,024
1974	4,445	2,434	54.7	2,048	385	15.8	2,013
1975	4,599	2,433	52.9	1,962	472	19.4	2,166
1976	4,700	2,542	54.1	2,078	464	18.3	2,158
1977	4,861	2,715	55.9	2,241	475	17.5	2,146
1978	4,913	2,841	57.8	2,391	451	15.9	2,072
1979	4,847	2,780	57.3	2,315	466	16.8	2,067
1980	4,901	2,768	56.5	2,279	490	17.7	2,133
1981	4,885	2,697	55.2	2,153	545	20.2	2,188
	White						
1973	37,063	21,969	59.3	21,002	967	4.4	15,094
1974	37,976	22,515	59.3	21,371	1,144	5.1	15,461
1975	39,299	23,203	59.0	21,350	1,853	8.0	16,095
1976	40,608	24,151	59.5	22,472	1,681	7.0	16,455
1977	41,683	25,215	60.5	23,585	1,633	6.5	16,465
1978	42,834	26,305	61.4	24,831	1,475	5.6	16,528
1979	43,298	26,629	61.5	25,154	1,477	5.5	16,668
1980	44,538	27,462	61.7	25,513	1,949	7.1	17,076
1981	45,305	28,031	61.9	25,885	2,147	7.7	17,273
	Black and other						
1973	3,460	2,029	58.6	1,834	195	9.6	1,431
1974	3,679	2,152	58.5	1,919	235	10.9	1,525
1975	3,840	2,204	57.4	1,880	325	14.8	1,635
1976	4,107	2,346	57.1	2,036	311	13.3	1,760
1977	4,321	2,509	58.1	2,193	318	12.7	1,810
1978	4,638	2,753	59.3	2,429	325	11.8	1,886
1979	4,510	2,617	58.0	2,316	304	11.6	1,891
1980	4,545	2,651	58.3	2,282	372	14.0	1,892
1981	4,731	2,771	58.6	2,359	413	14.9	1,959

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B-5. Employment status of the population 16 to 19 years of age in metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas by sex and race, 1973-81

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Metropolitan areas						
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
	Males						
1973	5,312	3,134	59.0	2,642	492	15.7	2,178
1974	5,403	3,197	59.2	2,646	551	17.2	2,206
1975	5,468	3,186	58.3	2,490	695	21.8	2,283
1976	5,573	3,258	58.5	2,585	672	20.6	2,315
1977	5,588	3,345	59.9	2,731	615	18.4	2,241
1978	5,562	3,399	61.1	2,820	579	17.0	2,163
1979	5,598	3,405	60.8	2,836	570	16.7	2,193
1980	5,544	3,313	59.8	2,671	643	19.4	2,230
1981	5,417	3,126	57.7	2,472	654	20.9	2,290
	Females						
1973	5,527	2,714	49.1	2,283	431	15.9	2,814
1974	5,628	2,839	50.4	2,373	466	16.4	2,790
1975	5,676	2,888	50.9	2,314	574	19.9	2,788
1976	5,738	2,935	51.2	2,372	563	19.2	2,803
1977	5,679	2,973	52.4	2,422	552	18.6	2,706
1978	5,633	3,067	54.4	2,536	531	17.3	2,566
1979	5,663	3,129	55.3	2,629	500	16.0	2,534
1980	5,573	2,986	53.6	2,477	508	17.0	2,587
1981	5,440	2,879	52.9	2,341	538	18.7	2,561
	White						
1973	9,111	5,165	56.7	4,460	705	13.7	3,944
1974	9,238	5,337	57.8	4,556	779	14.6	3,901
1975	9,292	5,363	57.7	4,364	999	18.6	3,929
1976	9,402	5,471	58.2	4,511	960	17.5	3,931
1977	9,327	5,578	59.8	4,707	871	15.6	3,749
1978	9,262	5,665	61.2	4,851	814	14.4	3,597
1979	9,254	5,722	61.8	4,930	792	13.8	3,531
1980	9,064	5,480	60.5	4,625	855	15.6	3,583
1981	8,813	5,232	59.4	4,341	891	17.0	3,581
	Black and other						
1973	1,729	682	39.4	464	217	31.9	1,046
1974	1,795	700	39.0	462	238	33.9	1,095
1975	1,852	711	38.4	440	271	38.1	1,141
1976	1,908	721	37.8	447	275	38.1	1,187
1977	1,939	741	38.2	446	295	39.8	1,198
1978	1,935	802	41.4	505	296	36.9	1,132
1979	2,007	812	40.5	533	278	34.2	1,195
1980	2,052	819	39.9	522	296	36.1	1,230
1981	2,044	774	37.8	472	302	39.0	1,270

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B-5. Employment status of the population 16 to 19 years of age in metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas by sex and race, 1973-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Central cities						
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
	Males						
1973	2,205	1,235	56.0	1,011	224	18.2	970
1974	2,209	1,225	55.4	979	247	20.2	984
1975	2,224	1,197	53.8	889	309	25.8	1,026
1976	2,244	1,223	54.5	925	298	24.4	1,021
1977	2,186	1,209	55.3	929	281	23.2	977
1978	2,206	1,267	57.4	987	280	22.1	939
1979	2,217	1,236	55.8	975	261	21.1	980
1980	2,185	1,224	56.0	932	293	23.9	959
1981	2,103	1,115	53.0	827	288	25.8	987
	Females						
1973	2,384	1,097	46.0	887	210	19.1	1,286
1974	2,364	1,120	47.4	912	207	18.5	1,244
1975	2,368	1,118	47.2	861	259	23.1	1,249
1976	2,338	1,089	46.6	846	243	22.3	1,248
1977	2,322	1,095	47.2	851	243	22.2	1,226
1978	2,272	1,126	49.6	900	224	19.9	1,145
1979	2,288	1,161	50.8	945	217	18.7	1,124
1980	2,226	1,098	49.3	870	227	20.7	1,126
1981	2,083	995	47.8	763	232	23.3	1,087
	White						
1973	3,318	1,854	55.9	1,578	276	14.9	1,465
1974	3,270	1,850	56.6	1,570	281	15.2	1,419
1975	3,251	1,819	56.0	1,452	369	20.3	1,432
1976	3,205	1,817	56.7	1,476	341	18.8	1,389
1977	3,111	1,784	57.3	1,483	304	17.0	1,326
1978	3,088	1,836	59.5	1,549	288	15.7	1,253
1979	3,099	1,855	59.9	1,580	276	14.9	1,244
1980	2,998	1,779	59.4	1,472	309	17.4	1,218
1981	2,777	1,597	57.5	1,299	299	18.7	1,180
	Black and other						
1973	1,270	479	37.7	319	159	33.2	790
1974	1,304	494	37.9	320	174	35.2	809
1975	1,341	507	37.8	298	200	39.3	842
1976	1,376	497	36.2	296	200	40.3	878
1977	1,397	521	37.3	299	222	42.6	877
1978	1,388	558	40.2	339	219	39.2	831
1979	1,404	546	38.9	342	204	37.4	859
1980	1,411	544	38.6	332	213	39.1	866
1981	1,409	514	36.5	292	222	43.2	894

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B-5. Employment status of the population 16 to 19 years of age in metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas by sex and race, 1973-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Suburbs						
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
	Males						
1973	3,107	1,899	61.1	1,630	268	14.1	1,209
1974	3,194	1,973	61.8	1,668	304	15.4	1,221
1975	3,244	1,986	61.2	1,601	387	19.5	1,257
1976	3,330	2,035	61.1	1,660	374	18.4	1,295
1977	3,400	2,136	62.8	1,803	334	15.6	1,264
1978	3,356	2,133	63.6	1,833	301	14.1	1,224
1979	3,381	2,168	64.1	1,861	308	14.2	1,212
1980	3,359	2,089	62.2	1,738	350	16.7	1,270
1981	3,314	2,011	60.7	1,645	366	18.2	1,303
	Females						
1973	3,144	1,617	51.4	1,396	221	13.6	1,527
1974	3,263	1,719	52.7	1,460	258	15.0	1,546
1975	3,308	1,770	53.5	1,454	317	17.9	1,539
1976	3,399	1,846	54.3	1,525	320	17.3	1,555
1977	3,357	1,878	55.9	1,571	308	16.4	1,479
1978	3,363	1,941	57.7	1,635	306	15.8	1,421
1979	3,376	1,968	58.3	1,683	284	14.4	1,410
1980	3,347	1,888	56.4	1,607	281	14.9	1,460
1981	3,357	1,884	56.1	1,578	306	16.2	1,474
	White						
1973	5,793	3,312	57.2	2,881	431	13.0	2,481
1974	5,968	3,486	58.4	2,986	499	14.3	2,481
1975	6,041	3,542	58.6	2,911	631	17.8	2,498
1976	6,196	3,654	59.0	3,034	619	16.9	2,542
1977	6,217	3,793	61.0	3,225	568	15.0	2,423
1978	6,174	3,828	62.0	3,301	526	13.7	2,345
1979	6,155	3,868	62.8	3,350	518	13.4	2,287
1980	6,066	3,700	61.0	3,153	547	14.8	2,366
1981	6,036	3,635	60.2	3,042	592	16.3	2,401
	Black and other						
1973	459	203	44.2	144	58	28.8	255
1974	491	205	41.7	142	64	31.1	285
1975	512	213	41.6	141	71	33.4	299
1976	532	225	42.2	150	73	32.7	309
1977	541	221	40.8	147	73	33.0	320
1978	546	244	44.7	165	78	32.1	301
1979	602	266	44.2	192	73	27.3	336
1980	642	274	42.8	190	84	30.6	366
1981	635	260	40.9	180	80	30.8	376

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B-5. Employment status of the population 16 to 19 years of age in metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas by sex and race, 1973-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Nonmetropolitan areas						
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
	Males						
1973	2,544	1,581	62.1	1,407	174	11.0	964
1974	2,610	1,662	63.7	1,457	205	12.3	947
1975	2,665	1,620	60.8	1,349	272	16.8	1,046
1976	2,670	1,628	61.0	1,362	266	16.3	1,043
1977	2,702	1,701	63.0	1,442	260	15.3	1,000
1978	2,746	1,749	63.7	1,515	234	13.4	997
1979	2,713	1,706	62.9	1,463	243	14.2	1,007
1980	2,716	1,683	62.0	1,413	271	16.1	1,032
1981	2,676	1,650	61.7	1,342	308	18.7	1,026
	Females						
1973	2,459	1,118	45.5	951	168	15.0	1,339
1974	2,541	1,172	46.1	973	198	16.9	1,369
1975	2,609	1,176	45.1	950	226	19.2	1,433
1976	2,632	1,234	46.9	1,017	217	17.6	1,397
1977	2,721	1,329	48.9	1,092	236	17.8	1,391
1978	2,753	1,435	52.1	1,198	237	16.5	1,320
1979	2,684	1,397	52.0	1,155	242	17.3	1,286
1980	2,712	1,394	51.4	1,149	245	17.6	1,316
1981	2,681	1,331	49.6	1,070	261	19.6	1,350
	White						
1973	4,423	2,445	55.3	2,171	274	11.2	1,979
1974	4,547	2,564	56.4	2,239	324	12.6	1,984
1975	4,648	2,537	54.6	2,123	414	16.3	2,112
1976	4,653	2,618	56.3	2,213	404	15.4	2,037
1977	4,767	2,774	58.2	2,360	413	14.9	1,994
1978	4,798	2,890	60.2	2,515	374	13.0	1,909
1979	4,739	2,826	59.6	2,425	401	14.2	1,914
1980	4,790	2,833	59.1	2,396	436	15.4	1,959
1981	4,703	2,730	58.0	2,246	483	17.7	1,974
	Black and other						
1973	579	255	44.0	187	68	26.5	324
1974	603	271	44.9	190	80	29.6	332
1975	626	260	41.5	175	85	32.5	366
1976	650	246	37.8	165	80	32.6	404
1977	655	257	39.3	174	83	32.1	397
1978	701	296	42.2	197	98	33.1	405
1979	657	278	42.3	193	85	30.4	380
1980	637	248	38.9	166	81	32.7	391
1981	654	252	38.5	165	86	34.3	402

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B-5. Employment status of the population 16 to 19 years of age in metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas by sex and race, 1973-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Farm						
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
	Males						
1973	377	257	68.3	248	9	3.5	119
1974	392	272	69.5	265	7	2.6	119
1975	369	239	64.7	227	12	5.0	130
1976	336	218	64.8	209	9	4.1	117
1977	309	205	66.2	196	9	4.4	105
1978	315	216	68.4	207	9	4.2	99
1979	285	191	67.1	184	7	3.7	93
1980	281	190	67.6	178	12	6.3	90
1981	256	175	68.6	163	12	7.0	80
	Females						
1973	294	134	45.4	124	11	8.2	160
1974	312	128	40.8	116	13	10.2	183
1975	308	124	40.5	110	15	12.0	183
1976	267	101	38.0	92	11	10.8	165
1977	252	110	43.8	98	13	11.8	140
1978	271	128	47.3	116	13	10.1	142
1979	265	132	49.9	120	12	9.1	133
1980	246	120	48.8	105	16	13.3	126
1981	216	108	50.1	96	13	11.8	108
	White						
1973	602	361	60.0	346	16	4.4	239
1974	630	369	58.6	353	15	4.1	261
1975	612	337	55.1	313	23	6.8	275
1976	553	305	55.1	286	18	5.9	249
1977	516	298	57.7	277	19	6.4	219
1978	529	322	60.9	304	17	5.3	206
1979	509	306	60.1	288	17	5.6	202
1980	487	294	60.4	268	25	8.5	192
1981	437	271	62.0	248	22	8.3	166
	Black and other						
1973	70	30	43.5	26	4	14.2	39
1974	74	32	43.9	27	5	16.7	42
1975	64	27	41.4	23	5	17.0	38
1976	48	16	32.4	14	3	16.7	33
1977	43	18	40.8	16	3	15.3	26
1978	58	23	39.6	18	6	25.5	35
1979	41	18	43.9	15	4	21.8	23
1980	40	17	42.5	13	5	29.3	24
1981	35	13	37.1	10	3	20.8	22

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B-5. Employment status of the population 16 to 19 years of age in metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas by sex and race, 1973-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Nonfarm						
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
	Males						
1973	2,167	1,323	61.1	1,159	165	12.4	844
1974	2,217	1,389	62.7	1,191	198	14.3	827
1975	2,296	1,382	60.2	1,122	260	18.8	916
1976	2,335	1,410	60.4	1,153	257	18.2	926
1977	2,393	1,496	62.5	1,247	251	16.7	895
1978	2,431	1,533	63.1	1,308	225	14.7	898
1979	2,428	1,515	62.4	1,279	236	15.5	914
1980	2,435	1,493	61.3	1,235	259	17.3	943
1981	2,420	1,475	61.0	1,179	296	20.1	946
	Females						
1973	2,164	984	45.5	827	157	15.9	1,179
1974	2,229	1,044	46.8	857	185	17.7	1,186
1975	2,301	1,051	45.7	840	211	20.1	1,250
1976	2,366	1,133	47.9	925	206	18.2	1,233
1977	2,469	1,219	49.4	994	223	18.3	1,251
1978	2,482	1,307	52.7	1,082	224	17.1	1,178
1979	2,419	1,265	52.3	1,035	230	18.2	1,153
1980	2,466	1,274	51.7	1,044	229	18.0	1,190
1981	2,465	1,223	49.6	974	248	20.3	1,242
	White						
1973	3,822	2,083	54.5	1,825	258	12.4	1,739
1974	3,917	2,194	56.0	1,887	309	14.1	1,722
1975	4,036	2,199	54.5	1,809	391	17.8	1,838
1976	4,100	2,311	56.4	1,927	386	16.7	1,788
1977	4,251	2,475	58.2	2,082	394	15.9	1,775
1978	4,269	2,567	60.1	2,211	357	13.9	1,703
1979	4,231	2,518	59.5	2,136	384	15.2	1,712
1980	4,303	2,537	59.0	2,128	411	16.2	1,767
1981	4,267	2,459	57.6	1,998	461	18.7	1,808
	Black and other						
1973	510	225	44.1	161	63	28.2	285
1974	529	238	45.0	163	75	31.3	290
1975	562	234	41.5	153	80	34.3	329
1976	602	230	38.2	151	77	33.6	372
1977	612	240	39.1	158	80	33.3	371
1978	643	273	42.4	179	92	33.8	370
1979	617	261	42.2	178	81	30.9	357
1980	597	231	38.6	153	76	32.9	367
1981	619	239	38.6	155	83	34.7	380

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B-6. Employment status of the population in poverty and nonpoverty areas by sex, age and race, 1973-81

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	U.S. poverty areas						
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
	Total						
1973	29,301	16,215	55.3	15,154	1,060	6.5	13,086
1974	29,108	16,037	55.1	14,877	1,159	7.2	13,071
1975	29,425	16,005	54.4	14,319	1,686	10.5	13,420
1976	29,708	16,182	54.5	14,627	1,554	9.6	13,525
1977	29,813	16,468	55.2	14,946	1,522	9.2	13,344
1978	29,802	16,762	56.2	15,295	1,467	8.7	13,040
1979	29,728	16,731	56.3	15,350	1,379	8.2	12,997
1980	30,246	16,973	56.1	15,280	1,692	10.0	13,273
1981	30,304	17,100	56.4	15,268	1,831	10.7	13,204
	Males, 20 years and over						
1973	11,900	8,872	74.6	8,474	398	4.5	3,028
1974	11,869	8,770	73.9	8,328	442	5.0	3,099
1975	12,018	8,752	72.8	7,999	753	8.6	3,266
1976	12,116	8,760	72.3	8,103	658	7.5	3,356
1977	12,240	8,895	72.7	8,262	632	7.1	3,347
1978	12,280	8,930	72.7	8,363	567	6.3	3,350
1979	12,326	8,927	72.4	8,409	518	5.8	3,398
1980	12,565	9,023	71.8	8,285	738	8.2	3,542
1981	12,604	9,081	72.0	8,268	813	9.0	3,524
	Females, 20 years and over						
1973	14,039	5,813	41.4	5,441	372	6.4	8,226
1974	13,945	5,734	41.1	5,342	392	6.8	8,211
1975	14,071	5,765	41.0	5,218	548	9.5	8,306
1976	14,200	5,893	41.5	5,365	528	9.0	8,308
1977	14,222	6,040	42.5	5,501	541	9.0	8,181
1978	14,207	6,223	43.8	5,679	544	8.7	7,982
1979	14,175	6,263	44.2	5,740	523	8.3	7,912
1980	14,411	6,418	44.5	5,836	582	9.1	7,993
1981	14,508	6,567	45.3	5,924	643	9.8	7,941
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years						
1973	3,361	1,530	45.5	1,239	291	19.0	1,832
1974	3,293	1,532	46.5	1,206	325	21.2	1,761
1975	3,337	1,487	44.6	1,102	386	25.9	1,849
1976	3,391	1,528	45.1	1,159	370	24.2	1,863
1977	3,350	1,533	45.8	1,183	350	22.8	1,817
1978	3,315	1,609	48.5	1,252	356	22.2	1,708
1979	3,228	1,539	47.7	1,199	340	22.1	1,689
1980	3,270	1,531	46.8	1,158	372	24.3	1,740
1981	3,191	1,452	45.5	1,076	376	25.9	1,740
	White						
1973	20,522	11,402	55.6	10,869	533	4.7	9,120
1974	20,425	11,360	55.6	10,749	611	5.4	9,065
1975	20,753	11,465	55.2	10,511	954	8.3	9,288
1976	20,902	11,612	55.6	10,757	855	7.4	9,289
1977	20,970	11,817	56.4	11,023	794	6.7	9,153
1978	21,004	12,003	57.1	11,249	755	6.3	9,001
1979	21,017	12,042	57.3	11,320	723	6.0	8,974
1980	21,392	12,293	57.5	11,366	927	7.5	9,098
1981	21,366	12,371	57.9	11,383	988	8.0	8,995
	Black and other						
1973	8,779	4,813	54.8	4,285	528	11.0	3,967
1974	8,683	4,677	53.9	4,129	548	11.7	4,006
1975	8,672	4,540	52.3	3,808	731	16.1	4,133
1976	8,806	4,570	51.9	3,870	700	15.3	4,236
1977	8,843	4,652	52.6	3,922	728	15.7	4,192
1978	8,798	4,759	54.1	4,047	712	15.0	4,039
1979	8,710	4,688	53.8	4,030	657	14.0	4,023
1980	8,856	4,680	52.8	3,914	766	16.4	4,175
1981	8,938	4,729	52.9	3,885	844	17.8	4,209

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B-6. Employment status of the population in poverty and nonpoverty areas by sex, age and race, 1973-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Metropolitan poverty areas: Civilian labor force: Total	Civilian labor force: Percent of population	Civilian labor force: Employed	Civilian labor force: Unemployed: Number	Civilian labor force: Unemployed: Percent of labor force	Not in labor force
				Total			
1973	12,311	6,660	54.1	6,049	607	9.1	5,650
1974	12,030	6,456	53.7	5,810	639	9.9	5,575
1975	11,890	6,251	52.6	5,378	865	13.8	5,638
1976	11,845	6,202	52.4	5,352	839	13.5	5,643
1977	11,775	6,255	53.1	5,402	840	13.4	5,519
1978	11,434	6,224	54.4	5,438	772	12.4	5,209
1979	11,261	6,148	54.6	5,424	708	11.5	5,112
1980	11,451	6,201	54.2	5,338	845	13.6	5,249
1981	11,472	6,251	54.5	5,352	900	14.4	5,220
				Males, 20 years and over			
1973	4,826	3,501	72.6	3,262	239	6.8	1,326
1974	4,724	3,384	71.6	3,122	263	7.8	1,340
1975	4,655	3,274	70.3	2,868	405	12.4	1,381
1976	4,615	3,222	69.8	2,837	385	11.9	1,394
1977	4,628	3,264	70.5	2,886	378	11.6	1,364
1978	4,557	3,205	70.3	2,894	311	9.7	1,353
1979	4,489	3,134	69.8	2,864	269	8.6	1,355
1980	4,578	3,174	69.3	2,813	362	11.4	1,403
1981	4,615	3,232	70.0	2,818	414	12.8	1,383
				Females, 20 years and over			
1973	6,019	2,553	42.4	2,349	203	8.0	3,466
1974	5,882	2,461	41.8	2,258	203	8.2	3,422
1975	5,845	2,406	41.2	2,152	254	10.5	3,439
1976	5,809	2,404	41.4	2,140	263	10.9	3,406
1977	5,741	2,425	42.2	2,145	280	11.5	3,317
1978	5,544	2,429	43.8	2,160	269	11.1	3,115
1979	5,460	2,447	44.8	2,179	267	10.9	3,015
1980	5,530	2,475	44.8	2,185	290	11.7	3,055
1981	5,561	2,506	45.1	2,196	309	12.3	3,055
				Both sexes, 16 to 19 years			
1973	1,466	607	41.4	443	164	26.9	858
1974	1,423	611	42.9	438	173	28.3	812
1975	1,390	573	41.2	367	206	35.9	818
1976	1,421	577	40.6	386	191	33.1	844
1977	1,406	568	40.4	385	182	32.0	838
1978	1,333	591	44.3	399	191	32.3	742
1979	1,312	568	43.3	396	171	30.0	744
1980	1,344	553	41.1	359	193	34.9	791
1981	1,296	514	39.6	337	176	34.4	782
				White			
1973	6,282	3,394	54.0	3,168	225	6.6	2,888
1974	6,190	3,366	54.4	3,111	257	7.6	2,822
1975	6,143	3,310	53.9	2,956	355	10.7	2,831
1976	6,092	3,271	53.7	2,929	342	10.5	2,821
1977	6,066	3,316	54.7	2,997	320	9.7	2,749
1978	5,940	3,289	55.4	3,002	286	8.7	2,651
1979	5,705	3,164	55.5	2,909	256	8.1	2,539
1980	5,785	3,239	56.0	2,912	328	10.1	2,545
1981	5,837	3,324	57.0	2,991	333	10.0	2,513
				Black and other			
1973	6,028	3,267	54.2	2,885	382	11.7	2,761
1974	5,841	3,088	52.9	2,707	382	12.4	2,752
1975	5,748	2,941	51.2	2,431	510	17.3	2,808
1976	5,753	2,931	50.9	2,435	496	16.9	2,822
1977	5,709	2,938	51.5	2,419	519	17.7	2,771
1978	5,494	2,934	53.4	2,451	485	16.5	2,560
1979	5,556	2,982	53.7	2,531	451	15.1	2,574
1980	5,667	2,961	52.3	2,445	516	17.4	2,705
1981	5,635	2,927	51.9	2,361	566	19.3	2,708

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B-6. Employment status of the population in poverty and nonpoverty areas by sex, age and race, 1973-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
	Nonmetropolitan poverty areas						
	Total						
1973	16,990	9,554	56.2	9,099	454	4.8	7,437
1974	17,077	9,580	56.1	9,060	521	5.4	7,496
1975	17,535	9,753	55.6	8,932	821	8.4	7,782
1976	17,862	9,979	55.9	9,263	716	7.2	7,883
1977	18,038	10,213	56.6	9,530	683	6.7	7,825
1978	18,368	10,538	57.4	9,842	696	6.6	7,831
1979	18,467	10,582	57.3	9,909	672	6.4	7,885
1980	18,795	10,771	57.3	9,923	848	7.9	8,024
1981	18,832	10,848	57.6	9,916	932	8.6	7,984
	Males, 20 years and over						
1973	7,074	5,368	75.9	5,212	158	2.9	1,703
1974	7,145	5,386	75.4	5,207	179	3.3	1,759
1975	7,363	5,479	74.4	5,131	348	6.3	1,885
1976	7,501	5,538	73.8	5,266	272	4.9	1,962
1977	7,613	5,631	74.0	5,377	254	4.5	1,983
1978	7,723	5,726	74.1	5,470	257	4.5	1,997
1979	7,837	5,794	73.9	5,545	248	4.3	2,043
1980	7,987	5,849	73.2	5,472	377	6.4	2,138
1981	7,989	5,849	73.2	5,450	399	6.8	2,141
	Females, 20 years and over						
1973	8,021	3,261	40.7	3,092	168	5.2	4,760
1974	8,063	3,274	40.6	3,084	190	5.8	4,788
1975	8,225	3,360	40.8	3,065	294	8.8	4,867
1976	8,391	3,490	41.6	3,225	266	7.6	4,902
1977	8,480	3,616	42.6	3,356	261	7.2	4,865
1978	8,663	3,795	43.8	3,519	275	7.3	4,868
1979	8,714	3,817	43.8	3,562	256	6.7	4,897
1980	8,881	3,944	44.4	3,652	293	7.4	4,937
1981	8,948	4,062	45.4	3,728	334	8.2	4,886
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years						
1973	1,896	923	48.7	796	127	13.8	973
1974	1,869	921	49.3	769	152	16.5	948
1975	1,947	915	47.0	736	180	19.6	1,032
1976	1,971	952	48.3	774	178	18.7	1,019
1977	1,945	966	49.7	799	168	17.4	980
1978	1,984	1,019	51.3	853	165	16.2	966
1979	1,918	972	50.7	804	168	17.3	947
1980	1,927	979	50.8	801	178	18.2	949
1981	1,896	938	49.5	739	199	21.2	958
	White						
1973	14,239	8,008	56.2	7,701	308	3.8	6,231
1974	14,235	7,993	56.1	7,638	354	4.4	6,243
1975	14,611	8,155	55.8	7,555	600	7.4	6,456
1976	14,810	8,342	56.3	7,829	513	6.1	6,468
1977	14,904	8,500	57.0	8,027	472	5.6	6,403
1978	15,066	8,715	57.8	8,246	468	5.4	6,351
1979	15,313	8,877	58.0	8,410	466	5.3	6,435
1980	15,608	9,054	58.0	8,454	599	6.6	6,553
1981	15,529	9,047	58.3	8,392	654	7.2	6,482
	Black and other						
1973	2,751	1,545	56.2	1,400	147	9.5	1,205
1974	2,842	1,588	55.9	1,422	166	10.5	1,254
1975	2,925	1,599	54.7	1,377	222	13.9	1,327
1976	3,052	1,639	53.7	1,435	203	12.4	1,415
1977	3,134	1,713	54.7	1,503	209	12.2	1,422
1978	3,303	1,824	55.2	1,596	227	12.5	1,480
1979	3,155	1,705	54.0	1,500	205	12.0	1,450
1980	3,187	1,717	53.9	1,470	249	14.5	1,470
1981	3,303	1,801	54.5	1,524	277	15.4	1,502

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B-6. Employment status of the population in poverty and nonpoverty areas by sex, age and race, 1973-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	U.S. nonpoverty areas						
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
	Total						
1973	117,796	73,330	62.3	69,959	3,371	4.6	44,465
1974	121,014	75,912	62.7	71,916	3,996	5.3	45,101
1975	123,727	77,769	62.9	71,527	6,242	8.0	45,957
1976	126,442	79,975	63.3	74,124	5,850	7.3	46,467
1977	129,220	82,539	63.9	77,070	5,469	6.6	46,680
1978	132,108	85,487	64.7	80,752	4,734	5.5	46,621
1979	135,135	88,230	65.3	83,473	4,756	5.4	46,904
1980	137,499	89,965	65.4	84,021	5,943	6.6	47,534
1981	139,826	91,568	65.5	85,128	6,440	7.0	48,257
	Males, 20 years and over						
1973	49,536	41,074	82.9	39,844	1,230	3.0	8,463
1974	50,927	42,109	82.7	40,593	1,516	3.6	8,817
1975	52,140	42,742	82.0	40,018	2,723	6.4	9,398
1976	53,400	43,528	81.5	41,087	2,440	5.6	9,872
1977	54,663	44,453	81.3	42,291	2,161	4.9	10,210
1978	55,988	45,540	81.3	43,779	1,761	3.9	10,447
1979	57,383	46,687	81.4	44,897	1,790	3.8	10,696
1980	58,573	47,432	81.0	44,816	2,614	5.5	11,141
1981	59,814	48,116	80.4	45,314	2,802	5.8	11,698
	Females, 20 years and over						
1973	55,780	25,239	45.2	24,072	1,168	4.6	30,540
1974	57,199	26,466	46.3	25,082	1,384	5.2	30,733
1975	58,504	27,646	47.3	25,509	2,137	7.7	30,860
1976	59,820	28,920	48.3	26,861	2,060	7.1	30,899
1977	61,219	30,269	49.4	28,274	1,994	6.6	30,950
1978	62,741	31,902	50.8	30,156	1,747	5.5	30,839
1979	64,322	33,444	52.0	31,693	1,752	5.2	30,878
1980	65,653	34,686	52.8	32,655	2,031	5.9	30,967
1981	66,989	35,917	53.6	33,665	2,251	6.3	31,072
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years						
1973	12,480	7,017	56.2	6,044	973	13.9	5,463
1974	12,887	7,337	56.9	6,241	1,097	15.0	5,551
1975	13,082	7,382	56.4	6,000	1,382	18.7	5,700
1976	13,221	7,526	56.9	6,177	1,349	17.9	5,696
1977	13,337	7,817	58.6	6,504	1,313	16.8	5,521
1978	13,378	8,042	60.1	6,816	1,227	15.3	5,336
1979	13,429	8,097	60.3	6,883	1,215	15.0	5,332
1980	13,272	7,847	59.1	6,550	1,297	16.5	5,426
1981	13,022	7,535	57.9	6,148	1,387	18.4	5,487
	White						
1973	109,576	67,836	61.9	64,879	2,957	4.4	41,740
1974	111,993	69,922	62.4	66,435	3,487	5.0	42,070
1975	114,038	71,365	62.6	65,901	5,466	7.7	42,671
1976	116,205	73,154	63.0	68,096	5,059	6.9	43,050
1977	118,411	75,324	63.6	70,677	4,647	6.2	43,086
1978	120,609	77,629	64.4	73,687	3,942	5.1	42,978
1979	122,878	79,880	65.0	75,939	3,941	4.9	42,997
1980	124,732	81,305	65.2	76,350	4,956	6.1	43,425
1981	126,543	82,679	65.3	77,325	5,354	6.5	43,863
	Black and other						
1973	7,620	5,494	72.1	5,081	414	7.5	2,126
1974	9,021	5,991	66.4	5,481	509	8.5	3,031
1975	9,688	6,403	66.1	5,626	776	12.1	3,286
1976	10,237	6,820	66.6	6,029	792	11.6	3,417
1977	10,809	7,215	66.7	6,393	822	11.4	3,594
1978	11,499	7,857	68.3	7,065	793	10.1	3,643
1979	12,257	8,349	68.1	7,534	816	9.8	3,907
1980	12,766	8,659	67.8	7,672	987	11.4	4,107
1981	13,283	8,889	66.9	7,803	1,086	12.2	4,394

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B-6. Employment status of the population in poverty and nonpoverty areas by sex, age and race, 1973-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Metropolitan nonpoverty areas					
		Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
	Total						
1973	88,707	55,418	62.5	52,820	2,598	4.7	33,289
1974	90,907	57,387	63.1	54,323	3,065	5.3	33,520
1975	92,851	58,866	63.4	54,090	4,776	8.1	33,985
1976	94,699	60,444	63.8	55,950	4,494	7.4	34,256
1977	96,500	62,072	64.3	57,949	4,123	6.6	34,428
1978	98,142	63,918	65.1	60,370	3,550	5.6	34,223
1979	101,159	66,620	65.9	63,040	3,580	5.4	34,540
1980	102,637	67,710	66.0	63,333	4,377	6.5	34,926
1981	104,233	68,797	66.0	64,082	4,715	6.9	35,437
	Males, 20 years and over						
1973	37,216	31,044	83.4	30,105	938	3.0	6,173
1974	38,224	31,816	83.2	30,642	1,174	3.7	6,409
1975	39,085	32,277	82.6	30,155	2,122	6.6	6,808
1976	39,927	32,803	82.2	30,918	1,884	5.7	7,124
1977	40,769	33,427	82.0	31,794	1,633	4.9	7,342
1978	41,548	34,027	81.9	32,703	1,323	3.9	7,520
1979	42,878	35,150	82.0	33,788	1,362	3.9	7,727
1980	43,692	35,637	81.6	33,706	1,931	5.4	8,055
1981	44,591	36,133	81.0	34,080	2,053	5.7	8,458
	Females, 20 years and over						
1973	42,117	19,134	45.4	18,233	901	4.7	22,983
1974	43,075	20,147	46.8	19,101	1,046	5.2	22,928
1975	44,013	21,088	47.9	19,499	1,591	7.5	22,924
1976	44,884	22,026	49.1	20,460	1,565	7.1	22,858
1977	45,872	22,894	49.9	21,387	1,506	6.6	22,977
1978	46,731	24,016	51.4	22,709	1,307	5.4	22,715
1979	48,333	25,504	52.8	24,184	1,319	5.2	22,829
1980	49,173	26,326	53.5	24,838	1,488	5.7	22,847
1981	50,081	27,172	54.3	25,526	1,646	6.1	22,909
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years						
1973	9,373	5,241	55.9	4,482	759	14.5	4,133
1974	9,608	5,424	56.5	4,580	844	15.6	4,183
1975	9,753	5,501	56.4	4,437	1,064	19.3	4,252
1976	9,890	5,614	56.8	4,571	1,043	18.6	4,274
1977	9,860	5,751	58.3	4,768	984	17.1	4,109
1978	9,863	5,876	59.6	4,957	919	15.6	3,988
1979	9,949	5,966	60.0	5,068	899	15.1	3,983
1980	9,772	5,747	58.8	4,790	958	16.7	4,025
1981	9,561	5,492	57.4	4,476	1,016	18.5	4,069
	White						
1973	81,593	50,636	62.1	48,393	2,243	4.4	30,956
1974	83,130	52,197	62.8	49,563	2,635	5.0	30,932
1975	84,448	53,282	63.1	49,162	4,120	7.7	31,166
1976	85,829	54,496	63.5	50,675	3,819	7.0	31,332
1977	87,163	55,811	64.0	52,390	3,420	6.1	31,352
1978	88,306	57,170	64.7	54,298	2,871	5.0	31,137
1979	90,524	59,326	65.5	56,452	2,872	4.8	31,198
1980	91,507	60,135	65.7	56,606	3,528	5.9	31,372
1981	92,638	61,015	65.9	57,236	3,778	6.2	31,623
	Black and other						
1973	7,114	4,782	67.2	4,427	355	7.4	2,332
1974	7,777	5,190	66.7	4,759	429	8.3	2,588
1975	8,403	5,585	66.5	4,928	657	11.8	2,818
1976	8,871	5,948	67.1	5,274	674	11.3	2,922
1977	9,337	6,262	67.1	5,558	703	11.2	3,075
1978	9,836	6,750	68.6	6,071	678	10.0	3,086
1979	10,636	7,296	68.6	6,587	707	9.7	3,341
1980	11,129	7,576	68.1	6,726	849	11.2	3,553
1981	11,595	7,782	67.1	6,845	937	12.0	3,813

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B-6. Employment status of the population in poverty and nonpoverty areas by sex, age and race, 1973-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Nonmetropolitan nonpoverty areas						
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
	Total						
1973	29,088	17,913	61.6	17,140	773	4.3	11,176
1974	30,106	18,525	61.5	17,594	931	5.0	11,581
1975	30,875	18,902	61.2	17,437	1,466	7.8	11,974
1976	31,742	19,531	61.5	18,175	1,355	6.9	12,211
1977	32,720	20,467	62.6	19,123	1,345	6.6	12,253
1978	33,965	21,568	63.5	20,384	1,184	5.5	12,398
1979	33,974	21,610	63.6	20,435	1,176	5.4	12,366
1980	34,862	22,255	63.8	20,690	1,565	7.0	12,607
1981	35,592	22,772	64.0	21,047	1,725	7.6	12,821
	Males, 20 years and over						
1973	11,320	10,110	89.3	9,739	292	2.9	2,289
1974	12,703	10,294	81.0	9,952	342	3.3	2,408
1975	13,055	10,464	80.2	9,863	601	5.7	2,591
1976	13,473	10,725	79.6	10,170	556	5.2	2,747
1977	13,894	11,026	79.4	10,498	528	4.8	2,868
1978	14,440	11,513	79.7	11,076	437	3.8	2,926
1979	14,506	11,537	79.5	11,110	428	3.7	2,969
1980	14,880	11,793	79.3	11,111	684	5.8	3,086
1981	15,223	11,983	78.7	11,235	749	6.2	3,240
	Females, 20 years and over						
1973	13,662	6,106	44.7	5,839	267	4.4	7,557
1974	14,124	6,319	44.7	5,981	338	5.3	7,805
1975	14,492	6,556	45.2	6,010	547	8.3	7,936
1976	14,936	6,864	46.0	6,401	495	7.2	8,041
1977	15,347	7,374	48.1	6,887	489	6.6	7,973
1978	16,011	7,887	49.3	7,447	441	5.6	8,124
1979	15,988	7,941	49.7	7,508	432	5.4	8,048
1980	16,480	8,360	50.7	7,818	544	6.5	8,120
1981	16,908	8,745	51.7	8,139	606	6.9	8,163
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years						
1973	3,106	1,777	57.2	1,563	215	12.1	1,330
1974	3,281	1,913	58.3	1,661	253	13.2	1,368
1975	3,328	1,881	56.5	1,563	318	16.9	1,447
1976	3,333	1,910	57.3	1,605	306	16.0	1,422
1977	3,477	2,065	59.4	1,737	329	15.9	1,412
1978	3,516	2,167	61.6	1,861	308	14.2	1,348
1979	3,479	2,132	61.3	1,816	317	14.9	1,349
1980	3,501	2,099	60.0	1,762	339	16.1	1,401
1981	3,461	2,043	59.0	1,673	371	18.1	1,418
	White						
1973	27,983	17,199	61.5	16,486	714	4.1	10,783
1974	28,862	17,724	61.4	16,873	851	4.8	11,138
1975	29,588	18,083	61.1	16,738	1,346	7.4	11,505
1976	30,375	18,658	61.4	17,421	1,238	6.6	11,716
1977	31,246	19,512	62.4	18,287	1,226	6.3	11,734
1978	32,302	20,459	63.3	19,390	1,070	5.2	11,842
1979	32,353	20,554	63.5	19,488	1,067	5.2	11,799
1980	33,223	21,170	63.7	19,742	1,427	6.7	12,053
1981	33,904	21,664	63.9	20,089	1,575	7.3	12,240
	Black and other						
1973	1,106	713	64.5	653	59	8.3	393
1974	1,244	801	64.4	722	80	10.0	443
1975	1,286	818	63.6	699	119	14.6	468
1976	1,366	872	63.8	755	118	13.5	494
1977	1,473	954	64.8	836	119	12.5	520
1978	1,664	1,108	66.6	994	115	10.4	557
1979	1,621	1,055	65.1	947	109	10.3	567
1980	1,636	1,083	66.2	947	138	12.7	554
1981	1,688	1,107	65.6	958	150	13.5	581

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ANNUAL AVERAGES

B-7. Employment status of the population 16 to 19 years of age in poverty and nonpoverty areas by sex and race, 1973-81

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	U.S. poverty areas						
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
	Males						
1973	1,645	912	55.5	764	148	16.2	732
1974	1,620	909	56.1	740	169	18.6	711
1975	1,656	876	52.9	674	203	23.1	779
1976	1,696	899	53.0	699	200	22.3	796
1977	1,618	874	54.0	701	173	19.8	743
1978	1,644	906	55.1	721	185	20.4	738
1979	1,607	876	54.5	706	170	19.4	731
1980	1,647	894	54.3	700	194	21.7	753
1981	1,621	854	52.7	650	205	24.0	767
	Females						
1973	1,716	617	35.9	475	143	23.2	1,100
1974	1,673	622	37.2	466	156	25.1	1,051
1975	1,682	611	36.3	428	183	30.0	1,070
1976	1,696	629	37.1	459	170	27.0	1,066
1977	1,733	659	38.0	481	177	26.9	1,074
1978	1,671	702	42.0	531	172	24.5	969
1979	1,621	663	40.9	493	170	25.7	958
1980	1,624	637	39.2	458	179	28.1	987
1981	1,570	597	38.0	426	171	28.6	973
	White						
1973	2,091	1,034	49.4	909	125	12.1	1,056
1974	2,039	1,042	51.1	893	148	14.3	998
1975	2,089	1,016	48.6	821	195	19.2	1,073
1976	2,096	1,078	51.4	888	191	17.7	1,018
1977	2,078	1,092	52.5	918	173	15.9	986
1978	2,068	1,123	54.3	957	166	14.8	945
1979	2,009	1,068	53.2	904	164	15.4	940
1980	2,049	1,102	53.8	902	200	18.1	946
1981	1,986	1,035	52.1	827	208	20.1	951
	Black and other						
1973	1,271	495	39.0	330	166	33.6	776
1974	1,254	490	39.1	313	177	36.1	764
1975	1,249	471	37.7	280	192	40.7	777
1976	1,296	450	34.7	271	179	39.8	845
1977	1,274	441	34.6	265	177	40.1	831
1978	1,248	486	38.9	295	191	39.2	762
1979	1,220	471	38.6	295	175	37.2	748
1980	1,223	429	35.0	256	172	40.1	794
1981	1,206	417	34.6	249	168	40.3	789

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B-7. Employment status of the population 16 to 19 years of age in poverty and nonpoverty areas by sex and race, 1973-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Metropolitan poverty areas						
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
	Males						
1973	698	345	49.5	256	89	25.8	352
1974	675	342	50.7	248	94	27.5	333
1975	671	307	45.8	200	108	35.0	364
1976	694	321	46.2	217	104	32.3	373
1977	672	312	46.5	217	95	30.5	359
1978	649	318	49.0	215	102	32.2	331
1979	636	305	48.0	218	88	28.8	330
1980	669	315	47.0	210	105	33.3	354
1981	649	291	44.8	197	94	32.4	358
	Females						
1973	768	262	34.2	187	75	28.5	505
1974	748	269	35.9	190	79	29.3	480
1975	719	266	36.9	167	98	36.9	454
1976	727	256	35.3	168	87	34.0	471
1977	735	255	34.7	168	86	33.9	479
1978	683	273	39.9	184	88	32.1	411
1979	675	262	38.8	179	83	31.6	413
1980	675	237	35.1	149	88	37.1	438
1981	647	223	34.4	140	82	36.9	424
	White						
1973	621	293	47.2	244	48	16.5	329
1974	608	309	50.9	253	55	17.9	300
1975	586	281	48.0	207	74	26.2	305
1976	584	287	49.1	220	66	22.9	299
1977	579	284	49.1	230	54	18.9	296
1978	560	289	51.5	226	62	21.4	271
1979	529	272	51.5	221	51	18.7	257
1980	550	276	50.2	205	69	25.0	275
1981	535	252	47.1	190	62	24.6	283
	Black and other						
1973	844	314	37.2	199	115	36.7	531
1974	815	302	37.1	184	117	38.6	513
1975	804	290	36.1	158	132	45.5	514
1976	836	290	34.7	165	125	43.2	545
1977	827	283	34.2	155	128	45.2	544
1978	772	301	39.0	172	129	42.9	470
1979	782	295	37.7	174	120	40.5	487
1980	793	276	34.8	152	124	44.9	517
1981	761	261	34.4	147	114	43.7	499

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B-7. Employment status of the population 16 to 19 years of age in poverty and nonpoverty areas by sex and race, 1973-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
	Nonmetropolitan poverty areas						
	Males						
1973	947	567	59.9	509	59	10.4	379
1974	945	567	60.0	493	75	13.2	378
1975	984	569	57.8	473	95	16.7	415
1976	1,002	578	57.7	483	96	16.7	424
1977	946	562	59.4	484	78	13.8	384
1978	995	588	59.1	506	82	14.0	407
1979	971	570	58.7	487	83	14.5	401
1980	978	580	59.2	491	89	15.3	399
1981	972	563	58.0	453	111	19.6	408
	Females						
1973	949	385	40.5	288	68	17.7	594
1974	925	354	38.3	276	78	21.9	571
1975	963	347	36.0	262	85	24.5	616
1976	968	373	38.5	291	82	22.1	595
1977	999	404	40.5	314	91	22.5	595
1978	989	431	43.6	346	84	19.6	558
1979	946	402	42.5	315	87	21.6	544
1980	950	401	42.2	310	91	22.7	550
1981	924	375	40.5	286	89	23.6	549
	White						
1973	1,470	741	50.4	665	77	10.3	729
1974	1,431	732	51.2	640	92	12.6	699
1975	1,503	734	48.8	614	122	16.6	768
1976	1,512	792	52.4	668	125	15.8	719
1977	1,499	808	53.9	688	120	14.8	692
1978	1,508	834	55.3	730	104	12.5	674
1979	1,481	796	53.7	684	114	14.3	683
1980	1,499	827	55.2	698	131	15.8	671
1981	1,451	782	53.9	637	146	18.6	668
	Black and other						
1973	426	182	42.7	131	51	28.0	245
1974	439	189	43.0	129	60	31.9	251
1975	445	181	40.7	122	60	32.9	264
1976	460	160	34.8	106	54	33.6	301
1977	446	159	35.6	110	49	30.9	288
1978	476	185	38.8	124	61	33.2	292
1979	438	176	40.2	120	56	31.6	263
1980	429	153	35.6	104	49	32.0	279
1981	445	156	34.9	102	54	34.4	290

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B-7. Employment status of the population 16 to 19 years of age in poverty and nonpoverty areas by sex and race, 1973-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	U.S. nonpoverty areas						
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
	Males						
1973	6,211	3,801	61.2	3,285	517	13.6	2,409
1974	6,393	3,950	61.8	3,363	589	14.9	2,443
1975	6,478	3,930	60.7	3,166	764	19.4	2,549
1976	6,548	3,986	60.9	3,248	739	18.5	2,562
1977	6,671	4,173	62.6	3,473	701	16.8	2,498
1978	6,664	4,243	63.7	3,615	629	14.8	2,422
1979	6,704	4,234	63.2	3,594	642	15.2	2,469
1980	6,613	4,104	62.1	3,385	720	17.5	2,510
1981	6,471	3,922	60.6	3,165	758	19.3	2,549
	Females						
1973	6,269	3,215	51.3	2,759	456	14.2	3,053
1974	6,496	3,388	52.1	2,879	508	15.0	3,109
1975	6,604	3,453	52.3	2,835	618	17.9	3,151
1976	6,674	3,540	53.0	2,929	611	17.2	3,134
1977	6,667	3,644	54.7	3,032	612	16.8	3,023
1978	6,715	3,801	56.6	3,203	598	15.7	2,914
1979	6,726	3,864	57.4	3,290	573	14.8	2,863
1980	6,661	3,744	56.2	3,167	577	15.4	2,917
1981	6,551	3,613	55.2	2,984	629	17.4	2,938
	White						
1973	11,444	6,577	57.5	5,722	854	13.0	4,867
1974	11,746	6,859	58.4	5,903	956	13.9	4,887
1975	11,852	6,883	58.1	5,665	1,218	17.7	4,969
1976	11,960	7,010	58.6	5,835	1,173	16.7	4,950
1977	12,017	7,260	60.4	6,149	1,111	15.3	4,756
1978	11,993	7,433	62.0	6,409	1,023	13.8	4,560
1979	11,985	7,480	62.4	6,451	1,028	13.7	4,505
1980	11,806	7,210	61.1	6,118	1,092	15.1	4,597
1981	11,531	6,927	60.1	5,760	1,166	16.8	4,604
	Black and other						
1973	1,037	441	42.5	321	119	27.0	596
1974	1,143	478	41.8	338	141	29.4	664
1975	1,229	498	40.5	335	164	32.9	731
1976	1,262	515	40.8	341	175	34.0	746
1977	1,321	556	42.1	355	201	36.2	764
1978	1,387	611	44.0	407	203	33.3	776
1979	1,445	617	42.7	432	186	30.1	827
1980	1,467	636	43.4	433	205	32.2	830
1981	1,492	608	40.8	388	220	36.2	883

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B-7. Employment status of the population 16 to 19 years of age in poverty and nonpoverty areas by sex and race, 1973-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Metropolitan nonpoverty areas					
		Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
	Males						
1973	4,614	2,789	60.4	2,386	403	14.4	1,825
1974	4,728	2,855	60.4	2,398	457	16.0	1,873
1975	4,797	2,878	60.0	2,290	588	20.4	1,918
1976	4,879	2,936	60.2	2,369	567	19.3	1,942
1977	4,915	3,032	61.7	2,513	519	17.1	1,882
1978	4,913	3,081	62.7	2,605	475	15.4	1,832
1979	4,962	3,099	62.5	2,618	481	15.5	1,862
1980	4,874	2,998	61.5	2,461	537	17.9	1,876
1981	4,767	2,835	59.5	2,275	560	19.7	1,932
	Females						
1973	4,760	2,452	51.5	2,096	356	14.5	2,307
1974	4,880	2,569	52.6	2,183	387	15.1	2,310
1975	4,957	2,622	52.9	2,146	476	18.2	2,334
1976	5,010	2,679	53.5	2,203	476	17.8	2,332
1977	4,946	2,718	55.0	2,254	464	17.1	2,226
1978	4,951	2,794	56.4	2,352	443	15.8	2,156
1979	4,988	2,867	57.5	2,449	417	14.6	2,121
1980	4,898	2,748	56.1	2,328	421	15.3	2,149
1981	4,794	2,656	55.4	2,200	456	17.2	2,137
	White						
1973	8,490	4,873	57.4	4,217	657	13.5	3,617
1974	8,628	5,027	58.3	4,304	724	14.4	3,602
1975	8,706	5,081	58.4	4,156	926	18.2	3,625
1976	8,818	5,185	58.8	4,290	895	17.3	3,632
1977	8,748	5,294	60.5	4,477	817	15.4	3,454
1978	8,702	5,377	61.8	4,625	752	14.0	3,326
1979	8,725	5,451	62.5	4,709	741	13.6	3,274
1980	8,514	5,206	61.1	4,420	786	15.1	3,309
1981	8,278	4,980	60.2	4,151	829	16.6	3,298
	Black and other						
1973	884	368	41.7	266	102	27.7	516
1974	979	397	40.6	276	120	30.3	582
1975	1,048	419	40.0	281	138	32.9	628
1976	1,072	430	40.1	282	149	34.5	642
1977	1,112	458	41.1	291	166	36.3	654
1978	1,162	500	43.0	333	167	33.4	662
1979	1,224	516	42.1	359	156	30.3	709
1980	1,259	542	43.1	369	172	31.7	716
1981	1,283	512	39.9	325	187	36.6	771

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B-7. Employment status of the population 16 to 19 years of age in poverty and nonpoverty areas by sex and race, 1973-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Nonmetropolitan nonpoverty areas						
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
	Males						
1973	1,597	1,014	63.4	899	115	11.3	584
1974	1,665	1,095	65.8	964	131	11.9	569
1975	1,682	1,052	62.5	876	176	16.7	630
1976	1,669	1,050	62.9	879	171	16.3	619
1977	1,756	1,141	65.0	958	182	16.0	615
1978	1,751	1,162	66.4	1,009	153	13.1	589
1979	1,742	1,136	65.2	976	161	14.2	605
1980	1,739	1,106	63.6	923	183	16.5	633
1981	1,704	1,087	63.8	889	198	18.2	617
	Females						
1973	1,509	763	50.6	663	100	13.1	746
1974	1,616	818	50.6	696	121	14.8	798
1975	1,647	830	50.4	687	142	17.1	817
1976	1,663	861	51.8	726	135	15.7	803
1977	1,722	926	53.8	779	147	15.9	797
1978	1,764	1,005	57.0	850	155	15.4	759
1979	1,739	996	57.3	840	157	15.8	742
1980	1,762	995	56.5	838	156	15.7	768
1981	1,757	956	54.4	783	173	18.1	801
	White						
1973	2,954	1,704	57.7	1,506	198	11.6	1,250
1974	3,118	1,831	58.7	1,599	233	12.7	1,286
1975	3,146	1,802	57.3	1,508	293	16.3	1,344
1976	3,142	1,825	58.1	1,546	279	15.3	1,317
1977	3,270	1,966	60.1	1,672	294	15.0	1,303
1978	3,291	2,056	62.5	1,785	271	13.2	1,235
1979	3,261	2,028	62.2	1,741	288	14.2	1,230
1980	3,293	2,004	60.9	1,698	307	15.3	1,288
1981	3,253	1,947	59.9	1,609	338	17.4	1,306
	Black and other						
1973	152	73	47.9	56	17	22.8	79
1974	163	81	49.9	61	20	24.3	81
1975	182	79	43.5	54	25	31.6	102
1976	190	86	45.1	59	26	30.6	104
1977	209	99	47.4	64	34	34.7	109
1978	224	111	49.4	74	37	33.0	113
1979	221	102	46.4	73	29	28.1	117
1980	208	95	45.7	62	32	33.7	112
1981	209	96	46.2	63	33	34.1	112

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B–8. Employment status of the population 20 years and over by sex and race, 1967-81

(Numbers in thousands)

Age	Total														
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
	Civilian noninstitutional population														
20 years and over	116,391	118,328	120,238	122,566	125,193	128,614	131,253	133,938	136,733	139,536	142,345	145,216	148,205	151,202	153,916
20 to 24 years	13,421	13,891	14,488	15,323	16,345	17,143	17,692	17,994	18,595	19,109	19,582	20,007	20,353	20,635	20,820
25 to 29 years	11,537	12,228	12,753	13,304	13,865	14,661	15,447	16,065	16,856	17,678	17,849	18,187	18,668	19,203	19,639
30 to 34 years	10,523	10,684	10,893	11,132	11,474	12,080	12,726	13,374	13,854	14,275	15,269	15,904	16,593	17,354	18,137
35 to 39 years	11,206	11,014	10,825	10,759	10,721	10,882	10,987	11,235	11,452	11,765	12,220	12,899	13,474	13,964	14,371
40 to 44 years	12,109	12,022	11,884	11,730	11,553	11,478	11,301	11,228	11,074	11,032	11,076	11,200	11,387	11,612	11,920
45 to 49 years	11,626	11,824	11,980	12,080	12,095	11,903	11,840	11,745	11,670	11,550	11,414	11,263	11,116	10,984	10,951
50 to 54 years	10,631	10,710	10,827	10,980	11,149	11,437	11,592	11,835	11,865	11,859	11,784	11,714	11,636	11,579	11,471
55 to 59 years	9,393	9,582	9,761	9,921	10,061	10,107	10,217	10,302	10,544	10,792	11,080	11,302	11,453	11,512	11,517
60 to 64 years	7,918	8,032	8,170	8,330	8,522	8,902	9,066	9,217	9,300	9,393	9,477	9,576	9,757	10,008	10,239
65 to 69 years	6,379	6,510	6,652	6,793	6,920	7,105	7,251	7,710	7,965	8,166	8,370	8,504	8,626	8,692	8,758
70 to 74 years	5,153	5,014	5,019	5,067	5,142	5,446	5,554	5,537	5,624	5,757	5,989	6,206	6,429	6,670	6,839
75 years and over	6,499	6,815	6,986	7,150	7,345	7,473	7,583	7,698	7,936	8,160	8,238	8,456	8,710	8,988	9,253
	Civilian labor force														
20 years and over	70,825	72,118	73,763	75,521	76,913	78,980	80,924	83,080	84,904	87,103	89,658	92,598	95,325	97,561	99,682
20 to 24 years	9,010	9,305	9,879	10,597	11,331	12,130	12,846	13,314	13,750	14,284	14,825	15,370	15,769	15,922	16,099
25 to 29 years	7,864	8,374	8,778	9,241	9,662	10,444	11,234	11,946	12,699	13,501	13,879	14,375	14,904	15,400	15,805
30 to 34 years	7,191	7,335	7,558	7,794	8,052	8,516	9,141	9,711	10,165	10,703	11,621	12,328	13,034	13,827	14,588
35 to 39 years	7,902	7,788	7,739	7,774	7,759	7,890	8,103	8,367	8,560	8,921	9,424	10,061	10,682	11,161	11,594
40 to 44 years	8,801	8,802	8,720	8,663	8,545	8,508	8,389	8,395	8,343	8,397	8,519	8,760	9,003	9,303	9,616
45 to 49 years	8,492	8,668	8,878	8,980	8,966	8,765	8,692	8,680	8,675	8,611	8,558	8,541	8,489	8,478	8,576
50 to 54 years	7,680	7,730	7,852	7,967	8,058	8,202	8,290	8,451	8,409	8,371	8,320	8,350	8,409	8,433	8,394
55 to 59 years	6,420	6,513	6,706	6,768	6,802	6,744	6,708	6,743	6,866	6,994	7,158	7,314	7,383	7,388	7,407
60 to 64 years	4,372	4,450	4,429	4,516	4,587	4,669	4,547	4,541	4,480	4,429	4,418	4,432	4,549	4,597	4,563
65 to 69 years	1,846	1,875	1,903	1,922	1,873	1,836	1,743	1,737	1,757	1,736	1,764	1,833	1,865	1,828	1,804
70 to 74 years	804	788	812	808	794	793	767	752	749	736	743	794	807	791	774
75 years and over	452	492	512	490	483	484	461	446	451	425	427	444	432	435	464
	Employed														
20 years and over	68,690	70,141	71,785	72,534	73,158	75,407	77,793	79,347	78,744	81,416	84,329	87,979	90,741	91,593	93,172
20 to 24 years	8,499	8,762	9,319	9,731	10,201	10,999	11,839	12,101	11,885	12,570	13,196	13,887	14,327	14,087	14,122
25 to 29 years	7,595	8,127	8,503	8,814	9,096	9,899	10,689	11,299	11,607	12,454	12,847	13,511	14,030	14,167	14,507
30 to 34 years	6,980	7,139	7,380	7,503	7,686	8,182	8,819	9,311	9,480	10,039	11,002	11,770	12,460	13,037	13,673
35 to 39 years	7,704	7,603	7,570	7,523	7,447	7,598	7,867	8,065	8,046	8,462	9,007	9,674	10,274	10,613	10,992
40 to 44 years	8,576	8,617	8,530	8,397	8,228	8,223	8,174	8,138	7,906	8,005	8,150	8,452	8,706	8,910	9,154
45 to 49 years	8,288	8,508	8,708	8,719	8,663	8,488	8,459	8,414	8,222	8,223	8,225	8,261	8,224	8,116	8,190
50 to 54 years	7,500	7,576	7,702	7,753	7,788	7,969	8,094	8,217	7,969	8,002	7,987	8,077	8,133	8,118	8,064
55 to 59 years	6,274	6,382	6,568	6,571	6,576	6,536	6,540	6,554	6,559	6,689	6,893	7,100	7,168	7,143	7,126
60 to 64 years	4,263	4,361	4,351	4,404	4,432	4,508	4,425	4,409	4,268	4,223	4,233	4,299	4,417	4,443	4,399
65 to 69 years	1,790	1,809	1,854	1,846	1,791	1,758	1,683	1,669	1,644	1,633	1,660	1,750	1,791	1,761	1,740
70 to 74 years	784	772	796	789	776	770	751	731	722	704	711	766	786	773	754
75 years and over	445	486	504	482	473	474	450	434	437	411	416	433	421	425	451
	Unemployed														
20 years and over	2,140	1,978	1,978	2,987	3,755	3,573	3,130	3,733	6,161	5,687	5,330	4,620	4,583	5,969	6,510
20 to 24 years	511	543	560	866	1,130	1,132	1,008	1,212	1,865	1,714	1,629	1,483	1,442	1,835	1,976
25 to 29 years	269	247	274	426	567	545	546	647	1,092	1,046	1,032	865	873	1,233	1,296
30 to 34 years	211	196	178	291	367	333	320	395	685	663	618	557	574	790	915
35 to 39 years	198	184	167	250	312	292	237	304	513	458	417	387	407	548	602
40 to 44 years	223	186	191	265	318	284	215	256	437	391	368	307	297	392	463
45 to 49 years	203	160	170	261	303	276	234	267	453	388	332	279	263	361	385
50 to 54 years	180	154	150	214	270	234	195	232	439	370	334	273	274	313	330
55 to 59 years	147	131	138	197	225	208	167	188	308	305	265	214	215	245	281
60 to 64 years	111	88	79	113	155	160	122	133	214	204	186	131	131	154	164
65 to 69 years	59	67	49	75	83	78	60	68	114	102	104	83	73	66	64
70 to 74 years	21	16	15	20	16	24	18	20	30	32	33	31	20	20	20
75 years and over	7	6	8	9	9	9	11	11	14	12	10	10	10	8	13
	Unemployment rate														
20 years and over	3.0	2.7	2.7	4.0	4.9	4.5	3.9	4.5	7.3	6.5	5.9	5.0	4.8	6.1	6.5
20 to 24 years	5.7	5.8	5.7	8.2	10.0	9.3	7.8	9.1	13.6	12.0	11.0	9.6	9.1	11.5	12.3
25 to 29 years	3.4	2.9	3.1	4.6	5.9	5.2	4.9	5.4	8.6	7.8	7.4	6.0	5.9	8.0	8.2
30 to 34 years	2.9	2.7	2.4	3.7	4.6	3.9	3.5	4.1	6.7	6.2	5.3	4.5	4.4	5.7	6.3
35 to 39 years	2.5	2.4	2.3	3.2	4.0	3.7	2.9	3.6	6.0	5.1	4.4	3.8	3.8	4.9	5.2
40 to 44 years	2.5	2.1	2.2	3.1	3.7	3.3	2.6	3.0	5.2	4.7	4.3	3.5	3.3	4.2	4.8
45 to 49 years	2.4	1.8	1.9	2.9	3.4	3.1	2.7	3.1	5.2	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.1	4.3	4.5
50 to 54 years	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.7	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.7	5.2	4.4	4.0	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.9
55 to 59 years	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.9	3.3	3.1	2.5	2.8	4.5	4.4	3.7	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.8
60 to 64 years	2.5	2.0	1.8	2.5	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.9	4.8	4.6	4.2	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.6
65 to 69 years	3.2	3.6	2.6	3.9	4.4	4.3	3.4	3.9	6.5	5.9	5.9	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.5
70 to 74 years	2.6	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.0	3.0	2.4	2.7	4.0	4.4	4.5	3.9	2.5	2.6	2.6
75 years and over	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

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B-8. Employment status of the population 20 years and over by sex and race, 1967-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age	Males														
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Civilian noninstitutional population															
20 years and over	54,367	55,165	55,969	57,157	58,511	60,130	61,436	62,796	64,158	65,515	66,904	68,268	69,709	71,138	72,419
20 to 24 years	5,977	6,127	6,379	6,861	7,511	8,061	8,429	8,600	8,950	9,237	9,477	9,693	9,873	10,023	10,116
25 to 29 years	5,483	5,840	6,099	6,405	6,707	7,083	7,491	7,792	8,189	8,600	8,685	8,858	9,109	9,377	9,591
30 to 34 years	5,014	5,104	5,211	5,345	5,521	5,828	6,152	6,470	6,711	6,928	7,424	7,740	8,083	8,456	8,836
35 to 39 years	5,346	5,254	5,165	5,154	5,146	5,220	5,285	5,389	5,497	5,656	5,889	6,230	6,520	6,766	6,974
40 to 44 years	5,816	5,786	5,725	5,656	5,576	5,543	5,461	5,446	5,377	5,354	5,372	5,434	5,526	5,633	5,785
45 to 49 years	5,581	5,671	5,744	5,799	5,808	5,707	5,682	5,660	5,635	5,589	5,529	5,458	5,387	5,324	5,301
50 to 54 years	5,125	5,148	5,191	5,254	5,321	5,460	5,519	5,655	5,663	5,654	5,616	5,588	5,557	5,537	5,496
55 to 59 years	4,495	4,574	4,651	4,715	4,766	4,782	4,817	4,877	4,985	5,102	5,237	5,336	5,405	5,426	5,423
60 to 64 years	3,724	3,762	3,814	3,875	3,947	4,115	4,174	4,264	4,300	4,343	4,379	4,422	4,501	4,617	4,728
65 to 69 years	2,895	2,954	3,016	3,074	3,121	3,165	3,226	3,400	3,509	3,593	3,692	3,755	3,823	3,856	3,889
70 to 74 years	2,226	2,151	2,140	2,154	2,181	2,277	2,313	2,334	2,370	2,426	2,525	2,611	2,698	2,803	2,876
75 years and over	2,690	2,793	2,833	2,866	2,905	2,889	2,887	2,908	2,973	3,034	3,080	3,142	3,225	3,319	3,405
Civilian labor force															
20 years and over	45,354	45,852	46,351	47,220	48,009	49,079	49,932	50,879	51,494	52,288	53,348	54,471	55,615	56,455	57,197
20 to 24 years	5,043	5,070	5,282	5,717	6,233	6,766	7,183	7,387	7,565	7,866	8,109	8,327	8,535	8,607	8,648
25 to 29 years	5,300	5,615	5,850	6,120	6,362	6,704	7,095	7,396	7,733	8,108	8,206	8,377	8,622	8,849	9,017
30 to 34 years	4,908	4,996	5,091	5,207	5,369	5,646	5,961	6,269	6,457	6,676	7,146	7,438	7,765	8,122	8,463
35 to 39 years	5,223	5,115	5,023	5,016	4,980	5,045	5,109	5,205	5,287	5,422	5,656	5,998	6,273	6,486	6,685
40 to 44 years	5,638	5,610	5,533	5,454	5,367	5,326	5,228	5,196	5,111	5,079	5,115	5,161	5,258	5,351	5,480
45 to 49 years	5,363	5,433	5,493	5,528	5,512	5,396	5,357	5,321	5,299	5,213	5,149	5,072	5,032	4,965	4,948
50 to 54 years	4,826	4,834	4,850	4,888	4,939	5,015	5,059	5,110	5,102	5,079	5,009	5,012	4,977	4,942	4,920
55 to 59 years	4,050	4,115	4,168	4,219	4,232	4,178	4,150	4,174	4,205	4,259	4,354	4,421	4,439	4,435	4,404
60 to 64 years	2,886	2,909	2,890	2,907	2,924	2,978	2,877	2,889	2,818	2,761	2,746	2,732	2,774	2,807	2,766
65 to 69 years	1,257	1,272	1,275	1,278	1,229	1,165	1,101	1,118	1,112	1,053	1,085	1,126	1,131	1,098	1,080
70 to 74 years	535	530	528	542	532	531	506	515	501	491	484	508	530	503	481
75 years and over	330	353	367	343	330	329	306	298	301	282	288	302	282	293	305
Employed															
20 years and over	44,294	44,859	45,388	45,581	45,912	47,130	48,310	48,922	48,018	49,190	50,555	52,143	53,308	53,101	53,582
20 to 24 years	4,809	4,812	5,012	5,237	5,593	6,138	6,655	6,739	6,484	6,915	7,232	7,559	7,791	7,532	7,504
25 to 29 years	5,169	5,496	5,721	5,877	6,043	6,403	6,804	7,049	7,119	7,527	7,660	7,937	8,193	8,139	8,295
30 to 34 years	4,820	4,910	5,015	5,059	5,175	5,482	5,813	6,070	6,086	6,342	6,823	7,187	7,495	7,694	7,971
35 to 39 years	5,140	5,034	4,958	4,895	4,823	4,897	4,999	5,060	5,018	5,188	5,456	5,825	6,087	6,205	6,373
40 to 44 years	5,536	5,520	5,443	5,321	5,205	5,190	5,128	5,075	4,874	4,881	4,943	5,021	5,115	5,150	5,241
45 to 49 years	5,258	5,350	5,410	5,398	5,358	5,256	5,240	5,188	5,050	5,006	4,989	4,935	4,903	4,770	4,741
50 to 54 years	4,732	4,752	4,777	4,772	4,781	4,883	4,958	4,993	4,854	4,876	4,843	4,871	4,833	4,778	4,737
55 to 59 years	3,962	4,038	4,089	4,095	4,094	4,059	4,060	4,072	4,029	4,089	4,210	4,296	4,319	4,290	4,243
60 to 64 years	2,813	2,854	2,842	2,834	2,821	2,869	2,796	2,807	2,693	2,635	2,638	2,657	2,697	2,709	2,667
65 to 69 years	1,216	1,224	1,243	1,227	1,173	1,115	1,061	1,076	1,036	989	1,016	1,074	1,084	1,058	1,046
70 to 74 years	521	521	518	529	522	514	495	499	483	469	463	487	517	491	470
75 years and over	325	349	361	338	324	324	300	292	293	274	282	295	275	285	296
Unemployed															
20 years and over	1,060	993	963	1,638	2,097	1,948	1,624	1,957	3,476	3,098	2,794	2,328	2,308	3,353	3,615
20 to 24 years	235	258	270	479	640	628	528	649	1,081	951	877	768	744	1,076	1,144
25 to 29 years	131	119	129	244	319	301	291	347	614	581	547	441	429	710	721
30 to 34 years	88	86	76	147	194	165	148	200	371	333	323	251	270	428	492
35 to 39 years	82	80	65	120	157	148	111	145	269	234	202	174	187	281	312
40 to 44 years	103	90	90	133	163	135	101	121	237	197	171	140	143	200	240
45 to 49 years	105	83	83	130	154	140	118	134	249	207	160	136	128	195	207
50 to 54 years	93	82	74	116	159	132	100	116	249	204	166	141	144	162	183
55 to 59 years	88	77	79	124	136	118	91	101	176	170	143	124	120	145	161
60 to 64 years	75	55	49	74	103	108	80	82	126	126	109	73	76	99	100
65 to 69 years	41	48	31	51	57	50	40	42	76	64	68	52	47	39	34
70 to 74 years	15	10	10	14	8	18	12	15	20	22	23	23	12	13	11
75 years and over	6	4	6	6	5	4	6	6	8	8	6	7	7	6	9
Unemployment rate															
20 years and over	2.3	2.2	2.1	3.5	4.4	4.0	3.3	3.8	6.8	5.9	5.2	4.3	4.2	5.9	6.3
20 to 24 years	4.7	5.1	5.1	8.4	10.3	9.3	7.3	8.8	14.3	12.1	10.8	9.2	8.7	12.5	13.2
25 to 29 years	2.5	2.1	2.2	4.0	5.0	4.5	4.1	4.7	7.9	7.2	6.7	5.3	5.0	8.0	8.0
30 to 34 years	1.8	1.7	1.5	2.8	3.6	2.9	2.5	3.2	5.7	5.0	4.5	3.4	3.5	5.3	5.8
35 to 39 years	1.6	1.6	1.3	2.4	3.1	2.9	2.2	2.8	5.1	4.3	3.6	2.9	3.0	4.3	4.7
40 to 44 years	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.4	3.0	2.5	1.9	2.3	4.6	3.9	3.3	2.7	2.7	3.7	4.4
45 to 49 years	2.0	1.5	1.5	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.5	4.7	4.0	3.1	2.7	2.5	3.9	4.2
50 to 54 years	1.9	1.7	1.5	2.4	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.3	4.9	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.7
55 to 59 years	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.2	2.4	4.2	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.7	3.3	3.7
60 to 64 years	2.6	1.9	1.7	2.5	3.5	3.6	2.8	2.9	4.5	4.6	4.0	2.7	2.7	3.5	3.6
65 to 69 years	3.3	3.7	2.5	4.0	4.6	4.3	3.6	3.8	6.8	6.1	6.3	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.2
70 to 74 years	2.8	1.9	1.9	2.6	1.5	3.4	2.4	2.9	4.0	4.5	4.8	4.5	2.3	2.6	2.3
75 years and over	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.2	2.0	2.0	2.7	2.9	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

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B–8. Employment status of the population 20 years and over by sex and race, 1967-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age	Females														
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
	Civilian noninstitutional population														
20 years and over	62,026	63,164	64,269	65,408	66,682	68,484	69,819	71,144	72,576	74,020	75,441	76,948	78,496	80,065	81,497
20 to 24 years	7,445	7,764	8,109	8,462	8,834	9,082	9,263	9,393	9,645	9,872	10,103	10,315	10,480	10,612	10,705
25 to 29 years	6,054	6,388	6,654	6,899	7,158	7,578	7,956	8,273	8,667	9,078	9,164	9,329	9,559	9,826	10,048
30 to 34 years	5,509	5,580	5,682	5,787	5,953	6,252	6,575	6,905	7,143	7,347	7,845	8,164	8,511	8,898	9,301
35 to 39 years	5,860	5,760	5,660	5,605	5,571	5,662	5,702	5,846	5,955	6,108	6,331	6,669	6,954	7,198	7,397
40 to 44 years	6,293	6,236	6,159	6,075	5,977	5,935	5,840	5,782	5,697	5,678	5,704	5,766	5,861	5,979	6,135
45 to 49 years	6,044	6,153	6,236	6,281	6,287	6,195	6,158	6,084	6,036	5,961	5,885	5,805	5,729	5,660	5,650
50 to 54 years	5,506	5,562	5,636	5,726	5,828	5,977	6,073	6,180	6,202	6,205	6,169	6,126	6,079	6,041	5,975
55 to 59 years	4,898	5,008	5,110	5,205	5,296	5,325	5,399	5,425	5,559	5,691	5,844	5,965	6,048	6,088	6,094
60 to 64 years	4,194	4,270	4,356	4,455	4,575	4,787	4,892	4,953	4,999	5,050	5,098	5,154	5,256	5,390	5,511
65 to 69 years	3,484	3,556	3,636	3,719	3,798	3,940	4,025	4,309	4,456	4,573	4,678	4,749	4,804	4,836	4,869
70 to 74 years	2,927	2,863	2,879	2,913	2,961	3,169	3,241	3,203	3,254	3,331	3,464	3,595	3,731	3,867	3,963
75 years and over	3,809	4,022	4,153	4,284	4,439	4,584	4,697	4,791	4,963	5,126	5,158	5,314	5,485	5,668	5,848
	Civilian labor force														
20 years and over	25,475	26,266	27,413	28,301	28,904	29,901	30,991	32,201	33,410	34,814	36,310	38,128	39,708	41,106	42,485
20 to 24 years	3,966	4,235	4,597	4,880	5,098	5,364	5,663	5,926	6,185	6,418	6,717	7,043	7,234	7,315	7,451
25 to 29 years	2,564	2,759	2,928	3,121	3,301	3,741	4,139	4,549	4,965	5,392	5,673	5,998	6,282	6,551	6,788
30 to 34 years	2,283	2,339	2,467	2,588	2,683	2,870	3,180	3,440	3,708	4,027	4,475	4,890	5,269	5,705	6,125
35 to 39 years	2,680	2,673	2,714	2,758	2,778	2,845	2,994	3,163	3,273	3,499	3,768	4,062	4,409	4,675	4,909
40 to 44 years	3,163	3,192	3,187	3,210	3,178	3,182	3,160	3,199	3,232	3,318	3,403	3,600	3,744	3,952	4,136
45 to 49 years	3,129	3,235	3,385	3,452	3,454	3,369	3,335	3,359	3,376	3,398	3,408	3,469	3,457	3,513	3,628
50 to 54 years	2,854	2,896	3,002	3,080	3,119	3,186	3,231	3,341	3,307	3,291	3,312	3,338	3,432	3,491	3,474
55 to 59 years	2,370	2,398	2,538	2,549	2,570	2,566	2,558	2,569	2,661	2,735	2,805	2,893	2,944	2,953	3,003
60 to 64 years	1,485	1,540	1,538	1,608	1,663	1,691	1,670	1,652	1,662	1,668	1,672	1,700	1,775	1,790	1,796
65 to 69 years	592	603	628	644	644	671	642	619	645	683	680	707	734	730	724
70 to 74 years	270	258	284	266	262	263	262	236	247	245	259	286	278	289	293
75 years and over	122	139	145	147	153	155	155	147	150	142	139	141	150	142	159
	Employed														
20 years and over	24,397	25,261	26,397	26,952	27,246	28,276	29,484	30,424	30,726	32,226	33,775	35,836	37,434	38,492	39,590
20 to 24 years	3,690	3,950	4,307	4,494	4,609	4,861	5,184	5,363	5,401	5,655	5,965	6,328	6,538	6,555	6,618
25 to 29 years	2,426	2,631	2,782	2,937	3,053	3,496	3,885	4,249	4,488	4,927	5,187	5,574	5,837	6,028	6,212
30 to 34 years	2,160	2,229	2,365	2,443	2,511	2,700	3,008	3,242	3,394	3,697	4,179	4,583	4,965	5,342	5,702
35 to 39 years	2,564	2,569	2,612	2,628	2,624	2,701	2,869	3,005	3,029	3,274	3,552	3,849	4,187	4,408	4,619
40 to 44 years	3,043	3,097	3,087	3,077	3,023	3,033	3,046	3,063	3,032	3,124	3,206	3,432	3,591	3,760	3,913
45 to 49 years	3,031	3,158	3,298	3,321	3,305	3,232	3,220	3,227	3,172	3,217	3,236	3,326	3,322	3,346	3,449
50 to 54 years	2,768	2,824	2,925	2,982	3,008	3,086	3,136	3,224	3,116	3,126	3,144	3,206	3,300	3,340	3,327
55 to 59 years	2,311	2,344	2,479	2,476	2,482	2,477	2,481	2,482	2,530	2,600	2,683	2,804	2,849	2,852	2,883
60 to 64 years	1,450	1,507	1,509	1,570	1,611	1,640	1,628	1,602	1,575	1,588	1,595	1,642	1,720	1,734	1,732
65 to 69 years	573	585	611	619	618	643	622	593	608	645	644	675	707	703	694
70 to 74 years	263	251	278	260	254	257	256	232	239	235	248	278	269	282	284
75 years and over	120	137	143	144	149	150	150	142	144	137	135	138	147	140	155
	Unemployed														
20 years and over	1,078	985	1,015	1,349	1,658	1,625	1,507	1,777	2,684	2,588	2,535	2,292	2,276	2,615	2,895
20 to 24 years	277	285	290	387	489	503	480	564	783	763	752	714	697	760	833
25 to 29 years	137	128	145	183	248	244	255	300	477	466	485	424	444	524	575
30 to 34 years	123	110	102	143	172	168	172	197	314	330	296	307	304	363	423
35 to 39 years	116	104	102	130	155	144	126	158	245	224	216	213	221	267	290
40 to 44 years	120	96	101	132	155	148	114	135	200	194	196	167	154	192	223
45 to 49 years	98	77	87	131	149	136	116	132	203	180	172	143	136	167	178
50 to 54 years	86	72	76	98	111	101	95	116	191	166	168	132	131	151	147
55 to 59 years	58	54	59	73	88	90	77	87	132	135	122	89	95	101	120
60 to 64 years	35	33	30	39	52	52	42	51	86	79	76	58	54	54	64
65 to 69 years	18	19	17	24	27	28	20	26	38	38	36	31	26	27	30
70 to 74 years	6	6	5	6	8	5	6	5	10	10	10	8	8	7	9
75 years and over	2	2	2	3	4	5	5	5	6	4	4	3	3	2	4
	Unemployment rate														
20 years and over	4.2	3.8	3.7	4.8	5.7	5.4	4.9	5.5	8.0	7.4	7.0	6.0	5.7	6.4	6.8
20 to 24 years	7.0	6.7	6.3	7.9	9.6	9.4	8.5	9.5	12.7	11.9	11.2	10.1	9.6	10.4	11.2
25 to 29 years	5.4	4.8	5.0	5.9	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.6	9.6	8.6	8.5	7.1	7.1	8.0	8.5
30 to 34 years	5.4	4.7	4.1	5.5	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.7	8.5	8.2	6.6	6.3	5.8	6.4	6.9
35 to 39 years	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.7	5.6	5.1	4.2	5.0	7.5	6.4	5.7	5.2	5.0	5.7	5.9
40 to 44 years	3.8	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.9	4.7	3.6	4.2	6.2	5.8	5.8	4.6	4.1	4.9	5.4
45 to 49 years	3.1	2.4	2.6	3.8	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.9	6.0	5.3	5.1	4.1	3.9	4.7	4.9
50 to 54 years	3.0	2.5	2.5	3.2	3.6	3.2	2.9	3.5	5.8	5.0	5.1	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.2
55 to 59 years	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.0	3.4	5.0	4.9	4.3	3.1	3.2	3.4	4.0
60 to 64 years	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.4	3.1	3.0	2.5	3.1	5.2	4.7	4.5	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.6
65 to 69 years	3.1	3.1	2.7	3.7	4.2	4.2	3.1	4.2	5.9	5.6	5.3	4.4	3.6	3.7	4.1
70 to 74 years	2.3	2.3	1.8	2.3	3.1	1.9	2.3	2.2	4.1	4.2	4.0	2.9	3.0	2.5	3.1
75 years and over	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.0	2.6	3.2	3.3	3.4	4.1	2.9	3.0	2.2	2.1	1.5	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

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B–8. Employment status of the population 20 years and over by sex and race, 1967-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age	White														
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
	Civilian noninstitutional population														
20 years and over	104,396	106,107	107,733	109,652	111,821	114,603	116,563	118,632	120,849	123,050	125,285	127,552	129,900	132,268	134,392
20 to 24 years	11,797	12,184	12,677	13,359	14,208	14,897	15,264	15,502	15,980	16,368	16,728	17,038	17,284	17,484	17,609
25 to 29 years	10,179	10,808	11,270	11,728	12,190	12,944	13,549	14,049	14,686	15,344	15,408	15,637	16,002	16,424	16,757
30 to 34 years	9,284	9,436	9,621	9,819	10,105	10,611	11,137	11,664	12,059	12,414	13,295	13,816	14,369	14,983	15,610
35 to 39 years	9,926	9,743	9,562	9,492	9,441	9,527	9,588	9,802	9,973	10,220	10,603	11,203	11,697	12,109	12,460
40 to 44 years	10,818	10,729	10,594	10,437	10,254	10,145	9,945	9,827	9,667	9,607	9,628	9,729	9,882	10,066	10,318
45 to 49 years	10,464	10,630	10,759	10,836	10,835	10,648	10,573	10,448	10,346	10,212	10,062	9,892	9,729	9,594	9,549
50 to 54 years	9,605	9,680	9,788	9,923	10,069	10,302	10,418	10,613	10,633	10,602	10,512	10,430	10,328	10,242	10,117
55 to 59 years	8,530	8,691	8,846	8,987	9,110	9,175	9,267	9,328	9,518	9,719	9,958	10,130	10,251	10,295	10,273
60 to 64 years	7,215	7,327	7,459	7,605	7,774	8,074	8,217	8,317	8,402	8,502	8,582	8,670	8,820	9,022	9,212
65 to 69 years	5,871	5,977	6,095	6,216	6,336	6,450	6,603	6,956	7,174	7,336	7,509	7,625	7,736	7,805	7,882
70 to 74 years	(1)	4,654	4,669	4,716	4,780	4,939	5,029	5,067	5,152	5,276	5,482	5,669	5,859	6,058	6,191
75 years and over	(1)	6,244	6,391	6,537	6,717	6,889	6,974	7,064	7,261	7,451	7,515	7,713	7,943	8,185	8,415
	Civilian labor force														
20 years and over	62,950	64,137	65,611	67,113	68,282	70,082	71,572	73,381	74,932	76,678	78,789	81,079	83,375	85,286	87,089
20 to 24 years	7,886	8,109	8,614	9,238	9,889	10,605	11,182	11,600	12,019	12,444	12,892	13,309	13,632	13,769	13,926
25 to 29 years	6,864	7,327	7,664	8,073	8,410	9,158	9,815	10,430	11,061	11,713	12,000	12,396	12,828	13,246	13,610
30 to 34 years	6,257	6,413	6,625	6,824	7,035	7,426	7,949	8,432	8,837	9,277	10,097	10,669	11,272	11,936	12,599
35 to 39 years	6,937	6,845	6,799	6,818	6,798	6,884	7,054	7,282	7,445	7,751	8,169	8,726	9,277	9,710	10,090
40 to 44 years	7,825	7,837	7,764	7,708	7,577	7,516	7,386	7,363	7,308	7,337	7,435	7,627	7,847	8,103	8,355
45 to 49 years	7,615	7,774	7,954	8,049	8,038	7,861	7,787	7,759	7,717	7,651	7,579	7,532	7,453	7,438	7,533
50 to 54 years	6,929	6,982	7,103	7,219	7,305	7,422	7,468	7,615	7,591	7,536	7,473	7,472	7,512	7,518	7,460
55 to 59 years	5,840	5,912	6,085	6,139	6,159	6,147	6,111	6,129	6,217	6,338	6,471	6,592	6,645	6,646	6,657
60 to 64 years	3,977	4,057	4,048	4,114	4,193	4,254	4,130	4,114	4,068	4,033	4,024	4,010	4,123	4,165	4,107
65 to 69 years	1,684	1,718	1,737	1,745	1,709	1,655	1,578	1,557	1,573	1,542	1,580	1,635	1,663	1,635	1,623
70 to 74 years	(1)	720	752	742	732	719	688	686	679	677	676	718	733	723	702
75 years and over	(1)	445	465	441	438	435	421	411	416	379	390	391	390	400	428
	Employed														
20 years and over	61,247	62,555	64,010	64,645	65,208	67,197	69,086	70,388	69,924	72,129	74,632	77,569	79,904	80,694	82,121
20 to 24 years	7,493	7,687	8,182	8,559	9,000	9,718	10,424	10,676	10,546	11,119	11,696	12,251	12,594	12,405	12,477
25 to 29 years	6,664	7,144	7,450	7,733	7,964	8,733	9,399	9,913	10,193	10,895	11,221	11,760	12,189	12,317	12,645
30 to 34 years	6,098	6,267	6,485	6,593	6,751	7,171	7,700	8,127	8,292	8,767	9,621	10,248	10,845	11,335	11,906
35 to 39 years	6,781	6,697	6,664	6,611	6,551	6,655	6,869	7,038	7,025	7,388	7,838	8,422	8,957	9,284	9,625
40 to 44 years	7,647	7,688	7,606	7,482	7,307	7,285	7,213	7,158	6,954	7,020	7,145	7,387	7,621	7,787	7,993
45 to 49 years	7,447	7,638	7,814	7,824	7,776	7,628	7,587	7,531	7,343	7,326	7,295	7,302	7,239	7,150	7,219
50 to 54 years	6,776	6,849	6,974	7,029	7,066	7,217	7,297	7,417	7,212	7,223	7,187	7,248	7,282	7,256	7,195
55 to 59 years	5,713	5,802	5,966	5,966	5,959	5,968	5,963	5,959	5,944	6,075	6,249	6,414	6,469	6,440	6,418
60 to 64 years	3,882	3,981	3,982	4,013	4,055	4,110	4,022	4,000	3,882	3,847	3,858	3,896	4,008	4,036	3,967
65 to 69 years	1,634	1,659	1,692	1,675	1,634	1,585	1,523	1,494	1,473	1,454	1,488	1,566	1,602	1,584	1,570
70 to 74 years	(1)	706	739	725	715	702	672	671	656	646	650	692	715	706	689
75 years and over	(1)	441	457	434	429	427	413	401	403	369	382	384	382	394	417
	Unemployed														
20 years and over	1,703	1,582	1,601	2,468	3,074	2,885	2,486	2,993	5,007	4,550	4,157	3,509	3,472	4,593	4,968
20 to 24 years	393	422	432	679	887	887	758	925	1,474	1,326	1,195	1,059	1,038	1,364	1,449
25 to 29 years	201	183	214	341	448	426	417	517	868	818	779	637	639	927	965
30 to 34 years	158	145	140	230	284	254	248	303	545	511	475	421	429	601	693
35 to 39 years	157	148	136	207	247	228	184	244	419	363	332	303	318	425	465
40 to 44 years	178	149	158	226	271	230	173	204	355	317	288	240	226	314	362
45 to 49 years	168	136	140	226	261	233	200	228	374	325	284	231	213	290	313
50 to 54 years	153	133	129	189	239	205	171	198	379	313	286	224	231	262	265
55 to 59 years	126	110	119	174	199	180	148	169	273	264	222	176	176	207	239
60 to 64 years	93	77	66	102	137	144	109	114	186	185	166	114	114	130	140
65 to 69 years	50	60	44	69	76	70	54	62	100	89	92	70	61	51	53
70 to 74 years	(1)	14	14	17	16	19	15	15	23	30	28	25	18	16	14
75 years and over	(1)	5	7	7	8	8	8	10	13	10	9	8	7	6	10
	Unemployment rate														
20 years and over	2.7	2.5	2.4	3.7	4.5	4.1	3.5	4.1	6.7	5.9	5.3	4.3	4.2	5.4	5.7
20 to 24 years	5.0	5.2	5.0	7.3	9.0	8.4	6.8	8.0	12.3	10.7	9.3	8.0	7.6	9.9	10.4
25 to 29 years	2.9	2.5	2.8	4.2	5.3	4.6	4.2	5.0	7.8	7.0	6.5	5.1	5.0	7.0	7.1
30 to 34 years	2.5	2.3	2.1	3.4	4.0	3.4	3.1	3.6	6.2	5.5	4.7	3.9	3.8	5.0	5.5
35 to 39 years	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.6	3.1	2.8	2.2	2.9	5.0	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.8	5.0	5.5
40 to 44 years	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.6	3.1	2.3	2.8	4.9	4.3	3.9	3.1	2.9	3.9	4.3
45 to 49 years	2.2	1.7	1.8	2.8	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.9	4.8	4.2	3.7	3.1	2.9	3.9	4.2
50 to 54 years	2.2	1.9	1.8	3.1	3.6	3.1	2.7	3.0	4.9	4.3	3.8	3.1	2.8	3.9	4.2
55 to 59 years	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.4	2.8	4.4	4.2	3.4	2.7	2.6	3.1	3.6
60 to 64 years	2.3	1.9	1.6	2.5	3.3	3.4	2.6	2.8	4.6	4.6	4.1	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.4
65 to 69 years	3.0	3.5	2.5	4.0	4.5	4.2	3.4	4.0	6.4	5.7	5.8	4.3	3.7	3.1	3.3
70 to 74 years	(1)	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.2	3.4	4.4	4.1	3.5	2.5	2.2	2.0
75 years and over	(1)	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.4	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.5	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

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B-8. Employment status of the population 20 years and over by sex and race, 1967-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age	White males														
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
	Civilian noninstitutional population														
20 years and over	48,937	49,647	50,343	51,336	52,481	53,845	54,842	55,942	57,052	58,138	59,278	60,378	61,540	62,694	63,715
20 to 24 years	5,257	5,376	5,589	5,988	6,546	7,042	7,312	7,476	7,766	7,987	8,175	8,335	8,470	8,581	8,644
25 to 29 years	4,872	5,196	5,423	5,679	5,932	6,317	6,634	6,894	7,222	7,560	7,601	7,725	7,923	8,138	8,304
30 to 34 years	4,467	4,555	4,650	4,762	4,909	5,178	5,441	5,706	5,908	6,095	6,538	6,803	7,085	7,391	7,702
35 to 39 years	4,784	4,697	4,611	4,596	4,579	4,622	4,663	4,755	4,842	4,970	5,167	5,471	5,723	5,933	6,117
40 to 44 years	5,229	5,204	5,149	5,082	4,999	4,946	4,851	4,809	4,736	4,705	4,713	4,764	4,840	4,929	5,055
45 to 49 years	5,042	5,120	5,183	5,229	5,236	5,140	5,114	5,068	5,031	4,978	4,913	4,834	4,759	4,695	4,669
50 to 54 years	4,646	4,671	4,713	4,769	4,829	4,938	4,985	5,097	5,102	5,085	5,042	5,011	4,972	4,940	4,891
55 to 59 years	4,087	4,156	4,224	4,284	4,330	4,355	4,388	4,433	4,519	4,614	4,727	4,806	4,864	4,880	4,867
60 to 64 years	3,388	3,429	3,481	3,538	3,603	3,735	3,789	3,855	3,895	3,942	3,980	4,019	4,085	4,179	4,272
65 to 69 years	2,659	2,703	2,754	2,803	2,848	2,869	2,936	3,070	3,162	3,232	3,316	3,373	3,434	3,471	3,512
70 to 74 years	(1)	1,994	1,988	2,000	2,024	2,058	2,092	2,125	2,163	2,216	2,307	2,383	2,459	2,547	2,604
75 years and over	(1)	2,545	2,578	2,606	2,645	2,646	2,637	2,654	2,705	2,754	2,797	2,854	2,928	3,009	3,060
	Civilian labor force														
20 years and over	40,851	41,318	41,772	42,483	43,185	44,138	44,747	45,532	46,034	46,675	47,537	48,390	49,320	50,049	50,671
20 to 24 years	4,416	4,432	4,615	4,988	5,448	5,937	6,274	6,470	6,642	6,890	7,097	7,274	7,421	7,479	7,521
25 to 29 years	4,718	5,009	5,215	5,449	5,649	6,003	6,321	6,583	6,864	7,179	7,238	7,361	7,561	7,745	7,900
30 to 34 years	4,383	4,468	4,558	4,651	4,795	5,037	5,300	5,552	5,715	5,913	6,337	6,577	6,853	7,149	7,441
35 to 39 years	4,686	4,591	4,506	4,491	4,456	4,492	4,535	4,621	4,690	4,793	4,988	5,295	5,542	5,735	5,909
40 to 44 years	5,098	5,071	5,002	4,923	4,839	4,788	4,677	4,625	4,541	4,496	4,521	4,563	4,642	4,720	4,831
45 to 49 years	4,863	4,929	4,980	5,017	5,006	4,889	4,852	4,809	4,773	4,689	4,623	4,532	4,478	4,422	4,410
50 to 54 years	4,397	4,411	4,432	4,470	4,521	4,584	4,593	4,646	4,642	4,621	4,552	4,535	4,490	4,455	4,426
55 to 59 years	3,704	3,762	3,814	3,859	3,862	3,833	3,815	3,831	3,847	3,895	3,968	4,015	4,035	4,045	4,003
60 to 64 years	2,644	2,666	2,653	2,658	2,687	2,729	2,638	2,634	2,577	2,541	2,524	2,493	2,537	2,573	2,526
65 to 69 years	1,152	1,171	1,167	1,163	1,125	1,061	1,003	1,010	1,005	951	986	1,013	1,020	998	985
70 to 74 years	(1)	488	495	504	494	488	457	473	460	456	443	463	485	458	440
75 years and over	(1)	322	333	309	300	297	280	276	278	251	260	268	257	271	279
	Employed														
20 years and over	39,985	40,503	40,978	41,112	41,438	42,528	43,424	43,946	43,192	44,171	45,326	46,594	47,546	47,419	47,846
20 to 24 years	4,231	4,226	4,401	4,601	4,935	5,431	5,863	5,965	5,770	6,140	6,437	6,717	6,868	6,652	6,652
25 to 29 years	4,616	4,916	5,112	5,253	5,390	5,756	6,089	6,303	6,362	6,713	6,807	7,028	7,236	7,192	7,341
30 to 34 years	4,315	4,400	4,496	4,530	4,638	4,908	5,180	5,397	5,421	5,649	6,086	6,385	6,653	6,817	7,057
35 to 39 years	4,618	4,525	4,452	4,392	4,327	4,372	4,450	4,501	4,468	4,610	4,831	5,154	5,396	5,515	5,659
40 to 44 years	5,014	4,997	4,927	4,810	4,700	4,675	4,596	4,525	4,351	4,335	4,381	4,454	4,535	4,562	4,648
45 to 49 years	4,731	4,858	4,910	4,902	4,872	4,769	4,752	4,695	4,575	4,517	4,486	4,421	4,376	4,264	4,241
50 to 54 years	4,317	4,340	4,368	4,369	4,383	4,468	4,505	4,547	4,430	4,452	4,412	4,420	4,371	4,322	4,277
55 to 59 years	3,628	3,699	3,747	3,749	3,741	3,730	3,735	3,739	3,692	3,750	3,853	3,911	3,936	3,922	3,868
60 to 64 years	2,581	2,618	2,612	2,591	2,598	2,633	2,566	2,565	2,467	2,427	2,426	2,428	2,469	2,490	2,441
65 to 69 years	1,118	1,128	1,139	1,116	1,073	1,017	966	974	940	899	927	970	982	970	957
70 to 74 years	(1)	479	486	492	485	476	446	460	445	436	425	446	473	448	433
75 years and over	(1)	319	328	305	295	294	276	271	270	244	255	262	252	265	272
	Unemployed														
20 years and over	866	814	794	1,372	1,747	1,610	1,323	1,585	2,841	2,504	2,211	1,797	1,773	2,629	2,825
20 to 24 years	185	206	214	388	513	506	411	505	871	750	660	558	553	827	869
25 to 29 years	103	93	103	196	260	247	232	280	502	467	430	333	325	552	559
30 to 34 years	68	68	62	119	158	129	121	153	294	264	251	192	201	332	384
35 to 39 years	68	66	55	99	129	119	85	120	222	183	157	140	146	220	250
40 to 44 years	85	74	75	113	140	112	81	99	191	162	140	109	106	157	183
45 to 49 years	88	71	70	115	134	121	100	114	198	172	137	112	102	158	169
50 to 54 years	80	71	64	100	138	116	88	99	213	169	139	115	119	133	149
55 to 59 years	76	63	67	110	121	103	80	91	155	147	116	103	98	123	136
60 to 64 years	64	48	41	68	89	95	72	69	110	113	97	65	67	83	85
65 to 69 years	35	43	28	47	52	44	37	36	64	52	58	43	38	27	28
70 to 74 years	(1)	8	9	11	8	13	11	11	15	20	19	18	11	10	8
75 years and over	(1)	3	5	4	5	4	4	5	7	6	5	6	5	5	6
	Unemployment rate														
20 years and over	2.1	2.0	1.9	3.2	4.0	3.6	3.0	3.5	6.2	5.4	4.7	3.7	3.6	5.3	5.6
20 to 24 years	4.2	4.6	4.6	7.8	9.4	8.5	6.6	7.8	13.1	10.9	9.3	7.7	7.5	11.1	11.6
25 to 29 years	2.2	1.9	2.0	3.6	4.6	4.1	3.7	4.3	7.3	6.5	5.9	4.5	4.3	7.1	7.1
30 to 34 years	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.6	3.3	2.6	2.3	2.8	5.1	4.5	4.0	2.9	2.9	4.6	5.2
35 to 39 years	1.5	1.4	1.2	2.2	2.9	2.7	1.9	2.6	4.7	3.8	3.1	2.6	2.6	3.8	4.2
40 to 44 years	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.9	2.3	1.7	2.1	4.2	3.6	3.1	2.4	2.3	3.3	3.8
45 to 49 years	1.8	1.4	1.4	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.4	4.1	3.7	3.0	2.5	2.3	3.6	3.8
50 to 54 years	1.8	1.6	1.4	2.2	3.1	2.5	1.9	2.1	4.6	3.7	3.1	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.4
55 to 59 years	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.1	2.4	4.0	3.8	2.9	2.6	2.4	3.0	3.4
60 to 64 years	2.4	1.8	1.5	2.6	3.3	3.5	2.7	2.6	4.3	4.5	3.9	2.6	2.6	3.2	3.4
65 to 69 years	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.0	4.6	4.2	3.7	3.6	6.4	5.5	5.9	4.3	3.7	2.7	2.8
70 to 74 years	(1)	1.6	1.8	2.2	1.6	2.7	2.4	2.3	3.3	4.4	4.3	3.9	2.3	2.2	1.8
75 years and over	(1)	.9	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.5	2.4	1.9	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

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B–8. Employment status of the population 20 years and over by sex and race, 1967-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age	White females														
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
	Civilian noninstitutional population														
20 years and over	55,459	56,460	57,390	58,315	59,340	60,758	61,721	62,690	63,798	64,912	66,007	67,174	68,360	69,575	70,677
20 to 24 years	6,540	6,809	7,089	7,370	7,662	7,855	7,951	8,026	8,214	8,381	8,553	8,704	8,815	8,904	8,965
25 to 29 years	5,307	5,612	5,847	6,049	6,258	6,627	6,914	7,155	7,464	7,783	7,808	7,912	8,079	8,286	8,453
30 to 34 years	4,818	4,881	4,971	5,058	5,196	5,433	5,696	5,957	6,151	6,319	6,757	7,013	7,284	7,592	7,908
35 to 39 years	5,143	5,046	4,951	4,896	4,862	4,905	4,925	5,047	5,131	5,250	5,436	5,732	5,974	6,176	6,343
40 to 44 years	5,589	5,525	5,445	5,355	5,256	5,199	5,094	5,017	4,932	4,902	4,915	4,964	5,043	5,137	5,263
45 to 49 years	5,419	5,510	5,576	5,607	5,600	5,508	5,459	5,380	5,315	5,234	5,148	5,058	4,970	4,899	4,880
50 to 54 years	4,960	5,009	5,075	5,154	5,240	5,364	5,433	5,516	5,531	5,518	5,469	5,419	5,357	5,302	5,226
55 to 59 years	4,444	4,535	4,622	4,703	4,780	4,820	4,879	4,895	4,999	5,105	5,231	5,324	5,387	5,415	5,406
60 to 64 years	3,828	3,898	3,978	4,067	4,171	4,340	4,428	4,462	4,507	4,559	4,602	4,650	4,735	4,842	4,940
65 to 69 years	3,215	3,274	3,341	3,413	3,488	3,581	3,667	3,886	4,011	4,104	4,193	4,253	4,301	4,334	4,370
70 to 74 years	(1)	2,660	2,681	2,716	2,757	2,881	2,938	2,942	2,989	3,060	3,175	3,286	3,400	3,512	3,587
75 years and over	(1)	3,699	3,813	3,931	4,072	4,243	4,337	4,409	4,557	4,697	4,718	4,859	5,014	5,177	5,335
	Civilian labor force														
20 years and over	22,100	22,821	23,839	24,630	25,097	25,945	26,825	27,850	28,898	30,004	31,253	32,689	34,056	35,239	36,418
20 to 24 years	3,471	3,677	3,999	4,250	4,441	4,668	4,908	5,131	5,378	5,554	5,795	6,035	6,211	6,290	6,406
25 to 29 years	2,147	2,318	2,449	2,624	2,762	3,154	3,494	3,847	4,197	4,534	4,762	5,035	5,267	5,501	5,710
30 to 34 years	1,875	1,945	2,067	2,173	2,239	2,389	2,648	2,880	3,121	3,365	3,760	4,093	4,419	4,787	5,158
35 to 39 years	2,252	2,254	2,293	2,327	2,342	2,392	2,519	2,661	2,756	2,958	3,182	3,432	3,734	3,974	4,181
40 to 44 years	2,727	2,766	2,762	2,784	2,738	2,729	2,709	2,738	2,767	2,841	2,914	3,064	3,206	3,383	3,524
45 to 49 years	2,752	2,845	2,974	3,032	3,032	2,971	2,935	2,950	2,944	2,962	2,956	3,000	2,974	3,017	3,123
50 to 54 years	2,533	2,571	2,671	2,749	2,785	2,839	2,875	2,969	2,949	2,915	2,921	2,936	3,023	3,063	3,034
55 to 59 years	2,137	2,150	2,271	2,280	2,296	2,314	2,296	2,298	2,371	2,443	2,502	2,576	2,610	2,602	2,654
60 to 64 years	1,332	1,391	1,395	1,456	1,505	1,525	1,492	1,479	1,491	1,492	1,501	1,518	1,586	1,592	1,581
65 to 69 years	533	547	570	581	583	595	576	547	568	591	594	622	643	637	638
70 to 74 years	(1)	232	257	238	238	231	231	218	219	221	232	254	247	265	262
75 years and over	(1)	123	132	132	138	138	140	135	138	129	130	124	133	129	149
	Employed														
20 years and over	21,263	22,052	23,032	23,534	23,770	24,669	25,661	26,442	26,731	27,958	29,306	30,975	32,357	33,275	34,275
20 to 24 years	3,262	3,461	3,781	3,959	4,065	4,286	4,562	4,711	4,775	4,978	5,259	5,535	5,726	5,753	5,826
25 to 29 years	2,049	2,228	2,338	2,480	2,574	2,977	3,310	3,610	3,831	4,182	4,414	4,732	4,953	5,125	5,304
30 to 34 years	1,784	1,867	1,989	2,062	2,113	2,264	2,521	2,730	2,871	3,117	3,535	3,863	4,192	4,518	4,849
35 to 39 years	2,163	2,172	2,212	2,219	2,224	2,283	2,419	2,536	2,557	2,777	3,007	3,267	3,562	3,770	3,966
40 to 44 years	2,634	2,691	2,679	2,671	2,607	2,610	2,617	2,632	2,603	2,685	2,765	2,933	3,086	3,224	3,345
45 to 49 years	2,672	2,780	2,904	2,922	2,904	2,858	2,836	2,836	2,768	2,809	2,809	2,881	2,863	2,886	2,978
50 to 54 years	2,460	2,509	2,606	2,660	2,683	2,750	2,792	2,870	2,782	2,771	2,775	2,828	2,911	2,934	2,918
55 to 59 years	2,086	2,103	2,219	2,217	2,218	2,238	2,228	2,219	2,252	2,326	2,396	2,503	2,533	2,518	2,551
60 to 64 years	1,302	1,363	1,370	1,422	1,457	1,477	1,457	1,435	1,415	1,421	1,432	1,468	1,539	1,546	1,526
65 to 69 years	517	531	553	558	560	568	558	521	533	555	561	596	620	614	613
70 to 74 years	(1)	227	253	233	230	225	225	211	211	211	225	246	242	258	256
75 years and over	(1)	122	129	129	134	133	137	130	133	125	127	122	130	129	145
	Unemployed														
20 years and over	837	768	806	1,096	1,328	1,275	1,164	1,408	2,166	2,045	1,946	1,713	1,699	1,964	2,143
20 to 24 years	209	216	218	291	376	381	347	420	602	577	536	500	485	537	580
25 to 29 years	98	90	111	144	187	179	185	237	366	351	349	304	314	376	406
30 to 34 years	91	77	78	111	127	125	128	150	251	247	224	229	228	269	309
35 to 39 years	89	82	81	108	118	109	99	125	197	180	175	163	172	205	215
40 to 44 years	94	75	83	113	131	119	92	105	164	156	149	130	119	157	179
45 to 49 years	81	65	70	111	127	112	100	114	176	153	147	119	111	132	144
50 to 54 years	74	62	65	89	101	89	83	99	166	143	146	109	112	129	116
55 to 59 years	51	47	52	64	78	76	68	78	119	117	106	73	78	84	103
60 to 64 years	30	29	25	34	48	48	37	45	76	71	68	49	48	46	55
65 to 69 years	16	17	16	22	24	26	17	26	36	36	33	26	23	24	25
70 to 74 years	(1)	6	5	6	8	6	4	4	8	10	9	7	7	6	6
75 years and over	(1)	2	2	3	3	4	4	5	6	4	4	2	2	1	4
	Unemployment rate														
20 years and over	3.8	3.4	3.4	4.4	5.3	4.9	4.3	5.1	7.5	6.8	6.2	5.2	5.0	5.6	5.9
20 to 24 years	6.0	5.9	5.5	6.9	8.5	8.2	7.1	8.2	11.2	10.4	9.3	8.3	7.8	8.5	9.1
25 to 29 years	4.6	3.9	4.5	5.5	6.8	5.7	5.3	6.2	8.7	7.7	7.3	6.0	6.0	6.8	7.1
30 to 34 years	4.9	4.0	3.8	5.1	5.7	5.2	4.8	5.2	8.0	7.3	5.9	5.6	5.1	5.6	6.0
35 to 39 years	4.0	3.6	3.5	4.6	5.0	4.5	3.9	4.7	7.2	6.1	5.5	4.8	4.6	5.2	5.1
40 to 44 years	3.4	2.7	3.0	4.1	4.8	4.3	3.4	3.8	5.9	5.5	5.1	4.3	3.7	4.6	5.1
45 to 49 years	2.9	2.3	2.4	3.7	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.9	6.0	5.2	5.0	4.0	3.7	4.4	4.6
50 to 54 years	2.9	2.4	2.4	3.2	3.6	3.1	2.9	3.3	5.6	4.9	5.0	3.7	3.7	4.2	3.8
55 to 59 years	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.8	3.4	3.3	2.9	3.4	5.0	4.8	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.9
60 to 64 years	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.3	3.2	3.2	2.5	3.0	5.1	4.8	4.6	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.5
65 to 69 years	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.8	4.1	4.4	3.0	4.8	6.4	6.2	5.6	4.3	3.5	3.7	4.0
70 to 74 years	(1)	2.6	1.9	2.5	3.4	2.6	1.7	1.8	3.7	4.5	3.9	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.3
75 years and over	(1)	1.6	1.5	2.3	2.2	2.9	2.9	3.7	4.4	3.1	3.1	1.7	1.6	.8	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

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B-8. Employment status of the population 20 years and over by sex and race, 1967-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age	Black and other														
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
	Civilian noninstitutional population														
20 years and over	11,975	12,222	12,505	12,914	13,372	14,010	14,692	15,308	15,884	16,486	17,060	17,663	18,305	18,934	19,524
20 to 24 years	1,625	1,707	1,810	1,965	2,139	2,247	2,429	2,492	2,616	2,742	2,852	2,968	3,069	3,150	3,211
25 to 29 years	1,358	1,421	1,482	1,577	1,676	1,716	1,898	2,017	2,169	2,335	2,441	2,549	2,666	2,780	2,882
30 to 34 years	1,239	1,248	1,271	1,312	1,368	1,468	1,589	1,712	1,795	1,861	1,973	2,087	2,225	2,371	2,528
35 to 39 years	1,279	1,270	1,262	1,267	1,280	1,355	1,400	1,433	1,479	1,545	1,617	1,696	1,777	1,855	1,911
40 to 44 years	1,292	1,293	1,291	1,293	1,300	1,333	1,357	1,402	1,407	1,425	1,449	1,472	1,505	1,546	1,602
45 to 49 years	1,163	1,194	1,220	1,244	1,258	1,255	1,265	1,297	1,323	1,337	1,351	1,371	1,387	1,389	1,402
50 to 54 years	1,026	1,031	1,040	1,054	1,080	1,133	1,175	1,222	1,232	1,256	1,272	1,284	1,307	1,337	1,354
55 to 59 years	863	891	914	935	952	933	950	974	1,029	1,073	1,123	1,172	1,203	1,219	1,244
60 to 64 years	703	706	712	725	746	826	848	900	897	892	894	905	937	986	1,028
65 to 69 years	508	534	558	576	583	656	648	754	791	831	861	879	891	888	876
70 to 74 years	(1)	361	351	351	361	505	525	470	473	478	506	536	570	611	648
75 years and over	(1)	571	593	613	628	584	609	636	674	709	723	744	768	802	838
	Civilian labor force														
20 years and over	7,879	7,980	8,152	8,408	8,631	8,898	9,353	9,699	9,973	10,424	10,869	11,519	11,950	12,275	12,593
20 to 24 years	1,125	1,197	1,265	1,357	1,442	1,525	1,664	1,713	1,730	1,839	1,933	2,060	2,137	2,153	2,173
25 to 29 years	999	1,047	1,112	1,168	1,251	1,286	1,419	1,515	1,639	1,787	1,878	1,978	2,076	2,154	2,195
30 to 34 years	933	921	933	969	1,011	1,077	1,174	1,254	1,301	1,392	1,485	1,613	1,711	1,043	1,091
35 to 39 years	964	943	938	956	961	1,008	1,048	1,086	1,116	1,169	1,254	1,336	1,405	1,452	1,504
40 to 44 years	976	966	956	956	967	992	1,003	1,033	1,036	1,059	1,084	1,133	1,156	1,200	1,262
45 to 49 years	877	894	923	931	928	904	905	921	958	961	978	1,008	1,037	1,040	1,043
50 to 54 years	750	748	749	748	753	780	822	835	817	835	848	879	897	916	934
55 to 59 years	580	602	622	629	643	597	597	615	650	656	688	722	738	742	749
60 to 64 years	397	393	382	399	395	415	417	427	411	396	393	421	426	431	456
65 to 69 years	165	157	166	178	164	181	166	181	183	193	185	196	202	193	182
70 to 74 years	(1)	69	60	64	64	76	82	64	69	59	69	76	76	71	71
75 years and over	(1)	46	48	49	45	48	40	34	36	45	37	53	42	34	37
	Employed														
20 years and over	7,443	7,585	7,775	7,888	7,950	8,210	8,709	8,959	8,820	9,288	9,697	10,410	10,839	10,899	11,051
20 to 24 years	1,007	1,075	1,132	1,172	1,201	1,281	1,414	1,425	1,339	1,451	1,500	1,636	1,734	1,682	1,645
25 to 29 years	931	983	1,052	1,082	1,132	1,167	1,290	1,386	1,415	1,559	1,626	1,750	1,841	1,850	1,864
30 to 34 years	882	872	894	910	935	1,010	1,121	1,183	1,189	1,272	1,381	1,522	1,616	1,702	1,766
35 to 39 years	923	906	907	914	897	943	997	1,027	1,021	1,074	1,169	1,253	1,316	1,329	1,367
40 to 44 years	932	928	924	917	920	939	961	980	952	988	1,003	1,066	1,085	1,122	1,162
45 to 49 years	842	869	893	896	887	862	872	883	879	898	930	958	984	966	971
50 to 54 years	723	727	728	723	721	753	796	801	757	778	799	830	852	863	870
55 to 59 years	560	582	602	606	618	569	578	597	615	614	644	684	699	703	708
60 to 64 years	381	381	369	388	377	399	404	409	385	375	375	404	409	407	432
65 to 69 years	155	150	161	172	156	173	160	175	170	179	173	184	190	177	170
70 to 74 years	(1)	65	60	63	61	71	80	60	64	57	63	70	69	65	65
75 years and over	(1)	45	47	48	43	47	38	33	35	42	34	50	40	33	34
	Unemployed														
20 years and over	435	395	377	519	682	689	644	740	1,153	1,137	1,172	1,111	1,112	1,375	1,542
20 to 24 years	122	121	127	187	241	244	250	286	391	388	433	424	403	471	527
25 to 29 years	68	63	60	86	119	119	128	129	224	228	252	228	233	305	331
30 to 34 years	51	50	38	60	82	79	72	93	140	153	143	135	144	189	222
35 to 39 years	42	37	31	43	65	64	52	59	95	94	85	83	89	122	138
40 to 44 years	45	38	32	39	47	54	42	53	82	74	81	67	71	77	100
45 to 49 years	35	25	29	35	41	43	34	38	80	63	49	49	52	73	72
50 to 54 years	28	21	20	26	33	28	25	33	61	57	49	49	45	52	65
55 to 59 years	21	21	19	23	25	28	19	19	36	41	43	37	38	39	42
60 to 64 years	16	11	12	11	18	16	12	18	28	20	19	17	17	24	24
65 to 69 years	9	7	5	7	8	9	6	6	14	13	12	13	12	16	12
70 to 74 years	(1)	1	-	1	-	5	1	3	4	1	2	3	2	4	7
75 years and over	(1)	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	3	3	3	2	1	2
	Unemployment rate														
20 years and over	5.5	5.0	4.6	6.2	7.9	7.7	6.9	7.6	11.6	10.9	10.8	9.6	9.3	11.2	12.2
20 to 24 years	10.8	10.1	10.0	13.8	16.7	16.0	15.0	16.7	22.6	21.1	22.4	20.6	18.9	21.9	24.3
25 to 29 years	6.8	6.0	5.4	7.3	9.5	9.3	9.0	8.5	13.6	12.8	13.4	11.5	11.2	14.2	15.1
30 to 34 years	5.5	5.4	4.1	6.2	8.1	7.3	6.1	7.4	10.8	11.0	9.6	8.4	8.4	18.1	20.3
35 to 39 years	4.4	3.9	3.3	4.5	6.7	6.4	4.9	5.5	8.5	8.1	6.8	6.2	6.3	8.4	9.2
40 to 44 years	4.6	3.9	3.3	4.1	4.9	5.4	4.2	5.1	7.9	6.9	7.4	5.9	6.2	6.5	7.9
45 to 49 years	4.0	2.8	3.1	3.8	4.4	4.8	3.8	4.1	8.3	6.5	5.0	4.8	5.0	7.0	6.9
50 to 54 years	3.7	2.8	2.7	3.5	4.4	3.6	3.0	4.0	7.5	6.8	5.8	5.6	5.0	5.6	7.0
55 to 59 years	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.7	3.9	4.8	3.1	3.1	5.5	6.3	6.3	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.6
60 to 64 years	4.0	2.8	3.1	2.8	4.6	3.9	3.0	4.3	6.7	5.0	4.8	4.0	4.0	5.6	5.3
65 to 69 years	5.5	4.5	3.0	3.9	4.8	4.9	3.5	3.1	7.4	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.1	8.4	6.6
70 to 74 years	(1)	1.4	-	1.6	-	6.5	1.1	4.5	5.6	1.4	2.6	3.7	2.3	5.3	9.9
75 years and over	(1)	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	4.2	2.5	(2)	2.8	6.7	8.1	5.7	4.8	(2)	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.

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B-8. Employment status of the population 20 years and over by sex and race, 1967-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age	Black and other males														
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Civilian noninstitutional population															
20 years and over	5,430	5,518	5,626	5,821	6,030	6,283	6,594	6,854	7,106	7,377	7,626	7,891	8,169	8,445	8,704
20 to 24 years	720	751	790	872	965	1,020	1,117	1,124	1,184	1,251	1,302	1,358	1,403	1,442	1,471
25 to 29 years	611	644	675	726	775	766	857	899	965	1,040	1,085	1,133	1,186	1,240	1,287
30 to 34 years	547	549	560	583	612	649	710	765	803	833	885	936	999	1,064	1,135
35 to 39 years	563	557	554	558	566	598	622	634	655	687	721	759	796	833	857
40 to 44 years	587	582	576	575	577	597	610	636	640	649	660	671	687	705	730
45 to 49 years	538	551	561	570	572	568	567	592	604	610	615	624	629	628	632
50 to 54 years	479	478	479	485	492	521	535	559	560	568	572	577	585	598	605
55 to 59 years	408	418	426	432	436	427	430	444	466	488	510	531	542	546	556
60 to 64 years	336	334	334	337	343	379	385	409	405	400	399	402	416	437	457
65 to 69 years	238	251	263	271	272	296	290	331	345	362	376	384	388	385	377
70 to 74 years	(1)	158	153	153	157	219	223	208	209	208	219	228	239	257	272
75 years and over	(1)	247	254	260	261	244	249	253	268	280	283	289	297	311	325
Civilian labor force															
20 years and over	4,503	4,535	4,579	4,737	4,825	4,941	5,186	5,347	5,460	5,614	5,811	6,081	6,297	6,407	6,526
20 to 24 years	628	639	667	728	785	828	909	916	924	976	1,012	1,052	1,113	1,128	1,127
25 to 29 years	581	606	634	672	712	700	774	813	870	929	968	1,016	1,061	1,104	1,117
30 to 34 years	525	527	533	556	574	609	659	717	742	763	808	860	911	973	1,022
35 to 39 years	536	524	517	525	524	554	573	583	598	628	668	704	731	751	776
40 to 44 years	540	540	531	530	528	538	552	571	571	582	594	597	617	631	649
45 to 49 years	500	504	513	511	506	506	505	513	526	525	525	539	553	543	538
50 to 54 years	429	423	418	418	418	433	466	463	459	458	457	477	487	486	494
55 to 59 years	346	354	354	360	369	344	335	343	358	363	386	406	404	390	400
60 to 64 years	244	244	238	248	236	249	240	255	241	220	222	238	237	234	240
65 to 69 years	105	101	108	115	103	105	99	108	107	101	100	112	111	100	96
70 to 74 years	(1)	43	32	38	38	44	49	43	41	34	43	44	46	45	41
75 years and over	(1)	31	34	34	30	31	26	22	25	32	29	36	25	22	26
Employed															
20 years and over	4,309	4,356	4,410	4,471	4,474	4,602	4,885	4,976	4,825	5,019	5,229	5,550	5,761	5,682	5,737
20 to 24 years	578	586	611	636	658	705	792	773	714	775	794	842	922	880	853
25 to 29 years	553	580	608	624	653	646	715	746	758	815	853	908	957	947	955
30 to 34 years	505	510	519	529	537	574	634	671	665	694	737	802	843	878	914
35 to 39 years	522	509	507	504	497	525	549	558	550	577	625	671	691	690	714
40 to 44 years	522	523	516	510	504	516	532	549	523	547	562	567	580	588	593
45 to 49 years	482	492	499	496	487	488	488	492	475	490	503	515	526	505	500
50 to 54 years	415	412	408	402	397	416	453	446	423	424	430	451	462	457	460
55 to 59 years	334	340	342	346	354	330	325	334	337	340	358	384	383	368	375
60 to 64 years	232	236	230	242	223	237	232	242	225	208	211	230	226	219	225
65 to 69 years	99	96	104	111	99	98	96	103	95	90	90	104	102	88	89
70 to 74 years	(1)	40	32	38	36	39	48	39	37	33	39	41	42	42	36
75 years and over	(1)	30	33	33	29	31	24	21	24	30	26	33	23	21	24
Unemployed															
20 years and over	194	179	168	266	350	339	301	371	635	593	583	531	535	725	789
20 to 24 years	50	53	56	92	128	123	117	143	210	201	217	210	191	249	274
25 to 29 years	28	26	26	47	59	54	58	67	113	114	115	108	104	158	162
30 to 34 years	20	18	14	27	37	35	27	45	77	71	71	59	68	96	108
35 to 39 years	15	15	10	21	28	29	25	25	48	51	43	34	40	60	62
40 to 44 years	18	17	15	20	23	24	20	22	46	36	32	30	37	43	56
45 to 49 years	18	12	13	15	20	19	18	21	51	35	23	24	27	37	38
50 to 54 years	14	11	9	16	22	17	12	17	36	35	27	25	25	29	35
55 to 59 years	13	14	12	14	15	15	10	9	23	24	28	21	21	22	25
60 to 64 years	12	7	7	6	13	12	7	12	15	12	12	9	11	16	15
65 to 69 years	6	5	4	5	5	7	3	5	12	12	10	10	9	12	7
70 to 74 years	(1)	1	–	1	–	5	1	3	3	2	2	2	1	2	4
75 years and over	(1)	1	1	1	–	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	2
Unemployment rate															
20 years and over	4.3	3.9	3.7	5.6	7.3	6.9	5.8	6.9	11.6	10.6	10.0	8.7	8.5	11.3	12.1
20 to 24 years	8.0	8.3	8.4	12.6	16.2	14.8	12.8	15.6	22.7	20.6	21.4	20.0	17.2	22.1	24.4
25 to 29 years	4.8	4.3	4.1	7.0	8.2	7.7	7.5	8.3	12.9	12.3	11.9	10.6	9.8	14.3	14.5
30 to 34 years	3.8	3.3	2.6	4.9	6.4	5.8	4.1	6.3	10.4	9.3	8.8	6.8	7.5	9.9	10.6
35 to 39 years	2.8	2.8	2.0	4.0	5.4	5.2	4.4	4.4	8.0	8.1	6.5	4.8	5.5	8.0	8.0
40 to 44 years	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.8	4.4	4.4	3.6	3.9	8.1	6.1	5.4	5.1	5.9	6.8	8.7
45 to 49 years	3.6	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.9	3.7	3.5	4.0	9.8	6.7	4.4	4.5	4.9	6.8	7.1
50 to 54 years	3.3	2.5	2.3	3.8	5.2	3.8	2.7	3.7	7.8	7.6	5.8	5.3	5.2	6.0	7.0
55 to 59 years	3.8	4.0	3.3	3.9	4.1	4.4	3.1	2.7	6.3	6.5	7.2	5.1	5.2	5.6	6.3
60 to 64 years	4.9	2.9	2.9	2.4	5.5	4.9	3.0	4.8	6.4	5.7	5.2	3.6	4.5	6.7	6.1
65 to 69 years	5.7	4.7	3.9	4.3	4.8	6.6	2.9	4.5	11.0	11.6	9.7	8.6	7.8	11.6	6.8
70 to 74 years	(1)	2.3	–	2.6	–	11.4	1.9	6.7	7.0	(2)	4.3	4.1	1.7	3.9	9.8
75 years and over	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)	–	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.4	(2)	(2)	(2)

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B–8. Employment status of the population 20 years and over by sex and race, 1967-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
	Black and other females														
	Civilian noninstitutional population														
20 years and over	6,545	6,705	6,879	7,093	7,342	7,727	8,098	8,454	8,778	9,108	9,434	9,773	10,136	10,489	10,821
20 to 24 years	905	956	1,020	1,092	1,172	1,226	1,312	1,368	1,432	1,491	1,550	1,610	1,666	1,708	1,740
25 to 29 years	747	777	807	850	900	950	1,042	1,118	1,204	1,296	1,356	1,416	1,479	1,540	1,595
30 to 34 years	692	699	711	729	756	818	878	947	992	1,028	1,088	1,151	1,227	1,307	1,393
35 to 39 years	717	713	708	709	714	757	778	799	824	858	896	937	981	1,023	1,054
40 to 44 years	705	711	715	716	722	735	746	765	766	775	789	801	818	841	872
45 to 49 years	625	643	659	674	686	687	698	704	719	727	735	747	758	761	770
50 to 54 years	547	553	561	572	588	612	640	664	672	688	699	707	722	739	749
55 to 59 years	455	473	488	502	517	506	520	530	560	586	612	641	661	673	688
60 to 64 years	367	372	378	388	403	446	463	491	492	492	496	503	521	549	571
65 to 69 years	270	283	295	306	311	360	358	423	446	469	485	496	502	503	499
70 to 74 years	(1)	203	198	198	204	286	302	262	265	271	288	307	330	355	376
75 years and over	(1)	324	339	353	367	341	360	382	406	429	440	455	471	491	513
	Civilian labor force														
20 years and over	3,375	3,446	3,574	3,672	3,807	3,957	4,166	4,351	4,514	4,811	5,057	5,438	5,653	5,868	6,067
20 to 24 years	498	557	598	630	657	697	755	796	806	864	921	1,008	1,022	1,024	1,045
25 to 29 years	418	441	478	496	539	586	645	702	768	859	910	963	1,015	1,051	1,078
30 to 34 years	409	394	400	414	443	480	532	559	587	662	715	796	849	918	967
35 to 39 years	429	419	421	431	437	453	475	503	519	540	586	632	674	701	728
40 to 44 years	435	426	425	425	440	454	451	462	465	477	490	536	539	569	613
45 to 49 years	377	390	410	420	422	398	399	408	432	436	452	469	484	496	505
50 to 54 years	321	325	331	330	334	347	356	372	359	377	391	402	410	430	440
55 to 59 years	234	248	268	269	274	252	262	272	291	293	302	317	334	352	349
60 to 64 years	154	149	144	151	158	166	177	172	170	175	171	182	189	197	216
65 to 69 years	56	56	58	63	61	76	67	73	77	91	85	84	91	94	86
70 to 74 years	(1)	26	28	26	26	32	33	21	28	25	26	31	30	26	30
75 years and over	(1)	15	14	15	15	17	14	12	11	13	8	17	16	11	11
	Employed														
20 years and over	3,134	3,229	3,365	3,419	3,475	3,607	3,823	3,983	3,995	4,268	4,468	4,859	5,077	5,217	5,314
20 to 24 years	429	489	526	535	543	575	622	652	625	677	705	793	811	802	793
25 to 29 years	375	403	444	458	479	521	574	640	657	744	773	842	884	903	909
30 to 34 years	377	362	375	381	398	436	487	512	524	578	643	720	773	824	852
35 to 39 years	401	397	400	410	400	418	448	469	471	497	545	582	626	638	653
40 to 44 years	410	405	408	406	416	424	429	431	429	440	442	499	505	534	569
45 to 49 years	360	377	394	400	401	373	384	391	404	408	427	443	458	461	471
50 to 54 years	308	315	320	321	324	336	343	355	334	354	368	378	390	406	410
55 to 59 years	226	242	260	260	264	239	253	263	278	274	286	301	316	335	333
60 to 64 years	149	145	139	146	154	162	172	167	160	168	164	174	182	188	206
65 to 69 years	57	54	57	61	58	75	64	72	75	90	82	80	87	89	81
70 to 74 years	(1)	25	28	26	25	32	31	21	27	24	25	29	27	23	29
75 years and over	(1)	15	14	15	14	16	14	12	11	12	7	17	17	12	10
	Unemployed														
20 years and over	241	217	209	253	330	350	343	369	518	543	589	579	576	651	753
20 to 24 years	69	68	72	94	114	122	133	143	181	187	216	215	212	223	253
25 to 29 years	40	37	34	38	60	66	70	62	111	114	136	120	130	147	169
30 to 34 years	32	32	24	33	46	43	45	47	63	82	72	76	76	93	114
35 to 39 years	27	22	21	22	36	35	27	34	47	43	41	50	49	62	76
40 to 44 years	27	21	17	19	24	30	22	31	36	38	49	37	35	35	44
45 to 49 years	18	13	16	20	21	24	16	17	28	28	26	25	25	36	34
50 to 54 years	14	10	11	10	11	11	12	16	25	22	23	24	20	23	30
55 to 59 years	8	7	7	9	10	13	8	10	14	18	16	16	17	17	17
60 to 64 years	5	4	5	5	5	4	5	6	10	7	7	9	7	9	9
65 to 69 years	3	2	1	2	3	2	3	1	2	2	3	4	4	5	5
70 to 74 years	(1)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	2	3
75 years and over	(1)	–	–	–	1	1	–	–	–	1	1	1	1	–	–
	Unemployment rate														
20 years and over	7.1	6.3	5.8	6.9	8.7	8.8	8.2	8.5	11.5	11.3	11.7	10.6	10.2	11.1	12.4
20 to 24 years	13.9	12.2	12.0	15.0	17.3	17.5	17.6	18.0	22.4	21.7	23.5	21.3	20.7	21.8	24.2
25 to 29 years	9.6	8.5	7.1	7.7	11.2	11.2	10.8	8.8	14.4	13.3	15.0	12.5	12.8	14.0	15.7
30 to 34 years	7.8	8.2	6.1	8.0	10.3	9.0	8.4	8.5	10.7	12.4	10.1	9.6	9.0	10.2	11.8
35 to 39 years	6.3	5.2	5.0	5.1	8.3	7.8	5.6	6.7	9.1	8.0	7.1	7.9	7.2	8.8	10.4
40 to 44 years	6.2	4.8	4.1	4.5	5.4	6.6	4.8	6.7	7.7	7.9	9.9	6.8	6.4	6.1	7.2
45 to 49 years	4.8	3.2	4.0	4.8	5.0	6.1	4.1	4.3	6.6	6.3	5.7	5.3	5.1	7.2	6.7
50 to 54 years	4.4	3.1	3.5	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.4	4.4	7.1	6.0	5.8	5.9	4.8	5.3	6.8
55 to 59 years	3.4	2.7	2.7	3.4	3.7	5.3	3.2	3.5	4.7	6.1	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.7
60 to 64 years	3.2	2.9	3.5	3.3	3.2	2.5	2.9	3.6	6.1	4.2	4.4	4.7	3.5	4.4	4.3
65 to 69 years	5.4	3.2	1.5	3.2	4.9	2.5	4.3	1.1	2.3	1.9	3.2	4.4	4.0	4.9	5.4
70 to 74 years	(1)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
75 years and over	(1)	–	–	–	(2)	(2)	–	–	–	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	–	(2)

[1] Not available.

[2] Percent not shown where base is less than 35,000.

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B-9. Employment status of the Hispanic-origin population by sex and age, 1973-81

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
	Total								
Civilian noninstitutional population	6,104	6,564	6,862	6,910	7,362	7,912	8,207	8,901	9,310
Civilian labor force	3,673	4,012	4,171	4,205	4,536	4,979	5,219	5,700	5,972
Percent of population	60.2	61.1	60.8	60.8	61.6	62.9	63.6	64.0	64.1
Employed	3,396	3,687	3,663	3,720	4,079	4,527	4,785	5,126	5,348
Unemployed	277	325	508	485	456	452	434	575	624
Unemployment rate	7.5	8.1	12.2	11.5	10.1	9.1	8.3	10.1	10.4
Not in labor force	2,431	2,552	2,692	2,706	2,826	2,933	2,989	3,200	3,338
	Males								
Civilian noninstitutional population	2,891	3,130	3,219	3,241	3,483	3,750	3,917	4,260	4,511
Civilian labor force	2,356	2,556	2,597	2,580	2,817	3,041	3,184	3,494	3,644
Percent of population	81.5	81.7	80.7	79.6	80.9	81.1	81.3	81.6	80.8
Employed	2,198	2,369	2,301	2,303	2,564	2,808	2,962	3,155	3,273
Unemployed	158	187	296	278	253	234	223	339	371
Unemployment rate	6.7	7.3	11.4	10.8	9.0	7.7	7.0	9.7	10.2
Not in labor force	536	574	622	662	666	712	733	766	867
	Males, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	2,472	2,680	2,741	2,764	2,982	3,228	3,362	3,671	3,914
Civilian labor force	2,124	2,306	2,343	2,326	2,530	2,742	2,869	3,127	3,321
Percent of population	85.9	86.0	85.5	84.2	84.8	84.9	85.3	85.2	84.8
Employed	2,010	2,165	2,117	2,109	2,335	2,568	2,701	2,868	3,028
Unemployed	114	139	225	217	195	175	168	258	293
Unemployment rate	5.4	6.0	9.6	9.4	7.7	6.4	5.8	8.3	8.8
Not in labor force	348	374	397	437	453	486	493	544	593
	Females								
Civilian noninstitutional population	3,213	3,434	3,644	3,669	3,879	4,159	4,291	4,622	4,798
Civilian labor force	1,317	1,456	1,574	1,625	1,720	1,938	2,035	2,208	2,328
Percent of population	41.0	42.4	43.2	44.3	44.3	46.6	47.4	47.8	48.5
Employed	1,198	1,319	1,362	1,417	1,516	1,719	1,824	1,972	2,076
Unemployed	119	137	212	207	204	219	211	236	252
Unemployment rate	9.0	9.4	13.5	12.7	11.9	11.3	10.3	10.7	10.8
Not in labor force	1,896	1,978	2,069	2,044	2,160	2,221	2,256	2,414	2,471
	Females, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	2,766	2,959	3,161	3,263	3,377	3,608	3,751	4,038	4,220
Civilian labor force	1,142	1,264	1,384	1,454	1,523	1,704	1,800	1,973	2,106
Percent of population	41.3	42.7	43.8	44.6	45.1	47.2	48.0	48.9	49.9
Employed	1,060	1,166	1,224	1,288	1,370	1,537	1,638	1,792	1,906
Unemployed	83	98	160	166	153	168	160	181	200
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.7	11.5	11.4	10.1	9.8	8.9	9.2	9.5
Not in labor force	1,623	1,694	1,777	1,762	1,842	1,904	1,952	2,065	2,114
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	867	926	962	953	1,024	1,076	1,095	1,192	1,176
Civilian labor force	407	442	444	447	493	533	551	601	545
Percent of population	46.9	47.7	46.2	46.9	48.2	49.6	50.3	50.4	46.3
Employed	325	355	322	341	381	423	445	465	414
Unemployed	80	88	123	106	113	110	106	135	131
Unemployment rate	19.7	19.8	27.7	23.8	22.9	20.7	19.2	22.5	24.0
Not in labor force	460	484	518	506	532	543	545	591	631

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B-10. Employment status of persons of Mexican, Puerto Rican, and Cuban origin by sex and age, 1976-81

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status	Mexican origin					
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
	Total					
Civilian noninstitutional population	3,917	4,227	4,661	4,934	5,327	5,642
Civilian labor force	2,464	2,706	3,049	3,259	3,537	3,757
Percent of population	62.9	64.0	65.4	66.0	66.4	66.6
Employed	2,190	2,434	2,778	2,990	3,174	3,364
Unemployed	274	273	271	269	364	393
Unemployment rate	11.1	10.1	8.9	8.2	10.3	10.5
Not in labor force	1,453	1,520	1,612	1,675	1,791	1,886
	Males					
Civilian noninstitutional population	1,895	2,062	2,308	2,447	2,675	2,835
Civilian labor force	1,552	1,710	1,919	2,058	2,253	2,381
Percent of population	81.9	82.9	83.1	84.1	84.2	84.0
Employed	1,400	1,565	1,783	1,924	2,038	2,144
Unemployed	152	145	136	135	216	238
Unemployment rate	9.8	8.5	7.1	6.6	9.6	10.0
Not in labor force	344	352	389	389	423	454
	Males, 20 years and over					
Civilian noninstitutional population	1,621	1,765	1,986	2,095	2,290	2,457
Civilian labor force	1,389	1,525	1,727	1,844	1,995	2,141
Percent of population	85.7	86.4	86.9	88.0	87.1	87.1
Employed	1,277	1,415	1,627	1,743	1,832	1,957
Unemployed	113	110	101	101	164	184
Unemployment rate	8.2	7.2	5.8	5.5	8.2	8.6
Not in labor force	232	240	259	250	296	316
	Females					
Civilian noninstitutional population	2,021	2,164	2,352	2,486	2,652	2,807
Civilian labor force	911	996	1,129	1,200	1,284	1,375
Percent of population	45.1	46.0	48.0	48.3	48.4	49.0
Employed	790	869	994	1,066	1,136	1,220
Unemployed	122	127	135	133	148	155
Unemployment rate	13.3	12.8	11.9	11.1	11.5	11.3
Not in labor force	1,110	1,168	1,223	1,286	1,367	1,431
	Females, 20 years and over					
Civilian noninstitutional population	1,726	1,845	2,010	2,143	2,291	2,441
Civilian labor force	784	862	975	1,035	1,126	1,223
Percent of population	45.4	46.7	48.5	48.3	49.1	50.1
Employed	691	770	871	933	1,017	1,102
Unemployed	92	93	103	103	108	120
Unemployment rate	11.7	10.7	10.6	9.9	9.6	9.8
Not in labor force	942	983	1,035	1,108	1,166	1,218
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years					
Civilian noninstitutional population	571	617	665	697	745	744
Civilian labor force	290	318	346	379	417	393
Percent of population	50.8	51.6	52.1	54.3	55.9	52.8
Employed	221	248	279	314	325	304
Unemployed	70	70	67	65	92	89
Unemployment rate	24.1	22.0	19.5	17.1	22.1	22.6
Not in labor force	280	298	318	318	330	351

See footnotes at end of table.

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B-10. Employment status of persons of Mexican, Puerto Rican, and Cuban origin by sex and age, 1976-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status	Puerto Rican origin					
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
	Total					
Civilian noninstitutional population	1,047	1,038	1,089	1,070	1,142	1,165
Civilian labor force	519	506	553	547	589	583
Percent of population	49.6	48.8	50.8	51.1	51.6	50.0
Employed	438	437	480	485	509	504
Unemployed	81	69	73	62	80	79
Unemployment rate	15.6	13.6	13.2	11.3	13.6	13.6
Not in labor force	528	532	536	523	552	582
	Males					
Civilian noninstitutional population	469	452	467	461	488	514
Civilian labor force	338	337	350	339	365	357
Percent of population	72.0	74.6	75.0	73.5	74.8	69.5
Employed	284	290	306	300	317	306
Unemployed	54	47	44	39	48	51
Unemployment rate	15.9	13.9	12.5	11.5	13.1	14.2
Not in labor force	132	115	117	121	123	157
	Males, 20 years and over					
Civilian noninstitutional population	385	378	393	384	410	431
Civilian labor force	308	310	318	307	330	333
Percent of population	80.0	82.0	80.9	79.9	80.5	77.3
Employed	265	273	284	277	296	293
Unemployed	43	37	33	30	35	40
Unemployment rate	14.0	11.9	10.4	9.8	10.6	12.0
Not in labor force	77	68	75	77	79	98
	Females					
Civilian noninstitutional population	578	586	623	610	655	652
Civilian labor force	183	169	203	208	225	226
Percent of population	31.6	28.8	32.6	34.1	34.3	34.7
Employed	154	146	174	185	193	198
Unemployed	29	23	30	24	33	29
Unemployment rate	15.9	13.6	14.8	11.5	14.7	12.6
Not in labor force	396	417	419	401	429	425
	Females, 20 years and over					
Civilian noninstitutional population	513	503	537	525	557	563
Civilian labor force	165	149	175	186	207	208
Percent of population	32.1	29.6	32.6	35.4	37.2	36.9
Employed	145	131	153	168	181	186
Unemployed	20	18	22	17	26	21
Unemployment rate	12.2	12.1	12.6	9.1	12.6	10.2
Not in labor force	350	356	362	340	351	356
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years					
Civilian noninstitutional population	149	155	158	160	175	171
Civilian labor force	49	48	60	56	54	43
Percent of population	32.6	30.8	37.9	34.9	30.8	25.1
Employed	30	34	43	41	34	25
Unemployed	19	14	17	15	20	18
Unemployment rate	39.1	29.3	28.4	26.8	37.1	42.5
Not in labor force	101	108	99	106	122	128

See footnotes at end of table.

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B-10. Employment status of persons of Mexican, Puerto Rican, and Cuban origin by sex and age, 1976-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status	Cuban origin					
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
	Total					
Civilian noninstitutional population	600	594	612	640	669	750
Civilian labor force	382	380	404	421	441	483
Percent of population	63.7	64.0	66.0	65.8	66.0	64.4
Employed	339	345	374	387	405	439
Unemployed	43	34	29	35	37	44
Unemployment rate	11.4	8.9	7.2	8.2	8.4	9.0
Not in labor force	218	214	208	218	228	267
	Males					
Civilian noninstitutional population	270	267	277	302	318	369
Civilian labor force	216	218	221	239	255	282
Percent of population	79.9	81.7	79.9	79.1	80.0	76.4
Employed	190	202	207	224	233	257
Unemployed	27	17	16	16	23	26
Unemployment rate	12.6	8.0	7.1	6.6	9.0	9.1
Not in labor force	54	49	55	62	63	86
	Males, 20 years and over					
Civilian noninstitutional population	240	243	246	266	281	328
Civilian labor force	197	202	201	219	235	264
Percent of population	82.2	83.0	81.8	82.5	83.4	80.5
Employed	173	189	192	208	217	243
Unemployed	24	13	11	12	19	22
Unemployment rate	12.3	6.6	5.3	5.4	8.1	8.2
Not in labor force	42	41	43	46	47	63
	Females					
Civilian noninstitutional population	331	325	334	336	349	381
Civilian labor force	166	161	181	181	186	201
Percent of population	50.2	49.5	54.3	53.7	53.1	52.8
Employed	149	144	168	163	174	183
Unemployed	17	17	14	18	12	18
Unemployment rate	10.0	10.4	7.6	9.9	6.4	9.0
Not in labor force	166	165	153	156	165	181
	Females, 20 years and over					
Civilian noninstitutional population	303	298	306	307	315	345
Civilian labor force	153	151	170	167	170	186
Percent of population	50.5	50.6	55.5	54.4	53.8	53.9
Employed	139	137	159	155	160	172
Unemployed	16	14	11	13	11	15
Unemployment rate	10.2	9.1	6.4	7.7	6.5	8.0
Not in labor force	148	146	136	139	145	158
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years					
Civilian noninstitutional population	59	54	60	68	72	77
Civilian labor force	30	26	31	33	36	32
Percent of population	51.2	49.3	51.0	48.6	50.0	41.6
Employed	27	20	25	25	30	25
Unemployed	3	6	7	8	5	7
Unemployment rate	[1]	[1]	[1]	[1]	13.9	[1]
Not in labor force	27	26	29	34	35	45

[1] Percent not shown where base is less than 35,000.

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B-11. Employment status of male Vietnam-era veterans and nonveterans by age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1970-81

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Veterans, 20 to 24 years						
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
	Total						
1970	1,795	1,621	90.3	1,470	151	9.3	174
1971	1,953	1,736	88.9	1,524	212	12.2	217
1972	1,935	1,752	90.5	1,565	187	10.7	183
1973	1,669	1,510	90.5	1,376	134	8.9	159
1974	1,376	1,234	89.7	1,099	135	10.9	142
1975	1,175	1,019	86.7	817	202	19.8	156
1976	1,086	941	86.6	777	164	17.4	145
1977	1,041	927	89.0	777	150	16.2	114
1978	753	672	89.2	592	80	11.9	81
1979	552	508	92.0	450	58	11.4	45
1980	337	311	92.2	259	52	16.7	26
1981	139	129	92.8	106	23	17.8	10
	White						
1970	1,616	1,462	90.5	1,335	127	8.7	154
1971	1,749	1,556	89.0	1,375	181	11.6	193
1972	1,731	1,574	91.0	1,416	158	10.0	156
1973	1,466	1,336	91.1	1,225	110	8.2	130
1974	1,210	1,093	90.3	988	105	9.6	117
1975	1,013	892	88.1	730	162	18.2	122
1976	913	809	88.6	681	128	15.9	105
1977	866	781	90.2	674	107	13.7	85
1978	651	584	89.7	526	58	10.0	67
1979	464	429	92.5	388	41	9.6	36
1980	278	256	92.1	216	40	15.6	21
1981	115	108	93.9	93	15	13.9	7
	Black and other						
1970	179	159	88.8	135	24	15.1	20
1971	204	180	88.2	148	31	17.3	24
1972	204	178	87.3	149	30	17.0	26
1973	204	175	85.8	151	24	13.9	29
1974	166	141	85.0	111	30	21.5	25
1975	162	127	78.3	87	40	31.2	34
1976	173	132	76.2	96	36	27.1	40
1977	175	146	83.4	103	43	29.3	29
1978	102	88	86.2	66	22	24.8	14
1979	88	79	89.8	62	17	21.4	9
1980	59	55	93.2	43	12	21.8	5
1981	24	21	(1)	13	8	(1)	3
	Hispanic origin						
1978	47	39	83.0	35	4	10.3	8
1979	30	27	(1)	25	2	(1)	4
1980	15	14	(1)	13	1	(1)	-
1981	7	6	(1)	5	1	(1)	1

See footnotes at end of table.

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B-11. Employment status of male Vietnam-era veterans and nonveterans by age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1970-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
	Nonveterans, 20 to 24 years						
	Total						
1970	5,034	4,066	80.8	3,739	327	8.0	968
1971	5,547	4,487	80.9	4,061	427	9.5	1,060
1972	6,125	5,013	81.8	4,571	441	8.7	1,112
1973	6,760	5,672	83.9	5,280	393	6.8	1,088
1974	7,224	6,154	85.2	5,640	514	8.2	1,071
1975	7,775	6,547	84.2	5,667	879	13.4	1,228
1976	8,151	6,925	85.0	6,139	786	11.3	1,227
1977	8,437	7,182	85.1	6,455	727	10.0	1,254
1978	8,710	7,450	85.5	6,796	654	8.6	1,259
1979	8,906	7,661	86.0	7,039	622	7.9	1,246
1980	9,096	7,774	85.5	6,862	912	11.7	1,321
1981	9,264	7,876	85.0	6,902	974	12.4	1,388
	White						
1970	4,343	3,499	80.6	3,240	260	7.4	844
1971	4,787	3,882	81.1	3,552	331	8.5	904
1972	5,310	4,364	82.2	4,015	349	8.0	946
1973	5,849	4,940	84.5	4,640	301	6.1	909
1974	6,268	5,381	85.8	4,980	401	7.5	888
1975	6,754	5,752	85.2	5,041	710	12.3	1,003
1976	7,076	6,084	86.0	5,463	621	10.2	994
1977	7,313	6,319	86.4	5,766	553	8.7	993
1978	7,491	6,516	87.0	6,041	475	7.3	973
1979	7,673	6,695	87.3	6,227	468	7.0	979
1980	7,818	6,789	86.8	6,086	703	10.4	1,029
1981	7,943	6,878	86.6	6,135	743	10.8	1,065
	Black and other						
1970	691	566	81.9	498	67	11.9	125
1971	759	605	79.6	508	96	15.9	155
1972	814	649	79.7	556	93	14.4	165
1973	911	732	80.4	640	92	12.6	179
1974	956	774	81.0	660	113	14.6	182
1975	1,021	795	77.9	626	169	21.3	226
1976	1,075	841	78.2	676	165	19.6	234
1977	1,124	863	76.8	689	174	20.2	261
1978	1,219	934	76.6	755	179	19.2	286
1979	1,233	966	78.3	812	154	16.0	267
1980	1,277	984	77.1	776	209	21.2	292
1981	1,321	998	75.5	767	231	23.1	323
	Hispanic origin						
1978	559	494	88.3	449	45	9.2	65
1979	568	513	90.4	466	47	9.1	55
1980	642	568	88.5	500	68	11.9	75
1981	693	617	89.0	536	81	13.1	76

See footnotes at end of table.

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B-11. Employment status of male Vietnam-era veterans and nonveterans by age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1970-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
	Veterans, 25 to 29 years						
	Total						
1970	1,641	1,566	95.4	1,498	68	4.3	75
1971	2,104	1,979	94.1	1,865	114	5.8	125
1972	2,603	2,454	94.3	2,332	122	5.0	149
1973	3,020	2,857	94.6	2,751	106	3.7	163
1974	3,420	3,259	95.3	3,120	139	4.3	161
1975	3,481	3,290	94.5	3,031	260	7.9	191
1976	3,296	3,117	94.6	2,889	228	7.3	179
1977	2,989	2,845	95.2	2,645	200	7.0	143
1978	2,357	2,233	94.7	2,101	132	5.9	124
1979	1,966	1,868	95.0	1,761	107	5.7	98
1980	1,713	1,612	94.1	1,452	160	9.9	101
1981	1,486	1,386	93.3	1,250	136	9.8	100
	White						
1970	1,499	1,433	95.6	1,375	58	4.0	66
1971	1,911	1,799	94.1	1,703	96	5.3	112
1972	2,381	2,248	94.4	2,145	103	4.6	133
1973	2,749	2,616	95.2	2,527	89	3.4	133
1974	3,110	2,974	95.6	2,859	115	3.9	136
1975	3,161	2,995	94.7	2,771	224	7.5	166
1976	2,980	2,825	94.8	2,633	192	6.8	155
1977	2,696	2,578	95.6	2,412	166	6.4	117
1978	2,104	1,998	95.0	1,894	103	5.2	105
1979	1,724	1,639	95.1	1,557	82	5.0	85
1980	1,480	1,397	94.4	1,276	121	8.7	83
1981	1,281	1,208	94.3	1,100	108	8.9	73
	Black and other						
1970	142	133	93.7	123	10	7.5	9
1971	193	180	93.3	162	18	10.1	13
1972	223	206	92.4	188	19	9.3	17
1973	271	241	88.9	225	16	6.8	30
1974	310	285	91.9	260	23	8.2	25
1975	320	295	92.2	259	36	12.1	25
1976	316	292	92.4	256	37	12.5	24
1977	293	267	91.1	233	35	13.0	26
1978	253	235	92.9	206	29	12.2	19
1979	242	229	94.6	204	25	10.9	13
1980	233	215	92.3	176	39	18.1	18
1981	205	178	86.8	150	28	15.7	27
	Hispanic origin						
1978	101	95	94.0	88	7	7.4	6
1979	86	81	94.2	76	5	6.2	5
1980	87	79	90.8	73	6	7.6	8
1981	80	75	93.8	70	5	6.7	5

See footnotes at end of table.

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B-11. Employment status of male Vietnam-era veterans and nonveterans by age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1970-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Nonveterans, 25 to 29 years						
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
	Total						
1970	3,872	3,688	95.3	3,547	142	3.8	184
1971	3,947	3,746	94.9	3,569	176	4.7	201
1972	4,068	3,853	94.7	3,688	164	4.3	216
1973	4,270	4,043	94.7	3,865	179	4.4	227
1974	4,291	4,060	94.6	3,856	204	5.0	231
1975	4,674	4,411	94.4	4,058	353	8.0	262
1976	5,292	4,980	94.1	4,629	351	7.1	312
1977	5,695	5,360	94.1	5,014	347	6.5	335
1978	6,469	6,115	94.5	5,808	307	5.0	355
1979	7,075	6,691	94.6	6,373	318	4.8	384
1980	7,534	7,114	94.4	6,582	532	7.5	420
1981	7,858	7,402	94.2	6,843	559	7.6	456
	White						
1970	3,345	3,205	95.8	3,095	109	3.4	140
1971	3,403	3,250	95.5	3,110	140	4.3	153
1972	3,545	3,378	95.3	3,246	129	3.8	168
1973	3,697	3,521	95.3	3,385	135	3.8	175
1974	3,710	3,538	95.4	3,376	161	4.6	172
1975	4,031	3,839	95.2	3,563	276	7.2	192
1976	4,571	4,346	95.1	4,073	273	6.3	225
1977	4,905	4,660	95.0	4,395	265	5.7	245
1978	5,596	5,341	95.4	5,113	228	4.3	257
1979	6,145	5,872	95.6	5,633	239	4.1	273
1980	6,556	6,250	95.3	5,833	417	6.7	305
1981	6,828	6,510	95.3	6,077	433	6.7	318
	Black and other						
1970	527	484	91.8	451	32	6.7	43
1971	544	496	91.1	459	37	7.4	48
1972	523	475	90.8	442	33	6.9	48
1973	572	521	91.1	479	42	8.1	51
1974	582	522	89.7	479	42	8.1	60
1975	643	572	89.0	495	77	13.4	71
1976	721	634	88.0	557	78	12.3	87
1977	789	700	88.7	619	81	11.6	90
1978	872	774	88.7	696	78	10.1	98
1979	931	819	88.0	740	79	9.6	111
1980	979	863	88.2	749	115	13.3	116
1981	1,030	892	86.6	766	126	14.1	138
	Hispanic origin						
1978	425	405	95.2	376	28	7.0	21
1979	465	436	93.8	412	25	5.7	29
1980	540	503	93.2	458	45	8.9	37
1981	593	555	93.6	506	49	8.8	38

See footnotes at end of table.

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B-11. Employment status of male Vietnam-era veterans and nonveterans by age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1970-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
	Veterans, 30 to 34 years						
	Total						
1970	281	272	96.8	264	9	3.3	9
1971	446	436	97.7	420	15	3.4	10
1972	694	674	97.1	655	20	3.0	20
1973	1,016	988	97.2	962	26	2.6	28
1974	1,360	1,327	97.6	1,291	36	2.7	33
1975	1,811	1,756	96.9	1,652	103	5.9	55
1976	2,322	2,260	97.3	2,152	108	4.8	61
1977	2,788	2,714	97.4	2,594	121	4.4	74
1978	3,376	3,267	96.8	3,167	101	3.1	109
1979	3,602	3,493	97.0	3,379	115	3.3	109
1980	3,574	3,460	96.8	3,285	176	5.1	114
1981	3,325	3,217	96.8	3,033	184	5.7	108
	White						
1970	256	248	96.9	241	7	2.8	8
1971	402	395	98.1	382	13	3.3	8
1972	623	606	97.3	592	15	2.4	17
1973	920	898	97.7	875	24	2.6	22
1974	1,227	1,202	97.9	1,173	28	2.3	26
1975	1,638	1,594	97.3	1,508	85	5.4	45
1976	2,098	2,050	97.7	1,965	84	4.1	49
1977	2,540	2,482	97.7	2,385	96	3.9	60
1978	3,069	2,980	97.1	2,896	84	2.8	90
1979	3,265	3,180	97.4	3,087	93	2.9	87
1980	3,242	3,152	97.2	3,005	147	4.7	92
1981	2,991	2,909	97.3	2,753	156	5.4	83
	Black and other						
1970	26	24	[1]	23	2	[1]	2
1971	44	40	92.6	38	2	4.9	3
1972	71	68	95.2	63	4	5.9	3
1973	96	90	93.1	87	2	2.2	6
1974	132	126	95.6	117	8	6.4	5
1975	173	162	93.6	145	17	10.5	11
1976	224	210	94.1	187	23	10.9	13
1977	248	233	94.2	209	24	10.3	14
1978	307	288	93.6	272	16	5.6	19
1979	337	314	93.2	293	21	6.7	22
1980	332	309	93.1	281	28	9.1	22
1981	334	308	92.2	280	28	9.1	26
	Hispanic origin						
1978	104	99	95.2	95	4	4.1	5
1979	116	110	94.8	105	5	4.6	6
1980	120	115	95.8	109	6	5.2	5
1981	111	107	96.4	98	9	8.4	4

See footnotes at end of table.

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B-11. Employment status of male Vietnam-era veterans and nonveterans by age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1970-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
	Nonveterans, 30 to 34 years						
	Total						
1970	3,083	2,989	96.9	2,896	92	3.1	94
1971	3,254	3,148	96.7	3,031	117	3.7	107
1972	3,468	3,340	96.3	3,238	104	3.1	128
1973	3,681	3,544	96.3	3,455	89	2.5	137
1974	3,934	3,783	96.2	3,652	132	3.5	151
1975	3,996	3,826	95.7	3,607	219	5.7	170
1976	3,957	3,790	95.8	3,596	195	5.1	168
1977	4,234	4,044	95.5	3,861	183	4.5	190
1978	4,198	4,009	95.5	3,865	144	3.6	190
1979	4,409	4,202	95.3	4,049	153	3.6	207
1980	4,837	4,619	95.5	4,368	250	5.4	218
1981	5,472	5,209	95.2	4,904	305	5.9	263
	White						
1970	2,666	2,592	97.2	2,518	74	2.9	74
1971	2,809	2,732	97.3	2,642	89	3.2	77
1972	2,987	2,891	96.8	2,815	76	2.6	96
1973	3,142	3,046	96.9	2,978	68	2.2	97
1974	3,367	3,256	96.7	3,157	99	3.1	110
1975	3,413	3,291	96.4	3,128	163	5.0	122
1976	3,386	3,272	96.6	3,122	150	4.6	114
1977	3,614	3,485	96.4	3,348	136	3.9	130
1978	3,581	3,448	96.3	3,347	102	3.0	132
1979	3,753	3,610	96.2	3,505	105	2.9	142
1980	4,109	3,960	96.4	3,778	182	4.6	148
1981	4,677	4,500	96.2	4,274	226	5.0	176
	Black and other						
1970	417	397	95.2	379	18	4.6	20
1971	445	416	93.3	388	28	6.7	30
1972	481	450	93.4	422	27	6.1	32
1973	538	498	92.5	478	21	4.2	41
1974	567	528	93.1	495	32	6.2	40
1975	583	535	91.8	480	55	10.3	49
1976	572	519	90.8	474	45	8.6	53
1977	620	560	90.2	514	46	8.3	60
1978	617	561	90.9	519	42	7.5	57
1979	656	592	90.2	546	46	7.8	65
1980	728	659	90.5	591	68	10.3	70
1981	795	709	89.2	630	79	11.1	87
	Hispanic origin						
1978	298	280	94.0	263	18	6.3	18
1979	330	312	94.6	297	15	4.8	18
1980	395	371	93.9	341	30	8.1	24
1981	434	409	94.2	371	38	9.3	25

[1] Percent not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Vietnam-era veterans are males who have served in the Armed Forces between August 5,1964 and May 7,1975. Nonveterans are males who never served in the Armed Forces. Although Public Law 96-466 (the Veterans Rehabilitation and Education Amendments of 1980), which became effective October 17, 1980, requires publication of labor market data for veterans who actually served in the Vietnam theater of operations, these data are not presently collected. Because of the widespread interest in statistics for all Vietnam-era veterans, the BLS is continuing publication of annual data for this group since these data are currently available.

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B-12. Employment status of the population by family relationship, 1976-81

(Numbers in thousands)

Family relationship	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force				
	Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		Total	Keeping house	Going to school	Unable to work	Other reasons
				Number	Percent of labor force					
	1976									
Total, 16 years and over	96,158	61.6	88,752	7,406	7.7	59,991	34,782	7,799	2,866	14,544
Husbands [1]	40,791	82.2	39,081	1,711	4.2	8,868	110	262	1,211	7,285
With employed wife	18,664	91.7	17,949	715	3.8	1,691	29	146	362	1,154
With unemployed wife	1,393	92.5	1,226	166	11.9	112	2	11	33	68
With wife not in labor force	19,359	74.7	18,620	739	3.8	6,594	53	84	741	5,716
Wives	21,858	45.6	20,353	1,504	6.9	25,955	24,120	251	248	1,336
With employed husband	19,176	50.6	17,949	1,226	6.4	18,621	17,544	209	88	779
With unemployed husband	880	54.3	714	166	18.9	739	694	12	11	25
With husband not in labor force	1,802	21.5	1,689	112	6.2	6,594	5,882	29	149	533
Relatives in married-couple families	13,714	59.1	11,690	2,024	14.8	9,486	1,478	5,511	426	2,073
16-19 years	6,628	54.7	5,496	1,132	17.1	5,511	228	4,328	25	929
20-24 years	4,620	73.8	4,004	616	13.3	1,640	179	1,087	46	330
25 years and over	2,466	51.2	2,189	276	11.2	2,335	1,070	96	356	815
Women who maintain families	4,255	55.3	3,828	428	10.1	3,433	2,873	95	122	336
Relatives in families maintained by women	3,680	54.5	2,920	760	20.7	3,069	804	1,164	288	813
16-19 years	1,210	48.3	837	375	31.0	1,299	101	925	8	265
20-24 years	1,051	71.3	822	228	21.7	425	95	206	17	107
25 years and over	1,415	51.1	1,261	157	11.1	1,345	607	33	264	441
Persons not living in families [2]	11,859	56.4	10,880	978	8.2	9,180	5,398	516	571	2,700
	1977									
Total, 16 years and over	99,009	62.3	92,017	6,991	7.1	60,025	34,504	7,726	2,829	14,964
Husbands [1]	40,952	81.8	39,491	1,463	3.6	9,105	125	223	1,217	7,539
With employed wife	19,308	91.7	18,713	596	3.1	1,742	35	124	390	1,196
With unemployed wife	1,316	92.3	1,185	130	9.9	109	1	9	32	70
With wife not in labor force	18,910	73.7	18,255	657	3.5	6,771	67	70	720	5,914
Wives	22,475	46.6	21,051	1,425	6.3	25,683	23,744	274	235	1,428
With employed husband	19,896	52.0	18,713	1,185	6.0	18,254	17,128	237	84	805
With unemployed husband	126	52.3	597	130	102.9	657	613	12	5	28
With husband not in labor force	1,851	21.5	1,742	109	5.9	6,771	6,004	26	145	597
Relatives in married-couple families	14,155	60.4	12,191	1,964	13.9	9,279	1,497	5,339	411	2,033
16-19 years	6,780	56.3	5,698	1,082	16.0	5,296	242	4,124	18	911
20-24 years	4,818	74.5	4,207	612	12.7	1,648	183	1,120	46	300
25 years and over	2,557	52.1	2,286	269	10.5	2,335	1,072	96	348	821
Women who maintain families	4,499	56.2	4,077	422	9.4	3,498	2,907	103	139	350
Relatives in families maintained by women	3,971	55.8	3,193	776	19.5	3,135	833	1,209	277	817
16-19 years	1,338	50.4	962	375	28.1	1,322	102	955	8	258
20-24 years	1,149	72.0	906	241	21.0	448	104	216	19	110
25 years and over	1,484	52.1	1,325	159	10.7	1,365	627	38	250	449
Persons not living in families [2]	12,956	58.3	12,015	941	7.3	9,325	5,398	577	551	2,797
	1978									
Total, 16 years and over	102,251	63.2	96,048	6,202	6.1	59,659	33,707	7,532	2,809	15,612
Husbands [1]	41,076	81.6	39,930	1,148	2.8	9,261	134	232	1,168	7,725
With employed wife	20,166	91.9	19,686	481	2.4	1,780	37	124	372	1,248
With unemployed wife	1,143	92.9	1,050	93	8.2	86	1	8	25	54
With wife not in labor force	18,234	72.6	17,745	491	2.7	6,904	66	76	706	6,055
Wives	23,175	47.9	21,946	1,229	5.3	25,138	23,067	272	258	1,540
With employed husband	20,735	53.8	19,686	1,050	5.1	17,744	16,557	235	96	858
With unemployed husband	573	53.7	481	93	16.3	491	458	9	8	18
With husband not in labor force	1,866	21.4	1,780	86	4.6	6,904	6,053	29	155	666
Relatives in married-couple families	14,642	62.1	12,857	1,784	12.2	8,961	1,421	5,131	401	2,009
16-19 years	6,939	58.1	5,927	1,012	14.6	5,050	220	3,983	17	829
20-24 years	5,070	76.3	4,528	542	10.7	1,586	177	1,038	39	332
25 years and over	2,633	52.9	2,402	231	8.8	2,325	1,024	110	345	848
Women who maintain families	4,899	58.5	4,482	417	8.5	3,469	2,833	111	137	388
Relatives in families maintained by women	4,187	56.9	3,434	753	18.0	3,172	838	1,219	275	841
16-19 years	1,070	51.9	1,048	381	35.6	1,329	108	952	9	260
20-24 years	1,229	71.6	998	230	18.7	488	111	227	24	127
25 years and over	1,528	53.1	1,387	141	9.2	1,356	620	39	242	453
Persons not living in families [2]	14,272	59.8	13,399	871	6.1	9,660	5,414	567	569	3,110

See footnotes at end of table.

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B-12. Employment status of the population by family relationship, 1976-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Family relationship	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force				
	Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		Total	Keeping house	Going to school	Unable to work	Other reasons
				Number	Percent of labor force					
	1979									
Total, 16 years and over	104,962	63.7	98,824	6,137	5.8	59,900	33,074	7,396	2,916	16,514
Husbands [1]	41,644	81.4	40,489	1,156	2.8	9,508	164	208	1,183	7,953
With employed wife	21,002	91.9	20,491	512	2.4	1,840	41	107	380	1,315
With unemployed wife	1,122	93.3	1,015	107	9.5	78	2	6	23	48
With wife not in labor force	17,805	71.7	17,349	458	2.6	7,077	94	74	706	6,204
Wives	24,044	49.1	22,843	1,201	5.0	24,884	22,614	272	285	1,712
With employed husband	21,505	55.3	20,491	1,015	4.7	17,348	16,127	229	97	893
With unemployed husband	619	57.4	512	107	17.2	458	425	9	6	18
With husband not in labor force	1,918	21.4	1,839	78	4.1	7,077	6,062	34	180	803
Relatives in married-couple families	14,699	62.4	12,954	1,745	11.9	8,869	1,378	5,016	375	2,102
16-19 years	6,880	58.0	5,894	986	14.3	5,030	207	3,888	17	917
20-24 years	5,075	76.3	4,551	524	10.3	1,585	181	1,033	40	330
25 years and over	2,744	54.7	2,510	234	8.5	2,254	990	95	318	854
Women who maintain families	5,091	59.3	4,668	425	8.3	3,494	2,772	103	165	456
Relatives in families maintained by women	4,283	56.6	3,538	743	17.4	3,277	834	1,227	275	941
16-19 years	1,438	51.7	1,063	375	26.1	1,352	98	974	9	269
20-24 years	1,296	72.6	1,076	221	17.0	491	115	210	18	148
25 years and over	1,548	51.9	1,400	147	9.5	1,434	621	44	248	524
Persons not living in families [2]	15,200	60.8	14,331	867	5.7	9,869	5,312	570	634	3,351
	1980									
Total, 16 years and over	106,940	63.8	99,303	7,637	7.1	60,806	32,795	7,657	2,815	17,539
Husbands [1]	41,598	80.8	39,866	1,734	4.2	9,875	168	217	1,119	8,370
With employed wife	21,331	91.9	20,546	786	3.7	1,869	43	95	357	1,375
With unemployed wife	1,269	92.3	1,110	159	12.5	104	2	7	27	68
With wife not in labor force	17,186	70.1	16,520	666	3.9	7,356	102	80	664	6,511
Wives	24,573	50.0	23,200	1,374	5.6	24,543	22,116	287	299	1,841
With employed husband	21,656	56.7	20,546	1,110	5.1	16,519	15,344	236	99	840
With unemployed husband	944	58.6	786	159	16.8	666	615	11	8	33
With husband not in labor force	1,973	21.2	1,868	104	5.3	7,356	6,157	40	191	969
Relatives in married-couple families	14,872	62.4	12,824	2,048	13.8	8,997	1,354	5,081	379	2,183
16-19 years	6,675	57.3	5,622	1,053	15.8	5,033	207	3,902	16	906
20-24 years	5,287	76.3	4,612	674	12.8	1,653	182	1,068	39	364
25 years and over	2,910	55.6	2,590	321	11.0	2,310	965	111	324	913
Women who maintain families	5,262	58.7	4,780	482	9.2	3,697	2,902	122	161	513
Relatives in families maintained by women	4,504	56.6	3,605	900	20.0	3,454	844	1,347	254	1,009
16-19 years	1,463	50.0	1,050	414	28.3	1,470	116	1,045	6	303
20-24 years	1,374	71.7	1,095	278	20.2	544	122	247	21	154
25 years and over	1,667	53.7	1,460	209	12.5	1,439	607	55	227	553
Persons not living in families [2]	16,130	61.3	15,028	1,098	6.8	10,241	5,411	604	604	3,623
	1981									
Total, 16 years and over	108,670	63.9	100,397	8,273	7.6	61,460	32,298	7,790	2,699	18,673
Husbands [1]	41,511	80.3	39,711	1,801	4.3	10,212	161	226	1,047	8,777
With employed wife	21,661	91.8	20,828	833	3.8	1,927	44	105	338	1,441
With unemployed wife	1,341	92.8	1,164	177	13.2	104	4	7	25	68
With wife not in labor force	16,671	68.7	16,015	657	3.9	7,602	84	82	617	6,820
Wives	25,033	50.8	23,588	1,445	5.8	24,274	21,649	303	304	2,017
With employed husband	21,992	57.9	20,828	1,164	5.3	16,015	14,765	249	111	889
With unemployed husband	1,010	60.6	833	177	17.5	657	601	15	6	36
With husband not in labor force	2,031	21.1	1,927	104	5.1	7,602	6,283	39	187	1,093
Relatives in married-couple families	15,180	62.4	12,955	2,224	14.7	9,133	1,332	5,140	347	2,315
16-19 years	6,485	56.1	5,379	1,106	17.1	5,080	188	3,912	18	961
20-24 years	5,516	76.4	4,755	760	13.8	1,702	175	1,112	31	384
25 years and over	3,179	57.5	2,821	358	11.3	2,351	969	116	298	970
Women who maintain families	5,577	60.0	4,998	579	10.4	3,717	2,882	129	136	570
Relatives in families maintained by women	4,628	56.5	3,605	1,023	22.1	3,565	834	1,377	245	1,109
16-19 years	1,404	47.6	945	459	32.7	1,544	120	1,077	4	342
20-24 years	1,481	72.4	1,142	338	22.8	566	124	245	21	175
25 years and over	1,743	54.5	1,518	226	13.0	1,455	590	55	220	592
Persons not living in families [2]	16,741	61.3	15,540	1,201	7.2	10,559	5,440	615	620	3,885

[1] Includes a small number of single, separated, widowed, or divorced men who maintain families.

[2] The majority of these persons are living alone or with nonrelatives. Also included are persons in married-couple families where the husband is in the Armed Forces, persons in secondary families, and some whose status is unknown.

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B-13. Civilian labor force participation rates by marital status, age, and sex, 1955-81

Year	Males								Females							
	Total, 16 years and over[1]	16 to 17 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total, 16 years and over[1]	16 to 17 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
	Single															
1955	63.6	35.7	69.8	79.3	91.9	91.4	85.3	33.0	50.6	20.2	61.2	77.6	83.6	79.6	74.8	24.5
1956	64.3	38.0	70.6	80.3	90.5	89.9	84.8	33.6	51.5	22.5	62.0	78.2	83.1	81.6	75.9	24.8
1957	62.2	36.0	69.8	78.7	89.8	89.6	82.6	31.0	50.0	21.3	60.6	76.6	84.4	82.9	76.4	23.7
1958	60.7	34.1	67.6	78.4	90.0	89.7	83.2	29.3	48.5	19.7	60.6	76.5	84.2	82.8	77.2	24.1
1959	60.6	34.3	68.3	79.9	91.0	88.9	82.3	30.0	47.4	21.0	57.1	75.5	82.9	82.3	77.8	22.3
1960	60.2	33.9	67.1	80.3	91.5	88.6	80.1	31.2	48.0	20.9	58.6	77.2	83.4	82.9	79.8	24.3
1961	57.9	31.7	64.0	79.9	90.1	88.3	79.4	28.5	46.5	20.2	58.4	75.9	84.1	81.7	76.7	23.0
1962	56.3	30.5	64.2	78.6	89.6	87.4	79.9	28.4	44.8	19.3	57.4	74.1	82.3	80.8	76.6	18.5
1963	55.8	30.6	66.1	77.4	89.2	87.9	78.9	25.1	44.2	19.0	56.6	73.7	81.9	80.6	76.8	19.3
1964	55.6	31.7	64.5	76.6	90.7	87.3	79.2	24.9	44.2	19.8	54.9	74.0	84.2	79.6	76.7	21.7
1965	55.5	32.3	63.8	75.7	90.0	87.5	78.1	23.2	44.4	19.9	54.4	72.9	82.9	81.8	76.1	22.4
1966	64.6	46.1	62.8	73.5	89.6	87.5	75.7	20.4	55.6	31.1	56.3	73.8	82.2	80.7	76.5	18.8
1967	65.2	46.8	63.3	73.6	90.1	87.3	77.0	22.1	55.3	31.5	56.0	72.1	82.2	80.0	74.2	19.4
1968	64.6	46.2	63.2	71.9	89.0	86.6	77.8	24.2	55.6	32.1	55.5	73.1	81.8	79.2	74.6	19.1
1969	64.9	47.2	63.6	72.4	87.8	86.5	75.9	24.8	56.7	34.2	56.4	72.5	82.4	80.5	75.2	20.2
1970	65.5	46.8	64.4	73.8	87.9	86.2	75.7	25.2	56.8	35.3	57.3	73.0	81.4	78.6	73.0	19.7
1971	65.4	46.7	64.4	73.7	87.4	84.0	74.7	25.1	56.3	34.9	56.3	72.3	81.5	78.1	72.6	17.8
1972	66.9	47.7	67.5	75.8	86.4	84.1	71.6	23.5	57.5	37.0	58.6	72.6	82.5	74.8	70.6	17.2
1973	68.2	49.7	68.8	77.6	86.9	83.0	70.9	20.8	58.6	39.6	60.0	72.9	80.8	76.2	69.1	16.5
1974	69.2	50.2	70.2	78.7	86.9	82.9	70.8	20.2	59.5	40.9	61.3	73.1	81.3	77.2	69.2	13.3
1975	68.6	48.4	68.9	77.9	86.7	83.2	69.9	21.0	59.7	40.6	60.6	72.5	80.8	78.6	68.3	15.8
1976	69.5	48.3	69.3	79.1	87.6	82.2	68.8	20.7	61.0	41.2	61.3	73.8	82.5	77.6	69.6	15.6
1977	70.9	50.1	71.1	79.7	88.2	82.2	67.8	19.6	62.1	42.7	62.8	74.6	82.3	76.4	67.6	14.4
1978	72.2	51.8	71.7	81.0	88.8	84.0	67.9	16.8	63.8	45.9	64.4	75.3	81.9	76.2	65.8	14.1
1979	72.6	51.4	70.9	81.8	89.2	82.5	67.3	18.2	64.6	46.0	64.4	76.1	83.0	76.9	65.8	13.5
1980	72.6	50.0	70.4	81.3	89.2	82.2	66.9	16.8	64.4	44.1	64.0	75.2	83.3	76.9	65.6	13.3
1981	72.3	47.7	69.3	80.9	88.7	83.7	64.6	15.4	64.5	42.7	62.7	75.4	83.1	77.2	64.3	11.9
	Married, spouse present															
1955	90.9	[2]	97.4	95.8	98.9	98.8	94.2	44.6	28.5	13.4	28.1	30.1	26.5	34.4	29.9	6.6
1956	90.9	[2]	95.4	96.5	98.8	98.9	94.5	45.1	29.9	18.3	29.3	30.9	27.3	36.0	32.0	7.3
1957	90.3	[2]	96.1	96.6	98.7	98.7	94.2	42.3	30.1	17.0	29.8	30.9	27.6	36.5	32.4	6.6
1958	89.9	[2]	95.5	96.6	98.7	98.8	94.1	39.9	30.7	17.1	30.2	31.7	27.9	36.9	33.5	6.6
1959	89.6	[2]	97.2	96.4	98.7	98.7	93.9	38.2	31.2	16.8	30.1	31.4	28.2	36.9	35.0	6.3
1960	89.2	[2]	96.7	97.1	98.8	98.6	93.7	36.6	31.9	16.8	30.9	31.7	28.8	37.2	36.0	6.7
1961	89.0	[2]	96.7	97.1	98.9	98.6	93.8	35.3	32.5	18.4	31.1	33.0	29.1	37.8	36.9	6.8
1962	88.2	[2]	94.1	96.2	98.7	98.7	93.3	33.8	32.8	18.6	33.6	33.6	29.3	38.5	37.4	6.3
1963	87.8	[2]	92.5	96.3	98.7	98.5	93.4	31.8	33.4	19.8	33.8	33.3	30.1	39.0	38.2	6.3
1964	87.5	[2]	96.2	96.8	98.6	98.3	93.0	31.4	34.1	18.4	32.9	35.9	30.3	39.7	39.2	6.4
1965	87.4	[2]	92.9	96.4	98.5	98.4	92.6	31.0	34.9	18.6	34.1	37.1	31.5	40.5	39.5	6.7
1966	87.1	[2]	94.1	96.7	98.6	98.4	92.4	30.2	35.9	20.6	37.3	38.9	33.1	41.4	40.3	6.8
1967	87.0	[2]	96.2	95.9	98.5	98.3	92.2	30.1	37.3	21.8	38.6	41.5	35.5	42.7	41.3	6.9
1968	86.8	[2]	95.5	95.2	98.4	98.2	92.0	30.2	38.2	23.4	40.8	42.8	36.3	44.1	42.0	6.9
1969	86.8	[2]	93.7	95.2	98.3	98.1	91.5	29.9	39.5	22.0	41.7	46.4	37.3	45.5	43.2	7.1
1970	86.1	[2]	94.7	94.7	98.0	98.1	91.2	29.9	40.5	27.0	40.3	47.9	38.8	46.8	44.0	7.3
1971	85.5	[2]	93.7	94.6	97.7	97.8	90.7	27.8	40.6	23.5	41.7	48.4	39.2	47.3	43.7	7.2
1972	85.0	[2]	96.1	95.0	97.6	97.7	89.8	26.4	41.2	30.5	44.2	50.1	41.1	47.8	43.4	7.4
1973	84.4	[2]	94.9	95.4	97.6	97.6	88.6	24.8	42.3	31.3	46.6	52.7	44.0	49.3	42.9	7.2
1974	83.9	82.1	96.2	96.2	97.8	97.5	87.7	24.2	43.3	29.0	48.2	55.3	46.0	50.8	43.3	6.8
1975	83.0	[2]	95.6	95.3	97.4	97.1	86.8	23.3	44.3	32.7	49.5	57.0	48.4	52.0	43.8	7.0
1976	82.4	[2]	95.8	95.6	97.4	96.9	86.1	21.9	45.3	31.1	50.3	57.3	50.5	53.9	44.3	7.0
1977	82.1	[2]	96.7	96.5	97.5	97.2	85.5	21.8	46.4	30.1	50.7	58.6	52.8	55.7	44.6	7.1
1978	81.8	[2]	96.6	96.5	97.6	97.1	85.1	22.4	47.9	36.5	50.9	60.4	55.5	57.8	45.4	7.1
1979	81.6	[2]	96.3	97.0	97.6	97.2	84.8	21.8	49.1	39.3	54.7	60.8	57.1	60.0	46.2	7.5
1980	81.0	[2]	94.5	96.9	97.5	97.2	84.3	20.5	49.9	35.9	52.1	61.4	58.8	61.8	46.9	7.3
1981	80.5	[2]	95.0	96.5	97.4	97.0	83.5	19.9	50.5	33.3	50.2	62.1	60.2	62.8	47.4	7.1

See footnotes at end of table.

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B-13. Civilian labor force participation rates by marital status, age, and sex, 1955-81—Continued

Year	Males								Females							
	Total, 16 years and over[1]	16 to 17 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total, 16 years and over[1]	16 to 17 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
	Widowed, divorced, or separated															
1955	64.8	[2]	[2]	93.2	96.1	95.1	85.1	28.0	40.7	[2]	41.0	54.7	62.0	69.4	55.9	11.2
1956	64.7	[2]	[2]	93.0	95.4	94.1	85.8	28.1	41.2	[2]	42.9	54.4	65.0	71.9	57.3	11.1
1957	63.1	[2]	[2]	93.6	95.9	94.7	83.5	25.0	41.3	[2]	46.3	55.8	63.9	72.6	58.8	11.2
1958	63.1	[2]	[2]	95.6	94.7	93.9	85.2	24.4	41.6	[2]	44.0	56.9	64.1	72.6	59.5	10.8
1959	62.8	[2]	[2]	95.7	94.9	94.5	90.3	23.3	41.6	[2]	51.6	55.2	62.7	71.5	60.0	10.9
1960	63.1	[2]	[2]	96.9	95.2	94.4	83.2	22.7	41.6	[2]	47.9	58.0	63.1	70.0	60.0	11.4
1961	62.4	[2]	[2]	95.0	96.6	93.6	83.0	21.2	41.7	[2]	46.6	57.5	62.1	69.4	60.7	11.6
1962	59.9	[2]	[2]	92.0	94.4	92.9	82.1	20.2	40.6	[2]	45.0	57.1	60.3	67.3	60.8	11.2
1963	60.0	[2]	[2]	92.2	94.4	93.2	82.1	19.4	40.9	[2]	47.3	55.3	62.3	69.3	61.2	10.5
1964	60.3	[2]	[2]	92.0	94.5	93.3	82.0	18.7	40.6	[2]	43.1	56.6	61.5	67.8	61.7	10.9
1965	60.4	[2]	[2]	96.6	95.1	93.0	80.8	18.7	40.7	[2]	44.1	59.2	64.1	69.3	61.6	10.5
1966	59.7	[2]	[2]	93.2	94.6	91.6	80.7	17.7	41.3	[2]	54.4	61.1	63.2	70.4	62.5	10.4
1967	58.9	[2]	[2]	91.4	94.7	92.9	79.8	18.3	41.0	[2]	50.0	62.5	64.3	71.7	61.8	10.1
1968	59.4	[2]	[2]	90.8	94.4	92.1	79.0	17.7	40.4	[2]	50.9	59.3	63.6	69.7	61.8	10.9
1969	59.8	[2]	[2]	92.5	94.7	90.3	79.3	18.0	40.7	[2]	51.6	62.1	64.8	68.8	62.6	10.5
1970	60.6	[2]	[2]	90.4	93.7	91.1	78.5	18.3	40.3	[2]	52.1	60.3	64.6	68.8	61.9	10.0
1971	61.3	[2]	[2]	88.4	93.3	91.4	77.4	16.9	40.3	[2]	47.1	59.2	62.8	69.3	62.2	9.9
1972	61.5	[2]	[2]	89.0	92.8	90.5	75.5	16.9	40.0	[2]	49.5	59.7	64.1	69.3	60.6	9.7
1973	61.6	[2]	[2]	89.9	93.0	91.0	74.4	15.8	39.7	27.8	50.0	63.0	65.9	69.5	60.3	9.0
1974	63.0	[2]	[2]	93.6	94.6	90.5	74.4	16.1	40.2	[2]	48.1	65.6	69.1	68.9	59.9	8.5
1975	63.2	[2]	[2]	88.8	92.4	89.4	73.4	15.4	40.1	[2]	51.1	65.3	68.6	69.2	59.0	8.3
1976	63.3	[2]	[2]	92.3	92.3	89.8	71.5	13.6	40.5	[2]	52.8	64.4	71.0	71.3	58.2	8.3
1977	64.6	[2]	[2]	93.0	93.7	91.4	71.5	13.1	41.5	[2]	55.4	66.0	73.6	72.7	58.5	8.2
1978	66.0	[2]	[2]	90.6	93.2	91.6	72.8	13.6	42.9	[2]	60.9	69.9	75.3	74.3	59.6	8.5
1979	66.7	[2]	[2]	90.9	93.4	93.0	73.7	13.4	43.2	[2]	60.0	70.4	76.4	75.6	60.2	8.3
1980	67.4	[2]	[2]	92.6	94.1	91.9	73.3	13.7	43.7	[2]	51.3	68.4	76.5	77.1	60.2	8.2
1981	67.7	[2]	[2]	91.9	93.3	91.7	73.0	13.0	44.6	[2]	54.8	69.9	76.8	78.6	60.1	8.2

[1] Data for 1966 forward relate to persons 16 years and over; 14 years and over for prior years.

[2] For years prior to 1967, percent not shown where base is less than 50,000; for 1967 forward, percent not shown where base is less than 35,000.

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B-14. Full- and part- time status of the civilian labor force by race, 1968-81

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Full-time labor force					Part-time labor force			
	Total	Employed		Unemployed (looking for full-time work)		Total	Employed on voluntary part time[1]	Unemployed (looking for part-time work)	
		Full-time schedules[1]	Part time for economic reasons	Number	Percent of full-time labor force			Number	Percent of part-time labor force
	White								
1968	60,671	57,518	1,481	1,672	2.8	9,306	8,752	554	6.0
1969	61,888	58,606	1,597	1,686	2.7	9,891	9,316	575	5.8
1970	63,032	58,531	1,915	2,587	4.1	10,522	9,770	752	7.2
1971	64,083	58,732	2,151	3,200	5.0	10,881	9,996	885	8.1
1972	65,962	60,819	2,136	3,008	4.6	11,312	10,415	897	7.9
1973	67,497	62,828	2,079	2,590	3.8	11,652	10,800	850	7.3
1974	69,300	63,742	2,420	3,138	4.5	11,981	11,023	958	8.0
1975	70,577	62,216	3,117	5,244	7.4	12,254	11,078	1,177	9.6
1976	72,028	64,372	2,935	4,721	6.6	12,740	11,547	1,193	9.4
1977	73,939	66,712	2,968	4,261	5.8	13,202	12,020	1,181	8.9
1978	76,074	69,615	2,854	3,605	4.7	13,560	12,467	1,092	8.1
1979	78,055	71,570	2,924	3,561	4.6	13,868	12,765	1,103	8.0
1980	79,527	71,157	3,586	4,785	6.0	14,073	12,973	1,100	7.8
1981	80,810	71,722	3,953	5,135	6.4	14,242	13,033	1,208	8.5
	Black and other								
1968	7,661	6,707	489	466	6.1	1,098	974	125	11.4
1969	7,813	6,898	459	456	5.8	1,141	1,027	114	10.0
1970	8,036	6,887	531	618	7.7	1,181	1,045	136	11.5
1971	8,232	6,926	538	768	9.3	1,187	1,024	162	13.7
1972	8,496	7,190	512	797	9.4	1,261	1,081	180	14.3
1973	8,993	7,766	474	753	8.4	1,288	1,116	172	13.3
1974	9,331	7,892	569	870	9.3	1,338	1,150	188	14.0
1975	9,538	7,574	687	1,277	13.4	1,404	1,174	231	16.4
1976	10,018	8,094	673	1,252	12.5	1,372	1,133	239	17.4
1977	10,421	8,493	640	1,288	12.4	1,446	1,184	262	18.1
1978	11,063	9,167	662	1,234	11.2	1,554	1,282	271	17.4
1979	11,488	9,609	653	1,226	10.7	1,550	1,303	248	16.0
1980	11,767	9,549	735	1,483	12.6	1,571	1,303	269	17.1
1981	12,111	9,636	814	1,661	13.7	1,507	1,238	269	17.9

[1] Employed persons with a job but not at work are distributed proportionately among the full-and part-time employed categories.

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ANNUAL AVERAGES

B-15. Persons not in the labor force who desire work but think they cannot get jobs by sex, race, and reason, 1970-81

(In thousands)

Reason	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
	Total											
Personal factors:												
Employers think too young or old	105	112	111	107	126	117	147	169	144	115	135	128
Lacks education or training	60	85	79	57	60	77	80	99	86	97	114	96
Other personal handicap	36	39	37	24	40	36	44	52	51	45	80	72
Job market factors:												
Could not find a job	244	301	302	276	279	505	373	415	343	290	377	471
Thinks no job available	193	238	242	220	191	358	280	290	241	225	288	337
	Males											
Personal factors:												
Employers think too young or old	57	49	54	54	56	62	67	74	65	54	64	64
Lacks education or training	11	17	19	13	12	16	22	20	22	52	26	27
Other personal handicap	13	13	12	7	17	18	18	20	22	17	28	25
Job market factors:												
Could not find a job	88	90	96	95	89	163	141	131	122	110	151	183
Thinks no job available	52	69	60	59	56	104	78	78	81	74	90	101
	Females											
Personal factors:												
Employers think too young or old	48	63	57	53	68	56	81	96	79	61	71	64
Lacks education or training	49	68	58	45	48	61	58	79	65	65	87	69
Other personal handicap	22	26	25	18	22	18	26	32	27	27	51	47
Job market factors:												
Could not find a job	156	211	207	181	191	344	232	286	222	181	227	288
Thinks no job available	141	169	181	161	135	253	201	212	159	150	197	236
	White											
Personal factors:												
Employers think too young or old	91	101	97	97	106	104	134	148	125	100	115	109
Lacks education or training	46	64	55	47	44	55	62	63	69	66	75	66
Other personal handicap	30	32	29	23	29	30	33	41	32	36	64	55
Job market factors:												
Could not find a job	178	196	205	165	186	306	237	241	186	174	203	271
Thinks no job available	150	198	193	172	161	288	225	231	185	174	216	249
	Black and other											
Personal factors:												
Employers think too young or old	15	11	13	9	19	13	13	22	18	14	20	19
Lacks education or training	14	21	22	10	16	23	19	35	18	31	39	30
Other personal handicap	5	7	9	2	10	8	11	13	18	9	16	17
Job market factors:												
Could not find a job	66	106	97	111	93	199	137	174	157	114	173	199
Thinks no job available	44	40	49	50	30	70	55	59	54	51	71	88

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B-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, race, and class of worker, 1972-81

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	Total employed	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Government	Private industries		
	1972					
TOTAL						
Mining	606	591	–	591	13	1
Construction	5,279	4,502	585	3,916	746	32
Manufacturing	19,943	19,674	162	19,512	244	26
Durable goods	11,610	11,432	123	11,309	164	13
Nondurable goods	8,334	8,242	39	8,203	80	12
Transportation and public utilities	5,491	5,276	698	4,578	203	12
Wholesale and retail trade	16,573	14,585	102	14,484	1,688	300
Wholesale trade	3,081	2,841	3	2,839	213	25
Retail trade	13,492	11,744	99	11,645	1,475	275
Finance, insurance,and real estate	4,357	4,072	111	3,961	262	23
Services	21,998	19,664	7,312	12,351	2,209	126
Private households	1,691	1,660	–	1,660	30	1
Other service industries	20,307	18,004	7,312	10,692	2,178	125
Business repair	2,531	2,003	17	1,984	488	42
Personal	2,391	1,619	10	1,610	730	42
Entertainment and recreation	731	627	91	536	98	6
Professional	14,539	13,665	7,136	6,528	841	33
Medical,except hospital	2,032	1,671	319	1,352	344	17
Hospitals	3,046	3,043	1,073	1,970	3	–
Welfare and religion	1,056	1,041	328	714	13	2
Education	6,658	6,533	5,336	1,197	125	2
Other	1,746	1,377	80	1,296	357	12
Forestry and fisheries	114	91	57	32	23	1
Public administration	4,423	4,423	4,423	–	–	–
Males						
Mining	563	550	–	550	13	–
Construction	4,986	4,247	545	3,701	736	4
Manufacturing	14,347	14,122	132	13,990	221	4
Durable goods	9,259	9,102	105	8,997	155	2
Nondurable goods	5,088	5,020	27	4,993	67	1
Transportation and public utilities	4,357	4,165	590	3,575	191	1
Wholesale and retail trade	9,618	8,355	51	8,303	1,229	36
Wholesale trade	2,409	2,206	2	2,204	199	3
Retail trade	7,210	6,148	50	6,098	1,028	33
Finance, insurance,and real estate	2,184	1,970	74	1,895	213	2
Services	8,884	7,484	2,775	4,709	1,390	10
Private households	213	213	–	213	–	–
Other service industries	8,671	7,271	2,775	4,496	1,389	10
Business repair	1,818	1,381	11	1,370	432	4
Personal	843	589	3	585	251	3
Entertainment and recreation	469	399	57	341	71	–
Professional	5,438	4,821	2,652	2,169	614	2
Medical,except hospital	595	312	111	201	282	1
Hospitals	774	772	367	406	2	–
Welfare and religion	511	506	101	405	4	–
Education	2,489	2,466	2,016	450	21	1
Other	1,069	764	59	706	304	–
Forestry and fisheries	103	81	51	30	21	–
Public administration	3,107	3,107	3,107	–	–	–
Females						
Mining	42	41	–	41	–	1
Construction	294	255	39	215	10	28
Manufacturing	5,596	5,552	30	5,522	22	22
Durable goods	2,351	2,329	18	2,311	10	11
Nondurable goods	3,246	3,222	12	3,210	12	11
Transportation and public utilities	1,134	1,111	109	1,002	12	11
Wholesale and retail trade	6,954	6,230	49	6,181	460	264
Wholesale trade	672	635	1	634	14	23
Retail trade	6,282	5,595	48	5,547	445	242
Finance, insurance,and real estate	2,173	2,102	97	2,065	50	21
Services	13,113	12,180	4,537	7,643	818	115
Private households	1,477	1,447	–	1,447	29	1
Other service industries	11,636	10,733	4,537	6,196	789	114
Business repair	713	622	6	615	55	37
Personal	1,548	1,031	7	1,024	479	38
Entertainment and recreation	261	229	34	195	27	6
Professional	9,102	8,843	4,483	4,359	228	32
Medical,except hospital	1,437	1,359	208	1,151	61	17
Hospitals	2,272	2,271	707	1,564	1	–
Welfare and religion	545	535	227	308	8	2
Education	4,171	4,066	3,321	746	103	1
Other	678	612	22	591	54	12
Forestry and fisheries	11	9	7	3	2	–
Public administration	1,315	1,315	1,315	–	–	–

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B-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, race, and class of worker, 1972-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	Total employed	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Government	Private industries		
	1972					
White						
Mining	577	563	-	563	13	1
Construction	4,788	4,054	530	3,524	703	31
Manufacturing	17,923	17,670	124	17,546	228	24
Durable goods	10,463	10,297	98	10,199	152	13
Nondurable goods	7,460	7,372	26	7,346	76	11
Transportation and public utilities	4,906	4,714	552	4,162	180	12
Wholesale and retail trade	15,333	13,454	82	13,371	1,595	285
Wholesale trade	2,874	2,641	2	2,639	207	25
Retail trade	12,459	10,812	80	10,732	1,388	259
Finance, insurance,and real estate	4,043	3,766	83	3,682	254	22
Services	18,815	16,636	6,229	10,407	2,061	118
Private households	1,041	1,014	-	1,014	26	1
Other service industries	17,774	15,622	6,229	9,393	2,034	117
Business repair	2,298	1,797	12	1,785	460	40
Personal	2,026	1,329	7	1,322	657	40
Entertainment and recreation	666	568	76	492	93	5
Professional	12,682	11,847	6,079	5,767	804	31
Medical,except hospital	1,798	1,460	254	1,206	321	16
Hospitals	2,450	2,447	822	1,625	3	-
Welfare and religion	895	883	248	635	10	2
Education	5,896	5,773	4,685	1,089	121	2
Other	1,645	1,284	70	1,214	349	12
Forestry and fisheries	102	80	54	26	20	1
Public administration	3,817	3,817	3,817	-	-	-
Black and other						
Mining	28	28	-	28	-	-
Construction	492	447	55	392	44	1
Manufacturing	2,021	2,003	38	1,966	16	1
Durable goods	1,147	1,135	25	1,110	12	-
Nondurable goods	874	869	13	856	4	1
Transportation and public utilities	585	562	145	417	23	1
Wholesale and retail trade	1,239	1,130	18	1,112	93	16
Wholesale trade	207	200	-	199	6	-
Retail trade	1,033	931	18	913	86	15
Finance, insurance,and real estate	314	307	28	277	8	-
Services	3,183	3,028	1,083	1,944	148	7
Private households	650	646	-	646	4	-
Other service industries	2,533	2,382	1,083	1,298	144	7
Business repair	235	205	5	199	28	2
Personal	365	291	2	289	72	2
Entertainment and recreation	65	59	15	44	4	1
Professional	1,856	1,818	1,057	760	37	2
Medical,except hospital	235	211	65	145	23	1
Hospitals	597	597	251	345	-	-
Welfare and religion	160	158	79	79	2	-
Education	763	759	651	108	3	-
Other	102	93	10	83	9	1
Forestry and fisheries	12	10	4	6	3	-
Public administration	606	606	606	-	-	-
	1973					
TOTAL						
Mining	642	626	1	624	15	1
Construction	5,562	4,116	535	4,181	810	36
Manufacturing	21,054	20,765	138	20,627	260	29
Durable goods	12,498	12,319	104	12,215	163	16
Nondurable goods	8,555	8,445	34	8,411	97	13
Transportation and public utilities	5,558	5,356	745	4,607	193	12
Wholesale and retail trade	16,999	15,033	105	14,928	1,669	297
Wholesale trade	3,253	2,998	4	2,993	229	26
Retail trade	13,746	12,035	101	11,935	1,439	271
Finance, insurance,and real estate	4,583	4,260	108	4,152	301	22
Services	22,673	20,307	7,501	12,806	2,224	141
Private households	1,594	1,551	-	1,551	41	1
Other service industries	21,079	18,756	7,501	11,255	2,184	140
Business repair	2,712	2,168	21	2,147	495	48
Personal	2,348	1,601	14	1,587	708	37
Entertainment and recreation	803	685	82	604	109	8
Professional	15,116	14,223	7,337	6,885	846	46
Medical,except hospital	2,175	1,816	344	1,473	342	17
Hospitals	3,177	3,175	1,110	2,065	2	-
Welfare and religion	1,101	1,070	379	692	14	16
Education	6,815	6,695	5,418	1,277	118	2
Other	1,848	1,467	88	1,379	370	11
Forestry and fisheries	102	79	46	32	23	-
Public administration	4,522	4,522	4,522	-	-	-

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B-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, race, and class of worker, 1972-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	Total employed	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Government	Private industries		
	1973					
Males						
Mining	583	568	1	567	15	–
Construction	5,247	4,442	506	3,936	801	4
Manufacturing	14,986	14,751	109	14,642	232	3
Durable goods	9,773	9,623	86	9,536	148	2
Nondurable goods	5,213	5,129	22	5,106	83	1
Transportation and public utilities	4,382	4,198	623	3,576	184	1
Wholesale and retail trade	9,797	8,561	49	8,512	1,198	37
Wholesale trade	2,520	2,300	2	2,297	218	2
Retail trade	7,278	6,262	46	6,215	980	35
Finance, insurance,and real estate	2,269	2,023	74	1,949	246	1
Services	9,052	7,657	2,767	4,891	1,381	13
Private households	186	186	–	186	1	–
Other service industries	8,865	7,472	2,767	4,705	1,379	13
Business repair	1,914	1,470	13	1,457	437	7
Personal	818	576	4	572	237	5
Entertainment and recreation	525	443	50	393	80	1
Professional	5,517	4,914	2,660	2,253	603	1
Medical,except hospital	608	337	112	226	271	–
Hospitals	803	802	365	436	1	–
Welfare and religion	499	494	109	385	6	–
Education	2,492	2,474	2,010	463	15	–
Other	1,113	807	63	743	306	–
Forestry and fisheries	91	69	39	29	22	–
Public administration	3,185	3,185	3,185	–	–	–
Females						
Mining	58	57	–	57	–	1
Construction	315	274	29	245	9	31
Manufacturing	6,068	6,013	29	5,983	29	26
Durable goods	2,727	2,697	18	2,679	15	14
Nondurable goods	3,342	3,316	12	3,304	14	12
Transportation and public utilities	1,176	1,155	123	1,032	10	11
Wholesale and retail trade	7,203	6,471	56	6,416	471	260
Wholesale trade	734	698	2	696	12	24
Retail trade	6,468	5,773	54	5,719	459	236
Finance, insurance,and real estate	2,314	2,237	33	2,203	55	21
Services	13,622	12,651	4,733	7,917	844	128
Private households	1,407	1,367	–	1,367	40	1
Other service industries	12,214	11,284	4,733	6,550	803	127
Business repair	798	699	9	610	58	41
Personal	1,530	1,025	10	1,015	472	33
Entertainment and recreation	277	241	31	211	29	7
Professional	9,599	9,309	4,677	4,632	244	45
Medical,except hospital	1,567	1,479	231	1,248	71	16
Hospitals	2,374	2,373	745	1,628	1	–
Welfare and religion	601	576	270	308	9	16
Education	4,322	4,221	3,408	812	101	1
Other	735	660	24	636	64	11
Forestry and fisheries	11	10	7	3	–	–
Public administration	1,337	1,337	1,337	–	–	–
White						
Mining	616	600	1	599	15	1
Construction	5,078	4,274	496	3,778	771	35
Manufacturing	18,756	18,481	108	10,372	248	28
Durable goods	11,189	11,019	84	10,934	154	16
Nondurable goods	7,567	7,461	24	7,437	93	12
Transportation and public utilities	4,913	4,728	582	4,146	172	11
Wholesale and retail trade	15,662	13,815	86	13,727	1,570	278
Wholesale trade	3,016	2,768	4	2,764	222	25
Retail trade	12,646	11,046	83	10,963	1,347	253
Finance, insurance,and real estate	4,243	3,928	75	3,854	292	22
Services	19,421	17,214	6,373	10,840	2,072	136
Private households	1,007	971	–	971	34	1
Other service industries	18,414	16,242	6,373	9,869	2,038	135
Business repair	2,451	1,944	17	1,926	463	46
Personal	1,987	1,311	8	1,303	640	35
Entertainment and recreation	728	618	70	549	103	7
Professional	13,154	12,297	6,233	6,064	811	45
Medical,except hospital	1,922	1,588	283	1,305	318	16
Hospitals	2,555	2,553	852	1,701	2	–
Welfare and religion	933	905	285	619	12	16
Education	5,996	5,880	4,733	1,146	115	2
Other	1,746	1,372	78	1,293	363	11
Forestry and fisheries	93	71	44	27	21	–
Public administration	3,862	3,862	3,862	–	–	–

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B-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, race, and class of worker, 1972-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	Total employed	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Government	Private industries		
	1973					
Black and other						
Mining	27	25	-	25	-	-
Construction	484	443	39	404	41	1
Manufacturing	2,297	2,284	30	2,254	12	1
Durable goods	1,310	1,300	21	1,281	8	1
Nondurable goods	988	984	10	974	4	-
Transportation and public utilities	845	624	163	461	21	1
Wholesale and retail trade	1,336	1,218	19	1,231	99	19
Wholesale trade	236	230	-	229	7	1
Retail trade	1,100	990	18	972	92	18
Finance, insurance,and real estate	340	331	32	298	9	-
Services	3,252	3,095	1,128	1,967	152	5
Private households	587	581	-	581	6	-
Other service industries	2,665	2,514	1,128	1,386	146	5
Business repair	261	226	4	222	33	2
Personal	360	290	5	284	68	2
Entertainment and recreation	73	66	11	55	7	1
Professional	1,961	1,925	1,103	821	35	1
Medical,except hospital	253	228	60	168	23	1
Hospitals	621	621	258	364	-	-
Welfare and religion	167	165	93	72	2	-
Education	820	815	685	130	3	-
Other	102	95	8	87	7	-
Forestry and fisheries	9	7	2	5	1	-
Public administration	659	659	659	-	-	-
	1974					
TOTAL						
Mining	671	654	-	654	16	1
Construction	5,517	4,606	530	4,076	874	37
Manufacturing	21,025	20,736	141	20,595	261	28
Durable goods	12,602	12,414	101	12,313	171	16
Nondurable goods	8,424	8,322	39	8,283	90	12
Transportation and public utilities	5,772	5,542	752	4,790	217	13
Wholesale and retail trade	17,449	15,452	121	15,330	1,728	269
Wholesale trade	3,362	3,101	3	3,097	242	21
Retail trade	14,086	12,351	118	12,233	1,487	247
Finance, insurance,and real estate	4,753	4,428	106	4,322	309	16
Services	23,393	20,979	7,776	13,203	2,291	123
Private households	1,442	1,403	-	1,403	38	1
Other service industries	21,952	19,576	7,776	11,800	2,254	122
Business repair	2,804	2,224	25	2,198	541	38
Personal	2,411	1,653	15	1,638	721	38
Entertainment and recreation	843	724	98	626	111	8
Professional	15,797	14,906	7,594	7,311	855	37
Medical,except hospital	2,313	1,963	369	1,594	332	18
Hospitals	3,307	3,305	1,151	2,153	2	-
Welfare and religion	1,161	1,139	395	744	18	2
Education	7,073	6,948	5,589	1,359	122	3
Other	1,943	1,550	90	1,461	380	13
Forestry and fisheries	98	70	44	27	26	2
Public administration	4,697	4,697	4,697	-	-	-
Males						
Mining	608	591	-	590	16	1
Construction	5,189	4,326	500	3,826	860	3
Manufacturing	14,951	14,717	109	14,608	232	3
Durable goods	9,782	9,622	81	9,542	156	2
Nondurable goods	5,169	5,094	27	5,066	76	-
Transportation and public utilities	4,552	4,343	624	3,719	208	1
Wholesale and retail trade	9,889	8,616	50	8,566	1,244	30
Wholesale trade	2,600	2,370	2	2,368	227	2
Retail trade	7,289	6,245	48	6,197	1,016	27
Finance, insurance,and real estate	2,288	2,044	70	1,974	244	1
Services	9,328	7,897	2,865	5,032	1,419	12
Private households	171	170	-	170	1	1
Other service industries	9,157	7,727	2,865	4,862	1,418	11
Business repair	1,996	1,513	13	1,501	478	4
Personal	835	597	7	591	235	3
Entertainment and recreation	553	470	59	411	82	2
Professional	5,690	5,087	2,750	2,336	601	2
Medical,except hospital	642	377	134	243	266	-
Hospitals	790	788	355	434	2	-
Welfare and religion	501	494	109	385	8	-
Education	2,597	2,578	2,091	487	18	1
Other	1,159	851	63	788	308	-
Forestry and fisheries	83	59	37	22	24	1
Public administration	3,302	3,302	3,302	-	-	-

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B-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, race, and class of worker, 1972-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	Total employed	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Government	Private industries		
	1974					
Females						
Mining	64	64	-	64	-	-
Construction	328	280	30	250	14	34
Manufacturing	6,075	6,020	32	5,987	29	26
Durable goods	2,820	2,792	20	2,771	14	14
Nondurable goods	3,255	3,228	12	3,216	15	12
Transportation and public utilities	1,219	1,199	128	1,071	9	12
Wholesale and retail trade	7,560	6,836	72	6,765	485	239
Wholesale trade	763	729	1	728	14	19
Retail trade	6,797	6,106	70	6,036	472	220
Finance, insurance,and real estate	2,465	2,383	36	2,348	66	15
Services	14,067	13,082	4,911	8,171	872	112
Private households	1,271	1,233	-	1,233	37	1
Other service industries	12,796	11,849	4,911	6,938	835	111
Business repair	808	711	12	698	64	34
Personal	1,576	1,056	9	1,047	487	34
Entertainment and recreation	289	254	39	215	29	6
Professional	10,107	9,818	4,844	4,975	254	35
Medical,except hospital	1,670	1,587	235	1,352	66	17
Hospitals	2,517	2,515	796	1,719	1	-
Welfare and religion	658	646	287	360	10	2
Education	4,477	4,370	3,498	872	104	2
Other	785	699	27	672	72	13
Forestry and fisheries	14	11	7	4	2	1
Public administration	1,396	1,396	1,396	-	-	-
White						
Mining	643	626	-	626	16	1
Construction	5,039	4,174	488	3,686	828	37
Manufacturing	18,651	18,374	110	18,265	249	27
Durable goods	11,254	11,075	80	10,996	162	15
Nondurable goods	7,398	7,299	30	7,269	87	12
Transportation and public utilities	5,090	4,883	597	4,286	196	11
Wholesale and retail trade	16,049	14,178	99	14,079	1,622	248
Wholesale trade	3,125	2,874	3	2,871	231	20
Retail trade	12,925	11,305	97	11,208	1,391	228
Finance, insurance,and real estate	4,375	4,059	80	3,979	300	16
Services	20,111	17,870	6,618	11,252	2,128	113
Private households	920	888	-	888	31	-
Other service industries	19,191	16,982	6,618	10,365	2,097	113
Business repair	2,537	1,994	20	1,973	509	33
Personal	2,053	1,376	11	1,365	643	34
Entertainment and recreation	766	654	80	574	104	8
Professional	13,746	12,893	6,463	6,429	818	35
Medical,except hospital	2,037	1,710	311	1,398	309	18
Hospitals	2,648	2,645	871	1,775	2	-
Welfare and religion	989	971	300	671	16	2
Education	6,240	6,120	4,900	1,220	118	2
Other	1,833	1,447	83	1,365	372	13
Forestry and fisheries	90	66	42	23	23	2
Public administration	4,020	4,020	4,020	-	-	-
Black and other						
Mining	29	28	-	28	-	-
Construction	477	432	41	390	45	-
Manufacturing	2,374	2,362	31	2,330	12	1
Durable goods	1,348	1,339	21	1,317	9	1
Nondurable goods	1,026	1,023	9	1,014	2	-
Transportation and public utilities	681	658	154	504	21	2
Wholesale and retail trade	1,400	1,273	23	1,250	106	20
Wholesale trade	238	227	1	226	11	1
Retail trade	1,161	1,046	23	1,024	95	19
Finance, insurance,and real estate	378	368	26	343	9	-
Services	3,282	3,108	1,159	1,949	164	11
Private households	521	514	-	514	6	1
Other service industries	2,761	2,594	1,159	1,435	158	10
Business repair	267	230	5	225	32	5
Personal	359	277	4	273	79	3
Entertainment and recreation	76	69	17	53	7	-
Professional	2,051	2,013	1,131	882	37	1
Medical,except hospital	276	254	59	195	22	-
Hospitals	659	659	281	378	-	-
Welfare and religion	171	169	96	73	2	-
Education	834	829	689	140	4	1
Other	111	103	7	96	8	-
Forestry and fisheries	7	4	1	3	2	-
Public administration	677	677	677	-	-	-

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B-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, race, and class of worker, 1972-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	Total employed	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Government	Private industries		
	1975					
TOTAL						
Mining	752	734	1	733	16	1
Construction	5,093	4,220	555	3,663	839	34
Manufacturing	19,457	19,161	131	19,029	273	23
Durable goods	11,539	11,355	92	11,263	173	11
Nondurable goods	7,918	7,806	39	7,766	99	12
Transportation and public utilities	5,692	5,456	772	4,684	223	13
Wholesale and retail trade	17,713	15,744	120	15,624	1,709	261
Wholesale trade	3,382	3,133	5	3,129	228	21
Retail trade	14,331	12,610	115	12,496	1,480	240
Finance, insurance,and real estate	4,735	4,374	121	4,253	335	24
Services	24,174	21,739	8,151	13,588	2,310	125
Private households	1,392	1,362	-	1,362	30	-
Other service industries	22,781	20,377	8,151	12,226	2,280	125
Business repair	2,866	2,236	29	2,208	582	47
Personal	2,381	1,634	17	1,617	710	37
Entertainment and recreation	865	747	102	646	110	6
Professional	16,573	15,685	7,957	7,728	854	34
Medical,except hospital	2,507	2,156	400	1,756	331	19
Hospitals	3,441	3,437	1,170	2,268	2	1
Welfare and religion	1,247	1,224	458	766	23	-
Education	7,363	7,229	5,832	1,397	132	3
Other	2,016	1,639	96	1,543	366	11
Forestry and fisheries	97	74	46	28	23	1
Public administration	4,824	4,824	4,824	-	-	-
Males						
Mining	679	662	1	662	15	-
Construction	4,776	3,946	518	3,429	826	4
Manufacturing	13,884	13,646	102	13,545	236	2
Durable goods	9,034	8,877	73	8,803	156	1
Nondurable goods	4,850	4,769	28	4,741	80	1
Transportation and public utilities	4,441	4,229	631	3,598	210	2
Wholesale and retail trade	10,008	8,749	64	8,686	1,224	35
Wholesale trade	2,610	2,393	3	2,390	215	2
Retail trade	7,399	6,356	60	6,297	1,009	34
Finance, insurance,and real estate	2,297	2,036	84	1,952	259	2
Services	9,622	8,158	2,969	5,189	1,453	10
Private households	167	165	-	165	2	-
Other service industries	9,455	7,993	2,969	5,023	1,451	10
Business repair	2,030	1,518	17	1,502	505	6
Personal	834	600	8	592	229	4
Entertainment and recreation	567	484	65	420	83	-
Professional	5,940	5,328	2,843	2,486	611	-
Medical,except hospital	694	421	137	283	273	-
Hospitals	809	807	360	447	2	-
Welfare and religion	561	548	129	419	13	-
Education	2,684	2,664	2,154	511	20	-
Other	1,191	888	63	826	302	-
Forestry and fisheries	83	60	37	25	22	-
Public administration	3,325	3,325	3,325	-	-	-
Females						
Mining	73	71	-	70	1	1
Construction	317	274	38	235	13	30
Manufacturing	5,573	5,514	29	5,485	37	21
Durable goods	2,504	2,478	18	2,460	17	10
Nondurable goods	3,068	3,036	11	3,025	21	12
Transportation and public utilities	1,251	1,228	142	1,086	12	11
Wholesale and retail trade	7,704	6,995	56	6,939	485	225
Wholesale trade	772	741	2	739	12	19
Retail trade	6,932	6,254	54	6,200	471	206
Finance, insurance,and real estate	2,438	2,338	37	2,302	77	23
Services	14,552	13,580	5,182	8,398	855	115
Private households	1,225	1,196	-	1,196	28	1
Other service industries	13,326	12,383	5,182	7,202	828	114
Business repair	836	718	12	706	76	42
Personal	1,547	1,034	9	1,025	480	33
Entertainment and recreation	296	263	37	226	28	6
Professional	10,633	10,356	5,114	5,241	244	34
Medical,except hospital	1,813	1,734	263	1,472	58	19
Hospitals	2,631	2,630	810	1,820	-	1
Welfare and religion	686	676	329	346	10	-
Education	4,679	4,565	3,678	887	111	3
Other	825	750	34	716	63	11
Forestry and fisheries	14	12	9	3	1	1
Public administration	1,498	1,498	1,498	-	-	-

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B-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, race, and class of worker, 1972-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	Total employed	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Government	Private industries		
	1975					
White						
Mining	729	710	1	709	16	1
Construction	4,661	3,831	504	3,327	797	34
Manufacturing	17,312	17,035	101	16,935	255	22
Durable goods	10,343	10,170	72	10,098	162	11
Nondurable goods	6,969	6,865	27	6,838	93	11
Transportation and public utilities	5,053	4,840	632	4,208	200	13
Wholesale and retail trade	16,261	14,412	98	14,314	1,608	241
Wholesale trade	3,132	2,897	4	2,893	215	20
Retail trade	13,129	11,515	95	11,421	1,391	221
Finance, insurance,and real estate	4,349	3,998	90	3,908	328	24
Services	20,796	18,514	6,922	11,591	2,164	119
Private households	898	871	–	871	26	1
Other service industries	19,899	17,643	6,922	10,719	2,138	118
Business repair	2,610	2,014	23	1,992	550	46
Personal	2,035	1,354	9	1,345	648	32
Entertainment and recreation	785	674	87	587	106	6
Professional	14,378	13,532	6,760	6,772	812	33
Medical,except hospital	2,224	1,899	336	1,563	306	19
Hospitals	2,723	2,720	884	1,836	2	–
Welfare and religion	1,036	1,017	332	686	19	–
Education	6,505	6,376	5,122	1,254	–	3
Other	1,889	1,520	86	1,434	359	11
Forestry and fisheries	91	67	45	23	21	1
Public administration	4,134	4,134	4,134	–	–	–
Black and other						
Mining	24	23	–	23	–	–
Construction	432	388	52	337	42	–
Manufacturing	2,145	2,125	32	2,095	18	1
Durable goods	1,196	1,184	19	1,166	11	–
Nondurable goods	949	941	12	929	6	1
Transportation and public utilities	639	616	141	476	22	–
Wholesale and retail trade	1,451	1,332	21	1,311	101	19
Wholesale trade	249	235	1	235	12	1
Retail trade	1,202	1,096	20	1,076	89	18
Finance, insurance,and real estate	386	376	32	345	9	1
Services	3,377	3,225	1,229	1,996	145	8
Private households	495	490	–	490	5	–
Other service industries	2,883	2,734	1,229	1,506	141	8
Business repair	256	222	6	216	32	2
Personal	346	280	8	272	61	–
Entertainment and recreation	79	74	15	59	5	–
Professional	2,195	2,153	1,198	955	42	1
Medical,except hospital	283	257	65	193	25	1
Hospitals	717	716	286	431	–	–
Welfare and religion	210	207	127	80	4	–
Education	858	853	709	144	5	–
Other	126	119	10	109	7	–
Forestry and fisheries	8	5	1	4	1	–
Public administration	688	688	688	–	–	–
	1976					
TOTAL						
Mining	794	766	1	766	25	2
Construction	5,255	4,334	551	3,783	877	43
Manufacturing	20,261	19,951	140	19,811	286	23
Durable goods	12,082	11,891	105	11,786	180	12
Nondurable goods	8,179	8,061	35	8,025	108	11
Transportation and public utilities	5,735	5,504	834	4,670	219	11
Wholesale and retail trade	18,314	16,378	111	16,267	1,688	249
Wholesale trade	3,520	3,254	3	3,249	250	18
Retail trade	14,794	13,125	108	13,017	1,438	231
Finance, insurance,and real estate	4,876	4,530	134	4,395	324	22
Services	25,328	22,854	8,504	14,350	2,363	111
Private households	1,399	1,374	–	1,374	25	–
Other service industries	23,929	21,480	8,504	12,976	2,338	111
Business repair	3,016	2,377	31	2,345	592	47
Personal	2,453	1,711	17	1,694	715	26
Entertainment and recreation	941	823	116	707	113	5
Professional	17,396	16,478	8,283	8,194	888	31
Medical,except hospital	2,595	2,260	422	1,838	318	15
Hospitals	3,623	3,620	1,215	2,406	3	–
Welfare and religion	1,340	1,315	498	817	24	–
Education	7,624	7,487	6,040	1,446	136	2
Other	2,214	1,795	109	1,686	407	12
Forestry and fisheries	122	92	56	36	28	2
Public administration	4,857	4,857	4,857	–	–	–

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B-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, race, and class of worker, 1972-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	Total employed	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Government	Private industries		
	1976					
Males						
Mining	716	693	-	693	23	-
Construction	4,909	4,043	518	3,525	862	4
Manufacturing	14,309	14,062	110	13,953	245	1
Durable goods	9,350	9,187	86	9,101	163	-
Nondurable goods	4,958	4,875	23	4,852	82	1
Transportation and public utilities	4,449	4,243	674	3,569	204	1
Wholesale and retail trade	10,317	9,098	59	9,038	1,187	32
Wholesale trade	2,699	2,462	3	2,459	234	2
Retail trade	7,618	6,634	55	6,579	952	30
Finance, insurance,and real estate	2,308	2,054	80	1,973	253	1
Services	10,082	8,613	3,030	5,582	1,459	11
Private households	199	198	-	198	1	-
Other service industries	9,884	8,415	3,030	5,384	1,458	11
Business repair	2,115	1,614	17	1,597	494	7
Personal	865	635	8	627	229	2
Entertainment and recreation	607	528	72	455	78	1
Professional	6,192	5,561	2,888	2,673	630	-
Medical,except hospital	698	430	136	295	267	-
Hospitals	865	864	363	500	2	-
Welfare and religion	596	580	139	442	14	-
Education	2,726	2,702	2,177	526	22	-
Other	1,307	982	73	910	324	-
Forestry and fisheries	105	78	46	32	26	1
Public administration	3,305	3,305	3,305	-	-	-
Females						
Mining	77	74	-	74	1	2
Construction	346	292	33	259	15	39
Manufacturing	5,953	5,890	30	5,859	42	22
Durable goods	2,732	2,704	18	2,686	16	11
Nondurable goods	3,221	3,185	12	3,173	26	10
Transportation and public utilities	1,287	1,262	161	1,102	14	10
Wholesale and retail trade	7,998	7,280	52	7,229	501	216
Wholesale trade	822	790	-	790	16	15
Retail trade	7,177	6,490	51	6,439	486	201
Finance, insurance,and real estate	2,568	2,476	53	2,422	71	22
Services	15,245	14,241	5,473	8,768	905	100
Private households	1,201	1,176	-	1,176	25	-
Other service industries	14,044	13,025	5,473	7,592	880	100
Business repair	901	762	14	748	99	40
Personal	1,588	1,077	9	1,068	487	24
Entertainment and recreation	333	295	43	252	35	4
Professional	11,204	10,917	5,395	5,521	257	30
Medical,except hospital	1,896	1,830	285	1,544	51	15
Hospitals	2,758	2,757	852	1,905	1	-
Welfare and religion	744	734	359	375	9	-
Education	4,898	4,783	3,863	921	114	2
Other	908	813	37	776	82	12
Forestry and fisheries	17	14	10	4	2	1
Public administration	1,553	1,553	1,553	-	-	-
White						
Mining	764	738	1	737	25	2
Construction	4,848	3,973	502	3,471	832	42
Manufacturing	17,939	17,647	104	17,544	270	22
Durable goods	10,778	10,601	83	10,519	165	11
Nondurable goods	7,161	7,045	21	7,024	104	11
Transportation and public utilities	5,059	4,848	674	4,174	200	11
Wholesale and retail trade	16,839	15,021	90	14,931	1,587	231
Wholesale trade	3,253	2,997	3	2,994	239	18
Retail trade	13,586	12,025	87	11,938	1,347	212
Finance, insurance,and real estate	4,667	4,126	103	4,025	318	22
Services	21,745	19,447	7,191	12,257	2,190	105
Private households	917	897	-	897	20	-
Other service industries	20,827	18,551	7,191	11,360	2,170	105
Business repair	2,726	2,129	25	2,104	553	44
Personal	2,875	1,406	10	1,395	644	24
Entertainment and recreation	854	744	96	648	105	5
Professional	15,061	14,187	7,003	7,185	845	29
Medical,except hospital	2,286	1,980	360	1,620	292	15
Hospitals	2,902	2,899	913	1,985	3	-
Welfare and religion	1,126	1,106	375	730	19	-
Education	6,687	6,554	5,255	1,297	132	2
Other	2,060	1,649	98	1,551	398	12
Forestry and fisheries	111	85	56	30	25	2
Public administration	4,142	4,142	4,142	-	-	-

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B-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, race, and class of worker, 1972-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	Total employed	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Government	Private industries		
	1976					
Black and other						
Mining	29	29	-	29	-	-
Construction	407	361	49	311	45	1
Manufacturing	2,323	2,304	37	2,268	17	1
Durable goods	1,303	1,290	23	1,267	14	-
Nondurable goods	1,019	1,015	14	1,001	3	1
Transportation and public utilities	675	656	160	496	19	-
Wholesale and retail trade	1,476	1,357	21	1,335	101	19
Wholesale trade	267	257	1	256	10	-
Retail trade	1,209	1,100	20	1,079	90	19
Finance, insurance,and real estate	408	403	32	372	7	-
Services	3,584	3,406	1,314	2,092	172	6
Private households	482	477	-	477	6	-
Other service industries	3,101	2,929	1,314	1,616	166	6
Business repair	291	248	6	242	40	3
Personal	378	306	7	299	72	2
Entertainment and recreation	87	79	21	58	8	-
Professional	2,335	2,291	1,280	1,010	44	1
Medical,except hospital	309	280	62	219	28	1
Hospitals	722	722	301	421	-	-
Welfare and religion	214	210	122	87	4	-
Education	937	933	784	149	4	-
Other	153	145	10	135	8	-
Forestry and fisheries	11	7	1	6	3	-
Public administration	716	716	716	-	-	-
	1977					
TOTAL						
Mining	842	820	2	819	21	1
Construction	5,612	4,619	533	4,086	950	44
Manufacturing	20,889	20,558	136	20,421	305	26
Durable goods	12,410	12,198	105	12,093	197	14
Nondurable goods	8,479	8,358	30	8,328	109	12
Transportation and public utilities	5,929	5,695	808	4,887	220	14
Wholesale and retail trade	19,042	17,015	109	16,906	1,758	270
Wholesale trade	3,665	3,384	2	3,382	254	27
Retail trade	15,377	13,631	107	13,524	1,504	243
Finance, insurance,and real estate	5,135	4,768	122	4,646	342	24
Services	26,238	23,601	8,606	14,995	2,518	119
Private households	1,426	1,395	-	1,395	31	1
Other service industries	24,812	22,206	8,606	13,600	2,487	118
Business repair	3,286	2,614	25	2,589	622	49
Personal	2,472	1,686	18	1,667	759	28
Entertainment and recreation	990	861	111	751	126	1
Professional	17,920	16,936	8,381	8,555	946	37
Medical,except hospital	2,731	2,384	434	1,950	327	18
Hospitals	3,709	3,706	1,181	2,525	3	-
Welfare and religion	1,450	1,427	541	885	20	4
Education	7,678	7,525	6,097	1,428	150	2
Other	2,354	1,894	128	1,765	447	13
Forestry and fisheries	143	108	70	38	32	3
Public administration	5,046	5,046	5,046	-	-	-
Males						
Mining	768	749	1	747	20	-
Construction	5,254	4,317	496	3,822	930	6
Manufacturing	14,647	14,382	111	14,272	264	2
Durable goods	9,509	9,329	92	9,237	177	1
Nondurable goods	5,139	5,052	18	5,034	86	1
Transportation and public utilities	4,599	4,390	657	3,732	207	2
Wholesale and retail trade	10,616	9,385	52	9,333	1,199	31
Wholesale trade	2,800	2,568	1	2,567	230	3
Retail trade	7,815	6,818	51	6,767	969	29
Finance, insurance,and real estate	2,351	2,085	74	2,012	265	1
Services	10,439	8,888	3,092	5,796	1,537	14
Private households	199	198	-	198	1	-
Other service industries	10,239	8,689	3,092	5,598	1,536	14
Business repair	2,279	1,749	12	1,737	522	7
Personal	835	601	6	595	230	3
Entertainment and recreation	630	543	63	479	87	1
Professional	6,373	5,706	2,954	2,752	666	2
Medical,except hospital	740	476	156	319	264	1
Hospitals	893	892	376	516	2	-
Welfare and religion	616	604	144	460	12	-
Education	2,721	2,700	2,187	513	21	1
Other	1,402	1,035	92	943	366	1
Forestry and fisheries	122	91	57	34	31	1
Public administration	3,383	3,383	3,383	-	-	-

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B-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, race, and class of worker, 1972-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	Total employed	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Government	Private industries		
	1977					
Females						
Mining	74	73	-	73	-	1
Construction	359	302	37	265	19	38
Manufacturing	6,241	6,175	25	6,150	42	25
Durable goods	2,902	2,869	13	2,856	19	13
Nondurable goods	3,340	3,306	12	3,294	23	11
Transportation and public utilities	1,330	1,305	151	1,154	11	13
Wholesale and retail trade	8,427	7,629	57	7,573	559	238
Wholesale trade	865	817	1	816	24	24
Retail trade	7,562	6,812	56	6,757	535	214
Finance, insurance,and real estate	2,783	2,683	48	2,635	77	23
Services	15,799	14,713	5,515	9,198	981	105
Private households	1,227	1,196	-	1,196	30	1
Other service industries	14,573	13,517	5,515	8,002	951	104
Business repair	1,008	865	13	852	100	42
Personal	1,639	1,084	12	1,072	530	25
Entertainment and recreation	359	319	48	270	40	1
Professional	11,547	11,231	5,427	5,803	281	35
Medical,except hospital	1,989	1,909	278	1,631	63	17
Hospitals	2,816	2,815	805	2,009	1	-
Welfare and religion	834	823	398	425	7	4
Education	4,955	4,826	3,910	915	129	2
Other	952	859	37	821	81	12
Forestry and fisheries	20	17	13	4	2	2
Public administration	1,664	1,664	1,664	-	-	-
White						
Mining	806	786	2	784	21	1
Construction	5,154	4,210	483	3,726	902	43
Manufacturing	18,512	18,198	101	18,097	288	26
Durable goods	11,057	10,861	79	10,782	181	14
Nondurable goods	7,455	7,336	21	7,315	107	12
Transportation and public utilities	5,199	4,989	657	4,332	196	14
Wholesale and retail trade	17,513	15,612	86	15,527	1,645	255
Wholesale trade	3,387	3,120	2	3,118	241	27
Retail trade	14,126	12,492	84	12,409	1,404	228
Finance, insurance,and real estate	4,702	4,343	91	4,252	336	24
Services	22,510	20,060	7,254	12,806	2,337	112
Private households	945	917	-	917	27	1
Other service industries	21,565	19,143	7,254	11,889	2,311	111
Business repair	2,961	2,330	23	2,307	583	48
Personal	2,089	1,382	13	1,368	684	24
Entertainment and recreation	886	771	85	686	114	1
Professional	15,498	14,563	7,065	7,498	900	35
Medical,except hospital	2,402	2,086	366	1,721	299	17
Hospitals	2,988	2,986	893	2,094	2	-
Welfare and religion	1,209	1,189	405	784	16	3
Education	6,693	6,546	5,287	1,260	146	2
Other	2,205	1,756	116	1,640	437	13
Forestry and fisheries	129	97	68	31	30	2
Public administration	4,286	4,286	4,286	-	-	-
Black and other						
Mining	36	35	-	35	-	-
Construction	458	409	49	360	48	-
Manufacturing	2,378	2,360	36	2,324	18	1
Durable goods	1,353	1,337	27	1,311	16	-
Nondurable goods	1,025	1,022	9	1,013	3	-
Transportation and public utilities	730	705	151	555	24	1
Wholesale and retail trade	1,530	1,402	23	1,380	113	15
Wholesale trade	278	265	-	265	13	-
Retail trade	1,252	1,139	23	1,115	99	15
Finance, insurance,and real estate	433	426	32	394	8	-
Services	3,729	3,540	1,353	2,188	182	7
Private households	481	477	-	477	5	-
Other service industries	3,247	3,063	1,353	1,711	177	7
Business repair	325	284	3	282	38	2
Personal	383	304	5	300	75	3
Entertainment and recreation	103	91	27	65	13	-
Professional	2,422	2,373	1,317	1,057	46	2
Medical,except hospital	328	299	69	231	28	1
Hospitals	721	720	288	432	1	-
Welfare and religion	241	237	137	101	3	-
Education	985	979	811	169	5	-
Other	148	138	13	126	10	-
Forestry and fisheries	13	11	2	7	4	-
Public administration	759	759	759	-	-	-

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B-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, race, and class of worker, 1972-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	Total employed	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Government	Private industries		
	1978					
TOTAL						
Mining	860	836	1	835	22	2
Construction	6,166	5,028	557	4,469	1,091	48
Manufacturing	21,784	21,432	129	21,304	322	29
Durable goods	12,975	12,756	92	12,664	201	18
Nondurable goods	8,809	8,676	37	8,639	121	11
Transportation and public utilities	6,271	6,015	838	5,178	246	10
Wholesale and retail trade	19,635	17,616	112	17,504	1,765	254
Wholesale trade	3,693	3,427	3	3,425	244	22
Retail trade	15,941	14,188	110	14,080	1,521	232
Finance, insurance,and real estate	5,516	5,085	119	4,967	402	28
Services	27,323	24,636	8,665	15,970	2,581	107
Private households	1,419	1,384	–	1,384	34	–
Other service industries	25,904	23,251	8,665	14,586	2,547	107
Business repair	3,566	2,878	33	2,844	647	43
Personal	2,491	1,718	11	1,707	749	23
Entertainment and recreation	1,043	908	117	791	131	4
Professional	18,641	17,627	8,425	9,202	982	34
Medical,except hospital	2,987	2,629	445	2,184	341	18
Hospitals	3,854	3,851	1,199	2,652	3	–
Welfare and religion	1,550	1,523	597	926	27	1
Education	7,734	7,590	6,064	1,526	144	1
Other	2,517	2,035	119	1,916	468	14
Forestry and fisheries	163	120	80	40	39	3
Public administration	5,104	5,104	5,104	–	–	–
Males						
Mining	758	737	1	736	21	–
Construction	5,744	4,676	518	4,158	1,064	4
Manufacturing	15,132	14,867	94	14,773	262	3
Durable goods	9,835	9,655	72	9,582	178	2
Nondurable goods	5,297	5,212	21	5,191	84	1
Transportation and public utilities	4,800	4,572	658	3,915	226	1
Wholesale and retail trade	10,713	9,537	47	9,491	1,151	26
Wholesale trade	2,775	2,556	2	2,555	217	1
Retail trade	7,938	6,980	45	6,935	933	25
Finance, insurance,and real estate	2,447	2,133	69	2,064	311	2
Services	10,785	9,196	3,066	6,130	1,581	8
Private households	182	181	–	181	1	–
Other service industries	10,603	9,015	3,066	5,949	1,580	9
Business repair	2,476	1,934	18	1,916	536	5
Personal	827	595	3	592	231	1
Entertainment and recreation	654	559	69	490	94	1
Professional	6,510	5,827	2,913	2,914	682	1
Medical,except hospital	768	503	142	360	265	–
Hospitals	937	935	372	563	2	–
Welfare and religion	642	627	170	456	15	–
Education	2,703	2,679	2,143	536	23	–
Other	1,459	1,083	85	998	375	1
Forestry and fisheries	137	100	62	37	37	–
Public administration	3,383	3,383	3,383	–	–	–
Females						
Mining	102	99	–	99	1	2
Construction	423	352	39	313	27	43
Manufacturing	6,652	6,565	35	6,530	60	27
Durable goods	3,141	3,101	19	3,082	24	16
Nondurable goods	3,512	3,464	16	3,448	37	10
Transportation and public utilities	1,472	1,443	180	1,263	19	10
Wholesale and retail trade	8,922	8,079	65	8,014	615	228
Wholesale trade	919	870	1	869	26	21
Retail trade	8,003	7,208	64	7,144	589	206
Finance, insurance,and real estate	3,070	2,952	49	2,903	92	26
Services	16,537	15,439	5,599	9,840	1,001	98
Private households	1,237	1,204	–	1,204	33	–
Other service industries	15,300	14,236	5,599	8,637	967	98
Business repair	1,091	943	15	927	111	37
Personal	1,664	1,124	8	1,117	519	22
Entertainment and recreation	389	349	46	301	37	4
Professional	12,131	11,800	5,511	6,289	300	33
Medical,except hospital	2,219	2,125	303	1,823	76	17
Hospitals	2,916	2,915	828	2,089	1	–
Welfare and religion	907	896	427	470	10	1
Education	5,031	4,911	3,921	990	119	1
Other	1,058	951	34	918	93	14
Forestry and fisheries	25	21	18	3	2	3
Public administration	1,721	1,721	1,721	–	–	–

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B-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, race, and class of worker, 1972-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	Total employed	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Government	Private industries		
	1978					
White						
Mining	824	800	1	799	22	2
Construction	5,652	4,574	500	4,075	1,031	46
Manufacturing	19,253	18,925	97	18,828	298	29
Durable goods	11,539	11,336	71	11,265	185	17
Nondurable goods	7,714	7,589	27	7,563	113	11
Transportation and public utilities	5,482	5,252	673	4,578	220	11
Wholesale and retail trade	17,948	16,064	93	15,971	1,652	233
Wholesale trade	3,412	3,154	2	3,152	235	22
Retail trade	14,536	12,909	91	12,818	1,416	210
Finance, insurance,and real estate	4,999	4,578	86	4,493	392	27
Services	23,422	20,938	7,274	13,664	2,382	102
Private households	974	943	–	943	31	–
Other service industries	22,448	19,995	7,274	12,721	2,351	102
Business repair	3,187	2,549	27	2,522	598	41
Personal	2,081	1,400	8	1,392	661	20
Entertainment and recreation	954	827	91	736	123	4
Professional	16,078	15,108	7,073	8,034	938	33
Medical,except hospital	2,616	2,283	368	1,915	315	17
Hospitals	3,083	3,080	898	2,182	3	–
Welfare and religion	1,280	1,257	445	811	23	–
Education	6,736	6,598	5,254	1,345	137	1
Other	2,362	1,889	108	1,780	459	14
Forestry and fisheries	147	112	76	36	33	3
Public administration	4,295	4,295	4,295	–	–	–
Black and other						
Mining	36	36	–	36	–	–
Construction	514	453	58	395	60	1
Manufacturing	2,532	2,507	31	2,476	24	–
Durable goods	1,437	1,420	21	1,399	17	–
Nondurable goods	1,095	1,087	10	1,077	8	–
Transportation and public utilities	789	764	165	599	25	–
Wholesale and retail trade	1,687	1,552	18	1,534	113	21
Wholesale trade	282	273	–	272	9	–
Retail trade	1,405	1,279	18	1,262	104	21
Finance, insurance,and real estate	518	507	33	474	10	1
Services	3,902	3,697	1,391	2,306	200	5
Private households	445	441	–	441	4	–
Other service industries	3,457	3,256	1,391	1,865	196	5
Business repair	380	329	7	321	50	2
Personal	410	318	3	315	88	3
Entertainment and recreation	89	81	26	55	8	–
Professional	2,564	2,519	1,351	1,168	44	–
Medical,except hospital	371	346	77	268	25	–
Hospitals	771	770	301	470	1	–
Welfare and religion	269	266	153	113	3	–
Education	999	992	810	182	7	–
Other	155	146	11	135	9	–
Forestry and fisheries	15	9	4	5	7	–
Public administration	811	811	811	–	–	–
	1979					
TOTAL						
Mining	901	878	1	877	22	2
Construction	6,437	5,234	513	4,722	1,152	50
Manufacturing	22,459	22,090	137	21,953	339	30
Durable goods	13,623	13,396	98	13,297	209	18
Nondurable goods	8,837	8,694	38	8,656	130	12
Transportation and public utilities	6,529	6,237	845	5,393	276	14
Wholesale and retail trade	20,101	18,033	102	17,932	1,853	214
Wholesale trade	3,861	3,566	3	3,562	277	19
Retail trade	16,240	14,469	99	14,370	1,576	196
Finance, insurance,and real estate	5,902	5,435	133	5,301	445	22
Services	27,996	25,164	8,755	16,409	2,704	129
Private households	1,327	1,264	–	1,264	62	1
Other service industries	26,670	23,900	8,755	15,145	2,642	128
Business repair	3,717	2,965	31	2,934	705	48
Personal	2,567	1,778	10	1,769	757	32
Entertainment and recreation	1,054	916	107	808	134	5
Professional	19,170	18,122	8,524	9,597	1,006	42
Medical,except hospital	3,108	2,736	471	2,264	347	25
Hospitals	3,925	3,919	1,154	2,765	6	–
Welfare and religion	1,564	1,531	603	927	33	–
Education	7,978	7,838	6,192	1,646	137	3
Other	2,597	2,098	104	1,994	484	14
Forestry and fisheries	161	120	81	38	40	2
Public administration	5,151	5,151	5,151	–	–	–

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B-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, race, and class of worker, 1972-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	Total employed	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Government	Private industries		
	1979					
Males						
Mining	794	772	1	771	21	-
Construction	5,963	4,834	474	4,359	1,126	5
Manufacturing	15,516	15,234	102	15,132	278	4
Durable goods	10,209	10,020	78	9,942	185	3
Nondurable goods	5,306	5,214	24	5,190	92	1
Transportation and public utilities	4,931	4,674	654	4,021	255	1
Wholesale and retail trade	10,884	9,680	42	9,638	1,182	21
Wholesale trade	2,877	2,633	1	2,632	243	2
Retail trade	8,007	7,048	41	7,007	940	18
Finance, insurance,and real estate	2,498	2,181	77	2,105	316	1
Services	10,952	9,310	3,058	6,252	1,632	12
Private households	159	159	-	159	-	-
Other service industries	10,793	9,150	3,058	6,093	1,631	12
Business repair	2,524	1,952	15	1,937	567	4
Personal	873	632	4	628	236	4
Entertainment and recreation	650	551	66	485	98	1
Professional	6,617	5,920	2,913	3,006	695	2
Medical,except hospital	789	516	147	369	272	-
Hospitals	929	924	340	583	4	-
Welfare and religion	642	623	160	464	18	-
Education	2,772	2,752	2,198	555	19	-
Other	1,485	1,103	68	1,035	380	1
Forestry and fisheries	130	94	59	35	35	-
Public administration	3,383	3,383	3,383	-	-	-
Females						
Mining	108	106	-	106	-	1
Construction	474	402	38	363	26	46
Manufacturing	6,944	6,856	35	6,821	61	27
Durable goods	3,414	3,376	20	3,354	24	15
Nondurable goods	3,530	3,480	14	3,466	38	11
Transportation and public utilities	1,596	1,563	192	1,371	20	13
Wholesale and retail trade	9,218	8,353	59	8,294	672	194
Wholesale trade	985	933	2	932	35	17
Retail trade	8,233	7,420	58	7,362	636	178
Finance, insurance,and real estate	3,404	3,253	56	3,197	130	21
Services	17,044	15,855	5,697	10,157	1,072	116
Private households	1,167	1,105	-	1,105	61	-
Other service industries	15,877	14,750	5,697	9,053	1,011	116
Business repair	1,194	1,012	16	995	138	43
Personal	1,695	1,146	6	1,140	521	28
Entertainment and recreation	404	364	41	323	35	4
Professional	12,553	12,202	5,611	6,590	311	40
Medical,except hospital	2,318	2,220	325	1,895	74	25
Hospitals	2,996	2,995	813	2,181	2	-
Welfare and religion	922	907	444	464	14	-
Education	5,205	5,085	3,995	1,091	117	2
Other	1,112	995	36	959	104	13
Forestry and fisheries	31	25	22	3	5	1
Public administration	1,767	1,767	1,767	-	-	-
White						
Mining	860	838	-	837	22	2
Construction	5,895	4,752	456	4,296	1,095	49
Manufacturing	19,788	19,438	105	19,332	320	29
Durable goods	12,080	11,866	77	11,789	196	18
Nondurable goods	7,708	7,573	28	7,543	124	11
Transportation and public utilities	5,675	5,413	673	4,739	248	13
Wholesale and retail trade	18,340	16,409	82	16,327	1,730	201
Wholesale trade	3,547	3,264	2	3,261	265	18
Retail trade	14,793	13,145	79	13,066	1,464	182
Finance, insurance,and real estate	5,330	4,876	95	4,781	432	22
Services	23,986	21,357	7,329	14,028	2,506	123
Private households	908	855	-	855	52	1
Other service industries	23,078	20,502	7,329	13,173	2,454	122
Business repair	3,306	2,603	27	2,576	657	46
Personal	2,158	1,452	7	1,445	678	29
Entertainment and recreation	957	828	84	744	124	5
Professional	16,509	15,508	7,133	8,375	960	41
Medical,except hospital	2,722	2,373	378	1,995	324	24
Hospitals	3,140	3,135	859	2,276	5	-
Welfare and religion	1,281	1,253	447	807	27	-
Education	6,950	6,819	5,357	1,463	129	2
Other	2,416	1,927	92	1,835	474	14
Forestry and fisheries	148	111	77	34	36	1
Public administration	4,354	4,354	4,354	-	-	-

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B-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, race, and class of worker, 1972-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	Total employed	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Government	Private industries		
	1979					
Black and other						
Mining	41	40	-	40	-	-
Construction	542	483	57	426	57	1
Manufacturing	2,671	2,652	32	2,620	18	1
Durable goods	1,543	1,530	21	1,509	13	-
Nondurable goods	1,128	1,122	9	1,112	6	1
Transportation and public utilities	853	825	171	653	27	1
Wholesale and retail trade	1,762	1,625	20	1,606	123	14
Wholesale trade	315	302	-	302	12	-
Retail trade	1,448	1,323	20	1,304	111	13
Finance, insurance,and real estate	572	559	39	520	13	-
Services	4,012	3,807	1,426	2,381	198	6
Private households	420	409	-	409	10	-
Other service industries	3,592	3,398	1,426	1,972	188	6
Business repair	412	362	5	357	48	2
Personal	410	327	3	324	79	3
Entertainment and recreation	97	86	23	64	10	-
Professional	2,661	2,614	1,391	1,222	46	1
Medical,except hospital	386	363	93	270	23	1
Hospitals	785	784	295	489	1	-
Welfare and religion	282	277	156	121	5	-
Education	1,026	1,018	835	183	8	-
Other	181	171	12	159	10	-
Forestry and fisheries	14	9	4	5	5	1
Public administration	797	797	797	-	-	-
	1980					
TOTAL						
Mining	979	949	2	947	28	2
Construction	6,215	5,002	511	4,492	1,173	40
Manufacturing	21,942	21,554	129	21,425	358	30
Durable goods	13,180	12,947	97	12,849	218	16
Nondurable goods	8,761	8,607	31	8,576	140	14
Transportation and public utilities	6,525	6,230	818	5,411	282	14
Wholesale and retail trade	20,191	18,093	96	17,996	1,899	199
Wholesale trade	3,920	3,604	3	3,601	291	24
Retail trade	16,270	14,488	93	14,394	1,608	174
Finance, insurance,and real estate	5,993	5,516	138	5,378	458	18
Services	28,752	25,839	8,876	16,962	2,804	109
Private households	1,257	1,192	-	1,192	64	1
Other service industries	27,496	24,647	8,876	15,770	2,741	108
Business repair	3,848	3,075	34	3,040	739	35
Personal	2,583	1,782	15	1,767	775	26
Entertainment and recreation	1,047	904	89	815	138	5
Professional	19,853	18,767	8,658	10,109	1,046	41
Medical,except hospital	3,346	2,970	512	2,458	348	27
Hospitals	4,036	4,032	1,161	2,870	3	1
Welfare and religion	1,589	1,551	609	941	37	2
Education	8,107	7,968	6,272	1,696	138	1
Other	2,777	2,247	102	2,145	520	9
Forestry and fisheries	165	119	80	39	45	2
Public administration	5,342	5,342	5,342	-	-	-
Males						
Mining	845	818	1	818	27	-
Construction	5,718	4,574	464	4,110	1,138	6
Manufacturing	15,036	14,743	101	14,643	288	5
Durable goods	9,838	9,644	80	9,563	191	3
Nondurable goods	5,198	5,101	21	5,079	95	2
Transportation and public utilities	4,879	4,620	622	3,998	256	2
Wholesale and retail trade	10,838	9,622	40	9,582	1,190	27
Wholesale trade	2,907	2,650	2	2,647	254	4
Retail trade	7,931	6,972	38	6,934	935	23
Finance, insurance,and real estate	2,503	2,185	79	2,105	318	1
Services	11,231	9,527	3,089	6,440	1,689	16
Private households	150	149	-	149	1	-
Other service industries	11,081	9,379	3,089	6,291	1,687	16
Business repair	2,594	1,992	19	1,972	597	5
Personal	886	644	5	640	236	6
Entertainment and recreation	638	541	56	485	96	1
Professional	6,830	6,108	2,951	3,158	720	2
Medical,except hospital	863	585	155	430	277	1
Hospitals	926	924	340	583	2	-
Welfare and religion	658	632	167	465	25	-
Education	2,823	2,802	2,221	581	21	-
Other	1,560	1,165	67	1,098	395	1
Forestry and fisheries	133	93	57	35	39	1
Public administration	3,428	3,428	3,428	-	-	-

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B-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, race, and class of worker, 1972-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	Total employed	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Government	Private industries		
	1980					
Females						
Mining	133	130	1	129	1	2
Construction	497	429	46	381	35	33
Manufacturing	6,905	6,809	28	6,782	70	26
Durable goods	3,342	3,303	17	3,286	26	13
Nondurable goods	3,563	3,506	10	3,496	44	12
Transportation and public utilities	1,646	1,609	196	1,413	24	12
Wholesale and retail trade	9,352	8,471	56	8,415	710	172
Wholesale trade	1,013	954	1	954	37	20
Retail trade	8,340	7,517	55	7,460	673	151
Finance, insurance,and real estate	3,490	3,332	59	3,273	140	18
Services	17,523	16,312	5,788	10,524	1,116	95
Private households	1,108	1,044	-	1,044	62	1
Other service industries	16,414	15,268	5,788	9,480	1,053	94
Business repair	1,254	1,082	15	1,068	142	29
Personal	1,697	1,137	10	1,127	539	20
Entertainment and recreation	408	363	32	331	42	4
Professional	13,023	12,659	5,706	6,952	326	38
Medical,except hospital	2,484	2,386	357	2,028	72	26
Hospitals	3,110	3,108	822	2,286	1	1
Welfare and religion	931	918	443	475	11	1
Education	5,282	5,164	4,051	1,115	117	1
Other	1,217	1,082	35	1,047	126	9
Forestry and fisheries	31	25	23	3	5	1
Public administration	1,915	1,915	1,915	-	-	-
White						
Mining	932	903	2	902	27	2
Construction	5,703	4,545	455	4,089	1,121	38
Manufacturing	19,347	18,980	102	18,877	339	27
Durable goods	11,722	11,501	77	11,424	206	14
Nondurable goods	7,624	7,478	25	7,453	133	13
Transportation and public utilities	5,678	5,411	650	4,761	253	14
Wholesale and retail trade	18,385	16,424	77	16,347	1,773	188
Wholesale trade	3,606	3,304	2	3,301	278	24
Retail trade	14,780	13,120	75	13,045	1,495	163
Finance, insurance,and real estate	5,411	4,949	96	4,853	445	18
Services	24,660	21,977	7,452	14,525	2,581	101
Private households	857	803	-	803	53	1
Other service industries	23,804	21,174	7,452	13,722	2,528	100
Business repair	3,436	2,713	28	2,686	690	34
Personal	2,173	1,468	13	1,455	685	21
Entertainment and recreation	950	819	73	745	126	5
Professional	17,091	16,064	7,261	8,803	987	40
Medical,except hospital	2,893	2,550	409	2,141	317	25
Hospitals	3,219	3,216	866	2,350	2	1
Welfare and religion	1,316	1,280	452	830	33	2
Education	7,067	6,937	5,443	1,494	128	1
Other	2,596	2,080	90	1,989	506	9
Forestry and fisheries	152	110	77	33	41	1
Public administration	4,513	4,513	4,513	-	-	-
Black and other						
Mining	46	46	-	46	-	-
Construction	511	458	55	403	52	1
Manufacturing	2,595	2,574	26	2,547	18	2
Durable goods	1,459	1,445	20	1,425	12	2
Nondurable goods	1,137	1,128	6	1,122	7	1
Transportation and public utilities	848	819	168	650	28	1
Wholesale and retail trade	1,806	1,669	19	1,650	126	11
Wholesale trade	315	301	1	299	13	1
Retail trade	1,492	1,367	18	1,351	113	11
Finance, insurance,and real estate	581	568	42	526	13	-
Services	4,092	3,861	1,425	2,437	223	8
Private households	400	389	-	389	11	-
Other service industries	3,692	3,472	1,425	2,047	212	8
Business repair	412	361	6	354	49	1
Personal	410	314	2	312	90	5
Entertainment and recreation	96	85	16	70	10	-
Professional	2,763	2,704	1,397	1,305	59	1
Medical,except hospital	453	420	104	317	30	1
Hospitals	816	816	295	521	1	-
Welfare and religion	274	270	159	111	3	-
Education	1,040	1,030	829	201	9	-
Other	181	167	12	156	14	-
Forestry and fisheries	13	9	3	6	4	-
Public administration	831	831	831	-	-	-

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B-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, race, and class of worker, 1972-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	Total employed	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Government	Private industries		
	1981					
TOTAL						
Mining	1,118	1,090	2	1,088	26	2
Construction	6,060	4,867	490	4,377	1,152	41
Manufacturing	21,817	21,427	133	21,294	362	28
Durable goods	13,166	12,931	102	12,829	219	16
Nondurable goods	8,651	8,496	31	8,465	143	12
Transportation and public utilities	6,633	6,327	810	5,516	294	12
Wholesale and retail trade	20,524	18,469	102	18,367	1,885	170
Wholesale trade	4,016	3,706	4	3,702	293	16
Retail trade	16,508	14,763	98	14,665	1,592	153
Finance, insurance,and real estate	6,133	5,666	136	5,530	451	15
Services	29,511	26,464	8,783	17,681	2,926	121
Private households	1,276	1,208	-	1,208	66	2
Other service industries	28,235	25,256	8,783	16,473	2,860	119
Business repair	4,138	3,263	42	3,221	826	50
Personal	2,638	1,838	14	1,824	777	23
Entertainment and recreation	1,107	943	90	854	157	6
Professional	20,201	19,103	8,560	10,544	1,058	40
Medical,except hospital	3,476	3,119	505	2,614	334	24
Hospitals	4,186	4,181	1,157	3,024	4	-
Welfare and religion	1,631	1,594	608	986	35	2
Education	8,003	7,849	6,182	1,667	152	2
Other	2,906	2,361	109	2,252	533	11
Forestry and fisheries	151	108	77	31	42	1
Public administration	5,233	5,233	5,233	-	-	-
Males						
Mining	949	924	1	923	25	-
Construction	5,566	4,449	439	4,010	1,112	5
Manufacturing	14,906	14,624	106	14,518	280	3
Durable goods	9,798	9,613	84	9,529	184	1
Nondurable goods	5,108	5,011	22	4,989	96	2
Transportation and public utilities	4,875	4,606	590	4,017	267	2
Wholesale and retail trade	10,907	9,747	42	9,704	1,140	20
Wholesale trade	2,981	2,729	3	2,726	248	4
Retail trade	7,926	7,017	39	6,978	892	17
Finance, insurance,and real estate	2,545	2,219	73	2,147	325	1
Services	11,601	9,827	3,076	6,751	1,757	17
Private households	195	192	-	192	2	1
Other service industries	11,406	9,635	3,076	6,559	1,755	16
Business repair	2,794	2,116	23	2,092	671	7
Personal	880	654	4	649	222	4
Entertainment and recreation	671	559	55	504	110	2
Professional	6,936	6,224	2,940	3,284	711	2
Medical,except hospital	851	588	138	450	262	-
Hospitals	986	983	367	616	3	-
Welfare and religion	673	648	162	486	24	-
Education	2,786	2,760	2,198	562	25	1
Other	1,641	1,245	75	1,170	396	-
Forestry and fisheries	124	83	54	29	40	-
Public administration	3,348	3,348	3,348	-	-	-
Females						
Mining	170	166	-	165	2	2
Construction	494	418	50	368	40	36
Manufacturing	6,911	6,804	28	6,776	82	25
Durable goods	3,368	3,318	18	3,300	35	15
Nondurable goods	3,543	3,485	9	3,476	47	11
Transportation and public utilities	1,758	1,720	221	1,499	27	11
Wholesale and retail trade	9,617	8,722	60	8,663	745	149
Wholesale trade	1,034	977	1	976	45	13
Retail trade	8,583	7,746	59	7,687	700	137
Finance, insurance,and real estate	3,588	3,447	63	3,384	127	14
Services	17,911	16,637	5,706	10,930	1,170	105
Private households	1,081	1,016	-	1,016	64	2
Other service industries	16,830	15,621	5,706	9,914	1,106	103
Business repair	1,344	1,147	19	1,128	155	42
Personal	1,758	1,184	10	1,175	555	19
Entertainment and recreation	436	384	35	349	47	4
Professional	13,265	12,880	5,620	7,260	347	38
Medical,except hospital	2,625	2,530	366	2,164	71	23
Hospitals	3,200	3,198	790	2,408	1	-
Welfare and religion	958	946	446	500	10	2
Education	5,217	5,089	3,984	1,105	127	1
Other	1,264	1,116	34	1,082	137	11
Forestry and fisheries	27	25	23	3	2	-
Public administration	1,884	1,884	1,884	-	-	-

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B-16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, race, and class of worker, 1972-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	Total employed	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Government	Private industries		
	1981					
White						
Mining	1,062	1,034	1	1,032	26	2
Construction	5,572	4,432	438	3,994	1,101	39
Manufacturing	19,245	18,876	105	18,771	341	28
Durable goods	11,722	11,503	80	11,422	203	16
Nondurable goods	7,524	7,373	25	7,349	138	12
Transportation and public utilities	5,782	5,506	653	4,853	264	12
Wholesale and retail trade	18,667	16,760	76	16,685	1,749	157
Wholesale trade	3,700	3,409	4	3,405	276	16
Retail trade	14,966	13,351	72	13,279	1,473	141
Finance, insurance,and real estate	5,527	5,074	102	4,972	438	15
Services	25,348	22,537	7,364	15,173	2,696	115
Private households	890	832	–	832	56	2
Other service industries	24,458	21,705	7,364	14,341	2,640	113
Business repair	3,701	2,884	35	2,849	769	48
Personal	2,233	1,517	12	1,506	696	20
Entertainment and recreation	1,006	856	74	782	144	6
Professional	17,381	16,349	7,172	9,176	995	38
Medical,except hospital	2,985	2,659	393	2,265	305	22
Hospitals	3,371	3,366	869	2,498	4	–
Welfare and religion	1,343	1,311	448	863	30	2
Education	6,978	6,833	5,365	1,468	143	2
Other	2,703	2,180	97	2,082	513	11
Forestry and fisheries	137	99	71	27	37	1
Public administration	4,397	4,397	4,397	–	–	–
Black and other						
Mining	56	56	–	56	–	–
Construction	488	435	52	384	51	1
Manufacturing	2,572	2,551	28	2,523	20	–
Durable goods	1,444	1,428	22	1,407	15	–
Nondurable goods	1,128	1,123	7	1,116	5	–
Transportation and public utilities	851	820	157	663	30	–
Wholesale and retail trade	1,857	1,709	26	1,682	136	13
Wholesale trade	315	297	1	296	18	1
Retail trade	1,542	1,412	26	1,386	118	12
Finance, insurance,and real estate	606	592	34	559	13	1
Services	4,163	3,927	1,419	2,508	229	6
Private households	386	376	–	376	9	–
Other service industries	3,777	3,551	1,419	2,132	220	6
Business repair	437	379	8	372	57	1
Personal	405	321	2	318	81	3
Entertainment and recreation	101	87	16	71	14	–
Professional	2,820	2,754	1,387	1,367	64	2
Medical,except hospital	491	460	111	349	29	2
Hospitals	815	815	289	526	–	–
Welfare and religion	287	282	159	123	5	–
Education	1,025	1,016	816	199	9	–
Other	202	181	11	170	21	–
Forestry and fisheries	14	9	6	4	5	–
Public administration	836	836	836	–	–	–

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B-17. Employed persons by industry and occupation, 1972-81

(In thousands)

Industry	Total employed	White-collar workers				Blue-collar workers				Service workers		Farm workers
		Professional and technical workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical workers	Craft and kindred workers	Operatives, except transport	Transport equipment operatives	Nonfarm laborers	Private household workers	Other service workers	
1972												
Agriculture	3,484	53	25	7	48	37	16	30	185	-	4	3,077
Mining	606	73	40	2	59	162	194	43	26	-	6	-
Construction	5,279	200	505	15	362	2,893	217	181	881	-	24	-
Manufacturing	19,943	1,874	1,172	473	2,392	3,832	8,005	781	1,012	-	403	-
Durable goods	11,610	1,241	671	163	1,351	2,519	4,431	372	636	-	226	-
Nondurable goods	8,334	633	501	309	1,040	1,313	3,575	409	377	-	178	-
Transportation and public utilities	5,491	422	450	47	1,307	1,224	151	1,275	467	-	147	-
Wholesale and retail trade	16,573	349	3,115	3,816	2,784	1,229	1,103	678	950	-	2,549	-
Wholesale trade	3,081	98	585	694	684	248	188	340	214	-	28	-
Retail trade	13,492	251	2,530	3,122	2,099	982	915	338	736	-	2,521	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,357	211	838	900	2,007	80	9	8	75	-	228	-
Services	21,998	7,604	1,391	120	3,691	1,132	646	182	504	1,442	5,285	-
Private households	1,691	4	2	-	12	4	1	10	162	1,442	53	-
Other service industries	20,307	7,600	1,389	120	3,679	1,128	645	172	342	-	5,231	-
Public administration	4,423	750	546	4	1,678	277	48	44	140	-	935	-
1973												
Agriculture	3,470	51	25	9	50	37	13	34	205	-	6	3,039
Mining	642	96	40	3	75	172	194	37	20	-	5	-
Construction	5,562	174	587	21	362	3,094	247	191	861	-	24	-
Manufacturing	21,054	1,929	1,309	433	2,419	4,009	8,627	812	1,106	-	411	-
Durable goods	12,498	1,263	741	154	1,378	2,665	4,950	394	711	-	243	-
Nondurable goods	8,555	666	569	279	1,041	1,344	3,678	416	395	-	168	-
Transportation and public utilities	5,558	415	466	39	1,288	1,256	156	1,315	458	-	163	-
Wholesale and retail trade	16,999	338	3,291	3,842	2,840	1,283	1,066	685	994	-	2,661	-
Wholesale trade	3,253	100	661	746	702	263	185	343	222	-	29	-
Retail trade	13,746	238	2,631	3,095	2,137	1,021	882	342	771	-	2,632	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,583	219	899	976	2,108	78	7	10	62	-	225	-
Services	22,673	7,875	1,526	133	3,835	1,154	680	191	498	1,360	5,422	-
Private households	1,594	3	1	-	10	6	1	9	148	1,360	54	-
Other service industries	21,079	7,872	1,525	133	3,825	1,148	679	182	349	-	5,368	-
Public administration	4,522	796	569	3	1,691	288	51	43	144	-	937	-
1974												
Agriculture	3,515	57	25	6	60	41	16	30	210	-	7	3,064
Mining	671	84	43	1	72	192	201	43	22	-	11	-
Construction	5,517	168	617	19	375	3,051	242	202	817	-	27	-
Manufacturing	21,025	1,989	1,370	429	2,461	4,066	8,375	792	1,119	-	422	-
Durable goods	12,602	1,314	780	154	1,432	2,714	4,887	366	711	-	245	-
Nondurable goods	8,424	675	592	275	1,030	1,352	3,489	426	408	-	177	-
Transportation and public utilities	5,772	431	486	43	1,354	1,326	154	1,324	492	-	161	-
Wholesale and retail trade	17,449	332	3,371	3,871	2,980	1,324	1,003	684	1,090	-	2,794	-
Wholesale trade	3,362	102	676	771	733	275	186	337	255	-	27	-
Retail trade	14,086	230	2,695	3,100	2,246	1,049	817	346	836	-	2,767	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,753	251	941	974	2,195	85	6	11	52	-	238	-
Services	23,393	8,346	1,581	126	3,995	1,210	669	184	465	1,237	5,580	-
Private households	1,442	2	1	-	9	2	2	8	137	1,237	42	-
Other service industries	21,952	8,343	1,580	126	3,986	1,208	667	176	328	-	5,537	-
Public administration	4,697	832	598	2	1,706	291	52	47	159	-	1,009	-
1975												
Agriculture	3,408	50	19	6	63	42	9	35	219	-	10	2,955
Mining	752	95	55	4	77	198	248	46	20	-	9	-
Construction	5,093	168	571	17	364	2,819	211	196	723	-	25	-
Manufacturing	19,457	1,996	1,320	441	2,369	3,854	7,327	744	999	-	406	-
Durable goods	11,539	1,330	759	166	1,359	2,558	4,181	349	610	-	227	-
Nondurable goods	7,918	665	562	275	1,011	1,296	3,146	395	389	-	179	-
Transportation and public utilities	5,692	437	505	40	1,370	1,262	154	1,296	458	-	169	-
Wholesale and retail trade	17,713	344	3,413	3,852	3,011	1,312	1,061	692	1,084	-	2,945	-
Wholesale trade	3,382	112	694	765	712	286	182	350	251	-	31	-
Retail trade	14,331	232	2,720	3,087	2,299	1,027	880	341	833	-	2,914	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,735	245	919	1,039	2,118	86	6	7	66	-	249	-
Services	24,174	8,710	1,609	127	4,190	1,244	685	188	473	1,183	5,765	-
Private households	1,392	5	1	-	10	3	2	7	132	1,183	49	-
Other service industries	22,781	8,705	1,608	127	4,180	1,241	683	181	340	-	5,716	-
Public administration	4,824	889	594	2	1,758	292	52	48	150	-	1,037	-

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B-17. Employed persons by industry and occupation, 1972-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	Total employed	White-collar workers				Blue-collar workers				Service workers		Farm workers
		Professional and technical workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical workers	Craft and kindred workers	Operatives, except transport	Transport equipment operatives	Nonfarm laborers	Private household workers	Other service workers	
1976												
Agriculture	3,331	63	30	7	69	43	9	35	219	-	8	2,845
Mining	794	98	66	3	76	229	247	48	19	-	9	-
Construction	5,255	180	622	19	383	2,899	215	171	745	-	23	-
Manufacturing	20,261	2,043	1,357	444	2,439	3,916	7,821	767	1,061	-	413	-
Durable goods	12,082	1,343	780	155	1,380	2,619	4,540	376	655	-	235	-
Nondurable goods	8,179	701	577	289	1,060	1,298	3,279	391	407	-	178	-
Transportation and public utilities	5,735	468	532	42	1,314	1,282	157	1,334	439	-	168	-
Wholesale and retail trade	18,314	364	3,520	3,875	3,115	1,411	1,052	708	1,128	-	3,141	-
Wholesale trade	3,520	127	703	815	749	302	189	349	259	-	28	-
Retail trade	14,794	236	2,818	3,060	2,366	1,108	864	359	868	-	3,112	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,876	263	966	1,051	2,163	99	5	8	72	-	250	-
Services	25,328	9,176	1,757	136	4,448	1,271	669	191	551	1,139	5,991	-
Private households	1,399	9	1	-	13	6	2	3	162	1,139	64	-
Other service industries	23,929	9,167	1,756	136	4,435	1,264	667	188	389	-	5,926	-
Public administration	4,857	895	602	3	1,782	288	45	48	161	-	1,032	-
1977												
Agriculture	3,283	66	37	8	72	48	15	31	215	-	7	2,783
Mining	842	107	74	3	82	229	272	47	17	-	10	-
Construction	5,612	175	623	20	378	3,133	243	186	822	-	32	-
Manufacturing	20,889	2,101	1,397	438	2,445	4,124	8,087	823	1,082	-	393	-
Durable goods	12,410	1,379	797	149	1,385	2,754	4,664	399	664	-	219	-
Nondurable goods	8,479	722	600	289	1,059	1,370	3,422	424	420	-	174	-
Transportation and public utilities	5,929	475	564	41	1,340	1,279	168	1,418	473	-	172	-
Wholesale and retail trade	19,042	363	3,682	4,030	3,259	1,468	985	741	1,167	-	3,345	-
Wholesale trade	3,665	113	768	858	764	314	171	384	258	-	32	-
Retail trade	15,377	250	2,914	3,172	2,495	1,153	815	357	909	-	3,313	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,135	248	988	1,124	2,330	108	8	11	68	-	250	-
Services	26,238	9,489	1,815	155	4,648	1,370	685	216	563	1,174	6,126	-
Private households	1,426	14	-	-	12	6	2	6	156	1,174	57	-
Other service industries	24,812	9,475	1,815	155	4,636	1,363	683	210	408	-	6,070	-
Public administration	5,046	926	640	3	1,818	310	48	50	171	-	1,078	-
1978												
Agriculture	3,387	68	33	10	80	49	19	47	245	-	7	2,829
Mining	860	117	78	7	97	226	249	52	26	-	8	-
Construction	6,166	172	725	24	414	3,406	285	193	912	-	33	-
Manufacturing	21,784	2,188	1,518	486	2,535	4,191	8,509	813	1,121	-	424	-
Durable goods	12,975	1,446	887	183	1,454	2,747	4,968	397	659	-	235	-
Nondurable goods	8,809	742	631	302	1,081	1,443	3,542	416	463	-	189	-
Transportation and public utilities	6,271	530	584	47	1,411	1,364	166	1,480	501	-	190	-
Wholesale and retail trade	19,635	384	3,750	4,071	3,392	1,498	1,028	740	1,220	-	3,550	-
Wholesale trade	3,693	127	776	844	753	325	192	374	271	-	33	-
Retail trade	15,941	258	2,975	3,227	2,640	1,173	836	365	949	-	3,518	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,516	283	1,067	1,238	2,482	103	8	7	74	-	257	-
Services	27,323	9,821	1,885	174	4,958	1,448	741	207	564	1,180	6,344	-
Private households	1,419	13	-	-	9	5	2	6	145	1,180	58	-
Other service industries	25,904	9,808	1,885	174	4,949	1,442	739	201	419	-	6,286	-
Public administration	5,104	975	645	2	1,840	315	49	56	156	-	1,067	-
1979												
Agriculture	3,347	75	33	7	86	58	19	47	274	-	11	2,737
Mining	901	134	71	5	103	238	260	53	25	-	11	-
Construction	6,437	192	752	30	450	3,569	318	201	898	-	30	-
Manufacturing	22,459	2,422	1,581	509	2,680	4,396	8,544	805	1,085	-	437	-
Durable goods	13,623	1,645	922	185	1,569	2,896	5,098	393	667	-	245	-
Nondurable goods	8,837	777	659	324	1,110	1,501	3,446	411	418	-	192	-
Transportation and public utilities	6,529	581	641	57	1,480	1,400	160	1,534	486	-	188	-
Wholesale and retail trade	20,101	407	3,840	4,190	3,516	1,575	1,009	751	1,209	-	3,605	-
Wholesale trade	3,861	150	784	913	788	349	195	379	265	-	37	-
Retail trade	16,240	257	3,054	3,277	2,729	1,225	815	371	944	-	3,568	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,902	325	1,133	1,303	2,662	117	10	13	78	-	261	-
Services	27,996	10,234	2,018	177	5,153	1,465	750	213	551	1,109	6,329	-
Private households	1,327	12	1	-	12	6	2	5	132	1,109	50	-
Other service industries	26,670	10,221	2,017	177	5,141	1,458	748	208	420	-	6,280	-
Public administration	5,151	1,009	654	4	1,824	300	41	54	161	-	1,103	-

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B-17. Employed persons by industry and occupation, 1972-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	Total employed	White-collar workers				Blue-collar workers				Service workers		Farm workers
		Professional and technical workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical workers	Craft and kindred workers	Operatives, except transport	Transport equipment operatives	Nonfarm laborers	Private household workers	Other service workers	
	1980											
Agriculture	3,364	80	36	8	83	62	16	41	283	-	13	2,741
Mining	979	134	84	5	122	247	298	49	27	-	10	-
Construction	6,215	195	796	29	464	3,404	287	189	818	-	34	-
Manufacturing	21,942	2,504	1,701	555	2,725	4,266	8,034	762	979	-	414	-
Durable goods	13,180	1,713	973	208	1,607	2,834	4,668	359	588	-	233	-
Nondurable goods	8,761	790	727	348	1,119	1,433	3,366	402	392	-	182	-
Transportation and public utilities	6,525	625	673	69	1,522	1,383	163	1,461	461	-	169	-
Wholesale and retail trade	20,191	414	3,903	4,149	3,594	1,517	945	739	1,229	-	3,702	-
Wholesale trade	3,920	153	794	925	811	356	195	384	267	-	37	-
Retail trade	16,270	262	3,109	3,226	2,782	1,160	751	354	961	-	3,665	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,993	340	1,150	1,279	2,759	112	10	11	68	-	261	-
Services	28,752	10,602	2,114	201	5,278	1,514	754	231	541	1,063	6,455	-
Private households	1,257	13	1	-	10	6	3	4	115	1,063	42	-
Other service industries	27,496	10,589	2,113	201	5,268	1,507	751	227	426	-	6,413	-
Public administration	5,342	1,073	682	6	1,926	283	55	50	161	-	1,106	-
	1981											
Agriculture	3,368	86	38	9	83	60	15	28	284	-	16	2,749
Mining	1,118	161	107	7	132	261	357	57	26	-	12	-
Construction	6,060	210	797	34	478	3,277	269	166	797	-	30	-
Manufacturing	21,817	2,547	1,700	542	2,697	4,229	7,944	762	986	-	411	-
Durable goods	13,166	1,778	982	192	1,608	2,827	4,605	361	576	-	236	-
Nondurable goods	8,651	769	717	351	1,089	1,402	3,339	401	410	-	175	-
Transportation and public utilities	6,633	633	714	84	1,548	1,391	174	1,458	446	-	185	-
Wholesale and retail trade	20,524	453	4,009	4,223	3,644	1,428	928	732	1,257	-	3,851	-
Wholesale trade	4,016	169	844	961	800	341	202	374	283	-	41	-
Retail trade	16,508	284	3,165	3,262	2,843	1,087	725	358	973	-	3,810	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6,133	378	1,191	1,320	2,810	99	11	9	69	-	246	-
Services	29,511	10,901	2,261	200	5,350	1,633	799	211	572	1,047	6,536	-
Private households	1,276	16	-	-	12	10	4	2	146	1,047	38	-
Other service industries	28,235	10,885	2,261	200	5,338	1,623	795	209	426	-	6,498	-
Public administration	5,233	1,050	723	5	1,823	283	45	53	147	-	1,105	-

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B-18. Employed persons by occupation, sex, age, and race, 1972-81

(In thousands)

Sex, age, and race	Total employed	White-collar workers					Blue-collar workers					Service workers	Farm workers
		Total	Professional and technical workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical workers	Total	Craft and kindred workers	Operatives, except transport	Transport equipment operatives	Nonfarm laborers		
	1972												
TOTAL													
16 years and over	82,153	39,330	11,538	8,081	5,383	14,329	28,721	10,867	10,388	3,223	4,242	11,026	3,077
16 to 19 years	6,746	2,178	189	67	579	1,343	2,430	344	930	163	991	1,779	360
16 to 17 years	2,787	686	45	14	262	365	879	83	274	39	483	1,010	212
18 to 19 years	3,959	1,492	143	53	318	977	1,551	262	656	123	508	769	148
20 years and over	75,407	37,151	11,349	8,013	4,804	12,986	26,291	10,522	9,458	3,060	3,251	9,247	2,717
20 to 24 years	10,999	5,416	1,484	452	640	2,840	3,992	1,230	1,574	410	778	1,352	238
25 to 34 years	18,082	9,367	3,624	1,633	1,057	3,053	6,449	2,619	2,298	803	724	1,872	393
35 to 44 years	15,822	7,995	2,554	1,987	957	2,497	5,618	2,400	1,928	739	552	1,728	481
45 to 54 years	16,457	8,063	2,124	2,139	1,098	2,703	5,801	2,474	2,060	666	601	2,004	589
55 to 64 years	11,044	4,982	1,224	1,428	763	1,567	3,787	1,568	1,382	381	456	1,668	608
65 years and over	3,003	1,328	338	374	288	328	644	232	210	62	140	623	407
Males													
16 years and over	50,896	20,291	7,004	6,655	3,143	3,488	23,918	10,478	6,380	3,088	3,972	4,154	2,533
16 to 19 years	3,765	635	100	52	228	255	2,108	328	676	159	946	724	299
16 to 17 years	1,598	213	22	9	104	80	791	77	216	38	460	419	175
18 to 19 years	2,167	421	78	43	124	176	1,317	252	460	120	485	304	124
20 years and over	47,130	19,656	6,904	6,603	2,916	3,233	21,810	10,148	5,705	2,929	3,027	3,431	2,234
20 to 24 years	6,138	1,979	708	359	356	556	3,429	1,189	1,099	400	740	521	209
25 to 34 years	11,884	5,275	2,290	1,421	756	809	5,527	2,543	1,540	772	673	754	327
35 to 44 years	10,088	4,551	1,686	1,677	595	593	4,593	2,317	1,081	693	502	583	361
45 to 54 years	10,139	4,331	1,315	1,726	614	677	4,666	2,372	1,109	633	551	678	464
55 to 64 years	6,929	2,701	699	1,122	413	468	3,072	1,508	766	370	427	642	514
65 years and over	1,953	818	208	298	181	131	523	219	109	60	134	251	359
Females													
16 years and over	31,257	19,038	4,534	1,425	2,239	10,840	4,803	390	4,008	135	270	6,872	544
16 to 19 years	2,980	1,543	88	15	351	1,087	322	16	255	5	45	1,056	61
16 to 17 years	1,188	473	23	5	158	286	88	6	58	1	22	591	37
18 to 19 years	1,792	1,070	65	11	193	801	234	10	197	3	24	465	24
20 years and over	28,276	17,496	4,444	1,410	1,888	9,754	4,482	373	3,753	131	224	5,816	483
20 to 24 years	4,861	3,438	777	94	284	2,283	563	41	476	9	38	831	30
25 to 34 years	6,197	4,091	1,334	213	301	2,243	922	77	764	31	50	1,118	66
35 to 44 years	5,734	3,444	868	310	361	1,904	1,026	82	846	46	51	1,146	120
45 to 54 years	6,318	3,732	810	413	483	2,026	1,135	101	950	33	51	1,326	125
55 to 64 years	4,115	2,281	525	304	351	1,100	715	61	616	10	29	1,025	95
65 years and over	1,051	510	129	76	109	197	121	12	102	1	6	372	48
WHITE													
16 years and over	73,370	36,679	10,685	7,747	5,184	13,062	25,232	10,104	9,000	2,744	3,383	8,650	2,811
16 to 19 years	6,173	2,030	175	64	556	1,235	2,206	323	840	151	890	1,612	325
16 to 17 years	2,581	639	42	12	252	333	809	78	253	36	442	937	195
18 to 19 years	3,592	1,391	133	52	304	901	1,395	245	587	115	448	674	131
20 years and over	67,197	34,648	10,510	7,683	4,628	11,828	23,026	9,780	8,160	2,593	2,493	7,038	2,486
20 to 24 years	9,718	4,930	1,384	429	601	2,516	3,462	1,144	1,326	350	643	1,114	212
25 to 34 years	15,904	8,538	3,314	1,556	1,005	2,664	5,577	2,412	1,915	681	569	1,439	350
35 to 44 years	13,940	7,399	2,324	1,891	918	2,266	4,847	2,203	1,638	605	402	1,251	443
45 to 54 years	14,845	7,690	2,000	2,066	1,072	2,552	5,146	2,312	1,825	567	442	1,466	543
55 to 64 years	10,077	4,814	1,167	1,383	751	1,514	3,422	1,488	1,263	335	336	1,283	559
65 years and over	2,714	1,278	322	358	283	315	572	221	193	55	102	484	379
Males													
16 years and over	45,944	19,170	6,587	6,412	3,053	3,118	21,089	9,750	5,568	2,621	3,148	3,374	2,312
16 to 19 years	3,416	590	93	49	219	230	1,920	308	615	147	850	634	271
16 to 17 years	1,470	199	20	7	100	71	731	72	201	35	422	379	160
18 to 19 years	1,947	390	73	42	118	157	1,190	236	414	112	427	255	111
20 years and over	42,528	18,579	6,493	6,362	2,834	2,890	19,168	9,443	4,953	2,474	2,300	2,739	2,040
20 to 24 years	5,431	1,829	660	341	340	488	3,004	1,108	944	341	611	412	187
25 to 34 years	10,664	4,932	2,134	1,365	728	704	4,833	2,347	1,306	652	527	609	290
35 to 44 years	9,047	4,271	1,566	1,607	580	517	3,979	2,128	928	563	360	466	331
45 to 54 years	9,236	4,143	1,259	1,670	602	612	4,133	2,220	980	537	396	531	428
55 to 64 years	6,363	2,617	673	1,093	406	445	2,762	1,430	697	326	309	513	471
65 years and over	1,786	787	200	287	177	123	457	209	98	54	96	208	335
Females													
16 years and over	27,426	17,509	4,098	1,335	2,131	9,943	4,142	353	3,431	123	235	5,276	499
16 to 19 years	2,755	1,440	82	15	337	1,005	285	16	224	4	41	978	54
16 to 17 years	1,111	440	22	5	152	261	78	6	52	1	20	558	34
18 to 19 years	1,645	1,000	60	10	185	744	207	10	173	3	21	419	20
20 years and over	24,669	16,068	4,016	1,320	1,794	8,938	3,858	338	3,207	119	193	4,298	446
20 to 24 years	4,286	3,100	724	88	260	2,029	458	36	382	9	31	702	25
25 to 34 years	5,240	3,607	1,179	191	276	1,959	744	66	608	28	42	830	60
35 to 44 years	4,893	3,128	758	285	338	1,748	869	75	710	42	42	785	112
45 to 54 years	5,608	3,546	741	396	470	1,941	1,013	92	845	29	46	934	115
55 to 64 years	3,714	2,196	493	291	343	1,070	659	58	565	9	26	769	88
65 years and over	928	491	122	70	107	192	114	12	95	1	6	277	44

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B-18. Employed persons by occupation, sex, age, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Sex, age, and race	Total employed	White-collar workers					Blue-collar workers					Service workers	Farm workers
		Total	Professional and technical workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical workers	Total	Craft and kindred workers	Operatives, except transport	Transport equipment operatives	Nonfarm laborers		
	1972												
BLACK AND OTHER													
16 years and over	8,783	2,651	852	333	199	1,266	3,489	763	1,388	479	859	2,376	266
16 to 19 years	573	148	13	3	24	108	224	22	91	11	101	167	34
16 to 17 years	206	47	3	2	10	33	70	5	21	3	40	73	17
18 to 19 years	367	100	10	1	13	75	155	16	69	8	61	95	17
20 years and over	8,210	2,504	839	331	175	1,158	3,265	742	1,297	468	758	2,210	232
20 to 24 years	1,281	487	100	24	39	323	529	86	248	60	135	238	27
25 to 34 years	2,177	829	311	77	52	388	872	206	389	122	155	433	43
35 to 44 years	1,882	596	230	96	38	231	770	197	289	134	150	478	38
45 to 54 years	1,613	374	125	73	26	150	655	162	235	99	159	537	47
55 to 64 years	968	168	57	45	12	53	365	81	119	46	120	385	49
65 years and over	289	50	16	16	6	12	73	12	17	6	38	139	29
Males													
16 years and over	4,952	1,121	418	243	90	369	2,829	727	812	466	824	781	220
16 to 19 years	349	45	7	3	9	26	188	21	60	10	96	89	27
16 to 17 years	129	14	2	2	3	7	61	5	15	2	38	40	13
18 to 19 years	220	31	5	1	5	19	127	16	45	8	59	49	13
20 years and over	4,602	1,077	411	241	82	343	2,641	707	751	455	728	691	194
20 to 24 years	705	150	47	18	16	68	425	82	154	59	130	110	21
25 to 34 years	1,220	343	155	57	28	104	695	196	233	120	146	145	37
35 to 44 years	1,040	280	120	70	15	76	614	188	154	129	141	117	30
45 to 54 years	903	188	55	55	12	65	533	152	130	96	155	146	37
55 to 64 years	566	84	25	31	6	22	309	78	69	45	118	129	43
65 years and over	167	32	9	12	4	7	65	11	11	6	38	44	26
Females													
16 years and over	3,832	1,529	434	90	109	898	661	36	576	12	35	1,597	46
16 to 19 years	225	103	6	–	14	82	36	1	30	1	4	78	7
16 to 17 years	78	34	1	–	7	26	9	–	6	–	2	32	3
18 to 19 years	147	70	5	–	8	57	27	1	24	–	2	46	4
20 years and over	3,607	1,427	428	90	93	815	624	35	546	12	31	1,519	38
20 to 24 years	575	338	53	6	24	255	104	4	94	–	5	127	5
25 to 34 years	957	485	155	21	24	284	178	10	155	2	9	288	6
35 to 44 years	841	316	111	26	23	156	156	8	135	5	9	361	8
45 to 54 years	710	186	69	17	14	85	122	9	105	3	4	392	10
55 to 64 years	402	84	32	14	7	31	56	2	49	1	2	256	6
65 years and over	123	19	7	5	1	5	7	1	6	–	–	94	3
	1973												
TOTAL													
16 years and over	85,064	40,732	11,891	8,715	5,457	14,667	30,079	11,371	11,042	3,317	4,348	11,215	3,039
16 to 19 years	7,271	2,310	180	67	603	1,461	2,775	463	1,088	182	1,043	1,845	341
16 to 17 years	3,032	764	43	8	289	424	976	102	324	48	502	1,071	221
18 to 19 years	4,239	1,546	138	58	314	1,037	1,798	361	764	133	540	774	121
20 years and over	77,793	38,421	11,711	8,648	4,855	13,207	27,304	10,909	9,955	3,136	3,305	9,370	2,698
20 to 24 years	11,839	5,625	1,494	544	652	2,935	4,505	1,395	1,774	465	872	1,464	245
25 to 34 years	19,509	10,068	3,855	1,876	1,095	3,242	7,050	2,896	2,547	847	761	1,994	399
35 to 44 years	16,041	8,216	2,628	2,111	947	2,531	5,632	2,393	1,959	739	543	1,739	454
45 to 54 years	16,553	8,189	2,170	2,290	1,082	2,648	5,794	2,480	2,090	662	562	1,962	608
55 to 64 years	10,966	5,015	1,234	1,450	795	1,537	3,716	1,517	1,400	364	436	1,622	612
65 years and over	2,886	1,308	329	378	284	316	607	228	186	60	131	590	380
Males													
16 years and over	52,349	20,872	7,134	7,103	3,198	3,436	24,796	10,904	6,695	3,153	4,044	4,158	2,523
16 to 19 years	4,039	644	93	48	235	268	2,364	436	770	173	985	746	287
16 to 17 years	1,721	230	21	6	115	89	860	95	245	44	476	446	185
18 to 19 years	2,318	414	71	42	121	179	1,503	341	525	128	509	300	101
20 years and over	48,310	20,228	7,042	7,055	2,963	3,166	22,433	10,468	5,925	2,980	3,059	3,412	2,237
20 to 24 years	6,655	2,093	706	420	363	603	3,800	1,337	1,193	451	820	548	215
25 to 34 years	12,617	5,561	2,384	1,596	765	815	5,960	2,801	1,650	809	699	776	321
35 to 44 years	10,126	4,614	1,706	1,764	585	558	4,559	2,289	1,092	685	493	599	355
45 to 54 years	10,197	4,447	1,341	1,845	627	634	4,622	2,374	1,105	623	519	648	480
55 to 64 years	6,857	2,736	698	1,138	454	445	2,994	1,449	787	354	405	601	527
65 years and over	1,856	776	207	291	169	110	500	217	99	59	125	240	339
Females													
16 years and over	32,715	19,860	4,757	1,612	2,259	11,232	5,283	468	4,347	165	303	7,058	516
16 to 19 years	3,231	1,666	87	19	368	1,192	411	27	317	9	57	1,099	54
16 to 17 years	1,310	534	22	3	176	334	116	7	78	4	26	624	35
18 to 19 years	1,920	1,131	65	16	192	858	295	20	239	5	31	475	19
20 years and over	29,484	18,194	4,670	1,593	1,891	10,041	4,871	441	4,029	156	245	5,959	461
20 to 24 years	5,184	3,532	788	123	289	2,332	705	58	581	13	53	916	29
25 to 34 years	6,893	4,507	1,471	279	331	2,427	1,090	95	896	38	62	1,218	78
35 to 44 years	5,915	3,601	922	346	362	1,972	1,074	103	866	54	50	1,141	99
45 to 54 years	6,356	3,742	830	445	455	2,013	1,173	106	985	38	43	1,314	128
55 to 64 years	4,109	2,281	536	312	341	1,092	722	68	612	10	31	1,021	86
65 years and over	1,029	531	123	88	115	205	107	11	88	1	6	350	40

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B-18. Employed persons by occupation, sex, age, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Sex, age, and race	Total employed	White-collar workers					Blue-collar workers					Service workers	Farm workers
		Total	Professional and technical workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical workers	Total	Craft and kindred workers	Operatives, except transport	Transport equipment operatives	Nonfarm laborers		
	1973												
WHITE													
16 years and over	75,708	37,780	10,945	8,322	5,240	13,272	26,286	10,542	9,463	2,829	3,452	8,863	2,779
16 to 19 years	6,623	2,134	165	65	575	1,328	2,516	432	982	108	935	1,659	314
16 to 17 years	2,806	709	40	8	281	380	906	97	299	44	464	985	206
18 to 19 years	3,816	1,425	125	57	294	948	1,610	335	682	122	471	673	108
20 years and over	69,086	35,646	10,780	8,257	4,664	11,945	23,770	10,109	8,482	2,661	2,517	7,204	2,466
20 to 24 years	10,424	5,085	1,375	511	610	2,590	3,905	1,296	1,483	403	724	1,215	218
25 to 34 years	17,099	9,121	3,503	1,770	1,040	2,807	6,061	2,649	2,105	717	590	1,566	352
35 to 44 years	14,083	7,560	2,381	1,995	903	2,281	4,836	2,198	1,630	613	395	1,265	422
45 to 54 years	14,886	7,795	2,035	2,210	1,056	2,493	5,081	2,298	1,825	560	396	1,453	557
55 to 64 years	9,983	4,822	1,168	1,406	777	1,471	3,357	1,453	1,268	318	318	1,241	564
65 years and over	2,610	1,263	316	364	280	303	529	215	170	50	94	465	353
Males													
16 years and over	47,085	19,635	6,684	6,822	3,086	3,044	21,785	10,119	5,787	2,683	3,197	3,349	2,316
16 to 19 years	3,660	597	86	46	223	243	2,150	406	702	157	883	646	269
16 to 17 years	1,590	217	19	5	111	82	800	90	230	40	439	397	176
18 to 19 years	2,071	380	67	41	112	160	1,349	316	472	117	444	249	93
20 years and over	43,424	19,038	6,598	6,776	2,863	2,801	19,636	9,713	5,085	2,524	2,314	2,704	2,048
20 to 24 years	5,863	1,907	645	398	341	522	3,326	1,242	1,013	391	678	435	195
25 to 34 years	11,268	5,172	2,212	1,521	733	707	5,190	2,569	1,393	684	544	625	281
35 to 44 years	9,046	4,309	1,587	1,677	564	482	3,946	2,102	926	565	353	461	331
45 to 54 years	9,257	4,263	1,286	1,789	613	575	4,049	2,204	959	525	360	505	441
55 to 64 years	6,299	2,636	671	1,107	446	413	2,697	1,391	707	309	291	483	484
65 years and over	1,689	750	198	282	167	102	429	204	86	49	88	197	315
Females													
16 years and over	28,623	18,145	4,261	1,500	2,155	10,229	4,501	423	3,676	146	255	5,513	464
16 to 19 years	2,962	1,537	80	19	354	1,085	367	26	279	9	52	1,013	46
16 to 17 years	1,217	493	21	3	171	298	106	7	69	4	24	588	31
18 to 19 years	1,746	1,045	59	16	183	787	262	19	210	5	28	425	15
20 years and over	25,661	16,608	4,182	1,482	1,801	9,143	4,135	398	3,397	137	203	4,501	418
20 to 24 years	4,562	3,179	730	113	267	2,069	580	54	469	11	45	780	23
25 to 34 years	5,831	3,948	1,291	249	308	2,100	871	80	712	33	46	941	70
35 to 44 years	5,036	3,251	796	317	339	1,798	890	96	704	48	42	805	91
45 to 54 years	5,628	3,532	749	421	444	1,918	1,032	95	866	34	37	947	116
55 to 64 years	3,684	2,185	497	298	331	1,058	661	63	562	9	27	758	80
65 years and over	920	514	119	83	113	200	101	11	83	1	6	268	37
BLACK AND OTHER													
16 years and over	9,356	2,951	946	393	218	1,394	3,792	830	1,579	489	896	2,352	259
16 to 19 years	647	176	14	1	27	133	258	31	106	14	107	186	27
16 to 17 years	225	55	3	-	8	44	70	4	24	4	38	85	14
18 to 19 years	422	121	11	1	19	89	188	27	81	11	69	100	13
20 years and over	8,709	2,776	932	391	190	1,263	3,534	799	1,474	473	788	2,167	232
20 to 24 years	1,414	539	120	32	42	345	600	99	291	61	148	249	26
25 to 34 years	2,411	947	353	105	55	433	989	246	441	130	171	427	46
35 to 44 years	1,958	656	246	115	44	250	797	195	328	126	148	474	32
45 to 54 years	1,667	394	135	79	26	155	713	182	264	101	165	509	51
55 to 64 years	982	195	66	43	18	66	359	64	132	45	118	381	49
65 years and over	275	44	13	14	5	13	77	14	17	10	38	125	27
Males													
16 years and over	5,265	1,237	451	282	113	391	3,012	785	908	470	848	808	207
16 to 19 years	379	47	6	1	12	26	214	30	68	14	102	100	18
16 to 17 years	132	13	2	-	3	7	60	4	15	4	37	49	10
18 to 19 years	248	34	5	1	9	19	154	25	53	11	65	51	8
20 years and over	4,885	1,190	444	280	100	365	2,798	755	840	456	745	709	189
20 to 24 years	792	186	61	22	21	82	474	95	179	59	140	113	20
25 to 34 years	1,348	388	172	76	33	107	769	232	257	125	156	151	39
35 to 44 years	1,081	305	120	87	21	76	613	187	166	121	140	138	24
45 to 54 years	941	184	54	55	14	59	573	171	146	98	159	143	39
55 to 64 years	557	99	27	31	8	32	297	59	80	44	115	118	42
65 years and over	167	27	9	9	2	8	71	13	13	9	37	43	25
Females													
16 years and over	4,092	1,715	496	110	104	1,003	781	45	671	18	47	1,544	52
16 to 19 years	268	129	8	-	14	107	44	1	37	-	5	86	9
16 to 17 years	94	43	1	-	5	37	10	-	9	-	1	36	5
18 to 19 years	174	86	6	-	10	70	34	1	29	-	4	49	4
20 years and over	3,823	1,585	488	110	89	896	737	44	633	18	42	1,459	43
20 to 24 years	622	353	59	11	21	263	126	4	112	2	8	136	6
25 to 34 years	1,062	559	180	30	23	326	219	15	184	5	16	276	7
35 to 44 years	878	351	127	29	22	173	184	8	162	6	8	336	8
45 to 54 years	727	210	80	23	11	95	140	11	118	4	6	365	12
55 to 64 years	425	95	39	13	10	33	61	5	52	1	3	262	6
65 years and over	109	18	4	6	2	5	6	-	4	-	1	82	3

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B-18. Employed persons by occupation, sex, age, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Sex, age, and race	Total employed	White-collar workers					Blue-collar workers					Service workers	Farm workers
		Total	Professional and technical workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical workers	Total	Craft and kindred workers	Operatives, except transport	Transport equipment operatives	Nonfarm laborers		
	1974												
TOTAL													
16 years and over	86,794	42,192	12,488	9,034	5,472	15,199	30,051	11,586	10,719	3,319	4,427	11,487	3,064
16 to 19 years	7,448	2,400	176	79	620	1,525	2,743	477	1,016	185	1,064	1,924	383
16 to 17 years	3,111	779	38	13	292	436	998	110	299	52	537	1,110	223
18 to 19 years	4,338	1,620	138	65	329	1,089	1,744	367	717	133	528	814	160
20 years and over	79,347	39,792	12,312	8,955	4,851	13,674	27,310	11,109	9,704	3,135	3,362	9,564	2,680
20 to 24 years	12,101	5,740	1,548	544	665	2,985	4,554	1,427	1,740	470	916	1,528	279
25 to 34 years	20,610	10,934	4,284	2,033	1,158	3,459	7,225	3,052	2,516	853	804	2,033	417
35 to 44 years	16,203	8,362	2,699	2,129	934	2,599	5,602	2,412	1,938	710	543	1,785	454
45 to 54 years	16,633	8,399	2,233	2,333	1,051	2,781	5,665	2,448	2,000	658	559	1,976	593
55 to 64 years	10,964	5,065	1,220	1,523	782	1,539	3,676	1,530	1,341	384	419	1,654	570
65 years and over	2,835	1,292	326	391	263	312	588	239	169	59	121	587	368
Males													
16 years and over	53,024	21,374	7,436	7,355	3,183	3,401	24,806	11,068	6,520	3,151	4,068	4,267	2,577
16 to 19 years	4,103	658	97	57	237	268	2,352	447	733	173	999	765	327
16 to 17 years	1,744	229	18	10	118	82	875	102	225	48	501	453	186
18 to 19 years	2,359	430	79	47	119	185	1,477	344	507	125	499	311	141
20 years and over	48,922	20,716	7,339	7,298	2,945	3,134	22,454	10,621	5,787	2,978	3,069	3,502	2,250
20 to 24 years	6,739	2,070	723	402	362	584	3,848	1,361	1,179	452	856	576	245
25 to 34 years	13,119	5,905	2,582	1,707	813	803	6,091	2,933	1,612	809	737	781	342
35 to 44 years	10,135	4,631	1,723	1,783	561	563	4,523	2,301	1,080	661	481	624	357
45 to 54 years	10,181	4,518	1,382	1,888	607	640	4,527	2,336	1,065	626	499	659	477
55 to 64 years	6,880	2,802	718	1,209	443	432	2,966	1,460	755	371	381	620	493
65 years and over	1,869	790	212	308	158	112	499	228	97	59	115	242	337
Females													
16 years and over	33,769	20,817	5,052	1,679	2,289	11,797	5,246	518	4,201	169	359	7,221	486
16 to 19 years	3,345	1,741	79	20	384	1,257	390	30	283	12	66	1,158	56
16 to 17 years	1,367	550	20	2	173	354	123	8	73	4	37	657	37
18 to 19 years	1,978	1,191	59	18	210	903	267	22	209	7	29	502	18
20 years and over	30,424	19,076	4,973	1,657	1,906	10,540	4,855	488	3,917	157	294	6,062	430
20 to 24 years	5,363	3,670	825	142	301	2,400	706	66	562	18	60	953	35
25 to 34 years	7,492	5,029	1,704	326	345	2,655	1,134	119	905	43	68	1,253	75
35 to 44 years	6,068	3,732	976	346	373	2,036	1,079	110	858	50	62	1,161	97
45 to 54 years	6,451	3,881	851	445	444	2,141	1,138	112	936	32	59	1,317	116
55 to 64 years	4,084	2,263	503	314	339	1,108	709	70	587	13	38	1,034	77
65 years and over	966	501	115	83	104	200	89	11	71	–	7	344	31
WHITE													
16 years and over	77,184	39,069	11,459	8,630	5,247	13,734	26,211	10,685	9,125	2,824	3,578	9,101	2,803
16 to 19 years	6,796	2,221	163	74	591	1,391	2,500	448	918	172	963	1,726	350
16 to 17 years	2,881	728	30	12	279	401	930	104	282	48	496	1,016	205
18 to 19 years	3,916	1,493	127	62	313	990	1,569	344	636	124	466	710	144
20 years and over	70,388	36,848	11,294	8,556	4,655	12,343	23,712	10,237	8,208	2,653	2,615	7,374	2,454
20 to 24 years	10,676	5,173	1,419	512	621	2,621	3,963	1,313	1,463	405	782	1,285	255
25 to 34 years	18,040	9,870	3,874	1,922	1,084	2,989	6,194	2,792	2,065	711	626	1,603	374
35 to 44 years	14,196	7,685	2,427	2,014	900	2,344	4,777	2,190	1,595	589	402	1,312	423
45 to 54 years	14,948	7,995	2,098	2,244	1,029	2,624	4,959	2,275	1,725	556	404	1,455	540
55 to 64 years	9,958	4,874	1,163	1,483	764	1,466	3,303	1,441	1,209	342	310	1,260	522
65 years and over	2,568	1,251	314	380	257	299	517	226	152	48	91	460	340
Males													
16 years and over	47,674	20,049	6,912	7,058	3,074	3,005	21,810	10,226	5,641	2,672	3,271	3,452	2,364
16 to 19 years	3,728	613	87	55	226	244	2,154	422	668	162	902	658	302
16 to 17 years	1,611	217	16	10	114	76	818	97	213	44	463	403	173
18 to 19 years	2,117	396	71	45	112	167	1,336	325	456	116	440	255	129
20 years and over	43,946	19,435	6,824	7,003	2,847	2,761	19,656	9,805	4,972	2,511	2,368	2,793	2,062
20 to 24 years	5,965	1,882	657	379	347	500	3,393	1,255	1,019	389	731	464	226
25 to 34 years	11,701	5,458	2,369	1,626	771	692	5,297	2,694	1,359	671	574	637	308
35 to 44 years	9,027	4,308	1,587	1,694	546	482	3,903	2,092	914	545	351	485	331
45 to 54 years	9,242	4,325	1,319	1,825	596	585	3,966	2,173	914	527	354	515	437
55 to 64 years	6,304	2,702	689	1,181	434	398	2,661	1,376	680	330	275	491	450
65 years and over	1,706	760	203	298	155	104	435	216	86	48	85	200	310
Females													
16 years and over	29,511	19,020	4,546	1,572	2,172	10,729	4,402	459	3,484	153	306	5,649	437
16 to 19 years	3,069	1,607	76	19	365	1,147	346	26	249	10	59	1,068	48
16 to 17 years	1,269	511	20	2	165	324	113	7	69	3	34	613	33
18 to 19 years	1,799	1,096	56	17	200	823	233	19	180	7	26	455	15
20 years and over	26,442	17,413	4,470	1,553	1,807	9,583	4,057	433	3,235	141	247	4,581	392
20 to 24 years	4,711	3,291	763	133	273	2,122	570	58	444	16	51	820	29
25 to 34 years	6,340	4,411	1,505	296	314	2,297	896	99	705	40	52	965	67
35 to 44 years	5,169	3,377	841	320	354	1,862	875	98	681	45	51	827	91
45 to 54 years	5,706	3,670	778	421	433	2,038	992	102	811	29	50	941	103
55 to 64 years	3,654	2,172	474	302	331	1,067	642	66	529	11	35	769	72
65 years and over	862	491	110	82	102	196	83	10	65	--	6	260	30

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B-18. Employed persons by occupation, sex, age, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Sex, age, and race	Total employed	White-collar workers					Blue-collar workers					Service workers	Farm workers
		Total	Professional and technical workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical workers	Total	Craft and kindred workers	Operatives, except transport	Transport equipment operatives	Nonfarm laborers		
	1974												
BLACK AND OTHER													
16 years and over	9,610	3,123	1,030	403	225	1,464	3,840	501	1,595	495	849	2,387	260
16 to 19 years	652	179	12	3	29	134	243	29	98	13	102	197	34
16 to 17 years	230	51	2	-	13	35	68	6	17	4	41	94	18
18 to 19 years	421	128	10	3	16	97	174	23	82	9	62	104	16
20 years and over	8,959	2,944	1,017	400	196	1,331	3,598	872	1,496	482	747	2,190	226
20 to 24 years	1,425	566	128	32	44	363	591	115	277	65	135	243	25
25 to 34 years	2,569	1,064	411	111	72	470	1,032	260	452	142	179	431	42
35 to 44 years	2,007	678	272	115	35	256	824	222	343	120	140	474	31
45 to 54 years	1,684	404	136	89	22	158	707	173	276	102	155	521	53
55 to 64 years	1,006	191	57	42	18	73	372	89	133	42	108	394	47
65 years and over	267	41	14	11	5	12	71	13	17	11	31	127	28
Males													
16 years and over	5,352	1,327	523	298	108	397	2,996	842	859	479	797	815	214
16 to 19 years	376	45	8	2	11	23	198	26	65	12	96	106	26
16 to 17 years	133	12	1	-	4	6	58	5	12	3	38	50	13
18 to 19 years	242	33	7	2	6	17	141	21	52	9	59	56	12
20 years and over	4,976	1,281	515	295	98	373	2,798	816	815	466	700	709	188
20 to 24 years	773	189	67	22	16	85	455	108	159	63	125	112	19
25 to 34 years	1,418	446	213	82	42	111	794	240	252	138	163	142	35
35 to 44 years	1,107	323	136	89	17	81	620	209	166	115	130	139	25
45 to 54 years	938	193	62	63	11	55	561	163	151	100	145	145	40
55 to 64 years	576	100	28	28	10	34	305	84	74	40	106	128	43
65 years and over	163	30	9	10	3	8	64	12	12	11	31	42	26
Females													
16 years and over	4,258	1,797	506	106	117	1,068	844	59	717	17	52	1,572	46
16 to 19 years	276	134	4	1	18	110	45	3	34	1	5	90	8
16 to 17 years	98	39	1	-	8	30	10	1	5	1	3	44	5
18 to 19 years	179	95	3	1	10	80	35	2	29	-	2	47	3
20 years and over	3,983	1,663	502	105	99	957	799	55	682	16	47	1,482	38
20 to 24 years	652	379	62	9	28	278	136	7	119	2	8	131	6
25 to 34 years	1,152	618	198	31	30	359	239	20	200	3	16	287	8
35 to 44 years	900	355	135	26	19	175	204	12	177	5	10	135	6
45 to 54 years	746	211	74	25	11	102	146	10	125	2	9	376	12
55 to 64 years	429	90	29	13	8	41	68	5	58	2	2	266	5
65 years and over	104	11	4	1	2	4	7	1	5	-	1	86	1
	1975												
TOTAL													
16 years and over	85,846	42,788	12,934	9,006	5,528	15,321	28,303	11,107	9,751	3,252	4,192	11,798	2,955
16 to 19 years	7,104	2,274	179	72	610	1,414	2,378	393	785	194	1,008	2,065	384
16 to 17 years	2,941	712	52	9	261	389	863	93	241	56	475	1,143	223
18 to 19 years	4,162	1,563	127	63	350	1,023	1,515	300	544	138	533	922	162
20 years and over	78,744	40,513	12,754	8,935	4,918	13,907	25,924	10,716	8,967	3,059	3,183	9,734	2,572
20 to 24 years	11,885	5,751	1,576	546	672	2,955	4,214	1,377	1,580	442	816	1,646	274
25 to 34 years	21,087	11,505	4,494	2,093	1,237	3,681	6,955	2,944	2,355	869	787	2,193	435
35 to 44 years	15,953	8,419	2,767	2,145	923	2,583	5,283	2,309	1,762	678	534	1,819	432
45 to 54 years	16,190	8,404	2,318	2,298	1,010	2,778	5,344	2,348	1,851	622	522	1,871	572
55 to 64 years	10,827	5,110	1,259	1,479	792	1,582	3,578	1,524	1,258	384	411	1,613	525
65 years and over	2,801	1,325	341	373	284	328	551	213	162	63	113	592	332
Males													
16 years and over	51,857	21,405	7,592	7,241	3,175	3,398	23,498	10,599	6,003	3,067	3,829	4,461	2,492
16 to 19 years	3,839	625	95	47	221	261	2,068	367	583	180	937	820	327
16 to 17 years	1,621	200	26	8	94	72	773	89	193	50	441	462	185
18 to 19 years	2,219	425	69	40	126	190	1,295	280	390	130	496	357	141
20 years and over	48,018	20,781	7,497	7,194	2,954	3,137	21,430	10,231	5,420	2,887	2,892	3,641	2,166
20 to 24 years	6,484	2,040	726	398	358	558	3,568	1,307	1,080	426	755	633	244
25 to 34 years	13,205	6,053	2,662	1,710	838	842	5,912	2,833	1,542	817	720	881	360
35 to 44 years	9,891	4,587	1,724	1,776	554	532	4,324	2,200	1,022	628	474	637	344
45 to 54 years	9,902	4,508	1,426	1,852	578	651	4,282	2,235	993	588	467	647	467
55 to 64 years	6,722	2,902	743	1,170	448	442	2,883	1,456	692	366	368	585	452
65 years and over	1,811	792	216	287	177	112	460	199	92	62	107	259	301
Females													
16 years and over	33,989	21,382	5,341	1,764	2,353	11,923	4,805	509	3,748	185	363	7,339	463
16 to 19 years	3,263	1,649	84	23	390	1,151	311	24	202	14	71	1,245	57
16 to 17 years	1,320	512	26	1	166	318	90	4	46	5	34	680	37
18 to 19 years	1,943	1,137	58	22	224	834	220	20	154	8	37	565	21
20 years and over	30,726	19,733	5,257	1,741	1,964	10,770	4,494	484	3,547	171	293	6,094	406
20 to 24 years	5,401	3,711	851	148	314	2,397	646	70	500	16	62	1,014	31
25 to 34 years	7,882	5,452	1,831	383	399	2,839	1,043	111	813	52	67	1,312	75
35 to 44 years	6,061	3,831	1,043	369	369	2,052	960	109	741	50	59	1,182	88
45 to 54 years	6,288	3,896	892	447	431	2,127	1,061	113	858	34	56	1,224	107
55 to 64 years	4,105	2,307	516	309	344	1,139	696	68	566	20	43	1,028	73
65 years and over	989	534	125	86	108	216	90	13	70	1	6	334	32

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B-18. Employed persons by occupation, sex, age, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Sex, age, and race	Total employed	White-collar workers					Blue-collar workers					Service workers	Farm workers
		Total	Professional and technical workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical workers	Total	Craft and kindred workers	Operatives, except transport	Transport equipment operatives	Nonfarm laborers		
	1975												
WHITE													
16 years and over	76,411	39,507	11,823	8,578	5,272	13,835	24,794	10,279	8,336	2,792	3,387	9,398	2,712
16 to 19 years	6,487	2,092	166	69	578	1,279	2,188	373	720	182	914	1,855	352
16 to 17 years	2,721	654	48	9	249	348	811	89	229	50	442	1,046	206
18 to 19 years	3,770	1,438	117	59	329	932	1,377	284	491	131	471	809	146
20 years and over	69,924	37,416	11,656	8,509	4,694	12,555	22,605	9,905	7,616	2,610	2,474	7,543	2,360
20 to 24 years	10,546	5,212	1,448	518	619	2,627	3,691	1,261	1,351	386	692	1,393	250
25 to 34 years	18,485	10,335	4,042	1,966	1,161	3,166	6,003	2,712	1,931	736	624	1,752	394
35 to 44 years	13,979	7,710	2,465	2,022	882	2,341	4,527	2,097	1,475	570	386	1,343	399
45 to 54 years	14,555	7,960	2,172	2,208	979	2,602	4,692	2,195	1,591	529	377	1,371	531
55 to 64 years	9,827	4,911	1,201	1,433	775	1,503	3,208	1,436	1,125	337	311	1,231	477
65 years and over	2,533	1,288	328	362	279	319	485	204	144	53	82	452	308
Males													
16 years and over	46,697	20,028	7,057	6,930	3,049	2,992	20,752	9,827	5,226	2,627	3,072	3,625	2,293
16 to 19 years	3,505	578	88	46	208	237	1,909	349	542	169	849	713	303
16 to 17 years	1,502	187	24	8	90	65	726	85	185	45	411	414	175
18 to 19 years	2,002	392	64	38	117	172	1,184	265	357	123	439	299	128
20 years and over	43,192	19,448	6,968	6,885	2,842	2,754	18,842	9,476	4,684	2,458	2,222	2,911	1,990
20 to 24 years	5,770	1,859	669	377	335	478	3,160	1,199	952	372	637	527	225
25 to 34 years	11,783	5,573	2,444	1,615	798	717	5,172	2,613	1,299	691	568	710	328
35 to 44 years	8,818	4,257	1,572	1,688	533	464	3,751	2,010	881	523	336	493	318
45 to 54 years	9,005	4,295	1,359	1,786	565	585	3,767	2,090	848	499	329	511	433
55 to 64 years	6,160	2,697	717	1,139	438	402	2,588	1,372	622	321	273	467	408
65 years and over	1,656	768	207	279	174	108	405	192	83	52	78	205	278
Females													
16 years and over	29,714	19,481	4,766	1,647	2,222	10,844	4,042	452	3,110	165	315	5,773	419
16 to 19 years	2,983	1,513	78	23	370	1,043	279	23	178	13	65	1,142	49
16 to 17 years	1,215	467	24	1	159	283	85	4	43	5	32	632	32
18 to 19 years	1,767	1,046	53	21	211	760	194	19	134	8	33	511	18
20 years and over	26,731	17,968	4,688	1,625	1,852	9,801	3,763	429	2,932	152	250	4,631	369
20 to 24 years	4,775	3,352	779	141	284	2,148	530	62	399	13	55	866	25
25 to 34 years	6,701	4,761	1,598	351	364	2,449	832	98	633	44	56	1,042	67
35 to 44 years	5,161	3,453	893	335	348	1,877	776	86	594	47	49	851	81
45 to 54 years	5,550	3,666	813	422	413	2,017	925	105	743	30	48	861	99
55 to 64 years	3,667	2,214	484	294	337	1,099	619	64	503	15	37	766	69
65 years and over	877	522	122	82	106	211	80	13	62	1	4	246	29
BLACK AND OTHER													
16 years and over	9,435	3,281	1,111	428	256	1,485	3,509	828	1,415	460	805	2,401	244
16 to 19 years	615	183	14	3	32	134	190	19	65	12	95	210	32
16 to 17 years	223	58	4	–	11	43	53	3	11	5	33	97	15
18 to 19 years	392	125	9	2	21	92	138	16	53	7	62	113	16
20 years and over	8,820	3,098	1,097	425	224	1,352	3,319	809	1,351	448	711	2,194	211
20 to 24 years	1,339	540	128	27	55	329	524	116	228	55	124	253	24
25 to 34 years	2,604	1,170	451	128	76	515	951	232	424	133	162	442	40
35 to 44 years	1,974	909	302	123	41	244	756	213	288	109	147	476	34
45 to 54 years	1,635	444	145	90	31	176	651	153	260	93	145	499	42
55 to 64 years	999	199	58	45	17	79	370	89	133	48	101	382	48
65 years and over	267	37	11	11	5	9	66	8	17	10	32	140	25
Males													
16 years and over	5,161	1,379	536	311	125	407	2,747	772	777	440	757	836	200
16 to 19 years	335	46	7	2	13	24	158	18	41	11	88	106	24
16 to 17 years	118	13	2	–	4	7	47	3	8	5	31	48	10
18 to 19 years	216	34	5	2	9	18	112	15	33	6	58	59	13
20 years and over	4,825	1,333	529	309	112	382	2,587	754	736	429	669	729	176
20 to 24 years	714	181	57	21	25	79	408	108	128	54	118	105	19
25 to 34 years	1,422	479	218	95	41	125	740	220	243	126	152	170	32
35 to 44 years	1,073	330	151	89	20	69	572	189	140	106	137	144	26
45 to 54 years	898	212	67	67	13	66	516	145	145	89	137	136	34
55 to 64 years	562	106	26	30	9	40	295	84	70	45	95	119	43
65 years and over	156	24	9	8	3	5	57	8	9	10	30	53	21
Females													
16 years and over	4,275	1,902	575	117	131	1,079	764	56	638	20	48	1,566	45
16 to 19 years	280	137	7	1	20	110	32	1	23	1	6	104	8
16 to 17 years	104	45	2	–	7	36	5	–	3	–	2	49	5
18 to 19 years	176	91	5	1	13	74	27	1	20	1	4	55	3
20 years and over	3,995	1,766	568	116	112	969	731	56	615	19	41	1,462	35
20 to 24 years	625	359	73	7	30	249	115	6	100	2	6	147	4
25 to 34 years	1,181	691	233	32	35	390	211	13	181	7	11	271	8
35 to 44 years	901	378	151	34	21	175	183	22	148	3	10	331	7
45 to 54 years	738	232	78	24	19	111	135	8	115	4	8	363	8
55 to 64 years	438	93	32	15	7	39	77	4	63	3	5	262	4
65 years and over	112	13	3	3	1	5	10	–	8	–	1	87	3

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B-18. Employed persons by occupation, sex, age, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Sex, age, and race	Total employed	White-collar workers					Blue-collar workers					Service workers	Farm workers
		Total	Professional and technical workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical workers	Total	Craft and kindred workers	Operatives, except transport	Transport equipment operatives	Nonfarm laborers		
	1976												
TOTAL													
16 years and over	88,752	44,369	13,550	9,452	5,578	15,788	29,364	11,439	10,221	3,310	4,394	12,174	2,845
16 to 19 years	7,336	2,307	175	83	639	1,411	2,479	417	847	185	1,030	2,189	360
16 to 17 years	2,972	745	45	12	288	400	853	84	238	48	484	1,178	196
18 to 19 years	4,363	1,562	130	71	351	1,010	1,626	334	609	139	546	1,011	164
20 years and over	81,416	42,061	13,374	9,370	4,939	14,378	26,885	11,022	9,375	3,125	3,365	9,985	2,485
20 to 24 years	12,570	5,896	1,556	589	753	2,997	4,570	1,428	1,739	480	923	1,813	290
25 to 34 years	22,493	12,342	4,820	2,269	1,273	3,981	7,392	3,097	2,561	883	852	2,303	455
35 to 44 years	16,468	8,712	2,914	2,185	907	2,705	5,499	2,404	1,840	701	554	1,849	407
45 to 54 years	16,224	8,488	2,368	2,421	1,000	2,699	5,354	2,343	1,828	643	541	1,848	534
55 to 64 years	10,912	5,312	1,360	1,541	749	1,662	3,526	1,533	1,249	363	381	1,594	480
65 years and over	2,747	1,309	356	363	257	334	542	215	159	55	114	578	318
Males													
16 years and over	53,138	21,875	7,858	7,467	3,185	3,364	24,184	10,884	6,217	3,098	3,984	4,695	2,385
16 to 19 years	3,947	642	81	60	247	255	2,093	379	598	171	945	907	306
16 to 17 years	1,626	220	21	9	116	72	744	75	186	44	442	496	166
18 to 19 years	2,321	422	61	49	130	182	1,547	305	412	128	503	411	140
20 years and over	49,190	21,232	7,776	7,408	2,939	3,110	22,091	10,505	5,619	2,928	3,039	3,788	2,079
20 to 24 years	6,915	2,085	700	414	405	565	3,845	1,354	1,180	460	849	735	251
25 to 34 years	13,869	6,352	2,803	1,819	871	860	6,217	2,983	1,643	822	769	924	376
35 to 44 years	10,069	4,629	1,781	1,766	532	550	4,460	2,288	1,042	645	484	658	322
45 to 54 years	9,881	4,512	1,454	1,917	558	583	4,294	2,227	979	600	488	644	431
55 to 64 years	6,724	2,897	820	1,215	419	444	2,834	1,454	689	346	344	584	410
65 years and over	1,732	758	218	277	153	109	442	197	84	54	105	243	289
Females													
16 years and over	35,615	22,493	5,692	1,984	2,393	12,423	5,181	555	4,004	211	410	7,479	461
16 to 19 years	3,389	1,665	93	23	393	1,156	387	38	249	15	85	1,282	54
16 to 17 years	1,346	526	24	3	170	328	109	9	53	4	42	682	30
18 to 19 years	2,043	1,140	69	20	222	828	278	29	196	11	43	600	24
20 years and over	32,226	20,828	5,598	1,961	2,000	11,267	4,794	517	3,754	199	326	6,198	407
20 to 24 years	5,655	3,812	857	175	347	2,433	725	74	559	20	74	1,078	40
25 to 34 years	8,624	5,989	2,017	449	403	3,120	1,175	114	917	61	83	1,379	79
35 to 44 years	6,400	4,083	1,134	419	375	2,155	1,039	116	797	56	69	1,192	86
45 to 54 years	6,343	3,977	913	505	442	2,116	1,060	116	847	43	53	1,203	103
55 to 64 years	4,188	2,415	540	326	330	1,218	693	79	560	17	38	1,010	70
65 years and over	1,017	552	137	85	104	226	100	17	75	1	8	335	29
WHITE													
16 years and over	78,853	40,874	12,358	8,997	5,330	14,191	25,665	10,573	8,679	2,832	3,581	9,698	2,615
16 to 19 years	6,724	2,137	157	81	608	1,292	2,270	400	770	173	927	1,983	334
16 to 17 years	2,762	696	40	11	276	368	793	82	227	45	439	1,089	184
18 to 19 years	3,962	1,441	117	69	331	923	1,476	318	542	128	488	895	150
20 years and over	72,129	38,737	12,200	8,916	4,722	12,900	23,395	10,173	7,909	2,659	2,654	7,715	2,282
20 to 24 years	11,119	5,334	1,426	564	697	2,648	3,990	1,321	1,464	430	776	1,529	265
25 to 34 years	19,662	11,086	4,353	2,124	1,201	3,408	6,334	2,838	2,082	736	678	1,828	411
35 to 44 years	14,407	7,962	2,601	2,063	871	2,428	4,101	2,189	1,517	578	418	1,368	374
45 to 54 years	14,549	7,995	2,193	2,320	963	2,519	4,709	2,174	1,578	550	406	1,349	494
55 to 64 years	9,923	5,089	1,286	1,496	736	1,573	3,183	1,449	1,126	317	290	1,213	439
65 years and over	2,470	1,268	342	350	254	324	477	203	142	46	86	426	298
Males													
16 years and over	47,775	20,466	7,314	7,147	3,051	2,954	21,311	10,068	5,371	2,638	3,233	3,804	2,195
16 to 19 years	3,604	595	72	58	234	231	1,924	363	554	159	848	800	286
16 to 17 years	1,501	205	19	9	111	66	692	73	177	41	401	446	157
18 to 19 years	2,103	390	53	49	123	165	1,232	289	376	118	448	353	129
20 years and over	44,171	19,870	7,242	7,089	2,817	2,723	19,387	9,706	4,818	2,478	2,384	3,004	1,909
20 to 24 years	6,140	1,908	641	397	378	492	3,399	1,253	1,021	413	713	604	230
25 to 34 years	12,362	5,867	2,594	1,712	823	739	5,415	2,737	1,380	683	616	740	339
35 to 44 years	8,944	4,294	1,633	1,681	515	465	3,849	2,087	876	526	360	506	295
45 to 54 years	8,968	4,282	1,378	1,843	538	524	3,782	2,068	844	510	359	503	400
55 to 64 years	6,176	2,784	786	1,186	412	400	2,555	1,376	621	302	256	463	374
65 years and over	1,579	735	211	268	152	103	386	186	77	45	79	188	270
Females													
16 years and over	31,078	20,409	5,044	1,850	2,278	11,238	4,353	505	3,307	194	348	5,895	421
16 to 19 years	3,120	1,562	84	23	374	1,061	346	38	216	14	79	1,184	48
16 to 17 years	1,260	491	21	3	165	302	100	9	49	3	39	642	27
18 to 19 years	1,860	1,051	64	20	208	759	245	29	167	10	40	542	21
20 years and over	27,958	18,867	4,958	1,827	1,904	10,177	4,008	467	3,091	180	269	4,711	372
20 to 24 years	4,978	3,426	785	166	319	2,157	591	69	444	16	62	925	35
25 to 34 years	7,300	5,220	1,761	412	378	2,669	919	101	702	53	62	1,090	73
35 to 44 years	5,462	3,669	968	381	356	1,963	852	102	641	53	57	862	79
45 to 54 years	5,580	3,713	817	476	425	1,995	927	106	734	41	47	846	93
55 to 64 years	3,746	2,304	499	310	323	1,172	628	73	506	16	33	750	65
65 years and over	891	534	130	80	103	221	90	16	66	1	7	238	28

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B-18. Employed persons by occupation, sex, age, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Sex, age, and race	Total employed	White-collar workers					Blue-collar workers					Service workers	Farm workers
		Total	Professional and technical workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical workers	Total	Craft and kindred workers	Operatives, except transport	Transport equipment operatives	Nonfarm laborers		
	1976												
BLACK AND OTHER													
16 years and over	9,899	3,494	1,193	456	249	1,596	3,699	866	1,542	478	813	2,476	229
16 to 19 years	611	170	19	2	32	118	209	17	77	13	102	205	26
16 to 17 years	210	50	6	1	11	32	60	1	11	3	43	90	12
18 to 19 years	401	121	13	1	20	86	150	16	65	9	58	116	14
20 years and over	9,288	3,324	1,175	454	217	1,478	3,490	848	1,465	463	711	2,270	204
20 to 24 years	1,451	562	131	27	55	349	580	107	275	50	148	283	26
25 to 34 years	2,832	1,254	466	144	72	572	1,058	260	479	146	174	474	44
35 to 44 years	2,061	750	314	122	36	276	797	217	322	123	136	481	33
45 to 54 years	1,676	492	175	101	36	180	645	168	250	92	135	499	39
55 to 64 years	989	224	75	46	14	90	343	84	123	46	92	381	41
65 years and over	278	41	14	13	3	11	65	12	17	9	28	152	20
Males													
16 years and over	5,363	1,410	545	320	134	411	2,873	816	846	460	751	891	189
16 to 19 years	343	47	9	1	13	24	168	17	44	12	95	108	20
16 to 17 years	125	15	2	1	6	6	52	1	7	2	40	50	8
18 to 19 years	218	33	7	1	7	18	116	15	36	9	55	58	12
20 years and over	5,019	1,362	535	319	121	386	2,705	798	802	449	655	783	169
20 to 24 years	775	157	60	17	27	73	446	101	161	48	136	131	21
25 to 34 years	1,508	485	210	107	48	120	803	247	263	140	153	184	37
35 to 44 years	1,124	336	148	85	19	85	611	201	167	119	124	152	25
45 to 54 years	913	229	78	74	19	58	513	159	136	90	129	141	30
55 to 64 years	547	113	34	29	6	44	279	78	68	45	87	121	35
65 years and over	152	23	7	8	1	7	55	12	8	9	27	55	18
Females													
16 years and over	4,536	2,085	649	135	115	1,186	827	50	696	17	63	1,585	41
16 to 19 years	269	123	9	1	19	94	42	1	33	1	6	98	6
16 to 17 years	86	35	4	–	5	27	8	–	4	1	3	40	3
18 to 19 years	183	88	6	–	14	68	34	–	30	1	3	58	3
20 years and over	4,268	1,961	640	134	97	1,091	786	50	663	16	56	1,487	34
20 to 24 years	677	385	72	9	28	276	134	5	115	2	11	151	5
25 to 34 years	1,324	770	256	37	24	451	256	13	216	8	20	291	7
35 to 44 years	937	414	166	38	18	192	186	15	157	4	11	329	7
45 to 54 years	763	263	97	28	17	121	132	10	114	2	6	358	9
55 to 64 years	442	111	41	17	7	46	66	5	54	1	4	261	6
65 years and over	126	18	7	5	1	5	10	–	9	–	1	97	1
	1977												
TOTAL													
16 years and over	92,017	45,964	13,949	9,821	5,823	16,372	30,683	12,068	10,512	3,522	4,581	12,588	2,783
16 to 19 years	7,688	2,411	181	86	653	1,492	2,695	485	923	191	1,097	2,245	337
16 to 17 years	3,138	790	43	14	286	446	926	99	249	56	522	1,237	186
18 to 19 years	4,550	1,621	137	72	367	1,046	1,769	386	674	135	575	1,009	150
20 years and over	84,329	43,553	13,768	9,734	5,169	14,881	27,987	11,583	9,589	3,330	3,485	10,343	2,446
20 to 24 years	13,196	6,099	1,559	640	799	3,100	4,936	1,588	1,841	512	995	1,861	300
25 to 34 years	23,850	13,027	5,015	2,447	1,370	4,196	7,882	3,311	2,702	949	920	2,491	451
35 to 44 years	17,157	9,165	3,044	2,288	979	2,853	5,673	2,522	1,856	755	539	1,906	414
45 to 54 years	16,212	8,499	2,378	2,420	991	2,710	5,333	2,376	1,766	663	528	1,890	490
55 to 64 years	11,126	5,444	1,406	1,558	773	1,707	3,608	1,565	1,260	397	385	1,602	473
65 years and over	2,787	1,320	365	382	258	315	555	220	165	54	117	592	319
Males													
16 years and over	54,728	22,384	8,010	7,621	3,303	3,451	25,241	11,457	6,353	3,280	4,151	4,799	2,305
16 to 19 years	4,174	669	85	54	261	269	2,286	445	658	175	1,008	934	284
16 to 17 years	1,733	236	20	10	123	83	815	92	191	51	480	532	151
18 to 19 years	2,441	433	65	44	138	186	1,471	353	467	123	528	403	134
20 years and over	50,555	21,714	7,925	7,566	3,043	3,181	22,955	11,012	5,696	3,105	3,142	3,864	2,022
20 to 24 years	7,232	2,130	703	433	410	584	4,134	1,500	1,237	485	912	709	258
25 to 34 years	14,483	6,555	2,846	1,917	901	892	6,589	3,168	1,709	884	828	981	359
35 to 44 years	10,399	4,811	1,845	1,822	576	566	4,592	2,399	1,030	686	477	677	320
45 to 54 years	9,832	4,477	1,440	1,882	570	583	4,298	2,257	951	621	470	665	391
55 to 64 years	6,848	2,965	857	1,224	430	455	2,890	1,485	680	379	347	588	404
65 years and over	1,761	776	233	288	155	101	452	204	88	51	109	244	289
Females													
16 years and over	37,289	23,580	5,939	2,200	2,520	12,922	5,442	611	4,159	242	431	7,789	477
16 to 19 years	3,514	1,742	95	32	392	1,222	409	39	265	16	89	1,310	52
16 to 17 years	1,403	553	22	4	164	363	111	7	58	5	41	705	34
18 to 19 years	2,110	1,188	73	27	229	859	299	33	207	11	47	605	18
20 years and over	33,775	21,839	5,844	2,168	2,128	11,700	5,033	571	3,894	226	342	6,478	425
20 to 24 years	5,965	3,968	856	208	388	2,515	803	88	604	29	83	1,152	41
25 to 34 years	9,367	6,471	2,169	529	470	3,305	1,292	143	993	64	92	1,510	93
35 to 44 years	6,758	4,354	1,199	466	402	2,287	1,081	123	826	69	62	1,229	94
45 to 54 years	6,380	4,021	938	538	420	2,126	1,035	120	815	42	57	1,225	98
55 to 64 years	4,279	2,479	550	334	343	1,252	717	80	579	19	39	1,013	69
65 years and over	1,027	544	132	94	103	215	103	16	77	3	7	349	30

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B-18. Employed persons by occupation, sex, age, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Sex, age, and race	Total employed	White-collar workers					Blue-collar workers					Service workers	Farm workers
		Total	Professional and technical workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical workers	Total	Craft and kindred workers	Operatives, except transport	Transport equipment operatives	Nonfarm laborers		
	1977												
WHITE													
16 years and over	81,700	42,252	12,691	9,311	5,547	14,703	26,836	11,142	8,957	3,000	3,737	10,051	2,560
16 to 19 years	7,068	2,217	164	82	616	1,357	2,492	465	856	174	997	2,044	314
16 to 17 years	2,926	740	39	13	277	411	863	95	233	51	483	1,149	174
18 to 19 years	4,142	1,478	125	68	340	946	1,629	370	623	123	513	894	140
20 years and over	74,632	40,035	12,527	9,230	4,931	13,348	24,344	10,676	8,100	2,826	2,741	8,007	2,246
20 to 24 years	11,696	5,512	1,434	607	735	2,737	4,345	1,481	1,574	455	835	1,565	275
25 to 34 years	20,844	11,688	4,529	2,288	1,287	3,584	6,774	3,041	2,199	805	730	1,972	409
35 to 44 years	14,984	8,361	2,703	2,149	933	2,574	4,823	2,277	1,525	616	405	1,421	380
45 to 54 years	14,483	7,970	2,180	2,304	963	2,522	4,683	2,204	1,512	564	401	1,381	451
55 to 64 years	10,107	5,228	1,330	1,514	758	1,627	3,231	1,468	1,136	339	287	1,214	435
65 years and over	2,518	1,276	349	368	254	304	490	205	154	46	84	454	297
Males													
16 years and over	49,150	20,864	7,436	7,253	3,154	3,020	22,268	10,774	5,533	2,776	3,364	3,891	2,128
16 to 19 years	3,824	612	74	52	245	241	2,116	428	616	159	913	832	263
16 to 17 years	1,607	220	17	9	117	77	759	89	179	47	445	486	141
18 to 19 years	2,217	391	57	42	128	165	1,357	339	438	112	468	346	123
20 years and over	45,326	20,252	7,362	7,202	2,909	2,779	20,151	10,166	4,917	2,617	2,450	3,059	1,864
20 to 24 years	6,437	1,939	643	412	380	504	3,689	1,403	1,091	429	766	569	241
25 to 34 years	12,893	6,038	2,627	1,798	847	767	5,756	2,917	1,441	746	652	772	327
35 to 44 years	9,212	4,447	1,692	1,720	555	481	3,941	2,165	871	553	351	532	293
45 to 54 years	8,898	4,225	1,356	1,799	554	515	3,791	2,097	820	523	352	521	361
55 to 64 years	6,279	2,855	821	1,195	421	419	2,581	1,393	613	322	251	471	373
65 years and over	1,605	747	222	278	153	94	394	189	83	43	78	195	270
Females													
16 years and over	32,550	21,389	5,255	2,058	2,393	11,683	4,569	547	3,423	224	375	6,161	433
16 to 19 years	3,244	1,606	89	30	372	1,114	375	37	240	15	84	1,213	50
16 to 17 years	1,319	519	21	4	161	333	105	7	55	4	39	664	32
18 to 19 years	1,923	1,086	68	26	212	781	272	31	186	11	45	549	18
20 years and over	29,306	19,783	5,165	2,027	2,022	10,569	4,193	509	3,184	208	291	4,948	383
20 to 24 years	5,259	3,573	790	194	355	2,233	656	77	483	26	69	997	34
25 to 34 years	7,950	5,649	1,903	490	440	2,817	1,018	125	758	60	76	1,200	83
35 to 44 years	5,772	3,913	1,011	430	378	2,094	883	111	654	63	54	890	87
45 to 54 years	5,585	3,745	825	505	409	2,005	890	107	693	41	50	860	89
55 to 64 years	3,829	2,374	509	319	338	1,208	649	74	523	16	35	744	62
65 years and over	912	529	126	90	102	210	96	15	72	2	6	259	27
BLACK AND OTHER													
16 years and over	10,317	3,711	1,258	510	275	1,669	3,847	926	1,555	521	843	2,537	222
16 to 19 years	619	193	16	4	37	135	204	20	68	17	100	201	23
16 to 17 years	212	50	4	1	9	35	62	4	16	5	37	87	12
18 to 19 years	409	144	12	3	27	100	141	15	52	11	62	113	11
20 years and over	9,697	3,518	1,241	504	240	1,533	3,643	908	1,488	504	743	2,336	200
20 to 24 years	1,500	587	125	34	64	363	593	107	267	57	160	297	25
25 to 34 years	3,007	1,338	485	159	83	612	1,108	269	504	144	192	518	42
35 to 44 years	2,173	804	341	139	46	278	850	246	330	138	135	485	33
45 to 54 years	1,729	529	197	117	27	189	650	173	253	99	127	509	39
55 to 64 years	1,019	216	76	44	15	80	377	97	123	58	98	388	38
65 years and over	270	44	16	12	4	11	66	16	10	8	33	139	22
Males													
16 years and over	5,579	1,520	574	367	150	430	2,972	863	820	504	787	908	178
16 to 19 years	350	57	11	3	16	29	170	16	43	16	95	103	20
16 to 17 years	128	15	3	1	5	7	56	4	12	4	35	46	9
18 to 19 years	222	41	8	2	11	22	113	13	30	11	60	57	11
20 years and over	5,229	1,463	563	364	134	402	2,804	845	778	488	692	806	158
20 to 24 years	794	191	60	21	31	81	445	97	146	55	146	141	17
25 to 34 years	1,590	516	218	120	53	125	833	251	269	138	175	209	32
35 to 44 years	1,186	364	153	102	23	86	651	233	159	133	126	145	27
45 to 54 years	933	252	84	84	16	68	507	159	131	98	118	144	30
55 to 64 years	569	111	36	29	9	36	310	91	67	57	94	118	31
65 years and over	155	29	11	9	2	7	58	15	5	8	31	49	19
Females													
16 years and over	4,739	2,191	684	142	127	1,239	873	64	736	18	56	1,629	45
16 to 19 years	271	136	6	2	21	108	34	2	25	2	5	99	2
16 to 17 years	84	34	1	-	4	29	6	-	3	1	2	42	2
18 to 19 years	186	101	4	1	17	79	28	2	22	1	3	57	-
20 years and over	4,468	2,055	678	140	106	1,131	839	61	710	16	51	1,530	42
20 to 24 years	705	395	66	13	33	282	147	10	121	2	13	155	7
25 to 34 years	1,416	822	266	40	30	488	275	18	234	6	16	310	11
35 to 44 years	986	440	188	37	23	193	199	13	171	6	8	340	6
45 to 54 years	795	278	112	33	11	121	143	13	122	1	8	365	9
55 to 64 years	450	106	40	15	6	44	67	5	56	2	3	271	7
65 years and over	115	15	5	3	1	5	7	1	5	-	1	90	3

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B-18. Employed persons by occupation, sex, age, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Sex, age, and race	Total employed	White-collar workers					Blue-collar workers					Service workers	Farm workers
		Total	Professional and technical workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical workers	Total	Craft and kindred workers	Operatives, except transport	Transport equipment operatives	Nonfarm laborers		
	1978												
TOTAL													
16 years and over	96,048	48,090	14,538	10,286	6,059	17,207	32,068	12,599	11,055	3,593	4,821	13,062	2,829
16 to 19 years	8,070	2,511	194	94	650	1,574	2,883	526	1,001	205	1,151	2,347	328
16 to 17 years	3,330	844	48	14	298	483	978	122	268	56	531	1,326	183
18 to 19 years	4,739	1,667	145	80	351	1,091	1,905	404	732	149	620	1,020	145
20 years and over	87,979	45,578	14,344	10,191	5,409	15,634	29,185	12,072	10,054	3,389	3,669	10,715	2,501
20 to 24 years	13,887	6,343	1,589	670	836	3,247	5,325	1,760	1,929	542	1,093	1,926	292
25 to 34 years	25,281	13,806	5,317	2,589	1,444	4,456	8,356	3,519	2,896	963	978	2,622	496
35 to 44 years	18,128	9,827	3,245	2,498	1,075	3,008	5,919	2,615	1,935	812	557	1,963	418
45 to 54 years	16,338	8,582	2,421	2,426	977	2,759	5,319	2,356	1,816	619	528	1,960	475
55 to 64 years	11,400	5,636	1,414	1,622	801	1,799	3,663	1,578	1,305	392	388	1,610	491
65 years and over	2,946	1,385	359	385	277	364	602	245	173	60	123	632	328
Males													
16 years and over	56,479	23,061	8,338	7,869	3,345	3,510	26,203	11,889	6,663	3,332	4,320	4,900	2,315
16 to 19 years	4,336	663	99	57	233	274	2,428	481	704	190	1,052	974	272
16 to 17 years	1,800	236	24	9	111	92	855	109	208	53	485	562	146
18 to 19 years	2,535	426	75	47	121	183	1,572	372	496	136	567	412	126
20 years and over	52,143	22,398	8,240	7,811	3,113	3,235	23,776	11,407	5,959	3,142	3,268	3,926	2,043
20 to 24 years	7,559	2,144	721	427	422	574	4,464	1,658	1,301	512	993	708	243
25 to 34 years	15,124	6,781	2,972	1,977	892	940	6,917	3,340	1,826	888	863	1,026	401
35 to 44 years	10,845	5,094	1,970	1,966	611	547	4,746	2,461	1,070	729	487	682	323
45 to 54 years	9,806	4,515	1,485	1,884	555	591	4,245	2,227	968	582	468	672	373
55 to 64 years	6,954	3,048	861	1,263	466	459	2,913	1,495	703	372	342	580	412
65 years and over	1,855	817	230	295	167	125	488	225	90	59	114	258	292
Females													
16 years and over	39,569	25,029	6,200	2,417	2,714	13,699	5,865	710	4,392	261	501	8,162	514
16 to 19 years	3,734	1,849	94	38	417	1,300	457	44	297	15	99	1,372	56
16 to 17 years	1,530	608	24	5	187	391	123	13	62	3	46	763	36
18 to 19 years	2,204	1,241	71	32	230	909	333	32	235	12	53	608	21
20 years and over	35,836	23,180	6,105	2,379	2,297	12,399	5,409	666	4,095	246	402	6,789	457
20 to 24 years	6,328	4,200	869	243	415	2,674	861	102	628	30	100	1,219	49
25 to 34 years	10,157	7,025	2,344	612	552	3,517	1,439	179	1,069	75	115	1,598	97
35 to 44 years	7,282	4,733	1,275	532	464	2,462	1,173	154	865	83	70	1,281	95
45 to 54 years	6,532	4,067	936	542	422	2,168	1,074	128	848	37	61	1,288	102
55 to 64 years	4,446	2,587	553	360	336	1,339	750	82	601	21	46	1,030	79
65 years and over	1,091	568	129	91	109	239	114	20	83	2	9	375	35
WHITE													
16 years and over	84,936	43,988	13,189	9,730	5,737	15,333	27,966	11,621	9,340	3,052	3,954	10,423	2,559
16 to 19 years	7,367	2,292	178	92	608	1,415	2,659	503	921	186	1,049	2,111	303
16 to 17 years	3,085	776	45	14	281	436	921	118	255	52	497	1,217	171
18 to 19 years	4,282	1,518	133	77	328	980	1,738	386	666	134	552	894	132
20 years and over	77,569	41,695	13,010	9,638	5,128	13,919	25,307	11,117	8,419	2,865	2,905	8,312	2,256
20 to 24 years	12,251	5,682	1,455	628	778	2,821	4,694	1,649	1,635	479	931	1,611	264
25 to 34 years	22,008	12,297	4,790	2,413	1,340	3,755	7,180	3,202	2,369	820	789	2,085	445
35 to 44 years	15,809	8,947	2,884	2,345	1,016	2,701	5,013	2,376	1,557	664	416	1,467	381
45 to 54 years	14,550	8,043	2,207	2,315	944	2,577	4,635	2,183	1,536	522	394	1,440	431
55 to 64 years	10,311	5,396	1,335	1,570	779	1,713	3,253	1,479	1,164	330	280	1,218	444
65 years and over	2,642	1,329	340	369	270	351	531	228	158	50	93	490	292
Males													
16 years and over	50,544	21,419	7,715	7,472	3,188	3,046	23,067	10,979	5,741	2,818	3,527	3,968	2,090
16 to 19 years	3,950	604	91	56	216	242	2,249	461	654	173	960	847	250
16 to 17 years	1,664	217	22	9	103	82	807	106	196	49	455	504	137
18 to 19 years	2,286	389	68	45	114	161	1,441	356	458	123	505	343	114
20 years and over	46,594	20,815	7,623	7,416	2,971	2,804	20,818	10,517	5,088	2,645	2,567	3,121	1,840
20 to 24 years	6,717	1,937	655	400	396	485	3,988	1,555	1,141	452	840	572	221
25 to 34 years	13,413	6,214	2,729	1,853	836	794	6,032	3,045	1,537	753	697	812	356
35 to 44 years	9,608	4,699	1,805	1,853	581	459	4,076	2,238	887	592	357	540	294
45 to 54 years	8,840	4,256	1,394	1,803	539	519	3,714	2,062	816	489	346	534	337
55 to 64 years	6,339	2,927	824	1,223	454	427	2,581	1,405	624	311	242	459	372
65 years and over	1,677	783	216	284	164	119	427	210	82	48	87	206	261
Females													
16 years and over	34,392	22,569	5,474	2,259	2,549	12,287	4,900	641	3,598	234	426	6,455	469
16 to 19 years	3,416	1,688	87	36	392	1,172	410	41	267	13	89	1,264	52
16 to 17 years	1,420	559	21	5	178	354	114	11	58	2	42	713	34
18 to 19 years	1,996	1,129	65	31	214	819	297	30	210	11	47	551	18
20 years and over	30,975	20,881	5,387	2,222	2,157	11,115	4,489	600	3,331	220	337	5,190	416
20 to 24 years	5,535	3,746	799	227	382	2,337	706	93	494	28	91	1,039	44
25 to 34 years	8,595	6,085	2,060	560	504	2,960	1,149	156	832	67	93	1,273	89
35 to 44 years	6,201	4,249	1,080	492	435	2,242	937	138	670	72	58	927	87
45 to 54 years	5,710	3,787	813	512	404	2,058	921	121	719	33	48	906	94
55 to 64 years	3,972	2,469	511	345	325	1,286	672	73	540	19	39	760	71
65 years and over	964	545	123	86	106	231	103	18	77	2	6	285	30

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B-18. Employed persons by occupation, sex, age, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Sex, age, and race	Total employed	White-collar workers					Blue-collar workers					Service workers	Farm workers
		Total	Professional and technical workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical workers	Total	Craft and kindred workers	Operatives, except transport	Transport equipment operatives	Nonfarm laborers		
	1978												
BLACK AND OTHER													
16 years and over	11,112	4,101	1,349	555	322	1,874	4,102	978	1,714	541	867	2,639	269
16 to 19 years	703	219	16	3	41	158	224	23	80	19	103	235	25
16 to 17 years	246	69	3	–	17	47	57	4	14	4	34	108	11
18 to 19 years	458	150	12	3	24	111	167	19	65	14	68	127	14
20 years and over	10,410	3,883	1,334	552	280	1,716	3,878	955	1,635	523	765	2,405	245
20 to 24 years	1,636	661	135	43	58	426	631	111	294	62	162	316	28
25 to 34 years	3,273	1,507	527	176	103	701	1,176	317	527	143	188	537	52
35 to 44 years	2,318	880	361	153	59	307	906	239	377	147	142	496	36
45 to 54 years	1,789	539	213	111	33	182	684	173	281	97	134	521	44
55 to 64 years	1,088	239	79	53	22	86	410	98	140	63	108	392	48
65 years and over	305	56	19	16	7	13	72	17	15	10	30	141	36
Males													
16 years and over	5,936	1,642	624	396	158	464	3,137	910	921	513	793	933	225
16 to 19 years	386	58	8	1	16	32	179	20	50	17	92	128	21
16 to 17 years	137	20	1	–	8	10	47	2	10	4	30	58	9
18 to 19 years	249	38	7	1	8	22	131	17	40	12	62	69	12
20 years and over	5,550	1,583	616	395	141	431	2,958	890	871	497	699	804	204
20 to 24 years	842	207	66	26	26	89	477	103	160	60	153	136	23
25 to 34 years	1,710	567	244	124	56	145	886	295	289	135	167	212	45
35 to 44 years	1,238	396	166	113	29	87	670	222	182	137	129	143	29
45 to 54 years	966	259	91	82	16	72	531	166	152	93	122	139	35
55 to 64 years	615	120	37	39	11	32	332	90	79	62	102	121	41
65 years and over	179	34	13	11	3	6	61	15	9	11	28	52	31
Females													
16 years and over	5,177	2,460	726	159	165	1,411	965	69	793	28	74	1,707	44
16 to 19 years	317	161	8	1	25	126	45	4	30	2	10	107	4
16 to 17 years	109	49	2	–	9	37	9	2	3	–	4	50	1
18 to 19 years	208	111	5	1	16	90	36	2	27	2	6	58	2
20 years and over	4,859	2,299	718	157	140	1,285	920	65	764	26	64	1,600	40
20 to 24 years	793	454	69	16	31	337	155	8	134	3	10	179	5
25 to 34 years	1,562	940	284	52	47	557	290	23	238	8	21	325	7
35 to 44 years	1,081	484	195	39	29	220	235	17	195	11	12	354	8
45 to 54 years	822	280	123	29	18	110	153	7	129	4	12	382	8
55 to 64 years	473	118	41	15	9	54	77	8	61	1	6	270	8
65 years and over	127	23	6	5	3	8	10	2	6	–	2	90	5
	1979												
TOTAL													
16 years and over	98,824	50,334	15,378	10,719	6,284	17,953	32,669	13,119	11,111	3,671	4,768	13,084	2,737
16 to 19 years	8,083	2,629	192	104	694	1,639	2,864	601	946	201	1,114	2,307	283
16 to 17 years	3,340	885	47	15	320	502	988	134	262	54	539	1,298	168
18 to 19 years	4,743	1,744	146	89	374	1,136	1,875	468	685	147	575	1,009	115
20 years and over	90,741	47,706	15,186	10,615	5,590	16,316	29,804	12,518	10,164	3,468	3,654	10,777	2,454
20 to 24 years	14,327	6,634	1,717	739	855	3,323	5,442	1,833	1,988	561	1,080	1,927	304
25 to 34 years	26,492	14,563	5,554	2,775	1,513	4,721	8,703	3,762	2,936	1,014	991	2,718	509
35 to 44 years	18,981	10,474	3,500	2,627	1,127	3,220	6,136	2,709	2,029	820	577	1,955	415
45 to 54 years	16,357	8,741	2,531	2,418	1,009	2,784	5,246	2,358	1,769	617	502	1,906	465
55 to 64 years	11,585	5,860	1,513	1,668	799	1,879	3,624	1,619	1,251	383	372	1,637	466
65 years and over	2,999	1,435	370	389	287	388	634	237	191	74	132	634	296
Males													
16 years and over	57,607	23,786	8,727	8,071	3,451	3,537	26,646	12,367	6,678	3,372	4,229	4,931	2,245
16 to 19 years	4,300	679	98	55	247	281	2,427	555	672	183	1,017	958	236
16 to 17 years	1,799	235	25	9	109	92	862	122	196	47	498	562	139
18 to 19 years	2,501	444	72	45	138	189	1,565	433	477	136	519	395	97
20 years and over	53,308	23,107	8,630	8,016	3,205	3,256	24,220	11,813	6,005	3,189	3,212	3,973	2,010
20 to 24 years	7,791	2,272	790	461	428	592	4,527	1,713	1,314	522	978	736	255
25 to 34 years	15,688	6,999	3,041	2,059	944	955	7,229	3,561	1,871	933	865	1,040	420
35 to 44 years	11,202	5,311	2,078	2,034	648	551	4,888	2,548	1,123	731	488	687	315
45 to 54 years	9,735	4,547	1,553	1,873	549	572	4,170	2,223	938	576	434	653	365
55 to 64 years	7,015	3,136	929	1,290	465	453	2,893	1,544	665	357	325	595	391
65 years and over	1,876	841	240	298	170	134	512	224	96	70	121	261	263
Females													
16 years and over	41,217	26,549	6,651	2,649	2,833	14,416	6,022	752	4,433	299	538	8,154	492
16 to 19 years	3,783	1,950	95	50	448	1,358	437	48	274	19	97	1,349	47
16 to 17 years	1,541	651	22	6	211	411	126	12	66	7	42	736	29
18 to 19 years	2,242	1,299	72	43	236	947	311	35	208	12	56	613	19
20 years and over	37,434	24,600	6,556	2,599	2,386	13,058	5,585	705	4,159	280	441	6,805	445
20 to 24 years	6,538	4,363	927	277	427	2,731	935	119	675	40	101	1,192	49
25 to 34 years	10,802	7,564	2,513	715	569	3,767	1,473	202	1,065	82	125	1,678	88
35 to 44 years	7,779	5,163	1,422	592	479	2,669	1,247	161	907	89	89	1,268	101
45 to 54 years	6,622	4,193	980	545	458	2,211	1,076	135	831	41	69	1,253	100
55 to 64 years	4,569	2,723	585	378	335	1,427	731	74	586	25	46	1,041	73
65 years and over	1,124	594	131	92	118	255	123	13	95	3	11	373	32

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B-18. Employed persons by occupation, sex, age, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Sex, age, and race	Total employed	White-collar workers					Blue-collar workers					Service workers	Farm workers
		Total	Professional and technical workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical workers	Total	Craft and kindred workers	Operatives, except transport	Transport equipment operatives	Nonfarm laborers		
	1979												
WHITE													
16 years and over	87,259	45,876	13,912	10,094	5,957	15,913	28,462	12,038	9,374	3,131	3,918	10,439	2,481
16 to 19 years	7,356	2,400	173	99	656	1,473	2,630	567	857	188	1,019	2,065	261
16 to 17 years	3,079	812	42	14	305	450	927	128	245	50	504	1,185	156
18 to 19 years	4,278	1,588	131	84	351	1,022	1,704	441	612	137	515	880	106
20 years and over	79,904	43,477	13,739	9,996	5,302	14,441	25,832	11,470	8,517	2,945	2,899	8,374	2,221
20 to 24 years	12,594	5,908	1,568	687	791	2,861	4,810	1,708	1,692	502	908	1,600	276
25 to 34 years	23,033	12,955	4,985	2,581	1,413	3,977	7,451	3,414	2,387	858	792	2,168	458
35 to 44 years	16,578	9,499	3,113	2,456	1,074	2,856	5,235	2,440	1,667	681	445	1,479	365
45 to 54 years	14,522	8,152	2,303	2,291	970	2,587	4,543	2,161	1,490	516	376	1,400	426
55 to 64 years	10,477	5,581	1,417	1,605	773	1,787	3,233	1,523	1,108	328	275	1,237	426
65 years and over	2,699	1,380	352	376	282	371	560	224	173	60	102	489	269
Males													
16 years and over	51,452	22,033	8,039	7,636	3,295	3,065	23,419	11,350	5,739	2,863	3,466	3,965	2,035
16 to 19 years	3,904	619	87	53	233	247	2,235	522	612	169	931	832	218
16 to 17 years	1,654	215	22	9	104	81	809	115	184	43	467	501	129
18 to 19 years	2,250	404	64	43	130	167	1,426	407	428	127	465	332	89
20 years and over	47,546	21,413	7,951	7,583	3,062	2,817	21,182	10,828	5,127	2,693	2,534	3,133	1,818
20 to 24 years	6,868	2,036	718	426	399	493	4,024	1,594	1,144	465	821	575	232
25 to 34 years	13,888	6,400	2,778	1,932	892	798	6,292	3,240	1,572	788	692	819	378
35 to 44 years	9,930	4,890	1,888	1,907	623	473	4,216	2,293	950	601	372	549	274
45 to 54 years	8,748	4,276	1,452	1,784	531	510	3,625	2,035	792	478	320	511	336
55 to 64 years	6,406	2,998	887	1,243	450	420	2,577	1,455	583	304	236	472	359
65 years and over	1,707	813	229	291	168	124	448	210	87	57	93	207	239
Females													
16 years and over	35,807	23,844	5,873	2,459	2,663	12,849	5,043	687	3,634	268	454	6,474	448
16 to 19 years	3,451	1,781	87	46	423	1,225	395	46	244	18	87	1,232	44
16 to 17 years	1,423	596	19	5	202	370	116	12	61	7	37	683	28
18 to 19 years	2,027	1,183	66	41	221	855	279	34	184	11	50	549	17
20 years and over	32,357	22,063	5,788	2,412	2,240	11,624	4,649	641	3,390	250	366	5,241	403
20 to 24 years	5,726	3,872	851	261	391	2,369	785	113	547	37	88	1,026	44
25 to 34 years	9,145	6,556	2,207	649	521	3,179	1,160	174	815	71	100	1,348	81
35 to 44 years	6,648	4,609	1,224	549	451	2,385	1,018	147	717	80	74	930	91
45 to 54 years	5,773	3,876	852	508	439	2,077	917	126	698	37	56	889	90
55 to 64 years	4,071	2,583	531	362	323	1,368	655	68	525	23	39	767	67
65 years and over	993	568	123	85	114	247	113	13	87	3	10	283	29
BLACK AND OTHER													
16 years and over	11,565	4,458	1,466	625	327	2,041	4,207	1,081	1,737	539	849	2,645	256
16 to 19 years	727	229	19	6	38	166	234	34	91	15	96	242	22
16 to 17 years	261	73	5	1	14	52	62	6	17	4	36	114	12
18 to 19 years	466	155	14	5	24	114	171	28	74	10	60	128	10
20 years and over	10,839	4,229	1,446	620	289	1,875	3,973	1,047	1,647	524	754	2,403	233
20 to 24 years	1,734	727	149	51	64	461	653	125	297	60	171	326	29
25 to 34 years	3,458	1,606	568	195	100	743	1,251	349	548	156	199	549	50
35 to 44 years	2,402	975	388	172	52	364	902	269	362	139	131	476	49
45 to 54 years	1,837	588	228	126	38	196	702	196	279	101	126	506	39
55 to 64 years	1,108	278	96	62	27	92	391	96	142	55	97	400	40
65 years and over	300	54	17	14	5	18	74	14	19	12	30	145	27
Males													
16 years and over	6,156	1,753	689	436	156	472	3,228	1,017	938	509	765	966	210
16 to 19 years	394	60	10	2	14	33	191	33	60	14	86	126	18
16 to 17 years	143	19	2	-	5	11	53	6	10	4	32	61	11
18 to 19 years	251	40	8	2	8	22	139	26	49	10	54	64	8
20 years and over	5,761	1,694	679	433	143	439	3,036	984	878	495	679	840	191
20 to 24 years	922	235	73	35	29	99	503	119	169	57	158	161	23
25 to 34 years	1,801	599	262	129	52	155	938	321	299	145	173	220	43
35 to 44 years	1,271	421	190	128	25	80	672	253	173	130	115	138	40
45 to 54 years	988	271	100	90	20	62	545	188	146	97	113	142	29
55 to 64 years	609	138	42	47	16	34	315	89	82	52	91	124	33
65 years and over	170	28	10	7	2	10	64	13	9	12	28	53	23
Females													
16 years and over	5,409	2,705	778	190	171	1,568	979	64	799	30	85	1,680	45
16 to 19 years	332	169	9	3	25	133	42	1	30	1	10	117	4
16 to 17 years	118	54	3	-	9	41	10	-	5	-	4	52	2
18 to 19 years	215	116	6	2	15	92	32	1	25	1	5	64	2
20 years and over	5,077	2,536	768	186	146	1,436	936	63	769	30	75	1,564	41
20 to 24 years	811	491	76	17	36	362	149	6	128	3	14	165	5
25 to 34 years	1,658	1,007	306	66	49	588	313	28	250	11	26	328	7
35 to 44 years	1,131	553	199	44	27	284	230	15	189	10	16	338	9
45 to 54 years	849	318	128	36	19	133	157	8	132	4	12	364	9
55 to 64 years	498	141	54	17	11	59	76	7	61	2	7	276	7
65 years and over	131	26	7	7	3	8	10	-	9	-	1	92	3

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B-18. Employed persons by occupation, sex, age, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Sex, age, and race	Total employed	White-collar workers					Blue-collar workers					Service workers	Farm workers
		Total	Professional and technical workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical workers	Total	Craft and kindred workers	Operatives, except transport	Transport equipment operatives	Nonfarm laborers		
	1980												
TOTAL													
16 years and over	99,303	51,882	15,968	11,138	6,303	18,473	31,452	12,787	10,565	3,531	4,567	13,228	2,741
16 to 19 years	7,710	2,593	200	111	682	1,601	2,533	529	802	179	1,023	2,279	304
16 to 17 years	3,106	866	48	11	315	490	853	110	224	46	472	1,217	168
18 to 19 years	4,605	1,726	153	99	365	1,110	1,680	419	578	133	551	1,061	136
20 years and over	91,593	49,289	15,768	11,028	5,621	16,873	28,919	12,259	9,763	3,352	3,546	10,949	2,437
20 to 24 years	14,087	6,722	1,746	748	819	3,407	5,054	1,730	1,832	515	975	2,018	293
25 to 34 years	27,204	15,251	5,755	2,922	1,561	5,012	8,664	3,765	2,865	997	1,036	2,798	490
35 to 44 years	19,523	11,003	3,733	2,772	1,156	3,341	6,010	2,707	1,982	759	561	2,064	445
45 to 54 years	16,234	8,860	2,575	2,503	989	2,795	5,064	2,232	1,712	634	486	1,855	455
55 to 64 years	11,586	5,985	1,566	1,694	804	1,920	3,555	1,614	1,193	377	372	1,571	474
65 years and over	2,960	1,468	392	388	291	399	571	210	178	68	115	643	278
Males													
16 years and over	57,186	24,260	8,904	8,219	3,450	3,687	25,642	12,018	6,334	3,248	4,040	5,036	2,250
16 to 19 years	4,085	692	101	59	237	295	2,162	485	574	170	933	980	251
16 to 17 years	1,672	246	26	6	116	98	750	100	173	43	434	539	138
18 to 19 years	2,412	446	75	52	121	198	1,412	385	401	126	499	441	114
20 years and over	53,101	23,568	8,804	8,159	3,213	3,391	23,480	11,533	5,760	3,080	3,107	4,055	1,998
20 to 24 years	7,532	2,299	817	440	403	637	4,198	1,610	1,228	486	873	789	248
25 to 34 years	15,832	7,134	3,059	2,106	974	994	7,191	3,547	1,822	916	905	1,108	399
35 to 44 years	11,355	5,545	2,165	2,114	680	585	4,774	2,540	1,093	668	473	698	338
45 to 54 years	9,548	4,562	1,546	1,915	525	576	4,005	2,104	894	588	417	628	354
55 to 64 years	6,999	3,174	961	1,287	462	463	2,854	1,534	636	353	332	565	405
65 years and over	1,835	855	255	297	168	136	457	198	87	66	105	269	254
Females													
16 years and over	42,117	27,621	7,063	2,920	2,853	14,787	5,810	769	4,231	283	528	8,193	492
16 to 19 years	3,625	1,901	100	52	445	1,305	371	44	228	10	88	1,299	53
16 to 17 years	1,433	621	22	5	200	392	104	10	52	3	38	679	30
18 to 19 years	2,192	1,281	77	46	245	912	268	33	176	7	51	621	24
20 years and over	38,492	25,721	6,964	2,868	2,408	13,482	5,439	726	4,001	273	439	6,893	438
20 to 24 years	6,555	4,423	929	308	416	2,770	856	121	605	29	102	1,230	45
25 to 34 years	11,370	8,116	2,696	816	587	4,018	1,473	219	1,043	81	131	1,690	91
35 to 44 years	8,168	5,459	1,568	658	477	2,757	1,236	167	890	91	87	1,367	108
45 to 54 years	6,686	4,298	1,029	588	464	2,218	1,060	128	817	46	69	1,227	101
55 to 64 years	4,587	2,810	605	407	343	1,456	700	80	557	24	40	1,006	69
65 years and over	1,125	614	138	90	123	264	114	10	90	2	10	374	23
WHITE													
16 years and over	87,715	47,267	14,444	10,512	5,963	16,350	27,327	11,683	8,884	2,984	3,776	10,593	2,527
16 to 19 years	7,021	2,358	182	105	641	1,430	2,329	494	738	166	930	2,049	285
16 to 17 years	2,861	793	45	11	302	436	796	104	210	43	438	1,112	158
18 to 19 years	4,161	1,565	138	93	340	994	1,533	391	527	122	492	936	127
20 years and over	80,694	44,909	14,262	10,408	5,321	14,920	24,998	11,188	8,146	2,818	2,846	8,544	2,242
20 to 24 years	12,405	5,992	1,595	697	752	2,949	4,448	1,602	1,559	457	832	1,693	271
25 to 34 years	23,653	13,565	5,148	2,727	1,450	4,240	7,397	3,416	2,307	832	842	2,237	452
35 to 44 years	17,071	9,993	3,331	2,598	1,104	2,959	5,100	2,423	1,625	623	430	1,580	398
45 to 54 years	14,405	8,247	2,338	2,384	949	2,574	4,378	2,042	1,445	527	364	1,360	420
55 to 64 years	10,475	5,694	1,475	1,626	781	1,812	3,170	1,510	1,049	319	292	1,169	443
65 years and over	2,684	1,418	375	375	285	385	504	196	162	58	86	505	257
Males													
16 years and over	51,127	22,475	8,209	7,802	3,284	3,180	22,503	10,993	5,446	2,736	3,327	4,079	2,070
16 to 19 years	3,708	629	91	56	223	260	1,992	456	533	156	846	853	234
16 to 17 years	1,534	226	23	6	110	86	699	94	163	40	402	479	130
18 to 19 years	2,174	403	67	49	113	174	1,293	362	371	117	444	374	104
20 years and over	47,419	21,846	8,117	7,746	3,061	2,922	20,511	10,537	4,913	2,579	2,481	3,226	1,836
20 to 24 years	6,652	2,063	750	409	373	532	3,731	1,491	1,066	430	744	628	230
25 to 34 years	14,009	6,504	2,782	1,980	913	829	6,251	3,225	1,529	766	733	884	369
35 to 44 years	10,077	5,121	1,972	1,995	653	501	4,094	2,275	916	543	360	560	301
45 to 54 years	8,586	4,289	1,442	1,832	508	508	3,487	1,924	769	486	308	487	323
55 to 64 years	6,412	3,042	927	1,241	450	425	2,547	1,436	555	299	257	445	378
65 years and over	1,684	827	244	290	165	127	400	186	79	56	78	223	235
Females													
16 years and over	36,587	24,793	6,235	2,710	2,678	13,169	4,824	689	3,437	248	450	6,514	457
16 to 19 years	3,314	1,730	92	48	419	1,171	337	38	204	10	84	1,196	51
16 to 17 years	1,327	567	20	5	191	351	97	9	49	3	36	633	29
18 to 19 years	1,986	1,162	71	44	228	820	240	29	157	7	48	563	23
20 years and over	33,275	23,063	6,144	2,661	2,260	11,999	4,487	651	3,232	238	366	5,318	406
20 to 24 years	5,753	3,929	845	288	379	2,417	717	111	492	26	88	1,066	41
25 to 34 years	9,644	7,061	2,366	747	537	3,411	1,146	191	779	67	109	1,353	83
35 to 44 years	6,994	4,872	1,359	602	452	2,458	1,006	148	709	81	69	1,020	97
45 to 54 years	5,818	3,959	896	554	442	2,066	891	118	675	41	57	872	97
55 to 64 years	4,064	2,652	548	386	331	1,387	623	73	494	20	35	724	66
65 years and over	1,001	592	130	85	119	257	104	10	83	2	8	283	21

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B-18. Employed persons by occupation, sex, age, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Sex, age, and race	Total employed	White-collar workers					Blue-collar workers					Service workers	Farm workers
		Total	Professional and technical workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical workers	Total	Craft and kindred workers	Operatives, except transport	Transport equipment operatives	Nonfarm laborers		
	1980												
BLACK AND OTHER													
16 years and over	11,588	4,614	1,524	627	340	2,124	4,124	1,105	1,680	548	791	2,635	214
16 to 19 years	689	234	18	6	41	171	204	34	64	14	93	230	19
16 to 17 years	245	73	4	1	14	54	57	6	14	3	34	105	10
18 to 19 years	444	161	14	6	26	116	147	28	50	10	59	125	11
20 years and over	10,899	4,379	1,506	620	301	1,953	3,920	1,071	1,616	534	699	2,404	194
20 to 24 years	1,682	729	152	52	69	457	606	129	274	59	144	325	22
25 to 34 years	3,551	1,686	607	195	111	772	1,267	349	558	165	194	561	37
35 to 44 years	2,452	1,010	402	174	52	383	910	284	357	136	132	485	47
45 to 54 years	1,830	612	236	117	38	220	686	190	267	107	122	495	35
55 to 64 years	1,110	291	91	68	23	109	385	105	144	58	80	402	31
65 years and over	275	50	17	13	6	14	67	14	17	9	29	137	21
Males													
16 years and over	6,059	1,786	696	417	166	507	3,139	1,025	888	512	714	956	179
16 to 19 years	376	63	10	3	14	36	170	30	40	13	87	127	17
16 to 17 years	139	19	2	-	6	12	51	6	9	3	33	60	8
18 to 19 years	239	43	8	2	8	24	119	24	30	10	56	66	10
20 years and over	5,682	1,723	687	414	152	470	2,969	996	847	499	625	829	162
20 to 24 years	880	235	68	31	32	105	466	119	161	56	129	160	19
25 to 34 years	1,824	630	277	127	61	165	940	322	294	151	172	223	30
35 to 44 years	1,278	424	193	119	27	85	680	265	176	126	113	138	36
45 to 54 years	962	272	104	83	18	68	518	181	125	102	109	141	31
55 to 64 years	587	133	35	47	13	39	307	97	81	54	75	120	27
65 years and over	152	29	10	8	3	9	58	13	8	9	26	46	19
Females													
16 years and over	5,529	2,828	827	210	174	1,617	986	80	793	36	78	1,679	35
16 to 19 years	311	172	8	3	26	134	34	4	24	1	5	103	2
16 to 17 years	106	53	2	1	8	42	6	1	4	-	2	46	1
18 to 19 years	205	118	6	2	17	92	28	4	20	-	3	59	1
20 years and over	5,217	2,657	819	207	148	1,483	953	76	769	35	73	1,575	32
20 to 24 years	802	495	84	21	37	353	139	10	112	3	14	165	3
25 to 34 years	1,726	1,055	330	69	50	606	327	27	265	14	22	337	8
35 to 44 years	1,174	587	208	55	24	299	230	20	181	10	19	347	10
45 to 54 years	868	340	133	34	22	151	169	10	142	5	12	354	4
55 to 64 years	523	159	57	22	10	69	77	8	63	2	4	282	4
65 years and over	124	22	8	5	3	5	9	-	7	-	1	91	2
	1981												
TOTAL													
16 years and over	100,397	52,949	16,420	11,540	6,425	18,564	31,261	12,662	10,540	3,476	4,583	13,438	2,749
16 to 19 years	7,225	2,447	182	109	628	1,528	2,245	422	703	149	971	2,231	302
16 to 17 years	2,866	818	38	18	294	467	759	98	181	41	439	1,132	157
18 to 19 years	4,359	1,629	144	91	333	1,060	1,486	324	522	109	531	1,099	145
20 years and over	93,172	50,502	16,237	11,431	5,797	17,037	29,016	12,240	9,837	3,327	3,612	11,207	2,448
20 to 24 years	14,122	6,647	1,687	754	854	3,352	5,015	1,657	1,841	480	1,037	2,141	320
25 to 34 years	28,180	15,795	5,906	3,051	1,626	5,212	8,945	3,879	3,002	1,029	1,035	2,928	513
35 to 44 years	20,145	11,574	3,973	2,976	1,214	3,412	6,025	2,714	1,992	764	555	2,101	444
45 to 54 years	16,255	8,954	2,669	2,514	1,014	2,757	4,975	2,212	1,647	607	508	1,887	439
55 to 64 years	11,525	6,033	1,628	1,713	793	1,900	3,476	1,553	1,183	382	358	1,563	452
65 years and over	2,945	1,499	375	423	297	404	580	225	171	65	119	585	280
Males													
16 years and over	57,397	24,608	9,100	8,372	3,509	3,626	25,433	11,859	6,350	3,167	4,056	5,097	2,260
16 to 19 years	3,815	661	85	60	220	295	1,937	390	533	137	877	961	256
16 to 17 years	1,526	223	17	11	106	90	670	88	147	37	398	502	131
18 to 19 years	2,289	438	69	49	115	205	1,267	303	385	100	479	459	125
20 years and over	53,582	23,947	9,015	8,312	3,289	3,331	23,497	11,469	5,817	3,030	3,180	4,136	2,004
20 to 24 years	7,504	2,237	789	434	413	601	4,151	1,544	1,229	447	930	838	278
25 to 34 years	16,266	7,289	3,123	2,155	992	1,019	7,432	3,637	1,944	939	912	1,127	418
35 to 44 years	11,613	5,779	2,250	2,227	706	596	4,757	2,519	1,102	667	468	741	336
45 to 54 years	9,478	4,570	1,580	1,881	556	553	3,926	2,083	842	559	443	639	343
55 to 64 years	6,909	3,214	1,025	1,298	453	438	2,766	1,472	619	356	319	550	378
65 years and over	1,812	858	248	318	168	123	465	213	81	62	108	240	250
Females													
16 years and over	43,000	28,341	7,319	3,168	2,916	14,938	5,828	802	4,190	309	527	8,342	490
16 to 19 years	3,411	1,786	97	49	407	1,232	309	32	171	12	94	1,271	46
16 to 17 years	1,340	595	22	7	189	377	89	10	34	4	41	631	26
18 to 19 years	2,070	1,191	75	42	219	855	220	22	137	8	53	640	20
20 years and over	39,590	26,555	7,222	3,119	2,508	13,706	5,519	771	4,019	297	432	7,071	444
20 to 24 years	6,618	4,409	899	319	441	2,751	864	112	612	33	107	1,303	43
25 to 34 years	11,914	8,506	2,783	896	633	4,193	1,513	242	1,058	90	123	1,801	94
35 to 44 years	8,532	5,795	1,723	749	507	2,816	1,269	194	890	97	88	1,360	108
45 to 54 years	6,777	4,384	1,088	634	458	2,204	1,048	130	805	48	65	1,248	96
55 to 64 years	4,616	2,819	602	415	339	1,462	710	81	563	26	39	1,013	74
65 years and over	1,133	642	126	105	130	281	116	12	90	2	11	346	30

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B-18. Employed persons by occupation, sex, age, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Sex, age, and race	Total employed	White-collar workers					Blue-collar workers					Service workers	Farm workers
		Total	Professional and technical workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical workers	Total	Craft and kindred workers	Operatives, except transport	Transport equipment operatives	Nonfarm laborers		
	1981												
WHITE													
16 years and over	88,709	48,147	14,794	10,867	6,075	16,410	27,191	11,590	8,836	2,938	3,826	10,814	2,558
16 to 19 years	6,588	2,225	165	102	588	1,370	2,066	397	642	138	888	2,011	286
16 to 17 years	2,645	750	34	17	283	417	708	90	172	37	408	1,036	150
18 to 19 years	3,943	1,475	132	85	306	953	1,358	307	470	101	480	974	136
20 years and over	82,121	45,922	14,629	10,765	5,487	15,041	25,125	11,193	8,194	2,800	2,938	8,803	2,272
20 to 24 years	12,477	5,937	1,536	702	784	2,915	4,441	1,543	1,575	428	894	1,799	300
25 to 34 years	24,551	14,023	5,261	2,843	1,507	4,411	7,671	3,526	2,435	861	850	2,376	480
35 to 44 years	17,617	10,486	3,534	2,786	1,158	3,008	5,113	2,442	1,613	621	437	1,610	408
45 to 54 years	14,414	8,308	2,417	2,389	975	2,527	4,309	2,024	1,385	508	391	1,392	406
55 to 64 years	10,386	5,727	1,522	1,640	772	1,793	3,077	1,447	1,031	325	274	1,163	419
65 years and over	2,676	1,441	358	404	291	387	515	211	155	57	91	463	258
Males													
16 years and over	51,315	22,746	8,344	7,936	3,340	3,126	22,355	10,871	5,446	2,667	3,370	4,114	2,100
16 to 19 years	3,469	598	76	57	206	259	1,788	369	494	126	799	840	243
16 to 17 years	1,402	204	15	11	101	78	626	82	141	33	369	447	125
18 to 19 years	2,066	393	62	46	104	181	1,163	287	353	93	430	393	118
20 years and over	47,846	22,148	8,267	7,879	3,135	2,867	20,567	10,503	4,952	2,541	2,571	3,274	1,856
20 to 24 years	6,652	2,004	716	407	381	501	3,718	1,441	1,079	399	799	669	260
25 to 34 years	14,398	6,630	2,822	2,020	928	859	6,472	3,310	1,628	787	746	904	392
35 to 44 years	10,307	5,324	2,040	2,100	678	507	4,096	2,273	920	536	367	580	307
45 to 54 years	8,518	4,287	1,469	1,796	539	484	3,425	1,907	720	462	336	490	317
55 to 64 years	6,309	3,079	980	1,252	445	402	2,449	1,372	535	301	241	432	350
65 years and over	1,662	824	241	305	164	115	408	200	71	55	82	199	231
Females													
16 years and over	37,394	25,401	6,451	2,931	2,735	13,285	4,835	719	3,390	271	456	6,700	458
16 to 19 years	3,119	1,628	89	45	383	1,111	277	28	148	12	89	1,171	43
16 to 17 years	1,242	546	19	7	181	339	82	8	32	4	38	589	25
18 to 19 years	1,877	1,082	70	38	201	772	195	20	117	8	50	582	18
20 years and over	34,275	23,773	6,362	2,886	2,352	12,174	4,558	690	3,242	259	367	5,529	415
20 to 24 years	5,826	3,933	821	295	403	2,414	723	102	496	29	95	1,130	40
25 to 34 years	10,153	7,393	2,439	823	579	3,552	1,199	216	806	73	104	1,472	88
35 to 44 years	7,311	5,163	1,495	686	480	2,502	1,017	169	693	85	70	1,030	101
45 to 54 years	5,896	4,020	948	593	436	2,043	884	117	665	46	55	902	90
55 to 64 years	4,077	2,648	542	388	327	1,391	628	75	496	24	33	731	70
65 years and over	1,013	616	118	100	127	272	107	11	85	2	9	263	27
BLACK AND OTHER													
16 years and over	11,688	4,802	1,625	673	350	2,154	4,071	1,072	1,704	538	757	2,624	192
16 to 19 years	637	221	17	7	39	158	180	25	61	11	82	221	15
16 to 17 years	222	68	5	1	12	51	52	7	9	4	31	96	6
18 to 19 years	416	154	12	6	28	107	128	18	52	7	51	125	9
20 years and over	11,051	4,580	1,608	666	310	1,996	3,891	1,047	1,643	527	674	2,404	176
20 to 24 years	1,645	709	151	52	70	437	574	113	266	52	143	342	20
25 to 34 years	3,630	1,772	645	208	118	801	1,274	353	567	168	185	552	32
35 to 44 years	2,528	1,088	439	190	56	404	913	272	380	143	118	491	36
45 to 54 years	1,840	646	252	125	39	230	666	188	262	99	117	496	33
55 to 64 years	1,139	307	106	72	21	107	399	106	152	57	84	401	33
65 years and over	269	59	16	19	6	17	66	14	16	8	27	123	22
Males													
16 years and over	6,083	1,862	757	436	169	500	3,078	988	904	500	686	983	160
16 to 19 years	346	63	9	3	15	37	148	22	39	11	77	121	13
16 to 17 years	123	19	2	-	4	12	44	6	7	4	28	55	5
18 to 19 years	222	45	7	3	10	24	104	16	32	7	49	66	7
20 years and over	5,737	1,798	748	433	154	464	2,930	966	865	489	609	862	147
20 to 24 years	853	233	73	28	32	100	433	103	150	48	132	169	18
25 to 34 years	1,868	659	300	134	64	160	960	327	315	152	166	223	26
35 to 44 years	1,307	455	210	127	29	90	661	247	183	131	101	161	29
45 to 54 years	959	282	112	85	17	69	501	176	122	97	107	149	26
55 to 64 years	600	136	45	45	8	37	317	100	85	54	78	118	29
65 years and over	149	33	8	13	4	8	57	13	10	7	26	40	19
Females													
16 years and over	5,606	2,940	869	237	181	1,654	993	84	800	38	71	1,642	31
16 to 19 years	291	158	8	4	25	122	32	3	23	-	5	100	2
16 to 17 years	98	49	3	-	7	39	7	1	3	-	3	41	1
18 to 19 years	193	109	5	4	17	83	24	2	20	-	2	58	1
20 years and over	5,314	2,782	861	233	156	1,532	961	81	777	38	65	1,542	29
20 to 24 years	793	477	78	24	38	337	141	10	115	4	11	172	3
25 to 34 years	1,761	1,113	345	73	54	641	314	26	252	17	19	329	6
35 to 44 years	1,221	632	229	63	27	314	252	26	197	12	17	330	7
45 to 54 years	881	364	140	41	22	161	164	13	140	2	10	346	6
55 to 64 years	539	171	61	27	13	71	82	5	67	3	6	282	4
65 years and over	120	25	9	6	3	9	9	1	6	-	1	83	3

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B-19. Employed black and Hispanic-origin workers by occupation and industry, 1973-81

(In thousands)

Occupation and industry	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
	Black								
OCCUPATION									
White-collar workers	2,328	2,381	2,440	2,608	2,782	3,057	3,296	3,409	3,539
Professional and technical	692	720	740	811	865	911	985	1,016	1,085
Managers and administrators, except farm	282	280	290	313	348	378	429	418	459
Sales workers	170	162	184	178	205	231	232	252	251
Clerical workers	1,185	1,220	1,224	1,306	1,364	1,536	1,651	1,724	1,744
Blue-collar workers	3,435	3,444	3,097	3,233	3,359	3,543	3,584	3,471	3,414
Craft and hindred workers	718	775	701	730	771	802	889	904	865
Operatives, except transport	1,421	1,436	1,247	1,333	1,335	1,460	1,446	1,368	1,395
Transport equipment operatives	470	462	427	445	489	500	493	507	498
Nonfarm laborers	827	770	722	725	765	780	757	691	656
Service workers	2,147	2,152	2,149	2,189	2,215	2,292	2,277	2,271	2,266
Private household workers	512	462	435	409	405	377	354	340	323
Other service workers	1,635	1,691	1,714	1,781	1,809	1,914	1,923	1,931	1,943
Farm workers	220	227	210	196	184	210	200	162	136
Farmers and farm managers	51	51	46	37	34	36	26	22	18
Farm laborers and supervisors	169	176	164	159	150	175	174	141	118
INDUSTRY									
Agriculture	260	260	243	230	217	249	247	208	184
Mining	24	23	18	22	27	25	33	34	41
Construction	427	410	364	347	390	436	447	425	399
Manufacturing	2,065	2,116	1,863	1,999	2,032	2,135	2,211	2,104	2,088
Durable goods	1,176	1,209	1,047	1,131	1,161	1,218	1,280	1,164	1,155
Nondurable goods	890	907	816	868	872	918	932	940	933
Transportation and public utilities	590	611	565	600	647	689	746	733	736
Wholesale and retail trade	1,056	1,062	1,083	1,091	1,126	1,235	1,255	1,304	1,349
Wholesale trade	181	190	193	199	210	211	233	236	232
Retail trade	875	872	891	892	915	1,024	1,022	1,068	1,118
Finance, insurance, and real estate	280	306	300	320	347	419	447	454	467
Services	2,869	2,837	2,876	3,009	3,100	3,232	3,308	3,359	3,392
Private households	569	503	478	464	458	426	401	380	368
Other service industries	2,300	2,334	2,398	2,545	2,641	2,806	2,906	2,979	3,024
Public administration	560	579	580	612	654	681	663	690	698
	Hispanic origin								
OCCUPATION									
White-collar workers	983	1,137	1,193	1,210	1,303	1,470	1,568	1,758	1,869
Professional and technical	220	255	288	292	304	340	365	407	435
Managers and administrators, except farm	186	204	205	204	232	267	290	328	354
Sales workers	126	143	139	137	153	177	189	203	207
Clerical workers	450	535	562	577	614	686	724	820	873
Blue-collar workers	1,686	1,759	1,700	1,706	1,901	2,110	2,257	2,331	2,397
Craft and hindred workers	441	474	472	493	560	607	667	704	708
Operatives, except transport	822	835	786	766	849	953	1,022	1,063	1,074
Transport equipment operatives	153	154	165	155	169	184	193	202	224
Nonfarm laborers	270	296	277	291	323	365	375	362	391
Service workers	536	571	604	639	695	761	779	840	880
Private household workers	61	52	65	67	74	70	73	86	78
Other service workers	475	519	539	571	621	691	706	754	802
Farm workers	191	218	166	164	180	185	180	196	203
Farmers and farm managers	8	9	12	6	8	8	12	13	10
Farm laborers and supervisors	182	209	154	157	171	178	169	183	193
INDUSTRY									
Agriculture	225	256	200	197	222	229	230	246	251
Mining	22	24	30	24	36	32	46	57	67
Construction	223	216	181	206	253	307	344	354	333
Manufacturing	1,066	1,117	1,054	1,057	1,144	1,280	1,375	1,418	1,471
Durable goods	550	584	535	555	616	705	746	795	823
Nondurable goods	517	533	520	502	528	575	629	624	648
Transportation and public utilities	181	222	224	215	236	267	277	285	311
Wholesale and retail trade	630	706	749	733	792	891	951	1,019	1,076
Wholesale trade	123	139	162	144	142	161	160	185	215
Retail trade	507	567	587	590	650	730	791	834	861
Finance, insurance, and real estate	141	148	151	152	163	188	207	235	264
Services	763	837	900	967	1,052	1,137	1,140	1,282	1,351
Private households	72	61	72	81	83	86	89	95	94
Other service industries	691	776	828	886	969	1,051	1,052	1,187	1,257
Public administration	145	163	173	168	181	197	217	230	225

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B-20. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, and race, 1972-81

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	1972			1973		
	Total employed	Percent of total		Total employed	Percent of total	
		Females	Black and other		Females	Black and other
Total, 16 years and over	82,153	38.0	10.6	85,064	38.4	10.8
White-collar workers	39,330	48.4	6.6	40,732	48.7	7.0
Professional and technical	11,538	39.3	7.2	11,891	40.0	7.7
Accountants	720	21.7	4.3	759	21.6	5.9
Architects	66	3.0	4.5	74	2.7	8.2
Computer specialists	276	16.8	5.5	291	19.5	5.2
Computer programmers	188	19.9	5.4	190	21.9	4.3
Computer systems analysts	75	10.8	5.4	87	14.0	7.0
Engineers	1,111	.8	3.4	1,107	1.3	3.7
Aeronautical and astronautical engineers	52	–	–	60	1.7	3.4
Civil engineers	156	.6	5.2	158	1.3	5.1
Electrical and electronic engineers	289	.7	5.2	275	1.1	4.8
Industrial engineers	171	2.4	2.4	169	2.4	2.4
Mechanical engineers	192	–	3.1	180	.6	3.4
Foresters and conservationists	48	4.2	2.1	49	4.2	4.2
Lawyers and judges	322	3.8	1.9	347	5.8	2.0
Lawyers	305	4.0	2.0	331	5.8	2.1
Librarians, archivists, and curators	158	81.6	7.0	163	82.1	8.0
Librarians	151	82.7	6.6	158	82.9	8.2
Life and physical scientists	232	10.0	7.8	263	11.5	7.3
Biological scientists	36	25.0	8.3	40	28.2	5.1
Chemists	120	10.1	8.4	135	11.2	9.0
Operations and systems researchers and analysts	112	10.8	7.2	103	13.7	4.9
Personnel and labor relations workers	312	31.0	9.0	312	33.7	7.4
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	630	9.3	6.3	647	10.6	6.4
Dentists	108	1.9	5.6	106	1.9	3.8
Pharmacists	127	12.7	3.2	125	13.8	6.5
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	332	10.1	8.2	350	12.2	7.8
Nurses, dietitians, and therapists	956	92.6	8.1	981	93.8	10.3
Registered nurses	807	97.6	8.2	831	97.8	9.8
Therapists	117	59.1	4.3	111	64.2	9.2
Health technologists and technicians	319	69.5	11.1	335	71.5	13.6
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	145	70.6	11.2	146	72.7	14.7
Radiologic technologists and technicians	68	66.2	7.4	77	69.7	9.2
Religious workers	293	11.0	10.6	291	10.7	9.0
Clergy	246	1.6	11.8	247	2.4	9.4
Social scientists	143	21.3	5.7	157	22.6	3.9
Economists	69	11.8	5.9	83	11.0	2.4
Phychologists	50	38.0	6.0	53	40.4	5.8
Social and recreation workers	356	55.1	17.5	351	56.9	19.5
Social workers	265	58.6	18.3	267	60.8	20.0
Recreation workers	92	44.6	16.3	84	45.8	18.1
Teachers, college and university	464	28.0	7.2	494	27.1	7.6
Teachers, except college and university	2,852	70.0	9.2	2,933	69.9	9.3
Adult education teachers	69	37.7	10.1	70	40.0	8.6
Elementary school teachers	1,256	85.1	10.0	1,301	80.7	9.9
Prekindergarten and kindergarten teachers	189	96.8	13.3	191	97.9	12.7
Secondary school teachers	1,118	49.6	8.3	1,148	49.5	9.0
Teachers, except college and university, n.e.c.	221	74.1	4.5	223	74.8	4.5
Engineering and science technicians	835	9.1	5.2	860	10.2	5.5
Chemical technicians	77	13.0	6.5	69	11.8	8.8
Drafters	288	6.3	5.2	298	7.8	5.8
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	166	5.5	6.1	156	5.9	6.5
Surveyors	72	–	2.8	78	1.3	2.6
Technicians, except health, engineering, and science	153	11.2	2.6	164	13.0	4.3
Airplane pilots	64	–	–	68	1.5	1.5
Radio operators	37	35.1	2.7	46	37.8	8.9
Vocational and educational counselors	134	50.0	11.9	121	48.3	16.7
Writers, artists, and entertainers	903	31.7	4.8	938	33.7	5.1
Athletes and kindred workers	79	30.8	6.4	77	36.8	3.9
Designers	111	18.2	3.6	125	21.1	3.3
Editors and reporters	164	41.1	4.3	167	40.4	6.0
Musicians and composers	122	31.4	7.4	121	31.7	6.7
Painters and sculptors	130	43.4	3.1	137	42.6	5.1
Photographers	77	15.6	7.8	76	17.3	8.0
Public relations specialists and publicity writers	87	29.9	6.9	90	28.1	3.4
Research workers, not specified	87	27.9	7.0	94	25.0	7.6
All other professional and technical workers	53	35.8	9.4	59	39.7	5.2
Managers and administrators, except farm	8,081	17.6	4.0	8,715	18.4	4.3
Bank officials and financial managers	430	19.0	2.6	514	19.4	3.3
Buyers and purchasing agents	366	21.2	3.6	382	25.1	3.2
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade	162	32.9	4.3	172	38.6	3.5
Credit and collection managers	71	23.9	1.4	66	32.3	1.5
Health administrators	119	46.6	7.6	138	46.0	5.8
Inspectors, except construction and public administration	97	6.2	7.2	94	4.3	7.5
Managers and superintendents, building	137	42.6	8.8	132	43.5	8.4
Office managers, n.e.c.	317	41.9	1.0	310	46.9	2.0
Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.	311	20.4	9.1	337	19.7	9.0
Officials of lodges, societies, and unions	80	18.8	7.5	92	18.5	7.6
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	498	32.4	8.9	500	32.4	9.1
Sales managers and department heads, retail trade	298	27.4	2.0	294	28.9	2.4
Sales managers, except retail trade	276	2.9	.7	296	4.1	1.0
School administrators, college	83	25.3	9.6	82	27.2	13.6
School administrators, elementary and secondary	221	26.2	7.7	230	29.7	8.3
All other managers and administrators, except farm	4,775	12.2	3.2	5,249	13.0	3.6
Sales workers	5,383	41.6	3.6	5,457	41.4	3.9
Advertising agents and sales workers	66	22.7	3.0	73	16.7	1.4
Demonstrators	64	93.8	1.6	84	94.0	2.4
Hucksters and peddlers	231	73.0	6.1	220	77.2	4.1
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	443	11.6	3.4	477	12.9	3.8
Newspaper carriers and vendors	90	24.4	2.2	74	21.9	4.1

See note at end of table.

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B-20. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	1972			1973		
	Total employed	Percent of total		Total employed	Percent of total	
		Females	Black and other		Females	Black and other
Real estate agents and brokers	352	36.7	2.6	395	36.4	1.5
Stock and bond sales agents	102	9.9	2.0	102	5.9	2.0
Sales workers and sales clerks, n.e.c.	4,030	44.2	3.7	4,029	43.9	4.2
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	401	6.8	1.5	357	9.9	2.0
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	700	4.7	1.4	754	5.6	1.7
Sales clerks, retail trade	2,359	68.9	5.0	2,278	69.0	5.5
Sales workers, except clerks, retail trade	432	13.0	2.6	498	14.5	3.8
Sales workers, services and construction	137	29.4	2.2	140	32.4	4.3
Clerical workers	14,329	75.6	8.7	14,667	76.6	9.3
Bank tellers	290	87.5	4.9	329	89.9	4.6
Billing clerks	149	84.6	6.7	166	83.0	6.7
Bookkeepers	1,592	87.9	3.6	1,673	88.3	4.1
Cashiers	998	86.6	8.0	1,060	86.7	7.8
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.	200	57.8	10.1	184	61.2	9.3
Collectors, bill and account	61	48.3	5.0	59	37.9	5.2
Counter clerks, except food	331	73.9	6.4	352	76.2	7.4
Dispatchers and starters, vehicle	86	16.3	3.5	88	19.5	6.9
Enumerators and interviewers	39	82.1	7.7	49	79.6	12.2
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.	350	43.4	4.9	334	49.5	7.3
Expediters and production controllers	196	23.1	6.7	202	26.5	6.0
File clerks	274	84.9	18.0	287	86.3	19.7
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	109	34.3	6.5	114	40.2	7.1
Library attendants and assistants	138	75.2	11.7	123	77.9	10.7
Mail carriers, post office	271	6.7	14.1	268	6.4	12.4
Mail handlers, except post office	129	43.8	19.5	144	43.4	16.1
Messengers and office helpers	79	15.4	17.9	85	20.2	17.9
Office machine operators	679	71.4	13.1	652	70.2	14.7
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	69	91.3	8.7	57	92.9	7.1
Computer and peripheral equipment operators	199	37.8	10.2	220	40.3	11.6
Keypunch operators	284	89.8	15.5	255	90.9	17.0
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	185	71.7	6.0	200	72.2	6.6
Postal clerks	282	26.7	19.6	303	26.9	21.6
Receptionists	439	97.0	7.6	450	96.9	8.1
Secretaries	2,964	99.1	5.2	3,088	99.1	5.7
Secretaries, legal	110	99.1	2.8	117	100.0	3.5
Secretaries, medical	83	100.0	6.0	79	98.7	5.1
Secretaries, n.e.c.	2,770	99.1	5.3	2,893	99.0	5.8
Shipping and receiving clerks	453	14.9	13.7	461	14.4	14.4
Statistical clerks	301	70.9	8.4	301	68.5	11.1
Stenographers	125	90.4	8.0	107	92.5	11.3
Stock clerks and storekeepers	513	22.9	12.5	478	25.3	11.6
Teachers' aides, except school monitors	208	89.3	21.8	232	90.4	23.6
Telephone operators	394	96.7	12.8	390	95.9	12.4
Ticket, station, and express agents	130	31.8	6.2	118	35.0	6.0
Typists	1,025	96.1	12.0	1,040	96.6	13.4
All other clerical workers	1,329	70.3	9.2	1,331	70.4	13.6
Blue-collar workers	28,721	16.7	12.0	30,079	17.6	12.5
Craft and kindred workers	10,867	3.6	6.9	11,371	4.1	7.2
Carpenters	1,052	.5	5.9	1,088	.6	5.6
Brickmasons and stonemasons	176	–	14.2	194	1.0	15.5
Cement and concrete finishers	79	–	34.2	91	–	27.2
Electricians	498	.6	3.2	538	.6	4.5
Excavating, grading, and road machinery operators	428	–	4.7	434	.2	8.6
Painters, construction and maintenance	430	1.9	10.0	443	3.4	9.5
Plumbers and pipefitters	391	–	5.9	398	–	5.6
Structural metal craft workers	74	–	5.4	76	–	5.3
Roofers and slaters	86	–	14.1	106	1.0	14.3
Blue-collar worker supervisors, n.e.c.	1,419	6.9	6.0	1,468	7.5	6.6
Machinists and job setters	473	.6	6.2	497	1.4	6.7
Job and die setters, metal	94	1.1	8.5	93	1.1	9.7
Machinists	379	.5	5.6	405	1.5	6.0
Metal craft workers, excluding mechanics, machinists, and job setters	625	1.9	5.6	667	2.4	6.0
Millwrights	86	–	4.7	89	–	2.2
Molders, metal	53	9.4	17.0	65	10.8	20.0
Sheet-metal workers and tinsmiths	150	.7	4.7	159	.6	5.7
Tool and die makers	184	.5	2.2	187	2.1	1.1
Mechanics, automobiles	1,040	.5	8.5	1,063	.4	9.0
Automobile body repairers	162	–	9.3	152	–	10.0
Automobile mechanics	878	.6	8.5	911	.4	9.0
Mechanics, except automobiles	1,746	1.0	5.3	1,865	1.0	5.7
Air-conditioning, heating, and refrigeration mechanics	175	–	6.3	208	–	3.9
Aircraft mechanics	124	–	3.3	132	–	7.6
Data processing machine repairers	46	2.2	4.4	48	2.1	6.4
Farm implement mechanics	47	–	8.5	55	–	5.5
Heavy equipment mechanics, including diesel	719	.7	5.2	802	.5	6.2
Household appliance and accessory installers and mechanics	132	1.5	4.5	142	1.4	6.4
Office machine repairers	69	–	4.3	62	1.6	3.3
Radio and television repairers	124	.8	6.5	119	3.4	5.1
Railroad and car shop mechanics	55	–	7.3	46	–	8.7
Printing craft workers	398	14.9	5.5	401	17.0	5.0
Compositors and typesetters	171	17.1	7.1	174	17.9	4.0
Printing press operators	142	4.9	4.2	147	7.5	5.5
Bakers	115	28.9	18.4	106	38.1	12.4
Cabinetmakers	60	5.0	1.7	65	3.1	3.1
Carpet installers	62	1.6	11.3	65	1.6	7.8
Crane, derrick, and hoist operators	150	1.3	16.0	167	.6	15.7
Decorators and window dressers	88	60.9	4.6	94	65.6	3.2
Electric power line and cable installers and repairers	102	–	3.9	122	.8	5.0
Inspectors, n.e.c.	131	3.1	6.9	135	5.4	9.0
Locomotive engineers	53	–	1.9	47	–	4.3
Stationary engineers	191	1.1	5.8	188	1.1	7.0
Tailors	62	30.6	8.1	56	28.6	12.5

See note at end of table.

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B-20. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	1972			1973		
	Total employed	Percent of total		Total employed	Percent of total	
		Females	Black and other		Females	Black and other
Telephone installers and repairers	312	1.9	4.2	321	3.5	6.6
Telephone line installers and repairers	67	–	7.5	70	1.4	7.2
Upholsterers	66	15.2	6.1	70	15.9	5.8
All other craft and kindred workers	490	8.8	7.6	548	10.7	8.3
Operatives, except transport	10,388	38.6	13.2	11,042	39.4	14.1
Assemblers	1,022	46.8	13.2	1,215	49.7	14.0
Bottling and canning operatives	55	34.5	10.9	48	38.3	14.9
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	688	48.5	8.8	766	49.5	10.1
Clothing ironers and pressers	165	76.2	39.0	154	77.1	38.6
Cutting operatives, n.e.c.	239	27.7	16.0	275	26.4	14.7
Dressmakers, except factory	133	97.0	9.1	137	96.3	11.8
Drillers, earth	50	4.0	4.0	55	5.6	5.6
Dry wall installers and lathers	84	1.2	6.0	94	1.1	7.5
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	123	22.1	12.3	142	23.4	17.0
Furnace tenders, smelters, and pourers; metal	70	2.9	22.9	81	3.7	22.2
Garage workers and gas station attendants	504	4.6	8.4	473	4.7	9.6
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives, n.e.c.	166	69.7	28.5	179	63.3	31.6
Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing	202	3.5	7.5	202	4.0	8.0
Meat cutters and butchers, manufacturing	89	32.6	21.3	90	31.5	19.1
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	144	.7	6.3	148	.7	4.8
Mixing operatives	99	3.0	17.2	97	4.1	21.6
Packers and wrappers, excluding meat and produce	649	61.1	14.7	686	61.5	14.3
Painters, manufactured articles	179	14.6	14.6	164	17.2	15.3
Photographic process workers	81	46.9	9.9	79	47.4	10.3
Precision machine operatives	390	10.0	6.9	421	8.8	7.6
Drill press operatives	75	21.3	6.7	77	20.8	6.5
Grinding machine operatives	130	5.4	8.5	140	4.3	10.0
Lathe and milling machine operatives	123	5.7	5.7	136	6.6	5.1
Punch and stamping press operatives	157	27.4	10.8	175	30.3	13.7
Sawyers	122	5.0	19.0	109	5.6	20.4
Sewers and stitchers	942	95.8	13.7	941	95.5	14.3
Shoemaking machine operatives	76	61.8	9.2	76	61.8	9.2
Furnace tenders and stokers, except metal	81	1.2	14.8	78	–	11.5
Textile operatives	426	55.2	15.8	425	56.9	18.7
Spinners, twisters, and winders	169	60.7	17.3	167	66.9	19.3
Welders and flame cutters	558	3.6	10.1	620	4.6	11.6
Winding operatives, n.e.c.	73	46.6	6.8	68	45.6	11.8
All other operatives, except transport	2,820	30.4	14.0	3,044	32.0	14.8
Transport equipment operatives	3,223	4.2	14.8	3,317	4.9	14.6
Busdrivers	253	34.1	17.1	267	36.6	19.6
Delivery and route workers	895	2.5	10.4	815	3.1	9.4
Forklift and tow motor operatives	304	1.0	22.1	343	1.8	20.8
Railroad switch operators	47	–	10.6	43	–	9.3
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	167	9.0	24.1	174	11.6	24.9
Truckdrivers	1,449	.6	14.4	1,560	.8	13.7
All other transport equipment operatives	108	–	18.5	115	2.6	21.7
Nonfarm laborers	4,242	6.0	20.2	4,348	6.9	20.5
Animal caretakers	80	41.3	7.5	87	44.2	8.1
Construction laborers including carpenters' helpers	948	.5	22.4	917	.8	22.0
Freight and material handlers	765	5.9	22.1	818	7.0	23.2
Garbage collectors	86	1.2	34.1	87	1.2	39.5
Gardeners and grounds keepers, except farm	548	2.2	20.0	571	2.8	21.4
Timber cutting and logging workers	81	1.2	18.5	82	1.2	21.0
Stockhandlers	728	16.9	10.2	760	17.3	10.5
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners	177	9.1	23.3	173	9.9	27.5
Warehouse laborers, n.e.c.	152	2.0	17.3	162	1.9	13.8
All other nonfarm laborers	677	4.3	25.4	694	4.2	24.3
Service workers	11,026	62.4	21.4	11,215	63.0	20.8
Private households	1,442	97.6	40.6	1,360	98.3	38.4
Child care workers	545	98.0	9.9	544	98.3	9.6
Cleaners and servants	715	97.2	64.2	645	98.3	62.1
Housekeepers	113	98.2	28.6	110	99.1	32.1
Service workers, except private households	9,584	57.0	18.5	9,855	58.1	18.4
Cleaning service workers	2,084	32.8	30.0	2,090	34.1	29.2
Lodging quarters cleaners	188	98.4	43.3	205	96.6	37.9
Building interior cleaners, n.e.c.	672	55.1	35.5	666	54.2	33.8
Janitors and sextons	1,223	10.6	24.9	1,220	12.6	25.2
Food service workers	3,286	69.8	13.9	3,436	69.7	14.6
Bartenders	202	27.9	5.0	217	30.2	7.0
Waiters' assistants	141	13.7	13.7	158	18.6	19.2
Cooks	873	62.2	21.4	938	59.8	21.8
Dishwashers	220	35.8	18.8	198	37.8	19.4
Food counter and fountain workers	309	82.4	9.4	316	80.9	8.0
Waiters	1,132	91.8	6.9	1,160	91.6	7.0
Food service workers, n.e.c.	410	73.8	22.5	448	76.2	23.6
Health service workers	1,513	87.0	24.6	1,606	87.6	23.2
Dental assistants	95	97.9	5.3	115	98.2	5.3
Health aides, excluding nursing	158	79.6	21.0	184	82.4	20.3
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	915	83.4	26.9	947	83.9	25.7
Practical nurses	345	96.5	25.7	361	96.4	24.0
Personal service workers	1,551	71.5	13.1	1,556	73.9	12.8
Attendants	241	51.0	10.5	271	53.4	10.4
Barbers	157	4.5	12.7	134	4.5	11.2
Child care workers	358	95.8	14.0	361	95.5	14.8
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	501	91.2	7.2	503	91.8	8.2
Housekeepers, excluding private households	118	70.1	17.9	116	76.5	15.7
Welfare service aides	34	82.4	47.1	52	82.4	31.4
Protective service workers	1,150	5.7	10.4	1,167	5.4	10.8
Firefighters	201	.5	4.0	212	.5	6.6
Guards	415	4.6	15.5	424	5.5	15.7

See note at end of table.

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B-20. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	1972			1973		
	Total employed	Percent of total		Total employed	Percent of total	
		Females	Black and other		Females	Black and other
Police and detectives	418	2.6	8.4	436	3.0	7.9
Sheriffs and bailiffs	59	5.1	10.2	46	2.2	6.7
Farm workers	3,077	17.7	8.6	3,039	17.0	8.4
Farmers and farm managers	1,690	5.9	3.3	1,667	6.2	3.7
Farmers (owners and tenants)	1,660	6.0	3.3	1,638	6.2	3.7
Farm laborers and supervisors	1,386	32.1	15.1	1,372	30.2	14.2
Farm laborers, wage workers	892	15.3	21.9	917	15.1	19.4
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	455	66.8	2.4	407	66.3	3.2

	1974			1975		
	Total employed	Percent of total		Total employed	Percent of total	
		Females	Black and other		Females	Black and other
Total, 16 years and over	86,794	38.9	10.8	85,846	39.6	10.7
White-collar workers	42,192	49.3	7.1	42,788	53.2	8.0
Professional and technical	12,488	40.5	7.9	12,934	41.3	8.1
Accountants	815	23.7	5.6	797	24.6	7.4
Architects	72	2.8	7.0	71	4.3	4.3
Computer specialists	317	19.0	5.5	370	21.2	6.6
Computer programmers	203	22.6	5.0	228	25.6	7.2
Computer systems analysts	99	13.4	6.2	124	14.8	5.7
Engineers	1,184	1.3	4.6	1,170	1.1	4.8
Aeronautical and astronautical engineers	54	1.9	3.8	52	-	5.9
Civil engineers	170	1.2	6.6	164	1.3	6.3
Electrical and electronic engineers	291	1.0	5.2	295	1.4	4.5
Industrial engineers	195	2.6	3.6	190	2.7	3.2
Mechanical engineers	185	1.1	4.9	203	1.0	6.0
Foresters and conservationists	44	4.7	7.0	41	7.5	2.5
Lawyers and judges	364	7.0	1.9	398	7.1	2.8
Lawyers	346	7.0	1.8	379	7.2	2.7
Librarians, archivists, and curators	181	81.7	7.8	191	78.4	5.3
Librarians	172	83.7	8.1	181	81.1	5.6
Life and physical scientists	249	15.9	8.9	281	14.4	7.6
Biological scientists	45	38.6	6.8	55	31.5	7.4
Chemists	123	14.0	12.4	133	14.5	9.9
Operations and systems researchers and analysts	114	11.5	6.2	126	15.3	4.8
Personnel and labor relations workers	325	34.9	7.5	331	36.5	8.6
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	654	9.3	7.9	661	11.3	8.8
Dentists	101	1.0	3.0	112	1.8	4.5
Pharmacists	129	16.5	9.4	122	17.6	8.4
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	353	9.8	9.5	363	13.0	11.0
Nurses, dietitians, and therapists	1,082	93.1	10.3	1,143	91.8	11.7
Registered nurses	915	98.0	10.1	948	97.0	11.7
Therapists	135	58.3	9.1	161	60.5	7.6
Health technologists and technicians	378	70.6	14.6	406	72.3	13.9
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	158	72.9	14.8	181	74.6	16.4
Radiologic technologists and technicians	83	68.3	12.2	80	69.6	13.9
Religious workers	280	10.1	5.0	307	11.8	5.6
Clergy	235	3.0	4.7	253	2.8	5.6
Social scientists	182	23.5	3.9	193	24.3	5.3
Economists	96	13.7	4.2	99	13.1	6.1
Phychologists	59	41.4	3.4	62	42.6	3.3
Social and recreation workers	406	57.7	18.9	407	58.5	17.9
Social workers	303	61.3	19.7	300	60.8	19.9
Recreation workers	103	47.1	16.7	108	51.4	12.1
Teachers, college and university	523	30.9	7.3	549	31.1	6.8
Teachers, except college and university	2,979	69.3	9.3	3,049	70.6	9.4
Adult education teachers	60	45.0	11.7	57	46.4	14.3
Elementary school teachers	1,306	84.3	10.6	1,344	85.4	10.6
Prekindergarten and kindergarten teachers	193	97.9	11.5	217	98.6	14.5
Secondary school teachers	1,193	48.3	8.4	1,193	49.2	7.8
Teachers, except college and university, n.e.c.	225	75.8	3.6	236	76.1	4.7
Engineering and science technicians	901	11.4	6.5	913	11.8	7.3
Chemical technicians	84	13.3	9.6	77	14.5	7.9
Drafters	303	7.7	6.7	307	9.3	7.3
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	176	7.5	6.9	181	5.6	7.9
Surveyors	75	-	2.7	72	-	2.9
Technicians, except health, engineering, and science	162	11.3	4.4	157	11.7	3.9
Airplane pilots	69	1.4	-	61	-	1.7
Radio operators	43	33.3	7.1	43	33.3	4.8
Vocational and educational counselors	127	48.4	14.3	145	48.6	13.9
Writers, artists, and entertainers	1,012	33.6	5.5	1,070	34.4	5.4
Athletes and kindred workers	95	21.5	1.1	108	32.1	7.5
Designers	131	24.0	6.2	128	25.6	6.4
Editors and reporters	157	43.6	3.8	179	44.6	4.0
Musicians and composers	141	30.7	8.6	141	31.7	7.9
Painters and sculptors	151	41.6	5.4	148	46.6	3.4
Photographers	79	15.4	5.1	77	17.1	5.3
Public relations specialists and publicity writers	105	28.8	2.9	116	32.2	3.5
Research workers, not specified	81	27.8	6.3	98	32.6	6.3
All other professional and technical workers	56	41.8	9.1	61	35.0	5.0
Managers and administrators, except farm	9,034	18.5	4.2	9,006	19.4	4.5
Bank officials and financial managers	517	21.4	2.5	526	23.6	3.5
Buyers and purchasing agents	373	51.6	3.5	374	25.1	4.6
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade	162	36.3	3.1	148	38.4	3.4
Credit and collection managers	67	39.4	1.5	58	38.6	1.8

See note at end of table.

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B-20. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	1974			1975		
	Total employed	Percent of total		Total employed	Percent of total	
		Females	Black and other		Females	Black and other
Health administrators	151	44.7	4.7	154	45.4	7.9
Inspectors, except construction and public administration	112	6.3	9.9	113	7.1	8.9
Managers and superintendents, building	144	46.2	6.3	150	48.6	6.8
Office managers, n.e.c.	325	48.0	3.1	307	54.3	2.3
Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.	359	20.8	7.0	365	22.4	5.8
Officials of lodges, societies, and unions	89	18.0	5.6	103	20.6	5.9
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	501	33.9	9.3	511	33.3	9.0
Sales managers and department heads, retail trade	319	32.4	4.1	320	33.7	4.8
Sales managers, except retail trade	316	4.5	1.3	309	3.9	2.6
School administrators, college	99	26.5	8.2	104	28.2	5.8
School administrators, elementary and secondary	255	28.3	7.5	264	28.1	7.6
All other managers and administrators, except farm	5,407	10.4	3.6	5,350	13.0	3.8
Sales workers	5,472	41.8	4.0	5,528	42.5	4.4
Advertising agents and sales workers	73	22.2	4.2	79	26.2	3.8
Demonstrators	87	93.1	4.6	93	93.5	4.3
Hucksters and peddlers	202	75.1	4.0	181	74.3	5.6
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	471	13.3	4.7	510	14.3	3.8
Newspaper carriers and vendors	76	25.3	6.7	82	25.9	2.5
Real estate agents and brokers	401	38.3	1.3	422	40.1	2.9
Stock and bond sales agents	99	10.1	2.0	106	13.5	3.8
Sales workers and sales clerks, n.e.c.	4,058	44.2	4.1	4,050	45.2	4.7
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	359	9.2	2.0	369	9.3	2.2
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	776	4.8	1.3	771	5.8	1.7
Sales clerks, retail trade	2,313	69.4	5.5	2,333	70.0	6.4
Sales workers, except clerks, retail trade	471	15.7	3.0	448	17.6	3.4
Sales workers, services and construction	138	30.9	5.1	128	31.0	4.0
Clerical workers	15,199	77.6	9.4	15,321	77.8	9.4
Bank tellers	356	91.5	6.8	356	91.1	7.1
Billing clerks	158	87.3	7.0	145	86.8	6.9
Bookkeepers	1,706	89.2	4.4	1,709	87.8	4.3
Cashiers	1,127	87.7	7.9	1,200	87.1	8.5
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.	231	65.1	7.4	228	66.4	8.8
Collectors, bill and account	64	46.0	6.3	73	52.1	11.3
Counter clerks, except food	350	77.8	7.2	331	75.8	8.9
Dispatchers and starters, vehicle	92	24.2	7.7	93	18.5	10.9
Enumerators and interviewers	53	81.1	13.2	44	81.4	11.6
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.	374	47.2	8.4	389	44.9	8.6
Expediters and production controllers	201	30.2	7.5	214	28.0	8.1
File clerks	279	85.1	21.0	268	86.4	20.8
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	127	45.6	8.8	153	48.0	10.0
Library attendants and assistants	135	79.1	13.4	146	80.6	10.4
Mail carriers, post office	268	7.5	12.4	254	8.7	14.3
Mail handlers, except post office	148	44.2	21.1	145	46.2	18.9
Messengers and office helpers	77	23.7	15.8	78	26.3	18.4
Office machine operators	671	71.3	14.8	725	69.5	13.0
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	59	87.9	13.8	60	91.5	10.2
Computer and peripheral equipment operators	251	43.1	11.8	302	44.4	10.5
Keypunch operators	251	93.2	17.3	253	92.8	16.0
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	206	77.5	6.9	202	74.9	7.0
Postal clerks	295	28.0	21.8	293	30.0	25.2
Receptionists	465	97.4	7.8	468	96.7	8.9
Secretaries	3,218	99.2	5.1	3,281	99.1	4.9
Secretaries, legal	137	99.3	3.0	136	99.2	2.3
Secretaries, medical	80	98.7	3.8	79	98.7	5.1
Secretaries, n.e.c.	3,001	99.3	5.2	3,067	99.1	5.0
Shipping and receiving clerks	469	15.9	14.0	433	17.1	11.7
Statistical clerks	328	73.1	10.5	331	74.5	10.1
Stenographers	104	93.2	9.7	101	93.0	8.0
Stock clerks and storekeepers	493	25.2	11.5	479	30.2	11.6
Teachers' aides, except school monitors	253	90.4	22.8	292	91.3	19.4
Telephone operators	393	93.8	12.6	348	93.3	13.4
Ticket, station, and express agents	123	38.0	9.9	138	39.0	10.3
Typists	1,046	96.2	13.8	1,035	96.6	13.8
All other clerical workers	1,388	72.8	10.8	1,375	74.1	10.9
Blue-collar workers	30,051	17.4	12.6	28,303	20.3	14.6
Craft and kindred workers	11,586	4.5	7.6	11,107	4.6	7.2
Carpenters	1,086	.6	6.1	988	.6	5.8
Brickmasons and stonemasons	170	.6	17.8	161	.6	15.0
Cement and concrete finishers	92	–	30.4	83	–	29.3
Electricians	533	.4	4.4	543	.6	5.4
Excavating, grading, and road machinery operators	407	.2	8.2	402	.8	6.8
Painters, construction and maintenance	460	2.6	11.0	425	3.8	8.6
Plumbers and pipefitters	399	.3	5.6	391	.3	5.2
Structural metal craft workers	87	–	4.7	76	–	4.0
Roofers and slaters	94	–	15.2	82	–	12.5
Blue-collar worker supervisors, n.e.c.	1,468	8.8	7.3	1,406	8.6	6.6
Machinists and job setters	563	1.6	6.5	563	2.5	6.3
Job and die setters, metal	97	2.1	9.3	97	4.2	10.4
Machinists	456	1.5	5.8	466	2.2	5.2
Metal craft workers, excluding mechanics, machinists, and job setters	650	2.2	6.5	597	1.9	6.7
Millwrights	94	–	4.3	79	–	5.1
Molders, metal	62	9.7	22.6	52	7.7	19.2
Sheet-metal workers and tinsmiths	164	.6	5.5	146	1.4	4.2
Tool and die makers	177	1.1	2.3	173	.6	3.4
Mechanics, automobiles	1,054	.5	8.0	1,118	.5	7.9
Automobile body repairers	147	.7	9.7	167	.6	6.7
Automobile mechanics	908	.4	7.7	951	.4	8.1
Mechanics, except automobiles	1,934	1.3	6.1	1,820	1.2	5.9
Air-conditioning, heating, and refrigeration mechanics	210	–	4.8	174	–	4.1
Aircraft mechanics	131	.8	7.6	122	–	6.7
Data processing machine repairers	51	2.0	8.0	59	1.8	5.3

See note at end of table.

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B-20. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	1974			1975		
	Total employed	Percent of total		Total employed	Percent of total	
		Females	Black and other		Females	Black and other
Farm implement mechanics	61	–	3.3	60	–	6.7
Heavy equipment mechanics, including diesel	805	0.8	5.9	767	0.9	6.1
Household appliance and accessory installers and mechanics	138	.7	6.6	142	.7	5.7
Office machine repairers	66	1.5	12.3	59	1.7	5.2
Radio and television repairers	135	3.7	5.2	125	2.4	6.5
Railroad and car shop mechanics	51	–	7.8	54	–	7.5
Printing craft workers	388	18.1	7.8	378	17.6	8.0
Compositors and typesetters	167	19.9	5.4	156	21.4	7.1
Printing press operators	144	9.1	9.8	147	10.3	8.9
Bakers	108	41.1	10.3	125	40.7	17.1
Cabinetmakers	75	5.4	6.8	78	2.6	5.2
Carpet installers	66	3.1	6.2	62	1.6	6.6
Crane, derrick, and hoist operators	177	1.1	18.2	170	1.2	18.3
Decorators and window dressers	102	62.4	5.9	97	66.3	5.3
Electric power line and cable installers and repairers	138	–	7.3	117	–	4.3
Inspectors, n.e.c.	139	5.1	8.7	135	4.5	6.0
Locomotive engineers	48	–	2.1	57	–	3.6
Stationary engineers	195	.5	6.2	192	–	5.8
Tailors	63	36.5	15.9	52	35.3	15.7
Telephone installers and repairers	352	4.9	7.4	318	4.8	7.0
Telephone line installers and repairers	81	–	8.8	61	1.7	3.3
Upholsterers	63	22.6	9.7	64	27.0	7.9
All other craft and kindred workers	594	10.2	8.3	533	11.2	9.0
Operatives, except transport	10,719	39.2	14.6	9,751	38.4	14.1
Assemblers	1,148	50.1	14.3	1,026	49.7	15.0
Bottling and canning operatives	49	37.5	16.7	42	41.5	14.6
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	763	50.6	11.6	659	49.2	10.4
Clothing ironers and pressers	144	76.9	40.6	143	78.0	45.4
Cutting operatives, n.e.c.	262	26.9	16.5	203	28.5	14.5
Dressmakers, except factory	129	96.1	13.3	123	96.7	9.9
Drillers, earth	52	2.0	5.9	51	2.0	2.0
Dry wall installers and lathers	84	–	6.0	61	–	6.8
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	138	29.9	15.3	115	23.9	14.2
Furnace tenders, smelters, and pourers; metal	77	3.9	22.1	62	1.6	27.4
Garage workers and gas station attendants	401	5.3	9.8	455	4.7	9.8
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives, n.e.c.	178	66.5	31.8	195	65.6	27.6
Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing	204	5.4	6.4	210	5.8	9.2
Meat cutters and butchers, manufacturing	81	28.8	20.0	101	27.0	22.0
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	152	.7	4.7	188	1.1	4.4
Mixing operatives	97	3.1	18.6	92	2.2	13.2
Packers and wrappers, excluding meat and produce	665	63.1	15.4	597	62.5	15.2
Painters, manufactured articles	166	15.9	17.1	131	11.6	17.1
Photographic process workers	84	47.0	13.3	79	46.2	10.3
Precision machine operatives	433	9.5	9.3	362	10.6	9.2
Drill press operatives	69	24.6	11.6	62	23.0	11.5
Grinding machine operatives	152	5.3	11.2	132	7.6	8.3
Lathe and milling machine operatives	137	5.8	7.3	119	6.8	10.2
Punch and stamping press operatives	170	30.6	12.4	131	27.7	13.8
Sawyers	120	9.2	16.0	110	9.3	13.9
Sewers and stitchers	869	95.8	16.1	817	95.8	16.4
Shoemaking machine operatives	65	64.6	10.8	68	68.7	9.0
Furnace tenders and stokers, except metal	69	–	11.6	73	1.4	8.3
Textile operatives	397	54.8	21.7	308	56.3	19.5
Spinners, twisters, and winders	143	63.8	23.4	114	62.5	24.1
Welders and flame cutters	654	5.0	9.8	664	4.4	10.7
Winding operatives, n.e.c.	75	50.7	10.7	61	45.0	10.0
All other operatives, except transport	2,992	31.4	15.3	2,631	31.2	14.2
Transport equipment operatives	3,319	5.1	14.8	3,252	5.7	14.0
Busdrivers	267	37.4	20.4	313	37.7	19.0
Delivery and route workers	601	4.4	9.1	590	4.5	8.6
Forklift and tow motor operatives	349	1.4	21.0	317	1.6	20.4
Railroad switch operators	51	–	5.9	54	–	7.5
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	175	11.5	21.8	163	8.7	24.2
Truckdrivers	1,766	.8	14.0	1,712	1.1	12.9
All other transport equipment operatives	108	2.8	18.5	105	1.0	15.4
Nonfarm laborers	4,427	8.1	19.0	4,192	8.6	19.0
Animal caretakers	88	41.4	6.9	102	38.6	6.9
Construction laborers including carpenters' helpers	874	.6	20.8	776	1.4	22.4
Freight and material handlers	808	8.2	20.7	730	8.6	20.9
Garbage collectors	94	–	39.8	89	–	31.0
Gardeners and grounds keepers, except farm	549	3.5	18.1	588	4.7	18.3
Timber cutting and logging workers	95	–	24.5	80	–	27.8
Stockhandlers	837	20.0	10.5	827	19.3	10.2
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners	180	10.7	22.5	164	11.8	27.3
Warehouse laborers, n.e.c.	216	2.8	15.5	208	3.4	12.3
All other nonfarm laborers	685	5.6	24.0	628	5.6	24.0
Service workers	11,487	62.9	20.5	11,798	62.3	20.1
Private households	1,237	97.8	38.6	1,183	97.4	37.8
Child care workers	499	98.0	9.9	439	98.4	7.6
Cleaners and servants	593	97.6	61.4	605	97.3	58.9
Housekeepers	92	98.9	37.4	89	97.7	36.8
Service workers, except private households	10,250	58.7	18.4	10,617	58.3	18.1
Cleaning service workers	2,155	35.0	28.4	2,233	34.6	27.6
Lodging quarters cleaners	195	97.4	34.7	194	96.3	35.1
Building interior cleaners, n.e.c.	722	56.0	33.1	760	56.3	31.5
Janitors and sextons	1,239	13.0	24.6	1,280	12.5	24.3
Food service workers	3,582	70.2	14.5	3,695	69.6	14.3
Bartenders	235	32.6	5.6	250	35.2	5.7
Waiters' assistants	164	21.1	19.9	168	17.7	13.4
Cooks	969	58.8	21.5	1,018	58.7	21.1

See note at end of table.

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B-20. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	1974			1975		
	Total employed	Percent of total		Total employed	Percent of total	
		Females	Black and other		Females	Black and other
Dishwashers	211	37.0	19.2	226	34.7	17.6
Food counter and fountain workers	354	85.2	8.3	376	86.3	11.3
Waiters	1,196	91.8	8.1	1,201	91.1	7.8
Food service workers, n.e.c.	454	77.7	21.6	457	78.7	22.2
Health service workers	1,625	89.1	23.4	1,734	88.9	22.4
Dental assistants	109	99.1	7.5	128	100.0	4.0
Health aides, excluding nursing	197	81.5	17.9	222	83.6	19.2
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	965	86.9	26.2	1,009	85.8	25.7
Practical nurses	352	96.8	23.8	374	96.8	21.6
Personal service workers	1,622	75.2	13.8	1,648	74.3	14.1
Attendants	278	54.2	12.8	283	53.4	13.7
Barbers	127	7.9	12.6	125	8.1	12.1
Child care workers	413	94.9	15.4	427	93.8	15.9
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	503	92.4	8.6	511	90.5	7.5
Housekeepers, excluding private households	112	74.8	16.2	107	75.2	19.0
Welfare service aides	59	86.2	36.2	63	87.1	41.9
Protective service workers	1,266	6.4	11.5	1,305	6.3	11.8
Firefighters	221	.5	7.3	223	–	6.3
Guards	479	6.1	16.5	499	6.7	16.9
Police and detectives	458	3.1	8.4	478	2.7	9.1
Sheriffs and bailiffs	53	9.6	3.8	52	7.8	3.9
Farm workers	3,064	15.8	8.3	2,955	15.7	8.1
Farmers and farm managers	1,647	6.0	3.9	1,597	6.4	3.5
Farmers (owners and tenants)	1,613	6.0	3.7	1,564	6.4	3.5
Farm laborers and supervisors	1,417	27.4	13.5	1,358	26.7	13.5
Farm laborers, wage workers	995	14.6	17.4	949	14.2	17.0
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	376	63.6	4.8	367	61.0	5.4

	1976			1977		
	Total employed	Percent of total		Total employed	Percent of total	
		Females	Black and other		Females	Black and other
Total, 16 years and over	88,752	40.1	10.8	92,017	40.5	10.8
White-collar workers	44,369	50.7	7.5	45,964	51.3	7.7
Professional and technical	13,550	42.0	8.3	13,949	42.6	8.4
Accountants	884	26.9	6.6	889	27.5	6.8
Architects	64	3.2	4.8	59	3.4	5.2
Computer specialists	396	19.1	6.5	381	23.2	5.9
Computer programmers	235	22.3	8.3	228	26.2	6.3
Computer systems analysts	139	15.3	3.6	132	20.2	5.4
Engineers	1,214	1.8	5.5	1,295	2.7	5.5
Aeronautical and astronautical engineers	52	–	3.9	55	1.9	3.7
Civil engineers	159	1.3	6.5	176	1.2	7.6
Electrical and electronic engineers	306	2.0	5.0	331	2.8	5.9
Industrial engineers	205	4.5	2.0	218	7.0	4.2
Mechanical engineers	203	.5	7.0	219	.9	5.6
Foresters and conservationists	38	5.4	2.7	56	5.5	1.8
Lawyers and judges	420	9.2	3.4	470	9.5	3.2
Lawyers	402	9.3	3.3	448	9.3	3.2
Librarians, archivists, and curators	193	80.7	7.3	209	79.8	9.1
Librarians	183	82.4	7.7	194	83.4	9.8
Life and physical scientists	287	12.1	6.0	281	15.6	8.7
Biological scientists	52	23.5	11.8	56	36.4	12.7
Chemists	125	11.4	7.3	127	13.7	10.5
Operations and systems researchers and analysts	132	14.6	4.6	124	20.5	4.1
Personnel and labor relations workers	340	39.7	9.0	376	43.5	11.9
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	687	10.9	7.2	743	10.6	6.9
Dentists	109	1.9	2.8	107	2.9	5.7
Pharmacists	126	16.3	6.5	142	17.4	4.3
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	379	12.8	9.5	416	11.2	9.2
Nurses, dietitians, and therapists	1,224	92.6	10.8	1,309	92.8	11.5
Registered nurses	999	96.6	10.8	1,081	96.7	11.3
Therapists	163	67.3	8.2	183	68.5	9.6
Health technologists and technicians	446	72.9	13.1	474	71.4	12.1
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	197	74.5	16.7	200	74.2	15.5
Radiologic technologists and technicians	81	68.8	10.0	86	71.8	7.1
Religious workers	332	13.1	7.6	351	13.0	8.6
Clergy	264	1.5	7.7	293	3.5	9.0
Social scientists	205	24.4	7.0	229	28.6	3.1
Economists	106	14.4	8.7	108	17.9	4.7
Phychologists	71	41.4	5.7	93	41.3	2.2
Social and recreation workers	453	60.4	19.9	451	60.8	18.9
Social workers	332	61.6	21.3	330	61.2	19.1
Recreation workers	120	57.1	15.1	120	59.7	19.3
Teachers, college and university	544	31.3	7.8	570	31.7	7.5
Teachers, except college and university	3,131	70.9	9.7	3,061	70.9	9.8
Adult education teachers	57	41.1	10.7	77	46.1	9.2
Elementary school teachers	1,397	84.8	11.1	1,329	84.2	11.4
Prekindergarten and kindergarten teachers	232	98.2	14.9	235	98.7	15.2
Secondary school teachers	1,199	50.5	7.8	1,170	51.2	8.0
Teachers, except college and university, n.e.c.	247	73.1	5.3	249	75.2	4.9
Engineering and science technicians	917	13.6	7.1	915	14.9	7.0
Chemical technicians	78	11.7	10.4	79	15.4	9.0
Drafters	299	12.3	7.9	291	13.8	7.1
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	202	9.6	8.6	200	10.3	9.8
Surveyors	71	1.4	–	71	1.5	–
Technicians, except health, engineering, and science	186	13.7	7.1	190	19.9	6.5

See note at end of table.

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B-20. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	1976			1977		
	Total employed	Percent of total		Total employed	Percent of total	
		Females	Black and other		Females	Black and other
Airplane pilots	65	–	1.6	65	–	1.6
Radio operators	61	36.7	11.7	67	45.5	9.1
Vocational and educational counselors	174	48.6	14.5	176	49.1	14.3
Writers, artists, and entertainers	1,117	34.7	5.0	1,162	35.5	5.4
Athletes and kindred workers	98	36.5	4.2	108	41.9	6.7
Designers	145	21.8	3.5	150	24.0	2.7
Editors and reporters	185	45.9	6.0	187	44.9	4.9
Musicians and composers	152	33.3	9.3	156	31.2	9.7
Painters and sculptors	155	45.1	2.6	180	44.6	4.5
Photographers	88	16.1	4.6	82	13.6	3.7
Public relations specialists and publicity writers	116	28.7	3.5	121	38.3	5.0
Research workers, not specified	99	31.3	8.3	115	40.5	12.6
All other professional and technical workers	65	26.6	4.7	60	44.1	10.2
Managers and administrators, except farm	9,452	20.8	4.5	9,821	22.3	4.8
Bank officials and financial managers	556	24.7	4.6	554	27.3	4.4
Buyers and purchasing agents	381	23.7	4.3	378	28.0	3.8
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade	159	31.8	5.1	165	37.0	4.3
Credit and collection managers	54	39.6	5.7	55	33.3	1.9
Health administrators	164	45.1	6.8	177	45.1	5.1
Inspectors, except construction and public administration	115	8.8	8.8	104	9.7	7.8
Managers and superintendents, building	151	50.3	6.7	153	49.0	5.3
Office managers, n.e.c.	333	55.4	2.4	350	58.0	3.2
Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.	371	24.0	9.3	406	24.9	8.5
Officials of lodges, societies, and unions	127	27.0	6.3	119	24.6	5.9
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	505	35.0	7.9	562	34.7	8.9
Sales managers and department heads, retail trade	327	35.4	4.0	351	36.2	5.2
Sales managers, except retail trade	309	4.6	2.3	326	3.7	7.9
School administrators, college	116	33.0	7.8	127	29.4	2.5
School administrators, elementary and secondary	283	32.6	8.2	266	36.2	7.9
All other managers and administrators, except farm	5,647	14.4	3.6	5,891	15.2	4.1
Sales workers	5,578	42.9	4.2	5,823	43.3	4.5
Advertising agents and sales workers	89	22.7	2.3	82	27.2	2.5
Demonstrators	93	91.3	5.4	93	95.7	5.4
Hucksters and peddlers	178	73.9	5.1	200	79.8	7.1
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	496	16.4	4.5	508	16.6	5.4
Newspaper carriers and vendors	99	27.6	4.1	111	26.4	5.5
Real estate agents and brokers	461	41.2	2.7	513	43.8	2.0
Stock and bond sales agents	93	12.1	1.1	98	13.3	2.0
Sales workers and sales clerks, n.e.c.	4,065	45.4	4.4	4,207	45.0	4.6
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	351	10.4	2.6	340	13.1	3.6
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	820	7.3	2.7	864	7.6	2.6
Sales clerks, retail trade	2,308	70.7	5.4	2,352	70.4	5.8
Sales workers, except clerks, retail trade	453	15.9	4.0	494	14.6	2.9
Sales workers, services and construction	132	33.8	4.6	157	35.1	4.5
Clerical workers	15,788	78.7	9.8	16,372	78.9	9.8
Bank tellers	378	91.1	6.7	416	90.0	7.6
Billing clerks	140	87.1	6.5	157	87.8	5.8
Bookkeepers	1,712	90.0	4.1	1,754	90.0	4.4
Cashiers	1,280	87.7	9.2	1,354	87.0	8.8
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.	239	67.1	10.5	229	65.9	9.7
Collectors, bill and account	66	51.6	7.8	73	47.9	8.5
Counter clerks, except food	359	75.4	8.5	349	77.8	9.6
Dispatchers and starters, vehicle	89	21.6	9.1	99	20.2	9.1
Enumerators and interviewers	49	83.3	10.4	55	79.6	9.3
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.	423	48.6	8.7	459	51.0	9.3
Expediters and production controllers	210	30.0	9.2	219	34.0	8.8
File clerks	274	85.5	20.4	280	84.7	20.4
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	159	51.3	10.3	172	50.6	10.1
Library attendants and assistants	143	81.6	14.2	144	80.3	16.2
Mail carriers, post office	244	9.1	12.4	244	9.5	10.3
Mail handlers, except post office	140	50.7	20.3	149	49.7	21.1
Messengers and office helpers	83	29.6	16.0	95	28.0	17.2
Office machine operators	739	73.7	14.6	774	73.8	14.9
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	49	93.8	8.3	53	92.3	11.5
Computer and peripheral equipment operators	295	52.6	11.8	311	54.6	11.6
Keypunch operators	279	93.5	18.1	284	93.2	17.9
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	211	73.6	7.2	231	76.2	7.5
Postal clerks	291	31.7	26.5	271	31.8	26.2
Receptionists	511	96.2	8.2	542	96.8	8.1
Secretaries	3,428	99.0	5.7	3,470	99.1	5.4
Secretaries, legal	143	98.6	1.4	157	100.0	3.4
Secretaries, medical	87	100.0	5.8	91	100.0	5.6
Secretaries, n.e.c.	3,196	99.1	5.9	3,221	99.1	5.5
Shipping and receiving clerks	446	17.3	13.2	474	19.5	13.7
Statistical clerks	342	75.4	12.5	363	75.6	11.2
Stenographers	101	89.0	10.0	84	91.6	12.0
Stock clerks and storekeepers	499	29.1	12.4	505	30.8	12.3
Teachers' aides, except school monitors	325	90.9	19.4	326	93.4	16.9
Telephone operators	343	94.4	13.9	347	95.3	14.0
Ticket, station, and express agents	126	42.7	11.3	132	42.6	10.9
Typists	995	96.7	13.9	1,020	96.3	14.5
All other clerical workers	1,444	76.9	11.1	1,587	75.3	11.7
Blue-collar workers	29,364	17.6	12.3	30,683	17.7	12.2
Craft and kindred workers	11,439	4.8	7.3	12,068	5.0	7.4
Carpenters	1,040	.7	5.0	1,193	.9	4.4
Brickmasons and stonemasons	178	.6	15.3	178	–	18.1
Cement and concrete finishers	72	–	31.0	73	–	31.9
Electricians	582	.3	5.1	600	.2	4.8
Excavating, grading, and road machinery operators	423	.5	7.9	412	.2	9.6
Painters, construction and maintenance	419	2.9	9.0	468	3.3	10.2

See note at end of table.

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B-20. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	1976			1977		
	Total employed	Percent of total		Total employed	Percent of total	
		Females	Black and other		Females	Black and other
Plumbers and pipefitters	406	0.8	6.8	436	0.5	8.2
Structural metal craft workers	72	-	5.6	69	-	5.9
Roofers and slaters	91	-	10.1	103	1.0	13.0
Blue-collar worker supervisors, n.e.c.	1,459	8.3	6.6	1,572	9.0	7.4
Machinists and job setters	577	2.5	7.5	584	2.6	8.0
Job and die setters, metal	93	2.2	13.0	98	2.1	5.2
Machinists	484	2.5	6.5	485	2.7	8.6
Metal craft workers, excluding mechanics, machinists, and job setters	633	3.2	7.0	657	301	6.7
Millwrights	96	-	4.2	97	-	2.1
Molders, metal	55	14.5	18.2	53	13.2	15.1
Sheet-metal workers and tinsmiths	147	2.1	6.9	157	1.9	7.1
Tool and die makers	187	2.1	2.1	192	1.6	2.1
Mechanics, automobiles	1,143	.6	7.9	1,184	.9	8.0
Automobile body repairers	177	-	7.5	183	.6	7.3
Automobile mechanics	966	.6	8.0	981	1.0	8.2
Mechanics, except automobiles	1,883	1.3	6.6	2,054	1.6	6.1
Air-conditioning, heating, and refrigeration mechanics	181	.6	4.5	198	.5	3.6
Aircraft mechanics	112	.9	7.3	121	.8	9.3
Data processing machine repairers	52	2.0	8.0	52	4.0	6.0
Farm implement mechanics	67	-	7.5	67	-	3.0
Heavy equipment mechanics, including diesel	846	1.1	7.0	925	1.3	6.2
Household appliance and accessory installers and mechanics	145	2.1	5.6	150	2.0	7.4
Office machine repairers	59	1.7	5.2	70	1.4	4.3
Radio and television repairers	115	3.5	7.0	135	3.7	6.0
Railroad and car shop mechanics	52	-	7.8	54	1.9	5.7
Printing craft workers	384	19.2	7.6	393	22	8.0
Compositors and typesetters	154	24.3	7.9	168	27.1	6.0
Printing press operators	150	9.4	8.1	154	11.1	7.2
Bakers	139	37.2	17.5	108	39.6	9.4
Cabinetmakers	79	2.6	9.0	86	3.5	3.5
Carpet installers	71	-	4.3	73	-	6.9
Crane, derrick, and hoist operators	168	1.2	15.0	170	.6	13.0
Decorators and window dressers	111	70.6	3.7	126	65.3	5.6
Electric power line and cable installers and repairers	111	.9	4.5	108	-	3.7
Inspectors, n.e.c.	152	4.0	6.6	153	8.6	9.2
Locomotive engineers	48	-	8.5	48	2.1	6.4
Stationary engineers	196	.5	7.2	186	.5	6.6
Tailors	54	32.1	15.1	44	34.9	11.6
Telephone installers and repairers	287	5.0	6.4	285	5.0	6.5
Telephone line installers and repairers	66	1.5	4.6	69	1.5	4.4
Upholsterers	71	28.6	8.6	71	25.7	10.0
All other craft and kindred workers	523	13.2	6.6	563	13.2	7.8
Operatives, except transport	10,221	39.2	14.7	10,512	39.6	14.3
Assemblers	1,101	49.4	15.7	1,152	50.3	15.7
Bottling and canning operatives	50	36.7	10.2	55	35.2	16.7
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	663	51.7	10.4	694	49.4	10.5
Clothing ironers and pressers	137	79.3	42.2	134	78.0	41.7
Cutting operatives, n.e.c.	240	29.5	16.5	256	31.7	12.3
Dressmakers, except factory	127	96.8	12.0	121	98.3	11.8
Drillers, earth	55	1.9	1.9	63	3.2	4.8
Dry wall installers and lathers	66	-	4.7	79	1.3	6.5
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	117	23.5	13.9	121	31.9	10.9
Furnace tenders, smelters, and pourers; metal	73	2.7	26.0	76	1.3	18.4
Garage workers and gas station attendants	453	5.6	8.5	433	5.2	8.9
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives, n.e.c.	169	67.5	26.5	169	64.8	27.9
Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing	218	5.6	9.8	191	7.0	9.1
Meat cutters and butchers, manufacturing	88	29.9	18.4	89	35.2	21.6
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	193	1.1	4.8	207	1.5	4.0
Mixing operatives	88	2.3	17.2	89	5.7	15.9
Packers and wrappers, excluding meat and produce	597	63.3	15.9	617	63.6	17.4
Painters, manufactured articles	139	19.0	12.4	155	17.8	16.4
Photographic process workers	76	50.7	17.3	84	53.0	14.5
Precision machine operatives	355	11.6	9.1	375	10.2	8.3
Drill press operatives	66	26.2	10.8	63	21.0	9.7
Grinding machine operatives	133	6.0	12.0	126	6.3	10.3
Lathe and milling machine operatives	107	7.5	5.7	122	9.1	7.4
Punch and stamping press operatives	156	32.9	14.2	153	36.2	15.1
Sawyers	131	6.2	20.2	132	7.7	18.5
Sewers and stitchers	828	95.9	18.6	839	95.2	18.8
Shoemaking machine operatives	74	68.5	8.2	78	71.4	7.8
Furnace tenders and stokers, except metal	74	-	8.2	73	1.4	15.3
Textile operatives	384	57.0	22.0	397	59.4	20.8
Spinners, twisters, and winders	154	65.8	27.0	171	69.6	20.8
Welders and flame cutters	671	5.2	11.2	652	6.3	8.8
Winding operatives, n.e.c.	58	54.4	12.3	59	56.9	5.2
All other operatives, except transport	2,841	32.1	14.7	2,970	32.1	14.1
Transport equipment operatives	3,310	6.4	14.3	3,522	6.8	14.6
Busdrivers	335	39.5	15.4	343	42.2	15.9
Delivery and route workers	530	5.4	7.1	526	7.0	7.4
Forklift and tow motor operatives	360	3.1	23.3	395	3.6	19.9
Railroad switch operators	53	-	7.7	52	-	9.8
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	166	8.5	23.8	169	9.6	24.6
Truckdrivers	1,762	1.2	13.7	1,923	1.3	14.3
All other transport equipment operatives	106	2.9	14.3	115	4.4	18.4
Nonfarm laborers	4,394	9.3	18.2	4,581	9.4	18.1
Animal caretakers	94	44.1	9.7	91	46.7	7.8
Construction laborers including carpenters' helpers	803	1.6	18.7	885	2.0	17.5
Freight and material handlers	758	8.7	20.5	796	7.9	19.4
Garbage collectors	79	-	44.2	75	1.4	37.0
Gardeners and grounds keepers, except farm	626	3.7	17.7	610	4.2	17.9
Timber cutting and logging workers	97	1.0	24.0	99	-	22.4

See note at end of table.

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B-20. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	1976			1977		
	Total employed	Percent of total		Total employed	Percent of total	
		Females	Black and other		Females	Black and other
Stockhandlers	843	21.9	11.2	873	227	11.6
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners	189	12.4	26.9	195	12.6	23.0
Warehouse laborers, n.e.c.	228	4.5	13.5	241	5.1	17.4
All other nonfarm laborers	677	6.9	20.9	716	6.4	23.2
Service workers	12,174	61.5	20.0	12,588	62.0	19.8
Private households	1,139	97.3	37.1	1,174	97.0	35.8
Child care workers	434	98.1	8.2	449	97.5	9.3
Cleaners and servants	560	97.1	59.1	582	96.5	55.4
Housekeepers	111	96.3	34.9	108	97.2	34.0
Service workers, except private households	11,035	57.8	18.2	11,414	58.3	18.1
Cleaning service workers	2,312	33.5	29.2	2,395	34.9	28.9
Lodging quarters cleaners	184	96.7	46.4	182	96.1	42.7
Building interior cleaners, n.e.c.	797	53.1	31.7	842	53.7	32.3
Janitors and sextons	1,331	13.1	25.4	1,372	15.4	25.0
Food service workers	3,984	68.7	14.1	4,171	68.5	13.8
Bartenders	265	36.8	7.3	276	41.9	6.6
Waiters' assistants	195	20.4	11.5	197	22.4	12.0
Cooks	1,085	57.3	21.4	1,129	56.3	20.6
Dishwashers	255	33.1	18.3	262	30.4	14.4
Food counter and fountain workers	425	85.5	10.0	459	85.7	10.6
Waiters	1,280	90.7	7.6	1,335	90.4	7.6
Food service workers, n.e.c.	478	76.9	21.2	513	74.3	21.8
Health service workers	1,764	86.2	23.4	1,770	89.2	22.7
Dental assistants	124	98.4	4.1	126	98.4	5.7
Health aides, excluding nursing	243	84.2	20.4	249	84.5	18.0
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	1,011	86.8	26.4	1,019	86.3	26.5
Practical nurses	386	97.4	23.1	377	96.8	21.6
Personal service workers	1,655	72.8	12.9	1,733	74.0	13.6
Attendants	295	50.7	10.1	303	53.9	13.2
Barbers	125	7.3	16.1	119	8.5	14.4
Child care workers	386	79.8	13.4	448	95.2	12.4
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	542	88.0	7.3	535	88.2	8.6
Housekeepers, excluding private households	123	71.1	19.8	129	64.6	18.9
Welfare service aides	60	86.4	37.3	78	89.6	31.2
Protective service workers	1,320	6.4	11.1	1,345	7.9	12.2
Firefighters	214	–	5.2	228	.4	7.1
Guards	506	7.0	15.3	500	10.2	18.0
Police and detectives	492	3.7	9.2	504	3.8	9.2
Sheriffs and bailiffs	58	3.5	8.8	61	5.0	6.7
Farm workers	2,845	16.2	7.8	2,783	17.2	7.7
Farmers and farm managers	1,519	6.0	3.0	1,465	6.4	2.5
Farmers (owners and tenants)	1,493	6.0	3.1	1,432	6.4	2.5
Farm laborers and supervisors	1,327	28.0	13.4	1,317	29.4	13.5
Farm laborers, wage workers	959	16.2	16.7	956	17.0	17.2
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	326	65.3	4.6	323	67.8	4.0

	1978			1979		
	Total employed	Percent of total		Total employed	Percent of total	
		Females	Black and other		Females	Black and other
Total, 16 years and over	96,048	41.2	11.2	98,824	41.7	11.3
White-collar workers	48,090	52.1	8.1	50,334	52.8	8.4
Professional and technical	14,538	42.7	8.7	15,378	43.3	8.9
Accountants	999	30.1	7.5	1,072	32.9	8.4
Architects	71	5.8	5.8	86	6.0	9.5
Computer specialists	439	23.1	6.5	547	26.0	7.9
Computer programmers	255	26.7	6.5	330	29.0	8.1
Computer systems analysts	155	21.1	7.2	181	24.3	7.3
Engineers	1,297	2.8	5.5	1,421	2.9	6.3
Aeronautical and astronautical engineers	61	–	3.4	66	1.6	4.7
Civil engineers	166	1.9	8.1	168	2.5	7.4
Electrical and electronic engineers	337	1.8	6.4	365	2.2	7.3
Industrial engineers	211	8.7	5.3	250	7.3	6.5
Mechanical engineers	220	.9	5.1	242	1.3	5.1
Foresters and conservationists	60	6.9	3.4	59	8.8	3.5
Lawyers and judges	508	9.4	2.6	509	12.4	2.6
Lawyers	487	9.4	2.7	487	12.8	2.5
Librarians, archivists, and curators	204	80.7	6.9	203	78.1	8.5
Librarians	188	84.5	7.0	189	80.9	8.5
Life and physical scientists	279	17.9	9.2	287	18.9	8.2
Biological scientists	60	37.9	12.1	57	36.4	7.3
Chemists	121	14.4	11.9	129	15.2	11.2
Operations and systems researchers and analysts	131	21.7	6.2	159	21.2	10.3
Personnel and labor relations workers	412	43.7	12.3	421	45.5	10.2
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	778	10.4	7.3	811	11.9	7.9
Dentists	119	1.7	4.3	134	4.6	4.6
Pharmacists	140	16.9	6.6	140	24.4	9.6
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	438	11.3	9.7	447	10.7	9.5
Nurses, dietitians, and therapists	1,378	92.9	11.7	1,519	93.2	11.8
Registered nurses	1,133	96.7	11.7	1,246	96.8	11.4
Therapists	195	70.4	9.0	213	72.9	11.6
Health technologists and technicians	512	70.9	12.9	549	69.5	11.4
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	214	73.6	14.4	224	71.9	15.7
Radiologic technologists and technicians	99	67.0	9.3	106	73.1	7.7
Religious workers	330	14.8	8.9	344	13.3	8.3
Clergy	266	3.8	3.1	287	4.6	9.2

See note at end of table.

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B-20. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	1978			1979		
	Total employed	Percent of total		Total employed	Percent of total	
		Females	Black and other		Females	Black and other
Social scientists	261	33.7	7.8	244	34.5	5.0
Economists	120	22.9	8.5	122	24.4	4.2
Phychologists	108	48.1	8.5	93	50.5	5.5
Social and recreation workers	513	61.0	19.2	486	61.4	21.0
Social workers	391	62.3	19.0	367	64.3	20.8
Recreation workers	123	57.0	20.7	118	52.6	21.6
Teachers, college and university	572	33.8	7.1	556	31.6	6.8
Teachers, except college and university	3,035	71.0	9.8	3,166	70.8	10.1
Adult education teachers	82	49.4	11.1	77	51.3	7.9
Elementary school teachers	1,322	84.0	10.6	1,395	84.3	12.0
Prekindergarten and kindergarten teachers	304	96.5	15.7	239	97.4	14.1
Secondary school teachers	1,168	51.6	8.8	1,229	50.7	8.2
Teachers, except college and university, n.e.c.	227	75.9	4.5	224	75.9	5.0
Engineering and science technicians	985	13.4	7.5	1,069	15.9	8.2
Chemical technicians	78	21.1	6.6	86	21.4	9.5
Drafters	305	11.1	5.4	315	14.8	7.5
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	233	7.9	11.0	258	9.6	9.2
Surveyors	85	2.4	2.4	89	3.5	2.4
Technicians, except health, engineering, and science	177	17.3	5.8	202	17.3	4.6
Airplane pilots	70	1.4	1.4	73	–	1.4
Radio operators	55	47.2	9.4	60	46.6	5.2
Vocational and educational counselors	173	52.6	14.6	169	53.3	14.4
Writers, artists, and entertainers	1,217	35.5	5.1	1,270	37.8	5.7
Athletes and kindred workers	104	40.6	4.0	109	38.1	4.8
Designers	165	27.3	6.8	184	28.5	6.1
Editors and reporters	186	42.4	4.9	204	42.3	5.5
Musicians and composers	151	30.9	7.4	148	35.9	6.9
Painters and sculptors	189	44.6	2.2	193	46.6	5.8
Photographers	95	14.0	5.4	109	21.5	6.5
Public relations specialists and publicity writers	133	40.5	4.6	132	43.8	3.8
Research workers, not specified	126	32.0	10.7	164	37.1	9.4
All other professional and technical workers	56	37.0	11.1	66	39.1	6.3
Managers and administrators, except farm	10,286	23.4	5.0	10,719	24.6	5.4
Bank officials and financial managers	586	30.4	4.4	634	31.6	5.0
Buyers and purchasing agents	376	30.5	4.6	458	30.4	6.0
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade	173	40.0	5.3	204	40.0	6.5
Credit and collection managers	51	36.7	2.0	57	40.0	1.8
Health administrators	186	46.2	7.6	188	48.1	7.0
Inspectors, except construction and public administration	98	15.3	7.1	106	12.5	9.6
Managers and superintendents, building	159	50.3	6.4	155	50.0	7.2
Office managers, n.e.c.	378	65.1	2.4	425	63.0	2.2
Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.	426	24.8	9.0	420	26.6	10.1
Officials of lodges, societies, and unions	122	27.3	7.4	114	29.2	8.0
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	605	33.8	8.7	650	35.4	9.3
Sales managers and department heads, retail trade	350	37.3	5.0	347	39.8	4.7
Sales managers, except retail trade	336	7.0	1.9	353	8.6	3.5
School administrators, college	110	32.4	10.7	118	32.8	12.9
School administrators, elementary and secondary	277	35.6	12.4	301	37.5	11.0
All other managers and administrators, except farm	6,225	16.6	4.2	6,393	17.7	4.5
Sales workers	6,059	44.8	5.0	6,284	45.1	4.9
Advertising agents and sales workers	98	35.4	2.1	97	41.0	3.2
Demonstrators	97	94.8	4.2	89	93.2	4.5
Hucksters and peddlers	205	80.8	5.4	196	79.8	6.2
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	557	20.3	6.8	544	23.8	6.2
Newspaper carriers and vendors	95	29.0	6.5	98	28.6	4.1
Real estate agents and brokers	568	45.0	2.7	630	49.4	2.8
Stock and bond sales agents	111	.2	3.7	125	19.7	3.3
Sales workers and sales clerks, n.e.c.	4,323	46.4	5.2	4,495	45.8	5.1
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	391	14.5	3.1	403	17.1	3.0
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	856	9.4	3.8	922	10.4	3.2
Sales clerks, retail trade	2,379	71.5	6.4	2,408	70.7	6.9
Sales workers, except clerks, retail trade	522	17.5	2.9	559	20.0	2.2
Sales workers, services and construction	172	43.2	7.7	201	39.1	5.1
Clerical workers	17,207	79.6	10.5	17,953	80.3	11.0
Bank tellers	458	91.5	8.0	503	92.9	9.3
Billing clerks	170	88.1	7.7	164	90.1	8.6
Bookkeepers	1,861	90.7	5.0	1,945	91.1	5.4
Cashiers	1,434	87.1	10.6	1,512	87.9	10.5
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.	207	63.2	11.3	241	71.3	11.8
Collectors, bill and account	80	57.7	11.5	77	59.5	8.1
Counter clerks, except food	383	77.2	10.1	369	77.9	11.0
Dispatchers and starters, vehicle	99	30.9	9.3	109	35.5	6.5
Enumerators and interviewers	54	75.5	15.9	61	76.7	10.0
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.	460	53.4	10.6	506	55.8	10.1
Expediters and production controllers	228	32.1	8.0	244	38.1	9.6
File clerks	279	85.7	23.4	312	86.6	21.0
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	173	51.5	11.2	178	55.5	12.7
Library attendants and assistants	174	80.8	11.0	168	79.4	12.7
Mail carriers, post office	258	11.7	9.4	256	10.3	10.7
Mail handlers, except post office	164	49.4	19.1	170	50.3	18.6
Messengers and office helpers	89	28.7	20.7	95	31.5	18.5
Office machine operators	844	74.2	15.4	923	74.9	17.6
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	47	86.7	13.3	59	89.5	10.5
Computer and peripheral equipment operators	403	58.3	13.2	465	61.6	13.0
Keypunch operators	277	95.6	18.3	279	95.3	23.0
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	245	75.5	7.1	241	81.4	8.5
Postal clerks	272	32.2	24.7	264	34.4	23.9
Receptionists	600	96.9	9.5	614	97.2	8.7
Secretaries	3,646	99.2	6.2	3,792	99.1	6.6
Secretaries, legal	166	99.4	3.1	158	99.3	3.9
Secretaries, medical	85	98.8	7.2	87	100.0	5.9

See note at end of table.

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B-20. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	1978			1979		
	Total employed	Percent of total		Total employed	Percent of total	
		Females	Black and other		Females	Black and other
Secretaries, n.e.c.	3,396	99.2	6.3	3,548	99.1	6.7
Shipping and receiving clerks	469	22.8	14.8	493	21.3	13.6
Statistical clerks	384	76.1	11.7	408	78.8	12.3
Stenographers	96	90.4	10.6	78	93.4	13.2
Stock clerks and storekeepers	516	31.2	12.8	539	31.9	14.4
Teachers' aides, except school monitors	348	92.1	18.1	357	93.4	17.1
Telephone operators	317	94.2	12.5	333	91.7	16.8
Ticket, station, and express agents	131	40.6	11.7	148	44.4	9.7
Typists	1,060	96.6	16.2	1,038	96.7	17.2
All other clerical workers	1,705	41.9	14.3	1,818	76.4	12.7
Blue-collar workers	32,068	18.3	12.4	32,669	18.4	12.5
Craft and kindred workers	12,599	5.6	7.5	13,119	5.7	7.9
Carpenters	1,278	1.0	5.3	1,304	1.3	5.1
Brickmasons and stonemasons	206	–	15.2	207	.5	16.1
Cement and concrete finishers	84	–	36.1	83	–	29.3
Electricians	604	.8	4.4	655	1.3	5.6
Excavating, grading, and road machinery operators	432	–	8.5	452	.5	9.5
Painters, construction and maintenance	492	5.2	9.1	492	5.0	10.6
Plumbers and pipefitters	436	.7	7.0	459	.4	9.6
Structural metal craft workers	80	–	3.8	88	–	7.0
Roofers and slaters	117	.9	10.5	152	–	10.1
Blue-collar worker supervisors, n.e.c.	1,692	9.9	7.0	1,762	10.2	7.4
Machinists and job setters	600	3.0	6.6	652	3.3	7.9
Job and die setters, metal	99	3.1	7.1	91	4.4	7.8
Machinists	501	3.1	6.5	561	2.9	7.8
Metal craft workers, excluding mechanics, machinists, and job setters	627	2.7	6.8	654	2.8	7.2
Millwrights	95	–	4.2	112	–	5.4
Molders, metal	54	13.0	20.4	57	12.3	26.3
Sheet-metal workers and tinsmiths	156	1.3	5.2	162	2.5	5.1
Tool and die makers	181	1.1	2.2	183	2.2	3.8
Mechanics, automobiles	1,235	.6	8.9	1,301	.6	9.3
Automobile body repairers	188	1.1	9.8	197	.5	8.3
Automobile mechanics	1,047	.6	8.7	1,106	.6	9.4
Mechanics, except automobiles	2,165	2.0	6.6	2,222	1.9	6.7
Air-conditioning, heating, and refrigeration mechanics	214	1.0	4.8	229	–	4.5
Aircraft mechanics	135	3.0	8.3	128	1.6	7.3
Data processing machine repairers	65	4.8	7.9	94	5.5	9.9
Farm implement mechanics	62	–	3.2	66	–	4.5
Heavy equipment mechanics, including diesel	967	1.6	6.5	973	1.2	6.7
Household appliance and accessory installers and mechanics	147	2.1	8.3	158	2.6	7.1
Office machine repairers	65	1.6	11.1	71	4.3	13.0
Radio and television repairers	133	3.1	5.3	133	3.1	6.1
Railroad and car shop mechanics	50	–	14.3	58	–	12.3
Printing craft workers	422	21.8	7.9	460	22.2	8.6
Compositors and typesetters	183	28.7	9.4	189	29.0	7.0
Printing press operators	171	10.1	7.7	194	11.5	9.9
Bakers	130	48.4	10.2	143	43.6	12.9
Cabinetmakers	80	2.6	5.1	78	3.9	6.6
Carpet installers	70	1.5	7.4	80	1.3	5.1
Crane, derrick, and hoist operators	158	2.6	16.7	166	1.2	15.9
Decorators and window dressers	127	70.4	6.4	132	72.9	3.9
Electric power line and cable installers and repairers	113	.9	3.6	116	–	7.0
Inspectors, n.e.c.	141	8.6	11.5	139	8.0	7.3
Locomotive engineers	55	1.9	3.7	56	–	1.8
Stationary engineers	182	1.1	6.7	196	1.0	8.9
Tailors	46	31.1	11.1	36	34.3	8.6
Telephone installers and repairers	303	6.7	5.4	309	9.9	7.9
Telephone line installers and repairers	79	2.6	3.9	84	2.4	8.5
Upholsterers	61	23.7	11.9	58	21.4	12.5
All other craft and kindred workers	587	15.3	8.0	585	15.4	7.4
Operatives, except transport	11,055	39.7	15.0	11,111	39.9	15.1
Assemblers	1,182	52.1	16.4	1,309	53.4	15.8
Bottling and canning operatives	58	44.6	17.9	47	37.8	11.1
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	747	48.8	11.8	759	51.2	12.2
Clothing ironers and pressers	128	80.2	42.9	119	76.7	39.7
Cutting operatives, n.e.c.	267	31.9	14.4	268	27.8	15.2
Dressmakers, except factory	118	97.4	12.1	112	95.4	13.8
Drillers, earth	53	3.9	5.9	53	–	5.9
Dry wall installers and lathers	107	1.0	10.5	114	.9	9.0
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	131	29.5	12.4	137	35.8	16.4
Furnace tenders, smelters, and pourers; metal	61	4.9	24.6	62	4.8	29.0
Garage workers and gas station attendants	423	4.8	9.4	377	5.4	11.4
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives, n.e.c.	178	67.8	26.4	190	65.9	24.9
Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing	208	6.4	9.8	224	6.8	7.3
Meat cutters and butchers, manufacturing	116	28.9	19.3	91	31.5	16.9
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	185	2.3	5.1	194	2.7	5.9
Mixing operatives	86	3.5	20.0	81	3.8	16.3
Packers and wrappers, excluding meat and produce	683	62.5	17.6	635	63.7	19.2
Painters, manufactured articles	185	14.8	13.7	189	16.8	12.4
Photographic process workers	98	50.0	12.5	91	52.8	14.6
Precision machine operatives	389	11.1	7.5	409	13.3	8.9
Drill press operatives	65	23.4	7.8	68	34.3	13.4
Grinding machine operatives	129	7.8	8.5	143	9.1	9.8
Lathe and milling machine operatives	126	8.8	5.6	124	8.9	8.1
Punch and stamping press operatives	157	30.1	14.7	159	29.1	13.3
Sawyers	140	10.1	17.4	138	13.3	15.6
Sewers and stitchers	836	94.8	17.4	834	95.3	18.3
Shoemaking machine operatives	79	76.9	7.7	76	77.3	10.7
Furnace tenders and stokers, except metal	72	1.4	14.1	69	2.9	13.2
Textile operatives	383	59.9	25.7	350	57.6	22.6
Spinners, twisters, and winders	154	66.2	29.1	137	66.2	27.1
Welders and flame cutters	694	6.0	11.0	730	4.5	10.5

See note at end of table.

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B-20. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	1978			1979		
	Total employed	Percent of total		Total employed	Percent of total	
		Females	Black and other		Females	Black and other
Winding operatives, n.e.c.	69	54.4	13.2	67	50.0	16.7
All other operatives, except transport	3,222	33.4	14.8	3,232	33.5	15.3
Transport equipment operatives	3,593	7.3	14.9	3,671	8.1	14.5
Busdrivers	341	45.1	21.1	363	45.5	19.6
Delivery and route workers	590	6.6	8.1	593	8.1	9.0
Forklift and tow motor operatives	368	2.8	19.8	391	3.9	18.7
Railroad switch operators	53	–	9.6	47	–	13.0
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	174	9.9	24.4	167	13.4	28.0
Truckdrivers	1,951	1.9	13.9	1,997	2.1	13.3
All other transport equipment operatives	116	2.6	20.0	114	5.3	14.2
Nonfarm laborers	4,821	10.4	17.7	4,768	11.3	17.4
Animal caretakers	85	51.8	9.6	99	49.5	6.2
Construction laborers including carpenters' helpers	971	2.7	18.6	950	2.7	18.0
Freight and material handlers	812	8.5	19.9	796	9.6	19.9
Garbage collectors	81	5.1	32.9	68	3.1	32.3
Gardeners and grounds keepers, except farm	628	5.9	17.1	631	6.2	16.1
Timber cutting and logging workers	92	1.1	26.7	98	1.0	19.8
Stockhandlers	934	23.5	10.9	941	24.8	12.3
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners	203	12.6	17.6	192	14.4	21.9
Warehouse laborers, n.e.c.	268	4.2	14.9	265	5.4	15.5
All other nonfarm laborers	746	8.4	22.0	729	9.6	21.2
Service workers	13,062	62.6	19.8	13,084	62.4	19.8
Private households	1,180	97.7	33.0	1,109	97.6	33.1
Child care workers	492	98.1	7.6	481	97.9	8.0
Cleaners and servants	539	97.0	52.5	495	97.3	54.0
Housekeepers	120	99.2	44.1	97	97.9	44.3
Service workers, except private households	11,882	59.1	18.5	11,976	59.2	18.5
Cleaning service workers	2,467	35.3	28.1	2,491	35.6	28.4
Lodging quarters cleaners	183	97.2	40.8	183	97.8	40.4
Building interior cleaners, n.e.c.	877	53.6	32.3	916	51.4	31.7
Janitors and sextons	1,407	16.0	24.0	1,394	17.1	24.6
Food service workers	4,369	68.9	13.7	4,396	68.4	13.8
Bartenders	287	39.4	6.4	301	43.6	6.8
Waiters' assistants	221	20.9	13.5	191	21.1	16.2
Cooks	1,213	57.2	20.2	1,281	56.0	19.3
Dishwashers	246	34.2	17.1	247	33.2	16.6
Food counter and fountain workers	469	85.7	11.4	450	86.0	11.0
Waiters	1,411	90.5	7.2	1,395	89.4	7.9
Food service workers, n.e.c.	523	74.7	20.6	529	75.5	20.4
Health service workers	1,872	89.9	23.6	1,847	90.4	24.9
Dental assistants	133	98.5	3.8	138	97.8	4.5
Health aides, excluding nursing	280	86.2	19.6	286	87.5	22.4
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	1,049	87.0	27.6	1,038	87.5	30.6
Practical nurses	408	97.0	22.4	383	97.9	18.6
Personal service workers	1,792	74.0	15.3	1,808	77.3	14.7
Attendants	315	57.2	13.1	296	57.7	12.9
Barbers	122	9.1	14.0	110	12.8	13.8
Child care workers	432	94.8	15.3	449	95.2	14.1
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	552	89.1	9.2	587	89.2	9.6
Housekeepers, excluding private households	137	68.1	19.3	142	74.1	18.7
Welfare service aides	98	87.5	34.4	105	88.3	34.0
Protective service workers	1,382	8.5	13.5	1,433	8.8	12.4
Firefighters	224	.5	7.2	240	.4	6.4
Guards	559	9.7	20.1	582	10.9	17.6
Police and detectives	482	5.9	9.9	492	6.0	9.9
Sheriffs and bailiffs	62	5.0	5.0	70	7.4	8.8
Farm workers	2,829	18.2	9.2	2,737	18.0	9.0
Farmers and farm managers	1,487	8.9	3.4	1,454	9.6	2.6
Farmers (owners and tenants)	1,451	8.9	3.5	1,411	9.5	2.6
Farm laborers and supervisors	1,341	28.6	15.7	1,283	27.7	16.3
Farm laborers, wage workers	995	17.2	20.2	955	16.8	20.9
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	299	69.6	2.7	286	66.1	2.4

See note at end of table.

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B-20. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	1980			1981		
	Total employed	Percent of total		Total employed	Percent of total	
		Females	Black and other		Females	Black and other
Total, 16 years and over	99,303	42.4	11.2	100,397	42.8	11.6
White-collar workers	51,882	53.3	8.4	52,949	53.5	9.1
Professional and technical	15,968	44.3	8.9	16,420	44.6	9.9
Accountants	1,076	36.2	8.2	1,126	38.5	9.9
Architects	92	6.7	8.9	93	4.3	10.8
Computer specialists	598	25.7	8.0	627	27.1	9.4
Computer programmers	351	28.7	9.1	367	29.4	10.4
Computer systems analysts	205	22.4	6.0	213	25.8	8.0
Engineers	1,472	4.0	5.9	1,537	4.4	7.3
Aeronautical and astronautical engineers	75	2.7	5.5	84	1.2	6.0
Civil engineers	187	3.3	7.8	190	1.6	7.9
Electrical and electronic engineers	367	3.9	6.7	380	3.9	7.6
Industrial engineers	251	8.6	4.5	237	11.4	7.6
Mechanical engineers	242	2.5	5.5	252	2.8	5.6
Foresters and conservationists	67	10.8	3.1	59	11.9	3.4
Lawyers and judges	558	12.8	4.2	581	14.1	4.6
Lawyers	532	13.0	4.2	558	14.2	4.8
Librarians, archivists, and curators	201	81.4	6.5	192	82.8	5.7
Librarians	183	85.2	7.1	177	85.9	6.2
Life and physical scientists	309	20.3	9.6	311	21.9	10.6
Biological scientists	66	37.5	9.4	59	40.7	11.9
Chemists	132	20.3	13.3	138	21.7	15.2
Operations and systems researchers and analysts	173	23.5	6.5	199	26.1	7.0
Personnel and labor relations workers	461	46.9	11.1	441	49.9	10.9
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	803	12.9	8.2	828	14.4	11.0
Dentists	143	4.3	5.0	130	4.6	6.2
Pharmacists	125	25.0	8.3	152	25.7	9.2
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	444	13.4	10.8	454	13.7	14.5
Nurses, dietitians, and therapists	1,607	93.3	11.9	1,654	92.6	12.7
Registered nurses	1,327	96.5	11.4	1,339	96.8	12.3
Therapists	220	73.7	11.7	251	70.5	12.0
Health technologists and technicians	588	70.8	11.2	643	72.3	14.9
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	242	75.2	14.1	276	76.8	19.2
Radiologic technologists and technicians	102	70.0	9.0	104	68.3	11.5
Religious workers	321	11.4	6.7	337	11.9	7.4
Clergy	270	4.2	6.8	282	5.0	7.8
Social scientists	285	36.0	5.4	314	33.8	8.0
Economists	141	25.4	5.1	160	25.0	6.9
Phychologists	108	50.9	5.7	117	48.7	9.4
Social and recreation workers	509	63.3	18.6	511	62.4	20.2
Social workers	390	65.0	18.5	390	63.8	21.0
Recreation workers	118	57.8	19.0	121	57.9	17.4
Teachers, college and university	564	33.9	7.1	585	35.2	9.2
Teachers, except college and university	3,209	70.8	9.9	3,197	70.6	10.1
Adult education teachers	73	47.2	8.3	76	42.1	9.2
Elementary school teachers	1,405	83.7	11.9	1,412	83.6	11.4
Prekindergarten and kindergarten teachers	249	98.4	13.6	245	98.4	15.5
Secondary school teachers	1,261	52.1	7.9	1,231	51.3	8.0
Teachers, except college and university, n.e.c.	220	72.7	4.2	233	73.8	7.7
Engineering and science technicians	1,127	17.8	8.8	1,141	18.8	9.9
Chemical technicians	93	22.0	11.0	103	26.2	17.5
Drafters	346	17.3	8.7	343	19.2	8.7
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	268	12.3	11.2	275	11.3	9.1
Surveyors	93	3.4	2.2	92	1.1	4.3
Technicians, except health, engineering, and science	212	19.3	4.3	219	22.4	5.0
Airplane pilots	77	–	–	81	1.2	1.2
Radio operators	62	53.3	6.7	63	57.1	4.8
Vocational and educational counselors	183	55.8	17.7	188	53.7	18.1
Writers, artists, and entertainers	1,313	39.3	5.9	1,388	39.8	6.3
Athletes and kindred workers	117	42.5	6.2	135	43.0	7.4
Designers	198	29.5	5.7	218	29.4	6.4
Editors and reporters	197	50.0	5.7	205	50.2	4.9
Musicians and composers	146	29.4	5.6	145	24.8	5.5
Painters and sculptors	199	49.7	6.2	211	50.7	5.7
Photographers	113	20.7	4.5	101	23.8	7.9
Public relations specialists and publicity writers	128	46.8	4.8	123	45.5	4.9
Research workers, not specified	180	36.6	9.1	193	38.9	11.4
All other professional and technical workers	62	40.0	8.3	55	38.2	5.5
Managers and administrators, except farm	11,138	26.1	5.2	11,540	27.5	5.8
Bank officials and financial managers	659	33.6	4.7	696	37.5	5.5
Buyers and purchasing agents	460	33.6	5.1	476	35.1	6.1
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade	194	42.6	4.7	195	43.6	6.7
Credit and collection managers	69	38.8	1.5	68	38.2	4.4
Health administrators	213	48.1	8.1	219	49.8	6.8
Inspectors, except construction and public administration	111	12.8	7.3	110	10.9	8.2
Managers and superintendents, building	157	54.5	7.1	161	50.9	9.3
Office managers, n.e.c.	462	66.6	2.9	504	70.6	4.0
Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.	433	28.6	10.8	476	29.0	10.3
Officials of lodges, societies, and unions	108	35.5	6.5	117	29.1	6.0
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	692	39.4	9.4	727	40.3	9.9
Sales managers and department heads, retail trade	362	40.5	6.2	346	40.2	6.6
Sales managers, except retail trade	359	10.8	2.8	374	13.9	2.7
School administrators, college	135	33.8	6.0	139	35.3	8.6
School administrators, elementary and secondary	300	38.6	9.1	291	36.8	10.0
All other managers and administrators, except farm	6,621	18.4	4.4	6,836	19.6	5.0
Sales workers	6,303	45.3	5.1	6,425	45.4	5.4
Advertising agents and sales workers	112	41.8	2.7	128	47.7	3.1
Demonstrators	92	96.7	4.4	106	96.2	3.8
Hucksters and peddlers	181	81.5	6.2	170	79.4	7.6
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	543	25.2	6.2	595	23.9	6.2
Newspaper carriers and vendors	112	23.6	3.6	113	29.2	5.3

See note at end of table.

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B-20. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	1980			1981		
	Total employed	Percent of total		Total employed	Percent of total	
		Females	Black and other		Females	Black and other
Real estate agents and brokers	598	50.7	2.1	562	49.8	3.0
Stock and bond sales agents	137	16.4	2.2	159	17.0	3.1
Sales workers and sales clerks, n.e.c.	4,520	46.0	5.5	4,585	46.6	5.8
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	434	18.9	3.0	416	20.0	4.1
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	935	10.6	3.0	971	11.9	2.9
Sales clerks, retail trade	2,393	71.1	7.2	2,431	71.2	7.7
Sales workers, except clerks, retail trade	530	19.5	3.7	525	19.6	3.6
Sales workers, services and construction	226	41.9	7.2	241	43.2	5.0
Clerical workers	18,473	80.1	11.1	18,564	80.5	11.6
Bank tellers	542	92.7	8.7	569	93.5	7.6
Billing clerks	165	90.2	8.0	153	88.2	10.5
Bookkeepers	1,942	90.5	5.5	1,961	91.1	6.3
Cashiers	1,592	86.6	10.8	1,660	86.2	11.8
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.	245	70.5	12.0	250	70.8	10.8
Collectors, bill and account	81	56.4	7.7	93	63.4	10.8
Counter clerks, except food	358	73.4	9.4	360	76.4	10.3
Dispatchers and starters, vehicle	105	34.0	11.7	115	38.3	8.7
Enumerators and interviewers	87	76.7	15.1	58	75.9	15.5
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.	545	56.2	10.7	540	54.6	10.6
Expediters and production controllers	238	40.3	9.4	254	40.9	8.3
File clerks	332	86.4	21.6	315	83.8	22.9
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	179	57.5	10.9	191	58.1	9.9
Library attendants and assistants	155	77.6	13.2	152	82.2	14.5
Mail carriers, post office	247	11.1	11.5	242	15.7	13.6
Mail handlers, except post office	168	47.3	23.0	175	47.4	20.6
Messengers and office helpers	98	27.6	16.3	97	26.8	19.6
Office machine operators	959	72.6	17.5	966	73.6	17.5
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	52	90.0	14.0	49	87.8	14.3
Computer and peripheral equipment operators	535	59.8	14.0	564	63.8	15.8
Keypunch operators	271	95.9	21.8	248	93.5	19.4
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	237	81.0	8.6	231	81.0	9.5
Postal clerks	291	35.4	24.2	269	37.9	26.4
Receptionists	644	96.3	8.1	675	97.3	8.6
Secretaries	3,944	99.1	6.7	3,917	99.1	7.2
Secretaries, legal	191	98.9	5.4	184	98.9	6.0
Secretaries, medical	86	98.8	10.7	83	100.0	6.0
Secretaries, n.e.c.	3,666	99.2	6.7	3,650	99.1	7.3
Shipping and receiving clerks	515	21.6	14.1	525	22.5	14.7
Statistical clerks	396	78.0	14.0	370	80.3	15.1
Stenographers	66	89.1	15.6	74	85.1	13.5
Stock clerks and storekeepers	544	32.5	12.4	528	34.8	13.1
Teachers' aides, except school monitors	391	93.7	19.6	381	92.9	19.2
Telephone operators	323	91.8	15.8	308	92.9	17.2
Ticket, station, and express agents	144	45.7	9.3	148	47.3	9.5
Typists	1,043	96.9	15.5	1,031	96.3	17.8
All other clerical workers	1,899	77.1	13.3	1,956	76.9	13.5
Blue-collar workers	31,452	18.5	12.7	31,261	18.6	13.0
Craft and kindred workers	12,787	6.0	8.3	12,662	6.3	8.5
Carpenters	1,215	1.5	5.7	1,122	1.9	5.8
Brickmasons and stonemasons	170	.1	16.1	152	–	12.5
Cement and concrete finishers	72	–	31.0	64	–	31.3
Electricians	665	1.2	5.7	684	1.6	7.9
Excavating, grading, and road machinery operators	465	.9	9.6	422	.5	12.3
Painters, construction and maintenance	479	6.0	11.3	471	5.7	10.2
Plumbers and pipefitters	482	.6	9.2	472	.4	7.6
Structural metal craft workers	76	1.4	4.1	82	–	3.7
Roofers and slaters	143	.7	10.8	139	–	13.7
Blue-collar worker supervisors, n.e.c.	1,754	10.8	7.8	1,816	11.3	7.6
Machinists and job setters	669	4.0	8.7	668	4.0	8.5
Job and die setters, metal	92	7.7	11.0	94	5.3	9.6
Machinists	577	3.4	8.3	574	3.8	8.5
Metal craft workers, excluding mechanics, machinists, and job setters	644	3.9	7.5	626	4.3	7.2
Millwrights	108	.9	4.6	102	–	2.9
Molders, metal	55	14.5	25.5	52	17.3	19.2
Sheet-metal workers and tinsmiths	165	3.1	6.2	157	3.2	6.4
Tool and die makers	175	2.8	2.3	175	2.3	2.9
Mechanics, automobiles	1,228	.7	9.1	1,249	.6	8.7
Automobile body repairers	184	.6	5.0	204	1.0	7.8
Automobile mechanics	1,039	.6	9.8	1,045	.6	8.9
Mechanics, except automobiles	2,171	2.6	7.5	2,159	2.5	8.1
Air-conditioning, heating, and refrigeration mechanics	212	.5	7.2	212	.5	7.5
Aircraft mechanics	125	2.5	9.1	123	3.3	13.0
Data processing machine repairers	86	8.4	8.4	100	7.0	8.0
Farm implement mechanics	57	–	5.3	46	–	8.7
Heavy equipment mechanics, including diesel	983	1.6	6.9	1,007	1.8	7.2
Household appliance and accessory installers and mechanics	143	5.0	7.8	132	4.5	9.1
Office machine repairers	82	6.3	13.8	75	4.0	9.3
Radio and television repairers	122	5.8	6.7	109	3.7	6.4
Railroad and car shop mechanics	61	–	10.0	60	1.7	10.0
Printing craft workers	415	22.7	8.8	402	24.9	8.2
Compositors and typesetters	177	34.5	6.9	174	35.1	8.6
Printing press operators	171	9.5	9.5	166	11.4	7.8
Bakers	136	42.9	10.5	135	41.5	13.3
Cabinetmakers	83	3.7	3.7	75	2.7	4.0
Carpet installers	79	1.3	3.9	85	1.2	4.7
Crane, derrick, and hoist operators	150	.7	17.6	143	.7	15.4
Decorators and window dressers	117	71.1	6.1	126	72.2	7.9
Electric power line and cable installers and repairers	119	.9	8.5	117	.9	7.7
Inspectors, n.e.c.	150	9.5	6.8	143	8.4	9.1
Locomotive engineers	55	–	5.6	47	2.1	2.1
Stationary engineers	186	1.1	9.3	182	1.6	8.2
Tailors	27	46.2	15.4	22	40.9	22.7

See note at end of table.

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B-20. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	1980			1981		
	Total employed	Percent of total		Total employed	Percent of total	
		Females	Black and other		Females	Black and other
Telephone installers and repairers	317	8.7	7.8	326	9.8	9.2
Telephone line installers and repairers	73	1.4	7.0	79	5.1	6.3
Upholsterers	69	17.9	13.4	72	22.2	11.1
All other craft and kindred workers	575	14.8	8.9	582	14.9	9.8
Operatives, except transport	10,565	40.1	15.3	10,540	39.8	16.2
Assemblers	1,178	53.7	15.2	1,167	52.4	17.1
Bottling and canning operatives	51	42.9	16.3	54	42.6	20.4
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	750	51.6	12.4	800	53.8	13.8
Clothing ironers and pressers	117	78.1	40.4	118	80.5	39.8
Cutting operatives, n.e.c.	272	28.5	16.1	276	31.5	15.9
Dressmakers, except factory	110	97.2	15.9	117	97.4	15.4
Drillers, earth	57	–	1.8	61	–	3.3
Dry wall installers and lathers	94	–	7.7	82	–	4.9
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	117	31.6	14.9	116	31.9	16.4
Furnace tenders, smelters, and pourers; metal	62	4.8	24.2	62	3.2	16.1
Garage workers and gas station attendants	346	6.2	9.8	349	5.7	10.9
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives, n.e.c.	208	6.5	25.6	194	66.5	28.4
Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing	186	6.6	11.0	178	8.4	10.7
Meat cutters and butchers, manufacturing	99	32.0	17.5	98	29.6	18.4
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	225	2.8	6.5	270	2.2	5.2
Mixing operatives	90	3.4	18.0	78	3.8	16.7
Packers and wrappers, excluding meat and produce	610	64.0	19.2	589	63.2	21.1
Painters, manufactured articles	185	17.1	13.3	166	16.9	13.9
Photographic process workers	90	52.3	13.6	87	50.6	9.2
Precision machine operatives	379	11.7	8.8	352	12.8	9.9
Drill press operatives	62	26.2	13.1	57	26.3	15.8
Grinding machine operatives	134	9.7	9.7	134	10.4	10.4
Lathe and milling machine operatives	115	7.0	7.9	102	5.9	8.8
Punch and stamping press operatives	128	34.6	11.8	107	31.8	10.3
Sawyers	109	13.2	17.0	124	9.7	16.1
Sewers and stitchers	814	95.7	19.9	807	96.0	21.6
Shoemaking machine operatives	72	73.2	8.5	74	71.6	6.8
Furnace tenders and stokers, except metal	69	1.5	14.7	79	1.3	10.1
Textile operatives	334	58.2	22.6	300	61.0	26.7
Spinners, twisters, and winders	123	69.7	26.1	102	66.7	29.4
Welders and flame cutters	711	5.3	11.4	728	4.7	13.2
Winding operatives, n.e.c.	53	50.0	19.2	56	46.4	12.5
All other operatives, except transport	3,051	33.0	15.2	3,051	32.2	16.1
Transport equipment operatives	3,531	8.0	15.3	3,476	8.9	15.5
Busdrivers	361	44.9	19.9	360	47.2	21.1
Delivery and route workers	598	6.7	9.9	563	8.5	9.4
Forklift and tow motor operatives	372	4.1	19.4	369	5.7	22.0
Railroad switch operators	46	2.2	11.1	39	–	5.1
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	165	9.9	25.3	164	9.8	28.7
Truckdrivers	1,878	2.2	14.2	1,878	2.7	13.9
All other transport equipment operatives	112	5.4	19.8	103	3.9	17.5
Nonfarm laborers	4,567	11.6	16.9	4,583	11.5	16.5
Animal caretakers	98	51.0	8.3	95	56.8	4.2
Construction laborers including carpenters' helpers	872	2.8	16.6	825	2.2	15.8
Freight and material handlers	740	10.5	19.0	753	9.7	18.5
Garbage collectors	72	2.9	34.8	75	2.7	42.7
Gardeners and grounds keepers, except farm	619	5.2	16.3	666	4.7	16.5
Timber cutting and logging workers	98	1.0	19.8	101	1.0	17.8
Stockhandlers	964	23.5	12.2	992	24.6	12.1
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners	163	13.9	21.5	170	15.3	22.4
Warehouse laborers, n.e.c.	280	7.4	15.1	277	6.1	13.0
All other nonfarm laborers	662	10.8	20.8	629	9.7	20.7
Service workers	13,228	62.0	19.4	13,438	62.1	19.5
Private households	1,063	97.5	33.2	1,047	96.5	32.4
Child care workers	439	98.8	8.6	451	97.6	9.3
Cleaners and servants	502	96.9	53.4	468	95.1	51.5
Housekeepers	92	96.6	37.1	101	96.0	40.6
Service workers, except private households	12,165	58.9	18.2	12,391	59.2	18.4
Cleaning service workers	2,499	36.5	27.5	2,489	38.6	28.0
Lodging quarters cleaners	169	97.0	39.0	180	97.2	38.3
Building interior cleaners, n.e.c.	951	53.9	31.5	955	55.3	30.4
Janitors and sextons	1,380	17.3	23.4	1,354	19.1	25.0
Food service workers	4,540	66.9	13.7	4,682	66.2	14.0
Bartenders	305	43.5	6.0	315	47.3	5.1
Waiters' assistants	211	19.1	14.7	224	19.6	14.3
Cooks	1,363	53.3	18.4	1,393	51.9	19.7
Dishwashers	241	31.2	16.2	256	28.5	15.6
Food counter and fountain workers	433	84.3	12.9	467	83.7	13.3
Waiters	1,450	89.1	7.1	1,477	89.3	7.3
Food service workers, n.e.c.	536	75.4	22.7	549	73.0	22.4
Health service workers	1,929	89.7	24.2	1,995	89.2	24.3
Dental assistants	142	98.6	6.5	143	97.2	6.3
Health aides, excluding nursing	295	84.1	22.1	317	84.2	21.5
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	1,108	87.5	28.8	1,131	86.6	29.0
Practical nurses	383	97.3	19.2	403	97.8	19.9
Personal service workers	1,772	76.4	15.2	1,766	76.0	14.0
Attendants	310	55.2	11.7	323	53.9	11.5
Barbers	109	15.7	13.0	107	16.8	14.0
Child care workers	441	96.1	16.2	426	95.5	14.8
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	578	88.3	9.7	577	89.3	9.5
Housekeepers, excluding private households	136	72.9	18.8	136	69.9	15.4
Welfare service aides	89	88.5	37.9	88	88.6	31.8
Protective service workers	1,425	9.5	11.7	1,459	10.1	13.8
Firefighters	231	1.3	7.9	214	.9	8.9
Guards	562	12.4	16.8	607	13.7	18.8

See note at end of table.

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B-20. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	1980			1981		
	Total employed	Percent of total		Total employed	Percent of total	
		Females	Black and other		Females	Black and other
Police and detectives	521	5.5	8.4	512	5.7	10.7
Sheriffs and bailiffs	63	11.5	9.8	71	7.0	9.9
Farm workers	2,741	18.0	7.4	2,749	17.8	6.9
Farmers and farm managers	1,493	10.6	2.6	1,485	11.3	2.4
Farmers (owners and tenants)	1,454	10.7	2.6	1,447	11.4	2.3
Farm laborers and supervisors	1,247	27.0	13.3	1,264	25.5	12.3
Farm laborers, wage workers	922	15.6	16.9	969	15.9	15.1
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	284	65.5	3.2	254	65.0	2.0

NOTE: n.e.c. is an abbreviation for "not elsewhere classified" and designates broad categories of occupations which cannot be more specifically identified.

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B-21. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, and race, 1972-81

Numbers in thousands)

Industry	1972			1973		
	Total employed	Percent of total		Total employed	Percent of total	
		Females	Black and other		Females	Black and other
Total, 16 years and over	82,153	38.0	10.6	85,064	38.4	10.8
Agriculture	3,484	18.2	9.0	3,470	17.9	8.9
Agricultural production	3,074	17.9	8.6	3,039	17.4	8.3
Agricultural services, except horticultural	234	32.8	7.8	238	34.5	6.4
Horticultural services	176	5.2	17.2	193	6.3	21.6
Mining	606	6.9	4.5	642	8.9	4.0
Metal mining	98	2.1	1.0	110	6.5	-
Coal mining	175	2.3	3.4	158	2.5	1.9
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	234	13.2	3.5	274	13.9	3.8
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel	99	6.1	12.1	99	8.2	12.2
Construction	5,279	5.5	9.2	5,562	5.6	8.6
General building contractors	1,563	5.5	10.2	1,687	6.1	9.9
General contractors, except building	1,249	5.5	10.9	1,233	5.2	8.5
Special trade contractors	2,424	5.6	7.6	2,603	5.5	7.8
Not specified construction	44	7.3	17.1	41	8.1	8.1
Manufacturing	19,943	28.0	10.0	21,054	28.8	10.7
Durable goods	11,610	20.2	9.8	12,498	21.8	10.3
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	689	8.6	19.4	713	9.5	17.9
Logging	178	1.7	28.2	183	3.8	25.8
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	396	9.1	15.7	408	8.9	15.1
Miscellaneous wood products	115	16.7	17.5	122	19.8	15.7
Furniture and fixtures	521	24.9	10.2	511	29.3	11.0
Stone, clay, and glass products	636	17.4	11.0	657	17.9	12.8
Glass and glass products	198	28.9	8.6	216	30.2	11.6
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	226	6.2	11.6	230	6.6	14.5
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products	133	18.0	12.8	134	19.4	11.2
Primary metal industries	1,241	8.0	13.9	1,338	8.3	13.9
Blast furnaces, steelworks, rolling and finishing mills	546	4.8	16.1	577	5.5	14.7
Other primary iron and steel industries	301	8.3	15.0	331	7.0	17.3
Primary aluminum industries	170	10.1	10.7	183	11.0	12.1
Other primary nonferrous industries	224	13.8	9.4	248	14.6	9.3
Fabricated metal products	1,377	18.4	8.3	1,475	18.9	9.5
Cutlery, hand tools, and other hardware	170	31.8	7.1	158	32.3	8.9
Fabricated structural metal products	491	12.7	8.0	560	11.1	9.3
Screw machine products	96	15.6	6.3	101	20.8	7.9
Metal stamping	169	17.8	10.1	169	20.1	11.2
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	445	20.0	9.2	482	22.7	9.8
Machinery, except electrical	2,015	14.2	5.6	2,234	16.0	5.6
Engines and turbines	112	12.5	8.0	102	14.7	3.9
Farm machinery and equipment	162	10.5	8.6	185	11.4	5.9
Construction and material handling machines	280	9.4	6.1	314	10.9	7.1
Metalworking machinery	280	11.8	4.3	329	14.6	3.3
Office and accounting machines	117	25.6	6.8	130	26.4	8.5
Electronic computing equipment	175	22.0	8.1	200	26.4	8.6
Machinery, except electrical, n.e.c.	878	14.4	4.5	972	15.7	5.0
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1,920	37.9	7.7	2,181	40.4	8.2
Household appliances	191	26.2	9.4	204	29.9	8.8
Radio, T.V., and communication equipment	583	37.2	7.9	676	39.4	9.2
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c.	1,115	40.0	7.2	1,286	42.4	7.5
Transportation equipment	2,031	11.7	12.2	2,210	12.8	13.4
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1,048	11.2	15.0	1,175	12.2	15.6
Aircraft and parts	539	14.6	5.4	571	15.9	6.5
Ship and boat building and repairing	236	7.3	18.9	248	7.4	23.4
Mobile dwellings and campers	127	10.2	5.5	122	12.4	6.6
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	461	39.6	4.8	469	40.3	6.4
Scientific and controlling instruments	151	32.5	4.0	154	35.3	6.5
Optical and health services supplies	162	49.7	6.2	182	49.2	7.2
Photographic equipment and supplies	111	27.9	4.5	99	27.3	4.0
Ordnance	208	19.9	7.3	205	21.7	10.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	512	43.5	8.6	504	48.6	8.6
Nondurable goods industries	8,334	38.9	10.4	8,555	39.0	11.4
Food and kindred products	1,739	26.2	11.2	1,788	27.2	12.9
Meat products	351	29.4	13.1	352	30.0	16.0
Dairy products	246	13.1	3.7	229	11.4	5.7
Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafood	267	48.3	12.5	292	47.1	15.2
Grain-mill products	143	16.1	11.2	136	14.0	9.6
Bakery products	274	22.1	12.9	272	26.7	13.0
Confectionery and related products	86	45.3	15.1	86	47.7	16.3
Beverage industries	213	13.7	9.4	242	15.0	9.6
Miscellaneous food preparation and kindred products	151	24.7	15.3	174	27.3	18.6
Tobacco manufactures	74	41.9	33.8	75	41.9	44.6
Textile mill products	949	46.1	13.3	960	45.8	15.2
Knitting mills	236	68.1	14.9	232	64.3	13.5
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	539	41.6	14.0	558	42.1	16.6
Miscellaneous textile mill products	63	31.7	9.5	61	36.1	16.4
Apparel and other finished textile products	1,411	78.1	13.0	1,386	78.4	13.8
Apparel and accessories	1,237	80.1	12.9	1,216	80.2	13.2
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	175	63.8	13.8	170	65.1	18.3
Paper and allied products	679	20.7	8.6	736	21.0	8.6
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	277	9.4	7.6	302	11.3	8.3
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	206	34.1	8.3	204	34.0	6.4
Paperboard containers and boxes	197	22.4	10.7	229	22.4	10.5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,225	34.1	5.8	1,277	35.5	5.6
Newspaper publishing and printing	408	34.0	4.9	424	33.5	5.0
Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers	817	34.2	6.3	854	36.6	5.9
Chemical and allied products	1,104	22.9	8.8	1,085	22.9	10.9
Industrial chemicals	328	14.1	7.7	374	13.7	9.7
Plastics, synthetics and resins, except fibers	89	11.2	7.9	84	11.9	11.9
Synthetic fibers	82	30.9	12.3	90	34.8	20.2
Drugs and medicines	183	36.6	6.0	163	37.6	7.4

See note at end of table.

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B-21. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	1972			1973		
	Total employed	Percent of total		Total employed	Percent of total	
		Females	Black and other		Females	Black and other
Soaps and cosmetics	144	37.5	11.1	137	40.1	10.9
Paints, varnishes, and related products	81	14.8	12.3	85	13.1	11.9
Agricultural chemicals	55	12.7	12.7	56	16.1	14.3
Miscellaneous chemicals	90	23.3	7.8	93	19.4	9.7
Petroleum and coal products	235	16.7	11.1	243	15.8	8.7
Petroleum refining	203	16.8	10.4	212	15.6	8.1
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	589	30.2	9.0	661	31.9	10.9
Rubber products	290	23.9	12.5	326	25.5	12.9
Miscellaneous plastic products	299	36.2	5.7	335	38.4	8.7
Leather and leather products	309	59.1	7.8	323	56.8	6.8
Footwear, except rubber	232	61.6	7.3	243	59.9	5.8
Leather products, except footwear	57	63.2	8.8	63	57.1	6.3
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5,491	20.6	10.5	5,558	21.1	11.5
Transportation	3,135	14.3	10.7	3,145	15.4	11.8
Railroads and railway express service	624	6.3	7.5	587	6.5	9.1
Street railways and bus lines	389	27.4	19.1	399	29.0	22.2
Taxicab service	115	11.3	20.9	128	14.1	21.9
Trucking service	1,141	8.5	8.0	1,165	8.3	9.2
Warehousing and storage	142	16.3	16.3	138	19.7	14.6
Water transportation	178	9.6	21.5	157	9.7	20.0
Air transportation	402	24.6	6.5	427	26.8	7.1
Services incidental to transportation	131	40.0	8.5	126	43.5	9.7
Communications	1,176	46.1	9.5	1,185	46.3	10.3
Radio broadcasting and television	141	25.0	7.1	141	22.3	12.2
Telephone (wire and radio)	986	49.7	10.1	996	50.7	10.3
Telegraph and miscellaneous communications services	49	35.4	4.2	49	27.1	6.3
Utilities and sanitary services	1,180	12.0	11.1	1,227	11.4	11.7
Electric light and power	424	14.0	4.8	456	11.5	5.8
Electric-gas utilities	193	11.9	9.3	180	14.5	6.1
Gas and steam supply systems	165	15.2	4.3	168	14.4	6.6
Water supply	146	15.2	11.0	152	14.0	13.3
Sanitary services	241	4.6	28.0	261	5.8	28.6
Wholesale and retail trade	16,573	42.0	7.3	16,999	42.4	7.6
Wholesale trade	3,081	21.8	6.6	3,253	22.5	7.1
Motor vehicles and equipment	246	18.0	3.3	249	18.2	4.0
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	161	30.6	5.0	159	25.9	3.8
Dry goods and apparel	99	28.3	8.1	96	31.6	8.4
Food and related products	496	21.5	9.1	530	21.7	10.7
Farm products, raw materials	107	22.4	3.7	114	22.1	7.1
Electrical goods	177	26.1	4.0	216	26.2	5.6
Hardware, plumbing, and heating supplies	149	24.3	4.7	152	26.5	4.6
Machinery equipment and supplies	570	18.6	4.1	624	19.4	4.5
Metals and minerals, n.e.c.	90	16.9	11.2	96	22.1	10.5
Petroleum products	199	20.2	3.5	177	19.3	2.8
Scrap and waste materials	99	10.1	22.2	99	10.2	19.4
Alcoholic beverages	90	12.4	7.9	95	16.0	8.5
Paper and its products	92	26.1	7.6	88	27.6	8.0
Lumber and construction materials	131	13.1	8.5	130	17.2	8.6
Wholesalers, n.e.c.	361	30.0	6.7	414	30.3	7.8
Retail trade	13,492	45.6	7.5	13,746	47.1	7.8
Lumber and building material retailing	348	19.1	6.6	404	19.0	7.2
Hardware and farm equipment stores	270	24.5	3.7	266	22.6	3.4
Department and mail order establishments	2,046	67.3	8.3	1,994	67.6	8.2
Limited price variety stores	210	72.7	8.6	194	74.1	6.7
Vending machines operators	63	30.2	6.3	69	29.0	4.3
Direct selling establishments	351	68.3	5.1	338	75.6	3.3
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	205	70.6	8.8	196	74.2	6.7
Grocery stores	1,857	39.0	7.4	1,828	39.0	8.0
Dairy products stores	39	59.0	2.6	43	58.1	–
Retail bakeries	119	65.5	6.7	118	66.1	5.1
Food stores, n.e.c.	138	41.6	7.3	131	40.0	7.7
Motor vehicle dealers	825	11.3	6.1	897	13.1	6.1
Tire, battery, and accessory dealers	222	14.5	5.9	247	19.7	6.6
Gasoline service stations	796	8.2	5.5	747	8.9	5.9
Miscellaneous vehicle dealers	106	17.1	1.0	130	16.3	3.1
Apparel and accessory stores, except shoe stores	582	69.1	6.2	599	72.1	7.4
Shoe stores	126	38.4	5.6	124	40.2	4.1
Furniture and home furnishings stores	374	29.0	8.3	402	30.6	8.0
Household appliances, T.V., and radio stores	235	25.8	5.2	241	28.5	5.9
Eating and drinking places	2,894	59.5	10.6	3,058	60.4	11.3
Drug stores	462	57.2	5.7	419	55.3	6.3
Liquor stores	116	23.5	8.7	133	24.4	9.9
Farm and garden supply stores	131	21.5	4.6	141	15.0	5.7
Jewelry stores	99	52.0	6.1	108	49.5	9.3
Fuel and ice dealers	112	17.0	6.3	114	16.7	6.1
Retail florists	111	59.1	7.3	110	65.1	3.7
Miscellaneous retail stores	643	50.5	4.5	882	39.8	4.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,357	49.8	7.0	4,583	50.4	7.2
Banking	1,164	63.6	7.5	1,247	64.0	7.8
Credit agencies	349	53.8	4.3	394	56.8	5.1
Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies	267	32.8	4.5	257	32.3	3.9
Insurance	1,476	50.1	5.9	1,525	49.7	6.3
Real estate, including real estate-insurance-law offices	1,101	37.6	9.5	1,160	38.5	9.2
Service industries	21,998	59.6	14.3	22,673	60.1	14.1
Business and repair services	2,531	28.2	9.1	2,712	29.5	9.4
Advertising	129	42.2	3.9	145	38.9	4.2
Services to dwellings and other buildings	257	32.5	22.4	286	31.1	21.6
Commercial research, development, and testing labs	107	17.9	5.7	93	22.8	6.5
Employment and temporary help agencies	128	67.7	9.4	142	73.8	12.1
Business management and consulting services	153	50.7	4.6	171	52.1	4.1

See note at end of table.

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B-21. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	1972			1973		
	Total employed	Percent of total		Total employed	Percent of total	
		Females	Black and other		Females	Black and other
Computer programming services	87	34.9	7.0	98	38.8	6.1
Detective and protective services	129	8.7	12.6	141	10.1	13.7
Business services, n.e.c.	483	48.8	6.0	528	47.0	7.5
Automobile services, except repair	165	21.5	13.5	155	22.4	15.8
Automobile repair and related services	505	6.2	9.2	525	6.0	9.2
Electrical repair shops	130	12.4	7.0	140	17.4	4.3
Miscellaneous repair shops	266	12.5	4.9	286	15.6	5.0
Personal services	4,081	74.2	24.8	3,941	74.6	23.9
Private households	1,691	87.4	38.4	1,594	88.3	36.8
Hotels and motels	574	57.4	22.1	601	58.6	19.7
Lodging places, except hotels and motels	359	79.0	9.0	329	78.9	8.9
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	479	63.3	22.6	465	62.8	24.5
Beauty shops	507	90.7	7.1	507	91.5	8.3
Barber shops	165	6.1	15.8	139	5.8	13.7
Dressmaking shops	56	98.2	8.9	61	98.3	11.7
Miscellaneous personal services	224	45.7	10.3	221	42.5	9.1
Entertainment and recreation services	731	35.8	8.7	803	34.6	9.0
Theaters and motion pictures	235	32.2	6.4	269	34.2	8.3
Bowling alleys, billiard and pool parlors	61	31.1	9.8	67	31.3	4.5
Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services	434	38.4	10.0	465	35.5	10.2
Professional and related services	14,539	62.6	12.6	15,116	63.5	12.7
Office of physicians	607	65.4	5.5	619	66.8	5.4
Office of dentists	279	61.7	3.6	298	65.1	3.4
Hospitals	3,046	74.6	19.4	3,177	74.8	19.3
Convalescent institutions	685	85.9	17.2	734	86.0	17.1
Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c.	46	54.3	2.2	58	55.2	3.4
Health services, n.e.c.	388	62.5	17.7	439	64.2	16.9
Legal services	457	46.4	2.9	475	48.5	1.7
Elementary and secondary schools	4,596	68.3	11.6	4,711	69.1	12.1
Colleges and universities	1,676	45.4	11.2	1,711	46.8	11.5
Libraries	127	81.1	10.2	131	78.5	10.8
Educational services, n.e.c.	257	63.7	8.6	261	62.9	9.7
Museums, art galleries, and zoos	40	42.5	10.0	44	43.2	11.4
Religious organizations	535	36.8	9.2	533	38.7	7.9
Welfare services	417	66.1	22.3	469	70.0	22.8
Residential welfare facilities	103	69.9	16.5	98	68.0	16.5
Nonprofit membership organizations	386	51.0	9.9	397	50.1	10.1
Engineering and architectural services	342	13.9	4.2	383	16.0	5.6
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	294	40.1	4.5	300	41.1	2.7
Miscellaneous professional and related services	228	37.6	6.6	246	41.0	5.7
Forestry and fisheries	114	9.7	10.6	102	10.9	8.9
Public administration	4,423	29.7	13.6	4,522	29.5	14.4
Postal service	728	17.4	20.1	743	17.7	19.5
Federal public administration	1,509	34.6	15.6	1,534	34.2	17.5
State public administration	693	36.4	7.8	723	36.3	9.6
Local public administration	1,492	27.6	10.9	1,520	27.3	11.2

	1974			1975		
	Total employed	Percent of total		Total employed	Percent of total	
		Females	Black and other		Females	Black and other
Total, 16 years and over	86,794	38.9	10.8	85,846	39.6	10.7
Agriculture	3,515	17.0	8.7	3,408	17.1	8.4
Agricultural production	3,066	16.3	8.3	2,974	16.5	7.9
Agricultural services, except horticultural	253	32.8	7.2	233	33.2	7.0
Horticultural services	197	5.7	17.2	203	8.1	17.8
Mining	671	9.3	4.1	752	9.6	2.9
Metal mining	111	7.4	1.9	120	6.9	1.7
Coal mining	173	2.3	1.8	195	2.6	1.0
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	279	15.7	4.5	341	15.5	3.0
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel	110	7.3	10.1	97	6.3	8.4
Construction	5,517	5.9	8.5	5,093	6.2	8.3
General building contractors	1,568	5.9	9.0	1,349	6.0	8.5
General contractors, except building	1,160	5.5	9.6	1,127	6.0	9.9
Special trade contractors	2,553	5.7	7.6	2,369	6.2	7.0
Not specified construction	236	10.4	10.0	248	8.3	12.9
Manufacturing	21,025	28.9	11.1	19,457	28.6	10.7
Durable goods	12,602	22.4	10.5	11,539	21.7	10.1
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	712	10.6	16.6	615	12.0	16.5
Logging	186	2.2	26.1	152	1.3	26.7
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	402	11.1	12.8	353	12.4	13.8
Miscellaneous wood products	125	22.8	14.6	110	25.0	10.2
Furniture and fixtures	517	30.6	11.1	505	27.4	9.0
Stone, clay, and glass products	668	19.2	12.4	650	18.3	9.2
Glass and glass products	230	30.6	9.2	216	32.7	5.6
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	221	6.8	16.9	221	6.0	12.8
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products	133	18.0	9.8	134	15.8	10.5
Primary metal industries	1,392	8.8	14.6	1,230	9.1	13.6
Blast furnaces, steelworks, rolling and finishing mills	586	5.5	16.0	522	5.0	14.2
Other primary iron and steel industries	351	8.0	18.3	326	9.5	18.8
Primary aluminum industries	196	10.8	11.3	165	8.0	8.0
Other primary nonferrous industries	259	16.3	9.3	218	19.4	8.3
Fabricated metal products	1,496	20.1	9.3	1,359	19.5	9.2
Cutlery, hand tools, and other hardware	159	39.0	10.7	149	38.5	8.1

See note at end of table.

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B-21. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	1974			1975		
	Total employed	Percent of total		Total employed	Percent of total	
		Females	Black and other		Females	Black and other
Fabricated structural metal products	554	12.8	8.9	517	11.7	8.8
Screw machine products	118	22.9	6.8	101	27.0	7.0
Metal stamping	173	20.8	12.7	140	20.6	12.8
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	489	21.1	8.6	451	19.6	9.4
Machinery, except electrical	2,359	16.2	6.1	2,230	16.4	6.1
Engines and turbines	106	15.1	5.7	97	14.4	6.2
Farm machinery and equipment	202	13.9	8.9	194	11.3	8.2
Construction and material handling machines	354	11.4	6.8	358	11.3	6.8
Metalworking machinery	345	13.3	4.3	304	11.8	3.6
Office and accounting machines	123	27.9	7.4	124	27.6	11.4
Electronic computing equipment	230	26.7	9.3	229	23.9	9.9
Machinery, except electrical, n.e.c.	996	15.9	4.8	919	18.0	4.6
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2,157	40.5	8.7	1,902	37.7	9.0
Household appliances	185	32.4	9.2	155	31.8	11.0
Radio, T.V., and communication equipment	618	40.6	9.3	553	38.9	8.4
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c.	1,347	41.6	8.5	1,190	37.8	9.0
Transportation equipment	2,070	12.9	13.8	1,865	13.8	14.2
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1,090	12.3	15.3	911	13.4	17.3
Aircraft and parts	563	16.4	8.8	549	17.4	7.8
Ship and boat building and repairing	254	7.6	21.3	266	7.7	20.0
Mobile dwellings and campers	75	12.2	6.8	53	15.4	7.7
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	496	41.5	6.7	506	39.2	7.8
Scientific and controlling instruments	165	33.5	5.5	152	32.5	6.6
Optical and health services supplies	181	51.7	6.7	191	45.5	8.5
Photographic equipment and supplies	120	30.8	5.0	130	31.0	8.5
Ordnance	190	21.9	9.1	192	19.1	6.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	545	48.2	9.6	484	45.6	7.7
Nondurable goods industries	8,424	38.6	12.0	7,918	38.7	11.7
Food and kindred products	1,734	25.9	11.7	1,719	26.5	12.5
Meat products	343	31.1	15.8	367	28.3	15.4
Dairy products	230	14.8	5.2	203	15.9	3.5
Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafood	280	40.4	15.2	274	44.4	13.3
Grain-mill products	142	15.5	9.2	139	17.4	7.2
Bakery products	253	25.6	11.6	260	24.6	13.3
Confectionery and related products	74	48.6	16.2	73	47.9	23.3
Beverage industries	247	11.4	7.8	229	13.3	10.2
Miscellaneous food preparation and kindred products	163	26.7	11.8	174	25.7	17.5
Tobacco manufactures	76	42.7	44.0	70	40.6	31.9
Textile mill products	913	46.5	17.3	757	46.2	16.0
Knitting mills	236	64.5	13.2	195	65.1	11.5
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	514	41.5	20.1	423	41.3	19.7
Miscellaneous textile mill products	63	34.9	14.3	49	33.3	12.5
Apparel and other finished textile products	1,306	77.7	15.3	1,233	78.5	15.1
Apparel and accessories	1,139	80.0	15.4	1,088	80.5	15.9
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	167	61.8	15.2	146	63.2	14.6
Paper and allied products	732	19.6	11.0	614	19.5	11.0
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	289	9.7	10.1	238	8.9	11.4
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	226	32.9	10.7	194	31.3	8.9
Paperboard containers and boxes	216	19.1	12.6	184	20.9	13.2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,274	36.0	6.2	1,278	37.6	6.2
Newspaper publishing and printing	406	37.3	5.5	417	37.9	4.6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers	868	35.6	6.5	862	37.4	7.0
Chemical and allied products	1,162	23.5	11.4	1,158	23.4	11.1
Industrial chemicals	380	11.9	10.1	395	12.3	9.2
Plastics, synthetics and resins, except fibers	107	18.7	11.2	98	16.5	10.3
Synthetic fibers	105	33.0	18.4	86	32.1	14.3
Drugs and medicines	190	38.6	9.5	200	36.7	8.5
Soaps and cosmetics	128	42.2	10.2	132	45.0	13.7
Paints, varnishes, and related products	80	17.7	10.1	80	21.5	11.4
Agricultural chemicals	66	6.1	15.2	75	17.6	16.2
Miscellaneous chemicals	102	25.5	13.7	91	17.8	12.2
Petroleum and coal products	252	16.8	8.8	232	18.3	7.0
Petroleum refining	223	16.7	8.1	203	17.9	5.5
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	687	35.6	10.8	594	33.3	10.2
Rubber products	337	29.0	13.4	303	25.9	13.0
Miscellaneous plastic products	350	42.0	8.3	291	41.0	7.6
Leather and leather products	269	60.8	9.3	248	60.2	8.1
Footwear, except rubber	197	63.8	8.2	177	59.7	5.7
Leather products, except footwear	55	63.6	14.5	53	75.0	15.4
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5,772	21.0	11.6	5,692	21.9	11.0
Transportation	3,267	15.3	11.9	3,241	16.2	11.5
Railroads and railway express service	621	6.1	7.4	614	6.7	7.0
Street railways and bus lines	423	29.5	19.8	463	30.3	19.2
Taxicab service	117	11.1	24.8	115	7.9	23.7
Trucking service	1,234	9.0	10.6	1,143	8.7	9.3
Warehousing and storage	128	26.2	12.7	130	23.4	13.3
Water transportation	181	9.5	19.0	172	9.5	18.9
Air transportation	415	27.2	8.6	449	30.5	10.5
Services incidental to transportation	133	38.2	9.2	136	38.3	7.5
Communications	1,281	44.5	10.8	1,238	44.7	9.8
Radio broadcasting and television	144	26.8	12.0	154	30.5	8.6
Telephone (wire and radio)	1,083	47.4	11.2	1,027	46.9	10.2
Telegraph and miscellaneous communications services	55	33.3	1.9	56	40.7	7.4
Utilities and sanitary services	1,223	11.8	11.6	1,213	13.9	10.8
Electric light and power	488	12.0	6.2	473	14.4	8.0
Electric-gas utilities	170	13.6	10.1	172	13.5	8.2
Gas and steam supply systems	164	18.4	6.1	154	19.1	3.9
Water supply	143	14.2	11.3	157	18.2	9.7
Sanitary services	243	4.6	28.2	227	4.5	24.6
Wholesale and retail trade	17,449	43.3	7.8	17,713	43.5	7.9
Wholesale trade	3,362	22.7	6.8	3,382	22.8	7.1
Motor vehicles and equipment	246	21.7	4.5	254	22.7	6.0

See note at end of table.

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B-21. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	1974			1975		
	Total employed	Percent of total		Total employed	Percent of total	
		Females	Black and other		Females	Black and other
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	185	25.1	4.4	177	25.1	5.1
Dry goods and apparel	94	34.4	7.5	93	37.0	8.7
Food and related products	510	23.7	10.3	537	22.1	10.4
Farm products, raw materials	108	22.4	6.5	117	18.1	6.0
Electrical goods	216	27.6	3.7	205	27.2	4.0
Hardware, plumbing, and heating supplies	161	23.1	4.4	160	22.8	2.5
Machinery equipment and supplies	688	19.0	4.1	709	19.8	5.0
Metals and minerals, n.e.c.	92	20.9	12.1	89	18.4	10.3
Petroleum products	185	19.1	3.3	178	22.7	7.4
Scrap and waste materials	123	11.6	17.4	122	11.7	16.7
Alcoholic beverages	90	16.9	9.0	98	14.3	9.2
Paper and its products	86	24.7	10.6	87	25.6	7.0
Lumber and construction materials	149	17.0	8.2	135	18.2	9.1
Wholesalers, n.e.c.	416	29.8	7.6	406	31.5	6.0
Retail trade	14,086	48.3	8.0	14,331	48.4	8.1
Lumber and building material retailing	395	21.5	6.1	367	19.3	5.2
Hardware and farm equipment stores	281	26.2	2.5	283	23.8	3.9
Department and mail order establishments	1,991	68.8	8.7	1,940	69.6	9.5
Limited price variety stores	204	71.9	6.9	257	79.9	7.1
Vending machines operators	69	29.0	4.3	65	23.4	6.3
Direct selling establishments	338	72.9	4.5	331	72.9	4.9
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	219	71.9	8.3	203	72.0	8.5
Grocery stores	1,955	41.2	7.9	1,974	40.2	8.1
Dairy products stores	36	61.1	5.6	49	58.3	-
Retail bakeries	110	65.5	3.6	114	62.8	4.4
Food stores, n.e.c.	147	44.1	8.3	170	44.0	8.9
Motor vehicle dealers	864	13.1	5.5	856	14.4	5.9
Tire, battery, and accessory dealers	268	19.3	6.1	286	17.4	6.0
Gasoline service stations	678	9.5	6.3	723	9.6	6.8
Miscellaneous vehicle dealers	125	21.8	2.4	112	19.1	2.7
Apparel and accessory stores, except shoe stores	603	73.9	7.0	601	73.9	7.6
Shoe stores	132	40.0	5.4	124	37.2	5.8
Furniture and home furnishings stores	445	32.0	6.1	413	33.9	6.1
Household appliances, T.V., and radio stores	241	25.2	5.0	257	26.1	5.9
Eating and drinking places	3,167	60.8	11.9	3,347	60.6	11.3
Drug stores	435	56.9	6.7	450	59.4	5.8
Liquor stores	133	26.0	10.7	142	28.8	11.5
Farm and garden supply stores	149	20.3	4.7	145	21.0	4.9
Jewelry stores	117	56.5	8.7	114	56.3	10.7
Fuel and ice dealers	115	17.4	5.2	107	19.8	2.8
Retail florists	120	65.5	8.4	118	64.7	5.2
Miscellaneous retail stores	741	50.1	5.9	776	51.0	5.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,753	51.8	7.7	4,735	51.4	7.8
Banking	1,300	65.0	9.2	1,293	65.3	9.4
Credit agencies	416	58.7	5.6	418	59.0	5.9
Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies	246	34.2	4.1	240	35.2	5.9
Insurance	1,587	51.0	7.2	1,592	49.5	6.4
Real estate, including real estate-insurance-law offices	1,206	39.6	8.2	1,191	39.3	9.1
Service industries	23,393	60.2	13.8	24,174	60.3	13.7
Business and repair services	2,804	28.9	9.3	2,866	29.2	8.6
Advertising	156	42.2	4.5	154	42.1	3.3
Services to dwellings and other buildings	273	29.6	23.0	274	34.4	19.6
Commercial research, development, and testing labs	109	25.2	8.4	120	24.6	5.1
Employment and temporary help agencies	143	71.6	11.3	125	73.2	12.2
Business management and consulting services	187	50.3	3.8	194	50.8	2.6
Computer programming services	97	37.9	7.4	108	36.2	7.6
Detective and protective services	178	11.4	16.0	172	13.1	17.3
Business services, n.e.c.	535	46.9	7.4	548	47.0	6.3
Automobile services, except repair	165	21.0	13.6	162	19.0	14.6
Automobile repair and related services	505	6.2	7.4	549	8.0	7.4
Electrical repair shops	156	16.9	5.8	148	15.2	4.8
Miscellaneous repair shops	301	12.5	4.7	314	13.3	4.9
Personal services	3,853	74.0	22.7	3,772	73.6	22.0
Private households	1,442	88.2	36.1	1,392	88.0	35.4
Hotels and motels	629	58.8	18.4	604	59.3	19.0
Lodging places, except hotels and motels	380	79.8	10.6	392	79.6	9.8
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	436	60.9	23.8	440	56.1	23.7
Beauty shops	520	91.8	8.9	517	90.4	7.8
Barber shops	131	9.2	13.0	125	8.9	12.1
Dressmaking shops	50	95.9	10.2	42	97.6	7.3
Miscellaneous personal services	235	41.6	9.0	234	45.0	8.2
Entertainment and recreation services	843	34.3	8.8	865	34.3	8.8
Theaters and motion pictures	281	29.2	7.2	279	29.9	7.3
Bowling alleys, billiard and pool parlors	79	26.6	6.3	62	31.1	4.9
Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services	482	38.4	10.3	523	37.0	10.1
Professional and related services	15,797	64.0	12.7	16,573	64.2	12.9
Office of physicians	604	66.4	5.2	618	65.6	4.6
Office of dentists	295	66.4	3.8	331	67.0	3.7
Hospitals	3,307	76.2	19.6	3,441	76.6	20.4
Convalescent institutions	804	86.8	17.8	891	86.3	15.7
Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c.	65	50.8	4.6	61	48.3	3.3
Health services, n.e.c.	515	63.9	14.8	573	65.0	14.9
Legal services	502	49.5	2.0	541	48.5	3.4
Elementary and secondary schools	4,880	68.5	12.0	5,077	69.2	12.1
Colleges and universities	1,788	47.9	11.1	1,852	46.6	10.3
Libraries	138	75.2	10.9	138	78.8	7.3
Educational services, n.e.c.	266	65.2	8.7	294	64.6	8.9
Museums, art galleries, and zoos	40	37.5	7.5	44	44.2	7.0
Religious organizations	541	40.1	6.2	560	36.8	6.7
Welfare services	514	71.4	23.9	581	70.1	25.2
Residential welfare facilities	105	71.2	13.5	106	67.6	22.9
Nonprofit membership organizations	384	53.5	9.4	434	52.8	10.7

See note at end of table.

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B-21. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	1974			1975		
	Total employed	Percent of total		Total employed	Percent of total	
		Females	Black and other		Females	Black and other
Engineering and architectural services	407	15.6	6.0	407	18.2	6.1
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	341	40.8	4.2	327	39.6	3.1
Miscellaneous professional and related services	269	41.7	5.3	266	41.6	5.3
Forestry and fisheries	98	14.6	6.3	97	14.7	7.4
Public administration	4,697	29.6	14.2	4,824	31.0	14.0
Postal service	733	18.5	18.8	706	20.0	21.0
Federal public administration	1,603	34.7	17.1	1,567	36.8	15.7
State public administration	774	35.5	9.9	787	36.2	10.8
Local public administration	1,587	26.9	11.1	1,763	27.9	11.1
	1976			1977		
	Total employed	Percent of total		Total employed	Percent of total	
		Females	Black and other		Females	Black and other
Total, 16 years and over	88,752	40.1	10.8	92,017	40.5	10.8
Agriculture	3,331	17.7	8.1	3,283	18.6	7.7
Agricultural production	2,865	16.8	7.7	2,823	17.9	7.4
Agricultural services, except horticultural	259	35.4	6.7	242	36.4	6.8
Horticultural services	208	7.0	16.4	220	8.5	13.2
Mining	794	9.5	3.4	842	8.5	3.9
Metal mining	121	6.0	.9	111	8.5	.9
Coal mining	212	3.3	1.4	226	2.2	1.8
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	363	15.9	4.0	397	12.9	4.5
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel	98	5.2	9.4	109	5.6	9.3
Construction	5,255	6.6	7.5	5,612	6.4	7.9
General building contractors	1,498	6.1	7.9	1,650	6.1	7.3
General contractors, except building	1,077	5.9	8.4	1,086	6.4	9.7
Special trade contractors	2,455	6.7	6.6	2,613	6.1	7.1
Not specified construction	225	11.1	11.1	264	11.0	12.9
Manufacturing	20,261	29.3	11.1	20,889	29.8	11.0
Durable goods	12,082	22.6	10.4	12,410	23.4	10.5
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	708	11.3	17.5	730	10.0	17.3
Logging	185	2.7	27.9	198	1.5	26.2
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	398	10.9	14.5	408	10.2	13.9
Miscellaneous wood products	124	25.4	10.7	124	23.1	14.0
Furniture and fixtures	510	28.6	9.5	517	27.8	8.8
Stone, clay, and glass products	682	20.0	11.1	681	21.4	12.0
Glass and glass products	230	31.6	9.6	221	35.6	14.2
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	227	6.3	13.9	233	7.0	11.8
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products	150	20.8	10.1	157	21.2	9.6
Primary metal industries	1,255	9.8	14.3	1,294	10.3	12.6
Blast furnaces, steelworks, rolling and finishing mills	511	5.5	14.1	511	7.5	12.0
Other primary iron and steel industries	329	9.5	20.1	354	9.9	16.7
Primary aluminum industries	175	9.2	9.2	204	11.9	9.9
Other primary nonferrous industries	240	19.2	10.5	226	16.4	9.8
Fabricated metal products	1,420	20.5	8.9	1,429	21.1	9.1
Cutlery, hand tools, and other hardware	165	34.8	8.5	164	35.0	11.0
Fabricated structural metal products	520	12.5	9.2	512	14.7	7.9
Screw machine products	92	23.1	6.6	105	25.0	6.7
Metal stamping	157	25.3	9.5	174	26.9	8.6
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	486	22.2	8.9	473	20.3	10.0
Machinery, except electrical	2,259	17.3	6.3	2,340	18.6	6.7
Engines and turbines	105	17.1	11.4	107	17.6	9.3
Farm machinery and equipment	202	11.4	7.9	189	15.3	9.0
Construction and material handling machines	355	12.0	8.9	367	11.0	6.6
Metalworking machinery	321	14.0	2.2	342	16.3	4.1
Office and accounting machines	117	30.2	6.9	101	31.0	8.0
Electronic computing equipment	232	26.7	7.6	274	29.7	9.4
Machinery, except electrical, n.e.c.	925	18.1	5.2	956	18.7	6.0
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2,057	39.9	9.8	2,056	41.4	9.8
Household appliances	176	34.3	9.7	179	33.1	10.1
Radio, T.V., and communication equipment	573	38.9	9.7	557	38.6	10.2
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c.	1,303	41.2	9.9	1,312	43.4	9.4
Transportation equipment	1,985	13.8	13.5	2,143	14.5	13.9
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1,026	13.6	14.6	1,173	15.2	14.8
Aircraft and parts	511	17.8	8.6	498	17.7	7.8
Ship and boat building and repairing	298	7.6	21.3	318	6.5	23.2
Mobile dwellings and campers	79	11.5	6.4	84	12.0	4.8
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	519	38.3	6.4	524	42.3	7.1
Scientific and controlling instruments	156	32.3	5.2	158	35.0	6.4
Optical and health services supplies	206	46.1	5.9	211	54.1	6.2
Photographic equipment and supplies	120	26.9	9.2	126	27.2	7.2
Ordnance	191	19.8	8.6	169	20.1	6.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	495	46.4	9.4	523	47.9	10.6
Nondurable goods industries	8,179	39.3	12.1	8,479	39.3	11.7
Food and kindred products	1,713	26.7	12.6	1,789	27.3	12.4
Meat products	374	29.5	14.6	322	31.8	15.5
Dairy products	182	18.8	5.6	194	16.1	6.3
Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafood	263	41.5	13.2	268	44.3	9.5
Grain-mill products	127	18.3	7.9	141	16.4	8.6
Bakery products	289	21.8	13.0	278	23.4	11.0
Confectionery and related products	76	50.0	19.7	85	54.1	21.2
Beverage industries	229	17.7	14.2	250	13.4	14.6
Miscellaneous food preparation and kindred products	172	23.1	13.0	187	26.2	13.7

See note at end of table.

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B-21. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	1976			1977		
	Total employed	Percent of total		Total employed	Percent of total	
		Females	Black and other		Females	Black and other
Tobacco manufactures	64	39.7	38.1	72	40.8	29.6
Textile mill products	859	47.4	16.6	923	47.9	16.3
Knitting mills	212	63.9	10.1	202	68.2	8.0
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	489	45.0	20.8	551	42.3	21.3
Miscellaneous textile mill products	61	33.3	11.7	69	33.8	11.8
Apparel and other finished textile products	1,274	78.9	17.6	1,284	78.5	17.2
Apparel and accessories	1,103	80.8	17.5	1,112	80.3	16.7
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	171	66.9	18.3	172	67.5	19.5
Paper and allied products	654	21.4	10.6	700	21.9	8.5
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	240	9.2	9.7	264	9.9	6.5
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	209	31.9	11.1	230	33.8	9.6
Paperboard containers and boxes	206	25.0	11.3	206	24.5	9.8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,316	37.1	6.0	1,343	38.0	6.3
Newspaper publishing and printing	464	36.6	4.6	476	34.9	4.5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers	852	37.4	6.8	865	39.7	7.4
Chemical and allied products	1,148	25.2	11.4	1,146	24.2	10.8
Industrial chemicals	400	15.9	10.4	427	15.2	10.7
Plastics, synthetics and resins, except fibers	96	13.7	14.7	83	15.9	6.1
Synthetic fibers	80	29.5	12.8	70	26.9	9.0
Drugs and medicines	189	39.9	9.6	201	40.5	10.5
Soaps and cosmetics	140	47.5	15.1	134	43.6	15.3
Paints, varnishes, and related products	74	19.2	8.2	67	18.2	10.6
Agricultural chemicals	68	20.9	16.4	63	14.5	17.7
Miscellaneous chemicals	102	18.8	7.9	101	19.0	8.0
Petroleum and coal products	240	16.9	9.7	234	14.8	7.8
Petroleum refining	211	17.2	9.6	203	14.5	7.5
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	619	32.4	9.3	696	32.9	9.3
Rubber products	306	25.3	10.9	329	26.1	8.9
Miscellaneous plastic products	314	39.7	7.7	368	38.7	9.6
Leather and leather products	274	58.1	8.5	277	58.5	9.8
Footwear, except rubber	195	61.3	6.7	197	63.8	7.7
Leather products, except footwear	60	62.7	11.9	55	59.2	13.0
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5,735	22.3	11.5	5,929	22.3	12.0
Transportation	3,277	17.1	11.5	3,426	17.3	12.4
Railroads and railway express service	593	6.6	7.6	585	6.9	9.3
Street railways and bus lines	485	32.5	18.5	505	33.3	19.2
Taxicab service	115	9.6	23.7	105	8.7	25.0
Trucking service	1,149	8.5	9.0	1,265	8.7	10.6
Warehousing and storage	140	21.0	13.8	152	20.2	10.1
Water transportation	179	9.1	19.4	191	11.8	17.1
Air transportation	442	28.7	8.8	447	28.7	10.6
Services incidental to transportation	157	51.3	10.4	166	52.5	9.8
Communications	1,187	45.4	10.5	1,216	45.4	10.8
Radio broadcasting and television	165	29.6	10.5	164	28.8	9.4
Telephone (wire and radio)	970	48.5	10.6	988	49.0	11.3
Telegraph and miscellaneous communications services	52	36.0	10.0	45	25.6	4.7
Utilities and sanitary services	1,271	14.4	12.5	1,286	14.0	12.1
Electric light and power	473	15.9	8.6	486	16.4	7.8
Electric-gas utilities	198	15.7	11.7	179	14.0	9.0
Gas and steam supply systems	168	18.7	4.8	179	16.9	7.3
Water supply	158	16.1	12.3	167	14.7	12.9
Sanitary services	227	4.0	28.1	229	4.4	27.6
Wholesale and retail trade	18,314	43.7	7.7	19,042	44.3	7.6
Wholesale trade	3,520	23.3	7.3	3,665	23.6	7.2
Motor vehicles and equipment	251	22.6	5.2	278	22.6	5.8
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	176	25.3	6.9	204	29.4	7.5
Dry goods and apparel	96	37.9	9.5	94	35.5	9.7
Food and related products	532	21.3	9.4	537	20.2	9.7
Farm products, raw materials	130	19.4	5.4	129	19.5	5.5
Electrical goods	219	25.9	4.2	227	23.8	5.8
Hardware, plumbing, and heating supplies	154	21.7	4.6	165	19.0	6.1
Machinery equipment and supplies	734	21.5	4.4	796	24.5	4.7
Metals and minerals, n.e.c.	112	17.3	10.0	119	18.8	6.0
Petroleum products	188	24.7	5.4	172	17.8	3.6
Scrap and waste materials	130	9.4	20.3	134	12.2	16.0
Alcoholic beverages	117	13.9	9.6	104	14.7	6.9
Paper and its products	94	29.0	7.5	99	32.3	7.1
Lumber and construction materials	131	15.6	9.4	140	19.1	7.4
Wholesalers, n.e.c.	443	33.9	7.6	458	32.3	9.4
Retail trade	14,794	48.6	7.8	15,377	49.2	7.7
Lumber and building material retailing	383	20.9	5.6	430	19.8	6.1
Hardware and farm equipment stores	281	25.4	2.2	296	23.5	1.7
Department and mail order establishments	1,976	68.1	8.9	2,005	67.5	8.8
Limited price variety stores	199	77.2	6.6	196	76.8	8.8
Vending machines operators	70	29.0	10.1	60	30.5	8.5
Direct selling establishments	320	72.8	3.8	357	77.1	5.1
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	202	76.4	7.0	230	71.7	9.7
Grocery stores	2,011	40.6	8.7	2,022	42.0	8.4
Dairy products stores	51	58.0	2.0	52	64.7	5.9
Retail bakeries	132	62.6	6.1	124	67.5	3.3
Food stores, n.e.c.	161	48.4	8.8	165	51.2	10.5
Motor vehicle dealers	889	13.8	5.7	937	14.9	5.2
Tire, battery, and accessory dealers	302	20.2	5.4	311	18.0	4.9
Gasoline service stations	724	10.6	6.4	683	10.7	6.1
Miscellaneous vehicle dealers	134	21.2	3.0	136	19.4	.7
Apparel and accessory stores, except shoe stores	639	73.7	7.6	675	73.9	7.2
Shoe stores	137	38.8	5.2	144	41.2	6.4
Furniture and home furnishings stores	441	33.9	6.5	436	32.5	5.8
Household appliances, T.V., and radio stores	258	27.2	5.5	269	24.6	3.8
Eating and drinking places	3,550	60.4	10.7	3,827	60.4	11.0
Drug stores	436	59.9	4.2	474	60.5	4.1
Liquor stores	131	25.8	12.5	136	28.0	10.6

See note at end of table.

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B-21. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	1976			1977		
	Total employed	Percent of total		Total employed	Percent of total	
		Females	Black and other		Females	Black and other
Farm and garden supply stores	171	24.9	5.3	152	25.3	4.0
Jewelry stores	131	55.0	7.8	142	58.3	5.0
Fuel and ice dealers	110	22.9	4.6	107	18.9	3.8
Retail florists	141	64.0	3.6	144	62.0	5.0
Miscellaneous retail stores	800	52.3	5.6	856	54.5	4.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,876	52.5	8.0	5,135	54.1	8.0
Banking	1,318	65.7	8.8	1,409	69.1	9.9
Credit agencies	425	60.5	5.8	437	60.8	6.3
Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies	251	37.8	4.9	261	34.9	4.7
Insurance	1,621	51.3	7.7	1,655	50.0	7.8
Real estate, including real estate-insurance-law offices	1,263	40.7	9.0	1,372	42.7	7.6
Service industries	25,328	60.3	13.8	26,237	60.3	13.8
Business and repair services	3,016	29.9	9.3	3,286	30.8	9.5
Advertising	156	40.3	4.5	166	40.5	3.7
Services to dwellings and other buildings	287	33.0	21.3	312	35.9	21.9
Commercial research, development, and testing labs	137	25.9	7.4	151	30.4	8.8
Employment and temporary help agencies	136	68.7	9.7	167	72.6	8.5
Business management and consulting services	215	52.1	4.7	230	50.9	4.9
Computer programming services	128	32.0	6.4	140	33.8	8.8
Detective and protective services	190	14.5	15.6	200	13.3	16.9
Business services, n.e.c.	545	50.9	8.4	597	51.4	6.5
Automobile services, except repair	177	24.4	11.0	195	22.2	14.8
Automobile repair and related services	586	7.8	8.2	619	7.8	9.3
Electrical repair shops	135	12.9	5.3	165	13.7	6.8
Miscellaneous repair shops	323	15.8	6.0	349	15.2	5.3
Personal services	3,852	72.5	22.0	3,899	73.6	21.8
Private households	1,399	85.9	34.3	1,426	86.1	33.6
Hotels and motels	662	58.1	23.1	679	59.7	22.7
Lodging places, except hotels and motels	379	78.9	9.1	420	81.4	8.2
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	406	59.0	22.3	387	62.1	23.2
Beauty shops	555	88.0	7.8	544	87.7	8.8
Barber shops	128	9.4	15.7	118	10.3	14.5
Dressmaking shops	52	96.1	11.8	51	98.0	10.0
Miscellaneous personal services	244	43.8	8.8	248	43.8	9.4
Entertainment and recreation services	941	35.5	8.9	990	36.4	10.1
Theaters and motion pictures	307	32.1	7.9	328	31.7	9.3
Bowling alleys, billiard and pool parlors	64	31.7	9.5	64	28.6	11.1
Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services	569	37.7	9.5	597	39.8	10.6
Professional and related services	17,396	64.4	13.0	17,920	64.5	13.1
Office of physicians	654	66.9	5.1	693	66.9	5.8
Office of dentists	330	67.7	3.7	327	69.5	4.0
Hospitals	3,623	76.2	19.5	3,709	76.0	18.9
Convalescent institutions	954	86.5	17.2	959	86.7	17.7
Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c.	69	48.5	4.4	76	54.7	1.3
Health services, n.e.c.	560	64.8	14.2	646	63.9	13.4
Legal services	570	46.8	3.8	626	47.1	3.1
Elementary and secondary schools	5,232	70.3	12.4	5,166	70.6	12.8
Colleges and universities	1,961	47.4	11.8	2,046	47.9	12.5
Libraries	128	78.0	10.2	152	80.8	12.6
Educational services, n.e.c.	300	63.0	8.8	310	66.0	7.8
Museums, art galleries, and zoos	59	41.4	6.9	69	37.8	5.9
Religious organizations	603	38.4	8.2	659	41.5	8.8
Welfare services	638	69.9	23.2	690	72.3	23.9
Residential welfare facilities	98	68.0	13.4	101	62.0	15.0
Nonprofit membership organizations	480	53.6	11.3	475	53.2	9.4
Engineering and architectural services	432	15.6	7.4	441	16.7	6.8
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	359	42.6	3.4	389	42.8	3.7
Miscellaneous professional and related services	314	43.9	5.8	353	39.7	6.3
Forestry and fisheries	122	14.3	8.4	143	14.3	8.6
Public administration	4,857	31.9	14.4	5,046	32.9	14.7
Postal service	694	20.6	20.1	689	21.6	19.6
Federal public administration	1,580	36.7	16.6	1,645	36.4	17.3
State public administration	809	39.0	10.5	853	40.0	10.6
Local public administration	1,775	28.8	12.0	1,859	30.8	12.4

See note at end of table.

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B-21. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	1978			1979		
	Total employed	Percent of total		Total employed	Percent of total	
		Females	Black and other		Females	Black and other
Total, 16 years and over	96,048	41.2	11.2	98,824	41.7	11.3
Agriculture	3,387	19.8	9.2	3,347	19.8	9.0
Agricultural production	2,881	18.9	9.0	2,793	18.8	8.8
Agricultural services, except horticultural	251	40.8	8.2	275	41.4	8.6
Horticultural services	256	8.5	12.6	281	8.5	11.8
Mining	860	11.7	3.9	901	11.8	4.2
Metal mining	99	7.5	2.2	97	6.2	1.0
Coal mining	229	3.1	1.8	249	4.5	2.9
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	402	18.1	4.2	433	18.5	5.1
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel	130	10.9	8.6	117	7.9	6.1
Construction	6,166	6.8	8.1	6,437	7.4	8.2
General building contractors	1,797	6.0	7.4	1,786	7.1	7.5
General contractors, except building	1,124	7.1	10.4	1,108	6.8	10.1
Special trade contractors	2,918	7.0	7.2	3,106	7.4	7.3
Not specified construction	326	9.8	11.4	438	9.6	11.5
Manufacturing	21,784	30.5	11.2	22,459	30.9	11.5
Durable goods	12,975	24.2	10.7	13,623	25.1	10.9
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	738	12.0	17.4	745	12.1	16.0
Logging	168	3.0	27.9	165	3.7	21.1
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	435	12.1	13.3	440	12.3	14.4
Miscellaneous wood products	133	23.1	17.7	141	21.9	15.3
Furniture and fixtures	562	31.0	9.9	576	34.0	8.8
Stone, clay, and glass products	688	20.5	13.0	716	19.4	12.3
Glass and glass products	225	32.3	14.8	224	29.4	15.4
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	245	7.9	13.3	235	9.1	11.3
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products	148	21.1	8.8	177	17.6	7.4
Primary metal industries	1,225	11.5	14.2	1,267	11.7	15.1
Blast furnaces, steelworks, rolling and finishing mills	468	7.7	13.1	502	9.0	14.4
Other primary iron and steel industries	342	10.6	17.4	342	10.0	20.9
Primary aluminum industries	190	14.9	9.0	192	12.2	10.1
Other primary nonferrous industries	226	18.3	16.5	234	20.3	12.5
Fabricated metal products	1,458	20.7	9.4	1,511	19.9	9.7
Cutlery, hand tools, and other hardware	159	32.9	8.9	178	33.9	13.6
Fabricated structural metal products	540	14.7	8.9	581	14.0	8.1
Screw machine products	101	26.0	7.0	106	21.0	5.7
Metal stamping	176	24.3	8.5	161	24.7	10.5
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	480	21.2	10.9	483	19.9	10.9
Machinery, except electrical	2,514	18.7	6.2	2,779	19.8	6.9
Engines and turbines	117	15.4	4.3	125	14.4	4.8
Farm machinery and equipment	174	16.7	8.0	196	14.3	8.2
Construction and material handling machines	397	12.5	6.1	403	13.9	7.6
Metalworking machinery	355	16.3	3.4	386	16.5	5.7
Office and accounting machines	123	26.4	8.3	133	31.3	9.9
Electronic computing equipment	342	31.2	8.7	425	33.0	8.4
Machinery, except electrical, n.e.c.	991	17.8	6.0	1,110	18.4	6.3
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2,179	41.5	9.9	2,332	43.0	10.3
Household appliances	178	37.9	7.9	159	40.5	8.9
Radio, T.V., and communication equipment	563	39.1	11.0	617	41.7	13.2
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c.	1,432	42.9	9.7	1,545	43.8	9.4
Transportation equipment	2,253	15.1	13.7	2,324	16.6	14.1
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1,245	15.9	15.1	1,235	17.4	15.8
Aircraft and parts	574	16.6	7.7	648	18.5	9.5
Ship and boat building and repairing	275	8.7	22.6	275	10.6	18.6
Mobile dwellings and campers	80	15.4	2.6	66	14.1	7.8
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	565	42.5	7.1	589	45.0	7.9
Scientific and controlling instruments	162	40.6	5.6	188	43.0	8.6
Optical and health services supplies	233	51.5	6.9	226	54.7	5.8
Photographic equipment and supplies	138	26.3	8.0	137	27.9	9.6
Ordnance	196	24.2	7.4	208	27.7	8.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	597	48.4	10.7	573	48.3	10.1
Nondurable goods industries	8,809	39.8	12.0	8,837	39.9	12.3
Food and kindred products	1,902	28.8	13.1	1,821	29.2	12.3
Meat products	428	30.7	16.3	401	31.1	14.9
Dairy products	213	15.2	7.1	208	19.5	6.8
Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafood	277	46.9	14.0	288	44.1	11.7
Grain-mill products	143	24.6	9.2	146	23.4	7.6
Bakery products	279	26.4	11.7	263	26.8	15.2
Confectionery and related products	94	55.3	20.2	80	51.3	21.3
Beverage industries	259	15.3	11.4	242	14.3	10.1
Miscellaneous food preparation and kindred products	207	25.1	14.3	192	30.5	12.3
Tobacco manufactures	75	31.5	30.1	66	28.1	26.6
Textile mill products	890	47.0	17.8	845	46.4	16.4
Knitting mills	201	64.3	10.2	192	65.2	12.3
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	525	44.6	21.2	493	42.9	18.1
Miscellaneous textile mill products	61	38.3	13.3	56	36.4	20.0
Apparel and other finished textile products	1,316	77.4	16.4	1,313	79.1	17.5
Apparel and accessories	1,156	79.6	16.7	1,151	81.4	17.4
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	160	61.8	14.6	165	62.7	18.0
Paper and allied products	711	22.8	10.2	733	22.2	9.6
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	293	12.0	7.2	318	11.4	6.7
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	211	34.4	12.0	213	35.2	11.0
Paperboard containers and boxes	207	26.8	12.7	204	25.4	12.9
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,447	39.0	6.6	1,527	38.8	8.7
Newspaper publishing and printing	476	37.7	4.9	480	36.7	7.4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers	970	39.7	7.5	1,047	39.8	9.3
Chemical and allied products	1,205	24.1	11.2	1,235	25.4	11.7
Industrial chemicals	440	14.7	9.7	500	17.2	11.0
Plastics, synthetics and resins, except fibers	88	17.2	9.2	79	20.5	11.5
Synthetic fibers	83	26.3	12.5	86	25.6	11.0
Drugs and medicines	187	38.4	10.8	183	40.3	9.9

See note at end of table.

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B-21. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	1978			1979		
	Total employed	Percent of total		Total employed	Percent of total	
		Females	Black and other		Females	Black and other
Soaps and cosmetics	144	42.0	11.2	150	43.6	11.4
Paints, varnishes, and related products	77	20.0	14.7	79	22.1	11.7
Agricultural chemicals	69	20.6	20.6	58	26.3	17.5
Miscellaneous chemicals	117	22.4	10.3	99	18.2	17.2
Petroleum and coal products	246	17.4	10.3	261	16.1	11.8
Petroleum refining	212	17.7	9.6	229	16.9	11.1
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	715	36.3	8.2	739	34.2	10.3
Rubber products	331	26.2	7.9	327	25.7	9.9
Miscellaneous plastic products	384	45.1	8.4	413	40.9	10.3
Leather and leather products	285	62.5	9.2	278	63.3	8.4
Footwear, except rubber	191	69.8	7.4	193	67.0	7.3
Leather products, except footwear	69	58.8	5.9	67	63.6	7.6
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6,271	23.4	12.3	6,529	24.4	12.7
Transportation	3,605	18.7	12.7	3,770	19.2	12.8
Railroads and railway express service	586	6.7	10.5	610	6.3	9.1
Street railways and bus lines	512	36.2	21.7	541	37.1	21.9
Taxicab service	122	9.1	28.9	115	13.2	30.7
Trucking service	1,361	9.7	9.5	1,428	10.2	9.3
Warehousing and storage	162	24.5	12.6	152	23.6	12.8
Water transportation	182	11.9	17.5	195	11.6	19.5
Air transportation	482	28.4	12.0	507	30.3	12.2
Services incidental to transportation	181	58.8	5.1	202	55.3	9.1
Communications	1,339	44.8	11.2	1,403	47.3	12.7
Radio broadcasting and television	189	29.2	10.8	185	35.0	10.6
Telephone (wire and radio)	1,086	48.3	11.5	1,145	50.0	13.4
Telegraph and miscellaneous communications services	62	33.3	8.3	73	35.7	7.1
Utilities and sanitary services	1,326	14.7	12.2	1,354	15.2	12.7
Electric light and power	522	14.5	9.6	574	14.5	11.1
Electric-gas utilities	173	17.0	8.8	176	20.1	10.3
Gas and steam supply systems	172	21.2	8.2	157	20.8	7.8
Water supply	169	17.6	10.9	174	16.6	11.8
Sanitary services	248	4.9	25.0	232	7.0	22.5
Wholesale and retail trade	19,635	45.5	8.1	20,101	46.0	8.3
Wholesale trade	3,693	24.9	7.2	3,862	25.5	7.7
Motor vehicles and equipment	271	21.3	6.4	255	22.0	7.2
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	197	26.8	6.2	195	29.3	5.8
Dry goods and apparel	93	40.7	8.8	108	40.6	10.4
Food and related products	570	22.4	10.8	578	24.3	10.5
Farm products, raw materials	124	22.1	4.9	131	25.6	6.2
Electrical goods	228	28.1	6.3	221	29.2	7.4
Hardware, plumbing, and heating supplies	159	24.2	6.4	175	22.7	7.0
Machinery equipment and supplies	788	24.7	4.9	859	24.6	4.9
Metals and minerals, n.e.c.	109	21.5	6.5	123	22.5	10.0
Petroleum products	172	21.3	6.5	183	25.7	5.6
Scrap and waste materials	113	10.9	13.6	121	8.5	15.4
Alcoholic beverages	110	17.6	8.3	127	18.5	9.7
Paper and its products	107	24.8	4.8	104	27.5	5.9
Lumber and construction materials	153	18.8	7.4	172	18.0	6.6
Wholesalers, n.e.c.	493	34.2	7.9	506	34.0	9.2
Retail trade	15,941	50.3	8.4	16,240	50.8	8.4
Lumber and building material retailing	468	21.5	7.2	484	22.3	5.3
Hardware and farm equipment stores	300	29.3	3.7	315	29.3	3.5
Department and mail order establishments	2,065	68.4	9.8	2,087	69.3	10.4
Limited price variety stores	162	76.9	8.1	180	75.1	8.5
Vending machines operators	77	39.5	6.6	75	35.1	5.4
Direct selling establishments	355	78.3	5.1	337	77.4	4.8
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	222	71.1	6.9	200	67.7	6.2
Grocery stores	2,102	42.8	8.7	2,167	44.7	8.2
Dairy products stores	63	62.9	9.7	47	58.7	6.5
Retail bakeries	141	65.7	5.0	136	63.7	6.7
Food stores, n.e.c.	171	48.2	9.5	179	50.9	9.1
Motor vehicle dealers	966	15.8	5.8	958	14.7	5.7
Tire, battery, and accessory dealers	301	16.0	5.4	348	16.5	5.9
Gasoline service stations	633	12.5	6.3	613	13.7	6.2
Miscellaneous vehicle dealers	128	19.8	.8	126	21.1	3.3
Apparel and accessory stores, except shoe stores	686	76.6	8.8	710	76.6	7.9
Shoe stores	136	45.5	5.3	139	50.0	7.5
Furniture and home furnishings stores	472	32.8	5.6	490	35.6	5.2
Household appliances, T.V., and radio stores	299	28.0	4.8	288	26.2	4.6
Eating and drinking places	4,107	60.7	11.2	4,235	60.7	11.5
Drug stores	479	59.8	7.4	452	62.9	7.2
Liquor stores	142	29.0	12.3	150	30.3	13.8
Farm and garden supply stores	160	25.9	1.9	163	30.0	3.8
Jewelry stores	136	57.9	6.0	152	60.1	10.8
Fuel and ice dealers	103	19.6	3.9	112	20.7	3.6
Retail florists	150	66.2	4.1	148	66.9	4.8
Miscellaneous retail stores	901	57.4	6.9	938	57.7	6.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,516	55.6	9.0	5,902	57.6	9.3
Banking	1,475	70.9	10.3	1,600	71.0	11.3
Credit agencies	454	65.1	7.0	524	67.6	6.3
Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies	276	36.3	5.6	301	39.5	7.1
Insurance	1,805	53.8	9.1	1,871	56.0	9.2
Real estate, including real estate-insurance-law offices	1,507	43.3	8.6	1,605	46.3	8.6
Service industries	27,323	60.6	13.8	27,996	61.0	13.8
Business and repair services	3,566	30.7	10.3	3,717	32.2	10.7
Advertising	176	39.3	3.5	171	43.7	4.8
Services to dwellings and other buildings	354	34.5	23.0	377	35.4	26.2
Commercial research, development, and testing labs	160	25.5	7.6	148	27.8	4.9
Employment and temporary help agencies	191	70.7	16.0	214	70.5	13.3
Business management and consulting services	273	51.5	6.0	286	52.0	6.0

See note at end of table.

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B-21. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	1978			1979		
	Total employed	Percent of total		Total employed	Percent of total	
		Females	Black and other		Females	Black and other
Computer programming services	160	40.4	7.7	195	38.4	12.1
Detective and protective services	219	13.1	18.3	215	18.2	18.2
Business services, n.e.c.	635	50.7	7.1	643	53.7	8.9
Automobile services, except repair	206	23.0	15.0	229	22.5	14.0
Automobile repair and related services	688	8.3	9.4	729	9.3	8.2
Electrical repair shops	141	12.4	2.9	144	12.9	4.3
Miscellaneous repair shops	363	13.0	6.5	371	14.2	5.0
Personal services	3,910	74.4	21.5	3,894	73.7	20.8
Private households	1,419	87.2	31.1	1,327	88.1	31.4
Hotels and motels	723	61.2	22.1	753	58.9	23.1
Lodging places, except hotels and motels	388	30.9	9.4	382	77.9	8.5
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	371	63.6	26.4	378	59.6	24.1
Beauty shops	563	89.0	9.2	597	88.7	9.7
Barber shops	123	12.3	13.9	113	15.2	14.3
Dressmaking shops	43	97.6	7.3	45	93.0	9.3
Miscellaneous personal services	257	45.2	9.9	281	48.9	6.2
Entertainment and recreation services	1,043	37.3	8.2	1,054	38.4	8.8
Theaters and motion pictures	331	32.1	6.8	347	35.1	8.0
Bowling alleys, billiard and pool parlors	83	40.2	6.1	85	36.9	4.8
Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services	628	39.7	9.2	621	40.5	9.8
Professional and related services	18,641	65.1	13.3	19,170	65.6	13.4
Office of physicians	771	67.2	4.8	775	66.5	4.5
Office of dentists	366	67.2	3.3	392	67.8	3.4
Hospitals	3,854	75.8	19.4	3,925	76.5	19.4
Convalescent institutions	1,020	88.1	19.2	1,048	88.3	18.4
Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c.	84	57.8	–	85	58.3	3.6
Health services, n.e.c.	703	68.9	15.1	765	70.8	15.9
Legal services	664	48.5	2.6	701	49.6	3.5
Elementary and secondary schools	5,248	70.6	13.2	5,445	70.9	13.0
Colleges and universities	2,031	49.1	11.4	2,087	48.9	12.1
Libraries	169	81.4	11.4	157	82.6	9.7
Educational services, n.e.c.	281	67.1	10.1	285	67.5	8.2
Museums, art galleries, and zoos	68	47.8	9.0	54	56.6	13.2
Religious organizations	627	42.4	8.4	627	40.4	7.9
Welfare services	802	70.9	23.5	810	72.2	25.9
Residential welfare facilities	121	60.5	20.2	126	66.9	14.5
Nonprofit membership organizations	470	53.0	11.6	440	55.8	10.8
Engineering and architectural services	487	18.8	5.1	547	19.2	6.1
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	454	44.9	3.6	474	46.1	4.7
Miscellaneous professional and related services	376	42.4	5.4	380	42.8	7.8
Forestry and fisheries	163	15.7	8.8	161	19.7	8.3
Public administration	5,104	33.6	15.5	5,151	34.2	15.1
Postal service	708	22.6	20.0	687	23.0	20.1
Federal public administration	1,628	36.7	17.4	1,615	37.2	17.0
State public administration	898	39.0	11.6	927	40.7	12.5
Local public administration	1,872	32.6	14.0	1,923	32.6	12.8

	1980			1981		
	Total employed	Percent of total		Total employed	Percent of total	
		Females	Black and other		Females	Black and other
Total, 16 years and over	99,303	42.4	11.2	100,397	42.8	11.6
Agriculture	3,364	19.5	7.8	3,368	19.8	7.7
Agricultural production	2,797	18.7	7.3	2,797	18.7	6.9
Agricultural services, except horticultural	275	40.1	7.1	275	43.3	6.9
Horticultural services	295	8.5	13.4	296	8.1	15.2
Mining	979	13.5	4.4	1,118	15.2	5.0
Metal mining	114	9.3	3.7	134	9.7	3.7
Coal mining	250	6.5	3.3	235	5.5	3.8
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	507	18.5	5.0	635	21.1	5.2
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel	108	11.4	5.7	114	7.9	7.9
Construction	6,215	8.0	7.9	6,060	8.2	8.1
General building contractors	1,661	8.2	7.6	1,523	7.1	7.7
General contractors, except building	1,087	8.3	9.2	1,054	9.3	10.0
Special trade contractors	3,007	7.3	7.1	2,968	7.7	7.2
Not specified construction	459	11.2	11.7	515	11.3	10.1
Manufacturing	21,942	31.4	11.3	21,817	31.7	11.8
Durable goods	13,180	25.4	10.6	13,166	25.6	11.0
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	686	13.2	17.6	680	12.6	15.7
Logging	165	3.7	19.9	173	4.6	19.1
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	374	14.0	16.4	367	13.1	14.4
Miscellaneous wood products	147	22.4	17.5	140	22.1	15.7
Furniture and fixtures	520	30.0	9.6	520	30.4	8.7
Stone, clay, and glass products	648	19.2	10.8	643	20.5	12.9
Glass and glass products	198	28.2	12.3	208	29.3	14.4
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	222	10.2	9.7	216	9.3	13.9
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products	157	17.3	9.6	149	23.5	10.1
Primary metal industries	1,175	11.5	15.3	1,154	11.7	14.1
Blast furnaces, steelworks, rolling and finishing mills	438	7.1	14.6	445	6.3	12.6
Other primary iron and steel industries	340	11.8	19.5	324	11.1	18.2
Primary aluminum industries	196	12.4	11.4	188	14.4	12.2
Other primary nonferrous industries	203	19.4	12.9	198	21.7	12.6
Fabricated metal products	1,495	20.7	8.1	1,441	22.1	8.4
Cutlery, hand tools, and other hardware	172	37.4	9.4	168	36.9	10.1

See note at end of table.

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B-21. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	1980			1981		
	Total employed	Percent of total		Total employed	Percent of total	
		Females	Black and other		Females	Black and other
Fabricated structural metal products	593	14.3	7.0	547	14.4	6.9
Screw machine products	90	23.6	6.7	94	31.9	6.4
Metal stamping	138	22.3	9.4	110	20.9	10.9
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	501	21.4	9.1	520	24.2	9.0
Machinery, except electrical	2,825	21.0	6.8	2,854	21.4	7.9
Engines and turbines	132	18.9	8.3	132	17.4	6.8
Farm machinery and equipment	192	14.1	7.3	171	16.4	9.9
Construction and material handling machines	414	14.5	7.9	411	14.1	10.0
Metalworking machinery	382	17.5	4.2	366	18.9	4.1
Office and accounting machines	135	34.6	8.3	134	32.1	14.9
Electronic computing equipment	467	34.4	8.6	503	33.4	9.1
Machinery, except electrical, n.e.c.	1,102	18.8	6.2	1,135	19.4	6.8
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2,336	43.5	11.2	2,360	43.0	11.4
Household appliances	161	37.5	11.3	152	34.9	10.5
Radio, T.V., and communication equipment	624	40.8	12.6	608	41.8	13.5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c.	1,543	45.2	10.6	1,592	44.3	10.7
Transportation equipment	2,128	17.0	12.9	2,136	17.2	13.7
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1,007	15.9	13.0	1,012	14.9	14.3
Aircraft and parts	674	21.9	10.8	686	22.4	10.3
Ship and boat building and repairing	290	10.8	19.1	304	11.8	20.4
Mobile dwellings and campers	56	14.8	5.6	58	19.0	12.1
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	610	42.9	8.6	615	41.6	8.9
Scientific and controlling instruments	191	38.6	9.0	203	37.4	6.9
Optical and health services supplies	241	54.2	8.0	243	51.9	9.5
Photographic equipment and supplies	149	28.4	9.5	145	30.3	11.0
Ordnance	248	26.1	6.6	255	24.3	8.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	509	45.0	10.8	506	45.5	12.3
Nondurable goods industries	8,761	40.6	12.5	8,651	41.0	13.0
Food and kindred products	1,797	30.3	12.6	1,780	29.1	13.8
Meat products	391	31.9	14.5	362	32.0	14.9
Dairy products	202	22.6	7.0	190	18.9	5.8
Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafood	272	46.2	12.1	263	43.0	14.1
Grain-mill products	160	23.3	9.4	147	21.8	10.2
Bakery products	262	30.2	15.7	295	26.1	15.6
Confectionery and related products	61	52.5	16.4	64	50.0	17.2
Beverage industries	249	16.8	11.5	245	21.2	11.8
Miscellaneous food preparation and kindred products	199	29.4	14.9	214	28.5	19.2
Tobacco manufactures	59	36.8	29.8	69	30.4	27.5
Textile mill products	805	48.6	17.6	744	50.7	19.9
Knitting mills	201	65.6	16.4	193	72.0	19.7
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	446	44.9	19.0	411	45.5	20.4
Miscellaneous textile mill products	63	35.5	16.1	58	37.9	22.4
Apparel and other finished textile products	1,287	77.8	18.3	1,262	78.1	19.2
Apparel and accessories	1,118	80.0	18.6	1,106	80.3	19.6
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	170	63.3	16.3	156	61.5	16.0
Paper and allied products	714	22.8	10.1	731	22.6	10.1
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	305	13.6	8.6	312	14.1	9.3
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	220	34.6	8.8	223	33.2	9.4
Paperboard containers and boxes	190	24.1	14.4	197	24.4	12.2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,575	39.6	7.6	1,594	41.8	7.3
Newspaper publishing and printing	503	39.5	5.9	508	42.1	5.9
Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers	1,074	39.7	8.4	1,086	41.7	8.0
Chemical and allied products	1,306	26.7	11.7	1,285	27.7	13.5
Industrial chemicals	497	17.4	10.8	471	17.8	12.3
Plastics, synthetics and resins, except fibers	79	15.4	9.0	85	20.0	9.4
Synthetic fibers	87	32.5	14.5	95	33.7	17.9
Drugs and medicines	220	42.2	11.9	221	40.7	11.8
Soaps and cosmetics	155	46.1	11.0	170	48.2	14.7
Paints, varnishes, and related products	86	16.7	13.1	77	18.2	15.6
Agricultural chemicals	70	24.6	17.4	65	16.9	23.1
Miscellaneous chemicals	113	22.3	10.7	100	24.0	13.0
Petroleum and coal products	230	18.7	12.0	232	20.3	11.2
Petroleum refining	204	18.5	11.5	198	19.7	10.6
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	696	34.8	10.6	666	35.0	9.0
Rubber products	281	27.8	11.9	259	30.5	10.8
Miscellaneous plastic products	416	39.5	9.8	407	37.8	8.1
Leather and leather products	270	65.5	9.0	259	62.9	7.7
Footwear, except rubber	191	68.8	6.3	190	66.3	4.7
Leather products, except footwear	62	68.9	13.1	52	65.4	11.5
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6,525	25.2	12.6	6,633	26.5	12.8
Transportation	3,665	19.2	12.6	3,701	21.1	12.8
Railroads and railway express service	580	6.1	10.1	545	7.3	9.9
Street railways and bus lines	528	37.1	22.1	561	39.9	21.6
Taxicab service	107	10.4	26.4	96	9.4	32.3
Trucking service	1,368	10.8	9.2	1,380	12.1	9.2
Warehousing and storage	146	23.2	12.0	147	24.5	11.6
Water transportation	197	11.5	15.7	199	12.6	17.1
Air transportation	534	28.4	11.8	556	29.1	12.2
Services incidental to transportation	189	56.0	9.2	195	57.9	9.2
Communications	1,454	47.3	13.1	1,506	47.2	13.3
Radio broadcasting and television	198	36.8	9.3	216	38.0	10.2
Telephone (wire and radio)	1,157	50.1	14.4	1,169	50.6	14.5
Telegraph and miscellaneous communications services	98	36.8	5.3	120	31.7	7.5
Utilities and sanitary services	1,405	17.9	12.2	1,426	18.7	12.4
Electric light and power	617	17.8	9.1	626	19.2	9.3
Electric-gas utilities	184	22.0	12.6	180	20.6	11.1
Gas and steam supply systems	171	26.8	7.7	179	22.3	7.8
Water supply	170	17.6	13.9	181	21.0	12.7
Sanitary services	226	6.8	23.5	231	9.1	25.5
Wholesale and retail trade	20,191	46.4	8.4	20,524	46.9	9.0
Wholesale trade	3,920	25.8	7.6	4,016	25.7	7.8
Motor vehicles and equipment	248	19.8	5.8	249	23.7	5.6

See note at end of table.

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B-21. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	1980			1981		
	Total employed	Percent of total		Total employed	Percent of total	
		Females	Black and other		Females	Black and other
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	179	30.9	6.3	194	31.4	8.2
Dry goods and apparel	108	42.5	8.5	111	40.5	7.2
Food and related products	579	24.7	11.2	621	24.0	11.8
Farm products, raw materials	110	26.9	6.5	125	23.2	4.8
Electrical goods	227	28.8	6.8	235	29.8	6.4
Hardware, plumbing, and heating supplies	178	22.9	4.0	154	22.7	3.2
Machinery equipment and supplies	881	25.6	5.3	920	25.1	4.8
Metals and minerals, n.e.c.	131	20.3	8.6	114	18.4	8.8
Petroleum products	171	28.7	6.0	181	24.9	5.5
Scrap and waste materials	144	9.3	16.4	137	8.8	16.1
Alcoholic beverages	132	17.8	8.5	132	15.2	10.6
Paper and its products	104	32.4	9.8	98	27.6	8.2
Lumber and construction materials	163	17.1	5.7	161	20.5	7.5
Wholesalers, n.e.c.	556	32.5	7.8	574	33.8	9.9
Retail trade	16,270	51.4	8.6	16,508	52.0	9.3
Lumber and building material retailing	460	22.4	6.0	429	24.2	6.1
Hardware and farm equipment stores	322	29.6	3.8	292	29.5	3.4
Department and mail order establishments	2,029	71.6	11.9	2,103	70.6	11.6
Limited price variety stores	157	73.4	10.4	151	76.8	10.6
Vending machines operators	75	29.7	8.1	83	39.8	9.6
Direct selling establishments	328	78.0	5.6	328	78.0	6.4
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	189	70.1	9.2	198	74.2	13.6
Grocery stores	2,268	45.2	8.4	2,294	46.5	9.7
Dairy products stores	56	67.3	7.3	50	62.0	4.0
Retail bakeries	136	65.2	4.4	142	64.1	6.3
Food stores, n.e.c.	172	53.0	8.9	168	51.8	8.9
Motor vehicle dealers	870	15.7	5.9	816	15.3	5.8
Tire, battery, and accessory dealers	330	17.1	5.9	330	18.2	7.0
Gasoline service stations	603	15.4	5.6	599	14.5	6.7
Miscellaneous vehicle dealers	120	23.1	1.7	102	21.6	3.9
Apparel and accessory stores, except shoe stores	699	76.6	8.5	690	77.4	8.7
Shoe stores	157	48.0	10.5	147	45.6	12.9
Furniture and home furnishings stores	480	35.8	6.0	467	35.3	7.7
Household appliances, T.V., and radio stores	297	26.9	5.2	302	28.8	4.3
Eating and drinking places	4,391	60.0	11.0	4,584	59.5	11.6
Drug stores	451	63.4	5.9	465	62.6	7.3
Liquor stores	145	33.6	12.9	163	32.5	16.0
Farm and garden supply stores	160	26.1	8.3	151	27.2	6.6
Jewelry stores	164	56.9	8.1	159	58.5	8.2
Fuel and ice dealers	99	24.5	5.1	99	25.3	3.0
Retail florists	148	67.6	7.6	149	73.8	10.1
Miscellaneous retail stores	954	55.8	5.5	1,028	56.8	6.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,993	58.2	9.2	6,133	58.5	9.9
Banking	1,681	71.4	11.7	1,762	73.0	12.8
Credit agencies	547	65.9	6.8	574	67.4	7.0
Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies	340	37.0	6.3	385	36.6	6.5
Insurance	1,852	57.0	9.1	1,930	55.9	9.9
Real estate, including real estate-insurance-law offices	1,573	47.3	8.2	1,483	46.9	8.5
Service industries	28,752	61.1	13.7	29,511	60.7	14.1
Business and repair services	3,848	32.7	10.3	4,138	32.5	10.6
Advertising	191	46.0	5.9	211	47.9	7.1
Services to dwellings and other buildings	370	35.6	24.0	373	37.3	23.9
Commercial research, development, and testing labs	167	30.7	9.2	175	27.4	10.3
Employment and temporary help agencies	235	74.5	11.7	225	73.3	11.6
Business management and consulting services	307	55.1	6.0	349	52.4	6.3
Computer programming services	221	36.6	8.3	227	38.3	9.3
Detective and protective services	213	19.4	16.5	244	18.4	22.1
Business services, n.e.c.	657	50.0	8.6	714	50.1	8.0
Automobile services, except repair	225	23.5	15.2	235	26.0	14.5
Automobile repair and related services	727	9.2	8.1	754	8.2	7.7
Electrical repair shops	145	15.0	7.1	151	15.9	9.9
Miscellaneous repair shops	396	13.5	5.2	482	14.9	6.2
Personal services	3,839	73.2	20.5	3,914	72.5	20.2
Private households	1,257	88.3	31.5	1,276	84.7	30.3
Hotels and motels	775	57.8	22.5	816	58.6	22.4
Lodging places, except hotels and motels	374	80.1	7.4	381	81.4	6.8
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	397	57.6	22.2	417	58.8	22.5
Beauty shops	589	88.2	9.9	583	89.0	9.6
Barber shops	109	15.7	13.0	105	18.1	13.3
Dressmaking shops	47	97.8	15.6	48	93.8	14.6
Miscellaneous personal services	270	50.8	7.2	264	51.5	8.0
Entertainment and recreation services	1,047	39.1	8.8	1,107	39.4	9.1
Theaters and motion pictures	340	35.6	7.6	367	33.5	8.7
Bowling alleys, billiard and pool parlors	91	44.4	5.6	87	43.7	6.9
Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services	616	40.3	9.9	652	42.2	9.8
Professional and related services	19,853	65.7	13.4	20,201	65.7	14.0
Office of physicians	777	66.3	6.0	811	67.4	6.3
Office of dentists	415	67.3	3.9	423	70.4	4.5
Hospitals	4,036	77.2	19.6	4,186	76.4	19.5
Convalescent institutions	1,199	87.1	18.2	1,230	86.9	19.5
Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c.	86	58.8	3.5	83	55.4	3.6
Health services, n.e.c.	826	69.6	17.5	884	72.6	20.0
Legal services	776	51.1	4.0	813	51.2	5.0
Elementary and secondary schools	5,550	71.0	13.1	5,439	70.9	13.1
Colleges and universities	2,108	48.8	11.0	2,147	49.8	12.3
Libraries	156	81.2	11.0	138	81.2	13.0
Educational services, n.e.c.	289	63.7	9.9	276	64.5	11.2
Museums, art galleries, and zoos	62	55.7	13.1	74	51.4	6.8
Religious organizations	609	40.1	7.2	640	40.5	8.6
Welfare services	840	70.2	24.3	865	71.3	24.2
Residential welfare facilities	141	68.3	15.1	126	65.1	18.3
Nonprofit membership organizations	459	57.5	9.7	478	55.6	10.0

See note at end of table.

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B-21. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, and race, 1972-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	1980			1981		
	Total employed	Percent of total		Total employed	Percent of total	
		Females	Black and other		Females	Black and other
Engineering and architectural services	603	21.0	6.4	639	19.6	8.1
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	475	46.3	4.1	489	47.6	5.3
Miscellaneous professional and related services	402	43.5	5.3	413	45.3	7.0
Forestry and fisheries	165	19.4	7.5	151	17.9	9.3
Public administration	5,342	35.8	15.1	5,233	36.0	16.0
Postal service	698	24.6	19.6	682	26.8	22.3
Federal public administration	1,704	39.5	18.5	1,624	39.3	19.7
State public administration	968	40.8	10.8	981	39.6	10.7
Local public administration	1,974	34.1	12.7	1,946	34.7	13.3

NOTE: n.e.c. is an abbreviation for "not elsewhere classified" and designates broad categories of industries which cannot be more specifically indentified.

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ANNUAL AVERAGES

B-22. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by full- or part-time status, sex, age, and race, 1968-81

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- or part-time status	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
	Total													
Total at work	68,044	70,018	70,731	71,375	74,080	76,789	78,078	77,381	80,199	83,363	87,246	89,875	90,209	91,377
Full-time schedules	57,877	59,181	59,141	59,393	61,665	64,065	64,746	63,145	65,787	68,398	71,835	74,097	73,590	74,339
Part-time schedules	10,167	10,837	11,591	11,980	12,415	12,724	13,333	14,236	14,411	14,965	15,411	15,778	16,619	17,038
Economic reasons	1,715	1,810	2,198	2,451	2,430	2,343	2,751	3,542	3,334	3,369	3,298	3,373	4,064	4,499
Usually work full time	895	955	1,202	1,189	1,091	1,088	1,327	1,650	1,345	1,289	1,286	1,366	1,714	1,738
Usually work part time	820	855	996	1,263	1,339	1,255	1,424	1,891	1,989	2,079	2,012	2,006	2,350	2,761
Noneconomic reasons	8,452	9,027	9,392	9,529	9,985	10,381	10,582	10,694	11,077	11,596	12,113	12,406	12,555	12,539
Average hours, total at work	39.7	39.5	38.7	38.9	39.0	39.0	38.7	38.4	38.4	38.5	38.7	38.6	38.3	37.9
Average hours, workers on full-time schedules	43.4	43.4	42.7	43.0	43.1	43.1	42.8	42.7	42.6	42.8	42.9	42.7	42.5	42.0
	Males, 20 years and over													
Total at work	39,809	40,380	40,631	41,028	42,205	43,322	43,657	42,937	44,167	45,446	46,988	48,112	47,870	48,475
Full-time schedules	37,703	38,116	38,088	38,357	39,507	40,615	40,745	39,597	40,948	42,147	43,731	44,776	44,052	44,544
Part-time schedules	2,106	2,264	2,544	2,671	2,698	2,707	2,913	3,340	3,219	3,300	3,256	3,336	3,818	3,931
Economic reasons	658	701	897	976	897	858	1,051	1,443	1,288	1,226	1,139	1,184	1,577	1,720
Usually work full time	431	470	631	620	562	537	675	915	716	660	634	694	926	959
Usually work part time	227	231	267	355	336	322	376	528	573	566	505	491	650	761
Noneconomic reasons	1,448	1,563	1,646	1,695	1,801	1,849	1,862	1,898	1,931	2,074	2,118	2,151	2,241	2,211
Average hours, total at work	43.5	43.5	42.6	42.8	43.0	43.0	42.6	42.3	42.4	42.6	42.8	42.6	42.1	41.6
Average hours, workers on full-time schedules	44.9	44.9	44.1	44.4	44.6	44.6	44.2	44.1	44.1	44.4	44.5	44.3	44.0	43.5
	Females, 20 years and over													
Total at work	23,018	24,067	24,532	24,745	25,736	26,828	27,668	28,032	29,362	30,869	32,848	34,333	35,284	36,297
Full-time schedules	17,620	18,414	18,507	18,562	19,380	20,239	20,760	20,771	21,935	23,107	24,741	25,926	26,539	27,122
Part-time schedules	5,398	5,653	6,025	6,182	6,355	6,588	6,908	7,261	7,427	7,762	8,107	8,407	8,745	9,175
Economic reasons	751	767	915	1,029	1,010	991	1,166	1,459	1,384	1,464	1,490	1,564	1,791	2,050
Usually work full time	361	375	449	450	403	408	496	577	475	468	487	521	618	635
Usually work part time	390	392	466	579	607	583	670	882	909	996	1,003	1,043	1,174	1,415
Noneconomic reasons	4,647	4,886	5,110	5,153	5,345	5,597	5,743	5,803	6,043	6,298	6,617	6,843	6,953	7,125
Average hours, total at work	35.6	35.6	34.9	35.2	35.3	35.3	35.1	35.0	35.0	35.1	35.3	35.3	35.3	34.9
Average hours, workers on full-time schedules	40.6	40.6	40.0	40.4	40.6	40.4	40.2	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.4	40.2	40.3	39.8
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Total at work	5,218	5,571	5,569	5,602	6,139	6,644	6,753	6,411	6,670	7,047	7,410	7,430	7,056	6,606
Full-time schedules	2,553	2,653	2,549	2,473	2,776	3,215	3,242	2,776	2,906	3,145	3,363	3,393	3,000	2,674
Part-time schedules	2,665	2,918	3,020	3,129	3,363	3,429	3,512	3,635	3,764	3,903	4,047	4,037	4,056	3,932
Economic reasons	308	340	384	447	522	494	534	641	662	679	669	626	695	730
Usually work full time	104	109	121	119	126	144	155	158	155	161	165	152	170	145
Usually work part time	204	231	263	328	397	350	379	482	507	518	504	474	525	585
Noneconomic reasons	2,357	2,578	2,635	2,681	2,841	2,936	2,978	2,994	3,102	3,224	3,378	3,411	3,361	3,202
Average hours, total at work	28.0	27.7	27.0	26.9	27.4	28.4	28.3	27.0	27.2	27.7	27.9	27.9	27.2	26.5
Average hours, workers on full-time schedules	40.9	40.8	40.2	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.3	40.3	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.2	40.1
	White													
Total at work	60,781	62,502	63,143	63,757	66,142	68,330	69,378	68,815	71,200	73,943	77,116	79,328	79,614	80,651
Full-time schedules	51,858	52,954	52,914	53,124	55,122	57,002	57,565	56,225	58,380	60,614	63,445	65,300	64,835	65,465
Part-time schedules	8,923	9,548	10,229	10,629	11,014	11,321	11,801	12,575	12,803	13,308	13,648	14,001	14,751	12,965
Economic reasons	1,309	1,421	1,737	1,978	1,974	1,914	2,235	2,919	2,719	2,774	2,682	2,766	3,375	3,732
Usually work full time	726	797	1,000	990	920	912	1,118	1,391	1,118	1,077	1,074	1,158	1,466	1,473
Usually work part time	583	624	738	988	1,054	1,002	1,117	1,528	1,601	1,697	1,608	1,608	1,910	2,259
Noneconomic reasons	7,614	8,127	8,492	8,655	9,046	9,417	9,578	9,672	10,101	10,555	10,989	11,262	11,404	11,454
Average hours, total at work	39.9	39.8	38.9	39.1	39.3	39.3	38.9	38.6	38.6	38.7	38.9	38.8	38.4	38.0
Average hours, workers on full-time schedules	43.6	43.6	42.9	43.3	43.4	43.3	43.0	43.0	42.9	43.0	43.1	42.9	42.7	42.2
	Black and other													
Total at work	7,263	7,516	7,588	7,617	7,937	8,459	8,700	8,565	8,998	9,419	10,130	10,548	10,595	10,726
Full-time schedules	6,019	6,228	6,227	6,269	6,545	7,065	7,181	6,919	7,407	7,783	8,391	8,796	8,756	8,874
Part-time schedules	1,244	1,288	1,362	1,349	1,393	1,394	1,520	1,647	1,591	1,636	1,739	1,751	1,838	1,852
Economic reasons	406	388	461	474	454	429	516	624	615	594	616	608	688	767
Usually work full time	169	158	202	200	170	177	209	260	226	212	213	209	247	265
Usually work part time	237	230	259	274	284	252	307	364	389	382	404	399	440	502
Noneconomic reasons	838	900	901	875	939	965	1,003	1,023	976	1,041	1,123	1,144	1,151	1,085
Average hours, total at work	37.6	37.5	37.0	37.1	37.2	37.3	37.0	36.7	37.0	37.0	37.2	37.3	37.2	37.0
Average hours, workers on full-time schedules	41.4	41.3	40.8	40.9	41.0	40.9	40.8	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.8	40.5

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B-23. Employed nonagricultural wage and salary workers[1] with a job but not at work by reason, pay status, and sex, 1957-81

(In thousands)

Year	Total	Males	Females	Reason for not working, total				
				Vacation	Illness	Bad weather	Industrial dispute	All other reasons
	Total							
1957	2,504	1,524	980	1,398	740	49	47	270
1958	2,402	1,479	940	1,336	661	75	59	289
1959	2,549	1,579	970	1,340	696	45	160	309
1960	2,575	1,547	1,028	1,414	723	73	40	324
1961	2,504	1,470	1,034	1,349	680	50	56	369
1962	2,651	1,552	1,099	1,400	739	75	33	405
1963	2,847	1,627	1,219	1,519	787	44	41	457
1964	2,877	1,653	1,224	1,486	810	44	51	488
1965	2,952	1,713	1,239	1,591	857	32	48	424
1966[2]	3,034	1,744	1,290	1,617	865	42	66	444
1967	3,332	1,930	1,402	1,836	939	40	106	412
1968	3,676	2,105	1,571	2,031	1,040	70	108	428
1969	3,899	2,243	1,656	2,148	1,086	66	110	489
1970	4,059	2,274	1,785	2,170	1,153	61	154	521
1971	4,166	2,282	1,884	2,292	1,121	61	144	548
1972	4,148	2,269	1,879	2,335	1,166	69	78	500
1973	4,367	2,356	2,011	2,451	1,202	112	74	528
1974	4,713	2,557	2,156	2,700	1,212	76	147	576
1975	4,570	2,437	2,134	2,624	1,182	65	94	607
1976	4,755	2,477	2,277	2,727	1,244	48	115	622
1977	4,859	2,582	2,276	2,746	1,261	140	120	592
1978	4,874	2,578	2,296	2,751	1,277	125	99	623
1979	5,055	2,626	2,430	2,951	1,272	104	121	608
1980	5,140	2,621	2,519	3,060	1,267	77	104	631
1981	5,075	2,495	2,580	2,995	1,258	55	62	705
	Paid absences							
1957	1,454	955	499	1,101	285	–	–	69
1958	1,381	913	468	1,067	243	–	–	69
1959	1,418	940	479	1,094	247	–	–	76
1960	1,493	976	517	1,154	255	–	–	83
1961	1,452	940	512	1,105	248	–	–	98
1962	1,529	993	535	1,130	282	–	–	117
1963	1,606	1,042	564	1,202	295	–	–	108
1964	1,627	1,059	568	1,194	312	–	–	119
1965	1,703	1,112	590	1,278	316	–	–	108
1966[2]	1,726	1,100	625	1,267	335	–	–	123
1967	1,878	1,224	654	1,409	367	–	–	102
1968	2,047	1,293	753	1,566	378	–	–	103
1969	2,180	1,401	779	1,650	398	–	–	132
1970	2,173	1,366	808	1,618	436	–	–	119
1971	2,263	1,387	875	1,724	428	–	–	113
1972	2,299	1,423	876	1,723	461	–	–	115
1973	2,363	1,457	907	1,754	472	–	–	137
1974	2,603	1,602	1,002	1,957	510	–	–	135
1975	2,538	1,534	1,005	1,890	506	–	–	142
1976	2,598	1,562	1,037	1,919	534	–	–	145
1977	2,687	1,626	1,062	1,965	551	–	–	171
1978	2,691	1,595	1,095	1,961	554	–	–	176
1979	2,813	1,617	1,196	2,086	551	–	–	176
1980	2,906	1,639	2,498	2,185	536	–	–	186
1981	2,934	1,625	1,309	2,137	582	–	–	216
	Unpaid absences							
1957	1,050	569	481	297	455	–	–	300
1958	1,039	566	472	269	418	–	–	354
1959	1,131	640	491	246	449	–	–	437
1960	1,082	570	511	261	468	–	–	353
1961	1,052	530	522	244	432	–	–	376
1962	1,122	560	562	270	457	–	–	396
1963	1,241	586	654	317	492	–	–	433
1964	1,249	593	656	291	498	–	–	460
1965	1,249	601	648	316	540	–	–	396
1966[2]	1,308	644	665	350	529	–	–	430
1967	1,454	706	748	427	572	–	–	455
1968	1,629	811	817	465	662	–	–	502
1969	1,719	842	878	498	688	–	–	533
1970	1,887	908	978	553	718	–	–	616
1971	1,904	893	1,009	568	694	–	–	640
1972	1,850	848	1,002	612	705	–	–	533
1973	2,003	899	1,103	697	729	–	–	577
1974	2,110	956	1,153	744	701	–	–	665
1975	2,032	901	1,129	734	676	–	–	622
1976	2,158	915	1,241	809	709	–	–	640
1977	2,171	956	1,215	780	710	–	–	681
1978	2,183	981	1,202	791	723	–	–	671
1979	2,243	1,008	1,234	865	721	–	–	656
1980	2,233	981	1,252	875	731	–	–	627
1981	2,141	870	1,272	858	676	–	–	607

[1] Excludes private household workers.

[2] Data for 1966 forward refer to persons 16 years and over; 14 years and over for prior years.

NOTE: Pay status is not available separately for bad weather and industrial dispute; these categories are included in "all other reasons". Estimates for "all other reasons" by pay status may be biased because of high response variance and should be used with caution.

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ANNUAL AVERAGES

B-24. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, sex, age, and race, 1967-81

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, age, and race	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
	Less than 5 weeks														
Males	812	758	773	1,093	1,147	1,107	1,068	1,269	1,484	1,400	1,401	1,331	1,389	1,664	1,731
16 to 19 years	277	264	280	349	357	387	374	421	449	450	449	446	457	471	470
20 to 24 years	153	157	167	257	280	277	259	313	359	337	344	331	349	414	427
25 to 34 years	113	110	111	182	193	179	193	239	290	289	290	263	281	387	421
35 to 44 years	91	82	75	108	116	90	82	113	140	123	124	112	118	165	180
45 to 54 years	91	70	64	99	110	89	84	101	137	103	93	85	94	120	127
55 to 64 years	64	52	54	70	69	66	55	65	80	76	70	64	67	81	83
65 years and over	23	24	21	26	21	21	21	17	27	23	31	30	23	27	23
Females	848	837	856	1,047	1,098	1,135	1,157	1,335	1,456	1,444	1,518	1,534	1,561	1,631	1,718
16 to 19 years	235	264	259	312	323	348	359	402	406	408	435	436	447	428	449
20 to 24 years	166	186	183	226	251	277	278	318	348	346	351	360	365	382	406
25 to 34 years	164	141	155	189	211	209	235	276	314	326	341	360	367	412	436
35 to 44 years	127	106	115	143	137	134	121	154	168	163	178	182	183	202	214
45 to 54 years	98	83	90	108	110	102	99	113	132	123	127	116	121	131	128
55 to 64 years	45	45	42	53	55	51	51	56	75	65	69	62	63	60	65
65 years and over	13	12	11	15	11	14	13	15	12	14	17	18	16	17	19
White	1,331	1,268	1,314	1,759	1,836	1,811	1,790	2,118	2,396	2,289	2,325	2,252	2,308	2,580	2,703
16 to 19 years	405	415	431	537	549	590	589	665	696	696	708	702	720	706	728
20 to 24 years	253	269	279	391	433	443	424	496	568	534	534	528	537	600	632
25 to 34 years	213	192	210	300	318	307	335	420	481	480	493	479	489	621	668
35 to 44 years	177	152	157	213	212	178	165	218	254	236	243	235	239	297	309
45 to 54 years	159	128	127	174	187	161	157	187	228	189	187	165	179	203	209
55 to 64 years	93	80	82	107	110	103	94	105	135	122	119	106	109	119	123
65 years and over	31	32	27	35	26	28	27	28	34	33	41	38	33	35	34
Black and other	329	326	315	380	409	432	435	486	543	555	594	613	642	715	746
16 to 19 years	107	113	108	124	131	145	145	159	159	163	176	180	182	192	191
20 to 24 years	65	73	71	92	99	110	113	135	138	149	161	164	178	198	200
25 to 34 years	63	59	56	71	85	81	94	96	124	135	138	146	159	178	189
35 to 44 years	42	36	33	38	40	45	38	49	54	49	59	58	61	69	85
45 to 54 years	30	26	27	33	32	29	26	26	42	37	32	36	36	48	47
55 to 64 years	17	16	14	15	15	14	12	16	19	19	20	20	20	21	25
65 years and over	5	3	5	5	5	7	7	5	5	6	9	10	7	11	9
	5 to 14 weeks														
Males	455	434	427	747	907	831	717	868	1,417	1,205	1,124	988	1,012	1,409	1,412
16 to 19 years	136	127	126	188	226	218	205	232	324	314	279	253	254	301	309
20 to 24 years	62	76	75	156	216	204	169	217	346	294	282	253	247	383	367
25 to 34 years	70	61	65	135	173	147	135	180	321	277	272	225	235	368	379
35 to 44 years	56	55	51	93	100	92	64	86	159	121	107	93	108	158	156
45 to 54 years	62	53	55	88	98	83	72	78	154	109	90	86	85	107	108
55 to 64 years	54	46	42	69	77	69	57	53	90	66	70	57	61	76	79
65 years and over	16	17	13	17	19	17	17	22	23	25	24	18	21	16	14
Females	446	376	400	543	678	640	597	728	1,065	990	1,007	936	935	1,060	1,127
16 to 19 years	124	109	121	148	177	174	159	192	268	246	242	240	223	242	233
20 to 24 years	86	68	79	113	153	146	136	166	242	232	240	228	215	243	261
25 to 34 years	70	66	68	87	121	120	121	146	232	228	237	215	241	276	305
35 to 44 years	79	59	53	76	92	86	74	91	134	127	122	116	109	141	159
45 to 54 years	55	42	47	73	80	67	63	78	118	93	100	87	86	99	101
55 to 64 years	26	24	24	36	40	39	33	44	58	53	55	37	46	52	54
65 years and over	6	9	7	10	14	9	10	10	14	12	10	13	15	9	13
White	691	632	651	1,042	1,291	1,157	1,020	1,246	2,020	1,738	1,625	1,437	1,465	1,908	1,967
16 to 19 years	185	173	183	256	319	296	266	320	474	431	387	356	359	423	417
20 to 24 years	108	112	117	209	290	271	225	290	476	407	372	333	331	467	458
25 to 34 years	102	92	102	169	234	201	199	252	444	398	386	333	349	486	525
35 to 44 years	107	92	85	142	157	143	107	140	235	198	183	169	169	237	257
45 to 54 years	99	82	88	145	156	129	116	132	228	171	163	142	139	166	171
55 to 64 years	71	59	57	94	103	94	82	85	131	101	105	77	90	109	117
65 years and over	19	22	19	26	31	23	24	29	32	30	28	24	28	20	23
Black and other	210	178	176	249	295	315	295	351	464	457	506	486	481	562	573
16 to 19 years	74	62	64	80	84	96	99	105	119	128	134	137	119	119	126
20 to 24 years	40	32	38	60	78	80	79	94	111	119	150	148	132	158	170
25 to 34 years	38	35	30	52	60	66	57	73	109	108	124	107	128	158	159
35 to 44 years	28	22	19	27	34	36	31	38	57	49	46	41	47	61	59
45 to 54 years	17	13	15	16	22	21	19	24	44	30	26	31	32	40	39
55 to 64 years	10	10	9	11	14	14	8	12	17	16	19	16	16	19	16
65 years and over	2	3	1	1	2	3	2	4	5	7	7	6	8	5	4

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B-24. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, sex, age, and race, 1967-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, age, and race	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
	15 to 26 weeks														
Males	145	132	128	250	413	367	279	336	783	601	515	435	398	660	665
16 to 19 years	32	25	27	48	73	66	48	73	125	105	85	73	62	98	107
20 to 24 years	15	15	21	43	87	86	64	78	209	146	124	109	96	157	174
25 to 34 years	24	22	19	45	86	65	62	71	182	138	140	111	104	208	180
35 to 44 years	23	19	16	32	55	50	37	32	102	72	59	52	47	84	94
45 to 54 years	24	23	22	33	54	44	30	40	93	66	55	49	48	63	65
55 to 64 years	19	18	18	34	44	40	28	31	52	53	39	30	30	43	37
65 years and over	9	10	7	14	14	13	9	11	20	19	12	11	11	6	7
Females	126	125	114	177	254	234	203	238	518	417	398	330	308	392	458
16 to 19 years	28	29	21	37	42	52	42	49	83	73	67	58	48	55	74
20 to 24 years	21	20	19	32	53	46	43	51	115	91	87	75	71	79	96
25 to 34 years	23	23	16	31	49	43	44	49	133	112	102	84	87	120	142
35 to 44 years	22	24	24	28	47	34	29	31	76	52	53	46	48	65	68
45 to 54 years	18	15	17	30	33	28	26	31	68	46	55	40	31	45	43
55 to 64 years	11	10	13	13	24	24	16	19	36	35	29	22	19	22	30
65 years and over	3	5	4	5	6	7	4	6	8	9	8	5	4	4	5
White	212	203	192	350	537	478	368	443	1,044	821	709	562	528	805	848
16 to 19 years	44	39	33	62	91	87	66	84	165	141	115	86	77	114	140
20 to 24 years	27	27	28	57	105	103	70	94	241	188	152	124	114	176	191
25 to 34 years	33	32	29	64	103	84	77	91	249	196	182	143	144	247	232
35 to 44 years	35	33	32	50	82	68	52	54	148	99	87	75	74	117	128
45 to 54 years	35	35	35	58	76	62	51	59	136	92	92	74	65	90	89
55 to 64 years	28	24	26	42	62	56	40	46	79	79	62	45	41	53	58
65 years and over	11	13	10	17	19	18	12	15	24	26	20	15	12	8	9
Black and other	59	53	50	77	131	124	114	132	259	197	203	204	178	247	274
16 to 19 years	16	14	15	23	23	31	23	37	43	38	37	45	34	41	41
20 to 24 years	9	7	12	19	36	29	36	36	82	51	59	61	53	60	78
25 to 34 years	13	13	6	12	33	24	29	30	65	55	59	52	46	82	90
35 to 44 years	10	10	8	11	20	16	13	11	31	25	25	22	20	32	35
45 to 54 years	7	4	4	6	11	10	6	12	25	19	18	15	13	18	19
55 to 64 years	3	3	5	5	7	8	4	3	8	8	6	7	8	12	9
65 years and over	1	2	–	2	1	3	1	1	5	3	–	1	3	2	2
	27 weeks and over														
Males	109	96	75	147	324	353	210	241	757	890	628	387	321	533	770
16 to 19 years	15	11	8	13	37	39	25	31	67	69	61	40	38	43	75
20 to 24 years	9	11	8	22	58	62	36	40	168	172	128	74	52	120	176
25 to 34 years	11	12	10	28	63	73	48	56	192	211	167	91	78	175	233
35 to 44 years	15	15	12	20	48	51	27	34	105	117	82	56	57	74	122
45 to 54 years	21	19	16	26	52	56	32	33	115	134	88	58	46	68	89
55 to 64 years	24	17	14	25	48	50	30	34	79	102	73	47	38	44	62
65 years and over	14	11	7	14	18	21	11	13	32	26	29	22	12	9	11
Females	67	60	58	88	196	213	133	140	446	517	400	261	214	286	393
16 to 19 years	12	11	11	10	26	24	22	20	44	53	45	35	26	31	44
20 to 24 years	8	11	8	14	31	34	24	27	80	94	74	50	47	57	71
25 to 34 years	7	8	9	18	38	40	26	26	112	128	102	71	52	78	114
35 to 44 years	13	11	11	15	35	40	16	18	66	76	61	38	36	53	71
45 to 54 years	13	9	8	18	37	40	22	25	76	86	60	33	31	43	52
55 to 64 years	10	9	9	10	22	26	17	19	52	63	46	27	22	21	35
65 years and over	5	2	2	4	7	9	4	5	18	18	15	7	3	5	6
White	132	123	104	188	422	458	263	290	961	1,067	782	447	364	592	825
16 to 19 years	18	16	13	16	51	48	33	36	77	96	74	44	38	50	89
20 to 24 years	11	14	9	21	60	71	39	45	187	197	138	73	56	120	168
25 to 34 years	12	14	13	36	78	87	54	59	239	256	195	104	86	175	232
35 to 44 years	21	19	20	29	67	70	34	38	137	149	107	63	61	89	133
45 to 54 years	27	25	20	38	80	86	47	49	161	185	126	72	60	91	110
55 to 64 years	28	23	20	32	62	69	41	47	114	145	103	63	50	55	81
65 years and over	15	13	9	16	23	28	14	17	45	39	40	27	13	11	11
Black and other	44	33	29	47	98	108	81	90	243	282	246	202	171	229	338
16 to 19 years	9	6	6	7	12	15	14	16	33	27	32	32	26	24	30
20 to 24 years	5	8	7	15	28	25	20	23	59	68	64	52	42	56	79
25 to 34 years	7	6	6	10	24	26	20	23	65	84	74	58	45	77	116
35 to 44 years	6	6	4	6	16	20	10	14	35	45	36	29	31	37	60
45 to 54 years	8	3	4	5	8	10	8	10	29	34	21	17	16	19	32
55 to 64 years	6	3	3	3	8	8	6	4	17	20	16	11	10	10	17
65 years and over	4	1	–	1	1	2	1	2	5	4	3	2	–	3	6

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B-24. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, sex, age, and race, 1967-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, age, and race	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
	Average (mean) duration, in weeks														
Males	11.9	9.4	8.5	9.5	12.3	13.4	11.2	10.9	15.3	17.3	15.9	13.4	12.0	13.2	15.4
16 to 19 years	8.6	6.2	5.9	6.7	8.5	8.3	7.2	7.6	9.8	9.8	9.5	8.1	7.9	8.5	10.0
20 to 24 years	8.6	7.2	6.8	7.9	10.7	11.6	9.6	9.4	14.5	16.0	14.3	11.5	10.1	12.2	14.8
25 to 34 years	11.2	9.1	8.3	9.6	12.5	14.3	12.1	11.3	16.2	18.6	17.4	14.0	12.5	15.0	16.8
35 to 44 years	13.7	10.9	10.7	10.5	14.4	16.6	14.7	13.2	17.4	21.1	19.2	16.5	15.7	15.1	18.4
45 to 54 years	14.7	13.4	12.2	12.0	15.2	18.1	15.4	14.5	18.9	24.1	22.0	19.9	16.8	17.2	18.9
55 to 64 years	18.3	14.3	12.8	14.1	18.6	19.1	17.6	17.0	20.1	25.1	23.7	22.2	19.2	16.9	19.4
65 years and over	20.7	16.8	13.7	17.4	19.7	23.6	15.9	18.8	24.2	22.4	22.4	21.7	19.3	14.2	17.7
Females	9.8	7.5	7.3	7.9	10.1	10.6	8.8	8.4	12.6	14.0	12.5	10.5	9.6	10.3	11.7
16 to 19 years	8.2	6.1	6.0	6.1	7.5	7.6	6.9	6.8	8.6	9.0	8.3	7.7	6.9	7.5	8.3
20 to 24 years	8.9	6.7	6.6	7.1	9.1	8.9	7.9	7.9	11.2	12.4	11.3	9.9	9.3	9.6	10.5
25 to 34 years	8.9	7.2	6.6	8.2	10.2	10.6	8.7	8.1	13.0	14.5	12.9	10.9	9.8	10.6	12.4
35 to 44 years	10.3	8.8	8.9	8.8	11.6	12.6	9.3	9.0	14.1	15.6	14.0	11.0	11.3	12.0	13.5
45 to 54 years	11.6	8.8	8.5	10.1	13.0	14.4	11.6	11.2	16.4	18.9	16.6	13.7	12.1	13.0	14.6
55 to 64 years	14.6	10.9	10.9	10.2	14.2	16.7	14.0	12.6	18.1	21.8	18.7	16.0	14.1	13.4	16.9
65 years and over	18.2	12.1	10.5	11.5	15.1	19.3	13.2	12.7	25.1	24.9	22.8	17.5	10.3	14.0	13.9
White	10.7	8.4	7.8	8.7	11.3	12.1	9.8	9.4	14.0	15.6	14.0	11.3	10.3	11.5	13.0
16 to 19 years	8.2	6.0	5.6	6.2	8.0	7.7	6.7	6.8	8.9	9.2	8.5	7.1	6.8	7.6	9.0
20 to 24 years	8.5	6.5	6.0	7.0	9.4	10.0	8.1	8.3	12.7	14.0	12.3	9.5	8.8	10.7	12.3
25 to 34 years	9.5	7.7	7.2	8.9	11.3	12.5	10.2	9.2	14.6	16.2	14.5	11.5	10.6	12.4	13.7
35 to 44 years	11.6	9.4	9.7	9.5	12.8	14.3	11.6	10.6	15.6	17.8	16.0	12.5	12.3	12.9	14.9
45 to 54 years	12.8	11.6	10.4	11.3	14.4	16.8	13.6	12.4	17.8	21.5	19.1	16.5	14.0	15.2	16.6
55 to 64 years	16.7	13.2	12.0	12.8	17.1	18.2	15.7	15.4	19.3	23.8	21.5	19.4	16.7	15.4	18.1
65 years and over	19.7	15.5	13.3	15.9	18.8	23.2	16.0	16.7	25.0	23.9	23.8	21.8	16.9	14.1	15.1
Black and other	11.4	8.7	8.5	9.0	11.6	12.1	10.8	10.6	14.8	16.7	15.4	14.0	12.7	13.4	16.0
16 to 19 years	9.1	6.8	7.0	7.3	8.2	8.9	8.2	8.6	10.5	10.3	10.5	10.4	9.5	9.6	10.2
20 to 24 years	9.6	8.5	8.8	9.6	12.4	11.9	10.9	10.1	15.0	15.9	14.7	13.8	12.2	12.5	14.9
25 to 34 years	11.3	9.1	8.2	9.3	12.0	12.9	11.2	11.8	15.7	18.4	17.7	15.0	12.5	15.3	18.1
35 to 44 years	12.3	11.3	9.7	10.2	13.9	15.8	12.7	12.6	17.0	20.9	18.3	17.1	16.8	16.2	19.9
45 to 54 years	15.3	8.8	10.1	10.0	12.5	13.8	13.3	15.5	17.6	22.7	20.4	18.2	16.5	15.4	18.3
55 to 64 years	18.7	11.2	12.6	11.9	16.0	17.7	20.3	13.2	18.8	23.5	20.3	20.7	18.6	16.3	20.0
65 years and over	21.4	14.1	6.0	11.7	11.6	15.0	7.5	15.1	20.7	19.1	14.4	12.7	12.2	14.2	19.4
	Median duration, in weeks														
Males	4.7	4.7	4.5	5.2	6.9	6.9	5.6	5.7	9.4	9.3	8.0	6.8	6.1	7.6	8.1
16 to 19 years	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.5	5.7	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.9	5.2
20 to 24 years	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.7	6.3	6.3	5.2	5.3	9.4	8.8	7.6	6.5	5.6	7.4	8.0
25 to 34 years	4.8	4.7	4.6	5.6	7.9	8.0	6.2	6.3	10.6	10.4	9.3	7.9	7.0	9.3	9.1
35 to 44 years	5.2	5.4	5.3	6.3	8.4	9.7	8.0	6.7	11.2	12.1	10.3	8.6	8.5	9.2	10.1
45 to 54 years	5.9	6.4	6.6	7.1	8.7	9.5	7.9	7.2	11.6	14.3	12.2	10.5	9.4	9.7	10.3
55 to 64 years	7.2	7.2	6.5	8.5	10.6	10.9	9.4	9.4	12.3	16.7	12.3	10.2	9.3	9.6	9.8
65 years and over	8.7	8.9	7.1	8.2	11.5	13.5	8.7	10.0	15.8	14.2	11.2	10.2	9.2	5.7	7.7
Females	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.4	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.6	7.0	6.8	6.1	5.0	4.8	5.4	5.8
16 to 19 years	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.5
20 to 24 years	4.2	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.4	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.3
25 to 34 years	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.3	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.5	7.7	7.6	6.6	5.1	5.2	5.8	6.4
35 to 44 years	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.6	6.4	6.0	5.0	4.8	8.0	7.7	6.9	5.6	5.4	6.6	6.9
45 to 54 years	4.7	4.5	4.5	5.6	6.9	7.0	5.7	5.9	9.6	9.9	9.0	7.0	6.1	7.2	7.4
55 to 64 years	5.4	4.9	5.5	5.6	8.4	9.6	7.2	7.2	10.1	12.5	9.6	7.6	6.7	7.4	9.1
65 years and over	5.3	6.6	6.2	6.4	9.8	9.9	7.0	6.7	15.2	15.4	10.5	6.8	6.2	5.7	6.4
White	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.7	6.1	5.8	4.8	4.8	8.2	8.0	6.8	5.5	5.1	6.3	6.7
16 to 19 years	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.2	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.6	4.7
20 to 24 years	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.3	5.2	5.0	4.5	4.7	7.8	7.4	6.3	5.0	4.8	6.2	6.4
25 to 34 years	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.7	6.5	6.2	5.0	4.9	9.3	8.9	7.7	6.1	5.9	7.1	7.3
35 to 44 years	4.8	4.9	4.7	5.2	7.1	7.7	5.8	5.4	9.6	9.2	8.1	6.6	6.5	7.5	8.2
45 to 54 years	5.1	5.6	5.6	6.7	8.0	8.6	6.7	6.3	10.6	12.1	10.4	8.7	7.4	8.5	8.8
55 to 64 years	6.8	6.7	6.2	7.5	10.0	10.3	8.4	8.8	11.6	15.1	11.4	9.3	8.1	8.7	9.6
65 years and over	7.8	8.2	7.6	8.0	11.4	13.3	9.1	9.2	15.9	15.8	12.7	9.6	8.0	6.0	6.8
Black and other	4.9	4.5	4.5	5.0	6.4	6.3	5.6	5.8	8.9	8.5	7.8	7.2	6.4	7.3	8.0
16 to 19 years	4.8	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.0	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.0	4.9	5.2
20 to 24 years	4.6	4.1	4.5	5.1	7.5	6.0	6.2	5.6	9.4	8.1	8.0	9.8	6.4	6.7	7.8
25 to 34 years	4.8	4.8	4.4	5.2	6.6	6.9	5.7	6.9	10.0	9.8	8.9	7.4	6.9	9.0	9.5
35 to 44 years	5.4	5.3	4.8	5.7	8.6	8.5	7.3	6.2	10.3	11.0	9.7	7.8	8.1	9.5	9.6
45 to 54 years	5.4	4.4	4.6	4.6	6.9	7.5	6.3	8.2	10.6	12.5	10.0	8.9	7.9	8.2	9.2
55 to 64 years	5.6	5.1	6.0	5.9	8.2	10.9	8.7	5.9	9.9	12.4	9.2	9.0	8.9	8.7	9.3
65 years and over	6.7	7.7	3.3	4.3	4.4	8.3	3.7	7.9	14.2	9.6	6.4	5.0	7.3	5.0	8.7

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B-25. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and race, 1967-81

(In thousands)

Reason	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
	Total														
Job losers	1,229	1,070	1,017	1,811	2,323	2,108	1,694	2,242	4,386	3,679	3,166	2,585	2,635	3,947	4,267
On layoff	394	334	339	675	735	582	472	746	1,671	1,050	865	712	851	1,488	1,430
Other job losers	836	736	678	1,137	1,588	1,526	1,221	1,495	2,715	2,628	2,300	1,873	1,784	2,459	2,837
Job leavers	438	431	436	550	590	641	683	768	827	903	909	874	880	891	923
Reentrants	945	909	965	1,228	1,472	1,456	1,340	1,463	1,892	1,928	1,963	1,857	1,806	1,927	2,102
New entrants	396	407	413	504	630	677	649	681	823	895	953	885	817	872	981
	Males, 20 years and over														
Job losers	678	599	556	1,066	1,391	1,219	959	1,276	2,598	2,167	1,816	1,433	1,464	2,389	2,565
On layoff	211	180	179	383	431	333	263	411	992	625	496	396	472	937	892
Other job losers	467	419	377	683	959	886	696	867	1,606	1,543	1,320	1,037	992	1,452	1,673
Job leavers	165	167	164	209	239	248	258	276	298	323	335	337	325	359	356
Reentrants	194	205	216	318	411	420	350	356	506	521	540	471	446	516	592
New entrants	25	22	27	44	57	60	56	48	76	86	103	86	73	90	102
	Females, 20 years and over														
Job losers	401	341	335	546	700	641	522	685	1,339	1,124	1,031	852	851	1,170	1,317
On layoff	150	125	134	237	247	196	163	263	547	328	293	252	296	449	444
Other job losers	251	216	201	308	453	445	360	422	792	796	738	600	555	720	873
Job leavers	179	167	171	214	235	264	280	319	375	427	419	371	370	376	404
Reentrants	454	422	455	531	651	641	625	673	858	912	945	930	908	930	1,023
New entrants	54	55	55	58	72	80	80	100	114	126	140	138	145	139	151
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years														
Job losers	151	130	127	200	233	248	212	280	450	387	318	300	319	388	385
On layoff	33	30	26	55	57	53	45	73	132	97	77	64	84	103	93
Other job losers	118	101	100	145	175	196	167	207	318	290	241	236	236	286	292
Job leavers	95	97	101	126	117	129	146	173	155	153	156	167	184	156	162
Reentrants	297	281	295	378	410	395	364	436	529	496	477	455	452	481	487
New entrants	317	330	331	401	501	536	513	533	634	683	711	660	599	643	728
	White														
Job losers	987	849	816	1,503	1,928	1,719	1,371	1,813	3,593	2,999	2,529	2,008	2,033	3,100	3,335
On layoff	337	283	289	581	631	507	417	636	1,422	899	745	601	703	1,244	1,206
Other job losers	650	566	528	922	1,298	1,213	954	1,176	2,170	2,100	1,784	1,407	1,331	1,855	2,129
Job leavers	347	346	357	456	486	531	557	641	706	766	771	723	730	733	758
Reentrants	740	718	767	983	1,179	1,136	1,032	1,145	1,508	1,484	1,467	1,369	1,338	1,447	1,565
New entrants	293	313	321	396	492	520	480	498	615	664	675	598	562	603	684
	Black and other														
Job losers	243	221	200	309	395	389	322	429	793	680	637	577	602	847	932
On layoff	57	51	50	94	104	75	55	110	249	152	121	111	149	244	224
Other job losers	186	170	150	214	290	314	267	319	545	528	516	466	453	603	708
Job leavers	91	85	79	93	104	111	126	127	121	137	138	151	149	157	164
Reentrants	205	190	198	245	294	320	308	319	385	444	496	489	469	480	537
New entrants	103	94	93	107	138	157	168	184	208	231	278	287	254	270	296

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B-26. Unemployed jobseekers by the jobsearch methods used, sex, age, and race, 1970-81

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, age, and race	Total jobseekers	Methods used as a percent of total jobseekers						Average number of methods used
		Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Employer directly	Placed or answered ads	Friends or relatives	Other	
	1970							
Total	3,281	30.2	10.1	71.0	23.4	14.3	7.4	1.56
16 to 19 years	1,019	21.9	6.6	76.9	20.1	13.8	4.9	1.44
20 to 24 years	724	36.6	11.5	72.3	24.9	14.0	4.3	1.64
25 to 34 years	531	34.6	12.6	68.8	25.5	14.6	7.7	1.64
35 to 44 years	365	33.2	11.2	68.8	24.9	14.5	9.6	1.62
45 to 54 years	343	33.2	12.2	67.6	25.7	14.6	10.8	1.64
55 to 64 years	219	31.0	11.4	60.3	22.8	14.6	17.3	1.58
65 years and over	81	21.0	6.2	53.1	23.5	16.1	14.8	1.35
Males	1,748	32.9	10.4	72.2	21.9	16.3	9.8	1.63
16 to 19 years	547	21.9	5.5	79.5	18.5	15.0	4.6	1.45
20 to 24 years	383	39.5	11.5	73.6	23.3	16.5	5.5	1.70
25 to 34 years	273	42.3	15.0	69.5	25.4	18.4	11.0	1.82
35 to 44 years	172	38.4	13.4	70.3	24.4	18.0	15.1	1.80
45 to 54 years	174	36.2	13.2	68.4	25.3	17.8	16.1	1.77
55 to 64 years	142	33.1	12.0	59.2	19.0	12.7	21.8	1.58
65 years and over	57	22.8	3.5	57.9	19.3	14.0	17.5	1.35
Females	1,533	27.2	9.8	69.7	25.2	12.0	4.8	1.49
16 to 19 years	471	22.1	7.9	74.1	22.1	12.1	5.3	1.44
20 to 24 years	340	33.3	11.5	71.1	26.8	11.2	3.0	1.57
25 to 34 years	258	26.9	10.1	68.1	25.7	10.9	4.3	1.46
35 to 44 years	193	28.5	9.8	67.4	25.4	11.4	4.7	1.47
45 to 54 years	169	30.2	10.6	66.9	26.0	11.2	5.3	1.50
55 to 64 years	77	27.3	10.4	61.0	29.9	18.2	9.1	1.56
65 years and over	24	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
White	2,634	28.5	10.8	71.9	25.1	14.3	7.7	1.58
Males	1,434	31.1	11.0	72.9	23.7	16.3	10.2	1.65
Females	1,199	25.4	10.5	70.8	26.9	11.8	4.7	1.50
Black and other	647	37.4	7.1	67.5	16.5	14.3	6.5	1.49
Males	314	41.2	7.3	69.0	13.8	16.0	8.0	1.55
Females	334	33.9	7.2	65.5	18.9	12.6	5.1	1.43
	1971							
Total	4,137	30.8	9.7	71.6	25.8	15.2	6.9	1.60
16 to 19 years	1,174	20.6	5.5	78.1	20.7	13.8	4.4	1.43
20 to 24 years	965	36.0	11.6	72.1	30.0	14.8	4.5	1.69
25 to 34 years	738	36.7	11.5	71.1	27.9	15.8	6.7	1.70
35 to 44 years	467	33.7	11.2	67.6	27.0	15.5	8.6	1.64
45 to 54 years	425	34.6	11.5	66.8	26.1	16.5	10.8	1.66
55 to 64 years	279	33.4	10.4	64.4	23.8	18.7	13.6	1.64
65 years and over	90	21.1	8.9	52.3	27.8	15.6	18.8	1.44
Males	2,247	34.4	10.1	72.1	24.3	17.4	9.1	1.67
16 to 19 years	641	21.4	4.4	80.0	18.5	16.1	4.2	1.45
20 to 24 years	538	40.4	11.0	73.1	28.7	16.9	5.4	1.75
25 to 34 years	378	43.0	13.6	71.2	27.6	18.4	9.1	1.83
35 to 44 years	226	40.9	15.1	67.1	26.7	18.7	14.2	1.83
45 to 54 years	227	39.2	14.1	66.1	25.1	17.6	16.8	1.79
55 to 64 years	176	34.1	10.8	64.2	21.0	19.9	18.2	1.68
65 years and over	60	21.7	8.4	51.7	25.0	16.7	19.9	1.43
Females	1,891	26.6	9.1	71.0	27.5	12.5	4.3	1.51
16 to 19 years	533	19.5	6.9	75.8	23.3	11.1	4.5	1.41
20 to 24 years	427	30.4	12.7	70.8	31.6	12.3	3.5	1.61
25 to 34 years	359	30.1	9.3	71.3	28.2	12.7	4.2	1.56
35 to 44 years	240	27.1	7.9	68.4	27.1	12.5	3.8	1.47
45 to 54 years	198	29.3	8.6	67.2	27.2	15.2	4.0	1.51
55 to 64 years	103	32.2	8.8	64.7	28.4	16.7	4.9	1.56
65 years and over	30	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
White	3,324	28.5	10.2	72.8	27.1	15.3	7.0	1.61
Males	1,844	32.2	10.7	73.3	25.6	17.5	9.2	1.68
Females	1,480	24.0	9.7	72.3	28.9	12.5	4.2	1.52
Black and other	814	40.4	7.3	66.6	20.4	14.9	6.3	1.56
Males	403	44.5	7.5	66.8	18.5	17.4	8.3	1.63
Females	411	36.4	7.1	66.5	22.2	12.6	4.5	1.49

See footnotes at end of table.

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B-26. Unemployed jobseekers by the jobsearch methods used, sex, age, and race, 1970-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, age, and race	Total jobseekers	Methods used as a percent of total jobseekers						Average number of methods used
		Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Employer directly	Placed or answered ads	Friends or relatives	Other	
	1972							
Total	4,167	28.4	8.8	71.9	26.0	13.8	6.3	1.55
16 to 19 years	1,220	18.4	5.3	78.5	20.7	13.4	3.7	1.40
20 to 24 years	1,000	32.6	10.0	72.0	28.8	12.4	4.6	1.60
25 to 34 years	713	33.9	10.8	70.7	27.7	15.5	6.1	1.65
35 to 44 years	457	35.2	12.1	67.7	29.4	13.7	7.0	1.65
45 to 54 years	393	31.8	10.7	66.9	28.7	13.5	10.7	1.62
55 to 64 years	286	30.2	7.0	62.4	27.1	15.9	14.4	1.57
65 years and over	98	20.4	7.2	63.4	20.4	19.4	12.1	1.43
Males	2,222	31.2	8.9	72.6	24.1	15.8	8.1	1.61
16 to 19 years	658	18.5	4.6	80.9	18.6	15.8	3.1	1.41
20 to 24 years	546	35.9	10.2	73.5	27.7	14.0	5.4	1.67
25 to 34 years	358	40.2	11.6	71.8	27.3	18.5	8.2	1.78
35 to 44 years	217	41.3	14.9	67.5	27.0	15.9	11.2	1.78
45 to 54 years	203	34.5	11.3	64.5	26.1	13.8	17.8	1.68
55 to 64 years	174	33.5	6.9	59.6	24.3	15.1	19.0	1.58
65 years and over	66	21.2	4.6	65.2	16.7	21.2	13.5	1.42
Females	1,945	25.2	8.6	71.0	28.1	11.6	4.1	1.49
16 to 19 years	563	18.2	6.2	75.7	23.4	10.5	4.5	1.39
20 to 24 years	454	28.6	9.8	70.0	30.1	10.3	3.6	1.52
25 to 34 years	355	27.3	10.0	69.9	28.3	12.1	4.3	1.52
35 to 44 years	240	29.6	9.6	68.0	31.2	11.7	3.3	1.53
45 to 54 years	190	28.4	10.0	69.4	31.5	13.2	3.2	1.56
55 to 64 years	112	25.1	7.2	66.7	30.6	17.1	7.2	1.54
65 years and over	32	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
White	3,278	26.5	9.3	72.5	27.7	13.7	6.3	1.56
Males	1,789	29.8	9.4	73.0	25.7	15.6	8.3	1.62
Females	1,490	22.4	9.4	72.0	30.2	11.5	3.8	1.49
Black and other	889	35.4	6.8	69.4	19.6	14.3	6.2	1.52
Males	433	37.0	7.3	71.3	17.7	16.4	7.4	1.57
Females	456	33.9	6.4	67.5	21.3	12.3	5.2	1.47
	1973							
Total	3,764	26.0	7.5	71.7	26.2	14.1	6.6	1.52
16 to 19 years	1,159	17.1	4.5	79.0	22.1	14.0	3.8	1.41
20 to 24 years	896	30.1	7.9	72.4	28.9	14.2	4.4	1.58
25 to 34 years	709	32.1	11.1	69.8	28.2	13.6	6.6	1.61
35 to 44 years	367	31.6	8.5	66.5	28.2	12.8	8.3	1.56
45 to 54 years	335	28.9	8.9	65.4	27.1	14.9	11.4	1.57
55 to 64 years	224	24.7	8.1	60.9	27.0	15.9	16.1	1.53
65 years and over	74	20.3	4.1	54.3	20.3	16.2	16.0	1.31
Males	1,917	28.5	7.4	72.8	24.6	15.8	8.7	1.58
16 to 19 years	607	16.6	4.0	81.5	21.0	15.3	3.8	1.42
20 to 24 years	458	34.6	7.6	73.6	26.7	16.8	5.0	1.64
25 to 34 years	338	37.2	11.8	71.1	28.6	16.2	8.8	1.74
35 to 44 years	167	38.7	9.7	65.5	26.7	14.7	12.7	1.68
45 to 54 years	166	32.9	8.4	63.4	23.9	16.2	18.6	1.63
55 to 64 years	132	25.2	8.3	60.4	22.9	15.4	22.8	1.55
65 years and over	48	18.7	4.3	58.5	20.9	14.5	18.4	1.35
Females	1,847	23.3	7.6	70.6	27.7	12.4	4.3	1.46
16 to 19 years	552	17.7	4.9	76.0	23.1	12.6	3.8	1.38
20 to 24 years	438	25.4	8.3	70.8	31.1	11.4	3.7	1.51
25 to 34 years	371	27.4	10.1	68.6	27.8	11.1	4.4	1.49
35 to 44 years	200	25.5	8.0	67.6	29.4	11.1	4.5	1.46
45 to 54 years	169	25.0	8.9	67.2	30.3	14.3	3.6	1.49
55 to 64 years	93	24.0	7.6	62.7	32.9	17.6	7.6	1.52
65 years and over	26	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
White	2,906	24.0	7.8	72.3	28.2	14.1	6.8	1.53
Males	1,520	26.8	7.6	72.9	26.4	15.9	9.3	1.59
Females	1,386	21.0	8.1	71.7	30.3	12.2	4.1	1.47
Black and other	858	32.6	6.5	69.8	19.2	14.2	5.7	1.48
Males	398	35.2	7.0	72.5	18.1	15.6	6.6	1.55
Females	460	30.4	6.0	67.7	20.1	13.0	5.2	1.42

See footnotes at end of table.

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B-26. Unemployed jobseekers by the jobsearch methods used, sex, age, and race, 1970-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, age, and race	Total jobseekers	Methods used as a percent of total jobseekers						Average number of methods used
		Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Employer directly	Placed or answered ads	Friends or relatives	Other	
	1974							
Total	4,272	26.4	7.8	71.9	27.0	14.4	6.7	1.54
16 to 19 years	1,318	19.0	4.7	79.0	22.9	13.2	4.3	1.43
20 to 24 years	1,019	30.5	8.9	72.1	28.8	14.5	5.3	1.60
25 to 34 years	811	31.0	10.5	69.5	29.5	14.6	7.0	1.62
35 to 44 years	429	28.9	9.2	67.7	27.9	14.5	8.7	1.57
45 to 54 years	369	28.1	9.2	66.4	28.1	15.2	11.1	1.58
55 to 64 years	246	27.8	7.8	60.6	30.0	16.6	13.5	1.56
65 years and over	80	20.0	5.0	59.1	26.3	21.3	9.7	1.41
Males	2,189	29.5	7.8	72.3	24.8	16.9	9.3	1.61
16 to 19 years	694	19.7	3.9	80.3	20.6	14.3	4.7	1.43
20 to 24 years	529	34.5	8.5	71.7	27.9	18.1	7.2	1.68
25 to 34 years	399	38.1	11.8	70.1	29.2	18.9	10.2	1.78
35 to 44 years	192	36.4	11.1	66.7	23.9	18.6	13.7	1.71
45 to 54 years	178	30.1	10.0	66.4	23.4	17.3	17.4	1.65
55 to 64 years	143	28.1	7.0	59.9	23.9	15.7	19.6	1.54
65 years and over	53	18.8	5.9	60.6	26.4	20.7	10.9	1.43
Females	2,083	23.1	7.8	71.6	29.3	11.7	4.0	1.47
16 to 19 years	624	18.2	5.6	77.6	25.5	12.0	3.9	1.43
20 to 24 years	489	26.2	9.3	72.7	29.9	10.7	3.4	1.52
25 to 34 years	411	24.2	9.2	69.0	29.7	10.4	3.8	1.46
35 to 44 years	237	22.8	7.1	68.8	31.1	10.7	4.2	1.45
45 to 54 years	191	26.3	8.4	66.3	32.5	13.2	4.7	1.51
55 to 64 years	104	28.2	8.7	61.9	39.1	16.7	5.8	1.60
65 years and over	27	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
White	3,333	24.5	8.0	72.6	28.4	14.3	6.9	1.55
Males	1,716	27.7	8.0	72.9	26.0	16.6	9.9	1.61
Females	1,618	21.1	7.9	72.1	31.0	11.8	3.9	1.48
Black and other	938	33.0	7.2	69.8	21.9	14.9	5.8	1.53
Males	473	35.8	7.2	69.6	20.5	18.1	7.1	1.58
Females	465	30.2	7.3	70.0	23.4	11.7	4.3	1.47
	1975							
Total	6,094	29.0	6.8	71.3	29.4	15.0	6.5	1.58
16 to 19 years	1,602	19.0	3.6	78.4	24.0	14.0	3.8	1.43
20 to 24 years	1,461	33.5	7.1	71.2	32.9	14.6	4.8	1.64
25 to 34 years	1,278	34.2	8.9	68.7	32.4	14.8	5.4	1.64
35 to 44 years	662	31.5	8.8	68.9	30.6	15.5	8.4	1.64
45 to 54 years	596	33.8	8.2	66.6	29.8	15.3	10.2	1.64
55 to 64 years	368	27.9	6.8	65.4	27.2	17.7	11.8	1.57
65 years and over	127	17.3	6.3	61.7	25.2	20.5	10.0	1.41
Males	3,273	31.7	6.9	72.0	27.8	17.2	8.4	1.64
16 to 19 years	859	20.3	2.8	79.2	22.6	16.2	3.7	1.45
20 to 24 years	800	36.4	6.5	72.7	31.9	17.0	5.4	1.70
25 to 34 years	657	39.2	9.9	69.0	31.2	18.0	9.4	1.77
35 to 44 years	332	37.1	10.4	69.8	28.7	18.4	12.5	1.77
45 to 54 years	328	36.1	9.1	66.8	26.7	16.4	15.8	1.71
55 to 64 years	209	28.4	7.2	65.2	24.1	19.9	16.4	1.61
65 years and over	88	14.7	5.8	62.7	23.9	18.2	12.2	1.37
Females	2,821	25.8	6.8	70.5	31.3	12.3	4.1	1.51
16 to 19 years	743	17.5	4.6	77.5	25.6	11.5	4.0	1.41
20 to 24 years	660	29.8	7.8	69.6	34.2	11.7	4.0	1.57
25 to 34 years	621	29.1	7.7	68.4	33.5	11.6	4.3	1.55
35 to 44 years	330	25.8	7.2	67.9	32.6	12.6	4.2	1.50
45 to 54 years	268	31.4	7.1	66.3	33.6	14.2	3.4	1.56
55 to 64 years	160	27.0	6.3	65.2	31.0	14.6	5.6	1.50
65 years and over	39	23.0	7.6	56.7	26.0	26.1	5.1	1.45
White	4,854	27.2	6.9	72.2	30.9	14.8	6.5	1.59
Males	2,632	30.3	7.1	72.5	29.2	17.1	8.7	1.65
Females	2,222	23.6	6.7	71.7	33.1	12.1	3.9	1.51
Black and other	1,240	35.8	6.6	68.0	23.2	15.6	6.2	1.55
Males	641	37.3	6.2	69.9	22.1	17.9	7.2	1.60
Females	600	34.1	7.0	65.8	24.6	13.1	5.1	1.50

See footnotes at end of table.

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B-26. Unemployed jobseekers by the jobsearch methods used, sex, age, and race, 1970-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, age, and race	Total jobseekers	Methods used as a percent of total jobseekers						Average number of methods used
		Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Employer directly	Placed or answered ads	Friends or relatives	Other	
	1976							
Total	6,217	28.1	6.4	72.0	30.4	15.0	6.3	1.58
16 to 19 years	1,590	17.6	3.8	79.1	25.5	13.4	4.4	1.44
20 to 24 years	1,469	32.0	6.8	72.0	33.9	14.8	4.8	1.64
25 to 34 years	1,381	32.9	8.1	70.3	32.6	15.3	7.0	1.66
35 to 44 years	671	33.0	8.1	68.4	31.3	15.5	7.4	1.64
45 to 54 years	581	30.7	7.4	65.4	31.4	16.7	9.5	1.61
55 to 64 years	395	29.3	5.6	68.5	28.0	15.8	9.5	1.57
65 years and over	129	19.4	3.9	66.2	25.6	20.9	7.5	1.43
Males	3,272	30.5	6.5	73.1	28.3	17.5	8.2	1.64
16 to 19 years	858	17.4	3.0	80.8	24.1	15.6	4.4	1.45
20 to 24 years	783	34.3	6.2	73.7	31.4	17.6	5.8	1.69
25 to 34 years	691	38.4	8.6	70.5	32.0	18.3	9.7	1.77
35 to 44 years	328	39.5	10.9	69.1	27.9	16.8	11.8	1.76
45 to 54 years	305	32.3	8.8	66.0	29.4	20.0	14.4	1.71
55 to 64 years	224	32.8	5.4	67.1	25.6	17.7	12.6	1.61
65 years and over	84	17.8	2.6	69.3	16.7	21.4	9.2	1.37
Females	2,945	25.4	6.2	70.8	32.7	12.2	4.1	1.51
16 to 19 years	733	18.0	4.7	76.9	27.0	10.8	4.4	1.42
20 to 24 years	688	29.3	7.4	70.0	36.7	11.4	3.6	1.58
25 to 34 years	689	27.3	7.4	70.1	33.3	12.4	4.3	1.55
35 to 44 years	343	26.9	5.2	67.7	34.6	14.2	3.2	1.52
45 to 54 years	276	29.1	5.8	64.7	33.3	13.1	4.3	1.50
55 to 64 years	171	24.8	5.9	70.2	31.0	13.8	5.3	1.51
65 years and over	46	21.7	6.4	59.0	41.7	20.1	4.3	1.53
White	4,888	26.2	6.4	73.0	32.1	14.8	6.4	1.59
Males	2,598	28.9	6.5	73.9	29.9	17.3	8.5	1.65
Females	2,289	23.1	6.3	72.0	34.7	12.0	3.9	1.52
Black and other	1,330	35.0	6.2	68.3	24.0	15.5	5.8	1.55
Males	674	36.8	6.5	70.0	22.4	17.9	6.7	1.60
Females	657	33.0	6.0	66.5	25.7	13.0	4.7	1.49
	1977							
Total	5,987	27.5	6.5	72.6	30.1	14.2	6.7	1.58
16 to 19 years	1,554	18.7	3.4	79.4	23.7	12.7	5.0	1.43
20 to 24 years	1,417	31.6	7.3	74.4	32.0	14.1	5.2	1.65
25 to 34 years	1,374	32.7	8.2	70.7	33.8	14.4	6.4	1.66
35 to 44 years	635	31.6	7.7	67.5	31.7	15.0	8.3	1.62
45 to 54 years	525	27.3	8.0	63.8	33.1	14.8	10.9	1.58
55 to 64 years	353	26.3	6.6	66.1	30.8	17.1	11.7	1.59
65 years and over	129	17.1	5.5	68.5	25.6	16.3	6.6	1.40
Males	3,049	30.6	6.8	72.8	27.9	16.4	8.7	1.63
16 to 19 years	809	20.3	3.2	80.2	21.3	14.8	5.3	1.45
20 to 24 years	734	35.2	7.2	75.3	30.6	16.3	6.1	1.71
25 to 34 years	689	38.7	9.8	70.2	32.4	16.7	8.3	1.76
35 to 44 years	287	37.3	9.7	65.9	29.2	17.9	13.5	1.73
45 to 54 years	250	27.4	8.7	62.1	28.3	18.4	17.2	1.62
55 to 64 years	193	26.6	5.2	66.5	28.7	18.5	15.6	1.61
65 years and over	87	18.3	4.8	70.3	23.0	14.9	7.7	1.39
Females	2,939	24.3	6.1	72.3	32.3	11.9	4.6	1.52
16 to 19 years	745	16.9	3.7	78.5	26.2	10.5	4.8	1.41
20 to 24 years	683	27.7	7.5	73.5	33.4	11.7	4.4	1.58
25 to 34 years	684	26.6	6.5	71.3	35.3	12.0	4.4	1.56
35 to 44 years	349	27.0	6.0	68.6	33.7	12.8	4.0	1.52
45 to 54 years	275	27.0	7.2	64.9	37.4	11.7	4.7	1.53
55 to 64 years	160	25.9	8.1	65.0	33.1	16.0	6.3	1.54
65 years and over	42	14.2	7.0	64.7	31.4	19.7	4.7	1.42
White	4,570	25.2	6.4	73.7	31.6	13.8	6.8	1.57
Males	2,349	28.1	6.8	73.5	29.3	16.0	9.3	1.63
Females	2,222	22.1	5.9	73.9	34.0	11.5	4.1	1.52
Black and other	1,417	35.0	6.8	68.9	25.4	15.3	6.4	1.58
Males	701	38.8	7.0	70.4	23.4	17.8	6.7	1.64
Females	717	31.3	6.6	67.4	27.3	13.1	6.0	1.52

See footnotes at end of table.

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B-26. Unemployed jobseekers by the jobsearch methods used, sex, age, and race, 1970-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, age, and race	Total jobseekers	Methods used as a percent of total jobseekers						Average number of methods used
		Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Employer directly	Placed or answered ads	Friends or relatives	Other	
	1978							
Total	5,339	26.4	5.9	71.6	29.1	13.9	6.3	1.53
16 to 19 years	1,464	17.1	3.1	78.0	24.4	12.0	5.0	1.40
20 to 24 years	1,267	30.3	6.7	72.5	31.4	13.9	5.2	1.60
25 to 34 years	1,177	31.6	7.5	68.9	33.3	15.2	6.3	1.63
35 to 44 years	564	31.4	7.2	68.2	29.3	14.2	7.0	1.57
45 to 54 years	447	27.6	7.3	65.5	29.4	15.6	8.7	1.54
55 to 64 years	274	25.9	6.6	63.2	27.6	13.7	12.5	1.50
65 years and over	105	20.0	3.9	65.2	23.8	18.1	6.2	1.37
Males	2,629	28.5	5.9	72.3	26.7	16.3	8.1	1.58
16 to 19 years	758	17.4	2.5	78.9	22.0	14.5	5.5	1.41
20 to 24 years	645	33.0	7.1	72.8	29.6	16.3	6.3	1.65
25 to 34 years	540	36.8	7.8	69.9	31.0	18.3	8.1	1.72
35 to 44 years	240	38.7	8.2	66.8	27.4	16.0	11.5	1.69
45 to 54 years	219	28.4	7.2	67.4	26.2	18.6	12.7	1.61
55 to 64 years	156	24.8	6.4	64.8	22.8	13.5	16.9	1.49
65 years and over	70	18.5	3.1	68.9	22.9	18.5	6.6	1.39
Females	2,711	24.3	5.9	70.9	31.6	11.6	4.6	1.49
16 to 19 years	727	17.0	3.8	77.3	26.8	9.4	4.5	1.39
20 to 24 years	643	27.6	6.3	72.2	33.1	11.4	4.0	1.55
25 to 34 years	637	27.2	7.0	68.0	35.4	12.6	4.6	1.55
35 to 44 years	324	26.0	6.4	69.2	30.7	12.9	3.7	1.49
45 to 54 years	228	27.0	7.4	63.7	32.6	12.4	4.8	1.48
55 to 64 years	119	27.4	6.8	61.1	34.7	14.1	7.6	1.52
65 years and over	35	22.8	5.5	57.7	23.5	20.9	5.7	1.36
White	3,962	24.0	5.8	72.7	30.4	13.7	6.3	1.53
Males	1,977	26.0	5.7	73.3	27.4	15.8	8.3	1.57
Females	1,986	22.0	6.0	72.1	33.3	11.7	4.3	1.49
Black and other	1,378	33.2	6.2	68.4	25.6	14.4	6.3	1.54
Males	653	36.0	6.5	69.3	24.2	17.7	7.5	1.61
Females	725	30.6	5.9	67.5	26.9	11.4	5.3	1.48
	1979							
Total	5,171	26.6	6.4	71.3	30.0	13.7	6.4	1.54
16 to 19 years	1,446	19.2	3.2	77.4	23.7	13.1	5.1	1.42
20 to 24 years	1,219	29.7	7.3	72.4	31.6	12.9	5.2	1.59
25 to 34 years	1,167	30.8	8.2	69.0	35.0	14.1	6.3	1.63
35 to 44 years	562	30.8	8.5	67.9	31.4	14.2	7.6	1.60
45 to 54 years	420	28.2	6.6	66.4	30.4	15.0	9.3	1.56
55 to 64 years	273	25.3	6.7	60.4	28.9	14.9	12.6	1.49
65 years and over	86	17.5	3.6	61.1	33.7	19.8	6.3	1.42
Males	2,531	28.6	6.5	72.3	27.8	16.3	7.9	1.59
16 to 19 years	744	19.9	3.1	78.4	22.0	15.1	5.0	1.43
20 to 24 years	601	31.7	6.7	73.7	29.4	15.0	6.2	1.63
25 to 34 years	520	35.2	9.3	69.8	34.3	18.0	7.9	1.74
35 to 44 years	251	35.6	9.9	68.9	28.7	17.4	10.3	1.71
45 to 54 years	206	32.1	7.2	68.2	26.4	17.8	13.5	1.65
55 to 64 years	152	25.4	6.6	59.3	25.4	16.5	16.7	1.50
65 years and over	57	17.5	3.9	65.4	35.2	19.2	8.0	1.49
Females	2,641	24.6	6.2	70.2	32.1	11.3	5.1	1.49
16 to 19 years	703	18.4	3.5	76.4	25.7	11.0	5.2	1.40
20 to 24 years	618	27.7	7.7	71.2	33.9	10.8	4.4	1.56
25 to 34 years	647	27.2	7.4	68.4	35.6	11.0	5.0	1.54
35 to 44 years	311	27.1	7.3	67.0	33.6	11.5	5.5	1.52
45 to 54 years	214	24.1	6.0	64.1	34.2	11.8	5.6	1.46
55 to 64 years	120	26.3	6.7	61.4	33.5	13.2	7.5	1.49
65 years and over	28	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
White	3,855	23.9	6.2	72.6	31.5	14.0	6.4	1.55
Males	1,911	26.4	6.3	73.4	29.2	16.5	8.1	1.60
Females	1,944	21.4	6.0	71.8	33.8	11.7	4.7	1.49
Black and other	1,317	34.6	6.9	67.4	25.5	12.8	6.6	1.54
Males	620	35.7	6.9	68.9	23.3	15.7	7.2	1.58
Females	697	33.5	6.8	65.9	27.3	10.2	6.2	1.50

See footnotes at end of table.

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B-26. Unemployed jobseekers by the jobsearch methods used, sex, age, and race, 1970-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, age, and race	Total jobseekers	Methods used as a percent of total jobseekers						Average number of methods used
		Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Employer directly	Placed or answered ads	Friends or relatives	Other	
	1980							
Total	6,022	27.8	6.1	73.3	30.8	13.9	5.8	1.58
16 to 19 years	1,543	18.9	3.4	79.5	24.3	12.9	4.5	1.44
20 to 24 years	1,469	31.6	6.7	73.6	32.5	13.9	4.6	1.63
25 to 34 years	1,506	31.9	7.5	70.8	35.3	14.1	6.2	1.66
35 to 44 years	675	31.0	7.1	70.4	32.7	14.3	6.1	1.62
45 to 54 years	473	29.7	7.3	68.1	32.4	14.3	9.3	1.61
55 to 64 years	285	25.7	6.8	68.6	26.8	15.1	9.0	1.52
65 years and over	70	17.2	4.4	63.7	24.3	17.2	7.7	1.35
Males	3,195	30.3	6.1	74.2	28.7	16.4	7.1	1.63
16 to 19 years	836	17.9	3.1	80.3	23.1	15.5	4.4	1.44
20 to 24 years	813	35.1	6.2	75.1	30.7	16.8	4.9	1.69
25 to 34 years	771	37.1	8.2	72.0	33.7	17.0	7.9	1.76
35 to 44 years	322	37.1	7.1	71.0	29.6	16.7	9.6	1.71
45 to 54 years	238	32.4	8.7	68.7	27.9	16.7	13.4	1.68
55 to 64 years	170	25.7	5.9	67.7	25.6	15.9	13.1	1.54
65 years and over	45	15.4	5.0	62.8	22.3	15.4	7.8	1.29
Females	2,827	24.9	6.1	72.2	33.0	11.1	4.2	1.52
16 to 19 years	708	20.2	3.8	78.7	25.6	10.0	4.6	1.43
20 to 24 years	656	27.4	7.4	71.7	34.9	10.3	4.1	1.56
25 to 34 years	735	26.6	6.7	69.8	37.0	11.0	4.4	1.55
35 to 44 years	352	25.3	7.1	70.0	35.6	12.2	2.8	1.53
45 to 54 years	235	27.4	5.9	67.7	37.1	11.6	5.1	1.55
55 to 64 years	115	25.8	7.9	69.9	29.2	14.7	2.7	1.50
65 years and over	25	[1]	[1]	[1]	[1]	[1]	[1]	[1]
White	4,526	25.8	6.2	74.2	32.7	14.0	5.6	1.59
Males	2,437	28.6	6.2	75.2	30.4	16.5	7.2	1.64
Females	2,090	22.7	6.2	72.9	35.4	11.1	3.9	1.52
Black and other	1,495	33.6	5.9	70.6	24.9	13.6	6.1	1.55
Males	759	35.8	5.8	70.8	23.4	16.2	7.1	1.59
Females	737	31.3	6.1	70.2	26.4	10.8	5.2	1.50
	1981							
Total	6,730	26.8	6.1	74.0	32.1	14.5	5.3	1.59
16 to 19 years	1,650	17.9	3.1	80.3	25.8	12.9	3.9	1.44
20 to 24 years	1,653	31.6	5.9	75.2	33.2	14.3	3.9	1.64
25 to 34 years	1,703	30.1	7.4	71.9	36.3	14.7	5.6	1.66
35 to 44 years	802	29.4	8.5	70.9	33.8	15.7	6.9	1.65
45 to 54 years	520	28.7	8.3	68.8	34.2	14.4	7.7	1.62
55 to 64 years	320	24.7	6.6	65.9	30.6	18.1	10.3	1.56
65 years and over	81	14.8	4.9	61.7	25.9	16.0	9.9	1.33
Males	3,561	29.0	6.0	75.0	29.7	16.5	6.7	1.63
16 to 19 years	890	18.3	2.9	81.3	24.0	14.7	3.7	1.45
20 to 24 years	919	33.9	5.9	75.3	32.2	17.1	4.7	1.69
25 to 34 years	871	34.4	7.8	73.0	34.2	16.9	7.3	1.74
35 to 44 years	383	32.6	8.1	72.6	30.5	17.5	9.4	1.71
45 to 54 years	265	30.2	7.9	71.7	27.9	17.4	11.3	1.66
55 to 64 years	186	25.8	7.0	63.4	26.9	18.3	14.5	1.56
65 years and over	47	10.6	4.3	63.8	21.3	14.9	12.8	1.28
Females	3,170	24.4	6.1	72.9	34.7	12.1	3.8	1.54
16 to 19 years	761	17.5	3.4	79.0	27.7	10.8	4.1	1.42
20 to 24 years	734	28.7	5.9	75.1	34.3	10.9	3.0	1.58
25 to 34 years	832	25.6	6.9	70.8	38.6	12.6	3.8	1.58
35 to 44 years	420	26.4	8.8	69.3	36.4	14.0	4.5	1.60
45 to 54 years	255	26.7	8.2	65.9	40.8	11.4	3.9	1.57
55 to 64 years	134	23.1	6.0	68.7	35.1	17.2	4.5	1.54
65 years and over	34	[1]	[1]	[1]	[1]	[1]	[1]	[1]
White	5,035	24.6	6.3	75.0	33.9	14.4	5.3	1.59
Males	2,710	26.8	6.2	75.8	31.5	16.5	6.8	1.64
Females	2,325	22.0	6.3	74.1	36.7	12.0	3.5	1.55
Black and other	1,695	33.6	5.6	71.0	26.5	14.7	5.6	1.57
Males	850	36.1	5.6	72.2	24.0	16.8	6.4	1.61
Females	845	31.0	5.6	69.8	29.1	12.5	4.9	1.53

[1] Percent not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because it excludes persons on layoff or waiting to begin a new wage and salary job within 30 days, groups for whom jobseeking information is not collected. It should also be noted that the percent using each method will always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method.

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B-27. Unemployment rates by sex, marital status, and race, 1955-81

Year	Total	Males				Females			
		Total	Single	Married, spouse present	Widowed, divorced, or separated	Total	Single	Married, spouse present	Widowed, divorced, or separated
	Total								
1955	4.4	4.2	8.6	2.6	7.1	4.9	5.0	3.7	5.0
1956	4.1	3.8	7.7	2.3	6.2	4.8	5.3	3.6	5.0
1957	4.3	4.1	9.2	2.8	6.8	4.7	5.6	4.3	4.7
1958	6.8	6.8	13.3	5.1	11.2	6.8	7.4	6.5	6.7
1959	5.5	5.2	11.6	3.6	8.6	5.9	7.1	5.2	6.2
1960	5.5	5.4	11.7	3.7	8.4	5.9	7.5	5.2	5.9
1961	6.7	6.4	13.1	4.6	10.3	7.2	8.7	6.4	7.4
1962	5.5	5.2	11.2	3.6	9.9	6.2	7.9	5.4	6.4
1963	5.7	5.2	12.4	3.4	9.6	6.5	8.9	5.4	6.7
1964	5.2	4.6	11.5	2.8	8.9	6.2	8.7	5.1	6.4
1965	4.5	4.0	10.1	2.4	7.2	5.5	8.2	4.5	5.4
1966	3.8	3.2	8.6	1.9	5.5	4.8	7.9	3.7	4.7
1967	3.8	3.1	8.3	1.8	4.9	5.2	7.5	4.5	4.6
1968	3.6	2.9	8.0	1.6	4.2	4.8	7.6	3.9	4.2
1969	3.5	2.8	8.0	1.5	4.0	4.7	7.3	3.9	4.0
1970	4.9	4.4	11.2	2.6	6.4	5.9	9.0	4.9	5.2
1971	5.9	5.3	13.2	3.2	7.4	6.9	10.5	5.7	6.3
1972	5.6	5.0	12.4	2.8	7.0	6.6	10.1	5.4	6.1
1973	4.9	4.2	10.4	2.3	5.4	6.0	9.4	4.7	5.8
1974	5.6	4.9	11.8	2.7	6.2	6.7	10.5	5.3	6.3
1975	8.5	7.9	16.1	5.1	11.0	9.3	13.0	7.9	8.9
1976	7.7	7.1	14.9	4.2	9.8	8.6	12.1	7.1	8.7
1977	7.1	6.3	13.5	3.6	8.2	8.2	12.1	6.5	7.9
1978	6.1	5.3	11.7	2.8	6.6	7.2	10.9	5.5	6.9
1979	5.8	5.1	11.1	2.8	6.5	6.8	10.4	5.1	6.7
1980	7.1	6.9	13.6	4.2	8.6	7.4	10.9	5.8	7.2
1981	7.6	7.4	14.6	4.3	9.1	7.9	11.9	6.0	8.1
	White								
1967	3.4	2.7	7.4	1.7	4.6	4.6	6.2	4.1	4.0
1968	3.2	2.6	7.2	1.5	4.0	4.3	6.4	3.6	3.8
1969	3.1	2.5	7.1	1.4	3.8	4.2	6.2	3.7	3.5
1970	4.5	4.0	10.3	2.4	6.3	5.4	7.7	4.7	4.8
1971	5.4	4.9	12.2	3.0	7.1	6.3	9.1	5.4	5.7
1972	5.1	4.5	11.4	2.6	6.5	5.9	8.5	5.1	5.5
1973	4.3	3.8	9.4	2.1	5.3	5.3	7.8	4.4	5.1
1974	5.0	4.4	10.5	2.5	5.6	6.1	9.1	5.1	5.7
1975	7.8	7.2	14.8	4.8	9.9	8.6	11.3	7.6	8.2
1976	7.0	6.4	13.5	4.0	9.0	7.9	10.4	6.8	7.9
1977	6.2	5.5	11.6	3.4	7.7	7.3	10.0	6.2	7.1
1978	5.2	4.6	9.9	2.6	5.8	6.2	8.8	5.1	6.1
1979	5.1	4.5	9.6	2.5	5.7	5.9	8.3	4.9	6.0
1980	6.3	6.1	11.9	3.9	7.6	6.5	8.8	5.5	6.4
1981	6.7	6.5	12.8	4.0	8.3	6.9	9.5	5.6	7.2
	Black and other								
1967	7.4	6.0	14.9	3.2	5.8	9.1	16.7	7.4	6.7
1968	6.7	5.6	13.9	2.9	5.0	8.3	15.6	6.4	5.9
1969	6.4	5.3	13.9	2.5	4.5	7.8	15.0	5.6	5.8
1970	8.2	7.3	17.1	3.9	6.7	9.3	18.3	6.7	6.7
1971	9.9	9.1	20.3	5.0	8.6	10.9	20.1	7.7	8.7
1972	10.0	8.9	20.1	4.5	9.1	11.4	21.3	7.9	8.9
1973	9.0	7.7	17.8	3.8	6.1	10.6	19.8	7.0	8.6
1974	9.9	9.2	20.7	4.3	8.6	10.8	19.5	7.3	8.8
1975	13.8	13.6	25.6	8.3	15.3	13.9	23.2	10.3	11.4
1976	13.1	12.7	24.7	6.9	13.0	13.6	22.1	9.6	11.8
1977	13.1	12.3	25.0	6.3	10.6	13.9	24.2	9.2	11.1
1978	11.9	11.0	22.5	4.9	9.8	13.0	21.7	8.7	10.2
1979	11.3	10.4	20.1	5.1	9.9	12.3	21.3	7.5	9.7
1980	13.1	13.2	23.4	7.0	13.0	13.1	22.1	8.1	10.7
1981	14.2	14.1	24.8	7.8	12.9	14.3	23.7	9.0	11.8

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C-1. Percent of the population with work experience during the year by sex and age, 1959-81

Year	Total	16 to 17 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
	Total										
1959	65.5	53.9	73.7	75.2	70.3	73.8	76.1	69.2	61.1	40.4	18.5
1960	66.5	53.9	74.9	76.2	71.7	74.9	76.7	71.4	61.3	40.8	20.3
1961	65.4	50.4	72.2	74.5	70.9	74.2	75.8	72.0	60.3	40.2	18.7
1962	65.7	50.8	74.9	76.5	71.3	74.6	77.6	71.5	62.3	38.1	17.5
1963	65.6	48.7	73.7	77.8	72.0	74.4	77.4	72.8	60.6	39.3	17.0
1964	66.0	51.0	73.4	78.0	72.8	75.6	76.6	73.0	61.5	39.3	16.3
1965	65.8	52.5	74.8	78.2	72.8	75.3	76.3	71.7	62.2	37.5	15.3
1966	66.9	55.2	78.1	80.1	74.0	76.1	77.1	72.7	62.2	37.7	15.2
1967	67.2	56.7	78.9	79.6	74.9	76.5	77.2	72.5	63.2	38.1	14.6
1968	67.6	56.4	78.8	80.7	75.5	77.0	77.6	73.3	63.2	38.1	14.9
1969	67.9	54.6	79.2	80.8	75.8	77.7	77.3	73.3	63.3	40.9	16.0
1970	67.4	53.0	76.6	80.3	76.0	77.2	77.3	72.2	63.9	38.1	15.5
1971	66.7	49.6	74.8	79.3	75.8	77.4	76.7	71.8	62.3	36.8	15.3
1972	66.8	51.0	74.6	81.7	76.5	77.6	75.8	70.5	60.8	35.7	14.8
1973	67.8	54.7	79.5	82.8	78.6	78.3	76.1	71.3	60.8	33.1	14.1
1974	67.3	55.6	78.8	84.1	79.3	77.9	75.8	68.7	58.2	31.5	12.4
1975	66.0	50.2	74.9	81.0	79.1	78.4	74.6	68.0	56.0	30.3	11.4
1976	66.9	51.7	76.1	83.2	80.4	79.4	75.5	67.9	55.9	28.7	11.2
1977	67.6	52.4	78.3	83.6	81.4	80.5	76.2	68.9	54.5	29.3	11.6
1978	68.5	53.4	78.5	86.2	82.8	81.8	77.0	67.8	54.9	29.1	11.6
1979	68.9	54.6	78.3	84.9	84.3	82.7	78.1	68.1	54.0	28.5	11.2
1980	68.3	51.0	75.0	84.2	83.9	82.4	78.5	68.7	52.7	28.1	10.7
1981	68.0	49.5	73.7	83.4	83.7	83.4	78.2	68.7	51.6	27.8	10.1
	Males										
1959	86.5	61.8	82.1	92.0	97.2	97.7	96.3	92.6	85.4	60.8	30.7
1960	87.1	62.7	84.1	92.9	98.1	97.9	96.6	93.4	85.1	58.4	33.4
1961	86.1	59.0	80.9	92.5	97.7	97.7	95.9	93.8	84.7	57.6	30.5
1962	85.7	59.7	83.9	92.2	97.5	97.9	96.5	93.4	86.1	54.7	28.7
1963	85.1	57.2	82.5	91.6	97.9	97.6	97.1	93.1	83.5	54.9	27.3
1964	85.3	59.5	84.9	92.5	97.8	97.9	96.6	92.9	84.1	57.3	25.7
1965	84.9	61.2	85.5	92.4	98.0	97.8	96.0	91.7	84.1	55.1	23.2
1966	85.4	64.0	87.0	93.4	98.4	98.1	96.5	91.6	83.6	54.8	23.7
1967	85.1	65.5	87.1	90.2	98.1	97.9	96.1	92.3	83.9	54.5	23.2
1968	85.3	65.8	87.0	91.0	97.9	97.9	96.2	92.0	84.7	55.6	23.1
1969	85.2	63.7	87.0	89.8	97.8	98.0	96.0	91.8	83.6	57.7	25.6
1970	84.1	60.4	82.6	88.9	97.0	97.5	95.6	91.6	83.2	54.1	24.5
1971	83.5	56.8	81.4	88.5	96.7	97.0	95.0	91.6	81.7	51.8	25.2
1972	83.5	57.9	81.5	90.8	96.4	97.0	94.7	89.5	80.4	51.4	23.5
1973	83.7	61.4	85.3	92.1	96.8	96.9	93.5	89.6	79.8	48.5	23.3
1974	82.7	62.6	84.3	92.7	96.5	95.9	92.9	85.5	77.3	44.7	21.1
1975	80.6	54.3	80.3	88.8	95.4	95.4	91.7	85.4	73.6	42.0	19.2
1976	80.8	56.6	81.6	91.0	95.6	95.1	91.7	85.1	73.7	38.7	17.9
1977	81.1	57.2	83.7	91.0	95.5	95.7	92.0	85.4	70.4	39.4	18.8
1978	81.3	57.0	83.8	92.8	95.8	95.8	92.4	83.8	71.3	39.1	18.4
1979	81.1	59.4	82.6	91.6	95.6	95.8	92.5	84.0	70.9	38.5	17.9
1980	80.1	54.9	78.6	90.4	95.2	95.2	92.0	85.1	67.3	38.5	16.9
1981	79.7	53.7	78.7	89.6	94.6	95.2	91.4	85.9	66.1	37.9	16.6
	Females										
1959	46.5	45.9	66.4	61.3	45.7	51.8	56.9	47.3	39.1	22.5	8.9
1960	48.0	45.1	66.8	62.1	47.4	53.7	58.0	50.9	39.9	25.6	10.2
1961	46.9	41.8	64.7	59.4	46.6	52.8	57.0	51.9	38.4	25.3	9.5
1962	47.7	41.8	67.2	63.3	47.5	53.2	59.6	51.0	40.7	24.1	8.9
1963	48.2	40.1	66.3	66.1	48.5	53.1	58.9	53.8	40.0	26.2	9.1
1964	48.6	42.4	63.4	65.6	50.1	55.1	57.9	54.5	41.2	24.4	9.1
1965	48.8	43.7	64.9	66.5	50.1	54.6	57.9	53.1	42.5	22.9	9.4
1966	50.4	46.4	70.1	69.5	52.0	56.0	59.0	55.4	43.2	23.6	8.9
1967	51.3	47.8	72.0	71.0	53.7	56.8	59.6	54.3	44.8	24.5	8.4
1968	52.0	46.8	71.4	72.6	55.0	57.8	60.4	56.2	44.2	23.7	9.2
1969	52.6	45.3	72.1	73.5	55.5	58.9	60.2	56.5	45.6	26.9	9.2
1970	52.5	45.5	71.0	73.0	56.5	58.5	60.4	54.7	47.2	24.8	9.3
1971	51.7	42.3	68.6	71.2	56.2	59.1	59.9	54.1	45.5	24.8	8.7
1972	52.0	43.9	67.9	73.4	58.0	59.6	58.5	53.4	44.0	23.2	9.0
1973	53.6	47.8	74.0	74.3	61.6	60.9	59.9	54.8	44.6	20.9	8.0
1974	53.6	48.6	73.8	76.3	63.0	61.1	60.1	53.6	41.6	21.1	6.8
1975	52.9	46.1	70.0	73.7	63.8	62.4	58.9	52.3	40.6	21.1	6.4
1976	54.4	46.8	71.1	75.9	66.0	64.7	60.6	52.6	40.4	20.8	6.9
1977	55.5	47.5	73.3	76.8	68.0	66.1	61.5	54.2	40.4	21.8	6.9
1978	57.0	49.8	73.6	80.1	70.4	68.5	62.7	53.5	41.0	21.2	7.2
1979	57.9	49.7	74.2	78.6	73.5	70.3	64.7	53.9	39.6	20.5	6.9
1980	57.7	47.0	71.5	78.2	73.1	70.4	66.0	54.0	40.2	19.9	6.7
1981	57.5	45.1	68.9	77.6	73.3	72.3	66.0	53.5	39.2	19.8	6.0

NOTE: Data in tables C-1 through C-5 on the work experience of the population during a given year are collected in March of the following year. The information obtained refers to the civilian work experience of all persons 16 years and over in the civilian noninstitutional population as of the March date.

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C-2. Persons with work experience during the year by extent of employment and sex, 1950-81

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Number who worked during the year [1]								
	Total	Full-time [2]				Part-time [3]			
		Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks
	Total								
1950	68,876	58,181	38,375	11,795	8,013	10,695	3,322	2,214	5,162
1951	69,962	59,544	40,142	12,018	7,834	10,418	3,144	2,240	5,034
1952	70,512	60,294	40,486	12,374	7,434	10,218	3,092	2,294	4,832
1953	70,682	60,532	41,601	12,003	6,928	10,150	3,270	2,333	4,547
1954	71,797	60,059	40,080	12,025	7,954	11,738	3,701	2,663	5,374
1955	75,353	62,581	42,624	11,952	8,005	12,772	4,773	2,573	5,426
1956	75,852	62,437	42,778	11,791	7,868	13,415	4,760	2,693	5,962
1957	77,664	62,874	42,818	11,981	8,075	14,790	4,989	2,872	6,929
1958	77,117	61,676	41,329	11,546	8,799	15,441	5,402	3,025	7,014
1959	78,162	63,004	42,030	12,515	8,459	15,158	5,173	3,104	6,881
1960	80,618	64,153	43,265	12,312	8,756	16,465	5,307	3,290	7,868
1961	80,287	64,218	43,006	12,042	9,170	16,069	5,191	3,068	7,810
1962	82,057	65,327	44,079	12,102	9,146	16,730	5,130	3,368	8,232
1963	83,227	66,157	45,449	11,565	9,153	17,060	5,229	3,353	8,478
1964	85,124	67,825	46,846	11,691	9,288	17,299	5,268	3,374	8,657
1965	86,186	68,697	48,392	11,171	9,134	17,489	5,418	3,268	8,803
1966	86,266	70,140	50,049	10,647	9,444	16,126	5,407	3,380	7,339
1967	88,179	71,909	51,705	10,702	9,502	16,270	5,641	3,430	7,199
1968	90,230	73,266	52,285	11,115	9,866	16,964	5,769	3,720	7,475
1969	92,477	74,453	52,796	11,381	9,976	18,324	6,282	4,112	7,930
1970	93,850	74,520	52,143	12,157	10,220	19,330	6,323	4,367	8,640
1971	95,481	75,767	53,536	11,702	10,529	19,714	6,827	4,456	8,431
1972	97,654	78,157	55,708	11,694	10,756	19,496	6,562	4,334	8,601
1973	101,112	80,198	57,648	11,900	10,651	20,913	7,029	4,837	9,047
1974	102,608	80,710	55,756	13,622	11,336	21,897	7,133	5,562	9,201
1975	102,603	80,906	55,690	13,226	11,990	21,697	7,686	5,391	8,618
1976	105,809	83,021	57,346	13,639	12,036	22,788	7,611	5,679	9,495
1977	108,914	85,605	59,725	14,155	11,727	23,307	7,773	5,846	9,688
1978	112,335	88,843	63,174	14,044	11,626	23,492	7,890	6,112	9,489
1979	114,993	90,789	64,706	14,905	11,179	24,204	8,190	6,291	9,722
1980	115,752	90,920	64,936	14,466	11,517	24,832	8,937	6,028	9,867
1981	116,794	90,670	65,292	14,436	10,942	26,124	9,133	6,596	10,395
	Percent distribution								
1950	100.0	84.5	55.7	17.1	11.6	15.5	4.8	3.2	7.5
1951	100.0	85.1	57.4	17.2	10.6	14.9	4.5	3.2	7.2
1952	100.0	85.5	57.4	17.5	10.5	14.5	4.4	3.3	6.9
1953	100.0	85.6	58.9	17.0	9.8	14.4	4.6	3.3	6.4
1954	100.0	83.7	55.8	16.7	11.1	16.3	5.2	3.7	7.5
1955	100.0	83.1	56.6	15.9	10.6	16.9	6.3	3.4	7.2
1956	100.0	82.3	56.4	15.5	10.4	17.7	6.3	3.6	7.9
1957	100.0	81.0	55.1	15.4	10.4	19.0	6.4	3.7	8.9
1958	100.0	80.0	53.6	15.0	11.4	20.0	7.0	3.9	9.1
1959	100.0	80.6	53.8	16.0	10.8	19.4	6.6	4.0	8.8
1960	100.0	79.6	53.7	15.0	10.9	20.4	6.6	4.1	9.8
1961	100.0	80.0	53.6	15.0	11.4	20.0	6.5	3.8	9.7
1962	100.0	79.6	53.7	14.7	11.1	20.4	6.3	4.1	10.0
1963	100.0	79.5	54.6	13.9	11.0	20.5	6.3	4.0	10.2
1964	100.0	79.6	55.0	13.7	10.9	20.3	6.2	4.0	10.2
1965	100.0	79.7	56.1	13.0	10.6	20.3	6.3	3.8	10.2
1966	100.0	81.3	58.0	12.3	10.9	18.7	6.3	3.9	8.5
1967	100.0	81.5	58.6	12.1	10.8	18.5	6.4	3.9	8.2
1968	100.0	81.2	57.9	12.3	10.9	18.8	6.4	4.1	8.3
1969	100.0	80.2	57.1	12.3	10.8	19.8	6.8	4.4	8.6
1970	100.0	79.4	55.6	13.0	10.9	20.6	6.7	4.7	9.2
1971	100.0	79.4	56.1	12.3	11.0	20.6	7.2	4.7	8.8
1972	100.0	80.0	57.0	12.0	11.0	20.0	6.7	4.4	8.8
1973	100.0	79.3	57.0	11.8	10.5	20.7	7.0	4.8	8.9
1974	100.0	78.7	54.3	13.3	11.0	21.3	7.0	5.4	8.9
1975	100.0	78.9	54.3	12.9	11.7	21.1	7.5	5.3	8.4
1976	100.0	78.5	54.2	12.9	11.4	21.5	7.2	5.4	9.0
1977	100.0	78.6	54.8	13.1	10.8	21.4	7.1	5.4	8.9
1978	100.0	79.1	56.2	12.5	10.3	20.9	7.0	5.4	8.4
1979	100.0	79.0	56.3	13.0	9.7	21.0	7.1	5.5	8.5
1980	100.0	78.5	56.1	12.5	9.9	21.5	7.7	5.2	8.5
1981	100.0	77.6	55.9	12.4	9.4	22.4	7.8	5.6	8.9

See footnotes at end of table.

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C-2. Persons with work experience during the year by extent of employment and sex, 1950-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Number who worked during the year [1]								
	Total	Full-time [2]				Part-time [3]			
		Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks
	Males								
1950	45,526	41,042	29,783	7,624	3,636	4,484	1,406	1,004	2,074
1951	45,364	41,338	30,894	7,518	2,926	4,026	1,310	918	1,798
1952	45,704	41,816	30,878	7,922	3,016	3,888	1,178	896	1,814
1953	46,146	42,059	31,902	7,317	2,840	4,087	1,341	1,055	1,691
1954	46,318	41,404	30,389	7,567	3,448	4,914	1,552	1,227	2,135
1955	47,624	42,814	32,137	7,356	3,331	4,810	1,930	1,066	1,814
1956	47,904	42,704	32,342	7,218	3,144	5,200	1,920	1,074	2,206
1957	48,709	42,886	32,089	7,350	3,447	5,823	2,135	1,115	2,573
1958	48,380	42,052	30,727	7,233	4,091	6,328	2,348	1,259	2,721
1959	48,973	42,997	31,502	7,830	3,665	5,976	2,211	1,224	2,541
1960	50,033	43,476	31,966	7,653	3,857	6,557	2,247	1,267	3,043
1961	49,854	43,467	31,769	7,434	4,264	6,387	2,240	1,165	2,984
1962	50,639	43,987	32,513	7,185	4,289	6,652	2,114	1,305	3,233
1963	51,039	44,294	33,587	6,686	4,021	6,745	2,098	1,274	3,373
1964	51,978	45,313	34,428	6,723	4,162	6,665	2,164	1,220	3,281
1965	52,419	45,552	35,300	6,306	3,946	6,867	2,326	1,197	3,344
1966	51,708	45,909	36,191	5,802	3,916	5,799	2,091	1,162	2,546
1967	52,396	46,658	36,621	6,051	3,986	5,734	2,096	1,202	2,436
1968	53,312	47,313	37,014	6,111	4,188	5,999	2,237	1,227	2,535
1969	54,390	47,750	37,160	6,383	4,207	6,640	2,366	1,449	2,825
1970	55,041	48,183	36,361	7,176	4,647	6,858	2,441	1,455	2,962
1971	56,257	49,056	37,138	6,942	4,975	7,202	2,535	1,577	3,089
1972	57,420	50,326	38,596	6,808	4,922	7,095	2,403	1,532	3,160
1973	58,858	51,422	39,956	6,736	4,729	7,437	2,532	1,639	3,266
1974	59,389	51,826	38,310	8,056	5,460	7,565	2,545	1,877	3,142
1975	59,091	51,706	37,693	7,908	6,104	7,386	2,578	1,772	3,035
1976	60,361	52,791	38,669	8,014	6,107	7,571	2,541	1,796	3,234
1977	61,693	53,922	39,835	8,239	5,847	7,772	2,525	1,910	3,337
1978	63,015	55,353	41,656	8,005	5,689	7,664	2,544	1,913	3,206
1979	64,063	56,078	42,464	8,259	5,355	7,986	2,699	1,999	3,288
1980	64,260	56,031	41,915	8,284	5,831	8,229	2,814	1,901	3,515
1981	64,769	55,808	41,806	8,338	5,665	8,961	2,946	2,085	3,930
	Percent distribution								
1950	100.0	90.2	65.4	16.7	8.0	9.8	3.1	2.2	4.6
1951	100.0	91.1	68.1	16.6	6.4	8.9	2.9	2.0	4.0
1952	100.0	91.5	67.6	17.3	6.6	8.5	2.6	2.0	4.0
1953	100.0	91.1	69.1	15.9	6.2	8.9	2.9	2.3	3.7
1954	100.0	89.4	65.6	16.3	7.4	10.6	3.4	2.6	4.6
1955	100.0	89.9	67.5	15.5	7.0	10.1	4.1	2.2	3.8
1956	100.0	89.1	67.5	15.1	6.6	10.9	4.0	2.2	4.6
1957	100.0	88.0	65.9	15.1	7.1	12.0	4.4	2.3	5.3
1958	100.0	86.9	63.5	15.0	8.5	13.1	4.9	2.6	5.6
1959	100.0	87.8	64.3	16.0	7.5	12.2	4.5	2.5	5.2
1960	100.0	86.9	63.9	15.3	7.7	12.1	4.5	2.5	6.1
1961	100.0	87.2	63.7	14.9	8.6	12.8	4.5	2.3	6.0
1962	100.0	86.9	64.2	14.2	8.5	13.1	4.2	2.6	6.4
1963	100.0	86.8	65.8	13.1	7.9	13.2	4.1	2.5	6.6
1964	100.0	87.1	66.2	12.9	8.0	12.8	4.2	2.3	6.3
1965	100.0	86.9	67.3	12.0	7.5	13.1	4.4	2.3	6.4
1966	100.0	88.8	70.0	11.2	7.6	11.2	4.0	2.2	4.9
1967	100.0	89.1	69.9	11.5	7.6	10.9	4.0	2.3	4.6
1968	100.0	88.7	69.4	11.5	7.9	11.3	4.2	2.3	4.8
1969	100.0	87.8	68.3	11.7	7.7	12.2	4.4	2.7	5.2
1970	100.0	87.5	66.1	13.0	8.4	12.5	4.4	2.6	5.4
1971	100.0	87.2	66.0	12.3	8.8	12.8	4.5	2.8	5.5
1972	100.0	87.6	67.2	11.9	8.6	12.4	4.2	2.7	5.5
1973	100.0	87.4	67.9	11.4	8.0	12.6	4.3	2.8	5.5
1974	100.0	87.3	64.5	13.6	9.2	12.7	4.3	3.2	5.3
1975	100.0	87.5	63.8	13.4	10.3	12.5	4.4	3.0	5.1
1976	100.0	87.5	64.1	13.3	10.1	12.5	4.2	3.0	5.3
1977	100.0	87.4	64.6	13.4	9.5	12.6	4.1	3.1	5.4
1978	100.0	87.8	66.1	12.7	9.0	12.2	4.0	3.0	5.1
1979	100.0	87.5	66.3	12.9	8.4	12.5	4.2	3.1	5.1
1980	100.0	87.2	65.2	12.9	9.1	12.8	4.4	3.0	5.5
1981	100.0	86.2	64.5	12.9	8.7	13.8	4.5	3.2	6.1

See footnotes at end of table.

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C-2. Persons with work experience during the year by extent of employment and sex, 1950-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Number who worked during the year [1]								
	Total	Full-time [2]				Part-time [3]			
		Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks
	Females								
1950	23,350	17,139	8,592	4,171	4,377	6,211	1,916	1,210	3,088
1951	24,598	18,206	9,248	4,500	4,458	6,392	1,834	1,322	3,236
1952	24,808	18,478	9,608	4,452	4,418	6,330	1,914	1,398	3,018
1953	24,536	18,473	9,699	4,686	4,088	6,063	1,929	1,278	2,856
1954	25,479	18,655	9,691	4,458	4,506	6,824	2,149	1,436	3,239
1955	27,729	19,767	10,497	4,596	4,674	7,962	2,843	1,507	3,612
1956	27,948	19,733	10,436	4,573	4,724	8,215	2,840	1,619	3,756
1957	28,955	19,988	10,729	4,631	4,628	8,967	2,854	1,757	4,356
1958	28,736	19,263	10,602	4,313	4,708	9,113	3,054	1,766	4,293
1959	29,189	20,007	10,528	4,685	4,794	9,182	2,962	1,880	4,340
1960	30,585	20,677	11,299	4,479	4,899	9,908	3,060	2,023	4,825
1961	30,433	20,751	11,237	4,608	4,906	9,682	2,951	1,905	4,826
1962	31,418	21,340	11,506	4,917	4,857	10,078	3,016	2,063	4,999
1963	32,188	21,873	11,862	4,879	5,132	10,315	3,131	2,079	5,105
1964	33,146	22,512	12,418	4,968	5,126	10,634	3,104	2,154	5,376
1965	33,767	23,145	13,092	4,865	5,188	10,622	3,092	2,071	5,459
1966	34,588	24,231	13,858	4,845	5,528	10,327	3,316	2,218	4,793
1967	35,787	25,251	15,084	4,651	5,516	10,526	3,545	2,228	4,763
1968	36,918	25,953	15,271	5,004	5,678	10,965	3,532	2,493	4,940
1969	38,087	26,403	15,636	4,998	5,769	11,684	3,916	2,663	5,105
1970	38,809	26,337	15,782	4,982	5,574	12,472	3,882	2,911	5,679
1971	39,224	26,712	16,398	4,760	5,553	12,512	4,293	2,879	5,341
1972	40,233	27,831	17,112	4,886	5,834	12,402	4,159	2,802	5,441
1973	42,253	28,776	17,691	5,163	5,922	13,477	4,497	3,199	5,781
1974	43,218	28,885	17,445	5,566	5,876	14,333	4,589	3,685	6,060
1975	43,511	29,201	17,997	5,317	5,886	14,310	5,109	3,619	5,583
1976	45,447	30,232	18,676	5,627	5,930	15,215	5,071	3,884	6,262
1977	47,219	31,683	19,889	5,914	5,881	15,536	5,247	3,937	6,352
1978	49,318	33,491	21,517	6,038	5,935	15,828	5,346	4,201	6,282
1979	50,929	34,711	22,242	6,645	5,824	16,218	5,491	4,293	6,434
1980	51,492	34,889	23,021	6,182	5,686	16,603	6,124	4,127	6,352
1981	52,025	34,862	23,486	6,098	5,277	17,164	6,187	4,512	6,465
	Percent distribution								
1950	100.0	73.4	36.8	17.9	18.7	26.6	8.2	5.1	13.2
1951	100.0	74.0	37.6	18.3	18.1	26.0	7.5	5.4	13.2
1952	100.0	74.5	38.7	17.9	17.8	25.5	7.7	5.6	12.2
1953	100.0	75.3	39.5	19.1	16.7	24.7	7.9	5.2	11.6
1954	100.0	73.2	38.0	17.5	17.7	26.8	8.4	5.6	12.7
1955	100.0	71.3	37.9	16.5	16.9	28.7	10.3	5.4	13.0
1956	100.0	70.6	37.3	16.4	16.9	29.4	10.2	5.8	13.4
1957	100.0	69.0	37.0	16.0	16.0	31.0	9.9	6.1	15.0
1958	100.0	68.3	36.9	15.0	16.4	31.7	10.6	6.1	14.9
1959	100.0	68.5	36.1	16.1	16.4	31.5	10.1	6.4	14.9
1960	100.0	67.6	36.9	14.6	16.0	32.4	10.0	6.6	15.8
1961	100.0	68.2	36.9	15.1	16.1	31.8	9.7	6.3	15.9
1962	100.0	67.9	36.8	15.6	15.5	32.1	9.6	6.6	15.9
1963	100.0	68.0	36.9	15.2	15.9	32.0	9.7	6.5	15.9
1964	100.0	68.0	37.5	15.0	15.5	32.1	9.4	6.5	16.2
1965	100.0	68.5	38.8	14.4	15.4	31.5	9.2	6.1	16.2
1966	100.0	70.1	40.1	14.0	16.0	29.7	9.6	6.4	13.9
1967	100.0	70.6	42.1	13.0	15.4	29.4	9.9	6.2	13.3
1968	100.0	70.3	41.4	13.6	15.4	29.7	9.6	6.8	13.4
1969	100.0	69.3	41.1	13.1	15.1	30.7	10.3	7.0	13.4
1970	100.0	67.9	40.7	12.8	14.4	32.1	10.1	7.5	14.6
1971	100.0	68.1	41.8	12.1	14.2	31.9	10.9	7.3	13.6
1972	100.0	69.2	42.5	12.1	14.5	30.8	10.3	7.0	13.5
1973	100.0	68.1	41.9	12.2	14.0	31.9	10.6	7.6	13.7
1974	100.0	66.8	40.4	12.9	13.6	33.2	10.6	8.5	14.0
1975	100.0	67.1	41.4	12.2	13.5	32.9	11.7	8.3	12.8
1976	100.0	66.5	41.1	12.4	13.0	33.5	11.2	8.5	13.8
1977	100.0	67.1	42.1	12.5	12.5	32.9	11.1	8.3	13.5
1978	100.0	67.9	43.6	12.2	12.0	32.1	10.8	8.5	12.7
1979	100.0	68.2	43.7	13.0	11.4	31.8	10.8	8.4	12.6
1980	100.0	67.8	44.7	12.0	11.0	32.2	11.9	8.0	12.3
1981	100.0	67.0	45.1	11.7	10.1	33.0	11.9	8.7	12.4

[1] Time worked includes paid vacation and sick leave.
[2] Usually worked 35 hours or more per week.
[3] Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week.

NOTE: Data for 1966 forward refer to persons 16 years and over; 14 years and over for prior years.

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C-3. Persons with work experience during the year by extent of employment, sex, and marital status, 1958-81

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Males						Females					
	Number who worked during the year[1]	Percent distribution					Number who worked during the year[1]	Percent distribution				
		Total	Full-time[2]			Part time[3]		Total	Full-time[2]			Part time[3]
			50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks				50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	
	Single											
1958	(4)	100.0	32.8	11.3	19.0	36.8	(4)	100.0	39.6	11.2	15.7	33.6
1959	9,646	100.0	31.9	12.8	19.7	35.5	6,920	100.0	37.6	12.1	17.3	33.1
1960	10,226	100.0	31.1	12.8	19.1	37.0	7,225	100.0	38.6	10.2	16.6	34.5
1961	10,046	100.0	30.5	11.5	20.9	37.0	6,979	100.0	34.3	11.0	17.9	36.9
1962	10,297	100.0	28.3	12.2	21.8	37.7	7,336	100.0	34.3	11.1	16.8	37.8
1963	10,466	100.0	29.1	10.6	20.7	39.6	7,395	100.0	34.9	10.5	16.4	38.2
1964	10,895	100.0	27.9	11.3	22.0	38.8	7,965	100.0	33.8	10.8	17.0	38.4
1965	11,217	100.0	27.5	10.0	21.0	41.5	8,123	100.0	34.5	8.7	17.2	39.5
1966	10,159	100.0	30.5	9.8	24.1	35.6	7,745	100.0	35.7	10.5	19.5	34.3
1967	10,370	100.0	31.2	10.2	23.7	34.9	8,209	100.0	36.7	9.6	19.7	34.0
1968	10,922	100.0	30.8	9.8	23.9	35.6	8,318	100.0	36.2	9.8	19.3	34.7
1969	11,219	100.0	29.7	10.0	22.9	37.4	8,594	100.0	35.5	9.9	17.8	36.8
1970	11,540	100.0	29.2	11.1	22.8	36.9	8,940	100.0	33.6	9.3	17.5	39.6
1971	11,965	100.0	29.5	10.6	22.5	37.3	8,893	100.0	34.2	9.3	17.0	39.4
1972	12,353	100.0	31.1	11.1	21.3	36.5	9,140	100.0	34.2	8.9	17.5	39.4
1973	13,440	100.0	32.2	11.5	20.4	35.9	9,827	100.0	33.1	9.1	17.0	40.8
1974	14,738	100.0	32.4	12.8	20.2	34.7	10,402	100.0	34.0	9.4	15.7	40.8
1975	14,442	100.0	32.9	13.1	21.4	32.6	10,619	100.0	33.9	9.9	15.6	40.5
1976	15,332	100.0	33.0	13.0	21.8	32.2	11,100	100.0	32.7	10.1	16.3	41.0
1977	16,215	100.0	33.4	15.2	20.3	31.1	11,929	100.0	34.4	11.2	15.2	39.3
1978	17,206	100.0	37.2	13.8	20.3	28.8	12,544	100.0	36.2	10.4	15.2	38.3
1979	17,518	100.0	38.0	14.4	18.2	29.4	12,927	100.0	36.1	11.7	14.1	38.1
1980	17,433	100.0	38.4	13.8	18.2	29.7	12,985	100.0	37.6	10.0	13.4	38.9
1981	17,844	100.0	38.1	13.6	17.2	31.0	13,076	100.0	37.3	10.1	12.5	40.1
	Married, spouse present											
1958	(4)	100.0	72.1	15.7	5.4	6.8	(4)	100.0	33.0	16.1	18.0	32.9
1959	36,811	100.0	73.6	16.5	4.1	5.8	16,807	100.0	32.5	17.2	17.7	32.7
1960	37,223	100.0	73.7	15.7	4.4	6.2	17,625	100.0	33.0	15.8	16.9	34.3
1961	37,153	100.0	73.3	15.6	5.1	6.1	17,756	100.0	34.2	16.6	16.7	32.5
1962	37,671	100.0	74.9	14.3	4.6	6.2	18,265	100.0	34.3	17.1	16.2	32.4
1963	37,824	100.0	76.7	13.5	4.1	5.7	18,987	100.0	34.9	16.3	16.8	32.1
1964	38,383	100.0	77.8	13.1	4.0	5.1	19,274	100.0	35.6	16.6	15.8	32.1
1965	38,669	100.0	79.4	12.2	3.5	4.8	19,506	100.0	36.9	16.2	15.8	31.0
1966	38,961	100.0	80.8	11.2	3.3	4.7	20,445	100.0	38.7	14.9	16.1	30.3
1967	39,248	100.0	80.6	11.5	3.4	4.5	21,326	100.0	41.3	14.2	14.9	29.6
1968	39,489	100.0	80.3	11.7	3.5	4.5	22,169	100.0	40.2	14.5	15.2	30.1
1969	40,315	100.0	79.6	11.8	3.5	5.2	22,748	100.0	40.3	14.2	15.0	30.4
1970	40,453	100.0	76.9	13.2	4.3	5.6	23,098	100.0	40.3	13.9	14.2	31.6
1971	41,042	100.0	77.0	12.5	4.8	5.7	23,372	100.0	42.0	13.0	13.7	31.3
1972	41,674	100.0	78.3	11.7	4.8	5.2	23,977	100.0	42.7	13.1	14.3	29.8
1973	41,707	100.0	79.7	11.1	4.0	5.2	24,862	100.0	42.2	13.1	13.7	31.0
1974	40,435	100.0	77.9	12.1	4.4	5.6	25,071	100.0	43.0	13.6	12.3	31.0
1975	40,296	100.0	75.3	13.0	6.2	5.6	25,038	100.0	41.4	12.9	13.1	32.6
1976	40,354	100.0	76.3	12.8	5.4	5.4	26,177	100.0	41.4	13.0	12.6	33.0
1977	40,315	100.0	77.2	12.1	5.0	5.7	26,654	100.0	42.0	13.0	11.8	33.1
1978	40,639	100.0	78.5	11.8	4.2	5.5	27,694	100.0	43.4	13.1	11.1	32.3
1979	40,996	100.0	78.6	11.7	4.0	5.7	28,522	100.0	43.3	13.5	11.0	32.1
1980	40,820	100.0	76.7	12.2	5.0	6.0	28,689	100.0	44.1	12.5	10.6	32.8
1981	40,791	100.0	76.2	12.1	5.0	6.7	28,973	100.0	45.0	12.4	9.2	33.5
	Widowed, divorced, or separated											
1958	(4)	100.0	53.6	18.2	12.5	15.7	(4)	100.0	45.3	16.4	12.4	25.9
1959	2,518	100.0	53.1	20.6	10.0	16.3	5,465	100.0	45.1	17.7	11.5	25.7
1960	2,584	100.0	52.6	19.3	10.5	17.7	5,734	100.0	46.9	16.6	12.7	23.8
1961	2,657	100.0	55.4	18.4	10.7	15.5	5,697	100.0	48.5	15.9	12.1	23.5
1962	2,672	100.0	51.3	20.3	11.4	17.0	5,817	100.0	48.0	16.7	11.6	23.7
1963	2,747	100.0	56.2	16.6	11.0	16.2	5,806	100.0	45.8	17.5	12.5	24.2
1964	2,700	100.0	56.8	17.2	8.7	17.4	5,907	100.0	48.5	15.6	12.5	23.4
1965	2,534	100.0	58.4	18.5	9.3	13.8	6,140	100.0	50.3	16.2	11.4	22.1
1966	2,589	100.0	62.6	16.1	7.5	13.8	6,366	100.0	50.2	15.6	11.2	23.1
1967	2,774	100.0	63.4	16.7	7.1	12.8	6,252	100.0	52.3	13.4	11.5	22.8
1968	2,901	100.0	66.3	14.8	7.3	11.5	6,431	100.0	52.3	15.2	10.8	21.7
1969	2,856	100.0	61.6	17.6	8.1	12.8	6,745	100.0	50.7	13.4	12.2	23.7
1970	3,049	100.0	61.6	17.4	9.4	11.6	6,771	100.0	51.1	13.9	10.7	24.3
1971	3,250	100.0	61.3	16.5	9.4	12.8	6,958	100.0	51.0	12.7	11.9	24.3
1972	3,394	100.0	62.6	15.9	9.3	12.2	7,116	100.0	52.6	12.8	11.4	23.2
1973	3,712	100.0	65.2	14.4	8.5	11.9	7,565	100.0	52.1	13.4	11.1	23.4
1974	4,218	100.0	63.5	15.9	10.1	10.7	7,746	100.0	53.2	13.1	9.9	23.9
1975	4,353	100.0	59.2	17.7	12.3	11.0	7,855	100.0	51.3	13.0	12.1	23.5
1976	4,676	100.0	59.3	18.0	12.4	10.5	8,172	100.0	51.3	13.3	10.3	25.1
1977	5,164	100.0	63.2	17.2	10.4	9.2	8,637	100.0	53.2	12.9	10.8	23.2
1978	5,171	100.0	64.7	16.0	9.4	10.0	8,902	100.0	55.1	12.1	10.4	22.3
1979	5,549	100.0	64.5	16.8	9.3	9.4	9,481	100.0	55.1	13.5	9.0	22.4
1980	6,007	100.0	65.0	15.0	10.1	10.0	9,818	100.0	55.9	13.1	9.1	21.9
1981	6,133	100.0	64.0	15.9	8.8	11.3	9,976	100.0	56.0	12.0	9.8	22.2

[1] Data for 1966 forward refer to persons 16 years and over; 14 years and over for prior years. Time worked includes paid vacation and sick leave.
[2] Usually worked 35 hours or more per week.
[3] Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week.
[4] Absolute numbers are not available.

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C-4. Extent of unemployment during the year by sex, 1958-81

(Numbers in thousands)

Extent of unemployment	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
	Total							
Total who worked or looked for work	78,787	79,494	82,204	81,963	83,944	85,038	86,837	87,591
Percent with unemployment	17.9	15.3	17.2	18.4	18.2	16.7	16.2	14.1
Total with unemployment	14,120	12,195	14,151	15,096	15,256	14,211	14,052	12,334
Did not work but looked for work	1,670	1,332	1,586	1,676	1,887	1,811	1,713	1,405
Worked during the year	12,449	10,863	12,565	13,420	13,369	12,400	12,339	10,929
Year-round workers[1] with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment	1,180	840	1,062	1,036	1,129	1,239	1,121	1,207
Part-year workers[2] with unemployment	11,269	10,023	11,503	12,384	12,240	11,161	11,218	9,722
1 to 4 weeks	2,387	2,569	2,834	3,098	2,993	2,708	3,060	3,151
5 to 10 weeks	2,367	2,348	2,704	2,559	2,759	2,407	2,550	2,208
11 to 14 weeks	1,479	1,403	1,517	1,669	1,700	1,595	1,514	1,286
15 to 26 weeks	2,556	2,070	2,466	2,849	2,769	2,622	2,444	1,995
27 weeks or more	2,482	1,633	1,982	2,209	2,020	1,840	1,650	1,082
Two or more spells of unemployment[3]	5,117	4,228	4,602	4,963	5,219	4,635	4,755	3,942
2 spells	(4)	1,813	2,034	2,299	2,524	2,246	2,342	1,765
3 or more spells	(4)	2,415	2,568	2,664	2,695	2,389	2,413	2,177
	Males							
Total who worked or looked for work	49,158	49,523	50,686	50,610	51,412	51,817	52,645	52,958
Percent with unemployment	19.6	16.5	18.4	19.4	18.8	17.2	16.3	14.0
Total with unemployment	9,645	8,163	9,318	9,846	9,686	8,923	8,563	7,428
Did not work but looked for work	778	550	653	756	773	778	667	539
Worked during the year	8,867	7,613	8,665	9,090	8,913	8,145	7,896	6,889
Year-round workers[1] with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment	863	657	779	791	817	934	815	886
Part-year workers[2] with unemployment	8,004	6,956	7,886	8,299	8,096	7,211	7,081	6,003
1 to 4 weeks	1,435	1,472	1,651	1,709	1,668	1,521	1,675	1,694
5 to 10 weeks	1,692	1,688	1,907	1,878	1,891	1,609	1,706	1,391
11 to 14 weeks	1,094	1,031	1,123	1,217	1,194	1,122	1,038	872
15 to 26 weeks	1,950	1,564	1,821	2,027	1,960	1,802	1,605	1,347
27 weeks or more	1,835	1,201	1,384	1,468	1,383	1,157	1,057	699
Two or more spells of unemployment[3]	3,850	3,173	3,430	3,618	3,805	3,269	3,314	2,769
2 spells	(4)	1,293	1,453	1,603	1,788	1,536	1,575	1,147
3 or more spells	(4)	1,880	1,977	2,015	2,017	1,743	1,738	1,622
	Females							
Total who worked or looked for work	29,628	29,971	31,518	31,353	32,532	33,221	34,192	34,633
Percent with unemployment	15.1	13.5	15.3	16.7	17.1	15.9	16.1	14.2
Total with unemployment	4,474	4,032	4,833	5,250	5,570	5,288	5,489	4,906
Did not work but looked for work	892	782	993	920	1,114	1,033	1,046	866
Worked during the year	3,582	3,250	3,900	4,330	4,456	4,255	4,443	4,040
Year-round workers[1] with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment	317	184	283	245	312	305	306	321
Part-year workers[2] with unemployment	3,265	3,067	3,617	4,085	4,144	3,950	4,137	3,719
1 to 4 weeks	952	1,097	1,183	1,389	1,325	1,187	1,385	1,457
5 to 10 weeks	675	660	797	681	868	798	844	817
11 to 14 weeks	385	372	394	452	506	473	476	414
15 to 26 weeks	606	506	645	822	808	809	839	640
27 weeks or more	647	432	598	741	637	683	593	383
Two or more spells of unemployment[3]	1,267	1,055	1,172	1,345	1,414	1,366	1,441	1,173
2 spells	(4)	520	581	696	736	720	766	618
3 or more spells	(4)	535	591	649	678	646	675	555

See footnotes at end of table.

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C-4. Extent of unemployment during the year by sex, 1958-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Extent of unemployment	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
	Total							
Total who worked or looked for work	87,540	89,432	91,480	93,640	95,576	97,652	99,730	102,747
Percent with unemployment	13.0	12.9	12.4	12.5	15.3	16.3	15.5	14.3
Total with unemployment	11,387	11,564	11,332	11,744	14,615	15,950	15,436	14,697
Did not work but looked for work	1,274	1,253	1,250	1,163	1,725	2,171	2,076	1,635
Worked during the year	10,113	10,311	10,082	10,581	12,889	13,780	13,360	13,061
Year-round workers[1] with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment	1,269	1,381	1,285	1,396	1,181	1,110	1,159	1,209
Part-year workers[2] with unemployment	8,844	8,930	8,797	9,185	11,709	12,670	12,201	11,852
1 to 4 weeks	3,348	3,357	3,632	3,614	3,313	3,154	3,436	3,767
5 to 10 weeks	2,038	2,073	1,989	2,177	2,738	2,726	2,634	2,672
11 to 14 weeks	1,047	1,177	1,036	1,057	1,675	1,703	1,531	1,557
15 to 26 weeks	1,567	1,520	1,406	1,542	2,477	2,963	2,725	2,417
27 weeks or more	844	803	734	795	1,506	2,124	1,874	1,438
Two or more spells of unemployment[3]	3,411	3,357	3,122	3,417	4,325	4,481	4,353	4,243
2 spells	1,465	1,503	1,471	1,603	2,096	2,220	2,122	2,047
3 or more spells	1,946	1,854	1,651	1,814	2,229	2,261	2,231	2,196
	Males							
Total who worked or looked for work	52,103	52,788	53,677	54,755	55,714	57,091	58,170	59,355
Percent with unemployment	12.5	12.6	11.7	12.3	15.5	16.4	15.3	13.5
Total with unemployment	6,503	6,655	6,263	6,709	8,642	9,372	8,881	8,032
Did not work but looked for work	395	396	365	365	673	834	750	496
Worked during the year	6,108	6,259	5,898	6,344	7,969	8,538	8,131	7,536
Year-round workers[1] with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment	923	1,002	900	963	835	770	831	863
Part-year workers[2] with unemployment	5,185	5,257	4,998	5,381	7,134	7,768	7,300	6,673
1 to 4 weeks	1,727	1,743	1,875	1,861	1,748	1,712	1,761	1,793
5 to 10 weeks	1,286	1,310	1,215	1,386	1,764	1,744	1,690	1,595
11 to 14 weeks	707	759	647	700	1,094	1,089	1,006	950
15 to 26 weeks	972	979	870	980	1,590	1,931	1,729	1,530
27 weeks or more	493	466	391	454	938	1,292	1,113	804
Two or more spells of unemployment[3]	2,295	2,228	2,015	2,262	2,923	3,009	2,842	2,687
2 spells	900	908	901	1,003	1,384	1,455	1,337	1,196
3 or more spells	1,395	1,320	1,114	1,259	1,539	1,555	1,504	1,491
	Females							
Total who worked or looked for work	35,437	36,644	37,803	38,885	39,862	40,561	41,559	43,392
Percent with unemployment	13.8	13.4	13.4	12.9	15.0	16.2	15.8	15.4
Total with unemployment	4,884	4,909	5,069	5,035	5,973	6,579	6,555	6,665
Did not work but looked for work	879	857	885	798	1,053	1,337	1,326	1,139
Worked during the year	4,005	4,052	4,184	4,237	4,920	5,242	5,229	5,526
Year-round workers[1] with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment	346	379	385	433	345	339	328	346
Part-year workers[2] with unemployment	3,659	3,673	3,799	3,804	4,575	4,902	4,901	5,179
1 to 4 weeks	1,621	1,614	1,757	1,753	1,565	1,441	1,675	1,973
5 to 10 weeks	752	763	774	791	974	982	944	1,077
11 to 14 weeks	340	418	389	357	581	614	525	606
15 to 26 weeks	595	541	536	562	887	1,032	996	888
27 weeks or more	351	337	343	341	568	833	761	635
Two or more spells of unemployment[3]	1,116	1,129	1,107	1,155	1,402	1,472	1,511	1,556
2 spells	565	595	570	600	712	766	784	851
3 or more spells	551	534	537	555	689	706	727	706

See footnotes at end of table.

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C-4. Extent of unemployment during the year by sex, 1958-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Extent of unemployment	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
	Total							
Total who worked or looked for work	104,769	105,843	108,783	111,531	114,464	116,983	118,348	119,658
Percent with unemployment	17.9	20.2	19.1	17.9	15.9	15.8	18.1	19.5
Total with unemployment	18,785	21,402	20,795	19,910	18,185	18,468	21,410	23,382
Did not work but looked for work	2,161	3,240	2,973	2,618	2,129	1,990	2,597	2,863
Worked during the year	16,625	18,163	17,821	17,290	16,056	16,478	18,813	20,518
Year-round workers[1] with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment	898	860	752	663	689	856	925	1,170
Part-year workers[2] with unemployment	15,727	17,303	17,071	16,628	15,367	15,622	17,888	19,348
1 to 4 weeks	4,542	3,848	3,930	4,278	4,161	4,264	3,908	3,991
5 to 10 weeks	3,790	3,423	3,554	3,666	3,490	3,542	3,781	4,040
11 to 14 weeks	1,881	2,263	2,307	2,183	2,234	2,335	2,452	2,815
15 to 26 weeks	3,429	4,342	4,048	3,775	3,323	3,378	4,404	4,940
27 weeks or more	2,083	3,426	3,232	2,723	2,157	2,102	3,343	3,562
Two or more spells of unemployment[3]	5,988	5,691	5,838	5,647	5,225	5,314	5,969	6,986
2 spells	3,116	3,038	3,024	2,975	2,735	2,804	3,159	3,750
3 or more spells	2,872	2,653	2,815	2,672	2,490	2,510	2,810	3,237
	Males							
Total who worked or looked for work	60,114	60,413	61,556	62,674	63,804	64,739	65,277	65,950
Percent with unemployment	17.3	20.0	18.8	17.5	15.4	15.5	18.5	20.0
Total with unemployment	10,421	12,101	11,587	10,949	9,822	10,042	12,072	13,175
Did not work but looked for work	724	1,321	1,196	980	788	675	1,018	1,181
Worked during the year	9,697	10,779	10,391	9,970	9,034	9,367	11,054	11,994
Year-round workers[1] with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment	612	591	495	430	453	601	671	733
Part-year workers[2] with unemployment	9,085	10,187	9,896	9,539	8,581	8,766	10,383	11,260
1 to 4 weeks	2,244	1,839	1,901	2,046	1,886	1,988	1,837	1,985
5 to 10 weeks	2,289	2,008	2,091	2,143	2,042	2,096	2,224	2,296
11 to 14 weeks	1,156	1,402	1,338	1,366	1,361	1,403	1,499	1,667
15 to 26 weeks	2,141	2,879	2,508	2,424	2,007	2,028	2,776	3,057
27 weeks or more	1,256	2,062	2,059	1,561	1,286	1,252	2,047	2,256
Two or more spells of unemployment[3]	3,936	3,665	3,799	3,607	3,166	3,347	3,817	4,478
2 spells	1,973	1,871	1,915	1,864	1,602	1,698	1,949	2,329
3 or more spells	1,962	1,795	1,885	1,742	1,564	1,649	1,868	2,149
	Females							
Total who worked or looked for work	44,655	45,430	47,225	48,858	50,660	52,244	53,071	53,708
Percent with unemployment	18.7	20.5	19.5	18.3	16.5	16.1	17.6	19.0
Total with unemployment	8,364	9,302	9,208	8,960	8,363	8,426	9,338	10,207
Did not work but looked for work	1,437	1,918	1,778	1,638	1,342	1,315	1,579	1,682
Worked during the year	6,927	7,383	7,431	7,322	7,022	7,111	7,759	8,525
Year-round workers[1] with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment	285	267	254	232	235	254	255	437
Part-year workers[2] with unemployment	6,643	7,117	7,176	7,090	6,786	6,857	7,504	8,088
1 to 4 weeks	2,298	2,010	2,028	2,233	2,274	2,276	2,071	2,006
5 to 10 weeks	1,502	1,415	1,464	1,522	1,449	1,446	1,557	1,744
11 to 14 weeks	727	862	968	816	873	932	953	1,148
15 to 26 weeks	1,289	1,463	1,541	1,354	1,318	1,351	1,629	1,884
27 weeks or more	828	1,366	1,174	1,163	873	851	1,296	1,306
Two or more spells of unemployment[3]	2,053	2,025	2,039	2,040	2,059	1,967	2,152	2,508
2 spells	1,143	1,167	1,110	1,110	1,133	1,106	1,210	1,421
3 or more spells	910	857	929	930	927	861	942	1,087

See footnotes at end of table.

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C-4. Extent of unemployment during the year by sex, 1958-81—Continued

(Percent)

Extent of unemployment	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
	Total							
Total who worked during the year	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year-round workers[1] with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment	9.5	7.7	8.5	7.7	8.4	10.0	9.1	11.0
Part-year workers[2] with unemployment	90.5	92.3	91.5	92.3	91.6	90.0	90.9	89.0
1 to 4 weeks	12.9	23.6	22.6	23.1	22.4	21.8	24.8	28.8
5 to 10 weeks	19.0	21.6	21.5	19.1	20.6	19.4	20.7	20.2
11 to 14 weeks	11.9	12.9	12.1	12.4	12.7	12.9	12.3	11.8
15 to 26 weeks	20.5	19.1	19.6	21.2	20.7	21.1	19.8	18.3
27 weeks or more	19.9	15.0	15.8	16.5	15.1	14.8	13.4	9.9
Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment[3]	41.1	39.8	36.6	37.0	39.0	37.4	38.5	36.1
2 spells	(4)	16.7	16.2	17.1	18.9	18.1	19.0	16.1
3 or more spells	(4)	22.2	20.4	19.8	20.2	19.3	19.6	19.9
	Males							
Total who worked during the year	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year-round workers[1] with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment	9.7	8.6	9.0	8.7	9.2	11.5	10.3	12.9
Part-year workers[2] with unemployment	90.3	91.4	91.0	91.3	90.8	88.5	89.7	87.1
1 to 4 weeks	16.2	19.3	19.1	18.8	18.7	18.7	21.2	24.6
5 to 10 weeks	19.1	22.2	22.0	20.7	21.2	19.8	21.6	20.2
11 to 14 weeks	12.3	13.5	13.0	13.4	13.4	13.8	13.1	12.7
15 to 26 weeks	22.0	20.5	21.0	22.3	22.0	22.1	20.3	19.6
27 weeks or more	20.7	15.8	16.0	16.1	15.5	14.2	13.4	10.1
Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment[3]	43.4	41.7	39.6	39.8	42.7	40.1	42.0	40.2
2 spells	(4)	17.0	16.8	17.6	20.1	18.7	20.0	16.6
3 or more spells	(4)	24.7	22.8	22.2	22.6	21.4	22.0	23.5
	Females							
Total who worked during the year	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year-round workers[1] with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment	8.8	5.7	7.3	5.7	7.0	7.2	6.9	7.9
Part-year workers[2] with unemployment	91.2	94.4	92.7	94.3	93.0	92.8	93.1	92.1
1 to 4 weeks	26.6	33.8	30.3	32.1	29.7	27.9	31.2	36.1
5 to 10 weeks	18.8	20.3	20.4	15.7	19.5	18.8	19.0	20.2
11 to 14 weeks	10.7	11.4	10.1	10.4	11.4	11.1	10.7	10.2
15 to 26 weeks	16.9	15.6	16.5	19.0	18.1	19.0	18.9	16.0
27 weeks or more	18.1	13.3	15.3	17.1	14.3	16.1	13.3	9.5
Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment[3]	35.4	32.5	30.1	31.1	31.7	32.1	32.4	29.0
2 spells	(4)	16.0	14.9	16.1	16.5	16.9	17.2	15.3
3 or more spells	(4)	16.5	15.2	15.0	15.2	15.2	15.2	13.7
	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
	Total							
Total who worked during the year	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year-round workers[1] with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment	12.5	13.4	12.7	13.2	9.2	8.1	8.7	9.3
Part-year workers[2] with unemployment	87.5	86.6	87.3	86.8	90.8	91.9	91.3	90.7
1 to 4 weeks	33.1	32.6	36.0	34.2	25.7	22.9	25.7	28.9
5 to 10 weeks	20.2	20.1	19.7	20.6	21.2	19.8	19.7	20.5
11 to 14 weeks	10.4	11.4	10.3	10.0	13.0	12.3	11.4	11.9
15 to 26 weeks	15.5	14.7	13.9	14.6	19.2	21.5	20.4	18.5
27 weeks or more	8.3	7.8	7.3	7.5	11.7	15.4	14.0	11.0
Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment[3]	33.7	32.6	31.0	32.3	33.6	32.5	32.5	32.5
2 spells	14.5	14.6	14.6	15.1	16.3	16.1	15.8	15.6
3 or more spells	19.2	18.0	16.4	17.1	17.3	16.4	16.7	16.8
	Males							
Total who worked during the year	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year-round workers[1] with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment	15.1	16.0	15.3	15.2	10.5	9.0	10.3	11.5
Part-year workers[2] with unemployment	84.9	84.0	84.7	84.8	89.5	91.0	89.7	88.5
1 to 4 weeks	28.3	27.8	31.8	29.3	21.9	20.0	21.6	23.8
5 to 10 weeks	21.1	20.9	20.6	21.8	22.1	20.4	20.8	21.2
11 to 14 weeks	11.6	12.1	11.0	11.0	13.7	12.7	12.3	12.6
15 to 26 weeks	15.9	15.6	14.8	15.4	20.0	22.6	21.3	20.3
27 weeks or more	8.1	7.4	6.6	7.2	11.8	15.1	13.7	10.6
Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment[3]	37.6	35.6	34.2	35.7	36.7	35.2	34.9	35.6
2 spells	14.7	14.5	15.3	15.8	17.4	17.0	16.4	15.8
3 or more spells	22.8	21.1	18.9	19.8	19.3	18.2	18.5	19.8
	Females							
Total who worked during the year	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year-round workers[1] with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment	8.6	9.4	9.2	10.2	7.0	6.5	6.3	6.3
Part-year workers[2] with unemployment	91.4	90.6	90.8	89.8	93.0	93.5	93.6	93.7
1 to 4 weeks	40.5	39.8	42.0	41.4	31.8	27.5	32.0	35.7
5 to 10 weeks	18.8	18.8	18.5	18.7	19.8	18.7	18.0	19.5
11 to 14 weeks	8.5	10.3	9.3	8.4	11.8	11.7	10.0	11.0
15 to 26 weeks	14.9	13.4	12.8	13.3	18.0	19.7	19.0	16.0
27 weeks or more	8.8	8.3	8.2	8.0	11.5	15.9	14.6	11.5
Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment[3]	27.9	27.9	26.5	27.3	28.5	28.0	28.9	28.1
2 spells	14.1	14.7	13.6	14.2	14.5	14.6	15.0	15.4
3 or more spells	13.8	13.2	12.8	13.1	14.0	13.5	13.9	12.8

See footnotes at end of table.

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C-4. Extent of unemployment during the year by sex, 1958-81—Continued

(Percent)

Extent of unemployment	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
	Total							
Total who worked during the year	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year-round workers[1] with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment	5.4	4.7	4.2	3.8	4.3	5.2	4.9	5.7
Part-year workers[2] with unemployment	94.6	95.3	95.8	96.2	95.7	94.8	95.1	94.3
1 to 4 weeks	27.4	21.2	22.1	24.8	26.0	25.9	20.8	19.5
5 to 10 weeks	22.8	18.8	19.9	21.2	21.8	21.5	20.1	19.7
11 to 14 weeks	11.3	12.4	12.9	12.6	13.9	14.2	13.0	13.7
15 to 26 weeks	20.6	24.0	22.8	21.9	20.7	20.5	23.4	24.1
27 weeks or more	12.6	19.0	18.3	15.9	13.5	12.8	17.8	17.4
Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment[3]	36.0	31.3	32.7	32.6	32.5	32.2	31.7	34.0
2 spells	18.7	16.7	16.9	17.2	17.0	17.0	16.8	18.3
3 or more spells	17.3	14.6	15.8	15.4	15.5	15.2	14.9	15.8
	Males							
Total who worked during the year	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year-round workers[1] with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment	6.3	5.5	4.7	4.3	5.0	6.4	6.1	6.1
Part-year workers[2] with unemployment	93.7	94.5	95.3	95.7	95.0	93.6	93.9	93.9
1 to 4 weeks	23.2	17.0	18.2	20.5	20.8	21.2	16.6	16.6
5 to 10 weeks	23.6	18.6	20.1	21.5	22.7	22.4	20.1	19.1
11 to 14 weeks	12.0	13.1	12.9	13.7	15.1	15.0	13.6	13.9
15 to 26 weeks	22.0	26.7	24.1	24.3	22.2	21.6	25.1	25.5
27 weeks or more	13.0	19.3	20.0	15.8	14.3	13.4	18.5	18.8
Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment[3]	40.6	34.0	36.6	36.2	35.0	35.7	34.5	37.3
2 spells	20.4	17.3	18.4	18.7	17.7	18.1	17.6	19.4
3 or more spells	20.3	16.6	18.2	17.5	17.3	17.6	16.9	17.9
	Females							
Total who worked during the year	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year-round workers[1] with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3	5.1
Part-year workers[2] with unemployment	95.9	96.3	96.5	96.8	96.6	96.4	96.7	94.9
1 to 4 weeks	33.2	27.1	27.2	30.4	32.4	32.0	26.7	23.5
5 to 10 weeks	21.6	19.1	19.6	20.7	20.6	20.3	20.1	20.5
11 to 14 weeks	10.5	11.7	13.0	11.1	12.4	13.1	12.3	13.5
15 to 26 weeks	18.6	19.8	20.8	18.5	18.7	19.0	21.0	22.1
27 weeks or more	12.0	18.7	15.9	16.0	12.5	12.0	16.7	15.3
Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment[3]	29.7	27.5	27.5	27.9	29.4	27.7	27.7	29.4
2 spells	16.6	15.9	15.0	15.2	16.2	15.6	15.6	16.7
3 or more spells	13.1	11.6	12.5	12.7	13.2	12.1	12.1	12.8

[1] Worked 50 or more weeks.
[2] Worked less than 50 weeks.
[3] Each continuous period of unemployment of at least 1 week's duration is considered one spell of unemployment. The number of weeks of unemployment during the year represents the total number of weeks accumulated in all spells of unemployment during which a person looked for work and did not work at all.
[4] Not available.

NOTE: Data for 1966 forward refer to persons 16 years and over; 14 years and over for prior years.

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C-5. Persons with work experience during the year by industry and class of worker in the job held the longest, 1958-81

(In thousands)

Industry and class of worker	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
Total	77,117	78,162	80,618	80,287	82,057	83,227	85,124	86,186
Agriculture	8,291	7,924	7,902	7,502	7,179	6,796	7,051	6,348
Wage and salary workers	2,771	2,752	2,667	2,780	2,794	2,725	2,695	2,622
Self-employed workers	3,141	2,992	3,012	2,836	2,601	2,396	2,496	2,442
Unpaid family workers	2,379	2,180	2,223	1,886	1,784	1,675	1,860	1,284
Nonagricultural industries	68,826	70,238	72,716	72,785	74,878	76,431	78,073	79,838
Wage and salary workers	61,077	62,439	64,549	64,534	67,006	68,444	70,331	72,492
Mining	650	684	626	673	639	569	587	573
Construction	4,277	4,099	4,042	4,096	4,235	4,216	4,501	4,556
Manufacturing	17,864	18,941	18,815	18,255	19,533	20,076	20,364	21,297
Durable goods	10,034	10,522	10,532	10,043	10,934	11,285	11,475	11,928
Lumber and wood products	658	608	536	550	574	613	636	614
Furniture and fixtures	394	427	383	389	458	470	460	528
Stone, clay, and glass products	505	508	596	531	576	562	632	720
Primary metal industries	1,123	1,294	1,260	1,098	1,168	1,308	1,334	1,385
Fabricated metal products	1,195	1,185	1,189	1,409	1,527	1,635	1,533	1,455
Machinery	1,575	1,661	1,765	1,719	1,840	1,775	1,973	2,014
Electrical equipment	1,278	1,509	1,524	1,588	1,814	1,799	1,670	1,917
Transportation equipment	2,364	2,424	2,303	1,759	1,960	2,077	2,139	2,280
Automobiles	1,033	1,050	1,018	881	928	949	1,005	1,085
Other transportation equipment	1,331	1,374	1,284	878	1,032	1,128	1,134	1,195
Other durable goods	942	908	976	1,000	1,017	1,046	1,098	1,015
Nondurable goods	7,830	8,419	8,283	8,212	8,599	8,791	8,889	9,369
Food and kindred products	1,697	1,892	1,909	2,028	2,133	2,117	2,093	2,134
Textile mill products	1,088	1,135	1,064	911	959	1,082	1,109	1,169
Apparel and related products	1,288	1,414	1,378	1,327	1,487	1,466	1,558	1,625
Printing and publishing	1,238	1,256	1,307	1,289	1,332	1,387	1,258	1,458
Chemicals and allied products	964	964	882	984	949	1,004	1,063	1,014
Other nondurable goods	1,555	1,758	1,743	1,673	1,739	1,735	1,808	1,969
Transportation and public utilities	4,657	4,865	4,768	4,518	4,711	4,916	4,843	4,856
Railroads and railway express service	1,118	1,042	975	925	932	910	896	812
Other transportation	1,692	1,788	1,764	1,590	1,810	1,920	1,916	1,894
Communications	844	919	944	912	860	922	913	1,016
Other public utilities	1,003	1,116	1,084	1,091	1,109	1,164	1,118	1,134
Wholesale and retail trade	12,638	12,525	13,040	13,033	13,462	13,462	14,012	14,293
Wholesale trade	2,381	2,394	2,482	2,458	2,337	2,260	2,388	2,586
Retail trade	10,257	10,131	10,558	10,575	11,125	11,098	11,624	11,707
Finance and services	17,648	17,912	19,586	20,233	20,508	21,266	21,988	22,893
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,568	2,797	3,271	3,081	3,052	3,264	3,331	3,476
Business and repair services	1,359	1,390	1,468	1,471	1,646	1,647	1,667	1,746
Private households	3,507	3,522	3,692	3,964	3,916	3,772	3,849	3,847
Personal services, excluding private households	1,913	1,794	2,058	2,145	1,895	2,018	2,173	2,146
Entertainment and recreation services	792	701	759	852	795	848	768	807
Medical and other health services	2,445	2,686	2,878	2,915	3,092	3,287	3,393	3,608
Welfare and religious services	717	609	729	736	783	790	825	754
Educational services	3,432	3,443	3,781	4,101	4,325	4,556	4,808	5,318
Other professional services	797	865	964	861	883	969	1,058	1,077
Forestry and fisheries	118	105	85	107	121	115	116	114
Public administration	3,343	3,413	3,671	3,726	3,918	4,043	4,036	4,024
Self-employed workers	6,672	6,748	6,971	7,170	6,782	6,790	6,615	6,640
Unpaid family workers	1,077	1,051	1,196	1,081	1,090	1,197	1,128	706

See note at end of table.

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C-5. Persons with work experience during the year by industry and class of worker in the job held the longest, 1958-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and class of worker	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
Total	86,266	88,179	90,230	92,477	93,850	95,481	97,654	101,112
Agriculture	5,021	5,184	4,936	4,722	4,774	4,883	4,743	4,753
Wage and salary workers	2,079	2,150	2,034	1,907	1,907	2,001	1,955	1,994
Self-employed workers	2,098	2,083	2,036	2,051	2,028	2,019	2,112	2,037
Unpaid family workers	344	951	866	764	839	863	676	723
Nonagricultural industries	81,245	82,995	85,294	87,755	89,076	90,598	92,911	96,359
Wage and salary workers	75,038	76,629	78,737	81,322	82,555	84,026	87,303	89,788
Mining	602	560	548	544	575	623	722	685
Construction	4,538	4,519	4,675	4,949	4,985	5,472	5,325	5,759
Manufacturing	22,248	22,532	22,819	23,640	22,580	22,033	22,501	23,270
Durable goods	12,788	13,086	13,258	13,955	13,130	12,523	12,923	13,495
Lumber and wood products	651	639	637	635	656	715	674	721
Furniture and fixtures	492	454	472	534	532	496	593	591
Stone, clay, and glass products	710	689	720	758	746	717	708	704
Primary metal industries	1,409	1,329	1,403	1,483	1,369	1,395	1,463	1,469
Fabricated metal products	1,648	1,751	1,768	1,900	1,514	1,435	1,558	1,649
Machinery	2,223	2,358	2,352	2,584	2,381	2,145	2,208	2,354
Electrical equipment	2,142	2,261	2,197	2,311	2,275	2,103	2,199	2,379
Transportation equipment	2,412	2,482	2,647	2,666	2,427	2,179	2,194	2,256
Automobiles	1,133	1,070	1,186	1,206	1,111	1,074	1,095	1,134
Other transportation equipment	1,279	1,412	1,461	1,460	1,316	1,105	1,099	1,122
Other durable goods	1,101	1,123	1,062	1,084	1,230	1,339	1,328	1,374
Nondurable goods	9,460	9,446	9,561	9,685	9,450	9,510	9,577	9,774
Food and kindred products	2,122	2,162	2,134	2,130	1,921	2,186	2,202	2,085
Textile mill products	1,158	1,165	2,224	1,333	1,040	1,073	1,071	1,148
Apparel and related products	1,639	1,517	1,523	1,585	1,675	1,633	1,552	1,663
Printing and publishing	1,318	1,226	1,236	1,246	1,372	1,333	1,391	1,346
Chemicals and allied products	1,213	1,223	1,201	2,294	1,263	1,178	1,169	1,251
Other nondurable goods	2,010	2,153	2,243	2,297	2,180	2,107	2,194	2,283
Transportation and public utilities	4,993	5,327	5,312	5,402	5,651	5,832	5,614	5,925
Railroads and railway express service	849	811	700	712	758	714	595	616
Other transportation	1,914	2,193	2,240	2,297	2,313	2,555	2,489	2,655
Communications	1,101	1,136	1,205	1,191	1,360	1,292	1,232	1,366
Other public utilities	1,129	1,187	1,167	1,202	1,221	1,270	1,300	1,289
Wholesale and retail trade	15,027	15,307	15,319	15,813	16,837	17,431	18,349	19,104
Wholesale trade	2,551	2,672	2,623	2,629	3,060	3,066	3,453	3,342
Retail trade	12,476	12,635	21,696	13,184	13,776	14,365	14,895	15,762
Finance and services	23,242	23,875	25,076	25,952	27,134	27,907	28,822	30,023
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,606	3,605	3,687	4,044	4,158	4,377	4,522	4,853
Business and repair services	1,783	1,944	2,057	2,192	2,234	2,368	2,610	2,703
Private households	2,949	2,756	2,755	2,572	2,493	2,356	2,068	2,064
Personal services, excluding private households	2,093	2,226	2,281	2,254	2,200	2,069	2,076	2,135
Entertainment and recreation services	875	932	915	885	948	895	1,015	1,090
Medical and other health services	3,958	3,985	4,517	4,701	5,001	5,328	5,587	6,026
Welfare and religious services	814	806	915	909	1,126	1,129	1,222	1,285
Educational services	5,952	6,349	6,656	7,042	7,414	7,675	8,015	8,100
Other professional services	1,112	1,172	1,210	1,228	1,441	1,617	1,595	1,664
Forestry and fisheries	100	100	83	125	119	92	110	101
Public administration	4,388	4,509	4,988	5,022	4,794	4,729	4,971	5,022
Self-employed workers	5,590	5,333	5,533	5,454	5,577	5,577	5,722	5,661
Unpaid family workers	617	1,033	1,024	979	944	945	885	909

See note at end of table.

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C-5. Persons with work experience during the year by industry and class of worker in the job held the longest, 1958-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and class of worker	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Total	102,608	102,603	105,809	108,914	112,335	114,993	115,752	116,794
Agriculture	4,251	4,188	4,319	4,206	3,806	3,923	3,792	3,915
Wage and salary workers	1,951	2,078	2,112	2,083	1,872	1,978	1,923	2,054
Self-employed workers	1,792	1,634	1,652	1,559	1,521	1,617	1,504	1,551
Unpaid family workers	508	474	555	564	414	328	365	310
Nonagricultural industries	98,357	98,415	101,490	104,707	108,529	111,070	111,959	112,880
Wage and salary workers	92,069	92,016	94,511	97,329	101,165	103,402	104,419	104,902
Mining	759	768	771	831	932	897	1,054	1,206
Construction	5,632	5,253	5,419	5,669	6,117	6,376	6,114	6,107
Manufacturing	23,514	22,334	22,879	23,142	24,379	24,563	24,359	23,788
Durable goods	13,805	13,172	13,097	13,482	14,634	14,709	14,566	14,081
Lumber and wood products	787	740	689	746	789	738	679	740
Furniture and fixtures	614	561	612	608	694	604	607	542
Stone, clay, and glass products	766	713	694	701	747	740	726	657
Primary metal industries	1,475	1,477	1,454	1,320	1,292	1,435	1,279	1,158
Fabricated metal products	1,682	1,602	1,490	1,557	1,626	1,649	1,651	1,704
Machinery	2,492	2,513	2,408	2,543	2,823	2,964	3,129	3,011
Electrical equipment	2,281	2,168	2,150	2,323	2,555	2,617	2,663	2,618
Transportation equipment	2,243	2,054	2,221	2,250	2,580	2,447	2,311	2,228
Automobiles	1,123	991	1,119	1,189	1,403	1,314	1,213	1,079
Other transportation equipment	1,120	1,062	1,091	1,061	1,177	1,133	1,098	1,149
Other durable goods	1,469	1,343	1,380	1,435	1,531	1,516	1,520	1,423
Nondurable goods	9,709	9,164	9,783	9,660	9,745	9,854	9,794	9,706
Food and kindred products	2,161	1,982	2,126	2,064	2,076	2,081	2,095	2,069
Textile mill products	973	996	1,158	1,012	894	854	824	838
Apparel and related products	1,646	1,573	1,554	1,638	1,595	1,513	1,492	1,460
Printing and publishing	1,406	1,331	1,440	1,487	1,609	1,665	1,726	1,814
Chemicals and allied products	1,325	1,252	1,327	1,267	1,331	1,421	1,449	1,282
Other nondurable goods	2,202	2,030	2,179	2,194	2,242	2,321	2,206	2,244
Transportation and public utilities	5,878	6,011	5,973	6,282	6,429	6,619	6,744	6,708
Railroads and railway express service	651	633	637	596	606	641	573	518
Other transportation	2,718	2,746	2,736	2,976	3,031	3,096	3,151	3,112
Communications	1,300	1,264	1,249	1,312	1,417	1,454	1,531	1,636
Other public utilities	1,212	1,367	1,352	1,401	1,377	1,429	1,490	1,442
Wholesale and retail trade	19,871	20,092	20,793	21,407	21,952	22,377	22,441	23,121
Wholesale trade	3,515	3,539	3,688	3,761	3,761	3,912	4,084	4,590
Retail trade	16,356	16,553	17,105	17,646	18,190	18,465	18,357	18,531
Finance and services	31,170	31,918	33,081	34,241	35,560	36,512	37,500	38,061
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,961	4,819	5,012	5,332	5,743	5,890	6,188	6,238
Business and repair services	2,754	2,733	3,069	3,278	3,490	3,603	3,953	4,110
Private households	1,896	1,891	1,862	1,823	1,736	1,463	1,614	1,701
Personal services, excluding private households	2,193	2,130	2,162	2,255	2,278	2,219	2,300	2,254
Entertainment and recreation services	1,082	1,205	1,235	1,299	1,264	1,254	1,377	1,330
Medical and other health services	6,383	6,689	6,775	7,112	7,319	7,998	8,204	8,377
Welfare and religious services	1,376	1,479	1,603	1,688	1,910	1,889	1,909	1,815
Educational services	8,623	8,833	9,010	9,032	9,220	9,649	9,245	9,277
Other professional services	1,805	2,025	2,163	2,260	2,401	2,384	2,562	2,774
Forestry and fisheries	97	114	187	162	196	163	148	186
Public administration	5,246	5,639	5,595	5,755	5,797	6,057	6,206	5,911
Self-employed workers	5,660	5,795	6,077	6,496	6,603	7,068	7,009	7,378
Unpaid family workers	628	605	902	880	761	599	532	599

NOTE: Data for 1966 forward refer to persons 16 years and over; 14 years and over for prior years.

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C-6. Employment status of the population by marital status and sex, March, 1947-81

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Males						Females					
	Population	Labor force					Population	Labor force				
		Total		Employed	Unemployed			Total		Employed	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of population		Number	Percent of labor force		Number	Percent of population		Number	Percent of labor force
	Single											
1947	14,760	9,375	63.5	8,500	849	9.1	12,078	6,181	51.2	5,991	190	3.1
1948	14,734	9,440	64.1	8,699	(1)	(1)	11,623	5,943	51.1	5,697	246	4.1
1949	13,952	8,957	64.2	8,048	863	9.6	11,174	5,682	50.9	5,395	287	5.1
1950	14,212	8,898	62.6	7,638	1,188	13.4	11,126	5,621	50.5	5,272	349	6.2
1951	12,984	8,036	61.9	7,550	427	5.3	10,946	5,430	49.8	5,228	202	3.7
1952	12,868	7,836	60.9	7,254	444	5.7	11,068	5,532	50.0	5,360	168	3.0
1953	13,000	7,825	60.2	7,347	390	5.0	10,774	5,223	48.5	5,089	130	2.5
1954	13,004	7,924	60.9	7,099	697	8.8	11,043	5,412	49.0	5,095	317	5.9
1955	13,522	8,276	61.2	7,495	653	7.9	10,962	5,087	46.4	4,865	222	4.4
1956	13,516	8,086	59.8	7,400	625	7.7	11,126	5,167	46.4	4,919	248	4.8
1957	13,754	7,958	57.9	7,166	716	9.0	11,487	5,378	46.8	5,139	239	4.4
1958	14,331	8,174	57.0	6,959	1,122	13.7	11,822	5,365	45.4	5,078	287	5.3
1959	14,768	8,416	57.0	7,263	1,083	12.9	11,884	5,162	43.4	4,832	330	6.4
1960	15,274	8,473	55.5	7,327	1,067	12.6	12,252	5,401	44.1	5,079	322	6.0
1961	15,886	8,837	55.6	7,533	1,246	14.1	12,764	5,663	44.4	5,235	423	7.6
1962	15,708	8,121	51.7	7,134	922	11.4	13,134	5,481	41.7	5,096	385	7.0
1963	16,361	8,267	50.5	7,059	1,124	13.6	13,692	5,614	41.0	5,218	396	7.1
1964	16,968	8,617	50.8	7,428	1,085	12.6	14,132	5,781	40.9	5,366	415	7.2
1965	17,338	8,719	50.3	7,765	898	10.3	14,607	5,912	40.5	5,491	421	7.1
1966	17,684	8,781	49.7	7,914	799	9.1	14,981	6,106	40.8	5,729	377	6.2
1967	13,987	8,350	59.7	7,553	654	7.8	11,664	5,915	50.7	5,566	349	5.9
1968	14,596	8,695	59.6	7,816	707	8.1	12,381	6,357	51.3	5,944	413	6.5
1969	14,890	8,797	59.1	8,000	675	7.7	12,689	6,501	51.2	6,093	408	6.3
1970	15,722	9,545	60.7	8,552	869	9.1	13,141	6,965	53.0	6,473	492	7.1
1971	16,614	10,009	60.2	8,540	1,324	13.2	13,678	7,220	52.8	6,514	706	9.8
1972	16,707	10,784	64.5	9,131	1,504	13.9	13,702	7,543	55.0	6,793	751	10.0
1973	16,993	11,239	66.1	9,903	1,247	11.1	14,017	7,838	55.9	7,119	719	9.2
1974	17,770	11,919	67.1	10,476	1,337	11.2	14,573	8,362	57.4	7,586	777	9.3
1975	18,597	12,474	67.1	10,288	2,064	16.5	15,085	8,599	57.0	7,514	1,085	12.6
1976	19,224	12,826	66.7	10,772	1,968	15.3	15,684	9,282	59.2	8,182	1,100	11.9
1977	20,023	13,606	68.0	11,410	2,093	15.4	16,399	9,702	59.2	8,521	1,182	12.2
1978	20,825	14,424	69.3	12,439	1,903	13.2	17,258	10,487	60.7	9,303	1,185	11.3
1979	21,710	15,416	71.0	13,392	1,912	12.5	17,977	11,304	62.9	10,178	1,127	10.0
1980	22,191	15,705	70.8	13,540	2,049	13.1	18,273	11,242	61.5	10,087	1,156	10.3
1981	22,490	15,916	70.8	13,302	2,477	15.7	18,674	11,628	62.3	10,291	1,337	11.5
	Married, spouse present											
1947	33,389	30,927	92.6	29,865	837	2.7	33,458	6,676	20.0	6,502	174	2.6
1948	34,289	31,713	92.5	30,563	(1)	(1)	34,289	7,553	22.0	7,369	184	2.4
1949	35,323	32,559	92.2	31,101	1,115	3.4	35,323	7,959	22.5	7,636	322	4.0
1950	35,925	32,912	91.6	30,938	1,503	4.6	35,925	8,550	23.8	8,038	512	6.0
1951	35,998	32,998	91.7	31,968	480	1.5	35,998	9,086	25.2	8,750	336	3.7
1952	36,510	33,482	91.7	32,222	464	1.4	36,510	9,222	25.3	8,946	266	2.9
1953	37,106	33,950	91.5	32,540	564	1.7	37,106	9,763	26.3	9,525	236	2.4
1954	37,346	34,153	91.5	32,139	1,328	3.9	37,346	9,923	26.6	9,388	535	5.4
1955	37,570	34,064	90.7	32,207	1,171	3.4	37,570	10,423	27.7	10,021	402	3.9
1956	38,306	34,855	91.0	33,046	1,016	2.9	38,306	11,126	29.0	10,676	450	4.0
1957	38,940	35,280	90.6	33,536	1,024	2.9	38,940	11,529	29.6	11,036	493	4.3
1958	39,182	35,327	90.2	32,283	2,267	6.4	39,182	11,826	30.2	10,993	833	7.0
1959	39,529	35,437	89.6	32,928	1,583	4.5	39,529	12,205	30.9	11,516	689	5.6
1960	40,205	35,757	88.9	33,179	1,564	4.4	40,205	12,253	30.5	11,587	666	5.4
1961	40,524	36,201	89.3	33,080	2,137	5.9	40,524	13,266	32.7	12,337	929	7.0
1962	41,218	36,396	88.3	33,883	1,605	4.4	41,218	13,485	32.7	12,716	769	5.7
1963	41,705	36,740	88.1	34,305	1,567	4.3	41,705	14,061	33.7	13,303	758	5.4
1964	42,045	36,898	87.8	34,667	1,310	3.6	42,045	14,461	34.4	13,626	835	5.8
1965	42,367	37,140	87.7	35,185	1,088	2.9	42,367	14,708	34.7	13,959	749	5.1
1966	42,826	37,346	87.2	35,685	888	2.4	42,826	15,178	35.4	14,623	555	3.7
1967	43,225	37,588	87.0	35,963	790	2.1	43,225	15,908	36.8	15,189	719	4.5
1968	43,947	38,225	87.0	36,552	787	2.1	43,947	16,821	38.3	16,199	622	3.7
1969	44,440	38,623	86.9	37,065	662	1.7	44,440	17,595	39.6	16,947	648	3.7
1970	45,055	39,138	86.9	37,103	1,020	2.6	45,055	18,377	40.8	17,497	880	4.8
1971	45,538	39,130	85.9	36,686	1,444	3.7	45,538	18,573	40.8	17,484	1,089	5.9
1972	46,590	39,798	85.4	37,443	1,331	3.3	46,590	19,336	41.5	18,295	1,041	5.4
1973	47,224	39,997	84.7	38,020	1,118	2.8	47,224	19,951	42.2	19,025	926	4.6
1974	47,704	40,005	83.9	37,945	1,135	2.8	47,704	20,541	43.1	19,562	979	4.8
1975	48,124	39,968	83.0	36,639	2,390	6.0	48,098	21,360	44.4	19,538	1,823	8.5
1976	48,434	39,875	82.3	37,132	1,955	4.9	48,421	21,814	45.1	20,258	1,556	7.1
1977	48,666	39,994	82.2	37,450	1,735	4.3	48,648	22,681	46.6	21,128	1,554	6.9
1978	48,679	39,811	81.8	37,647	1,409	3.5	48,665	23,136	47.5	21,927	1,210	5.2
1979	49,109	40,065	81.6	38,109	1,266	3.2	49,093	24,223	49.3	22,972	1,252	5.2
1980	49,714	40,358	81.2	38,038	1,610	4.1	49,699	24,900	50.1	23,590	1,311	5.3
1981	49,896	40,293	80.8	37,739	1,936	4.9	49,883	25,460	51.0	23,995	1,465	5.8

See footnotes at end of table.

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C-6. Employment status of the population by marital status and sex, March, 1947-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Males						Females					
	Population	Labor force					Population	Labor force				
		Total		Employed	Unemployed			Total		Employed	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of population		Number	Percent of labor force		Number	Percent of population		Number	Percent of labor force
	Widowed, divorced, or separated											
1947	4,201	2,760	65.7	2,546	211	7.6	9,270	3,466	37.4	3,309	157	4.5
1948	4,204	2,689	64.0	2,539	[1]	[1]	9,452	3,659	38.7	3,463	196	5.4
1949	4,174	2,545	61.0	2,314	227	8.9	9,505	3,526	37.1	3,324	202	5.7
1950	4,149	2,616	63.1	2,301	311	11.9	9,584	3,624	37.8	3,364	260	7.2
1951	4,438	2,754	62.1	2,616	121	4.4	10,410	4,086	39.2	3,910	176	4.3
1952	4,186	2,602	62.2	2,422	140	5.4	10,456	4,058	38.8	3,928	130	3.2
1953	4,678	3,060	65.4	2,870	150	4.9	11,060	4,319	39.0	4,205	112	2.6
1954	4,947	3,081	62.3	2,755	318	10.3	11,153	4,391	39.4	4,120	269	6.1
1955	4,902	2,976	60.7	2,699	269	9.0	11,718	4,643	39.6	4,398	245	5.3
1956	4,922	3,001	61.0	2,737	246	8.2	11,543	4,549	39.4	4,300	249	5.5
1957	4,776	2,795	58.5	2,571	211	7.5	11,436	4,617	40.4	4,417	200	4.3
1958	4,949	2,903	58.7	2,524	354	12.2	11,780	4,810	40.8	4,474	336	7.0
1959	4,961	2,967	59.8	2,651	305	10.3	12,148	5,009	41.2	4,637	372	7.4
1960	4,794	2,845	59.3	2,542	279	9.8	12,150	4,861	40.0	4,553	308	6.2
1961	4,828	2,829	58.6	2,490	326	11.5	12,559	5,270	42.0	4,841	429	8.1
1962	5,203	2,989	57.4	2,629	355	11.9	12,814	5,012	39.1	4,681	331	6.6
1963	5,174	2,932	56.7	2,598	322	11.0	12,995	5,000	38.5	4,665	335	6.7
1964	5,205	2,933	56.3	2,635	286	9.8	13,326	5,157	38.7	4,794	363	7.0
1965	5,438	3,032	55.8	2,724	297	9.8	13,717	5,332	38.9	5,044	288	5.4
1966	5,278	2,959	56.1	2,794	160	5.4	14,021	5,536	39.5	5,278	258	4.7
1967	5,512	3,025	54.9	2,817	190	6.3	14,521	5,722	39.4	5,471	251	4.4
1968	5,278	2,816	53.4	2,682	124	4.4	14,351	5,600	39.0	5,325	275	4.9
1969	5,501	2,977	54.1	2,842	124	4.2	14,791	5,802	39.2	5,573	229	3.9
1970	5,416	2,938	54.2	2,724	192	6.5	15,065	5,891	39.1	5,611	280	4.8
1971	5,695	3,129	54.9	2,847	260	8.3	15,553	5,985	38.5	5,601	384	6.4
1972	5,312	3,322	62.5	3,017	279	8.4	15,593	6,254	40.1	5,876	378	6.0
1973	5,640	3,514	62.3	3,256	218	6.2	16,177	6,406	39.6	6,033	372	5.8
1974	5,968	3,915	65.6	3,635	239	6.1	16,611	6,805	41.0	6,388	417	6.1
1975	6,198	4,036	65.1	3,436	564	14.0	17,218	7,022	40.8	6,398	625	8.9
1976	6,614	4,163	62.9	3,589	514	12.3	17,863	7,304	40.9	6,675	629	8.6
1977	7,032	4,568	65.0	3,990	510	11.2	18,335	7,670	41.8	6,976	695	9.1
1978	7,534	5,040	66.9	4,537	440	8.7	18,963	8,124	42.8	7,543	580	7.1
1979	7,593	5,004	65.9	4,588	366	7.3	19,319	8,318	43.1	7,759	558	6.7
1980	7,999	5,340	66.8	4,835	442	8.4	19,967	8,792	44.0	8,225	567	6.4
1981	8,624	5,913	68.6	5,307	545	9.3	20,702	9,327	45.1	8,600	727	7.8

[1] Not available.

NOTE: Data in tables C-6 and C-8 refer to the civilian population (including institutional) 14 years and over for 1947-66, 16 years and over beginning with 1967; beginning with 1972, data refer to the civilian noninstitutional population. Male members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post are included in the male population and labor force figures. Data for the years 1947-49 and 1951-55 were collected in April.

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C-7. Employment status of widowed, divorced, or separated persons by sex, March, 1970-81

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Males						Females					
	Population	Labor force					Population	Labor force				
		Total		Employed	Unemployed			Total		Employed	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of population		Number	Percent of labor force		Number	Percent of population		Number	Percent of labor force
	Widowed											
1970	2,110	673	31.9	624	48	7.1	9,640	2,542	26.4	2,463	79	3.1
1971	1,996	572	28.7	551	21	3.7	9,816	2,522	25.7	2,429	93	3.7
1972	1,835	595	32.4	567	27	4.5	9,657	2,582	26.7	2,501	82	3.2
1973	1,926	603	31.3	582	20	3.3	9,938	2,503	25.2	2,413	90	3.6
1974	1,856	637	34.3	613	24	3.8	9,926	2,459	24.8	2,344	115	4.7
1975	1,789	601	33.6	543	57	9.5	10,126	2,416	23.9	2,285	131	5.4
1976	1,796	531	29.6	481	50	9.4	10,187	2,270	22.3	2,135	136	6.0
1977	1,891	562	29.7	518	45	8.0	10,219	2,294	22.4	2,152	142	6.2
1978	1,865	559	30.0	524	32	5.7	10,370	2,319	22.4	2,209	109	4.7
1979	1,950	558	28.6	535	23	4.1	10,701	2,414	22.6	2,292	122	5.1
1980	1,977	554	28.0	530	22	4.0	10,758	2,421	22.5	2,328	93	3.8
1981	1,949	544	27.9	510	33	6.1	10,845	2,416	22.3	2,276	139	5.8
	Divorced											
1970	1,577	1,200	76.1	1,117	74	6.2	2,695	1,927	71.5	1,823	104	5.4
1971	1,835	1,318	71.8	1,194	117	8.9	2,842	2,002	70.4	1,861	141	7.0
1972	1,792	1,419	79.2	1,281	126	8.9	3,081	2,162	70.2	2,039	123	5.7
1973	1,980	1,541	77.8	1,423	108	7.0	3,315	2,367	71.4	2,242	125	5.3
1974	2,357	1,873	79.5	1,734	128	6.8	3,681	2,685	72.9	2,556	130	4.8
1975	2,569	1,973	76.8	1,683	275	13.9	4,061	2,929	72.1	2,679	251	8.6
1976	2,816	2,163	76.8	1,880	269	12.4	4,486	3,204	71.4	2,964	241	7.5
1977	3,211	2,528	78.7	2,226	277	11.0	4,954	3,628	73.2	3,319	310	8.5
1978	3,428	2,745	80.1	2,492	227	8.3	5,361	3,965	74.0	3,695	271	6.8
1979	3,522	2,821	80.1	2,591	207	7.3	5,476	4,053	74.0	3,801	252	6.2
1980	3,928	3,125	79.6	2,811	286	9.2	5,966	4,443	74.5	4,160	283	6.4
1981	4,393	3,561	81.1	3,187	345	9.8	6,445	4,835	75.0	4,508	328	6.8
	Separated											
1970	1,729	1,065	61.6	983	70	6.6	2,730	1,422	52.1	1,325	97	6.8
1971	1,865	1,239	66.4	1,102	122	9.8	2,895	1,461	50.5	1,311	150	10.2
1972	1,685	1,307	77.6	1,168	127	9.7	2,855	1,509	52.9	1,336	174	11.5
1973	1,735	1,371	79.0	1,251	90	6.6	2,924	1,536	52.5	1,379	158	10.3
1974	1,755	1,406	80.1	1,288	88	6.3	3,005	1,661	55.3	1,489	173	10.4
1975	1,841	1,459	79.2	1,208	233	16.0	3,031	1,677	55.3	1,435	243	14.5
1976	2,002	1,469	73.4	1,228	195	13.3	3,189	1,829	57.4	1,576	252	13.8
1977	1,931	1,477	76.5	1,246	190	13.9	3,162	1,748	55.3	1,504	243	13.9
1978	2,241	1,740	77.6	1,522	181	10.4	3,232	1,840	56.9	1,640	200	10.9
1979	2,122	1,628	76.7	1,462	137	8.4	3,142	1,850	58.9	1,666	185	10.0
1980	2,094	1,662	79.4	1,494	134	8.1	3,243	1,928	59.4	1,737	191	9.9
1981	2,282	1,809	79.3	1,610	167	9.2	3,412	2,076	60.8	1,816	260	12.5

NOTE: Data refer to the civilian population (including institutional) 16 years and over for 1970-71; beginning with 1972, data refer to the civilian noninstitutional population. Male members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post are included in the male population and labor force figures.

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C-8. Labor force participation rates by marital status, sex, and age, March, 1947-81

Year	Males								Females							
	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years			65 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years			65 years and over
					Total	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years						Total	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
	Single															
1947	(1)	(1)	85.0	85.5	79.1	(1)	(1)	40.2	(1)	(1)	78.2	79.4	66.3	(1)	(1)	22.7
1948	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	29.3	78.8	81.8	78.1	61.6	(1)	(1)	23.2
1949	45.3	77.1	86.6	85.1	75.1	(1)	(1)	42.1	28.8	75.8	81.0	80.4	66.8	(1)	(1)	24.3
1950	42.1	78.7	84.1	83.6	74.1	(1)	(1)	41.0	26.3	74.9	84.6	83.6	70.6	(1)	(1)	23.8
1951	42.7	77.1	84.3	83.0	78.5	(1)	(1)	36.8	28.4	75.6	82.0	81.7	65.0	(1)	(1)	18.9
1952	40.7	79.2	86.8	83.7	76.6	85.0	66.2	28.2	28.0	75.9	83.0	78.4	71.9	78.5	63.1	16.4
1953	41.7	75.5	86.1	81.0	74.8	78.1	70.8	30.2	27.4	76.2	81.3	77.3	68.3	72.9	62.7	23.2
1954	40.8	78.6	89.2	83.2	81.8	84.1	78.6	28.9	27.5	77.2	88.7	77.0	70.8	76.9	61.1	17.3
1955	39.4	76.5	89.1	82.2	86.7	88.8	83.6	31.6	24.6	69.6	80.9	81.2	74.8	79.4	69.1	26.0
1956	39.2	75.9	89.7	85.4	76.3	82.0	67.9	25.9	24.7	72.2	85.5	78.5	70.1	74.7	63.8	24.3
1957	38.9	73.2	86.5	82.9	77.0	83.1	68.9	26.8	26.8	74.6	79.5	81.9	72.9	78.0	66.7	24.5
1958	36.0	73.9	87.5	82.8	78.1	83.7	72.1	28.9	24.7	72.9	80.1	79.1	72.4	77.3	66.1	26.7
1959	36.5	75.3	88.2	85.1	75.3	79.7	69.6	25.3	24.0	72.7	76.4	81.8	71.1	74.4	66.1	20.3
1960	34.4	76.6	85.3	85.3	74.4	77.5	69.7	24.3	25.3	73.4	79.9	79.7	75.1	80.6	67.0	21.6
1961	34.3	76.3	87.5	88.2	77.5	82.6	69.0	23.0	26.1	76.5	79.9	77.5	76.0	81.8	68.6	20.8
1962	32.4	73.9	87.0	80.3	73.4	76.0	70.0	24.8	25.0	70.9	79.8	77.3	71.0	74.1	67.2	17.3
1963	31.7	74.1	85.5	81.0	72.6	75.7	69.0	18.2	23.6	71.9	81.4	82.5	73.7	79.2	67.6	16.9
1964	33.0	70.6	83.6	82.8	73.9	81.4	64.5	20.3	23.5	74.0	87.2	83.0	71.3	75.0	67.0	19.2
1965	32.0	72.3	85.3	84.6	72.0	78.5	65.1	18.1	23.6	72.3	83.4	77.0	71.8	75.7	68.1	21.3
1966	34.5	69.0	85.1	84.8	67.6	71.6	63.0	15.7	25.5	72.6	80.9	75.4	69.7	73.6	65.6	18.0
1967	46.6	69.8	85.7	84.6	69.3	76.6	61.8	16.2	37.2	70.3	80.9	74.5	67.8	72.2	63.2	17.3
1968	46.7	67.7	85.2	80.8	67.9	74.8	57.3	15.4	37.4	68.7	79.8	77.2	70.0	74.9	64.8	18.2
1969	46.9	67.5	84.0	79.2	69.2	76.6	57.8	18.7	37.1	69.4	80.9	72.3	67.9	72.8	62.8	18.4
1970	49.0	69.0	86.2	82.3	66.6	71.5	60.2	21.0	39.5	71.1	80.7	73.3	67.8	72.3	63.7	17.6
1971	47.1	68.5	84.2	79.1	69.3	76.5	57.6	21.4	39.6	69.1	77.6	72.7	69.4	74.1	65.2	17.4
1972	51.3	73.2	87.2	85.7	71.0	80.6	58.0	24.6	42.0	70.0	84.7	71.4	70.9	73.0	69.1	19.1
1973	52.9	75.4	87.3	88.7	72.3	77.4	66.0	19.6	43.7	70.7	81.7	73.6	69.9	73.8	66.4	17.2
1974	54.5	75.4	86.8	86.8	72.9	78.3	66.1	15.4	45.7	71.7	81.8	72.3	70.6	77.6	64.2	14.7
1975	53.2	76.5	87.4	86.5	68.7	76.5	59.3	20.5	45.5	69.5	80.4	77.8	68.4	76.4	60.1	16.2
1976	52.7	75.2	86.0	84.1	68.6	73.9	62.4	19.1	46.3	72.8	84.5	76.1	70.6	76.6	64.4	16.9
1977	54.3	77.5	88.1	80.6	65.5	69.7	60.9	20.4	47.4	71.2	83.6	72.8	69.4	74.6	64.3	16.0
1978	55.9	78.2	86.5	82.4	68.0	76.4	55.5	20.1	48.7	72.5	82.3	77.3	67.6	73.8	61.2	17.2
1979	57.1	79.0	87.9	83.0	70.1	77.3	59.6	21.4	51.0	75.0	83.2	76.6	67.4	73.8	60.9	15.2
1980	56.8	79.6	87.3	79.9	65.2	74.5	53.5	20.0	49.0	72.2	84.2	78.5	62.8	70.5	54.5	12.0
1981	54.9	80.1	88.4	82.7	60.9	70.2	50.9	13.6	48.8	73.1	82.6	79.1	66.0	74.3	56.5	13.6
	Married, spouse present															
1947	(1)	(1)	97.7	98.8	95.0	(1)	(1)	54.5	(1)	(1)	19.3	25.8	18.4	(1)	(1)	4.1
1948	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.2	24.9	22.2	27.3	19.4	(1)	(1)	6.1
1949	(1)	94.9	97.7	98.7	94.3	(1)	(1)	51.9	18.6	24.5	22.7	28.5	20.6	(1)	(1)	5.2
1950	92.6	94.5	97.0	98.8	92.8	(1)	(1)	53.4	24.0	28.5	23.8	28.5	21.8	(1)	(1)	6.4
1951	96.7	95.6	98.2	98.4	93.5	(1)	(1)	50.9	17.6	29.1	25.6	30.5	23.7	(1)	(1)	6.5
1952	97.0	97.9	99.0	98.8	93.8	97.1	89.3	47.8	21.9	25.8	25.4	31.7	24.1	29.0	16.9	5.9
1953	100.0	96.1	98.7	98.8	94.9	97.6	91.0	46.2	20.8	28.2	25.2	33.6	25.7	30.8	17.6	6.0
1954	91.6	98.0	98.9	99.0	94.9	97.8	90.9	47.1	20.9	25.6	26.3	33.1	26.9	31.0	20.7	5.4
1955	98.8	94.5	98.8	98.8	93.8	97.4	88.8	44.2	19.8	29.4	26.0	33.7	29.0	33.9	21.3	7.5
1956	95.5	95.5	98.7	99.2	94.6	97.8	90.1	44.8	27.6	30.9	26.3	34.3	31.5	36.5	23.5	7.8
1957	97.9	95.9	98.7	98.7	94.4	97.6	90.1	42.4	24.0	30.2	27.1	35.7	32.2	37.2	24.6	6.3
1958	95.5	96.6	98.7	98.7	94.0	97.2	89.4	40.6	25.9	30.7	27.4	36.7	32.6	38.2	23.8	6.7
1959	95.7	95.6	98.6	98.9	94.0	97.3	89.3	38.2	28.1	30.6	28.5	36.9	33.9	40.3	24.0	6.4
1960	96.0	97.5	98.6	98.4	93.0	96.6	87.9	37.1	25.3	30.0	27.7	36.2	34.2	40.5	24.3	5.9
1961	98.3	97.4	99.0	98.6	93.7	97.0	89.1	37.6	27.8	32.4	29.2	38.4	37.3	42.4	29.3	7.3
1962	95.2	96.0	98.7	98.6	93.6	97.1	88.8	35.0	27.5	31.6	29.4	39.0	37.2	42.5	29.0	7.6
1963	97.8	96.5	98.6	98.9	93.6	97.3	88.4	32.3	29.8	33.2	30.0	39.8	38.9	44.4	30.4	6.4
1964	95.3	96.7	98.5	98.4	93.2	97.4	87.4	31.0	31.1	36.6	30.6	39.4	39.5	44.8	31.3	7.6
1965	94.3	96.6	98.5	98.2	92.8	96.8	87.1	31.1	27.0	35.6	32.1	40.6	39.0	44.0	31.4	7.6
1966	91.5	96.9	98.6	98.1	92.5	96.6	86.7	29.8	34.3	38.1	32.5	41.3	39.5	44.9	31.3	6.8
1967	93.8	96.6	98.5	98.2	92.1	96.6	86.0	28.8	31.5	41.1	35.0	42.7	40.4	44.9	33.5	6.6
1968	94.7	95.3	98.5	98.4	92.2	96.3	86.8	29.6	36.3	42.7	36.6	43.9	42.2	46.9	35.1	6.5
1969	95.6	95.0	98.3	98.2	91.6	95.9	86.0	30.9	35.4	47.9	36.9	45.4	43.1	48.2	35.4	7.6
1970	95.5	95.0	98.2	98.1	91.6	96.1	85.7	30.2	36.0	47.4	39.3	47.2	44.1	49.5	35.8	7.9
1971	90.9	94.8	97.8	97.9	91.2	96.0	85.1	27.8	37.0	47.0	39.9	47.6	44.0	48.9	36.7	7.3
1972	93.4	95.2	98.0	97.9	90.6	95.3	84.5	26.6	39.0	48.6	41.3	48.6	44.1	50.5	35.4	7.3
1973	96.3	95.1	97.4	97.5	89.0	94.8	81.5	26.0	42.3	53.0	44.1	49.3	42.8	48.1	35.2	6.5
1974	93.3	95.4	97.6	97.6	88.5	94.2	81.1	24.1	44.4	54.1	46.1	50.1	43.4	49.5	34.8	6.7
1975	92.3	95.1	97.3	97.0	87.0	93.8	78.8	23.7	46.0	57.3	48.3	51.9	43.9	50.1	35.6	7.2
1976	94.9	95.1	97.6	96.7	85.7	93.2	76.8	22.4	44.9	55.5	49.8	54.2	44.1	50.0	36.3	7.2
1977	95.2	96.2	97.2	97.3	85.3	93.1	76.3	20.9	49.8	60.0	52.2	55.9	44.8	51.7	36.0	7.0
1978	98.1	96.1	97.6	97.1	84.7	93.2	75.0	21.0	45.2	58.9	55.2	57.5	45.4	52.6	36.2	6.5
1979	98.3	96.5	97.5	97.2	84.6	93.5	75.0	21.5	51.4	61.5	57.0	60.2	46.5	54.3	37.2	7.9
1980	97.3	96.8	97.5	97.0	84.8	93.4	75.4	20.4	47.7	60.5	59.3	62.5	46.9	55.7	36.7	7.2
1981	94.5	96.8	97.5	97.2	84.3	93.3	74.6	19.9	45.9	61.6	61.6	62.5	47.8	58.0	36.5	7.3

See footnotes at end of table.

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C-8. Labor force participation rates by marital status, sex, and age, March, 1947-81—Continued

Year	Males								Females							
	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years			65 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years			65 years and over
					Total	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years						Total	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
	Widowed, divorced, or separated															
1947	[1]	[1]	85.2	89.6	78.8	[1]	[1]	32.8	[1]	[1]	63.8	67.6	45.4	[1]	[1]	7.6
1948	[1]	[1]	[1]	[1]	[1]	[1]	[1]	[1]	41.0	57.9	64.7	67.9	48.9	[1]	[1]	8.5
1949	[2]	69.9	78.0	87.1	74.9	[1]	[1]	32.2	39.7	47.6	59.2	68.4	46.7	[1]	[1]	8.6
1950	[2]	75.0	83.8	83.4	83.1	[1]	[1]	30.2	[1]	45.5	62.3	65.4	50.2	[1]	[1]	8.8
1951	[2]	81.7	81.8	87.4	77.8	[1]	[1]	27.6	39.1	45.3	58.7	69.0	51.5	[1]	[1]	9.2
1952	[2]	78.2	81.1	88.2	79.0	79.1	78.9	27.3	41.0	59.0	63.0	68.7	49.6	61.5	39.5	8.2
1953	[2]	[2]	82.9	92.1	84.2	89.6	79.9	29.2	47.8	52.9	61.2	67.2	52.4	64.7	42.6	9.1
1954	[2]	82.2	76.3	90.6	78.8	83.7	74.4	22.7	48.6	47.6	62.7	69.3	52.0	61.8	44.6	9.8
1955	[2]	[2]	80.9	83.5	78.6	85.6	72.7	26.4	37.3	55.1	60.5	64.6	53.3	64.1	45.1	10.7
1956	[2]	82.8	79.7	86.5	78.0	80.5	75.3	27.2	35.3	49.5	60.6	66.8	55.8	63.0	50.6	10.2
1957	[2]	85.8	81.2	86.8	76.3	82.8	69.7	24.5	35.5	53.1	62.1	69.4	56.0	66.4	47.8	12.3
1958	[2]	77.2	79.0	87.1	77.3	80.5	74.5	23.0	31.8	59.6	62.6	69.9	58.3	68.2	50.9	11.2
1959	[2]	69.2	89.0	87.1	77.2	82.8	72.4	20.8	34.5	57.6	61.4	65.7	60.3	68.6	53.9	11.0
1960	[2]	88.6	82.3	84.1	78.1	84.3	72.6	18.2	37.3	54.6	55.5	67.4	58.3	68.2	50.7	11.0
1961	[2]	81.0	81.3	81.6	78.2	83.1	73.1	21.2	42.3	58.5	61.5	72.2	59.7	69.9	51.5	12.0
1962	[2]	70.7	80.8	85.0	77.4	82.6	71.7	16.7	34.0	54.7	57.5	63.3	60.2	71.0	52.0	11.2
1963	[2]	71.8	79.0	82.4	77.2	83.4	70.6	16.3	36.6	58.1	56.5	66.8	59.1	67.8	52.5	9.8
1964	[2]	79.7	82.9	81.5	77.3	82.6	71.8	17.1	28.7	50.3	60.3	63.7	60.4	70.2	53.1	10.3
1965	[2]	65.0	79.0	82.1	77.2	81.6	72.6	18.8	35.2	58.6	62.8	65.0	59.8	67.9	53.3	10.0
1966	[2]	85.6	82.4	84.6	75.3	80.5	70.9	14.8	45.0	55.3	58.5	67.2	61.3	69.0	55.4	10.7
1967	[2]	78.4	81.0	82.6	74.6	81.4	68.0	15.2	41.1	60.9	62.4	68.9	60.2	69.1	53.5	9.6
1968	[2]	68.4	81.9	85.4	72.4	80.7	64.0	14.0	51.1	62.0	61.1	68.8	60.4	69.2	54.1	9.4
1969	[2]	72.9	80.7	82.5	73.6	85.1	60.1	14.9	51.8	62.9	63.5	66.4	60.8	68.5	55.0	10.2
1970	[2]	73.2	74.5	80.6	75.9	83.6	67.8	16.5	46.5	59.7	65.1	67.9	60.7	69.1	54.6	9.9
1971	[2]	84.6	83.8	80.5	70.8	77.6	63.6	13.0	44.1	59.9	60.9	67.9	60.2	68.4	53.9	8.9
1972	[2]	88.4	91.4	90.8	73.6	83.2	64.2	16.9	44.7	57.7	62.1	71.7	61.0	69.1	54.8	9.8
1973	[2]	90.2	90.4	90.6	75.8	85.7	66.1	14.0	38.2	57.7	64.0	70.7	59.9	70.0	52.3	9.1
1974	[2]	92.0	93.3	91.6	74.2	83.5	65.2	15.3	47.0	66.3	68.2	69.0	61.0	69.6	54.4	8.5
1975	[2]	84.7	92.4	89.3	69.4	80.2	59.2	18.0	41.9	68.1	67.5	69.4	60.4	69.4	53.2	8.1
1976	[2]	93.1	89.6	88.6	68.7	76.3	60.7	13.4	55.3	64.8	72.1	71.1	58.0	67.1	51.0	8.4
1977	[2]	93.6	92.7	89.7	72.8	80.4	64.8	12.1	50.0	62.8	75.7	72.5	57.5	68.8	48.9	8.6
1978	[2]	88.0	92.6	91.2	72.6	82.7	61.5	13.8	48.8	69.0	75.5	75.2	58.2	68.0	50.9	8.7
1979	[2]	86.8	91.6	93.3	71.7	82.4	60.0	13.1	60.9	73.7	75.0	73.3	60.0	70.3	52.3	8.5
1980	[2]	92.9	93.8	91.1	69.9	80.5	58.5	13.0	51.0	68.5	77.1	76.4	59.5	71.4	50.7	8.6
1981	[2]	90.5	93.4	90.2	71.4	84.0	59.0	14.2	50.4	69.2	76.2	78.4	61.1	72.0	53.0	8.9

[1] Not available.
[2] For years prior to 1967, percent not shown where base is less than 100,000; for 1967 forward, percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

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C-9. Labor force participation rates of widowed, divorced or separated workers by sex and age, March, 1970-81

Year	Males								Females							
	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years			65 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years			65 years and over
					Total	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years						Total	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
	Widowed															
1970	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	75.5	85.2	70.2	13.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	60.3	56.7	65.9	52.4	9.5
1971	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	74.2	83.3	69.3	10.9	(1)	(1)	45.1	59.6	56.9	67.6	52.0	8.5
1972	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	72.3	83.2	66.9	15.3	(1)	(1)	52.7	64.9	56.7	65.1	52.7	9.2
1973	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	71.7	80.1	68.7	12.7	(1)	(1)	43.5	58.3	55.2	65.6	50.6	8.3
1974	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	71.2	81.8	66.3	14.0	(1)	(1)	53.4	48.4	55.5	64.2	51.7	8.2
1975	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	65.0	72.8	61.6	16.0	(1)	(1)	48.5	54.3	54.3	62.4	50.0	7.8
1976	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	63.0	73.9	57.7	13.2	(1)	(1)	51.0	60.9	50.8	61.7	46.1	7.8
1977	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	68.3	80.3	61.1	11.4	(1)	(1)	59.9	65.2	50.1	62.8	45.1	8.1
1978	(1)	(1)	(1)	87.8	66.1	84.1	56.0	13.1	(1)	(1)	66.6	64.6	50.8	61.9	46.2	8.1
1979	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	64.7	80.6	55.4	11.1	(1)	(1)	54.4	48.1	53.8	65.8	48.7	7.9
1980	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	61.2	77.4	54.4	10.9	(1)	(1)	66.4	60.8	52.0	65.9	46.7	7.9
1981	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	57.6	79.5	49.3	11.7	(1)	(1)	64.6	65.6	52.5	67.6	46.8	7.9
	Divorced															
1970	(1)	(1)	81.5	86.8	81.8	88.0	72.0	26.9	(1)	66.0	81.0	79.5	73.5	82.1	62.1	20.1
1971	(1)	93.9	88.2	83.0	70.8	77.5	60.5	22.2	(1)	74.3	76.4	79.9	73.2	76.8	67.5	21.3
1972	(1)	85.8	92.4	92.6	73.4	84.7	59.7	28.6	(1)	66.8	73.5	82.3	74.2	80.7	63.7	20.3
1973	(1)	92.4	91.6	92.1	74.4	85.4	58.7	18.3	(1)	66.3	77.4	82.5	74.3	81.3	62.8	18.8
1974	(1)	89.5	93.8	91.3	74.2	84.1	60.7	19.8	(1)	79.7	77.6	81.7	76.3	81.4	67.7	17.2
1975	(1)	87.1	92.3	89.7	69.3	81.6	53.4	24.4	(1)	80.5	76.9	80.6	74.7	79.8	67.0	15.1
1976	(1)	93.8	91.1	88.7	72.1	80.6	61.4	12.5	(1)	72.5	78.3	78.9	73.2	76.8	67.7	19.1
1977	(1)	91.2	94.8	91.0	73.7	80.4	65.3	10.8	(1)	72.8	82.4	81.3	72.6	79.2	62.4	17.8
1978	(1)	92.0	93.1	92.2	72.5	83.1	60.1	19.2	(1)	77.0	81.8	82.7	73.2	78.1	66.7	20.3
1979	(1)	85.8	92.6	94.0	74.5	82.8	63.1	16.6	(1)	86.2	81.8	82.8	72.7	78.7	64.7	17.0
1980	(1)	91.9	93.7	92.6	72.6	81.4	59.7	16.2	(1)	76.3	84.1	83.6	73.3	80.6	62.8	15.2
1981	(1)	91.6	94.3	91.6	74.2	85.0	60.3	18.6	(1)	78.1	82.1	84.5	74.9	77.9	70.9	20.5
	Separated															
1970	(1)	66.0	68.0	73.0	69.3	76.8	59.9	21.7	43.6	57.3	52.7	57.4	57.3	60.3	53.1	9.1
1971	(1)	79.3	78.4	76.7	67.4	74.2	59.4	17.2	44.7	53.1	48.6	57.2	54.7	58.6	48.4	7.1
1972	(1)	89.7	90.2	89.6	75.2	81.4	66.8	19.0	41.4	54.4	53.0	61.5	58.1	59.5	55.9	12.6
1973	(1)	88.1	88.7	89.8	81.9	88.6	72.5	19.2	37.6	54.6	54.5	61.4	56.0	60.4	50.0	19.9
1974	(1)	93.6	91.9	92.6	77.4	83.7	70.1	19.7	43.0	59.3	59.8	61.6	57.1	60.3	52.1	4.0
1975	(1)	81.9	92.6	90.5	69.7	82.2	64.9	23.8	38.3	61.5	58.2	59.3	60.0	65.6	50.6	8.6
1976	(1)	92.1	87.3	88.4	67.8	71.0	63.4	15.7	55.2	59.7	65.8	62.0	56.5	59.5	52.2	12.9
1977	(1)	94.7	89.6	87.3	75.2	80.9	68.0	17.7	47.8	56.3	67.5	57.8	53.2	58.0	46.6	11.2
1978	(1)	83.6	91.2	90.5	77.3	82.1	70.4	12.2	44.4	63.5	65.5	63.8	54.1	59.4	46.1	9.9
1979	(1)	87.1	89.6	91.5	72.9	83.0	60.2	19.8	54.3	64.8	65.8	63.0	57.1	62.0	48.4	15.8
1980	(1)	94.1	94.1	88.7	72.7	80.5	62.4	21.6	48.9	62.3	66.3	68.3	55.8	60.0	49.6	17.5
1981	(1)	89.8	92.9	88.6	77.2	83.9	69.3	21.8	52.0	61.3	66.9	70.9	58.4	65.4	48.9	12.3

[1] Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Participation rates (percent of the population in the labor force) beginning with 1972 are not strictly comparable with those for prior years. See note, table C-7.

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C-10. Labor force and labor force participation rates by marital status, race and sex, March, 1960-81

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	White				Black and other[1]			
	Males		Females		Males		Females	
	Labor force	Participation rate	Labor force	Participation rate	Labor force	Participation rate	Labor force	Participation rate
	Single							
1960	7,401	55.6	4,912	45.5	1,093	55.0	489	33.6
1961	7,783	55.9	5,193	45.9	1,052	53.5	469	32.3
1962	7,114	52.1	4,936	42.8	1,005	49.3	545	34.2
1963	7,237	50.7	5,068	42.1	1,029	49.0	546	32.8
1964	7,593	51.4	5,256	42.1	1,023	46.8	524	32.0
1965	7,684	50.9	5,362	41.8	1,035	46.4	550	31.1
1966	7,667	49.9	5,481	41.9	1,114	48.0	625	32.7
1967	7,317	60.2	5,278	51.7	1,033	56.3	637	43.8
1968	7,553	60.1	5,611	52.4	1,142	56.4	746	44.6
1969	7,654	59.8	5,684	52.1	1,143	54.5	817	45.7
1970	8,256	61.2	6,151	54.5	1,289	57.5	814	43.6
1971	8,593	60.8	6,271	54.0	1,409	57.0	944	45.5
1972	9,352	65.5	6,599	57.0	1,417	58.5	934	44.2
1973	9,661	67.2	6,749	57.6	1,556	59.9	1,074	46.8
1974	10,241	68.0	7,288	59.8	1,649	61.8	1,054	44.3
1975	10,874	68.8	7,411	59.4	1,346	56.9	1,014	43.5
1976	11,104	68.4	7,881	61.4	1,410	55.4	1,171	46.8
1977	11,704	69.7	8,336	62.1	1,599	58.4	1,139	43.4
1978	12,325	70.9	8,781	62.9	1,747	61.0	1,477	50.3
1979	13,229	73.0	9,486	65.5	1,859	61.9	1,566	51.2
1980	13,440	72.8	9,429	64.2	1,892	60.6	1,538	49.4
1981	13,527	72.9	9,744	65.0	1,935	60.8	1,614	50.3
	Married, spouse present							
1960	32,899	89.0	10,925	29.6	2,860	87.9	1,328	40.8
1961	33,108	89.2	11,724	31.6	3,088	90.9	1,521	45.0
1962	33,375	88.1	11,920	31.5	3,010	89.9	1,563	46.5
1963	33,709	88.0	12,543	32.7	3,032	89.1	1,516	44.8
1964	33,656	87.7	12,813	33.4	3,238	88.8	1,645	45.4
1965	33,973	87.6	13,032	33.6	3,167	88.3	1,676	46.7
1966	34,224	87.3	13,462	34.3	3,122	86.6	1,716	47.6
1967	34,393	86.9	14,154	35.8	3,195	87.2	1,754	47.8
1968	35,065	86.9	15,027	37.2	3,160	87.7	1,794	49.9
1969	35,497	86.9	15,742	38.6	3,126	86.7	1,853	51.0
1970	35,874	86.9	16,391	39.7	3,264	86.9	1,986	52.5
1971	35,898	86.0	16,585	39.7	3,221	85.2	1,980	52.5
1972	36,502	85.5	17,318	40.5	3,274	85.3	2,001	51.9
1973	36,709	84.7	17,818	41.1	3,256	84.6	2,107	54.0
1974	36,599	83.9	18,387	42.1	3,362	83.5	2,119	52.1
1975	36,535	83.2	19,129	43.5	2,804	80.8	1,829	54.2
1976	36,460	82.5	19,465	44.0	2,763	79.3	1,932	56.8
1977	39,461	82.3	20,255	45.7	2,845	80.8	1,951	56.8
1978	36,358	81.7	20,672	46.4	2,742	80.9	1,923	58.4
1979	36,530	81.5	21,661	48.3	2,714	80.5	1,963	59.8
1980	36,791	81.3	22,286	49.3	2,750	78.7	2,014	59.0
1981	36,642	80.8	22,807	50.3	2,752	79.3	2,010	59.5
	Widowed, divorced, or separated							
1960	2,245	57.5	3,906	38.6	613	67.7	960	47.2
1961	2,285	57.9	4,208	40.1	543	62.6	1,062	51.4
1962	2,305	54.9	4,013	37.7	683	67.8	998	46.0
1963	2,224	54.1	3,921	36.5	706	66.4	1,078	48.0
1964	2,339	54.4	4,125	37.1	595	65.9	1,033	47.0
1965	2,409	54.6	4,218	36.9	623	60.9	1,114	48.6
1966	2,316	54.5	4,429	37.8	643	62.7	1,107	48.1
1967	2,360	53.3	4,557	37.5	665	61.5	1,165	49.0
1968	2,124	50.9	4,449	37.3	692	62.4	1,151	47.4
1969	2,294	52.5	4,675	37.9	683	60.5	1,127	45.8
1970	2,322	53.6	4,756	37.8	616	56.6	1,135	45.9
1971	2,519	54.3	4,884	37.6	608	58.0	1,099	43.1
1972	2,675	62.6	4,978	36.8	644	62.0	1,273	45.9
1973	2,755	62.1	5,109	38.6	755	63.1	1,293	43.7
1974	3,102	65.6	5,398	39.8	808	65.4	1,402	46.1
1975	3,235	65.9	5,604	39.7	740	61.7	1,336	45.8
1976	3,411	64.8	5,851	39.8	678	53.9	1,369	46.4
1977	3,718	65.3	6,167	41.0	781	63.3	1,407	46.1
1978	4,059	67.7	6,493	41.7	884	63.6	1,474	47.6
1979	4,017	66.4	6,660	42.2	864	62.5	1,512	46.9
1980	4,395	68.0	7,095	43.4	837	60.5	1,560	47.4
1981	4,836	69.7	7,424	44.0	969	63.9	1,721	49.8

See footnotes at end of table.

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C-10. Labor force and labor force participation rates by marital status, race and sex, March, 1960-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	White				Black and other[1]			
	Males		Females		Males		Females	
	Labor force	Participation rate	Labor force	Participation rate	Labor force	Participation rate	Labor force	Participation rate
	Widowed							
1965	617	33.1	2,032	26.0	100	37.7	331	33.1
1966	535	31.1	2,093	26.8	113	39.9	356	33.9
1967	575	31.6	2,125	26.0	135	42.1	362	33.8
1968	572	31.8	2,132	26.2	132	38.4	351	30.3
1969	528	31.0	2,159	25.8	150	38.2	345	30.1
1970	559	31.3	2,191	25.7	114	35.4	351	31.1
1971	475	27.7	2,209	25.4	97	34.3	313	27.8
1972	476	31.4	2,169	25.8	119	37.1	413	33.7
1973	475	30.2	2,131	24.7	128	36.3	371	28.5
1974	521	34.0	2,081	24.2	116	35.7	378	28.4
1975	504	34.6	2,066	23.4	97	31.1	332	27.6
1976	448	29.9	1,933	21.7	80	30.5	328	27.3
1977	432	27.8	1,949	21.9	127	39.6	316	26.5
1978	452	29.2	1,955	21.6	100	35.9	323	27.0
1979	436	27.1	2,037	22.0	106	35.3	328	24.8
1980	450	27.4	2,070	22.3	97	31.6	320	24.3
1981	439	27.3	2,031	21.7	91	29.6	348	26.6
	Divorced							
1965	894	72.6	1,308	73.7	159	79.9	215	70.7
1966	883	72.8	1,375	71.2	168	67.7	214	71.6
1967	874	71.1	1,434	71.2	223	71.2	151	79.5
1968	983	71.5	1,443	70.4	149	76.4	261	74.4
1969	1,024	74.3	1,566	72.4	153	79.3	227	66.6
1970	1,045	77.2	1,670	71.6	155	69.2	257	70.8
1971	1,170	72.9	1,704	70.9	148	64.5	297	67.8
1972	1,256	79.8	1,842	71.0	162	76.0	318	65.8
1973	1,340	79.0	1,993	71.4	201	72.2	371	70.9
1974	1,608	80.2	2,281	73.1	265	76.4	400	71.8
1975	1,740	78.0	2,476	72.7	224	70.2	417	68.8
1976	1,895	79.4	2,717	72.0	238	61.7	441	68.5
1977	2,245	80.0	3,085	74.4	263	71.7	507	67.5
1978	2,369	81.6	3,348	75.1	349	72.4	539	66.3
1979	2,416	81.5	3,464	75.3	367	72.7	537	66.8
1980	2,711	80.9	3,772	75.6	363	69.9	605	68.8
1981	3,074	82.5	4,066	76.0	452	73.1	671	68.8
	Separated							
1965	898	68.0	878	47.9	364	65.1	568	57.5
1966	898	68.1	961	49.1	362	73.1	537	56.3
1967	911	66.0	998	50.6	379	66.4	580	58.4
1968	569	57.1	874	50.6	411	72.1	555	57.0
1969	742	64.7	950	52.5	380	70.1	539	58.7
1970	718	60.5	895	51.2	347	64.0	527	53.7
1971	874	65.9	971	50.8	364	67.5	490	49.6
1972	942	79.8	967	54.3	363	71.9	541	50.9
1973	940	80.6	984	54.9	426	75.2	551	48.7
1974	973	81.9	1,036	55.9	427	75.8	623	54.2
1975	991	81.0	1,063	56.4	421	73.9	587	53.3
1976	1,068	78.8	1,201	59.0	360	60.1	600	54.6
1977	1,040	78.1	1,134	56.4	391	71.5	584	53.1
1978	1,240	80.2	1,190	57.0	437	69.1	612	56.2
1979	1,166	79.1	1,160	59.1	390	68.0	646	58.9
1980	1,235	83.9	1,253	60.4	377	67.6	634	58.0
1981	1,324	82.6	1,327	61.8	426	72.1	702	59.9

[1] Data refer to black workers only beginning in 1975.

NOTE: Data refer to the civilian population (including institutional) 14 years and over for 1960-66, 16 years and over beginning with 1967; beginning with 1972, data refer to the civilian noninstitutional population. Male members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post are included in the male population and labor force figures.

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C-11. Labor force and labor force participation rates of married women, spouse present by presence and age of own children, March, 1948-81

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Labor force				Labor force participation rate			
	Total	Presence and age of own children			Total	Presence and age of own children		
		With no own children under 18 years of age	With own children 6 to 17 years of age	With own children under 6 years of age		With no own children under 18 years of age	With own children 6 to 17 years of age	With own children under 6 years of age
1948	7,553	4,400	1,927	1,226	22.0	28.4	26.0	10.8
1949	7,959	4,544	2,130	1,285	22.5	28.7	27.3	11.0
1950	8,550	4,946	2,205	1,399	23.8	30.3	28.3	11.9
1951	9,086	5,016	2,400	1,670	25.2	31.0	30.3	14.0
1952	9,222	5,042	2,492	1,688	25.3	30.9	31.1	13.9
1953	9,763	5,130	2,749	1,884	26.3	31.2	32.2	15.5
1954	9,923	5,096	3,019	1,808	26.6	31.6	33.2	14.9
1955	10,423	5,227	3,183	2,012	27.7	32.7	34.7	16.2
1956	11,126	5,694	3,384	2,048	29.0	35.3	36.4	15.9
1957	11,529	5,805	3,517	2,208	29.6	35.6	36.6	17.0
1958	11,826	5,713	3,714	2,399	30.2	35.4	37.6	18.2
1959	12,205	5,679	4,055	2,471	30.9	35.2	39.8	18.7
1960	12,253	5,692	4,087	2,474	30.5	34.7	39.0	18.6
1961	13,266	6,186	4,419	2,661	32.7	37.3	41.7	20.0
1962	13,485	6,156	4,445	2,884	32.7	36.1	41.8	21.3
1963	14,061	6,366	4,689	3,006	33.7	37.4	41.5	22.5
1964	14,461	6,545	4,866	3,050	34.4	37.8	43.0	22.7
1965	14,708	6,755	4,836	3,117	34.7	38.3	42.7	23.2
1966	15,178	7,043	4,949	3,186	35.4	38.4	43.7	24.2
1967	15,908	7,158	5,269	3,481	36.8	38.9	45.0	26.5
1968	16,821	7,564	5,693	3,564	38.3	40.1	46.9	27.6
1969	17,595	7,853	6,146	3,596	39.6	41.0	48.6	28.5
1970	18,377	8,174	6,289	3,914	40.8	42.2	49.2	30.3
1971	18,573	8,455	6,429	3,690	40.8	42.1	49.4	29.6
1972	19,336	8,842	6,715	3,778	41.5	42.7	50.2	30.1
1973	19,951	9,175	6,672	4,104	42.2	42.8	50.1	32.7
1974	20,541	9,456	6,811	4,274	43.1	43.0	51.2	34.4
1975	21,360	9,832	7,012	4,518	44.4	43.8	52.2	36.7
1976	21,814	9,996	7,298	4,520	45.1	43.7	53.6	37.5
1977	22,681	10,427	7,707	4,547	46.6	44.8	55.5	39.4
1978	23,136	10,502	7,867	4,768	47.5	44.6	57.1	41.7
1979	24,223	11,178	8,106	4,939	49.3	46.6	59.0	43.3
1980	24,900	11,246	8,428	5,227	50.1	46.0	61.7	45.1
1981	25,460	11,426	8,432	5,603	51.0	46.3	62.5	47.8

NOTE: Data for the years 1948-49 and 1951-55 were collected in April. In tables C-11 through C-13, own children refer to children of the husband, wife, or person maintaining the family. Included are sons, daughters, and adopted children. Excluded are other related children, such as grandchildren, nieces, nephews, and cousins, and unrelated children.

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C-12. Employment status of all ever-married women and married women, spouse present by presence and age of own children, March, 1960-81

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	All ever-married women[1]						Married women, spouse present					
	Civilian labor force						Civilian labor force					
	Total	Employed			Unemployed		Total	Employed			Unemployed	
		Number	Percent full time[2]	Percent part time[3]	Number	Percent of labor force		Number	Percent full time[2]	Percent part time[3]	Number	Percent of labor force
	With no own children under 18 years of age											
1960	9,096	8,639	80.9	19.1	457	5.0	5,692	5,420	82.0	18.0	272	4.8
1961	9,824	9,163	80.3	19.7	661	6.7	6,186	5,777	80.7	19.3	409	6.6
1962	9,662	9,173	79.7	20.3	489	5.1	6,156	5,865	79.3	20.7	291	4.7
1963	9,784	9,351	80.3	19.7	433	4.4	6,366	6,125	80.6	19.4	241	3.8
1964	10,091	9,584	80.7	19.3	507	5.0	6,545	6,255	80.8	19.2	290	4.4
1965	10,358	9,959	82.0	18.0	399	3.9	6,755	6,497	80.8	19.2	258	3.8
1966	10,864	10,520	81.8	18.2	344	3.2	7,043	6,811	82.0	18.0	232	3.3
1967	11,048	10,657	81.8	18.2	391	3.5	7,158	6,887	81.8	18.2	271	3.8
1968	11,343	11,002	79.6	20.4	341	3.0	7,564	7,374	79.9	20.1	190	2.5
1969	11,798	11,451	80.2	19.8	347	2.9	7,853	7,616	80.7	19.3	237	3.0
1970	12,146	11,734	78.8	21.2	412	3.4	8,174	7,903	78.9	21.1	271	3.3
1971	12,329	11,765	79.0	21.0	564	4.6	8,455	8,076	79.1	20.9	379	4.5
1972	12,852	12,257	78.6	21.4	595	4.6	8,842	8,422	79.3	20.7	421	4.8
1973	13,257	12,736	78.7	21.3	521	3.9	9,175	8,818	79.0	21.0	357	3.9
1974	13,668	13,120	78.5	21.5	548	4.0	9,456	9,106	78.7	21.3	350	3.7
1975	14,076	13,104	77.9	22.1	973	6.9	9,832	9,136	78.2	21.8	696	7.1
1976	14,354	13,451	77.2	22.8	903	6.3	9,996	9,384	77.4	22.6	612	6.1
1977	15,029	14,065	76.3	23.7	965	6.4	10,427	9,800	76.4	23.6	627	6.0
1978	15,367	14,704	77.2	22.8	664	4.3	10,502	10,090	76.9	23.1	410	3.9
1979	16,168	15,508	77.3	22.7	662	4.1	11,178	10,761	76.4	23.6	417	3.7
1980	16,454	15,713	77.6	22.4	742	4.5	11,246	10,741	77.0	23.0	505	4.5
1981	16,944	16,067	77.0	23.0	877	5.2	11,426	10,871	76.4	23.6	554	4.9
	With own children under 18 years of age											
1960	8,018	7,501	73.2	26.8	517	6.4	6,561	6,167	71.2	28.8	394	6.0
1961	8,712	8,015	72.3	27.7	697	8.0	7,080	6,560	70.6	29.4	520	7.3
1962	8,835	8,224	72.2	27.8	611	6.9	7,329	6,851	70.5	29.5	478	6.5
1963	9,277	8,617	72.3	27.7	660	7.1	7,695	7,178	70.5	29.5	517	6.7
1964	9,527	8,836	72.1	27.9	691	7.3	7,916	7,371	69.8	30.2	545	6.9
1965	9,682	9,044	73.4	26.6	638	6.6	7,953	7,462	71.1	28.9	491	6.2
1966	9,850	9,381	71.6	28.4	469	4.8	8,135	7,812	69.5	30.5	323	4.0
1967	10,582	10,003	72.2	27.8	579	5.5	8,750	8,302	70.5	29.5	448	5.1
1968	11,078	10,522	70.0	30.0	556	5.0	9,257	8,825	67.7	32.3	432	4.7
1969	11,599	11,069	71.2	28.8	530	4.6	9,742	9,331	68.9	31.1	411	4.2
1970	12,122	11,374	69.1	30.9	748	6.2	10,203	9,594	67.0	33.0	609	6.0
1971	12,229	11,320	67.6	32.4	909	7.4	10,119	9,408	64.9	35.1	711	7.0
1972	12,737	11,914	69.3	30.7	824	6.5	10,493	9,873	66.2	33.8	620	5.9
1973	13,100	12,323	69.8	30.2	778	5.9	10,776	10,208	67.3	32.7	569	5.3
1974	13,678	12,831	69.3	30.7	848	6.2	11,085	10,457	66.4	33.6	628	5.7
1975	14,306	12,833	67.9	32.1	1,475	10.3	11,529	10,402	65.3	34.7	1,127	9.8
1976	14,764	13,482	69.1	30.9	1,281	8.7	11,817	10,873	65.8	34.2	944	8.0
1977	15,322	14,038	69.5	30.5	1,282	8.4	12,254	11,327	66.5	33.5	927	7.6
1978	15,893	14,767	70.4	29.6	1,126	7.1	12,635	11,837	66.9	33.1	799	6.3
1979	16,372	15,224	70.1	29.9	1,148	7.0	13,044	12,211	66.5	33.5	834	6.4
1980	17,237	16,102	70.8	29.2	1,136	6.6	13,654	12,849	67.3	32.7	805	5.9
1981	17,843	16,528	70.2	29.8	1,315	7.4	14,035	13,124	66.5	33.5	911	6.5

See footnotes at end of table.

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C-12. Employment status of all ever-married women and married women, spouse present by presence and age of own children, March, 1960-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	All ever-married women[1]						Married women, spouse present					
	Civilian labor force						Civilian labor force					
	Total	Employed			Unemployed		Total	Employed			Unemployed	
		Number	Percent full time[2]	Percent part time[3]	Number	Percent of labor force		Number	Percent full time[2]	Percent part time[3]	Number	Percent of labor force
	With own children 6 to 17 years of age											
1960	5,120	4,828	74.2	25.8	272	5.3	4,087	3,885	72.1	27.9	202	4.9
1961	5,529	5,192	73.5	26.5	337	6.1	4,419	4,162	71.4	28.6	257	5.8
1962	5,501	5,234	73.2	26.8	267	4.9	4,445	4,254	71.4	28.6	191	4.3
1963	5,718	5,381	73.5	26.5	337	5.9	4,689	4,424	71.8	28.2	265	5.7
1964	5,934	5,635	73.1	26.9	299	5.0	4,866	4,627	70.7	29.3	239	4.9
1965	6,000	5,739	75.0	25.0	261	4.4	4,836	4,652	72.5	27.5	184	3.8
1966	6,043	5,807	71.7	28.3	236	3.9	4,949	4,786	69.5	30.5	163	3.3
1967	6,443	6,173	72.4	27.6	270	4.2	5,269	5,068	70.7	29.3	201	3.8
1968	6,955	6,724	71.6	28.4	231	3.3	5,693	5,527	69.1	30.9	166	2.9
1969	7,376	7,137	71.9	28.1	239	3.2	6,146	5,973	69.8	30.2	173	2.8
1970	7,567	7,192	70.3	29.7	375	5.0	6,289	5,990	68.2	31.8	299	4.8
1971	7,882	7,447	68.4	31.6	435	5.5	6,429	6,095	65.8	34.2	334	5.2
1972	8,260	7,848	70.2	29.8	412	5.0	6,715	6,415	67.0	33.0	301	4.5
1973	8,277	7,876	70.7	29.3	401	4.8	6,672	6,381	67.8	32.2	291	4.4
1974	8,527	8,137	69.2	30.8	390	4.6	6,811	6,534	66.3	33.7	277	4.1
1975	8,819	8,139	68.1	31.9	681	7.7	7,012	6,511	65.5	34.5	500	7.1
1976	9,286	8,679	69.6	30.4	607	6.5	7,298	6,865	66.1	33.9	432	5.9
1977	9,911	9,288	70.2	29.8	623	6.3	7,707	7,276	66.7	33.3	430	5.6
1978	10,185	9,671	71.2	28.8	514	5.0	7,867	7,541	67.5	32.5	325	4.1
1979	10,450	9,874	71.5	28.5	578	5.5	8,106	7,704	67.8	32.2	402	5.0
1980	11,010	10,435	72.6	27.4	575	5.2	8,428	8,055	68.7	31.3	372	4.4
1981	11,238	10,528	72.0	28.0	710	6.3	8,432	7,983	67.5	32.5	449	5.3
	With own children under 6 years of age											
1960	2,898	2,653	71.3	28.7	245	8.5	2,474	2,282	69.6	30.4	192	7.8
1961	3,183	2,823	70.2	29.8	360	11.3	2,661	2,398	69.1	30.9	263	9.9
1962	3,334	2,990	70.3	29.7	344	10.3	2,884	2,597	68.9	31.1	287	10.0
1963	3,559	3,236	70.2	29.8	323	9.1	3,006	2,754	68.3	31.7	252	8.4
1964	3,593	3,201	70.2	29.8	392	10.9	3,050	2,744	68.3	31.7	306	10.0
1965	3,682	3,305	70.7	29.3	377	10.2	3,117	2,810	68.8	31.2	307	9.8
1966	3,807	3,574	71.5	28.5	233	6.1	3,186	3,026	69.5	30.5	160	5.0
1967	4,139	3,830	72.0	28.0	309	7.5	3,481	3,234	70.2	29.8	247	7.1
1968	4,123	3,798	67.3	32.7	325	7.9	3,564	3,298	65.3	34.7	266	7.5
1969	4,223	3,932	69.8	30.2	291	6.9	3,596	3,358	67.4	32.6	238	6.6
1970	4,555	4,182	67.1	32.9	373	8.2	3,914	3,604	64.9	35.1	310	7.9
1971	4,347	3,873	66.0	34.0	474	10.9	3,690	3,313	63.3	36.7	377	10.2
1972	4,478	4,066	67.7	32.3	412	9.2	3,778	3,449	64.9	35.1	319	8.4
1973	4,824	4,447	67.9	32.1	377	7.8	4,104	3,827	66.4	33.6	277	6.7
1974	5,152	4,694	69.4	30.6	458	8.9	4,274	3,923	66.6	33.4	351	8.2
1975	5,488	4,694	67.7	32.3	794	14.5	4,518	3,892	64.9	35.1	627	13.9
1976	5,477	4,802	68.3	31.7	675	12.3	4,520	4,008	65.5	34.5	512	11.3
1977	5,411	4,752	68.2	31.8	661	12.2	4,547	4,051	66.1	33.9	497	10.9
1978	5,708	5,096	68.5	31.5	612	10.7	4,768	4,294	65.9	34.1	474	9.9
1979	5,922	5,352	67.5	32.5	572	9.7	4,939	4,507	64.4	35.6	431	8.7
1980	6,228	5,667	67.4	32.6	561	9.0	5,227	4,794	64.9	35.1	433	8.3
1981	6,605	6,000	67.0	33.0	605	9.2	5,603	5,141	64.9	35.0	462	8.2

[1] Refers to married, spouse present, and widowed, divorced, or separated women.

[2] Persons who worked 35 hours or more during the survey week and those who usually work full time but worked 1 to 34 hours.

[3] Persons who usually work 1 to 34 hours.

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C-13. Number of own children under 18 years of age by type of family and labor force status of mother, March, 1970-81

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Total number of own children	Mother in labor force	Mother not in labor force	Married-couple families			Families maintained by women[1]			Families maintained by men[1]
				Total	Mother in labor force	Mother not in labor force	Total	Mother in labor force	Mother not in labor force	
	With own children under 18 years of age									
1970	65,755	25,544	39,550	58,399	21,982	36,417	6,695	3,562	3,133	661
1971	65,740	25,538	39,549	57,429	21,523	35,905	7,658	4,014	3,643	654
1972	65,576	25,935	38,930	56,890	21,861	35,030	7,975	4,074	3,900	711
1973	64,785	26,449	38,329	55,636	22,079	33,557	8,421	4,370	4,051	729
1974	64,185	27,114	37,060	54,684	22,443	32,242	8,750	4,672	4,078	751
1975	63,574	28,083	34,690	53,476	22,984	30,493	9,296	5,099	4,196	802
1976	62,661	28,679	33,257	52,382	23,284	29,098	9,554	5,394	4,159	726
1977	61,709	29,498	31,386	51,207	23,827	27,381	9,678	5,671	4,004	826
1978	60,961	30,434	29,630	49,831	24,217	25,615	10,233	6,217	4,015	898
1979	59,983	30,884	28,147	48,979	24,688	24,294	10,052	6,198	3,853	953
1980	59,714	31,529	27,208	48,155	24,912	23,244	10,582	6,617	3,964	978
1981	59,148	31,785	26,269	47,542	25,178	22,364	10,513	6,607	3,906	1,094
	With own children 6 to 17 years of age									
1970	46,149	19,954	25,627	40,779	17,035	23,444	5,102	2,919	2,183	568
1971	46,436	20,082	25,785	40,085	16,834	23,251	5,781	3,248	2,534	569
1972	46,240	20,281	25,954	39,628	16,983	22,646	5,986	3,298	2,687	626
1973	45,488	20,426	25,055	38,598	16,922	21,676	6,253	3,504	2,749	637
1974	45,477	20,934	24,533	38,204	17,189	21,015	6,619	3,744	2,875	653
1975	45,186	21,453	23,023	37,522	17,453	20,070	6,953	3,999	2,954	711
1976	44,718	22,098	21,976	36,784	17,784	19,000	7,289	4,314	2,976	644
1977	44,237	22,903	20,616	36,116	18,275	17,841	7,401	4,627	2,775	718
1978	43,582	23,371	19,451	34,999	18,369	16,628	7,822	5,000	2,823	759
1979	42,546	23,507	18,250	34,141	18,605	15,536	7,616	4,901	2,714	789
1980	41,788	23,826	17,168	33,032	18,525	14,507	7,961	5,300	2,661	794
1981	40,842	23,569	16,398	32,111	18,307	13,804	7,857	5,262	2,595	875
	With own children under 6 years of age									
1970	19,606	5,590	13,923	17,920	4,947	12,973	1,593	643	950	93
1971	19,304	5,456	13,764	17,343	4,689	12,654	1,876	767	1,110	84
1972	19,337	5,654	13,682	17,262	4,878	12,384	1,989	776	1,213	86
1973	19,298	6,023	13,274	17,038	5,157	11,881	2,167	866	1,302	92
1974	18,709	6,180	12,527	16,481	5,253	11,228	2,130	927	1,203	98
1975	18,389	6,630	11,667	15,954	5,531	10,424	2,343	1,099	1,243	92
1976	17,944	6,581	11,281	15,598	5,500	10,098	2,264	1,081	1,183	82
1977	17,473	6,596	10,770	15,091	5,551	9,540	2,276	1,045	1,231	107
1978	17,380	7,063	10,179	14,833	5,846	8,987	2,409	1,217	1,193	138
1979	17,439	7,378	9,896	14,839	6,082	8,758	2,435	1,296	1,139	165
1980	17,927	7,703	10,040	15,123	6,386	8,737	2,620	1,317	1,303	184
1981	18,306	8,216	9,871	15,431	6,871	8,560	2,656	1,345	1,311	219

[1] Families maintained by widowed, divorced, separated, or single persons.

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C-14. Employment status of women who maintain families, March, 1960-81

(Number in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
1960	4,494	2,243	49.9	2,107	136	6.1	2,251
1961	4,609	2,387	51.8	2,216	171	7.2	2,222
1962	4,643	2,359	50.8	2,212	147	6.2	2,284
1963	4,741	2,465	52.0	2,298	167	6.8	2,276
1964	4,882	2,427	49.7	2,276	151	6.2	2,455
1965	5,006	2,548	50.9	2,417	131	5.1	2,458
1966	4,992	2,572	51.5	2,444	128	5.0	2,420
1967	5,166	2,717	52.6	2,596	121	4.5	2,449
1968	5,329	2,734	51.3	2,568	136	5.0	2,595
1969	5,438	2,804	51.6	2,691	113	4.0	2,634
1970	5,573	2,950	52.9	2,785	165	5.6	2,623
1971	5,968	3,229	54.1	2,998	231	7.2	2,739
1972	6,219	3,309	53.2	3,079	230	7.0	2,910
1973	6,653	3,542	53.2	3,300	242	6.8	3,110
1974	6,868	3,722	54.2	3,478	244	6.6	3,146
1975	7,326	3,987	54.4	3,584	403	10.1	3,339
1976	7,587	4,233	55.8	3,811	423	10.0	3,354
1977	7,836	4,380	55.9	3,921	460	10.5	3,456
1978	8,371	4,938	59.0	4,484	455	9.2	3,433
1979	8,616	5,129	59.5	4,686	444	8.7	3,486
1980	9,009	5,377	59.7	4,892	486	9.0	3,632
1981	9,415	5,742	61.0	5,174	568	9.9	3,673

NOTE: Data refer to widowed, divorced, separated, or single women.

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C-15. Employment status of husbands by employment status of other family members, March, 1958-81

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Total number of husbands[1]	Percent distribution							
		Total	Family member in labor force						No other family member in labor force
			Total	By relationship to husband			By employment status		
				Wife only	Wife and other member	Other member only	At least one member employed[2]	All unemployed	
	Husband in labor force[3]								
1958	34,412	100.0	41.9	26.0	5.4	10.5	38.8	3.0	58.1
1959	34,625	100.0	43.3	26.1	6.1	11.2	40.1	3.2	56.7
1960	35,041	100.0	43.0	25.8	6.2	11.1	40.1	2.9	57.0
1961	35,453	100.0	45.0	27.6	6.6	10.8	41.2	3.8	55.0
1962	35,713	100.0	45.0	28.1	6.5	10.4	42.0	3.0	55.0
1963	36,079	100.0	46.5	28.7	6.9	10.8	43.3	3.2	53.5
1964	36,286	100.0	47.6	28.8	7.6	11.1	44.3	3.3	52.4
1965	36,545	100.0	47.4	29.6	7.3	10.5	44.6	2.9	52.6
1966	36,763	100.0	48.7	29.8	8.2	10.7	46.2	2.4	51.3
1967	37,060	100.0	50.4	30.7	8.8	10.9	47.9	2.5	49.6
1968	37,668	100.0	50.7	32.6	8.3	9.8	48.5	2.1	49.3
1969	38,144	100.0	51.8	33.4	8.9	9.4	49.8	1.9	48.2
1970	38,639	100.0	53.1	34.5	9.3	9.3	50.7	2.5	46.9
1971	38,567	100.0	53.5	34.7	9.2	9.6	50.3	3.2	46.5
1972	39,258	100.0	54.6	35.1	9.9	9.6	51.6	3.0	45.4
1973	39,510	100.0	55.6	36.1	9.7	9.9	52.9	2.7	44.4
1974	39,595	100.0	57.1	37.5	9.8	9.8	54.2	2.9	42.9
1975	39,527	100.0	58.1	39.2	9.8	9.2	53.1	5.1	41.9
1976	39,451	100.0	58.8	39.4	10.6	8.9	54.7	4.1	41.2
1977	39,589	100.0	61.0	41.0	11.0	9.1	56.7	4.3	39.0
1978	39,390	100.0	62.1	41.9	11.5	8.8	58.7	3.4	37.9
1979	39,607	100.0	63.8	43.9	11.6	8.5	60.5	3.4	36.1
1980	39,907	100.0	65.0	44.8	12.2	8.1	61.6	3.4	35.0
1981	39,826	100.0	66.3	45.9	12.2	8.1	62.2	4.1	33.7
	Husband employed[3]								
1958	32,298	100.0	41.4	25.5	5.3	10.5	38.8	2.6	58.6
1959	33,149	100.0	43.1	25.8	6.0	11.3	40.1	2.9	56.9
1960	33,579	100.0	42.7	25.5	6.1	11.2	40.0	2.7	57.3
1961	33,428	100.0	44.6	27.3	6.6	10.8	41.2	3.5	55.4
1962	34,185	100.0	44.7	27.8	6.4	10.5	41.9	2.8	55.3
1963	34,595	100.0	46.2	28.6	6.9	10.8	43.2	3.0	53.8
1964	35,052	100.0	47.3	28.6	7.6	11.2	44.3	3.1	52.7
1965	35,512	100.0	47.2	29.4	7.3	10.5	44.5	2.7	52.8
1966	35,918	100.0	48.6	29.7	8.1	10.8	46.3	2.3	51.4
1967	36,305	100.0	50.3	30.5	8.8	10.9	47.9	2.4	49.7
1968	36,945	100.0	50.6	32.5	8.3	9.8	48.6	2.0	49.4
1969	37,523	100.0	51.8	33.4	8.9	9.5	49.9	1.9	48.2
1970	37,667	100.0	53.1	34.3	9.3	9.4	50.7	2.4	46.9
1971	37,215	100.0	53.4	34.5	9.1	9.8	50.4	3.0	46.6
1972	37,992	100.0	54.5	34.9	9.9	9.7	51.7	2.8	45.5
1973	38,453	100.0	55.7	36.0	9.8	9.9	53.1	2.6	44.4
1974	38,527	100.0	57.2	37.5	9.8	9.9	54.5	2.7	42.9
1975	37,235	100.0	57.9	38.9	9.9	9.2	53.4	4.6	42.1
1976	37,553	100.0	58.8	39.2	10.7	9.0	54.9	3.9	41.2
1977	37,905	100.0	61.1	40.9	11.1	9.2	57.1	4.1	38.9
1978	38,034	100.0	62.2	41.8	11.7	8.8	59.0	3.3	37.9
1979	38,389	100.0	64.1	43.9	11.7	8.6	60.8	3.3	36.0
1980	38,367	100.0	65.1	44.8	12.2	8.2	62.0	3.2	34.9
1981	37,966	100.0	66.2	45.8	12.3	8.2	62.4	3.8	33.8
	Husband unemployed								
1958	2,114	100.0	49.0	32.4	6.9	9.7	39.3	9.7	51.0
1959	1,477	100.0	49.0	32.6	7.1	9.3	40.8	8.2	51.0
1960	1,462	100.0	49.7	32.1	8.0	9.6	41.7	7.9	50.3
1961	2,025	100.0	51.4	34.1	6.5	10.8	41.5	9.9	48.6
1962	1,528	100.0	50.9	34.1	8.6	8.3	42.6	8.3	49.0
1963	1,484	100.0	53.2	32.3	9.0	11.9	45.7	7.5	46.8
1964	1,234	100.0	54.4	36.6	7.7	10.1	44.4	10.0	45.6
1965	1,033	100.0	54.6	36.6	7.8	10.3	47.5	7.2	45.4
1966	847	100.0	50.1	31.9	10.4	7.8	42.9	7.2	49.9
1967	755	100.0	56.3	36.7	9.1	10.5	48.2	8.1	43.7
1968	723	100.0	51.7	36.9	7.3	7.5	43.9	7.7	48.3
1969	621	100.0	51.7	36.2	8.3	7.2	45.4	6.2	48.3
1970	972	100.0	56.1	41.8	7.6	6.7	50.8	5.4	43.9
1971	1,352	100.0	57.2	41.2	10.5	5.5	49.1	8.1	42.8
1972	1,265	100.0	56.4	40.6	7.5	8.3	47.6	8.7	43.6
1973	1,058	100.0	55.6	40.7	7.6	7.1	48.6	7.0	44.4
1974	1,069	100.0	56.7	39.3	8.4	8.9	48.4	8.3	43.3
1975	2,293	100.0	61.1	44.6	8.5	8.0	47.3	13.8	38.9
1976	1,898	100.0	60.5	44.6	9.0	6.8	50.6	9.9	39.4
1977	1,684	100.0	58.6	41.9	9.3	7.2	49.1	9.5	41.4
1978	1,358	100.0	62.1	45.8	8.4	7.7	53.2	9.0	37.9
1979	1,219	100.0	60.2	44.2	10.1	5.7	51.3	8.8	39.8
1980	1,540	100.0	62.6	45.2	11.1	6.2	53.2	9.4	37.4
1981	1,860	100.0	66.7	49.4	10.5	6.9	56.7	10.1	33.2

[1] The number of husbands in married-couple families shown here is smaller than the number shown as married, spouse present in other tables because it excludes married couples living in households where a relative is the householder.

[2] This category may also include a wife or other member who is unemployed.

[3] Includes members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post.

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C-16. Number of earners in families by relationship, type of families, and median family income, 1967-80

Number of earners and relationship	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
	Number of families (in thousands)						
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES							
Total	43,292	43,842	44,436	44,832	45,939	46,594	47,185
No earners	2,943	2,888	3,022	3,252	3,471	3,632	4,027
One earner	16,490	16,375	16,268	16,117	16,847	16,787	16,080
Husband	15,429	15,310	15,133	14,931	15,502	15,387	14,547
Wife	716	730	797	867	1,004	1,003	1,110
Other family member	345	335	339	320	340	398	423
Two earners	17,419	18,022	18,267	18,592	18,805	19,413	20,051
Husband and wife	13,893	14,677	15,007	15,265	15,467	16,206	16,776
Husband and other family member	3,268	3,116	3,043	3,085	3,108	2,969	2,998
Husband is not an earner	258	228	218	242	231	238	277
Three or more earners	6,439	6,557	6,878	6,872	6,816	6,762	7,027
Husband and wife	4,994	5,066	5,320	5,245	5,174	5,073	5,376
Husband an earner, not wife	1,371	1,406	1,474	1,537	1,543	1,584	1,537
Husband is not an earner	74	86	84	90	100	105	115
OTHER FAMILIES							
Maintained by women[1]	5,333	5,439	5,580	5,968	6,226	6,660	6,874
No earners	1,074	1,130	1,195	1,326	1,511	1,649	1,701
One earner	2,304	2,441	2,471	2,648	2,707	3,002	3,074
Householder	1,476	1,605	1,698	1,919	1,917	2,149	2,254
Other family member	828	836	773	729	790	853	821
Two or more earners	1,424	1,869	1,913	1,993	2,008	2,008	2,098
Householder and other family member(s)	1,200	1,612	1,635	1,714	1,747	1,710	1,823
Householder is not an earner	225	256	278	278	261	298	276
Maintained by men[1]	1,210	1,229	1,221	1,261	1,358	1,461	1,449
No earners	129	128	119	132	156	159	128
One earner	512	494	512	530	635	624	619
Householder	395	378	390	414	482	494	476
Other family member	117	117	122	115	153	130	143
Two or more earners	568	607	589	600	567	677	701
Householder and other family member(s)	535	575	555	555	515	631	658
Householder is not an earner	33	32	34	45	52	46	42
	Median family income (in dollars)						
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES							
Total	$8,441	$9,143	$10,001	$10,508	$10,975	$11,879	$12,998
No earners	2,648	3,127	3,369	3,611	4,070	4,445	4,840
One earner	7,431	7,902	8,637	8,937	9,437	10,303	11,211
Husband	7,579	8,058	8,805	9,151	9,682	10,581	11,493
Wife	4,555	5,179	5,694	5,858	6,451	6,861	7,574
Other family member	6,160	7,189	7,341	7,456	7,941	8,943	10,370
Two earners	9,229	9,960	10,831	11,440	12,026	13,022	14,110
Husband and wife	9,083	9,861	10,662	11,260	11,856	12,839	13,926
Husband and other family member	10,033	10,623	11,986	12,651	13,257	14,282	15,751
Husband is not an earner	7,238	7,841	8,680	9,610	9,148	10,409	11,309
Three or more earners	12,056	13,090	14,396	15,529	16,423	18,369	19,643
Husband and wife	12,113	13,142	14,366	15,458	16,550	18,435	19,693
Husband an earner, not wife	12,054	13,172	14,638	16,186	16,313	18,432	19,768
Husband is not an earner	(2)	9,083	11,954	10,974	12,450	13,701	14,044
OTHER FAMILIES							
Maintained by women[1]	4,294	4,477	4,821	5,088	5,102	5,325	5,774
No earners	2,025	2,191	2,352	2,586	2,601	2,847	3,176
One earner	4,086	4,350	4,631	4,958	5,153	5,357	5,740
Householder	3,819	4,001	4,310	4,725	4,954	5,095	5,407
Other family member	4,667	5,005	5,594	5,632	5,731	6,226	6,655
Two or more earners	6,617	7,187	7,840	8,334	8,412	9,444	9,739
Householder and other family member(s)	6,533	7,210	7,764	8,276	8,436	9,377	9,885
Householder is not an earner	7,313	7,025	8,727	8,987	8,175	9,906	8,710
Maintained by men[1]	6,813	7,321	8,340	9,004	8,709	10,285	10,714
No earners	1,980	2,376	2,595	2,991	3,455	3,490	3,718
One earner	6,159	6,821	7,675	8,202	8,166	9,367	9,357
Householder	6,317	6,891	7,959	8,336	8,550	9,581	9,974
Other family member	5,600	6,489	7,146	7,883	7,070	8,477	7,265
Two or more earners	8,894	9,284	10,718	10,771	10,872	12,315	12,583
Householder and other family member(s)	9,164	9,321	10,671	10,757	10,883	12,335	12,593
Householder is not an earner	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

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C-16. Number of earners in families by relationship, type of families, and median family income, 1967-80—Continued

Number of earners and relationship	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
	Number of families (in thousands)						
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES							
Total	47,438	47,878	48,150	48,131	48,532	49,132	49,316
No earners	4,325	4,943	4,962	5,177	5,226	5,559	5,903
One earner	15,795	16,217	15,630	15,119	14,456	13,912	13,900
Husband	14,122	14,343	13,690	13,153	12,434	11,934	11,621
Wife	1,216	1,394	1,424	1,456	1,509	1,499	1,707
Other family member	457	481	516	512	513	480	573
Two earners	20,108	20,239	20,854	20,999	21,946	22,359	22,446
Husband and wife	16,915	17,204	17,758	17,950	19,063	19,645	19,742
Husband and other family member	2,889	2,652	2,623	2,641	2,434	2,287	2,285
Husband is not an earner	306	383	473	407	450	428	419
Three or more earners	7,211	6,478	6,705	6,836	6,904	7,301	7,067
Husband and wife	5,536	5,134	5,346	5,524	5,592	5,950	5,815
Husband an earner, not wife	1,553	1,209	1,206	1,171	1,175	1,189	1,095
Husband is not an earner	123	137	154	141	138	163	157
OTHER FAMILIES							
Maintained by women[1]	7,330	7,587	7,836	8,376	8,616	9,009	9,416
No earners	1,788	2,007	2,097	2,129	2,003	2,084	2,216
One earner	3,361	3,597	3,584	3,950	4,205	4,391	4,612
Householder	2,500	2,713	2,731	3,064	3,266	3,455	3,620
Other family member	861	883	852	886	939	936	992
Two or more earners	2,182	1,984	2,155	2,297	2,408	2,534	2,589
Householder and other family member(s)	1,898	1,732	1,885	2,016	2,138	2,246	2,269
Householder is not an earner	284	250	270	281	270	288	320
Maintained by men[1]	1,513	1,460	1,519	1,616	1,679	1,769	1,969
No earners	163	176	208	202	194	225	244
One earner	641	696	696	715	755	788	891
Householder	510	522	549	575	600	634	726
Other family member	132	174	147	141	155	154	165
Two or more earners	708	588	613	698	728	755	835
Householder and other family member(s)	677	550	582	664	685	710	792
Householder is not an earner	31	38	31	34	44	45	43
	Median family income (in dollars)						
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES							
Total	$13,809	$14,819	$16,297	$17,659	$19,342	$21,545	$23,263
No earners	5,530	5,921	6,585	6,953	7,870	8,855	10,187
One earner	11,943	12,689	13,816	15,012	16,581	18,073	19,368
Husband	12,346	13,117	14,409	15,777	17,431	18,850	20,472
Wife	8,238	8,752	9,312	10,467	11,168	12,527	13,612
Other family member	11,859	11,317	12,153	12,193	13,221	17,072	16,148
Two earners	15,095	16,583	17,919	19,373	21,179	23,474	25,684
Husband and wife	14,859	16,596	17,702	19,111	20,928	23,308	25,466
Husband and other family member	17,323	18,428	20,616	22,203	24,021	26,361	28,462
Husband is not an earner	11,651	14,591	13,351	15,416	18,002	18,957	21,142
Three or more earners	20,962	22,563	24,527	27,097	30,055	32,958	36,152
Husband and wife	21,030	22,544	24,515	26,914	29,946	32,811	36,147
Husband an earner, not wife	20,980	23,504	25,445	28,589	31,067	34,725	37,734
Husband is not an earner	15,044	15,229	20,102	20,166	26,894	24,964	27,951
OTHER FAMILIES							
Maintained by women[1]	6,386	6,812	7,173	7,722	8,488	9,719	10,233
No earners	3,355	3,575	3,779	3,892	4,065	4,245	4,494
One earner	6,299	7,061	7,475	7,934	8,287	9,513	10,350
Householder	5,929	6,797	7,238	7,671	8,022	9,181	10,117
Other family member	7,692	8,054	8,458	8,786	9,392	11,157	11,586
Two or more earners	10,460	12,196	12,371	13,672	15,622	16,937	18,673
Householder and other family member(s)	10,479	12,169	12,260	13,615	15,611	16,889	18,712
Householder is not an earner	10,381	12,306	13,638	14,353	15,721	17,316	18,270
Maintained by men[1]	11,702	12,955	12,813	14,484	15,960	16,533	17,743
No earners	3,989	4,876	5,720	5,583	6,149	7,241	7,790
One earner	10,762	11,967	11,888	13,054	13,704	14,347	15,577
Householder	10,902	12,460	12,241	13,770	13,935	14,436	16,066
Other family member	9,917	10,109	10,581	9,798	13,018	14,089	13,822
Two or more earners	15,007	16,517	16,669	18,614	21,952	22,936	23,785
Householder and other family member(s)	14,996	16,717	16,704	18,541	22,136	23,001	23,928
Householder is not an earner	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]

[1] Families maintained by widowed, divorced, separated, or single persons.
[2] Median not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Data on number and type of families are collected in March of the subsequent year. Income and earner status refer to the preceding calendar year.

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C-17. Persons with two or more jobs by sex and race, May, selected years, 1959-80

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Total		Males		Females		White		Black and other [1]	
	Number	Percent of total employed	Number	Percent of total employed	Number	Percent of total employed	Number	Percent of total employed	Number	Percent of total employed
1959	2,966	4.5	2,530	5.8	436	2.0	2,688	4.6	278	4.2
1960	3,012	4.6	2,560	5.9	452	2.0	2,731	4.6	281	4.1
1962	3,342	4.9	2,882	6.4	460	2.0	3,012	4.9	330	4.6
1963	3,921	5.7	3,351	7.4	570	2.4	3,541	5.7	380	5.2
1964	3,726	5.2	3,215	6.9	511	2.1	3,373	5.3	353	4.7
1965	3,756	5.2	3,181	6.7	575	2.3	3,448	5.3	308	4.0
1966	3,636	4.9	3,060	6.4	576	2.2	3,297	5.0	339	4.3
1969	4,008	5.2	3,350	6.9	658	2.3	3,640	5.3	368	4.5
1970	4,048	5.2	3,412	7.0	636	2.2	3,674	5.3	374	4.4
1971	4,035	5.1	3,270	6.7	765	2.6	3,719	5.3	316	3.8
1972	3,770	4.6	3,035	6.0	735	2.4	3,456	4.8	314	3.7
1973	4,282	5.1	3,393	6.6	869	2.7	3,841	5.1	421	4.7
1974	3,889	4.5	3,022	5.8	867	2.6	3,539	4.6	350	3.8
1975	3,918	4.7	2,962	5.8	956	2.9	3,589	4.8	328	3.7
1976	3,948	4.5	3,037	5.8	911	2.6	3,685	4.7	263	2.8
1977	4,558	5.0	3,317	6.2	1,241	3.4	4,296	5.3	216	2.6
1978	4,493	4.8	3,212	5.6	1,281	3.3	4,178	5.0	270	3.1
1979	4,724	4.9	3,317	5.9	1,407	3.5	4,390	5.1	269	3.0
1980	4,759	4.9	3,210	5.8	1,549	3.8	4,401	5.1	290	3.2

[1] Beginning with 1977, data refer to black workers only.

NOTE: Surveys of dual jobholders were not conducted in 1961, 1967, and 1968. Data for 1969 forward refer to persons 16 years and over; 14 years and over for prior years. Data have not been adjusted to reflect 1980 census population controls.

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D-18. Persons with two or more jobs by industry and class of worker of primary and secondary job, May, selected years, 1956-80

(Numbers in thousands)

Status of job and year	Total with two or more jobs	Agriculture				Nonagricultural industries			
		Total	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers[1]	Total	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers[1]
PRIMARY JOB	Total								
1956	3,653	866	295	402	169	2,787	2,569	200	18
1957	3,570	858	285	385	188	2,712	2,447	237	28
1958	3,099	629	264	264	101	2,470	2,257	198	15
1959	2,966	321	104	199	18	2,645	2,451	182	12
1960	3,012	332	97	208	27	2,680	2,489	184	7
1962	3,342	364	102	210	52	2,978	2,764	194	20
1963	3,921	386	146	195	45	3,535	3,361	169	5
1964	3,726	405	139	230	36	3,321	3,135	175	11
1965	3,756	416	133	218	65	3,340	3,131	200	9
1966	3,636	335	88	200	47	3,301	3,110	177	14
1969	4,008	273	75	167	31	3,735	3,568	162	5
1970	4,048	276	89	154	33	2,772	3,570	194	8
1971	4,035	217	65	129	23	3,818	3,641	167	10
1972	3,770	221	54	134	33	3,549	3,348	191	10
1973	4,262	223	81	123	19	4,039	3,863	158	18
1974	3,889	218	84	107	27	3,671	3,486	180	5
1975	3,918	253	83	135	35	3,665	3,422	225	18
1976	3,948	199	64	113	22	3,749	3,541	204	5
1977	4,558	225	66	129	30	4,333	4,084	233	16
1978	4,493	204	70	106	28	4,289	4,066	202	21
1979	4,724	203	78	108	16	4,521	4,307	206	8
1980	4,759	180	67	94	20	4,578	4,328	236	14
	Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons								
1956	5.5	11.2	13.4	10.9	9.4	4.7	4.9	3.3	2.7
1957	5.3	11.0	12.1	10.7	10.0	4.6	4.7	3.7	3.9
1958	4.8	9.3	13.2	8.1	6.9	4.2	4.4	3.1	2.2
1959	4.5	6.7	7.7	7.2	2.5	4.3	4.6	2.8	2.0
1960	4.6	6.7	6.7	7.6	3.6	4.4	4.6	2.8	1.1
1962	4.9	6.7	6.2	7.5	5.2	4.7	5.0	3.0	2.9
1963	5.7	7.5	8.8	7.5	4.8	5.5	5.9	2.7	.9
1964	5.2	8.1	8.8	9.3	3.7	5.0	5.3	2.7	1.9
1965	5.2	8.1	8.4	8.6	6.5	5.0	5.2	3.0	1.5
1966	4.9	7.8	6.6	8.9	6.6	4.8	5.0	2.8	2.5
1969	5.2	7.0	5.8	8.5	4.8	5.1	5.3	3.1	.9
1970	5.2	7.4	7.4	8.0	5.5	5.1	5.2	3.7	1.6
1971	5.1	6.0	5.2	7.1	4.2	5.1	5.3	3.1	1.9
1972	4.6	6.3	4.5	7.6	5.9	4.6	4.7	3.5	1.6
1973	5.1	6.4	6.5	6.9	4.3	5.0	5.2	2.8	3.1
1974	4.5	6.0	6.2	6.0	5.8	4.5	4.6	3.1	1.0
1975	4.7	7.0	6.4	7.6	6.5	4.6	4.6	3.9	3.3
1976	4.5	5.8	4.9	6.7	5.2	4.5	4.6	3.4	1.0
1977	5.0	6.1	4.8	7.1	6.0	5.0	5.1	3.7	2.8
1978	4.8	6.0	4.9	6.5	8.6	4.7	4.9	3.1	3.8
1979	4.9	6.1	5.4	7.1	5.0	4.9	5.0	3.0	1.5
1980	4.9	5.2	4.6	5.6	6.1	4.9	5.0	3.4	3.0
SECONDARY JOB	Total								
1956	3,653	1,111	485	626	-	2,542	2,202	340	-
1957	3,570	1,035	506	529	-	2,535	2,187	348	-
1958	3,099	850	362	488	-	2,249	1,905	344	-
1959	2,966	649	130	519	-	2,317	1,907	410	-
1960	3,012	587	135	452	-	2,425	2,025	400	-
1962	3,342	645	176	469	-	2,697	2,176	521	-
1963	3,921	825	188	637	-	3,096	2,481	615	-
1964	3,726	801	185	616	-	2,925	2,367	558	-
1965	3,756	786	167	619	-	2,970	2,389	581	-
1966	3,636	721	139	582	-	2,915	2,335	580	-
1969	4,008	723	121	602	-	3,285	2,698	587	-
1970	4,048	738	122	616	-	3,310	2,748	562	-
1971	4,035	700	96	604	-	3,335	2,607	728	-
1972	3,770	670	108	562	-	3,100	2,424	676	-
1973	4,262	833	115	718	-	3,429	2,731	698	-
1974	3,889	697	106	591	-	3,192	2,500	692	-
1975	3,918	705	133	572	-	3,213	2,549	664	-
1976	3,948	674	100	574	-	3,273	2,535	738	-
1977	4,558	755	111	644	-	3,803	2,923	880	-
1978	4,493	752	118	634	-	3,741	2,878	863	-
1979	4,724	752	145	580	-	3,999	2,993	1,006	-
1980	4,759	723	173	549	-	4,036	3,024	1,012	-

[1] Persons whose only extra jobs are as unpaid family workers are not counted as dual jobholders.

NOTE: For the years 1956-58 and 1959-60 data relate to the survey weeks in July and December respectively. Surveys on dual jobholders were not conducted in 1961, 1967, and 1968. Data for 1969 forward refer to persons 16 years and over; 14 years and over for prior years. Data have not been adjusted to reflect 1980 census population controls.

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C-19. Median weekly earnings of wage and salary workers by sex, age, race, and marital status, May, selected years, 1967-78

(In current dollars)

Sex, age, race, and marital status	1967	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	Annual average percent change
ALL WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS												
Total	$100	$111	$118	$124	$130	$140	$151	$161	$169	$180	$195	6.3
FULL-TIME WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS												
Sex and age												
Total	109	121	130	138	144	159	169	185	196	211	226	6.9
Males	125	142	151	162	168	188	204	221	233	252	271	7.3
16 to 24 years	97	108	112	114	118	136	146	151	159	168	185	6.0
25 years and over	131	148	160	172	178	203	219	235	250	272	293	7.6
Females	78	86	94	100	106	116	124	137	145	156	166	7.1
16 to 24 years	74	82	88	90	96	103	111	117	125	133	142	6.1
25 years and over	79	88	96	103	110	121	131	146	154	165	175	7.5
Race and sex												
White	113	125	134	142	149	162	173	190	201	216	231	6.7
Males	130	146	157	168	172	193	209	225	238	258	278	7.2
Females	79	88	95	102	108	117	125	138	147	157	167	7.0
Black and other	79	90	99	107	115	129	140	156	162	171	186	8.1
Males	90	104	113	123	129	149	160	173	187	201	218	8.4
Females	63	73	81	87	99	107	117	130	137	146	157	8.7
Marital status												
Males:												
Single	95	108	113	116	119	134	144	153	161	173	190	6.5
Married, spouse present	131	148	159	172	177	200	216	234	247	271	292	7.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	113	125	139	148	153	171	194	205	223	238	262	7.9
Females:												
Single	79	87	95	97	104	114	120	132	141	150	159	6.6
Married, spouse present	79	88	95	101	107	117	126	139	146	157	166	7.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	75	85	91	100	106	115	123	138	145	157	167	7.5

NOTE: Data on median weekly earnings were not collected in 1968. Annual average percent change reflects annually compounded rates of change for the 1967-78 period.

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C-20. Median hourly earnings of wage and salary workers paid at hourly rates by sex, age, and race, May, selected years, 1973-78

(In current dollars)

Sex, age and race	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	Annual average percent change
Total	$2.96	$3.20	$3.39	$3.54	$3.82	$4.09	6.7
Males	3.70	4.03	4.35	4.57	4.96	5.28	7.4
16 to 24 years	2.60	2.92	2.97	3.16	3.35	3.60	6.7
25 years and over	4.26	4.59	5.00	5.32	5.76	6.14	7.6
Females	2.25	2.44	2.68	2.88	3.09	3.30	8.0
16 to 24 years	2.03	2.18	2.30	2.48	2.74	2.94	7.7
25 years and over	2.42	2.64	2.89	3.07	3.29	3.50	7.7
White	2.99	3.25	3.42	3.59	3.87	4.16	6.8
Males	3.79	4.14	4.43	4.66	5.06	5.39	7.3
Females	2.25	2.46	2.69	2.90	3.09	3.31	8.0
Black and other	2.71	2.92	3.22	3.32	3.52	3.77	6.8
Males	3.20	3.46	3.86	4.03	4.30	4.55	7.3
Females	2.21	2.34	2.64	2.76	3.04	3.27	8.2

NOTE: Annual average percent change reflects annually compounded rates of change for the 1973-78 period.

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C-21. Distribution of weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by sex and race, May, selected years, 1967-78

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Total	Median weekly earnings										
		Total	Under $100	$100 to $124	$125 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 or more					
							Total	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more
	Total											
1967	54,372	100.0	42.3	19.7	14.5	12.9	10.6	–	–	–	–	–
1969	57,185	100.0	34.3	18.0	15.2	17.1	15.4	–	–	–	–	–
1970	57,391	100.0	30.0	16.7	15.4	19.2	18.6	–	–	–	–	–
1971	57,782	100.0	26.7	15.8	14.2	21.0	22.3	–	–	–	–	–
1972	59,707	100.0	23.7	15.3	13.8	21.6	25.6	12.1	6.0	4.5	1.4	1.5
1973	62,624	100.0	18.2	14.3	12.4	22.3	32.8	15.1	7.5	6.8	1.9	1.6
1974	64,277	100.0	14.3	13.3	12.0	22.0	38.4	16.7	9.0	8.3	2.4	2.0
1975	62,469	100.0	11.3	12.2	10.6	21.0	44.9	17.6	11.2	9.8	3.3	3.0
1976	65,391	100.0	8.1	12.1	10.6	20.3	49.0	17.3	12.0	11.6	4.4	3.5
1977	67,427	100.0	6.1	10.7	9.7	19.6	54.1	16.5	12.9	14.3	5.5	4.7
1978	70,555	100.0	3.2	10.6	8.9	18.3	59.1	16.8	12.7	16.8	6.5	6.2
	Males											
1967	36,549	100.0	27.3	21.9	18.4	17.4	15.0	–	–	–	–	–
1969	37,692	100.0	19.7	17.9	18.1	22.5	21.9	–	–	–	–	–
1970	37,888	100.0	16.9	15.2	17.3	24.5	26.0	–	–	–	–	–
1971	38,143	100.0	14.8	13.6	15.0	25.8	30.9	–	–	–	–	–
1972	39,250	100.0	13.1	12.1	13.7	26.1	35.0	15.9	8.3	6.4	2.0	2.3
1973	41,003	100.0	8.6	10.3	11.0	24.8	45.2	20.0	10.3	9.8	2.8	2.2
1974	41,972	100.0	6.4	8.6	9.8	23.2	51.9	21.4	12.1	12.0	3.5	2.9
1975	40,503	100.0	5.3	7.9	7.7	20.1	58.9	21.3	14.7	13.6	4.9	4.4
1976	41,899	100.0	3.7	7.0	7.2	18.4	63.6	19.9	15.6	16.1	6.7	5.2
1977	42,910	100.0	3.0	5.9	6.0	16.2	69.0	18.0	15.9	19.8	8.2	7.0
1978	44,760	100.0	1.4	5.7	5.3	14.0	73.5	16.9	15.0	22.8	9.6	9.2
	Females											
1967	17,823	100.0	73.1	15.2	6.5	3.6	1.6	–	–	–	–	–
1969	19,493	100.0	62.6	18.2	9.7	6.7	2.9	–	–	–	–	–
1970	19,503	100.0	55.5	19.7	11.8	8.8	4.3	–	–	–	–	–
1971	19,639	100.0	49.8	20.1	12.6	11.7	5.7	–	–	–	–	–
1972	20,460	100.0	44.1	21.2	14.1	13.0	7.5	4.8	1.6	1.0	0.1	0.1
1973	21,621	100.0	35.7	21.6	15.1	17.7	10.0	6.0	2.3	1.2	.3	.2
1974	22,305	100.0	28.6	21.7	16.0	19.9	13.7	8.2	3.4	1.6	.3	.2
1975	21,966	100.0	22.0	19.7	16.0	22.7	19.6	11.0	4.8	2.9	.5	.4
1976	23,493	100.0	15.7	20.6	16.4	23.5	23.8	12.9	5.7	4.0	.8	.5
1977	24,519	100.0	11.5	18.5	15.9	25.3	28.8	14.1	7.8	5.1	1.3	.6
1978	25,795	100.0	6.0	18.7	15.0	25.5	34.8	16.6	8.8	6.9	1.7	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

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C-21. Distribution of weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by sex and race, May, selected years, 1967-78—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Total	Median weekly earnings										
		Total	Under $100	$100 to $124	$125 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 or more					
							Total	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more
	White											
1967	48,436	100.0	39.1	20.1	15.3	13.9	11.6	–	–	–	–	–
1969	50,720	100.0	31.5	18.0	15.6	18.2	16.8	–	–	–	–	–
1970	50,891	100.0	27.5	16.6	15.6	20.1	20.2	–	–	–	–	–
1971	51,288	100.0	24.4	15.7	14.1	21.8	24.1	–	–	–	–	–
1972	53,051	100.0	21.9	14.8	13.8	22.1	27.3	12.8	6.5	4.9	1.5	1.7
1973	55,458	100.0	16.7	13.9	12.3	22.5	34.5	15.5	7.9	7.3	2.0	1.7
1974	56,823	100.0	13.2	12.7	11.6	22.1	40.4	17.2	9.4	8.9	2.6	2.2
1975	55,325	100.0	10.3	11.8	10.4	20.8	46.6	17.8	11.6	10.4	3.7	3.3
1976	57,686	100.0	7.4	11.4	10.3	20.2	50.7	17.6	12.5	12.2	4.9	3.9
1977	59,384	100.0	5.5	9.9	9.3	19.3	55.9	16.8	13.2	15.1	6.0	5.1
1978	61,904	100.0	2.9	9.8	8.5	17.9	60.9	16.9	13.0	17.5	7.1	6.7
	White males											
1967	32,795	100.0	23.6	22.0	19.3	18.7	16.3	–	–	–	–	–
1969	33,735	100.0	16.6	17.6	18.3	23.8	23.7	–	–	–	–	–
1970	33,952	100.0	14.3	14.7	17.3	25.6	28.1	–	–	–	–	–
1971	34,238	100.0	12.6	13.1	14.6	26.6	33.1	–	–	–	–	–
1972	35,289	100.0	11.2	11.5	13.6	26.5	37.1	16.7	8.9	6.8	2.2	2.5
1973	36,707	100.0	7.3	9.7	10.7	24.9	47.4	20.5	10.9	10.4	3.0	2.5
1974	37,553	100.0	5.6	7.9	9.2	23.0	54.3	21.9	12.6	12.8	3.8	3.3
1975	36,325	100.0	4.6	7.4	7.3	19.6	61.1	21.4	15.2	14.4	5.3	4.8
1976	37,467	100.0	3.3	6.3	6.9	18.0	65.6	20.0	16.1	16.9	7.1	5.6
1977	38,355	100.0	2.5	5.4	5.5	15.6	71.1	18.0	16.2	20.7	8.6	7.5
1978	39,860	100.0	1.2	5.2	4.8	13.4	75.5	16.7	15.2	23.6	10.1	9.8
	White females											
1967	15,641	100.0	71.6	16.1	6.9	3.8	1.6	–	–	–	–	–
1969	16,985	100.0	61.1	18.8	10.0	7.1	3.0	–	–	–	–	–
1970	16,939	100.0	53.9	20.2	12.3	9.2	4.4	–	–	–	–	–
1971	17,050	100.0	48.0	20.8	13.1	12.2	5.9	–	–	–	–	–
1972	17,762	100.0	43.1	21.4	14.4	13.4	7.8	5.0	1.6	1.0	0.1	0.1
1973	18,750	100.0	34.5	22.0	15.3	18.2	10.1	6.2	2.2	1.3	.3	.2
1974	19,270	100.0	27.5	21.8	16.0	20.5	14.1	8.5	3.5	1.6	.3	.2
1975	19,000	100.0	21.0	19.9	16.2	23.1	19.7	11.1	4.8	2.9	.5	.4
1976	20,218	100.0	14.9	20.6	16.4	23.9	24.1	13.0	5.9	4.0	.8	.4
1977	21,029	100.0	10.8	18.1	16.1	25.7	29.3	14.5	7.9	5.1	1.3	.5
1978	22,044	100.0	5.8	18.1	14.9	25.7	35.4	17.1	9.0	6.8	1.6	.9

See footnotes at end of table.

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C-21. Distribution of weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by sex and race, May, selected years, 1967-78—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Total	Median weekly earnings										
		Total	Under $100	$100 to $124	$125 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 or more					
							Total	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more
	Black and other											
1967	5,936	100.0	68.6	16.1	8.2	4.8	2.3	-	-	-	-	-
1969	6,465	100.0	56.7	17.9	12.5	8.4	4.6	-	-	-	-	-
1970	6,500	100.0	50.3	17.9	14.0	11.7	6.1	-	-	-	-	-
1971	6,494	100.0	44.7	16.9	14.8	15.0	8.6	-	-	-	-	-
1972	6,664	100.0	38.1	19.1	13.9	17.4	11.4	6.5	2.5	1.6	0.5	0.3
1973	7,168	100.0	30.2	17.5	13.6	20.0	18.7	11.2	3.9	2.8	.6	.3
1974	7,454	100.0	23.0	17.6	15.2	21.3	22.9	12.3	5.4	3.8	.9	.4
1975	7,144	100.0	19.0	15.2	12.4	22.5	30.9	16.1	7.8	4.9	.9	1.2
1976	7,706	100.0	13.7	17.0	13.2	20.9	35.3	16.1	8.8	7.5	1.8	1.0
1977	8,043	100.0	10.9	15.6	12.3	21.4	39.8	14.9	11.0	9.2	2.6	1.9
1978	8,650	100.0	4.9	16.1	12.2	21.2	45.7	16.3	11.1	12.2	3.3	2.7
	Black and other males											
1967	3,754	100.0	59.6	20.6	10.6	6.2	3.0	-	-	-	-	-
1969	3,957	100.0	46.5	20.4	15.7	11.2	6.2	-	-	-	-	-
1970	3,936	100.0	39.7	19.1	17.9	15.3	7.9	-	-	-	-	-
1971	3,905	100.0	33.5	17.7	18.2	19.2	11.4	-	-	-	-	-
1972	3,963	100.0	29.4	18.1	15.0	22.1	15.2	8.8	3.0	2.2	0.7	0.5
1973	4,297	100.0	20.5	16.4	13.5	24.1	25.6	15.7	4.8	4.0	.9	.4
1974	4,418	100.0	14.1	15.0	14.7	25.1	31.2	16.7	7.1	5.4	1.5	.6
1975	4,178	100.0	11.8	13.1	10.8	24.5	39.9	20.3	9.8	6.5	1.4	1.9
1976	4,432	100.0	8.1	14.4	10.3	21.9	45.3	19.3	12.0	10.0	2.6	1.4
1977	4,554	100.0	6.9	11.3	10.4	20.7	50.6	17.8	13.9	12.5	3.6	2.9
1978	4,899	100.0	3.2	11.0	9.7	19.5	56.7	18.4	13.8	16.3	4.4	3.8
	Black and other females											
1967	2,182	100.0	84.1	8.5	3.9	2.4	1.1	-	-	-	-	-
1969	2,508	100.0	72.7	14.0	7.5	4.0	2.0	-	-	-	-	-
1970	2,564	100.0	66.6	16.0	8.0	6.2	3.2	-	-	-	-	-
1971	2,589	100.0	61.6	15.6	9.6	8.7	4.4	-	-	-	-	-
1972	2,701	100.0	50.8	20.5	12.3	10.5	5.9	3.3	1.7	0.6	0.1	0.2
1973	2,871	100.0	44.0	19.1	13.6	14.3	9.0	4.8	2.7	.9	.3	.2
1974	3,035	100.0	35.2	21.3	16.0	16.1	11.3	6.2	3.0	1.5	.3	.2
1975	2,966	100.0	28.7	18.3	14.7	19.8	18.6	10.4	4.9	2.7	.3	.3
1976	3,275	100.0	20.8	20.2	16.8	20.0	22.4	12.1	4.7	4.3	.8	.4
1977	3,490	100.0	16.0	21.0	14.6	22.6	26.0	11.3	7.6	5.1	1.2	.6
1978	3,752	100.0	7.2	22.6	15.2	23.7	31.6	13.6	7.7	7.1	1.9	1.1

NOTE: Data on median weekly earnings were not collected in 1968.

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C-22. Distribution of hourly earnings of wage and salary workers paid at hourly rates by sex and race, May, selected years, 1973-78

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Total	Hourly earnings								
		Total	Under $2.25	$2.25 to $2.49	$2.50 to $2.99	$3.00 to $3.99	$4.00 to $4.99	$5.00 to $5.99	$6.00 to $7.99	$8.00 or more
	Total									
1973	38,972	100.0	31.5	7.1	12.3	20.2	14.0	8.7	4.1	2.1
1974	39,245	100.0	26.0	6.7	12.4	20.7	14.5	10.9	6.3	2.5
1975	37,928	100.0	20.4	7.3	12.9	20.2	14.1	12.0	9.9	3.3
1976	40,351	100.0	10.8	11.7	13.9	21.7	13.4	11.6	12.7	4.2
1977	42,559	100.0	5.4	10.9	14.9	21.9	13.9	11.2	15.3	6.6
1978	44,451	100.0	3.6	1.8	20.4	22.9	14.3	11.4	15.9	9.8
	Males									
1973	23,197	100.0	18.0	5.0	10.2	22.8	20.1	13.8	6.7	3.3
1974	23,079	100.0	14.0	4.4	9.1	21.6	19.8	16.8	10.3	3.9
1975	21,861	100.0	11.3	4.5	9.2	18.7	17.8	17.4	16.0	5.1
1976	23,033	100.0	6.1	6.6	9.4	18.6	16.0	16.3	20.1	7.0
1977	23,871	100.0	3.0	6.2	9.1	17.4	14.8	14.9	23.4	11.3
1978	24,733	100.0	1.6	1.1	12.5	16.6	14.3	13.9	23.4	16.7
	Females									
1973	15,775	100.0	50.0	10.0	15.3	16.8	5.6	1.6	0.5	0.3
1974	16,166	100.0	42.4	9.8	16.8	19.6	7.3	2.9	.9	.4
1975	16,067	100.0	32.5	11.0	17.7	22.2	9.3	4.9	1.9	.7
1976	17,318	100.0	16.9	18.2	19.7	25.8	10.1	5.6	3.1	.7
1977	18,687	100.0	8.3	16.7	22.0	27.5	12.6	6.7	5.3	1.0
1978	19,717	100.0	6.0	2.5	29.8	30.5	14.3	8.4	6.9	1.6
	White									
1973	34,068	100.0	30.8	7.0	12.2	20.1	14.3	9.0	4.4	2.3
1974	34,144	100.0	25.4	6.6	12.1	20.5	14.7	11.2	6.7	2.7
1975	33,102	100.0	19.9	7.3	12.7	20.1	14.0	12.0	10.3	3.5
1976	35,019	100.0	10.6	11.4	13.9	21.4	13.4	11.7	13.1	4.6
1977	37,008	100.0	5.4	10.5	14.7	21.7	13.6	11.3	15.6	7.1
1978	38,477	100.0	3.7	1.7	19.8	22.5	14.3	11.5	16.0	10.5
	White males									
1973	20,274	100.0	17.2	4.6	9.9	22.6	20.4	14.3	7.2	3.8
1974	20,114	100.0	13.4	4.1	8.6	21.1	20.0	17.3	11.0	4.4
1975	19,130	100.0	10.9	4.4	8.9	18.3	17.6	17.4	16.7	5.7
1976	20,000	100.0	6.0	6.5	9.1	18.0	15.9	16.5	20.6	7.5
1977	20,880	100.0	2.8	5.9	8.8	16.8	14.8	15.1	23.9	12.0
1978	21,484	100.0	1.5	1.1	11.8	16.1	14.1	14.0	23.6	17.9
	White females									
1973	13,794	100.0	49.6	10.3	15.4	16.6	5.7	1.6	0.5	0.3
1974	14,030	100.0	41.7	10.1	16.8	19.8	7.4	2.9	1.0	.4
1975	13,973	100.0	32.0	11.2	17.9	22.5	9.2	4.8	1.8	.6
1976	15,019	100.0	16.5	17.7	20.0	26.1	10.2	5.6	3.3	.7
1977	16,128	100.0	8.6	16.2	22.0	28.0	12.4	6.7	5.2	1.0
1978	16,993	100.0	6.3	2.4	29.4	30.6	14.5	8.5	6.9	1.4
	Black and other									
1973	4,904	100.0	36.4	8.1	13.1	21.3	12.1	6.4	2.2	0.5
1974	5,101	100.0	30.5	7.2	14.6	22.1	13.0	8.7	3.4	.5
1975	4,826	100.0	24.1	7.0	13.8	20.6	14.7	11.7	6.6	1.5
1976	5,331	100.0	12.4	13.9	14.4	23.4	13.0	10.7	10.2	2.3
1977	5,551	100.0	5.1	13.9	16.1	23.2	14.6	10.5	13.1	3.7
1978	5,974	100.0	3.1	2.0	24.6	25.3	14.0	10.7	15.0	5.5
	Black and other males									
1973	2,924	100.0	24.1	8.1	12.4	23.8	17.6	9.8	3.6	0.6
1974	2,964	100.0	17.7	6.5	12.9	25.6	18.0	13.1	5.7	.5
1975	2,731	100.0	14.0	5.2	11.9	21.6	18.9	16.7	10.0	1.7
1976	3,033	100.0	6.8	7.8	11.6	23.2	16.6	14.6	16.2	3.3
1977	2,991	100.0	4.1	8.3	10.7	22.2	15.5	13.9	19.5	5.8
1978	3,249	100.0	2.2	1.0	17.6	20.7	15.4	13.3	22.0	7.9
	Black and other females									
1973	1,981	100.0	52.7	8.2	14.0	17.9	4.7	1.7	0.2	0.4
1974	2,137	100.0	47.1	8.1	16.9	17.6	6.7	2.9	.3	.5
1975	2,095	100.0	36.2	9.2	16.1	19.5	9.6	5.6	2.4	1.3
1976	2,297	100.0	19.1	21.3	17.7	23.7	8.7	5.8	2.8	.8
1977	2,559	100.0	6.3	19.9	22.0	24.2	13.5	6.6	6.1	1.2
1978	2,724	100.0	4.0	3.1	32.2	30.4	12.4	7.7	7.4	2.5

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C-23. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by occupation, sex, and race, May, selected years, 1967-78

Year	Professional and technical workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical workers	Craft and kindred workers	Operatives, except transport	Transport equipment operatives	Nonfarm laborers	Private household workers	Other service workers	Farm workers
						Total					
1967	$145	$164	$113	$91	$131	(1)	(1)	$93	$32	$75	$58
1969	167	178	123	102	146	(1)	(1)	106	34	82	66
1970	181	190	133	109	157	(1)	(1)	110	38	87	71
1971	189	200	141	115	167	(1)	(1)	117	38	96	74
1972	192	214	151	121	172	$119	$152	122	40	104	80
1973	212	237	163	130	195	132	169	138	39	111	96
1974	228	249	172	140	211	141	180	149	50	117	107
1975	246	273	189	150	223	157	198	154	54	123	111
1976	256	288	197	158	239	161	213	161	60	134	120
1977	277	301	224	167	259	170	230	181	59	142	127
1978	294	322	231	175	279	190	248	193	59	152	139
						Males					
1973	$245	$256	$203	$175	$199	$161	$170	$141	(2)	$142	$99
1974	263	273	223	191	214	170	182	153	(2)	151	110
1975	286	298	233	211	227	189	201	158	(2)	159	113
1976	298	319	243	227	242	201	215	166	(2)	169	122
1977	324	337	270	243	263	213	232	187	(2)	177	131
1978	343	360	282	254	284	235	251	202	(2)	188	142
						Females					
1973	$174	$149	$91	$120	$114	$99	(2)	$105	$38	$89	(2)
1974	188	161	95	129	127	107	(2)	106	49	95	(2)
1975	208	173	102	138	138	115	(2)	116	53	103	$96
1976	218	186	111	147	148	120	(2)	122	58	112	(2)
1977	231	198	122	157	153	131	$156	144	60	118	$111
1978	246	211	129	165	163	144	147	144	60	126	122
						White					
1973	$214	$239	$164	$129	$197	$135	$176	$143	$33	$112	$101
1974	230	252	173	140	214	144	188	152	39	119	111
1975	248	276	192	149	226	158	203	157	40	124	115
1976	257	288	198	158	241	164	218	165	40	136	125
1977	278	302	226	167	262	174	236	186	53	144	133
1978	295	324	233	174	253	197	259	198	55	154	144
						White males					
1973	$247	$257	$204	$180	$201	$163	$178	$148	(2)	$146	$103
1974	264	275	224	195	216	173	190	157	(2)	157	114
1975	287	300	235	214	229	190	205	162	(2)	167	117
1976	299	319	245	230	243	204	220	169	(2)	177	129
1977	327	339	274	246	265	216	239	193	(2)	185	140
1978	346	363	285	260	287	238	263	207	(2)	195	149
						White females					
1973	$174	$150	$91	$119	$114	$100	(2)	$104	$32	$88	(2)
1974	188	160	95	129	129	108	(2)	107	38	95	(2)
1975	207	172	102	138	137	116	(2)	115	40	101	(2)
1976	218	185	111	147	147	122	(2)	123	39	111	(2)
1977	230	194	123	157	155	135	$161	140	53	117	$111
1978	247	209	126	164	164	146	(2)	143	55	125	121

See footnotes at end of table.

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C-23. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by occupation, sex, and race, May, selected years, 1967-78—Continued

Year	Professional and technical workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical workers	Craft and kindred workers	Operatives, except transport	Transport equipment operatives	Nonfarm laborers	Private household workers	Other service workers	Farm workers
	Black and other										
1973	$193	$210	$116	$139	$167	$115	$129	$119	$51	$103	$77
1974	218	222	121	140	173	124	150	137	61	114	78
1975	232	242	139	157	187	146	159	143	[2]	119	93
1976	237	281	153	161	220	147	178	141	[2]	123	105
1977	256	282	174	169	231	150	195	163	[2]	133	105
1978	270	286	169	182	240	165	204	174	[2]	142	117
	Black and other males										
1973	$223	$236	[2]	$159	$170	$141	$130	$120	[2]	$132	$78
1974	251	228	[2]	168	178	152	151	140	[2]	137	77
1975	272	260	[2]	198	188	175	162	144	[2]	141	[2]
1976	277	316	[2]	203	226	183	181	142	[2]	147	$103
1977	284	293	$219	219	240	192	198	161	[2]	155	104
1978	312	296	[2]	223	245	214	206	175	[2]	162	115
	Black and other females										
1973	$174	[2]	[2]	$128	[2]	$93	[2]	[2]	$50	$90	[2]
1974	191	[2]	[2]	133	[2]	102	[2]	[2]	61	98	[2]
1975	212	[2]	[2]	144	[2]	108	[2]	[2]	[2]	107	[2]
1976	221	[2]	[2]	150	[2]	117	[2]	[2]	[2]	113	[2]
1977	243	[2]	[2]	161	[2]	122	[2]	[2]	[2]	119	[2]
1978	245	$251	[2]	170	[2]	137	[2]	[2]	[2]	129	[2]

[1] Not available.
[2] Median not shown where the base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Data on median weekly earnings were not collected in 1968.

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C-24. Median hourly earnings of wage and salary workers paid at hourly rates by occupation, sex, and race, May, 1973-78

Year	Professional and technical workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical workers	Craft and kindred workers	Operatives, except transport	Transport equipment operatives	Nonfarm laborers	Private household workers	Other service workers	Farm workers
						Total					
1973	$4.03	$3.41	$2.03	$2.69	$4.51	$3.04	$3.81	$3.00	$1.32	$2.04	$1.91
1974	4.42	3.72	2.17	2.91	4.90	3.32	3.87	3.21	1.55	2.16	2.11
1975	4.79	3.94	2.33	3.18	5.22	3.60	4.42	3.33	1.57	2.30	2.21
1976	5.16	4.13	2.54	3.32	5.52	3.79	4.69	3.45	2.05	2.49	2.42
1977	5.41	4.67	2.72	3.50	5.99	4.02	4.89	3.86	2.16	2.72	2.67
1978	5.71	4.66	2.93	3.72	6.40	4.47	5.28	4.07	2.07	2.93	2.91
						Males					
1973	$4.45	$4.09	$2.21	$3.65	$4.61	$3.67	$3.86	$3.08	(1)	$2.32	$2.02
1974	4.80	4.45	2.54	3.83	4.98	4.03	3.93	3.32	(1)	2.52	2.12
1975	5.29	4.71	2.79	4.45	5.32	4.42	4.53	3.46	(1)	2.68	2.22
1976	5.73	5.29	2.94	4.60	5.65	4.66	4.80	3.60	(1)	2.86	2.44
1977	6.22	5.68	3.00	4.88	6.15	5.00	5.00	4.00	(1)	2.98	2.68
1978	6.31	5.98	3.29	5.09	6.56	5.51	5.40	4.28	(1)	3.15	2.92
						Females					
1973	$3.81	$2.75	$1.97	$2.52	$2.67	$2.37	(1)	$2.22	$1.31	$1.93	$1.69
1974	4.23	2.86	2.15	2.76	2.82	2.61	(1)	2.43	1.56	2.09	2.06
1975	4.55	3.34	2.23	2.98	3.02	2.84	$3.06	2.68	1.57	2.22	(1)
1976	4.81	3.13	2.47	3.18	3.32	3.00	3.58	2.81	2.04	2.42	$2.28
1977	4.96	3.49	2.66	3.37	3.49	3.24	3.84	3.12	2.16	2.61	2.59
1978	5.45	3.61	2.87	3.52	3.67	3.48	4.10	3.26	2.08	2.86	2.85
						White					
1973	$4.06	$3.43	$2.02	$2.66	$4.56	$3.08	$3.98	$2.99	$1.21	$2.02	$1.96
1974	4.44	3.72	2.18	2.90	4.97	3.38	4.00	3.21	1.29	2.15	2.13
1975	4.78	3.94	2.34	3.15	5.30	3.62	4.50	3.29	1.36	2.26	2.22
1976	5.18	4.13	2.54	3.31	5.55	3.84	4.75	3.49	1.54	2.47	2.42
1977	5.42	4.65	2.71	3.47	6.04	4.11	4.96	3.90	1.79	2.70	2.69
1978	5.72	4.62	2.93	3.69	6.47	4.55	5.38	4.11	1.49	2.91	2.96
						White males					
1973	$4.48	$4.12	$2.19	$3.64	$4.65	$3.70	$4.03	$3.10	(1)	$2.28	$2.01
1974	4.84	4.49	2.56	3.88	5.05	4.10	4.07	3.34	(1)	2.47	2.13
1975	5.32	4.71	2.83	4.43	5.38	4.44	4.60	3.43	(1)	2.64	2.23
1976	5.76	5.32	2.97	4.58	5.67	4.70	4.87	3.66	(1)	2.79	2.45
1977	6.27	5.71	3.02	4.96	6.19	5.07	5.07	4.04	(1)	2.95	2.71
1978	6.34	6.06	3.31	5.16	6.63	5.56	5.54	4.30	(1)	3.16	2.98
						White females					
1973	$3.83	$2.75	$1.97	$2.49	$2.68	$2.39	(1)	$2.18	$1.20	$1.90	(1)
1974	4.23	2.86	2.15	2.75	2.83	2.65	(1)	2.44	1.31	2.08	(1)
1975	4.54	3.35	2.23	2.97	2.96	2.86	$3.10	2.67	1.35	2.20	(1)
1976	4.81	3.14	2.47	3.16	3.32	3.04	3.59	2.79	1.54	2.40	(1)
1977	4.93	3.47	2.65	3.34	3.55	3.26	3.90	3.08	1.80	2.57	(1)
1978	5.44	3.53	2.87	3.50	3.71	3.51	4.02	3.25	1.49	2.83	(1)
						Black and other					
1973	$3.52	(1)	(1)	$3.01	$3.91	$2.71	$3.02	$2.98	$2.00	$2.12	$1.64
1974	4.21	(1)	(1)	3.05	4.15	2.96	3.20	3.22	1.92	2.23	(1)
1975	4.82	(1)	$2.30	3.49	4.38	3.44	3.80	3.52	2.10	2.47	(1)
1976	5.08	(1)	(1)	3.46	5.21	3.41	4.24	3.35	2.17	2.67	(1)
1977	5.35	(1)	$2.81	3.83	5.58	3.60	4.40	3.68	2.35	2.85	$2.47
1978	5.66	$4.92	3.04	3.95	5.42	3.99	4.84	3.96	2.73	2.97	2.78
						Black and other males					
1973	(1)	(1)	(1)	$3.65	$3.99	$3.44	$3.02	$2.98	(1)	$2.44	(1)
1974	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.51	4.21	3.67	3.26	3.25	(1)	2.76	(1)
1975	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.54	4.46	4.33	3.84	3.60	(1)	2.81	(1)
1976	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.67	5.34	4.33	4.29	3.37	(1)	3.12	(1)
1977	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.50	5.77	4.48	4.49	3.72	(1)	3.22	$2.50
1978	$6.09	(1)	(1)	4.69	5.64	5.16	4.82	4.11	(1)	3.09	(1)
						Black and other females					
1973	$3.55	(1)	(1)	$2.79	(1)	$2.22	(1)	(1)	$2.01	$2.03	(1)
1974	4.19	(1)	(1)	2.91	(1)	2.42	(1)	(1)	1.92	2.16	(1)
1975	4.67	(1)	(1)	3.15	(1)	2.67	(1)	(1)	2.10	2.34	(1)
1976	4.83	(1)	(1)	3.27	(1)	2.76	(1)	(1)	2.18	2.48	(1)
1977	5.26	(1)	(1)	3.62	(1)	3.11	(1)	(1)	2.35	2.74	(1)
1978	5.50	(1)	(1)	3.69	(1)	3.31	(1)	(1)	2.74	2.95	(1)

[1] Median not shown where base is less than 75,000.

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C-25. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation, May, 1973-78

Occupation	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Total	$159	$169	$185	$196	$211	$226
Professional and technical workers	212	228	246	256	277	294
Engineers	307	327	350	377	398	431
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	264	287	380	409	396	448
Health workers, except practitioners	170	183	209	218	229	245
Teachers, except college	188	202	217	227	248	260
Engineering and science technicians	199	209	224	240	257	270
Other professional and technical workers	229	247	265	277	292	317
Managers and administrators, except farm	237	249	273	288	301	322
Sales workers	163	172	189	197	224	231
Retail trade	108	109	119	124	140	149
Other industries	221	244	257	268	294	299
Clerical workers	130	140	150	158	167	175
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	124	135	143	155	162	170
Bookkeepers	124	135	146	149	163	173
Office machine operators	131	145	151	160	164	177
Other clerical workers	136	145	157	163	172	182
Craft and kindred workers	195	211	223	239	259	279
Carpenters	181	209	213	213	242	240
Other construction craft workers	213	226	236	253	271	306
Blue-collar worker supervisors, not elsewhere classified	217	228	250	266	279	307
Machinists and job setters	187	205	215	233	261	280
Mechanics, automobiles	166	181	196	204	224	240
Mechanics, except automobiles	189	203	216	230	253	272
Metal craft workers except mechanics, machinists, and job setters	222	232	237	270	284	319
Other craft and kindred workers	184	205	218	235	252	265
Operatives, except transport	132	141	157	161	170	190
Mine workers	203	213	245	259	291	332
Motor vehicles and equipment	199	217	222	257	278	301
Other durable goods manufacturing	140	150	165	169	180	200
Nondurable goods manufacturing	112	119	129	135	145	159
Other industries	123	138	145	157	166	180
Transport equipment operatives	169	180	198	213	230	248
Drivers and delivery workers	168	180	197	212	229	248
Other transport equipment operatives	170	179	200	216	233	249
Nonfarm laborers	138	149	154	161	181	193
Construction	147	156	164	171	202	197
Manufacturing	139	150	157	163	186	200
Other industries	133	144	147	156	174	188
Private household workers	39	50	54	60	59	59
Service workers, except private household	111	117	123	134	142	152
Cleaning service workers	114	120	128	137	148	155
Food service workers	84	91	96	106	111	120
Health service workers	105	111	118	128	136	149
Personal service workers	106	115	118	123	133	147
Protective service workers	186	194	228	229	244	253
Farm workers	96	107	111	120	127	139

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C-26. Median hourly earnings of wage and salary workers paid at hourly rates by detailed occupation, May, 1973-78

Occupation	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Total	$2.96	$3.20	$3.39	$3.54	$3.82	$4.09
Professional and technical workers	4.03	4.42	4.79	5.16	5.41	5.71
Engineers	5.82	6.30	7.10	6.91	8.06	8.88
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Health workers, except practitioners	$4.09	$4.29	$4.84	$5.11	$5.44	$5.87
Teachers, except college	3.04	4.44	3.99	4.58	4.77	5.03
Engineering and science technicians	4.30	4.56	4.61	5.53	5.79	5.87
Other professional and technical workers	3.61	4.18	4.40	4.76	4.70	4.88
Managers and administrators, except farm	3.41	3.72	3.94	4.13	4.67	4.66
Sales workers	2.03	2.17	2.33	2.54	2.72	2.93
Retail trade	2.01	2.16	2.29	2.50	2.67	2.90
Other industries	2.49	3.09	3.49	3.26	3.52	3.71
Clerical workers	2.69	2.91	3.18	3.32	3.50	3.72
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	2.66	2.90	3.19	3.36	3.61	3.74
Bookkeepers	2.72	2.89	3.21	3.27	3.56	3.80
Office machine operators	2.94	3.21	3.41	3.73	3.71	4.03
Other clerical workers	2.69	2.90	3.13	3.27	3.42	3.65
Craft and kindred workers	4.51	4.90	5.22	5.52	5.99	6.40
Carpenters	4.39	5.03	5.11	5.20	6.11	5.85
Other construction craft workers	5.11	5.48	5.78	6.22	6.49	7.36
Blue collar worker supervisors, not elsewhere classified	4.36	4.44	5.02	5.00	5.40	5.94
Machinists and job setters	4.34	4.68	5.09	5.46	6.02	6.57
Mechanics, automobiles	3.84	4.19	4.37	4.80	4.91	5.34
Mechanics, except automobiles	4.32	4.73	5.00	5.32	5.94	6.24
Metal craft workers, except mechanics, machinists, and job setters	5.12	5.31	5.65	6.24	6.59	7.45
Other craft and kindred workers	4.39	4.77	5.26	5.51	5.95	5.99
Operatives, except transport	3.04	3.32	3.60	3.79	4.02	4.47
Mine workers	4.38	4.74	5.13	5.62	6.03	7.23
Motor vehicles and equipment	4.55	5.20	5.62	6.19	6.64	6.94
Other durable goods manufacturing	3.26	3.54	3.96	4.09	4.40	4.71
Nondurable goods manufacturing	2.57	2.90	3.15	3.28	3.42	3.83
Other industries	2.40	2.72	2.89	3.14	3.40	3.71
Transport equipment operatives	3.81	3.87	4.42	4.69	4.89	5.28
Drivers and delivery workers	3.72	3.76	4.35	4.55	4.81	5.15
Other transport equipment operatives	4.04	4.24	4.59	5.04	5.12	5.65
Nonfarm laborers	3.00	3.21	3.33	3.45	3.86	4.07
Construction	3.44	3.64	3.94	4.03	4.63	4.64
Manufacturing	3.30	3.53	3.80	3.92	4.55	4.70
Other industries	2.53	2.75	2.90	3.09	3.33	3.49
Private household workers	1.32	1.55	1.57	2.05	2.16	2.07
Service workers, except private household	2.04	2.16	2.30	2.49	2.72	2.93
Cleaning service workers	2.29	2.40	2.70	2.87	3.04	3.27
Food service workers	1.77	2.00	2.14	2.27	2.45	2.73
Health service workers	2.35	2.43	2.73	2.99	3.13	3.37
Personal service workers	2.13	2.20	2.26	2.52	2.70	2.96
Protective service workers	3.14	2.85	3.59	3.65	4.11	4.25
Farm workers	1.91	2.11	2.21	2.42	2.67	2.91

[1] Median not shown where base is less than 75,000.

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C-27. Workweek of full-time nonfarm wage and salary workers by usual number of days worked and union coverage, May, 1973-80

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Total[1]	Fewer than 5 days[2]	5 days	5 1/2 days	6 days	7 days
	Number of workers					
1973	58,923	990	47,754	2,768	6,231	1,180
1974	59,442	1,108	48,891	2,559	5,751	1,133
1975	57,787	1,247	48,382	2,272	4,799	1,087
1976	59,700	1,271	49,768	2,307	5,240	1,115
1977	61,891	1,399	51,206	2,298	5,744	1,244
1978	63,943	1,400	53,014	2,475	5,802	1,252
1979	67,702	1,494	56,516	2,381	6,023	1,288
1980	67,858	1,854	57,747	2,117	4,977	1,163
	Percent distribution					
1973	100.0	1.7	81.0	4.7	10.6	2.0
1974	100.0	1.9	82.2	4.3	9.7	1.9
1975	100.0	2.2	83.7	3.9	8.3	1.9
1976	100.0	2.1	83.4	3.9	8.8	1.9
1977	100.0	2.3	82.7	3.7	9.3	2.0
1978	100.0	2.2	82.9	3.9	9.1	2.0
1979	100.0	2.2	83.5	3.5	8.9	1.9
1980	100.0	2.7	85.1	3.1	7.3	1.7
	Union[3]					
1973	16,317	271	14,250	314	1,305	177
1974	16,174	321	14,247	264	1,136	205
1975	14,801	340	13,492	188	630	152
1976	15,197	318	13,624	212	867	175
1977	18,885	370	16,769	281	1,191	273
1978	19,055	380	16,911	295	1,195	274
1979	21,092	399	18,724	333	1,346	290
1980	20,118	446	18,186	259	993	235
	Nonunion					
1973	42,606	720	33,504	2,454	4,925	1,003
1974	43,269	787	34,644	2,295	4,615	927
1975	42,985	907	34,890	2,084	4,170	935
1976	44,504	953	36,143	2,094	4,373	940
1977	43,006	1,029	34,436	2,017	4,552	971
1978	44,889	1,020	36,103	2,180	4,607	979
1979	46,610	1,095	37,792	2,048	4,676	999
1980	47,740	1,408	39,561	1,859	3,984	928

[1] Excludes private household workers for the years 1973-77.

[2] Four day workers comprise about three-fifths of all workers of fewer than 5 days.

[3] Includes only members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union prior to 1977. Beginning with 1977 also includes nonmembers whose jobs are covered by a union or employee association contract.

NOTE: Data in tables C-27 through C-29 have not been adjusted to reflect 1980 census population controls.

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C-28. Workweek of full-time nonfarm wage and salary workers by usual number of days worked, age, and sex, May, 1973-80

(In thousands)

Age and sex	Total[1]	Fewer than 5 days[2]	5 days	5 1/2 days	6 days	7 days
			1973			
Total	58,923	990	47,754	2,768	6,231	1,180
16 to 24 years	11,224	217	9,119	394	1,318	177
25 to 34 years	15,194	318	12,291	704	1,582	298
35 to 54 years	24,171	340	19,624	1,196	2,501	510
55 years and over	8,334	116	6,720	473	830	195
Males	38,726	663	29,815	2,318	4,983	947
Females	20,197	328	17,939	450	1,247	233
			1974			
Total	59,442	1,108	48,891	2,559	5,751	1,133
16 to 24 years	11,508	236	9,405	424	1,290	153
25 to 34 years	15,884	336	13,071	665	1,514	298
35 to 54 years	23,977	412	19,778	1,082	2,202	505
55 years and over	8,073	124	6,638	388	746	177
Males	38,903	728	30,450	2,135	4,682	908
Females	20,540	380	18,441	425	1,069	225
			1975			
Total	57,787	1,247	48,382	2,272	4,799	1,087
16 to 24 years	10,782	259	8,864	353	1,147	158
25 to 34 years	15,825	348	13,430	591	1,211	244
35 to 54 years	23,238	525	19,366	972	1,891	485
55 years and over	7,942	115	6,721	355	550	200
Males	37,480	815	30,044	1,952	3,776	893
Females	20,307	432	18,338	320	1,023	194
			1976			
Total	59,700	1,271	49,768	2,307	5,240	1,115
16 to 24 years	11,378	277	9,397	347	1,197	161
25 to 34 years	17,081	400	14,276	613	1,534	257
35 to 54 years	23,438	462	19,572	992	1,914	499
55 years and over	7,802	132	6,523	354	594	199
Males	38,231	789	30,456	1,928	4,185	873
Females	21,469	482	19,312	378	1,055	242
			1977			
Total	61,891	1,399	51,206	2,298	5,744	1,244
16 to 24 years	11,788	312	9,646	352	1,309	168
25 to 34 years	17,940	434	14,795	590	1,736	384
35 to 54 years	23,977	499	19,866	1,034	2,082	496
55 years and over	8,186	154	6,897	322	617	197
Males	39,400	915	30,940	1,873	4,664	1,010
Females	22,490	484	20,266	426	1,080	235
			1978			
Total	63,943	1,400	53,014	2,475	5,802	1,252
16 to 24 years	12,429	317	10,165	407	1,342	199
25 to 34 years	18,776	412	15,616	655	1,742	351
35 to 54 years	24,435	504	20,360	1,012	2,094	465
55 years and over	8,303	168	6,874	401	624	237
Males	40,391	826	31,868	2,055	4,621	1,021
Females	23,552	574	21,146	420	1,181	231
			1979			
Total	67,702	1,494	56,516	2,381	6,023	1,288
16 to 24 years	12,982	328	10,731	387	1,334	202
25 to 34 years	20,095	503	16,864	608	1,778	342
35 to 54 years	25,893	512	21,583	1,033	2,235	530
55 years and over	8,731	152	7,337	352	676	214
Males	42,470	936	33,708	1,961	4,831	1,033
Females	25,232	558	22,808	419	1,191	255
			1980			
Total	67,858	1,854	57,747	2,117	4,977	1,163
16 to 24 years	12,656	381	10,662	354	1,085	174
25 to 34 years	20,336	594	17,415	565	1,489	272
35 to 54 years	26,022	674	22,180	840	1,820	508
55 years and over	8,844	205	7,489	359	583	209
Males	41,670	1,111	34,028	1,751	3,833	947
Females	26,188	743	23,719	366	1,144	216

[1] Excludes private household workers for the years 1973-77.

[2] Four day workers comprise about three-fifths of all workers of fewer than 5 days.

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C-29. Workweek of full-time nonfarm wage and salary workers by usual number of days and hours worked, May, 1973-80

(In thousands)

Days and hours worked	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Total	58,484	59,187	57,507	59,392	61,596	63,726	67,513	66,954
Fewer than 5 days	974	1,096	1,234	1,242	1,382	1,383	1,490	1,809
35-39 hours	280	334	396	377	406	439	405	453
40 hours	422	466	546	563	619	605	693	981
41-48 hours	128	126	129	128	144	178	169	193
49-59 hours	80	95	97	88	113	75	127	93
60 hours or more	65	76	67	87	99	85	97	89
5 days	47,579	48,807	48,277	49,646	51,070	52,891	56,393	57,031
35-39 hours	4,592	4,430	4,707	4,865	4,935	4,887	5,155	5,326
40 hours	37,016	38,263	37,708	38,706	39,571	40,939	43,611	44,362
41-48 hours	3,294	3,282	3,119	3,251	3,573	3,689	4,062	3,955
49-59 hours	2,205	2,343	2,190	2,333	2,389	2,710	2,875	2,728
60 hours or more	472	490	553	491	602	665	690	660
5 1/2 days	2,757	2,548	2,265	2,300	2,292	2,470	2,371	2,082
35-39 hours	64	68	57	75	60	63	53	41
40 hours	357	327	339	327	350	374	424	432
41-48 hours	1,183	1,145	923	1,021	927	964	892	733
49-59 hours	923	793	746	689	748	860	799	692
60 hours or more	231	215	200	188	206	208	203	183
6 days	6,141	5,703	4,760	5,191	5,707	5,767	5,995	4,903
35-39 hours	264	230	249	276	294	334	276	245
40 hours	752	701	700	661	740	805	885	887
41-48 hours	2,407	2,136	1,545	1,836	1,997	1,950	1,895	1,430
49-59 hours	1,462	1,435	1,128	1,340	1,541	1,406	1,582	1,276
60 hours or more	1,256	1,201	1,138	1,079	1,135	1,272	1,357	1,066
7 days	1,033	1,033	971	1,013	1,146	1,215	1,265	1,130
35-39 hours	36	28	33	36	36	38	31	33
40 hours	113	112	129	146	169	173	187	151
41-48 hours	94	68	82	99	90	80	94	70
49-59 hours	272	328	273	288	345	296	340	293
60 hours or more	518	499	454	444	505	628	613	583

NOTE: Excludes private household workers for the years 1973-77. These estimates differ from those shown in tables C-27 and C-28 because fewer workers report hours per week than days worked. Also excluded are workers who did not report either number of days or hours usually worked.

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C-30. Number and percent of full-time nonfarm wage and salary workers by shift worked, sex, and race, May, 1973-80

Year	Number of workers (thousands)						Percent distribution					
	Total	Day	Shift workers				Total	Day	Shift workers			
			Total	Evening	Night	Miscel-laneous			Total	Evening	Night	Miscel-laneous
	Total											
1973	55,842	46,566	9,276	4,167	1,782	3,327	100.0	83.4	16.6	7.5	3.2	6.0
1974	55,995	47,245	8,750	4,516	1,875	2,359	100.0	84.4	15.6	8.1	3.3	4.2
1975	54,568	46,030	8,537	4,307	1,761	2,469	100.0	84.4	15.6	7.9	3.2	4.5
1976	56,432	47,496	8,937	4,569	1,833	2,535	100.0	84.2	15.8	8.1	3.2	4.5
1977	58,975	49,382	9,592	4,871	2,021	2,700	100.0	83.7	16.3	8.3	3.4	4.6
1978	60,550	50,740	9,810	4,918	2,086	2,806	100.0	83.8	16.1	8.1	3.4	4.6
1979	64,010	53,746	10,264	5,168	2,200	2,896	100.0	84.0	16.0	8.1	3.4	4.5
1980	63,914	54,170	9,744	4,954	2,026	2,764	100.0	84.8	15.2	7.8	3.2	4.3
	Males											
1973	36,432	29,631	6,801	2,935	1,343	2,523	65.2	53.1	12.2	5.3	2.4	4.5
1974	36,435	30,042	6,393	3,152	1,401	1,840	65.1	53.6	11.4	5.6	2.5	3.3
1975	35,257	29,084	6,172	3,018	1,300	1,854	64.6	53.3	11.3	5.5	2.4	3.4
1976	35,992	29,521	6,470	3,197	1,365	1,908	63.8	52.3	11.5	5.7	2.4	3.4
1977	37,388	30,536	6,852	3,270	1,507	2,075	63.4	51.8	11.6	5.5	2.6	3.5
1978	38,273	31,266	7,006	3,352	1,519	2,135	63.2	51.6	11.5	5.5	2.5	3.5
1979	40,096	32,817	7,279	3,585	1,577	2,117	62.6	51.3	11.4	5.6	2.5	3.3
1980	39,153	32,466	6,687	3,245	1,417	2,025	61.3	50.8	10.5	5.1	2.2	3.2
	Females											
1973	19,409	16,935	2,474	1,231	439	804	34.8	30.3	4.4	2.2	0.8	1.4
1974	19,560	17,204	2,356	1,363	474	519	34.9	30.7	4.1	2.4	.8	.7
1975	19,311	16,946	2,365	1,288	462	615	35.4	31.1	4.3	2.4	.8	1.1
1976	20,440	17,975	2,465	1,371	468	626	36.2	31.9	4.3	2.4	.8	1.1
1977	21,587	18,846	2,741	1,601	515	625	36.6	32.0	4.7	2.7	.9	1.1
1978	22,277	19,474	2,804	1,566	567	671	36.8	32.2	4.6	2.6	.9	1.1
1979	23,911	20,929	2,982	1,582	622	778	37.4	32.7	4.7	2.5	1.0	1.2
1980	24,760	21,704	3,056	1,709	609	738	38.7	34.0	4.8	2.7	1.0	1.2
	White											
1973	49,731	41,713	8,018	3,540	1,491	2,987	100.0	83.9	16.1	7.1	3.0	6.0
1974	49,678	42,163	7,515	3,785	1,590	2,140	100.0	84.9	15.1	7.6	3.2	4.3
1975	48,612	41,254	7,358	3,610	1,500	2,248	100.0	84.9	15.1	7.4	3.1	4.6
1976	50,133	42,488	7,644	3,790	1,528	2,326	100.0	84.8	15.2	7.6	3.0	4.6
1977	52,310	44,051	8,260	4,101	1,671	2,488	100.0	84.2	15.8	7.8	3.2	4.8
1978	53,555	45,140	8,416	4,113	1,762	2,541	100.0	84.3	15.7	7.7	3.3	4.7
1979	56,328	47,509	8,819	4,331	1,849	2,639	100.0	84.3	15.7	7.7	3.3	4.7
1980	56,376	48,036	8,340	4,115	1,713	2,512	100.0	85.2	14.8	7.3	3.0	4.5
	White males											
1973	32,827	26,841	5,987	2,529	1,157	2,301	66.0	54.0	12.0	5.1	2.3	4.6
1974	32,735	27,151	5,583	2,675	1,209	1,699	65.9	54.7	11.2	5.4	2.4	3.4
1975	31,818	26,415	5,403	2,554	1,131	1,718	65.5	54.3	11.1	5.3	2.3	3.5
1976	32,387	26,755	5,631	2,687	1,169	1,775	64.6	53.4	11.2	5.4	2.3	3.5
1977	33,674	27,648	6,026	2,819	1,285	1,922	64.4	52.9	11.6	5.4	2.5	3.7
1978	34,380	28,221	6,159	2,870	1,324	1,965	64.2	52.7	11.6	5.4	2.5	3.7
1979	35,844	29,467	6,377	3,077	1,357	1,943	63.6	52.3	11.3	5.5	2.4	3.4
1980	35,155	29,277	5,878	2,772	1,238	1,868	62.4	51.9	10.4	4.9	2.2	3.3
	White females											
1973	16,904	14,873	2,031	1,011	334	686	34.0	29.9	4.1	2.0	0.7	1.4
1974	16,943	15,012	1,932	1,110	381	441	34.1	30.2	3.9	2.2	.8	.9
1975	16,795	14,839	1,955	1,056	369	530	34.5	30.5	4.1	2.2	.8	1.1
1976	17,746	15,733	2,013	1,103	359	551	35.4	31.4	4.0	2.2	.7	1.1
1977	18,636	16,403	2,233	1,282	385	566	35.6	31.4	4.3	2.5	.7	1.1
1978	19,175	16,919	2,257	1,243	438	576	35.8	31.6	4.2	2.3	.8	1.1
1979	20,484	18,042	2,442	1,254	492	696	36.4	32.0	4.3	2.2	.9	1.2
1980	21,219	18,759	2,460	1,342	474	644	37.6	33.3	4.4	2.4	.8	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

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C-30. Number and percent of full-time nonfarm wage and salary workers by shift worked, sex, and race, May, 1973-80—Continued

Year	Number of workers (thousands)						Percent distribution					
	Total	Day	Shift workers				Total	Day	Shift workers			
			Total	Evening	Night	Miscellaneous			Total	Evening	Night	Miscellaneous
	Black[1]											
1973	5,410	4,259	1,150	576	273	301	100.0	78.7	21.3	10.7	5.0	5.6
1974	5,550	4,449	1,102	638	271	193	100.0	80.2	19.9	11.5	4.9	3.5
1975	5,170	4,131	1,038	622	250	166	100.0	79.9	20.0	12.0	4.8	3.2
1976	5,400	4,262	1,137	678	272	187	100.0	78.9	21.1	12.6	5.0	3.5
1977	5,741	4,561	1,181	669	327	185	100.0	79.4	20.6	11.7	5.7	3.2
1978	5,983	4,766	1,217	701	296	220	100.0	79.7	20.3	11.7	4.9	3.7
1979	6,525	5,250	1,275	743	321	211	100.0	80.5	19.5	11.4	4.9	3.2
1980	6,369	5,171	1,198	720	269	209	100.0	81.2	18.8	11.3	4.2	3.3
	Black males											
1973	3,192	2,455	737	365	177	195	59.0	45.4	13.6	6.7	3.3	3.6
1974	3,231	2,515	716	415	181	120	58.2	45.3	13.0	7.5	3.3	2.2
1975	2,969	2,285	684	423	161	100	57.4	44.2	13.2	8.2	3.1	1.9
1976	3,067	2,331	736	442	179	115	56.8	43.2	13.6	8.2	3.3	2.1
1977	3,181	2,436	745	398	214	133	55.4	42.4	12.9	6.9	3.7	2.3
1978	3,317	2,573	745	427	183	135	55.4	43.0	12.5	7.1	3.1	2.3
1979	3,622	2,813	809	461	204	144	55.5	43.1	12.4	7.1	3.1	2.2
1980	3,377	2,675	702	413	160	129	53.0	42.0	11.0	6.5	2.5	2.0
	Black females											
1973	2,218	1,804	415	212	97	106	41.0	33.3	7.7	3.9	1.8	2.0
1974	2,319	1,934	385	222	90	73	41.8	34.9	6.9	4.0	1.6	1.3
1975	2,201	1,846	354	199	89	66	42.6	35.7	6.8	3.8	1.7	13
1976	2,333	1,932	401	236	93	72	43.2	35.8	7.4	4.4	1.7	1.3
1977	2,561	2,125	436	271	113	52	44.6	37.0	7.6	4.7	2.0	.9
1978	2,665	2,193	473	274	113	86	44.6	36.7	7.9	4.6	1.9	1.4
1979	2,902	2,436	466	282	117	67	44.5	37.3	7.1	4.3	1.8	1.0
1980	2,991	2,496	495	307	109	79	47.0	39.2	7.8	4.8	1.7	1.2

[1] Data refer to black workers only.

NOTE: Data in tables C-30 through C-32 have not been adjusted to reflect 1980 census population controls.

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C-31. Full-time nonfarm wage and salary workers by shift worked and occupation, May, 1973-80

(In thousands)

Year	White-collar workers				Blue-collar workers				Service workers
	Professional and technical workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical workers	Craft and kindred workers	Operatives, except transport	Transport equipment operatives	Nonfarm laborers	
	Day								
1973	7,640	5,199	2,572	9,130	7,669	6,685	1,826	2,263	3,583
1974	8,103	5,411	2,557	9,417	7,626	6,452	1,827	2,401	3,451
1975	8,499	5,481	2,581	9,214	7,202	5,719	1,665	2,158	3,511
1976	8,457	5,624	2,503	9,704	7,415	6,057	1,709	2,348	3,682
1977	8,717	5,942	2,814	9,997	7,609	6,243	1,950	2,318	3,793
1978	9,278	6,052	2,681	10,319	7,849	6,325	1,813	2,617	3,807
1979	10,069	6,622	2,806	10,917	8,535	6,483	1,912	2,488	3,728
1980	10,409	6,799	2,847	11,465	8,227	6,406	1,867	2,255	3,709
	Total shift workers								
1973	879	678	301	936	1,430	2,104	483	492	1,972
1974	812	655	260	819	1,291	1,994	463	491	1,965
1975	812	727	274	973	1,225	1,565	502	434	2,024
1976	929	679	266	888	1,268	1,951	573	430	1,950
1977	979	695	297	922	1,496	2,029	562	491	2,123
1978	1,082	771	326	962	1,441	1,965	616	543	2,104
1979	1,079	858	343	1,004	1,414	2,174	646	531	2,180
1980	1,133	807	291	1,067	1,332	1,865	563	470	2,171
	Evening								
1973	242	146	88	448	680	1,183	144	241	994
1974	287	159	71	442	711	1,304	181	282	1,079
1975	274	160	83	536	711	1,005	166	215	1,156
1976	316	184	85	466	700	1,260	205	231	1,120
1977	317	193	97	488	820	1,335	201	230	1,191
1978	356	222	97	490	817	1,263	196	273	1,205
1979	366	246	87	541	802	1,358	210	273	1,281
1980	393	251	86	605	709	1,162	219	257	1,263
	Night								
1973	126	36	3	150	371	475	106	110	405
1974	112	42	3	166	350	540	102	124	436
1975	121	43	1	187	320	412	102	132	444
1976	132	34	3	177	354	521	104	117	391
1977	154	26	5	176	408	517	102	161	473
1978	177	37	6	217	328	542	124	178	476
1979	195	43	1	167	369	622	124	165	507
1980	210	40	4	181	365	521	100	125	472
	Miscellaneous								
1973	511	496	210	338	379	446	233	141	573
1974	413	454	186	211	230	150	180	85	450
1975	417	524	190	250	194	148	234	87	424
1976	481	461	178	245	214	170	264	82	439
1977	508	476	195	258	268	177	259	100	459
1978	549	512	223	255	296	160	296	92	423
1979	518	569	255	296	243	194	312	93	392
1980	530	516	201	281	258	182	244	88	436

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C-32. Full-time nonfarm wage and salary workers by shift worked and industry, May, 1973-80

(In thousands)

Year	Goods-producing industries[1]			Service-producing industries							
	Mining	Construc-tion	Manufac-turing	Transpor-tation	Public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Banking and other finance	Insurance and real estate	Services	Public adminis-tration
	Day										
1973	417	3,708	13,945	1,427	1,796	2,205	5,537	1,375	1,649	11,313	2,990
1974	380	3,669	13,988	1,625	1,883	2,376	5,579	1,400	1,660	11,397	3,114
1975	488	3,177	12,844	1,522	1,780	2,304	5,746	1,397	1,710	11,686	3,197
1976	467	3,269	13,423	1,498	1,801	2,436	5,736	1,508	1,707	12,359	3,094
1977	484	3,544	13,740	1,531	1,801	2,693	5,857	1,514	1,805	12,822	3,407
1978	513	3,824	14,034	1,584	1,968	2,554	6,038	1,483	1,891	13,268	3,357
1979	546	4,087	14,863	1,481	1,017	2,700	6,318	1,649	2,070	13,704	3,542
1980	592	3,893	14,702	1,383	1,122	2,611	6,192	1,795	1,985	14,229	3,722
	Total shift workers										
1973	138	206	3,676	579	223	224	1,258	114	180	1,956	705
1974	137	145	3,465	562	234	173	1,098	79	140	1,998	702
1975	170	168	2,905	594	231	237	1,304	72	161	1,995	667
1976	172	173	3,280	622	175	243	1,243	61	127	2,039	778
1977	147	183	3,470	635	256	252	1,405	87	153	2,203	778
1978	161	217	3,485	704	245	272	1,455	105	176	2,268	690
1979	183	190	3,753	556	97	312	1,465	88	187	2,278	781
1980	192	206	3,379	385	105	242	1,451	90	148	2,322	775
	Evening										
1973	51	34	1,940	239	102	48	658	27	24	748	296
1974	71	28	2,110	224	136	48	665	36	33	872	289
1975	70	35	1,741	252	143	72	715	21	32	911	310
1976	91	33	1,994	262	88	67	721	26	23	906	354
1977	82	41	2,094	284	124	46	822	38	27	970	342
1978	77	56	2,113	305	128	69	845	36	20	998	270
1979	73	38	2,272	409	63	83	827	26	27	1,024	347
1980	90	40	2,000	298	51	66	844	33	29	1,068	364
	Night										
1973	32	18	896	134	44	31	105	12	9	346	155
1974	39	8	927	169	53	23	85	7	7	383	175
1975	62	9	774	158	56	26	107	11	8	386	164
1976	54	12	877	138	44	25	117	3	8	365	190
1977	45	9	937	152	55	36	128	20	15	445	179
1978	46	11	932	186	45	25	124	14	9	492	198
1979	63	11	1,019	101	22	44	149	16	7	459	202
1980	59	16	889	60	31	40	127	12	8	473	200
	Miscellaneous										
1973	55	154	840	206	77	145	495	75	147	862	254
1974	27	109	428	169	45	102	348	36	100	743	238
1975	38	124	390	184	32	139	482	40	121	698	193
1976	27	128	409	222	43	151	405	32	96	768	234
1977	20	133	439	199	77	170	455	29	111	788	257
1978	36	150	440	213	72	178	486	55	147	778	222
1979	47	141	462	46	12	185	489	46	153	795	232
1980	43	150	490	27	23	136	480	45	111	781	211

[1] Includes workers in agriculture, not shown separately.

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C-33. Number and percent of full-time wage and salary workers who worked long hours and recieved premium pay by sex, May, 1973-80

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Total	Worked 41 hours or more		Recieved premium pay	
		Number	Percent of full-time workers	Number	Percent of those who worked 41 hours or more
	Total				
1973	62,202	18,105	29.1	7,697	42.5
1974	63,714	17,564	27.6	7,302	41.6
1975	61,765	15,450	25.0	5,597	36.2
1976	64,546	16,679	25.8	6,621	39.7
1977	66,441	18,174	27.4	7,697	42.4
1978	69,428	18,977	27.3	8,138	42.9
1979	71,652	18,961	26.5	8,076	42.6
1980	71,728	16,600	23.1	6,708	40.4
	Males				
1973	40,743	14,482	35.5	6,244	43.1
1974	41,625	14,142	34.0	5,927	41.9
1975	40,069	12,332	30.8	4,454	36.1
1976	41,378	13,248	32.0	5,215	39.4
1977	42,302	14,390	34.0	6,037	42.0
1978	44,065	14,893	33.8	6,291	42.2
1979	45,149	14,944	33.1	6,253	41.8
1980	44,307	12,746	28.8	5,069	39.8
	Females				
1973	21,459	3,622	16.9	1,453	40.1
1974	22,089	3,421	15.5	1,375	40.2
1975	21,696	3,117	14.4	1,142	36.6
1976	23,168	3,431	14.8	1,406	41.0
1977	24,140	3,785	15.7	1,661	43.9
1978	25,362	4,084	16.1	1,847	45.2
1979	26,503	4,018	15.2	1,823	45.4
1980	27,422	3,854	14.1	1,639	42.5

NOTE: Data in tables C-33 through C-37 have not been adjusted to reflect 1980 census population controls.

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C-34. Percent of full-time wage and salary workers who worked long hours and received premium pay by age, sex, race, and marital status, May, 1973-80

Age, sex, race, and marital status	Worked 41 hours or more								Received premium pay							
	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
AGE AND SEX																
Total	29.1	27.6	25.0	25.8	27.4	27.3	26.5	23.1	42.5	41.6	36.2	39.7	42.4	42.9	42.6	40.4
16 to 19 years	22.3	21.7	20.5	20.4	23.8	19.4	19.4	17.2	50.8	58.0	47.4	50.9	53.1	58.3	58.7	55.8
20 to 24 years	26.0	25.9	23.5	22.8	24.8	25.0	24.8	20.5	53.4	55.4	50.5	55.9	57.5	59.5	56.7	57.7
25 to 54 years	30.6	29.0	26.1	27.3	29.6	28.8	27.9	24.4	40.8	38.5	33.6	37.3	39.9	39.9	40.5	37.4
55 years and over	27.3	24.6	22.7	23.9	25.0	25.1	23.2	21.2	38.7	38.3	32.6	33.6	36.6	37.8	33.9	35.8
Males	35.5	40.0	30.8	32.0	34.0	33.8	33.1	28.8	43.1	41.9	36.1	39.4	42.0	42.2	41.8	39.8
16 to 19 years	28.5	28.4	26.3	27.9	30.8	24.1	25.3	23.2	52.8	58.2	47.0	53.1	51.1	57.2	58.8	58.0
20 to 24 years	33.7	33.9	31.4	30.5	32.7	31.5	32.0	26.4	55.0	57.7	50.8	55.5	59.4	59.9	56.2	58.5
25 to 54 years	37.2	35.4	31.9	33.3	35.4	35.6	34.8	30.2	40.9	38.4	33.3	36.8	39.3	39.3	39.8	36.8
55 years and over	31.0	28.7	25.9	28.3	29.2	30.1	28.1	25.5	41.7	40.9	34.0	34.2	36.8	37.5	33.5	34.7
Females	16.9	15.5	14.4	14.8	15.7	16.1	15.2	14.1	40.1	40.2	36.6	41.0	43.9	45.2	45.4	42.5
16 to 19 years	13.7	12.6	12.4	10.9	13.8	12.9	11.1	9.2	44.4	57.3	48.5	44.9	59.1	61.3	58.5	48.6
20 to 24 years	15.1	14.7	13.1	12.6	14.6	16.0	15.1	13.3	47.9	48.2	49.6	57.0	52.1	58.4	58.3	55.4
25 to 54 years	16.8	15.8	14.4	15.7	15.8	16.4	15.7	14.7	40.7	39.4	34.6	39.1	42.5	42.0	43.0	39.7
55 years and over	20.3	16.6	16.7	15.3	17.2	15.9	13.9	13.2	29.9	29.4	28.6	31.5	35.8	38.7	35.7	39.5
RACE AND SEX																
White	30.5	29.1	26.3	27.3	28.6	28.9	27.9	24.5	42.1	41.2	35.6	38.8	41.4	41.7	41.8	39.3
Males	37.1	35.6	32.1	33.6	35.2	35.4	34.6	30.2	42.6	41.3	35.3	38.4	40.9	41.1	40.9	38.6
Females	17.5	16.3	15.1	15.5	16.7	17.0	16.1	14.8	40.0	40.9	36.8	40.6	43.3	43.9	44.9	41.7
Black and other	18.3	15.9	14.8	14.7	17.6	16.0	16.0	13.4	47.7	46.5	45.5	52.0	53.8	56.5	53.0	54.6
Males	22.1	19.9	18.5	18.1	24.0	20.1	21.0	16.8	50.2	51.2	49.3	55.1	54.8	58.7	54.0	57.0
Females	12.7	9.9	9.5	10.1	9.3	10.6	9.7	9.5	41.3	32.7	35.2	44.7	50.3	58.0	50.1	49.7
SEX AND MARITAL STATUS																
Total:																
Single	23.7	22.1	20.9	21.1	24.1	22.3	21.7	19.6	42.6	46.0	40.0	42.5	45.7	48.0	45.7	46.3
Married, spouse present	30.8	29.6	26.6	27.7	28.9	29.7	28.5	24.8	42.8	40.5	35.2	39.3	41.4	41.4	41.3	38.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated	26.3	23.0	21.5	22.0	23.8	23.3	23.5	20.6	40.0	43.8	38.4	38.5	43.7	45.1	45.7	43.2
Males:																
Single	28.5	27.4	25.8	26.1	29.9	26.3	26.3	23.7	47.1	50.5	41.3	43.8	48.4	49.2	46.5	48.1
Married, spouse present	37.0	35.5	32.0	33.4	35.1	35.9	34.9	30.3	42.4	40.3	35.0	38.7	40.5	40.9	40.5	37.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	33.7	31.7	28.6	30.4	32.9	32.0	33.7	27.8	44.7	46.1	39.3	38.4	43.9	42.9	45.4	41.2
Females:																
Single	17.2	14.8	14.4	14.3	16.1	16.7	15.3	14.1	32.4	34.5	36.6	39.5	38.9	45.5	43.6	42.5
Married, spouse present	15.0	14.7	13.2	14.1	14.4	15.1	14.3	13.3	45.4	41.7	36.2	42.6	46.3	44.0	45.9	41.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	22.1	18.2	17.6	17.2	18.6	17.9	17.2	16.0	35.9	41.5	37.5	38.6	43.5	47.5	46.1	45.4

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C-35. Percent of full-time wage and salary workers who worked long hours and received premium pay by occupation and industry, May, 1973-80

Occupation and industry	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
	Worked 41 hours or more							
OCCUPATION								
White-collar workers	28.6	27.9	26.4	25.9	27.5	28.0	26.5	24.2
Professional and technical workers	29.7	29.8	27.0	26.0	28.1	29.2	26.8	24.0
Managers and administrators, except farm	47.7	46.1	45.2	44.8	45.5	44.9	44.3	41.4
Sales workers	40.0	35.3	36.9	35.1	37.1	36.6	34.5	31.6
Clerical workers	13.2	13.2	11.5	12.0	13.2	14.2	12.6	11.8
Blue-collar workers	30.2	27.4	23.0	26.3	28.1	27.8	27.5	22.5
Craft and kindred workers	32.4	30.4	24.7	27.2	29.5	30.6	30.4	25.1
Operatives, except transport	26.2	22.6	18.2	22.7	24.2	23.7	22.6	18.0
Transport equipment operatives	42.4	41.5	36.0	41.3	40.0	40.5	40.8	33.0
Nonfarm laborers	25.1	21.4	20.0	20.8	24.0	20.0	20.8	17.3
Service workers	23.8	21.9	20.9	20.0	20.3	19.1	18.6	16.8
Farm workers	59.3	61.8	59.8	61.9	58.1	50.8	57.5	47.8
INDUSTRY								
Goods -producing industries	10.9	27.7	23.4	26.6	28.6	28.0	27.5	23.5
Agriculture	54.6	54.7	55.9	56.8	53.1	47.4	53.2	46.4
Mining	38.4	41.7	36.6	34.1	34.5	40.9	34.8	37.5
Construction	23.0	21.8	20.9	21.4	23.9	22.3	21.4	20.6
Manufacturing	30.1	27.3	21.5	25.7	28.0	27.7	27.1	22.3
Service-producing industries	28.5	27.4	26.0	25.4	26.6	26.9	25.8	22.9
Transportation and public utilities	27.1	26.2	23.3	24.1	26.1	28.7	29.1	23.6
Wholesale and retail trade	39.3	37.1	35.9	35.7	36.6	35.8	34.6	31.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21.7	20.4	21.6	20.5	22.2	21.8	20.9	18.2
Services	26.2	25.9	24.0	22.7	23.7	24.3	22.9	20.5
Public administration	17.1	17.0	15.5	15.5	16.6	16.7	15.7	15.5
Federal[1]	15.0	13.5	11.4	13.4	14.8	15.2	14.6	15.2
State	15.8	14.7	14.3	11.4	11.1	12.1	9.7	10.3
Local	21.4	23.9	21.7	20.3	21.6	21.1	20.3	18.5
	Received premium pay							
OCCUPATION								
White-collar workers	21.9	23.2	20.8	21.2	23.0	24.4	23.9	23.6
Professional and technical workers	16.6	18.9	16.7	16.4	18.8	20.2	21.0	21.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	12.8	12.7	11.6	11.3	12.1	12.9	12.0	12.7
Sales workers	13.2	14.7	14.5	15.3	14.7	15.8	15.0	13.5
Clerical workers	59.0	60.1	57.5	56.9	60.3	60.8	62.6	58.5
Blue-collar workers	70.8	69.0	64.2	68.0	70.7	70.1	70.7	69.3
Craft and kindred workers	65.5	65.4	61.7	62.5	65.7	65.2	66.7	65.8
Operatives, except transport	85.9	82.9	77.9	84.3	83.5	85.1	84.5	84.4
Transport equipment operatives	54.5	54.4	48.9	53.0	57.4	52.8	55.9	52.9
Nonfarm laborers	67.4	64.1	63.2	64.0	72.8	73.3	71.8	69.3
Service workers	25.7	30.5	31.0	30.0	36.2	41.4	37.0	40.7
Farm workers	5.1	8.4	8.6	10.1	8.5	7.6	6.9	10.9
INDUSTRY								
Goods -producing industries	63.9	60.5	53.7	60.4	62.0	61.1	61.4	56.2
Agriculture	7.9	10.4	11.6	13.4	10.9	14.0	12.2	13.9
Mining	65.8	64.8	57.5	57.4	64.5	65.6	65.0	63.0
Construction	56.6	53.1	52.2	52.6	55.9	55.1	54.5	51.0
Manufacturing	69.9	66.7	59.9	67.3	68.4	66.7	67.9	61.9
Service-producing industries	27.3	28.9	26.9	26.6	29.6	31.3	30.4	30.9
Transportation and public utilities	53.6	52.3	48.4	44.1	51.1	49.8	49.7	52.5
Wholesale and retail trade	27.5	30.0	28.3	28.5	31.0	32.0	32.0	31.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16.2	21.2	19.8	18.4	19.3	21.3	20.4	20.2
Services	18.8	19.9	18.8	19.0	22.0	24.0	21.6	23.4
Public administration	36.9	34.8	35.9	37.5	36.2	43.4	40.7	40.7
Federal[1]	58.1	57.3	53.1	58.8	53.0	58.7	52.3	51.7
State	24.0	16.5	11.2	17.9	18.9	31.0	41.5	30.1
Local	18.1	19.5	30.3	23.2	24.5	32.7	29.8	31.7

[1] Includes postal service.

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C-36. Number of full-time wage and salary workers who worked long hours and number and percent of those who received premium pay by hours worked, May, 1973-80

(Numbers in thousands)

Number and percent who received premium pay	Worked 41 hours or more			Worked 41 to 48 hours			Worked 49 to 59 hours			Worked 60 hours or more		
	Total	Usually worked 41 hours or more	Did not usually work 41 hours or more	Total	Usually worked 41 hours or more	Did not usually work 41 hours or more	Total	Usually worked 41 hours or more	Did not usually work 41 hours or more	Total	Usually worked 41 hours or more	Did not usually work 41 hours or more
	1973											
Total	18,105	12,526	5,578	8,666	4,866	3,800	5,917	4,592	1,324	3,522	3,067	454
Received premium pay	7,697	4,019	3,678	4,629	1,990	2,639	2,311	1,501	809	757	527	229
Percent who received premium pay	42.5	32.1	65.9	53.4	40.9	69.4	39.1	32.7	61.1	21.5	17.2	50.4
	1974											
Total	17,564	12,234	5,330	8,238	4,688	3,549	5,840	4,581	1,269	3,486	2,965	521
Received premium pay	7,302	3,982	3,320	4,349	1,986	2,363	2,173	1,471	702	780	525	255
Percent who received premium pay	41.6	32.5	62.3	52.8	42.4	66.6	37.2	32.1	55.8	22.4	17.7	48.9
	1975											
Total	15,450	10,824	4,626	7,150	4,029	3,120	4,977	3,958	1,020	3,323	2,838	485
Received premium pay	5,597	2,916	2,681	3,390	1,425	1,964	1,600	1,069	532	607	422	185
Percent who received premium pay	36.2	26.9	58.0	47.4	35.4	63.0	32.1	27.0	52.2	18.3	14.9	38.1
	1976											
Total	16,679	11,228	5,452	7,953	4,184	3,770	5,375	4,193	1,182	3,350	2,850	500
Received premium pay	6,621	3,248	3,373	4,010	1,556	2,455	1,872	1,182	690	738	510	228
Percent who received premium pay	39.7	28.9	61.9	50.4	37.2	65.1	34.8	28.2	58.4	22.0	17.9	45.6
	1977											
Total	18,174	12,124	6,050	8,519	4,413	4,106	5,995	4,633	1,363	3,660	3,079	581
Received premium pay	7,697	3,875	3,822	4,591	1,852	2,739	2,230	1,439	792	876	585	291
Percent who received premium pay	42.4	32.0	63.2	53.9	42.0	66.7	37.2	31.1	58.1	23.9	19.0	50.1
	1978											
Total	18,977	12,635	6,341	8,935	4,624	4,312	6,285	4,851	1,434	3,757	3,161	596
Received premium pay	8,138	4,069	4,068	4,895	1,978	2,917	2,323	1,470	853	920	621	299
Percent who received premium pay	42.9	32.2	64.2	54.8	42.8	67.6	37.0	30.3	59.5	24.5	19.6	50.2
	1979											
Total	18,961	12,982	5,979	8,752	4,641	4,110	6,343	4,912	1,431	3,868	3,429	438
Received premium pay	8,076	4,180	3,896	4,788	1,987	2,801	2,384	1,496	888	905	697	207
Percent who received premium pay	42.6	32.2	65.2	54.7	42.8	68.2	37.6	30.5	62.1	23.4	20.3	47.3
	1980											
Total	16,600	11,439	5,161	7,727	4,080	3,646	5,540	4,399	1,141	3,333	2,960	373
Received premium pay	6,708	3,407	3,301	4,064	1,625	2,439	1,890	1,227	664	754	556	198
Percent who received premium pay	40.4	29.8	64.0	52.6	39.8	66.9	34.1	27.9	58.2	22.6	18.8	53.1

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C-37. Percent of full-time wage and salary workers who worked long hours and received premium pay by selected characteristics and union status, May, 1977-80

Characteristic	1977		1978		1979		1980	
	Union[1]	Nonunion	Union[1]	Nonunion	Union[1]	Nonunion	Union[1]	Nonunion
	Worked 41 hours or more							
TOTAL								
Full-time wage and salary workers	21.1	30.0	21.0	29.9	20.2	29.2	16.3	26.0
Males	24.1	39.3	24.0	38.7	23.7	38.1	18.5	33.9
Females	12.8	16.5	13.4	16.9	11.3	16.3	10.9	15.0
Occupation								
White-collar workers	18.0	29.7	18.9	30.2	16.8	29.1	15.4	26.4
Blue-collar workers	23.6	31.9	23.2	31.4	23.0	31.3	17.3	26.6
Service workers	16.2	21.8	15.2	20.5	15.7	19.7	14.1	17.8
Farm workers	[2]	59.3	[2]	52.2	[2]	59.5	[2]	48.6
Industry								
Goods -producing industries	23.3	31.8	21.8	31.5	21.1	31.3	16.0	27.5
Agriculture	[2]	54.9	[2]	49.0	[2]	55.2	[2]	47.3
Mining	24.0	41.7	31.7	46.7	20.4	43.0	24.1	45.0
Construction	15.8	29.3	13.2	27.5	13.7	26.0	12.0	25.1
Manufacturing	24.9	30.0	23.4	30.3	22.8	29.9	16.5	25.5
Service-producing industries	19.1	29.2	20.4	29.1	19.3	28.2	16.5	25.2
Transportation and public utilities	22.8	30.0	24.8	33.0	25.7	33.0	19.9	27.9
Wholesale and retail trade	24.2	38.4	23.1	37.6	22.5	36.4	20.6	33.0
Finance and services	17.3	25.2	18.6	25.3	16.7	24.3	14.5	21.7
Public administration	14.2	18.3	16.5	16.9	14.6	16.7	14.3	16.3
	Received premium pay							
TOTAL								
Full-time wage and salary workers	69.2	34.3	67.3	35.8	68.9	34.6	67.6	33.4
Males	73.9	31.6	71.5	33.2	72.6	31.7	71.7	31.0
Females	45.4	43.5	47.5	44.7	49.9	44.4	50.8	40.8
Occupation								
White-collar workers	36.5	21.0	36.3	22.6	37.7	21.7	39.8	21.3
Blue-collar workers	85.4	61.6	83.3	62.4	85.3	61.7	86.3	60.6
Service workers	52.0	31.8	53.5	38.2	52.8	32.1	53.2	37.0
Farm workers	[2]	8.6	[2]	7.4	[2]	6.2	[2]	10.3
Industry								
Goods -producing industries	87.9	50.7	87.0	51.1	89.9	50.0	88.6	46.3
Agriculture	[2]	10.8	[2]	13.9	[2]	11.9	[2]	12.7
Mining	[2]	54.3	87.8	56.1	[2]	57.4	[2]	56.0
Construction	77.5	48.1	73.6	50.1	80.2	46.6	85.4	42.1
Manufacturing	89.5	57.2	88.7	56.3	91.2	56.4	89.5	51.9
Service-producing industries	48.9	25.2	48.9	27.2	49.2	25.7	51.9	26.0
Transportation and public utilities	69.4	35.0	72.3	31.2	70.7	30.5	75.1	34.0
Wholesale and retail trade	77.2	26.8	65.7	29.1	76.2	27.9	75.8	27.4
Finance and services	20.1	21.8	21.3	24.0	16.3	22.4	22.3	22.9
Public administration	52.1	27.8	57.0	34.3	57.6	29.0	57.3	29.7

[1] Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similiar to a union, or workers whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee contract.

[2] Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

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C-38. Absence rates for full-time nonagricultural wage and salary workers by reason for absence, May, 1973-80

Measure	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
ABSENT WORKERS								
Total working	55,283	56,248	54,700	56,414	58,422	60,153	64,810	64,043
Total absent	3,614	3,499	3,332	3,630	3,802	3,966	4,336	3,926
Total incidence rates[1]	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.1
Illnesses or injuries	4.1	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.6
Miscellaneous reasons	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.6
HOURS LOST								
Weekly hours usually worked	2,344,970	2,382,300	2,303,410	2,374,910	2,473,740	2,549,220	2,745,060	2,693,930
Weekly hours lost	81,549	79,706	78,873	82,222	87,487	89,888	94,641	89,823
Total inactivity rates[2]	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3
Illnesses or injuries	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1
Miscellaneous reasons	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2

[1] Number of workers absent as a percent of the total working.

[2] Number of hours absent as a percent of the total number of hours usually worked.

NOTE: In tables C-38 through C-41, the universe for May 1979 and 1980 is not strictly comparable to that of previous years. Changes in the placement of questions on the questionaire resulted in an increase in the response rate for usual hours. In addition, the remaining nonresponses were allocated in accordance with standard Bureau of the Census procedures. For further information, see "Computer Method to Process Missing Income and Work Experience Information in the Current Population Survey" by Emmett F. Spiers and Joseph J. Knott, American Statistical Association, *Proceedings of the Social Statistics Section, 1969*. Data in these tables have not been adjusted to reflect 1980 census population controls.

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C-39. Absence rates for full-time nonagricultural wage and salary workers by reason for absence, sex, and age, May, 1973-80

Year	Males							Females						
	Total	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 years and over	Total	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 years and over
	Total incidence rates[1]													
1973	5.3	8.4	5.9	4.9	4.4	5.2	6.5	8.7	9.7	9.1	8.9	9.3	8.3	7.2
1974	5.4	7.5	6.3	4.7	4.7	5.1	6.5	7.8	8.7	7.3	9.3	7.2	6.8	7.5
1975	5.1	6.9	5.5	4.5	4.5	5.3	5.8	7.9	9.4	7.8	8.5	8.1	7.0	7.3
1976	5.2	6.6	5.7	4.8	4.4	5.2	6.3	8.6	7.9	8.3	9.7	8.0	8.2	8.1
1977	5.4	9.0	5.6	5.1	4.5	5.5	6.0	8.4	9.5	8.1	8.5	8.5	8.4	7.8
1978	5.4	7.3	6.9	4.9	4.5	5.0	6.0	8.6	12.3	8.7	8.9	8.0	7.5	8.7
1979	5.5	8.3	6.5	5.4	5.2	4.4	6.0	8.6	11.9	8.1	8.7	7.9	9.4	8.1
1980	5.0	7.4	5.6	4.6	4.9	4.6	5.5	7.9	8.8	7.5	8.6	7.3	7.7	7.3
	Illnesses or injuries													
1973	3.4	4.1	3.4	2.8	2.9	3.7	4.9	5.5	6.4	5.9	5.2	5.5	5.8	4.6
1974	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.6	3.1	3.2	4.7	4.6	5.1	4.3	5.0	4.7	4.0	5.0
1975	3.1	2.2	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.7	4.2	4.8	5.7	4.7	4.6	5.6	4.4	4.9
1976	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.5	4.5	5.1	4.1	5.0	5.6	5.0	4.9	5.2
1977	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.8	3.0	3.9	4.3	4.8	5.1	4.4	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.9
1978	3.4	3.9	4.1	2.8	2.9	3.7	4.2	5.1	6.1	5.0	5.3	4.8	4.9	5.5
1979	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.7	4.1	4.9	6.8	4.3	5.2	4.5	5.2	4.7
1980	3.0	2.6	3.2	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.6	4.4	4.5	4.0	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.5
	Miscellaneous reasons													
1973	1.9	4.3	2.5	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.6	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.8	2.6	2.6
1974	2.2	4.4	3.3	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.9	3.2	3.6	3.0	4.3	2.5	2.9	2.5
1975	1.9	4.7	2.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	3.1	3.8	3.1	4.0	2.5	2.6	2.5
1976	1.9	3.7	2.5	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	3.4	3.8	3.3	4.1	3.0	3.3	2.9
1977	2.1	5.7	2.3	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	3.6	4.4	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.3	2.9
1978	1.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.8	3.5	6.2	3.8	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.9
1979	2.3	4.5	3.0	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.8	3.7	5.1	3.8	3.5	3.3	4.1	3.4
1980	2.0	4.8	2.5	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.9	3.4	4.2	3.5	4.2	2.9	2.9	2.8
	Total inactivity rate[2]													
1973	3.0	3.8	2.9	2.5	2.4	3.2	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.0	4.5	4.8	4.3	4.2
1974	3.0	3.4	2.9	2.3	2.8	3.1	4.4	4.1	3.5	3.3	4.6	4.4	4.1	4.1
1975	3.0	3.9	2.9	2.4	2.5	3.5	4.3	4.2	4.5	3.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5
1976	3.0	3.3	2.9	2.6	2.6	3.2	4.0	4.4	3.1	3.8	5.3	3.8	4.5	4.6
1977	3.1	3.8	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.7	3.7	4.3	4.6	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.2
1978	3.1	3.5	3.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	4.0	4.3	5.4	4.0	4.5	4.2	3.8	5.1
1979	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.4	3.9	4.3	5.7	3.4	4.3	3.9	5.1	4.5
1980	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.1	3.6	4.4	4.3
	Illnesses or injuries													
1973	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.5	3.9	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3	2.9
1974	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.4	2.0	2.2	3.6	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.5	3.2	2.8	3.2
1975	2.0	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.8	2.8	3.4	2.7	2.5	1.8	2.4	3.3	3.2	3.3
1976	2.1	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.3	3.4	2.8	1.5	2.2	3.1	2.6	3.1	3.4
1977	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.7	1.9	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.0
1978	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.9	2.5	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.6
1979	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	3.0	2.7	3.6	1.9	2.7	2.6	3.2	3.2
1980	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.4	3.0	2.9
	Miscellaneous reasons													
1973	0.9	1.8	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.0	1.3
1974	1.0	1.6	1.4	.9	.8	.9	.8	1.4	1.3	1.2	2.1	1.2	1.3	.9
1975	1.0	2.6	1.5	1.0	.7	.7	.9	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.2
1976	.9	1.9	1.1	.9	.8	.9	.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.1	1.4	1.3
1977	1.0	2.2	1.2	1.0	.8	1.0	.7	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.2
1978	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.1	.9	.5	.9	1.6	2.7	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.0	1.5
1979	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	.7	.8	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.3
1980	1.0	1.8	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.4

[1] Number of workers absent as a percent of the total working.
[2] Number of hours absent as a percent of the total number of hours usually worked.

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C-40. Absence rates for full-time nonagricultural wage and salary workers by reason for absence and occupation, May, 1973-80

Year	White-collar workers					Blue-collar workers					Service workers[1]
	Total	Professional and technical	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical workers	Total	Craft and kindred workers	Operatives, except transport	Transport equipment operatives	Nonfarm laborers	
	Total incidence rates[2]										
1973	5.5	5.7	3.1	5.5	6.7	7.6	5.9	9.2	6.5	8.6	7.5
1974	4.9	4.8	3.5	5.4	5.8	7.7	5.3	10.5	5.1	8.7	6.8
1975	5.0	5.3	2.6	5.1	6.1	7.1	5.3	9.0	6.2	8.0	8.2
1976	5.3	5.1	3.2	4.6	6.9	7.6	6.1	9.5	6.0	7.9	7.6
1977	5.3	4.9	3.6	5.3	6.7	7.7	5.8	10.5	6.2	6.9	7.8
1978	5.6	5.5	3.4	5.5	7.0	7.4	5.7	9.7	6.8	6.9	8.5
1979	5.5	5.3	3.2	4.1	7.3	7.8	5.7	9.9	6.2	9.5	9.1
1980	5.3	5.3	3.3	4.3	6.8	6.9	5.1	8.9	6.2	7.1	7.8
	Illnesses or injuries										
1973	3.3	3.2	2.0	3.4	4.1	5.0	3.8	6.1	4.7	5.5	4.8
1974	2.7	2.4	2.0	3.1	3.3	4.8	3.3	6.5	3.1	5.4	4.1
1975	2.8	2.7	1.4	2.9	3.7	4.6	3.4	5.9	4.2	5.2	5.5
1976	3.1	3.1	1.7	2.5	4.0	4.9	4.0	6.1	3.5	5.0	5.0
1977	3.0	2.8	2.2	3.2	3.7	4.8	3.5	6.8	3.8	4.0	4.5
1978	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.9	4.4	4.8	3.7	6.3	4.8	4.1	5.1
1979	2.9	2.7	1.6	2.3	4.2	4.8	3.5	6.2	3.5	6.0	5.1
1980	2.9	2.6	1.8	2.1	4.0	4.3	3.3	5.6	4.1	3.6	4.6
	Miscellaneous reasons										
1973	2.2	2.5	1.1	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.1	3.1	1.8	3.2	2.8
1974	2.2	2.4	1.5	2.4	2.5	2.9	1.9	4.0	2.0	3.3	2.7
1975	2.2	2.6	1.1	2.2	2.5	2.5	1.9	3.1	2.0	2.9	2.8
1976	2.2	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.9	2.7	2.1	3.4	2.4	2.9	2.6
1977	2.3	2.1	1.4	2.1	3.0	2.9	2.3	3.7	2.4	2.8	3.4
1978	2.3	2.4	1.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.0	3.5	2.0	2.8	3.4
1979	2.5	2.6	1.7	1.8	3.1	3.0	2.2	3.7	2.7	3.6	3.9
1980	2.5	2.8	1.5	2.2	2.9	2.6	1.8	3.3	2.1	3.4	3.2
	Total inactivity rate[3]										
1973	2.7	2.8	1.6	2.9	3.3	4.2	3.4	4.9	4.1	4.8	4.3
1974	2.6	2.5	2.1	3.1	2.8	4.2	2.9	5.8	3.0	4.7	3.7
1975	2.7	2.9	1.6	2.7	3.2	4.2	3.3	5.1	3.9	4.8	4.5
1976	2.6	2.6	1.8	2.4	3.2	4.4	3.7	5.3	3.9	4.5	4.2
1977	2.6	2.4	1.9	2.9	3.3	4.5	3.4	6.0	4.1	4.1	4.2
1978	2.8	2.8	2.1	3.0	3.2	4.4	3.4	5.6	4.6	3.5	4.3
1979	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.3	3.3	4.2	3.0	5.4	3.9	4.9	5.0
1980	2.7	2.6	2.0	2.2	3.3	4.1	3.3	5.1	4.5	4.0	4.1
	Illnesses or injuries										
1973	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.9	2.2	3.1	2.5	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.0
1974	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.8	3.0	2.2	4.1	1.9	3.4	2.7
1975	1.6	1.5	.9	1.8	2.0	3.0	2.3	3.8	2.9	3.4	3.3
1976	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	2.1	3.1	2.7	3.8	2.5	3.1	2.9
1977	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.8	2.0	3.2	2.3	4.4	2.8	3.0	2.8
1978	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.1	3.0	2.3	3.9	3.6	2.3	2.8
1979	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.4	2.2	2.9	2.1	3.7	2.3	3.5	3.3
1980	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.3	2.0	2.9	2.4	3.5	3.0	2.4	2.8
	Miscellaneous reasons										
1973	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.3
1974	1.1	1.3	.8	1.2	1.0	1.2	.7	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.0
1975	1.1	1.5	.7	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.4	.9	1.5	1.3
1976	1.0	1.1	.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2
1977	1.1	1.0	.7	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.4
1978	1.1	1.2	.8	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.5
1979	1.1	1.2	.9	.9	1.1	1.3	.9	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.7
1980	1.2	1.4	.8	.9	1.3	1.3	.9	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.3

[1] Excludes private household workers for the years 1973-77.
[2] Number of workers absent as a percent of the total working.
[3] Number of hours absent as a percent of the total number of hours usually worked.

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C-41. Absence rates for full-time nonagricultural wage and salary workers by reason for absence and industry, May, 1973-80

Year	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities	Trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Public administration
			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		Total	Wholesale	Retail			
	Total incidence rates[1]											
1973	7.0	6.6	7.2	7.2	7.2	6.4	5.6	3.9	6.2	5.0	6.6	6.8
1974	7.6	6.3	7.5	7.5	7.6	5.0	5.1	4.1	5.5	4.5	5.7	7.2
1975	6.0	5.2	6.8	6.7	7.0	5.7	5.0	3.7	5.4	5.0	6.3	7.2
1976	8.4	6.1	7.0	7.1	6.8	6.6	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.1	6.6	7.2
1977	6.4	5.4	7.6	7.9	7.3	6.1	5.6	5.0	5.8	5.9	6.4	6.4
1978	5.8	5.4	7.3	7.5	6.9	6.9	5.5	3.8	6.1	5.2	7.1	6.7
1979	9.0	6.9	7.5	7.3	7.9	5.9	5.0	4.1	5.3	5.3	6.7	8.9
1980	6.8	5.5	6.8	6.8	6.7	5.3	5.0	4.4	5.2	5.0	6.6	7.0
	Illnesses or injuries											
1973	4.2	4.1	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.5	3.5	2.3	3.9	3.0	3.9	3.9
1974	2.6	3.3	4.8	4.8	4.7	3.3	3.0	2.7	3.1	2.7	3.1	4.0
1975	2.2	3.0	4.4	4.2	4.7	3.7	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.6	3.9	4.6
1976	5.8	3.5	4.6	4.8	4.3	4.3	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.1	4.0	4.5
1977	3.2	3.3	5.0	5.0	4.9	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.6	4.2
1978	2.2	3.0	4.9	5.1	4.5	4.3	3.1	2.4	3.4	2.9	4.2	4.5
1979	3.5	3.9	4.7	4.7	4.7	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.7	4.8
1980	3.9	3.1	4.3	4.4	4.1	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.7	4.0
	Miscellaneous reasons											
1973	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.0	2.1	1.6	2.3	2.1	2.7	2.9
1974	5.0	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.9	1.8	2.1	1.4	2.4	1.8	2.6	3.2
1975	3.7	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.2	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5
1976	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.0	2.6	2.8
1977	3.1	2.1	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.4	1.9	2.7	3.3	2.7	2.2
1978	3.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.4	1.4	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.3
1979	5.5	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.2	2.4	2.1	1.4	2.4	2.4	3.0	4.1
1980	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.9	3.0
	Total inactivity rate[2]											
1973	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.9	2.9	2.1	3.2	2.4	3.3	3.6
1974	4.3	3.3	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.3	3.0	3.7
1975	3.5	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.7	2.7	1.9	2.9	2.7	3.2	4.3
1976	5.2	3.5	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.8	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.8	3.4	3.6
1977	5.1	3.0	4.4	4.7	4.1	4.2	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.0
1978	5.1	3.1	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.6	2.7	1.9	3.0	2.8	3.4	3.2
1979	6.7	3.2	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.0	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.3	4.1
1980	5.4	5.2	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.8	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.6
	Illnesses or injuries											
1973	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.0	1.5	2.2	1.5	1.9	2.2
1974	1.5	2.1	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.3	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.9	2.1
1975	1.5	2.1	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.5	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.4	2.0	3.0
1976	3.5	2.1	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.4
1977	2.0	2.0	3.2	3.4	3.0	2.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.3	2.0	2.1
1978	1.4	1.8	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.0	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.3
1979	2.1	2.1	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.4	2.0	2.4
1980	3.0	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2
	Miscellaneous reasons											
1973	1.7	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.4
1974	2.7	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	.9	.7	1.0	.8	1.2	1.6
1975	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4
1976	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	.9	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.2
1977	3.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.0	.8	1.1	1.6	1.2	.9
1978	3.7	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.6	.9	.6	1.1	1.2	1.3	.9
1979	4.5	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.7	.8	.6	.8	1.1	1.3	1.7
1980	2.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.7	.9	.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.4

[1] Number of workers absent as a percent of the total working.
[2] Number of hours absent as a percent of the total number of hours usually worked.

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C-42. Employment status of the population 14 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, sex, race, and Hispanic origin, October, 1947-81

School enrollment, year, race, and Hispanic origin	Total, 14 to 24 years	Males					Females					
		Total	14 to 17 years			18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	Total	14 to 17 years			18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years
			Total	14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years				Total	14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years		
	Civilian noninstitutional population, in thousands												
TOTAL													
Enrolled													
1947	8,927	4,898	3,364	(1)	(1)	587	947	4,029	3,373	(1)	(1)	420	236
1948	9,061	5,015	3,436	(1)	(1)	682	898	4,046	3,388	(1)	(1)	452	206
1949	8,846	4,866	3,447	(1)	(1)	593	827	3,981	3,331	(1)	(1)	435	215
1950	9,189	4,982	3,568	(1)	(1)	680	733	4,207	3,420	(1)	(1)	519	268
1951	9,036	4,750	3,614	(1)	(1)	534	602	4,286	3,602	(1)	(1)	440	244
1952	9,406	5,000	3,758	(1)	(1)	612	630	4,406	3,682	(1)	(1)	450	274
1953	9,700	5,122	3,844	2,214	1,630	642	636	4,579	3,695	2,145	1,550	538	346
1954	10,052	5,410	4,002	2,232	1,770	730	677	4,642	3,782	2,145	1,637	538	322
1955	10,212	5,534	4,006	2,285	1,811	752	686	4,677	3,873	2,231	1,642	480	324
1956	11,013	5,915	4,276	2,482	1,794	809	830	5,098	4,138	2,404	1,734	598	362
1957	11,812	6,323	4,646	2,729	1,917	780	897	5,489	4,421	2,599	1,822	629	439
1958	12,317	6,667	4,854	2,751	2,103	898	915	5,651	4,591	2,664	1,927	667	393
1959	12,719	6,849	5,039	2,716	2,323	918	892	5,870	4,796	2,603	2,193	683	391
1960	13,409	7,247	5,248	2,878	2,370	1,063	936	6,162	4,994	2,763	2,231	754	414
1961	14,582	7,863	5,705	3,394	2,311	1,170	988	6,719	5,458	3,227	2,231	782	479
1962	15,609	8,421	6,032	3,576	2,456	1,212	1,177	7,188	5,708	3,422	2,286	932	548
1963	16,592	8,947	6,402	3,466	2,936	1,180	1,365	7,645	6,115	3,347	2,768	881	649
1964	17,258	9,228	6,658	3,479	3,179	1,238	1,332	8,030	6,356	3,353	3,003	958	716
1965	18,323	9,861	6,613	3,546	3,067	1,689	1,559	8,462	6,420	3,434	2,986	1,241	801
1966	19,016	10,278	6,770	3,640	3,130	1,841	1,667	8,738	6,523	3,526	2,997	1,335	880
1967	19,663	10,471	6,973	3,738	3,235	1,636	1,862	9,192	6,663	3,635	3,028	1,390	1,139
1968	20,422	10,957	7,200	3,837	3,363	1,891	1,866	9,465	6,919	3,727	3,192	1,424	1,122
1969	21,184	11,332	7,375	3,923	3,452	1,886	2,071	9,852	7,078	3,819	3,259	1,465	1,309
1970	21,479	11,414	7,531	3,994	3,537	1,822	2,061	10,065	7,267	3,878	3,389	1,502	1,296
1971	22,350	11,899	7,732	4,084	3,647	1,942	2,226	10,451	7,439	3,967	3,472	1,617	1,395
1972	22,505	11,944	7,821	4,129	3,692	1,862	2,261	10,561	7,499	3,985	3,514	1,601	1,461
1973	22,422	11,815	7,881	4,156	3,724	1,791	2,143	10,607	7,550	3,986	3,564	1,499	1,558
1974	22,893	11,935	7,956	4,207	3,749	1,742	2,237	10,958	7,675	4,063	3,612	1,645	1,637
1975	23,797	12,436	8,105	4,251	3,853	1,954	2,377	11,361	7,721	4,088	3,632	1,827	1,814
1976	24,051	12,423	8,089	4,239	3,851	1,924	2,410	11,628	7,710	4,055	3,656	1,863	2,054
1977	23,978	12,422	8,022	4,173	3,849	1,939	2,461	11,556	7,683	4,010	3,673	1,847	2,027
1978	23,642	12,198	7,914	4,091	3,824	1,925	2,359	11,444	7,644	3,943	3,701	1,801	1,999
1979	23,337	11,999	7,793	3,959	3,834	1,899	2,307	11,338	7,405	3,712	3,603	1,822	2,111
1980	23,071	11,739	7,446	3,742	3,705	1,907	2,385	11,332	7,216	3,616	3,600	1,914	2,202
1981	23,051	11,794	7,309	3,644	3,665	2,018	2,467	11,257	7,065	3,498	3,567	1,958	2,234
Not enrolled													
1947	15,330	6,808	900	(1)	(1)	1,282	4,626	8,521	855	(1)	(1)	1,848	5,818
1948	14,906	6,606	759	(1)	(1)	1,306	4,542	8,299	760	(1)	(1)	1,770	5,770
1949	14,782	6,574	729	(1)	(1)	1,286	4,558	8,208	797	(1)	(1)	1,748	5,664
1950	14,159	6,291	659	(1)	(1)	1,224	4,408	7,868	735	(1)	(1)	1,613	5,520
1951	13,034	5,340	628	(1)	(1)	1,114	3,598	7,694	628	(1)	(1)	1,626	5,440
1952	12,310	4,776	642	(1)	(1)	1,032	3,102	7,534	652	(1)	(1)	1,590	5,292
1953	11,731	4,442	585	83	502	1,063	2,795	7,289	652	75	577	1,542	5,094
1954	11,696	4,436	508	90	418	1,067	2,861	7,260	644	103	541	1,580	5,035
1955	11,980	4,655	526	103	423	1,018	3,111	7,326	674	90	584	1,655	4,997
1956	11,833	4,706	524	74	450	984	3,198	7,127	602	80	522	1,587	4,938
1957	11,917	4,794	455	57	398	1,021	3,318	7,123	612	102	510	1,611	4,900
1958	12,208	4,935	495	89	406	994	3,446	7,273	651	86	565	1,599	5,023
1959	12,613	5,240	479	61	418	1,097	3,664	7,373	594	80	514	1,655	5,124
1960	12,995	5,428	496	61	433	1,158	3,774	7,567	603	66	537	1,758	5,206
1961	13,465	5,638	485	67	418	1,237	3,916	7,827	570	93	477	1,950	5,307
1962	13,304	5,409	409	45	364	1,254	3,846	7,895	611	95	516	1,831	5,453
1963	13,572	5,495	395	46	349	1,135	3,965	8,077	563	67	496	1,847	5,667
1964	14,163	5,857	397	34	363	1,196	4,264	8,306	567	62	505	1,884	5,855
1965	14,435	5,887	455	35	420	1,351	4,081	8,548	496	44	452	2,048	6,004
1966	14,688	5,781	398	47	351	1,346	4,037	8,907	500	56	444	2,202	6,205
1967	14,904	5,889	389	66	323	1,272	4,228	9,015	532	67	465	2,061	6,422
1968	15,125	5,870	376	71	305	1,242	4,252	9,255	489	83	406	2,031	6,735
1969	15,550	6,084	390	75	315	1,288	4,406	9,466	527	72	455	2,040	6,899
1970	16,793	6,912	410	72	338	1,527	4,975	9,881	512	77	435	2,107	7,262
1971	17,451	7,350	381	52	329	1,567	5,402	10,101	504	62	442	2,112	7,485
1972	18,636	8,169	497	96	401	1,779	5,893	10,467	598	100	498	2,235	7,634
1973	19,653	8,833	529	88	442	1,945	6,359	10,820	644	119	525	2,434	7,742
1974	19,903	9,078	569	87	483	2,062	6,447	10,825	621	87	534	2,402	7,802
1975	19,874	9,073	464	69	396	1,965	6,644	10,801	614	83	531	2,315	7,872
1976	20,192	9,402	466	60	405	2,066	6,870	10,790	603	91	512	2,339	7,848
1977	20,660	9,607	488	56	431	2,061	7,058	11,053	583	69	514	2,356	8,114
1978	21,218	9,962	516	65	450	2,095	7,351	11,256	531	62	469	2,392	8,333
1979	21,566	10,208	455	65	390	2,174	7,579	11,358	592	82	510	2,385	8,381
1980	21,522	10,293	503	48	455	2,141	7,649	11,229	538	84	454	2,272	8,419
1981	21,184	10,083	441	66	375	1,978	7,664	11,101	455	82	373	2,161	8,485

See footnotes at end of table.

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C-42. Employment status of the population 14 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, sex, race, and Hispanic origin, October, 1947-81—Continued

School enrollment, year, race, and Hispanic origin	Total, 14 to 24 years	Males					Females					
		Total	14 to 17 years			18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	Total	14 to 17 years			18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years
			Total	14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years				Total	14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years		
	Civilian noninstitutional population, in thousands												
WHITE													
Enrolled													
1964	15,252	8,214	5,838	3,018	2,820	1,112	1,264	7,038	5,552	2,905	2,647	836	650
1965	16,161	8,769	5,770	3,073	2,697	1,520	1,479	7,392	5,557	2,961	2,596	1,108	727
1966	16,769	9,118	5,887	3,158	2,729	1,649	1,582	7,651	5,650	3,047	2,603	1,196	805
1967	17,243	9,224	6,065	3,247	2,818	1,435	1,724	8,019	5,770	3,142	2,628	1,226	1,023
1968	17,869	9,658	6,249	3,317	2,932	1,664	1,745	8,211	5,977	3,206	2,771	1,232	1,002
1969	18,499	9,977	6,397	3,384	3,013	1,673	1,907	8,522	6,093	3,273	2,820	1,263	1,163
1970	18,749	10,054	6,528	3,442	3,086	1,625	1,901	8,695	6,242	3,320	2,922	1,301	1,152
1971	19,324	10,379	6,675	3,521	3,155	1,694	2,010	8,945	6,365	3,387	2,979	1,384	1,195
1972	19,406	10,357	6,720	3,542	3,178	1,617	2,020	9,049	6,379	3,395	2,984	1,374	1,296
1973	19,285	10,221	6,751	3,559	3,193	1,554	1,916	9,063	6,411	3,383	3,029	1,292	1,360
1974	19,513	10,206	6,772	3,586	3,186	1,488	1,946	9,306	6,502	3,428	3,074	1,370	1,435
1975	20,243	10,672	6,895	3,609	3,287	1,659	2,118	9,570	6,510	3,441	3,070	1,526	1,534
1976	20,310	10,536	6,848	3,580	3,267	1,596	2,092	9,775	6,464	3,395	3,068	1,562	1,749
1977	20,161	10,497	6,765	3,518	3,247	1,623	2,109	9,665	6,426	3,357	3,069	1,530	1,702
1978	19,821	10,296	6,641	3,431	3,209	1,611	2,044	9,526	6,366	3,286	3,079	1,503	1,657
1979	19,595	10,109	6,517	3,308	3,209	1,591	2,001	9,486	6,161	3,157	3,004	1,514	1,811
1980	19,330	9,932	6,210	3,110	3,099	1,622	2,100	9,398	5,950	2,977	2,972	1,577	1,872
1981	19,216	9,883	6,083	3,030	3,053	1,653	2,147	9,333	5,812	2,875	2,937	1,642	1,879
Not enrolled													
1964	12,243	5,006	329	30	299	1,012	3,665	7,237	468	41	427	1,647	5,122
1965	12,467	5,017	375	29	346	1,164	3,478	7,450	421	33	388	1,784	5,245
1966	12,630	4,907	331	39	292	1,147	3,429	7,723	406	39	367	1,905	5,412
1967	12,835	5,020	315	49	266	1,076	3,629	7,815	427	48	379	1,770	5,618
1968	13,016	4,987	312	61	251	1,046	3,629	8,029	396	66	330	1,750	5,883
1969	13,357	5,163	319	64	255	1,074	3,770	8,194	438	60	378	1,755	6,001
1970	14,375	5,850	324	60	264	1,276	4,250	8,525	423	62	361	1,808	6,294
1971	15,045	6,293	314	38	276	1,343	4,636	8,752	428	55	373	1,823	6,501
1972	16,048	7,048	420	83	337	1,523	5,105	8,999	520	85	435	1,912	6,568
1973	16,797	7,571	450	72	378	1,657	5,464	9,226	542	99	443	2,057	6,626
1974	17,104	7,890	489	64	425	1,783	5,618	9,214	505	71	434	2,070	6,639
1975	17,009	7,791	379	54	325	1,691	5,720	9,218	505	67	438	1,985	6,728
1976	17,340	8,153	397	55	342	1,806	5,951	9,187	514	82	432	1,996	6,677
1977	17,746	8,337	431	48	383	1,783	6,123	9,409	495	54	441	2,011	6,903
1978	18,164	8,602	464	60	404	1,806	6,332	9,562	453	49	404	2,025	7,085
1979	18,331	8,785	407	58	349	1,867	6,511	9,547	481	60	421	2,020	7,045
1980	18,210	8,754	433	40	393	1,800	6,521	9,456	456	67	389	1,929	7,071
1981	17,914	8,614	374	52	322	1,703	6,537	9,300	375	64	311	1,796	7,129
BLACK AND OTHER[2]													
Enrolled													
1964	2,005	1,013	820	461	359	126	67	992	804	448	356	122	66
1965	2,162	1,092	843	473	370	169	80	1,070	863	473	390	133	74
1966	2,247	1,160	883	482	401	192	85	1,087	873	479	394	139	75
1967	2,420	1,247	908	491	417	201	138	1,173	893	493	400	164	116
1968	2,553	1,299	951	520	431	227	121	1,254	942	521	421	192	120
1969	2,685	1,355	978	539	439	213	164	1,330	985	546	439	202	143
1970	2,729	1,360	1,003	552	451	197	160	1,369	1,024	558	466	201	144
1971	3,015	1,515	1,055	563	492	246	214	1,500	1,068	578	491	233	199
1972	3,078	1,577	1,098	585	512	242	238	1,501	1,111	585	526	226	164
1973	3,106	1,578	1,123	595	528	233	222	1,527	1,124	596	529	206	197
1974	3,340	1,712	1,178	619	559	249	285	1,627	1,152	624	528	273	202
1975	3,505	1,740	1,201	639	562	288	251	1,764	1,186	635	552	300	278
1976	3,677	1,858	1,232	653	579	320	306	1,820	1,217	644	572	299	304
1977	3,246	1,625	1,110	577	533	258	257	1,622	1,095	566	529	271	256
1978	3,198	1,586	1,115	574	541	257	214	1,613	1,096	562	533	247	270
1979	3,165	1,587	1,113	564	550	247	226	1,578	1,061	552	509	267	250
1980	3,108	1,497	1,068	545	523	225	204	1,611	1,069	534	534	284	258
1981	3,124	1,534	1,051	524	527	278	205	1,590	1,044	518	526	265	281
Not enrolled													
1964	1,921	852	68	4	64	184	600	1,069	99	21	78	237	733
1965	1,968	870	80	6	74	187	603	1,098	75	11	64	264	759
1966	2,058	874	67	8	59	199	608	1,184	94	17	77	297	793
1967	2,069	869	74	17	57	196	599	1,200	105	19	86	291	804
1968	2,109	883	64	10	54	196	623	1,226	93	17	76	281	852
1969	2,195	923	71	11	60	214	638	1,272	89	12	77	285	898
1970	2,417	1,062	86	12	74	251	725	1,355	89	15	74	299	967
1971	2,402	1,054	67	14	53	223	764	1,348	76	7	69	289	983
1972	2,581	1,116	77	13	64	256	783	1,465	77	15	62	323	1,064
1973	2,845	1,254	79	16	63	287	888	1,590	101	20	81	377	1,113
1974	2,787	1,182	80	23	57	278	823	1,605	115	16	99	332	1,158
1975	2,844	1,268	85	15	70	272	911	1,576	108	16	92	329	1,139
1976	2,831	1,235	69	6	63	258	908	1,596	88	9	79	344	1,164
1977	2,587	1,130	49	6	43	255	827	1,457	73	8	65	317	1,067
1978	2,722	1,210	48	6	42	255	907	1,513	74	12	62	338	1,100
1979	2,810	1,232	40	9	31	270	922	1,578	97	21	76	324	1,158
1980	2,888	1,331	62	9	53	302	967	1,557	73	15	58	310	1,174
1981	2,880	1,306	60	15	45	259	987	1,574	71	16	55	325	1,178

See footnotes at end of table.

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C-42. Employment status of the population 14 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, sex, race, and Hispanic origin, October, 1947-81—Continued

School enrollment, year, race, and Hispanic origin	Total, 14 to 24 years	Males						Females					
		Total	14 to 17 years			18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	Total	14 to 17 years			18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years
			Total	14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years				Total	14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years		
	Civilian labor force, in thousands												
TOTAL													
Enrolled													
1947	(1)	(1)	744	(1)	(1)	149	(1)	(1)	393	(1)	(1)	89	(1)
1948	1,855	1,265	833	(1)	(1)	190	241	590	478	(1)	(1)	65	48
1949	1,877	1,197	775	(1)	(1)	163	258	680	502	(1)	(1)	106	72
1950	2,421	1,575	1,066	(1)	(1)	245	264	846	614	(1)	(1)	144	87
1951	2,290	1,428	1,012	(1)	(1)	172	244	862	656	(1)	(1)	126	80
1952	1,980	1,310	946	(1)	(1)	192	172	670	512	(1)	(1)	76	82
1953	1,888	1,226	855	382	473	206	165	662	474	197	277	96	92
1954	2,332	1,496	1,031	462	569	200	265	836	592	203	389	126	118
1955	2,706	1,801	1,185	510	675	330	286	905	634	282	352	135	136
1956	3,007	1,894	1,193	547	646	319	382	1,113	774	310	464	162	177
1957	3,161	1,990	1,276	582	694	299	415	1,171	795	310	485	167	209
1958	3,116	2,037	1,276	514	762	309	452	1,079	717	285	432	211	151
1959	3,373	2,128	1,353	574	779	330	445	1,245	872	575	515	196	177
1960	3,390	2,171	1,386	580	806	371	414	1,219	841	336	505	210	163
1961	3,551	2,223	1,352	617	735	382	489	1,328	900	439	461	235	198
1962	3,872	2,481	1,437	651	786	423	621	1,391	940	413	527	203	248
1963	4,220	2,711	1,597	608	989	433	681	1,509	1,007	348	659	253	249
1964	4,315	2,732	1,646	612	1,034	446	640	1,583	1,071	388	683	241	271
1965	5,075	3,213	1,838	698	1,140	611	764	1,862	1,185	410	775	360	317
1966	5,284	3,276	1,808	604	1,204	690	778	2,008	1,218	407	811	447	348
1967	5,842	3,544	1,967	643	1,324	656	921	2,298	1,367	525	842	433	493
1968	6,167	3,808	2,042	717	1,325	811	955	2,359	1,417	508	909	453	489
1969	6,750	3,966	2,074	664	1,410	821	1,071	2,784	1,606	516	1,090	537	641
1970	6,815	3,885	2,079	704	1,375	750	1,056	2,930	1,710	576	1,134	566	654
1971	7,235	4,310	2,307	841	1,466	836	1,168	2,925	1,665	578	1,087	598	662
1972	7,410	4,285	2,237	755	1,482	844	1,204	3,124	1,802	625	1,177	592	730
1973	7,864	4,477	2,491	846	1,645	813	1,172	3,387	2,032	679	1,353	571	784
1974	8,151	4,475	2,461	833	1,628	773	1,241	3,676	2,107	694	1,413	650	919
1975	8,183	4,400	2,363	756	1,608	818	1,219	3,774	2,024	613	1,411	750	999
1976	8,500	4,586	2,382	734	1,647	862	1,342	3,915	1,991	631	1,360	816	1,109
1977	8,955	4,839	2,609	854	1,755	899	1,331	4,116	2,134	702	1,432	842	1,140
1978	9,069	4,783	2,553	772	1,781	925	1,306	4,286	2,298	699	1,599	822	1,166
1979	8,887	4,661	2,532	775	1,757	800	1,329	4,227	2,192	633	1,559	836	1,199
1980	8,572	4,418	2,228	594	1,634	869	1,320	4,154	1,992	525	1,467	865	1,297
1981	8,405	4,343	2,088	540	1,548	900	1,355	4,062	1,857	513	1,344	914	1,291
Not enrolled													
1947	(1)	(1)	808	(1)	(1)	1,199	(1)	(1)	464	(1)	(1)	1,128	(1)
1948	10,421	6,304	680	(1)	(1)	1,248	4,376	4,117	422	(1)	(1)	1,040	2,655
1949	10,306	6,181	625	(1)	(1)	1,214	4,342	4,125	399	(1)	(1)	1,062	2,664
1950	10,049	5,958	578	(1)	(1)	1,172	4,209	4,091	380	(1)	(1)	979	2,732
1951	8,920	5,064	512	(1)	(1)	1,058	3,494	3,856	296	(1)	(1)	984	2,576
1952	8,194	4,438	566	(1)	(1)	960	2,912	3,756	350	(1)	(1)	960	2,446
1953	7,823	4,204	500	65	434	1,019	2,685	3,620	311	23	288	959	2,350
1954	7,691	4,044	407	52	355	955	2,682	3,647	257	29	228	957	2,433
1955	8,155	4,400	428	54	374	965	3,007	3,755	299	23	276	1,025	2,431
1956	8,073	4,390	422	40	382	892	3,076	3,683	282	23	259	959	2,442
1957	7,975	4,507	362	31	331	947	3,198	3,467	240	16	225	993	2,234
1958	8,296	4,643	399	56	343	924	3,320	3,653	284	26	258	949	2,420
1959	8,530	4,931	366	31	335	1,019	3,546	3,599	250	20	230	951	2,398
1960	8,913	5,124	383	27	356	1,075	3,666	3,789	297	24	273	1,060	2,432
1961	9,230	5,228	353	32	321	1,115	3,760	4,002	263	20	243	1,173	2,566
1962	9,149	5,071	304	26	278	1,065	3,702	4,078	235	12	223	1,130	2,713
1963	9,314	5,158	293	20	273	1,061	3,804	4,156	227	10	217	1,133	2,796
1964	9,892	5,490	273	10	263	1,100	4,117	4,402	233	18	215	1,135	3,034
1965	10,131	5,518	356	14	342	1,232	3,930	4,613	205	11	194	1,297	3,111
1966	10,333	5,414	276	18	258	1,192	3,946	4,119	208	12	196	1,385	3,326
1967	10,534	5,454	264	20	244	1,118	4,072	5,080	208	14	200	1,311	3,555
1968	10,637	5,336	240	23	217	1,091	4,005	5,301	175	17	158	1,278	3,848
1969	11,207	5,597	264	17	247	1,136	4,197	5,610	218	12	206	1,346	4,046
1970	12,208	6,317	285	29	256	1,324	4,708	5,891	189	10	179	1,342	4,360
1971	12,779	6,731	263	21	242	1,388	5,079	6,048	206	10	196	1,293	4,549
1972	14,020	7,514	328	25	303	1,597	5,589	6,506	249	16	233	1,465	4,792
1973	15,026	8,131	374	32	342	1,750	6,007	6,895	279	24	255	1,615	5,000
1974	15,508	8,402	409	32	377	1,851	6,142	7,106	307	22	285	1,661	5,138
1975	15,382	8,314	316	17	299	1,792	6,206	7,068	264	12	252	1,549	5,255
1976	15,888	8,617	314	16	298	1,838	6,465	7,271	261	27	234	1,639	5,371
1977	16,546	8,917	344	17	327	1,888	6,685	7,629	301	19	282	1,652	5,676
1978	17,236	9,229	343	19	324	1,932	6,954	8,007	291	17	274	1,709	6,008
1979	17,482	9,397	297	19	278	1,954	7,146	8,085	288	17	271	1,759	6,038
1980	17,501	9,418	338	14	324	1,906	7,175	8,083	254	24	230	1,664	6,165
1981	17,269	9,208	288	23	265	1,754	7,166	8,061	192	15	177	1,580	6,289

See footnotes at end of table.

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C-42. Employment status of the population 14 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, sex, race, and Hispanic origin, October, 1947-81—Continued

School enrollment, year, race, and Hispanic origin	Total, 14 to 24 years	Males					Females					
		Total	14 to 17 years			18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	Total	14 to 17 years			18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years
			Total	14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years				Total	14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years		
	Civilian labor force, in thousands												
WHITE													
Enrolled													
1964	3,873	2,438	1,443	518	925	397	598	1,435	975	353	622	215	245
1965	4,615	2,911	1,627	602	1,025	557	727	1,704	1,080	373	707	335	289
1966	4,847	3,012	1,633	545	1,088	642	737	1,835	1,123	376	747	400	312
1967	5,240	3,193	1,756	578	1,178	593	844	2,047	1,252	483	769	359	436
1968	5,607	3,480	1,847	642	1,205	726	907	2,127	1,305	480	825	391	431
1969	6,142	3,624	1,897	612	1,285	730	997	2,518	1,476	483	993	465	577
1970	6,268	3,590	1,912	645	1,267	688	990	2,678	1,568	530	1,038	512	598
1971	6,634	3,968	2,139	788	1,352	747	1,081	2,666	1,545	536	1,008	534	587
1972	6,807	3,919	2,082	698	1,384	761	1,076	2,888	1,668	585	1,084	551	669
1973	7,262	4,127	2,326	796	1,530	741	1,059	3,135	1,922	649	1,273	511	702
1974	7,381	4,027	2,245	767	1,478	685	1,096	3,354	1,965	653	1,311	569	821
1975	7,432	4,048	2,220	708	1,512	725	1,102	3,385	1,864	570	1,294	657	863
1976	7,730	4,146	2,213	697	1,516	748	1,186	3,583	1,868	592	1,276	731	985
1977	8,109	4,375	2,417	797	1,620	783	1,176	3,734	1,984	656	1,329	742	1,007
1978	8,170	4,348	2,343	716	1,627	826	1,180	3,822	2,105	657	1,448	719	998
1979	8,026	4,228	2,343	728	1,615	716	1,169	3,798	2,010	600	1,409	743	1,045
1980	7,745	3,991	2,026	552	1,473	782	1,184	3,754	1,848	504	1,345	768	1,138
1981	7,558	3,947	1,954	515	1,439	789	1,204	3,611	1,684	466	1,218	796	1,131
Not enrolled													
1964	8,489	4,718	233	9	224	934	3,551	3,771	185	12	173	985	2,601
1965	8,680	4,705	291	10	281	1,061	3,353	3,975	179	7	172	1,153	2,643
1966	8,893	4,625	240	17	223	1,023	3,362	4,268	173	10	163	1,217	2,878
1967	9,098	4,680	219	18	201	945	3,516	4,418	185	11	174	1,144	3,089
1968	9,137	4,550	206	19	187	921	3,423	4,587	148	12	136	1,115	3,324
1969	9,604	4,766	214	14	200	960	3,592	4,838	187	10	177	1,179	3,472
1970	10,532	5,420	234	23	211	1,134	4,052	5,112	165	8	157	1,175	3,772
1971	11,087	5,802	226	13	213	1,194	4,383	5,284	184	10	174	1,142	3,958
1972	12,184	6,547	281	24	257	1,388	4,878	5,637	232	16	216	1,280	4,126
1973	13,007	7,024	328	28	300	1,497	5,199	5,983	250	24	226	1,426	4,307
1974	13,485	7,354	362	26	336	1,608	5,384	6,131	270	19	251	1,471	4,389
1975	13,425	7,259	265	14	251	1,568	5,426	6,166	220	11	209	1,369	4,577
1976	13,937	7,605	275	15	260	1,640	5,690	6,332	238	26	212	1,445	4,649
1977	14,446	7,836	312	16	296	1,663	5,861	6,610	277	19	258	1,440	4,894
1978	15,005	8,064	315	18	297	1,697	6,052	6,941	269	15	254	1,502	5,170
1979	15,179	8,191	272	19	253	1,705	6,214	6,988	248	14	234	1,554	5,185
1980	15,155	8,158	306	12	294	1,649	6,202	6,998	240	22	218	1,467	5,291
1981	14,934	8,019	261	23	238	1,548	6,210	6,915	174	13	161	1,362	5,379
BLACK AND OTHER[2]													
Enrolled													
1964	442	294	203	94	109	49	42	148	96	35	61	26	26
1965	460	302	211	96	115	54	37	158	105	37	68	25	28
1966	437	264	175	59	116	48	41	173	95	31	64	47	31
1967	602	351	211	65	146	63	77	251	115	42	73	74	62
1968	560	328	195	75	120	85	48	232	112	28	84	62	58
1969	608	342	177	52	125	91	74	266	130	33	97	72	64
1970	546	295	167	59	108	62	66	251	141	46	95	54	56
1971	599	341	167	53	114	88	86	258	119	41	78	64	74
1972	598	365	155	57	98	83	126	234	132	40	93	41	61
1973	596	347	165	49	115	71	111	249	108	29	79	60	81
1974	766	449	218	67	150	87	145	317	138	39	99	80	99
1975	732	347	143	47	95	92	112	385	156	42	114	93	135
1976	759	434	169	38	132	114	151	325	118	36	82	84	124
1977	661	372	167	46	122	99	105	289	112	34	78	80	97
1978	696	344	177	47	131	85	82	352	154	31	123	79	119
1979	700	349	157	37	120	71	122	350	147	22	124	80	123
1980	645	341	171	36	135	73	97	304	109	15	94	72	124
1981	648	295	112	17	95	80	103	353	136	33	103	91	126
Not enrolled													
1964	1,403	772	40	1	39	166	566	631	48	6	42	150	433
1965	1,451	813	65	4	61	171	577	638	26	4	22	144	468
1966	1,440	789	36	1	35	169	584	651	35	2	33	168	448
1967	1,436	774	45	2	43	173	556	662	29	3	26	167	466
1968	1,500	786	34	4	30	170	582	714	27	5	22	163	524
1969	1,603	831	50	3	47	176	605	772	31	2	29	167	574
1970	1,675	897	51	6	45	190	656	778	24	2	22	167	587
1971	1,689	926	37	8	29	194	695	763	22	-	22	151	590
1972	1,832	964	47	1	46	208	708	868	17	-	17	185	666
1973	2,011	1,101	45	4	41	252	804	910	29	-	29	190	691
1974	2,012	1,041	45	5	40	242	754	971	35	3	32	191	745
1975	1,944	1,045	50	3	47	221	774	898	44	1	43	180	674
1976	1,936	1,000	38	1	37	196	766	937	23	1	22	195	719
1977	1,877	967	25	-	25	210	732	910	24	-	24	192	694
1978	1,980	1,029	23	1	22	204	802	951	21	1	20	195	735
1979	1,988	1,043	17	-	17	219	808	945	32	3	29	176	737
1980	2,058	1,091	26	2	24	226	839	967	12	1	11	179	776
1981	2,084	1,065	20	-	20	194	851	1,019	14	1	13	197	808

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C-42. Employment status of the population 14 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, sex, race, and Hispanic origin, October, 1947-81—Continued

School enrollment, year, race, and Hispanic origin	Total, 14 to 24 years	Males						Females					
		Total	14 to 17 years			18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	Total	14 to 17 years			18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years
			Total	14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years				Total	14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years		
	Labor force participation rate												
TOTAL													
Enrolled													
1947	(1)	(1)	22.1	(1)	(1)	25.4	(1)	(1)	11.7	(1)	(1)	21.2	(1)
1948	20.5	25.2	24.2	(1)	(1)	27.9	26.8	14.6	14.1	(1)	(1)	14.4	23.3
1949	21.2	24.6	22.5	(1)	(1)	27.5	31.2	17.1	15.1	(1)	(1)	24.5	33.5
1950	26.3	31.6	29.9	(1)	(1)	36.0	36.0	20.1	18.0	(1)	(1)	27.7	32.5
1951	25.3	30.0	28.0	(1)	(1)	32.2	40.5	20.1	18.2	(1)	(1)	28.6	32.8
1952	21.0	26.2	25.2	(1)	(1)	31.4	27.3	13.9	13.9	(1)	(1)	16.9	29.9
1953	19.5	23.9	22.2	17.3	29.0	32.1	25.9	14.5	12.8	9.2	17.9	17.8	26.6
1954	23.2	27.7	25.8	20.7	31.2	27.4	39.1	18.0	15.7	9.5	23.8	23.4	36.6
1955	26.5	32.5	28.9	22.3	37.3	43.9	41.7	19.4	16.4	12.5	21.4	28.1	42.0
1956	27.3	32.0	27.9	22.0	36.0	39.4	46.0	21.8	18.7	12.9	26.8	27.1	48.9
1957	26.8	31.5	27.5	21.3	36.2	38.3	46.3	21.3	18.0	11.9	26.6	26.6	47.6
1958	25.3	30.6	26.3	18.7	36.2	34.4	49.4	19.1	15.6	10.7	22.4	31.6	38.4
1959	26.5	31.1	26.9	21.1	33.5	35.9	49.9	21.2	18.2	13.7	23.5	28.7	45.3
1960	25.3	30.0	26.4	20.2	34.0	34.9	44.2	19.8	16.8	12.2	22.6	27.9	40.6
1961	24.4	28.3	23.7	18.2	31.8	32.6	49.5	19.8	16.5	13.6	20.7	30.1	40.3
1962	24.8	29.5	23.8	18.2	32.0	34.9	52.8	19.4	16.5	12.1	23.1	21.8	45.3
1963	25.4	30.3	24.9	17.5	33.7	36.7	49.9	19.7	16.5	10.4	23.8	28.7	38.4
1964	25.0	29.6	24.7	17.6	32.5	36.0	48.0	19.7	16.8	11.6	22.7	25.2	37.8
1965	27.7	32.6	27.8	19.7	37.2	36.2	49.0	22.0	18.5	11.9	26.0	29.0	39.6
1966	27.8	31.9	26.7	16.6	38.5	37.5	46.7	23.0	18.7	11.5	27.1	33.5	39.0
1967	29.7	33.8	28.2	17.2	40.9	40.1	49.5	25.0	20.5	14.4	27.8	31.2	43.7
1968	30.2	34.8	28.4	18.7	39.4	42.9	51.2	24.9	20.5	13.6	28.5	31.8	43.6
1969	31.9	35.0	28.1	16.9	40.8	43.5	51.7	28.3	22.7	13.5	33.4	36.7	49.0
1970	31.7	34.0	27.6	17.6	38.9	41.2	51.2	29.1	23.5	14.9	33.5	37.7	50.5
1971	32.4	36.2	29.8	20.6	40.2	43.1	52.5	28.0	22.4	14.6	31.3	37.0	47.4
1972	32.9	35.9	28.6	18.3	40.1	45.3	53.2	29.6	24.0	45.7	33.5	37.0	49.9
1973	35.0	37.9	31.7	20.3	44.2	45.4	54.7	31.9	26.9	17.0	38.0	38.1	50.3
1974	35.6	37.5	31.0	19.8	43.4	44.4	55.5	33.5	27.4	17.1	29.2	39.5	56.2
1975	34.3	35.3	29.2	17.7	41.7	41.9	51.2	33.2	26.2	15.0	38.9	41.1	55.1
1976	35.4	37.0	29.5	17.4	42.8	44.8	55.7	33.6	25.9	15.5	37.2	43.8	53.9
1977	37.4	39.0	32.6	20.6	45.6	46.4	54.0	35.6	27.9	17.5	39.0	45.6	56.2
1978	38.4	39.3	32.3	19.0	46.6	48.1	55.3	37.5	30.2	17.7	43.3	45.7	58.3
1979	38.2	38.9	32.6	19.7	45.8	42.1	57.7	37.3	29.7	16.6	43.4	45.9	56.8
1980	37.2	37.6	30.0	15.9	44.1	45.6	55.3	36.7	27.7	14.5	40.9	45.2	58.9
1981	36.5	36.8	28.6	14.8	42.2	44.6	54.9	36.1	26.3	14.6	37.7	46.7	57.8
Not enrolled													
1947	(1)	(1)	89.8	(1)	(1)	93.5	(1)	(1)	54.3	(1)	(1)	61.0	(1)
1948	69.9	95.4	89.6	(1)	(1)	95.6	96.3	49.6	55.5	(1)	(1)	58.8	46.0
1949	96.7	94.0	85.7	(1)	(1)	94.4	95.3	50.2	50.1	(1)	(1)	60.8	47.0
1950	71.0	94.7	87.7	(1)	(1)	95.8	95.5	52.0	51.7	(1)	(1)	60.7	49.5
1951	68.4	94.8	81.5	(1)	(1)	95.0	97.1	50.1	47.1	(1)	(1)	60.5	47.4
1952	66.6	92.9	88.2	(1)	(1)	93.0	92.9	49.9	53.7	(1)	(1)	60.4	46.2
1953	66.7	94.6	85.5	(3)	86.5	95.9	96.1	49.7	47.7	(3)	49.9	62.2	46.1
1954	65.8	91.2	80.1	(3)	84.9	89.5	93.7	50.2	39.9	28.2	42.1	60.6	48.3
1955	68.1	94.5	81.4	52.4	88.4	94.8	96.7	51.3	44.4	(3)	47.3	61.9	48.6
1956	68.2	93.3	80.5	(3)	84.1	90.7	96.2	51.7	46.8	(3)	49.6	60.4	49.5
1957	66.9	94.0	79.6	(3)	83.2	92.8	96.4	48.7	39.2	15.7	44.1	61.6	45.6
1958	68.0	94.1	80.6	(3)	84.5	93.0	96.3	50.2	43.6	(3)	45.7	59.3	48.2
1959	67.6	94.1	76.4	(3)	80.1	92.9	96.8	48.8	42.1	(3)	44.7	57.5	46.8
1960	68.6	94.4	77.2	(3)	81.8	92.8	97.1	50.1	49.3	(3)	50.8	60.3	46.7
1961	68.5	92.7	72.6	(3)	76.8	90.1	96.0	51.1	46.1	(3)	50.9	60.2	48.4
1962	68.8	93.8	74.3	(3)	76.4	92.3	96.3	51.7	38.5	(3)	43.2	61.7	49.8
1963	68.6	93.9	74.2	(3)	78.2	93.5	95.9	51.5	40.3	(3)	43.8	61.3	49.3
1964	69.8	93.7	68.8	(3)	72.5	92.0	96.6	53.0	41.1	(3)	42.6	60.2	51.8
1965	70.2	93.7	78.2	(3)	81.4	91.2	96.3	54.0	41.3	(3)	42.9	63.3	51.8
1966	70.3	93.7	69.3	(3)	73.5	88.6	97.7	55.2	41.6	(3)	44.1	62.9	53.6
1967	70.7	92.6	67.9	(3)	75.5	87.9	96.3	56.4	40.2	(3)	43.0	63.6	55.4
1968	70.3	90.9	63.8	(3)	71.1	87.8	94.2	57.3	35.8	20.5	38.9	62.9	57.1
1969	72.1	92.0	67.7	22.7	78.4	88.2	95.3	59.3	41.4	(3)	45.3	66.0	58.6
1970	72.7	91.4	69.5	(3)	75.7	86.7	94.6	59.6	36.9	13.0	41.1	63.7	60.0
1971	73.2	91.6	69.0	(3)	73.5	88.6	94.0	59.8	41.0	(3)	44.4	61.2	60.7
1972	75.2	92.0	66.0	26.0	75.5	89.7	94.9	62.1	41.7	16.0	46.8	65.5	62.7
1973	76.4	92.1	70.7	36.4	77.5	90.0	94.5	63.7	43.3	20.2	48.7	66.4	64.5
1974	77.9	92.6	72.0	36.8	78.2	89.8	95.4	65.6	49.4	25.3	53.4	69.2	65.8
1975	77.3	91.7	68.1	(3)	75.6	91.2	93.5	65.4	43.0	14.5	47.4	66.9	66.6
1976	78.6	91.6	67.5	(3)	73.7	88.9	94.1	67.2	43.3	29.7	45.6	70.0	68.3
1977	80.1	92.8	70.6	(3)	76.0	91.6	94.7	68.9	51.8	(3)	54.9	70.1	69.9
1978	81.2	92.6	66.6	(3)	72.1	92.2	94.6	71.0	55.0	(3)	58.5	71.4	72.1
1979	81.1	92.0	65.3	(3)	71.4	89.9	94.3	71.1	48.7	20.7	53.2	73.8	72.0
1980	81.3	91.4	67.3	(3)	71.4	89.0	93.8	71.9	47.2	28.6	50.6	73.3	73.2
1981	81.5	91.3	65.3	(3)	70.7	88.7	93.5	72.6	42.2	18.3	47.5	73.1	74.1

See footnotes at end of table.

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C-42. Employment status of the population 14 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, sex, race, and Hispanic origin, October, 1947-81—Continued

School enrollment, year, race, and Hispanic origin	Total, 14 to 24 years	Males					Females					
		Total	14 to 17 years		18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	Total	14 to 17 years			18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years
			Total	14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years			Total	14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years		
	Labor force participation rate											
WHITE												
Enrolled												
1964	25.4	29.7	24.7	17.2	32.8	35.7	47.3	20.4	17.6	12.2	23.5	25.7	37.7
1965	28.6	33.2	28.2	19.6	38.0	36.6	49.2	23.1	19.4	12.6	27.2	30.2	39.8
1966	28.9	33.0	27.7	17.3	39.9	38.9	46.6	24.0	19.9	12.3	28.7	33.4	38.8
1967	30.4	34.6	29.0	17.8	41.8	41.3	49.0	25.5	21.7	15.4	29.3	29.3	42.6
1968	31.4	36.0	29.6	19.4	41.1	43.6	52.0	25.9	21.8	15.0	29.8	31.7	43.0
1969	33.2	36.3	29.7	18.1	42.6	43.6	52.3	29.5	24.2	14.8	35.2	36.8	49.5
1970	33.4	35.7	29.3	18.7	41.1	42.3	52.1	30.7	25.1	16.0	35.5	39.4	51.9
1971	34.3	38.2	32.0	22.3	42.8	44.1	53.8	29.8	24.3	15.8	34.1	38.6	49.1
1972	35.0	37.8	30.9	19.7	43.5	47.1	53.2	31.9	26.1	17.2	36.8	40.1	51.6
1973	37.6	40.3	34.4	22.4	47.9	47.7	55.3	34.6	30.0	19.2	42.8	39.6	51.6
1974	37.8	39.4	33.1	21.4	46.3	46.1	56.4	36.0	30.2	19.1	43.8	41.6	57.2
1975	36.7	37.9	32.1	19.6	46.0	43.8	52.0	35.3	28.6	16.5	43.6	43.1	56.2
1976	38.1	39.3	32.3	19.5	46.4	46.8	56.7	36.7	29.0	17.4	43.2	46.8	56.3
1977	40.3	41.7	35.8	22.7	49.9	48.2	55.8	38.7	30.9	19.5	45.3	48.4	59.2
1978	41.3	42.3	35.3	20.9	50.7	51.2	57.8	40.2	33.2	20.0	49.4	47.9	60.2
1979	41.0	41.9	36.0	22.1	50.4	45.0	58.6	40.1	32.7	19.0	49.6	49.1	57.7
1980	40.1	40.1	32.6	17.8	47.5	48.2	56.4	40.0	31.1	16.9	48.1	48.8	60.8
1981	39.3	39.9	32.1	17.0	47.1	47.7	56.1	38.7	29.0	16.2	44.5	48.5	60.2
Not enrolled													
1964	69.3	94.2	70.8	[3]	74.9	92.3	96.9	52.1	39.5	[3]	40.5	59.8	50.8
1965	69.6	93.8	77.6	[3]	81.2	91.2	96.4	53.4	42.5	[3]	44.3	64.6	50.4
1966	70.4	94.3	72.5	[3]	76.4	89.2	98.0	55.3	42.6	[3]	44.4	63.9	53.2
1967	70.9	93.2	69.5	[3]	75.6	87.8	96.9	56.5	43.3	[3]	45.9	64.6	55.0
1968	70.2	91.2	66.0	[3]	74.5	88.0	94.3	57.1	37.4	[3]	41.2	63.7	56.5
1969	71.9	92.3	67.1	[3]	78.4	89.4	95.3	59.0	42.7	[3]	46.8	67.2	57.9
1970	73.3	92.6	72.2	[3]	79.9	88.9	95.3	60.0	39.0	[3]	43.5	65.0	59.9
1971	73.7	92.2	71.9	[3]	77.1	88.9	94.5	60.3	43.1	[3]	46.8	62.6	60.8
1972	75.8	92.7	66.7	28.9	76.1	91.1	95.6	62.6	44.6	18.8	49.7	66.9	62.7
1973	77.4	92.7	73.0	[3]	79.5	90.3	95.1	64.8	46.1	24.2	50.9	69.3	64.9
1974	78.8	93.2	74.1	[3]	79.1	90.2	95.9	66.5	53.6	[3]	57.9	71.1	66.0
1975	78.9	93.2	69.9	[3]	77.2	92.7	94.9	66.8	43.5	[3]	47.6	69.0	67.9
1976	80.3	93.3	69.3	[3]	76.1	90.9	95.6	68.9	46.4	31.7	49.1	72.3	69.5
1977	81.4	94.0	72.4	[3]	77.3	93.3	95.7	70.2	56.0	[3]	58.5	71.5	70.8
1978	82.6	93.7	63.8	[3]	73.4	94.0	95.6	72.6	59.6	[3]	63.1	74.1	72.9
1979	82.8	93.2	67.0	[3]	72.6	91.3	95.5	73.2	51.7	[3]	55.6	76.9	73.6
1980	83.2	93.2	70.8	[3]	74.9	91.7	95.2	74.0	52.7	[3]	56.0	76.0	74.8
1981	83.4	93.1	69.8	[3]	73.9	90.9	95.0	74.4	46.4	[3]	51.8	75.8	75.5
BLACK AND OTHER[2]													
Enrolled													
1964	22.0	29.0	24.8	20.4	30.4	38.9	[3]	14.9	11.9	7.8	17.1	21.3	[3]
1965	21.3	27.7	25.0	20.3	31.1	32.0	[3]	14.8	12.2	7.8	17.4	18.8	[3]
1966	19.4	22.8	19.8	12.2	28.9	25.0	[3]	15.9	10.9	6.5	16.2	33.8	[3]
1967	24.9	28.1	23.2	13.2	35.0	31.3	55.8	21.4	12.9	8.5	18.2	45.1	53.4
1968	21.9	25.3	20.5	14.4	27.8	37.4	39.7	18.5	11.9	5.4	20.0	32.3	48.3
1969	22.6	25.2	18.1	9.6	28.5	42.7	45.1	20.0	13.2	6.0	22.1	35.6	44.8
1970	20.0	21.7	16.7	10.7	23.9	31.5	41.3	18.3	13.8	8.2	20.4	26.9	38.9
1971	19.8	22.6	15.8	9.4	23.2	36.0	39.9	17.2	11.1	7.1	15.9	27.6	37.4
1972	19.4	23.1	14.2	9.7	19.1	34.3	53.2	15.6	11.9	6.8	17.6	17.9	37.0
1973	19.1	22.0	14.7	8.3	21.8	30.6	50.0	16.3	9.5	4.9	14.9	29.0	41.1
1974	22.9	26.3	18.5	10.9	26.8	35.0	50.7	19.4	11.9	6.2	18.8	29.3	48.9
1975	20.9	20.0	11.9	7.4	16.9	32.2	44.5	21.8	13.1	6.6	20.8	31.1	48.6
1976	20.6	23.4	13.8	5.7	22.8	35.8	49.2	17.9	9.7	5.6	14.2	27.9	40.6
1977	20.4	22.9	15.1	7.9	22.8	38.7	40.6	17.8	10.3	6.1	14.6	29.4	37.8
1978	21.8	21.7	16.0	8.1	24.2	33.1	37.6	21.8	14.1	5.6	23.1	31.9	44.0
1979	22.1	22.1	14.1	6.6	21.8	28.9	53.9	22.1	13.7	4.0	24.6	30.0	49.3
1980	20.7	22.7	16.1	6.6	25.8	32.3	47.5	18.9	10.2	2.9	17.5	25.0	48.0
1981	20.7	19.2	10.7	3.2	18.0	28.8	50.2	22.2	13.0	6.4	19.6	34.3	44.8
Not enrolled													
1964	73.0	90.6	[3]	[3]	[3]	90.2	94.3	59.0	[3]	[3]	[3]	63.3	59.1
1965	73.7	93.4	[3]	[3]	[3]	91.4	95.7	58.1	[3]	[3]	[3]	54.5	61.7
1966	70.0	90.3	[3]	[3]	[3]	84.9	96.1	55.0	[3]	[3]	[3]	56.6	56.5
1967	69.4	89.1	[3]	[3]	[3]	88.3	92.8	55.2	27.6	[3]	30.2	57.4	58.0
1968	71.1	89.0	[3]	[3]	[3]	86.7	93.4	58.2	29.0	[3]	28.9	58.0	61.5
1969	73.0	90.0	[3]	[3]	[3]	82.2	94.8	60.7	34.8	[3]	37.7	58.6	63.9
1970	69.3	84.5	59.3	[3]	[3]	75.7	90.5	57.4	27.0	[3]	[3]	55.9	60.7
1971	70.3	87.9	[3]	[3]	[3]	86.9	91.0	56.6	28.9	[3]	[3]	52.1	60.0
1972	71.0	86.4	61.0	[3]	[3]	81.5	90.5	59.2	22.1	[3]	[3]	57.3	62.5
1973	70.7	87.8	57.0	[3]	[3]	88.1	90.5	57.2	28.7	[3]	35.8	50.4	62.0
1974	72.2	88.2	56.3	[3]	[3]	87.3	91.7	60.5	30.4	[3]	32.3	57.4	64.3
1975	68.2	82.4	58.8	[3]	[3]	81.6	84.9	56.9	40.7	[3]	46.7	54.4	59.1
1976	68.3	80.9	[3]	[3]	[3]	75.8	84.3	58.5	26.1	[3]	27.8	56.8	61.6
1977	72.5	85.7	[3]	[3]	[3]	82.6	88.7	62.3	[3]	[3]	[3]	60.6	64.9
1978	72.7	85.2	[3]	[3]	[3]	80.1	88.6	62.7	[3]	[3]	[3]	57.5	66.7
1979	70.6	84.8	[3]	[3]	[3]	81.2	87.7	59.7	33.0	[3]	38.2	54.0	63.9
1980	71.2	81.9	[3]	[3]	[3]	75.0	86.8	62.0	[3]	[3]	[3]	57.7	66.0
1981	72.4	81.5	[3]	[3]	[3]	74.9	86.2	64.7	[3]	[3]	[3]	60.6	68.6

See footnotes at end of table.

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C-42. Employment status of the population 14 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, sex, race, and Hispanic origin, October, 1947-81—Continued

School enrollment, year, race, and Hispanic origin	Total, 14 to 24 years	Males					Females					
		Total	14 to 17 years		18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	Total	14 to 17 years			18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years
			Total	14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years				14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years		
	Employed, in thousands											
TOTAL												
Enrolled												
1947	1,600	1,090	724	(1)	(1)	141	225	510	381	(1)	(1)	84	45
1948	1,794	1,219	814	(1)	(1)	182	223	575	468	(1)	(1)	61	46
1949	1,761	1,113	724	(1)	(1)	156	234	648	477	(1)	(1)	105	67
1950	2,331	1,522	1,028	(1)	(1)	232	262	809	585	(1)	(1)	139	86
1951	2,208	1,370	968	(1)	(1)	166	236	838	638	(1)	(1)	124	76
1952	1,914	1,266	910	(1)	(1)	186	170	648	492	(1)	(1)	74	82
1953	1,822	1,179	815	375	440	201	163	643	467	197	270	89	87
1954	2,206	1,396	964	441	523	187	245	810	573	199	374	121	116
1955	2,556	1,700	1,124	491	633	297	279	856	598	263	335	124	134
1956	2,856	1,792	1,131	530	601	299	362	1,064	733	306	427	158	173
1957	2,983	1,869	1,202	556	646	275	392	1,114	750	298	452	161	203
1958	2,886	1,866	1,171	475	696	281	414	1,020	677	280	397	198	145
1959	3,145	1,971	1,250	549	701	299	422	1,174	818	347	471	185	171
1960	3,150	2,006	1,278	561	717	332	396	1,144	783	326	457	197	164
1961	3,255	2,025	1,211	571	640	343	471	1,230	831	423	408	216	183
1962	3,562	2,282	1,317	617	700	382	583	1,280	870	392	478	181	229
1963	3,841	2,485	1,446	580	866	393	646	1,356	904	320	584	223	229
1964	3,933	2,508	1,501	571	930	408	599	1,425	961	379	582	215	249
1965	4,652	2,920	1,657	656	1,001	536	727	1,732	1,111	403	708	326	295
1966	4,914	3,044	1,657	564	1,093	634	753	1,870	1,134	395	739	404	332
1967	5,244	3,150	1,692	556	1,136	582	876	2,094	1,251	500	751	383	460
1968	5,616	3,457	1,808	641	1,167	737	912	2,159	1,293	485	808	404	462
1969	6,049	3,583	1,846	618	1,228	739	998	2,466	1,399	469	930	466	601
1970	5,967	3,371	1,775	627	1,148	635	961	2,596	1,488	534	954	488	620
1971	6,313	3,749	1,946	754	1,192	736	1,068	2,563	1,440	524	916	517	607
1972	6,501	3,771	1,911	658	1,253	749	1,111	2,731	1,549	566	983	505	676
1973	6,984	3,961	2,147	740	1,407	722	1,092	3,023	1,766	631	1,135	511	746
1974	7,099	3,924	2,102	728	1,374	689	1,133	3,174	1,768	611	1,157	557	850
1975	6,978	3,764	1,988	660	1,328	703	1,073	3,214	1,676	535	1,141	633	906
1976	7,333	3,924	1,968	640	1,328	737	1,219	3,409	1,680	552	1,128	704	1,024
1977	7,723	4,180	2,170	688	1,482	778	1,232	3,544	1,783	603	1,180	710	1,050
1978	7,901	4,141	2,121	641	1,480	798	1,222	3,760	1,962	615	1,347	715	1,083
1979	7,724	4,047	2,158	675	1,483	689	1,191	3,676	1,831	540	1,291	735	1,111
1980	7,382	3,745	1,797	485	1,312	733	1,214	3,638	1,678	458	1,220	768	1,191
1981	7,189	3,728	1,731	466	1,265	760	1,237	3,461	1,518	431	1,087	742	1,201
Not enrolled													
1947	10,161	6,009	719	(1)	(1)	1,110	4,180	4,152	422	(1)	(1)	1,074	2,656
1948	9,903	5,969	627	(1)	(1)	1,154	4,187	3,934	392	(1)	(1)	993	2,548
1949	9,221	5,466	521	(1)	(1)	1,068	3,878	3,754	349	(1)	(1)	948	2,457
1950	9,527	5,679	515	(1)	(1)	1,100	4,064	3,848	342	(1)	(1)	904	2,601
1951	8,532	4,864	474	(1)	(1)	1,010	3,380	3,668	264	(1)	(1)	924	2,480
1952	7,800	4,230	506	(1)	(1)	924	2,800	3,570	316	(1)	(1)	894	2,360
1953	7,499	4,033	442	63	379	971	2,620	3,466	278	21	258	909	2,279
1954	7,070	3,702	343	44	299	892	2,467	3,368	206	25	181	862	2,300
1955	7,651	4,141	357	52	305	908	2,876	3,510	270	21	249	951	2,289
1956	7,593	4,135	360	31	329	845	2,930	3,458	255	18	237	893	2,310
1957	7,399	4,135	304	24	280	844	2,987	3,264	209	16	193	933	2,122
1958	7,368	4,073	303	48	255	771	2,999	3,295	222	22	200	845	2,228
1959	7,702	4,445	277	28	249	865	3,303	3,257	212	17	195	826	2,219
1960	8,017	4,604	312	21	291	898	3,394	3,413	237	16	221	922	2,254
1961	8,199	4,660	276	24	252	945	3,439	3,539	213	19	194	1,003	2,823
1962	8,275	4,616	258	22	236	927	3,431	3,659	193	12	181	991	2,475
1963	8,292	4,677	234	17	217	904	3,539	3,615	152	10	142	964	2,499
1964	8,930	5,006	234	10	224	954	3,818	3,924	174	15	159	961	2,789
1965	9,359	5,169	300	14	286	1,104	3,765	4,190	159	11	148	1,119	2,912
1966	9,585	5,131	225	17	208	1,002	3,814	4,454	153	10	143	1,210	3,091
1967	9,661	5,117	208	14	194	998	3,911	4,544	166	10	156	1,100	3,278
1968	9,835	5,012	201	17	184	987	3,824	4,823	133	16	117	1,118	3,577
1969	10,383	5,257	223	14	209	1,035	3,999	5,126	160	9	151	1,198	3,768
1970	10,875	5,613	209	26	183	1,137	4,267	5,262	136	9	127	1,122	4,004
1971	11,374	6,011	199	17	182	1,186	4,627	5,363	143	6	137	1,077	4,143
1972	12,532	6,795	256	23	232	1,407	5,132	5,737	189	15	174	1,241	4,307
1973	13,779	7,550	295	24	271	1,576	5,679	6,229	224	19	205	1,392	4,633
1974	13,823	7,544	320	25	295	1,567	5,658	6,278	233	20	213	1,380	4,665
1975	13,087	7,086	205	12	193	1,458	5,423	6,001	168	11	157	1,254	4,579
1976	13,670	7,488	223	10	213	1,517	5,748	6,182	169	21	148	1,336	4,677
1977	14,569	7,964	253	14	239	1,621	6,090	6,606	232	16	216	1,352	5,022
1978	15,488	8,366	243	17	226	1,707	6,416	7,122	216	14	202	1,440	5,466
1979	15,581	8,493	239	14	226	1,686	6,568	7,088	207	15	192	1,445	5,436
1980	15,053	8,008	247	11	236	1,545	6,215	7,045	183	20	163	1,370	5,492
1981	14,684	7,804	205	14	191	1,395	6,204	6,880	125	13	112	1,230	5,525

See footnotes at end of table.

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C-42. Employment status of the population 14 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, sex, race, and Hispanic origin, October, 1947-81—Continued

School enrollment, year, race, and Hispanic origin	Total, 14 to 24 years	Males						Females					
		Total	14 to 17 years			18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	Total	14 to 17 years			18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years
			Total	14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years				Total	14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years		
	Employed, in thousands												
WHITE													
Enrolled													
1964	3,578	2,263	1,330	492	838	367	566	1,315	896	353	543	190	229
1965	4,267	2,666	1,484	576	908	490	692	1,601	1,024	368	656	309	268
1966	4,552	2,820	1,518	517	1,001	588	714	1,732	1,061	368	693	370	301
1967	4,792	2,897	1,552	506	1,046	539	806	1,895	1,164	469	695	326	405
1968	5,182	3,207	1,676	593	1,083	665	866	1,975	1,209	462	747	357	409
1969	5,567	3,296	1,700	571	1,129	666	930	2,271	1,314	449	865	414	543
1970	5,562	3,152	1,657	581	1,076	593	902	2,410	1,388	504	884	453	569
1971	5,902	3,514	1,842	721	1,121	671	1,001	2,388	1,363	496	867	478	547
1972	6,081	3,498	1,814	621	1,193	689	994	2,584	1,478	551	927	480	625
1973	6,529	3,692	2,040	709	1,331	661	992	2,836	1,687	614	1,073	471	678
1974	6,567	3,597	1,964	698	1,267	627	1,006	2,969	1,697	593	1,104	502	771
1975	6,436	3,503	1,891	635	1,256	633	979	2,933	1,572	508	1,064	563	798
1976	6,790	3,596	1,859	614	1,245	655	1,082	3,194	1,617	538	1,079	647	930
1977	7,151	3,857	2,053	663	1,389	704	1,100	3,295	1,708	582	1,126	641	945
1978	7,280	3,829	1,982	606	1,376	728	1,118	3,452	1,857	601	1,256	649	946
1979	7,129	3,735	2,031	645	1,386	637	1,068	3,393	1,735	524	1,211	669	990
1980	6,802	3,458	1,679	463	1,216	672	1,107	3,344	1,590	449	1,141	692	1,062
1981	6,612	3,430	1,647	452	1,195	684	1,099	3,182	1,425	407	1,018	682	1,075
Not enrolled													
1964	7,738	4,322	205	9	196	819	3,298	3,416	141	10	131	854	2,421
1965	8,088	4,432	247	10	237	968	3,217	3,656	142	7	135	1,014	2,500
1966	8,336	4,404	198	17	181	942	3,264	3,932	136	8	128	1,085	2,711
1967	8,432	4,433	174	12	162	858	3,401	3,999	145	8	137	986	2,868
1968	8,551	4,325	178	13	165	851	3,296	5,226	117	11	106	992	3,117
1969	8,988	4,502	179	11	168	885	3,438	4,486	142	7	135	1,083	3,261
1970	9,514	4,873	174	21	153	991	3,708	4,641	123	7	116	1,015	3,503
1971	10,000	5,248	172	10	162	1,039	4,037	4,752	132	6	126	967	3,652
1972	11,046	5,962	223	22	201	1,244	4,495	5,084	181	15	166	1,126	3,777
1973	12,106	6,605	263	21	242	1,372	4,970	5,501	205	19	186	1,266	4,030
1974	12,222	6,699	292	21	271	1,397	5,010	5,523	211	17	194	1,252	4,060
1975	11,648	6,294	190	12	177	1,318	4,786	5,354	153	10	143	1,142	4,058
1976	12,225	6,737	196	10	187	1,406	5,135	5,488	164	20	144	1,202	4,114
1977	13,017	7,138	231	12	219	1,480	5,427	5,879	217	16	201	1,230	4,432
1978	13,749	7,434	226	15	211	1,535	5,673	6,315	205	14	191	1,311	4,799
1979	13,773	7,497	222	14	208	1,503	5,772	6,276	189	13	176	1,318	4,769
1980	13,349	7,087	228	11	217	1,386	5,473	6,262	180	19	161	1,264	4,819
1981	13,070	6,965	189	14	175	1,282	5,494	6,105	117	11	106	1,120	4,868
BLACK AND OTHER[2]													
Enrolled													
1964	355	245	171	79	92	41	33	110	65	26	39	25	20
1965	385	254	173	80	93	46	35	131	87	35	52	17	27
1966	362	224	139	47	92	46	39	138	73	27	46	34	31
1967	452	253	140	50	90	43	70	199	87	31	56	57	55
1968	434	250	132	48	84	72	46	184	84	23	61	47	53
1969	482	287	146	47	99	73	68	195	85	20	65	52	58
1970	403	219	118	46	72	42	59	184	98	30	68	35	51
1971	408	234	104	33	71	64	66	174	76	27	49	39	59
1972	416	270	96	37	59	59	115	146	70	15	55	24	52
1973	449	263	106	31	75	61	97	185	78	17	61	39	68
1974	519	319	136	30	106	60	123	200	68	17	51	53	78
1975	533	253	95	24	71	68	90	280	102	26	76	68	109
1976	528	317	106	25	81	80	131	211	62	13	49	55	95
1977	422	241	93	16	77	62	86	181	52	14	38	55	75
1978	460	235	113	28	85	56	65	226	81	9	72	49	96
1979	451	230	94	19	75	40	96	221	74	11	63	55	92
1980	422	210	92	15	77	47	71	212	62	6	56	53	97
1981	408	211	69	7	62	49	93	197	61	12	49	42	94
Not enrolled													
1964	1,192	684	29	1	28	135	520	508	33	5	28	107	368
1965	1,271	737	53	4	49	136	548	534	17	4	13	105	412
1966	1,249	727	27	-	27	150	550	522	17	2	15	125	380
1967	1,229	684	34	2	32	140	510	545	21	2	19	114	410
1968	1,284	687	23	4	19	136	528	597	16	5	11	121	460
1969	1,395	755	44	3	41	160	561	640	18	2	16	115	507
1970	1,361	740	35	5	30	146	559	621	13	2	11	107	501
1971	1,371	761	27	7	20	147	588	610	11	-	11	109	489
1972	1,481	829	32	1	31	162	635	652	7	-	7	116	529
1973	1,665	939	32	3	29	203	704	725	19	-	19	126	580
1974	1,586	837	28	4	24	169	640	749	21	3	18	128	600
1975	1,425	782	15	-	15	138	629	643	14	1	13	112	517
1976	1,433	743	27	-	27	111	605	690	4	1	3	127	559
1977	1,347	720	14	-	14	126	580	627	11	-	11	107	509
1978	1,519	817	13	1	12	151	653	703	9	-	9	119	575
1979	1,522	847	12	-	12	159	676	675	11	2	9	101	563
1980	1,456	775	15	-	15	133	626	681	1	1	-	92	589
1981	1,405	733	10	-	10	103	620	672	4	1	3	96	572

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C-42. Employment status of the population 14 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, sex, race, and Hispanic origin, October, 1947-81—Continued

School enrollment, year, race, and Hispanic origin	Total, 14 to 24 years	Males						Females					
		Total	14 to 17 years			18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	Total	14 to 17 years			18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years
			Total	14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years				Total	14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years		
	Unemployed, in thousands												
TOTAL													
Enrolled													
1947	(1)	(1)	20	(1)	(1)	8	(1)	(1)	12	(1)	(1)	5	(1)
1948	61	46	19	(1)	(1)	9	19	15	10	(1)	(1)	3	6
1949	116	84	51	(1)	(1)	8	25	32	25	(1)	(1)	2	5
1950	89	53	38	(1)	(1)	13	2	36	29	(1)	(1)	6	2
1951	82	58	44	(1)	(1)	6	8	24	18	(1)	(1)	2	4
1952	66	44	36	(1)	(1)	6	2	22	(1)	(1)	(1)	2	-
1953	66	47	40	7	33	5	2	18	7	-	7	7	2
1954	126	100	67	21	46	13	20	26	19	4	15	5	2
1955	150	101	61	19	42	33	7	49	36	19	17	11	4
1956	151	102	62	17	45	20	20	49	41	4	37	4	6
1957	178	121	74	26	48	24	23	57	45	12	33	6	6
1958	230	171	105	39	66	28	38	59	40	5	35	13	2
1959	228	157	103	25	78	31	23	71	54	10	44	11	6
1960	240	165	108	19	89	39	18	75	58	10	48	13	4
1961	296	198	141	46	95	39	18	98	69	16	53	19	10
1962	310	199	120	34	86	41	38	111	70	21	49	22	19
1963	379	226	151	28	123	40	35	153	103	28	75	30	20
1964	382	224	145	41	104	38	41	158	110	9	101	26	22
1965	423	293	181	42	139	75	37	130	74	7	67	34	22
1966	370	232	151	40	111	56	25	138	84	12	72	43	11
1967	598	394	275	87	188	74	45	204	116	25	91	50	38
1968	551	351	234	76	158	74	43	200	124	23	101	49	27
1969	701	383	228	46	182	82	73	318	207	47	160	71	40
1970	848	514	304	77	227	115	95	334	222	42	180	78	34
1971	922	561	361	87	274	100	100	362	225	54	171	81	55
1972	909	515	326	96	230	96	93	394	253	58	194	88	54
1973	880	516	344	105	239	91	81	365	266	48	218	61	38
1974	1,060	555	360	106	254	85	109	505	340	83	257	94	71
1975	1,196	635	374	94	280	115	145	562	351	79	272	119	92
1976	1,171	664	414	93	321	127	124	506	309	78	231	112	85
1977	1,226	658	438	165	273	120	101	568	350	98	252	131	87
1978	1,167	642	430	129	301	129	83	524	335	83	252	106	83
1979	1,161	613	373	99	274	112	128	548	359	91	269	101	87
1980	1,195	674	430	108	322	137	107	520	315	66	249	99	107
1981	1,217	616	357	73	284	141	118	601	340	82	258	172	89
Not enrolled													
1947	(1)	(1)	89	(1)	(1)	89	(1)	(1)	42	(1)	(1)	54	(1)
1948	519	335	53	(1)	(1)	94	189	184	29	(1)	(1)	48	107
1949	1,085	714	104	(1)	(1)	146	464	371	50	(1)	(1)	114	207
1950	522	279	63	(1)	(1)	72	144	243	38	(1)	(1)	74	131
1951	388	200	38	(1)	(1)	48	114	188	32	(1)	(1)	60	96
1952	394	208	60	(1)	(1)	36	112	186	34	(1)	(1)	66	86
1953	324	171	58	2	56	48	66	152	32	2	30	50	71
1954	621	342	68	8	56	63	215	279	51	4	47	95	133
1955	504	259	71	2	69	57	131	245	29	2	27	74	142
1956	480	255	62	9	53	47	146	225	27	5	22	66	132
1957	576	372	58	7	51	103	211	203	31	-	32	60	112
1958	928	570	96	8	88	153	321	358	62	4	58	104	192
1959	828	486	89	3	86	154	243	342	38	3	35	125	179
1960	896	520	71	6	65	177	272	376	60	8	52	138	178
1961	1,031	568	77	8	69	170	321	463	50	1	49	170	243
1962	874	455	46	4	42	138	271	419	42	-	42	139	238
1963	1,022	481	59	3	56	157	265	541	75	-	75	169	297
1964	962	484	39	-	39	146	299	478	59	3	56	174	245
1965	772	349	56	-	56	128	165	423	46	-	46	178	199
1966	748	283	51	1	50	100	132	465	55	2	53	175	235
1967	873	337	56	6	50	120	161	536	48	4	44	211	277
1968	802	324	30	6	33	104	181	478	42	1	41	165	271
1969	824	340	41	3	38	101	198	484	58	3	55	148	278
1970	1,333	704	76	3	73	187	441	629	53	1	52	220	356
1971	1,405	719	64	4	60	202	453	686	63	4	59	216	406
1972	1,490	720	73	2	71	190	457	770	61	1	59	224	486
1973	1,249	581	79	8	71	174	328	668	56	5	51	224	388
1974	1,688	858	89	6	83	284	485	830	74	2	72	282	474
1975	2,299	1,229	112	5	106	333	784	1,070	97	2	95	294	678
1976	2,220	1,128	92	8	85	319	717	1,092	93	7	86	304	696
1977	1,983	954	93	5	88	266	595	1,029	72	4	68	300	657
1978	1,751	862	103	5	98	223	536	889	76	4	72	270	543
1979	1,911	906	59	7	52	268	579	1,005	84	4	81	316	604
1980	2,451	1,410	92	4	88	359	959	1,041	72	5	67	295	675
1981	2,591	1,405	83	9	74	359	963	1,186	68	3	65	351	767

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C-42. Employment status of the population 14 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, sex, race, and Hispanic origin, October, 1947-81—Continued

School enrollment, year, race, and Hispanic origin	Total, 14 to 24 years	Males						Females					
		Total	14 to 17 years			18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	Total	14 to 17 years			18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years
			Total	14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years				Total	14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years		
	Unemployed, in thousands												
WHITE													
Enrolled													
1964	295	175	113	26	87	30	32	120	79	-	79	25	16
1965	348	245	143	26	117	67	35	103	56	5	51	26	21
1966	295	192	115	28	87	54	23	103	62	8	54	30	11
1967	448	296	204	72	132	54	38	152	88	14	74	33	31
1968	425	273	171	49	122	61	41	152	96	18	78	34	22
1969	575	328	197	41	156	64	67	247	162	34	128	51	34
1970	706	438	255	64	191	95	88	268	180	26	154	59	29
1971	731	454	298	67	231	76	80	277	182	40	141	56	40
1972	725	420	267	76	191	72	82	305	190	33	157	71	44
1973	733	433	286	87	199	81	67	299	236	36	200	39	24
1974	813	428	279	69	210	59	90	385	268	61	207	66	50
1975	995	542	326	70	256	93	123	453	295	63	232	93	65
1976	938	549	352	82	270	92	105	389	252	55	197	81	56
1977	957	517	362	133	229	79	76	440	277	73	204	101	63
1978	879	517	356	108	248	97	63	373	248	54	194	70	55
1979	895	489	309	82	227	79	100	406	277	77	200	73	56
1980	942	529	342	87	255	110	77	413	259	54	206	75	75
1981	942	514	305	62	243	105	104	428	258	58	200	114	56
Not enrolled													
1964	751	396	28	-	28	115	253	355	44	2	42	131	180
1965	592	273	44	-	44	93	136	319	37	-	37	139	143
1966	557	221	42	-	42	81	98	336	37	2	35	132	167
1967	666	247	45	6	39	87	115	419	40	3	27	158	221
1968	586	225	28	6	22	70	127	361	31	1	30	123	207
1969	616	264	35	3	32	75	154	352	45	3	42	96	211
1970	1,018	547	60	2	58	143	344	471	42	1	41	160	269
1971	1,087	555	54	3	51	155	345	532	52	4	48	175	305
1972	1,138	585	58	2	56	144	384	553	50	1	49	154	349
1973	902	420	66	7	59	125	229	482	46	5	40	160	277
1974	1,264	657	71	5	66	211	374	608	60	2	57	219	329
1975	1,783	968	78	3	74	251	639	815	68	2	65	227	520
1976	1,718	873	81	7	75	235	557	845	75	7	69	235	535
1977	1,430	698	82	5	77	183	434	731	59	4	56	211	461
1978	1,257	633	91	5	86	162	380	624	63	2	62	191	369
1979	1,405	696	52	7	45	202	441	709	60	2	58	235	414
1980	1,809	1,071	79	2	77	263	730	738	61	5	56	204	473
1981	1,866	1,055	73	9	64	266	716	811	58	3	55	242	511
BLACK AND OTHER[2]													
Enrolled													
1964	87	49	32	15	17	8	9	38	31	9	22	1	6
1965	75	48	38	16	22	8	2	27	18	2	16	8	1
1966	75	40	36	12	24	2	2	35	22	4	18	13	-
1967	150	98	71	15	56	20	7	52	28	11	17	17	7
1968	126	78	63	27	36	13	2	48	28	5	23	15	5
1969	126	55	31	5	26	18	6	71	45	13	32	20	6
1970	143	76	49	13	36	20	7	67	43	16	27	19	5
1971	190	107	63	20	43	24	20	83	43	14	29	25	15
1972	182	94	59	20	39	24	11	87	62	25	37	16	9
1973	145	83	58	18	40	10	14	63	29	12	17	20	13
1974	244	129	81	37	44	26	21	116	69	22	47	26	20
1975	198	94	48	24	24	22	23	104	53	16	37	24	26
1976	225	114	63	12	51	34	18	111	55	22	33	28	29
1977	239	130	74	29	45	37	20	108	60	20	40	26	23
1978	232	106	63	18	45	28	16	125	73	22	51	31	22
1979	245	119	63	18	45	30	26	127	74	12	62	24	29
1980	217	128	78	20	58	25	25	89	45	8	37	18	26
1981	238	82	43	10	33	30	9	156	76	22	54	49	31
Not enrolled													
1964	211	88	11	-	11	31	46	123	15	1	14	43	65
1965	180	76	12	-	12	35	29	104	9	-	9	39	56
1966	191	62	9	1	8	19	34	129	18	-	18	43	68
1967	207	90	11	-	11	33	46	117	8	1	7	53	56
1968	216	99	11	-	11	34	54	117	11	-	11	42	64
1969	208	76	6	-	6	26	44	132	13	-	13	52	67
1970	314	157	16	1	15	44	97	157	11	-	11	60	86
1971	318	165	10	1	9	47	107	154	11	-	11	41	101
1972	352	134	15	-	15	46	74	217	10	-	10	70	137
1973	347	161	13	1	12	49	99	186	10	-	10	64	112
1974	427	204	17	1	16	74	113	223	14	-	14	63	146
1975	519	263	34	2	32	83	145	257	30	-	30	67	159
1976	505	255	11	1	10	84	161	249	19	-	19	69	162
1977	528	244	10	-	10	82	152	284	12	-	12	85	187
1978	463	214	9	-	9	54	151	249	11	1	10	76	162
1979	465	195	5	-	5	59	130	271	22	2	20	73	176
1980	605	316	12	2	10	92	213	288	11	-	11	88	190
1981	681	332	10	-	10	91	231	349	10	-	10	102	237

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C-42. Employment status of the population 14 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, sex, race, and Hispanic origin, October, 1947-81—Continued

School enrollment, year, race, and Hispanic origin	Total, 14 to 24 years	Males						Females					
		Total	14 to 17 years			18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	Total	14 to 17 years			18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years
			Total	14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years				Total	14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years		
	Unemployment rate												
TOTAL													
Enrolled													
1947	(1)	(1)	2.7	(1)	(1)	5.4	(1)	(1)	3.1	(1)	(1)	5.6	(1)
1948	3.3	3.6	2.3	(1)	(1)	4.7	7.9	2.5	2.1	(1)	(1)	(3)	(3)
1949	6.2	7.0	6.6	(1)	(1)	4.9	9.7	4.7	5.0	(1)	(1)	1.9	(3)
1950	3.7	3.4	3.6	(1)	(1)	5.3	.8	4.3	4.7	(1)	(1)	4.2	(3)
1951	3.6	4.1	4.3	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.7	(1)	(1)	1.6	(3)
1952	3.3	3.4	3.8	(1)	(1)	3.1	1.2	3.4	3.9	(1)	(1)	(3)	-
1953	3.5	3.8	4.7	1.8	7.0	2.4	1.2	2.7	1.5	-	2.5	(3)	(3)
1954	5.4	6.7	6.5	4.5	8.1	6.5	7.5	3.1	3.2	2.0	3.9	4.0	1.7
1955	5.5	5.6	5.1	3.7	6.2	10.0	2.4	5.4	5.7	6.7	4.8	8.1	1.5
1956	5.0	5.4	5.2	3.1	7.0	6.3	5.2	4.4	5.3	1.3	8.0	2.5	2.3
1957	5.6	6.1	5.8	4.5	6.9	8.0	5.5	4.9	5.7	3.9	6.8	3.6	2.9
1958	7.4	8.4	8.2	7.6	8.7	9.1	8.4	5.5	5.6	1.8	8.1	6.2	4.0
1959	6.8	7.4	7.6	4.4	10.0	9.4	5.2	5.7	6.2	2.8	8.5	5.6	3.4
1960	7.1	7.6	7.8	3.3	11.0	10.5	4.3	6.2	6.9	3.0	9.5	6.2	2.4
1961	8.3	8.9	10.4	7.5	12.9	10.2	3.7	7.4	7.7	3.6	11.5	8.1	5.2
1962	8.0	8.0	8.4	5.2	10.9	9.7	6.1	8.0	7.4	5.1	9.3	10.8	7.7
1963	9.0	8.3	9.5	4.6	12.4	9.2	5.1	10.1	10.2	8.0	11.4	11.9	8.0
1964	8.9	8.2	8.8	6.7	10.1	8.5	6.4	10.0	10.3	2.3	14.8	10.8	8.1
1965	8.3	9.1	9.8	6.0	12.2	12.3	4.8	7.0	6.2	1.7	8.6	9.4	6.9
1966	7.5	7.6	8.4	6.6	9.2	8.1	3.2	7.4	6.9	2.9	8.9	9.6	3.2
1967	10.2	11.1	14.0	13.5	14.2	11.3	4.9	8.9	8.5	4.8	10.8	11.5	7.6
1968	8.9	9.2	11.5	10.6	11.9	9.1	4.5	8.5	8.8	4.5	11.1	10.8	5.5
1969	10.4	9.7	11.0	6.9	12.9	10.0	6.8	11.4	12.9	9.1	14.7	13.2	6.2
1970	12.4	13.2	14.6	10.9	16.5	15.3	9.0	11.4	13.0	7.3	15.9	13.8	5.2
1971	12.7	13.0	15.6	10.4	18.7	12.0	8.6	12.3	13.5	9.4	15.7	13.5	8.3
1972	12.3	12.0	14.6	12.6	15.5	11.4	7.7	12.6	14.0	9.3	16.5	14.8	7.3
1973	11.2	11.5	13.8	12.4	14.5	11.2	6.9	10.8	13.0	7.0	16.1	10.6	4.8
1974	13.0	12.4	14.7	12.7	15.6	11.0	8.8	13.8	16.1	12.0	18.1	14.4	7.7
1975	14.6	14.5	15.9	12.4	17.4	14.1	12.1	14.9	17.2	12.9	19.2	15.8	9.1
1976	13.8	14.5	17.4	12.6	19.5	14.7	9.2	12.9	15.5	12.4	17.0	13.7	7.7
1977	13.7	13.6	16.7	19.3	15.5	13.3	7.5	13.8	16.4	14.0	17.6	15.5	7.6
1978	12.8	13.4	16.8	16.7	16.9	13.9	6.3	12.2	14.6	11.9	15.7	12.9	7.1
1979	13.0	13.1	14.7	12.7	15.5	14.0	9.7	13.0	16.4	14.4	17.2	12.1	7.3
1980	13.9	15.3	19.4	18.1	19.8	15.8	8.1	12.5	15.7	12.5	16.9	11.4	8.2
1981	14.5	14.2	17.1	13.5	18.3	15.7	8.7	14.8	18.3	16.0	19.2	18.8	6.9
Not enrolled													
1947	(1)	(1)	11.0	(1)	(1)	7.4	(1)	(1)	9.1	(1)	(1)	5.0	(1)
1948	5.0	5.3	7.8	(1)	(1)	7.5	4.3	4.5	6.9	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.0
1949	10.5	11.6	16.6	(1)	(1)	12.0	10.7	9.0	12.5	(1)	(1)	10.7	7.8
1950	5.2	4.7	10.9	(1)	(1)	6.1	3.4	5.9	10.0	(1)	(1)	7.6	4.8
1951	4.3	3.8	7.4	(1)	(1)	4.5	3.3	4.5	10.8	(1)	(1)	6.1	3.7
1952	4.8	4.9	10.6	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.8	4.3	9.7	(1)	(1)	6.9	3.5
1953	4.1	4.1	11.6	(3)	12.9	4.7	2.5	4.2	10.3	(3)	10.4	5.2	3.0
1954	8.1	8.5	15.7	(3)	15.8	6.6	8.0	7.7	19.8	(3)	20.6	9.9	5.5
1955	6.2	5.9	16.6	(3)	18.4	5.9	4.4	6.5	9.7	(3)	9.8	7.2	5.8
1956	5.9	5.8	14.7	(3)	13.9	5.3	4.7	6.1	9.6	(3)	8.5	6.9	5.4
1957	7.2	8.3	16.0	(3)	15.4	10.9	6.6	5.9	12.9	-	14.2	6.0	5.0
1958	11.2	12.3	24.1	(3)	25.7	16.6	9.7	9.8	21.8	(3)	22.5	11.0	7.9
1959	9.7	9.9	24.3	(3)	25.7	15.1	6.9	9.5	15.2	(3)	15.2	13.1	7.5
1960	10.1	10.1	18.5	(3)	18.3	16.5	7.4	9.9	20.2	(3)	19.0	13.0	7.3
1961	11.2	10.9	21.8	(3)	21.5	15.2	8.5	11.6	19.0	(3)	20.2	14.5	9.5
1962	9.6	9.0	15.1	(3)	15.1	13.0	7.3	10.3	17.9	-	18.8	12.3	8.8
1963	11.0	9.3	20.1	(3)	20.5	14.8	7.0	13.0	33.0	-	34.6	14.9	10.6
1964	9.7	8.8	14.3	-	14.8	13.3	7.3	10.9	25.3	(3)	26.0	15.3	8.1
1965	7.6	6.3	15.7	-	16.4	10.4	4.2	9.2	22.4	-	23.7	13.7	6.4
1966	7.8	5.5	18.5	(3)	19.4	8.4	3.3	10.4	26.4	(3)	27.0	12.6	7.1
1967	8.3	6.2	21.2	(3)	20.5	10.7	4.0	10.6	22.4	(3)	22.0	16.1	7.8
1968	7.5	6.1	16.2	(3)	15.2	9.5	4.5	9.0	24.0	(3)	25.9	12.9	7.0
1969	7.4	6.1	15.5	(3)	15.4	8.9	4.7	8.6	26.6	(3)	26.7	11.0	6.9
1970	10.9	11.1	26.7	(3)	28.5	14.1	9.4	10.7	28.0	(3)	29.0	16.4	8.2
1971	11.0	10.7	24.4	(3)	24.9	14.6	8.9	11.3	30.7	(3)	30.1	16.7	8.9
1972	10.6	9.5	22.2	(3)	23.3	11.9	8.1	11.8	24.3	(3)	25.4	15.2	10.1
1973	8.2	7.1	21.1	(3)	20.6	9.9	5.3	9.6	20.0	(3)	19.7	13.8	7.7
1974	10.8	10.2	21.8	(3)	22.0	15.3	7.8	11.6	24.1	(3)	25.1	16.9	9.2
1975	14.9	14.8	35.5	(3)	35.7	18.6	12.6	15.1	36.9	(3)	37.6	19.0	12.9
1976	14.0	13.1	29.4	(3)	28.3	17.3	11.0	15.0	35.6	(3)	36.9	18.5	12.9
1977	11.9	10.6	26.9	(3)	26.8	14.1	8.8	13.5	23.9	(3)	24.1	18.1	11.5
1978	10.0	9.2	30.1	(3)	30.3	11.5	7.5	11.0	26.2	(3)	26.4	15.7	8.9
1979	10.8	9.5	19.6	(3)	18.5	13.7	7.9	12.4	29.4	(3)	29.7	17.9	9.9
1980	14.0	15.0	27.1	(3)	26.9	18.8	13.4	12.8	28.2	(3)	29.0	17.6	10.9
1981	15.0	15.3	28.8	(3)	27.9	20.5	13.4	14.7	35.4	(3)	36.7	22.2	12.2

See footnotes at end of table.

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C-42. Employment status of the population 14 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, sex, race, and Hispanic origin, October, 1947-81—Continued

School enrollment, year, race, and Hispanic origin	Total, 14 to 24 years	Males					Females					
		Total	14 to 17 years			18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	Total	14 to 17 years			18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years
			Total	14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years				Total	14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years		
	Unemployment rate												
WHITE													
Enrolled													
1964	7.6	7.2	7.8	5.0	9.4	7.6	5.4	8.4	8.1	–	12.7	11.6	6.5
1965	7.5	8.4	8.8	4.3	11.4	12.0	4.8	6.0	5.2	1.3	7.2	7.8	7.3
1966	6.1	6.4	7.0	5.1	8.0	8.4	3.1	5.6	5.5	2.1	7.2	7.5	3.5
1967	8.5	9.3	11.6	12.5	11.2	9.1	4.5	7.4	7.0	2.9	9.6	9.2	7.1
1968	7.6	7.8	9.3	7.6	10.1	8.4	4.5	7.1	7.4	3.8	9.5	8.7	5.1
1969	9.3	9.1	10.4	6.7	12.1	8.8	6.7	9.8	11.0	7.0	12.9	11.0	5.9
1970	11.3	12.2	13.3	9.9	15.1	13.8	8.9	10.0	11.5	4.9	14.8	11.5	4.8
1971	11.0	11.4	13.9	8.5	17.1	10.2	7.4	10.4	11.7	7.5	14.0	10.5	6.8
1972	10.7	10.7	12.8	10.8	13.8	9.5	7.6	10.6	11.4	5.8	14.5	12.9	6.6
1973	10.1	10.5	12.2	10.9	13.0	10.8	6.3	9.5	12.2	5.5	15.7	7.7	3.5
1974	11.0	10.6	12.4	8.9	14.2	8.5	8.2	11.5	13.6	9.3	15.8	11.7	6.2
1975	13.4	13.4	14.7	9.8	16.9	12.7	11.2	13.4	15.8	11.0	17.9	14.2	7.6
1976	12.2	13.2	15.9	11.6	17.9	12.3	8.7	10.9	13.5	9.4	15.5	11.1	5.7
1977	11.8	11.8	14.9	16.6	14.1	10.1	6.3	11.8	14.0	11.2	15.3	13.6	6.3
1978	10.9	11.8	15.2	15.0	15.3	11.8	5.2	9.8	11.8	8.4	13.4	9.7	5.5
1979	11.2	11.5	13.1	11.2	14.0	11.0	8.5	10.7	13.8	12.8	14.2	9.9	5.4
1980	12.2	13.2	16.9	15.7	17.4	14.0	6.3	11.0	14.0	10.7	15.3	9.8	6.9
1981	12.5	13.0	15.6	12.0	16.9	13.3	8.6	11.9	15.3	12.4	16.4	14.3	5.0
Not enrolled													
1964	8.8	8.4	12.0	–	12.5	12.3	7.1	9.4	23.8	–	24.3	13.2	6.9
1965	6.8	5.8	15.1	–	15.7	8.8	4.1	8.0	20.7	[3]	21.5	12.1	5.4
1966	6.3	4.8	17.5	–	18.8	7.9	2.9	7.9	21.4	[3]	21.5	10.8	5.8
1967	7.3	5.2	20.5	[3]	19.4	9.2	3.3	9.5	21.6	[3]	21.3	13.8	7.2
1968	6.4	4.9	13.6	[3]	11.8	7.6	3.7	7.9	20.9	[3]	22.1	11.0	6.2
1969	6.4	5.5	16.4	[3]	16.0	7.8	4.3	7.3	24.1	[3]	23.7	8.1	6.1
1970	9.7	10.1	25.6	[3]	27.5	12.6	8.5	9.2	25.5	[3]	26.1	13.6	7.1
1971	9.8	9.5	24.1	[3]	24.1	13.0	7.9	10.1	28.3	[3]	27.6	15.3	7.7
1972	9.3	8.9	20.5	[3]	21.7	10.4	7.8	9.8	21.7	[3]	22.8	12.0	8.4
1973	6.9	5.9	20.1	[3]	19.6	8.4	4.3	8.1	18.2	[3]	17.7	11.2	6.4
1974	9.4	8.9	19.7	[3]	19.6	13.2	6.9	9.9	22.0	[3]	22.7	14.9	7.5
1975	13.3	13.4	29.4	[3]	29.7	16.1	11.8	13.3	30.9	[3]	31.3	16.6	11.4
1976	12.3	11.5	29.6	[3]	28.8	14.3	9.7	13.3	31.6	[3]	32.3	16.3	11.6
1977	9.9	8.8	26.2	[3]	26.1	11.0	7.3	11.0	21.5	[3]	21.5	14.7	9.4
1978	8.3	7.8	29.0	[3]	29.2	9.5	6.1	8.9	23.6	[3]	24.2	12.7	7.1
1979	9.2	8.4	19.0	[3]	17.7	11.8	7.0	10.1	24.0	[3]	24.5	15.1	8.0
1980	12.0	13.2	25.7	[3]	26.2	15.9	11.8	10.5	25.4	[3]	25.5	13.9	8.9
1981	12.5	13.2	28.0	[3]	26.9	17.2	11.5	11.7	33.3	[3]	34.2	17.8	9.5
BLACK AND OTHER[2]													
Enrolled													
1964	19.7	16.7	15.8	[3]	15.6	[3]	[3]	25.7	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]
1965	16.3	15.9	18.0	[3]	19.1	[3]	[3]	17.1	17.1	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]
1966	17.2	15.2	20.6	[3]	20.7	[3]	[3]	20.2	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]
1967	24.9	27.9	33.6	[3]	38.4	[3]	9.1	20.7	24.3	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]
1968	22.5	23.8	32.3	36.0	30.0	15.3	[3]	20.6	25.0	[3]	27.4	[3]	[3]
1969	20.7	16.1	17.5	[3]	20.8	19.8	[3]	26.7	34.6	[3]	33.0	[3]	[3]
1970	26.3	25.7	29.2	[3]	33.3	[3]	[3]	26.7	30.5	[3]	28.4	[3]	[3]
1971	31.7	31.4	37.7	[3]	37.7	27.2	23.4	32.2	36.0	[3]	37.1	[3]	[3]
1972	30.4	25.9	38.1	[3]	39.7	29.1	8.7	37.4	46.9	[3]	40.1	[3]	[3]
1973	24.2	23.9	35.2	[3]	34.7	[3]	12.6	25.3	26.9	[3]	21.6	[3]	16.0
1974	31.8	28.6	37.3	[3]	29.2	30.2	14.5	36.6	50.1	[3]	47.5	32.6	20.2
1975	27.0	27.1	33.6	[3]	25.1	23.9	20.5	27.0	34.0	[3]	32.4	25.8	19.4
1976	29.7	26.1	37.3	[3]	38.7	29.8	11.8	34.2	46.6	[3]	40.2	33.3	23.4
1977	36.0	34.9	44.3	[3]	36.9	37.4	19.4	37.4	53.6	[3]	51.3	32.5	23.7
1978	33.3	30.9	35.6	[3]	34.3	32.9	19.5	35.4	47.4	[3]	41.5	39.2	18.5
1979	34.9	34.0	40.2	[3]	37.5	[3]	21.3	36.3	50.3	[3]	50.0	30.0	23.6
1980	33.5	37.5	45.6	[3]	42.9	[3]	25.8	29.3	41.4	[3]	39.4	[3]	21.0
1981	36.7	27.8	38.4	[3]	34.7	37.5	8.7	44.2	55.9	[3]	52.4	53.8	24.6
Not enrolled													
1964	15.0	11.4	[3]	–	[3]	18.7	8.0	19.5	[3]	[3]	[3]	28.7	15.0
1965	12.4	9.3	[3]	–	[3]	20.5	5.0	16.3	[3]	–	[3]	27.1	12.0
1966	13.3	7.9	[3]	[3]	[3]	11.2	5.8	19.8	[3]	–	[3]	25.6	15.2
1967	14.4	11.7	[3]	–	[3]	19.1	8.2	17.7	[3]	[3]	[3]	31.7	12.0
1968	14.4	12.5	[3]	–	[3]	20.0	9.2	16.3	[3]	–	[3]	25.8	12.2
1969	13.0	9.1	[3]	–	[3]	14.8	7.3	17.0	[3]	–	[3]	31.1	11.7
1970	18.8	17.5	[3]	[3]	[3]	23.2	14.8	20.3	[3]	–	[3]	35.9	14.7
1971	18.8	17.8	[3]	[3]	[3]	24.4	15.4	20.0	[3]	–	[3]	27.2	17.0
1972	19.1	13.9	[3]	–	[3]	22.1	10.5	24.9	[3]	–	[3]	37.8	20.6
1973	17.0	14.6	[3]	[3]	[3]	19.2	12.3	20.2	[3]	–	[3]	33.7	16.0
1974	21.0	19.6	[3]	[3]	[3]	30.6	15.0	23.0	[3]	–	[3]	33.0	19.4
1975	26.6	25.2	[3]	[3]	[3]	37.6	18.7	28.4	[3]	–	[3]	37.2	23.4
1976	26.1	25.5	[3]	[3]	[3]	42.9	21.0	26.4	[3]	–	[3]	35.4	22.4
1977	28.0	25.2	[3]	–	[3]	39.0	20.8	31.0	[3]	–	[3]	44.3	26.9
1978	23.4	20.8	[3]	–	[3]	26.5	18.8	26.2	[3]	[3]	[3]	39.0	22.0
1979	23.4	18.7	[3]	–	[3]	26.9	16.1	28.7	[3]	[3]	[3]	41.5	23.9
1980	29.3	29.0	[3]	[3]	[3]	40.7	25.4	29.8	[3]	–	[3]	49.2	24.5
1981	32.7	31.2	[3]	–	[3]	46.9	27.1	34.2	[3]	–	[3]	51.8	29.3

See footnotes at end of table.

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C-42. Employment status of the population 14 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, sex, race, and Hispanic origin, October, 1947-81—Continued

School enrollment, year, race, and Hispanic origin	Total, 14 to 24 years	Males						Females					
		Total	14 to 17 years			18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	Total	14 to 17 years			18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years
			Total	14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years				Total	14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years		
	Civilian noninstitutional population, in thousands												
HISPANIC ORIGIN													
Enrolled													
1972	1,111	569	421	224	197	77	70	542	406	232	174	82	55
1973	1,069	540	382	207	175	88	70	529	401	221	181	66	62
1974	1,304	685	489	287	202	105	91	619	429	252	178	108	81
1975	1,339	705	482	244	237	120	104	634	443	227	217	98	92
1976	1,349	681	456	242	215	120	104	668	453	241	211	124	92
1977	1,328	719	513	269	244	103	103	609	421	220	200	108	81
1978	1,260	670	488	255	233	90	92	590	424	216	207	84	82
1979	1,335	699	484	263	221	111	105	636	447	248	199	95	93
1980	1,492	732	508	277	231	116	108	760	540	296	244	114	107
1981	1,548	784	559	267	292	103	122	764	529	297	232	125	110
Not enrolled													
1972	1,154	500	32	4	28	114	354	654	54	11	43	111	489
1973	1,131	511	33	7	26	103	375	620	78	18	60	134	409
1974	1,280	601	61	6	55	119	421	679	66	16	50	140	473
1975	1,169	514	39	7	32	112	363	655	56	15	41	167	433
1976	1,279	544	44	7	37	140	360	735	77	16	61	157	500
1977	1,370	608	32	2	30	138	438	762	67	9	58	174	521
1978	1,504	704	73	16	57	136	495	800	41	8	33	179	579
1979	1,532	706	48	9	39	150	508	826	61	10	51	163	602
1980	1,738	849	62	9	53	200	587	889	78	25	53	181	630
1981	1,736	838	76	22	54	184	578	898	68	13	55	193	637
	Civilian labor force, in thousands												
HISPANIC ORIGIN													
Enrolled													
1972	298	175	97	30	67	33	45	123	53	18	35	39	31
1973	300	175	86	29	56	49	40	125	68	14	54	21	36
1974	328	206	90	25	65	53	62	122	59	18	41	31	32
1975	356	217	103	30	72	55	59	139	51	7	44	47	40
1976	378	214	97	27	71	54	63	164	66	21	45	54	45
1977	397	239	123	36	87	64	53	158	70	19	51	43	45
1978	406	235	119	28	92	49	67	171	74	11	63	45	52
1979	367	218	101	34	67	46	71	149	83	25	58	35	31
1980	442	248	112	41	72	60	76	194	89	21	68	42	64
1981	405	222	116	14	102	32	74	183	55	16	39	54	74
Not enrolled													
1972	793	472	27	3	24	104	340	322	18	1	17	55	249
1973	740	457	22	2	20	90	345	283	26	3	23	65	192
1974	889	534	45	3	42	106	383	354	33	5	28	78	243
1975	796	465	29	3	26	104	333	331	13	3	10	88	230
1976	877	486	30	1	29	124	331	391	26	6	20	84	281
1977	953	570	24	-	24	127	419	384	29	-	29	82	273
1978	1,112	641	45	2	43	128	468	471	17	1	16	100	354
1979	1,154	651	31	3	28	141	480	502	24	-	24	100	378
1980	1,263	754	39	1	38	174	541	510	32	7	25	106	372
1981	1,292	746	47	9	38	165	534	546	25	4	21	110	411
	Labor force participation rate												
HISPANIC ORIGIN													
Enrolled													
1972	26.8	30.8	23.1	13.6	33.9	43.1	(3)	22.6	13.1	7.8	20.3	47.6	(3)
1973	28.0	32.4	22.4	14.2	32.1	55.7	(3)	23.6	16.8	6.4	29.8	(3)	(3)
1974	25.2	30.1	18.4	8.8	31.9	50.5	68.1	19.7	13.6	7.2	23.0	28.9	39.5
1975	26.6	30.7	21.4	12.4	30.3	45.8	56.7	21.9	11.5	3.1	20.4	48.4	43.4
1976	28.0	31.5	21.3	11.0	32.9	45.0	60.6	24.6	14.7	8.8	21.5	43.3	48.9
1977	30.0	33.3	24.1	13.3	35.8	62.1	51.5	25.9	16.8	8.7	25.9	39.5	55.3
1978	32.4	35.2	24.5	10.9	39.5	54.2	72.9	29.2	17.7	5.1	30.4	53.5	63.5
1979	27.5	31.2	20.8	12.9	30.2	41.6	67.6	23.4	18.6	10.2	29.4	36.4	33.3
1980	29.8	34.1	22.3	14.9	31.2	51.7	70.7	25.6	16.5	7.1	28.2	36.7	59.5
1981	26.2	28.3	20.8	5.2	34.9	31.1	60.7	24.0	10.4	5.4	16.8	43.2	67.3
Not enrolled													
1972	68.7	94.4	(3)	(3)	(3)	91.2	96.0	49.2	(3)	(3)	(3)	49.5	50.9
1973	65.4	89.4	(3)	(3)	(3)	87.3	92.0	45.6	33.3	(3)	(3)	48.5	46.9
1974	69.5	88.9	(3)	(3)	(3)	89.1	91.0	52.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	55.7	51.4
1975	68.1	90.5	(3)	(3)	(3)	92.9	91.7	50.5	(3)	(3)	(3)	52.7	53.1
1976	68.6	89.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	88.6	91.9	53.2	33.8	(3)	(3)	53.5	56.2
1977	69.6	93.8	(3)	(3)	(3)	92.0	95.7	50.4	(3)	(3)	(3)	47.1	52.4
1978	73.9	91.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	94.1	94.5	58.9	(3)	(3)	(3)	55.9	61.1
1979	75.3	92.2	(3)	(3)	(3)	94.0	94.5	60.8	(3)	(3)	(3)	61.3	62.8
1980	72.7	88.8	(3)	(3)	(3)	87.0	92.2	57.4	41.0	(3)	(3)	58.6	59.0
1981	74.4	89.0	61.8	(3)	(3)	89.7	92.4	60.8	(3)	(3)	(3)	57.0	64.5

See footnotes at end of table.

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C-42. Employment status of the population 14 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, sex, race, and Hispanic origin, October, 1947-81—Continued

School enrollment, year, race, and Hispanic origin	Total, 14 to 24 years	Males					Females					
		Total	14 to 17 years			18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	Total	14 to 17 years			18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years
			Total	14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years				Total	14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years		
	Employed, in thousands												
HISPANIC ORIGIN													
Enrolled													
1972	244	141	75	27	48	26	40	103	37	15	22	35	30
1973	239	148	68	20	48	41	39	90	44	9	35	14	33
1974	271	169	63	18	45	46	59	102	46	11	35	27	29
1975	289	177	80	24	55	45	52	112	38	4	34	36	38
1976	296	166	68	21	48	49	49	130	48	16	32	46	36
1977	318	195	96	26	70	53	47	123	45	10	35	36	42
1978	338	200	91	16	75	42	67	139	50	6	44	40	48
1979	296	186	82	24	58	40	64	110	52	21	31	29	30
1980	359	200	83	30	53	51	67	159	67	18	49	35	57
1981	341	184	88	14	74	29	67	157	48	12	36	46	63
Not enrolled													
1972	688	406	21	2	19	84	301	282	15	1	14	51	215
1973	662	411	16	–	16	81	314	251	23	1	22	53	175
1974	783	478	38	2	36	84	356	305	25	5	20	64	216
1975	637	378	20	4	16	75	283	259	11	3	8	68	180
1976	736	412	23	–	23	99	290	324	22	4	18	71	231
1977	830	504	20	–	20	99	385	326	21	–	21	68	237
1978	971	561	31	2	29	101	429	410	13	–	13	85	312
1979	995	567	24	2	22	128	415	428	13	–	13	81	335
1980	1,092	644	30	1	29	136	479	448	22	8	14	90	336
1981	1,087	625	29	5	24	126	470	462	17	2	15	84	361
	Unemployed, in thousands												
HISPANIC ORIGIN													
Enrolled													
1972	55	34	23	4	19	7	4	20	15	2	13	4	1
1973	60	28	18	8	10	8	2	32	24	5	19	5	3
1974	58	39	27	7	20	7	5	19	13	7	6	3	3
1975	69	42	23	6	17	11	8	27	13	3	10	12	2
1976	84	50	30	7	23	5	15	34	20	7	13	7	7
1977	79	44	27	10	17	12	5	35	26	10	16	7	2
1978	68	35	29	12	17	6	–	33	24	5	19	5	4
1979	69	33	19	10	9	6	8	37	31	5	26	6	–
1980	81	49	32	12	20	9	8	32	21	3	18	6	5
1981	63	37	28	–	28	3	6	26	8	4	4	9	9
Not enrolled													
1972	103	64	5	–	5	19	40	40	4	–	4	3	32
1973	78	45	5	2	3	9	31	33	3	2	1	12	18
1974	108	56	7	1	6	22	27	52	8	–	8	15	29
1975	159	86	8	–	8	28	50	72	3	–	3	19	50
1976	138	73	6	1	5	24	43	66	4	2	2	13	49
1977	120	62	3	–	3	26	33	58	9	1	8	12	37
1978	139	78	14	–	14	24	40	61	5	2	3	13	43
1979	153	80	5	1	4	12	63	72	11	1	10	18	44
1980	166	106	7	–	7	36	63	61	12	1	11	14	35
1981	203	118	16	3	13	38	64	85	8	3	5	25	52
	Unemployment rate												
HISPANIC ORIGIN													
Enrolled													
1972	18.5	19.4	23.7	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	16.3	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]
1973	20.0	16.0	20.9	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	25.6	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]
1974	17.7	18.9	30.0	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	15.6	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]
1975	19.4	19.4	22.3	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	19.4	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]
1976	22.2	23.4	30.9	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	20.7	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]
1977	19.9	18.4	22.0	[3]	19.5	[3]	[3]	22.2	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]
1978	16.7	14.9	24.4	[3]	18.5	[3]	–	19.3	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]
1979	18.8	15.1	18.8	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	24.8	37.3	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]
1980	18.3	19.8	28.6	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	16.5	23.6	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]
1981	15.6	16.7	24.1	–	27.5	[3]	[3]	14.2	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]
Not enrolled													
1972	13.0	13.6	[3]	–	[3]	18.3	11.8	12.4	[3]	–	[3]	[3]	12.9
1973	10.5	9.8	[3]	[3]	[3]	10.0	9.0	11.7	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	9.4
1974	12.1	10.5	[3]	[3]	[3]	20.8	7.0	14.7	[3]	–	[3]	19.2	11.9
1975	20.0	18.5	[3]	–	[3]	26.9	15.0	21.8	[3]	–	[3]	21.6	21.7
1976	15.7	15.0	[3]	[3]	[3]	19.4	13.0	16.9	[3]	[3]	[3]	15.5	17.4
1977	12.6	10.9	[3]	–	[3]	20.5	7.9	15.1	[3]	[3]	[3]	14.6	13.6
1978	12.5	12.2	[3]	–	[3]	18.8	8.5	13.0	[3]	[3]	[3]	13.0	12.1
1979	13.3	12.3	[3]	[3]	[3]	8.5	13.1	14.3	[3]	[3]	[3]	18.0	11.6
1980	13.1	14.1	[3]	–	[3]	20.7	11.6	12.0	[3]	[3]	[3]	13.2	9.4
1981	15.7	15.8	[3]	[3]	[3]	23.0	12.0	15.6	[3]	[3]	[3]	22.7	12.7

[1] Not available.
[2] Beginning in 1977, data refer to black workers only.
[3] For years prior to 1967, percent not shown where base is less than 100,000; for 1967 forward percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Because the number of 14 to 15 year olds who are not enrolled in schools is very small, the sampling variability for this group is relatively high.

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C-43. Employment status of high school graduates not enrolled in college and of school dropouts 16 to 24 years of age by selected characteristics, October, 1960-81

(Numbers in thousands)

Graduates, dropouts, and characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
	1960						
High school graduates							
Total, 16 to 24 years	921	706	76.7	599	107	15.2	215
Males	348	308	88.5	262	46	14.9	40
Females	573	398	69.5	337	61	15.3	175
Single	473	359	75.9	308	51	14.2	114
Other marital status[1]	100	39	39.0	29	10	[2]	61
White	848	653	77.0	568	85	13.0	195
Black and other	73	53	[2]	31	22	[2]	20
School dropouts							
Total, 16 to 24 years	344	214	62.2	175	39	18.2	130
Males	165	126	76.4	102	24	19.0	39
Females	179	88	49.2	73	15	[2]	91
Single	110	71	64.5	60	11	[2]	39
Other marital status[1]	69	17	[2]	13	4	[2]	52
White	273	163	59.7	133	30	18.4	110
Black and other	71	51	[2]	42	9	[2]	20
	1961						
High school graduates							
Total, 16 to 24 years	916	730	79.7	599	131	17.9	186
Males	345	297	86.1	242	55	18.5	48
Females	571	433	75.8	357	76	17.6	138
Single	482	392	81.3	326	66	16.8	90
Other marital status[1]	89	41	[2]	31	10	[2]	48
White	814	651	80.0	545	106	16.3	163
Black and other	102	79	77.4	54	25	[2]	23
School dropouts							
Total, 16 to 24 years	354	239	67.5	175	64	26.8	115
Males	179	150	83.8	108	42	28.0	29
Females	175	89	50.9	67	22	[2]	86
Single	119	75	63.0	55	20	[2]	44
Other marital status[1]	56	14	[2]	12	2	[2]	42
White	283	189	66.8	134	55	29.1	94
Black and other	71	50	[2]	41	9	[2]	21
	1962						
High school graduates							
Total, 16 to 24 years	938	746	79.5	641	105	14.1	192
Males	392	356	90.8	305	51	14.3	36
Females	546	390	71.4	336	54	13.8	156
Single	469	352	75.1	309	43	12.2	117
Other marital status[1]	77	38	[2]	27	11	[2]	39
White	820	657	80.1	568	89	13.5	163
Black and other	118	89	75.4	73	16	[2]	29
School dropouts							
Total, 16 to 24 years	285	161	56.5	115	46	28.6	124
Males	126	107	84.9	78	29	27.1	19
Females	159	54	34.0	37	17	[2]	105
Single	83	43	[2]	28	15	[2]	40
Other marital status[1]	76	11	[2]	9	2	[2]	65
White	210	113	53.8	83	30	26.5	97
Black and other	75	48	[2]	42	16	[2]	27

See footnotes at end of table.

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C-43. Employment status of high school graduates not enrolled in college and of school dropouts 16 to 24 years of age by selected characteristics, October, 1960-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Graduates, dropouts, and characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
				1963			
High school graduates							
Total, 16 to 24 years	957	755	78.9	619	136	18.0	202
Males	379	340	89.7	275	65	19.1	39
Females	578	415	71.8	344	71	17.1	163
Single	489	368	75.3	311	57	15.5	121
Other marital status[1]	89	47	[2]	33	14	[2]	42
White	879	690	78.5	580	110	15.9	189
Black and other	78	65	[2]	39	26	[2]	13
School dropouts							
Total, 16 to 24 years	273	180	65.9	123	57	31.7	93
Males	132	110	83.3	85	25	22.7	22
Females	141	70	49.6	38	32	[2]	71
Single	79	50	[2]	25	25	[2]	29
Other marital status[1]	62	20	[2]	13	7	[2]	42
White	217	151	69.6	101	50	33.1	66
Black and other	56	29	[2]	22	7	[2]	27
				1964			
High school graduates							
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,108	863	77.9	702	161	18.7	245
Males	427	388	90.9	338	50	12.9	39
Females	681	475	69.8	364	111	23.4	206
Single	574	432	75.3	334	98	22.7	142
Other marital status[1]	107	43	40.2	30	13	[2]	64
White	997	773	77.5	644	129	16.8	224
Black and other	111	90	81.1	58	32	[2]	21
School dropouts							
Total, 16 to 24 years	606	335	55.3	252	83	24.8	271
Males	273	209	76.6	172	37	17.7	64
Females	333	126	37.8	80	46	36.5	207
Single	192	92	47.9	57	35	[2]	100
Other marital status[1]	141	34	24.1	23	11	[2]	107
White	464	245	52.8	182	63	25.7	219
Black and other	142	90	63.4	70	20	[2]	52
				1965			
High school graduates							
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,305	1,071	82.1	938	133	12.4	234
Males	536	488	91.0	452	36	7.4	48
Females	769	583	75.8	486	97	16.6	186
Single	645	508	78.8	425	83	16.3	137
Other marital status[1]	124	75	60.5	61	14	[2]	49
White	1,168	963	82.4	859	204	10.8	205
Black and other	137	108	78.8	79	29	26.9	29
School dropouts							
Total, 16 to 24 years	682	416	61.0	327	89	21.4	266
Males	361	299	82.8	241	58	19.4	62
Females	321	117	36.4	86	31	26.5	204
Single	175	86	49.1	65	21	[2]	89
Other marital status[1]	146	31	21.2	21	10	[2]	115
White	541	327	60.4	253	74	22.6	214
Black and other	141	89	63.1	74	15	[2]	52

See footnotes at end of table.

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C-43. Employment status of high school graduates not enrolled in college and of school dropouts 16 to 24 years of age by selected characteristics, October, 1960-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Graduates, dropouts, and characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
	1966						
High school graduates							
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,303	986	75.7	846	140	14.2	317
Males	498	435	87.3	397	38	8.7	63
Females	805	551	68.4	449	102	18.5	254
Single	668	485	72.6	399	86	17.7	183
Other marital status[1]	137	66	48.2	50	16	(2)	71
White	1,160	893	77.2	778	115	12.9	267
Black and other	143	93	65.0	68	25	(2)	50
School dropouts							
Total, 16 to 24 years	589	367	62.3	303	64	17.4	222
Males	294	236	80.3	204	32	13.6	58
Females	295	131	44.4	99	32	24.4	164
Single	175	95	54.3	69	26	(2)	80
Other marital status[1]	120	36	30.0	30	6	(2)	84
White	454	290	63.9	243	47	16.2	164
Black and other	135	77	57.0	60	17	(2)	58
	1967						
High school graduates							
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,215	956	78.7	801	155	16.2	259
Males	484	419	86.6	379	40	9.5	65
Females	731	537	73.6	422	115	21.4	194
Single	631	486	77.0	384	102	21.0	145
Other marital status[1]	100	51	51.0	38	13	(2)	49
White	1,065	847	79.6	728	119	14.0	218
Black and other	150	109	72.7	73	36	33.0	41
School dropouts							
Total, 16 to 24 years	614	391	63.7	309	82	21.0	223
Males	320	257	80.3	208	49	19.1	63
Females	294	134	45.6	101	33	24.6	160
Single	173	84	48.6	62	22	26.2	89
Other marital status[1]	121	50	41.3	39	11	(2)	71
White	476	301	63.3	242	59	19.6	175
Black and other	138	90	65.2	67	23	25.6	48
	1968						
High school graduates							
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,162	904	77.8	782	122	13.5	258
Males	436	384	88.1	345	39	10.2	52
Females	726	520	71.6	437	83	16.0	206
Single	591	449	76.0	380	69	15.4	142
Other marital status[1]	135	71	52.6	57	14	(2)	64
White	999	775	77.4	684	91	11.7	224
Black and other	163	129	79.1	98	31	24.0	34
School dropouts							
Total, 16 to 24 years	610	390	63.9	305	85	21.8	220
Males	310	249	80.3	203	46	18.5	61
Females	300	141	47.0	102	39	27.7	159
Single	170	98	57.6	71	27	27.6	72
Other marital status[1]	130	43	33.1	31	12	(2)	87
White	462	305	66.0	245	60	19.7	157
Black and other	148	85	57.4	60	25	29.4	63

See footnotes at end of table.

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C-43. Employment status of high school graduates not enrolled in college and of school dropouts 16 to 24 years of age by selected characteristics, October, 1960-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Graduates, dropouts, and characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
	1969						
High school graduates							
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,326	1,049	79.1	929	120	11.4	277
Males	540	486	90.0	449	37	7.6	54
Females	786	563	71.6	480	83	14.7	223
Single	647	494	76.4	425	69	14.0	153
Other marital status[1]	139	69	49.6	55	14	(2)	70
White	1,136	911	80.2	834	76	8.5	232
Black and other	190	138	72.6	95	43	31.2	45
School dropouts							
Total, 16 to 24 years	661	405	61.3	337	68	16.8	256
Males	341	279	81.8	238	41	14.7	62
Females	320	126	39.4	99	27	21.4	194
Single	185	89	48.1	70	19	21.3	96
Other marital status[1]	135	37	27.4	29	8	(2)	98
White	519	316	60.9	267	49	15.5	203
Black and other	142	89	62.7	70	19	21.3	53
	1970						
High school graduates							
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,330	1,027	77.2	841	186	18.1	303
Males	602	526	87.4	458	68	12.9	76
Females	728	501	68.8	383	118	23.6	227
Single	582	441	75.8	334	107	24.3	141
Other marital status[1]	146	60	41.1	49	11	(2)	86
White	1,177	922	78.3	772	150	16.3	255
Black and other	153	105	68.6	69	36	34.3	48
School dropouts							
Total, 16 to 24 years	712	427	60.0	318	109	25.5	285
Males	370	292	78.9	209	83	28.4	78
Females	342	135	39.5	109	26	19.3	207
Single	222	109	49.1	89	20	18.3	113
Other marital status[1]	120	26	21.7	20	6	(2)	94
White	545	339	62.2	264	75	22.1	206
Black and other	167	88	52.7	54	34	38.6	79
	1971						
High school graduates							
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,337	1,052	78.7	871	181	17.2	285
Males	582	524	90.0	451	73	14.0	58
Females	755	528	69.9	420	108	20.5	227
Single	612	454	74.2	355	99	21.8	158
Other marital status[1]	143	74	51.7	65	9	(2)	69
White	1,190	944	79.3	801	143	15.1	246
Black and other	147	108	73.5	69	38	35.2	39
School dropouts							
Total, 16 to 24 years	657	416	63.4	306	110	26.5	241
Males	354	287	81.0	210	76	26.6	67
Females	303	130	42.9	96	34	26.3	174
Single	182	96	52.7	74	22	22.9	85
Other marital status[1]	121	33	27.3	21	12	(2)	88
White	541	354	65.4	267	87	24.6	187
Black and other	115	62	53.9	39	23	(2)	53

See footnotes at end of table.

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C-43. Employment status of high school graduates not enrolled in college and of school dropouts 16 to 24 years of age by selected characteristics, October, 1960-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Graduates, dropouts, and characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
				1972			
High school graduates							
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,506	1,239	82.2	1,056	182	14.7	267
Males	672	613	91.2	538	75	12.3	59
Females	834	625	75.0	518	107	17.1	208
Single	675	536	79.4	449	87	16.2	139
Other marital status[1]	158	89	56.4	69	20	22.5	69
White	1,323	1,098	83.1	964	134	12.2	225
Black and other	183	140	76.5	92	49	35.0	43
School dropouts							
Total, 16 to 24 years	734	460	62.6	338	122	26.4	274
Males	372	306	82.3	235	71	23.3	66
Females	362	153	42.3	103	50	32.7	208
Single	204	112	55.0	76	36	32.1	92
Other marital status[1]	158	42	26.6	28	14	[2]	116
White	575	356	62.0	272	84	23.6	218
Black and other	158	103	65.1	65	38	36.9	55
				1973			
High school graduates							
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,637	1,320	80.6	1,157	163	12.3	317
Males	730	659	90.2	597	63	9.6	71
Females	907	661	72.8	561	100	15.2	246
Single	732	562	76.7	479	83	14.7	170
Other marital status[1]	174	98	56.4	81	17	17.3	76
White	1,406	1,158	82.3	1,042	117	10.1	248
Black and other	231	161	69.7	115	46	28.6	71
School dropouts							
Total, 16 to 24 years	790	523	66.2	407	116	22.1	267
Males	444	360	81.1	273	87	24.2	84
Females	346	163	47.1	134	30	18.4	183
Single	230	121	52.6	97	25	20.7	108
Other marital status[1]	116	42	36.2	37	5	[2]	75
White	610	424	69.4	334	90	21.2	187
Black and other	177	98	55.4	72	26	26.5	80
				1974			
High school graduates							
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,631	1,358	83.2	1,127	231	17.0	273
Males	758	681	89.8	576	105	15.3	77
Females	873	677	77.5	551	126	18.6	196
Single	698	573	82.0	475	98	17.0	125
Other marital status[1]	174	103	59.3	75	28	27.2	71
White	1,449	1,223	84.4	1,045	179	14.6	226
Black and other	183	134	73.2	82	52	38.8	49
School dropouts							
Total, 16 to 24 years	813	545	67.1	391	154	28.2	268
Males	444	366	82.5	276	90	24.5	78
Females	369	180	48.8	115	65	36.1	190
Single	245	128	52.3	82	46	35.9	117
Other marital status[1]	125	52	41.6	33	19	[2]	73
White	620	438	70.5	323	114	26.1	183
Black and other	187	103	55.2	63	40	38.8	84

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C-43. Employment status of high school graduates not enrolled in college and of school dropouts 16 to 24 years of age by selected characteristics, October, 1960-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Graduates, dropouts, and characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
	1975						
High school graduates							
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,576	1,281	81.2	1,026	255	19.9	295
Males	721	660	91.5	534	126	19.1	61
Females	855	621	72.6	492	129	20.8	234
Single	686	522	76.0	418	104	19.8	164
Other marital status[1]	167	97	58.2	72	25	25.8	70
White	1,379	1,138	82.5	944	195	17.1	240
Black and other	199	141	70.9	80	60	42.7	58
School dropouts							
Total, 16 to 24 years	737	462	62.6	305	157	34.0	275
Males	364	300	82.5	197	103	34.3	64
Females	373	162	43.4	108	54	33.3	211
Single	234	110	47.0	71	39	35.5	123
Other marital status[1]	139	51	36.7	36	15	[2]	88
White	583	372	63.7	269	103	27.8	211
Black and other	153	89	58.2	34	55	61.9	64
	1976						
High school graduates							
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,535	1,290	84.1	1,057	233	18.0	245
Males	769	702	91.3	584	118	16.9	67
Females	766	588	76.7	473	115	19.5	178
Single	616	498	80.9	401	97	19.6	118
Other marital status[1]	150	90	59.9	73	17	18.9	60
White	1,349	1,158	85.8	983	174	15.0	192
Black and other	186	131	70.5	73	59	45.0	55
School dropouts							
Total, 16 to 24 years	749	471	62.9	326	145	30.7	278
Males	420	326	77.7	234	92	28.3	94
Females	329	145	44.0	92	53	36.6	184
Single	217	103	47.5	65	38	36.9	115
Other marital status[1]	112	42	37.5	28	14	[2]	70
White	607	408	67.2	296	112	27.3	199
Black and other	138	61	44.2	27	34	[2]	77
	1977						
High school graduates							
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,559	1,330	85.4	1,121	209	15.6	227
Males	714	648	90.8	555	93	14.4	66
Females	843	682	80.9	566	116	16.9	161
Single	707	591	83.6	484	107	18.2	116
Other marital status[1]	137	92	67.1	83	9	9.9	45
White	1,365	1,184	86.8	1,029	154	13.0	181
Black[3]	169	126	74.6	73	53	42.1	43
School dropouts							
Total, 16 to 24 years	832	570	68.6	418	152	26.7	262
Males	443	359	81.0	270	89	24.8	84
Females	389	210	54.0	148	62	29.5	178
Single	276	154	55.8	103	51	33.0	122
Other marital status[1]	113	57	50.4	45	12	[2]	56
White	661	472	71.5	361	112	23.7	188
Black[3]	157	91	58.1	52	39	42.9	66

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C-43. Employment status of high school graduates not enrolled in college and of school dropouts 16 to 24 years of age by selected characteristics, October, 1960-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Graduates, dropouts, and characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
	1978						
High school graduates							
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,585	1,366	86.3	1,173	193	14.0	219
Males	733	673	91.8	597	75	11.2	60
Females	852	693	81.3	575	118	17.0	159
Single	709	600	84.6	501	99	16.6	109
Other marital status[1]	143	92	64.3	74	18	19.6	51
White	1,372	1,203	87.7	1,077	125	10.4	169
Black[3]	191	145	75.9	87	58	40.0	46
School dropouts							
Total, 16 to 24 years	839	576	68.8	417	159	27.6	263
Males	479	384	80.2	292	92	24.0	95
Females	360	192	53.4	125	66	34.4	168
Single	237	139	58.6	83	55	39.6	99
Other marital status[1]	122	53	43.4	42	11	[2]	68
White	647	465	72.0	337	128	27.4	181
Black[3]	176	104	59.1	69	35	33.7	71
	1979						
High school graduates							
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,610	1,396	86.8	1,166	231	16.4	214
Males	738	679	92.0	584	95	13.9	59
Females	872	718	82.2	582	136	18.9	155
Single	746	629	84.2	512	117	18.6	117
Other marital status[1]	126	88	69.8	70	18	20.5	38
White	1,400	1,236	88.2	1,064	172	13.9	164
Black[3]	177	128	72.3	77	50	39.1	49
School dropouts							
Total, 16 to 24 years	812	536	66.0	396	139	25.8	277
Males	400	316	79.0	256	60	19.0	84
Females	412	220	53.4	140	80	36.4	193
Single	294	155	52.7	89	66	42.6	139
Other marital status[1]	116	62	53.4	49	13	[2]	54
White	629	432	68.6	333	99	22.8	198
Black[3]	158	84	53.2	46	38	45.2	74
	1980						
High school graduates							
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,575	1,339	85.1	1,085	254	19.0	236
Males	806	723	89.7	585	138	19.1	83
Females	769	616	80.1	500	116	18.8	153
Single	648	525	80.9	423	102	19.4	123
Other marital status[1]	120	90	75.1	77	13	14.4	30
White	1,343	1,173	87.3	999	174	14.8	170
Black[3]	210	149	71.0	73	77	51.7	61
School dropouts							
Total, 16 to 24 years	759	485	63.8	332	153	31.5	274
Males	428	311	72.8	217	95	30.5	117
Females	331	173	52.3	115	58	33.5	157
Single	229	128	55.8	80	48	37.5	102
Other marital status[1]	102	46	45.1	36	10	[2]	56
White	588	398	67.7	291	107	26.9	190
Black[3]	151	76	50.4	33	43	56.6	75

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C-43. Employment status of high school graduates not enrolled in college and of school dropouts 16 to 24 years of age by selected characteristics, October, 1960-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Graduates, dropouts, and characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
	1981						
High school graduates							
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,407	1,180	83.9	927	253	21.4	227
Males	674	586	86.9	472	114	19.5	88
Females	733	594	81.0	455	139	23.4	139
Single	616	522	84.7	396	126	24.1	94
Other marital status[1]	116	71	61.2	59	12	([2])	45
White	1,192	1,030	86.4	854	176	17.1	162
Black[3]	205	142	69.3	66	76	53.5	63
School dropouts							
Total, 16 to 24 years	713	453	63.5	289	164	36.2	260
Males	363	269	74.1	191	78	29.0	94
Females	350	184	52.6	98	86	46.7	166
Single	275	146	53.1	78	68	46.6	129
Other marital status[1]	75	38	50.7	20	18	([2])	37
White	532	365	68.6	259	106	29.0	167
Black[3]	168	78	46.4	21	57	73.1	90

[1] Refers to married, spouse present, widowed, divorced, or separated women.
[2] For years prior to 1967, percent not shown where base is less than 100,000; for 1967 forward percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.
[3] Beginning in 1977, data refer to black workers only.

NOTE: For the years 1960-63, data on school dropouts cover a 9-month period; for 1964 forward a 12-month calendar year. These data also include persons 14 and 15 years of age, not shown separately. Data on graduates refer to October of the year of graduation.

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C-44. Educational attainment of the civilian labor force by sex, race, and Hispanic origin, March, selected years, 1959-81

(Number in thousands)

Year	Total	Percent distribution							Median school years completed
		Total	Elementary		High school		College		
			Less than 5 years[1]	5 to 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more	
					Total				
1959	65,842	100.0	5.3	25.2	19.8	30.7	9.3	9.6	12.0
1962	67,988	100.0	4.6	22.4	19.3	32.1	10.7	11.0	12.1
1964	69,926	100.0	3.7	20.9	19.2	34.5	10.6	11.2	12.2
1965	71,129	100.0	3.7	19.6	19.2	35.5	10.5	11.6	12.2
1966	71,958	100.0	3.3	18.9	19.0	36.3	10.8	11.8	12.2
1967	73,218	100.0	3.1	17.9	18.7	36.6	11.8	12.0	12.3
1968	75,101	100.0	2.9	16.8	18.2	37.5	12.2	12.4	12.3
1969	76,753	100.0	2.7	15.9	17.8	38.4	12.6	12.6	12.4
1970	78,955	100.0	2.4	15.1	17.3	39.0	13.3	12.9	12.4
1971	80,128	100.0	2.2	14.1	16.7	39.4	13.9	13.6	12.4
1972	85,832	100.0	2.1	12.9	19.2	38.7	13.6	13.6	12.4
1973	87,958	100.0	2.0	11.6	18.6	39.4	14.2	14.1	12.5
1974	90,477	100.0	1.8	10.9	18.1	39.2	15.1	15.0	12.5
1975	92,328	100.0	1.7	10.0	17.6	39.6	15.5	15.7	12.5
1976	94,329	100.0	1.5	9.1	17.2	39.7	16.1	16.5	12.6
1977	97,243	100.0	1.5	8.6	17.2	39.4	16.4	16.9	12.6
1978	100,125	100.0	1.4	8.2	16.8	39.5	17.1	16.9	12.6
1979	103,478	100.0	1.4	7.5	16.0	39.9	17.6	17.6	12.6
1980	105,449	100.0	1.2	7.1	15.5	40.1	17.9	18.2	12.7
1981	107,721	100.0	1.2	6.7	14.9	40.9	17.9	18.3	12.7
					Males				
1959	44,286	100.0	6.1	26.9	20.2	27.2	9.1	10.4	11.5
1962	45,011	100.0	5.4	24.2	19.6	28.7	10.4	11.7	12.0
1964	45,600	100.0	4.4	22.5	19.4	31.1	10.6	12.1	12.1
1965	46,258	100.0	4.4	21.3	19.4	32.0	10.5	12.4	12.2
1966	46,356	100.0	3.9	20.6	19.3	32.6	10.7	12.8	12.2
1967	46,571	100.0	3.7	19.7	18.8	32.9	11.7	13.2	12.2
1968	47,255	100.0	3.4	18.6	18.6	33.8	12.2	13.6	12.3
1969	47,862	100.0	3.2	17.6	18.1	34.4	12.6	13.9	12.3
1970	48,891	100.0	2.9	16.9	17.5	35.1	13.5	14.2	12.4
1971	49,553	100.0	2.7	15.8	16.9	35.7	14.0	14.9	12.4
1972	52,705	100.0	2.5	14.5	19.2	35.0	13.8	15.0	12.4
1973	53,761	100.0	2.4	13.1	18.6	35.8	14.5	15.6	12.4
1974	54,767	100.0	2.3	12.4	18.0	36.0	14.9	16.4	12.5
1975	55,346	100.0	2.2	11.1	17.6	36.2	15.6	17.3	12.5
1976	55,929	100.0	1.9	10.2	17.2	36.4	16.1	18.2	12.6
1977	57,189	100.0	1.9	9.8	17.3	35.9	16.5	18.7	12.6
1978	58,376	100.0	1.8	9.4	17.0	35.9	17.1	18.8	12.6
1979	59,632	100.0	1.6	8.7	16.1	36.6	17.5	19.6	12.6
1980	60,514	100.0	1.5	8.3	16.0	36.5	17.7	20.0	12.7
1981	61,306	100.0	1.5	7.9	15.4	37.5	17.4	20.3	12.7
					Females				
1959	21,556	100.0	3.5	21.5	19.1	38.1	9.7	8.1	12.2
1962	22,977	100.0	3.0	18.8	18.8	38.7	11.2	9.5	12.2
1964	24,326	100.0	2.4	17.8	18.8	40.9	10.6	9.5	12.3
1965	24,871	100.0	2.4	16.6	18.7	41.9	10.4	10.0	12.3
1966	25,602	100.0	2.1	15.7	18.4	43.0	11.0	9.9	12.3
1967	26,647	100.0	2.1	14.8	18.5	42.9	11.8	9.9	12.3
1968	27,846	100.0	1.9	14.1	17.6	43.7	12.3	10.5	12.4
1969	28,891	100.0	1.8	13.1	17.3	45.0	12.4	10.4	12.4
1970	30,064	100.0	1.5	12.2	16.9	45.5	13.2	10.7	12.4
1971	30,575	100.0	1.4	11.5	16.4	45.4	13.9	11.4	12.5
1972	33,127	100.0	1.4	10.2	19.2	44.7	13.2	11.4	12.4
1973	34,196	100.0	1.4	9.2	18.6	45.2	13.8	12.0	12.5
1974	35,709	100.0	1.1	8.6	18.1	44.2	15.2	12.8	12.5
1975	36,982	100.0	1.0	8.1	17.6	44.7	15.4	13.3	12.5
1976	38,400	100.0	1.0	7.4	17.2	44.5	16.0	14.1	12.6
1977	40,054	100.0	.9	6.9	17.1	44.5	16.4	14.5	12.6
1978	41,748	100.0	.9	6.5	16.6	44.5	17.2	14.4	12.6
1979	43,845	100.0	1.0	5.8	16.0	44.5	17.9	15.0	12.6
1980	44,934	100.0	.7	5.5	14.9	45.0	18.1	15.9	12.6
1981	46,414	100.0	.8	5.1	14.2	45.5	18.6	15.7	12.7

See footnotes at end of table.

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C-44. Educational attainment of the civilian labor force by sex, race, and Hispanic origin, March, selected years, 1959-81—Continued

(Number in thousands)

Year	Total	Percent distribution							Median school years completed
		Total	Elementary		High school		College		
			Less than 5 years[1]	5 to 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more	
	White								
1959	58,726	100.0	3.8	23.9	19.6	32.5	9.8	10.3	12.1
1962	60,451	100.0	3.3	21.4	18.8	33.5	11.3	11.8	12.2
1964	62,213	100.0	2.7	19.8	18.5	36.0	11.1	11.9	12.2
1965	63,261	100.0	2.7	18.9	18.4	36.8	11.0	12.2	12.3
1966	63,958	100.0	2.3	17.8	18.3	37.7	11.2	12.5	12.3
1967	65,076	100.0	2.2	16.9	18.1	37.7	12.4	12.8	12.3
1968	66,721	100.0	1.9	16.1	17.4	38.6	12.8	13.2	12.4
1969	68,300	100.0	2.0	15.1	16.9	39.7	13.0	13.4	12.4
1970	70,186	100.0	1.8	14.4	16.4	40.0	13.9	13.6	12.4
1971	71,182	100.0	1.7	13.5	15.8	40.2	14.5	14.4	12.5
1972	76,302	100.0	1.6	12.2	18.4	39.5	14.1	14.3	12.5
1973	77,903	100.0	1.6	11.0	17.8	40.2	14.6	14.8	12.5
1974	80,083	100.0	1.4	10.3	17.4	39.8	15.4	15.7	12.5
1975	81,789	100.0	1.3	9.5	16.8	40.2	15.9	16.3	12.6
1976	83,351	100.0	1.2	8.6	16.4	40.2	16.5	17.2	12.6
1977	85,820	100.0	1.2	8.0	16.3	40.0	16.8	17.6	12.6
1978	87,947	100.0	1.1	7.7	15.9	40.1	17.4	17.7	12.6
1979	90,858	100.0	1.1	7.1	15.2	40.4	17.8	18.4	12.7
1980	92,693	100.0	1.0	6.8	14.7	40.4	18.0	19.1	12.7
1981	94,303	100.0	1.0	6.4	14.1	41.3	18.0	19.1	12.7
	White males								
1959	39,956	100.0	4.4	26.1	20.2	28.6	9.6	11.2	11.8
1962	40,503	100.0	3.8	23.4	19.3	29.9	11.0	12.6	12.1
1964	41,028	100.0	3.2	21.7	18.8	32.4	11.1	12.7	12.2
1965	41,652	100.0	3.2	20.7	18.8	33.2	11.0	13.1	12.2
1966	41,706	100.0	2.8	19.8	18.7	33.8	11.1	13.7	12.3
1967	41,911	100.0	2.6	18.8	18.3	33.9	12.3	14.1	12.3
1968	42,483	100.0	2.4	17.9	17.9	34.7	12.7	14.4	12.3
1969	43,111	100.0	2.4	16.9	17.4	35.4	13.1	14.7	12.4
1970	43,962	100.0	2.1	16.2	16.7	35.8	14.1	15.0	12.4
1971	44,541	100.0	2.0	15.2	16.1	36.4	14.5	15.8	12.5
1972	47,413	100.0	1.9	13.8	18.5	35.7	14.4	15.8	12.4
1973	48,224	100.0	2.0	12.5	17.8	36.4	15.0	16.4	12.5
1974	49,008	100.0	1.7	11.8	17.3	36.5	15.4	17.2	12.5
1975	49,646	100.0	1.7	10.7	16.8	36.7	15.9	18.1	12.6
1976	50,154	100.0	1.5	9.7	16.4	36.7	16.5	19.0	12.6
1977	51,062	100.0	1.6	9.2	16.5	36.3	16.7	19.6	12.6
1978	52,001	100.0	1.5	8.9	16.2	36.3	17.2	19.8	12.6
1979	53,051	100.0	1.4	8.2	15.3	36.7	17.7	20.6	12.7
1980	53,883	100.0	1.3	8.0	15.2	36.6	17.8	21.0	12.7
1981	54,328	100.0	1.3	7.7	14.6	37.7	17.5	21.3	12.7
	White females								
1959	18,770	100.0	2.2	9.5	18.5	40.7	10.4	8.6	12.2
1962	19,948	100.0	2.1	17.4	17.9	40.8	11.9	10.0	12.3
1964	21,185	100.0	1.8	16.2	17.8	43.0	11.0	10.1	12.3
1965	21,609	100.0	1.7	15.3	17.7	43.9	11.0	10.3	12.3
1966	22,252	100.0	1.3	14.4	17.5	45.1	11.4	10.3	12.4
1967	23,165	100.0	1.3	13.5	17.6	44.7	12.4	10.4	12.4
1968	24,238	100.0	1.3	12.8	16.7	45.4	12.9	10.9	12.4
1969	25,189	100.0	1.3	11.9	16.2	46.9	12.8	10.9	12.4
1970	26,224	100.0	1.1	11.3	15.8	47.1	13.6	11.1	12.5
1971	26,641	100.0	1.1	10.6	15.3	46.6	14.4	11.9	12.5
1972	28,890	100.0	1.0	9.4	18.3	45.9	13.6	11.8	12.5
1973	29,679	100.0	1.0	8.5	17.7	46.4	14.0	12.3	12.5
1974	31,075	100.0	.8	7.8	17.4	45.2	15.5	13.3	12.5
1975	32,144	100.0	.7	7.5	16.9	45.7	15.6	13.6	12.5
1976	33,197	100.0	.8	6.8	16.4	45.3	16.3	14.5	12.6
1977	34,758	100.0	.7	6.2	16.2	45.5	16.6	14.7	12.6
1978	35,945	100.0	.7	6.1	15.7	45.6	17.3	14.7	12.6
1979	37,807	100.0	.8	5.3	15.2	45.5	17.8	15.4	12.6
1980	38,810	100.0	.6	5.0	14.0	45.8	18.2	16.3	12.7
1981	39,975	100.0	.6	4.7	13.5	46.3	18.7	16.1	12.7

See footnotes at end of table.

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C-44. Educational attainment of the civilian labor force by sex, race, and Hispanic origin, March, selected years, 1959-81—Continued

(Number in thousands)

Year	Total	Percent distribution							Median school years completed
		Total	Elementary		High school		College		
			Less than 5 years[1]	5 to 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more	
	Black and other[2]								
1959	7,116	100.0	17.8	35.5	21.1	16.5	4.9	4.1	8.6
1962	7,537	100.0	15.4	29.8	28.2	21.0	5.7	4.8	9.6
1964	7,713	100.0	11.6	29.2	24.7	22.2	6.6	5.7	10.1
1965	7,868	100.0	11.8	25.7	24.9	24.4	6.1	7.0	10.5
1966	8,000	100.0	11.1	26.7	23.3	24.8	7.1	5.8	10.5
1967	8,142	100.0	10.4	25.5	23.7	27.5	7.2	5.8	10.8
1968	8,380	100.0	9.5	23.5	24.3	28.3	7.7	6.7	11.1
1969	8,453	100.0	8.6	22.6	24.7	28.4	9.0	6.7	11.3
1970	8,769	100.0	7.4	20.6	24.7	31.0	9.0	7.4	11.7
1971	8,912	100.0	6.5	19.5	24.4	32.7	9.5	7.4	11.9
1972	9,462	100.0	6.0	18.6	25.6	32.4	9.4	8.0	12.0
1973	9,953	100.0	5.0	16.4	24.9	33.6	11.0	9.0	12.1
1974	10,258	100.0	5.2	15.6	28.7	34.1	12.1	9.3	12.2
1975	10,369	100.0	4.9	14.0	23.1	34.8	12.4	10.8	12.2
1976	10,773	100.0	4.1	13.1	22.6	36.1	12.8	11.3	12.3
1977	9,596	100.0	3.7	13.9	24.5	35.6	13.4	8.9	12.2
1978	10,124	100.0	3.7	11.8	24.9	35.9	14.9	8.9	12.3
1979	10,386	100.0	3.3	11.4	23.2	37.6	15.0	9.0	12.3
1980	10,472	100.0	2.7	9.7	23.1	39.3	16.1	9.1	12.4
1981	10,894	100.0	2.3	9.5	22.4	39.6	16.9	9.3	12.4
	Black and other males[2]								
1959	4,330	100.0	22.5	35.5	20.4	13.8	4.0	3.8	8.1
1962	4,508	100.0	19.3	31.2	22.2	18.3	5.4	3.6	9.0
1964	4,572	100.0	14.8	29.9	24.5	19.1	5.7	6.1	9.7
1965	4,606	100.0	15.4	26.4	24.4	21.4	6.0	6.4	10.0
1966	4,650	100.0	14.1	28.0	24.3	21.9	6.6	5.1	10.0
1967	4,660	100.0	13.1	27.3	23.3	24.4	6.7	5.3	10.2
1968	4,772	100.0	12.2	24.0	25.0	25.3	7.6	6.0	10.7
1969	4,751	100.0	10.9	24.2	24.7	25.6	8.1	6.5	10.8
1970	4,929	100.0	9.7	22.7	24.6	28.3	8.0	6.8	11.1
1971	4,993	100.0	9.2	21.2	24.5	29.2	9.0	7.0	11.4
1972	5,254	100.0	7.9	20.7	25.6	29.2	8.6	7.9	11.5
1973	5,480	100.0	6.1	18.9	25.4	31.1	9.9	8.5	11.9
1974	5,683	100.0	6.6	17.5	24.0	31.5	10.8	9.5	12.1
1975	5,606	100.0	6.6	15.2	23.8	31.7	11.8	10.8	12.1
1976	5,661	100.0	5.7	15.2	22.8	33.4	12.1	10.7	12.2
1977	5,100	100.0	5.3	15.7	24.9	33.1	13.5	7.4	12.1
1978	5,250	100.0	5.2	13.7	25.3	33.2	14.6	8.0	12.2
1979	5,346	100.0	4.4	13.0	23.8	36.5	13.9	8.1	12.2
1980	5,360	100.0	4.1	10.8	24.1	37.5	15.8	7.6	12.3
1981	5,549	100.0	3.3	10.9	24.1	37.6	15.9	8.2	12.3
	Black and other females[2]								
1959	2,786	100.0	12.3	35.1	22.7	20.3	5.1	4.6	9.4
1962	3,029	100.0	9.8	27.8	24.8	24.9	6.0	6.7	10.5
1964	3,141	100.0	7.0	28.2	25.1	26.6	7.8	5.3	10.8
1965	3,262	100.0	6.7	24.9	25.7	28.6	6.3	7.8	11.1
1966	3,350	100.0	7.0	24.9	24.4	28.9	7.9	6.9	11.2
1967	3,482	100.0	6.9	23.1	24.2	31.6	7.9	6.4	11.5
1968	3,608	100.0	5.9	22.7	23.4	32.3	7.9	7.8	11.7
1969	3,702	100.0	5.6	20.7	24.7	31.9	10.1	7.0	11.9
1970	3,840	100.0	4.5	17.8	24.8	34.5	10.3	8.1	12.1
1971	3,919	100.0	3.1	17.4	24.2	37.1	10.1	8.0	12.1
1972	4,208	100.0	3.6	16.0	25.6	36.4	10.3	8.1	12.1
1973	4,472	100.0	3.6	13.4	24.2	36.8	12.4	9.5	12.2
1974	4,574	100.0	3.3	13.4	23.1	37.4	13.6	9.2	12.3
1975	4,763	100.0	2.8	12.7	22.4	38.4	13.1	10.8	12.8
1976	5,113	100.0	2.4	11.0	22.2	38.9	13.6	12.1	12.4
1977	4,497	100.0	1.8	11.9	24.0	38.3	13.4	10.6	12.3
1978	4,874	100.0	2.0	10.2	24.4	38.7	15.1	9.7	12.4
1979	5,041	100.0	2.0	10.0	22.3	38.7	17.3	9.8	12.4
1980	5,112	100.0	1.1	8.5	22.1	41.2	16.4	10.7	12.4
1981	5,346	100.0	1.3	8.0	20.6	41.6	17.9	10.5	12.5

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C-44. Educational attainment of the civilian labor force by sex, race, and Hispanic origin, March, selected years, 1959-81—Continued

(Number in thousands)

Year	Total	Percent distribution							Median school years completed
		Total	Elementary		High school		College		
			Less than 5 years[1]	5 to 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more	
	Hispanic origin								
1974	3,823	100.0	11.8	23.0	20.6	28.4	10.6	5.7	11.2
1975	4,038	100.0	10.8	22.9	20.0	28.4	11.1	6.8	11.5
1976	3,959	100.0	10.5	21.3	19.8	30.8	10.9	6.6	11.8
1977	4,185	100.0	9.9	20.1	21.3	29.4	12.7	6.6	11.9
1978	4,683	100.0	9.5	21.4	20.0	29.5	13.0	6.6	11.9
1979	4,829	100.0	10.1	20.7	19.0	31.0	12.6	6.4	12.0
1980	5,348	100.0	9.2	19.7	19.1	31.5	13.1	7.4	12.1
1981	5,616	100.0	8.6	20.4	19.3	30.6	13.4	7.6	12.1
	Hispanic-origin males								
1974	2,392	100.0	13.7	23.5	21.2	25.4	10.4	5.8	10.8
1975	2,521	100.0	12.6	24.1	20.3	25.0	10.8	7.1	11.0
1976	2,395	100.0	11.9	22.6	20.6	26.9	10.5	7.5	11.3
1977	2,525	100.0	11.9	20.8	21.9	26.2	12.2	6.9	11.4
1978	2,819	100.0	11.1	22.8	20.7	26.2	12.7	6.6	11.3
1979	2,899	100.0	12.0	22.6	19.8	26.8	12.5	6.3	11.3
1980	3,259	100.0	11.0	21.3	19.7	27.8	12.8	7.4	11.7
1981	3,429	100.0	10.3	22.0	20.7	26.7	12.3	8.0	11.6
	Hispanic-origin females								
1974	1,432	100.0	8.6	22.1	19.9	33.3	10.8	5.4	11.9
1975	1,518	100.0	7.6	20.8	19.3	34.0	11.9	6.2	12.1
1976	1,563	100.0	8.1	19.3	18.6	37.0	11.7	5.1	12.1
1977	1,659	100.0	6.7	19.1	20.3	34.3	13.6	5.8	12.1
1978	1,864	100.0	7.1	19.1	19.0	34.7	13.6	6.5	12.1
1979	1,930	100.0	7.3	17.9	17.9	37.4	13.0	6.5	12.2
1980	2,089	100.0	6.3	17.2	18.1	37.4	13.7	7.3	12.2
1981	2,187	100.0	6.0	18.0	17.1	36.9	15.1	7.0	12.2

[1] Includes persons reporting no school years completed.
[2] Beginning with 1977, data refer to black workers only.
NOTE: Data for 1972 forward refer to persons 16 years and over; 18 years and over for prior years. Data for persons whose educational attainment was not reported were distributed among the other categories. Surveys of educational attainment were not conducted in 1960, 1961, and 1963.

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C-45. Educational attainment of the unemployed by sex, March, selected years, 1959-81

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Total[1]	Percent distribution							Median school years completed
		Total	Elementary		High school		College		
			Less than 5 years[1]	5 to 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more	
					Total				
1959	4,014	100.0	8.5	33.1	27.1	23.8	5.2	2.2	9.9
1962	4,049	100.0	7.5	28.6	26.8	27.7	6.7	2.7	10.6
1964	3,861	100.0	5.9	28.0	25.1	29.7	8.2	3.1	10.9
1965	3,368	100.0	5.8	23.2	29.9	30.4	7.2	3.4	11.1
1966	2,646	100.0	5.1	24.7	27.2	30.7	8.9	3.5	11.2
1967	2,648	100.0	4.9	22.8	28.3	32.1	8.9	3.0	11.4
1968	2,576	100.0	4.2	20.8	28.7	33.5	9.1	3.7	11.6
1969	2,392	100.0	3.2	19.5	28.2	35.4	10.0	3.8	11.9
1970	3,301	100.0	3.2	17.4	25.9	36.7	12.3	4.6	12.1
1971	4,690	100.0	2.4	16.8	24.9	36.9	13.5	5.4	12.2
1972	5,279	100.0	2.0	14.7	31.8	35.2	10.8	5.6	12.0
1973	4,606	100.0	1.9	14.3	32.1	35.0	11.2	5.7	12.1
1974	4,882	100.0	1.8	12.7	32.8	35.4	11.9	5.5	12.1
1975	8,530	100.0	2.4	12.6	29.1	39.3	11.6	5.0	12.2
1976	7,721	100.0	1.6	11.2	28.8	40.1	12.5	5.7	12.2
1977	7,769	100.0	1.8	11.2	30.1	37.4	12.5	7.1	12.2
1978	6,727	100.0	1.7	10.5	31.8	37.5	12.0	6.4	12.2
1979	6,479	100.0	1.7	9.5	32.3	37.9	12.3	6.5	12.2
1980	7,134	100.0	1.6	10.4	29.8	39.5	13.1	5.6	12.2
1981	8,487	100.0	1.6	10.2	29.0	42.1	11.5	5.6	12.2
					Males				
1959	2,725	100.0	9.7	35.7	26.1	21.2	4.8	2.4	9.5
1962	2,679	100.0	9.4	32.2	25.7	22.9	7.0	2.8	10.0
1964	2,371	100.0	7.9	31.6	24.6	24.8	7.7	3.4	10.3
1965	2,043	100.0	7.0	27.4	29.6	24.5	7.3	4.1	10.6
1966	1,596	100.0	7.1	28.7	27.2	24.5	8.8	3.7	10.6
1967	1,439	100.0	6.8	27.2	28.0	26.7	8.3	2.9	10.7
1968	1,397	100.0	5.5	22.9	30.0	28.6	9.5	3.4	11.2
1969	1,241	100.0	4.7	23.7	29.3	27.1	10.7	4.6	11.2
1970	1,828	100.0	4.5	18.9	26.3	31.9	13.6	4.8	12.0
1971	2,724	100.0	3.2	19.4	24.7	32.8	14.3	5.6	12.1
1972	3,114	100.0	2.6	16.8	31.7	32.1	11.2	5.7	11.9
1973	2,587	100.0	1.9	17.3	33.0	30.2	11.9	5.8	11.8
1974	2,710	100.0	2.4	14.7	33.3	31.9	11.9	6.0	12.0
1975	4,998	100.0	3.3	14.6	29.0	37.0	11.3	4.9	12.1
1976	4,436	100.0	2.0	12.7	29.7	37.1	12.8	5.6	12.2
1977	4,339	100.0	2.4	12.7	31.1	34.9	11.9	7.0	12.1
1978	3,753	100.0	2.1	12.6	32.9	34.1	11.7	6.6	12.1
1979	3,543	100.0	2.0	10.6	33.2	35.2	12.7	6.3	12.1
1980	4,101	100.0	2.0	12.0	30.3	37.3	13.1	5.4	12.2
1981	4,958	100.0	2.0	11.3	29.7	40.7	11.1	5.2	12.2
					Females				
1959	1,289	100.0	6.0	27.6	29.4	29.2	6.1	1.7	10.7
1962	1,370	100.0	3.8	21.7	29.1	37.1	6.0	2.4	11.5
1964	1,490	100.0	2.8	22.2	26.0	37.4	9.1	2.5	11.9
1965	1,325	100.0	4.0	16.8	30.3	39.5	6.9	2.5	11.9
1966	1,050	100.0	2.2	18.6	27.1	40.0	9.0	3.1	12.1
1967	1,209	100.0	2.6	17.6	28.6	38.5	9.5	3.1	12.0
1968	1,179	100.0	2.6	18.4	27.2	39.2	8.6	4.0	12.0
1969	1,151	100.0	1.6	14.9	26.9	44.4	9.2	2.9	12.1
1970	1,473	100.0	1.6	15.5	25.4	42.5	10.7	4.3	12.2
1971	1,966	100.0	1.4	13.1	25.2	42.7	12.4	5.1	12.2
1972	2,165	100.0	1.2	11.7	31.8	39.6	10.2	5.4	12.1
1973	2,019	100.0	1.8	10.4	30.9	41.1	10.2	5.5	12.2
1974	2,172	100.0	1.0	10.3	32.2	39.7	11.9	4.9	12.2
1975	3,532	100.0	1.1	9.9	29.4	42.6	12.0	4.9	12.2
1976	3,285	100.0	1.0	9.4	27.7	44.1	12.2	5.6	12.3
1977	3,430	100.0	1.0	9.3	28.9	40.6	13.2	7.1	12.3
1978	2,974	100.0	1.1	8.0	30.7	41.8	12.5	6.1	12.2
1979	2,936	100.0	1.4	8.2	31.2	41.0	11.7	6.6	12.2
1980	3,033	100.0	1.1	8.3	29.2	42.4	13.1	5.9	12.3
1981	3,529	100.0	.9	8.6	28.0	44.1	12.2	6.2	12.3

[1] Includes persons reporting no school years completed.

NOTE: Data for 1972 forward refer to persons 16 years and over; 18 years and over for prior years. Surveys of educational attainment were not conducted in 1960, 1961, and 1963.

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C-46. Median years of school completed by employment status and sex, March, selected years, 1959-81

Year	Total	Labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Employed			Unemployed	
			Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries		
	Total						
1959	11.4	12.0	12.0	8.6	12.1	9.9	10.5
1962	11.9	12.1	12.1	8.7	12.2	10.6	10.7
1964	12.0	12.2	12.2	8.8	12.2	10.9	10.9
1965	12.1	12.2	12.2	8.8	12.3	11.1	11.1
1966	12.1	12.2	12.3	8.9	12.3	11.2	11.2
1967	12.1	12.3	12.3	9.0	12.3	11.4	11.3
1968	12.2	12.3	12.3	9.4	12.4	11.6	11.5
1969	12.2	12.4	12.4	9.7	12.4	11.9	11.7
1970	12.2	12.4	12.4	9.8	12.4	12.1	11.8
1971	12.3	12.4	12.4	10.4	12.5	12.2	11.9
1972	12.2	12.4	12.4	10.8	12.5	12.0	11.5
1973	12.3	12.5	12.5	11.0	12.5	12.1	11.6
1974	12.3	12.5	12.5	11.3	12.5	12.1	11.7
1975	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.0	12.2	12.1	11.7
1976	12.4	12.6	12.6	11.8	12.6	12.2	11.8
1977	12.4	12.6	12.6	12.1	12.6	12.2	11.9
1978	12.4	12.6	12.6	12.1	12.6	12.2	11.9
1979	12.4	12.6	12.7	12.1	12.7	12.2	12.0
1980	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.2	12.7	12.2	12.0
1981	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.2	12.7	12.2	12.0
	Males						
1959	11.1	11.5	11.7	8.6	12.0	9.5	8.5
1962	11.6	12.0	12.1	8.7	12.1	10.0	8.7
1964	12.0	12.1	12.1	8.8	12.2	10.3	8.7
1965	12.0	12.2	12.2	8.7	12.2	10.6	8.8
1966	12.1	12.2	12.2	8.8	12.3	10.6	8.9
1967	12.1	12.2	12.3	8.9	12.3	10.7	9.0
1968	12.2	12.3	12.3	9.0	12.3	11.2	9.2
1969	12.2	12.3	12.3	9.2	12.4	11.2	9.6
1970	12.3	12.4	12.4	9.4	12.4	12.0	9.6
1971	12.3	12.4	12.4	10.1	12.5	12.1	9.9
1972	12.2	12.4	12.4	10.5	12.5	11.9	10.2
1973	12.3	12.4	12.5	10.8	12.5	11.8	10.3
1974	12.3	12.5	12.5	11.0	12.5	12.0	10.3
1975	12.4	12.5	12.6	11.6	12.5	12.2	10.6
1976	12.4	12.6	12.6	11.5	12.5	12.2	10.7
1977	12.4	12.6	12.6	12.0	12.5	12.1	10.9
1978	12.4	12.6	12.6	12.0	12.6	12.1	11.0
1979	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.1	12.6	12.1	11.0
1980	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.2	12.7	12.2	11.0
1981	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.1	12.7	12.2	11.2
	Females						
1959	11.7	12.2	12.2	8.8	12.2	10.7	10.9
1962	12.0	12.2	12.3	9.4	12.3	11.5	11.2
1964	12.1	12.3	12.3	9.5	12.3	11.9	11.5
1965	12.1	12.3	12.3	9.4	12.3	11.9	11.7
1966	12.1	12.3	12.3	10.6	12.3	12.1	11.7
1967	12.1	12.3	12.4	11.3	12.4	12.0	11.9
1968	12.2	12.4	12.4	11.3	12.4	12.0	12.0
1969	12.2	12.4	12.4	11.7	12.4	12.1	12.0
1970	12.2	12.4	12.4	11.1	12.4	12.2	12.0
1971	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.0	12.5	12.2	12.1
1972	12.2	12.4	12.4	11.9	12.5	12.1	12.0
1973	12.2	12.5	12.5	11.7	12.5	12.2	12.0
1974	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.2	12.5	12.2	12.0
1975	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.3	12.6	12.2	12.1
1976	12.3	12.6	12.6	12.2	12.6	12.3	12.1
1977	12.3	12.6	12.6	12.3	12.6	12.3	12.1
1978	12.4	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.6	12.2	12.1
1979	12.4	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.6	12.2	12.1
1980	12.4	12.6	12.7	12.3	12.7	12.3	12.1
1981	12.4	12.7	12.7	12.4	12.7	12.3	12.1

NOTE: Data for 1972 forward refer to persons 16 years and over; 18 years and over for prior years. Surveys of educational attainment were not conducted in 1960, 1961, and 1963.

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Explanatory Notes

Collection and Coverage

Statistics on the labor force, employment, unemployment, and persons not in the labor force, classified by a variety of demographic, social, and economic characteristics are derived from the Current Population Survey (CPS), which is conducted by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics. A detailed description of the survey appears in *Concepts and Methods Used in Labor Force Statistics Derived From the Current Population Survey*, Bureau of Labor Statistics Report 463.

The Current Population Survey is conducted using a scientifically selected sample of about 60,000 households designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Households are interviewed on a rotating basis so that three-fourths of the sample is the same for any 2 consecutive months, and one-half is the same from year to year.

In addition to providing monthly statistics on the employment status of the population, the survey, through special inquiries repeated annually in the same month, provides detailed supplementary information for particular characteristics of the population. These inquiries include the extent of work experience of the population, the extent of overtime work at premium pay, work schedules, and the prevalence of multiple jobholding. They also include marital and family status of workers; the annual earnings and income of individuals and families; and the employment status of such groups as working mothers with children, high school graduates and dropouts, and recent college graduates.

Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and over. (Separate statistics are also collected and published for 14- and 15-year-olds.) The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, which includes the 12th day of the month. Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week.

Inmates of institutions and persons under 14 years of age are not covered in the regular monthly enumerations and are excluded from the population and labor force statistics shown in this bulletin. Data on members of the Armed Forces are obtained from the Department of Defense.

Concepts and Definitions

The concepts and definitions underlying labor force data have been modified, but not substantially altered, since the inception of the survey in 1940; those used since 1967 are as follows:

Employed persons are (1) all civilians who, during the survey week, did any work at all as paid employees, in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family; and (2) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management disputes, or personal reasons, whether they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries who are temporarily in the United States but not living on the premises of an embassy. Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed persons are all civilians who had no employment during the survey week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and (1) had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the prior 4 weeks, or (2) were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off, or (3) were waiting to report to a new job within 30 days.

The civilian labor force comprises all civilians classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "total labor force" also includes members of the Armed Forces stationed either in the United States or abroad.

The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force. This measure can also be computed for groups within the labor force classified by sex, age, race, ethnic origin, marital status, etc.

Duration of unemployment represents the length of time (through the current survey week) during which persons classified as unemployed had been continuously looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks since

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the termination of their most recent employment. A period of 2 weeks or more during which a person was employed or ceased looking for work is considered to break the continuity of the present period of seeking work. Measurements of mean and median duration are computed from a distribution of single weeks of unemployment.

Unemployment is also categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. The reasons for unemployment are divided into four major groups. (1) *Job losers* are persons whose employment ended involuntarily who immediately began looking for work, and persons on layoff. (2) *Job leavers* are persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work. (3) *Reentrants* are persons who previously worked at a full-time job lasting 2 weeks or longer but were out of the labor force prior to beginning to look for work. (4) *New entrants* are persons who never worked at a full-time job lasting 2 weeks or longer. Each of these four categories of the unemployed may be expressed as an unemployment rate or proportion of the entire civilian labor force; the sum of the four rates thus equals the overall unemployment rate.

Jobseekers are all unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week. Jobseekers do not include those persons unemployed because they (1) were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off or (2) were waiting to report to a new job within 30 days. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work, including going to a public or private employment agency or to an employer directly, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or utilizing some other method. Examples of the "other" category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated labor pickup point.

Participation rates represent the proportion of the noninstitutional population that is in the labor force. Two types of participation rates are published: The total labor force participation rate, which is the ratio of the total labor force to the total noninstitutional population, and the civilian labor force participation rate, which is the ratio of the civilian labor force to the civilian noninstitutional population. Participation rates are usually published for sex-age groups, often cross-classified by other demographic characteristics such as race and educational attainment.

Employment-population ratios represent the proportion of the noninstitutional population that is employed.

Not in the labor force includes all persons who are not classified as employed, unemployed, or in the Armed Forces. These persons are further classified as engaged in own-home housework, in school, unable to work because of long-term physical or mental illness, retired, and other. The "other" group includes individuals reported as too old or temporarily unable to work, the voluntarily idle, seasonal workers for whom the survey week fell in an off season and who were not reported as looking for work, and persons who did not look for work because they believed that no jobs were available in the area or that no jobs were available for which they could qualify—discouraged workers. Persons doing only incidental, unpaid family work (less than 15 hours in the specified week) are also classified as not in labor force.

For persons not in the labor force, detailed questions are asked about previous work experience, intentions to seek work, desire for a job at the time of interview, and reasons for not looking for work. These questions are asked only in those households that are leaving the sample after their first or second 4-month interviewing period. Prior to 1970, these questions were asked in those households entering the sample for the first time and those returning for the second 4 months of interviewing.

Occupation, *industry*, and *class of worker* for the employed apply to the job held in the survey week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. The unemployed are classified according to their last full-time civilian job lasting 2 weeks or more. The classifications of occupations and industries used in data derived from the CPS are defined as in the 1970 Census of Population.

The class-of-worker breakdown specifies wage and salary workers, subdivided into private and government workers; self-employed workers; and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commission, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, or trade, or operate a farm. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by blood or marriage.

Hours-of-work statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the survey week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job.

The distribution of employment by hours worked relates to persons at work during the survey week. At-

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work data differ from data on total employment because the latter include persons in the zero-hours-worked category, with a job but not at work. Included in this latter group are persons who were on vacation, ill, involved in a labor dispute, or otherwise absent from their jobs for voluntary, noneconomic reasons.

Persons who worked 35 hours or more in the survey week are designated as working full time. Persons who worked between 1 and 34 hours are designated as working part time. Part-time workers are classified by their usual status at their present job (either full or part time) and by their reason for working part time during the survey week (economic or other reasons). Economic reasons include: Slack work, material shortages, repairs to plant or equipment, start or termination of a job during the week, and inability to find full-time work. Other reasons include: Labor dispute, bad weather, own illness, vacation, demands of home, housework, school, no desire for full-time work, and full-time worker only during peak season. Persons on full-time schedules include, in addition to those working 35 hours or more, those who worked from 1 to 34 hours for noneconomic reasons and usually work full time.

The full-time labor force consists of persons working on full-time schedules, persons involuntarily working part time (part time for economic reasons), and unemployed persons seeking full-time jobs. *The part-time labor force* consists of persons working part time voluntarily and unemployed persons seeking part-time work. Persons with a job but not at work during the survey week are classified according to whether they usually work full or part time.

Labor force time lost is a measure of aggregate hours lost to the economy through unemployment and involuntary part-time employment and is expressed as a percent of potentially available aggregate hours. It is computed by assuming that: (1) Unemployed persons looking for full-time work lost an average of 37.5 hours, (2) those looking for part-time work lost the average number of hours actually worked by voluntary part-time workers during the survey week, and (3) persons on part time for economic reasons lost the difference between 37.5 hours and the actual number of hours they worked.

White and *black and other* are terms used to describe the race of workers. The black-and-other category includes all persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process to be other than white. In the 1980 decennial census, 83 percent of the black-and-other civilian noninstitutional population, 16 years and over, were black; the remainder were primarily American Indians, Alaskan Natives, and Asians and Pacific Islanders. The term black is used in this volume when the relevant data are provided exclusively for the black population.

Hispanic origin refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as Mexican, Puerto Rican living on the mainland, Cuban, Central or South American, or of other Hispanic origin or descent.

Major activity: going to school and *Major activity: other* are terms used to describe whether the activity of young persons during the reference week is primarily one of going to school or not. These statistics are published for 16-to 21-year-olds.

Vietnam-era veterans are those who served in the Armed Forces of the United States between August 5, 1964, and May 7, 1975. Data are limited to males in the civilian noninstitutional population; i.e., veterans in institutions and females are excluded. *Nonveterans* are males who never served in the Armed Forces.

The poverty areas classification consists of all census geographical divisions in which 20 percent or more of the residents were poor according to the 1970 decennial census. Persons were classified as poor or nonpoor by using income thresholds adopted by a Federal interagency committee in 1969. These thresholds vary by family size, composition, and residence (farm–nonfarm). While poverty areas have a substantial concentration of low-income residents, many poor persons live outside these areas, and, conversely, the areas include many people who are not poor.

The metropolitan areas classification consists of the total of all areas encompassed by Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's). The metropolitan area total is based on the number of SMSA's as defined in the 1970 decennial census and does not include any subsequent additions or changes. Nonmetropolitan areas refer to the total of all areas outside SMSA's. The nonmetropolitan total is disaggregated into farm and nonfarm components.

In addition to the above concepts and definitions, the criteria below underlie the special labor force data collected annually in supplements to the monthly CPS. Supplementary surveys are conducted in March to get data on work experience of the population during the preceding year, marital and family characteristics of workers, working mothers with children, educational attainment, and the annual earnings and income of individuals and families. Supplementary data were collected in May on multiple jobholding, premium pay, work schedules, shift work, long hours, and absences. As a result of budget cutbacks, the sample size of the May 1981 supplement was reduced by three-fourths, and the supplement was discontinued altogether in May 1982. Weekly and hourly earnings information was collected in May until 1979; for 1979 forward, quarterly and annual averages are available. Data are collected in October on school enrollment and the employment status of high school graduates and dropouts.

Persons with work experience are all civilians who worked at any time during the preceding calendar year

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at full- or part-time jobs for pay or profit (including paid vacation and sick leave) or worked without pay on a farm or in a business that was family operated.

Extent of employment represents the proportion of the population who worked and the total number of weeks worked during the preceding calendar year.

Year-round full-time workers are civilians who worked primarily at full-time jobs for 50 or more weeks during the preceding calendar year. Part-year workers are civilians who worked either full or part time for 1 to 49 weeks. These workers are further classified on the basis of their major activity during most of the weeks in which they did not work. These activities include unemployment or layoff, illness or disability (excluding paid sick leave), taking care of home, going to school, retirement, military service, etc.

Nonworkers are persons who did not work during the year. These persons are also classified according to their primary reason for not working, such as illness or disability, home responsibilities, school attendance, inability to find work, retirement, serving in the Armed Forces, and other reasons. They are also classified as to whether or not they looked for work.

Longest job refers to the one held for the greatest number of weeks during the year. For most wage and salary workers, a job is defined as all the time worked for the same employer. The only exception is work for private families (domestic service, child care, odd jobs, etc.) which is counted as a single job regardless of the number of employers. Self-employment and unpaid family work are also designated as jobs for purposes of this survey.

A spell of unemployment represents a continuous period of unemployment of at least 1 week's duration. A spell is terminated by employment or withdrawal from the labor force.

Extent of unemployment represents the number and proportion of the labor force that was unemployed at some time during the year. The number of weeks unemployed is the total number of weeks accumulated during the entire year.

Single, never married; married, spouse present; and *other marital status* are terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were reported as members of the same household even though one may be temporarily absent on business, vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent, includes persons who are separated because of marital discord, as well as persons who are living apart because either the husband or the wife was employed and living away from home, serving in the Armed Forces, or had a different place of residence for any reason.

Family refers to a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by blood, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family even though they may include a subfamily, that is, a married couple or a parent-child group related by blood or marriage to the householder and sharing the living quarters. The count of families used in this bulletin includes primary families only, that is, all persons in the household who are related to the householder. Excluded are secondary families which include lodgers, guests, or resident employees living in a household but not related to the householder. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men. A family maintained by a woman or a man is one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married, spouse absent.

A household consists of all persons—related family members and all unrelated persons—who occupy a housing unit. A house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters.

A householder is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The term is never applied to either husbands or wives in married-couple families but relates only to persons in families maintained by either men or women without a spouse.

Multiple jobholders are persons who, during the survey week, (1) had jobs as wage or salary workers with two employers or more, (2) were self-employed and also held wage or salary jobs, or (3) worked as unpaid family workers but also had secondary wage or salary jobs. A person employed only in private households (cleaner, gardener, babysitter, etc.) who worked for two or more employers during the survey week is not counted as a multiple jobholder. Working for several employers is considered an inherent characteristic of private household work. Also excluded are self-employed persons with additional farms or businesses and persons with any additional jobs as unpaid family workers. The primary job is the one at which the greatest number of hours were worked.

Earnings are all money income of $1 or more from wages and salaries and net money income of $1 or more from farm and nonfarm self-employment.

Income represents the total amount of money received in the preceding calendar year from (1) money wages and salaries; (2) net income from self-employment; (3) social security; (4) dividends, interest (on savings and bonds), net rental income, and income from estates and trusts; (5) public assistance; (6) unemployment and workers' compensation, government employee pensions, and veterans' payments; and (7) private pensions,

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annuities, alimony, regular contributions from persons not living in the same household, net royalties, and other periodic income. The amount received represents income before deductions of personal taxes, social security, savings bonds, union dues, health insurance, and the like. The total income of a family is the sum of the amounts received by all persons in the family.

Median earnings indicate the value which divides the earnings distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median and the other having values below the median. The medians as shown in this report are calculated from the corresponding distributions by linear interpolation within the interval in which the median falls. Therefore, because of this interpolation, the median value depends not only on the distribution of income or earnings but also on the income or earnings intervals used in calculating the median.

Hourly earnings refer to the wage rates or straight-time earnings of wage and salary workers paid by the hour. Data relate to earnings from the sole or primary job.

Usual weekly earnings data are provided from responses to the question "How much does . . . USUALLY earn per week at this job before deductions? Included are any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received." The response is for the worker's sole or principal job. The term "usual" is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of usual, interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months. Data refer to wage and salary workers and the incorporated self-employed, who usually work full time on their sole or primary job.

Shift-work data refer to the period of the day that nonfarm wage and salary workers on full-time schedules work during the survey week. The evening and night shifts are defined as those of which at least half the hours fall between 4 p.m. and midnight, and midnight and 8 a.m., respectively. All full-time schedules of less than 6 or more than 12 hours per shift, however, are defined as miscellaneous shifts, regardless of the day they are scheduled. Data refer only to the shift of the sole or primary job.

Days worked refer to the number of days usually worked per week at the sole or primary job. Data refer to nonfarm wage and salary workers (excluding private household workers) who usually work full time.

Educational attainment applies to years of school completed in regular schools, which include graded public, private, and parochial elementary and high schools, colleges, universities, and professional schools, whether day schools or night schools. Thus, regular schooling is that which could be expected to advance a person to an elementary certificate; a high school diploma; or a college, university, or professional school degree.

Median years of school completed indicate the value which divides the population group into two equal parts, one part having completed more schooling and one part having completed less schooling than the median. For purposes of computing these medians, the years of school completed are numbered consecutively; for example, the first year of high school is indicated by 9 and the first year of college by 13. The medians are expressed in continuous part-years, although the respondents' answers to the survey questions are in terms of complete, discrete years.

School enrollment statistics are based on replies to the inquiry as to whether the person was enrolled in day or night school in any type of public, parochial, or other private school in the regular school system. Such schools include elementary schools, junior or senior high schools, and colleges or universities. Persons enrolled in special schools not in the regular school system, such as trade schools or business colleges, are not included in the enrollment figures. Persons enrolled in classes which do not require physical presence in school, such as correspondence courses or other courses of independent study, and training courses given directly on the job, are not reported as enrolled in school.

Historical Comparability

Change in lower age limit

The lower age limit for official statistics on the labor force, employment, and unemployment was raised from 14 to 16 years of age in January 1967. Insofar as possible, historical series have been revised to provide consistent information based on the population 16 years and over. For a detailed discussion of this and other definitional changes introduced at that time, including estimates of their effect on the various series, see "New Definitions for Employment and Unemployment," *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force*, February 1967.

Noncomparability of labor force levels

In addition to the changes introduced in 1967, there are several other periods of noncomparability in the labor force data: (1) Beginning in 1953, as a result of introducing data from the 1950 census into the estimating procedure, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment were increased by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and males; other categories were relatively unaffected. (2) Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in an increase of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force—four-fifths of this increase was in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected. (3) Beginning in 1962, the introduction of data from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000 and labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment to-

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tals were virtually unchanged. (4) Beginning in 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, increasing the population by about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000; and unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. (5) A subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced in March 1973. This adjustment, which affected the white and black-and-other groups but had little effect on totals, resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the black-and-other population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the black-and-other labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected.

In addition, beginning in January 1974, the methodology used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an inflation-deflation approach. This change in the derivation of the estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20- to 24-year-old males—particularly those of the black-and-other population—but had little effect on estimates of the total population 16 years and over.

Effective in July 1975, as a result of the immigration of Vietnamese refugees into the United States, the total and black-and-other independent population controls for persons 16 years and over were adjusted upward by 76,000—30,000 males and 46,000 females. The addition of the refugees increased the black-and-other population by less than 1 percent in any age-sex group, and all of the changes were in the other population.

Beginning in January 1978, the introduction of an expansion in the sample and revisions in the estimation procedures resulted in an increase of about a quarter of a million in the overall civilian labor force and employment totals; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged.

Beginning in 1979, the first-stage ratio estimation method was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. The new procedure is described in the Estimating Methods section. Differences between the old and new procedures exist only for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan estimates, not for the total United States.

Beginning in January 1982, the second-stage ratio adjustment methodology was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. The new procedure is described in the Estimating Methods section. The purpose of the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1982" in the February 1982 issue of *Employment and Earnings*. In addition, current population estimates used in the second-stage estimation procedure are derived from information obtained from the 1980 census, rather than the 1970 census. This change caused substantial increases in total population and estimates of persons in all labor force catagories. Rates on labor force characteristics, however, remained virtually unchanged. Some 30,000 labor force series were adjusted back to 1970 to avoid major breaks in series. The adjustment procedure used is also described in the February 1982 article cited above. The revisions did not, however, smooth out the breaks in series occurring between 1972 and 1979 that are described above, and data users should make allowances for them in making certain data comparisons. Due to the absence of 1980 census population estimates, data contained in tables C-17, C-18, and C-27 through C-41 have not been adjusted.

Changes in the occupational classification system

Beginning in 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 census that were introduced into the CPS. These changes, which reflected recognition of new categories and a refinement of existing ones, resulted in a break in series for many major occupational groups. Comparability was further affected in December 1971, when a question relating to major activity or duties was added to the monthly CPS questionnaire in order to determine more precisely the occupational classification of individuals. This change resulted in several dramatic occupational shifts. As a result of this double break in series in 1971, meaningful comparisons of occupational employment levels cannot be made between 1971-72 and prior years nor between these 2 years. The revisions in the occupational classification system as well as in the CPS questionnaire are believed to have had a negligible effect on unemployment rates. For a further explanation of the changes in the occupational classification system, see "Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971" and "Revisions in the Current Population Survey" in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of *Employment and Earnings*.

Changes in the sample design

Since the inception of the survey, there have been various changes in the design of the CPS sample. Most of these changes were made in order to improve the efficiency of the sample design and/or to increase the reliability of the sample estimates.

One major change made after every decennial census is to change the sample design to make use of the recently collected census materials. Also, the number of sample areas and the number of sample persons are increased occasionally. In 1953, the current rotation plan was introduced in which a sample unit is interviewed for 4 months, leaves the sample for 8 months, and then returns to the sample for another 4 months. When Alaska

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and Hawaii achieved statehood, three more sample areas were added to account for the population in these States. After the 1960 census, selection of a major portion of the sample from census address lists was begun, though a portion of the sample is still collected using area sampling. Following the 1970 census, the ultimate sampling unit was changed from a noncontiguous cluster of six housing units to a usually contiguous cluster of four housing units. In January 1978, a supplemental sample of 9,000 housing units, selected in 24 States and the District of Columbia and designed to provide more reliable annual average estimates for States, was incorporated into the design. A coverage improvement sample, composed of approximately 450 sample household units which represent 237,000 occupied mobile homes and 600,000 new construction housing units, was included in computing the estimates beginning in October 1978 in order to provide coverage of mobile homes and new construction units that previously had no chance for selection in the CPS sample. In January 1980, another supplemental sample of 9,000 households selected in 32 States and the District of Columbia was added to the existing sample. A sample reduction of about 6,000 units was implemented in May 1981. Beginning in January 1982, the sample was expanded by 100 households to provide additional coverage in counties added to SMSA'S, which were redefined in 1973.

Table A provides a description of some aspects of the CPS sample design in use during the different data collection periods. A more detailed account of the history of the CPS sample design appears in *The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology*, Technical Paper No. 40, Bureau of the Census, or *Concepts and Methods Used in Labor Force Statistics Derived From the Current Population Survey*, Bureau of Labor Statistics Report 463.

Estimation Methods

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The CPS estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each sample person. The basic weight, which is the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample, is a rough measure of the number of actual persons that the sample person represents. In States supplemented in the 1978 and 1980 expansions, almost all sample persons within the same sample area have the same basic weight, but the weight may differ across sample areas. The basic weight is the same for almost all sample persons in unsupplemented States. The basic weights are then adjusted for noninterview, and the ratio estimation procedure is applied.

1. *Noninterview adjustment.* The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to the extent needed to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This adjustment is made separately by combinations of sample areas within each State and the District of Columbia, and within these, for six groups—two race categories (white, and black and other) within three residential categories. For sample areas which are SMSA'S, these residence categories are the central cities, the urban, and the rural balance of the SMSA'S. For other sample areas, the residence categories are urban, rural nonfarm, and rural farm. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 4 to 5 percent, depending on weather, vacations, etc.

2. *Ratio estimates.* The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole, in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and residence. Since these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio estimates as follows:

Table A. Characteristics of the CPS sample, 1947 to date

Time period	Number of sample areas	Households eligible		Households visited not eligible
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	
Aug. 1947 to Jan. 1954	68	21,000	500—1,000	3,000—3,500
Feb. 1954 to Apr. 1956	230	21,000	500—1,000	3,000—3,500
May 1956 to Dec. 1959	330	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1960 to Feb. 1963	333	33,500	1,500	6,000
Mar. 1963 to Dec. 1966	357	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1967 to July 1971	449	48,000	2,000	8,500
Aug. 1971 to July 1972	449	45,000	2,000	8,000
Aug. 1972 to Dec. 1977	461	45,000	2,000	8,000
Jan. 1978 to Dec. 1979	614	53,500	2,500	10,000
Jan. 1980 to Apr. 1981	629	62,200	2,800	12,000
May 1981 to present	629	57,800	2,500	11,000

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a. *First-stage ratio estimate.* In the CPS, a portion of the 629 sample areas is chosen to represent other areas not in the sample; the remainder of the sample areas represent only themselves. The first-stage ratio estimation procedure was dedigned to reduce the portion of the variance resulting from requiring sample areas to represent nonsample areas. Therefore, this procedure is not applied to sample areas which represent only themselves. The procedure is performed at two geographic levels: First, by the four census regions (Northeast, North Central, South, and West), and second, for each of the 46 States which contains nonsample areas. The procedure corrects for the differences that existed at the time of the 1970 census between the distribution by race and residence of the population in the sample areas and the known race-residence distribution in the portions of the census region or State represented by these areas. The regional adjustment is performed by metropolitan-nonmetropolitan residence and race, while the State adjustment is done by urban-rural status and race.

b. *Second-stage ratio estimate.* In this stage, the sample proportions of persons in specific categories are adjusted to the distribution of independent current estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population in the same categories. The second-stage ratio adjustment is performed to further reduce variability of the estimates and to correct to some extent for CPS undercoverage relative to the decennial census. Prior to January 1982, the second-stage procedure was performed in three steps. In the first step, estimates were adjusted within each State and the District of Columbia to an independent control for the population 16 years and over for the State. The second step, often referred to as the "intermediate second-stage adjustment," involved "nonwhite" persons only and was an adjustment to independent estimates of 48 "nonwhite" age-sex-race categories across the whole Nation. Two race categories were used—black and "other" minority races. The final step, applied to all sample persons, was an adjustment to nationwide independent population estimates within 34 age-sex-groups each for white and "nonwhite" persons. The entire second-stage adjustment procedure was iterated six times to ensure that the sample estimates of the population for both State and national age-sex-race categories were virtually equal to the independent population control totals. Beginning with January 1982 data, the intermediate step of the second-stage adjustment has been discontinued, and the race categories of the final step have been changed from white/nonwhite to black/nonblack. These changes in the second-stage adjustment are expected to have little or no effect on the household data published, except that the estimated totals of population and labor force characteristics for "whites" in selected age categories and for "black and other" are more variable from month to month than previously. This is because the new procedure does not specifically control for "whites" or for "other nonwhites." These changes were made to avoid differences between the CPS and the 1980 census in the classification of persons as white, black, and other. Tabulations show a much higher proportion of persons who classified themselves as "other" in the 1980 census than in the CPS.

The controls by State for the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over are an arithmetic extrapolation of the trend in the growth of this segment of the population from the April 1, 1980, census through the latest available July 1 estimate, adjusted as a last step to a current estimate of the U.S. population of this group.

Beginning with the January 1982 estimates, the independent national controls used for the age-sex-race groups in the final step of the second-stage ratio adjustment are prepared by carrying forward the April 1, 1980, total population by age, race, and sex, taking account of the subsequent aging of the population, fertility, mortality, and net immigration, and then subtracting the estimate for the institutional population and Armed Forces. (The April 1, 1980, total population was computed by adding together the resident population, consistent with that published for the 1980 census in *Advance Reports*, Series PHC80-V, and the Armed Forces overseas, as compiled from Department of Defense reports.)

Data on births and deaths between April 1, 1980, and the estimate date are based on tabulations of vital statistics for the resident population made by the National Center for Health Statistics and data on deaths of military personnel overseas from the Department of Defense. Estimates of net civilian immigration are based on data provided by the Immigration and Naturalization Service, the Department of Defense, the Office of Personnel Management, and the Puerto Rico Planning Board. The civilian noninstitutional population is derived by subtracting the Armed Forces and the institutional population for the estimate date from the total including Armed Forces overseas. The institutional population is computed by applying institutional proportions derived from the 1980 census to the total population, including Armed Forces overseas for the estimate date. All computations described above are performed in cells defined by single year of age, race, and sex. The independent national control totals are then obtained by collapsing these cells into broader age groups for the population 16 years and older for use in

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the revised CPS ratio estimation procedure as described above.

Prior to January 1982, the base population used was corrected for net census undercount before being carried forward, and the estimates generated for the estimate date were then reduced to a level consistent with the census count (the inflation-deflation method). Since estimates of net undercount for 1980 were not available, the inflation-deflation steps were dropped. This change has little impact on the independent estimates, particularly in the first 5 years after the census.

3. *Composite estimate procedure.* In deriving statistics for a given month, a composite estimating procedure is used which takes account of net changes from the previous month for continuing parts of the sample (75 percent), as well as the sample results for the current month. Almost all estimates of month-to-month change are improved by this procedure, and most estimates of levels are also improved, but to a lesser extent.

Rounding of estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distributions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

Moreover, estimates in this volume in many instances may differ slightly from those previously published or published elsewhere because they reflect computations with new computer techniques which maintain more precision in calculations than the procedures previously used.

Sampling variability

Statistics derived from the CPS are subject to sampling error; that is, the estimates of employment, unemployment, and other labor force measures may differ from the figures that would be obtained if it were possible to take a complete census, even if the same questionnaires and procedures were used. As in any survey, the results are also subject to errors of response, undercoverage, and reporting. These may be relatively large in the case of persons with irregular attachment to the labor force. Particular caution should be exercised in the interpretation of figures based on relatively small estimates as well as small differences between estimates.

The standard error is primarily a measure of sampling variability, that is, of the variations that occur by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. It also partially measures the effect of response and enumeration errors but does not measure any systematic biases in the data. The numerical value of a standard error depends upon the size of the sample, the results of the survey, and other factors. However, the numerical value is always such that chances are 68 out of 100 that an estimate from the survey would differ from a complete census by less than the standard error.

Tables B-H provide approximations of the standard errors of various labor force characteristics and should be interpreted as providing an indication of the order of magnitude of the standard error rather than a precise standard error for any specific item. To obtain a 90-percent level of confidence—the confidence limits used by BLS in its analyses of labor force data—the errors should be multiplied by 1.6.

Tables B through F provide generalized standard errors for monthly level and month-to-month change for estimated totals, unemployment rates, and percentages. Table G contains factors for use with table F for computing standard errors, as described below, for monthly level and month-to-month change for percentages. Standard errors for intermediate values not shown in the tables may be approximated by linear interpolation. The standard error for estimated changes from one month to the next is more closely related to the monthly level for the characteristic than to the size of the specific month-to-month change itself. Thus, in order to use the generalized standard errors for month-to-month change as given in the tables of standard errors, it is necessary to obtain the monthly estimate for the characteristic. It should be noted that the tables of standard errors for month-to-month change apply only to estimates of change between 2 consecutive months. Estimates of change for nonconsecutive months are subject to higher standard errors. Table H contains factors for use with tables B, D, F, and G to compute approximate standard errors for levels, labor force participation rates, and percentages as pertaining to the year-to-year change of monthly estimates, quarterly averages, changes in quarterly averages, yearly averages, and changes in yearly averages. Note that standard errors for changes in quarterly and yearly estimates apply only to consecutive quarters and years. For years prior to 1967, the standard errors must be adjusted due to the differences in the sample size. For years prior to 1956, the standard errors should be multiplied by 1.50, and for the 1956-66 period, they should be multiplied by 1.22.

Generalized standard errors associated with the supplementary data on particular characteristics of the population which are collected annually in the same month—work experience, educational attainment, marital and family status of workers, multiple jobholding, etc.—are provided in the annual *Special Labor Force Reports* on the various subject areas.

Standard errors for estimated totals. Tables B and C provide generalized standard errors for monthly totals and for month-to-month change. The figures given in

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Table B. Standard errors for estimates of monthly level

(In thousands)

Estimated monthly level	Characteristic[1]								
		Labor force data other than unemployment and agricultural employment data						Unemployment	
	Agricultural employment	Total or white	Black and other	Total or white, 16 to 19 years	Black and other, 16 to 19 years	Total or white males only, or females only	Black and other males only, or females only	Total or white	Black and other
50	13	10	10	10	10	9	9	10	11
100	18	14	14	14	14	13	13	14	15
500	41	32	32	32	28	30	29	31	33
1,000	57	45	44	44	33	42	40	44	46
2,000	81	64	60	60	13	59	52	62	63
4,000	113	90	79	77	–	82	60	87	83
6,000	137	109	88	84	–	99	53	106	93
8,000	–	125	90	84	–	113	16	122	–
10,000	–	139	87	76	–	124	–	135	–
15,000	–	166	36	–	–	146	–	163	–
20,000	–	188	–	–	–	161	–	182	–
30,000	–	219	–	–	–	177	–	–	–
40,000	–	249	–	–	–	178	–	–	–
50,000	–	253	–	–	–	164	–	–	–
60,000	–	260	–	–	–	131	–	–	–
70,000	–	260	–	–	–	49	–	–	–
80,000	–	254	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000	–	221	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
120,000	–	143	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

[1] When determining the standard error of an estimate for a group which is a subset of the age, sex, or race groups listed, use the standard error for the next larger group; e.g.,when determining the standard error on the estimated number of employed persons age 20 to 54 years, use the column for total employed.

Table C. Standard errors of estimates of month-to-month change

(In thousands)

Estimated monthly level	Characteristic[1]							
	Labor force data other than unemployment and agricultural employment data				Unemployment			
	Total or white	Black and other	Total or white, 16 to 19 years	Black and other, 16 to 19 years	Total or white	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years, or part-time labor force[2]	Black and other	Black and other, 16 to 19 years
50	8	8	12	12	11	12	12	12
100	11	11	17	17	16	17	16	17
500	24	23	37	33	35	39	36	34
1,000	34	33	52	37	48	55	49	39
2,000	47	45	70	–	68	77	65	–
4,000	66	58	89	–	93	107	80	–
6,000	81	65	96	–	110	129	–	–
8,000	93	68	93	–	123	147	–	–
10,000	103	65	78	–	132	162	–	–
15,000	123	33	–	–	145	191	–	–
20,000	130	–	–	–	146	211	–	–
30,000	163	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
40,000	179	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000	189	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
60,000	194	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
70,000	195	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
80,000	191	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000	179	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
120,000	119	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

[1] See footnote 1, table B.

[2] Part-time labor force for unemployment also includes persons reentering the labor force, persons who left their last job, and persons by duration of unemployment.

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Table D. Standard errors for unemployment rates

Monthly base of unemployment rate (in thousands)	Monthly unemployment rate (percent)									
	1	2	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	50
50	2.05	2.88	4.49	6.18	7.36	8.25	8.93	9.46	9.85	10.36
100	1.45	2.04	3.18	4.37	5.20	5.83	6.32	6.69	6.97	7.33
500	.65	.91	1.42	1.96	2.33	2.61	2.82	2.99	3.12	3.28
1,000	.46	.65	1.01	1.38	1.65	1.84	2.00	2.12	2.21	2.32
2,000	.32	.46	.71	.98	1.17	1.31	1.42	1.50	1.56	1.64
4,000	.23	.32	.50	.69	.83	.92	1.00	1.06	1.10	1.16
6,000	.19	.26	.41	.57	.67	.75	.82	.86	.90	.94
10,000	.15	.21	.32	.44	.52	.59	.63	.67	.70	.73
20,000	.11	.15	.23	.31	.37	.41	.45	.47	.49	.51
60,000	.06	.08	.12	.17	.20	.23	.25	.26	.27	.28
100,000	.04	.06	.10	.13	.16	.18	.19	.20	.21	.22

Table E. Standard errors for month-to-month change in unemployment rates

Monthly base of unemployment rate (in thousands)	Monthly unemployment rate (percent)									
	1	2	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	50
50	2.32	3.28	5.12	7.10	8.52	9.64	10.05	11.39	11.97	12.55
100	1.64	2.32	3.62	5.02	6.02	6.81	7.11	8.05	8.39	8.87
500	.74	1.04	1.62	2.25	2.69	3.04	3.17	3.58	3.73	3.93
1,000	.52	.73	1.15	1.59	1.90	2.15	2.24	2.52	2.62	2.74
2,000	.37	.52	.81	1.12	1.34	1.51	1.57	1.76	1.83	1.89
4,000	.26	.37	.57	.79	.94	1.06	1.10	1.22	1.26	1.26
6,000	.21	.30	.47	.64	.76	.86	.89	.97	1.00	-
10,000	.16	.13	.36	.49	.59	.65	.67	.72	-	-
20,000	.11	.15	.24	.33	.39	.44	.48	.51	-	-
60,000	.06	.09	.13	.18	.21	.22	.23	-	-	-
100,000	.05	.07	.10	.13	.14	.14	-	-	-	-

Table F. Standard errors for estimated percentages and month-to-month change in percentages for labor force data

Monthly base of percentage (in thousands)	Percentage of monthly level									
	1 or 99	2 or 98	5 or 95	10 or 90	15 or 85	20 or 80	25 or 75	30 or 70	35 or 65	50
50	2.03	2.85	4.44	6.12	7.28	8.15	8.83	9.34	9.72	10.19
100	1.43	2.02	3.14	4.32	5.15	5.77	6.24	6.61	6.88	7.21
500	.64	.90	1.41	1.93	2.30	2.58	2.79	2.95	3.07	3.22
1,000	.45	.64	.99	1.37	1.63	1.82	1.97	2.09	2.17	2.28
2,000	.32	.45	.70	.97	1.15	1.29	1.40	1.48	1.54	1.61
4,000	.23	.32	.50	.68	.81	.91	.99	1.04	1.09	1.14
6,000	.19	.26	.41	.56	.66	.74	.81	.85	.89	.93
10,000	.14	.20	.31	.43	.51	.58	.62	.66	.69	.73
20,000	.10	.14	.22	.31	.36	.41	.44	.47	.49	.51
40,000	.07	.10	.16	.22	.26	.29	.31	.33	.34	.36
60,000	.06	.08	.13	.18	.21	.24	.25	.27	.28	.29
80,000	.05	.07	.11	.15	.18	.20	.22	.23	.24	.25
100,000	.05	.06	.10	.14	.16	.18	.20	.21	.22	.23
160,000	.04	.05	.08	.11	.13	.14	.16	.17	.17	.18

NOTE: The standard errors in this table must be multiplied by the factors in table G to obtain the approximate standard error for a specific characteristic.

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Table G. Factors to be used with table F to compute approximate standard errors for percentages and month-to-month change in percentages

Characteristic	Factor		Characteristic	Factor	
	Monthly level	Month-to-month change		Monthly level	Month-to-month change
Agricultural employment:			Unemployment:		
Total or full-time labor force	1.26	1.05	Part-time labor force, duration of unemployment, left last job, reentering labor force	1.01	1.21
Part-time labor force	1.26	1.50			
Labor force data other than agricultural employment data and unemployment data:			All other unemployment characteristics:		
			Total or white:		
Total	1.00	.74	Total	.97	1.08
Males only	.93	.84	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	.97	1.21
Females only	.86	.75	Black and other:		
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1.00	1.18	Total	1.04	1.13
Part-time labor force	1.00	1.18	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1.04	1.24

Table H. Factors to be used with tables B,D,F, and G to compute the approximate standard errors for levels, rates, and percentages for year-to-year change of monthly estimates, quarterly averages, change in quarterly averages, yearly averages, and change in yearly averages

Characteristics	Factors				
	Year-to-year change of monthly estimate	Quarterly averages	Change in quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in yearly averages
Agricultural employment:					
Total or male	1.30	0.89	0.80	0.72	0.70
Female or teenagers (16 to 19 years)	1.30	.83	.80	.58	.70
Part time	1.40	.74	.80	.46	.70
Labor force data other than agricultural employment data and unemployment data:					
Total or white	1.30	.88	.88	.67	.70
Black and other teenagers (16 to 19 years)	1.30	.82	.88	.57	.70
Part time	1.40	.74	.88	.46	.60
Unemployment:					
Total	1.40	.76	.88	.50	.65
Part time	1.40	.69	.88	.39	.54

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these tables are to be used for the characteristics as indicated.

Illustration. Assume that in a given month the number of persons working a specific number of hours was 12,000,000, an increase of 400,000 over the previous month. Linear interpolation in the second column of table B shows that the standard error on an estimate of 12,000,000 is about 150,000. The 68-percent confidence interval as shown by these data is from 11,850,000 to 12,150,000. Therefore, a conclusion that the average estimate derived from all possible samples lies within a range computed in this way would be correct for roughly 68 percent of all possible samples. Recall that the standard error of a month-to-month change is primarily dependent on the size of the monthly estimate. Thus, using linear interpolation in the first column of table C, the standard error on a month-to-month change of 400,000, when the monthly level is approximately 12,000,000, is about 111,000.

Standard errors for rates and percentages. The reliability of an estimated unemployment rate or an estimated percentage computed using sample data for both numerator and denominator depends on both the size of the rate or percentage and the total upon which the rate or percentage is based. Estimated rates and percentages are relatively more reliable than the corresponding estimates of the numerator of the rates or percentages; this is particularly true for percentages of 50 percent or more. As a general rule, percentages are not published when the monthly base is less than 75,000, the quarterly average base is less than 60,000, or the annual average base is less than 35,000.

Tables D and E show generalized standard errors for monthly level and month-to-month change for unemployment rates. Generalized standard errors for estimated monthly percentages and estimated month-to-month change in percentages can be obtained through the use of the standard errors in table F and the factors in table G. First obtain the standard error from table F for the specific percentage and base. The generalized standard error is then calculated by multiplying the standard error from table F by the appropriate factor from table G. When the numerator and denominator of the percentage are in different categories, use the factor indicated by the numerator of the percentage.

Illustration. Assume that in a given month 3.6 percent of a total of 90,771,000 employed persons are employed in agriculture. The standard error on an estimate of 3.6 percent with a base of 90,771,000 is obtained from table F (0.09 percent). The appropriate factor from table G for the numerator of the percentage, agricultural employment, is 1.26. The generalized standard error on the estimated 3.6 percent is then approximately 0.09 x 1.26 = 0.1 percentage point.

Standard errors for year-to-year change of monthly estimates, quarterly averages, changes in quarterly averages, yearly averages, and changes in yearly averages. The approximate standard errors of levels, rates, and percentages involving year-to-year change of monthly estimates, quarterly averages, changes in quarterly averages, yearly averages, and changes in yearly averages may be obtained by using table H in conjunction with the other tables. Standard errors for estimates of change are more closely related to the level of the estimate than to the size of the specific change. Thus, to obtain the standard error of an estimate of an average level, rate, or percentage, or an estimate of a change in level, rate, or percentage, it is first necessary to find the appropriate estimate of level. For an estimate of an average level, rate, or percentage, find the standard error of this estimate. For an estimate of change in level, rate, or percentage, find the standard error of the average of the two estimates affecting the change. Then, after computing the standard error by treating these estimates as monthly estimates and using the procedures above, multiply this result by a suitable factor from table H to obtain the approximate standard error for the average or change.

Illustration. Suppose that one is interested in the year-to-year change of a monthly unemployment rate. Assume that for a certain month the unemployment rate is 6.9 percent, based on a total of 95,676,000 in the civilian labor force, and that a year prior to this the unemployment rate was 6.1 percent, based on a total of 94,254,000 in the civilian labor force. The standard error on the average of the two estimates, 6.5 percent with a base of 94,965,000, is obtained from table D (0.11 percent). The appropriate factor then from table H is 1.40. The approximate standard error on the change of 0.8 percent is then given by 0.11 x 1.40 = 0.15 percentage point.

Seasonal Adjustment

Over the course of a year, the size of the Nation's labor force, the levels of employment and unemployment, and other measures of labor market activity undergo sharp fluctuations due to such seasonal events as changes in weather, reduced or expanded production, harvests, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on statistical trends can be eliminated by adjusting the statistics from month to month. These adjustments make it easier to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. In evaluating changes in a seasonally adjusted series, it is important to note that sea-

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sonal adjustment is merely an approximation based on past experience. Seasonally adjusted estimates have a broader margin of possible error than the original data on which they are based, since they are subject not only to sampling and other errors but are also affected by the uncertainties of the seasonal adjustment process itself. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force data are published regularly in *Employment and Earnings.*

The seasonal adjustment program used for labor force series is an adaptation of the standard ratio-to-moving average method. It provides for moving adjustment factors to take account of changing seasonal patterns. For a number of years, BLS has used the X-11 procedure which was originally developed at the Bureau of the Census to seasonally adjust labor force data. A detailed description of the method is given in *The X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program,* Technical Paper No. 15, Bureau of the Census (1967).

Beginning in January 1980, BLS introduced two major modifications in the seasonal adjustment methodology. First, the data are being seasonally adjusted with a new procedure called X-11 ARIMA, which was developed at Statistics Canada as an extension of the existing standard X-11 method. A detailed description of the procedure appears in *The X-11 ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Method,* by Estela Bee Dagum (Statistics Canada, February 1980). Tests have shown that use of the X-11 ARIMA procedure, which places more emphasis on recent data, provides better seasonal adjustments than does the X-11 method alone.

The second change is that seasonal factors are now being calculated for use during the first 6 months of the year rather than for the entire year. In July of each year, BLS calculates and publishes in *Employment and Earnings* a new set of seasonal factors for use in the second half, based on the experience through June. Revisions of historical data for the most recent 5 years are made at the beginning of each calendar year. However, as a result of the revisions to the estimates for 1970-81 based on 1980 census population counts, revisions to seasonally adjusted series in early 1982 were carried back to 1970.

Revised data for the 1970-81 period for a broad range of labor force series were initially published in the February 1982 issue of *Employment and Earnings.* These and many additional series from the time of their inception appear on a monthly and quarterly basis in the D and E sections, respectively, of this bulletin.

All civilian labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. For example, for each of the three major labor force components—agricultural employment, nonagricultural employment, and unemployment—data for four sex-age groups (males and females under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. In order to provide seasonally adjusted total employment and civilian labor force estimates, the appropriate series are aggregated. The official unemployment rate for all civilian workers is derived by dividing the estimate for total unemployment (the sum of 4 seasonally adjusted sex-age components) by the civilian labor force (the sum of 12 seasonally adjusted sex-age components). Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of various series, components will not necessarily add to totals. The current seasonal adjustment methodology is described in greater detail in "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series," in the February 1982 issue of *Employment and Earnings.*

Comparability of the CPS with Related Data

Establishment survey employment statistics

Employment data from the CPS differ in several basic respects from the related series derived from payroll reports from business establishments. The household survey provides information on the labor force activity of the entire civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over, without duplication, since each individual is classified as either employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. The estimate of employed persons in nonagricultural industries includes, in addition to wage and salary workers, a number of groups who would not appear on establishment payrolls: The self-employed, private household workers, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the survey week in family-operated enterprises. Also included are persons with a job but not at work during the survey week because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management disputes, or various personal reasons, whether or not paid for the time absent. The establishment survey estimates of nonagricultural employment relate to the number of paid wage and salary employees, regardless of age, on employer payrolls. Employees who appear on more than one payroll during the survey period are counted separately for each appearance. In the CPS, dual jobholders are counted only once and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. For a comprehensive discussion of the conceptual and definitional differences between the two surveys, see "Comparing Employment Estimates From Household and Payroll Surveys" in the December 1969 issue of the *Monthly Labor Review.*

Agricultural employment estimates from the U.S. Department of Agriculture

The Department of Agriculture estimates, unlike the

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CPS, include persons under 16 years of age and count persons more than once if they work on more than one farm during the reporting period.

Establishment survey estimates of hours and earnings

The household survey measures hours actually worked during the survey week. For persons working more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs. However, all the hours are credited to the primary job. Persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours. The payroll survey measures paid hours of production or nonsupervisory workers in the private nonagricultural economy. Employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period. With respect to weekly and hourly earnings, data from the establishment survey cover only production and nonsupervisory workers in private nonagricultural establishments. The CPS weekly earnings data generally cover wage and salary workers who usually work full time, including supervisory and managerial workers in all industries. The CPS hourly earnings data are restricted to workers paid hourly rates, but coverage includes both full- and part-time workers. A fuller discussion of differences between the CPS and establishment survey data on earnings appears in *Weekly and Hourly Earnings Data From the Current Population Survey*, BLS Special Labor Force Report 195 (1977).

Unemployment insurance data

The CPS unemployment data include all persons who did not have a job during the survey week and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (self-employed and unpaid family workers, and some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations). In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed rather than as unemployed in the household survey. For an examination of the similarities and differences between State insured unemployment and total unemployment, see "Measuring Total and State Insured Unemployment" in the June 1971 issue of the *Monthly Labor Review*.

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