

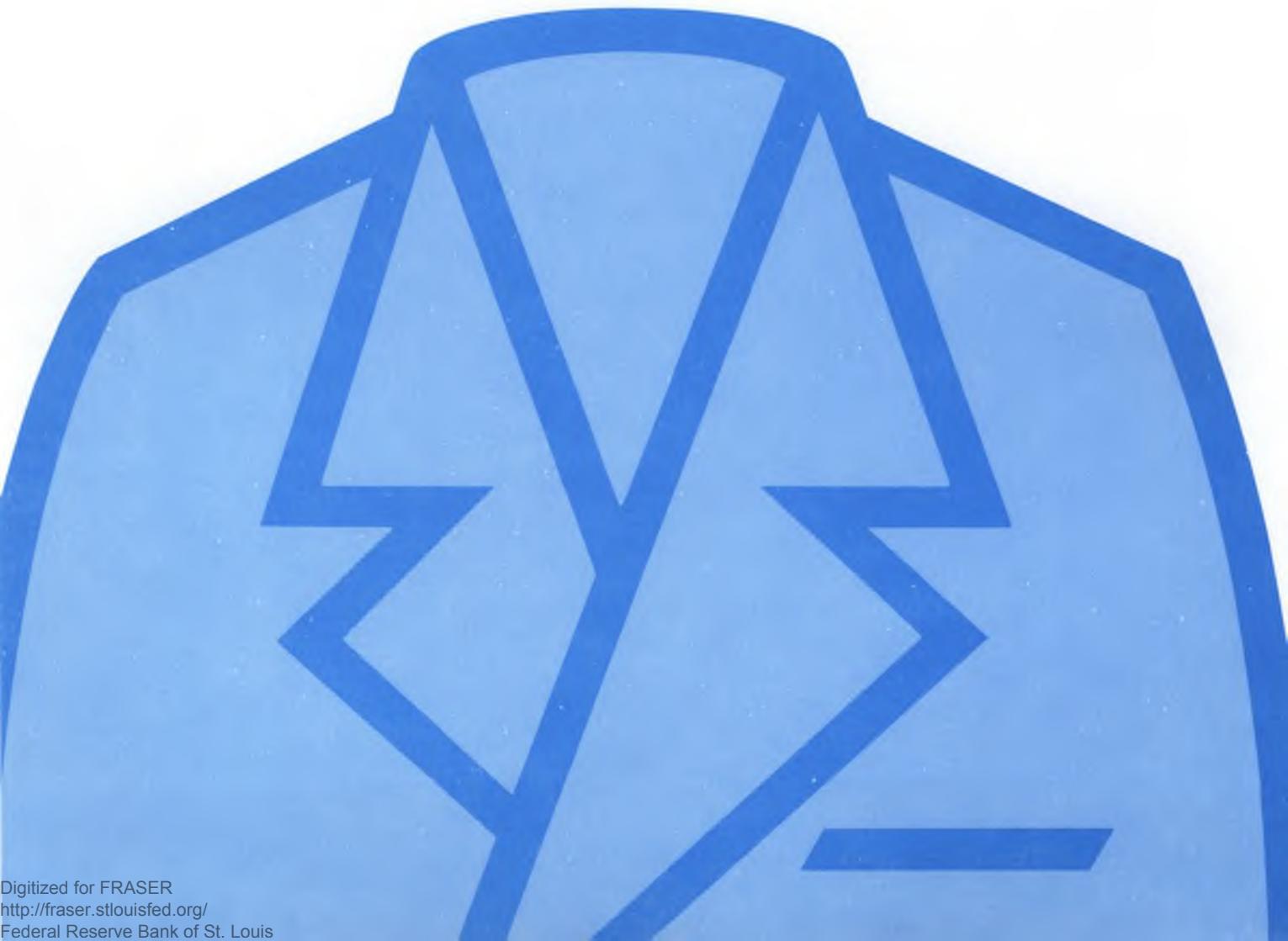
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Industry Wage Survey: Men's and Boys' Suits and Coats, April 1979



U.S. Department of Labor
Bureau of Labor Statistics
October 1980

Bulletin 2073



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U.S. Department of Labor

Ray Marshall, Secretary

Bureau of Labor Statistics

Janet L. Norwood, Commissioner

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Preface

This bulletin summarizes the results of a Bureau of Labor Statistics survey of wages and related benefits in the men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing industry in April 1979. A similar study was conducted by the Bureau in April 1976.

A summary of the 1979 study providing national and regional information and separate releases for the following locations were issued earlier: The States of Georgia and Kentucky; Bristol County, Mass.; and the metropolitan areas of Atlantic City and Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, Baltimore, Los Angeles-Long Beach, New York, and Philadelphia. For Baltimore, New York, and Philadelphia, releases were also issued separately for regular (inside) and cutting shops; and for New York and Philadelphia, for contract shops. Copies of these publications are available from the U.S. Department of

Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington, D.C. 20212, or any of its regional offices.

The study was conducted in the Bureau's Office of Wages and Industrial Relations. Sandra L. King of the Division of Occupational Wage Structures presented the analysis in this bulletin. Fieldwork for the survey was directed by the Bureau's Assistant Regional Commissioners for Operations.

Other reports available from the Bureau's program of industry wage studies, as well as the addresses of the Bureau's regional offices, are listed at the end of this bulletin.

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Men's and Boys' Suits and Coats, April 1979

Summary

Straight-time hourly earnings of production and related workers in the men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing industry averaged \$4.93 in April 1979.¹ Average (mean) earnings of the production work force within the scope of the survey were 24 percent above the level of earnings recorded in April 1976, when a similar survey was conducted.² Excluding the upper and lower fourths of the earnings array, the middle 50 percent of the workers earned between \$3.80 and \$5.79 an hour in April 1979.

Regionally³, the highest average was reported in the Middle Atlantic States—\$5.28 an hour—and the lowest in the Southwest—\$3.63. Nationwide, occupational averages were usually highest among cutting room workers and lowest for janitors and work distributors. Sewing-machine operators, slightly more than two-fifths of the work force and numerically the most populous occupational group, averaged \$4.90 an hour in coat fabrication and \$4.80 in trouser fabrication.

Establishments having collective bargaining agreements covering a majority of their production workers accounted for four-fifths of the industry's work force. With few exceptions, contracts were with the Amalgamated Clothing and Textile Workers Union (AFL-CIO). These contracts usually provided for nine paid holidays annually; paid summer and Christmas vacations; and health, insurance, and retirement benefits.

Industry characteristics

Employment. The 351 establishments covered by the April 1979 survey—those with at least five workers—employed 61,408 production and related workers. Nationwide, employment in the men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing industry decreased by nearly 2,700 workers, or 4 percent, since the April 1976 survey. Regionally, changes in employment levels ranged from declines of 36 and 31 percent, respectively, in the Pacific and Great Lakes States to a doubling of employment to 2,847 workers in the Southwest. In the Middle Atlantic, the largest region, employment fell by nearly one-tenth.

Location. In April 1979, nearly two-thirds of the production workers in the survey were concentrated in

two regions—the Middle Atlantic (44 percent) and the Southeast (21 percent). The Great Lakes and Border States each employed about one-tenth. None of the remaining regions employed more than 6 percent of the industry's work force.

Nearly four-fifths of the work force in this industry were employed in metropolitan areas. All or virtually all of the workers in the New England, Middle Atlantic, and Pacific regions were employed in metropolitan areas, as were four-fifths in the Southwest and Great Lakes; nearly two-thirds in the Border States; and slightly more than one-third in the Southeast.

Nearly one-half of the industry's workers were in eight locations studied separately. Employment in these industry centers ranged from 864 in Los Angeles-Long Beach to over 5,000 in the New York metropolitan area (5,836) and Philadelphia (7,116). The other five—Atlantic City, Baltimore, Bristol County, Kentucky, and Georgia—each reported employment between 1,500 and 4,100.

Type of shop. Three types of shops were included in the survey: (1) "Regular" or "inside" shops own the materials and perform all or nearly all of the required manufacturing operations. These shops accounted for nearly 80 percent of the workers in the survey. (2) Contract shops, employing nearly 19 percent of the workers, perform manufacturing operations on materials owned by others. The Middle Atlantic region accounted for two-thirds of the 11,533 workers employed in contract shops. (3) Cutting shops own the material and cut the cloth, but deliver it to contract shops for the remaining processes. These shops employed about 2 percent of the workers.

¹Earnings data in this bulletin exclude premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. (See appendix A for scope and method of survey.)

²See Industry Wage Survey: Men's and Boys' Suits and Coats April 1976, Bulletin 1962 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1977).

³For definition of regions used in the survey, see appendix A, table A-1; for definitions of areas, see tables 9-21.

Products and processes. Three-fifths of the industry's production workers were employed in establishments which manufactured men's suits as their principal product in April 1979. Plants that primarily manufacture men's tailored jackets accounted for one-fourth of the workers; most of the remainder of the work force were employed in establishments chiefly producing uniforms. (See table 2 for selected area detail.) Among the regions, the proportion of workers in plants primarily manufacturing men's suits ranged from nine-tenths in the Pacific to two-fifths in the Southwest and Great Lakes.

More than 150 distinct operations are required to make a suit, and more than 75 to make an overcoat. Although smaller shops have combined many operations into a single job, the number of occupational classifications is still relatively large. After a suit has been designed and patterns made in various sizes, garment parts are marked, cut, and then prepared for sewing by fitters who sort, match, and trim small parts and mark locations for pockets, buttons, belt loops, and so forth. Workers engaged in sewing usually are assigned a specific task in the assembly process, such as sewing on buttons, sewing backs to fronts, or setting sleeves. During the process, seams are pressed and the garment is inspected periodically for proper workmanship.

Workers engaged in sewing operations, performed either by hand or machine, accounted for one-half of the industry's production workers. Sewing-machine operators made up slightly more than two-fifths of the work force and greatly outnumbered workers in hand-sewing operations, who usually are employed on higher priced garments. The proportion of hand-sewing workers in the industry has been declining since the 1960's as machine production techniques have gained in importance. For example, in 1963, nearly 14,000 workers were engaged in hand-sewing operations. Their ranks dropped to approximately 7,000 by 1973, and to 2,700 in the current study.

Sex of workers. In April 1979, nearly four-fifths of the industry's production workers were women. They constituted at least two-thirds of the workers in each region and outnumbered men in such occupational categories as fitters, inspectors, sewing-machine operators, shapers, thread trimmers and basting pullers, and in most hand-sewing jobs. Men, on the other hand, were predominant in cutting jobs and in finish-pressing classifications.

Unionization. Establishments operating under labor-management agreements employed four-fifths of the production workers in the industry. On the regional level, the proportion of workers in union establishments ranged from over nine-tenths in the Middle Atlantic, New England, and Pacific regions to one-sixth in the Southwest. In the eight locations selected for separate

study, the proportion of workers in union establishments was just over four-fifths in Kentucky, nearly seven-eighths in Baltimore, and all or virtually all in each of the remaining areas, except Georgia where none of the establishments visited were operating under labor-management agreements.

In April 1979, the Amalgamated Clothing and Textile Workers Union (ACTWU) was the bargaining agent for nearly all contracts in the industry.

Method of wage payment. Three-fourths of the workers were paid on an incentive basis, typically under individual piecework plans⁴. Incentive pay systems applied most commonly to markers, pressers, spreaders, sewing machine operators, shapers, and to most of the hand-sewing occupations. Regionally, the proportions of incentive workers ranged from slightly more than one-half in New England to nearly seven-eighths in the Southeast. In surveyed areas, the proportions ranged from slightly more than one-half in Bristol County, Mass., to nine-tenths in Kentucky.

Average hourly earnings

Straight-time earnings of the 61,408 production and related workers covered by the study averaged \$4.93 an hour in April 1979.⁵ Regionally, hourly averages ranged from \$3.63 in the Southwest to \$5.28 in the Middle Atlantic (table 1).

The level of earnings in April 1979 (\$4.93) was 24 percent above the average recorded in the Bureau's

⁴ Average earnings reflect not only piecework rates but also worker productivity. Earnings for piece rate jobs cannot measure accurately differences in pay rates per unit of work because of differences in experience, effort, workflow, and other factors which the individual may or may not control.

⁵ Straight-time average hourly earnings in this bulletin differ in concept from the gross average hourly earnings published monthly in the Bureau's periodical *Employment and Earnings* (\$5.08 in April 1979). Unlike the latter, estimates presented here exclude premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Average earnings were calculated by summing individual hourly earnings and dividing by the number of individuals; in the monthly series, the sum of the hours reported by establishments in the industry was divided into the reported payroll totals. The estimate of the number of production workers within the scope of the study is intended only as a general guide to the size and composition of the labor force included in the survey. It differs from the number published in the monthly series (74,600 in April 1979) by the exclusion of jobbers and establishments employing fewer than five workers. Planning for the survey required that lists of establishments be assembled considerably in advance of data collection. Thus, establishments new to the industry are omitted, as are establishments originally classified in the men's and boys' suit and coat industry but found to be in other industries at the time of the survey. Also omitted are establishments manufacturing men's and boys' suits and coats, but classified incorrectly in other industries at the time the lists were compiled.

April 1976 survey (\$3.97). This increase, averaging 7.5 percent annually, resulted mostly from general wage adjustments granted under a collective bargaining agreement between the Amalgamated Clothing and Textile Workers Union (ACTWU) and the Clothing Manufacturers' Association of the United States. This agreement, which expires in September 1980, provided for a wage adjustment effective October 1, 1979, not reflected in the survey data⁶. The wage adjustment provided for a 20 cents an hour increase for workers on a 40-hour week and 22.2 cents for those on a 36-hour week. In addition, workers on a 40-hour week received a 10-cent cost-of-living adjustment, and those on a 36-hour week, an 11.1 cent adjustment, also effective October 1, 1979.

Hourly averages for men, one-fifth of the work force, were \$5.81—24 percent more than the \$4.70 rate for women. The earnings advantage for men ranged from 9 percent in New England to 27 percent in the Southwest. Women worked primarily in low-paying occupational categories such as sewing-machine operators and hand finishers, whereas men were predominant in higher paying jobs, such as cutters and markers, finish pressers, and sewing-machine adjusters.

Differences in average pay levels for men and women may result from several factors, including variation in the distribution of the sexes among establishments and, as indicated above, among jobs with disparate pay levels. Differences noted in averages for men and women in the same job and area may reflect possible minor differences in duties. Job descriptions used to classify workers in wage surveys usually are more generalized than those used in individual establishments because establishments differ in specific duties performed. As noted earlier, earnings in some jobs are determined largely by production at piece rates. Incentive earnings for individuals or sex groupings vary according to work experience, effort, workflow, or other factors which the worker may or may not control.

Nationwide, workers in metropolitan areas averaged \$5.11 an hour, 19 percent more than the \$4.31 average for workers in nonmetropolitan areas (table 1). In the two regions where comparisons were possible, workers in larger communities held a 17-percent wage advantage in the Southeast, but averaged slightly less than their counterparts in smaller communities in the Border States.

Average hourly earnings for the eight centers of the industry studied separately ranged from \$4.05 in the State of Georgia to \$5.54 in the Philadelphia metropolitan area (tables 9-21).

Nationally, hourly earnings for employees in shops with 500 workers or more averaged \$5.15; those in middle-sized shops (250-499 workers), \$4.90; and smaller shops (5-249 workers), \$4.69 (table 1). This pattern held in New England, the Middle Atlantic, and the Southeast, the three regions permitting comparison.

Workers in plants operating under labor-management agreements averaged \$5.17 an hour, 32 percent more than the \$3.93 average for workers in plants without agreements (table 1). In the Southeast, the only region where earnings of union and nonunion workers could be compared, union workers held a 17-percent wage advantage.

Nationwide, straight-time earnings of workers in regular shops averaged \$4.96 an hour, 5 percent more than the \$4.72 average recorded for contract shops. Cutting shop employees—about 2 percent of the work force—averaged \$6.53. In the Middle Atlantic, the only region permitting comparison, regular shop employees averaged 8 percent more than their counterparts in contract shops. The national pay relationship by type of shop was influenced by the mix of regional and area employment in the various shops of the industry. To illustrate, about 70 percent of the workers in contract shops, which tailor goods owned by others, were in the Middle Atlantic, the highest paying region; however, only 38 percent of the regular shop employees were located there in April 1979.

About 95 percent of the 61,408 production workers earned between \$2.90 and \$8 an hour (table 3). The middle 50 percent of the production work force earned between \$3.80 and \$5.79. About 2 percent of all men and 7 percent of all women earned between \$2.90, the Federal minimum at the time of the survey, and \$3. At \$7.50 and over, the corresponding proportions were 17 and 3 percent. Regionally, earnings near the Federal minimum accounted for three-tenths of the workers in the Southwest, nearly one-tenth in the Southeast, and 6 percent or less in the remaining regions. At the upper end of the array, the proportion of workers earning \$7.50 an hour or more did not exceed 9 percent in any region.

The basic survey tabulations did not attempt to isolate and measure any of the preceding characteristics as individual determinants of wage levels. However, a multiple regression was run in which the effects of individual survey characteristics were isolated to a measurable degree. In several cases there were marked differences in average earnings differentials produced by cross-tabulation (simple regression) as discussed in this section of the report, and those derived from multiple regression. For example, production workers in metropolitan areas averaged 80 cents an hour more than those in small communities (table 1), but apparently only about three-tenths (25 cents) of the differential can be attributed solely to classification by size of community. Moreover, for cloth cutters, regression results indicate no

⁶Under this contract, wage adjustments also were granted in June 1977, January 1978, and October 1978. Workers also received a cost-of-living adjustment in October 1978 and October 1979. For details of the contract, see "Developments in Industrial Relations," *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1977, p. 45; and *Current Wage Developments*, July 1977, p. 1 and 8.

significant influence of community size on wage levels, while the cross-tabulated difference of large to small communities for this classification was slightly more than \$2 an hour. Evidently, other factors closely correlated with large community size—unionization and location in high-paying regions outside the Southeast—had a large positive effect on the survey differential reported by size of community. (Detailed multiple regression results are available upon request.)

Occupational earnings

The survey also developed separate earnings information for a number of individual occupations selected to represent the skills and manufacturing operations found in the industry (table 4). These jobs accounted for three-fourths of the 61,408 production and related workers within scope of the April 1979 survey. Nationwide, pay levels in the industry were usually highest among cutting room employees and lowest for janitors and work distributors. The average for cloth cutters and markers (\$7.13, the highest paid job studied) exceeded the average for janitors (\$4.02, the lowest paid) by 77 percent. In addition to cloth cutters and markers, nationwide averages for workers exceeded \$6 an hour in the following jobs: Cloth cutters (\$6.98), lining cutters (\$6.85), markers (\$6.27), and adjusters (\$6.05).

Sewing-machine operators, two-fifths of all production workers and numerically the most populous job in the industry, averaged \$4.90 in coat fabrication and \$4.80 an hour in trouser fabrication. Their earnings, however, varied by specific task performed. For example, operators who baste front edges and bottoms of coats with a temporary removable chain stitch (bastlers) averaged \$5.28 an hour—13 percent more than operators who make sleeves (\$4.68). In trouser fabrication, operators who sew on waistband linings averaged \$5.32—17 percent more than the \$4.55 hourly average for serging operators who make covering stitches over raw edges of cloth to prevent ravelling.

In April 1979, occupational pay averages among regions and areas varied widely, as indicated in table 22 which compares nine selected jobs with nationwide averages. Occupational averages were usually highest in the Middle Atlantic States and lowest in the Southwest. Averages for most occupations presented for the Middle Atlantic were from 5 to 15 percent higher than their respective nationwide averages; in the Southwest, most averages were at least 20 percent below the corresponding nationwide average.

Occupational pay relationships also varied by locality studied and by sex. In Baltimore, for example, sewing-machine operators making coats averaged 3 percent more than their counterparts in New York (\$5.43 - \$5.26); however, operators fabricating trousers averaged 14 percent more in New York than in Baltimore

(\$5.46 - \$4.79). Men final inspectors averaged 8 percent more in New York than in Philadelphia (\$5.44 - \$5.04), whereas women in Philadelphia held a 10-percent advantage over their New York counterparts (\$4.49 - \$4.09).

Occupational pay levels also varied by size of community (table 5), type of shop (table 6), size of shop (table 7), and by labor-management contract coverage (table 8).

Earnings of individual workers varied widely within the same job and area (tables 9-21). For some jobs, particularly those typically paid under incentive systems, the difference between the highest and lowest paid worker exceeded \$4 an hour.

Establishment practices and supplementary wage provisions

Information was obtained for production workers on work schedules and on various supplementary benefits including paid holidays, paid vacations, and health, insurance, and retirement pension plans.

Work schedules. Work schedules of 40 hours a week were in effect in establishments employing 95 percent of the production workers. All of the remaining workers had weekly schedules of fewer than 40 hours, ranging from 28 to 40 (table 24).

Nearly one-tenth of the production workers were in plants that had provisions for late shifts. The most common differentials reported were 10 cents per hour or 10 percent over day-shift rates for second shift and 20 or 30 cents for third shifts. In April 1979, however, less than 1 percent of the industry's production workers were employed on other than day shifts.

Paid holidays. Virtually all production workers were in establishments providing paid holidays, typically 9 days annually (table 25). Holiday provisions were somewhat more liberal in the Middle Atlantic and Border States regions (where most received 9 days and about one-eighth of the work force received 10 days) than in the Southwest (where workers typically received 6 days or less). Where Amalgamated Clothing and Textile Workers Union (ACTWU) provisions applied, holiday pay was computed as follows: For time-rated employees, the rate of pay for each holiday is one-fifth of the employee's current weekly rate; for incentive workers, the pay equals eight times the employee's straight-time average hourly earnings, as computed for determining the first week's summer vacation pay.

Paid vacations. Virtually all production workers were in establishments providing paid vacations after qualifying periods of service (table 26). Establishments having agreements with the ACTWU usually provided summer vacation pay as follows: One-half week's pay

after 6 but less than 9 months of service; three-fourths of a week's pay after 9 months but less than 1 year of service; and 2 weeks' pay after 1 or more years of service. The first week of vacation pay is computed as follows: For time-rated workers, the current straight-time weekly rate; for incentive workers, 40 times the employee's straight-time average hourly earnings for the 4 consecutive busiest weeks of the most recent vacation year (beginning June 1st of the previous calendar year and ending May 31st of the current vacation year). The second week's vacation pay equals the first week's vacation pay for employees with at least 1,000 hours worked during the year ending May 31; for those with fewer than 1,000 hours, the second week's vacation pay amounts to 2.5 percent of the employee's straight-time earnings during the year ending May 31. In addition, employees with 1 year of service or more on December 1 receive 1 week of vacation pay at Christmas, computed in a manner similar to pay for the second week of summer vacation. In computing Christmas vacation pay, the vacation year ends November 30. Time-rated workers receive their current rate minus one-half of the wage increase, if any, paid on June 1 of the current vacation year and minus three-quarters of the increase, if any, paid in October of the current vacation year. Piece-work employees receive 40 times their average hourly earnings for the four consecutive busiest weeks in the vacation year minus one-half of the June wage increase and one-quarter of the October increase.

For employees in other establishments, typical vacation provisions amounted to 1 week of vacation pay after 1 year of service, and at least 2 weeks after 3 years. About one-third of these workers could receive a maximum vacation of 3 weeks or more after 10 years of continuous service.

Health, insurance, and retirement plans. Health and insurance benefits were provided to workers in establishments with ACTWU contracts through the Social Insurance Fund of the Amalgamated Insurance Fund. At the time of the survey, employers contributed 6.7 per-

cent of gross wages each pay period to the fund. Employee benefits provided by this fund included \$3,000 life insurance; sickness and accident insurance; and surgical, medical, and hospitalization benefits. Surgical, medical, and hospitalization benefits are also provided for the families of employees.

Services of a union health center were available to employees in eight areas—Baltimore, Chicago, Eastern Pennsylvania, Lehigh Valley, New York, Philadelphia, Rochester, and Scranton-Wilkes Barre. Employers contribute specified percentages (2 percent or less) of gross wages to maintain these facilities. In New York and Philadelphia, employees also contributed to health centers.

Among other establishments, most workers were provided life, hospitalization, surgical, basic medical, and major medical insurance coverage for which employers typically paid all of the cost (table 27).

Retirement benefits were provided by establishments employing nearly nine-tenths of the industry's production work force (table 27). For ACTWU members, employers contribute 6.9 percent of gross wages payable each pay period to the Retirement Fund of the Amalgamated Insurance Fund. The fund provides minimum retirement payments of \$110 a month, in addition to Federal social security, to qualified workers beginning at age 65. Additional payments are made to eligible workers for each year of service over 20 and for average annual earnings over \$5,000 for the highest 5 of the 7 years immediately preceding retirement. There is no limit on the monthly benefit for employees first eligible for retirement on or after January 1, 1978. Workers who retired prior to that date are limited to a maximum monthly benefit of \$200. If otherwise eligible, workers may retire on disability with full benefits, or at age 62 with reduced retirement benefits.

Retirement pensions, in addition to Federal social security, applied to about one-half of the non-ACTWU work force. Employers paid the entire cost of these pension benefits for virtually all workers covered.

Table 1. Average hourly earnings by selected characteristics(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments by selected characteristics, United States and selected regions, April 1979)

Item	United States ²		New England		Middle Atlantic		Border States		Southeast		Southwest		Great Lakes		Pacific	
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings
All production workers ³	61,408	\$4.93	3,728	\$5.00	27,075	\$5.28	7,534	\$5.02	13,027	\$4.34	2,847	\$3.63	5,589	\$5.23	1,038	\$5.15
Men	12,578	5.81	1,079	5.32	7,605	6.07	-	-	1,433	4.98	209	4.53	989	6.06	322	6.00
Women	48,318	4.70	2,649	4.88	19,470	4.97	6,176	4.88	11,594	4.26	2,638	3.56	4,600	5.05	716	4.76
Size of community:																
Metropolitan areas	47,985	5.11	3,728	5.00	26,759	5.28	4,827	5.00	4,571	4.79	2,273	3.73	4,556	5.39	1,038	5.15
Nonmetropolitan areas	13,423	4.31	-	-	-	-	2,707	5.05	8,456	4.09	-	-	-	-	-	-
Type of shop: ⁴																
Regular shops	48,949	4.96	3,088	5.02	18,383	5.37	6,543	4.96	12,535	4.37	1,286	3.74	5,583	5.23	961	5.16
Regular shops with- Cutting and sewing operations	39,087	4.94	2,725	5.03	11,890	5.48	5,380	4.98	11,785	4.36	1,074	3.86	4,730	5.28	961	5.16
Sewing operations only	9,409	4.98	-	-	6,493	5.16	892	4.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cutting shops	926	6.53	-	-	752	6.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contract shops	11,533	4.72	556	4.83	7,940	4.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Size of establishment:																
5-249 workers	20,046	4.69	1,052	4.88	10,859	5.01	2,650	4.50	1,385	4.14	1,393	3.29	1,472	4.40	-	-
250-499 workers	15,895	4.90	987	4.92	5,063	5.35	2,779	5.34	5,793	4.20	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 workers or more	25,467	5.15	1,689	5.14	11,153	5.51	-	-	5,849	4.52	-	-	-	-	-	-
Labor-management contract coverage:																
Establishments with--																
Majority of workers covered	49,561	5.17	3,728	5.00	26,891	5.28	6,638	5.21	5,406	4.74	-	-	4,973	\$5.29	991	5.21
None or minority of workers	11,847	3.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,621	4.05	2,384	3.43	-	-	-	-

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. For definition of regions used in this or subsequent tables, see appendix A.³ Includes workers in establishments for which information by sex was unavailable.⁴ Three types of shops are included in this survey: Regular or inside shops which own the

material and perform all of the manufacturing operations; cutting shops which own and cut the material and deliver it to contract shops; and contract shops which perform tailoring operations for the owners of the goods.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data or data do not meet publication criteria.

Table 2. Average hourly earnings and employment characteristics—selected States and areas(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings,¹ and percent distribution of production workers in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1979)

State or area	All workers	Average hourly earnings	Percent of production workers in establishments according to--									
			Major product ²					Size of community		Size of establishment		
			Men's suits	Men's separate tailored coats	Men's overcoats and topcoats	Boys' tailored coats	Uniforms	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	5-249 workers	250-499 workers	500 workers or more
States												
Georgia	4,088	\$4.05	88	—	—	—	—	10	90	7	42	51
Kentucky	3,120	4.99	73	27	—	—	—	13	87	11	22	67
Areas												
Atlantic City and Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	1,567	4.76	48	—	23	—	28	100	—	65	—	35
Baltimore	2,540	5.22	96	—	—	—	4	100	—	36	64	—
Bristol County	2,732	4.88	36	34	—	23	—	100	—	22	36	42
Los Angeles-Long Beach	864	5.33	92	3	—	—	—	100	—	57	43	—
New York	5,836	5.26	40	50	—	—	10	100	—	81	19	—
Philadelphia	7,116	5.54	61	26	3	—	4	100	—	29	28	43

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

² Overall data includes products in addition to those shown separately.

Table 3. Earnings distribution: All production workers

(Percent distribution in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, United States and selected regions, April 1979)

Hourly earnings	United States ¹			New England	Middle Atlantic	Border States	South-east	South-west	Great Lakes	Pacific		Hourly earnings	United States ¹			New England	Middle Atlantic	Border States	South-east	South-west	Great Lakes	Pacific
	Total ²	Men	Women										Total ²	Men	Women							
Number of workers	61,408	12,578	48,318	3,728	27,075	7,534	13,027	2,847	5,589	1,038		\$5.20 and under \$5.30	2.7	2.0	2.9	2.4	2.8	3.0	2.6	0.8	3.7	2.5
Average hourly earnings ³	\$4.93	\$5.81	\$4.70	\$5.00	\$5.28	\$5.02	\$4.34	\$3.63	\$5.23	\$5.15		\$5.30 and under \$5.40	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	1.8	.4	3.0	3.9
Under \$2.90	(*)	-	(*)	-	(*)	(*)	(*)	-	-	.2		\$5.40 and under \$5.50	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.4	3.1	1.3	.3	2.8	1.9
\$2.90 and under \$3.00	5.8	2.1	6.8	2.2	3.1	5.7	8.0	30.3	3.2	2.4		\$5.50 and under \$5.60	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.4	1.4	.6	3.0	4.1
\$3.00 and under \$3.10	2.1	1.7	2.3	.8	1.6	2.4	2.8	5.3	1.7	1.6		\$5.60 and under \$5.70	2.2	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.5	1.2	.6	2.9	1.3
\$3.10 and under \$3.20	3.0	1.4	3.5	3.5	1.7	1.8	5.2	11.7	1.7	2.5		\$5.70 and under \$5.80	1.9	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.2	.3	2.9	2.0
\$3.20 and under \$3.30	3.0	2.0	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.3	2.4	5.4	5.3	5.2		\$5.80 and under \$5.90	1.9	2.4	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.6	1.0	1.0	2.2	1.2
\$3.30 and under \$3.40	2.0	1.1	2.2	1.2	1.6	1.1	3.7	3.0	1.0	1.2		\$5.90 and under \$6.00	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.8	.8	.4	2.2	1.7
\$3.40 and under \$3.50	1.8	1.0	2.1	.9	1.3	1.2	3.7	3.1	.8	1.1		\$6.00 and under \$6.10	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.1	.9	.5	2.1	2.4
\$3.50 and under \$3.60	2.9	3.1	2.9	5.3	2.3	1.8	3.9	3.0	2.9	2.0		\$6.10 and under \$6.20	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.4	.8	.2	1.8	2.2
\$3.60 and under \$3.70	2.0	1.2	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.9	2.7	1.3	1.6		\$6.20 and under \$6.30	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.6	.8	.4	1.7	.9
\$3.70 and under \$3.80	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.9	1.8	2.0	3.8	4.0	1.6	1.3		\$6.30 and under \$6.40	1.4	2.2	1.2	2.0	1.7	1.8	.5	.1	1.9	2.5
\$3.80 and under \$3.90	2.4	1.3	2.7	2.0	1.9	1.9	3.8	3.4	1.4	1.5		\$6.40 and under \$6.50	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.6	.7	.2	1.6	.8
\$3.90 and under \$4.00	2.4	1.1	2.7	2.2	1.8	2.4	3.5	2.7	2.2	2.3		\$6.50 and under \$6.60	1.2	1.9	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.0	.4	.4	1.4	1.3
\$4.00 and under \$4.10	3.0	1.8	3.3	3.6	3.0	3.1	3.3	2.6	1.7	2.0		\$6.60 and under \$6.70	1.1	1.7	.9	1.6	1.5	1.2	.3	.1	1.4	.9
\$4.10 and under \$4.20	2.5	1.2	2.9	3.0	2.3	2.5	3.3	2.3	2.0	2.2		\$6.70 and under \$6.80	1.0	1.8	.7	1.1	1.3	1.2	.3	.2	1.0	2.0
\$4.20 and under \$4.30	2.5	1.6	2.8	2.7	2.3	1.9	3.7	2.5	1.9	2.8		\$6.80 and under \$6.90 .....	.9	1.4	.7	.8	1.1	1.0	.4	.1	1.0	1.3
\$4.30 and under \$4.40	2.4	1.6	2.6	1.4	2.2	2.1	3.5	1.7	2.1	2.0		\$6.90 and under \$7.00 .....	.8	1.8	.6	.8	1.0	.8	.3	(*)	1.4	2.5
\$4.40 and under \$4.50	2.6	1.4	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.9	3.0	1.5	2.0	2.6		\$7.00 and under \$7.10 .....	.8	1.7	.6	.8	1.8	.3	.2	.2	1.0	1.0
\$4.50 and under \$4.60	2.7	2.0	2.8	2.4	2.9	2.7	3.0	.9	2.0	1.9		\$7.10 and under \$7.20 .....	.8	1.7	.5	.6	1.0	.7	.2	.2	1.3	.3
\$4.60 and under \$4.70	2.5	1.5	2.7	2.7	2.4	3.0	2.8	1.5	2.3	3.3		\$7.20 and under \$7.30 .....	.6	1.6	.3	1.2	.8	.6	.2	-	.9	.7
\$4.70 and under \$4.80	2.4	1.5	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	1.1	2.5	2.3		\$7.30 and under \$7.40 .....	.6	1.2	.4	.9	.8	.6	.2	.1	.5	.6
\$4.80 and under \$4.90	2.8	2.0	3.1	3.4	2.6	2.7	3.7	1.8	2.6	2.0		\$7.40 and under \$7.50 .....	.5	1.2	.3	.5	.6	.7	.1	(*)	.9	.3
\$4.90 and under \$5.00	2.7	2.0	3.0	4.2	2.7	2.7	2.9	.8	2.6	2.8		\$7.50 and under \$7.60 .....	.5	1.3	.3	.6	.6	.7	.1	-	.7	1.2
\$5.00 and under \$5.10	2.8	2.6	2.9	4.2	3.3	2.7	2.1	.7	2.5	4.1		\$7.60 and under \$7.70 .....	.6	1.9	.2	.6	1.0	.2	.1	-	.4	.2
\$5.10 and under \$5.20	3.1	2.3	3.4	2.5	3.0	5.0	3.1	.9	2.8	3.9		\$7.70 and under \$7.80 .....	.4	1.0	.3	.3	.6	.3	.1	(*)	.6	1.4
												\$7.80 and under \$7.90 .....	.4	.9	.2	.1	.5	.3	.2	-	.5	.3
												\$7.90 and under \$8.00 .....	.3	.9	.2	.2	.5	.1	.1	.1	.6	.8
												\$8.00 and over	3.5	*11.1	1.5	2.8	5.6	2.3	.8	-	4.6	2.8

¹ Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately.² Includes data for workers in establishments where sex of incumbent was not identified.³ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.⁴ Less than 0.05 percent.⁵ Workers were distributed as follows: 3.5 percent at \$8 and under \$8.50; 2.4 percent at \$8.50 and under \$9; 1.9 percent at \$9 and under \$9.50; 1.3 percent at \$9.50 and under \$10; and 2.0 percent at \$10 and over.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 4. Occupational averages: All shops

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, United States and selected regions, April 1979)

Occupation	United States ²						New England		Middle Atlantic		Border States		Southeast		Southwest		Great Lakes		Pacific	
	Total ¹		Men		Women		Number of workers	Average hourly earnings												
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings														
Cutting																				
Cutters, cloth	912	\$6.98	773	\$7.27	131	\$5.23	60	\$6.83	413	\$8.14	123	\$6.06	160	\$5.77	33	\$4.93	77	\$6.31	-	-
Cutters, lining	313	6.85	271	7.08	42	5.37	27	6.16	135	7.78	26	6.77	28	5.47	-	-	72	6.37	16	\$6.36
Cutters and markers, cloth	604	7.13	541	7.31	63	5.58	26	6.95	292	7.99	101	6.92	37	4.95	20	4.58	-	-	15	6.09
Markers	371	6.27	230	7.22	133	4.62	17	6.82	122	8.02	45	5.89	126	5.42	41	4.62	8	5.25	-	-
Spreaders	395	5.25	267	5.22	128	5.32	47	5.24	102	6.19	44	5.31	130	5.07	45	3.80	-	-	-	-
Coat fabrication																				
Basters, hand	495	5.48	129	5.99	342	5.29	-	-	365	5.44	42	4.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Button sewers, hand	163	5.07	-	-	163	5.07	-	-	72	4.84	19	4.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Buttonhole makers, hand	175	5.02	10	6.32	165	4.94	-	-	96	5.03	11	5.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Collar setters, hand	155	5.46	56	6.25	99	5.01	-	-	97	5.73	17	5.26	10	4.19	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finishers, hand	1,263	4.80	20	5.30	1,243	4.79	84	4.99	721	4.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fitters	614	5.43	135	7.13	469	4.95	34	5.11	351	5.71	121	5.16	40	5.21	-	-	55	4.78	-	-
Inspectors, final	1,255	4.32	69	5.17	1,186	4.27	43	4.53	622	4.44	128	4.78	278	4.07	-	-	59	4.50	-	-
Pairers and turners	683	4.72	-	-	649	4.71	58	4.69	345	4.86	74	5.23	153	4.08	-	-	35	5.34	-	-
Pressers, finish, hand	641	5.91	349	6.81	292	4.82	17	5.69	279	6.51	117	5.33	56	4.59	38	3.51	-	-	-	-
Pressers, finish, machine	2,776	5.78	1,684	6.45	1,082	4.76	159	6.63	1,172	6.35	320	5.29	765	5.11	-	-	158	6.26	73	5.90
Sewing-machine operators ³	23,594	4.90	1,236	5.96	22,230	4.83	1,369	5.17	10,074	5.24	2,993	5.05	5,741	4.40	1,254	3.57	1,545	5.24	421	4.79
Basters	2,688	5.28	166	5.96	2,500	5.23	75	5.32	1,184	5.59	503	5.26	539	4.57	-	-	280	5.54	-	-
Button sewing	526	4.90	-	-	503	4.85	34	5.45	228	5.10	60	5.00	121	4.26	-	-	39	6.05	-	-
Buttonhole making	411	4.88	40	5.85	371	4.78	26	5.11	210	5.16	43	5.01	77	4.38	12	3.23	35	4.61	-	-
Collar preparing, except piecing or padding	440	5.12	28	5.95	410	5.06	24	5.04	204	5.24	65	4.94	94	4.87	-	-	37	5.74	-	-
Collar setting	812	5.21	52	5.86	760	5.16	25	5.31	462	5.46	86	5.24	186	4.79	17	3.88	25	4.71	-	-
Facing tacking	284	4.67	17	4.81	267	4.66	12	6.07	123	4.96	42	4.92	84	3.81	-	-	13	5.50	-	-
Fell body lining, bottom and side	760	4.98	34	5.78	722	4.94	38	5.16	392	5.31	111	4.71	182	4.23	-	-	23	6.73	-	-
Join shoulder, cloth	426	4.96	-	-	392	4.90	20	5.57	184	5.25	65	5.25	108	4.23	7	3.81	28	5.11	-	-
Join side seams	668	4.90	43	6.01	621	4.81	34	4.74	329	5.27	81	4.97	172	4.33	-	-	28	4.55	-	-
Join undercollar, join sleeve lining, or piece pockets	1,103	4.85	-	-	1,060	4.82	83	5.19	540	5.03	141	4.74	249	4.34	-	-	40	5.27	-	-
Lining maker, body	873	5.09	58	6.37	813	4.99	53	5.38	394	5.34	106	4.95	238	4.79	13	3.42	52	4.84	-	-
Pad collar and lapels	238	5.14	21	6.71	215	4.98	9	4.98	151	5.38	19	5.72	-	-	-	-	24	5.53	-	-
Pocket setting and tacking	2,040	5.09	167	6.23	1,869	4.99	131	5.54	989	5.43	260	5.22	518	4.37	-	-	79	5.19	-	-
Sew darts, cloth	478	5.01	-	-	450	4.89	29	5.43	210	5.16	68	5.84	128	4.46	-	-	23	4.56	-	-
Sew edge tape	640	5.27	74	6.27	564	5.14	31	5.27	349	5.45	74	5.17	120	5.01	-	-	46	5.01	-	-
Sew in sleeve	1,102	5.17	112	6.44	980	5.01	56	5.41	480	5.61	201	4.97	268	4.59	21	3.80	55	5.13	-	-
Sleeve making, cloth	970	4.68	36	5.54	934	4.65	40	5.12	434	4.89	72	4.83	242	4.11	17	3.24	136	4.97	-	-
Tape armholes	403	4.88	23	5.75	376	4.78	22	5.09	207	4.96	53	5.01	87	4.56	-	-	22	4.99	-	-
Shaper	414	5.24	117	5.69	295	5.03	15	5.85	222	5.45	55	5.21	81	4.63	-	-	27	5.29	-	-
Tailors, all around	398	5.28	227	5.51	167	4.93	22	5.33	248	5.28	15	5.45	-	-	-	-	73	5.44	22	5.50
Thread trimmers and basting pullers	1,344	4.48	-	-	1,324	4.46	60	4.19	690	4.70	130	4.53	276	3.99	-	-	138	4.74	-	-
Underdressers	2,686	5.23	1,104	5.81	1,554	4.78	187	5.16	1,367	5.55	331	5.26	483	4.26	-	-	287	5.41	-	-
Trouser fabrication	265	4.69	12	5.35	251	4.66	14	5.16	117	4.83	27	4.93	49	3.97	-	-	35	5.52	-	-
Inspectors, final																				

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Continued—Occupational averages: All shops(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, United States and selected regions, April 1979)

Occupation	United States ²						New England		Middle Atlantic		Border States		Southeast		Southwest		Great Lakes		Pacific	
	Total ¹		Men		Women		Number of workers	Average hourly earnings												
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings														
Pressers, finish	325	\$5.17	181	\$5.83	144	\$4.35	14	\$6.10	105	\$5.95	28	\$4.57	92	\$4.57	15	\$3.52	54	\$5.29	16	\$5.06
Sewers, hand	87	5.23	-	-	84	5.22	-	-	52	4.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sewing-machine operators ³	4,075	4.80	-	-	3,897	4.76	164	5.35	1,640	5.40	552	4.65	588	3.94	393	3.24	557	5.19	142	4.49
Attach fly	179	4.81	-	-	173	4.82	7	4.87	66	5.50	33	4.38	24	4.17	-	-	24	5.28	-	-
Attach waistband	230	4.99	-	-	224	4.97	7	5.64	109	5.41	28	4.95	41	4.00	7	3.31	22	5.85	-	-
Attach zippers	95	5.05	-	-	88	4.96	-	-	37	5.51	10	5.62	11	4.20	14	3.74	12	5.51	-	-
Bartacking	340	4.88	-	-	333	4.84	7	5.51	160	5.13	44	4.58	41	4.10	12	2.95	69	5.34	-	-
Join seams	482	4.94	-	-	451	4.85	15	6.41	217	5.43	68	4.82	76	3.93	31	3.38	57	5.22	-	-
Make pockets	377	5.01	14	6.51	363	4.96	14	5.62	201	5.48	57	4.11	30	4.04	17	3.63	31	5.33	-	-
Piecing flies	102	5.23	-	-	93	5.19	6	5.38	59	5.70	11	4.58	-	-	-	-	12	4.68	-	-
Piecing pockets	190	5.06	-	-	190	5.06	-	-	75	5.27	7	4.76	26	3.91	7	3.19	55	5.51	-	-
Serging	273	4.55	-	-	263	4.50	-	-	102	4.88	48	4.36	42	4.01	26	3.20	40	5.10	-	-
Sew on waistband lining	112	5.32	-	-	104	5.22	-	-	64	5.72	17	4.80	9	3.72	-	-	9	5.43	-	-
Stitch pockets	245	5.01	-	-	241	4.98	-	-	109	5.58	37	4.73	54	4.00	9	3.69	21	5.49	-	-
Thread trimmers and basting pullers	153	4.48	-	-	145	4.40	9	4.35	48	4.88	46	4.27	29	3.99	-	-	13	5.46	-	-
Underpressers	469	5.37	149	6.04	306	5.01	-	-	223	5.87	72	4.95	54	4.41	-	-	87	5.33	-	-
Miscellaneous																				
Adjusters (repairers)	345	6.05	333	6.08	12	5.44	12	7.64	102	6.70	46	6.46	128	5.23	17	4.94	33	6.90	-	-
Janitors	560	4.02	456	4.03	98	3.97	25	3.52	229	4.11	66	3.91	163	3.82	12	3.72	-	-	-	-
Packers	339	4.41	203	4.80	132	3.82	19	4.52	94	5.22	38	4.37	75	4.37	6	4.20	-	-	-	-
Stock clerks, garments	309	4.54	152	5.08	157	4.03	-	-	96	5.12	21	5.13	92	3.84	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stock clerks, piece goods	144	4.51	133	4.54	-	-	-	-	67	4.53	28	5.36	24	3.76	-	-	-	-	-	-
Work distributors	1,136	4.10	559	4.15	571	4.04	128	3.83	404	4.20	77	4.45	360	3.71	20	3.44	127	5.05	9	4.27

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. For definition of regions used in this or subsequent tables, see appendix A.³ Includes data for workers in classification in addition to those shown separately.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data or data do not meet publication criteria.

Table 5. Occupational averages by size of community

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, by size of community, United States and selected regions, April 1979)

Occupation	United States ²				New England		Middle Atlantic		Border States				Southeast			Southwest		
	Metropolitan		Nonmetropolitan		Metropolitan						Nonmetropolitan		Metropolitan		Nonmetropolitan	Metropolitan		
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings
Cutting																		
Cutters, cloth	783	\$7.26	129	\$5.23	60	\$6.83	413	\$8.14	112	\$5.97	-	-	75	\$6.40	85	\$5.22	27	\$5.31
Cutters, lining	277	6.98	36	5.87	27	6.16	135	7.78	19	6.51	-	-	-	-	14	5.66	-	-
Cutters and markers, cloth	514	7.30	90	6.18	26	6.95	292	7.99	45	6.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	4.58
Markers	297	6.69	74	4.59	17	6.82	122	8.02	39	5.92	-	-	67	6.20	59	4.53	37	4.71
Spreaders	285	5.47	110	4.68	47	5.24	102	6.19	40	5.08	-	-	36	6.05	94	4.70	-	-
Coat fabrication																		
Basters, hand	480	5.52	15	4.46	-	-	365	5.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Button sewers, hand	144	5.14	19	4.55	-	-	72	4.84	-	-	15	\$4.56	-	-	-	-	-	-
Buttonhole makers, hand	163	5.07	12	4.37	-	-	96	5.03	7	6.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Collar setters, hand	139	5.61	16	4.18	-	-	97	5.73	12	5.70	-	-	-	-	10	4.19	-	-
Finishers, hand	1,167	4.83	-	-	84	4.99	721	4.51	27	5.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fitters	538	5.47	76	5.17	34	5.11	351	5.71	81	4.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, final	962	4.42	293	4.01	43	4.53	622	4.44	57	4.68	-	-	103	4.59	175	3.77	-	-
Pairers and turners	562	4.87	121	4.01	58	4.69	345	4.86	61	5.17	13	5.49	47	4.60	106	3.85	-	-
Pressers, finish, hand	530	6.12	-	-	17	5.69	279	6.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	4.24	-	-
Pressers, finish, machine	2,100	6.11	676	4.75	159	6.63	1,172	6.35	158	5.27	162	5.30	280	5.92	485	4.64	-	-
Sewing-machine operators ³	18,147	5.09	5,447	4.27	1,369	5.17	10,074	5.24	1,761	5.11	1,232	4.97	2,034	4.91	3,707	4.12	-	-
Basters	2,114	5.45	574	4.69	75	5.32	1,184	5.59	269	5.29	234	5.23	214	4.92	325	4.35	-	-
Button sewing	419	5.13	107	4.01	34	5.45	228	5.10	48	5.06	12	4.73	32	5.17	89	3.93	-	-
Buttonhole making	337	5.06	74	4.07	26	5.11	210	5.16	31	5.08	12	4.85	31	4.90	46	4.02	10	3.25
Collar preparing, except piecing or padding	376	5.18	64	4.72	24	5.04	204	5.24	49	4.54	-	-	59	5.35	35	4.06	-	-
Collar setting	650	5.36	162	4.61	25	5.31	462	5.46	55	5.20	31	5.31	69	5.14	117	4.59	-	-
Facing tacking	186	5.03	98	3.99	12	6.07	123	4.96	29	4.90	-	-	-	-	75	3.78	-	-
Fell body lining, bottom and side	613	5.12	147	4.39	38	5.16	392	5.31	65	4.80	-	-	86	4.29	96	4.18	-	-
Join shoulder, cloth	328	5.20	98	4.16	20	5.57	184	5.25	50	5.54	15	4.28	39	4.56	69	4.04	-	-
Join side seams	507	5.15	161	4.13	34	4.74	329	5.27	48	5.21	-	-	51	5.14	121	3.99	-	-
Join undercollar, join sleeve lining, or piece pockets	881	5.07	222	3.98	83	5.19	540	5.03	85	5.18	56	4.08	93	5.04	156	3.92	-	-
Lining maker, body	707	5.27	166	4.32	53	5.38	394	5.34	66	5.00	40	4.88	-	-	114	4.17	11	3.50
Pad collar and lapels	204	5.40	-	-	9	4.98	151	5.38	17	5.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pocket setting and tacking	1,596	5.35	444	4.15	131	5.54	989	5.43	162	5.42	98	4.90	199	5.03	319	3.96	-	-
Sew darts, cloth	369	5.19	109	4.40	29	5.43	210	5.16	38	6.62	30	4.85	57	4.68	71	4.29	-	-
Sew edge tape	520	5.44	120	4.54	31	5.27	349	5.45	41	5.05	-	-	48	6.04	72	4.33	-	-
Sew in sleeve	822	5.34	280	4.65	56	5.41	480	5.61	80	5.15	-	-	126	4.68	142	4.50	-	-
Sleeve making, cloth	753	4.83	217	4.15	40	5.12	434	4.89	48	4.90	24	4.69	64	4.22	178	4.07	13	3.21
Tape armholes	325	4.99	78	4.41	22	5.09	207	4.96	27	5.30	26	4.71	42	4.83	45	4.30	-	-
Shaper	339	5.37	75	4.62	15	5.85	222	5.45	31	5.43	24	4.92	33	4.78	48	4.52	-	-
Tailors, all around	393	5.30	-	-	22	5.33	248	5.28	15	5.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thread trimmers and basting pullers	1,102	4.59	242	3.97	60	4.19	690	4.70	89	4.62	41	4.33	85	4.25	191	3.88	-	-
Underpressers	2,256	5.42	430	4.23	187	5.16	1,367	5.55	251	5.36	80	4.96	168	4.61	315	4.08	-	-
Trouser fabrication																		
Inspectors, final	188	4.73	77	4.59	14	5.16	108	4.74	22	5.09	-	-	-	-	41	4.06	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Continued—Occupational averages by size of community(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, by size of community, United States and selected regions, April 1979)

Occupation	United States ²				New England		Middle Atlantic		Border States				Southeast			Southwest		
	Metropolitan		Nonmetropolitan		Metropolitan						Nonmetropolitan		Metropolitan		Nonmetropolitan		Metropolitan	
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings
Pressers, finish	191	\$5.68	134	\$4.45	14	\$6.10	105	\$5.95	19	\$4.72	-	-	-	-	92	\$4.57	-	-
Sewers, hand	81	5.23	-	-	-	-	52	4.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sewing-machine operators ³	3,137	4.90	938	4.47	164	5.35	1,573	5.37	463	4.62	-	-	-	-	458	3.98	351	\$3.25
Attach fly	132	4.89	47	4.59	7	4.87	61	5.42	29	4.40	-	-	-	-	20	4.18	-	-
Attach waistband	175	5.13	55	4.55	7	5.64	102	5.35	21	5.07	-	-	-	-	33	4.00	-	-
Attach zippers	75	5.18	20	4.56	-	-	34	5.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	4.22	12	3.82
Bartacking	267	4.98	73	4.49	7	5.51	160	5.13	37	4.49	-	-	-	-	35	4.20	10	2.96
Join seams	372	5.06	110	4.52	15	6.41	208	5.41	57	4.78	-	-	-	-	56	4.02	23	3.55
Make pockets	323	5.11	54	4.46	14	5.62	196	5.46	51	4.11	-	-	-	-	30	4.04	13	3.80
Piecing flies	88	5.30	14	4.77	6	5.38	58	5.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Piecing pockets	150	5.25	40	4.31	-	-	75	5.27	7	4.76	-	-	-	-	14	4.10	-	-
Serging	202	4.63	71	4.31	-	-	101	4.88	42	4.38	-	-	-	-	38	3.99	22	3.16
Sew on waistband lining	99	5.46	13	4.27	-	-	64	5.72	16	4.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stitch pockets	170	5.11	75	4.76	-	-	92	5.44	33	4.72	-	-	-	-	42	4.08	-	-
Thread trimmers and basting pullers	98	4.59	55	4.27	9	4.35	48	4.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	3.99	-	-
Underpressers	324	5.57	145	4.93	-	-	190	5.94	64	4.91	-	-	-	-	54	4.41	-	-
Miscellaneous																		
Adjusters (repairers)	211	6.54	134	5.29	12	7.64	102	6.70	23	6.61	23	\$6.31	35	\$5.98	93	4.94	13	4.90
Janitors	429	4.15	131	3.61	25	3.52	227	4.11	38	3.96	28	3.83	68	4.25	95	3.52	10	3.84
Packers	196	4.68	143	4.05	19	4.52	91	5.18	32	4.22	-	-	15	4.11	60	4.44	6	4.20
Stock clerks, garments	215	4.81	94	3.94	-	-	96	5.12	13	5.08	-	-	-	-	83	3.82	-	-
Stock clerks, piece goods	117	4.72	27	3.60	-	-	67	4.53	26	5.35	-	-	6	4.78	18	3.42	-	-
Work distributors	791	4.26	345	3.71	128	3.83	404	4.20	49	4.18	-	-	73	4.20	287	3.58	-	-

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. For definition of regions used in this or subsequent tables, see appendix A.³ Includes data for workers in classification in addition to those shown separately.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data or data do not meet publication criteria.

Table 6. Occupational averages by type of shop

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, by type of shop, United States and selected regions, April 1979)

Occupation	United States ²				New England				Middle Atlantic				Border States		Southeast	Southwest	Great Lakes	Pacific		
	Regular		Contract		Regular		Contract		Regular		Contract		Regular							
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings
Cutting																				
Cutters, cloth	706	\$6.72	66	\$6.41	27	\$6.84	-	-	261	\$8.00	40	\$6.85	123	\$6.06	160	\$5.77	12	\$3.82	77	\$6.31
Cutters, lining	263	6.64	-	-	16	6.08	-	-	104	7.47	-	-	18	6.70	28	5.47	-	-	72	6.37
Cutters and markers, cloth	447	6.83	20	6.89	17	7.16	-	-	168	7.77	11	7.16	80	6.87	37	4.95	20	4.58	-	16
Markers	308	6.15	43	5.04	15	7.04	-	-	90	7.72	-	-	45	5.89	126	5.42	12	4.18	8	5.25
Spreaders	337	5.28	54	4.84	41	5.27	6	\$5.05	74	6.33	24	5.42	44	5.31	130	5.07	21	3.32	-	-
Coat fabrication																				
Basters, hand	349	5.64	144	5.12	-	-	-	-	219	5.65	144	5.12	42	4.96	-	-	-	-	-	-
Button sewers, hand	135	5.12	28	4.88	-	-	-	-	46	4.79	26	4.94	17	4.72	-	-	-	-	-	-
Buttonhole makers, hand	144	4.99	31	5.17	-	-	-	-	65	4.97	31	5.17	11	5.70	-	-	-	-	-	-
Collar setters, hand	113	5.56	42	5.20	-	-	-	-	69	5.74	28	5.69	17	5.26	10	4.19	-	-	-	-
Finishers, hand	922	5.07	317	4.00	-	-	-	-	431	4.85	286	3.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fitters	495	5.36	119	5.71	31	5.10	-	-	253	5.68	98	5.79	103	5.13	40	5.21	-	-	55	4.78
Inspectors, final	958	4.42	289	3.98	32	4.72	11	3.97	418	4.53	196	4.25	122	4.82	278	4.07	-	-	59	4.50
Pairers and turners	514	4.79	169	4.50	48	4.62	10	5.05	201	5.23	144	4.34	59	5.12	153	4.08	-	-	35	5.34
Pressers, finish, hand	523	5.87	118	6.05	16	5.77	-	-	194	6.49	85	6.55	-	-	56	4.59	-	-	-	-
Pressers, finish, machine	2,082	5.81	694	5.71	117	6.74	42	6.33	651	6.70	521	5.90	273	5.20	765	5.11	-	-	158	6.26
Sewing-machine operators ³	18,183	4.92	5,396	4.82	1,109	5.24	260	4.86	6,356	5.33	3,712	5.08	2,538	4.96	5,741	4.40	300	3.88	1,543	5.24
Basters	2,217	5.23	471	5.55	45	5.51	30	5.02	819	5.59	365	5.60	432	5.23	539	4.57	-	-	280	5.54
Button sewing	395	4.98	131	4.67	28	5.63	6	4.60	140	5.26	88	4.84	47	4.92	121	4.26	11	4.03	39	6.05
Buttonhole making	292	4.97	119	4.66	24	5.13	-	-	103	5.65	107	4.68	38	4.91	77	4.38	7	3.46	35	4.61
Collar preparing, except piecing or padding	351	5.09	89	5.24	19	5.06	-	-	131	5.24	73	5.22	54	4.84	94	4.87	-	-	37	5.74
Collar setting	652	5.13	160	5.52	13	5.80	12	4.77	331	5.43	131	5.55	69	5.09	186	4.79	17	3.88	25	4.71
Facing tacking	236	4.67	48	4.68	-	-	-	-	86	5.20	37	4.40	35	4.70	84	3.81	-	-	13	5.50
Fell body lining, bottom and side	593	4.90	167	5.27	-	-	8	5.32	255	5.29	137	5.35	89	4.69	182	4.23	-	-	23	6.73
Join shoulder, cloth	327	4.92	99	5.13	16	5.42	-	-	114	5.54	70	4.80	40	4.85	108	4.23	7	3.81	28	5.11
Join side seams	517	4.87	151	4.99	28	4.63	6	5.25	194	5.50	135	4.94	71	4.90	172	4.33	-	-	28	4.55
Join undercollar, join sleeve lining, or piece pockets	869	4.91	234	4.63	73	5.31	10	4.32	355	5.33	185	4.47	102	4.46	249	4.34	-	-	40	5.27
Lining maker, body	690	5.11	183	4.98	40	5.44	13	5.18	237	5.56	157	5.01	98	4.93	238	4.79	8	3.75	52	4.84
Pad collar and lapels	178	4.98	58	5.64	-	-	-	-	99	5.25	50	5.63	13	5.51	-	-	-	-	24	5.53
Pocket setting and tacking	1,553	4.98	487	5.46	93	5.80	38	4.91	585	5.40	404	5.47	215	5.09	518	4.37	-	-	79	5.19
Sew darts, cloth	365	5.02	113	4.97	21	5.92	8	4.15	127	5.22	83	5.06	56	5.86	128	4.46	-	-	23	4.56
Sew edge tape	488	5.34	152	5.06	24	5.28	7	5.25	216	5.72	133	5.03	62	5.15	120	5.01	-	-	46	5.01
Sew in sleeve	917	5.07	185	5.67	45	5.55	11	4.85	323	5.55	157	5.73	184	4.90	268	4.59	21	3.80	55	5.13
Sleeve making, cloth	787	4.67	183	4.75	29	5.33	11	4.59	282	4.95	152	4.77	59	4.70	242	4.11	12	3.38	134	4.98
Tape armholes	305	4.91	98	4.77	17	5.17	-	-	116	5.11	91	4.77	51	5.03	87	4.56	-	-	22	4.99
Shaper	343	5.26	71	5.11	10	6.06	-	-	163	5.54	59	5.22	53	5.18	81	4.63	-	-	27	5.29
Tailors, all around	350	5.30	41	4.96	20	5.40	-	-	218	5.26	23	5.27	15	5.45	-	-	-	-	73	5.44
Thread trimmers and basting pullers	1,007	4.46	337	4.55	45	4.34	15	3.73	414	4.70	276	4.71	103	4.53	276	3.99	-	-	138	4.74
Underpressers	2,261	5.18	425	5.50	152	5.32	35	4.50	1,013	5.54	354	5.58	295	5.21	483	4.26	-	-	287	5.41
Trouser fabrication																				
Inspectors, final	255	4.67	10	5.17	14	5.16	-	-	110	4.81	-	-	24	4.89	49	3.97	-	-	35	5.52

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Continued— Occupational averages by type of shop

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, by type of shop, United States and selected regions, April 1979)

Occupation	United States ²				New England				Middle Atlantic				Border States		Southeast	Southeast	Great Lakes	Pacific				
	Regular		Contract		Regular		Contract		Regular		Contract		Regular									
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings		
Pressers, finish	318	\$5.16	—	—	14	\$6.10	—	—	101	\$5.91	—	—	25	\$4.66	92	\$4.57	15	\$3.52	54	\$5.29	16	\$5.06
Sewers, hand	85	5.18	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	4.77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sewing-machine operators ³	3,855	4.86	—	—	164	5.35	—	—	1,604	5.39	—	—	505	4.64	588	3.94	258	3.41	555	5.20	142	4.49
Attach fly	172	4.79	—	—	7	4.87	—	—	62	5.47	—	—	30	4.35	24	4.17	—	—	24	5.28	—	—
Attach waistband	225	4.96	—	—	7	5.64	—	—	107	5.37	—	—	25	4.93	41	4.00	7	3.31	22	5.85	—	—
Attach zippers	94	5.03	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	5.48	—	—	10	5.62	11	4.20	14	3.74	12	5.51	—	—
Bartacking	335	4.87	—	—	7	5.51	—	—	158	5.11	—	—	41	4.56	41	4.10	12	2.95	69	5.34	—	—
Join seams	473	4.94	—	—	15	6.41	—	—	213	5.42	—	—	63	4.88	76	3.93	31	3.38	57	5.22	—	—
Make pockets	363	5.00	—	—	14	5.62	—	—	191	5.49	—	—	55	4.05	30	4.04	17	3.63	29	5.39	—	—
Piecing flies	98	5.14	—	—	6	5.38	—	—	55	5.59	—	—	11	4.58	—	—	—	—	12	4.68	—	—
Piecing pockets	189	5.05	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	5.27	—	—	6	4.48	26	3.91	7	3.19	55	5.51	—	—
Serging	266	4.53	—	—	—	—	—	—	101	4.87	—	—	42	4.30	42	4.01	26	3.20	40	5.10	—	—
Sew on waistband lining	111	5.31	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	5.72	—	—	16	4.71	9	3.72	—	—	9	5.43	—	—
Stitch pockets	240	5.03	—	—	—	—	—	—	109	5.58	—	—	32	4.83	54	4.00	9	3.69	21	5.49	—	—
Thread trimmers and basting pullers	151	4.48	—	—	9	4.35	—	—	46	4.92	—	—	46	4.27	29	3.99	—	—	13	5.46	—	—
Underpressers	459	5.35	—	—	—	—	—	—	218	5.84	—	—	67	4.92	54	4.41	—	—	87	5.33	—	—
Miscellaneous																						
Adjusters (repairers)	302	6.00	43	\$6.46	9	6.86	—	—	74	6.72	28	\$6.66	40	6.55	122	5.27	17	4.94	33	6.90	—	—
Janitors	477	4.05	66	3.77	23	3.49	—	—	150	4.26	62	3.76	64	3.90	163	3.82	12	3.72	—	—	—	—
Packers	287	4.34	13	3.86	12	4.41	—	—	54	5.49	10	3.64	33	4.28	75	4.37	6	4.20	—	—	—	—
Stock clerks, garments	259	4.40	6	4.54	—	—	—	—	62	4.95	6	4.54	14	5.00	92	3.84	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stock clerks, piece goods	123	4.62	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	4.77	—	—	24	5.63	24	3.76	—	—	—	—	—	—
Work distributors	943	4.16	181	3.78	—	—	16	\$3.58	243	4.46	149	3.80	71	4.40	352	3.72	20	3.44	127	5.05	—	—

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. For definition of regions used in this or subsequent tables, see appendix A.

³ Includes data for workers in classification in addition to those shown separately.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data or data do not meet publication criteria.

Table 7. Occupational averages by size of shop

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, by size of shop, United States and selected regions, April 1979)

Occupation	United States ²						New England						Middle Atlantic			
	5-249 workers		250-499 workers		500 workers or more		5-249 workers		250-499 workers		500 workers or more		5-249 workers		250-499 workers	
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings
Cutting																
Cutters, cloth	418	\$6.94	206	\$6.64	288	\$7.26	-	-	-	-	12	\$7.20	207	\$8.14	36	\$7.65
Cutters, lining	108	6.92	59	6.27	146	7.04	15	\$6.26	-	-	7	6.60	51	8.02	10	7.69
Cutters and markers, cloth	309	7.04	48	8.35	247	7.01	17	6.78	-	-	-	-	177	7.87	47	8.45
Markers	134	6.78	74	5.60	163	6.16	-	-	-	-	10	6.89	68	8.06	-	-
Spreaders	129	4.77	101	4.91	165	5.84	10	4.76	-	-	26	5.97	.33	5.77	17	6.40
Coat fabrication																
Basters, hand	295	5.30	83	5.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	247	5.33	28	5.55
Button sewers, hand	68	4.82	13	4.53	82	5.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	4.83	-	-
Buttonhole makers, hand	79	5.15	31	4.96	65	4.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	5.02	-	-
Collar setters, hand	83	5.34	30	6.00	42	5.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	5.70	18	5.67
Finishers, hand	523	4.35	208	4.81	532	5.24	46	4.73	-	-	-	-	380	4.26	136	4.37
Fitters	207	5.06	132	5.19	275	5.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	117	5.52	65	5.46
Inspectors, final	412	4.23	274	4.21	569	4.44	17	4.02	10	\$4.11	16	5.33	269	4.27	102	4.43
Pairers and turners	236	4.18	177	4.97	270	5.02	20	4.57	-	-	-	-	161	4.13	69	5.44
Pressers, finish, hand	224	5.72	139	5.80	278	6.11	-	-	-	-	7	6.86	116	6.60	68	5.79
Pressers, finish, machine	916	5.48	777	5.73	1,083	6.07	64	5.82	45	7.09	50	7.25	596	5.78	245	6.37
Sewing-machine operators ³	7,746	4.64	6,300	5.01	9,548	5.04	488	4.81	427	5.15	454	5.56	4,406	4.92	1,891	5.51
Basters	628	5.18	732	5.33	1,328	5.31	32	4.93	-	-	34	5.67	336	5.38	308	5.67
Button sewing	176	4.47	153	4.99	197	5.21	12	4.35	-	-	-	-	108	4.67	34	5.73
Buttonhole making	215	4.57	78	5.37	118	5.12	10	4.38	-	-	9	5.27	130	4.77	30	6.07
Collar preparing, except piecing or padding	151	4.63	132	5.42	157	5.34	7	4.93	-	-	-	-	80	5.03	50	5.42
Collar setting	229	4.93	191	5.60	392	5.18	14	4.91	6	5.88	-	-	148	5.33	71	6.13
Facing tacking	117	4.37	43	5.08	124	4.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	66	4.72	16	4.82
Fell body lining, bottom and side	249	4.84	189	5.06	322	5.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	141	5.08	104	5.51
Join shoulder, cloth	152	4.69	128	5.01	146	5.21	6	5.49	-	-	-	-	90	4.96	31	5.34
Join side seams	238	4.65	175	4.76	255	5.23	8	5.40	13	4.28	-	-	148	4.95	52	5.07
Join undercollar, join sleeve lining, or piece pockets	402	4.52	249	5.10	452	5.02	16	4.44	-	-	37	5.64	237	4.72	73	5.22
Lining maker, body	370	4.84	258	5.23	245	5.30	21	5.17	-	-	-	-	225	5.10	69	5.18
Pad collar and lapels	89	5.24	74	4.75	75	5.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	5.41	35	5.35
Pocket setting and tacking	745	4.85	455	5.51	840	5.08	58	5.20	24	5.53	-	-	466	5.11	155	6.09
Sew darts, cloth	146	4.79	142	5.20	190	5.03	10	4.37	8	6.00	11	5.98	86	5.03	50	4.84
Sew edge tape	236	4.90	138	5.51	266	5.48	9	5.57	-	-	-	-	157	5.06	58	5.54
Sew in sleeve	276	5.07	284	5.12	542	5.25	19	5.04	13	5.98	24	5.41	168	5.42	103	5.41
Sleeve making, cloth	277	4.60	267	4.53	426	4.82	15	4.60	-	-	-	-	172	4.68	101	4.74
Tape armholes	136	4.68	105	5.26	162	4.79	7	4.93	-	-	-	-	101	4.73	45	5.43
Shaper	115	5.20	116	4.91	183	5.47	-	-	-	-	9	6.31	73	5.41	55	5.00
Tailors, all around	127	5.26	87	5.35	184	5.25	14	5.29	-	-	-	-	63	5.47	58	5.17
Thread trimmers and basting pullers	413	4.17	368	4.57	563	4.66	25	3.87	17	4.10	18	4.72	223	4.51	191	4.81
Underpressers	684	4.90	742	5.29	1,260	5.36	45	4.82	72	5.01	70	5.55	379	5.25	271	5.72
Trouser fabrication													16	4.56	36	4.93
Inspectors, final	45	4.06	93	4.90	127	4.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Continued— Occupational averages by size of shop

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, by size of shop, United States and selected regions, April 1979)

Occupation	United States ²						New England						Middle Atlantic					
	5-249 workers		250-499 workers		500 workers or more		5-249 workers		250-499 workers		500 workers or more		5-249 workers		250-499 workers			
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings		
Pressers, finish	87	\$4.62	53	\$4.99	185	\$5.48	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	\$5.67	27	\$4.85		
Sewers, hand	27	4.95	24	6.19	36	4.79	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	4.60	—	—		
Sewing-machine operators ³	1,179	4.09	1,201	4.86	1,695	5.25	—	—	—	—	—	—	310	5.16	334	5.45		
Attach fly	56	4.09	57	4.98	66	5.28	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	4.66	19	5.68		
Attach waistband	46	4.58	61	4.96	123	5.15	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	5.31	16	6.18		
Attach zippers	36	4.34	25	5.63	34	5.38	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	4.56	12	5.67		
Bartacking	67	3.72	76	4.98	197	5.23	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	4.29	17	4.98		
Join seams	110	4.25	153	4.95	219	5.28	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	5.10	48	5.47		
Make pockets	111	4.51	93	5.16	173	5.26	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	5.41	49	5.37		
Piecing flies	26	4.62	29	5.46	47	5.42	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	5.49	16	6.20		
Piecing pockets	32	4.26	56	4.48	102	5.62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	5.10		
Serging	80	3.99	71	4.86	122	4.73	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	4.98	10	4.75		
Sew on waistband lining	33	5.18	31	4.74	48	5.79	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	5.78	10	4.80		
Stitch pockets	45	4.49	96	5.06	104	5.18	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	5.34	36	5.92		
Thread trimmers and basting pullers	37	3.70	32	4.28	84	4.89	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	4.34	10	3.99		
Underpressers	90	4.96	153	5.36	226	5.54	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	5.69	—	—		
Miscellaneous																		
Adjusters (repairers)	97	6.17	104	5.98	144	6.03	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	6.27	22	7.37		
Janitors	155	3.78	154	3.99	251	4.19	—	—	—	—	17	\$3.56	93	3.83	49	4.14		
Packers	188	4.08	62	4.30	89	5.21	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	4.79	12	5.36		
Stock clerks, garments	93	4.81	77	4.21	139	4.55	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	4.94	15	5.61		
Stock clerks, piece goods	61	4.63	34	4.12	49	4.62	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	4.34	—	—		
Work distributors	356	3.88	289	3.99	491	4.31	30	\$3.74	17	\$3.93	—	—	206	3.99	68	4.32		
	Middle Atlantic		Border States				Southeast				Southwest		Great Lakes					
	500 workers or more		5-249 workers		250-499 workers		500 workers or more		5-249 workers									
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings		
Cutting																		
Cutters, cloth	170	\$8.25	76	\$5.78	37	\$6.34	71	\$6.17	60	\$5.68	15	\$4.67	—	—	—	—		
Cutters, lining	74	7.63	—	—	—	—	15	5.44	13	5.50	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Cutters and markers, cloth	—	—	47	6.74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	\$5.10	—		
Markers	46	8.00	16	6.53	23	5.50	34	4.98	82	5.54	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Spreaders	52	6.39	28	4.88	—	—	54	4.35	50	5.85	19	3.04	—	—	—	—		
Coat fabrication																		
Basters, hand	—	—	16	3.96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Button sewers, hand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Buttonhole makers, hand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Collar setters, hand	—	—	9	5.11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Finishers, hand	—	—	25	4.44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Fitters	169	5.94	43	4.30	38	5.34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Inspectors, final	251	4.63	48	4.61	25	4.63	125	3.86	132	4.30	—	—	—	—	—	—		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Continued— Occupational averages by size of shop

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, by size of shop, United States and selected regions, April 1979)

Occupation	Middle Atlantic		Border States			Southeast			Southwest		Great Lakes	
	500 workers or more		5-249 workers		250-499 workers			500 workers or more		5-249 workers		
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings
Pairers and turners	115	\$5.53	26	\$4.59	41	\$5.55	40	\$4.12	90	\$4.20	-	-
Pressers, finish, hand	95	6.91	10	5.07	-	-	8	4.18	38	4.73	36	\$3.47
Pressers, finish, machine	331	7.34	90	4.60	111	5.58	329	5.18	352	5.26	-	-
Sewing-machine operators ³	3,777	5.47	986	4.30	1,127	5.57	2,568	4.37	2,562	4.52	454	3.27
Basters	540	5.68	135	4.73	188	5.60	174	4.55	345	4.63	-	-
Button sewing	86	5.38	15	3.61	37	5.50	67	4.18	33	4.35	-	11
Buttonhole making	50	5.62	26	4.66	9	5.63	23	4.62	41	4.37	9	3.03
Collar preparing, except piecing or padding	-	-	26	3.75	25	5.25	-	-	37	4.82	-	-
Collar setting	243	5.35	26	4.12	37	5.70	70	5.04	98	4.62	-	-
Facing tacking	-	-	13	3.70	19	5.70	-	-	59	4.00	-	-
Fell body lining, bottom and side	147	5.39	42	4.10	32	5.31	-	-	119	4.51	-	-
Join shoulder, cloth	63	5.63	14	4.26	43	5.61	42	4.17	52	4.55	-	12
Join side seams	129	5.72	30	4.51	24	5.63	74	4.38	63	4.65	-	-
Join undercollar, join sleeve lining, or piece pockets	230	5.29	60	3.88	55	5.52	72	4.73	125	4.32	-	-
Lining maker, body	100	5.99	50	4.42	35	5.56	-	-	67	4.26	10	3.03
Pad collar and lapels	58	5.38	-	-	14	5.94	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pocket setting and tacking	368	5.55	97	4.50	103	6.17	147	4.42	309	4.52	-	-
Sew darts, cloth	74	5.51	7	5.54	38	6.38	42	4.42	73	4.43	-	12
Sew edge tape	134	5.88	23	4.73	24	5.31	-	-	59	4.80	-	-
Sew in sleeve	209	5.85	34	4.27	66	5.32	90	4.51	154	4.65	-	-
Sleeve making, cloth	161	5.21	19	4.26	41	4.96	95	4.13	127	4.02	14	3.03
Tape armholes	61	4.99	14	4.17	22	5.87	-	-	55	4.36	-	-
Shaper	94	5.75	16	5.01	27	5.55	31	4.25	45	4.85	-	-
Tailors, all around	127	5.23	10	4.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thread trimmers and basting pullers	276	4.78	49	3.91	66	4.90	90	3.85	142	4.24	-	-
Underpressers	-	-	116	4.50	178	5.72	202	4.26	238	4.29	-	85
Trousier fabrication												4.53
Inspectors, final	65	4.84	7	4.48	16	5.22	15	3.70	30	4.09	-	-
Pressers, finish	54	6.63	15	4.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sewers, hand	27	4.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sewing-machine operators ³	996	5.46	272	4.07	202	5.27	333	3.81	-	-	330	3.04
Attach fly	37	5.64	15	4.02	15	4.68	10	4.04	-	-	-	-
Attach waistband	77	5.27	13	4.82	9	5.21	18	3.80	-	-	7	3.31
Attach zippers	12	6.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	3.19
Bartacking	125	5.27	24	3.77	14	5.63	15	4.19	-	-	12	2.95
Join seams	133	5.50	32	4.16	26	5.48	36	3.65	-	-	23	3.11
Make pockets	120	5.55	43	3.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	3.28
Piecing flies	32	5.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Piecing pockets	48	5.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3.20
Serging	74	4.87	26	3.69	17	5.38	21	3.94	-	-	21	3.08
Sew on waistband lining	34	5.97	6	3.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stitch pockets	60	5.43	16	4.11	18	5.16	30	3.92	-	-	-	-
Thread trimmers and basting pullers	24	5.57	-	-	-	-	12	3.36	17	4.43	-	-
Underpressers	132	5.96	32	4.30	33	5.45	-	-	39	4.44	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Continued—Occupational averages by size of shop

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, by size of shop, United States and selected regions, April 1979)

Occupation	Middle Atlantic		Border States			Southeast			Southwest		Great Lakes	
	500 workers or more		5-249 workers		250-499 workers			500 workers or more		5-249 workers		
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings
Miscellaneous												
Adjusters (repairers)	40	\$6.78	11	\$7.00	16	\$6.22	58	\$5.32	57	\$5.09	10	\$5.20
Janitors	87	4.40	25	3.74	20	4.20	77	3.84	72	3.79	7	3.14
Packers	29	5.93	25	4.16	7	4.41	32	3.71	33	4.93	-	-
Stock clerks, garments	37	5.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	3.78	-	-
Stock clerks, piece goods	30	4.85	22	5.38	-	-	13	3.80	11	3.70	-	-
Work distributors	130	4.48	-	-	26	4.40	158	3.68	152	3.74	-	-

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. For definition of regions used in this or subsequent tables, see appendix A.

³ Includes data for workers in classification in addition to those shown separately.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data or data do not meet publication criteria.

Table 8. Occupational averages by labor-management contract coverage

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, by labor-management contract coverage, United States and selected regions, April 1979)

Occupation	United States ²		New England		Middle Atlantic		Border States		Southeast			Southwest		Great Lakes		Pacific					
	Establishments with--																				
	Majority covered		None or minority covered		Majority covered						None or minority covered			Majority covered							
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings			
Cutting																					
Cutters, cloth	765	\$7.32	147	\$5.16	60	\$6.83	407	\$8.17	114	\$6.13	79	\$6.34	81	\$5.21	31	\$4.87	60	\$6.59			
Cutters, lining	282	7.02	31	5.32	27	6.16	133	7.82	22	7.12	-	-	21	5.13	-	-	68	6.34			
Cutters and markers, cloth	557	7.31	47	4.97	26	6.95	280	8.01	97	6.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	\$6.36			
Markers	251	7.08	120	4.59	17	6.82	122	8.02	38	6.10	54	6.55	72	4.57	38	4.51	7	4.87			
Spreaders	248	5.85	147	4.24	47	5.24	102	6.19	-	-	51	5.95	79	4.51	43	3.70	-	-			
Coat fabrication																					
Basters, hand	484	5.52	-	-	-	-	359	5.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Button sewers, hand	157	5.10	-	-	-	-	72	4.84	18	4.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Buttonhole makers, hand	171	5.04	-	-	-	-	96	5.03	11	5.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Collar setters, hand	136	5.67	19	3.97	-	-	97	5.73	15	5.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Finishers, hand	1,235	4.82	28	3.76	84	4.99	717	4.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Fitters	592	5.49	22	3.71	34	5.11	351	5.71	111	5.33	-	-	-	-	-	55	4.78	-			
Inspectors, final	1,016	4.49	239	3.59	43	4.53	618	4.44	113	4.95	146	4.36	132	3.76	-	-	53	4.53			
Pairers and turners	602	4.83	81	3.84	58	4.69	345	4.86	69	5.36	80	4.25	73	3.89	-	-	34	5.38			
Pressers, finish, hand	584	6.12	57	3.67	17	5.69	279	6.51	-	-	42	4.74	14	4.15	36	3.47	-	-			
Pressers, finish, machine	2,242	6.07	534	4.56	159	6.63	1,168	6.35	267	5.56	405	5.43	360	4.74	-	-	142	6.30			
Sewing-machine operators ³	18,722	5.15	4,872	3.95	1,369	5.17	10,046	5.24	2,616	5.26	2,622	4.74	3,119	4.11	1,098	3.43	1,336	5.32	399	4.83	
Basters	2,334	5.42	354	4.39	75	5.32	1,184	5.59	478	5.35	257	4.74	282	4.42	-	-	242	5.68	-	-	
Button sewing	427	5.17	99	3.74	34	5.45	228	5.10	48	5.44	65	4.56	56	3.91	-	-	39	6.05	-	-	
Buttonhole making	357	5.04	54	3.82	26	5.11	210	5.16	35	5.30	40	4.70	37	4.02	9	3.03	35	4.61	-	-	
Collar preparing, except piecing or padding	409	5.20	31	3.95	24	5.04	204	5.24	56	5.13	73	5.12	21	4.00	-	-	37	5.74	-	-	
Collar setting	682	5.36	130	4.40	25	5.31	462	5.46	75	5.50	81	5.03	105	4.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Facing tacking	207	5.04	77	3.69	12	6.07	123	4.96	34	5.30	15	4.18	69	3.73	-	-	13	5.50	-	-	
Fell body lining, bottom and side	662	5.12	98	4.02	38	5.16	392	5.31	96	4.95	101	4.25	81	4.20	-	-	23	6.73	-	-	
Join shoulder, cloth	361	5.16	65	3.90	20	5.57	184	5.25	60	5.38	56	4.40	52	4.04	-	-	25	5.32	-	-	
Join side seams	576	5.06	92	3.89	34	4.74	329	5.27	72	5.16	101	4.61	71	3.93	-	-	22	4.47	-	-	
Join undercollar, join sleeve lining, or piece pockets	937	5.04	166	3.79	83	5.19	540	5.03	101	5.26	138	4.69	111	3.90	-	-	32	5.54	-	-	
Lining maker, body	746	5.24	127	4.16	53	5.38	394	5.34	88	5.13	-	-	90	4.14	10	3.03	43	4.66	-	-	
Pad collar and lapels	229	5.17	9	4.34	9	4.98	151	5.38	17	5.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	5.46	-	-	
Pocket setting and tacking	1,726	5.29	314	4.03	131	5.54	987	5.43	227	5.46	267	4.66	251	4.07	-	-	62	5.32	-	-	
Sew darts, cloth	404	5.19	74	4.04	29	5.43	210	5.16	64	5.91	71	4.77	57	4.08	-	-	23	4.56	-	-	
Sew edge tape	569	5.42	71	4.10	31	5.27	349	5.45	65	5.45	68	5.60	52	4.23	-	-	38	5.12	-	-	
Sew in sleeve	941	5.32	161	4.28	56	5.41	480	5.61	188	5.04	136	4.78	132	4.39	-	-	52	5.07	-	-	
Sleeve making, cloth	774	4.87	196	3.94	40	5.12	434	4.89	62	5.07	84	4.25	158	4.04	14	3.03	122	5.06	-	-	
Tape armholes	350	4.99	53	4.10	22	5.09	207	4.96	44	5.27	45	4.87	42	4.22	-	-	22	4.99	-	-	
Shaper	352	5.36	62	4.55	15	5.85	218	5.44	48	5.36	38	4.63	43	4.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tailors, all around	361	5.35	37	4.56	22	5.33	248	5.28	11	6.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	5.46	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Continued— Occupational averages by labor-management contract coverage(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, by labor-management contract coverage, United States and selected regions, April 1979)

Occupation	United States ²				New England		Middle Atlantic		Border States		Southeast				Southwest		Great Lakes		Pacific							
	Establishments with--																									
	Majority covered		None or minority covered		Majority covered						None or minority covered				Majority covered											
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings						
Thread trimmers and basting pullers	1,123	\$4.63	221	\$3.73	60	\$4.19	690	\$4.70	113	\$4.73	95	\$4.27	181	\$3.85	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Underpressers	2,336	5.40	350	4.08	187	5.16	1,365	5.55	287	5.51	199	4.53	284	4.07	-	-	267	\$5.45	-	-						
Trouser fabrication																										
Inspectors, final	197	5.00	68	3.78	14	5.16	117	4.83	24	5.17	-	-	48	3.93	-	-	32	5.61	-	-						
Pressers, finish	206	5.58	119	4.46	14	6.10	105	5.95	23	4.77	-	-	92	4.57	-	-	44	5.29	16	\$5.06						
Sewers, hand	85	5.27	-	-	-	-	52	4.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Sewing-machine operators ³	3,130	5.17	945	3.59	164	5.35	1,640	5.40	495	4.83	-	-	494	3.86	330	\$3.04	493	5.24	142	4.49						
Attach fly	138	5.15	41	3.66	7	4.87	66	5.50	28	4.54	-	-	20	4.14	-	-	24	5.28	-	-						
Attach waistband	183	5.27	47	3.89	7	5.64	109	5.41	25	5.16	-	-	35	4.01	7	3.31	-	-	-	-						
Attach zippers	74	5.35	21	3.98	-	-	37	5.51	10	5.62	-	-	10	4.22	8	3.19	9	5.57	-	-						
Bartacking	280	5.14	60	3.65	7	5.51	160	5.13	35	5.00	-	-	34	3.91	12	2.95	64	5.38	-	-						
Join seams	374	5.28	108	3.75	15	6.41	217	5.43	59	5.11	-	-	67	3.97	23	3.11	48	5.34	-	-						
Make pockets	316	5.22	61	3.96	14	5.62	201	5.48	51	4.21	-	-	30	4.04	12	3.28	18	5.77	-	-						
Piecing flies	93	5.34	9	4.04	6	5.38	59	5.70	11	4.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	4.62	-	-						
Piecing pockets	153	5.35	37	3.86	-	-	75	5.27	-	-	-	-	26	3.91	6	3.20	52	5.53	-	-						
Serging	210	4.84	63	3.57	-	-	102	4.88	41	4.60	-	-	32	3.99	21	3.08	37	5.20	-	-						
Sew on waistband lining	97	5.55	15	3.80	-	-	64	5.72	15	5.01	-	-	9	3.72	-	-	7	5.48	-	-						
Stitch pockets	191	5.36	54	3.76	-	-	109	5.58	32	5.01	-	-	40	3.91	-	-	18	5.65	-	-						
Thread trimmers and basting pullers	110	4.76	43	3.75	9	4.35	48	4.88	-	-	-	-	22	4.19	-	-	10	5.94	-	-						
Underpressers	403	5.55	66	4.24	-	-	223	5.87	65	5.13	-	-	48	4.34	-	-	80	5.35	-	-						
Miscellaneous																										
Adjusters (repairers)	218	6.58	127	5.16	12	7.64	102	6.70	39	6.47	26	5.94	102	5.04	10	5.20	-	-	-	-						
Janitors	412	4.24	148	3.43	25	3.52	229	4.11	55	4.08	55	4.52	108	3.47	7	3.14	-	-	-	-						
Packers	273	4.43	66	4.36	19	4.52	94	5.22	34	4.42	30	3.99	45	4.63	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Stock clerks, garments	236	4.77	73	3.80	-	-	96	5.12	17	5.28	41	3.90	51	3.79	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Stock clerks, piece goods	120	4.65	24	3.78	-	-	63	4.62	28	5.36	8	4.00	16	3.64	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Work distributors	837	4.31	299	3.48	128	3.83	404	4.20	64	4.69	100	4.25	260	3.50	-	-	122	5.08	-	-						

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.³ Includes data for workers in classification in addition to those shown separately.² Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. For definition of regions used in this or subsequent tables, see appendix A.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data or data do not meet publication criteria.

Table 9. Occupational earnings: Atlantic City and Vineland—Millville—Bridgeton, N.J.¹—All shops

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1979)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS (IN DOLLARS) CF--																				11.00 AND OVER												
			2.80 UNDER	3.00 3.20	3.20 3.40	3.40 3.60	3.60 3.80	3.80 4.00	4.00 4.20	4.40 4.60	4.60 4.80	4.80 5.00	5.00 5.20	5.20 5.40	5.40 5.60	5.60 5.80	5.80 6.00	6.00 6.40	6.40 6.80	6.80 7.20	7.20 7.60	7.60 8.00	8.00 8.60	8.60 9.20	9.20 9.80	9.80 10.40	10.40 11.00								
			3.00	3.20	3.40	3.60	3.80	4.00	4.20	4.40	4.60	4.80	5.00	5.20	5.40	5.60	5.80	6.00	6.40	6.80	7.20	7.60	8.00	8.60	9.20	9.80									
ALL PRODUCTION WORKERS ³	1,567	\$4.76	122	151	132	82	42	59	93	81	83	59	69	71	70	48	48	50	50	47	51	37	20	18	17	9	8	3	9						
MEN.....	404	5.91	22	21	15	12	5	13	12	8	14	12	7	18	11	12	14	12	41	28	23	11	8	1	15	8	3	9							
WOMEN.....	1,163	4.35	100	130	115	70	37	46	81	73	69	47	62	53	59	36	34	38	49	18	23	11	1	2	1	-	-	-							
SELECTED PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS																																			
COAT FABRICATION ⁴																																			
FINISHERS, HAND.....	47	3.70	18	8	1	5	-	-	-	5	1	1	1	2	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-							
INCENTIVE.....	35	3.97	8	6	1	5	-	-	-	5	1	1	1	2	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-							
WOMEN.....	42	3.55	18	7	1	5	-	-	-	5	1	1	1	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
INCENTIVE.....	31	3.79	8	5	1	5	-	-	-	5	1	1	1	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
FITTERS.....	37	4.77	-	6	3	2	-	-	-	4	2	5	4	2	2	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1								
' INCENTIVE.....	18	5.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	1	4	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1								
WOMEN.....	31	4.10	-	6	3	2	-	-	-	4	2	5	3	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
INSPECTORS, FINAL.....	32	4.08	2	-	3	6	2	3	5	3	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
TIME.....	19	4.17	2	-	1	2	2	1	4	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
WOMEN.....	27	3.89	2	-	3	6	2	2	5	3	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
PRESSERS, FINISH, MACHINE ⁵	72	7.31	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	3	1	2	3	1	6	9	12	5	8	6	3	4	-	4								
SEWING-MACHINE OPERATORS ⁵	672	4.58	25	78	60	32	28	28	44	34	40	30	35	37	41	17	19	22	45	16	19	11	8	1	1	1	-	-							
TIME.....	61	3.93	-	6	21	7	2	2	8	2	3	2	2	-	-	2	-	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-						
INCENTIVE.....	611	4.64	25	72	39	25	26	26	36	32	37	28	35	35	41	15	19	22	44	14	19	10	8	1	1	1	-	-							
BASTERS.....	56	5.55	2	2	2	-	1	2	1	3	2	5	1	4	2	2	3	5	6	5	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-							
BUTTON SEWING.....	13	4.97	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
INCENTIVE.....	9	5.26	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
BUTTONHOLE MAKING.....	29	4.29	-	6	4	1	-	-	5	-	1	3	2	-	2	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
TIME.....	6	3.90	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
INCENTIVE.....	23	4.39	-	6	-	1	-	-	5	-	1	3	2	-	2	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
COLLAR PREPARING, EXCEPT PIECING OR PADDING.....	18	4.46	2	1	-	1	-	-	2	2	4	-	1	2	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
COLLAR SETTING.....	24	5.38	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	3	4	-	4	-	1	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
FELL BODY LINING, BOTTOM AND SIDE.....	13	5.03	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	2	2	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
JOIN SHOULDER, CLOTH.....	11	5.14	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
JOIN SIDE SEAMS.....	32	4.22	2	-	4	4	1	4	5	2	1	-	4	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
JOIN UNDERCOLLAR, JOIN SLEEVE LINING, OR PIECE POCKETS.....	65	4.07	6	15	4	6	2	2	4	2	4	3	1	2	5	2	1	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
LINING MAKER, BODY.....	24	4.44	1	5	3	2	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	3	1	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
PAD COLLAR AND LAPELS.....	14	5.06	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
INCENTIVE.....	12	5.40	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
POCKET SETTING AND TACKING.....	63	4.66	2	6	1	-	9	6	5	3	-	3	4	6	-	4	-	1	8	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
INCENTIVE.....	55	4.51	2	6	1	-	9	6	3	3	-	3	4	5	-	3	-	1	7	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
SEW EDGE TAPE.....	22	4.52	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	5	2	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-			
SEW IN SLEEVE.....	32	4.92	-	2	3	1	2	-	3	-	7	3	-	1	-	-	2	4	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
INCENTIVE.....	27	5.20	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	7	3	-	-	1	-	2	4	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-			
SLEEVE MAKING, CLOTH.....	25	4.09	-	6	2	1	5	2	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
INCENTIVE.....	22	4.16	-	5	1	1	5	2	1	1	-	2	4	1	-	1	-	2	4	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TAPE ARMHOLES.....	18	4.60	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	4	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HAPERS.....	16	5.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MEN.....	7	6.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Continued—Occupational earnings: Atlantic City and Vineland—Millville—Bridgeton, N.J.¹—All shops

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1979)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ²	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS (IN DOLLARS) OF--																											
			2.80 AND UNDER 3.00	3.00	3.20	3.40	3.60	3.80	4.00	4.20	4.40	4.60	4.80	5.00	5.20	5.40	5.60	5.80	6.00	6.40	6.80	7.20	7.60	8.00	8.60	9.20	9.80	10.40	11.00	
			3.20	3.40	3.60	3.80	4.00	4.20	4.40	4.60	4.80	5.00	5.20	5.40	5.60	5.80	6.00	6.40	6.80	7.20	7.60	8.03	8.60	9.20	9.80	10.40	11.00			
SELECTED PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS--CONTINUED																														
COAT FABRICATION ⁴ --CONTINUED																														
THREAD TRIMMERS AND BASTING																														
PULLERS ⁵	31	\$4.40	2	3	4	1	-	2	3	2	2	2	1	-	1	4	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TIME.....	9	3.46	2	2	2	1	-	-	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	22	4.75	-	1	2	-	-	-	2	3	2	1	1	-	1	4	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
UNDERPRESSERS.....	51	5.68	4	3	2	-	1	1	-	2	-	4	-	3	3	1	3	-	11	4	2	3	-	2	-	-	-	2		
MEN.....	45	5.84	3	3	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	4	-	2	2	1	3	-	10	4	2	3	-	2	-	-	-	2		
MISCELLANEOUS																														
PACKERS.....	10	4.11	3	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-		
TIME.....	9	3.72	3	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MEN.....	6	4.59	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-		
WORK DISTRIBUTORS.....	69	3.55	19	15	6	8	1	3	2	3	4	-	1	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
MEN.....	45	3.76	6	12	1	8	1	3	1	1	4	-	1	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			

¹ The Atlantic City and Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton combined metropolitan area consists of Atlantic and Cumberland counties.

² Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. These surveys, based on a representative sample of establishments, are designed to measure the level of occupational earnings at a particular time. Thus, comparisons made with previous studies may not reflect expected wage movements because of changes in the universe over time and associated necessary change in the sample composition and shifts in employment among establishments with different pay levels. Such shifts, for example, could decrease an occupational average, even though most establishments increased wages between the periods being compared.

³ Approximately 72 percent of the production workers covered by the survey are incentive-rated.

⁴ Where separate information is not shown by method of wage payment, all or virtually all workers are incentive-rated.

⁵ All or virtually all workers are men.

⁶ All or virtually all workers are women.

⁷ Includes sewing machine operators in addition to those shown separately.

⁸ All or virtually all workers are time-rated.

Table 10. Occupational earnings: Baltimore, Md.¹—All shops

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1978)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ³	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURS EARNINGS (IN DOLLARS) OF--																																
			2-90 AND UNDER 3.00	3.00	3.10	3.20	3.40	3.60	3.80	4.00	4.20	4.40	4.60	4.80	5.00	5.20	5.40	5.60	5.80	6.00	6.40	6.80	7.20	7.60	8.00	8.40	8.80	9.20	9.60						
ALL PRODUCTION WORKERS.....	2,940	\$5.22	178	91	48	89	68	69	90	100	77	92	103	124	147	109	111	123	119	210	166	202	95	34	42	17	12	17	7						
SELECTED PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS																																			
CUTTING																																			
CUTTERS, CLOTH.....	32	6.70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	20	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
TIME.....	14	6.33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
CUTTERS, LINING.....	17	6.68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	11	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
CUTTERS AND MARKERS, CLOTH.....	45	6.76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	10	24	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—				
TIME.....	38	6.76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	6	21	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—				
MEN.....	42	6.86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	9	24	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—				
TIME.....	35	6.88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	21	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—				
COAT FABRICATION																																			
BUTTONHOLE MAKERS, HAND ⁴	7	6.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—					
COLLAR SETTERS, HAND.....	12	5.70	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	1	1	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—				
INCENTIVE.....	11	5.56	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	1	1	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—				
WOMEN.....	9	5.87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	1	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—				
FINISHERS, HAND ²	23	5.18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	2	2	2	1	3	3	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
FITTERS.....	51	4.85	2	3	2	2	—	—	2	4	—	—	2	5	2	4	3	6	4	—	1	1	4	2	—	—	1	1	—	—	—				
TIME.....	21	4.38	—	—	2	2	—	—	2	4	—	—	1	2	4	2	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
INCENTIVE.....	30	5.17	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	—	1	6	4	—	1	1	2	2	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—				
WOMEN:																																			
INCENTIVE.....	30	5.17	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	—	—	1	6	4	—	1	1	2	2	—	—	1	1	—	—	—				
INSPECTORS, FINAL.....	14	4.40	1	2	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	2	4	—	—	1	6	4	—	1	1	2	2	—	—	1	1	—	—	—				
INCENTIVE.....	9	4.46	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	2	1	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
PAIRERS AND TURNERS.....	35	5.40	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	4	7	2	3	2	3	2	3	1	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—			
PRESSERS, FINISH, MACHINE.....	97	5.80	2	3	1	2	3	3	2	—	2	3	6	2	3	3	8	5	7	9	10	7	—	3	—	1	3	2	—	—	—	—			
INCENTIVE.....	92	5.92	—	—	1	2	3	2	2	—	1	3	6	2	3	3	8	5	7	9	10	7	—	3	—	1	3	2	—	—	—	—			
MEN.....	57	6.47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	3	1	—	3	4	4	3	8	6	—	3	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—		
SEWING-MACHINE OPERATORS.....	932	5.43	52	25	17	15	21	15	18	32	30	29	35	52	57	40	48	61	60	104	61	56	45	14	23	9	7	6	—	—	—				
TIME.....	136	4.02	24	16	9	6	6	3	5	9	8	3	7	14	3	6	2	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
INCENTIVE.....	796	5.67	28	9	8	9	15	12	13	23	22	21	32	45	43	37	42	59	56	101	61	56	45	14	23	9	7	6	—	—	—				
WOMEN.....	797	5.26	52	25	17	15	21	15	16	30	28	29	31	50	53	28	46	49	45	90	52	38	25	12	18	5	3	4	—	—	—				
TIME.....	135	4.01	24	16	9	6	6	3	5	9	8	3	6	14	3	6	2	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
INCENTIVE.....	662	5.51	28	9	8	9	15	12	11	21	20	21	28	44	39	25	40	47	41	87	52	38	25	12	18	5	3	4	—	—	—				
BASTERS.....	158	5.59	4	4	—	1	6	1	5	6	4	4	8	7	6	15	20	5	15	14	15	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
TIME.....	12	4.90	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	2	1	2	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	146	5.64	4	4	—	1	6	1	3	5	6	4	4	2	7	5	2	14	20	5	15	14	15	5	4	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	
WOMEN.....	136	5.46	4	4	—	1	6	1	3	5	6	4	4	8	7	4	15	16	3	14	10	11	3	4	—	—	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	
TIME.....	12	4.90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	2	2	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	124	5.51	4	4	—	1	6	2	5	5	4	2	7	5	2	14	16	3	13	10	11	3	4	—	—	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
BUTTON SEWING.....	36	5.21	4	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	2	4	5	—	2	1	—	1	2	6	1	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCENTIVE.....	28	5.69	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	3	5	—	1	—	1	—	1	2	6	1	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BUTTONHOLE MAKING.....	13	5.10	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	2	1	—	—	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCENTIVE.....	9	5.56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COLLAR SETTING ^{1,5}	23	5.49	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	—	—	2	1	—	—	1	1	—	2	4	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Continued—Occupational earnings: Baltimore, Md.¹—All shops

¹Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1979.

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ²	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS (IN DOLLARS) OF—																									
			2.90 UNDER 3.00	3.00 3.10 3.20	3.40 3.60 3.80	3.80 4.00	4.20 4.40 4.60	4.40 4.60 4.80	4.60 5.00	5.20 5.40 5.60	5.60 5.80	5.80 6.00	6.40 6.80	6.80 7.20	7.20 7.60	7.60 8.00	8.00 8.40 8.80	8.40 8.80 9.20	8.80 9.60	9.20 10.00								
SELECTED PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS--CONTINUED																												
COAT FABRICATION--CONTINUED																												
SEWING-MACHINE OPERATORS--CONTINUED																												
FACING TACKING.....	16	\$4.87	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	15	4.92	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	5	1	4	2	3	4	-	1	1	4	2	-	1	-	-	-	-		
FELL BODY LINING, BOTTOM AND SIDE.....	42	5.05	2	2	-	1	-	-	5	1	3	2	3	4	-	1	-	4	1	6	3	-	2	1	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	39	5.17	2	-	1	-	-	-	5	1	4	2	3	4	-	1	-	4	1	6	3	-	2	1	-	-		
WOMEN.....	38	4.90	2	2	-	1	-	-	5	1	3	2	3	4	-	1	-	4	1	4	1	-	2	1	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	35	5.02	2	-	1	-	-	-	5	1	3	2	3	4	-	1	-	4	1	4	1	-	2	1	-	-		
JOIN SHOULDER, CLOTH ⁴	37	5.82	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	8	1	2	5	6	4	-	2	-	-	-	1		
JOIN SIDE SEAMS.....	25	5.53	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	3	3	2	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	2		
WOMEN.....	21	5.14	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	3	3	2	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	1		
JOIN UNDERCOLLAR, JOIN SLEEVE LINING, OR PIECE POCKETS.....	63	5.25	5	1	-	2	-	-	1	4	6	-	9	2	4	6	1	10	3	2	4	2	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	58	5.40	3	-	2	-	-	-	1	3	6	-	8	2	4	6	1	10	3	2	4	2	-	-	-	-		
WOMEN.....	54	5.14	5	1	-	2	-	-	1	4	6	-	8	2	4	6	1	8	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	49	5.30	3	-	2	-	-	-	1	3	6	-	7	2	4	6	1	8	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-		
LINING MAKER, BODY.....	24	5.54	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	2	1	1	3	-	1	2	-	4	-	-	1	1	-		
INCENTIVE.....	21	5.85	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	2	1	1	3	-	1	2	-	4	-	-	1	1	-		
WOMEN.....	22	5.57	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	2	1	1	3	-	1	2	-	4	-	-	1	1	-		
INCENTIVE.....	19	5.92	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	2	1	1	3	-	1	2	-	4	-	-	1	1	-		
PAD COLLAR AND LAPELS.....	13	6.00	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	1	1	1	3	-	1	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	12	6.09	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	1	1	1	3	-	1	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-		
WOMEN.....	11	5.94	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	1	1	1	3	-	1	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	10	6.04	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	1	1	1	3	-	1	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-		
POCKET SETTING AND TACKING.....	87	5.68	7	-	2	1	2	1	1	4	1	2	5	3	3	4	5	5	3	11	7	3	5	2	6	2		
TIME.....	14	4.06	4	-	2	1	1	1	1	3	1	2	5	3	3	4	5	5	3	10	7	3	5	2	6	2		
INCENTIVE.....	73	5.99	3	-	2	1	1	1	1	3	1	2	5	3	3	4	5	5	3	10	7	3	5	2	6	2		
WOMEN.....	79	5.54	7	-	2	1	2	1	1	4	1	2	5	3	3	4	5	5	1	11	6	2	5	2	6	2		
TIME.....	13	3.99	4	-	2	1	2	1	1	3	1	2	5	3	3	4	5	5	1	1	6	2	5	2	6	2		
INCENTIVE.....	66	5.84	3	-	2	1	1	1	1	3	1	2	5	3	3	4	5	5	1	10	6	4	4	2	2	2		
SEN DARTS, CLOTH ²	32	6.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	1	3	-	1	4	-	4	-	-	1	-	-		
SEN EDGE TAPE.....	23	5.19	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	1	3	-	1	4	-	4	-	-	1	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	20	5.37	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	1	3	-	1	4	-	4	-	-	1	-	-		
WOMEN.....	21	5.02	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	1	3	-	1	4	-	4	-	-	1	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	18	5.18	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	1	3	-	1	4	-	4	-	-	1	-	-		
SEW IN SLEEVE.....	43	5.54	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	1	1	3	2	3	2	1	4	3	3	4	4	-	-	-		
SLEEVE MAKING, CLOTH ⁵	30	5.17	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	2	1	1	5	1	2	3	3	4	5	5	5	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	26	5.20	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	2	1	1	5	1	2	3	3	4	5	5	5	-	-	-		
TAPE ARMHLES.....	17	5.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2		
INCENTIVE.....	16	5.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2		
SHAPERS.....	10	6.82	-	2	3	-	2	4	4	4	1	6	2	3	1	7	1	2	3	3	6	1	3	-	-	-		
TAILORS, ALL AROUND.....	15	5.45	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	1	1	-	-	-	-		
TIME.....	10	6.22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	1	1	-	-	-	-		
THREAD TRIMMERS AND BASTING PULLERS.....	64	4.77	6	2	3	-	2	4	4	4	1	6	2	3	1	7	1	2	3	3	6	1	3	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	59	4.78	6	2	1	-	2	4	3	4	1	6	2	3	1	7	1	2	3	3	4	1	3	-	-	-		
WOMEN.....	52	4.50	6	2	3	-	2	4	4	4	1	4	2	1	1	7	1	2	3	3	2	1	1	-	-	-		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Continued—Occupational earnings: Baltimore, Md.¹—All shops

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1979)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ³	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS (IN DOLLARS) OF--																											
			2.90 AND UNDER 3.00	3.00	3.10	3.20	3.40	3.60	3.80	4.00	4.20	4.40	4.60	4.80	5.00	5.20	5.40	5.60	5.80	6.00	6.40	6.80	7.20	7.60	8.00	8.40	8.80	9.20	9.60	
SELECTED PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS--CONTINUED.																														
COAT FABRICATION--CONTINUED																														
UNDERPRESSERS.....	109	\$5.88	11	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	6	3	3	4	3	3	—	7	7	12	6	7	9	6	8	2	—	4	—	
INCENTIVE.....	103	6.02	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	6	3	2	4	3	2	3	—	7	7	12	6	7	9	6	8	2	—	4	—
TRouser FABRICATION																														
INSPECTORS, FINAL ⁴	13	4.45	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	1	3	1	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WOMEN.....	11	4.41	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	1	1	1	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PRESSERS, FINISH.....	13	4.48	—	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
WOMEN.....	7	3.34	—	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SEWING-MACHINE OPERATORS.....	205	4.79	29	5	12	3	6	8	7	9	5	7	6	9	15	8	9	8	5	25	16	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
TIME.....	23	4.14	4	1	2	—	4	2	7	9	4	7	6	6	13	6	9	8	5	25	15	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	182	4.87	25	4	10	3	2	6	7	9	4	7	6	6	13	6	9	8	5	25	15	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
WOMEN:																														
TIME.....	22	4.10	4	1	2	—	4	2	—	—	1	—	—	3	1	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ATTACH FLYS.....	12	4.03	—	—	3	—	—	2	1	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WOMEN.....	10	4.09	—	—	3	—	—	—	1	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ATTACH WAISTBAND.....	10	4.93	1	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
INCENTIVE.....	9	5.08	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BARTACKING ⁵	19	4.56	8	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	1	1	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
JOIN SEAMS.....	28	4.92	6	3	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	5	1	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	26	5.07	4	3	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	5	1	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
MAKE POCKETS.....	21	4.63	2	—	—	—	1	1	4	2	1	—	—	1	2	1	1	1	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	19	4.66	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	4	2	1	—	—	1	1	1	1	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
SERGING.....	20	4.40	6	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	2	3	1	1	—	1	1	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
STITCH POCKETS.....	16	4.75	4	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	15	4.83	4	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
UNDERPRESSERS.....	35	5.13	4	1	—	—	—	1	1	2	2	2	3	—	1	—	1	5	2	4	1	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	32	5.34	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	2	2	3	—	1	—	1	5	2	4	1	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	
MISCELLANEOUS																														
ADJUSTERS (REPAIRERS) ^{3,6}	12	6.06	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
JANITORS.....	17	3.80	5	1	—	—	—	2	1	3	2	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PACKERS.....	17	4.28	—	—	—	1	1	2	3	2	1	—	3	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TIME.....	15	4.20	—	—	—	1	1	2	3	2	1	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WORK DISTRIBUTORS ⁵	20	4.58	—	2	—	—	1	—	1	2	2	2	3	4	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ The Baltimore Standard Metropolitan Area consists of the city of Baltimore; and the counties of Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, Harford, and Howard.

² Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. These surveys, based on a representative sample of establishments, are designed to measure the level of occupational earnings at a particular time. Thus, comparisons made with previous studies may not reflect expected wage movements because of change in the sample composition, and shifts in employment among establishments with different pay levels. Such shifts, for example, could decrease an occupational average, even though most establishments

increased wages between periods being compared. Approximately 68 percent of the production workers covered by the survey are incentive-rated.

³ All or virtually all workers are men.

⁴ All or virtually all workers are incentive-rated.

⁵ All or virtually all workers are women.

⁶ All or virtually all workers are time-rated.

Table 11. Occupational earnings: Baltimore Md.¹—Regular and cutting shops

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1979)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earning ³	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS (IN DOLLARS) OF--																																				
			2.90 3.00 3.00	3.10 3.10	3.20 3.20	3.40 3.40	3.60 3.60	3.80 3.80	4.00 4.00	4.20 4.20	4.40 4.40	4.60 4.60	4.80 4.80	5.00 5.00	5.20 5.20	5.40 5.40	5.60 5.60	5.80 5.80	6.00 6.00	6.40 6.40	6.80 6.80	7.20 7.20	7.60 7.60	8.00 8.00	8.40 8.40	8.80 8.80	9.20 9.20	9.60 9.60											
ALL PRODUCTION WORKERS.....	1,609	\$5.12	163	79	43	68	50	41	51	50	45	50	58	62	81	70	46	82	67	101	118	122	72	25	23	13	11	13	5										
SELECTED PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS																																							
CUTTING																																							
CUTTERS, CLOTH.....	32	6.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	20	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-									
TIME.....	14	6.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-									
CUTTERS, LINING.....	17	6.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-									
CUTTERS AND MARKERS, CLOTH.....	45	6.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	10	24	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-								
TIME.....	38	6.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	6	21	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-								
MEN.....	42	6.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	24	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-								
TIME.....	35	6.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	21	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-								
CGAT FABRICATION																																							
BUTTONHOLE MAKERS, HAND ^{4,5}	7	6.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-								
COLLAR SETTERS, HAND.....	12	5.70	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-								
INCENTIVE.....	11	5.56	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-								
WOMEN.....	9	5.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	1	3	3	2	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-								
FINISHERS, HAND ⁶	23	5.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	1	3	3	2	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-								
FITTERS.....	33	4.59	2	2	2	2	-	2	4	-	2	1	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
TIME.....	21	4.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	1	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
INCENTIVE.....	12	4.95	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
WOMEN:																																							
INCENTIVE.....	12	4.95	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
INSPECTORS, FINAL ⁵	8	4.79	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
PAIRERS AND TURNERS.....	20	5.21	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	3	-	1	-	3	1	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
INCENTIVE.....	13	5.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-						
PRESSERS, FINISH, HAND.....	13	5.91	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-							
INCENTIVE.....	11	6.46	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-						
MEN.....	6	8.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-						
PRESSERS, FINISH, MACHINE ¹	50	5.82	2	2	2	2	-	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	4	3	5	2	4	3	5	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1						
SEWING-MACHINE OPERATORS.....	486	5.27	46	22	15	11	15	12	7	16	14	18	14	15	25	21	12	33	30	35	30	29	33	8	7	5	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-					
TIME.....	97	3.82	22	14	9	4	6	2	1	4	4	4	2	1	2	1	4	3	1	3	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1						
INCENTIVE.....	389	5.63	24	8	6	7	9	10	6	12	10	14	12	10	14	19	9	32	27	35	30	29	33	8	7	5	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-					
WOMEN:																																							
TIME.....	97	3.82	22	14	9	4	6	2	1	4	4	4	2	1	2	1	4	3	1	3	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1					
BASTERS.....	87	5.68	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	9	5	2	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	82	5.72	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	9	5	2	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BUTTON SEWING.....	23	5.19	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BUTTONHOLE MAKING ⁵	8	4.69	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
FELL BODY LINING, BOTTOM AND SIDE.....	20	5.34	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	3	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	17	5.67	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	3	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
JOIN SHOULDER, CLOTH.....	12	5.68	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
JOIN SIDE SEAMS.....	15	5.54	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JOIN UNDERCLLAR, JOIN SLEEVE LINING, OR PIECE PGCKETS.....	14	5.56	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INCENTIVE.....	24	4.87	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	1	2	2	1	1	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	21	5.06	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	1	2	2	1	1	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Continued—Occupational earnings: Baltimore Md.¹—Regular and cutting shops

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1979)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ²	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS (IN DOLLARS) OF--																									
			2.90 AND UNDER	3.00 3.10	3.10 3.20	3.40 3.60	3.60 3.80	3.80 4.00	4.00 4.20	4.20 4.40	4.40 4.60	4.60 4.80	4.80 5.00	5.00 5.20	5.20 5.40	5.40 5.60	5.60 5.80	5.80 6.00	6.00 6.40	6.40 6.80	6.80 7.20	7.20 7.60	7.60 8.00	8.00 8.40	8.40 8.80	8.80 9.20	9.20 9.60	
SELECTED PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS--CONTINUED																												
CLOTH FABRICATION--CONTINUED																												
SEWING-MACHINE OPERATORS--CONTINUED																												
LINING MAKER, BODY.....	16	\$5.68	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	1	1	1	1	-	2	-	-	1	1	-
INCENTIVE.....	14	6.05	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	1	1	1	1	-	2	-	-	1	1	-
WOMEN.....	14	5.75	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	2	-	-	1	1	-
INCENTIVE.....	12	6.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	2	-	-	1	1	-
PAD COLLAR AND LAPELS.....	7	5.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	6	6.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
POCKET SETTING AND TACKING.....	42	5.49	6	-	2	-	1	-	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	5	5	5	1	2	2	2	-	2	-	-	
TIME.....	8	3.57	4	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	34	5.94	2	-	2	-	-	-	3	1	-	1	-	1	1	2	5	5	5	1	2	2	2	-	2	-	-	
WOMEN.....	35	5.12	6	-	2	-	1	-	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	
TIME.....	8	3.57	4	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	27	5.58	2	-	2	-	-	-	3	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	
SEL EDGE TAPE.....	11	5.06	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	9	5.55	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	
SEL IN SLEEVES.....	26	5.45	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	1	1	2	1	5	1	2	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	
SLEEVE MAKING, CLOTH.....	17	4.96	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	1	1	2	1	1	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	16	4.97	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-		
WOMEN.....	16	4.84	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	1	1	2	1	1	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	15	4.84	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-		
TAPE ARMHOLSES.....	15	5.63	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	
SHAPERS.....	8	7.05	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	2	-	-	1	
TAILORS, ALL AROUND.....	15	5.45	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	10	6.22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
THREAD TRIMMERS AND BASTING																												
PULLERS.....	37	4.97	6	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	2	3	1	2	-	2	3	6	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	32	5.01	6	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	3	1	2	2	3	-	4	1	3	-	-	-	-	-		
UNDERPRESSERS.....	73	6.00	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	1	3	3	-	1	4	9	4	3	7	6	6	2	-	
INCENTIVE.....	68	6.19	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	1	2	3	-	1	4	9	4	3	7	6	6	2	-	
TRouser FABRICATION																												
INSPECTORS, FINAL ⁴	10	4.21	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PRESSERS, FINISH.....	10	4.67	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SEWING-MACHINE OPERATORS.....	158	4.81	29	2	12	2	1	4	5	5	1	7	4	7	12	8	5	6	2	21	13	11	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	146	4.87	25	2	10	2	4	6	5	5	1	7	4	5	10	6	5	6	2	21	13	10	-	-	-	-	-	
ATTACH FLY ⁴	9	3.82	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
ATTACH WAISTBAND ⁴	7	4.87	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
BARTACKING ⁴	16	4.51	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
JCN SEAMS.....	23	5.10	6	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	5	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	21	5.31	4	2	-	-	-	1	1	4	2	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	5	1	6	-	-	-	-	-		
MAKE POCKETS ⁴	19	4.50	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	2	1	-	-	1	2	1	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	17	4.53	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-		
SERGING ⁴	14	4.25	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
STITCH POCKETS ⁴	11	5.07	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Continued—Occupational earnings: Baltimore Md.¹—Regular and cutting shops(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1970)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ³	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS (IN DOLLARS) OF--																						
			2.90 AND 3.00	3.00 UNDER 3.00	3.10 3.20 3.40	3.20 3.40 3.60	3.40 3.60 3.80	3.60 3.80 4.00	4.00 4.20 4.40	4.20 4.40 4.60	4.40 4.60 4.80	4.60 4.80 5.00	4.80 5.00 5.20	5.00 5.20 5.40	5.20 5.40 5.60	5.40 5.60 5.80	5.60 5.80 6.00	5.80 6.00 6.40	6.00 6.40 6.80	6.40 6.80 7.20	6.80 7.20 7.60	7.20 7.60 8.00	7.60 8.00 8.40	8.00 8.40 8.80	8.40 8.80 9.20	8.80 9.20 9.60
SELECTED PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS--CONTINUED																									
TRUSER FABRICATION--CONTINUED																									
UNDERPRESSERS.....	30	\$5.10	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	2	2	-	1	-	-	5	2	4	-	2	-	-
INCENTIVE.....	28	5.26	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	2	2	-	1	-	-	5	2	4	-	2	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS																									
ADJUSTERS (REPAIRERS) ^{4,5}	6	6.26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	2	-	1	-	-
JANITGRS ⁶	15	3.76	5	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	1	-	-	1	1	2	-	1	-	-
PACKERS.....	15	4.23	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	2	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TIME.....	14	4.20	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	2	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WORK DISTRIBUTRS ⁶	14	4.37	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	2	2	-	2	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ See footnote 1, table 10.² Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. These surveys, based on a representative sample of establishments, are designed to measure the level of occupational earnings at a particular time. Thus, comparisons made with previous studies may not reflect expected wage movements because of change in the sample composition, and shifts in employment among establishments with different pay levels. Such shifts, for example, could decrease an occupational average, even though most establishments increased wages between periods being compared. Approximately 62 percent of the production workers covered by the survey are incentive-rated.³ All or virtually all workers are men.⁴ All or virtually all workers are women.⁵ All or virtually all workers are incentive-rated.⁶ All or virtually all workers are time-rated.

Table 12. Occupational earnings: Bristol County, Mass.—All shops

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1970)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS (IN DOLLARS) OF—																										
			2-90 AND UNDER 3.00	3.00	3-30	3-60	3-90	4-20	4-50	4-80	5-10	5-40	5-70	6-00	6-30	6-60	6-90	7-20	7-50	7-80	8-10	8-40	8-70	9-00	9-30	9-60	9-90	10-20	10-50 AND OVER
ALL PRODUCTION WORKERS ²	2,732	\$4.88	79	264	226	183	256	184	213	300	244	157	132	121	105	65	55	49	36	10	19	21	12	9	7	4	2	3	6
MEN.....	755	5.05	32	104	53	47	55	48	46	55	30	44	43	38	31	21	20	23	13	3	8	12	8	5	3	1	3	5	
WOMEN.....	1,977	4.81	47	160	173	136	201	136	167	245	174	123	89	83	74	44	35	26	23	7	11	9	4	6	2	1	4	—	
<u>SELECTED PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS</u>																													
<u>CUTTING³</u>																													
CUTTERS, CLOTH.....	22	6.68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
TIME.....	15	6.16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
CUTTERS, LINING.....	13	6.02	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
TIME.....	9	5.38	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
MARKERS.....	12	6.63	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
TIME.....	11	6.67	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
SPREADERS.....	33	5.06	—	3	2	2	5	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
TIME.....	24	4.33	—	3	2	2	5	—	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<u>COAT FABRICATION</u>																													
FITTERS.....	33	5.08	—	2	2	2	2	3	2	7	5	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	
TIME.....	11	4.54	—	2	1	—	—	1	—	5	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
INSPECTORS, FINAL.....	35	6.53	—	1	8	2	9	3	2	3	1	1	—	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
TIME.....	22	3.96	—	1	8	—	8	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	13	5.50	—	—	—	2	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
WOMEN.....	33	4.57	—	1	7	2	9	2	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
TIME.....	20	3.96	—	1	7	—	8	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
PAIRERS AND TURNERS.....	13	5.50	—	—	—	2	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
TIME.....	50	4.66	—	3	5	1	11	8	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
WOMEN.....	18	4.17	—	1	1	1	5	7	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
PAIRERS AND TURNERS.....	67	4.70	—	3	5	—	11	6	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
TIME.....	15	4.19	—	1	1	—	5	5	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
PRESSERS, FINISH, HAND.....	9	5.58	—	—	1	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	8	5.64	—	—	1	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
PRESSERS, FINISH, MACHINE.....	125	6.44	—	—	1	6	10	4	7	4	3	3	16	7	12	7	10	4	4	2	4	5	6	1	3	1	2	2	
TIME.....	40	5.06	—	—	4	8	4	3	1	1	2	13	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	85	7.09	—	—	1	2	2	—	4	3	2	4	3	4	12	7	10	3	4	2	4	5	6	1	3	1	2	2	
SEWING-MACHINE OPERATORS ^{4,5}	1,072	5.08	3	36	62	59	119	72	89	145	115	92	63	58	53	33	22	15	15	5	7	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	
TIME.....	260	4.45	—	17	24	14	53	20	31	50	31	45	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	812	5.28	3	19	38	45	66	52	58	95	44	76	59	58	53	33	22	15	15	5	7	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	
BASTERS.....	49	5.26	—	2	3	3	1	5	9	3	6	4	2	2	1	1	3	2	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	41	5.44	—	—	3	2	1	4	7	3	4	1	4	2	2	1	1	3	2	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
BUTTON SEWING.....	31	5.56	—	—	1	1	6	—	3	3	4	1	1	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
TIME.....	10	4.46	—	—	1	—	4	—	1	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	21	6.08	—	—	—	1	2	—	2	—	3	1	4	2	2	1	1	—	—	2	1	—	2	1	2	—	—	—	
BUTTONHOLE MAKING.....	18	5.44	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	4	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
TIME.....	6	4.68	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	12	5.82	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
COLLAR PREPARING, EXCEPT PIECING OR PADDING.....	20	4.98	—	1	2	—	2	—	5	—	5	—	5	—	2	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	16	5.02	—	1	2	—	1	—	4	—	3	—	3	—	2	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Continued—Occupational earnings: Bristol County, Mass.—All shops(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1979)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS (IN DOLLARS) OF--																									
			2.90 AND UNDER 3.00	3.00	3.30	3.60	3.90	4.20	4.50	4.80	5.10	5.40	5.70	6.00	6.30	6.60	6.90	7.20	7.50	7.80	8.10	8.40	8.70	9.00	9.30	9.60	9.90	10.20	10.50 AND OVER
SELECTED PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS—CONTINUED																												
COAT FABRICATION—CONTINUED																												
SEWING-MACHINE OPERATORS ^{4,5} —CONTINUED	21	55.15	—	—	1	2	—	2	2	3	2	4	3	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
COLLAR SETTING.....	17	5.17	—	—	1	2	—	2	—	3	2	4	3	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	9	6.34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
FACING TACKING.....	13	5.56	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	2	1	—	2	1	1	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
FELL BODY LINING, BOTTOM AND SIDE.....	12	5.66	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	1	—	2	1	1	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	15	5.41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
JOIN SHOULDER, CLOTH.....	14	5.48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
JOIN SIDE SEAMS.....	27	4.55	—	1	3	4	6	—	—	4	3	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	25	4.48	—	1	3	4	6	—	—	4	2	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
JOIN UNDERCOLLAR, JOIN SLEEVE LINING, OR PIECE POCKETS.....	65	4.99	—	3	4	5	10	3	4	6	5	11	4	2	2	1	—	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	57	5.11	—	3	2	3	8	3	4	6	5	11	4	2	2	1	—	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LINING MAKER, BODY.....	40	5.29	—	1	2	2	5	2	2	5	3	4	1	6	2	2	1	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
POCKET SETTING AND TACKING.....	94	5.32	—	1	5	4	9	6	5	15	12	8	6	5	6	2	2	1	3	1	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—
INCENTIVE.....	79	5.47	—	—	3	3	7	6	5	12	6	8	6	5	6	5	2	1	3	1	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—
SEW DARTS, CLOTH.....	22	5.41	—	—	—	3	4	—	2	—	1	3	—	—	1	—	4	2	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCENTIVE.....	16	5.94	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	3	—	—	1	—	4	2	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SEW EDGE TAPE.....	26	5.04	—	—	3	1	1	3	—	—	4	5	—	3	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCENTIVE.....	22	5.03	—	—	3	1	1	2	—	—	3	6	—	3	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SEW IN SLEEVE.....	43	5.23	—	1	2	—	1	4	—	7	6	0	3	5	2	1	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCENTIVE.....	39	5.23	—	1	2	—	1	4	6	6	6	4	—	5	2	1	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SLEEVE MAKING, CLOTH.....	28	4.85	—	2	3	6	2	1	—	2	3	1	2	2	2	—	2	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCENTIVE.....	25	4.94	—	2	2	5	2	1	—	1	3	—	2	2	—	—	2	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TAPE ARMHOLES.....	14	4.93	—	—	2	1	1	—	—	4	5	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCENTIVE.....	12	4.87	—	—	2	1	1	—	—	4	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SHAPERS.....	10	5.61	—	1	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCENTIVE.....	8	5.69	—	1	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WOMEN.....	6	5.33	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
THREAD TRIMMERS AND BASTING																												
PULLERS.....	54	4.13	3	4	8	8	10	5	6	2	5	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TIME.....	25	4.03	3	2	1	2	8	2	3	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCENTIVE.....	29	4.21	—	2	7	6	2	3	3	—	3	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNDERPRESSERS.....	156	4.98	2	14	10	13	15	16	13	11	8	11	5	4	9	6	7	7	1	—	—	1	1	2	—	—	—	—
TIME.....	43	3.90	2	10	6	6	6	4	3	3	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCENTIVE.....	113	5.40	—	4	4	7	9	12	10	8	6	10	5	4	9	6	7	7	1	—	—	1	1	2	—	—	—	—
MEN.....	145	4.98	2	13	8	11	15	16	13	9	7	11	5	4	9	6	6	6	1	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
TIME.....	38	3.92	2	9	4	5	6	4	3	2	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCENTIVE.....	107	5.35	—	4	4	6	9	12	10	7	5	10	5	4	9	6	6	6	1	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
WOMEN.....	11	5.10	—	1	2	2	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCENTIVE.....	6	6.23	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Continued—Occupational earnings: Bristol County, Mass.—All shops(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1979)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURS (IN DOLLARS) OF—																									
			2.90 AND UNDER 3.00	3.00	3.30	3.60	3.90	4.20	4.50	4.80	5.10	5.40	5.70	6.00	6.30	6.60	6.90	7.20	7.50	7.80	8.10	8.40	8.70	9.00	9.30	9.60	9.90	10.20	10.50 AND OVER
SELECTED PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS—CONTINUED																												
MISCELLANEOUS																												
ADJUSTERS (REPAIRERS) ^{2,6}	11	\$7.49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	2
JANITORS	14	3.37	1	9	1	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
WORK DISTRIBUTORS: MEN	55	3.70	—	24	9	7	6	3	1	2	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. These surveys, based on a representative sample of establishments, are designed to measure the level of occupational earnings at a particular time. Thus, comparisons made with previous studies may not reflect expected wage movements because of changes in the universe over time and associated necessary change in the sample composition and shifts in employments among establishments with different pay levels. Such shifts, for example, could decrease an occupational average, even though most establishments increased wages between the periods being compared.

² Approximately 55 percent of the production workers covered by the survey are incentive-rated.

³ All or virtually all workers are men.

⁴ All or virtually all workers are women.

⁵ Includes sewing machine operators in addition to those shown separately.

⁶ All or virtually all workers are time-rated.

Table 13. Occupational earnings: Georgia—All shops

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1978)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS (IN DOLLARS) OF--																											
			2.80	3.00	3.20	3.40	3.60	3.80	4.00	4.20	4.40	4.60	4.80	5.00	5.20	5.40	5.60	5.80	6.00	6.20	6.40	6.60	6.80							
ALL PRODUCTION WORKERS.....	4,087	\$4.05	538	397	292	282	337	306	296	301	262	194	223	155	152	97	61	60	56	33	13	12	3	2	3	3	-	2		
MEN.....	553	4.56	12	17	21	32	72	31	26	54	24	35	64	31	27	25	19	18	21	11	1	1	1	1	4	3	-	2		
WOMEN.....	3,534	3.96	526	380	271	250	265	275	270	247	241	159	159	124	125	72	42	42	35	22	12	11	3	1	2	-	-	-		
SELECTED PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS																														
CUTTING																														
CUTTERS, CLOTH ²	44	5.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	8	7	10	8	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	39	5.82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	8	7	8	7	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-
CUTTERS, LINING.....	14	4.74	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	4	4	1	3	1	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MEN.....	12	4.84	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	4	4	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MARKERS.....	38	5.20	-	1	1	2	1	2	1	-	1	5	5	5	5	1	2	2	1	1	1	5	4	2	1	-	2	-		
INCENTIVE.....	33	5.35	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	2	1	4	3	3	-	1	1	1	1	4	4	1	-	-	2	-	-		
MEN.....	27	5.34	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	4	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	4	4	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	23	5.50	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SPREADERS.....	10	4.99	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	38	4.90	-	4	-	1	-	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MEN.....	25	5.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	3	1	3	1	2	3	4	1	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TIME.....	36	4.96	-	6	-	-	-	2	1	3	3	3	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	11	3.80	-	4	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	2	1	3	1	2	3	4	1	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
COAT FABRICATION																														
INSPECTORS, FINAL ³	46	4.04	1	5	2	5	3	5	3	8	8	8	4	2	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TIME.....	9	3.79	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	37	4.10	1	1	2	5	3	5	3	8	3	3	4	2	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PAIRERS AND TURNERS.....	14	3.65	-	5	3	1	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
WOMEN.....	11	3.83	-	2	3	1	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PRESSEKS, FINISH, HAND.....	7	4.21	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
WOMEN.....	6	4.07	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PRESSERS, FINISH, MACHINE.....	177	4.69	4	8	16	12	13	9	5	-	9	10	6	10	15	26	10	8	5	8	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	154	4.89	4	5	4	8	11	8	4	-	9	10	6	10	15	26	10	8	5	8	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-		
MEN.....	70	4.86	1	1	2	4	4	3	3	-	5	9	6	5	6	7	5	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
WOMEN.....	107	4.58	3	7	14	8	9	6	2	-	4	1	-	5	9	19	5	6	3	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	86	4.88	3	4	2	4	9	5	1	-	4	4	1	-	5	9	19	5	6	3	4	1	-	-	1	-	-	-		
SEWING-MACHINE OPERATORS ¹⁴	1,521	4.18	63	142	135	92	98	147	133	149	137	92	67	74	70	34	20	22	18	14	6	5	1	1	-	-	-	-		
BASTERS.....	183	4.47	-	9	5	15	14	21	18	15	12	15	7	17	11	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	
BUTTON SEWING.....	21	3.89	1	5	1	2	1	-	3	3	2	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BUTTONHOLE MAKING.....	18	4.21	-	2	-	-	-	4	4	-	4	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
COLLAR PREPARING, EXCEPT PIECING OR PADDING.....	11	4.45	-	1	-	-	2	1	1	1	1	4	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
COLLAR SETTING.....	47	4.83	-	1	1	-	2	8	2	-	1	2	-	7	8	2	8	3	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-		
FACING TACKING.....	14	4.45	-	-	2	-	1	3	2	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FELL BODY LINING, BOTTOM AND SIDE.....	37	4.59	-	1	1	2	-	3	1	7	2	1	7	2	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
JGIN SHOULDER, CLOTH.....	20	4.14	-	1	4	1	1	1	2	9	3	1	1	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
JOIN SIDE SEAMS.....	26	4.51	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	2	9	3	1	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Continued—Occupational earnings: Georgia—All shops

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1979)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURS EARNINGS (IN DOLLARS) OF--																										
			2.80 AND UNDER 3.00	3.00	3.20	3.40	3.60	3.80	4.00	4.20	4.40	4.60	4.80	5.00	5.20	5.40	5.60	5.80	6.00	6.20	6.40	6.60	6.80	7.00	7.20	7.40	7.60	8.00	8.40	8.80
SELECTED PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS—CONTINUED																													
COAT FABRICATION—CONTINUED																													
SEWING-MACHINE OPERATORS—CONTINUED																													
JOIN UNDERCOLLAR, JOIN SLEEVE																													
LINING, OR PIECE POCKETS.....	36	\$4.22	—	2	3	2	1	4	3	9	3	2	—	1	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
LINING MAKER, BODY.....	49	4.19	—	8	4	3	4	7	5	4	4	2	—	3	1	—	2	1	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
POCKET SETTING AND TACKING.....	109	4.21	6	5	10	3	9	16	11	8	6	6	8	5	8	2	2	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
SEW DARKS, CLOTH.....	29	4.14	1	2	8	4	1	1	2	4	1	—	1	—	1	1	2	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	
SEW EDGE TAPE.....	39	4.33	1	1	3	1	2	3	8	5	3	4	2	6	1	1	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
SEW IN SLEEVE.....	74	4.51	1	2	7	1	5	12	6	6	4	2	6	1	2	11	1	3	1	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
SLEEVE MAKING, CLOTH.....	101	4.00	7	7	7	10	10	9	11	12	11	0	5	2	1	—	2	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
TAPE ARMHOLES.....	23	4.19	1	—	3	2	1	—	7	6	—	—	2	1	—	—	2	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
SHAPERS.....	30	4.91	—	1	—	—	—	5	1	2	2	4	—	—	2	3	2	2	1	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
WOMEN.....	27	4.86	—	1	—	—	—	5	1	2	2	4	—	—	2	3	2	2	1	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
THREAD TRIMMERS AND BASTING																													
PULLERS.....	89	3.97	9	11	4	10	11	11	5	5	5	5	5	3	—	2	6	1	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCENTIVE.....	73	4.19	3	1	4	10	11	11	5	5	5	5	5	3	—	2	6	1	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNDEPKPRESSERS.....	128	4.07	5	26	9	6	8	17	4	7	9	9	9	8	3	5	1	3	3	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCENTIVE.....	110	4.25	5	8	9	6	8	17	4	7	9	9	9	8	3	5	1	3	3	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TROUSER FABRICATION²																													
INSPECTORS, FINAL.....	16	4.11	—	3	1	—	—	1	4	3	—	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	14	4.26	—	1	1	—	—	1	4	3	—	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
SEWING-MACHINE OPERATORS.....	276	3.84	19	39	35	19	37	20	25	22	17	14	16	4	7	3	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
ATTACH FLY.....	10	4.14	—	1	—	1	—	1	1	2	3	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
JOIN SEAMS.....	33	4.04	—	1	5	3	6	4	2	2	4	1	—	—	2	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
PIECING POCKETS.....	10	3.74	—	2	3	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
SEGING.....	18	4.01	1	2	—	4	4	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
STITCH POCKETS.....	14	4.03	1	—	4	—	1	—	2	1	1	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
THREAD TRIMMERS AND BASTING																													
PULLERS.....	10	3.96	—	3	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNDERPRESSERS.....	15	4.21	—	2	—	—	2	1	1	3	1	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MISCELLANEOUS⁵																													
ADJUSTERS (REPAIRERS) ²	46	5.25	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	2	—	4	7	7	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	2	
JANITOR(S).....	46	3.60	1	5	7	13	11	3	2	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
MEN.....	32	3.70	—	3	1	9	11	3	1	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
WOMEN.....	14	3.35	1	2	6	4	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PACKERS.....	14	3.58	—	—	7	3	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEN.....	10	3.57	—	—	5	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
STOCK CLERKS, GARMENTS.....	25	3.81	—	1	3	3	7	8	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WOMEN.....	18	3.80	—	1	3	1	7	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WORK DISTRIBUTORS.....	116	3.66	7	24	4	8	41	12	2	12	3	1	11	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEN.....	61	3.86	2	2	2	7	27	3	1	11	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
WOMEN.....	55	3.44	5	22	2	1	14	9	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. These surveys, based on a representative sample of establishments, are designed to measure the level of occupational earnings at a particular time. Thus, comparisons made with previous studies may not reflect expected wage movements because of change in the sample composition, and shifts in employment among establishments with different pay levels. Such shifts, for example, could decrease an occupational average, even though most establishments increased wages between periods being compared. Approximately 83 percent of the production workers covered by the survey are incentive-rated.

² All or virtually all workers are men.

³ All or virtually all workers are women.

⁴ All or virtually all workers are incentive-rated.

⁵ All or virtually all workers are time-rated.

Table 14. Occupational earnings: Kentucky—All shops

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1979)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS (IN DOLLARS) OF--																										
			3.00 UNDER 3.00	3.20 AND UNDER 3.20	3.40	3.60	3.80	4.00	4.20	4.40	4.60	4.80	5.00	5.20	5.40	5.60	5.80	6.00	6.20	6.40	6.60	6.80	7.00	7.20	7.40	7.60	8.00	8.40 AND OVER	
ALL PRODUCTION WORKERS.....	3,120	\$4.99	230	119	110	85	118	107	127	134	167	146	163	300	186	190	155	142	121	117	85	62	48	42	32	44	30	22	38
MEN.....	289	5.87	4	11	6	4	-	1	2	4	10	4	1	42	17	18	15	20	19	25	14	12	5	7	8	19	6	1	14
WOMEN.....	2,831	4.90	226	198	104	81	118	106	125	130	157	142	162	258	169	172	140	122	102	92	71	50	43	35	24	25	21	24	
SELECTED PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS																													
COAT FABRICATION ²																													
BUTTON SEWERS, HAND.....	15	4.56	1	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INSPECTORS, FINAL.....	87	4.93	5	-	2	3	3	3	5	4	2	2	4	27	5	1	9	1	3	4	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	
TIME.....	21	4.89	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAIRERS AND TURNERS.....	15	5.23	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	5	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TIME.....	9	5.23	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRESSERS, FINISH, MACHINE.....	186	5.17	14	4	8	3	5	7	6	13	13	7	11	5	8	10	8	9	11	10	2	3	3	2	2	20	1	1	-
SEWING-MACHINE OPERATORS ³	1,355	4.93	108	61	39	44	53	49	58	53	84	83	81	87	72	76	74	74	60	38	33	30	18	18	19	14	15	11	12
BASTERS.....	241	5.20	4	6	1	7	14	10	12	8	9	18	15	20	12	19	11	13	17	10	8	11	1	2	3	5	1	2	2
BUTTON SEWING.....	15	4.41	1	3	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUTTONHOLE MAKING.....	13	4.84	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLLAR PREPARING, EXCEPT PIECING																													
OR PADDING.....	23	5.50	1	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	3	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	2	2	1	-
COLLAR SETTING.....	34	5.24	3	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	3	4	2	6	-	-	1	3	-	3	1	1	-	-	1	-	2	-
JOIN SHOULDER, CLOTH.....	17	4.27	1	3	1	-	1	1	3	-	2	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JOIN UNDERCOLAR, JOIN SLEEVE LINING, OR PIECE POCKETS.....	63	4.22	*24	2	-	1	1	-	-	2	7	3	6	4	2	1	2	1	2	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	
LINING MAKER, BODY.....	47	4.93	3	4	-	-	2	2	3	2	1	6	3	3	2	1	2	3	4	2	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	2	-
POCKET SETTING AND TACKING.....	103	4.91	12	3	4	4	4	4	4	7	6	7	7	5	7	3	4	3	1	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	6
SEW DARTS, CLOTH.....	32	4.95	1	2	1	3	-	-	2	1	-	1	2	3	2	4	5	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEW EDGE TAPE.....	37	5.12	-	2	2	-	1	-	2	1	4	1	1	4	4	5	2	2	1	-	2	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
SLEEVE MAKING, CLOTH.....	28	4.54	-	5	2	3	1	-	-	3	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TAPE ARMHLES.....	28	4.68	2	1	2	3	1	-	2	1	1	1	2	2	3	-	-	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
SHAPERS.....	28	4.77	-	-	2	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	1	4	1	3	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	24	4.77	-	-	2	1	2	1	2	1	3	1	1	3	-	1	1	3	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
THREAD TRIMMERS AND BASTING																													
PULLERS.....	41	4.33	5	3	2	2	3	1	1	5	3	3	2	1	4	2	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNDERPRESSERS.....	97	4.88	7	3	1	1	6	1	6	8	7	4	7	3	12	10	4	5	3	2	1	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	
WOMEN.....	81	4.72	7	3	1	1	6	1	6	7	5	3	7	2	12	7	3	3	2	1	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS																													
ADJUSTERS (REPAIRERS) ^{5,6}	29	6.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	13	4	6	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
JANITORS.....	35	3.93	3	9	4	3	1	-	1	1	-	1	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEN.....	31	3.96	1	9	4	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STUCK CLERKS, GARMENTS.....	10	4.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WORK DISTRIBUTORS.....	35	4.57	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TIME.....	29	4.45	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOMEN.....	23	4.27	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TIME.....	17	3.97	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. These surveys, based on a representative sample of establishments, are designed to measure the level of occupational earnings at a particular time. Thus, comparisons made with previous studies may not reflect expected wage movements because of change in the sample composition, and shifts in employment among establishments with different pay levels. Such shifts, for example, could decrease an occupational average, even though most establishments increased wages between periods being compared. Approximately 90 percent of the production workers covered by the survey are incentive-rated.

² All or virtually all workers are women.

³ All or virtually all workers are incentive-rated.

⁴ Workers were distributed as follows: 1 at \$2.40 to \$2.60, and 23 at \$2.80 to \$3.

⁵ All or virtually all workers are time-rated.

⁶ All or virtually all workers are men.

Table 15. Occupational earnings: Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.¹-All shops

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1979)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ³	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS (IN DOLLARS) OF--																								
			3.00 UNDER 3.00	3.20 UNDER 3.20	3.40 3.60 3.60	3.80 4.00 4.00	4.00 4.40 4.40	4.40 4.80 4.80	4.80 5.20 5.20	5.20 5.60 5.60	5.60 6.00 6.00	6.00 6.40 6.40	6.40 6.80 6.80	6.80 7.20 7.20	7.20 7.60 7.60	7.60 8.00 8.00	8.00 8.40 8.40	8.40 8.80 8.80	8.80 9.20 9.20	9.20 9.60 9.60	9.60 10.00 10.00	10.00 10.40 10.40	10.40 10.80 10.80	10.80 11.20 11.20	11.20 11.60 11.60	11.60 12.40 12.40	
ALL PRODUCTION WORKERS ³	864	\$5.33	15	25	21	30	27	34	76	95	111	114	55	78	50	49	27	28	5	-	18	2	2	-	-	-	2
MEN.....	276	6.12	6	11	7	7	2	4	14	13	22	23	8	31	20	38	17	24	5	-	18	2	2	-	-	-	2
WOMEN.....	588	4.97	9	14	14	23	25	30	62	82	89	91	47	47	30	11	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SELECTED PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS																											
COAT FABRICATION																											
PRESSERS, FINISH, MACHINE.....	73	5.90	-	2	1	1	2	2	5	5	6	2	4	11	19	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SEWING-MACHINE OPERATORS.....	327	5.14	4	11	4	10	12	20	24	42	49	43	25	33	29	9	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	305	5.16	4	11	2	10	12	18	22	38	45	37	25	31	29	9	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MISCELLANEOUS																											
STOCK CLERKS, GARMENTS:																											
MEN.....	10	5.37	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WORK DISTRIBUTORS ⁴	9	4.27	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MEN.....	6	4.14	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ The Los Angeles-Long Beach Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area consists of Los Angeles County.

² Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. These surveys, based on a representative sample of establishments, are designed to measure the level of occupational earnings at a particular time. Thus, comparisons made with previous studies may not reflect expected wage movements because of change in the universe over time and associated necessary change in

the sample composition and shifts in employment among establishments with different pay levels. Such shifts, for example, could decrease an occupational average, even though most establishments increased wages between the periods being compared.

³ Approximately 78 percent of the production workers covered by the survey are incentive-rated.

⁴ All or virtually all workers are time-rated.

Table 16. Occupational earnings: New York, N.Y.—N.J.¹—All shops

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1979)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ²	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS (IN DOLLARS) CF--																															
			3.00 UNDER 3.20	3.20 AND 3.40	3.40 —	3.60 —	3.80 —	4.00 —	4.20 —	4.40 —	4.60 —	4.80 —	5.00 —	5.20 —	5.40 —	5.60 —	5.80 —	6.00 —	6.40 —	6.80 —	7.20 —	7.60 —	8.00 —	8.40 —	8.80 —	9.20 —	9.60 —	10.40 —	11.00 AND OVER					
ALL PRODUCTION WORKERS.....	5,836	\$5.26	242	228	303	273	318	208	335	238	285	251	229	274	239	160	323	285	362	291	243	154	132	178	76	58	79	26	46					
MEN.....	2,688	5.99	48	57	76	83	109	48	75	65	88	102	93	121	102	73	231	157	208	171	149	128	109	139	66	51	69	24	46					
WOMEN.....	3,148	4.63	194	171	227	190	209	160	260	173	157	149	136	152	137	87	92	128	154	120	54	26	23	39	10	7	13	2	-					
SELECTED PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS																																		
CUTTING ³																																		
CUTTERS, CLOTH.....	147	8.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	21	5	15	30	23	4	8	4	20			
TIME.....	75	7.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	29	5	14	20	-	-	-	-	-			
INCENTIVE.....	72	9.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	10	23	4	8	4	20					
CUTTERS, LINING.....	30	9.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	1	6	-	12	2	-	4			
INCENTIVE.....	21	9.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	12	2	-	4			
CUTTERS AND MARKERS, CLOTH.....	103	8.82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	11	15	15	2	8	41	-	1	2				
TIME.....	34	7.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	9	15	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
INCENTIVE.....	69	9.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	10	2	8	41	-	1	2	-	-			
MARKERS.....	21	10.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	4	12	-	-	-	-			
INCENTIVE.....	18	11.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
COAT FABRICATION																																		
BASTERS, HAND.....	183	5.12	-	5	-	4	6	4	32	8	8	8	7	16	14	3	5	25	16	14	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TIME.....	32	5.10	-	-	-	-	3	4	4	-	-	-	-	6	8	-	-	3	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	151	5.12	-	5	-	4	3	-	28	8	8	7	10	6	3	5	22	16	14	4	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MEN.....	59	5.49	-	1	-	-	3	-	4	-	-	-	6	12	3	5	6	7	6	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
TIME.....	16	5.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	3	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	43	5.51	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	6	6	3	5	3	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
WOMEN:																																		
TIME.....	16	4.76	-	-	-	-	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUTTON SEWERS, HAND.....	43	4.81	-	2	-	2	-	1	4	4	4	5	-	3	10	3	-	6	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	13	4.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	30	4.75	-	2	-	2	-	-	4	3	3	5	-	3	-	2	-	6	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BUTTONHOLE MAKERS, HAND.....	49	5.12	-	1	-	-	1	6	3	4	-	-	1	11	9	-	4	2	2	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	13	5.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	36	5.10	-	1	-	-	1	6	3	4	-	-	1	4	3	-	4	2	2	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MEN.....	9	6.26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN.....	40	4.87	-	1	-	-	1	6	3	4	-	-	1	7	9	-	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	31	4.77	-	1	-	-	1	6	3	4	-	-	1	4	3	-	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
COLLAR SETTERS, HAND.....	37	5.56	-	4	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	2	-	7	6	3	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	31	5.45	-	4	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	2	-	7	6	3	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MEN.....	21	6.21	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	7	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	15	6.25	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	7	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN.....	16	4.70	-	4	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FINISHERS, HAND.....	219	4.12	13	8	52	26	43	28	23	26	20	14	14	10	21	7	4	3	2	1	-	4	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	286	4.14	13	8	47	23	27	28	20	26	20	14	12	10	17	7	4	3	2	1	-	4	3	2	1	6	2	-	6	2	-	6		
FITTERS.....	76	6.27	2	-	3	-	1	2	4	-	2	4	6	7	5	2	3	-	4	2	3	-	-	9	-	4	3	2	1	6	2	-	6	
TIME.....	32	5.58	-	-	3	-	1	2	4	-	2	2	-	1	6	3	1	-	9	-	3	-	-	9	-	3	2	1	6	2	-	6		
INCENTIVE.....	44	6.77	2	-	-	1	-	-	2	2	-	2	3	5	3	1	-	4	2	3	-	-	9	-	3	2	1	6	2	-	6			
MEN.....	49	7.03	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	3	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	6	2	-	6	2	-	6		
TIME.....	22	5.96	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	5	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	-	6	2	-	6		
INCENTIVE.....	27	7.90	-	-	2	-	1	2	4	-	2	1	1	-	5	-	2	-	4	-	3	-	-	1	1	2	-	6	2	-	6			
WOMEN.....	27	4.90	2	-	2	-	1	2	4	-	2	2	-	2	-	1	-	5	-	3	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	6	2	-	6			
INCENTIVE.....	17	4.98	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Continued—Occupational earnings: New York, N.Y.—N.J.¹—All shops

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1970)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ²	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS (IN DOLLARS) OF—																							
			3.00 UNDER 3.20	3.20 3.40	3.40 3.60	3.60 3.80	3.80 4.00	4.00 4.20	4.20 4.40	4.40 4.60	4.60 4.80	4.80 5.00	5.00 5.20	5.20 5.40	5.40 5.60	5.60 5.80	5.80 6.00	6.00 6.40	6.40 6.80	6.80 7.20	7.20 7.60	7.60 8.00	8.00 8.60	8.60 9.20	9.20 9.80	9.80 10.40	10.40 11.00
SELECTED PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS--CONTINUED																										
COAT FABRICATION--CONTINUED																										
INSPECTORS, FINAL.....	99	\$4.43	2	4	4	9	16	2	7	14	5	5	3	3	3	5	1	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	
TIME.....	59	4.42	2	4	4	7	2	—	2	10	4	3	3	2	3	5	1	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	40	4.44	—	—	—	2	14	2	5	4	1	2	—	1	—	1	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
MEN.....	25	5.44	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	2	3	5	1	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	
TIME.....	17	5.26	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	2	3	5	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
WOMEN.....	74	4.09	2	4	3	9	16	2	6	14	5	5	2	—	—	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
TIME.....	42	4.08	2	4	3	7	2	—	1	10	4	3	2	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	32	4.09	—	—	—	2	14	2	5	4	1	2	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
PAIRERS AND TURNERS.....	50	4.60	—	2	2	2	3	6	5	4	5	3	5	2	—	4	—	—	2	3	—	2	—	—	—	
TIME.....	29	4.30	—	—	2	2	3	4	5	1	3	3	2	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	21	5.00	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	
MEN.....	17	5.08	—	—	—	1	2	—	1	2	3	1	1	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	
TIME.....	6	4.78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	—	1	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	11	5.24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	1	—	1	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	
WOMEN.....	33	4.35	—	2	2	2	2	4	5	3	3	—	4	1	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
TIME.....	23	4.18	—	—	2	2	2	4	5	1	3	3	2	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	10	4.74	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
PRESSERS, FINISH, HAND.....	99	6.36	2	—	—	11	—	1	1	6	—	—	7	1	2	4	3	2	15	8	14	7	10	2	3	
TIME.....	15	5.93	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	3	2	4	—	—	1	1	—	2	—	3	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	84	6.44	2	—	—	—	10	—	1	6	—	—	4	1	—	3	2	15	7	13	7	10	2	3	—	
MEN.....	83	6.68	2	—	—	—	3	—	1	1	6	—	3	1	2	4	3	2	11	8	14	7	10	2	3	
TIME.....	15	5.93	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	3	—	2	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	68	6.84	2	—	—	2	—	1	6	—	—	3	—	2	4	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	3	—	—	
PRESSERS, FINISH, MACHINE ³	290	5.85	—	1	2	11	10	12	7	3	6	12	4	11	15	11	30	11	48	38	17	18	10	8	2	
TIME.....	81	5.43	—	1	—	6	5	4	4	—	4	2	4	2	17	3	18	6	1	1	1	2	1	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	209	6.02	—	2	5	5	8	3	3	6	8	4	9	11	9	13	8	30	32	16	17	9	7	1	2	
SEWING-MACHINE OPERATORS.....	1,119	5.26	45	42	78	86	76	68	123	89	106	103	89	103	79	51	122	122	140	120	63	59	40	57	18	11
TIME.....	556	4.67	24	16	37	31	31	19	42	47	28	34	30	44	27	10	41	44	25	10	—	7	4	5	—	—
INCENTIVE.....	1,363	5.50	21	26	41	55	45	49	81	42	78	69	59	59	52	41	81	78	115	110	83	52	36	52	18	11
MEN.....	639	5.84	1	8	11	15	17	12	28	27	25	24	26	31	29	9	72	46	57	49	24	41	29	34	10	7
TIME.....	215	5.23	—	8	5	4	2	3	12	19	7	12	13	14	15	2	41	18	22	6	—	4	4	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	424	6.15	1	—	6	11	15	9	16	8	18	12	13	17	14	7	31	28	35	43	24	37	25	30	10	7
WOMEN.....	1,260	4.97	44	34	67	71	59	56	95	62	81	79	63	72	50	42	50	56	76	83	71	59	18	11	23	8
TIME.....	241	4.31	24	8	32	27	29	16	30	28	21	22	17	30	12	8	—	26	3	4	—	3	—	1	—	—
INCENTIVE.....	939	5.21	20	26	35	44	30	40	65	34	60	57	46	42	38	34	50	50	80	67	59	15	11	22	8	4
BASTERS.....	250	5.22	8	8	10	15	6	12	18	6	13	18	18	8	4	3	16	8	23	12	12	15	10	3	3	1
TIME.....	73	4.39	4	2	8	9	4	3	9	—	5	11	3	—	—	6	3	3	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	177	5.56	4	6	2	6	2	9	9	6	8	7	15	8	4	3	10	5	20	12	12	10	3	3	3	1
MEN.....	91	5.62	—	4	4	4	2	6	9	2	2	6	4	2	1	—	9	—	6	10	3	14	3	3	—	1
TIME.....	28	4.88	—	—	2	4	—	1	6	—	2	4	—	—	—	6	—	2	—	2	—	3	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	63	5.95	—	—	2	2	—	2	5	3	2	2	4	2	1	—	3	—	4	10	3	11	3	2	—	1
WOMEN.....	159	4.99	8	8	5	11	4	6	9	4	11	12	14	6	3	3	7	8	17	2	9	1	7	—	3	
TIME.....	45	4.09	4	2	6	5	4	2	3	—	5	7	3	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	114	5.34	4	6	—	6	—	4	6	4	6	5	11	6	3	3	7	5	16	2	9	1	7	—	3	
BUTTON SEWING.....	47	4.87	—	2	2	4	—	2	1	4	2	6	7	3	—	2	5	2	—	2	—	2	—	—	1	
TIME.....	18	4.50	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	6	—	1	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	29	5.11	—	2	2	—	—	2	1	—	2	—	7	2	—	2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	
MEN.....	10	5.58	—	2	2	2	4	—	2	1	—	2	6	7	3	—	2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	
WOMEN.....	37	4.68	—	2	2	4	—	—	2	1	—	2	6	7	3	—	2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	
TIME.....	11	4.28	—	—	4	—	—	—	2	1	—	2	—	7	2	—	2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	26	4.85	—	2	2	—	—	—	2	1	—	2	—	7	2	—	2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Continued—Occupational earnings: New York, N.Y.—N.J.¹—All shops

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1979)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ³	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURS EARNINGS (IN DOLLARS) OF--																					
			3.00 UNDER 3.00	3.20 AND UNDER 3.40	3.40 3.60 3.80	3.60 3.80	4.00 4.20	4.40 4.60	4.60 4.80	5.00 5.20	5.40 5.60	5.60 5.80	5.80 6.00	6.00 6.40	6.40 6.80	6.80 7.20	7.20 7.60	7.60 8.00	8.00 8.60	8.60 9.20	9.20 9.80	9.80 10.40		
SELECTED PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS--CONTINUED																								
COAT FABRICATION--CONTINUED																								
SEWING-MACHINE OPERATORS--CONTINUED																								
BUTTONHOLE MAKING.....	73	\$5.06	—	—	9	4	5	4	4	8	2	8	—	—	—	2	6	7	—	5	5	—	—	
TIME.....	36	4.66	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	8	—	2	—	—	—	2	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	37	5.44	—	—	3	4	—	4	4	—	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	
MEN.....	26	5.86	—	—	—	2	2	—	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	2	6	3	—	2	—	2	—	
TIME.....	17	5.12	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	2	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	9	7.25	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	5	3	—	—	
WOMEN.....	47	4.61	—	—	9	2	3	4	3	4	—	2	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
TIME.....	19	4.25	—	—	6	—	3	—	—	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	28	4.86	—	—	3	2	—	4	3	—	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	3	—	—	—	
COLLAR PREPARING, EXCEPT PIECING																								
OR PADDING.....	43	4.92	—	1	2	—	4	2	3	6	7	3	2	—	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	3	
TIME.....	12	4.27	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	6	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	31	5.17	—	—	2	—	2	2	3	—	7	3	—	2	—	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	3	
MEN.....	15	5.90	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	1	2	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	
TIME.....	7	4.27	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
WOMEN.....	28	4.39	—	—	2	—	4	2	3	1	7	3	2	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	23	4.42	—	—	2	—	2	2	3	—	7	3	—	2	—	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	
COLLAR SETTING.....	63	5.47	—	4	—	2	1	1	4	2	2	5	2	4	2	4	1	7	4	5	9	—	1	
TIME.....	21	4.91	—	—	—	1	—	4	2	1	2	4	—	—	—	1	4	—	1	—	2	1	—	
INCENTIVE.....	42	5.75	—	4	—	2	—	1	—	4	—	2	4	—	3	4	4	9	—	1	—	2	1	
MEN.....	22	5.78	—	—	2	—	2	—	1	—	1	—	4	2	—	7	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	13	6.21	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	1	2	
WOMEN.....	41	5.30	—	4	—	—	1	—	4	2	—	4	2	—	—	4	1	—	4	4	9	—	2	
TIME.....	12	4.73	—	—	—	1	—	—	4	2	—	4	2	—	—	4	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	29	5.54	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
FACING TACKING.....	17	5.36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	8	—	—	1	1	2	—	2	—	1	—	
INCENTIVE.....	9	5.85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	2	—	2	—	1	—	
WOMEN.....	8	5.59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	2	—	2	—	—	—	
FELL BODY LINING, BOTTOM AND SIDE.....	97	5.24	—	—	4	1	4	6	6	5	16	3	11	8	1	6	5	7	2	2	6	3	1	
TIME.....	18	5.12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	5	—	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	79	5.27	—	—	4	1	4	6	6	6	1	12	3	6	8	1	2	5	7	2	2	6	2	
MEN.....	29	5.58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	4	1	1	—	4	2	2	2	2	3	1	1	
INCENTIVE.....	20	5.66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
WOMEN.....	68	5.10	—	—	4	1	4	2	6	1	12	2	10	8	1	2	3	5	—	2	3	2	—	
TIME.....	9	4.84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	59	5.14	—	—	4	1	4	2	6	1	8	2	5	8	1	2	3	5	—	2	3	2	—	
JOIN SHOULDER, CLOTH	38	5.44	—	—	3	—	4	2	—	4	1	—	6	2	—	4	—	4	7	—	—	—	1	
INCENTIVE.....	34	5.54	—	—	3	—	4	—	—	4	1	—	4	2	—	4	—	4	7	—	—	—	1	
MEN.....	15	5.22	—	—	3	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	11	5.47	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	—	—	
WOMEN.....	23	5.58	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	3	1	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	—	—	
JOIN SIDE SEAMS.....	66	5.39	4	—	4	2	—	2	4	1	2	4	4	8	2	4	4	9	2	5	1	3	—	
TIME.....	22	5.52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	4	3	1	2	4	4	3	2	—	1	3	—	
INCENTIVE.....	44	5.32	4	—	4	2	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	7	—	4	3	—	—	1	3	
MEN.....	27	5.94	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	1	3	
TIME.....	14	5.64	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	1	
INCENTIVE.....	13	6.25	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	
WOMEN.....	39	5.01	4	—	2	2	—	2	4	—	2	4	4	1	2	4	—	—	2	5	1	—	—	
TIME.....	8	5.31	—	—	2	2	—	2	4	—	2	4	3	1	2	4	—	—	2	5	1	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	31	4.93	4	—	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	2	4	3	1	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Continued—Occupational earnings: New York, N.Y.—N.J.¹—All shops

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1979)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ²	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS (IN DOLLARS) OF--																				AND CVER				
			3.00 UNDER 3.00	3.20 AND 3.20	3.40 3.40	3.60 3.60	3.80 3.80	4.00 4.00	4.20 4.20	4.40 4.40	4.60 4.60	4.80 4.80	5.00 5.00	5.20 5.20	5.40 5.40	5.60 5.60	5.80 5.80	6.00 6.00	6.40 6.40	6.80 6.80	7.20 7.20	7.60 7.60	8.00 8.00	8.60 8.60	9.20 9.20	9.80 9.80	10.40 10.40	11.00 11.00
SELECTED PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS--CONTINUED																											
COAT FABRICATION--CONTINUED																											
SEWING-MACHINE OPERATORS--CONTINUED																											
JOIN UNDERCOLLAR, JOIN SLEEVE LINING, OR PIECE POCKETS																											
INCENTIVE.....	64	\$4.95	-	-	4	5	10	2	-	8	3	2	1	4	-	4	1	8	6	3	-	-	1	2	-	-	
MEN.....	46	5.18	-	-	-	1	10	2	-	4	3	2	1	-	3	1	8	6	3	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	18	5.14	-	-	-	3	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
WOMEN.....	10	5.53	-	-	-	5	7	2	-	4	3	2	1	-	-	3	1	5	4	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	46	4.87	-	-	4	5	7	2	-	4	3	2	1	-	-	2	1	5	4	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	
LINING MAKER, BODY	36	5.08	-	-	-	1	7	-	4	3	2	1	-	-	-	2	1	5	4	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	
TIME.....	117	5.40	2	1	-	4	1	8	6	1	4	13	5	10	4	-	14	8	10	12	8	3	-	3	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	19	4.45	2	-	-	4	-	4	-	2	-	2	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MEN.....	98	5.58	-	1	-	2	1	4	6	1	2	13	3	6	4	-	11	8	10	12	8	3	-	3	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	31	6.23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	6	3	-	9	4	3	-	1	-	-	
WOMEN.....	28	6.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	2	-	3	3	-	9	4	3	-	1	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	86	5.10	2	1	-	4	1	8	6	-	4	13	4	9	2	-	8	5	10	3	4	-	2	-	-		
PAD COLLAR AND LAPELS	70	5.30	-	1	-	2	1	4	6	-	2	13	2	5	2	-	8	5	10	3	4	-	2	-	-		
TIME.....	43	5.64	-	-	6	-	3	2	6	-	-	-	4	-	1	1	5	-	-	2	6	1	4	2	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	14	4.39	-	-	4	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MEN.....	29	6.25	-	-	2	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	1	-	-	2	6	1	4	2	-	
INCENTIVE.....	21	6.71	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	4	-	-	2	6	1	4	-	-	
WOMEN.....	17	6.90	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	1	4	-	-	
TIME.....	22	4.63	-	-	4	-	3	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	
INCENTIVE.....	10	3.79	-	-	4	-	-	3	2	6	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
POCKET SETTING AND TACKING	12	5.33	-	-	-	3	2	5	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	198	6.12	-	-	2	1	4	5	9	10	5	3	8	13	11	5	8	16	25	8	15	8	12	27	2	1	
INCENTIVE.....	46	5.58	-	-	1	-	2	-	5	-	2	-	9	1	-	5	10	6	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	
MEN.....	152	6.28	-	-	2	-	4	3	9	5	5	1	8	4	10	5	3	6	19	7	15	8	12	23	2	1	
TIME.....	28	5.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	5	1	-	5	3	6	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	64	6.32	-	-	-	-	4	3	4	3	1	-	2	-	3	4	3	2	7	-	4	2	10	10	2	-	
WOMEN.....	106	6.04	-	-	-	4	3	4	3	1	-	2	-	3	4	3	2	7	-	4	2	10	10	2	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	88	6.25	-	-	2	1	-	2	5	6	4	1	6	8	7	1	-	11	12	7	11	6	2	13	-	1	
SEW DARTS, CLOTH	40	5.30	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	4	1	6	4	7	1	-	4	12	2	-	-	2	-	-	
TIME.....	9	4.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	31	5.46	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	6	2	4	-	-	5	4	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN.....	36	5.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	7	2	-	-	4	5	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	9	4.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SEW EDGE TAPE	27	5.23	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	4	-	-	5	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	74	5.24	-	2	11	2	6	-	-	4	6	2	-	-	3	3	-	6	6	10	4	4	2	5	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	22	4.96	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	2	2	3	4	4	2	5	-	-	
MEN.....	52	5.36	-	2	4	2	6	-	-	2	6	-	-	-	2	2	-	6	6	10	2	-	1	5	-	-	
TIME.....	13	6.00	-	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	6	2	3	2	-	1	5	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	29	5.71	-	-	2	-	4	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	4	1	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN.....	32	4.51	-	2	9	2	2	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	4	1	-	-	-	
TIME.....	9	3.47	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	4	1	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	23	4.92	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	4	1	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Continued—Occupational earnings: New York, N.Y.—N.J.¹—All shops

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1979)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ³	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS (IN DOLLARS) OF--																				AND CVER						
			3.00 UNDER 3.00	3.20 AND UNDER 3.40	3.40 3.60	3.60 3.80	3.80 4.00	4.00 4.20	4.20 4.40	4.40 4.60	4.60 4.80	4.80 5.00	5.00 5.20	5.20 5.40	5.40 5.60	5.60 5.80	5.80 6.00	6.00 6.40	6.40 6.80	6.80 7.20	7.20 7.60	7.60 8.00	8.00 8.60	8.60 9.20	9.20 9.80	9.80 10.40	10.40 11.00		
			3.20	3.40	3.60	3.80	4.00	4.20	4.40	4.60	4.80	5.00	5.20	5.40	5.60	5.80	6.00	6.40	6.80	7.20	7.60	8.00	8.60	9.20	9.80				
SELECTED PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS--CONTINUED																													
COAT FABRICATION--CONTINUED																													
SEWING-MACHINE OPERATORS--CONTINUED	75	\$6.27	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	4	4	2	-	2	1	-	4	8	15	5	7	7	1	6	3	-	-	1	
SEW IN SLEEVE.....	70	6.31	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	4	2	-	2	1	-	4	8	11	5	7	7	1	6	3	-	-	1	
INCENTIVE.....	44	6.65	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	8	5	2	5	1	5	3	-	-	1	
MEN.....	40	6.69	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	4	5	2	5	1	5	3	-	-	1	
WOMEN.....	31	5.74	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	7	5	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	
SLEEVE MAKING, CLOTH	99	4.94	2	5	-	10	3	-	16	3	5	5	5	5	3	1	3	12	6	3	14	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	16	3.93	2	5	-	10	3	-	12	3	3	5	5	3	1	3	9	6	3	14	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	83	5.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	3	2	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
MEN.....	22	5.41	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	2	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
WOMEN.....	15	6.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
TIME.....	77	4.80	2	1	-	10	3	-	16	3	5	5	5	4	3	1	3	3	3	1	12	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	9	3.76	2	1	-	-	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TAPE ARMHOLES	60	4.93	2	4	4	2	8	2	2	-	2	2	3	2	2	1	10	1	3	2	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	17	4.77	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INCENTIVE.....	43	5.00	2	4	4	2	-	2	2	-	2	2	3	2	2	-	3	1	2	2	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
MEN.....	17	6.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	-	-	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOMEN.....	10	6.39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
INCENTIVE.....	43	4.47	2	4	4	2	8	2	2	-	2	2	3	2	2	1	3	1	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	33	4.57	2	4	4	2	-	2	2	-	2	2	3	2	2	-	3	1	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SHAPERS.....	56	4.52	2	5	11	1	2	2	-	7	4	6	3	-	-	-	2	2	5	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	29	4.07	-	5	9	1	-	-	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	2	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INCENTIVE.....	27	5.01	2	-	2	-	2	-	4	2	4	3	-	-	-	-	2	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEN.....	40	4.53	2	-	6	-	2	2	-	7	4	6	3	-	-	-	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TIME.....	18	4.58	2	-	6	-	-	-	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INCENTIVE.....	22	4.50	2	-	2	-	2	2	-	4	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOMEN.....	16	4.49	-	5	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
TAILORS, ALL AR CUND	11	3.23	-	5	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TIME.....	34	5.50	-	-	1	-	1	-	3	-	2	-	1	-	1	1	3	16	1	3	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
MEN.....	32	5.56	-	-	1	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	3	16	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
TIME.....	29	5.58	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	3	16	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
THREAD TRIMMERS AND BASTING	145	4.62	12	17	6	5	20	10	9	19	11	4	-	2	-	2	6	-	4	-	8	-	-	8	-	-	8	-	-
PULLERS ⁴	33	4.04	1	-	4	3	7	2	1	11	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TIME.....	112	4.79	11	17	2	2	13	8	8	8	10	3	10	16	5	21	7	2	4	-	4	-	8	-	-	8	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	232	5.28	4	20	10	11	18	8	10	3	10	16	5	21	7	2	2	5	11	15	11	14	5	5	5	1	3	1	
UNDERPRESSERS.....	85	5.48	2	8	2	3	8	2	3	3	2	1	1	11	1	2	2	2	2	9	4	1	2	4	2	1	1	1	1
TIME.....	147	5.17	2	12	8	8	10	6	7	-	8	15	4	10	6	-	3	2	11	10	9	4	3	3	2	2	1	2	
INCENTIVE.....	210	5.45	4	14	8	7	18	2	8	3	10	16	5	21	5	2	5	11	15	11	14	5	5	7	2	4	1	3	
MEN.....	83	5.52	2	8	2	3	8	8	3	3	2	1	1	11	1	2	2	9	4	1	2	4	2	1	2	2	1	2	
TIME.....	127	5.40	2	6	6	4	10	2	5	-	8	15	4	10	4	-	3	2	11	10	9	4	3	3	2	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	22	3.71	-	6	2	4	-	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOMEN.....	20	3.70	-	6	2	4	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Continued—Occupational earnings: New York, N.Y.—N.J.¹—All shops

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1979)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ³	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS (IN DOLLARS) OF—																								11.00 AND OVER			
			UNDER 3.00	3.20	3.40	3.60	3.80	4.00	4.20	4.40	4.60	4.80	5.00	5.20	5.40	5.60	5.80	6.00	6.40	6.80	7.20	7.60	8.00	8.60	9.20	9.80				
			3.20	3.40	3.60	3.80	4.00	4.20	4.40	4.60	4.80	5.00	5.20	5.40	5.60	5.80	6.00	6.40	6.80	7.20	7.60	8.00	8.60	9.20	9.80	10.40				
SELECTED PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS--CONTINUED																														
TROUSER FABRICATION																														
INSPECTORS, FINAL.....	13	\$4.92	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-		
INCENTIVE.....	10	5.03	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-		
MEN.....	8	4.78	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PRESSERS, FINISH.....	20	4.89	2	2	-	-	-	4	-	3	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-		
SEWING-MACHINE OPERATORS.....	215	5.46	2	8	8	5	3	5	6	6	8	14	14	10	23	12	16	2	17	24	9	10	8	1	-	-	4	-		
INCENTIVE.....	133	5.43	2	8	8	4	2	4	5	3	4	6	9	2	10	8	8	1	7	20	7	6	4	1	-	-	4	-		
MEN.....	74	5.93	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	10	6	7	4	6	-	10	8	2	7	4	-	-	-	4	-			
WOMEN.....	141	5.21	2	6	6	4	2	5	6	6	8	4	8	10	16	8	10	2	7	16	7	3	4	1	-	-	4	-		
INCENTIVE.....	104	5.23	2	6	6	4	2	4	5	3	4	4	7	2	8	4	6	1	7	16	5	3	4	1	-	-	4	-		
ATTACH FLYS.....	8	5.41	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
ATTACH WAISTBANDS.....	8	6.48	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-		
ATTACH ZIPPERS.....	11	5.06	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	7	5.00	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
WOMEN.....	9	4.71	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
JOIN SEAMS.....	22	5.82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	3	-	4	-	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	14	5.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
WOMEN.....	12	5.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	1	-	4	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	8	5.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MAKE POCKETS.....	31	5.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	3	2	3	4	-	1	2	4	2	2	4	-	-	-	-			
INCENTIVE.....	22	5.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	3	2	3	4	-	1	2	4	2	2	4	-	-	-	-			
MEN.....	8	6.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	3	4	-	1	2	4	2	2	4	-	-	-	-			
WOMEN.....	23	5.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	2	3	4	-	1	2	4	2	2	4	-	-	-	-			
PIEcing FLyS.....	10	6.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SERGING.....	9	4.64	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
THREAD TRIMMERS AND BASTING	8	4.49	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PULLERS.....	8	4.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MISCELLANEOUS⁷																														
ADJUSTERS (REPAIRERS) ³	16	7.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	3	1	-		
JANITORS ³	54	3.87	8	8	7	6	-	1	-	4	4	1	14	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PACKERS.....	32	5.15	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MEN.....	27	5.20	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
STOCK CLERKS, GARMENTS.....	34	5.44	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	2	-	-	-	3	1	5	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
MEN.....	32	5.54	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	2	-	-	3	1	5	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
STOCK CLERKS, PIECE GOODS ³	14	3.94	-	-	2	-	10	-	-	4	5	9	-	5	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-			
WORK DISTRIBUTORS.....	56	4.01	-	7	6	6	10	3	-	4	5	9	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
MEN.....	43	3.97	-	7	5	2	10	1	-	2	3	6	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			

¹ The New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area consists of Bronx, Kings, New York, Putnam, Queens, Richmond, Rockland, and Westchester Counties, N.Y., and Bergen County, N.J.

² Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. These surveys, based on a representative sample of establishments, are designed to measure the level of occupational earnings at a particular time. Thus, comparisons made with previous studies may not reflect expected wage movements because of change in the sample composition, and shifts in employment among establishments with different pay levels. Such shifts, for example, could decrease an occupational average, even though most establishments increased wages between periods being compared. Approximately 80 percent of the production workers covered by the survey are

incentive-rated.

³ All or virtually all workers are men.

⁴ Workers were distributed as follows: 6 at \$11 to \$11.80; 4 at \$11.60 to \$12.20; and 2 at \$14.60 and over.

⁵ All or virtually all workers are women.

⁶ All or virtually all workers are incentive-rated.

⁷ All or virtually all workers are time-rated.

Table 17. Occupational earnings: New York, N.Y.-N.J.¹—Regular and cutting shops

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1979)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ²	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS (IN DOLLARS) OF--																											
			2.80 AND UNDER 3.00	3.00	3.20	3.40	3.60	3.80	4.00	4.20	4.40	4.60	4.80	5.00	5.20	5.40	5.60	5.80	6.00	6.40	6.80	7.20	7.60	8.00	8.60	9.20	9.80	10.40	11.00	
ALL PRODUCTION WORKERS.....	2,393	\$5.55	91	74	103	96	88	80	101	98	109	91	122	85	147	70	164	128	121	99	116	66	75	79	42	33	57	15	43	
MEN.....	1,330	6.22	32	26	49	28	43	25	28	37	37	41	65	32	46	30	135	89	58	60	93	56	65	68	39	33	57	15	43	
WOMEN.....	1,063	4.71	59	48	54	68	45	55	73	61	72	50	57	53	101	40	29	39	63	39	23	10	10	11	3	-	-	-	-	-
SELECTED PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS																														
CUTTING																														
CUTTERS, CLOTH.....	147	8.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	31	5	15	30	23	4	8	4	4	20
TIME.....	75	7.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	29	5	14	20	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	72	9.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	10	23	4	8	4	4	20	
CUTTERS, LINING.....	30	9.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	1	6	-	12	2	-	4	-
INCENTIVE.....	21	9.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	12	2	-	4	-	
CUTTERS AND MARKERS, CLOTH.....	103	8.82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	11	15	15	2	8	41	-	2	
TIME.....	34	7.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	9	15	5	-	10	2	-	8	41	
MARKERS.....	69	9.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	21	10.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	
INCENTIVE.....	18	11.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	
COAT FABRICATION																														
BASTERS, HAND.....	47	5.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	8	4	3	-	3	5	-	3	6	-	3	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
TIME.....	20	5.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	8	4	3	-	3	2	-	3	3	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN.....	22	4.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TIME.....	10	4.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUTTON SEWERS, HAND.....	18	4.55	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	1	2	1	2	-	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BUTTONHOLE MAKERS, HAND.....	18	5.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	4	6	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN.....	13	4.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FINISHERS, HAND.....	93	4.39	5	5	12	4	4	9	4	4	4	4	5	1	21	6	-	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FITTERS.....	18	4.62	2	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	2	1	3	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INSPECTORS, FINAL.....	29	4.12	2	-	1	2	10	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	13	4.45	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEN.....	7	4.90	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOMEN.....	22	3.87	2	-	2	10	2	-	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAIRERS AND TURNERS.....	12	5.08	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	4	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INCENTIVE.....	11	5.05	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	3	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEN.....	6	5.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRESSERS, FINISH, HAND.....	37	6.08	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	6	-	-	1	-	1	-	3	2	3	7	4	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRESSERS, FINISH, MACHINE.....	60	5.92	-	2	3	1	3	1	2	6	2	2	2	3	3	9	25	43	31	22	24	14	7	12	4	-	1	-	-	-
SEWING-MACHINE OPERATORS.....	522	5.13	10	6	16	29	19	25	34	30	24	28	35	27	37	9	25	43	31	22	24	14	7	12	4	-	1	-	-	-
TIME.....	145	4.90	4	2	2	7	3	7	8	13	13	4	19	9	12	2	13	19	7	1	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
INCENTIVE.....	373	5.22	6	4	14	22	16	18	26	17	21	24	16	18	25	7	12	24	24	21	24	11	7	11	4	-	-	-	-	-
MEN.....	153	5.45	1	-	4	-	4	8	6	12	8	6	15	9	8	-	16	20	8	4	6	8	4	4	1	-	-	-	-	-
INCENTIVE.....	70	5.84	1	-	2	-	4	5	3	2	3	2	2	4	5	-	3	5	3	3	6	7	4	4	1	-	-	-	-	-
WOMEN.....	369	5.00	9	6	12	29	15	17	28	18	26	22	20	18	29	9	9	23	23	18	18	6	3	8	3	1	-	-	-	-
TIME.....	66	4.63	6	2	-	7	3	4	5	3	8	-	6	4	9	2	-	4	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INCENTIVE.....	303	5.08	5	4	12	22	12	13	23	15	18	22	14	14	20	7	9	19	21	18	18	4	3	7	3	-	-	-	-	-
BASTERS.....	76	4.93	-	4	2	5	3	8	8	6	3	4	4	2	4	-	-	3	10	2	3	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	22	4.06	-	2	2	2	5	1	3	2	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	54	5.28	-	2	-	2	5	6	6	2	-	4	2	4	-	-	3	8	2	3	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	
MEN.....	25	4.81	-	-	2	-	2	6	2	2	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	11	4.50	-	-	2	-	-	1	2	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN.....	51	4.98	-	4	-	5	1	2	6	4	3	-	4	2	3	-	-	3	8	-	-	3	1	1	-	1	-	-		
TIME.....	11	3.62	-	2	-	5	1	2	-	6	4	2	-	4	2	3	-	-	3	8	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	40	5.36	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Continued—Occupational earnings: New York, N.Y.-N.J.¹—Regular and cutting shops

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1976)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ²	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS (IN DOLLARS) OF--																																
			2.80 AND UNDER 3.00	3.00	3.20	3.40	3.60	3.80	4.00	4.20	4.40	4.60	4.80	5.00	5.20	5.40	5.60	5.80	6.00	6.40	6.80	7.20	7.60	8.00	8.60	9.20	9.80	10.40	11.00 AND OVER						
SELECTED PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS--CONTINUED																																			
COAT FABRICATION--CONTINUED																																			
SEWING-MACHINE OPERATORS--CONTINUED																																			
BUTTON SEWING.....	10	44.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
BUTTONHOLE MAKING.....	18	5.17	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-								
INCENTIVE.....	7	5.03	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
WOMEN.....	11	5.31	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
INCENTIVE.....	7	5.03	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
COLLAR PREPARING, EXCEPT PIECING																																			
DR PADDING.....	18	4.41	-	-	2	-	2	2	-	2	4	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
INCENTIVE.....	12	4.31	-	-	2	-	2	2	-	4	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
WOMEN.....	16	4.38	-	-	2	-	2	2	-	1	4	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
INCENTIVE.....	13	4.31	-	-	2	-	2	2	-	4	-	1	-	1	8	-	1	4	-	1	4	-	1	-	-	-	-								
COLLAR SETTING.....	19	5.56	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
FACING TACKING.....	16	5.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-							
INCENTIVE.....	8	5.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-							
WOMEN.....	7	5.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
FELL BODY LINING, BOTTOM AND SIDE.....	48	5.17	-	-	-	4	1	-	2	1	5	4	3	3	5	1	6	4	7	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
INCENTIVE.....	40	5.18	-	-	-	4	1	-	2	1	1	4	3	3	5	1	2	4	7	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
JOIN SHOULDER, CLOTH.....	10	5.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-						
JOIN SIDE SEAMS.....	12	5.33	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
TIME.....	8	6.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
JOIN UNDERCOLLAR, JOIN SLEEVE LINING, OR PIECE POCKETS.....	11	6.13	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-						
LINING MAKER, BODY.....	40	5.15	2	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	4	7	4	6	3	-	-	4	-	-	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-						
WOMEN.....	35	4.86	2	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	4	7	4	6	2	-	-	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
PAD COLLAR AND LAPELS.....	19	4.70	-	-	-	2	-	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
INCENTIVE.....	11	4.46	-	-	2	-	2	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
WOMEN.....	11	4.63	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
INCENTIVE.....	7	4.58	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
POCKET SETTING AND TACKING.....	38	6.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	1	3	1	3	2	4	-	2	2	5	1	6	2	2	3	-	-	-	-					
INCENTIVE.....	34	6.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	2	4	-	1	2	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-				
MEN.....	10	5.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
SEW EDGE TAPE.....	15	5.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	1	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
INCENTIVE.....	11	5.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	1	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MEN.....	13	6.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	1	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	9	6.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	1	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SEW IN SLEEVE.....	16	5.86	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-		
MEN.....	8	7.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN.....	8	4.70	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SLEEVE MAKING, CLOTH.....	23	4.86	2	-	-	2	3	-	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	2	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
INCENTIVE.....	19	5.12	-	-	-	2	3	-	2	2	1	-	1	2	-	-	2	-	1	4	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TAPE ARMHOLES.....	19	5.13	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	4	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	13	4.84	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	4	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN.....	12	4.46	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	4	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TAILORS, ALL AROUND.....	24	5.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	16	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TIME.....	22	5.82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	16	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEN.....	20	5.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	16	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Continued—Occupational earnings: New York, N.Y.-N.J.¹—Regular and cutting shops

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1979)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ³	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS (IN DOLLARS) OF--																									
			2.80 AND UNDER 3.00	3.00	3.20	3.40	3.60	3.80	4.00	4.20	4.40	4.60	4.80	5.00	5.20	5.40	5.60	5.80	6.00	6.40	6.80	7.20	7.60	8.00	8.60	9.20	9.80	10.40	11.00 AND OVER
SELECTED PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS--CONTINUED																												
COAT FABRICATION--CONTINUED																												
THREAD TRIMMERS AND BASTING																												
PULLERS.....	17	\$4.31	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNDERPRESSERS.....	80	4.93	4	6	6	5	6	2	6	-	6	2	2	4	4	-	2	6	3	8	4	-	1	-	1	-	2	
TIME.....	15	4.49	4	6	6	5	6	2	-	4	-	2	2	2	4	2	-	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MEN.....	74	4.98	4	6	6	5	6	-	-	-	6	2	2	4	2	-	2	6	3	8	4	-	1	-	1	-	2	
TIME.....	12	4.60	2	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	61	5.06	2	6	4	4	6	-	4	-	4	2	2	4	2	2	-	2	3	8	4	-	1	-	1	-	2	
TROUSER FABRICATION																												
SEWING-MACHINE OPERATORS.....	179	5.36	2	8	8	4	2	5	5	5	8	12	12	8	20	12	14	-	14	18	4	6	8	-	-	4	-	-
WOMEN.....	111	4.98	2	6	6	4	2	5	5	5	8	2	6	8	14	8	8	-	6	10	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	
ATTACH ZIPPERS.....	10	4.90	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
JOIN SEAMS.....	18	5.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	-	4	-	-	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN.....	8	5.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MAKE POCKETS.....	21	6.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	
MEN.....	8	6.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	
MISCELLANEOUS																												
JANITORS.....	28	4.03	3	5	3	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PACKERS.....	30	5.26	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEN.....	27	5.20	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STOCK CLERKS, GARMENTS.....	29	5.59	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	5	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
STOCK CLERKS, PIECE GOODS.....	14	3.94	-	-	2	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ See footnote 1, table 16.

² Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. These surveys, based on a representative sample of establishments, are designed to measure the level of occupational earnings at a particular time. Thus, comparisons made with previous studies may not reflect expected wage movements because of change in the sample composition, and shifts in employment among establishments with different pay levels. Such shifts, for example, could decrease an occupational average, even though most establishments increased wages between periods being compared. Approximately 58 percent of the production workers covered by the survey are incentive-rated.

³ All or virtually all workers are men.

⁴ Workers were distributed as follows: 18 at \$11 to \$11.60; and 2 at \$12.80 to \$13.40.

⁵ Workers were distributed as follows: 6 at \$11 to \$11.60; 4 at \$11.60 to \$12.20; and 2 at \$14.00 and over.

⁶ All or virtually all workers are women.

⁷ All or virtually all workers are incentive rated.

⁸ All or virtually all workers are time-rated.

Table 18. Occupational earnings: New York, N.Y.—N.J.¹—Contract shops

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1979)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ²	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS (IN DOLLARS) IF--																																
			3.00 UNDER 3.00	3.20 AND UNDER 3.40	3.40	3.60	3.80	4.00	4.20	4.40	4.60	4.80	5.00	5.20	5.40	5.60	5.80	6.00	6.40	6.80	7.20	7.60	8.00	8.60	9.20	9.80	10.40	11.00							
			3.00	3.20	3.40	3.60	3.80	4.00	4.20	4.40	4.60	4.80	5.00	5.20	5.40	5.60	5.80	6.00	6.40	6.80	7.20	7.60	8.00	8.60	9.20	9.80	10.40	11.00							
ALL PRODUCTION WORKERS.....	3,443	\$5.05	151	154	200	177	230	128	234	140	176	160	107	189	92	90	159	157	241	192	127	88	57	99	34	25	22	11	3						
MEN.....	1,358	5.76	16	31	27	55	66	23	47	28	51	61	28	89	56	43	96	68	150	111	56	72	44	71	27	18	12	9	3						
WOMEN.....	2,085	4.59	135	123	173	122	164	105	187	112	125	99	79	100	36	47	63	89	91	81	71	16	13	28	7	7	13	2	-						
SELECTED PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS																																			
COAT FABRICATION																																			
BASTERS, HAND.....	136	5.11	-	5	-	4	6	-	28	-	4	5	7	13	9	3	2	19	16	11	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
MEN.....	34	5.42	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	9	3	2	-	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
INCENTIVE.....	28	5.45	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	3	2	-	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
BUTTON SEWERS, HAND ³	25	4.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	6	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
INCENTIVE.....	22	4.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	3	-	3	-	-	-	6	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
BUTTONHOLE MAKERS, HAND.....	31	5.17	-	1	-	-	1	6	1	-	-	-	1	7	3	-	4	2	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
INCENTIVE.....	28	5.19	-	1	-	-	1	6	1	-	-	-	1	4	3	-	4	2	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
WOMEN.....	27	4.85	-	1	-	-	1	6	1	-	-	-	1	7	3	-	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
COLLAR SETTERS, HAND.....	25	5.78	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	4	6	3	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
INCENTIVE.....	19	5.67	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	4	6	3	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
MEN.....	18	6.26	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	4	6	3	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
INCENTIVE.....	12	6.33	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	4	6	3	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
FINISHERS, HAND ³	226	4.01	8	3	40	22	39	19	19	22	16	10	9	9	9	-	1	4	1	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
INCENTIVE.....	197	4.05	8	3	35	19	23	19	16	22	16	10	7	9	1	4	1	-	-	-	-	4	3	2	1	6	2	-	6	2					
FITTERS.....	58	6.78	-	2	-	1	-	4	-	-	4	-	-	1	7	7	-	2	3	-	8	-	4	3	2	1	6	2	-	6	2				
TIME.....	24	5.82	-	2	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	3	4	7	-	2	3	-	8	-	1	1	2	1	3	2	-	6	2				
INCENTIVE.....	34	7.47	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	7	-	2	3	-	8	-	1	1	2	1	3	2	-	6	2				
MEN.....	42	7.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	7	-	2	3	-	8	-	1	1	2	1	3	2	-	6	2				
TIME.....	15	6.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	7	-	2	3	-	8	-	1	1	2	1	3	2	-	6	2				
WOMEN.....	27	7.90	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	4	-	-	3	-	4	-	2	-	3	-	3	-	1	1	2	-	3	2	-	6	2				
INSPECTORS, FINAL.....	70	4.56	-	4	3	7	6	-	6	12	4	2	3	2	2	2	1	11	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
TIME.....	46	4.42	-	4	3	7	2	-	1	8	3	2	3	1	2	2	-	1	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
INCENTIVE.....	24	4.83	-	-	-	4	-	5	4	1	-	-	1	2	2	2	-	1	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
MEN.....	18	5.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	4	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
TIME.....	10	5.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	4	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
WOMEN.....	52	4.18	-	4	3	7	6	-	6	12	4	2	2	1	3	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
TIME.....	36	4.11	-	4	3	7	2	-	1	8	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
PAIRERS AND TURNERS.....	38	4.44	-	-	2	2	3	6	5	3	5	3	4	2	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
TIME.....	28	4.26	-	-	2	2	3	4	5	1	3	3	2	-	2	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
INCENTIVE.....	10	4.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MEN.....	11	4.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
WOMEN.....	27	4.25	-	-	2	2	2	4	5	3	3	3	-	4	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TIME.....	23	4.18	-	-	2	2	2	4	5	1	3	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PRESSERS, FINISH, HAND.....	62	6.52	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	1	-	-	-	7	-	2	4	-	-	12	1	10	2	9	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	15	5.93	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	2	4	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	47	6.72	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	12	9	2	9	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MEN.....	46	7.15	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	2	4	-	-	8	1	10	2	9	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	15	5.93	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	2	4	-	-	8	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	31	7.74	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	9	2	9	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRESSERS, FINISH, MACHINE ⁴	230	5.83	-	1	-	8	10	11	6	2	4	8	2	9	13	8	27	11	40	29	14	14	5	7	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	81	5.43	-	1	-	6	5	4	4	-	2	4	4	2	7	9	6	10	8	22	23	13	13	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	149	6.05	-	-	-	2	5	7	-	2	4	4	2	7	9	6	10	8	22	23	13	13	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Continued—Occupational earnings: New York, N.Y.—N.J.¹—Contract shops

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1979)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS (IN DOLLARS) CF--																										
			UNDER 3.00	3.20	3.40	3.60	3.80	4.00	4.20	4.40	4.60	4.80	5.00	5.20	5.40	5.60	5.80	6.00	6.40	6.80	7.20	7.60	8.00	8.60	9.20	9.80	10.40	11.00	
			3.20	3.40	3.60	3.80	4.00	4.20	4.40	4.60	4.80	5.00	5.20	5.40	5.60	5.80	6.00	6.40	6.80	7.20	7.60	8.00	8.60	9.20	9.80	10.40	11.00		
SELECTED PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS--CONTINUED																													
COAT FABRICATION--CONTINUED																													
SEWING-MACHINE OPERATORS.....	1,397	\$5.31	35	36	62	57	57	43	89	59	72	75	54	76	42	42	97	79	109	98	59	45	33	45	14	11	4	4	-
TIME.....	407	4.58	20	14	35	24	28	12	34	34	15	30	11	35	15	8	28	25	18	9	-	4	4	4	14	11	4	4	-
INCENTIVE.....	590	5.61	15	22	27	33	29	31	55	25	57	45	43	41	27	34	69	54	51	89	59	41	29	41	14	11	4	4	-
MEN.....	486	5.96	-	8	7	15	13	4	22	15	17	18	11	22	21	9	56	26	49	45	18	33	25	30	9	7	4	2	-
TIME.....	132	5.29	-	8	3	4	2	-	9	9	2	8	-	9	12	2	28	3	17	5	-	3	4	4	-	1	1	-	-
INCENTIVE.....	254	6.21	-	-	6	11	11	4	13	6	15	10	11	13	9	7	28	23	32	40	18	30	21	26	9	7	4	2	-
WOMEN.....	911	4.96	35	28	55	42	44	39	67	44	55	57	43	54	21	33	41	53	60	53	41	12	8	15	5	4	-	-	-
TIME.....	275	4.24	20	6	32	20	26	12	25	25	13	22	11	26	3	6	-	22	1	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INCENTIVE.....	636	5.27	15	22	23	22	18	27	42	19	42	35	32	28	18	27	41	31	59	49	41	11	8	15	5	4	-	-	-
BASTERS.....	174	5.34	8	4	8	10	3	4	10	14	14	6	-	3	16	5	13	10	9	14	9	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
TIME.....	51	4.53	4	-	6	4	3	-	7	-	4	7	3	-	-	6	3	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INCENTIVE.....	123	5.68	4	4	2	6	-	4	3	-	6	7	11	6	-	3	10	2	12	10	9	11	9	1	2	-	-	-	-
MEN.....	66	5.92	-	-	2	4	-	-	7	-	2	2	4	2	-	-	9	-	4	8	3	14	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
TIME.....	17	5.12	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	49	6.20	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	2	2	4	2	-	-	3	-	4	8	3	11	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
WOMEN.....	108	4.99	8	4	6	6	3	4	3	-	8	12	10	4	-	-	3	7	5	9	2	6	-	6	-	2	-	-	
TIME.....	34	4.24	4	-	6	-	3	-	3	-	4	7	3	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	74	5.33	4	4	6	-	4	-	4	-	4	5	7	4	-	-	3	7	2	8	2	6	-	6	-	2	-	-	
BUTTON SEWING.....	37	4.98	-	2	2	4	-	2	-	-	-	6	6	1	-	2	5	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
TIME.....	14	4.57	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	6	-	1	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	23	5.23	-	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	6	-	1	-	-	2	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
MEN.....	6	6.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
WOMEN.....	31	4.69	-	2	2	4	-	2	-	-	-	6	6	1	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	11	4.28	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	6	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	20	4.91	-	2	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	6	6	1	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	
BUTTONHOLE MAKING.....	55	5.02	-	9	2	5	4	4	4	4	-	7	-	-	-	2	6	-	-	5	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	
TIME.....	25	4.40	-	-	6	-	5	-	-	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	30	5.54	-	3	2	-	4	4	4	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	2	6	-	-	5	3	-	-	-	2	-	2	
MEN.....	19	6.20	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
TIME.....	10	5.25	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INCENTIVE.....	9	7.25	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOMEN.....	36	4.60	-	-	9	-	3	4	3	4	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	15	3.83	-	-	6	-	3	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	-	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	21	4.81	-	-	3	-	-	4	3	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
COLLAR PREPARING, EXCEPT PIECING OR PADDING.....	25	5.28	-	1	-	-	2	-	3	4	3	3	-	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	
TIME.....	7	3.98	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	18	5.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	3	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MEN.....	13	6.09	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	3	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN.....	12	4.41	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	10	4.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
COLLAR SETTING.....	44	5.43	-	4	-	2	-	1	-	-	4	2	4	2	-	-	4	-	3	4	4	5	-	1	-	2	1	-	
INCENTIVE.....	36	5.69	-	4	-	2	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	3	4	4	5	-	1	-	2	1	-	
MEN.....	11	6.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	4	2	-	-	-	4	-	3	4	4	5	-	1	-	2	1	-	
WOMEN.....	33	5.11	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	4	3	5	-	1	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	25	5.37	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	3	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Continued—Occupational earnings: New York, N.Y.—N.J.¹—Contract shops

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1979)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS (IN DOLLARS) OF--																										
			UNDER 3.00	3.00 AND UNDER 3.20	3.20	3.40	3.60	3.80	4.00	4.20	4.40	4.60	4.80	5.00	5.20	5.40	5.60	5.80	6.00	6.40	6.80	7.20	7.60	8.00	8.60	8.80	9.20	9.80	10.40	11.00 AND OVER
SELECTED PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS--CONTINUED																													
COAT FABRICATION--CONTINUED																													
SEWING-MACHINE OPERATORS--CONTINUED																													
FELL BODY LINING, BOTTOM AND SIDE.....	49	\$5.31	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	5	-	12	-	8	3	-	-	1	-	2	-	6	3	1	-	-		
TIME.....	10	5.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	5	3	3	-	-	1	-	2	1	2	1	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	39	5.36	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	5	-	8	-	3	3	-	-	1	-	2	-	6	2	1	-	-		
WOMEN.....	33	5.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	8	7	3	-	-	1	-	2	3	2	-	-	-		
TIME.....	9	4.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	24	5.21	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	6	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	4	3	2	-	-	-		
JOIN SHOULDER, CLOTH.....	28	5.26	-	-	-	-	3	-	4	2	-	6	-	4	3	-	-	4	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	1		
INCENTIVE.....	24	5.38	-	-	-	-	3	-	4	-	2	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	4	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	1		
MEN.....	10	4.67	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	6	4.76	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
WOMEN.....	18	5.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	3	-	2	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	1		
JOIN SIDE SEAMS.....	54	5.40	4	-	-	2	-	-	2	4	1	2	4	1	4	8	2	4	-	6	2	5	1	2	-	-	-		
TIME.....	14	5.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	7	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	40	5.49	4	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	1	2	4	3	1	2	4	-	6	-	5	1	3	-	-			
MEN.....	20	5.92	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	7	-	-	6	-	-	1	3	3	-	-			
INCENTIVE.....	13	6.25	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	4	1	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
WOMEN.....	34	5.09	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	1	-	2	4	3	1	2	4	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	-			
INCENTIVE.....	27	5.12	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-		
JOIN UNDER COLLAR, JOIN SLEEVE LINING, OR PIECE POCKETS.....	53	4.70	-	-	4	4	10	2	-	8	3	2	1	-	-	4	-	7	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	40	4.98	-	-	-	-	10	2	-	4	3	2	1	-	-	3	-	7	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MEN.....	13	4.91	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
WOMEN.....	40	4.66	-	-	4	4	7	2	-	4	3	2	1	-	-	3	-	4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	31	4.92	-	-	-	-	7	2	-	4	3	2	1	-	-	2	-	4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LINING MAKER, BODY.....	77	5.53	-	1	-	2	1	6	6	1	-	6	1	4	1	-	14	4	10	12	6	-	-	2	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	72	5.57	-	1	-	2	1	4	6	1	-	6	1	4	1	-	11	4	10	12	6	-	-	2	2	-	-		
MEN.....	26	6.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	6	3	9	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	23	6.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	3	3	9	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN.....	51	5.27	-	1	-	2	1	6	6	-	-	6	-	3	2	-	-	8	1	10	3	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	
PAD COLLAR AND LAPELS.....	24	6.39	-	-	4	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	1	4	2	2	-	-
INCENTIVE.....	18	7.34	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	1	4	2	-	-	-
MEN.....	13	7.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	1	4	2	-	-
WOMEN.....	11	4.82	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
POCKET SETTING AND TACKING.....	160	6.13	-	-	2	1	4	5	8	9	2	2	5	11	7	5	6	14	20	7	9	6	10	24	2	-	-	-	
TIME.....	42	5.57	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	5	4	2	2	-	8	-	4	10	6	-	4	2	-	4	2	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	118	6.33	-	-	2	-	4	3	8	4	2	-	5	3	7	5	2	4	14	7	9	6	10	20	2	-	-		
MEN.....	82	6.31	-	-	-	-	4	3	3	4	-	-	2	2	-	4	2	6	3	13	-	4	2	10	14	2	-	-	
TIME.....	24	6.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	4	3	6	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	58	6.43	-	-	-	-	4	3	3	3	5	2	-	2	2	4	2	-	7	-	4	2	10	10	2	-	-		
WOMEN.....	78	5.95	-	-	2	1	-	2	-	5	1	2	-	3	3	5	1	1	-	11	7	7	5	4	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	60	6.24	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	5	1	2	-	3	3	5	1	1	-	4	7	7	5	4	-	-	-	-	
SEW DARTS, CLOTH.....	34	5.34	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	9	-	4	-	5	5	4	4	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	29	5.52	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	6	-	4	-	5	5	4	4	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN.....	30	5.11	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	7	-	4	-	5	5	4	4	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	25	5.28	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	5	-	5	5	4	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Continued—Occupational earnings: New York, N.Y.—N.J.¹—Contract shops

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1979)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS (IN DOLLARS) OF--																									
			3.00 UNDER 3.00	3.20	3.40	3.60	3.80	4.00	4.20	4.40	4.60	4.80	5.00	5.20	5.40	5.60	5.80	6.00	6.40	6.80	7.20	7.60	8.00	8.60	9.20	9.80	10.40	11.00 AND OVER
			3.20	3.40	3.60	3.80	4.00	4.20	4.40	4.60	4.80	5.00	5.20	5.40	5.60	5.80	6.00	6.40	6.80	7.20	7.60	8.00	8.60	9.20	9.80	10.40	11.00	
SELECTED PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS--CONTINUED																												
COAT FABRICATION--CONTINUED																												
SEWING-MACHINE OPERATORS--CONTINUED																												
SEW EDGE TAPE.....	59	\$5.07	-	2	11	2	6	-	-	2	4	-	-	3	3	-	4	2	9	3	4	1	3	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	18	4.76	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	7	2	2	3	4	1	3	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	41	5.20	-	2	4	2	6	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	2	-	4	2	9	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	
MEN.....	29	5.64	-	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	9	6.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	4	2	2	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	20	5.45	-	-	2	9	2	2	-	-	2	4	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN.....	30	4.52	-	2	9	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	9	3.47	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	21	4.97	-	2	2	2	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SEW IN SLEEVE.....	59	6.39	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	-	-	2	1	-	3	8	15	5	7	5	-	4	3	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	54	6.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	2	1	-	3	8	11	5	7	5	-	4	3	-	-	
MEN.....	36	6.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	8	5	2	3	-	4	3	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	32	6.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	4	5	2	3	-	4	3	-	-	
WOMEN.....	23	6.10	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	4	7	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SLEEVE MAKING, CLOTH.....	76	4.96	-	5	-	8	-	-	14	2	3	4	3	3	1	3	12	4	3	9	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	64	5.14	-	-	8	-	-	-	10	2	3	4	3	3	1	3	9	4	3	9	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	
MEN.....	21	5.44	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	3	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	14	6.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN.....	55	4.78	-	1	-	8	-	-	14	2	3	4	3	3	1	3	1	1	1	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	50	4.87	-	-	8	-	-	-	10	2	3	4	3	3	1	3	3	1	1	1	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	
TAPE ARMHOLE.....	41	4.84	-	4	4	2	8	-	-	-	2	-	3	2	-	-	6	1	2	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	30	5.06	-	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	2	-	-	3	1	2	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	
MEN.....	10	5.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN.....	31	4.48	-	4	4	2	8	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	3	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	23	4.74	-	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SHAPERS.....	38	4.76	-	5	5	1	2	2	-	-	3	2	4	3	-	-	2	5	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	23	4.06	-	5	5	1	-	-	-	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	15	5.84	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MEN.....	22	4.95	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	3	2	4	3	-	-	2	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	10	5.11	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN.....	16	4.49	-	5	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	11	3.23	-	5	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
THREAD TRIMMERS AND BASTING																												
PULLERS.....	128	4.66	12	17	6	5	16	9	9	11	8	4	-	2	-	2	5	-	4	-	-	8	-	-	8	-	-	
TIME.....	26	3.89	1	-	4	3	7	1	1	7	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	
INCENTIVE.....	102	4.86	11	17	2	2	9	8	8	4	8	3	-	2	-	2	4	-	4	-	8	-	-	8	-	-		
UNDERPRESSERS.....	152	5.47	-	14	4	6	12	6	4	3	4	14	3	17	3	2	3	5	12	3	10	5	4	7	1	4	4	
TIME.....	70	5.69	-	8	-	2	8	-	3	3	4	14	3	17	3	2	3	5	12	3	10	5	4	7	1	4	4	
INCENTIVE.....	82	5.28	-	6	4	4	6	1	-	4	13	2	6	2	-	1	2	8	2	5	4	4	2	3	1	4	4	
MEN.....	136	5.70	-	8	2	2	12	2	4	3	4	14	3	17	3	2	3	5	12	3	10	5	4	7	1	4	4	
TIME.....	70	5.69	-	8	-	2	8	-	3	3	-	4	13	2	6	2	-	1	2	8	2	5	4	2	3	1	4	4
INCENTIVE.....	66	5.72	-	-	2	-	4	2	1	-	4	13	2	6	2	-	1	2	8	2	5	4	2	3	1	-	2	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Continued—Occupational earnings: New York, N.Y.—N.J.¹—Contract shops

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1979)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ³	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS (IN DOLLARS) OF--																				
			3.00 UNDEN 3.00 3.20 3.40 3.60 3.80 4.00 4.20 4.40 4.60 4.80 5.00 5.20 5.40 5.60 5.80 6.00 6.40 6.80 7.20 7.60 8.00 8.60 9.20 9.80 10.40 11.00 AND OVER																				
SELECTED PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS-- CONTINUED																							
MISCELLANEOUS ⁵																							
ADJUSTERS (REPAIRERS) ¹	9	\$ 6.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
JANITORS ²	26	3.69	5	3	4	4	-	1	-	3	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WORK DISTRIBUTORS.....	41	3.90	-	7	4	6	6	3	-	2	5	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
MEN.....	31	3.88	-	7	4	2	6	1	-	3	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	

¹ See footnote 1, table 16.

² Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. These surveys, based on a representative sample of establishments, are designed to measure the level of occupational earnings at a particular time. Thus, comparisons made with previous studies may not reflect expected wage movements because of change in the sample composition, and shifts in employment among establishments with different pay levels. Such shifts, for example, could decrease an occupational average, even though most

establishments increased wages between periods being compared. Approximately 62 percent of the production workers covered by the survey are incentive-rated.

³ All or virtually all workers are women.

⁴ All or virtually all workers are men.

⁵ All or virtually all workers are time-rated.

Table 19. Occupational earnings: Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.¹—All shops

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1979)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ² AND UNDER 3.30	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS (IN DOLLARS) OF--																				AND OVER 13.30										
			2.90	3.30	3.70	4.10	4.50	4.90	5.30	5.70	6.10	6.50	6.90	7.30	7.70	8.10	8.50	8.90	9.30	9.70	10.10	10.50	10.90	11.30	11.70	12.10	12.50	12.90					
ALL PRODUCTION WORKERS.....	7,116	65.54	461	450	571	603	670	851	677	524	466	403	290	416	198	143	117	81	57	41	14	27	17	9	12	5	5	3	5				
MEN.....	2,273	62.29	116	99	112	150	111	151	183	171	171	131	153	289	90	83	70	42	49	26	10	19	15	8	1	5	5	3	5				
WOMEN.....	4,843	55.19	347	351	459	423	559	790	494	353	295	272	137	127	108	60	47	39	8	15	4	8	2	1	4	1	1	1	1				
SELECTED PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS																																	
CUTTING																																	
CUTTERS, CLOTH ³	162	8.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	1	8	1	9	64	1	8	5	6	11	5	1	8	-	2	-	3	-	3			
TIME.....	90	7.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	1	8	1	9	64	1	8	5	6	11	5	1	8	-	2	-	3				
CUTTERS, LINING.....	41	7.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	3	3	-	-	23	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
TIME.....	37	7.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	3	3	-	-	23	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
MEN.....	35	8.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	23	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
TIME.....	31	7.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	23	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
CUTTERS AND MARKERS, CLOTH ³	82	7.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	67	8	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
MARKERS ⁴	37	6.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	1	6	-	3	-	1	15	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
MEN.....	27	7.21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	3	-	-	1	15	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
WOMEN.....	10	5.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SPREADERS.....	23	6.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	6	3	-	7	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MEN.....	20	6.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	3	3	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
COAT FABRICATION																																	
BASTERS, HAND ⁵	48	6.15	1	-	-	-	3	3	8	11	1	8	1	1	4	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
MEN.....	7	8.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
WOMEN.....	41	5.79	1	-	-	-	2	3	8	9	1	8	1	1	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
COLLAR SETTERS, HAND.....	32	5.75	-	-	-	4	3	3	1	2	9	7	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	30	5.73	-	-	-	4	3	3	1	2	7	7	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
MEN.....	7	7.39	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FINISHERS, HANDS.....	131	4.68	13	8	26	11	21	21	8	13	2	7	7	-	1	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	108	4.71	12	8	20	7	19	13	6	13	2	7	7	-	1	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
FITTERS.....	82	6.92	-	3	4	3	6	7	4	5	4	6	5	2	4	9	3	6	4	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
TIME.....	20	5.35	-	-	3	2	5	1	2	3	3	2	4	8	4	1	2	9	3	6	4	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1			
INCENTIVE.....	63	7.41	-	3	1	1	1	1	6	2	2	2	4	8	4	1	2	9	3	6	4	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1			
MEN.....	62	7.60	-	2	-	-	5	1	3	2	3	2	7	5	2	4	9	3	6	4	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
TIME.....	12	5.88	-	-	-	-	5	1	2	1	3	2	1	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
WOMEN.....	21	4.92	-	1	4	3	1	6	1	3	1	2	1	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TIME.....	8	4.66	-	-	3	2	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INSPECTORS, FINAL ⁶	245	4.55	3	23	45	42	45	70	11	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MEN.....	26	5.04	-	-	4	1	6	8	3	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOMEN.....	219	4.49	3	23	41	41	39	62	8	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAIRERS AND TURNERS ⁷	144	4.95	18	16	11	16	23	12	11	5	8	9	5	2	1	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	46	4.01	12	8	5	8	6	8	17	7	9	5	8	9	5	2	1	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	98	5.39	6	8	6	8	17	7	9	5	8	9	5	2	1	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PRESSERS, FINISH, HAND.....	79	6.79	2	1	4	3	2	4	1	4	1	6	29	8	3	3	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	5	5.56	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	4	1	2	1	6	26	8	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	70	6.95	2	1	4	1	2	2	2	2	-	3	1	5	29	8	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MEN.....	65	7.09	1	-	-	2	2	2	-	2	-	2	-	3	1	5	26	8	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	9	5.56	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	-	1	1	5	26	8	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	60	7.32	1	-	2	-	-	2	1	1	-	1	1	5	26	8	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
WOMEN.....	10	4.72	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Continued—Occupational earnings: Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.—All shops

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1978)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earning ²	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS (IN DOLLARS) IF--																										
			2.90 AND UNDER 3.30	3.30	3.70	4.10	4.50	4.90	5.30	5.70	6.10	6.50	6.90	7.30	7.70	8.10	8.50	8.90	9.30	9.70	10.10	10.50	10.90	11.30	11.70	12.10	12.50	12.90	13.30 AND OVER
			3.30	3.70	4.10	4.50	4.90	5.30	5.70	6.10	6.50	6.90	7.30	7.70	8.10	8.50	8.90	9.30	9.70	10.10	10.50	10.90	11.30	11.70	12.10	12.50	12.90	13.30	
SELECTED PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS--CONTINUED																													
COAT FABRICATION--CONTINUED																													
PRESSERS, FINISH, MACHINE.....	368	\$6.82	4	12	11	31	15	14	30	21	26	29	32	35	27	12	15	8	10	10	3	3	9	4	1	2	3	1	
INCENTIVE.....	299	7.25	1	6	5	11	7	11	26	16	23	25	31	29	27	12	15	8	10	10	3	3	9	4	1	2	3	1	
MEN.....	328	7.09	4	9	4	19	11	8	27	19	24	28	32	35	27	12	15	8	10	10	3	3	9	4	1	2	3	1	
TIME.....	51	5.21	3	3	3	11	5	3	4	5	3	4	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
INCENTIVE.....	277	7.43	1	6	1	8	6	5	23	14	21	24	31	29	27	12	15	8	10	10	3	3	9	4	1	2	3	1	
WOMEN.....	40	4.66	-	3	7	12	4	6	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	22	5.03	-	-	4	3	1	6	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SEWING-MACHINE OPERATORS.....	2,551	5.61	112	132	176	183	251	212	295	210	213	193	116	105	90	47	38	35	13	16	5	3	1	1	4	-	-	-	
TIME.....	472	4.64	39	48	59	62	55	92	72	9	25	1	-	9	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	2,079	5.84	73	84	117	121	196	220	223	201	188	192	116	96	90	47	38	34	13	16	5	3	1	1	4	-	-	-	
MEN.....	262	6.47	4	6	7	2	8	16	35	21	50	18	26	21	13	9	11	7	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	50	5.72	-	3	5	-	3	5	8	3	14	1	-	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	212	6.64	4	3	2	2	5	11	27	18	36	17	26	14	13	9	11	6	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
WOMEN.....	2,289	5.52	108	126	169	181	243	296	260	189	163	175	90	84	77	38	27	28	7	15	4	3	1	1	4	-	-	-	
TIME.....	422	4.51	39	45	54	62	52	87	64	6	11	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	1,867	5.75	69	81	115	119	191	209	196	183	152	175	90	82	77	38	27	28	7	15	4	3	1	1	4	-	-	-	
BASTERS.....	354	5.93	5	12	13	22	17	44	48	40	40	42	17	14	24	1	6	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	31	4.64	-	2	5	9	-	10	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	323	6.06	5	10	8	13	17	34	44	40	39	42	17	14	24	1	6	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MEN.....	45	6.64	1	-	-	2	-	7	4	9	5	6	1	5	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN.....	309	5.83	4	12	13	22	15	44	41	36	31	37	11	13	19	-	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	30	4.58	-	2	5	9	-	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	279	5.96	4	10	8	13	15	34	37	36	31	37	11	13	19	-	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BUTTON SEWING.....	69	5.44	-	3	7	4	17	3	5	9	8	8	-	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
INCENTIVE.....	55	5.70	-	1	2	2	4	14	3	1	9	8	-	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
BUTTONHOLE MAKING.....	47	5.74	-	2	2	2	2	8	7	9	2	4	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	
TIME.....	17	5.25	-	-	2	-	2	3	7	4	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	30	6.02	-	-	2	-	2	6	4	2	2	1	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	
MEN.....	8	6.36	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN.....	39	5.62	-	-	2	2	1	8	6	8	3	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	
TIME.....	17	5.25	-	-	2	-	2	3	7	1	3	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	22	5.90	-	2	-	1	6	3	1	1	-	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	
COLLAR PREPARING, EXCEPT PIECING																													
OR PADDING.....	49	5.85	-	1	2	2	6	11	6	3	3	9	1	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
TIME.....	15	5.46	-	-	-	-	2	4	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	34	6.03	-	1	2	2	4	7	1	1	1	9	1	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
WOMEN.....	44	5.70	-	1	2	2	6	11	6	3	3	-	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	13	5.34	-	-	-	-	2	4	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	31	5.86	-	1	2	2	4	7	1	1	-	9	1	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
COLLAR SETTING.....	115	5.85	1	3	6	6	4	19	15	20	13	4	6	4	6	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	96	6.01	1	3	6	6	2	11	12	19	11	4	6	4	6	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MEN.....	20	5.97	1	-	-	-	-	7	1	3	3	-	1	-	-	4	-	4	6	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	17	6.16	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	3	3	-	1	-	4	-	4	6	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN.....	95	5.82	-	3	6	6	4	12	14	17	10	4	5	4	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TIME.....	16	5.06	-	-	3	-	2	5	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	5	4	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	79	5.98	-	3	3	6	2	7	11	16	8	4	5	4	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Continued—Occupational earnings: Philadelphia, PA.-N.J.¹—All shops

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1979)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ²	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS (IN DOLLARS) OF--																										
			2.90 AND UNDER 3.30	3.30	3.70	4.10	4.50	4.90	5.30	5.70	6.10	6.50	6.90	7.30	7.70	8.10	8.50	8.90	9.30	9.70	10.10	10.50	10.90	11.30	11.70	12.10	12.50	12.90	13.30
			3.70	4.10	4.50	4.90	5.30	5.70	6.10	6.50	6.90	7.30	7.70	8.10	8.50	8.90	9.30	9.70	10.10	10.50	10.90	11.30	11.70	12.10	12.50	12.90	13.30		
SELECTED PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS--CONTINUED																													
COAT FABRICATION--CONTINUED																													
SEWING-MACHINE OPERATORS--CONTINUED																													
FACING TACKING.....																													
TIME.....	8	\$5.24	-	3	3	2	4	5	4	4	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	25	5.54	-	1	1	2	4	1	4	4	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
WOMEN.....	31	5.32	-	3	1	2	4	5	4	4	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TIME.....	6	4.43	-	2	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	25	5.54	-	1	1	2	4	1	4	4	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
FELL BODY LINING, BOTTOM AND SIDES.....	99	5.77	2	1	2	17	6	17	9	13	10	5	1	2	2	3	5	2	1	2	3	5	2	1	2	3	4		
TIME.....	26	4.56	1	-	2	12	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	73	6.20	1	1	-	5	4	9	8	13	10	5	1	2	2	3	5	2	1	2	3	5	2	1	2	3	4		
JOIN SHOULDER, CLOTH.....	52	5.29	3	4	4	2	1	12	11	3	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	46	5.41	3	1	4	2	1	12	8	3	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MEN.....	8	6.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
WOMEN.....	44	5.16	3	4	4	2	1	12	7	3	1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	41	5.28	3	1	4	2	1	12	7	3	1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
JOIN SIDE SEAMS.....	101	5.65	7	9	11	8	6	8	6	4	5	3	4	10	7	2	1	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5		
INCENTIVE.....	80	6.01	7	3	8	5	3	4	8	4	5	3	4	10	7	2	1	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5		
JOIN UNDERCOLLAR, JOIN SLEEVE LINING, OR PIECE POCKETS.....	154	5.71	9	5	5	7	16	23	23	14	9	14	10	1	5	4	6	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	134	5.86	6	5	5	2	16	17	14	9	14	10	10	1	5	4	6	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MEN.....	14	6.09	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	-	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	11	6.25	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
WOMEN.....	140	5.67	9	5	5	7	15	21	18	14	9	12	7	-	5	4	6	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	123	5.82	6	5	5	2	15	15	15	14	9	12	7	-	5	4	6	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LINING MAKER, BODY.....	111	5.67	4	5	3	17	14	16	5	10	3	12	3	4	7	1	1	3	2	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4		
TIME.....	14	4.08	3	-	2	6	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	97	5.90	1	5	1	11	14	14	4	10	3	12	3	4	7	1	1	3	2	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4		
MEN.....	15	7.70	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	2	3	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5		
WOMEN.....	96	5.35	4	5	3	17	14	15	5	10	2	11	1	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TIME.....	14	4.08	3	-	2	6	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	82	5.57	1	5	1	11	14	13	6	10	2	11	1	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PAD COLLAR AND LAPELS.....	30	5.17	2	3	3	3	2	4	5	-	2	2	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
INCENTIVE.....	27	5.30	2	3	-	3	2	4	5	-	2	2	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
POCKET SETTING AND TACKING.....	289	5.45	15	17	29	24	38	26	30	17	24	19	13	14	6	1	5	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2		
INCENTIVE.....	235	5.62	12	12	19	21	33	15	19	15	21	18	13	14	6	1	5	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2		
MEN.....	32	6.22	-	-	4	1	-	-	7	4	2	5	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	27	6.49	-	-	1	1	-	-	6	4	2	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
WOMEN.....	257	5.35	15	17	25	23	38	26	23	13	22	14	9	12	6	1	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2		
INCENTIVE.....	208	5.51	12	12	18	20	33	15	13	11	19	14	9	12	6	1	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2		
SEW DARTS, CLOTH.....	72	5.14	9	7	6	2	5	20	6	3	2	2	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TIME.....	15	4.14	3	3	2	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	57	5.40	6	4	2	2	3	15	6	3	2	2	2	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
WOMEN.....	68	5.09	9	6	4	2	5	20	6	3	2	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TIME.....	15	4.14	3	3	2	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	53	5.35	6	3	2	2	3	15	6	3	2	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Continued—Occupational earnings: Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J.¹—All shops

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1979)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ³	2.90 AND UNDER		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS (IN DOLLARS) OF--												3.30 AND OVER											
			3.30	3.70	4.10	4.50	4.90	5.30	5.70	6.10	6.50	6.90	7.30	7.70	8.10	8.50	8.90	9.30	9.70	10.10	10.50	11.30	11.70	12.10	12.50	12.90		
SELECTED PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS--CONTINUED																												
COAT FABRICATION--CONTINUED																												
SEWING-MACHINE OPERATORS--CONTINUED																												
SEW EDGE TAPE	99	\$6.12	-	4	3	6	14	3	9	10	17	10	6	2	3	2	4	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME	8	4.39	-	1	2	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE	91	6.27	-	3	1	6	10	3	8	10	17	10	6	2	3	2	4	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MEN	21	7.40	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	6	2	2	1	-	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN	78	5.77	-	3	3	6	14	3	8	10	11	8	4	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TIME	7	4.50	-	-	2	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE	71	5.90	-	3	1	6	10	3	7	10	11	8	4	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SEW IN SLEEVE	103	6.08	4	7	8	4	6	12	5	5	13	5	5	12	3	2	3	1	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
TIME	26	4.86	3	3	4	3	-	8	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE	77	6.48	1	4	4	1	6	4	5	5	12	5	5	9	3	2	3	1	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
MEN	24	6.64	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	-	7	1	1	6	1	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN	19	6.41	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	-	6	1	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE	79	5.91	3	7	8	4	5	11	2	5	6	4	4	6	3	2	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
SLEEVE MAKING, CLOTH	58	6.50	-	4	4	1	5	3	2	5	6	4	4	6	3	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
TIME	88	5.23	7	4	6	7	19	9	7	6	6	5	6	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE	5	4.89	-	-	-	1	5	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN	81	5.19	7	4	5	7	19	7	7	5	6	4	5	6	1	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME	9	4.89	-	-	-	1	5	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE	72	5.22	7	4	5	6	14	6	5	5	14	5	6	1	3	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TAPE ARMHOLES	68	5.20	1	4	9	7	7	7	19	2	1	5	5	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME	16	4.64	-	2	-	4	3	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE	52	5.37	1	2	9	3	4	2	17	2	1	5	5	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN	64	5.19	1	2	9	7	7	7	19	1	1	5	5	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE	50	5.30	1	2	9	3	4	2	17	1	1	5	5	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SHAPERS	51	6.04	1	1	6	2	-	8	5	7	2	5	2	1	-	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME	10	5.60	-	-	-	-	4	2	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE	41	6.15	1	1	6	2	-	4	3	4	2	4	2	1	-	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MEN	25	6.49	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	2	6	1	3	-	-	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE	21	6.55	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	2	3	1	2	2	-	-	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN	26	5.62	-	1	5	1	-	7	3	1	1	2	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME	6	5.23	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE	20	5.74	-	1	5	1	-	3	1	1	1	2	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TAILORS, ALL AROUND	58	5.18	1	2	1	8	7	16	5	12	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME	48	5.04	1	2	1	8	7	14	5	7	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE	10	5.85	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	5	3	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MEN	37	5.46	-	-	1	2	6	9	4	9	5	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN	21	4.69	1	2	-	6	1	7	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME	19	4.66	1	2	-	6	1	5	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
THREAD TRIMMERS AND BASTING																												
PULLERS ⁴	220	4.88	10	28	23	28	41	24	20	7	18	3	8	2	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME	33	3.97	5	7	5	9	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE	187	5.04	5	21	18	19	36	22	20	7	18	3	8	2	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
UNDERPRESSERS	309	6.10	16	11	21	18	14	29	23	22	26	24	21	16	25	20	13	2	2	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	
TIME	53	4.65	12	7	7	3	4	8	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE	256	6.44	4	4	14	11	11	25	15	22	26	24	18	16	23	20	13	2	2	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	
MEN	228	6.46	5	3	7	16	8	25	14	19	21	17	17	13	22	18	13	2	2	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	
TIME	27	5.10	2	1	2	7	-	4	6	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE	201	6.65	3	2	5	9	8	21	8	19	21	17	14	13	20	18	13	2	2	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN	81	5.07	11	8	14	2	6	4	9	3	5	7	4	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME	26	3.78	10	6	5	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE	55	5.68	1	2	9	2	3	4	7	3	5	7	4	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Continued—Occupational earnings: Philadelphia, Pa. N.J.¹—All shops

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1979)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ²	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS (IN DOLLARS) OF--																						
			2.90 AND UNDER 3.30	3.30	3.70	4.10	4.50	4.90	5.30	5.70	6.10	6.50	6.90	7.30	7.70	8.10	8.50	8.90	9.30	9.70	10.10	10.50	10.90	11.30	
SELECTED PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS--CONTINUED																									
TROUSER FABRICATION																									
INSPECTORS, FINAL ⁶	41	\$4.54	4	4	6	4	4	15	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	25	4.46	1	3	5	2	4	9	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PRESSERS, FINISH.....	50	6.12	-	-	3	3	2	2	11	6	4	2	3	5	3	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
TIME.....	6	6.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	44	6.11	2	-	3	3	2	2	11	3	1	2	3	5	3	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
MEN....	47	6.11	2	-	3	3	2	1	10	6	4	2	3	5	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
TIME.....	6	6.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	41	6.11	2	-	3	3	2	1	10	3	1	2	3	5	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
SEWERS, HAND.....	19	4.86	-	-	2	-	3	4	2	1	10	3	1	2	3	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	11	4.90	-	-	-	-	3	1	5	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN....	17	4.93	-	1	-	3	4	5	3	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	11	4.90	-	-	-	3	1	5	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SEWING-MACHINE OPERATORS ⁵	507	5.35	12	27	46	46	75	74	37	59	42	28	18	19	8	5	5	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	449	5.38	11	27	43	45	59	55	34	46	40	28	18	19	8	5	5	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	
ATTACH FLY.....	23	5.22	-	-	6	1	1	6	3	1	2	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	21	5.22	-	-	6	1	1	4	3	1	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
ATTACH WAISTBAND.....	36	5.58	-	2	2	1	6	5	6	4	2	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
ATTACH ZIPPERS.....	13	5.59	-	-	4	1	1	4	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	11	5.54	-	-	4	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
BARTACKING.....	42	5.13	1	4	2	9	5	7	2	3	3	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	38	5.16	-	4	2	8	5	7	2	3	1	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
JOIN SEAMS.....	70	5.46	3	3	6	11	2	10	5	10	5	3	7	1	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	66	5.46	3	3	6	11	2	8	5	8	5	3	7	1	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PIEcing FLYS ³	15	6.00	-	1	-	1	1	2	1	4	-	1	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PIEcing POCKETS.....	25	5.29	-	2	3	2	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	19	5.46	-	2	1	2	2	2	4	-	2	2	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SERGING.....	32	4.84	1	-	2	5	12	5	2	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	30	4.84	1	-	2	5	12	3	2	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SEW ON WAISTBAND LINING.....	25	5.49	1	3	1	1	2	3	1	3	4	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	23	5.46	1	3	1	1	2	3	1	1	4	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
STITCH POCKETS ⁵	23	5.16	1	-	3	5	1	2	3	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
THREAD TRIMMERS AND BASTING																									
PULLERS ⁵	31	5.04	4	3	1	8	2	1	1	3	2	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN....	28	5.14	4	3	1	5	2	1	1	3	2	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
UNDERPRESSERS.....	40	6.12	-	-	3	3	1	5	9	2	4	1	3	3	1	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	36	6.14	-	-	3	3	1	5	7	2	2	1	3	3	1	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
MEN....	37	6.20	-	-	3	3	1	2	9	2	4	1	3	3	1	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	33	6.24	-	-	3	3	1	2	7	2	2	1	3	3	1	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
MISCELLANEOUS⁴																									
ADJUSTERS (REPAIRERS) ³	34	7.24	-	-	1	-	2	5	6	1	1	4	2	2	1	1	1	2	3	-	1	2	-	-	
JANITORS.....	72	4.14	2	16	23	18	5	4	4	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MEN.....	68	4.13	2	16	23	15	4	2	4	1	7	9	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PACKERS ¹	32	5.47	-	-	4	2	4	1	7	9	2	1	3	3	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Continued—Occupational earnings: Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J.¹—All shops

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1976)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ³	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS (IN DOLLARS) OF--																								
			2.90 AND UNDER 3.30	3.30	3.70	4.10	4.50	4.90	5.30	5.70	6.10	6.50	6.90	7.30	7.70	8.10	8.50	8.90	9.30	9.70	10.10	10.50	10.90	11.30	11.70	12.10	12.50	12.90	13.30	AND OVER
SELECTED PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS--CONTINUED																											
MISCELLANEOUS--CONTINUED																											
STOCK CLERKS, GARMENTS.....	42	\$5.32	2	5	2	7	-	2	6	5	5	4	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEN.....	39	5.42	2	4	2	5	-	2	6	5	5	4	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STOCK CLERKS, PIECE GOODS.....	33	4.62	6	2	-	7	4	4	4	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WORK DISTRIBUTORS.....	105	4.39	15	8	21	13	20	11	7	6	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TIME.....	96	4.27	15	8	21	13	20	11	7	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEN.....	93	4.23	15	8	21	13	14	11	7	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ The Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J. Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area consists of Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pa., and Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, N.J.

² Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. These surveys, based on a representative sample of establishments, are designed to measure the level of occupational earnings at a particular time. Thus, comparisons made with previous studies may not reflect expected wage movements because of change in the sample composition, and shifts in employment among establishments with different pay levels. Such shifts, for example, could decrease an occupational average, even though most establishments increased

wages between periods being compared. Approximately 84 percent of the production workers covered by the survey are incentive-rated.

³ All or virtually all workers are men.

⁴ All or virtually all workers are women.

⁵ All or virtually all workers are incentive-rated.

⁶ All or virtually all workers are time-rated.

Table 20. Occupational earnings: Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J.¹—Regular and cutting shops

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1979,

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOUKY EARNINGS (IN DOLLARS) OF--																										
			2.90 AND UNDER	3.30	3.70	4.10	4.50	4.90	5.30	5.70	6.10	6.50	6.90	7.30	7.70	8.10	8.50	8.90	9.30	9.70	10.10	10.50	10.90	11.30	11.70	12.10	12.50	12.90	
			3.30	3.70	4.10	4.50	4.90	5.30	5.70	6.10	6.50	6.90	7.30	7.70	8.10	8.50	8.90	9.30	9.70	10.10	10.50	10.90	11.30	11.70	12.10	12.50	12.90		
ALL PRODUCTION WORKERS.....	4,888	\$5.62	277	308	374	372	468	621	478	387	323	275	183	291	118	94	81	63	47	33	16	27	16	9	11	5	3	5	
MEN.....	1,702	6.41	65	76	77	108	79	114	146	139	123	103	99	227	153	58	56	38	41	24	16	19	14	8	8	7	5	3	5
WOMEN.....	3,186	5.19	212	232	297	264	389	507	332	248	200	172	84	64	36	25	25	6	9	4	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	
SELECTED PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS																													
CUTTING																													
CUTTERS, CLOTH ¹	118	8.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	4	1	8	1	9	40	1	8	5	11	5	1	8	-	2	-	3	-	3
TIME.....	66	7.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	3	3	3	-	-	23	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CUTTERS, LINING.....	41	7.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	3	3	3	-	-	23	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TIME.....	37	7.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	3	3	3	-	-	23	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEN.....	35	8.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	3	3	3	-	-	23	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TIME.....	31	7.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	3	3	3	-	-	23	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CUTTERS AND MARKERS, CLOTH ²	80	7.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	1	1	3	-	-	65	8	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARKERS.....	34	6.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	1	6	-	-	-	1	15	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEN.....	24	7.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	1	5	-	-	-	1	15	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOMEN.....	10	5.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	1	6	3	-	-	7	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPREADERS ³	22	6.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	3	3	-	-	7	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEN.....	19	6.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	3	3	-	-	7	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COAT FABRICATION																													
BASTERS, HAND ⁴	40	6.33	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	9	1	5	1	1	4	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
WOMEN.....	35	5.89	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	9	1	5	1	1	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLLAR SETTERS, HAND.....	31	5.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	2	9	7	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
MEN.....	6	7.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	2	9	7	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
FINISHERS, HAND ⁵	99	4.75	9	8	13	8	20	18	4	9	2	7	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	81	4.75	8	8	12	4	18	10	2	9	2	7	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FITTERS.....	68	7.28	-	-	2	1	1	4	6	4	2	4	8	4	-	2	2	9	3	6	4	1	1	2	-	1	1	-	
TIME.....	7	5.28	-	-	2	1	1	4	6	2	2	4	8	4	1	2	9	3	6	4	1	1	2	-	1	1	-		
INCENTIVE.....	61	7.51	-	2	1	1	4	6	2	2	4	8	4	1	2	9	3	6	4	1	1	2	-	1	1	-	-		
MEN:.....	7	5.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	2	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TIME.....	186	4.59	3	15	29	30	38	60	5	1	2	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	22	5.17	-	-	2	1	5	7	3	2	1	1	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN.....	164	4.51	3	15	27	29	33	53	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PAIRERS AND TURNERS.....	79	5.03	8	10	5	10	8	11	7	4	2	5	1	2	1	2	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TIME.....	15	4.32	2	2	3	2	4	8	7	5	4	2	5	1	2	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	64	5.20	6	8	2	8	8	8	7	5	4	2	5	1	2	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PRESSERS, FINISH, HAND.....	56	6.87	2	1	3	-	-	-	3	1	3	1	5	18	8	3	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	
MEN.....	48	7.26	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	1	5	18	8	3	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	
PRESSERS, FINISH, MACHINE.....	204	7.34	-	6	5	8	6	9	19	10	18	18	14	15	11	4	9	8	8	10	3	9	4	1	2	3	1	-	
TIME.....	12	5.51	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	192	7.45	-	6	5	5	4	9	19	8	15	16	14	15	11	4	9	8	8	10	3	9	4	1	2	3	1	-	
MEN.....	187	7.54	-	-	6	1	7	6	5	16	8	16	17	14	15	11	4	9	8	8	10	3	9	4	1	2	3	1	-
TIME.....	12	5.51	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	175	7.68	-	6	1	4	4	5	16	6	13	15	14	15	11	4	9	8	8	10	3	9	4	1	2	3	1	-	
WOMEN.....	17	5.13	-	-	4	1	-	-	4	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SEWING-MACHINE OPERATORS.....	1,462	5.69	53	66	92	84	160	173	177	135	141	111	71	46	54	29	18	19	9	10	5	3	1	1	4	-	-		
TIME.....	141	5.03	1	9	13	7	33	30	24	9	7	1	-	-	6	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	1,321	5.76	52	57	79	77	127	143	153	126	134	110	71	40	54	29	18	18	9	10	5	3	1	1	4	-	-		
MEN.....	177	6.45	4	4	2	2	4	10	27	19	32	13	16	13	8	7	5	5	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TIME.....	24	6.11	-	1	-	-	1	1	7	3	5	1	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	153	6.50	4	3	2	2	3	9	20	16	27	12	16	9	8	7	5	4	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-			
WOMEN.....	1,285	5.59	49	62	90	82	150	163	150	116	109	98	55	33	66	22	13	14	5	9	4	3	1	1	4	-	-		
TIME.....	117	4.81	1	8	13	7	32	29	17	6	2	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
INCENTIVE.....	1,168	5.67	48	54	77	75	124	134	133	110	107	98	55	31	46	22	13	14	5	9	4	3	1	1	4	-			

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Continued—Occupational earnings: Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J.¹—Regular and cutting shops

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1979)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ²	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURS EARNINGS (IN DOLLARS) OF--																											
			2.90 AND UNDER 3.30	3.30	3.70	4.10	4.50	4.90	5.30	5.70	6.10	6.50	6.90	7.30	7.70	8.10	8.50	8.90	9.30	9.70	10.10	10.50	10.90	11.30	11.70	12.10	12.50	12.90	13.30	AND OVER
SELECTED PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS--CONTINUED																														
CCAT FABRICATION--CONTINUED																														
SEWING-MACHINE OPERATORS--CONTINUED																														
BASTERS.....	193	\$5.87	5	7	5	9	9	23	31	21	31	21	7	3	13	1	2	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
INCENTIVE.....	180	5.93	5	7	2	8	9	19	27	21	30	21	7	3	13	1	2	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
MEN.....	30	6.36	1	—	—	—	2	—	6	2	9	2	2	1	2	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
WOMEN.....	163	5.77	4	7	5	9	7	23	25	19	22	19	5	2	11	—	2	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
INCENTIVE.....	151	5.85	4	7	2	8	7	19	21	19	22	19	5	2	11	—	2	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
BUTTON SEWING.....	43	5.59	—	1	2	4	11	2	2	6	6	—	7	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
BUTTONHOLE MAKING.....	33	5.96	—	2	—	2	2	6	5	4	2	1	4	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
INCENTIVE.....	29	6.05	—	2	—	2	6	3	2	2	1	4	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
MEN.....	8	6.36	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	1	1	1	—	3	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
WOMEN.....	25	5.83	—	2	—	1	6	4	3	1	—	3	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	21	5.94	—	2	—	1	6	2	1	—	3	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
COLLAR PREPARING, EXCEPT PIECING.....																														
OR PADDING.....	23	5.67	—	1	2	2	4	6	—	2	1	1	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
WOMEN.....	20	5.35	—	1	2	2	4	6	—	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
COLLAR SETTING.....																														
INCENTIVE.....	64	5.73	1	3	—	6	6	7	11	11	9	2	4	—	2	4	—	2	4	—	2	4	—	2	4	—	2	4		
MEN.....	59	5.74	1	3	—	6	2	7	11	10	7	2	4	—	2	4	—	2	4	—	2	4	—	2	4	—	2	4		
WOMEN.....	49	5.68	—	3	—	6	4	3	10	8	6	2	3	—	2	2	—	2	2	—	2	2	—	2	2	—	2	2		
FACING TACKING.....																														
INCENTIVE.....	44	5.69	—	3	—	6	2	3	10	7	4	2	3	—	2	2	—	2	2	—	2	2	—	2	2	—	2	2		
FACING TACKING.....	23	5.28	—	3	1	2	1	4	—	4	—	4	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	18	5.54	—	1	1	2	1	1	4	—	4	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
FELL BODY LINING, BOTTOM AND SIDE.....																														
INCENTIVE.....	45	5.83	2	1	—	5	3	9	4	4	4	7	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	
WOMEN.....	42	5.92	1	1	—	5	3	7	4	4	7	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1		
INCENTIVE.....	42	5.82	2	1	—	5	3	9	3	3	3	7	—	1	2	2	2	1	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	
JOIN SHOULDER, CLOTH.....																														
INCENTIVE.....	29	5.57	3	1	—	—	1	3	10	3	4	1	—	—	2	2	2	1	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	
MEN.....	26	5.61	3	1	—	—	1	3	7	3	4	1	—	—	2	2	2	1	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	
WOMEN.....	8	6.00	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	3	—	3	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	
JOIN SIDE SEAMS ⁵																														
INCENTIVE.....	21	5.41	3	1	—	—	1	3	6	3	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	
INCENTIVE.....	55	6.16	5	1	4	2	3	5	4	4	5	5	3	4	1	5	2	1	4	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	
INCENTIVE.....	51	6.26	5	1	4	2	1	3	4	4	5	5	3	4	1	5	2	1	4	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	
JOIN UNDERCOLLAR, JOIN SLEEVE LINING, OR PIECE POCKETS ⁵																														
MEN.....	111	5.98	1	5	5	2	11	14	18	9	8	11	10	1	5	4	4	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
WOMEN.....	12	6.27	—	—	—	—	2	4	—	—	2	3	—	—	5	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LINING MAKER, BODY.....																														
WOMEN.....	99	5.94	1	5	5	2	11	12	14	9	8	9	7	—	5	4	4	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
PAD COLLAR AND LAPELS ⁵																														
INCENTIVE.....	63	6.26	1	1	—	1	12	13	2	2	3	—	3	1	7	1	1	3	2	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	
INCENTIVE.....	52	5.93	1	1	—	1	12	12	2	2	2	—	2	1	4	—	1	1	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	
POCKET SETTING AND TACKING ⁵																														
MEN.....	17	5.13	2	1	1	3	1	2	3	—	5	4	1	4	1	2	2	1	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	
WOMEN.....	16	5.20	2	1	—	3	1	2	3	—	5	4	—	2	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
SEW DARTS, CLUTH ⁵																														
MEN.....	162	5.38	9	8	18	10	25	13	16	12	20	10	6	6	6	2	2	1	3	—	2	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	
WOMEN.....	20	6.17	—	—	1	—	—	—	5	4	—	5	4	1	4	1	2	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1
WOMEN.....	142	5.26	9	8	17	9	25	13	11	8	19	6	5	4	4	2	2	1	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	
WOMEN.....	47	5.15	6	4	2	2	5	11	4	3	—	2	2	1	2	2	—	2	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	
WOMEN.....	43	5.06	6	3	2	2	5	5	11	4	3	—	2	2	1	2	2	—	2	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Continued—Occupational earnings: Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J.¹—Regular and cutting shops

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1979)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ³	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING												STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS (IN DOLLARS) OF--															
			2.90 AND UNDER 3.30	3.30	3.70	4.10	4.50	4.90	5.30	5.70	6.10	6.50	6.90	7.30	7.70	8.10	8.50	8.90	9.30	9.70	10.10	10.50	10.90	11.30	11.70	12.10	12.50	12.90	13.31	AND OVER
SELECTED PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS--CONTINUED																														
CLOTH FABRICATION--CONTINUED																														
SEWING-MACHINE OPERATORS--CONTINUED																														
SEW EDGE TAPE.....	61	\$6.41	-	2	1	-	4	3	9	6	10	9	6	2	3	-	2	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	57	6.54	-	1	1	-	2	3	8	6	10	9	6	2	3	-	2	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MEN.....	15	7.16	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	4	2	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	14	7.41	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	2	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN.....	46	6.16	-	1	1	-	4	3	8	6	6	7	4	2	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	43	6.25	-	1	1	-	2	3	7	6	6	7	4	2	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SEW IN SLEEVE.....	55	6.32	1	2	6	1	-	4	4	5	9	5	5	5	5	2	-	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	52	6.35	1	2	4	1	-	4	4	5	9	5	5	5	5	2	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MEN.....	16	6.72	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	3	1	1	1	3	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	15	6.55	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	3	1	1	1	3	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN.....	39	6.15	-	2	6	1	-	3	1	5	6	4	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	37	6.27	-	2	4	1	-	3	1	5	6	4	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SLEEVE MAKING, CLOTH.....	57	5.28	4	1	5	5	14	7	3	5	2	3	2	2	2	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	51	5.33	4	1	5	5	9	6	3	5	2	3	2	2	2	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN.....	54	5.25	4	1	4	5	14	7	3	4	2	3	2	1	1	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TAPE ARMHOLES.....	48	5.30	4	1	4	5	9	6	3	4	2	3	2	1	1	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	32	5.41	1	1	3	3	2	1	13	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN.....	30	5.42	1	1	3	3	2	1	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	28	5.30	1	1	3	3	2	1	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SHAPERS.....	34	6.06	1	1	3	2	-	4	4	3	2	5	1	1	-	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	31	6.09	1	1	3	2	-	4	2	3	2	4	1	1	-	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MEN.....	20	6.58	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	3	1	3	1	-	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	19	6.57	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	-	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN.....	14	5.33	-	1	2	1	-	3	2	-	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TAILORS, ALL AROUND.....	12	5.33	-	1	2	1	-	3	1	2	1	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN.....	48	5.09	1	2	1	8	5	14	5	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	19	4.66	1	2	-	6	1	5	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
THREAD TRIMMERS AND BASTING																														
PULLERS ⁶	99	4.68	7	14	13	6	21	14	9	4	6	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	93	4.71	5	14	13	6	19	12	9	4	6	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
UNDERPRESSERS.....	189	6.17	5	5	12	10	13	21	15	18	15	13	11	14	9	7	11	2	2	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	19	4.69	1	3	-	4	3	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	170	6.33	4	2	12	6	10	20	8	18	15	13	11	14	9	7	11	2	2	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
MEN.....	141	6.51	3	1	3	8	7	17	9	17	10	10	9	11	8	7	11	2	2	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	131	6.62	3	1	3	4	7	16	4	17	10	10	9	11	8	7	11	2	2	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN.....	48	5.17	2	4	9	2	6	4	6	1	5	3	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	39	5.35	1	1	9	2	3	4	4	1	5	3	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TRouser FABRICATION																														
INSPECTORS, FINAL ⁵	41	4.54	4	4	6	4	4	15	9	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	25	4.46	1	3	5	2	4	4	9	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PRESSERS, FINISH.....	50	6.12	2	-	3	3	2	2	11	6	4	2	3	5	3	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	6	6.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	44	6.11	2	-	3	3	2	2	11	3	1	2	3	3	5	3	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MEN.....	47	6.11	2	-	3	3	2	1	10	3	1	2	3	5	2	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	6	6.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	2	3	5	2	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	41	6.11	2	-	3	3	2	1	10	3	1	2	3	5	2	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Continued—Occupational earnings: Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J.¹—Regular and cutting shops

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1979)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ³	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS (IN DOLLARS) UP--																								
			2.90 AND UNDER 3.30	3.30 3.70	3.70 4.10	4.10 4.50	4.50 4.90	4.90 5.30	5.30 5.70	5.70 6.10	6.10 6.50	6.50 6.90	6.90 7.30	7.30 7.70	7.70 8.10	8.10 8.50	8.50 8.90	8.90 9.30	9.30 9.70	9.70 10.10	10.10 10.50	10.50 10.90	10.90 11.30	11.30 11.70	11.70 12.10	12.10 12.50	12.50 12.90	12.90 13.30 AND OVER
SELECTED PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS--CONTINUED																											
TRCUSER FABRICATION--CONTINUED																											
SEWERS, HAND-- TIME.....	19	\$4.86	-	2	-	3	4	5	6	32	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN.....	11	4.90	-	1	-	3	4	5	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	17	4.93	-	-	-	3	1	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SEWING-MACHINE OPERATORS.....	507	5.35	12	27	46	46	75	74	37	59	42	28	18	19	8	5	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	449	5.38	11	27	43	45	59	55	34	46	40	28	16	19	8	5	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
ATTACH FLY.....	23	5.22	-	-	6	1	1	6	3	1	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	21	5.22	-	-	6	1	1	4	3	1	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
ATTACH WAISTBAND.....	36	5.58	-	2	2	1	6	5	6	4	2	2	-	3	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
ATTACH ZIPPERS.....	13	5.59	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	3	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	11	5.54	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BARTACKING.....	42	5.13	1	4	2	9	5	7	2	3	3	3	1	1	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	38	5.16	-	4	2	8	5	7	2	3	3	1	1	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
JOIN SEAMS.....	70	5.46	3	3	6	11	2	10	5	10	5	3	7	1	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	66	5.46	3	3	6	11	2	8	5	8	5	3	7	1	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PIEcing FLYS.....	15	6.00	-	1	-	1	1	2	1	4	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PIEcing POCKETS.....	25	5.29	-	2	3	2	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	19	5.46	-	2	1	2	2	4	-	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SERGING.....	32	4.84	1	-	2	5	12	5	2	3	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	30	4.84	1	-	2	5	12	3	2	3	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SEW ON WAISTBAND LINING.....	25	5.49	1	3	1	1	2	3	1	3	4	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	23	5.46	1	3	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
STITCH POCKETS ⁴	23	5.16	1	-	3	5	1	2	3	2	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
THREAD TRIMMERS AND BASTING.....	31	5.04	4	3	1	8	2	1	1	3	2	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PULLERS.....	28	5.14	4	3	1	5	2	1	1	3	2	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN.....	28	5.14	4	3	1	5	2	1	1	3	2	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
UNDERPRESSERS.....	40	6.12	-	3	3	3	1	5	9	2	4	1	3	3	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	36	6.14	-	-	3	3	1	5	7	2	2	1	3	3	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MEN.....	37	6.20	-	-	3	3	3	1	2	9	2	4	1	3	3	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	33	6.24	-	-	3	3	1	2	7	2	2	1	3	3	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MISCELLANEOUS⁵																											
ADJUSTERS (REPAIRERS) ⁶	26	7.04	-	1	-	1	-	2	5	3	1	1	4	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	
JANITCRS.....	52	4.27	-	12	12	17	4	3	2	-	1	1	4	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	
MEN.....	49	4.27	-	12	12	14	4	3	2	-	1	1	4	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	
PACKERS.....	32	5.47	-	-	4	2	4	1	7	9	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
STOCK CLERKS, GARMENTS.....	41	5.34	2	5	2	6	-	2	6	5	5	4	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MEN.....	38	5.45	2	4	2	4	-	2	6	5	5	4	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
STUCK CLERKS, PIECE GOODS ⁷	31	4.73	4	2	-	7	4	4	4	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WORK DISTRIBUTORS.....	78	4.55	5	7	15	11	18	7	5	6	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	72	4.39	5	7	15	11	18	7	5	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MEN.....	66	4.35	5	7	15	11	12	7	5	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ See footnote 1, table 19.

² Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. These surveys, based on a representative sample of establishments, are designed to measure the level of occupational earnings at a particular time. Thus, comparisons made with previous studies may not reflect expected wage movements because of change in the sample composition, and shifts in employment among establishments with different pay levels. Such shifts, for example, could decrease an occupational average, even though most establishments increased wages between periods being compared. Approximately 64 percent of the production workers covered by the survey are

incentive-rated.

³ All or virtually all workers are men.

⁴ All or virtually all workers are time-rated.

⁵ All or virtually all workers are incentive-rated.

⁶ All or virtually all workers are women.

Table 21. Occupational earnings: Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J.¹—Contract shops

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1979)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ²	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURS EARNINGS (IN DOLLARS) OF--																										
			2.90 AND UNDER 3.30	3.30	3.70	4.10	4.50	4.90	5.30	5.70	6.10	6.50	6.90	7.30	7.70	8.10	8.50	8.90	9.30	9.70	10.10	10.50	10.90	11.30	11.70	12.10	12.50	12.90	13.30
ALL PRODUCTION WORKERS.....	2,228	\$5.39	184	142	197	231	202	230	199	137	143	128	107	125	80	49	36	18	10	8	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	
MEN.....	571	5.94	49	23	35	42	32	37	37	32	48	28	54	62	37	25	14	4	8	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	
WOMEN.....	1,657	5.20	135	119	162	189	170	193	162	105	95	100	53	63	43	24	22	14	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SELECTED PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS																													
CLOTH FABRICATION																													
FITTERS.....	15	5.28	-	1	2	2	2	1	-	3	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	13	5.45	-	-	3	2	1	1	-	3	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MEN.....	6	6.20	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN.....	9	4.66	-	-	3	2	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	8	4.66	-	-	3	2	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INSPECTORS, FINAL.....	59	4.41	-	8	16	12	7	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	55	4.36	-	8	16	12	6	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN.....	55	4.41	-	8	14	12	6	9	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	51	4.36	-	8	14	12	5	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PAIRERS AND TURNERS.....	65	4.85	10	6	6	6	15	1	4	1	6	4	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	31	3.86	10	6	6	2	6	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PRESSERS, FINISH, HAND.....	23	6.60	-	-	1	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
MEN.....	21	6.70	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	
PRESSERS, FINISH, MACHINE.....	164	6.17	4	6	6	23	9	5	11	11	11	8	11	18	20	16	8	6	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCENTIVE.....	107	6.90	1	-	-	6	3	2	7	8	8	9	9	17	14	16	8	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MEN.....	141	6.48	4	3	3	12	5	3	11	11	11	8	11	18	20	16	8	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SEWING-MACHINE OPERATORS.....	1,089	5.51	59	66	84	99	91	139	118	75	72	82	45	59	36	18	20	16	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	331	4.47	38	39	46	55	22	62	48	-	18	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MEN.....	85	6.51	-	2	5	-	4	6	8	2	18	5	10	8	5	2	6	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	26	5.36	-	2	5	-	2	4	1	-	9	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN.....	1,004	5.43	59	64	79	99	87	133	110	73	54	77	35	51	31	16	14	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	305	4.39	38	37	41	55	20	58	47	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BASTERS:																													
MEN.....	15	7.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	3	4	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUTTON SEWING.....	26	5.18	-	2	5	-	6	1	3	3	3	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUTTONHOLE MAKING.....	14	5.23	-	-	2	-	2	2	5	5	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TIME.....	13	5.24	-	-	2	-	2	1	5	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLLAR PREPARING, EXCEPT PIECING																													
CR PADDING.....	26	6.01	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	6	1	2	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
TIME.....	8	5.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	1	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INCENTIVE.....	18	6.16	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	1	1	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOMEN.....	24	5.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	6	1	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TIME.....	6	5.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INCENTIVE.....	18	6.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	1	1	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLLAR SETTING.....	51	6.00	-	-	6	-	-	-	12	4	9	4	2	2	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FACING TACKING.....	10	5.16	-	-	2	-	-	3	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INCENTIVE.....	7	5.52	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOMEN.....	8	5.45	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INCENTIVE.....	7	5.52	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FELL BODY LINING, BOTTOM AND SIDE ³	54	5.72	-	-	2	12	3	8	5	9	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	23	4.57	-	-	2	12	2	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Continued—Occupational earnings: Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J.¹—Contract shops

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1978)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ²	2.90 AND UNDER 3.30	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS (IN DOLLARS) OF--																											
				3.30	3.70	4.10	4.50	4.90	5.30	5.70	6.10	6.50	6.90	7.30	7.70	8.10	8.50	8.90	9.30	9.70	10.10	10.50	10.90	11.30	11.70	12.10	12.50	12.90	13.30		
SELECTED PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS--CONTINUED																															
CGAT FABRICATION--CONTINUED																															
SEWING-MACHINE OPERATORS--CONTINUED																															
JOIN SHOULDER, CLGTH ³	23	54.93	-	3	4	2	-	9	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
INCENTIVE.....	20	5.15	-	-	4	2	-	9	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
JOIN SIDE SEAMS.....	46	5.05	2	8	7	6	5	3	4	-	-	-	-	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
INCENTIVE.....	29	5.57	2	2	4	3	2	1	4	-	-	-	-	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
JOIN UNDERCOLLAR; JOIN SLEEVE LINING, OR PIECE POCKETS.....	43	5.01	8	-	-	5	5	9	5	5	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
INCENTIVE.....	26	5.31	5	-	-	-	5	3	2	5	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
LINING MAKER, BODY.....	48	4.89	3	4	3	16	2	3	3	8	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
TIME.....	11	3.78	2	-	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
INCENTIVE.....	37	5.23	-	4	1	10	2	3	3	8	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
WGME.....	44	4.67	3	4	3	16	2	3	3	8	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
TIME.....	11	3.78	3	-	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
INCENTIVE.....	33	4.97	-	4	1	10	2	3	3	8	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
POCKET SETTING AND TACKING.....	127	5.54	6	9	11	14	13	13	14	5	4	9	7	8	4	-	2	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
INCENTIVE.....	81	6.10	3	4	1	11	10	4	4	5	1	9	7	8	4	-	2	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
MEN.....	12	6.32	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
WGME.....	115	5.46	6	9	8	14	13	13	12	5	3	8	4	8	4	-	2	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
INCENTIVE.....	72	5.97	3	4	1	11	10	4	2	5	-	8	4	8	4	-	2	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
SEW DARTS, CLGTH.....	25	5.13	3	3	2	-	-	-	9	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TIME.....	13	4.04	3	3	2	-	-	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SEW EDGE TAPE.....	38	5.65	-	2	2	6	10	-	-	4	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
INCENTIVE.....	34	5.82	-	2	-	6	8	-	-	4	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
WGME.....	32	5.21	-	2	2	6	10	-	-	4	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
INCENTIVE.....	28	5.35	-	2	-	6	8	-	-	4	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
SEW IN SLEEVE.....	48	5.80	3	5	2	3	6	8	1	-	4	-	-	7	1	2	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
WGME.....	40	5.67	3	5	2	3	5	8	1	-	-	-	-	4	1	2	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
SLEEVE MAKING, CLOTH:																															
WGME.....	27	5.07	3	3	1	2	5	-	6	1	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	24	5.07	3	3	1	1	5	-	2	1	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TAPE ARMHLES.....	36	5.01	-	3	6	4	5	6	6	-	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	22	5.30	-	1	6	-	2	1	6	-	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
WGME.....	34	5.10	-	1	6	4	5	6	6	-	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	22	5.30	-	1	6	-	2	1	6	-	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SHAPERS.....	17	6.01	-	-	3	-	-	4	1	4	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	10	6.34	-	-	3	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
WGME.....	12	5.96	-	-	3	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
INCENTIVE.....	8	6.35	-	-	3	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TAILORS, ALL ARKDND.....	10	5.61	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
THREAD TRIMMERS AND BASTING PULLERS:																															
TIME.....	27	3.91	3	7	5	9	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
UNDERPRESSERS.....	120	5.99	11	6	9	8	1	8	8	4	11	11	10	2	16	13	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	34	4.31	11	4	7	3	-	3	1	8	1	-	7	8	2	14	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MEN.....	87	6.39	2	2	4	8	1	3	1	8	5	2	11	7	8	2	14	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TIME.....	17	5.17	2	1	2	3	-	3	1	2	-	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WGME.....	33	4.93	9	4	5	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Continued—Occupational earnings: Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J.¹—Contract shops

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1979)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS (IN DOLLARS) OF--																									
			2.90	3.30	3.70	4.10	4.50	4.90	5.30	5.70	6.10	6.50	6.90	7.30	7.70	8.10	8.50	8.90	9.30	9.70	10.10	10.50	10.90	11.30	11.70	12.10	12.50	12.90	13.30
			2.30	3.70	4.10	4.50	4.90	5.30	5.70	6.10	6.50	6.90	7.30	7.70	8.10	8.50	8.90	9.30	9.70	10.10	10.50	10.90	11.30	11.70	12.10	12.50	12.90	13.30
SELECTED PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS-- CONTINUED																												
MISCELLANEOUS ⁴																												
ADJUSTERS (REPAIRERS) ⁵	8	\$7.88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
JANITCRS.....	20	3.82	2	4	11	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
MEN.....	19	3.78	2	4	11	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WORK DISTRIBUTORS.....	27	3.93	10	1	6	2	2	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ See footnote 1, table 19.

² Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. These surveys, based on a representative sample of establishments, are designed to measure the level of occupational earnings at a particular time. Thus, comparisons made with previous studies may not reflect expected wage movements because of change in the sample composition, and shifts in employment among establishments with different pay levels. Such shifts, for example, could decrease an occupational average, even though most

establishments increased wages between periods being compared. Approximately 60 percent of the production workers covered by the survey are incentive-rated.

³ All or virtually all workers are women.

⁴ All or virtually all workers are time-rated.

⁵ All or virtually all workers are men.

Table 22. Earnings relationships: Selected regions, States, and areas

(Regional, State, and area average hourly earnings as a percent of national averages of selected occupations among production workers in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1979)

(National average = 100)

Region, State, and area	All pro- duction workers	Coat fabrication				Trouser fabrication		Miscellaneous		
		Fitters	Pressers, finish, machine	Sewing- machine operators	Thread trimmers	Pressers, finish	Sewing- machine operators	Adjusters	Cutters and markers	Work distribu- tors
Regions										
New England	101	94	115	105	93	118	111	126	98	93
Middle Atlantic	107	105	110	107	105	115	112	111	112	103
Border States	102	95	91	103	101	88	97	107	97	109
Southeast	88	96	88	90	89	88	82	86	69	91
Southwest	74	87	73	73	77	68	67	82	64	84
Great Lakes	106	88	108	107	106	102	108	114	91	123
Pacific	104	83	102	98	93	98	93	90	85	104
States										
Georgia	82	76	81	85	89	89	80	87	49	89
Kentucky	101	109	89	101	97	82	100	105	99	112
Areas										
Atlantic-City and Vineland- Millville-Bridgeton	96	88	126	93	98	-	107	113	85	87
Baltimore	106	89	100	111	106	87	100	100	95	112
Bristol County	99	94	111	104	92	108	101	124	81	93
Los Angeles-Long Beach	108	83	102	105	93	92	95	90	89	104
New York	107	115	101	107	103	94	114	116	124	98
Philadelphia	112	127	118	115	109	118	111	119	107	107

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

Table 23. Method of wage payment

(Percent of production workers in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments by method of wage payment,¹ United States and selected regions, States, and areas, April 1979)

Method of wage payment	United States ²	New England	Middle Atlantic	Border States	Southeast	Southwest	Great Lakes	Pacific
All workers	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Time-rated workers	25	46	29	20	15	21	23	31
Formal plans	10	2	5	14	10	11	22	31
Single rate	3	-	2	(³)	5	5	6	24
Range of rates	6	2	3	14	5	6	15	7
Individual rates	16	43	24	6	4	10	1	(³)
Incentive workers	75	54	71	80	85	79	77	69
Individual piecework	74	54	70	80	85	79	71	69
Group piecework	(³)	(³)	1	-	-	-	-	-
Individual bonus	1	-	(³)	-	-	-	6	-
Group bonus	(³)	-	(³)	-	(³)	-	-	-
States		Areas						
	Georgia	Kentucky	Atlantic City and Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	Baltimore	Bristol County	Los Angeles-Long Beach	New York	Philadelphia
All workers	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Time-rated workers	17	10	28	32	45	22	40	38
Formal plans	5	8	-	27	-	22	2	11
Single rate	2	1	-	-	-	19	2	2
Range of rates	3	7	-	27	-	3	-	9
Individual rates	12	2	28	5	45	(³)	38	28
Incentive workers	83	90	72	68	55	78	60	62
Individual piecework	82	90	72	68	55	78	59	60
Group piecework	-	-	-	-	(³)	-	1	2
Individual bonus	-	-	-	-	-	-	(³)	-
Group bonus	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-

¹ For definition of method of wage payment, see appendix A.

² Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately.

³ Less than 0.5 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 24. Scheduled weekly hours(Percent of production workers in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments by scheduled weekly hours,¹ United States and selected regions, April 1979)

Weekly hours	United States ²	New England	Middle Atlantic	Border States	Southeast	Southwest	Great Lakes	Pacific
All workers	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
28 hours	(³)	-	(³)	-	-	-	-	-
30 hours	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
32 hours	1	-	2	-	-	-	(³)	-
36 hours	(³)	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
37.5 hours	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
38 hours	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Over 38 and under 40 hours	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
40 hours	95	100	95	100	89	100	100	100

¹ Data relate to the predominant schedule for full-time day-shift workers in each establishment.³ Less than 0.5 percent.² Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 25. Paid holidays

(Percent of production workers in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments with formal provisions for paid holidays, United States and selected regions, April 1979)

Number of paid holidays	United States ¹	New England	Middle Atlantic	Border States	Southeast	Southwest	Great Lakes	Pacific
All workers	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Workers in establishments providing paid holidays	99	100	100	100	100	89	99	96
4 days	(²)	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
5 days	7	-	-	-	30	7	-	-
5 days plus 1 or 2 half days	(²)	-	-	-	-	7	-	-
6 days	1	-	(³)	3	-	14	-	1
6 days plus 1 or 2 half days	2	-	-	-	-	35	-	-
7 days	3	-	-	9	9	-	(³)	-
7 days plus 1 or 2 half days	(²)	-	-	-	-	9	-	-
8 days	9	-	2	1	29	-	13	43
9 days	69	100	84	76	30	16	87	53
10 days	7	-	14	11	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

² Less than 0.5 percent.

Table 26. Paid vacations

(Percent of production workers in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments with formal provisions for paid vacations after selected periods of service, United States and selected regions, April 1979)

Vacation policy	United States ¹	Middle Atlantic	Border States	Southeast	Southwest	Great Lakes
All workers	100	100	100	100	100	100
Workers in establishments having contracts with the ACTWU ²	78	97	88	41	16	76
Method of payment						
Workers in other establishments providing paid vacations	21	3	12	59	72	23
Amount of vacation pay³						
After 1 year of service:						
1 week	13	-	2	36	72	13
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	1	-	-	4	-	-
2 weeks	5	(⁴)	6	18	-	(⁴)
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	1	2	-	-	-	-
3 weeks	2	1	4	-	-	11
After 2 years of service:						
1 week	8	-	2	15	70	11
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	1	-	-	4	-	-
2 weeks	9	(⁴)	6	38	3	1
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	1	2	-	-	-	-
3 weeks	2	1	4	2	-	11
After 3 years of service:						
1 week	5	-	2	15	26	-
2 weeks	12	(⁴)	6	38	46	13
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	2	2	-	4	-	-
3 weeks	2	1	4	2	-	11
After 5 years of service:						
1 week	3	-	-	10	19	-
2 weeks	9	(⁴)	8	26	54	1
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	3	2	-	12	-	-
3 weeks	6	1	4	11	-	22
After 10 years of service:						
1 week	3	-	-	10	19	-
2 weeks	5	(⁴)	8	18	7	1
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	3	2	-	12	-	-
3 weeks	7	1	4	7	46	22
Over 3 and under 4 weeks	1	-	-	4	-	-
After 12 years of service:						
1 week	3	-	-	10	19	-
2 weeks	6	(⁴)	8	22	7	1
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	3	2	-	12	-	-
3 weeks	7	1	4	7	46	22
Over 3 and under 4 weeks	1	-	-	4	-	-
After 15 years of service:						
1 week	3	-	-	10	19	-
2 weeks	7	(⁴)	8	26	7	1
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	3	2	-	12	-	-
3 weeks	7	1	4	7	46	22
4 weeks	1	-	-	4	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Continued—Paid vacations

(Percent of production workers in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments with formal provisions for paid vacations after selected periods of service, United States and selected regions, April 1979)

Vacation policy	United States ¹	Middle Atlantic	Border States	Southeast	Southwest	Great Lakes
Amount of vacation pay³—Continued						
After 20 years of service: ⁵						
1 week	3	-	-	10	19	-
2 weeks	7	(⁴)	8	26	7	1
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	3	2	-	12	-	-
3 weeks	7	1	4	7	44	22
4 weeks	(⁴)	-	-	-	3	-
Over 4 and under 5 weeks	1	-	-	4	-	-

¹ Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. All or virtually all of the establishments in the New England and Pacific regions had contracts with the ACTWU.

² Workers covered by these contracts usually received a summer vacation with one-half week's pay after 6 but less than 9 months of service; three-fourths week's pay after 9 months but less than 1 year of service; and 2 weeks' pay after 1 year of service or more. The first week of vacation pay is computed as follows: For time-rated workers, the employee's current regular weekly rate; for incentive workers, 40 times the employee's straight-time average hourly earnings for the four consecutive busiest weeks of the most recent vacation year ending May 31. The second week's vacation pay equals pay for the first week for employees with at least 1,000 hours worked during the year ending May 31; for those with less than 1,000 hours, the second week's vacation amounts to 2.5

percent of the employee's straight-time earnings during the year ending May 31. The Christmas vacation pay is computed in a manner similar to the second week of summer vacation pay. A number of ACTWU establishments had different vacation provisions, mostly in the method of computing pay.

³ Vacation payments, such as percent of annual earnings, were converted to an equivalent time basis. Periods of service were chosen arbitrarily and do not necessarily reflect individual establishment provisions for progression. For example, changes indicated at 10 years may include changes that occurred between 5 and 10 years.

⁴ Less than 0.5 percent.

⁵ Vacation provisions were virtually the same after longer periods of service.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 27. Health, insurance, and retirement plans(Percent of production workers in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments with specified health, insurance, and retirement plans,¹ United States and selected regions, April 1979)

Type of plan	United States ²	Middle Atlantic	Border States	South-east	South-west	Great Lakes	Type of plan	United States ²	Middle Atlantic	Border States	South-east	South-west	Great Lakes	
All workers	100	100	100	100	100	100	Workers in other establishments providing:							
Workers in establishments having contracts with the ACTWU ⁴	78	97	88	41	16	76	Sick leave (full pay, no waiting period)	(8)	-	-	-	3	-	
Workers in other establishments providing:							Sick leave (partial pay or waiting period)	2	-	-	8	-	-	
Life insurance	18	3	10	52	84	11	Hospitalization insurance	21	3	12	59	72	22	
Noncontributory plans	13	3	5	38	44	11	Noncontributory plans	14	3	4	40	44	22	
Accidental death and dismemberment insurance	14	2	5	47	26	11	Surgical insurance	21	3	12	59	72	22	
Noncontributory plans	10	2	-	38	-	11	Noncontributory plans	14	3	4	40	44	22	
Sickness and accident insurance or sick leave or both ⁵	8	3	4	18	46	11	Medical insurance	21	3	12	59	72	22	
Sickness and accident insurance	8	3	4	18	44	11	Noncontributory plans	14	3	4	40	44	22	
Noncontributory plans	6	3	4	5	44	11	Major medical insurance	19	2	12	53	65	22	
							Noncontributory plans	13	2	4	35	44	22	
							Retirement plans ⁶	14	2	5	43	35	22	
							Pensions	14	2	5	43	35	22	
							Noncontributory plans	13	2	-	39	35	22	

¹ Includes those plans for which the employer pays at least part of the cost and excludes legally required plans such as workers' compensation and social security; however, plans required by State temporary disability laws are included if the employer contributes more than is legally required or the employees receive benefits in excess of legal requirements.

"Noncontributory plans" include only those plans financed entirely by the employer.

² Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. All or virtually all of the establishments in the New England and Pacific regions had contracts with the ACTWU.

³ Less than 0.5 percent.

⁴ Employers having contracts with the ACTWU contributed 6.7 percent of gross wages each pay period to the Social Insurance Fund of the Amalgamated Insurance Fund. Employee benefits provided by this fund include \$3,000 life insurance; sickness and accident insurance; and surgical, medical, and hospitalization benefits. Surgical, medical, and hospitalization benefits are also provided for the families of the employees. Employers also contributed 6.9 percent of gross wages payable each pay period to the Retirement Fund of the Amalgamated Insurance Fund. The fund provides minimum retirement payments of \$110 a month, in addition to Federal social security. Additional monthly payments are made to eligible employees for

each year of service over 20 years and for average annual earnings over \$5,000 for the highest 5 of the 7 years immediately preceding retirement. If otherwise eligible, workers may retire on disability at full benefits, or at age 62 with reduced benefits. A number of ACTWU establishments had different health, insurance and pension benefits. Most differences were in the amounts which establishments contributed to the social retirement funds. In addition, a union health center was available in eight areas--Baltimore, Chicago, Eastern Pennsylvania, Lehigh Valley, New York, Philadelphia, Rochester, and Scranton-Wilkes-Barre. To maintain these centers, employers contributed specified percentages (2 percent or less) of gross wages. In Philadelphia and New York, employees also made contributions to health centers.

⁵ Unduplicated total of workers receiving sickness and accident insurance and sick leave shown separately.

⁶ Unduplicated total of workers covered by pension plans and severance pay shown separately.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Appendix A. Scope and Method of Survey

Scope of survey

The survey included establishments engaged primarily in manufacturing men's, youths', and boys' suits, coats, and overcoats (part of SIC 2311 as defined in the 1972 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* prepared by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget). Included in the study were establishments manufacturing tailored suits, separate coats or jackets, overcoats and topcoats, uniforms, and suit vests. Jobbers who perform only entrepreneurial functions, such as buying material arranging for all manufacturing to be done by others, and selling the finished product, were excluded from the survey, as were separate auxiliary units such as central offices.

Establishments studied were selected from those employing five workers or more at the time of reference of the data used in compiling the universe lists. Table A-1 shows the number of establishments and workers estimated to be within the scope of the survey, as well as the number actually studied by the Bureau.

Method of study

Data were obtained by personal visits of the Bureau's field representatives to a sample of establishments within the scope of the survey. To obtain appropriate accuracy at minimum cost, a greater proportion of large than of small establishments was studied. All estimates are presented, therefore, as relating to all establishments in the industry, excluding only those below the minimum size at the time of reference of the universe data.

Establishment definition

An establishment is defined for this study as a single physical location where manufacturing operations are performed. An establishment is not necessarily identical with a company, which may consist of one establishment or more.

Employment

Estimates of the number of workers within the scope of the study are intended as a general guide to the size and composition of the industry's labor force, rather than as precise measures of employment.

Production workers

The terms "production workers" and "production and related workers," used interchangeably in this bul-

letin, include working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers engaged in nonoffice activities. Administrative, executive, professional, and technical personnel, and force-account construction employees, who are used as a separate work force on the firm's own properties, are excluded.

Occupational classification

Occupational classification was based on a uniform set of job descriptions designed to take account of interestablishment and interarea variations in duties within the same job. (See appendix B for these descriptions.) The criteria for selection of the occupations were: The number of workers in the occupation; the usefulness of the data in collective bargaining; and appropriate representation of the entire job scale in the industry. Working supervisors, apprentices, learners, beginners, trainees, and handicapped, part-time, temporary, and probationary workers were not reported in the data for selected occupations but were included in the data for all production workers.

Wage data

Information on wages relates to straight-time hourly earnings, excluding premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Incentive payments, such as those resulting from piecework or production bonus systems, and cost-of-living bonuses were included as part of the workers' regular pay. Non-production bonus payments, such as Christmas or year-end bonuses, were excluded.

Average (mean) hourly rates or earnings for each occupation or category of workers, such as production workers, were calculated by weighting each rate (or hourly earnings) by the number of workers receiving the rate, totaling, and dividing by the number of individuals. The hourly earnings of salaried workers were obtained by dividing straight-time salary by normal (or standard) hours to which the salary corresponds.

Size of community

Tabulations by size of community pertain to metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas. The term "metropolitan areas," as used in this bulletin, refers to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget through

February 1974. Except in New England, a Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area is defined as a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more. Counties contiguous to the one containing such a city are included in a Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In New England, where the city and town are administratively more important than the county, they are the units used in defining Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Labor-management agreements

Separate wage data are presented, where possible, for establishments that had (1) a majority of the production workers covered by labor-management contracts, and (2) none or a minority of the production workers covered by labor-management contracts.

Method of wage payment

Tabulations by method of wage payment relate to the number of workers paid under the various time and incentive wage systems. Formal rate structures for time-rated workers provide single rates or a range of rates for individual job categories. In the absence of a formal rate structure, pay rates are determined primarily by the qualifications of the individual worker. A single rate structure is one in which the same rate is paid to all experienced workers in the same job classification. Learners, apprentices, or probationary workers may be paid according to rate schedules which start below the single rate and permit the workers to achieve the full job rate over a period of time. An experienced worker occasionally may be paid above or below the single rate for special reasons, but such payments are exceptions. Range-of-rate plans are those in which the minimum, maximum, or both of these rates paid experienced workers for the same job are specified. Specific rates of individual workers within the range may be determined by merit, length of service, or a combination of these. Incentive workers are classified under piecework or bonus plans. Piecework is work for which a predetermined rate is paid for each unit of output. Production bonuses are for production in excess of a quota or for completion of a task in less than standard time.

Scheduled weekly hours

Data on weekly hours refer to the predominant work schedule for full-time production workers employed on the day shift.

Establishment practices and supplementary wage provisions

Supplementary benefits in an establishment were considered applicable to all production workers if they applied to half or more of such workers in the establish-

ment. Similarly, if fewer than half of the workers were covered, the benefit was considered nonexistent in the establishment. Because of length-of-service and other eligibility requirements, the proportion of workers receiving the benefits may be smaller than estimated.

Paid holidays. Paid holiday provisions relate to full-day and half-day holidays provided annually.

Paid vacations. The summary of vacation plans is limited to formal arrangements and exclude informal plans whereby time off with pay is granted at the discretion of the employer or supervisor. Payments not on a time basis were converted; for example, a payment of 2 percent of annual earnings was considered the equivalent of 1 week's pay. The periods of service for which data are presented represent the most common practices, but they do not necessarily reflect individual establishment provisions for progression. For example, changes in proportions indicated at 10 years of service may include changes which occurred between 5 and 10 years.

Health, insurance, and retirement plans

Data are presented for health, insurance, pension, and retirement severance plans for which the employer pays all or a part of the cost, excluding programs required by law such as workers' compensation and social security. Among plans included are those underwritten by a commercial insurance company and those paid directly by the employer from his current operating funds or from a fund set aside for this purpose.

Death benefits are included as a form of life insurance. Sickness and accident insurance is limited to that type of insurance under which predetermined cash payments are made directly to the insured on a weekly or monthly basis during illness or accident disability. Information is presented for all such plans to which the employer contributes at least a part of the cost. However, in New York and New Jersey, where temporary disability insurance laws require employer contributions,¹ plans are included only if the employer (1) contributes more than is legally required, or (2) provides the employees with benefits which exceed the requirements of the law.

Tabulations of paid sick leave plans are limited to formal plans which provide full pay or a proportion of the worker's pay during absence from work because of illness; informal arrangements have been omitted. Separate tabulations are provided for (1) plans which provide full pay and no waiting period, and (2) plans providing either partial pay or a waiting period.

Long-term disability insurance plans provide payments to totally disabled employees upon the expiration

¹ The temporary disability laws in California and Rhode Island do not require employer contributions.

of sick leave, sickness and accident insurance, or both, or after a specified period of disability (typically 6 months). Payments are made until the end of disability, a maximum age, or eligibility for retirement benefits. Payments may be full or partial, but are almost always reduced by social security, workers' compensation, and private pension benefits payable to the disabled employee.

Medical insurance refers to plans providing for complete or partial payment of doctors' fees. Such plans may be underwritten by a commercial insurance company or a nonprofit organization, or they may be a form of self-insurance.

Major medical insurance, sometimes referred to as extended medical or catastrophe insurance, includes

plans designed to cover employees for sickness or injury involving an expense which exceeds the normal coverage of hospitalization, medical, and surgical plans.

Tabulations of retirement pensions are limited to plans which provide regular payments for the remainder of the retiree's life. Data are presented separately for retirement severance pay (one payment or several over a specified period of time) made to employees on retirement. Establishments providing both retirement severance payments and retirement pensions to employees were considered as having both retirement pensions and retirement severance plans; however, establishments having optional plans providing employees a choice of either retirement severance payments or pensions were considered as having only retirement pension benefits.

Table A-1. Estimated number of establishments and employees within scope of survey and number studied, men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing industries, April 1979

Region ¹ and area ²	Number of establishments ³		Workers in establishments		
	Within scope of study	Actually studied	Within scope of study		Actually studied
			Total ⁴	Production workers	
United States ⁵	351	173	70,430	61,409	47,968
New England ⁶	24	15	4,229	3,728	3,912
Bristol County	10	9	3,031	2,732	2,930
Middle Atlantic ⁶	179	75	30,642	27,075	18,861
Atlantic City and Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	7	5	1,737	1,567	1,377
New York	91	32	7,001	5,836	3,392
Philadelphia	34	18	7,929	7,116	6,023
Border States ⁶	41	26	8,493	7,534	6,354
Baltimore	17	13	3,038	2,540	2,159
Kentucky	8	8	3,367	3,120	3,367
Southeast ⁶	41	21	14,640	13,028	8,772
Georgia	12	10	4,468	4,088	4,096
Southwest	17	9	3,286	2,847	2,505
Great Lakes	26	13	7,260	5,589	6,052
Pacific ⁶	17	8	1,185	1,038	817
Los Angeles-Long Beach	11	5	986	864	697

¹ The regions used in this study include *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Border States*—Delaware, District of Columbia, Kentucky, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; *Southwest*—Arkansas, Louisiana, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Texas; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; *Pacific*—California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington.

² See individual area tables 9-21 for definitions of selected areas.

³ Includes only those establishments with 5 workers or more at the time of reference of the universe data.

⁴ Includes executive, professional, office, and other workers in addition to the production worker category shown separately.

⁵ Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

⁶ Includes data for areas in addition to those shown separately.

Appendix B. Occupational Descriptions

The primary purpose of preparing job descriptions for the Bureau's wage surveys is to assist its field representatives in classifying into appropriate occupations workers who are employed under a variety of payroll titles and different work arrangements from establishment to establishment and from area to area. This permits the grouping of occupational wage rates representing comparable job content. Because of this emphasis on interestablishment and interarea comparability of occupational content, the Bureau's job descriptions may differ significantly from those used in individual establishments or those prepared for other purposes. In applying these job descriptions, the Bureau's field representatives are instructed to exclude working supervisors, apprentices, learners, beginners, trainees, and handicapped, part-time, temporary, and probationary workers.

Cutting

CUTTER, CLOTH

Cuts cloth (other than linings) by hand or machine after pattern has been outlined on materials by the marker. Workers who *mark* and *cut* are to be classified as: Cutters and markers (see below).

CUTTER, LINING

Cuts out body linings, stays, sleeve linings and/or other parts of the inner lining from single or multiple layers of fabric. May also mark the outline for the cutting operation.

CUTTER AND MARKER, CLOTH

Arranges patterns on material (other than linings) and marks outlines of pattern with chalk *and* cuts material by hand or machine. May assemble various parts of garment, matching stripes or plaids where required; may also spread or lay-up layers of fabric.

MARKER

Arranges patterns on materials to be cut and marks outline with chalk.

SPREADER

Spreads (lays-up) multiple layers of cloth smoothly and evenly on a cutting table by hand or with the aid

of a spreading machine. Cuts each ply to length from the bolt of material.

Coat Fabrication

BASTER, HAND

Arranges and hand-sews parts of garments together with long stitches, usually to hold parts together temporarily until they are stitched by others. Includes hand basters who sew lining and padding into shoulders and around armholes of coats.

BUTTON SEWER, HAND

Sews buttons to garments by hand, using needle and thread. In addition, may match buttons or mark locations of buttons.

BUTTONHOLE MAKER, HAND

Sews buttonholes in garments by hand.

COLLAR SETTER, HAND

Bastes top collar and under collar to neck of coat and tacks collar corner by hand; tacks gorge seam open.

FINISHER, HAND

Performs one or more of the following hand operations: Sewing or felling lining to lining, or lining to cloth at the armholes, shoulders, sleeve bottoms, body lining, top and undercollar to neck of coat, and felling corners where it is impractical or undesirable for the various machines to be used—such as corners between facing and bottom turnup, openings with thick seams, etc.

FITTER

(Trimmer)

Sorts, matches, and trims garment parts and linings preparatory to the sewing operations. This classification excludes workers who do only such single operations as stamping, marking sizes, marking stitches, etc.

INSPECTOR, FINAL

(Examiner)

Examines and inspects completed coats prior to pressing or shipping. Work involves: Determining whether

the coats conform to shop standards of quality and marking defects such as dropped stitches, bad seams, etc. In addition may make minor repairs.

Thread trimmers who may only casually inspect garments are not included in this classification. In many shops manufacturing inexpensive garments, there will be no inspectors falling within this description; in those shops whatever inspection is carried on is usually performed by thread trimmers.

PAIRER AND TURNER

Pairs or brings together parts of the garment for assembly, or turns various parts, excluding front edges and collars.

PRESSER FINISH

Performs the *final* pressing operations on completed coats by means of a hand pressing iron, or a pressing machine which is heated by gas or steam. Workers who press only a portion of the completed garment are also included in this classification.

Workers are to be classified according to the type of pressing equipment used.

Presser, finish, hand

Presser, finish, machine

SEWING-MACHINE OPERATOR

Operates a standard industrial machine or a special-purpose sewing machine to perform the stitching involved in making parts of garments in joining various garment sections together, or in attaching previously completed garment parts to partially completed garments.

Sewing-machine operators working on coat fabrication are to be classified according to the following breakdown:

Basters—Bastes front edges and bottoms of the coat with a temporary removable chain-stitch. Also, include *jump-stitch machine operators* who baste armholes, canvas shoulder pads, facings, linings, vents, or yokes.

Button sewing—Operates a button-sewing machine that automatically sews buttons to garments or garment parts.

Buttonhole making—Operates a buttonhole machine that automatically cuts and stitches buttonholes in garments or garment parts.

Collar preparing, except piecing or padding—Bastes top collar to under collar and bastes edge all around with jump stitch machine.

Collar setting—Bastes top collar and under collar to neck of coat by machine; or sews top collar to gorge and across neck with a plain sewing machine and bastes or sews undercollar to neck with a zigzag machine.

Facing tacking—Tacks facing to front with blind stitch machine.

Fell body lining, bottom and side—Fells (joins) body

lining to cloth forepart at side seams and bottom of coat with a machine designed to join parts by means of a blind stitch which does not show in the front side of the cloth.

Join shoulder, cloth—Joins shoulder of cloth forepart to back.

Join side seams—Joins back to forepart (front) of garment.

Join undercollar, join sleeve lining, or piece pockets—Includes operators who join undercollar cloth and under collar canvas; or join top-sleeve lining to undersleeve lining; or sew cloth and lining facings to the pocket lining and may also make the cash pocket.

Lining maker, body—Sews lining to facing and makes inside breast pocket by machine (double needle knife machine or Reese pocket machine).

Pad collar and lapels—Joins (pads or quilts) collar and lapel or forepart to canvas by numerous rows of blind stitching.

Pocket setting and tacking—Sews flap and bosom to front, cuts open, turns, tucks corners, and sews around silesia pocket; sets outside welt, cuts open, tucks corner, and sews around silesia pocket.

Sew darts, cloth—Sews the "darts", "gores," or "clams" in the body at the waist of coat front (cloth).

Sew edge tape—Sews narrow tape down front edges of coat and across bottoms after facing is first attached to front by hand or machine basting. Usually performed on sewing machine with cutting attachment.

Sew in sleeve—Sews completed sleeves to the body of the coat.

Sleeve marking, cloth—Sews in seam of cloth, makes turn-ups with wigan, sews elbow seam, and makes sleeve vent by machine.

Tape armholes—Sews a narrow tape and/or bias strip to the armholes of either, or both, front and back parts of coat.

SHAPER

Shapes edge and bottom with a clicker machine by pairing fronts, placing them on block, setting metal dies on fronts, and clicking machine. Include workers who mark and trim lapels, front edge, bottom of coat, and under collar with shears or special pattern ("shaper" or "undercollar shaper"). The lower part of the front edge and bottoms may also be marked with the aid of special patterns.

TAILOR, ALL-AROUND

Performs several or all of the hand basting, hand sewing, and sewing machine operations included in the making of a coat.

THREAD TRIMMER AND BASTING PULLER

Trims loose thread ends and removes basting threads of coats prior to pressing.

Workers who also carefully examine and inspect garments are classified as inspectors, final.

UNDERPRESSER

Uses hand iron, machine iron, or powered press to press various parts of coat such as armholes, darts, long seams, short seams, etc., during the fabricating process.

Trouser Fabrication

INSPECTOR, FINAL

(Examiner)

Examines and inspects completed trousers prior to pressing or shipping. Work involves: Determining whether the trousers conform to shop standards of quality and marking defects such as dropped stitches, bad seams, etc. In addition, may make minor repairs.

Thread trimmers who may only casually inspect garments are not included in this classification. In many shops manufacturing inexpensive garments, there will be no inspectors falling within this description; in those shops whatever inspection is carried on is usually performed by thread trimmers.

PRESSER, FINISH

Performs all the final pressing operations, both tops and legs, on completed trousers, by means of steam pressing machine. Workers who press only a portion of the completed garment are *not* included in this classification.

SEWER, HAND

(Finisher)

Performs sewing operations by hand including sewing on buttons, making buttonholes, sewing on size tickets, stitching edges, closing openings that have been left by various hand or machine operations, etc.

SEWING-MACHINE OPERATOR

Sewing-machine operators working on trouser fabrication are to be classified according to the following breakdown:

Attach fly—Attaches either/or both right and left fly to trousers.

Attach waistband—Attaches cloth waistband all around top of trousers.

Attach zipper—Sews zipper to either/or both left and right flies.

Bartacking—Sews bartacks at various parts of garment, such as at ends of pocket openings, at the bottom of fly opening, at top and bottom of belt loops, and/or buttonhole ends for reinforcement, on a specially designed sewing machine.

Join seams—Joins front and back legs at inner or outer seam, or joins right and left halves of trousers at the center, back, or seatseams.

Make pockets—Makes either complete front, side or back pockets, or complete pockets exclusive of sewing facings (piecings) to pocket linings.

Piecing flies—Performs operations for preparing the fly prior to attaching fly to trousers, exclusive of zipper sewing.

Piecing pockets—Sews cloth facings to pocket linings before linings are sewed to the trousers.

Serging—Makes covering (or overlocking, overcasting, or serging) stitch over raw edges of cloth on a special machine to prevent ravelling.

Sew on waistband lining—Sews waistband lining to cloth waistband, or to top of trousers when there is no separate cloth waistband, on a plain or special machine.

Stitch pockets—Stitches around edge of pocket lining, after the pockets have been turned, as a reinforcing seam.

THREAD TRIMMER AND BASTING PULLER

Trims loose thread ends and removes basting threads of trousers prior to pressing.

Workers who also carefully examine and inspect garments are classified as inspectors, final.

UNDERPRESSER

Uses hand iron, machine iron, or a powered press to press garment parts such as pockets, seams, etc., during the fabricating process.

Miscellaneous

ADJUSTER

(Sewing-machine repairer)

Adjusts and repairs sewing machines used in the establishment. Work involves most of the following: Examines machines faulty in operation to diagnose source of trouble; dismantling or partly dismantling machines, replacing broken or worn out parts or performing other repairs, and reassembling machines; adjusting machines to function efficiently by turning adjustment screws and nuts; regulating length of stroke of needle and horizontal movement feeding mechanism under needle; replacing or repairing transmission belts; preparing specifications for major repairs and initiating orders for replacement parts; using a variety of hand tools in fitting and replacing parts. May also do adjustments on pressing machines.

JANITOR

Cleans and keeps in an orderly condition factory working areas and washrooms, or premises of an office or other establishment. Duties involve *a combination of the following*: Sweeping, mopping or scrubbing, and polishing floors; removing chips, trash, and other refuse; dusting equipment, furniture, or fixtures; polishing metal fixtures or trimmings; providing supplies and minor maintenance services; cleaning lavatories, showers, and restrooms. Workers who specialize in window washing are excluded.

PACKER

Places finished garments in shipping containers. In addition, may also seal or close container, and/or place shipping or identification marks on container.

STOCK CLERK, GARMENTS

Receives completed garments, stores garments according to size, style, and color; and prepares garments for shipment. May also assemble parts (coats, vests, and trousers) into completed garments and keep records of garments received and prepared for shipment.

This classification does not include stockroom helpers or employees who supervise stock clerks and helpers.

STOCK CLERK, PIECE GOODS

Receives bolts of cloth (piece goods) and checks the receipts against orders; arranges the cloth in bins or on

shelves according to style, quality, and color; and issues cloth to cutting department according to requisitions. May also keep inventory records of stock and notify the proper official when cloth is needed; and issue linings and findings such as buttons, thread, and tape.

This classification does not include stockroom helpers or employees who supervise stock clerks and helpers.

WORK DISTRIBUTOR**(Bundle carrier)**

Carries or trucks garments in various stages of completion to the worker who is to perform the next operation on the garment. May exercise some discretion in distributing work, but has no supervisory responsibilities.

Industry Wage Studies

The most recent bulletins providing occupational wage data for industries included in the Bureau's program of industry wage surveys are listed below. Copies are for sale from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402, or from any of its regional sales offices, and from regional offices of the Bureau of Labor Statistics shown on the inside back cover. Copies that are out of stock are available for reference purposes at leading public, college, or university libraries, or at the Bureau's Washington or regional offices.

Manufacturing

Basic Iron and Steel, 1978-79. BLS Bulletin 2064.
Candy and Other Confectionery Products, 1975. BLS Bulletin 1939
Cigar Manufacturing, 1972. BLS Bulletin 1976
Cigarette Manufacturing, 1976. BLS Bulletin 1944
Corrugated and Solid Fiber Boxes, 1976. BLS Bulletin 1921
Fabricated Structural Steel, 1974. BLS Bulletin 1935
Fertilizer Manufacturing, 1971. BLS Bulletin 1763
Fluid Milk Industry, 1973. BLS Bulletin 1871
Footwear, 1975. BLS Bulletin 1946
Grain Mill Products, 1977. BLS Bulletin 2026
Hosiery, 1976. BLS Bulletin 1987
Industrial Chemicals, 1976. BLS Bulletin 1978
Iron and Steel Foundries, 1973. BLS Bulletin 1894
Leather Tanning and Finishing, 1973. BLS Bulletin 1835
Machinery Manufacturing, 1978. BLS Bulletin 2022
Meat Products, 1974. BLS Bulletin 1896
Men's and Boy's Shirts and Trousers, 1978. BLS Bulletin 2035
Men's and Boy's Suits and Coats, 1979. BLS Bulletin 2073
Miscellaneous Plastics Products, 1974. BLS Bulletin 1914
Motor Vehicles and Parts, 1973-74. BLS Bulletin 1912
Nonferrous Foundries, 1975. BLS Bulletin 1952
Paperboard Containers and Boxes, 1970. BLS Bulletin 1719¹
Paints and Varnishes, 1976. BLS Bulletin 1973

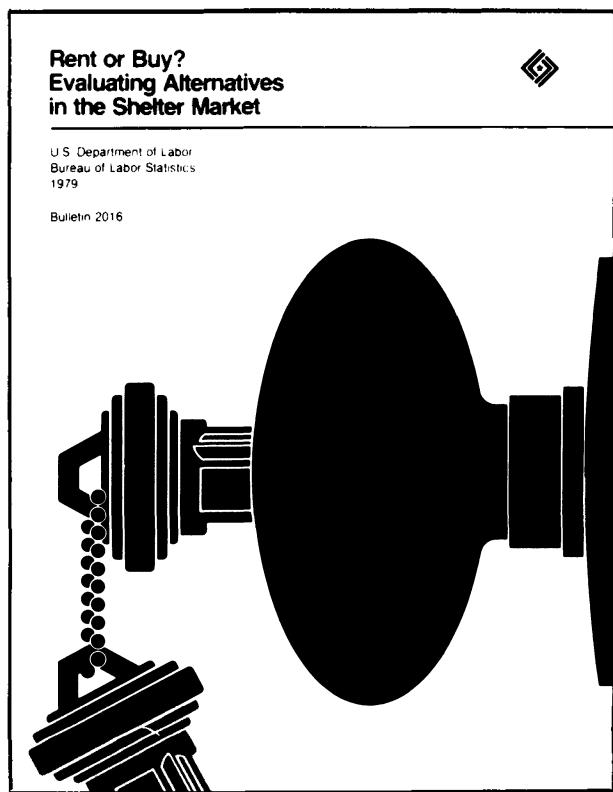
Petroleum Refining, 1976. BLS Bulletin 1948
Pressed or Blown Glass and Glassware, 1975. BLS Bulletin 1923
Pulp, Paper, and Paperboard Mills, 1977. BLS Bulletin 2008
Semiconductors and Related Devices, 1977. BLS Bulletin 2021
Shipbuilding and Repairing, 1976. BLS Bulletin 1968
Structural Clay Products, 1975. BLS Bulletin 1942
Synthetic Fibers, 1976. BLS Bulletin 1975
Textile Dyeing and Finishing, 1976. BLS Bulletin 1967
Textiles, 1975. BLS Bulletin 1945
Wages and Demographic Characteristics in Work Clothing Manufacturing, 1972. BLS Bulletin 1858
Women's and Misses' Coats and Suits, 1970. BLS Bulletin 1728¹
Women's and Misses' Dresses, 1977. BLS Bulletin 2007
Wood Household Furniture, 1974. BLS Bulletin 1930

Nonmanufacturing

Appliance Repair Shops, 1975. BLS Bulletin 1936
Auto Dealer Repair Shops, 1978. BLS Bulletin 2060
Banking and Life Insurance, 1976. BLS Bulletin 1988
Bituminous Coal Mining, 1976. BLS Bulletin 1999
Communications, 1978. BLS Bulletin 2071
Computer and Data Processing Services, 1978. BLS Bulletin 2028
Contract Cleaning Services, 1977. BLS Bulletin 2009
Contract Construction, 1973. BLS Bulletin 1911
Department Stores, 1977. BLS Bulletin 2006
Educational Institutions: Nonteaching Employees, 1968-69. BLS Bulletin 1671¹
Electric and Gas Utilities, 1978. BLS Bulletin 2040
Hospitals, 1978. BLS Bulletin 2069
Hotels and Motels, 1978. BLS Bulletin 2055
Metal Mining, 1977. BLS Bulletin 2017
Oil and Gas Extraction, 1977. BLS Bulletin 2014
Scheduled Airlines, 1975. BLS Bulletin 1951
Wages and Tips in Restaurants and Hotels, 1970. BLS Bulletin 1712¹

¹Bulletin out of stock.

Rent or Buy? Evaluating Alternatives in the Shelter Market



"Rent or Buy? Evaluating Alternatives in the Shelter Market" helps a person or family compare the financial aspects of owning and renting shelter suited to their needs. A step-by-step procedure for making the comparison is outlined and fully illustrated. Space is provided to help determine:

- The monthly outlay to own a house of your choosing before and after tax saving from homeownership.
- The proceeds if you were to sell the house after a given period of time.
- The amount you can spend for rent and be as well-off financially after a given period of time as if you bought.

The pamphlet, first issued in 1974, has been updated to depict more recent economic conditions that affect shelter decisions.

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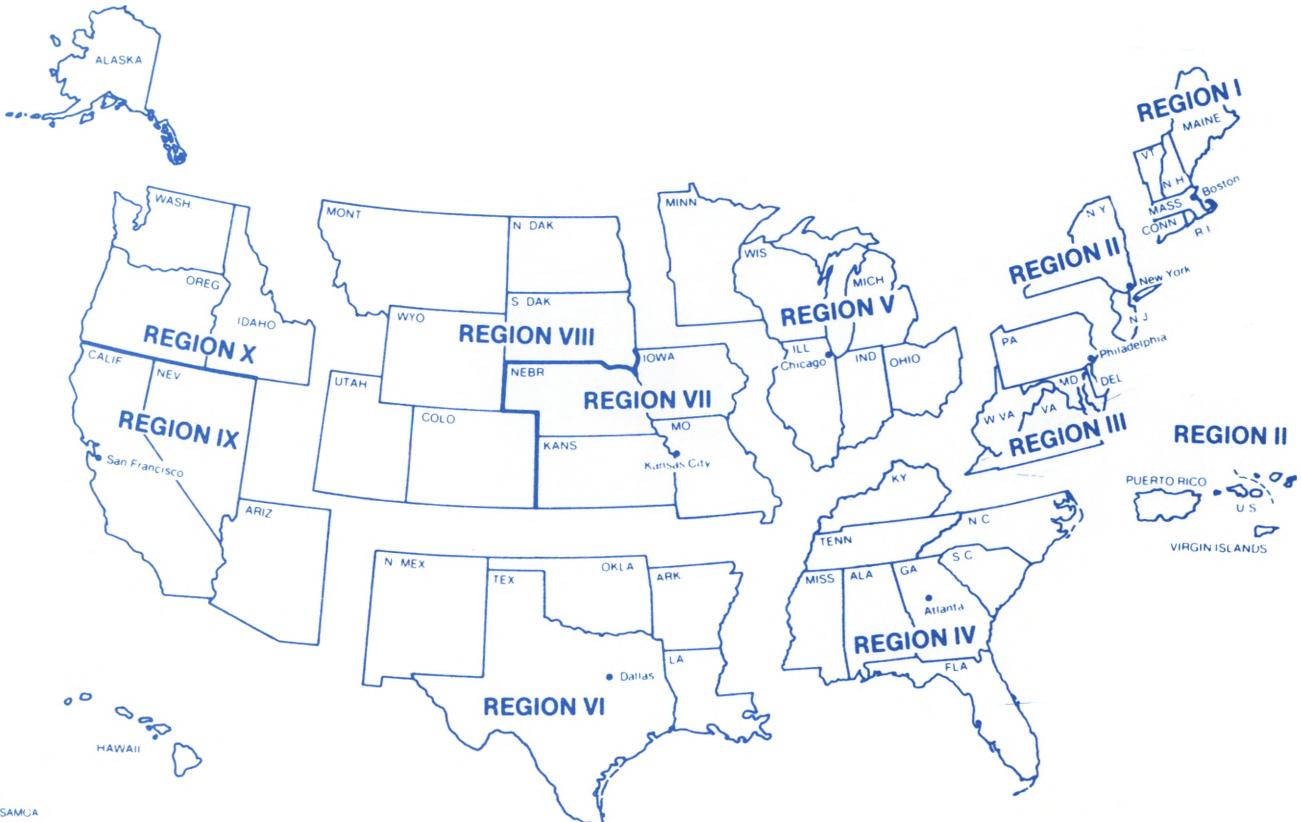
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