

Analysis of Work Stoppages, 1976



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U.S. Department of Labor
Ray Marshall, Secretary

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Preface

This bulletin, continuing an annual feature of the Bureau of Labor Statistics in the field of industrial relations since 1941, provides a detailed statistical presentation of work stoppages in 1976. The data presented in earlier bulletins have been supplemented by the addition of a historical record by industry group, 1937-76 (appendix A).

Preliminary monthly estimates of the level of strike (or lockout) activity for the United States as a whole are issued about 30 days after the end of the month of reference and are available on request. Preliminary estimates for the entire year are available at year's end; selected final tabulations are issued in the early summer of the following year. The methods used to prepare work stoppage statistics are described in appendix B.

The Bureau wishes to acknowledge the cooperation of employers and employer associations, labor unions, the Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service, and various State agencies which furnish information for this program.

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Contents

	<i>Page</i>
Strike duration	1
Size of strikes	1
Major issues	2
Monthly pattern	2
Contract status	2
Union affiliation	2
Industry	3
Occupation of workers	5
Location	5
Type of settlement	6
Impasse procedures	7
Text tables:	
1. Work stoppages involving 10,000 workers or more, by industry group and major issue, 1976	3
2. Work stoppages by single-firm unions, 1960-76	3
3. Work stoppages in mining, construction, and government, 1940-76	5
Charts:	
1. Number of work stoppages beginning in the year by sector, 1950-76	4
2. Number of workers involved in stoppages beginning in the year by sector, 1950-76	4
3. Idleness as a percent of estimated working time by sector, 1950-76	6
Reference tables:	
Work stoppages:	
1. In the United States, 1927-76	8
2. By month, 1975-76	9
3. By size and duration, 1976	10
4. Involving 10,000 workers or more, 1927-76	11
5. Involving 10,000 workers or more, beginning in 1976	12
6. By industry group and size, 1976	14
7. By affiliation of unions involved, 1976	15
8. By contract status and size, 1976	16
9. By industry group and contract status, 1976	17
10. By contract status and major issue, 1976	19
11. By major issue, 1976	20
12. By industry group and major issue, 1976	21
13. By major issue and size, 1976	25
14. By industry, 1976	26

Contents—Continued

Page

Reference tables—Continued

Work stoppages—Continued

15. By industry group and occupation, 1976	33
16. By major issue and level of government, 1976	36
17. In government by major issue and union participation, 1976	37
18. By occupation and level of government, 1976	38
19. In government by level, function, and occupation, 1976	40
20. In government by State, affiliation, and recognition, 1976	44
21. By region and State, 1976	50
22. By region, State, and occupation, 1976	51
23. In States having 25 stoppages or more by industry group, 1976	54
24. By State and metropolitan area, 1976	60
25. By industry group and duration, 1976	62
26. By major issue and duration, 1976	64
27. By contract status and duration, 1976	65
28. By contract status and mediation, 1976	66
29. By contract status and type of settlement, 1976	67
30. By major issue and type of settlement, 1976	68
31. By industry group and type of settlement, 1976	69
32. By contract status and procedure for handling unsettled issues, 1976	71

Appendixes:

A. Work stoppages by industry group, 1937-76	72
B. Scope, definitions, and methods	78

Analysis of Work Stoppages, 1976

In 1976, unions had a greatly increased opportunity to negotiate contracts more beneficial to the workers they represented than was the case from 1971 to 1975. The economic climate improved considerably over the earlier years and there were many more contract expirations and reopenings.

From 1971 to 1974, negotiated provisions of collective bargaining agreements had to comply with the wage-price guidelines then in effect. After controls were removed in April 1974, a catchup policy by union negotiators became evident but this lasted only briefly.

The very slow economic improvement in 1975, coupled with a light bargaining calendar, helped to keep the number of stoppages at a fairly low level for that year. However, with the more than 900 contract renegotiations and wage reopenings and the improved economic picture in 1976, American labor and management reported the fourth highest level of work stoppages ever—some 5,648 stoppages began during the year, or 12 percent above the previous year.

In the private nonagricultural sector, major contracts (covering 1,000 workers or more) that expired or reopened in 1976 covered 4.4 million workers as compared with 2.5 million in 1975. Along with this increase in collective bargaining activity, the number of workers who participated in labor-management disputes increased to 2.4 million, a 39-percent rise between 1975 and 1976. Workers participating in stoppages in 1976 made up 3.0 percent of the total work force, almost 1 percentage point higher than in 1975. Some 37.9 million days of idleness were recorded in 1976, 6.7 million days more than in 1975. The percent of total working time accounted for by labor-management disputes in 1976 was 0.19 percent (1.9 working days idle per thousand), up from 0.16 percent in the previous year.

Strike duration

As in past years, a large proportion of work stoppages were of short duration (table 1). One-half of the 5,654 labor disputes that ended in 1976 lasted 11 days or less and almost one-fifth were in effect for 1 day (table 3). This concentration of short walkouts was largely accounted for by the 1,383 mining strikes that were in effect less than 2 weeks (table 25).

Shorter disputes occurred more often in the nonmanufacturing sector than in the manufacturing sector. Almost

three-fourths of all stoppages that were in effect 2 weeks or less took place in nonmanufacturing industries, and almost one-third of these disputes continued for only 1 day. Walkouts in manufacturing were longer, on the average, accounting for 60 percent of all stoppages in effect for 1 month or more.

Stoppages over noneconomic issues were of shorter duration than those over economic matters, as has historically been the case (table 26). Noneconomic issues¹ accounted for 87 percent of the stoppages and 77 percent of the workers involved in 1-day strikes. Seventy-eight percent of longer walkouts, those in the 15- to 29-day range, were over economic issues and involved an equal proportion of workers.

The occurrence of shorter stoppages in nonmanufacturing was attributable to the preponderance of noneconomically motivated disputes in mining (table 12). Of the 2,544 stoppages over noneconomic issues, almost 80 percent were in nonmanufacturing industries, more than 52 percent in mining alone. More than three-fourths of the disputes over plant administration and over two-thirds of the strikes concerned with "other working conditions" took place in the mining industry, primarily bituminous coal.

Size of strikes

Approximately 75 percent of all stoppages in 1976 involved fewer than 250 workers, as in 1974 and 1975 (table 8). But there were 23 major work stoppages (those involving 10,000 workers or more) in 1976, 3 more than in 1975 (table 4). The number of workers who participated in major walkouts in 1976, 1.0 million, was more than double the 1975 figure and almost triple the 1972 figure, when wage-price controls were in effect. The proportions of workers involved in major disputes in 1976 and the resulting days of idleness were the highest since 1971.

Noneconomic issues were the most frequent cause of stoppages involving 250-999 workers (table 13). About two-fifths of these stoppages were in the mining industry where 9 out of 10 walkouts were over noneconomic issues (tables 6 and 12).

¹ Noneconomic issues are union organization and security, job security, plant administration, other working conditions, inter-union and intraunion affairs, and other contractual matters.

Major issues

As in the past, economic issues were the primary cause of most work stoppages in 1976 (table 11). However, relatively fewer disputes and days of idleness occurred over economic issues than in 1975.

Of the 23 major work stoppages in 1976, 12 resulted from disagreements over economic issues (text table 1). Nine of the major strikes over economic issues were in nonmanufacturing industries, although economic issues were not the cause of most stoppages in this sector. Over half of the workers who participated in major stoppages where economic demands were the chief issue were employed in the transportation and communication industry.

Job security was the most common noneconomic cause of major stoppages. However, it should be noted that in 7 of 8 strikes over job security, wage-related demands were also involved. The proportion of all disputes in which job security and economic matters were the issues (44 percent) was the same as for major strikes alone (text table 2 and table 11).

One major work stoppage in the transportation equipment industry accounted for more than one-half of the workers involved in strikes over union organization and security. A second major stoppage in this industry accounted for two-fifths of all workers who struck over the issue of job security.

Monthly pattern

May, June, and July are usually the peak months of work stoppage activity. However, in 1976, April was also a very active month. This may be explained by the timing of contract renegotiations and reopenings. In April, May, and June more agreements expired or were reopened than in other months in 1976;² the largest number of work stoppages began during these 3 months.

Contracts that covered workers in trucking (450,000), rubber (98,000), and construction (136,000) were up for renewal in April. Of the 465,000 workers who struck beginning in April—the peak month for strikers—more than two-thirds were employed in these three industries.

Contract status

Work stoppages that resulted from efforts of a union to negotiate a first agreement or to obtain recognition continued to decline. Such disputes accounted for 9.6 percent of all stoppages in 1974, 8.4 percent in 1975, and 7.9 percent in 1976 (table 10).

² Lena Bolton, "Auto, trucking lead increased 1976 bargaining activity," *Monthly Labor Review*, December 1975.

As in the past, stoppages that occurred while attempting to renegotiate an agreement in 1976 accounted for over one-half of all labor-management disputes.

Most of the strikes that took place while a contract was in effect were due to disagreements over plant administration, primarily in the mining industry. Somewhat over 70 percent of the 1,950 mid-contract stoppages occurred in the mining industry and 77 percent of all stoppages over day-to-day administration of the contract were in mining (tables 9 and 12).

Stoppages in wholesale and retail trade, services, government, and the transportation and communication industry constituted one-half of the labor disputes that occurred when unions were negotiating an initial contract or seeking recognition (table 9). Seven out of 10 stoppages that took place while a collective bargaining agreement was in effect occurred in the mining industry. Since these industries compose most of the nonmanufacturing sector, relatively more stoppages occurred in nonmanufacturing in connection with a first agreement or union recognition and when a contract was in effect (87 percent).

Union affiliation

Unaffiliated unions greatly increased their work stoppage activity in 1976 compared with AFL-CIO unions (table 7). The number of strikes by unaffiliated unions rose by more than 5 percentage points, workers involved by almost 23 percentage points, and days of idleness by about 18 percentage points.

The increase in work stoppage activity by unaffiliated unions arose largely from strikes involving 10,000 workers or more (table 5). There were three labor disputes by unaffiliated unions in 1975 (15 percent of all major strikes) while in 1976 there were 10 (43 percent).³ Eighteen percent of all workers involved in major stoppages during 1975 were represented by unaffiliated unions, in contrast with 70 percent during 1976. Only 11 percent of days idle in 1975 were attributable to major strikes by unaffiliated unions. In 1976, 54 percent of days idle were due to the major strike activity of unaffiliated unions. Most of the increase between 1975 and 1976 was attributable to large stoppages in the transportation and communication industry, the motor vehicle and equipment industry, and the farm machinery and equipment industry.

Fewer single-employer unions struck in 1976 than in any year since 1965. However, the annual average number of strikes called by these unions during the 1970's was greater than during the 1960's; their proportion of all stoppages was unchanged (text table 2). The number of workers involved in these strikes decreased both absolutely and relatively between the two time periods. In contrast, the

³ Four additional major work stoppages involved both unaffiliated and affiliated union members: 2 in 1975 and 2 in 1976. Workers and days idle are not available by union affiliation in stoppages by both affiliated and unaffiliated union members.

annual average of days idle during the 1970's rose by more than one-half from the prior decade.

Industry

Manufacturing. The trends in work stoppage activity for the manufacturing and nonmanufacturing sectors are illustrated in appendix A and charts 1, 2, and 3. Not since 1970 have the number of days idle and idleness as a percent of total working time in manufacturing been as high as in 1976—24.3 million and 0.51 percent, respectively. This was largely due to the work stoppage activity in three industries—rubber, food, and chemical.

The total of 6.1 million days idle in the rubber industry during 1976 was the highest for the industry since 1937 when data first became available. This was also true for

idleness as a proportion of worktime—3.93 percent (39.3 working days idle per thousand). These record levels reflected the 5-month strike in the industry in 1976.

In the food industry, the number of days idle (1.8 million) and idleness relative to estimated working time (0.43 percent) in 1976 were among the highest years on record for this industry. Days of idleness in 1976 were surpassed only in 1946 and 1948. A month-long stoppage that involved 29,000 workers accounted for 14 percent of days idle in the food industry in 1976. The ratio of days idle to total worktime exceeded the 1976 level in only 3 years.

The chemical industry experienced 1.1 million days of strike-related idleness and 0.43 percent of working time due to stoppages. In just 5 other years did days idle exceed 1 million—once in the 1940's and twice during both the 1960's and 1970's. Including 1976, there were 8 years in

Text table 1. Work stoppages involving 10,000 workers or more, by industry group and major issue, 1976

(Workers in thousands)

Industry group	All issues		Economic ¹		Union organization and security		Job security		Plant administration	
	Stoppages	Workers	Stoppages	Workers	Stoppages	Workers	Stoppages	Workers	Stoppages	Workers
All industries ² . . .	23	1,030.1	12	539.5	1	66.7	8	295.1	2	128.8
Manufacturing ² . . .	9	438.3	4	139.0	1	66.7	4	232.6	—	—
Nonmanufacturing ² . . .	17	592.0	9	400.6	—	—	6	61.7	2	128.8
Mining	2	128.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	128.8
Contract construction . . .	2	26.5	1	14.5	—	—	1	12.0	—	—
Transportation-Communication	7	314.0	4	283.8	—	—	3	30.1	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade . .	3	5.6	1	(3)	—	—	2	5.2	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate . . .	1	22.0	1	22.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Services	4	60.5	3	58.6	—	—	1	1.9	—	—
Government	2	34.5	1	21.1	—	—	1	13.4	—	—

¹ Economic issues are defined as general wage changes, supplementary benefits, wage adjustments, and hours of work.

² The number of stoppages reported for a major industry group may not equal the sum of its components because individual stop-

pages occurring in 2 groups or more and counted in each. Workers are allocated among the respective groups.

³ Fewer than 50 workers.

Text table 2. Work stoppages by single-firm unions, 1960-76

(Workers and days idle in thousands)

Year	Stoppages beginning in the year				Days idle during year	
	Stoppages		Workers involved			
	Number	Percent of all stoppages	Number	Percent of all workers	Number	Percent of days idle
Year, 1960-69 ¹ . .	29	0.6	17.8	0.9	195.2	0.6
Year, 1970-76 . . .	35	.6	12.4	.5	300.2	.7

¹ 1966 data were excluded in computing the decade average. In that year, single-firm unions and professional employee associations

were combined.

Chart 1. Number of work stoppages beginning in the year by sector, 1950-76

Number of work stoppages
in thousands

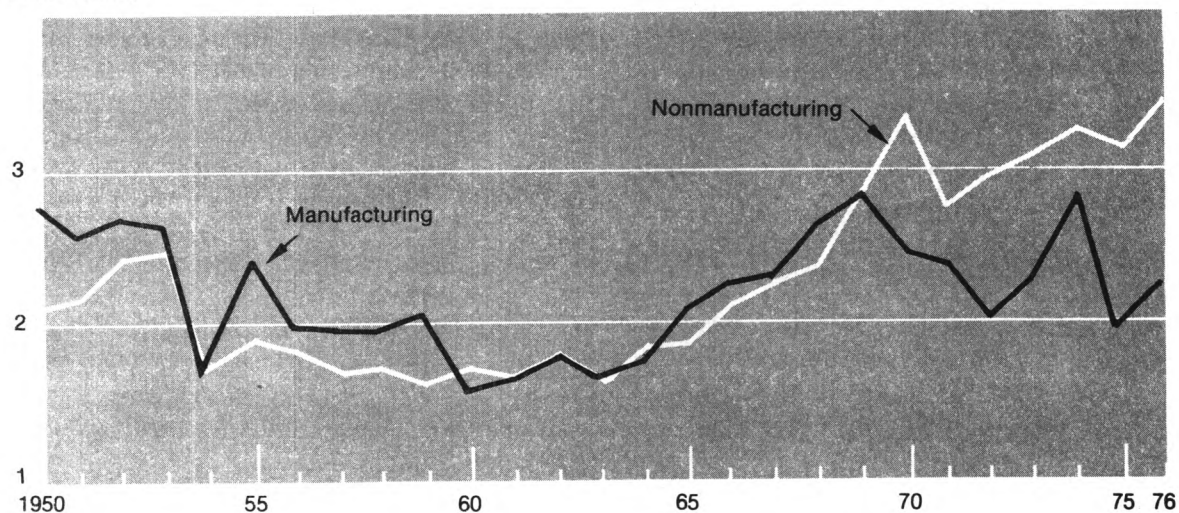
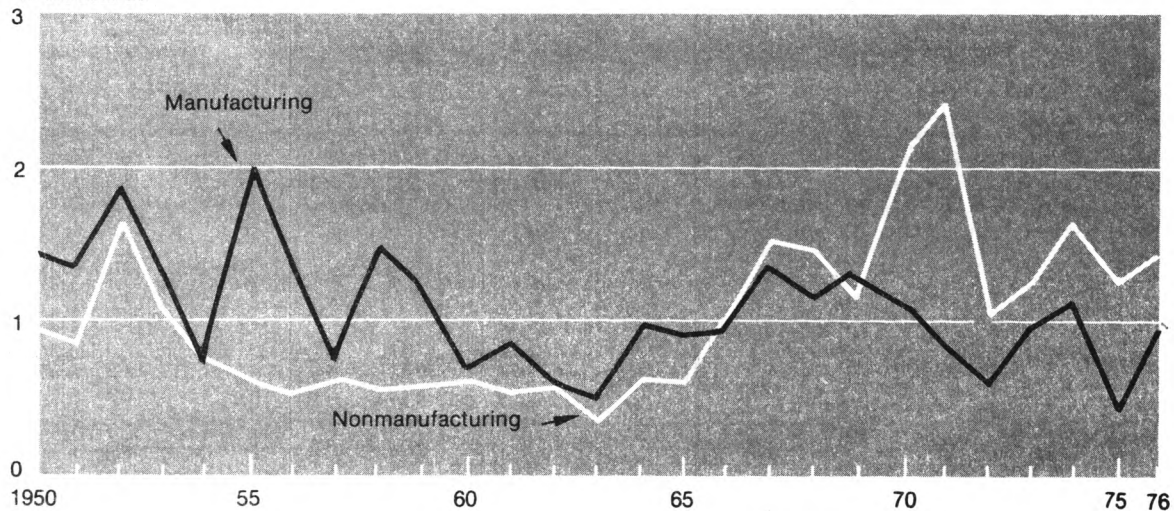


Chart 2. Number of workers involved in stoppages beginning in the year by sector, 1950-76

Workers
in thousands



which idleness as a percent of working time in the chemical industry was equal to or greater than 4.3 working days idle per thousand.

Nonmanufacturing. The number of nonmanufacturing stoppages was the highest since 1936. More recently, the heightened work stoppage activity in the nonmanufacturing sector has been attributed to events in three industries: Mining, contract construction, and government. In 1976, the three industries combined accounted for 41 percent of the stoppages, 36 percent of the workers, and 19 percent of the days idle in the total economy (table 14). Work stoppage activity in the three industries, however, has not followed a single pattern.

The numbers of workers and days idle have differed significantly among the three industries (text table 3). In mining, after having peaked in the 1940's, strikers and days idle declined steadily, on the average, until 1970-76. Days idle in the construction industry, in contrast, rose in each period; the 1970's experienced the highest worker average. Government workers who struck and days of idleness per year, on the average, have grown at a rapid rate, except for a slight decline between the two earliest periods.

These different patterns explain the variations in average size and average length of labor-management disputes in the three industries from 1940 to 1976. In the 1940's, mining strikes averaged 1,313 workers per stoppage and declined by 2½ times between 1970 and 1976. Reflecting the frequent mid-contract walkouts in mining, the most recent 7-year period averaged only 6 days per strike. Construction walkouts have tended to lengthen during these 37 years, averaging 18.9 days between 1970 and 1976. While the average length of stoppages in government rose gradually to 7.9 days between 1942 and 1976, the average size of these disputes grew nearly fourfold to 541 workers per stoppage.

Occupation of workers

As in past years, there were relatively more stoppages (85 percent) involving production and maintenance

workers than any other occupational group (table 15). All measures of work stoppage activity related to these workers rose between 1975 and 1976.

The greatest decrease in the number of strikes called by a single occupational group was among service workers. The number of stoppages involving service workers declined about 30 percent and related days of idleness declined by 40 percent. The number of service workers who struck, however, rose by 28 percent between 1975 and 1976.

Walkouts involving professional and technical workers fell by 27 percent. The entire decrease occurred in government, with 147 stoppages in 1976 as opposed to 233 stoppages in 1975. There was also a 65-percent decrease in the number of government workers who struck and a 48-percent reduction in days of idleness.

The decline in work stoppages among government professional and technical workers was due to decreased strike activity among teachers (table 19). Between 1975 and 1976, the number of teacher disputes declined by almost 40 percent, teachers on strike by 65 percent, and days idle by 50 percent.

Location

Region* and State. Six out of 10 stoppages in the United States took place in Regions III and V (table 21). The three States that experienced the most stoppages in 1976—Pennsylvania, West Virginia, and Ohio—are located in these regions. Of the nearly 2,000 stoppages in the three States,

**Region I:* Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont. *Region II:* New Jersey, New York. *Region III:* Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, Pennsylvania, Virginia, West Virginia. *Region IV:* Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee. *Region V:* Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, Wisconsin. *Region VI:* Arkansas, Louisiana, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Texas. *Region VII:* Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska. *Region VIII:* Colorado, Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, Utah, Wyoming. *Region IX:* Arizona, California, Hawaii, Nevada. *Region X:* Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington.

Text table 3. Work stoppages in mining, construction, and government, 1940-76

(Workers and days idle in thousands)

Period	Mining			Construction			Government		
	Work stoppages	Workers involved	Days idle	Work stoppages	Workers involved	Days idle	Work stoppages	Workers involved	Days idle
	Annual average								
1940-49 ¹	453	595	7,847	323	102	1,070	33	5	29
1950-59	371	175	2,558	782	343	4,052	25	3	20
1960-69	221	97	1,124	897	308	5,187	119	70	539
1970-76	989	367	2,185	703	429	8,123	392	212	1,684

¹ Government data begins in 1942. In 1940 and 1941, government stoppages were included in "other nonmanufacturing industries."

almost one-half occurred in mining and 9 out of 10 involved production and maintenance workers (tables 22 and 23).

In addition, Regions III and V led the other areas in number of workers who engaged in stoppages, with 544,000 and 773,700 workers, respectively (table 21). Most of these workers were in production and maintenance occupations and employed in the mining industry (tables 22 and 23).

One-third of total days idle in 1976 were due to stoppages in Region V (table 21). In two of the States in this region—Michigan and Ohio—days idle due to labor-management disputes exceeded 3 million. In Michigan, 35 percent of days idle were caused by strikes in transportation equipment manufacturing (table 23). Strike activity in the rubber industry accounted for 30 percent of all days idle in Ohio.

The idleness rates (days idle as a percent of working time) in Region X (0.30), Region V (0.29), and Region VII (0.28) were the highest in the Nation (table 21). Within Region X, the highest ranking region, the State of Washington recorded an idleness rate of 0.44 percent of working time. Ohio, in Region V, registered 0.47 percent. Iowa recorded the highest rate (0.43 percent) among the States in Region VII. Although Region IV as a whole averaged only 0.16 percent of worktime idle, Alabama and Kentucky reported rates of 0.43 and 0.48 percent, respectively.

Metropolitan area. Five metropolitan areas, one more than in 1975, each experienced more than 100 stoppages: Pittsburgh (164), Chicago (129), Los Angeles-Long Beach (126), Detroit (117), and New York City (115) (table 24).

Detroit was the metropolitan area with the most workers who engaged in labor disputes during 1976 (129,300). Ranking second, New York City had 99,700 workers who walked off their jobs. Three major walkouts accounted for three-fourths of these New York City workers (tables 5 and 24).

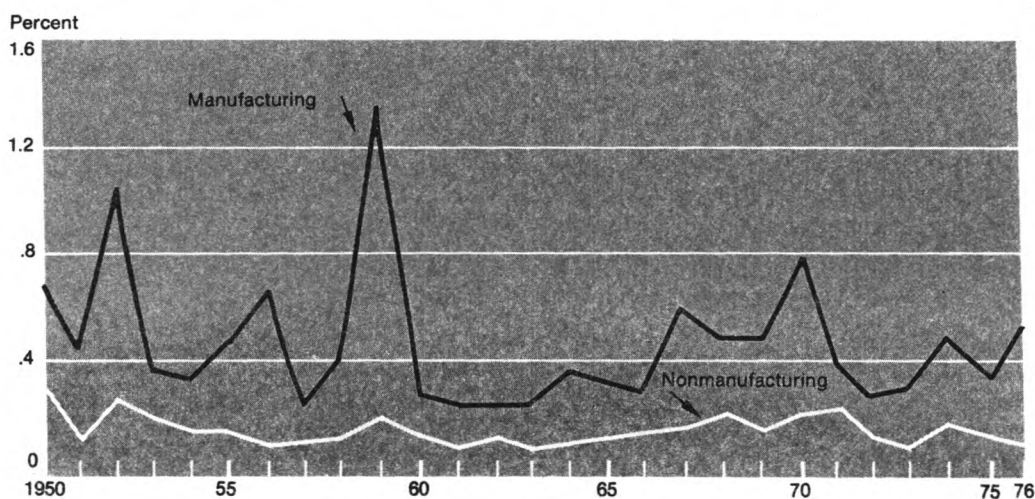
Whereas six metropolitan areas experienced more than 1 million days of idleness in 1975, only two were above this figure in 1976: Detroit (2.0 million) and Akron (1.1 million). Most of the idleness in Akron was due to disputes in the rubber industry (tables 23 and 24).

Type of settlement

More than 7 out of 10 stoppages were resolved by a formal settlement in which all disputed issues were cleared up or further dispute-handling procedures were specified (table 29). Formal settlements were not reached in one-fifth of all short protest or sympathy strikes. Only 4 percent of all strikes were broken and 3 percent were ended by a court injunction. In 0.7 percent of the labor management disputes the employer went out of business.

Almost all short protest or sympathy strikes took place in the nonmanufacturing sector (table 31). Ninety-five percent of these walkouts were in mining. Similarly, four-fifths of the strikes that ended because of a court injunction occurred in nonmanufacturing industries. Over half of these involved miners.

Chart 3. Idleness as a percent of estimated working time by sector, 1950-76



Seven out of 10 stoppages that ended in a formal settlement were over economic issues (table 30). On the other hand, more than 9 out of 10 of the short protest or sympathy strikes were caused by noneconomic disagreements, primarily over plant administration. Plant administration was the cause of 43 percent of the stoppages that were ended by court injunctions.

Nine-tenths of renegotiation disputes and three-fourths of stoppages during initial contract bargaining ended in formal settlements (table 29). Slightly more than half of the short protest or sympathy strikes conducted while a contract was in effect involved no formal settlement.

Impasse procedures

Dispute-handling procedures, in addition to head-to-head collective bargaining, may come into play either while negotiating an agreement or while tidying up unsettled issues after a formal agreement has been negotiated, or on both occasions.

Government mediation occurred in slightly less than half of the labor-management disputes in 1976 (table 28). In 8 out of 10 of these, the Federal Government was the mediator. Mediation by private sources occurred in only 2 percent of the stoppages.

Strikes that took place during contract renegotiations were more likely to involve mediators (73 percent) than those that occurred while an initial agreement was being bargained (54 percent) or during the term of contract (4 percent).

There were 516 stoppages that ended with a procedure for resolving still unsettled issues as a part of the formal settlement⁵ (table 32). Direct negotiation was the most frequently used impasse procedure (34 percent), followed closely by referral of unsettled matters to a government agency (27 percent).

When dispute-handling procedures were specified in settlements ending a stoppage occurring during contract renegotiations, more than half of the contracts called for continued direct negotiations. Almost as frequently, agreements consummated after the negotiation of an initial contract provided for referral of unsettled issues to a government agency. In their formal agreements, mid-contract stoppages most often (34 percent) requested intervention by a government agency to resolve still unsettled matters.

⁵ For 25 strikes that involved 6,800 workers and 618,600 days idle, no information was available on the type of procedure included in the formal settlements.

Table 1. Work stoppages in the United States, 1927-76¹

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

YEAR	WORK STOPPAGES			WORKERS INVOLVED		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR		
	NUMBER	DURATION (DAYS)		NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL EMPLOYED ^{3/}	NUMBER	PERCENT OF EST. TOTAL WORKING TIME ^{3/}	PER WORKER INVOLVED
		MEAN ^{2/}	MEDIAN					
1927.....	707	26.5	3	330	1.4	26,200	(4)	79.5
1928.....	604	27.6	(4)	314	1.3	12,600	(4)	40.2
1929.....	921	22.6	(4)	289	1.2	5,350	(4)	18.5
1930.....	637	22.3	(4)	183	.8	3,320	(4)	18.1
1931.....	810	18.8	(4)	342	1.6	6,890	(4)	20.2
1932.....	841	19.6	(4)	324	1.8	10,500	(4)	32.4
1933.....	1,695	16.9	(4)	1,170	6.3	16,900	(4)	14.4
1934.....	1,856	19.5	(4)	1,470	7.2	19,600	(4)	13.4
1935.....	2,014	23.8	(4)	1,120	5.2	15,500	(4)	13.8
1936.....	2,172	23.3	(4)	789	3.1	13,900	(4)	17.6
1937.....	4,740	20.3	(4)	1,860	7.2	28,400	(4)	15.3
1938.....	2,772	23.6	(4)	688	2.8	9,150	(4)	13.3
1939.....	2,613	23.4	(4)	1,170	3.5	17,800	.21	15.2
1940.....	2,508	20.9	(4)	577	1.7	6,700	.08	11.6
1941.....	4,288	18.3	(4)	2,360	6.1	23,000	.23	9.8
1942.....	2,968	11.7	(4)	840	2.0	4,180	.04	5.0
1943.....	3,752	5.0	(4)	1,980	4.6	13,500	.10	6.8
1944.....	4,956	5.6	(4)	2,120	4.8	8,720	.07	4.1
1945.....	4,750	9.9	(4)	3,470	8.2	38,000	.31	11.0
1946.....	4,985	24.2	(4)	4,600	10.5	116,000	1.04	25.2
1947.....	3,693	25.6	(4)	2,170	4.7	34,600	.30	15.9
1948.....	3,415	21.8	(4)	1,960	4.2	34,100	.28	17.4
1949.....	3,606	22.5	(4)	3,030	6.7	50,500	.44	16.7
1950.....	4,843	19.2	8	2,410	5.1	38,800	.33	16.1
1951.....	4,737	17.4	7	2,220	4.5	22,900	.18	10.3
1952.....	5,117	19.6	7	3,540	7.3	59,100	.48	16.7
1953.....	5,091	20.3	9	2,400	4.7	28,300	.22	11.8
1954.....	3,468	22.5	9	1,530	3.1	22,600	.18	14.7
1955.....	4,320	18.5	8	2,650	5.2	28,200	.22	10.7
1956.....	3,825	18.9	7	1,900	3.6	33,100	.24	17.4
1957.....	3,673	19.2	8	1,390	2.6	16,500	.12	11.4
1958.....	3,694	19.7	8	2,060	3.9	23,900	.18	11.6
1959.....	3,708	24.6	10	1,880	3.3	69,000	.50	36.7
1960.....	3,333	23.4	10	1,320	2.4	19,100	.14	14.5
1961.....	3,367	23.7	9	1,450	2.6	16,300	.11	11.2
1962.....	3,614	24.6	9	1,230	2.2	18,600	.13	15.0
1963.....	3,362	23.0	8	941	1.1	16,100	.11	17.1
1964.....	3,655	22.9	8	1,640	2.7	22,900	.15	14.0
1965.....	3,963	25.0	9	1,550	2.5	23,300	.15	15.1
1966.....	4,405	22.2	9	1,960	3.0	25,400	.15	12.9
1967.....	4,595	22.8	9	2,870	4.3	42,100	.25	14.7
1968.....	5,045	24.5	10	2,649	3.8	49,018	.28	18.5
1969.....	5,700	22.5	10	2,481	3.5	42,869	.24	17.3
1970.....	5,716	25.0	11	3,305	4.7	66,414	.37	20.1
1971.....	5,138	27.0	11	3,280	4.5	47,589	.26	14.5
1972.....	5,010	24.0	8	1,714	2.3	27,066	.15	15.8
1973.....	5,353	24.0	9	2,251	2.9	27,948	.14	12.4
1974.....	6,074	27.1	14	2,778	3.5	47,991	.24	17.3
1975.....	5,031	26.8	11	1,746	2.2	31,237	.16	17.9
1976.....	5,648	28.0	11	2,420	3.0	37,859	.19	15.6

¹ The number of stoppages and workers relate to those stoppages that began in the year; average duration, to those ending in the year. Days of idleness include all stoppages in effect. Workers are counted more than once if they were involved in more than 1 stoppage during the year.

Available information for earlier periods appears in *Handbook of Labor Statistics, 1975 Reference Edition*, BLS Bulletin 1865 (1975), tables 159-64. For a discussion of the procedures involved in the collection and compilation of work stoppage statistics, see *BLS Handbook of Methods*, BLS Bulletin 1910 (1976), ch. 27.

² Figures are simple averages; each stoppage is

given equal weight regardless of its size.

³ Agricultural and government employees are included in the total employed and total working time; private household, forestry, and fishery employees are excluded. An explanation of the measurement of idleness as a percentage of the total employed labor force and of the total time worked is found in "Total Economy Measure of Strike Idleness," *Monthly Labor Review*, Oct. 1968.

⁴ Not available.

⁵ Does not include an undetermined number of jurisdictional disputes for which identifying information was not available.

Table 2. Work stoppages by month, 1975-76

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

MONTH	NUMBER OF STOPPAGES				WORKERS INVOLVED				DAYS IDLE DURING MONTH		
	BEGINNING IN MONTH		IN EFFECT DURING MONTH		BEGINNING IN MONTH		IN EFFECT DURING MONTH		NUMBER	PERCENT	PERCENT OF EST. TOTAL WORKING TIME 1/
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT			
1975	5,031	100.0	8,897	100.0	1,746	100.0	2,906	100.0	31,237	100.0	0.16
JANUARY.....	340	6.8	581	6.5	132.3	7.6	178.2	6.1	1,604.9	5.1	.09
FEBRUARY.....	339	6.7	540	6.1	108.6	6.2	171.0	5.9	1,557.3	5.0	.11
MARCH.....	375	7.5	612	6.9	100.9	5.8	168.5	5.8	1,774.3	5.7	.11
APRIL.....	491	9.8	751	8.4	131.3	7.5	205.4	7.1	2,177.0	7.0	.13
MAY.....	555	11.0	850	9.6	186.6	10.7	265.2	9.1	3,319.0	10.6	.20
JUNE.....	533	10.6	876	9.8	174.3	10.0	297.7	10.2	3,362.0	10.8	.20
JULY.....	518	10.3	899	10.1	230.8	13.2	381.8	13.1	4,464.5	14.3	.26
AUGUST.....	420	8.3	836	9.4	171.7	9.8	324.9	11.2	3,376.7	10.8	.20
SEPTEMBER.....	495	9.8	907	10.2	216.8	12.4	371.7	12.8	3,683.8	11.8	.22
OCTOBER.....	426	8.5	823	9.3	143.4	8.2	245.8	8.5	2,327.0	7.4	.14
NOVEMBER.....	300	6.0	656	7.4	62.8	3.6	142.8	4.9	1,736.8	5.6	.11
DECEMBER.....	239	4.8	566	6.4	86.1	4.9	153.4	5.3	1,853.7	5.9	.11
1976	5,648	100.0	10,089	100.0	2,420	100.0	3,961	100.0	37,859	100.0	.19
JANUARY.....	338	6.0	612	6.1	76.8	3.2	136.2	3.4	1,200.3	3.2	.07
FEBRUARY.....	362	6.4	615	6.1	96.2	4.0	138.5	3.5	1,029.5	2.7	.07
MARCH.....	443	7.8	679	6.7	157.3	6.5	199.3	5.0	1,762.3	4.7	.10
APRIL.....	591	10.5	894	8.9	464.7	19.2	530.2	13.4	3,133.1	8.3	.18
MAY.....	572	10.1	921	9.1	163.8	6.8	295.4	7.5	3,596.7	9.5	.22
JUNE.....	577	10.2	1,007	10.0	231.3	9.6	372.5	9.4	4,388.4	11.6	.24
JULY.....	505	8.9	960	9.5	291.7	12.1	490.1	12.4	5,144.9	13.6	.30
AUGUST.....	480	8.5	937	9.3	171.1	7.1	409.5	10.3	4,557.4	12.0	.26
SEPTEMBER.....	521	9.2	972	9.6	339.8	14.0	466.3	11.8	4,847.7	12.8	.28
OCTOBER.....	559	9.9	1,024	10.1	151.5	6.3	428.7	10.8	4,348.2	11.5	.28
NOVEMBER.....	452	8.0	861	8.5	200.6	8.3	326.2	8.2	2,391.1	6.3	.14
DECEMBER.....	248	4.4	607	6.0	75.2	3.1	168.0	4.2	1,459.4	3.9	.08

1 See footnote 3, table 1.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 3. Work stoppages by size and duration, 1976¹
(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

NUMBER OF WORKERS INVOLVED	TOTAL	1 DAY	2-3 DAYS	4-6 DAYS	7-14 DAYS	15-29 DAYS	30-59 DAYS	60-89 DAYS	90 DAYS AND OVER
STOPPAGES ENDING IN YEAR									
ALL STOPPAGES.....	5,654	1,113	672	564	893	842	769	370	431
6 AND UNDER 20.....	662	91	57	57	110	124	107	46	70
20 AND UNDER 100.....	2,075	346	168	172	365	348	326	159	191
100 AND UNDER 250.....	1,404	351	198	137	189	176	184	87	82
250 AND UNDER 500.....	913	245	153	116	114	120	80	43	42
500 AND UNDER 1000.....	369	64	75	48	68	32	38	19	25
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	188	13	17	29	40	31	27	14	17
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	20	-	1	3	3	5	5	-	3
10,000 AND OVER.....	23	3	3	2	4	6	2	2	1
WORKERS INVOLVED									
ALL STOPPAGES.....	2,421.2	342.0	464.4	227.4	332.1	308.6	321.3	265.3	160.0
6 AND UNDER 20.....	8.1	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.5	0.8
20 AND UNDER 100.....	103.9	18.9	8.6	9.1	18.0	16.8	15.2	7.9	9.4
100 AND UNDER 250.....	225.2	57.5	33.2	22.2	29.9	28.1	28.6	12.9	12.8
250 AND UNDER 500.....	320.5	88.7	53.9	41.1	39.9	40.6	27.3	14.7	14.4
500 AND UNDER 1000.....	248.8	41.6	50.3	31.5	47.6	21.9	25.8	12.4	17.8
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	354.4	20.1	27.6	57.2	75.4	56.0	53.8	32.8	29.4
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	130.2	-	5.2	19.6	20.6	33.2	32.4	-	19.2
10,000 AND OVER.....	1,030.1	114.2	285.0	46.3	99.3	108.4	137.0	184.0	56.2
DAYS IDLE									
ALL STOPPAGES.....	38,106.6	342.0	995.3	682.0	2,253.6	3,682.6	6,857.2	8,501.1	14,792.6
6 AND UNDER 20.....	185.6	1.1	1.5	2.4	10.1	22.6	37.5	26.4	83.9
20 AND UNDER 100.....	2,311.7	18.9	17.8	31.8	130.3	252.4	446.0	389.7	1,024.8
100 AND UNDER 250.....	3,585.3	57.5	68.8	77.7	210.3	420.1	843.1	633.2	1,274.6
250 AND UNDER 500.....	4,220.8	88.7	110.2	135.4	261.9	609.5	777.1	715.7	1,522.4
500 AND UNDER 1000.....	4,132.8	41.6	110.2	100.1	326.4	319.7	733.0	595.3	1,906.3
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	7,030.2	20.1	50.6	188.4	520.4	743.8	1,493.4	1,452.5	2,560.9
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	2,597.3	-	7.8	45.8	126.3	466.4	732.9	-	1,218.0
10,000 AND OVER.....	14,042.9	114.2	628.4	100.4	668.0	848.0	1,794.1	4,688.3	5,201.5
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION - STOPPAGES									
ALL STOPPAGES.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6 AND UNDER 20.....	11.7	8.2	8.5	10.1	12.3	14.7	13.9	12.4	16.2
20 AND UNDER 100.....	36.7	31.1	25.0	30.5	40.9	41.3	42.4	43.0	44.3
100 AND UNDER 250.....	24.8	31.5	29.5	24.3	21.2	20.9	23.9	23.5	19.0
250 AND UNDER 500.....	16.1	22.0	22.8	20.6	12.8	14.3	10.4	11.6	9.7
500 AND UNDER 1000.....	6.5	5.8	11.2	3.5	7.6	3.8	4.9	5.1	5.8
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	3.3	1.2	2.5	5.1	4.5	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.9
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	.4	-	.1	.5	.3	.6	.7	-	.7
10,000 AND OVER.....	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.7	.3	.5	.2
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION - WORKERS INVOLVED									
ALL STOPPAGES.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6 AND UNDER 20.....	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5
20 AND UNDER 100.....	4.3	5.5	1.9	4.0	5.4	5.4	4.7	3.0	5.9
100 AND UNDER 250.....	9.3	16.8	7.1	9.8	9.0	9.1	8.9	4.9	8.0
250 AND UNDER 500.....	13.2	25.9	11.6	18.1	12.0	13.2	8.5	5.6	9.0
500 AND UNDER 1000.....	10.3	12.2	10.8	13.8	14.3	7.1	8.0	4.7	11.1
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	14.6	5.9	5.9	25.2	22.7	18.8	16.7	12.4	18.4
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	5.4	-	1.1	8.6	6.2	10.8	10.1	-	12.0
10,000 AND OVER.....	42.5	33.4	61.4	20.2	29.9	35.1	42.7	69.3	35.1
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION - DAYS IDLE									
ALL STOPPAGES.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6 AND UNDER 20.....	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6
20 AND UNDER 100.....	6.1	5.5	1.8	4.7	5.8	6.9	6.5	4.6	6.9
100 AND UNDER 250.....	9.4	16.8	6.9	11.4	9.3	11.4	12.3	7.4	8.6
250 AND UNDER 500.....	11.1	25.9	11.1	19.8	11.6	16.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
500 AND UNDER 1000.....	10.8	12.2	11.1	14.7	14.5	8.7	10.7	7.0	12.9
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	18.4	5.9	5.1	27.6	23.1	20.2	21.8	17.1	17.3
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	6.8	-	.8	6.7	5.6	12.7	10.7	-	8.2
10,000 AND OVER.....	36.9	33.4	63.1	14.7	29.6	23.0	26.2	55.1	35.2

¹ Totals in this table differ from those in tables 1 and 2 and 6-24 because these stoppages ended during the year, and thus include idleness occurring in prior years.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Table 4. Work stoppages involving 10,000 workers or more, 1927-76

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

YEAR	NUMBER OF WORK STOPPAGES	WORKERS INVOLVED		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR		
		NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL FOR YEAR	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL FOR YEAR	PERCENT OF EST. TOTAL WORKING TIME ^{1/}
1927.....	1	165	50.0	9,737	37.2	0.14
1928.....	5	137	43.6	10,086	80.0	.14
1929.....	1	15	5.2	195	3.6	(2)
1930.....	1	30	16.4	270	8.1	(2)
1931.....	6	122	37.7	1,954	28.4	.03
1932.....	7	140	43.2	5,337	50.8	.12
1933.....	17	429	36.7	5,199	30.7	.11
1934.....	18	725	49.3	7,488	38.2	.15
1935.....	9	516	46.1	4,523	29.2	.08
1936.....	8	169	21.4	2,893	20.8	.04
1937.....	26	528	28.4	9,110	32.1	.14
1938.....	2	39	5.7	171	1.9	(2)
1939.....	8	572	48.9	5,731	32.2	.09
1940.....	4	57	9.9	331	4.9	(2)
1941.....	29	1,070	45.3	9,344	40.6	.13
1942.....	6	74	8.8	245	5.9	(2)
1943.....	10	737	37.2	9,427	69.8	.10
1944.....	16	350	16.5	1,259	14.4	.01
1945.....	42	1,350	38.9	19,300	50.7	.24
1946.....	31	2,920	63.6	66,400	57.2	.82
1947.....	15	1,030	47.5	17,700	51.2	.21
1948.....	20	870	44.5	18,900	55.3	.20
1949.....	18	1,920	63.2	34,900	69.0	.41
1950.....	22	738	30.7	21,700	56.0	.25
1951.....	19	457	20.6	5,680	24.8	.57
1952.....	35	1,690	47.8	36,900	62.6	.36
1953.....	28	650	27.1	7,270	25.7	.07
1954.....	18	437	28.5	7,520	33.3	.07
1955.....	26	1,210	45.6	12,300	43.4	.11
1956.....	12	758	39.9	19,600	59.1	.17
1957.....	13	283	20.4	3,050	18.5	.26
1958.....	21	823	40.0	10,600	44.2	.10
1959.....	20	845	45.0	50,800	73.7	.45
1960.....	17	384	29.2	7,140	37.4	.06
1961.....	14	601	41.4	4,950	30.4	.04
1962.....	16	318	25.8	4,800	25.8	.04
1963.....	7	102	10.8	3,540	22.0	.03
1964.....	18	607	37.0	7,990	34.8	.06
1965.....	21	387	25.0	6,070	26.0	.05
1966.....	26	600	30.7	7,290	28.7	.05
1967.....	28	1,340	46.5	21,400	50.7	.15
1968.....	32	994	37.5	20,514	41.8	.12
1969.....	25	668	26.9	17,853	41.6	.10
1970.....	34	1,653	50.0	35,440	53.4	.20
1971.....	29	1,901	58.0	23,152	48.6	.13
1972.....	18	390	22.7	7,499	27.7	.04
1973.....	25	713	31.7	6,062	21.7	.03
1974.....	27	836	30.1	12,861	26.8	.06
1975.....	20	474	27.2	7,482	24.0	.04
1976.....	23	1,030	42.6	14,043	37.1	.07

¹ See footnote 3, table 1.

² Less than 0.005 percent.

Table 5. Work stoppages involving 10,000 workers or more, beginning in 1976

Beginning date	Approximate duration (calendar days) ¹	Establishment(s) and location(s)	Union(s) involved ²	Approximate number of workers involved ³	Major terms of settlement ⁴
Mar. 1	7	Bituminous Coal Industry—Virginia, West Virginia	United Mine Workers of America (Ind.)	18,800	Protest over black lung legislation. Workers returned.
Mar. 11	15	Nevada Resort Association—Las Vegas	Hotel and Restaurant Employees and Bartenders International Union	20,000	4-year agreement provided annual wage increases averaging 30 cents the first 3 years and 35 cents the fourth year; employers' pension contributions to rise, in stages, to 40 cents an hour and health and welfare contributions to 37 cents an hour; "no strike, no-lockout" clause; subcontracting of work was limited.
Apr. 1	3	Trucking Industry—Nationwide	International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Warehousemen and Helpers of America (Ind.)	249,300	3-year agreement provided wage increase of \$1.65 an hour—65 cents on April 1, 1976, and 50 cents on April 1, 1977 and 1978—for local cartage drivers, and \$1, \$1.25, and \$1.25 per mile on the respective dates for over-the-road drivers; the cap was removed from the cost-of-living allowance; increased employer pension and health and welfare contributions; establishment of 3 days sick leave.
Apr. 5	3	Associated General Contractors of America, Inc.—Indiana	Laborers International Union of North America	14,500	3-year settlement provided 40-55 cents on April 1, 1976, 40-55 cents on April 1, 1977, and 40-45 cents on April 1, 1978; 45 cents an hour contribution to pension fund on April 1, 1976 (was 40 cents), increased to 50 cents on April 1, 1977, and 55 cents on April 1, 1978; 50 cents an hour contribution to health and welfare fund on April 1, 1976 (was 35 cents), increased to 60 cents on April 1, 1977 and 70 cents on April 1, 1978.
Apr. 21	141	Goodyear Tire and Rubber Co.; Firestone Tire and Rubber Co.; B. F. Goodrich Co.; Uniroyal, Inc.—Nationwide	United Rubber, Cork, Linoleum and Plastic Workers of America	56,200	3-year agreement first reached with Goodyear on August 24, with Firestone 2 days later, followed by Uniroyal on September 3, and finally Goodrich 3 days later; initial wage increase of 80 cents an hour with additional increases at the last 3 companies to eliminate pay level differences; 30 cent general wage increase on June 6, 1977, and 25 cents on May 1, 1978; cost-of-living clause established. (See <u>Current Wage Development</u> , September 1976, p. 1.)
May 1	16	United Parcel Service—11 Central and Midwestern States	International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeur, Warehousemen and Helpers of America (Ind.)	12,200	3-year settlement provided 65 cents on May 1, 1976, 50 cents on May 1, 1977, and May 1, 1978; annual cost-of-living clause revised to permit unlimited adjustments; \$17 per week increase to pension and welfare funds (was \$44); provisions similar to trucking industry contract.
May 3	17	Apartment Buildings—New York City	Service Employees International Union	22,000	3-year agreement provided \$35 a week wage increases—\$13 immediately, \$6 in October 1977, and April 1978, and \$10 in October 1978; \$3 increase in employers' weekly contribution to the welfare fund and a \$1 increase in their pension contribution; cost-of-living clause continued..
May 28	17	Ohio Bell Telephone Company—Ohio	Communication Workers of America	12,000	CWA charged that the company violated the contract when it opened a retail store staffed by employees of a new job classification—phone center representative. The walkout was ended by a temporary restraining order that closed the store.
June 21	3	Commonwealth of Massachusetts—Statewide	American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employees; Service Employees International Union	21,100	1-year contract ratified on November 1976 increased pay \$1,250; contract to expire June 30, 1977.
June 22	17	Associated General Contractors of America, Inc.—Arizona	Laborers International Union of North America; International Union of Operating Engineers; Bricklayers, Masons and Plasterers' International Union of America; International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Warehousemen and Helpers of America (Ind.)	12,000	3-year agreement provided 15.6 percent increase in wages and fringe benefits over the contract's term; includes a 19-cent-an-hour pay increase in June 1976, a 26-cent-an-hour increase in January 1977, a 50-cent-an-hour increase on June 1, 1977, and on June 1, 1978.
June 28	7	General Electric Co.—Kentucky	International Association of Machinists and Aerospace Workers	13,900	3-year agreement provided general wage increases of \$24 a week on June 28, 1976, and \$10 a week or 4 percent (whichever is greater) on June 27, 1977 and June 26, 1978; skilled workers received an additional \$2-\$20 a week on June 28, 1976; an unlimited cost-of-living annual adjustment in November of 1 cent an hour for each 0.3 percent increase in the CPI up to 7 percent and above 9 percent with no credit toward the adjustment for that portion of the CPI rise between 7 and 9 percent. (See <u>Current Wage Developments</u> , July 1976, p. 1.)
July 7	10	League of Voluntary Hospitals and Homes—New York City	Retail, Wholesale, and Department Store Union	37,700	Strike over the League's rejection of a Federal fact finding panel's recommendations of a cost-of-living wage increase based upon their contention that the new State limits on Medicaid and Blue Cross payments to the institutions precluded any pay raise; arbitration was agreed to after the State threatened to terminate all payments.
July 12	17	Westinghouse Electric Corp.—Nationwide	International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers; International Union of Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers; United Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers (Ind.)	30,200	3-year agreement similar to G.E. accord; wages increased 60 cents (including an 11-cent advance cost-of-living adjustment) on July 12, 1976, and 25 cents or 4 percent (whichever is greater) on July 11, 1977 and July 10, 1978; salaried employees received a 10 percent general increase (including a \$19-a-month advance cost-of-living adjustment); employer pension contribution raised to a range of \$7.50-\$11.00 (was \$6-\$9) a month for service prior to January 1, 1967, and \$7.50-\$12.00 (was \$7-\$10) for later service.

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Work stoppages involving 10,000 workers or more, beginning in 1976—Continued

Beginning date	Approximate duration (calendar days) ¹	Establishment(s) and location(s)	Union(s) involved ²	Approximate number of workers involved ³	Major terms of settlement ⁴
July 16	43	Bituminous Coal Industry—Alabama, Colorado, Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Virginia, West Virginia	United Mine Workers of America (Ind.)	110,100	Strike over a job posting dispute at the Cedar Coal Company; the strike spread after a Federal District Judge fined the local union on grounds of breach of contract a lump-sum amount plus an additional amount for every day the walkout continued; miners returned to work after the Judge said he would not impose the fines and jail terms and after 300 union officials endorsed a back-to-work order. No formal settlement.
July 20	12	California Processors Inc.—Nationwide	International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Warehousemen and Helpers of America (Ind.)	29,000	3-year settlement on July 31 provided an immediate increase of 30-52 cents an hour, a flat 53 cents an hour in the second year, and a flat 52 cents an hour in the third year; some skilled workers received an additional 50 cent an hour increase effective immediately; terminated the cost-of-living escalator clause; improved insurance benefits; an 11th paid holiday.
Aug. 4	4	New York City Health and Hospitals Corp.—New York	American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employees	13,400	Strike over the layoff of 1,350 workers represented by AFSCME, the Teamsters, and the Practical Nurses Association; the 1,000 AFSCME members regained their jobs after union members agreed to forego their annual cost-of-living increase in 1976 and a possible adjustment in 1977.
Sept. 15	568	Ford Motor Company—Nationwide	United Automobile, Aerospace and Agricultural Implement Workers (Ind.)	166,300	3-year contract on October 5 provided all employees with a year of seniority, 5 additional days off in the second year, and 7 in the third year; general wage increases 3 percent of base rates, plus 20 cents an hour on October 18, 1976, and 3 percent base rates on September 19, 1977 and September 18, 1978; skilled workers received an additional 10 or 15 cents (depending upon their pay group) on October 18, 1976 and 10 cents on September 19, 1977; financing changes made to strengthen SUB Fund; one-time inflation bonus for retirees. (See <u>Current Wage Developments</u> , November 1976, pp. 1 and 15.)
Sept. 16	86	United Parcel Service—15 Eastern States	International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Warehousemen and Helpers of America (Ind.)	17,800	3-year contract on December 9 provided for maintenance of the number of full-time positions in each building as of September 15, 1976; immediate 65 cent hourly wage increase and 50 cents in the second and third years; unlimited annual cost-of-living adjustments in the second and third years; additional health and welfare and pension contributions; up to \$50 reimbursement for personal losses from holdups.
Sept. 18	1	Trans World Airlines—Nationwide	International Association of Machinists and Aerospace Workers	22,800	3-year settlement provided 5 percent increase retroactive to November 1, 1975, 4.7 percent retroactive to July 1, 1976, 2.8 percent on January 1, 1977, 4.3 percent on July 1, 1977, 3.4 percent on January 1, 1978, and 2.2 percent on July 1, 1978; 13 cents an hour longevity pay after 16 years service (was 10 cents, maximum after 13 years); improved hospitalization, dental, and major medical benefits; \$2,000 increase in life insurance; \$2 monthly benefits increase in pension service benefits; 12 cents automatic cost-of-living adjustment retroactive to September 1, 1976.
Oct. 1	39	John Deere and Company—Nationwide	United Automobile, Aerospace, and Agricultural Implement Workers (Ind.)	27,000	3-year contract provided a 33-43 cent increase for hourly paid employees and a 27-36 cent increase for incentive workers; 3-percent increases in the second and third years; incorporated most of current cost-of-living adjustment into base rates; unlimited quarterly cost-of-living adjustments. (See <u>Current Wage Developments</u> , December 1976, pp. 1 and 9.)
Nov. 18	4	International Harvester—Nationwide	United Automobile, Aerospace and Agricultural Implement Workers (Ind.)	32,600	3-year contract provided a 3 percent annual improvement factor in 1977 and 1978; \$1.16 of current \$1.21 cost-of-living allowance incorporated into base rates; terminated the "bonus hours" program (improved at Deere) in favor of increased time off under the vacation plan. (See <u>Current Wage Developments</u> , December 1976, pp. 1 and 8.)
Nov. 19	1	General Motors Corp.—Nationwide	United Automobile, Aerospace and Agricultural Implement Workers (Ind.)	66,700	A 12-hour "mini-strike" was held; 3-year contract provided that the company would "neither discourage nor encourage" union organizing efforts; 3 percent increase of base rates in 1977 and 1978; similar to Ford agreement with incorporation of \$1.09 of current \$1.44 cost-of-living allowance into base rates.
Dec. 10	1	General Motors Corp.—Nationwide	International Union of Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers	25,500	3-year settlement provided a 3 percent hourly wage increase plus 20 cents per hour in the first year retroactive to September 20, 1976 when the old contract expired; paid absence allowance; retirees received \$20 per year of service allowance (maximum of \$300) to be paid prior to December 1977; GM included a letter promising a neutral attitude in the selection of bargaining units in its southern plants.

¹ Includes nonworkdays, such as Saturdays, Sundays, and established holidays.

² The unions listed are those directly involved in the dispute but the number of workers involved may include members of other unions or nonunion workers idled by disputes in the same establishments. The unions are affiliated with the AFL-CIO, except where they are noted as independent (Ind.).

³ The number of workers involved is the maximum made idle for 1 shift or longer in establishments directly involved in a stoppage. This does not measure the indirect or secondary effect on other establishments or industries whose employees are made idle as a result of material or service shortages.

⁴ Adapted largely from Current Wage Developments, published monthly by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

⁵ The nationwide strike began on September 15 and ended on December 10. However, many sites continued to be struck over local issues. While the duration of the national contract strike was approximately 28 calendar days, the duration of strikes over local issues ranged from 29 to 68 calendar days including the 28 days.

Table 6. Work stoppages by industry group and size, 1976
(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY GROUP	TOTAL	6 AND UNDER 20 WORKERS	20 AND UNDER 100 WORKERS	100 AND UNDER 250 WORKERS	250 AND UNDER 500 WORKERS	500 AND UNDER 1,000 WORKERS	1,000 AND UNDER 5,000 WORKERS	5,000 AND UNDER 10,000 WORKERS	10,000 OR MORE
STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR									
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	1/5,648	661	2,068	1,425	900	363	188	20	23
MANUFACTURING.....	1/2,245	218	888	616	303	123	81	7	9
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	227	22	80	51	47	21	3	2	1
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	36	3	9	11	10	2	1	-	-
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	47	7	16	15	7	1	-	-	1
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE	69	6	35	16	10	1	1	-	-
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	73	3	39	22	7	-	2	-	-
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	95	4	37	29	15	7	3	-	-
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED									
INDUSTRIES.....	54	13	22	11	4	2	1	-	1
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	129	16	45	36	20	4	6	-	2
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	17	4	8	5	-	-	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS	120	3	52	33	10	8	12	-	2
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	12	-	3	4	5	-	-	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	146	24	65	33	12	6	4	-	2
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	197	12	72	74	23	11	2	-	3
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 3/.....	309	35	140	84	32	11	4	-	3
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	309	31	119	80	39	20	14	1	5
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND									
SUPPLIES.....	204	20	64	52	35	16	11	2	4
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	130	5	45	34	19	7	15	2	3
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 4/.....	29	2	15	8	2	-	1	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	60	8	21	18	6	6	1	-	1
NONMANUFACTURING.....	1/3,406	443	1,180	809	597	240	107	13	17
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	10	1	4	2	1	2	-	-	-
MINING.....	1,425	56	341	474	395	131	23	3	2
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	503	99	157	108	65	40	30	2	2
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC,									
GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	354	65	183	52	23	11	11	2	7
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	467	132	249	44	27	5	5	2	3
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	27	7	13	3	1	1	1	-	1
SERVICES.....	246	47	113	36	27	12	6	1	4
GOVERNMENT 5/.....	378	36	120	90	58	38	31	3	2
WORKERS INVOLVED									
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	1/2,420.0	8.0	104.1	229.0	316.2	244.2	356.7	131.7	1,030.1
MANUFACTURING.....	1/974.5	2.7	46.0	96.9	102.7	84.6	158.0	45.3	438.3
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	0.8	-	-	-	-	0.8	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	90.4	0.3	4.0	8.2	16.6	13.9	5.8	12.7	29.0
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	7.9	(6)	4	1.5	3.2	1.5	1.2	-	-
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	11.6	1	8	2.2	2.6	6	-	-	5.2
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE	10.8	1	1.8	2.2	3.0	1.0	2.7	-	-
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	10.3	(6)	1.8	3.3	2.5	-	2.7	-	-
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	23.0	1	2.3	4.6	5.4	5.6	5.1	-	-
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED									
INDUSTRIES.....	13.1	1	1.3	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.2	-	6.0
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	28.8	2	2.0	6.0	6.8	2.7	10.0	-	9
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	1.1	1	3	7	-	-	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS	93.1	(6)	2.4	5.8	3.4	4.7	19.9	-	56.8
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	2.6	-	2	6	1.9	-	-	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	28.0	3	3.3	5.1	4.1	4.0	7.0	-	4.3
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	54.9	2	3.9	11.1	7.5	7.4	7.0	-	17.9
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 3/.....	63.8	4	7.6	13.4	10.1	7.4	7.2	-	17.7
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	144.5	4	6.2	12.6	13.7	13.3	26.1	7.5	64.7
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND									
SUPPLIES.....	134.8	2	3.5	8.5	11.9	11.5	23.0	12.6	63.7
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	238.1	1	2.3	5.2	6.4	4.7	34.8	12.6	172.0
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 4/.....	5.3	(6)	8	1.3	7	-	2.5	-	1
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	11.4	1	1.0	2.7	1.7	4.2	1.7	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING.....	1/1,445.5	5.3	58.2	132.1	213.5	159.6	198.7	86.3	591.9
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	2.4	(6)	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.4	-	-	-
MINING.....	514.7	0.7	19.5	79.2	143.6	86.2	39.6	17.1	128.8
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	172.4	1.1	7.5	17.1	21.8	26.7	57.3	14.3	26.5
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC,									
GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	386.4	8	8.2	8.4	7.7	7.9	22.3	17.1	314.0
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	55.8	1.6	10.7	6.5	9.0	3.0	8.8	10.6	5.6
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	25.4	1	5	6	3	8	1.2	-	22.0
SERVICES.....	107.6	5	5.2	5.8	9.5	8.8	12.1	5.3	60.5
GOVERNMENT 5/.....	180.7	4	6.4	14.0	21.3	24.8	57.4	22.0	34.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Work stoppages by industry group and size, 1976—Continued

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY GROUP	TOTAL	6 AND UNDER 20 WORKERS	20 AND UNDER 100 WORKERS	100 AND UNDER 250 WORKERS	250 AND UNDER 500 WORKERS	500 AND UNDER 1,000 WORKERS	1,000 AND UNDER 5,000 WORKERS	5,000 AND UNDER 10,000 WORKERS	10,000 WORKERS OR MORE
	DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR								
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	1/37,858.9	192.6	2,304.0	3,740.3	4,017.2	3,642.9	7,094.4	2,824.6	14,042.9
MANUFACTURING.....	1/24,263.1	76.0	1,259.2	2,746.6	2,613.9	2,481.3	4,294.4	822.4	9,969.3
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	42.1	-	-	-	-	42.1	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	1,848.0	7.0	102.4	180.4	443.2	215.7	134.3	504.0	261.0
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	3.2	-	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	115.0	.8	9.8	66.5	26.1	5.1	6.8	-	-
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	230.5	1.7	28.6	60.3	40.0	1.2	-	-	98.7
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE	429.4	3.5	63.0	66.6	57.0	4.9	234.3	-	-
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	266.6	1.3	35.3	106.1	35.8	71.5	76.7	-	-
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	479.0	1.7	60.3	117.6	95.5	149.5	54.4	-	-
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	225.4	4.8	51.0	80.5	10.2	11.1	55.6	-	12.1
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	1,116.8	4.1	47.7	243.0	188.3	11.8	604.4	-	17.6
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	19.1	4.7	6.4	7.9	-	-	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS	6,082.4	.5	97.2	104.9	63.0	165.3	448.8	-	5,202.7
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	55.1	-	2.4	17.6	35.0	-	-	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	612.5	5.1	79.6	161.7	72.3	110.7	94.2	-	88.8
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	1,304.3	4.4	127.1	342.1	232.6	185.1	130.1	-	282.9
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 3/.....	1,631.5	11.1	187.3	275.6	297.3	464.4	177.4	-	218.5
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	2,721.8	13.1	194.7	393.0	380.3	489.2	395.4	74.3	781.9
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	2,235.5	6.3	53.3	189.0	356.2	338.4	855.5	93.3	343.5
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	4,322.9	1.8	71.0	200.5	234.8	126.0	876.6	150.9	2,661.3
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 4/.....	128.1	.7	13.0	37.0	15.9	-	61.2	-	.3
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	393.9	3.4	26.0	96.0	30.5	149.4	88.7	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING.....	1/13,595.8	116.6	1,044.8	993.7	1,403.3	1,161.6	2,799.9	2,002.3	4,073.6
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	13.9	(6)	2.1	1.5	3.6	6.7	-	-	-
MINING.....	2,220.1	3.0	38.2	162.8	445.5	205.9	156.3	38.2	1,170.3
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	3,239.8	12.5	114.0	265.7	277.5	375.9	1,135.7	882.5	176.0
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	3,461.3	24.8	268.5	182.5	200.3	169.2	565.8	249.4	1,800.9
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	1,311.3	51.9	348.9	184.9	90.6	81.5	201.6	259.7	91.9
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	273.0	4.6	7.1	2.1	1.3	51.8	16.1	-	190.0
SERVICES.....	1,385.7	17.3	210.7	103.5	123.8	79.1	157.7	147.8	545.9
GOVERNMENT 5/.....	1,690.7	2.5	55.2	90.6	260.7	191.5	566.8	424.6	98.6

¹ The number of stoppages reported for a major industry group or division may not equal the sum of its components because individual stoppages occurring in 2 or more groups are counted in each. Workers involved and days idle are allocated among the respective groups.

² Includes other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials.

³ Excludes ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment.

⁴ Includes professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks.

⁵ The situations reported here have, for statistical purposes, been deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition of a work stoppage. This decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage has taken place in violation of any law or public policy.

⁶ Fewer than 50.

⁷ Idleness resulting from stoppage(s) beginning in prior year(s).

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Table 7. Work stoppages by affiliation of unions involved, 1976

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

AFFILIATION	NUMBER			PERCENT		
	BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)
	STOPPAGES	WORKERS INVOLVED		STOPPAGES	WORKERS INVOLVED	
ALL STOPPAGES.....	5,648	2,420.0	37,858.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
APL-CIO.....	2,812	954.7	23,520.1	49.8	39.5	62.1
UNAFFILIATED UNIONS.....	2,515	1,298.2	12,506.2	44.5	53.6	33.0
SINGLE FIRM UNIONS.....	17	2.8	33.3	.3	.1	.1
DIFFERENT AFFILIATIONS 1/.....	47	75.4	900.9	.8	3.1	2.4
PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEE ASSOCIATIONS.....	201	84.8	868.2	3.6	3.5	2.3
NO UNION INVOLVED.....	56	4.0	30.2	1.0	.2	.1

¹ Includes work stoppages involving either 1 union or more affiliated with AFL-CIO and 1 unaffiliated union or more, or 2 unaffiliated unions or more.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 8. Work stoppages by contract status and size, 1976

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

CONTRACT STATUS AND NUMBER OF WORKERS INVOLVED	NUMBER			PERCENT		
	BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)
	STOPPAGES	WORKERS INVOLVED		STOPPAGES	WORKERS INVOLVED	
ALL STOPPAGES.....	5,648	2,420.0	37,858.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
6 AND UNDER 20.....	661	8.0	192.6	11.7	0.3	0.5
20 AND UNDER 100.....	2,068	104.1	2,304.0	36.6	4.3	6.1
100 AND UNDER 250.....	1,425	229.0	3,740.3	25.2	9.5	9.9
250 AND UNDER 500.....	900	316.2	4,017.2	15.9	13.1	10.6
500 AND UNDER 1,000.....	363	244.2	3,642.9	6.4	10.1	9.6
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	188	356.7	7,094.4	3.3	14.7	18.7
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	20	131.7	2,824.6	.4	5.4	7.5
10,000 AND OVER.....	23	1,030.1	14,042.9	.4	42.6	37.1
NEGOTIATION OF FIRST AGREEMENT OR UNION RECOGNITION.....	445	57.7	1,119.7	7.9	2.4	3.0
6 AND UNDER 20.....	136	1.7	61.0	2.4	.1	.2
20 AND UNDER 100.....	223	9.6	407.6	3.9	.4	1.1
100 AND UNDER 250.....	51	7.6	321.0	.9	.3	.8
250 AND UNDER 500.....	25	8.4	100.1	.4	.3	.3
500 AND UNDER 1,000.....	6	4.4	40.5	.1	.2	.1
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	3	4.9	126.0	.1	.2	.3
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 AND OVER.....	1	21.1	63.4	(1)	.9	.2
RENEGOTIATION OF AGREEMENT (EXPIRATION OR REOPENING).....	3,075	1,653.6	33,545.3	54.4	68.3	88.6
6 AND UNDER 20.....	323	3.9	105.2	5.7	.2	.3
20 AND UNDER 100.....	1,237	62.7	1,732.0	21.9	2.6	4.6
100 AND UNDER 250.....	769	121.5	3,135.8	13.6	5.0	8.3
250 AND UNDER 500.....	400	136.7	3,446.0	7.1	5.7	9.1
500 AND UNDER 1,000.....	183	123.2	3,196.7	3.2	5.1	8.4
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	131	257.2	6,553.9	2.3	10.6	17.3
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	14	93.5	2,680.4	.2	3.9	7.1
10,000 AND OVER.....	18	854.8	12,695.3	.3	35.3	33.5
DURING TERM OF AGREEMENT (NEGOTIATION OF NEW AGREEMENT NOT INVOLVED).....	1,950	692.2	2,980.3	34.5	28.6	7.9
6 AND UNDER 20.....	155	1.9	13.5	2.7	.1	(1)
20 AND UNDER 100.....	515	27.6	84.2	9.1	1.1	.2
100 AND UNDER 250.....	583	96.7	226.4	10.3	4.0	.6
250 AND UNDER 500.....	464	167.2	446.2	8.2	6.9	1.2
500 AND UNDER 1,000.....	171	114.7	378.3	3.0	4.7	1.0
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	52	91.8	403.2	.9	3.8	1.1
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	6	38.1	144.3	.1	1.6	.4
10,000 AND OVER.....	4	154.2	1,284.2	.1	6.4	3.4
NO CONTRACT OR OTHER CONTRACT STATUS.....	59	4.8	29.0	1.0	.2	.1
6 AND UNDER 20.....	20	.2	1.7	.4	(1)	(1)
20 AND UNDER 100.....	31	1.5	14.6	.5	.1	(1)
100 AND UNDER 250.....	3	.6	3.4	.1	(1)	(1)
250 AND UNDER 500.....	4	1.6	7.6	.1	.1	(1)
500 AND UNDER 1,000.....	1	.8	1.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 AND OVER.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
NO INFORMATION ON CONTRACT STATUS.....	119	11.7	184.7	2.1	.5	.5
6 AND UNDER 20.....	27	.3	11.1	.5	(1)	(1)
20 AND UNDER 100.....	62	2.7	65.6	1.1	.1	.2
100 AND UNDER 250.....	19	2.6	53.7	.3	.1	.1
250 AND UNDER 500.....	7	2.3	17.2	.1	.1	(1)
500 AND UNDER 1,000.....	2	1.0	25.7	(1)	(1)	.1
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	2	2.8	11.3	(1)	.1	(1)
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 AND OVER.....	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Table 9. Work stoppages by industry group and contract status , 1976

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY GROUP	TOTAL			NEGOTIATION OF FIRST AGREEMENT OR UNION RECOGNITION			RENEGOTIATION OF AGREEMENT (EXPIRATION OR REOPENING)		
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	1/5,648	2,420.0	37,858.9	445	57.7	1,119.7	3,075	1,653.6	33,545.3
MANUFACTURING.....	1/2,245	974.5	24,263.1	195	14.9	508.3	1,716	845.6	23,011.4
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	1	0.8	42.1	-	-	-	1	0.8	42.1
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	227	90.4	1,848.0	24	1.9	60.6	185	84.0	1,710.6
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	1	.1	3.2	-	-	-	1	.1	3.2
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	36	7.9	115.0	5	.4	40.6	27	7.0	71.4
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	47	11.6	230.5	6	.2	6.0	29	10.1	208.4
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	69	10.8	429.4	6	.4	11.7	56	9.4	410.0
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	73	10.3	266.6	12	1.1	26.4	48	7.1	217.3
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	95	23.0	479.0	5	.7	6.1	82	21.0	457.4
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	54	13.1	225.4	7	.4	11.5	43	12.5	207.5
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	129	28.8	1,116.8	15	1.6	40.4	100	23.4	1,015.3
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	17	1.1	19.1	1	(3)	.2	15	1.0	16.3
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	120	93.1	6,082.4	16	.8	33.5	94	87.0	6,032.2
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	12	2.6	55.1	-	-	-	9	2.2	50.1
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	146	28.0	612.5	7	.6	10.3	121	22.2	544.7
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	197	54.9	1,304.3	16	1.6	44.1	153	46.7	1,192.5
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	309	63.8	1,631.5	22	1.5	48.2	259	59.1	1,563.1
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	309	144.5	2,721.8	22	1.4	69.1	225	117.1	2,535.9
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	204	134.8	2,235.5	10	.7	14.7	125	105.4	2,139.8
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	130	238.1	4,322.9	8	.5	22.2	95	214.0	4,136.3
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	29	5.3	128.1	6	.3	9.7	19	3.7	117.5
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES..	60	11.4	393.9	7	.7	53.1	49	10.6	339.8
NONMANUFACTURING.....	1/3,406	1,445.5	13,595.8	250	42.8	611.3	1,362	808.0	10,533.8
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES....	10	2.4	13.9	2	0.2	1.3	5	1.6	7.4
MINING.....	1,425	514.7	2,220.1	4	2.5	34.7	33	6.0	227.8
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	503	172.4	3,239.8	18	2.8	111.8	290	140.5	2,931.9
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES..	354	386.4	3,461.3	45	2.4	76.4	249	361.6	3,248.1
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	467	55.8	1,311.3	75	2.7	142.6	344	49.9	1,136.2
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	27	25.4	273.0	6	.2	.8	20	25.1	267.4
SERVICES.....	246	107.6	1,385.7	50	2.6	128.9	158	99.1	1,224.4
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	378	180.7	1,690.7	50	29.4	114.8	267	124.3	1,490.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Work stoppages by industry group and contract status, 1976—Continued

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY GROUP	DURING TERM OF AGREEMENT (NEGOTIATION OF NEW AGREEMENT NOT INVOLVED)			NO CONTRACT OR OTHER CONTRACT STATUS			NO INFORMATION ON CONTRACT STATUS		
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	1/1,950	692.2	2,980.3	59	4.8	29.0	119	11.7	184.7
MANUFACTURING.....	1/262	106.5	616.9	15	1.2	6.8	57	6.4	119.6
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	15	4.2	63.4	1	(3)	(3)	2	0.2	13.3
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	3	.4	2.9	1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	7	.9	3.5	2	.1	3.6	3	.3	9.0
LOGGING AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	5	1.0	4.9	1	(3)	.2	1	(3)	2.7
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	3	1.1	4.7	3	.2	.7	7	.8	17.5
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	8	1.3	15.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	1	(3)	4.3	-	-	-	3	.1	2.0
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	8	3.1	39.4	-	-	-	6	.6	21.7
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(3)	2.5
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	8	3.1	10.4	1	.5	1.0	1	1.8	5.3
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	1	.4	4.4	-	-	-	2	.1	.6
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	11	4.8	54.2	4	.2	.6	3	.2	2.8
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	24	6.5	46.9	-	-	-	4	.2	20.8
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	18	2.7	15.4	-	-	-	10	.5	4.7
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	59	26.0	113.0	-	-	-	3	.1	3.8
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	65	27.9	74.6	-	-	-	4	.8	6.4
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	23	23.1	159.3	-	-	-	4	.5	5.1
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	2	.1	.1	1	.1	.3	1	.2	.3
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES..	1	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	.2	2	.1	.9
NONMANUFACTURING.....	1/1,688	585.7	2,363.4	44	3.6	22.2	62	5.3	65.1
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES....	1	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	0.2	1	0.5	4.9
MINING.....	1,385	535.6	1,951.8	1	0.4	4.9	2	.1	.9
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	178	26.8	173.9	6	.8	7.3	11	1.5	14.9
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES..	39	21.3	113.9	5	.1	2.4	16	1.0	20.6
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	21	1.8	14.5	6	.1	.8	21	1.2	17.1
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	1	.2	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICES.....	23	5.0	26.3	5	.5	1.4	10	.4	4.8
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	40	24.9	78.2	20	1.6	5.1	1	.5	2.0

¹ The number of stoppages reported for a major industry group or division may not equal the sum of its components because individual stoppages occurring in two or more groups are counted in each. Workers involved and days idle are allocated among the respective groups.

² Includes other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials.

³ Fewer than 50.

⁴ Excludes ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment.

⁵ Includes professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photo-

graphic and optical goods; watches and clocks.

⁶ The situations reported here have, for statistical purposes, been deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition of a work stoppage. This decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage has taken place in violation of any law or public policy.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Table 10. Work stoppages by contract status and major issue, 1976

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

CONTRACT STATUS AND MAJOR ISSUE	NUMBER			PERCENT		
	BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)
	STOPPAGES	WORKERS INVOLVED		STOPPAGES	WORKERS INVOLVED	
ALL STOPPAGES.....	5,648	2,420.0	37,858.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
NEGOTIATION OF FIRST AGREEMENT.....	445	57.7	1,119.7	7.9	2.4	3.0
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	195	37.1	501.7	3.5	1.5	1.3
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	2	.1	3.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	6	.3	4.9	.1	(2)	(2)
HOURS OF WORK.....	1	.3	.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	3	.5	45.0	.1	(2)	.1
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	202	17.0	508.4	3.6	.7	1.3
JOB SECURITY.....	20	1.4	43.1	.4	.1	.1
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	14	.7	11.1	.2	(2)	(2)
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	2	.2	1.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
INTERUNION AND INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATION OF AGREEMENT (EXPIRATION OR REOPENING).....	3,075	1,653.6	33,545.3	54.4	68.3	88.6
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	2,562	1,161.5	23,124.5	45.4	48.0	61.1
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	48	10.3	185.3	.8	.4	.5
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	36	12.4	398.1	.6	.5	1.1
HOURS OF WORK.....	5	2.0	56.1	.1	.1	.1
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	121	16.0	281.7	2.1	.7	.7
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	85	105.2	1,930.7	1.5	4.3	5.1
JOB SECURITY.....	147	329.5	6,961.3	2.6	13.6	18.4
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	62	16.0	588.3	1.1	.7	1.6
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	5	.2	7.0	.1	(2)	(2)
INTERUNION AND INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	3	.6	8.0	.1	(2)	(2)
NOT REPORTED.....	1	(1)	4.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
DURING TERM OF AGREEMENT (NEGOTIATION OF NEW AGREEMENT NOT INVOLVED).....	1,950	692.2	2,980.3	34.5	28.6	7.9
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	20	2.8	40.5	.4	.1	.1
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	2	(1)	.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	96	39.0	157.5	1.7	1.6	.4
HOURS OF WORK.....	6	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	6	1.2	1.7	.1	(2)	(2)
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	31	4.3	11.8	.5	.2	(2)
JOB SECURITY.....	147	70.6	175.5	2.6	2.9	.5
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	1,195	470.9	2,149.8	21.2	19.5	5.7
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	176	49.6	169.2	3.1	2.0	.4
INTERUNION AND INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	277	53.9	274.1	4.9	2.2	.7
NOT REPORTED.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
NO CONTRACT OR OTHER CONTRACT STATUS.....	59	4.8	29.0	1.0	.2	.1
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	31	3.0	11.7	.5	.1	(2)
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	1	.1	.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
HOURS OF WORK.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	3	.2	.6	.1	(2)	(2)
JOB SECURITY.....	-	-	.9	-	-	(2)
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	17	1.3	8.9	.3	.1	(2)
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	1	.1	.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
INTERUNION AND INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	5	.2	6.1	.1	(2)	(2)
NOT REPORTED.....	1	(1)	.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
NO INFORMATION.....	119	11.7	184.7	2.1	.5	.5

¹ Fewer than 50.

² Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Table 11. Work stoppages by major issue, 1976

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

MAJOR ISSUE	NUMBER			PERCENT		
	BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)
	STOPPAGES	WORKERS INVOLVED		STOPPAGES	WORKERS INVOLVED	
ALL ISSUES.....	5,648	2,420.0	37,858.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	2,857	1,211.0	23,778.6	50.6	50.0	62.8
GENERAL WAGE INCREASE.....	783	153.6	3,101.6	13.9	6.4	8.2
GENERAL WAGE INCREASE PLUS SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	1,378	755.4	9,736.8	24.4	31.2	25.7
GENERAL WAGE INCREASE, HOUR DECREASE.....	9	1.7	38.7	.2	.1	.1
GENERAL WAGE DECREASE.....	4	.6	5.2	.1	(1)	(1)
ESCALATION COST-OF-LIVING INCREASE.....	37	50.2	477.4	.7	2.1	1.3
GENERAL WAGE INCREASE AND ESCALATION.....	221	117.3	7,482.6	3.9	4.9	19.8
WAGES AND WORKING CONDITIONS.....	425	132.2	2,936.3	7.5	5.5	7.8
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	53	10.4	189.0	.9	.4	.5
PENSIONS, INSURANCE, AND OTHER WELFARE PROGRAMS.....	36	6.5	138.3	.6	.3	.4
SEVERANCE OR DISMISSAL PAY, AND OTHER PAYMENTS ON LAYOFF OR SEPARATION.....	2	.2	3.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
PREMIUM PAY.....	3	.1	.4	.1	(1)	(1)
OTHER.....	12	3.8	46.4	.2	.2	.1
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	142	51.9	562.0	2.5	2.2	1.5
INCENTIVE PAY RATES OR ADMINISTRATION.....	24	10.7	379.4	.4	.4	1.0
JOB CLASSIFICATION OR RATES.....	56	23.4	135.0	1.0	1.0	.4
DOWNGRADING.....	1	.5	1.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
RETROACTIVITY.....	5	.3	2.2	.1	(1)	(1)
METHOD OF COMPUTING PAY.....	56	17.1	43.9	1.0	.7	.1
HOURS OF WORK.....	6	2.2	56.9	.1	.1	.2
INCREASE.....	1	.4	1.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
DECREASE.....	5	1.8	55.7	.1	.1	.2
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	142	19.2	338.0	2.5	.8	.9
DURATION OF CONTRACT.....	9	1.0	15.7	.2	(1)	(1)
LOCAL ISSUES SUPPLEMENTING NATIONAL CONTRACT.....	3	.2	1.4	.1	(1)	(1)
UNSPECIFIED.....	130	17.9	320.9	2.3	.7	.9
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	325	126.8	2,454.9	5.8	5.2	6.5
RECOGNITION (CERTIFICATION).....	96	10.6	229.7	1.7	.4	.6
RECOGNITION AND JOB SECURITY ISSUES.....	2	.1	6.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
RECOGNITION AND ECONOMIC ISSUES.....	24	1.0	35.6	.4	(1)	.1
STRENGTHENING BARGAINING POSITION OR UNION SHOP AND ECONOMIC ISSUES.....	118	102.2	1,969.4	2.1	4.2	5.2
UNION SECURITY.....	34	6.0	115.1	.6	.3	.3
REFUSAL TO SIGN AGREEMENT.....	18	1.8	28.0	.3	.1	.1
OTHER UNION ORGANIZATION MATTERS.....	33	5.2	70.2	.6	.2	.2
JOB SECURITY.....	317	401.7	7,186.9	5.6	16.6	19.0
SENIORITY AND/OR LAYOFF.....	59	47.0	306.1	1.0	1.9	.8
DIVISION OF WORK.....	4	1.5	1.9	.1	.1	(1)
SUBCONTRACTING.....	23	10.6	54.1	.4	.4	.1
NEW MACHINERY OR OTHER TECHNOLOGICAL ISSUES.....	2	.3	.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
JOB TRANSFERS, BUMPING, ETC.....	5	1.6	18.6	.1	.1	.1
TRANSFER OF OPERATIONS OR PREFABRICATED GOODS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
JOB SECURITY AND ECONOMIC ISSUES.....	140	316.9	6,766.0	2.5	13.1	17.9
OTHER.....	84	23.7	39.9	1.5	1.0	.1
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	1,290	489.0	2,776.6	22.8	20.2	7.3
PHYSICAL FACILITIES, SURROUNDINGS, ETC.....	165	33.0	68.2	2.9	1.4	.2
SAFETY MEASURES, DANGEROUS EQUIPMENT, ETC.....	216	53.5	157.9	3.8	2.2	.4
SUPERVISION.....	48	19.8	41.9	.8	.8	.1
SHIFT WORK.....	32	9.9	34.8	.6	.4	.1
WORK ASSIGNMENTS.....	90	29.1	143.2	1.6	1.2	.4
SPEEDUP (WORKLOAD).....	27	9.0	364.6	.5	.4	1.0
WORK RULES.....	46	7.9	42.2	.8	.3	.1
OVERTIME WORK.....	81	18.5	53.2	1.4	.8	.1
DISCHARGE AND DISCIPLINE.....	288	96.6	440.6	5.1	4.0	1.2
OTHER.....	297	211.6	1,430.1	5.3	8.7	3.8
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	185	50.3	178.1	3.3	2.1	.5
ARBITRATION.....	4	1.7	12.0	.1	.1	(1)
GRIEVANCE PROCEDURES.....	49	15.0	45.1	.9	.6	.1
UNSPECIFIED CONTRACT VIOLATIONS.....	132	33.6	121.0	2.3	1.4	.3
INTERUNION OR INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	285	54.7	288.2	5.0	2.3	.8
UNION RIVALRY ²	1	(3)	(3)	(1)	(1)	(1)
JURISDICTION-REPRESENTATION OF WORKERS ⁴	4	.1	2.6	.1	(1)	(1)
JURISDICTION-WORK ASSIGNMENT.....	168	23.5	170.8	3.0	1.0	.5
UNION ADMINISTRATION ⁵	20	5.8	26.4	.4	.2	.1
SYMPATHY.....	92	25.3	88.4	1.6	1.1	.2
OTHER.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED.....	46	2.8	49.5	.8	.1	.1

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.² Includes disputes between unions of different affiliation, such as those between AFL-CIO affiliates and independent organizations.³ Fewer than 50.⁴ Includes disputes between unions, usually of the same affiliation or between two locals of the same union,

over representation of workers.

⁵ Includes disputes within a union over the administration of union affairs or regulations.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Table 12. Work stoppages industry group and major issue, 1976

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY GROUP	TOTAL			GENERAL WAGE CHANGES			SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS		
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	1/5,648	2,420.0	37,858.9	2,857	1,211.0	23,778.6	53	10.4	189.0
MANUFACTURING.....	1/2,245	974.5	24,263.1	1,584	493.9	16,405.6	25	5.7	124.5
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	1	0.8	42.1	1	0.8	42.1	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	227	90.4	1,848.0	169	76.0	1,557.2	5	1.1	44.9
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	1	.1	3.2	1	.1	3.2	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	36	7.9	115.0	22	6.2	58.3	1	.3	1.4
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	47	11.6	230.5	23	4.7	111.0	-	-	-
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	69	10.8	429.4	50	8.8	396.4	1	.1	.6
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	73	10.3	266.6	53	7.6	204.1	1	.1	.1
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	95	23.0	479.0	72	20.1	416.1	5	.6	13.4
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	54	13.1	225.4	29	11.5	137.1	-	-	-
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	129	28.8	1,116.8	84	14.4	436.9	2	.6	11.0
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	17	1.1	19.1	15	1.0	13.6	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	120	93.1	6,082.4	86	86.2	5,953.1	3	1.3	25.3
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	12	2.6	55.1	7	1.7	31.6	1	.3	7.7
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	146	28.0	612.5	118	17.4	437.5	2	.6	7.7
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	197	54.9	1,304.3	141	22.6	843.1	1	.4	8.8
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 3/.....	309	63.8	1,631.5	249	37.7	1,126.8	2	.2	2.6
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	309	144.5	2,721.8	208	49.9	1,418.9	-	-	-
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	204	134.8	2,235.5	117	77.4	1,523.8	-	-	-
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	130	238.1	4,322.9	84	40.5	1,437.6	1	.1	1.0
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 4/.....	29	5.3	128.1	17	1.8	46.8	-	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES..	60	11.4	393.9	46	7.7	210.6	-	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING.....	1/3,406	1,445.5	13,595.8	1,274	717.1	7,373.1	28	4.8	64.5
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES...	10	2.4	13.9	7	1.3	10.5	-	-	-
MINING.....	1,425	514.7	2,220.1	31	5.3	198.4	2	0.3	2.8
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	503	172.4	3,239.8	247	104.3	1,553.5	4	1.3	10.3
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES..	354	386.4	3,461.3	235	329.2	2,014.4	6	.5	3.2
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	467	55.8	1,311.3	337	42.8	956.1	6	.3	15.1
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	27	25.4	273.0	18	25.0	266.0	1	(5)	.1
SERVICES.....	246	107.6	1,385.7	151	85.7	1,057.0	6	2.0	31.9
GOVERNMENT 5/.....	378	180.7	1,690.7	250	123.7	1,317.0	3	.4	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Work stoppages by industry group and major issue, 1976—Continued

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY GROUP	WAGE ADJUSTMENTS			HOURS OF WORK			OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS		
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	1/142	51.9	562.0	6	2.2	56.9	142	19.2	338.0
MANUFACTURING.....	1/60	14.0	363.4	1	0.3	32.3	71	13.3	267.2
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	2	0.3	3.7	-	-	-	11	3.5	35.1
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	1	.1	3.1	-	-	-	2	.3	38.2
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	4	.6	1.4	-	-	-	5	.3	1.0
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	2	.6	1.9	-	-	-	1	(5)	(5)
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	-	-	35.8	-	-	-	1	.1	1.4
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	1	(5)	.8	-	-	-	3	.2	2.9
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	(5)	1.3
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	2	.1	.6	-	-	-	11	2.1	14.6
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(5)	2.9
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	1	.2	2.0	-	-	-	5	.6	11.8
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(5)	.4
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	1	.1	4.6	-	-	-	3	.6	3.0
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	7	1.8	14.3	-	-	-	6	.6	16.2
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 3/.....	5	.7	12.1	1	0.3	32.3	6	2.2	53.3
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	13	3.8	174.7	-	-	-	1	.2	7.0
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	17	3.6	15.2	-	-	-	5	.9	24.2
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	1	.3	1.5	-	-	-	3	.4	6.9
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 4/.....	2	.1	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	1	1.7	88.7	-	-	-	4	1.4	46.9
NONMANUFACTURING.....	1/82	37.9	198.7	5	1.9	24.6	71	5.8	70.8
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	1	(5)	(5)	1	0.9	1.8	-	-	-
MINING.....	49	12.9	25.2	-	-	-	1	(5)	0.1
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	8	2.7	19.7	1	.3	.8	19	2.2	25.2
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES..	8	16.1	117.2	1	.2	12.4	9	.3	8.1
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	5	.1	2.1	-	-	-	18	.8	22.1
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	(5)	.5
SERVICES.....	4	4.1	28.5	-	-	8.0	15	2.0	11.5
GOVERNMENT 5/.....	7	2.1	6.0	2	.6	1.6	7	.5	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Work stoppages by industry group and major issue, 1976—Continued
(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY GROUP	UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY			JOB SECURITY			PLANT ADMINISTRATION		
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	1/325	126.8	2,454.9	317	401.7	7,186.9	1,290	489.0	2,776.6
MANUFACTURING.....	1/127	80.9	730.1	121	271.0	5,261.3	177	76.0	919.7
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	11	1.4	57.4	10	2.1	35.5	15	4.4	57.4
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	3	.2	7.8	3	.2	2.0	2	.4	3.0
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	5	.1	5.9	2	5.3	99.5	5	.4	2.0
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	5	.3	14.5	3	.2	11.1	5	.4	1.7
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	8	.6	8.4	4	1.5	11.7	3	.3	1.1
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	2	.4	4.6	4	.4	22.0	6	.8	1.8
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	9	.6	41.2	9	.7	23.3	4	.2	18.3
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	8	1.1	11.5	11	6.9	345.2	8	3.3	296.1
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	7	.4	28.2	9	1.4	50.3	8	2.8	10.9
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	1	.1	10.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	4	.2	4.1	3	4.1	99.0	11	4.8	53.7
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	12	5.2	48.8	10	19.2	312.4	16	4.7	54.9
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 3/.....	17	7.6	37.6	9	12.3	334.3	12	2.2	25.6
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	16	8.7	39.7	23	59.2	872.9	31	19.8	201.9
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	9	5.2	311.0	12	27.2	284.0	28	14.2	51.5
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	7	48.2	54.2	15	127.3	2,684.4	15	17.1	132.1
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 4/.....	1	(5)	2.1	2	2.9	70.1	5	.3	5.8
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES..	5	.5	42.3	1	.1	3.7	3	(5)	1.7
NONMANUFACTURING.....	1/198	45.9	1,724.8	198	130.7	1,925.6	1,113	412.9	1,856.9
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES...	1	0.2	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	0.6
MINING.....	15	4.8	37.7	109	40.9	108.8	993	388.6	1,690.5
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	38	19.5	1,226.0	8	15.3	223.9	23	5.6	38.8
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES..	31	1.7	49.9	15	32.9	1,189.1	28	4.1	43.7
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	45	2.0	142.4	13	6.8	137.3	22	1.6	21.6
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	4	.2	.9	1	(5)	.8	1	.2	.7
SERVICES.....	32	4.4	157.1	17	4.3	54.5	14	4.6	34.3
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	32	13.1	109.9	37	30.4	211.3	32	8.4	26.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Work stoppages by industry group and major issue, 1976—Continued

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY GROUP	OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS			INTERUNION OR INTRAUNION MATTERS			NOT REPORTED		
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	1/185	50.3	178.1	285	54.7	288.2	46	2.8	49.5
MANUFACTURING.....	1/41	11.0	45.6	16	6.9	89.8	22	1.5	23.6
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	1	0.1	0.8	3	1.5	56.1	-	-	-
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	1	.1	.6	1	(5)	.7	-	-	-
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	1	(5)	.9	-	-	-	2	0.2	8.8
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	-	-	-	2	.4	3.2	-	-	-
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	1	(5)	.5	-	-	-	2	.2	3.5
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	2	.5	17.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	4.0	1	(5)	.1
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	.4	.9
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(5)	2.5
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	1	.2	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	1	.4	4.4	1	.1	.2
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	1	(5)	.8	1	(5)	.1	2	.1	1.9
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	2	.4	4.8	-	-	-	2	.1	.9
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 3/.....	2	.2	1.0	2	.3	4.4	4	.2	1.4
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	13	2.7	4.1	1	.1	.1	3	.1	2.6
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	12	2.8	9.1	3	3.5	16.2	1	.1	.6
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	2	3.5	4.4	2	.7	.7	-	-	-
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 4/.....	2	.3	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING.....	1/144	39.3	132.5	269	47.9	198.4	24	1.3	25.9
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINING.....	124	36.6	109.9	101	25.4	46.8	-	-	-
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	1	.1	7.2	149	20.8	128.3	5	0.3	6.1
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES..	8	.8	5.3	7	.5	9.9	6	.3	8.1
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	3	.1	.4	6	.4	2.9	12	.7	11.3
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	-	-	1/4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICES.....	6	.6	2.6	-	-	-	1	(5)	.3
GOVERNMENT 5/.....	2	1.0	3.1	6	.6	10.5	-	-	-

¹ The number of stoppages reported for a major industry group or division may not equal the sum of its components because individual stoppages occurring in 2 or more groups are counted in each. Workers involved and days idle are allocated among the respective groups.

² Includes other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials.

³ Excludes ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment.

⁴ Includes professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks.

⁵ Fewer than 50.

⁶ The situations reported here have, for statistical purposes, been deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition of a work stoppage. This decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage has taken place in violation of any law or public policy.

⁷ Idleness resulting from stoppages(s) beginning in prior year(s).

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Table 13. Work stoppages by major issue and size, 1976

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

MAJOR ISSUE	TOTAL	6 AND UNDER 20 WORKERS	20 AND UNDER 100 WORKERS	100 AND UNDER 250 WORKERS	250 AND UNDER 500 WORKERS	500 AND UNDER 1,000 WORKERS	1,000 AND UNDER 5,000 WORKERS	5,000 AND UNDER 10,000 WORKERS	10,000 WORKERS OR MORE
STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR									
ALL ISSUES.....	5,648	661	2,068	1,425	900	363	188	20	23
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	2,857	335	1,194	694	351	151	108	13	11
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	53	4	23	12	9	3	2	-	-
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	142	17	42	31	33	12	6	-	1
HOURS OF WORK.....	6	-	-	2	3	1	-	-	-
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	142	38	58	26	10	8	2	-	-
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	325	85	158	37	25	9	9	1	1
JOB SECURITY.....	317	15	90	98	52	33	20	1	8
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	1,290	77	342	397	319	122	26	5	2
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	185	15	49	46	55	13	7	-	-
INTERUNION OR INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	285	60	92	73	41	11	8	-	-
NOT REPORTED.....	46	15	20	9	2	-	-	-	-
WORKERS INVOLVED									
ALL ISSUES.....	2,420.0	8.0	104.1	229.0	316.2	244.2	356.7	131.7	1,030.1
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	1,211.0	4.1	59.6	109.2	120.4	101.9	203.0	85.2	527.5
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	10.4	.1	1.0	1.9	2.9	2.2	2.4	-	-
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	51.9	.2	2.2	5.0	11.7	8.5	12.2	-	12.0
HOURS OF WORK.....	2.2	-	-	.3	1.0	.9	-	-	-
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	19.2	.4	2.6	3.9	3.3	5.8	3.0	-	-
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	126.8	1.0	7.2	5.3	8.5	6.2	23.6	8.3	66.7
JOB SECURITY.....	401.7	.2	5.1	16.9	17.5	21.5	39.6	5.9	295.1
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	489.0	.9	18.6	66.1	115.1	81.7	45.5	32.3	128.8
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	50.3	.2	2.7	7.7	19.8	8.6	11.3	-	-
INTERUNION OR INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	54.7	.7	4.3	11.4	15.3	6.9	16.1	-	-
NOT REPORTED.....	2.8	.2	.8	1.2	.6	-	-	-	-
DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR									
ALL ISSUES.....	37,858.9	192.6	2,304.0	3,740.3	4,017.2	3,642.9	7,094.4	2,824.6	14,042.9
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	23,778.6	110.1	1,642.4	2,776.2	2,888.7	2,588.0	4,950.9	1,881.9	6,940.5
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	189.0	.9	27.5	28.0	49.2	54.2	29.3	-	-
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	562.0	2.6	24.8	70.6	33.5	214.0	137.8	-	78.8
HOURS OF WORK.....	56.9	-	8.0	12.8	34.3	1.8	-	-	-
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	338.0	12.4	58.3	78.4	50.6	80.4	58.0	-	-
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	2,454.9	37.4	266.3	251.4	144.1	129.6	761.0	798.5	66.7
JOB SECURITY.....	7,186.9	3.9	116.5	266.0	318.9	184.8	493.8	16.4	5,786.7
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	2,776.6	7.5	84.6	188.8	353.7	300.3	543.6	127.8	1,170.3
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	178.1	5.1	14.2	27.0	63.2	42.5	26.2	-	-
INTERUNION OR INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	288.2	4.8	34.6	28.6	79.1	47.3	93.8	-	-
NOT REPORTED.....	49.5	7.9	26.9	12.7	2.0	-	-	-	-

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Table 14. Work stoppages by industry, 1976

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR			DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	
	NUMBER	MEAN DURATION ^{1/}	WORKERS INVOLVED	NUMBER	PERCENT OF EST. TOTAL WORKING TIME ^{2/}
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	3/5,648	19.9	2,420.0	37,858.9	0.19
MANUFACTURING.....	3/2,245	32.3	974.5	24,263.1	0.51
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	1	74.0	0.8	42.1	0.11
GUNS, HOWITZERS, MORTARS, AND RELATED EQUIPMENT.....	-	-	-	-	-
AMMUNITION, EXCEPT FOR SMALL ARMS.....	1	74.0	.8	42.1	-
TANKS, AND TANK COMPONENTS.....	-	-	-	-	-
SIGHTING AND FIRE CONTROL EQUIPMENT.....	-	-	-	-	-
SMALL ARMS.....	-	-	-	-	-
SMALL ARMS AMMUNITION.....	-	-	-	-	-
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED.....	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	227	26.4	90.4	1,848.0	.43
MEAT PRODUCTS.....	60	20.6	21.8	474.5	-
DAIRY PRODUCTS.....	14	5.0	1.7	5.9	-
CANNED AND PRESERVED FRUITS, VEGETABLES, AND SEA FOODS.....	22	14.1	35.7	368.2	-
GRAIN MILL PRODUCTS.....	19	21.9	2.3	36.5	-
BAKERY PRODUCTS.....	32	17.0	6.6	98.2	-
SUGAR.....	2	23.4	2.6	41.9	-
CONFECTIONERY AND RELATED PRODUCTS.....	9	43.2	2.3	69.3	-
BEVERAGES.....	42	63.5	13.6	606.8	-
MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PREPARATIONS AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	27	55.6	3.8	146.7	-
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	1	68.0	.1	3.2	.02
CIGARETTES.....	-	-	-	-	-
CIGARS.....	1	68.0	.1	3.2	-
TOBACCO (CHEWING AND SMOKING) AND SNUFF.....	-	-	-	-	-
TOBACCO STEMMING AND REDDING.....	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	36	14.7	7.9	115.0	.05
BROADWOVEN FABRIC MILLS, COTTON.....	6	18.3	2.0	26.2	-
BROADWOVEN FABRIC MILLS, MAN-MADE FIBER AND SILK.....	6	6.0	1.9	7.8	-
BROADWOVEN FABRIC MILLS, WOOL INCLUDING DYEING AND FINISHING.....	3	7.9	.5	2.6	-
NARROW FABRICS AND OTHER SMALLWARES MILLS: COTTON, WOOL, SILK, AND MAN-MADE FIBER.....	1	-	.2	32.4	-
KNITTING MILLS.....	11	18.4	2.0	28.2	-
DYEING AND FINISHING TEXTILES, EXCEPT WOOL FABRICS AND KNIT GOODS.....	1	21.0	.3	3.6	-
FLOOR COVERING MILLS.....	-	-	-	-	-
YARN AND THREAD MILLS.....	3	7.5	.6	3.9	-
MISCELLANEOUS TEXTILE GOODS.....	5	35.5	.4	10.2	-
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED PRODUCTS MADE FROM FABRICS AND SIMILAR MATERIALS.....	47	24.3	11.6	230.5	.07
MEN'S, YOUTHS', AND BOYS' SUITS, COATS, AND OVERCOATS.....	6	39.3	1.1	32.0	-
MEN'S, YOUTHS', AND BOYS' FURNISHINGS, WORK CLOTHING, AND ALLIED GARMENTS.....	14	8.1	2.2	15.1	-
WOMEN'S, MISSES', AND JUNIORS' OUTERWEAR.....	17	21.1	1.6	55.1	-
WOMEN'S, MISSES', CHILDREN'S, AND INFANTS' UNDERGARMENTS.....	2	61.1	.2	10.1	-
HATS, CAPS, AND MILLINERY.....	-	-	-	-	-
GIRLS', CHILDREN'S, AND INFANTS' OUTERWEAR.....	1	6.0	.1	.3	-
FUR GOODS.....	-	-	-	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS APPAREL AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-	2.9	-
MISCELLANEOUS FABRICATED TEXTILE PRODUCTS..	7	26.7	6.3	115.1	-
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE..	69	55.3	10.8	429.4	.28
LOGGING CAMPS AND LOGGING CONTRACTORS.....	3	104.8	2.1	152.1	-
SAWMILLS AND PLANING MILLS.....	15	60.1	1.5	63.4	-
MILLWORK, VENEER, PLYWOOD, AND PREFABRICATED STRUCTURAL WOOD PRODUCTS...	34	21.0	4.7	78.6	-
WOODEN CONTAINERS.....	7	106.9	1.4	101.4	-
MISCELLANEOUS WOOD PRODUCTS.....	11	36.0	1.2	33.8	-
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	73	27.1	10.3	266.6	.22
HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE.....	52	26.5	5.3	158.5	-
OFFICE FURNITURE.....	2	35.3	2.7	73.5	-
PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND RELATED FURNITURE.....	3	14.6	.2	2.6	-
PARTITIONS, SHELVING, LOCKERS, AND OFFICE AND STORE FIXTURES.....	14	18.6	1.9	28.2	-
MISCELLANEOUS FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	2	20.8	.3	3.9	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Work stoppages by industry, 1976—Continued

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR			DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	
	NUMBER	MEAN DURATION 1/	WORKERS INVOLVED	NUMBER	PERCENT OF EST. TOTAL WORKING TIME 2/
MANUFACTURING - CONTINUED					
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	95	27.6	23.0	479.0	0.28
PULP MILLS.....	6	18.2	5.7	60.6	
PULP MILLS EXCEPT BUILDING PAPER MILLS.....	22	30.4	4.7	102.3	
PAPERBOARD MILLS.....	6	29.5	1.4	38.8	
CONVERTED PAPER AND PAPERBOARD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT CONTAINERS AND BOXES.....	28	33.1	6.4	156.8	
PAPERBOARD CONTAINERS AND BOXES.....	30	24.4	4.3	81.7	
BUILDING PAPER AND BUILDING BOARD MILLS.....	3	63.9	.5	38.7	
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES..	54	13.2	13.1	225.4	.08
NEWSPAPERS: PUBLISHING AND PRINTING.....	10	22.0	.7	69.6	
PERIODICALS: PUBLISHING AND PRINTING.....	4	20.5	.8	12.3	
BOOKS.....	4	11.7	2.1	44.1	
MISCELLANEOUS PUBLISHING.....	1	61.0	(4)	.4	
COMMERCIAL PRINTING.....	27	10.2	8.8	72.7	
MANIFOLD BUSINESS FORMS.....	2	65.8	.2	8.2	
GREETING CARD PUBLISHING.....	-	-	-	-	
BLANKBOOKS, LOOSE LEAF BINDERS AND BOOKBINDING WORK.....	4	40.1	.3	12.9	
SERVICE INDUSTRIES FOR THE PRINTING TRADE..	2	83.0	.2	5.2	
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	129	40.9	28.8	1,116.8	.43
INDUSTRIAL INORGANIC AND ORGANIC CHEMICALS.	46	38.3	10.1	514.1	
PLASTICS MATERIALS AND SYNTHETIC RESINS, SYNTHETIC RUBBER, AND OTHER MAN-MADE FIBERS, EXCEPT GLASS.....	25	46.1	7.3	250.9	
DRUGS.....	6	30.4	1.1	30.9	
SOAP, DETERGENTS, AND CLEANING PREPARATIONS, PERFUMES, COSMETICS, AND OTHER TOILET PREPARATIONS.....	13	62.9	4.0	173.3	
PAINTS, VARNISHES, LACQUERS, ENAMELS, AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	13	22.2	1.9	28.2	
GUM AND WOOD CHEMICALS.....	2	103.2	.3	15.0	
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS.....	6	33.7	.7	33.5	
MISCELLANEOUS CHEMICAL PRODUCTS.....	18	21.3	3.5	71.0	
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED PRODUCTS.....	17	21.4	1.1	19.1	.04
PETROLEUM REFINING.....	3	17.7	.1	2.2	
PAVING AND ROOFING MATERIALS.....	10	20.3	.5	9.8	
MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL.....	4	23.9	.4	7.1	
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS...	120	94.2	93.1	6,082.4	3.93
TIRES AND INNER TUBES.....	22	108.4	74.1	5,594.4	
RUBBER FOOTWEAR.....	2	67.0	.7	39.3	
RECLAIMED RUBBER.....	-	-	-	-	
FABRICATED RUBBER PRODUCTS NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED.....	36	36.3	9.6	259.5	
MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	60	28.1	8.7	189.2	
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	12	30.3	2.6	55.1	.08
LEATHER TANNING AND FINISHING.....	1	53.0	.1	3.6	
INDUSTRIAL LEATHER BELTING AND PACKING.....	-	-	-	-	
BOOT AND SHOE CUT STOCK AND FINDINGS.....	2	24.0	.2	3.5	
FOOTWEAR, EXCEPT RUBBER.....	8	24.6	2.2	37.2	
LEATHER GLOVES AND MITTENS.....	-	-	-	-	
LUGGAGE.....	-	-	-	-	
HANDBAGS AND OTHER PERSONAL LEATHER GOODS..	1	128.0	.1	10.8	
LEATHER GOODS NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED.....	-	-	-	-	
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	146	27.3	28.0	612.5	.39
FLAT GLASS.....	3	32.6	3.9	88.7	
GLASS AND GLASSWARE, PRESSED OR BLOWN.....	10	9.3	4.0	27.5	
GLASS PRODUCTS, MADE FROM PURCHASED GLASS..	3	54.3	1.2	44.8	
CEMENT, HYDRAULIC.....	2	14.3	.3	2.9	
STRUCTURAL CLAY PRODUCTS.....	24	25.8	3.3	94.9	
POTTERY AND RELATED PRODUCTS.....	12	24.2	6.4	140.4	
CONCRETE, GYPSUM, AND PLASTER PRODUCTS.....	63	37.4	4.4	121.8	
CUT STONE AND STONE PRODUCTS.....	5	16.1	.3	3.0	
ABRASIVES, ASBESTOS, AND MISCELLANEOUS NONMETALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS.....	25	25.5	4.2	88.6	
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	197	29.8	54.9	1,304.3	.43
BLAST FURNACES, STEEL WORKS, AND ROLLING AND FINISHING MILLS.....	39	34.2	6.9	208.8	
IRON AND STEEL FOUNDRIES.....	65	27.8	31.3	621.0	
PRIMARY SMELTING AND REFINING OF NONFERROUS METALS.....	5	72.5	.7	33.2	
SECONDARY SMELTING AND REFINING OF NONFERROUS METALS.....	10	34.0	.6	15.1	
ROLLING, DRAWING, AND EXTRUDING OF NONFERROUS METALS.....	23	32.2	3.9	117.1	
NONFERROUS FOUNDRIES.....	37	25.5	6.2	127.2	
MISCELLANEOUS PRIMARY METAL PRODUCTS.....	24	35.0	5.3	181.9	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Work stoppages by industry, 1976—Continued

INDUSTRY	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR			DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	
	NUMBER	MEAN DURATION ^{1/}	WORKERS INVOLVED	NUMBER	PERCENT OF EST. TOTAL WORKING TIME ^{2/}
MANUFACTURING - CONTINUED					
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS, EXCEPT ORDNANCE, MACHINERY, AND TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT....	309	28.7	63.8	1,631.5	0.47
METAL CANS.....	11	24.9	1.8	39.8	
CUTLERY, HANDTOOLS, AND GENERAL HARDWARE....	18	27.7	3.7	78.1	
HEATING APPARATUS (EXCEPT ELECTRIC) AND PLUMBING FIXTURES.....	21	26.2	4.2	155.6	
FABRICATED STRUCTURAL METAL PRODUCTS.....	143	36.1	20.8	590.0	
SCREW MACHINE PRODUCTS, BOLTS, NUTS, SCREWS, AND RIVETS.....	9	32.6	1.4	205.6	
METAL STAMPINGS.....	35	19.9	20.9	299.5	
COATING, ENGRAVING, AND ALLIED SERVICES....	19	35.8	1.8	45.5	
MISCELLANEOUS FABRICATED WIRE PRODUCTS.....	12	28.2	1.6	32.7	
MISCELLANEOUS FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS....	42	33.2	7.7	184.7	
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	309	23.2	144.5	2,721.8	.52
ENGINES AND TURBINES.....	37	9.8	14.4	113.7	
FARM MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT.....	18	23.1	58.3	825.1	
CONSTRUCTION, MINING, AND MATERIALS HANDLING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT.....	55	33.0	12.0	330.6	
METALWORKING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT.....	51	28.0	11.0	402.6	
SPECIAL INDUSTRY MACHINERY, EXCEPT METALWORKING MACHINERY.....	24	40.9	2.8	92.2	
GENERAL INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT.....	61	16.1	29.5	546.2	
OFFICE, COMPUTING, AND ACCOUNTING MACHINES.	6	22.2	.9	14.0	
SERVICE INDUSTRY MACHINES.....	30	38.4	12.8	337.9	
MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	31	26.1	3.0	59.6	
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	204	20.0	134.8	2,235.5	.48
ELECTRIC TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT.....	19	18.8	14.9	299.1	
ELECTRICAL INDUSTRIAL APPARATUS.....	49	5.8	38.8	179.6	
HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES.....	23	26.0	27.2	629.7	
ELECTRIC LIGHTING AND WIRING EQUIPMENT.....	45	24.6	12.3	216.5	
RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS, EXCEPT COMMUNICATION TYPES.....	7	35.3	2.0	157.3	
COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT.....	18	38.0	12.1	322.1	
ELECTRONIC COMPONENTS AND ACCESSORIES.....	21	42.7	3.3	96.7	
MISCELLANEOUS ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	27	20.8	24.3	334.6	
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	130	25.0	238.1	4,322.9	.99
MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTOR VEHICLE EQUIPMENT.....	68	23.3	200.0	3,245.3	
AIRCRAFT AND PARTS.....	21	37.7	13.0	330.5	
SHIP AND BOATBUILDING AND REPAIRING.....	22	27.6	18.1	525.5	
RAILROAD EQUIPMENT.....	7	46.6	4.4	157.5	
MOTORCYCLES, BICYCLES, AND PARTS.....	2	11.2	.6	4.8	
MISCELLANEOUS TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT....	10	41.5	2.0	59.4	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS; PHOTOGRAPHIC AND OPTICAL GOODS; WATCHES AND CLOCKS.....	29	34.5	5.3	128.1	.10
ENGINEERING, LABORATORY, AND SCIENTIFIC AND RESEARCH INSTRUMENTS AND ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT.....	4	35.3	3.0	72.2	
INSTRUMENTS FOR MEASURING, CONTROLLING, AND INDICATING PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS.....	9	38.4	1.4	37.9	
OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS AND LENSES.....	1	93.0	(4)	.6	
SURGICAL, MEDICAL, AND DENTAL INSTRUMENTS AND SUPPLIES.....	8	35.7	.6	13.7	
OPHTHALMIC GOODS.....	2	29.0	(4)	2.2	
PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES.....	4	6.5	.3	1.4	
WATCHES, CLOCKS, CLOCKWORK OPERATED DEVICES AND PARTS.....	1	4.0	(4)	.1	
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	60	34.2	11.4	393.9	.37
JEWELRY, SILVERWARE, AND PLATED WARE.....	2	28.0	.5	65.2	
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.....	4	25.4	.9	17.1	
TOYS, AMUSEMENT, SPORTING AND ATHLETIC GOODS.....	15	42.6	4.6	165.1	
PENS, PENCILS, AND OTHER OFFICE AND ARTISTS' MATERIALS.....	6	64.5	1.4	76.2	
COSTUME JEWELRY, COSTUME NOVELTIES, BUTTONS, AND MISCELLANEOUS NOTIONS, EXCEPT PRECIOUS METALS.....	3	24.2	.2	3.7	
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	30	20.8	3.7	66.7	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Work stoppages by industry, 1976—Continued

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR			DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	
	NUMBER	MEAN DURATION 1/	WORKERS INVOLVED	NUMBER	PERCENT OF EST. TOTAL WORKING TIME 2/
NONMANUFACTURING.....	3/3,406	11.7	1,445.5	13,595.8	0.09
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	10	7.7	2.4	13.9	(5)
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.....	7	7.6	2.2	12.2	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES AND HUNTING AND TRAPPING.....	3	10.4	.1	1.1	
FORESTRY.....	-	-	-	-	
FISHERIES.....	-	-	-	.6	
MINING.....	1,425	5.8	514.7	2,220.1	1.13
METAL MINING.....	6	9.3	1.7	104.1	
IRON ORES.....	-	-	-	-	
COPPER ORES.....	-	-	-	-	
LEAD AND ZINC ORES.....	4	9.3	1.2	8.9	
GOLD AND SILVER ORES.....	2	10.0	.5	95.2	
BAUXITE AND ALUMINUM ORES.....	-	-	-	-	
FERROALLOY ORES EXCEPT VANADIUM.....	-	-	-	-	
METAL MINING SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	
MISCELLANEOUS METAL ORES.....	-	-	-	-	
ANTHRACITE MINING.....	3	11.4	.8	6.7	
BITUMINOUS COAL AND LIGNITE.....	1,383	5.6	506.9	1,980.0	
CRUDE PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS.....	12	12.9	1.9	30.1	
CRUDE PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS.....	4	13.6	.9	21.1	
NATURAL GAS LIQUIDS.....	-	-	-	-	
OIL AND GAS FIELD SERVICES.....	8	12.5	1.1	8.9	
MINING AND QUARRYING OF NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS.....	21	34.7	3.4	99.2	
DIMENSION STONE.....	1	118.0	(4)	1.4	
CRUSHED AND BROKEN STONE, INCLUDING RIPRAP.....	8	39.2	.8	31.9	
SAND AND GRAVEL.....	6	19.7	1.3	19.1	
CLAY, CERAMIC, AND REFRACTORY MINERALS.....	3	59.6	1.0	45.8	
CHEMICAL AND FERTILIZER MINERAL MINING.....	2	4.9	.2	.7	
NONMETALLIC MINERALS (EXCEPT FUELS) SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	
MISCELLANEOUS NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS.....	1	4.0	.1	.4	
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	503	21.2	172.4	3,239.8	.36
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	354	11.3	386.4	3,461.3	.30
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION.....	4	4.9	3.8	11.8	
RAILROADS.....	4	4.9	3.8	11.8	
SLEEPING CAR AND OTHER PASSENGER CAR SERVICE.....	-	-	-	-	
RAILWAY EXPRESS SERVICE.....	-	-	-	-	
LOCAL AND SUBURBAN TRANSIT AND INTERURBAN HIGHWAY PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION.....	57	29.1	13.3	335.9	
LOCAL AND SUBURBAN PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION.....	21	25.1	6.6	140.1	
TAXICABS.....	13	38.8	3.4	135.6	
INTERCITY AND RURAL HIGHWAY PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION.....	10	30.9	2.4	53.5	
PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION CHARTER SERVICE.....	2	42.2	(4)	.9	
SCHOOL BUSES.....	11	10.5	.8	5.7	
TERMINAL AND SERVICE FACILITIES FOR MOTOR VEHICLE PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION.....	-	-	-	-	
MOTOR FREIGHT TRANSPORTATION AND WAREHOUSING.....	174	10.0	306.7	2,215.7	
TRUCKING, LOCAL AND LONG DISTANCE.....	141	9.5	296.3	2,038.7	
PUBLIC WAREHOUSING.....	32	24.2	10.4	176.8	
TERMINAL AND JOINT TERMINAL MAINTENANCE FACILITIES FOR MOTOR FREIGHT TRANSPORTATION.....	1	16.0	(4)	.2	
WATER TRANSPORTATION.....	20	12.3	2.5	28.9	
DEEP SEA FOREIGN TRANSPORTATION.....	-	-	-	-	
DEEP SEA DOMESTIC TRANSPORTATION.....	-	-	-	-	
GREAT LAKES-ST. LAWRENCE SEAWAY TRANSPORTATION.....	-	-	-	-	
TRANSPORTATION ON RIVERS AND CANALS.....	2	48.7	.1	1.8	
LOCAL WATER TRANSPORTATION.....	5	64.3	.1	9.1	
SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO WATER TRANSPORTATION.....	13	9.4	2.4	18.0	
TRANSPORTATION BY AIR.....	15	5.1	33.4	171.9	
AIR TRANSPORTATION, CERTIFICATED CARRIERS.....	12	5.0	33.3	171.1	
AIR TRANSPORTATION, NONCERTIFICATED CARRIERS.....	-	-	-	-	
FIXED FACILITIES AND SERVICES RELATED TO AIR TRANSPORTATION.....	3	11.3	.1	.9	
PIPE LINE TRANSPORTATION.....	1	14.0	(4)	.1	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Work stoppages by industry, 1976—Continued

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR			DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	
	NUMBER	MEAN DURATION 1/	WORKERS INVOLVED	NUMBER	PERCENT OF EST. TOTAL WORKING TIME 2/
NONMANUFACTURING - CONTINUED					
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES - CONTINUED					
TRANSPORTATION SERVICES.....	4	16.6	0.2	2.3	
FREIGHT FORWARDING.....	-	-	-	-	
ARRANGEMENT OF TRANSPORTATION.....	-	-	-	-	
STOCK YARDS.....	-	-	-	-	
RENTAL OF RAILROAD CARS.....	-	-	-	-	
MISCELLANEOUS SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO TRANSPORTATION.....	4	16.6	.2	2.3	
COMMUNICATION.....	41	17.6	19.0	396.0	
TELEPHONE COMMUNICATION (WIRE OR RADIO)...	21	12.5	16.2	290.3	
TELEGRAPH COMMUNICATION (WIRE OR RADIO)...	-	-	-	-	
RADIO BROADCASTING AND TELEVISION.....	13	50.8	2.2	83.6	
COMMUNICATION SERVICE, NOT ELSEWHERE					
CLASSIFIED.....	7	34.5	.5	22.1	
ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	38	66.3	7.5	298.8	
ELECTRIC COMPANIES AND SYSTEMS.....	14	72.2	4.5	225.8	
GAS COMPANIES AND SYSTEMS.....	4	102.6	1.8	22.2	
COMBINATION COMPANIES AND SYSTEMS.....	2	61.5	.7	28.0	
WATER SUPPLY.....	2	54.2	.1	2.8	
SANITARY SERVICES.....	16	10.8	.6	20.0	
STEAM SUPPLY.....	-	-	-	-	
IRRIGATION SYSTEMS.....	-	-	-	-	
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	467	29.0	55.8	1,311.3	0.03
WHOLESALE TRADE.....	280	26.6	24.3	511.0	
MOTOR VEHICLE AND AUTOMOTIVE EQUIPMENT...	31	26.6	5.8	115.7	
DRUGS, CHEMICALS, AND ALLIED PRODUCTS...	14	33.5	.9	21.5	
PIECE GOODS, NOTIONS, APPAREL.....	4	13.2	.4	3.9	
GROCERIES AND RELATED PRODUCTS.....	44	22.1	4.2	85.9	
FARM PRODUCTS-RAW MATERIALS.....	8	21.6	.4	10.8	
ELECTRICAL GOODS.....	8	8.1	1.2	8.3	
HARDWARE, AND PLUMBING AND HEATING EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES.....	16	25.3	1.6	30.4	
MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	39	20.4	2.5	43.6	
MISCELLANEOUS WHOLESALE.....	118	34.4	7.2	190.9	
RETAIL TRADE.....	188	30.8	31.5	800.3	.02
BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, AND FARM EQUIPMENT DEALERS.....	24	29.6	1.5	33.8	
LUMBER AND OTHER BUILDING MATERIAL DEALERS.....	22	31.1	1.3	30.3	
PLUMBING, HEATING, AND AIR CONDITIONING EQUIPMENT DEALERS.....	-	-	-	-	
PAINT, GLASS, AND WALLPAPER STORES.....	-	-	-	-	
ELECTRICAL SUPPLY STORES.....	-	-	-	-	
HARDWARE AND FARM EQUIPMENT DEALERS.....	2	21.8	.2	3.6	
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES.....	30	46.1	7.3	235.5	
DEPARTMENT STORES.....	16	46.3	6.8	221.1	
MAIL ORDER HOUSES.....	-	-	-	-	
VARIETY STORES.....	3	45.7	.1	4.0	
MERCHANDISING MACHINE OPERATORS.....	8	39.4	.2	6.4	
DIRECT SELLING ESTABLISHMENTS.....	-	-	-	-	
MISCELLANEOUS GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES.....	3	50.8	.1	4.0	
FOOD STORES.....	41	15.7	12.2	177.4	
GROCERY STORES.....	39	15.7	12.0	173.3	
MEAT AND FISH (SEA FOOD) MARKETS.....	1	-	(4)	1.1	
FRUIT STORES AND VEGETABLE MARKETS.....	-	-	-	-	
CANDY, NUTS, AND CONFECTIONERY STORES...	-	-	-	-	
DAIRY PRODUCTS STORES.....	-	-	-	-	
RETAIL BAKERIES.....	-	-	-	-	
MISCELLANEOUS FOOD STORES.....	1	-	.1	3.0	
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS AND GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS.....	38	58.3	3.2	160.3	
MOTOR VEHICLE DEALERS (NEW AND USED CARS).....	30	58.9	2.9	147.1	
MOTOR VEHICLE DEALERS (USED CARS ONLY)...	-	-	-	-	
TIRE, BATTERY, AND ACCESSORY DEALERS...	5	51.0	0.2	7.2	
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS.....	2	16.0	.1	3.7	
MISCELLANEOUS AIRCRAFT, MARINE, AND AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS.....	1	60.0	.1	2.3	
APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES.....	4	6.6	.3	2.2	
MEN'S AND BOYS' CLOTHING AND FURNISHINGS STORES.....	1	7.0	(4)	.1	
WOMEN'S READY-TO-WEAR STORES.....	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN'S ACCESSORY AND SPECIALTY STORES...	-	-	-	-	
CHILDREN'S AND INFANTS' WEAR STORES...	-	-	-	-	
FAMILY CLOTHING STORES.....	1	6.0	.3	1.0	
SHOE STORES.....	2	15.6	(4)	1.1	
CUSTOM TAILORS.....	-	-	-	-	
FURRIER AND FUR SHOPS.....	-	-	-	-	
MISCELLANEOUS APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES.....	-	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Work stoppages by industry, 1976—Continued

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR			DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	
	NUMBER	MEAN DURATION 1/	WORKERS INVOLVED	NUMBER	PERCENT OF EST. TOTAL WORKING TIME 2/
NONMANUFACTURING - CONTINUED					
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE - CONTINUED					
RETAIL TRADE - CONTINUED					
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, AND EQUIPMENT STORES.....	7	25.3	0.2	4.1	
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, AND EQUIPMENT STORES, EXCEPT APPLIANCES.....	7	25.3	.2	3.4	
HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCE STORES.....	-	-	-	.6	
RADIO, TELEVISION, AND MUSIC STORES....	-	-	-	-	
EATING AND DRINKING PLACES.....	27	26.5	1.9	44.0	
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES.....	17	29.5	5.0	143.0	
DRUG STORES AND PROPRIETARY STORES.....	4	28.9	4.2	124.5	
LIQUOR STORES.....	1	82.0	(4)	2.7	
ANTIQUE STORES AND SECONDHAND STORES....	-	-	-	-	
BOOK AND STATIONERY STORES.....	3	35.4	.2	4.3	
SPORTING GOODS STORES AND BICYCLE SHOPS.....	-	-	-	-	
FARM AND GARDEN SUPPLY STORES.....	1	15.0	(4)	.2	
JEWELRY STORES.....	-	-	-	-	
FUEL AND ICE DEALERS.....	3	14.8	(4)	.6	
RETAIL STORES, NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED.....	5	29.1	.5	10.6	
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	27	14.4	25.4	273.0	0.03
BANKING.....	-	-	-	-	
FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS.....	-	-	-	-	
COMMERCIAL AND STOCK SAVINGS BANKS.....	-	-	-	-	
MUTUAL SAVINGS BANKS.....	-	-	-	-	
TRUST COMPANIES NOT ENGAGED IN DEPOSIT BANKING.....	-	-	-	-	
ESTABLISHMENTS PERFORMING FUNCTIONS CLOSELY RELATED TO BANKING.....	-	-	-	-	
CREDIT AGENCIES OTHER THAN BANKS.....	4	2.9	.1	.5	
REDISCOUNT AND FINANCING INSTITUTIONS FOR CREDIT AGENCIES OTHER THAN BANKS.....	-	-	-	-	
SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS.....	1	2.0	.1	.2	
AGRICULTURAL CREDIT INSTITUTIONS.....	-	-	-	-	
PERSONAL CREDIT INSTITUTIONS.....	3	4.6	.1	.3	
BUSINESS CREDIT INSTITUTIONS.....	-	-	-	-	
LOAN CORRESPONDENTS AND BROKERS.....	-	-	-	-	
SECURITY AND COMMODITY BROKERS, DEALERS, EXCHANGES, AND SERVICES.....	1	29.0	(4)	.1	
SECURITY BROKERS DEALERS, AND FLOTATION COMPANIES.....	-	-	-	-	
COMMODITY CONTRACTS BROKERS AND DEALERS.....	-	-	-	-	
SECURITY AND COMMODITY EXCHANGES.....	1	29.0	(4)	.1	
SERVICES ALLIED WITH THE EXCHANGE OF SECURITIES OR COMMODITIES.....	-	-	-	-	
INSURANCE CARRIERS.....	4	17.8	1.3	18.5	
LIFE INSURANCE.....	-	-	-	-	
ACCIDENT AND HEALTH INSURANCE.....	-	-	-	-	
FIRE, MARINE AND CASUALTY INSURANCE.....	-	-	-	-	
SURETY INSURANCE.....	-	-	-	-	
TITLE INSURANCE.....	-	-	-	-	
INSURANCE CARRIERS NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED.....	4	17.8	1.3	18.5	
INSURANCE AGENTS, BROKERS, AND SERVICE....	1	98.0	.8	51.8	
REAL ESTATE.....	16	11.4	23.1	201.1	
REAL ESTATE OPERATORS (EXCEPT DEVELOPERS) AND LESSORS.....	11	11.4	22.7	193.7	
AGENTS, BROKERS, AND MANAGERS.....	2	4.0	.2	4.7	
TITLE ABSTRACT COMPANIES.....	-	-	-	-	
SUBDIVIDERS AND DEVELOPERS.....	3	36.8	.3	2.7	
OPERATIVE BUILDERS.....	-	-	-	-	
COMBINATIONS OF REAL ESTATE, INSURANCE, LOANS, LAW OFFICES.....	-	-	-	-	
HOLDING AND OTHER INVESTMENT COMPANIES....	1	24.0	(4)	.8	
HOLDING COMPANIES.....	-	-	-	-	
INVESTMENT COMPANIES.....	-	-	-	-	
TRUSTS.....	1	24.0	(4)	.8	
MISCELLANEOUS INVESTING INSTITUTIONS.....	-	-	-	-	
SERVICES.....	246	16.8	107.6	1,385.7	.04
HOTELS, ROOMING HOUSES, CAMPS, AND OTHER LODGING PLACES.....	23	14.2	28.3	284.7	
HOTELS, TOURIST COURTS, AND MOTELS.....	22	14.2	28.3	281.1	
ROOMING AND BOARDING HOUSES.....	1	2.0	(4)	.1	
TRAILER PARKS AND CAMPS.....	-	-	-	3.6	
ORGANIZATION HOTELS AND LODGING HOUSES, ON MEMBERSHIP BASIS.....	-	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Work stoppages by industry, 1976—Continued

INDUSTRY	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR			DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	
	NUMBER	MEAN DURATION ^{1/}	WORKERS INVOLVED	NUMBER	PERCENT OF EST. TOTAL WORKING TIME ^{2/}
NONMANUFACTURING - CONTINUED					
SERVICES - CONTINUED					
PERSONAL SERVICE.....	19	15.1	1.2	14.8	
LAUNDRIES, LAUNDRY SERVICES, AND CLEANING AND DYEING PLANTS.....	15	15.7	1.0	12.7	
PHOTOGRAPHIC STUDIOS, INCLUDING COMMERCIAL PHOTOGRAPHY.....	-	-	-	-	
BEAUTY SHOPS.....	-	-	-	-	
BARBER SHOPS.....	2	4.0	.1	.2	
SHOE REPAIR SHOPS, SHOE SHINE PARLORS, AND HAT CLEANING SHOPS.....	-	-	-	-	
FUNERAL SERVICES AND CREMATORIES.....	-	-	-	.3	
CLOTHING PRESSING, ALTERATION, AND REPAIR. MISCELLANEOUS PERSONAL SERVICES.....	2	13.8	.2	1.6	
MISCELLANEOUS BUSINESS SERVICES.....	48	28.1	15.6	314.8	
ADVERTISING.....	4	23.2	.6	10.0	
CONSUMER CREDIT REPORTING AGENCIES, MERCANTILE REPORTING AGENCIES, AND ADJUSTMENT AND COLLECTION AGENCIES.....	-	-	-	-	
DUPLICATING ADDRESSING, BLUEPRINTING, PHOTOCOPYING MAILING LIST, AND STENOGRAPHIC SERVICES.....	1	10.0	(4)	.2	
SERVICES TO DWELLINGS AND OTHER BUILDINGS NEWS SYNDICATES.....	11	35.0	1.3	30.0	
PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES.....	-	-	-	-	
BUSINESS SERVICES, NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED.....	32	27.7	13.6	274.7	
AUTOMOBILE REPAIR, AUTOMOBILE SERVICES AND GARAGES.....	20	31.4	.7	16.2	
AUTOMOBILE RENTALS, WITHOUT DRIVERS.....	12	37.8	.4	11.3	
AUTOMOBILE PARKING.....	-	-	-	-	
AUTOMOBILE REPAIR SHOPS.....	8	23.1	.3	4.9	
AUTOMOBILE SERVICES, EXCEPT REPAIR.....	-	-	-	-	
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES.....	16	8.6	1.9	13.5	
ELECTRICAL REPAIR SHOPS.....	8	10.4	1.1	7.4	
WATCH, CLOCK, AND JEWELRY REPAIR.....	-	-	-	-	
UPHOLSTERY AND FURNITURE REPAIR.....	-	-	-	-	
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SHOPS AND RELATED SERVICES.....	9	6.1	.8	6.0	
MOTION PICTURES.....	2	41.7	(4)	8.4	
AMUSEMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES, EXCEPT MOTION PICTURES.....	21	15.5	4.4	54.5	
MEDICAL AND OTHER HEALTH SERVICES.....	71	15.1	49.5	609.4	
LEGAL SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES.....	13	14.1	5.1	49.9	
MUSEUMS, ART GALLERIES, BOTANICAL AND ZOOLOGICAL GARDENS.....	1	1.0	(4)	(4)	
NONPROFIT MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS.....	9	38.0	.6	17.3	
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS.....	-	-	-	-	
MISCELLANEOUS SERVICES.....	4	5.3	.4	2.1	
GOVERNMENT ^{3/}	378	12.1	180.7	1,690.7	0.04
FEDERAL.....	1	1.0	(4)	(4)	
STATE.....	25	4.5	33.8	148.2	
COUNTY.....	59	15.7	27.2	305.5	
CITY.....	177	10.5	82.6	712.9	
SPECIAL DISTRICT.....	116	20.2	37.0	524.2	

¹ See footnote 1, table 1.² Mean duration is calculated only for stoppages ending in the year, and is weighted by multiplying the duration of each stoppage by the workers involved.³ The number of stoppages reported for a major industry group or division may not equal the sum of its components because individual stoppages occurring in two or more groups have been counted in each. Workers involved and days idle have been allocated among the respective groups.⁴ Fewer than 50.⁵ Less than 0.005 percent.⁶ The situations reported here have, for statistical purposes, been deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition of a work stoppage. This decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage has taken place in violation of any law or public policy.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Table 15. Work stoppages by industry group and occupation, 1976

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY GROUP	TOTAL			PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL			CLERICAL		
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	1/5,648	2,420.0	37,858.9	204	87.1	1,111.1	38	5.0	99.8
MANUFACTURING.....	1/2,245	974.5	24,263.1	5	0.5	4.1	5	0.8	4.1
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	1	0.8	42.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	227	90.4	1,848.0	2	0.3	3.7	-	-	-
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	1	.1	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	36	7.9	115.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	47	11.6	230.5	-	-	-	1	0.1	0.9
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	69	10.8	429.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	73	10.3	266.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	95	23.0	479.0	-	-	-	1	.2	.2
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	54	13.1	225.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	129	28.8	1,116.8	-	-	-	1	.4	1.3
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	17	1.1	19.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	120	93.1	6,082.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	12	2.6	55.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	146	28.0	612.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	197	54.9	1,304.3	-	-	-	1	(3)	.9
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	309	63.8	1,631.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	309	144.5	2,721.8	1	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	.6
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	204	134.8	2,235.5	1	(3)	(3)	-	-	-
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	130	238.1	4,322.9	1	.2	.3	-	-	-
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	29	5.3	128.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES..	60	11.4	393.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING.....	1/3,406	1,445.5	13,595.8	199	86.6	1,107.0	33	4.2	95.8
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES....	10	2.4	13.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINING.....	1,425	514.7	2,220.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	503	172.4	3,239.8	1	(3)	0.2	1	0.1	4.9
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES..	354	386.4	3,461.3	13	8.9	132.5	1	(3)	.1
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	467	55.8	1,311.3	-	-	-	4	.1	3.1
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	27	25.4	273.0	-	-	-	10	2.3	71.0
SERVICES.....	246	107.6	1,385.7	38	11.0	215.1	8	.2	5.5
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	378	180.7	1,690.7	147	66.8	759.3	9	1.5	11.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. Work stoppages by industry group and occupation, 1976—Continued

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY GROUP	SALES			PRODUCTION AND MAINTENANCE			PROTECTIVE		
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	1/54	12.2	314.4	4,789	1,871.2	29,026.7	48	8.3	33.4
MANUFACTURING.....	1/6	0.8	26.7	2,087	721.3	19,289.5	2	0.2	4.1
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-	1	0.8	42.1	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	5	0.8	26.3	174	80.2	1,666.8	-	-	-
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	1	.1	3.2	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	35	7.8	114.1	-	-	-
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	-	-	-	42	6.0	125.6	-	-	-
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	-	-	-	66	10.3	410.4	-	-	-
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	-	-	-	71	10.1	260.4	-	-	-
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	91	22.2	463.7	-	-	-
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	1	(3)	.4	49	12.2	199.9	-	-	-
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	122	26.6	1,028.7	1	0.2	3.6
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	17	1.1	19.1	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	114	91.8	5,984.7	-	-	-
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	12	2.6	55.1	-	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	135	22.6	440.5	-	-	-
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	186	38.3	943.0	-	-	-
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	-	-	-	294	49.7	1,348.8	1	.1	.5
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	-	-	-	290	109.3	2,446.6	-	-	-
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	-	-	1/.1	192	107.4	1,759.7	-	-	-
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	-	-	-	123	110.3	1,619.2	-	-	-
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	-	-	-	26	2.4	57.4	-	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES..	-	-	-	57	9.5	300.7	-	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING.....	1/48	11.4	287.7	2,733	1,149.9	9,737.2	46	8.1	29.3
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES....	-	-	-	10	2.4	13.9	-	-	-
MINING.....	-	-	-	1,422	514.0	2,122.9	-	-	-
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	-	-	-	500	172.2	3,233.0	-	-	-
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES..	2	0.1	0.8	267	361.5	2,862.5	1	(3)	(3)
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	45	11.3	286.5	313	25.4	546.6	-	-	-
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	-	-	-	10	22.4	194.0	-	-	-
SERVICES.....	1	(3)	.3	76	16.5	302.7	6	1.1	10.0
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	-	-	-	107	35.6	461.8	39	7.0	19.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 15. Work stoppages by industry group and occupation,
1976—Continued**

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY GROUP	SERVICE			COMBINATIONS		
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	1/104	34.9	513.0	411	401.3	6,760.5
MANUFACTURING.....	1/3	0.4	4.2	137	250.6	4,930.5
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	2	0.3	4.1	44	8.8	147.2
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	1	.1	.9
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	-	-	-	4	5.4	104.0
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	-	-	-	3	.5	19.0
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	-	-	-	2	.2	6.2
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	3	.6	15.1
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	4	.9	25.1
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	5	1.6	83.3
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	6	1.3	97.7
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	11	5.4	172.0
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	10	16.6	360.3
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	-	-	-	14	14.1	282.2
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	1	(3)	.1	16	35.2	274.4
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	-	-	-	11	27.4	475.7
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	-	-	-	6	127.6	2,703.4
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	-	-	-	3	2.9	70.6
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES..	-	-	-	3	1.9	93.3
NONMANUFACTURING.....	1/101	34.5	508.8	276	150.7	1,830.0
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES....	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINING.....	-	-	-	3	0.8	97.2
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	-	-	-	1	.1	1.7
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES..	22	3.5	111.1	48	12.5	354.4
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	25	1.3	72.1	80	17.8	402.9
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	3	.1	4.6	4	.7	3.4
SERVICES.....	51	29.7	321.0	66	49.1	531.2
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	-	-	(7)	76	69.9	439.2

¹ The number of stoppages reported for a major industry group or division may not equal the sum of its components because individual stoppages occurring in 2 or more groups are counted in each. Workers involved and days idle are allocated among the respective groups.

² Includes other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials.

³ Fewer than 50.

⁴ Excludes ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment.

⁵ Includes professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks.

⁶ The situations reported here have, for statistical purposes, been deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition of a work stoppage. This decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage has taken place in violation of any law or public policy.

⁷ Idleness resulting from stoppages(s) beginning in prior year(s).

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Table 16. Work stoppages by major issue and level of government, 1976¹

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

MAJOR ISSUE	TOTAL	FEDERAL	STATE	COUNTY	CITY	SPECIAL DISTRICT
STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR						
ALL ISSUES.....	378	1	25	59	177	116
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	250	-	14	47	111	78
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	3	-	-	-	2	1
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	7	-	-	-	6	1
HOURS OF WORK.....	2	-	-	-	2	-
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	7	-	-	-	3	4
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	32	-	4	4	22	2
JOE SECURITY.....	37	-	1	1	16	19
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	32	1	4	5	12	10
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	2	-	1	1	-	-
INTERUNION OR INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	6	-	1	1	3	1
NOT REPORTED.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
WORKERS INVOLVED						
ALL ISSUES.....	180.7	(2)	33.8	27.2	82.6	37.0
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	123.7	-	26.5	24.2	44.1	28.9
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	.4	-	-	-	.3	.1
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	2.1	-	-	-	2.0	(2)
HOURS OF WORK.....	.6	-	-	-	.6	-
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	.5	-	-	-	.1	.3
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	13.1	-	4.5	1.5	7.0	.1
JOE SECURITY.....	30.4	-	.5	.1	24.3	5.5
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	8.4	(2)	1.3	1.0	4.0	1.9
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	1.0	-	1.0	(2)	-	-
INTERUNION OR INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	.6	-	(2)	.3	.3	(2)
NOT REPORTED.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR						
ALL ISSUES.....	1,690.7	(2)	148.2	305.5	712.9	524.2
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	1,317.0	-	103.8	289.2	498.2	425.8
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	1.2	-	-	-	.5	.7
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	6.0	-	2.0	-	3.7	.2
HOURS OF WORK.....	1.6	-	-	-	1.6	-
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	3.3	-	-	-	.4	3.0
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	109.9	-	25.6	4.0	76.6	3.6
JOE SECURITY.....	211.3	-	11.5	1.3	116.4	82.2
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	26.8	(2)	2.1	1.5	14.6	8.6
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	3.1	-	3.0	.1	-	-
INTERUNION OR INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	10.5	-	(2)	9.4	1.0	(2)
NOT REPORTED.....	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ The situations reported here have, for statistical purposes, been deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition of a work stoppage. This decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage has taken place in violation of any law or public policy.

² Fewer than 50.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Table 17. Work stoppages in government by major issue and union participation, 1976¹

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

MAJOR ISSUE	UNION PARTICIPATION			
	TOTAL	CALLED OR SUPPORTED STRIKE	DID NOT CALL OR SUPPORT STRIKE	NO INFORMATION
STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR				
ALL ISSUES.....	378	314	41	23
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	250	211	26	13
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	3	2	1	-
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	7	4	-	3
HOURS OF WORK.....	2	2	-	-
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	7	6	1	-
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	32	25	3	4
JOB SECURITY.....	37	36	1	-
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	32	21	8	3
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	2	2	1	-
INTERUNION OR INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	6	5	1	-
NOT REPORTED.....	-	-	-	-
WORKERS INVOLVED				
ALL ISSUES.....	180.7	169.1	10.3	1.3
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	123.7	115.9	6.7	1.1
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	.4	.2	.2	-
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	2.1	2.0	-	.1
HOURS OF WORK.....	.6	.6	-	-
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	.5	.4	(2)	-
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	13.1	12.6	.5	.1
JOB SECURITY.....	30.4	28.3	2.1	-
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	8.4	7.6	.8	(2)
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	1.0	1.0	-	-
INTERUNION OR INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	.6	.6	(2)	-
NOT REPORTED.....	-	-	-	-
DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR				
ALL ISSUES.....	1,690.7	1,658.7	30.1	2.0
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	1,317.0	1,294.6	21.0	1.4
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	1.2	1.0	.2	-
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	6.0	5.8	-	.2
HOURS OF WORK.....	1.6	1.6	-	-
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	3.3	3.3	(2)	-
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	109.9	108.0	1.5	.3
JOB SECURITY.....	211.3	205.7	5.6	-
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	26.8	25.1	1.7	(2)
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	3.1	3.1	-	-
INTERUNION OR INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	10.5	10.5	(2)	-
NOT REPORTED.....	-	-	-	-

¹ The situations reported here have, for statistical purposes, been deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition of a work stoppage. This decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage has taken place in violation of any law or public policy.

² Fewer than 50.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Table 18. Work stoppages by occupation and level of government, 1976¹

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

OCCUPATION	TOTAL	FEDERAL	STATE	COUNTY	CITY	SPECIAL DISTRICT
STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR						
ALL OCCUPATIONS.....	378	1	25	59	177	116
TEACHERS.....	138	-	2	8	46	82
NURSES.....	2	-	-	2	-	-
TEACHERS AND OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER PROFESSIONAL OR TECHNICAL.....	7	-	1	5	1	-
CLERICAL.....	9	-	1	2	5	1
SALES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION WORKERS.....	13	-	-	1	12	-
CRAFT WORKERS.....	6	-	-	-	6	-
COMBINATION OF BLUE-COLLAR WORKERS.....	28	-	2	1	19	6
BLUE-COLLAR AND MANUAL.....	60	-	4	13	28	15
POLICE.....	15	1	-	4	10	-
FIRE FIGHTERS.....	12	-	-	-	12	-
POLICE AND FIREFIGHTERS.....	3	-	-	-	3	-
OTHER COMBINATIONS OF PROTECTIVE.....	9	-	-	-	-	1
SERVICE WORKERS.....	-	-	5	2	1	-
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND CLERICAL.....	10	-	2	4	3	1
CLERICAL AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	23	-	3	3	12	5
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	6	-	-	3	2	1
SALES AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROTECTIVE AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	12	-	1	2	9	-
PROFESSIONAL, CLERICAL, AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	25	-	4	9	8	4
SALES AND CLERICAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
SALES, BLUE-COLLAR, AND CLERICAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICE AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
WORKERS INVOLVED						
ALL OCCUPATIONS.....	180.7	(2)	33.8	27.2	82.6	37.0
TEACHERS.....	65.1	-	.5	11.9	29.0	23.7
NURSES.....	1.0	-	-	1.0	-	-
TEACHERS AND OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER PROFESSIONAL OR TECHNICAL.....	.6	-	.1	.5	(2)	-
CLERICAL.....	1.5	-	.1	.2	1.2	(2)
SALES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION WORKERS.....	3.4	-	-	.4	3.0	-
CRAFT WORKERS.....	.3	-	-	-	.3	-
COMBINATION OF BLUE-COLLAR WORKERS.....	18.7	-	.6	.4	10.6	7.0
BLUE-COLLAR AND MANUAL.....	13.2	-	1.0	3.1	5.4	3.7
POLICE.....	1.9	(2)	-	.7	1.2	-
FIRE FIGHTERS.....	1.6	-	-	-	1.6	-
POLICE AND FIREFIGHTERS.....	1.2	-	-	-	1.2	-
OTHER COMBINATIONS OF PROTECTIVE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER PROTECTIVE.....	2.2	-	1.6	.1	.1	.4
SERVICE WORKERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND CLERICAL.....	8.6	-	2.0	.8	5.7	(2)
CLERICAL AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	5.8	-	1.6	.3	3.0	.9
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	13.7	-	-	.2	13.5	(2)
SALES AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROTECTIVE AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	2.3	-	.1	.5	1.7	-
PROFESSIONAL, CLERICAL, AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	39.5	-	26.3	6.9	5.2	1.1
SALES AND CLERICAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
SALES, BLUE-COLLAR, AND CLERICAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICE AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 18. Work stoppages by occupation and level of government,
1976 —Continued¹**

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

OCCUPATION	TOTAL	FEDERAL	STATE	COUNTY	CITY	SPECIAL DISTRICT
	DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR					
ALL OCCUPATIONS.....	1,690.7	(2)	148.2	305.5	712.9	524.2
TEACHERS.....	713.5	-	1.8	115.6	286.3	309.7
NURSES.....	21.7	-	-	21.7	-	-
TEACHERS AND OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER PROFESSIONAL OR TECHNICAL.....	24.1	-	20.9	3.1	.1	-
CLERICAL.....	11.3	-	.1	.2	10.8	.1
SALES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION WORKERS.....	12.1	-	-	3.2	8.9	-
CHAFF WORKERS.....	1.0	-	-	-	1.0	-
COMBINATION OF BLUE-COLLAR WORKERS.....	383.8	-	2.9	1.6	206.7	172.6
BLUE-COLLAR AND MANUAL.....	64.8	-	3.0	18.3	25.8	17.8
POLICE.....	3.2	(2)	-	.9	2.3	-
FIRE FIGHTERS.....	6.5	-	-	-	6.5	-
POLICE AND FIREFIGHTERS.....	5.2	-	-	-	5.2	-
OTHER COMBINATIONS OF PROTECTIVE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER PROTECTIVE.....	4.3	-	3.0	.4	.1	.8
SERVICE WORKERS.....	(2)	-	-	(2)	-	-
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND CLERICAL.....	76.6	-	14.5	11.1	50.7	.2
CLERICAL AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	58.5	-	11.1	1.7	28.3	17.4
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	37.8	-	-	2.3	35.2	.3
SALES AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROTECTIVE AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	15.2	-	.2	2.0	13.0	-
PROFESSIONAL, CLERICAL, AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	251.1	-	90.6	123.3	31.9	5.3
SALES AND CLERICAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
SALES, BLUE-COLLAR, AND CLERICAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICE AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ The situations reported here have, for statistical purposes, been deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition of a work stoppage. This decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage has taken place in violation of any law or public policy.

² Fewer than 50.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Table 19. Work stoppages by government level and function, and occupation, 1976¹

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

LEVEL AND FUNCTION	TOTAL	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL			CLERICAL	PRODUCTION AND MAINTENANCE			PROTECTIVE				OTHER
		TEACHERS	NURSES	OTHER		SANITATION	CRAFTS	OTHER	POLICE	FIRE	POLICE AND FIRE	OTHER	
STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR													
ALL FUNCTIONS.....	2/378	138	2	7	9	13	6	88	15	12	3	9	76
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	9	-	-	1	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2
WELFARE SERVICES.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION...	22	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	5	2
FIRE PROTECTION.....	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-
SANITATION SERVICES.....	16	1	-	-	-	13	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
EDUCATION.....	187	137	-	1	3	-	-	22	-	-	-	1	23
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	19	-	-	-	-	-	1	14	-	-	-	-	4
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES...	18	-	1	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	11
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACIL...	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	1	-	-	2	1
OTHER UTILITIES.....	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	2
OTHER.....	12	-	-	2	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	2
COMBINATIONS.....	57	-	-	-	1	-	-	24	-	-	3	-	29
FEDERAL.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WELFARE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACIL...	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
OTHER UTILITIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMBINATIONS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE.....	25	2	-	1	1	-	-	6	-	-	-	5	10
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
WELFARE SERVICES.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION...	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2
FIRE PROTECTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATION.....	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	2
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES...	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACIL...	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
OTHER UTILITIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMBINATIONS.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
COUNTY.....	59	8	2	5	2	1	-	14	4	-	-	2	21
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WELFARE SERVICES.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION...	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	-
FIRE PROTECTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION SERVICES.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATION.....	11	8	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	1
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES...	8	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACIL...	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER UTILITIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.....	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
COMBINATIONS.....	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	11
CITY.....	177	46	-	1	5	12	6	47	10	12	3	1	34
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	4	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
WELFARE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION...	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.....	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-
SANITATION SERVICES.....	15	1	-	-	-	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
EDUCATION.....	67	45	-	-	3	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	10
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	2
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES...	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACIL...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER UTILITIES.....	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	2
OTHER.....	9	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	1
COMBINATIONS.....	43	-	-	-	1	-	-	22	-	-	3	-	17

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Work stoppages by government level and function, and occupation, 1976¹—Continued
(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

LEVEL AND FUNCTION	TOTAL	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL			CLERICAL	PRODUCTION AND MAINTENANCE			PROTECTIVE				OTHER
		TEACHERS	NURSES	OTHER		SANITA-TION	CRAFTS	OTHER	POLICE	FIRE	POLICE AND FIRE	OTHER	
STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR—Continued													
SPECIAL DISTRICT.....	116	82	-	-	1	-	-	21	-	-	-	1	11
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WELFARE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATION.....	101	82	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	10
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES..	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACIL	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	1	1
OTHER UTILITIES.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMBINATIONS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WORKERS INVOLVED													
ALL FUNCTIONS.....	180.7	65.1	1.0	0.6	1.5	3.4	0.3	31.9	1.9	1.6	1.2	22.2	69.9
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	4.6	-	-	(3)	0.3	-	-	(3)	-	-	-	0.1	4.2
WELFARE SERVICES.....	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.5
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION..	5.0	-	(3)	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	-	-	1.2	1.9
FIRE PROTECTION.....	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	-	-	-
SANITATION SERVICES.....	4.1	0.5	-	-	-	3.4	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1
EDUCATION.....	83.0	64.6	-	(3)	.8	-	-	5.2	-	-	-	.1	12.4
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	(3)	2.6	-	-	-	-	2.2
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	(3)	-	-	-	-	1.5
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES.....	27.4	-	1.0	.5	(3)	-	-	(3)	-	-	-	(3)	25.8
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACIL..	13.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.8	(3)	-	-	.8	.4
OTHER UTILITIES.....	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	1.0
OTHER.....	1.1	-	-	.1	-	-	.2	.4	-	-	-	-	.4
COMBINATIONS.....	28.1	-	-	-	.4	-	-	10.8	-	-	1.2	-	15.7
FEDERAL.....	(3)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(3)	-	-	-	-
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WELFARE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACIL	(3)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(3)	-	-	-	-
OTHER UTILITIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMBINATIONS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE.....	33.8	.5	-	.1	.1	-	-	1.6	-	-	-	1.6	29.9
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	4.3	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.2
WELFARE SERVICES.....	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.0
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION..	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	1.9
FIRE PROTECTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATION.....	2.7	.5	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	.1	1.9
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	(3)	-	-	-	-	2.1
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES.....	10.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(3)	10.3
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACIL	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	-	-	.4	-
OTHER UTILITIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.....	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMBINATIONS.....	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.0
COUNTY.....	27.2	11.9	1.0	.5	.2	.4	-	3.5	.7	-	-	.1	8.8
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	.2	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WELFARE SERVICES.....	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION..	.9	-	(3)	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	.1	-
FIRE PROTECTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION SERVICES.....	.4	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATION.....	12.1	11.9	-	(3)	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	(3)
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	-	-	-	-	.1
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES..	2.3	-	1.0	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACIL	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER UTILITIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.....	.4	-	-	(3)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
COMBINATIONS.....	7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-	7.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Work stoppages by government level and function, and occupation, 1976¹—Continued

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

LEVEL AND FUNCTION	TOTAL	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL			CLERICAL	PRODUCTION AND MAINTENANCE			PROTECTIVE				OTHER
		TEACHERS	NURSES	OTHER		SANITA-TION	CRAFTS	OTHER	POLICE	FIRE	POLICE AND FIRE	OTHER	
WORKERS INVOLVED—Continued													
CITY.....	82.6	29.0	-	(3)	1.2	3.0	.3	16.0	1.2	1.6	1.2	.1	29.1
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	.1	-	-	(3)	(3)	-	-	(3)	-	-	-	.1	-
WELFARE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION.....	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.....	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	-	-	-
SANITATION SERVICES.....	3.7	.5	-	-	-	3.0	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1
EDUCATION.....	42.2	28.5	-	-	.8	-	-	4.2	-	-	-	-	8.8
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	(3)	.1	-	-	-	-	(3)
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	(3)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(3)	-	-	-	-	-
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES.....	14.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.6
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACIL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER UTILITIES.....	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	1.0
OTHER.....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.4	-	-	-	(3)	4.6
COMBINATIONS.....	16.4	-	-	-	.4	-	-	10.2	-	-	1.2	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICT.....	37.0	23.7	-	-	(3)	-	-	10.8	-	-	-	0.4	2.1
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WELFARE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATION.....	26.1	23.7	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	1.7
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES.....	.1	-	-	-	(3)	-	-	(3)	-	-	-	-	-
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACIL.....	10.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.9	-	-	-	.4	.4
OTHER UTILITIES.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMBINATIONS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR													
ALL FUNCTIONS.....	1,690.7	713.5	21.7	24.1	11.3	12.1	1.0	448.7	3.2	6.5	5.2	4.3	439.2
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	23.1	-	-	0.1	0.4	-	-	(3)	-	-	-	0.1	22.5
WELFARE SERVICES.....	13.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.8
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION.....	10.9	-	(3)	-	-	-	-	-	3.2	-	-	2.1	5.6
FIRE PROTECTION.....	6.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.5	-	-	-
SANITATION SERVICES.....	13.0	0.5	-	-	-	12.1	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	.1
EDUCATION.....	862.3	713.0	-	1.9	9.6	-	-	26.2	-	-	-	.7	110.9
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	25.0	-	-	-	-	-	.1	17.8	-	-	-	-	7.1
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	(3)	-	-	-	-	4.6
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES.....	105.0	-	21.7	1.2	.1	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	.1	80.9
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACIL.....	224.9	-	-	20.3	-	-	-	189.2	(3)	-	-	1.2	14.1
OTHER UTILITIES.....	18.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.9	-	-	-	-	4.8
OTHER.....	11.5	-	-	.6	-	-	.6	.7	-	-	-	-	9.5
COMBINATIONS.....	371.6	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	199.8	-	-	5.2	-	165.4
FEDERAL.....	(3)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(3)	-	-	-	-
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WELFARE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACIL.....	(3)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(3)	-	-	-	-
OTHER UTILITIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMBINATIONS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE.....	148.2	1.8	-	20.9	.1	-	-	5.9	-	-	-	3.0	116.4
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	22.6	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22.5
WELFARE SERVICES.....	12.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.1
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION.....	7.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	5.6
FIRE PROTECTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATION.....	14.3	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	.8	-	-	-	.7	11.0
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	6.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	(3)	-	-	-	-	6.2
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.6
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES.....	30.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	30.5
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACIL.....	25.8	-	-	20.3	-	-	-	5.1	-	-	-	.4	-
OTHER UTILITIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.....	.6	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMBINATIONS.....	24.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Work stoppages by government level and function, and occupation, 1976¹—Continued

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

LEVEL AND FUNCTION	TOTAL	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL			CLERICAL	PRODUCTION AND MAINTENANCE			PROTECTIVE				OTHER	
		TEACHERS	NURSES	OTHER		SANITA-TION	CRAFTS	OTHER	POLICE	FIRE	POLICE AND FIRE	OTHER		
DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR—Continued														
COUNTY.....	305.5	115.6	21.7	3.1	.2	3.2	-	19.9	.9	-	-	.4	140.4	
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	.2	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WELFARE SERVICES.....	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION.....	1.3	-	(3)	-	-	-	-	-	.9	-	-	.4	-	
FIRE PROTECTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SANITATION SERVICES.....	3.2	-	-	-	-	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
EDUCATION.....	118.0	115.6	-	1.9	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	.2	
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	18.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	17.3	-	-	-	-	.7	
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES..	27.0	-	21.7	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.1	
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACIL	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-	-	
OTHER UTILITIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OTHER.....	9.5	-	-	(3)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.4	
COMBINATIONS.....	126.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	124.2	
CITY.....	712.9	286.3	-	.1	10.8	8.9	1.0	232.4	2.3	6.5	5.2	.1	159.2	
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	.2	-	-	.1	(3)	-	-	(3)	-	-	-	.1	-	
WELFARE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION.....	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	-	-	-	-	
FIRE PROTECTION.....	6.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.5	-	-	-	
SANITATION SERVICES.....	9.8	.5	-	-	-	8.9	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.1	
EDUCATION.....	405.5	285.8	-	-	9.6	-	-	19.4	-	-	-	-	90.6	
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	.7	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.5	-	-	-	-	.1	
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	(3)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(3)	-	-	-	-	-	
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES..	46.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46.3	
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACIL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OTHER UTILITIES.....	18.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.7	-	-	-	-	4.8	
OTHER.....	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	.6	.7	-	-	-	-	.1	
COMBINATIONS.....	221.7	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	198.1	-	-	5.2	-	17.2	
SPECIAL DISTRICT.....	524.2	309.7	-	-	0.1	-	-	190.4	-	-	-	0.8	23.2	
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WELFARE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FIRE PROTECTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SANITATION SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
EDUCATION.....	324.4	309.7	-	-	-	-	-	5.7	-	-	-	-	9.1	
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES..	1.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACIL	198.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	183.6	-	-	-	.8	14.1	
OTHER UTILITIES.....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	
OTHER.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
COMBINATIONS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ The situations reported here have, for statistical purposes, been deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition of a work stoppage. This decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage has taken place in violation of any law or public policy.

² The total number of stoppages reported for all functions or an individual level may not equal the sums of its components because individual

stoppages occurring in 2 or more groups are counted in each. Workers and days idle are allocated among the respective groups.

³ Fewer than 50.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Table 20. Work stoppages by government by State, affiliation, and recognition, 1976¹

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

STATE	TOTAL	ALL UNIONS AND ASSOCIATIONS 2/			AFL-CIO		
		OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED	NOT RECOGNIZED	NO INFORMATION	OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED	NOT RECOGNIZED	NO INFORMATION
		STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR					
ALL STATES.....	378	341	20	-	139	13	-
ALABAMA.....	8	4	2	-	4	2	-
ALASKA.....	2	2	-	-	1	-	-
ARIZONA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA.....	23	20	1	-	9	1	-
COLORADO.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT.....	6	6	-	-	3	-	-
DELAWARE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	2	1	1	-	1	-	-
FLORIDA.....	4	2	-	-	2	-	-
GEORGIA.....	2	1	1	-	1	1	-
HAWAII.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO.....	3	2	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS.....	43	40	3	-	17	2	-
INDIANA.....	4	2	2	-	-	1	-
IOWA.....	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
KANSAS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY.....	8	7	1	-	4	1	-
LOUISIANA.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE.....	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
MARYLAND.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS.....	4	4	-	-	2	-	-
MICHIGAN.....	26	26	-	-	13	-	-
MINNESOTA.....	4	4	-	-	2	-	-
MISSISSIPPI.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI.....	4	3	-	-	2	-	-
MONTANA.....	3	3	-	-	1	-	-
NEBRASKA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY.....	30	29	-	-	9	-	-
NEW MEXICO.....	3	1	2	-	1	1	-
NEW YORK.....	15	15	-	-	8	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA.....	4	-	2	-	-	1	-
NORTH DAKOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO.....	44	40	4	-	15	3	-
OKLAHOMA.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON.....	6	6	-	-	2	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA.....	93	93	-	-	28	-	-
RHODE ISLAND.....	4	4	-	-	1	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE.....	4	4	-	-	1	-	-
TEXAS.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON.....	5	5	-	-	3	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA.....	4	2	-	-	2	-	-
WISCONSIN.....	10	9	1	-	5	-	-
WYOMING.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Work stoppages in government by State, affiliation, and recognition, 1976¹—Continued

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

STATE	OTHER UNIONS			EMPLOYEE ASSOCIATIONS			NO UNION
	OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED	NOT RECOGNIZED	NO INFORMATION	OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED	NOT RECOGNIZED	NO INFORMATION	
STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR							
ALL STATES.....	28	-	-	174	7	-	17
ALABAMA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
ALASKA.....	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
ARIZONA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA.....	2	-	-	9	-	-	2
COLORADO.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT.....	1	-	-	2	-	-	-
DELAWARE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
FLORIDA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
GEORGIA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII.....	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
IDAHO.....	-	-	-	2	-	-	1
ILLINOIS.....	4	-	-	19	1	-	-
INDIANA.....	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
IOWA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY.....	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
LOUISIANA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
MAINE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND.....	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
MICHIGAN.....	3	-	-	10	-	-	-
MINNESOTA.....	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
MISSOURI.....	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
MONTANA.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
NEBRASKA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY.....	3	-	-	17	-	-	1
NEW MEXICO.....	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
NEW YORK.....	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA.....	-	-	-	-	1	-	2
NORTH DAKOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO.....	1	-	-	24	1	-	-
OKLAHOMA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
OREGON.....	2	-	-	2	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA.....	6	-	-	59	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND.....	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE.....	1	-	-	2	-	-	-
TEXAS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
UTAH.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON.....	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
WISCONSIN.....	1	-	-	3	1	-	-
WYOMING.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Work stoppages in government by State, affiliation, and recognition, 1976¹—Continued

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

STATE	TOTAL	ALL UNIONS AND ASSOCIATIONS 2/			AFL-CIO		
		OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED	NOT RECOGNIZED	NO INFORMATION	OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED	NOT RECOGNIZED	NO INFORMATION
WORKERS INVOLVED							
ALL STATES.....	180.7	177.8	1.5	-	94.3	0.7	-
ALABAMA.....	2.3	2.0	0.2	-	2.0	0.2	-
ALASKA.....	4.2	4.2	-	-	.2	-	-
ARIZONA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA.....	21.6	21.4	.1	-	17.1	.1	-
COLORADO.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT.....	2.1	2.1	-	-	.7	-	-
DELAWARE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	2.1	2.1	(3)	-	2.1	-	-
FLORIDA.....	.2	.1	-	-	.1	-	-
GEORGIA.....	.3	.3	(3)	-	.3	(3)	-
HAWAII.....	.6	.6	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO.....	.6	.5	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS.....	8.3	8.2	.1	-	2.9	(3)	-
INDIANA.....	.4	.3	.1	-	-	.1	-
IOWA.....	(3)	(3)	-	-	(3)	-	-
KANSAS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY.....	9.9	9.9	(3)	-	.4	(3)	-
LOUISIANA.....	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE.....	.1	.1	-	-	.1	-	-
MARYLAND.....	1.2	1.2	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS.....	23.1	23.1	-	-	22.6	-	-
MICHIGAN.....	9.1	9.1	-	-	4.1	-	-
MINNESOTA.....	1.6	1.6	-	-	1.1	-	-
MISSISSIPPI.....	(3)	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI.....	.4	.4	-	-	.2	-	-
MONTANA.....	.8	.8	-	-	(3)	-	-
NEBRASKA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	.9	.9	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY.....	16.1	16.1	-	-	7.8	-	-
NEW MEXICO.....	.6	.3	.3	-	.3	(3)	-
NEW YORK.....	20.6	20.6	-	-	15.6	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA.....	.3	-	.1	-	-	.1	-
NORTH DAKOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO.....	11.6	11.3	.4	-	4.8	.1	-
OKLAHOMA.....	(3)	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON.....	.4	.4	-	-	(3)	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA.....	23.8	23.8	-	-	6.3	-	-
RHODE ISLAND.....	2.6	2.6	-	-	2.3	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE.....	2.6	2.6	-	-	.2	-	-
TEXAS.....	(3)	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA.....	(3)	(3)	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON.....	6.8	6.8	-	-	1.8	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA.....	.1	.1	-	-	.1	-	-
WISCONSIN.....	4.3	4.2	.1	-	1.2	-	-
WYOMING.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Work stoppages in government by State, affiliation, and recognition, 1976¹—Continued

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

STATE	OTHER UNIONS			EMPLOYEE ASSOCIATIONS			NO UNION
	OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED	NOT RECOGNIZED	NO INFORMATION	OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED	NOT RECOGNIZED	NO INFORMATION	
WORKERS INVOLVED							
ALL STATES.....	4.2	-	-	79.3	0.8	-	1.4
ALABAMA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
ALASKA.....	-	-	-	4.0	-	-	-
ARIZONA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA.....	0.2	-	-	4.2	-	-	.1
COLORADO.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT.....	.1	-	-	1.3	-	-	-
DELAWARE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	-	-	-	-	(3)	-	-
FLORIDA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
GEORGIA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII.....	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-
IDAHO.....	-	-	-	.5	-	-	(3)
ILLINOIS.....	.1	-	-	5.2	(3)	-	-
INDIANA.....	.2	-	-	.1	(3)	-	-
IOWA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY.....	-	-	-	9.5	-	-	-
LOUISIANA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8
MAINE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND.....	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS.....	(3)	-	-	.4	-	-	-
MICHIGAN.....	1.3	-	-	3.7	-	-	-
MINNESOTA.....	-	-	-	.5	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(3)
MISSOURI.....	-	-	-	.2	-	-	(3)
MONTANA.....	.6	-	-	.1	-	-	-
NEBRASKA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	-	-	-	.9	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY.....	.5	-	-	7.8	-	-	(3)
NEW MEXICO.....	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	-
NEW YORK.....	-	-	-	5.0	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA.....	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.2
NORTH DAKOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO.....	(3)	-	-	6.5	.3	-	-
OKLAHOMA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(3)
OREGON.....	.1	-	-	.2	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA.....	.3	-	-	17.2	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND.....	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE.....	.5	-	-	1.9	-	-	-
TEXAS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(3)
UTAH.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA.....	(3)	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON.....	-	-	-	5.0	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(3)
WISCONSIN.....	.1	-	-	2.9	.1	-	-
WYOMING.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Work stoppages in government by State, affiliation, and recognition, 1976¹—Continued

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

STATE	TOTAL	ALL UNIONS AND ASSOCIATIONS 2/			AFL-CIO		
		OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED	NOT RECOGNIZED	NO INFORMATION	OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED	NOT RECOGNIZED	NO INFORMATION
		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR					
ALL STATES.....	1,690.7	1,675.9	9.9	-	903.3	2.7	-
ALABAMA.....	10.9	9.7	0.8	-	9.7	0.8	-
ALASKA.....	24.9	24.9	-	-	.9	-	-
ARIZONA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA.....	494.2	493.7	.4	-	463.0	.4	-
COLORADO.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT.....	7.6	7.6	-	-	1.4	-	-
DELAWARE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	5.6	5.6	(3)	-	5.6	-	-
FLORIDA.....	1.3	.1	-	-	.1	-	-
GEORGIA.....	.4	.3	.1	-	.3	.1	-
HAWAII.....	.6	.6	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO.....	2.1	2.0	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS.....	62.9	62.5	.4	-	23.8	.3	-
INDIANA.....	2.4	1.9	.5	-	-	.2	-
IOWA.....	(3)	(3)	-	-	(3)	-	-
KANSAS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY.....	95.0	94.7	.3	-	.7	.3	-
LOUISIANA.....	1.7	(3)	-	-	(3)	-	-
MAINE.....	.2	.2	-	-	.2	-	-
MARYLAND.....	4.8	4.8	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS.....	70.3	70.3	-	-	67.9	-	-
MICHIGAN.....	47.2	47.2	-	-	23.6	-	-
MINNESOTA.....	15.5	15.5	-	-	4.5	-	-
MISSISSIPPI.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI.....	2.4	2.3	-	-	1.8	-	-
MONTANA.....	1.0	1.0	-	-	.3	-	-
NEBRASKA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	8.1	8.1	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY.....	73.6	73.6	-	-	46.2	-	-
NEW MEXICO.....	7.4	2.1	5.3	-	2.1	.1	-
NEW YORK.....	129.4	129.4	-	-	53.6	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA.....	1.4	-	.2	-	-	.1	-
NORTH DAKOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO.....	85.1	83.5	1.6	-	35.6	.5	-
OKLAHOMA.....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON.....	2.2	2.2	-	-	.2	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA.....	414.6	414.6	-	-	127.7	-	-
RHODE ISLAND.....	4.7	4.7	-	-	2.3	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE.....	6.0	6.0	-	-	.2	-	-
TEXAS.....	(3)	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA.....	(3)	(3)	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON.....	65.6	65.6	-	-	17.8	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA.....	.5	.4	-	-	.4	-	-
WISCONSIN.....	40.8	40.6	.2	-	13.2	-	-
WYOMING.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Work stoppages in government by State, affiliation, and recognition, 1976¹—Continued

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

STATE	OTHER UNIONS			EMPLOYEE ASSOCIATIONS			NO UNION
	OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED	NOT RECOGNIZED	NO INFORMATION	OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED	NOT RECOGNIZED	NO INFORMATION	
DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR							
ALL STATES.....	45.7	0.1	-	726.9	7.0	-	5.0
ALABAMA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4
ALASKA.....	-	-	-	24.0	-	-	-
ARIZONA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA.....	1.3	-	-	29.4	-	-	.1
COLORADO.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT.....	.1	-	-	6.1	-	-	-
DELAWARE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	-	-	-	-	(3)	-	-
FLORIDA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1
GEORGIA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII.....	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-
IDAHO.....	-	-	-	2.0	-	-	(3)
ILLINOIS.....	.8	-	-	38.0	0.1	-	-
INDIANA.....	.6	-	-	1.3	.3	-	-
IOWA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY.....	-	-	-	94.1	-	-	-
LOUISIANA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7
MAINE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND.....	-	-	-	4.8	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS.....	.1	-	-	2.3	-	-	-
MICHIGAN.....	13.0	-	-	10.6	-	-	-
MINNESOTA.....	-	-	-	11.0	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
MISSOURI.....	-	-	-	.4	-	-	.1
MONTANA.....	.6	-	-	.1	-	-	-
NEBRASKA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	-	-	-	8.1	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY.....	2.1	-	-	25.3	-	-	(3)
NEW MEXICO.....	-	-	-	-	5.2	-	-
NEW YORK.....	20.3	-	-	55.6	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA.....	-	-	-	-	.2	-	1.2
NORTH DAKOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO.....	.8	.1	-	47.1	.9	-	-
OKLAHOMA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
OREGON.....	.7	-	-	1.2	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA.....	3.8	-	-	283.2	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND.....	-	-	-	2.4	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE.....	1.6	-	-	4.3	-	-	-
TEXAS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(3)
UTAH.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA.....	(3)	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON.....	-	-	-	47.8	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(3)
WISCONSIN.....	.1	-	-	27.3	.2	-	-
WYOMING.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Stoppages extending across State lines were counted separately in each State affected; workers involved and days idle were allocated among the States.

² Excludes strike(s) where there is no union.

³ Fewer than 50.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Table 21. Work stoppages by region and State, 1976¹

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

REGION AND STATE	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR			DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	
	NUMBER	MEAN DURATION (DAYS) 2/	WORKERS INVOLVED	NUMBER	PERCENT OF EST. NON- AGRICULTURAL WORKING TIME 3/
UNITED STATES.....	5,648	19.9	2,420.0	37,858.9	0.19
REGION I.....	243	22.5	100.8	1,647.8	.14
CONNECTICUT.....	68	41.2	21.1	621.1	.20
MAINE.....	19	16.6	7.8	93.0	.10
MASSACHUSETTS.....	129	16.5	61.2	741.6	.13
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	10	31.4	2.2	47.4	.06
RHODE ISLAND.....	27	16.6	7.3	141.8	.15
VERMONT.....	5	57.3	1.1	42.8	.10
REGION II.....	584	16.5	236.6	3,323.1	.14
NEW JERSEY.....	248	24.2	69.4	1,396.6	.20
NEW YORK.....	345	13.3	167.2	1,926.5	.11
REGION III.....	1,661	11.9	544.0	5,208.4	.22
DELAWARE.....	8	6.9	3.3	21.5	.04
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	16	18.8	4.9	111.2	.08
MARYLAND.....	52	18.3	21.0	390.9	.10
PENNSYLVANIA.....	721	14.7	243.3	2,840.4	.25
VIRGINIA.....	203	12.1	64.5	570.2	.12
WEST VIRGINIA.....	692	7.8	206.9	1,274.3	.85
REGION IV.....	610	21.1	281.5	4,930.7	.16
ALABAMA.....	150	29.5	58.0	1,315.5	.43
FLORIDA.....	55	22.0	17.4	269.1	.04
GEORGIA.....	52	23.0	20.1	328.4	.07
KENTUCKY.....	211	11.6	111.3	1,339.4	.46
MISSISSIPPI.....	26	27.7	6.7	126.5	.07
NORTH CAROLINA.....	36	24.2	15.1	431.3	.08
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	12	25.6	2.4	43.3	.02
TENNESSEE.....	110	29.0	50.6	1,077.2	.27
REGION V.....	1,561	21.8	773.7	12,624.9	.29
ILLINOIS.....	421	17.2	151.4	1,891.0	.17
INDIANA.....	193	21.9	88.1	1,593.2	.31
MICHIGAN.....	260	21.2	209.0	3,151.3	.38
MINNESOTA.....	115	25.1	22.8	465.4	.12
MO.	549	24.6	276.8	4,838.6	.47
WISCONSIN.....	78	20.7	31.7	685.3	.16
REGION VI.....	218	33.3	70.3	1,704.6	.08
ARKANSAS.....	23	49.9	7.7	270.8	.14
LOUISIANA.....	46	19.7	8.9	159.5	.05
NEW MEXICO.....	19	10.4	8.9	63.3	.06
OKLAHOMA.....	32	51.6	10.8	394.6	.17
TEXAS.....	115	33.3	34.1	816.4	.07
REGION VII.....	269	31.7	131.6	2,987.5	.28
IOWA.....	76	33.6	47.1	1,109.6	.43
KANSAS.....	31	47.6	15.2	504.6	.24
MISSOURI.....	163	25.8	62.7	1,197.3	.27
NEBRASKA.....	14	36.3	6.7	175.9	.12
REGION VIII.....	82	8.6	20.0	204.4	.04
COLORADO.....	38	11.6	7.7	91.2	.04
MONTANA.....	23	6.4	2.9	14.8	.02
NORTH DAKOTA.....	10	20.0	.7	14.4	.03
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	5	4.7	3.5	16.1	.03
UTAH.....	14	8.3	3.7	31.7	.03
WYOMING.....	7	3.0	1.6	36.2	.09
REGION IX.....	384	22.5	193.6	3,246.4	.14
ARIZONA.....	30	15.2	16.8	181.7	.10
CALIFORNIA.....	332	24.6	152.3	2,788.7	.14
HAWAII.....	20	12.4	3.0	35.3	.04
NEVADA.....	14	15.0	21.5	240.7	.34
REGION X.....	175	24.2	67.8	1,941.1	.30
ALASKA.....	19	9.3	9.7	70.6	.16
IDAH0.....	13	22.1	4.7	171.7	.23
OREGON.....	62	18.4	15.3	312.3	.14
WASHINGTON.....	93	31.6	38.1	1,386.5	.43

¹ Stoppages extended across State lines are counted separately in each State affected; workers involved and days idle were allocated among the States.

² Mean duration is calculated only for stoppages ending in the year, and is weighted by multiplying the duration of

each stoppage by the workers involved.

³ Excludes private household workers.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 22. Work stoppages by region, State, and occupation, 1976¹

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

REGION AND STATE	TOTAL	OCCUPATION						
		PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL	CLERICAL	SALESWORKERS	PRODUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	PROTECTIVE	SERVICE	COMBINATIONS
		STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR						
UNITED STATES.....	5,648	204	38	54	4,789	48	104	411
REGION I.....	243	9	1	5	197	1	10	20
CONNECTICUT.....	68	5	-	1	54	-	5	3
MAINE.....	19	-	-	-	16	1	-	2
MASSACHUSETTS.....	129	1	-	3	110	-	5	10
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	10	1	-	-	8	-	-	1
RHODE ISLAND.....	27	2	1	1	19	-	-	4
VERMONT.....	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
REGION II.....	584	30	6	8	462	9	16	53
NEW JERSEY.....	248	14	4	3	199	6	3	19
NEW YORK.....	345	16	2	6	269	3	13	36
REGION III.....	1,661	58	5	5	1,476	6	18	93
DELAWARE.....	8	-	-	-	7	-	-	1
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	16	-	1	-	10	-	-	5
MARYLAND.....	52	1	-	1	45	-	-	5
PENNSYLVANIA.....	721	56	4	4	567	3	18	69
VIRGINIA.....	203	1	-	-	194	1	-	7
WEST VIRGINIA.....	692	-	-	1	678	2	-	11
REGION IV.....	610	11	4	3	551	9	7	25
ALABAMA.....	150	-	1	-	138	2	-	9
FLORIDA.....	55	2	-	1	43	2	2	5
GEORGIA.....	52	-	1	1	43	-	1	6
KENTUCKY.....	211	5	1	-	194	3	-	8
MISSISSIPPI.....	26	-	-	-	25	-	-	1
NORTH CAROLINA.....	36	2	-	-	30	2	-	2
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	12	-	-	-	10	-	1	1
TENNESSEE.....	110	2	1	1	97	-	3	6
REGION V.....	1,561	61	9	11	1,306	18	27	129
ILLINOIS.....	421	26	3	3	349	5	9	26
INDIANA.....	193	2	1	2	166	-	-	22
MICHIGAN.....	260	8	4	1	207	2	5	33
MINNESOTA.....	115	5	-	1	96	-	3	10
OHIO.....	549	18	1	4	475	11	5	35
WISCONSIN.....	78	2	1	-	58	-	5	12
REGION VI.....	218	5	1	4	186	-	4	18
ARKANSAS.....	23	-	-	-	23	-	-	-
LOUISIANA.....	46	2	-	1	36	-	2	5
NEW MEXICO.....	19	1	-	1	15	-	-	2
OKLAHOMA.....	32	1	-	-	28	-	-	3
TEXAS.....	115	4	1	2	97	-	2	9
REGION VII.....	269	4	2	4	224	-	2	33
IOWA.....	78	-	-	-	70	-	-	8
KANSAS.....	31	2	1	-	23	-	-	5
MISSOURI.....	163	3	1	3	133	-	2	21
NEBRASKA.....	14	-	-	1	12	-	-	1
REGION VIII.....	82	2	1	2	66	-	2	9
COLORADO.....	38	2	-	-	32	-	1	3
MONTANA.....	23	-	1	2	14	-	1	5
NORTH DAKOTA.....	10	-	-	-	9	-	-	1
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
UTAH.....	14	-	-	-	14	-	-	-
WYOMING.....	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
REGION IX.....	384	19	6	8	293	2	14	42
ARIZONA.....	30	1	-	2	26	-	-	1
CALIFORNIA.....	332	16	6	6	250	1	12	41
HAWAII.....	20	3	-	-	15	1	-	-
NEVADA.....	14	2	-	-	10	-	1	1
REGION X.....	175	13	3	6	128	3	4	18
ALASKA.....	19	1	-	1	14	-	1	2
IDAHO.....	13	2	-	-	8	-	-	3
OREGON.....	62	3	-	-	54	2	-	3
WASHINGTON.....	93	8	3	5	61	2	3	11

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

Table 22. Work stoppages by region, State, and occupation, 1976¹—Continued

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

REGION AND STATE		TOTAL	OCCUPATION					
			PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL	CLERICAL	SALESWORKERS	PRODUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	PROTECTIVE	SERVICE
WORKERS INVOLVED								
UNITED STATES.....	2,420.0	87.1	5.0	12.2	1,871.2	8.3	34.9	401.3
REGION I.....	100.8	2.9	0.1	0.5	65.8	0.1	0.6	30.8
CONNECTICUT.....	21.1	1.8	-	.2	15.0	-	.3	3.7
MAINE.....	7.8	-	-	-	4.9	.1	-	2.8
MASSACHUSETTS.....	61.2	.1	-	.3	39.1	-	.2	21.6
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	2.2	.9	-	-	1.2	-	-	.1
RHODE ISLAND.....	7.3	.1	.1	(2)	4.5	-	-	2.5
VERMONT.....	1.1	-	-	-	1.1	-	-	-
REGION II.....	236.6	19.0	1.6	4.7	125.6	1.8	1.3	82.6
NEW JERSEY.....	69.4	10.5	.8	4.0	39.6	1.4	.2	12.9
NEW YORK.....	167.2	8.4	.8	.7	86.0	.5	1.1	69.7
REGION III.....	544.0	19.4	.5	1.2	490.8	.3	1.8	30.0
DELAWARE.....	3.3	-	-	-	3.3	-	-	(2)
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	4.9	-	(2)	-	3.3	-	-	1.6
MARYLAND.....	21.0	1.2	-	.1	19.0	-	-	.7
PENNSYLVANIA.....	243.3	18.2	.5	1.0	197.9	.2	1.8	23.6
VIRGINIA.....	64.5	(2)	-	-	62.0	(2)	-	2.4
WEST VIRGINIA.....	206.9	-	-	(2)	205.2	(2)	-	1.6
REGION IV.....	281.5	11.6	.5	.2	239.3	.5	4.3	25.3
ALABAMA.....	58.0	-	(2)	-	55.2	.1	-	2.6
FLORIDA.....	17.4	.2	-	(2)	11.8	.1	4.0	1.2
GEORGIA.....	20.1	-	(2)	.1	16.1	-	.1	3.7
KENTUCKY.....	111.3	9.9	.4	-	89.1	.2	-	11.7
MISSISSIPPI.....	6.7	-	-	-	6.6	-	-	.2
NORTH CAROLINA.....	15.1	(2)	-	-	14.7	.1	-	.2
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	2.4	-	-	-	2.4	-	(2)	(2)
TENNESSEE.....	50.6	1.4	(2)	(2)	43.5	-	.1	5.5
REGION V.....	773.7	16.1	.3	2.6	564.7	4.7	3.1	182.3
ILLINOIS.....	151.4	6.2	(2)	2.2	116.3	1.6	.2	24.8
INDIANA.....	88.1	.1	(2)	(2)	69.9	-	-	18.0
MICHIGAN.....	209.0	1.9	.3	(2)	119.9	1.0	1.1	84.9
MINNESOTA.....	22.8	.6	-	(2)	17.9	-	.7	3.6
OHIO.....	270.8	4.6	(2)	.3	213.4	2.1	.9	49.4
WISCONSIN.....	31.7	2.8	(2)	-	27.2	-	.2	1.5
REGION VI.....	70.3	1.7	(2)	2.0	61.5	-	.3	4.8
ARKANSAS.....	7.7	-	-	-	7.7	-	-	-
LOUISIANA.....	8.9	.1	-	(2)	7.6	-	(2)	1.2
NEW MEXICO.....	8.9	.1	-	1.8	6.0	-	-	1.0
OKLAHOMA.....	10.8	.1	-	-	10.1	-	-	.6
TEXAS.....	34.1	1.5	(2)	.2	30.3	-	.2	1.9
REGION VII.....	131.6	.5	(2)	.6	114.6	-	.3	15.6
IOWA.....	47.1	-	-	-	46.3	-	-	.7
KANSAS.....	15.2	.1	(2)	-	13.9	-	-	1.2
MISSOURI.....	62.7	.4	(2)	.6	47.7	-	.3	13.7
NEBRASKA.....	6.7	-	-	(2)	6.7	-	-	(2)
REGION VIII.....	20.0	1.0	.1	.1	17.8	-	(2)	.9
COLORADO.....	7.7	1.0	-	-	6.6	-	(2)	.1
MONTANA.....	2.9	-	.1	.1	1.9	-	(2)	.7
NORTH DAKOTA.....	.7	-	-	-	.6	-	-	.1
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	3.5	-	-	-	3.5	-	-	-
UTAH.....	3.7	-	-	-	3.7	-	-	-
WYOMING.....	1.6	-	-	-	1.6	-	-	-
REGION IX.....	193.6	9.6	1.4	.3	144.4	.8	21.9	15.3
ARIZONA.....	16.8	.1	-	(2)	16.2	-	-	.5
CALIFORNIA.....	152.3	7.9	1.4	.3	125.9	.2	1.8	14.9
HAWAII.....	3.0	1.1	-	-	1.3	.6	(2)	-
NEVADA.....	21.5	.5	-	-	1.0	-	20.0	(2)
REGION X.....	67.8	5.2	.3	.1	46.7	.3	1.5	13.8
ALASKA.....	9.7	.2	-	(2)	3.5	-	.8	5.1
IDAHO.....	4.7	.5	-	-	3.0	-	-	1.2
OREGON.....	15.3	.4	-	-	14.6	(2)	-	.2
WASHINGTON.....	38.1	4.1	.3	.1	25.6	.2	.7	7.2

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

Table 22. Work stoppages by region, State, and occupation, 1976¹—Continued

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

		OCCUPATION						
REGION AND STATE	TOTAL	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL	CLERICAL	SALESWORKERS	PRODUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	PROTECTIVE	SERVICE	COMBINATIONS
		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR						
UNITED STATES.....	37,858.9	1,111.1	99.8	314.4	29,026.7	33.4	513.0	6,760.5
REGION I.....	1,687.8	26.0	0.1	9.4	1,439.9	0.2	28.7	183.4
CONNECTICUT.....	621.1	12.3	-	4.3	543.2	-	19.3	42.1
MAINE.....	93.0	-	-	-	40.4	.2	-	52.5
MASSACHUSETTS.....	741.6	3.4	-	4.5	645.6	-	9.3	78.8
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	47.4	8.1	-	-	35.9	-	-	3.4
RHODE ISLAND.....	141.8	2.2	.1	.7	132.2	-	-	6.6
VERMONT.....	42.8	-	-	-	42.8	-	-	-
REGION II.....	3,323.1	144.4	55.0	180.1	2,021.9	2.6	36.2	882.9
NEW JERSEY.....	1,396.6	44.0	3.2	152.7	946.6	1.7	.7	247.7
NEW YORK.....	1,926.5	100.4	51.9	27.4	1,075.3	.9	35.5	635.2
REGION III.....	5,208.4	382.3	9.7	26.2	4,354.0	1.4	24.6	410.2
DELAWARE.....	21.5	-	-	-	16.0	-	-	5.5
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	111.2	-	(2)	-	94.8	-	-	16.4
MARYLAND.....	390.9	4.8	-	2.8	369.0	-	3/ .5	13.9
PENNSYLVANIA.....	2,840.4	377.4	9.7	21.8	2,125.3	1.3	23.4	281.4
VIRGINIA.....	570.2	(2)	-	-	520.5	(2)	3/ .7	48.9
WEST VIRGINIA.....	1,274.3	-	-	1.6	1,228.4	(2)	-	44.2
REGION IV.....	4,930.7	122.5	2.3	3.8	4,228.9	1.4	55.8	516.0
ALABAMA.....	1,315.5	-	.6	-	1,273.4	.4	(3) (2)	41.1
FLORIDA.....	269.1	24.9	-	.4	196.6	.2	35.0	12.2
GEORGIA.....	328.4	3/ 1.3	.1	2.9	233.1	-	12.4	78.6
KENTUCKY.....	1,339.4	94.6	1.3	-	946.6	.6	-	296.3
MISSISSIPPI.....	126.5	-	-	-	124.6	-	-	1.9
NORTH CAROLINA.....	431.3	.1	-	-	420.7	.2	-	10.3
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	43.3	-	-	-	39.4	-	3.8	.1
TENNESSEE.....	1,077.2	3/ 1.6	3/ .3	3/ .6	994.4	-	4.7	75.6
REGION V.....	12,624.9	147.9	3.5	14.6	8,734.8	22.0	66.4	3,635.7
ILLINOIS.....	1,891.0	45.6	.5	11.6	1,465.5	7.1	5.1	356.6
INDIANA.....	1,593.2	1.6	.4	.6	1,370.3	-	3/ .8	219.7
MICHIGAN.....	3,151.3	9.5	2.3	.5	1,400.4	4.4	8.1	1,726.1
MINNESOTA.....	465.4	13.9	-	.1	354.2	-	35.5	61.8
OHIO.....	4,838.6	50.2	.1	1.7	3,519.4	10.6	9.9	1,246.8
WISCONSIN.....	685.3	27.0	.2	-	626.3	-	7.0	24.7
REGION VI.....	1,704.6	31.8	.1	36.4	1,543.0	-	1.3	92.0
ARKANSAS.....	270.8	-	-	(3) (2)	270.8	-	-	-
LOUISIANA.....	159.5	.5	-	2.2	114.3	-	.5	42.1
NEW MEXICO.....	63.3	.8	-	28.8	27.6	-	-	6.0
OKLAHOMA.....	394.6	.9	-	-	381.8	-	3/ .1	11.8
TEXAS.....	816.4	29.5	.1	5.4	748.5	-	.8	32.1
REGION VII.....	2,987.5	13.5	.5	26.6	2,592.6	-	23.2	331.0
IOWA.....	1,109.6	3/ 3.0	-	-	1,090.2	-	-	16.4
KANSAS.....	504.6	1.0	.2	-	482.7	-	-	20.7
MISSOURI.....	1,197.3	4.5	.3	26.6	849.5	-	23.2	293.2
NEBRASKA.....	175.9	3/ 5.0	-	.1	170.2	-	-	.6
REGION VIII.....	204.4	10.3	.1	4.2	173.7	-	.8	15.3
COLORADO.....	91.2	10.3	-	-	74.4	-	.5	5.9
MONTANA.....	14.8	-	.1	4.1	7.3	-	.3	2.9
NORTH DAKOTA.....	14.4	-	-	-	8.6	-	-	5.8
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	16.1	-	-	-	15.6	-	-	.6
UTAH.....	31.7	-	-	-	31.7	-	-	-
WYOMING.....	36.2	-	-	-	36.1	-	-	3/ .1
REGION IX.....	3,246.4	113.2	23.2	10.3	2,437.9	3.5	250.8	407.6
ARIZONA.....	181.7	.9	-	1.1	166.0	-	-	13.7
CALIFORNIA.....	2,788.7	88.4	21.6	9.2	2,245.3	2.9	28.1	393.2
HAWAII.....	35.3	13.9	3/ 1.6	-	16.5	.6	2.7	-
NEVADA.....	240.7	9.9	-	-	10.0	-	220.0	.7
REGION X.....	1,941.1	119.2	5.2	2.8	1,500.0	2.3	25.1	286.4
ALASKA.....	70.6	.9	-	.1	29.5	-	15.0	25.1
IDAHO.....	171.7	2.0	-	-	49.5	-	-	120.2
OREGON.....	312.3	2.4	-	3/ .9	305.0	.9	-	3.0
WASHINGTON.....	1,386.5	113.8	5.2	1.7	1,116.0	1.4	10.2	138.1

¹ Stoppages extending across State lines have been counted separately in each State affected; workers involved and days idle were allocated among the States.

² Fewer than 50.

³ Idleness resulting from stoppage(s) in prior year(s).

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

See footnotes at end of table.

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Work stoppages in States having 25 stoppages or more by industry, 1976—Continued

(WORKERS, AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY GROUP	LOUISIANA			MARYLAND			MASSACHUSETTS		
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	
ALL INDUSTRIES 1/.....	46	8.9	159.5	52	21.0	390.9	129	61.2	741.6
MANUFACTURING 1/.....	19	3.5	105.9	34	10.7	291.2	65	18.8	418.5
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	2	.6	10.6	5	1.8	8.8	9	2.6	31.1
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	5	.7	12.1	1	(2)	1.2	-	-	-
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	-	-	-	2	.1	2.3	-	-	-
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	1	.1	13.4	1	.3	8.7	3	.4	8.1
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	2	.5	4.9	1	(2)	.1
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	-	-	21.2	4	2.2	69.8	3	.3	16.3
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	.6	-	-	-	1	.1	.4
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	2	(2)	.8	4	2.5	12.5	7	2.4	180.3
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(2)	.4
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	1	(2)	2.6	2	.4	13.3	-	-	-
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	1	.1	1.2	2	.1	4.9	5	.3	12.6
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	3	.8	15.3	4	.3	3.4	7	.9	29.1
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	-	-	-	2	.2	7.6	14	9.9	93.7
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	1	.5	19.2	1	2.0	34.0	6	.9	41.1
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	3	.7	8.8	2	.1	116.4	7	.9	4.8
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES..	-	-	-	2	.2	3.4	1	(2)	.4
NONMANUFACTURING 1/.....	27	5.4	53.7	18	10.3	99.7	64	42.4	323.1
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES....	-	-	-	1	(2)	(2)	-	-	-
MINING.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	6	1.2	27.4	2	.3	7.0	17	7.8	76.0
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES..	8	2.7	11.0	6	7.1	64.9	18	10.1	144.8
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	6	.3	6.4	6	1.5	16.4	19	1.2	25.8
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICES.....	6	.4	7.1	2	.2	6.7	6	.2	6.2
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	1	.8	1.7	1	1.2	4.8	4	23.1	70.3
	MICHIGAN			MINNESOTA			MISSISSIPPI		
ALL INDUSTRIES 1/.....	260	209.0	3,151.3	115	22.8	465.4	26	6.7	126.5
MANUFACTURING 1/.....	169	163.2	2,713.9	63	10.4	307.5	14	3.9	83.2
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	17	3.8	123.7	12	1.3	19.5	1	.2	.4
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	1	.1	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	3	5.3	103.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	3	.4	23.5	2	.1	.8	1	.1	2.5
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	6	.7	9.4	2	.1	1.2	1	.2	1.9
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	14	2.1	77.5	3	.8	21.1	1	.1	5.3
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	.7	1	(2)	.7	-	-	-
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	9	1.4	29.6	2	(2)	.3	-	-	-
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	1	(2)	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	9	4.3	329.0	1	.2	1.3	1	.9	38.7
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	2	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	6	1.9	70.3	2	.1	2.3	1	(2)	1.0
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	15	8.5	166.3	4	.3	11.1	1	(2)	.1
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	24	9.4	199.2	9	.9	27.8	3	1.3	20.1
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	32	14.2	148.3	17	2.3	77.5	1	.4	8.1
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	10	10.1	295.2	5	1.2	46.6	1	.2	1.7
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	18	99.7	1,087.8	3	3.1	97.3	1	.1	1.9
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	3	.5	10.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES..	4	.3	34.7	-	-	-	1	.2	1.4
NONMANUFACTURING 1/.....	92	45.7	437.4	53	12.3	157.9	12	2.9	43.2
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINING.....	1	.1	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	24	9.2	172.9	13	1.7	21.3	6	1.5	37.2
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES..	12	19.6	85.6	15	6.6	59.4	3	.8	3.5
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	21	3.5	75.4	18	2.3	55.4	-	-	-
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICES.....	10	4.3	56.0	3	.1	6.3	2	.5	2.4
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	26	9.1	47.2	4	1.6	15.5	1	(2)	.1

Table 23. Work stoppages in States having 25 stoppages or more by industry, 1976—Continued

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY GROUP	MISSOURI			NEW JERSEY			NEW YORK		
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	
ALL INDUSTRIES 1/.....	163	62.7	1,197.3	248	69.4	1,396.6	345	167.2	1,926.5
MANUFACTURING 1/.....	82	22.4	796.0	122	28.0	759.1	175	44.0	761.8
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	11	5.3	327.3	11	2.4	105.1	10	2.6	31.4
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	6	1.2	18.3	3	.8	9.2
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	2	.4	11.1	5	.4	9.5	9	.3	4.7
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	2	.2	8.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	4	.4	10.2	2	.1	.6	5	.9	9.7
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	4	.3	4.8	4	.3	5.0	6	.7	9.6
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	1	(2)	.1	5	1.0	13.4	8	2.1	20.2
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	6	1.1	38.6	18	3.6	290.3	8	3.1	78.9
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	2	.3	6.1	2	.1	.5	4	.1	7.5
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	4	1.4	59.9	5	.8	25.4	2	.1	3.2
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	3	.7	18.2	-	-	-	2	.3	.4
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	7	1.1	18.0	10	1.2	25.1	8	1.5	54.2
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	3	.3	15.3	5	.6	7.8	10	3.6	40.7
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	13	1.1	12.4	14	1.2	11.0	17	5.9	151.7
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	6	.7	41.3	15	3.0	32.7	46	9.8	104.1
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	8	3.0	54.8	11	4.2	52.8	26	8.0	132.3
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	3	5.7	157.4	5	7.5	153.9	3	.9	33.7
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	2	.4	11.6	2	.1	5.4	6	2.9	64.5
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES..	1	(2)	.3	2	.3	2.3	4	.4	6.0
NONMANUFACTURING 1/.....	83	40.3	401.2	127	41.5	637.5	171	123.2	1,164.7
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(2)	.2
MINING.....	5	.8	2.4	3	.2	2.6	2	.7	4.0
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	26	8.8	121.5	15	1.2	11.2	52	10.1	132.4
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES..	15	22.6	83.3	29	16.1	329.3	27	19.9	230.0
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	24	6.9	151.3	37	6.5	198.4	30	2.3	77.9
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	-	-	-	2	.1	.3	7	23.4	248.9
SERVICES.....	9	.8	40.3	11	1.3	22.1	37	46.2	341.9
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	4	.4	2.4	30	16.1	73.6	15	20.6	129.4
NORTH CAROLINA			OHIO			OKLAHOMA			
ALL INDUSTRIES 1/.....	36	15.1	431.3	549	270.8	4,838.6	32	10.8	394.6
MANUFACTURING 1/.....	15	3.0	267.3	259	143.3	4,128.6	20	6.1	371.7
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	17	4.5	84.3	-	-	-
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	1	(2)	.4	-	-	-
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	-	-	-	-	-	26.2	1	.2	9.8
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	1	.1	11.1	3	.2	2.9	1	1.1	92.4
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	2	.5	8.0	7	2.0	66.9	-	-	-
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	1	.1	5.4	10	1.2	37.8	2	.1	.5
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	9	1.4	28.2	3	.1	1.6
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	18	3.5	153.4	-	-	-
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	1	(2)	.3	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	1	(2)	.4	26	21.4	1,455.0	1	2.0	191.6
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	1	.3	7.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	1	.1	.9	28	3.3	94.5	3	.9	22.2
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	30	11.8	294.1	2	.4	24.6
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	3	1.5	215.0	29	11.4	201.5	3	.6	4.9
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	3	.1	12.9	37	11.1	332.9	3	.7	24.0
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	2	.2	5.9	20	34.7	356.1	-	-	-
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	-	-	-	14	34.7	919.3	1	(2)	.1
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	-	-	-	2	.4	5.5	-	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES..	-	-	-	11	1.7	69.3	-	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING 1/.....	21	12.1	163.9	293	127.5	710.1	12	4.7	22.9
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINING.....	-	-	-	123	55.9	238.7	2	.2	3.6
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	2	.1	1.8	31	4.9	82.5	2	.3	1.2
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES..	10	11.0	150.2	33	49.7	224.6	4	4.1	16.8
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	4	.6	10.4	42	2.8	44.8	3	.1	1.0
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	-	-	-	2	.1	1.5	-	-	.1
SERVICES.....	1	(2)	.1	18	2.4	33.0	-	-	-
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	4	.3	1.4	44	11.6	85.1	1	(2)	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Work stoppages in States having 25 stoppages or more by industry, 1976—Continued

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY GROUP	WASHINGTON			WEST VIRGINIA			WISCONSIN		
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	
ALL INDUSTRIES 1/.....	93	38.1	1,386.5	692	206.9	1,274.3	78	31.7	685.3
MANUFACTURING 1/.....	34	6.5	127.4	51	13.3	279.2	37	15.1	536.9
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	4	.4	8.1	5	.4	5.8	2	(2)	40.1
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	1	.1	3.2	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	6	.7	7.3	-	-	-	2	.3	10.9
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	2	.1	5.1	1	.2	5.9	1	.1	12.1
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	4	2.6	29.9	1	(2)	.2	4	.6	8.6
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	1	(2)	(2)	2	.1	8.6	-	-	-
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	1	.1	1.1	4	.5	12.3	3	.3	5.2
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	1	(2)	3.2	2	.4	7.2	3	3.8	189.4
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	2	.9	20.1	-	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	2	(2)	.2	11	6.1	79.6	2	(2)	.3
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	4	1.5	53.3	3	.2	40.0	5	.6	19.1
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	2	.2	1.0	6	1.0	20.8	7	1.8	36.2
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	3	.2	8.9	7	1.7	54.8	4	.6	175.6
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	1	.3	5.3	3	.8	9.7	-	-	-
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	1	.1	1.0	1	(2)	2.0	2	6.0	6.0
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES..	2	.1	3.0	2	.9	8.9	2	1.0	33.2
NONMANUFACTURING 1/.....	59	31.6	1,259.1	41	193.6	995.0	41	16.6	148.3
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINING.....	-	-	-	07	187.7	902.3	-	-	-
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	8	9.2	809.9	10	1.9	21.9	13	4.5	55.8
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES..	14	3.7	23.2	7	2.8	30.7	8	7.3	29.3
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	19	3.7	100.1	7	.5	29.3	6	.3	15.3
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	1	(2)	.2	-	-	-	1	(2)	.2
SERVICES.....	12	8.2	260.0	6	.4	10.4	3	.3	7.1
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	5	6.8	65.6	4	.1	.5	10	4.3	40.8

¹ The number of stoppages reported for a major industry group or division may not equal the sum of its components because individual stoppages occurring in two or more groups have been counted in each. Workers involved and days idle have been allocated among the respective groups.

² Fewer than 50.

³ Includes other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials.

⁴ Excludes ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment.

⁵ Includes professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photo-

graphic and optical goods; watches and clocks.

⁶ The situations reported here have, for statistical purposes, been deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition of a work stoppage. This decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage has taken place in violation of any law or public policy.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Table 24. Work stoppages by State and metropolitan area, 1976¹

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

STATE AND METROPOLITAN AREA	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STATE AND METROPOLITAN AREA	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED			NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	
ALL STATES.....	5,648	2,420.0	37,858.9	PORT WAYNE.....	28	13.3	216.7
ALABAMA.....	150	58.0	1,315.5	GARY-HAMMOND-EAST CHICAGO 2/.....	16	9.6	35.1
BIRMINGHAM.....	44	9.6	176.8	INDIANAPOLIS.....	34	26.0	495.7
GADSDEN.....	8	4.0	275.8	MUNCIE.....	7	2.5	124.8
MOBILE.....	18	5.5	165.5	SOUTH BEND.....	14	6.2	60.9
TUSCALOOSA.....	5	2.8	183.2	TERRE HAUTE.....	5	1.4	13.2
ALASKA.....	19	9.7	70.6	IOWA.....	78	47.1	1,109.6
ANCHORAGE.....	11	4.0	21.5	CEDAR RAPIDS.....	7	5.6	84.1
ARIZONA.....	30	16.8	181.7	DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-MOLINE, IA-IL.....	15	18.8	240.0
PHOENIX.....	22	9.7	102.8	IOWA PORTION.....	8	1.3	14.2
TUCSON.....	7	3.3	33.4	ILLINOIS PORTION.....	9	17.5	225.8
ARKANSAS.....	23	7.7	270.8	DES MOINES.....	22	12.9	410.5
PORT SMITH, AR-OK.....	5	.5	3.3	DUBUQUE.....	8	6.1	138.5
LITTLE ROCK-NORTH LITTLE ROCK.....	10	4.5	57.7	KANSAS.....	31	15.2	504.6
CALIFORNIA.....	332	152.3	2,788.7	TOPEKA.....	6	3.7	290.0
ANAHEIM-SANTA ANA-GARDEN GROVE.....	18	2.6	20.8	WICHITA.....	9	7.7	145.7
BAKERSFIELD.....	7	1.3	10.6	KENTUCKY.....	211	111.3	1,339.4
FRESNO.....	11	2.2	35.7	LEXINGTON-FAYETTE.....	12	2.5	103.5
LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH.....	126	44.4	994.0	LOUISVILLE, KY-IN.....	42	52.2	448.9
OAKLAND-EAST BAY.....	53	23.4	402.0	KENTUCKY PORTION.....	38	51.9	443.4
OXNARD-SIMI VALLEY-VENTURA.....	6	.7	4.5	INDIANA PORTION.....	5	.3	5.6
RIVERSIDE-SAN BERNARDINO-ONTARIO.....	13	3.5	27.2	PADUCAH.....	7	.8	174.0
SACRAMENTO.....	22	5.9	75.9	LOUISIANA.....	46	8.9	159.5
SALTAS-SEASIDE-MONTEREY.....	9	4.8	155.1	BATON ROUGE.....	10	1.1	5.4
SAN DIEGO.....	13	2.8	126.4	NEW ORLEANS.....	19	3.6	71.9
SAN FRANCISCO.....	29	18.1	319.2	SHREVEPORT.....	8	1.9	33.8
SAN JOSE.....	31	16.5	239.0	MAINE.....	19	7.8	93.0
SAN MATEO COUNTY.....	14	3.9	65.4	PORTLAND.....	11	2.6	28.7
SANTA CRUZ.....	5	.8	8.7	MARYLAND.....	52	21.0	390.9
STOCKTON.....	16	5.1	55.8	BALTIMORE.....	37	14.1	344.0
COLORADO.....	38	7.7	91.2	MASSACHUSETTS.....	129	61.2	741.6
COLORADO SPRINGS.....	5	.2	2.3	BOSTON.....	69	35.4	354.4
DENVER-BOULDER.....	20	3.7	65.2	BROCKTON.....	9	1.3	19.6
PUEBLO.....	5	.2	1.6	FALL RIVER, MA-RI.....	8	.7	8.4
CONNECTICUT.....	68	21.1	621.1	MASSACHUSETTS PORTION.....	7	.7	7.7
BRIDGEPORT.....	17	2.9	53.8	LAWRENCE-HAVERHILL, MA-NH.....	9	1.2	11.1
HARTFORD.....	16	3.5	75.3	MASSACHUSETTS PORTION.....	8	1.1	10.6
NEW HAVEN-WEST HAVEN.....	12	2.5	44.9	NEW BEDFORD.....	8	1.7	57.7
NEW LONDON-NORWICH, CT-RI.....	6	1.0	11.3	PITTSFIELD.....	8	1.5	3.1
CONNECTICUT PORTION.....	6	1.0	11.3	SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPPEE-HOLYOKE, MA-CT.....	18	8.3	183.2
WATERBURY.....	5	3.5	302.0	MASSACHUSETTS PORTION.....	18	8.3	183.2
DELAWARE.....	8	3.3	21.5	WORCESTER.....	6	2.9	42.3
WILMINGTON, DE-MD-NJ.....	11	3.9	23.4	MICHIGAN.....	260	209.0	3,151.3
DELAWARE PORTION.....	7	3.3	16.7	ANN ARBOR.....	5	14.0	217.5
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	16	4.9	111.2	BATTLE CREEK.....	9	.8	14.3
WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA.....	23	8.4	129.4	DETROIT.....	117	129.3	2,032.5
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA PORTION.....	16	4.9	111.2	FLINT.....	14	7.8	53.7
MARYLAND PORTION.....	9	3.0	17.1	GRAND RAPIDS.....	22	5.7	105.2
VIRGINIA PORTION.....	5	.6	1.1	JACKSON.....	16	3.0	141.4
FLORIDA.....	55	17.4	269.1	KALAMAZOO-PORTAGE.....	18	2.5	33.9
JACKSONVILLE.....	11	3.2	55.0	LANSING-EAST LANSING.....	15	16.9	65.8
MIAMI.....	13	6.2	88.9	MUSKEGON-MUSKEGON HEIGHTS.....	8	2.0	22.9
TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG.....	11	2.2	41.9	SAGINAW.....	7	9.7	23.0
WEST PALM BEACH-BOCA RATON.....	5	2.0	17.8	MINNESOTA.....	115	22.8	465.4
GEORGIA.....	52	20.1	328.4	DULUTH-SUPERIOR, MN-WI.....	15	1.2	40.9
ATLANTA.....	25	13.2	100.1	MINNESOTA PORTION.....	10	.8	30.6
HAWAII.....	20	3.0	35.3	WISCONSIN PORTION.....	5	.3	10.3
HONOLULU.....	19	2.9	33.5	MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI.....	80	17.9	300.0
IDAHO.....	13	4.7	171.7	MINNESOTA PORTION.....	80	17.9	300.0
BOISE CITY.....	6	1.6	34.1	MISSISSIPPI.....	26	6.7	126.5
ILLINOIS.....	421	151.4	1,891.0	JACKSON.....	9	1.3	12.2
BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL.....	7	.8	22.9	MISSOURI.....	163	62.7	1,197.3
CHICAGO NORTHWESTERN INDIANA STANDARD CONSOLIDATED AREA.....	141	51.8	822.3	KANSAS CITY, MO-KS.....	44	30.0	406.3
CHICAGO 2/.....	129	42.2	787.3	MISSOURI PORTION.....	37	28.0	358.8
PEORIA.....	11	2.0	58.0	KANSAS PORTION.....	10	2.0	47.5
ROCKFORD.....	16	2.5	73.1	ST. JOSEPH.....	5	.9	19.1
SPRINGFIELD.....	14	6.8	92.4	ST. LOUIS, MO-IL.....	97	29.1	639.6
INDIANA.....	193	88.1	1,593.2	MISSOURI PORTION.....	70	24.6	601.4
ANDERSON.....	5	1.2	14.3	ILLINOIS PORTION.....	30	4.6	38.2
EVANSVILLE, IN-KY.....	14	3.9	74.0	SPRINGFIELD.....	11	2.1	59.1
INDIANA PORTION.....	14	3.8	73.6	MONTANA.....	23	2.9	14.8
				BILLINGS.....	7	.6	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Work stoppages by State and metropolitan area, 1976¹—Continued

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

STATE AND METROPOLITAN AREA	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STATE AND METROPOLITAN AREA	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED			NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	
NEBRASKA.....	14	6.7	175.9	PENNSYLVANIA.....	721	243.3	2,840.4
OMAHA, NE-IA.....	11	3.3	17.4	ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA-NJ.....	28	5.1	78.8
NEBRASKA PORTION.....	9	3.3	15.8	PENNSYLVANIA PORTION.....	28	5.1	78.8
NEVADA.....	14	21.5	240.7	ALTOONA.....	6	1.3	18.2
LAS VEGAS.....	8	21.0	236.2	ERIE.....	16	12.3	55.8
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	10	2.2	47.4	HARRISBURG.....	11	4.3	60.4
MANCHESTER.....	5	1.4	22.0	JOHNSTOWN.....	8	.8	28.0
NEW JERSEY.....	248	69.4	1,396.6	LANCASTER.....	7	1.5	15.1
ATLANTIC CITY.....	12	2.2	38.0	NORTHEAST PENNSYLVANIA 3/.....	39	6.9	226.7
JERSEY CITY 3/.....	30	7.5	152.6	PHILADELPHIA, PA-NJ.....	164	56.8	905.5
LONG BRANCH-ASBURY PARK.....	12	.9	27.0	PENNSYLVANIA PORTION.....	133	48.9	800.1
NEW BRUNSWICK-PERTH AMBOY-SAYREVILLE 3/.....	28	6.5	406.6	NEW JERSEY PORTION.....	38	8.0	105.4
NEWARK 3/.....	68	21.6	313.1	PIITTSBURGH.....	164	49.7	604.2
PATERSON-CLIFTON-PASSAIC 3/.....	48	14.5	263.9	READING.....	17	3.9	51.3
TEWTON.....	20	3.5	20.2	WILLIAMSPORT.....	7	.9	13.9
WIKELAND-MILLVILLE-BRIDGETON.....	13	2.3	27.3	YORK.....	8	2.8	53.9
NEW MEXICO.....	19	8.9	63.3	RHODE ISLAND.....	27	7.3	141.8
ALBUQUERQUE.....	9	6.0	42.6	PROVIDENCE-WARWICK-PAWTUCKET, RI-MA.....	25	7.2	139.3
NEW YORK.....	345	167.2	1,926.5	RHODE ISLAND PORTION.....	24	7.2	138.3
ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY.....	58	11.7	74.1	SOUTH CAROLINA.....	12	2.4	43.3
BINGHAMTON, NY-PA.....	8	1.1	24.6	SOUTH DAKOTA.....	5	3.5	16.1
NEW YORK PORTION.....	6	.9	23.1	TENNESSEE.....	110	50.6	1,077.2
BUFFALO.....	48	21.1	380.0	CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA.....	16	5.6	94.8
KINGSTON-NEWBURGH.....	8	1.9	18.8	TENNESSEE PORTION.....	15	5.5	91.8
NASSAU-SUFFOLK COUNTIES 4/.....	42	8.3	168.1	KNOXVILLE.....	20	7.5	88.9
NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY STANDARD CONSOLIDATED AREA.....	115	99.7	906.0	MEMPHIS, TN-MS-AR.....	27	17.9	473.9
POUGHKEEPSIE.....	5	.4	4.8	TENNESSEE PORTION.....	27	17.9	473.9
ROCHESTER.....	13	2.8	45.4	NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON.....	29	10.3	178.6
ROCKLAND COUNTY 4/.....	5	.4	4.8	TEXAS.....	115	34.1	816.4
SYRACUSE.....	23	6.0	92.7	AUSTIN.....	6	.6	15.7
WESTCHESTER COUNTY 4/.....	17	3.0	31.0	BEAUMONT-FORT ARTHUR-ORANGE.....	16	3.5	77.3
NORTH CAROLINA.....	36	15.1	431.3	DALLAS-FORT WORTH.....	20	7.4	75.9
CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA.....	12	4.4	80.0	EL PASO.....	10	2.4	20.8
GREENSBORO-WINSTON-SALEM-HIGH POINT.....	9	3.7	71.0	HOUSTON.....	34	10.4	320.4
NORTH DAKOTA.....	10	.7	14.4	SAN ANTONIO.....	8	2.1	32.9
OHIO.....	549	270.8	4,388.6	UTAH.....	14	3.7	31.7
AKRON.....	42	19.2	1,141.6	SALT LAKE CITY-OGDEN.....	5	2.8	26.2
CANTON.....	18	5.3	108.5	VERMONT.....	9	1.1	82.8
CINCINNATI, OH-KY-IN.....	51	24.5	343.0	VIRGINIA.....	203	64.5	570.2
OHIO PORTION.....	46	23.8	340.7	NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-PORTSMOUTH, VA-NC.....	9	2.2	43.2
CLEVELAND.....	76	33.2	599.2	VIRGINIA PORTION.....	9	2.2	43.2
COLUMBUS.....	48	18.1	355.5	RICHMOND.....	8	3.0	65.0
DAYTON.....	35	22.1	147.5	ROANOKE.....	15	1.7	27.2
HAMILTON-MIDDLETOWN.....	13	3.6	93.1	WASHINGTON.....	93	38.1	1,386.5
LIMA.....	9	6.8	250.0	RICHLAND-KENNEWICK.....	10	10.5	597.1
LORAIN-ELYRIA.....	12	11.0	298.0	SEATTLE-EVERETT.....	47	17.6	410.9
MANSFIELD.....	11	5.9	207.5	SPOKANE.....	9	1.3	15.0
SPRINGFIELD.....	5	5.1	21.4	TACOMA.....	12	1.3	43.3
STUBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV.....	15	6.4	81.8	WEST VIRGINIA.....	692	206.9	1,274.3
OHIO PORTION.....	8	2.3	10.2	CHARLESTON.....	22	2.3	43.5
WEST VIRGINIA PORTION.....	7	4.1	71.5	HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-OH.....	19	5.0	82.0
TOLEDO, OH-MI.....	36	11.4	174.2	WEST VIRGINIA PORTION.....	16	3.9	48.2
OHIO PORTION.....	31	8.9	126.5	PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-OH.....	11	1.1	18.7
MICHIGAN PORTION.....	5	2.6	47.7	WEST VIRGINIA PORTION.....	7	.6	11.4
YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN.....	28	21.1	148.2	OHIO PORTION.....	5	.5	7.4
OKLAHOMA.....	32	10.8	394.6	WHEELING, WV-OH.....	20	4.8	60.0
OKLAHOMA CITY.....	9	3.7	22.2	WEST VIRGINIA PORTION.....	12	3.4	46.9
TULSA.....	17	2.9	48.5	OHIO PORTION.....	9	1.3	13.1
OREGON.....	62	15.3	312.3	WISCONSIN.....	78	31.7	685.3
PORTLAND, OR-WA.....	47	7.9	103.9	GREEN BAY.....	6	1.1	14.1
OREGON PORTION.....	40	7.1	96.3	KENOSHA.....	5	1.4	27.1
WASHINGTON PORTION.....	8	.8	7.6	MADISON.....	5	3.5	47.4
				MILWAUKEE.....	23	10.6	137.8
				WYOMING.....	7	1.6	36.2

¹ Includes data for each metropolitan area in which five stoppages or more began in 1976. Some metropolitan areas include the counties in more than one State, and hence, an area may equal or exceed the total for the State in which the major city is located. Stoppages in the logging and mining industries are excluded. Stoppages occurring in more than one metropolitan area are counted separately in each area affected; the workers involved and days idle are allocated to the respective areas.

² Included in the Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Indiana Standard Consolidated Area.

³ Included in the New York-Northeastern New Jersey Standard Consolidated Area.

⁴ Included in the New York City SMSA and New York-Northeastern New Jersey Standard Consolidated Area.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 25. Work stoppages by industry group and duration, 1976¹
(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY GROUP	TOTAL	1 DAY	2-3 DAYS	4-6 DAYS	7-14 DAYS	15-29 DAYS	30-59 DAYS	60-89 DAYS	90 DAYS AND OVER
STOPPAGES ENDING IN YEAR ²									
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	2/5,654	1,113	672	564	893	842	769	370	431
MANUFACTURING.....	2/2,232	98	155	199	397	435	445	243	263
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	219	11	18	13	46	49	44	16	22
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	35	-	4	4	10	8	6	1	2
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	46	-	7	9	11	7	4	6	2
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE	67	-	6	8	7	13	13	12	8
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	76	2	3	4	13	22	21	8	3
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	97	4	9	9	15	20	19	11	10
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	51	1	4	5	6	11	9	3	12
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	133	5	6	8	29	31	21	14	19
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES	17	-	1	3	3	7	-	-	3
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS	115	2	6	14	24	18	22	15	14
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	12	-	2	-	1	3	5	-	1
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	152	5	9	10	26	36	33	20	13
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	197	8	8	15	34	25	42	36	29
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	307	8	5	24	72	71	68	25	30
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	303	17	30	34	35	46	63	37	41
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	205	22	23	24	32	32	31	23	18
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	134	13	6	8	23	19	27	15	23
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	29	2	3	3	3	5	7	2	4
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	55	1	1	6	7	19	10	5	6
NONMANUFACTURING.....	2/3,425	1,015	517	366	496	408	324	128	171
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	11	-	4	-	5	1	-	-	1
MINING.....	1,425	864	313	137	69	30	4	3	5
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	507	35	58	80	111	107	77	23	16
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	357	16	40	36	60	64	64	30	47
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	471	7	22	42	94	104	97	41	64
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	26	1	3	2	8	8	2	-	2
SERVICES.....	249	20	17	20	43	49	41	27	32
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	383	72	60	49	106	47	39	6	4
WORKERS INVOLVED									
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	2/2,421.2	342.0	464.4	227.4	332.1	308.6	321.3	265.3	160.0
MANUFACTURING.....	2/975.1	113.8	39.4	94.4	137.3	118.2	127.1	214.6	130.3
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	88.7	1.5	5.4	2.7	44.4	9.7	11.3	3.0	10.7
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	7.6	-	.9	1.7	3.0	1.0	.7	.1	.2
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	11.4	-	1.0	1.4	.9	1.4	1.0	5.6	.1
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE	10.8	-	.8	.9	1.9	1.5	1.3	.8	3.5
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	12.1	.2	.5	1.2	1.4	2.9	3.4	2.2	.3
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	23.9	.4	2.2	1.9	5.7	5.6	3.2	1.7	3.3
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	14.1	(7)	.7	1.1	1.6	7.8	.6	.1	2.1
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	28.5	1.8	2.7	1.1	3.6	4.6	2.6	7.3	4.8
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES	1.2	-	.1	.1	.3	.5	-	-	.1
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS	91.7	.5	1.2	6.9	3.8	8.4	5.9	6.9	58.2
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	2.6	-	.3	-	.3	.6	1.4	-	.1
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	26.3	.5	2.4	3.0	3.6	5.2	3.0	6.2	2.5
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	56.4	5.0	5.8	2.8	5.7	4.1	6.1	21.2	5.7
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	67.2	7.1	.9	3.5	9.0	10.4	14.6	15.6	6.1
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	139.4	12.5	8.5	29.8	9.3	17.5	44.0	8.5	9.3
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	134.1	32.7	3.6	12.1	26.6	28.1	5.9	14.9	10.1
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	241.7	51.5	2.0	22.8	13.7	5.5	18.0	118.8	9.4
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	5.6	.1	.3	.2	.2	.6	3.5	.1	.5
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	11.0	(7)	(7)	1.3	2.5	2.5	.9	.7	3.2
NONMANUFACTURING.....	2/1,446.1	228.3	425.0	133.0	194.8	190.4	194.1	50.8	29.7
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	2.4	-	1.1	-	1.3	(7)	-	-	(7)
MINING.....	514.4	174.5	103.0	60.8	48.9	15.3	110.6	0.9	0.3
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	164.0	4.9	22.7	14.2	32.3	44.7	28.3	14.4	2.4
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	392.8	25.1	255.1	10.6	11.4	48.6	7.0	19.8	15.2
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	55.7	.3	2.4	7.2	7.8	13.8	12.7	8.6	2.9
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	25.2	(7)	.1	.4	.4	23.4	.1	-	.8
SERVICES.....	104.6	4.6	4.3	3.1	46.2	29.9	3.4	6.0	7.0
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	186.9	18.8	36.2	36.6	46.4	14.7	32.0	1.1	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Work stoppages by industry group and duration, 1976¹—Continued

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY GROUP	TOTAL	1 DAY	2-3 DAYS	4-6 DAYS	7-14 DAYS	15-29 DAYS	30-59 DAYS	60-89 DAYS	90 DAYS AND OVER
DAYS IDLE									
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	2,38,106.6	342.0	995.3	682.0	2,253.6	3,682.6	6,857.2	8,501.1	14,792.6
MANUFACTURING.....	2,24,752.9	113.8	70.8	258.7	999.2	1,423.8	3,382.7	6,118.8	12,385.9
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	42.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.1	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	2,925.5	1.5	13.3	9.3	360.5	146.0	322.0	141.3	1,031.7
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.2	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	80.5	-	1.3	6.0	17.1	13.6	22.1	6.4	14.0
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	213.4	-	2.1	5.3	5.6	21.9	31.6	116.2	30.7
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE	430.0	-	2.0	3.0	12.3	21.1	46.9	40.9	303.8
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	298.6	.2	.9	5.1	10.0	43.6	99.9	84.0	54.8
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	561.4	.4	4.6	7.3	41.6	75.7	103.7	85.7	242.3
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED									
INDUSTRIES.....	279.4	(7)	.9	4.6	12.4	36.8	19.0	5.2	200.5
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	967.9	1.8	3.8	4.3	25.4	57.7	60.9	341.9	472.1
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	30.8	-	.4	.4	1.6	9.2	-	-	19.2
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS	6,929.7	.5	2.3	25.4	24.9	115.3	174.9	304.1	5,382.3
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	55.1	-	.4	-	2.8	7.9	33.2	-	10.8
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	689.9	.5	7.2	10.9	28.6	65.5	89.3	205.5	282.3
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	1,397.2	5.0	7.2	9.9	41.3	52.7	172.2	660.5	448.4
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	1,969.0	7.1	1.9	12.9	69.8	161.2	408.0	429.7	878.8
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	2,778.3	12.5	12.3	67.0	64.5	192.0	1,023.3	375.9	1,030.7
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND									
SUPPLIES.....	1,911.2	32.7	6.1	21.2	163.6	272.5	158.3	467.2	789.5
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	4,478.1	51.5	3.2	59.1	95.3	84.9	500.0	2,775.5	908.6
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	152.8	.1	.8	.6	1.4	8.6	89.5	6.8	45.1
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	359.0	(7)	(7)	5.7	20.5	37.8	27.8	26.7	240.4
NONMANUFACTURING.....	2,13,353.6	228.3	924.5	424.0	1,254.5	2,258.8	3,474.5	2,382.3	2,406.8
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	16.7	-	2.4	-	10.5	0.4	-	-	3.4
MINING.....	2,117.7	174.5	214.1	190.0	184.4	139.9	1,144.4	44.4	25.9
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	2,447.0	4.9	63.3	45.6	205.7	592.6	734.5	608.9	191.5
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC,									
GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	3,973.7	25.1	532.9	30.0	92.7	544.2	216.0	1,140.5	1,392.3
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	1,328.4	.3	4.3	27.5	52.0	195.7	421.6	300.9	325.9
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	281.8	(7)	.3	1.3	2.5	208.3	2.0	-	67.4
SERVICES.....	1,392.3	4.6	8.8	9.6	337.6	362.3	101.8	242.6	325.0
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	1,796.0	18.8	98.5	119.9	368.9	215.4	854.2	44.9	75.3

¹ Totals in this table differ from those in tables 1 and 2 and 6-24 because these stoppages ended during the year, and thus include idleness occurring in prior years.

² The number of stoppages reported for a major industry group or division may not equal the sum of its components because individual stoppages occurring in 2 or more groups are counted in each. Workers involved and days idle are allocated among the respective groups.

³ Includes other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials.

⁴ Excludes ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment.

⁵ Includes professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks.

⁶ The situations reported here have, for statistical purposes, been deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition of a work stoppage. This decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage has taken place in violation of any law or public policy.

Fewer than 50.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Table 26. Work stoppages by major issue and duration, 1976¹

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

MAJOR ISSUE	TOTAL	1 DAY	2-3 DAYS	4-6 DAYS	7-14 DAYS	15-29 DAYS	30-59 DAYS	60-89 DAYS	90 DAYS AND OVER
STOPPAGES ENDING IN YEAR									
ALL ISSUES.....	5,654	1,113	672	564	893	842	769	370	431
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	2,874	95	161	224	587	634	592	280	301
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	49	3	2	4	10	14	11	3	2
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	147	45	22	29	19	7	12	4	9
HOURS OF WORK.....	7	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	3
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	127	5	18	15	36	23	15	5	10
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	330	22	24	23	52	52	64	39	54
JOB SECURITY.....	317	79	45	29	44	35	37	22	26
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	1,291	697	283	146	83	36	21	11	14
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	186	70	48	29	23	9	3	2	2
INTERUNION OR INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	288	96	63	58	29	26	9	2	5
NOT REPORTED.....	38	1	2	7	10	6	5	2	5
WORKERS INVOLVED									
ALL ISSUES.....	2,421.2	342.0	464.4	227.4	332.1	308.6	321.3	265.3	160.0
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	1,225.9	67.9	316.3	58.3	210.4	226.5	148.2	56.7	141.5
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	9.5	.3	.1	.9	2.5	3.0	2.3	.4	.1
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	49.9	11.0	5.3	10.6	5.2	12.7	1.9	.2	3.0
HOURS OF WORK.....	2.3	-	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	.5
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	16.2	1.5	1.0	3.1	4.6	1.4	3.7	.4	.4
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	118.8	69.6	2.1	3.5	13.3	7.1	6.4	9.9	6.9
JOB SECURITY.....	402.3	23.3	20.8	59.1	30.4	34.9	38.0	191.8	4.0
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	488.0	137.0	92.5	72.1	49.6	10.5	118.7	5.5	2.1
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	50.9	14.3	13.3	11.6	7.3	2.9	.5	.2	.8
INTERUNION OR INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	54.8	16.9	11.1	7.6	7.9	9.4	1.3	.1	.6
NOT REPORTED.....	2.6	.3	.1	.6	.9	.3	.3	(2)	.1
DAYS IDLE									
ALL ISSUES.....	8,106.6	342.0	995.3	682.0	2,253.6	3,682.6	6,857.2	8,501.1	14,792.6
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	5,029.6	67.9	694.5	210.7	1,595.5	2,799.6	4,205.3	2,575.8	12,880.3
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	154.3	.3	.2	4.0	13.6	47.0	65.6	17.3	6.3
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	630.0	11.0	9.5	38.0	37.5	88.3	55.4	11.1	379.2
HOURS OF WORK.....	60.2	-	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	56.1
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	236.7	1.5	1.5	8.5	35.7	20.6	99.8	20.8	48.3
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	1,590.4	69.6	4.5	10.7	102.4	101.8	170.7	524.4	606.4
JOB SECURITY.....	7,252.1	23.3	38.0	138.5	151.7	387.9	967.5	5,090.6	454.7
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	2,561.5	137.0	191.0	217.6	229.1	111.8	1,226.4	244.3	204.2
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	258.4	14.3	27.9	29.2	35.3	34.4	14.5	11.0	91.8
INTERUNION OR INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	289.4	16.9	23.9	22.5	47.6	85.9	41.3	3.8	47.4
NOT REPORTED.....	44.0	.3	.2	2.2	5.3	5.2	10.7	2.0	18.1

¹ Totals in this table differ from those in tables 1 and 2 and 6-24 because these stoppages ended during the year, and thus include idleness occurring in prior years.

² Fewer than 50.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Table 27. Work stoppages by contract status and duration, 1976¹

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

CONTRACT STATUS AND DURATION	STOPPAGES ENDING IN YEAR					
	NUMBER			PERCENT		
	STOPPAGES	WORKERS INVOLVED	DAYS IDLE	STOPPAGES	WORKERS INVOLVED	DAYS IDLE
ALL STOPPAGES.....	5,654	2,421.2	38,106.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 DAY.....	1,113	342.0	342.0	19.7	14.1	0.9
2 TO 3 DAYS.....	672	464.4	995.3	11.9	19.2	2.6
4 TO 6 DAYS.....	564	227.4	682.0	10.0	9.4	1.8
7 TO 14 DAYS.....	893	332.1	2,253.6	15.8	13.7	5.9
15 TO 29 DAYS.....	842	308.6	3,682.6	14.9	12.7	9.7
30 TO 59 DAYS.....	769	321.3	6,857.2	13.6	13.3	18.0
60 TO 89 DAYS.....	370	265.3	8,501.1	6.5	11.0	22.3
90 DAYS AND OVER.....	431	160.0	14,792.6	7.6	6.6	38.8
NEGOTIATION OF FIRST AGREEMENT OR UNION RECOGNITION.....	450	57.4	1,060.4	8.0	2.4	2.8
1 DAY.....	18	3.0	3.0	.3	.1	(3)
2 TO 3 DAYS.....	28	23.4	67.7	.5	1.0	.2
4 TO 6 DAYS.....	29	3.1	10.8	.5	.1	(3)
7 TO 14 DAYS.....	71	6.3	48.4	1.3	.3	.1
15 TO 29 DAYS.....	79	9.5	138.2	1.4	.4	.4
30 TO 59 DAYS.....	86	4.0	107.8	1.5	.2	.3
60 TO 89 DAYS.....	48	2.9	139.2	.8	.1	.4
90 DAYS AND OVER.....	91	5.2	545.2	1.6	.2	1.4
RENEGOTIATION OF AGREEMENT (EXPIRATION OR REOPENING).....	3,080	1,654.2	33,744.7	54.5	68.3	88.6
1 DAY.....	89	133.4	133.4	1.6	5.5	.4
2 TO 3 DAYS.....	173	305.8	648.2	3.1	12.6	1.7
4 TO 6 DAYS.....	241	96.6	295.0	4.3	4.0	.8
7 TO 14 DAYS.....	644	246.5	1,824.9	11.4	10.2	4.8
15 TO 29 DAYS.....	672	264.9	3,234.2	11.9	10.9	8.5
30 TO 59 DAYS.....	641	195.7	5,432.1	11.3	8.1	14.3
60 TO 89 DAYS.....	306	260.3	8,263.6	5.4	10.8	21.7
90 DAYS AND OVER.....	314	151.1	13,913.2	5.6	6.2	36.5
DURING TERM OF AGREEMENT (NEGOTIATION OF NEW AGREEMENTS NOT INVOLVED).....	1,953	692.7	3,059.3	34.5	28.6	8.0
1 DAY.....	993	204.5	204.5	17.6	8.4	.5
2 TO 3 DAYS.....	447	132.2	273.2	7.9	5.5	.7
4 TO 6 DAYS.....	267	123.6	361.7	4.7	5.1	.9
7 TO 14 DAYS.....	140	75.3	354.0	2.5	3.1	.9
15 TO 29 DAYS.....	66	32.5	285.0	1.2	1.3	.7
30 TO 59 DAYS.....	24	120.5	1,281.6	.4	5.0	3.4
60 TO 89 DAYS.....	6	1.7	74.9	.1	.1	.2
90 DAYS AND OVER.....	10	2.3	224.4	.2	.1	.6
NO CONTRACT OR OTHER CONTRACT STATUS.....	59	4.8	28.3	1.0	.2	.1
1 DAY.....	11	.8	.8	.2	(3)	(3)
2 TO 3 DAYS.....	16	1.9	3.8	.3	.1	(3)
4 TO 6 DAYS.....	10	.7	2.6	.2	(3)	(3)
7 TO 14 DAYS.....	12	.7	4.9	.2	(3)	(3)
15 TO 29 DAYS.....	5	.6	6.9	.1	(3)	(3)
30 TO 59 DAYS.....	2	(2)	.3	(3)	(3)	(3)
60 TO 89 DAYS.....	1	(2)	2.3	(3)	(3)	(3)
90 DAYS AND OVER.....	2	.1	6.7	(3)	(3)	(3)
NO INFORMATION ON CONTRACT STATUS.....	112	12.1	213.8	2.0	0.5	0.6
1 DAY.....	2	.4	.4	(3)	(3)	(3)
2 TO 3 DAYS.....	8	1.1	2.4	.1	(3)	(3)
4 TO 6 DAYS.....	17	3.5	11.9	.3	.1	(3)
7 TO 14 DAYS.....	26	3.2	21.4	.5	.1	.1
15 TO 29 DAYS.....	20	1.2	18.2	.4	(3)	(3)
30 TO 59 DAYS.....	16	1.1	35.3	.3	(3)	.1
60 TO 89 DAYS.....	9	.4	21.0	.2	(3)	.1
90 DAYS AND OVER.....	14	1.3	103.2	.2	.1	.3

¹ Totals in this table differ from those in tables 1 and 2 and 6-24 because these stoppages ended during the year, and thus include idleness occurring in prior years.

² Fewer than 50.

³ Less than 0.05

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 28. Work stoppages by contract status and mediation, 1976¹

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

CONTRACT STATUS AND MEDIATION AGENCY	STOPPAGES ENDING IN YEAR					
	NUMBER			PERCENT		
	STOPPAGES	WORKERS INVOLVED	DAYS IDLE	STOPPAGES	WORKERS INVOLVED	DAYS IDLE
ALL STOPPAGES.....	5,654	2,421.2	38,106.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
GOVERNMENT MEDIATION 2/.....	2,532	1,427.4	30,297.6	44.8	59.0	79.5
FEDERAL MEDIATION.....	2,046	1,224.1	27,590.7	36.2	50.6	72.4
STATE MEDIATION.....	286	144.6	1,851.9	5.1	6.0	4.9
FEDERAL AND STATE MEDIATION COMBINED.....	124	31.3	640.7	2.2	1.3	1.7
OTHER MEDIATION.....	76	27.3	214.3	1.3	1.1	.6
PRIVATE MEDIATION.....	102	37.9	185.1	1.8	1.6	.5
NO MEDIATION REPORTED.....	2,973	947.3	7,151.7	52.6	39.1	18.8
NO INFORMATION.....	47	8.6	472.1	.8	.4	1.2
NEGOTIATION OF FIRST AGREEMENT.....	450	57.4	1,060.4	8.0	2.4	2.8
GOVERNMENT MEDIATION 2/.....	222	17.1	627.6	3.9	.7	1.6
FEDERAL MEDIATION.....	184	12.9	549.0	3.3	.5	1.4
STATE MEDIATION.....	24	3.3	46.3	.4	.1	.1
FEDERAL AND STATE MEDIATION COMBINED.....	8	.4	29.9	.1	(4)	.1
OTHER MEDIATION.....	6	.4	2.4	.1	(4)	(4)
PRIVATE MEDIATION.....	21	23.1	93.3	.4	1.0	.2
NO MEDIATION REPORTED.....	197	16.9	318.0	3.5	.7	.8
NO INFORMATION.....	10	.3	21.4	.2	(4)	.1
RENEGOTIATION OF AGREEMENT (EXPIRATION OR REOPENING).....	3,080	1,654.2	33,744.7	54.5	68.3	88.6
GOVERNMENT MEDIATION 2/.....	2,184	1,362.4	29,216.0	38.6	56.3	76.7
FEDERAL MEDIATION.....	1,762	1,179.9	26,649.0	31.2	48.7	69.9
STATE MEDIATION.....	250	140.3	1,793.4	4.4	5.8	4.7
FEDERAL AND STATE MEDIATION COMBINED.....	114	30.4	601.5	2.0	1.3	1.6
OTHER MEDIATION.....	58	11.8	172.0	1.0	.5	.5
PRIVATE MEDIATION.....	62	10.3	76.3	1.1	.4	.2
NO MEDIATION REPORTED.....	815	275.4	4,019.2	14.4	11.4	10.5
NO INFORMATION.....	19	6.1	433.3	.3	.3	1.1
DURING TERM OF AGREEMENT (NEGOTIATION OF NEW AGREEMENT NOT INVOLVED).....	1,953	692.7	3,059.3	34.5	28.6	8.0
GOVERNMENT MEDIATION 2/.....	61	42.6	298.6	1.1	1.8	.8
FEDERAL MEDIATION.....	41	26.2	242.2	.7	1.1	.6
STATE MEDIATION.....	8	.9	7.5	.1	(4)	(4)
FEDERAL AND STATE MEDIATION COMBINED.....	2	.5	9.3	(4)	(4)	(4)
OTHER MEDIATION.....	10	15.0	39.6	.2	.6	.1
PRIVATE MEDIATION.....	16	4.1	13.8	.3	.2	(4)
NO MEDIATION REPORTED.....	1,871	644.9	2,739.9	33.1	26.6	7.2
NO INFORMATION.....	5	1.0	7.0	.1	(4)	(4)
NO CONTRACT OR OTHER CONTRACT STATUS.....	59	4.8	28.3	1.0	.2	.1
GOVERNMENT MEDIATION 2/.....	8	.5	4.8	.1	(4)	(4)
FEDERAL MEDIATION.....	3	.3	3.3	.1	(4)	(4)
STATE MEDIATION.....	3	.1	1.2	.1	(4)	(4)
FEDERAL AND STATE MEDIATION COMBINED.....	2	.1	.3	(4)	(4)	(4)
OTHER MEDIATION.....	3	.4	1.7	.1	(4)	(4)
PRIVATE MEDIATION.....	48	3.9	21.8	.8	.2	.1
NO MEDIATION REPORTED.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
NO INFORMATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
NO INFORMATION ON CONTRACT STATUS.....	112	12.1	213.8	2.0	.5	.6
GOVERNMENT MEDIATION 2/.....	57	4.7	150.7	1.0	.2	.4
FEDERAL MEDIATION.....	56	4.7	147.3	1.0	.2	.4
STATE MEDIATION.....	1	(3)	3.4	(4)	(4)	(4)
FEDERAL AND STATE MEDIATION COMBINED.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER MEDIATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRIVATE MEDIATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
NO MEDIATION REPORTED.....	42	6.2	52.7	.7	.3	.1
NO INFORMATION.....	13	1.2	10.4	.2	(4)	(4)

¹ Totals in this table differ from those in tables 1 and 2 and 6-24 because these stoppages ended during the year, and thus include idleness occurring in prior years.

² Includes stoppages in which private mediation was also employed.

³ Fewer than 50.

⁴ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Table 29. Work stoppages by contract status and type of settlement, 1976 ¹

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

CONTRACT STATUS AND TYPE OF SETTLEMENT	STOPPAGES ENDING IN YEAR					
	NUMBER			PERCENT		
	STOPPAGES	WORKERS INVOLVED	DAYS IDLE	STOPPAGES	WORKERS INVOLVED	DAYS IDLE
ALL STOPPAGES.....	5,654	2,421.2	38,106.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
FORMAL SETTLEMENT REACHED, ALL ISSUES RESOLVED, PROCEDURE FOR HANDLING UNRESOLVED ISSUES.....	4,104	1,918.2	34,118.9	72.6	79.2	89.5
NO FORMAL SETTLEMENT, SHORT PROTEST OR SYMPATHY STRIKE.....	1,086	275.9	558.4	19.2	11.4	1.5
STRIKE BROKEN.....	226	130.1	2,518.8	4.0	5.4	6.6
WORK RESUMED UNDER COURT INJUNCTION.....	169	90.7	567.9	3.0	3.7	1.5
EMPLOYER OUT OF BUSINESS.....	38	1.9	78.7	.7	.1	.2
NO INFORMATION.....	31	4.3	263.8	.5	.2	.7
NEGOTIATION OF FIRST AGREEMENT OF UNION RECOGNITION.....	450	57.4	1,060.4	8.0	2.4	2.8
FORMAL SETTLEMENT REACHED, ALL ISSUES RESOLVED, PROCEDURE FOR HANDLING UNRESOLVED ISSUES.....	342	48.9	845.9	6.0	2.0	2.2
NO FORMAL SETTLEMENT, SHORT PROTEST OR SYMPATHY STRIKE.....	11	3.6	11.3	.2	.1	(3)
STRIKE BROKEN.....	82	3.7	178.1	1.5	.2	.5
WORK RESUMED UNDER COURT INJUNCTION.....	7	.3	7.6	.1	(3)	(3)
EMPLOYER OUT OF BUSINESS.....	6	.2	8.6	.1	(3)	(3)
NO INFORMATION.....	2	.6	8.9	(3)	(3)	(3)
RENEGOTIATION OF AGREEMENT (EXPIRATION OR REOPENING).....	3,080	1,654.2	33,744.7	54.5	68.3	88.6
FORMAL SETTLEMENT REACHED, ALL ISSUES RESOLVED, PROCEDURE FOR HANDLING UNRESOLVED ISSUES.....	2,871	1,619.1	32,085.3	50.8	66.9	84.2
NO FORMAL SETTLEMENT, SHORT PROTEST OR SYMPATHY STRIKE.....	19	3.2	4.8	.3	.1	(3)
STRIKE BROKEN.....	109	12.6	1,192.6	1.9	.5	3.1
WORK RESUMED UNDER COURT INJUNCTION.....	42	15.8	163.3	.7	.7	.4
EMPLOYER OUT OF BUSINESS.....	28	1.2	63.6	.5	.1	.2
NO INFORMATION.....	11	2.2	235.2	.2	.1	.6
DURING TERM OF AGREEMENT (NEGOTIATION OF NEW AGREEMENT NOT INVOLVED).....	1,953	692.7	3,059.3	34.5	28.6	8.0
FORMAL SETTLEMENT REACHED, ALL ISSUES RESOLVED, PROCEDURE FOR HANDLING UNRESOLVED ISSUES.....	760	236.7	984.8	13.4	9.8	2.6
NO FORMAL SETTLEMENT, SHORT PROTEST OR SYMPATHY STRIKE.....	1,052	268.5	541.7	18.6	11.1	1.4
STRIKE BROKEN.....	22	113.1	1,137.0	.4	4.7	3.0
WORK RESUMED UNDER COURT INJUNCTION.....	117	74.1	395.0	2.1	3.1	1.0
EMPLOYER OUT OF BUSINESS.....	1	.2	.2	(3)	(3)	(3)
NO INFORMATION.....	1	.1	.6	(3)	(3)	(3)
NO CONTRACT OR OTHER CONTRACT STATUS.....	59	4.8	28.3	1.0	.2	.1
FORMAL SETTLEMENT REACHED, ALL ISSUES RESOLVED, PROCEDURE FOR HANDLING UNRESOLVED ISSUES.....	44	4.2	19.7	.8	.2	.1
NO FORMAL SETTLEMENT, SHORT PROTEST OR SYMPATHY STRIKE.....	3	.1	.2	.1	(3)	(3)
STRIKE BROKEN.....	10	.4	8.4	.2	(3)	(3)
WORK RESUMED UNDER COURT INJUNCTION.....	2	(2)	(2)	(3)	(3)	(3)
EMPLOYER OUT OF BUSINESS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
NO INFORMATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
NO INFORMATION ON CONTRACT STATUS.....	112	12.1	213.8	2.0	.5	.6
FORMAL SETTLEMENT REACHED, ALL ISSUES RESOLVED, PROCEDURE FOR HANDLING UNRESOLVED ISSUES.....	87	9.3	183.3	1.5	.4	.5
NO FORMAL SETTLEMENT, SHORT PROTEST OR SYMPATHY STRIKE.....	1	.4	.4	(3)	(3)	(3)
STRIKE BROKEN.....	3	.3	2.7	.1	(3)	(3)
WORK RESUMED UNDER COURT INJUNCTION.....	1	.5	2.0	(3)	(3)	(3)
EMPLOYER OUT OF BUSINESS.....	3	.3	6.4	.1	(3)	(3)
NO INFORMATION.....	17	1.3	19.1	.3	.1	.1

¹ Totals in this table differ from those in tables 1 and 2 and 6-24 because these stoppages ended during the year, and thus include idleness occurring in prior years.

² Fewer than 50.

³ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Table 30. Work stoppages by major issue and type of settlement, 1976¹

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

		FORMAL SETTLEMENT REACHED		NO FORMAL SETTLEMENT REACHED		WORK RESUMED UNDER COURT INJUNCTION	EMPLOYER OUT OF BUSINESS	NO INFORMATION
MAJOR ISSUE	TOTAL	ALL ISSUES RESOLVED	PROCEDURE FOR HANDLING UNRESOLVED ISSUES	SHORT PROTEST OR SYMPATHY STRIKE	STRIKE BROKEN			
STOPPAGES ENDING IN YEAR								
ALL ISSUES.....	5,654	3,564	540	1,086	226	169	38	31
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	2,874	2,467	194	21	118	37	26	11
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	49	47	2	-	-	-	-	-
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	147	75	12	35	10	15	-	-
HOURS OF WORK.....	7	4	1	-	-	2	-	-
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	127	109	5	3	3	2	3	2
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	330	198	38	16	64	9	4	1
JOB SECURITY.....	317	190	27	79	6	13	2	-
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	1,291	372	100	723	22	72	2	-
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	186	68	4	99	2	12	-	1
INTERUNION OR INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	288	13	157	110	1	7	-	-
NOT REPORTED.....	38	21	-	-	-	-	1	16
WORKERS INVOLVED								
ALL ISSUES.....	2,421.2	1,759.3	159.0	275.9	130.1	90.7	1.9	4.3
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	1,225.9	1,112.0	80.7	4.8	11.8	13.1	1.2	2.3
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	9.5	9.3	.3	-	-	-	-	-
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	49.9	19.3	3.5	7.9	1.3	17.8	-	-
HOURS OF WORK.....	2.3	1.5	.2	-	-	.6	-	-
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	16.2	15.4	.3	.1	.1	.2	.1	(2)
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	118.8	104.2	5.9	4.1	3.3	.4	.2	.6
JOB SECURITY.....	402.3	361.0	8.3	26.2	.4	6.2	.2	-
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	488.0	115.5	38.2	175.0	112.8	46.3	.2	-
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	50.9	17.4	.4	29.3	.2	3.5	-	.1
INTERUNION OR INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	54.8	2.4	21.2	28.5	(2)	2.7	-	-
NOT REPORTED.....	2.6	1.2	-	-	-	-	(2)	1.3
DAYS IDLE								
ALL ISSUES.....	38,106.6	31,652.2	2,466.7	558.4	2,518.8	567.9	78.7	263.8
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	25,029.6	21,891.2	1,742.6	5.5	962.7	135.7	52.9	238.9
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	154.3	150.1	4.2	-	-	-	-	-
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	630.0	291.4	10.5	11.5	210.5	106.1	-	-
HOURS OF WORK.....	60.2	46.3	12.4	-	-	1.6	-	-
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	236.7	207.8	1.6	.1	24.1	.4	1.1	1.6
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	1,590.4	1,274.8	153.1	12.5	129.6	12.3	3.9	4.2
JOB SECURITY.....	7,252.1	6,965.8	163.2	44.4	23.6	35.3	19.8	-
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	2,561.5	690.1	213.3	335.6	1,162.1	160.0	.3	-
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	258.4	97.7	1.5	56.8	.7	101.1	-	.6
INTERUNION OR INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	289.4	12.2	164.2	92.0	5.6	15.4	-	-
NOT REPORTED.....	44.0	24.8	-	-	-	-	.7	18.5

¹ Totals in this table differ from those in tables 1 and 2 and 6-24 because these stoppages ended during the year, and thus include idleness occurring in prior years.

² Fewer than 50.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Table 31. Work stoppages by industry group and type of settlement, 1976¹

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY GROUP	TOTAL	FORMAL SETTLEMENT REACHED		NO FORMAL SETTLEMENT REACHED		WORK RESUMED UNDER COURT INJUNCTION	EMPLOYER OUT OF BUSINESS	NO INFORMATION
		ALL ISSUES RESOLVED	PROCEDURE FOR HANDLING UNRESOLVED ISSUES	SHORT PROTEST OR SYMPATHY STRIKE	STRIKE BROKEN			
STOPPAGES ENDING IN YEAR								
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	2/5,654	3,564	540	1,086	226	169	38	31
MANUFACTURING.....	2/2,232	1,887	132	46	101	31	21	14
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	219	181	19	2	10	2	5	-
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	35	30	3	-	1	1	-	-
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	47	35	4	-	3	-	2	2
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE	67	57	5	2	2	1	-	-
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	76	65	4	-	5	1	1	-
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	97	87	5	-	2	2	1	-
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	51	38	2	-	8	-	1	2
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	133	120	7	-	2	1	1	2
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	17	14	1	-	2	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS	115	100	5	1	7	2	-	-
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	12	9	-	-	-	1	1	1
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	152	130	11	-	8	2	-	1
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	197	170	10	3	4	7	1	2
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	307	270	20	1	9	4	1	2
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	303	260	12	8	18	3	-	2
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	205	167	7	20	6	3	2	-
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	134	102	11	9	7	1	4	-
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	29	23	2	-	3	-	1	-
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	55	47	4	-	4	-	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING.....	2/3,425	1,680	408	1,040	125	138	17	17
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	11	6	1	-	3	-	-	1
MINING.....	1,425	285	74	986	4	76	-	-
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	507	318	162	5	11	8	-	3
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	357	270	38	7	19	9	9	5
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	471	387	35	2	35	2	5	5
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	26	21	2	-	2	-	-	1
SERVICES.....	249	193	24	-	26	2	3	1
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	383	204	72	40	25	41	-	1
WORKERS INVOLVED								
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	2/2,421.2	1,759.3	159.0	275.9	130.1	90.7	1.9	4.3
MANUFACTURING.....	2/975.1	895.5	35.4	15.8	10.9	15.2	1.3	1.0
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	0.8	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	88.7	81.3	4.2	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.4	-
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	7.6	5.8	1.5	-	.2	.2	-	-
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	11.4	10.8	.4	-	.2	-	(7)	0.1
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE	10.8	9.3	.7	.4	.1	.3	-	-
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	12.1	11.1	.6	-	.2	(7)	(7)	-
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	23.9	21.9	1.5	-	.2	.3	.1	-
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	14.1	12.1	.3	-	1.6	-	.1	(7)
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	28.5	26.1	1.8	-	.1	.1	(7)	.4
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	1.2	1.1	(7)	-	(7)	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS	91.7	88.1	.8	.2	.3	2.1	-	-
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	2.6	2.2	-	-	-	.4	(7)	.1
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	26.3	22.3	2.2	-	.7	.9	-	.1
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	56.4	50.3	1.8	.1	.2	3.8	(7)	.1
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	67.2	61.8	2.3	(7)	2.2	.8	(7)	.2
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	139.4	123.1	10.2	3.0	2.1	.8	-	.1
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	134.1	122.0	2.2	7.3	.9	1.4	.3	-
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	241.7	230.2	4.1	4.1	.4	2.7	.2	-
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	5.6	5.2	.1	-	.2	-	(7)	-
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	11.0	10.1	.5	-	.4	-	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING.....	2/1,446.1	863.7	123.6	260.1	119.2	75.6	.6	3.3
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	2.4	2.2	(7)	-	0.1	-	-	0.1
MINING.....	514.4	89.3	18.7	249.9	110.1	46.5	-	-
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	164.0	131.3	26.3	1.2	2.7	2.3	-	.1
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	392.8	363.7	12.1	1.4	.8	13.1	0.3	1.4
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	55.7	51.8	2.1	.2	1.0	(7)	.2	.4
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	25.2	25.0	.1	-	.1	-	-	(7)
SERVICES.....	104.6	96.0	6.4	-	1.0	.5	.1	.6
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	186.9	104.3	57.9	7.5	3.4	13.1	-	.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Work stoppages by industry group and type of settlement, 1976¹—Continued

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)								
INDUSTRY GROUP	TOTAL	FORMAL SETTLEMENT REACHED		NO FORMAL SETTLEMENT REACHED		WORK RESUMED UNDER COURT INJUNCTION	EMPLOYER OUT OF BUSINESS	NO INFORMATION
		ALL ISSUES RESOLVED	PROCEDURE FOR HANDLING UNRESOLVED ISSUES	SHORT PROTEST OR SYMPATHY STRIKE	STRIKE BROKEN			
		DAYS IDLE						
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	2,38,106.6	31,652.2	2,466.7	558.4	2,518.8	567.9	78.7	263.8
MANUFACTURING.....	2,24,752.9	22,544.1	780.4	58.4	1,054.2	226.6	61.2	28.1
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	42.1	42.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	2,025.5	1,780.5	104.4	24.1	107.0	2.1	7.3	-
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	3.2	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	80.5	68.9	8.4	-	1.4	1.7	-	-
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	213.4	201.3	2.1	1.4	1.1	-	.4	8.2
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE	430.0	412.8	9.9	1.3	4.6	1.4	-	-
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	298.6	288.4	4.9	-	3.8	.5	.9	-
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	561.4	530.7	10.1	-	1.0	.5	19.2	-
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	279.4	110.2	10.9	-	147.5	-	10.7	.2
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	967.9	801.3	156.9	-	4.0	.1	4.7	.9
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	30.8	26.0	.5	-	4.3	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS	6,029.7	5,925.9	13.9	.7	39.0	50.2	-	-
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	55.1	50.1	-	-	-	4.4	.4	.2
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	689.9	505.4	28.5	-	64.5	89.6	-	1.9
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	1,397.2	1,314.2	31.0	.2	13.7	29.8	.7	7.7
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	1,969.0	1,611.9	70.2	(7)	276.1	8.3	1.8	.7
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	2,778.3	2,388.9	93.0	5.4	276.4	6.1	-	8.4
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	1,911.2	1,800.2	18.5	21.8	54.3	10.2	6.3	-
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	4,478.1	4,197.2	206.2	4.9	39.4	21.6	8.8	-
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	152.8	149.2	1.7	-	1.8	-	.1	-
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	359.0	335.6	9.2	-	14.1	-	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING.....	2,13,353.6	9,108.1	1,686.4	500.1	1,464.6	341.3	17.5	235.7
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	16.7	12.0	(7)	-	3.9	-	-	0.9
MINING.....	2,117.7	348.1	42.2	465.9	1,122.3	139.1	-	-
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	2,447.0	2,157.5	221.6	12.2	34.0	13.1	-	8.5
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	3,973.7	2,989.6	665.7	3.1	50.2	85.9	9.5	169.7
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	1,328.4	1,185.4	26.2	.5	104.0	.1	5.8	6.4
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	281.8	265.0	.6	-	15.7	-	-	.5
SERVICES.....	1,392.3	1,184.1	121.9	-	78.2	1.6	2.3	4.2
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	1,796.0	966.3	608.2	18.3	56.4	101.4	-	45.5

¹ Totals in this table differ from those in tables 1 and 2 and 6-24 because these stoppages ended during the year, and thus include idleness occurring in prior years.

² The number of stoppages reported for a major industry group or division may not equal the sum of its components because individual stoppages occurring in two or more groups are counted in each. Workers involved and days idle are allocated among the respective groups.

³ Includes other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials.

⁴ Excludes ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment.

⁵ Includes professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks.

⁶ The situations reported here have, for statistical purposes, been deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition of a work stoppage. This decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage had taken place in violation of any law or public policy. Fewer than 50.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Table 32. Work stoppages by contract status and procedure for handling unsettled issues, 1976¹

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

CONTRACT STATUS AND PROCEDURE FOR HANDLING UNSETTLED ISSUES	STOPPAGES ENDING IN YEAR					
	NUMBER			PERCENT		
	STOPPAGES	WORKERS INVOLVED	DAYS IDLE	STOPPAGES	WORKERS INVOLVED	DAYS IDLE
ALL STOPPAGES 2/.....	516	152.2	1,848.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
ARBITRATION.....	95	38.9	638.8	18.4	25.6	34.3
DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS.....	178	43.9	433.6	34.5	28.9	23.5
REFERRAL TO A GOVERNMENT AGENCY.....	137	17.1	298.1	26.6	11.2	16.1
OTHER MEANS.....	106	52.3	481.7	20.5	34.4	26.1
NEGOTIATION OF FIRST AGREEMENT OR UNION RECOGNITION.....	43	25.1	145.8	8.3	16.5	7.9
ARBITRATION.....	3	.4	21.1	.6	.3	1.1
DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS.....	14	1.0	20.2	2.7	.7	1.1
REFERRAL TO A GOVERNMENT AGENCY.....	22	1.8	33.0	4.3	1.2	1.8
OTHER MEANS.....	4	21.8	71.5	.8	14.3	3.9
RENEGOTIATION OF AGREEMENT (EXPIRATION OR REOPENING).....	180	64.0	1,348.0	34.9	42.0	72.9
ARBITRATION.....	46	25.1	545.7	8.9	16.5	29.5
DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS.....	96	24.9	371.6	18.6	16.4	20.1
REFERRAL TO A GOVERNMENT AGENCY.....	16	1.6	129.9	3.1	1.0	7.0
OTHER MEANS.....	22	12.3	300.8	4.3	8.1	16.3
DURING TERM OF AGREEMENT (NEGOTIATION OF NEW AGREEMENT NOT INVOLVED).....	283	62.5	347.5	54.8	41.0	18.8
ARBITRATION.....	45	13.0	66.6	8.7	8.6	3.6
DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS.....	66	17.9	38.1	12.8	11.7	2.1
REFERRAL TO A GOVERNMENT AGENCY.....	95	13.5	134.2	18.4	8.9	7.3
OTHER MEANS.....	77	18.1	108.5	14.9	11.9	5.9
NO CONTRACT OR OTHER CONTRACT STATUS.....	8	.6	3.1	1.6	.4	.2
ARBITRATION.....	1	.3	1.3	.2	.2	.1
DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS.....	1	.1	.1	.2	(4)	(4)
REFERRAL TO A GOVERNMENT AGENCY.....	3	.1	.9	.6	.1	(4)
OTHER MEANS.....	3	.1	.8	.6	.1	(4)
NO INFORMATION ON CONTRACT STATUS.....	2	.1	3.7	.4	(4)	.2
ARBITRATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS.....	1	.1	3.6	.2	(4)	.2
REFERRAL TO A GOVERNMENT AGENCY.....	1	(3)	(3)	.2	(4)	(4)
OTHER MEANS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Totals in this table differ from those in tables 1 and 2 and 6-24 because these stoppages ended during the year, and thus include idleness occurring in prior years.

² Excludes stoppages on which there was no information on unsettled issues or no agreement on a procedure for handling these issues.

³ Fewer than 50.

⁴ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Appendix A.

Work stoppages by industry group, 1937-76

(Workers and days idle in thousands)

Year	Stoppages beginning in year				Days idle during year (all stoppages)				Stoppages beginning in year				Days idle during year (all stoppages)				Stoppages beginning in year				Days idle during year (all stoppages)			
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated working time				
Manufacturing				Ordnance and accessories ¹				Food and kindred products																
1937	2,779	1,230	20,000	0.79	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	266	52.4	673.0	(2)												
1938	1,436	410	5,820	.27	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	168	55.5	670.0	(2)												
1939	1,389	394	7,180	.31	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	148	29.6	395.0	(2)												
1940	1,410	352	4,400	.17	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	152	16.9	155.0	(2)												
1941	2,652	1,270	12,500	.49	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	261	69.8	988.0	(2)												
1942	1,879	616	2,680	.08	7	3.4	8.9	(2)	178	29.6	210.0	0.08												
1943	2,491	1,220	3,430	.07	20	7.9	19.8	(2)	135	26.6	98.6	.03												
1944	3,257	1,680	6,150	.14	37	30.5	83.8	(2)	160	36.0	178.0	.05												
1945	3,185	2,510	28,800	.78	27	14.3	236.0	(2)	212	83.9	959.0	.30												
1946	2,887	2,210	81,700	2.42	3	.2	27.6	(2)	278	167.0	2,220.0	.70												
1947	1,993	801	15,700	.43	1	.1	.3	(2)	183	54.2	648.0	.19												
1948	1,675	959	17,600	.46	1	.1	.2	(2)	162	133.0	4,720.0	1.27												
1949	1,661	1,220	24,200	.73	1	.5	9.2	0.16	199	50.8	1,490.0	.42												
1950	2,705	1,450	22,900	.66	2	.5	6.2	.11	185	57.0	691.0	.19												
1951	2,548	1,370	17,500	.43	6	2.0	15.5	.13	197	77.5	819.0	.21												
1952	2,665	1,880	42,300	1.03	30	18.3	245.0	1.23	206	127.0	1,250.0	.32												
1953	2,612	1,320	15,600	.36	23	21.4	164.0	.32	213	98.4	1,210.0	.30												
1954	1,703	772	13,700	.33	11	4.3	57.8	.13	157	73.8	694.0	.18												
1955	2,406	2,000	18,800	.45	13	10.8	140.0	.42	169	40.4	974.0	.25												
1956	1,986	1,360	27,100	.63	15	11.2	90.7	.27	160	71.3	513.0	.13												
1957	1,965	778	9,390	.22	11	7.7	121.0	.38	155	47.9	574.0	.15												
1958	1,955	1,490	15,400	.39	12	12.8	94.7	.29	176	60.6	661.0	.18												
1959	2,043	1,280	55,500	1.34	13	8.3	125.0	.34	169	80.0	1,720.0	.45												
1960	1,598	707	11,200	.27	3	9.5	136.0	.36	184	65.7	651.0	.17												
1961	1,677	897	9,780	.24	6	6.2	51.4	.10	177	80.0	589.0	.13												
1962	1,789	638	10,100	.24	7	29.9	202.0	.37	206	54.5	614.0	.14												
1963	1,685	555	10,400	.24	9	8.7	25.4	.04	158	53.1	444.0	.10												
1964	1,794	994	15,700	.35	8	6.8	154.0	.23	186	54.9	866.0	.19												
1965	2,080	913	14,300	.31	12	10.3	121.0	.20	227	57.3	928.0	.21												
1966	2,296	922	13,700	.28	13	8.7	62.5	.10	187	46.6	528.0	.12												
1967	2,328	1,350	27,800	.57	15	18.8	224.0	.30	187	63.7	770.0	.17												
1968	2,664	1,180	24,000	.47	20	31.3	334.0	.38	209	68.1	1,170.0	.26												
1969	2,822	1,308	24,107	.47	18	19.3	480.9	.57	222	74.0	1,516.7	.33												
1970	2,481	1,128	38,006	.77	8	7.4	103.6	.16	212	50.8	985.5	.22												
1971	2,391	863	18,485	.39	5	2.7	41.6	.08	215	85.4	868.0	.19												
1972	2,056	646	12,283	.26	6	8.3	266.8	.56	190	75.0	1,282.9	.29												
1973	2,282	963	14,319	.29	5	4.4	222.2	.46	186	69.5	1,007.9	.23												
1974	2,823	1,145	23,599	.47	6	2.4	153.2	.33	265	68.2	1,539.1	.35												
1975	1,897	464	14,876	.32	9	6.9	193.7	.45	166	29.1	838.4	.20												
1976	2,245	975	24,263	.51	1	.8	42.1	.11	277	90.4	1,848.0	.43												
Tobacco manufactures				Textile mill products ³				Apparel and other finished products ⁴																
1937	30	10.2	197.0	(2)	231	89.7	1,660.0	(2)	449	137.0	2,190.0	(2)												
1938	9	2.6	147.0	(2)	108	41.0	661.0	(2)	428	68.3	764.0	(2)												
1939	4	4.8	73.7	(2)	92	30.5	606.0	(2)	447	60.2	715.0	(2)												
1940	9	5.0	78.8	(2)	91	26.2	273.0	(2)	257	51.0	406.0	(2)												
1941	10	8.5	106.0	(2)	198	82.0	874.0	(2)	309	62.8	810.0	(2)												
1942	9	3.6	25.1	0.10	198	93.5	464.0	0.14	175	25.7	193.0	0.08												
1943	16	24.9	91.2	.38	177	54.4	306.0	.10	142	54.5	175.0	.08												
1944	19	7.1	59.5	.21	184	55.3	471.0	.13	100	14.5	70.5	.02												
1945	22	15.8	284.0	1.12	187	107.0	1,460.0	.44	118	15.4	177.0	.07												
1946	14	4.2	255.0	1.02	188	50.7	1,360.0	.39	173	24.3	574.0	.19												
1947	9	9.6	195.0	.78	82	35.5	976.0	.28	131	10.7	199.0	.06												
1948	3	.6	4.3	.02	82	21.2	719.0	.19	131	23.8	267.0	.08												
1949	4	.9	13.0	.06	85	26.5	419.0	.15	162	11.3	173.0	.07												
1950	5	2.9	33.0	.16	147	48.4	686.0	.23	187	17.9	228.0	.08												
1951	5	1.6	14.1	.06	121	153.0	3,490.0	1.07	210	54.0	354.0	.12												
1952	5	1.3	53.2	.23	95	36.5	1,070.0	.34	201	17.6	213.0	.07												
1953	4	.5	20.8	.08	88	26.6	593.0	.19	193	35.6	296.0	.08												
1954	2	.1	.1	(5)	65	28.4	573.0	.21	135	12.2	145.0	.05												
1955	3	.3	1.2	(5)	96	47.8	1,400.0	.51	139	15.0	136.0	.04												
1956	4	.8	20.6	.08	70	18.2	426.0	.16	129	13.8	173.0	.06												
1957	1	.2	.4	(5)	47	14.0	212.0	.08	128	16.4	215.0	.07												
1958	4	.3	2.2	(5)	51	6.4	111.0	.05	126	152.0	1,100.0	.37												
1959	1	.9	6.3	.02	70	23.5	229.0	.09	122	19.1	253.0	.08												
1960	2	2.2	11.3	.05	30	4.8	34.0	.01	87	12.1	134.0	.04												
1961	-	-	-	-	35	6.0	39.1	.02	112	15.1	146.0	.05												
1962	3	1.0	20.6	.09	50	7.0	99.9	.04	95	23.6	130.0	.04												
1963	2	1.6	8.6	.04	36	13.0	193.0	.09	109	22.3	210.0	.06												
1964	1	.6	1.7	.01	37	8.4	124.0	.05	106	24.7	225.0	.07												
1965	-	-	-	-	44	21.3	174.0	.07	100	9.8	199.0	.06												
1966	-	-	-	-	56	25.7	195.0	.08	100	11.8	263.0	.07												
1967	5	6.6	84.6	.39	54	15.9	328.0	.14	96	21.2	238.0	.07												
1968	3	9.1	170.0	.77	48	14.4	404.0	.16	82	13.1	205.0	.06												
1969	2	4.1	8.5	.04	41	1																		

Work stoppages by industry group, 1937-76—Continued

(Workers and days idle in thousands)

Workers and days idle in thousands)	Stoppages beginning in year				Days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year				Days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year				Days idle during year (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Workers involved	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated working time		
	Lumber and wood products ⁶						Furniture and fixtures ⁷						Paper and allied products ⁸					
1937	168	50.1	1,340.0	(2)	158	26.9	461.0	(2)	99	14.1	203.0	(2)						
1938	75	15.1	598.0	(2)	67	7.0	185.0	(2)	43	4.4	144.0	(2)						
1939	103	22.9	655.0	(2)	67	8.2	144.0	(2)	37	4.3	130.0	(2)						
1940	119	40.1	572.0	(2)	92	12.2	235.0	(2)	56	5.8	88.7	(2)						
1941	181	50.2	1,010.0	(2)	105	17.6	315.0	(2)	92	13.6	192.0	(2)						
1942	88	17.6	115.0	0.08	92	16.0	145.0	0.15	44	14.1	78.8	0.10						
1943	72	11.4	55.7	.04	66	11.1	46.2	.04	38	21.3	95.4	.10						
1944	81	43.5	299.0	.19	86	16.9	81.3	.07	49	16.4	123.0	.12						
1945	67	57.6	2,230.0	1.61	90	20.8	363.0	.36	92	27.7	354.0	.36						
1946	61	16.4	959.0	.60	208	44.9	1,550.0	1.36	76	21.5	606.0	.57						
1947	109	23.9	850.0	(2)	84	12.5	292.0	(2)	37	7.6	187.0	.17						
1948	100	24.6	493.0	(2)	63	12.1	156.0	(2)	40	9.7	142.0	.12						
1949	84	20.0	703.0	.41	71	8.4	160.0	.22	46	11.9	458.0	.44						
1950	119	23.6	700.0	.38	106	15.8	315.0	.38	76	18.9	360.0	.33						
1951	118	22.8	251.0	.12	99	22.7	309.0	.35	54	20.6	494.0	.39						
1952	131	64.5	1,240.0	.65	108	23.0	386.0	.43	73	22.0	815.0	.65						
1953	125	19.8	512.0	.26	134	25.1	269.0	.28	45	15.4	222.0	.16						
1954	70	87.3	4,200.0	2.25	70	10.9	139.0	.16	37	10.0	77.0	.06						
1955	81	11.8	277.0	.12	121	26.0	287.0	.31	67	13.6	197.0	.14						
1956	47	4.9	82.4	.04	96	21.0	245.0	.26	51	15.2	233.0	.16						
1957	66	12.2	290.0	.17	79	18.1	175.0	.18	55	15.3	256.0	.17						
1958	69	18.2	282.0	.18	74	13.8	254.0	.28	60	18.1	252.0	.18						
1959	58	14.1	210.0	.12	101	16.0	422.0	.43	59	18.7	442.0	.30						
1960	39	5.0	103.0	.06	81	13.4	183.0	.18	52	8.9	136.0	.09						
1961	75	12.5	234.0	.15	70	12.5	256.0	.28	62	15.3	324.0	.22						
1962	72	13.1	488.0	.29	61	12.3	298.0	.31	63	18.8	436.0	.28						
1963	64	41.4	1,290.0	.86	68	9.5	146.0	.15	54	9.4	146.0	.09						
1964	56	7.1	96.9	.06	60	6.9	145.0	.14	79	38.9	580.0	.36						
1965	46	13.1	204.0	.13	69	10.2	194.0	.18	91	39.2	931.0	.57						
1966	48	10.3	253.0	.16	81	16.8	199.0	.17	92	26.2	336.0	.20						
1967	60	11.7	273.0	.18	76	16.1	361.0	.31	109	37.2	776.0	.45						
1968	61	10.2	218.0	.14	77	18.0	393.0	.32	95	24.2	456.0	.26						
1969	76	15.4	296.4	.19	82	17.7	350.5	.28	126	35.8	473.9	.26						
1970	63	8.8	306.3	.21	85	22.6	409.2	.35	129	37.7	763.5	.42						
1971	66	7.3	194.8	.13	73	10.9	316.2	.27	98	34.9	1,006.2	.58						
1972	76	13.9	211.1	.14	76	14.3	229.4	.18	74	14.5	273.3	.16						
1973	65	16.8	248.6	.16	82	14.7	290.9	.22	98	23.9	410.3	.23						
1974	87	19.5	332.4	.21	88	20.0	309.0	.23	136	35.8	685.2	.38						
1975	61	17.2	282.6	.20	57	11.6	354.4	.31	68	12.2	622.2	.38						
1976	69	10.8	429.4	.28	73	10.3	266.6	.22	95	23.0	479.0	.28						
	Printing, publishing, and allied industries ⁹						Chemicals and allied products ¹⁰						Petroleum refining and related industries ¹¹					
1937	62	11.2	278.0	(2)	59	9.5	262.0	(2)	7	1.8	48.2	(2)						
1938	30	9.4	97.3	(2)	35	2.9	52.2	(2)	3	1.1	25.9	(2)						
1939	21	.8	51.5	(2)	36	13.2	36.0	(2)	3	.5	75.6	(2)						
1940	27	2.1	20.8	(2)	35	13.9	182.0	(2)	1	1.5	9.8	(2)						
1941	45	5.9	133.0	(2)	83	19.9	308.0	(2)	5	1.5	7.9	(2)						
1942	34	8.0	61.2	0.07	67	31.2	103.0	0.07	8	3.7	11.1	0.03						
1943	23	2.0	8.0	.01	76	21.3	68.0	.03	29	4.0	14.8	.04						
1944	23	2.4	9.8	.01	116	26.1	116.0	.06	42	9.3	25.1	.06						
1945	47	13.2	221.0	.22	120	43.6	427.0	.25	38	50.0	450.0	1.07						
1946	67	14.2	326.0	.28	122	48.1	1,190.0	.77	21	4.3	108.0	.24						
1947	66	9.5	171.0	.14	94	30.8	439.0	.27	14	9.6	310.0	.67						
1948	43	10.9	587.0	.46	73	21.4	538.0	.31	13	21.3	752.0	1.54						
1949	53	5.7	212.0	.12	72	20.0	358.0	.23	16	4.2	85.5	.15						
1950	54	10.4	240.0	.14	96	39.2	795.0	.50	22	16.4	792.0	1.39						
1951	27	1.2	29.5	.02	67	20.0	201.0	.11	19	5.2	55.5	.08						
1952	32	4.1	92.4	.05	100	30.4	621.0	.32	22	58.8	1,110.0	1.59						
1953	44	21.3	245.0	.12	107	36.5	825.0	.43	19	2.6	105.0	.16						
1954	30	6.0	103.0	.05	77	18.2	159.0	.08	16	2.2	50.6	.08						
1955	29	7.7	176.0	.08	105	40.0	634.0	.31	18	3.2	51.0	.08						
1956	31	6.0	105.0	.05	92	37.5	399.0	.19	19	8.5	174.0	.27						
1957	52	21.6	199.0	.09	97	25.0	381.0	.18	23	7.6	233.0	.36						
1958	46	22.3	324.0	.15	100	20.3	318.0	.15	16	8.1	141.0	.23						
1959	58	24.4	352.0	.15	97	19.6	422.0	.19	18	18.0	550.0	.92						
1960	38	4.9	186.0	.09	91	21.6	314.0	.14	12	2.4	79.8	.14						
1961	50	8.9	93.5	.04	94	14.1	441.0	.21	17	15.0	316.0	.61						
1962	53	45.2	694.0	.29	103	29.4	767.0	.35	10	6.9	522.0	1.05						
1963	58	14.2	1,700.0	.33	105	20.7	482.0	.22	14	1.8	338.0	.71						
1964	50	8.7	801.0	.33	94	21.0	337.0	.15	22	5.3	164.0	.34						
1965	33	24.5	780.0	.31	102	28.9	737.0	.32	12	1.5	32.7	.07						
1966	66	19.5	621.0	.24	151	15.1	727.0	.30	14	1.2	13.5	.03						
1967	58	18.1	286.0	.11	124	36.7	1,100.0	.44	23	9.6	116.0	.24						
1968	56	2.0	1,270.0	.47	134	32.4	904.0	.34	19	1.9	61.0	.13						
1969	89	43.5	464.1	.17	156	49.8	1,355.5	.51	32	44.5	1,034.9	2.21						
1970	92	22.8	414.5	.15	150	38.0	1,336.5	.50	17	1.7	27.3	.06						
1971	81	28.7	793.7	.29	132	21.3	687.5	.27	13	7.6	99.9	.21						
1972	65	13.3	271.7	.10	98	19.6	726.6	.29	11	4.5	126.8	.26						
1973	83	23.2	281.1	.10	132	32.1	501.1	.19	15	9.1	536.8	1.14						
1974	69	23.5	545.0	.19	156	41.5	1,599.8	.60	25	5.5	148.1	.30						
1975	47	13.5	237.6	.09	109	17.7	747.4	.29	30	20.4	613.3	1.23						
1976	54	13.1	255.4	.08	129	28.8	1,116.8	.43	17	1.1	19.1	.04						

See footnotes at end of table.

Work stoppages by industry group, 1937-76—Continued

(Workers and days idle in thousands)

Year	Stoppages beginning in year		Days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Days idle during year (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated working time
	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products ¹²				Leather and leather products				Stone, clay, and glass products			
1937	39	53.8	674.0	(2)	142	41.6	630.0	(2)	106	24.2	612.0	(2)
1938	29	25.6	166.0	(2)	59	14.3	159.0	(2)	42	8.0	250.0	(2)
1939	19	9.7	73.9	(2)	46	9.5	184.0	(2)	53	11.4	137.0	(2)
1940	18	8.5	97.2	(2)	39	7.0	125.0	(2)	65	12.6	206.0	(2)
1941	42	39.2	155.0	(2)	92	27.9	220.0	(2)	136	39.7	656.0	(2)
1942	28	15.6	33.3	0.08	87	27.8	241.0	0.25	116	33.4	227.0	0.24
1943	73	89.3	260.0	.44	93	27.5	148.0	.17	109	27.0	145.0	.13
1944	77	39.5	114.0	.18	95	24.0	116.0	.11	122	37.9	204.0	.18
1945	123	258.0	1,520.0	2.61	111	50.6	248.0	.25	104	60.4	1,200.0	1.19
1946	89	99.4	813.0	1.26	100	29.0	434.0	.42	136	32.0	1,180.0	1.02
1947	41	47.0	382.0	.59	81	24.9	223.0	.21	94	27.1	563.0	.46
1948	48	72.3	524.0	.90	45	9.8	215.0	.19	90	22.3	365.0	.27
1949	54	84.7	714.0	1.30	65	18.1	499.0	.55	63	13.3	114.0	.10
1950	136	136.0	385.0	.66	84	25.3	157.0	.17	132	44.6	652.0	.55
1951	156	137.0	700.0	1.01	78	22.6	221.0	.23	132	19.0	231.0	.16
1952	129	154.0	912.0	1.31	65	16.7	139.0	.14	154	63.3	810.0	.59
1953	102	141.0	493.0	.71	48	11.9	99.1	.10	128	19.4	316.0	.23
1954	83	108.0	1,620.0	2.49	36	5.6	53.3	.06	106	20.7	300.0	.23
1955	105	124.0	490.0	.69	50	40.4	542.0	.56	110	32.6	495.0	.35
1956	55	81.3	580.0	.83	54	8.9	74.0	.08	113	76.4	994.0	.69
1957	54	47.5	420.0	.62	56	11.3	99.7	.10	106	32.3	614.0	.44
1958	58	23.8	147.0	.24	41	7.7	78.9	.09	117	44.9	1,200.0	.91
1959	62	76.8	1,930.0	2.90	38	5.6	53.3	.05	165	50.8	1,230.0	.37
1960	53	29.6	261.0	.40	32	5.7	64.1	.07	98	18.2	228.0	.16
1961	65	22.6	215.0	.24	25	18.2	70.4	.08	130	24.4	458.0	.32
1962	43	14.8	159.0	.16	32	7.6	58.1	.06	113	15.6	318.0	.22
1963	81	32.0	1,100.0	1.06	38	23.9	101.0	.11	118	20.3	459.0	.30
1964	67	30.0	452.0	.41	34	6.1	67.3	.07	117	22.8	412.0	.26
1965	93	55.2	443.0	.38	36	20.4	312.0	.35	139	70.7	836.0	.53
1966	83	27.3	433.0	.33	32	8.2	99.2	.11	142	31.6	594.0	.36
1967	94	101.0	3,730.0	2.85	30	11.7	109.0	.12	157	29.0	621.0	.39
1968	87	24.5	393.0	.27	20	5.1	73.9	.08	133	72.8	2,120.0	1.30
1969	112	32.0	353.3	.24	24	4.7	63.1	.07	194	46.2	679.1	.40
1970	132	81.3	2,322.7	1.60	21	4.8	59.8	.07	164	32.8	830.0	.51
1971	88	27.9	426.4	.29	16	6.5	95.6	.12	156	29.9	544.9	.34
1972	95	23.4	272.4	.17	14	2.9	45.8	.06	140	23.2	376.0	.23
1973	143	102.3	1,743.0	1.01	10	2.1	22.7	.03	176	28.5	629.5	.36
1974	126	38.2	971.1	.57	15	6.0	122.8	.17	167	35.3	1,003.9	.58
1975	57	10.4	238.1	.16	9	1.0	9.3	.01	140	17.6	484.3	.31
1976	120	93.1	6,082.4	3.93	12	2.6	55.1	.08	146	28.0	628.5	.39
	Primary metal industries ¹³				Fabricated metal products, except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment ¹⁴				Machinery, except electrical ¹⁵			
1937	(13)	(13)	(13)	(2)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(2)	175	48.3	546.0	(2)
1938	(13)	(13)	(13)	(2)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(2)	55	13.9	333.0	(2)
1939	(13)	(13)	(13)	(2)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(2)	63	20.4	337.0	(2)
1940	(13)	(13)	(13)	(2)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(2)	87	24.3	396.0	(2)
1941	(13)	(13)	(13)	(2)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(2)	199	102.0	1,680.0	(2)
1942	(13)	(13)	(13)	(2)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(2)	87	46.8	104.0	(2)
1943	(13)	(13)	(13)	(2)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(2)	210	62.1	139.0	0.04
1944	(13)	(13)	(13)	(2)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(2)	311	141.0	508.0	.13
1945	(13)	(13)	(13)	(2)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(2)	335	228.0	2,970.0	.91
1946	(13)	(13)	(13)	(2)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(2)	324	244.0	13,700.0	4.51
1947	188	102.0	1,130.0	(2)	218	51.3	883.0	(2)	252	114.0	2,910.0	.59
1948	168	56.7	1,450.0	(2)	151	37.0	496.0	(2)	189	152.0	2,090.0	.59
1949	147	497.0	12,200.0	4.74	134	54.0	1,050.0	0.52	176	116.0	2,720.0	.89
1950	309	142.0	1,180.0	.41	278	85.8	969.0	.45	317	224.0	4,410.0	1.40
1951	308	214.0	1,630.0	.48	242	84.2	1,300.0	.51	268	158.0	3,370.0	.83
1952	288	622.0	23,000.0	7.07	282	111.0	2,430.0	.95	323	167.0	3,990.0	.96
1953	312	202.0	1,510.0	.45	291	102.0	1,690.0	.57	286	126.0	2,150.0	.50
1954	158	80.4	952.0	.31	175	42.0	1,200.0	.45	175	64.0	1,350.0	.34
1955	279	535.0	1,570.0	.47	282	131.0	1,590.0	.57	306	230.0	3,800.0	.95
1956	238	573.0	12,700.0	3.81	229	87.7	1,420.0	.50	211	113.0	2,630.0	.83
1957	232	118.0	1,150.0	.35	237	58.5	713.0	.25	231	89.9	1,380.0	.32
1958	167	102.0	711.0	.25	256	147.0	1,220.0	.46	223	152.0	2,760.0	.72
1959	236	575.0	39,000.0	163.77	276	100.0	3,150.0	1.14	217	82.7	2,820.0	.68
1960	158	94.3	1,880.0	.62	195	44.2	597.0	.21	144	68.5	1,240.0	.30
1961	126	74.4	665.0	.23	191	96.6	1,130.0	.41	176	89.1	1,240.0	.34
1962	176	84.8	872.0	.29	220	42.5	651.0	.23	196	63.3	1,200.0	.32
1963	131	55.4	637.0	.21	193	40.8	516.0	.18	171	58.5	845.0	.22
1964	173	87.7	1,010.0	.32	228	79.9	1,550.0	.50	191	120.0	1,140.0	.27
1965	206	88.0	1,390.0	.43	269	86.8	1,430.0	.45	266	113.0	1,870.0	.43
1966	219	98.6	1,540.0	.46	277	76.1	1,290.0	.37	201	136.0	2,440.0	.51
1967	215	118.0	4,070.0	1.23	274	107.0	2,270.0	.66	260	177.0	4,010.0	.80
1968	282	137.0	4,790.0	1.44	349	78.4	2,040.0	.57	414	180.0	3,940.0	.79
1969	241	106.8	1,663.2	.48	381	73.6	1,377.5	.37	361	147.9	3,167.6	.62
1970	214	81.0	2,300.3	.69	323	117.5	3,444.2	.97	292	118.5	3,602.9	.72
1971	235	100.9	2,622.6	.84	350	95.2	2,028.2	.60	332	124.1	3,293.2	.72
1972	165	53.0	1,310.9	.42	286	51.1	1,122.4	.32	281	79.9	2,287.8	.49
1973	171	56.6	760.5	.23	295	76.7	1,239.9	.34	323	167.0	2,006.4	.39
1974	225	73.3	1,585.9	.47	423	87.6	2,101.9	.56	401	170.4	3,026.1	.55
1975	161	42.6	1,168.9	.39	309	48.6	1,779.3	.53	274	74.4	2,370.8	.45
1976	197	54.9	1,304.3	.43	309	63.8	1,631.5	.47	309	144.5	2,271.8	.52

See footnotes at end of table.

Work stoppages by industry group, 1937-76—Continued

(Workers and days idle in thousands)

Year	Stoppages beginning in year			Days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year			Days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year			Days idle during year (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Percent of estimated working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Workers involved	Percent of estimated working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Workers involved	Percent of estimated working time	Number	Workers involved
	Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies ¹⁷					Transportation equipment ¹⁸					Instruments, etc. ¹⁹				
1937	86	43.4	798.0	(2)	165	372.0	4,720.0	(2)	(19)	(19)	(19)	(2)			
1938	30	7.2	247.0	(2)	49	82.7	318.0	(2)	(19)	(19)	(19)	(2)			
1939	22	4.7	96.5	(2)	56	134.0	2,660.0	(2)	(19)	(19)	(19)	(2)			
1940	43	11.3	414.0	(2)	51	49.6	270.0	(2)	(19)	(19)	(19)	(2)			
1941	87	26.9	532.0	(2)	185	394.0	2,290.0	(2)	(19)	(19)	(19)	(2)			
1942	46	20.2	53.0	0.03	115	97.1	211.0	(2)	(19)	(19)	(19)	(2)			
1943	61	33.2	95.0	.04	345	341.0	823.0	(2)	(19)	(19)	(19)	(2)			
1944	80	35.3	112.0	.05	549	752.0	2,260.0	(2)	(19)	(19)	(19)	(2)			
1945	96	121.0	1,390.0	.74	407	834.0	9,740.0	(2)	(19)	(19)	(19)	(2)			
1946	134	232.0	10,800.0	7.31	193	222.0	17,300.0	(2)	(19)	(19)	(19)	(2)			
1947	80	36.1	611.0	.37	106	171.0	4,200.0	1.18	32	8.1	97.0	(2)			
1948	64	31.0	402.0	.25	107	278.0	3,170.0	.89	31	5.7	146.0	(2)			
1949	67	27.1	352.0	.20	89	230.0	2,190.0	.78	14	4.1	110.0	0.20			
1950	168	132.0	1,420.0	.73	171	368.0	8,540.0	2.88	26	23.1	158.0	.27			
1951	136	104.0	1,040.0	.44	194	230.0	2,600.0	.68	26	10.2	127.0	.17			
1952	122	100.0	1,180.0	.47	199	216.1	2,230.0	.53	23	12.6	297.0	.35			
1953	137	76.6	1,620.0	.53	179	300.0	2,730.0	.55	41	11.4	246.0	.29			
1954	116	57.1	1,010.0	.35	84	107.0	656.0	.15	24	18.7	145.0	.18			
1955	147	202.0	3,300.0	1.15	200	440.0	1,910.0	.40	30	34.0	694.0	.87			
1956	106	62.7	3,050.0	.99	145	123.0	1,800.0	.40	33	7.1	134.0	.15			
1957	100	44.9	785.0	.25	154	167.0	1,170.0	.24	25	7.2	202.0	.23			
1958	93	102.0	1,030.0	.36	210	551.0	4,310.0	1.06	27	14.3	233.0	.29			
1959	96	48.1	820.0	.25	108	76.5	1,390.0	.32	26	8.7	158.0	.18			
1960	102	96.6	1,260.0	.38	122	189.0	3,550.0	.85	29	6.4	94.8	.11			
1961	114	67.1	716.0	.20	98	297.0	2,500.0	.65	19	12.5	170.0	.19			
1962	99	64.2	631.0	.16	100	81.5	1,410.0	.34	38	15.1	418.0	.46			
1963	109	44.3	835.0	.21	101	71.5	678.0	.16	28	4.8	122.0	.13			
1964	105	62.7	859.0	.21	120	386.0	6,410.0	1.53	23	6.8	170.0	.18			
1965	137	51.8	795.0	.19	140	196.0	2,630.0	.60	28	7.6	109.0	.11			
1966	189	168.0	2,410.0	.50	162	150.0	1,330.0	.27	37	5.9	148.0	.14			
1967	207	191.0	2,630.0	.54	165	347.0	5,530.0	1.13	24	2.7	51.2	.04			
1968	234	160.0	1,760.0	.35	241	255.0	2,990.0	.58	37	13.2	84.4	.07			
1969	264	268.8	5,478.9	1.05	202	263.9	4,500.4	.87	26	8.7	314.2	.26			
1970	191	133.2	6,208.1	1.27	158	326.8	14,033.9	3.02	31	10.1	223.3	.10			
1971	174	109.1	1,549.4	.34	168	119.6	2,742.9	.62	29	9.3	402.0	.37			
1972	161	95.4	695.4	.15	133	116.8	1,734.2	.39	22	4.9	134.3	.12			
1973	173	87.1	1,234.2	.25	160	206.2	1,437.9	.31	35	13.8	278.3	.22			
1974	220	182.8	3,643.0	.72	197	181.0	3,739.3	.83	41	14.0	165.3	.12			
1975	120	34.0	850.7	.19	137	77.9	3,404.9	.82	32	10.7	287.9	.23			
1976	204	134.8	2,235.5	.48	130	238.1	4,322.9	.99	29	5.3	128.1	.10			
	Miscellaneous manufacturing ²⁰					Nonmanufacturing ²¹									
1937	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	1,961	663	8,450	0.20						
1938	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	1,336	278	3,330	.08						
1939	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	1,224	777	10,600	.25						
1940	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	1,098	225	2,300	.05						
1941	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	1,642	1,090	10,600	.23						
1942	45	55.0	60.5	(2)	(2)	1,089	224	1,500	.03						
1943	34	5.9	42.1	(2)	(2)	1,261	763	10,100	.21						
1944	29	3.5	15.2	(2)	(2)	1,700	434	2,570	.05						
1945	52	15.4	418.0	(2)	(2)	1,569	958	9,270	.21						
1946	86	12.7	346.0	(2)	(2)	2,108	2,360	34,100	.72						
1947	92	16.0	403.0	(2)	(2)	1,700	1,370	18,900	.39						
1948	72	15.3	339.0	(2)	(2)	1,744	996	16,500	.31						
1949	69	9.9	166.0	0.17	1,945	1,820	26,300	.39							
1950	96	18.6	237.0	.22	2,138	959	15,900	.30							
1951	92	12.7	195.0	.16	2,189	844	5,470	.11							
1952	94	13.2	224.0	.18	2,452	1,660	16,800	.27							
1953	105	21.0	280.0	.22	2,479	1,090	12,700	.19							
1954	85	14.2	186.0	.15	1,762	761	8,900	.14							
1955	99	14.3	191.0	.16	1,913	646	9,390	.14							
1956	89	16.2	295.0	.23	1,856	544	6,020	.09							
1957	80	15.0	201.0	.16	1,711	610	7,080	.10							
1958	58	8.3	141.0	.12	1,739	574	8,520	.12							
1959	68	11.3	179.0	.14	1,672	600	13,500	.19							
1960	54	4.7	74.4	.06	1,740	610	7,900	.11							
1961	56	10.4	125.0	.13	1,694	555	6,500	.08							
1962	54	7.4	178.0	.18	1,825	596	8,460	.11							
1963	47	7.9	95.2	.09	1,678	386	5,730	.07							
1964	49	9.0	146.0	.14	1,865	646	7,210	.09							
1965	54	7.5	164.0	.15	1,886	633	9,020	.11							
1966	48	8.5	181.0	.16	2,110	1,040	11,700	.14							
1967	56	8.3	240.0	.22	2,267	1,530	14,300	.15							
1968	63	10.5	216.0	.19	2,396	1,470	25,000	.20							
1969	71	14.5	224.7	.20	2,893	1,174	18,763	.14							
1970	73	11.7	305.5	.28	3,240	2,177	28,407	.21							
1971	44	7.7	156.4	.15	2,762	2,417	29,104	.22							
1972	44	6.0	111.9	.10	2,954	1,068	14,784	.11							
1973	43	8.9	200.0	.18	3,072	1,287	13,630	.09							
1974	69	10.7	209.7	.19	3,253	1,632	24,392	.17							
1975	37	5.8	255.6	.25	3,134	1,282	16,361	.11							
1976	60	11.4	393.9	.37	3,406	1,446	13,596	.09							

See footnotes at end of table.

Work stoppages by industry group, 1937-76—Continued

(Workers and days idle in thousands)

Workers and days idle in thousands				Stoppages beginning in year		Days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Days idle during year (all stoppages)		
Year																
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated working time
	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries				Mining ²⁵				Contract construction							
1937	40	7.7	61.2	(²)	111	163.0	2,620.0	(²)	328	71.9	848.0	(²)				
1938	48	24.3	410.0	(²)	63	37.5	529.0	(²)	315	44.4	405.0	(²)				
1939	39	36.8	477.0	(²)	64	383.0	7,460.0	(²)	320	70.1	633.0	(²)				
1940	24	5.8	174.0	(²)	65	42.3	269.0	(²)	310	71.3	493.0	(²)				
1941	32	14.4	494.0	(²)	143	737.0	7,230.0	(²)	395	186.0	923.0	(²)				
1942	21	4.7	110.0	(²)	156	83.3	516.0	0.31	239	31.0	164.0	0.04				
1943	16	8.7	96.4	(²)	463	610.0	9,370.0	4.25	188	35.7	141.0	.04				
1944	18	9.9	274.0	(²)	893	278.0	1,410.0	.56	168	22.5	120.0	.06				
1945	20	5.0	47.0	(²)	670	678.0	6,230.0	2.88	206	45.8	447.0	.20				
1946	28	17.5	219.0	(²)	570	974.0	21,400.0	10.35	351	146.0	1,450.0	.40				
1947	22	12.2	287.0	(²)	478	517.0	2,440.0	1.12	382	175.0	2,770.0	.66				
1948	23	23.1	531.0	(²)	614	651.0	10,400.0	4.51	380	108.0	1,430.0	.29				
1949	24	18.1	289.0	(²)	476	1,380.0	19,200.0	8.39	615	197.0	2,760.0	.53				
1950	12	20.7	152.0	(²)	508	196.0	9,700.0	4.37	611	237.0	2,460.0	.44				
1951	21	17.2	348.0	(²)	622	284.0	1,290.0	.55	651	232.0	1,190.0	.18				
1952	14	4.7	56.0	(²)	650	547.0	4,310.0	1.92	794	634.0	6,700.0	1.03				
1953	14	8.1	113.0	(²)	460	156.0	846.0	.40	1,039	574.0	8,000.0	1.22				
1954	10	2.9	59.9	(²)	248	111.0	845.0	.44	804	437.0	4,800.0	.71				
1955	11	3.1	14.2	(²)	343	114.0	1,080.0	.57	733	204.0	1,810.0	.28				
1956	6	2.0	10.4	(²)	321	129.0	1,320.0	.65	784	231.0	2,680.0	.35				
1957	6	1.9	33.7	(²)	198	56.3	240.0	.11	785	308.0	3,970.0	.51				
1958	6	4.0	14.3	(²)	168	38.6	302.0	.16	844	326.0	4,790.0	.71				
1959	10	2.2	65.7	(²)	187	120.0	5,650.0	3.26	771	251.0	4,120.0	.58				
1960	81	7.6	160.0	(²)	154	48.5	700.0	.41	773	269.0	4,470.0	.63				
1961	31	10.6	80.0	(²)	154	37.7	310.0	.18	824	217.0	3,490.0	.50				
1962	16	2.6	59.0	(²)	159	51.8	983.0	.60	913	284.0	4,150.0	.60				
1963	25	16.0	84.6	(²)	153	45.8	481.0	.30	840	208.0	1,930.0	.25				
1964	18	3.0	44.1	(²)	155	83.4	808.0	.49	944	248.0	2,790.0	.35				
1965	21	4.3	60.3	(²)	188	71.6	431.0	.27	943	301.0	4,630.0	.57				
1966	20	5.5	50.9	(²)	194	96.1	794.0	.50	977	455.0	6,140.0	.73				
1967	18	7.7	70.4	(²)	254	102.0	3,030.0	1.95	867	305.0	5,160.0	.62				
1968	17	6.7	147.0	0.04	301	213.0	2,550.0	1.60	912	364.0	8,720.0	1.05				
1969	16	14.6	228.5	.08	495	220.4	1,156.9	.72	973	433.0	10,385.8	1.19				
1970	27	11.2	250.3	.09	544	211.4	849.6	.54	1,137	621.0	5,240.4	1.79				
1971	7	1.5	4.2	(³)	657	383.2	4,934.4	3.23	751	451.3	6,849.6	.83				
1972	12	5.3	90.9	.03	1,000	267.1	724.3	.47	701	454.2	7,843.7	.88				
1973	11	23.2	479.0	.15	1,079	301.0	865.4	.55	538	366.9	3,658.8	.40				
1974	13	21.5	459.7	.14	1,050	501.3	4,061.0	2.40	688	629.8	12,721.0	1.27				
1975	7	.7	35.9	.01	1,165	391.6	1,642.8	.88	600	308.0	7,307.3	.84				
1976	10	2.4	13.9	(²²)	1,425	514.7	2,220.1	1.13	503	172.4	3,239.8	.36				
					Transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services ²⁴				Wholesale and retail trade ²⁵							
1937	379	138.0	1,890.0	(²)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)
1938	216	76.7	730.0	(²)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)
1939	256	87.4	867.0	(²)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)
1940	185	45.4	596.0	(²)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)
1941	280	51.5	433.0	(²)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)
1942	221	42.3	171.0	(²)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)
1943	284	55.6	183.0	(²)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)
1944	335	73.4	345.0	0.03	139	31.5	270.0	0.01	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)
1945	342	157.0	1,550.0	.15	182	34.8	336.0	.02	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)
1946	479	1,020.0	9,020.0	.94	385	64.1	882.0	.05	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)
1947	282	468.0	11,500.0	1.19	336	60.6	1,010.0	.05	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)
1948	293	160.0	3,290.0	.34	241	30.2	557.0	.03	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)
1949	347	154.0	2,320.0	.25	329	46.2	1,440.0	.07	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)
1950	386	405.0	2,380.0	.25	381	70.1	927.0	.04	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)
1951	387	231.0	1,790.0	.17	277	40.0	289.0	.01	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)
1952	406	372.0	4,170.0	.39	397	75.8	1,050.0	.04	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)
1953	372	256.0	2,380.0	.22	408	71.2	1,050.0	.04	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)
1954	282	146.0	1,410.0	.14	298	53.4	1,690.0	.06	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)
1955	275	253.0	4,860.0	.47	409	52.3	1,090.0	.04	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)
1956	243	130.0	1,170.0	.11	336	37.1	558.0	.02	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)
1957	209	169.0	2,010.0	.19	372	63.0	654.0	.02	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)
1958	242	132.0	2,270.0	.23	358	57.0	942.0	.03	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)
1959	233	140.0	1,910.0	.19	311	72.2	1,570.0	.05	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)
1960	266	200.0	3,000.0	.18	290	32.6	451.0	.02	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)
1961	243	211.0	1,710.0	.17	308	62.4	716.0	.02	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)
1962	213	182.0	2,490.0	.25	364	29.7	535.0	.02	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)
1963	205	63.4	2,540.0	.25	293	34.1	498.0	.02	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)
1964	257	205.0	1,900.0	.19	309	61.6	1,340.0	.04	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)
1965	216	185.0	1,750.0	.29	336	42.6	570.0	.02	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)
1966	240	312.0	3,390.0	.32	365	42.3	508.0	.02	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	(^{25</}	

See footnotes at end of table.

Work stoppages by industry group, 1937-76—Continued

(Workers and days idle in thousands)

Year	Stoppages beginning in year				Days idle during year (all stoppages)				Stoppages beginning in year				Days idle during year (all stoppages)				Stoppages beginning in year				Days idle during year (all stoppages)			
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated working time
	Finance, insurance, and real estate				Services ²⁵				Government ²⁶															
1937	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(25)	(25)	(25)	(2)	(26)	(26)	(26)	(2)	(26)	(26)	(26)	(2)	(26)	(26)	(26)	(2)	(26)	(26)	(26)	(2)
1938	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(25)	(25)	(25)	(2)	(26)	(26)	(26)	(2)	(26)	(26)	(26)	(2)	(26)	(26)	(26)	(2)	(26)	(26)	(26)	(2)
1939	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(25)	(25)	(25)	(2)	(26)	(26)	(26)	(2)	(26)	(26)	(26)	(2)	(26)	(26)	(26)	(2)	(26)	(26)	(26)	(2)
1940	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(25)	(25)	(25)	(2)	(26)	(26)	(26)	(2)	(26)	(26)	(26)	(2)	(26)	(26)	(26)	(2)	(26)	(26)	(26)	(2)
1941	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(25)	(25)	(25)	(2)	(26)	(26)	(26)	(2)	(26)	(26)	(26)	(2)	(26)	(26)	(26)	(2)	(26)	(26)	(26)	(2)
1942	23	5.9	20.8	(2)	130	20.4	190.0	(2)	39	6.0	23.7	(2)	51	10.2	48.5	(2)	36	5.7	65.7	(2)	36	5.7	65.7	(2)
1943	26	3.1	15.1	(2)	114	14.1	122.0	(2)	51	10.2	48.5	(2)	36	5.7	65.7	(2)	36	5.7	65.7	(2)	36	5.7	65.7	(2)
1944	15	1.0	11.0	(2)	96	11.8	74.0	(2)	36	5.7	65.7	(2)	36	5.7	65.7	(2)	36	5.7	65.7	(2)	36	5.7	65.7	(2)
1945	23	15.7	80.0	(2)	97	18.4	552.0	(2)	32	3.4	20.0	(2)	32	3.4	20.0	(2)	32	3.4	20.0	(2)	32	3.4	20.0	(2)
1946	29	2.1	14.7	(2)	206	54.7	924.0	(2)	62	9.7	51.0	(2)	62	9.7	51.0	(2)	62	9.7	51.0	(2)	62	9.7	51.0	(2)
1947	38	2.6	46.9	(2)	147	20.2	723.0	(2)	14	1.1	7.3	(2)	14	1.1	7.3	(2)	14	1.1	7.3	(2)	14	1.1	7.3	(2)
1948	18	1.9	46.3	(2)	150	20.7	306.0	(2)	25	1.4	8.8	(2)	25	1.4	8.8	(2)	25	1.4	8.8	(2)	25	1.4	8.8	(2)
1949	22	1.8	23.3	(2)	130	15.0	249.0	(2)	7	2.9	10.3	(2)	7	2.9	10.3	(2)	7	2.9	10.3	(2)	7	2.9	10.3	(2)
1950	31	13.0	52.5	(2)	182	13.9	161.0	(2)	28	4.0	32.7	(2)	28	4.0	32.7	(2)	28	4.0	32.7	(2)	28	4.0	32.7	(2)
1951	21	14.3	208.0	(2)	179	21.3	329.0	(2)	36	4.9	28.8	(2)	36	4.9	28.8	(2)	36	4.9	28.8	(2)	36	4.9	28.8	(2)
1952	16	4.2	300.0	(2)	132	14.0	193.0	(2)	49	8.1	33.4	(2)	49	8.1	33.4	(2)	49	8.1	33.4	(2)	49	8.1	33.4	(2)
1953	13	1.0	21.6	(2)	145	14.4	202.0	(2)	30	6.3	53.4	(2)	30	6.3	53.4	(2)	30	6.3	53.4	(2)	30	6.3	53.4	(2)
1954	10	.6	13.9	(2)	104	8.0	82.9	(2)	10	1.8	10.4	(2)	10	1.8	10.4	(2)	10	1.8	10.4	(2)	10	1.8	10.4	(2)
1955	8	.6	27.3	(2)	121	17.8	488.0	(2)	17	1.5	7.2	(2)	17	1.5	7.2	(2)	17	1.5	7.2	(2)	17	1.5	7.2	(2)
1956	16	.9	39.2	(2)	125	10.7	226.0	(2)	27	3.5	11.1	(2)	27	3.5	11.1	(2)	27	3.5	11.1	(2)	27	3.5	11.1	(2)
1957	10	1.0	22.7	(2)	122	9.0	146.0	(2)	12	.8	4.4	(2)	12	.8	4.4	(2)	12	.8	4.4	(2)	12	.8	4.4	(2)
1958	8	.6	4.6	(2)	102	14.1	196.0	(2)	15	1.7	7.5	(2)	15	1.7	7.5	(2)	15	1.7	7.5	(2)	15	1.7	7.5	(2)
1959	11	.8	4.3	(2)	128	12.7	190.0	(2)	25	2.1	10.5	(2)	25	2.1	10.5	(2)	25	2.1	10.5	(2)	25	2.1	10.5	(2)
1960	6	6.0	7.2	(2)	138	17.6	304.0	(2)	36	28.6	58.4	(2)	36	28.6	58.4	(2)	36	28.6	58.4	(2)	36	28.6	58.4	(2)
1961	4	.2	3.0	(2)	103	9.1	173.0	(2)	28	6.6	15.3	(2)	28	6.6	15.3	(2)	28	6.6	15.3	(2)	28	6.6	15.3	(2)
1962	11	1.4	15.1	(2)	121	12.7	145.0	(2)	28	31.1	79.1	(2)	28	31.1	79.1	(2)	28	31.1	79.1	(2)	28	31.1	79.1	(2)
1963	13	1.3	30.8	(2)	121	12.5	148.0	(2)	29	4.8	15.4	(2)	29	4.8	15.4	(2)	29	4.8	15.4	(2)	29	4.8	15.4	(2)
1964	17	.8	10.4	(2)	125	20.9	245.0	0.01	41	22.7	70.8	(2)	41	22.7	70.8	(2)	41	22.7	70.8	(2)	41	22.7	70.8	(2)
1965	16	.6	5.5	(2)	126	16.0	177.0	.01	42	11.9	146.0	0.01	42	11.9	146.0	0.01	42	11.9	146.0	0.01	42	11.9	146.0	0.01
1966	14	1.7	27.6	(2)	159	21.0	358.0	.01	142	105.0	455.0	.02	142	105.0	455.0	.02	142	105.0	455.0	.02	142	105.0	455.0	.02
1967	19	10.7	91.8	0.01	154	15.2	266.0	.01	181	132.0	1,250.0	.04	181	132.0	1,250.0	.04	181	132.0	1,250.0	.04	181	132.0	1,250.0	.04
1968	17	8.0	360.0	.04	175	31.2	432.0	.02	254	202.0	2,550.0	.08	254	202.0	2,550.0	.08	254	202.0	2,550.0	.08	254	202.0	2,550.0	.08
1969	22	6.4	199.9	.02	186	34.6	705.1	.02	411	160.0	745.7	.02	411	160.0	745.7	.02	411	160.0	745.7	.02	411	160.0	745.7	.02
1970	23	18.8	282.0	.03	210	49.0	673.2	.02	412	333.5	2,023.3	.06	412	333.5	2,023.3	.06	412	333.5	2,023.3	.06	412	333.5	2,023.3	.06
1971	23	2.1	61.7	.01	177	25.7	847.1	.03	329	152.6	901.4	.03	329	152.6	901.4	.03	329	152.6	901.4	.03	329	152.6	901.4	.03
1972	23	2.7	52.7	.01	198	29.3	438.4	.01	375	142.1	1,257.3	.04	375	142.1	1,257.3	.04	375	142.1	1,257.3	.04	375	142.1	1,257.3	.04
1973	24	3.5	80.2	.01	210	67.7	822.5	.03	389	196.4	2,303.9	.07	389	196.4	2,303.9	.07	389	196.4	2,303.9	.07	389	196.4	2,303.9	.07
1974	29	2.6	62.9	.01	220	39.2	700.1	.02	384	160.7	1,404.2	.04	384	160.7	1,404.2	.04	384	160.7	1,404.2	.04	384	160.7	1,404.2	.04
1975	18	3.0	169.0	.02	228	29.9	486.6	.01	478	318.5	2,204.4	.06	478	318.5	2,204.4	.06	478	318.5	2,204.4	.06	478	318.5	2,204.4	.06
1976	27	25.4	273.0	.03	246	107.6	1,385.7	.04	378	180.7	1,690.7	.04	378	180.7	1,690.7	.04	378	180.7	1,690.7	.04	378	180.7	1,690.7	.04

¹ Data for 1942-46 were originally published as part of the industry group "Iron and steel and their products."

² Not available.

³ Data for 1937-41 were originally published under "Textiles and their products: Fabrics."

⁴ Data for 1937-41 were originally published under "Textiles and their products: Wearing apparel."

⁵ Less than 0.005 percent.

⁶ Data for 1937-41 exclude furniture which had been included in this group when published in annual reports for those years.

⁷ Data for 1937-41 were originally published as part of the lumber and allied products industry.

⁸ Data for 1937-41 appeared in earlier publications under "Paper and printing." These figures are for boxes, paper, paper and pulp.

⁹ Data for 1937-41 were originally published under "Paper and printing." These figures are for printing and publishing; book and job, and newspapers and periodicals.

¹⁰ Data for 1937-41 exclude petroleum refining which had been included in this group when published in annual reports for those years.

¹¹ Prior to 1942, petroleum refining was included under "Chemicals and allied products." Beginning with 1958, establishments primarily engaged in producing coke and by products were included in "Primary metal industries."

¹² Prior to 1958, miscellaneous plastics products were included under "Miscellaneous manufacturing industries."

¹³ Industry groups which include some of the components of the primary metal industries group are not entirely comparable in years prior to 1947. See "Iron and steel and their products" and "Nonferrous metals and their products" in annual bulletins for the earlier years.

¹⁴ Industry groups which include some of the components of the fabricated metal products group are not entirely comparable in years prior to 1947. See "Iron and steel and their products" and "Nonferrous metals and their products" in annual bulletins for the earlier years.

¹⁵ For the period 1937-41, electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies, radios, and phonographs were included in the published figures for the machinery group. In this table these 2 industries have been excluded from 1937-41 to make the figures comparable with subsequent years.

¹⁶ Days idle in the primary metals industry group during the steel strike have been computed on the basis of average employment throughout the affected months, rather than on the usual basis of employment in the pay period ending nearest to the 15th of each month. If the percentage of time lost was calculated on the basis of ratio of time lost to time worked plus time lost, it would have been 12.12 for the primary metal industry group.

¹⁷ For the period 1937-41, radios and phonographs were added to the published figures for electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, to make those years comparable with subsequent years.

¹⁸ For the period 1942-46, transportation equipment (except automobiles) and automobiles and automobile equipment have been combined.

¹⁹ Information for years prior to 1947 is not comparable with later years. Some of the components of this group were included in "Nonferrous metals and their products," "Machinery, except electrical," and "Miscellaneous manufacturing industries." "Instruments, etc." includes professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks.

²⁰ For the period 1942-46, professional instruments, etc., was omitted to make the data comparable with subsequent years.

²¹ Idleness as a percent of estimated working time does not include government workers.

²² Less than 0.005 percent.

²³ For 1937-41 the title was "Extraction of minerals."

²⁴ Data for 1937-41 include electric light, power, and manufactured gas which was published in those years under "Miscellaneous manufacturing industries." For the 1937-58 period, the group includes municipally operated utilities.

²⁵ Data for 1937-41 are not entirely comparable with subsequent years and have been omitted for this reason.

²⁶ During the period 1937-41, government strikes were included in "Other nonmanufacturing industries."

NOTE: The number of stoppages reported for a major industry group or division may not equal the sum of its components because individual stoppages occurring in 2 or more industry groups have been counted in each. The major industry group and division totals have been adjusted to eliminate duplication. Workers involved and days idle have been allocated among the respective industry groups.

Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes denote zeros.

Appendix B. Scope, Definitions, and Methods

Scope

It is the purpose of this statistical series to report all work stoppages in the United States that involve six workers or more and continue for the equivalent of a full day or shift or longer.

Definitions

Strike or lockout. A strike is defined as a temporary stoppage of work by a group of employees (not necessarily members of a union) to express a grievance or enforce a demand. A lockout is a temporary withholding or denial of employment during a labor dispute to enforce terms of employment upon a group of employees. Because of the complexity of most labor-management disputes, the Bureau makes no attempt to distinguish between strikes and lockouts in its statistics; both types are included in the term "work stoppage" and are used interchangeably. The terms "dispute", "labor-management dispute," and "walkout" are also used interchangeably.

Workers and idleness. The figures on the number of "workers involved" and "days idle" include all workers made idle for one shift or longer in establishments directly involved in a stoppage. They do not account for secondary idleness—that is, the effects of a stoppage on other establishments or industries whose employees may be made idle as a result of material or service shortages.

The total number of workers involved in strikes in a given year may include double counting of individual workers if they were involved in more than one stoppage during that year. (Thus, in 1974, the Bureau recorded some 460,000 bituminous coal and lignite mining workers as participating in strikes, while 165,000 workers were employed in the industry.)

In some prolonged stoppages, the total days of idleness are estimated if the number of workers idle each day is not known. Significant changes in the number of workers idle are secured from the parties for use in computing days of idleness.

Methods

The relative measures. In computing the number of workers involved in strikes as a percent of total employment and idleness as a percent of total working time, the following employment figures have been used:

From 1927 to 1950, all employed workers were included in the base, except those in occupations and professions in which little, if any, union organization existed or in which stoppages rarely, if ever, occurred. In most industries, all wage and salary workers were included in total employment except those in executive, managerial, or high supervisory positions, or those performing professional work the nature of which made union organization or group action unlikely. This measure of employment also excluded all self-employed persons; domestic workers; workers on farms employing fewer than six persons; all Federal and State government employees; and officials, both elected and appointed, in local government.

From 1951 to 1966, the Bureau's estimates of total employment in nonagricultural establishments, exclusive of government, were used as a base. Days of idleness computed on the basis of nonagricultural employment (exclusive of government) usually differed by less than one-tenth of a percentage point from that obtained by the former method, while the percentage of workers idle (compared with total employment) differed by about 0.5 of a point. For example, the percentage of workers idle during 1950 computed on the base used for the earlier years was 6.9, and the percentage for days of idleness was 0.44, compared with 6.3 and 0.40, respectively, computed on the new base.

From 1967 to 1973, two estimates of employment were used, one based on the wage and salary workers in the civilian work force, and the other on those in the private nonfarm sector.¹ The new private nonfarm series closely approximated the former BLS series which, as noted, excluded government and agricultural workers from employment totals, but accounted for idleness by such workers while on strike. The old method had resulted in an increasingly distorted measure of the severity of strikes; the likely growth of strike activity among government and farmworkers would have distorted the measure even more in the future. The "total economy" measure of strike idleness now included government and agricultural workers in its employment count as well as in the computation of idleness ratios, but excluded forestry, fishery, and private household workers from the base. To facilitate comparisons over time, the figure for the total economy had been carried back to 1939 (see table 1). The "private nonagricultural"

¹ For further information, see "Total Economy Measure of Strike Idleness," *Monthly Labor Review*, October 1968, pp. 54-56.

Table B-1. Methods of computing relative measures of idleness

Component	Total economy measure	Nonagricultural sector measure	Private nonagricultural sector measure
Employment	Establishment series plus wage and salaried farm workers.	Establishment series.	Establishment series less government.
Estimated working time	Above employment times working days.	Above employment times working days.	Above employment times working days.
Days of idleness as a percent of estimated total working time	$\frac{\text{Total idleness}}{\text{Above working time}} \times 100$	$\frac{\text{Total idleness less farm}}{\text{Above working time}} \times 100$	$\frac{\text{Total idleness less farm and government}}{\text{Above working time}} \times 100$

measure excluded agricultural and government workers from employment totals and these groups were also removed from strike figures in arriving at a percentage of nonagricultural working time idle.

Beginning in 1974, government workers have been added to employment and idleness ratios. (See table 21.)

The differences in the various measures are illustrated in table B-1 in which the components of each measure and the methods of computation are set forth.

"Estimated working time" is computed by multiplying the average employment for the year by the number of days typically worked by most employed workers during that year. In these computations, Saturdays (when customarily not worked), Sundays, and established Federal holidays are excluded.²

Duration. Although only workdays are used in computing total days of idleness, duration is expressed in calendar days, including nonworkdays.

State data. Stoppages occurring in more than one State are listed separately in each State affected. The workers and days of idleness are allocated among each of the affected State.³ The procedures outlined in the section on relative measures also have been used in preparing estimates of idleness by State.

Metropolitan area data. Information is tabulated separately for the areas that currently comprise the list of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) as defined by the Office of Management and Budget and, in addition, for a few communities historically included in the strike series before the current list of areas was compiled. Information is published only for those areas in which at least five stoppages were recorded during the year.

Some metropolitan areas include counties in more than one State, and hence, statistics for an area may occasionally equal or exceed totals for the State in which the major city is located. Stoppages in the mining and logging

industries are excluded from metropolitan area data but are reported by industry and State.

Unions involved. For this purpose, the union is the organization whose contract was involved or which has taken active leadership in the stoppage. Disputes involving more than one union are classified as jurisdictional or rival union disputes or as involving cooperating unions. If unorganized workers strike, a separate classification is used. However, the tabulations of "workers involved" include all who are made idle for one shift or longer in establishments directly involved in the dispute, including members of other unions and nonunion workers. Information is presented by major affiliation of the union, i.e., AFL-CIO, or, if there is no affiliation, by the designations "independent," "single firm," or "no union."

Sources of information

Occurrence of strikes. Information on the actual or probable existence of work stoppages is collected from a number of sources. Clippings on labor disputes are obtained from a comprehensive coverage of daily and weekly newspapers throughout the country. Information also is received regularly from the Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service. Other sources of information include State boards of mediation and arbitration; research divisions of State labor departments; local offices of State employment security agencies; and trade and union journals. Some employer associations, companies, and unions also furnish the Bureau with work stoppage information on a voluntary cooperative basis, either as stoppages occur or periodically.

² For example, the total economy figure for 1974 was computed by multiplying the average employment for the year by the number of working days (79,683,000x252=20,080,116,000) and dividing this figure into the total number of days of idleness.

³ The same procedure is followed in allocating data on stoppages occurring in more than one industry, industry group, or metropolitan area.

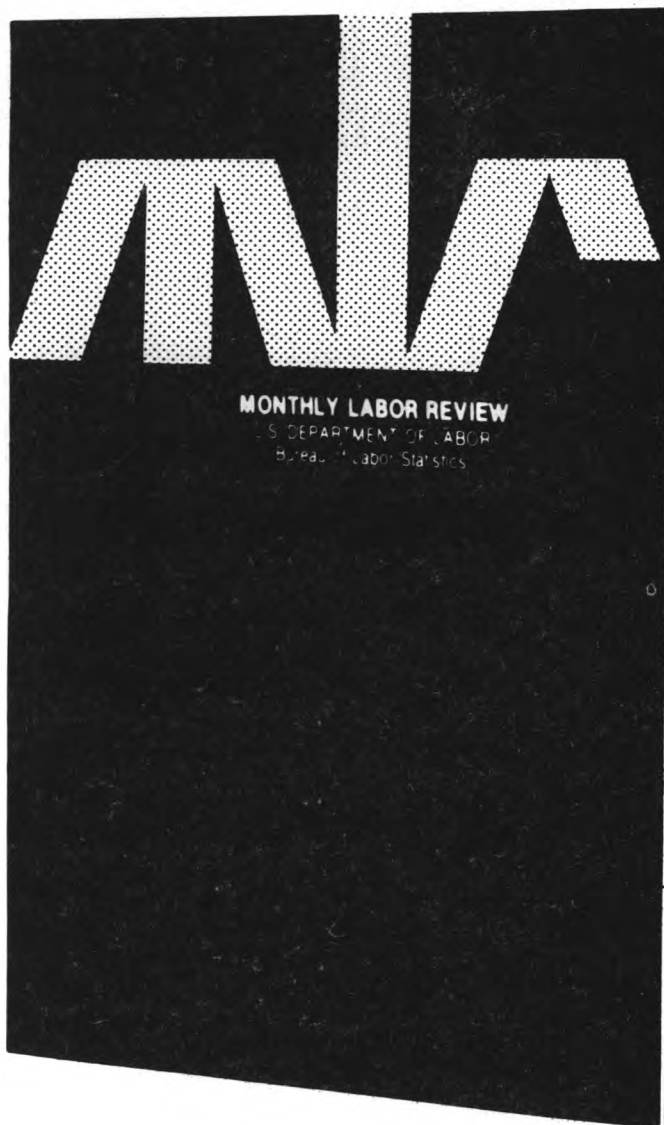
Respondents to questionnaire. A questionnaire is mailed to each of the parties reported as involved in work stoppages to obtain information on the number of workers involved, duration, major issues, location, method of settlement, and other pertinent information.

Limitations of data. Although the Bureau seeks to obtain complete coverage, i.e., a "census" of all strikes involving six workers or more and lasting a full shift or more, information is undoubtedly missing on some strikes involv-

ing small numbers of workers. Presumably, these missing strikes do not substantially affect the number of workers and days of idleness reported.

To improve the completeness of the count of stoppages, the Bureau has constantly sought to develop new sources of information on the probable existence of stoppages. Over the years, these sources have probably increased the number of strikes recorded, but have had little effect on the number of workers or total idleness. As new agencies or organizations having knowledge of the existence of work stoppages are established or identified, every effort is made by the Bureau to establish cooperative arrangements.

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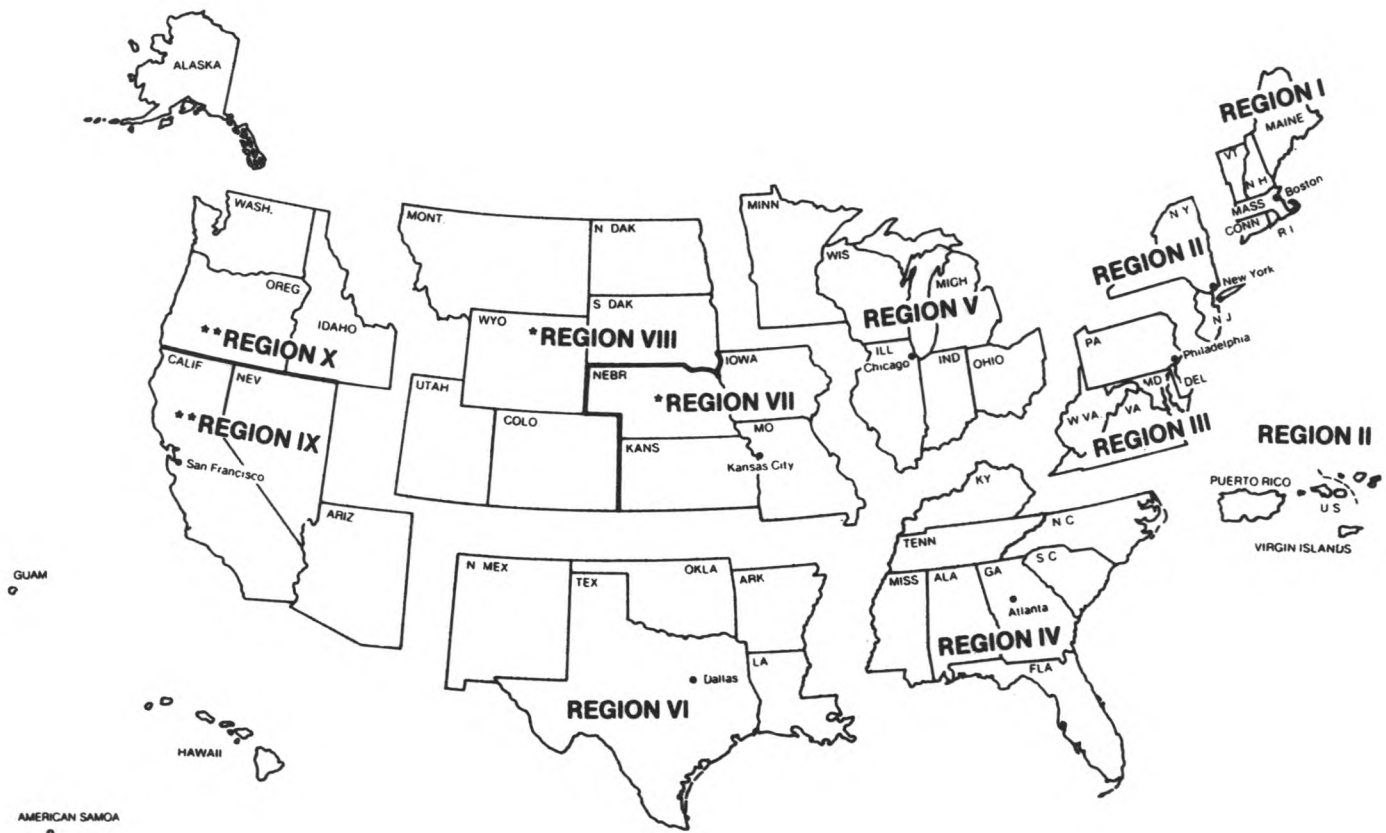
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