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Union Wages and Hours: Printing Industry, July 1, 1974



U.S. Department of Labor
Bureau of Labor Statistics
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John T. Dunlop, Secretary
Bureau of Labor Statistics
Julius Shiskin, Commissioner
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Preface

The Bureau of Labor Statistics conducts annual surveys of union wage rates and weekly straight-time hours of work for specified crafts or jobs in the construction, printing, local transit, and local trucking industries. A biennial survey of grocery stores also is included in this program. These studies present the wage rates in effect on July 1, as reported to the Bureau by the appropriate local labor organization officials in each of the 70 cities surveyed.

Preliminary listings of union wage rates and hours for printing trades employees in each of the cities surveyed were issued earlier. Copies of individual city listings are available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington, D.C. 20212, or any of its regional offices listed on the inside back cover of this bulletin.

This study was conducted in the Bureau's Office of Wages and Industrial Relations. Field work for the survey was directed by the Associate Assistant Regional Directors for Operations. Mary Kay Rieg of the Division of Occupational Wage Structures prepared this bulletin, which provides a comprehensive account of the current study and also includes indexes of wage rates for printing trades employees from 1907 to 1974.

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Printing Industry, July 1, 1974

Summary

Average union wage rates for printing trades workers in cities of 100,000 inhabitants or more increased 8.1 percent between July 1, 1973, and July 1, 1974. This increase was higher than the 6.3-percent advance reported a year earlier, but about equal to the average annual rate of increase during the 1969-74 period.

Union wage rates for printing trades workers averaged \$6.80 an hour on July 1, 1974. Day-shift workers in commercial lithographic shops, at \$7.50, averaged the most, compared with \$7.01 for workers in newspaper plants (\$6.82 if limited to day-shift rates), and \$6.34 for day-shift workers in book and job shops.

Among the nine regions studied separately, the highest average wage rates were in the Middle Atlantic States; lowest averages were in the Southwest. Grouped by population size, the largest cities (1 million inhabitants or more) had the top wage levels, and the smallest cities (100,000 to 250,000) had the lowest. Among these regions and size groups, however, considerable overlapping of individual city averages was noted.

Industry characteristics

Type of establishment. Workers studied were employed in 1 of 3 types of printing establishments: (1) Book and job shops, which print books and fill many different types of small printing orders; (2) newspaper shops, which produce a large volume of newsprint rapidly at very low cost per unit; and (3) commercial lithographic shops, which mass-produce items of high quality (e.g., catalogs, magazines, etc.) for wide distribution.

Processes. Three major printing processes are in common use today. The oldest and most widely used is the relief or letterpress method, in which the image to be printed is carried on a surface raised above the rest of the printing plate. The image areas are inked, and the printing plate is pressed against paper and removed, leaving the ink image on the paper to dry.

In the intaglio, or gravure process, the image to be printed is depressed into the surface of the printing plate. The entire surface of the plate is flooded with ink,

then scraped with a "doctor" blade, a procedure which leaves ink only in the depressed image areas. Image transference takes place when the paper against which the printing plate is pressed drinks up ink from the depressions.

The third and fastest growing process is lithographic printing, in which image transference is accomplished from a plane or flat surface wrapped around a drum, rather than from depressions or elevations on the printing plate. The image area on the plate is chemically treated to accept printing ink; the nonimage area is treated to repel ink. After the plate has been inked, it is pressed against a rubber surface or "blanket," which accepts the image without wearing down the surface of the printing plate, as paper does in letterpress printing. It is the blanket that is then used to impress the image onto paper, in an operation called "offset."

Stages of production. The workers covered by this survey may be grouped according to their involvement in 1 of the 3 major stages of production. (See chart.)

The image transference or preparatory group takes the original textual and illustrative material to be reproduced and imposes it on a printing medium (e.g., a printing plate) which can be used on a press. These occupations include: Hand and machine compositors, photoengravers, stereotypers, electrotypers, lithographic artists, camera operators, strippers, and platemakers.¹

The pressroom group consists of press operators, press assistants, and feeders. This group mounts the image carriers on presses, feeds the presses with paper and ink, supervises the quality of the printing done, and performs routine maintenance on the pressroom machinery.

¹ For purposes of this study, job titles that denote sex stereotypes, such as cameramen or pressmen, have been retained in the tables where they refer specifically to labor-management contract terminology. When occupational classifications describe work duties in the generic sense, such as workers operating printing presses, and not as a contract term, they have been changed in the text to eliminate the sex stereotype, e.g., press operators for pressmen and camera operators for cameramen.

Printing occupations by stage of production

IMAGE TRANSFERENCE OR PREPARATORY STAGE

Letterpress and Gravure

Lithography

Compositors: set type by hand or machine from original manuscript.

Photoengravers: use photography to etch illustrations onto printing plates.

Camera operators: photograph all copy, separating it into primary colors if necessary, and develop the film.

Artists: touch up the film negatives to remove unnecessary portions of the image, or put in details.

Strippers: arrange negatives in proper sequence on a glass tray, according to the specifications of the job.

Platemakers: imprint the images from the negatives above onto photosensitive press plates by shining strong arc lights through the negatives, causing a special coating on the plates to become ink-receptive.

Stereotypers or electrotypers: produce duplicate plates or typefaces for use in mass production processes in which type faces will be quickly worn down, or will be run simultaneously on two or more presses.

Machine tenders: service composing machines in larger shops.

PRESSROOM STAGE

Press operators, cylinder; press operators, platen; press operators, offset; press assistants and feeders: service the presses, set them up for operation, ink them, feed them with paper, and supervise their operation.

FINISHING STAGE

Mailers: assemble newspapers and magazines and prepare them for distribution; or, wrap books and pamphlets to prepare for shipment.

Bookbinders and bindery workers: assemble printed matter into books and pamphlets.

The finishing group is made up of bookbinders, bindery workers, and mailers. They bind the printed pages into books and pamphlets, assemble and wrap newspapers and magazines, or otherwise prepare printed materials for mailing and distribution.

Developments in printing equipment during recent years are producing significant changes in the size and occupational composition of the industry's work force.² These technological innovations include: Computers which automatically justify lines of text; phototype-setting machines, which enable a specially trained typist to set text in film without the expensive manufacture of metallic type; advanced photographic techniques, which improve color separation—an essential aspect of the reproduction of multicolor subjects; automatic film-processing systems; high-speed, electronically controlled printing presses; and bindery machinery which performs many operations formerly done by hand. These and other forms of automation are designed to increase print shop efficiency but may limit employment opportunities in the printing industry, despite continued growth in demand for printed material.

Moreover, automation modifies, and in some cases lowers, skill requirements for printing trades workers. Functions which formerly called for extensive hand crafting—the setting of metallic type, the etching of plates, and the binding of books, to name a few—are largely carried out today by a smaller work force trained in computer programming, keypunching, monitoring of electronic equipment, and the operation of various specialized machines.

Unionization. Four printing trades unions represent virtually all of the workers studied. Hand compositors, machine operators, and machine tenders belong to the International Typographical Union (ITU). The Graphic Arts International Union (GAIU), resulting from the September 1972 merger of the Lithographers' and Photoengravers' International Union (LPIU) with the International Brotherhood of Bookbinders (IBB), covers bindery workers, bookbinders, photoengravers, and most craft workers under commercial lithography contracts. Press operators and press assistants outside of commercial lithography, electrotypers, and stereotypers are members of the International Printing and Graphic Communications Union (IPGCU), an organization created in October 1973 from the former International Printing

Pressmen and Assistants Union (IPP&AU) and the International Stereotypers' and Electrotypers' Union (ISEU). Most mailers belong to the International Mailers' Union (IMU).

Survey findings

Wage trends. Average union wage rates for printing trades workers advanced 8.1 percent, or 51 cents, over the year ended July 1, 1974. This increase, up from the 6.3 percent for the year ended July 1, 1973, brought the Bureau's index of basic (minimum) union wage rates for all printing trades to 165.7 (1967=100). The wage index for book and job workers was 166.2, and the corresponding index for newspaper workers, 165.4. (See table 1.)

The July-July increase for all printing trades workers nearly equaled the 8-percent wage gain reported for all workers under major collective bargaining agreements (those covering at least 1,000 workers) for the same period. The increase in the Consumer Price Index over the same period was 11.5 percent.

Since 1964, union wage rates for printing trades workers have advanced at an average annual rate of 6.2 percent. The annual rate of increase averaged 4.3 percent for 1964-69 contrasted with 8.2 percent for the 1969-74 period. (See text table 1 for yearly increases.)

Wage rates for slightly over nine-tenths of the workers studied increased during the year ended July 1, 1974. Increases for the middle 50 percent of the workers receiving wage adjustments ranged from 6.1 to 10.8 percent. (See table 8 for distribution of workers by percent of wage increase.)

Workers in commercial lithographic shops had the largest average increase, 9.1 percent, compared to 8.6 percent in newspapers and 7.1 percent in book and job printing shops. (See table 5.) However, combined with increases reported 1 year earlier, gains were approximately 15 percent for each industry branch between 1972 and 1974. Advances in pay scales over the year ended July 1, 1974, were recorded for a larger percentage of commercial lithography workers (97 percent) than for those in either the book and job (93 percent) or newspaper field (87 percent). (See table 7.)

² The results of a comprehensive study of technological and occupational trends in the printing industry are presented in Outlook for Technology and Manpower in Printing and Publishing, Bulletin 1774 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1973).

Text table 1. Percent increases in average union wage rates¹ in printing trades, United States, 1964-74

Year	All printing trades workers ²	Book and job shop workers	Newspaper establishment workers	Commercial lithography workers
July to July:				
1964-65	2.8	3.1	2.5	(²)
1965-66	3.3	3.4	3.1	(²)
1966-67	4.1	3.5	4.8	(²)
1967-68	5.0	5.2	5.1	4.0
1968-69	6.6	6.3	6.6	7.6
1969-70	8.3	8.2	7.9	9.7
1970-71	10.2	10.5	10.2	9.5
1971-72	8.0	8.0	8.3	6.9
1972-73	6.3	7.4	5.6	5.5
1973-74	8.1	7.1	8.6	9.1

¹ Basic (minimum) wage rates, excluding holiday, vacation, or other benefit payments made regularly or credited to the worker each pay period.

² Year-to-year changes for lithography workers calculated and included in total for the first time in 1967-68.

Corresponding percentages in the preceding year were 75 (commercial lithography), 94 (book and job), and 70 (newspaper).³ Such variation in the proportion of workers reported as receiving wage increases from year to year results, in large part, from the timing and status of negotiations as of July 1, the survey reference date.

Industry averages. Among the three industry branches, day-shift workers in commercial lithographic shops, at \$7.50, averaged the most, compared with \$7.01 for workers in newspaper plants (\$6.82 if limited to day-shift rates), and \$6.34 for workers on day shifts in book and job shops.

Even though the overall wage level was 48 cents an hour higher for daywork on newspapers than in book and job shops, no consistent pattern of rate differentials was evident among occupational classifications common to both types of printing. For example, rates for mailers averaged 81 cents more in newspaper establishments than in book and job shops; for stereotypers and photoengravers, on the other hand, the relationship was reversed, with a pay advantage in book and job shops of 9 cents an hour for stereotypers and 47 cents for photoengravers. For the lithographic jobs permitting comparison (cameramen, platemakers, and strippers), wage levels were higher in commercial lithographic shops than in book and job shops.

Varying skill requirements accounted for some of the difference in the national averages for the three types of printing establishments studied. For example, nearly one-fifth of all book and job workers were concentrated in low-paying, semiskilled bindery occupations involving

mainly routine tasks. Had the wage rates of these workers been excluded, the July 1974 average for book and job shops would have been raised approximately 50 cents an hour. Newspaper and commercial lithographic operations showed relatively higher averages, partly because they employed larger proportions of skilled journeymen.

Prevalence of nightwork in newspaper shops also boosted the average for that industry branch, as noted previously. Over half the newspaper workers studied on July 1, 1974, were reported on night shifts. Nationwide, the overall differential for nightwork over daywork in newspaper plants averaged 37 cents an hour. Night-shift differentials were found in all 66 cities with unionized newspaper trades; the size of such differentials and the proportion of workers receiving them, however, varied by city and trade.

In addition, pay differences among industry branches resulted from the way workers were distributed among the cities surveyed, as well as from industry pay relationships within cities. Text table 2 illustrates variations in industry pay relationships and employment mix among the six largest cities studied (those having 1 million inhabitants or more). It shows, for example, that pay averages in lithographic establishments and

³ Because negotiations were still in progress on the 1973 survey date, no change in wage rates between July 1, 1972, and July 1, 1973, was reported for workers in New York City lithography shops—about one-fifth of all lithography workers surveyed. Pay Board rollbacks of contract wage rates for New York newspaper workers resulted in actual wage declines for about 9 percent of all newspaper workers between July 1, 1972, and July 1, 1973.

Text table 2. Average union wage rates of printing trades workers in the 6 largest cities, July 1, 1974

Area	Book and job shop workers		Newspaper establishment workers		Commercial lithography workers	
	Average wage rate	Percent of all workers in industry branch	Average wage rate	Percent of all workers in industry branch	Average wage rate	Percent of all workers in industry branch
United States ¹	\$6.34	100	\$7.01	100	\$7.50	100
6 cities, total ²	7.28	41	7.74	25	7.73	47
Chicago	6.92	8	7.47	5	8.29	16
Detroit	6.67	3	7.38	2	7.63	2
Houston	5.73	1	6.24	2	6.29	(³)
Los Angeles	6.41	3	7.34	1	7.51	5
New York	7.97	22	8.46	12	7.39	22
Philadelphia	5.74	4	6.79	3	7.88	2

¹ Calculated from wage-rate data relating to all cities of 100,000 inhabitants or more, according to the 1970 census.

² Calculated from wage-rate data for the 6 cities listed, which include all cities of 1 million inhabitants or more, according to the 1970 census.

³ Less than 0.5 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

in newspaper establishments (daywork and nightwork together) were about equal for the six largest cities combined, compared with a 7-percent nationwide advantage for lithography. Although lithography was typically the highest paying industry branch, in New York City, where the largest concentration of printing trades workers was found, lithography was the lowest paying of the three industry branches.

Occupational averages. On the national level, average wage rates for the occupations surveyed in book and job shops ranged from \$4.17 for semiskilled bindery workers to \$7.74 for photoengravers; the range of daywork rates in newspapers was \$6.50 for mailers to \$7.33 for pressmen-in-charge; and the rate range in commercial lithography shops was \$6.63 for press assistants and feeders to \$7.90 for lithographic artists. The latter occupation had the highest day-shift wage level in the survey. (See table 5.)

Regional and city averages. Regionally, average wage rates for all printing trades workers studied ranged from \$5.45 in the Southwest to \$7.25 in the Middle Atlantic States. The Southwest also accounted for the lowest average in each of the three industry branches—\$4.97 in book and job shops, \$5.66 in newspaper plants, and \$5.39 in commercial lithographic establishments. Middle Atlantic averages for book and job establishments (\$6.92) and newspapers (\$7.71) were highest among the regions,

but the Great Lakes States led the Nation in commercial lithography scales (\$7.88). (See table 10.)

Larger cities tended to have higher wage rates for printing trades employees than smaller cities. Workers averaged \$7.51 in cities of 1 million inhabitants or more; \$6.72 in cities of 500,000 to 1 million; \$6.47 in cities of 250,000 to 500,000; and \$5.96 in cities of 100,000 to 250,000. (See table 12.) However, considerable overlapping of city averages among population groupings in the survey was noted. For example, Fresno, a city of the smallest size group studied, recorded an average wage (\$7.11) higher than 4 of the 6 cities of 1 million or more. On the other hand, wage rates in Houston, 1 of the 6 largest cities, averaged less (\$6.08) than those in two-fifths of the cities of 100,000 to 500,000 inhabitants. As is evident from other BLS occupational wage surveys, location, geographic concentration of the various industry branches, and the bargaining power of individual unions can be more important than population size in explaining wage-rate variations.

Regional and city averages are influenced by various factors, including differences in the occupational composition for a given industry branch among and within cities, due to the type of printing demand. Also, a particular craft may not be covered by a collective bargaining agreement in some cities and thus is not recorded for the survey, whereas all or part of the workers in the craft may be covered in other cities. Table 16 presents, by city and industry branch, wage rates for specific occupations, and provides the most detailed information available.

Hours of work and supplementary benefits. Weekly hours paid at straight-time rates averaged 35.9 for all printing trades workers in the survey. Straight-time workweeks of 35 hours applied to over two-fifths of the workers, while nearly three-tenths were required to work 37½ hours per week before overtime premium pay became effective. Straight-time hours averaged about 36 per week in book and job shops and

newspaper establishments, and 35 per week in lithography. (See table 9.)

Contract provisions for paid vacations and employer-financed health, welfare, and pension plans applied to most of the workers covered by the study. Where available, information on the amounts employers contributed to insurance and pension plans is presented by city and trade in table 16.

Table 1. Wage rate indexes: United States

(Indexes¹ of union hourly wage rates in the printing trades, 1907-74)

(1987=100)

Date	All printing trades	Book and job	Newspaper
1907: May 15	(²)	7.8	10.6
1908: May 15	(²)	8.6	11.2
1909: May 15	(²)	9.2	11.6
1910: May 15	(²)	9.8	12.0
1911: May 15	10.5	10.0	12.2
1912: May 15	10.7	10.1	12.5
1913: May 15	10.9	10.4	12.7
1914: May 1	11.1	10.6	12.9
1915: May 1	11.2	10.7	12.9
1916: May 15	11.3	10.8	12.9
1917: May 15	11.7	11.1	13.3
1918: May 15	12.7	12.4	13.9
1919: May 15	15.5	15.3	16.9
1920: May 15	19.9	19.9	20.6
1921: May 15	21.8	21.9	22.4
1922: May 15	22.1	22.0	22.6
1923: May 15	22.7	22.9	22.9
1924: May 15	23.8	23.8	24.2
1925: May 15	24.2	24.0	24.7
1926: May 15	24.7	24.6	25.3
1927: May 15	25.5	25.2	25.9
1928: May 15	25.9	25.5	26.6
1929: May 15	26.3	25.9	27.1
1930: May 15	26.7	26.4	27.3
1931: May 15	26.8	26.5	27.4
1932: May 15	26.7	26.2	27.3
1933: May 15	25.1	24.8	25.6
1934: May 15	25.6	25.5	25.9
1935: May 15	26.5	26.1	27.5
1936: May 15	27.2	26.7	27.9
1937: May 15	28.1	27.6	28.9
1938: June 1	29.0	28.6	29.7
1939: June 1	29.3	28.8	30.1
1940: June 1	29.6	29.1	30.7
1941: June 1	30.0	29.4	31.1
1942: June 1	31.3	30.7	32.5
1943: July 1	32.2	31.5	33.9
1944: July 1	33.1	32.3	34.6
1945: July 1	33.5	32.8	35.1
1946: July 1	39.2	38.5	40.7
1948: Jan 2	49.8	48.9	51.6
1949: July 1	55.8	54.8	57.8
1950: July 1	56.9	56.1	58.7
1951: July 1	59.4	58.2	61.7
1952: July 1	62.7	61.9	64.4
1953: July 1	65.2	64.3	66.9
1954: July 1	67.1	66.2	68.9
1955: July 1	69.0	68.1	70.5
1956: July 1	70.8	70.0	72.3
1957: July 1	73.3	72.6	74.6
1958: July 1	75.8	75.1	77.1
1959: July 1	78.3	77.8	79.4
1960: July 1	80.6	80.3	81.1
1961: July 1	83.2	83.1	83.4
1962: July 1	85.6	85.6	85.7
1963: July 1	88.1	88.2	88.1
1964: July 1	90.4	90.7	90.1
1965: July 1	93.0	93.5	92.5
1966: July 1	96.1	96.6	95.4
1967: July 1	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968: July 1	³ 105.0	105.2	105.1
1969: July 1	111.9	111.8	112.0
1970: July 1	121.2	121.0	120.8
1971: July 1	133.6	133.7	133.1
1972: July 1	144.2	144.4	144.2
1973: July 1	153.3	155.1	152.2
1974: July 1	165.7	166.2	165.4

¹ Index series designed for trend purposes; changes in union rates are based on comparable quotations for the various occupations in consecutive periods, weighted by number of union members reported at each quotation in the later survey period.

² Combined data for years 1907-10 not available.

³ Lithography workers were included in the index for the first time in 1968. The index excluding these workers was 106.2.

Table 2. Wage rate indexes by trade: United States

(Indexes of union hourly wage rates in selected printing trades, 1907-74)

(1967=100)

Date	Book and job											
	Bindery workers ¹	Book-binders	Compos- tors, hand	Electro- typers	Machine operators	Machine tenders (mechanists)	Mailers	Photo- engravers	Press assistants and feeders	Pressmen, cylinder	Pressmen, planten	Steno- typers
1907: May 15	—	8.4	9.5	9.8	10.9	—	—	—	8.5	8.8	8.8	—
1908: May 15	—	9.3	9.5	9.8	11.2	—	—	—	7.3	10.3	9.2	—
1909: May 15	—	9.5	9.8	9.8	11.7	—	—	—	7.3	11.1	9.5	—
1910: May 15	—	9.5	10.0	10.0	12.1	—	—	—	7.5	11.2	9.6	—
1911: May 15	—	9.7	10.2	10.6	12.2	—	—	—	7.8	11.4	9.8	—
1912: May 15	—	9.8	10.4	10.7	12.5	11.0	—	—	7.9	11.8	10.0	—
1913: May 15	—	10.0	10.6	11.0	12.8	11.2	—	—	8.1	11.8	10.1	—
1914: May 1	—	10.1	10.9	11.4	13.0	11.2	—	—	8.4	12.0	10.4	—
1915: May 1	7.9	10.2	10.8	11.7	13.0	11.3	—	—	8.4	12.0	10.4	—
1916: May 15	8.1	10.2	11.1	12.0	13.0	11.3	—	10.8	8.5	12.1	10.8	—
1917: May 15	8.7	10.8	11.3	12.4	13.4	11.5	—	11.5	9.0	12.5	11.1	—
1918: May 15	9.8	12.2	12.5	13.0	14.4	12.6	—	12.2	10.5	13.7	12.2	—
1919: May 15	12.5	15.6	15.3	15.0	17.4	15.8	—	14.2	13.5	16.7	15.0	—
1920: May 15	17.2	20.4	20.2	21.4	22.1	19.5	—	18.8	18.5	21.6	20.3	—
1921: May 15	20.0	22.4	23.1	24.9	25.1	22.5	—	20.9	20.0	23.9	22.7	—
1922: May 15	19.4	21.5	23.5	26.4	25.1	22.3	—	21.2	19.4	30.2	22.2	—
1923: May 15	20.3	22.9	24.1	27.0	25.9	22.5	—	21.4	21.7	25.2	23.2	—
1924: May 15	20.6	23.8	26.2	28.0	26.6	22.7	—	22.8	21.5	26.0	23.9	—
1925: May 15	20.8	24.1	25.0	27.8	26.6	23.8	—	23.4	22.8	26.3	23.9	—
1926: May 15	20.5	24.4	25.5	28.2	27.0	24.6	—	24.8	23.0	26.8	25.1	—
1927: May 15	20.9	25.0	26.0	28.5	28.0	24.7	—	26.1	23.3	26.9	25.4	—
1928: May 15	21.1	25.0	26.4	28.7	28.1	24.8	—	26.8	23.4	27.1	24.9	—
1929: May 15	21.2	25.2	26.5	29.4	28.5	25.1	—	27.2	23.6	27.8	25.3	—
1930: May 15	21.3	25.5	27.1	30.2	29.3	25.5	—	27.3	23.9	28.0	25.8	—
1931: May 15	21.4	25.6	27.2	30.9	29.5	25.8	—	27.4	24.1	28.2	25.8	—
1932: May 15	20.9	24.7	27.1	30.8	28.5	26.0	—	26.2	23.1	27.5	25.3	—
1933: May 15	20.0	23.8	25.5	28.5	27.6	24.4	—	27.7	21.5	25.8	23.6	—
1934: May 15	21.1	24.7	25.8	30.8	27.7	25.2	—	28.1	22.3	26.5	24.2	—
1935: May 15	21.3	25.0	26.2	31.4	28.1	25.3	—	28.8	22.8	26.9	24.4	—
1936: May 15	21.7	25.3	27.1	31.4	28.1	26.0	—	30.6	23.6	28.0	25.4	—
1937: May 15	22.1	26.1	28.0	31.8	29.9	26.8	24.4	31.0	24.7	28.9	26.6	—
1938: June 1	22.1	27.0	28.9	32.3	30.8	27.6	26.0	31.8	26.1	29.8	27.4	—
1939: June 1	23.4	27.5	29.1	33.5	30.8	27.7	26.4	32.0	26.2	30.1	27.6	—
1940: June 1	23.8	27.7	29.6	33.6	31.1	28.1	27.1	32.2	26.4	30.2	27.8	—
1941: June 1	24.1	28.0	30.1	34.3	31.4	28.3	27.4	32.4	26.7	30.5	28.0	—
1942: June 1	25.5	29.5	31.1	34.9	32.8	29.6	28.8	33.0	28.3	32.0	29.4	—
1943: July 1	26.3	30.6	32.0	35.8	33.7	30.4	29.3	33.2	29.1	32.9	30.3	—
1944: July 1	27.6	31.1	33.1	36.7	34.0	31.1	30.0	34.8	29.8	33.3	30.9	—
1945: July 1	28.2	31.3	33.5	37.4	34.4	31.6	30.5	35.6	30.2	33.7	31.2	—
1946: July 1	34.2	37.4	39.1	42.6	40.1	36.1	36.9	40.6	36.5	39.4	36.9	—
1946: Jan. 2	44.9	47.9	50.2	52.0	50.4	46.3	47.2	48.0	47.7	50.3	48.4	—
1949: July 1	49.3	53.3	56.4	59.8	56.7	51.8	54.5	56.4	52.9	55.9	54.1	—
1950: July 1	51.0	54.8	57.3	61.8	57.3	52.4	55.3	57.2	54.3	57.2	55.6	—
1951: July 1	53.1	56.2	59.3	64.0	59.2	54.0	58.1	59.4	56.6	59.4	58.0	83.4
1952: July 1	56.7	60.4	62.9	66.9	63.2	57.6	60.8	63.7	59.8	63.2	61.3	87.5
1953: July 1	59.3	62.3	65.4	69.3	65.7	60.2	64.0	66.5	62.3	65.6	63.8	88.0
1954: July 1	61.7	64.0	67.0	71.2	67.2	61.8	66.6	68.6	64.2	67.4	65.3	88.2
1955: July 1	63.9	66.1	69.1	72.2	69.4	63.8	68.8	70.6	66.4	69.3	67.6	84.4
1956: July 1	65.8	68.1	70.8	74.7	71.0	65.3	70.8	72.2	68.4	71.1	69.5	84.5
1957: July 1	69.4	70.6	73.4	77.3	73.7	67.8	73.5	74.4	70.9	73.3	72.2	85.7
1958: July 1	71.7	73.2	75.6	80.1	75.9	69.9	76.4	76.8	73.5	76.0	75.1	86.7
1959: July 1	75.1	76.4	77.7	82.7	78.2	71.7	79.2	79.5	75.9	78.5	78.0	85.8
1960: July 1	78.3	79.0	80.4	85.1	80.9	74.2	82.1	82.1	78.3	80.6	80.0	86.4
1961: July 1	81.5	81.8	83.1	87.8	83.4	76.7	84.7	84.7	81.1	83.2	83.3	85.8
1962: July 1	84.4	84.1	85.6	89.7	86.1	79.1	87.8	87.8	83.5	85.6	85.7	88.1
1963: July 1	87.5	86.9	88.2	91.8	88.5	81.7	90.1	90.0	86.1	87.9	88.4	90.1
1964: July 1	90.3	90.2	90.5	93.4	90.8	90.0	91.5	92.0	89.1	90.4	90.8	92.8
1965: July 1	93.5	92.7	93.6	94.9	93.8	93.4	93.4	94.5	91.5	93.3	93.7	94.5
1966: July 1	96.9	96.7	96.6	96.9	96.7	96.6	95.6	97.5	95.7	96.2	96.7	96.7
1967: July 1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968: July 1	106.4	104.6	105.9	103.6	105.9	106.6	104.0	104.0	105.9	104.7	104.8	104.4
1969: July 1	114.0	111.7	111.8	110.0	111.8	112.5	112.7	110.2	113.1	111.5	112.5	111.5
1970: July 1	121.4	121.8	121.9	115.4	121.7	122.3	119.2	119.8	122.5	120.6	121.7	117.0
1971: July 1	136.0	135.3	135.4	123.5	134.2	137.1	132.4	128.9	141.6	131.9	133.5	126.8
1972: July 1	148.9	147.9	145.5	131.1	143.9	148.1	140.1	138.3	154.0	142.3	145.1	134.1
1973: July 1	162.8	157.3	157.4	139.6	155.6	159.5	149.3	147.7	165.8	151.4	154.3	141.4
1974: July 1	176.6	169.0	168.1	147.4	166.2	170.5	163.2	159.4	175.7	160.8	164.9	151.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Wage rate indexes by trade: United States—Continued

(Indexes¹ of union hourly wage rates in selected printing trades, 1907-74)

(1967=100)

Date	Newspaper								
	Composers, hand	Machine operators	Machine tenders (mechanists)	Mailers	Photoen- gravers	Web pressmen			Stereo- types
						Journeyman	Men-in- charge	Journeymen and men- in-charge combined	
1907: May 15	11.1	11.4	—	—	—	—	—	9.8	11.2
1908: May 15	11.7	11.8	—	—	—	—	—	10.4	11.8
1909: May 15	12.3	12.3	—	—	—	—	—	10.8	12.1
1910: May 15	12.9	12.7	—	—	—	—	—	11.2	12.4
1911: May 15	13.1	12.7	—	—	—	—	—	11.2	12.5
1912: May 15	14.3	13.0	14.1	—	—	—	—	11.5	12.7
1913: May 15	13.7	13.2	14.3	—	—	—	—	11.7	13.4
1914: May 1	13.8	13.3	14.4	—	—	—	—	11.8	13.6
1915: May 1	13.9	13.5	14.5	—	—	—	—	11.8	13.6
1916: May 15	13.9	13.5	14.5	—	12.7	—	—	11.9	13.8
1917: May 15	14.3	13.9	14.6	—	13.3	—	—	12.1	14.1
1918: May 15	14.9	14.4	15.4	—	14.4	—	—	13.1	14.7
1919: May 15	17.9	17.5	19.4	—	16.9	—	—	16.1	16.6
1920: May 15	21.8	21.8	24.1	—	19.5	—	—	19.9	20.2
1921: May 15	23.7	23.1	25.1	—	23.0	—	—	21.3	23.5
1922: May 15	24.3	23.8	25.4	—	24.1	—	—	20.2	23.2
1923: May 15	24.5	24.0	25.4	—	24.1	—	—	20.4	23.7
1924: May 15	25.8	25.4	26.8	—	25.1	—	—	22.8	24.4
1925: May 15	25.9	25.9	26.1	—	26.0	—	—	23.8	25.0
1926: May 15	26.5	26.6	25.9	—	28.0	—	—	23.8	25.3
1927: May 15	27.5	27.1	27.4	—	28.4	—	—	25.0	25.6
1928: May 15	28.0	28.1	28.0	—	29.5	—	—	26.6	26.6
1929: May 15	28.5	28.4	28.6	—	29.8	—	—	25.7	26.9
1930: May 15	28.6	28.7	28.8	—	30.2	—	—	26.1	27.0
1931: May 15	28.8	28.7	28.8	—	30.5	—	—	26.2	27.2
1932: May 15	28.5	28.5	28.7	—	30.8	—	—	26.6	27.0
1933: May 15	26.5	26.7	26.7	—	28.5	—	—	24.9	26.4
1934: May 15	27.0	27.0	27.0	—	29.8	—	—	25.0	25.8
1935: May 15	28.0	28.7	28.8	—	31.3	—	—	26.4	27.0
1936: May 15	29.2	29.3	29.4	—	32.0	—	—	26.4	27.4
1937: May 15	30.5	30.5	30.6	24.2	32.7	—	—	27.3	28.3
1938: June 1	31.1	31.2	31.0	24.8	34.3	—	—	28.1	29.2
1939: June 1	31.3	31.4	31.5	25.0	35.0	28.7	29.3	28.7	29.5
1940: June 1	32.0	32.1	32.1	25.8	35.3	29.3	29.9	29.4	30.4
1941: June 1	32.4	32.4	32.4	26.8	35.5	29.7	30.3	29.8	30.8
1942: June 1	33.8	33.7	34.0	28.5	36.3	30.9	31.6	30.9	32.3
1943: July 1	35.2	35.0	35.4	30.1	36.7	32.4	33.1	32.5	33.7
1944: July 1	35.9	35.8	36.2	30.5	37.7	33.2	33.8	33.3	34.7
1945: July 1	36.3	36.2	36.7	31.0	38.4	33.8	34.3	33.8	34.9
1946: July 1	41.6	41.7	42.1	37.7	44.1	39.9	40.3	39.9	40.3
1948: Jan. 2	53.4	53.3	53.7	48.0	53.6	49.8	49.9	49.7	50.7
1949: July 1	58.8	58.7	59.3	54.7	59.9	57.0	56.6	57.0	58.3
1950: July 1	59.6	59.4	59.9	55.6	60.9	58.2	58.2	58.3	59.7
1951: July 1	62.3	62.1	62.6	58.7	63.4	61.4	61.1	61.3	62.6
1952: July 1	65.0	64.8	65.3	62.3	66.0	63.6	63.1	63.4	65.6
1953: July 1	67.4	67.2	67.4	65.0	68.5	66.6	66.3	66.5	67.4
1954: July 1	69.2	68.9	69.2	67.2	70.3	68.6	68.4	68.6	69.6
1955: July 1	70.7	70.5	70.6	69.0	72.0	70.5	70.3	70.4	71.6
1956: July 1	72.5	72.1	72.3	71.0	73.6	72.3	72.1	72.2	73.2
1957: July 1	74.8	74.6	74.6	73.4	75.7	74.7	74.5	74.5	75.4
1958: July 1	77.2	76.9	76.8	76.3	78.2	77.1	76.8	76.9	77.8
1959: July 1	79.4	79.1	79.2	79.2	80.5	79.3	78.8	79.1	80.0
1960: July 1	81.1	80.8	80.9	81.3	82.4	81.1	80.6	80.9	82.1
1961: July 1	83.1	82.7	82.9	84.0	85.0	83.9	83.4	83.8	84.6
1962: July 1	85.5	85.2	85.5	86.6	86.7	85.5	84.8	85.4	86.9
1963: July 1	87.9	87.6	87.9	89.2	89.2	87.8	86.6	87.6	89.1
1964: July 1	90.3	90.2	90.5	90.2	91.7	89.7	88.5	89.5	91.0
1965: July 1	92.5	92.2	92.6	93.1	93.8	91.9	90.6	91.7	93.3
1966: July 1	95.4	95.0	95.4	95.9	96.3	95.3	93.9	95.1	96.0
1967: July 1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968: July 1	105.1	105.3	105.0	105.4	105.1	104.5	104.2	104.4	105.7
1969: July 1	111.6	112.1	111.4	113.8	112.0	111.2	111.0	111.1	112.4
1970: July 1	120.2	121.6	119.8	121.7	123.1	120.0	120.3	119.9	120.9
1971: July 1	132.1	133.4	131.9	138.9	132.9	131.9	129.2	131.5	132.0
1972: July 1	143.4	145.0	142.7	151.2	144.2	141.8	137.8	141.3	142.2
1973: July 1	150.7	150.9	149.6	160.5	152.5	151.4	146.9	150.9	152.9
1974: July 1	163.9	164.6	162.8	174.9	162.9	164.5	159.6	164.0	164.3

¹ Index series designed for trend purposes; changes in union rates are based on comparable quotations for the various occupations in consecutive periods, weighted by number of union members reported at each quotation in the later survey period.

² Bindery workers, formerly referred to as bindery women, are semi-skilled workers who perform such operations as feeding bindery machinery, collating pages, labelling printed items, cleaning covers, and putting parts of books together. This job category corresponds to the Journeymen II classification found in bindery contracts negotiated by the Graphic Arts International Union.

Table 3. Weekly hours indexes: United States

(Indexes of union weekly hours in the printing trades, 1907-74)

(1967=100)

Date	All printing trades	Book and job	Newspaper
1907: May 15	(¹)	150.5	127.0
1908: May 15	(¹)	143.5	126.2
1909: May 15	(¹)	142.3	125.9
1910: May 15	(¹)	141.9	125.6
1911: May 15	137.3	141.9	125.6
1912: May 15	137.2	141.8	125.4
1913: May 15	137.1	141.8	125.3
1914: May 1	137.0	141.8	125.0
1915: May 1	137.0	141.8	124.9
1916: May 15	137.0	141.8	124.8
1917: May 15	137.0	141.8	124.8
1918: May 15	137.0	141.8	124.8
1919: May 15	137.0	141.6	125.0
1920: May 15	133.0	136.4	124.9
1921: May 15	124.9	125.5	124.6
1922: May 15	124.5	123.9	127.1
1923: May 15	123.9	123.1	126.7
1924: May 15	123.4	123.1	125.0
1925: May 15	123.4	123.2	124.7
1926: May 15	123.2	123.0	124.9
1927: May 15	123.1	123.0	124.6
1928: May 15	123.1	123.0	124.3
1929: May 15	123.0	122.9	124.1
1930: May 15	122.9	122.8	123.9
1931: May 15	122.8	122.6	123.9
1932: May 15	118.8	118.0	120.8
1933: May 15	117.8	116.9	120.2
1934: May 15	111.8	112.7	110.5
1935: May 15	109.8	111.1	108.7
1936: May 15	109.4	111.2	107.4
1937: May 15	108.9	111.0	106.4
1938: June 1	108.3	111.5	105.9
1939: June 1	108.0	110.2	105.4
1940: June 1	107.8	110.0	105.1
1941: June 1	107.8	110.0	104.6
1942: June 1	107.5	110.0	104.5
1943: July 1	107.8	110.3	104.5
1944: July 1	107.8	110.3	104.5
1945: July 1	107.8	110.3	104.5
1946: July 1	105.2	106.4	104.1
1948: Jan 2	103.1	104.0	103.0
1949: July 1	102.9	103.8	102.4
1950: July 1	102.8	103.7	102.2
1951: July 1	102.7	103.4	102.1
1952: July 1	102.5	103.1	102.0
1953: July 1	102.5	103.1	102.0
1954: July 1	102.4	103.0	101.9
1955: July 1	102.2	102.7	101.8
1956: July 1	102.1	102.5	101.7
1957: July 1	101.8	102.1	101.5
1958: July 1	101.5	101.8	101.3
1959: July 1	101.2	101.4	101.2
1960: July 1	101.1	101.2	101.2
1961: July 1	100.9	101.0	101.1
1962: July 1	100.8	100.9	101.0
1963: July 1	100.7	100.8	100.9
1964: July 1	100.6	100.8	100.6
1965: July 1	100.4	100.5	100.6
1966: July 1	100.2	100.2	100.3
1967: July 1	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968: July 1	² 99.9	99.9	100.0
1969: July 1	99.7	99.7	99.8
1970: July 1	99.6	99.7	99.7
1971: July 1	99.5	99.6	99.6
1972: July 1	99.4	99.4	99.6
1973: July 1	99.3	99.3	99.6
1974: July 1	99.3	99.3	99.6

¹ Combined data for 1907-10 not available.

² Lithography workers were included in the index for the first time in 1968. The index excluding these workers was not affected.

Table 4. Weekly hours indexes by trade: United States

(Indexes of union weekly hours in selected printing trades, 1907-74)

(1967=100)

Date	Book and job											
	Bindery workers	Book-binders	Compos-itors, hand	Electro-typers	Machine operators	Machine tenders (machinists)	Mailers	Photo-gravers	Press assist-ants and feeders	Pressmen, cylinder	Pressmen, platen	Stereo-typers
1907: May 15	—	147.5	131.9	136.3	133.6	—	—	—	145.7	140.4	140.9	—
1908: May 15	—	134.4	131.9	135.8	133.6	—	—	—	132.4	133.6	136.0	—
1909: May 15	—	133.4	131.9	135.5	133.6	—	—	—	131.1	131.7	133.2	—
1910: May 15	—	133.0	131.9	131.9	133.6	—	—	—	130.9	131.4	133.0	—
1911: May 15	—	132.6	131.9	131.1	133.6	—	—	—	130.9	131.4	133.0	—
1912: May 15	—	132.6	131.8	131.1	133.0	134.5	—	—	130.5	131.4	133.0	—
1913: May 15	—	132.6	131.8	130.9	133.0	134.5	—	—	130.5	131.4	133.1	—
1914: May 1	—	132.6	131.8	130.6	133.0	134.5	—	—	130.5	131.4	133.1	—
1915: May 1	129.9	132.6	131.8	130.4	133.3	134.7	—	—	130.5	131.4	133.1	—
1916: May 15	129.9	132.6	131.8	130.5	133.3	134.7	—	141.4	130.5	131.4	133.1	—
1917: May 15	129.9	132.6	131.8	130.4	133.3	134.7	—	141.4	130.5	131.4	133.1	—
1918: May 15	129.9	132.6	131.8	130.4	133.3	134.7	—	141.0	130.5	131.4	133.1	—
1919: May 15	129.9	132.6	131.8	130.4	133.3	134.7	—	141.0	130.5	131.4	133.1	—
1920: May 15	129.9	132.6	131.8	130.3	133.3	134.7	—	130.2	130.4	131.4	133.0	—
1921: May 15	123.8	125.9	124.7	126.1	126.4	124.8	—	129.9	123.4	124.2	126.0	—
1922: May 15	122.3	124.6	122.2	124.4	124.6	124.4	—	129.9	122.1	122.6	125.2	—
1923: May 15	121.8	124.1	120.9	125.5	124.9	123.9	—	129.9	121.2	122.1	123.7	—
1924: May 15	121.8	123.6	121.2	125.2	127.7	123.8	—	129.9	121.4	122.3	124.0	—
1925: May 15	121.8	124.1	121.2	126.3	125.5	124.1	—	130.2	121.1	121.7	123.9	—
1926: May 15	122.0	123.9	121.2	126.3	123.8	123.8	—	129.9	121.0	121.5	123.0	—
1927: May 15	121.2	123.5	121.2	126.4	124.0	123.8	—	129.9	120.9	121.5	123.0	—
1928: May 15	121.1	124.4	121.2	126.3	123.8	123.8	—	129.9	120.8	121.2	123.3	—
1929: May 15	121.3	123.5	121.2	126.0	123.8	123.8	—	129.9	120.8	121.2	123.4	—
1930: May 15	121.2	123.4	121.2	124.5	123.8	123.8	—	129.7	120.8	121.2	123.4	—
1931: May 15	121.1	123.3	121.2	123.7	123.8	123.8	—	129.7	120.8	121.2	123.9	—
1932: May 15	121.2	123.2	120.9	123.8	123.7	123.8	—	123.2	106.2	110.8	121.2	—
1933: May 15	121.2	123.1	117.1	117.4	118.4	117.7	—	119.1	112.2	112.1	118.3	—
1934: May 15	113.3	114.9	114.2	113.6	115.0	113.3	—	117.5	108.3	108.2	113.4	—
1935: May 15	112.6	113.1	112.1	111.2	112.9	112.4	—	112.9	108.1	107.9	112.6	—
1936: May 15	112.1	113.1	111.2	109.1	112.0	111.7	—	111.3	111.0	110.0	112.6	—
1937: May 15	111.5	113.1	111.1	108.8	111.8	111.7	112.5	110.6	110.8	109.6	112.1	—
1938: June 1	111.0	112.7	110.9	106.6	111.5	111.6	112.5	109.6	110.6	109.2	111.9	—
1939: June 1	109.7	111.2	110.9	105.4	111.5	111.5	112.5	108.9	110.6	109.2	111.8	—
1940: June 1	109.7	111.2	110.9	102.9	111.5	111.5	111.9	108.8	110.6	109.2	111.8	—
1941: June 1	109.7	111.1	110.9	102.9	111.5	111.5	111.9	108.7	110.6	109.2	111.5	—
1942: June 1	110.0	111.2	110.9	102.9	111.5	111.5	111.9	108.1	109.8	109.2	111.5	—
1943: July 1	110.0	111.2	110.9	111.3	111.5	111.5	111.9	108.0	110.6	109.2	111.5	—
1944: July 1	110.0	111.2	110.9	111.3	111.5	111.5	111.9	108.0	110.6	109.2	111.5	—
1945: July 1	110.0	111.2	110.9	111.3	111.5	111.5	106.6	108.0	110.6	109.2	111.5	—
1946: July 1	106.4	106.4	106.0	108.8	105.9	106.4	106.6	107.5	107.7	104.9	108.0	—
1948: Jan. 2	104.0	104.2	103.9	105.6	104.1	104.1	104.5	106.5	103.8	102.7	105.6	—
1949: July 1	103.8	104.0	103.7	104.9	103.9	103.9	104.7	106.1	103.6	102.5	105.4	—
1950: July 1	103.8	103.8	103.6	104.3	103.9	103.8	104.7	105.7	103.8	102.5	105.4	—
1951: July 1	103.5	103.5	103.5	104.0	103.8	103.8	102.9	105.1	103.3	102.4	105.2	100.4
1952: July 1	103.3	103.3	103.5	103.0	103.8	103.8	102.2	104.2	102.8	102.1	104.6	100.3
1953: July 1	103.3	103.3	103.5	102.9	103.8	103.8	102.2	104.1	102.8	102.1	104.5	100.6
1954: July 1	103.2	103.2	103.1	102.9	103.4	103.6	102.2	104.0	102.8	102.1	104.5	100.6
1955: July 1	103.0	103.1	102.8	102.9	103.1	103.1	102.2	103.8	102.5	101.9	103.9	100.7
1956: July 1	102.7	102.9	102.5	102.1	102.9	102.8	101.9	103.7	102.4	101.8	103.6	100.0
1957: July 1	102.2	102.6	102.2	101.5	102.5	102.5	101.8	103.5	101.9	101.4	102.2	99.1
1958: July 1	101.8	102.2	102.0	101.4	102.2	102.4	101.6	103.1	101.5	100.9	101.7	99.5
1959: July 1	101.4	101.8	101.6	101.0	101.7	101.9	101.4	102.6	101.3	100.7	101.3	100.3
1960: July 1	101.2	101.6	101.4	100.9	101.3	101.6	101.1	102.2	101.2	100.6	101.1	100.2
1961: July 1	101.0	101.4	101.3	100.7	101.2	101.6	100.7	101.8	101.1	100.3	100.9	100.2
1962: July 1	100.9	101.3	101.2	100.6	101.1	101.5	100.1	100.9	101.0	100.5	100.8	100.2
1963: July 1	100.8	101.2	101.2	100.2	101.1	101.5	100.1	100.7	101.0	100.5	100.8	100.2
1964: July 1	100.8	101.2	101.2	100.2	101.1	101.5	100.1	100.5	101.0	100.5	100.8	100.2
1965: July 1	100.8	101.2	100.5	100.1	100.5	100.6	100.1	100.3	101.0	100.6	100.2	100.2
1966: July 1	100.4	100.4	100.1	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.1	100.9	100.1	100.1	100.1
1967: July 1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968: July 1	99.9	99.9	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.8	100.0
1969: July 1	99.6	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.6	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8	100.0
1970: July 1	99.4	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.9
1971: July 1	99.3	99.2	99.5	100.3	99.6	99.5	100.5	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.7
1972: July 1	98.1	98.9	99.5	100.3	99.5	99.5	100.5	100.0	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.7
1973: July 1	97.9	98.7	99.5	100.3	99.5	99.5	100.3	100.0	99.0	99.2	99.3	99.8
1974: July 1	97.9	98.7	99.5	100.3	99.5	99.5	100.3	100.0	99.0	99.2	99.3	99.9

Table 4. Weekly hours indexes by trade: United States—Continued

(Indexes of union weekly hours in selected printing trades, 1907-74)

(1967=100)

Date	Newspaper								Stereotypers
	Compositors, hand	Machine operators	Machine tenders (machinists)	Mallers	Photoengravers	Web pressmen			
						Journeymen	Men-in-charge	Journeymen and men-in-charge combined	
1907: May 15	126.7	129.1	—	—	—	—	—	119.3	130.2
1908: May 15	126.6	129.1	—	—	—	—	—	117.2	128.3
1909: May 15	126.6	129.1	—	—	—	—	—	116.3	126.8
1910: May 15	126.6	129.1	—	—	—	—	—	116.0	125.4
1911: May 15	126.6	129.1	—	—	—	—	—	116.0	124.3
1912: May 15	126.2	128.8	131.7	—	—	—	—	115.7	124.8
1913: May 15	126.2	128.7	131.7	—	—	—	—	115.7	124.9
1914: May 1	125.9	128.3	131.6	—	—	—	—	115.7	124.7
1915: May 1	125.8	127.9	131.3	—	—	—	—	115.7	124.6
1916: May 15	125.6	127.8	131.2	—	127.8	—	—	115.7	124.6
1917: May 15	125.6	127.8	131.2	—	127.8	—	—	115.6	124.5
1918: May 15	125.8	128.1	131.3	—	126.3	—	—	115.6	124.5
1919: May 15	125.9	128.1	131.3	—	125.9	—	—	116.4	124.6
1920: May 15	126.1	128.2	131.4	—	124.6	—	—	116.0	124.0
1921: May 15	125.9	127.9	131.4	—	120.9	—	—	115.7	122.3
1922: May 15	127.3	129.9	132.3	—	121.8	—	—	121.8	124.6
1923: May 15	127.3	129.7	132.3	—	120.5	—	—	121.1	124.5
1924: May 15	126.1	127.9	131.4	—	120.5	—	—	117.4	124.4
1925: May 15	126.0	127.9	132.2	—	119.7	—	—	116.6	123.9
1926: May 15	126.2	127.6	131.8	—	119.3	—	—	118.0	123.9
1927: May 15	125.5	127.4	131.1	—	119.7	—	—	117.7	123.7
1928: May 15	125.3	127.1	131.3	—	119.5	—	—	117.3	124.3
1929: May 15	124.6	127.2	130.9	—	119.5	—	—	117.6	123.4
1930: May 15	124.2	127.0	130.7	—	119.4	—	—	117.4	123.4
1931: May 15	124.2	127.0	130.7	—	118.9	—	—	117.4	123.6
1932: May 15	121.7	122.0	121.6	—	118.7	—	—	115.1	122.6
1933: May 15	120.4	121.2	120.7	—	119.0	—	—	116.1	121.0
1934: May 15	108.2	108.4	108.3	—	114.1	—	—	110.6	117.2
1935: May 15	106.8	107.3	106.6	—	110.4	—	—	107.9	114.5
1936: May 15	115.2	105.2	104.7	—	110.1	—	—	107.5	113.9
1937: May 15	104.0	104.5	104.4	105.6	108.9	—	—	106.1	111.9
1938: June 1	104.0	104.4	104.3	105.6	105.9	—	—	105.5	109.6
1939: June 1	103.9	104.4	104.3	106.4	105.7	104.6	104.4	104.8	106.3
1940: June 1	103.5	104.2	104.2	105.6	105.5	104.4	104.2	104.6	105.3
1941: June 1	103.4	104.0	104.1	105.6	105.4	104.0	104.0	104.2	104.1
1942: June 1	103.3	103.8	103.6	105.0	105.1	103.9	103.9	104.1	104.0
1943: July 1	103.3	103.8	103.6	105.0	105.1	103.9	103.9	104.1	103.9
1944: July 1	103.4	103.9	103.7	105.0	105.1	103.9	103.9	104.1	103.9
1945: July 1	103.4	103.9	103.7	105.0	105.1	103.9	103.9	104.1	103.9
1946: July 1	103.0	103.3	103.3	104.9	104.8	103.5	103.5	103.7	103.2
1948: Jan. 2	102.0	102.4	102.2	102.9	103.7	102.8	103.0	102.0	102.6
1949: July 1	101.8	102.2	102.0	102.5	102.5	101.8	102.1	102.0	101.8
1950: July 1	101.8	102.2	102.0	102.3	102.1	101.5	101.6	101.7	101.5
1951: July 1	101.8	102.2	102.0	102.3	103.0	101.2	101.2	101.4	101.2
1952: July 1	101.7	102.1	101.9	102.2	101.9	101.2	101.2	101.4	100.9
1953: July 1	101.6	102.0	101.9	102.1	101.9	101.4	101.4	101.6	100.8
1954: July 1	101.5	101.9	101.8	102.0	101.8	101.3	101.3	101.5	100.7
1955: July 1	101.4	101.9	101.7	101.8	101.7	101.2	101.2	101.4	100.6
1956: July 1	101.3	101.8	101.6	101.8	101.6	101.2	101.2	101.4	100.6
1957: July 1	101.2	101.6	101.5	101.6	101.5	100.8	100.6	100.9	100.5
1958: July 1	101.0	101.3	101.2	101.4	101.2	100.5	100.3	100.6	100.5
1959: July 1	100.9	101.2	101.1	101.1	101.3	100.3	100.2	100.4	100.4
1960: July 1	100.9	101.2	101.1	101.0	101.2	100.4	100.6	100.6	100.3
1961: July 1	100.8	101.1	101.0	100.9	101.1	100.3	100.4	100.4	99.9
1962: July 1	100.7	101.0	100.9	100.8	101.0	100.2	100.3	100.3	100.1
1963: July 1	100.7	101.0	100.9	100.7	100.9	100.1	100.2	100.2	100.1
1964: July 1	100.3	100.4	100.3	100.7	100.8	100.1	100.1	100.2	100.1
1965: July 1	100.3	100.4	100.3	100.7	100.8	100.1	100.1	100.2	100.1
1966: July 1	100.2	100.3	100.2	100.7	100.4	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1
1967: July 1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968: July 1	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.0
1969: July 1	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0
1970: July 1	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.9
1971: July 1	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7
1972: July 1	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.3
1973: July 1	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.3
1974: July 1	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.3

Table 5. Average wage rates and changes by trade: United States

(AVERAGE UNION HOURLY WAGE RATES IN THE PRINTING TRADES, JULY 1, 1974, AND CHANGES IN RATES, JULY 1, 1973-74)

TRADE	AVERAGE HOURLY RATE ¹	CHANGE FROM JULY 1, 1973 ²	
		CENTS-PER-HOUR INCREASE	PERCENT INCREASE
ALL PRINTING TRADES.....	\$6.80	51	8.1
BOOK AND JOB ³	6.34	42	7.1
BINDERY WORKERS (JOURNEYMEN II) ..	4.17	33	8.5
BOOKBINDERS (JOURNEYMEN I).....	6.63	46	7.4
COMPOSITORS, HAND.....	7.11	45	6.8
ELECTROTYPERS.....	6.22	33	5.6
MACHINE OPERATORS.....	6.97	44	6.8
MACHINE TENDERS (MACHINISTS).....	7.35	47	6.9
MAILERS.....	5.69	48	9.3
PHOTOENGRAVERS.....	7.74	57	7.9
PRESS ASSISTANTS AND FEEDERS.....	6.09	34	6.0
PRESSMEN, CYLINDER.....	6.73	39	6.2
PRESSMEN, PLATEN.....	5.86	38	6.9
STEREOTYPERS.....	6.78	46	7.3
CAMERAMEN.....	6.82	51	8.1
PLATEMAKERS.....	6.23	35	5.9
STRIPPERS.....	6.69	40	6.3
NEWSPAPERS.....	7.01	56	8.6
DAYWORK.....	6.82	54	8.6
NIGHTWORK.....	7.19	58	8.7
COMPOSITORS, HAND.....	6.97	56	8.7
DAYWORK.....	6.86	55	8.7
NIGHTWORK.....	7.07	57	8.8
MACHINE OPERATORS.....	7.15	60	9.1
DAYWORK.....	6.97	58	9.1
NIGHTWORK.....	7.30	61	9.1
MACHINE TENDERS (MACHINISTS).....	7.01	57	8.8
DAYWORK.....	6.88	55	8.7
NIGHTWORK.....	7.15	59	9.0
MAILERS.....	6.70	55	9.0
DAYWORK.....	6.50	55	9.2
NIGHTWORK.....	6.91	56	8.7
PHOTOENGRAVERS.....	7.42	47	6.8
DAYWORK.....	7.27	44	6.4
NIGHTWORK.....	7.58	51	7.2
PRESSMEN (JOURNEYMEN).....	7.01	56	8.6
DAYWORK.....	6.74	53	8.6
NIGHTWORK.....	7.30	58	8.7
PRESSMEN-IN-CHARGE.....	7.61	61	8.6
DAYWORK.....	7.33	58	8.7
NIGHTWORK.....	7.89	63	8.6
STEREOTYPERS.....	6.98	48	7.5
DAYWORK.....	6.69	41	6.5
NIGHTWORK.....	7.27	56	8.4
LITHOGRAPHY ¹	7.50	63	9.1
ARTISTS.....	7.90	65	8.9
CAMERAMEN.....	7.72	61	8.5
PLATEMAKERS.....	7.59	63	9.1
PRESS ASSISTANTS AND FEEDERS.....	6.63	62	10.3
PRESSMEN, OFFSET.....	7.81	62	8.7
STRIPPERS.....	7.57	65	9.3

¹ Average rates based on all rates in effect July 1, 1974; each union rate was weighted by the number of union members at each reported rate.

² Based on comparable quotations for 1973 and 1974, and weighted by the number of union members at each reported quotation in 1974.

³ Relatively few workers in book and job or lithography shops were employed on nightwork; therefore, data on such workers were excluded from the survey.

NOTE: Variations in the size of annual increases from survey to survey may reflect, in part, timing of negotiations in relation to the July 1 survey reference date. Wage rates and increases indicated reflect rates available and payable on the survey date, and do not include increases made later that are retroactive to July 1 or before. Such retroactive increases are included in the wage rates reported in the following year's survey.

Table 6. Wage rate distribution by trade: United States

(DISTRIBUTION OF UNION MEMBERS IN THE PRINTING TRADES BY HOURLY WAGE RATES AND TRADE, JULY 1, 1974)

TRADE	AVERAGE HOURLY RATE	PERCENT OF UNION WORKERS WHOSE RATES PER HOUR WERE													
		UNDER \$4.40	\$4.40 AND UNDER \$4.80	\$4.80	\$5.20	\$5.60	\$6.00	\$6.40	\$6.80	\$7.20	\$7.60	\$8.00	\$8.40	\$8.80	\$9.20 AND OVER
ALL PRINTING TRADES.....	\$6.80	6.3	1.9	3.6	4.6	8.3	11.2	11.5	10.6	13.7	9.2	6.9	4.9	6.7	.7
BOOK AND JOB.....	6.34	¹ 14.4	4.0	6.2	5.1	10.1	12.3	8.8	8.5	8.2	4.6	3.7	4.1	9.9	.1
BINDERY WORKERS (JOURNEYMEN II)...	4.17	² 65.7	12.4	19.3	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BOOKBINDERS (JOURNEYMEN I).....	6.63	5.8	1.8	3.5	3.1	14.6	17.1	17.3	6.0	8.2	2.5	-	20.0	-	-
COMPOSITORS, HAND.....	7.11	.4	.3	2.1	5.4	12.9	17.9	7.0	12.0	11.3	(³)	-	-	30.5	-
ELECTROTYPERS.....	6.22	-	.3	.8	18.5	20.2	25.2	17.7	.5	16.4	-	.3	-	-	-
MACHINE OPERATORS.....	6.97	1.5	.4	1.6	5.9	13.5	19.1	8.2	15.2	8.2	.1	-	-	26.5	-
MACHINE TENDERS (MACHINISTS).....	7.35	.8	.4	.6	4.9	10.2	14.2	6.4	11.7	12.9	-	-	-	37.9	-
MAILERS.....	5.69	6.4	26.2	1.9	5.3	25.9	4.9	13.6	6.7	2.0	4.1	3.1	-	-	-
PHOTOENGRAVERS.....	7.74	-	-	.7	1.4	2.5	2.5	4.6	8.3	15.0	33.0	14.7	1.2	16.2	-
PRESS ASSISTANTS AND FEEDERS.....	6.09	3.3	3.8	15.1	15.8	8.3	15.5	13.5	3.2	12.3	9.3	-	-	-	-
PRESSMEN, CYLINDER.....	6.73	1.5	2.8	2.5	5.8	13.3	16.1	11.3	15.7	7.6	4.2	13.8	4.1	.8	.4
PRESSMEN, PLATEN.....	5.86	2.3	1.5	10.2	24.6	32.5	3.6	15.0	1.7	8.6	-	-	-	-	-
STEREOTYPERS.....	6.78	-	-	1.2	4.0	12.7	19.1	1.2	1.7	57.2	1.7	-	1.2	-	-
CAMERAMEN.....	6.82	-	-	-	1.4	8.8	3.4	42.6	1.4	36.5	.7	-	4.1	1.4	-
PLATEMAKERS.....	6.23	-	-	-	4.1	23.7	38.1	20.6	4.1	8.2	1.0	-	-	-	-
STRIPPERS.....	6.69	-	-	-	4.6	3.8	30.2	24.4	7.6	22.9	1.1	-	5.3	-	-
NEWSPAPERS.....	7.01	-	.2	1.8	5.5	8.8	12.3	14.6	12.4	17.4	10.6	7.3	4.5	3.9	.8
DAYWORK.....	6.82	-	.3	2.1	6.6	8.5	12.9	20.1	10.9	21.6	7.8	6.1	.9	2.1	(³)
NIGHTWORK.....	7.19	-	-	1.5	4.3	9.1	11.8	9.2	13.8	13.4	13.3	8.5	7.9	5.5	1.6
COMPOSITORS, HAND.....	6.97	-	(³)	1.6	6.3	9.3	13.3	13.7	7.8	20.2	14.3	5.5	5.0	3.1	-
DAYWORK.....	6.86	-	.1	1.8	9.2	7.0	13.1	18.2	3.9	27.2	9.6	6.3	.4	3.0	-
NIGHTWORK.....	7.07	-	-	1.3	3.5	11.5	13.4	9.4	11.5	13.7	18.7	4.7	9.3	3.0	-
MACHINE OPERATORS.....	7.15	-	-	3.0	4.0	7.0	10.5	14.2	10.5	14.4	11.1	8.2	12.3	4.7	-
DAYWORK.....	6.97	-	-	3.7	5.7	6.0	10.7	22.9	4.4	18.6	8.9	13.5	.8	4.9	-
NIGHTWORK.....	7.30	-	-	2.5	2.8	7.8	10.4	7.4	15.3	11.1	12.8	4.1	21.2	4.6	-
MACHINE TENDERS (MACHINISTS).....	7.01	-	.1	2.8	4.3	9.4	13.1	15.1	9.0	17.5	11.2	7.5	4.7	5.3	-
DAYWORK.....	6.88	-	.3	2.8	6.5	8.4	13.9	19.1	5.3	22.3	6.6	9.7	.4	4.6	-
NIGHTWORK.....	7.15	-	-	2.7	1.8	10.6	12.1	10.4	13.3	11.9	16.5	5.0	9.7	6.0	-
MAILERS.....	6.70	-	.9	3.4	5.9	12.1	13.8	14.6	18.7	17.7	3.8	9.1	-	-	-
DAYWORK.....	6.50	-	1.7	4.1	5.8	13.4	13.7	21.3	22.3	17.6	-	-	-	-	-
NIGHTWORK.....	6.91	-	-	2.6	6.0	10.7	13.9	7.8	15.0	17.7	7.7	18.4	-	-	-
PHOTOENGRAVERS.....	7.42	-	-	.2	1.5	5.5	10.8	7.0	15.0	14.2	18.8	12.5	6.7	6.2	1.7
DAYWORK.....	7.27	-	-	.4	.7	5.5	10.9	7.8	21.4	14.1	20.7	6.4	12.3	-	-
NIGHTWORK.....	7.58	-	-	-	2.6	5.6	10.6	6.2	7.4	14.4	16.5	19.8	-	13.5	3.6
PRESSMEN (JOURNEYMEN).....	7.01	-	(³)	.5	6.7	8.2	11.3	16.4	16.0	16.8	8.6	7.5	.6	7.4	-
DAYWORK.....	6.74	-	.1	.5	7.4	9.4	12.9	21.5	15.4	22.1	5.5	5.3	-	-	-
NIGHTWORK.....	7.30	-	-	.5	6.0	6.8	9.7	11.1	16.6	11.1	11.9	9.8	1.2	15.2	-
PRESSMEN-IN-CHARGE.....	7.61	-	-	.4	1.8	2.9	5.6	13.3	13.0	16.5	12.9	17.7	.9	5.1	9.8
DAYWORK.....	7.33	-	-	-	1.4	2.3	7.6	19.4	14.2	18.1	19.8	8.9	-	8.2	-
NIGHTWORK.....	7.89	-	-	.8	2.1	3.5	3.5	7.3	11.8	14.9	6.0	26.6	1.9	1.9	⁴ 19.7
STEREOTYPERS.....	6.98	-	-	.3	5.4	10.3	16.1	20.2	13.9	16.8	6.2	1.5	-	.2	9.2
DAYWORK.....	6.69	-	-	.5	3.2	12.5	18.0	25.2	13.0	18.4	8.8	-	-	-	.4
NIGHTWORK.....	7.27	-	-	-	7.7	8.0	14.1	15.0	14.8	15.2	3.5	3.0	-	.5	⁵ 18.3
LITHOGRAPHY.....	7.50	.1	.4	1.1	1.5	2.5	5.6	11.7	11.8	19.0	17.3	13.9	7.9	5.0	2.1
ARTISTS.....	7.90	-	-	.2	.2	.8	2.8	4.1	6.4	11.9	31.6	8.2	31.0	2.8	-
CAMERAMEN.....	7.72	-	(³)	.3	.8	1.8	2.3	6.9	6.5	19.0	31.2	13.6	6.5	10.9	.2
PLATEMAKERS.....	7.59	-	(³)	.2	1.3	2.4	1.5	10.9	5.8	33.9	11.2	25.2	6.8	.7	-
PRESS ASSISTANTS AND FEEDERS.....	6.63	.6	1.3	3.8	3.5	3.5	17.2	32.1	14.1	17.2	6.5	-	(³)	.1	-
PRESSMEN, OFFSET.....	7.81	(³)	.3	.7	.9	2.2	3.1	4.5	16.6	10.0	21.5	15.0	10.5	8.6	6.1
STRIPPERS.....	7.57	-	(³)	.4	1.4	2.9	2.8	7.6	8.6	31.4	12.4	23.2	5.8	3.5	-

¹ Workers were distributed as follows: less than 0.05 percent at \$2.40 and under \$2.80; 0.9 percent at \$2.80 and under \$3.20; 2.5 percent at \$3.20 and under \$3.60; 6.0 percent at \$3.60 and under \$4; and 4.9 percent at \$4 and under \$4.40.

² Workers were distributed as follows: 4.1 percent at \$2.80 and under \$3.20; 12.5 percent at \$3.20 and under \$3.60; 26.4 percent at \$3.60 and under \$4; and 22.7 percent at \$4 and under \$4.40.

³ Less than 0.05 percent.

⁴ Workers were distributed as follows: 3.1 percent at \$9.20 and under \$9.60; and 16.6 percent at \$9.60 and under \$10.

⁵ All workers were at \$9.60 and under \$10.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 7. Cents-per-hour changes in wage rates by trade: United States

(Cents-per-hour changes in union hourly wage rates July 1, 1973-74, and percent of union printing trades workers affected)

TRADE	PERCENT OF WORKERS AFFECTED BY WAGE-RATE INCREASES	PERCENT OF UNION WORKERS AFFECTED BY CENTS-PER-HOUR INCREASES OF													
		UNDER 20 CENTS	20 AND UNDER 30	30 40	40 50	50 60	60 70	70 80	80 90	90 100	100 110	110 120	120 130	130 140	140 AND OVER
ALL PRINTING TRADES.....	91.4	2.9	8.4	18.0	13.7	14.5	9.7	8.4	7.9	2.1	2.0	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.2
BOOK AND JOB.....	93.3	5.6	14.5	26.2	12.7	8.3	11.9	10.5	1.4	.3	1.3	(¹)	(¹)	.3	.1
BINDERY WORKERS (JOURNEYMEN II).....	99.0	11.4	27.2	34.2	12.3	10.1	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BOOKBINDERS (JOURNEYMEN I).....	99.6	8.6	3.9	29.6	10.3	11.8	35.3	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMPOSITORS, HAND.....	82.5	1.7	8.5	21.1	8.5	1.2	5.4	33.8	.4	-	.5	-	-	1.4	-
ELECTROTYPERS.....	85.9	.3	16.9	41.8	16.3	4.6	2.4	2.9	-	.3	-	-	-	-	.3
MACHINE OPERATORS.....	85.2	1.5	10.6	21.1	12.0	2.2	6.3	30.0	.4	-	.2	-	-	.9	-
MACHINE TENDERS (MACHINISTS).....	81.4	1.5	6.8	17.0	6.3	1.9	5.5	41.5	.6	-	-	-	-	.4	-
MAILERS.....	87.5	4.5	6.1	5.4	27.2	5.3	22.3	-	5.5	7.0	3.6	-	-	-	.5
PHOTOENGRAVERS.....	99.0	2.4	4.9	22.0	18.5	8.8	11.7	5.3	11.7	1.0	12.6	-	-	-	-
PRESS ASSISTANTS AND FEEDERS.....	95.8	10.5	29.8	25.9	7.6	17.7	.7	3.0	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRESSMEN, CYLINDER.....	95.6	4.4	21.9	26.8	15.4	12.0	11.0	3.0	.2	.3	.1	.2	(¹)	.1	.5
PRESSMEN, PLATEN.....	96.8	.8	12.0	39.1	34.2	6.8	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STEREOTYPERS.....	88.4	-	1.7	4.6	54.9	4.6	5.2	-	7.5	9.8	-	-	-	-	-
CAMERAMEN.....	95.3	-	9.5	19.6	8.1	5.4	48.7	-	3.4	-	-	-	.7	-	-
PLATEMAKERS.....	74.2	-	8.2	21.6	7.2	15.5	20.6	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-
STRIPPERS.....	77.1	-	6.1	22.9	4.6	9.5	32.8	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	-	-
NEWSPAPERS.....	87.0	1.0	4.3	11.7	17.3	15.6	8.6	4.0	10.6	4.4	1.9	.7	2.0	1.9	3.1
DAYWORK.....	85.6	1.1	4.5	11.9	20.7	12.2	7.8	4.9	8.5	5.0	1.9	1.3	.2	2.4	3.3
NIGHTWORK.....	88.3	.9	4.2	11.5	14.0	18.8	9.4	3.2	12.5	3.7	1.9	.1	3.8	1.5	2.8
COMPOSITORS, HAND.....	86.3	(¹)	3.9	12.7	14.9	15.2	8.7	3.6	15.0	4.4	1.6	-	-	3.2	3.1
DAYWORK.....	85.0	(¹)	4.1	13.1	18.6	9.5	10.1	4.0	12.4	4.1	1.5	-	-	4.3	3.2
NIGHTWORK.....	87.4	-	3.7	12.4	11.4	20.4	7.4	3.2	17.5	4.7	1.6	-	-	2.2	3.0
MACHINE OPERATORS.....	88.5	1.1	3.6	12.8	11.4	15.6	7.7	3.2	20.8	3.0	2.8	-	-	1.8	4.7
DAYWORK.....	86.9	1.5	3.8	13.7	12.0	12.4	8.5	4.1	16.8	3.4	3.1	-	-	2.8	4.9
NIGHTWORK.....	89.7	.7	3.4	12.1	10.8	18.1	7.1	2.6	24.0	2.6	2.6	-	-	1.1	4.6
MACHINE TENDERS (MACHINISTS).....	83.7	-	3.4	11.5	11.6	16.0	9.0	3.8	11.4	6.9	2.7	-	-	2.3	5.3
DAYWORK.....	81.3	-	3.7	11.7	11.4	14.2	8.5	4.0	11.3	6.1	2.7	-	-	3.1	4.6
NIGHTWORK.....	86.6	-	3.0	11.3	11.8	18.0	9.5	3.6	11.5	7.7	2.7	-	-	1.4	6.0
MAILERS.....	88.1	1.5	5.9	7.0	17.4	16.1	15.8	3.5	5.4	10.7	1.0	1.0	-	-	3.0
DAYWORK.....	85.2	1.1	4.4	8.5	19.1	16.3	7.6	6.4	4.0	12.0	1.0	1.5	-	-	3.3
NIGHTWORK.....	91.1	1.9	7.4	5.5	15.5	16.0	24.2	.5	6.8	9.3	1.0	.4	-	-	2.6
PHOTOENGRAVERS.....	87.1	7.5	1.4	8.7	24.1	16.9	7.3	12.8	4.7	2.8	1.0	-	-	-	-
DAYWORK.....	85.4	10.0	-	7.9	29.7	13.7	5.1	12.9	2.8	2.3	.9	-	-	-	-
NIGHTWORK.....	89.0	4.6	3.0	9.5	17.9	20.5	9.8	12.6	6.7	3.3	1.0	-	-	-	-
PRESSMEN (JOURNEYMEN).....	86.2	.3	5.5	10.1	24.2	17.1	4.7	3.7	2.1	1.6	2.5	2.6	7.3	1.9	2.7
DAYWORK.....	87.0	.1	6.7	9.4	30.2	13.1	4.1	4.3	2.8	3.1	2.3	5.0	-	2.4	3.6
NIGHTWORK.....	85.3	.5	4.4	10.7	17.7	21.4	5.3	3.0	1.4	-	2.7	-	15.0	1.3	1.8
PRESSMEN-IN-CHARGE.....	87.2	2.7	3.8	5.8	28.9	13.7	5.1	1.8	2.1	2.2	3.7	1.0	4.1	8.3	4.1
DAYWORK.....	87.2	1.7	3.3	7.6	33.6	9.9	5.6	1.0	2.3	2.5	4.3	2.1	8.2	-	5.2
NIGHTWORK.....	87.1	3.7	4.4	3.9	24.1	17.4	4.6	2.5	1.9	1.9	3.1	-	-	16.6	3.1
STEREOTYPERS.....	87.8	1.8	4.2	24.3	19.6	10.7	8.6	5.0	1.7	2.6	.2	-	9.0	-	-
DAYWORK.....	83.9	1.9	6.0	22.8	20.5	10.1	10.8	4.3	2.1	5.1	.4	-	-	-	-
NIGHTWORK.....	91.7	1.8	2.3	25.8	18.8	11.2	6.4	5.7	1.4	-	-	-	18.2	-	-
LITHOGRAPHY.....	96.7	.4	2.1	11.4	7.9	28.0	6.3	13.3	18.5	1.5	3.9	1.7	1.7	(¹)	(¹)
ARTISTS.....	94.8	.1	1.2	12.5	8.0	15.1	8.5	6.7	32.2	2.4	5.3	-	2.8	-	-
CAMERAMEN.....	97.2	1.0	.4	16.9	8.1	28.3	8.8	7.0	18.2	1.6	4.1	.1	2.5	-	-
PLATEMAKERS.....	98.1	.1	.5	13.4	5.0	30.4	6.9	9.1	27.4	1.2	3.2	-	.9	-	-
PRESS ASSISTANTS AND FEEDERS.....	95.7	.3	6.7	6.8	9.0	25.2	2.7	30.0	3.2	1.7	4.4	5.5	.2	-	(¹)
PRESSMEN, OFFSET.....	95.9	.5	1.1	11.3	7.6	31.4	5.7	10.2	20.0	1.0	4.0	1.5	1.5	(¹)	(¹)
STRIPPERS.....	99.0	.1	.8	12.0	9.1	27.3	9.2	8.5	23.3	1.8	3.1	.4	3.5	-	-

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

² Workers were distributed as follows: 2.0 percent at under 10 cents; and 9.4 percent at 10 and under 20 cents.

³ All workers were at 10 and under 20 cents.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 8. Percent changes in wage rates by trade: United States

(Percent changes in union hourly wage rates July 1, 1973-74, and percent of union printing trades workers affected)

TRADE	PERCENT AFFECTED BY		PERCENT OF UNION WORKERS AFFECTED BY INCREASES OF									
	INCREASE	NO CHANGE	UNDER 3	3 AND UNDER 5	5 AND UNDER 7	7 AND UNDER 9	9 AND UNDER 11	11 AND UNDER 13	13 AND UNDER 15	15 AND UNDER 17	17 AND UNDER 19	19 PERCENT AND OVER
			PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT
ALL PRINTING TRADES.....	91.4	8.6	3.3	7.1	20.8	22.1	16.5	9.9	3.0	3.8	1.7	3.2
BOOK AND JOB.....	93.3	6.7	6.7	9.6	24.5	19.5	19.6	6.2	1.8	1.7	1.2	2.4
BINDERY WORKERS (JOURNEYMEN II) ..	99.0	1.0	5.7	2.5	24.8	30.2	13.8	7.2	4.0	.8	4.8	5.2
BOOKBINDERS (JOURNEYMEN I).....	99.6	.4	7.3	4.2	29.4	36.9	8.5	5.4	1.6	1.2	-	5.2
COMPOSITORS, HAND.....	82.5	17.5	2.7	9.3	22.8	5.1	32.5	6.3	.6	1.2	.6	1.4
ELECTROTYPERS.....	85.9	14.1	-	11.4	62.1	1.8	4.4	2.6	2.9	-	-	.7
MACHINE OPERATORS.....	85.2	14.8	2.7	10.8	26.3	5.3	29.2	6.9	1.0	1.8	.4	.9
MACHINE TENDERS (MACHINISTS).....	81.4	18.6	1.7	6.4	18.0	6.2	40.4	7.8	-	-	.6	.4
HAILERS.....	87.5	12.5	2.6	5.2	10.4	13.9	15.4	1.2	3.2	28.1	-	7.5
PHOTOENGRAVERS.....	99.0	1.0	2.4	22.1	18.4	11.9	25.3	13.6	1.0	3.5	1.0	-
PRESS ASSISTANTS AND FEEDERS.....	95.8	4.2	.5	36.4	18.3	17.2	15.1	3.6	4.6	-	-	-
PRESSMEN, CYLINDER.....	95.6	4.4	19.9	9.1	24.4	20.7	15.8	3.8	.9	-	.3	.6
PRESSMEN, PLATEN.....	96.8	3.2	7.9	3.4	20.5	49.6	11.7	3.8	-	-	-	-
STEREOTYPERS.....	88.4	11.6	-	-	62.4	-	6.4	2.3	.6	16.8	-	-
CAMERAMEN.....	95.3	4.7	-	9.5	23.0	10.1	48.7	-	-	-	4.1	-
PLATEMAKERS.....	74.2	25.8	-	8.2	24.7	4.1	36.1	-	-	-	1.0	-
STRIPPERS.....	77.1	22.9	-	6.1	26.3	6.5	37.0	-	-	-	1.1	-
NEWSPAPERS.....	87.0	13.0	.8	3.6	21.7	21.8	9.0	12.4	4.1	6.0	2.4	5.1
DAYWORK.....	85.6	14.4	1.0	3.4	23.0	19.2	11.2	9.3	4.5	4.7	3.2	6.1
NIGHTWORK.....	88.3	11.7	.7	3.9	20.4	24.4	7.0	15.3	3.7	7.2	1.7	4.2
COMPOSITORS, HAND.....	86.3	13.7	(2)	3.2	19.6	20.3	10.2	14.7	4.5	4.1	3.4	6.3
DAYWORK.....	85.0	15.0	(2)	3.5	20.3	17.7	13.3	10.8	4.9	1.7	5.3	7.5
NIGHTWORK.....	87.4	12.6	-	3.0	18.9	22.8	7.2	18.3	4.2	6.3	1.6	5.2
MACHINE OPERATORS.....	88.5	11.5	1.1	3.2	16.1	21.0	8.1	25.1	2.2	1.9	3.3	6.6
DAYWORK.....	86.9	13.1	1.5	4.0	15.2	19.1	11.9	18.3	2.8	2.2	4.3	7.7
NIGHTWORK.....	89.7	10.3	.7	2.6	16.7	22.5	5.1	30.3	1.7	1.6	2.6	5.7
MACHINE TENDERS (MACHINISTS).....	83.7	16.3	-	1.8	15.9	22.9	8.6	15.7	4.0	1.8	2.7	10.4
DAYWORK.....	81.3	18.7	-	2.5	13.9	21.6	9.8	13.4	5.0	1.9	2.7	10.4
NIGHTWORK.....	86.6	13.4	-	.9	18.1	24.3	7.3	18.3	2.7	1.8	2.7	10.4
HAILERS.....	88.1	11.9	.8	3.3	19.1	28.7	7.6	8.9	3.1	11.3	1.0	4.2
DAYWORK.....	85.2	14.8	.6	1.2	21.0	19.3	10.1	9.2	5.0	12.4	1.0	5.3
NIGHTWORK.....	91.1	8.9	1.1	5.3	17.3	38.4	5.0	8.6	1.3	10.1	1.0	3.0
PHOTOENGRAVERS.....	87.1	12.9	7.5	3.6	30.5	13.1	17.2	7.9	6.4	.5	.5	-
DAYWORK.....	85.4	14.6	10.0	1.8	32.1	13.3	17.7	3.4	6.3	-	.9	-
NIGHTWORK.....	89.0	11.0	4.6	5.6	28.8	13.0	16.6	12.9	6.5	1.0	-	-
PRESSMEN (JOURNEYMEN).....	86.2	13.8	-	5.0	25.0	25.5	7.5	1.5	2.9	11.7	2.5	4.6
DAYWORK.....	87.0	13.0	-	4.1	28.8	24.6	8.1	1.1	3.8	7.5	2.9	6.0
NIGHTWORK.....	85.3	14.7	-	5.9	21.0	26.5	6.8	1.9	1.9	16.2	2.1	3.1
PRESSMEN-IN-CHARGE.....	87.2	12.8	2.7	6.5	25.8	18.8	7.2	2.3	.3	17.8	.5	5.3
DAYWORK.....	87.2	12.8	1.7	5.6	29.3	18.6	7.0	2.5	-	15.3	-	7.4
NIGHTWORK.....	87.1	12.9	3.7	7.5	22.2	19.1	7.5	2.1	.6	20.3	1.0	3.1
STEREOTYPERS.....	87.8	12.2	1.8	3.3	40.1	10.8	9.4	8.8	13.3	.2	-	-
DAYWORK.....	83.9	16.1	1.9	4.5	39.5	12.7	8.0	9.7	7.2	.4	-	-
NIGHTWORK.....	91.7	8.3	1.8	2.1	40.7	8.8	10.8	7.9	19.6	-	-	-
LITHOGRAPHY.....	96.7	3.3	.1	8.6	9.7	29.4	25.6	13.4	3.7	4.3	1.0	.8
ARTISTS.....	94.8	5.2	-	11.2	10.2	20.3	35.3	6.4	5.5	5.8	.2	-
CAMERAMEN.....	97.2	2.8	.3	12.9	12.0	34.3	23.1	5.5	4.5	4.4	.3	-
PLATEMAKERS.....	98.1	1.9	(2)	8.5	8.5	30.9	29.2	14.3	3.3	3.0	.2	.2
PRESS ASSISTANTS AND FEEDERS.....	95.7	4.3	.2	6.6	8.2	12.5	20.6	33.0	3.2	3.6	4.2	3.6
PRESSMEN, OFFSET.....	95.9	4.1	.1	9.2	9.4	36.0	28.3	5.1	3.2	4.3	.2	.1
STRIPPERS.....	99.0	1.0	.1	6.5	11.4	35.9	21.8	13.1	4.2	5.4	.2	.4

¹ All workers were at 1 and under 3 percent.
² Less than 0.05 percent.
³ All workers were at 19 and under 21 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 9. Weekly hours: United States

(PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF UNION PRINTING TRADES WORKERS BY STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY HOURS, JULY 1, 1974)

TRADE	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS	PERCENT OF UNION WORKERS WHOSE STRAIGHT-TIME HOURS PER WEEK WERE						
		30 HOURS AND UNDER	OVER 30 AND UNDER 35	35	OVER 35 AND UNDER 37-1/2	37-1/2	OVER 37-1/2 AND UNDER 40	40
ALL PRINTING TRADES.....	35.9	.2	12.6	42.5	13.1	29.2	.9	1.5
BOOK AND JOB.....	36.0	-	19.4	37.0	7.4	31.6	1.6	3.0
BINDERY WORKERS (JOURNEYMEN II)...	36.1	-	9.4	45.5	14.2	23.5	.6	6.8
BOOKBINDERS (JOURNEYMEN I).....	35.8	-	20.0	45.2	10.3	17.5	.9	6.1
COMPOSITORS, HAND.....	36.0	-	30.6	22.6	4.9	39.7	1.9	.4
ELECTROTYPESETTERS.....	36.8	-	-	19.7	18.4	61.5	-	.5
MACHINE OPERATORS.....	36.2	-	26.6	20.2	5.3	44.9	2.3	.6
MACHINE TENDERS (MACHINISTS).....	35.8	-	37.9	23.5	2.8	33.3	1.7	.8
HAILERS.....	36.8	-	3.1	29.4	.9	57.8	-	8.8
PHOTOENGRAVERS.....	34.9	-	17.7	75.8	5.7	.8	-	-
PRESS ASSISTANTS AND FEEDERS.....	36.0	-	30.0	25.7	1.7	40.4	.9	1.3
PRESSMEN, CYLINDER.....	36.3	-	16.2	30.3	4.1	43.3	4.2	1.9
PRESSMEN, PLATE.....	36.5	-	8.6	27.8	4.9	57.0	1.7	-
STEREOTYPERS.....	35.7	-	1.7	62.4	12.1	22.5	-	1.2
CAMERA MEN.....	36.6	-	-	39.2	-	55.4	5.4	-
PLATEMAKERS.....	37.3	-	-	13.4	-	78.4	8.2	-
STRIPPERS.....	36.7	-	-	32.4	-	66.0	1.5	-
NEWSPAPERS.....	36.1	.6	10.6	26.7	24.1	37.6	(1)	.4
DAYWORK.....	36.5	-	4.6	24.2	27.2	43.1	-	.9
NIGHTWORK.....	35.8	1.1	16.4	29.1	21.1	32.2	.1	-
COMPOSITORS, HAND.....	36.2	-	7.9	26.6	30.1	35.4	-	-
DAYWORK.....	36.3	-	6.4	25.5	30.9	37.2	-	-
NIGHTWORK.....	36.2	-	9.4	27.6	29.3	33.8	-	-
MACHINE OPERATORS.....	36.0	-	18.0	24.1	29.6	28.4	-	-
DAYWORK.....	36.1	-	13.7	23.7	32.4	30.2	-	-
NIGHTWORK.....	35.9	-	21.3	24.3	27.4	26.9	-	-
MACHINE TENDERS (MACHINISTS).....	36.2	-	8.8	25.5	32.5	33.2	-	-
DAYWORK.....	36.3	-	8.0	22.0	33.9	36.1	-	-
NIGHTWORK.....	36.1	-	9.7	29.5	31.0	29.9	-	-
HAILERS.....	36.3	-	10.2	29.6	16.7	40.5	.2	2.8
DAYWORK.....	36.7	-	.5	23.7	27.9	42.2	-	5.6
NIGHTWORK.....	35.8	-	20.0	35.7	5.2	38.7	.4	-
PHOTOENGRAVERS.....	36.0	-	6.6	29.6	35.9	27.9	-	-
DAYWORK.....	36.0	-	-	43.4	29.4	27.2	-	-
NIGHTWORK.....	36.0	-	14.4	13.3	43.6	28.7	-	-
PRESSMEN (JOURNEYMEN).....	36.1	-	12.0	28.9	11.9	47.3	-	-
DAYWORK.....	36.8	-	-	19.7	17.3	63.0	-	-
NIGHTWORK.....	35.4	-	24.7	38.5	6.1	30.7	-	-
PRESSMEN-IN-CHARGE.....	36.0	-	15.3	27.0	11.2	46.5	-	-
DAYWORK.....	36.8	-	-	17.3	17.3	65.4	-	-
NIGHTWORK.....	35.2	-	30.7	36.7	5.0	27.6	-	-
STEREOTYPERS.....	36.0	9.4	1.1	19.3	24.1	46.1	-	-
DAYWORK.....	36.7	.4	-	21.0	23.5	55.1	-	-
NIGHTWORK.....	35.2	18.7	2.2	17.5	24.7	36.8	-	-
LITHOGRAPHY.....	35.2	-	-	92.4	2.3	4.1	.9	.3
ARTISTS.....	35.1	-	-	96.0	2.2	1.4	.4	-
CAMERA MEN.....	35.2	-	-	93.1	2.4	3.6	.5	.5
PLATEMAKERS.....	35.2	-	-	93.2	2.1	3.7	.8	.2
PRESS ASSISTANTS AND FEEDERS.....	35.2	-	-	93.2	2.0	3.7	1.0	(1)
PRESSMEN, OFFSET.....	35.2	-	-	92.2	1.7	4.7	.9	.5
STRIPPERS.....	35.2	-	-	89.6	4.0	5.0	.9	.4

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

² All workers were at 30 hours.

Table 10. Average wage rates: Regions

(AVERAGE UNION HOURLY WAGE RATES IN THE PRINTING TRADES BY REGION¹ AND TRADE, JULY 1, 1974)

TRADE	UNITED STATES	NEW ENGLAND	MIDDLE ATLANTIC	AVERAGE HOURLY RATE				MIDDLE WEST	MOUNTAIN	PACIFIC
				BORDER STATES	SOUTH-EAST	SOUTH-WEST	GREAT LAKES			
ALL PRINTING TRADES.....	\$6.80	\$6.67	\$7.25	\$6.97	\$5.79	\$5.45	\$6.91	\$6.12	\$6.31	\$6.90
BOOK AND JOB.....	6.34	5.89	6.92	6.36	5.62	4.97	6.17	5.59	5.09	6.35
BINDERY WORKERS (JOURNEYMEN II) ..	4.17	3.81	4.19	4.78	4.23	3.10	4.11	3.85	3.45	4.57
BOOKBINDERS (JOURNEYMEN I).....	6.63	6.01	6.94	7.26	6.10	4.60	6.45	5.99	5.56	6.75
COMPOSITORS, HAND.....	7.11	6.08	8.17	6.27	5.95	5.37	6.70	6.10	5.74	6.81
ELECTROTYPERS.....	6.22	5.70	6.86	6.25	5.17	6.00	6.14	6.29	-	6.62
MACHINE OPERATORS.....	6.97	6.11	8.12	6.10	5.76	5.35	6.70	6.11	5.31	6.71
MACHINE TENDERS (MACHINISTS).....	7.35	6.21	8.44	6.08	5.90	5.33	6.76	6.03	6.08	6.96
MAILERS.....	5.69	3.94	5.07	6.56	5.23	-	5.84	6.01	-	6.62
PHOTOENGRAVERS.....	7.74	7.22	7.82	7.79	6.08	5.59	8.20	6.80	-	7.66
PRESS ASSISTANTS AND FEEDERS.....	6.09	5.30	6.66	5.85	4.90	5.02	5.88	5.38	5.31	5.67
PRESSMEN, CYLINDER.....	6.73	5.83	7.31	5.75	6.28	5.28	6.60	6.45	6.09	6.94
PRESSMEN, PLATEN.....	5.86	5.42	6.19	4.91	5.54	4.64	5.75	5.85	5.66	6.68
STEREOTYPERS.....	6.78	-	7.11	6.24	6.02	5.48	6.52	6.33	-	6.53
CAMERAMEN.....	6.82	6.53	-	5.50	6.43	6.46	7.10	6.96	-	7.26
PLATEMAKERS.....	6.23	6.10	-	5.49	6.44	5.65	6.21	6.83	-	7.34
STRIPPERS.....	6.69	6.30	-	5.42	6.50	6.21	7.51	6.73	5.42	7.28
NEWSPAPERS.....	7.01	7.00	7.71	7.45	5.84	5.66	7.13	6.47	6.73	7.22
DAYWORK.....	6.82	6.81	7.29	7.29	5.79	5.54	6.98	6.38	6.74	7.12
NIGHTWORK.....	7.19	7.19	8.02	7.61	5.88	5.75	7.28	6.59	6.72	7.33
COMPOSITORS, HAND.....	6.97	6.74	7.67	7.92	5.86	5.76	7.22	6.47	6.60	7.29
DAYWORK.....	6.86	6.66	7.46	7.85	5.82	5.64	7.10	6.30	6.56	7.19
NIGHTWORK.....	7.07	6.84	7.85	8.00	5.90	5.84	7.33	6.65	6.63	7.38
MACHINE OPERATORS.....	7.15	6.92	7.80	8.14	5.95	5.58	7.26	6.38	6.64	7.27
DAYWORK.....	6.97	6.70	7.52	7.94	5.90	5.43	7.14	6.22	6.61	7.17
NIGHTWORK.....	7.30	7.08	7.98	8.33	6.00	5.68	7.36	6.55	6.67	7.37
MACHINE TENDERS (MACHINISTS).....	7.01	6.85	7.51	8.10	5.94	5.60	7.24	6.27	6.76	7.41
DAYWORK.....	6.88	6.77	7.35	7.88	5.89	5.52	7.09	6.13	6.67	7.33
NIGHTWORK.....	7.15	6.95	7.72	8.34	6.01	5.68	7.37	6.42	6.87	7.50
MAILERS.....	6.70	6.92	7.17	6.93	5.41	5.44	6.86	6.21	6.48	6.76
DAYWORK.....	6.50	6.68	6.71	6.64	5.39	5.19	6.73	6.10	6.48	6.72
NIGHTWORK.....	6.91	7.15	7.50	7.16	5.44	5.60	7.03	6.32	6.48	6.83
PHOTOENGRAVERS.....	7.42	7.70	8.18	7.34	6.09	5.90	7.38	6.97	7.89	7.71
DAYWORK.....	7.27	7.59	7.70	7.37	6.02	5.77	7.21	6.94	7.94	7.47
NIGHTWORK.....	7.58	7.85	8.51	7.32	6.18	5.97	7.53	7.03	7.76	8.23
PRESSMEN (JOURNEYMEN).....	7.01	7.42	7.85	6.75	5.84	5.62	7.04	6.71	6.80	7.13
DAYWORK.....	6.74	6.94	7.23	6.50	5.82	5.51	6.88	6.67	6.78	7.06
NIGHTWORK.....	7.30	7.92	8.33	6.97	5.85	5.74	7.26	6.79	6.83	7.20
PRESSMEN-IN-CHARGE.....	7.61	7.72	8.28	7.05	6.17	6.09	7.46	7.49	7.34	7.81
DAYWORK.....	7.33	7.14	7.69	6.91	6.20	6.08	7.29	7.48	7.33	7.71
NIGHTWORK.....	7.89	8.15	8.74	7.21	6.14	6.11	7.70	7.50	7.37	7.92
STEREOTYPERS.....	6.98	6.71	8.04	6.34	5.67	5.78	7.11	6.24	6.78	7.04
DAYWORK.....	6.69	6.68	7.06	6.21	5.63	5.77	6.95	6.12	6.79	7.00
NIGHTWORK.....	7.27	6.75	8.65	6.52	5.70	5.79	7.29	6.35	6.77	7.13
LITHOGRAPHY.....	7.50	7.12	7.46	6.83	6.30	5.39	7.88	7.03	6.32	7.51
ARTISTS.....	7.90	7.38	7.88	6.81	6.35	5.42	8.32	7.56	-	7.77
CAMERAMEN.....	7.72	7.33	7.74	6.87	6.42	5.57	8.08	7.49	6.63	7.85
PLATEMAKERS.....	7.59	6.99	7.51	6.65	6.32	5.54	8.08	7.48	6.24	7.69
PRESS ASSISTANTS AND FEEDERS.....	6.63	6.22	6.67	5.99	5.27	4.59	6.97	5.88	5.73	6.24
PRESSMEN, OFFSET.....	7.81	7.74	7.63	7.31	6.48	5.54	8.38	7.28	5.98	7.78
STRIPPERS.....	7.57	7.02	7.58	7.06	6.38	5.56	7.91	7.49	6.62	7.72

¹ Regions used in this study include: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Border States*—Delaware, District of Columbia, Kentucky, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia; *Southwest*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; *Middle West*—Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and

South Dakota; *Southwest*—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; *Mountain*—Arizona, Idaho, Colorado, Montana, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and *Pacific*—Alaska, California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington. Hawaii was excluded from the survey.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported.

Table 11. Cents-per-hour and percent changes in average wage rates: Regions

(Cents-per-hour and percent changes in average union hourly wage rates in the printing trades by region¹ and trade, July 1, 1973-74)

TRADE	UNITED STATES		NEW ENGLAND		MIDDLE ATLANTIC		BORDER STATES		SOUTHEAST	
	CENTS-PER-HOUR CHANGE	PERCENT CHANGE	CENTS-PER-HOUR CHANGE	PERCENT CHANGE	CENTS-PER-HOUR CHANGE	PERCENT CHANGE	CENTS-PER-HOUR CHANGE	PERCENT CHANGE	CENTS-PER-HOUR CHANGE	PERCENT CHANGE
ALL PRINTING TRADES.....	51	8.1	36	5.7	56	8.4	73	11.7	47	8.8
BOOK AND JOB.....	42	7.1	22	3.9	46	7.2	52	9.0	49	9.5
BINDERY WORKERS (JOURNEYMEN II)...	33	8.5	46	13.6	34	8.8	39	8.9	39	10.2
BOOKBINDERS (JOURNEYMEN I).....	46	7.4	37	6.6	50	7.8	58	8.7	46	8.1
COMPOSITORS, HAND.....	45	6.8	18	3.1	63	8.3	52	9.0	56	10.3
ELECTROTYPEPS.....	33	5.6	32	5.9	42	6.6	65	11.5	22	4.4
MACHINE OPERATORS.....	44	6.8	11	1.8	63	8.4	47	8.3	56	10.8
MACHINE TENDERS (MACHINISTS).....	47	6.9	0	.0	67	8.6	47	8.5	53	9.8
MAILERS.....	48	9.3	15	4.1	55	12.2	90	15.9	30	6.1
PHOTOENGRAVERS.....	57	7.9	50	7.4	38	5.1	70	10.0	43	7.6
PRESS ASSISTANTS AND FEEDERS.....	34	6.0	6	1.1	27	4.2	45	8.4	42	9.4
PRESSMEN, CYLINDER.....	39	6.2	12	2.1	31	4.4	33	6.2	54	9.3
PRESSMEN, PLATEN.....	38	6.9	6	1.2	34	5.8	34	7.4	41	8.1
STEREOTYPEPS.....	46	7.3	-	-	47	7.1	45	7.9	0	.0
CAMERAMEN.....	51	8.1	0	.0	-	-	33	6.4	60	10.3
PLATEMAKERS.....	35	5.9	0	.0	-	-	33	6.4	54	9.1
STRIPPERS.....	40	6.3	0	.0	-	-	33	6.4	56	9.4
NEWSPAPERS.....	56	8.6	42	6.4	69	9.8	93	14.2	44	8.2
DAYWORK.....	54	8.6	40	6.3	62	9.4	93	14.7	44	8.1
NIGHTWORK.....	58	8.7	44	6.6	74	10.1	92	13.8	44	8.2
COMPOSITORS, HAND.....	56	8.7	40	6.2	65	9.3	117	17.3	56	10.5
DAYWORK.....	55	8.7	40	6.3	60	8.8	118	17.6	54	10.1
NIGHTWORK.....	57	8.8	39	6.1	69	9.6	116	17.0	57	10.8
MACHINE OPERATORS.....	60	9.1	42	6.4	71	10.0	123	17.8	36	6.5
DAYWORK.....	58	9.1	40	6.3	66	9.7	121	18.0	37	6.7
NIGHTWORK.....	61	9.1	43	6.4	73	10.1	125	17.7	36	6.4
MACHINE TENDERS (MACHINISTS).....	57	8.8	40	6.2	60	8.7	121	17.5	54	10.0
DAYWORK.....	55	8.7	40	6.3	55	8.0	117	17.4	52	9.7
NIGHTWORK.....	59	9.0	40	6.1	68	9.6	124	17.5	56	10.3
MAILERS.....	55	9.0	45	6.9	53	8.0	63	10.0	43	8.7
DAYWORK.....	55	9.2	43	6.9	52	8.3	65	10.9	47	9.6
NIGHTWORK.....	56	8.7	46	6.9	54	7.8	62	9.4	39	7.6
PHOTOENGRAVERS.....	47	6.8	40	5.5	44	5.7	62	9.3	45	8.0
DAYWORK.....	44	6.4	34	4.7	40	5.4	58	8.6	41	7.4
NIGHTWORK.....	51	7.2	49	6.7	48	5.9	66	10.0	49	8.7
PRESSMEN (JOURNEYMEN).....	56	8.6	51	7.4	86	12.3	65	10.7	31	5.6
DAYWORK.....	53	8.6	47	7.2	77	12.0	66	11.3	32	5.8
NIGHTWORK.....	58	8.7	56	7.6	93	12.6	65	10.2	30	5.3
PRESSMEN-IN-CHARGE.....	61	8.6	52	7.2	81	10.9	65	10.2	27	4.5
DAYWORK.....	58	8.7	48	7.2	71	10.2	68	10.9	31	5.3
NIGHTWORK.....	63	8.6	55	7.3	89	11.4	62	9.4	23	4.0
STEREOTYPEPS.....	48	7.5	34	5.3	70	9.5	57	9.9	37	7.0
DAYWORK.....	41	6.5	32	5.1	45	6.8	58	10.2	36	6.9
NIGHTWORK.....	56	8.4	35	5.5	85	10.9	56	9.4	37	7.0
LITHOGRAPHY.....	63	9.1	44	6.6	62	9.0	43	6.7	59	10.2
ARTISTS.....	65	8.9	45	6.5	70	9.8	36	5.6	64	11.2
CAMERAMEN.....	61	8.5	44	6.4	63	8.8	38	5.8	62	10.7
PLATEMAKERS.....	63	9.1	49	7.5	63	9.1	40	6.4	61	10.6
PRESS ASSISTANTS AND FEEDERS.....	62	10.3	35	6.0	59	9.7	42	7.5	41	8.4
PRESSMEN, OFFSET.....	62	8.7	44	6.0	61	8.7	46	6.7	57	9.7
STRIPPERS.....	65	9.3	49	7.4	61	8.8	45	6.8	61	10.5

¹ See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Cents-per-hour and percent changes in average wage rates: Regions—Continued

(Cents-per-hour and percent changes in average union hourly wage rates in the printing trades by region¹ and trade, July 1, 1973-74)

TRADE	SOUTHWEST		GREAT LAKES		MIDDLE WEST		MOUNTAIN		PACIFIC	
	CENTS- PER-HOUR CHANGE	PERCENT CHANGE	CENTS- PER-HOUR CHANGE	PERCENT CHANGE	CENTS- PER-HOUR CHANGE	PERCENT CHANGE	CENTS- PER-HOUR CHANGE	PERCENT CHANGE	CENTS- PER-HOUR CHANGE	PERCENT CHANGE
ALL PRINTING TRADES.....	42	8.3	55	8.7	43	7.5	52	9.0	37	5.7
BOOK AND JOB.....	35	7.5	38	6.6	44	8.5	38	7.9	40	6.7
BINDERY WORKERS (JOURNEYMEN II) ..	21	7.1	33	8.7	35	10.0	29	9.1	25	5.8
BOOKBINDERS (JOURNEYMEN I).....	32	7.5	39	6.4	54	9.9	42	8.2	39	6.1
COMPOSITORS, HAND.....	37	7.4	22	3.4	39	6.8	34	6.4	36	5.7
ELECTROTYPERS.....	54	9.9	25	4.3	37	6.2	-	-	58	9.6
MACHINE OPERATORS.....	38	7.6	27	4.1	37	6.4	34	6.2	38	5.9
MACHINE TENDERS (MACHINISTS).....	27	5.3	19	2.8	33	5.8	37	6.5	42	6.4
MAILERS.....	-	-	37	6.8	91	17.9	-	-	21	3.3
PHOTOENGRAVERS.....	42	8.0	74	9.9	59	9.4	-	-	63	8.9
PRESS ASSISTANTS AND FEEDERS.....	52	11.6	40	7.2	38	7.5	57	12.0	40	7.7
PRESSMEN, CYLINDER.....	33	6.7	40	6.4	46	7.6	51	9.1	54	8.4
PRESSMEN, PLATEN.....	36	8.5	40	7.4	41	7.5	42	7.9	50	8.0
STEREOTYPERS.....	15	2.8	55	9.2	12	2.0	-	-	38	6.1
CAMERA MEN.....	61	10.5	41	6.2	36	5.5	-	-	54	8.0
PLATEMAKERS.....	54	10.5	31	5.3	36	5.6	-	-	51	7.5
STRIPPERS.....	59	10.5	48	6.8	36	5.7	32	6.2	57	8.5
NEWSPAPERS.....	44	8.5	61	9.3	48	7.9	56	9.1	29	4.2
DAYWORK.....	41	8.1	61	9.6	48	8.1	56	9.1	30	4.4
NIGHTWORK.....	47	8.8	60	9.0	47	7.7	57	9.2	28	4.0
COMPOSITORS, HAND.....	53	10.1	60	9.0	41	6.8	67	11.3	27	3.9
DAYWORK.....	49	9.5	62	9.6	38	6.4	69	11.8	25	3.6
NIGHTWORK.....	55	10.5	57	8.4	45	7.2	65	10.9	29	4.1
MACHINE OPERATORS.....	44	8.6	62	9.3	40	6.7	67	11.2	31	4.4
DAYWORK.....	39	7.7	65	10.1	37	6.4	69	11.7	30	4.3
NIGHTWORK.....	48	9.3	59	8.7	43	6.9	64	10.7	31	4.4
MACHINE TENDERS (MACHINISTS).....	44	8.5	65	9.9	37	6.2	67	11.1	24	3.3
DAYWORK.....	44	8.6	68	10.7	34	5.8	66	11.0	22	3.0
NIGHTWORK.....	44	8.4	62	9.2	40	6.7	69	11.2	27	3.7
MAILERS.....	38	7.5	78	12.8	46	8.0	43	7.1	23	3.6
DAYWORK.....	44	9.3	77	13.0	46	8.2	42	7.0	23	3.5
NIGHTWORK.....	34	6.4	79	12.7	46	7.8	44	7.3	24	3.7
PHOTOENGRAVERS.....	55	10.3	61	9.1	41	6.2	48	6.3	34	4.5
DAYWORK.....	56	10.7	58	8.8	39	5.9	48	6.2	36	4.9
NIGHTWORK.....	55	10.2	64	9.3	44	6.7	48	6.4	30	3.8
PRESSMEN (JOURNEYMEN).....	30	5.7	50	7.6	68	11.4	42	6.6	33	4.8
DAYWORK.....	26	5.0	48	7.5	72	12.2	41	6.4	43	6.5
NIGHTWORK.....	35	6.5	52	7.8	61	9.9	44	6.9	23	3.3
PRESSMEN-IN-CHARGE.....	25	4.3	48	7.0	105	16.2	34	4.9	40	5.4
DAYWORK.....	26	4.5	46	6.7	114	18.0	37	5.4	46	6.4
NIGHTWORK.....	25	4.2	52	7.3	92	13.9	29	4.1	32	4.3
STEREOTYPERS.....	46	8.7	47	7.0	42	7.3	44	7.0	31	4.6
DAYWORK.....	48	9.1	47	7.2	41	7.2	44	7.0	25	3.8
NIGHTWORK.....	45	8.4	46	6.8	43	7.4	45	7.1	42	6.3
LITHOGRAPHY.....	47	9.6	79	11.1	23	3.4	71	12.4	48	6.9
ARTISTS.....	37	7.4	81	10.8	21	2.8	-	-	46	6.3
CAMERA MEN.....	44	8.5	75	10.2	30	4.2	64	10.5	49	6.7
PLATEMAKERS.....	56	11.3	78	10.6	37	5.3	68	11.7	48	6.7
PRESS ASSISTANTS AND FEEDERS.....	46	11.1	80	13.0	17	3.0	55	10.6	38	6.5
PRESSMEN, OFFSET.....	43	8.5	80	10.5	18	2.6	84	15.6	49	6.8
STRIPPERS.....	52	10.2	76	10.6	43	6.0	72	12.2	57	8.0

¹ For definition of regions used in this study, see footnote 1, table 10.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported for one or both years.

Table 12. Average wage rates: Selected cities by industry branch and population group

(AVERAGE UNION HOURLY RATES IN THE PRINTING TRADES BY CITY, INDUSTRY BRANCH, AND POPULATION GROUP, JULY 1, 1974)

CITY AND POPULATION GROUP	ALL PRINTING TRADES	AVERAGE HOURLY RATE		
		BOOK AND JOB	NEWSPAPER	LITHOGRAPHY
ALL CITIES.....	\$6.80	\$6.34	\$7.01	\$7.50
POPULATION GROUP I (1,000,000 OR MORE):				
TOTAL.....	7.51	7.28	7.74	7.73
CHICAGO, ILL.....	7.51	6.92	7.47	8.29
DETROIT, MICH.....	7.05	6.67	7.38	7.63
HOUSTON, TEX.....	6.08	5.73	6.24	6.29
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.....	6.89	6.41	7.34	7.51
NEW YORK, N.Y.....	7.97	7.97	8.46	7.39
PHILADELPHIA, PA.....	6.35	5.74	6.79	7.88
POPULATION GROUP II (500,000 TO 1,000,000):				
TOTAL.....	6.72	5.87	7.23	7.42
BALTIMORE, MD.....	6.15	5.60	6.61	6.19
BOSTON, MASS.....	6.85	5.91	7.42	7.85
CLEVELAND, OHIO.....	6.60	5.80	6.94	7.30
COLUMBUS, OHIO.....	6.07	5.68	6.64	6.45
DALLAS, TEX.....	5.47	4.43	5.82	5.51
DENVER, COLO.....	6.81	5.38	7.52	6.63
INDIANAPOLIS, IND.....	6.46	5.64	7.25	7.13
JACKSONVILLE, FLA.....	4.97	4.44	5.12	-
KANSAS CITY, MO.....	6.17	5.41	6.55	8.04
MEMPHIS, TENN.....	5.86	5.45	6.18	-
MILWAUKEE, WIS.....	7.43	6.15	7.29	8.19
NEW ORLEANS, LA.....	4.74	4.55	5.64	-
PHOENIX, ARIZ.....	6.09	4.21	6.63	5.78
PITTSBURGH, PA.....	6.71	5.56	7.45	7.56
ST. LOUIS, MO.....	6.50	5.71	7.73	6.65
SAN ANTONIO, TEX.....	5.22	4.71	5.32	4.85
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.....	6.66	6.39	6.75	7.54
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.....	7.06	6.47	7.55	7.39
SEATTLE, WASH.....	7.25	6.38	7.56	8.14
WASHINGTON, D.C.....	7.75	6.88	8.47	7.21
POPULATION GROUP III (250,000 TO 500,000):				
TOTAL.....	6.47	5.88	6.74	7.53
ATLANTA, GA.....	5.99	5.80	6.18	6.42
BIRMINGHAM, ALA.....	5.58	5.16	6.00	5.64
BUFFALO, N.Y.....	6.85	5.60	7.86	7.19
CINCINNATI, OHIO.....	7.11	5.79	7.47	7.84
LOUISVILLE, KY.....	6.61	6.65	6.64	5.60
MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MINN.....	6.50	5.53	7.63	8.16
NEWARK, N.J.....	7.10	6.88	7.41	7.52
NORFOLK, VA.....	5.96	5.25	5.99	-
OAKLAND, CALIF.....	6.97	6.58	7.55	7.36
OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA.....	4.82	4.32	-	5.27
OMAHA, NEBR.....	5.71	5.41	5.77	-
PORTLAND, OREG.....	6.51	6.34	-	8.04
ROCHESTER, N.Y.....	6.75	5.27	6.70	8.26
SACRAMENTO, CALIF.....	6.98	6.29	7.22	7.25
TAMPA, FLA.....	5.23	4.15	5.27	-
TOLEDO, OHIO.....	6.68	5.98	6.85	6.89
TULSA, OKLA.....	5.56	5.40	5.60	5.70
POPULATION GROUP IV (100,000 TO 250,000):				
TOTAL.....	5.96	5.22	6.29	6.79
ALBUQUERQUE, N. MEX.....	5.28	5.06	5.37	-
CHARLOTTE, N.C.....	5.53	-	5.53	-
DAYTON, OHIO.....	6.14	5.93	6.52	6.28
DES MOINES, IOWA.....	5.86	5.67	6.13	6.63
ERIE, PA.....	6.02	5.55	6.30	6.11
EVANSVILLE, IND.....	5.70	4.66	5.99	6.37
FRESNO, CALIF.....	7.11	6.54	7.26	7.70
GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.....	6.22	5.22	7.05	5.91
JACKSON, MISS.....	4.00	4.00	-	-
KNOXVILLE, TENN.....	5.86	5.75	5.79	6.11
LITTLE ROCK, ARK.....	5.02	4.55	5.23	5.19
LUBBOCK, TEX.....	4.92	-	4.92	-
MADISON, WIS.....	6.49	5.80	6.47	6.85
NEW HAVEN, CONN.....	5.96	5.74	6.10	6.10
PEORIA, ILL.....	7.04	6.34	6.53	8.33
PROVIDENCE, R.I.....	7.04	6.17	7.07	7.23
RICHMOND, VA.....	5.50	5.28	5.71	5.86
SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH.....	6.03	4.70	6.06	6.25
SCRANTON, PA.....	5.36	4.45	6.93	6.78
SHREVEPORT, LA.....	4.81	3.90	4.83	-
SOUTH BEND, IND.....	5.96	5.55	6.50	6.33
SPOKANE, WASH.....	6.25	5.34	6.63	5.78
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.....	6.70	6.20	-	6.84
SYRACUSE, N.Y.....	5.09	4.11	6.14	7.24
TOPEKA, KANS.....	5.61	5.07	5.73	-
TRENTON, N.J.....	6.26	5.91	6.61	-

Table 13. Average wage rates: Selected cities by industry branch and region

(AVERAGE UNION HOURLY RATES IN THE PRINTING TRADES BY CITY, INDUSTRY BRANCH, AND REGION, JULY 1, 1974)

CITY AND REGION ¹	ALL PRINTING TRADES	AVERAGE HOURLY RATE		
		BOOK AND JOB	NEWSPAPER	LITHOGRAPHY
ALL CITIES.....	\$6.80	\$6.34	\$7.01	\$7.50
NEW ENGLAND:				
TOTAL.....	6.67	5.89	7.00	7.12
BOSTON, MASS (II).....	6.85	5.91	7.42	7.85
NEW HAVEN, CONN (IV).....	5.96	5.74	6.10	6.10
PROVIDENCE, R.I (IV).....	7.04	6.17	7.07	7.23
SPRINGFIELD, MASS (IV).....	6.70	6.20	-	6.84
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:				
TOTAL.....	7.25	6.92	7.71	7.46
BUFFALO, N.Y (III).....	6.85	5.60	7.86	7.19
ERIE, PA (IV).....	6.02	5.55	6.30	6.11
NEW YORK, N.Y (I).....	7.97	7.97	8.46	7.39
NEWARK, N.J (III).....	7.10	6.88	7.41	7.52
PHILADELPHIA, PA (I).....	6.35	5.74	6.79	7.88
PITTSBURGH, PA (II).....	6.71	5.56	7.45	7.56
ROCHESTER, N.Y (III).....	6.75	5.27	6.70	8.26
SCRANTON, PA (IV).....	5.36	4.45	6.93	6.78
SYRACUSE, N.Y (IV).....	5.09	4.11	6.14	7.24
TRENTON, N.J (IV).....	6.26	5.91	6.61	-
BORDER STATES:				
TOTAL.....	6.97	6.36	7.45	6.83
BALTIMORE, MD (II).....	6.15	5.60	6.61	6.19
LOUISVILLE, KY (III).....	6.61	6.65	6.64	5.60
NORFOLK, VA (III).....	5.96	5.25	5.99	-
RICHMOND, VA (IV).....	5.50	5.28	5.71	5.86
WASHINGTON, D.C (II).....	7.75	6.88	8.47	7.21
SOUTHEAST:				
TOTAL.....	5.79	5.62	5.84	6.30
ATLANTA, GA (III).....	5.99	5.80	6.18	6.42
BIRMINGHAM, ALA (III).....	5.58	5.16	6.00	5.64
CHARLOTTE, N.C (IV).....	5.53	-	5.53	-
JACKSON, MISS (IV).....	4.00	4.00	-	-
JACKSONVILLE, FLA (II).....	4.97	4.44	5.12	-
KNOXVILLE, TENN (IV).....	5.86	5.75	5.79	6.11
MEMPHIS, TENN (II).....	5.86	5.45	6.18	-
TAMPA, FLA (III).....	5.23	4.15	5.27	-
SOUTHWEST:				
TOTAL.....	5.45	4.97	5.66	5.39
DALLAS, TEX (II).....	5.47	4.43	5.82	5.51
HOUSTON, TEX (I).....	6.08	5.73	6.24	6.29
LITTLE ROCK, ARK (IV).....	5.02	4.55	5.23	5.19
LUBBOCK, TEX (IV).....	4.92	-	4.92	-
NEW ORLEANS, LA (II).....	4.74	4.55	5.64	-
OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA (III).....	4.82	4.32	-	5.27
SAN ANTONIO, TEX (II).....	5.22	4.71	5.32	4.85
SHREVEPORT, LA (IV).....	4.81	3.90	4.83	-
TULSA, OKLA (III).....	5.56	5.40	5.60	5.70
GREAT LAKES:				
TOTAL.....	6.91	6.17	7.13	7.88
CHICAGO, ILL (I).....	7.51	6.92	7.47	8.29
CINCINNATI, OHIO (III).....	7.11	5.79	7.47	7.84
CLEVELAND, OHIO (II).....	6.60	5.80	6.94	7.30
COLUMBUS, OHIO (II).....	6.07	5.68	6.64	6.45
DAYTON, OHIO (IV).....	6.14	5.93	6.52	6.28
DETROIT, MICH (I).....	7.05	6.67	7.38	7.63
EVANSVILLE, IND (IV).....	5.70	4.66	5.99	6.37
GRAND RAPIDS, MICH (IV).....	6.22	5.22	7.05	5.91
INDIANAPOLIS, IND (II).....	6.46	5.64	7.25	7.13
MADISON, WIS (IV).....	6.49	5.80	6.47	6.85
MILWAUKEE, WIS (II).....	7.43	6.15	7.29	8.19
MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MINN (III).....	6.50	5.53	7.63	8.16
PEORIA, ILL (IV).....	7.04	6.34	6.53	8.33
SOUTH BEND, IND (IV).....	5.96	5.55	6.50	6.33
TOLEDO, OHIO (III).....	6.68	5.98	6.85	6.89
MIDDLE WEST:				
TOTAL.....	6.12	5.59	6.47	7.03
DES MOINES, IOWA (IV).....	5.86	5.67	6.13	6.63
KANSAS CITY, MO (II).....	6.17	5.41	6.55	8.04
OMAHA, NEBR (III).....	5.71	5.41	5.77	-
ST. LOUIS, MO (II).....	6.50	5.71	7.73	6.65
TOPEKA, KANS (IV).....	5.61	5.07	5.73	-
MOUNTAIN:				
TOTAL.....	6.31	5.09	6.73	6.32
ALBUQUERQUE, N. MEX (IV).....	5.28	5.06	5.37	-
DENVER, COLO (II).....	6.81	5.38	7.52	6.63
PHOENIX, ARIZ (II).....	6.09	4.21	6.63	5.78
SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH (IV).....	6.03	4.70	6.06	6.25
PACIFIC:				
TOTAL.....	6.90	6.35	7.22	7.51
FRESNO, CALIF (IV).....	7.11	6.54	7.26	7.70
LOS ANGELES, CALIF (I).....	6.89	6.41	7.34	7.51
OAKLAND, CALIF (III).....	6.97	6.58	7.55	7.36
PORTLAND, OREG (III).....	6.51	6.34	-	8.04
SACRAMENTO, CALIF (III).....	6.98	6.29	7.22	7.25
SAN DIEGO, CALIF (II).....	6.66	6.39	6.75	7.54
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF (II).....	7.06	6.47	7.55	7.39
SEATTLE, WASH (II).....	7.25	6.38	7.56	8.14
SPOKANE, WASH (IV).....	6.25	5.34	6.63	5.78

¹ For definition of regions used in this study, see footnote 1, table 10. Population size of city is shown in parenthesis as follows: Group I = 1,000,000 or more; Group II = 500,000 to 1,000,000; Group III = 250,000 to 500,000; and Group IV = 100,000 to 250,000. NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported.

Table 14. Cents-per-hour and percent changes in average wage rates: Selected cities by industry branch and population group

(CENTS-PER-HOUR AND PERCENT CHANGES IN AVERAGE UNION HOURLY WAGE RATES IN THE PRINTING TRADES BY CITY, INDUSTRY BRANCH, AND POPULATION GROUP, JULY 1, 1973-74)

CITY AND POPULATION GROUP	ALL PRINTING TRADES		BOOK AND JOB		NEWSPAPER		LITHOGRAPHY	
	CENTS-PER-HOUR CHANGE	PERCENT CHANGE	CENTS-PER-HOUR CHANGE	PERCENT CHANGE	CENTS-PER-HOUR CHANGE	PERCENT CHANGE	CENTS-PER-HOUR CHANGE	PERCENT CHANGE
ALL CITIES.....	51	8.1	42	7.1	56	8.6	63	9.1
POPULATION GROUP I (1,000,000 OR MORE):								
TOTAL.....	57	8.3	44	6.5	72	10.2	69	9.8
CHICAGO, ILL.....	58	8.4	35	5.3	67	9.9	80	10.7
DETROIT, MICH.....	52	8.0	41	6.5	48	7.0	103	15.6
HOUSTON, TEX.....	48	8.6	35	6.6	54	9.5	48	8.3
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.....	52	8.1	42	7.0	71	10.8	60	8.7
NEW YORK, N.Y.....	62	8.5	52	7.0	88	11.6	57	8.4
PHILADELPHIA, PA.....	42	7.1	27	5.0	46	7.3	101	14.7
POPULATION GROUP II (500,000 TO 1,000,000):								
TOTAL.....	54	8.7	40	7.4	68	10.4	46	6.6
BALTIMORE, MD.....	64	11.6	37	7.0	89	15.5	35	6.0
BOSTON, MASS.....	36	5.5	15	2.6	49	7.1	42	5.6
CLEVELAND, OHIO.....	45	7.4	41	7.6	52	8.2	40	5.8
COLUMBUS, OHIO.....	16	2.8	20	3.7	9	1.4	30	4.9
DALLAS, TEX.....	40	7.8	39	9.5	40	7.5	35	6.8
DENVER, COLO.....	70	11.4	39	7.9	86	12.9	55	9.0
INDIANAPOLIS, IND.....	63	10.9	33	6.2	95	15.1	72	11.2
JACKSONVILLE, FLA.....	24	5.0	20	4.6	25	5.1	-	-
KANSAS CITY, MO.....	52	9.3	45	9.1	54	9.1	73	10.0
MEMPHIS, TENN.....	31	5.6	37	7.2	26	4.5	-	-
MILWAUKEE, WIS.....	70	10.3	39	6.8	72	11.0	83	11.3
NEW ORLEANS, LA.....	28	6.3	23	5.2	55	10.8	-	-
PHOENIX, ARIZ.....	55	9.7	31	7.7	60	10.0	(¹)	(¹)
PITTSBURGH, PA.....	83	14.0	67	13.8	95	14.6	76	11.2
ST. LOUIS, MO.....	47	7.7	43	8.2	90	13.2	0	.0
SAN ANTONIO, TEX.....	56	12.1	28	6.4	62	13.1	39	8.7
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.....	37	5.8	57	9.7	13	1.9	72	10.5
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.....	37	5.6	45	7.5	35	4.8	30	4.3
SEATTLE, WASH.....	56	8.4	46	7.7	57	8.1	79	10.7
WASHINGTON, D.C.....	88	12.8	62	10.0	114	15.6	49	7.2
POPULATION GROUP III (250,000 TO 500,000):								
TOTAL.....	50	8.4	43	7.8	50	8.0	76	11.3
ATLANTA, GA.....	50	9.1	52	9.9	44	7.6	57	9.7
BIRMINGHAM, ALA.....	44	8.7	43	9.1	46	8.3	41	7.9
BUFFALO, N.Y.....	51	8.0	33	6.4	70	9.8	41	6.0
CINCINNATI, OHIO.....	62	9.5	40	7.5	67	9.9	74	10.5
LOUISVILLE, KY.....	56	9.3	61	10.1	54	8.8	30	5.6
MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MINN..	66	11.4	46	9.0	90	11.6	120	17.3
NEWARK, N.J.....	33	4.9	36	5.6	16	2.2	57	8.2
NORFOLK, VA.....	74	14.1	25	5.0	76	14.4	-	-
OAKLAND, CALIF.....	38	5.8	42	6.8	34	4.7	30	4.2
OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA.....	39	8.9	18	4.3	-	-	59	12.6
OMAHA, NEBR.....	39	7.4	53	10.9	37	6.8	-	-
PORTLAND, OREG.....	41	6.7	35	5.8	-	-	95	13.4
ROCHESTER, N.Y.....	50	7.9	28	5.6	38	6.0	84	11.3
SACRAMENTO, CALIF.....	12	1.8	35	5.9	0	.0	29	4.1
TAMPA, FLA.....	30	6.2	41	10.8	30	6.0	-	-
TOLEDO, OHIO.....	77	13.0	52	9.4	84	13.9	80	13.1
TULSA, OKLA.....	57	11.4	54	11.3	58	11.6	44	8.4
POPULATION GROUP IV (100,000 TO 250,000):								
TOTAL.....	37	6.7	39	8.0	33	5.5	52	8.3
ALBUQUERQUE, N. MEX.....	13	2.5	40	8.6	2	.3	-	-
CHARLOTTE, N.C.....	68	14.1	-	-	68	14.1	-	-
DAYTON, OHIO.....	48	8.4	47	8.7	42	6.8	66	11.6
DES MOINES, IOWA.....	34	6.1	41	7.9	19	3.2	48	7.7
ERIE, PA.....	60	11.0	51	10.1	67	12.0	60	10.8
EVANSVILLE, IND.....	41	7.8	25	5.6	50	9.2	35	5.8
FRESNO, CALIF.....	6	.9	23	3.6	0	.0	32	4.3
GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.....	41	7.0	32	6.4	44	6.6	66	12.0
JACKSON, MISS.....	55	15.9	55	15.9	-	-	-	-
KNOXVILLE, TENN.....	27	4.9	52	9.9	12	2.0	66	12.0
LITTLE ROCK, ARK.....	21	4.3	31	7.3	12	2.3	40	8.4
LUBBOCK, TEX.....	18	3.9	-	-	18	3.9	-	-
MADISON, WIS.....	19	3.0	34	6.3	4	.7	30	4.7
NEW HAVEN, CONN.....	31	5.5	31	5.7	31	5.3	34	5.9
PEORIA, ILL.....	54	8.3	39	6.6	42	6.8	84	11.2
PROVIDENCE, R.I.....	39	5.9	40	6.9	39	5.9	37	5.4
RICHMOND, VA.....	31	6.0	28	5.6	38	7.0	23	4.1
SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH.....	32	5.5	20	4.4	26	4.4	92	17.3
SCRANTON, PA.....	44	8.9	43	10.6	47	7.3	37	5.8
SHREVEPORT, LA.....	14	3.1	0	.0	15	3.2	-	-
SOUTH BEND, IND.....	33	5.9	26	4.8	52	8.7	36	6.1
SPOKANE, WASH.....	45	7.8	30	6.0	51	8.4	30	5.5
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.....	52	8.4	42	7.3	-	-	55	8.7
SYRACUSE, N.Y.....	43	9.3	46	12.6	33	5.6	54	8.1
TOPEKA, KANS.....	34	6.5	56	12.3	29	5.4	-	-
TRENTON, N.J.....	40	6.8	41	7.5	39	6.2	-	-

¹ No comparable data was available for July 1 of 1973 and 1974, due to interim revision of lithography contracts in this city.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported for one or both years.

Table 15. Cents-per-hour and percent changes in average wage rates: Selected cities by industry branch and region

(CENTS-PER-HOUR AND PERCENT CHANGES IN AVERAGE UNION HOURLY WAGE RATES IN THE PRINTING TRADES BY CITY, INDUSTRY BRANCH, AND REGION; JULY 1, 1973-74)

CITY AND REGION ¹	ALL PRINTING TRADES		BOOK AND JOB		NEWSPAPER		LITHOGRAPHY	
	CENTS-PER-HOUR CHANGE	PERCENT CHANGE	CENTS-PER-HOUR CHANGE	PERCENT CHANGE	CENTS-PER-HOUR CHANGE	PERCENT CHANGE	CENTS-PER-HOUR CHANGE	PERCENT CHANGE
ALL CITIES.....	51	8.1	42	7.1	56	8.6	63	9.1
NEW ENGLAND								
TOTAL.....	36	5.7	22	3.9	42	6.4	44	6.6
BOSTON, MASS(II)	36	5.5	15	2.6	49	7.1	42	5.6
NEW HAVEN, CONN(IV)	31	5.5	31	5.7	31	5.3	34	5.9
PROVIDENCE, R.I(IV)	39	5.9	40	6.9	39	5.9	37	5.4
SPRINGFIELD, MASS(IV)	52	8.4	42	7.3	-	-	55	8.7
MIDDLE ATLANTIC								
TOTAL.....	56	8.4	46	7.2	69	9.8	62	9.0
BUFFALO, N.Y(III)	51	8.0	33	6.4	70	9.8	41	6.0
ERIE, PA(IV)	60	11.0	51	10.1	67	12.0	60	10.8
NEW YORK, N.Y(I)	62	8.5	52	7.0	88	11.6	57	8.4
NEWARK, N.J(III)	33	4.9	36	5.6	16	2.2	57	8.2
PHILADELPHIA, PA(I)	42	7.1	27	5.0	46	7.3	101	14.7
PITTSBURGH, PA(III)	83	14.0	67	13.8	95	14.6	76	11.2
ROCHESTER, N.Y(III)	59	7.9	28	5.6	38	6.0	84	11.3
SCRANTON, PA(IV)	44	8.9	43	10.6	47	7.3	37	5.8
SYRACUSE, N.Y(IV)	43	9.3	46	12.6	33	5.6	54	8.1
TRENTON, N.J(IV)	40	6.8	41	7.5	39	6.2	-	-
BORDER STATES								
TOTAL.....	73	11.7	52	9.0	93	14.2	43	6.7
BALTIMORE, MD(II)	64	11.6	37	7.0	89	15.5	35	6.0
LOUISVILLE, KY(III)	56	9.3	61	10.1	54	8.8	30	5.6
NORFOLK, VA(III)	74	14.1	25	5.0	76	14.4	-	-
RICHMOND, VA(II)	31	6.0	28	5.6	38	7.0	23	4.1
WASHINGTON, D.C(II)	88	12.8	62	10.0	114	15.6	49	7.2
SOUTHEAST								
TOTAL.....	47	8.8	49	9.5	44	8.2	59	10.2
ATLANTA, GA(III)	50	9.1	52	9.9	44	7.6	57	9.7
BIRMINGHAM, ALA(III)	44	8.7	43	9.1	46	8.3	41	7.9
CHARLOTTE, N.C(IV)	68	14.1	-	-	68	14.1	-	-
JACKSON, MISS(IV)	55	15.9	55	15.9	-	-	-	-
JACKSONVILLE, FLA(II)	24	5.0	20	4.6	25	5.1	-	-
KNOXVILLE, TENN(IV)	27	4.9	52	9.9	12	2.0	66	12.0
MEMPHIS, TENN(II)	31	5.6	37	7.2	26	4.5	-	-
TAMPA, FLA(III)	30	6.2	41	10.8	30	6.0	-	-
SOUTHWEST								
TOTAL.....	42	8.3	35	7.5	44	8.5	47	9.6
DALLAS, TEX(II)	40	7.8	39	9.5	40	7.5	35	6.8
HOUSTON, TEX(I)	48	8.6	35	6.6	54	9.5	48	8.3
LITTLE ROCK, ARR(IV)	21	4.3	31	7.3	12	2.3	40	8.4
LUBBOCK, TEX(IV)	18	3.9	-	-	18	3.9	-	-
NEW ORLEANS, LA(II)	28	6.3	23	5.2	55	10.8	-	-
OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA(III)	39	8.9	18	4.3	-	-	59	12.6
SAN ANTONIO, TEX(II)	56	12.1	28	6.4	62	13.1	39	8.7
SHREVEPORT, LA(IV)	14	3.1	0	.0	15	3.2	-	-
TULSA, OKLA(III)	57	11.4	54	11.3	58	11.6	44	8.4
GREAT LAKES								
TOTAL.....	55	8.7	38	6.6	61	9.3	79	11.1
CHICAGO, ILL(I)	58	8.4	35	5.3	67	9.9	80	10.7
CINCINNATI, OHIO(III)	62	9.5	49	7.5	67	9.9	74	10.5
CLEVELAND, OHIO(II)	45	7.4	41	7.6	52	8.2	40	5.8
COLUMBUS, OHIO(II)	16	2.8	20	3.7	9	1.4	30	4.9
DAYTON, OHIO(IV)	48	8.4	47	8.7	42	6.8	66	11.6
DETROIT, MICH(I)	52	8.0	41	6.5	48	7.0	103	15.6
EVANSVILLE, IND(IV)	41	7.8	25	5.6	50	9.2	35	5.8
GRAND RAPIDS, MICH(IV)	41	7.0	32	6.4	44	6.6	66	12.0
INDIANAPOLIS, IND(II)	63	10.9	33	6.2	95	15.1	72	11.2
MADISON, WIS(IV)	19	3.0	34	6.3	4	.7	30	4.7
MILWAUKEE, WIS(II)	70	10.3	39	6.8	72	11.0	83	11.3
MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MINN(III)	66	11.4	46	9.0	80	11.6	120	17.3
PEORIA, ILL(IV)	54	8.3	39	6.6	42	6.8	84	11.2
SOUTH BEND, IND(IV)	33	5.9	26	4.8	52	8.7	36	6.1
TOLEDO, OHIO(III)	77	13.0	52	9.4	84	13.9	80	13.1
MIDDLE WEST								
TOTAL.....	43	7.5	44	8.5	48	7.9	23	3.4
DES MOINES, IOWA(IV)	34	6.1	41	7.9	19	3.2	48	7.7
KANSAS CITY, MO(II)	52	9.3	45	9.1	54	9.1	73	10.0
OMAHA, NEBR(III)	39	7.4	53	10.9	37	6.8	-	-
ST. LOUIS, MO(II)	47	7.7	43	8.2	90	13.2	0	.0
TOPEKA, KANS(IV)	34	6.5	56	12.3	29	5.4	-	-
MOUNTAIN								
TOTAL.....	52	9.0	38	7.9	56	9.1	71	12.4
ALBUQUERQUE, N. MEX(IV)	13	2.5	40	8.6	2	.3	-	-
DENVER, COLO(II)	70	11.4	39	7.9	86	12.9	55	9.0
PHOENIX, ARIZ(II)	55	9.7	31	7.7	60	10.0	(²)	(²)
SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH(IV)	32	5.5	20	4.4	26	4.4	92	17.3
PACIFIC								
TOTAL.....	37	5.7	40	6.7	29	4.2	48	6.9
FRESNO, CALIF(IV)	6	.9	23	3.6	0	.0	32	4.3
LOS ANGELES, CALIF(I)	52	8.1	42	7.0	71	10.8	60	8.7
PORTLAND, OREG(III)	41	6.7	35	5.8	-	-	95	13.4
SACRAMENTO, CALIF(II)	12	1.8	35	5.9	0	.0	29	4.1
SAN DIEGO, CALIF(III)	37	5.8	57	9.7	13	1.9	72	10.5
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF(III)	37	5.6	45	7.5	35	4.8	30	4.3
OAKLAND, CALIF(II)	38	5.8	42	6.8	34	4.7	30	4.2
SEATTLE, WASH(II)	56	8.4	46	7.7	57	8.1	79	10.7
SPOKANE, WASH(IV)	45	7.8	30	6.0	51	8.4	30	5.5

¹ For definition of regions used in this study, see footnote 1, table 10. Population size of city is shown in parenthesis as follows: Group I = 1,000,000 or more; Group II = 500,000 to 1,000,000; Group III = 250,000 to 500,000; and Group IV = 100,000 to 250,000.

² See footnote 1, table 14.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported for one or both years.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974			City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974			
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³		
				Insurance ⁴	Pension					Insurance ⁴	Pension	
ALBUQUERQUE, N. MEX.					ATLANTA, GA.—Continued							
Book and job					Book and job—Continued							
Bindery workers (Journeymen II)	\$ 3,000	\$ 3,499	37 ¹ / ₂	6 ² / ₃ ¢	—	Press assistants and feeders—Continued						
Bookbinders (Journeymen I)	4,831	5,530	37 ¹ / ₂	6 ² / ₃ ¢	—	Agreement B—Continued						
Compositors, hand	5,100	5,416	37 ¹ / ₂	8 ⁴ / ₅ ¢	20¢	Cylinder—Continued						
Machine operators	5,100	5,416	37 ¹ / ₂	8 ⁴ / ₅ ¢	20¢	Offset—Continued	\$	\$				
Press assistants and feeders	4,080	4,332	37 ¹ / ₂	3%	3%	Web-fed	4,763	5,146	37 ¹ / ₂	32 ⁴ / ₅ ¢	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	
2-color	4,379	4,662	37 ¹ / ₂	3%	3%	1, 2, 4, or						
Pressmen, cylinder	5,100	5,416	37 ¹ / ₂	3%	3%	5-unit	4,926	5,499	37 ¹ / ₂	32 ⁴ / ₅ ¢	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	
2-color	5,406	5,686	37 ¹ / ₂	3%	3%	6-unit	5,002	5,405	37 ¹ / ₂	32 ⁴ / ₅ ¢	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	
Pressmen, platen	5,100	5,416	37 ¹ / ₂	3%	3%	8-unit:						
Newspaper					Single-drive							
Compositors, hand — daywork	5,313	5,313	37 ¹ / ₂	*	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	shaft	5,035	5,440	37 ¹ / ₂	32 ⁴ / ₅ ¢	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	
Compositors, hand — nightwork	5,446	5,446	37 ¹ / ₂	*	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	Split-drive						
Machine operators — daywork	5,313	5,313	37 ¹ / ₂	*	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	shaft	5,090	5,499	37 ¹ / ₂	32 ⁴ / ₅ ¢	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	
Machine operators — nightwork	5,446	5,446	37 ¹ / ₂	*	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	Pressmen, cylinder:						
Machine tenders (machinists) — daywork	5,463	5,463	37 ¹ / ₂	*	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	Agreement A:						
Machine tenders (machinists) — nightwork	5,596	5,596	37 ¹ / ₂	*	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	Offset — Sheet-fed:						
Mailers — daywork	4,860	5,120	37 ¹ / ₂	8 ³ / ₅ ¢	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	1-color:						
Mailers — nightwork	4,913	5,180	38	8 ³ / ₅ ¢	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	14 x 20 inches	5,670	6,270	37 ¹ / ₂	34¢	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	
Pressmen, web — daywork	5,313	5,313	37 ¹ / ₂	*	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	17 x 22 inches and up to 36 x 49 inches	5,860	6,480	37 ¹ / ₂	34¢	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	
Pressmen, web — nightwork	5,447	5,447	37 ¹ / ₂	*	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	42 x 58 inches	6,070	6,710	37 ¹ / ₂	34¢	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	
Pressmen-in-charge — daywork	5,580	5,580	37 ¹ / ₂	*	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	2-color	5,990	6,710	37 ¹ / ₂	34¢	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	
Pressmen-in-charge — nightwork	5,713	5,713	37 ¹ / ₂	*	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	4-color, 25 x 38 inches:						
ATLANTA, GA.					First							
Book and job					Second							
Bindery workers (Journeymen II):						5-color:						
Agreement A	4,147	4,376	37 ¹ / ₂	16 ⁴ / ₅ ¢	30¢	25 x 38 inches	6,250	6,910	37 ¹ / ₂	34¢	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	
Agreement B	3,960	4,475	37 ¹ / ₂	16 ⁴ / ₅ ¢	25 ³ / ₄ ¢	43 x 60 inches	6,450	7,130	37 ¹ / ₂	34¢	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	
Bookbinders (Journeymen I):						Offset — Web-fed:						
Agreement A	5,775	6,093	37 ¹ / ₂	16 ⁴ / ₅ ¢	30¢	5-units:						
Agreement B	5,770	6,327	37 ¹ / ₂	16 ⁴ / ₅ ¢	25 ³ / ₄ ¢	First	6,490	7,180	37 ¹ / ₂	34¢	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	
Compositors, hand	5,520	6,131	37 ¹ / ₂	16 ⁴ / ₅ ¢	20¢	Second	6,080	6,720	37 ¹ / ₂	34¢	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	
Electrotypers	4,770	4,770	37 ¹ / ₂	—	—	6-unit:						
Machine operators	5,520	6,131	37 ¹ / ₂	*	20¢	First	6,880	7,610	37 ¹ / ₂	34¢	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	
Machine tenders (machinists)	5,520	6,131	37 ¹ / ₂	*	20¢	Second	6,340	7,010	37 ¹ / ₂	34¢	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	
Photoengravers:						Rotogravure:						
Agreement A	5,588	6,030	35	25¢	3%	First	5,920	6,550	37 ¹ / ₂	34¢	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	
Agreement B (Gravure)	7,200	7,571	35	*	3%	Second	5,530	6,110	37 ¹ / ₂	34¢	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	
Press assistants and feeders:						Letter-press:						
Agreement A:						Hand-fed (up to 17 x 22 inches)	5,670	6,270	37 ¹ / ₂	34¢	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	
Job cylinder, 1-color cylinder, 1-color offset, platen	4,550	5,030	37 ¹ / ₂	34¢	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	Automatic job (17 x 22 inches and over)	5,670	6,270	37 ¹ / ₂	34¢	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	
Goss Un-Mag (2-unit), rotary; rotogravure; 2-color cylinder; web offset	4,810	5,290	37 ¹ / ₂	34¢	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	2-color	5,800	6,410	37 ¹ / ₂	34¢	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	
Feeders:						5-color Cottrell	5,940	6,570	37 ¹ / ₂	34¢	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	
1-color	4,710	5,030	37 ¹ / ₂	34¢	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	Rotary — Web-fed:						
2-color	4,770	5,270	37 ¹ / ₂	34¢	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	72-page with folder delivery:						
42 x 58	4,900	5,420	37 ¹ / ₂	34¢	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	Men-in-charge	5,860	6,480	37 ¹ / ₂	34¢	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	
Agreement B:						Second	5,430	6,010	37 ¹ / ₂	34¢	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	
Cylinder:						144-page with folder delivery:						
Letter-press	4,698	5,075	37 ¹ / ₂	32 ⁴ / ₅ ¢	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	Men-in-charge	6,220	6,870	37 ¹ / ₂	34¢	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	
Offset:						First	5,690	6,290	37 ¹ / ₂	34¢	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	
Sheet-fed	4,763	5,025	37 ¹ / ₂	32 ⁴ / ₅ ¢	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	Second	5,530	6,110	37 ¹ / ₂	34¢	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	
1-color	4,861	5,252	37 ¹ / ₂	32 ⁴ / ₅ ¢	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	Third	5,250	5,810	37 ¹ / ₂	34¢	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	
Above 1-color	4,926	5,252	37 ¹ / ₂	32 ⁴ / ₅ ¢	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	Goss Un-1-Mag, 2-unit:						
						First	6,120	6,770	37 ¹ / ₂	34¢	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	
						Second	5,880	6,500	37 ¹ / ₂	34¢	13 ¹ / ₃ ¢	

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: When more than 1 union rate was in effect for the same classification in a particular city, letters of the alphabet were used to designate the various agreements. The sequence of the letters does not indicate the relative importance of the agreements or the rates.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974			City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974			
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³		
				Insur- ance ⁴	Pension					Insur- ance ⁴	Pension	
ATLANTA, GA.—Continued					ATLANTA, GA.—Continued							
Book and job—Continued					Lithography—Continued							
Pressmen, cylinder—Continued					Press assistants and feeders:							
Agreement B:					2- or 4-color:							
Offset — Sheet-fed:	\$	\$				\$	\$					
1-color	6.015	6.499	37 1/2	32 4/5¢	13 1/3¢	4.893	5.300	37 1/2	25 4/5¢		3%	
2-color	6.175	6.672	37 1/2	32 4/5¢	13 1/3¢	4.843	5.250	37 1/2	25 4/5¢		3%	
4-color	6.288	6.793	37 1/2	32 4/5¢	13 1/3¢							
Second	6.037	6.522	37 1/2	32 4/5¢	13 1/3¢	4.994	5.410	37 1/2	25 4/5¢		3%	
5-color	6.614	7.146	37 1/2	32 4/5¢	13 1/3¢	4.843	5.250	37 1/2	25 4/5¢		3%	
Second	6.195	6.716	37 1/2	32 4/5¢	13 1/3¢							
Letter-press	5.852	6.323	37 1/2	32 4/5¢	13 1/3¢	5.094	5.510	37 1/2	25 4/5¢		3%	
Second						4.994	5.410	37 1/2	25 4/5¢		3%	
Offset — Web-fed:					Web-press, 36 inches (8-plate):							
2-unit	6.658	7.193	37 1/2	32 4/5¢	13 1/3¢							
Second	5.852	6.323	37 1/2	32 4/5¢	13 1/3¢							
4- or 5-unit	6.658	7.193	37 1/2	32 4/5¢	13 1/3¢							
Second	6.244	6.746	37 1/2	32 4/5¢	13 1/3¢							
6-unit	6.963	7.522	37 1/2	32 4/5¢	13 1/3¢							
Second	6.440	6.958	37 1/2	32 4/5¢	13 1/3¢							
8-unit												
Single-drive shaft	7.594	8.205	37 1/2	32 4/5¢	13 1/3¢							
Second	6.440	6.958	37 1/2	32 4/5¢	13 1/3¢							
Split-drive shaft	7.867	8.499	37 1/2	32 4/5¢	13 1/3¢							
Second	6.505	7.028	37 1/2	32 4/5¢	13 1/3¢							
Pressmen, platen:					Sheet-fed:							
Agreement A	5.670	6.270	37 1/2	34¢	13 1/3¢							
Agreement B	5.852	6.323	37 1/2	32 4/5¢	13 1/3¢							
Offset preparatory:					1-color:							
Agreement A:					Up to 30 inches							
Artists	6.090	6.730	37 1/2	34¢	13 1/3¢							
Camera-men	5.860	6.480	37 1/2	34¢	13 1/3¢							
4-color	6.090	6.730	37 1/2	34¢	13 1/3¢							
Platemakers	5.860	6.480	37 1/2	34¢	13 1/3¢							
Strippers	5.860	6.480	37 1/2	34¢	13 1/3¢							
4-color	6.090	6.730	37 1/2	34¢	13 1/3¢							
Agreement B:					2-color:							
Artists	6.255	6.758	37 1/2	32 4/5¢	13 1/3¢							
Camera-men	6.015	6.499	37 1/2	32 4/5¢	13 1/3¢							
4-color	6.255	6.545	37 1/2	32 4/5¢	13 1/3¢							
Platemakers	6.015	6.347	37 1/2	32 4/5¢	13 1/3¢							
Strippers	6.015	6.499	37 1/2	32 4/5¢	13 1/3¢							
4-color	6.255	6.545	37 1/2	32 4/5¢	13 1/3¢							
Newspaper					4-color:							
Compositors, hand — daywork	5.761	6.108	37 1/2	*	20¢							
Compositors, hand — nightwork	5.895	6.241	37 1/2	*	20¢							
Machine operators — daywork	5.761	6.108	37 1/2	*	20¢							
Machine operators — nightwork	5.895	6.241	37 1/2	*	20¢							
Machine tenders (machinists) — daywork	5.761	6.108	37 1/2	*	20¢							
Machine tenders (machinists) — nightwork	5.895	6.241	37 1/2	*	20¢							
Mailers — daywork	5.133	5.808	37 1/2	—	—							
Mailers — nightwork	5.267	5.941	37 1/2	—	—							
Photoengravers — daywork	5.737	6.210	37 1/2	*	*							
Photoengravers — nightwork	5.926	6.400	37 1/2	*	*							
Pressmen, web — daywork	5.701	6.181	37 1/2	*	13 1/3¢							
Pressmen, web — nightwork	5.835	6.315	37 1/2	*	13 1/3¢							
Pressmen-in-charge, daywork	6.101	6.715	37 1/2	*	13 1/3¢							
Pressmen in charge, nightwork	6.235	6.848	37 1/2	*	13 1/3¢							
Stereotypers — daywork	5.875	6.221	37 1/2	*	—							
Stereotypers — nightwork	6.008	6.354	37 1/2	*	—							
Lithography					36 inches (8-plate), 4-color, 2 sides:							
Artists	6.222	6.830	37 1/2	25 4/5¢	3%							
Camera-men												
Black and white	5.900	6.490	37 1/2	25 4/5¢	3%							
Color	6.222	6.830	37 1/2	25 4/5¢	3%							
Platemakers	5.900	6.490	37 1/2	25 4/5¢	3%							
					50 inches:							
					First							
					Second							
					40 inches up to 60 inches							
					60 inches							
					4-color:							
					Up to 40 inches:							
					First							
					Second							
					40 inches up to 50 inches:							
					First							
					Second							
					5-color, 50 inches up to 60 inches:							
					First							
					Second							
					Web-press:							
					13 inches (2-plate), 17 1/2 inches (1- or 2-plate), or 22 inches (1-plate)							
					36 inches (8-plate), 4-color, 2 sides:							
					First							
					Second							
					36 inches (4-plate)							
					Proving pressmen							
					Strippers:							
					Black and white							
					Color							
					BALTIMORE, MD.							
					Book and job							
					Bindery workers (Journeyman II)							
					Bookbinders (Journeyman I)							
					Compositors, hand							
					Electrotypers — B							
					Machine operators							
					Machine tenders (machinists)							
					Photoengravers							
					Rotogravure							
					Press assistants and feeders							
					2-color:							
					68 inches and under							
					Over 68 inches							
					Platen or small automatic							
					Offset:							
					1-color:							
					34 inches and under							
					Over 34 inches							
					2-color:							
					22x34 inches							
					Over 34 inches							
					4-color:							
					25x38 inches							
					Pressmen, cylinder:							
					1 automatic, up to 31 inches							
					? automatics, up to 31 inches							

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974			City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974			
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³		
				Insur- ance ⁴	Pension					Insur- ance ⁴	Pension	
BALTIMORE, MD.—Continued					BALTIMORE, MD.—Continued							
Book and job—Continued					Lithography — Continued							
Pressmen, cylinder—Continued						Pressmen, offset:						
Single color:	\$	\$				Agreement A:	\$	\$				
Over 31 inches	5.280	5.610	37 1/2	34 1/5¢	162 2/3¢	1-color:	5.300	5.610	35	19 1/2¢	4%	
2-color:						17x22 inches	5.620	5.930	35	19 1/2¢	4%	
68 inches and under	5.440	5.790	37 1/2	34 1/5¢	162 2/3¢	22x34 inches	6.000	6.310	35	19 1/2¢	4%	
Over 68 inches	5.640	5.990	37 1/2	34 1/5¢	162 2/3¢	2-color:						
Offset:						25x38 inches						
1-color:						Agreement C:						
Under 22 inches	5.160	5.510	37 1/2	34 1/5¢	162 2/3¢	1-color:						
22 to 34 inches	5.500	5.850	37 1/2	34 1/5¢	162 2/3¢	22x34 inches	5.970	6.280	35	16¢	3%	
Over 34 inches	5.680	6.030	37 1/2	34 1/5¢	162 2/3¢	34x52 inches	6.130	6.430	35	18¢	3%	
2-color:						4 plate web	6.660	6.990	35	16¢	3%	
Under 34 inches	5.680	6.030	37 1/2	34 1/5¢	162 2/3¢	Agreement D:						
Over 34 inches	5.880	6.230	37 1/2	34 1/5¢	162 2/3¢	38" 2/c, first	6.340	6.740	35	44 1/2¢	4%	
4-color:						60" 4/c, first	6.790	7.190	35	44 1/2¢	4%	
25x38 inches	6.430	6.780	37 1/2	34 1/5¢	162 2/3¢	77" 4/c, first	6.960	7.360	35	44 1/2¢	4%	
Pressmen, platen:						78" 4/c, first	7.580	7.980	35	44 1/2¢	4%	
1 press	4.660	5.010	37 1/2	34 1/5¢	162 2/3¢	Agreement E:						
2 presses	4.730	5.080	37 1/2	34 1/5¢	162 2/3¢	1-color:						
Stereotypers:						22x34 inches	6.090	6.390	35	22 2/5¢	4%	
Agreement A	4.740	5.280	37 1/2	*	16¢	2-color:						
Agreement B	5.620	5.620	37 1/2	*	16¢	34x58 inches	6.530	6.830	35	22 2/5¢	4%	
Newspaper					BIRMINGHAM, ALA.							
Composer, hand — Daywork	5.780	6.690	36 2/3	41 2/5¢	23 1/5¢	Book and job						
Composer, hand — Nightwork	5.920	6.830	36 2/3	41 2/5¢	23 1/5¢							
Machine operators — Daywork	5.780	6.690	36 2/3	41 2/5¢	23 1/5¢	Bindery workers (Journymen I):						
Machine operators — Nightwork	5.920	6.830	36 2/3	41 2/5¢	23 1/5¢	Agreement A	3.270	3.870	37 1/2	*	20¢	
Machine tenders (machinists) — Daywork	5.780	6.690	36 2/3	41 2/5¢	23 1/5¢	Agreement B	3.280	3.600	37 1/2	*	3¢	
Machine tenders (machinists) — Nightwork	5.920	6.830	36 2/3	41 2/5¢	23 1/5¢	Foreladies	3.340	3.730	37 1/2	*	3¢	
Mailers — Daywork	5.190	5.950	37 1/2	34 1/5¢	25 1/3¢	Bookbinders (Journymen II):						
Mailers — Nightwork	5.550	6.370	35	27 1/7¢	27 1/7¢	Agreement A	4.870	5.558	37 1/2	*	20¢	
Photoengravers — Daywork	6.020	6.673	37 1/2	51 3/7¢	29 5/8¢	Agreement B	5.120	5.490	37 1/2	*	3¢	
Photoengravers — Nightwork	6.210	6.920	37 1/2	51 3/7¢	29 5/8¢	Foremen	5.280	5.620	37 1/2	*	3¢	
Pressmen, web — Daywork	5.460	6.446	37 1/2	51 3/7¢	29 5/8¢	Compositors, hand:						
Pressmen, web — Nightwork	5.850	6.907	35	55 1/8¢	26 2/3¢	Agreement A	5.160	5.550	37 1/2	*	15 1/3¢	
Pressmen-in-charge — Daywork	5.827	6.713	37 1/2	51 3/7¢	29 5/8¢	Agreement B	5.053	5.550	37 1/2	*	20¢	
Pressmen-in-charge — Nightwork	6.136	7.192	35	55 1/8¢	26 2/3¢	Electrotypers:	5.040	5.370	37 1/2	*	13 1/3¢	
Stereotypers — Daywork	5.590	6.240	37 1/2	*	16¢	Machine operators:						
Stereotypers — Nightwork	5.990	6.680	37 1/2	*	16¢	Agreement A	5.160	5.550	37 1/2	*	15 1/3¢	
Lithography					Machine tenders (machinists):							
Artists — E	6.200	6.390	35	22 2/5¢	4%	Agreement A	5.160	5.550	37 1/2	*	20¢	
Agreement A	5.620	5.930	35	19 1/2¢	4%	Agreement B	5.053	5.550	37 1/2	*	20¢	
Agreement C	5.970	6.280	35	16¢	3%	Machine operators:						
Agreement D	6.020	6.420	35	44 1/2¢	4%	Agreement A	5.160	5.550	37 1/2	*	15 1/3¢	
Agreement E	6.090	6.500	35	22 2/5¢	4%	Agreement B	5.053	5.550	37 1/2	*	20¢	
Platemakers:						Foremen	5.280	5.620	37 1/2	*	3¢	
Agreement A	5.620	5.930	35	19 1/2¢	4%	Press assistants and feeders:						
Agreement C	5.970	6.280	35	16¢	3%	Agreement A	4.845	5.437	37 1/2	*	13 1/3¢	
Agreement D	6.000	6.400	35	44 1/2¢	4%	2-color, 23 x 29 inches	5.024	5.607	37 1/2	*	13 1/3¢	
Agreement E	6.060	6.360	35	22 2/5¢	4%	Web, 2-unit	5.129	5.707	37 1/2	*	13 1/3¢	
Press assistants and feeders:						C. Miller 25 x 38:						
Agreement A	4.540	4.850	35	19 1/2¢	4%	First	5.498	5.957	37 1/2	*	13 1/3¢	
Agreement C	5.010	5.260	35	16¢	3%	Second	5.077	5.657	37 1/2	*	13 1/3¢	
Agreement E:						Offset preparatory	5.077	5.657	37 1/2	*	13 1/3¢	
Feeder	4.980	5.280	35	22 2/5¢	4%	Strippers	5.393	5.957	37 1/2	*	13 1/3¢	
Press helper	4.625	4.925	35	22 2/5¢	4%	Agreement B	5.090	5.490	37 1/2	*	20¢	
Agreement D:						Harris, roll-fed	5.210	5.610	37 1/2	*	20¢	
38" 2/c feeder	5.270	5.670	35	44 1/2¢	4%	Offset, sheet-fed:						
60" 4/c feeder	5.070	5.470	35	44 1/2¢	4%	Under 34 inches	5.090	5.490	37 1/2	*	20¢	
77" 4/c feeder	5.210	5.610	35	44 1/2¢	4%	34 x 36 inches	5.100	5.500	37 1/2	*	20¢	
78" 5/c feeder	5.210	5.610	35	44 1/2¢	4%	36 x 38 inches	5.120	5.520	37 1/2	*	20¢	
60" 4/c helper	4.540	4.940	35	44 1/2¢	4%							
77" 4/c helper	4.670	5.070	35	44 1/2¢	4%							
78" 5/c helper	4.670	5.070	35	44 1/2¢	4%							

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973	July 1, 1974				City and job classification	July 1, 1973	July 1, 1974			
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³	
				Insur- ance ⁴	Pension					Insur- ance ⁴	Pension
BIRMINGHAM, ALA.—Continued					BOSTON, MASS.—Continued						
Book and job—Continued					Book and job—Continued						
Pressmen, cylinder—Continued											
Agreement B—Continued											
Offset, sheet-fed—Continued											
38 inches and over	\$ 5.140	\$ 5.540	37 1/2	*	20¢				*	32 1/2¢	
Offset preparatory, sheet-fed:											
Under 34 inches	4.850	5.250	37 1/2	*	20¢				*	32 1/2¢	
Over 34 inches	4.870	5.270	37 1/2	*	20¢				*	32 1/2¢	
Pressmen, platen:											
Agreement A	5.024	5.437	37 1/2	*	13 1/3¢				*	32 1/2¢	
Agreement B	5.090	5.490	37 1/2	*	20¢				*	32 1/2¢	
Newsprint											
Compositors, hand — daywork	5.470	6.190	37 1/2	*	15 1/3¢				*	15 1/3¢	
Compositors, hand — nightwork	5.570	6.290	37 1/2	*	15 1/3¢				*	15 1/3¢	
Machine operators — daywork	5.470	6.190	37 1/2	*	15 1/3¢				*	15 1/3¢	
Machine operators — nightwork	5.570	6.290	37 1/2	*	15 1/3¢				*	15 1/3¢	
Machine tenders (machinists) — daywork	5.470	6.190	37 1/2	*	15 1/3¢				*	15 1/3¢	
Machine tenders (machinists) — nightwork	5.570	6.290	37 1/2	*	15 1/3¢				*	15 1/3¢	
Mailers — daywork	5.320	5.587	37 1/2	*	—				*	—	
Mailers — nightwork	5.427	5.684	37 1/2	*	—				*	—	
Photoengravers — daywork	5.760	5.760	37 1/2	*	—				*	—	
Photoengravers — nightwork	5.940	5.940	37 1/2	*	—				*	—	
Pressmen, web — daywork	5.516	5.780	37 1/2	*	13 1/3¢				*	13 1/3¢	
Pressmen, web — nightwork	5.678	5.945	37 1/2	*	13 1/3¢				*	13 1/3¢	
Pressmen-in-charge, daywork	5.783	6.047	37 1/2	*	13 1/3¢				*	13 1/3¢	
Pressmen-in-charge, nightwork	5.945	6.212	37 1/2	*	13 1/3¢				*	13 1/3¢	
Lithography											
Cameras	5.160	5.580	37 1/2	*	—				*	—	
Platemakers	5.160	5.580	37 1/2	*	—				*	—	
Pressmen, offset, 1-color	5.160	5.580	37 1/2	*	—				*	—	
2-color	5.350	5.770	37 1/2	*	—				*	—	
Strippers	5.160	5.580	37 1/2	*	—				*	—	
BOSTON, MASS.					BOSTON, MASS.						
Book and job					Book and job						
Compositors, hand	6.213	\$ 6.213	37 1/2	*	14 2/3¢				*	14 2/3¢	
Electrotypers	5.500		37 1/2	*	—				*	—	
Machine operators	6.213	\$ 6.213	37 1/2	*	14 2/3¢				*	14 2/3¢	
Machine tenders (machinists)	6.213	\$ 6.213	37 1/2	*	14 2/3¢				*	14 2/3¢	
Photoengravers	6.933		35	26 1/10¢	3¢						
Press assistants and feeders:											
Perfecting press, 2-color	5.330	\$ 5.330	37 1/2	*	28¢				*	28¢	
Cylinder press:											
1-pile feeder	5.270	\$ 5.270	37 1/2	*	28¢				*	28¢	
2-pile feeder	5.440	\$ 5.440	37 1/2	*	28¢				*	28¢	
Offset:											
Single-color:											
34 inches up to 65 inches	5.400	\$ 5.400	37 1/2	*	28¢				*	28¢	
2-color:											
34 inches up to 52 inches	5.520	\$ 5.520	37 1/2	*	28¢				*	28¢	
Pressmen, cylinder:											
1 5-color rotary	6.460	\$ 6.460	37 1/2	*	32 1/2¢				*	32 1/2¢	
1 2-color: 1 perfecting	5.970	\$ 5.970	37 1/2	*	32 1/2¢				*	32 1/2¢	
1 under 65 inches: 1 single-color job (automatic), up to 28 x 41 inches	5.750	\$ 5.750	37 1/2	*	32 1/2¢				*	32 1/2¢	
Pressmen, offset:											
Single color press:											
Up to 18 inches	5.690	\$ 5.690	37 1/2	*	32 1/2¢				*	32 1/2¢	
Up to 23 inches	5.940	\$ 5.940	37 1/2	*	32 1/2¢				*	32 1/2¢	
Up to 31 inches	6.080	\$ 6.080	37 1/2	*	32 1/2¢				*	32 1/2¢	
Artists					Artists						
Provers	7.910	8.380	35	45 7/10¢	3%						
Platemakers	7.600	8.050	35	45 7/10¢	3%						
Black and white halftone	7.600	8.050	35	45 7/10¢	3%						
Color	7.910	8.380	35	45 7/10¢	3%						
Line contact	7.320	7.750	35	45 7/10¢	3%						
Platemakers:											
All around	7.600	8.050	35	45 7/10¢	3%						
Finishers, vacuum frame	7.320	7.750	35	45 7/10¢	3%						
Press assistants and feeders:											
Bronzers:											
58 inches	6.570	6.920	35	45 7/10¢	3%						
76 inches	6.800	7.150	35	45 7/10¢	3%						
Mann perfectors:											
58 inches	6.500	6.850	35	45 7/10¢	3%						
77 inches	6.830	7.180	35	45 7/10¢	3%						
1-color:											
To 40 inches	6.220	6.570	35	45 7/10¢	3%						
To 64 inches	6.420	6.770	35	45 7/10¢	3%						
To 68 inches	6.460	6.810	35	45 7/10¢	3%						
To 76 inches	6.560	6.910	35	45 7/10¢	3%						
2-color:											
To 64 inches	6.500	6.860	35	45 7/10¢	3%						
To 68 inches	6.560	6.910	35	45 7/10¢	3%						
To 76 inches	6.650	7.000	35	45 7/10¢	3%						
4-color:											
To 42 inches	6.650	7.000	35	45 7/10¢	3%						
To 68 inches	6.710	7.060	35	45 7/10¢	3%						
To 76 inches	6.800	7.150	35	45 7/10¢	3%						
5-color:											
To 38 inches	6.750	7.100	35	45 7/10¢	3%						
To 60 inches	6.810	7.160	35	45 7/10¢	3%						
To 77 inches	6.900	7.250	35	45 7/10¢	3%						
Web, 38 x 23 9/16 inches:											
2-cylinder	6.460	6.810	35	45 7/10¢	3%						

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973					July 1, 1974					
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³		City and job classification	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³	
				Insur-ance ⁴	Pension					Insur-ance ⁴	Pension
BOSTON, MASS.—Continued						BUFFALO, N.Y.—Continued					
Lithography—Continued						Book and job—Continued					
Press assistants and feeders—Continued						Press assistants and feeders:	\$	\$			
Web, 38 x 23 ¹ / ₁₀ inches—Continued	\$	\$				Agreement A	4.740	5.067	37 ¹ / ₂	32 ¹ / ₂	26 ³ / ₁₆ ¢
4-cylinder	6.560	6.910	35	45 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	3%	2 color	4.830	5.177	37 ¹ / ₂	32 ¹ / ₂	26 ³ / ₁₆ ¢
Pressmen, offset:						Platen	4.350	4.697	37 ¹ / ₂	32 ¹ / ₂	26 ³ / ₁₆ ¢
Bronzers:						Offset (over 24 ¹ / ₂ inches)	4.740	5.067	37 ¹ / ₂	32 ¹ / ₂	26 ³ / ₁₆ ¢
58 inches	7.960	8.410	35	45 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	3%	Agreement B	5.000	5.280	37 ¹ / ₂	*	*
77 inches	8.200	8.650	35	45 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	3%	Pressmen, cylinder:					
Mann perfectors:						Agreement A	5.440	5.787	37 ¹ / ₂	32 ¹ / ₂	26 ³ / ₁₆ ¢
58 inches	8.070	8.520	35	45 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	3%	2-color	6.617	6.971	37 ¹ / ₂	32 ¹ / ₂	26 ³ / ₁₆ ¢
77 inches	8.860	9.310	35	45 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	3%	Offset (up to 24 ¹ / ₂ inches)	5.560	5.907	37 ¹ / ₂	32 ¹ / ₂	26 ³ / ₁₆ ¢
1-color:						Offset (over 24 ¹ / ₂ inches)	6.080	6.427	37 ¹ / ₂	32 ¹ / ₂	26 ³ / ₁₆ ¢
To 22 inches	6.990	7.440	35	45 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	3%	Agreement B:					
To 28 inches	7.120	7.570	35	45 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	3%	2-color	5.670	5.950	37 ¹ / ₂	*	*
To 34 inches	7.310	7.760	35	45 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	3%	5-color, perfecting	6.080	6.360	37 ¹ / ₂	*	*
To 40 inches	7.400	7.850	35	45 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	3%	Multicolor	5.890	6.110	37 ¹ / ₂	*	*
To 64 inches	7.500	7.950	35	45 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	3%	Rotary	5.775	6.065	37 ¹ / ₂	*	*
To 68 inches	7.610	8.060	35	45 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	3%	Pressmen, platen	5.270	5.617	37 ¹ / ₂	32 ¹ / ₂	26 ³ / ₁₆ ¢
To 76 inches	7.960	8.410	35	45 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	3%						
2-color:						Newspaper					
To 40 inches	8.070	8.520	35	45 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	3%	Compositors, hand — daywork	7.172	7.889	36 ¹ / ₄	*	43¢
To 53 inches	8.200	8.650	35	45 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	3%	Compositors, hand — nightwork	7.338	8.055	36 ¹ / ₄	*	43¢
To 64 inches	8.290	8.730	35	45 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	3%	Machine operators — daywork	7.172	7.889	36 ¹ / ₄	*	43¢
To 68 inches	8.470	8.920	35	45 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	3%	Machinist-operators	7.310	8.027	36 ¹ / ₄	*	43¢
To 76 inches	8.860	9.310	35	45 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	3%	Machine operators — nightwork	7.338	8.055	36 ¹ / ₄	*	43¢
4-color:						Machinist-operators	7.476	8.193	36 ¹ / ₄	*	43¢
First:						Machine tenders (machinists) — daywork	7.310	8.027	36 ¹ / ₄	*	43¢
To 42 inches	8.680	9.130	35	45 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	3%	Machine tenders (machinists) — nightwork	7.476	8.193	36 ¹ / ₄	*	43¢
To 58 inches	8.860	9.310	35	45 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	3%	Mailers — daywork	6.801	7.519	36 ¹ / ₄	*	46 ⁴ / ₁₆ ¢
To 68 inches	9.050	9.500	35	45 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	3%	Mailers — nightwork	6.939	7.657	36 ¹ / ₄	*	46 ⁴ / ₁₆ ¢
To 76 inches	9.260	9.710	35	45 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	3%	Photoengravers — daywork	7.469	8.170	36 ¹ / ₄	35 ¹ / ₁₆ ¢	79 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢
Second:						Pressmen, web — daywork:					
To 42 inches	7.470	7.920	35	45 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	3%	Agreement A	17.021	7.751	36 ¹ / ₄	27 ⁴ / ₁₆ ¢	38 ³ / ₁₆ ¢
To 68 inches	7.690	8.140	35	45 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	3%	Colormen	17.432	8.165	36 ¹ / ₄	27 ⁴ / ₁₆ ¢	38 ³ / ₁₆ ¢
To 76 inches	7.830	8.280	35	45 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	3%	Agreement B	5.929	6.198	37 ¹ / ₂	26 ² / ₁₆ ¢	34 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢
5-color:						Pressmen, web — nightwork:					
First:						Agreement A	+7.185	7.917	36 ¹ / ₄	27 ⁴ / ₁₆ ¢	38 ³ / ₁₆ ¢
To 38 inches	8.830	9.280	35	45 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	3%	Colormen	+7.596	8.331	36 ¹ / ₄	27 ⁴ / ₁₆ ¢	38 ³ / ₁₆ ¢
To 60 inches	9.350	9.800	35	45 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	3%	Agreement B	6.063	6.332	37 ¹ / ₂	26 ² / ₁₆ ¢	34 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢
To 77 inches	9.510	9.960	35	45 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	3%	Pressmen-in-charge — daywork:					
Second:						Agreement A	17.668	8.303	36 ¹ / ₄	27 ⁴ / ₁₆ ¢	38 ³ / ₁₆ ¢
To 38 inches	7.570	8.020	35	45 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	3%	Agreement B	6.129	6.398	37 ¹ / ₂	26 ² / ₁₆ ¢	34 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢
To 60 inches	8.040	8.490	35	45 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	3%	Pressmen-in-charge — nightwork:					
To 77 inches	8.140	8.590	35	45 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	3%	Agreement A	17.733	8.468	36 ¹ / ₄	27 ⁴ / ₁₆ ¢	34 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢
Web, 38 x 23 ¹ / ₁₀ inches						Agreement B	6.263	6.532	37 ¹ / ₂	26 ² / ₁₆ ¢	34 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢
2-cylinder	7.730	8.180	35	45 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	3%	Stereotypers — daywork	7.090	7.710	36 ¹ / ₄	35 ¹ / ₁₆ ¢	33 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢
4-cylinder	8.070	8.520	35	45 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	3%	Stereotypers — nightwork	7.230	7.920	36 ¹ / ₄	35 ¹ / ₁₆ ¢	33 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢
Strippers:						Lithography					
Black and white	7.150	7.600	35	45 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	3%	Artists:					
Color	7.600	8.050	35	45 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	3%	Agreement A	7.320	7.750	35	28 ⁴ / ₁₆ ¢	3%
						Prover	7.000	7.430	35	28 ⁴ / ₁₆ ¢	3%
						Agreement B	7.320	7.750	35	28 ⁴ / ₁₆ ¢	3%
						Prover	6.990	7.420	35	28 ⁴ / ₁₆ ¢	3%
BUFFALO, N.Y.						Cameramen:					
Book and job						Agreement A:					
Bindery workers (Journeyman II):						Color	7.320	7.750	35	28 ⁴ / ₁₆ ¢	3%
Agreement A	4.146	4.387	36 ¹ / ₄	*	*	Black and white	6.900	7.330	35	28 ⁴ / ₁₆ ¢	3%
Agreement B	3.430	3.671	36 ¹ / ₄	*	19 ³ / ₁₀ ¢	Agreement B:					
Agreement C	2.960	3.240	37 ¹ / ₂	*	*	Color	7.320	7.750	35	28 ⁴ / ₁₆ ¢	3%
Bookbinders (Journeyman I):						Black and white	6.900	7.330	35	28 ⁴ / ₁₆ ¢	3%
Agreement A	5.923	6.267	36 ¹ / ₄	*	*	Platemakers:					
Agreement B	5.390	5.788	36 ¹ / ₄	*	19 ³ / ₁₀ ¢	Agreement A	7.060	7.490	35	28 ⁴ / ₁₆ ¢	3%
Compositors, hand	5.920	6.347	37 ¹ / ₂	*	21 ³ / ₁₀ ¢	Agreement B:					
Electrotypers	5.838	6.196	37 ¹ / ₂	26 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	*	Photocomposing	7.050	7.480	35	28 ⁴ / ₁₆ ¢	3%
Machine operators	5.920	6.347	37 ¹ / ₂	*	21 ³ / ₁₀ ¢	Vacuum frame	6.870	7.300	35	28 ⁴ / ₁₆ ¢	3%
Machinist-operators	6.063	6.480	37 ¹ / ₂	*	21 ³ / ₁₀ ¢	Press assistants and feeders:					
Machine tenders (machinists)	6.063	6.480	37 ¹ / ₂	*	21 ³ / ₁₀ ¢	Agreement A:					
Mailers	5.430	5.721	40	17 ¹ / ₂ ¢	*	1-color	5.480	5.790	35	28 ⁴ / ₁₆ ¢	3%
Photoengravers	6.656	7.085	35	30 ² / ₁₆ ¢	3%	42 x 58 inches	5.330	5.650	35	28 ⁴ / ₁₆ ¢	3%

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974			City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974			
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³		
				Insur-ance ⁴	Pension					Insur-ance ⁴	Pension	
BUFFALO, N.Y.—Continued						CHICAGO, ILL.						
Lithography—Continued						Book and job						
Press assistants and feeders—Continued						Bindery workers (Journeyman II):						
Agreement A—Continued						Hand gatherers and collators, wire stitchers, hand covers, thread sewers, paging and numbering machine operators, automatic stitchers, feeders, Sheridan inserters	\$ 4.151	\$ 4.359	35	43 ² /5¢	26 ² /5¢	
2-color:						Blankbook sewers, folding or ruling machine feeders, sewing-machine operators, rotary perforating and punching machine operators, table workers	4.151	4.359	35	43 ² /5¢	26 ² /5¢	
41 x 55 inches	\$ 5.630	\$ 5.970	35	28 ⁴ /5¢	3%	Bookbinders (Journeyman I):						
42 x 58 inches	5.630	5.970	35	28 ⁴ /5¢	3%	Commercial work:						
5-color:						Forwarders-cloth, leather, job finishers; operators, paper cutters; paper joggers; sheet straighteners; operators, trimmers; operators, automatic stitching machines; operators, gathering machines; operators, automatic binding machines; operators, covering machines, operators, combination gathering and stitching machines; operators, Kast or Sheridan inserting machines (1); operators, folding machines, automatic feed perforating machines	6.457	6.788	35	43 ² /5¢	35¢	
First operators	5.760	6.110	35	28 ⁴ /5¢	3%	Operators-in-charge—stock and cutting machine	6.661	6.891	35	43 ² /5¢	35¢	
Second operators	5.660	6.000	35	28 ⁴ /5¢	3%	Operators, folding machines, automatic feed (2)	6.529	6.859	35	43 ² /5¢	35¢	
6-color:						Operators-in-charge of gathering, stitching and covering machine combination	6.572	6.902	35	43 ² /5¢	35¢	
First operators	6.090	6.460	35	28 ⁴ /5¢	3%	Operators, folding machines, automatic feed (3)	6.615	6.945	35	43 ² /5¢	35¢	
Second operators	5.890	6.240	35	28 ⁴ /5¢	3%	Operators, Kast or Sheridan inserting machine with trimmer attachment (1)	6.629	6.960	35	43 ² /5¢	35¢	
Third operators	5.540	5.870	35	28 ⁴ /5¢	3%	Edition binding:						
Agreement B:						Forwarders-cloth, leather and job finishers; operators, paper cutters; paper joggers, sheet straighteners; operators, automatic stitching machines; operators, gathering machines; operators, binding machines; operators, combination gathering and stitching machines; operators, folding machines, automatic feed (1); operators, automatic feed perforating machines	6.341	6.541	35	43 ² /5¢	35¢	
1-color:						Case-makers, hand or machine operators; operators-in-charge, casing-in-machines; edge gilders; marblers; stampers; operators, automatic rounders and backers, automatic gluing machines, lining machines, round corner machines	6.313	6.513	35	43 ² /5¢	35¢	
1-color:						Book pressers; hand gluers	6.170	6.370	35	43 ² /5¢	35¢	
21 x 28 inches	6.710	7.270	35	28 ⁴ /5¢	3%	Cases, helpers, pasters, smashers, sawyers, general workers, and tipping for gilders; book repairers	6.261	6.461	35	43 ² /5¢	35¢	
41 x 54 inches	6.980	7.410	35	28 ⁴ /5¢	3%	Operators, nonautomatic gluing machines	6.256	6.455	35	43 ² /5¢	35¢	
42 x 58 inches	7.100	7.530	35	28 ⁴ /5¢	3%							
2-color:												
41 x 54 inches	7.060	7.490	35	28 ⁴ /5¢	3%							
42 x 58 inches Miehle No. 61	7.390	7.820	35	28 ⁴ /5¢	3%							
5-color:												
First	7.970	8.400	35	28 ⁴ /5¢	3%							
Second	7.520	7.950	35	28 ⁴ /5¢	3%							
6-color:												
First pressman	8.990	9.420	35	28 ⁴ /5¢	3%							
Second pressman	7.940	8.370	35	28 ⁴ /5¢	3%							
Agreement B:												
1-color:												
17 x 22 to 19 x 25 inches	6.710	7.140	35	28 ⁴ /5¢	3%							
21 x 28 to 22 x 34 inches	6.940	7.270	35	28 ⁴ /5¢	3%							
26 x 40 to 41 x 57 inches	6.960	7.390	35	28 ⁴ /5¢	3%							
44 x 64 inches	7.100	7.530	35	28 ⁴ /5¢	3%							
50 x 72 inches	7.170	7.600	35	28 ⁴ /5¢	3%							
2-color:												
22 x 34 inches	7.320	7.750	35	28 ⁴ /5¢	3%							
41 x 54 inches	7.390	7.820	35	28 ⁴ /5¢	3%							
42 x 58 inches	7.390	7.820	35	28 ⁴ /5¢	3%							
Over 45 1/2 x 67 1/2 inches	7.560	7.990	35	28 ⁴ /5¢	3%							
Strippers	6.900	7.330	35	28 ⁴ /5¢	3%							
CHARLOTTE, N.C.												
Newspaper												
Compositors, hand—daywork	4.747	5.570	37 ¹ /2	—	—							
Compositors, hand—nightwork	4.880	5.690	37 ¹ /2	—	—							
Machine operators—daywork	4.747	5.570	37 ¹ /2	—	—							
Machine operators—nightwork	4.880	5.690	37 ¹ /2	—	—							
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	4.747	5.590	37 ¹ /2	—	—							
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	4.880	5.820	37 ¹ /2	—	—							
Mailers—daywork	3.993	4.444	40	—	—							
Mailers—nightwork	4.259	4.805	37 ¹ /2	—	—							
Pressmen, web—daywork	5.013	5.293	37 ¹ /2	—	—							
Pressmen, web—nightwork	5.147	5.427	37 ¹ /2	—	—							
Pressmen-in-charge, daywork	5.279	5.373	37 ¹ /2	—	—							
Pressmen-in-charge, nightwork	5.412	5.507	37 ¹ /2	—	—							
Stereotypers—daywork	4.747	5.280	37 ¹ /2	—	—							
Stereotypers—nightwork	4.880	5.413	37 ¹ /2	—	—							

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1974					City and job classification	July 1, 1974				
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³	
				Insur-ance ⁴	Pension					Insur-ance ⁴	Pension
CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued						CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued					
Book and job—Continued						Book and job—Continued					
Bookbinders (Journeymen 1)—Continued						Press assistants and feeders—Continued					
Edition binding—Continued						Senior assistants—Continued					
Operators, indexing machines; stock cutters, binders' stock	\$ 6.274	\$ 6.513	35	43 ² / ₅ ¢	35¢	Folding machines, hand-fed—Continued					
Tip printers	6.287	6.487	35	43 ² / ₅ ¢	35¢	1- or 2-roll rotary—Continued					
Operators, folding machines, automatic feed (2)	6.413	6.613	35	43 ² / ₅ ¢	35¢	Tensionmen on 4-unit while operating with odd color (5th unit)	\$ 6.476	\$ 6.800	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢
Operators, folding machines, automatic feed (3)	6.498	6.698	35	43 ² / ₅ ¢	35¢	Oilers or utility assistants on 4-unit	6.431	6.753	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢
Head stampers, in charge of 1 or more machines	6.427	6.627	35	43 ² / ₅ ¢	35¢	Tensionmen on 6-unit	6.523	6.849	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢
Operators, combination cutter and 1 folding machine	16.436	6.636	35	43 ² / ₅ ¢	35¢	Oilers or utility assistants on 7-unit	6.483	6.807	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢
Operators, perfect patent binding machine (1), operators-in-charge, gathering, stitching and covering machine combination	6.454	6.654	35	43 ² / ₅ ¢	35¢	Tensionmen on 8-unit	6.573	6.902	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢
Compositors, hand	17.287	7.287	35	45 ² / ₅ ¢	37 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢	Oilers or utility assistants on 8-unit	6.527	6.853	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢
Electrotypers:						Single rotary:					
Agreement A	6.300	6.300	36 ¹ / ₄	40¢	22 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	Single rotary; automatic or sheet-fed; Cox Duplex, Goss Comet and Cox-o-Type single flatbed	6.337	6.654	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢
Agreement B	6.200	6.200	36 ¹ / ₄	40¢	22 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	1-color sheet-fed, 76 inches:					
Machine operators	7.297	7.297	35	45 ² / ₅ ¢	37 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢	Continuous automatic feeder	6.413	6.734	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢
Machine tenders (machinists)	7.297	7.297	35	45 ² / ₅ ¢	37 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢	File feeder	6.368	6.686	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢
Mailers	6.821	6.821	35	41 ¹ / ₂ ¢	25¢	2-color sheet-fed	6.383	6.702	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢
Photoengravers	8.111	8.917	35	47 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢	4%	Tubular rotary—Single deck	6.428	6.749	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢
Rotogravure	7.814	8.820	35	47 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢	4%	Color:					
Press assistants and feeders:						McKee 4-color (roll or automatic sheet-fed); McKee 5-color; Claybourn 4- and 5-color	6.383	6.702	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢
Senior assistants:						10-color web perfecting: First assistants	6.428	6.749	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢
25 x 38 inches and larger:						Second and third assistants	6.383	6.702	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢
1 2-color; 1 perfecting, over 46 x 65 inches bed measurement; 2 automatic Miehle units, 29 x 41 inches; 1 74-inch, 1 Miller Major 2-color; 2 single, Miller Major, 27 x 41 inches	6.337	6.654	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢	U.M.P.:					
Single cylinder, coupon	6.307	6.623	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢	Single attachments	6.337	6.654	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢
1 double impression, 2 sheets to 1 cylinder, or 2 colors	6.398	6.718	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢	Double attachments	6.383	6.702	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢
Folding machines, hand-fed:						Rotogravure:					
Feeders	6.307	6.623	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢	5-color, 38-inch, web-fed	6.458	6.781	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢
Feeders and operators, 1 machine	16.374	6.692	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢	Proof	6.390	6.709	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢
Folding machines with automatic sheet-fed equipment:						Junior assistants:					
1 machine	16.436	6.757	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢	Pony Miehle (2)	5.852	6.145	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢
2 machines	6.511	6.837	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢	Kelly, style A, 17 x 21 ⁹ / ₈ inches	5.822	6.133	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢
3 machines	6.601	6.931	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢	Kelly, 25 ¹ / ₄ x 28 ³ / ₄ inches (2); Miehle Horizontal (2); Miller Simplex 20 x 26 inches (2); Kelly style B, 20 ¹ / ₈ x 22 ³ / ₈ inches (2)	5.807	6.097	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢
Assistants on folding machines; paper jogger	6.337	6.654	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢	Kelly, 16 ¹ / ₄ x 21 ⁵ / ₈ inches (2); Miehle vertical (2); Miller automatic platen (2); Kluge automatic platen (2); Harris 2-color, automatic 14 x 18 ³ / ₄ inches or less (2)	5.807	6.097	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢
Hand wraparound: 30 to 42	5.796	6.085	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢	Kelly, 28 ¹ / ₂ x 36 ¹ / ₂ inches (2); Miller 2-color, 22 x 30 inches	5.837	6.129	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢
Over 42	6.307	6.622	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢	Feeders:					
Stock cutters:						Hand-fed:					
On flat machines	6.436	6.757	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢	Platen	5.807	6.097	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢
Men-in-charge	6.544	6.871	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢	Cylinder	5.852	6.145	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢
2-color sheet-fed rotary:						Colt's Armory and Universal	5.822	6.133	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢
Harris-Claybourn, 47 x 72 inches, Cottrel, 36 x 48 inches	6.383	6.702	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢						
1- or 2-roll rotary:											
Tensionmen	6.428	6.749	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢						
Oilers or utility assistants	6.383	6.702	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢						
Assistants on a 2-deck rotary machine using 1- or 2-roll insert attachments	6.368	6.688	35	46 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ³ / ₁₀ ¢						

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974			City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974		
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³	
				Insur-ance ⁴	Pension					Insur-ance ⁴	Pension
CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued						CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued					
Book and job—Continued						Book and job—Continued					
Press assistants and feeders—Continued						Pressmen, cylinder—Continued					
Junior assistants—Continued						Rotary—Continued					
Offset:						6-unit:					
Single-color	\$ 5.807	\$ 6.097	35	46 ^{1/10}	34 ^{2/10}	\$ 7.281	\$ 7.645	35	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
2-color	5.807	6.097	35	46 ^{1/10}	34 ^{2/10}	7.090	7.444	35	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
Pressmen, cylinder:						8-unit:					
Sheet-fed flatbed:						First					
1 automatic single-color, single cylinder less than 25 x 38 inches						6.674	7.008	35	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
2 single-color, single cylinder; 1 2-color double cylinder; 1 double cylinder perfecting; 1 single-color, single cylinder and not more than 3 platen:						Second and third					
46 x 65 inches and under						6.802	7.142	35	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
Over 46 x 65 inches						6.834	7.176	35	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
Special type:						Rotogravure:					
2 single-color, single cylinder Miehle units, Miller Majors, or No. 2 Kells (or any single paired with them except Miehle 7/0)						6.834	7.176	35	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
1 or 2 single-color, single cylinder Miehle 7/0's (74 inches) or one 7/0 and any single paired with it: 1 single cylinder 7/0 Miehle and not more than 3 platen job: 1 single cylinder Miehle 7/0 (74 inches)						6.866	7.209	35	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
1 Cox Duplex, Hoe Duplex, Goss flatbed or Cox-o-Type (or any of similar type)						6.930	7.276	35	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
Rotary:						Agreement A:					
1 Harrison						6.938	7.285	35	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
1 single-color 76-inch sheet-fed						6.930	7.277	35	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
2-color sheet-fed; 1 Harris TRG 46 x 65 inches						6.994	7.343	35	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
3-color sheet-fed						7.058	7.411	35	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
4-color sheet-fed						7.153	7.511	35	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
5-color sheet-fed						7.249	7.612	35	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
1 sheet- or web-fed; 70 inches or over:						4-unit:					
1 4-color						7.217	7.578	35	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
1 5-color						7.313	7.679	35	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
1 Miesel						7.090	7.444	35	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
3- or 4-unit, tubular, second man						6.898	7.243	35	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
1 32-page, 2-unit						6.994	7.343	35	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
1 64-page, 2-unit						7.153	7.511	35	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
If running color, 4-unit:						Web:					
First						7.153	7.511	35	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
Second						6.962	7.310	35	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
1 80-page, 2-unit						7.153	7.511	35	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
If running color, 4-unit:						First					
First						7.153	7.511	35	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
Second						6.962	7.310	35	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
1 96-page Novel News, 2-unit						7.153	7.511	35	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
1 192-page Novel News, 4-unit:						Second					
First						7.185	7.545	35	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
Second						7.026	7.377	35	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
1 96-page, 2- or 4-unit:						First					
First						7.153	7.511	35	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
Second						6.962	7.310	35	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
1 192-page, 4-unit:						Second					
First						7.185	7.545	35	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
Second						7.026	7.377	35	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
5-unit:						First					
First						7.217	7.578	35	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
Second						7.026	7.377	35	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
Sheet-fed:						Second					
Single color:						52 x 76 inches:					
Up to 21 inches						6.674	7.008	37 ^{1/2}	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
22 to 28 inches						6.802	7.142	37 ^{1/2}	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
29 to 48 inches						6.930	7.276	37 ^{1/2}	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
49 to 60 inches						7.058	7.411	37 ^{1/2}	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
61 inches and over						7.185	7.545	37 ^{1/2}	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
2-color:						First					
Up to 42 inches						7.169	7.528	37 ^{1/2}	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
43 to 55 inches						7.329	7.696	37 ^{1/2}	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
56 inches and over						7.489	7.863	37 ^{1/2}	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
4-color:						Second					
52 x 76 inches:						25-inch — 17½ inch cut-					
First						7.766	8.165	37 ^{1/2}	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
Second						7.305	7.670	37 ^{1/2}	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
Web:						off					
25-inch — 17½ inch cut-						38-inch — 22½ inch cut-					
off						7.241	7.603	37 ^{1/2}	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
38-inch — 22½ inch cut-						off					
off						7.329	7.696	37 ^{1/2}	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
54-inch — 44½ inch cut-						54-inch — 44½ inch cut-					
off						7.649	8.031	37 ^{1/2}	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	
5-unit Goss Urbanite perfecting:						off					
First						7.904	8.299	37 ^{1/2}	43 ^{9/10}	30 ^{7/10}	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974			City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974		
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³	
				Insur- ance ⁴	Pension					Insur- ance ⁴	Pension
CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued						CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued					
Book and job—Continued						Newspaper—Continued					
Pressmen, cylinder—Continued						Stereotypers — daywork:	\$	\$			
Offset—Continued						Agreement A	6.425	6.785	37 1/2	23 ³ /10¢	20¢
Web—Continued						Agreement B	7.003	7.388	35	34 ³ /5¢	21 ² /5¢
5-unit Goss Urbanite						Agreement C	9.085	9.500	30		58 ³ /10¢
perfecting—Continued	\$	\$				Stereotypers — nightwork:					
Second	7.521	7.897	37 1/2	43 ⁹ /10¢	30 ⁷ /10¢	Agreement A	6.792	7.165	36 1/4	24 ¹ /10¢	20 ⁷ /10¢
4-unit, 4-color Vanguard						Agreement B	7.419	7.818	33 ³ /4	35 ¹ /5¢	22 ¹ /5¢
36 inch web:						Lithography					
1- or 2-units	6.962	7.310	37 1/2	43 ⁹ /10¢	30 ⁷ /10¢	Artists	7.765	8.575	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%
3- or 4-units:						Provers	7.551	8.353	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%
First	7.153	7.511	37 1/2	43 ⁹ /10¢	30 ⁷ /10¢	Cameramen:					
Second	6.962	7.310	37 1/2	43 ⁹ /10¢	30 ⁷ /10¢	Agreement A:					
Pressmen, platen:						Black and white					
3 or less	6.578	6.907	37 1/2	43 ⁹ /10¢	30 ⁷ /10¢	Color					
4 hand-fed	6.610	6.941	37 1/2	43 ⁹ /10¢	30 ⁷ /10¢	Agreement B:					
5 hand-fed	6.674	7.008	37 1/2	43 ⁹ /10¢	30 ⁷ /10¢	Color					
6 hand-fed	6.706	7.042	37 1/2	43 ⁹ /10¢	30 ⁷ /10¢	Half-tone					
Stereotypers:						Platemakers:					
Agreement A	5.412	6.312	36 1/4	35 ³ /5¢	24 ¹ /10¢	Agreement A					
Agreement B	16.824	7.243	135	143 ² /5¢	121 ² /5¢	Agreement B					
Newspaper						Color					
Composers, hand — daywork:						Press assistants and feeders:					
English text:						Single-color:					
Agreement A						Up to 48 inches					
Agreement B						48 to 68 inches					
Agreement C						Over 68 inches					
Polish text						Flatbed or rotary					
Composers, hand — nightwork:						2-color:					
English text:						22 x 34 inches					
Agreement A						25 x 36 inches					
Agreement B						30 x 42 inches					
Agreement C						2-plate single-unit, 53 inches					
Polish text						perfecting					
Machine operators — daywork:						44 x 65 inches					
English text:						Up to 68 inches					
Agreement A						Over 68 inches					
Agreement B						4-color:					
Agreement C						Up to 38 inches					
Polish text						39 x 44 inches					
Machine operators — nightwork:						44 x 68 inches:					
English text:						First feeder					
Agreement A						Second feeder					
Agreement B						Over 68 inches:					
Agreement C						First feeder					
Polish text						Second feeder					
Machine tenders (machinists) — daywork:						5-color:					
English text:						Up to 44 inches:					
Agreement A						First feeder					
Agreement B						Second feeder					
Agreement C						44 x 68 inches:					
Polish text						First feeder					
Machine tenders (machinists) — nightwork:						Second feeder					
English text:						68 x 78 inches:					
Agreement A						First feeder					
Agreement B						Second feeder					
Agreement C						6-color:					
Polish text						25 x 38 inches:					
Mailables — daywork						First feeder					
Mailables — nightwork						Second feeder					
Photoengravers — daywork						Roll-fed:					
Photoengravers — nightwork						2-plate, 28 x 17 inches:					
Pressmen, web — daywork						Single					
Offside colormen and register-						Double					
men — nightwork						2-plate, 28 x 34 inches					
Offside colormen and register-						2-plate, 34 x 44 inches					
men						2-plate, single unit:					
Pressmen-in-charge — daywork						50 x 35 1/2 inches					
Pressmen-in-charge — nightwork						69 x 41 5/8 inches					
						3-plate, 3-units, Hamilton:					
						31 x 17 inches					
						31 x 28 inches					

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Unit hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973	July 1, 1974				City and job classification	July 1, 1973	July 1, 1974			
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³	
				Insurance ⁴	Pension					Insurance ⁴	Pension
CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued					CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued						
Lithography—Continued					Lithography—Continued						
Press assistants and feeders—Continued					Pressmen, offset—Continued						
Roll-fed—Continued					5-color:						
4-plate:					To 44 inches:						
Single, 22 x 17 inches	\$ 6.510	\$ 7.276	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	\$ 9.005	\$ 9.858	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	
Double unit:						9.760	8.570	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	
36 x 22 $\frac{1}{2}$ inches	6.823	7.393	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	44 x 68 inches:					
36 x 40 inches	6.823	7.393	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	9.005	9.858	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	
49 x 35 inches	7.051	7.835	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	7.760	8.570	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	
4-unit:						68 x 78 inches:					
36 $\frac{1}{2}$ x 22 $\frac{1}{2}$ inches	6.510	7.276	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	9.289	10.153	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	
38 x 22 $\frac{1}{2}$ inches	6.957	7.739	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	8.044	8.864	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	
6-plate, 3-unit:						6-color:					
38 x 23 ⁷ / ₁₆ inches	6.823	7.393	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	8.960	9.801	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	
8-plate, 4-unit:						7.648	8.454	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	
38 x 22 $\frac{1}{2}$ inches, single:						Roll-fed:					
First feeder	6.823	7.393	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	1-plate, single:					
Second feeder	6.823	7.393	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	7.375	8.171	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	
38 x 22 $\frac{1}{2}$ inches, double:						2-plate, single:					
First feeder	6.892	7.465	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	7.765	8.575	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	
Second feeder	6.892	7.465	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	7.765	8.575	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	
50 x 35 inches:						Double:					
First feeder	17.051	7.835	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	7.921	8.736	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	
Second feeder	16.631	7.393	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	2-unit:					
54 x 38 $\frac{1}{2}$ inches:						8.063	8.883	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	
First feeder	6.861	7.639	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	7.921	8.736	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	
Second feeder	6.861	7.639	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	1-unit:					
10-plate, 5-unit:						7.920	8.736	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	
36 x 22 $\frac{1}{2}$ inches, double:						8.097	8.919	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	
First feeder	7.051	7.835	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	8.097	8.919	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	
Second feeder	6.823	7.393	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	8.387	9.218	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	
12-plate, 6-unit, double:						3-plate:					
38 x 23 ⁷ / ₁₆ inches:						3-unit:					
First feeder	6.823	7.393	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	8.156	8.979	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	
Second feeder	6.823	7.393	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	8.156	8.979	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	
38 x 45 $\frac{1}{2}$ inches:						8.319	9.148	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	
First feeder	6.925	7.706	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	4-plate:					
Second feeder	6.925	7.706	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	Single:					
16-plate, 8-unit, double:						7.920	8.736	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	
38 x 23 $\frac{1}{2}$ inches:						Double:					
First feeder	6.837	7.614	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	8.097	8.919	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	
Second feeder	6.837	7.614	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	8.405	9.237	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	
Pressmen, offset:					4-unit:						
Single-color:						36 $\frac{1}{2}$ x 22 $\frac{1}{2}$ inches					
To 23 inches	7.180	7.969	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	7.989	8.807	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	
23 x 31 inches	7.336	8.131	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	8.437	9.270	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	
31 x 38 inches	7.905	8.720	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	6-plate:					
38 x 48 inches	7.336	8.131	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	38 x 23 ⁷ / ₁₆ inches:					
48 x 55 inches	7.443	8.242	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	8.458	9.293	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	
55 x 64 inches	7.551	8.353	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	7.276	8.069	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	
64 x 68 inches	7.537	8.442	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	8-plate, 4 unit:					
Over 68 inches	7.734	8.543	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	38 x 22 $\frac{1}{2}$ inches, single:					
Rotary	7.043	7.827	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	8.790	9.636	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	
2-color:						7.930	8.747	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	
To 30 inches	8.156	8.979	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	38 x 22 $\frac{1}{2}$ inches, double:					
22 x 34 inches	8.156	8.979	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	8.929	9.780	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	
25 x 36 inches	8.253	9.081	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	8.035	8.855	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	
30 x 42 inches	8.351	9.181	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	50 x 35 inches:					
To 55 inches	7.765	8.575	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	9.329	10.194	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	
56 x 68 inches	7.980	8.797	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	8.319	9.148	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	
Over 68 inches	8.195	9.020	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	54 x 38 $\frac{1}{2}$ inches:					
4-color:						10.051	10.941	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	
To 38 inches:						8.737	9.581	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	
First	8.625	9.465	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	10-plate, 5-unit:					
Second	7.574	8.377	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	36 x 22 $\frac{1}{2}$ inches, double:					
39 x 44 inches:						9.226	10.067	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	
First	8.950	9.801	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	8.105	8.927	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	
Second	7.648	8.454	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	12-plate, 6-unit, double:					
44 x 68 inches:						38 x 23 ⁷ / ₁₆ inches:					
First	8.516	9.353	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	9.329	10.194	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	
Second	7.551	8.353	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	8.105	8.927	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	
Over 68 inches:						7.276	8.069	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	
First	8.731	9.575	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	38 x 45 $\frac{1}{2}$ inches:					
Second	7.765	8.575	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	9.772	10.652	35	47 ⁴ /5¢	4%	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1974					City and job classification	July 1, 1974							
	July 1, 1973		Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			July 1, 1973		Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³				
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹		Insur-ance ⁴	Pension		Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹		Insur-ance ⁴	Pension			
CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued					CINCINNATI, OHIO—Continued									
Lithography—Continued					Book and job—Continued									
Pressmen, offset—Continued					Book and job—Continued									
Roll-fed—Continued					Book and job—Continued									
12-plate, 8-unit, double—Continued					Book and job—Continued									
38x48½ inches—Continued					Book and job—Continued									
Second					Book and job—Continued									
Third					Book and job—Continued									
16-plate, 8-unit, double: 38 x 23½ inches:					Book and job—Continued									
First					Book and job—Continued									
Second					Book and job—Continued									
Third					Book and job—Continued									
Strippers:					Book and job—Continued									
Agreement A					Book and job—Continued									
Agreement B					Book and job—Continued									
Color					Book and job—Continued									
CINCINNATI, OHIO					Book and job									
Book and job					Book and job									
Bindery workers (Journeyman II)					Book and job									
Bookbinders (Journeyman I)					Book and job									
Compositors, hand					Book and job									
Electrotypers					Book and job									
Machine operators					Book and job									
Machine tenders (machinists)					Book and job									
Mailers					Book and job									
Photoengravers					Book and job									
Press assistants and feeders:					Book and job									
Job feeders					Book and job									
Letter press (rotary):					Book and job									
First assistant					Book and job									
Second assistant					Book and job									
Offset:					Book and job									
First assistant					Book and job									
Second assistant					Book and job									
Pressmen, cylinder:					Book and job									
Automatic job:					Book and job									
1-color, 25 inches or less					Book and job									
2-colors, 25 inches or less					Book and job									
1-color, over 25 inches and under 34 inches					Book and job									
2-colors, over 25 inches and under 34 inches					Book and job									
Pressmen, rotary:					Book and job									
Letterpress:					Book and job									
Sheet-fed:					Book and job									
1-color:					Book and job									
2-colors					Book and job									
Roll-fed:					Book and job									
Man-in-charge					Book and job									
Offset:					Book and job									
Sheet-fed:					Book and job									
1-color:					Book and job									
11 x 15 inches or less					Book and job									
14 x 20 inches					Book and job									
17 x 22 inches					Book and job									
24 thru 28 inches					Book and job									
29 thru 33 inches					Book and job									
34 less than 36 inches:					Book and job									
36 thru 38 inches					Book and job									
2-color:					Book and job									
11 x 15 inches or less					Book and job									
Roll-fed:					Book and job									
Man-in-charge					Book and job									
Pressmen, platen:					Book and job									
1 or 2					Book and job									
3					Book and job									
4					Book and job									
CINCINNATI, OHIO—Continued					Book and job—Continued									
Book and job—Continued					Book and job—Continued									
Stereotypers					Book and job—Continued									
Newspaper					Book and job—Continued									
Compositors, hand — daywork					Book and job—Continued									
Compositors, hand — nightwork					Book and job—Continued									
Machine operators — daywork					Book and job—Continued									
Machine operators — nightwork					Book and job—Continued									
Machine tenders (machinists) — daywork					Book and job—Continued									
Machine tenders (machinists) — nightwork					Book and job—Continued									
Mailers — daywork					Book and job—Continued									
Mailers — nightwork					Book and job—Continued									
Photoengravers — daywork					Book and job—Continued									
Photoengravers — nightwork					Book and job—Continued									
Pressmen, web — daywork					Book and job—Continued									
Pressmen, web — nightwork					Book and job—Continued									
Pressmen-in-charge — daywork					Book and job—Continued									
Pressmen-in-charge — nightwork					Book and job—Continued									
Stereotypers — daywork					Book and job—Continued									
Stereotypers — nightwork					Book and job—Continued									
Lithography					Book and job—Continued									
Artists					Book and job—Continued									
Camera-men:					Book and job—Continued									
Color					Book and job—Continued									
Half-tone					Book and job—Continued									
Line					Book and job—Continued									
Platemakers					Book and job—Continued									
Press assistants and feeders, offset:					Book and job—Continued									
Sheet-fed:					Book and job—Continued									
Under 60 inches					Book and job—Continued									
Over 60 inches					Book and job—Continued									
4-color:					Book and job—Continued									
Over 41 inches					Book and job—Continued									
5-color					Book and job—Continued									
Web:					Book and job—Continued									
4-unit, 8-plate					Book and job—Continued									
Jogger-roll tender					Book and job—Continued									
2-unit, 4-plate:					Book and job—Continued									
First feeder					Book and job—Continued									
Second feeder-roll tender					Book and job—Continued									
5-unit, 10-plate:					Book and job—Continued									
First feeder					Book and job—Continued									
Second feeder-roll tender					Book and job—Continued									
Jogger-roll tender					Book and job—Continued									
Pressmen, offset:					Book and job—Continued									
Bronzers:					Book and job—Continued									
1-color:					Book and job—Continued									
28 x 44 inches					Book and job—Continued									
43 x 54 inches					Book and job—Continued									
44 x 62 inches or larger					Book and job—Continued									
Sheet-fed:					Book and job—Continued									
Single-color:					Book and job—Continued									
19 x 25 inches or smaller					Book and job—Continued									
20 x 28 up to 24 x 36 inches					Book and job—Continued									
22 x 34 up to 28 x 42 inches					Book and job—Continued									
28 x 44 up to 38 x 52 inches					Book and job—Continued									
43 x 54 up to 44 x 61 inches					Book and job—Continued									
44 x 62 inches and larger					Book and job—Continued									
2-color:					Book and job—Continued									
Up to 24 x 32 inches					Book and job—Continued									
22 x 34 and 28 x 42 inches					Book and job—Continued									
28 x 44 and 38 x 52 inches					Book and job—Continued									

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974			City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974		
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³	
				Insur-ance ⁴	Pension					Insur-ance ⁴	Pension
CINCINNATI, OHIO—Continued						CLEVELAND, OHIO—Continued					
Lithography—Continued						Newspaper—Continued					
Pressmen, offset—Continued						Machine tenders (machinists) — nightwork	\$ 6.587	\$ 7.130	36 1/4	179 1/10	33 1/10
Sheet-fed—Continued						Mailers — daywork:					
2-color—Continued						Agreement A	5.923	6.320	37 1/2	359 1/10	54 4/10
43 x 54 up to 44 x 61 inches	7.640	8.400	35	40¢	4%	Agreement B	6.282	6.800	37 1/2	359 1/10	54 4/10
44 x 66 inches or larger	7.820	8.590	35	40¢	4%	Mailers — nightwork:					
4-color:						Agreement A	6.490	6.910	35	382 5/10	58 7/10
44 x 61 inches:						Photoengravers — daywork	6.245	7.063	37 1/2	399 1/10	34 9/10 + 3%
First	8.020	8.800	35	40¢	4%	Photoengravers — nightwork	6.834	7.710	35	42 4/10	37 2/10 + 3%
Second	7.500	8.260	35	40¢	4%	Pressmen, web — daywork:					
69 inches or larger:						Agreement A	6.104	6.593	37 1/2	34 1/2	31 7/10
First	8.360	9.150	35	40¢	4%	Offside colormen	6.488	7.008	37 1/2	34 1/2	31 7/10
Second	7.610	8.370	35	40¢	4%	Agreement B (art gravure)	6.236	6.772	37 1/2	34 1/2	31 7/10
5-color:						Offside colormen	6.986	7.597	37 1/2	34 1/2	31 7/10
69 inches or larger:						Agreement C	6.102	6.502	37 1/2	*	26 2/3
First	8.820	9.630	35	40¢	4%	Pressmen, web — nightwork:					
Second	7.810	8.370	35	40¢	4%	Agreement A	6.597	7.121	35	37	34
Web:						Offside colormen	7.006	7.563	35	37	34
4-unit, 8-plate:						Agreement B (art gravure)	6.801	7.376	35	37	34
First	8.400	9.000	35	40¢	4%	Offside colormen	7.616	8.259	35	37	34
Second	7.540	8.510	35	40¢	4%	Agreement C	6.713	7.153	35	*	28 3/10
2-unit, 4-plate	7.830	8.550	35	40¢	4%	Pressmen-in-charge — daywork:					
5-unit, 10-plate:						Agreement A	6.870	7.421	37 1/2	34 1/2	31 7/10
First	9.050	9.860	35	40¢	4%	Agreement B (art gravure)	6.996	7.597	37 1/2	34 1/2	31 7/10
Second	8.050	8.830	35	40¢	4%	Agreement C	6.769	7.169	37 1/2	*	26 2/3
Provers	7.280	8.030	35	40¢	4%	Pressmen-in-charge — nightwork:					
Strippers	7.240	7.990	35	40¢	4%	Agreement A	7.417	8.006	35	37	34
						Agreement B (art gravure)	7.616	8.259	35	37	34
						Agreement C	7.446	7.866	35	*	28 3/10
						Stereotypers — daywork:					
						Agreement A	6.226	6.659	37 1/2	36 1/2	39 1/3
						Agreement B	6.341	6.941	37 1/2	36 1/2	39 1/3
						Stereotypers — nightwork:					
						Agreement A	6.728	7.191	35	36 1/5	42 1/10
						Agreement B	6.851	7.494	35	36 1/5	42 1/10
						Lithography					
						Artists	7.507	7.907	35	34 2/10	4%
						Cameramen:					
						Color	7.544	7.944	35	34 3/10	4%
						Black and white	6.821	7.221	35	34 3/10	4%
						Platemakers	7.026	7.426	35	34 3/10	4%
						Press assistants and feeders:					
						1-color	5.913	6.313	35	34 3/10	4%
						2-color	6.049	6.449	35	34 3/10	4%
						4-color:					
						First feeder	6.174	6.574	35	34 3/10	4%
						Second feeder	5.884	6.284	35	34 3/10	4%
						Roll-fed cylinders:					
						4-plate web perfecting,					
						22 1/2 x 36 inches	6.110	6.510	35	34 3/10	4%
						Feeders	5.306	5.706	35	34 3/10	4%
						Pressmen, offset:					
						1-color:					
						17 x 22 to 19 x 25 inches	6.821	7.221	35	34 3/10	4%
						22 x 28 inches	6.888	7.288	35	34 3/10	4%
						26 x 40 to 28 x 42 inches	6.956	7.356	35	34 3/10	4%
						36 x 48 inches	7.023	7.423	35	34 3/10	4%
						38 x 50 inches	7.090	7.490	35	34 3/10	4%
						41 x 54 inches	7.157	7.557	35	34 3/10	4%
						42 x 58 inches	7.157	7.557	35	34 3/10	4%
						44 x 64 inches	7.224	7.624	35	34 3/10	4%
						2-color:					
						35 x 45 to 36 x 48 inches and smaller	7.370	7.770	35	34 3/10	4%
						42 x 58 inches	7.507	7.907	35	34 3/10	4%
						46 x 68 inches	7.575	7.975	35	34 3/10	4%
						52 x 76 inches	7.654	8.054	35	34 3/10	4%

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974			City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974		
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³	
				Insurance ⁴	Pension					Insurance ⁴	Pension
CLEVELAND, OHIO—Continued					COLUMBUS, OHIO—Continued						
Lithography—Continued					Lithography—Continued						
Pressmen, offset—Continued					Pressmen, offset:						
Roll-fed:					1-color:						
4-plate web perfecting, 22½ x 36 inches:					11 x 17 inches or smaller						
First					14 x 20 inches						
Second					17 x 22 inches						
10-plate web perfecting, 22½ x 38 inches:					22 x 34 inches						
First					22 x 29 inches						
Second					28 x 42 inches						
Process color provers					35 x 45 inches						
Strippers					25 x 38 inches						
					35 x 45 inches						
					42 x 58 inches						
					52 x 76 inches						
					4-color:						
					25 x 38 inches:						
					First						
					Second						
					62 x 76 inches:						
					First						
					Second						
					Strippers:						
					Agreement A						
					Agreement B						
					DALLAS, TEX.						
					Book and job						
Bindery workers (Journeymen II)					Bindery workers (Journeymen II):						
Bookbinders (Journeymen I)					Agreement A						
Compositors, hand					Agreement B						
Electrotypers					Bookbinders (Journeymen I):						
Machine operators					Agreement A						
Machine tenders (machinists)					Agreement B						
Mailers					Compositors, hand						
Photoengravers:					Machine operators						
Agreement A					Machine tenders (machinists)						
Agreement B					Press assistants and feeders						
Agreement C					Offset						
Press assistants and feeders					Perfecto						
Job feeders					Pressmen, cylinder						
Pressmen, cylinder					Roll-fed 5-color:						
Pressmen, platen					First						
					Second						
					Third						
					Offset:						
					Single-color:						
					10 x 14 through						
					14 x 20 inches						
					17 x 22 through						
					19 x 25 inches						
					22 x 28 through						
					28 x 42 inches						
					36 x 48 through						
					42 x 68 inches						
					2-color:						
					25 x 38 inches						
					4-color, sheet fed:						
					First						
					Second						
					Pressmen, platen						
					Stereotypers:						
					Agreement A						
					Agreement B						
					Newspaper						
					Compositors, hand—daywork						
					Compositors, hand—nightwork						

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974				City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974								
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³		Rate per hour ¹		Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³								
				Insurance ⁴	Pension					Insurance ⁴	Pension							
DALLAS, TEX.—Continued					DAYTON, OHIO													
Newspaper—Continued					Book and job													
Machine operators — daywork:	\$	\$				Bindery workers (Journeymen II)												
Agreement A	5.400	6.029	35	—	—	Agreement A:	\$	\$										
Agreement B	5.400	6.257	35	8 ⁴ /5¢	14 ¹ /4¢	Group leaders	4.429	4.829	37 ¹ /2	24¢	8¢							
Machine operators — nightwork:						Hopper feeders, job binders	4.353	4.753	37 ¹ /2	24¢	8¢							
Agreement A	5.543	6.171	35	—	—	Relief workers, book repairers, single stitch operators	4.385	4.785	37 ¹ /2	24¢	8¢							
Agreement B	5.543	6.400	35	8 ⁴ /5¢	14 ¹ /4¢	Agreement B:												
Machine tenders (machinists) — daywork	5.400	6.029	35	—	—	General bindery workers	3.803	4.233	37 ¹ /2	30 ⁷ /10¢	18 ¹ /2¢							
nightwork	5.543	6.171	35	—	—	Perforators	3.903	4.333	37 ¹ /2	30 ⁷ /10¢	18 ¹ /2¢							
Mailers — daywork:						Bookbinders (Journeymen I):												
Agreement A	4.843	5.443	35	—	—	Agreement A	5.590	5.990	37 ¹ /2	24¢	8¢							
Agreement B	5.050	5.664	35	5 ⁷ /10¢	—	Head job setters	5.918	6.318	37 ¹ /2	24¢	8¢							
Mailers — nightwork:						Job setters	5.809	6.209	37 ¹ /2	24¢	8¢							
Agreement A	4.986	5.586	35	—	—	Agreement B:												
Agreement B	5.171	5.800	35	5 ⁷ /10¢	—	Cutter and folder operators	5.450	5.880	37 ¹ /2	30 ⁷ /10¢	18 ¹ /2¢							
Pressmen, web — daywork	5.291	5.291	35	—	—	Rotary collating machine opera- tors	5.450	5.880	37 ¹ /2	30 ⁷ /10¢	18 ¹ /2¢							
Pressmen, web — nightwork	5.434	5.434	35	—	—	Agreement C:												
Pressmen-in-charge — daywork	6.000	6.000	35	—	—	Combination cutter and folder operators	5.040	5.290	37 ¹ /2	*	18 ¹ /2¢							
Pressmen-in-charge — nightwork	6.148	6.148	35	—	—	Compositors, hand:												
Stereotypers — daywork	5.579	5.921	35	6¢	2%	Agreement A	6.267	6.670	37 ¹ /2	*	13 ³ /10¢							
Stereotypers — nightwork	5.722	6.064	35	6¢	2%	Agreement B	6.069	6.640	36 ¹ /4	41 ⁹ /10¢	29¢							
						Agreement C	6.462	6.462	37 ¹ /2	*	*							
						Electrotypers	6.318	6.718	37 ¹ /2	*	*							
						Machine operators:												
						Agreement A	6.267	6.670	37 ¹ /2	*	13 ³ /10¢							
						Agreement B	6.069	6.640	36 ¹ /4	41 ⁹ /10¢	29¢							
						Agreement C	6.462	6.462	37 ¹ /2	*	*							
						Machine tenders (machinists):												
						Agreement A	6.267	6.670	37 ¹ /2	*	13 ³ /10¢							
						Agreement B	6.069	6.640	36 ¹ /4	41 ⁹ /10¢	29¢							
						Agreement C	6.462	6.462	37 ¹ /2	*	*							
						Photoengravers:												
						Agreement A	6.371	7.114	35	37 ¹ /10¢	3%							
						Agreement B	6.334	6.734	37 ¹ /2	*	*							
						Agreement C	7.086	7.685	35	*	*							
						Press assistants and feeders:												
						Agreement A:												
						Magazine:												
						64 pp. double 2-color												
						Goss	5.465	6.225	37 ¹ /2	*	13 ¹ /2¢							
						4-, 5-, and 6-color	5.517	6.277	37 ¹ /2	*	13 ¹ /2¢							
						5-color Claybourn up to 48 inches	5.517	6.277	37 ¹ /2	*	13 ¹ /2¢							
						32 pp. 2- and 4-color												
						Goss	5.465	6.225	37 ¹ /2	*	13 ¹ /2¢							
						Agreement B:												
						Cylinder:												
						1-color	4.660	5.210	37 ¹ /2	21 ¹ /10¢	20¢							
						2-color	4.760	5.310	37 ¹ /2	21 ¹ /10¢	20¢							
						Agreement C:												
						Cylinder	4.863	5.293	37 ¹ /2	21 ¹ /10	20¢							
						Pressmen, cylinder:												
						Agreement A:												
						64 pp. double 2-color	5.902	6.662	37 ¹ /2	*	13 ¹ /2¢							
						Double 5-color Goss;												
						double 5-color Cottrell;												
						In-charge-of double 5- and 6- color Goss and 5-color	5.984	6.744	37 ¹ /2	*	13 ¹ /2¢							
						Cottrell	6.225	6.985	37 ¹ /2	*	13 ¹ /2¢							
						In-charge-of 64 pp. double 2-color Goss	6.168	6.928	37 ¹ /2	*	13 ¹ /2¢							
						In-charge-of 5-color Claybourn up to 48 inches	6.112	6.872	37 ¹ /2	*	13 ¹ /2							
						In-charge-of 32 pp. 2- and 4-color Goss	6.061	6.821	37 ¹ /2	*	13 ¹ /2							
						Agreement B:												
						Cylinder or automatic job; under 22 x 28 inches	5.670	6.220	37 ¹ /2	21 ¹ /10¢	20¢							
						Over 22 x 28 inches	5.670	6.220	37 ¹ /2	21 ¹ /10¢	20¢							

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974			City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974		
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³	
				Insur- ance ⁴	Pension					Insur- ance ⁴	Pension
DAYTON, OHIO—Continued					DENVER, COLO.—Continued						
Book and job—Continued					Book and job—Continued						
Pressmen, cylinder—Continued					Press assistants and feeders—Continued						
Agreement B—Continued					Cylinder—Continued						
Offset:					Offset—Continued						
1-color:					2-color:						
12 x 20; 22 x 30 inches					Up to and including						
60 inches and up to					48 inches						
36 x 45 inches					Above 48 inches						
2-color:					4-color:						
22 x 34 through 35 x 45 inches					Above 48 inches						
Agreement C:					Platen						
Cylinder on automatic job:					Pressmen, cylinder:						
under 22 x 28 inches					Letter:						
Over 22 x 28 inches					Automatic 17 x 22						
Hot wax carbonizing					or less						
Speed Flex					All other						
Duro rotary, 14-inch					Offset:						
Hamilton, 4-web					1-color						
Pressmen, platen					2-color:						
Stereotypers:					Up to and including						
Agreement A					48 inches						
Agreement B					Above 48 inches						
Newspaper					4-color:						
Compositors, hand—daywork					Above 48 inches:						
Compositors, hand—nightwork					First						
Machine operators—daywork					Second						
Machine operators—nightwork					Web:						
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork					First						
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork					Second						
Mailers—daywork					Pressmen, platen						
Mailers—nightwork					Newspapers						
Photoengravers—daywork					Compositors, hand—daywork						
Photoengravers—nightwork					Compositors, hand—nightwork						
Pressmen, web—daywork					Machine operators—daywork						
Pressmen, web—nightwork					Machine operators—nightwork						
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork					Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork						
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork					Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork						
Stereotypers—daywork					Mailers—daywork						
Stereotypers—nightwork					Mailers—nightwork						
Lithography					Photoengravers—daywork						
Cameramen					Photoengravers—nightwork						
Platemakers					Rotogravure						
Press assistants and feeders:					Photoengravers—nightwork						
First assistant					Rotogravure						
Second assistant					Pressmen web—daywork						
Pressmen, offset					Pressmen, web—nightwork						
Pressmen-in-charge:					Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:						
Levy, 144 pp., double, 5-color					First						
Goss, Miehle, Cottrell, Harris					Second						
Strippers					Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:						
DENVER, COLO.					First						
Book and job					Second						
Bindery workers (Journeymen II)					Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:						
Bookbinders (Journeymen I)					First						
Compositors, hand					Second						
Machine operators					Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:						
Machine tenders (machinists)					First						
Press assistants and feeders:					Second						
Cylinder:					Stereotypers—daywork						
Letter					Stereotypers—nightwork						
Offset:					Lithography						
1-color:					Artists						
Above 30 inches					Cameramen						
					Platemakers						
					Press assistants and feeders:						
					Sheet fed						
					Offset						
					Pressmen, offset:						
					1-color:						
					To 15 inches inclusive						
					To 20 inches inclusive						
					To 25 inches inclusive						
					To 39 inches inclusive						
					To 50 inches inclusive						
					Above 50 inches						

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974				City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974			
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³		Rate per hour ¹		Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			
				Insur- ance ⁴	Pension					Insur- ance ⁴	Pension		
DENVER, COLO.—Continued						DES MOINES, IOWA—Continued							
<u>Lithography—Continued</u>						<u>Book and job—Continued</u>							
Pressmen, offset—Continued						Pressmen—Continued							
2-color:						Agreement B—Continued							
25 x 38 inches						Letterpress—Continued							
42 x 58 inches						Cylinder—Continued							
4-color:						2-color:							
25 x 38 inches						Under 21 x							
Strippers						28 inches							
						21 x 28 inches and							
						over							
						Platen							
						Offset:							
						Journeyman:							
						14 x 17 inches							
						14 1/2 x 20 1/2 inches							
						Over 14 1/2 x							
						20 1/2 inches but less							
						than 21 x 28 inches							
						21 x 28 inches and							
						over							
						Single perfecting web							
						2-color:							
						Up to 21 x 28 inches							
						21 x 28 inches and							
						over							
						Newspaper							
						Compositors, hand—daywork							
						Compositors, hand—nightwork							
						Machine operators—daywork							
						Machine operators—nightwork							
						Machine tenders (machinists)—							
						daywork							
						Machine tenders (machinists)—							
						nightwork							
						Malters—daywork							
						Malters—nightwork							
						Photoengravers—daywork							
						Photoengravers—nightwork							
						Pressmen, web—daywork							
						Pressmen, web—nightwork							
						Pressmen-in-charge—daywork							
						Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork							
						Stereotypers—daywork							
						Stereotypers—nightwork							
						<u>Lithography</u>							
						Artists							
						Designers and letterers							
						Cameramen:							
						Color separation							
						Half-tone or line							
						Platemakers							
						Press assistants and feeders:							
						Agreement A:							
						Automatic feeder operators:							
						1-color:							
						To 42 inches							
						2-color:							
						To 42 inches							
						42 to 54 inches							
						inclusive							
						Over 54 inches:							
						First feeder							
						Second feeder							
						Agreement B							
						Pressmen, offset:							
						Agreement A:							
						1-color:							
						To 10 x 14 inches							
						To 14 x 19 inches							
						To 17 x 22 inches							

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1974					City and job classification	July 1, 1974				
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³	
				Insur-ance ⁴	Pension					Insur-ance ⁴	Pension
DES MOINES, IOWA—Continued					DETROIT, MICH.—Continued						
Lithography—Continued					Book and job—Continued						
Pressmen, offset—Continued					Pressmen, cylinder—Continued						
Agreement A—Continued					Offset—Continued						
1-color—Continued					Up to 50 inches						
19 x 26 inches through	\$ 6.400	\$ 6.820	36 1/4	37¢	4%	7.645	8.210	37 1/2	60¢	26 2/3¢	
22 x 34 inches						7.750	8.320	37 1/2	60¢	26 2/3¢	
Over 22 x 34 inches and up to and including 54 inches	6.420	6.950	36 1/4	37¢	4%	7.750	8.320	37 1/2	60¢	26 2/3¢	
Over 54 inches	6.630	7.150	36 1/4	37¢	4%						
2-color:					4-color:						
Up to and including 54 inches	6.700	7.230	36 1/4	37¢	4%	8.595	9.200	37 1/2	60¢	26 2/3¢	
Over 54 inches	6.910	7.150	36 1/4	37¢	4%	8.780	9.390	37 1/2	60¢	26 2/3¢	
Agreement B	6.090	6.420	37 1/2		9¢	9.015	9.635	37 1/2	60¢	26 2/3¢	
Strippers	6.390	6.920	36 1/4	37¢	4%	7.610	8.175	37 1/2	60¢	26 2/3¢	
						8.780	9.390	37 1/2	60¢	26 2/3¢	
						Roll-fed:					
						36 inches x 23 inches	8.740	9.350	37 1/2	60¢	26 2/3¢
						38 inches x 24 inches	8.920	9.535	37 1/2	60¢	26 2/3¢
						Up to 50 inches	9.050	9.670	37 1/2	60¢	26 2/3¢
						Second (38 x 24 inches)	7.705	8.275	37 1/2	60¢	26 2/3¢
						Rotary (letterpress):					
						2-color:					
						Under 76 inches	6.975	7.370	37 1/2	60¢	26 2/3¢
						76 inches and over	7.090	7.485	37 1/2	60¢	26 2/3¢
						5-color	7.485	7.890	37 1/2	60¢	26 2/3¢
						Special type:					
						Miehle vertical, Heidelberg	6.790	7.180	37 1/2	60¢	26 2/3¢
						Roll-fed aniline tape press	6.405	6.790	37 1/2	60¢	26 2/3¢
						Roll-fed rotary form:					
						22 x 30 inches and under, offset and letter press	7.480	7.885	37 1/2	60¢	26 2/3¢
						Pressmen, platen	6.405	6.790	37 1/2	60¢	26 2/3¢
						Stereotypers	6.800	7.257	35	60¢	14 3/10¢
						Newspaper					
						Compositors, hand — daywork	6.790	7.298	37 1/2	—	43 9/10¢
						Compositors, hand — nightwork	7.150	7.673	36 1/4	—	45 2/5¢
						Machine operators — daywork	6.790	7.297	37 1/2	—	43 9/10¢
						Machine operators — nightwork	7.150	7.672	36 1/4	—	45 2/5¢
						Machine tenders (machinists) — daywork	6.790	7.297	37 1/2	—	43 9/10¢
						Machine tenders (machinists) — nightwork	7.150	7.672	36 1/4	—	45 2/5¢
						Mailers — daywork:					
						Agreement A	6.335	6.842	37 1/2	—	—
						Agreement B	6.580	6.285	37 1/2	—	13 1/3¢
						Mailers — nightwork:					
						Agreement A	6.514	7.021	37 1/2	—	—
						Agreement B	6.983	6.801	37 1/2	—	13 1/3¢
						Photoengravers — daywork	6.997	7.429	37 1/2	—	26 2/3¢
						Photoengravers — nightwork	7.721	8.184	35	—	28 1/5¢
						Pressmen, web — daywork	6.909	7.309	37 1/2	—	27 1/3¢
						Pressmen, web — nightwork	7.436	7.864	35	—	29 3/10¢
						Pressmen-in-charge — daywork	7.176	7.576	37 1/2	—	27 1/3¢
						Pressmen-in-charge — nightwork	7.721	8.150	35	—	29 3/10¢
						Stereotypers — daywork	6.939	7.442	37 1/2	—	17 1/5¢
						Stereotypers — nightwork	7.467	8.005	35	—	18 2/5¢
						Lithography					
						Artists	7.303	8.364	35	50 7/10¢	4%
						Provers	7.163	8.218	35	50 7/10¢	4%
						Camera-men:					
						Process	7.303	8.364	35	50 7/10¢	4%
						Half-tone	7.003	8.051	35	50 7/10¢	4%
						Platemakers:					
						Vacuum frame	6.903	7.947	35	50 7/10¢	4%
						Photo-composers	7.133	8.187	35	50 7/10¢	4%
						Press assistants and feeders:					
						1-color:					
						Up to 58 inches	5.983	6.988	35	50 7/10¢	4%
						60 inches and over	6.133	7.144	35	50 7/10¢	4%
						2-color:					
						6.133	7.144	35	50 7/10¢	4%	
						5-color, 77 inches:					
						Feeders	6.233	7.249	35	50 7/10¢	4%
						Tenders	5.483	6.467	35	50 7/10¢	4%

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974				City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974			
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³		Rate per hour ¹		Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			
				Insur-ance ⁴	Pension					Insur-ance ⁴	Pension		
DETROIT, MICH.—Continued						ERIE, PA.—Continued							
Lithography—Continued						Lithography—Continued							
Press assistants and feeders—Continued						Cameramen—Continued	\$	\$					
10-plate web-fed:	\$	\$				Agreement C	4.750	5.300	37 1/2	30 1/10¢			3%
First assistant	6.183	7.196	35	50 7/10¢	4%	Platemakers:							
Second assistant	5.983	6.988	35	50 7/10¢	4%	Agreement A	6.260	6.550	35	34 9/10¢			3%
Tenders	5.483	6.467	35	50 7/10¢	4%	Agreement B	5.730	6.670	35	*			4%
Pressmen:						Agreement C	4.750	5.300	37 1/2	30 1/10¢			3%
Offset:						Press assistants and feeders:							
1-color:						Agreement B:							
Up to 25 inches	6.813	7.853	35	50 7/10¢	4%	Single color	4.370	4.930	35	*			4%
25 to 45 inches	6.893	7.937	35	50 7/10¢	4%	2-color	4.640	5.240	35	*			4%
45 to 59 inches	6.973	8.020	35	50 7/10¢	4%	Rotary	4.050	4.570	35	*			4%
60 inches and over	7.063	8.114	35	50 7/10¢	4%	Agreement C	3.490	3.980	37 1/2	30 1/10¢			3%
2-color:						Pressmen, offset:							
Up to 40 inches (2-man press)	7.343	8.406	35	50 7/10¢	4%	Agreement B:							
40 to 59 inches	7.243	8.301	35	50 7/10¢	4%	Single color	5.810	6.560	35	*			4%
60 inches and over	7.443	8.510	35	50 7/10¢	4%	2-color	6.590	7.440	35	*			4%
4-color:						Rotary	5.570	6.290	35	*			4%
Up to 59 inches:						Agreement C:							
First	7.833	8.917	35	50 7/10¢	4%	Single color	4.590	5.130	37 1/2	30 1/10¢			3%
Second	7.143	8.197	35	50 7/10¢	4%	2-color	4.840	5.390	37 1/2	30 1/10¢			3%
60 inches and over:						Strippers:							
First	8.033	9.125	35	50 7/10¢	4%	Agreement A	6.260	6.550	35	34 9/10¢			3%
Second	7.243	8.301	35	50 7/10¢	4%	Agreement C	4.750	5.300	37 1/2	30 1/10¢			3%
5-color, 77 inches:													
First	8.273	9.375	35	50 7/10¢	4%								
Second	7.373	8.437	35	50 7/10¢	4%								
Web-fed:													
4-plate, over 30 inches:													
First	7.343	8.406	35	50 7/10¢	4%								
Second	7.143	8.196	35	50 7/10¢	4%								
10-plate:													
First	7.833	9.208	35	50 7/10¢	4%								
Second	7.193	8.510	35	50 7/10¢	4%								
Strippers	7.033	8.083	35	50 7/10¢	4%								
ERIE, PA.						EVANSVILLE, IND.							
Book and job						Book and job							
Compositors, hand	5.314	5.623	37 1/2	*	3%	Bindery workers (Journeyman II)	3.290	3.450	36	16 1/5¢			1 1/2%
Machine operators	5.314	5.623	37 1/2	*	3%	Operators on model W or AS folders, Seal-O-Matic sealing machines, automatic-fed perforating machines, Graeber tag stringing machines, hollow-die cutting machines, and as emptying box on gang stitchers with trimmer attachment	3.415	3.575	36	16 1/5¢			1 1/2%
Machinists — Operators	5.314	5.623	37 1/2	*	3%	Bookbinders (Journeyman I)	5.165	5.415	36	16 1/5¢			1 1/2%
Press assistants and feeders	4.622	5.191	37 1/2	*	15 1/3¢	Flatbed cutter	5.215	5.465	36	16 1/5¢			1 1/2%
Pressmen, cylinder:						Compositors, hand:							
Offset:						Agreement A	4.890	5.190	37 1/2	*			20¢
1-color	4.982	5.551	37 1/2	*	15 1/3¢	Agreement B	5.200	5.460	37 1/2	*			—
2-color	5.082	5.651	37 1/2	*	15 1/3¢	Machine operators:							
Pressmen, platen	4.982	5.551	37 1/2	*	15 1/3¢	Agreement A	4.890	5.190	37 1/2	*			20¢
						Agreement B	5.200	5.460	37 1/2	*			—
Newspaper						Machine tenders (machinists):							
Machinists — daywork	5.980	7.485	37 1/2	*	23 1/6¢ + 2 1/2%	Agreement A	4.890	5.190	37 1/2	*			20¢
Machinists — nightwork	6.180	6.685	37 1/2	*	23 1/6¢ + 2 1/2%	Agreement B	5.200	5.460	37 1/2	*			—
Mailers — daywork	4.750	5.870	37 1/2	*	38 1/2¢	Press assistants and feeders:							
Mailers — nightwork	4.910	6.030	37 1/2	*	38 1/2¢	Agreement A:							
Pressmen, web — daywork	5.780	6.154	37 1/2	*	13 1/3¢	Cylinder-single color	4.320	4.580	37 1/2	27 2/3¢			26 2/3¢
Pressmen, web — nightwork	6.394	6.794	35	*	13 1/3¢	Platen	3.895	4.155	37 1/2	27 2/3¢			26 2/3¢
Lithography						Agreement B:							
Artists:						Rotary:							
Agreement A	6.450	6.730	35	34 9/10¢	3%	Gravure	4.240	4.540	40	*			12 1/2¢
Agreement B	6.160	6.960	35	*	4%	Letterpress (Roto-Mec)	4.530	4.830	40	*			12 1/2¢
Cameramen:						Pressmen:							
Agreement A	6.450	6.730	35	34 9/10¢	3%	Agreement A:							
Agreement B:						Cylinder:							
Black and white	5.880	6.630	35	*	4%	2-color, 25 1/4 x 35 inches	5.195	5.535	37 1/2	27 2/3¢			26 2/3¢
Color	6.450	7.280	35	*	4%	Highspeed, under 25 x 38 inches	4.920	5.180	37 1/2	27 2/3¢			26 2/3¢
						Job, 17 1/2 x 23 inches and under	4.920	5.180	37 1/2	27 2/3¢			26 2/3¢
						Agreement B:							
						Rotary:							
						Gravure	4.800	5.100	40	*			12 1/2¢
						Letterpress (Roto-Mec)	5.100	5.400	40	*			12 1/2¢
						Joggers	3.310	3.610	40	*			12 1/2¢

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974			City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974		
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³	
				Insur-ance ⁴	Pension					Insur-ance ⁴	Pension
FRESNO, CALIF.—Continued					GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.—Continued						
Lithography—Continued					Book and job — Continued						
Pressmen, offset—Continued					Pressmen — Continued						
4-color—Continued					Agreement B—Continued						
Up to 77 inches:						Rotary:					
First	\$ 8.215	\$ 8.535	35	59 ¹ / ₂ ¢	5%	\$ 5.240	\$ 5.620	40	32 ¹ / ₄ ¢	12 ¹ / ₂ ¢	
Second	7.362	7.682	35	59 ¹ / ₂ ¢	5%	5.480	5.860	40	32 ¹ / ₄ ¢	12 ¹ / ₂ ¢	
5-color:					Newspaper						
Up to 38 inches:						Compositors, hand — daywork					
First	8.184	8.504	35	59 ¹ / ₂ ¢	5%	6.470	6.907	37 ¹ / ₂	*	*	
Second	7.436	7.756	35	59 ¹ / ₂ ¢	5%	6.794	7.252	37 ¹ / ₂	*	*	
Up to 68 inches:						Mailers — daywork					
First	8.035	8.355	35	59 ¹ / ₂ ¢	5%	6.420	6.840	37 ¹ / ₂	*	*	
Second	7.379	7.699	35	59 ¹ / ₂ ¢	5%	6.741	7.182	37 ¹ / ₂	*	*	
Up to 73 inches:						Mailers — nightwork					
First	8.600	8.650	35	59 ¹ / ₂ ¢	5%	6.625	7.040	37 ¹ / ₂	*	*	
Second	7.444	7.764	35	59 ¹ / ₂ ¢	5%	6.956	7.450	37 ¹ / ₂	*	*	
Strippers	7.199	7.519	35	59 ¹ / ₂ ¢	5%	7.091	7.590	37 ¹ / ₂	*	*	
						Pressmen-in-charge — daywork					
						7.422	7.940	37 ¹ / ₂	*	*	
						Pressmen-in-charge — nightwork					
						6.620	7.030	37 ¹ / ₂	32¢	18¢	
						Stereotypers — daywork					
						6.951	7.382	37 ¹ / ₂	32¢	18¢	
						Stereotypers — nightwork					
GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.					Lithography						
Book and job					Agreement A:						
Bindery workers (Journeyman II):					Artists (dot etchers)						
Agreement A	3.100	3.170	38 ³ / ₄	*	14 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢	5.775	6.550	36 ¹ / ₄	30¢	4%	
Agreement B	3.100	3.270	40	*	14 ¹ / ₄ ¢	Camera-men:					
Bookbinders (Journeyman I):					Color						
Agreement A	4.200	4.360	38 ³ / ₄	*	14 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢	5.775	6.550	36 ¹ / ₄	30¢	4%	
Agreement B	4.200	4.360	40	*	14 ¹ / ₄ ¢	5.250	5.950	36 ¹ / ₄	30¢	4%	
Compositors, hand	4.750	5.050	37 ¹ / ₂	*	10¢	5.285	5.990	36 ¹ / ₄	30¢	4%	
Electrotypers	4.800	5.500	37 ¹ / ₂	32¢	10¢	4.445	5.050	36 ¹ / ₄	30¢	4%	
Machine operators	4.750	5.050	37 ¹ / ₂	*	10¢	Press assistants and feeders					
Photogravers	6.130	6.416	35	*	—	5.285	5.990	36 ¹ / ₄	30¢	4%	
Press assistants and feeders:					Pressmen, offset:						
Agreement A:						1-color:					
Cylinder:						To 30 inches					
Automatic	4.680	5.000	38 ³ / ₄	35¢	15 ³ / ₁₀ ¢	5.085	5.390	36 ¹ / ₄	30¢	4%	
Rotary:						30 to 50 inches					
Offset:						5.215	5.530	36 ¹ / ₄	30¢	4%	
Web	4.800	5.120	38 ³ / ₄	35¢	15 ³ / ₁₀ ¢	5.345	5.670	36 ¹ / ₄	30¢	4%	
Sheet, 25 x 38 inches ..	4.800	5.120	38 ³ / ₄	35¢	15 ³ / ₁₀ ¢	2-color:					
Agreement B:						To 40 inches					
Cottrell, 5-color	4.580	4.960	40	32 ¹ / ₄ ¢	12 ¹ / ₂ ¢	5.605	5.940	36 ¹ / ₄	30¢	4%	
Pressmen:					40 to 60 inches						
Agreement A:						First					
Cylinder:						6.450	6.840	36 ¹ / ₄	30¢	4%	
Automatic	4.970	5.290	38 ³ / ₄	35¢	15 ³ / ₁₀ ¢	5.450	5.780	36 ¹ / ₄	30¢	4%	
Large, 41 x 56 inches	4.920	5.240	38 ³ / ₄	35¢	15 ³ / ₁₀ ¢	5-color:					
Small automatic job	4.740	5.060	38 ³ / ₄	35¢	15 ³ / ₁₀ ¢	40 to 60 inches					
Roll label	4.820	5.140	38 ³ / ₄	35¢	15 ³ / ₁₀ ¢	6.735	7.140	36 ¹ / ₄	30¢	4%	
Seal:						5.635	5.970	36 ¹ / ₄	30¢	4%	
Master	4.740	5.060	38 ³ / ₄	35¢	15 ³ / ₁₀ ¢	5.285	5.990	36 ¹ / ₄	30¢	4%	
Journeyman	4.740	5.060	38 ³ / ₄	35¢	15 ³ / ₁₀ ¢	Strippers					
Rotary (offset):					Agreement B:						
Web:						Color					
4-color	5.940	6.260	38 ³ / ₄	35¢	15 ³ / ₁₀ ¢	—	6.120	36 ¹ / ₄	30¢	4%	
Sheet:						—	5.565	36 ¹ / ₄	30¢	4%	
14 x 20 inches or under ..	4.920	5.240	38 ³ / ₄	35¢	15 ³ / ₁₀ ¢	—	5.600	36 ¹ / ₄	30¢	4%	
17 x 22 inches	4.978	5.290	38 ³ / ₄	35¢	15 ³ / ₁₀ ¢	—	4.710	36 ¹ / ₄	30¢	4%	
23 x 29 inches	5.120	5.440	38 ³ / ₄	35¢	15 ³ / ₁₀ ¢	Pressmen offset:					
25 x 38 inches	5.640	5.960	38 ³ / ₄	35¢	15 ³ / ₁₀ ¢	4-color:					
Platen	4.590	5.910	38 ³ / ₄	35¢	15 ³ / ₁₀ ¢	First					
Agreement B:					Second						
Cylinder:						—	6.840	36 ¹ / ₄	30¢	4%	
Cottrell:						—	5.750	36 ¹ / ₄	30¢	4%	
2-color	5.370	5.750	40	32 ¹ / ₄ ¢	12 ¹ / ₂ ¢	5-color:					
5-color	5.580	6.110	40	32 ¹ / ₄ ¢	12 ¹ / ₂ ¢	First					
Harris:						—	7.140	36 ¹ / ₄	30¢	4%	
1-color	4.850	5.230	40	32 ¹ / ₄ ¢	12 ¹ / ₂ ¢	—	5.970	36 ¹ / ₄	30¢	4%	
2-color	5.430	5.810	40	32 ¹ / ₄ ¢	12 ¹ / ₂ ¢	—	5.600	36 ¹ / ₄	30¢	4%	
Heidelberg, 22 x 32 ³ / ₄ ..						—	5.800	36 ¹ / ₄	30¢	4%	
inches	4.750	5.130	40	32 ¹ / ₄ ¢	12 ¹ / ₂ ¢	Strippers					
Miller, 2-color	4.860	5.240	40	32 ¹ / ₄ ¢	12 ¹ / ₂ ¢	—	6.030	36 ¹ / ₄	30¢	4%	
						—	5.910	36 ¹ / ₄	30¢	4%	
						Camera-men					
						Platemakers					
						Press assistants and feeders					
						Sheet fed					
						Web, hand					
						Pressmen, offset					
						Strippers					

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973					July 1, 1974					
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³		City and job classification	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³	
				Insur- ance ⁴	Pension					Insur- ance ⁴	Pension
HOUSTON, TEX.						HOUSTON, TEX.—Continued					
Book and job						Lithography—Continued					
Bindery workers (Journeyman II):	\$	\$				Pressmen—offset—Continued					
Agreement A	2.890	3.300	37 1/2	13 1/3¢	13 1/3¢	Agreement B—Continued					
Agreement B	2.890	3.300	37 1/2	—	13 1/3¢	Two color:					
Bookbinders (Journeyman I):						Up to 42 inches	\$ 6.430	\$ 6.930	37 1/2	25 1/3	3%
Agreement A	4.900	5.300	37 1/2	13 1/3¢	13 1/3¢	Pressmen, 4 color up to 42 color:					
Agreement B	4.900	5.300	37 1/2	—	13 1/3¢	Agreement A:					
Compositors, hand	5.466	5.860	37 1/2	26 2/3¢	10¢	First pressman	6.730	7.230	37 1/2	26 2/3¢	—
Electrotypers	5.466	6.000	37 1/2	8 1/3¢	10¢	Second pressman	5.990	6.490	37 1/2	26 2/3¢	—
Machine operators	5.466	5.860	37 1/2	28 2/3¢	10¢	Agreement B:					
Machine tenders (machinists)	5.466	5.860	37 1/2	28 2/3¢	10¢	First pressman	7.000	7.560	37 1/2	25 1/3¢	3%
Photoengravers	5.555	5.836	36	—	—	Second pressman	6.320	6.720	37 1/2	25 1/3¢	3%
Press assistants and feeders:						Strippers:					
Cylinder and offset:						Agreement A	5.670	6.170	37 1/2	26 2/3¢	—
Single-color	4.697	5.190	37 1/2	25¢	16 2/3¢	Agreement B	5.970	6.420	37 1/2	25 1/3¢	3%
2-color	4.827	5.334	37 1/2	25¢	16 2/3¢						
Rotary	4.697	5.190	37 1/2	25¢	16 2/3¢						
Pressmen, cylinder:											
Single-color	5.463	6.037	37 1/2	25¢	16 2/3¢						
2-color	5.714	6.314	37 1/2	25¢	16 2/3¢						
Offset:											
2-color	6.223	6.876	37 1/2	25¢	16 2/3¢						
Rotary	5.463	6.037	37 1/2	25¢	16 2/3¢						
Newspaper						INDIANAPOLIS, IND.					
Compositors, hand—daywork	5.600	6.400	37 1/2	42¢	11 3/10¢	Book and job					
Compositors, hand—nightwork	5.733	6.533	37 1/2	42¢	11 3/10¢	Bindery workers (Journeyman II)	3.600	3.820	35	45¢	16 3/10¢
Machine operators—daywork	5.600	6.400	37 1/2	42¢	11 3/10¢	Bookbinders (Journeyman I)	5.430	5.760	35	45¢	16 3/10¢
Machine operators—nightwork	5.730	6.533	37 1/2	42¢	11 3/10¢	Compositors, hand	5.773	6.048	37 1/2	31¢	24 2/3¢
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	5.600	6.400	37 1/2	42¢	11 3/10¢	Electrotypers	4.840	5.060	37 1/2	—	—
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	5.733	6.533	37 1/2	42¢	11 3/10¢	Machine operators	5.773	6.048	37 1/2	31¢	24 2/3¢
Photoengravers—daywork	5.999	6.480	37 1/2	28 2/3¢	3%	Machine tenders (machinists)	5.773	6.048	37 1/2	31¢	24 2/3¢
Photoengravers—nightwork	5.999	6.480	37 1/2	28 2/3¢	3%	Photoengravers	6.308	6.674	35	—	3%
Pressmen, web—daywork	5.557	5.877	37 1/2	10 2/3¢	13 1/3¢	Press assistants and feeders, cylinder:					
Pressmen, web—nightwork	5.961	6.304	35	11 2/5¢	14 3/10¢	2-color	5.100	5.510	37 1/2	44¢	17 1/3¢
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	6.224	6.544	37 1/2	10 2/3¢	13 1/3¢	2-color, over 30 inches	5.040	5.460	37 1/2	44¢	17 1/3¢
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	6.676	7.019	35	11 2/5¢	14 3/10¢	Rotary, roll-fed, under 60 inches	5.100	5.510	37 1/2	44¢	17 1/3¢
Stereotypers—daywork	5.377	5.777	37 1/2	21 1/3¢	56¢	Web-fed commercial:					
Stereotypers—nightwork	5.511	5.911	37 1/2	21 1/3¢	56¢	1—4 unit, 36" to 48"	5.260	5.700	37 1/2	44¢	17 1/3¢
						1—4 unit, 55" and over	5.210	5.630	37 1/2	44¢	17 1/3¢
						Offset:					
						Sheet fed:					
						31" to 42"	5.040	5.460	37 1/2	44¢	17 1/3¢
						76" perfecter	5.100	5.510	37 1/2	44¢	17 1/3¢
						Web-fed, 14" to 30"	5.040	5.460	37 1/2	44¢	17 1/3¢
						Pressmen, cylinder:					
						Commercial presses, web fed:					
						1—4 unit, up to 14"	5.690	6.150	37 1/2	44¢	17 1/3¢
						1—3 unit, up to 22"	5.890	6.360	37 1/2	44¢	17 1/3¢
						1—4 unit, 36" to 46"					
						First pressman	6.200	6.670	37 1/2	44¢	17 1/3¢
						Second pressman	5.900	6.370	37 1/2	44¢	17 1/3¢
						1—4 unit, 55" and over:					
						First pressman	6.640	7.130	37 1/2	44¢	17 1/3¢
						Second pressman	6.030	6.500	37 1/2	44¢	17 1/3¢
						Flexographic	5.010	5.160	40	41 1/4¢	12 1/2¢
						1—4 color/30"	5.540	5.990	37 1/2	44¢	17 1/3¢
						1—6 color/30" to 36"	5.630	6.090	37 1/2	44¢	17 1/3¢
						1—6 color/36" to 45"	5.670	6.130	37 1/2	44¢	17 1/3¢
						Gravure	5.010	5.160	40	41 1/4¢	12 1/2¢
						Letterpress:					
						1-color to 30"	5.540	5.990	37 1/2	44¢	17 1/3¢
						1-color over 30"	5.690	6.150	37 1/2	44¢	17 1/3¢
						2-color to 30"	5.690	6.150	37 1/2	44¢	17 1/3¢
						2-color over 30"	5.840	6.300	37 1/2	44¢	17 1/3¢
						Offset:					
						Sheet-fed:					
						1-color:					
						14" to 31"	5.540	5.990	37 1/2	44¢	17 1/3¢
						31" to 42"	5.690	6.150	37 1/2	44¢	17 1/3¢
						42" to 58"	5.890	6.360	37 1/2	44¢	17 1/3¢
						76" perfecter	6.240	6.710	37 1/2	44¢	17 1/3¢
						2-color:					
						To 22"	5.590	6.050	37 1/2	44¢	17 1/3¢
						31" to 42"	5.890	6.360	37 1/2	44¢	17 1/3¢
						42" to 58"	6.090	6.560	37 1/2	44¢	17 1/3¢
						58" to 78"	6.360	6.840	37 1/2	44¢	17 1/3¢

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974			City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974		
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³	
				Insur- ance ⁴	Pension					Insur- ance ⁴	Pension
INDIANAPOLIS, IND.—Continued					JACKSON, MISS.						
Book and job—Continued					Book and job						
Pressmen, cylinder—Continued						Compositors, hand	\$ 3.450	\$ 4.000	37 1/2	*	
Offset—Continued						Machine operators	3.450	4.000	37 1/2	*	
Sheet-fed—Continued						JACKSONVILLE, FLA.					
4-color:	\$	\$				Book and job					
To 30"	6.020	6.490	37 1/2	44¢	17 1/3¢	Pressmen, cylinder:					
30" to 41"						Under 17 x 22 inches	3.830	4.000	40	—	—
First pressman	6.150	6.620	37 1/2	44¢	17 1/3¢	Harris:					
Second pressman	5.890	6.360	37 1/2	44¢	17 1/3¢	17 x 22 inches	4.390	4.610	40	—	—
Web fed:						With attachment	4.490	4.670	40	—	—
To 14"	5.650	6.110	37 1/2	44¢	17 1/3¢	23 x 30 inches	4.450	4.610	40	—	—
14" to 30"	5.700	6.160	37 1/2	44¢	17 1/3¢	Letter	4.310	4.530	40	—	—
Miscellaneous:						Rotary, 12 x 18 up to					
3-unit, 23' rotary	5.690	6.150	37 1/2	44¢	17 1/3¢	19 x 30 inches	4.610	4.830	40	—	—
Duplex flat bed rotary	5.840	6.300	37 1/2	44¢	17 1/3¢	Newspaper					
Roll fed rotary under 60"						Mailers — daywork	4.560	4.773	37 1/2	—	*
First pressman	6.000	6.470	37 1/2	44¢	17 1/3¢	Mailers — nightwork	4.640	4.853	37 1/2	—	*
Second pressman	5.680	6.140	37 1/2	44¢	17 1/3¢	Stereotypers — daywork	4.920	5.186	37 1/2	—	*
Verticals	5.540	5.990	37 1/2	44¢	17 1/3¢	Stereotypers — nightwork	5.080	5.346	37 1/2	—	*
Pressmen, platen	5.540	5.990	37 1/2	44¢	17 1/3¢	KANSAS CITY, MO.					
Newspaper					Book and job						
Compositors, hand — daywork	6.538	7.900	36 1/4	*	*	Bindery workers (Journeyman II)	3.370	3.710	36 1/4	41 4/5¢	20 2/5¢
Compositors, hand — nightwork	6.703	7.260	36 1/4	*	*	Foreladies	3.670	4.050	36 1/4	41 4/5¢	20 2/5¢
Machine operators — daywork	6.538	7.900	36 1/4	*	*	Bookbinders (Journeyman I)	5.490	5.970	36 1/4	41 4/5¢	20 2/5¢
Machine operators — nightwork	6.703	7.260	36 1/4	*	*	Foremen	5.880	6.420	36 1/4	41 4/5¢	20 2/5¢
Machine tenders (machinists) — daywork	6.538	7.900	36 1/4	*	*	Compositors, hand	5.524	5.950	36 1/4	40 3/5¢	20 2/5¢
Machine tenders (machinists) — nightwork	6.703	7.260	36 1/4	*	*	Machine operators	5.524	5.950	36 1/4	40 3/5¢	20 2/5¢
Mailers — daywork	6.528	6.690	37 1/2	*	*	Machine tenders (machinists)	5.524	5.950	36 1/4	40 3/5¢	20 2/5¢
Mailers — nightwork	6.788	6.850	37 1/2	*	*	Mailers	5.400	5.890	35	8%	
Photoengravers — daywork	6.955	6.986	37 1/2	*	—	Photographers	6.183	7.237	35	47 1/5¢	4%
Photoengravers — nightwork	6.115	7.146	37 1/2	*	—	Press assistants and feeders:					
Pressmen, web — daywork	6.340	6.820	37 1/2	*	—	Cylinder:					
Pressmen, web — nightwork	6.527	7.006	37 1/2	*	—	Letter:					
Pressmen-in-charge — daywork	6.523	7.513	37 1/2	*	—	1-color, 2 presses:					
Pressmen-in-charge — nightwork	6.107	7.700	37 1/2	*	—	Over 24 up to and incl. 29 inches	4.730	5.110	36 1/4	38¢	20 2/5¢
Stereotypers — daywork	6.285	6.309	37 1/2	—	—	Over 29 inches	5.200	5.620	36 1/4	38¢	20 2/5¢
Stereotypers — nightwork	6.412	6.496	37 1/2	—	—	2-color:					
Lithography					Over 24 up to and incl. 29 inches						
Artists	6.750	7.524	35	40¢	4%	Over 29 inches	4.800	5.180	36 1/4	38¢	20 2/5¢
Provers	6.476	7.236	35	40¢	4%	Over 29 inches	5.290	5.710	36 1/4	38¢	20 2/5¢
Camera-men:						Offset:					
Color	6.819	7.595	35	40¢	4%	1-color:					
Black and white:						30 1/2 up to 37 inches	4.900	5.290	36 1/4	38¢	20 2/5¢
Agreement A	6.613	7.379	35	40¢	4%	37 inches and over	5.380	5.810	36 1/4	38¢	20 2/5¢
Agreement B	5.710	5.860	37 1/2	44¢	13 3/10¢	2-color:					
Opaker	6.340	7.093	35	40¢	4%	29 up to and incl. 54 inches	5.470	5.910	36 1/4	38¢	20 2/5¢
Platemakers	5.710	5.860	37 1/2	44¢	13 3/10¢	58 up to and incl. 68 inches	6.570	6.020	36 1/4	38¢	20 2/5¢
Vacuum frame	6.644	7.307	35	40¢	4%	4-color:					
Photocomposing machine	6.613	7.379	35	40¢	4%	36 up to and incl. 48 inches	5.570	6.020	36 1/4	38¢	20 2/5¢
Press assistants and feeders	5.683	6.403	35	40¢	4%	48 inches	5.380	5.810	36 1/4	38¢	20 2/5¢
Pressmen, offset:						42 x 58 inches:					
1-color:						First helper	5.570	6.020	36 1/4	38¢	20 2/5¢
To 30 inches	6.340	7.093	35	40¢	4%	Second helper	5.380	5.810	36 1/4	38¢	20 2/5¢
To 52 inches	6.544	7.207	35	40¢	4%	Hess and Barker per- fecting	5.470	5.910	36 1/4	38¢	20 2/5¢
To 54 inches	6.613	7.379	35	40¢	4%	Rotary business form	4.900	5.290	36 1/4	38¢	20 2/5¢
To 58 inches	6.716	7.487	35	40¢	4%	Platen	4.730	5.110	36 1/4	38¢	20 2/5¢
To 64 inches	6.819	7.595	35	40¢	4%						
2-color	6.955	7.739	35	40¢	4%						
2-color, sheet fed perfecter	5.810	6.030	37 1/2	44¢	13 3/10¢						
Roll fed	4.030	5.620	35	40¢	4%						
4-color:											
First	7.430	8.237	35	40¢	4%						
Second	6.547	7.310	35	40¢	4%						
6-color, up to 17 1/2"											
First pressman	8.270	6.450	37 1/2	44¢	13 3/10¢						
Second pressman	5.810	5.990	37 1/2	44¢	13 3/10¢						
Strippers:											
Agreement A	6.544	7.307	35	40¢	4%						
Agreement B	5.710	5.860	37 1/2	44¢	13 3/10¢						

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974			City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974		
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³	
				Insurance ⁴	Pension					Insurance ⁴	Pension
KANSAS CITY, MO.—Continued					KANSAS CITY, MO.—Continued						
Book and job—Continued					Lithography—Continued						
Pressmen, cylinder:					Press assistants and feeders—Continued						
Letter:	\$	\$									
1-color	5.930	6.400	36 ¹ / ₄	38¢	20 ³ / ₅ ¢						
2-color	6.030	6.510	36 ¹ / ₄	38¢	20 ³ / ₅ ¢						
Offset:					3-color, 60 to 71 inches inclusive—Continued						
1-color:						\$	\$				
Less than 17 x 22 inches											
17 x 22 inches up to and incl. 54 inches	5.280	5.700	36 ¹ / ₄	38¢	20 ³ / ₅ ¢						
2-color:											
17 x 22 inches up to and incl. 45 inches	6.210	6.710	36 ¹ / ₄	38¢	20 ³ / ₅ ¢						
54 inches	6.210	6.710	36 ¹ / ₄	38¢	20 ³ / ₅ ¢						
4-color:											
36 up to and incl. 48 inches:											
First	6.770	7.310	36 ¹ / ₄	38¢	20 ³ / ₅ ¢						
Second	6.290	6.790	36 ¹ / ₄	38¢	20 ³ / ₅ ¢						
58 up to and incl. 68 inches:											
First	6.770	7.310	36 ¹ / ₄	38¢	20 ³ / ₅ ¢						
Second	6.290	6.790	36 ¹ / ₄	38¢	20 ³ / ₅ ¢						
Hess and Barker perfecting:											
1 unit	6.490	7.010	36 ¹ / ₄	38¢	20 ³ / ₅ ¢						
2 unit	6.580	7.210	36 ¹ / ₄	38¢	20 ³ / ₅ ¢						
Rotary business form	6.170	6.690	36 ¹ / ₄	38¢	20 ³ / ₅ ¢						
Pressmen, platen	5.700	6.160	36 ¹ / ₄	38¢	20 ³ / ₅ ¢						
Stereotypers	5.772	6.141	36 ¹ / ₄	41 ¹ / ₅ ¢	26¢						
Newspaper					Newspaper						
Compositors, hand — daywork	5.970	6.440	35	*	4%						
Compositors, hand — nightwork	6.130	6.596	35	*	4%						
Machine operators — daywork	5.970	6.440	35	*	4%						
Machine operators — nightwork	6.130	6.596	35	*	4%						
Machine tenders (machinists) — daywork	5.970	6.440	35	*	4%						
Machine tenders (machinists) — nightwork	6.130	6.596	35	*	4%						
Mailers — daywork	5.680	6.260	35	*	4%						
Mailers — nightwork	5.850	6.460	35	*	4%						
Photoengravers — daywork	6.036	6.408	35	47 ¹ / ₅ ¢	4%						
Photoengravers — nightwork	6.207	6.579	35	47 ¹ / ₅ ¢	4%						
Pressmen, web (including color) — daywork	6.068	6.691	35	*	4%						
Pressmen, web (including color) — nightwork	6.215	6.849	35	*	4%						
Pressmen-in-charge — daywork	6.344	7.406	35	*	4%						
Pressmen-in-charge — nightwork	6.500	7.563	35	*	4%						
Stereotypers — daywork	5.774	6.480	36 ¹ / ₄	112¢	26¢						
Stereotypers — nightwork	5.926	6.630	36 ¹ / ₄	112¢	26¢						
Lithography					Lithography						
Artists	7.639	8.380	35	47 ¹ / ₅ ¢	4%						
Camera-men:											
Color	7.754	8.500	35	47 ¹ / ₅ ¢	4%						
Half-tone, black and white	7.363	8.100	35	47 ¹ / ₅ ¢	4%						
Platemakers	7.432	8.170	35	47 ¹ / ₅ ¢	4%						
Press assistants and feeders:					Pressmen, cylinder						
Single-color:											
31 to 54 inches inclusive	6.213	6.900	35	47 ¹ / ₅ ¢	4%						
59 inches and over	6.351	7.050	35	47 ¹ / ₅ ¢	4%						
2-color:											
31 to 71 inches inclusive	6.351	7.050	35	47 ¹ / ₅ ¢	4%						
72 inches and over	6.489	7.190	35	47 ¹ / ₅ ¢	4%						
3-color, 60 to 71 inches inclusive:											
First feeder	6.546	7.250	35	47 ¹ / ₅ ¢	4%						
					Automatic job, 12¹/₄ x 18¹/₂ inches						
						4.025	5.037	37 ¹ / ₂	*	20¢	
						4.720	4.843	37 ¹ / ₂	*	20¢	
						4.615	5.683	37 ¹ / ₂	*	20¢	
					Pressmen, platen:						
						3.847	4.843	37 ¹ / ₂	*	20¢	
						3.875	4.873	37 ¹ / ₂	*	20¢	
						4.340	5.391	37 ¹ / ₂	*	20¢	
					Offset platemaking:						
						4.720	5.613	37 ¹ / ₂	*	20¢	
						4.720	5.613	37 ¹ / ₂	*	20¢	
					Newspaper						
						5.582	5.582	36 ¹ / ₄	*	*	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974			City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974		
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³	
				Insur-ance ⁴	Pension					Insur-ance ⁴	Pension
KNOXVILLE, TENN.—Continued					LITTLE ROCK, ARK.—Continued						
Newspaper—Continued					Newspaper—Continued						
Compositors, hand — nightwork	\$ 5.845	\$ 5.845	36 ¹ / ₄	*	*	Machine operators — daywork:	\$ 5.050	\$ 5.050	36 ¹ / ₄	*	27 ¹ / ₂ ¢
Machine operators — daywork	5.582	5.582	36 ¹ / ₄	*	*	Agreement A	5.050	5.048	36 ¹ / ₂	*	27 ¹ / ₂ ¢
Machine operators — nightwork	5.845	5.845	36 ¹ / ₄	*	*	Agreement B	5.048	5.048	36 ¹ / ₂	*	27 ¹ / ₂ ¢
Machine tenders (machinists) — daywork	5.582	5.582	36 ¹ / ₄	*	*	Machine operators — nightwork:	5.170	5.170	36 ¹ / ₄	*	27 ¹ / ₂ ¢
Machine tenders (machinists) — nightwork	5.845	5.845	36 ¹ / ₄	*	*	Agreement A	5.170	5.168	36 ¹ / ₄	*	27 ¹ / ₂ ¢
Photoengravers — daywork	5.428	6.007	36 ¹ / ₄	*	4%	Agreement B	5.168	5.168	36 ¹ / ₄	*	27 ¹ / ₂ ¢
Photoengravers — nightwork	5.579	6.207	36 ¹ / ₄	*	4%	Machine tenders (machinists) — daywork:	5.050	5.050	36 ¹ / ₄	*	27 ¹ / ₂ ¢
Pressmen, web — daywork	5.905	5.905	36 ¹ / ₄	*	24 ¹ / ₅ ¢	Agreement A	5.050	5.048	36 ¹ / ₄	*	27 ¹ / ₂ ¢
Pressmen, web — nightwork	5.770	5.770	36 ¹ / ₄	*	24 ¹ / ₅ ¢	Agreement B	5.048	5.048	36 ¹ / ₄	*	27 ¹ / ₂ ¢
Pressmen-in-charge, daywork	6.290	6.290	36 ¹ / ₄	*	24 ¹ / ₅ ¢	Machine tenders (machinists) — nightwork:	5.170	5.170	36 ¹ / ₄	*	27 ¹ / ₂ ¢
Pressmen-in-charge, nightwork	6.460	6.460	36 ¹ / ₄	*	24 ¹ / ₅ ¢	Agreement A	5.170	5.168	36 ¹ / ₄	*	27 ¹ / ₂ ¢
						Agreement B	5.168	5.168	36 ¹ / ₄	*	27 ¹ / ₂ ¢
						Mailers — daywork	4.970	4.970	36 ¹ / ₄	*	—
						Mailers — nightwork	5.100	5.520	36 ¹ / ₄	*	13 ⁴ / ₅ ¢
						Pressmen, web — daywork:	5.050	5.400	36 ¹ / ₄	*	27 ¹ / ₂ ¢
						Agreement A	5.050	5.467	36 ¹ / ₄	*	20 ² / ₃ ¢
						Agreement B	5.186	5.467	36 ¹ / ₄	*	—
						Stereotypers — daywork:	5.050	5.400	36 ¹ / ₄	*	27 ¹ / ₂ ¢
						Agreement A	5.050	5.038	36 ¹ / ₄	*	27 ¹ / ₂ ¢
						Agreement B	5.038	5.676	36 ¹ / ₄	*	—
						Stereotypers — nightwork:	5.170	5.520	36 ¹ / ₄	*	27 ¹ / ₂ ¢
						Agreement A	5.170	5.796	36 ¹ / ₄	*	—
						Agreement B	5.158	5.796	36 ¹ / ₄	*	—
						Lithography					
Artists	5.554	6.210	35	27 ² / ₃ ¢	1%	Artists:	4.830	5.230	39 ¹ / ₂	—	—
Provers	5.414	6.210	35	27 ² / ₃ ¢	1%	Agreement A	4.830	5.230	39 ¹ / ₂	—	—
Cameramen:						Agreement B	4.830	5.230	39 ¹ / ₂	—	—
Color	5.554	6.210	35	27 ² / ₃ ¢	1%	Agreement C	4.830	5.230	39 ¹ / ₂	—	—
Black and white	5.414	6.070	35	27 ² / ₃ ¢	1%	Cameramen:	4.830	5.230	39 ¹ / ₂	—	—
Platemakers	5.414	6.070	35	27 ² / ₃ ¢	1%	Agreement A	4.830	5.230	39 ¹ / ₂	—	—
Strippers	5.414	6.210	35	27 ² / ₃ ¢	1%	Agreement B	4.830	5.230	39 ¹ / ₂	—	—
						Agreement C	4.830	5.230	39 ¹ / ₂	—	—
						Platemakers:	4.830	5.230	39 ¹ / ₂	—	—
						Agreement A	4.830	5.230	39 ¹ / ₂	—	—
						Agreement B	4.830	5.230	39 ¹ / ₂	—	—
						Agreement C	4.830	5.230	39 ¹ / ₂	—	—
						Press assistants and feeders:					
						Agreement A:					
						First 6 months	3.190	3.450	39 ¹ / ₂	—	—
						7 — 12 months	3.370	3.650	39 ¹ / ₂	—	—
						13 — 18 months	3.560	3.850	39 ¹ / ₂	—	—
						After 18 months	3.760	4.070	39 ¹ / ₂	—	—
						Agreement B:					
						Single — color:					
						First 6 months	3.190	3.450	39 ¹ / ₂	—	—
						7 — 12 months	3.370	3.650	39 ¹ / ₂	—	—
						13 — 18 months	3.560	3.850	39 ¹ / ₂	—	—
						After 18 months	3.760	4.070	39 ¹ / ₂	—	—
						2 — color:					
						First 6 months	3.190	3.450	39 ¹ / ₂	—	—
						7 — 12 months	3.370	3.650	39 ¹ / ₂	—	—
						13 — 18 months	3.560	3.850	39 ¹ / ₂	—	—
						After 18 months	3.760	4.070	39 ¹ / ₂	—	—
						Pressmen, offset:					
						Agreement A:					
						Single — color:					
						17 x 22 inches	4.680	5.050	39 ¹ / ₂	—	—
						Over 17 x 22 inches up to 35 x 45 inches	4.830	5.420	39 ¹ / ₂	—	—
						2 — color:					
						22 x 34 inches	5.010	5.420	39 ¹ / ₂	—	—
						25 x 38 inches	5.010	5.420	39 ¹ / ₂	—	—
						Web	5.760	6.240	39 ¹ / ₂	—	—
						Agreement B:					
						Single — color:					
						17 x 22 inches	4.680	5.050	39 ¹ / ₂	—	—
						Over 17 x 22 inches up to 35 x 45 inches	4.830	5.230	39 ¹ / ₂	—	—
						2 — color:					
						22 x 34 inches	5.010	5.420	39 ¹ / ₂	—	—
						22 x 34 inches	5.010	5.420	39 ¹ / ₂	—	—
						Web	5.760	6.240	39 ¹ / ₂	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974				City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974			
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³		Rate per hour ¹		Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			
				Insur-ance ⁴	Pension					Insur-ance ⁴	Pension		
LITTLE ROCK, ARK.—Continued						LOS ANGELES, CALIF.—Continued							
Lithography—Continued						Newspaper—Continued							
Pressmen, offset—Continued						Compositors, machine—Continued							
Agreement C:						Agreement B:							
1-color:	\$	\$				\$	\$						
17 x 22 inches	4.680	5.050	39 1/2	—	—	5.450	6.079	35	32 1/10¢	28 3/5¢	28 3/5¢		
Over 17 x 22 inches up to and including 35 x 45 inches	4.830	5.230	39 1/2	—	—	5.593	6.221	35	32 1/10¢	28 3/5¢	28 3/5¢		
2-color:													
22 x 34 inches	5.010	5.420	39 1/2	—	—	16.064	6.493	35	*	35 7/10¢	35 7/10¢		
25 x 38 inches	5.010	5.420	39 1/2	—	—	15.963	6.636	35	*	35 7/10¢	35 7/10¢		
Web, 8-plate:						15.963	6.963	35	41 2/5¢	3%	3%		
First	5.760	6.240	39 1/2	—	—	7.939	6.106	35	38 3/5¢	4%	4%		
Second	5.010	5.420	39 1/2	—	—	16.106	6.106	35	41 2/5¢	3%	3%		
Strippers:						16.106	6.106	35	41 2/5¢	3%	3%		
Agreement A	4.830	5.230	39 1/2	—	—	8.588	9.407	33 3/4	40¢	4%	4%		
Agreement B	4.830	5.230	39 1/2	—	—	6.119	7.127	35	42 2/10¢	17 9/10¢	17 9/10¢		
Agreement C	4.830	5.230	39 1/2	—	—	6.613	7.184	35	42 2/10¢	17 9/10¢	17 9/10¢		
						6.833	7.984	35	42 2/10¢	17 9/10¢	17 9/10¢		
						7.327	8.041	35	42 2/10¢	17 9/10¢	17 9/10¢		
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.						Stereotypers:							
Book and job						Agreement A:							
Bookbinders:						Daywork							
Journeyman I	6.536	6.727	35	50¢	21 2/5¢	5.754	5.754	35	16¢	14 3/10¢	14 3/10¢		
Journeyman II	4.421	4.550	35	50¢	21 2/5¢	5.897	5.897	35	16¢	14 3/10¢	14 3/10¢		
Compositors, hand:						Nightwork							
Agreement A	6.464	6.821	35	25¢	32 1/10¢	6.374	7.400	35	*	23 9/10¢	23 9/10¢		
Agreement B	5.836	6.536	35	25¢	21 2/5¢								
Electrotypers	5.776	6.214	35	15 9/10¢	21 2/5¢								
Machine operators:						Agreement B:							
Agreement A	6.464	6.821	35	25¢	32 1/10¢								
Agreement B	5.836	6.536	35	25¢	21 2/5¢								
Machine tenders (machinists):						Daywork							
Agreement A	6.464	6.821	35	25¢	32 1/10¢								
Agreement B	5.836	6.536	35	25¢	21 2/5¢								
Mailers:						Lithography							
Agreement A	5.657	5.657	35	25¢	14 3/10¢	Artists (Process dot etcher)	7.310	7.944	35	28 3/5¢	3%		
Agreement B	6.361	6.686	35	28 3/5¢	21 2/5¢	Color, half tone	7.310	7.944	35	28 3/5¢	3%		
Photoengravers	6.879	7.540	35	38 3/5¢	3%	Black and white	7.188	7.811	35	28 3/5¢	3%		
Press assistants and feeders:						Platemakers							
1-color	5.402	5.942	35	50¢	3%	7.097	7.712	35	28 3/5¢	3%	3%		
2-color	5.474	6.021	35	50¢	3%	Press assistants and feeders:							
Offset	5.474	6.021	35	50¢	3%	1-color	5.650	6.140	35	28 3/5¢	3%		
Platen	4.793	5.272	35	50¢	3%	2-color	5.724	6.220	35	28 3/5¢	3%		
5-color, Cottrell	5.653	6.219	35	50¢	3%	4-color	5.739	6.237	35	28 3/5¢	3%		
Pressmen, cylinder	6.215	6.836	35	50¢	3%	Up to 76 inches	5.814	6.318	35	28 3/5¢	3%		
5-color, Cottrell	6.548	7.203	35	50¢	3%	5-color:							
Offset:						Up to 77 inches:							
1-color	6.574	7.231	35	50¢	3%	First	6.036	6.559	35	28 3/5¢	3%		
2-color	6.753	7.569	35	50¢	3%	Second	5.942	6.457	35	28 3/5¢	3%		
4- and 5-color	7.096	8.004	35	50¢	3%	Pressmen, offset:							
Pressmen, platen	6.008	6.609	35	50¢	3%	1-color:							
Stereotypers:						Up to 19 inches inclusive							
Agreement A	5.579	5.950	35	21 2/5¢	14 3/10¢	5.535	6.015	35	28 3/5¢	3%			
Agreement B	5.579	5.950	35	21 2/5¢	14 3/10¢	6.945	7.547	35	28 3/5¢	3%			
Agreement C	5.174	5.174	36 1/3	—	17 2/5¢	7.097	7.712	35	28 3/5¢	3%			
Newspaper						Up to 28 inches inclusive							
Compositors, hand:						7.097							
Agreement A:						7.188	7.811	35	28 3/5¢	3%			
Day	6.763	7.314	35	*	46 2/5¢	7.249	7.878	35	28 3/5¢	3%			
Night	7.006	7.529	35	*	46 2/5¢	Over 56 inches							
Agreement B:						7.340	7.976	35	28 3/5¢	3%			
Day	5.450	6.079	35	32 1/10¢	28 3/5¢	7.492	8.141	35	28 3/5¢	3%			
Night	5.593	6.221	35	32 1/10¢	28 3/5¢	59 to 65 inches inclusive							
Agreement C:						7.554	8.209	35	28 3/5¢	3%			
Day	16.064	6.493	35	*	35 7/10¢	7.188	7.811	35	28 3/5¢	3%			
Night	16.207	6.636	35	*	35 7/10¢	69 to 73 inches inclusive:							
Compositors, machine:						First							
Agreement A:						7.839	8.519	35	28 3/5¢	3%			
Day	6.763	7.314	35	*	46 2/5¢	7.342	7.978	35	28 3/5¢	3%			
Night	7.006	7.529	35	*	46 2/5¢	Second							
Strippers						7.489							
						8.038	8.735	35	28 3/5¢	3%			
						7.489	8.051	35	28 3/5¢	3%			
						Up to 77 inches:							
						8.443	9.174	35	28 3/5¢	3%			
						7.621	8.281	35	28 3/5¢	3%			
						Web:							
						7.230	7.856	35	28 3/5¢	3%			
						2 cylinders, 17 x 11 inches							
						7.867	8.548	35	28 3/5¢	3%			
						6.855	7.449	35	28 3/5¢	3%			
						8 cylinders, 36 x 23 inches cut-off:							
						8.171	8.879	35	28 3/5¢	3%			
						6.977	7.582	35	28 3/5¢	3%			
						7.097	7.712	35	28 3/5¢	3%			

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974			City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974		
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³	
				Insur-ance ⁴	Pension					Insur-ance ⁴	Pension
LOUISVILLE, KY.					LOUISVILLE, KY.—Continued						
Book and job					Book and job—Continued						
Bindery workers (Journeymen II):	\$	\$				Pressmen, cylinder—Continued	\$	\$			
Agreement A	3.950	4.250	37 ¹ / ₂	22¢	*	Agreement B:	4.516	4.816	37 ¹ / ₂	19 ² / _{3¢}	
Agreement B	3.622	3.972	37 ¹ / ₂	19 ² / _{3¢}	*	65 inches or smaller					
Agreement C	3.545	3.845	37 ¹ / ₂		*	Job automatic cylinder:					
Bookbinders (Journeymen I):						Kelly B; Kelly No. 1;					
Agreement A	5.500	5.800	37 ¹ / ₂	22¢	*	Miehle vertical; Miller					
Agreement B	4.673	5.023	37 ¹ / ₂	19 ² / _{3¢}	*	(high speed); Miller					
Agreement C — 1 machine	4.606	4.908	37 ¹ / ₂		*	Simplex; Lisenby;	4.516	4.816	37 ¹ / ₂	19 ² / _{3¢}	
2 machines or more	4.740	5.040	37 ¹ / ₂		*	Little Giant					
Mailers:						Kelly No. 2; Miehle					
Rotogravure:						horizontal, Miller Major;					
Men:						cylinder over					
First	4.763	5.563	37 ¹ / ₂	—	—	65 inches	4.573	4.873	37 ¹ / ₂	19 ² / _{3¢}	
Second	4.873	5.673	37 ¹ / ₂	—	—	Offset:					
Third	3.893	4.467	37 ¹ / ₂	—	—	1-color:					
Photoengravers:						17 x 22 inches or	4.573	4.873	37 ¹ / ₂	19 ² / _{3¢}	—
Agreement A (rotogravure)	7.007	8.093	35	—	—	under					
Agreement B (roto-process)	7.037	7.631	35	19¢	3%	Over 17 x 22 to	4.680	4.990	37 ¹ / ₂	19 ² / _{3¢}	—
Agreement C (rotogravure)	7.207	7.750	35	*	3%	40 inches					
Agreement D	7.093	7.836	35	*	4%	Agreement C:					
Press assistants and feeders:						Heidelberg	4.937	5.237	37 ¹ / ₂	19 ² / _{3¢}	13 ¹ / _{3¢}
Agreement B:						Miller Major	4.994	5.294	37 ¹ / ₂	19 ² / _{3¢}	13 ¹ / _{3¢}
Cylinder:						Offset:					
1 cylinder, 1-color	3.999	4.299	37 ¹ / ₂	19 ² / _{3¢}	—	17 x 22 to 40 inches	5.101	5.401	37 ¹ / ₂	19 ² / _{3¢}	13 ¹ / _{3¢}
1 offset:						40 inches and over	5.237	5.537	37 ¹ / ₂	19 ² / _{3¢}	13 ¹ / _{3¢}
17 x 22 to 45 inches	4.157	4.457	37 ¹ / ₂	19 ² / _{3¢}	—	2-color	5.391	5.691	37 ¹ / ₂	19 ² / _{3¢}	13 ¹ / _{3¢}
1 small offset	3.896	4.196	37 ¹ / ₂	19 ² / _{3¢}	—	1 offset or cylinder with					
Platen, hand-fed	3.851	4.151	37 ¹ / ₂	19 ² / _{3¢}	—	bronzing attachment	5.070	5.370	37 ¹ / ₂	19 ² / _{3¢}	13 ¹ / _{3¢}
Agreement C:						Agreement D:					
Cylinder:						1 over 65 inches	4.883	5.240	37 ¹ / ₂	23 ¹ / _{3¢}	12 ¹ / _{3¢}
1 cylinder, 1 color	4.419	4.719	37 ¹ / ₂	19 ² / _{3¢}	13 ¹ / _{3¢}	Job automatic:					
1 cylinder, 2-color	4.486	4.786	37 ¹ / ₂	19 ² / _{3¢}	13 ¹ / _{3¢}	1 Kelly No. 1; 1 Kelly,					
1 or 2 cylinder automatic-						8 17 x 22 inches;					
fed, Kelly, Little Giant,						1 Miehle vertical;					
Lisenby, Miehle, or						1 Miller high speed or					
Miller	4.475	4.775	37 ¹ / ₂	19 ² / _{3¢}	13 ¹ / _{3¢}	1 simplex; 1 Lisenby;					
1 Offset:						1 Little Giant	4.819	5.170	37 ¹ / ₂	23 ¹ / ₃	12 ¹ / ₃
17 x 22 to 45 inches	4.560	4.850	37 ¹ / ₂	19 ² / _{3¢}	13 ¹ / _{3¢}	1 Kelly No. 2; 1 Miehle					
1 small offset	4.317	4.617	37 ¹ / ₂	19 ² / _{3¢}	13 ¹ / _{3¢}	horizontal; 1 Miller					
Platen:						Major	4.883	5.240	37 ¹ / ₂	23 ¹ / ₃	12 ¹ / ₃
1 platen, hand-fed	4.271	4.571	37 ¹ / ₂	19 ² / _{3¢}	13 ¹ / _{3¢}	Offset:					
Agreement D:						1 17 x 22 inches and					
17 x 22 to 40 inches	4.422	4.780	37 ¹ / ₂	23 ¹ / _{3¢}	12 ¹ / _{3¢}	under	4.883	5.240	37 ¹ / ₂	23 ¹ / ₃	12 ¹ / ₃
1 small offset	4.129	4.480	37 ¹ / ₂	23 ¹ / _{3¢}	12 ¹ / _{3¢}	1 over 17 x 22 to 40 inches;	5.002	5.360	37 ¹ / ₂	23 ¹ / ₃	12 ¹ / ₃
Platen:						1 18 x 24 inches	5.246	5.600	37 ¹ / ₂	23 ¹ / ₃	12 ¹ / ₃
1 platen, hand-fed	4.078	4.430	37 ¹ / ₂	23 ¹ / _{3¢}	12 ¹ / _{3¢}	1 2-color					
2 platen, automatic-fed	4.129	4.480	37 ¹ / ₂	23 ¹ / _{3¢}	12 ¹ / _{3¢}	Agreement E:					
Pressmen, cylinder:						1 Little Giant	4.739	5.039	37 ¹ / ₂	19 ² / _{3¢}	13 ¹ / _{3¢}
Agreement A:						1 Miller Major	4.793	5.093	37 ¹ / ₂	19 ² / _{3¢}	13 ¹ / _{3¢}
Offset:						Offset:					
2-color	5.970	6.130	37 ¹ / ₂	*	*	1 17 x 22 inches or under	4.780	5.080	37 ¹ / ₂	19 ² / _{3¢}	13 ¹ / _{3¢}
First	6.570	6.730	37 ¹ / ₂	*	*	1 over 17 x 22 to 40 inches;	4.900	5.200	37 ¹ / ₂	19 ² / _{3¢}	13 ¹ / _{3¢}
Second	6.200	6.360	37 ¹ / ₂	*	*	1 18 x 24 inches					
Multi-color	6.130	6.310	37 ¹ / ₂	*	*	Pressmen, platen:					
First	6.750	6.940	37 ¹ / ₂	*	*	1 press, operating and					
Second	6.320	6.480	37 ¹ / ₂	*	*	feeding	4.261	4.561	37 ¹ / ₂	19 ² / _{3¢}	
Makeready	6.750	6.940	37 ¹ / ₂	*	*	Agreement C:					
Rotary:						1 press, operating and					
2-color (includes 90)	5.970	6.130	37 ¹ / ₂	*	*	feeding	4.682	4.982	37 ¹ / ₂	19 ² / _{3¢}	13 ¹ / _{3¢}
First	6.570	6.730	37 ¹ / ₂	*	*	Agreement D:					
Second	6.200	6.360	37 ¹ / ₂	*	*	1 press, operating and					
Makeready	6.750	6.940	37 ¹ / ₂	*	*	feeding	4.535	4.890	37 ¹ / ₂	23 ¹ / _{3¢}	12 ¹ / _{3¢}
Rotogravure:						2 presses, operating and					
4-color or 5-color	6.150	6.310	37 ¹ / ₂	*	*	feeding	4.583	4.940	37 ¹ / ₂	23 ¹ / _{3¢}	12 ¹ / _{3¢}
Duotone or						Agreement E:					
Monotone	5.970	6.130	37 ¹ / ₂	*	*	1 press operating and					
In-charge:						feeding	4.481	4.781	37 ¹ / ₂	19 ² / _{3¢}	13 ¹ / _{3¢}
4-color or 5-color	6.780	6.940	37 ¹ / ₂	*	*	Offset preparatory:					
Duotone (2 reels)	6.570	6.730	37 ¹ / ₂	*	*	Agreement C:					
Duotone (1 reel) or						Cameramen	5.291	5.591	37 ¹ / ₂	19 ² / _{3¢}	13 ¹ / _{3¢}
Monotone	6.440	6.600	37 ¹ / ₂	*	*	Color	5.391	5.824	37 ¹ / ₂	19 ² / _{3¢}	13 ¹ / _{3¢}
Registers	6.320	6.480	37 ¹ / ₂	*	*	Platemakers	5.291	5.591	37 ¹ / ₂	19 ² / _{3¢}	13 ¹ / _{3¢}

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Unit hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1974					City and job classification	July 1, 1974				
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³	
				Insur- ance ⁴	Pension					Insur- ance ⁴	Pension
LOUISVILLE, KY.—Continued					LOUISVILLE, KY.—Continued						
Book and job—Continued					Lithography—Continued						
Offset preparatory—Continued					Pressmen, offset—Continued						
Agreement C—Continued					Agreement A—Continued						
Platemakers—Continued					2-color, 35 x 45 inches						
Color	\$ 5.391	\$ 5.691	37 1/2	19 2/3¢	13 1/3¢	\$ 6.040	\$ 6.380	36 1/4	32 3/4¢	3%	
Strippers, layout	5.171	5.471	37 1/2	19 2/3¢	13 1/3¢	6.990	7.330	36 1/4	32 3/4¢	3%	
Color	5.391	5.691	37 1/2	19 2/3¢	13 1/3¢	6.370	6.710	36 1/4	32 3/4¢	3%	
Agreement D:					2-plate, roll-fed 14 x						
Comarimen	5.050	5.410	37 1/2	23 1/3¢	12 1/3¢	5.620	5.960	36 1/4	32 3/4¢	3%	
Platemakers	5.150	5.510	37 1/2	23 1/3¢	12 1/3¢	5.940	6.280	36 1/4	32 3/4¢	3%	
Strippers	5.017	5.370	37 1/2	23 1/3¢	12 1/3¢	Perforator press, 42 x					
Agreement E:					5 1/2 inches						
Platemakers	5.033	5.333	37 1/2	19 2/3¢	13 1/3¢	Agreement B:					
Newspaper					1-color:						
Compositors, hand — daywork	6.148	6.645	36 1/4	—	—	17 x 22 inches	5.415	5.588	36 1/4	32 3/4¢	3%
Compositors, hand — nightwork	6.386	6.883	36 1/4	—	—	22 x 34 inches	5.440	5.613	36 1/4	32 3/4¢	3%
Machine operators — daywork	6.148	6.645	36 1/4	—	—	35 x 45 inches	5.440	5.813	36 1/4	32 3/4¢	3%
Machine operators — nightwork	6.386	6.883	36 1/4	—	—	2-color, 23 x 36 inches	6.050	6.325	36 1/4	32 3/4¢	3%
Machine tenders (machinists) — daywork	6.148	6.645	36 1/4	—	—	Strippers	5.440	5.780	36 1/4	32 3/4¢	3%
Machine tenders (machinists) — nightwork	6.386	6.883	36 1/4	—	—	LUBBOCK, TEX.					
Mailers — daywork	4.980	5.780	37 1/2	—	—	Newspaper					
Mailers — nightwork	5.193	5.993	37 1/2	—	—	Pressmen, web — daywork	4.586	4.770	37 1/2	15 2/5¢	13 2/5¢
Photoengravers — daywork	6.372	7.214	36 1/4	—	—	Pressmen, web — nightwork	4.720	4.900	37 1/2	15 2/5¢	13 2/5¢
Photoengravers — nightwork	6.548	7.445	36 1/4	—	—	MADISON, WIS.					
Pressmen, web — daywork:						Book and job					
Agreement A (rotogravure)	5.986	6.466	37 1/2	—	—	Machine operators	6.780	7.040	35	45¢	4%
Agreement B	5.893	6.383	37 1/2	—	—	Photoengravers	6.610	6.930	35	45¢	4%
Pressmen, web — nightwork:						Press assistants:					
Agreement A (rotogravure)	6.176	6.656	37 1/2	—	—	Heidelberg, 2-color, 40 inches	5.520	5.740	35	*	—
Agreement B	6.023	6.513	37 1/2	—	—	Pressmen, cylinder:					
Pressmen-in-charge — daywork:						Up to and including 29 inches	5.320	5.690	37 1/2	9 1/5¢	20¢
Agreement A (rotogravure)	6.453	6.932	37 1/2	—	—	Over 29 inches	5.650	5.830	37 1/2	9 1/5¢	20¢
Assistant	6.386	6.866	37 1/2	—	—	Offset:					
Agreement B	6.360	7.183	37 1/2	—	—	1-color:					
Assistant	6.293	6.783	37 1/2	—	—	Agreement A:					
Pressmen-in-charge — nightwork:						Up to 20 inches	5.470	5.550	37 1/2	9 1/5¢	20¢
Agreement A (rotogravure)	6.643	7.122	37 1/2	—	—	29 inches and over	5.850	6.400	37 1/2	9 1/5¢	20¢
Assistant	6.576	7.056	37 1/2	—	—	Agreement B:					
Agreement B	6.490	7.313	37 1/2	—	—	20 inches	5.920	6.190	35	*	—
Assistant	6.423	6.913	37 1/2	—	—	22 inches	6.420	6.690	35	*	—
Stereotypers — daywork	6.117	6.510	36 1/4	—	—	48 inches	6.780	7.060	35	*	—
Stereotypers — nightwork	6.335	6.728	36 1/4	—	—	Heidelberg, 2-color, 40 inches	7.040	7.330	35	*	—
Lithography					Pressmen, platen:						
Artists	6.290	6.630	36 1/4	32 3/4¢	3%	Automatic-fed:					
Letterers	5.740	6.080	36 1/4	32 3/4¢	3%	1 or 2	5.010	5.360	37 1/2	9 1/5¢	20¢
Camera-men:						3	5.110	5.470	37 1/2	9 1/5¢	20¢
Black and white:						4	5.260	5.630	37 1/2	9 1/5¢	20¢
Agreement A	5.360	5.700	36 1/4	32 3/4¢	3%	Hand-fed	4.420	4.730	37 1/2	9 1/5¢	20¢
Agreement B	5.440	5.613	36 1/4	—	—	Newspaper					
Color	6.040	6.380	36 1/4	32 3/4¢	3%	Mailers — daywork	6.053	6.186	37 1/2	35 3/10¢	13 3/10¢
Platemakers:						Mailers — nightwork	6.219	6.353	37 1/2	35 3/10¢	13 3/10¢
Agreement A	5.440	5.780	36 1/4	32 3/4¢	3%	Pressmen, web — daywork	6.390	6.390	37 1/2	7 1/5¢	13 3/10¢
Agreement B	5.415	5.588	36 1/4	32 3/4¢	3%	Pressmen, web — nightwork	6.570	6.570	37 1/2	7 1/5¢	13 3/10¢
Press assistants and feeders:						Pressmen-in-charge — daywork	7.030	7.030	37 1/2	7 1/5¢	13 3/10¢
Agreement A:						Pressmen-in-charge — nightwork	7.224	7.224	37 1/2	7 1/5¢	13 3/10¢
1-color	4.560	4.900	36 1/4	32 3/4¢	3%	Lithography					
2-color	4.780	5.120	36 1/4	32 3/4¢	3%	Artists	6.720	7.040	35	45¢	4%
5-color	5.190	5.530	36 1/4	32 3/4¢	3%	Camera-men:					
Agreement B:						Agreement A:					
1-color	3.930	4.103	36 1/4	32 3/4¢	3%	Black and white	6.610	6.930	35	45¢	4%
22 x 34 inches	4.600	4.773	36 1/4	32 3/4¢	3%	Color	6.960	7.280	35	45¢	4%
35 x 45 inches	4.600	4.773	36 1/4	32 3/4¢	3%						
2-color, 22 x 36 inches	4.850	5.125	36 1/4	32 3/4¢	3%						
Pressmen, offset:											
Agreement A:											
1-color:											
21 x 28 to 28 x 42 inches	5.440	5.780	36 1/4	32 3/4¢	3%						
35 x 45 inches	5.640	5.980	36 1/4	32 3/4¢	3%						

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1974					City and job classification	July 1, 1974				
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³	
				Insur-ance ⁴	Pension					Insur-ance ⁴	Pension
MADISON, WIS.—Continued						MEMPHIS, TENN.—Continued					
Lithography—Continued						Book and job—Continued					
Cameramen—Continued						Pressmen, cylinder—Continued					
Agreement B:						Offset preparatory:					
Process	\$ 6.960	\$ 7.280	35	45¢	4%	\$ 5.423	\$ 5.795	37 ¹ / ₂	*	—	
Line and halftone	6.610	6.930	35	45¢	4%	5.423	5.795	37 ¹ / ₂	*	—	
Platemakers	6.610	7.040	35	45¢	4%	4.798	5.167	37 ¹ / ₂	*	—	
Press assistants and feeders:						Stereotypers					
Feeder	5.250	5.470	35	45¢	4%	6.020	6.020	37 ¹ / ₂	—	—	
2-color:						Newspaper					
First feeder	5.370	5.590	35	45¢	4%	Compositors, hand — daywork	6.041	6.428	36 ¹ / ₄	18¢	23 ¹ / ₂ ¢
4- and 5-color:						Compositors, hand — nightwork	6.179	6.566	36 ¹ / ₄	18¢	23 ¹ / ₂ ¢
38 inches feeder	5.340	5.680	35	45¢	4%	Machine operators — daywork	6.041	6.428	36 ¹ / ₄	18¢	23 ¹ / ₂ ¢
Pressmen, offset:						Machine operators — nightwork					
1-color:						Machine tenders (machinists) — daywork					
20 inches	5.730	6.000	35	45¢	4%	Machine tenders (machinists) — nightwork	6.041	6.428	36 ¹ / ₄	18¢	23 ¹ / ₂ ¢
22 inches	6.220	6.490	35	45¢	4%	Mailers — daywork	5.296	5.296	37 ¹ / ₂	—	21 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢
28 inches	6.340	6.620	35	45¢	4%	Mailers — nightwork	5.429	5.429	37 ¹ / ₂	—	21 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢
48 inches	16.570	6.950	35	45¢	4%	Photoengravers — daywork	6.000	6.447	137 ¹ / ₂	—	—
2-color:						Photoengravers — nightwork					
40 inches	6.830	7.120	35	45¢	4%	Pressmen, web — daywork	5.527	5.527	37 ¹ / ₂	*	31 ¹ / ₃ ¢
55 inches	7.010	7.300	35	45¢	4%	Pressmen, web — nightwork	5.660	5.660	37 ¹ / ₂	*	31 ¹ / ₃ ¢
4- and 5-color:						Pressmen-in-charge — daywork					
38 inches:						Pressmen-in-charge — nightwork	5.860	5.860	37 ¹ / ₂	*	31 ¹ / ₃ ¢
1st pressmen	7.550	7.840	35	45¢	4%	Stereotypers — daywork	5.993	5.993	37 ¹ / ₂	10¢	20¢
2nd pressmen	6.690	6.970	35	45¢	4%	Stereotypers — nightwork	5.560	5.560	37 ¹ / ₂	10¢	20¢
Strippers:						MILWAUKEE, WIS.					
Agreement A	6.610	6.930	35	45¢	4%	Book and job					
Agreement B	6.610	6.930	35	45¢	4%	Bindery workers (Journeyman II)	3.243	3.423	37 ¹ / ₂	25 ⁴ / ₅ ¢	14 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢
Agreement C	6.820	7.140	35	*	—	Bookbinders (Journeyman I)	5.400	5.700	37 ¹ / ₂	25 ⁴ / ₅ ¢	14 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢
MEMPHIS, TENN.						Compositors, hand:					
Book and job						Agreement A					
Bindery workers (Journeyman II)	3.150	3.370	38 ³ / ₄	—	—	Agreement B	5.790	6.105	37 ¹ / ₂	32 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	24¢
Bookbinders (Journeyman I)	5.180	5.530	38 ³ / ₄	—	—	Electrotypers	5.790	6.226	37 ¹ / ₂	32 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	24¢
Working supervisors	5.430	5.780	38 ³ / ₄	—	—	Machine operators:	5.520	5.790	37 ¹ / ₂	49 ¹ / ₅ ¢	—
Compositors, hand	5.360	5.710	37 ¹ / ₂	*	20¢	Agreement A	5.790	6.105	37 ¹ / ₂	32 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	24¢
Machine operators	5.360	5.710	37 ¹ / ₂	*	20¢	Agreement B	5.790	6.226	37 ¹ / ₂	32 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	24¢
Machine tenders (machinists)	5.360	5.710	37 ¹ / ₂	*	20¢	Machine tenders (machinists):	5.790	6.105	37 ¹ / ₂	32 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	24¢
Press assistants and feeders:						Agreement A					
Cylinder	3.725	3.975	37 ¹ / ₂	*	—	Agreement B	5.790	6.226	37 ¹ / ₂	32 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	24¢
Offset:						Agreement B					
1-color	2.575	2.785	37 ¹ / ₂	*	—	Machine tenders (machinists):	5.790	6.105	37 ¹ / ₂	32 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	24¢
2-color, over						Agreement A	5.790	6.226	37 ¹ / ₂	32 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	24¢
35 x 45 inches	3.443	3.743	37 ¹ / ₂	*	—	Agreement B	5.790	6.226	37 ¹ / ₂	32 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	24¢
4-color	3.793	4.043	37 ¹ / ₂	*	—	Mailers	5.333	5.733	37 ¹ / ₂	32 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	17 ³ / ₁₀ ¢
5-color	3.793	4.043	37 ¹ / ₂	*	—	Photoengravers:					
Platen feeders	3.100	3.350	37 ¹ / ₂	*	—	Agreement A	6.964	7.350	35	45¢	4%
Pressmen, cylinder:						Agreement B					
1-color:						Press assistants and feeders:					
22 x 34 inches or over	5.393	5.763	37 ¹ / ₂	*	—	Cylinder	5.100	5.440	37 ¹ / ₂	31¢	16 ² / ₃ ¢
2-color:						Rotary (offset):					
22 x 34 inches	5.540	5.970	37 ¹ / ₂	*	—	First assistant	5.190	5.530	37 ¹ / ₂	31¢	16 ² / ₃ ¢
Over 22 x 34 inches	5.625	6.025	37 ¹ / ₂	*	—	Second assistant	4.970	5.310	37 ¹ / ₂	31¢	16 ² / ₃ ¢
25 x 38 inches or over	5.460	5.830	37 ¹ / ₂	*	—	Sheet-fed, up to 41 inches	5.020	5.360	37 ¹ / ₂	31¢	16 ² / ₃ ¢
Under 25 x 38 inches	5.393	5.763	37 ¹ / ₂	*	—	Pressmen, cylinder:					
Kelly, Heidelberg, Miehle (vertical), or Miller	5.310	5.680	37 ¹ / ₂	*	—	1 sheet-fed rotary; 2 Miehle vertical, 22 x 28 inches or less:					
Offset — Sheet-fed:						1 multicolor Harris					
17 x 22 inches	5.310	5.680	37 ¹ / ₂	*	—	Job cylinder:	5.610	5.950	37 ¹ / ₂	31¢	16 ² / ₃ ¢
22 x 34 inches	5.423	5.793	37 ¹ / ₂	*	—	1 Kelly, Miehle vertical or horizontal, Miller (high speed) or Simplex or similar job cylinder, 22 x 28 inches or less	5.410	5.950	37 ¹ / ₂	31¢	16 ² / ₃ ¢
Over 22 x 34 inches	5.543	5.913	37 ¹ / ₂	*	—	Rotary (offset):					
4-color:						Single-color:					
First	5.975	6.345	37 ¹ / ₂	*	—	Up to 28 inches	5.730	6.070	37 ¹ / ₂	31¢	16 ² / ₃ ¢
Second	5.655	6.025	37 ¹ / ₂	*	—	Up to 34 inches	5.980	6.320	37 ¹ / ₂	31¢	16 ² / ₃ ¢
5-color:						Up to 58 inches					
First	6.090	6.460	37 ¹ / ₂	*	—	Up to 58 inches	6.050	6.390	37 ¹ / ₂	31¢	16 ² / ₃ ¢
Second	5.713	6.083	37 ¹ / ₂	*	—	Over 58 inches	6.230	6.570	37 ¹ / ₂	31¢	16 ² / ₃ ¢
Rotogravure						Registermen					
Registermen	6.513	7.099	37 ¹ / ₂	*	23¢	Pressman-in-charge	6.740	7.406	37 ¹ / ₂	*	23¢
Pressman-in-charge	6.833	7.499	37 ¹ / ₂	*	23¢						

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974				City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974			
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³		Rate per hour ¹		Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			
				Insur- ance ⁴	Pension					Insur- ance ⁴	Pension		
MILWAUKEE, WIS.—Continued						MILWAUKEE, WIS.—Continued							
Book and job—Continued						Lithography—Continued							
Pressmen, cylinder—Continued						Press assistants and feeders—Continued							
Rotary (offset)—Continued						Offset, sheet-fed—Continued							
2-color:	\$	\$				5-color:	\$	\$					
Up to 42 inches	6.380	6.720	37 ¹ / ₂	31¢	16 ² / ₃ ¢	43 x 60 inches:							
Up to 58 inches	6.440	6.780	37 ¹ / ₂	31¢	16 ² / ₃ ¢	First feeder	6.345	7.130	35	45¢	4%		
Over 58 inches	6.760	7.100	37 ¹ / ₂	31¢	16 ² / ₃ ¢	Second feeder	6.040	6.815	35	45¢	4%		
4- or 5-color, over 58 inches ..	7.370	7.710	37 ¹ / ₂	31¢	16 ² / ₃ ¢	Tender	5.110	5.840	35	45¢	4%		
Second pressmen	6.390	6.730	37 ¹ / ₂	31¢	16 ² / ₃ ¢	54½ x 77 inches:							
Pressmen, platen	5.390	5.950	37 ¹ / ₂	31¢	16 ² / ₃ ¢	First feeder	6.435	7.225	35	45¢	4%		
Stereotypers	6.228	7.097	36 ¹ / ₄	46 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢	13 ⁴ / ₅ ¢	Second feeder	6.255	7.040	35	45¢	4%		
						Tender	6.110	6.840	35	45¢	4%		
Newspaper						Offset, web-fed:							
Compositors, hand — daywork	6.612	7.545	36 ¹ / ₄	—	27 ³ / ₅ ¢	Web, 4-unit, 23½ x 38 inches:							
Compositors, hand — nightwork ..	6.860	7.820	36 ¹ / ₄	—	27 ³ / ₅ ¢	First feeder	6.320	7.105	35	45¢	4%		
Machine operators — daywork	6.612	7.545	36 ¹ / ₄	—	27 ³ / ₅ ¢	Second feeder	5.975	6.745	35	45¢	4%		
Machine operators — nightwork	6.860	7.820	36 ¹ / ₄	—	27 ³ / ₅ ¢	Rotary hand feeder	5.985	6.755	35	45¢	4%		
Machine tenders (machinists) — daywork ..	6.612	7.545	36 ¹ / ₄	—	27 ³ / ₅ ¢	Pressmen, offset:							
Machine tenders (machinists) — nightwork ..	6.860	7.820	36 ¹ / ₄	—	27 ³ / ₅ ¢	Sheet-fed:							
Mailers — daywork	6.530	6.455	36 ¹ / ₄	33 ¹ / ₅ ¢	33 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	1-color:							
Mailers — nightwork	6.570	6.690	36 ¹ / ₄	33 ¹ / ₅ ¢	33 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	To 18 inches inclusive	6.455	7.245	35	45¢	4%		
Photoengravers — daywork	6.640	6.840	36 ¹ / ₄	—	2%	To 22 inches inclusive	6.960	7.775	35	45¢	4%		
Photoengravers — nightwork	6.800	6.800	35	—	2%	To 28 inches inclusive	7.095	7.915	35	45¢	4%		
Pressmen, web — daywork	6.710	6.710	36 ¹ / ₄	—	—	To 48 inches inclusive	7.350	8.180	35	45¢	4%		
Colormen	6.848	6.848	36 ¹ / ₄	—	—	To 55 inches inclusive	7.500	8.340	35	45¢	4%		
Tensionmen	6.814	6.814	36 ¹ / ₄	—	—	To 58 inches inclusive	7.640	8.485	35	45¢	4%		
Pressmen, web — nightwork	7.014	6.704	35	—	—	To 64 inches inclusive	7.745	8.595	35	45¢	4%		
Colormen	7.157	6.717	35	—	—	2-color:							
Tensionmen	7.121	6.721	35	—	—	To 40 inches inclusive	7.635	8.480	35	45¢	4%		
Pressmen-in-charge — daywork	6.986	6.986	36 ¹ / ₄	—	—	To 55 inches inclusive	7.825	8.680	35	45¢	4%		
Pressmen-in-charge — nightwork	7.300	6.700	35	—	—	To 60 inches inclusive	7.925	8.785	35	45¢	4%		
Stereotypers:						To 70 inches inclusive	8.120	8.985	35	45¢	4%		
Agreement A:						4-color:							
Daywork	6.228	7.097	36 ¹ / ₄	21 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢	13 ⁴ / ₅ ¢	25 x 38 inches:							
Nightwork	6.461	7.329	36 ¹ / ₄	21 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢	13 ⁴ / ₅ ¢	First	8.570	9.455	35	45¢	4%		
Agreement B:						Second	7.595	8.440	35	45¢	4%		
Daywork	6.228	7.097	36 ¹ / ₄	—	—	43 x 60 inches:							
Nightwork	6.461	7.329	36 ¹ / ₄	—	—	First	8.535	9.455	35	45¢	4%		
Agreement C:						Second	7.590	8.440	35	45¢	4%		
Daywork	6.228	7.097	36 ¹ / ₄	121 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢	13 ⁴ / ₅ ¢	54½ x 77 inches:							
Nightwork	6.461	7.329	36 ¹ / ₄	121 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢	13 ⁴ / ₅ ¢	First	8.880	9.780	35	45¢	4%		
						Second	7.780	8.630	35	45¢	4%		
Lithography						5-color:							
Artists	7.835	8.890	35	45¢	4%	43 x 60 inches:							
Prover	7.600	8.445	35	45¢	4%	First	8.875	9.775	35	45¢	4%		
Camera-men:						Second	7.800	8.655	35	45¢	4%		
Black and white	7.685	8.510	35	45¢	4%	54½ x 77 inches:							
Color	8.105	8.970	35	45¢	4%	First	9.235	10.150	35	45¢	4%		
Platemakers	7.570	8.410	35	45¢	4%	Second	7.980	8.840	35	45¢	4%		
Platemaking-projection machine ..	7.350	8.180	35	45¢	4%	Strippers	7.570	8.410	35	45¢	4%		
Press assistants and feeders:						MINNEAPOLIS—ST. PAUL, MINN.							
Offset, sheet-fed:						(Scales are the same for both cities unless otherwise indicated.)							
1-color	5.900	6.665	35	45¢	4%	Book and job							
2-color	6.015	6.785	35	45¢	4%	Bindery workers (Journeyman II):							
50 x 68 inches:						Minneapolis							
After 2 years:						St. Paul:							
First feeder	6.080	6.855	35	45¢	4%	Agreement A:							
Second feeder	5.920	6.690	35	45¢	4%	Finishers after 2 years							
54½ x 77 inches:						Agreement B							
After 2 years:						Bookbinders (Journeyman I):							
First feeder	6.175	6.955	35	45¢	4%	Minneapolis							
Second feeder	6.070	6.845	35	45¢	4%	Minneapolis							
4-color:						Minneapolis							
25 x 38 inches	6.220	7.000	35	45¢	4%	Minneapolis							
43 x 60 inches:						Minneapolis							
First feeder	6.155	6.935	35	45¢	4%	Minneapolis							
Second feeder	5.930	6.700	35	45¢	4%	Minneapolis							
54½ x 77 inches:						Minneapolis							
First feeder	6.275	7.060	35	45¢	4%	Minneapolis							
Second feeder	6.155	6.935	35	45¢	4%	Minneapolis							

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974			City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974		
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³	
				Insur- ance ⁴	Pension					Insur- ance ⁴	Pension
MINNEAPOLIS—ST. PAUL MINN.—Continued					MINNEAPOLIS—ST. PAUL MINN.—Continued						
Newspaper—Continued					Lithography—Continued						
Mailer — nightwork—Continued	\$	\$				Press assistants and feeders—Continued					
St. Paul	6.765	7.694	35	36 ¹ / ₁₀	3 ¹ / ₂ %	5-color—Continued					
Photoengravers — daywork:						60 inches, 5 units:					
Minneapolis	6.820	7.180	36 ¹ / ₄	38 ¹ / ₁₀	3%	\$	\$				
St. Paul	6.830	7.200	36 ¹ / ₄	38 ¹ / ₁₀	3%	6.580	7.740	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	
Photoengravers — nightwork:						Second feeder					
Minneapolis	7.150	7.530	36 ¹ / ₄	38 ¹ / ₁₀	3%	6.440	7.590	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	
St. Paul	7.165	7.560	36 ¹ / ₄	38 ¹ / ₁₀	3%	77 inches, 5 units:					
Pressmen, web — daywork:						First feeder					
Minneapolis	6.604	7.322	37 ¹ / ₂	31 ¹ / ₂	3 ¹ / ₂ %	6.790	8.000	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	
St. Paul	6.660	7.243	35	31 ¹ / ₂	3%	6.510	7.710	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	
Pressmen, web — nightwork:						6-color, 4 units or less:					
Minneapolis	6.854	7.582	37 ¹ / ₂	31 ¹ / ₂	3 ¹ / ₂ %	6.700	7.900	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	
St. Paul	6.858	7.459	35	31 ¹ / ₂	3%	6.460	7.650	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	
Pressmen-in-charge — daywork:						6-color (6 incl. varn.):					
Minneapolis	6.892	7.722	37 ¹ / ₂	31 ¹ / ₂	3 ¹ / ₂ %	First feeder					
Black and white	6.892	7.722	37 ¹ / ₂	31 ¹ / ₂	3 ¹ / ₂ %	6.790	8.000	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	
Color	7.822	8.082	37 ¹ / ₂	31 ¹ / ₂	3 ¹ / ₂ %	6.530	7.730	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	
St. Paul	6.930	7.513	35	31 ¹ / ₂	3%	Second feeder					
Pressmen-in-charge — nightwork:						Pressmen, offset:					
Minneapolis:						Single-color:					
Black and white	7.142	7.982	37 ¹ / ₂	31 ¹ / ₂	3 ¹ / ₂ %	14 x 20 inches					
Color	7.211	8.082	37 ¹ / ₂	31 ¹ / ₂	3 ¹ / ₂ %	6.610	7.810	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	
St. Paul	7.126	7.724	35	31 ¹ / ₂	3%	17 x 22 inches					
Stereotypers — daywork:						7.170	8.390	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	
Minneapolis:						19 x 25 inches and 22 x 34 inches					
Black and white	7.142	7.982	37 ¹ / ₂	31 ¹ / ₂	3 ¹ / ₂ %	7.280	8.500	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	
Color	7.211	8.082	37 ¹ / ₂	31 ¹ / ₂	3 ¹ / ₂ %	7.380	8.610	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	
St. Paul	7.126	7.724	35	31 ¹ / ₂	3%	28 x 42 inches					
Stereotypers — nightwork:						32 x 44 inches and 38 x 52 inches					
Minneapolis:						7.470	8.700	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	
Black and white	6.604	7.311	37 ¹ / ₂	31 ¹ / ₂	3 ¹ / ₂ %	42 x 58 inches					
St. Paul	6.660	7.243	35	31 ¹ / ₂	3%	7.520	8.750	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	
Agreement A	6.710	7.295	35	34 ¹ / ₅	3%	2-color:					
Agreement B	6.911	7.571	35	36 ⁹ / ₁₀	6 ¹ / ₂ %	To 39 inches					
St. Paul	6.854	7.571	37 ¹ / ₂	31 ¹ / ₂	3 ¹ / ₂ %	7.770	9.010	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	
Agreement A	16.996	7.591	35	34 ¹ / ₅	3%	40 thru 57 inches					
Agreement B	7.690	8.328	35	36 ⁹ / ₁₀	6 ¹ / ₂ %	7.830	9.070	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	
Lithography					58 thru 63 inches						
Artists	7.740	8.980	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	8.020	9.270	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	
Provers	7.620	8.860	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	8.140	9.390	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	
Camermen:						8.090	9.340	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	
Agreement A:						3-color:					
Color	7.890	9.130	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	58 inches					
Black and white	7.580	8.810	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	8.340	9.600	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	
Agreement B:						Second					
Color	7.070	9.130	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	7.610	8.840	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	
Black and white	6.900	8.810	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	7.610	8.840	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	
Platemakers:						8.720	9.980	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	
Agreement A	7.610	8.840	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	77 inches, 4 units					
Agreement B	6.900	8.840	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	8.810	10.090	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	
Press assistants and feeders:						Second					
1-color	6.330	7.520	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	8.930	10.170	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	
To 76 inches inclusive	6.410	7.600	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	7.880	9.080	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	
Over 76 inches	6.700	7.900	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	77 inches, 5 units					
Helpers	5.330	6.480	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	9.230	10.520	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	
3-color:						Second					
First feeder	6.840	8.050	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	7.980	9.230	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	
Second feeder	5.630	6.800	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	6-color, 4 units or less					
4-color:						Second					
To 58 inches:						6-color (6 incl. varn.)					
First feeder	6.490	7.690	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	8.890	10.170	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	
Second feeder	6.340	7.530	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	7.890	9.130	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	
60 inches:						Second pressmen					
First feeder	6.490	7.690	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	8.020	9.270	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	
Second feeder	6.340	7.530	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	Roll fed:					
77 inches:						2-plate web 11 x 17 inches					
First feeder	6.700	7.900	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	7.770	9.010	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	
Second feeder	6.440	7.630	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	6-plate web perfecting,					
5-color:						22½ x 35 inches					
77 inches, 4 units:						Second					
First feeder	6.700	7.900	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	First perfecting operator					
Second feeder	6.440	7.630	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	6.480	7.680	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀	3%	
					6, 8, 10-plate web perfecting:						
					To 23½ x 38 inches						
					Second						
					First perfecting operator						
					Second perfecting operator						
					10-plate web perfecting,						
					35 x 49 inches						
					Second						
					First perfecting operator						
					Second perfecting operator						
					Roll tender						
					12-plate perfecting, 22½ x 35 inches, 6 units						

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974			City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974		
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³	
				Insur-ance ⁴	Pension					Insur-ance ⁴	Pension
MINNEAPOLIS—ST. PAUL MINN.—Continued											
Lithography—Continued											
Pressmen, offset—Continued											
Roll fed—Continued											
12-plate perfecting, 22½x35 inches, 6 units—Continued											
	\$	\$									
Second	7.770	8.940	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	3%						
First perfecting operator	6.530	7.730	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	3%						
Second perfecting operator	6.260	7.450	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	3%						
12-plate web perfecting, 22½ x 38 inches, less than 6 units											
Second	6.620	8.890	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	3%						
First perfecting operator	6.530	8.890	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	3%						
Second perfecting operator	6.260	7.450	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	3%						
Strippers:											
Agreement A	7.610	8.840	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	3%						
Agreement B	6.900	8.840	35	39 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	3%						
NEWARK, N.J.											
Book and job											
Bindery workers (Journey person II)											
	4.950	5.206	35	32 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢	31 ² / ₅ ¢						
Bookbinders (Journey person I)	7.090	7.461	35	32 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢	31 ² / ₅ ¢						
Hand sheet straighteners and counters	6.870	7.241	35	32 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢	31 ² / ₅ ¢						
Rulers, 3-beam automatic machine	7.290	7.661	35	32 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢	31 ² / ₅ ¢						
Hi-Die cutters, nonprecision paper cutters (64-inch knife or under), operators of Cleveland folding machines	7.090	7.461	35	32 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢	31 ² / ₅ ¢						
3-knife trimmers, folding machine operators combination and automatic	7.150	7.521	35	32 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢	31 ² / ₅ ¢						
Nonprecision cutters:											
65 to 74 inches high	7.110	7.481	35	32 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢	31 ² / ₅ ¢						
75 inches and over	7.140	7.511									
Precision cutters:											
65 to 74 inches	7.140	7.511	35	32 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢	31 ² / ₅ ¢						
75 inches and over	7.170	7.541	35	32 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢	31 ² / ₅ ¢						
Blankbook forwarders	7.150	7.521	35	32 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢	31 ² / ₅ ¢						
Stamper and finishers	7.210	7.581	35	32 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢	31 ² / ₅ ¢						
Compositors, hand	7.521	7.521	35	31 ² / ₅ ¢	15 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
Machine operators	7.521	7.521	35	31 ² / ₅ ¢	15 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
Machine tenders (machinists)	7.521	7.521	35	31 ² / ₅ ¢	15 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
Mailers	6.747	7.563	35	34 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	43¢						
Photoengravers	7.029	7.835	35	45 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	10¢						
Press assistants and feeders:											
Offset presses:											
1-color, over 31 inches											
	5.990	6.560	35	40¢	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
2-color, up to 42 inches											
	6.019	6.590	35	40¢	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
Over 42 inches											
	6.057	6.627	35	40¢	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
4-color, up to 50 inches											
	6.086	6.656	35	40¢	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
Web-fed presses:											
2-cylinder:											
25 x 38 inches											
	5.972	6.542	35	40¢	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
2-units:											
38 x 22 inches to 38 x 25 inches inclusive 4-cylinder (perfecting)											
	6.457	7.027	35	40¢	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
49 x 35 inches, 4-cylinder (perfecting)											
	6.286	6.856	35	40¢	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
4-unit:											
58½ x 38 inches, 8-cylinder (perfecting):											
First	6.371	6.941	35	40¢	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
Second	6.171	6.741	35	40¢	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
NEWARK, N.J.—Continued											
Book and job—Continued											
Press assistants and feeders—Continued											
Web-fed presses—Continued											
4-unit—Continued											
35 x 22 inches to 38 x 22 inches inclusive 8-cylinder (perfecting):											
	\$	\$									
First	6.743	7.313	35	40¢	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
Second	6.457	7.027	35	40¢	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
5-units:											
35 x 22 inches to 38 x 25 inches inclusive 10-cylinder (perfecting):											
First	6.857	7.427	35	40¢	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
Second	6.457	7.027	35	40¢	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
6-units:											
35 x 22 inches to 38 x 25 inches inclusive 12-cylinder (perfecting):											
First	6.857	7.427	35	40¢	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
Second	6.457	7.027	35	40¢	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
Letterpress cylinders:											
1-color:											
Up to 68 inches											
	5.844	6.414	35	40¢	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
Over 68 inches											
	5.844	6.414	35	40¢	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
2-color:											
Up to 78 inches											
	5.904	6.474	35	40¢	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
Job presses:											
1 job cylinder and 2 hand-fed platens											
	5.844	6.414	35	40¢	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
1 envelope press and 1 platen press											
	5.844	6.414	35	40¢	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
2 auto-fed platen presses and 1 hand-fed platen press											
	5.844	6.414	35	40¢	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
1 auto-platen and 1 — 3 hand-fed platen press											
	5.844	6.414	35	40¢	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
1 new era — 2 heads											
	5.844	6.414	35	40¢	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
Pressmen, cylinder:											
Offset presses:											
1 or 2 single color:											
10 x 14 inches											
	6.579	7.149	35	40¢	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
1 or 2 single color:											
14 x 17 inches											
	7.007	7.577	35	40¢	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
1-color:											
Up to 31											
	7.007	7.577	35	40¢	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
Over 31											
	7.113	7.683	35	40¢	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
2-color:											
Up to 42											
	7.179	7.749	35	40¢	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
Over 42											
	7.350	7.920	35	40¢	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
4-color:											
Up to 50 inches:											
First											
	7.436	8.006	35	40¢	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
Second											
	7.007	7.577	35	40¢	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
From 50 to 71 inches inclusive:											
First											
	7.654	8.224	35	40¢	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
Second											
	7.384	7.954	35	40¢	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
72 inches and over:											
First											
	7.797	8.367	35	40¢	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
Second											
	7.527	8.097	35	40¢	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
5-color:											
Over 72 inches:											
First											
	9.233	9.803	35	40¢	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
Second											
	8.468	9.038	35	40¢	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
6-color:											
Over 72 inches:											
First											
	8.657	9.227	35	40¢	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
Second											
	7.527	8.097	35	40¢	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
Third											
	7.527	8.097	35	40¢	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
Web-fed presses:											
2-cylinder:											
17½ x 11¼ inches											
	6.828	7.398	35	40¢	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						
25 x 38 inches											
	6.852	7.398	35	40¢	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢						

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973	July 1, 1974				City and job classification	July 1, 1973	July 1, 1974						
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³				
				Insurance ⁴	Pension					Insurance ⁴	Pension			
NEWARK, N.J.—Continued														
Book and job—Continued						Newspaper—Continued								
Pressmen, cylinder—Continued						Mailers — daywork	\$	\$						
Web-fed presses—Continued						Mailers — nightwork	7.369	² 7.369	32 1/2	31 2/5¢	14 3/10¢			
2-units:						Photoengravers:	7.369	² 7.369	32 1/2	31 2/5¢	14 3/10¢			
38 x 22 inches to 38 x 25 inches 4-cylinder (perfecting)						Agreement A:								
49 x 35 inches 4-cylinder (perfecting):						Nightwork	7.340	7.628	36 1/4	19 3/4¢	*			
First	8.000	8.570	35	40¢	35 7/10¢	Agreement B:								
Second	7.288	7.855	35	40¢	35 7/10¢	Daywork	7.854	8.369	35	37 1/10¢	10¢			
4-units:						Nightwork	8.404	8.954	35	37 1/10¢	10¢			
58 1/2 x 38 inches 8-cylinder (perfecting):						Pressmen, web — daywork	6.655	7.188	37 1/2	—	13 3/10¢			
First	8.171	8.741	35	40¢	35 7/10¢	Pressmen, web — nightwork	7.505	8.039	33 3/4	—	14 1/5¢			
Second	7.342	7.912	35	40¢	35 7/10¢	Pressmen-in-charge — daywork	6.921	7.455	37 1/2	—	13 3/10¢			
Third	7.057	7.627	35	40¢	35 7/10¢	Pressmen-in-charge — nightwork	7.801	8.394	33 3/4	—	14 4/5¢			
35 x 22 inches to 38 x 25 inches 8-cylinder (perfecting):						Stereotypers — daywork	7.073	² 7.073	37 1/2	*	—			
First	8.657	9.229	35	40¢	35 7/10¢	Stereotypers — nightwork	8.842	² 8.842	30	*	—			
Second	7.600	8.171	35	40¢	35 7/10¢									
5-units:						Lithography								
35 x 22 inches to 38 x 25 inches 10-cylinder (perfecting):						Artists	7.154	7.725	35	5 1/2/5¢	5%			
First	9.000	9.570	35	40¢	35 7/10¢	Camera-men:								
Second	8.000	8.570	35	40¢	35 7/10¢	Black and white	6.846	7.417	35	5 1/2/5¢	5%			
6-units:						Color	7.423	7.994	35	5 1/2/5¢	5%			
35 x 22 inches to 38 x 25 inches 12-cylinder (perfecting):						Platemakers	6.943	7.514	35	5 1/2/5¢	5%			
First	9.000	9.570	35	40¢	35 7/10¢	Press assistants and feeders:								
Second	8.000	8.570	35	40¢	35 7/10¢	1-color:								
Third	7.600	8.170	35	40¢	35 7/10¢	31 to 60 inches inclusive	6.007	6.575	35	5 1/2/5¢	5%			
Letter press cylinder:						60 to 71 inches inclusive	6.042	6.613	35	5 1/2/5¢	5%			
1-color:						72 inches and over	6.185	6.756	35	5 1/2/5¢	5%			
Up to 68 inches	7.007	7.577	35	40¢	35 7/10¢	2-color:								
Over 68 inches	7.064	7.634	35	40¢	35 7/10¢	Up to 42 inches inclusive	6.147	6.718	35	5 1/2/5¢	5%			
2-color:						42 to 71 inches inclusive	6.182	6.753	35	5 1/2/5¢	5%			
Up to 78 inches	7.092	7.662	35	40¢	35 7/10¢	72 inches and over	6.325	6.896	35	5 1/2/5¢	5%			
2-color Miller Simplex	7.092	7.662	35	40¢	35 7/10¢	4-color:								
1-color Auto Pile fed cylinder up to 41 inches	7.007	7.577	35	40¢	35 7/10¢	44 to 71 inches inclusive:								
Job presses:						First	6.182	6.753	35	5 1/2/5¢	5%			
1 or 2 single color job cylinder press	7.007	7.577	35	40¢	35 7/10¢	Second	6.007	6.578	35	5 1/2/5¢	5%			
2 color job cylinder						72 inches and over:								
1 job cylinder and 2 hand-fed platen	7.007	7.577	35	40¢	35 7/10¢	First	6.325	6.896	35	5 1/2/5¢	5%			
Job cylinder — 1 auto-fed platen	7.035	7.605	35	40¢	35 7/10¢	Second	6.150	6.721	35	5 1/2/5¢	5%			
1 envelope press and — platen press	7.007	7.577	35	40¢	35 7/10¢	5-color:								
1 new era — 2 head	7.007	7.577	35	40¢	35 7/10¢	72 inches and over:								
Web press:						First	6.657	7.229	35	5 1/2/5¢	5%			
First	7.332	7.902	35	40¢	35 7/10¢	Second	6.371	6.943	35	5 1/2/5¢	5%			
Second	7.051	7.621	35	40¢	35 7/10¢	6-color:								
1-3 platen press hand-fed	6.394	6.964	35	40¢	35 7/10¢	72 inches and over:								
1-2 auto fed platen presses	6.621	7.191	35	40¢	35 7/10¢	First	6.657	7.229	35	5 1/2/5¢	5%			
2 auto fed platen press and 1 hand-fed press	6.621	7.191	35	40¢	35 7/10¢	Second	6.371	6.943	35	5 1/2/5¢	5%			
1 auto platen — 1 — 3 hand-fed platen press	6.621	7.191	35	40¢	35 7/10¢	Web-fed:								
Newspaper						2-unit:								
Compositors, hand — daywork	6.813	² 6.813	36 2/10	30 3/10¢	3 4/5¢	25 x 38 inches	5.972	6.544	35	5 1/2/5¢	5%			
Compositors, hand — nightwork	7.157	² 7.157	36 2/10	30 3/10¢	3 4/5¢	35 x 22 inches to 38 x 25 inches	6.457	7.029	35	5 1/2/5¢	5%			
Machine operators — daywork	6.813	² 6.813	36 2/10	30 3/10¢	3 4/5¢	49 x 35 inches	6.286	6.857	35	5 1/2/5¢	5%			
Machine operators — nightwork	7.157	² 7.157	36 2/10	30 3/10¢	3 4/5¢	4-unit:								
Machine tenders (machinists) — daywork	6.813	² 6.813	36 2/10	30 3/10¢	3 4/5¢	35 x 22 inches to 38 x 25 inches:								
Machine tenders (machinists) — nightwork	7.157	² 7.157	36 2/10	30 3/10¢	3 4/5¢	First	6.743	7.314	35	5 1/2/5¢	5%			
						Second	6.457	7.029	35	5 1/2/5¢	5%			
						58 1/2 x 38 inches:								
						First	6.371	6.943	35	5 1/2/5¢	5%			
						Second	6.171	6.743	35	5 1/2/5¢	5%			
						5-unit:								
						35 x 22 inches to 38 x 25 inches:								
						First	6.857	7.429	35	5 1/2/5¢	5%			
						Second	6.475	7.029	35	5 1/2/5¢	5%			
						6-unit:								
						35 x 22 inches to 38 x 25 inches:								
						First	6.857	7.429	35	5 1/2/5¢	5%			
						Second	6.457	7.029	35	5 1/2/5¢	5%			
						Pressmen, offset:								
						1-color:								
						Up to 30 inches inclusive	6.605	7.176	35	5 1/2/5¢	5%			

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973	July 1, 1974				City and job classification	July 1, 1973	July 1, 1974						
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³				
				Insurance ⁴	Pension					Insurance ⁴	Pension			
NEWARK, N.J.—Continued					NEW HAVEN, CONN.—Continued									
Lithography—Continued					Book and job—Continued									
Pressmen, offset—Continued														
1-color—Continued														
	\$	\$				\$	\$							
31 to 60 inches inclusive	6.769	7.341	35	5 1/2¢	5%	Mailers	3.790	3.944	37 1/2	*	*			
60 to 71 inches inclusive	6.923	7.495	35	5 1/2¢	5%	Photoengravers	6.857	6.857	35	40¢	3%			
72 inches and over	7.066	7.637	35	5 1/2¢	5%	Press assistants and feeders	4.652	4.947	37 1/2	*	*			
2-color:						Agreement A	5.670	5.813	37 1/2	*	*			
Up to 42 inches inclusive	7.231	7.802	35	5 1/2¢	5%	Offset:								
42 to 71 inches inclusive	7.384	7.956	35	5 1/2¢	5%	1-color:								
72 inches and over	7.527	8.099	35	5 1/2¢	5%	From 17 1/2 x 22 1/2 through 23 x 30 inches	5.639	5.929	37 1/2	*	*			
4-color:						Agreement B:								
Up to 40 inches inclusive:						Offset:								
First	7.500	8.071	35	5 1/2¢	5%	1-color:								
Second	7.231	7.805	35	5 1/2¢	5%	22 x 34 inches and over	5.368	5.743	37 1/2	*	*			
44 to 71 inches inclusive:						Up to 22 x 34 inches	5.219	5.584	37 1/2	*	*			
First	7.654	8.225	35	5 1/2¢	5%	2-color	5.815	6.222	37 1/2	*	*			
Second	7.384	7.956	35	5 1/2¢	5%	Agreement C	5.627	6.021	37 1/2	*	*			
72 inches and over:						Offset	5.627	6.021	37 1/2	*	*			
First	7.797	8.368	35	5 1/2¢	5%	Pressmen, platen:								
Second	7.527	8.099	35	5 1/2¢	5%	Agreement A	5.269	5.547	37 1/2	*	*			
5-color:						Agreement B	4.771	5.104	37 1/2	*	*			
72 inches and over:						Newspaper								
First	8.657	9.229	35	5 1/2¢	5%	Compositors, hand—daywork	5.693	6.000	37 1/2	*	9 3/10¢			
Second	7.943	8.514	35	5 1/2¢	5%	Compositors, hand—nightwork	5.893	6.200	37 1/2	*	9 3/10¢			
6-color:						Machine operators—daywork	5.693	6.000	37 1/2	*	9 3/10¢			
72 inches and over:						Machine operators—nightwork	5.693	6.200	37 1/2	*	9 3/10¢			
First	8.657	9.229	35	5 1/2¢	5%	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	5.893	6.200	37 1/2	*	9 3/10¢			
Second	7.527	8.099	35	5 1/2¢	5%	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	6.093	6.400	37 1/2	*	9 3/10¢			
Third	7.527	8.099	35	5 1/2¢	5%	Stereotypers—daywork	5.690	6.000	37 1/2	*	*			
Web-fed:						Stereotypers—nightwork	5.890	6.200	37 1/2	*	*			
2-unit:						Lithography								
17 1/2 x 11 1/2 inches	6.829	7.400	35	5 1/2¢	5%	Camera men	5.798	6.140	35	40¢	3%			
25 x 38 inches	6.853	7.424	35	5 1/2¢	5%	Platemakers	5.704	6.046	35	40¢	3%			
35 x 22 inches to 38 x 25 inches	7.600	8.171	35	5 1/2¢	5%	Press assistants and feeders:								
49 x 35 inches	8.000	8.751	35	5 1/2¢	5%	1-color:								
4-unit:						34 inches	5.236	5.578	35	40¢	3%			
35 x 22 inches to 38 x 25 inches:						2-color	5.436	5.778	35	40¢	3%			
First	8.657	9.229	35	5 1/2¢	5%	Pressmen, offset:								
Second	7.600	8.171	35	5 1/2¢	5%	1-color:								
5 1/2 x 38 inches:						22 x 29 inches	5.798	6.140	35	40¢	3%			
First	8.171	8.743	35	5 1/2¢	5%	22 x 34 inches	5.829	6.171	35	40¢	3%			
Second	7.343	7.914	35	5 1/2¢	5%	2-color:								
Third	7.057	7.629	35	5 1/2¢	5%	38 inches	6.258	6.600	35	40¢	3%			
5-units:						Strippers	5.985	6.327	35	40¢	3%			
35 x 22 inches to 38 x 25 inches:						NEW ORLEANS, LA.								
First	9.000	9.571	35	5 1/2¢	5%	Book and job								
Second	8.000	8.571	35	5 1/2¢	5%	Bindery workers (Journeymen II)	2.987	3.173	37 1/2	*	—			
Third	7.600	8.171	35	5 1/2¢	5%	Bookbinders (Journeymen I)	4.680	4.920	37 1/2	*	—			
Strippers	6.943	7.514	35	5 1/2¢	5%	Compositors, hand	4.680	4.920	37 1/2	10 2/3¢	—			
NEW HAVEN, CONN.														
Book and job														
Bindery workers (Journeymen II)	3.250	3.386	37 1/2	*	*	Machine operators	4.680	4.920	37 1/2	10 2/3¢	—			
Bookbinders (Journeymen I)	5.415	5.632	37 1/2	*	*	Photoengravers:								
Compositors, hand:						Agreement A	4.582	4.913	37 1/2	32¢	—			
Agreement A	5.506	5.986	37 1/2	33¢	20¢	Agreement C	4.869	5.115	37 1/2	32¢	—			
Agreement B	5.693	5.997	37 1/2	*	*	Press assistants and feeders	4.520	4.730	37 1/2	—	—			
Agreement C	5.649	6.009	37 1/2	57¢	21 3/10¢	Pressmen, cylinder	4.680	4.890	37 1/2	—	—			
Machine operators:						Offset:								
Agreement A	5.506	5.986	37 1/2	33¢	20¢	1-color	4.787	5.000	37 1/2	—	—			
Agreement B	5.693	5.997	37 1/2	*	*	2-color	5.307	5.520	37 1/2	—	—			
Agreement C	5.649	6.009	37 1/2	57¢	21 3/10¢									

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973	July 1, 1974				City and job classification	July 1, 1973	July 1, 1974			
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³	
				Insur- ance ⁴	Pension					Insur- ance ⁴	Pension
NEW ORLEANS, LA.—Continued					NEW YORK, N.Y.—Continued						
Newspaper					Book and job — Continued						
Compositors, hand — daywork	\$ 4.400	\$ 4.620	37 ¹ / ₂	*	—	Bookbinders (Journeyman I) — Continued					
Compositors, hand — nightwork	4.560	4.773	37 ¹ / ₂	*	—	Agreement A (edition binding) — Continued					
Machine operators — daywork	4.400	4.620	37 ¹ / ₂	*	—	fining-machine operators, stockcutters, case-making-machine operators, extra forwarders, gathering-machine stitchers and coverers, sheet and plate cutters, smashing-machine operators; circuit workers; gathering-machine operators; gluing-machine operators	\$ 5.832	\$ 6.182	35	21 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢	22 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢
Machine operators — nightwork	4.560	4.773	37 ¹ / ₂	*	—	Hand rounders and backers; headbanders and liners; hand case-in; book repairers; edge coloring, sprinkling, and general all-around work; assistant operators on gathering machine	5.688	6.030	35	21 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢	22 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢
Machine tenders (machinists) — daywork	4.400	4.620	37 ¹ / ₂	*	—	Head gold layers	4.672	4.952	35	21 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢	22 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢
Machine tenders (machinists) — nightwork	4.560	4.773	37 ¹ / ₂	*	—	Gold layers	4.547	4.820	35	21 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢	22 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢
Stereotypers — daywork	5.205	5.844	37 ¹ / ₂	*	—	Assistant sheetmen or heads of stock; pasters off	5.529	5.861	35	21 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢	22 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢
Stereotypers — nightwork	5.340	5.978	37 ¹ / ₂	*	—	Nipping-machine operators	5.387	5.709	35	21 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢	22 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢
						Hand gluers up	5.227	5.541	35	21 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢	22 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢
						Board cutters	5.387	5.709	35	21 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢	22 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢
						Agreement B (commercial binding):					
						Manifold commercial binders; hand covers on pamphlets; hand case making; operators on punching, perforating, and drill machines	7.912	8.529	34 ¹ / ₂	6 ¹ / ₂ %	6 ¹ / ₂ %
						Operators of flat cutting machines, die cutting machines, hand cutting machines, stitching or covering machines (operated as a separate unit), blank book binders	7.938	8.556	34 ¹ / ₂	6 ¹ / ₂ %	6 ¹ / ₂ %
						Operators of duplex trimmers, combination gathering and stitching machines, electric auto spacer	7.967	8.585	34 ¹ / ₂	6 ¹ / ₂ %	6 ¹ / ₂ %
						Operators of combination inserting and stitching machines; 3-knife cutting machines; gathering, stitching, and covering machines; folding machines; and comic-machines	7.990	8.608	34 ¹ / ₂	6 ¹ / ₂ %	6 ¹ / ₂ %
						Operators of continuous trimmers; comic-machines (trimmer attached); and bracket trimmers	8.019	8.637	34 ¹ / ₂	6 ¹ / ₂ %	6 ¹ / ₂ %
						Continuous trimmers (tumbler type)	8.048	8.666	34 ¹ / ₂	6 ¹ / ₂ %	6 ¹ / ₂ %
						Agreement C:					
						Finishing machine	8.006	8.623	34 ¹ / ₂	6 ¹ / ₂ %	6 ¹ / ₂ %
						Automatic feeder	8.106	8.723	34 ¹ / ₂	6 ¹ / ₂ %	6 ¹ / ₂ %
						Compositors, hand	8.099	8.854	34 ¹ / ₂	5 ³ / ₁₀ ¢	5 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢
						Italian text	7.536	7.971	34 ¹ / ₂	26 ⁴ / ₅ ¢	28 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢
						Electrotypers:					
						Agreement A	6.829	7.246	35	7 ³ / ₅ ¢	49 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢
						Agreement B	6.870	7.290	35	20¢	33 ¹ / ₅ ¢
						Machine operators	8.099	8.854	34 ¹ / ₂	5 ³ / ₁₀ ¢	5 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢
						Italian text	7.536	7.971	34 ¹ / ₂	26 ⁴ / ₅ ¢	28 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢
						Machine tenders (machinists)	8.099	8.854	34 ¹ / ₂	5 ³ / ₁₀ ¢	5 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢
						Mallers	7.874	8.299	32 ¹ / ₂	4 ⁴ / ₅ ¢	32 ¹ / ₅ ¢
						Photoengravers	7.544	7.852	33 ³ / ₄	64 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢	29 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢
						Gravure	7.960	8.389	35	47 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	4¢

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973	July 1, 1974				City and job classification	July 1, 1973	July 1, 1974				
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³		
				Insurance ⁴	Pension					Insurance ⁴	Pension	
NEW YORK, N.Y.—Continued												
Book and job—Continued												
Press assistants and feeders:												
Miller 2-color Simplex, Miehle 2-color Nos. 41 and 46; small McKee process-first assistant; large 2-color flatbed; 2-color Cottrell rotary (not over 42 inches); 4-color Cottrell (not over 61 inches), second assistant; and perfecting process	\$ 7.443	\$ 7.673	34 1/2	4%	5%							
Miehle automatic pony; Kelly No. 2; Babcock automatic; Miller Major Simplex; Premier G.F.; Miehle 41; sheet-fed rotary	7.405	7.631	34 1/2	4%	5%							
2-color 48-inch; 5-color 42 inch Cottrell	7.483	7.714	34 1/2	4%	5%							
2-color 59-inch Cottrell; 2-color rotary over 59 inches	7.523	7.755	34 1/2	4%	5%							
5-color 61-inch and 72-inch Cottrell	7.543	7.777	34 1/2	4%	5%							
Miehle vertical or horizontal Miller (high speed) or Simplex; Kelly A, B, C, Clipper; Harris 1- or 2-colors; 15 x 18 inches and 18 x 22 inches; offset up to and including 22 x 34 inches	6.294	6.490	34 1/2	4%	5%							
Platen; Webendorfer; Little Giant; C and P Cylinder	6.194	6.387	34 1/2	4%	5%							
Utilitymen on web; cylinder over 42 inches; second assistants on McKee; and offset, 35 x 45 inches or larger	7.363	7.590	34 1/2	4%	5%							
5-color sheet-fed rotary over 72 inches	7.623	7.868	34 1/2	4%	5%							
Pressmen, cylinder:												
Over 68 inches; 1 or 2 not over 68 inches; poster; label (color register work); perfecting; sheet fed rotary; 3-color sterling	8.033	8.273	34 1/2	5 1/10%	5 1/5%							
2, both on color register work; perfecting on color register work; 2-color flatbed; 2-color Harris 28 x 34 inches and up	8.108	8.349	34 1/2	5 1/10%	5 1/5%							
Bronzing machine; sheet-fed rotary on color register work or with color attachments; permanent provers or color work	8.141	8.383	34 1/2	5 1/10%	5 1/5%							
2-color flatbed (over 70 inches); 2-color sheet-fed rotary; double sheet-fed rotary	8.177	8.423	34 1/2	5 1/10%	5 1/5%							
4-color Sterling; McKee Process	8.250	8.497	34 1/2	5 1/10%	5 1/5%							
Large McKee Process	8.468	8.722	34 1/2	5 1/10%	5 1/5%							
1-color automatic:												
Miehle vertical or horizontal; Miller (high speed) or Simplex; Kelly A, B, C, or No. 1; Harris 1-C	8.033	8.273	34 1/2	5 1/10%	5 1/5%							
Miehle auto pony; Miehle No. 4; Miller Major Simplex; Kelly No. 2; Babcock 2/5 auto; Babcock 2/3; Babcock No. 5; Premier No. G.F.	8.141	8.383	34 1/2	5 1/10%	5 1/5%							
2-color automatic: (When operated without an assistant):												
Miehle horizontal tandem; Harris HK	8.033	8.273	34 1/2	5 1/10%	5 1/5%							
Miller Simplex; Miehle 40 or 46 inches	8.214	8.461	34 1/2	5 1/10%	5 1/5%							
NEW YORK, N.Y.—Continued												
Book and job—Continued												
Pressmen, cylinder—Continued												
2-color automatic—Continued												
Miller 2-color Simplex and Miehle 41 inches, 2-color (when operated with an assistant)	\$ 8.106	\$ 8.349	34 1/2	5 1/10%	5 1/5%							
Web:												
In charge:												
1-roll, 46 inches or under; double-roll, 46 inches or under	8.250	8.497	34 1/2	5 1/10%	5 1/5%							
1-roll, over 46 inches; double-roll, over 46 inches, 3- or 4-color or process 46 inches	8.323	8.573	34 1/2	5 1/10%	5 1/5%							
3- 4-color or process, over 46 inches	8.395	8.647	34 1/2	5 1/10%	5 1/5%							
Cox Duplex	8.106	8.349	34 1/2	5 1/10%	5 1/5%							
Multiweb ticket, brake and tensionmen	8.033	8.273	34 1/2	5 1/10%	5 1/5%							
Rotary, color (Cottrell and Miehle):												
2-color:												
29 x 42 inches;	8.177	8.420	34 1/2	5 1/10%	5 1/5%							
36 x 48 inches	8.223	8.469	34 1/2	5 1/10%	5 1/5%							
40 x 59 inches	8.268	8.517	34 1/2	5 1/10%	5 1/5%							
Over 59 inches												
5-color:												
29 x 42 inches	9.293	9.541	34 1/2	5 1/10%	5 1/5%							
40 x 59 inches	8.337	8.587	34 1/2	5 1/10%	5 1/5%							
50 x 65 inches	8.372	8.624	34 1/2	5 1/10%	5 1/5%							
50 x 72 inches	8.470	8.724	34 1/2	5 1/10%	5 1/5%							
Over 72 inches	8.619	8.877	34 1/2	5 1/10%	5 1/5%							
Offset:												
Single color:												
Over 20 inches up to and including 45 inches	8.033	8.273	34 1/2	5 1/10%	5 1/5%							
Over 45 inches	8.141	8.383	34 1/2	5 1/10%	5 1/5%							
2-color:												
Up to and including 45 inches	8.178	8.422	34 1/2	5 1/10%	5 1/5%							
46 inches up to and including 60 inches	8.299	8.548	34 1/2	5 1/10%	5 1/5%							
61 inches up to and including 72 inches	8.419	8.671	34 1/2	5 1/10%	5 1/5%							
Over 73 inches	8.539	8.795	34 1/2	5 1/10%	5 1/5%							
4-color:												
Up to and including 50 inches	8.619	8.877	34 1/2	5 1/10%	5 1/5%							
51 inches up to and including 61 inches:												
First	8.739	9.000	34 1/2	5 1/10%	5 1/5%							
Second	8.219	8.466	34 1/2	5 1/10%	5 1/5%							
62 inches and over:												
First	8.858	9.124	34 1/2	5 1/10%	5 1/5%							
Second	8.219	8.466	34 1/2	5 1/10%	5 1/5%							
Web:												
1-unit, 2-plate:												
18 inches up to and including 38 1/2 inches	8.250	8.497	34 1/2	5 1/10%	5 1/5%							
39 inches up to and including 55 inches	8.323	8.573	34 1/2	5 1/10%	5 1/5%							
2-unit, 4-plate:												
18 inches up to and including 38 1/2 inches	8.329	8.579	34 1/2	5 1/10%	5 1/5%							
39 inches up to and including 55 inches	8.539	8.795	34 1/2	5 1/10%	5 1/5%							
3-unit, 6-plate:												
18 inches up to and including 38 1/2 inches:												
First	8.339	8.589	34 1/2	5 1/10%	5 1/5%							
Second	8.139	8.383	34 1/2	5 1/10%	5 1/5%							

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974			City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974		
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³	
				Insurance ⁴	Pension					Insurance ⁴	Pension
NEW YORK, N.Y.—Continued						NEW YORK, N.Y.—Continued					
Book and job—Continued						Lithography					
Pressmen, cylinder—Continued						Artists	\$	\$			
Web—Continued						Camera-men:	7.154	7.725	35	5 1/2 %	5%
3-unit, 6-plate—Continued						Black and white	6.846	7.417	35	5 1/2 %	5%
39 inches up to and including 55 inches:	\$	\$				Color	7.423	7.994	35	5 1/2 %	5%
First	8.539	8.795	34 1/2	5 1/10 %	5 1/5 %	Platemakers	6.943	7.514	35	5 1/2 %	5%
Second	8.219	8.466	34 1/2	5 1/10 %	5 1/5 %	Press assistants and feeders:					
4-unit, 8-plate:						1-color:					
18 inches up to and including 38 1/2 inches:						31 to 60 inches inclusive	6.007	6.578	35	5 1/2 %	5%
First	8.539	8.795	34 1/2	5 1/10 %	5 1/5 %	60 to 71 inches inclusive	6.042	6.613	35	5 1/2 %	5%
Second	8.179	8.425	34 1/2	5 1/10 %	5 1/5 %	72 inches and over	6.185	6.756	35	5 1/2 %	5%
39 inches up to and including 55 inches:						2-color:					
First	8.739	9.001	34 1/2	5 1/10 %	5 1/5 %	Up to 42 inches inclusive	6.147	6.718	35	5 1/2 %	5%
Second	8.259	8.507	34 1/2	5 1/10 %	5 1/5 %	42 to 71 inches inclusive	6.182	6.753	35	5 1/2 %	5%
5-unit, 10-plate:						72 inches and over	6.325	6.896	35	5 1/2 %	5%
31 inches up to and including 38 1/2 inches:						4-color:					
First	8.619	8.877	34 1/2	5 1/10 %	5 1/5 %	Up to 40 inches inclusive	6.182	6.753	35	5 1/2 %	5%
Second	8.139	8.383	34 1/2	5 1/10 %	5 1/5 %	44 to 71 inches inclusive:					
Third	7.150	7.364	34 1/2	5 1/10 %	5 1/5 %	First	6.182	6.753	35	5 1/2 %	5%
Pressmen, plates:						Second	6.007	6.578	35	5 1/2 %	5%
1 - 3; 1 automatic, 20 inches or under:						72 inches and over:					
C and P 12 x 18 inches;						First	6.325	6.896	35	5 1/2 %	5%
Webendorfer; 2 multi-color	7.150	7.364	34 1/2	5 1/10 %	5 1/5 %	Second	6.150	6.721	35	5 1/2 %	5%
Automatic, over 20 inches	7.185	7.400	34 1/2	5 1/10 %	5 1/5 %	5-color:					
4; automatic and 1 or 2 hand-fed;						72 inches and over:					
2 automatic, 20 inches or under;						First	6.657	7.229	35	5 1/2 %	5%
2 C and P 12 x 18 inches; 2						Second	6.371	6.943	35	5 1/2 %	5%
Webendorfer	7.222	7.438	34 1/2	5 1/10 %	5 1/5 %	6-color:					
2 automatic over 20 inches:						72 inches and over:					
2-color Harris 15 x 18 inches or	7.294	7.513	34 1/2	5 1/10 %	5 1/5 %	First	6.657	7.229	35	5 1/2 %	5%
18 x 22 inches	7.367	7.585	34 1/2	5 1/10 %	5 1/5 %	Second	6.371	6.943	35	5 1/2 %	5%
2 2-color Harris 15 x 18 inches	6.829	7.246	35	7 5/10 %	49 7/10 %	Web-fed:					
Stereotypers						2-units:					
						25 x 38 inches	5.972	6.544	35	5 1/2 %	5%
						35 x 22 inches to 38 x 25 inches	6.457	7.029	35	5 1/2 %	5%
						49 x 35 inches	6.286	6.857	35	5 1/2 %	5%
						4-units:					
						35 x 22 inches to 38 x 25 inches:					
						First	6.743	7.314	35	5 1/2 %	5%
						Second	6.457	7.029	35	5 1/2 %	5%
						58 1/2 x 39 inches:					
						First	6.371	6.943	35	5 1/2 %	5%
						Second	6.171	6.743	35	5 1/2 %	5%
						5-unit:					
						35 x 22 inches to 38 x 25 inches:					
						First	6.857	7.429	35	5 1/2 %	5%
						Second	6.457	7.029	35	5 1/2 %	5%
						6-unit:					
						35 x 22 inches to 38 x 25 inches:					
						First	6.857	7.429	35	5 1/2 %	5%
						Second	6.457	7.029	35	5 1/2 %	5%
						Pressmen, offset:					
						1-color:					
						Up to 30 inches inclusive	6.805	7.176	35	5 1/2 %	5%
						31 to 60 inches inclusive	6.769	7.341	35	5 1/2 %	5%
						60 to 71 inches inclusive	6.923	7.495	35	5 1/2 %	5%
						72 inches and over	7.066	7.637	35	5 1/2 %	5%
						2-color:					
						Up to 42 inches inclusive	7.231	7.802	35	5 1/2 %	5%
						42 to 71 inches inclusive	7.384	7.956	35	5 1/2 %	5%
						72 inches and over	7.527	8.099	35	5 1/2 %	5%
						4-color:					
						Up to 40 inches inclusive:					
						First	7.500	8.071	35	5 1/2 %	5%
						Second	7.231	7.802	35	5 1/2 %	5%
						44 to 71 inches inclusive:					
						First	7.654	8.225	35	5 1/2 %	5%
						Second	7.384	7.956	35	5 1/2 %	5%
						72 inches and over:					
						First	7.797	8.368	35	5 1/2 %	5%
						Second	7.527	8.099	35	5 1/2 %	5%

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973	July 1, 1974				City and job classification	July 1, 1973	July 1, 1974			
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³	
				Insurance ⁴	Pension					Insurance ⁴	Pension
NEW YORK, N.Y.—Continued					OAKLAND, CALIF.						
Lithography—Continued					Book and job						
Pressmen, offset—Continued					Bookbinders:						
5-color:					Journeyman I \$ 6.676 7.211 35 44 ³ /10¢ 24 ³ /10¢						
72 inches and over:					Journeyman II 4.526 4.888 35 44 ³ /10¢ 24 ³ /10¢						
First 8.657 9.229 35 51 ² /5¢ 5%					Cameraman 6.840 7.221 35 50¢ 3%						
Second 7.527 8.099 35 51 ² /5¢ 5%					Process color 7.090 7.480 35 50¢ 3%						
6-color:					Compositors, hand 6.745 7.286 35 41 ² /5¢ 26 ³ /5¢						
72 inches and over:					Machine operators 6.745 7.286 35 41 ² /5¢ 26 ³ /5¢						
First 8.657 9.229 35 51 ² /5¢ 5%					Machinists-operators 6.888 7.428 35 41 ² /5¢ 26 ³ /5¢						
Second 7.527 8.099 35 51 ² /5¢ 5%					Machine tenders (machinists) 6.745 7.286 35 41 ² /5¢ 26 ³ /5¢						
Third 7.527 8.099 35 51 ² /5¢ 5%					Photoengravers 7.136 7.542 35 51¢ 3%						
Web-fed:					Platemakers 6.840 7.221 35 50¢ 3%						
2-units:					Press assistants and feeders 5.640 6.181 35 50¢ 3%						
17½ x 11½ inches 6.829 7.400 35 51 ² /5¢ 5%					Offset:						
25 x 38 inches 6.853 7.424 35 51 ² /5¢ 5%					Single-color, 42" thru 60" 5.640 5.950 35 50¢ 3%						
35 x 22 inches to 38 x 25 inches 7.600 8.171 35 51 ² /5¢ 5%					Two-color, 33" thru 41" 5.740 6.056 35 50¢ 3%						
49 x 35 inches:					Four-color:						
First 8.000 8.751 35 51 ² /5¢ 5%					Up to 44" 5.740 6.056 35 50¢ 3%						
Second 7.286 7.857 35 51 ² /5¢ 5%					45" thru 70" 5.860 6.185 35 50¢ 3%						
4-units:					5-units:						
35 x 22 inches to 38 x 25 inches:					45" thru 70" 5.740 6.056 35 50¢ 3%						
First 8.657 9.229 35 51 ² /5¢ 5%					71" and over 5.860 6.185 35 50¢ 3%						
Second 7.600 8.171 35 51 ² /5¢ 5%					Pressmen, cylinder 6.840 7.543 35 50¢ 3%						
Third 8.171 8.743 35 51 ² /5¢ 5%					Two-color, up to and including 28" 6.840 7.842 35 50¢ 3%						
Fourth 7.343 7.914 35 51 ² /5¢ 5%					Offset:						
Fifth 7.057 7.629 35 51 ² /5¢ 5%					Single color:						
5-units:					Up thru 15" 5.580 5.999 35 50¢ 3%						
35 x 22 inches to 38 x 25 inches:					18" thru 25" 16.900 7.086 35 50¢ 3%						
First 9.000 9.571 35 51 ² /5¢ 5%					26" thru 32" 17.090 7.314 35 50¢ 3%						
Second 8.000 8.571 35 51 ² /5¢ 5%					33" thru 41" 7.090 7.480 35 50¢ 3%						
Third 7.600 8.171 35 51 ² /5¢ 5%					42" thru 60" 7.090 7.480 35 50¢ 3%						
Fourth 6.943 7.514 35 51 ² /5¢ 5%					Two-color:						
6-units:					Up thru 15" 5.680 6.143 35 50¢ 3%						
35 x 22 inches to 38 x 25 inches:					18" thru 25" 6.900 7.283 35 50¢ 3%						
First 9.000 9.571 35 51 ² /5¢ 5%					26" thru 32" 17.160 7.401 35 50¢ 3%						
Second 8.000 8.571 35 51 ² /5¢ 5%					33" thru 41" 7.160 7.559 35 50¢ 3%						
Third 7.600 8.171 35 51 ² /5¢ 5%					42" thru 60" 7.160 7.559 35 50¢ 3%						
Fourth 6.943 7.514 35 51 ² /5¢ 5%					Four-color:						
Strippers					Up thru 44" 7.460 7.873 35 50¢ 3%						
					First pressman 6.870 7.247 35 50¢ 3%						
					Second pressman 7.460 7.873 35 50¢ 3%						
					45" thru 70":						
					First pressman 7.650 8.067 35 50¢ 3%						
					Second pressman 7.020 7.409 35 50¢ 3%						
					Five-color:						
					Up thru 44":						
					First pressman 7.460 7.873 35 50¢ 3%						
					Second pressman 6.870 7.247 35 50¢ 3%						
					45" thru 70":						
					First pressman 7.460 7.873 35 50¢ 3%						
					Second pressman 6.870 7.247 35 50¢ 3%						
					Web-offset:						
					Operator 7.280 7.986 35 50¢ 3%						
					Assistant operator 6.850 7.638 35 50¢ 3%						
					Pressmen, platen 6.490 6.678 35 50¢ 3%						
					Strippers 6.840 7.221 35 50¢ 3%						
					Process color 7.090 7.480 35 50¢ 3%						
					Newspaper						
					Compositors, hand — daywork 7.281 7.938 35 48 ³ /5¢ 31 ² /5¢						
					Compositors, hand — nightwork 7.453 8.110 35 48 ³ /5¢ 31 ² /5¢						
					Machine operators — daywork 7.281 7.938 35 48 ³ /5¢ 31 ² /5¢						
					Machine operators — nightwork 7.453 8.110 35 48 ³ /5¢ 31 ² /5¢						
					Machine tenders (machinists) — daywork 7.281 7.938 35 48 ³ /5¢ 31 ² /5¢						
					Machine tenders (machinists) — nightwork 7.453 8.110 35 48 ³ /5¢ 31 ² /5¢						
					Mailables — daywork 6.743 7.221 35 45 ⁷ /10¢ 34 ¹ /5¢						
					Mailables — nightwork 6.886 7.453 35 45 ⁷ /10¢ 34 ¹ /5¢						
					Photoengravers — daywork 7.213 7.693 35 55 ⁹ /10¢ 3¢ + 17 ⁹ /10¢						
					Photoengravers — nightwork 7.213 7.693 35 55 ⁹ /10¢ 3¢ + 17 ⁹ /10¢						

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974			City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974			
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³		
				Insurance ⁴	Pension					Insurance ⁴	Pension	
OAKLAND, CALIF.—Continued					OAKLAND, CALIF.—Continued							
Newspaper—Continued					Lithography—Continued							
Photoengravers—nightwork	\$ 7.356	\$ 7.836	35	56 ⁹ /10¢	3% + 17 ⁹ /10¢	Pressmen, offset—Continued						
Pressmen, web—daywork	7.067	5 ⁷ /067	35	*	28 ³ /5¢	22 ³ " to 23 ⁹ /16" by 36" to 39", 5-unit, 10 plate cylinder, with oven and folder:	\$	\$				
Pressmen, web—nightwork	7.239	5 ⁷ /239	35	*	28 ³ /5¢	First pressmen	8.051	8.371	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%	
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	7.789	5 ⁷ /789	35	*	28 ³ /5¢	Second pressmen	7.362	7.682	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%	
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	7.977	5 ⁷ /977	35	*	28 ³ /5¢	43" by 64", 4-unit, 8 plate cylinder, with oven and folder and up to 4 packing stations:						
Lithography					Strippers							
Artists	7.362	7.682	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%	First pressmen	8.906	9.228	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%	
Color	7.690	8.010	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%	Second pressmen	8.077	8.397	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%	
Platemakers	7.199	7.519	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%		7.199	7.519	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%	
Press assistants and feeders:					OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA.							
Single color	5.787	6.007	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%	Book and job						
2-color	5.869	6.089	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%	Bindery workers (Journeymen II)	2.930	3.260	36 ³ /4	11 ⁹ /10¢	3¢	
3-color	5.885	6.105	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%	Bookbinders (Journeymen I)	4.160	4.500	36 ³ /4	11 ⁹ /10¢	3¢	
4-color	5.885	6.105	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%	Photoengravers	5.241	5.517	36 ¹ /4			
Up to 77 inches	5.923	6.144	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%	Press assistants and feeders:						
5-color:						Cylinder:						
Up to 68 inches	5.923	6.144	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%	First 6 months	3.100	3.100	40	*		
Up to 77 inches:						7—12 months	3.230	3.230	40	*		
First feeder	5.923	6.144	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%	After 1 year	3.340	3.340	40	*		
Second feeder	5.885	6.104	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%	Platen:						
Continuous feed	6.139	6.359	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%	First year	2.880	2.880	40	*		
4-unit, eight plate web perfecting, 36 x 22 ³ / ₄ inches or larger	5.885	6.105	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%	After 1 year	3.060	3.060	40	*		
Pressmen, offset:					Pressmen, cylinder							
8 ³ / ₄ " by 14" and 8 ³ / ₄ " by 17", in-line, with perforating, numbering, carbon attachment unit, etc.:						Offset:						
1-unit, 1 plate cylinder	6.625	6.945	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%	1 color:						
2-unit, 2 plate cylinder	6.898	7.218	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%	14 x 20 inches	3.700	3.700	40	*		
3-unit, 3 plate cylinder	7.171	7.491	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%	14 x 22 inches	4.010	4.010	40	*		
4-unit, 4 plate cylinder	7.444	7.764	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%	17 x 22 inches and larger	4.250	4.250	40	*		
11" by 18", one-unit, 1 plate cylinder, in-line, with cut-off or rewind	6.768	7.088	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%	Rotary	4.310	4.310	40	*		
11 ¹ / ₂ " by 17", 2-unit, 2 plate cylinder, with sheeter	7.199	7.519	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%	Pressmen, platen	4.220	4.220	40	*		
22" by 26", 2-unit, 2 plate cylinder, in-line with rewind	7.297	7.617	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%	Lithography						
When run with folder of sheeter	7.444	7.764	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%	Cameramen:						
17" by 31", 2-unit, 3 plate cylinder, in-line with rewind	7.297	7.617	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%	Black and white:						
22 ³ / ₄ " by 36 ³ / ₄ ", 4-unit, 4 plate cylinder, in-line	7.756	8.076	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%	Agreement A	4.825	5.580	38	17¢	4¢	
18" by 22 ³ / ₄ ", 4-unit, 4 plate cylinder, in-line:						Agreement B	4.790	4.920	40	13 ⁴ /5¢		
First pressmen	7.756	8.076	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%	Agreement C	4.920	5.650	37 ¹ / ₂	14 ² /3¢		
Second pressmen	7.297	7.617	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%	Color:						
17 ¹ / ₂ " by 16", 5-unit, 5 plate cylinder, in-line, with folder or sheeter:						Agreement A	4.860	5.470	40	13 ⁴ /5¢		
First pressmen	7.756	8.076	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%	Agreement B	5.380	5.650	37 ¹ / ₂	16¢		
Second pressmen	7.297	7.617	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%	Agreement C	5.350	5.790	37 ¹ / ₂	14 ² /3¢		
When operating only 1 or 2 units (first pressmen)	7.625	7.945	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%	Agreement D	5.250	5.880	37 ¹ / ₂	15 ¹ /3¢		
Second pressmen	7.199	7.519	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%	Platemakers:						
23 ⁹ /16" by 38", 3-unit, 6 plate cylinder, perfecting, with folder	7.756	8.076	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%	Agreement A	4.325	5.280	38	17¢	4¢	
22 ³ / ₄ " to 23 ⁹ /16" by 36" to 39", 4-unit, 8 plate cylinder, perfecting, with oven and up to 2 folders:						Agreement B	4.790	5.190	40	13 ⁴ /5¢		
First pressmen	8.051	8.371	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%	Agreement C	4.746	5.350	37 ¹ / ₂	16¢		
Second pressmen	7.362	7.682	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%	Agreement D	4.870	5.650	37 ¹ / ₂	14 ² /3¢		
						Agreement E	4.980	5.760	37 ¹ / ₂	15 ¹ /3¢		
						Agreement F	4.984	5.860	37 ¹ / ₂	16¢		
						Press assistants & feeders:						
						Agreement A	3.425	4.460	38	17¢	4¢	
						Agreement B	4.013	4.500	37 ¹ / ₂	16¢		
						Agreement C	4.140	4.640	37 ¹ / ₂	14 ² /3¢		
						Agreement D	4.090	4.820	37 ¹ / ₂	15 ¹ /3¢		
						Pressmen, offset:						
						Agreement A:						
						Single color:						
						14 x 20 inches	4.075	4.580	38	17¢	4¢	
						23 x 30 inches	4.325	5.330	38	17¢	4¢	
						22 x 34 inches	4.425	5.430	38	17¢	4¢	
						35 x 45 inches	4.575	5.580	38	17¢	4¢	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

Table with 11 columns: City and job classification, Rate per hour 1973, Rate per hour 1974, Hours per week, Employer contribution to fund (Insurance, Pension), and similar for the right side. Rows include Lithography and Press assistants and feeders for PEORIA, ILL.—Continued.

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973	July 1, 1974				City and job classification	July 1, 1973	July 1, 1974			
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ²	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ²	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³	
				Insurance ⁴	Pension					Insurance ⁴	Pension
PHILADELPHIA, PA.—Continued					PHOENIX, ARIZ.—Continued						
Lithography—Continued					Book and job—Continued						
Platemakers—Continued	\$	\$				\$	\$				
Vacuum frame	6.768	7.791	35	52 ^{3/7} ¢	4%	Compositors, hand:	4.900	5.220	37 ^{1/2}	110¢	-
Press assistants and feeders:						Agreement A	4.900	5.250	37 ^{1/2}	22¢	-
1-color:						Agreement B	4.900	5.250	37 ^{1/2}	22¢	-
Up to 34 inches	5.603	6.626	35	52 ^{3/7} ¢	4%	Machine operators:					
34 to 42 inches	5.673	6.696	35	52 ^{3/7} ¢	4%	Agreement A	4.900	5.220	37 ^{1/2}	110¢	-
42 to 48 inches	5.748	6.771	35	52 ^{3/7} ¢	4%	Agreement B	4.900	5.250	37 ^{1/2}	22¢	-
48 to 52 inches	5.786	6.811	35	52 ^{3/7} ¢	4%	Machine tenders (machinists):					
52 to 64 inches	5.953	6.976	35	52 ^{3/7} ¢	4%	Agreement A	5.000	5.320	37 ^{1/2}	110¢	-
Over 64 inches	5.992	7.015	35	52 ^{3/7} ¢	4%	Agreement B	5.000	5.350	37 ^{1/2}	22¢	-
2-color:						Newspaper					
Up to 52 inches	5.988	7.011	35	52 ^{3/7} ¢	4%	Compositors, hand—daywork	5.953	6.580	37 ^{1/2}	38 ^{4/5} ¢	*
52 to 64 inches	6.028	7.051	35	52 ^{3/7} ¢	4%	Compositors, hand—nightwork	6.113	6.740	37 ^{1/2}	38 ^{4/5} ¢	*
64 to 71 inches	6.063	7.086	35	52 ^{3/7} ¢	4%	Machine operators—daywork	5.953	6.580	37 ^{1/2}	38 ^{4/5} ¢	*
Over 71 inches	6.218	7.241	35	52 ^{3/7} ¢	4%	Machine operators—nightwork	6.113	6.740	37 ^{1/2}	38 ^{4/5} ¢	*
4-color:						Machine tenders (machinists)—					
First	6.158	7.181	35	52 ^{3/7} ¢	4%	daywork	6.103	6.730	37 ^{1/2}	38 ^{4/5} ¢	*
Second	5.948	6.971	35	52 ^{3/7} ¢	4%	Machine tenders (machinists)—					
Hand:						nightwork	6.263	6.890	37 ^{1/2}	38 ^{4/5} ¢	*
1-color:						Mailers—daywork	5.846	6.473	37 ^{1/2}	*	-
Offset and rotary	6.178	7.201	35	52 ^{3/7} ¢	4%	Mailers—nightwork	6.006	6.633	37 ^{1/2}	*	-
Bronze feeder	5.918	6.971	35	52 ^{3/7} ¢	4%	Photoengravers—daywork	6.000	6.580	37 ^{1/2}	*	-
8-plate web—35 x 22 ^{1/2} cutoff:						Photoengravers—nightwork	6.000	7.050	35	*	-
First feeders	6.058	7.081	35	52 ^{3/7} ¢	4%	Pressmen, web—daywork	5.953	6.497	37 ^{1/2}	*	-
Second feeders	5.618	6.641	35	52 ^{3/7} ¢	4%	Pressmen, web—nightwork	6.113	6.647	37 ^{1/2}	*	-
Pressmen, offset:						Stereotypers—daywork	5.953	6.580	37 ^{1/2}	34 ^{2/5} ¢	*
1-color:						Stereotypers—nightwork	6.113	6.740	37 ^{1/2}	†34 ^{2/5} ¢	*
Up to 17 inches	5.953	6.976	35	52 ^{3/7} ¢	4%	Lithography					
17 to 22 inches	6.288	7.311	35	52 ^{3/7} ¢	4%	Artists	5.990	6.326	37 ^{1/2}	*	3%
22 to 34 inches	6.683	7.706	35	52 ^{3/7} ¢	4%	Cameramen:					
34 to 64 inches	6.838	7.861	35	52 ^{3/7} ¢	4%	Halftone	6.053	6.390	37 ^{1/2}	*	3%
Over 64 inches	6.948	7.971	35	52 ^{3/7} ¢	4%	Black and white	5.825	6.261	37 ^{1/2}	*	3%
2-color:						Platemakers	5.828	6.162	37 ^{1/2}	*	3%
Up to 25 inches	6.758	7.781	35	52 ^{3/7} ¢	4%	Press assistants and feeders:					
25 to 48 inches	7.253	8.276	35	52 ^{3/7} ¢	4%	1-color	4.688	4.902	37 ^{1/2}	*	3%
48 to 64 inches	7.403	8.426	35	52 ^{3/7} ¢	4%	2-color	4.668	4.984	37 ^{1/2}	*	3%
64 to 71 inches	7.593	8.616	35	52 ^{3/7} ¢	4%	4-color	-	5.000	37 ^{1/2}	*	3%
Over 71 inches	7.748	8.771	35	52 ^{3/7} ¢	4%	Pressmen, offset:					
3-color:						1-color:					
Up to 25 inches	6.988	8.021	35	52 ^{3/7} ¢	4%	Up to 19 inches inclusive	4.962	5.283	37 ^{1/2}	*	3%
4-color:						2-color:					
Up to 48 inches:						Up to 28 inches inclusive	5.479	5.808	37 ^{1/2}	*	3%
First	7.443	8.466	35	52 ^{3/7} ¢	4%	Up to 47 inches inclusive	5.825	6.162	37 ^{1/2}	*	3%
Second	7.218	8.241	35	52 ^{3/7} ¢	4%	Up to 56 inches inclusive	6.085	6.261	37 ^{1/2}	*	3%
48 to 64 inches:						4-color:					
First	7.633	8.656	35	52 ^{3/7} ¢	4%	1st pressmen	-	6.651	37 ^{1/2}	*	3%
Second	7.403	8.426	35	52 ^{3/7} ¢	4%	2nd pressmen	-	6.261	37 ^{1/2}	*	3%
Over 64 inches:						Strippers (half tone					
First	7.898	8.921	35	52 ^{3/7} ¢	4%	& color)	5.828	6.162	37 ^{1/2}	*	3%
Second	7.578	8.531	35	52 ^{3/7} ¢	4%	PITTSBURGH, PA.					
Rotary:						Book and job					
1-color:						Bindery workers (Journeyman II)	2.790	2.975	36 ^{1/3}	21¢	22¢
Up to 64 inches	6.683	7.706	35	52 ^{3/7} ¢	4%	Working supervisors	3.130	3.490	36 ^{1/3}	21¢	22¢
Over 64 inches	6.798	7.821	35	52 ^{3/7} ¢	4%	Bookbinders (Journeyman I)	5.076	5.407	36 ^{1/3}	21¢	22¢
8-plate web—35 x 22 ^{1/2} cutoff:						Working supervisors	5.676	6.280	36 ^{1/3}	21¢	22¢
First	7.783	8.806	35	52 ^{3/7} ¢	4%	Compositors, hand	5.517	6.897	36 ^{1/3}	29¢	42 ^{1/2} ¢
Second	7.263	7.286	35	52 ^{3/7} ¢	4%	Electrotypers	5.114	5.290	35	*	-
Strippers:						Machine operators	5.517	6.897	36 ^{1/3}	29¢	42 ^{1/2} ¢
Color	6.868	7.891	35	52 ^{3/7} ¢	4%	Machine tenders (machinists)	5.517	6.897	36 ^{1/3}	29¢	42 ^{1/2} ¢
Black and white	6.793	7.816	35	52 ^{3/7} ¢	4%	Photoengravers:					
PHOENIX, ARIZ.					Agreement A						
Book and job					Agreement B						
Bookbinders:						Press assistants and feeders:					
Journeyman I	4.670	4.970	37 ^{1/2}	-	-	2-color cylinder	4.720	4.990	36 ^{1/4}	39¢	22¢
Journeyman II	2.850	3.150	37 ^{1/2}	-	-	Cylinder	4.490	4.760	36 ^{1/4}	39¢	22¢

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974					City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974						
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³		Insur-ance ⁴	Pension		Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³		Insur-ance ⁴	Pension		
				Insur-ance ⁴	Pension							Insur-ance ⁴	Pension				
PITTSBURGH, PA.—Continued						PORTLAND, OREG.											
Book and job—Continued						Book and job											
Press assistants and feeders—Continued						Bookbinders:											
Platen:						Agreement A:											
Feeder A	\$ 4.180	\$ 4.460	36 ¹ / ₄	39¢	22¢			\$ 6.487	\$ 6.585	35	22 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	22 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢					
Feeder B	3.890	4.150	36 ¹ / ₄	39¢	22¢			3.993	4.058	35	22 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	22 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢					
Pressmen, cylinder	5.500	5.830	36 ¹ / ₄	39¢	22¢						22 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	22 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢					
2-color	5.640	5.970	36 ¹ / ₄	39¢	22¢			7.100	6.487	35	22 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	22 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢					
Single-color offset 22x36 inches	5.540	5.870	36 ¹ / ₄	39¢	22¢			4.610	3.993	35	22 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	22 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢					
Offset up to 26 inches	5.460	5.790	36 ¹ / ₄	39¢	22¢												
Web (24 page), first	5.750	6.080	36 ¹ / ₄	39¢	22¢												
Pressmen, platen	5.410	5.740	36 ¹ / ₄	39¢	22¢												
Newspaper						Composers, hand											
Composers, hand — daywork	6.714	7.571	35	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	29 ¹ / ₇ ¢			7.126	8.086	35	47 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢	3¢					
Composers, hand — nightwork	6.829	7.686	35	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	29 ¹ / ₇ ¢			5.267	5.794	35	26 ² / ₅ ¢	27 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢					
Machine operators — daywork	6.714	7.571	35	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	29 ¹ / ₇ ¢			6.584	7.243	35	26 ² / ₅ ¢	27 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢					
Machine operators — nightwork	6.829	7.686	35	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	29 ¹ / ₇ ¢												
Machine tenders (machinists) — daywork	6.714	7.571	35	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	29 ¹ / ₇ ¢												
Machine tenders (machinists) — nightwork	6.829	7.686	35	35 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	29 ¹ / ₇ ¢												
Mailers — daywork	6.315	7.123	35	48 ³ / ₄ ¢	37 ¹ / ₅ ¢												
Mailers — nightwork	6.446	7.266	35	48 ³ / ₄ ¢	37 ¹ / ₅ ¢												
Photoengravers — daywork	7.305	7.705	35	38 ¹ / ₅ ¢	4¢												
Photoengravers — nightwork	7.448	7.848	35	38 ¹ / ₅ ¢	4¢												
Pressmen, web — daywork	5.926	7.389	35		29 ¹ / ₂ ¢												
Pressmen, web — nightwork	6.069	7.532	35		29 ¹ / ₂ ¢												
Pressmen-in-charge — daywork	6.426	7.889	35		29 ¹ / ₂ ¢												
Pressmen-in-charge — nightwork	6.569	8.032	35		29 ¹ / ₂ ¢												
Stereotypers — daywork	6.900	7.350	35		17 ¹ / ₂ ¢												
Stereotypers — nightwork	7.050	7.500	35		17 ¹ / ₂ ¢												
Lithography						Lithography											
Artists	7.307	8.067	35	43¢	4¢			7.337	8.297	35	47 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢	3¢					
Camera-men:																	
Black and white	7.086	7.846	35	43¢	4¢			7.126	8.086	35	47 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢	3¢					
Color	7.086	7.846	35	43¢	4¢			7.337	8.297	35	47 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢	3¢					
Platemakers	7.086	7.846	35	43¢	4¢			7.126	8.086	35	47 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢	3¢					
Press assistants and feeders:																	
1-color	5.626	6.386	35	43¢	4¢												
2-color																	
Up to 60 inches	5.752	6.512	35	43¢	4¢												
Over 60 inches	5.872	6.632	35	43¢	4¢												
Verticle const. press up to 42 inches	5.859	6.619	35	43¢	4¢												
Pressmen, offset:																	
1-color without feeder:																	
Up to 14 inches	5.985	6.745	35	43¢	4¢												
15 to 26 inches	6.482	7.242	35	43¢	4¢												
27 to 30 inches	6.781	7.541	35	43¢	4¢												
1-color with feeder:																	
26 to 28 inches	6.577	7.337	35	43¢	4¢												
29 to 34 inches	6.781	7.541	35	43¢	4¢												
35 to 48 inches	6.966	7.726	35	43¢	4¢												
49 to 58 inches	7.050	7.810	35	43¢	4¢												
Over 58 inches	7.175	7.935	35	43¢	4¢												
2-color with feeder:																	
20x26 inches	7.208	7.968	35	43¢	4¢												
22x34 inches	7.313	8.073	35	43¢	4¢												
25x38 inches	7.493	8.253	35	43¢	4¢												
30x42 inches	7.553	8.313	35	43¢	4¢												
2-color with feeder and helper:																	
35 to 46 inches	7.313	8.073	35	43¢	4¢												
49 to 60 inches	7.397	8.157	35	43¢	4¢												
2-color with feeder and tender:																	
35 to 48 inches	7.413	8.173	35	43¢	4¢												
49 to 60 inches	7.636	8.396	35	43¢	4¢												
Over 60 inches	7.786	8.546	35	43¢	4¢												
Strippers	7.086	7.846	35	43¢	4¢												
						PROVIDENCE, R.I.											
						Book and job											
						Composers, hand											
						Electrotypers						4.600 5.830 37 ¹ / ₂ * 13 ³ / ₁₀ ¢					
						Machine operators						4.600 4.900 37 ¹ / ₂ * 13 ³ / ₁₀ ¢					
						Machine tenders (machinists)						4.600 4.900 37 ¹ / ₂ * 13 ³ / ₁₀ ¢					
						Photoengravers						6.871 7.442 35 23¢ 14 ³ / ₁₀ ¢ + 3¢					

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974			City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974		
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³	
				Insur- ance ⁴	Pension					Insur- ance ⁴	Pension
PROVIDENCE, R.I.—Continued					RICHMOND, VA.						
Book and job—Continued					Book and job						
Pressmen, cylinder	\$ 4.600	\$ 4.860	37 1/2	*	13 ³ /10¢	Compositors, hand	\$ 4.200	\$ 4.394	38 ³ /4	—	12 ⁹ /10¢
Pressmen, platen	4.600	4.860	37 1/2	*	13 ³ /10¢	Machine operators	4.200	4.394	38 ³ /4	—	12 ⁹ /10¢
Newspaper					Photoengravers:						
Compositors, hand — daywork	6.273	6.660	37 1/2	*	13 ³ /10¢	Agreement A	6.870	7.430	35	*	*
Compositors, hand — nightwork	6.524	6.913	37 1/2	*	13 ³ /10¢	Agreement B	5.850	6.143	35	*	*
Machine operators — daywork	6.273	6.660	37 1/2	*	13 ³ /10¢	Press assistants and feeders:					
Machine operators — nightwork	6.524	6.913	37 1/2	*	13 ³ /10¢	Agreement A	2.052	2.820	40	*	12 ¹ /2¢
Machine tenders (machinists) — daywork	6.273	6.660	37 1/2	*	13 ³ /10¢	Rotary:					
Machine tenders (machinists) — nightwork	6.524	6.913	37 1/2	*	13 ³ /10¢	Assistants:					
Photoengravers — daywork	6.493	7.466	37 1/2	21 ¹ /2¢	3 ³ /10¢ + 3%	Grade A	2.147	2.930	40	*	12 ¹ /2¢
Gravure	7.571	7.714	35	21 ¹ /2¢	3 ³ /10¢ + 3%	Grade B	2.013	2.820	40	*	12 ¹ /2¢
Photoengravers — nightwork	6.753	7.726	37 1/2	21 ¹ /2¢	3 ³ /10¢ + 3%	Feeders	1.904	2.680	40	*	12 ¹ /2¢
Gravure	8.136	8.279	33 ³ /4	21 ¹ /2¢	3 ³ /10¢ + 3%	Agreement B	2.876	2.876	38 ³ /4	—	—
Pressmen, web — daywork	6.333	6.773	37 1/2	*	13 ³ /10¢	Agreement C	3.145	3.145	37 1/2	—	—
Gravure	6.560	6.966	37 1/2	*	25 ³ /10¢	Pressmen, cylinder:					
Pressmen, web — nightwork	6.586	7.040	37 1/2	*	13 ³ /10¢	Agreement A	2.358	3.360	40	*	12 ¹ /2¢
Gravure	6.680	7.140	37 1/2	*	25 ³ /10¢	Rotary	2.854	2.930	40	*	12 ¹ /2¢
Pressmen-in-charge — daywork	6.466	6.907	37 1/2	*	13 ³ /10¢	Kluge	3.218	3.360	40	*	12 ¹ /2¢
Gravure	6.960	7.366	37 1/2	*	25 ³ /10¢	Agreement B	3.460	3.460	38 ³ /4	—	—
Pressmen-in-charge — nightwork	6.720	7.174	37 1/2	*	13 ³ /10¢	Agreement C:					
Gravure	7.080	7.540	37 1/2	*	25 ³ /10¢	In-charge	4.138	4.138	37 1/2	*	—
Stereotypers — daywork	6.207	6.592	37 1/2	*	*	Offset	3.966	3.966	37 1/2	*	—
Stereotypers — nightwork	6.456	6.866	37 1/2	*	*	Pressmen, platen	3.176	3.176	38 ³ /4	—	—
Lithography					Newspaper						
Artists	7.290	7.690	35	28 ¹ /2¢	3%	Pressmen, web — Daywork	5.208	5.577	37 1/2	—	—
Map	6.211	6.552	35	28 ¹ /2¢	3%	Pressmen, web — Nightwork	5.208	5.577	37 1/2	—	—
Retouchers	6.923	7.333	35	28 ¹ /2¢	3%	Pressmen-in-charge, daywork	5.868	6.244	37 1/2	—	—
Camera-men:						Pressmen-in-charge, nightwork	6.083	6.464	37 1/2	—	—
Color	7.290	7.690	35	28 ¹ /2¢	3%	Lithography					
Black and white halftone	6.656	7.022	35	28 ¹ /2¢	3%	Artists	5.625	5.885	35	*	*
Black and white line and contact	6.221	6.563	35	28 ¹ /2¢	3%	Camera-men	5.625	5.885	35	*	*
Platemakers:						Platemakers	5.625	5.885	35	*	*
Photo-composers	6.878	7.256	35	28 ¹ /2¢	3%	Strippers	5.625	5.885	35	*	*
Vacuum frame	6.600	6.963	35	28 ¹ /2¢	3%	ROCHESTER, N.Y.					
Press assistants and feeders:						Book and job					
1-color:						Bindery workers (Journeyman II):					
To 54 inches	5.465	5.765	35	28 ¹ /2¢	3%	Agreement A	3.006	3.166	36 ¹ /3	*	30 ³ /10¢
To 58 inches	5.621	5.930	35	28 ¹ /2¢	3%	Agreement B	3.212	3.404	36 ¹ /3	*	12 ³ /10¢
To 76 inches	5.699	6.012	35	28 ¹ /2¢	3%	Agreement C	3.020	3.170	36 ¹ /3	11 ⁷ /10¢	19 ³ /10¢
2-color:						Bookbinders (Journeyman II):					
To 58 inches	5.688	6.000	35	28 ¹ /2¢	3%	Agreement A	5.367	5.654	36 ¹ /3	*	30 ³ /10¢
To 76 inches	5.754	6.080	35	28 ¹ /2¢	3%	Agreement B	5.150	5.459	36 ¹ /3	*	12 ³ /10¢
4-color:						Agreement C	4.720	4.960	36 ¹ /3	11 ⁷ /10¢	19 ³ /10¢
To 58 inches	5.821	6.141	35	28 ¹ /2¢	3%	Compositors, hand:					
To 76 inches	6.177	6.516	35	28 ¹ /2¢	3%	Agreement A	5.406	5.682	36 ¹ /3	15 ¹ /2¢	27¢
Pressmen, offset:						Agreement B	5.383	5.705	36 ¹ /3	*	12 ³ /10¢
1-color:						Machine operators:					
To 54 inches	6.600	6.963	35	28 ¹ /2¢	3%	Agreement A	5.406	5.682	36 ¹ /3	15 ¹ /2¢	27¢
To 58 inches	6.756	7.127	35	28 ¹ /2¢	3%	Agreement B	5.383	5.705	36 ¹ /3	*	12 ³ /10¢
To 76 inches	7.212	7.608	35	28 ¹ /2¢	3%	Machine tenders (machinists)	5.406	5.682	36 ¹ /3	15 ¹ /2¢	27¢
2-color:						Photoengravers	7.423	7.983	35	21 ³ /10¢	4%
To 58 inches	7.290	7.690	35	28 ¹ /2¢	3%	Press assistants and feeders	4.594	4.829	36 ¹ /3	20 ³ /10¢	17 ¹ /10¢
To 76 inches; 2-plate crabtree	7.546	7.961	35	28 ¹ /2¢	3%	Platen:					
3-color crabtree	8.014	8.454	35	28 ¹ /2¢	3%	Hand	4.159	4.371	36 ¹ /3	20 ³ /10¢	17 ¹ /10¢
4-color:						Automatic	4.594	4.829	36 ¹ /3	20 ³ /10¢	17 ¹ /10¢
To 58 inches	7.936	8.372	35	28 ¹ /2¢	3%	Duplex	4.378	4.601	36 ¹ /3	20 ³ /10¢	17 ¹ /10¢
To 76 inches	8.471	8.836	35	28 ¹ /2¢	3%	Offset	4.385	4.780	35	20 ³ /10¢	17 ¹ /10¢
Second:						Pressmen, cylinder:					
To 58 inches	6.600	6.963	35	28 ¹ /2¢	3%	Agreement A:					
To 76 inches	7.157	7.550	35	28 ¹ /2¢	3%	Duplex A	5.541	5.823	36 ¹ /3	20 ³ /10¢	17 ¹ /10¢
Strippers:						Offset:					
Black and white	5.876	6.199	35	28 ¹ /2¢	3%	14 x 20 inches	5.268	5.531	35	20 ³ /10¢	17 ¹ /10¢
Color	6.767	7.139	35	28 ¹ /2¢	3%	17 x 22 inches	5.955	6.253	35	20 ³ /10¢	17 ¹ /10¢

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973	July 1, 1974				City and job classification	July 1, 1973	July 1, 1974			
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³	
				Insur-ance ⁴	Pension					Insur-ance ⁴	Pension
ROCHESTER, N.Y.—Continued					ROCHESTER, N.Y.—Continued						
Book and job—Continued					Lithography—Continued						
Pressmen, cylinder—Continued					Pressmen, offset—Continued						
Offset—Continued					2-color—Continued						
21 x 28, 22 x 29, and 22 x 34 inches	\$ 5.970	\$ 6.269	35	20 ³ /10¢	17 ¹ /10¢	35 x 45 inches	\$ 7.543	\$ 8.387	35	43 ² /5¢	4%
2-color, 22 x 34, 25 x 38 inches	6.219	6.530	35	20 ³ /10¢	17 ¹ /10¢	42 x 58 inches	7.614	8.460	35	43 ² /5¢	4%
Offset:						4-color:					
2 Kelly A, B, or C; 2 Kelly No. 1 or 2; 2 Miehle horizontals or verticals, Miehle unit; Miller Simplex, 2 Miller Majors 2 cylinders; 2 M.A.N.						25 x 38 inches:					
Poly	5.275	5.543	36 ¹ /3	20 ³ /10¢	17 ¹ /10¢	First	8.340	9.211	35	43 ² /5¢	4%
1 M.A.N. Poly	5.088	5.347	36 ¹ /3	20 ³ /10¢	17 ¹ /10¢	Second	7.435	8.275	35	43 ² /5¢	4%
Kelly A or B; Miehle vertical; Little Giant	5.088	5.347	36 ¹ /3	20 ³ /10¢	17 ¹ /10¢	42 x 58 inches:					
Kelly C	5.181	5.445	36 ¹ /3	20 ³ /10¢	17 ¹ /10¢	First	8.340	9.211	35	43 ² /5¢	4%
T.W. Miller 21 x 28 inches	5.384	5.658	36 ¹ /3	20 ³ /10¢	17 ¹ /10¢	Second	7.435	8.275	35	43 ² /5¢	4%
Agreement B:						72 inches and over:					
Miehle vertical; Kelly B or C	4.790	5.080	36 ¹ /3	*	12 ³ /10¢	First	8.602	9.483	35	43 ² /5¢	4%
Pressmen, platen:						Second	7.650	8.497	35	43 ² /5¢	4%
1 to 3 hand-fed	5.088	5.347	36 ¹ /3	20 ³ /10¢	17 ¹ /10¢	5-color:					
2 automatics	15.275	5.543	36 ¹ /3	20 ³ /10¢	17 ¹ /10¢	First	9.233	10.136	35	43 ² /5¢	4%
						Second	8.150	9.015	35	43 ² /5¢	4%
						Strippers	7.423	8.260	35	43 ² /5¢	4%
						SACRAMENTO, CALIF.					
						Book and job					
						Bookbinders					
						Journeyman II	4.560	4.900	35	40 ² /5¢	25¢
						Journeyman I	6.514	7.000	35	40 ² /5¢	25¢
						Compositions, hand	6.514	6.829	35	40¢	25¢
						Machine operators	6.514	6.829	35	40¢	25¢
						Machine tenders (machinists) — daywork	6.657	7.170	35	40¢	25¢
						Photoengravers	7.136	7.542	35	51¢	3%
						Press assistants and feeders	6.636	6.950	35	53 ³ /5¢	25¢
						Rotary	5.749	6.061	35	53 ³ /5¢	25¢
						Pressmen, cylinder	6.514	6.828	35	53 ³ /5¢	25¢
						Offset	6.514	6.828	35	53 ³ /5¢	25¢
						Pressmen, platen	6.514	6.828	35	53 ³ /5¢	25¢
						Newspapers					
						Compositors, hand — daywork	7.224	\$ 7.224	35	40¢	*
						Compositors, hand — nightwork	7.396	\$ 7.396	35	40¢	*
						Machine operators — daywork	7.224	\$ 7.224	35	40¢	*
						Machine operators — nightwork	7.396	\$ 7.396	35	40¢	*
						Machine tenders (machinists) — daywork	7.367	\$ 7.367	35	40¢	*
						Machine tenders (machinists) — nightwork	7.539	\$ 7.539	35	40¢	*
						Mailers — daywork	6.742	\$ 6.742	35	45 ⁷ /10¢	34 ² /5¢
						Mailers — nightwork	6.886	\$ 6.886	35	45 ⁷ /10¢	34 ² /5¢
						Photoengravers — daywork	6.967	\$ 6.967	35	*	3%
						Photoengravers — nightwork	7.969	\$ 7.969	33 ³ /4	*	3%
						Pressmen, web — daywork	7.210	\$ 7.210	35	*	*
						Pressmen, web — nightwork	7.380	\$ 7.380	35	*	*
						Pressmen-in-charge — daywork	8.290	\$ 8.290	35	*	*
						Pressmen-in-charge — nightwork	8.490	\$ 8.490	35	*	*
						Stereotypers — daywork	7.079	\$ 7.079	35	—	—
						Stereotypers — nightwork	7.221	\$ 7.221	35	—	—
						Lithography					
						Artists	7.362	7.682	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%
						Camera-men:					
						Black and white	7.297	7.617	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%
						Color	7.690	8.010	34	59 ¹ /2¢	5%
						Platemakers	7.199	7.519	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%
						Press assistants and feeders:					
						Single color	5.787	6.007	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%
						2 color	5.869	6.089	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%
						3 color	5.885	6.105	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%
						4-color	5.885	6.105	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%
						Up to 77 inches	5.923	6.144	35	59 ¹ /2¢	5%

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1974					City and job classification	July 1, 1974				
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³	
				Insur- ance ⁴	Pension					Insur- ance ⁴	Pension
SACRAMENTO, CALIF.—Continued					ST. LOUIS, MO.—Continued						
Lithography—Continued					Book and job—Continued						
Press assistants and feeders—Continued					Electrotypers \$ 5,000 \$ 5,300 36 ¹ / ₄ 9% 3%						
5-color:					Machine operators:						
Up to 68 inches \$ 5,923 \$ 6,144 35 59 ¹ / ₂ % 5%					Agreement A 6,150 6,450 35 41 ¹ / ₂ % 18%						
Up to 77 inches:					Agreement B 6,330 7,420 35 41 ¹ / ₂ % 25%						
First feeder 5,923 6,144 35 59 ¹ / ₂ % 5%					Machine tenders (machinists):						
Second feeder 5,885 6,104 35 59 ¹ / ₂ % 5%					Agreement A 6,150 6,450 35 41 ¹ / ₂ % 18%						
Continuous feed 6,139 6,359 35 59 ¹ / ₂ % 5%					Agreement B 6,330 7,420 35 41 ¹ / ₂ % 25%						
4-unit, eight plate web perfecting, 36 x 22 ³ / ₄ inches or larger 5,885 6,105 35 59 ¹ / ₂ % 5%					Mailers 5,962 6,800 37 ¹ / ₂ 12 ¹ / ₂ % 26 ² / ₃ %						
Pressmen, offset:					Photoengravers 6,110 6,860 35 19 ³ / ₄ % 6 ³ / ₄ %						
1 unit, 1 plate cylinder 6,625 6,945 35 59 ¹ / ₂ % 5%					Press assistants and feeders:						
2 unit, 2 plate cylinder 6,898 7,218 35 59 ¹ / ₂ % 5%					2, 3, or 4 hand-fed platen;						
3 unit, 3 plate cylinder 7,171 7,491 35 59 ¹ / ₂ % 5%					2 automatic-fed platen and 1 hand-fed platen; or						
4 unit, 4 plate cylinder 7,444 7,764 35 59 ¹ / ₂ % 5%					1 automatic-fed job cylinder, 22 ¹ / ₂ inches and under and 2 hand-fed platen 4,140 4,500 35 50% 15 ² / ₃ %						
11" by 18", 1-unit, 1 plate cylinder, in-line with cut-off or rewind 6,768 7,088 35 59 ¹ / ₂ % 5%					2 automatic cylinder, over 22 ¹ / ₂ inches up to 38 ¹ / ₂ inches inclusive; 1 or 2 automatic cylinder, over 38 ¹ / ₂ inches up to 65 inches inclusive; or 1 2-color automatic cylinder, over 38 ¹ / ₂ inches but less than 68 inches 5,290 5,650 35 50% 15 ² / ₃ %						
11 ¹ / ₂ " by 17", 2-unit, 2 plate cylinder with sheeter 7,199 7,519 35 59 ¹ / ₂ % 5%					1 2-color cylinder, 68 inches and over 5,350 5,710 35 50% 15 ² / ₃ %						
22" by 26", 2-unit, 2 plate cylinder, in-line with rewind 7,297 7,617 35 59 ¹ / ₂ % 5%					Web:						
With folder or sheeter 7,444 7,764 35 59 ¹ / ₂ % 5%					1 auto speed flex — 2 rolls and 1 rubber plate, not over 26 inches 4,800 5,160 35 50% 15 ² / ₃ %						
17" by 31", 3-unit, 3 plate cylinder, in-line with rewind 7,297 7,617 35 59 ¹ / ₂ % 5%					2 rubber plate, not over 26 inches 4,900 5,260 35 50% 15 ² / ₃ %						
22 ³ / ₄ " by 36 ¹ / ₂ ", 4-unit, 4 plate cylinder, in-line 7,756 8,076 35 59 ¹ / ₂ % 5%					Offset:						
18" by 22 ¹ / ₂ ", 4-unit, 4 plate cylinder, in-line 7,756 8,076 35 59 ¹ / ₂ % 5%					1-color, through 77 inches;						
First pressman 7,756 8,076 35 59 ¹ / ₂ % 5%					2-color, through 77 inches;						
Second pressman 7,297 7,617 35 59 ¹ / ₂ % 5%					4-color, through 77 inches; web-fed, 2 unit (4-plate), through 36 inches; and web-fed, 4-unit (8-plate), through 36 inches 5,750 6,110 35 50% 15 ² / ₃ %						
17 ¹ / ₂ " by 26", 5-unit, 5 plate cylinder, in-line with folder or sheeter:					Pressmen, cylinder:						
First pressman 7,756 8,076 35 59 ¹ / ₂ % 5%					1 or 2 automatic, 22 ¹ / ₂ inches and under; 1 automatic, 22 ¹ / ₂ inches and under and 2 hand-fed platen; 1 automatic job, 22 ¹ / ₂ inches and under and 1 automatic-fed platen; or						
Second pressman 7,297 7,617 35 59 ¹ / ₂ % 5%					1 new era 5,770 6,130 35 50% 15 ² / ₃ %						
When operating only 1 or 2 units:					1 or 2 automatic, over 22 ¹ / ₂ inches up to 38 ¹ / ₂ inches inclusive; 1 or 2 automatic over 38 ¹ / ₂ inches up to 65 inches inclusive; or 1 2-color automatic, over 38 ¹ / ₂ inches but less than 68 inches 6,010 6,370 35 50% 15 ² / ₃ %						
First pressman 7,625 7,945 35 59 ¹ / ₂ % 5%					1 2-color automatic, 38 ¹ / ₂ inches and under 6,140 6,500 35 50% 15 ² / ₃ %						
Second pressman 7,199 7,519 35 59 ¹ / ₂ % 5%					1 2-color, 68 inches and over 6,090 6,470 35 50% 15 ² / ₃ %						
23 ⁹ / ₁₆ " by 38", 3-unit, 6 plate cylinder, perfecting, with folder 7,756 8,076 35 59 ¹ / ₂ % 5%					Web:						
22 ³ / ₄ " to 23 ⁹ / ₁₆ " by 36" to 39", 4-unit, 8 plate cylinder, perfecting, with oven and up to 2 folders:					1 auto speed flex — 1 or 2 rolls 6,010 6,370 35 50% 15 ² / ₃ %						
First pressman 8,051 8,371 35 59 ¹ / ₂ % 5%					1 or 2 rubber plate forms, not over 26 inches 6,240 6,600 35 50% 15 ² / ₃ %						
Second pressman 7,362 7,682 35 59 ¹ / ₂ % 5%					Offset:						
43" by 64", 4-unit, 8 plate cylinder, with oven and folder and up to 4 packing stations:					Single color:						
First pressman 8,908 9,228 35 59 ¹ / ₂ % 5%					Up to 14 inches inclusive 5,510 5,870 35 50% 15 ² / ₃ %						
Second pressman 8,077 8,397 35 59 ¹ / ₂ % 5%					Over 14 up to 19 inches inclusive 5,930 6,280 35 50% 15 ² / ₃ %						
Strippers 7,199 7,519 35 59 ¹ / ₂ % 5%					Over 19 up to 36 inches inclusive 6,350 6,710 35 50% 15 ² / ₃ %						
					Over 36 up to 52 inches inclusive 6,470 6,830 35 50% 15 ² / ₃ %						
ST. LOUIS, MO.											
Book and job											
Bindery workers (Journeymen II) 3,500 3,840 35 9 ¹ / ₂ % 3 ³ / ₄ %											
Bookbinders (Journeymen I) 5,490 6,080 35 9 ¹ / ₂ % 3 ³ / ₄ %											
Combination workers 5,640 6,330 35 9 ¹ / ₂ % 3 ³ / ₄ %											
Compositors, hand:											
Agreement A 6,150 6,450 35 41 ¹ / ₂ % 18%											
Agreement B 6,330 7,420 35 41 ¹ / ₂ % 25%											

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974			City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974		
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³	
				Insur- ance ⁴	Pension					Insur- ance ⁴	Pension
ST. LOUIS, MO.—Continued					ST. LOUIS, MO.—Continued						
Book and job—Continued					Lithography—Continued						
Pressmen, cylinder—Continued					Pressmen, offset—Continued						
Offset—Continued					1-color—Continued						
Single color—Continued					Over 36 through 52 inches						
Over 52 up to 58 inches inclusive	\$ 6.570	\$ 6.930	35	50¢	15 ² / ₃ %	\$ 6.820	\$ 6.820	35	9 ³ / ₄ %	6 ³ / ₄ %	
Over 58 up to 77 inches inclusive	6.700	7.060	35	50¢	15 ² / ₃ %	6.930	6.930	35	9 ³ / ₄ %	6 ³ / ₄ %	
Two-color:					59 inches and over						
Up to 14 inches inclusive	5.980	6.340	35	50¢	15 ² / ₃ %	7.080	7.080	35	9 ³ / ₄ %	6 ³ / ₄ %	
Over 14 up to 35 inches inclusive	6.700	7.060	35	50¢	15 ² / ₃ %	2-color:					
Over 35 up to 58 inches inclusive	7.050	7.410	35	50¢	15 ² / ₃ %	Through 20 inches	6.300	6.300	35	9 ³ / ₄ %	6 ³ / ₄ %
Over 58 up to 77 inches inclusive	7.130	7.490	35	50¢	15 ² / ₃ %	Over 20 through 36 inches	7.080	7.080	35	9 ³ / ₄ %	6 ³ / ₄ %
Four-color:					Over 36 through 58 inches						
Up to 38 inches inclusive:						Over 58 through 78 inches	7.520	7.520	35	9 ³ / ₄ %	6 ³ / ₄ %
First	7.660	8.020	35	50¢	15 ² / ₃ %	4-color:					
Second	6.690	7.050	35	50¢	15 ² / ₃ %	Through 42 inches:					
Over 38 inches up to 77 inches inclusive:						First	8.100	8.100	35	9 ³ / ₄ %	6 ³ / ₄ %
First	7.980	8.340	35	50¢	15 ² / ₃ %	Second	7.060	7.060	35	9 ³ / ₄ %	6 ³ / ₄ %
Second	6.810	7.170	35	50¢	15 ² / ₃ %	Over 42 through 78 inches:					
Pressmen, platen:					First						
1 or 2, hand-fed	5.330	5.690	35	50¢	15 ² / ₃ %	8.440	8.440	35	9 ³ / ₄ %	6 ³ / ₄ %	
3 or 4, hand-fed	5.620	5.980	35	50¢	15 ² / ₃ %	Second					
Stereotypers	6.428	6.428	37 ¹ / ₂	-	-	7.180	7.180	35	9 ³ / ₄ %	6 ³ / ₄ %	
Newspaper					Web-fed (forms):						
Compositors, hand—daywork	7.100	7.760	36 ¹ / ₄	37 ¹ / ₃ %	31¢	17 x 26 inches	6.780	6.780	35	9 ³ / ₄ %	6 ³ / ₄ %
Compositors, hand—nightwork	7.310	8.260	35	37 ¹ / ₃ %	31¢	22 x 26 inches	6.780	6.780	35	9 ³ / ₄ %	6 ³ / ₄ %
Machine operators—daywork	7.100	7.760	36 ¹ / ₄	37 ¹ / ₃ %	31¢	22 x 34 inches	6.970	6.970	35	9 ³ / ₄ %	6 ³ / ₄ %
Machine operators—nightwork	7.310	8.260	35	37 ¹ / ₃ %	31¢	Strippers					
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	7.100	7.760	36 ¹ / ₄	37 ¹ / ₃ %	31¢	6.820	6.820	35	9 ³ / ₄ %	6 ³ / ₄ %	
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	7.310	8.260	35	37 ¹ / ₃ %	31¢	SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH					
Mailers—daywork	5.962	6.714	37 ¹ / ₂	113¢	26 ² / ₃ %	Book and job					
Mailers—nightwork	6.483	7.294	35	113¢	26 ² / ₃ %	Compositors, hand					
Photoengravers—daywork	7.010	7.428	36 ¹ / ₄	9%	3%	4.500	4.700	40	-	-	
Photoengravers—nightwork	7.430	8.155	35	9%	3%	Machine operators					
Pressmen, web—daywork	6.356	7.691	37 ¹ / ₂	34 ¹ / ₅ %	33 ¹ / ₃ %	4.500	4.700	40	-	-	
Pressmen, web—nightwork	6.857	8.192	35	34 ¹ / ₅ %	33 ¹ / ₃ %	Newspapers					
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	6.623	8.358	37 ¹ / ₂	34 ¹ / ₅ %	33 ¹ / ₃ %	Compositors, hand—daywork	5.745	6.021	36 ¹ / ₄	-	15 ¹ / ₂ %
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	7.142	8.906	35	34 ¹ / ₅ %	33 ¹ / ₃ %	Compositors, hand—nightwork	5.865	6.141	36 ¹ / ₄	-	15 ¹ / ₂ %
Lithography					Machine operators—daywork						
Artists	7.300	7.300	35	9 ³ / ₄ %	6 ³ / ₄ %	Machine operators—nightwork	5.745	6.021	36 ¹ / ₄	-	15 ¹ / ₂ %
Camera-men:						Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	5.883	6.159	36 ¹ / ₄	-	15 ¹ / ₂ %
Line and halftone	6.820	6.820	35	9 ³ / ₄ %	6 ³ / ₄ %	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	6.003	6.279	36 ¹ / ₄	-	15 ¹ / ₂ %
Color separation	7.450	7.450	35	9 ³ / ₄ %	6 ³ / ₄ %	Mailers—daywork	5.591	5.591	36 ¹ / ₄	*	*
Platemakers	6.820	6.820	35	9 ³ / ₄ %	6 ³ / ₄ %	Mailers—nightwork	5.650	5.650	36 ¹ / ₄	*	*
Press assistants and feeders:					Photoengravers—daywork						
1-color:					5.263						
Through 58 inches	6.060	6.060	35	9 ³ / ₄ %	6 ³ / ₄ %	Photoengravers—nightwork	5.537	6.184	36 ¹ / ₄	-	-
59 inches and over	6.110	6.110	35	9 ³ / ₄ %	6 ³ / ₄ %	Pressmen, web—daywork	5.763	6.047	36 ¹ / ₄	-	-
2-color:					5.900						
Through 38 inches	6.060	6.060	35	9 ³ / ₄ %	6 ³ / ₄ %	Pressmen, web—nightwork	5.900	6.184	36 ¹ / ₄	-	-
Over 36 through 38 inches (when running 2-man complement)	6.210	6.210	35	9 ³ / ₄ %	6 ³ / ₄ %	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	6.314	6.598	36 ¹ / ₄	-	-
Over 38 through 58 inches	6.060	6.060	35	9 ³ / ₄ %	6 ³ / ₄ %	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	6.452	6.736	36 ¹ / ₄	-	-
59 inches and over	6.110	6.110	35	9 ³ / ₄ %	6 ³ / ₄ %	Stereotypers—daywork	5.763	6.047	36 ¹ / ₄	-	-
4-color:					5.900						
Through 42 inches	6.250	6.250	35	9 ³ / ₄ %	6 ³ / ₄ %	Stereotypers—nightwork	5.900	6.184	36 ¹ / ₄	-	-
Over 42 inches	6.110	6.110	35	9 ³ / ₄ %	6 ³ / ₄ %	Lithography					
Web-fed (forms)	6.060	6.060	35	9 ³ / ₄ %	6 ³ / ₄ %	Color separation	5.700	6.570	37 ¹ / ₂	30 ³ / ₄ %	3 ¹ / ₂ %
Pressmen, offset:					5.530						
1-color:					6.070						
Through 19 inches	5.780	5.780	35	9 ³ / ₄ %	6 ³ / ₄ %	Half-tone	5.700	6.570	37 ¹ / ₂	30 ³ / ₄ %	3 ¹ / ₂ %
Over 19 through 36 inches	6.680	6.680	35	9 ³ / ₄ %	6 ³ / ₄ %	Platemakers	5.240	6.070	37 ¹ / ₂	30 ³ / ₄ %	3 ¹ / ₂ %
14 x 20 inches					4.390						
17 x 22 inches					4.840						
21 x 28 inches					4.980						
22 x 34 inches					5.410						
To 59 inches					5.890						
Black and white					5.240						
Color					6.380						

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974				City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974			
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³		Rate per hour ¹		Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			
				Insurance ⁴	Pension					Insurance ⁴	Pension		
SAN ANTONIO, TEX.						SAN DIEGO, CALIF.—Continued							
Book and job						Lithography—Continued							
Compositors, hand	\$ 4.433	\$ 4.665	37 3/4	—	3%	Pressmen, cylinder	\$ 6.333	\$ 7.000	35	30 3/10¢	14 3/10¢		
Machine operators	4.433	4.665	37 3/4	—	3%	2 presses	6.147	6.795	35	30 3/10¢	14 3/10¢		
Machine tenders (machinists)	4.433	4.665	37 3/4	—	3%	Offset:							
Photoengravers	4.822	5.267	37 1/2	—	—	Single color:							
Press assistants and feeders	3.840	4.189	38 3/4	—	—	To 19 inches	5.314	6.252	35	30 3/10¢	14 3/10¢		
Platen	3.556	3.897	38 3/4	—	—	To 30 inches	6.754	7.918	35	30 3/10¢	14 3/10¢		
Offset	3.886	4.030	38 3/4	—	—	To 50 inches	6.902	8.089	35	30 3/10¢	14 3/10¢		
Pressmen, cylinder	4.446	4.813	38 3/4	—	—	Over 50 inches	6.914	8.192	35	30 3/10¢	14 3/10¢		
Offset:						Two color:							
1-color:						To 19 inches	5.514	6.466	35	30 3/10¢	14 3/10¢		
20 x 30 inches	4.446	4.813	38 3/4	—	—	Over 19 inches	7.138	8.366	35	30 3/10¢	14 3/10¢		
31 x 42 inches	4.511	4.879	38 3/4	—	—	Four color:							
43 x 48 inches	4.640	5.012	38 3/4	—	—	First pressmen	7.346	8.610	35	30 3/10¢	14 3/10¢		
Pressmen, platen	4.276	4.638	38 3/4	—	—	Second pressmen	6.990	8.192	35	30 3/10¢	14 3/10¢		
						Pressmen, platen	6.034	6.692	35	30 3/10¢	14 3/10¢		
						Strippers	6.754	7.916	35	30 3/10¢	14 3/10¢		
Newspaper						Newspaper							
Compositors, hand — daywork	4.693	5.280	37 1/2	—	—	Compositors, hand — daywork	16.357	6.643	35	32 3/10¢	14 3/10¢		
Compositors, hand — nightwork	4.840	5.427	37 1/2	—	—	Compositors, hand — nightwork	16.536	6.821	35	32 3/10¢	14 3/10¢		
Machine operators — daywork	4.693	5.280	37 1/2	—	—	Machine operators — daywork	16.357	6.643	35	32 3/10¢	14 3/10¢		
Machine operators — nightwork	4.840	5.427	37 1/2	—	—	Machine operators — nightwork	16.536	6.821	35	32 3/10¢	14 3/10¢		
Machine tenders (machinists) — daywork	4.693	5.280	37 1/2	—	—	Machine tenders (machinists) — daywork	16.357	6.643	35	32 3/10¢	14 3/10¢		
Machine tenders (machinists) — nightwork	4.840	5.427	37 1/2	—	—	Machine tenders (machinists) — nightwork	16.536	6.821	35	32 3/10¢	14 3/10¢		
Mailers — daywork	3.895	4.788	37 1/2	9¢	6 2/3¢	Mailers — daywork	6.870	8.470	35	11 1/2¢	14 3/10¢		
Mailers — nightwork	4.028	4.921	37 1/2	9¢	6 2/3¢	Mailers — nightwork	6.850	8.650	35	11 1/2¢	14 3/10¢		
Photoengravers — daywork	4.613	5.267	37 1/2	—	—	Pressmen, web — daywork	6.714	8.714	35	21 3/7¢	*		
Photoengravers — nightwork	4.797	5.440	37 1/2	—	—	Pressmen, web — nightwork	6.893	8.893	35	21 3/7¢	*		
Pressmen, web — daywork	4.453	5.147	37 1/2	22 3/4¢	—	Pressmen-in-charge — daywork	7.286	9.286	35	21 3/7¢	*		
Pressmen, web — nightwork	4.613	5.294	37 1/2	22 3/4¢	—	Pressmen-in-charge — nightwork	7.464	9.464	35	21 3/7¢	*		
Pressmen-in-charge — daywork	5.133	5.880	37 1/2	22 3/4¢	—	Stereotypers — daywork	6.750	6.750	35	*	7 7/10¢		
Pressmen-in-charge — nightwork	5.280	5.827	37 1/2	22 3/4¢	—	Stereotypers — nightwork	6.929	6.929	35	*	7 7/10¢		
Lithography						Lithography							
Artists	4.490	4.880	38 3/4	—	3%	Camera-men:							
Camera-men	4.490	4.880	38 3/4	—	3%	Agreement A:							
Platemakers	4.490	4.880	38 3/4	—	3%	Black and white	7.186	8.038	35	32 1/10¢	4%		
Press assistants and feeders:						Color	7.312	8.174	35	32 1/10¢	4%		
Web	4.040	4.430	38 3/4	—	3%	Agreement B:							
Sheet-fed	3.940	4.330	38 3/4	—	3%	Black and white	7.188	7.619	35	32 1/10¢	4%		
Pressmen, offset:						Color	7.310	7.749	35	32 1/10¢	4%		
Job	4.490	4.880	38 3/4	—	3%	Platemakers:							
Sheet-fed:						Agreement A	7.090	8.038	35	32 1/10¢	4%		
Up to 30 inches	4.490	4.880	38 3/4	—	3%	Agreement B	7.097	7.523	35	32 1/10¢	4%		
Over 30 inches	4.630	5.020	38 3/4	—	3%	Press assistants and feeders:							
Web:						1-color	5.736	6.401	35	32 1/10¢	4%		
First	4.840	5.230	38 3/4	—	3%	2-color	5.816	6.401	35	32 1/10¢	4%		
Second	4.490	4.880	38 3/4	—	3%	4-color	5.832	6.418	35	32 1/10¢	4%		
Strippers	4.490	4.880	38 3/4	—	3%	Up to 76 inches	5.910	6.265	35	32 1/10¢	4%		
						Pressmen, offset:							
						1-color:							
						Up to 19 inches inclusive	5.611	6.011	35	32 1/10¢	4%		
						Up to 28 inches inclusive	6.930	7.767	35	32 1/10¢	4%		
						Up to 47 inches inclusive	7.090	7.936	35	32 1/10¢	4%		
						Up to 45 inches inclusive	7.186	8.038	35	32 1/10¢	4%		
						Over 56 inches	7.249	8.107	35	32 1/10¢	4%		
						2-color:							
						Up to 58 inches inclusive	7.343	8.208	35	32 1/10¢	4%		
						59 to 65 inches inclusive	7.502	8.378	35	32 1/10¢	4%		
						4-color:							
						Up to 68 inches inclusive:							
						First	7.566	8.447	35	32 1/10¢	4%		
						Second	7.186	8.038	35	32 1/10¢	4%		
						69 to 73 inches inclusive:							
						First	7.865	8.766	35	32 1/10¢	4%		
						Second	7.344	8.211	35	32 1/10¢	4%		
						76 inches:							
						First	7.666	8.020	35	32 1/10¢	4%		
						Second	7.186	7.817	35	32 1/10¢	4%		
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.						Book and job							
Bookbinders:						Bookbinders:							
Journeyman A	6.429	6.714	35	30 3/10¢	21 2/5¢	Journeyman B	4.338	4.532	35	30 3/10¢	21 2/5¢		
Journeyman B	4.338	4.532	35	30 3/10¢	21 2/5¢	Camera-men	6.754	7.916	35	30 3/10¢	14 3/10¢		
Camera-men	6.754	7.916	35	30 3/10¢	14 3/10¢	Compositors, hand	6.357	7.086	35	32 2/5¢	14 3/10¢		
Compositors, hand	6.357	7.086	35	32 2/5¢	14 3/10¢	Duplicators	4.663	5.346	35	32 2/5¢	14 3/10¢		
Duplicators	4.663	5.346	35	32 2/5¢	14 3/10¢	Machine operators	6.357	7.086	35	32 2/5¢	14 3/10¢		
Machine operators	6.357	7.086	35	32 2/5¢	14 3/10¢	Machine tenders (machinists)	6.357	7.086	35	32 2/5¢	14 3/10¢		
Machine tenders (machinists)	6.357	7.086	35	32 2/5¢	14 3/10¢	Platemakers	6.754	7.916	35	30 3/10¢	14 3/10¢		
Platemakers	6.754	7.916	35	30 3/10¢	14 3/10¢	Press assistants and feeders	5.527	6.109	35	30 3/10¢	14 3/10¢		
Press assistants and feeders	5.527	6.109	35	30 3/10¢	14 3/10¢	Platen	5.015	5.543	35	30 3/10¢	14 3/10¢		
Platen	5.015	5.543	35	30 3/10¢	14 3/10¢	Offset:							
Offset:						1-color	5.485	6.444	35	30 3/10¢	14 3/10¢		
1-color	5.485	6.444	35	30 3/10¢	14 3/10¢	2- and 4-color	5.571	6.524	35	30 3/10¢	14 3/10¢		
2- and 4-color	5.571	6.524	35	30 3/10¢	14 3/10¢								

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973	July 1, 1974				City and job classification	July 1, 1973	July 1, 1974			
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³	
				Insur- ance ⁴	Pension					Insur- ance ⁴	Pension
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.—Continued					SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.—Continued						
<u>Lithography—Continued</u>					<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>						
Process dot etcher	\$ 7.312	\$ 8.174	35	32 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	4%	Photoengravers — nightwork	\$ 7.320	\$ 7.800	35	55 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢	3% + 21 ² / ₅ ¢
Strippers:						Pressmen, web — daywork	7.210	⁵ 7.210	35	44 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	28 ³ / ₅ ¢
Agreement A	7.090	8.038	35	32 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	4%	Pressmen, web — nightwork	17.301	⁵ 7.301	35	44 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	28 ³ / ₅ ¢
Agreement B	7.097	7.523	35	32 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢	4%	Pressmen-in-charge — daywork	7.931	⁵ 7.931	35	44 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	28 ³ / ₅ ¢
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.					Pressmen-in-charge — nightwork						
<u>Book and job</u>					Stereotypers — daywork						
Bookbinders:						Stereotypers — nightwork	7.221	7.907	35	41 ² / ₅ ¢	32 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢
Journeyman I	6.676	7.210	35	42 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢	24 ³ / ₁₀ ¢	<u>Lithography</u>					
Journeyman II	4.526	4.888	35	42 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢	24 ³ / ₁₀ ¢	Artists	7.362	7.682	35	59 ¹ / ₂ ¢	5%
Cameramen	16.846	7.221	35	50¢	3%	Black and white	7.297	7.617	35	59 ¹ / ₂ ¢	5%
Process-color	16.846	7.480	35	50¢	3%	Color	7.690	8.010	35	59 ¹ / ₂ ¢	5%
Compositors, hand:						Platemakers	7.199	7.519	35	59 ¹ / ₂ ¢	5%
Agreement A	7.143	7.536	35	42 ⁴ / ₅ ¢	28 ³ / ₅ ¢	Press assistants and feeders:					
Agreement B	6.538	7.150	35	42 ⁴ / ₅ ¢	28 ¹ / ₂ ¢	Single-color	5.787	6.007	35	59 ¹ / ₂ ¢	5%
Electrotypers	6.670	7.110	40	40¢	20¢	2-color	5.869	6.089	35	59 ¹ / ₂ ¢	5%
Machine operators:						4-color	5.895	6.105	35	59 ¹ / ₂ ¢	5%
Agreement A	7.143	7.536	35	42 ⁴ / ₅ ¢	28 ³ / ₅ ¢	5-color:					
Agreement B	6.538	7.150	35	42 ⁴ / ₅ ¢	28 ¹ / ₂ ¢	Up to 68 inches	5.923	6.144	35	59 ¹ / ₂ ¢	5%
Machine tenders (machinists):						Up to 76 inches:					
Agreement A	7.143	7.536	35	42 ⁴ / ₅ ¢	28 ³ / ₅ ¢	First feeder	5.923	6.144	35	59 ¹ / ₂ ¢	5%
Agreement B	6.538	7.150	35	42 ⁴ / ₅ ¢	28 ¹ / ₂ ¢	Second feeder	5.885	6.104	35	59 ¹ / ₂ ¢	5%
Mailers:						Continuous feed	6.139	6.359	35	59 ¹ / ₂ ¢	5%
Agreement A	6.456	6.811	35	47 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	30¢	4-unit, eight place web per- fecting, 35 x 22½ inches or larger	5.885	6.105	35	59 ¹ / ₂ ¢	5%
Agreement B	—	6.570	35	47 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	30¢	Pressmen, offset:					
Photoengravers	7.136	7.542	35	51¢	3%	8½" by 14", and 8½" by 17", in-line:					
Press assistants and feeders:						1 unit, 1 plate cylinder	6.625	6.945	35	59 ¹ / ₂ ¢	5%
Letterpress:						2 unit, 2 plate cylinder	6.898	7.218	35	59 ¹ / ₂ ¢	5%
Platen	4.981	5.207	35	50¢	3%	3 unit, 3 plate cylinder	7.171	7.491	35	59 ¹ / ₂ ¢	5%
Cylinder	5.636	5.896	35	50¢	3%	4 unit, 4 plate cylinder	7.444	7.764	35	59 ¹ / ₂ ¢	5%
Web	15.132	5.296	35	50¢	3%	11" by 18", 1 unit, 1 plate cylinder, in-line with cut-off or rewind	6.768	7.088	35	59 ¹ / ₂ ¢	5%
Offset:						11½" by 17", 2 unit, 2 plate cylinder with sheeter	7.199	7.519	35	59 ¹ / ₂ ¢	5%
4 color up thru 44"	—	6.056	35	50¢	3%	22" by 26", 2 unit, 2 plate cylinder, in-line with rewind	7.297	7.617	35	59 ¹ / ₂ ¢	5%
45" thru 70"	—	6.185	35	50¢	3%	17" by 31", 3 unit, 3 plate cylinder, in-line with rewind	7.297	7.617	35	59 ¹ / ₂ ¢	5%
5 color 45"—70"	—	6.056	35	50¢	3%	22½" by 36½", 4 unit, 4 plate cylinder, in-line	7.756	8.076	35	59 ¹ / ₂ ¢	5%
71" & over	—	6.185	35	50¢	3%	18" by 22½", 4 unit, 4 plate cylinder, in-line:					
Pressmen, cylinder	6.644	7.150	35	50¢	3%	First pressmen	7.756	8.076	35	59 ¹ / ₂ ¢	5%
Offset:						Second pressmen	7.297	7.617	35	59 ¹ / ₂ ¢	5%
Single color:						17½" by 26", 5 unit, 5 plate cylinder, in-line, with folder or sheeter:					
Up thru 15"	15.580	5.999	35	50¢	3%	First pressman	7.796	8.076	35	59 ¹ / ₂ ¢	5%
20" thru 25"	6.644	7.086	35	50¢	3%	Second pressman	7.297	7.617	35	59 ¹ / ₂ ¢	5%
26" thru 32"	6.794	7.314	35	50¢	3%	17½" by 26", 5 unit, 5 plate cylinder, in-line with folder or sheeter (operating only 1 or 2 units):					
33" thru 41"	6.999	7.480	35	50¢	3%	First pressman	7.625	7.945	35	59 ¹ / ₂ ¢	5%
42" thru 60"	6.999	7.480	35	50¢	3%	Second pressman	7.199	7.519	35	59 ¹ / ₂ ¢	5%
Two-color:						23 ⁹ / ₁₆ " by 38", 3 unit, 6 plate cylinder, perfecting, with folder	7.756	8.076	35	59 ¹ / ₂ ¢	5%
Up thru 15"	15.680	6.143	35	50¢	3%	22 ³ / ₄ " to 23 ⁹ / ₁₆ " by 36" to 39", 4 unit, 8 plate cylinder, perfecting, with oven, and up to 2 folders:					
20" thru 25"	6.794	7.283	35	50¢	3%	First pressman	8.051	8.371	35	59 ¹ / ₂ ¢	5%
26" thru 32"	6.794	7.401	35	50¢	3%	Second pressman	7.362	7.682	35	59 ¹ / ₂ ¢	5%
33" thru 41"	6.999	7.559	35	50¢	3%						
42" thru 60"	7.016	7.559	35	50¢	3%						
Pressmen, platen	6.390	6.678	35	50¢	3%						
Stereotypers	6.670	7.110	40	40¢	20¢						
Circular shops	7.330	7.766	32 ¹ / ₂	46 ¹ / ₅ ¢	23 ¹ / ₁₀ ¢						
Strippers	16.840	7.221	35	50¢	3%						
<u>Newspaper</u>											
Compositors, hand — daywork	7.224	7.881	35	48 ¹ / ₂ ¢	32 ⁴ / ₅ ¢						
Compositors, hand — nightwork	7.396	8.052	35	48 ¹ / ₂ ¢	32 ⁴ / ₅ ¢						
Machine operators — daywork	7.224	7.881	35	48 ¹ / ₂ ¢	32 ⁴ / ₅ ¢						
Machine operators — nightwork	7.396	8.052	35	48 ¹ / ₂ ¢	32 ⁴ / ₅ ¢						
Machine tenders (machinists) — daywork	7.224	7.881	35	48 ¹ / ₂ ¢	32 ⁴ / ₅ ¢						
Machine tenders (machinists) — nightwork	7.396	8.052	35	48 ¹ / ₂ ¢	32 ⁴ / ₅ ¢						
Mailers — daywork	6.743	⁵ 6.743	35	45 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ¹ / ₅ ¢						
Mailers — nightwork	16.893	⁵ 6.893	35	45 ⁷ / ₁₀ ¢	34 ¹ / ₅ ¢						
Photoengravers — daywork	7.177	7.657	35	55 ⁹ / ₁₀ ¢	3% + 21 ² / ₅ ¢						

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1974					City and job classification	July 1, 1974				
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³	
				Insur- ance ⁴	Pension					Insur- ance ⁴	Pension
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.—Continued						SEATTLE, WASH.					
Lithography—Continued						Book and job					
Pressmen, offset—Continued						Bindery workers (Journeyman II) . . . \$ 4.030 4.370 35 33 ³ / ₅ % 17 ⁹ / ₁₀ %					
22 ³ / ₄ " to 23 ⁹ / ₁₆ " by 36" cylinder, with oven and folder:						Bookbinders (Journeyman I) . . . 6.400 6.940 35 33 ³ / ₅ % 17 ⁹ / ₁₀ %					
First pressman . . . 8.051 8.371 35 59 ¹ / ₂ % 5%						Compositors, hand . . . 6.430 6.870 35 30 ⁹ / ₁₀ % 32 ¹ / ₁₀ %					
Second pressman . . . 7.362 7.682 35 59 ¹ / ₂ % 5%						Machine operators . . . 6.430 6.870 35 30 ⁹ / ₁₀ % 32 ¹ / ₁₀ %					
43" by 64", 4 unit, B plate cylinder, with oven and folder and up to 4 packing stations:						Machinists-operators . . . 6.537 6.974 35 30 ⁹ / ₁₀ % 32 ¹ / ₁₀ %					
First pressman . . . 8.908 9.228 35 59 ¹ / ₂ % 5%						Mailers . . . 6.915 7.365 35 7 ⁹ / ₁₀ % 42 ⁹ / ₁₀ %					
Second pressman . . . 8.077 8.397 35 59 ¹ / ₂ % 5%						Photoengravers . . . 7.440 8.250 35 43 ² / ₅ % 4%					
Strippers . . . 7.199 7.519 35 59 ¹ / ₂ % 5%						Press assistants and feeders . . . 5.040 5.380 35 34 ⁹ / ₁₀ % 21 ² / ₅ %					
SCRANTON, PA.						Multicolor assistants . . . 5.190 5.540 35 34 ⁹ / ₁₀ % 21 ² / ₅ %					
Book and job						Offset assistants . . . 5.040 5.380 35 34 ⁹ / ₁₀ % 21 ² / ₅ %					
Bindery workers (Journeyman II) . . . 3.349 3.699 37 ¹ / ₂ 29% 9%						Pressmen cylinder: Letterpress . . . 6.400 6.820 35 34 ⁹ / ₁₀ % 21 ² / ₅ %					
Bookbinders (Journeyman I) . . . 4.610 4.991 37 ¹ / ₂ 29% 9%						Offset: 1-color: Under 20 inches . . . 15.540 5.810 35 34 ⁹ / ₁₀ % 21 ² / ₅ %					
Machine . . . 4.610 4.981 37 ¹ / ₂ 29% 9%						20 and under 26 inches . . . 6.520 6.950 35 34 ⁹ / ₁₀ % 21 ² / ₅ %					
Compositors, hand . . . 4.624 5.244 37 ¹ / ₂ * 13 ¹ / ₃ %						26 and under 41 inches . . . 6.670 7.110 35 34 ⁹ / ₁₀ % 21 ² / ₅ %					
Machine operators . . . 4.624 5.244 37 ¹ / ₂ * 13 ¹ / ₃ %						2-color: 20 and under 26 inches . . . 6.670 7.110 35 34 ⁹ / ₁₀ % 21 ² / ₅ %					
Machinist—Operators . . . 4.749 5.640 37 ¹ / ₂ * 13 ¹ / ₃ %						26 and under 41 inches . . . 6.880 7.330 35 34 ⁹ / ₁₀ % 21 ² / ₅ %					
Mailers: Agreement A . . . 3.800 4.420 37 ¹ / ₂ * 24%						41 inches and over . . . 7.040 7.500 35 34 ⁹ / ₁₀ % 21 ² / ₅ %					
Agreement B . . . 3.146 3.385 37 ¹ / ₂ * *						Stereotypers . . . 6.843 7.460 35 34 ⁹ / ₁₀ % 21 ² / ₅ %					
Press assistants and feeders . . . 4.510 4.810 37 ¹ / ₂ * *						Newspaper					
2-color or perfecter . . . 4.560 4.860 37 ¹ / ₂ * *						Compositors, hand—daywork . . . 6.880 7.472 35 36 ¹ / ₅ % 28 ³ / ₅ %					
Pressmen, cylinder: 2-color perfecter . . . 5.310 5.610 37 ¹ / ₂ * *						Compositors, hand—nightwork . . . 7.085 7.678 35 36 ¹ / ₅ % 28 ³ / ₅ %					
1 or 2 presses to 56 inches . . . 5.200 5.500 37 ¹ / ₂ * *						Machine operators—daywork . . . 6.880 7.472 35 36 ¹ / ₅ % 28 ³ / ₅ %					
Pressmen, platen . . . 5.200 5.500 37 ¹ / ₂ * *						Machinists-operators . . . 6.987 7.615 35 36 ¹ / ₅ % 28 ³ / ₅ %					
Newspaper						Machine operators—nightwork . . . 7.085 7.678 35 36 ¹ / ₅ % 28 ³ / ₅ %					
Compositors, hand—Daywork . . . 6.410 6.910 36 ¹ / ₄ * 27 ³ / ₅ %						Machinists-operators . . . 7.192 7.821 35 36 ¹ / ₅ % 28 ³ / ₅ %					
Compositors, hand—Nightwork . . . 6.580 7.103 36 ¹ / ₄ * 27 ³ / ₅ %						Mailers—daywork . . . 6.770 7.223 35 7 ⁹ / ₁₀ % 42 ⁹ / ₁₀ %					
Machine operators—Daywork . . . 6.410 6.910 36 ¹ / ₄ * 27 ³ / ₅ %						Mailers—nightwork . . . 6.940 7.394 35 7 ⁹ / ₁₀ % 42 ⁹ / ₁₀ %					
Machine operators—Nightwork . . . 6.580 7.103 36 ¹ / ₄ * 27 ³ / ₅ %						Photoengravers—daywork . . . 7.370 7.981 35 11% 4%					
Machine tenders (machinists)—Daywork . . . 6.500 7.020 36 ¹ / ₄ * 27 ³ / ₅ %						Photoengravers—nightwork . . . 7.970 8.267 35 11% 4%					
Machine tenders (machinists)—Nightwork . . . 6.690 7.213 36 ¹ / ₄ * 27 ³ / ₅ %						Pressmen, web—daywork . . . 6.900 7.470 35 13 ¹ / ₅ % 14 ³ / ₁₀ %					
Mailers—Daywork . . . 5.917 5.917 35 * 14 ⁷ / ₇ %						Pressmen, web—nightwork . . . 7.071 7.640 35 13 ¹ / ₅ % 14 ³ / ₁₀ %					
Mailers—Nightwork . . . 6.107 5.917 35 * 14 ⁷ / ₇ %						Pressmen-in-charge—daywork . . . 7.257 7.830 35 13 ¹ / ₅ % 14 ³ / ₁₀ %					
Pressmen, web—Daywork . . . 8.400 7.303 36 ¹ / ₄ * *						Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork . . . 7.428 8.000 35 13 ¹ / ₅ % 14 ³ / ₁₀ %					
Pressmen, web—Nightwork . . . 6.760 7.777 35 * *						Stereotypers—daywork . . . 6.771 7.390 35 13 ¹ / ₅ % 21 ² / ₅ %					
Stereotypers—Daywork . . . 6.400 6.400 36 ¹ / ₄ 9 ¹ / ₁₀ % 13 ⁸ / ₁₀ %						Stereotypers—nightwork . . . 6.807 7.570 35 * 21 ² / ₅ %					
Stereotypers—Nightwork . . . 6.760 6.760 35 9 ³ / ₇ % 14 ² / ₇ %						Lithography					
Lithography						Artists . . . 7.440 8.230 35 43 ² / ₅ % 4%					
Artists . . . 6.790 7.160 35 29 ³ / ₅ % 3%						Cameramen . . . 7.440 8.230 35 43 ² / ₅ % 4%					
Cameramen: Black and white . . . 6.290 6.660 35 29 ³ / ₅ % 3%						Cameramen . . . 7.810 8.620 35 43 ² / ₅ % 4%					
Color . . . 6.650 7.020 35 29 ³ / ₅ % 3%						Platemakers . . . 7.440 8.230 35 43 ² / ₅ % 4%					
Platemakers: Photocomposers . . . 6.390 6.760 35 29 ³ / ₅ % 3%						Photocomposing machine operators . . . 7.440 8.230 35 43 ² / ₅ % 4%					
Vacuum frame . . . 6.030 6.460 35 29 ³ / ₅ % 3%						Press assistants and feeders: Roll-fed B litho-plate cylinder . . . 7.440 8.230 35 43 ² / ₅ % 4%					
Pressmen, offset: 1-color: 24 inches . . . 6.180 6.470 35 29 ³ / ₅ % 3%						1-color . . . 6.120 6.870 35 43 ² / ₅ % 4%					
28 inches . . . 6.150 6.520 35 29 ³ / ₅ % 3%						Multicolor . . . 6.310 7.060 35 43 ² / ₅ % 4%					
4-color . . . 6.950 7.320 35 29 ³ / ₅ % 3%						4-color: 25 x 38 inches . . . 7.690 8.490 35 43 ² / ₅ % 4%					
Job . . . 6.010 6.300 35 29 ³ / ₅ % 3%						Pressmen offset: Sheet-fed: 1-color: Under 14 x 20 inches . . . 6.370 7.130 35 43 ² / ₅ % 4%					
Strippers . . . 6.140 6.510 35 29 ³ / ₅ % 3%						14 x 20 inches to and including 36 x 48 inches . . . 7.440 8.230 35 43 ² / ₅ % 4%					
						2-color: 20 x 41 inches . . . 7.770 8.580 35 43 ² / ₅ % 4%					
						41 x 61 inches . . . 7.920 8.730 35 43 ² / ₅ % 4%					
						4-color: 25 x 38 inches . . . 8.070 8.890 34 43 ² / ₅ % 4%					
						Roll-fed: 2 litho-plate cylinder . . . 7.440 8.230 35 43 ² / ₅ % 4%					
						8 litho-plate cylinder . . . 8.070 8.890 35 43 ² / ₅ % 4%					
						Strippers . . . 17.440 8.230 35 43 ² / ₅ % 4%					

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973	July 1, 1974				City and job classification	July 1, 1973	July 1, 1974			
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³	
				Insur-ance ⁴	Pension					Insur-ance ⁴	Pension
SHREVEPORT, LA.					SOUTH BEND, IND.—Continued						
<u>Book and job</u>					<u>Lithography—Continued</u>						
Compositors, hand	\$ 3.900	\$ 3.900	38 ¹ / ₂	—	—	Pressmen, offset:					
Machine operators	3.900	3.900	38 ¹ / ₂	—	—	1-color:	\$	\$			
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.900	3.900	38 ¹ / ₂	—	—	19 inches and under	5.600	5.990	35	*	4%
<u>Newspaper</u>					20 to 29 inches inclusive						
Machine operators — daywork	4.664	4.797	37 ¹ / ₂	—	13 ¹ / ₃ %	30 to 42 inches inclusive	5.950	6.140	35	*	4%
Machine operators — nightwork	4.797	4.930	37 ¹ / ₂	—	13 ¹ / ₃ %	Over 42 inches	6.000	6.340	35	*	4%
Mailers — daywork	4.536	4.693	37 ¹ / ₂	—	—	Strippers:					
Mailers — nightwork	4.664	4.853	37 ¹ / ₂	—	—	Agreement A	6.060	6.450	35	*	4%
SOUTH BEND, IND.					Agreement B						
<u>Book and job</u>					5.550						
Bindery workers (Journeymen II)	3.240	3.380	37 ¹ / ₂	*	—	SPOKANE, WASH.					
Bookbinders (Journeymen I)	5.610	5.840	37 ¹ / ₂	*	—	<u>Book and job</u>					
Compositors, hand:						Bookbinders:					
Agreement A	5.440	5.780	39	27 ⁸ / ₁₀ %	20%	Journeymen I	5.362	5.684	37 ¹ / ₂	9 ⁴ / ₅ %	16 ⁹ / ₁₀ %
Agreement B	5.280	5.640	40	27%	19 ¹ / ₂ %	Journeymen II	3.483	3.698	37 ¹ / ₂	11 ⁷ / ₁₀ %	16 ⁹ / ₁₀ %
Machine operators:						Compositors, hand	5.433	5.759	37 ¹ / ₂	9 ¹ / ₅ %	10 ² / ₅ %
Agreement A	5.440	5.780	39	27 ⁸ / ₁₀ %	20%	Machine operators	5.433	5.759	37 ¹ / ₂	9 ¹ / ₅ %	10 ² / ₅ %
Agreement B	5.280	5.640	40	27%	19 ¹ / ₂ %	Machinists — operators	5.552	5.884	37 ¹ / ₂	9 ¹ / ₅ %	10 ² / ₅ %
Machine tenders (machinists):						Press assistants and feeders	4.363	4.629	37 ¹ / ₂	*	16 ⁹ / ₁₀ %
Agreement A	5.440	5.780	39	27 ⁸ / ₁₀ %	20%	Pressmen, cylinder	5.362	5.684	37 ¹ / ₂	*	16 ⁹ / ₁₀ %
Agreement B	5.280	5.640	40	27%	19 ¹ / ₂ %	Pressmen, platen	5.362	5.684	37 ¹ / ₂	*	16 ⁹ / ₁₀ %
Press assistants and feeders:						<u>Newspaper</u>					
Cylinder or rotary, 2-color	5.040	5.260	38 ³ / ₄	*	25 ⁴ / ₅ %	Compositors, hand — daywork	6.166	6.600	36 ¹ / ₄	—	—
Offset:						Compositors, hand — nightwork	6.358	6.790	36 ¹ / ₄	—	—
1-color:						Machine operators — daywork	6.166	6.600	36 ¹ / ₄	—	—
Over 21 inches	5.040	5.260	38 ³ / ₄	*	25 ⁴ / ₅ %	Machine operators — nightwork	6.358	6.790	36 ¹ / ₄	—	—
Over 41 inches	5.120	5.340	38 ³ / ₄	*	25 ⁴ / ₅ %	Machine tenders (machinists) —					
2-color:						daywork	6.166	6.600	36 ¹ / ₄	—	—
31 to 41 inches	5.200	5.420	38 ³ / ₄	*	25 ⁴ / ₅ %	Machine tenders (machinists) —					
2 over 31 inches	5.200	5.420	38 ³ / ₄	*	25 ⁴ / ₅ %	nightwork	6.358	6.790	36 ¹ / ₄	—	—
31 to 41 inches	5.680	6.910	38 ³ / ₄	*	25 ⁴ / ₅ %	Mailers — daywork	5.760	6.180	37 ¹ / ₂	—	*
Pressmen, cylinder:						Mailers — nightwork	5.950	6.380	37 ¹ / ₂	—	*
1-color, over 21 inches	5.500	5.720	38 ³ / ₄	*	25 ⁴ / ₅ %	Pressmen, web — daywork	5.731	6.559	36 ¹ / ₄	—	—
2-color	5.650	5.870	38 ³ / ₄	*	25 ⁴ / ₅ %	Pressmen, web — nightwork	5.924	6.766	36 ¹ / ₄	—	—
Job cylinder:						Pressmen-in-charge — daywork	6.145	7.110	36 ¹ / ₄	—	—
21 inches or under	5.350	5.570	38 ³ / ₄	*	25 ⁴ / ₅ %	Pressmen-in-charge — nightwork	6.338	7.317	36 ¹ / ₄	—	—
Offset:						Stereotypers — daywork	6.145	6.559	36 ¹ / ₄	*	—
1-color:						Stereotypers — nightwork	6.338	6.766	36 ¹ / ₄	*	—
21 inches or under	5.310	5.510	38 ³ / ₄	*	25 ⁴ / ₅ %	<u>Lithography</u>					
22 to 31 inches	5.500	5.720	38 ³ / ₄	*	25 ⁴ / ₅ %	Artists	5.565	5.870	37 ¹ / ₂	44 ⁷ / ₁₀ %	—
31 to 41 inches	5.600	6.020	38 ³ / ₄	*	25 ⁴ / ₅ %	Cameramen:					
Over 41 inches	15.790	5.990	38 ³ / ₄	*	25 ⁴ / ₅ %	Black and white	5.385	5.682	37 ¹ / ₂	44 ⁷ / ₁₀ %	—
2-color:						Color	5.565	5.870	37 ¹ / ₂	44 ⁷ / ₁₀ %	—
31 to 41 inches	15.890	6.110	38 ³ / ₄	*	25 ⁴ / ₅ %	Platemakers	5.385	5.682	37 ¹ / ₂	44 ⁷ / ₁₀ %	—
4-color:						Press assistants and feeders:					
31 to 41 inches	6.490	6.710	38 ³ / ₄	*	25 ⁴ / ₅ %	1-color:					
Pressmen, platen	5.350	5.570	38 ³ / ₄	*	25 ⁴ / ₅ %	2-color	4.081	4.302	37 ¹ / ₂	44 ⁷ / ₁₀ %	—
<u>Newspaper</u>					4.467						
Pressmen, cylinder — daywork	5.962	6.480	37 ¹ / ₂	*	*	Pressmen, offset:					
Pressmen, cylinder — nightwork	6.212	6.730	37 ¹ / ₂	*	*	1-color:					
<u>Lithography</u>					22 x 29 inches						
Artists	6.060	6.500	35	*	4%	22 x 34 inches	5.251	5.547	37 ¹ / ₂	44 ⁷ / ₁₀ %	—
Cameramen:						2-color:					
Agreement A:						22 x 34 inches	5.565	5.870	37 ¹ / ₂	44 ⁷ / ₁₀ %	—
Black and white	6.060	6.450	35	*	4%	Strippers	5.385	5.682	37 ¹ / ₂	44 ⁷ / ₁₀ %	—
Process color	6.060	6.450	35	*	4%	SPRINGFIELD, MASS.					
Agreement B:						<u>Book and job</u>					
Black and white	5.550	5.750	38 ³ / ₄	*	25 ⁴ / ₅ %	Electrotypers	5.140	5.423	37 ¹ / ₂	*	20%
Color	5.650	5.850	38 ³ / ₄	*	25 ⁴ / ₅ %	Photoengravers	6.329	6.871	35	*	4%
Platemakers:											
Agreement A	6.060	6.450	35	*	4%						
Agreement B	5.550	5.750	38 ³ / ₄	*	—						

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974			City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974		
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³	
				Insur- ance ⁴	Pension					Insur- ance ⁴	Pension
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.—Continued					SPRINGFIELD, MASS.—Continued						
Newspaper					Lithography—Continued						
Compositors, hand — daywork	\$ 6.230	\$ 6.710	36 ¹ / ₄	*	2 ⁷ / ₁₀ %	Pressmen, offset—Continued					
Compositors, hand — nightwork	6.368	6.851	36 ¹ / ₄	*	2 ⁷ / ₁₀ %	Agreement A—Continued					
Machine operators — daywork	6.230	6.710	36 ¹ / ₄	*	2 ⁷ / ₁₀ %	Roll fed (web) 8-plate cylinders (perfecting) single 36 x 22 1/2 inches web with folder:					
Machine operators — nightwork	6.368	6.851	36 ¹ / ₄	*	2 ⁷ / ₁₀ %	First	\$ 7.820	\$ 8.452	35	*	3%
Machine tenders (machinists) — daywork	6.230	6.710	36 ¹ / ₄	*	2 ⁷ / ₁₀ %	Second	6.788	7.347	35	*	3%
Machine tenders (machinists) — nightwork	6.368	6.851	36 ¹ / ₄	*	2 ⁷ / ₁₀ %	Agreement B:					
Mailers — daywork	5.876	6.358	36 ¹ / ₄	*	2 ⁷ / ₁₀ %	1-color:					
Mailers — nightwork	6.014	6.499	36 ¹ / ₄	*	2 ⁷ / ₁₀ %	17 x 22 inches	6.135	6.668	35	44 ² / ₁₀ %	4%
Pressmen, web — daywork	5.869	6.310	36 ¹ / ₄	*	*	29 x 42 inches	6.195	6.728	35	44 ² / ₁₀ %	4%
Pressmen, web — nightwork	6.007	6.448	36 ¹ / ₄	*	*	2-color:					
Stereotypers — daywork	5.880	6.230	36 ¹ / ₄	*	—	42 x 58 inches	6.735	7.288	35	44 ² / ₁₀ %	4%
Stereotypers — nightwork	5.980	6.360	36 ¹ / ₄	*	—	Varnish	6.386	6.918	35	44 ² / ₁₀ %	4%
						52 x 76 inches	6.985	7.518	35	44 ² / ₁₀ %	4%
						Varnish	6.695	7.228	35	44 ² / ₁₀ %	4%
						4-color:					
Lithography						42 x 58 inches:					
Artists:						First	7.515	8.045	35	44 ² / ₁₀ %	4%
Agreement A	6.835	7.511	35	44 ² / ₁₀ %	*	Second	6.735	7.288	35	44 ² / ₁₀ %	4%
Agreement B	6.714	7.229	35	*	3%	52 x 76 inches:					
Camera-men:						First	7.765	8.298	35	44 ² / ₁₀ %	4%
Agreement A:						Second	6.985	7.518	35	44 ² / ₁₀ %	4%
Line or contact	5.684	6.340	35	*	3%	Strippers:					
Black and white halftone	6.250	6.959	35	*	3%	Agreement A:					
Agreement B:						Black and white	5.850	6.523	35	*	3%
Black and white	6.295	6.971	35	44 ² / ₁₀ %	4%	Color	6.250	6.959	35	*	3%
Color	6.835	7.511	35	44 ² / ₁₀ %	4%	Agreement B	6.295	6.971	35	44 ² / ₁₀ %	4%
Agreement C:						Agreement C	6.171	6.686	35	*	3%
Black and white	6.171	6.686	35	*	3%						
Color	6.714	7.229	35	*	3%						
Platemakers:											
Agreement A:						SYRACUSE, N.Y.					
Photo-composing	6.250	6.959	35	*	3%	Book and job					
Finishers	6.116	6.806	35	*	3%	Bindery workers (Journeymen II)	2.703	3.217	40	*	*
Agreement B	6.295	6.971	35	44 ² / ₁₀ %	4%	Bookbinders (Journeymen I)	3.244	3.894	40	*	*
Agreement C	6.171	6.686	35	*	3%	Compositors, hand:					
Press assistants and feeders:						Agreement A	5.706	\$ 5,706	37 ¹ / ₂	17 ¹ / ₅ %	26 ⁷ / ₁₀ %
Agreement A:						Agreement B	5.706	\$ 5,706	37 ¹ / ₂	17 ¹ / ₅ %	29 ³ / ₁₀ %
1-color	5.268	5.633	35	*	3%	Machine operators:					
2-color:						Agreement A	5.706	\$ 5,706	37 ¹ / ₂	17 ¹ / ₅ %	26 ⁷ / ₁₀ %
To 38 inches	5.335	5.702	35	*	3%	Agreement B	5.706	\$ 5,706	37 ¹ / ₂	17 ¹ / ₅ %	29 ³ / ₁₀ %
To 58 inches	5.498	5.872	35	*	3%	Machinists:					
4-color:						Agreement A	5.706	\$ 5,706	37 ¹ / ₂	17 ¹ / ₅ %	26 ⁷ / ₁₀ %
To 40 inches	5.537	5.912	35	*	3%	Agreement B	5.706	\$ 5,706	37 ¹ / ₂	17 ¹ / ₅ %	29 ³ / ₁₀ %
Over 40 inches to 64 inches:						Mailers	6.171	6.680	35	39 ² / ₁₀ %	4%
First feeder	5.845	6.025	35	*	3%	Photoengravers:					
Second feeder	5.153	5.513	35	*	3%	Press assistants and feeders:					
Web:						Offset 17 1/2 x 22 1/2	4.160	4.533	37 ¹ / ₂	17 ¹ / ₅ %	16 ⁷ / ₁₀ %
First feeder	5.834	6.221	35	*	3%	Rotary Helper	2.800	3.173	37 ¹ / ₂	17 ¹ / ₅ %	16 ⁷ / ₁₀ %
Second feeder	5.886	6.067	35	*	3%	Platemaker	3.800	4.173	37 ¹ / ₂	17 ¹ / ₅ %	16 ⁷ / ₁₀ %
Agreement B:						Platen hand fed	2.853	3.226	37 ¹ / ₂	17 ¹ / ₅ %	16 ⁷ / ₁₀ %
1- or 2-color:						Pressmen, cylinder	4.107	4.480	37 ¹ / ₂	17 ¹ / ₅ %	16 ⁷ / ₁₀ %
42 x 58 inches	5.170	5.574	35	44 ² / ₁₀ %	4%	Offset	4.320	4.693	37 ¹ / ₂	17 ¹ / ₅ %	16 ⁷ / ₁₀ %
52 x 76 inches	5.250	5.654	35	44 ² / ₁₀ %	4%	Pressmen, platen	3.840	4.213	37 ¹ / ₂	17 ¹ / ₅ %	16 ⁷ / ₁₀ %
4-color:											
42 x 58 inches	5.280	5.684	35	44 ² / ₁₀ %	4%	Newspaper					
52 x 76 inches	5.380	5.784	35	44 ² / ₁₀ %	4%	Compositors, hand — daywork	5.754	6.080	37 ¹ / ₂	17 ² / ₁₀ %	22 ⁷ / ₁₀ %
Pressmen, offset:						Compositors, hand — nightwork	5.887	6.263	37 ¹ / ₂	17 ² / ₁₀ %	22 ⁷ / ₁₀ %
Agreement A:						Machine operators — daywork	5.754	6.080	37 ¹ / ₂	17 ² / ₁₀ %	22 ⁷ / ₁₀ %
1-color:						Machine operators — nightwork	5.887	6.213	37 ¹ / ₂	17 ² / ₁₀ %	22 ⁷ / ₁₀ %
To 25 inches	5.983	6.396	35	*	3%	Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork	5.754	6.080	37 ¹ / ₂	17 ² / ₁₀ %	22 ⁷ / ₁₀ %
To 38 inches	6.201	6.648	35	*	3%	Machine tenders (machinists) — nightwork	5.887	6.213	37 ¹ / ₂	17 ² / ₁₀ %	22 ⁷ / ₁₀ %
To 58 inches	6.429	6.966	35	*	3%	Mailers — daywork	5.428	\$ 5,426	37 ¹ / ₂	*	46%
2-color:						Mailers — nightwork	5.580	\$ 5,560	37 ¹ / ₂	*	46%
To 38 inches	6.546	7.075	35	*	3%	Photoengravers — daywork	5.760	6.108	37 ¹ / ₂	20 ⁷ / ₁₀ %	3%
To 58 inches	6.872	7.412	35	*	3%	Photoengravers — nightwork	5.893	6.286	37 ¹ / ₂	20 ⁷ / ₁₀ %	3%
4-color:						Pressmen, web — daywork	5.728	6.049	37 ¹ / ₂	14 ² / ₅ %	—
To 40 inches:											
First	7.359	7.918	35	*	3%						
Second	6.477	6.939	35	*	3%						
Over 40 to 64 inches:											
First	7.723	8.331	35	*	3%						
Second	6.608	7.134	35	*	3%						

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974			City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974		
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³	
				Insur- ance ⁴	Pension					Insur- ance ⁴	Pension
SYRACUSE, N. Y.—Continued					TOLEDO, OHIO						
Newspaper—Continued					Book and job						
Pressmen, web — nightwork	\$ 6.137	\$ 6.896	37 1/2	14 2/5¢	—	Bindery workers (Journeyman II) . . .	\$ 3.290	\$ 3.490	37 1/2	3 1/2¢	14¢
Pressmen-in-charge — daywork	5.761	6.216	37 1/2	14 2/5¢	—	Bookbinders (Journeyman I) . . .	4.500	4.770	37 1/2	3 1/2¢	14¢
Pressmen-in-charge — nightwork	6.171	7.086	37 1/2	14 2/5¢	—	Combination	4.700	4.990	37 1/2	3 1/2¢	14¢
Stereotypers — daywork	5.813	6.133	37 1/2	20¢	*	Compositors, hand	5.655	6.133	37 1/2	20 2/3¢	32 4/8¢
Stereotypers — nightwork	6.229	6.571	35	20¢	*	Machine operators	5.655	6.133	37 1/2	20 2/3¢	32 4/8¢
Lithography					Photoengravers						
Artists	7.240	7.810	35	39 3/10¢	4%	Photoengravers	6.297	6.828	35	44 1/10¢	3%
Camera-men:						Rotogravure	6.886	7.959	35	*	3%
Color	7.240	7.810	35	39 3/10¢	4%	Press assistants and feeders	5.440	5.820	37.5	16 2/3¢	16 2/3¢
Line and halftone	6.640	7.180	35	39 3/10¢	4%	Pressmen:					
Platemakers:						Cylinder	5.830	6.240	37.5	16 2/3¢	16 2/3¢
Photocomposers	6.830	7.380	35	39 3/10¢	4%	Rotary:					
Vacuum frame	6.640	7.180	35	39 3/10¢	4%	Offset:					
Press assistants and feeders:						1-color:					
Single-color	5.610	6.100	35	39 3/10¢	4%	To 20 inches	5.720	6.120	37.5	16 2/3¢	16 2/3¢
2-color:						21 to 38 inches	5.830	6.240	37.5	16 2/3¢	16 2/3¢
Up to 42 inches	5.700	6.200	35	39 3/10¢	4%	2-color:					
Up to 48 inches	5.890	6.390	35	39 3/10¢	4%	To 20 inches	5.830	6.240	37.5	16 2/3¢	16 2/3¢
4-color:						21 to 38 inches	5.940	6.360	37.5	16 2/3¢	16 2/3¢
Up to 38 inches:						Platen	5.720	6.120	37.5	16 2/3¢	16 2/3¢
First pressman	7.610	8.200	35	39 3/10¢	4%	Newspaper					
Second pressman	6.770	7.320	35	39 3/10¢	4%	Compositors, hand — daywork	\$ 5.747	\$ 6.786	36 1/4	72 3/8¢	44¢
Strippers:						Compositors, hand — nightwork	5.944	6.986	36 1/4	72 3/8¢	44¢
Color	7.240	7.810	35	39 3/10¢	4%	Machine operators — daywork	5.747	6.786	36 1/4	72 3/8¢	44¢
Black and white	6.640	7.180	35	39 3/10¢	4%	Machine operators — nightwork	5.944	6.986	36 1/4	72 3/8¢	44¢
TAMPA, FLA.					Machine tenders (machinists) — daywork						
Book and job					nightwork						
Compositors, hand	3.745	4.150	40	—	—	Machine tenders (machinists) — nightwork	\$ 5.944	\$ 6.986	36 1/4	72 3/8¢	44¢
Machine operators	3.745	4.150	40	—	—	Mailers — daywork	6.040	6.520	36 1/4	61 7/10¢	26 4/5¢
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.745	4.150	40	—	—	Mailers — nightwork	6.230	6.710	35	63 9/10¢	27 7/10¢
Newspaper					Photoengravers — daywork						
Compositors, hand — daywork	4.940	5.207	37 1/2	—	—	Photoengravers — daywork	6.653	7.117	36 1/4	60 1/2¢	24 1/10¢
Compositors, hand — nightwork	5.100	5.367	37 1/2	—	—	Photoengravers — nightwork	6.826	7.317	36 1/4	60 1/2¢	24 1/10¢
Machine operators — daywork	4.940	5.207	37 1/2	—	—	Pressmen, web — daywork	6.261	6.750	36 1/4	61 7/10¢	26 4/5¢
Machine operators — nightwork	5.100	5.367	37 1/2	—	—	Pressmen, web — nightwork	6.056	7.180	35	63 9/10¢	27 7/10¢
Machine tenders (machinists) — daywork	4.940	5.207	37 1/2	—	—	Pressmen-in-charge — daywork	6.473	7.060	36 1/4	61 7/10¢	26 4/5¢
Machine tenders (machinists) — nightwork	5.100	5.367	37 1/2	—	—	Pressmen-in-charge — nightwork	6.893	7.520	35	63 9/10¢	27 7/10¢
Mailers — daywork	4.576	4.843	37 1/2	—	—	Stereotypers — daywork	6.102	6.580	37 1/2	*	*
Mailers — nightwork	4.736	5.003	37 1/2	—	—	Stereotypers — nightwork	6.728	7.220	35	*	*
Photoengravers — daywork	4.586	5.117	37 1/2	—	—	Lithography					
Photoengravers — nightwork	4.746	5.277	37 1/2	—	—	Artists:					
Pressmen, web — daywork	4.935	5.333	37 1/2	—	—	Agreement A	6.157	7.110	35	*	3%
Pressmen, web — nightwork	5.095	5.493	37 1/2	—	—	Provers	6.157	7.110	35	*	3%
Pressmen-in-charge, daywork	5.335	5.733	37 1/2	—	—	Agreement B	6.290	6.828	35	44 1/10¢	3%
Pressmen-in-charge, nightwork	5.495	5.893	37 1/2	—	—	Provers	6.290	6.828	35	44 1/10¢	3%
Stereotypers — daywork	4.906	5.210	37 1/2	—	—	Camera-men:					
Stereotypers — nightwork	5.066	5.373	37 1/2	—	—	Agreement A:					
					Color						
					Black and white						
					Agreement B:						
					Color						
					Black and white						
					Contact operators:						
					Black and white						
					Platemakers:						
					Photocomposing						
					Developer and platemaker						
					Pressmen, offset:						
					Single color: 22 x 34 inches:						
					Agreement A						
					Agreement B						
					2-color:						
					Agreement A:						
					22 x 34 inches						
					28 x 40 inches						
					Agreement B:						
					23 x 29 inches						
					23 x 26 inches						
					36 x 48 inches						
					Strippers:						
					Agreement A						

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974			City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974		
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³	
				Insurance ⁴	Pension					Insurance ⁴	Pension
TOLEDO, OHIO—Continued					TRENTON, N.J.—Continued						
<u>Lithography—Continued</u>					<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>						
<u>Strippers—Continued</u>					<u>Machine operators—nightwork</u>						
Agreement B:	\$	\$				Agreement A	\$ 5.507	\$ 5.880	37 1/2	*	21 ³ /10¢
Color	6.290	6.828	35	44 ¹ /10¢	3%	Agreement B	7.485	7.914	35	*	28 ² /5¢
Opacuers:						<u>Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork:</u>					
Color	5.517	6.468	35	*	3%	Agreement A	5.613	6.000	37 1/2	*	21 ³ /10¢
						Agreement B	7.429	8.180	35	*	28 ² /5¢
TOPEKA, KANSAS					<u>Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork:</u>						
<u>Book and job</u>					Agreement A						
Bindery workers (Journeyman II)	\$ 3.374	\$ 3.820	37 1/2	—	—	Agreement B	5.773	6.150	37 1/2	*	21 ³ /10¢
Bookbinders (Journeyman I)	15.140	5.870	37 1/2	—	—	Agreement B	7.771	8.760	35	*	28 ² /5¢
Compositors, hand	5.216	5.766	37 1/2	—	16 ² /3¢	Mailers—nightwork	4.933	5.333	37 1/2	*	21 ³ /10¢
Machine operators	5.216	5.766	37 1/2	—	16 ² /3¢	Pressmen, web—daywork:					
Machine tenders (machinists)	5.216	5.766	37 1/2	—	16 ² /3¢	Agreement A	5.467	5.867	37 1/2	*	21 ³ /10¢
Press assistants and feeders:						Agreement B	5.915	6.355	35	*	21 ³ /10¢
Cylinder	4.570	5.200	37 1/2	*	—	Agreement B	5.807	5.807	35	*	14 ³ /10¢
Platen	4.140	4.870	37 1/2	*	—	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:					
Pressmen:						Agreement A	5.734	6.134	37 1/2	*	21 ³ /10¢
Cylinder	5.280	5.870	37 1/2	*	—	Agreement A—nightwork:					
Platen	5.280	5.870	37 1/2	*	—	Agreement A	6.200	6.640	35	*	21 ³ /10¢
						Agreement B	6.093	6.093	35	*	14 ³ /10¢
<u>Newspaper</u>					TULSA, OKLA.						
Compositors, hand—daywork	5.380	5.676	37 1/2	24¢	27¢	<u>Book and job</u>					
Compositors, hand—nightwork	5.540	5.836	37 1/2	24¢	27¢	Sindery workers (Journeyman II)	2.250	2.800	40	—	—
Machine operators—daywork	5.380	5.676	37 1/2	24¢	27¢	Compositors, hand:					
Machine operators—nightwork	5.540	5.836	37 1/2	24¢	27¢	Agreement A	4.793	5.550	37 1/2	—	—
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	5.380	5.676	37 1/2	24¢	27¢	Agreement B	4.990	5.220	37 1/2	*	13 ¹ /3¢
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	5.540	5.836	37 1/2	24¢	27¢	<u>Machine operators:</u>					
Mailers—daywork	5.540	5.836	37 1/2	24¢	27¢	Agreement A	4.793	5.550	37 1/2	—	—
Mailers—nightwork	5.540	5.836	37 1/2	24¢	27¢	Agreement B	4.990	5.220	37 1/2	*	13 ¹ /3¢
Photoengravers—daywork	5.774	6.120	37 1/2	26¢	2%	Photoengravers	4.965	5.445	36 1/4	—	—
Photoengravers—nightwork	5.934	6.280	37 1/2	26¢	2%	Press assistants and feeders	4.291	4.886	37 1/2	—	—
Pressmen, web—daywork	5.380	5.675	37 1/2	14 ¹ /3¢	23 ¹ /3¢	Offset	4.478	5.073	37 1/2	—	—
Pressmen, web—nightwork	5.540	5.775	37 1/2	14 ¹ /3¢	23 ¹ /3¢	2-color	4.398	4.992	37 1/2	—	—
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	5.513	5.808	37 1/2	14 ¹ /3¢	23 ¹ /3¢	Pressmen, cylinder:					
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	5.673	5.908	37 1/2	14 ¹ /3¢	23 ¹ /3¢	Agreement C	5.021	5.661	37 1/2	—	—
						Job	4.953	5.593	37 1/2	—	—
						Automatic	4.781	5.421	37 1/2	—	—
						Offset:					
						2-color	5.021	6.066	37 1/2	—	—
						4-color	—	6.328	37 1/2	—	—
						Rotary or 2-color	5.181	5.821	37 1/2	—	—
						Agreement B	4.800	5.090	40	—	—
						<u>Newspaper</u>					
						Compositors, hand—daywork	4.967	5.550	37 1/2	*	6 ² /3¢
						Compositors, hand—nightwork	5.110	5.680	37 1/2	*	6 ² /3¢
						Machine operators—daywork	4.967	5.550	37 1/2	*	6 ² /3¢
						Machine operators—nightwork	5.100	5.680	37 1/2	*	6 ² /3¢
						Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	4.967	5.550	37 1/2	*	6 ² /3¢
						Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	5.100	5.680	37 1/2	*	6 ² /3¢
						Mailers—daywork	4.538	5.125	37 1/2	—	—
						Mailers—nightwork	4.672	5.258	37 1/2	—	—
						Photoengravers—daywork	5.033	5.600	37 1/2	—	—
						Photoengravers—nightwork	5.167	5.730	37 1/2	—	—
						Pressmen, web—daywork	5.033	5.620	37 1/2	—	—
						Pressmen, web—nightwork	5.166	5.754	37 1/2	—	—
						Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	5.180	5.767	37 1/2	—	—
						Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	5.313	5.901	37 1/2	—	—
						Stereotypers—daywork	5.033	5.620	37 1/2	—	—
						Stereotypers—nightwork	5.167	5.733	37 1/2	—	—
TRENTON, N.J.											
<u>Book and job</u>											
Compositors, hand	5.527	5.953	37 1/2	*	26 ⁷ /10¢						
Machine operators	5.527	5.953	37 1/2	*	26 ⁷ /10¢						
Machine tenders (machinists)	5.793	6.223	37 1/2	*	26 ⁷ /10¢						
Press assistants and feeders	4.680	5.080	37 1/2	*	26 ⁷ /10¢						
Pressmen, cylinder	5.513	5.913	37 1/2	*	26 ⁷ /10¢						
Offset:											
1-color	5.620	6.020	37 1/2	*	26 ⁷ /10¢						
2-color											
Up to and including 36	6.020	6.420	37 1/2	*	26 ⁷ /10¢						
<u>Newspaper</u>											
Compositors, hand—daywork:											
Agreement A	5.347	5.720	37 1/2	*	21 ³ /10¢						
Agreement B	7.142	7.571	35	*	28 ² /5¢						
Compositors, hand—nightwork:											
Agreement A	5.507	5.880	37 1/2	*	21 ³ /10¢						
Agreement B	7.485	7.914	35	*	28 ² /5¢						
Machine operators—daywork:											
Agreement A	5.347	5.720	37 1/2	*	21 ³ /10¢						
Agreement B	7.142	7.571	35	*	28 ² /5¢						

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974				City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974			
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³		Rate per hour ¹		Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			
				Insur-ance ⁴	Pension					Insur-ance ⁴	Pension		
TULSA, OKLA.—Continued					WASHINGTON, D.C.—Continued								
<u>Lithography</u>					<u>Book and job—Continued</u>								
Cameras:						Press assistants and feeders—Continued							
Agreement A:	\$	\$				Web-fed letterpress:							
Black and white	5.260	5.680	37 1/2	16¢	—	2 unit — 32 page — 2 color							
Agreement C:						6.360 6.930							
Black and white	5.260	5.680	37 1/2	16¢	—	6.150 6.700							
Platemakers:						Pressmen, cylinder:							
Agreement A	5.260	5.680	37 1/2	16¢	—	Job — Up to 26 inches							
Agreement C	5.260	5.680	37 1/2	16¢	—	Flatbed — 26 to 60 inches:							
Press assistants and feeders:						1-color							
Agreement A:						6.770 7.380							
1-color	3.830	4.140	37 1/2	16¢	—	2-color							
2-color	4.120	4.450	37 1/2	16¢	—	6.770 7.380							
Agreement C:						6.920 7.540							
1-color	3.830	4.140	37 1/2	16¢	—	7.070 7.710							
2-color	4.120	4.450	37 1/2	16¢	—	Offset:							
Pressmen, offset:						One color:							
Agreement A:						20 to 24 inches							
Small	4.550	5.220	37 1/2	16¢	—	6.770 7.380							
Large	5.260	5.680	37 1/2	16¢	—	6.920 7.540							
Agreement C:						7.070 7.710							
Under 17 1/2 x 22 1/2 inches	4.550	5.220	37 1/2	16¢	—	Two color:							
17 1/2 x 22 1/2 or 22 x 30 inches	5.260	5.680	37 1/2	16¢	—	17 to 23 inches							
23 x 36 inches	5.260	5.680	37 1/2	16¢	—	17 to 23 inches							
Strippers:						23 to 30 inches							
Agreement A	5.260	5.680	37 1/2	16¢	—	30 to 42 inches							
Agreement C	5.260	5.680	37 1/2	16¢	—	42 to 50 inches							
						50 to 60 inches							
						Four color:							
						20 to 40 inches:							
						Head							
						6.740 8.090							
						Second							
						6.830 7.440							
						40 to 60 inches:							
						Head							
						7.520 8.200							
						Second							
						6.930 7.550							
						Web:							
						1-color:							
						Up to 17 inches							
						5.880 6.410							
						Over 17 inches							
						6.020 6.560							
						2-color:							
						Up to 17 inches							
						6.170 6.730							
						Over 17 inches							
						6.210 6.770							
						Up to 20 inches:							
						2 units							
						6.680 7.040							
						4 & 5 units							
						7.980 8.700							
						Up to 30 inches:							
						2 units							
						7.450 8.120							
						Up to 40 inches:							
						1 unit							
						7.660 8.350							
						2, 3, and 4 units:							
						Head							
						7.950 8.670							
						Second							
						6.990 7.620							
						5 units:							
						2 stands operating:							
						Head							
						8.140 8.870							
						Second							
						7.190 7.840							
						3 stands operating:							
						Head							
						8.270 9.010							
						Second							
						7.330 7.990							
						6 units:							
						2 stands operating:							
						Head							
						8.310 9.060							
						Second							
						7.380 8.040							
						3 stands operating:							
						Head							
						8.400 9.160							
						Second							
						7.360 8.130							
						Web-fed letterpress pressmen:							
						2 units — 32 page — 2 color:							
						Head							
						7.880 8.590							
						Second							
						7.160 7.800							
						Pressmen, platen:							
						Hand-fed							
						6.440 7.020							
						Automatic							
						6.640 7.240							
						Stereotypers							
						7.964 8.425							

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974			City and job classification	July 1, 1973		July 1, 1974		
	Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³			Rate per hour ¹	Rate per hour ¹	Hours per week ²	Employer contribution to fund ³	
				Insur-ance ⁴	Pension					Insur-ance ⁴	Pension
WASHINGTON, D.C.—Continued					WASHINGTON, D.C.—Continued						
Newspaper					Lithography—Continued						
Compositors, hand — Daywork	\$ 7.403	\$ 8.870	35	*	28 ³ /5¢	Press assistants and feeders—Continued					
Compositors, hand — Nightwork	7.574	9.050	35	*	28 ³ /5¢	Web—Continued					
Machine operators — Daywork	7.403	8.870	35	*	28 ³ /5¢	12-plate, 1-roll:					
Machine operators — Nightwork	7.574	9.050	35	*	28 ³ /5¢	38 inches:					
Machine tenders (machinists) — Daywork	7.403	8.870	35	*	28 ³ /5¢	\$ 6.470	\$ 6.980	35	52 ⁵ /9¢	3%	
Machine tenders (machinists) — Nightwork	7.574	9.050	35	*	28 ³ /5¢	5.990	6.500	35	52 ⁵ /9¢	3%	
Mailers — Daywork	6.896	7.443	35	61 ⁹ /10¢	26 ³ /3¢	16-plate, 2 roll with double folder 38 inches:					
Mailers — Nightwork	7.124	7.871	35	61 ⁹ /10¢	26 ³ /3¢	First					
Photoengravers — Daywork	7.693	8.171	35	54 ¹ /10¢	3%	6.470	6.980	35	52 ⁵ /9¢	3%	
Photoengravers — Nightwork	7.864	8.342	35	54 ¹ /10¢	3%	5.990	6.400	35	52 ⁵ /9¢	3%	
Pressmen, web — Daywork	6.857	7.554	35	92 ¹ /6¢	28 ³ /5¢	Pressmen, offset:					
Off-side colormen	7.000	7.697	35	92 ¹ /6¢	28 ³ /5¢	Sheet-fed:					
Pressmen, web — Nightwork	7.057	7.754	35	92 ¹ /6¢	28 ³ /5¢	1-color:					
Off-side colormen	7.200	7.897	35	92 ¹ /6¢	28 ³ /5¢	Up to 30 inches					
Pressmen-in-charge — Daywork	7.142	7.840	35	92 ¹ /6¢	28 ³ /5¢	6.420	6.910	35	52 ⁵ /9¢	3%	
Pressmen-in-charge — Nightwork	7.342	8.040	35	92 ¹ /6¢	28 ³ /5¢	6.750	7.240	35	52 ⁵ /9¢	3%	
						Up to 60 inches					
						2-color:					
						7.280	7.770	35	52 ⁵ /9¢	3%	
						Over 60 inches					
						7.550	8.060	35	52 ⁵ /9¢	3%	
						4-color:					
						Over 40 inches:					
						7.840	8.330	35	52 ⁵ /9¢	3%	
						First					
						6.970	7.460	35	52 ⁵ /9¢	3%	
						Second					
						Web:					
						4-plate, perfecting					
						36 inches:					
						First					
						7.680	8.480	35	52 ⁵ /9¢	3%	
						Second					
						6.800	7.590	35	52 ⁵ /9¢	3%	
						12-plate, 1-roll					
						38 inches:					
						First					
						8.380	8.890	35	52 ⁵ /9¢	3%	
						Second					
						7.270	7.780	35	52 ⁵ /9¢	3%	
						16-plate, 2-roll with double folder 38 inches:					
						First					
						8.380	8.890	35	52 ⁵ /9¢	3%	
						Second					
						7.270	7.780	35	52 ⁵ /9¢	3%	
						Third					
						7.270	7.780	35	52 ⁵ /9¢	3%	
						Strippers:					
						Black and white					
						6.720	7.210	35	52 ⁵ /9¢	3%	
						Color					
						6.880	7.910	35	52 ⁵ /9¢	3%	

¹ Basic (minimum) rates, excluding holiday, vacation, or other benefit payments regularly made or credited to the worker each pay period.

² Maximum schedules of hours at straight-time rates.

³ Shown in terms of cents-per-hour or as percent of rate; in actual practice, however, some employer payments are calculated on the basis of total hours or gross payroll. These variations in method of computation are not indicated in the above tabulation.

⁴ Includes life insurance, hospitalization, and other types of health and welfare benefits; excludes payments into holiday, vacation, and unemployment funds when such programs have been negotiated.

⁵ This rate in effect prior to July 1, 1974; new rate in negotiation at time of survey.

⁶ This rate in effect prior to July 1, 1973; new rate in negotiation at time of survey.

⁷ Since July 1, 1973, weekly hours before overtime have been reduced from 36½ to 35.

⁸ One newspaper under agreement contributes 5-2/5%.

⁹ Since July 1, 1973, weekly hours before overtime have been increased from 37½ to 40.

¹⁰ Since July 1, 1973, weekly hours before overtime have been increased from 35 to 37½.

* Agreement provides for employer-financed plan; amount of employer payment not available.

† Revision of data previously reported.

Appendix. Scope and method of survey

Union wage rates and hours reported in this bulletin were agreed on through collective bargaining between trade unions and employers. The rates are defined as (1) the basic (minimum) wage rates (excluding holiday, vacation, or other benefit payments made regularly or credited to the worker each pay period) and (2) the maximum schedules of hours at straight-time rates. Rates over the negotiated minimum, which may be paid for special qualifications or for other reasons, are excluded.

Information presented in this bulletin is based on union rates in effect on July 1, 1974, reported for approximately 104,000 printing trades workers in 70 cities studied. Data were obtained primarily from local union officials by mail questionnaire; in some instances, Bureau economists visited local union officials to obtain the desired information.

The survey was designed to reflect union wage rates of printing industry employees in all cities of 100,000 inhabitants or more (according to the 1970 Census of Population), excluding Honolulu. All cities that had 500,000 inhabitants or more were included, as were most cities with 250,000 to 500,000 inhabitants. Data for some cities were weighted to compensate for cities

not surveyed. To provide appropriate regional representation, each region was considered separately when city weights were assigned.

Average wage rates, designed to show current levels, were based on wage rates reported in each city on July 1, 1974. Each wage rate was weighted by the total number of union members at the rate in the area. In the book and job and lithography branches, wage-rate averages were developed only from the daywork (first shift) rates weighted by union members at these rates; in the newspaper branch, members at nightwork or second-shift rates were also included in the averages. Rates for third or "lobster" shifts, however, are excluded from the scope of this survey.

These averages were not designed for precise year-to-year comparisons because of fluctuations in membership in the classifications studied. Average cents-per-hour and percent changes from July 1, 1973, to July 1, 1974, however, were based on comparable quotations for the various job classifications in both periods, and weighted by the memberships reported for the current (1974) survey. The index series, designed for trend purposes, was constructed similarly.

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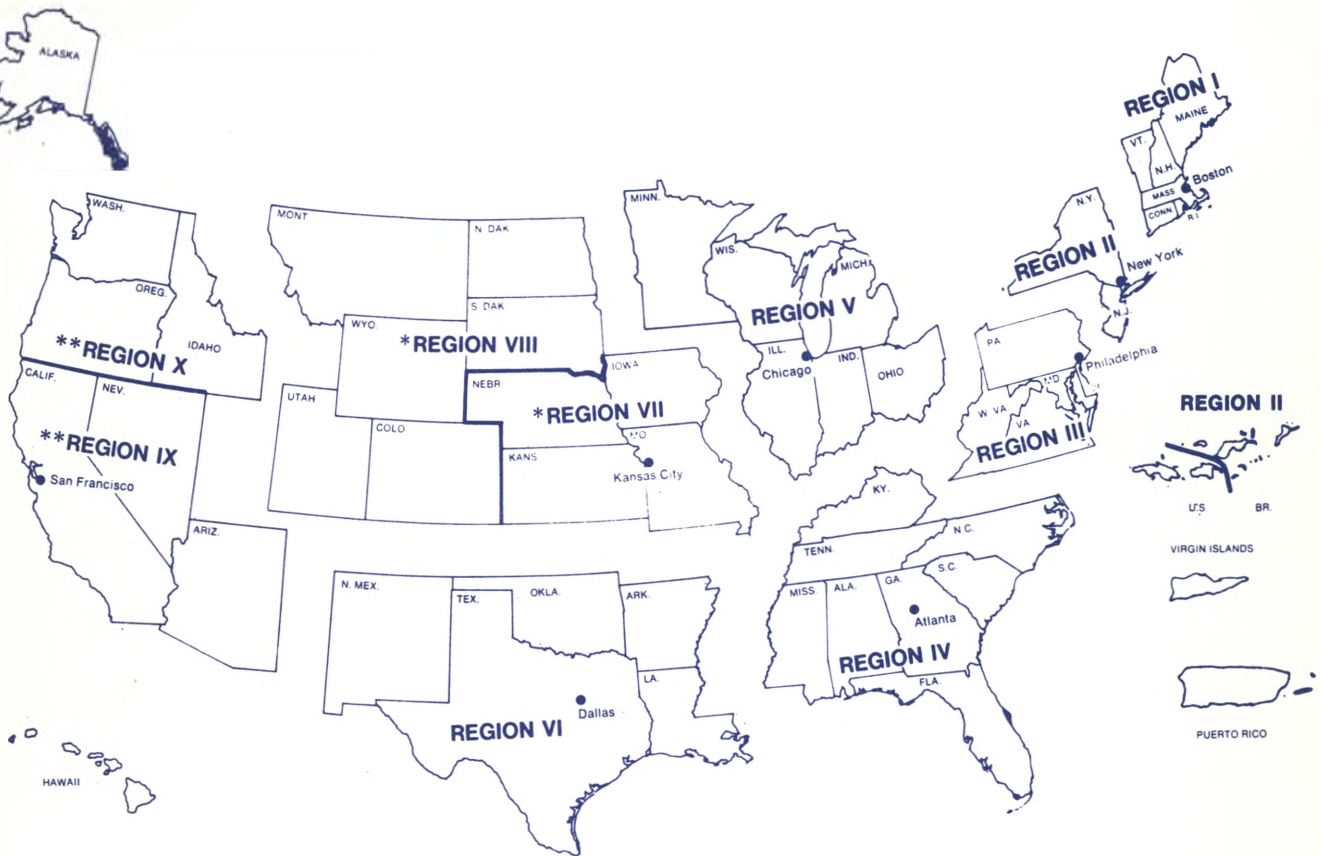
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