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# Industry Wage Survey: Men's and Boys' Suits and Coats, April 1973



U.S. Department of Labor  
Bureau of Labor Statistics  
1975

Bulletin 1843

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U.S. Department of Labor  
Peter J. Brennan, Secretary  
Bureau of Labor Statistics  
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1975

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## Preface

This bulletin summarizes the results of a Bureau of Labor Statistics survey of wages and related benefits in the men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing industry in April 1973. A similar study was conducted by the Bureau in April 1970.

A summary tabulation, providing national and regional information, and separate releases for the following localities were issued earlier on the 1973 study: Baltimore, Boston, Chicago, Kentucky, New York and Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., Philadelphia, Rochester, St. Louis, and southern New Jersey. For Baltimore, New York, and Philadelphia, releases were issued separately for regular (inside) and cutting shops and for contract shops, as well as for all shops. Copies of the releases are available from the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington, D.C. 20212, or any of its regional offices.

This study was conducted in the Bureau's Office of Wages and Industrial Relations. Mary Kay Rieg of the Division of Occupational Wage Structures prepared the analysis in this bulletin. Associate Assistant Regional Directors for Operations directed field work for the survey.

Other bulletins available from the Bureau's program of industry wage studies, as well as the addresses of the Bureau's regional offices, are listed at the end of this bulletin.



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# Men's and Boys' Suits and Coats

## Summary

Straight-time earnings of production and related workers in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing averaged \$3.28 an hour in April 1973.<sup>1</sup> Nearly half of the 86,000 production workers covered by the survey were in the Middle Atlantic region and averaged \$3.49 an hour.<sup>2</sup> Averages in the other regions ranged from \$2.69 an hour in the Southeast to \$3.48 in the Great Lakes States.

Earnings of 90 percent of the workers ranged from \$1.80 to \$5 an hour; the middle half earned between \$2.53 and \$3.86. Factors contributing to this wide dispersion of earnings included the great variety of job skills required in the industry, extensive use of incentive pay systems, and pay levels which varied according to region and area, and among establishments in the same area.

Among occupations studied separately, hourly earnings ranged from \$4.73 for cloth cutters to \$2.51 for janitors. Sewing machine operators, slightly more than two-fifths of the work force and by far the largest occupational group, averaged \$3.23 an hour in coat fabrication and \$3.06 in trouser fabrication.

Establishments employing slightly more than four-fifths of the industry's work force had labor-management contracts covering a majority of their production workers. With few exceptions, contracts were with the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America (AFL-CIO); these contracts usually provided for 7 paid holidays a year; paid summer and Christmas vacations; and health, insurance, and retirement benefits financed by employer contributions to union health and welfare funds.

## Industry characteristics

*Employment trends.* Establishments covered by the survey<sup>3</sup> employed approximately 86,000 nonsupervisory production workers in April 1973—down 17 percent since the comparable 1970 survey.<sup>4</sup> This employment decline, however, paralleled a trend noted in other Bureau studies of the garment industries during the 1970-73 period.<sup>5</sup>

Of the regional level, sharp employment declines in the suit and coat industry ranged from 13 percent in

New England and the Border States to 20 percent in the Middle Atlantic, 27 percent in the Middle West, and 28 percent in the Great Lakes States. Since the 1970 study, the only region that showed an increase was the Southeast, up 8 percent.

*Location.* In April 1973, nearly half of the industry's production workers were in the Middle Atlantic region. The Border States and the Southeast each employed nearly one-sixth, and the Great Lakes States about one-eighth. No other region employed as much as 5 percent of the work force.

Three-fourths of the industry's production workers were in metropolitan areas. Such areas included virtually all of the workers in the New England, Great Lakes and Middle Atlantic regions, five-sixths in the Middle West, about half in the Border States, and three-tenths in the Southeast. About two-fifths of the industry's workers were in the seven metropolitan areas studied separately. Employment in these areas ranged from 11,332 in Philadelphia and 10,425 in the New York and Nassau-Suffolk area to 687 in St. Louis and 1,209 in Boston. The three remaining cities, Baltimore, Chicago, and Rochester, reported between 2,900 and 3,900 workers. Information was also tabulated separately for southern New Jersey (3,242 workers) and the State of Kentucky (3,888 workers). Men's suits were the primary product of establishments employing a majority of the workers in all but two areas. In southern New Jersey, nearly half of the workers were in shops where uniforms were the principal product; a similar proportion of the workers in

<sup>1</sup> The earnings data in this bulletin exclude premium overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. (See appendix B for scope and method of survey.)

<sup>2</sup> For definition of regions used in the survey, see table B-1 in appendix B; for definitions of areas, see tables 8-22.

<sup>3</sup> Includes establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing men's youths' and boys' suits, coats, vests, uniforms (nonathletic), overcoats, and topcoats. Establishments primarily producing separate trousers were excluded. A report on a June 1974 BLS survey of occupational earnings in the men's and boys' separate trousers industry is expected to be available by mid-1975.

<sup>4</sup> For an account of the 1970 study, see *Industry Wage Survey: Men's and Boys' Suits and Coats*, April 1970, BLS Bulletin 1716 (1972).

<sup>5</sup> See *Employment and Earnings*, Vol. 17, No. 1, July 1970, p. 46, and Vol. 20, No. 1, July 1973, p. 72.

Boston were employed in shops producing mainly overcoats and topcoats, while less than one-tenth worked in establishments producing men's suits.

*Type of shop.* The survey included three types of shops: (1) "Regular" or "inside" shops own the materials and also perform all or nearly all of the required manufacturing operations. These shops employed 76 percent of the workers in the survey. (2) Contract shops, employing 21 percent of the workers, perform manufacturing operations on materials owned by others. Most of the contract shops were in the Middle Atlantic region, particularly in the New York and Philadelphia areas. (3) Cutting shops own the material and cut the cloth, but deliver it to contract shops for the remaining processes. Cutting shops employed less than 3 percent of the workers, and in this study, have been grouped with regular shops.

*Products and processes.* Men's suits were the principal product in establishments employing nearly seven-tenths of the workers in the survey. Establishments primarily manufacturing men's tailored jackets accounted for nearly one-fifth of the workers and those producing uniforms, for slightly less than one-tenth. Establishments producing other products, such as boys' separate coats and suits and men's and boys' overcoats and topcoats, employed the remainder of the workers. As indicated in the following tabulation, the proportions of workers in establishments primarily producing men's suits varied from nine-tenths or more in the Border States and Great Lakes region to one third in New England:

	Men's suits	Men's tailored jackets	Men's overcoats and topcoats	Boys' suits	Uniforms
United States ..	69	18	2		
New England ...	34	39	17		5
Middle Atlantic ...	68	17	3		9
Border States .....	89	6	-		5
Southeast ...	46	39	-		7
Great Lakes .....	94	3	1		2
Middle West .....	45	4		7	19

NOTE: The survey also covered establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing products other than those shown above, such as boys' separate coats, and boys' overcoats and topcoats.

Domestic production of men's and boys' suits was about 8 percent lower in 1973 than in 1970. The overall

decline reflected a 52-percent drop in woven (wool and man-made) suit production which more than offset a dramatic eightfold increase in knit suits. (See text table 1.) Also up sharply was the production of dress and sport coats—45 percent higher in 1973 than in 1970.

During the same period, imports of suits to the United States rose 48 percent and of dress or sport coats, 73 percent. Suit imports made up 9 percent and dress/sport coats, 19 percent of the total new supply (domestic and foreign) of these items in 1973; in 1970, the corresponding proportions were 6 percent and 16 percent.

More than 150 distinct operations are required to make a suit, and more than 75 to make an overcoat. Although smaller shops combine operations into a single job, the number of occupational classifications is still relatively large. After a suit has been designed and patterns made in various sizes, garment parts are marked, cut, and then prepared for sewing by fitters who sort, match, and trim small parts, and mark locations for pockets, buttons, belt loops, and so forth. Workers engaged in sewing are usually assigned a specific task in the assembly process, such as sewing on buttons, sewing backs to fronts, or setting sleeves. During the process, seams are pressed and the garment is inspected periodically for proper workmanship.

Workers engaged in sewing operations, performed either by hand or by machine, made up slightly more than one-half of the industry's production workers. Sewing-machine operators made up just over two-fifths of the work force and greatly outnumbered workers in hand-sewing operations, who are usually employed on higher-priced garments. The chart illustrates the diminishing proportion of hand-sewing workers in the industry since 1963, as machine production techniques gain in importance.

*Sex.* Women made up more than 75 percent of the industry's production workers in April 1973. They outnumbered men among sewing-machine operators, final inspectors, fitters, pairers and turners, shapers, and in most hand-sewing occupations. Men, on the other hand, were predominant in jobs such as cutters and markers, finish pressers, and tailors. The proportions of men in the industry varied from 13 percent in the Border States to about 32 percent in the Middle Atlantic region. Among the nine localities studied separately, the proportions of men workers were about 50 percent in New York; 30 to 40 percent in Rochester, Philadelphia and Chicago; 20 to 30 percent in Boston and southern New Jersey; and from 10 to 20 percent in Kentucky, Baltimore, and St. Louis.

*Unionization.* Establishments having collective bargaining agreements covering a majority of their production workers accounted for slightly more than four-fifths of the in-

**Text table 1. Domestic production and imports of men's and boys' suits, dress coats, and sport coats, United States, 1970-73**

(In thousands of cuttings)

Year	Domestic production			Imports		
	Suits			Dress and sport coats	Suits	Dress and sport coats
	Total	Woven	Knit			
1973 <sup>P</sup> .....	20,460	10,020	10,440	23,280	2,040	5,400
1972 .....	21,780	9,900	11,880	21,240	1,980	4,200
1971 .....	20,340	12,600	7,740	18,480	1,260	2,940
1970 .....	22,320	21,000	1,320	16,080	1,380	3,120

p=preliminary

SOURCE: U.S. General Imports, Series TQ 20-10, 22-10, and 23-10, U.S. Bureau of the Census, August 1974; *Current*

*Industrial Reports*, Apparel Survey, Series MA-23A (71 and 72)-1, U.S. Bureau of the Census; and *Cotton Counts Its Customers*, National Cotton Council of America, June 1974.

dustry's employment. The proportions of workers in union establishments were one-fourth in the Southeast, three-fourths in the Middle West, and nearly all in the New England, Middle Atlantic, Border States and Great Lakes regions. Among areas studied separately, the proportions were three-fifths in St. Louis, and nine-tenths or more in the others; in Kentucky, three-fourths of the workers were employed in union establishments. Nearly all contracts in the industry were with the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America (AFL-CIO).

*Method of wage payment.* Three-fourths of the workers, including a majority of sewing-machine operators, hand finishers, pressers, and underpressers, were paid on an incentive basis—nearly always individual piecework.<sup>6</sup> (See table 24.) The proportions of incentive workers were four-fifths in the Southeast and Great Lakes, about three-fourths in the Border States, seven-tenths in the Middle Atlantic and Middle West, and three-fifths in New England. In the selected localities, the proportions amounted to slightly less than one-half in Boston, from three-fifths to about seven-eighths in seven localities, and slightly over nine-tenths in Rochester. Cutting and marking jobs, sewing-machine adjusters, janitors, and work distributors were usually paid time rates.

#### Average hourly earnings

Straight-time earnings of the 86,000 production and related workers covered by the study averaged \$3.28 an hour in April 1973<sup>7</sup>—17 percent more than in April 1970 when a similar survey was conducted.<sup>8</sup> This increase, averaging 5.4 percent annually, resulted mostly from general wage adjustments granted under terms of a collective bargaining agreement between the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America (ACWA) and the Clothing Manufacturers' Association of the United States. The agreement provided increases each June from 1970 through 1972 totaling 55 cents an hour for workers on

a 40-hour week and 61.1 cents for those on a 36-hour week.<sup>9</sup> The agreement also specified nationwide minimum rates and a rate progression scale for both time and incentive workers in various occupations in the industry.

<sup>6</sup> Differences in average earnings for piece rate jobs cannot be used as an accurate measure of differences in rates of pay per unit of work produced. Earnings not only reflect the piecework rates for a given job, but also the productivity of the workers performing the task. Workers productivity is affected by work experience, effort, workflow, and other factors that the individual may or may not control.

<sup>7</sup> The straight-time average hourly earnings in this bulletin differ in concept from the gross average hourly earnings published in the Bureau's monthly hours and earnings series (\$3.42 in April 1973). Unlike the latter, estimates presented here exclude premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Average earnings were calculated by summing individual hourly earnings and dividing by the number of individuals; in the monthly series, the sum of the man-hour totals reported by establishments in the industry was divided into the reported payroll totals.

The estimate of the number of producing workers within scope of the study is intended only as a general guide to the size and composition of the labor force included in the survey. It differs from the number published in the monthly series (94.9 thousand in April 1973) by the exclusion of jobbers and establishments employing fewer than 5 workers. Planning for the survey required that lists of establishments be assembled considerably in advance of data collection. Thus, establishments new to the industry are omitted, as are establishments originally classified in the men's and boys' suit and coat industry but found to be in other industries at the time of the survey. Also omitted are establishments manufacturing men's and boys' suits and coats, but classified incorrectly in other industries at the time the lists were compiled.

<sup>8</sup> *Op. cit.*, BLS Bulletin 1716.

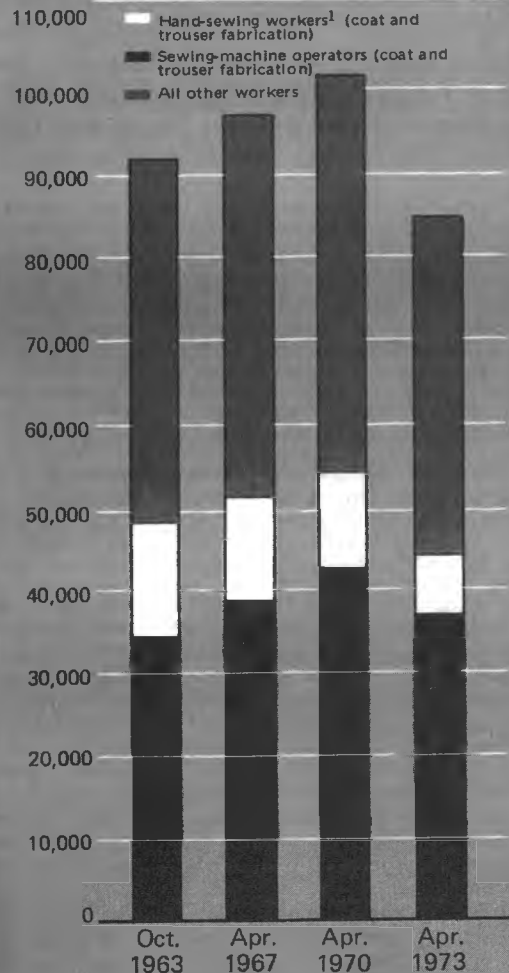
<sup>9</sup> For workers on a 40-hour week, the increases were 15 cents in June 1970, 20 cents in June 1971, and 20 cents in June 1972. For those working 36 hours, the corresponding amounts were 16.7 cents, 22.2 cents and 22.2 cents. Additional hourly pay increases of 20 cents for 40-hour workers and 22.2 cents for those working 36 hours were effective June 4, 1973, but are not included in the earnings data of this bulletin.

On June 8, 1974, the ACWA concluded a new agreement with the Clothing Manufacturers Association. Its provisions included wage increases totaling \$1 an hour over 3 years, the establishment of a cost-of-living escalator clause, and an improved benefit package. For further details on the terms of the contract, see "Developments in Industrial Relations," *Monthly Labor Review*, August 1974, p. 89.

Chart

### Production worker employment in the men's and boys' suit and coat industry, 1963-1973

Number of workers



<sup>1</sup>Category includes basters, button sewers, buttonhole makers, collar setters, finishers, and tailors engaged in coat fabrication, and hand sewers engaged in trouser fabrication.

At the time of the survey, advancement from the starting rate to the maximum guaranteed rate required from 8 to 24 months of service, depending on occupation.

In April 1973, average hourly earnings for production workers ranged from \$3.49 in the Middle Atlantic and \$3.48 in the Great Lakes States to \$2.69 in the Southeast. (See table 1.) Men averaged more than women in each region by amounts ranging from \$1.04 an hour in the Great Lakes region to 46 cents in the Southeast; overall, the difference amounted to 92 cents (\$3.97 compared with \$3.05). Women were employed largely as sewing machine operators and hand finishers, whereas men were predominant in higher paying jobs, such as cutters and markers, finish pressers, and sewing machine adjusters.

Differences in average pay levels for men and women may result from several factors, including variation in the distribution of the sexes among establishments and, as indicated above, among jobs with disparate pay levels. Differences noted in averages for men and women in the same job and area may reflect possible minor differences in duties. Job descriptions used to classify workers in wage surveys usually are more generalized than those used in individual establishments because allowance must be made for possible minor differences among establishments in specific duties performed. As noted earlier, earnings in some jobs are determined largely by production at piece rates. Variations in incentive earnings for individuals or sex groupings may be traceable to differences in work experience, effort, workflow, or other factors which the worker may or may not control.

Production workers in metropolitan areas averaged \$3.41 an hour, compared with \$2.81 for those in smaller communities. In the two regions where comparisons were possible, this differential amounted to 25 cents in the Border States and 27 cents in the Southeast.

Pay levels also differed considerably among the nine localities studied separately. Wage levels were highest in Chicago (\$3.88) and in the New York metropolitan area (\$3.79); they were lowest in St. Louis (\$3.06) and in Kentucky (\$3.10). (See tables 8-22.)

On the national level, hourly earnings averaged \$3.32 in large shops (500 workers or more)—7 or 8 cents an hour more than in those with fewer than 250 workers and 250 to 499 workers. The national relationship, however, reflected a mixed earnings pattern among these establishment size categories by region. To illustrate, the mid-size category averaged 3 cents an hour more than the large shops in the Border States, but 5 cents below the smallest size in the Middle Atlantic region.

Among regions where comparisons were possible, the highest average for the smallest shop category was found in the Middle Atlantic States. This was due partly to a heavy concentration of such shops in the New York metropolitan area, the second highest paying locality

studied. New York accounted for slightly over two-fifths of the workers in small shops, in contrast to less than one-tenth in those with 500 workers or more.

Earnings in contract shops averaged \$3.31 an hour, 4 cents more than in regular and cutting shops. As was the case for size of shop, the national relationship by type of shop was influenced by the mix of regional and area employment in the industry. To illustrate, 77 percent of the workers in contract shops, which tailor goods owned by others, were in the high-paying Middle Atlantic region (principally in the New York and Philadelphia metropolitan areas); only 39 percent of the regular and cutting shop employees were located there. As a result, the nationwide average for workers in contract shops was slightly higher than in regular and cutting shops, even though the relationship was reversed in each of three regions and three areas where comparisons could be made. (See tabulation below.)

<i>Area</i>	<i>Regular and cutting shops</i>	<i>Contract shops</i>
United States <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	\$3.27	\$3.31
New England . . . . .	3.32	3.19
Middle Atlantic <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	3.51	3.46
Baltimore . . . . .	3.42	3.14
New York . . . . .	3.91	3.68
Philadelphia . . . . .	3.71	3.54
Border States . . . . .	3.21	3.14

<sup>1</sup> Includes regions or areas in addition to those shown separately.

About 90 percent of the workers earned between \$1.80 and \$5 an hour. (See table 2.) The middle half fell between \$2.53 and \$3.86. The proportion of workers paid below \$2.25 an hour was about three-tenths in the Southeast and Middle West, and about one-tenth in the four other regions studied separately.

The basic survey tabulations did not attempt to isolate and measure any of the preceding characteristics as individual determinants of wage levels. Appendix A of this bulletin, however, presents a brief technical note on the results of a multiple regression analysis in which the singular effects of individual survey characteristics were isolated to a measurable degree. In several cases there were marked differences between the average earnings differentials produced by cross-tabulation (simple regression) as discussed in this section of the report, and those derived from multiple regression. For example, production workers in metropolitan areas averaged 60 cents an hour more than those in smaller communities (table 1), but apparently only about one-third (22 cents) of this differential can be attributed solely to classification by size of community. (See appendix table A-1.)

## Occupational earnings

The survey also developed earnings information separately for a number of individual occupations selected to represent the skills and manufacturing operations found in the industry. (See table 3.) Nationwide, pay levels in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing were usually highest among cutting room workers and lowest for janitors and work distributors. The hourly levels spanned a broad range, with cloth cutters and combination cloth cutters and markers exceeding the average for janitors by slightly over 85 percent. (See text table 2.) Hourly wage rates for these jobs averaged \$4.73, \$4.67, and \$2.51, respectively. Outside the cutting room, workers averaging \$4 an hour or more included those performing final pressing operations on completed coats by machine (\$4.13) and sewing machine repairmen (\$4.11). All of these higher-paying occupations were staffed predominantly by men.

Sewing machine operators, slightly over two-fifths of all production workers and by far the largest occupational group in the industry, averaged \$3.23 an hour in coat fabrication and \$3.06 an hour in trouser fabrication. Their earnings, however, varied by specific tasks performed. Among the regions studied separately operators sewing joining undercollars and sleeve linings or piecing pockets. Slightly over 90 percent of the sewing machine operators were women.

The wide variations in occupational pay relationships among the regions and areas studied separately in April 1973 are illustrated in table 23, which presents averages for eight selected jobs as percentages of their respective nationwide levels. It shows, for example, that regional pay levels generally varied more widely for relatively high paid jobs, such as adjusters (repairers), cutters and markers, and machine finish pressers than for the lower paying jobs of hand finishers and thread trimmers. This is a reversal of the regional differential pattern commonly found in other Bureau industry studies.

Occupational pay relationships also varied by area. In Chicago, for instance, adjusters (repairers) averaged \$5.27 an hour—73 cents more than machine finish pressers (coat fabrication). In New York, however, machine finish pressers had the higher average (\$4.54 compared with \$4.40).

Earnings of individual workers varied widely within the same job and area. For some jobs, particularly those typically paid under incentive systems, there was considerable dispersion even within the same establishment. Frequently, the earnings difference between the highest and lowest paid workers in the same establishment and job exceeded \$2 an hour.

**Text table 2. Occupational pay relationships in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing, April 1973**

(Janitors' average hourly rate=100)

Selected occupations	United States <sup>1</sup>	Middle Atlantic	South-east
All production workers . . . . .	131	139	121
Cutting:			
Cutters, cloth . . . . .	188	216	156
Cutters and markers, cloth . . . . .	186	199	-----
Coat fabrication:			
Finishers, hand . . . . .	122	120	126
Inspectors, final (examiners) . . . . .	120	121	122
Pressers, finish, machine . . . . .	165	180	145
Sewing machine operators <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	129	140	118
Basters . . . . .	135	144	124
Join undercollar, join sleeve lining, or piece pocket . . . . .	126	136	118
Lining maker, body . . . . .	126	134	108
Pocket setting and tacking . . . . .	135	148	122
Sew in sleeve . . . . .	139	157	124
Sleeve making, cloth . . . . .	126	134	115
Thread trimmers and basting pullers . . . . .	111	111	114
Underpressers . . . . .	146	154	135
Trouser fabrication:			
Sewing machine operators <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	122	130	112
Make pockets . . . . .	132	138	112
Underpressers . . . . .	125	132	117
Miscellaneous:			
Adjusters (repairers) . . . . .	164	168	164
Janitors . . . . .	100	100	100
Work distributors (bundle carriers) . . . . .	102	103	107

<sup>1</sup> Includes data for workers in regions not shown separately. The Middle Atlantic and the Southeast regions together account for two-thirds of the industry's employment.

<sup>2</sup> Includes sewing machine operators in addition to those

shown separately.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**Establishment practices and supplementary wage provisions**

Information was obtained on work schedules and on various supplementary benefits including paid holidays, paid vacations, and health, insurance, and retirement pension plans.

*Scheduled weekly hours.* Nearly all of the production workers in the industry were employed in establishments having work schedules of 40 hours a week. (See table 25.) In all regions and localities studied separately, 40-hour schedules applied to large majorities of the workers.

Second and third shift operations were virtually nonexistent in the industry.

*Paid holidays.* Nearly all of the workers in each region were employed in establishments providing paid holidays.

(See table 26.) Provisions for 7 days applied to large majorities of the workers in four of the six regions. The exceptions were the Southeast, where fewer than 7 days were usually provided, and the Middle West, where one-half of the workers received 7 paid holidays and another one-fourth were provided 8 days. Where Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America provisions applied, holiday pay was computed in the following manner: For time-rated workers, pay for each holiday equaled one-fifth of the employee's current regular weekly rate; for incentive-paid workers, holiday pay was 8 times the employee's straight-time average hourly earnings, computed in a manner similar to that used to determine the first week of summer vacation pay. (See paid vacations.)

*Paid vacations.* Virtually all production workers were in establishments providing paid vacations after qualifying

periods of service. (See table 27.) Establishments having agreements with the ACWA usually provided summer vacation pay as follows: One-half week's pay after 6 but less than 9 months of service; three-fourths week's pay after 9 months but less than 1 year of service; and 2 weeks' pay after 1 year or more of service. For time-rated workers, pay for the first week of vacation equals the employee's current regular weekly rate; for incentive workers, pay for the first week equals 40 times the employee's straight-time average hourly earnings for the 4 busiest consecutive weeks of the vacation year. The second week's vacation pay is the same as the first week for employees who worked at least 1,200 hours during the year ending May 31; for those who worked fewer than 1,200 hours, compensation is 2-½ percent of the employee's straight-time earnings during the year ending May 31. In addition, workers who have at least a year of service as of December 1 received a week of vacation pay at Christmas computed in a manner similar to that used to determine the second week of the preceding summer's vacation pay. For purposes of the Christmas pay computation, the employee's current rate is lowered by one-half of the wage increase granted in June of the current vacation year.

*Health, insurance, and retirement plans.* Health and insurance benefits were provided to workers in establishments with ACWA contracts through the Amalgamated Insurance Fund. Employers contributed 5.06 percent of

gross wages to the fund each pay period at the time of the survey. (See table 28.) Benefits available from the fund included \$3,000 of life insurance, sickness and accident insurance, and hospitalization, medical, and surgical benefits. Hospital, surgical, and medical benefits also were available to families of employees.

Services of a union health center were available to employees in five areas—Baltimore, Chicago, New York, Philadelphia, and Rochester. To maintain these centers, employers contributed 1.5 percent of gross wages in Chicago; 1.267 percent in Rochester; .9 percent in Philadelphia; 2 percent in Baltimore; and five-sixteenths of 1 percent in New York. In New York, each employee also contributed \$12 annually to the center, and in Philadelphia, employees initially contributed \$20.

Retirement benefits were provided by establishments employing slightly more than nine-tenths of the industry's production work force. For ACWA members, employers contributed 4.64 percent of gross wages payable each pay period to the Amalgamated Retirement Fund. The fund provides retirement payments of \$85 a month in addition to Federal social security to qualified workers beginning at age 65. Additional monthly payments are made to eligible employees for each year of service after 20 and for average annual earnings over \$5,000 for the highest 5 of the 7 years immediately preceding retirement. If otherwise eligible, workers may retire on disability at full benefits, or at age 62 with reduced retirement benefits.

**Table 1. Average hourly earnings: By selected characteristics**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>1</sup> of production workers in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments by selected characteristics, United States<sup>2</sup> and selected regions, April 1973)

Item	United States <sup>2</sup>		New England		Middle Atlantic		Border States		Southeast		Great Lakes		Middle West	
	Workers	Earnings	Workers	Earnings	Workers	Earnings	Workers	Earnings	Workers	Earnings	Workers	Earnings	Workers	Earnings
All production workers -----	85,935	\$ 3.28	3,879	\$ 3.29	40,343	\$ 3.49	13,206	\$ 3.20	13,953	\$ 2.69	9,492	\$ 3.48	1,443	\$ 2.79
Men -----	21,321	3.97	938	3.91	12,895	4.14	1,677	3.75	2,418	3.07	2,306	4.27	238	3.36
Women -----	64,614	3.05	2,941	3.10	27,448	3.19	11,529	3.12	11,535	2.61	7,186	3.23	1,205	2.68
Size of community:														
Metropolitan areas <sup>3</sup> -----	66,472	3.41	3,879	3.29	38,100	3.53	6,856	3.32	4,112	2.88	8,689	3.52	1,217	2.80
Nonmetropolitan areas -----	19,463	2.81	-	-	-	-	6,350	3.07	9,841	2.61	-	-	-	-
Type of shop: <sup>4</sup>														
Regular and cutting shops <sup>5</sup> -----	67,923	3.27	3,015	3.32	26,519	3.51	11,827	3.21	12,893	2.72	9,168	3.51	1,260	2.74
Regular shops with-----														
Cutting and sewing														
operators -----	51,038	3.32	3,015	3.32	18,175	3.68	8,010	3.26	10,412	2.70	7,843	3.57	1,260	2.74
Sewing operation only -----	14,320	2.98	-	-	7,310	2.97	2,830	3.02	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contract shops -----	18,012	3.31	864	3.19	13,824	3.46	1,379	3.14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Size of shop:														
5-249 workers -----	29,469	3.25	2,159	3.17	15,417	3.50	2,945	3.01	-	-	1,843	3.16	1,194	2.81
250-499 workers -----	22,919	3.24	-	-	11,124	3.45	4,243	3.27	4,055	2.58	2,385	3.44	-	-
500 workers or more -----	33,547	3.32	1,491	3.47	13,802	3.51	6,018	3.24	6,054	2.67	-	-	-	-
Labor management contracts:														
Establishments with-----														
Majority of workers														
covered -----	72,133	3.43	3,609	3.34	39,840	3.50	11,959	3.27	3,835	3.12	9,020	3.52	1,063	2.93
None or minority of														
workers covered -----	13,802	2.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,118	2.52	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

<sup>2</sup> Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. For definition of regions used in this or subsequent tables, see appendix A.

<sup>3</sup> The term "Metropolitan area" used in this study refers to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget through November 1971.

<sup>4</sup> Three types of shops are included in the survey: Regular or inside shops which own the material and perform all or nearly all of the manufacturing operations; cutting shops which own and cut the material and deliver it to contract shops; and contract shops which perform tailoring operations for the owners of the goods. Cutting shops, accounting for about 1 percent of the industry's production workers, were combined with regular shops for the purpose of this survey.

<sup>5</sup> Includes data for workers in types of shops not shown separately.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**Table 2. Earnings distribution: All production workers**

(Percent distribution of production workers in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments by average straight-time hourly earnings,<sup>1</sup> United States<sup>2</sup> and selected regions, April 1973)

Average hourly earnings <sup>1</sup>	United States <sup>2</sup>			New England	Middle Atlantic	Border States	Southeast	Great Lakes	Middle West
	Total	Men	Women						
Under \$1.80-----	3.0	1.1	3.6	1.1	1.3	4.1	2.8	3.1	12.5
\$1.80 and under \$1.85-----	1.1	.4	1.3	.4	.2	.4	4.7	.7	2.3
\$1.85 and under \$1.90-----	1.0	.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	.5	.8	.7	4.4
\$1.90 and under \$1.95-----	1.2	.4	1.5	.4	.6	.9	4.4	.3	1.9
\$1.95 and under \$2.00-----	.7	.2	.8	.4	.5	.6	1.5	.7	.6
\$2.00 and under \$2.05-----	2.7	1.9	3.0	3.8	2.5	1.6	4.6	2.4	4.2
\$2.05 and under \$2.10-----	.9	.2	1.2	.7	.7	.8	2.1	.5	.8
\$2.10 and under \$2.15-----	1.5	.9	1.7	1.2	.9	1.0	4.2	.9	1.8
\$2.15 and under \$2.20-----	1.2	.5	1.4	.7	.7	1.0	3.2	.7	1.9
\$2.20 and under \$2.25-----	1.4	.7	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.0	3.1	1.0	1.2
\$2.25 and under \$2.30-----	2.2	1.8	2.3	3.8	2.0	1.8	2.7	1.7	2.4
\$2.30 and under \$2.35-----	1.5	.7	1.8	1.0	1.3	1.1	3.0	1.1	1.6
\$2.35 and under \$2.40-----	1.6	.7	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.9	1.3	1.4
\$2.40 and under \$2.45-----	1.9	.8	2.2	1.1	1.8	1.6	3.3	1.0	1.9
\$2.45 and under \$2.50-----	1.7	.7	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.3	1.7	2.0
\$2.50 and under \$2.60-----	4.8	3.3	5.3	7.1	4.3	4.1	7.4	3.0	7.2
\$2.60 and under \$2.70-----	3.6	1.9	4.2	4.2	3.2	3.7	4.9	3.2	4.5
\$2.70 and under \$2.80-----	4.0	2.5	4.6	4.7	4.0	4.1	5.0	3.1	4.5
\$2.80 and under \$2.90-----	4.0	2.5	4.5	4.5	3.9	4.8	4.0	3.2	4.2
\$2.90 and under \$3.00-----	5.1	3.4	5.6	3.1	4.7	7.2	4.5	4.9	4.2
\$3.00 and under \$3.10-----	4.8	3.4	5.3	4.8	4.8	6.0	4.0	4.5	3.8
\$3.10 and under \$3.20-----	3.7	2.0	4.2	4.1	3.5	4.5	3.3	4.2	2.1
\$3.20 and under \$3.30-----	4.0	2.9	4.3	4.9	4.0	4.7	3.0	4.1	2.5
\$3.30 and under \$3.40-----	3.6	2.3	4.0	3.6	3.3	4.7	2.8	4.2	2.6
\$3.40 and under \$3.50-----	3.5	3.0	3.6	2.8	3.5	3.9	2.8	3.7	2.8
\$3.50 and under \$3.60-----	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.4	4.4	2.3	3.9	2.8
\$3.60 and under \$3.70-----	2.7	2.4	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.3	1.5	2.8	2.4
\$3.70 and under \$3.80-----	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.8	1.1	3.4	2.1
\$3.80 and under \$3.90-----	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.2	2.6	1.5
\$3.90 and under \$4.00-----	2.5	3.0	2.3	2.7	2.8	3.0	1.0	2.8	2.1
\$4.00 and under \$4.10-----	2.2	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.4	.9	3.1	1.2
\$4.10 and under \$4.20-----	2.0	2.9	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.2	.7	2.7	.8
\$4.20 and under \$4.30-----	1.7	2.5	1.4	2.7	2.1	1.6	.6	1.6	1.6
\$4.30 and under \$4.40-----	1.6	2.8	1.2	2.0	1.9	1.7	.3	2.1	.6
\$4.40 and under \$4.50-----	1.5	2.9	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.7	.3	1.5	1.0
\$4.50 and under \$4.60-----	1.4	2.9	.9	1.7	1.6	1.3	.3	1.9	.8
\$4.60 and under \$4.70-----	1.2	2.5	.7	1.1	1.5	1.0	.1	2.0	.3
\$4.70 and under \$4.80-----	1.3	3.2	.7	1.4	1.6	1.5	.2	1.5	.6
\$4.80 and under \$4.90-----	.9	2.0	.6	1.0	1.2	.6	.3	1.1	.6
\$4.90 and under \$5.00-----	.9	2.2	.4	.7	1.3	.6	.1	1.0	.5
\$5.00 and over-----	6.8	<sup>3</sup> 20.8	2.4	6.2	10.3	2.4	1.4	9.9	2.1
Total-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of workers-----	85,935	21,321	64,614	3,879	40,343	13,206	13,953	9,492	1,443
Average hourly earnings <sup>1</sup> -----	\$3.28	\$3.97	\$3.05	\$3.29	\$3.49	\$3.20	\$2.69	\$3.48	\$2.79

<sup>1</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays and late shifts.

<sup>2</sup> Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 3.8 percent at \$5 to \$5.20; 5.2 percent at \$5.20 to \$5.40; 2.8 percent at \$5.40 to \$5.60; 2.7 percent at \$5.60 to \$5.80; 1.1 percent at \$5.80 to \$6; and 5.2 percent at \$6 and over.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

**Table 3. Occupational averages: All shops**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>1</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, United States<sup>2</sup> and selected regions, April 1973)

Occupation	United States <sup>2</sup>																	
	Total		Women		Men		New England		Middle Atlantic		Border States		Southeast		Great Lakes		Middle West	
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings
<b>Selected production occupations</b>																		
<b>Cutting</b>																		
Cutters, cloth	1,394	\$4.73	183	\$4.29	1,211	\$4.80	29	\$4.41	593	\$5.42	158	\$4.06	258	\$3.48	-	-	34	\$3.40
Cutters, lining	588	4.43	163	3.55	425	4.77	23	4.33	218	5.02	122	3.99	35	3.79	-	-	149	\$4.32
Cutters, and markers, cloth	1,395	4.67	119	2.94	1,276	4.83	70	4.73	641	5.00	221	3.88	-	-	335	4.63	-	-
Markers	507	4.02	215	3.13	292	4.68	11	4.37	141	4.89	165	3.80	120	3.26	-	-	34	3.95
Spreaders	465	3.58	176	3.34	289	3.73	40	3.14	115	4.07	127	3.70	116	3.01	-	-	8	3.29
<b>Coat fabrication</b>																		
Basters, hand	912	3.52	683	3.28	229	4.26	-	-	605	3.70	52	3.22	36	2.36	120	3.49	-	-
Button sewers, hand	304	3.24	299	3.23	-	-	14	3.27	184	3.33	25	3.18	7	3.30	40	3.34	10	2.68
Buttonhole makers, hand	448	3.29	437	3.25	-	-	21	3.85	232	3.39	95	3.21	-	-	76	2.94	-	-
Collar setters, hand	431	3.54	295	3.17	136	4.35	31	3.67	194	3.82	57	3.27	37	2.79	73	3.37	-	-
Finishers, hand	4,340	3.06	4,273	3.06	67	3.37	165	3.00	2,561	3.00	612	3.02	106	2.82	724	3.38	67	2.96
Fitters	926	3.44	645	3.08	281	4.27	26	2.42	535	3.78	190	3.20	76	2.59	86	3.07	-	-
Inspectors, final	1,454	3.00	1,192	2.93	262	3.30	48	2.77	863	3.03	238	3.17	202	2.71	36	3.15	29	2.61
Pairs and turners	967	3.05	915	3.03	52	3.41	26	2.84	573	3.10	153	3.20	120	2.56	58	3.45	20	2.96
Pressers, finish, hand	964	4.34	277	3.32	687	4.75	8	4.60	666	4.50	75	3.85	38	2.85	120	4.40	-	-
Pressers, finish, machine	3,974	4.13	1,352	3.53	2,622	4.44	153	4.93	1,886	4.51	642	3.78	797	3.23	318	4.50	80	3.68
Sewing-machine operators <sup>3</sup>	32,380	3.23	29,474	3.13	2,906	4.25	1,620	3.22	14,677	3.52	5,163	3.15	6,137	2.64	2,873	3.33	598	2.70
Basters	4,588	3.38	4,175	3.29	413	4.29	113	3.46	2,143	3.61	925	3.20	660	2.77	490	3.54	50	3.36
Button sewing	674	3.19	637	3.13	-	-	42	2.98	360	3.27	82	3.26	105	2.77	50	3.70	10	2.64
Buttonhole making	414	3.36	350	3.13	64	4.59	28	3.13	219	3.58	53	3.56	64	2.77	26	2.98	11	3.04
Collar preparing, except piecing																		
or padding	576	3.21	545	3.14	31	4.44	30	3.19	240	3.59	84	3.32	169	2.67	26	2.74	8	3.30
Collar setting	973	3.38	857	3.28	116	4.16	39	3.28	468	3.62	138	3.61	227	2.86	52	3.25	23	3.04
Facing tacking	338	3.14	312	3.10	26	3.70	16	3.65	149	3.40	40	3.06	83	2.73	21	3.49	-	-
Fell body lining, bottom and side	970	3.34	935	3.28	35	4.98	46	2.99	393	3.62	154	3.37	237	2.79	63	3.80	16	3.15
Join shoulder, cloth	672	3.22	626	3.15	46	4.26	24	3.13	247	3.60	-	-	165	2.57	44	3.40	6	3.32
Join side seams	779	3.22	706	3.10	73	4.32	31	3.15	352	3.53	122	3.28	153	2.54	66	3.03	11	3.14
Join undercollar, join sleeve lining, or piece pocket	1,513	3.16	1,443	3.10	70	4.42	79	3.18	648	3.42	279	3.03	304	2.64	87	3.34	24	2.98
Lining maker, body	1,468	3.17	1,296	3.05	172	4.07	61	3.42	769	3.36	227	3.19	207	2.41	143	3.23	23	2.87
Pad collar and lapels	410	3.46	356	3.25	54	4.83	16	3.15	197	3.77	70	3.25	57	2.71	36	3.47	11	3.01
Pocket setting and tacking	3,031	3.40	2,546	3.20	485	4.47	119	3.57	1,512	3.72	516	3.12	533	2.71	166	3.43	45	2.53
Sew darts, cloth	715	3.18	678	3.15	37	3.58	18	3.31	387	3.34	117	3.11	102	2.57	59	3.35	-	-
Sew edge tape	804	3.56	654	3.32	150	4.59	26	3.59	392	3.90	165	3.27	115	2.89	63	3.60	6	3.28
Sew in sleeve	1,442	3.50	1,241	3.33	201	4.53	59	3.72	626	3.93	282	3.25	259	2.76	128	3.49	18	3.79
Sleeve making, cloth	1,453	3.17	1,357	3.11	96	4.01	49	3.17	709	3.36	259	3.11	269	2.57	93	3.72	23	2.84
Tape armholes	360	3.22	533	3.16	34	4.16	17	3.39	282	3.50	95	3.17	95	2.57	64	3.04	7	2.68
Shapers, edge and bottom, clicker machine	273	3.43	200	3.02	73	4.56	8	3.02	114	3.72	48	3.00	38	3.46	41	3.53	11	2.74
Shapers, undercollar, hand	132	3.44	103	3.14	29	4.47	8	3.53	81	3.60	31	3.22	-	-	8	3.10	-	-
Tailors, all around	390	3.51	116	3.07	274	3.69	21	3.89	220	3.46	19	3.92	-	-	101	3.43	8	3.25
Thread trimmers and basting pullers	2,217	2.79	2,185	2.78	32	3.58	78	2.63	1,167	2.79	311	2.83	271	2.55	270	3.01	17	2.66
Underpressers	3,674	3.66	1,733	3.25	1,941	4.03	158	3.61	1,809	3.86	607	3.47	463	3.02	417	3.94	26	3.36

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Occupational averages: All shops—Continued**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>1</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, United States<sup>2</sup> and selected regions, April 1973)

Occupation	United States <sup>2</sup>						New England	Middle Atlantic	Border States	Southeast	Great Lakes	Middle West						
	Total		Women		Men													
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings				
<b>Selected production occupations—Continued</b>																		
<b>Trouser fabrication</b>																		
Inspectors, final .....	260	\$3.03	243	\$3.01	17	\$3.45	10	\$2.81	105	\$3.16	24	\$3.10	74	\$2.54	39	\$3.68	-	-
Pressers, finish .....	414	3.86	161	3.29	253	4.23	15	3.96	210	4.01	31	4.32	56	2.98	66	4.18	11	\$3.39
Sewers, hand .....	211	3.42	211	3.42	-	-	-	-	99	3.53	27	3.05	-	-	41	3.47	-	-
Sewing-machine operators <sup>3</sup> .....	5,787	3.06	5,373	3.01	414	3.71	166	3.51	2,480	3.26	948	3.05	824	2.50	889	3.23	100	2.38
Attach fly .....	232	3.11	220	3.07	12	3.77	-	-	92	3.35	36	2.95	40	2.71	34	3.26	-	-
Attach waistband .....	346	2.98	324	2.95	22	3.45	8	3.87	160	3.08	33	3.05	47	2.54	67	3.19	-	-
Attach zippers .....	102	3.56	100	3.53	-	-	-	-	37	3.87	21	3.48	12	2.85	16	3.72	-	-
Bartacking .....	407	3.14	384	3.12	23	3.44	14	3.05	150	3.19	60	3.14	46	2.33	107	3.53	-	-
Join seams .....	595	3.15	535	3.05	60	3.99	21	3.96	256	3.41	95	2.96	75	2.56	117	3.08	-	-
Make pockets .....	747	3.32	620	3.26	127	3.61	17	3.79	410	3.47	141	3.19	55	2.50	89	3.27	-	-
Piecing flys .....	153	3.25	141	3.19	12	3.95	-	-	77	3.30	35	3.18	15	2.45	-	-	-	-
Piecing pockets .....	307	3.14	282	3.02	25	4.56	22	3.32	136	3.30	31	3.25	40	2.59	44	2.96	-	-
Serging .....	307	2.81	297	2.79	10	3.29	9	3.19	140	2.90	49	2.87	42	2.46	53	2.89	6	1.96
Sew on waistband lining .....	180	3.41	163	3.37	17	3.75	15	3.80	75	3.65	28	3.34	20	2.42	26	3.34	-	-
Stitch pockets .....	325	3.07	307	3.05	18	3.38	-	-	157	3.17	43	3.03	58	2.56	45	3.55	-	-
Thread trimmers and basting pullers .....	271	2.98	258	2.95	-	-	-	-	131	3.16	33	3.11	49	2.37	25	3.10	-	-
Underpressers .....	669	3.13	498	2.97	171	3.61	18	3.70	231	3.32	78	3.37	186	2.61	121	3.31	-	-
<b>Miscellaneous</b>																		
Adjusters (repairmen) .....	455	4.11	-	-	451	4.12	13	5.68	161	4.21	70	4.37	134	3.66	46	4.58	12	3.68
Janitors .....	672	2.51	87	2.44	585	2.52	24	2.66	292	2.51	74	2.55	163	2.23	82	3.12	16	2.04
Packers .....	540	3.06	108	2.65	432	3.16	21	2.62	289	3.30	27	3.13	124	2.74	35	3.20	19	1.89
Stock clerks, garments .....	417	2.97	82	2.59	335	3.07	13	3.06	222	3.14	43	3.01	83	2.34	30	3.52	9	2.73
Stock clerks, piece goods .....	254	2.89	30	2.72	224	2.92	6	2.94	113	3.12	40	3.07	60	2.34	15	3.13	-	-
Work distributors .....	1,591	2.57	657	2.55	934	2.58	50	2.67	636	2.58	113	2.90	469	2.38	247	2.77	30	1.89

<sup>1</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

<sup>2</sup> Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> Includes sewing-machine operators in addition to those shown separately.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**Table 4. Occupational averages: By size of community**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>1</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, United States<sup>2</sup> and selected regions, April 1973)

Occupation	United States <sup>2</sup>				New England		Middle Atlantic		Border States				Southeast				Great Lakes				Middle West		
	Metropolitan areas		Nonmetropolitan areas		Metropolitan areas		Metropolitan areas		Metropolitan areas		Nonmetropolitan areas		Metropolitan areas		Nonmetropolitan areas		Metropolitan areas		Nonmetropolitan areas		Metropolitan areas		
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	
All production workers	66,472	\$3.41	19,463	\$2.81	3,879	\$3.29	38,100	\$3.53	6,856	\$3.32	6,350	\$3.07	4,112	\$2.88	9,841	\$2.61	8,689	\$3.52	803	\$3.11	1,217	\$2.80	
<b>Selected production occupations</b>																							
<b>Cutting</b>																							
Cutters, cloth	1,122	5.09	272	3.27	29	4.41	587	5.43	107	4.31	51	3.54	57	4.43	201	3.21	-	-	-	-	31	3.34	
Cutters, lining	502	4.60	86	3.45	23	4.33	213	5.04	73	4.28	49	3.55	-	-	21	3.20	138	4.41	-	-	18	3.19	
Cutters and markers, cloth	1,211	4.80	184	3.81	70	4.73	637	5.01	91	4.42	130	3.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Markers	353	4.39	154	3.18	11	4.37	147	4.89	119	3.89	46	3.55	25	4.60	95	2.91	-	-	-	-	31	3.96	
Spreaders	296	3.80	169	3.19	40	3.14	107	4.13	51	4.11	76	3.42	32	3.10	84	2.98	-	-	-	-	7	3.20	
<b>Coat fabrication</b>																							
Basters, hand	845	3.60	67	2.51	-	-	597	3.71	39	3.49	-	-	-	-	36	2.36	110	3.57	-	-	-	-	
Button sewers, hand	281	3.26	23	2.88	14	3.27	178	3.34	19	3.32	-	-	-	-	7	3.30	37	3.42	-	-	-	-	
Button hole makers, hand	363	3.36	85	2.96	21	3.85	202	3.49	43	3.31	-	-	-	-	-	-	74	2.94	-	-	-	-	
Collar setters, hand	362	3.68	69	2.82	31	3.67	194	3.82	38	3.45	19	2.93	-	-	37	2.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finishers, hand	3,737	3.09	603	2.86	165	3.00	2,341	3.01	337	3.18	275	2.83	-	-	64	2.70	687	3.37	-	-	60	3.01	
Fitters	737	3.58	189	2.88	26	2.42	510	3.81	85	3.37	105	3.06	-	-	51	2.48	78	3.16	-	-	-	-	
Inspectors, final	1,126	3.05	328	2.83	48	2.77	826	3.03	122	3.18	116	3.16	37	3.16	165	2.61	29	3.27	-	-	26	2.61	
Pressers, finish, hand	762	3.15	205	2.69	26	2.84	544	3.12	62	3.50	91	3.00	39	2.98	81	2.35	54	3.48	-	-	20	2.96	
Pressers, finish, machine	882	4.46	82	3.09	8	4.60	642	4.55	44	4.18	31	3.39	-	-	27	2.69	120	4.40	-	-	-	-	
Sewing-machine operators <sup>1</sup>	2,901	4.44	1,073	3.29	153	4.93	1,780	4.56	354	3.73	288	3.85	151	4.40	646	2.96	301	4.50	-	-	64	3.88	
Basters	24,271	3.39	8,109	2.76	1,620	3.22	13,813	3.55	2,668	3.21	2,495	3.09	1,623	2.97	4,514	2.53	2,757	3.34	-	-	478	2.71	
Button sewing	3,465	3.54	1,123	2.90	113	3.46	2,006	3.66	443	3.27	482	3.13	180	3.03	480	2.67	470	3.54	-	-	46	3.42	
Collar preparing, except piecing	546	3.28	128	2.81	42	2.98	352	3.28	49	3.25	33	3.29	24	3.25	81	2.63	46	3.81	-	-	8	2.59	
Buttonhole making	339	3.49	75	2.74	28	3.13	216	3.60	32	3.77	21	3.23	18	3.40	46	2.53	23	3.03	-	-	9	3.02	
Collar padding	393	3.37	183	2.87	30	3.19	211	3.62	45	3.35	39	3.29	59	2.79	110	2.60	21	2.71	-	-	8	3.30	
Collar setting	709	3.53	264	2.99	39	3.28	450	3.63	66	3.83	72	3.40	61	3.12	166	2.76	51	3.21	-	-	16	3.18	
Facing tacking	248	3.32	90	2.67	16	3.65	139	3.45	25	3.10	15	2.99	-	-	55	2.64	20	3.56	-	-	-	-	
Fell body lining, bottom and side	718	3.55	252	2.75	46	2.99	378	3.65	95	3.57	59	3.06	65	3.31	172	2.60	61	3.81	-	-	12	3.10	
Join shoulder, cloth	480	3.45	192	2.66	24	3.13	235	3.61	-	-	39	2.91	27	2.92	138	2.50	42	3.36	-	-	-	-	
Join side seams	583	3.42	196	2.62	31	3.15	334	3.56	79	3.43	43	3.01	29	3.02	124	2.42	59	3.10	-	-	7	3.32	
Join undercollar, join sleeve lining																							
or piece pockets	1,079	3.33	434	2.73	79	3.18	593	3.44	143	3.09	136	2.96	72	3.12	232	2.48	81	3.35	-	-	19	3.10	
Lining maker, body	1,122	3.31	346	2.73	61	3.42	732	3.38	87	3.27	140	3.14	55	2.81	152	2.27	135	3.24	-	-	14	2.98	
Pad collar and lapels	310	3.64	100	2.87	16	3.15	188	3.79	37	3.38	33	3.11	-	-	51	2.62	31	3.55	-	-	9	3.01	
Pocket setting and tacking	2,197	3.64	834	2.77	119	3.57	1,404	3.78	242	3.29	274	2.97	121	3.18	412	2.58	144	3.52	-	-	27	2.57	
Sew darts, cloth	546	3.33	169	2.68	18	3.31	361	3.38	57	3.15	60	3.07	24	3.27	78	2.36	56	3.37	-	-	-	-	
Sew in tape	616	3.73	188	2.97	26	3.59	368	3.95	91	3.32	74	3.20	29	3.29	86	2.75	61	3.60	-	-	-	-	
Sew in sleeve	1,050	3.74	392	2.85	59	3.72	579	3.99	142	3.53	140	2.97	62	3.06	197	2.67	125	3.45	-	-	13	4.13	
Sleeve making, cloth	1,063	3.34	390	2.72	49	3.17	659	3.39	136	3.27	123	2.93	61	2.65	208	2.55	90	3.72	-	-	17	3.00	
Tape armholes	417	3.41	150	2.68	17	3.39	260	3.57	45	3.24	50	3.10	22	3.16	73	2.39	61	3.07	-	-	-	-	
Shapers, edge and bottom, clicker machine	263	3.66	97	2.98	20	3.53	135	4.02	28	3.33	39	3.30	22	2.98	53	2.77	40	3.48	-	-	-	-	
Shapers, edge and bottom, hand	186	3.62	87	3.03	8	3.02	94	3.95	15	3.22	33	3.20	15	3.39	-	-	34	3.58	-	-	-	-	
Shapers, undercollar, hand	102	3.60	30	2.87	8	3.53	67	3.74	19	3.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tailors, all around	375	3.54	-	-	21	3.89	210	3.50	19	3.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	96	3.46	-	-	8	3.25	
Thread trimmers and basting pullers	1,847	2.82	370	2.65	78	2.63	1,137	2.79	151	2.92	160	2.74	99	2.60	172	2.53	264	3.00	-	-	15	2.68	
Underpressers	2,987	3.77	687	3.17	158	3.61	1,697	3.90	333	3.62	274	3.29	185	3.02	278	3.02	394	3.99	-	-	26	3.36	

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Occupational averages: By size of community—Continued**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>1</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, United States<sup>2</sup> and selected regions, April 1973)

Occupation	United States <sup>2</sup>				New England		Middle Atlantic		Border States				Southeast				Great Lakes				Middle West	
	Metropolitan areas		Nonmetropolitan areas		Metropolitan areas		Metropolitan areas		Metropolitan areas		Nonmetropolitan areas		Metropolitan areas		Nonmetropolitan areas		Metropolitan areas		Nonmetropolitan areas		Metropolitan areas	
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings
<b>Selected production occupations—Continued</b>																						
<b>Trouser fabrication</b>																						
Inspectors, final .....	219	\$3.09	41	\$2.76	10	\$2.81	103	\$3.17	13	\$3.66	11	\$2.44	55	\$2.50	19	\$2.62	-	-	9	\$3.47	-	-
Pressers, finish .....	349	3.99	65	3.15	15	3.96	200	4.06	14	5.33	17	3.48	-	-	27	2.97	-	-	11	3.29	11	\$3.39
Sewers, hand .....	204	3.43	-	-	-	-	99	3.53	27	3.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	\$3.54	-	-	-	-
Sewing-machine operators <sup>3</sup> .....	4,719	3.09	1,068	2.90	166	3.51	2,396	3.28	459	3.16	489	2.95	-	-	270	2.58	664	3.22	-	-	100	2.38
Attach fly .....	179	3.23	53	2.67	-	-	90	3.36	12	3.63	24	2.61	23	2.78	17	2.60	-	-	-	-	10	2.94
Attach waistband .....	292	2.99	54	2.94	8	3.87	156	3.09	-	-	22	3.00	30	2.59	17	2.46	56	3.08	-	-	-	-
Attach zippers .....	88	3.60	14	3.30	-	-	35	3.91	18	3.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	3.89	-	-	-	-
Bartacking .....	330	3.20	77	2.88	14	3.05	146	3.21	37	3.18	23	3.07	-	-	23	2.33	-	-	-	-	-	-
Join seams .....	473	3.25	122	2.74	21	3.96	246	3.43	50	3.21	45	2.68	40	2.46	35	2.67	-	-	-	-	-	-
Make pockets .....	623	3.35	124	3.17	17	3.79	406	3.48	55	3.09	86	3.26	-	-	18	2.67	73	3.25	-	-	-	-
Piecing fly .....	130	3.31	23	2.90	-	-	75	3.31	29	3.25	6	2.84	-	-	-	-	6	3.21	-	-	-	-
Piecing pockets .....	263	3.18	44	2.94	22	3.32	132	3.33	15	3.65	16	2.88	25	2.40	15	2.90	-	-	-	-	-	-
Serging .....	255	2.82	52	2.75	9	3.19	136	2.91	34	2.96	15	2.68	-	-	19	2.55	39	2.79	14	3.16	6	1.96
Sew on waistband lining .....	155	3.48	25	2.93	15	3.80	73	3.66	15	3.58	13	3.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stitch pockets .....	269	3.12	56	2.82	-	-	155	3.18	-	-	12	2.75	21	2.31	37	2.71	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thread trimmers and basting pullers .....	207	3.12	64	2.50	-	-	127	3.18	17	3.47	16	2.73	-	-	33	2.29	14	3.36	11	2.77	-	-
Underpressers .....	450	3.31	219	2.77	18	3.70	221	3.37	43	3.65	35	3.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Miscellaneous</b>																						
Adjusters (repairmen) .....	293	4.28	162	3.79	13	5.68	144	4.22	27	4.60	43	4.23	37	4.04	97	3.51	42	4.59	-	-	11	3.65
Janitors .....	492	2.60	180	2.26	24	2.66	288	2.53	32	2.57	42	2.54	35	2.45	128	2.17	76	3.15	-	-	16	2.04
Packers .....	423	3.14	117	2.74	21	2.62	283	3.31	19	3.39	8	2.51	24	2.75	-	-	32	3.23	-	-	19	1.89
Stock clerks, garments .....	327	3.05	90	2.69	13	3.06	214	3.16	10	2.99	33	3.02	-	-	36	2.36	22	3.73	-	-	-	-
Stock clerks, piece goods .....	176	3.03	78	2.58	6	2.94	113	3.12	16	3.09	24	3.06	13	2.67	47	2.25	8	3.08	-	-	-	-
Work distributors .....	1,096	2.61	495	2.48	50	2.67	595	2.58	30	2.79	83	2.93	-	-	361	2.35	238	2.77	-	-	29	1.86

<sup>1</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

<sup>2</sup> Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> Includes sewing-machine operators in addition to those shown separately.

NOTE: Dashes indicate notdata reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**Table 5. Occupational averages: By type of shop**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>1</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, by type of shop, United States<sup>2</sup> and selected regions, April 1973)

Occupation	United States <sup>2</sup>				New England				Middle Atlantic			
	Regular and cutting shops		Contract shops		Regular and cutting shops		Contract shops		Regular and cutting shops		Contract shops	
	Number of workers <sup>3</sup>	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings
All production workers -----	67,923	\$3.27	18,012	\$3.31	3,015	\$3.32	864	\$3.19	26,519	\$3.51	13,824	\$3.46
<u>Selected production occupations</u>												
<u>Cutting</u>												
Cutters, cloth -----	1,317	4.77	77	4.03	24	4.52	-	-	551	5.47	42	4.80
Cutters, lining -----	551	4.48	37	3.68	19	4.34	-	-	204	5.06	14	4.42
Cutters and markers, cloth -----	1,296	4.68	99	4.45	42	5.00	28	4.32	591	5.02	50	4.79
Markers -----	474	4.02	33	4.11	-	-	-	-	126	4.94	15	4.49
Spreaders -----	417	3.65	48	3.01	34	3.13	-	-	82	4.46	33	3.09
<u>Coat fabrication</u>												
Basters, hand -----	650	3.55	262	3.45	-	-	-	-	370	3.79	235	3.57
Button sewers, hand -----	182	3.28	122	3.17	12	3.36	-	-	86	3.25	98	3.40
Buttonhole makers, hand -----	403	3.23	45	3.82	21	3.85	-	-	194	3.28	38	3.93
Collar setters, hand -----	334	3.47	97	3.80	-	-	-	-	114	3.74	80	3.94
Finishers, hand -----	2,886	3.13	1,454	2.92	142	3.02	-	-	1,298	3.08	1,263	3.32
Fitters -----	738	3.28	188	4.07	24	2.40	-	-	379	3.55	156	4.92
Inspectors, final -----	1,006	3.09	448	2.80	32	2.91	16	2.51	497	3.17	366	2.83
Pairers and turners -----	687	3.02	280	3.14	17	2.54	9	3.41	336	3.10	237	3.09
Pressers, finish, hand -----	701	4.27	263	4.53	8	4.60	-	-	429	4.44	237	4.62
Pressers, finish, machine -----	2,985	4.01	989	4.50	120	4.69	33	5.80	1,108	4.37	778	4.72
Sewing-machine operators <sup>3</sup> -----	24,274	3.18	8,106	3.40	1,130	3.28	490	3.08	8,459	3.48	6,218	3.56
Basters -----	3,525	3.30	1,063	3.64	80	3.58	33	3.15	1,272	3.50	871	3.77
Button sewing -----	466	3.32	208	2.91	27	3.10	15	2.75	195	3.53	165	2.96
Buttonhole making -----	274	3.22	140	3.61	21	3.05	7	3.38	110	3.38	109	3.79
Collar preparing, except piecing or padding -----	415	3.18	161	3.28	25	3.30	-	-	128	3.67	112	3.50
Collar setting -----	735	3.34	238	3.52	25	3.33	14	3.18	301	3.54	167	3.75
Facing tacking -----	247	3.10	91	3.27	11	3.51	-	-	79	3.42	70	3.39
Fell body lining, bottom and side -----	743	3.34	227	3.34	35	2.87	11	3.40	236	3.61	157	3.64
Join shoulder, cloth -----	553	3.19	119	3.37	12	3.49	12	2.78	164	3.60	83	3.59
Join side seams -----	552	3.18	227	3.31	18	3.48	13	2.71	171	3.59	181	3.49
Join undercollar, join sleeve lining, or piece pockets -----	1,198	3.11	315	3.33	61	3.35	18	2.61	416	3.32	232	3.59
Lining maker, body -----	1,072	3.13	396	3.29	37	3.61	24	3.12	455	3.35	314	3.38
Pad collar and lapels -----	292	3.37	118	3.66	11	3.36	-	-	102	3.69	95	3.85
Pocket setting and tacking -----	2,136	3.27	895	3.71	80	3.67	39	3.37	829	3.56	683	3.92
Sew darts, cloth -----	505	3.16	210	3.21	13	3.58	-	-	207	3.39	180	3.28
Sew edge tape -----	620	3.42	184	4.01	21	3.78	-	-	229	3.75	163	4.10
Sew in sleeve -----	1,106	3.39	336	3.86	37	3.87	22	3.46	378	3.85	248	4.05
Sleeve making, cloth -----	1,069	3.13	384	3.30	37	3.23	12	2.98	406	3.34	303	3.38
Tape armholes -----	437	3.18	130	3.35	12	3.57	-	-	178	3.51	104	3.49
Shapers, edge and bottom, clicker machine -----	293	3.37	67	3.93	16	3.85	-	-	85	3.84	54	4.20
Shapers, edge and bottom, hand -----	208	3.33	65	3.76	7	2.95	-	-	62	3.37	52	4.14
Shapers, undercollar, hand -----	98	3.37	34	3.62	8	3.53	-	-	51	3.45	30	3.86
Tailors, all around -----	300	3.50	90	3.51	16	3.79	-	-	156	3.42	64	3.56
Thread trimmers and basting pullers -----	1,502	2.85	715	2.67	56	2.63	22	2.64	553	2.92	614	2.67
Underpressers -----	2,720	3.67	954	3.65	108	3.67	50	3.50	1,037	3.91	772	3.79

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 5. Occupational averages: By type of shop—Continued**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>1</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, by type of shop, United States<sup>2</sup> and selected regions, April 1973)

Occupation	Border States				Southeast		Great Lakes		Middle West	
	Regular and cutting shops		Contract shops		Regular and cutting shops		Regular and cutting shops		Regular and cutting shops	
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings
All production workers .....	11,827	\$3.21	1,379	\$3.14	12,893	\$2.72	9,168	\$3.51	1,260	\$2.74
<u>Selected production occupations—Continued</u>										
<u>Cutting</u>										
Cutters, cloth .....	158	4.06	-	-	244	3.50	-	-	29	3.35
Cutters, lining .....	122	3.99	-	-	35	3.79	141	4.42	11	2.96
Cutters and markers, cloth .....	221	3.88	-	-	-	-	330	4.64	-	-
Markers .....	165	3.80	-	-	117	3.27	-	-	32	3.89
Spreaders .....	127	3.70	-	-	107	3.05	-	-	8	3.29
<u>Coat fabrication</u>										
Basters, hand .....	52	3.22	-	-	36	2.36	109	3.58	-	-
Button sewers, hand .....	22	3.27	-	-	7	3.30	37	3.40	-	-
Buttonhole makers, hand .....	92	3.20	-	-	-	-	74	2.94	-	-
Collar setters, hand .....	53	3.24	-	-	37	2.79	-	-	-	-
Finishers, hand .....	494	3.02	118	3.03	106	2.82	706	3.38	53	3.00
Fitters .....	175	3.17	15	3.50	76	2.59	80	3.16	-	-
Inspectors, final .....	201	3.21	-	-	180	2.77	32	3.25	27	2.59
Pairers and turners .....	125	3.13	28	3.52	120	2.56	56	3.49	18	2.88
Pressers, finish, hand .....	57	3.84	-	-	38	2.85	120	4.40	-	-
Pressers, finish, machine .....	549	3.77	93	3.84	730	3.30	312	4.52	71	3.66
Sewing-machine operators <sup>3</sup> .....	4,516	3.15	647	3.17	5,602	2.67	2,809	3.35	545	2.68
Basters .....	809	3.21	116	3.14	642	2.78	479	3.55	42	3.45
Button sewing .....	69	3.25	13	3.35	93	2.86	48	3.78	10	2.64
Buttonhole making .....	45	3.48	8	3.97	56	2.83	23	3.03	11	3.04
Collar preparing, except piecing or padding .....	67	3.34	17	3.23	149	2.68	22	2.77	8	3.30
Collar setting .....	111	3.62	27	3.53	208	2.93	52	3.25	15	3.08
Facing tacking .....	33	3.04	7	3.14	74	2.80	21	3.49	-	-
Fell body lining, bottom and side .....	137	3.43	-	-	201	2.88	63	3.80	14	3.06
Join shoulder, cloth .....	-	-	9	3.41	150	2.56	44	3.40	6	3.32
Join side seams .....	105	3.37	17	2.73	147	2.54	60	3.09	9	3.18
Join undercollar, join sleeve lining, or piece pockets .....	241	3.08	-	-	286	2.65	87	3.34	16	3.26
Lining maker, body .....	200	3.15	27	3.45	199	2.42	137	3.25	20	2.98
Pad collar and lapels .....	63	3.25	7	3.24	54	2.73	32	3.59	9	3.06
Pocket setting and tacking .....	425	3.08	91	3.27	471	2.74	156	3.48	40	2.46
Sew darts, cloth .....	98	3.12	19	3.06	102	2.57	57	3.38	-	-
Sew edge tape .....	149	3.25	16	3.46	115	2.89	63	3.60	6	3.28
Sew in sleeve .....	252	3.20	30	3.73	234	2.76	128	3.49	16	3.78
Sleeve making, cloth .....	215	3.07	44	3.31	252	2.59	93	3.72	21	2.82
Tape armholes .....	79	3.21	-	-	92	2.58	62	3.08	7	2.68
Shapers, edge and bottom, clicker machine .....	58	3.34	9	3.11	75	2.83	41	3.47	-	-
Shapers, edge and bottom, hand .....	42	3.15	-	-	38	3.46	37	3.65	11	2.74
Shapers, undercollar, hand .....	31	3.22	-	-	-	-	6	3.47	-	-
Tailors, all around .....	19	3.92	-	-	-	-	95	3.44	-	-
Thread trimmers and basting pullers .....	256	2.84	55	2.79	253	2.53	268	3.01	17	2.66
Underpressers .....	519	3.53	88	3.15	448	3.06	402	4.00	21	3.50

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 5. Occupational averages: By type of shop—Continued**(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>1</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, by type of shop, United States<sup>2</sup> and selected regions, April 1973)

Occupation	United States <sup>2</sup>				New England				Middle Atlantic			
	Regular and cutting shops		Contract shops		Regular and cutting shops		Contract shops		Regular and cutting shops		Contract shops	
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings
<u>Selected production occupations—Continued</u>												
<u>Trouser fabrication</u>												
Inspectors, final -----	253	\$ 3.03	7	\$ 3.09	10	\$ 2.81	-	-	102	\$ 3.17	-	-
Pressers, finish -----	390	3.87	24	3.74	15	3.96	-	-	200	3.98	-	-
Sewers, hand -----	199	3.52	-	-	-	-	-	99	3.53	-	-	
Sewing-machine operators <sup>3</sup> -----	5,418	3.07	369	2.83	166	3.51	-	-	2,348	3.25	132	\$ 3.44
Attach fly -----	216	3.14	16	2.65	-	-	-	-	88	3.35	-	-
Attach waistband -----	330	3.02	-	-	8	3.87	-	-	158	3.08	-	-
Attach zippers -----	93	3.62	9	2.97	-	-	-	-	36	3.91	-	-
Bartacking -----	391	3.15	16	2.79	14	3.05	-	-	144	3.20	-	-
Join seams -----	564	3.15	31	3.20	21	3.96	-	-	244	3.39	-	-
Make pockets -----	694	3.30	53	3.54	17	3.79	-	-	382	3.43	28	4.02
Piecing flies -----	141	3.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	69	3.37	-	-
Piecing pockets -----	307	3.14	-	-	22	3.32	-	-	136	3.30	-	-
Serging -----	286	2.83	21	2.52	9	3.19	-	-	134	2.89	-	-
Sew on waistband lining -----	158	3.38	22	3.59	15	3.80	-	-	62	3.56	13	4.12
Stitch pockets -----	308	3.10	17	2.42	-	-	-	-	152	3.17	-	-
Thread trimmers and basting pullers-----	239	3.04	32	2.49	-	-	-	-	119	3.19	12	2.91
Underpressers -----	649	3.11	20	3.84	18	3.70	-	-	219	3.28	-	-
<u>Miscellaneous</u>												
Adjusters (repairmen) -----	384	4.03	71	4.54	9	5.78	-	-	117	4.00	44	4.75
Janitors -----	586	2.54	86	2.33	19	2.79	-	-	229	2.56	63	2.35
Packers -----	475	3.13	65	2.51	21	2.62	-	-	232	3.49	57	2.55
Stock clerks, garments -----	392	2.98	25	2.87	11	3.08	-	-	207	3.17	15	2.75
Stock clerks, piece goods -----	236	2.90	18	2.73	6	2.94	-	-	108	3.15	-	-
Work distributors -----	1,226	2.61	365	2.43	30	2.80	20	\$ 2.48	351	2.67	285	2.48

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 5. Occupational averages: By type of shop—Continued**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>1</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, by type of shop, United States<sup>2</sup> and selected regions, April 1973)

Occupation	Border States				Southeast		Great Lakes		Middle West	
	Regular and cutting shops		Contract shops		Regular and cutting shops		Regular and cutting shops		Regular and cutting shops	
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings
<u>Selected production occupations—Continued</u>										
<u>Trouser fabrication</u>										
Inspectors, final -----	22	\$3.04	-	-	74	\$2.54	37	\$3.72	-	-
Pressers, finish -----	27	4.30	-	-	56	2.98	62	4.29	-	-
Sewers, hand -----	27	3.05	-	-	-	-	40	3.50	-	-
Sewing-machine operators <sup>3</sup> -----	863	3.06	-	-	824	2.50	838	3.25	83	\$2.21
Attach fly -----	32	2.85	-	-	40	2.71	32	3.31	-	-
Attach waistband -----	33	3.05	-	-	47	2.54	65	3.15	-	-
Attach zippers -----	19	3.35	-	-	12	2.85	14	3.91	-	-
Bartacking -----	56	3.11	-	-	46	2.33	105	3.54	-	-
Join seams -----	87	2.97	-	-	75	2.56	110	3.12	-	-
Make pockets -----	130	3.22	-	-	55	2.50	77	3.27	-	-
Piecing flies -----	31	3.16	-	-	15	2.45	-	-	-	-
Piecing pockets -----	31	3.25	-	-	40	2.59	44	2.96	-	-
Serging -----	45	2.89	-	-	42	2.46	49	2.89	-	-
Sew on waistband lining -----	26	3.23	-	-	20	2.42	-	-	-	-
Stitch pockets -----	41	2.98	-	-	58	2.56	45	3.55	-	-
Thread trimmers and basting pullers-----	29	3.09	-	-	35	2.58	23	3.13	-	-
Underpressers -----	72	3.31	-	-	-	-	119	3.34	-	-
<u>Miscellaneous</u>										
Adjusters (repairmen) -----	59	4.41	11	\$4.19	124	3.67	46	4.58	10	3.47
Janitors -----	71	2.54	-	-	156	2.24	78	3.15	16	2.04
Packers -----	27	3.13	-	-	120	2.77	33	3.24	19	1.89
Stock clerks, garments -----	43	3.01	-	-	81	2.33	26	3.57	-	-
Stock clerks, piece goods -----	40	3.07	-	-	54	2.33	11	3.15	-	-
Work distributors -----	105	2.94	-	-	419	2.41	247	2.77	30	1.89

<sup>1</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays and late shifts.

<sup>2</sup> Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> Includes sewing-machine operators in addition to those shown separately.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**Table 6. Occupational averages: By size of shop**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>1</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, by size of shop, United States<sup>2</sup> and selected regions, April 1973)

Occupation	United States <sup>2</sup>						New England <sup>3</sup>				Middle Atlantic					
	Establishments with—															
	5-249 workers		250-499 workers		500 workers or more		5-249 workers		500 workers or more		5-249 workers		250-499 workers		500 workers or more	
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings
All production workers-----	29,469	\$3.25	22,919	\$3.24	33,547	\$3.32	2,159	\$3.17	1,491	\$3.47	15,417	\$3.50	11,124	\$3.45	13,802	\$3.51
<b>Selected production occupations</b>																
<b>Cutting</b>																
Cutters, cloth-----	453	\$4.49	267	\$4.72	674	\$4.90	16	\$4.11	11	\$4.79	229	\$5.14	75	\$6.72	-	-
Cutters, lining-----	194	4.36	137	4.25	257	4.59	15	4.33	7	4.32	87	4.91	38	5.29	93	\$5.00
Cutters and markers, cloth-----	668	4.69	304	4.40	423	4.82	59	4.59	-	-	340	5.13	151	4.59	150	5.13
Markers-----	177	4.50	177	3.69	153	3.85	-	-	-	-	55	6.01	31	4.24	55	4.15
Spreaders-----	135	3.12	143	3.39	187	4.06	15	2.84	-	-	59	3.10	18	3.83	-	-
<b>Coat fabrication</b>																
Basters, hand-----	405	3.30	166	3.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	238	3.46	97	4.31	-	-
Button sewers, hand-----	187	3.16	35	3.27	82	3.39	10	3.11	-	-	125	3.35	14	2.39	45	3.40
Buttonhole makers, hand-----	136	3.48	84	3.44	228	3.11	-	-	-	-	71	3.67	45	3.55	116	3.16
Collar setters, hand-----	196	3.62	86	3.34	149	3.55	7	4.40	-	-	102	3.89	43	3.32	-	-
Finishers, hand-----	1,947	2.94	1,086	3.13	1,307	3.19	121	2.72	-	-	1,303	2.94	647	3.08	611	3.05
Fitters-----	315	3.61	182	3.47	429	3.30	25	2.34	-	-	161	4.34	96	3.84	278	3.43
Inspectors, final-----	469	2.96	406	2.79	579	3.17	29	2.49	17	3.27	309	3.03	205	2.80	349	3.15
Pairers and turners-----	312	2.92	325	3.05	330	3.18	23	2.84	-	-	205	2.91	185	3.08	183	3.33
Pressers, finish, hand-----	336	4.52	249	4.29	379	4.21	6	4.34	-	-	237	4.69	146	4.43	238	4.38
Pressers, finish, machine-----	1,265	4.39	1,047	4.08	1,662	3.97	91	5.03	55	4.90	750	4.58	530	4.48	606	4.45
Sewing-machine operator <sup>4</sup> -----	11,947	3.22	8,711	3.22	11,722	3.26	1,097	3.10	388	3.50	6,219	3.50	4,071	3.54	4,387	3.51
Basters-----	1,382	3.41	1,289	3.37	1,917	3.36	70	3.27	33	3.90	703	3.70	659	3.65	781	3.49
Button sewing-----	270	2.88	192	3.10	212	3.67	30	2.79	-	-	162	2.85	96	3.26	-	-
Buttonhole making-----	203	3.35	107	3.38	104	3.34	22	3.07	-	-	115	3.65	53	3.65	51	3.48
Collar preparing, except piecing or padding-----	228	3.09	204	3.34	144	3.20	20	3.21	8	3.19	97	3.51	96	3.67	47	3.58
Collar setting-----	350	3.27	301	3.47	322	3.41	32	3.13	6	3.76	161	3.53	147	3.83	160	3.51
Facing tacking-----	164	3.07	76	3.20	98	3.22	11	3.79	-	-	77	3.34	42	3.56	30	3.36
Fell body lining, bottom and side-----	288	3.14	313	3.38	369	3.46	32	2.87	-	-	119	3.42	150	3.79	124	3.60
Join shoulder, cloth-----	203	3.25	187	3.06	282	3.31	19	2.96	-	-	93	3.63	64	3.71	90	3.48
Join side seams-----	312	3.21	245	3.04	222	3.42	25	2.98	-	-	170	3.45	101	3.55	81	3.56
Join undercollar, join sleeve lining or piece pockets-----	524	3.22	382	3.10	607	3.14	42	2.68	35	3.79	217	3.62	197	3.33	234	3.30
Lining maker, body-----	596	3.08	390	3.23	482	3.25	43	3.51	-	-	320	3.28	213	3.47	236	3.39
Pad collar and lapels-----	176	3.59	111	3.35	123	3.37	13	3.12	-	-	87	3.97	64	3.61	46	3.60
Pocket setting and tacking-----	1,185	3.57	931	3.22	915	3.38	84	3.53	28	3.78	688	3.84	390	3.56	434	3.69
Sew darts, cloth-----	240	3.05	205	3.17	270	3.29	11	3.03	-	-	145	3.13	103	3.43	139	3.49
Sew edge tape-----	246	3.79	244	3.38	314	3.50	20	3.64	-	-	123	4.23	142	3.60	127	3.90
Sew in sleeve-----	453	3.58	435	3.45	554	3.47	38	3.61	20	3.86	228	3.87	182	4.14	216	3.81
Sleeve making, cloth-----	525	3.16	371	3.17	557	3.18	32	3.00	13	3.59	304	3.39	167	3.38	238	3.30
Tape armholes-----	190	3.16	154	3.17	223	3.29	10	3.19	-	-	100	3.58	83	3.42	99	3.49
Shapers, edge and bottom, clicker machine-----	98	3.70	124	3.39	138	3.39	11	3.19	-	-	55	4.13	49	3.73	35	4.10
Shapers, edge and bottom, hand-----	103	3.64	69	3.47	101	3.20	7	2.90	-	-	46	4.36	29	3.31	39	3.28
Shapers, undercollar, hand-----	54	3.59	34	3.46	44	3.23	6	3.61	-	-	25	3.95	25	3.50	31	3.40
Tailors, all round-----	200	3.54	85	3.68	105	3.30	19	3.91	-	-	107	3.52	55	3.67	-	-
Thread trimmers and basting pullers-----	925	2.69	594	2.81	698	2.92	49	2.53	23	2.67	618	2.66	320	2.86	229	3.02
Underpressers-----	1,294	3.51	957	3.75	1,423	3.74	94	3.70	44	3.53	669	3.74	535	3.98	605	3.90

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Occupational averages: By size of shop—Continued**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>1</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, by size of shop, United States<sup>2</sup> and selected regions, April 1973)

Occupation	Border States						Southeast						Great Lakes <sup>3</sup>				Middle West <sup>3</sup>	
	Establishments with—																	
	5-249 workers		250-499 workers		500 workers or more		5-249 workers		250-499 workers		500 workers or more		5-249 workers		250-499 workers		500 workers or more	
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings
All production workers -----	2,945	\$3.01	4,243	\$3.27	6,018	\$3.25	3,844	\$2.83	4,055	\$2.58	6,054	\$2.67	1,843	\$3.16	2,385	\$3.44	1,194	\$2.81
<u>Selected production occupations—</u>																		
<u>Continued</u>																		
<u>Cutting</u>																		
Cutters, cloth -----	37	\$3.65	59	\$3.70	-	-	94	\$4.13	51	\$3.47	113	\$2.94	33	\$3.45	-	-	26	\$3.38
Cutters, lining -----	27	3.72	71	3.75	24	\$4.98	18	4.58	7	3.38	10	2.65	16	3.56	12	\$5.02	12	3.27
Cutters, and markers, cloth -----	87	3.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	4.29	77	4.68	-	-
Markers -----	43	3.77	92	3.75	30	3.98	34	3.60	30	2.73	56	3.35	-	-	-	-	20	4.30
Spreaders -----	-	-	69	3.53	55	3.90	37	3.07	48	2.80	31	3.27	-	-	-	-	8	3.29
<u>Coat fabrication</u>																		
Basters, hand -----	34	3.23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	3.00	-	-	-	-
Button sewers, hand -----	16	3.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2.95	6	3.25	10	2.68
Buttonhole, makers, hand -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	2.78	18	3.35	-	-
Collar setters, hand -----	41	3.26	-	-	13	3.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	2.67	22	3.65	-	-
Finishers, hand -----	231	2.98	204	3.26	-	-	-	-	36	2.56	24	2.59	93	3.02	185	3.26	53	2.93
Filters -----	45	3.38	38	3.30	103	3.07	42	2.63	-	-	23	2.60	27	2.80	35	3.09	-	-
Inspectors, final -----	28	2.93	88	3.06	122	3.31	53	2.90	82	2.43	67	2.90	21	2.96	15	3.40	23	2.73
Pairers and turners -----	16	3.21	68	3.43	69	2.97	26	2.49	49	2.50	45	2.66	19	3.42	19	3.02	17	3.00
Pressers, finish, hand -----	20	4.44	36	3.79	19	3.35	-	-	17	2.45	-	-	21	4.05	49	4.93	-	-
Pressers, finish, machine -----	107	3.25	172	3.90	363	3.89	161	4.07	238	3.20	398	2.91	65	4.36	57	4.62	69	3.75
Sewing-machine operators <sup>4</sup> -----	977	2.87	1,490	3.22	2,696	3.22	1,859	2.70	1,984	2.56	2,294	2.67	645	3.15	661	3.27	542	2.69
Basters -----	158	3.06	266	3.26	501	3.21	250	2.87	161	2.46	249	2.87	101	3.34	124	3.46	43	3.41
Button sewing -----	16	3.11	27	3.22	39	3.36	30	2.70	44	2.64	31	3.03	12	3.31	13	3.42	6	2.95
Buttonhole making -----	15	3.02	17	3.95	21	3.63	18	2.61	22	2.75	22	2.93	16	3.13	7	3.07	8	3.29
Collar preparing, except piecing or padding -----	16	3.14	31	3.40	37	3.33	69	2.49	50	2.77	-	-	13	2.88	11	2.72	-	-
Collar setting -----	20	2.88	50	3.72	68	3.74	77	2.91	77	2.63	73	3.05	27	3.44	-	-	22	3.10
Facing tacking -----	9	2.93	14	2.84	17	3.31	39	2.67	11	2.37	33	2.91	6	3.33	-	-	-	-
Fell body lining, bottom and side -----	30	2.62	26	3.63	98	3.53	58	2.82	101	2.80	78	2.77	10	3.32	17	3.28	13	3.18
Join shoulder, cloth -----	12	3.08	23	3.24	-	-	52	2.61	82	2.39	31	2.97	14	3.07	12	3.91	-	-
Join side seams -----	21	2.77	30	3.30	71	3.43	45	2.68	78	2.30	30	2.95	17	3.05	-	-	11	3.14
Join undercollar, join sleeve lining or piece pockets -----	54	2.99	73	3.07	152	3.02	110	2.66	74	2.38	120	2.77	23	2.95	30	3.45	24	2.98
Lining maker, body -----	49	2.89	64	3.44	114	3.17	87	2.42	59	2.26	61	2.56	42	2.95	42	3.10	17	2.76
Pad collar and lapels -----	23	3.31	17	3.33	30	3.16	16	3.04	-	-	21	2.70	11	2.97	6	3.06	8	2.82
Pocket setting and tacking -----	85	3.07	188	3.22	243	3.05	171	2.84	217	2.58	145	2.76	54	3.36	81	3.35	35	2.65
Sew darts, cloth -----	23	2.78	38	3.41	56	3.04	24	2.92	38	2.20	40	2.71	13	2.75	17	3.60	-	-
Sew edge tape -----	26	3.22	42	3.47	97	3.19	33	3.12	31	2.41	51	3.03	22	3.40	19	3.53	6	3.28
Sew in sleeve -----	53	3.16	75	3.26	154	3.29	71	2.91	117	2.53	71	2.99	26	3.66	29	3.83	15	3.85
Sleeve making, cloth -----	34	2.83	82	3.22	143	3.12	83	2.50	82	2.56	104	2.65	20	2.67	33	3.63	20	2.87
Tape armholes -----	-	-	33	3.10	48	3.23	31	2.46	30	2.51	34	2.72	25	2.66	7	3.06	7	2.68
Shapers, edge and bottom, clicker machine -----	9	2.87	21	3.52	37	3.30	13	3.08	-	-	35	2.79	-	-	14	3.89	-	-
Shapers, edge and bottom, hand -----	-	-	-	-	19	2.72	-	-	-	-	17	3.35	16	3.19	9	4.36	11	2.74
Shapers, undercollars, hand -----	15	3.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tailors, all round -----	12	2.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	3.25	20	3.58	-	-
Thread trimmers and basting pullers -----	52	2.65	107	2.80	152	2.91	119	2.63	82	2.35	70	2.66	45	3.28	48	3.15	16	2.64
Underpressers -----	132	3.23	177	3.50	298	3.57	204	2.86	100	3.01	159	3.23	92	3.50	97	3.93	22	3.51

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Occupational averages: By size of shop—Continued**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>1</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, by size of shop United States<sup>2</sup> and selected regions, April 1973)

Occupation	United States <sup>2</sup>						New England <sup>3</sup>				Middle Atlantic					
	Establishments with—															
	5-249 workers		250-499 workers		500 workers or more		5-249 workers		500 workers or more		5-249 workers		250-499 workers		500 workers or more	
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings
<b>Selected production occupations—</b>																
Continued																
<b>Trouser fabrication</b>																
Inspectors, final .....	38	\$3.04	106	\$2.89	116	\$3.16	-	-	-	-	16	\$3.25	45	\$2.29	44	\$3.37
Pressers, finish .....	79	3.68	113	4.03	222	3.84	-	-	-	36	3.96	72	4.02	102	4.01	
Sewers, hand .....	42	3.07	75	3.69	94	3.35	-	-	-	-	-	77	4.34	66	3.16	
Sewing-machine operators <sup>4</sup> .....	1,239	2.78	1,856	3.11	2,692	3.15	45	\$2.97	-	-	449	3.19	1,061	3.14	970	3.42
Attach fly .....	40	2.75	74	3.20	118	3.16	-	-	-	-	13	3.00	44	3.34	35	3.48
Attach waistband .....	69	2.78	86	2.85	191	3.11	-	-	-	-	22	3.19	52	2.77	86	3.23
Attach zippers .....	22	3.10	28	4.04	52	3.49	-	-	-	-	6	2.65	16	4.04	15	4.17
Bartacking .....	55	2.69	142	3.18	210	3.23	-	-	-	-	23	2.96	84	3.19	43	3.33
Join seams .....	94	3.04	174	3.06	327	3.23	-	-	-	-	41	3.34	94	3.10	121	3.66
Make pockets .....	141	3.28	210	3.34	396	3.32	6	3.39	-	-	53	3.89	147	3.47	-	-
Piecing flies .....	44	2.93	61	3.34	48	3.42	-	-	-	-	16	2.77	44	3.28	-	-
Piecing pockets .....	50	2.78	90	3.26	167	3.19	-	-	-	-	19	2.60	-	-	55	3.86
Serging .....	64	2.77	94	2.91	149	2.76	-	-	-	-	28	3.01	-	-	56	2.76
Sew on waistband lining .....	57	3.24	38	3.58	85	3.44	-	-	-	-	22	3.55	23	3.66	30	3.73
Stitch pockets .....	36	2.57	120	3.11	169	3.14	-	-	-	-	12	2.70	80	3.18	65	3.26
Thread trimmers and basting pullers .....	42	2.80	77	2.59	152	3.22	-	-	-	-	29	2.70	31	2.88	71	3.47
Underpressers .....	81	3.07	209	3.21	379	3.10	-	-	-	-	35	3.25	-	-	65	3.50
<b>Miscellaneous</b>																
Adjusters (repairmen) .....	121	4.30	135	4.15	199	3.96	10	5.98	-	-	42	4.38	55	4.33	64	3.99
Janitors .....	221	2.37	175	2.48	276	2.65	12	2.51	-	-	107	2.35	75	2.53	110	2.66
Packers .....	215	2.90	92	2.69	233	3.34	10	2.74	-	-	144	3.06	51	2.73	94	3.98
Stock clerks, garments .....	166	3.24	60	2.65	191	2.84	-	-	-	-	127	3.26	16	2.63	79	3.06
Stock clerks, piece goods .....	59	3.22	74	2.78	121	2.80	-	-	-	-	27	3.38	15	3.23	71	2.99
Work distributors .....	425	2.45	530	2.56	636	2.65	32	2.57	16	2.78	266	2.54	288	2.51	142	2.77

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Occupational averages: By size of shop—Continued**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>1</sup> of workers in selected occupation in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, by size of shop, United States<sup>2</sup> and selected regions, April 1973)

Occupation	Border States						Southeast						Great Lakes <sup>3</sup>		Middle West <sup>3</sup>			
	Establishments with—																	
	5-249 workers		250-499 workers		500 workers or more		5-249 workers		250-499 workers		500 workers or more		5-249 workers		250-499 workers		500 workers or more	
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings
<b>Selected production occupations—</b>																		
<b>Continued</b>																		
<b>Trouser fabrication</b>																		
Inspectors, final -----	7	\$3.46	9	\$3.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	\$2.38	-	-	13	\$3.37	-	-
Pressers, finish -----	7	4.63	10	5.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	2.86	7	\$3.12	17	4.10	-	-
Sewers, hand -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	2.65	-	-	-	-
Sewing-machine operators <sup>4</sup> -----	179	2.74	339	3.12	430	\$3.13	-	-	-	-	603	2.47	136	2.75	296	3.28	56	\$2.47
Attach fly -----	-	-	9	3.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	2.71	-	-	10	3.03	-	-
Attach waistband -----	9	2.71	-	-	24	3.18	-	-	-	-	31	2.49	10	2.67	19	3.42	-	-
Attach zippers -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	2.77	-	-	6	4.19	-	-
Bartacking -----	10	2.72	10	3.41	40	3.17	-	-	-	-	32	2.23	6	2.89	-	-	-	-
Join seams -----	16	2.71	22	3.21	57	2.93	-	-	-	-	52	2.52	13	2.65	38	3.10	-	-
Make pockets -----	31	2.84	22	3.22	88	3.31	-	-	-	-	40	2.52	27	2.92	-	-	-	-
Piecing flies -----	13	2.86	9	3.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	2.75	-	-	-	-	-	-
Piecing pockets -----	10	2.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	2.60	-	-	17	3.22	-	-
Serging -----	14	2.79	8	2.86	27	2.92	-	-	-	-	30	2.45	-	-	16	3.13	-	-
Sew on waistband lining -----	11	2.93	8	3.82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stitch pockets -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	2.50	-	-	12	3.68	-	-
Thread trimmers and basting pullers -----	7	2.70	7	3.36	19	3.17	-	-	-	-	28	2.66	-	-	11	2.74	-	-
Underpressers -----	-	-	19	3.51	49	3.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	3.08	-	-
<b>Miscellaneous</b>																		
Adjusters (repairmen) -----	8	5.31	25	4.24	37	4.26	37	\$3.82	33	\$3.93	64	3.43	9	4.12	12	4.34	10	3.94
Janitors -----	21	2.61	23	2.67	30	2.43	42	2.30	45	2.11	76	2.26	16	2.83	17	2.69	12	2.05
Packers -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	2.29	-	-	11	3.07	12	2.98	16	1.87
Stock clerks, garments -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	2.41	-	-	15	3.22	-	-	9	2.73
Stock clerks, piece goods -----	6	3.22	22	3.13	12	2.88	-	-	31	2.23	23	2.28	10	3.07	-	-	-	-
Work distributors -----	12	2.46	52	2.93	49	2.97	65	2.24	196	2.42	208	2.38	14	2.67	32	2.79	30	1.89

<sup>1</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

<sup>2</sup> Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> Data did not meet publication criteria for: New England (250-499 workers); Great Lakes (500 workers or more); and Middle West (250-499 and 500 workers or more).

<sup>4</sup> Includes sewing-machine operators in addition to those shown separately.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**Table 7. Occupational averages: By labor-management contract coverage**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>1</sup> of workers in selected production occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, by labor-management contract coverage, United States<sup>2</sup> and selected regions, April 1973)

Occupation	United States <sup>2</sup>		New England		Middle Atlantic		Border States		Southeast		Great Lakes		Middle West					
	Establishments with—																	
	Majority of workers covered		None or minority of workers covered		Majority of workers covered		Majority of workers covered		Majority of workers covered		None or minority of workers covered		Majority of workers covered		Majority of workers covered			
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings		
All production workers.....	72,133	\$3.43	13,802	\$2.49	3,609	\$3.34	39,804	\$3.50	11,959	\$3.27	3,835	\$3.12	10,118	\$2.52	9,020	\$3.52	1,063	\$2.93
<b>Selected production occupations</b>																		
<b>Cutting</b>																		
Cutters, Cloth.....	1,145	\$5.08	249	\$3.13	23	\$4.55	590	\$5.43	147	\$4.13	58	\$4.16	200	\$3.15	-	-	21	\$3.55
Cutters, lining.....	544	4.57	44	2.77	22	4.38	217	5.02	111	4.09	21	4.57	14	2.62	141	\$4.42	11	3.29
Cutters and markers, cloth.....	1,329	4.74	66	3.09	64	4.79	637	5.00	194	4.09	-	-	-	-	326	4.65	-	-
Markers.....	379	4.34	128	3.07	10	4.37	141	4.89	158	3.80	25	4.75	95	2.87	-	-	20	4.30
Spreaders.....	365	3.81	100	2.74	36	3.20	115	4.07	121	3.76	32	3.47	84	2.84	-	-	8	3.29
<b>Coat fabrication</b>																		
Basters, hand.....	837	3.62	75	2.40	-	-	601	3.70	42	3.44	-	-	36	2.36	107	3.59	-	-
Button sewers, hand.....	286	3.30	18	2.20	14	3.27	184	3.33	24	3.23	-	-	-	-	38	3.38	10	2.68
Buttonhole makers, hand.....	442	3.30	6	2.50	21	3.85	232	3.39	95	3.21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Collar setters, hand.....	373	3.67	58	2.71	31	3.67	192	3.83	47	3.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finishers, hand.....	3,910	3.14	-	-	156	3.04	2,280	3.10	582	3.05	-	-	62	2.59	708	3.38	51	2.96
Fitters.....	862	3.52	64	2.35	26	2.42	531	3.78	174	3.24	40	2.96	36	2.17	80	3.16	-	-
Inspectors, final.....	1,247	3.08	207	2.51	41	2.90	863	3.03	222	3.22	34	3.38	168	2.57	32	3.25	17	3.03
Pairers and turners.....	876	3.13	91	2.35	24	2.86	565	3.11	152	3.21	45	2.89	75	2.36	56	3.49	17	3.00
Pressers finish, hand.....	992	4.43	42	2.45	8	4.60	664	4.51	75	3.85	-	-	26	2.65	120	4.40	-	-
Pressers finish, machine.....	3,291	4.40	683	2.85	144	4.98	1,886	4.51	588	3.84	200	4.53	597	2.80	307	4.55	68	3.76
Sewing-machine operators <sup>3</sup> .....	27,062	3.38	5,318	2.46	1,493	3.27	14,575	3.52	4,723	3.21	1,851	3.04	4,286	2.47	2,799	3.35	459	2.87
Basters.....	4,099	3.47	489	2.66	113	3.46	2,143	3.61	867	3.22	250	3.02	410	2.62	480	3.55	43	3.41
Button sewing.....	584	3.30	90	2.49	36	3.06	356	3.28	79	3.29	34	3.20	71	2.56	48	3.78	6	2.95
Buttonhole making.....	350	3.51	64	2.53	26	3.11	219	3.58	47	3.64	17	3.45	47	2.53	24	3.02	8	3.29
Collar preparing, except piecing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
or padding.....	443	3.39	133	2.60	28	3.24	240	3.59	70	3.37	62	2.86	107	2.56	22	2.77	-	-
Collar setting.....	782	3.54	191	2.72	36	3.24	464	3.63	130	3.65	57	3.28	170	2.72	49	3.28	22	3.10
Facing tacking.....	280	3.24	58	2.69	15	3.61	149	3.40	38	3.05	-	-	55	2.65	21	3.49	-	-
Fell body lining, bottom and side.....	787	3.52	183	2.54	38	2.98	393	3.62	144	3.44	77	3.35	160	2.53	63	3.80	13	3.18
Join, shoulder, cloth.....	525	3.44	147	2.44	20	3.21	243	3.62	-	-	30	3.17	135	2.43	44	3.40	-	-
Join side seams.....	635	3.41	144	2.38	25	3.38	348	3.55	115	3.31	34	3.05	119	2.39	60	3.09	11	3.14
Join undercollar, join sleeve lining or piece pockets.....	1,276	3.28	237	2.49	73	3.21	648	3.42	277	3.03	75	3.09	229	2.49	87	3.34	24	2.98
Lining maker, pockets.....	1,253	3.31	215	2.35	56	3.46	757	3.38	210	3.20	52	2.76	155	2.30	132	3.31	16	2.80
Pad collar and lapels.....	352	3.60	58	2.60	15	3.15	197	3.77	65	3.31	12	3.34	45	2.54	32	3.59	8	2.82
Pocket setting and tacking.....	2,549	3.56	462	2.53	108	3.64	1,499	3.73	480	3.13	152	3.31	381	2.48	156	3.48	34	2.66
Sew darts, cloth.....	627	3.29	88	2.38	18	3.31	387	3.34	111	3.11	26	3.18	76	2.36	57	3.38	-	-
Sew edge tape.....	713	3.65	91	2.78	26	3.59	392	3.90	155	3.28	34	3.26	81	2.73	63	3.60	6	3.28
Sew in sleeve.....	1,228	3.65	214	2.63	54	3.80	618	3.95	270	3.27	79	3.12	180	2.60	128	3.49	15	3.85
Sleeve making, cloth.....	1,208	3.30	245	2.56	47	3.21	705	3.34	236	3.18	60	2.77	209	2.52	93	3.72	20	2.87
Tape armholes.....	1,492	3.35	75	2.35	17	3.39	282	3.50	93	3.18	24	3.21	71	2.35	62	3.08	7	2.68
Shapers, edge and bottom, clicker machine.....	305	3.59	55	2.81	20	3.53	139	3.98	65	3.33	24	2.88	51	2.81	41	3.47	-	-
Shapers, edge and bottom, hand.....	236	3.48	37	3.12	-	-	114	5.72	48	3.30	-	-	-	-	37	3.65	11	2.74
Shapers, undercollar, hand.....	125	3.51	7	2.11	6	3.87	81	3.60	30	3.24	-	-	-	-	6	3.47	-	-
Tailors, all around.....	372	3.55	18	2.61	19	4.01	220	3.46	19	3.92	-	-	-	-	93	3.51	-	-
Thread trimmers and basting pullers.....	2,033	2.82	184	2.53	70	2.70	1,159	2.79	299	2.84	137	2.63	134	2.48	253	2.96	16	2.64
Underpressers.....	3,335	3.75	339	2.77	153	3.65	1,808	3.86	570	3.51	190	3.34	273	2.79	403	4.00	21	3.54

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Occupational averages: By labor-management contract coverage—Continued**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>1</sup> of workers in selected production occupations in men's and boy's suit and coat manufacturing establishments, by labor-management contract coverage, United States<sup>2</sup> and selected regions, April 1973)

Occupation	United States <sup>2</sup>		New England		Middle Atlantic		Border States		Southeast		Great Lakes		Middle West					
	Establishments with—																	
	Majority of workers covered		None or minority of workers covered		Majority of workers covered		Majority of workers covered		Majority of workers covered		Majority of workers covered		None or minority of workers covered		Majority of workers covered			
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings		
<b>Selected production occupations—Continued</b>																		
<b>Trouser fabrication</b>																		
Inspectors, final.....	217	\$3.19	43	\$2.27	10	\$2.81	105	\$3.16	15	\$3.72	45	\$2.71	29	\$2.27	37	\$3.72	-	-
Pressers, finish.....	346	4.08	68	2.76	15	3.96	210	4.01	22	4.66	15	3.55	41	2.76	62	4.29	-	-
Pressers, hand.....	199	3.52	-	-	-	-	99	3.53	27	3.05	-	-	-	-	41	3.47	-	-
Sewing-machine operators <sup>3</sup> .....	4,769	3.21	1,018	2.33	153	3.62	2,480	3.26	794	3.11	265	2.76	-	-	826	3.28	-	-
Attach fly.....	187	3.29	45	2.35	-	-	92	3.35	26	3.19	18	2.93	-	-	32	3.31	-	-
Attach waistband.....	289	3.11	57	2.33	8	3.87	160	3.08	24	3.19	22	2.55	-	-	60	3.27	-	-
Attach zippers.....	87	3.73	15	2.57	-	-	37	3.87	20	3.48	-	-	-	-	14	3.91	-	-
Bartacking.....	353	3.28	54	2.25	12	3.24	150	3.19	52	3.17	14	2.75	-	-	102	3.58	-	-
Join seams.....	517	3.25	78	2.50	17	4.31	256	3.41	79	2.98	29	2.77	-	-	111	3.12	-	-
Make pockets.....	656	3.41	91	2.69	16	3.91	410	3.47	113	3.20	18	2.74	-	-	74	3.37	-	-
Piecing flies.....	135	3.35	18	2.49	-	-	77	3.30	31	3.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Piecing pockets.....	267	3.24	40	2.48	21	3.39	136	3.30	24	3.48	-	-	-	-	44	2.96	-	-
Serging.....	259	2.90	48	2.31	9	3.19	140	2.90	42	2.94	-	-	-	-	49	2.89	-	-
Sew on waistband lining.....	150	3.63	30	2.28	-	-	75	3.65	22	3.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stitch pockets.....	284	3.18	41	2.32	-	-	157	3.17	40	3.08	-	-	-	-	45	3.55	-	-
Tread trimmer and basting pullser.....	214	3.13	57	2.41	-	-	131	3.16	27	3.19	-	-	42	2.40	23	3.13	-	-
Underpressers.....	485	3.34	-	-	18	3.70	231	3.32	60	3.51	23	2.78	-	-	119	3.34	-	-
<b>Miscellaneous</b>																		
Adjusters (repairmen).....	338	4.31	117	3.53	12	5.65	161	4.21	64	4.38	31	4.25	103	3.48	46	4.58	6	\$4.23
Janitors.....	518	2.62	154	2.15	22	2.73	292	2.51	67	2.55	37	2.48	126	2.16	78	3.15	10	2.06
Packers.....	415	3.18	125	2.63	21	2.62	289	3.30	20	3.44	-	-	-	-	33	3.24	-	-
Stock clerks, garments.....	329	3.16	88	2.30	13	3.06	222	3.14	37	3.14	-	-	78	2.26	26	3.57	9	2.73
Stock clerks, piece goods.....	194	3.07	60	2.33	6	2.94	113	3.12	38	3.07	-	-	53	2.24	11	3.15	-	-
Work distributors.....	1,197	2.66	394	2.29	44	2.70	628	2.59	111	2.91	-	-	364	2.32	247	2.77	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

<sup>2</sup> Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> Includes sewing-machine operators in addition to those shown separately.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**Table 8. Occupational earnings: Baltimore, Md.<sup>1</sup>—All shops**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>2</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boy's suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--																											
			Under \$2.00	\$2.00 and under \$2.05	\$2.05 to \$2.10	\$2.10 to \$2.15	\$2.15 to \$2.20	\$2.20 to \$2.25	\$2.25 to \$2.30	\$2.30 to \$2.35	\$2.35 to \$2.40	\$2.40 to \$2.50	\$2.50 to \$2.60	\$2.60 to \$2.70	\$2.70 to \$2.80	\$2.80 to \$2.90	\$2.90 to \$3.00	\$3.00 to \$3.20	\$3.20 to \$3.40	\$3.40 to \$3.60	\$3.60 to \$4.00	\$4.00 to \$4.40	\$4.40 to \$4.80	\$4.80 to \$5.20	\$5.20 to \$5.60	\$5.60 to \$6.00	and over			
All production workers-----	3,880	\$3.32	162	85	23	19	29	22	70	24	41	103	142	114	150	192	341	415	405	288	274	195	318	281	79	43	32	33		
Men -----	763	3.89	41	4	-	2	3	-	15	2	1	15	15	10	7	14	32	47	46	52	47	25	90	192	43	17	19	24		
Women -----	3,117	3.18	121	81	23	17	26	22	55	22	40	88	127	104	143	178	309	368	359	236	227	170	228	89	36	26	13	9		
<b>Selected production occupations</b>																														
<b>Cutting</b>																														
Cutters, cloth (35 men, 1 women) <sup>3a</sup> /---	36	4.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	5	2	5	9	5	5	-	-		
Cutters, lining -----	17	4.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	14	-	-	-	-	-		
Men (all timeworkers) -----	14	4.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-		
Cutters and markers, cloth -----	91	4.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	4	1	2	3	2	14	54	4	1	-	2			
Men -----	70	4.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	9	53	4	-	-	2			
Time -----	58	4.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	51	-	-	-	-			
Markers (40 men 23 women) <sup>3b</sup> /-----	63	4.15	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	3	1	2	-	-	2	1	5	2	4	9	25	2	-	2			
<b>Coat fabrication</b>																														
Basters, hand (all women) (all incentive workers) -----	30	3.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	9	2	13	-	2	-	-	-	-			
Button sewers, hand (all women) -----	19	3.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	4	5	-	-	3	4	-	-	-	-	-			
Time -----	10	2.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive -----	9	3.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	4	-	-	-	-			
Buttonhole makers, hand (all women) (all incentive workers) -----	25	3.48	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	5	-	3	-	1	2	-	2	-			
Collar setters, hand -----	16	3.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	3	-	2	-	3	5	-	-	-	-	-			
Women -----	13	3.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	3	-	2	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive -----	10	3.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	3	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-			
Finishers, hand -----	261	3.20	-	7	2	1	1	-	4	4	9	18	7	16	15	23	34	43	16	16	14	23	4	3	-	1	-			
Women -----	255	3.19	-	7	2	1	1	-	4	4	9	18	7	16	15	21	33	43	14	15	14	23	4	3	-	1	-			
Time -----	27	3.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	1	-	4	6	5	1	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive -----	228	3.20	-	7	2	1	1	-	4	4	9	13	7	15	15	17	27	38	13	12	13	22	4	3	-	1	-			
Fitters -----	65	3.33	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	5	4	-	8	8	7	5	7	-	6	4	1	2	-	-			
Women -----	51	3.17	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	5	4	-	8	6	5	2	5	-	6	1	1	-	-	-			
Time -----	22	3.11	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	3	1	6	4	1	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive -----	29	3.21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	2	3	-	2	2	4	2	4	-	2	1	1	-	-	-			
Inspectors, final -----	68	3.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	2	6	28	6	11	4	4	3	-	-	-	-	-			
Men (all timeworkers) -----	7	3.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Women -----	61	3.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	2	6	25	6	11	4	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-			
Time -----	41	2.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	2	2	5	5	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive -----	20	3.22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	1	6	2	2	-	4	1	-	-	-	1			
Pairers and turners -----	43	3.31	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	2	3	4	8	5	7	2	1	1	5	4	1	-	1	-	1			
Women -----	40	3.35	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	3	4	8	5	2	1	1	1	5	4	-	-	-	-	1			
Time -----	10	2.74	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	3	4	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive -----	30	3.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	6	3	2	1	1	1	5	4	1	-	1	-	1	-			
Pressers, finish, hand -----	44	4.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	4	1	6	5	8	8	2	2	4	-			
Men -----	19	4.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	5	2	2	4	-	-			
Incentive -----	16	4.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	5	2	2	4	-	-			
Women (all incentive workers) -----	25	3.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	3	5	8	3	-	-	-	-	-			
Pressers, finish, machine -----	167	3.91	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	9	9	22	9	15	12	30	19	7	7	4	6			
Men -----	67	4.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	4	6	16	4	4	4	6	6			
Incentive -----	59	4.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	2	14	16	4	4	6	6			
Women -----	100	3.46	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	9	9	20	4	11	6	14	3	3	3	-	-			
Time -----	6	2.59	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive -----	94	3.52	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	9	9	17	4	11	6	14	3	3	3	-	-			
Sewing-machine operators <sup>5</sup> -----	1,461	3.21	53	44	12	9	16	11	25	5	22	41	48	40	69	88	148	157	152	134	99	84	103	50	26	15	4	6		
Men -----	66	3.49	4	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	2	5	6	6	5	8	2	7	2	9	-	1			
Time -----	29	3.10	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	6	1	2	3	2	-	3	-	-				
Incentive -----	37	3.79	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	5	3	5	7	2	6	-	-	1			

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 8. Occupational earnings: Baltimore, Md.<sup>1</sup>—All shops—Continued**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>2</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																									
			Under \$2.00	\$2.00 and under \$2.05	\$2.05 to \$2.10	\$2.10 to \$2.15	\$2.15 to \$2.20	\$2.20 to \$2.25	\$2.25 to \$2.30	\$2.30 to \$2.35	\$2.35 to \$2.40	\$2.40 to \$2.50	\$2.50 to \$2.60	\$2.60 to \$2.70	\$2.70 to \$2.80	\$2.80 to \$2.90	\$2.90 to \$3.00	\$3.00 to \$3.20	\$3.20 to \$3.40	\$3.40 to \$3.60	\$3.60 to \$3.80	\$3.80 to \$4.00	\$4.00 to \$4.40	\$4.40 to \$4.80	\$4.80 to \$5.20	\$5.20 to \$5.60	\$5.60 to \$6.00	and over
<b>Selected production occupations—Continued</b>																												
<b>Coat fabrication—Continued</b>																												
Women .....	1,395	\$3.19	49	44	12	7	16	11	23	5	22	38	46	40	69	86	143	151	146	129	91	82	96	48	17	15	4	5
Time .....	359	2.87	20	22	8	3	2	3	15	2	9	2	13	12	24	22	76	45	30	19	16	8	4	1	-	-	1	2
Incentive .....	1,036	3.31	29	22	4	4	14	8	8	3	13	36	33	28	45	64	67	106	116	110	75	74	92	47	17	15	3	3
Basters .....	230	3.25	7	6	-	2	-	1	2	3	2	8	2	5	15	14	22	29	13	28	24	24	15	2	4	1	1	-
Women .....	226	3.25	7	6	-	2	-	1	2	3	2	8	2	5	15	14	20	29	13	28	22	24	15	2	4	1	1	-
Time .....	46	2.96	5	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	8	6	4	7	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	180	3.32	2	5	-	2	-	1	-	3	2	8	2	5	9	11	12	23	9	21	20	23	14	2	4	1	1	-
Button sewing (all women) .....	32	3.27	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	3	7	3	2	-	5	6	2	-	-	-	-	-
Time .....	8	3.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	24	3.18	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	3	5	3	2	-	1	4	2	-	-	-	-	-
Buttonhole making (all women) .....	20	3.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	4	1	-	2	-	3	1	1	-	-
Collar preparing except piecing or padding (all women) .....	34	3.35	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	6	-	1	4	5	1	4	3	1	5	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	32	3.36	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	6	-	1	4	3	1	4	3	1	5	-	-	-	-
Collar setting .....	47	3.64	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	4	5	4	5	5	-	8	2	5	2	-	-
Women .....	39	3.53	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	4	3	4	3	5	-	8	2	1	2	-	-
Incentive .....	33	3.68	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	4	3	5	-	8	2	1	2	-	-	-
Facing tacking (all women) .....	15	3.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	4	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Fill body lining, bottom and side (all women) .....	35	3.31	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	5	4	1	4	2	-	2	1	2	1	1	1	1
Time .....	14	3.32	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1
Incentive .....	21	3.30	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	5	-	1	2	2	-	2	1	1	1	1	-	-
Join shoulder, cloth (1 man, 20 women) .....	21	3.39	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	2	-	3	1	1	-	5	3	-	-	1	-	-
Time .....	6	2.83	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	15	3.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	5	3	-	-	1	-	-
Join side seams (2 men, 33 women) .....	35	3.11	-	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	4	2	-	2	2	2	4	2	2	-	3	3	1	2	-	-	-
Time .....	10	2.45	-	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	2	2	4	2	2	-	3	3	1	2	-	-	-
Incentive .....	25	3.37	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	2	2	-	3	3	1	2	-	-	-
Join undercollar, join sleeve lining, or piece pockets .....	97	2.95	2	10	-	-	-	3	-	5	1	4	5	8	7	9	15	8	6	4	2	6	2	-	-	-	-	-
Women .....	93	2.95	-	10	-	-	-	3	-	5	1	4	5	8	7	9	15	8	6	4	2	6	2	-	-	-	-	-
Time .....	14	2.42	-	7	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	79	3.05	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	5	1	4	5	8	7	9	10	8	6	4	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	-
Lining maker, body .....	75	3.29	-	-	2	-	3	-	1	2	5	3	1	4	6	8	14	5	5	4	5	5	1	-	-	1	-	-
Men <sup>b</sup> .....	14	3.14	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women .....	61	3.33	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	5	3	1	4	6	8	9	2	5	4	3	5	1	-	1	-	-
Time .....	19	2.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	5	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	42	3.48	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	3	1	1	2	1	6	3	2	5	4	3	5	1	-	-	1	-	-
Pad collar and lapels (all women) .....	24	3.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	2	7	4	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Time .....	19	3.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	6	4	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	165	3.35	2	8	3	-	3	2	-	-	4	6	2	2	9	22	11	19	13	15	13	12	11	6	2	-	-	-
Men .....	17	4.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	5	2	2	2	4	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	9	4.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	2	2	4	-	-	-	-
Women .....	148	3.26	2	8	3	-	3	2	-	-	4	6	2	2	9	22	9	19	13	10	11	10	9	2	2	-	-	-
Time .....	30	2.95	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	2	-	1	2	5	6	9	2	3	3	3	-	9	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	118	3.35	-	6	3	-	3	-	-	-	4	5	-	2	4	16	9	17	11	7	8	10	9	2	2	-	-	-
Sew darts, cloth (all women) .....	39	3.07	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	5	-	1	5	3	4	1	4	-	-	-	-	-
Time .....	7	2.38	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	32	3.22	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	3	-	3	1	5	2	4	1	4	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 8. Occupational earnings: Baltimore, Md.<sup>1</sup>—All shops—Continued**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>2</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																									
			Under \$2.00	\$2.00 and under \$2.05	\$2.10	\$2.15	\$2.20	\$2.25	\$2.30	\$2.35	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.20	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$3.80	\$4.00	\$4.40	\$4.80	\$5.20	\$5.60	\$6.00	over
<b>Selected production occupations—Continued</b>																												
<b>Coat fabrication—Continued</b>																												
Sew edge tape (2 men, 38 women)---	40	3.40	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	10	4	4	2	2	-	-	9	-	1	-	1	-
Time .....	15	2.88	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	25	3.72	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	3	2	2	2	9	-	1	-	1	-	1
Sew in sleeve .....	75	3.43	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	8	1	-	9	2	6	8	8	8	4	1	11	3	1	2	-	2	-
Women .....	72	3.42	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	6	1	-	9	2	6	8	8	8	4	1	11	3	1	2	-	1	-
Time .....	18	3.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	6	4	-	2	4	1	2	3	1	2	-	-	-
Incentive .....	54	3.51	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	6	2	-	5	2	4	8	6	4	1	9	3	1	2	-	1	-	-
Sleeve making, cloth (all women)---	77	3.25	-	2	-	1	2	-	-	1	2	2	-	1	6	5	9	16	16	3	2	7	2	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	73	3.26	-	2	-	1	2	-	-	1	2	2	-	1	6	3	7	16	16	3	2	7	2	-	-	-	-	-
Tape armholes (all women)---	21	3.03	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	2	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	16	3.29	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shapers, edge and bottom, clicker machine .....	17	3.35	-	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	2	-	-	1	-	3	-	1	-	-	-
Women .....	12	2.88	-	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	9	2.82	-	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Shapers, edge and bottom, hand .....	14	3.28	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	2	-	1	2	-	3	-	-
Women <sup>3a</sup> / .....	11	2.73	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	2	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
Shapers, undercollar, hand (2 men, 17 women) <sup>b</sup> / .....	19	3.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	1	-	1	9	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tailors, all around .....	14	4.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Men (all timeworkers) .....	10	4.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thread trimmers and basting pullers (all women)---	95	2.91	8	-	-	2	-	1	4	2	7	12	5	2	9	9	4	11	2	8	2	4	2	1	-	-	-	-
Time .....	17	2.41	8	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	3	3	1	1	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	78	3.02	-	-	2	-	-	4	2	7	12	5	2	9	5	4	8	2	7	2	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Underpressers .....	188	3.49	9	2	2	-	3	3	2	1	4	11	5	4	3	14	24	15	13	10	8	8	25	9	8	3	6	4
Men .....	72	3.89	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	1	-	7	9	3	7	-	2	3	10	8	7	1	2	-	-
Time .....	14	3.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	5	3	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	58	4.05	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	2	6	3	7	2	3	9	6	7	1	2	4	-	-
Women .....	116	3.24	7	2	2	-	3	3	2	1	2	7	5	3	3	7	15	12	6	8	5	15	1	1	2	4	-	-
Time .....	17	2.60	10	4	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	4	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	99	3.35	3	2	2	-	3	-	2	1	2	5	5	3	3	3	14	10	6	7	5	15	1	1	2	4	-	-
<b>Trouser fabrication</b>																												
Inspectors, final (all women)-----	13	3.66	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Incentive .....	7	4.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Pressers, finish .....	14	5.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	1	-	4	-	11	2
Men (all incentive workers) .....	8	5.21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	4	-	-	-
Sewers, hand (all women) .....	27	3.05	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	4	5	6	3	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	21	3.07	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	3	3	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sewing-machine operators <sup>5</sup> .....	318	3.09	22	2	3	1	2	11	3	2	15	18	12	7	19	24	36	42	30	23	17	14	13	2	-	-	-	-
Men .....	19	3.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	3	2	4	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Time .....	16	3.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	3	2	4	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	299	3.09	22	2	3	1	2	11	3	2	12	16	12	7	19	21	34	38	27	23	17	14	11	2	-	-	-	-
Women .....	66	2.80	12	13	-	-	2	2	-	4	7	-	-	4	3	8	11	11	6	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time .....	233	3.16	9	2	3	1	2	9	1	2	8	9	12	7	15	18	26	27	26	17	15	12	10	2	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	11	3.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Attach fly (all women) .....	7	3.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	9	3.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Attach zippers (all women) <sup>b</sup> / .....	17	3.03	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	3	2	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Bartacking (all women) <sup>b</sup> / .....	33	3.05	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	-	2	1	10	4	-	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Join seams .....	28	3.03	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	-	2	-	8	2	-	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Women <sup>b</sup> / .....	43	3.01	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	8	2	2	1	2	7	-	3	4	5	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 8. Occupational earnings: Baltimore, Md.<sup>1</sup>—All shops—Continued**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>2</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																									
			Under \$2.00	\$2.00	\$2.05	\$2.10	\$2.15	\$2.20	\$2.25	\$2.30	\$2.35	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.20	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$3.80	\$4.00	\$4.40	\$4.80	\$5.20	\$5.60	\$6.00
			and under \$2.00	\$2.05	\$2.10	\$2.15	\$2.20	\$2.25	\$2.30	\$2.35	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.20	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$3.80	\$4.00	\$4.40	\$4.80	\$5.20	\$5.60	\$6.00	over
<b>Selected production occupations—</b>																												
<b>Trouser fabrication—Continued</b>																												
Women	38	\$ 3.05	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	5	2	2	1	2	5	-	3	4	5	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	34	3.04	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	2	2	1	2	5	-	3	4	5	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Piecing flies (all women)																												
(all incentive workers)	19	3.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	3	2	1	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Piecing pockets (2 men,																												
13 women)	15	3.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	12	3.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	-
Serging (all women)	18	2.92	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	2	-	3	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	14	2.85	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	2	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sew on waistband lining (all women)																												
(all incentive workers)	15	3.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	3	2	-	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Stitch pockets (all women)																												
(all incentive workers)	7	3.22	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tread trimmers and basting																												
pullers (all women)																												
(all timeworkers)	11	3.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Underpressers	23	3.52	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	2	3	1	2	2	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-
Men <sup>11</sup>	8	3.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women (all incentive workers)	15	3.47	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	-	2	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Miscellaneous</b>																												
Adjusters (repairmen) (all men)																												
(all incentive workers)	15	4.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Janitors	20	2.55	5	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	2	2	2	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men (all timeworkers)	13	2.39	5	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women (all timeworkers)	7	2.84	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stock clerks, piece goods (all men)																												
(all timeworkers)	11	3.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Work distributors	22	2.80	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	2	1	3	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women <sup>12</sup>	17	3.05	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	3	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> The Baltimore Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area consists of the city of Baltimore; and the counties of Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, Harford and Howard.  
<sup>2</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.  
<sup>3</sup> Insufficient data to warrant publication of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) predominantly timeworkers, or (b) predominantly incentive workers.  
<sup>4</sup> All workers were at \$1.80 to \$1.85.  
<sup>5</sup> Includes sewing-machine operators in addition to those shown separately.  
<sup>6</sup> All workers were at \$1.60 to \$1.65.  
<sup>7</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$1.60 to \$1.65; 2 at \$1.80 to \$1.85; and 4 at \$1.90 to \$1.95.  
<sup>8</sup> All workers were at \$1.80 to \$1.85.  
<sup>9</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$1.60 to \$1.65 and 6 at \$1.70 to \$1.75.  
<sup>10</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$1.75 to \$1.80 and 2 at \$1.80 to \$1.85.  
<sup>11</sup> All workers were at \$7.60 to \$8.  
<sup>12</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 9 at \$1.60 to \$1.65; 2 at \$1.70 to \$1.75; and 2 at \$1.75 to \$1.80.  
<sup>13</sup> Workers paid under time and incentive systems were divided equally.  
<sup>14</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$6 to \$6.40 and 1 at \$6.40 to \$6.80.  
<sup>15</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$1.75 to \$1.80; 1 at \$1.80 to \$1.85; and 2 at \$1.90 to \$1.95.  
<sup>16</sup> All workers were at \$1.70 to \$1.75.

**Table 9. Occupational earnings: Baltimore, Md.<sup>1</sup>—Regular and cutting shops**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>2</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit coat manufacturing establishments, April, 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			Under \$2.00	\$2.00 and under \$2.05	\$2.05	\$2.10	\$2.15	\$2.20	\$2.25	\$2.30	\$2.35	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.20	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$3.80	\$4.00	\$4.40	\$4.80	\$5.20	\$5.60	\$6.00		
																														and over
All production workers-----	2,501	\$3.42	55	26	13	13	14	16	40	9	25	49	82	78	89	119	240	272	292	194	187	126	205	225	56	27	25	24		
Men-----	619	4.02	17	4	-	2	1	-	10	2	1	6	7	10	4	12	20	37	37	44	40	22	75	183	38	15	15	17		
Women-----	1,882	3.22	38	22	13	11	13	16	30	7	24	43	75	68	85	107	220	235	255	150	147	104	130	42	18	12	10	7		
<b>Selected production occupations</b>																														
<b>Cutting</b>																														
Cutters, cloth (35 men, 1 woman) <sup>3a</sup> /-----	36	4.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	5	2	5	9	5	5	-	-		
Cutters, lining-----	17	4.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14	-	-	-	-		
Man (all timeworkers)-----	14	4.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-		
Cutters and markers, cloth-----	91	4.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	4	1	2	3	2	14	54	4	1	-	2		
Man-----	70	4.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	9	53	4	-	-	2		
Time-----	58	4.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	51	-	-	-	-		
Markers (40 men, 23 women) <sup>3b</sup> /-----	63	4.15	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	3	1	2	-	-	-	2	1	5	2	4	9	25	2	-	2	2		
<b>Coat fabrication</b>																														
Basters, hand (all women) (all incentive workers)-----	30	3.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	9	2	13	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Button sewers, hand (all women)-----	16	3.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	-	-	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive-----	9	3.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Buttonhole makers, hand (all women) (all incentive workers)-----	22	3.49	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	2	3	-	1	2	-	2	-		
Collar setters, hand (all women)-----	12	3.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	2	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive-----	9	3.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finishers, hand (all women)-----	143	3.33	-	1	2	-	1	1	-	2	-	6	3	7	8	14	20	26	11	10	9	16	2	3	-	-	1	-		
Time-----	20	3.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	3	6	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive-----	123	3.38	-	1	2	-	1	1	-	2	-	1	3	7	8	11	14	23	11	7	9	16	2	3	-	-	1	-		
Fitters-----	50	3.28	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	5	3	-	6	6	7	2	7	-	4	2	-	-	2	-	-		
Women-----	40	3.10	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	5	3	-	6	4	5	2	5	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time-----	19	3.13	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	6	2	1	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive-----	21	3.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	3	-	2	4	2	4	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Inspectors, final-----	31	3.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	1	10	2	2	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-		
Men (all timeworkers)-----	7	3.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women-----	24	3.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	1	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time-----	10	3.21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pairers and turners (1 man, 14 women)-----	15	2.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	7	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time-----	9	2.82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive-----	6	3.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, finish, hand-----	26	4.36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	1	4	1	3	5	2	2	4	-	-		
Men-----	19	4.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	5	2	2	2	4	-	-		
Incentive-----	16	4.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	5	16	11	2	2	2	3		
Pressers, finish, machine-----	74	3.94	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	13	4	5	5	11	11	2	2	2	2	3		
Men-----	40	4.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	9	11	2	2	3		
Incentive-----	32	4.68	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	11	1	5	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women-----	34	3.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	8	1	5	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive-----	31	3.39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	8	1	5	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Sewing-machine operators <sup>4</sup> -----	814	3.24	17	17	10	5	8	6	13	-	13	16	30	25	39	47	109	94	93	72	62	54	45	22	14	6	3	4		
Men-----	50	3.69	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	2	6	3	5	8	2	6	2	9	-	-	-		
Time-----	23	3.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	6	1	2	3	2	-	-	3	-	-	-			
Incentive-----	27	3.92	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	5	-	6	2	6	-	-	-			
Women-----	764	3.21	17	7	10	3	8	6	11	-	13	15	30	25	39	45	107	88	90	67	54	52	39	20	5	6	3	4		
Time-----	257	3.06	-	1	8	1	-	1	6	-	8	2	10	11	15	13	73	35	26	15	16	8	4	1	-	-	1	2		
Incentive-----	507	3.28	17	6	2	2	8	5	5	-	5	13	20	14	24	32	34	53	64	52	38	44	35	19	5	6	2	2		

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 9. Occupational earnings: Baltimore, Md.<sup>1</sup>—Regular and cutting shops—Continued**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>2</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			Under \$2.00	\$2.00 and under \$2.05	\$2.10	\$2.15	\$2.20	\$2.25	\$2.30	\$2.35	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.20	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$3.80	\$4.00	\$4.40	\$4.80	\$5.20	\$5.60	\$6.00 and over			
<b>Selected production occupations—Continued</b>																														
<b>Coat fabrication—Continued</b>																														
Shapers, edge and bottom, hand (3 men, 5 women) <sup>3b/</sup>	8	\$4.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	3	-	-		
Shapers, ungar collar, hand (2 men, 17 women) <sup>3b/</sup>	19	3.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	1	9	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-		
Tailors, all around	14	4.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	8	2	-	-	-	-	-		
Men (all timeworkers)	10	4.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Thread trimmers and basting pullers (all women)	40	3.08	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	8	1	2	7	5	-	5	1	3	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	9	3.06	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	31	3.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	8	1	2	7	1	-	2	1	2	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-		
Underpressers	100	3.78	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	3	1	4	1	10	9	8	10	6	4	17	5	8	3	3	3	3		
Men	49	4.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	4	2	6	4	2	3	8	5	7	1	1	3	3		
Incentive	43	4.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	4	2	6	2	3	7	3	7	1	1	3	3		
Women	51	3.48	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	3	1	6	5	6	4	4	1	9	-	1	2	2	2	2		
Time	8	3.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	43	3.53	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	3	1	2	4	4	4	3	1	9	-	1	2	2	2	2		
<b>Trouser fabrication</b>																														
Inspectors, final (all women) <sup>3a/</sup>	11	3.64	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-		
Pressers, finish (8 men, 2 women) (all incentive workers)	10	5.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	4	5	2	2		
Sewers, hand (all women)	27	3.05	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	4	5	6	3	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	21	3.07	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Sewing-machine operators <sup>4</sup>	233	3.14	8	-	-	3	1	2	7	3	2	10	12	10	5	15	18	24	42	26	13	9	12	9	2	-	-	-		
Men	14	3.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	11	3.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women	219	3.12	8	-	-	3	1	2	7	3	2	10	12	10	5	15	15	22	38	23	13	9	12	7	2	-	-	-		
Time	44	3.00	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	7	-	2	3	6	11	1	4	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	175	3.15	5	-	-	3	1	2	7	1	2	8	5	10	5	13	12	16	27	22	9	9	10	6	2	-	-	-		
Attach fly (all women) <sup>3b/</sup>	7	3.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Attach zippers (all women) <sup>3b/</sup>	7	3.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Bartacking (all women) <sup>3b/</sup>	13	2.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	2	1	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Join seams	25	3.12	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	5	-	2	1	4	4	-	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-		
Women <sup>3b/</sup>	20	3.11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	5	-	2	-	2	2	-	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-		
Make pockets (2 men, 30 women) (all incentive workers)	32	3.07	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	2	2	1	2	7	-	3	4	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-		
Piecing flies (all women) (all incentive workers)	15	3.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	3	-	1	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Piecing pockets (2 men, 13 women)	15	3.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	12	3.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	-		
Serging (all women)	14	2.98	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	10	2.91	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Sew on waistband lining (all women) (all incentive workers)	13	3.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	3	2	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Thread trimmers and basting pullers (all women) (all incentive workers)	7	3.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Underpressers	17	3.35	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	3	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men <sup>6</sup>	8	3.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-		
Women (all incentive workers)	9	3.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 9. Occupational earnings: Baltimore, Md.<sup>1</sup>—Regular and cutting shops—Continued**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>2</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																									
			Under \$2.00	\$2.00 and under \$2.05	\$2.05	\$2.10	\$2.15	\$2.20	\$2.25	\$2.30	\$2.35	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.20	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$3.80	\$4.00	\$4.40	\$4.80	\$5.20	\$5.60	\$6.00 and over
<b>Selected productions occupations—</b>																												
Continued																												
<b>Miscellaneous</b>																												
Janitors-----	17	\$2.48	75	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men (all timeworkers)-----	13	2.39	5	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stock clerks, piece goods (all men) (all timeworkers)-----	11	3.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	2	-	1	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Work distributors (all women) <sup>3a</sup> -----	14	3.07	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	2	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> The Baltimore Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area consists of the city of Baltimore; and the counties of Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, Harford and Howard.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shift.

<sup>3</sup> Insufficient data to warrant publication of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) predominantly timeworkers, or (b) predominantly incentive workers.

<sup>4</sup> Includes sewing-machine operators in addition to those shown separately.

<sup>5</sup> All workers were at \$7.60 to \$8.

<sup>6</sup> Workers paid under time and incentive systems were divided equally.

<sup>7</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$1.75 to \$1.80; 1 at \$1.80 to \$1.85; and 2 at \$1.90 to \$1.95.



## Footnotes:

- <sup>1</sup> The Baltimore Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area consists of the city of Baltimore; and the counties of Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, Harford and Howard.
- <sup>2</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.
- <sup>3</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 16 at \$1.60 to \$1.65; 4 at \$1.70 to \$1.75; 4 at \$1.75 to \$1.80.
- <sup>4</sup> Includes sewing-machine operators in addition to those shown separately.
- <sup>5</sup> All workers were at \$1.60 to \$1.65.
- <sup>6</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 4 at \$1.60 to \$1.65; 2 at \$1.70 to \$1.75; 7 at \$1.75 to \$1.80; 4 at \$1.80 to \$1.85; and 3 at \$1.90 to \$1.95.
- <sup>7</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 4 at \$1.75 to \$1.80; and 1 at \$1.90 to \$1.95.
- <sup>8</sup> Insufficient data to warrant publication of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) predominantly timeworkers, or (b) predominantly incentive workers.
- <sup>9</sup> Worker were distributed as follows: 2 at \$1.60 to \$1.65; 2 at \$1.80 to \$1.85; and 4 at \$1.90 to \$1.95.
- <sup>10</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$1.60 to \$1.65; and 6 at \$1.70 to \$1.75.
- <sup>11</sup> All workers were at \$6 to \$6.40.

**Table 11. Occupational earnings: Boston, Mass.<sup>1</sup>—All shops**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>2</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																										
			Under \$2.00	\$2.00 and under	\$2.05	\$2.10	\$2.15	\$2.20	\$2.25	\$2.30	\$2.35	\$2.40	\$2.45	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.20	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$3.80	\$4.00	\$4.40	\$4.80	\$5.20	\$5.60	and over
			\$2.05	\$2.10	\$2.15	\$2.20	\$2.25	\$2.30	\$2.35	\$2.40	\$2.45	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.20	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$3.80	\$4.00	\$4.40	\$4.80	\$5.20	\$5.60	and over		
All production workers-----	1,209	\$3.22	40	83	7	17	4	13	57	8	27	17	18	114	43	72	41	32	95	99	69	63	35	82	73	35	24	41	
Men-----	348	4.14	3	8	-	5	-	1	8	8	5	1	-	11	3	8	4	6	16	23	14	19	11	53	60	30	23	36	
Women-----	861	2.85	37	75	7	12	4	12	49	8	22	16	18	103	40	64	37	26	79	76	55	44	24	29	13	5	1	5	
<u>Selected production occupations</u>																													
<u>Cutting</u>																													
Cutters, lining (all men) <sup>3a</sup> -----	7	4.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	2	-	
Cutters and markers, cloth (all men)-----	46	4.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	16	7	10	1	
Time-----	44	4.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	15	7	10	-	
<u>Coat fabrication</u>																													
Button sewers, hand (all women) <sup>3a</sup> -----	6	3.22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Collar setters, hand (3 men, 3 women) (all incentive workers)-----	6	4.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	42	
Finishers, hand (all women)-----	81	2.47	9	21	2	2	-	3	-	1	2	-	1	15	3	1	2	2	6	3	2	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	44	2.70	9	1	2	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	1	3	3	2	2	2	6	3	2	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Fitters-----	15	2.27	-	4	-	-	-	4	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women <sup>3a</sup> -----	11	2.26	-	2	-	-	-	4	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Inspectors, final (2 men, 10 women) (all timeworkers)-----	12	2.45	-	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	1	-	3	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pairers and turners (all women)-----	18	2.95	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	1	1	-	4	1	1	-	2	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	
Time-----	11	2.46	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	1	1	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	7	3.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	
Pressers, finish, machine (all men)-----	56	5.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	9	2	-	16	3	3	22	
Time-----	25	4.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	12	-	-	4	
Incentive-----	31	5.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	9	2	-	12	3	3	18	
Sewing-machine operators <sup>7</sup> -----	616	3.12	9	28	2	5	1	34	6	11	13	4	66	25	49	21	19	62	66	52	39	24	41	16	14	4	5		
Men-----	71	4.14	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	4	6	7	3	2	17	8	11	4	3		
Time-----	31	3.83	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	4	1	2	2	12	-	5	-	-	-		
Incentive-----	40	4.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	6	1	2	5	8	6	4	3		
Women-----	545	2.99	9	28	2	5	1	32	6	11	13	4	64	25	48	21	18	58	60	45	36	22	24	8	3	-	2		
Time-----	219	2.63	6	24	-	3	-	29	2	4	6	1	46	3	23	9	7	25	16	11	1	2	1	-	-	-	-		
Incentive-----	326	3.22	3	4	2	2	1	3	4	7	7	3	18	22	25	12	11	33	44	34	35	20	23	8	3	-	2		
Basters (all women)-----	39	3.25	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	1	3	10	3	2	6	-	2	2	1	-	-		
Time-----	7	2.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive-----	32	3.37	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	10	3	2	6	-	2	2	2	1	-	-		
Button sewing (all women)-----	15	2.91	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	4	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Time-----	12	2.75	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	4	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Buttonhole making (all women)-----	12	2.77	-	2	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-		
Time-----	9	2.44	-	2	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Collar preparing, except piecing or padding (all women) <sup>3b</sup> -----	8	3.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-		
Collar setting (all women)-----	14	2.98	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-		
Time-----	7	2.48	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive-----	7	3.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-		
Fell body lining, bottom and side (all women)-----	15	2.77	-	2	-	-	-	5	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
Time-----	7	3.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
Incentive-----	7	3.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
Join shoulder, cloth (2 men, 7 women)-----	9	3.23	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	-		
Incentive-----	7	3.24	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-		
Join side seams (1 man, 9 women) (all incentive workers)-----	10	3.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	1	2	-	1	1	-	1	-		

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 11. Occupational earnings: Boston, Mass.<sup>1</sup>—All shops—Continued**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>2</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																									
			Under \$2.00	\$2.00 and under \$2.05	\$2.10	\$2.15	\$2.20	\$2.25	\$2.30	\$2.35	\$2.40	\$2.45	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.20	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$3.80	\$4.00	\$4.40	\$4.80	\$5.20	\$5.60 and over	
<b>Selected production occupations—Continued</b>																												
<b>Coat fabrication—Continued</b>																												
<b>Sewing-machine operators<sup>7</sup>—Continued</b>																												
Join undercollar, join sleeve lining, or piece pockets (all women)-----	22	\$2.56	8 <sup>4</sup>	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	3	2	-	1	-	2	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Time-----	10	2.12	4	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	12	2.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	1	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Lining maker, body-----	20	3.57	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	1	3	1	1	6	-	1	-	1
Women-----	16	3.30	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	1	3	-	1	5	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	14	3.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	3	-	1	5	-	-	-	-
Pocket setting and tacking-----	44	3.95	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	2	3	2	-	2	1	2	3	2	10	9	2	1	2
Men-----	26	4.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	10	8	2	1	2
Incentive-----	19	4.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	3	8	2	1	2	-
Women (all incentive workers)-----	18	3.06	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	3	2	-	2	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sew edge tape-----	13	3.32	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	3	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Men <sup>3b/</sup> -----	6	3.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Women <sup>3a/</sup> -----	7	2.96	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Sew in sleeve-----	16	3.83	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	2	1	-
Women <sup>3b/</sup> -----	12	3.52	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	-
Sleeve making, cloth (all women)-----	14	3.23	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	4	1	-	2	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	1
Incentive-----	12	3.35	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	1
Tape armholes (all women) <sup>3b/</sup> -----	7	3.01	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shapers, edge and bottom, clicker machine (2 men, 5 women) (all timeworkers)-----	7	2.83	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tailors, all around (all men) (all timeworkers)-----	16	4.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thread trimmers and basting pullers (1 man, 25 women)-----	26	2.68	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	5	-	2	5	4	1	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Time-----	16	2.43	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	5	-	2	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	10	3.07	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Underpressers-----	56	3.86	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	2	-	2	1	1	2	3	5	7	-	2	3	5	8	5	4	5	4	3
Men-----	49	3.98	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	1	1	2	3	2	7	-	2	3	5	7	5	4	5	4	3
Time-----	10	3.37	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	39	4.13	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	6	-	2	3	4	4	4	5	4	3	-
Women <sup>3b/</sup> -----	7	3.03	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
<b>Miscellaneous</b>																												
Janitors (all men) (all timeworkers)-----	6	2.52	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Work distributors-----	20	2.51	-	2	-	4	-	2	-	2	-	3	-	3	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men (all timeworkers)-----	17	2.44	-	2	-	4	-	2	-	2	-	3	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> The Boston Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area consists of Suffolk County, 15 communities in Essex County, 30 in Middlesex County, 20 in Norfolk County and 9 in Plymouth County.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

<sup>3</sup> Insufficient data to warrant publication of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) predominantly timeworkers, or (b) predominantly incentive workers.

<sup>4</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 1 at \$5.60 to \$6 and 1 at \$6 to \$6.40.

<sup>5</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 3 at \$1.60 to \$1.65; 1 at \$1.70 to \$1.75; 1 at \$1.75 to \$1.80; 1 at \$1.80 to \$1.85; 1 at \$1.85 to \$1.90; and 2 at \$1.90 to \$1.95.

<sup>6</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 5 at \$5.60 to \$6; 3 at \$6 to \$6.40; 10 at \$6.40 to \$6.80; and 4 at \$6.80 to \$7.20.

<sup>7</sup> Includes sewing-machine operators in addition to those shown separately.

<sup>8</sup> All workers were at \$1.85 to \$1.90.

**Table 12. Occupational earnings: Chicago, Ill. <sup>1</sup>—All shops**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings <sup>2</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			Under \$2.00	\$2.00	\$2.05	\$2.10	\$2.15	\$2.20	\$2.25	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$3.00	\$3.20	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$4.00	\$4.40	\$4.80	\$5.20	\$5.60	\$6.00	\$6.40	\$6.80	\$7.20		
			and over																											
All production workers	3,423	\$3.88	70	91	9	14	22	19	63	51	62	71	81	74	214	183	276	217	444	387	319	208	216	213	62	30	24	3		
Men	1,146	4.51	6	19	-	1	1	4	26	13	5	16	11	6	26	27	68	47	121	112	131	96	152	176	38	22	20	2		
Women	2,277	3.56	64	72	9	13	21	15	37	38	57	55	70	68	188	156	208	170	323	275	188	112	64	37	24	8	4	1		
<b>Selected production occupations</b>																														
<b>Cutting</b>																														
Cutters, lining	83	4.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	9	3	1	6	7	5	7	2	17	25	-	-	-	-		
Men	53	5.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	6	1	17	24	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	50	5.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	1	17	24	-	-	-	-		
Cutters and markers, cloth (all men)	53	4.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	2	5	11	6	5	1	-	-		
Time	32	4.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	1	6	5	1	-	-	-		
<b>Coat fabrication</b>																														
Basters, hand	58	3.81	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	5	3	2	6	7	4	9	9	5	2	-	1	-	-	-	-		
Women <sup>3</sup> b/	47	3.70	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	5	2	2	6	5	4	7	6	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-		
Button sewers, hand (all women) <sup>3</sup> b/	27	3.49	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	1	3	2	2	4	3	2	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-		
Buttonhole makers, hand (1 man, 56 women) <sup>3</sup> b/	57	2.96	3	1	3	2	1	1	1	2	4	4	-	5	7	5	3	4	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Collar setters, hand (all incentive workers)	52	3.64	2	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	5	8	3	1	8	6	6	6	-	-	1	-	-	-	-		
Finishers, hand	350	3.64	7	3	2	2	2	3	6	13	5	6	13	24	25	28	35	66	63	30	13	10	3	2	-	-	-	-		
Women	347	3.65	7	3	2	2	2	3	6	13	5	6	13	22	23	25	28	66	63	30	13	10	3	2	-	-	-	-		
Time	10	2.92	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	337	3.67	7	3	2	2	-	2	4	11	4	6	13	22	21	25	28	66	62	29	13	10	3	2	-	-	-	-		
Inspectors, final (all women) <sup>3</sup> a/	9	3.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pairers and turners (2 men, 34 women)	36	3.49	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	3	10	4	1	2	4	2	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	12	2.78	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, finish, hand	82	4.19	1	2	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	2	-	1	3	2	3	10	4	31	8	3	1	2	1	1	1	-		
Men	68	4.30	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	3	2	8	1	29	7	3	1	2	1	1	-	-		
Incentive	64	4.34	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	2	1	8	1	28	7	3	1	2	1	1	-	-		
Women (all incentive workers)	14	3.67	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	1	2	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, finish, machine	120	4.54	3	6	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	1	1	4	-	4	13	19	13	15	6	11	10	5	3	1	-		
Men	100	4.71	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	2	-	3	13	14	11	12	5	11	10	5	3	1	-		
Incentive	97	4.73	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	2	-	3	12	14	9	12	5	11	10	5	3	1	-		
Sewing-machine operators <sup>4</sup>	907	3.87	7	37	2	1	6	6	10	17	7	15	17	24	47	47	79	70	132	107	100	74	35	28	21	11	6	1		
Men	66	4.66	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	6	8	7	11	6	4	4	4	7	2	-	-		
Incentive	62	4.69	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	5	8	6	9	6	4	4	4	7	2	-	-		
Women	841	3.81	7	37	2	1	6	6	9	15	7	14	17	23	46	46	79	64	124	100	89	68	31	24	17	4	4	1		
Time	55	3.13	-	1	-	1	-	6	-	7	-	-	4	1	3	9	20	3	3	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	786	3.86	7	37	1	1	5	6	3	15	7	14	13	22	43	37	59	61	121	97	89	68	30	24	17	4	4	1		
Basters	185	3.94	-	13	-	-	1	3	-	1	2	3	1	8	8	8	18	15	25	16	14	22	8	9	8	2	-	-		
Women (all incentive workers)	176	3.89	-	13	-	-	1	3	-	1	2	3	1	8	8	8	18	15	24	16	11	20	7	8	8	1	-	-		
Button sewing (2 men, 11 women) (all incentive workers)	13	4.47	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	2	1	2	3	-	-	-	-		
Buttonhole making (all women)	9	2.80	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	6	2.82	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Collar setting (all women) <sup>3</sup> b/	7	3.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Facing tacking (all women) <sup>3</sup> b/	7	3.30	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Fell body lining bottom and side	20	4.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	2	-	1	1	4	1	-	-		
Women (all incentive workers)	13	4.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	-		
Join shoulder, cloth	9	3.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women (all incentive workers)	6	4.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Join side seams (all women) (all incentive workers)	14	3.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	1	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 12. Occupational earnings: Chicago, Ill.<sup>1</sup>—All shops—Continued**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>2</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																														
			Under \$2.00	\$2.00 and under \$2.05	\$2.05 to \$2.10	\$2.10 to \$2.15	\$2.15 to \$2.20	\$2.20 to \$2.25	\$2.25 to \$2.30	\$2.30 to \$2.40	\$2.40 to \$2.50	\$2.50 to \$2.60	\$2.60 to \$2.70	\$2.70 to \$2.80	\$2.80 to \$3.00	\$3.00 to \$3.20	\$3.20 to \$3.40	\$3.40 to \$3.60	\$3.60 to \$4.00	\$4.00 to \$4.40	\$4.40 to \$4.80	\$4.80 to \$5.20	\$5.20 to \$5.60	\$5.60 to \$6.00	\$6.00 to \$6.40	\$6.40 to \$6.80	\$6.80 to \$7.20	\$7.20 and over					
<b>Selected production occupations—Continued</b>																																	
<b>Coat fabrication—Continued</b>																																	
Join undercollar, join sleeve lining or piece pockets (all women)-----	41	\$3.54	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	2	9	4	5	3	4	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive -----	37	3.67	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	2	9	4	5	3	4	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lining maker, body -----	66	3.81	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	2	9	5	5	12	11	8	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Women -----	63	3.79	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	2	9	5	4	12	10	7	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive -----	59	3.80	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	2	7	5	4	11	10	7	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Pad collar and lapels (all women) <sup>3</sup> /-----	10	4.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	
Pocket setting and tacking -----	60	3.97	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	3	1	4	7	16	8	7	3	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women -----	55	3.95	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	3	1	4	6	14	7	7	3	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time -----	7	3.66	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive -----	48	3.99	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	3	1	3	6	12	4	7	3	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sew darts, cloth (all women) <sup>3</sup> /-----	27	3.48	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	3	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	5	1	4	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sew edge tape -----	19	4.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	3	1	2	4	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Women <sup>3</sup> /-----	16	4.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	2	1	2	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sew in sleeve -----	47	3.33	-	5	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	2	-	2	5	3	5	2	4	8	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women (all incentive workers)-----	42	3.30	-	5	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	2	-	2	5	3	5	2	4	7	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sleeve making, cloth (all women)-----	48	3.93	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	2	3	3	3	7	11	8	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive -----	45	3.98	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	3	1	3	7	11	8	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Shapers, edge and bottom, clicker machine (1 man, 11 women)(all incentive workers)-----	12	3.49	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Shapers, edge and bottom, hand -----	11	4.44	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	3	1	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Men <sup>3</sup> /-----	7	5.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Tailors, all around -----	45	3.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	3	8	18	10	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men -----	40	3.82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	6	18	9	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time -----	28	3.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	13	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thread trimmers and basting pullers -----	124	3.10	5	6	-	1	3	1	8	2	17	2	6	3	8	5	9	12	13	15	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women -----	120	3.09	5	6	-	1	3	1	8	2	17	2	5	3	8	5	8	12	12	14	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive -----	114	3.14	5	-	-	1	3	1	8	2	17	2	5	3	8	5	8	12	12	14	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Underpressers -----	186	4.44	3	2	-	-	2	-	1	1	1	1	5	1	9	6	9	11	20	24	18	18	16	16	8	9	5	-	-	-	-	-	
Men -----	133	4.70	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	6	2	6	8	13	14	13	18	14	14	7	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive -----	130	4.74	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	6	2	6	8	13	14	13	18	14	14	7	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	
Women <sup>3</sup> /-----	53	3.77	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	1	3	-	3	4	3	3	7	10	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>Trouser fabrication</b>																																	
Inspectors, final (all women) <sup>5</sup> -----	6	3.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, finish (all men) <sup>3</sup> /-----	11	4.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Sewers, hand (all women) <sup>3</sup> /-----	30	3.65	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	1	-	1	6	8	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sewing-machine operators <sup>4</sup> -----	142	3.50	7	4	1	-	2	1	1	4	4	4	2	2	8	10	17	10	28	16	8	5	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men <sup>3</sup> /-----	10	3.58	6 <sup>2</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women -----	132	3.49	5	4	1	-	2	1	1	4	4	4	2	2	8	10	16	10	25	14	7	4	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive -----	126	3.52	5	3	1	-	2	1	1	4	4	3	2	2	8	7	16	10	24	14	7	4	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Attach waistband (1 man, 10 women) (all incentive workers)-----	11	3.39	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bartacking (all women)(all incentive workers)-----	8	4.36	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Join seams (1 man, 12 women) <sup>3</sup> /-----	13	3.89	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	2	2	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Make pockets (1 man, 14 women) (all incentive workers)-----	15	3.62	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	4	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Piecing pockets (all women)(all incentive workers)-----	12	3.25	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	2	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 12. Occupational earnings: Chicago, Ill.<sup>1</sup>—All shops—Continued**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>2</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																										
			Under \$2.00	\$2.00 and under \$2.05	\$2.05 to \$2.10	\$2.10 to \$2.15	\$2.15 to \$2.20	\$2.20 to \$2.25	\$2.25 to \$2.30	\$2.30 to \$2.40	\$2.40 to \$2.50	\$2.50 to \$2.60	\$2.60 to \$2.70	\$2.70 to \$2.80	\$2.80 to \$3.00	\$3.00 to \$3.20	\$3.20 to \$3.40	\$3.40 to \$3.60	\$3.60 to \$4.00	\$4.00 to \$4.40	\$4.40 to \$4.80	\$4.80 to \$5.20	\$5.20 to \$5.60	\$5.60 to \$6.00	\$6.00 to \$6.40	\$6.40 to \$6.80	\$6.80 to \$7.20 and over		
<b>Selected production occupations—Continued</b>																													
<b>Trouser fabrication—Continued</b>																													
<b>Sewing-machine operators<sup>4</sup>—Continued</b>																													
Serging (1 man, 10 women) (all incentive workers)-----	11	\$3.14	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stitch pockets-----	14	3.23	<sup>8</sup> 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women (all incentive workers)-----	11	3.32	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Underpressers-----	17	3.46	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	6	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men (all incentive workers)-----	7	3.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women <sup>3b/</sup> -----	10	3.15	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>Miscellaneous</b>																													
Adjusters (repairmen) (all men) <sup>3b/</sup> -----	18	5.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Janitors (2 women, 49 men) <sup>3a/</sup> -----	51	3.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	-	-	1	37	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Packers-----	20	3.32	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	1	1	-	-	1	3	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men <sup>3b/</sup> -----	10	3.50	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stock clerks, garments (2 women, 11 men) <sup>3b/</sup> -----	13	3.95	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	
Work distributors (7 women, 98 men) <sup>3b/</sup> -----	105	2.87	1	11	-	1	1	1	21	1	1	6	3	2	10	8	11	10	12	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

<sup>1</sup> The Chicago Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area consists of Cook, DuPage, Kane, Lake, McHenry, and Will Counties.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

<sup>3</sup> Insufficient data to warrant publication of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) predominantly timeworkers, or (b) predominantly incentive workers.

<sup>4</sup> Includes sewing-machine operators in addition to those shown separately.

<sup>5</sup> Workers paid under time and incentive systems were divided equally.

<sup>6</sup> All workers were at \$1.60 to \$1.65.

<sup>7</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 1 at \$1.60 to \$1.65 and 1 at \$1.80 to \$1.85.

<sup>8</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 1 at \$1.60 to \$1.65 and 1 at \$1.85 to \$1.90.

**Table 13. Occupational earnings: Kentucky—All shops**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>1</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings <sup>1</sup> and under	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																										
			\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$3.00	\$3.20	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$3.80	\$4.00	\$4.20	\$4.40	\$4.60	\$4.80	\$5.00	\$5.20	\$5.40	
			1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	2.70	2.80	3.00	3.20	3.40	3.60	3.80	4.00	4.20	4.40	4.60	4.80	5.00	5.20	5.40	over	
<b>All production workers</b>	3,888	\$3.10	96	39	36	54	117	110	145	140	144	210	178	158	460	430	320	285	223	195	156	136	78	90	31	26	13	18	
Men	528	3.56	8	6	1	3	16	12	12	4	8	11	12	16	60	44	31	22	30	35	47	39	26	53	9	10	6	7	
Women	3,360	3.03	88	33	35	51	101	98	133	136	136	199	166	142	400	386	289	263	193	160	109	97	52	37	22	16	7	11	
<b>Selected production occupations</b>																													
<b>Cutting</b>																													
Cutters, lining	27	3.97	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	3	6	-	-	-	2	4	
Incentive	22	4.02	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	-	-	-	-	2	4
Men <sup>b/</sup>	21	4.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	3	6	-	-	-	2	4	
Cutters and markers, cloth (61 men, 24 women) <sup>b/</sup>	85	3.72	-	6	-	3	-	6	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	1	3	-	3	7	16	4	8	7	3	5	2	2	
<b>Coat fabrication</b>																													
Collar setters, hand (all women) (all incentive workers)	10	2.98	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finishers, hand (all women) (all incentive workers)	113	2.89	2	-	-	3	5	4	3	6	8	8	5	6	15	14	16	4	4	7	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Fitters (all women)	68	3.18	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	4	3	8	4	5	9	5	4	10	6	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	56	3.30	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	5	3	3	9	5	4	10	6	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Inspectors, final (all women)	65	3.22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	11	1	1	4	18	4	7	5	1	-	5	2	-	1	1	-	-	
Time	33	2.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	10	-	1	2	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pairers and turners (all women) <sup>b/</sup>	37	2.95	-	1	-	-	2	1	1	2	-	2	1	3	3	12	3	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, finish, machine	178	3.93	1	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	6	8	15	10	9	17	13	13	25	3	40	2	7	-	2	
Women <sup>b/</sup>	116	3.65	1	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	2	-	3	8	15	10	9	17	11	8	16	2	-	2	5	-	2	
Sewing-machine operators <sup>4</sup>	1,592	3.09	32	10	13	21	55	43	51	73	52	84	72	74	175	166	155	150	90	86	65	45	28	23	12	7	5	5	
Women	1,580	3.09	32	10	13	21	55	43	51	73	52	84	72	74	175	163	153	149	90	86	63	43	28	22	11	7	5	5	
Time	44	2.38	-	-	2	2	9	1	2	6	11	4	-	-	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	1,536	3.11	32	10	11	19	46	42	49	67	41	80	72	74	173	161	150	149	90	86	63	43	28	22	11	7	5	5	
Basters (317 women, 4 men)	321	3.16	9	-	2	-	4	3	10	18	8	23	16	18	37	30	30	31	13	22	17	13	8	5	1	1	2	-	
Incentive	316	3.17	9	-	2	-	4	3	9	18	7	23	16	18	36	29	29	31	13	22	17	13	8	5	1	1	2	-	
Button sewing (all women) (all incentive workers)	22	3.42	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	5	-	1	3	-	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	
Buttonhole making (all women) (all incentive workers)	17	3.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	2	3	1	1	1	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Collar preparing, except piecing or padding (all women) (all incentive workers)	25	3.21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	6	8	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Collar setting (all women) <sup>b/</sup>	51	3.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	1	5	4	3	6	4	5	7	4	4	1	1	1	-	-	1	
Facing tacking (all women) (all incentive workers)	13	3.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	6	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Fell body lining, bottom and side (all women) (all incentive workers)	42	3.13	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	3	-	3	3	-	2	8	4	6	2	-	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	
Join shoulder, cloth (all women) <sup>b/</sup>	22	2.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	4	2	6	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Join side seams (all women) (all incentive workers)	32	2.98	1	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	-	3	2	2	2	3	2	5	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lining maker, body (all women) (all incentive workers)	79	3.22	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	2	5	6	2	9	16	3	11	5	5	8	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Pad collar and lapels (all women) (all incentive workers)	20	2.90	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	6	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 13. Occupational earnings: Kentucky—All shops—Continued**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>1</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--																									
			\$1.60 and under	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$3.00	\$3.20	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$3.80	\$4.00	\$4.20	\$4.40	\$4.60	\$4.80	\$5.00	\$5.20	\$5.40 and over
			\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$3.00	\$3.20	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$3.80	\$4.00	\$4.20	\$4.40	\$4.60	\$4.80	\$5.00	\$5.20	\$5.40	over
<b>Selected production occupations—Continued</b>																												
<b>Coat fabrication—Continued</b>																												
<b>Sewing-machine operators<sup>4</sup>—Continued</b>																												
Pocket setting and tacking (all women) <sup>b/</sup>	170	\$2.87	1	3	1	4	16	8	6	8	7	6	4	18	20	17	17	12	6	6	3	2	2	2	-	1	-	-
Sew darts, cloth (all women) <sup>b/</sup>	30	3.10	-	-	1	-	2	1	1	-	1	-	2	2	2	5	1	4	4	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Sew edge tape (all women) (all incentive workers)	51	3.16	2	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	5	1	-	-	9	6	7	5	1	3	-	4	-	2	-	-	1	
Sew in sleeve (all incentive workers)	81	2.88	1	-	2	-	9	8	9	3	4	-	3	1	6	11	3	6	4	3	2	-	2	2	1	1	-	
Women	75	2.82	1	-	2	-	9	8	9	3	4	-	3	1	6	8	2	6	4	3	2	-	2	1	-	1	-	
Sleeve making, cloth (all women) <sup>b/</sup>	78	2.93	1	2	2	3	2	5	3	5	1	2	3	2	6	5	16	11	5	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Tape armholes (all women) (all incentive workers)	31	3.13	-	-	-	2	-	-	7	1	-	3	1	1	2	2	3	3	1	2	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	
Shapers, edge and bottom, clicker machine (all women)	20	3.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	3	3	-	3	1	1	1	4	-	-	1	-	-	
Shapers, edge and bottom, hand (all women) (all incentive workers)	27	3.00	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	5	4	1	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Thread trimmers and basting pullers (all women)	128	2.71	1	-	1	2	9	10	7	11	12	13	2	7	13	19	12	3	2	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	
Incentive	123	2.72	1	-	1	2	9	9	6	11	10	12	2	7	13	19	12	3	2	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	
Underpressers	190	3.31	4	-	2	-	4	4	4	5	8	4	11	6	14	23	20	15	11	15	12	9	8	7	3	1	-	
Women <sup>b/</sup>	154	3.21	4	-	2	-	3	4	4	5	8	4	8	4	13	23	13	14	11	10	8	5	3	5	2	1	-	
<b>Trouser fabrication</b>																												
Inspectors, final (all women) <sup>b/</sup>	11	2.44	-	3	-	1	1	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, finish (10 men, 7 women) (all incentive workers)	17	3.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	3	1	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	
<b>Sewing-machine operators (all women)<sup>4</sup></b>																												
Time	429	2.96	1	8	5	1	17	12	31	10	26	28	27	21	49	53	46	22	29	16	10	4	5	2	2	1	2	
Incentive	33	2.15	-	6	2	-	3	5	9	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Attach fly <sup>b/</sup>	396	3.03	1	2	3	1	14	7	22	8	24	26	25	21	49	53	46	22	29	16	10	4	5	2	2	1	2	
Attach waistband <sup>b/</sup>	24	2.61	-	3	-	-	1	1	5	2	1	-	1	4	-	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bartacking (all incentive workers)	18	3.02	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	3	-	1	-	5	1	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Join seams <sup>b/</sup>	18	3.17	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	4	4	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Make pockets <sup>b/</sup>	38	2.65	-	-	1	1	4	2	2	4	3	4	2	1	4	4	3	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Piecing flys (all incentive workers)	51	3.43	-	-	1	-	1	4	-	1	-	2	-	10	3	1	5	5	7	2	3	3	1	1	1	-	-	
Piecing pockets (all incentive workers)	6	2.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Serging <sup>b/</sup>	16	2.88	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	2	-	2	-	4	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Sew on waistband lining <sup>b/</sup>	12	2.69	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	3	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Thread trimmers and basting pullers (all incentive workers)	13	3.06	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	2	1	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Underpressers (20 women, 10 men) (all incentive workers)	30	3.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	5	2	7	1	-	3	2	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 13. Occupational earnings: Kentucky—All shops—Continued**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>1</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1977)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings <sup>1</sup>	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																									
			\$1.60 and under	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$3.00	\$3.20	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$3.80	\$4.00	\$4.20	\$4.40	\$4.60	\$4.80	\$5.00	\$5.20	\$5.40 and over
<b>Selected production occupations—Continued</b>																												
<b>Miscellaneous</b>																												
Adjusters (repairmen) (all men) (all timeworkers)	25	\$4.23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	13	3	3	1	1	1	-	-
Janitors (34 men, 4 women) (all timeworkers)	38	2.50	-	1	-	1	7	7	1	-	2	2	3	-	9	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Packers (all men) <sup>2</sup> /	8	2.51	1	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stock clerks, piece goods (all men) (all timeworkers)	8	3.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Work distributors: Women (all timeworkers)	12	2.83	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

<sup>1</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

<sup>2</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$5.40 to \$5.60; and 2 at \$6 to \$6.20.

<sup>3</sup> Insufficient data to warrant publication of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) predominantly timeworkers, or (b) predominantly incentive workers.

<sup>4</sup> Includes sewing-machine operators in addition to those shown separately.

**Table 14. Occupational earnings: New York and Nassau-Suffolk<sup>1</sup>-All shops**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>2</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF-																									
			Under \$1.90	\$1.90 and under \$1.95	\$1.95	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$3.00	\$3.20	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$3.80	\$4.20	\$4.60	\$5.00	\$5.40	\$5.80	\$6.20	\$6.60	\$7.00	\$7.40
					-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All production workers-----	10,425	\$3.79	202	48	48	409	127	318	187	270	391	216	327	676	687	573	686	633	1,122	901	937	587	370	211	173	125	50	151
Man-----	4,972	4.40	26	11	4	77	25	53	52	36	115	54	83	189	233	191	330	249	545	574	706	495	319	156	157	104	39	149
Women-----	5,453	3.24	176	37	44	332	102	265	135	234	276	162	244	487	454	382	356	384	577	327	231	92	51	55	16	21	11	2
<b>Selected production occupations</b>																												
<b>Cutting</b>																												
Cutters, cloth (all men)-----	228	6.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	24	22	8	26	6	6	3	43
Time-----	92	4.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	47	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	136	6.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	16	22	8	26	6	6	43
Cutters, lining (all men)-----	55	5.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	25	2	-	2	3	1	2	49
Incentive-----	27	6.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	1	-	2	3	1	2	9
Cutters and markers, cloth-----	171	5.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	6	63	59	23	-	10	-	-	-
Man-----	165	5.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	4	63	59	23	-	10	-	-	-
Time-----	161	5.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	4	63	55	23	-	10	-	-	-
Markers (all men)-----	39	5.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	13	6	4	-	-	-	-	5
Time-----	17	4.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	22	6.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	6	4	-	-	-	-	10
Spreaders-----	26	3.42	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	12	-	-	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men (all timeworkers)-----	11	3.63	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Coat fabrication</b>																												
Besters, hand-----	193	4.04	-	-	8	1	2	-	-	6	1	-	4	14	22	5	11	18	20	12	19	23	21	2	3	1	-	-
Man-----	115	4.58	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	6	2	5	9	15	9	17	20	20	2	2	3	1	-	-
Time-----	11	3.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	104	4.65	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	5	-	2	9	12	9	17	20	18	2	3	1	-	-	-
Women-----	78	3.23	-	-	7	1	2	-	-	6	-	4	10	16	3	6	9	5	3	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time-----	28	2.49	-	-	7	1	2	-	-	6	-	3	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	50	3.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	13	3	6	9	5	3	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Button sewers, hand-----	95	3.45	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	3	2	3	3	8	4	19	16	3	12	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women-----	90	3.44	-	-	-	-	4	-	3	2	3	3	8	4	19	14	3	12	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time-----	20	2.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	3	4	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	70	3.59	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	3	-	3	4	2	17	10	3	12	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Buttonhole makers, hand-----	89	3.70	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	2	-	5	5	10	11	6	8	16	7	3	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	1
Women <sup>b/</sup> -----	80	3.52	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	2	-	5	5	10	11	4	8	14	7	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	3
Collar setters, hand-----	62	4.34	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	5	5	5	1	5	4	7	5	14	1	1	1	1	1	-	3
Man-----	36	4.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	3	1	1	1	7	5	10	1	1	1	-	-	3
Time-----	7	3.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	7	3	10	1	1	1	-	-	3
Incentive-----	29	5.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women-----	26	3.50	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	5	4	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time-----	12	3.00	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	14	3.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	2	3	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finishers, hand-----	865	3.21	23	8	3	15	26	23	32	32	38	26	53	130	66	66	73	77	78	51	23	7	5	4	6	-	-	-
Man-----	19	4.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	4	3	-	1	-	3	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	16	4.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	4	-	-	1	-	3	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-
Women-----	846	3.19	23	8	3	15	26	23	32	32	38	26	53	127	65	62	70	77	77	51	20	7	4	4	3	-	-	-
Time-----	42	3.07	-	-	-	2	5	-	-	2	-	4	1	12	8	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	7	4	4	3	-	-
Incentive-----	804	3.19	23	8	3	13	26	21	27	32	36	26	49	126	53	54	70	77	77	45	20	7	4	4	3	-	-	-
Fitters-----	108	5.05	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	2	7	1	2	18	9	9	13	13	10	7	5	-	-	5
Man-----	96	5.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	5	1	2	15	9	9	13	13	10	7	4	-	-	5
Time-----	30	4.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	3	3	-	5	1	7	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	66	5.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	10	6	6	13	8	9	9	4	-	-	-	5
Women <sup>a/</sup> -----	12	3.39	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, final-----	188	3.07	-	1	22	1	-	-	2	1	20	5	18	18	33	12	16	13	14	5	5	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Man-----	66	3.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	2	10	-	17	-	10	2	9	3	5	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Time-----	58	3.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	10	-	13	-	10	2	6	3	5	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Occupational earnings: New York and Nassau-Suffolk<sup>1</sup>-All shops-Continued

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>2</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--																													
			Under \$1.90	\$1.90 and under \$1.95	\$1.95 \$2.00	\$2.00 \$2.10	\$2.10 \$2.20	\$2.20 \$2.30	\$2.30 \$2.40	\$2.40 \$2.50	\$2.50 \$2.60	\$2.60 \$2.70	\$2.70 \$2.80	\$2.80 \$3.00	\$3.00 \$3.20	\$3.20 \$3.40	\$3.40 \$3.60	\$3.60 \$3.80	\$3.80 \$4.20	\$4.20 \$4.60	\$4.60 \$5.00	\$5.00 \$5.40	\$5.40 \$5.80	\$5.80 \$6.20	\$6.20 \$6.60	\$6.60 \$7.00	\$7.00 \$7.40	over				
<b>Selected production occupations--</b>																																
<b>Continued</b>																																
<b>Coat fabrication--Continued</b>																																
<b>Inspectors, final--Continued</b>																																
Women-----	122	\$2.88	-	1	22	1	-	-	2	-	15	3	8	18	16	12	6	11	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time-----	94	2.76	-	22	-	-	-	2	-	12	3	5	18	13	7	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive-----	28	3.28	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	5	1	6	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pairs and turners-----	102	3.13	-	-	6	4	11	-	6	9	5	1	8	6	13	2	9	5	11	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men-----	38	3.54	-	-	4	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	2	2	5	2	7	2	4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time-----	21	3.44	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	2	5	2	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive-----	17	3.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	5	-	2	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women-----	64	2.89	-	-	2	4	11	-	5	7	5	-	6	4	8	-	2	3	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time-----	31	2.40	-	-	2	4	11	-	5	3	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive-----	33	3.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	-	-	2	2	8	-	2	3	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, finish, hand-----	234	4.56	6	-	7	-	6	1	-	2	1	-	3	1	3	3	8	12	78	34	32	9	8	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men-----	214	4.79	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	3	1	3	3	8	12	77	34	32	9	8	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time-----	57	4.26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	3	3	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	157	4.98	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	2	1	3	2	5	9	28	34	32	9	8	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, finish, machine-----	507	4.54	-	-	2	2	4	8	11	2	2	4	16	9	25	19	16	48	80	95	55	46	22	28	6	4	3	-	-	-	-	
Men-----	454	4.64	-	-	2	2	4	8	-	2	2	4	10	8	22	16	16	33	77	95	50	43	19	28	6	4	3	-	-	-	-	
Time-----	91	3.49	-	-	2	2	4	8	-	2	2	2	10	8	9	7	-	10	14	3	1	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	363	4.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	13	9	16	23	63	92	49	37	19	27	6	4	3	-	-	-	-	
Women-----	53	3.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	6	1	3	3	-	15	3	-	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time-----	41	3.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	6	1	3	3	-	12	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	12	4.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	3	3	-	12	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sewing-machine operators <sup>8</sup> -----	3,584	3.84	20	21	13	145	46	102	36	94	116	55	91	208	238	204	190	279	488	346	311	207	137	92	49	32	27	37	-	-	-	
Men-----	1,358	4.52	-	9	-	12	2	7	4	5	17	11	20	36	76	43	54	81	194	161	185	151	112	63	42	17	19	37	-	-	-	-
Time-----	353	3.83	-	8	-	2	3	-	1	8	5	16	19	55	11	19	22	63	42	30	27	20	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	1,005	4.76	-	1	-	12	-	4	4	4	9	6	4	17	21	32	35	59	131	119	155	124	92	61	42	17	19	37	-	-	-	
Women-----	2,226	3.43	20	12	13	133	44	95	32	89	99	44	71	172	162	161	136	198	294	185	126	56	25	29	7	15	8	-	-	-	-	
Time-----	860	2.84	20	12	8	81	20	66	26	64	61	33	42	88	104	72	47	51	38	17	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	1,366	3.81	-	-	5	52	24	29	6	25	38	11	29	84	58	89	89	147	256	168	121	56	20	29	7	15	8	-	-	-	-	
Besters-----	451	4.09	-	-	1	10	3	7	9	3	16	2	10	20	17	18	32	39	62	55	39	30	13	7	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	
Men-----	205	4.57	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	5	-	-	4	1	6	10	22	32	20	25	31	26	6	7	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	
Time-----	57	4.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	3	5	3	15	3	8	11	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	148	4.72	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	2	-	-	1	1	3	5	19	17	17	17	20	23	6	7	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	
Women-----	246	3.70	-	-	1	10	3	4	9	1	11	2	10	16	16	12	22	17	30	35	28	8	4	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time-----	77	2.92	-	-	1	5	3	4	7	1	10	-	5	7	13	7	4	2	2	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	169	4.05	-	-	-	5	-	2	-	1	2	5	9	3	5	18	15	28	31	28	8	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Button sewing (2 men, 110 women)-----	112	2.93	10	6	-	1	6	4	1	1	4	1	9	23	6	9	9	9	8	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time-----	75	2.67	10	6	-	1	6	4	1	1	4	1	8	10	6	5	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	37	3.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	13	-	4	4	2	8	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Buttonhole making-----	77	3.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	5	-	-	-	15	4	-	7	3	2	1	8	7	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men-----	33	5.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	7	7	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time-----	6	5.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	7	7	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	27	5.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women-----	44	2.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	2	-	-	15	4	-	5	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time-----	23	2.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	2	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	21	3.23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	1	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Collar preparing, except piecing or pedding-----	81	3.84	-	-	2	1	1	-	2	1	2	6	7	-	12	5	3	7	7	17	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men-----	22	4.49	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	2	2	-	5	3	1	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time-----	7	3.65	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	15	4.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	3	1	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women-----	59	3.60	-	-	2	1	-	-	2	1	2	4	7	-	12	3	1	7	2	14	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time-----	15	3.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	2	2	-	2	3	-	2	-	-	-											

**Table 14. Occupational earnings: New York and Nassau-Suffolk<sup>1</sup>-All shops-Continued**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>2</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF-																										
			Under \$1.90	\$1.90 and under \$1.95	\$1.95	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$3.00	\$3.20	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$3.80	\$4.20	\$4.60	\$5.00	\$5.40	\$5.80	\$6.20	\$6.60	\$7.00	\$7.40 and over	
<b>Selected production occupations—Continued</b>																													
<b>Coat fabrication—Continued</b>																													
wing-machine operators <sup>3</sup> —Continued																													
Collar setting-----	129	\$3.92	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	4	3	2	1	12	5	8	13	35	19	8	6	6	1	2	-	-	-	-
Men-----	63	4.22	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	11	-	4	-	13	11	8	6	6	-	2	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	50	4.51	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	-	11	11	8	6	6	-	2	-	-	-	-
Women-----	66	3.62	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	4	2	2	1	1	5	4	13	22	8	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Time-----	15	3.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	3	1	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	51	3.75	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	2	3	12	18	8	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Facing tacking-----	35	3.67	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	2	6	-	-	1	3	9	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men (all incentive workers)-----	12	3.77	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	2	1	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women-----	23	3.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	2	6	-	-	-	1	1	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time-----	7	3.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	1	1	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	16	3.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fell body lining, bottom and side-----	57	4.09	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	8	-	1	4	6	4	11	5	2	4	3	3	-	-	-	-
Men (all incentive workers)-----	20	5.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	4	-	4	3	3	-	-	-	-
Women-----	37	3.51	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	8	-	1	4	6	2	7	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time-----	12	3.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	6	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	25	3.73	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	1	6	2	7	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Join shoulder, cloth-----	62	3.91	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	5	4	10	12	9	3	5	1	2	3	-	2	-	-	-	-
Men-----	24	4.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	4	-	3	4	1	2	3	-	2	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	17	5.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	1	2	3	-	2	-	-	-
Women-----	38	3.48	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	2	10	8	9	-	3	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time-----	14	3.25	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	24	3.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	2	7	4	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Join side seams-----	107	3.81	-	-	6	1	1	-	22	1	-	3	-	3	7	5	6	12	9	15	6	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men-----	34	4.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	8	1	6	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Incentive-----	30	5.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	1	6	-	6	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	4
Women-----	73	3.30	-	-	6	1	1	-	22	1	-	3	-	1	7	3	5	4	8	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time-----	40	2.66	-	-	4	-	-	-	22	1	-	3	-	1	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	33	4.06	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	8	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Join undercollar, join sleeve lining, or piece pockets-----	102	4.21	-	-	4	-	2	-	-	3	2	2	8	2	3	7	12	9	15	5	9	12	-	3	-	-	-	-	4
Men (all incentive workers)-----	27	5.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	12	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	11
Women-----	10	3.71	-	-	4	-	2	-	-	3	-	2	8	2	3	7	12	9	13	3	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time-----	10	3.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	65	3.78	-	-	4	-	2	-	-	3	-	2	3	-	3	7	12	6	13	3	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lining maker, body-----	218	3.67	4	-	4	6	2	14	16	5	10	8	12	18	6	12	23	32	26	13	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men-----	83	4.39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	5	1	10	8	23	15	9	3	4	-	-	-	-	-
Time-----	12	4.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	71	4.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	5	1	10	7	19	12	8	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women-----	135	3.22	4	-	4	6	2	14	16	5	6	7	12	13	5	2	15	9	11	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time-----	54	2.60	4	-	4	-	2	14	4	3	6	7	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	81	3.64	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	12	2	-	-	6	9	5	2	15	9	11	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3rd collar and lapels-----	68	4.50	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	3	6	2	3	6	6	11	2	6	6	3	2	1	-	-	6	
Men-----	44	5.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	3	3	8	2	6	6	2	2	1	5	-	-	1	
Time-----	10	3.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	34	5.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	6	2	3	6	2	2	1	5	-	1	
Women-----	24	3.50	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	1	3	2	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time-----	14	3.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	3	-	1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	10	3.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Socket setting and tacking-----	399	4.46	-	-	-	2	11	-	2	14	2	1	6	30	20	16	24	67	33	43	37	27	20	21	6	5	12	-	
Men-----	228	4.76	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	6	2	-	-	15	9	4	11	38	12	32	26	24	12	14	4	3	12	-	
Time-----	47	4.09	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	9	-	2	2	10	7	-	3	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	181	4.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	-	-	6	-	9	2	9	28	5	32	23	14	12	14	4	3	12	

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. Occupational earnings: New York and Nassau-Suffolk<sup>1</sup>—All shops—Continued**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>2</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																									
			Under \$1.90	\$1.90 and under \$1.95	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$3.00	\$3.20	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$3.80	\$4.20	\$4.60	\$5.00	\$5.40	\$5.80	\$6.20	\$6.60	\$7.00	\$7.40 and over	
<b>Selected production occupations—Continued</b>																												
<b>Coat fabrication—Continued</b>																												
<b>Sewing-machine operators<sup>2</sup>—Continued</b>																												
<b>Pocket setting and tacking—Continued</b>																												
Women	171	\$4.05	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	8	-	1	6	15	11	12	13	29	21	11	11	3	8	7	2	2	-	-
Time	47	2.94	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	8	-	1	3	7	5	5	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	124	4.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sew darts, cloth	89	3.32	-	-	11	-	7	4	1	1	5	2	9	10	3	9	2	8	1	10	1	5	3	5	7	2	-	-
Men <sup>b/</sup>	20	3.73	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	3	3	-	1	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	69	3.20	-	-	11	-	7	2	1	1	5	-	6	7	3	8	2	4	1	8	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Time	21	2.18	-	-	11	-	5	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	48	3.64	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	2	-	6	7	3	8	2	4	1	8	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Sew edge tape	77	4.66	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	1	1	5	2	6	2	8	8	6	18	5	3	1	-	4	3	3
Men	55	5.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	2	1	5	4	4	16	5	3	1	-	4	3	3
Time	7	5.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	48	5.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	2	1	5	3	4	12	3	3	1	-	4	3	3
Women	22	3.78	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	1	-	1	-	4	1	3	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	7	2.92	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	15	4.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	3	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sew in sleeve	110	4.24	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	1	11	3	5	11	20	18	9	8	1	4	-	2	4	3	3
Men	56	4.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	5	11	9	7	5	1	4	-	2	4	3	3
Time	12	3.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	7	2	9	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	44	5.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	4	7	7	5	1	4	-	2	4	3	3
Women	54	3.58	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	-	11	2	2	6	9	9	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	38	3.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	-	2	2	5	9	9	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sleeve making, cloth	172	3.84	-	1	8	2	6	2	6	2	2	6	8	13	7	5	12	39	12	15	9	4	10	1	-	2	-	-
Men	64	4.28	-	3	-	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	4	3	-	5	8	10	15	6	3	1	-	-	2	-	-
Time	15	4.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	3	2	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	49	4.29	-	-	3	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	5	5	8	11	3	-	3	1	-	2	-	-
Women	108	3.58	-	1	5	2	5	-	6	2	1	6	8	9	4	5	7	31	2	-	3	4	7	-	-	-	-	-
Time	26	2.93	-	-	3	-	4	-	1	1	4	1	1	4	1	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	82	3.78	-	1	2	1	3	-	6	1	-	2	7	8	3	1	1	31	4	9	5	3	4	7	-	-	-	-
Tape strapholes	53	4.00	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	13	-	2	10	4	9	5	-	-	2	-	-	-
Men	24	4.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	6	-	7	5	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Time	9	4.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	15	4.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Women	29	3.50	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	11	-	2	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	10	3.00	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	19	3.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	4	-	2	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shapers, edge and bottom, clicker machine	36	4.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	-	2	6	8	2	4	2	4	-	1	-	2	-	-
Men	29	4.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	-	4	6	2	3	2	4	-	1	-	-	2	-	-
Time	6	3.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	23	4.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	1	6	1	3	2	4	-	1	-	-	2	-	-
Women <sup>b/</sup>	7	3.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shapers, edge and bottom, hand	45	4.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	3	9	8	6	4	6	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Men	36	4.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	3	5	5	6	4	6	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	27	4.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	5	2	6	4	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women <sup>a/</sup>	9	3.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shapers, undercollar, hand	16	4.43	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Men <sup>b/</sup>	12	5.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	3	2	36	4	6	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Tailors, all around	67	3.86	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	7	3	2	34	4	6	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Men	63	3.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	2	2	32	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	49	3.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	14	4.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. Occupational earnings: New York and Nassau-Suffolk<sup>1</sup>—All shops—Continued**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>2</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																									
			Under \$1.95	\$1.95 and under \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.10	\$2.10 to \$2.20	\$2.20 to \$2.30	\$2.30 to \$2.40	\$2.40 to \$2.50	\$2.50 to \$2.60	\$2.60 to \$2.70	\$2.70 to \$2.80	\$2.80 to \$3.00	\$3.00 to \$3.20	\$3.20 to \$3.40	\$3.40 to \$3.60	\$3.60 to \$3.80	\$3.80 to \$4.20	\$4.20 to \$4.60	\$4.60 to \$5.00	\$5.00 to \$5.40	\$5.40 to \$5.80	\$5.80 to \$6.20	\$6.20 to \$6.60	\$6.60 to \$7.00	\$7.00 to \$7.40	\$7.40 and over	
<b>Selected production occupations--</b>																												
<b>Continued</b>																												
<b>Coat fabrication--Continued</b>																												
Thread trimmers and basting pullers-----	294	\$2.65	17	6	-	19	6	33	12	26	22	43	13	30	30	6	15	5	8	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women-----	289	2.64	17	6	-	19	6	33	12	26	19	43	13	30	30	6	15	5	6	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time-----	92	2.41	15	4	-	5	4	10	9	11	4	10	6	3	3	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	197	2.75	2	2	-	14	2	23	3	15	15	39	3	24	27	3	11	5	6	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Underpressers-----	376	4.19	-	-	-	8	5	2	2	5	9	3	5	35	20	21	13	16	76	30	38	34	14	12	10	7	4	
Men-----	372	4.20	-	-	-	8	5	2	2	4	9	3	5	35	20	21	13	16	76	30	38	34	14	12	10	7	4	
Time-----	53	3.25	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	4	-	1	14	10	4	4	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	319	4.36	-	-	-	8	5	-	1	3	5	3	4	21	10	17	9	10	71	30	38	30	14	12	10	7	4	
<b>Trouser fabrication</b>																												
Inspectors, final (2 men, 12 women) <sup>6</sup> b/-----	14	4.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	1	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	
Pressers, finish (51 men, 2 women)-----	53	4.82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	2	6	9	12	8	2	5	-	4	-	
Incentive-----	47	4.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	2	6	5	12	8	2	5	-	4	-	
Sewers, hand (all women) (all incentive workers)-----	47	3.75	-	-	1	1	-	1	3	2	3	2	5	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	7	3	2	-	-	-	
Sewing-machine operators <sup>8</sup> -----	387	4.10	1	-	4	2	3	8	2	10	2	12	10	36	24	36	23	42	44	64	11	22	17	6	1	1	6	
Men-----	150	4.37	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	5	3	15	9	15	9	15	13	30	5	16	8	2	-	-	4	
Incentive-----	111	4.61	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	2	5	10	9	15	13	22	5	12	8	2	-	-	4	
Women-----	237	3.94	1	-	4	2	3	7	2	10	2	7	7	21	15	21	14	27	31	34	6	6	9	4	1	1	2	
Time-----	38	2.71	-	-	3	2	2	5	-	8	-	4	3	6	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	199	4.17	1	-	1	-	1	2	2	2	2	3	4	15	14	19	14	27	29	34	6	6	9	4	1	1	2	
Attach fly-----	15	4.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	2	2	4	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Women (all incentive workers)-----	11	4.22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Attach waistband-----	12	3.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	2	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women (all incentive workers)-----	8	3.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Attach zippers (2 men, 9 women) (all incentive workers)-----	11	4.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	
Bertacking-----	22	4.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	3	5	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Men-----	12	3.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	3	3	-	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	8	4.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Women (all incentive workers)-----	10	4.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Join seams-----	45	3.85	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	9	-	5	2	3	7	9	-	-	1	-	-	1	
Men-----	21	4.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	-	2	2	-	2	7	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	
Incentive-----	13	4.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	2	-	2	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	
Women <sup>6</sup> b/-----	24	3.52	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	2	4	-	3	-	3	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Make pockets-----	75	4.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	13	3	12	7	11	4	12	6	2	-	-	1	
Men-----	43	4.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	2	5	3	6	1	10	3	1	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	35	4.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	2	5	3	6	1	6	3	1	-	-	-	-	
Women (all incentive workers)-----	32	4.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	7	4	5	3	2	3	1	-	-	1	
Piecing flys-----	21	3.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	7	-	1	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men <sup>6</sup> b/-----	10	3.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women-----	11	3.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	6	3.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Piecing pockets-----	20	5.06	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	
Women <sup>6</sup> b/-----	10	3.67	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Serging-----	12	3.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women <sup>6</sup> b/-----	9	3.31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sew on waistband lining-----	28	4.17	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	-	2	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men <sup>6</sup> a/-----	13	3.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	2	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women <sup>6</sup> b/-----	15	4.40	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stitch pockets-----	25	3.73	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	7	1	6	5	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women (all incentive workers)-----	21	3.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	6	1	6	5	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. Occupational earnings: New York and Nassau-Suffolk<sup>1</sup>—All shops—Continued**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>2</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			Under \$1.90	\$1.90 and under \$1.95	\$1.95	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$3.00	\$3.20	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$3.80	\$4.20	\$4.60	\$5.00	\$5.40	\$5.80	\$6.20	\$6.60	\$7.00	\$7.40		
			and over																											
<b>Selected production occupations—Continued</b>																														
<b>Trouser fabrication—Continued</b>																														
Thread trimmers and basting pullers (all women)-----	19	\$2.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	12	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	14	2.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	8	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Underpressers (23 men, 2 women) <sup>6b</sup> -----	25	3.81	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	4	5	3	1	3	-	-	1	-	-	-		
<b>Miscellaneous</b>																														
Adjusters (repairmen) (all men) (all timeworkers)-----	22	4.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	3	3	3	1	-	6	-	1	-	-	-		
Janitors (81 men, 2 women)-----	83	2.48	8	2	-	13	4	2	6	1	12	10	1	17	4	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time-----	79	2.48	8	2	-	11	4	2	6	1	10	10	1	17	4	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Packers-----	105	3.41	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	10	-	3	4	7	4	51	4	4	4	10	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men-----	92	3.54	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	4	7	3	51	4	4	10	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time-----	89	3.50	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	4	7	3	51	4	4	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Stock clerks, garments (all men) (all timeworkers)-----	86	3.28	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	10	4	-	7	8	3	31	-	17	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Stock clerks, piece goods (26 men, 1 woman) (all timeworkers)-----	27	3.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	11	5	3	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Work distributors-----	152	2.52	4	-	2	15	5	15	19	16	28	4	10	15	11	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men <sup>8a</sup> -----	123	2.56	4	-	2	9	-	11	16	14	28	4	7	10	10	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women (all timeworkers)-----	29	2.38	-	-	-	6	5	4	3	2	-	-	3	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

<sup>1</sup> The New York and Nassau-Suffolk metropolitan areas consist of New York City, and Rockland and Westchester Counties in the New York area and Nassau and Suffolk Counties.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

<sup>3</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 6 at \$7.40 to \$7.80; 12 at \$7.80 to \$8.20; 5 at \$8.20 to \$8.60; 2 at \$8.60 to \$9; 2 at \$9.40 to \$9.80; 6 at \$9.80 to \$10.20; 2 at \$10.60 to \$11; and 8 at \$11 and over.

<sup>4</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$7.40 to \$7.80; 2 at \$7.80 to \$8.20; 2 at \$8.20 to \$8.60; 2 at \$8.60 to \$9; and 1 at \$9 to \$9.40.

<sup>5</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$7.40 to \$7.80; 6 at \$7.80 to \$8.20; and 2 at \$8.20 to \$8.60.

<sup>6</sup> Insufficient data to warrant publication of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) predominantly timeworkers, or (b) predominantly incentive workers.

<sup>7</sup> All workers were at \$1.85 to \$1.90.

<sup>8</sup> Includes sewing-machine operators in addition to those shown separately.

<sup>9</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$7.40 to \$7.80 and 3 at \$9 to \$9.40.

<sup>10</sup> All workers were at \$7.40 to \$7.80.

<sup>11</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 3 at \$7.40 to \$7.80 and 1 at \$7.80 to \$8.20.

<sup>12</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 1 at \$7.80 to \$8.20 and 2 at \$8.60 to \$9.

**Table 15. Occupational earnings: New York and Nassau-Suffolk<sup>1</sup>—Regular and cutting shops**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>2</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--																											
			Under \$1.90	\$1.90 and under \$1.95	\$1.95-\$2.00	\$2.00-\$2.10	\$2.10-\$2.20	\$2.20-\$2.30	\$2.30-\$2.40	\$2.40-\$2.50	\$2.50-\$2.60	\$2.60-\$2.70	\$2.70-\$2.80	\$2.80-\$3.00	\$3.00-\$3.20	\$3.20-\$3.40	\$3.40-\$3.60	\$3.60-\$3.80	\$3.80-\$4.20	\$4.20-\$4.60	\$4.60-\$5.00	\$5.00-\$5.40	\$5.40-\$5.80	\$5.80-\$6.20	\$6.20-\$6.60	\$6.60-\$7.00	\$7.00-\$7.40	\$7.40 and over		
			100	23	12	150	42	113	91	98	173	104	135	350	283	256	420	296	508	441	555	290	180	92	79	91	25	94		
All production workers-----	5,001	\$3.91	100	23	12	150	42	113	91	98	173	104	135	350	283	256	420	296	508	441	555	290	180	92	79	91	25	94		
Men-----	2,633	4.40	19	9	2	29	9	30	44	14	58	38	43	114	111	85	234	120	244	294	420	236	156	66	70	77	19	92		
Women-----	2,368	3.35	81	14	10	121	33	83	47	84	115	66	92	236	172	171	186	176	264	147	135	54	24	26	9	14	6	2		
<u>Selected production occupations</u>																														
<u>Cutting</u>																														
Utters, cloth (all men)-----	212	6.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	50	12	22	8	26	6	6	43		
Time-----	80	4.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive-----	132	6.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	12	22	8	26	6	6	43		
Utters, lining (all men)-----	53	5.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	25	1	-	2	3	1	2	49		
Incentive-----	27	6.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	1	-	2	3	1	2	9		
Cutters and markers, cloth-----	171	5.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	6	5	23	-	3	-	-	-		
Men-----	165	5.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	4	63	59	23	-	10	-	-		
Time-----	161	5.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	4	63	55	23	-	10	-	-		
Markers (all men)-----	39	5.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	13	6	4	-	-	-	-		
Time-----	17	4.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	11	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive-----	22	6.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	4	-	-	-	-	10		
Spreaders-----	26	3.42	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	12	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men (all timeworkers)-----	11	3.63	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
<u>Coat fabrication</u>																														
Besters-----	58	4.72	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	5	4	6	3	7	12	13	1	2	1	-	-	-		
Women (all incentive workers)-----	18	3.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	4	4	3	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Button sewers, hand-----	19	3.35	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	2	4	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women <sup>6b/</sup> -----	16	3.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	2	2	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Buttonhole makers, hand (all women) (all incentive workers)-----	51	3.53	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	2	-	2	3	6	7	3	1	11	4	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Collar setters, hand (11 men, 10 women) <sup>6b/</sup> -----	21	4.20	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Finishers, hand-----	279	3.19	10	6	1	7	8	6	11	2	13	9	17	58	11	14	19	24	33	17	4	5	1	1	-	-	-	-		
Women-----	276	3.18	10	6	1	7	8	6	11	2	13	9	17	58	11	14	19	24	32	17	4	5	1	1	-	-	-	-		
Incentive-----	260	3.19	10	6	1	5	8	4	9	2	11	9	13	58	11	14	19	24	32	13	4	5	2	1	-	-	3	2		
Fitters-----	39	4.65	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	8	6	4	5	2	1	-	-	2	2		
Men-----	32	4.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Time-----	10	4.26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	6	4	5	2	1	-	-	2	2		
Incentive-----	22	5.26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	1	5	1	1	-	-	2	2		
Inspectors, final (21 men, 20 women)-----	41	3.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	8	12	4	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time-----	37	3.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	8	11	2	9	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pairers and turners-----	24	2.75	-	-	6	4	-	-	-	3	-	4	-	1	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men <sup>6a/</sup> -----	12	3.04	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women-----	12	2.47	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time-----	9	2.26	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, finish, hand (60 men, 1 woman)-----	107	4.63	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	3	1	1	3	1	3	53	21	7	3	2	-	3	-	3	4		
Incentive-----	76	4.76	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	1	1	2	1	3	24	21	7	3	2	-	3	-	4	1		
Pressers, finish, machine (all men)-----	135	4.48	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	2	2	-	8	6	2	2	1	9	10	54	11	15	3	3	-	-	-	1		
Incentive-----	101	4.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	10	54	10	11	3	2	-	-	6		
Sewing-machine operators <sup>7</sup> -----	1,250	3.89	8	9	5	18	9	23	17	28	43	18	29	92	62	76	79	130	173	127	105	71	45	34	16	16	11	6		
Men-----	426	4.43	-	9	-	-	-	1	2	5	6	5	12	15	21	12	19	27	59	47	51	44	34	23	12	8	8	6		
Time-----	68	3.39	-	8	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	8	5	13	2	4	3	9	9	-	1	4	23	12	8	8	6	6		
Incentive-----	358	4.62	-	1	-	-	-	2	4	6	5	4	10	8	10	15	24	50	38	51	43	30	23	12	8	8	3	-		
Women-----	824	3.62	8	-	5	18	9	22	15	23	37	13	17	77	41	64	60	103	114	80	54	27	11	4	-	-	-	-		
Time-----	246	2.84	8	-	5	18	4	16	14	14	23	12	8	31	19	23	19	21	6	1	2	-	9	11	4	-	-	-		
Incentive-----	578	3.94	-	-	-	-	5	6	1	9	14	1	9	46	22	41	41	82	108	79	52	27	-	-	-	-	-	-		

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 15. Occupational earnings: New York and Nassau-Suffolk<sup>1</sup>—Regular and cutting shops—Continued**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>2</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																									
			Under \$1.90	\$1.90 and under \$1.95	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$3.00	\$3.20	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$3.80	\$4.20	\$4.60	\$5.00	\$5.40	\$5.80	\$6.20	\$6.60	\$7.00	\$7.40 and over	
<b>Selected production occupations—Continued</b>																												
<b>Coat fabrication—Continued</b>																												
<b>Sewing-machine operators<sup>7</sup>—Continued</b>																												
Besters	138	\$4.11	-	1	2	-	1	4	3	6	-	2	8	6	1	14	9	17	19	16	7	10	8	3	1	-	-	-
Men (all incentive workers)	51	4.70	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	3	5	3	6	8	6	6	5	3	1	-	-	-	-
Women	87	3.76	-	1	2	-	1	4	1	4	-	2	7	6	1	11	4	14	13	8	1	4	3	-	-	-	-	-
Time	24	2.89	-	1	2	-	1	4	1	3	-	1	2	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	63	4.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	5	1	1	9	4	14	13	8	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-
Button sewing (2 men, 35 women)	37	3.03	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	16	-	5	4	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	11	2.48	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	26	3.26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	4	4	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Buttonhole making	25	3.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	12	2	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women <sup>b/</sup>	20	3.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	12	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Collar preparing, except piecing or padding	40	4.05	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	7	4	2	-	1	12	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-
Men <sup>b/</sup>	13	4.36	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women <sup>b/</sup>	27	3.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	7	2	-	-	1	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Collar setting	69	4.02	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	3	1	1	1	2	2	13	15	10	3	3	6	1	2	-	-	-	-
Men (all incentive workers)	27	4.70	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	3	3	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Women	42	3.59	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	13	10	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Time	8	2.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	34	3.76	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	1	12	10	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Facing tacking	12	3.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women <sup>b/</sup>	8	3.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fell body lining, bottom and side	18	4.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	4	3	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Women <sup>b/</sup>	9	3.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Join shoulder, cloth	27	3.91	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	4	6	2	-	1	1	2	1	-	2	-	-	-
Women	21	3.31	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	4	6	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	13	3.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	4	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Join side seams	39	3.89	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	-	4	8	6	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men <sup>b/</sup>	11	4.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	4	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	28	3.82	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	3	4	5	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	9	2.67	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	19	4.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	5	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Join undercollar, join sleeve lining, or piece pockets	34	4.04	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	3	-	12	1	4	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	1	-
Men (all incentive workers)	10	5.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women (all incentive workers)	24	3.59	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	12	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lining maker, body	99	3.66	4	-	4	4	-	2	3	16	-	1	5	5	8	3	5	10	15	7	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
Men	28	4.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	3	5	7	4	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	22	4.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	3	4	3	4	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
Women	71	3.08	-	-	4	4	-	2	3	16	-	4	5	8	2	2	5	8	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	27	2.53	4	-	4	-	2	3	4	-	-	4	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	44	3.42	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	3	4	2	2	5	8	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pad collar and lapels	20	4.67	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	1	4	2	2	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	1
Men <sup>b/</sup>	17	4.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Pocket setting and tacking	154	4.10	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	2	1	5	15	11	14	16	24	15	12	18	3	2	5	1	3	-	-	-
Men	66	4.08	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	-	-	9	6	4	5	7	6	6	8	-	2	1	1	3	-	-	-
Time	14	3.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	52	4.18	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	-	-	5	6	2	5	3	2	6	8	-	2	1	1	3	-	-	-
Women	88	4.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	5	6	5	10	11	17	9	6	10	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	17	3.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	2	5	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	71	4.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	3	5	6	17	8	6	10	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 15. Occupational earnings: New York and Nassau-Suffolk<sup>1</sup>-Regular and cutting shops-Continued**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>2</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--																										
			Under \$1.90	\$1.90 and under \$1.95	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$3.00	\$3.20	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$3.80	\$4.20	\$4.60	\$5.00	\$5.40	\$5.80	\$6.20	\$6.60	\$7.00	\$7.40		
																													and over
<b>Selected production occupations--</b>																													
Continued																													
<b>Coat fabrication--Continued</b>																													
<b>Sewing-machine operators<sup>7</sup>--Continued</b>																													
Sew darts, cloth	21	\$3.63	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	2	1	1	3	2	1	1	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	18	3.52	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	14	3.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sew edge tape	27	4.47	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	4	5	3	1	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men <sup>b/-</sup>	17	4.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	3	2	1	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women <sup>b/-</sup>	10	3.71	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sew in sleeve	46	4.29	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	4	5	7	5	5	1	2	-	-	-	2	2	
Men <sup>b/-</sup>	19	5.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	4	7	3	5	1	2	-	-	-	2	2	
Women	27	3.56	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	4	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	22	3.84	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	4	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sleeve making, cloth	44	4.19	-	-	-	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	16	4	6	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	-	-
Women	30	3.97	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	14	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	25	4.12	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	14	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tape armholes	12	4.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	5	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Men <sup>b/-</sup>	9	4.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Shapers, edge and bottom, clicker machine	17	4.36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	4	1	4	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Men	14	4.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	3	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	11	4.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	3	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Shapers, edge and bottom, hand (all men) (all incentive workers)	9	4.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tailors, all around (all men)	38	3.89	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	2	23	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Time	30	3.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	2	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thread trimmers and basting pullers (2 men, 112 women)	114	2.75	6	6	3	2	4	-	14	4	18	10	10	20	4	5	-	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	52	2.57	6	4	2	2	4	-	2	4	4	8	6	3	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	62	2.90	-	2	1	-	-	-	12	-	14	2	4	17	1	3	-	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Underpressers (116 men, 1 woman)	117	4.50	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	9	8	5	4	26	7	11	13	5	6	6	6	4	-	4	-	4
Time	6	2.89	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	111	4.58	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	7	8	4	4	4	26	7	11	13	5	6	6	4	-	4	-	4
<b>Trouser fabrication</b>																													
Inspectors, final (2 men, 10 women) (all incentive workers)	12	4.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
Pressers, finish (43 men, 2 women) <sup>b/-</sup>	45	4.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	2	6	5	8	8	2	5	-	4	-	-	-	-
Sewers, hand (all women) (all incentive workers)	47	3.75	-	1	1	-	-	1	3	2	3	2	5	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	7	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sewing-machine operators <sup>7</sup>	294	4.25	1	-	1	2	1	3	2	6	2	4	8	21	19	23	18	37	41	54	10	12	16	5	1	1	6	-	-
Men (all incentive workers)	90	4.69	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	2	5	3	6	13	11	21	4	7	8	2	-	-	4	-	-
Women	204	4.06	1	-	1	2	1	2	6	2	3	6	19	14	20	12	24	30	33	6	5	8	3	1	1	2	-	-	-
Incentive	188	4.15	1	-	1	-	1	2	2	2	2	3	4	15	14	18	12	24	28	33	6	5	8	3	1	1	2	-	-
Attach fly	14	4.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women (all incentive workers)	11	4.22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	2	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Attach waistband	12	3.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women (all incentive workers)	8	3.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Attach zippers (2 men, 9 women) (all incentive workers)	11	4.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bartacking	17	4.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	5	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Men (all incentive workers)	7	4.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women (all incentive workers)	10	4.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Join seams	36	3.83	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	5	-	5	2	3	6	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men (all incentive workers)	12	4.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	2	-	1	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Women <sup>b/-</sup>	24	3.52	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	2	4	-	3	-	3	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

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**Table 15. Occupational earnings: New York and Nassau-Suffolk<sup>1</sup>-Regular and cutting shops-Continued**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>2</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF-																									
			Under \$1.90	\$1.90 and under \$1.95	\$1.95 to \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.10	\$2.10 to \$2.20	\$2.20 to \$2.30	\$2.30 to \$2.40	\$2.40 to \$2.50	\$2.50 to \$2.60	\$2.60 to \$2.70	\$2.70 to \$2.80	\$2.80 to \$3.00	\$3.00 to \$3.20	\$3.20 to \$3.40	\$3.40 to \$3.60	\$3.60 to \$3.80	\$3.80 to \$4.20	\$4.20 to \$4.60	\$4.60 to \$5.00	\$5.00 to \$5.40	\$5.40 to \$5.80	\$5.80 to \$6.20	\$6.20 to \$6.60	\$6.60 to \$7.00	\$7.00 to \$7.40	\$7.40 and over
<b>Selected production occupations-Continued</b>																												
<b>Trouser fabrication-Continued</b>																												
<b>Sewing-machine operators<sup>7</sup>-Continued</b>																												
Make pockets-----	52	\$4.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	1	10	7	11	3	4	6	2	-	-	1
Men (all incentive workers)-----	22	4.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	5	3	6	-	2	3	1	-	-	-
Women (all incentive workers)-----	30	4.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	-	5	4	5	3	2	3	1	-	-	1
Piecing flies-----	13	3.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	1	-	2	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Women <sup>6b/</sup> -----	7	3.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Piecing pockets-----	20	5.06	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	3	2	2	2	3	-	-	-	3
Women <sup>6b/</sup> -----	10	3.67	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Serging (2 men, 5 women) (all incentive workers)-----	7	4.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Sew on waistband lining-----	17	4.11	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	2	1	5	-	1	-	1	2	1	-	-	-
Women <sup>6b/</sup> -----	12	4.17	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	3	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-
Stitch pockets-----	23	3.71	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	7	1	5	5	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
Women (all incentive workers)-----	19	3.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	6	1	5	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Underpressers (17 men, 2 women) <sup>6b/</sup> -----	19	3.51	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	4	4	4	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Miscellaneous</b>																												
Adjusters (repairmen) (all men) (all timeworkers)-----	14	4.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	1	1	-	6	-	-	-	-
Janitors (all men) (all timeworkers)-----	61	2.43	8	-	11	4	2	4	-	10	8	1	9	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beckers-----	99	3.40	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	10	-	2	4	7	3	51	4	4	4	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men (all timeworkers)-----	89	3.50	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	10	-	2	4	7	3	51	4	4	4	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stock clerks, garments (all men) (all timeworkers)-----	86	3.28	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	10	4	-	7	8	3	31	-	17	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stock clerks, piece goods (26 men, 1 woman) (all timeworkers)-----	27	3.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	11	5	3	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Work distributors-----	71	2.56	4	-	2	4	4	16	4	12	2	4	7	7	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men (all timeworkers)-----	55	2.60	4	-	-	2	2	12	2	12	2	2	3	7	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> The New York and Nassau-Suffolk metropolitan areas consist of New York City, and Rockland and Westchester Counties in the New York area and Nassau and Suffolk Counties.

<sup>2</sup> Exclude premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays and late shifts.

<sup>3</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 6 at \$7.40 to \$7.80; 12 at \$7.80 to \$8.20; 5 at \$8.20 to \$8.60; 2 at \$8.60 to \$9; 2 at \$9.40 to \$9.80; 6 at \$9.80 to \$10.20; 2 at \$10.60 to \$11; and 8 at \$11 and over.

<sup>4</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$7.40 to \$7.80; 2 at \$7.80 to \$8.20; 2 at \$8.20 to \$8.60; 2 at \$8.60 to \$9; and 1 at \$9 to \$9.40.

<sup>5</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$7.40 to \$7.80; 6 at \$7.80 to \$8.20; and 2 at \$8.20 to \$8.60.

<sup>6</sup> Insufficient data to warrant publication of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) predominantly timeworkers; (b) predominantly incentive workers.

<sup>7</sup> Includes sewing-machine operators in addition to those shown separately.

<sup>8</sup> All workers were at \$1.85 to \$1.90.

<sup>9</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 1 at \$7.80 to \$8.20, and 2 at \$8.60 to \$9.

**Table 16. Occupational earnings: New York and Nassau-Suffolk<sup>1</sup>—Contract shops**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>2</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			Under \$1.90	\$1.90 and under \$1.95	\$1.95	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$3.00	\$3.20	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$3.80	\$4.20	\$4.60	\$5.00	\$5.40	\$5.80	\$6.20	\$6.60	\$7.00	\$7.40		
All production workers-----	5,424	\$3.68	102	25	36	259	85	205	96	172	218	112	192	326	404	317	266	337	614	460	382	297	190	119	94	34	25	57		
Men-----	2,339	4.39	7	2	2	48	16	23	8	22	57	16	40	75	122	106	96	129	301	280	286	259	163	90	87	27	20	57		
Women-----	3,085	3.15	95	23	34	211	69	182	88	150	161	96	152	251	282	211	170	208	313	180	96	38	27	29	7	7	5	-		
<b>Selected production occupations</b>																														
<b>Coat fabrication</b>																														
Basters, hand-----	135	3.74	-	-	-	7	1	2	-	6	1	-	3	14	21	4	6	14	14	9	12	11	8	1	1	-	-	-		
Men-----	75	4.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	5	2	4	9	12	7	12	9	8	1	1	-	-	-		
Time-----	11	3.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive-----	64	4.39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	4	-	1	9	9	7	12	9	6	1	1	-	-	-		
Women-----	60	3.02	-	-	-	7	1	2	-	6	-	-	3	10	16	2	2	5	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men-----	28	2.49	-	-	-	7	1	2	-	6	-	-	3	6	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time-----	32	3.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	13	2	2	5	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive-----	76	3.47	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	3	2	3	3	3	2	17	12	3	7	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women-----	14	2.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	3	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive-----	62	3.60	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	3	3	2	15	8	3	7	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Buttonhole makers, hand-----	38	3.93	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	2	4	4	3	7	5	3	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	1		
Women-----	29	3.50	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	2	4	4	1	7	3	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Collar makers, hand-----	41	4.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	5	1	5	3	3	5	6	1	-	1	-	-	3		
Men-----	25	5.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	1	-	3	5	6	1	-	1	-	-	-	43		
Time-----	16	3.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	2	-	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive-----	10	3.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finishers, hand-----	586	3.22	13	2	2	8	18	17	21	30	25	17	36	72	54	52	54	53	45	34	19	2	3	3	6	-	-	-		
Men-----	16	4.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	4	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-		
Time-----	13	4.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	4	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-		
Women-----	570	3.19	13	2	2	8	18	17	21	30	25	17	36	69	54	48	51	53	45	34	16	2	3	3	3	-	-	-		
Incentive-----	544	3.20	13	2	2	8	18	17	18	30	25	17	36	68	42	40	51	53	45	32	16	2	3	3	3	-	-	-		
Fitters-----	69	5.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	5	1	-	10	3	5	8	11	9	7	2	-	3		
Men-----	64	5.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	7	3	5	8	11	9	7	2	-	3		
Time-----	20	5.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	3	-	-	4	1	7	-	-	3		
Incentive-----	44	5.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	6	-	5	8	7	8	-	-	-	3		
Inspectors, final-----	147	3.05	-	1	22	1	-	-	2	1	20	3	14	10	21	8	6	13	13	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men-----	45	3.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	6	-	9	-	4	2	8	3	5	-	-	2	-	-	-	-		
Time-----	38	3.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	6	-	6	-	4	2	5	3	5	-	-	2	-	-	-	-		
Women-----	102	2.82	-	1	22	1	-	-	2	-	15	3	8	10	12	8	2	11	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time-----	77	2.67	-	1	22	1	-	-	2	-	12	3	5	10	9	5	2	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive-----	25	3.27	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	1	4	6	12	2	5	3	11	3	3	-	-	-	-	-		
Esriers and turners-----	78	3.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	6	5	1	4	6	12	2	5	3	11	3	3	-	-	-	-	-		
Men-----	26	3.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	2	5	2	3	-	4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time-----	11	3.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive-----	15	3.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	5	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women-----	52	2.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	5	4	5	-	4	4	7	-	2	3	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time-----	22	2.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	5	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive-----	30	3.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	-	2	7	-	2	3	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3		
Pressers, finish, hand-----	127	4.51	6	-	-	7	-	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	7	9	25	13	25	6	6	7	3	-	-	3		
Men-----	108	4.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	7	9	25	13	25	6	6	7	3	-	-	3		
Time-----	82	5.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	6	5	13	25	6	6	7	3	-	-	3		
Incentive-----	372	4.57	-	-	-	2	2	4	2	11	-	-	4	8	3	23	17	15	39	70	41	44	31	19	25	6	4	2		
Men-----	319	4.70	-	-	-	2	2	4	2	-	-	-	4	2	2	20	14	15	24	67	41	39	28	16	25	6	4	2		
Time-----	57	3.60	-	-	-	2	2	4	2	-	-	-	2	2	7	5	-	10	14	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2		
Incentive-----	262	4.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	13	9	15	14	53	38	39	26	16	25	6	4	2			
Women-----	53	3.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	6	1	3	3	-	15	3	-	5	3	3	-	-	-			
Time-----	41	3.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	6	1	3	3	-	12	3	-	2	3	-	-	-	-			
Incentive-----	12	4.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-			

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 16. Occupational earnings: New York and Nassau-Suffolk<sup>1</sup>-Contract shops-Continued**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>2</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF-																										
			Under \$1.90	\$1.90 and under \$1.95	\$1.95	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$3.00	\$3.20	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$3.80	\$4.20	\$4.60	\$5.00	\$5.40	\$5.80	\$6.20	\$6.60	\$7.00	\$7.40 and over	
<b>Selected production occupations-Continued</b>																													
<b>Coat fabrication-Continued</b>																													
Sewing-machine operators <sup>5</sup> -----	2,334	\$3.82	12	12	8	127	37	79	19	66	73	37	62	116	176	128	111	149	315	219	206	136	92	58	33	16	16	31	
Men-----	932	4.56	-	-	-	12	6	2	-	11	6	8	21	55	31	35	54	135	114	134	107	78	40	30	9	11	31		
Time-----	285	3.93	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	8	5	8	14	42	9	15	54	33	30	26	16	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	647	4.83	-	-	-	12	-	4	2	-	3	1	-	7	13	22	20	35	81	104	81	62	38	30	9	11	31		
Women-----	1,402	3.32	12	12	8	115	35	73	17	66	62	31	54	95	121	97	76	95	180	105	72	29	14	18	3	7	5	-	
Time-----	614	2.83	12	12	3	63	16	50	12	50	38	21	34	57	85	49	28	30	32	16	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	788	3.71	-	-	-	5	52	19	23	5	16	24	10	20	38	36	48	48	65	148	89	69	29	11	18	3	7	5	-
Basters-----	313	4.08	-	-	-	8	3	6	5	-	10	2	8	12	11	17	18	30	45	36	37	32	20	5	4	1	-	3	
Men-----	154	4.52	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	3	1	6	7	17	29	14	17	25	20	1	4	1	-	3	
Time-----	57	4.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	5	3	15	3	8	11	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	97	4.72	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	14	14	11	9	14	17	1	4	1	-	3	
Women-----	159	3.66	-	-	-	8	3	3	5	-	7	2	8	9	10	11	11	13	16	22	20	7	-	4	-	-	-	-	
Time-----	53	2.94	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	-	7	-	4	5	8	7	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	106	4.02	-	-	-	5	-	-	2	-	-	2	4	4	2	4	9	11	14	18	20	7	-	4	-	-	-	-	
Button sewing (all women)-----	75	2.89	6	6	-	1	6	4	1	-	4	1	7	7	6	4	5	9	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time-----	64	2.71	6	6	-	1	6	4	1	-	4	1	6	7	6	4	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	11	3.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Buttonhole making-----	52	4.21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	3	-	-	3	2	-	6	3	2	1	5	7	2	2	-	-	-	5	
Men-----	28	5.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	5	7	2	2	-	-	-	5	
Incentive-----	24	5.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	5	7	2	-	-	-	-	5	
Women-----	24	2.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	3	2	-	4	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	7	3.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Collar preparing, except piecing or padding-----	41	3.63	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	2	1	2	2	4	-	5	1	1	7	6	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men <sup>3</sup> /-----	9	4.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Women-----	32	3.34	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	2	1	2	2	4	-	5	1	1	7	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	25	3.41	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	2	2	4	-	5	-	1	5	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Collar setting-----	60	3.79	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	11	3	6	-	20	9	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men-----	36	3.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	4	-	8	5	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	23	4.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	6	5	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women-----	24	3.68	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	2	-	12	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	17	3.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Facing cacking-----	23	3.70	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	5	-	-	1	-	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women-----	15	3.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	5	-	-	1	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	10	3.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Fall body lining, bottom and side-----	39	3.89	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	4	4	3	7	2	-	4	3	-	-	-	-	
Men (all incentive workers)-----	11	5.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	4	3	-	-	-	-	
Women-----	28	3.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	4	4	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	19	3.51	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	1	4	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Join shoulder, cloth-----	35	3.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	6	6	7	3	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Men-----	18	4.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	4	-	3	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	11	4.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women-----	17	3.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	11	3.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	2	4	3	8	3	4	2	-	-	-	
Join side seams-----	68	3.76	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	22	1	-	3	-	-	-	3	5	2	4	3	8	3	4	2	-	-	-	4
Men <sup>3</sup> /-----	23	5.31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	-	4	3	4	2	-	-	-	-	7
Women-----	45	2.97	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	22	1	-	3	-	-	3	3	2	-	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	14	3.65	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Join undercollar, join sleeve lining, or piece pockets-----	68	4.30	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	8	2	-	7	-	8	11	3	7	10	-	2	-	-	-	3	
Men (all incentive workers)-----	17	5.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	10	-	2	-	-	-	-	7	
Women-----	51	3.77	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	8	2	-	7	-	8	9	3	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time-----	10	3.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	41	3.90	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	7	-	5	9	3	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 16. Occupational earnings: New York and Nassau-Suffolk<sup>1</sup>-Contract shops-Continued**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>2</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF-																											
			Under \$1.90	\$1.90 and under \$1.95	\$1.95	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$3.00	\$3.20	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$3.80	\$4.20	\$4.60	\$5.00	\$5.40	\$5.80	\$6.20	\$6.60	\$7.00	\$7.40	over	
<b>Selected production occupations-Continued</b>																														
<b>Coat fabrication-Continued</b>																														
<b>Sewing-machine operators<sup>3</sup>-Continued</b>																														
Lining maker, body-----	119	\$3.84	-	-	-	2	-	-	11	-	5	9	3	7	10	3	7	13	17	19	10	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men-----	55	4.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	5	-	7	3	16	11	7	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	49	4.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	7	3	16	8	7	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women-----	64	3.38	-	-	-	2	-	11	-	5	6	3	7	5	3	-	10	1	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time-----	27	2.67	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	3	6	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	37	3.90	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	5	3	-	10	1	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pad collar and lapels-----	48	4.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	6	2	3	3	5	7	4	6	-	2	-	-	2	-	5	-	-	
Men-----	27	5.22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	2	4	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time-----	8	4.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	19	5.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women-----	21	3.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	3	2	3	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time-----	13	3.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	3	-	1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	8	3.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pocket setting and tacking-----	245	4.68	-	-	-	2	11	-	9	-	-	1	15	9	2	8	43	18	31	19	24	18	16	5	2	12	-	-	-	
Men-----	162	5.04	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	6	3	-	6	31	6	26	18	24	10	13	3	-	12	-	-	-	-
Time-----	33	4.25	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	5	-	-	2	6	3	-	3	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	129	5.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	4	25	3	26	15	14	10	13	3	-	-	12	-	-	-	-
Women-----	83	3.99	-	-	-	-	11	-	7	-	-	1	9	6	2	2	12	12	5	1	-	8	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Time-----	30	2.67	-	-	-	-	11	-	7	-	-	1	7	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	53	4.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	2	11	12	5	1	-	8	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sew darts, cloth-----	68	3.22	-	-	11	-	5	2	1	5	2	7	9	2	6	-	7	-	7	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men <sup>3b</sup> /-----	17	3.64	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	3	3	3	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women-----	51	3.08	-	-	-	11	-	5	-	1	5	-	4	6	2	6	-	3	-	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	34	3.55	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	4	6	2	6	-	3	-	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sew edge tape-----	50	4.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	4	2	4	2	4	3	3	17	-	1	-	4	3	-	3	-	-	-
Men-----	38	5.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	1	4	1	2	15	-	1	-	4	3	-	4	3	-	-	-
Incentive-----	33	5.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	1	1	4	-	2	11	-	1	-	4	3	-	4	3	-	-
Women-----	12	3.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	3	1	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	7	4.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sew in sleeve-----	64	4.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	11	-	3	7	15	11	4	3	-	2	-	2	-	2	2	1	-	-
Men-----	37	4.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time-----	11	3.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	7	4	-	2	-	2	-	2	2	1	-	-
Incentive-----	26	4.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	7	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	2	1	-	-
Women-----	27	3.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	11	1	1	2	5	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	16	4.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	2	5	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sleeve making, cloth-----	128	3.72	-	1	8	2	5	-	3	2	2	6	8	13	6	1	11	23	8	9	9	4	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men-----	50	4.18	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	4	3	-	5	6	8	9	6	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time-----	15	4.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	3	2	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	35	4.16	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	5	3	6	5	3	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women-----	78	3.42	-	1	5	2	4	-	3	2	1	6	8	9	3	1	6	17	-	3	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time-----	21	2.86	-	-	3	-	3	-	2	1	1	4	1	1	1	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	57	3.63	-	-	1	2	2	1	3	1	-	2	7	8	2	1	-	17	-	3	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tape armholes-----	41	3.95	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	8	-	2	9	4	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men-----	15	4.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	8	5.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women-----	26	3.52	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	8	-	2	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	17	3.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	2	-	2	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shapers, edge and bottom, clicker machine-----	19	4.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	6	4	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Men-----	15	4.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	4	2	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Incentive-----	12	4.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 16. Occupational earnings: New York and Nassau-Suffolk<sup>1</sup>-Contract shops-Continued**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>2</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--																										
			Under \$1.90	\$1.90 and under \$1.95	\$1.95	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$3.00	\$3.20	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$3.80	\$4.20	\$4.60	\$5.00	\$5.40	\$5.80	\$6.20	\$6.60	\$7.00	\$7.40 and over	
<b>Selected production occupations--Continued</b>																													
<b>Coat fabrication--Continued</b>																													
Shapers, edge and bottom, hand-----	36	\$4.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	9	6	4	3	6	-	3	-	-	-	-
Men-----	27	4.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	3	4	3	6	-	3	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	18	5.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	4	3	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
Women "a"/-----	9	3.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shapers, undercollar, hand (6 men, 4 women) (all incentive workers)-----	10	4.49	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Tailors, all around-----	29	3.83	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	13	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men-----	25	3.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	11	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time-----	19	3.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thread trimmers and basting pullers-----	180	2.58	11	-	16	4	29	12	12	18	25	3	20	10	2	10	5	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women-----	177	2.58	11	-	16	4	29	12	12	15	25	3	20	10	2	10	5	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	135	2.68	2	-	13	2	23	3	3	15	25	1	20	10	2	8	5	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Underpressers-----	259	4.05	-	-	8	5	1	1	4	8	3	5	26	12	16	8	12	50	23	27	21	9	6	4	3	4	3	4	3
Men-----	256	4.05	-	-	8	5	1	1	4	8	3	5	26	12	16	8	9	50	23	27	21	9	6	4	3	4	3	4	3
Time-----	47	3.30	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	4	-	1	12	10	3	3	3	5	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	209	4.23	-	-	8	5	-	1	3	4	3	4	14	2	13	5	6	45	23	27	17	9	6	4	3	4	3	4	3
<b>Miscellaneous</b>																													
Adjusters (repairmen) (all men) (all timeworkers)-----	8	4.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Janitors (20 men, 2 women)-----	22	2.60	-	2	-	2	-	-	2	1	2	2	-	8	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time-----	18	2.67	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	2	-	8	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Work distributors-----	81	2.49	-	2	13	1	11	3	12	16	2	6	8	4	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men "a"/-----	68	2.52	-	2	9	-	9	-	12	16	2	5	7	3	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women (all timeworkers)-----	13	2.33	-	-	4	1	2	3	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> The New York and Nassau-Suffolk metropolitan areas consist of New York City, and Rockland and Westchester Counties in the New York area and Nassau and Suffolk Counties.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

<sup>3</sup> Insufficient data to warrant publication of separate averages by method of wage payments: (a) predominantly timeworkers; (b) predominantly incentive workers.

<sup>4</sup> All workers were at \$8.60 to \$9.00.

<sup>5</sup> Includes sewing-machine operators in addition to those shown separately.

<sup>6</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$7.40 to \$7.80, and 3 at \$9 to \$9.40.

<sup>7</sup> All workers were at \$7.40 to \$7.80.

<sup>8</sup> All workers were at \$7.80 to \$8.20.

**Table 17. Occupational earnings: Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J.<sup>1</sup>—All shops**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>2</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--																											
			Under \$2.00	\$2.00 and under \$2.05	\$2.10	\$2.15	\$2.20	\$2.25	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.20	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$3.80	\$4.00	\$4.20	\$4.40	\$4.80	\$5.20	\$5.60	\$6.00 and over			
All production workers-----	11,332	\$3.65	331	175	71	76	89	112	206	184	251	429	305	425	425	540	794	948	792	653	637	585	487	796	600	889	251	281		
Men-----	4,158	4.03	58	73	9	24	16	21	70	40	41	120	93	115	128	193	208	263	236	221	200	172	188	365	336	624	141	203		
Women-----	7,174	3.43	273	102	62	52	73	91	136	144	210	309	212	310	297	347	586	685	556	432	437	413	299	431	264	265	110	78		
<u>Selected production occupations</u>																														
<u>Cutting</u>																														
Cutters, lining-----	90	5.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	2	-	83	-	-		
Men (all timeworkers)-----	74	5.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	2	-	67	-	-		
Cutters and makers, cloth (all men)-----	291	5.22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	3	3	2	3	2	-	-	2	-	258	-	17		
Time-----	287	5.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	2	-	258	-	13		
Makers (24 men, 26 women) <sup>3b</sup> -----	50	4.55	2	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	-	-	8	412		
<u>Coat fabrication</u>																														
Beaters, hand-----	62	3.59	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	3	4	-	2	-	3	6	12	2	2	3	3	11	4	-	-	-	-		
Women-----	42	3.41	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	3	2	-	2	-	3	4	6	2	2	3	1	7	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive-----	34	3.65	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	4	6	2	2	3	2	7	-	-	-	-	-		
Button sewers, hand (all women)-----	29	3.03	55	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	2	5	1	-	1	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive-----	22	3.21	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	5	1	-	4	2	-	7	4	2	-	-	-		
Collar setters, hand-----	55	3.39	-	-	-	3	7	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	7	-	-	-	5	2	2	-	-	-		
Men (all incentive workers)-----	16	4.16	-	-	-	-	3	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	7	4	3	-	2	2	-	-	-	-		
Women-----	39	3.08	-	-	-	-	3	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	7	4	3	-	2	2	-	-	-	-		
Incentive-----	36	3.13	-	-	-	-	3	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	7	4	3	-	2	2	-	-	-	-		
Finishers, hand (2 men, 723 women)-----	725	2.73	696	10	37	18	28	28	22	42	40	27	23	59	36	58	36	39	31	23	14	30	12	11	2	1	2	-		
Time-----	65	3.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	2	-	29	-	17	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive-----	660	2.71	96	10	37	18	28	28	22	42	40	18	23	57	36	29	36	22	23	23	14	30	12	11	2	1	2	-		
Inspectors, final-----	315	3.14	2	1	-	2	3	1	11	4	9	9	20	12	17	69	29	29	33	14	24	16	6	2	-	-	-	-		
Women-----	204	3.09	2	1	-	2	3	-	3	4	9	3	16	8	15	46	19	21	15	8	11	12	4	-	2	-	-	-		
Time-----	144	2.95	2	1	-	2	3	-	3	4	7	3	10	6	11	38	15	15	15	6	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-		
Hairers and turners (2 men, 169 women)-----	171	3.26	16	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	15	7	13	15	12	15	10	7	6	16	10	8	4	2	6	4	-		
Time-----	80	2.65	14	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	12	7	10	14	6	9	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive-----	91	3.79	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	3	3	1	6	6	8	7	6	14	8	8	4	2	6	4	-	-		
Pressers, finish, hand-----	118	4.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	6	8	6	-	7	4	4	24	22	5	14	12			
Men <sup>3b</sup> -----	78	5.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	3	2	2	22	20	5	12	8	-			
Women (all incentive workers)-----	40	3.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	8	6	-	4	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, finish, machine-----	574	5.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	4	-	-	-	4	6	-	19	14	40	16	27	80	141	77	56	85		
Men-----	468	5.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	13	12	38	12	21	60	122	73	36	69		
Time-----	35	4.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	13	8	25	10	17	56	118	71	34	69		
Incentive-----	433	5.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	13	8	25	10	17	56	118	71	34	69		
Sewing-machine operators <sup>9</sup> -----	4,102	3.73	46	34	15	10	17	19	44	41	79	138	84	100	114	148	342	417	346	291	305	333	250	393	255	121	93	67		
Men-----	791	4.04	14	6	3	4	2	2	-	6	17	18	14	7	22	16	44	43	51	49	52	79	59	108	84	29	35	27		
Time-----	101	3.92	14	6	3	4	2	2	-	6	17	18	14	7	20	16	38	33	41	45	36	58	48	91	82	27	35	27		
Incentive-----	690	4.05	14	6	3	4	2	2	-	6	17	18	14	7	20	16	38	33	41	45	36	58	48	91	82	27	35	27		
Women-----	3,311	3.66	32	28	12	6	15	17	44	35	62	120	70	93	92	132	298	374	295	242	253	254	191	285	171	92	58	40		
Time-----	374	3.18	6	6	-	-	7	2	8	2	7	36	9	18	11	5	48	100	23	29	29	12	8	2	2	-	4	-		
Incentive-----	2,937	3.72	26	22	12	6	8	15	36	33	55	84	61	75	81	127	250	274	272	213	224	242	183	283	169	92	54	40		
Beaters-----	632	3.82	9	8	-	4	-	2	1	4	15	17	23	7	17	18	72	37	46	33	41	44	49	97	36	24	17	11		
Men (all incentive workers)-----	147	3.96	5	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	2	2	4	1	4	2	13	4	6	10	8	10	19	25	11	4	6	5		
Women-----	485	3.78	4	6	-	2	-	1	4	13	15	19	6	13	16	59	33	40	23	33	34	30	72	25	20	11	6	-		
Time-----	16	2.96	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive-----	469	3.81	4	6	-	2	-	-	4	11	10	19	6	13	16	56	33	37	23	31	34	30	72	25	20	11	6	-		
Button sewing-----	116	3.92	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	4	-	10	14	13	10	2	12	13	10	16	-	6	-	-		
Women-----	83	3.85	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	2	-	6	10	9	10	2	10	11	6	7	-	4	-	-		
Incentive-----	67	3.82	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	4	6	9	10	2	10	9	4	5	-	2	-	-		

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 17. Occupational earnings: Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J.<sup>1</sup>—All shops—Continued**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>2</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			Under \$2.00	\$2.00 and under \$2.05	\$2.10	\$2.15	\$2.20	\$2.25	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.20	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$3.80	\$4.00	\$4.20	\$4.40	\$4.80	\$5.20	\$5.60	\$6.00 and over			
<b>Selected production occupations—Continued</b>																														
<b>Coat fabrication—Continued</b>																														
<b>Sewing-machine operators<sup>9</sup>—Continued</b>																														
Bulksacks making.....	51	\$3.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	2	7	2	13	2	5	11	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	19	4.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	3	6	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	
Time.....	10	3.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive.....	9	4.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	1	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	32	3.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	2	7	2	8	2	8	2	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time.....	10	3.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Incentive.....	22	3.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	2	3	-	6	-	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Collar preparing, except piecing or pedding.....	36	3.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	1	-	2	3	1	-	2	2	2	2	5	6	2	1	-	-	
Women.....	31	3.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	1	-	2	3	1	-	2	2	2	2	4	2	1	-	-	-	
Time.....	10	2.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive.....	21	4.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	3	1	-	2	-	2	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	
Collar setting.....	128	3.92	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	6	4	-	5	4	7	4	8	9	14	12	11	20	5	3	7	2	-	-	
Men 3b/.....	39	3.95	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	2	-	3	-	3	3	-	2	5	2	3	3	5	-	-	-	
Women 3b/.....	89	3.91	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	4	2	-	3	4	4	5	6	14	10	6	18	2	3	2	2	-	-	-	
Facing tacking.....	36	3.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	2	2	2	-	5	4	2	-	6	-	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	
Women (all incentive workers).....	29	3.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	2	-	5	4	2	-	3	-	4	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	
Fell body lining, bottom and side.....	126	3.50	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	8	7	5	12	3	9	9	20	13	12	6	5	4	2	-	-	
Women.....	121	3.58	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	8	7	5	12	3	9	9	20	11	11	6	4	4	2	-	-	
Incentive.....	113	3.92	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	6	7	5	8	3	9	2	5	10	12	5	-	3	-	-	-	
Join shoulder, cloth.....	72	3.76	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	-	2	2	6	3	4	-	4	6	2	5	10	12	5	-	3	-	-	-	
Men (all incentive workers).....	7	2.44	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women 3b/.....	65	3.80	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	-	2	2	4	3	4	-	4	6	2	5	10	11	3	-	3	-	-	-	
Join side seams.....	89	3.79	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	2	5	1	1	10	10	5	6	3	5	4	14	8	5	-	2	-	-	-	
Men (all incentive workers).....	23	3.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	2	1	4	2	3	2	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	66	3.76	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	-	5	1	-	10	8	4	2	1	2	2	14	2	5	-	2	-	-	-	
Incentive.....	61	3.76	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	5	1	-	7	8	4	2	1	2	2	14	2	5	-	-	-	
Join undercollar, join sleeve lining, or piece pockets.....	179	3.46	2	3	-	-	2	-	4	5	4	6	5	2	13	26	13	12	22	18	14	13	12	-	1	2	-	-	-	
Men (all incentive workers).....	19	3.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	1	-	-	4	2	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	160	3.40	2	3	-	-	2	-	4	5	2	6	5	2	11	26	11	11	22	18	10	11	7	-	-	2	-	-	-	
Time.....	15	2.61	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive.....	145	3.48	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	3	2	6	5	2	9	23	9	11	21	18	10	11	7	-	-	2	-	-	-	
Lining maker, body.....	170	3.54	5	1	2	-	2	3	2	2	11	5	2	6	12	3	13	25	17	14	12	6	17	3	5	-	2	-	-	
Men (all incentive workers).....	44	3.80	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	4	-	5	9	1	2	-	-	-	6	2	4	-	-	-	-	
Women 3b/.....	126	3.45	3	1	1	-	2	3	2	2	9	3	-	2	12	3	8	16	16	12	6	11	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Pad collar and lapels.....	53	3.55	-	-	2	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	3	2	-	2	7	6	4	7	4	4	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	
Women 3b/.....	48	3.51	-	-	2	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	3	2	-	2	7	6	4	5	1	4	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	
Pocket setting and tacking.....	261	3.86	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	7	3	4	5	4	10	4	22	40	23	20	13	26	9	26	20	3	5	-	-	
Men.....	73	4.26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	2	1	2	2	10	6	7	2	7	3	8	7	1	3	8	-	
Time.....	6	4.21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive.....	67	4.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	2	1	2	2	10	6	7	7	1	6	7	1	3	10	4	-	
Women.....	188	3.70	-	1	2	-	2	-	5	3	4	3	2	9	2	20	30	17	13	11	19	6	18	13	2	2	4	-	-	
Time.....	9	2.60	-	1	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive.....	179	3.76	-	2	-	2	-	-	5	-	4	3	2	9	-	18	30	17	13	10	19	6	18	13	2	2	4	-	-	
Sew darts, cloth.....	110	3.59	-	4	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	1	5	2	8	4	14	15	6	14	10	7	6	6	-	2	-	-	-	
Men 3b/.....	10	3.51	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women (all incentive workers).....	100	3.60	-	2	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	1	5	2	8	4	13	12	6	14	8	7	4	6	-	2	-	-	-	
Sew edge tape.....	126	4.21	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	5	2	1	5	8	6	4	5	12	17	2	19	17	11	4	4	-	-	-	
Men 3b/.....	49	4.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	3	2	1	2	4	7	-	6	7	9	2	2	-	-	-	
Women (all incentive workers).....	77	4.05	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	3	2	1	3	5	4	3	3	8	10	2	13	10	2	2	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 17. Occupational earnings: Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J.—All shops—Continued**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>2</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																									
			Under \$2.00	\$2.00 and under \$2.05	\$2.10	\$2.15	\$2.20	\$2.25	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.20	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$3.80	\$4.00	\$4.20	\$4.40	\$4.80	\$5.20	\$5.60	\$6.00 and over	
<b>Selected production occupations—Continued</b>																												
<b>Coat fabrication—Continued</b>																												
<b>Sewing-machine operators<sup>2</sup>—Continued</b>																												
Sew in sleeve.....	172	\$4.43	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	2	11	-	-	4	2	3	5	2	10	6	8	11	7	24	25	18	15	14
Men.....	48	4.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	5	9	12	2	9	16	
Incentive.....	44	5.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	9	12	2	9	6	
Women.....	124	4.21	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	11	-	4	2	3	5	2	8	6	8	10	2	15	13	16	6	8	
Incentive.....	114	4.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	4	2	3	-	-	-	2	8	6	8	10	2	15	13	16	
Sleeve making, cloth.....	161	3.49	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	10	1	-	7	2	11	24	28	16	16	8	7	2	10	8	4	1	-	
Men (all incentive workers).....	21	3.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women (all incentive workers).....	140	3.46	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	6	1	-	7	2	9	20	28	16	14	6	7	2	8	8	2	-	-	
Tape armholes.....	104	3.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	-	5	1	2	13	8	10	9	9	10	7	11	2	2	-	2	
Women.....	96	3.66	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	-	5	1	2	9	8	10	7	9	10	7	11	2	2	-	2	
Incentive.....	93	3.77	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	-	2	1	2	9	8	10	7	9	10	7	11	2	2	-	2	
Shapers, edge and bottom, clicker machine.....	41	3.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	2	1	4	2	5	4	4	5	2	3	1	2	-	-	
Men.....	29	4.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	2	5	2	4	5	2	2	1	2	-	-	
Incentive.....	26	4.21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	2	2	4	5	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	
Women (all incentive workers).....	12	3.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Shapers, edge and bottom, hand.....	27	3.04	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	4	-	2	4	1	2	3	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Women <sup>2</sup> / <sub>a</sub> .....	24	2.86	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	4	-	2	4	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Shapers, undercollar, hand (all women) <sup>2</sup> / <sub>b</sub> .....	30	3.30	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	4	-	4	2	1	4	2	-	2	1	-	-	2	-	
Tailors, all around.....	78	3.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	-	12	-	6	12	9	2	11	5	4	3	4	-	2	-	-	
Men <sup>2</sup> / <sub>a</sub> .....	60	3.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	-	-	-	6	12	5	2	11	5	4	3	2	-	2	-	-	
Thread trimmers and besting pullers.....	299	2.90	22	10	2	5	7	1	13	14	27	26	20	15	9	17	17	21	24	9	10	10	10	4	6	-	-	
Women.....	293	2.88	20	10	2	5	7	1	13	14	27	26	20	15	9	17	17	21	24	9	10	10	8	4	4	-	-	
Incentive.....	267	2.92	20	10	2	5	7	1	8	14	12	26	15	15	9	17	17	20	24	9	10	10	8	4	4	-	-	
Underpressers.....	546	4.06	4	2	-	2	4	2	9	4	4	25	10	16	24	6	15	25	35	57	43	36	23	56	59	30	23	
Men.....	406	4.20	4	-	-	4	2	2	4	-	16	2	12	13	6	14	15	21	42	31	27	3	55	55	28	21	28	
Time.....	25	2.85	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	5	2	4	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive.....	381	4.29	4	-	-	2	2	-	4	-	11	-	8	12	5	14	14	21	41	30	27	12	44	55	28	21	28	
Women.....	140	3.57	-	2	-	2	-	-	7	-	4	9	8	4	11	-	1	10	14	15	12	9	8	12	4	2	4	
Incentive.....	125	3.69	-	1	-	2	-	-	2	-	4	8	6	4	6	-	-	10	14	15	12	9	8	12	4	2	4	
<b>Trouser fabrication</b>																												
Inspectors, final (2 men, 24 women).....	26	3.04	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	3	-	2	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Time.....	10	3.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, finish.....	56	3.81	4	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	4	6	6	4	2	2	2	4	2	-	10	
Men (all incentive workers).....	22	4.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sewing-machine operators <sup>2</sup> .....	670	3.28	34	4	8	4	4	19	16	18	15	40	37	34	34	31	56	53	47	43	31	28	20	54	21	9	4	
Women.....	486	3.27	26	2	4	4	15	12	12	13	32	32	32	22	17	34	47	35	36	24	23	16	23	19	7	2	6	
Time.....	17	2.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	3	2	3	3	3	6	7	2	6	
Incentive.....	469	3.28	26	2	4	4	15	12	12	10	26	23	32	22	17	31	45	35	36	24	20	16	23	19	7	2	6	
Bartacking.....	23	2.98	14	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women (all incentive workers).....	14	2.97	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Join seams.....	81	3.66	4	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	4	10	2	2	6	4	6	2	2	2	15	3	4	4	-	
Men (all incentive workers).....	28	3.97	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sew on waistband lining.....	20	3.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	4	5	3	-	-	-	-	
Women (all incentive workers).....	16	3.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Thread trimmers and besting pullers.....	45	3.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	3	5	8	2	13	-	2	-	2	4	-	-	
Women.....	33	3.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	6	-	11	-	2	-	2	2	-	-	
Incentive.....	30	3.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	5	6	-	11	-	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	
Underpressers.....	57	3.46	4	-	-	2	-	-	5	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	5	2	5	6	-	4	7	6	-	-	3	
Men.....	41	3.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	2	-	2	2	3	2	5	6	-	4	5	2	-	-	3	
Incentive.....	35	3.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	2	2	5	6	-	4	5	2	-	-	-	3	

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 17. Occupational earnings: Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J.<sup>1</sup>—All shops—Continued**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>2</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			Under \$2.00	\$2.00 and under \$2.05	\$2.05 to \$2.10	\$2.10 to \$2.15	\$2.15 to \$2.20	\$2.20 to \$2.25	\$2.25 to \$2.30	\$2.30 to \$2.40	\$2.40 to \$2.50	\$2.50 to \$2.60	\$2.60 to \$2.70	\$2.70 to \$2.80	\$2.80 to \$2.90	\$2.90 to \$3.00	\$3.00 to \$3.20	\$3.20 to \$3.40	\$3.40 to \$3.60	\$3.60 to \$3.80	\$3.80 to \$4.00	\$4.00 to \$4.20	\$4.20 to \$4.40	\$4.40 to \$4.80	\$4.80 to \$5.20	\$5.20 to \$5.60	\$5.60 to \$6.00 and over			
			<b>Selected production occupations--</b>																											
<b>Continued</b>																														
<b>Miscellaneous</b>																														
Adjusters (repairmen) (all men) <sup>3</sup> a/-----	57	\$4.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	2	7	10	2	4	4	-	3	4	1	13	12	
Janitors-----	100	2.48	14	6	-	2	-	4	10	2	1	20	8	12	12	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men <sup>3</sup> a/-----	79	2.48	5	6	-	2	-	4	9	2	1	18	6	10	8	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women (all timeworkers)-----	21	2.48	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	2	4	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Packers-----	78	3.71	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	9	7	1	2	1	6	12	8	-	6	2	-	-	
Men-----	70	3.56	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	9	7	1	2	1	4	12	4	-	4	2	-	-	
Time-----	40	2.88	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	5	1	2	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stock clerks, garments-----	72	3.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	4	2	6	6	4	31	5	3	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Men (all timeworkers)-----	66	3.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	4	2	6	6	4	25	5	3	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Women (all timeworkers)-----	6	3.31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stock clerks, piece goods-----	54	3.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	10	2	-	3	2	18	4	3	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Men-----	50	3.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	10	2	-	3	2	14	4	3	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Time-----	44	3.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	8	2	-	3	2	12	2	3	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Work distributors-----	151	2.62	13	22	-	2	6	8	2	10	9	8	16	9	11	10	11	6	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	
Men (all timeworkers)-----	134	2.61	13	17	-	-	2	6	8	2	6	9	8	16	9	11	8	9	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	

<sup>1</sup> The Philadelphia area consists of Philadelphia and Delaware Counties, Pa., and Camden County, N. J.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

<sup>3</sup> Insufficient data to warrant publication of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) predominantly timeworkers, or (b) predominantly incentive workers.

<sup>4</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 8 at \$6.80 to \$7.20 and 4 at \$7.20 to \$7.60.

<sup>5</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 3 at \$1.60 to \$1.65 and 2 at \$1.70 to \$1.75.

<sup>6</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 3 at \$1.60 to \$1.65; 10 at \$1.65 to \$1.70; 18 at \$1.70 to \$1.75; 4 at \$1.75 to \$1.80; 12 at \$1.80 to \$1.85; 21 at \$1.85 to \$1.90; 13 at \$1.90 to \$1.95; and 15 at \$1.95 to \$2.

<sup>7</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$1.60 to \$1.65; 2 at \$1.70 to \$1.75; 8 at \$1.75 to \$1.80; and 2 at \$1.95 to \$2.

<sup>8</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 45 at \$6 to \$6.40; 21 at \$6.40 to \$6.80; 11 at \$6.80 to \$7.20; and 8 at \$7.40 and over.

<sup>9</sup> Includes sewing-machine operators in addition to those shown separately.

<sup>10</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$6.40 to \$6.80; 4 at \$6.80 to \$7.20; and 2 at \$7.20 to \$7.60.

<sup>11</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 4 at \$6 to \$6.40 and 2 at \$6.80 to \$7.20.

<sup>12</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$1.60 to \$1.65 and 2 at \$1.65 to \$1.70.

<sup>13</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 6 at \$6 to \$6.40; 4 at \$6.40 to \$6.80; and 2 at \$6.80 to \$7.

<sup>14</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 5 at \$1.75 to \$1.80; 3 at \$1.80 to \$1.85; and 3 at \$1.85 to \$1.90.

**Table 18. Occupational earnings: Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J.—Regular and cutting shops**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>2</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			Under \$2.00	\$2.00 and under \$2.05	\$2.05	\$2.10	\$2.15	\$2.20	\$2.25	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.20	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$3.80	\$4.00	\$4.20	\$4.40	\$4.80	\$5.20	\$5.60	\$6.00 and over		
All production workers-----	7,516	\$3.71	183	97	39	47	43	68	122	105	138	276	203	289	259	381	540	661	490	449	393	396	351	515	389	713	177	192		
Men-----	3,282	3.99	42	49	9	22	14	13	62	34	34	101	75	92	101	168	182	225	184	179	136	133	150	271	237	531	103	135		
Women-----	4,234	3.49	141	48	30	25	29	55	60	71	104	175	128	197	158	213	358	436	306	270	257	263	201	244	152	182	74	57		
<u>Selected production occupations</u>																														
<u>Cutting</u>																														
Cutters, lining-----	85	5.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	83	-	-		
Men (all timeworkers)-----	69	5.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	67	-		
Cutters and markers, cloth (all men)-----	269	5.22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	3	3	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	236	-	17		
Time-----	265	5.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	3	3	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	236	-	13		
<u>Coat fabrication</u>																														
Besters, hand (2 men, 24 women)-----	26	3.39	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	3	2	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	2	3	1	3	2	-	-	-	-		
Incentive-----	18	3.82	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	2	3	1	3	2	-	-	-	-		
Button sewers, hand (all women) <sup>3b/</sup> -----	15	2.95	43	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	6	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Collar setters, hand-----	33	2.99	-	-	-	3	7	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	2	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-		
Women-----	27	2.77	-	-	-	3	7	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	2	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive-----	24	2.81	-	-	-	3	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	2	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-		
Finishers, hand (all women)-----	259	3.02	10	2	9	-	4	2	8	6	10	13	8	42	13	36	15	20	14	8	4	11	10	9	2	1	2	-		
Incentive-----	196	3.02	10	2	9	-	4	2	8	6	10	4	8	40	13	7	15	3	8	4	7	8	3	2	-	4	2	-		
Pairers and turners (2 men, 96 women)-----	98	3.15	516	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	12	5	7	2	2	12	6	4	4	4	7	6	3	2	-	4	2		
Incentive-----	46	3.87	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	4	2	7	2	4	15	6	-	14	610		
Pressers, finish, hand-----	66	4.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	2	13	4	-	12	6		
Men <sup>3b/</sup> -----	42	5.22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	2	2	2	-	2	4		
Women (all incentive workers)-----	24	4.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	4	2	2	2	2	-	2	4		
Pressers, finish, machine-----	397	5.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	17	10	20	12	23	56	99	52	43	755		
Men-----	295	5.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	11	8	18	8	17	36	81	48	23	39		
Incentive-----	276	5.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	11	4	5	6	17	36	81	48	23	39		
Sewing-machine operators <sup>8</sup> -----	2,407	3.73	39	23	13	8	8	16	18	26	52	67	51	52	76	66	202	259	172	168	170	223	163	225	151	54	61	44		
Men-----	640	4.04	12	6	3	2	2	2	6	16	18	9	6	19	4	36	37	34	41	39	67	47	88	71	23	29	23			
Time-----	77	3.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	6	9	2	4	12	20	3	17	2	-	-	-	-		
Incentive-----	563	4.06	12	6	3	2	2	2	6	16	18	9	6	17	4	30	28	32	37	27	47	44	71	69	23	29	23			
Women-----	1,767	3.61	27	17	10	6	14	18	20	36	49	42	46	57	62	166	222	138	127	131	156	116	137	80	31	32	21			
Time-----	290	3.27	4	5	-	2	2	-	7	15	9	14	10	5	39	86	14	23	27	12	8	2	2	2	-	-	-			
Incentive-----	1,477	3.68	23	12	10	6	4	12	18	20	29	34	33	32	47	57	127	136	124	104	104	144	108	135	78	31	28	21		
Besters-----	371	3.73	8	6	-	4	-	2	-	2	8	10	17	4	12	8	51	21	14	24	29	36	51	19	11	8	5			
Men (all incentive workers)-----	129	3.93	4	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	2	3	-	2	2	11	4	6	9	8	10	17	23	9	4	4	3			
Women-----	242	3.62	4	4	-	2	-	-	2	6	8	14	4	10	6	40	17	15	5	16	19	19	28	10	7	4	2			
Incentive-----	234	3.64	4	4	-	2	-	-	2	4	8	14	4	10	6	37	17	12	5	16	19	19	28	10	7	4	2			
Buttonhole making-----	26	3.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	2	2	2	1	9	-	-	3	-	-	-			
Men <sup>3b/</sup> -----	10	4.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	4	-	-	-	-	-			
Women <sup>3b/</sup> -----	16	3.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	2	2	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Collar preparing, except piecing or padding-----	16	3.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	2	-	5	-	-	-	-			
Women-----	13	3.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-			
Time-----	7	3.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Collar setting-----	74	3.78	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	4	4	-	5	2	2	4	2	6	10	4	7	8	2	3	5			
Men (all incentive workers)-----	28	3.97	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	1	2	-	1	4	-	2	3	5			
Women <sup>3b/</sup> -----	46	3.66	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	2	-	3	2	2	2	4	1	4	10	3	3	8	-	-	-			
Incentive-----	21	3.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	2	-	2	2	4	-	2	4	-	3	-	1	2	-			
Women (all incentive workers)-----	14	3.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	2	4	-	2	4	-	-	1	2	-	-	-			
Fell body lining, bottom and side-----	67	3.87	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	5	1	4	7	2	4	-	14	11	5	2	1	2	2			
Women-----	64	3.84	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	5	1	4	7	2	4	-	14	9	5	2	-	2	2			
Incentive-----	56	3.90	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	3	1	4	3	2	4	-	12	9	5	2	-	2	2			

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 18. Occupational earnings: Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J.<sup>1</sup>—Regular and cutting shops—Continued**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>2</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																										
			Under \$2.00	\$2.00 and under \$2.05	\$2.05 to \$2.10	\$2.10 to \$2.15	\$2.15 to \$2.20	\$2.20 to \$2.25	\$2.25 to \$2.30	\$2.30 to \$2.40	\$2.40 to \$2.50	\$2.50 to \$2.60	\$2.60 to \$2.70	\$2.70 to \$2.80	\$2.80 to \$2.90	\$2.90 to \$3.00	\$3.00 to \$3.20	\$3.20 to \$3.40	\$3.40 to \$3.60	\$3.60 to \$3.80	\$3.80 to \$4.00	\$4.00 to \$4.20	\$4.20 to \$4.40	\$4.40 to \$4.80	\$4.80 to \$5.20	\$5.20 to \$5.60	\$5.60 to \$6.00	\$6.00 and over	
<b>Selected production occupations—Continued</b>																													
<b>Coat fabrication—Continued</b>																													
<b>Sewing-machine operators<sup>3</sup>—Continued</b>																													
Join shoulder, cloth.....	54	\$3.88	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	-	4	2	5	10	9	4	-	3	-	-	
Men (all incentive workers).....	7	3.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	
Women <sup>3b/</sup> .....	47	3.95	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	3	2	-	2	4	2	5	10	8	2	-	3	-	-	
Join side seams.....	41	4.08	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	5	2	2	2	5	6	5	-	2	-	
Men (all incentive workers).....	16	4.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	1	2	2	2	-	6	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	25	4.00	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	2	1	2	1	-	5	-	5	-	2	-	
Incentive.....	20	4.31	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	5	-	5	-	2	-	
Join undercollar, join sleeve lining, or piece pockets.....	100	3.34	2	3	-	-	2	-	2	4	2	2	5	1	8	16	9	4	10	7	8	11	3	-	1	-	-	-	
Women.....	85	3.24	2	3	-	-	2	-	2	4	-	2	5	1	8	16	7	3	10	7	4	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time.....	13	2.52	2	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive.....	72	3.36	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	2	2	2	5	1	6	13	7	3	9	7	4	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lining maker, body.....	106	3.49	5	1	2	-	2	3	2	2	4	5	2	6	7	2	10	12	4	7	8	-	13	3	4	-	2	-	-
Men (all incentive workers).....	40	3.81	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	4	-	4	9	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	4	-	2	-	-
Pad collar and lapels.....	34	3.71	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	4	9	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	2	-	-
Women <sup>3b/</sup> .....	29	3.67	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	4	1	2	2	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
Pocket setting and tacking.....	146	3.81	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	5	3	2	5	4	4	2	16	17	8	14	5	19	2	13	12	-	3	108	-
Men <sup>3b/</sup> .....	45	4.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	2	2	-	-	2	6	-	5	-	5	1	2	7	-	3	8	-	-
Women.....	101	3.51	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	3	3	2	3	2	4	2	14	11	8	9	5	14	1	11	5	-	-	-	-
Time.....	8	2.68	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive.....	93	3.58	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	2	3	2	4	2	12	11	8	9	4	14	1	11	5	-	-	-	-	-
Sew darts, cloth.....	54	3.57	-	2	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	1	6	9	3	6	6	3	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
Women (all incentive workers).....	48	3.59	-	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	1	6	7	3	6	6	3	2	4	-	-	-	-	-
Sew edge tapes.....	67	4.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	2	3	4	2	3	9	8	2	5	16	6	2	2	-	-
Men (all incentive workers).....	29	4.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	-	2	2	3	-	5	6	4	-	2	-	-
Women (all incentive workers).....	38	4.21	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	1	7	5	2	-	10	2	2	-	-	-	-
Sew in sleeve.....	89	4.68	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	2	3	-	2	4	2	4	6	3	15	15	8	11	110	-	-	
Men (all incentive workers).....	30	4.95	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	7	5	2	7	4	-	-	
Women (all incentive workers).....	59	4.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	3	-	2	2	2	4	6	2	8	10	6	4	6	-	-	-
Sleeve making, cloth.....	95	3.53	-	-	-	-	2	2	9	-	-	5	-	3	13	14	9	12	4	6	-	8	3	4	1	-	-	-	-
Women (all incentive workers).....	80	3.56	-	-	-	-	2	-	5	-	-	5	-	3	9	14	9	10	4	6	-	8	3	2	-	-	-	-	-
Tape armholes.....	75	3.65	2	-	-	2	-	2	4	-	5	-	2	10	6	6	4	5	3	8	6	10	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
Women.....	67	3.73	2	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	5	-	2	6	6	4	3	3	8	6	6	10	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
Incentive.....	64	3.78	2	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	2	-	2	6	6	4	3	3	8	6	10	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Shapers, edge and bottom, clicker machine.....	28	3.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	2	1	2	2	5	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Men.....	19	4.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	5	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Incentive.....	16	4.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Tailors, all around.....	65	3.24	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	-	12	-	6	12	6	-	7	5	2	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men <sup>3a/</sup> .....	47	3.31	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	-	-	-	6	12	2	-	7	5	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thread trimmers and basting pullers.....	131	3.02	118	3	1	3	3	-	2	4	3	13	12	7	1	10	4	4	7	4	6	8	10	2	6	-	-	-	-
Women <sup>3b/</sup> .....	125	2.98	16	3	1	3	3	-	2	4	3	13	12	7	1	10	4	4	7	4	6	8	8	2	4	-	-	-	-
Underpressers.....	283	4.13	4	-	-	2	2	-	2	6	6	4	7	2	2	6	16	24	32	24	23	12	30	44	10	7	18	-	-
Men.....	184	4.31	4	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	2	6	8	14	22	16	15	6	18	40	8	5	14	-	-	-
Incentive.....	181	4.32	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	2	6	8	14	22	16	15	3	18	40	8	5	14	-	-	-
<b>Trouser fabrication</b>																													
Inspectors, final (2 men, 24 women).....	26	3.04	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	3	-	2	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time.....	110	3.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, finish.....	56	3.81	4	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	2	4	6	6	4	2	2	2	4	2	-	10	-	-
Men (all incentive workers).....	22	4.28	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	2	2	2	-	6	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 18. Occupational earnings: Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J.<sup>1</sup>—Regular and cutting shops—Continued**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>2</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			Under \$2.00	\$2.00 and under \$2.05	\$2.05	\$2.10	\$2.15	\$2.20	\$2.25	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.20	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$3.80	\$4.00	\$4.20	\$4.40	\$4.80	\$5.20	\$5.60	\$6.00 and over		
<b>Selected production occupations—Continued</b>																														
<b>Trousers fabrication—Continued</b>																														
Sewing-machine operators <sup>3</sup> -----	670	3.28	34	4	8	4	4	19	16	18	15	40	37	34	34	31	56	53	47	43	31	28	20	54	21	9	4	6	6	
Women-----	486	3.27	26	2	4	4	-	15	12	12	13	32	23	32	22	17	34	47	35	36	24	23	16	23	19	7	2	-	-	
Time-----	17	2.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	469	3.28	26	2	4	4	-	15	12	12	10	26	23	32	22	17	31	45	35	36	24	20	16	23	19	7	2	6		
Bartacking-----	23	2.98	1 <sup>4</sup>	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women (all incentive workers)-----	14	2.97	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Join seams-----	81	3.66	4	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	4	10	2	2	6	4	6	2	5	2	2	15	3	4	2	-	-	-	
Men (all incentive workers)-----	28	3.97	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	3	2	-	9	-	2	2	-	-	-	
Sew on waistband lining-----	20	3.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	4	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women (all incentive workers)-----	16	3.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thread trimmers and basting pullers-----	45	3.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	3	5	6	2	13	-	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
Women-----	33	3.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	30	3.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	5	6	-	11	-	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Underpressers-----	57	3.46	4	-	2	-	-	-	5	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	5	2	5	6	-	4	7	6	-	3	-	-	-	
Men-----	41	3.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	2	-	2	2	2	3	2	5	6	-	4	5	2	-	3	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	35	3.75	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	2	-	2	5	6	-	4	5	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	
<b>Miscellaneous</b>																														
Janitors-----	84	2.48	9	6	-	2	-	4	7	2	-	18	6	10	10	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men (all timeworkers)-----	67	2.50	3	6	-	2	-	4	6	2	-	16	4	8	8	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women (all timeworkers)-----	17	2.38	1 <sup>4</sup>	6	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Packers-----	78	3.71	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	9	7	1	2	1	6	12	8	-	6	2	2	
Men-----	70	3.56	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	9	7	1	2	1	4	12	4	-	4	2	2	
Time-----	40	2.88	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	5	1	2	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stock clerks, garment-----	70	3.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	4	2	6	6	4	29	5	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men (all timeworkers)-----	66	3.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	4	2	6	6	4	25	5	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stock clerks, piece goods-----	54	3.04	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	10	2	-	-	3	2	18	4	3	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men-----	50	3.03	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	10	2	-	-	3	2	14	4	3	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time-----	44	3.02	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	8	2	-	-	3	2	12	2	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Work distributors-----	85	2.77	3	5	-	2	-	6	2	6	8	6	12	-	7	10	6	6	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men (all timeworkers)-----	73	2.72	3	5	-	2	-	6	2	2	8	6	12	-	7	8	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> The Philadelphia area consists of Philadelphia and Delaware Counties, Pa., and Camden County, N. J.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

<sup>3</sup> Insufficient data to warrant publication of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) predominantly timeworkers, or (b) predominantly incentive workers.

<sup>4</sup> All workers were at \$1.65 to \$1.70.

<sup>5</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$1.60 to \$1.65; 2 at \$1.70 to \$1.75; 8 at \$1.75 to \$1.80; 2 at \$1.90 to \$1.95; and 2 at \$1.95 to \$2.

<sup>6</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 6 at \$6.40 and 4 at \$7.80.

<sup>7</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 35 at \$6 to \$6.40; 10 at \$6.40 to \$6.80; 4 at \$6.80 to \$7.20; 2 at \$7.20 to \$7.60; and 2 at \$7.60 to \$8.

<sup>8</sup> Includes sewing-machine operators in addition to those shown separately.

<sup>9</sup> All workers were at \$1.95 to \$2.

<sup>10</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$6.40 to \$6.80; 4 at \$6.80 to \$7.20; and 2 at \$7.20 to \$7.40.

<sup>11</sup> All workers were at \$6 to \$6.40.

<sup>12</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 5 at \$1.60 to \$1.65; 2 at \$1.70 to \$1.75; 2 at \$1.75 to \$1.80; 4 at \$1.80 to \$1.85; 1 at \$1.85 to \$1.90; 2 at \$1.90 to \$1.95; and 2 at \$1.95 to \$2.

<sup>13</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$1.60 to \$1.65 and 2 at \$1.65 to \$1.70.

<sup>14</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 3 at \$1.75 to \$1.80 and 3 at \$1.85 to \$1.90.

**Table 19. Occupational earnings: Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J.<sup>1</sup>—Contract shops**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>2</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																									
			Under \$2.00	\$2.00 and under \$2.05	\$2.10	\$2.15	\$2.20	\$2.25	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.20	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$3.80	\$4.00	\$4.20	\$4.40	\$4.80	\$5.20	\$5.60	\$6.00	
All production workers-----	3,816	\$3.54	148	78	32	29	46	44	84	79	113	153	102	136	166	159	254	287	302	204	244	189	136	281	211	176	74	89
Men-----	876	4.19	16	24	-	2	2	8	8	6	7	19	18	23	27	25	26	38	52	42	64	39	38	94	99	93	38	68
Women-----	2,940	3.35	132	54	32	27	44	36	76	73	106	134	84	113	139	134	228	249	250	162	180	150	98	187	112	83	36	21
<b>Selected production occupations</b>																												
<b>Coat fabrication</b>																												
Button sewers, hand (all women)-----	14	3.11	3 <sup>2</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	1	2	2	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	10	3.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	2	2	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Collar setters, hand (10 men, 12 women) (all incentive workers)-----	22	3.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	8	2	-	-	4	4	2	-	-	-	-
Finishers, hand (2 men, 464 women) <sup>4b</sup> /---	466	2.57	86	8	28	18	24	26	14	36	30	14	15	17	23	22	21	19	17	15	10	19	2	2	-	-	-	-
Fitters-----	34	3.92	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	2	-	1	2	2	1	4	5	-	7	1	-	1	2
Men-----	17	4.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	3	-	3	1	-	1	1	2
Incentive-----	10	4.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	2	
Inspectors, final-----	53	3.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	6	3	4	8	9	10	1	3	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Men (all timeworkers)-----	6	3.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women (all timeworkers)-----	47	3.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	6	3	4	8	9	6	1	3	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Pairs and turners (all women)-----	73	3.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	2	6	13	10	3	4	3	2	9	2	5	2	2	2	2	2
Time-----	28	2.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	12	4	3	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	45	3.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	-	3	1	6	-	2	3	2	7	2	5	2	2	2	2	2
Pressers, finish, hand-----	52	4.39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	2	6	4	-	2	-	-	9	16	5	-	2
Men (all incentive workers)-----	36	4.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	9	16	5	-	-	2
Pressers, finish, machine-----	177	5.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	20	4	4	24	42	25	13	730
Men-----	173	5.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	4	-	2	4	20	4	4	24	41	25	13	30
Incentive-----	157	5.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	4	-	2	4	20	4	4	24	41	25	13	30
Sewing-machine operators <sup>8</sup> -----	1,695	3.73	7	11	2	2	9	3	26	15	27	71	33	48	38	82	140	158	174	123	135	110	87	168	104	67	32	23
Men-----	151	4.03	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	5	1	3	12	8	6	17	8	13	12	12	20	13	6	6	6	4	4
Time-----	24	3.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	-	4	1	8	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	127	4.03	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	1	3	12	8	5	9	8	9	11	4	20	13	4	6	4	4
Women-----	1,544	3.71	5	11	2	-	9	3	26	15	26	71	28	47	35	70	132	152	157	115	122	98	75	148	91	61	26	19
Time-----	84	2.86	2	1	-	-	5	-	8	2	-	21	-	4	1	-	9	14	9	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	1,460	3.75	3	10	2	-	4	3	18	13	26	50	28	43	34	70	123	138	148	109	120	98	75	148	91	61	26	19
Basters-----	261	3.95	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	2	7	7	6	3	5	10	21	16	25	19	17	15	13	46	17	13	9	6
Men (all incentive workers)-----	18	4.17	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	9 <sup>2</sup>
Women-----	243	3.93	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	2	7	7	5	2	3	10	19	16	25	18	17	15	11	44	15	13	7	4
Incentive-----	235	3.97	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	2	5	2	3	10	19	16	25	18	15	15	11	44	15	13	7	4
Button sewing (all women) <sup>4b</sup> /---	24	3.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	11	-	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Buttonhole making-----	25	3.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	11	-	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Men <sup>4a</sup> /-----	9	3.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women-----	16	3.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	11	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	10	3.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Collar preparing, except piecing or padding (2 men, 18 women)-----	20	4.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	6	2	1	-
Incentive-----	17	4.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	6	2	1	-
Collar setting-----	54	4.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	2	5	-	6	3	4	8	4	12	3	2	2	2
Men <sup>4b</sup> /-----	11	3.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	1	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	-
Women (all incentive workers)-----	43	4.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	4	2	4	7	3	10	2	-	2	2
Facing tacking (all women) (all incentive workers)-----	15	4.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	2	-	3	-	3	-	2	-	-
Fell body lining, bottom and side (2 men, 57 women) (all incentive workers)-----	59	3.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	3	6	1	5	1	5	9	6	2	7	4	4	2	2
Join shoulder, cloth (all women) (all incentive workers)-----	18	3.39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	4	-	2	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-
Join side seams-----	48	3.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	2	5	1	1	6	6	5	1	1	3	2	9	2	-	-	-	-
Men (all incentive workers)-----	7	3.36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women (all incentive workers)-----	41	3.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	5	1	-	6	6	4	-	2	2	9	2	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 19. Occupational earnings: Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J.<sup>1</sup>—Contract shops—Continued**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>2</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																															
			Under \$2.00	\$2.00 and under \$2.05	\$2.05 to \$2.10	\$2.10 to \$2.15	\$2.15 to \$2.20	\$2.20 to \$2.25	\$2.25 to \$2.30	\$2.30 to \$2.40	\$2.40 to \$2.50	\$2.50 to \$2.60	\$2.60 to \$2.70	\$2.70 to \$2.80	\$2.80 to \$2.90	\$2.90 to \$3.00	\$3.00 to \$3.20	\$3.20 to \$3.40	\$3.40 to \$3.60	\$3.60 to \$3.80	\$3.80 to \$4.00	\$4.00 to \$4.20	\$4.20 to \$4.40	\$4.40 to \$4.80	\$4.80 to \$5.20	\$5.20 to \$5.60	\$5.60 to \$6.00	and over						
<b>Selected production occupations—Continued</b>																																		
<b>Coat fabrication—Continued</b>																																		
<b>Sewing-machine operators<sup>8</sup>—Continued</b>																																		
Join undercollar, join sleeve lining, or piece pockets-----	79	\$3.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	4	-	1	5	10	4	8	12	11	6	2	9	-	-	2	-	-	-	-			
Women <sup>4b/</sup> -----	75	3.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	4	-	1	3	10	4	8	12	11	6	2	7	-	-	2	-	-	-	-			
Lining maker, body-----	64	3.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	5	1	3	13	13	7	4	6	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-			
Women (all incentive workers)-----	60	3.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	5	1	2	13	12	5	4	6	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-			
Pad collar and lapels (all women) (all incentive workers)-----	19	3.27	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	2	5	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Pocket setting and tacking-----	115	3.91	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	6	2	6	23	15	6	8	7	7	13	8	3	2	4	-	-				
Men-----	28	3.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	4	6	2	2	2	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive-----	24	3.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	4	6	2	-	2	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Women <sup>4b/</sup> -----	87	3.92	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	5	-	6	19	9	4	6	5	5	7	8	2	2	4	-	-	-			
Sew darts, cloth-----	56	3.61	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	7	3	8	6	3	8	4	4	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-			
Women (all incentive workers)-----	52	3.61	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	7	3	7	5	3	8	2	4	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-			
Sew edge tape-----	59	4.05	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	1	3	5	2	2	2	3	9	-	14	1	5	2	2	-	-	-	-			
Men <sup>4b/</sup> -----	20	4.36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	2	4	-	1	1	5	2	-	-	-	-	-			
Women (all incentive workers)-----	39	3.89	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	3	3	2	1	2	1	5	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Sew in sleeve-----	83	4.15	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	9	-	4	-	-	5	-	6	4	4	5	4	9	10	10	4	4	-	-	-	-			
Men-----	18	5.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	7	-	-	2	-	-	-	-			
Incentive-----	14	5.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	7	-	-	2	-	-	-	-			
Women-----	65	3.91	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	9	-	4	-	-	5	-	6	4	4	4	4	7	3	10	2	2	-	-	-	-			
Incentive-----	55	4.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	4	-	-	-	-	6	4	4	4	1	2	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Sleeve making, cloth-----	66	3.42	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	2	2	8	11	14	7	4	4	1	2	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women (all incentive workers)-----	60	3.38	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	2	2	6	11	14	7	4	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Tape armholes (all women) (all incentive workers)-----	29	3.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	3	2	6	4	6	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Shapers, edge and bottom, clicker machine-----	13	4.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men (all incentive workers)-----	10	4.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Shapers, undercollar, hand (all women) (all incentive workers)-----	14	3.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	2	1	-	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Tailors, all around (all men) (all timeworkers)-----	13	3.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Thread trimmers and basting pullers (all women)-----	168	2.80	4	7	1	2	4	1	11	10	24	13	8	8	8	7	13	17	17	5	4	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	143	2.86	4	7	1	2	4	1	6	10	9	13	3	8	8	7	13	17	17	5	4	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Underpressers-----	263	3.95	-	2	-	-	2	2	7	4	2	19	4	12	17	4	9	9	11	25	19	13	11	26	15	20	16	14	-	-	-	-		
Men-----	222	4.11	-	-	-	2	2	2	7	4	-	14	2	12	11	4	8	7	7	20	15	12	9	26	15	20	16	14	-	-	-	-	-	
Time-----	22	2.66	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	-	5	2	4	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive-----	200	4.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	9	-	8	10	3	8	6	7	19	14	12	9	26	15	20	16	14	-	-	-	-	-		
Women-----	41	3.06	-	2	-	-	-	5	-	2	5	2	-	6	-	1	2	4	5	4	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive-----	26	3.34	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	1	-	2	4	5	4	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
<b>Miscellaneous</b>																																		
Adjusters (repairmen) (all men) (all timeworkers)-----	14	5.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	
Janitors-----	16	2.51	12	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	2	2	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men <sup>4g/</sup> -----	12	2.38	13	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Work distributors-----	66	2.44	10	17	-	-	-	6	2	-	4	1	2	4	9	4	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men (all timeworkers)-----	61	2.47	10	12	-	-	-	6	2	-	4	1	2	4	9	4	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> The Philadelphia area consists of Philadelphia and Delaware Counties, Pa., and Camden County, N. J.

<sup>2</sup> Exclude premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

<sup>3</sup> All workers were at \$1.70 to \$1.75.

<sup>4</sup> Insufficient data to warrant publication of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) predominantly timeworkers, or (b) predominantly incentive workers.

<sup>5</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 8 at \$1.65 to \$1.70; 16 at \$1.70 to \$1.75; 4 at \$1.75 to \$1.80; 12 at \$1.80 to \$1.85; 20 at \$1.85 to \$1.90; 13 at \$1.90 to \$1.95; 13 at \$1.95 to \$2.

<sup>6</sup> All workers were at \$7 to \$7.40.

<sup>7</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 10 at \$6 to \$6.40; 11 at \$6.40 to \$6.80; and 9 at \$6.80 and over.

<sup>8</sup> Includes sewing-machine operators in addition to those shown separately.

<sup>9</sup> All workers were at \$6 to \$6.40.

<sup>10</sup> All workers were at \$6.80 to \$7.20.

<sup>11</sup> Workers distributed as follows: 4 at \$6 to \$6.40; 4 at \$6.40 to \$5.80; and 2 at \$6.80 to \$7.20.

<sup>12</sup> All workers were at \$1.75 to \$1.80.

<sup>13</sup> All workers were at \$1.65 to \$1.70.

**Table 20. Occupational earnings: Rochester, N.Y.<sup>1</sup>—All shops**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>2</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																									
			Under \$2.20	\$2.20 and under \$2.25	\$2.25 to \$2.30	\$2.30 to \$2.35	\$2.35 to \$2.40	\$2.40 to \$2.50	\$2.50 to \$2.60	\$2.60 to \$2.70	\$2.70 to \$2.80	\$2.80 to \$2.90	\$2.90 to \$3.00	\$3.00 to \$3.10	\$3.10 to \$3.20	\$3.20 to \$3.40	\$3.40 to \$3.60	\$3.60 to \$3.80	\$3.80 to \$4.00	\$4.00 to \$4.20	\$4.20 to \$4.40	\$4.40 to \$4.60	\$4.60 to \$4.80	\$4.80 to \$5.00	\$5.00 to \$5.20	\$5.20 to \$5.60	\$5.60 to \$6.00	end over
All production workers-----	2,956	\$3.65	131	27	56	22	24	44	57	49	62	102	136	101	113	223	241	253	25	207	233	230	147	83	69	59	15	15
Men-----	1,028	4.08	4	7	37	2	3	6	12	11	11	27	25	13	26	41	55	59	66	84	105	149	101	58	49	49	14	14
Women-----	1,928	3.42	127	20	19	20	21	38	45	38	51	75	111	88	87	182	186	194	191	123	128	81	46	25	20	10	1	1
<u>Selected production occupations</u>																												
<u>Cutting</u>																												
Cutters, lining (all men) <sup>b/</sup> -----	18	4.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	5	1	1	2	2	1	1
Cutters and markers, cloth (all men) (all incentive workers)-----	104	4.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	2	4	1	5	5	9	5	10	9	11	22	8	10
<u>Coat fabrication</u>																												
Inspectors, final (22 men, 2 women)---	24	3.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	8	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time-----	18	3.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, finish, hand (145 men, 2 women) (all incentive workers)-----	147	4.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	5	6	13	48	43	15	5	6	-	-	-
Pressers, finish, machine (all men) <sup>b/</sup> -----	61	4.36	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	5	4	4	4	11	10	12	2	2	-	-
Sewing-machine operators <sup>4</sup> -----	695	3.59	9	6	11	16	4	14	12	19	16	30	34	27	21	61	58	71	71	44	73	49	21	13	7	4	2	2
Men <sup>b/</sup> -----	129	4.08	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	2	2	2	1	-	3	8	7	7	12	17	23	17	9	7	3	3	1	1
Women-----	566	3.48	9	5	11	14	4	14	11	17	14	28	33	27	18	53	51	64	59	27	50	32	12	6	4	1	1	1
Incentive-----	563	3.48	9	5	11	14	4	13	11	17	14	28	32	27	18	52	51	64	59	27	50	32	12	6	4	1	1	1
Besters-----	93	3.52	2	-	2	1	2	3	2	3	1	6	3	4	3	6	11	10	8	6	3	4	4	4	1	-	-	-
Men (all incentive workers)-----	6	4.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Women (all incentive workers)-----	87	3.48	2	-	2	1	2	3	2	3	-	6	3	4	3	6	11	10	7	6	6	3	4	2	1	-	-	-
Button sewing (all women) (all incentive workers)-----	9	3.25	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Collar setting (all women) (all incentive workers)-----	13	3.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-
Facing tacking (all women) (all incentive workers)-----	7	3.03	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fell body lining, bottom and side (all women) (all incentive workers)---	13	3.03	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Join shoulder, cloth-----	11	4.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	4	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Women (all incentive workers)-----	7	4.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Join side seams (1 man, 14 women) (all incentive workers)-----	15	3.25	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	1	3	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Join undercollar, join sleeve lining, or piece pockets (all women) (all incentive workers)-----	21	3.43	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	2	2	3	-	1	1	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pocket setting and tacking-----	72	4.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	1	5	8	4	8	8	10	4	4	2	3	1	1	1
Women (all incentive workers)-----	22	3.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	5	2	2	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sew darts, cloth (all women) (all incentive workers)-----	17	3.79	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	4	1	1	1	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	1	-
Sew edge tape-----	17	4.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	3	1	2	1	-	1	1	1	-	-
Men (all incentive workers)-----	9	4.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-
Women (all incentive workers)-----	8	3.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sew in sleeve-----	33	3.87	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	2	2	2	5	1	14	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Men (all incentive workers)-----	23	3.91	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	2	1	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women (all incentive workers)-----	10	3.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Thread trimmers and basting pullers (all women) (all incentive workers)---	72	3.38	1	2	-	-	3	3	4	-	2	3	4	4	4	7	9	7	5	4	3	3	2	1	1	-	-	-
Underpressers (all men) <sup>b/</sup> -----	143	4.23	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	1	-	3	5	8	10	9	23	19	29	6	7	7	7	1	2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 20. Occupational earnings: Rochester, N.Y.<sup>1</sup>—All shops—Continued**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>2</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--																									
			Under \$2.20	\$2.20 and under \$2.25	\$2.25	\$2.30	\$2.35	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.10	\$3.20	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$3.80	\$4.00	\$4.20	\$4.40	\$4.60	\$4.80	\$5.00	\$5.20	\$5.60	\$6.00 and over
<b>Selected production occupations--</b>																												
<b>Continued</b>																												
<b>Trouser fabrication</b>																												
Pressers, finish (all men) (all incentive workers)-----	33	\$4.05	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	7	6	2	4	3	1	2	2	1	-	-
Sewing-machine operators <sup>4</sup> (16 men, 249 women) (all incentive workers)-----	265	3.59	10	3	2	1	4	2	4	5	11	12	16	8	11	20	23	19	26	27	22	13	11	6	6	3	-	-
Attach zippers (all women)-----	7	3.91	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Bartacking (all women)-----	11	3.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Make pockets (2 men, 15 women)-----	17	3.32	1	-	-	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	1	2	1	-	3	2	1	1	-	-	
Stitch pockets-----	20	3.52	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	1	3	-	1	2	4	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	
Women (all incentive workers)-----	12	3.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	2	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	
Underpressers-----	23	3.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	3	-	3	2	1	2	3	-	1	1	-	1	-	2	
Men (all incentive workers)-----	14	4.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	2	-	1	2	-	1	1	-	1	-	2	
<b>Miscellaneous</b>																												
Adjusters (repairmen) (all men) (all timeworkers)-----	11	4.31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	
Janitors (33 men, 1 woman) (all timeworkers)-----	34	2.91	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	16	-	1	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Packers (all men)-----	12	3.56	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	
Time-----	7	2.85	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stock clerks, garments (8 men, 1 woman) <sup>3b/</sup> -----	9	3.62	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	
Stock clerks, piece goods (all men) <sup>3b/</sup> -----	7	3.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Work distributors (38 men, 6 women) (all timeworkers)-----	44	2.61	1	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

<sup>1</sup> The Rochester Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area consists of Livingston, Monroe, Orleans, and Wayne Counties.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

<sup>3</sup> Insufficient data to warrant publication of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) predominantly timeworkers, or (b) predominantly incentive workers.

<sup>4</sup> Includes sewing-machine operators in addition to those shown separately.

**Table 21. Occupational earnings: St. Louis, Mo.—III.<sup>1</sup>—All shops**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>2</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			Under \$1.90	\$1.90 and under \$1.95	\$1.95	\$2.00	\$2.05	\$2.10	\$2.15	\$2.20	\$2.25	\$2.30	\$2.35	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.20	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$3.80	\$4.00	\$4.40	\$4.80	\$5.20	and over	
All production workers -----	687	\$3.06	61	12	3	22	7	15	11	10	18	15	12	24	42	26	26	30	36	52	46	41	38	37	37	30	14	22		
Men -----	137	3.50	11	-	-	8	1	1	1	2	3	-	-	6	4	2	2	3	8	6	5	11	10	14	8	13	3	15		
Women -----	550	2.95	50	12	3	14	6	14	10	8	15	15	12	18	38	24	24	27	28	46	41	30	28	23	29	17	11	7		
<u>Selected production occupations</u>																														
<u>Cutting</u>																														
Cutters, cloth (all men) -----	15	3.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	1	6	-	-		
Incentive -----	13	3.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	1	6	-	-		
Cutters, lining (6 men, 3 women) <sup>3</sup> -----	9	3.08	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	2	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-		
Markers -----	25	4.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	2	1	2	2	6	2	1	-	4 <sup>5</sup>		
Men <sup>3</sup> -----	20	4.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	2	-	2	2	4	1	1	-	5		
<u>Coat fabrication</u>																														
Finishers, hand (all women) <sup>3</sup> -----	43	3.07	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	7	-	2	7	6	3	3	2	4	-	-	-		
Inspectors, final (1 man, 16 women) -----	17	2.87	5 <sup>2</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	4	1	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-		
Time -----	11	2.44	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive -----	6	3.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-		
Pairers and turners (all women) <sup>3</sup> -----	18	2.88	6 <sup>3</sup>	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	-	-	1	-	-	-		
Pressers, finish, machine, -----	43	3.96	3	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	3	1	3	1	3	5	10 <sup>7</sup>		
Women -----	27	3.52	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	2	1	3	-	2	3	2		
Incentive -----	20	3.62	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	5	1	1	1	-	1	3	1		
<u>Sewing-machine operators (all women)<sup>8</sup></u>			256	3.14	15	5	2	6	2	3	2	4	4	6	7	6	14	9	14	16	9	22	18	19	15	14	22	12	5	5
Incentive -----	225	3.27	7	1	2	4	1	3	1	4	2	4	7	4	11	7	13	16	9	20	18	19	15	14	21	12	5	5		
Basters -----	38	3.54	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	5	2	4	3	2	3	
Incentive -----	36	3.64	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	6	-	2	-	2	5	2	4	3	2	3			
Button sewing <sup>9</sup> -----	8	2.59	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-		
Buttonhole making -----	9	3.02	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-		
Incentive -----	6	3.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-		
Collar preparing, except piecing or padding (all incentive workers) -----	8	3.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-		
Collar setting <sup>3</sup> -----	8	3.38	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	-		
Fell body lining, bottom and side (all incentive workers) -----	10	2.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-		
Lining maker, body -----	12	3.11	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	4	1	1	1	-	-	-		
Incentive -----	10	3.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-		
Pad collar and lapels (all incentive workers) -----	7	3.08	10 <sup>6</sup>	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-		
Pocket setting or tacking -----	23	2.46	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Incentive -----	14	2.76	2	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-		
Sew in sleeve (all incentive workers) -----	11	4.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	1	4	1	-	1		
Sleeve-making, cloth (all incentive workers) -----	15	3.00	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-		
Underpressers -----	22	3.45	11 <sup>3</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	3	1	2	2	2	3	1	-	2	
Women -----	11	2.89	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-		
Incentive -----	8	3.19	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-		
<u>Miscellaneous</u>																														
Janitors (9 men, 2 women) (all timeworkers) -----	11	2.11	12 <sup>2</sup>	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

<sup>1</sup> The St. Louis Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area consists of the city of St. Louis; the counties of Franklin, Jefferson, St. Charles, Mo.; and the counties of Madison and St. Clair, Ill.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

<sup>3</sup> Insufficient data to warrant publication of separate averages by method of wage payment, predominantly incentive workers.

<sup>4</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 1 at \$5.20 to \$5.60; 1 at \$5.60 to \$6; 3 at \$6 to \$6.40.

<sup>5</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$1.75 to \$1.80.

<sup>6</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 1 at \$1.70 to \$1.75 and 2 at \$1.85 to \$1.90.

<sup>7</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 4 at \$5.20 to \$5.60 and \$6 at \$5.60 to \$6.

<sup>8</sup> Includes data for workers in classification in addition to those shown separately.

<sup>9</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$1.70 to \$1.75; 3 at \$1.75 to \$1.80; and 1 at \$1.85 to \$1.90.

<sup>10</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$1.70 to \$1.75; 3 at \$1.75 to \$1.80; and 1 at \$1.85 to \$1.90.

<sup>11</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 1 at \$1.60 to \$1.65; 1 at \$1.75 to \$1.80; and 1 at \$1.85 to \$1.90.

<sup>12</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 1 at \$1.60 to \$1.65 and 1 at \$1.85 to \$1.90.

**Table 22. Occupational earnings: Southern New Jersey<sup>1</sup>—All shops**

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>2</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																															
			Under \$2.00	\$2.00 and under \$2.05	\$2.05	\$2.10	\$2.15	\$2.20	\$2.25	\$2.30	\$2.35	\$2.40	\$2.45	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.20	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$3.80	\$4.00	\$4.40	\$4.80	\$5.20	\$5.60	\$6.00	\$6.40	over			
All production workers-----	3,241	\$3.37	169	154	17	35	26	49	109	89	121	172	120	116	125	134	267	231	201	176	123	246	194	118	84	43	31	91						
Men-----	960	4.04	31	44	2	13	2	8	32	3	30	36	13	20	14	26	51	47	44	43	31	91	98	78	58	37	27	81						
Women-----	2,281	3.09	138	110	15	22	24	41	77	86	91	136	107	96	111	108	216	184	157	133	92	155	96	40	26	6	4	10						
<b>Selected production occupations</b>																																		
<b>Cutting</b>																																		
Cutters, cloth (all men)-----	18	4.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	10	4	-	2	-	-	1				
Time-----	14	4.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Cutters, lining (all men) <sup>3a/</sup> -----	9	5.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	3			
Spreaders (all men) (all timeworkers)---	8	3.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
<b>Coat fabrication</b>																																		
Collar setters, hand-----	25	3.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	4	3	3	4	2	-	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women (all incentive workers)-----	19	2.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	4	2	3	4	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finishers, hand (all women) <sup>3b/</sup> -----	123	2.99	12	3	-	-	6	4	4	-	4	7	2	13	4	17	18	10	10	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Fitters-----	46	3.34	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	4	1	1	6	4	1	2	8	8	-	4	1	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men <sup>3a/</sup> -----	17	3.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women-----	29	2.98	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	4	1	1	6	4	-	4	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time-----	21	2.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	1	1	6	2	-	4	4	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Inspectors, final-----	150	2.58	11	20	5	2	6	13	5	9	25	6	11	4	3	2	8	5	8	3	4	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men (all timeworkers)-----	27	3.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	5	1	6	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women-----	123	2.46	11	17	5	2	6	11	5	9	19	6	11	4	3	2	8	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time-----	119	2.47	11	13	-	5	2	6	11	5	9	19	6	11	4	3	8	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pairers and turners-----	55	2.65	8	4	2	1	1	1	-	2	8	5	9	2	-	3	2	1	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women-----	51	2.60	8	3	-	2	1	1	1	-	2	8	4	9	2	-	3	2	1	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time-----	29	2.66	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	4	4	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	22	2.52	5	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	4	-	3	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, finish, hand-----	61	5.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	6	7	7	9	9	3	6	18					
Men (all incentive workers)-----	56	5.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	7	7	5	9	3	3	18						
Pressers, finish, machine (all men)-----	157	5.28	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	1	-	2	3	1	1	5	6	15	8	20	31	12	18	18	7	27						
Time-----	9	3.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	148	5.38	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	13	8	20	29	12	18	18	5	13					
Sewing-machine operators <sup>8</sup> -----	1,402	3.35	52	45	11	4	9	17	39	44	43	61	56	51	59	59	140	116	100	87	73	144	83	55	26	10	5	13						
Men-----	123	4.21	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	3	1	1	-	7	6	6	8	3	5	25	17	19	7	4	1	5							
Time-----	25	4.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	1	2	9	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	98	4.26	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	3	-	3	-	1	5	6	5	8	2	3	16	13	15	7	4	1	5							
Women-----	1,279	3.27	52	45	11	4	9	15	37	44	42	58	55	50	59	52	134	110	92	84	68	119	66	36	19	6	4	8						
Time-----	141	2.94	2	17	1	-	-	7	3	9	9	9	4	3	8	21	15	7	11	4	9	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	1,138	3.31	50	28	10	4	9	15	30	41	33	49	46	46	56	44	113	95	85	73	64	110	66	34	19	6	4	8						
Basters-----	261	3.44	10	10	2	2	1	1	6	12	3	10	8	10	11	10	19	28	15	19	7	25	23	13	5	1	4	2						
Men-----	20	4.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	6	3	2	2	-	1	1							
Incentive-----	18	4.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	6	3	1	2	-	1	1							
Women-----	241	3.36	10	10	2	2	1	1	6	12	3	10	8	10	11	9	18	27	15	19	5	19	24	11	3	1	3	1						
Time-----	21	3.05	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	220	3.39	10	8	2	2	1	1	6	12	1	8	8	10	11	7	16	17	15	19	5	19	24	10	3	1	3	1						
Button sewing (all women)-----	23	3.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	2	4	2	4	2	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	20	3.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	4	2	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Buttonhole making-----	30	3.38	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	1	-	3	5	1	3	4	2	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women-----	27	3.42	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	3	3	1	3	4	2	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	25	3.44	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	3	3	1	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Collar preparing, except piecing or padding (all women)-----	27	3.20	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	4	3	1	3	2	3	2	-	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	24	3.26	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	-	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Collar setting (1 man, 24 women)-----	25	3.48	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	2	2	4	2	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive-----	221	3.42	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	6	2	-	2	2	2	1</											

**Table 22. Occupational earnings: Southern New Jersey<sup>1</sup>—All shops—Continued**

(Number and average straight-time earnings<sup>2</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																														
			Under \$2.00	\$2.00 and under \$2.05	\$2.05	\$2.10	\$2.15	\$2.20	\$2.25	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.20	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$3.80	\$4.00	\$4.40	\$4.80	\$5.20	\$5.60	\$6.00	\$6.40	and over				
<b>Selected production occupations—Continued</b>																																	
<b>Coat fabrication—Continued</b>																																	
Sewing-machine operators <sup>3</sup> —Continued																																	
Facing tacking	22	\$3.32	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	2	1	2	-	4	1	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Women (all incentive workers)	19	3.12	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	2	1	2	-	3	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Fell body lining, bottom and side (1 man, 69 women)	70	3.49	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	1	1	3	6	8	10	3	9	9	7	1	-	-	-	1	-	-			
Incentive	66	3.49	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	1	1	3	6	8	9	3	9	7	7	1	-	-	-	1	-	-			
Join shoulder, cloth	17	3.63	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	6	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Women (all incentive workers)	14	3.45	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	6	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Join side seams (1 man, 33 women)	34	3.51	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	3	-	2	2	-	4	5	-	-	5	4	1	3	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive	31	3.47	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	4	5	-	-	4	4	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Join undercollar, join sleeve lining, or piece pockets	74	3.05	5	2	2	1	-	-	3	5	-	3	5	8	3	6	7	3	4	-	5	9	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-			
Women	70	3.05	5	2	2	1	-	-	3	5	-	3	5	8	3	2	7	3	4	-	5	9	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive	61	3.14	4	-	2	1	-	-	2	5	-	3	4	6	3	-	7	3	4	-	5	9	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-			
Lining maker, body	49	3.16	-	-	2	-	1	1	3	1	1	2	7	6	-	2	5	1	4	2	4	1	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women	45	3.09	-	-	2	-	1	1	3	1	1	2	6	6	-	2	5	-	4	2	4	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	7	2.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	38	3.17	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	6	6	-	2	5	-	2	2	4	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pad collar and lapels	23	3.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	3	4	-	2	2	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women (all incentive workers)	21	3.22	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	3	4	-	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pocket setting and tacking	230	3.46	7	3	-	-	-	5	9	11	7	15	7	6	4	10	28	13	15	16	16	22	12	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6		
Men	30	4.08	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	4	-	3	4	4	1	1	3	2	2	2	2	2		
Incentive	28	4.09	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	4	-	3	4	4	1	1	3	2	2	2	2	2		
Women	200	3.36	7	3	-	-	5	7	11	7	13	7	6	4	8	28	11	11	16	13	18	8	5	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	21	2.92	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	-	4	-	2	6	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	179	3.42	7	3	-	-	5	7	9	5	13	3	6	4	6	22	10	7	16	13	18	8	5	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sew darts, cloth (all women)	50	3.03	2	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	2	1	5	2	9	7	5	-	3	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	44	3.10	2	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	2	1	5	-	9	7	5	-	3	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sew edge tapes	45	3.49	1	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	2	-	-	1	-	8	2	4	2	-	9	4	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men (all incentive workers)	11	4.23	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women (all incentive workers)	34	3.26	1	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	2	-	1	-	-	7	2	2	-	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sew in sleeves	68	4.12	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	3	1	-	-	8	3	1	5	1	9	8	11	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men	23	4.40	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	5	3	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	15	4.37	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women	45	3.98	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	1	-	-	6	3	1	4	1	4	5	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	36	4.11	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	1	-	-	4	3	1	-	1	2	5	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sleeve making, cloth (all women)	77	2.96	7	2	-	-	-	3	4	3	7	1	2	8	5	7	11	-	10	-	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	70	2.97	7	2	-	-	-	2	4	3	7	1	2	6	5	9	-	10	-	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tape armholes (all women) <sup>3b/</sup>	25	3.01	-	1	2	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	1	4	-	2	2	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Shapers, edge and bottom, clicker machine	20	4.00	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men	9	4.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	7	4.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women <sup>3b/</sup>	11	3.62	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tailors, all around	18	3.82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	2	1	1	3	-	5	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women <sup>3b/</sup>	10	3.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Thread trimmers and basting pullers (all women)	156	2.81	<sup>21</sup>	6	1	5	3	7	9	14	4	8	5	-	2	12	3	12	4	-	13	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	31	2.42	3	5	1	2	-	4	-	1	5	2	-	-	5	3	-	4	-	13	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	125	2.91	18	1	-	3	3	7	5	14	3	3	3	-	2	7	19	3	12	4	-	13	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Underpressers	195	3.60	5	5	-	3	1	-	3	4	11	8	4	8	8	2	19	17	13	9	8	23	15	13	6	4	2	4	2	4	2	4	
Men	180	3.65	5	5	-	3	-	-	3	2	10	7	4	6	8	2	14	17	13	9	6	23	15	13	5	4	2	4	2	4	2	4	
Time	12	2.90	-	1	-	3	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	168	3.70	5	4	-	-	-	3	-	2	10	7	4	4	8	2	14	17	13	8	6	20	15	13	5	4	2	4	2	4	2	4	
Women	15	3.08	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	2	1	1	-	2	-	5	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	12	3.17	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-														

**Table 22. Occupational earnings: Southern New Jersey<sup>1</sup>—All shops—Continued**(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings<sup>2</sup> of workers in selected occupations in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																									
			Under \$2.00	\$2.00 and under \$2.05	\$2.10	\$2.15	\$2.20	\$2.25	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.20	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$3.80	\$4.00	\$4.40	\$4.80	\$5.20	\$5.60	\$6.00	\$6.40 and over	
<b>Selected production occupations—Continued</b>																												
<b>Miscellaneous<sup>10</sup></b>																												
Adjusters (repairmen) (all men)-----	9	\$4.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	1	-
Janitors (22 men, 2 women)-----	24	2.25	<sup>11</sup> 10	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Packers-----	29	2.39	2	5	-	4	2	3	3	-	2	2	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Men-----	14	2.58	-	3	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Work distributors (90 men, 1 woman)----	91	2.37	9	18	2	5	-	2	9	1	11	9	2	8	1	4	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

<sup>1</sup> The Southern New Jersey area consists of Atlantic, Burlington, Cape May, Cumberland, Gloucester, and Salem Counties.<sup>2</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holiday, and late shifts.<sup>3</sup> Insufficient data warrant publication of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) predominantly timeworkers, or (b) predominantly incentive workers.<sup>4</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 1 at \$6.40 to \$6.80; 1 at \$6.80 to \$7.20; and 1 at \$7.60 to \$8.<sup>5</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$1.70 to \$1.75; 4 at \$1.75 to \$1.80; 1 at \$1.85 to \$1.90; and 1 at \$1.90 to \$1.95.<sup>6</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 16 at \$6.40 to \$6.80; and 2 at \$6.80 to \$7.20.<sup>7</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 8 at \$6.40 to \$6.80; 3 at \$6.80 to \$7.20; 6 at \$7.20 to \$7.60; 5 at \$7.60 to \$8; and 5 at \$8 to \$8.40.<sup>8</sup> Includes sewing-machine operators in addition to those shown separately.<sup>9</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 9 at \$1.75 to \$1.80; 2 at \$1.85 to \$1.90; 7 at \$1.90 to \$1.95; 3 at \$1.95 to \$2.<sup>10</sup> All workers were paid on a time basis.<sup>11</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 1 at \$1.60 to \$1.65; and 9 at \$1.75 to \$1.80.

**Table 23. Earnings relationships: Selected regions and areas**

(Regional and area average hourly earnings as a percent of national averages of selected occupations among production workers in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments, April 1973)

(National averages=100)

Region or area	All production workers	Coat fabrication						Trousers fabrication			Adjusters (repairmen)	Work distributors (bundle carriers)	Cutters and markers, cloth
		Sewing-machine operators			Finishers, hand	Pressers, finish, machine	Thread trimmers and basting pullers	Sewing-machine operators					
		Total	Women	Men				Total	Women	Men			
Middle Atlantic-----	106	109	107	101	98	109	100	107	105	102	102	100	115
Great Lakes-----	106	103	105	-	111	109	108	106	107	88	111	108	-
New England-----	100	100	101	100	98	119	94	115	117	-	138	104	93
Border States-----	98	98	101	83	99	92	101	100	101	85	106	113	86
Middle West-----	85	84	86	-	97	89	95	78	79	-	90	74	72
Southeast-----	82	82	84	-	92	78	91	82	83	-	89	93	74
New York-----	115	119	110	106	105	110	95	134	131	118	107	98	128
Chicago-----	118	-	-	-	-	-	-	114	116	97	-	-	-
Rochester-----	111	111	111	96	-	106	121	117	119	-	105	102	-
Philadelphia-----	111	115	117	95	89	122	104	107	109	-	108	102	-
Boston-----	98	97	96	97	81	125	96	-	-	-	-	98	-
Baltimore-----	101	99	102	82	105	95	104	101	103	86	104	109	90
Southern New Jersey-----	103	104	105	99	98	128	101	-	-	-	112	92	105
St. Louis-----	93	97	100	-	100	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	79
Kentucky-----	95	96	99	-	-	95	97	97	98	-	103	-	-

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**Table 24. Method of wage payment**(Percent of production workers in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments by method of wage payment, <sup>1</sup>United States, <sup>2</sup>selected regions and localities, April 1973)

Method of wage payment <sup>1</sup>	United States <sup>2</sup>	Selected regions								
		New England	Middle Atlantic	Border States	Southeast	Great Lakes	Middle West			
All production workers -----	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
Incentive workers <sup>3</sup> -----	75	60	72	77	81	81	71			
Individual piecework -----	74	60	71	74	80	78	71			
Time-rated workers -----	25	40	28	23	19	19	29			
Formal plans -----	8	3	7	8	7	14	22			
Single rate -----	2	1	2	( <sup>4</sup> )	2	4	9			
Range of rate -----	6	1	5	7	5	10	13			
Individual rates -----	17	37	21	16	12	5	7			
		Selected localities								
		Baltimore, Md.	Boston, Mass.	Chicago, Ill.	Kentucky	New York, N. Y.	Philadelphia, Pa.-N. J.	Rochester, N. Y.	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	Southern New Jersey
All production workers -----	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Incentive workers <sup>3</sup> -----	66	49	86	84	60	72	90	69	70	
Individual piecework -----	66	49	78	82	58	72	90	69	69	
Time-rated workers -----	34	51	14	16	40	28	10	31	30	
Formal plans -----	3	3	7	13	4	16	1	28	-	
Single rate -----	1	-	5	-	3	1	1	18	-	
Range of rates -----	2	3	2	13	( <sup>4</sup> )	15	-	10	-	
Individual rates -----	31	48	7	3	36	12	9	3	30	

<sup>1</sup> For definition of method of wage payment, see appendix A.<sup>2</sup> Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately.<sup>3</sup> Includes data for other methods of incentive wage payment in addition to individual piecework.<sup>4</sup> Less than 0.5 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

**Table 25. Scheduled weekly hours**

(Percent of production workers in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments by scheduled weekly hours of day-shift workers,<sup>1</sup> United States,<sup>2</sup> selected regions and localities, April 1973)

Weekly hours <sup>1</sup>	United States <sup>2</sup>	Selected regions								
		New England	Middle Atlantic	Border States	Southeast	Great Lakes	Middle West			
All production workers-----	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
Under 32 hours-----	( <sup>3</sup> )	-	( <sup>3</sup> )	-	-	2	-			
32 hours-----	( <sup>3</sup> )	-	-	-	-	-	-			
35 hours-----	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	-	6	-	5	-			
36 hours-----	3	-	( <sup>3</sup> )	-	-	-	-			
37 hours-----	( <sup>3</sup> )	-	-	-	3	-	-			
38 hours-----	( <sup>3</sup> )	-	-	-	-	-	-			
40 hours-----	96	98	96	94	97	93	100			
		Selected localities								
		Baltimore, Md.	Boston, Mass.	Chicago, Ill.	Kentucky	New York, N. Y.	Philadelphia, Pa., -N. J.	Rochester, N. Y.	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	Southern New Jersey
All production workers-----	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Under 32 hours-----	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
32 hours-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
35 hours-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
36 hours-----	-	-	-	20	7	1	-	-	-	
37 hours-----	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	
38 hours-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
40 hours-----	100	100	100	80	91	99	100	100	100	

<sup>1</sup> Data relates to the predominant work schedule for full-time production workers employed on the day-shift in each establishment.

<sup>2</sup> Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 0.5 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

**Table 26. Paid holidays**

(Percent of production workers in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments with formal provisions for paid holidays, United States,<sup>1</sup> and selected regions, April 1973)

Number of paid holidays	United States <sup>1</sup>	New England	Middle Atlantic	Border States	Southeast	Great Lakes	Middle West
All production workers-----	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Workers in establishments providing paid holidays-----	99	100	99	100	100	96	100
Less than 3 days-----	1	-	-	-	6	-	-
3 days-----	5	-	-	-	30	-	-
5 days-----	3	-	-	2	17	-	-
5 days plus 1 half day-----	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 days-----	1	2	-	3	4	-	8
6 days plus 1 half day-----	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	-	-	-	-	17
7 days-----	79	93	87	88	37	96	50
7 days plus 2 half days-----	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	1	-	-	-	-
8 days-----	8	3	11	6	6	-	25
9 days-----	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	-	-	-
10 days and over-----	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	-	-	-
Workers in establishments providing no paid holidays-----	1	-	1	-	-	4	-

<sup>1</sup> Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 0.5 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding sums of individual items may not equal totals.

**Table 27. Paid vacations**

(Percent of production workers in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments having contracts with Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America (ACWA) and in other establishments with formal provisions for paid vacations, United States<sup>1</sup> and selected regions, April 1973)

Vacation policy	United States <sup>1</sup>	New England	Middle Atlantic	Border States	Southeast	Great Lakes	Middle West
All production workers-----	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Workers in establishments having contracts with ACWA-----	84	93	97	90	27	94	67
(Workers covered by these contracts usually received a summer vacation with one-half week's pay after 6 but less than 9 months of service; three-fourths week's pay after 9 months but less than 1 year of service, and 2 weeks' pay after 1 year or more of service; in addition workers with 1 year of service received Christmas vacation pay of 1 week. <sup>2</sup> )							
Workers in other establishments providing paid vacations-----	16	7	2	10	72	2	33
Length-of-time payment-----	8	7	1	5	31	1	26
Percentage payment-----	8	-	1	4	41	1	7
Flat sum-----	( <sup>3</sup> )	(-)	-	-	-	-	-
Workers in other establishment with no paid vacations-----	1	-	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	-
<b>Amount of vacation pay<sup>4</sup></b>							
<b>After 1 year of service:</b>							
Under 1 week-----	2	-	-	-	12	-	-
1 week-----	7	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	-	38	1	14
2 weeks-----	5	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	7	20	1	1
3 weeks-----	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	2	3	-	17
<b>After 5 years of service:</b>							
1 week-----	3	-	-	-	18	-	8
Over 1 and under 2 weeks-----	( <sup>3</sup> )	-	( <sup>3</sup> )	-	-	-	-
2 weeks-----	7	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	35	1	8
3 weeks-----	6	6	2	7	19	1	17
<b>After 10 years of service:<sup>5</sup></b>							
1 week-----	3	-	-	-	18	-	8
2 weeks-----	7	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	35	1	8
3 weeks-----	6	4	2	7	19	1	17
4 weeks-----	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> The first week of vacation pay is computed as follows: For time-rated workers the employee's current regular weekly rate; for incentive workers 40 times the employee's straight-time average hourly earnings for the 4 consecutive busiest weeks of the current vacation year. The second week's vacation pay equals pay for the first week for employees who worked at least 1,200 hours during the year ending May 31; for those who worked less than 1,200 hours, the second week's vacation is 2½ percent of the employee's straight-time earnings during the year ending May 31. The Christmas vacation pay is computed in a manner similar to the second week of summer vacation pay. A number of ACWA establishments had different vacation provisions, most in the method of computing vacation pay.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 0.5 percent.

<sup>4</sup> Vacation payments such as percent of annual earnings and a flat-sum amounts were converted to an equivalent time basis. Periods of service were chosen arbitrarily and do not necessarily reflect the individual establishment provisions for progression. For example, changes in proportions indicated at 10 years may include changes occurring between 5 and 10 years.

<sup>5</sup> Vacation provisions were the same or virtually the same after longer periods of service.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

**Table 28. Health, insurance, and retirement plans**

(Percent of production workers in men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing establishments having contracts with Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America (ACWA) in other establishments with specified health, insurance, and retirement plans, United States and selected regions, April 1973)

Type of plan <sup>1</sup>	United States <sup>2</sup>	New England	Middle Atlantic	Border States	Southeast	Great Lakes	Middle West
All production workers-----	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Workers in establishments having contracts with ACWA-----	83	93	97	90	27	94	67
<p>(Employers having contracts with ACWA contributed 5.06 percent of gross wages payable each pay period to the Amalgamated Insurance Fund. Employee benefits provided by the fund include \$3,000 life insurance; sickness and accident insurance, and surgical, medical and hospitalization benefits. Surgical, medical, and hospitalization benefits were also provided for families of employees.</p> <p>(Employers having contracts with ACWA contributed 4.64 percent of gross wages to the Amalgamated Retirement Fund which provided benefits of \$85 a month to qualified workers beginning at age 65. Additional monthly payments are made to eligible employees for each year of service beyond 20 and/or for average annual earnings over \$5,000 for the highest 5 of the 7 years before retirement. Workers may retire on disability at full benefits, or at age 62, if otherwise eligible, at proportionately reduced benefits.)<sup>3</sup></p>							
Workers in other establishments providing:-----							
Life insurance-----	15	( <sup>4</sup> )	2	10	66	4	32
Noncontributory plans-----	12	( <sup>4</sup> )	2	7	60	1	8
Accidental death and dismember insurance-----	12	( <sup>4</sup> )	1	-	66	3	8
Noncontributory plans-----	10	( <sup>4</sup> )	1	-	60	-	8
Sickness and accident insurance or sick leave or both <sup>5</sup> -----	3	3	1	4	8	-	7
Sickness and accident insurance-----	3	3	1	4	8	-	7
Noncontributory plans-----	2	3	1	4	8	-	-
Sick leave (full pay, no waiting period)-----	( <sup>4</sup> )	-	( <sup>4</sup> )	-	-	-	-
Sick leave (partial pay or waiting period)-----	( <sup>4</sup> )	-	( <sup>4</sup> )	-	-	-	-
Hospitalization insurance-----	15	7	2	10	68	4	25
Noncontributory plans-----	12	7	2	4	62	1	-
Surgical insurance-----	15	7	2	10	68	4	25
Noncontributory plans-----	12	7	2	4	62	1	-
Medical insurance-----	12	7	2	10	46	4	25
Noncontributory plans-----	9	3	( <sup>4</sup> )	5	43	3	25
Major medical insurance-----	7	3	-	5	40	3	-
Noncontributory insurance-----	8	3	2	7	33	1	-
Pension plans-----	7	3	2	3	33	1	-
Noncontributory plans-----	7	( <sup>4</sup> )	2	2	33	1	-
Severance pay-----	1	-	-	4	-	-	1
No plans-----	1	-	1	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	2	1

<sup>1</sup> Includes those plans for which at least part of the cost is borne by the employer and excludes legally required plans such as workmen's compensation and social security; however, plans required by state temporary disability insurance laws were included if the employer contributed more than is legally required or the employees received benefits in excess of legal requirements. "Noncontributory plans" include only those plans financed entirely by the employee.

<sup>2</sup> Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> A number of ACWA establishments had different health, insurance, and pension benefits. Most differences were in the amounts which establishments contributed to the social retirement funds.

In addition a union health center was available in five areas—Baltimore, Chicago, New York, Philadelphia, and Rochester. To maintain these centers employers in the New York area contribute  $\frac{1}{16}$  of 1 percent of gross wages and each employee pays \$12 annually; in Philadelphia employers contribute 0.9 percent of the gross wages and employees make an initial contribution of \$20. Employer contributions to the center in the remaining areas are:  $\frac{1}{2}$  percent of gross wages in Chicago; 1.267 percent in Rochester; and 2 percent in Baltimore.

<sup>4</sup> Less than 0.5 percent.

<sup>5</sup> Unduplicated total of workers receiving sick leave or sickness and accident insurance shown separately.

<sup>6</sup> Unduplicated total of workers in establishments having provisions for pension plans or retirement severance pay shown separately.

## Appendix A. Regression Analysis

Conventional methods of analyzing wage variations using cross tabulations (simple regression) of data typically stop short of measuring the independent influence on wage levels of such factors as size of establishment, location, and union contract status. The independent effect of unionization on earnings, for example, may be obscured somewhat by earnings differentials associated with larger establishments and location in metropolitan areas—two characteristics generally found more often with union than nonunion establishments.

One method of isolating the independent effect on wages of various establishment and worker characteristics is multiple regression. By this method, the estimated wage differential for a given variable is determined independent of the influence of other survey variables. The variables included in table A-1 are defined, where necessary, in appendix B—Scope and Method of Survey.

In the regression analysis, one category of each of the variables in the equation is not shown explicitly, but its influence is embodied in the constant term. In tables A-1, therefore, the categories represented by the constant term are nonmetropolitan, small employment size, contract shop, nonunion, Southeast, and, for the five selected occupations, payment on a time basis. The average wage level relating to this set of suppressed characteristics is represented by the value of the constant term, and the coefficients of the explicit variables represent the differentials associated with categories of the characteristics which differ from the basic set embodied in the constant.

To determine the effects of the coefficients on average wage levels, substitute the values of the new variables in table A-1 for those suppressed in the constant term. For example, if the production workers are in a union

shop, the estimated average hourly earnings are higher by 64 cents, or \$3.02 if other things are held constant. Further, if these workers are located in a metropolitan area, another 22 cents is added to the constant term. Thus included, the average hourly earnings would be raised to \$3.24.

Wage differences found by a simple cross-tabulation can be labeled *gross* differentials, and those isolated by regression techniques, *net* differentials. As illustrated in table A-2, net differentials are generally smaller than gross differentials. The smaller size of net wage differentials is to be expected, because of the aforementioned tendency for characteristics associated with higher wages, such as unionization and metropolitan location, to be found in combination. Regression techniques, thus, permit a more precise measurement of the impact of individual factors on the wage structure of an industry.

It should be emphasized that the regression analysis is not sufficiently complete to say with certainty that we have measured the truly independent impact on wage levels of particular employee and establishment characteristics. As table A-1 shows, the regression analysis left unexplained about 55 percent of the variation in average earnings levels for all production workers and about 45 to 70 percent of the variation in earnings for the five selected occupations. (See coefficient of determination,  $R^2$ .) This means that other factors, beyond the scope of the survey, undoubtedly influenced the estimates. However, by holding constant those characteristics within the survey scope, a definite improvement in the estimates for specified characteristics was obtained.

**Table A-1. Regression analysis of average hourly earnings, all production workers and selected occupations, men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing industry, United States, April 1973**

Variables	All production workers	Selected occupations				
		Cutters (cloth)	Finish pressers (machine)	Sewing-machine operators (coats)	Sewing-machine operators (trousers)	Sewing-machine repairers (adjusters)
Constant .....	\$2.375 (.096)	\$2.299 (.391)	\$2.185 (.218)	\$1.942 (.102)	\$2.070 (.257)	\$3.900 (.258)
Metropolitan area .....	.224 (.082)	.807 (.372)	.304 (.168)	.275 (.075)	-.001 (.133)	.183 (.202)
Size of shop:						
250-499 workers .....	-.018 (.068)	.374 (.247)	-.342 (.140)	-.034 (.061)	-.035 (.135)	-.104 (.210)
500 or more workers .....	.071 (.068)	.274 (.195)	-.369 (.149)	.034 (.065)	.162 (.133)	-.228 (.221)
Regular or cutting shop .....	.049 (.073)	.139 (.379)	-.136 (.141)	-.073 (.063)	-.137 (.191)	-.291 (.234)
Union shop .....	.641 (.103)	.744 (.398)	1.043 (.224)	.472 (.093)	.448 (.170)	.491 (.278)
Incentive pay system .....	( <sup>1</sup> ) ( <sup>1</sup> )	.978 (.188)	1.175 (.177)	.556 (.075)	.355 (.163)	.986 (.374)
Regions:						
New England .....	.034 (.156)	.373 (.649)	.778 (.313)	.212 (.132)	.782 (.298)	1.375 (.491)
Middle Atlantic .....	.200 (.108)	.939 (.367)	.277 (.212)	.432 (.094)	.495 (.175)	-.026 (.288)
Border States .....	.057 (.110)	-.445 (.388)	-.213 (.213)	.200 (.095)	.358 (.184)	.349 (.301)
Great Lakes .....	.208 (.123)	-.160 (.384)	.354 (.257)	.211 (.114)	.460 (.188)	.056 (.367)
Midwest .....	-.287 (.215)	-.930 (.594)	-.365 (.384)	-.263 (.181)	-.039 (.359)	-.374 (.485)
Statistical information:						
Coefficient of determination (R <sup>2</sup> ) .....	.454	.543	.507	.494	.412	.301
Standard error of the estimate .....	.403	.822	.688	.418	.463	.792
Mean (Y) .....	\$3.276	\$4.733	\$4.131	\$3.231	\$3.056	\$4.109
Number of observations (N) .....	253	106	207	348	116	120
Number of establishments (S) .....	253	98	179	218	86	120

Data not applicable.

NOTE: Numbers in parenthesis are standard errors. Since the regression coefficients are based on a sample, they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained from a complete census of the industry. Chances are about 2 out of 3 that an estimate from the sample would differ from those in a total

census-derived value by less than the standard error, and about 19 out of 20 that the difference would be less than twice the standard error. Y is the mean of the earnings (dependent) variable weighted by production workers, N is the number of observations used in each regression equation, treating time and incentive workers in a firm as separate observations. S is the number of establishments in the sample or with employees in the occupations shown above.

**Table A-2. Earnings differentials associated with selected establishment characteristics, men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing industry, United States, April 1973**

(In cents per hour)

Characteristics	All production workers	Occupation				
		Cutters (cloth)	Finish pressers (machine)	Sewing-machine operators (coats)	Sewing-machine operators (trousers)	Sewing-machine repairers (adjusters)
<b>Metropolitan to nonmetropolitan area:</b>						
Gross differential .....	\$0.60	\$1.82	\$1.15	\$0.63	\$0.19	\$0.49
Net differential .....	.22 (.08)	.81 (.37)	.30 (.17)	.28 (.08)	( <sup>1</sup> ) (.13)	.18 (.20)
<b>Union to nonunion:</b>						
Gross differential .....	.94	1.95	1.55	.92	.88	.78
Net differential .....	.64 (.10)	.74 (.40)	1.04 (.22)	.47 (.09)	.45 (.17)	.49 (.28)
<b>Middle Atlantic to Southeast region:</b>						
Gross differential .....	.80	1.94	1.28	.88	.76	.55
Net differential .....	.22 (.11)	.94 (.37)	.28 (.21)	.43 (.09)	.50 (.18)	-.03 (.29)

<sup>1</sup> Less than \$0.005.

tabulations; net differentials from multiple regression. Numbers in parenthesis are standard error.

NOTE: Gross differentials were derived from simple cross-



## Appendix B. Scope and Method of Survey

### Scope of Survey

The survey covered establishments engaged primarily in manufacturing men's, youths', and boys' suits, coats, and overcoats (part of industry 2311 as defined in the 1967 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, prepared by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget). Included in the study were establishments manufacturing tailored suits, separate coats or jackets, overcoats and topcoats, uniforms, and suit vests. Jobbers, who perform only entrepreneurial functions, such as buying material, arranging for all manufacturing to be done by others, and selling the finished product, were excluded from the survey, as were separate auxiliary units such as central offices.

The establishments studied were selected from those employing five workers or more at the time of reference of the data used in compiling the universe lists.

The number of establishments and workers studied by the Bureau as well as the number estimated to be within scope of the survey during the payroll period studied, are shown in table B-1.

### Method of study

Data were obtained by personal visits of the Bureau's field staff. The survey was conducted on a sample basis. To obtain appropriate accuracy at minimum cost, a greater proportion of large than of small establishments was studied. In combining the data, however, all establishments were given their appropriate weight. All estimates are presented, therefore, as relating to all establishments in the industry excluding only those below the minimum size at the time of reference of the universe data.

### Establishment definition

An establishment, for purposes of this study, is defined as a single physical location where industrial operations are performed. An establishment is not necessarily identical with the company, which may consist of one or more establishments.

### Employment

The estimates of the number of workers within scope of the study are intended as a general guide to the size and composition of the labor force included in the survey, rather than a precise measure of employment.

### Production workers

The term "production workers," as used in this bulletin, includes working blue-collar worker supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers engaged in nonoffice functions. Administrative, executive, professional, and technical personnel, and force-account construction employees, who were employed as a separate work force on the firm's own properties, were excluded.

### Occupations selected for study

Occupational classification was based on a uniform set of job descriptions designed to take account of interestablishment and interarea variations in duties within the same job. (See appendix C for these descriptions.) The occupations were chosen for their numerical importance, their usefulness in collective bargaining, or their representativeness of the entire job scale in the industry. Working supervisors, apprentices, learners, beginners, trainees, and handicapped, part-time, temporary, and probationary workers were not reported in the data for selected occupations but were included in the data for all production workers.

### Wage data

Information on wages relates to straight-time hourly earnings, excluding premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Incentive payments, such as those resulting from piecework or production bonus systems and cost-of-living bonuses, were included as part of the workers' regular pay; but nonproduction bonus payments, such as Christmas or yearend bonuses, were excluded.

Average (mean) hourly rates or earnings for each occupation or other groups of workers, such as men, women, or production workers, were calculated by

**Table B-1. Estimated number of establishments and workers in the men's and boys' suit and coat manufacturing industry and number studied, April 1973**

Region <sup>1</sup> and locality <sup>2</sup>	Number of establishments <sup>3</sup>		Workers in establishments		
	Within scope of survey	Actually studied	Within scope of study		Actually studied
			Total <sup>4</sup>	Production workers	Total <sup>4</sup>
United States <sup>5</sup> .....	586	253	97,611	85,935	66,083
Selected regions					
New England .....	39	23	4,407	3,879	3,969
Middle Atlantic .....	345	118	46,176	40,343	27,657
Border States .....	58	33	14,157	13,099	11,417
Southeast .....	48	24	15,147	13,953	9,950
Great Lakes .....	46	25	11,636	9,599	8,690
Middle West .....	13	11	1,593	1,443	1,444
Selected localities					
Baltimore, Md .....	33	16	4,486	3,880	2,852
Regular and cutting shops .....	24	11	3,043	2,501	1,890
Contract shops .....	9	5	1,443	1,379	962
Boston, Mass .....	23	11	1,360	1,209	1,064
Chicago, Ill .....	16	9	4,473	3,423	4,333
Kentucky .....	11	8	4,188	3,888	3,567
New York, and Nassau—Suffolk, N.Y .....	192	51	12,613	10,425	6,528
Regular and cutting shops .....	110	24	6,776	5,001	3,811
Contract shops .....	82	27	5,837	5,424	2,717
Philadelphia, Pa—N.J .....	68	25	13,239	11,332	6,750
Regular and cutting shops .....	45	14	9,133	7,516	4,531
Contract shops .....	23	11	4,106	3,816	2,219
Rochester, N.Y .....	5	5	3,420	2,956	3,420
St. Louis, Mo—Ill .....	5	5	742	687	742
Southern New Jersey .....	18	10	3,511	3,241	2,477

<sup>1</sup> The regions used in this study are: New England—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; Border States—Delaware, District of Columbia, Kentucky, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia; South-east—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; Great Lakes—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; and Middle West—Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota.

<sup>2</sup> Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget through November 1971 except Philadelphia and Southern New Jersey. See individual area tables 8 through 22 for area definitions.

<sup>3</sup> Includes only establishments employing 5 workers or more at the time of the universe data.

<sup>4</sup> Includes executive, professional, office, and other workers excluded from the production worker category shown separately.

<sup>5</sup> Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately.

weighting each rate (or hourly earnings) by the number of workers receiving the rate, totaling, and dividing by the number of individuals. The hourly earnings of salaried workers were obtained by dividing their straight-time salary by normal rather than actual hours.

### Size of community

Tabulations by size of community pertain to metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas. The term "metropolitan area," as used in this bulletin, refers to the

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget through November 1971.

Except in New England, a Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area is defined as a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 or more inhabitants. Counties contiguous to the one containing such a city are included in a Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area, if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated

with the central city. In New England, the city and town are administratively more important than the county, and they are the units used in defining Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas for that region.

### Method of wage payment

Tabulations by method of wage payment relate to the number of workers paid under the various time and incentive wage systems. Formal rate structures for time-rated workers provide single rates or a range of rates for individual job categories. In the absence of a formal rate structure, pay rates are determined primarily by the qualifications of the individual worker. A single rate structure is one in which the same rate is paid to all experienced workers in the same job classification. Learners, apprentices, or probationary workers may be paid according to rate schedules which start below the single rate and permit the workers to achieve the full job rate over a period of time. Individual experienced workers occasionally may be paid above or below the single rate for special reasons, but such payments are regarded as exceptions. Range of rate plans are those in which the minimum or maximum rates (or both) paid experienced workers for the same job are specified. Specific rates of individual workers within the range may be determined by merit, length of service, or a combination of various concepts of merit and length of service. Incentive workers are classified under piecework or bonus plans. Piecework is work for which a predetermined rate is paid for each unit of output. Production bonuses are based on production over a quota or for completion of a task in less than standard time.

### Scheduled weekly hours

Data on weekly hours refer to the predominant work schedule for full-time production workers employed on the day shift.

### Supplementary wage provisions

Supplementary benefits were treated statistically on the basis that if formal provisions were applicable to half or more of the production workers in an establishment, the benefits were considered applicable to all such workers. Similarly, if fewer than half of the workers were covered, the benefit was considered nonexistent in the establishment. Because of length-of-service and other eligibility requirements, the proportion of workers receiving the benefits may be smaller than estimated.

*Paid vacations.* The summary of vacation plans is limited to formal arrangements, excluding informal plans where-by time off with pay is granted at the discretion of the

employer or the supervisor. Payments not on a time basis were converted; for example, a payment of 2 percent of annual earnings was considered the equivalent of 1 week's pay. The periods of service for which data are presented were selected as representative of the most common practices, but they do not necessarily reflect individual establishment provisions for progression. For example, the changes in proportions indicated at 10 years of service may include changes which occurred between 5 and 10 years.

*Health, insurance, and retirement plans.* Data are presented for health, insurance, and pension plans for which all or part of the cost is borne by the employer, excluding programs required by law, such as workmen's compensation and social security. Among the plans included are those underwritten by a commercial insurance company; those provided through a union fund; or those paid directly by the employer from his current operating funds or from a fund set aside for this purpose.

Death benefits are included as a form of life insurance. Sickness and accident insurance is limited to that type of insurance under which predetermined cash payments are made directly to the insured on a weekly or monthly basis during illness or accident disability. Information is presented for all such plans to which the employer contributes at least a part of the cost. However, in New York and New Jersey, where temporary disability insurance laws require employer contributions,<sup>1</sup> plans are included only if the employer (1) contributes more than is legally required, or (2) provides the employees with benefits which exceed the requirements of the law.

Tabulations of paid sick-leave plans are limited to formal plans which provide full pay or a proportion of the worker's pay during absence from work because of illness; informal arrangements have been omitted. Separate tabulations are provided according to (1) plans which provide full pay and no waiting period, and (2) plans providing either partial pay or a waiting period.

Medical insurance refers to plans providing for complete or partial payment of doctors' fees. Such plans may be underwritten by a commercial insurance company or a nonprofit organization, or they may be a form of self-insurance.

Major medical insurance, sometimes referred to as extended medical insurance, includes the plans designed to cover employees in case of sickness or injury involving an expense which exceeds the normal coverage of hospitalization, medical, and surgical plans.

Tabulations of retirement pensions are limited to plans which provide regular payments for the remainder

of the retiree's life. Data are presented separately for retirement severance pay (one payment or several over a specified period of time) made to employees upon retirement. Establishments providing both retirement severance pay and retirement pensions to employees were considered as having both retirement pension and retirement severance pay. Establishments having optional

plans which provide employees a choice of either retirement severance pay or pensions were considered as having only retirement pension benefits.

The temporary disability insurance laws in California and Rhode Island do not require employer contributions.

## Appendix C. Occupational Descriptions

The primary purpose of preparing job descriptions for the Bureau's wage surveys is to assist its field staff in classifying into appropriate occupations workers who are employed under a variety of payroll titles and different work arrangements from establishment to establishment and from area to area. This permits the grouping of occupational wage rates representing comparable job content. Because of this emphasis on interestablishment and interarea comparability of occupational content, the Bureau's job description may differ significantly from those in use in individual establishments or those prepared for other purposes. In applying these job descriptions, the Bureau's field economists are instructed to exclude working supervisors, apprentices, learners, beginners, trainees, and handicapped, part-time, temporary, and probationary workers.

### CUTTING

#### Cutter, cloth

Cuts cloth (other than linings) by hand or machine after pattern has been outlined on materials by the marker. Workers who *mark* and cut are to be classified as: Cutters and markers (see below).

#### Cutter, lining

Cuts out body linings, stays, sleeve linings and/or other parts of the inner lining from single or multiple layers of fabric. May also mark the outline for the cutting operation.

#### Cutter and marker, cloth

Arranges patterns on material (other than linings) and marks outlines of pattern with *chalk* and cuts material by hand or machine. May assemble various parts of garment, matching stripes or plaids where required; may also spread or lay-up layers of fabric.

#### Marker

Arranges patterns on materials to be cut and marks outline with chalk.

#### Spreader

Spreads (*lays-up*) multiple layers of cloth smoothly and evenly on a cutting table by hand or with the aid of

a spreading machine. Cuts each ply to length from the bolt of material.

### COAT FABRICATION

#### Baster, hand

Arranges and hand-sews parts of garments together with long stitches, usually to hold parts together temporarily until they are stitched by others. Includes hand basters who sew lining and padding into shoulders and around armholes of coats.

#### Button sewer, hand

Sews buttons to garments by hand, using needle and thread. In addition, may match buttons or mark locations of buttons.

#### Buttonhole maker, hand

Sews buttonholes in garments by hand.

#### Collar setter, hand

Bastes top collar and under collar to neck of coat and tacks collar corner by hand; tacks gorge seam open.

#### Finisher, hand

Performs one or more of the following hand operations: Sewing or felling lining to lining, or lining to cloth

at the armholes, shoulders, sleeve bottoms, body lining, top and undercollar to neck of coat, and felling corners where it is impractical or undesirable for the various machines to be used—such as corners between facing and bottom turnout, openings with thick seams, etc.

#### **Fitter**

(Trimmer)

Sorts, matches, and trims garment parts and linings preparatory to the sewing operations. This classification excludes workers who do only such single operations as stamping, marking sizes, marking stitches, etc.

#### **Inspector, final**

(Examiner)

Examines and inspects completed coats prior to pressing or shipping. Work involves: Determining whether the coats conform to shop standards of quality and marking defects such as dropped stitches, bad seams, etc. In addition may make minor repairs.

Thread trimmers who may only casually inspect garments are not included in this classification. In many shops manufacturing inexpensive garments, there will be no inspectors falling within this description; in those shops whatever inspection is carried on is usually performed by thread trimmers.

#### **Pairer and turner**

Pairs or brings together parts of the garment for assembly, or turns various parts, excluding front edges and collars.

#### **Presser finisher**

Performs the *final* pressing operations on completed coats by means of a hand pressing iron, or a pressing machine which is heated by gas or steam. Workers who press only a portion of the completed garment are also included in this classification.

Workers are to be classified according to the type of pressing equipment used.

*Presser, finish, hand*

*Presser, finish, machine*

#### **Sewing-machine operator**

Operates a standard industrial machine or a special-purpose sewing machine to perform the stitching involved in making parts of garments, in joining various garment sections together, or in attaching previously completed garment parts to partially completed garments.

*Sewing-machine operators working on coat fabrication are to be classified according to the following breakdown:*

*Basters*—Bastes front edges and bottoms of the coat with a temporary removable chain-stitch. Also, include jump-stitch machine operators who baste armholes, canvas shoulder pads, facings, linings, vents, or yokes.

*Button sewing*—Operates a button-sewing machine that automatically sews buttons to garments or garment parts.

*Buttonhole making*—Operates a buttonhole machine that automatically cuts and stitches buttonholes in garments or garment parts.

*Collar preparing, except piecing or padding*—Bastes top collar to under collar and bastes edge all around with jump-stitch machine.

*Collar setting*—Bastes top collar and under collar to neck of coat by machine; or sews top collar to gorge and across neck with a plain sewing machine and bastes or sews undercollar to neck with a zigzag machine.

*Facing tacking*—Tacks facing to front with blind stitch machine.

*Fell body lining, bottom and side*—Fells (joins) body lining to cloth forepart at side seams and bottom of coat with a machine designed to join parts by means of a blind stitch which does not show in the front side of the cloth.

*Join shoulder, cloth*—Joins shoulder of cloth forepart to back.

*Join side seams*—Joins back to forepart (front) of garment.

*Join undercollar, join sleeve lining, or piece pockets*—Includes operators who join undercollar cloth and undercollar canvas; or join top-sleeve lining to under-sleeve lining; or sew cloth and lining facings to the pocket lining and may also make the cash pocket.

*Lining maker, body*—Sews lining to facing and makes inside breast pocket by machine (double needle knife machine or Reese pocket machine).

*Pad collar and lapels*—Joins (pads or quilts) collar and lapel or forepart to canvas by numerous rows of blind stitching.

*Pocket setting and tacking*—Sews flap and bosom to front, cuts open, turns, tacks corners, and sews around silesia pocket; sets outside welt, cuts open, tacks corners, and sews around silesia pocket.

*Sews darts, cloth*—Sews the “darts,” “gores,” or “clams” in the body at the waist of coat front (cloth).

*Sew edge tape*—Sews narrow tape down front edges of coat and across bottoms after facing is first attached to front by hand or machine basting. Usually performed on sewing machine with cutting attachment.

*Sew in sleeve*—Sews completed sleeves to the body of the coat.

*Sleeve making, cloth*—Sews in seam of cloth, makes turnups with wigan, sews elbow seam, and makes sleeve vent by machine.

*Tape armholes*—Sews a narrow tape and/or bias strip to the armholes of either, or both, front and back parts of coat.

*Other sewing machine operators, n.e.c.*

#### **Shaper, edge and bottom, clicker machine**

Pairs fronts, places them on block, sets metal die on fronts, and clicks machine.

#### **Shaper, edge and bottom hand**

Marks and trims lapels, front edge, and bottom of coat with shears. Lapels are marked by means of a special pattern or “shaper.” The lower part of the front edge and bottoms may also be marked with the aid of special patterns.

#### **Shaper, undercollar, hand**

Marks and trims undercollar by hand with the aid of a special pattern known as an “undercollar shaper.”

#### **Tailor, all-around**

Performs several or all of the hand basting, hand sewing, and sewing machine operations included in the making of a coat.

#### **Thread trimmer and basting puller**

Trims loose thread ends and removes basting threads of coats prior to pressing.

Workers who also carefully examine and inspect garments are classified as inspectors, **final**.

#### **Underpresser**

Uses hand iron, machine iron, or powered press to press various parts of coat such as armholes, darts, long seams, short seams, etc., during the fabricating process.

#### **Inspector, final**

(Examiner)

Examines and inspects completed trousers prior to pressing or shipping. Work involves: Determining whether the trousers conform to shop standards of quality and marking defects such as dropped stitches, bad seams, etc. In addition, may make minor repairs.

Thread trimmers who may only casually inspect garments are not included in this classification. In many shops manufacturing inexpensive garments, there will be no inspectors falling within this description; in those shops whatever inspection is carried on is usually performed by thread trimmers.

#### **Presser, finish**

Performs all the *final* pressing operations, both tops and legs, on completed trousers, by means of steam pressing machine. Workers who press only a portion of the completed garment are *not* included in this classification.

#### **Sewer, hand**

(Finisher)

Performs sewing operations by hand including sewing on buttons, making buttonholes, sewing on size tickets, stitching edges, closing openings that have been left by various hand and machine operations, etc.

#### **Sewing-machine operator<sup>1</sup>**

Sewing-machine operators working on trouser fabrication are to be classified according to the following breakdown:

*Attach fly*—Attaches either/or both right and left fly to trousers.

*Attach waistband*—Attaches cloth waistband around top of trousers.

*Attach zipper*—Sews zipper to either/or both left and right flies.

<sup>1</sup> Where a specific occupation could be split into two operations, workers performing either phase were included. In addition, all other operators were listed by type of garment so that averages by department for all sewing-machine operators combined could be computed.

**Bartacking**—Sews bartacks at various parts of garment, such as at ends of pocket openings, at the bottom of fly opening, at top and bottom of belt loops, and/or buttonhole ends for reinforcement, on a specially designed sewing machine.

**Join seams**—Joins front and back legs at inner or outer seam, or joins right and left halves of trousers at the center, back, or seatseams.

**Make pockets**—Makes either complete front, side or back pockets, or complete pockets exclusive of sewing facings (piecings) to pocket linings.

**Piecing flies**—Performs operations for preparing the fly prior to attaching fly to trousers, exclusive of zipper sewing.

**Piecing pockets**—Sews cloth facings to pocket linings before linings are sewed to the trousers.

**Serging**—Makes covering (or overlocking, overcastings, or serging) stitch over raw edges of cloth on a special machine to prevent ravelling.

**Sew on waistband lining**—Sews waistband lining to cloth waistband, or to top of trousers when there is no separate cloth waistband, on a plain or special machine.

**Stitch pockets**—Stitches around edge of pocket lining, after the pockets have been turned, as a reinforcing seam.

*Other sewing-machine operators, n.e.c.*

#### **Thread trimmer and basting puller**

Trims loose thread ends and removes basting threads of trousers prior to pressing.

Workers who also carefully examine and inspect garments are classified as inspectors, final.

#### **Underpresser**

Use hand iron, machine iron, or a powered press to press garment parts such as pockets, seams, etc., during the fabricating process.

### **MISCELLANEOUS**

#### **Adjuster**

(Sewing-machine repairer)

Adjusts and repairs sewing machines used in the establishment. Work involves most of the following: Examines machines faulty in operation to diagnose source of trouble; dismantling or partly dismantling machines, replacing broken or worn out parts or performing other repairs, and reassembling machines; ad-

justing machines to function efficiently by turning adjustment screws and nuts; regulating length of stroke of needle and horizontal movement feeding mechanism under needle; replacing or repairing transmission belts; preparing specifications for major repairs and initiating orders for replacement parts; using a variety of hand tools in fitting and replacing parts. May also do adjustments on pressing machines.

#### **Janitor**

Cleans and keeps in an orderly condition factory working areas and washrooms, or premises of an office or other establishment. Duties involve *a combination of the following*: Sweeping, mopping or scrubbing, and polishing floors; removing chips, trash, and other refuse; dusting equipment, furniture, or fixtures; polishing metal fixtures or trimmings; providing supplies and minor maintenance services; cleaning lavatories, showers, and restrooms. Workers who specialize in window washing are excluded.

#### **Packer**

Places finished garments in shipping containers. In addition, may also seal or close container, and/or place shipping or identification marks on container.

#### **Stock clerk, garments**

Receives completed garments, stores garments according to size, style, and color; and prepares garments for shipment. May also assemble parts (coats, vests, and trousers) into complete garments and keep records of garments received and prepared for shipment.

This classification does not include stockroom helpers or employees who supervise stock clerks and helpers.

#### **Stock clerk, piece goods**

Receives bolts of cloth (piece goods) and checks the receipts against orders; arranges the cloth in bins or on shelves according to style, quality, and color; and issues cloth to cutting department according to requisitions. May also keep inventory records of stock and notify the proper official when cloth is needed; and issue linings and findings such as buttons, thread, and tape.

This classification does not include stockroom helpers or employees who supervise stock clerks and helpers.

#### **Work distributor**

(Bundle carrier)

Carries or trucks garments in various stages of completion to the worker who is to perform the next operation on the garment. May exercise some discretion in distributing work, but has no supervisory responsibilities.

# Industry Wage Studies

The most recent reports for industries included in the Bureau's program of industry wage surveys are listed below. Bulletins for which a price is indicated are available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Govern-

ment Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 20402, or from any of its regional sales offices, and from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington, D.C. 20212, or from any of its regional offices shown on the inside back cover.

## I. Occupational Wage Studies

### *Manufacturing*

	Price
Basic Iron and Steel, 1967. BLS Bulletin 1602 .....	(1)
Candy and Other Confectionery Products, 1970. BLS Bulletin 1732 .....	\$0.75
Cigar Manufacturing, 1972. BLS Bulletin 1796 .....	.65
Cigarette Manufacturing, 1971. BLS Bulletin 1748 .....	.60
Fabricated Structural Steel, 1969. BLS Bulletin 1695 .....	.90
Fertilizer Manufacturing, 1971. BLS Bulletin 1763 .....	.75
Flour and Other Grain Mill Products, 1972. BLS Bulletin 1803 .....	.55
Fluid Milk Industry, 1964. BLS Bulletin 1464 .....	(1)
Footwear, 1971. BLS Bulletin 1792 .....	1.25
Hosiery, 1970. BLS Bulletin 1743 .....	1.25
Industrial Chemicals, 1971. BLS Bulletin 1768 .....	.90
Iron and Steel Foundries, 1967. BLS Bulletin 1626 .....	(1)
Leather Tanning and Finishing, 1968. BLS Bulletin 1618 .....	.95
Machinery Manufacturing, 1970-71. BLS Bulletin 1754 .....	(1)
Meat Products, 1969. BLS Bulletin 1677 .....	1.50
Men's and Boys' Separate Trousers, 1971. BLS Bulletin 1752 .....	1.00
Men's and Boys' Shirts (Except Work Shirts) and Nightwear, 1971. BLS Bulletin 1794 .....	1.15
Men's and Boys' Suits and Coats, 1970. BLS Bulletin 1716 .....	1.30
Miscellaneous Plastics Products, 1969. BLS Bulletin 1690 .....	1.00
Motor Vehicles and Parts, 1969. BLS Bulletin 1679 .....	1.25
Nonferrous Foundries, 1970. BLS Bulletin 1726 .....	.90
Paints and Varnishes, 1970. BLS Bulletin 1739 .....	1.00
Paperboard Containers and Boxes, 1970. BLS Bulletin 1719 .....	1.80
Petroleum Refining, 1971. BLS Bulletin 1741 .....	.85
Pressed or Blown Glass and Glassware, 1970. BLS Bulletin 1713 .....	.85
Pulp, Paper, and Paperboard Mills, 1967. BLS Bulletin 1608 .....	(1)
Southern Sawmills and Planing Mills, 1969. BLS Bulletin 1694 .....	.90
Structural Clay Products, 1969. BLS Bulletin 1697 .....	1.05
Synthetic Fibers, 1970. BLS Bulletin 1740 .....	.70
Textile Dyeing and Finishing, 1970. BLS Bulletin 1757 .....	1.15
Textiles, 1971. BLS Bulletin 1801 .....	1.55
West Coast Sawmilling, 1969. BLS Bulletin 1704 .....	.75
Women's and Misses' Coats and Suits, 1970. BLS Bulletin 1728 .....	.65

<sup>1</sup> Bulletin out of stock; copies are generally available for reference purposes at leading public, college, or university libraries, or in the Bureau's regional offices.

## I. Occupational Wage Studies—Continued

### *Manufacturing—Continued*

	Price
Women's and Misses' Dresses, 1971. BLS Bulletin 1783 .....	(1)
Wood Household Furniture, Except Upholstered, 1971. BLS Bulletin 1793 .....	.90
Work Clothing, 1968. BLS Bulletin 1624 .....	(1)

### *Nonmanufacturing*

Auto Dealer Repair Shops, 1969. BLS Bulletin 1689 .....	\$0.85
Banking, 1969. BLS Bulletin 1703 .....	1.05
Bituminous Coal Mining, 1967. BLS Bulletin 1583 .....	1.25
Communications, 1972. BLS Bulletin 1828 .....	.55
Contract Cleaning Services, 1971. BLS Bulletin 1778 .....	.85
Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Production, 1972. BLS Bulletin 1797 .....	.55
Educational Institutions: Nonteaching Employees, 1968-69. BLS Bulletin 1671 .....	.85
Electric and Gas Utilities, 1967. BLS Bulletin 1614 .....	1.15
Hospitals, 1969. BLS Bulletin 1688 .....	1.30
Laundry and Cleaning Services, 1968. BLS Bulletin 1645 .....	(1)
Life Insurance, 1971. BLS Bulletin 1791 .....	.85
Metal Mining, 1972. BLS Bulletin 1820 .....	.70
Motion Picture Theaters, 1966. BLS Bulletin 1542 .....	(1)
Nursing Homes and Related Facilities, 1967-68. BLS Bulletin 1638 .....	1.20
Scheduled Airlines, 1970. BLS Bulletin 1734 .....	.75
Wages and Tips in Restaurants and Hotels, 1970. BLS Bulletin 1712 .....	.95

## II. Other Industry Wage Studies

Employee Earnings and Hours in Nonmetropolitan Areas of the South and North Central Regions, 1965. BLS Bulletin 1552 .....	(1)
Employee Earnings and Hours in Eight Metropolitan Areas of the South, 1965. BLS Bulletin 1533 .....	(1)
Employee Earnings and Hours in Retail Trade, June 1966—	
Retail Trade (Overall Summary). BLS Bulletin 1584 .....	(1)
Building Materials, Hardware, and Farm Equipment Dealers, BLS Bulletin 1584-1 .....	.85
General Merchandise Stores. BLS Bulletin 1584-2 .....	(1)
Food Stores. BLS Bulletin 1584-3 .....	(1)
Automotive Dealers and Gasoline Service Stations. BLS Bulletin 1584-4 .....	(1)
Apparel and Accessory Stores. BLS Bulletin 1584-5 .....	(1)
Furniture, Home Furnishings, and Household Appliance Stores. BLS Bulletin 1584-6 .....	(1)
Miscellaneous Retail Stores. BLS Bulletin 1584-7 .....	1.05

<sup>1</sup> Bulletin out of stock; copies are generally available for reference purposes at leading public, college, or university libraries, or in the Bureau's regional offices.

# BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

## REGIONAL OFFICES



### Region I

1603 JFK Federal Building  
Government Center  
Boston, Mass. 02203  
Phone: 223-6762 (Area Code 617)

### Region II

Suite 3400  
1515 Broadway  
New York, N.Y. 10036  
Phone: 971-5405 (Area Code 212)

### Region III

P.O. Box 13309  
Philadelphia, Pa. 19101  
Phone: 597-1154 (Area Code 215)

### Region IV

Suite 540  
1371 Peachtree St., NE.  
Atlanta, Ga. 30309  
Phone: 526-5418 (Area Code 404)

### Region V

9th Floor, 230 South Dearborn St.  
Chicago, Ill. 60604  
Phone: 353-1880 (Area Code 312)

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1100 Commerce St., Rm. 6B7  
Dallas, Tex. 75202  
Phone: 749-3516 (Area Code 214)

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Federal Office Building  
911 Walnut St., 15th Floor  
Kansas City, Mo. 64106  
Phone: 374-2481 (Area Code 816)

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450 Golden Gate Ave.  
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\* Regions VII and VIII are serviced by Kansas City  
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