

Union Wages and Hours:  
**Printing Industry,**  
July 1, 1971

**BULLETIN 1744**

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
Bureau of Labor Statistics

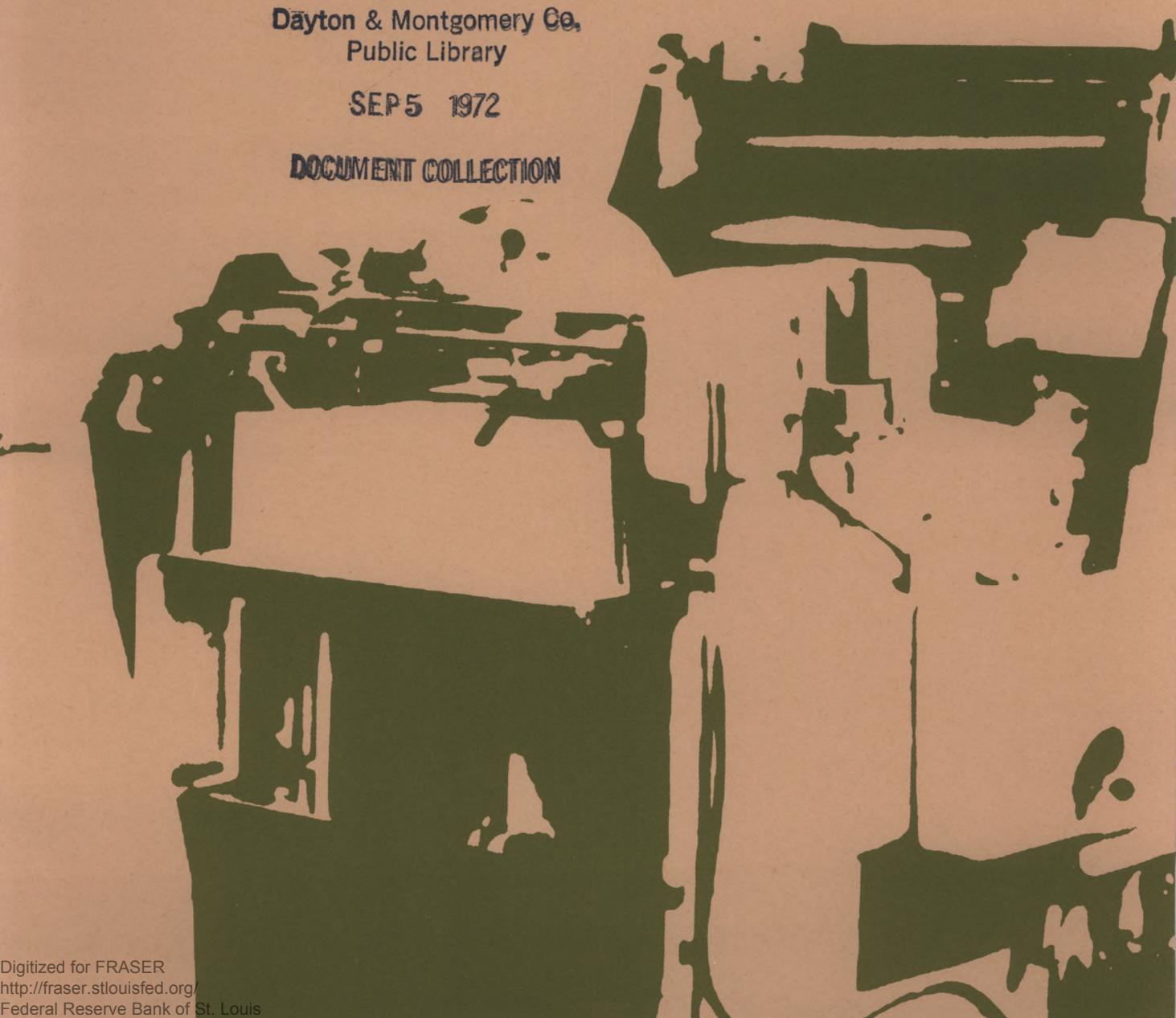
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**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR**

**J. D. Hodgson, Secretary**

**BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS**

**Geoffrey H. Moore, Commissioner**

1972



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## Preface

The Bureau of Labor Statistics conducts annual surveys of wage rates and weekly straight-time hours of work for specified crafts or jobs as provided in labor-management agreements in the building construction, printing, local transit, and local trucking industries. A biennial survey of grocery stores also is included in this program. These studies present the wage rates in effect on July 1, as reported to the Bureau by the appropriate local labor organization officials in each of the surveyed cities.

Preliminary listings of union wage rates and hours for printing trades employees in each city were issued earlier. Copies of these are available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington, D.C. 20212, or any of its regional offices listed on the inside back cover of this bulletin.

The study was conducted in the Bureau's Office of Wages and Industrial Relations. This bulletin, which provides a comprehensive account of the current study and includes indexes of wage rates for 1907-71, was prepared by John F. Fitsock in the Division of Occupational Wage Structures.



## Contents

	Page
Summary-----	1
Scope and method of survey-----	2
 Tables:	
1. Wage rate indexes: United States-----	3
2. Wage rate indexes by trade: United States-----	4
3. Weekly hours indexes: United States-----	6
4. Weekly hours indexes by trade: United States-----	7
5. Average wage rates and changes by trade: United States-----	9
6. Wage rate distribution by trade: United States-----	10
7. Cents-per-hour changes in wage rates by trade: United States-----	11
8. Percent changes in wage rates by trade: United States-----	12
9. Weekly hours: United States-----	13
10. Average wage rates: Regions-----	14
11. Average wage rates by industry branch and population group: Selected cities-----	15
12. Cents-per-hour and percent changes in wage rates by industry branch: Selected cities-----	16
13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities-----	17



## Printing Industry

### Summary

On July 1, 1971, union wage rates for printing trades workers in cities of 100,000 inhabitants or more averaged \$5.47 an hour—an increase of 10.2 percent, or 51 cents, over the previous year. The percentage rise exceeded the 8.3-percent increase for the year ending July 1, 1970, and was the largest since the years immediately after World War II.

The 10.2-percent increase advanced the Bureau's index for straight-time union wage rates for all printing trades to 133.6 on July 1, 1971. The wage index for book and job workers was 133.7 and for newspaper workers was 133.1 (1967=100). (See table 1.)

The annual survey showed that 92 percent of the workers studied received wage-rate increases during the July 1970-71 period. The increases varied considerably—nearly one-fifth of the workers were granted increases of less than 7 percent and slightly more than one-fifth received wage adjustments of 14 percent or more. (See table 8.) Cents-per-hour increases are shown in table 7.

Wage rates for workers in book and job shops averaged \$5.11 an hour on July 1, 1971, compared with \$5.65 for those in newspaper establishments and \$6.15 for workers in lithography (offset printing) plants. Part of these differences result from the way workers are distributed in the three industry branches among the cities surveyed. For example, Chicago, Los Angeles, Detroit, New York City, and San Francisco—five relatively high pay cities—accounted for 51 percent of the workers in lithography, 41 percent in book and job shops, and 24 percent in newspaper establishments. The relative differences in average wage rates for the three industry branches within these cities were generally smaller than the differences for all cities combined.

Since 1961, union wage rates for printing trades workers have advanced at an average annual rate of 4.8 percent. It amounted to 2.9 percent for 1961-66 contrasted with 6.8 percent during the 1966-71 period. The annual percentage increases for the decade are shown in text table 1.

Text table 1. Percent increases in average union hourly wage rates in printing trades, United States, 1961-71

Year	All printing trades workers	Book and job shop workers	Newspaper establishments workers
1961-62-----	2.9	3.1	2.7
1962-63-----	2.9	3.0	2.8
1963-64-----	2.6	2.9	2.4
1964-65-----	2.8	3.1	2.5
1965-66-----	3.3	3.4	3.1
1966-67-----	4.1	3.5	4.8
1967-68-----	5.0	5.2	5.1
1968-69-----	6.6	6.3	6.6
1969-70-----	8.3	8.2	7.9
1970-71-----	10.2	10.5	10.2

Regional and city averages of union wage rates by industry branch are presented in tables 10 and 11. These averages are influenced by differences in union wage rates for individual cities and by the differences in the occupational composition for a given industry branch among cities. A particular craft may not be covered by a collective bargaining agreement in some cities and thus is excluded from the survey, whereas all or part of the workers in the craft may be covered in other cities. In addition, certain types of work are more prevalent in some cities than others. Table 13 presents, by city and industry branch, wage rates for specific occupations, and provides the best intercity comparison at this level.

Average hourly wage rates varied by occupation within each of the industry branches. In book and job shops, they ranged from \$3.27 an hour for bindery women to \$6.20 an hour for photoengravers. Daywork rates in newspaper plants averaged highest (\$5.94) for photoengravers and lowest (\$5.17) for mailers. For nightwork, corresponding averages ranged from \$6.33 to \$5.64 an hour, respectively. In lithography (offset) shops, average hourly wage rates varied from a low of \$5.33 for press assistants and feeders to a high of \$6.44 for both offset pressmen and artists.

Weekly hours paid at straight-time rates averaged 35.9 for all printing trades workers on July 1, 1971. (See table 9.) Averages were about 36 hours in book and job shops and newspaper establishments and 35 hours in lithography.

Contract provisions for employer financed health and welfare and/or pension plans applied to about 85 percent of the workers surveyed. Where available, information on these plans concerning the amount employers contributed by trade and area is presented in table 13.

#### Scope and method of survey

Union wage rates and hours reported in this bulletin were agreed on through collective bargaining between trade unions and employers, and defined as (1) the basic (minimum) wage rates (excluding holiday, vacation, or other benefit payments made regularly or credited to the worker each pay period) and (2) the maximum schedules of hours at straight-time rates. Rates over the negotiated minimum, which may be paid for special qualifications or other reasons, are excluded.

Information presented in this bulletin was based on union rates in effect on July 1, 1971, for approximately 121,000 printing trades workers in 69 cities. Data were obtained primarily from local union officials by mail questionnaire; in some instances, Bureau economists visited local union officials to obtain the desired information.

The survey was designed to reflect union wage rates of printing industry employees in all cities of 100,000 inhabitants or more, excluding Honolulu, and is based on the 1960 Census of Population. All cities that had 500,000 inhabitants or more were included, as were most cities with 250,000-500,000 inhabitants. The cities selected for study from those having 100,000-250,000 inhabitants were distributed widely throughout the United States. Data for some cities were weighted to compensate for cities not surveyed. To provide appropriate regional representation, each region was considered separately when city weights were assigned.

Average wage rates, designed to show current levels, were based on wage rates reported in each city on July 1, 1971. The wage rates were weighted by the number of union members at the rate in the area. These averages were not designed for precise year-to-year comparisons because of fluctuations in membership and in the classifications studied. Average cents-per-hour and percent changes from July 1, 1970, to July 1, 1971, however, were based on comparable quotations for the various job classifications in both periods, and weighted by the memberships reported for the current (1971) survey. The index series, designed for trend purposes, was constructed similarly.

**Table 1. Wage rate indexes: United States**

(Indexes<sup>1</sup> of union hourly wage rates in the printing trades, 1907-71)

(1967=100)

Date	All printing trades	Book and job	Newspaper
1907: May 15.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.8	10.6
1908: May 15.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.6	11.2
1909: May 15.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.2	11.6
1910: May 15.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.8	12.0
1911: May 15.....	10.5	10.0	12.2
1912: May 15.....	10.7	10.1	12.5
1913: May 15.....	10.9	10.4	12.7
1914: May 1.....	11.1	10.6	12.9
1915: May 1.....	11.2	10.7	12.9
1916: May 15.....	11.3	10.8	12.9
1917: May 15.....	11.7	11.1	13.3
1918: May 15.....	12.7	12.4	13.9
1919: May 15.....	15.5	15.3	16.9
1920: May 15.....	19.9	19.9	20.6
1921: May 15.....	21.8	21.9	22.4
1922: May 15.....	22.1	22.0	22.6
1923: May 15.....	22.7	22.9	22.9
1924: May 15.....	23.8	23.8	24.2
1925: May 15.....	24.2	24.0	24.7
1926: May 15.....	24.7	24.6	25.3
1927: May 15.....	25.5	25.2	25.9
1928: May 15.....	25.9	25.5	26.6
1929: May 15.....	26.3	25.9	27.1
1930: May 15.....	26.7	26.4	27.3
1931: May 15.....	26.8	26.5	27.4
1932: May 15.....	26.7	26.2	27.3
1933: May 15.....	25.1	24.8	25.6
1934: May 15.....	25.6	25.5	25.9
1935: May 15.....	26.5	26.1	27.5
1936: May 15.....	27.2	26.7	27.9
1937: May 15.....	28.1	27.6	28.9
1938: June 1.....	25.0	28.6	29.7
1939: June 1.....	29.3	28.8	30.1
1940: June 1.....	29.6	29.1	30.7
1941: June 1.....	30.0	29.4	31.1
1942: June 1.....	31.3	30.7	32.5
1943: July 1.....	32.2	31.5	33.9
1944: July 1.....	33.1	32.3	34.6
1945: July 1.....	33.5	32.8	35.1
1946: July 1.....	39.2	38.5	40.7
1948: Jan. 2.....	49.8	48.9	51.6
1949: July 1.....	55.8	54.8	57.8
1950: July 1.....	56.9	56.1	58.7
1951: July 1.....	59.4	58.2	61.7
1952: July 1.....	62.7	61.9	64.4
1953: July 1.....	65.2	64.3	66.9
1954: July 1.....	67.1	66.2	68.9
1955: July 1.....	69.0	68.1	70.5
1956: July 1.....	70.8	70.0	72.3
1957: July 1.....	73.3	72.6	74.6
1958: July 1.....	75.8	75.1	77.1
1959: July 1.....	78.3	77.8	79.4
1960: July 1.....	80.6	80.3	81.1
1961: July 1.....	83.2	83.1	83.4
1962: July 1.....	85.6	85.6	85.7
1963: July 1.....	88.1	88.2	88.1
1964: July 1.....	90.4	90.7	90.1
1965: July 1.....	93.0	93.5	92.5
1966: July 1.....	96.1	96.6	95.4
1967: July 1.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968: July 1.....	<sup>3</sup> 105.0	105.2	105.1
1969: July 1.....	111.9	111.8	112.0
1970: July 1.....	121.2	121.0	120.8
1971: July 1.....	133.6	133.7	133.1

<sup>1</sup> Index series designed for trend purposes; periodical changes in union rates are based on comparable quotations for the various occupations in consecutive periods, weighted by number of union members reported at each quotation in the current survey period.

<sup>2</sup> Combined data for years 1907-10 not available.

<sup>3</sup> Lithography workers were included in the index for the first time in 1968. The index excluding these workers was 105.2.

**Table 2. Wage rate indexes by trade: United States**

(Indexes<sup>1</sup> of union hourly wage rates in each printing trade, 1907-71)

(1967=100)

Date	Book and job											
	Bindery women	Bookbinders	Compositors, hand	Electro-typers	Machine operators	Machine tenders (machinists)	Mailers	Photoengravers	Press assistants and feeders	Press-men, cylinder	Press-men, platen	Stereotypers
1907: May 15	-	8.4	9.5	9.6	10.9	-	-	-	6.5	9.8	8.9	-
1908: May 15	-	9.3	9.5	9.6	11.2	-	-	-	7.3	10.3	9.2	-
1909: May 15	-	9.5	9.5	9.6	11.7	-	-	-	7.3	11.1	9.5	-
1910: May 15	-	9.5	10.0	10.0	12.1	-	-	-	7.5	11.2	9.6	-
1911: May 15	-	9.7	10.2	10.6	12.2	-	-	-	7.8	11.4	9.8	-
1912: May 15	-	9.8	10.4	10.7	12.5	11.0	-	-	7.9	11.6	10.0	-
1913: May 15	-	10.0	10.6	11.0	12.8	11.2	-	-	8.1	11.8	10.1	-
1914: May 1	-	10.1	10.9	11.4	13.0	11.2	-	-	8.4	12.0	10.4	-
1915: May 1	7.9	10.2	10.9	11.7	13.0	11.3	-	-	8.4	12.0	10.4	-
1916: May 15	8.1	10.2	11.1	12.0	13.0	11.3	-	10.6	8.5	12.1	10.6	-
1917: May 15	8.7	10.8	11.3	12.4	13.4	11.5	-	11.5	9.0	12.5	11.1	-
1918: May 15	9.6	12.2	12.5	13.0	14.4	12.6	-	12.2	10.5	13.7	12.2	-
1919: May 15	12.5	15.6	15.3	15.0	17.4	15.6	-	14.2	13.5	16.7	15.0	-
1920: May 15	17.2	20.4	20.2	21.4	22.1	19.5	-	19.6	18.5	21.6	20.3	-
1921: May 15	20.0	22.4	23.1	24.9	25.1	22.5	-	20.9	20.0	23.9	22.7	-
1922: May 15	19.4	21.5	23.5	25.4	25.1	22.3	-	21.2	19.4	30.2	22.2	-
1923: May 15	20.3	22.8	24.1	27.0	25.5	22.7	-	21.4	21.7	25.2	23.2	-
1924: May 15	20.6	23.8	25.2	28.0	26.6	23.7	-	22.8	21.5	26.0	23.9	-
1925: May 15	20.8	24.1	25.0	27.8	26.6	23.8	-	23.4	22.8	26.3	23.9	-
1926: May 15	20.5	24.4	25.5	28.2	27.0	24.6	-	24.9	23.0	26.8	25.1	-
1927: May 15	20.9	25.0	26.0	28.5	28.0	24.7	-	26.1	23.3	26.9	25.4	-
1928: May 15	21.1	25.0	26.4	28.7	28.1	24.8	-	26.8	23.4	27.1	24.9	-
1929: May 15	21.2	25.2	26.5	29.4	28.5	25.1	-	27.2	23.6	27.6	25.3	-
1930: May 15	21.3	25.5	27.1	30.2	29.3	25.5	-	27.3	23.9	28.0	25.8	-
1931: May 15	21.4	25.6	27.2	30.9	29.5	25.8	-	27.4	24.1	28.2	25.8	-
1932: May 15	20.9	24.7	27.1	30.8	29.5	26.0	-	28.2	23.1	27.5	25.3	-
1933: May 15	20.0	23.8	25.5	28.8	27.6	24.4	-	27.7	21.5	25.8	23.6	-
1934: May 15	21.1	24.7	25.8	30.8	27.7	25.2	-	28.1	22.3	26.5	24.2	-
1935: May 15	21.3	25.0	26.2	31.4	28.1	25.3	-	29.8	22.8	26.9	24.4	-
1936: May 15	21.7	25.3	27.1	31.4	29.1	26.0	-	30.6	23.6	28.0	25.4	-
1937: May 15	22.1	26.1	28.0	31.8	29.9	26.8	24.4	31.0	24.7	28.9	26.6	-
1938: June 1	23.1	27.0	28.9	33.3	30.8	27.6	26.0	31.8	26.1	29.8	27.4	-
1939: June 1	23.4	27.5	29.1	33.5	30.8	27.7	26.4	32.0	26.2	30.1	27.6	-
1940: June 1	23.6	27.7	29.6	33.6	31.1	28.1	27.1	32.2	26.4	30.2	27.8	-
1941: June 1	24.1	28.0	30.1	34.3	31.4	28.3	27.4	32.4	26.7	30.5	28.0	-
1942: June 1	25.5	29.5	31.1	34.9	32.8	29.6	28.8	33.0	28.3	32.0	29.4	-
1943: July 1	26.3	30.6	32.0	35.8	33.7	30.4	29.3	33.2	29.1	32.9	30.3	-
1944: July 1	27.6	31.1	33.1	36.7	34.0	31.1	30.0	34.8	29.8	33.3	30.9	-
1945: July 1	28.2	31.3	33.5	37.4	34.4	31.6	30.5	35.6	30.2	33.7	31.2	-
1946: July 1	34.2	37.4	39.1	42.6	40.1	36.1	36.9	40.6	36.5	39.4	36.9	-
1948: Jan. 2	44.9	47.9	50.2	52.0	50.4	46.3	47.2	48.0	47.7	50.3	48.4	-
1949: July 1	49.3	53.3	56.4	59.8	56.7	51.8	54.5	55.4	52.9	55.9	54.1	-
1950: July 1	51.0	54.8	57.3	61.8	57.3	52.4	55.3	57.2	54.3	57.2	55.6	-
1951: July 1	53.1	56.2	59.3	64.0	59.2	54.0	58.1	59.4	56.6	59.4	58.0	83.4
1952: July 1	56.7	60.4	62.9	66.9	63.2	57.6	60.8	63.7	59.8	63.2	61.3	87.5
1953: July 1	59.3	62.3	65.4	69.3	65.7	60.2	64.0	66.5	62.3	65.6	63.6	88.0
1954: July 1	61.7	64.0	67.0	71.2	67.2	61.8	66.6	68.8	64.2	67.4	65.3	86.2
1955: July 1	63.9	66.1	69.1	72.2	69.4	63.8	68.8	70.6	66.4	69.3	67.6	84.4
1956: July 1	65.8	68.1	70.8	74.7	71.0	65.3	70.8	72.2	68.4	71.1	69.5	84.5
1957: July 1	69.4	70.6	73.4	77.3	73.7	67.8	73.5	74.4	70.9	73.3	72.2	85.7
1958: July 1	71.7	73.2	75.6	80.1	75.9	69.9	76.4	76.8	73.5	76.0	75.1	86.7
1959: July 1	75.1	76.4	77.7	82.7	78.2	71.7	79.2	79.5	75.9	78.5	78.0	86.8
1960: July 1	78.3	79.0	80.4	85.1	80.9	74.2	82.1	78.3	80.6	80.0	86.4	-
1961: July 1	81.5	81.8	83.1	87.6	83.4	76.7	84.7	84.7	81.1	83.2	83.3	85.8
1962: July 1	84.4	84.1	85.6	89.7	86.1	79.1	87.8	87.6	83.5	85.6	85.7	88.1
1963: July 1	87.5	86.9	88.2	91.8	88.5	81.7	90.1	90.0	86.1	87.9	88.4	90.1
1964: July 1	90.3	90.2	90.5	93.4	90.8	90.0	91.5	92.0	89.1	90.4	90.8	92.8
1965: July 1	93.5	92.7	93.6	94.9	93.8	93.4	94.5	94.5	91.5	93.3	93.7	94.5
1966: July 1	96.9	96.7	96.6	96.9	96.7	96.7	95.6	97.5	95.7	96.2	96.7	96.7
1967: July 1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968: July 1	106.4	104.6	105.9	103.6	105.9	106.6	104.0	104.0	105.9	104.7	104.8	104.4
1969: July 1	114.0	111.7	111.8	110.0	111.8	112.5	112.7	110.2	113.1	111.5	112.5	111.5
1970: July 1	121.4	121.8	121.9	115.4	121.3	122.3	119.2	119.8	122.5	120.6	121.7	117.0
1971: July 1	136.0	135.3	135.4	123.5	134.2	137.1	132.4	128.9	141.6	131.9	133.5	126.6

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 2. Wage rate indexes by trade: United States—Continued**

(Indexes<sup>1</sup> of union hourly wage rates in each printing trade, 1907–71)

(1967=100)

Date	Newspaper									Stereotypers	
	Compositors, hand	Machine operators	Machine tenders (machinists)	Mailers	Photoen- gravers	Web pressmen					
						Journeymen	Men-in- charge	Journeymen and men- in-charge combined			
1907: May 15.....	11.1	11.4	-	-	-	-	-	9.8	11.2		
1908: May 15.....	11.7	11.8	-	-	-	-	-	10.4	11.8		
1909: May 15.....	12.3	12.3	-	-	-	-	-	10.8	12.1		
1910: May 15.....	12.9	12.7	-	-	-	-	-	11.2	12.4		
1911: May 15.....	13.1	12.7	-	-	-	-	-	11.2	12.5		
1912: May 15.....	13.4	13.0	14.1	-	-	-	-	11.5	12.7		
1913: May 15.....	13.7	13.2	14.3	-	-	-	-	11.7	13.4		
1914: May 1.....	13.8	13.3	14.4	-	-	-	-	11.8	13.6		
1915: May 1.....	13.9	13.5	14.5	-	-	-	-	11.8	13.6		
1916: May 15.....	13.9	13.5	14.5	-	12.7	-	-	11.9	13.8		
1917: May 15.....	14.3	13.9	14.6	-	13.3	-	-	12.1	14.1		
1918: May 15.....	14.9	14.4	15.4	-	14.4	-	-	13.1	14.7		
1919: May 15.....	17.9	17.5	19.4	-	16.9	-	-	16.1	16.6		
1920: May 15.....	21.8	21.8	24.1	-	19.5	-	-	19.9	20.2		
1921: May 15.....	23.7	23.1	25.1	-	23.0	-	-	21.3	23.5		
1922: May 15.....	24.3	23.8	25.4	-	24.1	-	-	20.2	23.2		
1923: May 15.....	24.5	24.0	25.4	-	24.1	-	-	20.4	23.7		
1924: May 15.....	25.8	25.4	26.8	-	25.1	-	-	22.8	24.4		
1925: May 15.....	25.9	25.9	26.1	-	26.0	-	-	23.8	25.0		
1926: May 15.....	26.5	26.6	25.9	-	28.0	-	-	23.8	25.3		
1927: May 15.....	27.5	27.1	27.4	-	28.4	-	-	25.0	25.6		
1928: May 15.....	28.0	28.1	28.0	-	29.5	-	-	25.6	25.6		
1929: May 15.....	28.5	28.4	28.6	-	29.8	-	-	25.7	26.9		
1930: May 15.....	28.8	28.7	28.8	-	30.2	-	-	26.1	27.0		
1931: May 15.....	28.8	28.7	28.8	-	30.5	-	-	26.2	27.2		
1932: May 15.....	28.5	28.5	28.7	-	30.8	-	-	26.6	27.0		
1933: May 15.....	26.5	26.7	26.7	-	28.5	-	-	24.9	25.4		
1934: May 15.....	27.0	27.0	27.0	-	29.8	-	-	25.0	25.8		
1935: May 15.....	28.8	28.7	28.8	-	31.3	-	-	26.4	27.0		
1936: May 15.....	29.2	29.3	29.4	-	32.0	-	-	26.4	27.4		
1937: May 15.....	30.5	30.5	30.6	24.2	32.7	-	-	27.3	28.3		
1938: June 1.....	31.1	31.2	31.0	24.8	34.3	-	-	28.1	29.2		
1939: June 1.....	31.3	31.4	31.5	25.0	35.0	28.7	29.3	28.7	29.5		
1940: June 1.....	32.0	32.1	32.1	25.8	35.3	29.3	29.9	29.4	30.4		
1941: June 1.....	32.4	32.4	32.4	26.8	35.5	29.7	30.3	29.8	30.8		
1942: June 1.....	33.8	33.7	34.0	28.5	36.3	30.9	31.6	30.9	32.3		
1943: July 1.....	35.2	35.0	35.4	30.1	36.7	32.4	33.1	32.5	33.7		
1944: July 1.....	35.9	35.8	36.2	30.5	37.7	33.2	33.8	33.3	34.7		
1945: July 1.....	36.3	36.2	36.7	31.0	38.4	33.8	34.3	33.8	34.9		
1946: July 1.....	41.6	41.7	42.1	37.7	44.1	39.9	40.3	39.9	40.3		
1948: Jan. 2.....	53.4	53.3	53.7	48.0	53.6	49.8	49.9	49.7	50.7		
1949: July 1.....	58.8	58.7	59.3	54.7	59.9	57.0	56.6	57.0	58.3		
1950: July 1.....	59.6	59.4	59.9	55.6	60.9	58.2	58.2	58.3	59.7		
1951: July 1.....	62.3	62.1	62.6	58.7	63.4	61.4	61.1	61.3	62.6		
1952: July 1.....	65.0	64.8	65.3	62.3	66.0	63.6	63.1	63.4	65.6		
1953: July 1.....	67.4	67.2	67.4	65.0	68.5	66.6	66.3	66.5	67.4		
1954: July 1.....	69.2	68.9	69.2	67.2	70.3	68.6	68.4	68.6	69.6		
1955: July 1.....	70.7	70.5	70.6	69.0	72.0	70.5	70.3	70.4	71.6		
1956: July 1.....	72.5	72.1	72.3	71.0	73.6	72.3	72.1	72.2	73.2		
1957: July 1.....	74.8	74.6	74.6	73.4	75.7	74.7	74.5	74.5	75.4		
1958: July 1.....	77.2	76.9	76.8	76.3	78.2	77.1	76.8	76.9	77.8		
1959: July 1.....	79.4	79.1	79.2	79.2	80.5	79.3	78.8	79.1	80.0		
1960: July 1.....	81.1	80.8	80.9	81.3	82.4	81.1	80.6	80.9	82.1		
1961: July 1.....	83.1	82.7	82.9	84.0	85.0	83.9	83.4	83.8	84.6		
1962: July 1.....	85.5	85.2	85.5	86.6	86.7	85.5	84.8	85.4	86.9		
1963: July 1.....	87.9	87.6	87.9	89.2	89.2	87.8	86.6	87.6	89.1		
1964: July 1.....	90.3	90.2	90.5	90.2	91.7	89.7	88.5	89.5	91.0		
1965: July 1.....	92.5	92.2	92.6	93.1	93.8	91.9	90.6	91.7	93.3		
1966: July 1.....	95.4	95.0	95.4	95.9	96.3	95.3	93.9	95.1	96.0		
1967: July 1.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
1968: July 1.....	105.1	105.3	105.0	105.4	105.1	104.5	104.2	104.4	105.7		
1969: July 1.....	111.6	112.1	111.4	113.8	112.0	111.2	111.0	111.1	112.4		
1970: July 1.....	120.2	121.6	119.8	121.7	123.1	120.0	120.3	119.9	120.9		
1971: July 1.....	132.1	133.4	131.9	138.9	132.9	131.9	129.2	131.5	132.0		

<sup>1</sup> Index series designed for trend purposes; periodical changes in union rates are based on comparable quotations for the various occupations in consecutive periods, weighted by number of union members reported at each quotation in the current survey period.

**Table 3. Weekly hours indexes: United States**

(Indexes of union weekly hours in the printing trades, 1907-71)

(1967=100)

Date	All printing trades	Book and job	Newspaper
1907: May 15 .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	150.5	127.0
1908: May 15 .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	143.5	126.2
1909: May 15 .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	142.3	125.9
1910: May 15 .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	141.9	125.6
1911: May 15 .....	137.3	141.9	125.6
1912: May 15 .....	137.2	141.8	125.4
1913: May 15 .....	137.1	141.8	125.3
1914: May 1 .....	137.0	141.8	125.0
1915: May 1 .....	137.0	141.8	124.9
1916: May 15 .....	137.0	141.8	124.8
1917: May 15 .....	137.0	141.8	124.8
1918: May 15 .....	137.0	141.8	124.8
1919: May 15 .....	137.0	141.6	125.0
1920: May 15 .....	133.0	136.4	124.9
1921: May 15 .....	124.9	125.5	124.6
1922: May 15 .....	124.5	123.8	127.1
1923: May 15 .....	123.9	123.1	126.7
1924: May 15 .....	123.4	123.1	125.0
1925: May 15 .....	123.4	123.2	124.7
1926: May 15 .....	123.2	123.0	124.9
1927: May 15 .....	123.1	123.0	124.6
1928: May 15 .....	123.1	123.0	124.3
1929: May 15 .....	123.0	122.9	124.1
1930: May 15 .....	122.9	122.8	123.9
1931: May 15 .....	122.8	122.8	123.9
1932: May 15 .....	118.8	118.0	120.8
1933: May 15 .....	117.8	116.9	120.2
1934: May 15 .....	111.8	112.7	110.5
1935: May 15 .....	109.8	111.1	108.7
1936: May 15 .....	109.4	111.2	107.4
1937: May 15 .....	108.9	111.0	106.4
1938: June 1 .....	108.3	111.5	105.9
1939: June 1 .....	108.0	110.2	105.4
1940: June 1 .....	107.8	110.0	105.1
1941: June 1 .....	107.8	110.0	104.6
1942: June 1 .....	107.5	110.0	104.5
1943: July 1 .....	107.8	110.3	104.5
1944: July 1 .....	107.8	110.3	104.5
1945: July 1 .....	107.8	110.3	104.5
1946: July 1 .....	105.2	106.4	104.1
1948: Jan. 2 .....	103.1	104.0	103.0
1949: July 1 .....	102.9	103.8	102.4
1950: July 1 .....	102.8	103.7	102.2
1951: July 1 .....	102.7	103.4	102.1
1952: July 1 .....	102.5	103.1	102.0
1953: July 1 .....	102.5	103.1	102.0
1954: July 1 .....	102.4	103.0	101.9
1955: July 1 .....	102.2	102.7	101.8
1956: July 1 .....	102.1	102.5	101.7
1957: July 1 .....	101.8	102.1	101.5
1958: July 1 .....	101.5	101.8	101.3
1959: July 1 .....	101.2	101.4	101.2
1960: July 1 .....	101.1	101.2	101.2
1961: July 1 .....	100.9	101.0	101.1
1962: July 1 .....	100.8	100.9	101.0
1963: July 1 .....	100.7	100.8	100.9
1964: July 1 .....	100.6	100.8	100.6
1965: July 1 .....	100.4	100.5	100.6
1966: July 1 .....	100.2	100.2	100.3
1967: July 1 .....	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968: July 1 .....	<sup>2</sup> 99.9	99.9	100.0
1969: July 1 .....	99.7	99.7	99.8
1970: July 1 .....	99.6	99.7	99.7
1971: July 1 .....	99.5	99.6	99.6

<sup>1</sup> Combined data for 1907-10 not available.

<sup>2</sup> Lithography workers were included in the index for the first time in 1968. The index excluding these workers was not affected.

**Table 4. Weekly hours indexes by trade: United States**

(Indexes of union weekly hours in each printing trade, 1907-71)

(1967=100)

Date	Book and job											
	Bindery women	Book- binders	Composi- tors, hand	Electro- typers	Machine oper- ators	Machine tenders (machin- ists)	Mailers	Photoen- gravers	Press assis- stants and feeders	Press- men, cylinder	Press- men, platen	Stereos- typers
1907: May 15.....	-	147.5	131.9	136.3	133.6	-	-	-	145.7	140.4	140.9	-
1908: May 15.....	-	134.4	131.9	135.8	133.6	-	-	-	132.4	133.6	136.0	-
1909: May 15.....	-	133.4	131.9	135.5	133.6	-	-	-	131.1	131.7	133.2	-
1910: May 15.....	-	133.0	131.9	131.9	133.6	-	-	-	130.9	131.4	133.0	-
1911: May 15.....	-	132.6	131.9	131.1	133.6	-	-	-	130.9	131.4	133.0	-
1912: May 15.....	-	132.6	131.8	131.1	133.0	134.5	-	-	130.9	131.4	133.0	-
1913: May 15.....	-	132.6	131.8	130.9	133.0	134.5	-	-	130.5	131.4	133.1	-
1914: May 1.....	-	132.6	131.8	130.6	133.0	134.5	-	-	130.5	131.4	133.1	-
1915: May 1.....	129.9	132.6	131.8	130.6	133.0	134.5	-	-	130.5	131.4	133.1	-
1916: May 15.....	129.9	132.6	131.8	130.5	133.3	134.7	-	141.4	130.5	131.4	133.1	-
1917: May 15.....	129.9	132.6	131.8	130.4	133.3	134.7	-	141.4	130.5	131.4	133.1	-
1918: May 15.....	129.9	132.6	131.8	130.4	133.3	134.7	-	141.0	130.5	131.4	133.1	-
1919: May 15.....	129.9	132.6	131.8	130.4	133.3	134.7	-	141.0	130.5	131.4	133.1	-
1920: May 15.....	129.9	132.6	131.8	130.3	133.3	134.7	-	130.2	130.4	131.4	133.0	-
1921: May 15.....	123.8	125.9	124.7	126.1	126.4	124.8	-	129.9	123.4	124.2	126.0	-
1922: May 15.....	122.3	124.6	122.2	124.4	124.6	124.4	-	129.9	122.1	122.6	125.2	-
1923: May 15.....	121.8	124.1	120.9	125.5	124.0	123.9	-	129.9	121.2	122.1	123.7	-
1924: May 15.....	121.8	123.6	121.2	125.2	123.6	123.8	-	129.9	121.4	122.3	124.0	-
1925: May 15.....	121.8	124.1	121.2	126.3	124.0	124.1	-	130.2	121.1	121.7	123.9	-
1926: May 15.....	122.0	123.9	121.2	126.3	123.8	123.8	-	129.9	121.0	121.5	123.0	-
1927: May 15.....	121.2	123.5	121.2	126.4	124.0	123.8	-	129.9	120.9	121.5	123.0	-
1928: May 15.....	121.1	124.4	121.2	126.3	123.8	123.8	-	129.9	120.8	121.2	123.3	-
1929: May 15.....	121.3	123.5	121.2	126.0	123.8	123.8	-	129.9	120.8	121.2	123.4	-
1930: May 15.....	121.2	123.4	121.2	124.5	123.8	123.8	-	129.7	120.8	121.2	123.4	-
1931: May 15.....	121.1	123.3	121.2	123.7	123.8	123.8	-	129.7	120.8	121.2	123.9	-
1932: May 15.....	121.2	123.2	120.9	123.8	123.7	123.8	-	123.2	106.2	110.8	121.2	-
1933: May 15.....	121.2	123.1	117.1	117.4	118.4	117.7	-	119.1	112.2	112.1	118.3	-
1934: May 15.....	113.3	114.9	114.2	113.6	115.0	113.3	-	117.5	108.3	108.2	113.4	-
1935: May 15.....	112.6	113.1	112.1	111.2	112.9	112.4	-	112.9	108.1	107.9	112.6	-
1936: May 15.....	112.1	113.1	111.2	109.1	112.0	111.7	-	111.3	111.0	110.0	112.6	-
1937: May 15.....	111.5	113.1	111.1	108.8	111.8	111.7	112.5	110.6	110.8	109.6	112.1	-
1938: June 1.....	111.0	112.7	110.9	106.6	111.5	111.6	112.5	109.6	110.6	109.2	111.8	-
1939: June 1.....	109.7	111.2	110.9	105.4	111.5	111.5	112.5	108.9	110.6	109.2	111.8	-
1940: June 1.....	109.7	111.2	110.9	102.9	111.5	111.5	111.9	108.8	110.6	109.2	111.8	-
1941: June 1.....	109.7	111.1	110.9	102.9	111.5	111.5	111.9	108.7	110.6	109.2	111.5	-
1942: June 1.....	110.0	111.2	110.9	102.9	111.5	111.5	111.9	108.1	109.8	109.2	111.5	-
1943: July 1.....	110.0	111.2	110.9	111.3	111.5	111.5	111.9	108.0	110.6	109.2	111.5	-
1944: July 1.....	110.0	111.2	110.9	111.3	111.5	111.5	111.9	108.0	110.6	109.2	111.5	-
1945: July 1.....	110.0	111.2	110.9	111.3	111.5	111.5	106.6	108.0	110.6	109.2	111.5	-
1946: July 1.....	106.4	106.4	106.0	108.8	105.9	106.4	106.6	107.5	107.7	104.9	108.0	-
1948: Jan. 2.....	104.0	104.2	103.9	105.6	104.1	104.1	104.5	104.2	103.8	102.7	105.6	-
1949: July 1.....	103.8	104.0	103.7	104.9	103.9	103.9	104.7	106.1	105.6	102.5	105.4	-
1950: July 1.....	103.8	103.8	103.6	104.3	103.9	103.8	104.7	105.7	103.6	102.5	105.4	-
1951: July 1.....	103.5	103.5	103.5	104.0	103.8	103.8	102.9	105.1	103.3	102.4	105.2	100.4
1952: July 1.....	103.3	103.3	103.5	103.0	103.8	103.8	102.2	104.2	102.8	102.1	104.6	100.3
1953: July 1.....	103.3	103.3	103.5	102.9	103.8	103.8	102.2	104.1	102.8	102.1	104.5	100.6
1954: July 1.....	103.2	103.2	103.1	102.9	103.4	103.6	102.2	104.0	102.8	102.1	104.5	100.6
1955: July 1.....	103.0	103.1	102.8	102.9	103.1	103.1	102.2	103.8	102.5	101.9	103.9	100.7
1956: July 1.....	102.7	102.9	102.5	102.1	102.9	102.8	101.9	103.7	102.4	101.8	103.6	100.0
1957: July 1.....	102.2	102.6	102.2	101.5	102.5	101.8	101.8	103.5	101.9	101.4	102.2	99.1
1958: July 1.....	101.8	102.2	102.0	101.4	102.2	102.4	101.6	103.1	101.5	100.9	101.7	99.5
1959: July 1.....	101.4	101.8	101.6	101.0	101.7	101.9	101.4	102.6	101.3	100.7	101.3	100.3
1960: July 1.....	101.2	101.6	101.4	100.9	101.3	101.6	101.1	102.2	101.2	100.6	101.1	100.2
1961: July 1.....	101.0	101.4	101.3	100.7	101.2	101.6	100.7	101.8	101.1	100.3	100.9	100.2
1962: July 1.....	100.9	101.3	101.2	100.6	101.1	101.5	100.1	100.9	101.0	100.5	100.8	100.2
1963: July 1.....	100.8	101.2	101.2	100.2	101.1	101.5	100.1	100.7	101.0	100.5	100.8	100.2
1964: July 1.....	100.8	101.2	101.2	100.2	101.1	101.5	100.1	100.5	101.0	100.5	100.8	100.2
1965: July 1.....	100.8	101.2	100.5	100.1	100.5	100.6	100.1	100.3	101.0	100.0	100.2	100.2
1966: July 1.....	100.4	100.4	100.1	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.1	100.9	100.1	100.1	100.1
1967: July 1.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968: July 1.....	99.9	99.9	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.8	100.0
1969: July 1.....	99.6	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.6	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8	100.0
1970: July 1.....	99.4	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.9
1971: July 1.....	99.3	99.2	99.5	100.3	99.5	99.5	100.5	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.7

**Table 4. Weekly hours indexes by trade: United States—Continued**

(Indexes of union weekly hours in each printing trade, 1907-71)

(1967=100)

Date	Newspaper						• Stereotypers	
	Composi- tors, hand	Machine operators	Machine tenders (machinists)	Mailers	Photoen- gravers	Web pressmen		
						Journeymen	Men-in-charge	Journeymen and men- in-charge combined
1907: May 15	126.7	129.1	-	-	-	-	-	119.3
1908: May 15	126.6	129.1	-	-	-	-	-	117.2
1909: May 15	126.6	129.1	-	-	-	-	-	116.3
1910: May 15	126.6	129.1	-	-	-	-	-	116.0
1911: May 15	126.6	129.1	-	-	-	-	-	116.0
1912: May 15	126.2	128.8	131.7	-	-	-	-	115.7
1913: May 15	126.2	128.7	131.7	-	-	-	-	115.7
1914: May 1	125.9	128.3	131.6	-	-	-	-	115.7
1915: May 1	125.8	127.9	131.3	-	-	-	-	115.7
1916: May 15	125.6	127.8	131.2	-	127.8	-	-	115.7
1917: May 15	125.6	127.8	131.2	-	127.8	-	-	115.6
1918: May 15	125.8	128.1	131.3	-	126.3	-	-	115.6
1919: May 15	125.8	128.1	131.3	-	125.9	-	-	116.4
1920: May 15	126.1	128.2	131.4	-	124.6	-	-	116.0
1921: May 15	125.9	127.9	131.4	-	120.9	-	-	115.7
1922: May 15	127.3	129.9	132.3	-	121.8	-	-	121.8
1923: May 15	127.3	129.7	132.3	-	120.5	-	-	121.1
1924: May 15	126.1	127.9	131.4	-	120.5	-	-	117.4
1925: May 15	126.0	127.9	132.2	-	119.7	-	-	116.6
1926: May 15	126.2	127.6	131.8	-	119.3	-	-	118.0
1927: May 15	125.5	127.4	131.1	-	119.7	-	-	117.7
1928: May 15	125.3	127.1	131.3	-	119.5	-	-	117.3
1929: May 15	124.6	127.2	130.9	-	119.5	-	-	117.6
1930: May 15	124.2	127.0	130.7	-	119.4	-	-	117.4
1931: May 15	124.2	127.0	130.7	-	118.9	-	-	117.4
1932: May 15	121.7	122.0	121.6	-	118.7	-	-	115.1
1933: May 15	120.4	121.2	120.7	-	119.0	-	-	116.1
1934: May 15	108.2	108.4	108.3	-	114.1	-	-	110.5
1935: May 15	106.8	107.3	106.6	-	110.4	-	-	107.9
1936: May 15	115.2	105.2	104.7	-	110.1	-	-	107.5
1937: May 15	104.0	104.5	104.4	105.6	108.9	-	-	106.1
1938: June 1	104.0	104.4	104.3	105.6	105.9	-	-	105.5
1939: June 1	103.9	104.4	104.3	106.4	105.7	104.6	104.4	104.8
1940: June 1	103.5	104.2	104.2	105.6	105.5	104.4	104.2	104.6
1941: June 1	103.4	104.0	104.1	105.6	105.4	104.0	104.0	104.2
1942: June 1	103.3	103.8	103.6	105.0	105.1	103.9	103.9	104.1
1943: July 1	103.3	103.8	103.6	105.0	105.1	103.9	103.9	103.9
1944: July 1	103.4	103.9	103.7	105.0	105.1	103.9	103.9	104.1
1945: July 1	103.4	103.9	103.7	105.0	105.1	103.9	103.9	103.9
1946: July 1	103.0	103.3	103.3	104.9	104.8	103.5	103.5	103.7
1948: Jan. 2	102.0	102.4	102.2	102.9	103.7	102.8	103.0	102.6
1949: July 1	101.8	102.2	102.0	102.5	102.5	101.8	102.1	102.0
1950: July 1	101.8	102.2	102.0	102.3	102.1	101.5	101.6	101.7
1951: July 1	101.8	102.2	102.0	102.3	103.0	101.2	101.2	101.4
1952: July 1	101.7	102.1	101.9	102.2	101.9	101.2	101.2	101.4
1953: July 1	101.6	102.0	101.9	102.1	101.9	101.4	101.4	101.6
1954: July 1	101.5	101.9	101.8	102.0	101.8	101.3	101.3	100.8
1955: July 1	101.4	101.9	101.7	101.8	101.7	101.2	101.2	100.7
1956: July 1	101.3	101.8	101.6	101.8	101.6	101.2	101.2	100.6
1957: July 1	101.2	101.6	101.5	101.6	101.5	100.8	100.6	100.5
1958: July 1	101.0	101.3	101.2	101.4	101.2	100.5	100.3	100.5
1959: July 1	100.9	101.2	101.1	101.1	101.3	100.3	100.2	100.4
1960: July 1	100.9	101.2	101.1	101.0	101.2	100.4	100.6	100.3
1961: July 1	100.8	101.1	101.0	100.9	101.1	100.3	100.4	99.9
1962: July 1	100.7	101.0	100.9	100.8	101.0	100.2	100.3	100.1
1963: July 1	100.7	101.0	100.9	100.7	100.9	100.1	100.2	100.1
1964: July 1	100.3	100.4	100.3	100.7	100.8	100.1	100.1	100.1
1965: July 1	100.3	100.4	100.3	100.7	100.8	100.1	100.1	100.1
1966: July 1	100.2	100.3	100.2	100.7	100.4	100.1	100.1	100.1
1967: July 1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968: July 1	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.0
1969: July 1	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0
1970: July 1	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.9
1971: July 1	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.8

**Table 5. Average wage rates and changes by trade: United States**

(Average union hourly rates in the printing trades, July 1, 1971,  
and changes in rates, July 1, 1970-71)

Trade	Average hourly rate <sup>1</sup>	Change from July 1, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	
		Cents per hour	Percent
All printing trades -----	\$5.47	51	10.2
Book and job -----			
Bindery women-----	\$5.11	49	10.5
Bookbinders-----	3.27	35	12.0
Compositors, hand-----	5.44	54	11.1
Electrotypes-----	5.69	56	11.1
Machine operators-----	5.28	34	7.0
Machine tenders (machinists)-----	5.62	54	10.6
Mailers-----	5.96	65	12.1
Photoengravers-----	4.52	45	11.1
Press assistants and feeders-----	6.20	44	7.6
Pressmen, cylinder-----	4.91	66	15.6
Pressmen, platen-----	5.51	47	9.4
Stereotypers-----	4.95	44	9.7
Stereotypers-----	5.56	43	8.2
Newspaper -----			
Daywork-----	5.65	52	10.2
Nightwork-----	5.46	49	9.9
Compositors, hand-----	5.83	55	10.5
Daywork-----	5.62	51	9.9
Nightwork-----	5.50	49	9.9
Machine operators-----	5.74	52	9.9
Daywork-----	5.76	51	9.7
Nightwork-----	5.59	51	10.0
Machine tenders (machinists)-----	5.90	52	9.6
Daywork-----	5.61	51	10.1
Nightwork-----	5.52	51	10.2
Mailers-----	5.70	52	10.1
Daywork-----	5.41	67	14.1
Nightwork-----	5.17	56	12.2
Photoengravers-----	5.64	77	15.9
Daywork-----	6.12	46	8.0
Nightwork-----	5.94	44	7.9
Pressmen (journeymen)-----	6.33	48	8.1
Daywork-----	5.63	51	9.9
Nightwork-----	5.41	48	9.8
Pressmen-in-charge-----	5.88	54	10.1
Daywork-----	5.93	41	7.4
Nightwork-----	5.69	39	7.4
Stereotypers-----	6.18	42	7.3
Daywork-----	5.58	47	9.2
Nightwork-----	5.28	40	8.3
Lithography -----			
Artists-----	5.90	54	10.0
Cameramen-----	6.15	53	9.5
Platemakers-----	6.44	55	9.4
Press assistants and feeders-----	6.36	54	9.3
Pressmen, offset-----	6.22	54	9.4
Strippers-----	5.33	50	10.3
Strippers-----	6.44	55	9.4
Strippers-----	6.17	52	9.2

<sup>1</sup> Average rates based on all rates in effect July 1, 1971; each union rate was weighted by the number of union members at each reported rate.

<sup>2</sup> Based on comparable quotations for 1970 and 1971, and weighted by the number of union members at each reported quotation in 1971.

**Table 6. Wage rate distribution by trade: United States**

(Distribution of union members in the printing trades by hourly wage rates and trade, July 1, 1971)

Trade	Average hourly rate	Percent of union workers whose rates per hour were—																																	
		\$3.80 Under \$3.00		\$4.00 and under \$4.00		\$4.20		\$4.40		\$4.60		\$4.80		\$5.00		\$5.20		\$5.40		\$5.60		\$5.80		\$6.00		\$6.20		\$6.40		\$6.60		\$6.80		\$7.00	
		\$4.00	\$4.20	\$4.40	\$4.60	\$4.80	\$5.00	\$5.20	\$5.40	\$5.60	\$5.80	\$6.00	\$6.20	\$6.40	\$6.60	\$6.80	\$7.00	and over																	
All printing trades.....	\$5.47	8.7	1.5	1.6	2.4	3.6	5.5	7.5	7.5	5.0	7.9	7.3	5.3	6.9	7.5	6.4	8.3	3.1	4.0																
Book and job.....	5.11	1 <sup>1</sup> 8.2	2.9	2.3	3.0	2.9	7.2	7.8	6.4	4.3	6.4	7.2	3.5	5.5	2.3	5.6	9.6	3.9	0.8																
Bindery women.....	3.27	2 <sup>2</sup> 84.8	12.1	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																
Bookbinders.....	5.44	2.3	.5	2.3	5.7	6.6	5.9	12.4	7.9	4.2	4.5	10.9	6.6	6.6	2.4	15.7	5.5	-	-																
Compositors, hand.....	5.69	.2	.2	.8	2.2	1.3	10.9	9.4	9.8	6.8	11.0	8.7	.7	.8	3.2	8.7	25.0	.5	-																
Electrotypes.....	5.28	-	-	-	1.1	16.5	.9	18.1	6.4	2.0	32.8	-	6.5	15.8	-	-	-	-	-																
Machine operators.....	5.62	.8	.3	.8	2.4	1.6	11.2	10.2	8.6	6.9	10.7	13.7	.8	1.0	3.0	6.0	21.9	.1	.1																
Machine tenders (machinists).....	5.96	-	.4	.4	.6	.8	9.5	3.4	8.7	5.5	8.7	8.9	.4	2.3	2.5	10.4	37.8	-	-																
Mailers.....	4.52	3 <sup>3</sup> 1.1	-	11.1	2.9	3.0	5.6	14.6	3.3	2.7	6.6	11.3	.1	5.5	-	2.0	-	-	-																
Photoengravers.....	6.20	-	-	-	.8	1.3	2.3	2.5	2.6	4.8	4.3	4.2	19.0	7.7	1.7	6.8	26.8	6.8	-																
Press assistants and feeders.....	4.91	9.9	5.2	8.1	4.5	9.7	10.0	16.1	8.8	.5	3.1	.3	3.1	20.3	.4	-	-	-	.1																
Pressmen, cylinder.....	5.51	.8	.8	1.7	5.9	2.0	12.6	7.9	9.1	6.4	7.9	9.3	2.0	1.8	5.3	8.4	8.0	1.0	-																
Pressmen, platen.....	4.95	2.7	1.8	9.5	12.1	11.0	16.2	1.7	9.5	9.7	4.7	-	21.3	-	-	-	-	-	-																
Stereotypers.....	5.56	-	-	.4	-	3.2	20.5	8.2	5.2	5.8	9.7	7.8	35.4	3.2	-	-	.4	-	-																
Newspaper.....	5.65	.2	.2	1.3	2.3	5.3	5.0	9.4	10.6	6.0	9.9	8.0	7.5	8.0	8.3	6.1	4.5	.5	7.2																
Daywork.....	5.46	.2	.2	1.7	2.7	6.3	5.7	12.2	10.4	6.6	12.9	5.7	10.4	11.4	4.9	2.3	5.6	.2	.4																
Nightwork.....	5.83	.1	.1	.8	1.9	4.3	4.3	6.5	10.8	5.3	6.9	10.2	4.7	4.6	11.5	9.8	3.3	.7	13.9																
Compositors, hand.....	5.62	-	-	.1	2.4	6.0	5.4	11.7	11.0	4.2	8.6	8.1	6.3	9.5	12.0	5.6	3.4	.1	5.8																
Daywork.....	5.50	-	-	.3	3.1	6.6	6.1	16.9	6.9	4.3	10.8	3.2	11.2	16.2	7.0	-	6.8	.1	.4																
Nightwork.....	5.74	-	-	-	1.7	5.3	4.6	15.1	4.1	6.4	12.9	1.4	2.8	16.9	11.1	-	(*)	11.2	-																
Machine operators.....	5.76	-	-	.1	3.1	3.6	4.4	9.7	10.4	4.1	8.9	8.0	5.2	8.2	12.0	4.6	5.6	.1	12.0																
Daywork.....	5.59	-	-	.2	4.4	4.1	5.6	13.1	7.8	4.6	12.5	2.9	9.8	15.1	6.9	-	12.3	.2	.6																
Nightwork.....	5.90	-	-	-	1.9	3.3	3.4	6.7	12.7	3.6	5.9	12.3	1.3	2.3	16.4	8.5	-	.1	21.6	-															
Machine tenders (machinists).....	5.61	-	-	.3	3.2	7.0	3.5	8.7	15.0	6.2	6.7	6.9	6.2	6.9	13.0	7.6	4.1	.1	4.6																
Daywork.....	5.52	-	-	.6	5.1	7.9	3.1	11.5	11.7	4.7	6.6	7.6	9.2	11.0	12.5	-	8.0	.1	.4																
Nightwork.....	5.70	-	-	-	1.2	6.1	4.0	5.8	18.5	7.8	6.9	6.2	3.2	2.6	13.5	15.4	-	-	9.0	-															
Mailers.....	5.41	1.2	.5	5.4	3.8	5.7	5.1	7.4	12.6	6.0	13.9	6.3	11.4	4.4	.9	14.5	1.0	-	-	-															
Daywork.....	5.17	1.6	-	9.9	1.7	6.4	4.4	8.0	22.1	3.3	24.2	5.3	8.1	.5	-	4.5	-	-	-	-															
Nightwork.....	5.64	.8	1.0	.9	5.8	5.1	5.7	6.7	3.3	8.6	3.9	7.4	14.6	8.2	1.9	24.3	1.9	-	-	-															
Photoengravers.....	6.12	-	.1	-	.3	1.7	3.1	3.3	3.6	1.4	7.4	12.3	11.9	15.9	6.7	3.3	14.7	.9	13.3	-															
Daywork.....	5.94	-	.3	-	.6	1.6	2.4	4.6	.6	1.8	10.7	17.3	14.2	16.7	3.6	2.1	22.2	-	.1	1.5															
Nightwork.....	6.33	-	-	-	-	1.9	3.9	1.8	7.1	1.0	3.6	6.5	9.2	14.9	10.3	4.7	6.0	2.0	27.0	-															
Pressmen (journeymen).....	5.63	-	.4	2.1	1.4	6.3	4.8	8.3	9.0	10.0	10.2	6.9	8.3	7.6	5.2	5.4	7.0	.6	6.9	-															
Daywork.....	5.41	-	.8	.5	2.1	8.7	7.2	8.7	9.8	12.2	10.9	9.2	11.2	9.6	1.6	7.5	.1	-	-	-															
Nightwork.....	5.88	-	-	3.9	.6	3.8	2.2	7.8	8.0	7.6	9.5	4.3	5.1	5.4	9.2	3.0	13.9	1.2	14.4	-															
Pressmen-in-charge.....	5.93	-	-	-	.5	1.4	1.1	5.0	10.2	7.9	16.8	7.0	13.9	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.1	5.0	12.5	-															
Daywork.....	5.69	-	-	-	1.0	.7	1.5	7.0	19.6	12.3	4.4	9.0	17.2	5.1	7.2	3.6	2.2	7.8	.1	14	-														
Nightwork.....	6.18	-	-	-	-	2.2	.7	2.9	.2	3.2	29.9	4.9	10.5	4.5	2.3	6.3	6.1	2.0	24.3	-	-														
Stereotypers.....	5.58	-	-	.8	1.0	6.6	8.4	10.7	12.3	9.3	9.8	12.0	5.7	6.3	4.4	-	.9	2.4	9.3	-	-														
Daywork.....	5.28	-	-	1.6	1.1	8.1	7.1	15.2	13.7	13.6	13.3	5.6	6.7	7.0	6.8	-	-	.3	-	-	-														
Nightwork.....	5.90	-	-	-	.8	5.0	9.8	5.9	10.8	4.9	6.1	18.7	4.8	5.7	2.0	-	1.8	4.9	18.8	-	-														
Lithography.....	6.15	.6	.3	.5	.5	1.3	1.5	1.8	3.4	4.4	7.3	6.1	5.3	8.4	21.7	9.5	13.7	7.4	6.3	-	-														
Artists.....	6.44	-	.2	.2	-	-	-	2.1	1.3	3.1	.9	3.8	6.7	2.2	7.3	33.8	12.1	26.3	-	-	-														
Cameramen.....	6.36	.2	.1	.7	.2	.7	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.8	2.6	4.1	4.9	4.2	23.8	11.1	18.5	15.9	7.7	-	-														
Platemakers.....	6.22	.2	.1	.4	.1	1.5	1.5	.7	.8	2.6	3.4	3.1	4.7	5.9	44.7	8.7	21.8	-	-	-	-														
Press assistants and feeders.....	5.33	2.8	.9	1.3	1.3	3.9	3.6	3.9	11.3	13.5	26.7	17.9	10.2	2.2	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-														
Pressmen, offset.....	6.44	.1	.2	.2	.6	.3	.8	1.0	2.3	1.4	1.8	3.4	2.7	18.4	14.1	11.0	13.8	11.7	916.4	-	-														
Strippers.....	6.17	.1	.2	.2	(4)	1.1	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.2	5.5	3.0	5.2	2.9	46.1	7.2	19.9	-	-	-	-														

<sup>1</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 0.6 percent under \$2.40; 0.5 percent at \$2.40 to \$2.60; 2.8 percent at \$2.60 to \$2.80; 3.6 percent at \$2.80 to \$3; 1.7 percent at \$3 to \$3.20; 1.7 percent at \$3.20 to \$3.40; 2.2 percent at \$3.40 to \$3.60; and 5.1 percent at \$3.60 to \$3.80.

<sup>2</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 2.7 percent under \$2.40; 2.8 percent at \$2.40 to \$2.60; 14.0 percent at \$2.60 to \$2.80; 17.6 percent at \$2.80 to \$3; 8.6 percent at \$3 to \$3.20; 7.4 percent at \$3.20 to \$3.40; 8.0 percent at \$3.40 to \$3.60; and 23.7 percent at \$3.60 to \$3.80.

<sup>3</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 1.8 percent at \$2.70; 7.3 percent at \$3.20 to \$3.40; and 22.0 percent at \$3.40 to \$3.60.

<sup>4</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

<sup>5</sup> 21.6 percent were at \$7.

<sup>6</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 6.1 percent at \$7 to \$7.20; 3.0 percent at \$7.20; 17.9 percent at \$7.70.

<sup>7</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 9.2 percent at \$7 to \$7.20; 0.5 percent at \$7.20; 14.4 percent at \$7.60 to \$7.80; 0.2 percent at \$7.80.

<sup>8</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 1.0 percent at \$7; 17.6 percent at \$7.80; 0.2 percent at \$8.20.

<sup>9</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 4.0 percent at \$7 to \$7.20; 5.9 percent at \$7.20 to \$7.40; 1.9 percent at \$7.40 to \$7.60; 2.0 percent at \$7.60 to \$7.80; 1.4 percent at \$7.80 to \$8; 0.9 percent at \$8 to \$8.20; and 0.3 percent at \$8.20 and over.

**Table 7. Cents-per-hour changes in wage rates by trade: United States**

(Cents-per-hour-changes in union hourly rates and percent of union printing trades workers affected, July 1, 1970-71)

Trade	Percent of workers affected by wage-rate increases	Percent of union workers affected by increases of—												
		Under 20	20 and under	25	30	35	40	45	50	60	70	80	90	
		25	30	35	40	45	50	60	70	80	90	100	and over	
All printing trades	92.1	4.1	5.9	7.4	6.9	3.5	8.8	4.2	17.2	12.5	4.1	7.7	6.0	3.9
Book and job	92.6	5.1	9.2	7.9	6.9	4.4	9.4	3.7	13.3	8.4	5.1	5.3	10.7	3.1
Bindery women	97.6	8.9	30.6	7.7	11.7	1.7	6.1	7.0	15.9	3.3	4.7	-	-	-
Bookbinders	98.4	5.4	4.1	6.2	1.5	9.2	4.8	.5	13.1	27.2	12.7	9.5	2.0	2.2
Compositors, hand	93.4	2.6	5.0	7.6	6.0	5.2	7.5	3.5	17.3	6.0	3.2	-	26.6	2.9
Electrotypes	97.1	9.3	1.0	39.0	2.5	3.8	10.1	3.7	26.5	1.1	.2	-	-	-
Machine operators	91.1	2.6	3.9	7.9	5.8	4.3	7.7	4.4	14.4	11.4	3.4	-	23.3	2.0
Machine tenders (machinists)	96.0	1.5	4.0	4.2	4.6	3.6	6.6	3.6	17.1	6.8	1.9	-	40.2	1.9
Mailers	94.8	1.8	4.9	19.3	11.3	.5	21.5	.2	6.8	15.4	4.4	-	4.7	4.2
Photoengravers	90.0	8.2	2.6	5.3	3.8	1.4	23.8	7.5	19.8	4.5	1.5	9.1	1.7	.7
Press assistants and feeders	92.4	6.0	6.3	6.3	9.1	2.3	10.0	1.9	1.3	1.4	3.5	9.4	12.0	122.9
Pressmen, cylinder	81.9	2.9	3.5	6.5	8.2	5.3	10.6	1.3	5.7	2.6	4.1	14.9	13.0	3.3
Pressmen, platen	91.0	3.0	2.5	1.5	19.4	6.5	13.2	8.0	10.0	3.5	21.5	1.8	-	-
Stereotypers	90.0	2.3	3.5	42.0	2.6	5.3	6.5	1.2	6.0	.2	-	-	10.9	9.5
Newspaper	89.0	4.0	2.8	6.9	8.5	2.6	7.7	3.9	14.9	15.0	3.5	10.8	2.0	6.4
Daywork	87.1	3.9	3.0	6.7	8.2	3.5	7.9	3.2	16.5	14.7	1.7	10.7	2.3	5.0
Nightwork	90.9	4.1	2.7	7.1	8.8	1.7	7.5	4.5	13.4	15.4	5.3	11.0	1.7	7.9
Compositors, hand	90.5	5.0	1.2	5.1	9.9	-	8.8	4.7	21.8	17.0	-	13.9	.2	2.9
Daywork	88.9	4.8	1.3	5.3	9.0	-	8.8	4.8	23.3	14.6	-	12.8	.4	3.7
Nightwork	92.1	5.3	1.0	4.8	10.8	-	8.9	4.6	20.3	19.3	-	15.0	.1	2.1
Machine operators	91.5	4.7	1.6	5.3	9.2	-	8.4	4.8	18.4	24.6	-	11.5	.3	2.7
Daywork	89.7	4.5	2.2	5.0	8.9	-	8.8	5.1	19.0	19.9	-	10.9	.7	4.9
Nightwork	92.9	5.0	1.1	5.6	9.5	-	8.1	4.6	18.0	28.5	-	11.9	(2)	.8
Machine tenders (machinists)	92.1	5.4	1.7	3.4	8.7	-	10.6	4.4	23.8	17.0	-	14.3	.3	2.5
Daywork	90.6	5.1	1.5	3.6	9.0	-	11.1	4.7	24.6	13.9	-	12.5	.4	4.2
Nightwork	93.7	5.7	2.0	3.2	8.3	-	10.2	4.1	23.1	20.2	-	16.1	.1	.8
Mailers	88.5	1.8	4.6	9.6	8.3	4.5	5.1	.1	4.3	6.6	6.2	18.1	.9	
Daywork	86.6	2.2	4.4	13.2	5.5	5.1	5.5	.2	5.6	8.4	7.9	17.9	.8	10.0
Nightwork	90.4	1.4	4.7	6.0	11.0	3.9	4.9	-	3.2	4.7	4.6	18.2	1.0	
Photoengravers	95.3	5.4	11.8	9.6	6.9	6.3	3.6	11.6	14.2	13.5	1.6	2.9	6.8	.9
Daywork	93.5	4.6	9.7	14.5	8.3	8.7	4.8	3.7	13.8	12.4	2.5	2.1	8.4	-
Nightwork	97.3	6.4	14.2	4.0	5.3	3.5	2.2	20.9	14.7	14.8	.6	3.7	5.0	2.0
Pressmen (journeymen)	83.0	2.1	2.3	5.6	8.1	5.6	7.7	2.7	8.4	10.1	10.4	5.8	5.9	8.4
Daywork	81.1	1.9	2.1	2.4	9.5	8.4	7.4	.8	12.4	13.9	1.5	7.6	6.6	6.6
Nightwork	85.1	2.2	2.5	9.2	6.5	2.6	8.0	4.8	3.9	5.8	20.1	3.9	5.2	10.4
Pressmen-in-charge	81.7	2.8	12.9	8.3	4.5	5.5	7.5	5.0	5.1	10.4	9.6	4.4	3.6	2.1
Daywork	80.4	2.0	20.6	-	3.1	8.5	4.4	5.8	6.6	15.2	3.7	6.0	2.6	1.9
Nightwork	83.1	3.6	4.7	17.1	5.9	2.3	10.8	4.1	3.4	5.4	15.9	2.7	4.7	2.3
Stereotypers	90.4	6.0	3.8	16.5	4.4	6.6	6.8	3.1	14.5	10.4	5.0	1.3	3.0	8.9
Daywork	87.8	6.9	2.7	15.0	6.0	6.1	8.7	3.2	16.0	16.7	1.6	2.6	2.1	.3
Nightwork	93.1	5.1	5.0	18.1	2.8	7.1	4.8	3.1	12.9	3.7	8.5	-	4.1	
Lithography	98.2	1.3	3.1	6.8	3.0	3.1	9.6	6.8	35.0	18.9	2.0	7.2	1.2	.3
Artists	97.2	.8	2.4	3.1	7.0	1.4	9.0	7.2	19.6	36.0	.6	9.1	.9	-
Cameramen	97.4	1.3	2.8	9.0	2.0	2.6	7.1	9.3	28.3	17.2	4.3	12.6	.9	-
Platemakers	98.0	1.4	1.5	6.9	4.0	3.1	8.0	8.9	29.8	22.5	2.1	8.5	1.3	-
Press assistants and feeders	99.1	1.2	6.4	2.7	4.1	3.2	15.0	3.4	56.1	5.6	.2	-	1.2	-
Pressmen, offset	98.6	1.3	2.3	7.2	1.6	3.2	9.1	6.1	34.6	21.1	2.6	7.1	1.5	.9
Strippers	97.3	1.5	2.8	10.0	2.7	4.0	7.8	8.1	27.8	20.4	1.9	9.5	.9	-

<sup>1</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 19.7 percent at \$1 and under \$1.10; 1.1 percent at \$1.10 and under \$1.20; and 2.1 percent at \$2 and under \$2.10.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

<sup>3</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 5.9 percent at \$1.40 and under \$1.50; 0.3 percent at \$1.50 and under \$1.60; and 12.3 percent at \$1.60 and under \$1.70.

<sup>4</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 1.9 percent at \$1.40 and under \$1.50; 0.6 percent at \$1.50 and under \$1.60; and 24.3 percent at \$1.60 and under \$1.70.

<sup>5</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 0.2 percent at \$1 and under \$1.10; and 17.6 percent at \$1.10 and under \$1.20.

**Table 8. Percent changes in wage rates by trade: United States**

(Percent changes in union hourly rates and percent of printing trades workers affected, July 1, 1970-71)

Trade	Percent affected by—		Percent of union workers affected by increases of—												
	Increase	No change	Under 4 percent	4 and under 5 percent	5 and under 6 percent	6 and under 7 percent	7 and under 8 percent	8 and under 9 percent	9 and under 10 percent	10 and under 12 percent	12 and under 14 percent	14 and under 16 percent	16 and under 18 percent	18 and under 20 percent	20 percent and over
All printing trades.....	92.1	7.9	2.8	3.5	4.9	8.2	7.6	7.6	7.8	17.5	9.3	10.1	5.8	2.0	5.0
Book and job <sup>1</sup> .....	92.6	7.4	2.2	3.7	4.1	9.1	7.3	9.2	7.8	11.1	10.7	12.8	6.1	3.0	5.6
Bindery women.....	97.6	2.4	.3	3.3	1.0	5.9	14.9	12.9	4.7	11.1	10.9	7.8	11.8	4.9	8.2
Bookbinders.....	98.4	1.6	3.4	3.2	4.6	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.8	22.1	21.3	10.7	10.6	—	2.3
Compositors, hand.....	93.4	6.6	2.0	3.2	5.6	8.8	2.9	9.5	14.2	10.4	2.8	28.1	1.0	1.6	3.3
Electrotypes.....	97.1	2.9	8.1	16.8	7.2	19.8	1.3	10.6	5.6	25.8	1.5	.4	—	—	—
Machine operators.....	91.1	8.9	1.6	2.3	5.2	9.4	2.8	9.0	12.9	14.1	2.8	25.5	1.2	1.7	2.5
Machine tenders (machinists).....	96.0	4.0	1.1	2.5	1.9	8.5	.8	7.6	14.6	12.3	2.1	39.8	—	2.3	2.5
Mailers.....	94.8	5.2	1.8	1.8	.4	5.7	24.4	—	13.0	12.0	11.7	15.2	—	—	8.9
Photoengravers.....	90.0	10.0	7.6	3.2	4.8	24.6	6.9	14.0	6.0	5.1	4.8	9.5	2.8	(*) <sup>2</sup>	.7
Press assistants and feeders.....	92.4	7.6	.6	2.2	5.8	7.7	8.7	2.9	6.2	5.0	3.3	1.5	6.9	2.4	39.2 <sup>3</sup>
Pressmen, cylinder.....	81.9	18.1	.6	4.6	3.8	8.5	5.7	8.8	4.9	3.8	19.8	4.2	7.3	8.1	1.8
Pressmen, platen.....	91.0	9.0	.9	1.5	3.1	2.8	10.2	19.0	8.3	11.7	28.3	1.4	.2	1.8	1.8
Stereotypers.....	90.0	10.0	2.1	28.8	17.2	3.9	2.3	4.6	6.7	3.7	—	.7	.2	10.2	9.5
Newspaper.....	89.0	11.0	3.9	2.3	5.9	8.9	6.9	5.6	5.1	17.5	10.5	7.4	7.7	1.4	5.9
Daywork.....	87.1	12.9	3.8	2.7	4.3	9.3	6.2	6.7	5.5	15.2	11.2	7.2	8.3	1.4	5.2
Nightwork.....	90.9	9.1	4.1	1.9	7.5	8.5	7.6	4.4	4.7	19.7	9.8	7.6	7.1	1.4	6.5
Compositors, hand.....	90.5	9.5	4.9	1.0	5.8	7.4	6.4	5.4	7.6	18.4	14.9	10.6	4.6	.3	3.1
Daywork.....	88.9	11.1	4.5	1.1	4.4	8.7	5.7	5.1	8.8	15.0	16.1	10.5	4.5	.1	4.2
Nightwork.....	92.1	7.9	5.3	1.0	7.2	6.1	7.1	6.5	21.7	13.6	10.7	4.7	.5	.2	2.1
Machine operators.....	91.5	8.5	4.8	1.1	5.9	6.6	6.6	5.6	7.3	28.1	9.3	10.1	3.2	.2	2.7
Daywork.....	89.7	10.3	4.6	1.2	4.4	8.2	5.7	6.0	6.9	22.9	10.5	11.2	3.0	.2	5.1
Nightwork.....	92.9	7.1	5.0	1.1	7.2	5.3	7.3	5.3	7.6	32.4	8.3	9.2	3.4	.3	.7
Machine tenders (machinists).....	92.1	7.9	5.2	1.6	4.9	7.1	5.1	5.6	8.0	19.2	16.7	12.0	4.0	.2	2.7
Daywork.....	90.6	9.4	4.7	1.9	3.3	8.3	3.9	6.2	9.0	21.3	11.7	12.1	3.4	.1	4.5
Nightwork.....	93.7	6.3	5.7	1.2	6.5	5.8	6.3	4.9	7.0	17.0	21.9	11.9	4.5	.3	.8
Mailers.....	88.5	11.5	1.7	1.6	3.2	13.2	9.3	4.7	—	1.5	7.0	3.5	22.6	.9	19.4 <sup>4</sup>
Daywork.....	86.6	13.4	2.1	1.5	2.2	17.1	4.3	8.7	—	1.4	7.6	3.1	27.1	.7	10.7
Nightwork.....	90.4	9.6	1.3	1.7	4.1	9.3	14.1	.8	—	1.6	6.4	3.8	18.2	1.1	5.27.8 <sup>5</sup>
Photoengravers.....	95.3	4.7	6	10.6	12.6	7.5	16.3	2.7	11.9	4.8	8.3	9.4	3.4	.5	5.8
Daywork.....	93.5	6.5	9.4	15.3	10.3	7.7	2.4	15.8	2.6	6.1	12.3	3.2	—	7.4	1.0
Nightwork.....	97.3	2.7	7	11.9	9.4	4.3	26.2	3.1	7.4	7.3	10.8	6.1	3.7	1.1	3.8
Pressmen (journeymen).....	83.0	17.0	2.1	1.4	4.9	8.4	7.7	6.0	2.5	19.5	6.9	4.6	6.6	4.4	7.9
Daywork.....	81.1	18.9	1.9	1.6	2.0	6.5	9.6	7.7	3.2	18.0	6.1	3.6	10.1	4.1	6.6
Nightwork.....	85.1	14.9	2.2	1.2	8.1	10.4	5.7	4.1	1.8	21.2	7.8	5.7	2.8	4.8	9.2
Pressmen-in-charge.....	81.7	18.3	2.8	12.9	11.2	7.6	7.9	4.1	3.1	19.1	.1	4.0	5.0	3.0	1.0
Daywork.....	80.4	19.6	2.0	20.6	3.2	3.6	8.5	6.3	4.6	16.7	—	5.6	3.4	4.6	1.2
Nightwork.....	83.1	16.9	3.6	4.7	19.6	11.9	7.2	1.8	1.4	21.6	.2	2.3	6.7	1.3	.7
Stereotypers.....	90.4	9.6	3.3	5.5	12.0	11.8	6.0	3.8	4.9	12.5	13.9	2.9	13.4	.2	—
Daywork.....	87.8	12.2	3.9	5.2	10.8	11.1	6.3	3.8	6.0	16.5	16.7	1.9	5.4	.3	—
Nightwork.....	93.1	6.9	2.7	6.4	13.2	12.6	5.6	3.7	3.7	8.3	11.0	4.1	21.8	—	—
Lithography <sup>1</sup> .....	98.2	1.8	1.9	6.2	5.0	3.5	10.4	7.8	14.4	37.2	1.8	8.3	.2	.5	1.0
Artists.....	97.2	2.8	1.7	1.5	10.2	4.0	10.1	6.7	17.5	34.0	.9	9.7	—	.9	.1
Cameramen.....	97.4	2.6	1.7	8.2	5.1	3.7	11.1	4.2	14.3	33.3	1.3	13.4	.2	.7	.3
Platemakers.....	98.0	2.0	2.0	5.4	6.1	1.8	14.1	6.2	23.5	25.3	3.1	8.9	.2	1.1	.2
Press assistants and feeders.....	99.1	.9	.9	3.9	4.6	1.2	5.0	11.7	4.7	58.7	.9	6.0	—	—	1.4
Pressmen, offset.....	98.6	1.4	2.6	6.0	3.3	6.2	11.7	7.4	11.1	39.9	1.8	6.0	.5	.6	1.5
Strippers.....	97.3	2.7	1.5	9.8	5.5	1.9	10.6	8.7	22.8	22.5	2.6	10.4	.1	.1	.9

<sup>1</sup> Relatively few workers in book and job or lithography shops were employed on nightwork; therefore, data on such workers were excluded from the survey.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

<sup>3</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 26.8 percent at 20 and under 22 percent; 9.0 percent at 22 and under 24 percent; and 3.4 percent at 24 percent and over.

<sup>4</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 0.9 percent at 22 and under 24 percent; 3.2 percent at 28 and under 30 percent; and 15.3 percent at 32 and under 34 percent.

<sup>5</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 1.0 percent at 22 and under 24 percent; 1.9 percent at 28 and under 30 percent; and 24.9 percent at 32 and under 34 percent.

<sup>6</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 0.9 percent at 1 percent; 1.5 percent at 2 percent; and 8.2 percent at 3 percent.

<sup>7</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 1.0 percent at 1 percent; 1.6 percent at 2 percent; and 9.3 percent at 3 percent.

**Table 9. Weekly hours: United States**

(Percent distribution of union printing trades workers by straight-time weekly hours, July 1, 1971)

Trade	Average weekly hours	Percent of union workers whose straight-time hours per week were—									
		Under 30	30	Over 30 and under 35	35	Over 35 and under 36 1/4	36 1/4	Over 36 1/4 and under 37 1/2	37 1/2	Over 37 1/2 and under 40	
All printing trades	35.9	(1)	(1)	11.1	44.8	0.7	0.1	9.6	31.8	0.7	1.2
Book and job	36.0	-	(1)	13.7	43.7	0.1	-	4.1	34.8	1.4	2.2
Bindery women	36.1	-	-	10.9	45.7	-	-	4.1	34.8	.8	3.7
Bookbinders	35.8	-	-	21.2	43.7	.3	-	3.2	28.5	.6	2.4
Compositors, hand	36.1	-	-	25.1	26.4	-	-	3.9	41.3	1.8	1.5
Electrotypes	36.5	-	-	.7	25.9	-	-	30.0	43.4	-	-
Machine operators	36.1	-	0.1	22.1	28.9	-	-	3.7	40.7	2.8	1.8
Machine tenders (machinists)	35.8	-	-	37.8	25.1	-	-	1.5	33.6	.8	1.1
Mailers	37.0	-	-	3.1	18.8	-	-	3.8	67.8	-	6.5
Photoengravers	34.9	-	-	15.7	78.1	1.0	-	3.6	1.6	-	-
Press assistants and feeders	36.2	-	-	-	54.9	-	-	1.6	40.7	1.1	1.8
Pressmen, cylinder	36.3	-	-	-	49.5	-	-	3.3	41.7	3.0	2.4
Pressmen, platen	36.3	-	-	-	47.9	-	-	3.1	46.7	1.8	.6
Stereotypers	35.5	-	-	1.9	69.8	-	-	12.7	15.6	-	-
Newspaper	36.1	(1)	.1	12.4	26.0	1.3	0.2	19.9	40.1	(1)	(1)
Daywork	36.5	-	.1	4.7	22.2	.8	.2	23.9	48.0	-	.1
Nightwork	35.8	(1)	.1	20.0	29.8	1.7	.1	15.9	32.3	.1	-
Compositors, hand	36.3	-	-	9.1	23.9	2.4	-	24.8	39.8	-	-
Daywork	36.4	-	-	6.9	23.0	1.6	-	26.8	41.7	-	-
Nightwork	36.2	-	-	11.2	24.9	3.1	-	22.9	38.0	-	-
Machine operators	36.1	-	-	17.5	21.7	2.2	-	23.8	34.8	-	-
Daywork	36.2	-	-	12.7	21.8	1.4	-	27.1	37.1	-	-
Nightwork	36.0	-	-	21.7	21.7	2.8	-	21.0	32.8	-	-
Machine tenders (machinists)	36.3	-	-	8.5	24.2	1.9	-	24.2	41.2	-	-
Daywork	36.4	-	-	8.2	21.9	1.4	-	26.5	42.0	-	-
Nightwork	36.3	-	-	8.8	26.5	2.4	-	21.9	40.4	-	-
Mailers	36.2	-	-	12.3	27.6	-	1.1	18.0	40.5	.2	.2
Daywork	36.7	-	-	18.2	-	1.2	-	27.9	52.2	-	.5
Nightwork	35.6	-	-	24.3	36.9	-	1.0	8.3	29.1	.4	-
Photoengravers	35.9	-	-	12.9	33.0	.7	-	21.1	32.3	-	-
Daywork	36.1	-	-	-	41.8	1.2	-	26.3	30.7	-	-
Nightwork	35.7	-	-	27.9	22.8	-	-	15.0	34.4	-	-
Pressmen (journeymen)	36.0	-	-	12.0	33.7	-	-	11.1	43.2	-	-
Daywork	36.8	-	-	-	22.0	-	-	16.8	61.1	-	-
Nightwork	35.2	-	-	25.1	46.4	-	-	4.8	23.7	-	-
Pressmen-in-charge	35.9	-	.8	14.0	32.8	-	-	8.3	44.0	-	-
Daywork	36.8	-	1.4	-	18.9	-	-	13.1	66.6	-	-
Nightwork	35.0	-	.2	28.8	47.6	-	-	3.2	20.2	-	-
Stereotypers	36.0	0.1	.7	12.9	18.9	.7	-	16.8	50.0	-	-
Daywork	36.8	-	.3	-	18.4	-	-	17.1	64.3	-	-
Nightwork	35.2	.2	1.0	26.3	19.5	1.4	-	16.5	35.1	-	-
Lithography	35.1	-	-	(1)	94.3	.7	-	1.5	2.5	.1	.9
Artists	35.1	-	-	-	96.2	.9	-	1.3	1.1	.2	.2
Cameramen	35.1	-	-	.2	93.9	.6	-	1.5	2.4	.1	1.3
Platemakers	35.1	-	-	-	94.4	.5	-	1.8	2.6	.1	.7
Press assistants and feeders	35.1	-	-	-	95.3	.7	-	1.2	1.8	.1	1.0
Pressmen, offset	35.1	-	-	-	94.3	.7	-	1.2	2.5	.1	1.0
Strippers	35.2	-	-	-	92.5	1.0	-	2.2	3.7	.1	.5

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

**Table 10. Average wage rates: Regions**

(Average union hourly wage rates in the printing trades by region<sup>1</sup> and trade, July 1, 1971)

Trade	United States	New England	Middle Atlantic	Border States	Southeast	Great Lakes	Middle West	Southwest	Mountain	Pacific
All printing trades.....	\$5.47	\$5.51	\$5.78	\$5.20	\$4.55	\$5.54	\$5.06	\$4.51	\$4.91	\$5.60
Book and job.....	\$5.11	\$4.98	\$5.47	\$4.75	\$4.30	\$5.05	\$4.56	\$4.12	\$4.12	\$5.22
Bindery women.....	3.27	2.61	3.27	3.14	3.21	3.18	3.04	2.59	2.75	3.80
Bookbinders.....	5.44	4.81	5.72	4.82	4.86	5.35	4.88	4.09	4.52	5.62
Compositors, hand.....	5.69	5.32	6.33	5.08	4.54	5.60	5.02	4.47	4.58	5.60
Electrotypers.....	5.28	4.89	5.52	4.67	4.55	5.34	5.26	4.81	5.48	5.28
Machine operators.....	5.62	5.33	6.27	4.94	4.33	5.56	5.07	4.44	4.63	5.62
Machine tenders (machinists).....	5.96	5.52	6.51	5.07	4.64	5.78	5.00	4.48	4.78	5.70
Mailers.....	4.52	3.21	3.88	4.85	4.43	4.63	4.96	-	-	5.53
Photoengravers.....	6.20	5.35	6.59	6.02	4.66	6.47	5.25	4.61	4.85	6.07
Press assistants and feeders.....	4.91	4.15	5.23	5.09	3.76	4.73	4.38	3.65	3.98	4.77
Pressmen, cylinder.....	5.51	4.84	5.94	4.80	4.66	5.49	5.03	4.48	4.72	5.66
Pressmen, platen.....	4.95	4.46	5.46	4.26	4.08	4.62	4.83	3.95	4.45	5.36
Stereotypers.....	5.56	6.33	5.95	5.25	4.79	5.51	5.55	5.04	5.42	5.40
Newspaper.....	5.65	5.73	6.13	5.60	4.66	5.74	5.36	4.69	5.31	5.86
Daywork.....	5.46	5.53	5.74	5.47	4.63	5.56	5.28	4.60	5.30	5.79
Nightwork.....	5.83	5.94	6.44	5.74	4.68	5.94	5.46	4.77	5.32	5.95
Compositors, hand.....	5.62	5.48	6.19	5.70	4.75	5.78	5.45	4.67	5.30	5.93
Daywork.....	5.50	5.41	5.98	5.62	4.69	5.60	5.37	4.59	5.22	5.88
Nightwork.....	5.74	5.57	6.37	5.79	4.81	5.96	5.54	4.74	5.37	5.98
Machine operators.....	5.76	5.64	6.35	5.61	4.81	5.79	5.37	4.66	5.28	5.94
Daywork.....	5.59	5.44	6.08	5.50	4.75	5.63	5.32	4.56	5.22	5.88
Nightwork.....	5.90	5.80	6.55	5.73	4.86	5.94	5.44	4.74	5.33	6.01
Machine tenders (machinists).....	5.61	5.54	6.11	5.65	4.77	5.76	5.34	4.63	5.32	6.10
Daywork.....	5.52	5.44	6.22	5.49	4.73	5.60	5.24	4.54	5.24	6.01
Nightwork.....	5.70	5.67	6.03	5.82	4.80	5.94	5.47	4.74	5.42	6.19
Mailers.....	5.41	5.86	5.66	5.44	4.17	5.50	5.03	4.38	4.96	5.81
Daywork.....	5.17	5.62	5.04	5.30	4.10	5.38	4.94	4.32	4.96	5.83
Nightwork.....	5.64	6.02	6.09	5.59	4.23	5.63	5.15	4.45	4.95	5.79
Photoengravers.....	6.12	6.32	6.70	6.03	4.97	5.84	5.87	4.85	6.27	6.42
Daywork.....	5.94	6.28	5.87	5.90	4.86	5.71	5.87	4.76	6.26	6.26
Nightwork.....	6.33	6.38	7.18	5.13	5.06	5.99	5.88	4.89	6.30	6.69
Pressmen (journeymen).....	5.63	5.90	5.93	5.45	4.51	5.94	5.41	4.74	5.23	5.65
Daywork.....	5.41	5.49	5.52	5.27	4.59	5.68	5.26	4.67	5.17	5.49
Nightwork.....	5.88	6.36	6.37	5.65	4.46	6.25	5.63	4.82	5.31	5.83
Pressmen-in-charge.....	5.93	6.30	6.36	5.57	4.97	5.97	5.79	5.36	6.12	6.22
Daywork.....	5.69	5.85	5.88	5.47	4.99	5.80	5.68	5.13	6.16	6.09
Nightwork.....	6.18	6.73	6.78	5.67	4.95	6.19	5.95	5.60	6.01	6.38
Stereotypers.....	5.58	5.85	6.44	5.56	4.68	5.49	5.27	4.68	5.09	5.75
Daywork.....	5.28	5.29	5.51	5.43	4.62	5.31	5.16	4.67	5.09	5.72
Nightwork.....	5.90	6.43	6.98	5.74	4.72	5.74	5.39	4.70	5.08	5.80
Lithography.....	6.15	5.91	6.18	5.52	4.77	6.32	6.06	4.33	5.28	6.22
Artists.....	6.44	6.14	6.38	5.78	5.02	6.64	6.57	4.45	5.41	6.41
Cameramen.....	6.36	6.12	6.43	5.81	4.80	6.54	6.43	4.41	5.36	6.49
Platemakers.....	6.22	5.80	6.27	5.36	4.78	6.41	6.21	4.44	5.34	6.31
Press assistants and feeders.....	5.33	5.11	5.45	4.10	3.64	5.47	5.02	3.43	4.65	5.11
Pressmen, offset.....	6.44	6.45	6.36	5.42	4.84	6.74	6.34	4.59	5.33	6.39
Strippers.....	6.17	5.77	6.28	5.75	4.97	6.33	6.24	4.51	5.38	6.28

<sup>1</sup> Regions used in this study include: New England—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; Border States—Delaware, District of Columbia, Kentucky, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia; Southeast—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; Great Lakes—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; Middle West—Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Southwest—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; Mountain—Arizona, Colorado, Montana, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific—Alaska, California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington. Hawaii was excluded from the survey.

**Table 11. Average wage rates by industry branch and population group: Selected cities**

(Average union hourly rates in the printing trades by city, industry branch and population group, July 1, 1971)

City and population group	Average hourly rate	City and population group	Average hourly rate	City and population group	Average hourly rate
<u>Book and job<sup>1</sup></u>					
Population group I (1,000,000 and over):					
New York, N.Y.	\$6.07	Population group IV (100,000 to 250,000)—Continued		Newspaper—Continued	
Chicago, Ill.	5.94	Scranton, Pa.	\$3.66	Population group IV (100,000 to 250,000) Continued	
Los Angeles, Calif.	5.31	Syracuse, N.Y.	3.56	Richmond, Va.	\$4.57
Detroit, Mich.	5.10	Jackson, Miss.	3.45	Little Rock, Ark.	4.54
Philadelphia, Pa.	4.68			Springfield, Mass.	4.54
Population group II (500,000 to 1,000,000):				Charlotte, N.C.	4.46
San Francisco, Calif.	5.30	Population group I (1,000,000 and over):		Lubbock, Tex.	4.29
Seattle, Wash.	5.15	New York, N.Y.	6.92	Shreveport, La.	4.27
Washington, D.C.	5.11	Chicago, Ill.	6.17	Jacksonville, Fla.	4.16
Boston, Mass.	5.06	Detroit, Mich.	5.96		
San Diego, Calif.	4.91	Los Angeles, Calif.	5.59		
Milwaukee, Wis.	4.76	Philadelphia, Pa.	5.03		
Cincinnati, Ohio.	4.68				
Dallas, Tex.	4.58	Population group II (500,000 to 1,000,000):			
St. Louis, Mo.	4.56	San Francisco, Calif.	6.34		
Buffalo, N.Y.	4.55	Washington, D.C.	6.31		
Cleveland, Ohio.	4.50	Boston, Mass.	6.22		
Houston, Tex.	4.41	Cleveland, Ohio.	6.04		
Pittsburgh, Pa.	4.35	Cincinnati, Ohio.	6.02		
Baltimore, Md.	4.33	St. Louis, Mo.	5.82		
San Antonio, Tex.	4.01	Milwaukee, Wis.	5.81		
New Orleans, La.	3.92	San Diego, Calif.	5.68		
Population group III (250,000 to 500,000):		Pittsburgh, Pa.	5.63		
Newark, N.J.	5.45	Seattle, Wash.	5.62		
Louisville, Ky.	5.32	Buffalo, N.Y.	5.60		
Oakland, Calif.	5.31	Baltimore, Md.	5.44		
Portland, Oreg.	4.99	Dallas, Tex.	5.10		
Toledo, Ohio	4.86	Houston, Tex.	4.77		
Dayton, Ohio	4.66	New Orleans, La.	4.60		
Tulsa, Okla.	4.61	San Antonio, Tex.	4.43		
Columbus, Ohio	4.54				
Kansas City, Mo.	4.48	Population group III (250,000 to 500,000):			
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	4.48	Oakland, Calif.	6.30		
Atlanta, Ga.	4.46	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	5.98		
Rochester, N.Y.	4.46	Newark, N.J.	5.94		
Indianapolis, Ind.	4.40	Columbus, Ohio.	5.79		
Norfolk, Va.	4.38	Denver, Colo.	5.71		
Omaha, Nebr.	4.37	Toledo, Ohio.	5.53		
Memphis, Tenn.	4.32	Rochester, N.Y.	5.46		
Denver, Colo.	4.20	Indianapolis, Ind.	5.42		
Phoenix, Ariz.	4.09	Kansas City, Mo.	5.31		
Birmingham, Ala.	4.00	Dayton, Ohio.	5.27		
Tampa, Fla.	3.78	Memphis, Tenn.	5.22		
Oklahoma City, Okla.	3.42	Phoenix, Ariz.	5.14		
Population group IV (100,000 to 250,000):		Louisville, Ky.	5.10		
Fresno, Calif.	5.50	Atlanta, Ga.	4.99		
Peoria, Ill.	5.29	Birmingham, Ala.	4.91		
Springfield, Mass.	5.24	Omaha, Nebr.	4.89		
Sacramento, Calif.	5.04	Tulsa, Okla.	4.73		
New Haven, Conn.	4.81	Norfolk, Va.	4.71		
Madison, Wis.	4.79	Oklahoma City, Okla.	4.67		
Providence, R.I.	4.79	Tampa, Fla.	4.42		
Des Moines, Iowa	4.74				
Erie, Pa.	4.67	Population group IV (100,000 to 250,000):			
Trenton, N.J.	4.64	Fresno, Calif.	6.22		
South Bend, Ind.	4.60	Sacramento, Calif.	6.10		
Evansville, Ind.	4.44	Providence, R.I.	5.82		
Spokane, Wash.	4.38	Scranton, Pa.	5.57		
Grand Rapids, Mich.	4.35	Des Moines, Iowa.	5.36		
Salt Lake City, Utah	4.32	Spokane, Wash.	5.12		
Topeka, Kans.	4.28	Erie, Pa.	5.05		
Lubbock, Tex.	4.22	Peoria, Ill.	5.05		
Jacksonville, Fla.	4.18	Salt Lake City, Utah.	5.04		
Knoxville, Tenn.	4.13	New Haven, Conn.	5.01		
Shreveport, La.	3.90	Evansville, Ind.	5.00		
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	3.84	Grand Rapids, Mich.	4.96		
Little Rock, Ark.	3.83	South Bend, Ind.	4.95		
Richmond, Va.	3.78	Madison, Wis.	4.92		
		Syracuse, N.Y.	4.90		
		Trenton, N.J.	4.83		
		Knoxville, Tenn.	4.75		
		Albuquerque, N. Mex.	4.73		
		Topeka, Kans.	4.67		

<sup>1</sup> The average in the book and job tabulation includes rates for semiskilled—bindery women and press assistants and feeders—as well as the highly skilled journeymen, composing room and pressroom workers, and others. The number of semiskilled workers organized in a city may influence the average for the city.

**Table 12. Cents-per-hour and percent changes in wage rates by industry branch: Selected cities**

(Changes in union hourly rates in the printing trades by city and industry branch, July 1, 1970-71)

City	All printing trades		Book and job		Newspaper		Lithography	
	Cents increase	Percent of increase	Cents increase	Percent of increase	Cents increase	Percent of increase	Gents increase	Percent of increase
All cities	51	10.2	49	10.5	52	10.2	53	9.5
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	31	7.4	10	2.6	41	9.4	-	-
Atlanta, Ga.	42	10.0	45	11.2	48	10.6	23	5.0
Baltimore, Md.	38	8.7	37	8.6	44	8.8	42	8.6
Birmingham, Ala.	38	9.2	23	6.1	55	12.5	20	4.8
Boston, Mass.	56	10.6	48	10.4	63	11.4	45	7.4
Buffalo, N.Y.	44	9.3	35	8.4	33	6.2	97	20.2
Charlotte, N.C.	51	12.9	51	12.9	51	12.9	-	-
Chicago, Ill.	70	12.7	61	11.5	90	17.0	64	10.9
Cincinnati, Ohio	43	8.3	53	12.7	45	8.2	29	5.0
Cleveland, Ohio	34	6.8	21	4.9	45	8.1	45	7.7
Columbus, Ohio	35	7.4	33	7.9	34	6.3	45	9.0
Dallas, Tex.	34	7.2	22	5.1	37	7.9	18	4.1
Dayton, Ohio	32	7.2	30	7.0	37	7.6	42	9.0
Denver, Colo.	44	9.5	29	7.4	55	10.6	49	10.0
Des Moines, Iowa	38	8.3	39	8.9	38	7.6	36	7.1
Detroit, Mich.	64	13.3	60	13.2	87	17.2	24	4.3
Erie, Pa.	39	8.5	45	10.7	35	7.4	47	9.9
Evansville, Ind.	38	8.3	46	11.6	30	6.4	57	12.2
Fresno, Calif.	65	12.1	61	12.5	66	11.8	30	15.0
Grand Rapids, Mich.	68	1.4	28	6.8	-	-	-	-
Houston, Tex.	20	4.5	27	6.5	154	3.3	59	13.4
Indianapolis, Ind.	26	5.8	22	5.2	31	6.1	38	7.2
Jackson, Miss.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jacksonville, Fla.	51	1.3	37	.9	5	1.3	-	-
Kansas City, Mo.	40	8.8	36	8.6	36	7.3	66	11.6
Knoxville, Tenn.	23	5.1	56	15.8	16	3.5	23	4.9
Little Rock, Ark.	47	12.5	43	12.6	52	12.8	33	8.9
Los Angeles, Calif.	39	7.4	41	8.3	41	7.8	31	5.3
Louisville, Ky.	44	9.3	49	10.2	39	8.3	33	7.6
Lubbock, Tex.	29	7.3	17	4.1	30	7.5	-	-
Madison, Wis.	24	5.1	72	17.8	2	.4	-	-
Memphis, Tenn.	40	9.1	33	8.2	46	9.7	-	-
Milwaukee, Wis.	53	10.2	31	6.8	62	11.9	66	11.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	31	6.4	33	7.9	12	2.0	49	8.2
Newark, N.J.	90	18.9	85	18.4	107	22.0	57	9.9
New Haven, Conn.	46	10.2	33	7.4	56	12.6	29	5.8
New Orleans, La.	23	6.0	22	5.8	29	6.8	-	-
New York, N.Y.	71	12.6	69	12.8	83	13.7	57	10.0
Norfolk, Va.	28	6.4	48	12.2	27	6.2	-	-
Oakland, Calif.	50	9.6	24	4.7	84	15.3	79	15.3
Oklahoma City, Okla.	14	3.9	19	5.8	30	7.0	-	-
Omaha, Nebr.	24	5.3	25	6.1	24	5.1	-	-
Peoria, Ill.	48	9.7	86	19.4	20	4.2	90	10.6
Philadelphia, Pa.	37	8.1	47	9.8	26	5.4	40	7.2
Phoenix, Ariz.	60	14.4	42	11.5	70	15.8	17	3.6
Pittsburgh, Pa.	45	9.6	26	6.3	59	11.8	44	8.0
Portland, Oreg.	55	12.1	54	12.2	-	-	61	11.7
Providence, R.I.	50	9.5	12	2.5	52	9.7	62	11.5
Richmond, Va.	18	4.2	29	8.4	11	2.5	24	5.0
Rochester, N.Y.	51	10.4	41	10.1	54	10.9	60	10.1
Sacramento, Calif.	63	12.7	64	14.5	54	9.8	81	15.0
St. Louis, Mo.	35	7.2	25	6.0	44	8.1	44	8.0
Salt Lake City, Utah	53	11.9	16	3.8	56	12.5	64	15.1
San Antonio, Tex.	37	9.4	18	4.8	43	10.9	-	-
San Diego, Calif.	41	8.1	37	8.1	45	8.6	31	5.3
San Francisco, Calif.	51	10.3	33	6.7	79	14.3	78	14.3
Scranton, Pa.	39	9.6	28	8.4	59	11.9	40	7.4
Seattle, Wash.	29	5.4	30	6.3	20	3.8	52	9.1
Shreveport, La.	22	5.4	40	11.4	20	5.0	-	-
South Bend, Ind.	21	4.5	39	9.3	-	-	29	5.4
Spokane, Wash.	13	2.8	33	8.2	5	.9	53	12.1
Springfield, Mass.	38	7.8	35	7.3	28	6.7	47	8.3
Syracuse, N.Y.	29	7.3	20	6.0	39	8.6	44	8.0
Tampa, Fla.	19	4.5	26	7.4	178	4.2	23	5.9
Toledo, Ohio	33	6.6	52	12.1	30	5.8	-	-
Topeka, Kans.	27	6.4	24	6.0	29	6.6	-	-
Trenton, N.J.	30	6.7	30	6.8	30	6.6	-	-
Tulsa, Okla.	31	7.0	34	8.0	30	6.7	50	9.2
Washington, D.C.	81	16.2	80	18.6	85	15.5	49	8.9

**Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities**

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions in 69 cities, July 1, 1970-71)

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970		July 1, 1971		City and job classification	July 1, 1970		July 1, 1971		
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>		Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>	
				Insurance <sup>4</sup>	Pension				Insurance <sup>4</sup>	Pension
<b>ALBUQUERQUE, N. MEX.</b>										
<u>Book and job</u>										
Bindery women	\$ 2.548	2.580	37½	-	-					
Bookbinders	4.246	4.300	37½	-	-					
Compositors, hand	4.193	4.193	37½	-	5½/10¢					
Machine operators	4.193	4.193	37½	-	5½/10¢					
Press assistants and feeders	3.396	3.466	37½	-	16½/10¢					
2-color	3.496	3.566	37½	-	16½/10¢					
Pressmen, cylinder	4.013	4.333	37½	-	16½/10¢					
2-color	4.173	4.493	37½	-	16½/10¢					
Pressmen, platen	4.013	4.333	37½	-	16½/10¢					
<u>Newspaper</u>										
Compositors, hand—daywork	4.273	4.727	37½	(5)	13½/3¢					
Compositors, hand—nightwork	4.407	4.860	37½	(5)	13½/3¢					
Machine operators—daywork	4.273	4.727	37½	(5)	13½/3¢					
Machine operators—nightwork	4.407	4.860	37½	(5)	13½/3¢					
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	4.423	4.877	37½	(5)	13½/3¢					
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	4.557	5.010	37½	(5)	13½/3¢					
Mailers—daywork	3.820	4.270	37½	(5)	-					
Mailers—nightwork	3.873	4.320	38	(5)	-					
Pressmen, web—daywork	4.273	4.726	37½	(5)	13½/3¢					
Pressmen, web—nightwork	4.403	4.856	37½	(5)	13½/3¢					
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	4.673	5.126	37½	(5)	13½/3¢					
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.773	5.226	37½	(5)	13½/3¢					
Stereotypers—daywork	4.237	4.273	37½	(5)	5½/3¢					
Stereotypers—nightwork	4.406	4.406	37½	(5)	5½/3¢					
<b>ATLANTA, GA.</b>										
<u>Book and job</u>										
Bindery women	2.919	3.474	37½	7½/6¢	25½/8¢					
Bookbinders	4.462	5.017	37½	7½/6¢	25½/8¢					
Compositors, hand	4.233	4.621	37½	(5)	8¢					
Electrotypes:										
Agreement A	4.247	4.247	37½	-	-					
Agreement B	4.250	4.350	37½	(5)	-					
Machine operators	4.233	4.621	37½	(5)	8¢					
Machine tenders (machinists)	4.233	4.621	37½	(5)	8¢					
Mailers	4.144	4.440	37½	(5)	8¢					
Photoengravers	4.611	4.831	35	19½/5¢	3%					
Gravure	5.897	6.369	35	(5)	-					
Press assistants and feeders:										
Agreement A:										
Job cylinder, 1-color cylinder, 1-color offset, platen	3.410	3.844	37½	(5)	13½/3¢					
Bronzer, Goss Un-I-Mag (2-unit), rotary; rotogravure; 2-color cylinder; web offset	3.470	3.904	37½	(5)	13½/3¢					
Agreement B:										
Cylinder	3.410	3.945	37½	(5)	13½/3¢					
Offset:										
Sheet-fed	3.560	4.006	37½	(5)	13½/3¢					
2-color	3.620	4.006	37½	(5)	13½/3¢					
Pressmen, cylinder:										
Agreement A:										
2-color	4.600	5.045	37½	(5)	13½/3¢					
Cottrell:										
5-color	4.730	5.176	37½	(5)	13½/3¢					
Job (hand-fed)	4.470	4.913	37½	(5)	13½/3¢					
Offset:										
1-color:										
14 x 20 inches	4.470	4.913	37½	(5)	13½/3¢					
17 x 22 inches and over	4.650	5.095	37½	(5)	13½/3¢					
2-color	4.780	5.226	37½	(5)	13½/3¢					
5-units:										
First	5.250	5.700	37½	(5)	13½/3¢					
Second	4.860	5.307	37½	(5)	13½/3¢					
<u>Newspaper</u>										
Compositors, hand—daywork						4.500	4.980	37½	(5)	
Compositors, hand—nightwork						4.633	5.113	37½	(5)	
Machine operators—daywork						4.500	4.980	37½	(5)	
Machine operators—nightwork						4.633	5.113	37½	(5)	
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork						4.500	4.980	37½	(5)	
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork						4.633	5.113	37½	(5)	
Mailers—daywork						4.147	4.147	37½	-	
Mailers—nightwork						4.280	4.280	37½	-	
Photoengravers—daywork						4.873	5.087	37½	-	
Photoengravers—nightwork						5.053	5.267	37½	-	
Pressmen, web—daywork						4.457	5.157	37½	(5)	
Pressmen, web—nightwork						4.890	5.290	37½	(5)	
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork						5.157	5.557	37½	(5)	
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork						5.290	5.690	37½	(5)	
Stereotypers—daywork						4.560	5.093	37½	-	
Stereotypers—nightwork						4.693	5.227	37½	-	
<u>Lithography</u>										
Artists						4.845	4.985	37½	17½/10¢	
Cameramen:									3%	
Black and white						4.575	4.715	37½	17½/10¢	
Color						4.845	4.985	37½	17½/10¢	
Platemakers						4.575	4.715	37½	17½/10¢	
Press assistants and feeders:									3%	
1-color						3.375	3.515	37½	17½/10¢	
2-color						3.525	3.715	37½	17½/10¢	
4-color						3.525	3.715	37½	17½/10¢	
5-color:									3%	
First						3.675	3.815	37½	17½/10¢	
Second and third						3.525	3.665	37½	17½/10¢	
Pressmen, offset:									3%	
1-color:									3%	
Up to 23 inches						4.575	4.715	37½	17½/10¢	
Up to 30 inches						4.625	4.765	37½	17½/10¢	

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: When more than 1 union rate was in effect for the same classification in a particular city, letters of the alphabet were used to designate the various agreements. The sequence of the letters does not indicate the relative importance of the agreements or the rates.

**Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued**

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities, July 1, 1970-71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970				July 1, 1971				City and job classification	July 1, 1970				July 1, 1971			
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>		Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>
				Insurance <sup>4</sup>	Pension								Insurance <sup>4</sup>	Pension			
<b>ATLANTA, GA.—Continued</b>																	
<b>Lithography—Continued</b>																	
Pressmen, offset:																	
2-color:	\$	\$															
Up to 40 inches	4.705	4.845	37½	17½¢	3%												
Over 40 inches up																	
to 60 inches	4.805	4.945	37½	17½¢	3%												
4-color:																	
Up to 40 inches:																	
First.....	4.995	5.135	37½	17½¢	3%												
Second.....	4.605	4.745	37½	17½¢	3%												
50 inches up to																	
60 inches:																	
First.....	5.295	5.435	37½	17½¢	3%												
Second.....	4.745	4.885	37½	17½¢	3%												
Web-fed:																	
13 inches (2-plate).....	4.575	5.715	37½	17½¢	3%												
17½ inches (1- or																	
2-plate), 22 inches																	
(1-plate).....	4.575	4.715	37½	17½¢	3%												
50 inches (4-plate).....	4.705	4.845	37½	17½¢	3%												
Strippers:																	
Black and white.....	4.575	4.715	37½	17½¢	3%												
Color.....	4.845	4.935	37½	17½¢	3%												
<b>BALTIMORE, MD.</b>																	
<b>Book and job</b>																	
Bindery women.....	2.510	2.777	37½	(5)	17½¢												
Bookbinders.....	4.106	4.462	37½	(5)	17½¢												
Compositors, hand.....	4.480	4.750	37½	(5)	16¢												
Electrotypes:																	
Agreement A.....	3.954	4.200	36¼	(5)	-												
Agreement B.....	4.480	4.750	37½	(5)	-												
Machine operators.....	4.480	4.750	37½	(5)	16¢												
Machine tenders (machinists).....	4.480	4.750	37½	(5)	16¢												
Mailers.....	4.467	4.870	37½	(5)	-												
Photogravure.....	4.948	5.692	35	(5)	-												
Rotogravure.....	5.764	6.686	35	(5)	3%												
Press assistants and feeders.....	3.550	3.830	37½	(5)	13½¢												
2-color:																	
68 inches and under.....	3.640	3.920	37½	(5)	13½¢												
Over 68 inches.....	3.820	4.100	37½	(5)	13½¢												
Platen or small automatic.....	2.860	3.140	37½	(5)	13½¢												
Offset:																	
1-color:																	
34 inches and under.....	3.200	3.490	37½	(5)	13½¢												
Over 34 inches.....	3.740	4.030	37½	(5)	13½¢												
2-color:																	
22 x 34 inches.....	3.750	4.030	37½	(5)	13½¢												
Over 34 inches.....	3.840	4.110	37½	(5)	13½¢												
Pressmen, cylinder:																	
1 automatic, up to 31 inches.....	3.970	4.320	37½	(5)	13½¢												
2 automatics, up to 31 inches.....	4.040	4.390	37½	(5)	13½¢												
Single-color:																	
Over 31 inches.....	4.330	4.680	37½	(5)	13½¢												
2-color:																	
68 inches and under.....	4.500	4.850	37½	(5)	13½¢												
Over 68 inches.....	4.710	5.050	37½	(5)	13½¢												
Offset:																	
1-color:																	
22 inches and under.....	4.230	4.580	37½	(5)	13½¢												
Over 22 to 34 inches.....	4.560	4.910	37½	(5)	13½¢												
Over 34 inches.....	4.750	5.100	37½	(5)	13½¢												
2-color:																	
34 inches and under.....	4.750	5.100	37½	(5)	13½¢												
Over 34 inches.....	4.950	5.290	37½	(5)	13½¢												
Pressmen, platen:																	
1.....	3.730	4.070	37½	(5)	13½¢												
2.....	3.800	4.140	37½	(5)	13½¢												
Stereotypers:																	
Agreement A.....	4.350	4.740	37½	(5)	-												
Agreement B.....	4.890	5.390	37½	(5)	-												
Newspaper																	
Compositors, hand—daywork.....	5.050	5.450	36½	(5)	16¢												
Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	5.180	5.590	36½	(5)	16¢												
Machine operators—daywork.....	5.050	5.450	36½	(5)	16¢												
Machine operators—nightwork.....	5.180	5.590	36½	(5)	16¢												
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....	5.050	5.450	36½	(5)	16¢												
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....	5.180	5.590	36½	(5)	16¢												

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued**

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities, July 1, 1970-71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970			July 1, 1971			City and job classification	July 1, 1970			July 1, 1971									
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>		Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>		Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>							
				Insurance <sup>4</sup>	Pension				Insurance <sup>4</sup>	Pension										
<b>BIRMINGHAM, ALA.—Continued</b>																				
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>																				
Pressmen, cylinder:	\$	\$																		
Agreement A-----	4.120	4.280	37½	(5)	(5)															
Rotary:																				
Men-in-charge-----	4.600	4.760	37½	(5)	(5)															
Utilitymen-----	4.413	4.573	37½	(5)	(5)															
Tensionmen-----	4.227	4.387	37½	(5)	(5)															
Offset:																				
2-color:																				
43 x 61 inches-----	4.340	4.500	37½	(5)	(5)															
Agreement B-----	4.080	4.250	37½	(5)	13½¢															
Harris, roll-fed-----	4.200	4.370	37½	(5)	13½¢															
Web:																				
Fairchild Color-King, roll-fed:																				
First-----	4.230	4.400	37½	(5)	13½¢															
Second-----	4.080	4.250	37½	(5)	13½¢															
Offset:																				
1-color:																				
Under 34 inches-----	4.080	4.250	37½	(5)	13½¢															
34 x 36 inches-----	4.090	4.260	37½	(5)	13½¢															
36 x 38 inches-----	4.110	4.280	37½	(5)	13½¢															
38 inches and over-----	4.130	4.300	37½	(5)	13½¢															
Pressmen, platen-----	4.080	4.250	37½	(5)	13½¢															
<u>Newspaper</u>																				
Compositors, hand—daywork-----	4.217	5.070	37½	(5)	13½¢															
Compositors, hand—nightwork-----	4.317	5.170	37½	(5)	13½¢															
Machine operators—daywork-----	4.217	5.070	37½	(5)	13½¢															
Machine operators—nightwork-----	4.317	5.170	37½	(5)	13½¢															
Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork-----	4.217	5.070	37½	(5)	13½¢															
Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork-----	4.317	5.170	37½	(5)	13½¢															
Mailers—daywork-----	4.267	4.334	37½	-	-															
Mailers—nightwork-----	4.383	4.450	37½	-	-															
Photoengravers—daywork-----	4.587	5.227	37½	-	-															
Photoengravers—nightwork-----	4.767	5.407	37½	-	-															
Pressmen, web—daywork-----	4.529	4.529	37½	(5)	(5)															
Pressmen, web—nightwork-----	4.691	4.691	37½	(5)	(5)															
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork-----	4.796	4.796	37½	(5)	(5)															
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork-----	4.958	4.958	37½	(5)	(5)															
Stereotypers—daywork-----	4.283	5.070	37½	-	-															
Stereotypers—nightwork-----	4.383	5.170	37½	-	-															
<u>Lithography</u>																				
Gamermen:																				
Agreement A-----	4.140	4.340	37½	17½¢	17½¢															
Agreement B-----	4.548	4.775	35	19½¢	-															
Platemakers:																				
Agreement A-----	4.140	4.340	37½	17½¢	17½¢															
Agreement B-----	4.548	4.775	35	19½¢	-															
Press assistants and feeders:																				
1-color:																				
First 6 months-----	2.070	2.170	37½	17½¢	-															
7-12 months-----	2.170	2.280	37½	17½¢	-															
13-18 months-----	2.280	2.390	37½	17½¢	-															
19-24 months-----	2.480	2.600	37½	17½¢	-															
After 2 years-----	2.900	3.040	37½	17½¢	-															
2-color:																				
First 6 months-----	2.090	2.190	37½	17½¢	-															
7-12 months-----	2.210	2.320	37½	17½¢	-															
13-18 months-----	2.340	2.450	37½	17½¢	-															
19-24 months-----	2.560	2.680	37½	17½¢	-															
After 2 years-----	3.000	3.140	37½	17½¢	-															
Pressmen, offset:																				
1-color:																				
Under 22 inches-----	3.310	3.470	37½	17½¢	17½¢															
22 inches and over-----	4.140	4.340	37½	17½¢	17½¢															
2-color:																				
Under 50 inches-----	4.330	4.530	37½	17½¢	17½¢															
Strippers:																				
Agreement A-----	4.140	4.340	37½	17½¢	17½¢															
Agreement B-----	4.548	4.775	35	19½¢	-															
<u>BOSTON, MASS.</u>																				
<u>Book and job</u>																				
Bindery women:																				
8:00 a.m.-4:00 p.m. shift-----	2.325	2.425	737	(5)	19½¢															
7:00 a.m.-3:00 p.m. shift-----	2.385	2.686	37½	(5)	19¢															
Bookbinders-----	4.430	4.845	37½	15¢	14¢															
<u>Compositors, hand—daywork</u>																				
Compositors, hand—nightwork-----	5.536	6.088	36½	12½¢	12½¢															
Machine operators—daywork-----	5.666	6.218	36½	12½¢	12½¢															
Machine operators—nightwork-----	5.536	6.088	36½	12½¢	12½¢															
Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork-----	5.666	6.218	36½	12½¢	12½¢															
Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork-----	5.666	6.218	36½	12½¢	12½¢															
Mailers—daywork-----	4.930	5.619	37½	5½¢	5½¢															
Mailers—nightwork-----	5.282	6.021	35	5½¢	5½¢															
Photoengravers—daywork-----	5.360	6.014	37½	35½¢	35½¢															
Tint layers—daywork-----	5.624	6.278	37½	35½¢	35½¢															
Photoengravers—nightwork-----	5.544	6.198	37½	35½¢	35½¢															
Pressmen, web—daywork-----	5.455	6.100	37½	35½¢	35½¢															
Pressmen, web—nightwork-----	6.000	6.770	32½	39½¢	39½¢															
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork-----	5.455	6.100	37½	35½¢	35½¢															
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork-----	6.380	7.040	32½	39½¢	39½¢															

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued**

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities, July 1, 1970-71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970		July 1, 1971			City and job classification	July 1, 1970		July 1, 1971			
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>			Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>		
				Insurance <sup>4</sup>	Pension					Insurance <sup>4</sup>	Pension	
<b>BOSTON, MASS.—Continued</b>												
<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>												
Stereotypers—daywork.....	\$ 5.633	\$ 6.323	35	(5)	-	Bookbinders:	\$ 4.445	\$ 4.900	37 1/2	(5)	(5)	
Stereotypers—nightwork.....	6.226	6.988	31 1/2	(5)	-	Agreement A.....	4.420	4.700	37 1/2	(5)	16 1/2¢	
<u>Lithography</u>						Agreement B.....	4.880	5.253	37 1/2	(5)	20¢	
Artists.....	6.460	6.910	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	Compositors, hand.....	4.940	5.240	37 1/2	20 1/2¢	-	
Provers.....	6.150	6.600	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	Electrotypers.....	4.880	5.253	37 1/2	(5)	20¢	
Cameramen:						Machinist-operators.....	5.013	5.387	37 1/2	(5)	20¢	
Black and white halftone.....	6.150	6.600	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	Machine tenders (machinists).....	4.881	5.256	36 1/4	31 1/2¢	3%	
Color.....	6.460	6.910	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	Mailers.....	5.143	5.740	35	24¢		
Line contact.....	5.870	6.320	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	Photoengravers.....						
Platemakers:						Press assistants and feeders:						
All around.....	6.150	6.600	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	Agreement A.....	3.960	4.220	37 1/2	(5)	16¢	
Finishers, vacuum frame.....	5.870	6.320	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	2-color.....	4.050	4.310	37 1/2	(5)	16¢	
Press assistants and feeders:						Platen.....	3.690	3.910	37 1/2	(5)	16¢	
Bronzers:						Offset (over 23 1/2 inches).....	3.960	4.220	37 1/2	(5)	16¢	
58 inches.....	5.220	5.670	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	Agreement B.....	4.080	4.400	37 1/2	(5)	(5)	
76 inches.....	5.450	5.900	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	Pressmen, cylinder:						
Mann perfectors:						Agreement A.....	4.540	4.840	37 1/2	(5)	16¢	
58 inches.....	5.150	5.600	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	2-color.....	4.730	5.510	37 1/2	(5)	16¢	
77 inches.....	5.480	5.930	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	Offset (over 23 1/2 inches).....	4.940	5.320	37 1/2	(5)	16¢	
1-color:						Agreement B:						
To 40 inches.....	4.870	5.320	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	2-color.....	4.590	4.990	37 1/2	(5)	(5)	
To 64 inches.....	5.070	5.520	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	5-color, perfecting.....	4.950	5.350	37 1/2	(5)	(5)	
To 68 inches.....	5.110	5.560	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	Multicolor.....	4.730	5.150	37 1/2	(5)	(5)	
To 76 inches.....	5.210	5.660	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	Rotary.....	4.645	5.095	37 1/2	(5)	(5)	
2-color:						Pressmen, platen:	4.370	4.670	37 1/2	(5)	16¢	
To 64 inches.....	5.150	5.600	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	<u>Newspaper</u>						
To 68 inches.....	5.210	5.660	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	Compositors, hand—daywork.....	5.241	5.655	36 1/4	(5)	24 1/2¢	
To 76 inches.....	5.300	5.750	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	5.407	5.820	36 1/4	(5)	24 1/2¢	
4-color:						Machine operators—daywork.....	5.241	5.655	36 1/4	(5)	24 1/2¢	
To 42 inches.....	5.300	5.750	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	Machinist-operators.....	5.379	5.793	36 1/4	(5)	24 1/2¢	
To 68 inches.....	5.360	5.810	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	Machine operators—nightwork.....	5.407	5.820	36 1/4	(5)	24 1/2¢	
To 76 inches.....	5.450	5.900	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....	5.545	5.958	36 1/4	(5)	24 1/2¢	
Web, 38 x 23 1/16 inches:						Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....	5.379	5.793	36 1/4	(5)	24 1/2¢	
2-cylinder.....	5.110	5.560	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	Pressmen, web—daywork:						
4-cylinder.....	5.210	5.660	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	Agreement A.....	5.193	5.193	36 1/4	(5)	(5)	
Pressmen, offset:						Colormen.....	5.400	5.400	36 1/4	(5)	(5)	
Bronzers:						Agreement B.....	4.672	4.672	37 1/2	(5)	5 1/10¢	
58 inches.....	6.510	6.960	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	Pressmen, web—nightwork:						
77 inches.....	6.750	7.200	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	Agreement A.....	5.311	5.311	36 1/4	(5)	(5)	
Mann perfectors:						Colormen.....	5.538	5.538	36 1/4	(5)	(5)	
58 inches.....	6.620	7.070	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	Agreement B.....	4.809	4.809	37 1/2	(5)	5 1/10¢	
77 inches.....	7.410	7.860	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:						
1-color:						Agreement A.....	5.469	5.469	36 1/4	(5)	(5)	
To 22 inches.....	5.540	5.990	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	Agreement B.....	4.878	4.878	37 1/2	(5)	5 1/10¢	
To 28 inches.....	5.670	6.120	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:						
To 34 inches.....	5.860	6.310	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	Agreement A.....	5.607	5.607	36 1/4	(5)	(5)	
To 40 inches.....	5.950	6.400	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	Agreement B.....	5.015	5.015	37 1/2	(5)	5 1/10¢	
To 64 inches.....	6.050	6.500	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	Stereotypers—daywork.....	5.200	5.630	36 1/4	(5)	(5)	
To 68 inches.....	6.160	6.610	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	Stereotypers—nightwork.....	5.768	5.768	36 1/4	(5)	(5)	
To 76 inches.....	6.510	6.960	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	<u>Lithography</u>						
2-color:						Artists:						
To 40 inches.....	6.620	7.070	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	Agreement A.....	5.250	6.220	35	21¢	3%	
To 53 inches.....	6.750	7.200	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	Provers.....	4.930	5.890	35	21¢	3%	
To 64 inches.....	6.830	7.280	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	Agreement B.....	5.250	6.220	35	21¢	3%	
To 68 inches.....	7.020	7.470	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	Provers.....	4.920	5.890	35	21¢	3%	
To 76 inches.....	7.230	7.680	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	Cameramen:						
First:						Agreement A:						
To 42 inches.....	7.230	7.680	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	Color.....	5.250	6.220	35	21¢	3%	
To 58 inches.....	7.410	7.860	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	Black and white.....	4.830	5.800	35	21¢	3%	
To 68 inches.....	7.600	8.050	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	Agreement B:						
To 76 inches.....	7.810	8.260	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	Color.....	5.250	6.220	35	21¢	3%	
Second:						Black and white.....	4.830	5.800	35	21¢	3%	
To 42 inches.....	6.020	6.470	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	Platemakers:						
To 68 inches.....	6.240	6.690	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	Agreement A.....	4.990	5.950	35	21¢	3%	
To 76 inches.....	6.380	6.830	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	Agreement B.....						
Web, 38 x 23 1/16 inches:						Photocomposing.....	4.980	5.950	35	21¢	3%	
2-cylinder.....	6.280	6.730	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	Vacuum frame.....	4.800	5.770	35	21¢	3%	
4-cylinder.....	6.620	7.070	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	Press assistants and feeders:						
Strippers:						Agreement A:						
Black and white.....	5.700	6.150	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	1-color.....	3.630	4.600	35	21¢	3%	
Color.....	6.150	6.600	35	27 1/10 ¢	3 1/2%	42 x 58 inches.....	3.650	4.630	35	21¢	3%	
<b>BUFFALO, N.Y.</b>												
<u>Book and job</u>												
Bindery women:												
Agreement A.....	2.960	3.340	37 1/2	(5)	(5)							
Agreement B.....	2.700	2.910	37 1/2	(5)	16 1/2¢							
Agreement C.....	2.660	2.790	37 1/2	(5)	(5)							

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued**

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities, July 1, 1970-71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970		July 1, 1971			City and job classification	July 1, 1970		July 1, 1971			
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>			Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>		
				Insurance <sup>4</sup>	Pension				Insurance <sup>4</sup>	Pension		
BUFFALO, N.Y.—Continued						CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued						
<u>Lithography</u> —Continued						<u>Book and job</u> —Continued						
Press assistants and feeders—						Bookbinders:						
Continued						Commercial work:						
Agreement A—Continued						Forwarders—cloth, leather, job finishers; operators, paper cutters; paper joggers; sheet straighteners; operators, trimmers; operators, automatic stitching machines; operators, gather ing machines; operators, automatic binding machines; operators, covering machines; operators, combination gathering and stitching machines; operators, Kast or Sheridan inserting machines (1); operators, folding machines, automatic feed (1); operators, automatic feed perforating machines	\$ 5,250	\$ 6,113	35	(5)	25¢	
2-color:	\$ 3.800	\$ 4,770	35	21¢	3%	Operators-in-charge—stock and cutting machine	5,326	6,216	35	(5)	25¢	
41 x 55 inches.....	3.800	4,770	35	21¢	3%	Operators, folding machines, automatic feed (2)	5,412	6,226	35	(5)	25¢	
42 x 58 inches.....	3.800	4,770	35	21¢	3%	Operators—in-charge of gathering, stitching and covering machine combination	5,369	6,227	35	(5)	25¢	
52 x 76 inches.....	3.930	4,900	35	21¢	3%	Operators, folding machines, automatic feed (3)	5,412	6,270	35	(5)	25¢	
5-color:						Operators, Kast or Sheridan inserting machine with trimmer attachment (1)	5,426	6,284	35	(5)	25¢	
First operators.....	3,930	4,900	35	21¢	3%	Edition binding:						
Second operators.....	3,830	4,800	35	21¢	3%	Forwarders—cloth, leather, job finishers; operators, paper cutters; paper joggers; sheet straighteners; operators, automatic stitching machines; operators, gathering machines; operators, binding machines; operators, combination gathering and stitching machines; operators, folding machines, automatic feed (1); operators, automatic feed perforating machines	5,206	6,113	35	(5)	25¢	
Agreement B:						Casemakers, hand or machine operators; operators-in-charge, casing-in-machines; edge gilders; marblers; stampers; operators, automatic rounders and backers, automatic gluing machines, lining machines, round corner machines	5,206	6,113	35	(5)	25¢	
1-color.....	3,630	4,600	35	21¢	3%	Book pressers; hand gluers	5,084	6,084	35	(5)	25¢	
2-color.....	3,710	4,680	35	21¢	3%	Casers, helpers, pasters, smashers, sawyers, general workers, and tipping for gilders; book repairers	5,174	6,032	35	(5)	25¢	
Pressmen, offset:						Operators, nonautomatic gluing machines	5,188	6,027	35	(5)	25¢	
Agreement A:						Operators, indexing machines; stock cutters, binders' stock	5,188	6,045	35	(5)	25¢	
1-color:						Tip printers	5,200	6,058	35	(5)	25¢	
21 x 28 inches.....	4,770	5,610	35	21¢	3%	Operators, folding machines, automatic feed (2)	5,255	6,184	35	(5)	25¢	
41 x 54 inches.....	4,910	6,000	35	21¢	3%	Operators, folding machines, automatic feed (3)	5,462	6,270	35	(5)	25¢	
42 x 58 inches.....	4,990	6,000	35	21¢	3%	Head stampers, in charge of 1 or more machines	5,340	6,198	35	(5)	25¢	
2-color:						Operators, combination cutter and 1 folding machine	5,369	6,227	35	(5)	25¢	
41 x 54 inches.....	5,320	6,290	35	21¢	3%	Operators, perfect patent binding machine (1); operators-in-charge, gathering, stitching and covering machine combination	5,369	6,227	35	(5)	25¢	
No. 61.....	5,320	6,290	35	21¢	3%	Compositors, hand.....	5,971	6,543	35	(5)	25¢	
52 x 76 inches.....	5,650	6,620	35	21¢	3%	Czechoslovak text.....	5,970	6,543	35	-	17½¢	
5-color:						Electrotypes	5,000	5,500	36 1/4	(5)	22 1/10¢	
First.....	5,900	6,870	35	21¢	3%							
Second.....	5,450	6,430	35	21¢	3%							
Agreement B:												
1-color:												
17 x 22 to 19 x 25 inches.....	4,640	5,610	35	21¢	3%							
21 x 28 to 22 x 34 inches.....	4,770	5,740	35	21¢	3%							
26 x 40 to 41 x 54 inches.....	4,890	5,960	35	21¢	3%							
44 x 64 inches.....	5,030	6,000	35	21¢	3%							
50 x 72 inches.....	5,100	6,070	35	21¢	3%							
2-color:												
22 x 34 inches.....	5,250	6,220	35	21¢	3%							
41 x 54 inches.....	5,320	6,290	35	21¢	3%							
42 x 58 inches.....	5,320	6,290	35	21¢	3%							
Over 45 1/2 x 67 1/2 inches.....	5,490	6,460	35	21¢	3%							
Strippers.....	4,830	5,800	35	21¢	3%							
CHARLOTTE, N.C.												
<u>Newspaper</u>												
Compositors, hand—daywork.....	4,267	4,427	37 1/2	-	-							
Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	4,400	4,560	37 1/2	-	-							
Machine operators—daywork.....	4,267	4,427	37 1/2	-	-							
Machine operators—nightwork.....	4,400	4,560	37 1/2	-	-							
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....	4,267	4,427	37 1/2	-	-							
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....	4,400	4,560	37 1/2	-	-							
Mailers—daywork.....	3,193	3,693	40	-	-							
Mailers—nightwork.....	3,405	3,937	37 1/2	-	-							
Pressmen, web—daywork.....	4,007	4,427	37 1/2	-	-							
Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	4,134	4,560	37 1/2	-	-							
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....	4,267	4,693	37 1/2	-	-							
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....	4,402	4,827	37 1/2	-	-							
Stereotypers—daywork.....	3,893	4,427	37 1/2	-	-							
Stereotypers—nightwork.....	4,027	4,560	37 1/2	-	-							
CHICAGO, ILL.												
<u>Book and job</u>												
Bindery women:												
Agreement A:												
Hand gatherers and collators, wire stitchers, hand coverers, thread sewers, paging and numbering machine operators, automatic stitchers, feeders, Sheridan inserters.....	3,166	3,708	35	(5)	20¢							
Blankbook sewers, folding or ruling machine feeders, sewing-machine operators, rotary perforating and punching machine operators, table workers.....	3,123	3,708	35	(5)	20¢							
Foreladies.....	3,309	3,994	35	(5)	10¢							
Agreement B.....	3,223	3,765	35	(5)								

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued**

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities, July 1, 1970-71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970					City and job classification	July 1, 1971				
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>	Insurance <sup>4</sup>		Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>	Insurance <sup>4</sup>
CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued						CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued					
Book and job—Continued						Book and job—Continued					
Machine operators—	\$ 6.011	\$ 6.583	35	(5)	17 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	Press assistants and feeders—					
Czechoslovak text—	7.010	7.680	30	—	20 $\frac{5}{10}$ ¢	Continued					
Machine tenders (machinists)—	6.011	6.583	35	(5)	17 $\frac{9}{10}$ ¢	Senior assistants—Continued					
Mailers—	5.530	6.107	35	(5)	17 $\frac{9}{10}$ ¢	Single rotary—Continued					
Photoengravers—	6.528	7.099	35	30 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	3%	Rotogravure:					
Rotogravure—	6.728	6.814	35	27 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	3%	5-color, 38-inch, webfed—	\$	\$			
Press assistants and feeders:						Proof presses—	5.235	6.090	35	(5)	25 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢
Senior assistants:						Junior assistants:	5.199	6.050	35	(5)	25 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢
25 x 38 inches and larger: 1 2-color; 1 perfecting, over 46 x 65 inches bed measurement; 2-automatic						Pony Michle (2)—	4.690	5.547	35	(5)	25 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢
Miehle units, 29 x 41 inches; 1 74-inch, 1						Kelly, style A, 17 x 21 $\frac{1}{2}$ inches—	4.661	5.518	35	(5)	25 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢
Miller Major 2-color; 2 single, Miller Major,						Kelly, 25 $\frac{1}{4}$ x 28 $\frac{1}{4}$ inches (2); Miehle Horizontal (2); Miller					
27 x 41 inches—	5.150	6.007	35	(5)	25 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	Simplex 20 x 26 inches (2); Kelly style B, 20 $\frac{1}{2}$ x 22 $\frac{1}{2}$ inches (2).....	4.647	5.500	35	(5)	25 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢
Single cylinder; coupon—	5.121	5.979	35	(5)	25 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	Kelly, 16 $\frac{1}{4}$ x 21 $\frac{1}{2}$ inches (2); Miehle vertical (2); Miller					
1 double impression, 2 sheets to 1 cylinder, or 2 colors—	5.207	6.064	35	(5)	25 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	automatic platen (2); Kluge					
Folding machines, hand-fed:						automatic platen (2); Harris					
Feeders—	5.121	5.979	35	(5)	25 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	2-color, automatic 14 x 18 $\frac{1}{4}$ inches or less (2);					
Feeders and operators, 1 machine—	5.184	5.979	35	(5)	25 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	Kelly, 28 $\frac{1}{2}$ x 35 $\frac{1}{2}$ inches (2); Miller 2-color, 22 x 30	4.647	5.500	35	(5)	25 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢
Folding machine with auto- matic sheet-fed equipment:						inches—	4.675	5.530	35	(5)	25 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢
1 machine—	5.243	6.100	35	(5)	25 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	Feeders:					
2 machines—	5.314	6.170	35	(5)	25 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	Hand-fed:					
3 machines—	5.400	6.257	35	(5)	25 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	Platen—	4.647	5.500	35	(5)	25 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢
Assistants on folding machines; paper jogger—	5.150	6.007	35	(5)	25 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	Cylinder—	4.689	5.547	35	(5)	25 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢
Harris wraparound:						Colt's Armory and Universal—	4.661	5.518	35	(5)	25 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢
30 to 42—	4.636	5.490	35	(5)	25 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	Pressmen, cylinder:					
Over 42—	5.121	5.979	35	(5)	25 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	Sheet-feed flatbed:					
Stock cutters:						1 automatic single-color, single cylinder less than					
On flat machines—	5.243	6.100	35	(5)	25 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	25 x 38 inches—	5.397	6.302	35	22 $\frac{4}{5}$ ¢	23 $\frac{3}{5}$ ¢
Men-in-charge—	5.346	6.200	35	(5)	25 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	2 single-color, single cylinder; 1 2-color double cylinder; 1 double cylinder perfecting; 1 single-color, single cylinder and not more than 3 platen:					
2-color sheet-fed rotary; Harris-Claybourn, 47 x 72 inches, Cottrell, 36 x 48 inches—	5.193	6.050	35	(5)	25 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	46 x 65 inches and under—	5.518	6.423	35	22 $\frac{4}{5}$ ¢	23 $\frac{3}{5}$ ¢
1- or 2-roll rotary:						Over 46 x 65 inches—	5.549	6.454	35	22 $\frac{4}{5}$ ¢	23 $\frac{3}{5}$ ¢
Tensionmen—	5.236	6.090	35	(5)	25 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	Special type:					
Oilers or utility assistants—	5.192	6.050	36	(5)	25 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	2 single-color, single cylinder Miehle units, Miller Majors, or No. 2 Kellys (or any single paired with them except Miehle 7/0).....	5.549	6.454	35	22 $\frac{4}{5}$ ¢	23 $\frac{3}{5}$ ¢
Assistants on a 2-deck rotary machine using 1- or 2-roll insert attachments—	5.192	6.050	35	(5)	25 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	1 or 2 single-color, single cylinder Miehle 7/0's (74 inches) or 1 7/0 and any single paired with it; 1 single cylinder 7/0 Miehle					
Tensionmen on 4-unit while operating with odd color (5th unit)—	5.281	6.139	35	(5)	25 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	and not more than 3 platen job; 1 single cylinder Miehle 7/0 (74 inches).....	5.579	6.484	35	22 $\frac{4}{5}$ ¢	23 $\frac{3}{5}$ ¢
Oilers or utility assistants on 4-unit—	5.238	6.095	35	(5)	25 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	1 Cox Duplex, Hoe Duplex, Goss flatbed or Cox-o-Type (or any press of similar type).....	5.640	6.545	35	22 $\frac{4}{5}$ ¢	23 $\frac{3}{5}$ ¢
Tensionmen on 6-unit—	5.236	6.090	35	(5)	25 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	Rotary:					
Oilers or utility assistants on 6-unit—	5.284	6.140	35	(5)	25 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	1 Harrison—	5.647	6.552	35	22 $\frac{4}{5}$ ¢	23 $\frac{3}{5}$ ¢
Tensionmen on 8-unit—	5.373	6.230	35	(5)	25 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	1 single-color 76-inch sheet-fed—	5.640	6.545	35	22 $\frac{4}{5}$ ¢	23 $\frac{3}{5}$ ¢
Oilers or utility assistants on 8-unit—	5.330	6.187	35	(5)	25 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	1 2-color sheet-fed; 1 Harris TRG 46 x 65 inches—	5.700	6.605	35	22 $\frac{4}{5}$ ¢	23 $\frac{3}{5}$ ¢
Single rotary:						1 3-color sheet-fed—	5.761	6.666	35	22 $\frac{4}{5}$ ¢	23 $\frac{3}{5}$ ¢
Single rotary; automatic or sheet-fed; Cox Duplex, Goss Comet and Cox-o-						1 4-color sheet-fed—	5.852	6.757	35	22 $\frac{4}{5}$ ¢	23 $\frac{3}{5}$ ¢
Type single flatbed—	5.150	6.007	35	(5)	25 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	1 5-color sheet-fed—	5.942	6.847	35	22 $\frac{4}{5}$ ¢	23 $\frac{3}{5}$ ¢
1-color sheet-fed, 76 inches:						1 sheet- or web-fed; 70 inches or over:					
Continuous automatic feeder—	5.221	6.078	35	(5)	25 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	1 4-color—	5.912	6.817	35	22 $\frac{4}{5}$ ¢	23 $\frac{3}{5}$ ¢
Pile feeder—	5.178	6.036	35	(5)	25 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	1 5-color—	6.003	6.908	35	22 $\frac{4}{5}$ ¢	23 $\frac{3}{5}$ ¢
Tubular rotary—Single deck—	5.236	6.090	35	(5)	25 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	1 Miesell—	5.791	6.696	35	22 $\frac{4}{5}$ ¢	23 $\frac{3}{5}$ ¢
Color:						3- or 4-unit, tubular, second man—	5.609	6.514	35	22 $\frac{4}{5}$ ¢	23 $\frac{3}{5}$ ¢
McKee 4-color (roll or automatic sheet-fed;						1 32-page, 2-unit—	5.700	6.605	35	22 $\frac{4}{5}$ ¢	23 $\frac{3}{5}$ ¢
McKee 5-color; Clay- bourn 4- and 5-color)—	5.192	6.050	35	(5)	25 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	1 64-page, 2-unit—	5.852	6.757	35	22 $\frac{4}{5}$ ¢	23 $\frac{3}{5}$ ¢
10-color web perfecting:											
First assistants—	5.236	6.090	35	(5)	25 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢						
Second and third assistants—	5.192	6.050	35	(5)	25 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢						
U. M. P.:											
Single attachments—	5.150	6.007	35	(5)	25 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢						
Double attachments—	5.192	6.050	35	(5)	25 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢						

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued**

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities, July 1, 1970-71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970		July 1, 1971			City and job classification	July 1, 1970		July 1, 1971			
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>	Insur. <sup>4</sup>	Pension	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>	Insur. <sup>4</sup>	Pension
<b>CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued</b>												
<b>Book and job—Continued</b>												
Pressmen, cylinder—Continued												
Rotary—Continued												
1 64-page, 2-unit—Continued												
If running color, 4-unit:	\$	\$										
First.....	5.852	6.757	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
Second.....	5.670	6.575	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
1 80-page, 2-unit:	5.852	6.757	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
If running color, 4-unit:												
First.....	5.852	6.757	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
Second.....	5.669	6.574	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
1 96-page Novel News, 2-unit:	5.852	6.757	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
1 192-page Novel News, 4-unit:												
First.....	5.882	6.787	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
Second.....	5.730	6.635	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
1 96-page, 2- or 4-unit:	5.852	6.757	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
First.....												
Second.....	5.669	6.574	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
1 192-page, 4-unit:												
First.....	5.882	6.787	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
Second.....	5.730	6.635	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
5-unit:												
First.....	5.912	6.817	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
Second.....	5.730	6.635	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
6-unit:												
First.....	5.973	6.878	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
Second.....	5.791	6.696	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
8-unit:												
First.....	5.852	6.757	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
Second and third.....	5.670	6.575	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
Rotogravure:												
Agreement A:												
1- or 2-unit.....	5.950	6.855	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
3- or 4-unit.....	5.791	6.696	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
Proofers.....	5.882	6.787	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
Agreement B:												
Web.....	5.511	5.511	35	(5)	(5)							
Registermen.....	5.677	5.677	35	(5)	(5)							
Man-in-charge.....	5.717	5.717	35	(5)	(5)							
Offset:												
Sheet-fed:												
Single color:												
Up to 21 inches.....	5.397	6.302	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
22 to 28 inches.....	5.518	6.423	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
29 to 48 inches.....	5.640	6.545	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
49 to 60 inches.....	5.761	6.666	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
61 inches and over.....	5.882	6.787	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
2-color:												
Up to 42 inches.....	5.867	6.772	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
43 to 55 inches.....	6.018	6.923	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
56 inches and over.....	6.170	7.075	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
4-color:												
52 x 76 inches:												
First.....	6.442	7.347	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
Second.....	5.995	6.900	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
Web:												
25-inch—17½ inch cut-off.....	5.935	6.840	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
38-inch—22½ inch cut-off.....	6.018	6.923	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
54-inch—44½ inch cut-off.....	6.321	7.226	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
5-unit Goss Urbanite perfecting:												
First.....	6.563	7.468	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
Second.....	6.200	7.105	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
4-unit, 4-color Vanguard:												
36-inch web:												
1- or 2-units.....	5.670	6.575	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
3- or 4-units:												
First.....	5.852	6.757	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
Second.....	5.670	6.575	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
Pressmen, platen:												
3 or less.....	5.306	6.211	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
4 hand-fed.....	5.337	6.242	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
5 hand-fed.....	5.397	6.302	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
6 hand-fed.....	5.428	6.333	35	22½¢	23 ½¢							
Stereotypers:												
Agreement A.....	4.880	5.130	36 ¼	(5)	17½¢							
Agreement B.....	5.680	6.213	35	(5)	21 ½¢							
Agreement C.....	6.000	6.923	32 ½	(5)	23¢							
<b>Newspaper</b>												
Compositors, hand—daywork:												
English text:												
Agreement A.....	5.371	6.229	35	24 ½¢	17 ½¢							
Agreement B.....	5.714	6.571	35	(5)	14 ½¢							
Agreement C.....	6.085	7.029	35	(5)	28 ½¢							
Polish text.....	5.815	6.892	32 ½	(5)	19 ½¢							
<b>Lithography</b>												
Artists.....												
Provers.....	6.008											
Cameramen:												
Black and white.....	6.008											
Color.....	6.384											
Platemakers.....	6.008											
Press assistants and feeders:												
1-color:												
Up to 48 inches.....	4.961											
48 to 68 inches.....	5.028											
Over 68 inches.....	5.094											
Flatbed or rotary.....	5.137											
2-color:												
22 x 34 inches.....	5.261											
25 x 36 inches.....	5.312											
30 x 42 inches.....	5.364											
2-plate single-unit,												
53 inches perfecting.....	(8)											
44 x 65 inches.....	(8)											
Up to 68 inches.....	5.094											
Over 68 inches.....	5.170											
4-color:												
Up to 38 inches.....	5.369											
39 x 44 inches.....	(8)											
44 x 68 inches:												
First feeder.....	(8)											
Second feeder.....	(8)											

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued**

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities, July 1, 1970-71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970					City and job classification	July 1, 1970				
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>	Insur-ance <sup>4</sup>		Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>	Insur-ance <sup>4</sup>
CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued						CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued					
Lithography—Continued						Lithography—Continued					
Press assistants and feeders—Continued						Pressmen, offset—Continued					
4-color—Continued						2-color:					
Over 68 inches:						To 30 inches.....	(8)	\$7,216	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
First feeder.....	\$5.391	\$5.976	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	22 x 34 inches.....	\$6,539	7,216	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
Second feeder.....	5.170	5.738	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	25 x 36 inches.....	6,624	7,309	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
5-color:						30 x 42 inches.....	6,710	7,409	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
Up to 44 inches:						To 55 inches.....	6,196	6,846	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
First feeder.....	(8)	5.939	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	56 x 68 inches.....	6,384	7,049	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
Second feeder.....	(8)	5.722	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	Over 68 inches.....	6,573	7,253	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
44 x 68 inches:						4-color:					
First feeder.....	(8)	5.939	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	To 38 inches:					
Second feeder.....	(8)	5.722	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	First.....	6,951	7,661	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
68 x 78 inches:						Second.....	6,028	6,664	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
First feeder.....	(8)	6,075	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	39 x 44 inches:					
Second feeder.....	(8)	5,837	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	First.....	(8)	7,969	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
6-color:						Second.....	(8)	6,735	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
25 x 38 inches:						44 x 68 inches:					
First feeder.....	(8)	6,117	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	First.....	(8)	7,558	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
Second feeder.....	(8)	5,738	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	Second.....	(8)	6,643	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
Roll-fed:						Over 68 inches:					
2-plate, 26 x 17 inches:						First.....	7,044	7,762	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
Single.....	5.094	5,656	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	Second.....	6,196	6,846	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
Double.....	5.094	5,656	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	5-color:					
2-plate, 28 x 34 inches.....	5.094	5,656	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	To 44 inches:					
2-plate, 34 x 44 inches.....	5.094	5,656	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	First.....	(8)	8,021	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
2-plate, single unit:						Second.....	(8)	6,841	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
50 x 35 <sup>1/2</sup> inches.....	5.170	5,738	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	44 x 68 inches:					
69 x 41 <sup>1/8</sup> inches.....	5.339	5,921	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	First.....	(8)	8,021	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
3-plate, 3-unit, Hamilton:						Second.....	(8)	6,841	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
31 x 17 inches.....	5,347	5,836	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	68 x 78 inches:					
31 x 28 inches.....	(8)	5,928	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	First.....	7,534	8,291	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
4-plate:						Second.....	6,441	7,110	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
Single, 22 x 17 inches.....	5,094	5,656	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	6-color:					
Double unit:						25 x 38 inches:					
35 x 22 <sup>1/4</sup> inches.....	5,194	5,763	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	First.....	7,236	7,969	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
49 x 35 inches.....	5,569	6,169	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	Second.....	(8)	6,735	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
4-unit:						Roll-fed:					
36 <sup>1/2</sup> x 22 <sup>1/4</sup> inches.....	5,094	5,656	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	1-plate, single:					
35 x 40 inches.....	5,194	5,763	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	14 x 8 <sup>1/2</sup> inches.....	5,853	6,476	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
38 x 22 <sup>1/4</sup> inches.....	5,487	6,080	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	2-plate, single:					
6-plate:						26 x 17 inches.....	6,196	6,846	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
38 x 23 <sup>15/16</sup> inches.....	5,194	5,763	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	28 x 34 inches.....	6,196	6,846	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
8-plate, 24-unit:						Double:					
38 x 22 <sup>3/4</sup> inches, single:						26 x 17 inches.....	6,333	6,993	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
First feeder.....	5,194	5,763	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	2-plate:					
Second feeder.....	5,194	5,763	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	1-unit:					
38 x 22 <sup>3/4</sup> inches, double:						34 x 44 inches.....	6,333	6,993	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
First feeder.....	(8)	5,829	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	50 x 35 <sup>1/2</sup> inches.....	6,487	7,161	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
Second feeder.....	(8)	5,829	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	69 x 41 <sup>1/8</sup> inches.....	6,741	7,435	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
50 x 35 inches:						3-plate:					
First feeder.....	5,630	6,235	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	3-unit:					
Second feeder.....	5,255	5,829	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	31 x 17 inches.....	6,539	7,216	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
54 x 28 <sup>1/4</sup> inches:						26 x 17 inches.....	6,539	7,216	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
First feeder.....	(8)	5,989	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	26 x 17 inches.....	(8)	7,370	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
Second feeder.....	(8)	5,989	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	4-plate:					
10-plate, 5-unit:						Single:					
36 x 22 <sup>3/4</sup> inches, double:						22 x 17 inches.....	6,333	6,993	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
First feeder.....	5,569	6,169	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	Double:					
Second feeder.....	5,194	5,763	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	35 x 22 <sup>1/4</sup> inches.....	6,487	7,161	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
12-plate, 6-unit,						35 x 40 inches.....	6,757	7,452	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
double:						49 x 35 inches.....	7,027	7,743	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
38 x 23 <sup>15/16</sup> inches:						4-unit:					
First feeder.....	5,194	5,763	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	36 x 22 <sup>3/4</sup> inches.....	6,393	7,059	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
Second feeder.....	5,194	5,763	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	38 x 22 <sup>1/4</sup> inches.....	6,785	7,482	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
Pressmen, offset:						6-plate:					
1-color:						38 x 23 <sup>15/16</sup> inches:					
To 23 inches.....	5,682	6,291	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	First.....	6,804	7,503	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
23 x 31 inches.....	5,819	6,439	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	Second.....	5,767	6,382	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
31 x 38 inches.....	6,319	6,979	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	8-plate, 4-unit:					
38 x 48 inches.....	5,819	6,439	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	38 x 22 <sup>3/4</sup> inches, single:					
48 x 55 inches.....	5,913	6,541	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	First.....	(8)	7,817	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
55 x 64 inches.....	6,008	6,643	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	Second.....	(8)	7,003	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
64 x 68 inches.....	6,082	6,724	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	38 x 22 <sup>3/4</sup> inches, double:					
Over 68 inches.....	6,168	6,816	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	First.....	(8)	7,949	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%
Rotary.....	5,562	6,161	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%	Second.....	(8)	7,102	35	30 <sup>7/10</sup> ¢	3%

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued**

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities. July 1, 1970-71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970		July 1, 1971				City and job classification	July 1, 1970		July 1, 1971							
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>		Employer contrib- utions to funds <sup>3</sup>			Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>		Employer contrib- utions to funds <sup>3</sup>					
			Insur- ance <sup>4</sup>	Pension	Insur- ance <sup>4</sup>	Pension				Insur- ance <sup>4</sup>	Pension	Insur- ance <sup>4</sup>	Pension				
<b>CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued</b>																	
<b>Lithography—Continued</b>																	
Pressmen, offset—Continued																	
Roll-fed—Continued																	
10-plate, 5-unit:																	
36 x 22 $\frac{3}{4}$ inches, double:	\$ 7.748	\$ 8.231	35	30 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	3%												
First.....	7.748	8.231	35	30 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	3%												
Second.....	6.495	7.168	35	30 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	3%												
12-plate, 6-unit,																	
double:																	
38 x 23 $\frac{3}{16}$ inches:																	
First.....	7.959	8.329	35	30 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	3%												
Second.....	6.495	7.168	35	30 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	3%												
Third.....	5.767	6.382	35	30 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	3%												
38 x 45 $\frac{1}{2}$ inches:																	
First.....	7.957	8.748	35	30 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	3%												
Second.....	6.682	7.371	35	30 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	3%												
Third.....	6.380	7.045	35	30 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	3%												
16-plate, 8-unit,																	
double:																	
38 x 23 $\frac{3}{2}$ inches:																	
First.....	7.569	8.329	35	30 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	3%												
Second.....	6.682	7.371	35	30 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	3%												
Third.....	6.682	7.371	35	30 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	3%												
Strippers.....	6.008	6.643	35	30 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	3%												
<b>CINCINNATI, OHIO</b>																	
<b>Book and job</b>																	
Bindery women.....	2.470	2.790	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	12 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	13 $\frac{4}{3}$ ¢												
Bookbinders.....	4.160	4.580	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	12 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	13 $\frac{4}{3}$ ¢												
Compositors, hand.....	4.623	5.333	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	26 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	11¢												
Electrotypers.....	4.440	4.545	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	11 $\frac{1}{2}$ ¢	-												
Machine operators.....	4.623	5.333	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	26 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	11¢												
Machine tenders (machinists).....	4.623	5.333	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	26 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	11¢												
Mailers.....	4.187	4.318	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	16 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	13 $\frac{4}{3}$ ¢												
Photoengravers.....	5.030	5.890	35	20 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	3%												
Press assistants and feeders.....	3.670	4.120	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	17¢	13 $\frac{4}{3}$ ¢												
Job feeders.....	2.900	3.350	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	17¢	13 $\frac{4}{3}$ ¢												
Offset:																	
First assistant.....	4.030	4.480	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	17¢	13 $\frac{4}{3}$ ¢												
Second assistant.....	3.880	4.330	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	17¢	13 $\frac{4}{3}$ ¢												
Rotary:																	
First assistant.....	3.880	4.330	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	17¢	13 $\frac{4}{3}$ ¢												
Second assistant.....	3.670	4.120	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	17¢	13 $\frac{4}{3}$ ¢												
Pressman, cylinder:																	
Automatic job:																	
1 25 inches or less.....	3.800	4.250	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	17¢	13 $\frac{4}{3}$ ¢												
2 25 inches or less.....	4.040	4.490	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	17¢	13 $\frac{4}{3}$ ¢												
1 over 25 inches and under 34 inches.....	4.040	4.490	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	17¢	13 $\frac{4}{3}$ ¢												
Cylinder and sheet-fed rotary.....	4.200	4.650	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	17¢	13 $\frac{4}{3}$ ¢												
Offset:																	
1-color:																	
14 x 20 inches.....	4.130	4.580	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	17¢	13 $\frac{4}{3}$ ¢												
17 x 22 inches.....	4.190	4.640	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	17¢	13 $\frac{4}{3}$ ¢												
24 inches to and including 28 inches.....	4.260	4.710	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	17¢	13 $\frac{4}{3}$ ¢												
29 inches to and including 33 inches.....	4.400	4.850	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	17¢	13 $\frac{4}{3}$ ¢												
34 inches and under 36 inches; 36 inches to and including 38 inches.....	4.460	4.910	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	17¢	13 $\frac{4}{3}$ ¢												
Roll-fed:																	
Man-in-charge.....	4.590	5.040	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	17¢	13 $\frac{4}{3}$ ¢												
First.....	4.490	4.940	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	17¢	13 $\frac{4}{3}$ ¢												
Rotary, roll-fed; men-in-charge.....	4.390	4.840	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	17¢	13 $\frac{4}{3}$ ¢												
Pressmen, platen:																	
1 or 2.....	3.800	4.250	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	17¢	13 $\frac{4}{3}$ ¢												
3.....	3.850	4.300	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	17¢	13 $\frac{4}{3}$ ¢												
4.....	3.870	4.320	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	17¢	13 $\frac{4}{3}$ ¢												
Stereotypers.....	4.760	4.760	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	18 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	-												
<b>Newspaper</b>																	
Compositors, hand—daywork.....	5.517	5.990	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	26 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	11¢												
Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	5.764	6.240	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	26 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	11¢												
Machine operators—daywork.....	5.517	5.990	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	26 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	11¢												
Machine operators—nightwork.....	5.764	6.240	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	26 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	11¢												
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....	5.517	5.990	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	26 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	11¢												
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....	5.764	6.240	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	26 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	11¢												
Mailers—daywork.....	5.186	5.406	36 $\frac{1}{4}$	17 $\frac{1}{2}$ ¢	13 $\frac{4}{3}$ ¢												
Mailers—nightwork.....	5.353	5.573	36 $\frac{1}{4}$	17 $\frac{1}{2}$ ¢	13 $\frac{4}{3}$ ¢												
<b>CINCINNATI, OHIO—Continued</b>																	
<b>Newspaper—Continued</b>																	
Photoengravers—daywork.....	\$ 5.770																
Photoengravers—nightwork.....	6,230																
Pressmen, web—daywork.....	5,335																
Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	5,470																
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....	5,470																
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....	5,617																
Stereotypers—daywork.....	5,557																
Stereotypers—nightwork.....	5,748																
<b>Artists</b>																	
Provers.....	6,170																
<b>Camerasmen:</b>																	
Color.....	6,320																
Halftone.....	6,030																
<b>Platemakers</b>																	
Press assistants and feeders:																	
Offset:																	
Under 60 inches.....	4,960																
Over 60 inches.....	5,110																
4-color:																	
Over 60 inches.....	5,160																
5-color.....	5,250																
Web:																	
4-unit, 8-plate.....	5,110																
2-unit, 4-plate.....	5,620																
5-unit, 10-plate.....	4,960																
Bronzers:																	
1-color:																	
36 x 48 inches.....	6,110																
43 x 60 inches.....	6,170																
Over 60 inches.....	6,230																
2-color:																	
Up to 69 inches.....	6,150																
22 x 34 and 28 x 42 inches.....	6,200																
36 x 48 and 38 x 52 inches.....	6,260																
43 x 60 inches.....	6,350																
44 x 64 inches or larger.....	6,400																
4-color:																	
Up to 69 inches.....	6,670																
22 x 34 and 28 x 42 inches.....	6,220																
69 inches or larger:																	
First.....	6,980																
Second.....	6,320																
5-color:																	
69 inches or larger:																	
First.....	7,380																
Second.....	6,490																

Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities, July 1, 1970-71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970		July 1, 1971		City and job classification	July 1, 1970		July 1, 1971	
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>		Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>
				Insurance <sup>4</sup>	Pension				
<b>CLEVELAND, OHIO—Continued</b>									
<b>Book and job—Continued</b>									
Press assistants and feeders.....	\$ 3.843	\$ 4.030	37½	(5)	13¾ <sub>10</sub> ¢	<b>CLEVELAND, OHIO—Continued</b>			
Automatic job cylinder.	3.605	3.792	37½	(5)	13¾ <sub>10</sub> ¢	<b>Lithography—Continued</b>			
17 x 22 inches or under.....	3.605	3.792	37½	(5)	13¾ <sub>10</sub> ¢	Pressmen, offset:			
Newspaper feature, 2-color, perfector, rotary and flatbed web.....	3.883	4.070	37½	(5)	13¾ <sub>10</sub> ¢	1-color:			
Platen.....	3.520	3.702	37½	(5)	13¾ <sub>10</sub> ¢	17 x 22 to 19 x 25 inches.....	\$ 5.611	6.060	35
Pressmen, cylinder.....	4.513	4.700	37½	(5)	13¾ <sub>10</sub> ¢	22 x 28 inches.....	5.678	6.120	35
2-color, perfector, rotary and flatbed.....	4.616	4.803	37½	(5)	13¾ <sub>10</sub> ¢	26 x 40 to 28 x 42 inches.....	5.746	6.190	35
Offset:						38 x 48 inches.....	5.813	6.260	35
1-color:						38 x 50 inches.....	5.880	6.330	35
Under 14 x 20 inches.....	3.962	4.175	37½	(5)	13¾ <sub>10</sub> ¢	41 x 54 inches.....	5.947	6.390	35
14 x 20 to 41 x 54 inches.....	4.566	4.799	37½	(5)	13¾ <sub>10</sub> ¢	42 x 58 inches.....	5.947	6.390	35
Over 41 x 54 inches.....	4.639	4.852	37½	(5)	13¾ <sub>10</sub> ¢	46 x 68 inches.....	6.365	6.810	35
2-color.....	4.712	4.925	37½	(5)	13¾ <sub>10</sub> ¢	52 x 76 inches.....	6.444	6.890	35
Pressmen, platen.....	4.375	4.562	37½	(5)	13¾ <sub>10</sub> ¢	44 x 64 inches.....	6.014	6.460	35
Stereotypers:						2-color:			
Agreement A.....	5.693	6.207	35	(5)		35 x 45 to 36 x 48 inches and smaller.....	6.160	6.610	35
Agreement B.....	5.389	5.930	36¼	(5)		42 x 58 inches.....	6.297	6.740	35
Newspaper						46 x 68 inches.....	6.365	6.810	35
Compositors, hand—daywork.....	5.432	5.867	37½	12¾ <sub>5</sub> ¢	13¾ <sub>10</sub> ¢	52 x 76 inches.....	6.444	6.890	35
Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	5.790	6.239	36¾	12¾ <sub>5</sub> ¢	25⅓ <sub>3</sub> ¢	4-plate web perfecting, 22⅓ x 36 inches:			
Machine operators—daywork.....	5.432	5.867	37½	12¾ <sub>5</sub> ¢	25⅓ <sub>3</sub> ¢	First.....	6.640	7.090	35
Machine operators—nightwork.....	5.790	6.239	36¾	12¾ <sub>5</sub> ¢	25⅓ <sub>3</sub> ¢	Second.....	6.183	6.630	35
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....	5.432	5.867	37½	12¾ <sub>5</sub> ¢	25⅓ <sub>3</sub> ¢	10-plate web perfecting, 23½ x 38 inches:			
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....	5.790	6.239	36¾	12¾ <sub>5</sub> ¢	26⅓ <sub>5</sub> ¢	First.....	6.937	7.380	35
Mailers—daywork:						Second.....	6.183	6.630	35
Agreement A.....	5.240	5.682	37½	(5)		Strippers.....	5.816	6.260	35
Agreement B.....	5.284	6.015	37½	19¾ <sub>10</sub> ¢					
Mailers—nightwork:									
Agreement A.....	5.757	6.202	35	(5)		<b>COLUMBUS, OHIO</b>			
Agreement B.....	5.804	6.580	35	20¾ <sub>5</sub> ¢		<b>Book and job</b>			
Photoengravers—daywork.....	5.329	5.809	37½	(5)	24⅓ <sub>10</sub> ¢	Bindery women.....	2.630	3.050	37½%
Photoengravers—nightwork.....	5.850	6.367	35	(5)	Binders.....	4.850	5.000	37½%	
Pressmen, web—daywork:					Compositors, hand.....	4.946	5.446	36⅓%	
Agreement A.....	5.336	5.764	37½	(5)	Electrotypes.....	4.533	4.800	37½%	
Offside colormen.....	5.672	6.127	37½	(5)	Machine operators.....	4.946	5.446	36⅓%	
Agreement B (art gravure).....	5.562	5.896	37½	-	Machine tenders (machinists).....	4.946	5.446	36⅓%	
Offside colormen.....	6.240	6.614	37½	-	Mailers.....	4.678	5.175	36⅓%	
Agreement C.....	5.098	5.604	37½	(5)	Photoengravers:				
Pressmen, web—nightwork:					Agreement A.....	5.260	6.000	35	
Agreement A.....	5.774	6.233	35	(5)	Agreement B.....	5.177	5.707	35	
Offside colormen.....	6.132	6.620	35	(5)	Agreement C.....	5.260	5.480	35	
Agreement B (art gravure).....	6.080	6.438	35	-	Press assistants and feeders.....	3.810	4.040	37½%	
Offside colormen.....	6.805	7.207	35	-	Job feeders.....	2.630	2.830	37½%	
Agreement C.....	6.008	6.165	35	14¾ <sub>10</sub> ¢	Pressmen, cylinder.....	4.680	4.950	37½%	
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:					Pressmen, platen.....	4.680	4.950	21¢	
Agreement A.....	6.006	6.488	37½	(5)					
Agreement B (art gravure).....	6.240	6.614	37½	-	<b>Newspaper</b>				
Agreement C.....	5.764	6.271	37½	(5)	Compositors, hand—daywork.....	5.530	5.860	36⅓%	
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:					Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	5.870	6.210	23¾ <sub>5</sub> ¢	
Agreement A.....	6.492	7.009	35	(5)	Machine operators—daywork.....	5.530	5.860	36⅓%	
Agreement B (art gravure).....	6.805	7.207	35	-	Machine operators—nightwork.....	5.870	6.210	23¾ <sub>5</sub> ¢	
Agreement C.....	6.793	6.898	35	14¾ <sub>10</sub> ¢	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....	5.530	5.860	23¾ <sub>5</sub> ¢	
Stereotypers—daywork:					Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....	5.870	6.210	23¾ <sub>5</sub> ¢	
Agreement A.....	4.963	5.485	37½	18¾ <sub>5</sub> ¢	Mailers—daywork.....	5.090	5.506	18¢	
Agreement B (art gravure).....	5.043	5.568	37½	20¾ <sub>5</sub> ¢	Mailers—nightwork.....	5.420	5.846	18¢	
Stereotypers—nightwork:					Photoengravers—daywork.....	5.240	6.000	39¢	
Agreement A.....	5.374	5.934	35	20¾ <sub>10</sub> ¢	Photoengravers—nightwork.....	5.600	6.200	(5)	
Agreement B.....	5.459	6.020	35	22¢	Pressmen, web—daywork.....	4.947	6.494	37½%	
Lithography					Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	5.157	6.157	8¢	
Artists.....	6.297	6.740	35	22¾ <sub>5</sub> ¢	Second pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....	5.013	5.013	8¢	
Cameramen:					Second pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....	4.913	4.913	8¢	
Color.....	6.334	6.780	35	22¾ <sub>5</sub> ¢	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....	5.514	5.514	8¢	
Black and white.....	5.816	6.260	35	22¾ <sub>5</sub> ¢	Second pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....	5.407	5.407	8¢	
Platemakers.....	5.816	6.260	35	22¾ <sub>5</sub> ¢	Second pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....	4.840	5.500	7¾ <sub>14</sub> ¢	
Press assistants and feeders:					Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....	5.330	5.840	24¾ <sub>10</sub> ¢	
1-color.....	4.703	5.150	35	22¾ <sub>5</sub> ¢	Lithography				
2-color.....	4.839	5.280	35	22¾ <sub>5</sub> ¢	Artists.....	5.450	5.941	20¢	
4-color:					Cameramen:				
First feeder.....	4.964	5.410	35	22¾ <sub>5</sub> ¢	Color.....	5.450	5.941	20¢	
Second feeder.....	4.674	5.120	35	22¾ <sub>5</sub> ¢	Black and white.....	5.080	5.537	20¢	
Roll-fed cylinders:					Platemakers.....	5.080	5.537	20¢	
4-plate web perfecting, 22¾ <sub>4</sub> x 36 inches.....	4.900	5.350	35	22¾ <sub>5</sub> ¢	Press assistants and feeders:				
10-plate web perfecting, 23½ x 38 inches:					1-color:				
Roll.....	4.900	5.350	35	22¾ <sub>5</sub> ¢	22 x 34 inches.....	3.740	4.077	20¢	
Feeders.....	4.211	4.660	35	22¾ <sub>5</sub> ¢	25 x 38 inches.....	3.830	4.175	20¢	
					52 x 76 inches.....	3.930	4.284	20¢	

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued**

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities. July 1, 1970-71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970					City and job classification	July 1, 1970				
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>	Insurance <sup>4</sup>	Pension	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>	Insurance <sup>4</sup>
<b>COLUMBUS, OHIO—Continued</b>											
<u>Lithography—Continued</u>											
Pressmen, offset:							DALLAS, TEX.—Continued				
1-color:	\$	\$					<u>Lithography</u>				
17 x 22 inches	4.680	5.101	35	20¢	3%		Artists:	\$	\$		
22 x 34 inches	4.940	5.385	35	20¢	3%		Agreement A	4.731	4.981	36 1/4	23¢
2-color:							Provers	4.620	4.870	36 1/4	23¢
25 x 38 inches	5.290	5.766	35	20¢	3%		Agreement B	4.925	5.105	37 1/2	3%
35 x 45 inches	5.370	5.853	35	20¢	3%		Agreement C	4.730	4.950	40	5¢
42 x 58 inches	5.530	6.028	35	20¢	3%						
52 x 76 inches	5.810	6.333	35	20¢	3%						
4-color:							<u>Cameramen</u> :				
25 x 38 inches:							Agreement A	4.565	4.815	36 1/4	23¢
First	6.060	6.605	35	20¢	3%		Agreement B:				
Second	5.030	5.483	35	20¢	3%		Color	4.565	4.565	36 1/4	(5)
52 x 76 inches:							Black and white	4.427	4.427	36 1/4	(5)
First	6.570	7.161	35	20¢	3%		Agreement C:				
Second	5.370	5.853	35	20¢	3%		Color	4.670	4.850	37 1/2	3%
Strippers	5.080	5.537	35	20¢	3%		Black and white	4.510	4.690	37 1/2	3%
<b>DALLAS, TEX.</b>											
<u>Book and job</u>											
Compositors, hand	4.427	4.653	37 1/2	-	-		<u>Platemakers</u> :				
Electrotypers	4.620	6.4620	37 1/2	3¢	-		Agreement A	4.565	4.815	36 1/4	23¢
Machine operators	4.427	4.653	37 1/2	-	-		Agreement B	4.565	4.565	36 1/4	(5)
Machine tenders (machinists)	4.427	4.653	37 1/2	-	-		Agreement C	4.355	4.535	37 1/2	-
Photoengravers	4.689	6.4689	36 1/4	(5)	-		Agreement D:				
Press assistants and feeders	3.560	3.793	37 1/2	-	-		Photocomposing	4.190	4.410	40	5¢
Offset	3.360	3.600	37 1/2	-	-		Vacuum frame	3.860	4.080	40	5¢
Perfecto	3.553	3.793	37 1/2	-	-						
Pressmen, cylinder	4.093	4.333	37 1/2	-	-		<u>Press assistants and feeders</u> :				
Roll-fed 5-color:							Agreement A:				
Perfecto-38 inches:							2-color	3.390	3.570	37 1/2	3%
First	5.032	5.272	37 1/2	-	-		4-color	3.430	3.610	37 1/2	3%
Second	4.392	4.632	37 1/2	-	-						
Third	3.965	4.205	37 1/2	-	-		<u>Pressmen, offset</u> :				
Offset:							Agreement A:				
Single-color:							Single-color:				
17 x 22 through							20 inches	3.670	3.850	37 1/2	3%
19 x 25 inches	4.093	4.333	37 1/2	-	-		30 inches	4.090	4.270	37 1/2	3%
22 x 28 through											
28 x 42 inches	4.253	4.493	37 1/2	-	-		<u>2-color</u> :				
36 x 48 through							25 x 38 inches	4.590	4.770	37 1/2	3%
42 x 58 inches	4.413	4.653	37 1/2	-	-		4-color:				
2-color:							25 x 38 inches:				
25 x 38 inches	4.573	4.813	37 1/2	-	-		First	4.920	5.100	37 1/2	3%
4-color, sheet-fed:							Second	4.310	4.490	37 1/2	3%
First	4.827	5.066	37 1/2	-	-		<u>Web</u> :				
Second	4.280	4.520	37 1/2	-	-		First	5.260	5.440	37 1/2	3%
Pressmen, platen	3.853	4.088	37 1/2	-	-		Second	4.620	4.800	37 1/2	3%
Stereotypers:							<u>Agreement B:</u>				
Agreement A	4.578	5.007	37 1/2	-	-		1-color:				
Agreement B	4.491	4.890	7 36 1/4	-	-		15 x 20 inches	3.730	3.950	40	5¢
<u>Newspaper</u>											
Compositors, hand—daywork	4.771	5.085	35	-	-		21 x 36 inches	4.030	4.250	40	5¢
Compositors, hand—nightwork	4.914	5.228	35	-	-		37 x 50 inches	4.080	4.300	40	5¢
Machine operators—daywork:											
Agreement A	4.771	5.085	35	-	-		<u>2-color</u> :				
Agreement B	4.771	5.028	35	-	-		21 x 36 inches	4.080	4.300	40	5¢
Machine operators—nightwork:							27 x 36 inches	4.190	4.410	40	5¢
Agreement A	4.914	5.228	35	-	-		37 x 42 inches	4.350	4.570	40	5¢
Agreement B	4.915	5.171	35	-	-		43 x 50 inches	4.890	5.110	40	5¢
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	4.771	5.085	35	-	-		37 x 50 inches:				
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	4.914	5.228	35	-	-		First	4.890	5.110	40	5¢
Mailers—daywork:							Second	3.920	4.140	40	5¢
Agreement A	3.900	4.529	35	-	-		<u>Strippers</u> :				
Agreement B	4.179	4.531	35	(5)	-		Agreement A	4.565	4.815	36 1/4	23¢
Mailers—nightwork:							Agreement B	4.565	4.565	36 1/4	(5)
Agreement A	4.043	4.671	35	-	-		Agreement C	4.600	4.800	37 1/2	-
Agreement B	4.392	4.650	35	(5)	-		Agreement D:				
Pressmen, web—daywork	4.577	5.006	35	-	-		Color	4.510	4.730	40	5¢
Pressmen, web—nightwork	4.720	5.149	35	-	-		Black and white	3.810	4.030	40	5¢
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	5.291	5.720	35	-	-						
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	5.434	5.863	35	-	-						
Stereotypers—daywork	4.579	5.007	35	-	-						
Stereotypers—nightwork	4.721	5.150	35	-	-						

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued**

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities, July 1, 1970-71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970		July 1, 1971			City and job classification	July 1, 1970		July 1, 1971			
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>	Insurance <sup>4</sup>	Pension	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>	Insurance <sup>4</sup>	Pension
DAYTON, OHIO—Continued							DAYTON, OHIO—Continued					
Book and job—Continued							Book and job—Continued					
Bindery women—Continued							Pressmen, cylinder—Continued					
Agreement B:							Agreement A—Continued					
Envelope and bindery folders, counters, collators, wrappers, etc.	\$ 2.893	\$ 2.893	37½	(5)	20½¢		In-charge of 32 pp. 2- and 4-color Goss	\$ 4.985	\$ 5.285	37½	27¢	13½¢
General bindery workers	2.783	2.783	37½	(5)	20½¢		Agreement B:					
Perforators	2.993	2.993	37½	(5)	20½¢		Automatic job:					
Agreement C	2.850	3.050	37½	25¢	15½¢		Kelly vertical, Miller, etc., up to and including 22 x 28 inches	4.720	6 4.720	37½	(5)	13¾¢
Bookbinders:							Over 22 x 28 inches	4.720	6 4.720	37½	(5)	13¾¢
Agreement A	4.305	4.725	37½	30¢	9¢		2-color:	4.830	6 4.830	37½	(5)	13¾¢
Head job setters	4.605	5.025	37½	30¢	9¢		Offset:					
Job setters	4.505	4.925	37½	30¢	9¢		Single-color:					
Agreement B	4.363	4.363	37½	(5)	20½¢		17 x 22; 22 x 24 inches	4.720	6 4.720	37½	(5)	13¾¢
Agreement C	4.340	4.540	37½	25¢	15½¢		30 inches through 35 x 45 inches	4.760	6 4.760	37½	(5)	13¾¢
Combination cutter and folder operators	4.450	4.650	37½	25¢	15½¢		2-color:					
Compositors, hand:							22 x 34 through 35 x 45 inches	4.850	6 4.850	37½	(5)	13¾¢
Agreement A	5.053	5.533	37½	(5)	(5)		Agreement C:					
Agreement B	5.030	5.538	37½	(5)	13½¢		Cylinder or automatic job:					
Agreement C	4.980	5.400	37½	(5)	(5)		under 22 x 28 inches	4.755	6 4.755	37½	(5)	13¾¢
Agreement D	5.092	5.572	37½	(5)	(5)		Over 22 x 28 inches	4.780	6 4.780	37½	(5)	13¾¢
Electrotypes:							Speed Flex	4.860	6 4.860	37½	(5)	13¾¢
Agreement A	5.011	5.464	37½	(5)	(5)		2-color:	4.755	6 4.755	37½	(5)	13¾¢
Agreement B	5.011	5.464	37½	(5)	(5)		Duro rotary, 14 inches	4.755	6 4.755	37½	(5)	13¾¢
Agreement C	4.910	5.190	36¼	(5)	(5)		Hamilton:					
Machine operators:							4-web	4.910	6 4.910	37½	(5)	13¾¢
Agreement A	5.053	5.533	37½	(5)	(5)		Pressmen, platen:					
Agreement B	5.030	5.538	37½	(5)	13½¢		Agreement A	4.500	6 4.500	37½	(5)	13¾¢
Agreement C	4.980	5.400	37½	(5)	(5)		Agreement B	4.720	6 4.720	37½	(5)	13¾¢
Agreement D	5.092	5.572	37½	(5)	(5)		Stereotypers:					
Machine tenders (machinists):							Agreement A	4.875	5.325	37½	(5)	(5)
Agreement A	5.053	5.533	37½	(5)	(5)		Agreement B	5.011	5.464	37½	(5)	(5)
Agreement B	5.030	5.538	37½	(5)	13½¢		Agreement C	4.755	5.112	37½	(5)	(5)
Agreement C	4.980	5.400	37½	(5)	(5)		Agreement D	4.987	5.440	37½	(5)	(5)
Agreement D	5.092	5.572	37½	(5)	(5)		Newspaper					
Mailers:												
Job setters	4.505	4.925	37½	30¢	9¢		Compositors, hand—daywork	4.773	5.240	37½	23½¢	6¾¢
Machine	4.305	4.725	37½	30¢	9¢		Compositors, hand—nightwork	4.973	5.440	37½	23½¢	6¾¢
Wrappers	3.715	4.135	37½	30¢	9¢		Machine operators—daywork	4.773	5.240	37½	23½¢	6¾¢
Women	2.905	3.325	37½	30¢	9¢		Machine operators—nightwork	4.973	5.440	37½	23½¢	6¾¢
Cheshire takeoff	3.165	3.585	37½	30¢	9¢		Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	4.773	5.240	37½	23½¢	6¾¢
Photoengravers:							Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	4.973	5.440	37½	23½¢	6¾¢
Agreement A	5.103	5.629	35	20¢	3%		Mailers—daywork:					
Agreement B	5.029	5.481	37½	(5)	3%		Agreement A	4.107	4.280	36½	-	-
Agreement C	5.771	6.229	35	(5)	3%		Agreement B	4.360	4.600	37½	(5)	-
Press assistants and feeders:							Mailers—nightwork:					
Agreement A:							Agreement A	4.245	4.418	36½	-	-
Job:							Agreement B	4.560	4.800	37½	(5)	-
Miehle; Miller; Heidelberg	4.250	4.550	37½	27¢	13½¢		Photoengravers—daywork:					
2-color Claybourn	4.350	4.650	37½	27¢	13½¢		Agreement A	4.947	5.427	37½	(5)	3%
Magazine:							Agreement B	5.329	5.671	35	(5)	3%
192 pp. 2- and 4-color Goss; 64 pp. double 2-color Goss; and Un-I-Mag	4.405	4.705	37½	27¢	13½¢		Photoengravers—nightwork:	5.120	5.627	37½	(5)	3%
4-, 5-, and 6-color	4.455	4.755	37½	27¢	13½¢		Pressmen, web—daywork:					
Agreement B	3.710	3.710	37½	(5)	13½¢		Agreement A	5.030	5.552	(5)	(5)	(5)
Job feeders	3.140	3.140	37½	(5)	13½¢		Agreement B	5.146	5.160	(5)	(5)	(5)
2-color cylinder	3.760	3.760	37½	(5)	13½¢		Pressmen, web—nightwork:					
Agreement C	3.975	3.975	37½	(5)	13½¢		Agreement A	5.137	5.826	(5)	(5)	(5)
Colorverter	3.653	3.653	37½	(5)	13½¢		Agreement B	5.360	(5)	(5)	(5)	
Job	3.533	3.533	37½	(5)	13½¢		Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:					
Pressmen, cylinder:							Agreement A	5.338	5.898	(5)	(5)	(5)
Agreement A:							Agreement B	5.456	(5)	(5)	(5)	
(Job) Miehle; Miller; Heidelberg	4.775	5.075	37½	27¢	13½¢		Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:					
2-color Claybourn	4.895	5.195	37½	27¢	13½¢		Agreement A	5.442	6.174	(5)	(5)	(5)
192 pp. 2- and 4-color Goss; 66 pp. double 2-color Goss; and Un-I-Mag	4.830	5.130	37½	27¢	13½¢		Agreement B	5.670	(5)	(5)	(5)	
Double 5-color Goss; double 5-color Cottrell; double 6-color Goss	4.910	5.210	37½	27¢	13½¢		Stereotypers—daywork:	4.787	5.253	37½	(5)	(5)
In-charge of double 5- and 6-color Goss and 5-color Cottrell	5.145	5.445	37½	27¢	13½¢		Stereotypers—nightwork:	4.987	5.453	37½	(5)	(5)
In-charge of 192 pp. 2- and 4-color Goss; 64 pp. double 2-color Goss	5.090	5.390	37½	27¢	13½¢		Lithography					
In-charge of 4-color Cottrell 25 x 38 inches	5.035	5.335	37½	27¢	13½¢							
5-color Claybourn up to 48 inches												

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities, July 1, 1970-71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970		July 1, 1971		City and job classification	July 1, 1970		July 1, 1971		City and job classification				
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>		Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>					
<b>DAYTON, OHIO—Continued</b>														
<b>Lithography—Continued</b>														
Pressmen, offset:														
1-color:	\$	\$												
14 x 20 inches	4.508	4.930	37 1/2	(5)	3%	DENVER, COLO.—Continued								
17 x 22 inches	4.643	5.060	37 1/2	(5)	3%	Lithography—Continued								
19 x 28 inches	4.783	5.200	37 1/2	(5)	3%	Pressmen, offset:								
26 x 40 inches	4.973	5.390	37 1/2	(5)	3%	1-color:	\$	\$						
35 x 45 inches	4.973	5.390	37 1/2	(5)	3%	To 20 inches inclusive	4.360	4.800	36 1/4	27 1/5 \$	3%			
42 x 58 inches	4.998	5.420	37 1/2	(5)	3%	To 25 inches inclusive	4.550	5.010	36 1/4	27 1/5 \$	3%			
2-color:						To 39 inches inclusive	4.860	5.350	36 1/4	27 1/5 \$	3%			
26 x 40 inches	5.218	5.640	37 1/2	(5)	3%	To 48 inches inclusive	5.030	5.530	36 1/4	27 1/5 \$	3%			
35 x 45 inches	5.268	5.690	37 1/2	(5)	3%	To 54 inches inclusive	5.180	5.700	36 1/4	27 1/5 \$	3%			
42 x 58 inches	5.368	5.790	37 1/2	(5)	3%	To 59 inches inclusive	5.180	5.700	36 1/4	27 1/5 \$	3%			
Rotary:						2-color:								
Webendorfer or Hamilton	5.088	5.510	37 1/2	(5)	3%	25 x 38 inches	5.600	6.160	36 1/4	27 1/5 \$	3%			
Continuous	5.088	5.510	37 1/2	(5)	3%	Web-fed:								
Combination:						1-plate cylinder:								
14 x 20 inches	4.933	5.350	37 1/2	(5)	3%	14 x 17 inches	4.580	5.040	36 1/4	27 1/5 \$	3%			
Strippers	4.878	5.300	37 1/2	(5)	3%	2-plate cylinder:								
<b>DENVER, COLO.</b>														
<b>Book and job</b>														
Bindery women	2.604	2.818	37 1/2	(5)	8¢	Pressmen, offset:								
Bookbinders	4.370	4.662	37 1/2	(5)	8¢	1-color:	\$	\$						
Compositors, hand	4.400	4.800	37 1/2	2 1/5 \$	17 1/10 \$	To 20 inches inclusive	4.360	4.800	36 1/4	27 1/5 \$	3%			
Machine operators	4.400	4.800	37 1/2	2 1/3 \$	17 1/10 \$	To 25 inches inclusive	4.550	5.010	36 1/4	27 1/5 \$	3%			
Machinist/operators	4.533	5.000	37 1/2	2 1/3 \$	17 1/10 \$	To 39 inches inclusive	4.860	5.350	36 1/4	27 1/5 \$	3%			
Machine tenders (machinists)	4.400	4.800	37 1/2	2 1/3 \$	17 1/10 \$	To 48 inches inclusive	5.030	5.530	36 1/4	27 1/5 \$	3%			
Photoengravers	4.770	4.770	35	2 2/5 \$	-	To 54 inches inclusive	5.180	5.700	36 1/4	27 1/5 \$	3%			
Press assistants and feeders	3.827	4.120	37 1/2	(5)	3%	To 59 inches inclusive	5.180	5.700	36 1/4	27 1/5 \$	3%			
Platen	2.954	3.220	37 1/2	(5)	13 1/5 \$	Strippers								
Offset:						Bindery women:								
1-color:						Agreement A								
Over 17 x 22 inches	3.827	4.120	37 1/2	(5)	13 1/5 \$	2,990	3,200	37 1/2	(5)	(5)				
2-color:						Agreement B								
To 48 inches	4.061	4.354	37 1/2	(5)	13 1/5 \$	2,785	3,065	37 1/2	(5)	(5)				
Above 48 inches	4.061	4.120	37 1/2	(5)	13 1/5 \$	Bookbinders:								
4-color and 6-plate:						Agreement A								
Web	5.206	5.500	37 1/2	(5)	13 1/5 \$	4,480	4,690	37 1/2	(5)	(5)				
Pressmen, platen	4.351	4.674	37 1/2	(5)	13 1/5 \$	Agreement B								
Stereotypers	5.040	5.424	37 1/2	(5)	18¢	4,140	4,420	37 1/2	(5)	(5)				
<b>Newspaper</b>						Compositors, hand:								
Compositors, hand—daywork	5.039	5.650	36	2 4/5 \$	18¢	Agreement A								
Compositors, hand—nightwork	5.178	5.789	36	2 4/5 \$	18¢	4,470	4,750	37 1/2	-	-				
Machine operators—daywork	5.039	5.650	36	2 4/5 \$	18¢	Agreement B								
Machine operators—nightwork	5.178	5.789	36	2 4/5 \$	18¢	4,570	4,970	37 1/2	(5)	(5)				
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	5.039	5.650	36	2 4/5 \$	18¢	Electrotypes								
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	5.178	5.789	36	2 4/5 \$	18¢	5,040	5,470	37 1/2	-	(5)				
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	5.178	5.789	36	2 4/5 \$	18¢	Machine operators:								
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	5.178	5.789	36	2 4/5 \$	18¢	Agreement A								
Mailers	4,544	5,130	37 1/2	(5)	18¢	4,470	4,750	37 1/2	-	-				
Photoengravers—daywork	4,677	5,260	37 1/2	(5)	18¢	Agreement B								
Photoengravers—nightwork	5,190	5,870	36 1/4	(5)	3%	4,660	5,060	37 1/2	(5)	(5)				
Photogravure	6,400	6,680	35	(5)	3%	Mailers								
Photoengravers—nightwork	5,320	6,000	36 1/4	(5)	3%	4,700	5,100	37 1/2	(5)	(5)				
Photogravure	6,670	7,040	35	(5)	3%	4,220	4,820	37 1/2	(5)	(5)				
Pressmen, web—daywork	4,776	5,203	37 1/2	(5)	26 1/10 \$	5,581	5,912	36 1/4	(5)	3%				
Offset colormen	5,058	5,485	37 1/2	(5)	26 1/10 \$	Press assistants and feeders:								
Pressmen, web—nightwork	5,161	5,617	35	(5)	27 1/10 \$	Agreement A:								
Offset colormen	5,461	5,917	35	(5)	27 1/10 \$	Claybourne 5-color								
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	5,258	5,685	37 1/2	(5)	26 1/10 \$	No. 16-19, Claybourne								
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	5,675	6,131	35	(5)	27 1/10 \$	No. 10 and No. 20								
Stereotypers—daywork	4,837	5,424	37 1/2	(5)	18¢	4,370	4,720	37 1/2	(5)	(5)				
Stereotypers—nightwork	4,970	5,557	37 1/2	(5)	18¢	All other in publication room								
<b>Lithography</b>						4,020	4,410	37 1/2	(5)	(5)				
Artists	4,920	5,410	36 1/4	27 1/5 \$	3%	Offset:								
Cameramen	4,920	5,410	36 1/4	27 1/5 \$	3%	Under 14 x 20 inches	3,280	4,640	37 1/2	(5)	14 1/10 \$			
Platemakers	4,920	5,410	36 1/4	27 1/5 \$	3%	Harris or Miehle:					14 1/10 \$			
Press assistants and feeders:						1-color	4,110	4,640	37 1/2	(5)	14 1/10 \$			
Sheet-fed	4,080	4,490	36 1/4	27 1/5 \$	3%	2-color					14 1/10 \$			
Web	4,380	4,820	36 1/4	27 1/5 \$	3%									
Offset	4,630	5,090	36 1/4	27 1/5 \$	3%									

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued**

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities, July 1, 1970-71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970					City and job classification	July 1, 1971				
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>	Insurance <sup>4</sup>		Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>	Insurance <sup>4</sup>
DES MOINES, IOWA—Continued						DETROIT, MICH.					
<u>Book and job</u> —Continued						<u>Book and job</u>					
Pressmen, cylinder—Continued						Bindery women	\$ 2,690	\$ 3,432	37½	22¢	7½¢
Agreement A—Continued						Combination women	2,795	3,537	37½	22¢	7½¢
Offset—Continued						Bookbinders	4,200	5,200	37½	22¢	7½¢
Miehle:						Combination men	4,360	5,360	37½	22¢	7½¢
4-color:	\$ 5.140	\$ 5,660	37½	(5)	(5)	Compositors, hand:					
First	5.140	5,660	37½	(5)	(5)	Agreement A	4,997	4,997	37½	27½¢	11½¢
Second	4.920	5,310	37½	(5)	(5)	Agreement B	5,166	5,166	37½	27½¢	11½¢
5-color:						Electrotypers	5,600	5,886	35	23¢	14½¢
First	5.340	5,770	37½	(5)	(5)	Machine operators:					
Second	4.870	5,310	37½	(5)	(5)	Agreement A	4,997	4,997	37½	27½¢	11½¢
Agreement B:						Agreement B	5,166	5,166	37½	27½¢	11½¢
1-color:						Machine tenders (machinists):					
Up to 21 x 28 inches	4.540	5,070	37½	(5)	(5)	Agreement A	4,997	4,997	37½	27½¢	11½¢
21 x 28 inches and over	4.610	5,140	37½	(5)	(5)	Agreement B	5,166	5,166	37½	27½¢	11½¢
2-color:						Photoengravers:					
Up to 21 x 28 inches	4.540	5,320	37½	(5)	(5)	Agreement A	5,377	6,198	35	(5)	14½¢
21 x 28 inches and over	4.610	5,390	37½	(5)	(5)	Agreement B	6,000	7,700	35	(5)	14½¢
Offset:						Agreement C	5,443	6,198	35	(5)	14½¢
14 x 20 inches and under	4.130	4,790	37½	(5)	(5)	Rotogravure	5,538	6,389	35	(5)	14½¢
1-color:						Press assistants and feeders	4,625	5,350	37½	33½¢	13½¢
Up to 21 x 28 inches	4.700	5,230	37½	(5)	(5)	Offset:					
21 x 28 inches and over	4.780	5,310	37½	(5)	(5)	1-color	4,675	5,350	37½	33½¢	13½¢
2-color:						2-color:					
Up to 21 x 28 inches	4.800	5,480	37½	(5)	(5)	First assistant	4,700	5,980	37½	33½¢	13½¢
21 x 28 inches and over	4,880	5,560	37½	(5)	(5)	Second assistant	4,675	5,350	37½	33½¢	13½¢
1-color perfecting web	5,020	5,550	37½	(5)	(5)	4-color:					
Pressmen, platen	4,100	4,630	37½	(5)	(5)	First assistant	4,700	5,980	37½	33½¢	13½¢
Stereotypers	5,203	5,307	37½	-	-	Roll-fed:					
<u>Newspaper</u>						Web:					
Compositors, hand—daywork	4,870	5,277	37½	(5)	-	First assistant	4,740	5,790	37½	33½¢	13½¢
Compositors, hand—nightwork	5,100	5,501	37½	(5)	-	Up to 50 inches:					
Machine operators—daywork	4,870	5,277	37½	(5)	-	First assistant	4,820	5,870	37½	33½¢	13½¢
Machine operators—nightwork	5,100	5,501	37½	(5)	-	Second assistant	4,400	5,450	37½	33½¢	13½¢
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	4,870	5,277	37½	(5)	-	Rotary:					
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	5,100	5,501	37½	(5)	-	2-color:					
Mailers—daywork	4,720	5,100	37½	(5)	(5)	Under 76 inches	4,700	5,980	37½	33½¢	13½¢
Mailers—nightwork	4,930	5,310	37½	(5)	(5)	76 inches and over	4,805	5,405	37½	33½¢	13½¢
Photoengravers—daywork	5,581	5,912	36½	(5)	(5)	5-color:					
Photoengravers—nightwork	5,871	6,232	36½	(5)	(5)	First assistant	5,040	5,640	37½	33½¢	13½¢
Pressmen, web—daywork	4,912	5,232	37½	14½¢	13½¢	Second assistant	4,930	5,530	37½	33½¢	13½¢
Pressmen, web—nightwork	5,120	5,440	37½	14½¢	13½¢	Pressmen, cylinder:					
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	5,502	5,802	37½	14½¢	13½¢	1-color	5,220	5,820	37½	33½¢	13½¢
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	5,692	5,992	37½	14½¢	13½¢	2-color	5,280	5,880	37½	33½¢	13½¢
Stereotypers—daywork	4,822	5,202	37½	13½¢	-	Offset:					
Stereotypers—nightwork	5,030	5,410	37½	13½¢	-	1-color:					
<u>Lithography</u>						20 inches up to 30 inches	5,335	6,335	37½	33½¢	13½¢
Artists	5,260	5,760	36½	23½¢	3%	Up to 50 inches	5,495	6,495	37½	33½¢	13½¢
Designers and letterers	5,050	5,410	36½	23½¢	3%	2-color	5,585	6,585	37½	33½¢	13½¢
Cameramen:						4-color:					
Color separation	5,360	5,720	36½	23½¢	3%	Up to 41 inches	6,300	7,300	37½	33½¢	13½¢
Halftone or line	5,200	5,560	36½	23½¢	3%	Up to 60 inches	6,455	7,455	37½	33½¢	13½¢
Platemakers	5,150	5,510	36½	23½¢	3%	Over 60 inches	6,660	7,660	37½	33½¢	13½¢
Press assistants and feeders:						Second (all sizes)	5,465	6,465	37½	33½¢	13½¢
Automatic feeder operators:						Roll-fed, 36 inches x 23 inches:					
1-color:						Web:					
To 42 inches	4,220	4,580	36½	23½¢	3%	First	6,375	7,425	37½	33½¢	13½¢
2-color:						Second	5,420	6,470	37½	33½¢	13½¢
To 42 inches	4,450	4,810	36½	23½¢	3%	Up to 50 inches:					
42 to 54 inches inclusive						First	6,635	7,685	37½	33½¢	13½¢
Over 54 inches:						Second	5,530	6,970	37½	33½¢	13½¢
First feeder	4,490	4,850	36½	23½¢	3%	Rotary:					
Second feeder	4,360	4,720	36½	23½¢	3%	2-color:					
Pressmen, offset:						Under 76 inches	5,380	5,980	37½	33½¢	13½¢
1-color:						76 inches and over	5,480	6,080	37½	33½¢	13½¢
To 10 x 14 inches	4,400	4,760	36½	23½¢	3%	5-color:	5,820	6,420	37½	33½¢	13½¢
To 14 x 19 inches	4,790	5,150	36½	23½¢	3%	Pressmen, platen	4,890	5,490	37½	33½¢	13½¢
To 17 x 22 inches	4,950	5,310	36½	23½¢	3%	Stereotypers	5,600	5,886	35	23¢	14½¢
To 19 x 25 inches through 22 x 34 inches	5,060	5,420	36½	23½¢	3%	<u>Newspaper</u>					
Over 22 x 34 inches and up to 54 inches	5,180	5,540	36½	23½¢	3%	Compositors, hand—daywork	5,034	5,882	37½	-	26½¢
Over 54 inches:	5,370	5,730	36½	23½¢	3%	Compositors, hand—nightwork	5,332	6,209	36½	-	27½¢
2-color:						Machine operators—daywork	5,034	5,882	37½	-	26½¢
Up to 54 inches	5,440	5,800	36½	23½¢	3%	Machine operators—nightwork	5,332	6,209	36½	-	27½¢
Over 54 inches	5,610	5,970	36½	23½¢	3%	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	5,034	5,882	37½	-	26½¢
Strippers	5,150	5,510	36½	23½¢	3%	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	5,332	6,209	36½	-	27½¢
						Mailers—daywork:					
						Agreement A	4,612	5,433	37½	(5)	33½¢
						Agreement B	4,828	5,402	36½	9½¢	13½¢
						Mailers—nightwork:					
						Agreement A	4,791	5,612	37½	(5)	33½¢
						Agreement B	5,246	5,875	33½	10¢	14½¢

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities, July 1, 1970-71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970					City and job classification	July 1, 1970								
	July 1, 1971						Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	July 1, 1971						
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>		Insurance <sup>4</sup>	Pension			Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>				
<b>DETROIT, MICH.—Continued</b>															
<b>Newspaper—Continued</b>															
Photoengravers—nightwork	\$ 5.710	6.682	35	(5)	14 1/10¢										
Pressmen, web—daywork	5.036	5.940	37 1/2	(5)	16 1/2¢		Artists:	\$ 5.128	5.878	35	(5) 3%				
Pressmen, web—nightwork	5.416	6.400	35	(5)	17 1/2¢		Agreement A	5.340	5.870	35	22 1/2¢ 3%				
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	5.266	6.210	37 1/2	(5)	16 1/2¢		Agreement B								
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	5.696	6.680	35	(5)	17 1/2¢		Cameramen:								
Stereotypers—daywork	5.042	5.950	37 1/2	(5)	13 1/3¢		Agreement A	5.128	5.878	35	(5) 3%				
Stereotypers—nightwork	5.434	6.350	35	(5)	14 1/10¢		Agreement B								
<b>Lithography</b>															
Artists	6.260	6.503	35	29 1/10¢	3%		Black and white	5.090	5.600	35	22 1/2¢ 3%				
Provers	6.120	6.363	35	29 1/10¢	3%	Color	5.580	6.140	35	22 1/2¢ 3%					
Cameramen:						Agreement C	4.480	4.480	37 1/2	25 1/10¢ -					
Process	6.260	6.503	35	29 1/10¢	3%	Platemakers:									
Halftone	5.960	6.203	35	29 1/10¢	3%	Agreement A	4.758	5.693	35	(5) 3%					
Platemakers:						Agreement B	4.960	5.460	35	22 1/2¢ -					
Vacuum frame	5.860	6.103	35	29 1/10¢	3%	Agreement C	4.480	4.480	37 1/2	25 1/10¢ -					
Photocomposers	6.090	6.333	35	29 1/10¢	3%	Press assistants and feeders:									
Press assistants and feeders:						Agreement A:									
1-color:						Single color	3.760	4.160	35	22 1/2¢ 3%					
Up to 58 inches	4.940	5.183	35	29 1/10¢	3%	2-color	4.020	4.420	35	22 1/2¢ 3%					
60 inches and over	5.090	5.333	35	29 1/10¢	3%	Rotary	3.460	3.860	35	22 1/2¢ 3%					
2-color	5.090	5.333	35	29 1/10¢	3%	Agreement B	3.290	3.290	37 1/2	25 1/10¢ -					
5-color, 77 inches:						Pressmen, offset:									
Feeders	5.190	5.433	35	29 1/10¢	3%	Agreement A:									
10-plate web-fed:						Single-color	4.330	4.330	37 1/2	25 1/10¢ -					
First assistant	5.140	5.383	35	29 1/10¢	3%	2-color	4.570	4.570	37 1/2	25 1/10¢ -					
Second assistant	4.940	5.183	35	29 1/10¢	3%	Strippers:									
Pressmen, offset:						Agreement A	4.943	5.693	35	(5) 3%					
1-color:						Agreement B	4.480	4.480	37 1/2	25 1/10¢ -					
Up to 25 inches	5.770	6.013	35	29 1/10¢	3%	EVANSVILLE, IND.									
26 to 45 inches	5.850	6.093	35	29 1/10¢	3%	<b>Book and job</b>									
46 to 59 inches	5.930	6.173	35	29 1/10¢	3%	Bindery women	2.370	2.770	7 36	(5)					
60 inches and over	6.020	6.263	35	29 1/10¢	3%	Operators on model W or AS									
2-color:						folders, Seal-O-Matic sealing									
Up to 40 inches (2-man press)	6.300	6.543	35	29 1/10¢	3%	machines, automatic-fed perforating machines, Graeber									
40 to 59 inches	6.200	6.443	35	29 1/10¢	3%	tag-stringing machines,									
60 inches and over	6.400	6.643	35	29 1/10¢	3%	hollow-die cutting machines,									
4-color:						and as emptying box on gang									
Up to 59 inches:						stitchers with trimmer									
First	6.790	7.033	35	29 1/10¢	3%	attachment	2.370	2.870	7 36	(5)					
Second	6.100	6.343	35	29 1/10¢	3%	Bindery women									
60 inches and over:						Bookbinders	3.965	4.465	7 36	(5)					
First	6.990	7.233	35	29 1/10¢	3%	Flathed cutter	4.015	4.560	7 36	(5)					
Second	6.200	6.443	35	29 1/10¢	3%	Compositors, hand:									
5-color, 77 inches:						Agreement A	4.100	4.350	37 1/2	(5)					
First	7.230	7.473	35	29 1/10¢	3%	Agreement B	4.178	4.618	37 1/2	(5)					
Second	6.330	6.573	35	29 1/10¢	3%	Machine operators:									
Web-fed:						Agreement A	4.100	4.350	37 1/2	(5)					
4-plate, over 30 inches:						Agreement B	4.178	4.618	37 1/2	(5)					
First	6.300	6.543	35	29 1/10¢	3%	Machine operators:									
Second	6.100	6.343	35	29 1/10¢	3%	Agreement A	4.100	4.350	37 1/2	(5)					
10-plate:						Agreement B	4.178	4.618	37 1/2	(5)					
First	6.790	7.033	35	29 1/10¢	3%	Machine tenders (machinists):									
Second	6.150	6.393	35	29 1/10¢	3%	Agreement A	4.100	4.350	37 1/2	(5)					
Strippers	5.990	6.233	35	29 1/10¢	3%	Agreement B	4.178	4.618	37 1/2	(5)					
ERIE, PA.						Press assistants and feeders:									
Book and job						Agreement A:									
Compositors, hand	4.064	4.774	37 1/2	(5)	2 1/2%	Cylinder:									
Machine operators	4.064	4.774	37 1/2	(5)	2 1/2%	25 x 38 inches and under	3.545	3.865	37 1/2	14 7/10¢ 13 1/2¢					
Machinists-operators	4.064	4.774	37 1/2	(5)	2 1/2%	Single-color	3.415	3.735	37 1/2	14 7/10¢ 13 1/2¢					
Press assistants and feeders	3.420	3.619	37 1/2	(5)	2 1/2%	Platen	2.990	3.310	37 1/2	14 7/10¢ 13 1/2¢					
Pressmen, cylinder	4.440	4.802	37 1/2	(5)	2 1/2%	Agreement B:	3.490	4.790	40	(5)					
Offset:						Pressmen, cylinder:									
1-color	4.340	4.702	37 1/2	(5)	2 1/2%	Agreement A:									
2-color	4.440	4.802	37 1/2	(5)	2 1/2%	Single-color, 25 x 38 inches									
Pressmen, platen	4.340	4.702	37 1/2	(5)	2 1/2%	and over	3.885	4.245	37 1/2	14 7/10¢ 13 1/2¢					
Newspaper						Hightspeed, under 25 x 38									
Compositors, hand—daywork	4.671	5.017	37 1/2	(5)	2 1/2%	inches	3.885	4.245	37 1/2	14 7/10¢ 13 1/2¢					
Compositors, hand—nightwork	4.831	5.177	37 1/2	(5)	2 1/2%	Job, under 17 x 22 inches	3.885	4.245	37 1/2	14 7/10¢ 13 1/2¢					
Machine operators—daywork	4.671	5.017	37 1/2	(5)	2 1/2%	Offset, over 14 x 17 to									
Machinists-operators	4.831	5.177	37 1/2	(5)	2 1/2%	23 x 30 inches	4.010	4.370	37 1/2	14 7/10¢ 13 1/2¢					
Machine operators—nightwork	4.671	5.017	37 1/2	(5)	2 1/2%	Agreement B:	3.900	4.250	40	(5)					
Machinists-operators	4.831	5.177	37 1/2	(5)	2 1/2%	Pressmen, platen:	3.760	4.120	37 1/2	14 7/10¢ 13 1/2¢					
Mailers—daywork	4.187	4.530	37 1/2	(5)	13 3/10¢	Newspaper									
Mailers—nightwork	4.347	4.690	37 1/2	(5)	13 3/10¢	Compositors, hand—daywork	4.580	4.870	37 1/2	(5) 8¢					
Pressmen, web—daywork	4.634	4.981	37 1/2	(5)	13 3/10¢	Compositors, hand—nightwork	4.760	5.070	37 1/2	(5) 8¢					
Pressmen, web—nightwork	4.634	4.981	35	(5)	13 3/10¢	Machine operators—daywork	4.580	4.870	37 1/2	(5) 8¢					
						Machine operators—nightwork	4.760	5.070	37 1/2	(5) 8¢					

See footnotes at end of tables.

**Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued**

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities, July 1, 1970-71)

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued**

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities, July 1, 1970-71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970					City and job classification	July 1, 1971					
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>	Insurance <sup>4</sup>		Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>	Insurance <sup>4</sup>	
<b>GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.—Continued</b>												
<b>Book and job—Continued</b>												
Pressmen, cylinder—Continued												
Agreement B:												
Cottrell:	\$ 4.440	\$ 4.770	40	(5)	12½¢							
2-color-----	4.440	4.770	40	(5)	12½¢							
5-color-----	4.650	4.980	40	(5)	12½¢							
Harris:												
1-color-----	3.920	4.250	40	(5)	12½¢							
2-color-----	4.500	4.830	40	(5)	12½¢							
Heidelberg, 22 x 32½ inches	3.820	4.150	40	(5)	12½¢							
6-C rotogravure-----	4.110	4.440	40	(5)	12½¢							
Pressmen, platen-----	3.810	4.130	38½	(5)	12½¢							
<b>Newspaper</b>												
Compositors, hand—daywork-----	4.875	6 5.875	37½	(5)	11½¢							
Compositors, hand—nightwork-----	5.119	6 5.119	37½	(5)	11½¢							
Machine operators—daywork-----	4.875	6 4.875	37½	(5)	11½¢							
Machine operators—nightwork-----	5.119	6 5.119	37½	(5)	11½¢							
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork-----	4.875	6 4.875	37½	(5)	11½¢							
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork-----	5.119	6 5.119	37½	(5)	11½¢							
Mailers—daywork-----	4.755	6 4.755	37½	(5)	11½¢							
Mailers—nightwork-----	4.993	6 4.993	37½	(5)	11½¢							
Pressmen, web—daywork-----	4.960	6 4.960	37½	(5)	11½¢							
Pressmen, web—nightwork-----	5.200	6 5.200	37½	(5)	11½¢							
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork-----	5.370	6 5.370	37½	(5)	11½¢							
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork-----	5.620	6 5.620	37½	(5)	11½¢							
Stereotypers—daywork-----	4.955	6 4.955	37½	(5)	11½¢							
Stereotypers—nightwork-----	5.203	6 5.203	37½	(5)	11½¢							
<b>Lithography</b>												
Artists-----	4.925	6 4.925	36½	19¾	3%							
Cameramen:												
Color-----	4.925	6 4.952	36½	19¾	3%							
Black and white-----	4.400	6 4.400	36½	19¾	3%							
Platemakers-----	4.435	6 4.435	36½	19¾	3%							
Press assistants and feeders-----	3.595	6 3.595	36½	19¾	3%							
Pressmen, offset:												
1-color:												
To 30 inches-----	4.235	6 4.235	36½	19¾	3%							
30 to 50 inches-----	4.365	6 4.365	36½	19¾	3%							
50 to 60 inches-----	4.495	6 4.495	36½	19¾	3%							
2-color:												
To 40 inches-----	4.620	6 4.620	36½	19¾	3%							
40 to 60 inches-----	4.755	6 4.755	36½	19¾	3%							
4-color:												
To 40 inches-----	5.285	6 5.285	36½	19¾	3%							
40 to 60 inches:												
First-----	5.600	6 5.600	36½	19¾	3%							
Second-----	4.600	6 4.600	36½	19¾	3%							
5-color:												
40 to 60 inches:												
First-----	5.885	6 5.885	36½	19¾	3%							
Second-----	4.785	6 4.785	36½	19¾	3%							
Strippers-----	4.435	6 4.435	36½	19¾	3%							
<b>HOUSTON, TEX.</b>												
<b>Book and job</b>												
Bindery women:												
Agreement A-----	2.400	2.600	37½	6½	15¢							
Agreement B-----	2.400	2.600	37½	6½	15¢							
Agreement C-----	2.400	2.600	37½	6½	15¢							
Bookbinders:												
Agreement A-----	4.100	4.400	37½	6½	15¢							
Agreement B-----	4.100	4.400	37½	6½	15¢							
Agreement C-----	4.100	4.400	37½	6½	15¢							
Compositors, hand-----	4.453	4.700	37½	14¢	6½							
Electrotypers-----	4.680	4.880	37½	3¢	-							
Machine operators-----	4.453	4.700	37½	14¢	6½							
Machine tenders (machinists)-----	4.453	4.700	37½	14¢	6½							
Photoengravers-----	4.792	4.930	36	(5)	-							
Press assistants and feeders:												
Cylinder and offset:												
Single-color-----	3.740	4.110	37½	15¢	13½¢							
2-color-----	3.870	4.240	37½	15¢	13½¢							
Rotary-----	3.740	4.110	37½	15¢	13½¢							
Platen-----	3.740	4.110	37½	15¢	13½¢							
<b>HOUSTON, TEX.—Continued</b>												
<b>Book and job—Continued</b>												
Pressmen, cylinder:												
Single-color-----	\$ 4.400	\$ 4.770	37½	15¢	13½¢							
2-color-----	4.650	5.020	37½	15¢	13½¢							
Offset:												
1-color:												
17 x 22 through 28 x 42 inches-----	4.440	4.810	37½	15¢	13½¢							
35 x 45 inches and over-----	4.780	5.150	37½	15¢	13½¢							
2-color-----	5.160	5.530	37½	15¢	13½¢							
Rotary-----	4.400	4.770	37½	15¢	13½¢							
Pressmen, platen:												
1 or 2-----	3.850	4.220	37½	15¢	13½¢							
3-----	4.000	4.370	37½	15¢	13½¢							
4 or 5-----	4.130	4.500	37½	15¢	13½¢							
Stereotypers-----	5.013	5.217	7 35	(5)	-							
<b>Newspaper</b>												
Compositors, hand—daywork-----	4.587	4.587	37½	15½	10½							
Compositors, hand—nightwork-----	4.720	4.720	37½	15½	10½							
Machine operators—daywork-----	4.587	4.587	37½	15½	10½							
Machine operators—nightwork-----	4.720	4.720	37½	15½	10½							
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork-----	4.587	4.587	37½	15½	10½							
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork-----	4.720	4.720	37½	15½	10½							
Mailers—daywork-----	4.220	4.486	37½	10½	-							
Mailers—nightwork-----	4.353	4.620	37½	10½	-							
Photoengravers—daywork-----	4.767	4.960	37½	(5)	-							
Photoengravers—nightwork-----	4.920	5.113	37½	(5)	-							
Pressmen, web—daywork-----	4.277	4.544	37½	10½	13½¢							
Pressmen, web—nightwork-----	4.590	4.875	35	11½	14½							
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork-----	4.851	5.077	37½	10½	13½¢							
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork-----	5.300	5.590	35	11½	14½							
Stereotypers—daywork-----	4.311	4.497	37½	(5)	29½							
Stereotypers—nightwork-----	4.444	4.631	37½	(5)	29½							
<b>Lithography</b>												
Artists-----	4.780	5.380	37½	(5)	-							
Cameramen:												
Color-----	4.780	5.380	37½	(5)	-							
Black and white-----	4.350	4.950	37½	(5)	-							
Platemakers-----	4.350	4.950	37½	(5)	-							
Press assistants and feeders-----	3.660	4.150	37½	(5)	-							
Pressmen, offset:												
Single-color:												
Up to 19 inches-----	3.950	4.800	37½	(5)	-							
20-30 inches-----	4.220	4.800	37½	(5)	-							
31-42 inches-----	4.350	4.950	37½	(5)	-							
2-color:												
Up to 42 inches-----	4.780	5.380	37½	(5)	-							
4-color:												
Up to 42 inches-----	5.320	5.950	37½	(5)	-							
First-----	4.680	5.250	37½	(5)	-							
Second-----	4.350	4.950	37½	(5)	-							
Strippers-----												
<b>INDIANAPOLIS, IND.</b>												
<b>Book and job</b>												
Bindery women-----	2.740	2.740	37½	-	-							
Bookbinders-----	4.260	4.260	37½	-	-							
Compositors, hand-----	4.720	5.040	37½	-	-							
Electrotypers-----	4.250	4.400	37½	-	-							
Machine operators-----	4.720	5.040	37½	-	-							
Machine tenders (machinists)-----	4.720	5.040	37½	-	-							
Mailers-----	4.584	4.904	37½	-	-							
Photoengravers-----	5.261	5.682	35	-	-							
Press assistants and feeders:												
1-color:												
Up to 46 inches inclusive-----	4.415	4.755	37½	25¢	13½¢							
46 to 64 inches-----	4.225											

Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities, July 1, 1970–71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970			July 1, 1971			City and job classification	July 1, 1970			July 1, 1971		
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>				Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>		
				Insurance <sup>4</sup>	Pension								
<b>INDIANAPOLIS, IND.—Continued</b>													
<b>Book and job—Continued</b>													
<b>Press assistants and feeders—</b>													
<b>Continued</b>													
Rotary:													
Roll-fed, under 60 inches	\$ 4.285	\$ 4.625	37½	25¢	13½¢								
Sheet-fed, 2-color	4.325	4.665	37½	25¢	13½¢								
Pressmen, cylinder:													
1-color	\$ 4.585	5.025	37½	25¢	13½¢								
2-color	4.675	5.115	37½	25¢	13½¢								
Offset:													
1-color:													
Under 31 inches	4.585	5.025	37½	25¢	13½¢								
32 to 42 inches	4.635	5.075	37½	25¢	13½¢								
Over 42 inches	4.695	5.135	37½	25¢	13½¢								
2-color:													
1 sheet- or roll-fed	4.675	5.115	37½	25¢	13½¢								
Multicolor 4-unit:													
36 to 46 inches:													
Head	4.985	5.425	37½	25¢	13½¢								
Second	4.825	5.265	37½	25¢	13½¢								
47 to 64 inches:													
Head	5.415	5.855	37½	25¢	13½¢								
First and second	4.905	5.345	37½	25¢	13½¢								
Rotary:													
2-color, sheet-fed, 76													
inches	4.685	5.125	37½	25¢	13½¢								
Roll-fed, under 60													
inches:													
First	4.685	5.125	37½	25¢	13½¢								
Second	4.655	5.095	37½	25¢	13½¢								
Pressmen, platen	\$ 4.585	5.025	37½	25¢	13½¢								
Stereotypers	5.143	5.450	37½	13½¢	-								
<b>Newspaper</b>													
Compositors, hand—daywork	\$ 5.053	5.360	37½	-	-								
Compositors, hand—nightwork	5.213	5.520	37½	-	-								
Machine operators—daywork	5.053	5.360	37½	-	-								
Machine operators—nightwork	5.213	5.520	37½	-	-								
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	5.053	5.360	37½	-	-								
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	5.213	5.520	37½	-	-								
Bindery women													
Foreladies													
Bookbinders													
Foremen													
Compositors, hand													
Electrotypers													
Machine operators													
Machine tenders (machinists)													
Mailers													
Photogravurers													
Press assistants and feeders													
2-color:													
24 to 29 inches													
Over 29 inches													
Job, 1 to 24 to 29 inches													
Offset:													
1-color:													
29 to 37 inches													
37 inches and over													
4-color:													
58 inches:													
First helper													
Second helper													
Hess and Barker perfecting													
Platen													
Pressmen, cylinder													
1-2-color:													
Offset:													
1-color:													
Less than 17 x 22 inches													
17 x 22 inches; 22 x 29													
inches, 22 x 34 inches;													
28 x 42 inches; 35 x 45													
inches; 41 x 54 inches													
4-color:													
58 inches:													
First													
Second													
Hess and Barker perfecting:													
1 unit													
2 units													
Rotary:													
1 single-roll													
1 double-roll													
Pressmen, platen													
Stereotypers:													
Agreement A													
Agreement B													
<b>Lithography</b>													
Artists	\$ 5.583	5.964	35	22½¢	3%								
Provers	5.338	5.720	35	22½¢	3%								
Cameramen:													
Color	5.644	6.026	35	22½¢	3%								
Black and white	5.460	5.842	35	22½¢	3%								
Platemakers:													
Vacuum frame	5.399	5.780	35	22½¢	3%								
Photocomposing machine	5.460	5.842	35	22½¢	3%								
Press assistants and feeders	4.628	5.010	35	22½¢	3%								
Pressmen, offset:													
1-color:													
To 30 inches	5.216	5.598	35	22½¢	3%								
To 52 inches	5.399	5.780	35	22½¢	3%								
To 54 inches	5.460	5.842	35	22½¢	3%								
To 58 inches	5.552	5.934	35	22½¢	3%								
To 64 inches	5.644	6.026	35	22½¢	3%								
2-color:													
Strippers	5.399	5.780	35	22½¢	3%								
<b>JACKSON, MISS.</b>													
<b>Book and job</b>													
Compositors, hand	3.450	6.3450	37½	-	-								
Machine operators	3.450	6.3450	37½	-	-								
<b>JACKSONVILLE, FLA.</b>													
<b>Book and job</b>													
Photoengravers													
Pressmen, cylinder:													
Under 17 x 22 inches													
Harris:													
17 x 22 inches													
With attachment													
Pressmen, web—nightwork													
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork													
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork													
Offset:													
2-color:													
<b>Newspaper</b>													
Bindery women													
Foreladies													
Bookbinders													
Foremen													
Mailers—daywork													
Mailers—nightwork													
Pressmen—daywork													
Pressmen—nightwork													
<b>KANSAS CITY, MO.</b>													
<b>Book and job</b>													
Bindery women													
Foreladies													
Bookbinders													
Foremen													
Mailers													
Pressmen													
<b>Newspaper</b>													
Bindery women	2,650	2,880	37½	10½¢	10½¢								
Foreladies	2,850	3,080	37½	10½¢	10½¢								
Bookbinders	4,530	4,910	37½	10½¢	10½¢								
Foremen	4,830	5,210	37½	10½¢	10½¢					</td			

**Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued**

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities, July 1, 1970-71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970				July 1, 1971				City and job classification	July 1, 1970				July 1, 1971			
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>			Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>			Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>			
					Insurance <sup>4</sup>	Pension				Insurance <sup>4</sup>	Pension				Insurance <sup>4</sup>	Pension	
KANSAS CITY, MO.—Continued																	
Newspaper—Continued																	
Photoengravers—daywork	\$ 5.210	\$ 5.471	35	(5)	3%												
Photoengravers—nightwork	5.380	5.643	35	(5)	3%												
Pressmen, web (including color)—daywork	4.664	5.378	7 35	12 1/4¢	(5)												
Pressmen, web (including color)—nightwork	4.810	5.525	7 35	12 1/4¢	(5)												
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	4.930	5.654	7 35	12 1/4¢	(5)												
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	5.077	5.810	7 35	12 1/4¢	(5)												
Stereotypers—daywork	4.800	5.076	36 1/4	(5)	-												
Stereotypers—nightwork	4.952	5.228	36 1/4	(5)	-												
Lithography																	
Artists	6.030	6.695	35	30 2/3¢	3%												
Cameramen:																	
Color	6.130	6.803	35	30 2/3¢	3%												
Black and white	5.790	6.434	35	30 2/3¢	3%												
Platemakers	5.770	6.499	35	30 2/3¢	3%												
Press assistants and feeders:																	
Single-color:																	
31 to 42 inches and 43 to 54 inches inclusive	4.790	5.349	35	30 2/3¢	3%												
Over 59 inches	4.360	4.883	35	30 2/3¢	3%												
2-color:																	
31 to 59 inches to 60 to 71 inches	4.910	5.479	35	30 2/3¢	3%												
72 inches and over	5.030	5.609	35	30 2/3¢	3%												
3-color:																	
First feeder	5.080	5.664	35	30 2/3¢	3%												
Second feeder	4.910	5.479	35	30 2/3¢	3%												
4-color:																	
39 to 50 inches inclusive:																	
First feeder	5.070	5.653	35	30 2/3¢	3%												
Second feeder	4.790	5.349	35	30 2/3¢	3%												
72 inches and over:																	
First feeder	5.200	5.794	35	30 2/3¢	3%												
Second feeder	4.910	5.479	35	30 2/3¢	3%												
5-color:																	
72 inches and over:																	
First feeder	5.250	5.848	35	30 2/3¢	3%												
Second feeder	4.960	5.533	35	30 2/3¢	3%												
2-plate perfecting, web-fed:	4.710	5.262	35	30 2/3¢	3%												
Pressmen, offset:																	
1-color:																	
Up to 23 inches	5.490	6.109	35	30 2/3¢	3%												
27 to 30 inches inclusive	5.680	6.315	35	30 2/3¢	3%												
43 to 54 inches inclusive	5.740	6.380	35	30 2/3¢	3%												
2-color:																	
31 to 59 inches inclusive	6.030	6.695	35	30 2/3¢	3%												
60 to 71 inches inclusive	6.160	6.835	35	30 2/3¢	3%												
72 inches and over	6.320	7.009	35	30 2/3¢	3%												
3-color:																	
60 to 71 inches inclusive	6.420	7.118	35	30 2/3¢	3%												
4-color:																	
72 inches and over:																	
First	6.760	7.487	35	30 2/3¢	3%												
Second	6.000	6.662	35	30 2/3¢	3%												
5-color:																	
72 inches and over:																	
First	7.100	7.855	35	30 2/3¢	3%												
Second	6.250	6.933	35	30 2/3¢	3%												
2-plate perfecting 9 3/16 x 13 1/4 inches, web-fed:	5.770	6.412	35	30 2/3¢	3%												
Strippers	5.770	6.499	35	30 2/3¢	3%												
KNOXVILLE, TENN.																	
Book and job																	
Compositors, hand	4,000	4,000	37 1/2	(5)	10 1/2¢												
Machine operators	4,000	4,000	37 1/2	(5)	10 1/2¢												
Machine tenders (machinists)	4,000	4,000	37 1/2	(5)	10 1/2¢												
Photoengravers	4,671	4,900	35	18 1/8¢	-												
Press assistants and feeders	2,543	3,210	37 1/2	(5)	14 7/10¢												
Offset	2,838	3,505	37 1/2	(5)	14 7/10¢												
Pressmen, cylinder Automatic job, 12 1/4 x 18 1/2 inches	3,531	4,197	37 1/2	(5)	14 7/10¢												
Offset	3,208	3,875	37 1/2	(5)	14 7/10¢												
Pressmen, platen	3,733	4,400	37 1/2	(5)	14 7/10¢												
	3,037	3,697	37 1/2	(5)	14 7/10¢												
Newspaper																	
Compositors, hand—daywork:																	
Agreement A	3,937	4,489	36 1/4	12¢	23 1/2¢												
Agreement B	3,935	4,487	36 1/4	8¢	13 1/2¢												
Compositors, hand—nightwork:																	
Agreement A	4,057	4,609	36 1/4	12¢	23 1/2¢												
Agreement B	4,055	4,607	36 1/4	8¢	13 1/2¢												
Machine operators—daywork:																	
Agreement A	3,937	4,489	36 1/4	12¢	23 1/2¢												
Agreement B	3,935	4,487	36 1/4	8¢	13 1/2¢												
Machine operators—nightwork:																	
Agreement A	4,057	4,609	36 1/4	12¢	23 1/2¢												
Agreement B	4,055	4,607	36 1/4	8¢	13 1/2¢												

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities, July 1, 1970-71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970		July 1, 1971			City and job classification	July 1, 1970		July 1, 1971			
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>	Insur- ance <sup>4</sup>	Pension	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>	Insur- ance <sup>4</sup>	Pension
LITTLE ROCK, ARK.—Continued							LITTLE ROCK, ARK.—Continued					
<u>Newspaper</u> —Continued							<u>Lithography</u> —Continued					
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork:	\$	\$					Pressmen, offset—Continued					
Agreement A	3.937	4.489	36 1/4	12¢	23 4/5¢		Agreement D—Continued					
Agreement B	3.935	4.487	36 1/4	8¢	13 4/5¢		Web, 8-plate:					
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork:							First	\$	4.980	40	-	-
Agreement A	4.057	4.607	36 1/4	12¢	23 4/5¢		Second	4.190	4.280	40	-	-
Agreement B	4.055	4.607	36 1/4	8¢	13 4/5¢		Strippers:					
Mailers—daywork	3.490	4.170	36 1/4	22 2/5¢	-		Agreement A	3.745	3.995	40	-	-
Mailers—nightwork	3.610	4.300	36 1/4	9 7/8¢	3%		Agreement B	3.710	4.110	40	-	-
Pressmen, web—daywork	4.213	4.489	36 1/4	(5)	13 4/5¢		Agreement C	3.710	4.110	40	-	-
Pressmen, web—nightwork	4.333	4.609	36 1/4	(5)	13 4/5¢		Agreement D	3.745	4.110	40	-	-
Stereotypers—daywork	4.210	4.652	36 1/4	8 9/10¢	9 7/10¢							
Stereotypers—nightwork	4.330	4.772	36 1/4	8 9/10¢	9 7/10¢							
<u>Lithography</u>												
Artists:							Bindery women	3.345	3.769	35	28 3/5¢	21 4/5¢
Agreement A	3.745	3.995	40	-	-		Bookbinders	4.944	5.571	35	28 3/5¢	21 4/5¢
Agreement B	3.710	4.110	40	-	-		Compositors, hand:					
Agreement C	3.710	4.110	40	-	-		Agreement A	5.040	5.643	35	21 2/5¢	35 7/10¢
Agreement D	3.745	4.110	40	-	-		Agreement B	4.807	5.493	35	25¢	35 7/10¢
Cameramen:							Agreement C	5.407	5.407	35	(5)	32 1/2¢
Agreement A	3.745	3.995	40	-	-		Electrotypes	5.086	6.086	35	14 3/10¢	14 3/10¢
Agreement B	3.710	4.110	40	-	-		Machine operators:					
Agreement C	3.710	4.110	40	-	-		Agreement A	5.040	5.643	35	21 2/5¢	35 7/10¢
Agreement D	3.745	4.110	40	-	-		Agreement B	4.807	5.493	35	25¢	35 7/10¢
Platemakers:							Agreement C	5.407	5.407	35	(5)	32 1/2¢
Agreement A	3.745	3.995	40	-	-		Machine tenders (machinists):					
Agreement B	3.710	4.110	40	-	-		Agreement A	5.040	5.643	35	21 2/5¢	35 7/10¢
Agreement C	3.710	4.110	40	-	-		Agreement B	4.807	5.493	35	25¢	35 7/10¢
Agreement D	3.745	4.110	40	-	-		Agreement C	5.407	5.407	35	(5)	32 1/2¢
Press assistants and feeders:							Mailers:					
Agreement A:							Agreement A	4.593	4.793	35	21 2/5¢	14 3/10¢
First 6 months	2.408	2.658	40	-	-		Agreement B	4.980	5.600	35	21 2/5¢	14 3/10¢
7-12 months	2.565	2.815	40	-	-		Photoengravers	5.593	6.022	35	30¢	2%
After 12 months	2.725	2.975	40	-	-		Press assistants and feeders:					
Agreement B:							1-color	4.835	6.4835	35	28 3/5¢	14 3/10¢
First 6 months	2.430	2.690	40	-	-		2-color	4.899	6.4899	35	28 3/5¢	14 3/10¢
7-12 months	2.570	2.850	40	-	-		Offset	4.899	6.4899	35	28 3/5¢	14 3/10¢
13-18 months	2.710	3.010	40	-	-		Platen	4.290	6.290	35	28 3/5¢	14 3/10¢
After 18 months	2.863	3.170	40	-	-		5-color, Cottrell	5.060	6.060	35	28 3/5¢	14 3/10¢
Web	2.987	3.690	40	-	-		Pressmen, cylinder	5.562	6.562	35	28 3/5¢	14 3/10¢
Agreement C:							5-color, Cottrell	5.861	6.861	35	28 3/5¢	14 3/10¢
Singl-color:							Offset:					
First 6 months	2.430	2.690	40	-	-		1-color	5.723	6.5723	35	28 3/5¢	14 3/10¢
7-12 months	2.570	2.850	40	-	-		2-color	5.884	6.5884	35	28 3/5¢	14 3/10¢
13-18 months	2.710	3.010	40	-	-		4- and 5-color	6.352	6.352	35	28 3/5¢	14 3/10¢
After 18 months	2.863	3.170	40	-	-		Pressmen, platen	5.378	5.378	35	28 3/5¢	14 3/10¢
2-color:							Stereotypers:					
First 6 months	2.560	2.690	40	-	-		Agreement A	5.114	5.457	35	(5)	14 3/10¢
7-12 months	2.703	2.850	40	-	-		Agreement B	4.630	4.872	35	(5)	14 3/10¢
13-18 months	2.843	3.010	40	-	-		Agreement C	4.829	4.829	35	21 2/5¢	14 3/10¢
After 18 months	2.987	3.180	40	-	-		Agreement D	4.644	4.924	35	20 7/10¢	17 1/5¢
Agreement D:												
Pressmen, offset:												
Agreement A:												
1-color:												
14 x 20 inches and under	2.955	3.205	40	-	-							
21 x 28 inches	3.745	3.995	40	-	-							
25 x 38 inches	3.915	4.165	40	-	-							
Agreement B:												
Single-color:												
17 x 22 inches	3.590	3.970	40	-	-							
Over 17 x 22 inches up to												
35 x 45 inches	3.710	4.110	40	-	-							
2-color:												
22 x 34 inches	3.880	4.280	40	-	-							
25 x 38 inches	3.880	4.280	40	-	-							
Web	3.880	4.980	40	-	-							
Agreement C:												
Single-color:												
17 x 22 inches	3.590	3.970	40	-	-							
Over 17 x 22 inches up to												
35 x 45 inches	3.710	4.110	40	-	-							
2-color, 22 x 34 inches	3.880	4.280	40	-	-							
Agreement D:												
1-color:												
17 x 22 inches	3.900	3.970	40	-	-							
Over 17 x 22 inches up to												
and including 35 x 45												
inches	4.020	4.110	40	-	-							
2-color:												
22 x 34 inches	4.000	4.280	40	-	-							
25 x 38 inches	4.000	4.280	40	-	-							

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued**

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities, July 1, 1970-71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970					City and job classification	July 1, 1970				
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>	Pension		Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>	Pension
<b>LOS ANGELES, CALIF.—Continued</b>											
<b>Lithography—Continued</b>											
Pressmen, offset:						LOUISVILLE, KY.—Continued					
1-color:						<b>Book and job—Continued</b>					
Up to 19 inches inclusive	4.756	5,042	35	24 $\frac{3}{10}$ ¢	3%	Pressmen, cylinder—Continued					
Up to 28 inches inclusive	5.942	6,227	35	24 $\frac{3}{10}$ ¢	3%	Agreement A—Continued					
Up to 47 inches inclusive	6.085	6,370	35	24 $\frac{3}{10}$ ¢	3%	Rotary:					
Up to 56 inches inclusive	6.170	6,456	35	24 $\frac{3}{10}$ ¢	3%	Single-color flatbed and Heidelberg	\$	\$	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	( $\frac{5}{5}$ )	
Over 56 inches	6.227	6,513	35	24 $\frac{3}{10}$ ¢	3%	2-color:	3,950	4,650	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	( $\frac{5}{5}$ )	
2-color:						Flatbed	4,750	5,450	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	( $\frac{5}{5}$ )	
Up to 58 inches inclusive	6.313	6,598	35	24 $\frac{3}{10}$ ¢	3%	90 and makeready:					
59 to 65 inches inclusive	6.455	6,741	35	24 $\frac{3}{10}$ ¢	3%	First	4,750	5,450	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	( $\frac{5}{5}$ )	
4-color:						Second	4,380	5,080	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	( $\frac{5}{5}$ )	
Up to 68 inches inclusive:						Job, Miller or equal	3,610	4,310	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	( $\frac{5}{5}$ )	
First	6.513	6,799	35	24 $\frac{3}{10}$ ¢	3%	Multicolor, excludes					
Second	6.170	6,456	35	24 $\frac{3}{10}$ ¢	3%	80-90:					
69 to 73 inches inclusive:						First	4,960	5,660	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	( $\frac{5}{5}$ )	
First	6.780	7,067	35	24 $\frac{3}{10}$ ¢	3%	Second	4,500	5,200	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	( $\frac{5}{5}$ )	
Second	6.313	6,594	35	24 $\frac{3}{10}$ ¢	3%	Press 80:					
Up to 76 inches:						First	4,750	5,450	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	( $\frac{5}{5}$ )	
First	6.976	7,253	35	24 $\frac{3}{10}$ ¢	3%	Second	4,500	5,200	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	( $\frac{5}{5}$ )	
Second	6.377	6,663	35	24 $\frac{3}{10}$ ¢	3%	Rotogravure:					
5-color:						4- and 5-color	4,330	5,030	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	( $\frac{5}{5}$ )	
Up to 77 inches:						Duotone and Monotone	4,150	4,850	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	( $\frac{5}{5}$ )	
First	7.347	7,633	35	24 $\frac{3}{10}$ ¢	3%	In-charge:					
Second	6.576	6,861	35	24 $\frac{3}{10}$ ¢	3%	4- and 5-color	4,960	5,660	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	( $\frac{5}{5}$ )	
Web:						Duotone—2-roll	4,750	5,450	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	( $\frac{5}{5}$ )	
2 cylinders, 17 x 11 inches	6.209	6,494	35	24 $\frac{3}{10}$ ¢	3%	Duotone—1-roll and					
8 cylinders, 36 x 23 inches						Monotone	4,620	5,320	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	( $\frac{5}{5}$ )	
cut-off:						Registermen	4,500	5,200	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	( $\frac{5}{5}$ )	
10 cylinders, 38 x 23 inches	6.664	7,092	35	24 $\frac{3}{10}$ ¢	3%	Agreement B:					
cut-off:						65 inches or smaller	3,816	3,916	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	20¢	
First	6.864	7,378	35	24 $\frac{3}{10}$ ¢	3%	2 65 inches or smaller	3,957	4,057	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	20¢	
Second	5.744	6,258	35	24 $\frac{3}{10}$ ¢	3%	2-color flatbed;					
Strippers	6.085	6,370	35	24 $\frac{3}{10}$ ¢	3%	perfecting	3,901	4,001	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	20¢	
<b>LOUISVILLE, KY.</b>											
<b>Book and job</b>											
Bindery women:						Job automatic cylinder:					
Agreement A	2,850	6,2850	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	( $\frac{5}{5}$ )		Kelly B; Kelly No. 1; Miehle vertical; Miller (high speed); Miller Simplex; Lisenby; Little Giant	3,873	3,973	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	20¢	
Agreement B	2,558	5,958	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	-		Kelly No. 2; Miehle horizontal, Miller Major; cylinder over 65 inches	3,873	3,973	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	20¢	
Agreement C	2,672	3,072	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	( $\frac{5}{5}$ )		Offset:					
Agreement D	2,545	2,945	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	( $\frac{5}{5}$ )	10¢	1-color:					
Bookbinders:						17 x 22 inches or under	3,873	3,973	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	20¢	
Agreement A	4,150	6,4150	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	( $\frac{5}{5}$ )		Over 17 x 22 to 40 inches	3,980	4,080	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	20¢	
Agreement B	3,833	4,233	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	-		40 inches or over	4,116	4,216	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	20¢	
Agreement C	3,723	4,123	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	( $\frac{5}{5}$ )		2-color	4,200	4,300	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	20¢	
Agreement D	3,608	4,008	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	( $\frac{5}{5}$ )	10¢	Pressmen, platen:					
Compositors, hand:						1	3,561	3,661	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	20¢	
Agreement A	4,610	5,160	36 $\frac{1}{4}$	( $\frac{5}{5}$ )		2	3,604	3,704	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	20¢	
Agreement B	4,311	4,667	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	-		3	3,647	3,747	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	20¢	
Electrotypes	4,650	4,900	36 $\frac{1}{2}$	( $\frac{5}{5}$ )		Newspaper					
Machine operators:						Compositors, hand—daywork	4,584	5,144	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	( $\frac{5}{5}$ )	
Agreement A	4,610	5,160	36 $\frac{1}{4}$	( $\frac{5}{5}$ )		Compositors, hand—nightwork	4,813	5,373	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	( $\frac{5}{5}$ )	
Agreement B	4,311	4,667	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	-		Machine operators—daywork	4,584	5,144	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	( $\frac{5}{5}$ )	
Machine tenders (machinists)	4,760	5,160	36 $\frac{1}{4}$	( $\frac{5}{5}$ )		Machine operators—nightwork	4,813	5,373	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	( $\frac{5}{5}$ )	
Mailers:						Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	4,584	5,144	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	( $\frac{5}{5}$ )	
Rotogravure:						Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	4,813	5,373	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	( $\frac{5}{5}$ )	
Men:						Mailers—daywork	4,193	4,420	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	
First	3,963	4,203	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	( $\frac{5}{5}$ )		Mailers—nightwork	4,380	4,633	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	
Second	4,073	4,313	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	( $\frac{5}{5}$ )		Photoengravers—daywork	5,360	5,787	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	
Women	3,133	3,333	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	( $\frac{5}{5}$ )		Photoengravers—nightwork	5,530	5,957	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	
Photoengravers:						Pressmen, web—daywork:					
Agreement A (rotogravure)	5,636	6,5636	36 $\frac{1}{4}$	-		Agreement A (rotogravure)	4,643	4,856	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	
Agreement B	4,850	5,120	36 $\frac{1}{4}$	( $\frac{5}{5}$ )		Agreement B	4,550	4,763	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	
Rotogravure	5,494	5,779	35	( $\frac{5}{5}$ )		Pressmen, web—nightwork:					
Agreement C (rotogravure)	5,864	6,350	35	( $\frac{5}{5}$ )	3%	Agreement A (rotogravure)	4,813	5,046	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	
Agreement D	5,006	6,006	36 $\frac{1}{4}$	( $\frac{5}{5}$ )	3%	Agreement B	4,733	4,973	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	
Press assistants and feeders:						Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:					
Agreement A:						Agreement A (rotogravure)	5,110	5,232	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	
1 cylinder, single-color	3,299	3,399	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	20¢		Agreement B	5,043	5,256	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	
1 cylinder, 2-color	3,365	3,465	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	20¢		Assistant	5,017	5,230	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	
1 or 2 job auto cylinder	3,355	3,455	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	20¢		Assistant	4,950	5,163	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	
1 platen, hand-fed	3,151	3,251	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	20¢		Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:					
2 platens, automatic-fed						Agreement A (rotogravure)	5,280	5,513	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	
1 small offset	3,196	3,296	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	20¢		Assistant	5,213	5,446	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	
1 offset, 17 x 22 to											
40 inches	3,457	3,557	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	20¢							
Pressmen, cylinder:											
Agreement A:											
Offset:											
First	4,850	5,590	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	( $\frac{5}{5}$ )							
Second	4,480	5,190	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	( $\frac{5}{5}$ )							

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities, July 1, 1970-71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970				City and job classification	July 1, 1970				
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>		Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>	
				Insurance <sup>4</sup>	Pension				Insurance <sup>4</sup>	Pension
<b>LOUISVILLE, KY.—Continued</b>										
<b>Newspaper—Continued</b>										
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork—										
Continued	\$	\$				Compositors, hand.....	4.070	4.620	37½	(5)
Agreement B.....	5.200	5.440	37½	-		Machine operators.....	4.070	4.620	37½	(5)
Assistant.....	5.130	5.373	37½	(5)		Photoengravers.....	5.449	5.967	35	25¢
Stereotypers—daywork.....	4.553	5.113	37½	(5)		Press assistants and feeders.....	3.450	4.180	37½	(5)
Stereotypers—nightwork.....	4.763	5.323	37½	(5)		Pressmen, cylinder:				
						Up to and including 28 inches.....	3.690	4.870	37½	(5)
						Over 28 inches.....	3.820	5.000	37½	(5)
						Offset:				
						1-color:				
						Up to 20 inches.....	3.690	4.970	37½	(5)
						20 inches and over.....	4.070	5.380	37½	(5)
						Pressmen, platen:				
						Automatic-fed:				
						1 or 2.....	3.380	4.560	37½	(5)
						3.....	3.480	4.660	37½	(5)
						4.....	3.630	4.810	37½	(5)
						Hand-fed.....	2.790	3.970	37½	(5)
						<b>Newspaper</b>				
						Compositors, hand—daywork.....	4.887	6.4887	37½	(5)
						Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	5.067	6.5067	37½	(5)
						Machine operators—daywork.....	4.887	6.4887	37½	(5)
						Machine operators—nightwork.....	5.067	6.5067	37½	(5)
						Machine tenders (machinists)—				
						daywork.....	4.887	6.4887	37½	(5)
						Machine tenders (machinists)—				
						nightwork.....	5.067	6.5067	37½	(5)
						Mailers—daywork.....	4.452	4.560	37½	(5)
						Mailers—nightwork.....	4.587	4.693	37½	(5)
						Pressmen, web—daywork.....	4.887	6.4887	37½	(5)
						Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	5.073	6.5073	37½	(5)
						Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....	5.154	6.5154	37½	(5)
						Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....	5.334	6.5334	37½	(5)
						Stereotypers—daywork.....	4.887	6.4887	37½	(5)
						Stereotypers—nightwork.....	5.067	6.5067	37½	(5)
						<b>MEMPHIS, TENN.</b>				
						<b>Book and job</b>				
						Bindery women.....	2.470	2.750	38¾	-
						Bookbinders.....	4.250	4.530	38¾	-
						Foremen.....	4.500	4.780	38¾	-
						Compositors, hand.....	4.333	4.700	37½	(5)
						Machine operators.....	4.333	4.700	37½	(5)
						Machine tenders (machinists).....	4.333	4.700	37½	(5)
						Press assistants and feeders.....	3.028	3.260	38¾	(5)
						Platen.....	2.475	2.675	38¾	(5)
						Pressmen, cylinder:				
						1-color:				
						22 x 34 inches and over.....	4.378	4.708	38¾	(5)
						2-color:				
						Less than 25 x 38 inches.....	4.378	4.708	38¾	(5)
						Over 25 x 38 inches.....	4.440	4.770	38¾	(5)
						Kelly, Miehle vertical, or Miller.....	4.300	4.630	38¾	(5)
						Offset:				
						1-color:				
						17 x 22 inches, up to 22 x 34 inches.....	4.300	4.630	38¾	(5)
						22 x 34 inches.....	4.405	4.735	38¾	(5)
						Over 22 x 34 inches.....	4.518	4.848	38¾	(5)
						2-color:				
						22 x 34 inches.....	4.515	4.845	38¾	(5)
						Over 22 x 34 inches.....	4.623	4.953	38¾	(5)
						4-color:				
						42 x 58 inches:				
						First.....	5.083	5.253	38¾	(5)
						Second.....	4.623	4.953	38¾	(5)
						Rotogravure.....	4.580	5.113	37½	(5)
						Registermen.....	4.807	5.340	37½	(5)
						Pressmen-in-charge.....	4.900	5.433	37½	(5)
						Pressmen, platen.....	3.853	4.150	38¾	(5)
						Stereotypers:				
						Agreement A.....	4.447	4.667	37½	(5)
						Agreement B.....	4.580	5.247	37½	-
						<b>Newspaper</b>				
						Compositors, hand—daywork.....	4.855	5.297	36¾	11¢
						Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	4.993	5.435	36¾	11¢
						Machine operators—daywork.....	4.855	5.297	36¾	11¢
						Machine operators—nightwork.....	4.993	5.435	36¾	11¢

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities, July 1, 1970-71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970					City and job classification	July 1, 1971										
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>			Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>							
				Insurance <sup>4</sup>	Pension					Insurance <sup>4</sup>	Pension						
<b>MEMPHIS, TENN.—Continued</b>																	
Newspaper—Continued																	
Machine tenders (machinists) daywork.....	\$ 4.855	\$ 5.297	36 1/4	11¢	16 1/2¢	MILWAUKEE, WIS.—Continued	\$ 5.443	\$ 5.843	35	-	-						
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....	4.993	5.435	36 1/4	11¢	16 1/2¢	Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	5.586	5.986	35	-	-						
Mailers—daywork.....	4.049	4.722	37 1/2	4¢	13 7/10¢	Colorermen.....	5.550	5.950	35	-	-						
Mailers—nightwork.....	4.180	4.842	37 1/2	4¢	13 7/10¢	Tensionmen.....	5.497	5.883	36 1/4	-	-						
Photoengravers—daywork.....	4.986	5.353	37 1/2	4¢	2 7/10¢	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....	5.729	6.129	35	-	-						
Photoengravers—nightwork.....	5.213	5.553	37 1/2	4¢	2 7/10¢	Stereotypers—daywork.....	5.062	5.062	36 1/4	(5)	(5)						
Pressmen, web—daywork.....	4.520	4.860	37 1/2	4¢	28 2/3¢	Stereotypers—nightwork.....	5.255	5.255	36 1/4	(5)	(5)						
Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	4.653	4.993	37 1/2	4¢	28 2/3¢	Lithography											
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....	4.853	5.193	37 1/2	4¢	28 2/3¢	Artists.....	6.200	6.895	35	36 4/5¢	3%						
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....	5.007	5.346	37 1/2	4¢	28 2/3¢	Provers.....	6.005	6.685	35	36 4/5¢	3%						
Stereotypers—daywork.....	4.200	4.920	37 1/2	4¢	17 7/10¢	Cameramen:											
Stereotypers—nightwork.....	4.333	5.053	37 1/2	4¢	17 7/10¢	Black and white.....	6.060	6.745	35	36 2/5¢	3%						
<b>MILWAUKEE, WIS.</b>																	
Book and job																	
Bindery women.....	2,595	2,855	37 1/2	21 1/10¢	13 1/3¢	Color.....	6.420	7.135	35	36 2/5¢	3%						
Bookbinders.....	4,620	4,920	37 1/2	21 1/10¢	13 1/3¢	Platemakers.....	5,980	6,655	35	36 2/5¢	3%						
Compositors, hand.....	4,697	5,000	37 1/2	21 1/10¢	13 1/3¢	Press assistants and feeders:											
Electrotypes.....	4,400	4,500	37 1/2	(5)		Offset, sheet-fed:											
Machine operators.....	4,697	5,000	37 1/2	21 1/10¢	13 1/3¢	1-color.....	4,610	5,155	35	36 2/5¢	3%						
Machine tenders (machinists).....	4,697	5,000	37 1/2	21 1/10¢	13 1/3¢	2-color.....	4,710	5,260	35	36 2/5¢	3%						
Mailers.....	4,533	4,833	37 1/2	22 2/3¢	13 1/3¢	50 x 68 inches:											
Photoengravers:						After 2 years:											
Agreement A.....	5,629	5,927	35	36 2/5¢	3%	First feeder.....	4,765	5,320	35	36 2/5¢	3%						
Agreement B.....	5,940	6,420	35	36 2/5¢	3%	Second feeder.....	4,630	5,175	35	36 2/5¢	3%						
Press assistants and feeders:						54 1/2 x 77 inches:											
Cylinder and rotary.....	4,210	4,490	37 1/2	22¢	13 1/3¢	After 2 years:											
Offset:						First feeder.....	4,840	5,405	35	36 2/5¢	3%						
First assistant.....	4,300	4,580	37 1/2	22¢	13 1/3¢	Second feeder.....	4,750	5,310	35	36 2/5¢	3%						
Second assistant.....	4,080	4,360	37 1/2	22¢	13 1/3¢	4-color:											
Sheet-fed, up to 41 inches.....	4,130	4,410	37 1/2	22¢	13 1/3¢	25 x 38 inches.....	4,875	5,445	35	36 2/5¢	3%						
Pressmen, cylinder:						43 x 60 inches:											
1 sheet-fed rotary; 2 Miehle vertical, 22 2/8 inches or less; 1 multicolor Harris.....	4,700	5,000	37 1/2	22¢	13 1/3¢	First feeder.....	4,820	5,385	35	36 2/5¢	3%						
Job cylinder:						Second feeder.....	4,640	5,185	35	36 2/5¢	3%						
1 Kelly, Miehle vertical or horizontal, Miller (high speed) or Simplex or similar job cylinder, 22 2/8 inches or less.....	4,520	4,800	37 1/2	22¢	13 1/3¢	54 1/2 x 77 inches:											
Offset:						First feeder.....	4,915	5,495	35	36 2/5¢	3%						
Single-color:						Second feeder.....	4,820	5,385	35	36 2/5¢	3%						
Up to 28 inches.....	4,810	5,120	37 1/2	22¢	13 1/3¢	5-color:											
Up to 34 inches.....	5,020	5,370	37 1/2	22¢	13 1/3¢	43 x 60 inches:											
Up to 58 inches.....	5,090	5,440	37 1/2	22¢	13 1/3¢	First feeder.....	4,970	5,555	35	36 2/5¢	3%						
Over 58 inches.....	5,260	5,620	37 1/2	22¢	13 1/3¢	Second feeder.....	4,730	5,285	35	36 2/5¢	3%						
2-color:						54 1/2 x 77 inches:											
Up to 42 inches.....	5,400	5,770	37 1/2	22¢	13 1/3¢	First feeder.....	5,045	5,635	35	36 2/5¢	3%						
Up to 58 inches.....	5,450	5,830	37 1/2	22¢	13 1/3¢	Second feeder.....	4,900	5,475	35	36 2/5¢	3%						
Over 58 inches.....	5,750	6,150	37 1/2	22¢	13 1/3¢	Web, 4-unit, 23 1/2 x 38 inches:											
4- or 5-color, over 58 inches.....	6,320	6,760	37 1/2	22¢	13 1/3¢	First feeder.....	4,955	5,535	35	36 2/5¢	3%						
Single-unit web 50 inches.....	5,610	6,000	37 1/2	22¢	13 1/3¢	Second feeder.....	4,675	5,225	35	36 2/5¢	3%						
3-unit web.....	6,130	6,550	37 1/2	22¢	13 1/3¢	Pressmen, offset:											
4-unit web.....	6,420	6,860	37 1/2	22¢	13 1/3¢	Sheet-fed:											
Second:						1-color:											
4- or 5-color, over 58 inches.....	5,410	5,780	37 1/2	22¢	13 1/3¢	To 19 inches inclusive.....	5,055	5,655	35	36 2/5¢	3%						
4-unit web.....	5,500	5,880	37 1/2	22¢	13 1/3¢	To 22 inches inclusive.....	5,470	6,110	35	36 2/5¢	3%						
Pressmen, platen.....	4,500	4,780	37 1/2	22¢	13 1/3¢	To 28 inches inclusive.....	5,580	6,230	35	36 2/5¢	3%						
Stereotypers.....	5,062	6,062	36 1/4	(5)	(5)	To 48 inches inclusive.....	5,800	6,460	35	36 2/5¢	3%						
<b>Newspaper</b>						To 55 inches inclusive.....	5,925	6,595	35	36 2/5¢	3%						
Compositors, hand—daywork.....	5,145	5,980	36 1/4	(5)	(5)	To 58 inches inclusive.....	6,040	6,720	35	36 2/5¢	3%						
Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	5,338	6,210	36 1/4	(5)	(5)	To 64 inches inclusive.....	6,125	6,815	35	36 2/5¢	3%						
Machine operators—daywork.....	5,145	5,980	36 1/4	(5)	(5)	4-color, 25 x 38 inches:											
Machine operators—nightwork.....	5,338	6,210	36 1/4	(5)	(5)	First.....	6,810	7,555	35	36 2/5¢	3%						
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....	5,145	5,980	36 1/4	(5)	(5)	Second.....	6,000	6,680	35	36 2/5¢	3%						
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....	5,338	6,210	36 1/4	(5)	(5)	43 x 60 inches:											
First.....						First.....	6,780	7,525	35	36 2/5¢	3%						
Second.....						Second.....	5,995	6,675	35	36 2/5¢	3%						
First.....						54 1/2 x 77 inches:											
Second.....						First.....	7,065	7,835	35	36 2/5¢	3%						
Second.....						Second.....	6,155	6,845	35	36 2/5¢	3%						
First.....						5-color, 43 x 60 inches:											
Second.....						First.....	7,060	7,830	35	36 2/5¢	3%						
Second.....						Second.....	6,170	6,865	35	36 2/5¢	3%						
First.....						54 1/2 x 77 inches:											
First.....						First.....	7,360	8,155	35	36 2/5¢	3%						
Second.....						Second.....	6,325	7,030	35	36 2/5¢	3%						
First.....						Web, 4-unit, 23 1/2 x 38 inches:											
First.....						First.....	7,130	7,905	35	36 2/5¢	3%						
Second.....						Second.....	6,190	6,885	35	36 2/5¢	3%						
First.....						Strippers.....	5,980	6,655	35	36 2/5¢	3%						

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued**

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities, July 1, 1970-71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970					City and job classification	July 1, 1970				
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>	Pension		Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>	Pension
MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MINN. (Scales are the same for both cities unless otherwise indicated)						MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MINN.—Continued					
<u>Book and job</u>						<u>Book and job</u> —Continued					
Bindery women: Minneapolis-----	\$ 2.695	\$ 2.915	35	12½¢	10¢	Pressmen, cylinder—Continued Minneapolis—Continued Web-fed perfecting:					
St. Paul: Agreement A: Bench leaders after 1 year -----	2.782	3.002	35	(5)	(5)	1-unit-----	\$ 4.790	\$ 5.100	35	20½¢	14½¢
Bindery machine feeders after 1 year-----	2.952	3.172	35	(5)	(5)	2-unit-----	4.890	5.200	35	20½¢	14½¢
Finishers after 2 years-----	2.630	2.850	35	(5)	(5)	Offset:					
Foreladies after 1 year-----	2.907	3.127	35	(5)	(5)	Sheet-fed: Single-color: Under 12 x 18 inches-----	3.890	4.350	35	20½¢	14½¢
Agreement B -----	2.695	2.915	35	12½¢	10¢	12 x 18 inches-----	4.090	4.450	35	20½¢	14½¢
Bookbinders: Minneapolis-----	4.700	4.980	35	12½¢	10¢	14 x 20 inches-----	4.290	4.650	35	20½¢	14½¢
St. Paul: Agreement A: Operators, automatic stitching machine; operators, automatic tipping machines; operators, folding machines; operators, gathering machines; operators, spiral binding machine; stock cutters-----	4.740	5.020	35	(5)	(5)	17 x 22 inches-----	4.790	5.150	35	20½¢	14½¢
Etchers after 1 year-----	3.182	3.402	35	(5)	(5)	19 x 25 and 23 x 26 inches-----	4.950	5.380	35	20½¢	14½¢
Leather creasers; leather dye mixers after 1 year -----						28 x 42 inches-----	5.000	5.430	35	20½¢	14½¢
Leather cutters after 1 year -----	3.410	3.630	35	(5)	(5)	32 x 44 and 38 x 52 inches-----	5.070	5.500	35	20½¢	14½¢
Leather embossers; leather gold stampers; operators, leather splitting machines; operators, skiving machine; operators, slitting machines after 1 year -----	3.850	4.070	35	(5)	(5)	42 x 58 inches-----	5.120	5.550	35	20½¢	14½¢
Agreement B -----	3.580	3.800	35	(5)	(5)	2-color: 29 inches and under-----	5.240	5.700	35	20½¢	14½¢
Compositors, hand: Minneapolis-----	5.730	6.230	35	23¢	17¢	Over 29 inches-----	5.340	5.800	35	20½¢	14½¢
St. Paul: Agreement A -----	5.730	6.230	35	23¢	17¢	Web-fed: 2-unit, 4-plate perfecting-----	5.120	5.550	35	20½¢	14½¢
Agreement B -----	4.700	4.980	35	12½¢	10¢	5-unit, 10-plate perfecting: First-----	5.210	5.990	35	20½¢	14½¢
Electrotypes -----	4.830	4.830	35	(5)	(5)	Second-----	4.590	5.070	35	20½¢	14½¢
Machine operators: Minneapolis-----	5.440	5.870	35	17½¢	-	St. Paul: Agreement A: 1 or 2 single; 1 single cylinder and 1 platen; 1 A.T.G.; 1 or 2 Harris imprint; 1 Kelly; 1 or 2 Miehle vertical; 1 hori- zontal Miller (high speed); Waite-----	4.830	5.230	35	(5)	(5)
St. Paul: Agreement A -----	5.730	6.230	35	23¢	17¢	2-color and double enders (perfecting or web)-----	4.930	5.330	35	(5)	(5)
Machine tenders (machinists): Minneapolis-----	5.730	6.230	35	23¢	17¢	Agreement B: Rotary-----	5.390	5.850	35	20½¢	14½¢
St. Paul: Agreement A -----	5.730	6.230	35	23¢	17¢	Pressmen, platen: Minneapolis: 1-----	3.790	4.100	35	20½¢	14½¢
Agreement B -----	4.830	4.830	35	(5)	(5)	2-----	4.130	4.440	35	20½¢	14½¢
Machine operators-----	5.440	5.870	35	17½¢	-	St. Paul: 1 of either type-----	4.770	5.170	35	(5)	(5)
Machine operators-----	5.730	6.230	35	23¢	17¢	4 of either type-----	4.800	5.200	35	(5)	(5)
Machine operators-----	5.730	6.230	35	23¢	17¢	More than 4 of either type-----	4.830	5.230	35	(5)	(5)
Machine operators-----	5.730	6.230	35	23¢	17¢	Stereotypers-----	5.090	5.590	35	22½¢	3%
Mailers: Minneapolis-----	4.605	6.000	35	23¢	8¢	<u>Newspaper</u>					
St. Paul-----	5.516	5.600	35	(5)	(5)	Compositors, hand—daywork: Minneapolis-----	6.003	6.003	35	(5)	3%
Photoengravers: Minneapolis-----	6.210	6.710	35	(5)	3%	St. Paul-----	5.953	5.953	35	(5)	5½¢
St. Paul: Agreement A -----	6.210	6.710	35	(5)	3%	Compositors, hand—nightwork: Minneapolis-----	6.303	6.303	35	(5)	3%
Agreement B -----	6.290	6.710	35	3%	St. Paul-----	6.263	6.263	35	(5)	5½¢	
Press assistants and feeders: Minneapolis-----	4.110	4.420	35	20½¢	14½¢	Machine operators—daywork: Minneapolis-----	6.003	6.003	35	(5)	3%
Platen-----	3.230	3.540	35	20½¢	14½¢	St. Paul-----	5.953	5.953	35	(5)	5½¢
St. Paul-----	4.240	4.750	35	(5)	(5)	Machine operators—nightwork: Minneapolis-----	6.303	6.303	35	(5)	3%
Perfecting, web, 4-color-----	4.350	4.750	35	(5)	(5)	St. Paul-----	6.263	6.263	35	(5)	5½¢
Carver, platen or Waite-----	3.230	3.630	35	(5)	(5)	Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork: Minneapolis-----	6.146	6.146	35	(5)	3%
Vertical-----	4.240	4.640	35	(5)	(5)	St. Paul-----	5.953	5.953	35	(5)	5½¢
Pressmen, cylinder: Minneapolis: 1 or 2 single-color-----	4.690	5.000	35	20½¢	14½¢	Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork: Minneapolis-----	6.446	6.446	35	(5)	3%
2-color or double enders-----	4.790	5.100	35	20½¢	14½¢	St. Paul-----	6.263	6.263	35	(5)	5½¢
Sheet-fed rotary: 2-color-----	4.790	5.100	35	20½¢	14½¢	Mailers—daywork: Minneapolis-----	5.572	5.572	36½¢	(5)	16½¢
4-color-----	4.990	5.300	35	20½¢	14½¢	St. Paul-----	5.485	5.485	36½¢	(5)	13½¢
Photoengravers—daywork: Minneapolis-----						Mailers—nightwork: Minneapolis-----	5.827	5.827	36½¢	(5)	16½¢
St. Paul-----						St. Paul-----	5.765	5.765	36½¢	(5)	13½¢
Photoengravers—nightwork: Minneapolis-----						Photoengravers—daywork: Minneapolis-----	5.669	6.000	36½¢	(5)	3%
St. Paul-----						St. Paul-----	5.690	6.021	36½¢	(5)	3%

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued**

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities, July 1, 1970-71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970					City and job classification	July 1, 1970					
	July 1, 1971						Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	July 1, 1971			
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>	Insurance <sup>4</sup>	Pension				Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>	Insurance <sup>4</sup>	
MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MINN.—Continued						MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MINN.—Continued						
<u>Newspaper</u> —Continued						<u>Lithography</u> —Continued						
Photoengravers—nightwork:	\$	\$				Pressmen, offset—Continued	\$	\$				
Minneapolis.....	5.939	6.300	36 1/4	(5)	3%	3-color.....	6.580	7.110	35	31¢	3%	
St. Paul.....	5.953	6.314	36 1/4	(5)	3%	4-color:						
Pressmen, web—daywork:						58 inches.....	6.810	7.350	35	31¢	3%	
Minneapolis.....	5.408	5.728	37 1/2	(5)	3%	Second.....	6.160	6.650	35	31¢	3%	
St. Paul.....	5.350	5.720	36 1/4	(5)	13 3/5¢	60 inches.....	6.900	7.450	35	31¢	3%	
Pressmen, web—nightwork:						Second.....	6.160	6.650	35	31¢	3%	
Minneapolis.....	5.628	5.978	37 1/2	(5)	3%	77 inches.....	7.140	7.710	35	31¢	3%	
St. Paul.....	5.546	5.916	36 1/4	(5)	13 3/5¢	Second.....	6.280	6.780	35	31¢	3%	
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:						5-color:						
Minneapolis:						77 inches, 4-unit.....	7.210	7.790	35	31¢	3%	
Black and white.....	5.658	5.978	37 1/2	(5)	3%	Second.....	6.350	6.860	35	31¢	3%	
Color.....	5.718	6.038	37 1/2	(5)	3%	77 inches, 5-unit.....	7.580	8.190	35	31¢	3%	
St. Paul.....	5.620	5.990	36 1/4	(5)	13 3/5¢	Second.....	6.480	7.000	35	31¢	3%	
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:						6-color, 4-unit or less.....	7.290	7.870	35	31¢	3%	
Minneapolis:						Second.....	6.410	6.920	35	31¢	3%	
Black and white.....	5.878	6.228	37 1/2	(5)	3%	Roll-fed:						
Color.....	5.938	6.228	37 1/2	(5)	3%	6-plate web perfecting,						
St. Paul.....	5.816	6.260	36 1/4	(5)	13 3/5¢	22 1/2 x 35 inches.....	6.950	7.510	35	31¢	3%	
Stereotypers—daywork:						Second.....	6.140	6.630	35	31¢	3%	
Minneapolis.....	5.408	5.740	37 1/2	19 1/2¢	6 1/2%	6-, 8-, 10-plate web						
St. Paul:						perfecting:						
Agreement A.....	5.025	5.770	36 1/4	20 3/5¢	(5)	To 22 3/4 x 38 inches.....	7.050	7.610	35	31¢	3%	
Agreement B.....	5.280	6.050	35	(5)		Second.....	6.190	6.690	35	31¢	3%	
Stereotypers—nightwork:						10-plate web perfecting,						
Minneapolis.....	5.628	6.020	37 1/2	19 1/2¢	6 1/2¢	35 x 49 inches.....	7.800	8.420	35	31¢	3%	
St. Paul:						Second.....	6.450	6.970	35	31¢	3%	
Agreement A.....	5.281	6.050	36 1/4	20 3/5¢	(5)	12-plate web perfecting,						
Agreement B.....	5.808	6.605	35	(5)		22 1/2 x 35 inches.....	7.150	7.720	35	31¢	3%	
Lithography						Second.....	6.240	6.740	35	31¢	3%	
Artists.....	6.280	6.780	35	31¢	3%	Strippers.....	6.060	6.580	35	31¢	3%	
Provers.....	6.090	6.590	35	31¢	3%							
Cameramen:						NEWARK, N.J.						
Color.....	6.410	6.920	35	31¢	3%							
Black and white.....	6.140	6.630	35	31¢	3%	Book and job						
Platemakers.....	6.060	6.590	35	31¢	3%							
Press assistants and feeders:						Bindery women.....	3.240	3.810	35	24 3/10¢	22 7/8¢	
1-color.....	5.090	5.500	35	31¢	3%	Bookbinders.....	5.095	5.810	35	24 3/10¢	22 7/8¢	
2-color:						Hand sheet straighteners and						
To 76 inches inclusive.....	5.160	5.570	35	31¢	counters.....	4.870	5.580	35	24 3/10¢	22 7/8¢		
Over 76 inches.....	5.400	5.830	35	31¢	Rulers, 3-beam automatic							
3-color:						machine.....	5.440	6.000	35	24 3/10¢	22 7/8¢	
First feeder.....	5.520	5.960	35	31¢	Hi-Die cutters, nonprecision							
Second feeder.....	4.500	4.860	35	31¢	paper cutters (64-inch knife							
4-color:						or under), operators of						
To 58 inches:						Cleveland folding machines.....						
First feeder.....	5.220	5.640	35	31¢								
Second feeder.....	5.100	5.510	35	31¢								
60 inches:						3-knife trimmers, folding						
First feeder.....	5.220	5.640	35	31¢	machines operators combination							
Second feeder.....	5.100	5.510	35	31¢	and automatic.....							
77 inches:						Nonprecision cutters:						
First feeder.....	5.400	5.830	35	31¢		65 to 74 inches high.....	5.110	5.830	35	24 3/10¢	22 7/8¢	
Second feeder.....	5.180	5.590	35	31¢		75 inches and over.....	5.170	5.880	35	24 3/10¢	22 7/8¢	
5-color:						Precision cutters:						
77 inches, 4-unit:						65 to 74 inches.....	5.140	5.850	35	24 3/10¢	22 7/8¢	
First feeder.....	5.400	5.830	35	31¢		75 inches and over.....	5.170	5.880	35	24 3/10¢	22 7/8¢	
Second feeder.....	5.180	5.590	35	31¢		Blankbook forwarders.....	5.146	5.860	35	24 3/10¢	22 7/8¢	
77 inches, 5-unit:						Stampers and finishers.....	5.210	5.920	35	24 3/10¢	22 7/8¢	
First feeder.....	5.470	5.910	35	31¢		Compositors, hand.....	5.892	6.464	35	31 1/2¢	14 9/10¢	
Second feeder.....	5.240	5.660	35	31¢		Electrotypers.....	5.771	6.114	34	9 1/2¢	49¢	
6-color, 4-unit or less:						Machine operators.....	5.892	6.464	35	31 1/2¢	14 9/10¢	
First feeder.....	5.400	5.830	35	31¢		Machine tenders (machinists).....	5.892	6.464	35	31 1/2¢	14 9/10¢	
Second feeder.....	5.190	5.610	35	31¢		Photocomposers.....	6.039	6.600	35	21 1/4¢	10¢	
Pressmen, offset:						Press assistants and feeders.....	3.937	4.841	35	27 1/10¢	21 1/4¢	
Single-color:						2-color, hand or						
10 x 15 inches.....	4.810	5.190	35	31¢	mechanical.....							
12 x 18 inches.....	4.870	5.260	35	31¢								
14 x 20 inches.....	5.320	5.750	35	31¢								
17 x 22 inches.....	5.800	6.260	35	31¢								
19 x 25 inches and												
22 x 34 inches.....	5.880	6.350	35	31¢								
28 x 42 inches.....	5.970	6.450	35	31¢								
32 x 44 inches and												
38 x 52 inches.....	6.050	6.530	35	31¢								
42 x 58 inches.....	5.980	6.570	35	31¢								
Z-color:												
To 39 inches.....	6.310	6.810	35	31¢								
40 thru 57 inches.....	6.350	6.860	35	31¢								
58 thru 63 inches.....	6.410	6.920	35	31¢								
64 thru 76 inches.....	6.520	7.040	35	31¢								
Over 76 inches.....	6.630	7.160	35	31¢								

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued**

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities, July 1, 1970-71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970		July 1, 1971			City and job classification	July 1, 1970		July 1, 1971		
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>	Insurance <sup>4</sup>		Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>	Insurance <sup>4</sup>
NEWARK, N.J.—Continued						NEWARK, N.J.—Continued					
Book and job—Continued						Lithography—Continued					
Pressmen, cylinder—Continued						Pressmen, offset—Continued					
1 or 2 job-cylinder with automatic feed; 1 job-cylinder with automatic and 1 automatic-fed platen;						1-color:	\$	\$			
1 job-cylinder with automatic and 2 hand-fed platen;						Up to 30 inches inclusive-----	5,462	6,033	35	40¢	-
1 New Era-----	\$ 4.893	\$ 5,865	35	27½ <sup>10</sup> ¢	21½ <sup>5</sup> ¢	31 to 60 inches inclusive-----	5,626	6,198	35	40¢	-
Magazine web:						60 to 71 inches inclusive-----	5,780	6,352	35	40¢	-
First-----	5,219	6,161	35	27½ <sup>10</sup> ¢	21½ <sup>5</sup> ¢	72 inches and over-----	5,923	6,495	35	40¢	-
Second-----	4,937	5,880	35	27½ <sup>10</sup> ¢	21½ <sup>5</sup> ¢	2-color:					
Pressmen, platen-----	4,466	5,297	35	27½ <sup>10</sup> ¢	21½ <sup>5</sup> ¢	Up to 42 inches inclusive-----	6,088	6,659	35	40¢	-
Newspaper						42 to 71 inches inclusive-----	6,241	6,813	35	40¢	-
Compositors, hand—daywork-----	5,592	6,153	36½ <sup>4</sup>	31½ <sup>5</sup> ¢	14½ <sup>10</sup> ¢	72 inches and over-----	6,384	6,956	35	40¢	-
Compositors, hand—nightwork-----	5,851	6,463	36½ <sup>4</sup>	31½ <sup>5</sup> ¢	14½ <sup>10</sup> ¢	4-color:					
Machine operators—daywork-----	5,592	6,153	36½ <sup>4</sup>	31½ <sup>5</sup> ¢	14½ <sup>10</sup> ¢	Up to 44 inches inclusive:					
Machine operators—nightwork-----	5,851	6,463	36½ <sup>4</sup>	31½ <sup>5</sup> ¢	14½ <sup>10</sup> ¢	First-----	6,357	6,928	35	40¢	-
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork-----	5,592	6,153	36½ <sup>4</sup>	31½ <sup>5</sup> ¢	14½ <sup>10</sup> ¢	Second-----	6,088	6,659	35	40¢	-
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork-----	5,851	6,463	36½ <sup>4</sup>	31½ <sup>5</sup> ¢	14½ <sup>10</sup> ¢	5-color:					
Mailers—daywork-----	4,393	5,140	37½ <sup>2</sup>	(5)	(5)	72 inches and over:					
Mailers—nightwork-----	5,131	5,991	32½ <sup>2</sup>	(5)	(5)	First-----	7,514	8,086	35	40¢	-
Photoengravers—nightwork-----	5,460	6,957	35	18½ <sup>5</sup> ¢	8½ <sup>5</sup> ¢	Second-----	6,800	7,371	35	40¢	-
Pressmen, web—daywork-----	4,709	5,530	37½ <sup>2</sup>	-	13½ <sup>5</sup> ¢	6-color:					
Pressmen, web—nightwork-----	5,345	6,250	33¾ <sup>4</sup>	-	14½ <sup>5</sup> ¢	72 inches and over:					
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork-----	4,909	5,800	37½ <sup>2</sup>	-	13½ <sup>5</sup> ¢	First-----	7,514	8,086	35	40¢	-
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork-----	5,566	6,500	33¾ <sup>4</sup>	-	14½ <sup>5</sup> ¢	Second-----	6,384	6,956	35	40¢	-
Stereotypers—daywork-----	5,057	5,853	37½ <sup>2</sup>	(5)	(5)	Web-fed:					
Stereotypers—nightwork-----	6,322	7,317	30	(5)	(5)	2-unit:					
Lithography						17½ <sup>2</sup> x 11½ <sup>2</sup> inches-----	5,686	6,257	35	40¢	-
Artists-----	6,011	6,586	35	40¢	-	25 x 38 inches-----	5,710	6,281	35	40¢	-
Cameramen:						37 x 49 inches (Scott					
Black and white-----	5,703	6,275	35	40¢	-	1-color perfecting)-----	6,457	7,029	35	40¢	-
Color-----	6,280	6,851	35	40¢	-	49 x 35 inches-----	6,857	7,429	35	40¢	-
Platemakers-----	5,800	6,371	35	40¢	-	58½ <sup>2</sup> x 38 inches-----	7,029	7,600	35	40¢	-
Press assistants and feeders:						4-unit:					
1-color:						35 x 22 inches to					
31 to 60 inches inclusive-----	4,864	5,435	35	40¢	-	38 x 25 inches-----					
60 to 71 inches inclusive-----	4,899	5,471	35	40¢	-	First-----	7,514	8,086	35	40¢	-
72 inches and over-----	5,042	5,613	35	14¢	-	Second-----	6,457	7,029	35	40¢	-
2-color:						Strippers-----	5,800	6,371	35	40¢	-
Up to 42 inches inclusive-----	5,004	5,575	35	40¢	-	NEW HAVEN, CONN.					
42 to 71 inches inclusive-----	5,039	5,610	35	40¢	-	Book and job					
72 inches and over-----	5,182	5,753	35	40¢	-	Bindery women-----	2,427	2,773	37½ <sup>2</sup>	(5)	(5)
4-color:						Bookbinders-----	4,107	4,588	37½ <sup>2</sup>	(5)	(5)
Up to 71 inches inclusive-----	5,039	5,610	35	40¢	-	Compositors, hand:					
44 to 71 inches inclusive:						Agreement A-----	4,306	4,653	37½ <sup>2</sup>	-	-
First-----	5,039	5,610	35	40¢	-	Agreement B-----	4,346	4,733	37½ <sup>2</sup>	-	-
Second-----	4,864	5,435	35	40¢	-	Agreement C-----	4,746	5,013	37½ <sup>2</sup>	-	-
72 inches and over:					-	Electrotypes-----	4,403	4,833	37½ <sup>2</sup>	(5)	(5)
First-----	5,182	5,753	35	40¢	-	Machine operators:					
Second-----	5,007	5,578	35	40¢	-	Agreement A-----	4,306	4,653	37½ <sup>2</sup>	-	-
5-color:					-	Agreement B-----	4,346	4,733	37½ <sup>2</sup>	-	-
72 inches and over:					-	Agreement C-----	4,746	5,013	37½ <sup>2</sup>	-	-
First-----	5,182	5,753	35	40¢	-	Mailers-----	2,863	3,205	37½ <sup>2</sup>	(5)	(5)
Second-----	5,007	5,578	35	40¢	-	Photoengravers-----	5,007	5,293	35	31½ <sup>4</sup> ¢	2%
6-color:					-	Press assistants and feeders-----	3,640	4,026	37½ <sup>2</sup>	(5)	-
72 inches and over:					-	Pressmen, cylinder:					
First-----	5,514	6,086	35	40¢	-	Agreement A-----	4,337	4,683	37½ <sup>2</sup>	(5)	13½ <sup>3</sup> ¢
Second-----	5,229	5,800	35	40¢	-	Offset:					
5-unit:					-	1-color:					
35 x 22 inches to					-	From 17 x 22 through					
38 x 25 inches-----	5,714	6,286	35	40¢	-	23 x 30 inches-----	4,311	4,655	37½ <sup>2</sup>	(5)	13½ <sup>3</sup> ¢
Web-fed:					-	2-color:	4,410	5,066	37½ <sup>2</sup>	(5)	-
2-unit:					-	Agreement C-----	4,347	4,880	37½ <sup>2</sup>	(5)	-
25 x 38 inches-----	5,314	5,886	35	40¢	-	Offset-----	4,347	4,880	37½ <sup>2</sup>	(5)	-
37 x 49 inches (Scott					-	Pressmen, platen:					
1-color perfecting)-----	5,314	5,886	35	40¢	-	Agreement A-----	3,983	4,301	37½ <sup>2</sup>	(5)	-
49 x 35 inches-----	5,143	5,714	35	40¢	-	Agreement B-----	3,760	4,133	37½ <sup>2</sup>	(5)	-
58½ <sup>2</sup> x 38 inches-----	5,229	5,800	35	40¢	-	Newspaper					
4-unit:					-	Compositors, hand—daywork-----	4,386	4,920	37½ <sup>2</sup>	-	-
35 x 22 inches to					-	Compositors, hand—nightwork-----	4,533	5,120	37½ <sup>2</sup>	-	-
38 x 25 inches-----	7,857	8,429	35	40¢	-						

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued**

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities, July 1, 1970-71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970		July 1, 1971			City and job classification	July 1, 1970		July 1, 1971			
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>			Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>		
				Insurance <sup>4</sup>	Pension				Insurance <sup>4</sup>	Pension		
<b>NEW HAVEN, CONN.—Continued</b>												
<u>Newspaper</u> —Continued												
Machine operators—daywork.....	\$ 4.386	\$ 4.920	37½	-	-	Machine operators, offset—Continued						
Machine operators—nightwork.....	4.533	5.120	37½	-	-	Agreement B:						
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....	4.533	5.120	37½	-	-	1-color, up to 30 inches.....	4.760	\$ 5.046	35	22½¢	3%	
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....	4.680	5.320	37½	(5)	(5)	2-color, less than 65 inches.....	5.490	5.776	35	22½¢	3%	
Pressmen, web—daywork.....	4.387	4.920	37½	(5)	(5)	4-color:						
Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	4.440	4.973	37½	(5)	(5)	Less than 65 inches; man-in-charge.....	5.850	6.166	35	22½¢	3%	
Pressmen—in-charge—daywork.....	4.787	5.320	37½	(5)	(5)	Second man less than 65 inches.....	5.380	5.666	35	22½¢	3%	
Pressmen—in-charge—nightwork.....	4.840	5.373	37½	(5)	(5)							
Stereotypers—daywork.....	4.333	4.920	37½	(5)	(5)							
Stereotypers—nightwork.....	4.480	5.120	37½	(5)	(5)							
<u>Lithography</u>												
Artists:						Strippers:						
Agreement A.....	5.499	5.785	35	22½¢	3%	Agreement A.....	5.129	5.415	35	22½¢	3%	
Agreement B.....	5.490	5.776	35	22½¢	3%	Agreement B:						
Cameramen:						Color.....	5.060	5.346	35	22½¢	3%	
Agreement A:						Agreement C.....	4.985	5.271	35	22½¢	3%	
Black and white.....	5.129	5.415	35	22½¢	3%							
Color.....	5.499	5.785	35	22½¢	3%							
Agreement B:												
Black and white.....	5.230	5.516	35	22½¢	3%							
Color and black and white.....	5.490	5.776	35	22½¢	3%							
Agreement C.....	4.798	5.084	35	22½¢	3%							
Platemakers:												
Agreement A.....	5.129	5.415	35	22½¢	3%							
Agreement B:												
Photocomposing machine.....	5.180	5.466	35	22½¢	3%							
Agreement C.....	4.705	4.991	35	22½¢	3%							
Press assistants and feeders:												
Agreement A:												
1-color:												
22 x 34 inches.....	3.929	4.215	35	22½¢	3%							
42 x 58 inches (above and below).....	4.075	4.361	35	22½¢	3%							
2-color:												
22 x 34 inches.....	3.949	4.335	35	22½¢	3%							
35 x 45 inches; 42 x 58 inches; 42 x 58 inches (above).....	4.079	4.365	35	22½¢	3%							
4-color:												
42 x 58 inches:												
First feeder.....	4.139	4.425	35	22½¢	3%							
Second feeder.....	3.499	3.785	35	22½¢	3%							
72 inches and over:												
First feeder.....	4.284	4.570	35	22½¢	3%							
Second feeder.....	3.500	3.786	35	22½¢	3%							
5-color:												
42 x 58 inches:												
First feeder.....	4.599	4.885	35	22½¢	3%							
Second feeder.....	3.979	4.265	35	22½¢	3%							
Agreement B:												
2-color.....	4.320	4.606	35	22½¢	3%							
4-color:												
First feeder.....	4.450	4.736	35	22½¢	3%							
Second feeder.....	3.980	4.366	35	22½¢	3%							
Agreement C:												
1-color, 34 inches.....	4.235	4.521	35	22½¢	3%							
Pressmen, offset:												
Agreement A:												
1-color:												
22 x 29 inches, 22 x 34 inches.....	4.849	5.135	35	22½¢	3%							
42 x 58 inches (below).....	4.929	5.215	35	22½¢	3%							
42 x 58 inches (above).....	5.099	5.385	35	22½¢	3%							
2-color:												
22 x 34 inches.....	5.099	5.385	35	22½¢	3%							
35 x 45 inches.....	5.229	5.515	35	22½¢	3%							
42 x 58 inches.....	5.279	5.565	35	22½¢	3%							
42 x 58 inches (above).....	5.475	5.761	35	22½¢	3%							
4-color:												
42 x 58 inches:												
First.....	5.849	6.135	35	22½¢	3%							
Second.....	5.139	5.425	35	22½¢	3%							
72 inches and over:												
First.....	6.057	6.343	35	22½¢	3%							
Second.....	5.313	5.597	35	22½¢	3%							
5-color:												
42 x 58 inches:												
First.....	6.549	6.835	35	22½¢	3%							
Second.....	5.699	5.997	35	22½¢	3%							

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities, July 1, 1970-71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970		July 1, 1971				City and job classification	July 1, 1970		July 1, 1971			
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>		Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>		Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>
				Insurance <sup>4</sup>	Pension				Insurance <sup>4</sup>	Pension			
NEW YORK, N.Y.—Continued							NEW YORK, N.Y.—Continued						
Book and job—Continued							Book and job—Continued						
Bindery women—Continued	\$ 3.070	\$ 3.384	35	4 $\frac{3}{10}$ ¢	14 $\frac{3}{10}$ ¢		Binders—Continued						
Agreement B (edition)-----							Agreement B (commercial binding)—Continued						
Pasting-machine operators; guarding-, stubbing-, and stripping-machine operators; inserters; wire stitcher operators; Singer or McCain stitcher operators; labeling machine operators-----	2.940	3.254	35	4 $\frac{3}{10}$ ¢	14 $\frac{3}{10}$ ¢		Operators of continuous trimmers; comic-machines (trimmer attached); and bracket trimmers-----	\$ 6,031	\$ 6,631	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	6%	6%	
Gathering-machine fillers-in, book examiners and wrappers; round cornering machine operators-----	2,846	3,160	35	4 $\frac{3}{10}$ ¢	14 $\frac{3}{10}$ ¢		Continuous trimmers (tumbler type)-----	6,061	6,660	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	6%	6%	
Box girls on folding machines-----	2,832	3,146	35	4 $\frac{3}{10}$ ¢	14 $\frac{3}{10}$ ¢		Agreement C:						
Bookbinders:							Finishing machine-----	5,807	6,617	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	6%	6%	
Agreement A (edition binding):							Automatic feeder-----	5,896	6,707	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	6%	6%	
Head stampers-----	4,942	5,565	35	15¢	17 $\frac{1}{10}$ ¢		Compositors, hand-----	5,826	6,756	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ %	5%	
Gilding machine operators-----	4,834	5,443	35	15¢	17 $\frac{1}{10}$ ¢		Italian text-----	5,520	6,813	11 34 $\frac{1}{2}$	(5)	14 $\frac{1}{2}$ ¢	
Stampers, press-----	4,810	5,416	35	15¢	17 $\frac{1}{10}$ ¢		Electrotypers:						
Extra finishers-----	4,791	5,395	35	15¢	17 $\frac{1}{10}$ ¢		Agreement A-----	5,771	6,050	35	12 $\frac{7}{8}$ ¢	28 $\frac{1}{2}$ ¢	
Gilders and marbling-----	4,724	5,319	35	15¢	17 $\frac{1}{10}$ ¢		Agreement B-----	5,771	6,050	35	20¢	20¢	
Stampers-----	4,625	5,209	35	15¢	17 $\frac{1}{10}$ ¢		Machine operators-----	5,826	6,756	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ %	5%	
Head sheetmen, folding-machine operators, book trimmers, power rounders and backers, head banding- and lining-machine operators, stockcutters, case-making-machine operators, extra forwarders, gathering-machine stitchers and coverers, sheet and plate cutters, smashing-machine operators; circuit workers; gathering-machine operators; gluing-machine operators-----	4,531	5,102	35	15¢	17 $\frac{1}{10}$ ¢		Italian text-----	5,520	6,813	11 34 $\frac{1}{2}$	(3)	14 $\frac{1}{2}$ ¢	
Hand rounders and backers; head banders and liners; hand caser-in; book repairers; edge coloring, sprinkling, and general all-around work; assistant operators on gathering machine-----	4,420	4,977	35	15¢	17 $\frac{1}{10}$ ¢		Machine tenders (machinists)-----	5,826	6,756	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ %	5%	
Head gold layers-----	3,650	4,094	35	15¢	17 $\frac{1}{10}$ ¢		Mailers-----	5,211	6,451	32 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{4}$ %	27 $\frac{1}{4}$ ¢	
Gold layers-----	3,549	3,986	35	15¢	17 $\frac{1}{10}$ ¢		Gravure-----	4,947	5,614	11 32 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{4}$ %	23 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	
Assistant sheetmen or heads of stock; pasters off-----	4,297	4,839	35	15¢	17 $\frac{1}{10}$ ¢		Photoengravers-----	6,430	6,844	33 $\frac{3}{4}$	33 $\frac{3}{4}$ ¢	20 $\frac{4}{5}$ ¢	
Nipping-machine operators-----	4,187	4,715	35	15¢	17 $\frac{1}{10}$ ¢		Gravure-----	6,500	6,950	35	27 $\frac{1}{2}$ ¢	19 $\frac{4}{5}$ ¢	
Hand gluers-up-----	4,064	4,576	35	15¢	17 $\frac{1}{10}$ ¢		Press assistants and feeders:						
Board cutters-----	4,187	4,715	35	15¢	17 $\frac{1}{10}$ ¢		Miller 2-color Simplex; Miehle 2-color Nos. 41 and 46; small McKee process-first assistant; large 2-color flatbed; 2-color Cottrell rotary (not over 42 inches); 5-color Cottrell (not over 61 inches), second assistant; and perfecting process-----	5,088	6,120	35	19 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	27 $\frac{3}{10}$ ¢	
Agreement B (commercial binding):							Miehle automatic pony; Kelly No. 2; Babcock automatic; Miller Major Simplex; Premier G.F.; Miehle 41; sheet-fed rotary-----	5,060	6,087	35	19 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	27 $\frac{3}{10}$ ¢	
Manifold commercial binders; hand coverers on pamphlets; hand casemaking; operators on punching, perforating, and drill machines-----	5,922	6,525	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	6%	6%		2-color 48-inch; 5-color 42-inch Cottrell-----	5,117	6,153	35	19 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	27 $\frac{3}{10}$ ¢	
Operators of flat cutting machines, die cutting machines, hand cutting machines, stitching or covering machines (operated as a separate unit); blankbook binders-----	5,948	6,551	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	6%	6%		2-color 59-inch Cottrell; 2-color rotary over 59 inches-----	5,145	6,185	35	19 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	27 $\frac{3}{10}$ ¢	
Operators of duplex trimmers, combination gathering and stitching machines, electric auto spacer-----	5,978	6,580	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	6%	6%		5-color 61-inch and 72-inch Cottrell-----	5,160	6,202	35	19 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	27 $\frac{3}{10}$ ¢	
Operators of combination inserting and stitching machines; 3-knife cutting machines; gathering, stitching, and covering machines; folding machines; and comic-machines-----	6,002	6,603	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	6%	6%		Miehle vertical or horizontal Miller (high speed) or Simplex; Miller A, B, C, Clipper; Harris 1- or 2-colors; 15 x 18 inches and 18 x 22 inches; offset up to and including 22 x 34 inches-----	4,267	5,175	35	19 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	27 $\frac{3}{10}$ ¢	
Platen; Webendorfers; Little Giant; C and P Cylinder-----							Plates; Webendorfers; Little Giant; C and P Cylinder-----	4,196	5,093	35	19 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	27 $\frac{3}{10}$ ¢	
Utilitymen on web; cylinder over 42 inches; second assistants on McKee; and offset, 35 x 45 inches or larger-----							5-color sheet-fed rotary over 72 inches-----	5,031	6,054	35	19 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	27 $\frac{3}{10}$ ¢	
Pressmen, cylinder:							Pressmen, cylinder:	5,217	6,268	35	19 $\frac{7}{10}$ ¢	27 $\frac{3}{10}$ ¢	
Over 68 inches; 1 or 2 not over 68 inches; poster; label (color register work); perfecting; sheet-fed rotary; 3-color Sterling-----							Over 68 inches; 1 or 2 not over 68 inches; poster; label (color register work); perfecting; sheet-fed rotary; 3-color Sterling-----	5,923	6,736	35	20¢	27 $\frac{5}{6}$ ¢	
2, both on color register work; perfecting on color register work; 2-color flatbed; 2-color Harris 28 x 34 inches and up-----							2, both on color register work; perfecting on color register work; 2-color flatbed; 2-color Harris 28 x 34 inches and up-----	5,975	6,796	35	20¢	27 $\frac{5}{6}$ ¢	
Bronzing machine; sheet-fed rotary on color register work or with color attachments; permanent provers or color work-----							Bronzing machine; sheet-fed rotary on color register work or with color attachments; permanent provers or color work-----	6,001	6,825	35	20¢	27 $\frac{5}{6}$ ¢	
2-color flatbed (over 70 inches); 2-color sheet-fed rotary; double sheet-fed rotary-----							2-color flatbed (over 70 inches); 2-color sheet-fed rotary; double sheet-fed rotary-----	6,027	6,856	35	20¢	27 $\frac{5}{6}$ ¢	
4-color Sterling; McKee process-----							4-color Sterling; McKee process-----	6,078	6,914	35	20¢	27 $\frac{5}{6}$ ¢	
Large McKee process-----							Large McKee process-----	6,235	7,095	35	20¢	27 $\frac{5}{6}$ ¢	

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued**

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities, July 1, 1970-71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970					City and job classification	July 1, 1971				
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>			Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>	
				Insurance <sup>4</sup>	Pension				Insurance <sup>4</sup>	Pension	
<b>NEW YORK, N.Y.—Continued</b>											
<b>Book and job—Continued</b>											
Pressmen, cylinder—Continued						Pressmen, cylinder—Continued					
1-color automatic:						Web—Continued					
Miehle vertical or horizontal;						3-unit, 6-plate:					
Miller (high speed) or						18 inches up to and					
Simplex; Kelly A, B, C,						including 38½ inches:					
or No. 1; Harris 1-C-----	\$ 6.001	\$ 6.825	35	20¢	27½¢	First-----	\$ 6.142	\$ 6.988	35	20¢	27½¢
Miehle auto pony; Miehle						Second-----	5.999	6.823	35	20¢	27½¢
No. 4; Miller Major						39 inches up to and					
Simplex; Kelly No. 2;						including 55 inches:					
Babcock 3/5 auto; Babcock						First-----	6.285	7.152	35	20¢	27½¢
4/3; Babcock No. 5;						Second-----	6.056	6.889	35	20¢	27½¢
Premier No. G.F-----	6.001	6.825	35	20¢	27½¢	4-unit, 8-plate:					
2-color automatic:						18 inches up to and					
(When operated without an						including 38½ inches:					
assistant):						First-----	6.285	7.152	35	20¢	27½¢
Miehle horizontal tandem;						Second-----	6.028	6.856	35	20¢	27½¢
Harris HK-----	6.001	6.825	35	20¢	27½¢	39 inches up to and					
Miller Simplex; Miehle 40						including 55 inches:					
or 46 inches-----	5.923	6.736	35	20¢	27½¢	First-----	6.428	7.316	35	20¢	27½¢
Miller 2-color Simplex and						Second-----	6.085	6.922	35	20¢	27½¢
Miehle 41 inches, 2-color,						5-unit, 10-plate:					
(when operated with an						31 inches up to and					
assistant)-----	6.001	6.796	35	20¢	27½¢	including 38½ inches:					
Web:						First-----	6.342	7.218	35	20¢	27½¢
In charge:						Second-----	5.999	6.823	35	20¢	27½¢
1-roll, 46 inches or under;						Third-----	5.292	6.010	35	20¢	27½¢
double-roll, 46 inches						Pressmen, platen:					
or under-----	6.131	6.975	35	20¢	27½¢	1-3; 1 automatic, 20 inches or					
under:						under:					
1-roll, over 46 inches,						C and P 12 x 18 inches;					
double-roll, over 46						Webendorfer; 2					
inches, 3- or 4-color						multicolor -----					
or process, 46 inches-----	6.087	6.914	35	20¢	27½¢	Automatic, over 20 inches-----					
3- or 4-color or process,						5.317	6.039	35	20¢	27½¢	
over 46 inches-----	6.182	7.034	35	20¢	27½¢	4; Automatic and 1 or 2					
Cox Duplex-----	5.975	6.796	35	20¢	27½¢	hand-fed; 2 automatic,					
Multiweb ticket, brake						20 inches or under;					
and tensionmen-----	5.923	6.763	35	20¢	27½¢	2 C and P 12 x 18 inches;					
Rotary, color (Cottrell and						2 Webendorfer -----					
Miehle):						5.343	6.069	35	20¢	27½¢	
2-color:						2 automatic over 20 inches;					
29 x 42 inches;						2-color Harris 15 x 18					
36 x 48 inches-----	6.027	6.855	35	20¢	27½¢	inches or 18 x 22 inches-----					
40 x 59 inches-----	6.059	6.892	35	20¢	27½¢	5.395	6.128	35	20¢	27½¢	
Over 59 inches-----	6.092	6.930	35	20¢	27½¢	2 2-color Harris					
5-color:						15 x 18 inches-----					
29 x 42 inches-----	6.109	6.950	35	20¢	27½¢	5.447	6.189	35	20¢	27½¢	
40 x 59 inches-----	6.141	6.986	35	20¢	27½¢	5.771	6.050	35	12½¢	28½¢	
50 x 65 inches-----	6.166	7.015	35	20¢	27½¢	Stereotypers-----					
50 x 72 inches-----	6.235	7.095	35	20¢	27½¢	Newspaper					
Over 72 inches-----	6.342	7.218	35	20¢	27½¢	Compositors, hand—daywork					
Offset:						6.118	6.759	34½	5½%	4½%	
Single color:						4.963	5.534	35	(5)	(5)	
Over 20 inches up to and						5.571	6.042	35	(5)	21½¢	
including 45 inches-----	5.923	6.736	35	20¢	27½¢	Compositors, hand—nightwork					
Over 45 inches-----	6.001	6.825	35	20¢	27½¢	6.404	7.075	34½	5½%	4½%	
2-color:						5.148	5.820	35	(5)	(5)	
Up to and including 45						5.714	6.185	35	(5)	21½¢	
inches-----	6.028	6.856	35	20¢	27½¢	Machine operators—daywork					
46 inches up to and						6.118	6.759	34½	5½%	4½%	
including 60 inches-----	6.113	6.955	35	20¢	27½¢	4.963	5.534	35	(5)	(5)	
61 inches up to and						5.571	6.042	35	(5)	21½¢	
including 72 inches-----	6.199	7.053	35	20¢	27½¢	Machine operators—nightwork					
Over 73 inches-----	6.113	6.955	35	20¢	27½¢	6.404	7.075	34½	5½%	4½%	
4-color:						6.404	7.075	34½	5½%	4½%	
Up to and including						6.000	6.185	35	(5)	21½¢	
50 inches-----	6.342	7.218	35	20¢	27½¢	4.471	5.958	37	36½%	4½%	
51 inches up to and						4.983	6.590	34	33½%	4½%	
including 61 inches:						6.470	7.210	35	34½¢	20½¢	
First-----	6.428	7.316	35	20¢	27½¢	Photoengravers—nightwork					
Second-----	6.056	6.889	35	20¢	27½¢	7.259	7.720	33½	35½¢	21½¢	
62 inches and over:						5.853	6.498	36½	4½%	3½%	
First-----	6.513	7.415	35	20¢	27½¢	5.091	5.881	37½	4½%	3½%	
Second-----	6.056	6.889	35	20¢	27½¢	5.358	6.148	37½	4½%	3½%	
Web:						6.483	7.196	33½	4½%	3½%	
1-unit, 2-plate:						5.733	6.180	35	4½%	3½%	
18 inches up to and						6.019	6.462	35	4½%	3½%	
including 38½ inches-----	6.078	6.914	35	20¢	27½¢	6.250	6.938	36½	4½%	3½%	
39 inches up to and						5.591	6.381	37½	4½%	3½%	
including 55 inches-----	6.131	6.975	35	20¢	27½¢	6.922	7.672	33½	4½%	3½%	
2-unit, 4-plate:						6.269	6.710	35	4½%	3½%	
18 inches up to and						5.644	6.265	37½	12¢	26½¢	
including 38½ inches-----	6.135	6.980	35	20¢	27½¢	6.719	7.830	31½	14½¢	31¼¢	
39 inches up to and						Artists-----					
including 55 inches-----	6.285	7.152	35	20¢	27½¢	6.011	6.586	35	40¢	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities, July 1, 1970-71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970		July 1, 1971			City and job classification	July 1, 1970		July 1, 1971								
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contri- butions to funds <sup>3</sup>			Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contri- butions to funds <sup>3</sup>							
				Insur- ance <sup>4</sup>	Pension					Insur- ance <sup>4</sup>	Pension						
<b>NEW YORK, N.Y.—Continued</b>																	
<b>Lithography—Continued</b>																	
Cameramen:		\$	\$														
Black and white.....	5.703	6.275	35	40¢	-												
Color.....	6.280	6.851	35	40¢	-												
Platemakers.....	5.800	6.371	35	40¢	-												
Press assistants and feeders:																	
1-color:																	
31 to 60 inches inclusive.....	4.864	5.435	35	40¢	-												
60 to 71 inches inclusive.....	4.899	5.471	35	40¢	-												
72 inches and over.....	5.042	5.613	35	40¢	-												
2-color:																	
Up to 42 inches inclusive.....	5.004	5.575	35	40¢	-												
42 to 71 inches inclusive.....	5.039	5.610	35	40¢	-												
72 inches and over.....	5.182	5.753	35	40¢	-												
4-color:																	
Up to 40 inches inclusive.....	5.039	5.610	35	40¢	-												
44 to 71 inches inclusive:																	
First.....	5.039	5.610	35	40¢	-												
Second.....	4.864	5.435	35	40¢	-												
72 inches and over:																	
First.....	5.182	5.753	35	40¢	-												
Second.....	5.007	5.578	35	40¢	-												
5-color:																	
72 inches and over:																	
First.....	5.514	6.086	35	40¢	-												
Second.....	5.229	5.800	35	40¢	-												
6-color:																	
72 inches and over:																	
First.....	5.514	6.086	35	40¢	-												
Second.....	5.229	5.800	35	40¢	-												
Christiansen varnishing machine (50 x 70 inches, 2 delivery):																	
First.....	5.714	6.286	35	40¢	-												
Second.....	5.314	5.886	35	40¢	-												
Web-fed:																	
2-unit:																	
25 x 38 inches.....	4.829	5.401	35	40¢	-												
37 x 49 inches (Scott 1-color perfecting).....	5.314	5.886	35	40¢	-												
49 x 35 inches.....	5.143	5.714	35	40¢	-												
50 x 38 inches.....	5.229	5.800	35	40¢	-												
4-unit, 63 x 43 inches:																	
First.....	5.600	6.171	35	40¢	-												
Second.....	5.314	5.886	35	40¢	-												
Pressmen, offset:																	
Christiansen varnishing machine (50 x 70 inches, 2 delivery):																	
First.....	7.857	8.429	35	40¢	-												
Second.....	6.857	7.429	35	40¢	-												
1-color:																	
Up to 30 inches inclusive.....	5.462	6.033	35	40¢	-												
31 to 60 inches inclusive.....	5.626	6.198	35	40¢	-												
60 to 71 inches inclusive.....	5.780	6.352	35	40¢	-												
72 inches and over.....	5.923	6.495	35	40¢	-												
2-color:																	
Up to 42 inches inclusive.....	6.088	6.659	35	40¢	-												
42 to 71 inches inclusive.....	6.241	6.813	35	40¢	-												
72 inches and over.....	6.384	6.956	35	40¢	-												
4-color:																	
Up to 44 inches inclusive:																	
First.....	6.357	6.928	35	40¢	-												
Second.....	6.088	6.659	35	40¢	-												
44 to 71 inches inclusive:																	
First.....	6.511	7.082	35	40¢	-												
Second.....	6.241	6.813	35	40¢	-												
72 inches and over:																	
First.....	6.654	7.225	35	40¢	-												
Second.....	6.384	6.956	35	40¢	-												
5-color:																	
72 inches and over:																	
First.....	7.514	8.086	35	40¢	-												
Second.....	6.800	7.371	35	40¢	-												
6-color:																	
72 inches and over:																	
First.....	7.514	8.086	35	40¢	-												
Second.....	6.384	6.956	35	40¢	-												
Third.....	6.384	6.956	35	40¢	-												
Web-fed:																	
2-unit:																	
17½ x 11½ inches.....	5.686	6.257	35	40¢	-												
25 x 38 inches.....	5.710	6.281	35	40¢	-												
37 x 49 inches (Scott 1-color perfecting).....	6.457	7.029	35	40¢	-												
<b>NEW YORK, N.Y.—Continued</b>																	
<b>Lithography—Continued</b>																	
Pressmen, offset:																	
2-unit—Continued																	
49 x 35 inches.....																	
First.....	6.857	7.429	35	40¢	-												
Second.....	6.857	7.429	35	40¢	-												
58½ x 38 inches.....																	
First.....	7.514	8.086	35	40¢	-												
Second.....	6.457	7.029	35	40¢	-												
4-unit, 63 x 43 inches:																	
First.....	5.800	6.371	35	40¢	-												
Second.....	6.857	7.429	35	40¢	-												
Strippers.....																	
<b>NORFOLK, VA.</b>																	
<b>Book and job</b>																	
Compositors, hand.....																	
Machine operators.....																	
Machine tenders (machinists).....																	
<b>Newspaper</b>																	
Bindery women.....																	
Bookbinders.....																	
Compositors, hand.....																	
Machine operators.....																	
Machine tenders (machinists).....																	
Mailers—daywork.....																	
Mailers—nightwork.....																	
Photoengravers—daywork.....																	
Photoengravers—nightwork.....																	
Pressmen, hand—daywork.....																	
Pressmen, hand—nightwork.....																	
Pressmen, web—daywork.....																	
Pressmen, web—nightwork.....																	
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....																	
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....																	
Stereotypers—daywork.....																	
Stereotypers—nightwork.....																	
<b>OAKLAND, CALIF.</b>																	
<b>Book and job</b>																	
Bindery women.....																	
Bookbinders.....																	
Compositors, hand.....																	
Machine operators.....																	
Machine tenders (machinists).....																	
Mailers—daywork.....																	
Mailers—nightwork.....																	
Offset:																	
1-color:																	
Up to 24 inches inclusive.....																	
Up to 29 inches inclusive.....																	
2-color:																	
Up to 24 inches.....																	
Up to 36 inches.....																	
Web:																	
4-unit:																	
26 inches.....																	
36 inches:																	
First.....																	
Second.....																	
2-unit:																	
26 inches.....																	
36 inches:																	
First.....																	
Second.....																	
Pressmen, platen.....																	
<b>Newspaper</b>																	
Compositors, hand—daywork.....																	
Compositors, hand—nightwork.....																	
Machine operators—daywork.....																	
Machine operators—nightwork.....																	
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....																	
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....																	
Mailers—daywork.....																	
Mailers—nightwork.....																	

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued**

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities, July 1, 1970-71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970			July 1, 1971			City and job classification	July 1, 1970			July 1, 1971		
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>		Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>		Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>
				Insurance <sup>4</sup>	Pension				Insurance <sup>4</sup>	Pension			
OAKLAND, CALIF.—Continued													
Newspaper—Continued													
Photoengravers—daywork	\$ 5.646	\$ 6.237	35	29 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	24 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢								
Photoengravers—nightwork	5.846	6.380	35	29 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	24 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢								
Pressmen, web—daywork	5.553	6.045	35	24 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	14 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢								
Pressmen, web—nightwork	5.696	6.189	35	24 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	14 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢								
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	6.197	6.649	35	24 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	14 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢								
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	6.371	6.808	35	24 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	14 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢								
Stereotypers—daywork	5.380	6.014	35	34 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	21 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢								
Stereotypers—nightwork	5.550	6.185	35	34 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	21 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢								
Lithography													
Artists	5.583	6.412	35	35 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	5%								
Cameramen:													
Black and white	5.518	6.347	35	35 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	5%								
Color	5.911	6.740	35	35 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	5%								
Platemakers	5.420	6.249	35	35 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	5%								
Press assistants and feeders:													
Single-color	4.308	4.994	35	35 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	5%								
2-color	4.390	4.994	35	35 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	5%								
3-color	4.406	5.092	35	35 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	5%								
4-color	4.406	5.092	35	35 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	5%								
Over 68 inches	4.442	5.131	35	35 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	5%								
5-color:													
Up to 68 inches	4.406	5.092	35	35 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	5%								
Up to 76 inches:													
First feeder	4.442	5.131	35	35 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	5%								
Second feeder	4.406	5.092	35	35 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	5%								
Continuous feed	4.603	5.289	35	35 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	5%								
4-unit, 8-plate web perfecting, 35 x 22 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> inches or larger	4.406	5.092	35	35 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	5%								
Pressmen, offset:													
1-color:													
Up to 19 inches	4.846	5.675	35	35 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	5%								
Up to 24 inches	5.256	6.085	35	35 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	5%								
Up to 47 inches	5.420	6.249	35	35 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	5%								
Up to 56 inches	5.518	6.347	35	35 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	5%								
Over 56 inches	5.583	6.412	35	35 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	5%								
2-color:													
Up to 59 inches	5.682	6.511	35	35 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	5%								
Up to 65 inches	5.846	6.675	35	35 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	5%								
Over 65 inches	5.977	6.805	35	35 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	5%								
3-color:													
Up to 56 inches	5.911	6.750	35	35 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	5%								
4-color:													
Up to 68 inches:													
First	5.977	6.805	35	35 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	5%								
Second	5.518	6.347	35	35 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	5%								
Up to and including 77 inches	6.272	7.101	35	35 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	5%								
Up to and including 76 inches:													
Second	5.583	6.412	35	35 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	5%								
5-color:													
Up to 68 inches:													
First	6.256	7.084	35	35 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	5%								
Second	5.600	6.429	35	35 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	5%								
Up to and including 73 inches	6.550	7.379	35	35 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	5%								
Over 73 inches	6.550	7.543	35	35 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	5%								
Up to and including 76 inches:													
Second	5.665	6.494	35	35 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	5%								
4-unit web, 35 or 36 x 22 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> inches:													
First	5.846	6.675	35	35 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	5%								
Second	5.420	6.249	35	35 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	5%								
4-unit web, 8-plate perfecting, 35 x 22 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> inches or larger:													
First	6.272	7.101	35	35 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	5%								
Second	5.583	6.412	35	35 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	5%								
Strippers	5.420	6.249	35	35 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> ¢	5%								
Oklahoma City, Okla.													
Book and job													
Bindery women	2.564	2.718	40	(5)	-								
Bookbinders	3.630	3.864	40	(5)	-								
Photoengravers	4.320	4.400	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	-	-								
Press assistants and feeders:													
Cylinder:													
First 6 months	2.700	2.870	40	(5)	-								
7-12 months	2.819	2.990	40	(5)	-								
After 1 year	2.915	3.090	40	(5)	-								
OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA.													
Book and job													
Bindery women													
Bookbinders													
Photoengravers													
Press assistants and feeders:													
Cylinder:													
First 6 months													
7-12 months													
After 1 year													
Book and job													
Bindery women													
Bookbinders													
Photoengravers													
Press assistants and feeders:													
Cylinder:													
First 6 months													
7-12 months													
After 1 year													

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued**

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities, July 1, 1970-71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970					City and job classification	July 1, 1971				
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>	Pension		Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>	Pension
<b>OMAHA, NEBR.—Continued</b>											
<u>Newspaper</u> —Continued											
Pressmen—in-charge—daywork:	\$ 4.506	\$ 5.180	37½	-	-	PEORIA, ILL.—Continued					
Agreement A.....	4.510	5.610	37½	-	-	Lithography—Continued					
Agreement B.....	4.510	5.610	37½	-	-	Press assistants and feeders—					
Pressmen—in-charge—nightwork:						Continued					
Agreement A.....	4.616	5.390	37½	-	-	4-color:					
Agreement B.....	4.710	5.740	37½	(5)	(5)	Up to 38 inches.....	\$ 5,369	\$ 5,953	35	30½¢	3%
Stereotypers—daywork.....	4.733	4.859	37½	(5)	(5)	39 x 44 inches.....	(8)	6,117	35	30½¢	3%
Stereotypers—nightwork.....	4.948	5,075	37½	(5)	(5)	44 x 68 inches:					
						First feeder.....	(8)	5,873	35	30½¢	3%
						Second feeder.....	(8)	5,656	35	30½¢	3%
<b>PEORIA, ILL.</b>						Over 68 inches:					
<u>Book and job</u>						First feeder.....	5,391	5,976	35	30½¢	3%
Bindery women.....	2,860	3,060	37½	17½¢	13½¢	Second feeder.....	5,170	5,738	35	30½¢	3%
Compositors, hand.....	4,135	5,405	37½	(5)	14¢	5-color:					
Machine operators.....	4,135	5,405	37½	(5)	14¢	Up to 44 inches:					
Machine tenders (machinists).....	4,135	5,405	37½	(5)	14¢	First feeder.....	(8)	5,939	35	30½¢	3%
Press assistants and feeders.....	4,785	5,185	37½	17½¢	13½¢	Second feeder.....	(8)	5,722	35	30½¢	3%
Offset:						44 x 68 inches:					
1-color.....	4,415	4,815	37½	17½¢	13½¢	First feeder.....	(8)	5,939	35	30½¢	3%
2-color:						Second feeder.....	(8)	5,722	35	30½¢	3%
Under 38 inches.....	4,565	4,965	37½	17½¢	13½¢	6-color:					
Over 38 inches:						25 x 38 inches:					
First assistant.....	4,850	5,250	37½	17½¢	13½¢	First feeder.....	(8)	6,117	35	30½¢	3%
Second assistant.....	3,680	4,080	37½	17½¢	13½¢	Second feeder.....	(8)	5,738	35	30½¢	3%
Platen.....	4,345	4,745	37½	17½¢	13½¢	Roll-fed:					
Pressmen, cylinder.....	5,085	5,485	37½	17½¢	13½¢	2-plate, 26 x 17 inches:					
Offset:						Single.....	5,094	5,656	35	30½¢	3%
1-color:						Double.....	5,094	5,656	35	30½¢	3%
Under 15 inches.....	4,245	4,645	37½	17½¢	13½¢	2-plate, 28 x 34 inches.....	5,094	5,656	35	30½¢	3%
15-21 inches.....	4,720	5,120	37½	17½¢	13½¢	2-plate, 34 x 44 inches.....	5,094	5,656	35	30½¢	3%
21-31 inches.....	5,085	5,485	37½	17½¢	13½¢	2-plate, single-unit:					
Over 31 inches.....	5,230	5,630	37½	17½¢	13½¢	50 x 35½ inches.....	5,170	5,738	35	30½¢	3%
2-color:						69 x 41½ inches.....	5,339	5,921	35	30½¢	3%
Under 38 inches.....	5,465	5,865	37½	17½¢	13½¢	3-plate, 3-unit:					
Over 38 inches.....	5,595	5,995	37½	17½¢	13½¢	Hamilton:					
Job pressmen—in-charge.....	4,910	5,310	37½	17½¢	13½¢	31 x 17 inches.....	5,347	5,836	35	30½¢	3%
Pressmen, platen.....	4,860	5,260	37½	17½¢	13½¢	31 x 28 inches.....	(8)	5,928	35	30½¢	3%
<u>Newspaper</u>						4-plate:					
Compositors, hand—daywork.....	4,660	4,980	37½	15½¢	(5)	Single, 22 x 17 inches.....	5,094	5,656	35	30½¢	3%
Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	4,939	5,049	37½	15½¢	(5)	Double unit:					
Machine operators—daywork.....	4,660	4,980	37½	15½¢	(5)	35 x 22½ inches.....	5,194	5,763	35	30½¢	3%
Machine operators—nightwork.....	4,939	5,049	37½	15½¢	(5)	49 x 35 inches.....	5,569	6,169	35	30½¢	3%
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....	4,660	4,980	37½	15½¢	(5)	4-unit:					
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....	4,939	5,049	37½	15½¢	(5)	36½ x 22¾ inches.....	5,094	5,656	35	30½¢	3%
Mailers—daywork.....	4,369	4,689	37½	-	-	35 x 40 inches.....	5,194	5,763	35	30½¢	3%
Mailers—nightwork.....	4,631	4,970	37½	-	-	38 x 22½ inches.....	5,487	6,080	35	30½¢	3%
Pressmen, web—daywork.....	4,980	4,980	37½	-	-	6-plate:					
Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	5,270	5,270	37½	-	-	38 x 23½ inches.....	5,194	5,763	35	30½¢	3%
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....	5,310	5,310	37½	-	-	8-plate, 4-unit:					
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....	5,600	5,600	37½	-	-	38 x 22¾ inches,	5,194	5,763	35	30½¢	3%
Stereotypers—daywork.....	4,660	4,980	37½	18¢	(5)	single:					
Stereotypers—nightwork.....	5,377	5,746	32½	18¢	(5)	First feeder.....	5,194	5,763	35	30½¢	3%
<u>Lithography</u>						Second feeder.....	5,194	5,763	35	30½¢	3%
Artists.....	6,196	6,846	35	30½¢	3%	double:					
Provers.....	6,008	6,643	35	30½¢	3%	First feeder.....	5,569	6,169	35	30½¢	3%
Cameramen:						Second feeder.....	5,194	5,763	35	30½¢	3%
Black and white.....	6,008	6,643	35	30½¢	3%	10-plate, 5-unit:					
Color.....	6,384	7,049	35	30½¢	3%	36 x 22¾ inches,					
Platemakers.....	6,008	6,643	35	30½¢	3%	double:					
Press assistants and feeders:						First feeder.....	5,194	5,763	35	30½¢	3%
Single-color:						Second feeder.....	5,194	5,763	35	30½¢	3%
Up to 48 inches.....	4,961	5,513	35	30½¢	3%	12-plate, 6-unit, double:					
48 to 68 inches.....	5,028	5,585	35	30½¢	3%	38 x 23½ inches:					
Over 68 inches.....	5,094	5,656	35	30½¢	3%	First feeder.....	5,381	5,966	35	30½¢	3%
Flatbed or rotary.....	5,137	5,702	35	30½¢	3%	Second feeder.....	5,381	5,966	35	30½¢	3%
2-color:						16-plate, 8-unit, double:					
22 x 34 inches.....	5,261	5,836	35	30½¢	3%	38 x 23½ inches:					
25 x 36 inches.....	5,312	5,891	35	30½¢	3%	First feeder.....	5,381	5,966	35	30½¢	3%
30 x 42 inches.....	5,364	5,947	35	30½¢	3%	Second feeder.....	5,381	5,966	35	30½¢	3%
2-plate single-unit,						Single-color:					
53 inches perfecting.....	(8)	6,234	35	30½¢	3%	To 23 inches.....	5,682	6,291	35	30½¢	3%
44 x 65 inches.....	(8)	6,774	35	30½¢	3%	23 x 31 inches.....	5,819	6,439	35	30½¢	3%
Up to 68 inches.....	5,094	5,656	35	30½¢	3%						
Over 68 inches.....	5,170	5,738	35	30½¢	3%						

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued**

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities, July 1, 1970-71)

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued**

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities, July 1, 1970-71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970		July 1, 1971				City and job classification	July 1, 1970		July 1, 1971				
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>		Pension		Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>		Pension	
PHILADELPHIA, PA.—Continued														
<u>Book and job</u> —Continued														
Pressmen, cylinder—Continued														
Roll-fed rotary—Continued														
2-color; Babcock and Hoe (high speed):														
First.....	\$ 4.845	\$ 5.245	37½	20¢	13½¢			\$ 4.892	\$ 5.392	35	23½¢	3%		
Second.....	4.705	5.105	37½	20¢	13½¢			4.662	5.062	35	23½¢	3%		
Multicolor (high speed):														
First.....	4.985	5.385	37½	20¢	13½¢									
Second.....	4.815	5.215	37½	20¢	13½¢									
Sheet-fed rotary:														
Single-cylinder:														
4-color:														
70 inches and under.....	4.715	5.115	37½	20¢	13½¢									
Over 70 inches.....	4.775	5.175	37½	20¢	13½¢									
5-color:														
70 inches and under.....	4.815	5.215	37½	20¢	13½¢									
Over 70 inches.....	4.885	5.285	37½	20¢	13½¢									
Offset:														
Single-color:														
Up to 22 inches.....	4.405	4.805	37½	20¢	13½¢									
22 x 36 inches.....	4.745	5.145	37½	20¢	13½¢									
36 x 61 inches.....	4.845	5.245	37½	20¢	13½¢									
2-color:														
Up to 50 inches.....	5.145	5.545	37½	20¢	13½¢									
50 x 61 inches.....	5.245	5.645	37½	20¢	13½¢									
Over 61 inches.....	5.345	5.745	37½	20¢	13½¢									
Pressmen, platen:														
Stereotypers	4.155	4.555	37½	20¢	13½¢	-								
<u>Newspaper</u>														
Compositors, hand—daywork.....	4.880	5.547	37½	14½¢	20¢									
Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	5.040	5.707	37½	14½¢	20¢									
Machine operators—daywork.....	4.880	5.547	37½	14½¢	20¢									
Machine operators—nightwork.....	5.040	5.707	37½	14½¢	20¢									
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....	5.013	6.347	37½	14½¢	20¢									
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....	5.240	5.707	37½	14½¢	20¢									
Mailers—daywork.....	3.850	4.110	37½	21½¢	10½¢									
Mailers—nightwork.....	4.116	4.430	35	22½¢	11½¢									
Photoengravers—daywork.....	5.200	5.621	37½	20¢	3%									
Photoengravers—nightwork.....	5.517	6.048	36½	20¢	3%									
Pressmen, web—daywork.....	4.513	4.913	37½	10½¢	10½¢									
Rotogravure.....	4.790	4.790	37½	10½¢	21½¢									
Web.....	5.057	5.057	37½	10½¢	21½¢									
Color.....	4.513	4.513	37½	8¢	16¢									
Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	5.034	5.034	32½	12½¢	12½¢									
Rotogravure.....	5.290	5.290	35	10½¢	21½¢									
Web.....	5.575	5.575	35	10½¢	21½¢									
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....	4.888	4.888	37½	10½¢	10½¢									
Rotogravure.....	5.324	5.324	37½	10½¢	21½¢									
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....	5.448	5.448	32½	12½¢	12½¢									
Rotogravure.....	5.861	5.861	35	10½¢	21½¢									
Stereotypers—daywork.....	4.800	5.067	37½	(5)	(5)									
Stereotypers—nightwork.....	4.906	5.173	37½	(5)	(5)									
<u>Lithography</u>														
Artists.....	5.967	6.367	35	23½¢	3%									
Provers.....	5.587	5.987	35	23½¢	3%									
Hand.....	5.397	5.797	35	23½¢	3%									
Cameramen:														
Color.....	6.157	6.557	35	23½¢	3%									
Black and white (dry plate).....	5.587	5.987	35	23½¢	3%									
Platemakers:														
Photocomposing.....	5.587	5.987	35	23½¢	3%									
Vacuum frame.....	5.482	5.882	35	23½¢	3%									
Press assistants and feeders:														
1-color:														
Up to 34 inches.....	4.317	4.717	35	23½¢	3%									
34 to 42 inches.....	4.387	4.787	35	23½¢	3%									
42 to 48 inches.....	4.462	4.862	35	23½¢	3%									
48 to 52 inches.....	4.502	4.902	35	23½¢	3%									
52 to 64 inches.....	4.667	5.067	35	23½¢	3%									
Over 64 inches.....	4.702	5.102	35	23½¢	3%									
2-color:														
Up to 52 inches.....	4.702	5.102	35	23½¢	3%									
52 to 64 inches.....	4.742	5.142	35	23½¢	3%									
64 to 71 inches.....	4.777	5.177	35	23½¢	3%									
Over 71 inches.....	4.932	5.332	35	23½¢	3%									
4-color:														
First.....	4.872	5.272	35	23½¢	3%									
Second.....	4.667	5.067	35	23½¢	3%									
<u>Lithography</u> —Continued														
Compositors, hand—daywork.....	4.420	5.087	37½	(5)										
Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	4.580	5.247	37½	(5)										
Machine operators—daywork.....	4.420	5.087	37½	(5)										
Machine operators—nightwork.....	4.580	5.247	37½	(5)										
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....	4.570	5.237	37½	(5)										
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....	4.730	5.397	37½	(5)										
Mailers—daywork.....	3.944	4.851	37½	(5)										
Mailers—nightwork.....	4.091	5.011	37½	(5)										
Photoengravers—daywork.....	3.973	3.973	37½	(5)										
Photoengravers—nightwork.....	4.107	4.107	35	(5)										
Pressmen, web—daywork.....	4.420	5.087	37½	(5)										
Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	4.580	5.247	37½	(5)										

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued**

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities, July 1, 1970-71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970		July 1, 1971				City and job classification	July 1, 1970		July 1, 1971			
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contri- butions to funds <sup>3</sup>		Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contri- butions to funds <sup>3</sup>				
				Insur- ance <sup>4</sup>	Pension				Insur- ance <sup>4</sup>	Pension			
<b>PHOENIX, ARIZ.—Continued</b>													
<b>Newspaper—Continued</b>													
Stereotypers—daywork	\$ 4.420	\$ 5.087	37 1/2	(5)	(5)								
Stereotypers—nightwork	4.580	5.247	37 1/2	(5)	(5)								
<b>Lithography</b>													
Artists	5.171	5.342	37 1/2	-	3%								
Cameramen:													
Halftone	5.228	5.399	37 1/2	-	3%								
Black and white	5.114	5.285	37 1/2	-	3%								
Platemakers	5.028	5.199	37 1/2	-	3%								
Press assistants and feeders:													
1-color	3.924	4.095	37 1/2	-	3%								
2-color	3.995	4.166	37 1/2	-	3%								
Pressmen, offset:													
1-color:													
Up to 19 inches inclusive	4.257	4.428	37 1/2	-	3%								
Up to 28 inches inclusive	4.717	4.888	37 1/2	-	3%								
Up to 47 inches inclusive	5.028	5.199	37 1/2	-	3%								
2-color:	5.256	5.427	37 1/2	-	3%								
Strippers	5.028	5.199	37 1/2	-	3%								
<b>PITTSBURGH, PA.—Continued</b>													
<b>Lithography—Continued</b>													
Pressmen, offset:													
1-color without feeder:													
Up to 14 inches	4.802	5.186	35	40¢	3%								
15 to 26 inches	5.217	5.634	35	40¢	3%								
27 to 30 inches	5.467	5.904	35	40¢	3%								
1-color with feeder:													
26 to 28 inches	4.297	5.721	35	40¢	3%								
29 to 34 inches	5.467	5.904	35	40¢	3%								
35 to 48 inches	5.622	6.072	35	40¢	3%								
49 to 58 inches	5.692	6.147	35	40¢	3%								
Over 58 inches	5.797	6.261	35	40¢	3%								
2-color with feeder:													
20 x 26 inches	5.824	6.290	35	40¢	3%								
22 x 34 inches	5.912	6.385	35	40¢	3%								
25 x 38 inches	6.062	6.547	35	40¢	3%								
30 x 42 inches	6.112	6.601	35	40¢	3%								
2-color with feeder and helper:													
35 to 48 inches	5.912	6.385	35	40¢	3%								
49 to 60 inches	5.982	6.461	35	40¢	3%								
2-color with feeder and tender:													
35 to 48 inches	6.012	6.493	35	40¢	3%								
49 to 60 inches	6.182	6.677	35	40¢	3%								
Over 60 inches	6.307	6.812	35	40¢	3%								
Strippers	5.722	6.180	35	40¢	3%								
<b>PITTSBURGH, PA.</b>													
<b>Book and job</b>													
Bindery women	2.310	2.420	36 1/4	(5)	10¢								
Foreladies	2.590	2.700	36 1/4	(5)	10¢								
Bookbinders	4.180	4.400	36 1/4	(5)	10¢								
Foremen	4.680	4.900	36 1/4	(5)	10¢								
Compositors, hand	4.868	5.090	36 1/4	13 4/5	17¢								
Electrotypes	4.130	4.630	7	35	-								
Machine operators	4.868	5.090	36 1/4	13 4/5	17¢								
Machine tenders (machinists)	4.868	5.090	36 1/4	13 4/5	17¢								
Photoengravers:													
Agreement A	4.840	5.557	35	(5)	3%								
Agreement B	5.080	5.390	35	(5)	2%								
Press assistants and feeders:													
2-color cylinder	3.820	4.020	36 1/4	(5)	10¢								
Cylinder	3.580	3.790	36 1/4	(5)	10¢								
Platen:													
Male	3.280	3.490	36 1/4	(5)	10¢								
Female	2.970	3.160	36 1/4	(5)	10¢								
Pressmen, cylinder	4.497	4.710	36 1/4	(5)	10¢								
2-color:	4.630	4.860	36 1/4	(5)	10¢								
Single-color offset 22 x 36 inches	4.530	4.750	36 1/4	(5)	10¢								
Offset up to 26 inches	4.450	4.670	36 1/4	(5)	10¢								
Web (24 page), first	4.740	4.960	36 1/4	(5)	10¢								
Pressmen, platen	4.400	4.630	36 1/4	(5)	10¢								
<b>Newspaper</b>													
Compositors, hand—daywork	5.125	6.000	35	(5)	8 3/5								
Compositors, hand—nightwork	5.239	6.114	35	(5)	8 3/5								
Machine operators—daywork	5.125	6.000	35	(5)	8 3/5								
Machine operators—nightwork	5.239	6.114	35	(5)	8 3/5								
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	5.125	6.000	35	(5)	8 3/5								
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	5.239	6.114	35	(5)	8 3/5								
Mailers—daywork	4.860	4.860	35	30 2/3	1 1/3								
Mailers—nightwork	4.970	4.970	35	30 2/3	1 1/3								
Photoengravers—daywork	5.325	5.510	35	(5)	3%								
Photoengravers—nightwork	5.468	5.650	35	(5)	3%								
Pressmen, web—daywork	4.967	5.926	35	(5)	19¢								
Pressmen, web—nightwork	5.081	6.069	35	(5)	19¢								
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	5.324	6.426	35	(5)	19¢								
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	5.439	6.569	35	(5)	19¢								
Stereotypers—daywork	4.712	4.712	35	10 7/10	1¢								
Stereotypers—nightwork	4.827	4.827	35	(5)	10 7/10	1¢							
<b>Lithography</b>													
Artists	5.907	6.380	35	40¢	3%								
Cameramen:													
Color	5.907	6.380	35	40¢	3%								
Halftone and line	5.722	6.180	35	40¢	3%								
Platemakers	5.722	6.180	35	40¢	3%								
Press assistants and feeders:													
1-color	4.502	4.862	35	40¢	3%								
2-color:													
Up to 60 inches	4.607	4.976	35	40¢	3%								
Over 60 inches	4.707	5.084	35	40¢	3%								
Vertical const. press 38 and 42 inches	4.697	5.073	35	40¢	3%								
<b>PORVIDENCE, R.I.</b>													
<b>Book and job</b>													
Compositors, hand													
4.000	4.280	37 1/2	(5)	(5)	13 7/10	20¢							
Electrotypes													
4.456	4.814	37 1/2	(5)	(5)	13 7/10	20¢							

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities, July 1, 1970-71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970					City and job classification	July 1, 1971										
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>			Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>							
				Insurance <sup>4</sup>	Pension					Insurance <sup>4</sup>	Pension						
<b>PROVIDENCE, R.I.—Continued</b>																	
<b>Book and job—Continued</b>																	
Machine operators.....	\$ 4.000	\$ 4.280	37½	(5)	13½/10¢	RICHMOND, VA.—Continued	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>							
Machine tenders (machinists).....	4.000	4.280	37½	(5)	13½/10¢	<b>Book and job—Continued</b>	\$	3.800	38¾	(5)	12½/10¢						
Photoengravers.....	5.190	5.190	35	20¢	3%	Machine tenders (machinists).....	(8)										
Pressmen, cylinder.....	3.690	4.000	37½	(5)	13½/10¢	Photoengravers:	\$										
Pressmen, platen.....	3.690	4.000	37½	(5)	13½/10¢	Agreement A.....	5.400	6.300	35	(5)	3%						
<b>Newspaper</b>																	
Compositors, hand—daywork.....	4.973	5.480	37½	21½¢	13½/10¢	Agreement B.....	4.860	5.200	35	(5)	3%						
Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	5.173	5.680	37½	21½¢	13½/10¢	Press assistants and feeders:											
Machine operators—daywork.....	4.973	5.480	37½	21½¢	13½/10¢	Agreement A.....	1.945	1.945	40	(5)	-						
Machine operators—nightwork.....	5.173	5.680	37½	21½¢	13½/10¢	Rotary:											
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....	4.973	5.480	37½	21½¢	13½/10¢	Assistants:											
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....	5.173	5.680	37½	21½¢	13½/10¢	Grade A.....	2.035	2.035	40	(5)	-						
Photoengravers—daywork.....	5.050	5.688	37½	20¢	3%	Grade B.....	1.905	1.905	40	(5)	-						
Gravure.....	6.179	6.690	35	22½¢	1%	Feeders.....	1.805	1.805	40	(5)	-						
Photoengravers—nightwork.....	5.250	5.880	37½	20¢	3%	Agreement B.....	2.676	3.260	38¾	-	-						
Gravure.....	6.614	7.169	33½	23½¢	1%	Agreement C.....	3.010	3.010	37½	(5)	-						
Pressmen, web—daywork.....	5.073	5.576	37½	13½¢	13½/10¢	Pressmen, cylinder:											
Gravure.....	5.152	5.513	37½	13½¢	13½/10¢	Agreement A.....	2.235	2.235	40	(5)	-						
Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	5.193	5.744	37½	13½¢	13½/10¢	Kelly.....	2.815	2.815	40	(5)	-						
Gravure.....	5.272	5.753	37½	10½¢	10½/10¢	Kluge.....	3.050	3.050	40	(5)	-						
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....	5.206	5.710	37½	13½¢	13½/10¢	Rotary.....	2.705	2.705	40	(5)	-						
Gravure.....	5.552	6.059	37½	10½¢	10½/10¢	Agreement B.....	3.260	3.260	38¾	-	-						
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....	5.364	5.879	37½	13½¢	13½/10¢	Agreement C.....											
Gravure.....	5.672	6.179	37½	10½¢	10½/10¢	In-charge.....	3.960	3.960	37½	(5)	-						
Stereotypers—daywork.....	4.912	5.418	37½	13½¢	13½/10¢	Offset.....	3.795	3.795	37½	(5)	-						
Stereotypers—nightwork.....	5.112	5.618	37½	13½¢	13½/10¢	Pressmen, platen.....	2.976	2.976	38¾	-	-						
<b>Lithography</b>																	
Artists.....	5.910	6.550	35	25½/10¢	3%	<b>Newspaper</b>											
Map.....	4.940	5.580	35	25½/10¢	3%	Compositors, hand—daywork.....	4.360	4.360	37½	(5)	(5)						
Retouchers.....	5.580	6.220	35	25½/10¢	3%	Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	4.574	4.574	37½	(5)	(5)						
Cameramen:						Machine operators—daywork.....	4.360	4.360	37½	(5)	(5)						
Color.....	5.910	6.550	35	25½/10¢	3%	Machine operators—nightwork.....	4.574	4.574	37½	(5)	(5)						
Black and white halftone.....	5.340	5.980	35	25½/10¢	3%	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....	4.360	4.360	37½	(5)	(5)						
Black and white line and contact.....	4.950	5.590	35	25½/10¢	3%	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....	4.574	4.574	37½	(5)	(5)						
Platemakers:						Artists.....	4.790	5.029	35	(5)	3%						
Photoconposers.....	5.540	6.180	35	25½/10¢	3%	Cameramen.....	4.790	5.029	35	(5)	3%						
Vacuum frame.....	5.290	5.930	35	25½/10¢	3%	Platemakers.....	4.790	5.029	35	(5)	3%						
Press assistants and feeders:						Strippers.....	4.790	5.029	35	(5)	3%						
1-color:						<b>Lithography</b>											
To 54 inches.....	4.270	4.910	35	25½/10¢	3%	Artists.....	4.790	5.029	35	(5)	3%						
To 58 inches.....	4.410	5.050	35	25½/10¢	3%	Cameramen.....	4.790	5.029	35	(5)	3%						
To 76 inches.....	4.480	5.120	35	25½/10¢	3%	Platemakers.....	4.790	5.029	35	(5)	3%						
2-color:						Strippers.....	4.790	5.029	35	(5)	3%						
To 58 inches.....	4.470	5.110	35	25½/10¢	3%	<b>ROCHESTER, N.Y.</b>											
To 76 inches.....	4.530	5.170	35	25½/10¢	3%	<b>Book and job</b>											
4-color:						Bindery women:											
To 58 inches.....	4.590	5.230	35	25½/10¢	3%	Agreement A.....	2.402	2.617	36¼	11½¢	16½¢						
To 76 inches.....	4.910	5.550	35	25½/10¢	3%	Agreement B.....	2.280	2.900	36¼	12½¢	12½¢						
Pressmen, offset:						Bookbinders:											
1-color:						Agreement A.....	4.343	4.701	36¼	11½¢	16½¢						
To 54 inches.....	5.290	5.930	35	25½/10¢	3%	Agreement B.....	4.000	4.650	36¼	12½¢	12½¢						
To 58 inches.....	5.430	6.070	35	25½/10¢	3%	Compositors, hand:											
To 76 inches.....	5.840	6.480	35	25½/10¢	3%	Agreement A.....	4.366	5.055	36¼	15½¢	16½¢						
2-color:						Agreement B.....	4.281	4.860	36¼	(5)	12½¢						
To 58 inches.....	5.910	6.550	35	25½/10¢	3%	Machine operators:											
To 76 inches; 2-plate						Agreement A.....	4.366	5.055	36¼	15½¢	16½¢						
crabtree.....	6.140	6.780	35	25½/10¢	3%	Agreement B.....	4.281	4.860	36¼	(5)	12½¢						
3-color crabtree.....	6.560	7.200	35	25½/10¢	3%	Machine tenders (machinists):											
4-color:						Agreement A.....	4.366	5.055	36¼	15½¢	16½¢						
To 58 inches.....	6.490	7.130	35	25½/10¢	3%	Mailers.....	4.530	5.130	37½	-	-						
To 76 inches.....	6.970	7.610	35	25½/10¢	3%	Photoengravers.....	5.494	5.494	35	17½¢	3%						
Second:						Press assistants and feeders.....	3.696	4.028	36¼	15½¢	13½¢						
To 58 inches.....	5.290	5.930	35	25½/10¢	3%	Platen:											
To 76 inches.....	5.790	6.430	35	25½/10¢	3%	Hand.....	3.397	3.612	36¼	15½¢	13½¢						
Strippers:						Automatic.....	3.693	4.028	36¼	15½¢	13½¢						
Black and white.....	4.640	5.280	35	25½/10¢	3%	Duplex.....	3.489	3.820	36¼	15½¢	13½¢						
Color.....	5.440	6.080	35	25½/10¢	3%	Offset.....	3.650	3.990	35	15½¢	14½¢						
<b>RICHMOND, VA.</b>																	
<b>Book and job</b>																	
Bindery women.....	2.235	2.385	37½	(5)	-	Pressmen, cylinder:											
Automatic machine.....	2.260	2.410	37½	(5)	-	Agreement A:											
Bookbinders.....	3.520	3.670	37½	(5)	-	Duplex A.....	4.599	4.930	36¼	15½¢	13½¢						
Compositors, hand.....	(8)	3.800	38¾	(5)	12½/10¢	Offset:											
Machine operators.....	(8)	3.800	38¾	(5)	12½/10¢	14 x 20 inches.....	4.446	4.731	35	15½¢	14½¢						
						17 x 22 inches.....	4.815	5.243	35	15½¢	14½¢						
						21 x 28, 22 x 29, and 22 x 34 inches.....	4.829	5.314	35	15½¢	14½¢						
						2-color, 22 x 34, 25 x 38 inches.....	5.066	5.494	35	15½¢	14½¢						

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued**

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities, July 1, 1970-71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970		July 1, 1971		Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup> Insurance <sup>4</sup> Pension	City and job classification	July 1, 1970		July 1, 1971			
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup> Insurance <sup>4</sup> Pension			Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup> Insurance <sup>4</sup> Pension		
<b>ROCHESTER, N.Y.—Continued</b>									<b>ROCHESTER, N.Y.—Continued</b>			
<b>Book and job—Continued</b>									<b>Lithography—Continued</b>			
Pressmen, cylinder—Continued									Pressmen, offset—Continued			
Agreement A—Continued									4-color—Continued			
Offset—Continued									72 inches and over:			
2 Kelly A, B, or C; 2 Kelly No. 1 or 2; 2									First.....	\$ 6,884		
Miehle horizontal or vertical; Miehle unit;									Second.....	6,084		
Miller Simplex, 2 Miller												
Majors 2 cylinders;												
Z M.A.N. Poly.....	\$ 4,345	\$ 4,675	36½	15¼¢	13½¢							
Kelly A or B; Miehle vertical; M.A.N. Poly:												
Little Giant.....	4,167	4,675	36½	15¼¢	13½¢							
Kelly C.....	4,256	4,586	36½	15¼¢	13½¢							
T.W. Miller 21 x 28 inches.....	4,450	4,780	36½	15¼¢	13½¢							
Agreement B:												
Miehle vertical; Kelly B or C.....	3,848	4,330	36½	(5)	12½¢							
Pressmen, platen:												
1 to 3 hand-fed.....	4,167	4,675	36½	15¼¢	13½¢							
2 automatics.....	4,345	4,675	36½	15¼¢	13½¢							
<b>Newspaper</b>									<b>SACRAMENTO, CALIF.</b>			
Compositors, hand—daywork.....	4,866	5,400	37½	(5)	13½¢				Book and job			
Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	5,053	5,613	37½	(5)	13½¢							
Machine operators—daywork.....	4,866	5,400	37½	(5)	13½¢							
Machine operators—nightwork.....	5,053	5,613	37½	(5)	13½¢							
Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork.....	4,866	5,400	37½	(5)	13½¢							
Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork.....	5,053	5,163	37½	(5)	13½¢							
Mailers—daywork.....	4,400	4,986	37½	(5)	13½¢							
Mailers—nightwork.....	4,587	5,200	37½	(5)	13½¢							
Photoengravers—daywork.....	5,253	5,253	37½	(5)	13½¢							
Photoengravers—nightwork.....	5,440	5,440	37½	(5)	13½¢							
Pressmen, web—daywork.....	4,877	5,400	37½	(5)	13½¢							
Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	5,053	5,613	37½	(5)	13½¢							
<b>Newspaper</b>									<b>Newspaper</b>			
Compositors, hand—daywork.....	5,467	6,139	35	(5)	(5)				Compositors, hand—daywork.....			
Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	5,638	6,310	35	(5)	(5)				Compositors, hand—nightwork.....			
Machine operators—daywork.....	5,467	6,139	35	(5)	(5)				Machine operators—daywork.....			
Machine operators—nightwork.....	5,638	6,310	35	(5)	(5)				Machine operators—nightwork.....			
Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork.....	5,610	6,281	35	(5)	(5)				Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork.....			
Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork.....	5,781	6,453	35	(5)	(5)				Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork.....			
Photoengravers—daywork.....	5,564	5,564	35	(5)	(5)				Photoengravers—daywork.....			
Photoengravers—nightwork.....	6,210	6,440	11	33⅓/4	(5)				Photoengravers—nightwork.....			
Pressmen, web—daywork.....	5,639	6,569	35	(5)	(5)				Pressmen, web—daywork.....			
Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	5,817	6,817	35	(5)	(5)				Pressmen, web—nightwork.....			
Pressmen—in-charge—daywork.....	6,391	6,391	35	(5)	(5)				Pressmen—in-charge—daywork.....			
Pressmen—in-charge—nightwork.....	6,569	6,569	35	(5)	(5)				Pressmen—in-charge—nightwork.....			
Stereotypers—daywork.....	5,101	6,014	35	-	-				Stereotypers—daywork.....			
Stereotypers—nightwork.....	5,271	6,186	35	-	-				Stereotypers—nightwork.....			
<b>Lithography</b>									<b>Lithography</b>			
Artists.....	6,284	6,907	35	17½¢	3%				Artists.....	5,583		
Cameramen:									Cameramen:	6,412		
Black and white.....	5,894	6,488	35	17½¢	3%				Black and white.....	35 ¾/10¢		
Color.....	6,284	6,907	35	17½¢	3%				Color.....	5%		
Platemakers.....	5,894	6,488	35	17½¢	3%				Platemakers.....	5,420		
Press assistants and feeders:									Press assistants and feeders:			
1-color: 22 x 34 inches.....	4,714	5,227	35	17½¢	3%				Single-color.....	4,308		
2-color: 22 x 34 inches.....	4,734	5,248	35	17½¢	3%				2-color.....	4,390		
25 x 38 inches and 30 x 39 inches.....	4,784	6,302	35	17½¢	3%				3-color.....	4,406		
35 x 45 inches and 42 x 58 inches.....	4,874	5,398	35	17½¢	3%				4-color.....	4,406		
4-color: 25 x 38 inches and 42 x 58 inches.....	4,934	5,462	35	17½¢	3%				Over 68 inches.....	4,442		
72 inches and over.....	5,104	5,644	35	17½¢	3%				Up to 68 inches.....	4,442		
5-color: 42 x 58 inches: First.....	5,434	5,997	35	17½¢	3%				Up to 76 inches:	4,442		
Second.....	4,764	5,280	35	17½¢	3%				First feeder.....	4,442		
Pressmen, offset:									Second feeder.....	4,406		
1-color.....	5,594	6,169	35	17½¢	3%				Continuous feed.....	4,603		
2-color: 22 x 34 inches.....	5,864	6,457	35	17½¢	3%				4-unit, 8-plate web perfecting, 35 x 22 ¾ inches or larger.....	4,406		
25 x 38 inches.....	5,954	6,554	35	17½¢	3%				Up to 19 inches.....	4,496		
35 x 45 inches.....	5,994	6,597	35	17½¢	3%				Up to 24 inches.....	5,076		
42 x 58 inches.....	6,054	6,884	35	17½¢	3%				Up to 47 inches.....	5,420		
4-color: 25 x 38 inches:									Up to 56 inches.....	5,518		
First.....	6,664	7,313	35	17½¢	3%				Over 56 inches.....	5,583		
Second.....	5,893	6,500	35	17½¢	3%							
42 x 58 inches:												
First.....	6,664	7,313	35	17½¢	3%							
Second.....	5,893	6,500	35	17½¢	3%							

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued**

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities, July 1, 1970-71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970				City and job classification	July 1, 1971				
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>		Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>	
	Insur- ance <sup>4</sup>	Pension	Insur- ance <sup>4</sup>	Pension		Insur- ance <sup>4</sup>	Pension	Insur- ance <sup>4</sup>	Pension	
SACRAMENTO, CALIF.—Continued					ST. LOUIS, MO.—Continued					
Lithography—Continued					Book and job—Continued					
Pressmen, offset					Pressmen, cylinder—Continued					
4-color:					1 or 2 automatic, over 22½ inches up to 38½ inches; 1 or 2 automatic, 38½ inches up to 65 inches; or 2-color auto- matic, 38½ inches but less than 68 inches					
Up to 68 inches:					(8)	\$ 5.370	35	33¾/10¢	10¾/10¢	
First.....	\$ 5.977	6.805	35	35¾/10¢	5%					
Second.....	5.518	6.347	35	35¾/10¢	5%					
Up to and including 73 inches.....	6.272	7.010	35	35¾/10¢	5%					
Over 73 inches.....	6.256	7.084	35	35¾/10¢	5%					
Up to and including 76 inches:					1 2-color automatic cylinder, 38½ inches and under					
Second.....	5.583	6.419	35	35¾/10¢	5%					
5-color:					1 2-color, 68 inches and over					
Up to 68 inches:					(8)	5.440	35	33¾/10¢	10¾/10¢	
First.....	6.256	7.084	35	35¾/10¢	5%					
Second.....	5.665	7.429	35	35¾/10¢	5%					
Up to and including 73 inches.....	6.550	7.543	35	35¾/10¢	5%					
Up to and including 76 inches:					Web:					
Second.....	5.665	6.494	35	35¾/10¢	5%					
4-unit, web, 22½ x 18 inches:					1 auto speed flex-1 or 2 rolls					
First.....	\$ 5.977	6.806	35	35¾/10¢	5%					
Second.....	5.518	6.092	35	35¾/10¢	5%					
Strippers.....	5.420	6.249	35	35¾/10¢	5%					
ST. LOUIS, MO.					1 or 2 rubber plate forms, not over 26 inches					
Book and job					(8)	5.580	35	33¾/10¢	10¾/10¢	
Bindery women.....	2.890	3.090	35	(5)	Offset:					
Bookbinders.....	4.600	4.950	35	20¾/8¢	10¢					
Combination men.....	4.750	5.100	35	20¾/8¢	10¢	Single-color:				
Compositors, hand:						\$ 4.660	5,240	35	33¾/10¢	10¾/10¢
Agreement A.....	5.000	5.450	35	(5)	14 to 19 inches.....					
Agreement B.....	5.115	5.458	35	(5)	19 to 33 inches.....					
Electrotypes.....	4.710	5.000	35	17½/3¢	10¢	36 to 52 inches.....				
Machine operators:					52 to 58 inches.....					
Agreement A.....	5.000	5.450	35	(5)	58 to 77 inches.....					
Agreement B.....	5.115	5.458	35	(5)						
Machine tenders (machinists):					2-color:					
Agreement A.....	5.000	5.450	35	(5)	14 to 35 inches.....					
Agreement B.....	5.115	5.458	35	(5)	35 to 58 inches.....					
Mailers.....	4.786	5.079	37½	(5)	58 to 77 inches.....					
Photoengravers:										
Agreement A.....	5.071	5.292	35	17½/10¢	3%	4-color:				
Agreement B—Rotogravure.....	5.450	5.964	35	(5)	Up to 38 inches inclusive:					
Press assistants and feeders:					First.....	6.500	6,860	35	33¾/10¢	10¾/10¢
2 or 3 hand-fed platen; 2 automatic-fed platen and 1 hand-fed; or 1 automatic- fed job cylinder, 22½ inches and under and 2 hand-fed platens.....					Second.....	5.430	5,950	35	33¾/10¢	10¾/10¢
2 automatic cylinders over 22½ inches up to 38½ inches; 1 or 2 automatic cylinders 38½ inches up to 65 inches inclusive; or 2-color automatic cylinders over 38½ inches but less than 68 inches.....	(8)	3.620	35	33¾/10¢	Over 38 inches up to 77 inches inclusive:					
2-color cylinder, 68 inches and over.....	(8)	4.690	35	33¾/10¢	First.....	(8)	7,160	35	33¾/10¢	10¾/10¢
1 auto speed flex-2 rolls and 1 rubber plate not over 26-inch web.....	(8)	4.750	35	33¾/10¢	Second.....	(8)	6,060	35	33¾/10¢	10¾/10¢
2 rubber plate, not over 26- inch web.....	(8)	4.240	35	33¾/10¢	Pressmen, platen:					
Offset:					1 or 2, hand-fed.....	4,240	4,730	35	33¾/10¢	10¾/10¢
1-color, through 77 inches; 2-color, through 77 inches; 4-color, up to 77 inches; web-fed, 2-unit (4-plate); and 4-unit (8-plate) through 36 inches.....	(8)	4.330	35	33¾/10¢	3 or 4, hand-fed.....	4,480	5,000	35	33¾/10¢	10¾/10¢
Pressmen, cylinder:					Stereotypers:					
1 or 2 automatic, 22½ inches or under; 1 automatic, 22½ inches and under and 2 hand-fed platens; 1 auto- matic job, 22½ inches and under and 1 automatic-fed platen; or 1 new era.....	(8)	5.070	35	33¾/10¢	Agreement A.....	5.290	5,690	37½	-	-
					Agreement B.....	5.370	5,773	37½	(5)	-
					Newspaper					
					Compositors, hand—daywork.....	5,422	5,960	36⅓	(5)	(5)
					Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	5,615	6,153	36⅓	(5)	(5)
					Machine operators—daywork.....	5,422	5,960	36⅓	(5)	(5)
					Machine operators—nightwork.....	5,615	6,153	36⅓	(5)	(5)
					Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork.....	5,422	5,960	36⅓	(5)	(5)
					Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork.....	5,615	6,153	36⅓	(5)	(5)
					Mailers—daywork.....	4,786	5,079	37½	(5)	14¾/10¢
					Mailers—nightwork.....	5,242	5,557	35	(5)	14¾/10¢
					Photoengravers—daywork.....	5,800	6,186	36⅓	(5)	1¾/10¢
					Photoengravers—nightwork.....	6,148	6,548	35	(5)	1¾/10¢
					Pressmen, web—daywork.....	5,300	5,673	37½	(5)	13½/3¢
					Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	5,750	6,150	35	(5)	14¾/10¢
					Pressmen, in-charge—daywork.....	5,567	5,940	37½	(5)	13½/3¢
					Pressmen, in-charge—nightwork.....	6,036	6,436	35	(5)	14¾/10¢
					Stereotypers—daywork.....	5,147	5,547	37½	(5)	-
					Stereotypers—nightwork.....	5,534	5,963	35	(5)	-
					Lithography					
					Artists.....	6,070	6,560	35	9½%	4½%
					Cameramen:					
					Black and white.....	5,660	6,110	35	9½%	4½%
					Color.....	6,200	6,700	35	9½%	4½%
					Platemakers.....	5,660	6,110	35	9½%	4½%
					Press assistants and feeders:					
					1-color:					
					Through 58 inches.....	4,990	5,390	35	9½%	4½%
					59 inches and over.....	5,040	5,440	35	9½%	4½%
					2-color:					
					Through 36 inches.....	4,990	5,390	35	9½%	4½%
					36 inches through 38 inches.....	5,140	5,540	35	9½%	4½%
					Over 38 inches through 58 inches (when running 2- man complement).....	4,990	5,390	35	9½%	4½%
					Over 59 inches.....	5,040	5,440	35	9½%	4½%

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities, July 1, 1970-71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970		July 1, 1971				City and job classification	July 1, 1970		July 1, 1971			
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contri- butions to funds <sup>3</sup>				Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contri- butions to funds <sup>3</sup>		
				Insur- ance <sup>4</sup>	Pension					Insur- ance <sup>4</sup>	Pension		
<b>ST. LOUIS, MO.—Continued</b>													
<u>Lithography—Continued</u>													
Press assistants and feeders—													
Continued	\$	\$						\$	\$				
4-color, through 38 inches	5.040	5.440	35	9 1/4%	4 3/4%		Machine tenders (machinists).....	3.830	4.026	37 3/4	-		
Web-fed	4.990	5.390	35	9 1/4%	4 3/4%		Photoengravers.....	4.347	4.347	37 1/2	-		
Pressmen, offset:							Press assistants and feeders.....	3.238	3.432	38 3/4	10¢		
1-color:							Platen.....	2.955	3.148	38 3/4	10¢		
Through 14 inches.....	4.750	5.130	35	9 1/4%	4 3/4%		Offset.....	3.084	3.277	38 3/4	10¢		
Over 14 inches through							Pressmen, cylinder.....	3.845	4.037	38 3/4	10¢		
36 inches.....	5.540	5.980	35	9 1/4%	4 3/4%		Offset:						
Over 36 inches through							1-color:						
55 inches.....	5.660	6.110	35	9 1/4%	4 3/4%		20 x 30 inches.....	3.845	4.037	38 3/4	10¢		
Over 52 inches through							31 x 42 inches.....	3.909	4.103	38 3/4	10¢		
58 inches.....	5.750	6.210	35	9 1/4%	4 3/4%		Pressmen, platen.....	3.675	3.868	38 3/4	10¢		
Over 58 inches through							<u>Newspaper</u>						
69 inches.....	5.880	6.350	35	9 1/4%	4 3/4%		Compositors, hand—daywork.....	3.933	4.467	37 1/2	(5)		
2-color:							Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	4.080	4.613	37 1/2	(5)		
Through 14 inches.....	5.200	5.620	35	9 1/4%	4 3/4%		Machine operators—daywork.....	3.933	4.467	37 1/2	2 1/2%		
Over 14 inches through							Machine operators—nightwork.....	4.080	4.613	37 1/2	2 1/2%		
36 inches.....	5.880	6.350	35	9 1/4%	4 3/4%		Machine tenders (machinists)—						
Over 36 inches through							daywork.....	3.933	4.467	37 1/2	(5)		
58 inches.....	6.200	6.700	35	9 1/4%	4 3/4%		Machine tenders (machinists)—						
Over 58 inches through							nightwork.....	4.080	4.613	37 1/2	(5)		
76 inches.....	6.270	6.770	35	9 1/4%	4 3/4%		Mailers—daywork.....	3.561	3.695	37 1/2	(5)		
4-color:							Mailers—nightwork.....	3.695	3.828	37 1/2	(5)		
First.....	7.070	7.640	35	9 1/4%	4 3/4%		Photoengravers—daywork.....	4.040	4.373	37 1/2	(5)		
Second.....	5.970	6.450	35	9 1/4%	4 3/4%		Photoengravers—nightwork.....	4.213	4.547	37 1/2	-		
Web-fed:							Pressmen, web—daywork.....	3.933	4.133	37 1/2	(5)		
17 x 26 inches.....	5.620	6.070	35	9 1/4%	4 3/4%		Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	4.080	4.667	37 1/2	6 1/2¢		
22 x 26 inches.....	5.620	6.070	35	9 1/4%	4 3/4%		Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....	4.080	4.280	37 1/2	6 1/2¢		
22 x 34 inches.....	5.790	6.250	35	9 1/4%	4 3/4%		Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....	4.613	4.813	37 1/2	6 1/2¢		
Strippers.....	5.660	6.110	35	9 1/4%	4 3/4%		Stereotypers—daywork.....	3.930	4.066	37 1/2	-		
							Stereotypers—nightwork.....	4.080	4.213	37 1/2	-		
<b>ST. PAUL, MINN.</b>													
(Scales listed under Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.)													
<b>SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH</b>													
<u>Book and job</u>													
Compositors, hand.....	3.800	4.050	40	-	-		<u>Lithography</u>						
Machine operators.....	3.800	4.050	40	-	-		Artists.....	3.832	6.3832	38 3/4	-		
Photoengravers.....	4.770	4.770	35	-	-		Cameramen.....	3.832	6.3832	38 3/4	-		
<u>Newspaper</u>							Platemakers.....	3.832	6.3832	38 3/4	-		
Compositors, hand—daywork.....	4.440	5.050	36 1/4	(5)	(5)		Press assistants and feeders:						
Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	4.564	5.170	36 1/4	(5)	(5)		Web.....	3.444	6.3444	38 3/4	-		
Machine operators—daywork.....	4.440	5.050	36 1/4	(5)	(5)		Sheet-fed.....	3.353	6.353	38 3/4	-		
Machine operators—nightwork.....	4.564	5.170	36 1/4	(5)	(5)		Pressmen, offset:						
Machine tenders (machinists)—							Job.....	3.832	6.3832	38 3/4	-		
daywork.....	4.584	5.188	36 1/4	(5)	(5)		Sheet-fed:						
nightwork.....	4.704	5.308	36 1/4	(5)	(5)		Up to 30 inches.....	3.832	6.3832	38 3/4	-		
Mailers—daywork.....	4.212	4.763	36 1/4	(5)	(5)		Over 30 inches.....	3.950	6.3950	38 3/4	-		
Mailers—nightwork.....	4.280	4.832	36 1/4	(5)	(5)		Web:						
Photoengravers—daywork.....	4.653	4.653	36 1/4	(5)	(5)		First.....	4.122	6.4122	38 3/4	-		
Photoengravers—nightwork.....	4.791	4.791	36 1/4	(5)	(5)		Second.....	3.832	6.3832	38 3/4	-		
Pressmen, web—daywork.....	4.384	4.935	36 1/4	(5)	(5)		Strippers.....	3.832	6.3832	38 3/4	-		
Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	4.522	5.073	36 1/4	(5)	(5)		<b>SAN DIEGO, CALIF.</b>						
Pressmen, web—in-charge—daywork.....	4.729	5.624	36 1/4	(5)	(5)		<u>Book and job</u>						
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....	4.867	5.762	36 1/4	(5)	(5)		Bindery women.....	3.445	3.809	35	23 7/10¢		
Stereotypers—daywork.....	4.410	4.935	36 1/4	(5)	(5)		Bookbinders.....	5.140	5.643	35	23 7/10¢		
Stereotypers—nightwork.....	4.487	5.073	36 1/4	(5)	(5)		Compositors, hand.....	4.933	5.143	35	20¢		
<u>Lithography</u>							Machine operators.....	4.933	5.143	35	20¢		
Cameramen.....	4.550	5.230	13 37 1/2	18 7/5¢	3%		Machine tenders (machinists).....	5.136	5.143	35	-		
Platemakers.....	4.460	4.800	13 37 1/2	18 7/5¢	3%		Photoengravers.....	5.257	5.528	35	(5)		
Pressmen, offset:							Press assistants and feeders.....	4.231	4.610	35	22 7/10¢		
1-color:							Platen.....	3.851	4.181	35	14 3/10¢		
14 x 20 inches.....	3.590	4.000	13 37 1/2	18 7/5¢	3%		Pressmen, cylinder.....	4.850	5.286	35	22 7/10¢		
17 x 22 inches.....	3.890	4.430	13 37 1/2	18 7/5¢	3%		Offset.....	4.707	5.130	35	14 3/10¢		
21 x 28 inches.....	3.990	4.530	13 37 1/2	18 7/5¢	3%		Pressmen, platen.....	5.184	5.514	35	22 7/10¢		
22 x 34 inches.....	4.290	4.960	13 37 1/2	18 7/5¢	3%		Stereotypers:						
2-color:							Agreement A.....	5.429	5.607	35	11 1/2¢		
To 59 inches.....	4.810	5.400	13 37 1/2	18 7/5¢	3%		Agreement B.....	4.571	5.607	35	-		
Strippers.....	4.250	5.060	13 37 1/2	18 7/5¢	3%		<u>Newspaper</u>						
<b>SAN ANTONIO, TEX.</b>							Compositors, hand—daywork.....	5.142	5.571	35	22 7/5¢		
<u>Book and job</u>							Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	5.321	5.750	35	20¢		
Compositors, hand.....	3.830	4.026	37 3/4	-	2%		Machine operators—daywork.....	5.142	5.571	35	22 7/5¢		
Machine operators.....	3.830	4.026	37 3/4	-	2%		Machine operators—nightwork.....	5.321	5.750	35	20¢		

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued**

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities. July 1, 1970-71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970		July 1, 1971		City and job classification	July 1, 1970		July 1, 1971		
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>		Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>	
	Insur- ance <sup>4</sup>	Pension					Insur- ance <sup>4</sup>	Pension		
<b>SAN DIEGO, CALIF.—Continued</b>										
Newspaper—Continued										
Mailers—daywork.....	\$ 4.899	\$ 5.470	35	-	-					
Mailers—nightwork.....	5.077	5.648	35	-	-					
Pressmen, web—daywork.....	5.143	5.571	35	21½¢	14½¢					
Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	5.320	5.750	35	21½¢	14½¢					
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....	5.643	6.142	35	21½¢	14½¢					
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....	5.926	6.321	35	21½¢	14½¢					
Stereotypers—daywork.....	5.143	5.607	35	11½¢	-					
Stereotypers—nightwork.....	5.322	5.785	35	11½¢	-					
Lithography										
Artists:										
Agreement A.....	6.229	6.570	35	23¢	3%					
Agreement B.....	6.227	6.570	35	23¢	-					
Cameramen:										
Agreement A:										
Black and white.....	6.170	6.456	35	23¢	3%					
Color.....	6.285	6.570	35	23¢	3%					
Agreement B:										
Black and white.....	6.170	6.513	35	23¢	-					
Color.....	6.285	6.627	35	23¢	-					
Platemakers:										
Agreement A.....	6.085	6.370	35	23¢	3%					
Agreement B.....	6.085	6.424	35	23¢	-					
Press assistants and feeders:										
1-color.....	4.726	5.154	35	23¢	3%					
2-color.....	4.797	5.226	35	23¢	3%					
4-color.....	4.811	5.240	35	23¢	3%					
Up to 76 inches.....	4.881	5.310	35	23¢	3%					
Pressmen, offset:										
1-color:										
Up to 28 inches inclusive.....	5.942	6.227	35	23¢	3%					
Up to 47 inches inclusive.....	6.085	6.370	35	23¢	3%					
Up to 56 inches inclusive.....	6.170	6.456	35	23¢	3%					
Over 56 inches.....	6.227	6.513	35	23¢	3%					
2-color:										
Up to 58 inches inclusive.....	6.313	6.598	35	23¢	3%					
59 to 65 inches inclusive.....	6.455	6.741	35	23¢	3%					
4-color:										
Up to 68 inches inclusive:										
First.....	6.513	6.799	35	23¢	3%					
Second.....	6.170	6.456	35	23¢	3%					
69 to 73 inches inclusive:										
First.....	6.780	7.067	35	23¢	3%					
Second.....	6.313	6.599	35	23¢	3%					
76 inches:										
First.....	6.799	6.799	35	23¢	3%					
Second.....	6.377	6.456	35	23¢	3%					
Strippers:										
Agreement A.....	6.085	6.370	35	23¢	3%					
Agreement B.....	6.085	6.424	35	23¢	-					
<b>SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.</b>										
Book and job										
Bindery women.....	3.411	3.890	35	33½¢	21½¢					
Bookbinders.....	5.010	5.717	35	33½¢	21½¢					
Compositors, hand:										
Agreement A.....	5.357	6.121	35	34½¢	25¢					
Agreement B.....	5.714	5.714	35	28½¢	22½¢					
Electrotypes.....	5.370	5.800	35	34½¢	17½¢					
Machine operators:										
Agreement A.....	5.357	6.121	35	34½¢	25¢					
Agreement B.....	5.714	5.714	35	28½¢	22½¢					
Machine tenders (machinists):										
Agreement A.....	5.357	6.121	35	34½¢	25¢					
Agreement B.....	5.714	5.714	35	28½¢	22½¢					
Offset:										
1-color:										
Up to 19 inches.....	5.075	5.075	35	28½¢	3%					
20 to 25 inches.....	5.723	5.723	35	28½¢	3%					
26 to 31 inches.....	5.851	5.851	35	28½¢	3%					
32 to 36 inches.....	6.028	6.028	35	28½¢	3%					
37 to 50 inches.....	6.028	6.028	35	28½¢	3%					
51 inches and over.....	6.028	6.028	35	28½¢	3%					
2-color:										
Up to 19 inches.....	5.236	5.236	35	28½¢	3%					
20 to 25 inches.....	5.851	5.851	35	28½¢	3%					

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities, July 1, 1970-71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970				July 1, 1971				City and job classification	July 1, 1970				July 1, 1971			
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>		Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>		Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>		
					Insurance <sup>4</sup>	Pension				Insurance <sup>4</sup>	Pension				Insurance <sup>4</sup>	Pension	
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.—Continued																	
Lithography—Continued																	
Pressmen, offset—Continued																	
4-unit web, 35 or 36 x 22½ inches:																	
First.....	5.846	6.675	35	35½ <sup>10</sup> ¢	5%												
Second.....	5.420	6.249	35	35½ <sup>10</sup> ¢	5%												
4-unit web, 8-plate perfecting, 35 x 22¼ inches or larger:																	
First.....	6.272	6.806	35	35½ <sup>10</sup> ¢	5%												
Second.....	5.583	5.583	35	35½ <sup>10</sup> ¢	5%												
Strippers.....	5.420	6.249	35	35½ <sup>10</sup> ¢	5%												
SCRANTON, PA.																	
Book and job																	
Bindery women.....	2.609	2.859	37½	(5)	(5)												
Bookbinders.....	3.866	4.017	37½	(5)	(5)												
Machine.....	3.940	4.090	37½	(5)	(5)												
Compositors, hand.....	4.193	4.890	37½	(5)	(5)												
Machine operators.....	4.193	4.890	37½	(5)	(5)												
Machinist-operators.....	4.200	4.970	37½	(5)	(5)												
Mailers:																	
Agreement A.....	3.150	3.400	37½	(5)	(5)												
Agreement B.....	2.707	2.707	37½	(5)	(5)												
Press assistants and feeders.....	3.523	3.730	37½	(5)	-												
Z-color or perfector.....	3.583	3.780	37½	(5)	-												
Pressmen, cylinder:																	
2-color perfector.....	4.313	4.513	37½	(5)	-												
1 or 2 presses to 56 inches.....	4.196	4.396	37½	(5)	-												
Pressmen, platen.....	3.838	4.396	37½	(5)	-												
Newspaper																	
Compositors, hand—daywork.....	4.951	5.500	36½	(5)	(5)												
Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	5.089	5.640	36½	(5)	(5)												
Machine operators—daywork.....	4.951	5.500	36½	(5)	(5)												
Machinist-operators.....	4.951	5.500	36½	(5)	(5)												
Machine operators—nightwork.....	5.089	5.640	36½	(5)	(5)												
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....	5.031	5.610	36½	(5)	(5)												
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....	5.119	5.750	36½	(5)	(5)												
Mailers—daywork.....	4.456	5.007	35	(5)	(5)												
Mailers—nightwork.....	4.588	6.137	35	(5)	(5)												
Pressmen, web—daywork.....	4.950	5.500	36½	(5)	-												
Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	5.170	5.800	35	(5)	-												
Stereotypers—daywork.....	4.951	5.510	36½	(5)	(5)												
Stereotypers—nightwork.....	5.165	5.764	35	(5)	(5)												
Lithography																	
Artists.....																	
Cameramen.....																	
Platemakers.....																	
Press assistants and feeders:																	
1-color.....																	
Multicolor.....																	
4-color.....																	
5-color.....																	
Pressmen, offset:																	
1-color:																	
14 x 20 inches; 36 x 48 inches.....																	
20 x 41 inches.....																	
41 x 61 inches.....																	
4-color:																	
25 x 38 inches.....																	
43 x 60 inches.....																	
5-color:																	
43 x 60 inches.....																	
Strippers:																	
SHREVEPORT, LA.																	
Book and job																	
Compositors, hand.....																	
Machine operators.....																	
Machine tenders (machinists).....																	
Newspaper																	
Compositors, hand—daywork.....																	
Compositors, hand—nightwork.....																	
Machine operators—daywork.....																	
Machine operators—nightwork.....																	
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....																	
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....																	
Mailers—daywork.....																	
Mailers—nightwork.....																	
SOUTH BEND, IND.																	
Book and job																	
Bindery women.....																	
Bookbinders.....																	

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued**

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities, July 1, 1970-71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970		July 1, 1971				City and job classification	July 1, 1970		July 1, 1971			
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>		Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>		Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>
				Insurance <sup>4</sup>	Pension				Insurance <sup>4</sup>	Pension			
<b>SOUTH BEND, IND.—Continued</b>													
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>													
Compositors, hand:	\$	\$											
Agreement A-----	4.390	4.800	39	(5)	20¢								
Agreement B-----	4.280	4.680	14 40	(5)	20¢								
Machine operators:													
Agreement A-----	4.390	4.800	39	(5)	20¢								
Agreement B-----	4.280	4.680	14 40	(5)	20¢								
Machine tenders (machinists):													
Agreement A-----	4.390	4.800	39	(5)	20¢								
Agreement B-----	4.280	4.680	14 40	(5)	20¢								
Press assistants and feeders:													
Cylinder or rotary, 2-color-----	4.120	4.530	38 3/4	9¢	13¢								
Offset:													
1-color, over 21 inches-----	4.120	4.530	38 3/4	9¢	13¢								
2-color:													
38 inches or under-----	4.280	4.690	38 3/4	9¢	13¢								
2 over 31 inches-----	4.280	4.690	38 3/4	9¢	13¢								
Pressmen, cylinder:													
21 inches or under-----	4.330	4.740	38 3/4	9¢	13¢								
1-color, over 21 inches-----	4.480	4.890	38 3/4	9¢	13¢								
2-color-----	4.630	5.040	38 3/4	9¢	13¢								
Offset:													
1-color:													
21 inches or under-----	4.330	4.740	38 3/4	9¢	13¢								
22 to 31 inches-----	4.480	4.890	38 3/4	9¢	13¢								
Over 31 inches-----	4.580	4.990	38 3/4	9¢	13¢								
2-color:													
38 inches or under-----	4.780	5.190	38 3/4	9¢	13¢								
Pressmen, platen-----	4.330	4.740	38 3/4	9¢	13¢								
<u>Newspaper</u>													
Compositors, hand—daywork-----	4.930	6 4.930	37 1/2	(5)	6 2/3¢								
Compositors, hand—nightwork-----	5.105	6 5.105	37 1/2	(5)	6 2/3¢								
Machine operators—daywork-----	4.930	6 4.930	37 1/2	(5)	6 2/3¢								
Machine operators—nightwork-----	5.105	6 5.105	37 1/2	(5)	6 2/3¢								
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork-----	5.030	6 5.030	37 1/2	(5)	6 2/3¢								
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork-----	5.230	6 5.230	37 1/2	(5)	6 2/3¢								
Stereotypers—daywork-----	4.930	6 4.930	37 1/2	(5)	6 2/3¢								
Stereotypers—nightwork-----	5.105	6 5.105	37 1/2	(5)	6 2/3¢								
<u>Lithography</u>													
Artists-----	5.310	5.600	35	(5)	3%								
Cameramen:													
Black and white-----	5.310	5.600	35	(5)	3%								
Process color-----	5.310	5.600	35	(5)	3%								
Platemakers-----	5.310	5.600	35	(5)	3%								
Pressmen, offset:													
1-color:													
19 inches and under-----	4.850	5.050	35	(5)	3%								
20 to 29 inches inclusive-----	5.190	5.490	35	(5)	3%								
30 to 42 inches inclusive-----	5.240	5.490	35	(5)	3%								
Over 42 inches-----	5.330	5.630	35	(5)	3%								
Strippers-----	5.310	5.600	35	(5)	3%								
<b>SPOKANE, WASH.</b>													
<u>Book and job</u>													
Bindery women-----	2.820	3.087	37 1/2	(5)	13 1/3¢								
Bookbinders-----	4.501	4.768	37 1/2	(5)	13 1/3¢								
Compositors, hand-----	4.634	4.900	37 1/2	(5)	-								
Machine operators-----	4.634	4.900	37 1/2	(5)	-								
Machinist-operators-----	4.740	5.008	37 1/2	(5)	-								
Press assistants and feeders-----	3.338	3.872	37 1/2	(5)	13 1/3¢								
Pressmen, cylinder-----	4.325	4.768	37 1/2	(5)	13 1/3¢								
Pressmen, platen-----	4.325	4.768	37 1/2	(5)	13 1/3¢								
<u>Newspaper</u>													
Compositors, hand—daywork-----	5.035	6 5.035	36 1/4	-	-								
Compositors, hand—nightwork-----	5.200	6 5.200	36 1/4	-	-								
Machine operators—daywork-----	5.035	6 5.035	36 1/4	-	-								
Machine operators—nightwork-----	5.200	6 5.200	36 1/4	-	-								
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork-----	5.035	6 5.035	36 1/4	-	-								
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork-----	5.200	6 5.200	36 1/4	-	-								
Mailers—daywork-----	4.636	6 4.636	37 1/2	-	-								
Mailers—nightwork-----	4.796	6 4.796	37 1/2	-	-								
Pressmen, web—daywork-----	5.013	6 5.013	36 1/2	-	-								
Pressmen, web—nightwork-----	5.179	6 5.179	36 1/2	-	-								
<u>Lithography</u>													
Artists:													
Agreement A-----	5.330	6.020	35	(5)	27 9/10¢								
Agreement B-----	5.514	5.800	35	(5)	3%								
Cameramen:													
Agreement A:													
Line or contact-----	4.521	4.881	35	(5)	3%								
Black and white halftone-----	5.055	5.416	35	(5)	3%								
Agreement B:													
Black and white-----	4.790	5.480	35	(5)	3%								
Color-----	5.330	6.020	35	(5)	3%								
Agreement C:													
Black and white-----	4.971	5.247	35	(5)	3%								
Color-----	5.514	5.800	35	(5)	3%								

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued**

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities. July 1, 1970-71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970					City and job classification	July 1, 1971					
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>			Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>		
				Insurance <sup>4</sup>	Pension					Insurance <sup>4</sup>	Pension	
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.—Continued						SYRACUSE, N. Y.—Continued						
Lithography—Continued						Book and job—Continued						
Platemakers:						Photoengravers.....	\$ 5.214	\$ 5.529	35	(5)	1%	
Agreement A:	\$ 5.055	\$ 5.416	35	(5)	3%	Pressmen, cylinder.....	4.107	6.4107	37½	10¢		
Photocomposing.....	5.055	5.416	35	(5)	3%	Offset.....	4.320	6.4320	37½	10¢		
Finishers.....	4.930	5.290	35	(5)	3%	Pressmen, platen.....	3.840	6.3840	37½	(5)	10¢	
Agreement B.....	4.790	5.480	35	27½ <sup>10¢</sup>	3%							
Agreement C.....	4.971	5.257	35	(5)	3%							
Press assistants and feeders:						Newspaper						
Agreement A:						Compositors, hand—daywork.....	4.473	5.007	37½	10½ <sup>10¢</sup>	6½ <sup>3</sup> ¢	
1-color.....	4.221	4.581	35	(5)	3%	Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	4.580	5.140	37½	10½ <sup>10¢</sup>	6½ <sup>3</sup> ¢	
2-color:						Machine operators—daywork.....	4.473	5.007	37½	10½ <sup>10¢</sup>	6½ <sup>3</sup> ¢	
To 38 inches.....	4.285	4.646	35	(5)	3%	Machine operators—nightwork.....	4.580	5.140	37½	10½ <sup>10¢</sup>	6½ <sup>3</sup> ¢	
To 58 inches.....	4.442	4.803	35	(5)	3%	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....	4.473	5.007	37½	10½ <sup>10¢</sup>	6½ <sup>3</sup> ¢	
4-color:						Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....	4.580	5.140	37½	10½ <sup>10¢</sup>	6½ <sup>3</sup> ¢	
To 40 inches.....	4.480	4.840	35	(5)	3%	Mailers—daywork.....	4.093	6.4093	37½	(5)	(5)	
Over 40 inches to 64 inches:						Mailers—nightwork.....	4.200	6.4200	37½	(5)	(5)	
First feeder.....	4.584	4.944	35	(5)	3%	Photoengravers—daywork.....	5.120	5.440	37½	(5)	-	
Second feeder.....	4.111	4.471	35	(5)	3%	Photoengravers—nightwork.....	5.267	5.586	37½	(5)	-	
Web:						Pressmen, web—daywork.....	4.289	6.4289	37½	(5)	15¢	
First feeder.....	4.765	5.126	35	(5)	3%	Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	4.596	6.4596	35	(5)	15¢	
Second feeder.....	4.622	4.983	35	(5)	3%	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....	4.456	6.4456	37½	(5)	15¢	
Agreement B:						Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....	4.775	6.4775	35	(5)	15¢	
1- or 2-color:						Stereotypers—daywork.....	4.480	6.4566	37½	8½ <sup>3</sup> ¢	(5)	
42 x 58 inches.....	3.880	4.500	35	27½ <sup>10¢</sup>	3%	Stereotypers—nightwork.....	4.800	6.4892	35	9½ <sup>10¢</sup>	(5)	
52 x 76 inches.....	3.960	4.580	35	27½ <sup>10¢</sup>	3%							
4-color:						Lithography						
42 x 58 inches.....	3.990	4.610	35	27½ <sup>10¢</sup>	3%	Artists.....	5.900	6.330	35	30½ <sup>10¢</sup>	3%	
52 x 76 inches.....	4.090	4.710	35	27½ <sup>10¢</sup>	3%	Cameramen:						
Pressmen, offset:						Color.....	5.970	6.400	35	30½ <sup>10¢</sup>	3%	
Agreement A:						Line and halftone.....	5.400	5.830	35	30½ <sup>10¢</sup>	3%	
1-color:						Platemakers:						
To 25 inches.....	4.918	5.279	35	(5)	3%	Photocomposers.....	5.520	6.010	35	30½ <sup>10¢</sup>	3%	
To 38 inches.....	5.075	5.436	35	(5)	3%	Vacuum frame.....	5.340	5.830	35	30½ <sup>10¢</sup>	3%	
To 58 inches.....	5.280	5.640	35	(5)	3%	Press assistants and feeders:						
2-color:						Single-color.....	4.430	4.860	35	30½ <sup>10¢</sup>	3%	
To 38 inches.....	5.407	5.767	35	(5)	3%	2-color:						
To 58 inches.....	5.721	6.081	35	(5)	3%	Up to 42 inches.....	4.520	4.950	35	30½ <sup>10¢</sup>	3%	
4-color:						Up to 48 inches.....	4.700	5.130	35	30½ <sup>10¢</sup>	3%	
To 40 inches:						Single-color:						
First.....	6.194	6.554	35	(5)	3%	10 x 14 inches.....	4.470	4.900	35	30½ <sup>10¢</sup>	3%	
Second.....	5.337	5.697	35	(5)	3%	Up to 20 inches.....	4.650	5.080	35	30½ <sup>10¢</sup>	3%	
Over 40 to 64 inches:						Up to 25 inches.....	5.220	5.650	35	30½ <sup>10¢</sup>	3%	
First.....	6.568	6.929	35	(5)	3%	Up to 48 inches.....	5.330	5.760	35	30½ <sup>10¢</sup>	3%	
Second.....	5.471	5.831	35	(5)	3%	2-color:						
Roll-fed (web) 8-plate cylinders (perfecting) single 36 x 22½ inches web with folder:						23 x 35 inches.....	5.670	6.100	35	30½ <sup>10¢</sup>	3%	
First.....	6.621	6.983	35	(5)	3%	Up to 42 inches.....	5.760	6.190	35	30½ <sup>10¢</sup>	3%	
Second.....	5.621	5.983	35	(5)	3%	Up to 48 inches.....	6.050	6.480	35	30½ <sup>10¢</sup>	3%	
Agreement B:						Strippers:						
1-color:						Color.....	5.580	6.010	35	30½ <sup>10¢</sup>	3%	
29 x 42 inches.....	4.630	5.320	35	27½ <sup>10¢</sup>	3%	Black and white.....	5.400	5.830	35	30½ <sup>10¢</sup>	3%	
42 x 58 inches.....	4.690	5.380	35	27½ <sup>10¢</sup>	3%	TAMPA, F.L.A.						
Varnish.....	4.880	5.570	35	27½ <sup>10¢</sup>	3%	Book and job						
52 x 76 inches.....	5.480	6.170	35	27½ <sup>10¢</sup>	3%	Compositors, hand.....	3.200	3.375	40	-	-	
Varnish.....	5.190	5.880	35	27½ <sup>10¢</sup>	3%	Machine operators.....	3.200	3.375	40	-	-	
4-color:						Machine tenders (machinists).....	3.200	3.375	40	-	-	
42 x 58 inches:						Photoengravers:						
First.....	6.010	6.700	35	27½ <sup>10¢</sup>	3%	Agreement A.....	4.420	4.740	37½	-	-	
Second.....	5.230	5.920	35	27½ <sup>10¢</sup>	3%	Agreement B.....	4.420	4.420	37½	-	-	
52 x 76 inches:						Pressmen, cylinder.....	2.800	3.750	40	-	-	
First.....	6.260	6.950	35	27½ <sup>10¢</sup>	3%	Pressmen, platen.....	2.800	3.750	40	-	-	
Second.....	5.480	6.170	35	27½ <sup>10¢</sup>	3%	Stereotypers.....	4.160	4.160	37½	-	-	
Strippers:												
Agreement A:						Newspaper						
Black and white.....	4.678	5.039	35	(5)	3%	Compositors, hand—daywork.....	4.160	4.320	37½	-	-	
Color.....	5.055	5.416	35	(5)	3%	Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	4.320	4.480	37½	-	-	
Agreement B.....	4.790	5.480	35	27½ <sup>10¢</sup>	3%	Machine operators—daywork.....	4.160	4.320	37½	-	-	
Agreement C.....	4.971	5.257	35	(5)	3%	Machine operators—nightwork.....	4.320	4.480	37½	-	-	
SYRACUSE, N. Y.						Machine operators—nightwork.....	4.320	4.480	37½	-	-	
Book and job						Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....	4.160	4.320	37½	-	-	
Bindery women.....	2.219	2.390	40	(5)	(5)	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....	4.320	4.480	37½	-	-	
Bookbinders.....	2.690	2.860	40	(5)	(5)	Mailers—daywork.....	3.840	4.080	37½	-	-	
Compositors, hand.....	4.693	5.173	37½	(5)	24¢	Mailers—nightwork.....	4.000	4.240	37½	-	-	
Electrotypes.....	4.314	4.886	35	(5)	-	Photoengravers—daywork.....	4.346	4.586	37½	-	-	
Machine operators.....	4.693	5.173	37½	(6)	24¢	Photoengravers—nightwork.....	4.506	4.746	37½	-	-	
Machinists.....	4.693	5.173	37½	(5)	24¢	Pressmen, web—daywork.....	4.160	4.320	37½	-	-	
Mailers.....	4.093	4.093	37½	(5)	(5)	Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	4.320	4.480	37½	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued**

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities. July 1, 1970-71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970			July 1, 1971			City and job classification	July 1, 1970			July 1, 1971											
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>		Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>		Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Pension										
Insur- ance <sup>4</sup>		Pension																				
<b>TAMPA, FLA.—Continued</b>																						
<b>Newspaper—Continued</b>																						
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....	\$ 4.560	\$ 4.720	37½	-	-		Strippers:	\$ 5.280	\$ 5.280	35	22½¢	3%										
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....	4.720	4.880	37½	-	-		Agreement A.....	5.280	5.280	35	22½¢	3%										
Stereotypers—daywork.....	4.160	4.400	37½	-	-		Agreement B.....	5.280	5.280	35	22½¢	3%										
Stereotypers—nightwork.....	4.320	4.560	37½	-	-		Color.....	4.970	4.970	35	22½¢	3%										
<b>Lithography</b>																						
Cameramen.....	3.825	4.050	40	-	-		TOPEKA, KANS.															
<b>TOLEDO, OHIO</b>																						
<b>Book and job</b>																						
Bindery women.....	2.480	2.780	37½	-	14¢		Bindery women.....	2.795	2.964	37½	-	-										
Bookbinders.....	3.610	3.910	37½	-	14¢		Bookbinders.....	4.300	4.560	37½	-	-										
Combination.....	3.800	4.100	37½	-	14¢		Compositors, hand.....	4.300	4.560	37½	-	-										
Compositors, hand:							Electrotypes.....	4.680	4.960	37½	(5)	13½¢										
Agreement A.....	4.460	5.000	37½	10¢	14½¢		Machine operators.....	4.300	4.560	37½	-	-										
Agreement B.....	4.720	5.462	7 36½	10½	17½¢		Machine tenders (machinists).....	4.300	4.560	37½	-	-										
Electrotypes.....	4.276	4.830	36½	(5)	-		Press assistants and feeders.....	3.710	3.930	37½	-	-										
Machine operators:							Platen.....	3.270	3.470	37½	-	-										
Agreement A.....	4.460	5.000	37½	10¢	14½¢		Pressmen, cylinder.....	4.300	4.560	37½	-	-										
Agreement B.....	4.720	5.462	7 36½	10½	17½¢		Pressmen, platen.....	4.300	4.560	37½	-	-										
Offset:							<b>Newspaper</b>															
1-color:							Compositors, hand—daywork.....	4.333	4.733	37½	(5)	16½¢										
To 20 inches.....	4.360	4.900	37½	7½	13½¢		Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	4.493	4.893	37½	(5)	16½¢										
21 x 38 inches.....	4.460	5.000	37½	7½	13½¢		Mailers—daywork.....	4.140	4.140	37½	-	-										
2-color:							Mailers—nightwork.....	4.270	4.270	37½	-	-										
To 20 inches.....	4.460	5.000	37½	7½	13½¢		Photoengravers—daywork.....	4.670	4.946	37½	18¢	-										
21 x 38 inches.....	4.560	5.100	37½	7½	13½¢		Photoengravers—nightwork.....	4.830	5.102	37½	18¢	-										
Pressmen, platen.....	4.360	4.900	37½	7½	13½¢		Pressmen, web—daywork.....	4.333	4.333	37½	14½¢	13½¢										
Stereotypers.....	5.292	5.390	37½	(5)	(5)		Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	4.450	4.450	37½	14½¢	13½¢										
<b>Newspaper</b>																						
Compositors, hand—daywork.....	5.200	5.517	36½	43¢	16½¢		Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....	4.466	4.466	37½	14½¢	13½¢										
Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	5.386	5.703	36½	43¢	16½¢		Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....	4.620	4.620	37½	14½¢	13½¢										
Machine operators—daywork.....	5.200	5.517	36½	43¢	16½¢		Stereotypers—daywork.....	4.333	4.738	37½	(5)	13½¢										
Machine operators—nightwork.....	5.386	5.703	36½	43¢	16½¢		Stereotypers—nightwork.....	4.493	4.889	37½	(5)	13½¢										
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....	5.200	5.517	36½	43¢	16½¢		<b>TRENTON, N.J.</b>															
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....	5.386	5.703	36½	43¢	16½¢		Book and job															
Mailers—daywork.....	4.882	5.200	36½	39½	16½¢		Compositors, hand.....	4.407	4.758	37½	(5)	13½¢										
Mailers—nightwork.....	5.060	5.370	36½	39½	16½¢		Machine operators.....	4.407	4.758	37½	(5)	13½¢										
Photoengravers—daywork.....	5.630	6.530	36½	33¢	19½¢		Machine tenders (machinists).....	4.673	5.024	37½	(5)	13½¢										
Photoengravers—nightwork.....	5.820	6.820	36½	33¢	19½¢		Press assistants and feeders.....	3.572	3.847	37½	(5)	-										
Pressmen, web—daywork.....	5.096	5.410	36½	40½	15½¢		Pressmen, cylinder.....	4.406	4.681	37½	(5)	-										
Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	5.457	5.790	35	41½	15½¢		Offset:															
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....	5.410	5.720	36½	40½	15½¢		1-color:															
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....	5.771	6.100	35	41½	15½¢		17 x 22 through															
Stereotypers—daywork.....	4.960	5.270	37½	8½	3½¢		22 x 34 inches.....	4.512	4.787	37½	(5)	(5)										
Stereotypers—nightwork.....	5.493	5.820	35	9½	3½¢		2-color:															
<b>Lithography</b>																						
Artists:							22 x 36 inches.....	4.912	5.187	37½	(5)	(5)										
Agreement A.....	5.300	5.300	35	22½	3%		<b>Newspaper</b>															
Provers.....	5.280	5.280	35	22½	3%		Compositors, hand—daywork.....	4.413	4.693	37½	(5)	13½¢										
Agreement B.....	5.300	5.300	35	22½	3%		Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	4.573	4.853	37½	(5)	13½¢										
Provers.....	5.280	5.280	35	22½	3%		Machine operators—daywork.....	4.413	4.693	37½	(5)	13½¢										
Cameramen:							Machine operators—nightwork.....	4.573	4.853	37½	(5)	13½¢										
Agreement A:							Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....	4.679	4.959	37½	(5)	13½¢										
Color.....	5.300	5.300	35	22½	3%		Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....	4.839	5.119	37½	(5)	13½¢										
Black and white.....	5.090	5.090	35	22½	3%		Mailers—nightwork.....	3.973	4.253	37½	(5)	13½¢										
Agreement B:							Pressmen, web—daywork:															
Color.....	5.300	5.300	35	22½	3%		Agreement A.....	4.506	4.879	37½	(5)	(5)										
Agreement C.....	5.070	5.070	35	22½	3%		Pressmen, web—nightwork:															
Platemakers:							Agreement A.....	4.970	5.371	35	(5)	(5)										
Agreement A:							Agreement B.....	4.807	5.207	35	(5)	(5)										
Photocomposing.....	5.280	5.280	35	22½	3%		Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:															
Agreement B:							Agreement A.....	4.640	5.013	37½	(5)	(5)										
Vacuum frame.....	5.010	5.010	35	22½	3%		Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:															
Agreement C.....	5.080	5.080	35	22½	3%		Agreement A.....	5.114	5.514	35	(5)	(5)										
Pressmen, offset:							Agreement B.....	5.092	5.492	35	(5)	(5)										
Single-color:							Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:															
22 x 34 inches.....	4.870	4.870	35	22½	3%		Agreement A.....	4.377	4.377	37½	13½¢	-										
2-color:							Agreement B.....	4.549	4.549	37½	13½¢	-										
22 x 34 inches.....	5.100	5.100	35	22½	3%																	

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued**

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities, July 1, 1970-71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970		July 1, 1971				City and job classification	July 1, 1970		July 1, 1971			
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contri- butions to funds <sup>3</sup>		Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contri- butions to funds <sup>3</sup>		Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	
				Insur- ance <sup>4</sup>	Pension				Insur- ance <sup>4</sup>	Pension			
TULSA, OKLA.													
Book and job													
Compositors, hand:	\$	\$											
Agreement A	4.500	4.793	37½										
Agreement B	4.400	4.693	37½	(5)		6½¢							
Machine operators:													
Agreement A	4.500	4.793	37½	-		-							
Agreement B	4.400	4.693	37½	(5)		6½¢							
Photoengravers	4.140	4.408	36½	-		-							
Press assistants and feeders:	3.253	3.998	37½	-		-							
Offset	3.348	4.185	37½	-		-							
Z-color	3.359	4.105	37½	-		-							
Pressmen, cylinder:	3.807	4.728	37½	-		-							
Job	3.807	4.660	37½	-		-							
Automatic	3.635	4.488	37½	-		-							
Offset	3.947	4.728	37½	-		-							
Rotary or Z-color	4.035	4.888	37½	-		-							
Newspaper													
Compositors, hand—daywork	4.380	4.673	37½	(5)		6½¢							
Compositors, hand—nightwork	4.513	4.806	37½	(5)		6½¢							
Machine operators—daywork	4.380	4.673	37½	(5)		6½¢							
Machine operators—nightwork	4.513	4.806	37½	(5)		6½¢							
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	4.380	4.673	37½	(5)		6½¢							
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	4.513	4.806	37½	(5)		6½¢							
Mailers—daywork	3.952	4.244	37½	-		-							
Mailers—nightwork	4.085	4.378	37½	-		-							
Pressmen, web—daywork	4.380	4.740	37½	-		-							
Pressmen, web—nightwork	4.513	4.873	37½	-		-							
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	4.710	4.740	37½	-		-							
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.846	4.873	37½	-		-							
Stereotypers—daywork	4.447	4.740	37½	(5)		-							
Stereotypers—nightwork	4.580	4.873	37½	(5)		-							
Lithography													
Artists:													
Agreement A	4.225	4.575	40	(5)		-							
Agreement B	4.350	4.700	40	(5)		-							
Cameramen:													
Agreement A:													
Black and white	4.225	4.575	40	(5)		-							
Agreement B:													
Black and white	4.225	4.575	40	(5)		-							
Color	4.350	4.700	40	(5)		-							
Platemakers:													
Agreement A	4.225	4.575	40	(5)		-							
Agreement B	4.225	4.575	40	(5)		-							
Pressmen, offset:													
Agreement A:													
Small	3.600	4.200	40	(5)		-							
Large	4.225	4.575	40	(5)		-							
Agreement B:													
Under 17½ x 22½ inches	3.600	4.200	40	(5)		-							
17½ x 22½ or 23 x 30 inches	4.225	4.575	40	(5)		-							
23 x 36 inches	4.225	4.575	40	(5)		-							
Strippers:													
Agreement A	4.225	4.575	40	(5)		-							
Agreement B	4.225	4.575	40	(5)		-							
WASHINGTON, D.C.													
Book and job													
Bindery women	2.960	3.631	37½	32¢		12¢							
Bookbinders	4.800	5.600	37½	32¢		12¢							
Compositors, hand	4.667	5.600	37½	32¢		12¢							
Electrotypes	4.680	4.870	37½	(5)		-							
Machine operators	4.667	5.600	37½	32¢		12¢							
Machine tenders (machinists)	4.667	5.600	37½	32¢		12¢							
Mailers	4.510	5.466	37½	32¢		12¢							
Photoengravers	5.514	6.370	35	41¢		3%							
Press assistants and feeders	4.070	4.820	37½	36¢		12¢							
2-color or perfector	4.100	4.850	37½	36¢		12¢							
Miller, T.W. 21 x 28 inches													
2-color printing numbering machine; 2-color sheet-fed													
Cottrell rotary; 4-color													
McKee													
2 Miehle 41 inches or Miller Major 41 inches; 1 Miehle 41 inches or Miller Major 41 inches or smaller	4.190	4.820	37½	36¢		12¢							
Book and job—Continued													
WASHINGTON, D.C.—Continued													
Press assistants and feeders—Continued													
Single-color:													
32 inches up to and including 50 inches	4.070	4.790	37½	36¢		12¢							
42 x 58 inches	4.130	4.860	37½	36¢		12¢							
2-color and perfecting offset													
24 x 42 inches	4.130	4.790	37½	36¢		12¢							
Perfector 38 x 53 inches and 41 x 54 inches	4.130	4.860	37½	36¢		12¢							
2-color:													
Up to and including 50 inches	4.200	4.940	37½	36¢		12¢							
Up to and including 60 inches	4.130	4.860	37½	36¢		12¢							
Royal Zenith:													
2-color, 23 x 30 inches	4.130	4.790	37½	36¢		12¢							
2-unit web:													
4-color sheet-fed, 43 x 60 inches	4.240	4.920	37½	36¢		12¢							
Webendorfer, double folder offset, web-fed	4.240	4.980	37½	36¢		12¢							
Web:													
Single-color	4.070	4.790	37½	36¢		12¢							
2-color	4.150	4.880	37½	36¢		12¢							
Web (high speed) and web offset up to and including 40 inches	4.290	5.040	37½	36¢		12¢							
Pressmen, cylinder:													
Job automatic, 1 or 2 hand- or auto-fed not over 65 inches, flatbed over 65 inches	4.580	5.370	37½	36¢		12¢							
Diddie-Glasser tandem—4-unit web:													
5.420	6.330	37½	36¢										
4.680	5.480	37½	36¢										
Perfector, 2-color													
1 or 2 vertical Miehle; 1 or 2 Kelly; any cylinder press 20 inches or under; 1 or 2 Miller (high speed); any combination of above	4.580	5.370	37½	36¢		12¢							
Offset:													
1-color:													
Up to 17 inches	3.960	4.660	37½	36¢		12¢							
17 to 20 inches	4.060	4.890	37½	36¢		12¢							
20 to 24 inches	4.580	5.370	37½	36¢		12¢							
24 to 42 inches	4.680	5.480	37½	36¢		12¢							
42 to 60 inches	4.790	5.610	37½	36¢		12¢							
2-color:													
Attachment, running 2 colors up to 17 inches	4.060	4.890	37½	36¢		12¢							
Up to and including 60 inches	5.010	5.880	37½	36¢		12¢							
Perfecting 24 to 42 inches	4.880	5.710	37½	26¢		12¢							
Up to and including 50 inches	4.930	5.770	37½	36¢		12¢							
Royal Zenith:													
2-color, 23 x 30 inches	4.880	5.960	37½	36¢		12¢							
4-color sheet-fed:													
43 x 60 inches:													
Head	5.100	5.960	37½	36¢		12¢							
Second	4.690	5.490	37½	36¢		12¢							
25 x 38 inches:													
Head	5.030	5.880	37½	36¢		12¢							
Second	4.620	5.420	37½	36¢		12¢							
2-color, 17½ x 24¾ inches	4.100	5.120	37½	36¢		12¢							
Perfector 38 to 53 inches and 41 x 54 inches	5.030	5.880	37½	36¢		12¢							
Foreign patent proof	4.150	4.880	37½	36¢		12¢							
Webendorfer:													
First	5.050	5.910	37½	36¢		12¢							
Second	4.680	5.480	37½	36¢		12¢							
Perfecting web-offset up to and including 40 inches:													
First	5.200	6.300	37½	36¢		12¢							
Second	4.730	5.540	37½	36¢		12¢							
Web:													
Magazine web, 2-color with folder:													
First	4.950	6.250	37½	36¢		12¢							
Second (over 46 inches)	4.750	5.680	37½	36¢		12¢							

See footnotes at end of table.

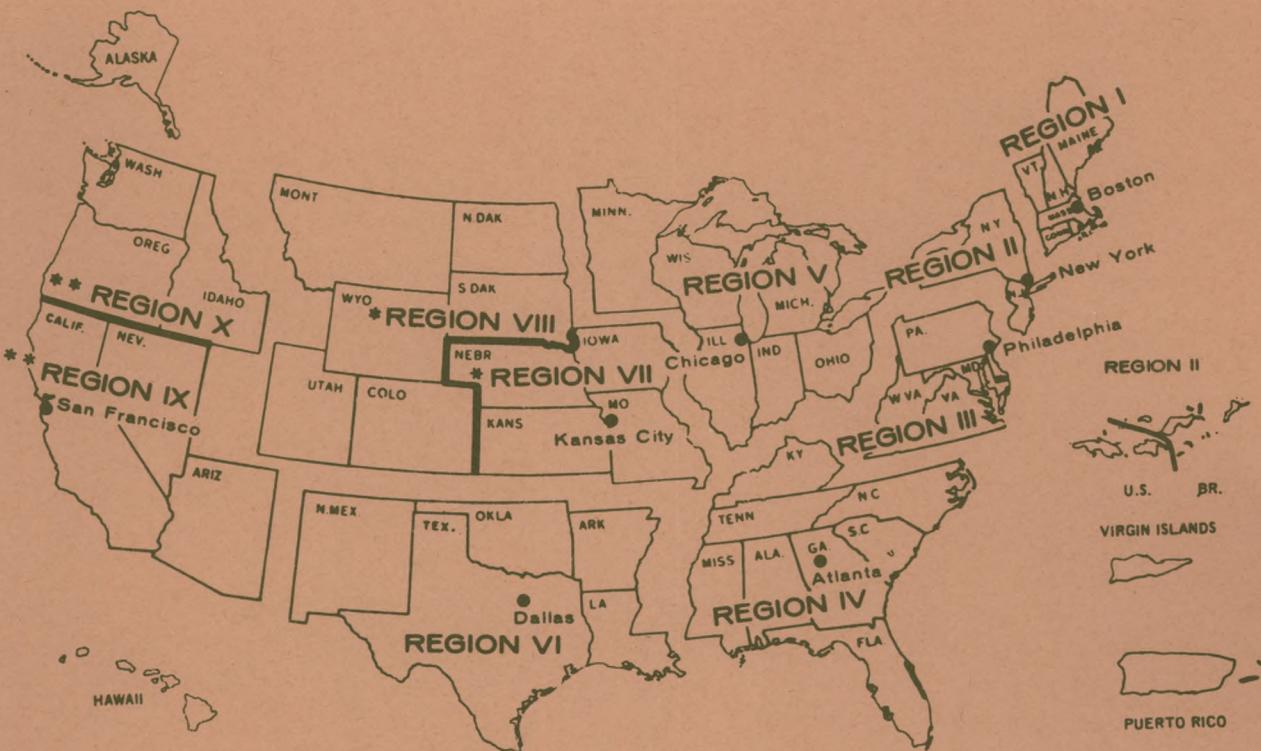
Table 13. Wage rates, hours, and employer contributions to funds: Selected cities—Continued

(Union hourly wage rates and straight-time weekly hours and employer insurance and pension contributions for printing trades in 69 cities, July 1, 1970-71)

City and job classification	July 1, 1970					City and job classification	July 1, 1971				
	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>	Pension		Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Rate per hour <sup>1</sup>	Hours per week <sup>2</sup>	Employer contributions to funds <sup>3</sup>	Pension
Insur- ance <sup>4</sup>	Pension	Insur- ance <sup>4</sup>	Pension								
WASHINGTON, D.C.—Continued						WASHINGTON, D.C.—Continued					
<u>Book and job</u> —Continued						<u>Lithography</u> —Continued					
Pressmen, cylinder—Continued						Press assistants and feeders:					
Web—Continued						Sheet-fed:					
High speed magazine web, 2-color with folder:						1-color:					
First.....	\$ 5.150	6.250	37½	36¢	12¢	Up to and including 50 inches .....	\$ 4.360	\$ 4.850	35	24¢	3%
Second.....	4.850	5.680	37½	36¢	12¢	Over 50 inches.....	4.410	4.900	35	24¢	3%
Single-roll web: 46 inches or under.....	4.820	5.680	37½	36¢	12¢	2-color:					
Second man on web (required on single-roll running 60 inches or over).....	4.670	5.680	37½	36¢	12¢	Up to and including 50 inches .....	4.460	4.950	35	24¢	3%
Pressmen, platen:						Web:					
Hand-fed.....	4.350	5.110	37½	36¢	12¢	4-plate, perfecting 36 inches.....	4.620	5.110	35	24¢	3%
Automatic.....	4.490	5.270	37½	36¢	12¢	12-plate, 1-roll 38 inches:					
Stereotypers.....	5.030	6.250	735	(?)	-	First.....	5.060	5.550	35	24¢	3%
<u>Newspaper</u>						Second.....	4.580	5.070	35	24¢	3%
Compositors, hand—daywork.....	5.429	6.286	35	20½10¢	11¢	16-plate, 2-roll with double folder 38 inches:					
Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	5.600	6.457	35	20½10¢	11¢	First.....	5.060	5.550	35	24¢	3%
Machine operators—daywork.....	5.429	6.286	35	20½10¢	11¢	Second.....	4.580	5.070	35	24¢	3%
Machine operators—nightwork.....	5.600	6.457	35	20½10¢	11¢	Pressmen, offset:					
Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork.....	5.429	6.286	35	20½10¢	11¢	Sheet-fed:					
Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork.....	5.600	6.457	35	20½10¢	11¢	1-color:					
Mailers—daywork.....	5.061	5.919	35	36½12¢	14½10¢	Up to 30 inches .....	5.010	5.500	35	24¢	3%
Mailers—nightwork.....	5.290	6.147	35	36½12¢	14½10¢	Up to 60 inches .....	5.340	5.830	35	24¢	3%
Photoengravers—daywork.....	5.606	6.461	35	(?)	-	2-color:					
Photoengravers—nightwork.....	5.764	6.620	35	(?)	-	Up to 60 inches .....	5.870	6.360	35	24¢	3%
Pressmen, web—daywork.....	5.286	6.142	35	(5)	14½10¢	Over 60 inches.....	6.140	6.630	35	24¢	3%
Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	5.486	6.342	35	(5)	14½10¢	4-color:					
Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	5.429	6.285	35	(5)	14½10¢	Over 40 inches:					
Off-side colormen.....	5.629	6.485	35	(5)	14½10¢	First.....	6.300	6.790	35	24¢	3%
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....	5.571	6.428	35	(5)	14½10¢	Second.....	5.450	5.940	35	24¢	3%
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....	5.771	6.628	35	(5)	14½10¢	Web:					
Stereotypers—daywork.....	5.270	5.931	36½4	-	-	4-plate, perfecting 36 inches:					
Stereotypers—nightwork.....	5.920	6.658	32½	(5)	-	First.....	6.280	6.770	35	24¢	3%
<u>Lithography</u>						Second.....	5.390	5.880	35	24¢	3%
Artists.....	5.990	6.480	35	24¢	3%	12-plate, 1-roll 38 inches:					
Cameramen:						First.....	6.970	7.460	35	24¢	3%
Black and white.....	5.990	6.480	35	24¢	3%	Second.....	5.860	6.350	35	24¢	3%
Color.....	5.430	5.920	35	24¢	3%	Third.....	5.860	6.350	35	24¢	3%
Platemakers:						Strippers:					
Photocomposers.....	5.470	5.960	35	24¢	3%	Black and white.....	5.140	5.630	35	24¢	3%
Vacuum frame.....	5.400	5.890	35	24¢	3%	Color.....	5.470	5.960	35	24¢	3%

<sup>1</sup> Basic (minimum) rates, excluding holiday, vacation, or other benefit payments regularly made or credited to the worker each pay period.<sup>2</sup> Maximum schedules of hours at straight-time rates.<sup>3</sup> Shown in terms of cents-per-hour or as percent of rate; in actual practice, however, some employer payments are calculated on the basis of total hours or gross payroll. These variations in method of computation are not indicated in the above tabulation.<sup>4</sup> Includes life insurance, hospitalization, and other types of health and welfare benefits; excludes payments into holiday, vacation, and unemployment funds when such programs have been negotiated.<sup>5</sup> Agreement provides for employer financed plan; amount of employer payment not available.<sup>6</sup> This rate is effect prior to July 1, 1971; new rate in negotiation at time of survey.<sup>7</sup> 37½-hour workweek on July 1, 1970.<sup>8</sup> Information not available for rate and hours on July 1, 1970.<sup>9</sup> 36½-hour workweek on July 1, 1970.<sup>10</sup> 37¾-hour workweek on July 1, 1970.<sup>11</sup> 35-hour workweek on July 1, 1970.<sup>12</sup> Rate decrease between July 1, 1970, and July 1, 1971.<sup>13</sup> 40-hour workweek on July 1, 1970.<sup>14</sup> 39-hour workweek on July 1, 1970.

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