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HANDBOOK OF LABOR STATISTICS 1970

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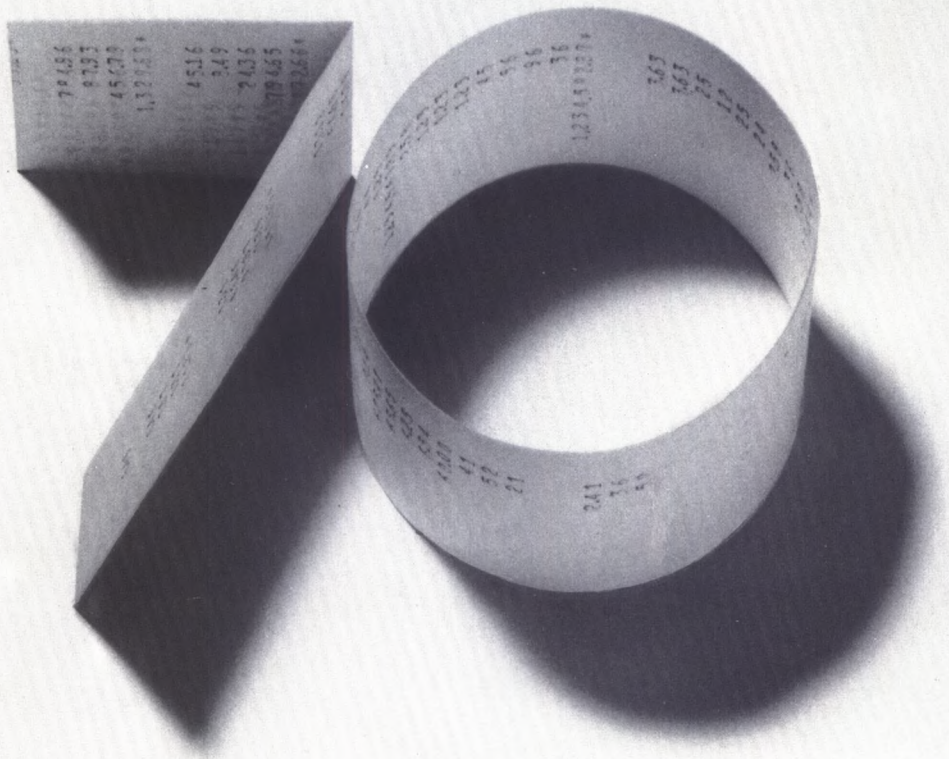

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HANDBOOK OF LABOR STATISTICS 1970

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
J. D. Hodgson, Secretary

U.S. BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS
Geoffrey H. Moore, Commissioner

BULLETIN 1666

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Prefatory Note

The 1970 edition of the *Handbook of Labor Statistics* makes available in one volume the major series produced by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. In general, each table is complete historically, beginning with the earliest reliable and consistent data and running through calendar year 1969. Related series from other governmental agencies and foreign countries are included.

The data are grouped under subject matter headings having economic significance and without regard to the surveys or other sources from which the information was developed. For example, the section on "Employment" covers data from several programs: "Current Population Survey," "Current Employment and Labor Turnover Statistics," "Farm Employment and Wage Rates," "Government Employment," "Apprentices in Training," and "Manpower Development and Training." Technical Notes describing major statistical programs and identifying the tables derived from each program precede the tables. More complete descriptions have been published in the *BLS Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies—BLS Bulletin No. 1458.*

The *Handbook of Labor Statistics* was compiled in the Office of Publications with the cooperation of the operating divisions of the Bureau of Labor Statistics and other government agencies. The materials were assembled by James A. McCall, under the direction of Tommy C. Ishee.

—GEOFFREY H. MOORE
Commissioner of Labor Statistics

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Handbook of Labor Statistics 1970

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Technical Notes

Current Population Survey

(NOTE: Covers tables 1-37, 50-52, and 68-79)

Collection and Coverage

Statistics on the employment status of the population; the personal, occupational, and other characteristics of the employed, the unemployed, and persons not in the labor force; and related data are compiled for the BLS by the Bureau of the Census in its Current Population Survey (CPS). A detailed description of this survey appears in "Concepts and Methods Used in Manpower Statistics from the Current Population Survey," BLS Report 313, available from BLS on request.

These monthly surveys of the population are conducted using a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and over. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, which includes the 12th of the month. This is known as the survey week. Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week.

Inmates of institutions and persons under 16 years of age are not covered in the regular monthly enumerations and are excluded from the population and labor force statistics. Data on members of the Armed Forces, who are included as part of the categories "total noninstitutional population" and "total labor force," are obtained from the Department of Defense.

Concepts

Employed persons comprise: (a) all those who, during the survey week, worked at all as paid employees, in their own business or profession or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a family member; and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management dispute, or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid by their employers for the time off, and whether or not they were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once. Those who held more than one job are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries, temporarily in the United States, who are not living on the premises of an Embassy.

Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house (such as own home housework and painting or repairing own home) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed persons comprise all persons who did not work during the survey week, who made specific efforts to find a job within the past 4 weeks, and who were available for work during the survey week. Also included as unemployed are those who did not work at all, were available for work, and (a) were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off; (b) were waiting to report to a new wage or salary job within 30 days; or (c) would have been looking for work except that they were temporarily ill.

Unemployed persons by reasons for unemployment are divided into four major groups: (1) Job losers are persons whose employment ended involuntarily and thus immediately began looking for work and persons on layoff. (2) Job leavers are persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work. (3) Reentrants are persons who previously worked at a full-time job lasting 2 weeks or longer but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning to look for work. (4) New entrants are persons who never worked at a full-time job lasting 2 weeks or longer.

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Duration of unemployment represents the length of time (through the end of the current survey week) during which persons classified as unemployed had been continuously looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks since the termination of their most recent employment. A period of 2 weeks or more during which a person was employed or ceased looking for work breaks the continuity of the present period of seeking work. Average duration is an arithmetic mean computed from a distribution by single weeks of unemployment.

The civilian labor force comprises the total of all civilians classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "total labor force" includes members of the Armed Forces stationed either in the United States or abroad.

The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force. This measure can be computed also for groups within the labor force, classified by sex, age, marital status, color, etc.

"Not in the labor force" includes all civilians 16 years of age and over who are not classified as employed or unemployed. These persons are further classified as "engaged in own home housework," "in school," "unable to work" because of long-term physical or mental illness, and "other." The "other" group includes for the most part retired persons, those reported as too old to work, the voluntarily idle, and seasonal workers for whom the survey week fell in an "off" season and who were not reported as unemployed. Persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours) are also classified as not in the labor force. In tables 8 and 9, data on persons not in the labor force are available in greater detail by reason for nonparticipation and may differ from the data in table 7.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker for the employed apply to the job held in the survey week. Persons with two jobs or more are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. The unemployed in these categories are classified according to their latest full-time civilian job lasting 2 weeks or more. The occupation and industry groups used in data derived from the CPS household interviews are defined in the 1960 Census of Population. Information on the detailed categories included in these groups is available upon request.

The class-of-worker breakdown specifies "wage and salary workers," subdivided into private and government workers, "self-employed workers," and "unpaid family workers." Wage and salary workers receive wages, salaries, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a governmental unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, or trade, or operate a farm. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by blood or marriage.

Hours of work statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the survey week. For example, a person who normally works 40 hours a week but who was off on the Veterans Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours even though he was paid for the holiday.

For persons working in more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week, and all the hours are credited to the longest job.

Persons who worked 35 hours or more in the survey week are designated as working "full time;" persons who worked between 1 and 34 hours are designated as working "part time." Part-time workers are classified by their usual status at their present job (either full time or part time) and by their reason for working part time during the survey week (economic or other reasons). "Economic reasons" include slack work, material shortages, repairs to plant or equipment, start or termination of job during the week, and inability to find full-time work. "Other reasons" include labor disputes, bad weather, own illness, vacations, demands of home housework, school, no desire for full-time work, and full-time worker only during peak season. Persons on full-time schedules include, in addition to those working 35 hours or more, those who worked from 1 to 34 hours for noneconomic reasons but usually work full time.

The full-time labor force consists of persons working on full-time schedules, persons involuntarily working part time (because full-time work is not available), and unemployed persons seeking full-time jobs. The part-time labor force consists of persons working part time voluntarily and unemployed persons seeking part-time work.

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Persons with a job but not at work during the survey week are classified according to whether they usually work full or part time.

The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other manpower concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years of age in January 1967. Insofar as possible, the historical series have been revised to provide consistent labor force information based on the population age 16 and over. Where this has not been possible, data for the population age 14 and over have been provided, with two banks of data for the year 1966, containing both population groups.

In addition to changes on the lower age limit, improvements in the methods of measuring employment and unemployment were also introduced in January 1967. The changes in definitions and procedures adopted have increased the accuracy of the statistics and have clarified underlying concepts but have not substantially altered them. These changes have had no perceptible effect on the historical series for the estimates of total and civilian labor force; for total, agricultural, and nonagricultural employment; and for age-sex and occupational breakdowns. However, for some analytical purposes, the changes in definition and procedures have affected the comparability of data through 1966 and data for later years. Specifically, they have tended to: (1) increase the number of workers on part time, either voluntarily or for economic reasons, and reduce the number working 35 hours or more; (2) reduce number of nonfarm self-employed persons and increase the number of wage and salary workers; (3) alter the distribution of unemployment by sex, reducing it for adult males and teenagers and raising it for adult females; (4) reduce the number of workers unemployed 15 weeks or longer; and (5) reduce the number of unemployed persons seeking full-time work. For more information on the changes introduced in January 1967, see "New Definitions for Employment and Unemployment," reprinted from the February 1967 *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force*, which is available from the BLS on request.

Urban Employment Survey

(NOTE: Covers tables 53–61)

The statistics for the Urban Employment Survey (UES) were compiled from household interviews of persons 16 years old and over residing in the Concentrated Employment Program (CEP) areas of six cities—Atlanta, Chicago, Detroit, Houston, Los Angeles, and New York City. The survey area in New York City includes additional target neighborhoods outside the CEP designated areas. The survey also includes the balance of the cities of Atlanta and Detroit.

CEP areas refer to target areas in which the Department of Labor has combined separate manpower programs in order to concentrate their impact in specific neighborhoods. The selection of CEP areas in these six cities was in large part based on the extent of unemployment and poverty in the areas, as shown mostly by the 1960 decennial Census. However, it should be noted that these neighborhoods include a substantial number of persons and families who are not living in slum or poverty conditions and who do not have serious employment problems.

The survey was conducted by the U.S. Bureau of the Census for the BLS with the cooperation and financing of the Manpower Administration, U.S. Department of Labor. The data were collected by trained Census Bureau interviewers from a sample of about 3,600 households in each of the six UES areas as well as in the balance of Atlanta and Detroit and were accumulated over a 12-month period (July 1968–June 1969).

Information relating to Negroes also include data on a very small proportion of other minority races in five of the areas, about 2 percent of the total "Negroes and other races." In Los Angeles, about 10 percent of this total are other minority races—mostly Japanese and Chinese.

The ethnic designation, "Spanish-American," is based on birth, parentage, or language and differs from data published from other surveys on Spanish Americans based on the designation "persons of Spanish surname." In the UES, a person was classified as Spanish-American if he or either of his parents were born in a Spanish speaking country, or if Spanish was frequently spoken by his parents at home when he was a child.

Concepts and definitions used in the Urban Employment Survey are similiar to those used

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in the Current Population Survey. However, due to different sample and collection methods, data from the two surveys are not directly comparable. For a more detailed discussion of these differences, see Howard Stambler, "Problems in Analyzing Urban Employment Survey Data," *Monthly Labor Review*, November 1969, pp. 51–54.

Data for the six target areas should not be confused with data on urban poverty neighborhoods released quarterly by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. The urban poverty neighborhood data relate to the poorest one-fifth of the Census tracts in the 100 largest metropolitan areas combined as of the 1960 Census, whereas the UES data refer only to the very worst of these areas in six individual cities.

Current Employment and Labor Turnover Statistics Programs

(NOTE: Covers tables 38–44, 47–49, 62, 63, 84–88, 99–103, and 105, 106)

Data from payroll records, submitted voluntarily by over 160,000 employers, provide (1) current information on wage and salary employment, hours, and earnings in nonagricultural establishments, and (2) labor turnover in manufacturing, by industry and geographic location. These statistical programs are conducted by the Bureau of Labor Statistics in cooperation with State agencies.

Collection

The two types of data collection documents used, Form BLS 790 (Monthly Report on Employment, Payroll, and Hours) and Form DL 1219 (Monthly Report on Job Openings and Labor Turnover) are of the "shuttle" type, with spaces for each month of the calendar year. The cooperating State agencies mail the reporting forms to the participating establishments each month, use the information to prepare State and area estimates, and then send the basic data to BLS in Washington for use in preparing national series.

BLS 790 provides for reporting of data on the number of full- and part-time workers on the payrolls of nonagricultural establishments for the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. For the same period in most industries, it also provides for reporting data on payroll and man-hours of production and related workers, or nonsupervisory workers. The labor turnover reporting form provides for the collection of data on the total number of accessions and separations that occur during the calendar month.

Concepts and Definitions

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the reference pay period, and include workers on paid sick leave (when pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday or paid vacation, and those who work during a part of the pay period and are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period. Proprietors, the self-employed, unpaid family workers, farm workers, and domestic workers in households are excluded. Government employment covers civilian employees only.

Hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and man-hours for production and related workers in manufacturing and mining, construction workers in contract construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the remaining nonfarm components.

The *payroll* figures relate to full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who receive pay for any part of the reference period. They are reported before deductions of any kind, e.g., for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues. Pay for overtime, holidays, vacations, and paid sick leave is also included.

Man-hours cover hours worked or paid for, during the pay period of reference for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. The man-hours include hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave.

Overtime hours cover premium overtime hours of production and related workers during the pay period. Overtime hours are those for which premiums are paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or workweek.

Average hourly earnings are derived by dividing payrolls by man-hours. These averages are on a "gross" basis, reflecting not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime

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and late-shift work, and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer since the following are excluded: irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payment of various welfare benefits, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under the production-worker, construction-worker, or nonsupervisory-employee definition.

Average weekly earnings are obtained by multiplying average weekly hours by average hourly earnings. Weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in gross average hourly earnings, but also by changes in the length of the workweek, part-time work, stoppages for varying causes, labor turnover, and absenteeism.

Labor turnover is the gross movement of wage and salary workers into and out of employed status with respect to individual establishments. This movement, relating to a calendar month, is divided into two broad types: Accessions (new hires and rehires) and Separations (quits, layoffs and other separations). Each type of turnover action is expressed as a rate per hundred employees. The data relate to all employees, whether full or part time, permanent or temporary, production or nonproduction workers.

Job Openings. The Bureau began the collection of job openings information in January 1969 as a part of its labor turnover program. However, initial publication is not planned before mid-1970, and the results are expected to be released for the Nation and selected metropolitan areas.

Benchmark Adjustments

Periodically the industry employment series are adjusted to recent benchmarks (comprehensive counts of employment) to improve their accuracy. These adjustments may also affect the hours, earnings, and labor turnover series since employment levels are used as weights. Industry data for all national series in this edition of the *Handbook* have been adjusted to March 1968 benchmarks. Consequently, data from April 1968 forward are subject to revision at the time of the next benchmark adjustment. Data shown for the individual States are also subject to revision at the time the cooperating State agencies adjust their series to later benchmarks.

Uses of Data

The statistics from these surveys are used widely as timely indicators of changes in economic activity. The turnover rates are valuable for personnel and economic planning; employers frequently use these rates as a yardstick against which to measure the performance of their plants. Firms negotiating long-term supply or construction contracts often utilize series on average hourly earnings as an aid in arriving at an equitable agreement. Both labor and business use the series on hourly earnings and weekly hours in labor-management negotiations. The promptness with which the information is supplied makes it possible to incorporate the estimates in a number of other Federal statistical series, particularly in making current estimates of production, productivity, and national income. The data also are useful as a basis for projection of trends in manpower requirements.

Comparability With Other Series

Total employment in nonagricultural establishments from the "payroll" survey is not directly comparable with the Bureau's estimates of nonagricultural employment obtained from the monthly "household" survey (Current Population Survey). The household survey includes the self-employed, unpaid family workers, and private household workers and is basically a count of persons. The payroll series, in contrast, excludes these workers and is basically a count of jobs. Thus, the multiple jobholder, counted only once in the household survey, would be counted once for each job by the payroll survey. Employment estimates developed by quinquennial censuses may differ from payroll estimates due, primarily, to the reporting practices of multiproduct establishments, and administrative handling of central offices and auxiliary units.

For a more detailed description of these programs see Chapter 2, Employment, Hours, and Earnings, and Chapter 3, Labor Turnover, of the *Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies*, BLS Bulletin 1458.

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Wage and Salary Surveys

(NOTE: Covers tables 89, 93–98, 104, 107–111, and 159)

Industry wage surveys are undertaken in about 50 manufacturing and 20 nonmanufacturing industries on a recurring 3- to 5-year cycle; the majority of industries are surveyed at 5-year intervals. The studies provide information on straight-time earnings, as defined below, for selected production occupations peculiar to the particular industry. Data for some surveys are limited to areas of industry concentration; others include nationwide and regional data.

The studies include information on such establishment practices and related pay provisions as weekly work schedules; shift operations and differentials; the prevalence of paid holidays and vacations; health, insurance, and pension benefits; and other provisions important in the industry. To provide some insight into wage relationships, estimates are made of such employment characteristics as community and establishment size; labor-management agreement coverage, where the majority of workers in an establishment are covered by an agreement; the proportion of workers employed under incentive pay plans, if significant numbers are employed under such plans; and the extent to which single rates or ranges of rates are provided for individual job categories.

Area wage surveys are undertaken annually in selected metropolitan areas to provide information on straight-time earnings, as defined below, in occupations common to a variety of manufacturing and nonmanufacturing industries. Data also are provided on establishment practices and supplementary wage provisions. These studies are part of a program designed to permit projection of these data to represent all metropolitan areas in the United States. In fiscal year 1965–66, approximately 12,800 establishments employing about 8,886,000 workers were included in the Bureau's sample of 84 areas. They were projected to represent 69,500 establishments employing about 19,122,000 workers in all 221 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas in the United States, as established by the Bureau of the Budget through March 1965. The data are shown also for four broad regions—Northeast, South, North Central, and West.

Area survey data are obtained from representative establishments within six broad industry divisions: (1) Manufacturing; (2) transportation, communication, and other public utilities; (3) wholesale trade; (4) retail trade; (5) finance, insurance, and real estate; and (6) selected services. Excluded from the scope of the studies are the construction and extractive industries and government institutions. The latter exclusion has a significant effect on the public utilities industry division. Municipally operated utilities are excluded, but utilities are included in areas where they are operated privately.

The scope of the studies generally is limited, within each of the six major industry groupings, to establishments which employ 50 workers or more. Smaller establishments are omitted because employment in the occupations studied tends to be insufficient to warrant inclusion.

White-collar salaries are studied annually in a national survey of the level and distribution of straight-time earnings, as defined below, in selected professional, administrative, technical, and clerical occupations in private employment. The industry divisions covered are manufacturing; transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services; wholesale trade; retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; engineering and architectural services; and commercially operated research, development, and testing laboratories. Information is provided for a wide range of work levels in accounting, legal services, office services, personnel management, engineering and chemistry, drafting, and clerical occupations. Beginning in 1965, the studies relate to establishments in nonmetropolitan counties in addition to those in metropolitan areas, to which the earlier surveys were limited. In the period 1961–65, establishments employing 250 workers or more were covered in all industries within scope of the survey. In 1966, the 250 establishment-size coverage was retained for manufacturing and retail trade, but lowered to 50 in finance, insurance, and real estate, and to 100 in all other industries studied.

Union wage scales and hours for selected journeymen, helper, and laborer classifications are studied annually in four highly unionized industries—building construction, local transit, local trucking, and printing. The number of cities surveyed has varied over the years from 39 to the present coverage of 68 cities with 100,000 population or more.

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All cities of 500,000 population or more, and most cities in the 250,000 to 500,000 group, are now included in the surveys.

The data relate to the basic (minimum) wage rates agreed upon through collective bargaining, exclusive of holiday, vacation, or other benefit payments, and to the maximum number of hours per week at straight-time rates. Rates in excess of the negotiated minimum, that may be paid for special qualifications or other reasons, are excluded from the studies.

The average hourly union wage rates provided by city in building construction and trucking since 1947, and in printing and local transit since 1949, are calculated by weighting each quotation for the year by the number of union members reported at that time as working or available for work. Unlike the index series, the averages do not measure the trend of union wage rates, but are designed to provide comparisons among trades and cities at a given time.

Distributions of employee earnings and hours are prepared periodically to provide information on the internal structure of wages and hours of all nonsupervisory employees in selected broad industry groups or specific industries, and in selected areas, usually on a cross-industry basis. The data relate to straight-time hourly earnings, as defined below, and weekly hours of work, including those leave hours (holidays, vacations, or sick leave) for which pay is received.

Straight-time earnings.—(Industry wage surveys, area wage surveys, white-collar salary surveys, union wage scale surveys, earnings distribution surveys).

Unless otherwise indicated, the data relate to the regular day-shift wages or salaries paid per hour worked or standard workweek, exclusive of premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Incentive pay, production bonuses, and cost-of-living payments are included in earnings, but nonproduction bonuses (e.g., Christmas bonuses) are not. Straight-time earnings thus are reflected in the index measures and interarea pay comparisons.

Supplementary wage provisions.—(Industry wage surveys, area wage surveys, white-collar salary surveys).

Estimates of the prevalence of the selected provisions are derived by applying the particular provision to all plant and office workers of an establishment when the provision was applicable to a majority of those workers. The data, therefore, do not provide estimates of the percentage of workers affected by a particular provision, but rather the percentage that could be affected if specified qualifications, such as length of service, were met. *Paid vacations.*—The data are limited to basic plans and exclude such plans as vacation savings or those which offer "extended" or "sabbatical" benefits. *Holidays.*—Partial holidays are combined (8 half-holidays equal 4 days, etc.). *Health, insurance, and retirement plans.*—The data relate only to those plans not legally required and for which at least a part of the cost is borne by the employer.

Regions.—(Industry wage surveys, area wage surveys). Unless otherwise indicated, the regions are defined as follows:

Northeast—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *South*—Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia; *North Central*—Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin; *West*—Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

Employer Expenditures for the Compensation of Employees

(NOTE: Covers tables 112-117)

The first studies of employer expenditures for employee compensation were undertaken in 1959, and related to manufacturing industries. The program is now designed to cover all employees in the total private nonfarm sector.

The studies relate to cash disbursements of employers during a calendar year. The expenditure data are presented as a percent of compensation, in cents per hour paid for, and in cents per plant hour, for all establishments, and for establishments that actually had an expenditure during the survey year. The major elements of compensation in American industry are considered to be covered by the expenditure practices

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studied. The expenditures fall into two broad groups: payments made directly to workers, and employer expenditures made in addition to payroll. Payments to workers include straight-time pay for time worked and supplementary payments for paid leave time; premiums for overtime, weekend, holiday and shift work; nonproduction bonuses; and terminal payments. Expenditures in addition to payroll are those for which the employer irrevocably makes a payment under the provisions of a legally-required insurance program or private welfare plan; e.g., social security, unemployment compensation, workmen's compensation, and other insurance for the benefit of the workers, required by law; life, accident, and health insurance; pension and retirement plans; vacation and holiday funds; severance and supplemental unemployment benefit plans; and savings and thrift plans.

Productivity

(NOTE: Covers tables 90-92)

The measures of output per man-hour in the private economy refer to the ratio between constant-dollar gross national product (GNP) originating in the private sector of the economy or individual sectors, and the corresponding hours of all persons employed.

Two series of output per man-hour estimates have been developed. One series is based on labor force data from surveys of households, conducted by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics. The other series is based primarily on BLS surveys of establishments.

The output measure (GNP) used in preparing both series represents the market value (in 1958 dollars) of final goods and services produced in the economy. It includes the purchases of goods and services by consumers, business establishments, foreign investors, and the various government agencies. The GNP data are prepared by the Office of Business Economics, U.S. Department of Commerce.

As mentioned above, two sets of estimates of labor input have been developed. The labor force series uses an hours worked concept, and excludes hours of persons employed but not at work due to vacations, illness, and other reasons. The establishment series is based on an hours paid concept and includes the hours of all persons on establishment payrolls in the private economy.

In developing both the labor force and establishment man-hour series, it was necessary to adjust and supplement the basic data. For the labor force series, two major adjustments were made as follows: General government hours were subtracted from total man-hours to make output and input measures consistent, and an adjustment was made to eliminate the effect of holidays which occur during the survey week; for the establishment series, data from the labor force reports and national income series were used to supplement the BLS payroll series data.

These measures relate output to man-hours and to employment. They do not reflect the specific contributions of labor, capital, or any other factors of production. Rather, they measure the combined effect of a number of interrelated influences, such as skills of workers, managerial skills, changes in technology, capital investment per worker, utilization of capital, layout and flow of materials, and labor-management relations.

The indexes of hourly compensation and unit labor costs in the private economy were developed from a man-hours estimate based on the establishment series, described in the previous section. Compensation includes wages and salaries, plus supplemental payments such as contributions of employers to social security and private health and pension funds. The "all persons" compensation data include an estimate for proprietors' salaries and contributions for supplementary benefits. Real compensation per man-hour was derived by adjusting the compensation data by the Consumer Price Index to reflect changes in purchasing power.

The indexes of unit labor costs were developed by dividing compensation per man-hour by output per man-hour. Nonlabor payments represent the difference between total compensation and the gross national product (in current dollars) originating in the private sector of the economy.

The implicit deflator reflects changes in all of the costs of production and distribution (unit labor costs plus unit nonlabor payments). The deflator is derived by dividing the current dollar estimate of gross product originating by the constant dollar estimate.

Data on output per man-hour in selected industries

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contain industry indexes of output, man-hours, and output per man-hour for selected U.S. manufacturing and nonmanufacturing industries, covering the years 1939 and 1947 through 1968. The industries included here are not necessarily a representative cross section of U.S. industry, and their output per man-hour indexes, therefore, should not be combined to obtain an overall measure for the entire economy or any sector. Each index represents only the change in output per man-hour for the designated industry or combination of industries.

Output indexes are based primarily on the physical output of the products of the industry, combined with fixed period weights. Although unit man-hour weights are preferred and used whenever possible, it is often necessary to use substitute weights which are assumed proportional to unit man-hour weights. Unit value weights generally are substituted when unit man-hour weights are not available. Since the most comprehensive physical output data usually are available from the Censuses of manufactures and minerals, benchmark output indexes are derived from data for 2 consecutive censuses. For intercensal years, annual indexes are based on either physical output data or value of output adjusted for price change. The annual series subsequently are adjusted to the Census benchmark levels.

Indexes of man-hours are computed by dividing the aggregate man-hours for each year by the base period aggregate. Man-hours are treated as homogeneous and additive.

Output per man-hour indexes are obtained by dividing an output index by an index of aggregate man-hours.

Although the measures relate output to one input—labor time—they do not measure the specific contribution of labor or any other factor of production. Rather, they reflect the joint effect of a number of interrelated influences, such as changes in technology, capital investment per worker, and capacity utilization. Industry output per man-hour measures are limited to the extent that they do not account for quality change, and often do not reflect adequately changes in the degree of plant integration and specialization. In addition, there is not always strict comparability between output and labor input estimates. Finally, year-to-year changes in output per man-hour are irregular, and therefore, not necessarily indicative of basic changes in long-term trends. Conversely, long-term trends are not necessarily applicable to any one year or period in the future.

Consumer Prices

(NOTE: Covers tables 120–128)

The Consumer Price Index (CPI)[1] measures the average change in prices of all types of consumer goods and services purchased by city wage-earners and clerical workers. The weights used in calculating the index, which remain fixed for relatively long periods, are based on studies of actual expenditures by wage earners and clerical workers. The quantities and qualities of the sample items in the "market basket" remain the same between consecutive pricing periods, so that the index measures only the effect of price change on the cost of living. The index does not measure changes in the total amount families spend for living; city indexes do not measure relative differences in prices or living costs between cities.

A study conducted during 1917–19 provided the weights used for 1913 to 1935. Since then, this index has undergone four major revisions, which involved bringing the "market basket" of goods and services up to date, revising the weights, and improving the sample and methodology. The most recent revision, incorporated in a new series beginning in 1964, introduced weights relating to expenditures for the period 1960–61.

The list of items currently priced for the index includes approximately 400 goods and services. The items priced are described by detailed specifications to insure that, as far as possible, the same quality is priced each time, and that differences in reported prices are measures of price change only. Sales taxes are reflected wherever applicable.

Since 1966, prices have been obtained in a sample of 56 areas, on a regular monthly or quarterly cycle. These include the urban portions of 37 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA), the more extensive Standard Consolidated Areas for Chicago and New York, and 17 nonmetropolitan urban places. Price changes for

[1] A detailed description of the CPI is contained in *The Consumer Price Index: History and Techniques* (BLS Bulletin 1517).

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the 56 areas are combined for the United States, and the weights are based on 1960 population of areas represented by each sample area. Area indexes are compiled for 23 of the 56 areas.

Notes on Tables

Tables 120–123—Indexes from 1800 through 1912 are estimates, based on price data from sources other than BLS. The purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1957–59=$1) for any given date is calculated as the reciprocal of the index for that date, expressed in dollars. It shows changes in the value of the 1957–59 dollar resulting from changes in prices of consumer goods and services. Purchasing power of the dollar with reference to other bases can be calculated by dividing the index for the desired base date by the index for the current date and expressing the result in dollars.

Table 124—The relative importance figures shown in this table are percentage distributions of the cost or value weights used in the index calculation. At the time of their introduction, after a major weight revision, the cost weights represent average expenditures for specific classes of goods and services by urban wage earners and clerical workers. However, in subsequent pricing periods, the value weights and the corresponding relative importance figures change as prices change differentially, i.e., the relative importance increases for an item or group having a greater than average price increase and decreases for one having a less than average price increase. Since the index measures only price change, the cost weights eventually become unrepresentative of actual expenditures and must be revised on the basis of new surveys of consumer expenditures.

Table 125—Indexes for individual foods are based on monthly prices obtained in all cities in the index sample.

Table 126—Since 1964, quarterly indexes for individual items other than food have been based on the latest available prices in all cities in the sample. For example, an index for December includes prices in all cities surveyed in December, as well as October and November prices in cities surveyed quarterly in those months. From 1947 to 1963, indexes were based only on prices in the cities surveyed in March, June, September, and December. From 1935 to 1946, all cities in the sample were surveyed on the March, June, September, December cycle.

Table 127—City indexes show only different rates of price change among cities. They do not show whether prices are higher in one city than in another.

Table 128—Average retail food prices are published regularly for 94 items in *Estimated Retail Food Prices by Cities*. Since July 1967 this report has included prices for the United States and for 23 large metropolitan areas. Prices are collected primarily for use in measuring month-to-month changes in food prices as a component of the CPI and are not entirely suitable for calculating average prices. Variations in food habits, brands, sizes, and qualities included in the index, cause differences in computed average prices that do not represent real price differentials. To meet the need for dollars and cents prices, procedures have been devised to calculate estimated prices. Briefly, the procedure provides for the annual calculation of benchmark prices for defined qualities using special editing, and adjusting these each month by the price changes reflected in the index.[2]

[2] For a more detailed description of the calculation procedure, see "Calculation of Average Retail Food Prices," *Monthly Labor Review*, January 1965.

Wholesale Prices

(NOTE: Covers tables 129–132)

Wholesale Price Indexes

The Wholesale Price Index (WPI) is designed to measure changes in prices of commodities sold in primary markets in the United States. "Wholesale," as used in the title of the index, refers to sales in large quantities, not to prices received by wholesalers, jobbers, or distributors.

The WPI universe consists of all commodities produced or imported for sale in commercial transactions in primary markets in the United States. Currently most actual price quotations are obtained on a sample of about 2,500 items from manufacturers or other producers.

Prices are usually f.o.b. production or central marketing point, and net of applicable discounts.

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However, a few prices are reported by trade associations and organized exchanges, and some are taken from trade publications or obtained from other Government agencies which collect quotations as part of their regular work. Since the index is intended to measure "pure" price change, that is, not influenced by changes in quality, quantity, shipping terms, product mix, etc., commodities included in the index are defined by precise specifications which incorporate price determining characteristics of the commodities.

The WPI is calculated as a weighted average of price changes and has been shown on the reference base 1957–59 since January 1962. The weights represent the total net selling value of commodities produced and processed in this country (or imported for sale), and flowing into primary markets. The values are f.o.b. production point and are exclusive of excise taxes. The values of interplant transfers, military production, and goods sold to household consumers directly by producing establishments are excluded. Each commodity price series in the index is representative of a class of prices and is assigned its own weight (the shipment value of the commodity) plus the weights of other commodities not priced directly but whose prices are known or assumed to move similarly. The weighting structure is revised periodically when data from industrial censuses become available, generally at 5-year intervals. Beginning with the January 1967 data, the Wholesale Price Index weights are based on 1963 shipment values of commodities as reported in the industrial censuses.

The commodities in the WPI are classified by similarity of end-use or material composition rather than by industry of origin. In recent years, emphasis has been placed on development of more subdivisions within major groups and special combinations of indexes, such as by Stage of Processing and Durability of Product.

The Stage of Processing indexes are constructed by combining segments of the Bureau's regular comprehensive WPI, primarily in accordance with the amount of processing, manufacturing, or assembling to which commodities are subjected before they enter the market. The weights used in the regular WPI classification system are distributed in accordance with the relative importance of the output of each commodity which is consumed at various levels of processing.

The Durability of Product indexes were constructed to provide price indexes which could be used in conjunction with other important economic series, such as production or inventory data classified according to durability. The indexes are made by combining segments of the Bureau's regular comprehensive WPI and embrace all its components.

The Wholesale Price Index is used for many purposes, including market analysis, escalation of long-term purchase and sales contracts, and measurement of general price trends. Many users employ the group and individual commodity indexes rather than the All Commodities index. The WPI is based on a purposive, judgment sample. Thus, the All Commodities index can be assumed to be more reliable than component group indexes. Also, the reliability of the index has increased over time as the sample has expanded. In 1952, the sample of priced items doubled to about 1,850 items and since then has increased to about 2,500 items.

Industry-Sector Price Indexes

Industry-sector price indexes were inaugurated with the annual average indexes for 1957 through 1963. (See *Monthly Labor Review*, August 1965.) Indexes for selected industries and for their important product classes are currently published in *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes.*

An industry price index is a composite index, derived from several price series combined to match the economic activity of a specified industry or sector. The indexes published here are industrial output price indexes; they measure average changes in prices of commodities produced by a particular industry as defined by the Standard Industrial Classification of the Bureau of the Budget.

Industry indexes are relevant to studies of economic growth, productivity, and other types of economic analysis where the emphasis is on industrial structure as distinct from market or commodity-use classifications. One of their important uses is to deflate value of shipments data in order to derive measures of output in constant dollars. They also are useful for comparing industry price movements with other industry-based statistics of employment, production, and productivity, and for projecting price changes in studies of given industries.

The 4-digit indexes are built up from indexes for the individual commodities made in an in-

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dustry—including its secondary products. The product indexes, weighted by the total value of their shipments, regardless of industry of origin, are combined into 5-digit census product class indexes. (Data for product shipments by individual industries are not available.) The product class indexes are, in turn, combined into 4-digit industry indexes. At this step, the weights are value of shipments (by product class) originating within the particular industry.

Through 1966, the industry indexes are based on gross value of shipments in 1958 as reported in the Censuses of Manufactures and Mineral Industries. The values include interplant transfers, goods produced and consumed in the same establishment, and goods sold for export. Imported commodities are not included. Beginning with the January 1967 indexes, ISPI weights are based on data from the 1963 censuses. The weighting structure is revised whenever comprehensive data from the industrial censuses become available.

The selection of items to be priced is purposive rather than being based on probability techniques. The objective is to represent 50 percent or more of the value of commodities included in each 5-digit census product class by pricing one or more specifications of its most important products. An industry meets the minimum standards for publication if 90 percent, by value, of its component 5-digit product classes satisfy the criteria for product class sampling. The sampling criteria may be modified if price variability within product classes or industries varies significantly from the average.

Because the current price collection for the industry-sector program initially was designed around the WPI structure, the sample in most industries is not strong enough to permit publication of industry indexes. As of December 1966, only 52 industries were covered adequately. As of January 1967, adequate coverage was extended to 15 additional industries, and by January 1969, 98 industries were covered. Further extension of industry coverage is proposed as resources permit.

Pending additional pricing of commodities, industry indexes will be limited by the coverage—commodity and class of customer—of the comprehensive Wholesale Price Index. It must be assumed that the WPI prices, which are generally at the primary market level, are similar to the market level of sales represented by the Census data used as weights. Since the data include values of interplant transfers and values of goods produced and consumed in the same industry, it is also necessary to assume that changes in those values are represented by price movements of goods in commercial markets.

Consumer Expenditures

(NOTE: Covers tables 133-134)

The 1960–61 information in this series is based on reports from a representative sample of all urban and rural families in the United States. Data were collected jointly by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) and the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) as part of a nationwide Survey of Consumer Expenditures (CES). The survey was conducted in 2 years—in 1961, covering family expenditures and income in urban places in the calendar year 1960, and in 1962, providing data on urban, rural nonfarm, and rural farm families for 1961. The CES classification of families by place of residence (i.e., urban or rural) follows the definitions adopted for the 1960 Census of Population.

All data were collected by personal interviews, through the voluntary cooperation of families. The family, or consumer unit (CU), referred to (1) a group of people usually living together who pooled their income and drew from a common fund for their major items of expense, or (2) a person either living alone or in a household whose income and expenditures were not pooled with others.

The sample, for the total urban and rural population, included 17,283 living quarter addresses which were assigned to interviewers. Usable schedules were obtained and tabulated for 13,728 families.

To describe the spending and saving of all families in the United States, data from the CES samples were combined to obtain regional and U.S. averages. This was accomplished by applying a system of weights, based on the 1960 Census of Population, to the sample data.

Information obtained from a sample survey as complex as the CES is subject to many types of errors: Sampling, recording, and processing errors, and errors due to the refusal or inability of some families to give the information requested. All data were reviewed, edited, and screened to minimize processing errors. The BLS computed sam-

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pling errors and evaluated selected characteristics of nonrespondents.[1]

Particular care is required in using the averages for families at the extremes of the income scale. These averages are based on small numbers of families who may differ sharply in their spending patterns.

The averages and percentages in the accompanying tables are based on all families included in each class, whether or not they reported receipts or disbursements for a particular item. Averages were calculated by dividing the aggregate amount of income, expenditures, or savings by the total number of families in the class. Since all averages for a class are based on a common divisor, they are additive.

Family Budgets

(NOTE: Covers tables 135–148)

The budgets for both the 4-person family and the retired couple are estimates of the total costs of representative lists of goods and services based on the manner of living and consumer choices in the 1960's. They provide three levels of living described as lower, intermediate, and higher for each of the family types in urban areas of the United States.

The quantities of goods and services included in the budgets were derived from two kinds of data: (1) Nutritional and health standards determined by scientists and technicians; and (2) analytical studies of the data revealed by surveys of consumer expenditures. Nutritional and health standards were used for food, housing, and medical care components. For other categories of consumption the analytical technique developed relied on the collective judgments of families as to the kinds and amounts of consumption required, rather than upon objective standards.

The intercity indexes based on the BLS budgets, within each level of living, reflect differences among areas in price levels, climatic or regional differences in the quantities and types of items required to provide the specified level, and differences in State and local taxes. Intercity indexes are comparative living cost indexes and not comparative price indexes. Differences in housing costs are based on average costs of occupied owned or rented dwellings. The differences in the cost of food reflect differences in price levels as well as differences in regional preference patterns in the choice of food.

Equivalent income or family equivalence scales are measures to determine the relative income required by families differing in composition to maintain the same level of living. The scale values may be applied to estimates of *the cost of goods and services* (*i.e., family consumption*) in the budgets for a 4-person family to estimate comparable costs for urban families of other sizes, ages, and types.

The scale in table 139 assumes that families spending the same proportion of income on food have attained equal levels of living. It was derived from special tabulations of average income after taxes and average food expenditures per family for specified categories of urban families cooperating in the Bureau's Survey of Consumer Expenditures, 1960–61.

For a complete report on family budgets see BLS Bulletin Series 1570.

Union Membership

(NOTE: Covers tables 149–152)

The Bureau's membership survey includes all affiliates of the AFL–CIO, all unaffiliated national unions, and all unaffiliated unions which are party to collective bargaining agreements with different employers in more than one State. The study excludes unions whose activities are confined to a single locality or to a single employer. In addition, the survey accounts for all unions of Federal Government employees that have received "exclusive recognition", as specified in Executive Order 10988.

[1] For a general description of the survey methods, see Chapter 8, *BLS Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies* (BLS Bulletin 1458).

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Work Stoppages

(NOTE: Covers tables 153–158)

The work stoppage series covers all strikes and lockouts known by the Bureau and its cooperating agencies to continue for 1 full day or shift or longer, and to involve six workers or more. For purposes of the studies, a strike is defined as a temporary stoppage of work by a group of employees to express a grievance or enforce a demand. A lockout is defined as a temporary withholding of work by an employer (or group of employers) to enforce terms of employment upon a group of employees. Since 1922, no attempt has been made to distinguish between strikes and lockouts; both types are included in the term "work stoppage."

All stoppages, whether or not authorized by the union, legal or illegal, are counted. The series excludes, however, strikes of American seamen or other workers in foreign ports, and strikes of foreign crews in American ports. Also excluded are so-called slowdowns, in which employees continue to work but at deliberately reduced production speed. In addition, instances in which workers report an hour or two late each day as a protest gesture or leave work several hours before closing time to attend rallies or mass meetings are excluded.

Industrial Injuries

(NOTE: Covers table 162)

These data were compiled according to the national consensus standard. The current version of the standard is the *U.S.A. Standard Method of Recording and Measuring Work-Injury Experience*, 1967, approved by the American National Standards Institute. The injury rates shown in these tabulations include all classes of disabling work injuries. A disabling work injury is any injury occurring in the course of and arising out of employment, which results in death, permanent impairment, or temporary-total disability.

Injuries which require only first-aid or medical treatment are not included in the computation of injury rates. Absence from work for a part of a day for treatment is not considered "disabling." To be counted as "disabling," an injury must have either caused some permanent impairment or made the person unable to work at a regularly established job for at least 1 full day after the day of injury. Cases are counted, however, even if the inability to work existed only on a Saturday, Sunday, or some other nonwork day.

The *injury-frequency rate* is the average number of disabling work injuries for each million employee-hours worked.

The *injury-severity rate* is the average number of days of disability resulting from disabling work injuries for each million employee-hours worked.

Weighting. Injury rates for the 2- and 3-digit industry groups were computed from the rates of component individual industries by applying weights based on estimated total employment in each industry. In some nonmanufacturing divisions, data were not available for all industries; therefore, the division averages were not computed. Both the sampling plan and patterns of response tend toward higher representation of large than of small establishments in the sample. Large establishments tend to have lower injury frequency and severity rates than smaller ones. Therefore, the published rates are more likely to be minimums than maximums.

Classes of employees. The experience of all classes of employees (production, operating, and related workers; construction workers; sales, service, delivery, technical, professional, office, administrative, clerical, and all other personnel) was included in the computation of these injury rates. Self-employed persons, however, were not included.

Survey coverage (1968). These surveys included reports from more than 56,000 manufacturing establishments, employing about 49 percent of all employees in manufacturing. In the selected nonmanufacturing industries, data were received from over 109,000 reporting units, employing over 5,300,000 workers.

Foreign Labor Statistics

(NOTE: Covers tables 163–171)

The Bureau of Labor Statistics joins with other nations in developing statistical standards through such agencies as the United Nations, the International Labour Office (ILO), the Organization for

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Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), and the Organization of American States (OAS). It also provides technical assistance, when requested, to countries that are establishing labor statistical programs and furnishes specialized training to officials and technicians from other countries. The Bureau collects and analyzes foreign labor statistics from a variety of sources, but it does not conduct surveys abroad or serve as a primary compiler of foreign data.

Tables 163–171 provide general statistics on manpower, labor cost, earnings, price trends, and industrial disputes in selected countries. Most of the data originate from statistical offices of the various countries and, therefore, were intended to serve individual country needs. In many cases there are significant differences in definitions, concepts, and survey methods among countries, so that comparisons between countries can only be approximated. In a few cases, adjustments have been made to improve comparability. The data pertain only to the period after World War II, since foreign labor statistics for most areas were limited in earlier years.

Statistics on the labor force, employment, and unemployment abroad are obtained from periodic population censuses, household labor force surveys, employment surveys of industrial establishments, and occasional estimates based upon a variety of sources. The ILO receives such reports, makes some revisions, and publishes the results in its *Year Book of Labour Statistics*. The labor force data in table 163 are taken from the ILO *Year Book* and, in some cases, from country publications. Estimates of unemployment rates in eight western industrial countries, adjusted to United States definitions, were furnished by the Bureau to the President's Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (Gordon Committee) and published in 1962. Subsequent articles have brought the original estimates up to date and introduced changes owing to revisions of basic data. The adjusted unemployment series begin with 1959 for most of the countries (table 164).

Intercountry comparisons of labor cost per man-hour worked should not be used to represent unit labor cost (that is, labor cost per unit of output) because of large differences in productivity among countries. In a general way, high wages tend to reflect high productivity, and intercountry differences in unit labor cost are usually far smaller than intercountry differences in hourly wages. Indexes of unit labor cost in manufacturing in nine industrial countries are shown in table 165.

Average hourly earnings of wage workers can be subject to serious misinterpretation when used for international comparisons of hourly labor cost or labor income. In many countries, wage supplements (special bonuses, social security contributions, and others) are provided more extensively than in the United States, and direct wages represent a much smaller proportion of the employer's total labor expenditure or the worker's total income from work. Also, because prices of goods and especially of services vary greatly among countries, it is not easy to tell what level of living a particular wage income will provide. This difficulty is all the greater since workers in different countries have very different preferences for many goods and services. Comparison of relative levels of earnings by direct conversion of earnings data from national currencies into United States dollars using the official rates of exchange may be particularly misleading. These exchange rates reflect only relative currency parities in international transactions. Comparison of relative real earnings levels involves the adjustment of national earnings according to internal purchasing power parities.

The earnings data presented in table 166 and the earnings indexes presented in table 167 are the usually published figures for each country unadjusted for comparability. They do not represent the same items of labor cost in each country because of differences in the treatment of various fringe benefits. Earnings generally refer to gross cash payments to wage earners before deductions for taxes and social security, and include overtime pay and shift differentials; regular bonuses and premiums; and cost-of-living allowances. Holiday, vacation, and sick leave pay; irregular bonuses; payments in kind; and other fringe benefits are included by some countries, excluded by others. The earnings data are per paid hour for some countries, per hour worked for other countries. In addition, several technical differencse exist in the methods of measuring earnings. Many surveys pertain only to urban industrial centers, or to plants above a certain size, or to certain classes of workers.

Trends in employee earnings are often examined in relation to consumer price trends to indicate changes in the purchasing power of earnings. Table

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168 presents indexes of real hourly earnings of wage workers in manufacturing for 14 industrial countries. The indexes of real hourly earnings are computed by adjusting the indexes of nominal earnings by indexes of consumer prices. The real earnings data do not refer to changes in take-home or spendable earnings, because they have not been adjusted for changes in income tax and social security contribution rates, and they do not reflect changes in the average number of hours worked.

The consumer price indexes for the 14 industrial countries plus selected other countries are presented in table 169. Consumer price indexes measure the changes over time in the prices of a representative sample of consumer goods and services purchased by the whole population or by a particular population group, for example, urban middle-income wage and salary workers.

Indexes of wholesale prices are shown for nine industrial countries (table 170). The indexes for all commodities as well as for industrial commodities and for manufactured or finished commodities are presented. No adjustments have been made for the differences in relative importance of products priced in each country.

Statistics on industrial disputes (table 171) show the number of work stoppages and their severity rates for eight industrial countries for all years since 1955. "Work stoppages" usually refer to strikes and lockouts, although the exact definition differs from country to country. The number of stoppages and particularly the severity rates often show major change from one year to another.

Farm Employment and Wage Rates

(NOTE: Covers table 45)

Estimates of farm employment and wage rates are based on data obtained from mailed questionnaires sent to a sample of farmers. Estimates of annual farm employment are averages based on the number of persons reported as doing farm work during one survey week, the last full calendar week ending at least the day before the end of each month; wage rates are averages of data that are collected quarterly. Family workers include farm operators, doing one or more hours of farm work, and members of their families, doing 15 hours or more of unpaid farm work during the survey week. All persons doing farm work for pay during the week are counted as hired workers.

Estimates in the USDA's series on employment generally exceed those of other agencies which may exclude children under 16 years of age, farm workers meeting the employment requirements on two farms or more in the survey week, or persons whose major employment is nonagricultural. USDA's farm wage rate series is a composite of average rates compiled from reports submitted by individual farmers for their localities. Because of the general nature of the questionnaire, certain types of farms probably are overrepresented. Piece rate workers are assumed to earn the same hourly rate as workers without room and board

Governmental Employment

(NOTE: Covers table 46)

Employment and payrolls. The Civil Service Commission collects employment and payroll data from all departments and agencies of the Federal Government but not from the District of Columbia Government. Employment figures represent the number of persons who occupied civilian positions on the last day of the calendar month shown and who are paid for personal services rendered for the Federal Government, regardless of the nature of appointment or method of payment. Intermittent workers are counted if they performed any service during the report month. Employment totals exclude persons serving without compensation, persons on leave without pay for scheduled periods longer than 30 days, persons in leave status after reduction-in-force, and persons hired informally "on the spot" without formal appointment procedures to cope with fire, flood, or other extreme emergencies.

Federal payrolls include all payments for personal services rendered during the calendar month and payments for accumulated annual leave of employees who separate from service. Since most Federal employees are paid on a biweekly basis, the calendar month earnings are estimated partially on the basis of the number of work days in

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each month where payroll periods overlap consecutive months. Monthly payroll totals fluctuate in amount because the number of work days in each month varies from 20 to 23 days. Holidays may be disregarded, since Federal employees are paid for the 8 national holidays on which they do not work.

Public employment and payroll data are primarily from Census Bureau reports based on mail canvassing of State and local governments. Local government data are estimates based on information from a sample of government units (i.e., county, municipal, township, school district, and special district). Data for State governments are based upon total coverage and are not subject to sampling variation.

Payroll amounts include all salaries, wages, and individual fee payments for the month specified, and employment numbers relate to all persons on governmental payrolls during a pay period of the month covered—including paid officials, temporary help, and (except where otherwise specified) part-time as well as full-time personnel. As in the case of financial data, figures shown for individual governments cover major dependent agencies, such institutions of higher education, as well as the central departments and agencies of the government.

Apprentices in Training

(NOTE: Covers table 64)

This series was developed jointly by the Bureau of Apprenticeship and Training (BAT), U.S. Department of Labor, and cooperating State Apprenticeship Agencies. These data are collected regularly by the State Apprenticeship Agency and reported to the OMMDS. The BAT itself acts as the registration agency and maintains records for those States which have not established agencies of their own. Currently, the BAT acts as the registration agency for 20 States. Summary reports and received directly from the remaining 32 cooperating State agencies, including the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico.

Manpower Development and Training

(NOTE: Covers tables 65–67)

Enrollment Opportunities and Federal Obligations for Work and Training Program

Data relating to enrollment opportunities and Federal obligations for Work and Training programs are based on the following:

Manpower Development and Training Act—(1) The source document for the institutional training program (including part-time and other) is form MT–2, "Application for Institutional Training Projects under the Manpower Development and Training Act." (2) The source document for the On-the-Job Training program is form OJT–1, "Declaration of Interest in Conducting Federally Assisted On-the-Job Training."

Neighborhood Youth Corps, Operation Mainstream, New Careers and Special Impact—Information is obtained from form BWP–1, "Sponsor's Project Application," and form BWP–2, "Sponsor's Modification Transmittal."

Job Opportunities in the Business Sector—Information is obtained from the JOBS contract, "Entry Component Signatory Form—Option A."

Concentrated Employment Program—The information on Federal obligations are based on contracts between the project sponsors and the Regional Manpower Administrator. Enrollment Opportunities are not meaningful for the CEP program because the CEP approach utilizes a variety of program components—orientation, basic education, work experience, and other types of job training. An individual may be enrolled in one or in several components.

Work Incentive Program—Information was obtained from form BWP–131, "Work Incentive Program (WIN) Comprehensive Plan and Budget" from July 1968 through April 1969. Since May 1969, the information has been obtained from form MA–3100–13, "Work Incentive Program (WIN) Information Sheet."

Trainees Enrolled in Work and Training Programs

Data relating to characteristics of trainees enrolled in work and training programs are derived

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as follows:

Manpower Development and Training Act—MDTA data are tabulated from information submitted on form MT–101, "Characteristics of Trainees under the MDTA and ARA," from the inception of the program through November 1968. Since December 1968, characteristic data have been tabulated from information submitted on form MA–101, "Applicant Information Record." This form is prepared by the local Employment Service offices for each individual who is referred to training. Only those persons who are enrolled in the program for at least 5 days are included in the tabulation.

Neighborhood Youth Corps, Operation Mainstream and New Career Projects—Data for these programs are tabulated from information submitted on form NYC–16, "The Neighborhood Youth Corps Enrollee Record." This form is completed by the project sponsor for each individual at the time he enrolls in a project.

Concentrated Employment Program—CEP data are tabulated from information submitted on form MA–101, "Applicant Information Record." This form is completed by a counselor or interviewer for each applicant, during the intake interview.

Work Incentive Program—WIP data are tabulated from information submitted on form MA–101, "Applicant Information Record." This form is prepared for each person whose referral by the local welfare agency is determined as being appropriate and who agrees to participate in the program.

Job Opportunities in the Business Sector—JOBS data are tabulated from (1) information submitted on form MA–111, "JOBS Hiring Card," and (2) MA–114, "JOBS Upgrading Card." These cards are completed at the time the employer hires an employee or begins upgrading training of an employee already on the payroll under the JOBS program.

Enrollment Opportunities and Post-Training Employment Under MDTA

Estimates of the number of trainees enrolled in training in fiscal years 1963–68 were based on the receipt of form MT–101, "Characteristics of Trainees under the MDTA and ARA." This form was prepared for each individual referred to training under MDTA. Only those persons who were enrolled in the program for at least 5 days were included in the estimates. Estimates of the number of trainees enrolled in training since fiscal year 1968 have been tabulated from information obtained from forms MT–5 "MDTA Monthly Progress Report—Institutional Training Projects," and OJT–4–MT–4, "OJT Progress and Compliance Report." The MT–5 form, covering training under the institutional training program (including part time and other training), is prepared at the end of each month for each single occupation and each project or numbered part of a subproject of a multioccupational project by the State Employment Service Offices. The OJT–4–MT–4 form, covering on-the-job training, is prepared monthly by the prime contractor. If subcontractors are involved, the contractor submits a consolidated report.

Estimates of the number of invididuals who completed their training in fiscal years 1963–68 were based on the receipt of form (MT–102) "Individual Trainee Termination of Training." This form was completed for each individual at the time his status as a trainee, enrollee, or recipient of service ended; he was transferred from a program or project; or shifted from one phase to another within a project. Since fiscal year 1968, estimates of the number of individuals who completed their training have been tabulated from information obtained from forms MT–5 and OJT–4–MT–4.

Estimates of the number of former enrollees who have successfully completed training and obtained employment were based on the receipt of form MT–103, "Post Training Report," from the inception of the program through October 1969. There were three followup reports; one at 3 months, the second at 6 months and the final followup at 12 months after completion of training. Since November 1969, estimates of the number of former enrollees who have successfully completed training and obtained employment have been based on the receipt of form MA–103, "Current Job Status Report." Forms are mailed to each former enrollee who has successfully completed all phases of training services in the MDTA program. There are two followup reports, one at 3 months and the second at 6 months after completion of training.

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Unemployment Insurance

(NOTE: Covers tables 80-83)

Unemployment insurance provides benefit payments for limited periods of time to persons experiencing involuntary unemployment. Payments are based on past earnings and eligibility criteria are established under State or Federal unemployment insurance laws. Currently, about two-thirds of the civilian labor force are covered by unemployment insurance laws. Four-fifths of all nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered. Besides farm workers, major groups not generally covered by State laws are domestic service workers in private homes, employees of nonprofit organizations, State and local government workers, railroad employees, military personnel, and Federal civilian employees. The last three groups are covered by Federal unemployment insurance programs. About one-half of the States also exclude employment in all firms employing less than four persons.

"Insured Unemployment" is unemployment during a given week for which a waiting period credit is given, or benefits are claimed. Data related to various operating aspects of unemployment insurance, and characteristics data for the insured unemployment (age, sex, occupation, industry attachment, and duration of current spell of insured unemployment) by State, are published monthly in *Unemployment Insurance Statistics*. The information is supplied to the Manpower Administration by the State employment security agencies with the cooperation of more than 2,000 local claims offices. Characteristics data are compiled from a survey conducted each month and represent the insured unemployment for the week containing the 12th of the month. The survey covers a sample of unemployed workers claiming benefits under State unemployment insurance programs. It derives the information required from operating records and, under certain circumstances, from claimant interviews. Data presented are limited to activities under State programs only.

Employee-Benefit Plans

(NOTE: Covers table 118)

An "employee-benefit plan" is any type of plan sponsored or initiated unilaterally or jointly by employers and employees and providing benefits that stem from the employment relationship and that are not underwritten or paid directly by government (Federal, State, or local).

Estimates of coverage, contributions, and benefits are based for the most part on reports by private insurance companies and other nongovernment agencies.

Contributions under insured pension plans are on a net basis, with dividends and refunds deducted. Those under noninsured plans are, for the most part, on a gross basis, and refunds appear as benefit payments. For pay-as-you-go (unfunded) plans, contributions have been assumed to equal benefit payments.

The number of beneficiaries under pension plans relates to those in receipt of periodic payments at the end of the year and thus excludes those receiving lump sums during the year. The retirement benefits under noninsured plans do include: (1) Refunds of employee contributions to individuals who withdraw from the plans before retirement and before accumulating vested deferred rights, (2) payments of the excess of employee contributions to survivors of pensioners who die before they receive in retirement benefits an amount equal to their contributions, and (3) lump-sum payments made under deferred profit-sharing plans. Because the source of the data from which the estimates have been developed does not permit distinction between these lump-sum benefits and the amounts representing monthly retirement benefits, precise data on average monthly or annual retirement benefit amounts cannot be derived.

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Social Insurance

(NOTE: Covers table 119)

This table presents data related to the Federal program for old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance (OASDHI) established by the Social Security Act. This program provides monthly cash benefits to retired or disabled insured workers and their dependents and to the survivors of insured workers. Within the specifications of the law, retirement benefits are payable to an aged insured worker; to his aged spouse or his spouse at any age caring for his child who is under age 18 or totally disabled; and to his child who is under age 18, totally disabled, or a full-time student under age 22. An aged worker becomes eligible for full benefits at age 65, although he may elect reduced benefits up to 3 years earlier; his spouse is under the same limitations. Under certain conditions, survivor benefits are payable to some dependents of an insured worker, including his aged widow or his widow at any age caring for his child who is under age 18 or totally disabled; his child who is under age 18, totally disabled, or a full-time student under age 22; and his aged parents. Disability benefits are payable to an insured worker under age 65 with a prolonged disability that meets the definition in the act and to his dependents on the same basis as dependents of retired workers. A lump sum benefit is also payable on the death of an insured worker.

Since July 1966, medical insurance is being provided under two coordinated plans for nearly all persons age 65 and over: A hospital insurance plan which covers hospital and related services and a voluntary supplementary medical insurance plan which covers physicians' services and related medical services.

Retirement, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance benefits are paid for by the contributions of workers, employers, and the self-employed on annual earnings up to a maximum tolerable limit. For persons 65 and over, currently not insured under social security, the hospital benefits will be financed out of Federal general revenues. The voluntary medical insurance plan is financed by a premium paid by persons age 65 and over who choose to enroll in the plan, and by a contribution by the Federal Government from general revenues. The money collected is deposited in Federal Trust funds.

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National Labor Relations Board, Jurisdiction and Cases

(NOTE: Covers table 160)

The following summary shows data limitations imposed by various legislative and rule changes affecting the NLRB jurisdiction.

LEGISLATIVE AND RULE CHANGES AFFECTING COMPARABILITY OF N.L.R.B. TIME-SERIES DATA

Type of case	National Labor Relations (Wagner) Act, effective July 5, 1935	Labor Management Relations (Taft-Hartley) Act, 1947, effective August 22, 1947	Labor Management Reporting and Disclosure (Landrum-Griffin) Act of 1959, effective November 13, 1959	Amendments to N.L.R.B. Rules and Regulations effective November 30, 1964
Unfair Labor Practice.	Charges alleging *employer* unfair labor practices.	Imposed for the first time an unfair labor practice counterpart on *Labor organizations*.	Outlawed "hot cargo" contract clauses by employers and/or unions and placed certain limitations on union picketing.	
Representation.	Petitions requesting Board action to determine whether employees wished to select a collective bargaining representative.	Authorized the filing of decertification petitions as well as broadened the area for employer-filed petitions for collective bargaining elections.		
Union-Shop Authorization.		Authorized the filing of petitions for Board-conducted polls to determine whether a contract be authorized requiring union membership as a condition of employment. This portion of act was abolished in October 1951.		
Union-Shop Deauthorization.		Authorized the filing of petitions for Board-conducted polls to determine whether a union's authority to enter into a union-shop contract should be rescinded.		
Amendment of Certification.				Authorized the filing of petitions for amendment of an existing certification.
Unit Clarification.				Authorized the filing of petitions seeking a determination as to whether a certain classification of employees should be included within a presently existing bargaining unit.

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Wage and Hour and Public Contracts Investigation Findings

(NOTE: Covers table 161)

Introduction

The data are tabulated from "Investigation Report" forms sent in for each establishment investigated by a WHPC Compliance Officer. The statistics therefore represent only findings obtained from investigated establishments and do not represent total underpayments due under the Fair Labor Standards Act, Government Contracts Acts, and the Age Discrimination in Employment Act.

Establishments Investigated

Establishments are investigated because of complaints received from employees, unions, or other interested parties. In addition, each region schedules investigations in those industries where there is a strong likelihood that firms might be in violation of the acts.

Employees Underpaid

Underpaid employees are those found not paid the required minimum wage rate, employees found not paid full overtime compensation for all hours worked over the applicable overtime standard, and employees found not paid equally under the provisions of the acts. Also included are workers, such as handicapped workers, certified for special minimum wage rates who were found not paid in accordance with the certificates. Minors found illegally employed under the acts are not shown.

Amount of Underpayments

The amount shown for all types of underpayments involves an investigation period of up to 2 years.

Illegally Withheld Wages That Employers Agreed to Pay

The amount of underpayments which the employers agreed to pay back to employees found underpaid may be all or only a part of the amount found due.

Gross National Product and National Income

(NOTE: Covers tables 172–174)

Gross National Product

Gross National Product (GNP) represents the total national output of goods and services at current market prices. It measures this output in terms of the expenditures by which these goods are acquired. These expenditures are the sum of four major items: (1) personal consumption expenditures, (2) gross private domestic investment, (3) net export of goods and services, and (4) government purchases of goods and services.

The GNP series measures the product attributable to the factors of production—labor and property—supplied by residents of the Nation.

"Personal consumption expenditures" consists of the market value of purchases of goods and services by persons and nonprofit institutions and the value of food, clothing, housing, and financial services received by them as income in kind. It includes the rental value of owner-occupied houses but does not include purchases of dwellings, which are classified as capital goods.

"Gross private domestic investment" consists of the net acquisitions of fixed capital goods by private business and nonprofit institutions; including commissions arising in the sale and purchase of new and existing fixed assets, principally real estate; and the value of the change in the volume of inventories by business. It covers all private dwellings, including those acquired by persons for their own occupancy.

"Net exports of goods and services" measures the balance on goods and services, excluding transfers under military grants, as reported in the U.S. balance of payments statistics.

"Government purchases of goods and services" consists of the net purchases of goods and services by general government and of the gross investment of government enterprises. General government purchases comprises employee compensation and net purchases from business and from abroad. They exclude the acquisition of land, current outlays of government enterprises, transfer payments, government interest, and subsidies, as well as transactions in financial claims.

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Gross National Product in Constant Dollars

The GNP is also deflated and expressed in constant prices. The procedure in general is to divide components of the current dollar GNP by appropriate price indexes, utilizing as fine a product breakdown as possible, and then to sum the components to obtain the constant dollar GNP.

The price information is combined into indexes applicable to the various current dollar series. Weights for constructing the indexes approximating expenditures for the products represented by the price series, have been obtained from the detailed industrial censuses. Expenditure weights in some instances have been broken down between urban and rural in order to incorporate price data of the Agricultural Marketing Service. Quantity data also are utilized in lieu of price deflation in a number of instances, most notably in the case of government employment.The GNP implicit deflator is computed by dividing the deflated estimates into the corresponding current dollar estimates.

National Income

National Income is the aggregate of earnings by labor and property which arise in the current production of goods and services by the Nation's economy. It is the sum of five major items: (1) compensation of employees, (2) proprietors' income, (3) rental income of persons, (4) net interest, and (5) corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.

"Compensation of employees" is the sum of wages, salaries, and supplements to wages and salaries, such as employer contributions for social insurance.

"Proprietors' income" measures the monetary earnings and income in kind of sole proprietorships (including doctors, lawyers, and other self-employed), partnerships and producers' cooperatives, exclusive of capital gains or losses on inventory or other asset holdings. The supplementary income which individuals obtain from renting property does not appear here, but under rental income of persons.

"Rental income of persons" consists of (1) net money income from rental of real property, (2) imputed net rental value to homeowners of their homes, and (3) royalties received from patents, copyrights, and rights to natural resources.

"Net interest" measures the excess of interest payments of the domestic business system over its interest receipts, plus net interest received from abroad. In addition to monetary interest flows, net interest includes imputed interest arising in connection with the operations of financial intermediaries.

"Corporate profits" is the earnings of corporations organized for profit which accrue to residents of this Nation measured before Federal and State profit taxes, but without deduction of depletion charges and exclusive of capital gains and losses and intercorporate dividends.

"Corporate inventory valuation adjustment" measures the excess of the value of the change in the physical volume of corporate inventories (valued at average prices during the period) over the change in terms of book values. This adjustment is made to profits to remove the inventory profit or loss that occurs in business accounting when the book cost of inventories differs from the current replacement cost. Valuation in current prices of the cost of inventories used up puts sales and costs on a consistent basis and is necessary to derive measures of national output in current prices.

The national income is a useful measure of the rate of flow of earnings from current output. By definition, it excludes income from the revaluation of past output—e.g., capital gains and losses. The movements of this series correspond with movements in production. However, the value of the national income series lies more in the composition than in the total. It may mean little to know that national income (unadjusted for price changes) has gone up; but it may be very important to know the relative contribution of wages and profits to that increase.

Care must be taken not to interpret movements in the series as measuring something other than they are intended to measure. For example, variations in wages and profits do not necessarily indicate changes in the welfare of workers or in the ability of corporations to provide new capital. For such purposes, these variations must be considered in the light of other factors, such as the cost of living and the cost of new plant and equipment. It should be recognized that many of the available data permit only fair approximations of the phenomena being measured, and therefore too great a reliance should not be placed on these statistics as instruments of precise measurement.

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Consumer Income

(NOTE: Covers table 175)

Background

Since 1947, the Bureau of the Census has published annual statistics on consumer income of families and persons 14 years old and over, cross-classified by various social, demographic, and economic characteristics, such as farm-nonfarm residence, race, age, type and size of family, number of children, number of earners, employment status, source of income, occupation and industry groups, etc.

Data on consumer income are derived from the Current Population Survey conducted by the Bureau of the Census in March of each year.

Description of Survey

The March survey covers the civilian noninstitutional population and members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post in the United States. Data on consumer income cover money income (exclusive of certain money receipts such as capital gains) prior to deductions for taxes.

Prior to the March 1966 survey, income data were collected from approximately 25,000 representative households, or about 75 percent of the households included in the sample. In the March 1966 survey, data on income were collected from all households in the sample (approximately 35,000 households). In the March 1968 and 1969 surveys, the sample was enlarged to include about 50,000 households. Income data were collected from all households in the survey. The time period covered by the income statistics relates to the preceding calendar year, but the characteristics such as age, employment status, etc., and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration. Persons in the following categories were not included in the income portion of the survey.

1. Members of the Armed Forces living in barracks on military reservations.
2. Inmates of penal and mental institutions and persons living in homes for the aged, infirm, and needy.
3. Persons less than 14 years old.

Definitions

Total money income.—This is defined as the algebraic sum of money wages and salaries, net income from self-employment, and income other than earnings. The total income of a family is the algebraic sum of the amounts received by all income recipients in the family.

Family.—The term "family" refers to a group of two persons or more, related by blood, marriage, or adoption and residing together; all such persons are considered as members of the same family.

Race.—The population is divided into three groups on the basis of race: white, Negro, and "other races." The last category includes Indians, Japanese, Chinese, and any other race except white and Negro. "Other races" are usually shown in combination with the Negro population.

Years of school completed.—Data on years of school completed were derived from the combination of answers to questions concerning the highest grade of school attended by the person and whether or not that grade was completed. The questions on educational attainment apply only to progress in graded public, private, and parochial elementary and high schools, colleges, universities, and professional schools, whether day schools or night schools.

Further definitions.—More extensive definitions of the terms, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in *Current Population Reports*, Series P–60, No. 66, "Income in 1968 of Families and Persons in the United States."

Reliability of the Estimates

Since the estimates are based on a sample, they are subject to sampling variability. Particular care should be exercised in the interpretation of figures based on relatively small numbers of cases; such care should apply also to small differences between figures. Moreover, as in all field surveys of income, the figures are subject to errors of response and nonreporting.

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TABLE 1. Employment Status of the Noninstitutional Population, by Sex, 1947–69

[Persons 16 years of age and over; numbers in thousands]

Sex and year	Total noninstitutional population	Total labor force		Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
					Employed			Unemployed		
		Number	Percent of population	Total	Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
									Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted
BOTH SEXES										
1947	103,418	60,941	58.9	59,350	57,039	7,891	49,148	2,311	3.9	----------	42,477
1948	104,527	62,080	59.4	60,621	58,344	7,629	50,713	2,276	3.8	----------	42,447
1949	105,611	62,908	59.6	61,286	57,649	7,656	49,990	3,637	5.9	----------	42,708
1950	106,645	63,858	59.9	62,208	58,920	7,160	51,760	3,288	5.3	----------	42,787
1951	107,721	65,117	60.4	62,017	59,962	6,726	53,239	2,055	3.3	----------	42,604
1952	108,823	65,730	60.4	62,138	60,244	6,501	53,753	1,883	3.0	----------	43,093
1953 [1]	110,601	66,560	60.2	63,015	61,181	6,261	54,922	1,834	2.9	----------	44,041
1954	111,671	66,993	60.0	63,643	60,110	6,206	53,903	3,532	5.5	----------	44,678
1955	112,732	68,072	60.4	65,023	62,171	6,449	55,724	2,852	4.4	----------	44,660
1956	113,811	69,409	61.0	66,552	63,802	6,283	57,517	2,750	4.1	----------	44,402
1957	115,065	69,729	60.6	66,929	64,071	5,947	58,123	2,859	4.3	----------	45,336
1958	116,363	70,275	60.4	67,639	63,036	5,586	57,450	4,602	6.8	----------	46,088
1959	117,881	70,921	60.2	68,369	64,630	5,565	59,065	3,740	5.5	----------	46,960
1960 [1]	119,759	72,142	60.2	69,628	65,778	5,458	60,318	3,852	5.5	----------	47,617
1961	121,343	73,031	60.2	70,459	65,746	5,200	60,546	4,714	6.7	----------	48,312
1962 [1]	122,981	73,442	59.7	70,614	66,702	4,944	61,759	3,911	5.5	----------	49,539
1963	125,154	74,571	59.6	71,833	67,762	4,687	63,076	4,070	5.7	----------	50,583
1964	127,224	75,830	59.6	73,091	69,305	4,523	64,782	3,786	5.2	----------	51,394
1965	129,236	77,178	59.7	74,455	71,088	4,361	66,726	3,366	4.5	----------	52,058
1966	131,180	78,893	60.1	75,770	72,895	3,979	68,915	2,875	3.8	----------	52,288
1967 [2]	133,399	80,793	60.6	77,347	74,372	3,844	70,527	2,975	3.8	----------	52,527
1968	135,562	82,272	60.7	78,737	75,920	3,817	72,103	2,817	3.6	----------	53,291
1969	137,841	84,239	61.1	80,733	77,902	3,606	74,296	2,831	3.5	----------	53,602
1968											
January	134,576	79,811	59.3	76,347	73,273	3,366	69,908	3,074	4.0	3.6	54,765
February	134,744	80,869	60.0	77,402	74,114	3,462	70,653	3,288	4.2	3.8	53,876
March	134,904	80,938	60.0	77,447	74,517	3,537	70,980	2,929	3.8	3.7	53,965
April	135,059	81,141	60.1	77,634	75,143	3,851	71,292	2,491	3.2	3.5	53,919
May	135,249	81,770	60.5	78,234	74,931	3,996	71,935	2,303	2.9	3.6	53,479
June	135,440	84,454	62.4	80,887	77,273	4,516	72,757	3,614	4.5	3.7	50,986
July	135,639	84,550	62.3	80,964	77,746	4,476	73,270	3,217	4.0	3.7	51,088
August	135,839	83,792	61.7	80,203	77,432	4,107	73,325	2,772	3.5	3.5	52,047
September	136,036	82,137	60.4	78,546	75,939	3,838	72,103	2,606	3.3	3.5	53,900
October	136,221	82,477	60.5	78,874	76,364	3,767	72,596	2,511	3.2	3.5	53,744
November	136,420	82,702	60.6	79,185	76,609	3,607	73,001	2,577	3.3	3.4	53,718
December	136,619	82,618	60.5	79,118	76,700	3,279	73,421	2,419	3.1	3.3	54,001
1969											
January	136,802	81,711	59.7	78,234	75,358	3,165	72,192	2,876	3.7	3.4	55,091
February	136,940	82,579	60.3	79,104	76,181	3,285	72,896	2,923	3.7	3.3	54,361
March	137,143	82,770	60.4	79,266	76,520	3,327	73,193	2,746	3.5	3.4	54,373
April	137,337	83,137	60.5	79,621	77,079	3,607	73,471	2,542	3.2	3.5	54,200
May	137,549	83,085	60.4	79,563	77,264	3,894	73,370	2,299	2.9	3.5	54,464
June	137,737	85,880	62.4	82,356	78,956	4,367	74,589	3,400	4.1	3.4	51,857
July	137,935	86,318	62.6	82,797	79,616	4,155	75,460	3,182	3.8	3.5	51,617
August	138,127	86,046	62.3	82,516	79,646	3,977	75,669	2,869	3.5	3.5	52,081
September	138,317	84,527	61.1	80,984	78,026	3,629	74,397	2,958	3.7	3.8	53,790
October	138,539	85,038	61.4	81,510	78,671	3,561	75,110	2,839	3.5	3.8	53,501
November	138,732	84,920	61.2	81,427	78,716	3,322	75,395	2,710	3.3	3.5	53,812
December	138,928	84,856	61.1	81,416	78,788	2,984	75,805	2,628	3.2	3.5	54,072
MALE											
1947	50,968	44,258	86.8	42,686	40,994	6,643	34,351	1,692	4.0	----------	6,710
1948	51,439	44,729	87.0	43,286	41,726	6,358	35,368	1,559	3.6	----------	6,710
1949	51,922	45,097	86.9	43,498	40,926	6,342	34,584	2,572	5.9	----------	6,825
1950	52,352	45,446	86.8	43,819	41,580	6,001	35,578	2,239	5.1	----------	6,906
1951	52,788	46,063	87.3	43,001	41,780	5,533	36,248	1,221	2.8	----------	6,725
1952	53,248	46,416	87.2	42,869	41,684	5,389	36,294	1,185	2.8	----------	6,832
1953 [1]	54,248	47,131	86.9	43,633	42,431	5,253	37,178	1,202	2.8	----------	7,117
1954	54,706	47,275	86.4	43,965	41,620	5,200	36,418	2,344	5.3	----------	7,431
1955	55,122	47,488	86.2	44,475	42,621	5,265	37,357	1,854	4.2	----------	7,634
1956	55,547	47,914	86.3	45,091	43,380	5,039	38,340	1,711	3.8	----------	7,633
1957	56,082	47,964	85.5	45,197	43,357	4,824	38,532	1,841	4.1	----------	8,118
1958	56,640	48,126	85.0	45,521	42,423	4,596	37,827	3,098	6.8	----------	8,514
1959	57,312	48,405	84.5	45,886	43,466	4,532	38,934	2,420	5.3	----------	8,907
1960 [1]	58,144	48,870	84.0	46,388	43,904	4,472	39,431	2,486	5.4	----------	9,274
1961	58,826	49,193	83.6	46,653	43,656	4,298	39,359	2,997	6.4	----------	9,633
1962 [1]	59,626	49,395	82.8	46,600	44,177	4,069	40,108	2,423	5.2	----------	10,231
1963	60,627	49,835	82.2	47,129	44,657	3,809	40,849	2,472	5.2	----------	10,792
1964	61,556	50,387	81.9	47,679	45,474	3,691	41,782	2,205	4.6	----------	11,169
1965	62,473	50,946	81.5	48,255	46,340	3,547	42,792	1,914	4.0	----------	11,527
1966	63,351	51,560	81.4	48,471	46,919	3,243	43,675	1,551	3.2	----------	11,792
1967 [2]	64,316	52,397	81.5	48,986	47,479	3,164	44,315	1,507	3.1	----------	11,919
1968	65,345	53,030	81.2	49,533	48,114	3,157	44,957	1,419	2.9	----------	12,315
1969	66,365	53,688	80.9	50,221	48,818	2,963	45,854	1,403	2.8	----------	12,677
1968											
January	64,899	51,604	79.5	48,176	46,472	2,898	43,574	1,704	3.5	3.0	13,295
February	64,993	52,064	80.1	48,634	46,825	2,992	43,833	1,809	3.7	3.1	12,910
March	65,044	52,123	80.1	48,669	47,050	3,015	44,034	1,619	3.3	3.0	12,920
April	65,112	52,406	80.5	48,937	47,648	3,241	44,407	1,289	2.6	2.8	12,705
May	65,199	52,646	80.7	49,149	48,014	3,259	44,754	1,135	2.3	2.8	12,552
June	65,287	54,665	83.7	51,137	49,363	3,607	45,756	1,775	3.5	3.0	10,621

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 1. Employment Status of the Noninstitutional Population, by Sex, 1947–69—Continued

[Persons 16 years of age and over; numbers in thousands]

Sex and year	Total noninstitutional population	Total labor force		Civilian labor force							Not in labor force
					Employed			Unemployed			
									Percent of labor force		
		Number	Percent of population	Total	Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	
1969—Continued											
July	65,379	55,021	84.2	51,473	49,925	3,614	46,311	1,548	3.0	2.8	10,358
August	65,472	54,709	83.6	51,159	49,850	3,351	46,499	1,309	2.6	2.8	10,763
September	65,562	52,879	80.7	49,327	48,172	3,136	45,036	1,155	2.3	2.8	12,683
October	65,646	52,817	80.5	49,253	48,074	3,046	45,029	1,179	2.4	2.8	12,829
November	65,738	52,678	80.1	49,198	47,969	2,962	45,007	1,229	2.5	2.7	13,060
December	65,829	52,745	80.1	49,283	48,000	2,758	45,242	1,283	2.6	2.6	13,084
1969											
January	65,911	52,364	79.4	48,924	47,356	2,678	44,678	1,568	3.2	2.7	13,548
February	65,968	52,673	79.8	49,237	47,697	2,777	44,920	1,539	3.1	2.6	13,295
March	66,063	52,832	80.0	49,368	47,907	2,833	45,074	1,461	3.0	2.6	13,230
April	66,151	53,063	80.2	49,586	48,332	3,018	45,314	1,254	2.5	2.7	13,086
May	66,241	53,139	80.2	49,657	48,543	3,154	45,388	1,114	2.2	2.7	13,102
June	66,325	55,001	82.9	51,517	49,937	3,442	46,495	1,580	3.1	2.7	11,324
July	66,395	55,501	83.6	52,020	50,412	3,322	47,090	1,608	3.1	2.9	10,894
August	66,482	55,306	83.2	51,815	50,522	3,223	47,299	1,293	2.5	2.8	11,176
September	66,569	53,797	80.8	50,294	48,973	2,988	45,985	1,321	2.6	3.2	12,771
October	66,671	53,654	80.5	50,166	48,857	2,891	45,966	1,309	2.6	3.1	13,017
November	66,757	53,521	80.2	50,067	48,739	2,722	46,017	1,329	2.7	2.9	13,236
December	66,845	53,401	79.9	50,000	48,538	2,511	46,027	1,462	2.9	2.9	13,444
FEMALE											
1947	52,450	16,683	31.8	16,664	16,045	1,248	14,797	619	3.7		35,767
1948	53,088	17,351	32.7	17,335	16,618	1,271	15,347	717	4.1		37,737
1949	53,689	17,806	33.2	17,788	16,723	1,314	15,409	1,065	6.0		35,883
1950	54,293	18,412	33.9	18,389	17,340	1,159	16,182	1,049	5.7		35,881
1951	54,933	19,054	34.7	19,016	18,182	1,193	16,990	834	4.4		35,879
1952	55,575	19,314	34.8	19,269	18,570	1,112	17,459	698	3.6		36,261
1953 [1]	56,353	19,429	34.5	19,382	18,750	1,008	17,744	632	3.3		36,924
1954	56,965	19,718	34.6	19,678	18,490	1,006	17,486	1,188	6.0		37,247
1955	57,610	20,584	35.7	20,548	19,550	1,184	18,367	998	4.9		37,026
1956	58,264	21,495	36.9	21,461	20,422	1,244	19,177	1,039	4.8		36,769
1957	58,983	21,765	36.9	21,732	20,714	1,123	19,591	1,018	4.7		37,218
1958	59,723	22,149	37.1	22,118	20,613	990	19,623	1,504	6.8		37,574
1959	60,569	22,516	37.2	22,483	21,164	1,033	20,131	1,320	5.9		38,053
1960 [1]	61,615	23,272	37.8	23,240	21,874	986	20,887	1,366	5.9		38,343
1961	62,517	23,838	38.1	23,806	22,090	902	21,187	1,717	7.2		38,679
1962 [1]	63,355	24,047	38.0	24,014	22,525	875	21,651	1,488	6.2		39,308
1963	64,527	24,736	38.3	24,704	23,105	878	22,227	1,598	6.5		39,791
1964	65,668	25,443	38.7	25,412	23,831	832	23,000	1,581	6.2		40,225
1965	66,763	26,232	39.3	26,200	24,748	814	23,934	1,452	5.5		40,531
1966	67,829	27,333	40.3	27,299	25,976	736	25,240	1,324	4.8		40,496
1967 [2]	69,003	28,395	41.2	28,360	26,892	680	26,212	1,468	5.2		40,608
1968	70,217	29,242	41.6	29,204	27,807	660	27,147	1,397	4.8		40,976
1969	71,476	30,551	42.7	30,512	29,084	643	28,441	1,428	4.7		40,924
1968											
January	69,676	28,206	40.5	28,171	26,801	468	26,334	1,370	4.9	4.8	41,270
February	69,771	28,805	41.3	28,768	27,289	470	26,819	1,479	5.1	5.0	40,966
March	69,860	28,815	41.2	28,778	27,468	522	26,946	1,310	4.6	4.9	41,045
April	69,948	28,735	41.1	28,697	27,495	610	26,885	1,202	4.2	4.7	41,213
May	70,050	29,124	41.6	29,086	27,917	736	27,181	1,169	4.0	4.9	40,926
June	70,153	29,788	42.5	29,750	27,910	909	27,001	1,839	6.2	4.8	40,365
July	70,260	29,529	42.0	29,490	27,821	862	26,959	1,669	5.7	5.0	40,731
August	70,367	29,083	41.3	29,044	27,582	756	26,826	1,463	5.0	4.7	41,284
September	70,435	29,257	41.5	29,219	27,767	700	27,067	1,452	5.0	4.7	41,217
October	70,575	29,660	42.0	29,621	28,289	722	27,568	1,332	4.5	4.6	40,915
November	70,683	30,024	42.5	29,987	28,639	645	27,994	1,347	4.5	4.5	40,658
December	70,790	29,873	42.2	29,835	28,699	521	28,179	1,136	3.8	4.6	40,917
1969											
January	70,890	29,347	41.4	29,309	28,002	487	27,515	1,308	4.5	4.4	41,543
February	70,972	29,906	42.1	29,868	28,484	508	27,975	1,384	4.6	4.5	41,066
March	71,081	29,938	42.1	29,898	28,613	494	28,119	1,285	4.3	4.6	41,143
April	71,186	30,074	42.2	30,035	28,746	589	28,157	1,288	4.3	4.9	41,111
May	71,309	29,946	42.0	29,907	28,721	740	27,982	1,185	4.0	4.8	41,362
June	71,412	30,879	43.2	30,839	29,019	925	28,094	1,819	5.9	4.7	40,533
July	71,540	30,817	43.1	30,778	29,204	834	28,370	1,574	5.1	4.6	40,722
August	71,644	30,740	42.9	30,701	29,124	754	28,370	1,577	5.1	4.8	40,905
September	71,749	30,730	42.8	30,691	29,053	642	28,412	1,638	5.3	5.0	41,019
October	71,868	31,384	43.7	31,345	29,814	670	29,144	1,530	4.9	4.9	40,484
November	71,976	31,399	43.6	31,359	29,978	600	29,378	1,381	4.4	4.5	40,577
December	72,083	31,455	43.6	31,416	30,250	473	29,777	1,166	3.7	4.5	40,629

[1] Not strictly comparable to prior years. The introduction of data from the decennial censuses into the estimation procedure in 1953 and 1962, and the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii in 1960, have resulted in 3 periods of noncomparability: (*a*) Beginning 1953, as a result of the 1950 census, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and males; other categories were relatively unaffected; (*b*) beginning 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in an increase of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force, four-fifths of this in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected; (*c*) beginning 1962, the introduction of figures from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000, labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

[2] Beginning with 1967, data may not be strictly comparable to prior years because of basic changes in the concepts and definitions introduced in January 1967.

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TABLE 2. Employment Status of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population for the United States, Metropolitan Areas, and Nonmetropolitan Areas, 1967–69

[Persons 16 years of age and over; numbers in thousands]

Employment status	United States			Metropolitan areas			Nonmetropolitan areas					
							Nonfarm			Farm		
	1969	1968	1967	1969	1968	1967	1969	1968	1967	1969	1968	1967
TOTAL												
Civilian noninstitutional population	134,334	132,027	129,874	87,476	85,785	84,455	40,564	39,795	38,910	6,294	6,448	6,509
Labor force participation rate	60.1	59.6	59.6	60.6	60.0	59.9	58.9	58.5	58.3	61.7	61.5	61.2
Civilian labor force	80,733	78,737	77,383	52,972	51,491	50,705	23,880	23,280	22,696	3,881	3,965	3,983
Employment	77,902	75,920	74,375	51,106	49,643	48,707	22,977	22,376	21,756	3,818	3,901	3,912
Agriculture	3,606	3,817	3,834	614	624	628	866	950	922	2,126	2,243	2,283
Nonagricultural industries	74,296	72,103	70,542	50,493	49,020	48,078	22,111	21,426	20,834	1,692	1,658	1,629
Unemployment	2,831	2,817	3,008	1,865	1,848	1,998	902	904	939	63	64	71
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.1	1.6	1.6	1.8
Not in labor force	53,602	53,291	52,490	34,504	34,294	33,750	16,685	16,514	16,214	2,413	2,483	2,526
WHITE												
Civilian noninstitutional population	119,912	117,948	116,099	77,120	75,818	74,822	37,027	36,263	35,380	5,766	5,866	5,898
Labor force participation rate	59.9	59.3	59.2	60.2	59.5	59.5	58.9	58.4	58.2	62.2	62.1	61.4
Civilian labor force	71,779	69,977	68,740	46,388	45,148	44,526	21,807	21,184	20,591	3,584	3,645	3,623
Employment	69,518	67,751	66,373	44,931	43,719	42,998	21,050	20,439	19,809	3,537	3,592	3,567
Agriculture	3,220	3,374	3,374	540	546	550	704	767	735	1,976	2,062	2,088
Nonagricultural industries	66,298	64,376	63,000	44,391	43,173	42,447	20,346	19,673	19,074	1,561	1,530	1,479
Unemployment	2,261	2,226	2,366	1,457	1,428	1,528	756	745	782	47	53	56
Unemployment rate	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8	1.3	1.5	1.5
Not in labor force	48,133	47,971	47,359	30,731	30,670	30,296	15,220	15,079	14,789	2,182	2,222	2,275
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES												
Civilian noninstitutional population	14,422	14,080	13,775	10,356	9,967	9,633	3,538	3,531	3,530	528	581	612
Labor force participation rate	62.1	62.2	62.8	63.6	63.6	64.1	58.6	59.4	59.6	56.3	55.1	58.9
Civilian labor force	8,954	8,760	8,644	6,583	6,343	6,179	2,073	2,096	2,105	297	320	360
Employment	8,384	8,169	8,002	6,175	5,924	5,709	1,927	1,937	1,947	281	309	345
Agriculture	386	442	460	74	78	78	162	183	187	150	181	195
Nonagricultural industries	7,997	7,727	7,542	6,101	5,846	5,631	1,765	1,753	1,760	131	128	151
Unemployment	570	590	642	408	419	470	146	159	157	16	11	15
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.7	7.4	6.2	6.6	7.6	7.0	7.6	7.5	5.4	3.6	4.1
Not in labor force	5,468	5,320	5,131	3,773	3,623	3,454	1,465	1,435	1,425	231	261	251

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TABLE 3. Total Labor Force (Including Armed Forces) and Labor Force Participation Rates, by Sex and Age, 1947–69

Sex and year	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
	Number in total labor force (thousands)								
MALE									
1947	44,258	1,169	1,884	5,094	10,598	9,603	7,882	5,650	2,376
1948	44,729	1,168	1,834	5,117	10,758	9,723	7,975	5,770	2,385
1949	45,097	1,108	1,791	5,198	10,886	9,860	8,043	5,755	2,454
1950	45,446	1,079	1,742	5,224	11,044	9,952	8,152	5,800	2,453
1951	46,063	1,148	1,717	5,267	11,269	10,056	8,254	5,882	2,469
1952	46,416	1,154	1,658	5,223	11,446	10,189	8,374	5,957	2,415
1953 [1]	47,131	1,125	1,652	5,084	11,469	10,669	8,612	5,979	2,544
1954	47,275	1,073	1,653	4,959	11,467	10,748	8,743	6,110	2,525
1955	47,488	1,130	1,682	4,851	11,464	10,833	8,877	6,125	2,526
1956	47,914	1,216	1,731	4,814	11,359	10,926	9,044	6,224	2,604
1957	47,964	1,207	1,778	4,781	11,247	11,046	9,201	6,227	2,477
1958	48,126	1,197	1,754	4,849	11,108	11,161	9,369	6,308	2,379
1959	48,405	1,256	1,786	4,987	10,981	11,235	9,488	6,350	2,321
1960 [1]	48,870	1,335	1,849	5,089	10,930	11,340	9,634	6,405	2,287
1961	49,193	1,271	1,958	5,187	10,880	11,403	9,741	6,535	2,220
1962 [1]	49,395	1,225	2,027	5,272	10,720	11,542	9,803	6,565	2,241
1963	49,835	1,372	2,034	5,471	10,635	11,589	9,923	6,679	2,135
1964	50,387	1,549	2,026	5,704	10,636	11,559	10,043	6,745	2,123
1965	50,946	1,577	2,254	5,926	10,653	11,504	10,131	6,768	2,131
1966	51,560	1,656	2,467	6,139	10,761	11,395	10,202	6,852	2,089
1967	52,398	1,695	2,519	6,546	11,001	11,282	10,295	6,944	2,118
1968	53,030	1,713	2,482	6,788	11,376	11,122	10,364	7,030	2,154
1969	53,688	1,800	2,482	7,088	11,706	10,946	10,432	7,062	2,170
1968									
January	51,604	1,324	2,267	6,442	11,166	11,195	10,276	6,914	2,020
February	52,064	1,423	2,357	6,496	11,230	11,188	10,347	6,978	2,045
March	52,123	1,442	2,359	6,517	11,266	11,192	10,325	6,981	2,042
April	52,406	1,540	2,349	6,565	11,280	11,159	10,369	7,018	2,128
May	52,646	1,627	2,314	6,612	11,325	11,146	10,351	7,056	2,215
June	54,665	2,321	2,933	7,697	11,409	11,146	10,379	7,091	2,289
July	55,021	2,524	3,035	7,260	11,427	11,094	10,379	7,066	2,236
August	54,709	2,258	2,960	7,247	11,486	11,105	10,380	7,067	2,205
September	52,879	1,504	2,316	6,854	11,473	11,100	10,366	7,061	2,205
October	52,817	1,568	2,311	6,788	11,458	11,067	10,379	7,049	2,198
November	52,678	1,512	2,280	6,765	11,474	11,028	10,403	7,049	2,168
December	52,745	1,517	2,309	6,813	11,515	11,043	10,415	7,030	2,103
1969									
January	52,364	1,414	2,273	6,718	11,529	11,020	10,396	6,954	2,059
February	52,673	1,462	2,245	6,805	11,592	11,005	10,420	7,007	2,138
March	52,832	1,532	2,260	6,843	11,612	10,984	10,428	7,013	2,160
April	53,063	1,617	2,307	6,913	11,633	10,958	10,382	7,072	2,181
May	53,139	1,646	2,263	6,952	11,662	10,941	10,433	7,047	2,194
June	55,001	2,327	2,868	7,458	11,756	10,933	10,415	7,059	2,187
July	55,501	2,619	3,024	7,546	11,756	10,923	10,413	7,044	2,177
August	55,306	2,309	2,971	7,534	11,819	10,942	10,441	7,074	2,217
September	53,797	1,700	2,421	7,149	11,780	10,934	10,449	7,111	2,253
October	53,654	1,691	2,365	7,058	11,787	10,926	10,463	7,152	2,213
November	53,521	1,679	2,378	7,046	11,771	10,899	10,472	7,104	2,172
December	53,401	1,605	2,411	7,038	11,772	10,892	10,479	7,113	2,091
FEMALE									
1947	16,683	643	1,192	2,725	3,750	3,676	2,730	1,522	445
1948	17,351	671	1,164	2,721	3,940	3,804	2,973	1,565	514
1949	17,806	648	1,165	2,662	4,006	3,993	3,100	1,678	556
1950	18,412	611	1,103	2,681	4,101	4,166	3,328	1,839	584
1951	19,054	663	1,100	2,670	4,305	4,307	3,535	1,923	551
1952	19,314	706	1,052	2,519	4,335	4,444	3,637	2,032	590
1953 [1]	19,429	656	1,057	2,447	4,175	4,668	3,682	2,048	693
1954	19,718	620	1,068	2,441	4,224	4,715	3,824	2,164	666
1955	20,584	641	1,088	2,458	4,261	4,808	4,155	2,391	780
1956	21,495	736	1,132	2,467	4,285	5,036	4,407	2,610	821
1957	21,765	716	1,150	2,453	4,263	5,121	4,618	2,631	813
1958	22,149	685	1,153	2,510	4,201	5,190	4,862	2,727	822
1959	22,516	765	1,137	2,484	4,096	5,232	5,083	2,883	836
1960 [1]	23,272	805	1,257	2,590	4,140	5,308	5,280	2,986	907
1961	23,838	774	1,374	2,708	4,151	5,394	5,405	3,105	926
1962 [1]	24,047	741	1,411	2,814	4,111	5,479	5,383	3,198	911
1963	24,736	850	1,388	2,970	4,181	5,604	5,505	3,332	905
1964	25,443	950	1,371	3,220	4,187	5,618	5,682	3,447	966
1965	26,232	954	1,565	3,375	4,336	5,724	5,714	3,587	976
1966	27,333	1,054	1,826	3,601	4,516	5,761	5,885	3,727	963
1967	28,395	1,076	1,821	3,981	4,853	5,847	5,986	3,855	978
1968	29,242	1,130	1,818	4,251	5,104	5,869	6,132	3,938	999
1969	30,551	1,240	1,869	4,615	5,401	5,905	6,388	4,077	1,056
1968									
January	28,206	855	1,710	4,068	4,882	5,851	6,056	3,834	951
February	28,805	953	1,741	4,125	5,045	5,934	6,081	3,922	1,003
March	28,815	932	1,716	4,131	5,068	5,905	6,115	3,962	987
April	28,735	914	1,676	4,109	5,095	5,870	6,148	3,937	986
May	29,124	961	1,670	4,131	5,217	5,948	6,148	4,019	1,028
June	29,788	1,520	2,057	4,319	5,078	5,757	6,060	3,986	1,011
July	29,529	1,675	2,148	4,341	4,947	5,606	5,992	3,859	963
August	29,083	1,442	2,118	4,327	4,890	5,623	5,955	3,818	910
September	29,257	1,037	1,765	4,268	5,092	5,942	6,212	3,960	982
October	29,660	1,067	1,740	4,355	5,259	5,970	6,271	3,955	1,044
November	30,024	1,083	1,775	4,422	5,372	6,034	6,263	4,019	1,057
December	29,873	1,121	1,700	4,414	5,303	5,987	6,286	3,992	1,071

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 3. Total Labor Force (Including Armed Forces) and Labor Force Participation Rates, by Sex and Age, 1947–69—Continued

Sex and year	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
	Number in total labor force (thousands)								
FEMALE—Continued									
1969									
January	29,347	921	1,646	4,403	5,284	5,884	6,229	3,987	994
February	29,906	967	1,680	4,527	5,356	5,928	6,305	4,088	1,054
March	29,938	1,012	1,664	4,572	5,340	5,888	6,299	4,059	1,106
April	30,074	1,066	1,641	4,541	5,435	5,820	6,335	4,116	1,120
May	29,946	1,012	1,642	4,420	5,391	5,911	6,354	4,121	1,094
June	30,879	1,538	2,158	4,691	5,284	5,781	6,250	4,091	1,085
July	30,817	1,733	2,269	4,675	5,179	5,707	6,180	4,067	1,007
August	30,740	1,567	2,235	4,712	5,229	5,687	6,286	4,021	1,003
September	30,730	1,162	1,828	4,618	5,479	5,955	6,537	4,103	1,048
October	31,384	1,297	1,892	4,706	5,592	6,083	6,654	4,106	1,054
November	31,399	1,288	1,893	4,753	5,570	6,119	6,634	4,081	1,061
December	31,455	1,313	1,883	4,764	5,671	6,097	6,591	4,084	1,051
	Labor force participation rate [2]								
MALE									
1947	86.8	52.2	80.5	84.9	95.8	98.0	95.5	89.6	47.8
1948	87.0	53.4	79.9	85.7	96.1	98.0	95.8	89.5	46.8
1949	86.9	52.3	79.5	87.8	95.9	98.0	95.6	87.5	46.9
1950	86.8	52.0	79.0	89.1	96.2	97.6	95.8	86.9	45.8
1951	87.3	54.5	80.3	91.1	97.1	97.6	96.0	87.2	44.9
1952	87.2	53.1	79.1	92.1	97.7	97.9	96.2	87.5	42.6
1953	86.9	51.7	78.5	92.2	97.6	98.2	96.6	87.9	41.6
1954	86.4	48.3	76.5	91.5	97.5	98.1	96.5	88.7	40.5
1955	86.2	49.5	77.1	90.8	97.7	98.1	96.5	87.9	39.6
1956	86.3	52.6	77.9	90.8	97.4	98.0	96.6	88.5	40.0
1957	85.5	51.1	77.7	89.8	97.3	97.9	96.4	87.5	37.5
1958	85.0	47.9	75.7	89.5	97.3	98.0	96.3	87.8	35.6
1959	84.5	46.0	75.5	90.1	97.5	97.8	96.0	87.4	34.2
1960	84.0	46.8	73.6	90.2	97.7	97.7	95.8	86.8	33.1
1961	83.6	45.4	71.3	89.8	97.6	97.7	95.6	87.3	31.7
1962	82.8	43.5	71.9	89.1	97.4	97.7	95.6	86.2	30.3
1963	82.2	42.7	73.1	88.3	97.3	97.6	95.8	86.2	28.4
1964	81.9	43.6	72.0	88.2	97.5	97.4	95.8	85.6	28.0
1965	81.5	44.6	70.0	88.0	97.4	97.4	95.6	84.7	27.9
1966	81.4	47.0	69.0	87.9	97.5	97.3	95.3	84.5	27.0
1967	81.5	47.5	70.9	87.5	97.4	97.4	95.2	84.4	27.7
1968	81.2	46.8	70.2	86.5	97.1	97.2	94.9	84.3	27.3
1969	80.9	47.7	69.6	86.6	96.9	97.0	94.6	83.4	27.2
1968									
January	79.5	36.7	64.1	83.7	97.0	97.3	94.5	83.4	25.7
February	80.1	39.3	66.7	84.1	97.2	97.3	95.1	84.1	26.0
March	80.1	39.7	66.7	84.1	97.2	97.5	94.8	84.1	26.0
April	80.5	42.3	66.5	84.5	97.0	97.3	95.2	84.4	27.1
May	80.7	44.6	65.5	84.8	97.1	97.3	94.9	84.8	28.1
June	83.7	63.5	83.0	90.7	97.5	97.4	95.1	85.1	29.0
July	84.2	68.9	86.0	92.5	97.4	97.0	95.0	84.7	28.3
August	83.6	61.5	83.8	92.0	97.6	97.3	95.0	84.6	27.9
September	80.7	40.8	65.5	86.6	97.2	97.3	94.8	84.4	27.8
October	80.5	42.4	65.2	85.4	96.9	97.2	94.8	84.1	27.7
November	80.1	40.8	64.3	84.8	96.7	97.0	95.0	84.0	27.3
December	80.1	40.8	65.1	85.1	96.8	97.2	95.0	83.7	26.5
1969									
January	79.4	38.0	64.0	83.5	96.7	97.1	94.8	82.7	25.9
February	79.8	39.2	63.1	84.3	97.0	97.1	95.0	83.3	26.9
March	80.0	40.9	63.5	84.4	96.9	97.1	95.0	83.3	27.2
April	80.2	43.1	64.7	84.9	96.8	97.0	94.5	83.9	27.4
May	80.2	43.8	63.5	85.2	96.8	96.9	94.8	83.4	27.5
June	82.9	61.7	80.4	91.1	97.4	96.9	94.6	83.5	27.4
July	83.6	69.4	85.0	92.3	97.3	96.9	94.3	83.0	27.2
August	83.2	61.0	83.3	91.8	97.6	97.1	94.5	83.3	27.7
September	80.8	44.8	67.7	86.8	97.1	97.1	94.5	83.6	28.1
October	80.5	44.5	66.0	85.4	96.9	97.2	94.6	84.0	27.6
November	80.2	44.1	66.2	84.9	96.5	97.0	94.6	83.3	27.0
December	79.9	42.0	67.0	84.5	96.3	97.0	94.6	83.3	26.0
FEMALE									
1947	31.8	29.5	52.3	44.9	32.0	36.3	32.7	24.3	8.1
1948	32.7	31.4	52.1	45.3	33.2	36.9	35.0	24.3	9.1
1949	33.2	31.2	53.0	45.0	33.5	38.1	35.9	25.3	9.6
1950	33.9	30.1	51.3	46.1	34.0	39.1	38.0	27.0	9.7
1951	34.7	32.2	52.7	46.6	35.4	39.8	39.7	27.6	8.9
1952	34.8	33.4	51.4	44.8	35.5	40.5	40.1	28.7	9.1
1953	34.5	31.0	50.8	44.5	34.1	41.3	40.4	29.1	10.0
1954	34.6	28.7	50.5	45.3	34.5	41.3	41.2	30.1	9.3
1955	35.7	28.9	51.0	46.0	34.9	41.6	43.8	32.5	10.6
1956	36.9	32.8	52.1	46.4	35.4	43.1	45.5	34.9	10.9
1957	36.9	31.1	51.5	46.0	35.6	43.3	46.5	34.5	10.5
1958	37.1	28.1	51.0	46.4	35.6	43.4	47.9	35.2	10.3
1959	37.2	28.8	49.1	45.2	35.4	43.4	49.0	36.6	10.2
1960	37.8	29.1	51.1	46.2	36.0	43.5	49.8	37.2	10.8
1961	38.1	28.5	51.1	47.1	36.4	43.8	50.1	37.9	10.7
1962	38.0	27.1	50.9	47.4	36.4	44.1	50.0	38.7	9.9
1963	38.3	27.1	50.6	47.6	37.2	44.9	50.6	39.7	9.6
1964	38.7	27.4	49.3	49.5	37.3	45.0	51.4	40.2	10.1
1965	39.3	27.7	49.4	50.0	38.6	46.1	50.9	41.1	10.0
1966	40.3	30.7	52.1	51.5	39.9	46.9	51.7	41.8	9.6
1967	41.1	31.0	52.3	53.4	41.9	48.1	51.8	42.4	9.6
1968	41.6	31.7	52.5	54.6	42.6	48.9	52.3	42.4	9.6
1969	42.7	33.7	53.5	56.8	43.8	49.9	53.8	43.1	9.9

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 3. Total Labor Force (Including Armed Forces) and Labor Force Participation Rates, by Sex and Age, 1947–69—Continued

Sex and year	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
FEMALE—Continued	Labor force participation rate [2]								
1968									
January	40.5	24.3	49.4	53.2	41.4	48.4	52.0	41.7	9.2
February	41.3	27.0	50.3	53.8	42.7	49.2	52.2	42.6	9.7
March	41.2	26.4	49.6	53.7	42.7	49.0	52.4	43.0	9.5
April	41.1	25.8	48.5	53.3	42.8	48.8	52.6	42.6	9.5
May	41.6	27.1	48.3	53.4	43.7	49.5	52.6	43.4	9.9
June	42.5	42.7	59.6	55.7	42.4	47.9	51.7	43.0	9.7
July	42.0	46.9	62.2	55.8	41.2	46.7	51.1	41.6	9.2
August	41.3	40.3	61.3	55.4	40.7	46.9	50.7	41.0	8.7
September	41.5	28.9	51.0	54.4	42.2	49.7	52.9	42.5	9.4
October	42.0	29.6	50.2	55.3	43.5	50.0	53.3	42.4	9.9
November	42.5	30.0	51.2	55.9	44.3	50.6	53.2	43.0	10.0
December	42.2	31.0	49.0	55.6	43.6	50.2	53.3	42.6	10.1
1969									
January	41.4	25.4	47.4	55.3	43.4	49.5	52.8	42.5	9.4
February	42.1	26.6	48.3	56.6	43.9	49.9	53.4	43.5	10.0
March	42.1	27.7	47.8	57.0	43.6	49.6	53.3	43.1	10.4
April	42.2	29.1	47.1	56.4	44.3	49.1	53.5	43.7	10.6
May	42.0	27.6	47.1	54.7	43.8	49.9	53.6	43.7	10.3
June	43.2	41.8	61.8	57.8	42.8	48.9	52.7	43.3	10.2
July	43.1	47.0	65.0	57.4	41.9	48.3	52.0	42.9	9.4
August	42.9	42.4	63.9	57.7	42.2	48.2	52.8	42.4	9.4
September	42.8	31.4	52.1	56.3	44.1	50.5	54.9	43.1	9.8
October	43.7	34.9	53.8	57.2	44.9	51.6	55.8	43.1	9.8
November	43.6	34.6	53.8	57.6	44.7	52.0	55.6	42.8	9.9
December	43.6	35.2	53.3	57.5	45.4	51.9	55.2	42.7	9.8

[1] See footnote 1, table 1.

[2] Percent of noninstitutional population in the labor force.

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TABLE 4. Civilian Labor Force, by Sex, Color, and Age, 1947–69 [1]

[In thousands]

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
MALE									
1947	42,686	1,106	1,382	4,629	10,207	9,492	7,847	5,647	2,376
1948	43,286	1,109	1,491	4,674	10,327	9,596	7,942	5,764	2,384
1949	43,498	1,056	1,421	4,681	10,410	9,722	8,008	5,748	2,454
1950	43,819	1,047	1,457	4,632	10,527	9,793	8,117	5,794	2,454
1951	43,001	1,080	1,266	3,935	10,375	9,798	8,204	5,874	2,469
1952	42,869	1,101	1,210	3,338	10,585	9,945	8,326	5,950	2,415
1953 [2]	43,633	1,070	1,249	3,054	10,737	10,436	8,570	5,974	2,544
1954	43,965	1,024	1,273	3,052	10,772	10,513	8,703	6,105	2,525
1955	44,475	1,070	1,299	3,221	10,805	10,595	8,839	6,122	2,526
1956	45,091	1,142	1,292	3,485	10,685	10,663	9,002	6,220	2,603
1957	45,197	1,127	1,290	3,626	10,571	10,731	9,153	6,222	2,478
1958	45,521	1,133	1,295	3,771	10,475	10,843	9,320	6,304	2,379
1959	45,886	1,207	1,391	3,940	10,346	10,899	9,437	6,345	2,322
1960 [2]	46,388	1,290	1,496	4,123	10,252	10,967	9,574	6,400	2,287
1961	46,653	1,210	1,583	4,255	10,176	11,012	9,667	6,530	2,220
1962 [2]	46,600	1,177	1,592	4,279	9,921	11,115	9,715	6,560	2,241
1963	47,129	1,321	1,586	4,514	9,875	11,187	9,836	6,674	2,135
1964	47,679	1,498	1,576	4,754	9,875	11,155	9,956	6,740	2,123
1965	48,255	1,531	1,866	4,894	9,902	11,121	10,045	6,763	2,131
1966	48,471	1,610	2,074	4,820	9,948	10,983	10,100	6,847	2,089
1967	48,987	1,658	1,976	5,043	10,207	10,860	10,189	6,938	2,118
1968	49,533	1,687	1,994	5,070	10,610	10,725	10,267	7,025	2,154
1969	50,221	1,770	2,101	5,282	10,940	10,556	10,343	7,058	2,170
1968									
January	48,176	1,294	1,637	4,912	10,430	10,800	10,175	6,908	2,020
February	48,634	1,393	1,727	4,965	10,495	10,792	10,246	6,972	2,045
March	48,669	1,414	1,772	4,918	10,524	10,798	10,225	6,975	2,042
April	48,937	1,514	1,808	4,903	10,534	10,767	10,271	7,012	2,128
May	49,149	1,602	1,818	4,881	10,572	10,757	10,254	7,050	2,215
June	51,137	2,296	2,432	5,354	10,647	10,753	10,281	7,085	2,289
July	51,473	2,499	2,580	5,473	10,648	10,695	10,282	7,061	2,236
August	51,159	2,232	2,553	5,426	10,693	10,701	10,285	7,063	2,205
September	49,327	1,478	1,909	5,032	10,679	10,696	10,272	7,057	2,205
October	49,253	1,541	1,902	4,960	10,662	10,661	10,284	7,045	2,198
November	49,198	1,486	1,880	4,980	10,697	10,632	10,310	7,045	2,168
December	49,283	1,491	1,911	5,037	10,743	10,649	10,322	7,026	2,103
1969									
January	48,924	1,390	1,916	4,908	10,773	10,628	10,301	6,950	2,059
February	49,237	1,438	1,888	4,997	10,837	10,613	10,324	7,002	2,138
March	49,368	1,507	1,901	5,021	10,850	10,589	10,332	7,009	2,160
April	49,586	1,592	1,946	5,085	10,868	10,561	10,285	7,067	2,181
May	49,657	1,621	1,902	5,121	10,895	10,544	10,337	7,043	2,194
June	51,517	2,302	2,506	5,627	10,988	10,535	10,318	7,054	2,187
July	52,020	2,589	2,640	5,737	10,983	10,531	10,324	7,040	2,177
August	51,815	2,273	2,561	5,742	11,039	10,555	10,358	7,071	2,217
September	50,294	1,664	2,010	5,350	10,997	10,546	10,366	7,108	2,253
October	50,166	1,655	1,955	5,267	11,007	10,539	10,380	7,148	2,213
November	50,067	1,644	1,973	5,273	10,999	10,516	10,390	7,100	2,172
December	50,000	1,563	2,007	5,257	11,050	10,521	10,402	7,109	2,091
FEMALE									
1947	16,664	643	1,192	2,716	3,740	3,676	2,731	1,522	445
1948	17,335	671	1,164	2,719	3,932	3,800	2,972	1,565	514
1949	17,788	648	1,163	2,659	3,997	3,989	3,099	1,678	556
1950	18,389	611	1,101	2,675	4,092	4,161	3,327	1,839	584
1951	19,016	662	1,095	2,659	4,292	4,301	3,534	1,923	551
1952	19,269	706	1,046	2,502	4,320	4,438	3,636	2,032	590
1953 [2]	19,382	656	1,050	2,428	4,162	4,662	3,680	2,048	693
1954	19,678	620	1,062	2,424	4,212	4,709	3,822	2,164	666
1955	20,548	641	1,083	2,445	4,251	4,805	4,154	2,391	780
1956	21,461	736	1,127	2,455	4,276	5,031	4,405	2,610	821
1957	21,732	716	1,144	2,442	4,255	5,116	4,615	2,631	813
1958	22,118	685	1,147	2,500	4,193	5,185	4,859	2,727	822
1959	22,483	765	1,131	2,473	4,089	5,227	5,081	2,883	836
1960 [2]	23,240	805	1,250	2,580	4,131	5,303	5,278	2,986	907
1961	23,806	774	1,368	2,697	4,143	5,389	5,403	3,105	926
1962 [2]	24,014	742	1,405	2,802	4,103	5,474	5,381	3,198	911
1963	24,704	850	1,381	2,959	4,174	5,600	5,503	3,332	905
1964	25,412	950	1,364	3,210	4,180	5,614	5,680	3,447	966
1965	26,200	954	1,559	3,364	4,329	5,720	5,712	3,587	976
1966	27,299	1,054	1,819	3,589	4,508	5,756	5,883	3,727	963
1967	28,360	1,076	1,811	3,967	4,848	5,844	5,984	3,855	978
1968	29,204	1,130	1,808	4,235	5,098	5,865	6,131	3,938	999
1969	30,512	1,240	1,860	4,597	5,395	5,901	6,386	4,077	1,056
1968									
January	28,171	855	1,709	4,055	4,876	5,847	6,054	3,834	951
February	28,768	953	1,731	4,111	5,039	5,931	6,080	3,922	1,003
March	28,778	932	1,705	4,116	5,061	5,901	6,114	3,962	987
April	28,697	914	1,665	4,095	5,089	5,866	6,146	3,936	986
May	29,086	961	1,659	4,116	5,210	5,945	6,147	4,019	1,028
June	29,750	1,520	2,047	4,304	5,071	5,754	6,058	3,985	1,011
July	29,490	1,674	2,138	4,324	4,940	5,602	5,991	3,859	963
August	29,044	1,442	2,108	4,309	4,884	5,619	5,954	3,818	910
September	29,219	1,037	1,756	4,250	5,086	5,939	6,211	3,959	982
October	29,621	1,067	1,730	4,337	5,253	5,966	6,269	3,955	1,044
November	29,987	1,082	1,765	4,405	5,366	6,030	6,262	4,019	1,057
December	29,835	1,121	1,691	4,397	5,297	5,983	6,284	3,991	1,071

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 4. Civilian Labor Force, by Sex, Color, and Age, 1947–69[1]—Continued

[In thousands]

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
FEMALE—Continued									
1969									
January	29,309	921	1,637	4,385	5,278	5,880	6,228	3,986	994
February	29,868	967	1,671	4,509	5,350	5,924	6,304	4,088	1,054
March	29,898	1,012	1,654	4,554	5,334	5,884	6,297	4,058	1,106
April	30,035	1,066	1,631	4,523	5,429	5,816	6,334	4,116	1,120
May	29,907	1,012	1,633	4,401	5,385	5,907	6,353	4,121	1,094
June	30,839	1,538	2,148	4,673	5,278	5,777	6,249	4,090	1,085
July	30,778	1,733	2,260	4,657	5,172	5,703	6,178	4,067	1,007
August	30,701	1,567	2,225	4,694	5,223	5,683	6,284	4,021	1,003
September	30,691	1,161	1,818	4,600	5,473	5,952	6,536	4,103	1,048
October	31,345	1,297	1,882	4,688	5,586	6,080	6,652	4,106	1,054
November	31,359	1,288	1,883	4,735	5,564	6,115	6,632	4,081	1,061
December	31,416	1,313	1,873	4,745	5,665	6,094	6,589	4,084	1,051
WHITE									
Male									
1954	39,760	895	1,094	2,656	9,695	9,516	7,914	5,654	2,338
1955	40,196	934	1,121	2,802	9,720	9,598	8,027	5,653	2,342
1956	40,734	1,003	1,111	3,034	9,594	9,662	8,175	5,736	2,417
1957	40,821	992	1,115	3,153	9,483	9,719	8,317	5,735	2,308
1958	41,080	1,001	1,116	3,278	9,386	9,822	8,465	5,800	2,213
1959	41,397	1,077	1,202	3,408	9,261	9,876	8,581	5,833	2,158
1960[2]	41,742	1,140	1,293	3,559	9,153	9,919	8,689	5,861	2,129
1961	41,986	1,067	1,372	3,681	9,072	9,961	8,776	5,988	2,068
1962[2]	41,931	1,041	1,391	3,726	8,846	10,029	8,820	5,995	2,082
1963	42,404	1,183	1,380	3,955	8,805	10,079	8,944	6,090	1,967
1964	42,893	1,345	1,371	4,166	8,800	10,055	9,053	6,160	1,943
1965	43,400	1,359	1,639	4,279	8,823	10,023	9,129	6,188	1,958
1966	43,572	1,423	1,831	4,200	8,859	9,892	9,189	6,250	1,928
1967	44,042	1,464	1,727	4,416	9,101	9,784	9,260	6,349	1,943
1968	44,554	1,504	1,732	4,432	9,477	9,661	9,340	6,427	1,980
1969	45,185	1,583	1,830	4,615	9,773	9,509	9,413	6,467	1,995
1968									
January	43,398	1,164	1,413	4,303	9,327	9,729	9,277	6,316	1,869
February	43,747	1,247	1,495	4,340	9,366	9,717	9,319	6,366	1,897
March	43,744	1,261	1,534	4,284	9,385	9,712	9,299	6,380	1,890
April	43,954	1,362	1,555	4,261	9,388	9,694	9,333	6,404	1,957
May	44,172	1,449	1,587	4,231	9,422	9,685	9,315	6,443	2,041
June	45,977	2,041	2,125	4,694	9,509	9,681	9,354	6,486	2,087
July	46,267	2,185	2,238	4,823	9,522	9,638	9,361	6,461	2,038
August	46,017	1,953	2,228	4,772	9,569	9,648	9,360	6,467	2,020
September	44,422	1,343	1,669	4,394	9,543	9,654	9,347	6,453	2,018
October	44,324	1,391	1,647	4,330	9,526	9,614	9,356	6,443	2,017
November	44,264	1,323	1,637	4,340	9,566	9,575	9,370	6,460	1,994
December	44,358	1,329	1,655	4,408	9,603	9,590	9,390	6,447	1,934
1969									
January	44,056	1,253	1,650	4,288	9,644	9,565	9,366	6,388	1,901
February	44,338	1,298	1,631	4,370	9,679	9,549	9,406	6,426	1,979
March	44,487	1,379	1,658	4,394	9,706	9,530	9,408	6,435	1,977
April	44,664	1,450	1,696	4,455	9,714	9,502	9,363	6,477	2,006
May	44,712	1,471	1,682	4,473	9,733	9,494	9,404	6,448	2,008
June	46,333	2,030	2,211	4,916	9,819	9,499	9,395	6,452	2,011
July	46,783	2,277	2,309	5,033	9,813	9,507	9,409	6,432	1,999
August	46,559	1,976	2,241	5,026	9,852	9,520	9,433	6,474	6,043
September	45,253	1,500	1,750	4,662	9,812	9,514	9,430	6,510	2,076
October	45,075	1,482	1,688	4,588	9,819	9,490	9,432	6,540	2,035
November	45,000	1,473	1,693	4,585	9,828	9,463	9,452	6,507	1,999
December	44,957	1,406	1,747	4,589	9,863	9,472	9,455	6,507	1,918
WHITE									
Female									
1954	17,057	552	960	2,098	3,532	4,025	3,346	1,937	607
1955	17,886	576	966	2,137	3,546	4,131	3,654	2,156	720
1956	18,693	654	1,003	2,158	3,559	4,340	3,886	2,344	748
1957	18,920	645	1,022	2,131	3,561	4,397	4,065	2,357	743
1958	19,213	614	1,028	2,172	3,498	4,435	4,262	2,454	751
1959	19,556	698	1,023	2,135	3,409	4,479	4,467	2,577	767
1960[2]	20,171	731	1,112	2,228	3,441	4,531	4,633	2,661	835
1961	20,668	700	1,222	2,345	3,431	4,596	4,741	2,785	849
1962[2]	20,819	668	1,254	2,438	3,372	4,666	4,731	2,861	830
1963	21,426	767	1,228	2,582	3,424	4,780	4,845	2,977	823
1964	22,028	867	1,201	2,786	3,435	4,797	4,989	3,077	874
1965	22,736	862	1,405	2,910	3,568	4,876	5,032	3,203	879
1966	23,702	944	1,630	3,123	3,732	4,894	5,181	3,333	865
1967	24,657	967	1,591	3,470	4,021	4,980	5,285	3,468	877
1968	25,424	1,015	1,588	3,677	4,263	5,021	5,416	3,541	903
1969	26,594	1,115	1,640	3,999	4,516	5,055	5,645	3,665	958
1968									
January	24,602	771	1,502	3,562	4,065	4,985	5,394	3,454	869
February	25,090	864	1,528	3,616	4,185	5,078	5,396	3,516	906
March	25,088	848	1,493	3,600	4,222	5,056	5,412	3,557	900
April	24,996	839	1,462	3,558	4,263	5,016	5,432	3,547	878
May	25,289	878	1,459	3,538	4,357	5,107	5,426	3,609	915
June	25,811	1,331	1,785	3,714	4,217	4,925	5,350	3,574	916
July	25,540	1,450	1,882	3,738	4,113	4,770	5,267	3,464	856
August	25,263	1,270	1,865	3,731	4,053	4,824	5,250	3,446	824

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 4. Civilian Labor Force, by Sex, Color, and Age, 1947–69 [1]—Continued

[In thousands]

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
WHITE—Continued									
Female—Continued									
1968—Continued									
September	25,452	953	1,533	3,676	4,250	5,105	5,460	3,581	893
October	25,760	960	1,506	3,755	4,414	5,108	5,513	3,557	948
November	26,157	995	1,548	3,821	4,539	5,161	5,527	3,612	955
December	26,036	1,016	1,497	3,816	4,476	5,111	5,568	3,576	976
1969									
January	25,577	827	1,438	3,814	4,430	5,045	5,531	3,579	913
February	26,093	877	1,479	3,934	4,480	5,106	5,593	3,672	952
March	26,101	917	1,447	3,970	4,476	5,060	5,593	3,642	997
April	26,184	977	1,442	3,957	4,535	4,987	5,599	3,707	1,002
May	26,135	923	1,453	3,875	4,517	5,060	5,626	3,700	981
June	26,844	1,357	1,890	4,079	4,410	4,933	5,521	3,679	975
July	26,748	1,514	2,012	4,056	4,299	4,863	5,437	3,662	905
August	26,644	1,388	1,952	4,084	4,332	4,832	5,529	3,622	905
September	26,733	1,062	1,617	3,987	4,557	5,094	5,772	3,697	948
October	27,300	1,171	1,643	4,051	4,684	5,203	5,890	3,694	964
November	27,332	1,164	1,659	4,088	4,702	5,241	5,832	3,664	981
December	27,439	1,205	1,654	4,118	4,773	5,238	5,816	3,664	970
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES									
Male									
1954	4,203	127	178	396	1,075	997	790	451	187
1955	4,279	135	178	419	1,085	998	813	468	183
1956	4,359	140	181	450	1,090	1,002	827	484	185
1957	4,376	135	175	473	1,088	1,012	836	487	170
1958	4,442	133	180	493	1,089	1,021	855	505	166
1959	4,490	130	188	532	1,085	1,023	849	512	163
1960 [2]	4,645	150	203	564	1,099	1,049	884	538	158
1961	4,666	142	210	575	1,103	1,050	891	542	151
1962 [2]	4,668	136	201	553	1,074	1,087	895	564	159
1963	4,725	138	206	558	1,070	1,109	891	584	168
1964	4,785	154	205	588	1,074	1,101	903	580	181
1965	4,855	172	226	614	1,079	1,098	916	575	173
1966	4,899	187	244	620	1,089	1,090	912	597	162
1967	4,945	194	249	628	1,106	1,076	929	590	175
1968	4,979	183	262	639	1,133	1,064	927	598	174
1969	5,036	187	271	667	1,167	1,048	931	592	175
1968									
January	4,778	131	224	609	1,103	1,071	898	592	151
February	4,887	146	232	625	1,129	1,075	927	606	148
March	4,925	153	238	635	1,139	1,086	926	596	152
April	4,984	152	253	643	1,146	1,073	938	608	172
May	4,976	153	231	650	1,150	1,072	939	607	174
June	5,160	255	307	660	1,138	1,072	927	600	202
July	5,207	313	342	650	1,126	1,057	921	600	197
August	5,142	279	325	654	1,124	1,053	925	597	185
September	4,905	135	240	638	1,136	1,041	924	604	187
October	4,929	150	254	630	1,136	1,047	929	602	181
November	4,934	163	243	640	1,131	1,057	940	585	174
December	4,926	162	256	629	1,140	1,059	932	579	169
1969									
January	4,869	136	266	620	1,128	1,063	935	562	159
February	4,898	140	257	626	1,158	1,064	918	576	159
March	4,880	128	242	627	1,144	1,059	924	573	183
April	4,923	142	250	630	1,154	1,059	923	590	175
May	4,945	150	220	649	1,162	1,050	933	595	186
June	5,184	272	295	710	1,169	1,036	924	602	176
July	5,236	312	330	704	1,171	1,024	915	603	178
August	5,256	297	320	716	1,187	1,035	925	597	179
September	5,040	164	260	688	1,185	1,032	936	598	177
October	5,090	172	267	679	1,188	1,049	948	608	178
November	5,067	171	280	688	1,170	1,054	938	593	173
December	5,043	157	260	667	1,186	1,049	947	603	173
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES									
Female									
1954	2,621	68	101	326	680	684	476	226	59
1955	2,663	65	117	307	706	673	499	235	60
1956	2,768	82	124	297	717	692	519	266	72
1957	2,812	71	122	311	694	719	550	274	70
1958	2,905	71	120	328	695	750	597	274	72
1959	2,928	66	107	338	680	748	614	304	69
1960 [2]	3,069	74	139	352	690	771	645	324	73
1961	3,136	74	146	353	712	793	662	320	77
1962 [2]	3,195	73	151	364	730	809	650	336	82
1963	3,279	82	153	377	749	821	656	354	84
1964	3,384	83	164	424	744	818	690	370	92
1965	3,464	92	154	454	761	844	680	383	96
1966	3,597	110	188	466	777	863	702	394	99
1967	3,704	110	219	497	827	864	699	387	102
1968	3,780	115	220	558	835	845	715	397	96
1969	3,918	125	219	598	878	846	741	412	99

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 4. Civilian Labor Force, by Sex, Color, and Age, 1947–69 [1]—Continued

[In thousands]

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES—Con.									
Female—Continued									
1968									
January	3,569	84	197	493	812	862	660	380	82
February	3,678	88	202	494	854	853	684	406	97
March	3,690	83	212	516	839	845	702	405	87
April	3,701	75	203	536	826	850	715	389	107
May	3,797	83	201	578	853	838	720	411	114
June	3,939	189	262	590	854	828	708	412	96
July	3,950	224	256	586	827	832	723	395	106
August	3,782	172	243	578	831	796	704	372	86
September	3,767	83	223	574	835	834	751	378	89
October	3,861	106	224	582	839	858	756	398	97
November	3,829	88	217	584	827	870	734	407	102
December	3,799	105	194	582	821	872	716	415	95
1969									
January	3,732	94	199	571	848	835	697	407	81
February	3,775	91	193	575	870	818	711	415	102
March	3,797	95	208	583	858	824	704	416	109
April	3,850	89	189	586	894	829	735	409	119
May	3,771	89	180	527	868	848	727	421	113
June	3,995	181	258	594	868	844	727	411	110
July	4,030	219	248	601	874	840	742	405	102
August	4,057	179	273	610	891	852	755	400	98
September	3,957	99	202	612	916	858	764	406	100
October	4,045	126	239	638	901	876	762	412	90
November	4,027	124	224	647	861	874	800	417	80
December	3,977	108	219	627	891	856	773	421	81

[1] Absolute numbers by color are not available prior to 1954 because population controls by color were not introduced into the *Current Population Survey* until that year.

[2] See footnote 1, table 1.

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TABLE 5. Civilian Labor Force Participation Rates,[1] by Marital Status, Age, and Sex, 1957–69

Marital status and year	Male							
	Total	14 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT								
1957	90.3	(2)	96.1	96.6	98.7	98.7	94.2	42.3
1958	89.9	(2)	95.5	96.6	98.7	98.8	94.1	39.9
1959	89.6	(2)	97.2	96.4	98.7	98.7	93.9	38.2
1960	89.2	(2)	96.7	97.1	98.8	98.6	93.7	36.6
1961	89.0	(2)	96.7	97.1	98.9	98.6	93.8	35.3
1962	88.2	(2)	94.1	96.2	98.7	98.7	93.3	33.8
1963	87.8	(2)	92.5	96.3	98.7	98.5	93.4	31.4
1964	87.5	(2)	96.2	96.8	98.6	98.3	93.0	31.1
1965	87.4	(2)	92.9	96.4	98.5	98.4	92.6	31.0
1966	87.1	(2)	94.1	96.7	98.6	98.4	92.4	30.2
1966 [3]	87.1	(2)	94.1	96.7	98.6	98.4	92.4	30.2
1967	87.0	(2)	96.2	95.9	98.5	98.3	92.2	30.1
1968	86.8	(2)	95.5	95.2	98.4	98.2	92.0	30.2
1969	86.5	(2)	93.7	95.2	98.3	98.1	91.5	29.9
SINGLE								
1957	62.2	36.0	69.8	78.7	89.8	89.6	82.6	31.0
1958	60.7	34.1	67.6	78.4	90.0	89.7	83.2	29.3
1959	60.6	34.3	68.3	79.9	91.0	88.9	82.3	30.0
1960	60.2	33.9	67.1	80.3	91.5	88.6	80.1	31.2
1961	57.9	31.7	64.0	79.9	90.1	88.3	79.4	28.5
1962	56.3	30.5	64.2	78.6	89.6	87.4	79.9	28.4
1963	55.8	30.6	66.1	77.4	89.2	87.9	78.9	25.1
1964	55.6	31.7	64.5	76.6	90.7	87.3	79.2	24.9
1965	55.5	32.3	63.8	75.7	90.0	87.5	78.1	23.2
1966	55.0	33.5	62.8	73.5	89.6	87.5	75.7	20.4
1966 [3]	64.6	46.1	62.8	73.5	89.6	87.5	75.7	20.4
1967	65.2	46.8	63.3	73.6	90.1	87.3	77.0	22.1
1968	64.6	46.2	63.2	71.9	89.0	86.6	77.8	24.2
1969	64.9	47.2	63.6	72.4	87.8	86.5	75.9	24.8
OTHER [4]								
1957	63.1	(2)	(2)	93.6	95.9	94.7	83.5	25.0
1958	63.1	(2)	(2)	95.6	94.7	93.9	85.2	24.4
1959	62.8	(2)	(2)	95.7	94.9	94.5	90.3	23.3
1960	63.1	(2)	(2)	96.9	95.2	94.4	83.2	22.7
1961	62.4	(2)	(2)	95.0	96.6	93.6	83.0	21.2
1962	59.9	(2)	(2)	92.0	94.4	92.9	82.1	20.2
1963	60.0	(2)	(2)	92.2	94.4	93.2	82.1	19.4
1964	60.3	(2)	(2)	92.0	94.5	93.3	82.0	18.7
1965	60.4	(2)	(2)	96.6	95.1	93.0	80.8	18.7
1966	59.7	(2)	(2)	93.2	94.6	91.6	80.7	17.7
1966 [3]	59.7	(2)	(2)	93.2	94.6	91.6	80.7	17.7
1967	58.9	(2)	(2)	91.4	94.7	92.9	79.8	18.3
1968	59.4	(2)	(2)	90.8	94.4	92.1	79.0	17.7
1969	59.8	(2)	(2)	92.5	94.7	90.3	79.3	18.0
	Female							
MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT								
1957	30.1	17.0	29.8	30.9	27.6	36.5	32.4	6.6
1958	30.7	17.1	30.2	31.7	27.9	36.9	33.5	6.6
1959	31.2	16.8	30.1	31.4	28.2	36.9	35.0	6.3
1960	31.9	16.8	30.9	31.7	28.8	37.2	36.0	6.7
1961	32.5	18.4	31.1	33.0	29.1	37.8	36.9	6.8
1962	32.8	18.6	33.6	33.6	29.3	38.5	37.4	6.3
1963	33.4	19.8	33.8	33.3	30.1	39.0	38.2	6.3
1964	34.1	18.4	32.9	35.9	30.3	39.7	39.2	6.4
1965	34.9	18.6	34.1	37.1	31.5	40.5	39.5	6.7
1966	35.9	20.5	37.3	38.9	33.1	41.4	40.3	6.8
1966 [3]	35.9	20.6	37.3	38.9	33.1	41.4	40.3	6.8
1967	37.3	21.8	38.6	41.5	35.5	42.7	41.3	6.9
1968	38.2	23.4	40.8	42.8	36.3	44.1	42.0	6.9
1969	39.5	22.0	41.7	46.4	37.3	45.5	43.2	7.1
SINGLE								
1957	50.0	21.3	60.6	76.6	84.4	82.9	76.4	23.7
1958	48.5	19.7	60.6	76.5	84.2	82.8	77.2	24.1
1959	47.4	21.0	57.1	75.5	82.9	82.3	77.8	22.3
1960	48.0	20.9	58.6	77.2	83.4	82.9	79.8	24.3
1961	46.5	20.2	58.4	75.9	84.1	81.7	76.7	23.0
1962	44.8	19.3	57.4	74.1	82.3	80.8	76.6	18.5
1963	44.2	19.0	56.6	73.7	81.9	80.6	76.8	19.3
1964	44.2	19.8	54.9	74.0	84.2	79.6	76.7	21.7
1965	44.4	19.9	54.4	72.9	82.9	81.8	76.1	22.4
1966	45.6	21.9	56.3	73.8	82.2	80.7	76.5	18.8
1966 [3]	55.6	31.1	56.3	73.8	82.2	80.7	76.5	18.8
1967	55.3	31.5	56.0	72.1	82.2	80.0	74.2	19.4
1968	55.6	32.1	55.5	73.1	81.8	79.2	74.6	19.1
1969	56.7	34.2	56.4	72.5	82.4	80.5	75.2	20.2
OTHER [4]								
1957	41.3	(2)	46.3	55.8	63.9	72.6	58.8	11.2
1958	41.6	(2)	44.0	56.9	64.1	72.6	59.5	10.8
1959	41.6	(2)	51.6	55.2	62.7	71.5	60.0	10.9
1960	41.6	(2)	47.9	58.0	63.1	70.0	60.0	11.4
1961	41.7	(2)	46.6	57.5	62.1	69.4	60.7	11.6
1962	40.6	(2)	45.0	57.1	60.3	67.3	60.8	11.2
1963	40.9	(2)	47.3	55.3	62.3	69.3	61.2	10.5
1964	40.6	(2)	43.1	56.6	61.5	67.8	61.7	10.9
1965	40.7	(2)	44.1	59.2	64.1	69.3	61.6	10.5
1966	41.3	(2)	54.4	61.1	63.2	70.4	62.5	10.4
1966 [3]	41.3	(2)	54.4	61.1	63.2	70.4	62.5	10.4
1967	41.0	(2)	50.0	62.5	64.3	71.7	61.8	10.1
1968	40.4	(2)	50.9	59.3	63.6	69.7	61.8	10.1
1969	40.7	(2)	51.6	62.1	64.8	68.8	62.6	10.5

[1] Percent of civilian noninstitutional population in civilian labor force.
[2] Percent not shown where base is less than 50,000.
[3] Beginning with 1966 data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over and persons 16 to 17 years old (instead of 14 to 17) in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.
[4] Includes widowed, divorced, and married-spouse absent.

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TABLE 6. Experienced Civilian Labor Force,[1] by Occupation and Sex, 1954–69

[Percent distribution]

Year and sex	All occupations		Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Farmers and farm managers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operative and kindred workers	Private household workers	Service workers, except private household	Farm laborers and foremen	Laborers, except farm and mine
	Number (thousands)	Percent											
BOTH SEXES													
1954	64,103	100.0	8.9	6.0	9.8	13.1	6.4	13.6	20.7	2.9	8.2	4.1	6.3
1955	65,496	100.0	8.9	5.7	10.0	13.1	6.2	13.2	20.7	3.1	8.4	4.4	6.3
1956	67,210	100.0	9.2	5.5	9.8	13.5	6.3	13.4	20.1	3.3	8.6	4.5	5.9
1957	67,596	100.0	9.7	4.9	10.0	13.9	6.3	13.3	19.8	3.2	8.6	4.2	6.0
1958	68,213	100.0	10.4	4.5	10.1	14.0	6.4	13.3	18.8	3.4	8.9	3.9	6.2
1959	68,952	100.0	10.5	4.4	10.2	14.0	6.6	13.1	18.6	3.3	9.1	3.9	6.2
1960	70,156	100.0	10.8	4.0	10.2	14.5	6.5	12.9	18.6	3.3	9.3	3.9	6.0
1961	71,018	100.0	11.1	3.8	10.2	14.6	6.6	13.0	18.3	3.5	9.6	3.7	5.7
1962	71,315	100.0	11.5	3.6	10.5	14.8	6.4	12.8	18.3	3.5	9.7	3.3	5.7
1963	72,360	100.0	11.6	3.3	10.2	14.8	6.3	13.0	18.7	3.4	9.9	3.2	5.6
1964	73,614	100.0	11.8	3.2	10.3	15.0	6.3	12.7	18.8	3.3	10.0	3.1	5.5
1965	75,024	100.0	12.0	3.0	9.9	15.4	6.5	12.7	18.9	3.1	10.0	2.8	5.6
1966	76,489	100.0	12.3	2.8	9.8	15.9	6.4	12.9	19.0	3.1	10.2	2.4	5.2
1966 [2]	75,299	100.0	12.5	2.8	9.9	16.1	6.2	13.1	19.2	2.6	10.2	2.2	5.1
1967	76,919	100.0	13.0	2.6	9.8	16.6	6.1	13.1	19.0	2.4	10.3	2.2	5.0
1968	78,329	100.0	13.3	2.5	10.0	16.8	6.1	13.1	18.6	2.3	10.2	2.1	4.9
1969	80,319	100.0	13.6	2.3	10.0	17.2	6.0	13.0	18.7	2.1	10.3	1.9	4.9
MALES													
1954	44,426	100.0	8.1	8.4	12.0	6.6	5.7	19.1	21.4	0.1	6.1	3.7	8.8
1955	44,897	100.0	8.1	8.0	12.3	6.4	5.6	18.8	21.7	.1	6.2	4.0	8.9
1956	45,622	100.0	8.5	7.7	12.2	6.5	5.6	19.1	21.3	.1	6.3	4.1	8.5
1957	45,689	100.0	9.0	7.0	12.6	6.7	5.6	19.2	20.9	.1	6.3	3.9	8.7
1958	45,951	100.0	9.8	6.5	12.7	6.7	5.8	19.2	20.0	.1	6.4	3.8	9.0
1959	46,315	100.0	10.1	6.3	12.8	6.7	6.0	19.0	19.9	.1	6.4	3.8	9.0
1960	46,765	100.0	10.4	5.7	12.9	7.0	5.9	18.8	19.9	.1	6.5	3.9	8.7
1961	47,065	100.0	10.7	5.5	13.0	6.9	6.0	19.1	19.6	.1	6.7	3.8	8.4
1962	47,098	100.0	11.2	5.2	13.5	6.9	5.8	18.9	19.7	.1	6.8	3.4	8.4
1963	47,539	100.0	11.4	4.8	13.2	6.8	5.7	19.2	20.2	.1	7.0	3.3	8.3
1964	48,096	100.0	11.5	4.6	13.4	6.9	5.8	19.0	20.4	.1	7.1	3.2	8.2
1965	48,705	100.0	11.6	4.4	12.9	6.9	6.0	19.0	20.7	.1	7.0	2.9	8.4
1966	49,004	100.0	12.1	4.0	12.8	7.0	6.0	19.6	20.7	.1	7.2	2.5	7.9
1966 [2]	48,266	100.0	12.2	4.1	13.0	7.1	5.6	19.9	21.0	.1	7.1	2.2	7.7
1967	48,805	100.0	12.8	3.8	13.0	7.1	5.5	20.1	20.6	.1	7.0	2.3	7.6
1968	49,372	100.0	13.2	3.7	13.3	7.1	5.6	20.1	20.3	.1	6.9	2.2	7.5
1969	50,050	100.0	13.6	3.5	13.5	7.0	5.4	20.1	20.4	.1	6.7	2.0	7.5
FEMALES													
1954	19,677	100.0	10.6	0.6	4.9	27.9	7.9	1.3	19.2	9.2	12.9	4.8	0.6
1955	20,599	100.0	10.7	.7	4.9	27.8	7.7	1.1	18.5	9.6	13.2	5.4	.6
1956	21,587	100.0	10.5	.8	4.8	28.2	7.8	1.1	17.7	10.1	13.3	5.3	.4
1957	21,907	100.0	11.1	.7	4.7	29.0	7.6	1.1	17.5	9.7	13.4	4.8	.5
1958	22,261	100.0	11.7	.6	4.7	29.1	7.5	1.1	16.5	10.2	13.9	4.2	.5
1959	22,637	100.0	11.5	.5	4.8	29.1	7.8	1.0	16.0	10.0	14.5	4.2	.5
1960	23,391	100.0	11.8	.5	4.8	29.5	7.6	1.0	15.9	9.8	14.8	3.9	.4
1961	23,953	100.0	11.7	.5	4.8	29.5	7.6	1.0	15.8	10.0	15.3	3.4	.4
1962	24,219	100.0	12.0	.5	4.8	30.0	7.4	1.0	15.4	9.9	15.3	3.1	.4
1963	24,821	100.0	12.1	.5	4.6	30.0	7.3	1.0	15.8	9.6	15.6	3.1	.4
1964	25,517	100.0	12.4	.5	4.4	30.4	7.2	1.0	15.8	9.3	15.6	2.8	.4
1965	26,319	100.0	12.7	.5	4.3	31.0	7.5	1.1	15.6	8.7	15.5	2.6	.5
1966	27,486	100.0	12.9	.5	4.3	31.8	7.1	1.0	15.8	8.3	15.6	2.2	.5
1966 [2]	27,033	100.0	13.1	.5	4.4	32.3	7.2	1.0	16.1	7.2	15.7	2.1	.5
1967	28,114	100.0	13.4	.4	4.3	32.9	7.1	1.1	16.1	6.4	15.9	1.9	.5
1968	28,957	100.0	13.6	.3	4.4	33.5	6.9	1.2	15.8	6.1	15.9	1.8	.5
1969	30,269	100.0	13.5	.3	4.2	34.1	7.0	1.2	15.9	5.5	16.2	1.7	.5

[1] Includes the employed, classified according to their current job, and the unemployed, classified according to their latest civilian job, if any; excludes the unemployed persons who never held a full-time civilian job.

[2] Beginning with 1966, total data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over, in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

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TABLE 7. Persons Not in the Labor Force, by Sex, Color, and Age, 1947–69

[In thousands]

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
MALE									
1947	6,710	1,069	458	907	468	191	369	658	2,590
1948	6,710	1,019	460	854	441	202	348	678	2,710
1949	6,825	1,006	463	725	462	205	372	821	2,773
1950	6,906	996	463	639	437	242	356	871	2,904
1951	6,725	958	421	517	334	251	347	864	3,034
1952	6,832	1,020	437	451	270	220	330	849	3,255
1953 [2]	7,117	1,052	452	428	282	196	308	823	3,576
1954	7,431	1,151	507	458	295	206	316	780	3,716
1955	7,634	1,155	499	488	263	209	326	840	3,856
1956	7,633	1,096	491	486	299	226	321	812	3,902
1957	8,118	1,157	510	540	318	235	347	887	4,125
1958	8,514	1,302	562	568	311	233	355	875	4,305
1959	8,907	1,475	581	548	280	251	394	915	4,463
1960 [2]	9,274	1,515	663	556	262	263	427	973	4,615
1961	9,633	1,531	788	589	265	274	445	953	4,786
1962 [2]	10,231	1,587	794	646	288	274	447	1,050	5,145
1963	10,792	1,842	748	727	290	289	439	1,066	5,391
1964	11,169	2,005	788	766	270	312	446	1,133	5,451
1965	11,527	1,956	965	807	280	306	467	1,227	5,518
1966	11,792	1,868	1,106	844	276	312	499	1,253	5,635
1967	11,919	1,871	1,034	934	290	303	517	1,281	5,692
1968	12,315	1,948	1,054	1,057	334	315	552	1,312	5,743
1969	12,677	1,972	1,087	1,097	369	334	592	1,406	5,821
1968									
January	13,295	2,288	1,269	1,254	350	316	595	1,376	5,847
February	12,910	2,198	1,178	1,226	322	310	532	1,320	5,824
March	12,920	2,188	1,176	1,230	323	292	561	1,325	5,826
April	12,705	2,098	1,185	1,207	345	313	524	1,295	5,739
May	12,552	2,019	1,218	1,186	336	312	551	1,268	5,661
June	10,621	1,334	599	727	288	299	533	1,244	5,597
July	10,358	1,139	496	589	308	338	543	1,281	5,663
August	10,763	1,415	574	634	280	313	550	1,290	5,705
September	12,683	2,179	1,222	1,060	325	304	571	1,307	5,715
October	12,829	2,126	1,231	1,158	371	322	566	1,328	5,728
November	13,060	2,191	1,266	1,213	386	346	550	1,338	5,768
December	13,084	2,197	1,240	1,197	376	317	546	1,367	5,844
1969									
January	13,548	2,309	1,279	1,324	394	325	572	1,452	5,892
February	13,295	2,271	1,311	1,269	361	324	553	1,403	5,803
March	13,230	2,211	1,299	1,263	373	331	554	1,407	5,792
April	13,089	2,136	1,256	1,225	384	343	608	1,359	5,779
May	13,102	2,114	1,299	1,206	381	350	571	1,398	5,782
June	11,324	1,442	698	731	318	345	598	1,397	5,795
July	10,894	1,156	534	633	326	355	631	1,441	5,820
August	11,176	1,474	595	674	290	324	610	1,420	5,789
September	12,771	2,092	1,153	1,088	356	321	608	1,393	5,760
October	13,017	2,110	1,217	1,209	377	319	603	1,364	5,817
November	13,236	2,131	1,212	1,249	422	336	601	1,422	5,864
December	13,444	2,214	1,188	1,286	448	332	600	1,423	5,954
FEMALE									
1947	35,767	1,541	1,090	3,342	7,970	6,454	5,621	4,733	5,016
1948	35,737	1,466	1,071	3,285	7,912	6,500	5,511	4,879	5,114
1949	35,883	1,426	1,032	3,249	7,955	6,486	5,524	4,957	5,253
1950	35,881	1,422	1,048	3,136	7,958	6,486	5,442	4,966	5,423
1951	35,879	1,395	989	3,058	7,842	6,513	5,379	5,033	5,671
1952	36,261	1,408	996	3,100	7,870	6,535	5,426	5,060	5,867
1953 [2]	36,924	1,462	1,022	3,050	8,084	6,627	5,434	4,982	6,262
1954	37,247	1,542	1,048	2,953	8,024	6,708	5,465	5,037	6,469
1955	37,026	1,574	1,044	2,884	7,930	6,740	5,326	4,959	6,569
1956	36,769	1,508	1,043	2,847	7,814	6,648	5,285	4,874	6,751
1957	37,218	1,587	1,083	2,879	7,705	6,705	5,311	4,987	6,961
1958	37,574	1,752	1,110	2,895	7,583	6,765	5,298	5,018	7,154
1959	38,053	1,891	1,180	3,014	7,488	6,831	5,291	4,993	7,365
1960 [2]	38,343	1,963	1,205	3,014	7,354	6,905	5,323	5,051	7,528
1961	38,679	1,946	1,314	3,042	7,247	6,911	5,379	5,087	7,753
1962 [2]	39,308	1,998	1,353	3,125	7,194	6,935	5,374	5,067	8,256
1963	39,791	2,289	1,355	3,265	7,062	6,872	5,368	5,067	8,514
1964	40,225	2,522	1,410	3,287	7,044	6,859	5,370	5,122	8,610
1965	40,531	2,494	1,605	3,376	6,906	6,685	5,505	5,151	8,808
1966	40,496	2,382	1,680	3,387	6,811	6,530	5,496	5,181	9,029
1967	40,608	2,399	1,659	3,478	6,716	6,309	5,568	5,238	9,243
1968	40,976	2,436	1,642	3,529	6,871	6,131	5,585	5,340	9,442
1969	40,924	2,442	1,626	3,512	6,942	5,918	5,485	5,389	9,611
1968									
January	41,470	2,663	1,750	3,573	6,903	6,231	5,590	5,362	9,396
February	40,966	2,573	1,717	3,541	6,776	6,133	5,577	5,288	9,359
March	41,045	2,603	1,742	3,559	6,789	6,148	5,556	5,262	9,386
April	41,213	2,628	1,781	3,604	6,797	6,168	5,536	5,302	9,398
May	40,926	2,590	1,786	3,605	6,711	6,075	5,549	5,235	9,376
June	40,365	2,039	1,397	3,441	6,886	6,251	5,652	5,285	9,414
July	40,731	1,893	1,306	3,443	7,053	6,389	5,733	5,428	9,486
August	41,284	2,135	1,340	3,487	7,139	6,355	5,783	5,484	9,561
September	41,217	2,551	1,695	3,576	6,968	6,020	5,537	5,358	9,511
October	40,915	2,531	1,724	3,520	6,831	5,976	5,491	5,377	9,465
November	40,658	2,526	1,692	3,483	6,749	5,896	5,510	5,328	9,474
December	40,917	2,498	1,770	3,521	6,848	5,927	5,500	5,372	9,482

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 7. Persons Not in the Labor Force, by Sex, Color, and Age, 1947–69 [1]—Continued

[In thousands]

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
FEMALE—Continued									
1969									
January	41,543	2,708	1,827	3,563	6,897	6,014	5,568	5,391	9,575
February	41,066	2,671	1,796	3,469	6,855	5,953	5,502	5,302	9,518
March	41,143	2,636	1,816	3,454	6,901	5,977	5,521	5,347	9,489
April	41,111	2,592	1,843	3,515	6,836	6,029	5,496	5,305	9,494
May	41,362	2,656	1,844	3,666	6,910	5,926	5,495	5,319	9,546
June	40,533	2,140	1,331	3,424	7,048	6,041	5,611	5,365	9,573
July	40,722	1,953	1,219	3,467	7,182	6,110	5,712	5,412	9,667
August	40,905	2,129	1,262	3,458	7,158	6,118	5,616	5,473	9,691
September	41,019	2,543	1,677	3,581	6,935	5,837	5,374	5,406	9,665
October	40,484	2,417	1,622	3,521	6,851	5,698	5,269	5,419	9,687
November	40,577	2,436	1,628	3,504	6,900	5,650	5,300	5,459	9,700
December	40,629	2,420	1,647	3,522	6,827	5,660	5,353	5,471	9,730
WHITE									
Male									
1954	6,702	1,007	459	418	253	172	258	687	3,449
1955	6,881	1,011	442	439	216	170	276	745	3,581
1956	6,870	952	435	430	257	186	271	719	3,621
1957	7,301	1,008	442	485	274	198	289	783	3,822
1958	7,667	1,139	491	505	270	196	300	774	3,990
1959	8,013	1,293	508	495	238	205	328	806	4,140
1960 [2]	8,325	1,336	580	495	220	212	353	860	4,266
1961	8,624	1,340	701	523	218	217	372	831	4,422
1962 [2]	9,124	1,385	703	580	234	210	371	922	4,719
1963	9,629	1,609	656	655	234	230	353	941	4,952
1964	9,976	1,746	688	696	223	246	363	992	5,021
1965	10,283	1,691	852	738	234	240	387	1,073	5,070
1966	10,491	1,600	967	774	225	243	404	1,112	5,164
1967	10,566	1,594	886	842	238	229	429	1,126	5,224
1968	10,881	1,649	903	944	275	240	450	1,158	5,262
1969	11,164	1,663	929	974	300	251	483	1,238	5,325
1968									
January	11,690	1,943	1,091	1,114	269	238	468	1,219	5,348
February	11,400	1,867	1,007	1,096	262	238	433	1,177	5,321
March	11,440	1,863	1,008	1,107	271	232	461	1,171	5,328
April	11,268	1,771	1,029	1,086	295	241	435	1,153	5,259
May	11,108	1,693	1,039	1,074	291	242	463	1,125	5,183
June	9,395	1,109	501	641	241	235	433	1,092	5,145
July	9,167	971	424	497	245	260	435	1,129	5,205
August	9,509	1,211	479	555	217	233	446	1,135	5,233
September	11,179	1,830	1,041	959	270	213	465	1,158	5,244
October	11,337	1,790	1,063	1,044	312	238	463	1,176	5,250
November	11,544	1,868	1,084	1,097	315	272	458	1,169	5,282
December	11,537	1,871	1,069	1,060	308	244	444	1,191	5,350
1969									
January	11,927	1,957	1,119	1,173	307	253	473	1,258	5,388
February	11,690	1,921	1,140	1,116	300	254	437	1,223	5,299
March	11,609	1,848	1,113	1,113	298	258	442	1,225	5,311
April	11,499	1,786	1,077	1,074	315	271	494	1,192	5,289
May	11,532	1,770	1,090	1,077	320	271	468	1,235	5,301
June	9,982	1,220	563	659	260	252	484	1,240	5,303
July	9,576	973	435	547	259	249	505	1,283	5,325
August	9,870	1,276	489	599	235	231	491	1,255	5,295
September	11,234	1,759	986	979	295	224	500	1,228	5,263
October	11,515	1,783	1,057	1,087	316	240	505	1,209	5,319
November	11,684	1,800	1,062	1,124	335	259	493	1,250	5,360
December	11,848	1,868	1,018	1,133	364	254	501	1,261	5,448
WHITE									
Female									
1954	34,186	1,332	881	2,622	7,338	6,202	5,051	4,715	6,044
1955	33,917	1,353	890	2,534	7,260	6,211	4,912	4,615	6,142
1956	33,679	1,299	889	2,484	7,154	6,126	4,866	4,542	6,319
1957	34,077	1,363	920	2,523	7,023	6,199	4,893	4,642	6,515
1958	34,432	1,517	938	2,543	6,909	6,281	4,897	4,653	6,691
1959	34,837	1,639	992	2,659	6,807	6,333	4,881	4,642	6,886
1960 [2]	35,044	1,702	1,030	2,645	6,656	6,387	4,903	4,688	7,030
1961	35,326	1,678	1,132	2,654	6,568	6,395	4,956	4,700	7,242
1962 [2]	35,841	1,724	1,178	2,740	6,522	6,388	4,950	4,672	7,666
1963	36,246	1,990	1,166	2,877	6,404	6,309	4,940	4,673	7,887
1964	36,637	2,180	1,221	2,921	6,379	6,277	4,953	4,727	7,979
1965	36,865	2,137	1,374	3,008	6,258	6,119	5,056	4,751	8,163
1966	36,801	2,026	1,442	2,997	6,172	5,976	5,049	4,774	8,365
1967	36,835	2,026	1,428	3,070	6,104	5,752	5,094	4,803	8,558
1968	37,089	2,057	1,393	3,132	6,230	5,551	5,104	4,892	8,730
1969	36,970	2,057	1,362	3,089	6,301	5,341	5,006	4,935	8,878

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 7. Persons Not in the Labor Force, by Sex, Color, and Age, 1947–69 [1]—Continued

[In thousands]

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
WHITE—Continued									
Female—Continued									
1968									
January	37,456	2,259	1,486	3,136	6,257	5,668	5,064	4,906	8,679
February	37,046	2,173	1,457	3,100	6,168	5,561	5,074	4,856	8,656
March	37,122	2,196	1,491	3,135	6,164	5,568	5,069	4,828	8,672
April	37,288	2,213	1,519	3,196	6,155	5,593	5,060	4,850	8,702
May	37,081	2,181	1,520	3,234	6,093	5,488	5,077	4,803	8,684
June	36,648	1,735	1,192	3,079	6,266	5,655	5,166	4,852	8,702
July	37,009	1,624	1,093	3,073	6,403	5,796	5,260	4,977	8,783
August	37,378	1,813	1,112	3,104	6,490	5,727	5,288	5,009	8,835
September	37,279	2,138	1,447	3,184	6,320	5,430	5,089	4,887	8,785
October	37,056	2,140	1,475	3,130	6,184	5,411	5,045	4,924	8,746
November	36,749	2,114	1,435	3,089	6,086	5,343	5,041	4,883	8,758
December	36,961	2,102	1,488	3,119	6,176	5,377	5,010	4,932	8,756
1969									
January	37,504	2,300	1,550	3,145	6,249	5,427	5,057	4,942	8,834
February	37,056	2,259	1,511	3,050	6,226	5,349	5,004	4,860	8,797
March	37,139	2,227	1,545	3,038	6,257	5,380	5,014	4,904	8,773
April	37,144	2,176	1,551	3,097	6,225	5,438	5,018	4,853	8,786
May	37,292	2,238	1,541	3,181	6,267	5,352	5,007	4,877	8,829
June	36,670	1,813	1,106	3,001	6,402	5,464	5,122	4,912	8,851
July	36,864	1,662	983	3,043	6,532	5,526	5,231	4,950	8,937
August	37,056	1,796	1,050	3,038	6,522	5,545	5,146	5,003	8,955
September	37,054	2,129	1,393	3,158	6,320	5,271	4,912	4,941	8,930
October	36,586	2,028	1,374	3,118	6,217	5,150	4,802	4,958	8,939
November	36,643	2,042	1,364	3,104	6,223	5,100	4,869	5,001	8,940
December	36,626	2,009	1,377	3,097	6,175	5,091	4,893	5,015	8,969
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES									
Male									
1954	729	145	49	40	45	34	57	94	268
1955	755	145	57	48	47	38	48	95	274
1956	761	142	56	57	43	39	49	93	281
1957	818	149	68	55	44	37	58	104	303
1958	845	162	71	63	42	37	55	101	314
1959	894	182	73	54	41	45	66	109	324
1960 [2]	950	179	82	61	42	50	75	114	348
1961	1,011	192	88	65	47	58	74	122	365
1962 [2]	1,109	202	91	66	54	63	76	129	425
1963	1,163	233	92	72	57	59	87	126	439
1964	1,193	259	100	70	46	65	84	140	430
1965	1,246	265	113	70	47	68	80	155	448
1966	1,301	268	139	70	51	68	95	141	479
1967	1,353	276	148	92	52	74	88	155	461
1968	1,434	299	152	113	60	75	102	154	481
1969	1,513	308	158	123	69	82	110	168	495
1968									
January	1,605	346	177	141	81	78	127	157	499
February	1,510	331	171	130	60	72	99	143	503
March	1,480	325	168	123	52	60	100	154	499
April	1,437	327	156	121	50	72	89	142	480
May	1,444	326	179	112	45	71	89	143	479
June	1,226	225	99	86	48	64	101	151	452
July	1,190	168	72	92	63	78	108	152	458
August	1,254	204	95	79	63	80	104	156	472
September	1,504	349	181	101	55	91	106	149	472
October	1,492	335	168	114	59	84	103	151	478
November	1,516	323	182	116	72	75	92	169	486
December	1,547	326	171	137	69	74	102	176	493
1969									
January	1,621	352	161	151	87	72	99	194	504
February	1,605	350	172	152	62	70	117	179	503
March	1,622	363	186	150	75	73	111	183	481
April	1,589	350	180	150	68	72	113	167	489
May	1,570	343	209	129	61	79	104	163	481
June	1,342	223	134	72	58	92	114	157	492
July	1,318	183	98	85	67	106	126	158	495
August	1,307	198	106	75	55	94	119	165	494
September	1,538	334	166	109	61	97	108	165	497
October	1,502	327	160	122	62	80	98	156	498
November	1,552	330	150	125	87	76	108	171	504
December	1,596	345	169	153	83	78	99	162	506

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 7. Persons Not in the Labor Force, by Sex, Color, and Age, 1947–69 [1]—Continued

[In thousands]

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES									
Female									
1954	3,062	210	167	330	687	507	415	322	425
1955	3,109	221	154	350	670	530	414	343	427
1956	3,089	208	154	363	659	520	419	332	431
1957	3,140	224	163	356	682	506	418	345	446
1958	3,142	235	171	351	674	484	401	364	461
1959	3,216	253	189	355	681	499	410	353	479
1960 [2]	3,300	261	175	370	697	519	419	363	497
1961	3,353	268	181	386	679	517	422	388	512
1962 [2]	3,468	274	181	385	673	546	424	395	590
1963	3,544	300	188	389	658	562	429	397	625
1964	3,588	342	189	367	664	582	417	395	631
1965	3,666	356	231	369	648	567	449	400	645
1966	3,695	356	238	389	639	554	447	408	664
1967	3,773	373	232	408	613	557	474	435	685
1968	3,886	379	249	398	641	579	481	448	712
1969	3,955	385	264	423	640	577	478	455	733
1968									
January	4,014	404	264	438	647	563	526	456	717
February	3,920	401	260	441	608	573	504	432	703
March	3,922	407	251	424	625	580	487	434	714
April	3,925	416	262	408	642	575	476	451	695
May	3,846	409	266	371	618	587	472	432	691
June	3,717	304	206	362	619	596	486	432	711
July	3,722	269	213	370	650	593	473	451	703
August	3,906	323	228	383	649	629	494	476	725
September	3,938	413	249	393	648	590	449	471	725
October	3,860	391	248	390	648	565	446	453	719
November	3,909	411	257	394	663	553	469	446	717
December	3,956	396	282	401	672	550	489	440	726
1969									
January	4,039	408	278	418	648	587	510	449	741
February	4,010	412	286	419	629	603	498	442	721
March	4,004	409	272	416	644	597	506	443	716
April	3,967	416	291	419	611	591	478	452	709
May	4,070	418	302	485	643	574	489	442	717
June	3,864	327	225	423	646	577	490	454	722
July	3,858	291	237	424	649	584	481	463	730
August	3,848	332	212	420	636	572	469	470	736
September	3,965	414	285	423	615	566	462	465	735
October	3,898	390	248	403	633	548	467	461	748
November	3,934	394	264	400	677	551	430	457	760
December	4,002	412	270	425	652	568	460	456	761

[1] Absolute numbers by color are not available prior to 1954 because population controls by color were not introduced into the Current Population Survey until that year.

[2] See footnote 1, table 1.

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TABLE 8. Reasons for Nonparticipation in the Labor Force, by Age and Sex, 1968–69

Nonparticipants by reason for status	Total		Age in years							
			16–19		20–24		25–59		60 and over	
	1969	1968	1969	1968	1969	1968	1969	1968	1969	1968
THOUSANDS OF PERSONS										
Total	53,596	53,289	7,126	7,080	4,608	4,586	22,693	22,855	19,169	18,767
In school	7,084	7,007	5,313	5,263	1,397	1,395	360	340	14	9
Ill health, disability	4,453	4,340	86	76	147	137	2,085	1,995	2,137	2,133
Home responsibilities	32,641	32,930	747	772	2,606	2,644	18,620	19,008	10,666	10,506
Retirement, old age	5,795	5,540	----	----	----	----	62	57	5,730	5,482
Think cannot get job	574	667	95	109	58	57	255	293	166	208
All other reasons	3,049	2,804	885	859	400	353	1,308	1,162	457	431
Male	12,672	12,314	3,059	3,002	1,097	1,057	1,777	1,659	6,739	6,595
In school	3,586	3,503	2,566	2,513	835	818	183	170	3	3
Ill health, disability	2,192	2,119	40	34	56	53	954	895	1,142	1,137
Home responsibilities	181	176	13	16	7	9	37	39	124	113
Retirement, old age	5,109	4,968	----	----	----	----	58	50	5,048	4,916
Think cannot get job	183	213	40	42	15	10	44	53	83	107
All other reasons	1,420	1,335	399	396	184	165	501	454	337	319
Female	40,924	40,975	4,068	4,078	3,512	3,530	20,916	21,196	12,429	12,172
In school	3,498	3,504	2,748	2,750	562	577	178	171	10	7
Ill health, disability	2,261	2,221	45	42	91	84	1,130	1,100	995	996
Home responsibilities	32,461	32,754	735	757	2,599	2,635	18,585	18,970	10,542	10,392
Retirement, old age	686	572	----	----	----	----	4	7	682	566
Think cannot get job	391	454	54	67	43	46	210	240	82	101
All other reasons	1,628	1,468	487	462	216	187	808	709	118	112
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION										
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In school	13.2	13.1	74.6	74.3	30.3	30.4	1.6	1.5	.1	----
Ill health, disability	8.3	8.1	1.2	1.1	3.2	3.0	9.2	8.7	11.1	11.4
Home responsibilities	60.9	61.8	10.5	10.9	56.6	57.7	82.1	83.2	55.6	56.0
Retirement, old age	10.8	10.4	----	----	----	----	.3	.2	29.9	29.2
Think cannot get job	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	.9	1.1
All other reasons	5.7	5.3	12.4	12.1	8.7	7.7	5.8	5.1	2.4	2.3
Male	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In school	28.3	28.4	83.9	83.7	76.1	77.5	10.3	10.2	----	----
Ill health, disability	17.3	17.2	1.3	1.1	5.1	5.0	53.7	53.9	17.0	17.2
Home responsibilities	1.4	1.4	.4	.5	.6	.9	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.7
Retirement, old age	40.3	40.3	----	----	----	----	3.3	3.0	74.9	74.5
Think cannot get job	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.4	.9	2.5	3.2	1.2	1.6
All other reasons	11.2	10.8	13.0	13.2	16.8	15.6	28.2	27.3	5.0	4.8
Female	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In school	8.5	8.6	67.5	67.4	16.0	16.4	.9	.8	.1	.1
Ill health, disability	5.5	5.4	1.1	1.0	2.6	2.4	5.4	5.2	8.0	8.2
Home responsibilities	79.3	79.9	18.1	18.6	74.0	74.7	88.9	89.5	84.8	85.4
Retirement, old age	1.7	1.4	----	----	----	----	----	----	5.5	4.6
Think cannot get job	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	.7	.8
All other reasons	4.0	3.6	12.0	11.3	6.2	5.3	3.9	3.3	.9	.9

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TABLE 9. Reasons for Nonparticipation in the Labor Force, by Age, Color, and Sex, 1968–69

Nonparticipants by reason for status	Total		Age in years					
			16–24		25–59		60 and over	
	1969	1968	1969	1968	1969	1968	1969	1968
WHITE								
Male (in thousands)	11,164	10,881	3,566	3,496	1,444	1,359	6,153	6,026
In school	3,094	3,041	2,935	2,895	155	144	3	2
Ill health, disability	1,800	1,717	80	66	757	706	963	945
Home responsibilities	156	156	20	20	28	34	108	102
Retirement, old age	4,768	4,644			55	49	4,711	4,594
Think cannot get job	147	166	40	35	36	40	70	92
All other reasons	1,198	1,156	490	480	413	388	296	290
Female (in thousands)	36,969	37,089	6,508	6,582	18,999	19,270	11,462	11,237
In school	2,980	3,025	2,826	2,873	146	145	8	7
Ill health, disability	1,777	1,749	104	95	853	836	820	817
Home responsibilities	29,898	30,175	2,931	2,990	17,132	17,478	9,836	9,707
Retirement, old age	623	521			3	7	620	514
Think cannot get job	299	357	68	83	159	182	73	93
All other reasons	1,392	1,263	582	540	705	624	106	100
Male (percent distribution)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In school	27.7	28.0	82.3	82.8	10.7	10.6		
Ill health, disability	16.1	15.8	2.2	1.9	52.4	51.9	15.7	15.7
Home responsibilities	1.4	1.4	.6	.6	1.9	2.5	1.8	1.7
Retirement, old age	42.7	42.7			3.8	3.6	76.6	76.2
Think cannot get job	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.0	2.5	2.9	1.1	1.5
All other reasons	10.7	10.6	13.7	13.7	28.6	28.5	4.8	4.8
Female (percent distribution)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In school	8.1	8.2	43.4	43.7	.8	.8	.1	.1
Ill health, disability	4.8	4.7	1.6	1.4	4.5	4.3	7.2	7.3
Home responsibilities	80.9	81.4	45.0	45.4	90.2	90.7	85.8	86.4
Retirement, old age	1.7	1.4					5.4	4.6
Think cannot get job	.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	.8	.9	.6	.8
All other reasons	3.8	3.4	8.9	8.2	3.7	3.2	.9	.9
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES								
Male (in thousands)	1,508	1,433	589	563	333	301	586	570
In school	492	462	465	436	26	26		
Ill health, disability	392	402	15	22	198	188	179	192
Home responsibilities	25	20		3	9	5	16	11
Retirement, old age	341	323			4	1	337	322
Think cannot get job	36	47	15	18	9	14	13	15
All other reasons	222	180	93	84	88	65	42	31
Female (in thousands)	3,955	3,886	1,071	1,026	1,915	1,925	967	935
In school	518	479	485	454	31	25	1	
Ill health, disability	483	473	32	28	277	265	174	179
Home responsibilities	2,563	2,580	404	403	1,451	1,492	707	685
Retirement, old age	62	52					62	52
Think cannot get job	92	98	31	31	53	58	9	9
All other reasons	236	205	121	109	103	84	12	12
Male (percent distribution)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In school	32.6	32.2	79.1	77.4	7.8	8.7		
Ill health, disability	26.0	28.0	2.6	3.9	59.3	62.9	30.5	33.6
Home responsibilities	1.7	1.4		.5	2.7	1.7	2.7	1.9
Retirement, old age	22.6	22.5			1.2	.3	57.4	56.4
Think cannot get job	2.4	3.3	2.6	3.2	2.7	4.7	2.2	2.6
All other reasons	14.7	12.6	15.8	14.9	26.3	21.7	7.2	5.4
Female (percent distribution)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In school	13.1	12.3	45.2	44.3	1.6	1.3	.1	
Ill health, disability	12.2	12.2	3.0	2.7	14.5	13.8	18.0	19.1
Home responsibilities	64.8	66.4	37.7	39.3	75.8	77.5	73.3	73.1
Retirement, old age	1.6	1.3					6.4	5.5
Think cannot get job	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.0	.9	1.0
All other reasons	6.0	5.3	11.3	10.6	5.4	4.4	1.2	1.3

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TABLE 10. Labor Force Status of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population, by School Enrollment, Sex, and Age, October 1947–69

[Persons 14 to 24 years old for 1947–67; 16 to 24 years old for 1967–69]

School enrollment and year	Both sexes, 14 to 24 years	Male						Female					
		Total, 14 to 24 years	14 to 19 years				20 to 24 years	Total, 14 to 24 years	14 to 19 years				20 to 24 years
			Total	14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19			Total	14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	
	Population (thousands)												
ENROLLED													
1947	8,927	4,898	3,951	3,364		587	947	4,029	3,793	3,373		420	236
1948	9,061	5,015	4,118	3,436		682	898	4,046	3,840	3,388		452	206
1949	8,846	4,866	4,040	3,447		593	827	3,981	3,766	3,331		435	215
1950	9,189	4,982	4,248	3,568		680	733	4,207	3,939	3,420		519	268
1951	9,036	4,750	4,148	3,614		534	602	4,286	4,042	3,602		440	244
1952	9,406	5,000	4,370	3,758		612	630	4,406	4,132	3,682		450	274
1953	9,700	5,122	4,486	2,214	1,630	642	636	4,579	4,233	2,145	1,550	538	346
1954	10,052	5,410	4,732	2,232	1,770	730	677	4,642	4,320	2,145	1,637	538	322
1955	10,212	5,534	4,848	2,285	1,811	752	686	4,677	4,353	2,231	1,642	480	324
1956	11,013	5,915	5,085	2,482	1,794	809	830	5,098	4,736	2,404	1,734	598	362
1957	11,812	6,323	5,426	2,729	1,917	780	897	5,489	5,050	2,599	1,822	629	439
1958	12,317	6,667	5,752	2,751	2,103	898	915	5,651	5,258	2,664	1,927	667	393
1959	12,719	6,849	5,957	2,716	2,323	918	892	5,870	5,479	2,603	2,193	683	391
1960	13,409	7,247	6,311	2,878	2,370	1,063	936	6,162	5,748	2,763	2,231	754	414
1961	14,582	7,863	6,875	3,394	2,311	1,170	988	6,719	6,240	3,227	2,231	782	479
1962	15,609	8,421	7,244	3,576	2,456	1,212	1,177	7,188	6,640	3,422	2,286	932	548
1963	16,592	8,947	7,582	3,466	2,936	1,180	1,365	7,645	6,996	3,347	2,768	881	649
1964	17,258	9,228	7,896	3,479	3,179	1,238	1,332	8,030	7,314	3,353	3,003	958	716
1965	18,323	9,861	8,302	3,546	3,067	1,689	1,559	8,462	7,661	3,434	2,986	1,241	801
1966	19,016	10,278	8,611	3,640	3,130	1,841	1,667	8,738	7,858	3,526	2,997	1,335	880
1967	19,663	10,471	8,609	3,738	3,235	1,636	1,862	9,192	8,053	3,635	3,028	1,390	1,139
1967 [1]	12,290	6,733	4,871		3,235	1,636	1,862	5,557	4,418		3,028	1,390	1,139
1968	12,858	7,120	5,254		3,363	1,891	1,866	5,738	4,616		3,192	1,424	1,122
1969	13,442	7,409	5,338		3,452	1,886	2,071	6,033	4,724		3,259	1,465	1,309
NOT ENROLLED													
1947	15,330	6,808	2,182	900		1,282	4,626	8,521	2,703	855		1,848	5,818
1948	14,906	6,606	2,065	759		1,306	4,542	8,299	2,530	760		1,770	5,770
1949	14,782	6,574	2,015	729		1,286	4,558	8,208	2,545	797		1,748	5,664
1950	14,159	6,291	1,883	659		1,224	4,408	7,868	2,348	735		1,613	5,520
1951	13,034	5,340	1,742	628		1,114	3,598	7,694	2,254	628		1,626	5,440
1952	12,310	4,776	1,674	642		1,032	3,102	7,534	2,242	652		1,590	5,292
1953	11,731	4,442	1,648	83	502	1,063	2,795	7,289	2,194	75	577	1,542	5,094
1954	11,696	4,436	1,575	90	418	1,067	2,861	7,260	2,224	103	541	1,580	5,035
1955	11,980	4,655	1,544	103	423	1,018	3,111	7,326	2,329	90	584	1,655	4,997
1956	11,833	4,706	1,508	74	450	984	3,198	7,127	2,189	80	522	1,587	4,938
1957	11,917	4,794	1,476	57	398	1,021	3,318	7,123	2,223	102	510	1,611	4,900
1958	12,208	4,935	1,489	89	406	994	3,446	7,273	2,250	86	565	1,599	5,023
1959	12,613	5,240	1,576	61	418	1,097	3,664	7,373	2,249	80	514	1,655	5,124
1960	12,995	5,428	1,654	61	435	1,158	3,774	7,567	2,361	66	537	1,587	5,206
1961	13,465	5,638	1,722	67	418	1,237	3,916	7,827	2,520	93	477	1,950	5,307
1962	13,304	5,409	1,563	45	364	1,154	3,846	7,895	2,442	95	516	1,831	5,453
1963	13,572	5,495	1,530	46	349	1,135	3,965	8,077	2,410	67	496	1,847	5,667
1964	14,163	5,857	1,593	34	363	1,196	4,264	8,306	2,451	62	505	1,884	5,855
1965	14,435	5,887	1,806	35	420	1,351	4,081	8,548	2,544	44	452	2,048	6,004
1966	14,688	5,781	1,744	47	351	1,346	4,037	8,907	2,702	56	444	2,202	6,205
1967	14,904	5,889	1,661	66	323	1,272	4,228	9,015	2,593	67	465	2,061	6,422
1967 [1]	14,771	5,823	1,595		323	1,272	4,228	8,948	2,526		465	2,061	6,422
1968	14,971	5,799	1,547		305	1,242	4,252	9,172	2,437		406	2,031	6,735
1969	15,403	6,009	1,603		315	1,288	4,406	9,394	2,495		455	2,040	6,899
	Labor force (thousands)												
ENROLLED													
1947	(2)	(2)	893	744		149	(2)	(2)	482	393		89	(2)
1948	1,855	1,265	1,023	833		190	241	590	543	478		65	48
1949	1,877	1,197	938	775		163	258	680	608	502		106	72
1950	2,421	1,575	1,311	1066		245	264	846	758	614		144	87
1951	2,290	1,428	1,184	1012		172	244	862	782	656		126	80
1952	1,980	1,310	1,138	946		192	172	670	588	512		76	82
1953	1,888	1,226	1,061	382	473	206	165	662	570	197	277	96	92
1954	2,332	1,496	1,231	462	569	200	265	836	718	203	389	126	118
1955	2,706	1,801	1,515	510	675	330	286	905	769	282	352	135	136
1956	3,007	1,894	1,512	547	646	319	382	1,113	936	310	464	162	177
1957	3,161	1,990	1,575	582	694	299	415	1,171	962	310	485	167	209
1958	3,116	2,037	1,585	514	762	309	452	1,079	928	285	432	211	151
1959	3,373	2,128	1,683	574	779	330	445	1,245	1,068	357	515	196	177
1960	3,390	2,171	1,757	580	806	371	414	1,219	1,051	336	505	210	168
1961	3,551	2,223	1,734	617	735	382	489	1,328	1,135	439	461	235	193
1962	3,872	2,481	1,860	651	786	423	621	1,391	1,143	413	527	203	248
1963	4,220	2,711	2,030	608	989	433	681	1,509	1,260	348	659	253	249
1964	4,315	2,732	2,092	612	1,034	446	640	1,583	1,312	388	863	241	271
1965	5,075	3,213	2,449	698	1,140	611	764	1,862	1,545	410	775	360	317
1966	5,284	3,276	2,498	604	1,204	690	778	2,008	1,665	407	811	447	343
1967	5,842	3,544	2,623	643	1,324	656	921	2,298	1,800	525	842	433	498
1967 [1]	4,674	2,901	1,980		1,324	656	921	1,773	1,275		842	433	498
1968	4,942	3,091	2,136		1,325	811	955	1,851	1,362		909	453	489
1969	5,570	3,302	2,231		1,410	821	1,071	2,268	1,627		1,090	537	641

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 10. Labor Force Status of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population, by School Enrollment, Sex, and Age, October 1947–69—Continued

School enrollment and year	Both sexes, 14 to 24 years	Male					Female				
		Total, 14 to 24 years	14 to 19 years			20 to 24 years	Total, 14 to 24 years	14 to 19 years			20 to 24 years
			Total	14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19			Total	14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	
	Labor force (thousands)												
NOT ENROLLED													
1947	(2)	(2)	2,007	808		1,199	(2)	(2)	1,592	464		1,128	(2)
1948	10,421	6,304	1,928	680		1,248	4,376	4,117	1,462	422		1,040	2,655
1949	10,306	6,181	1,839	625		1,214	4,342	4,125	1,461	399		1,062	2,664
1950	10,049	5,958	1,750	578		1,172	4,209	4,091	1,359	380		979	2,732
1951	8,920	5,064	1,570	512		1,058	3,494	3,856	1,280	296		984	2,576
1952	8,194	4,438	1,526	566		960	2,912	3,756	1,310	350		960	2,446
1953	7,823	4,204	1,518	65	434	1,019	2,685	3,620	1,270	23	288	959	2,350
1954	7,691	4,044	1,362	52	355	955	2,682	3,647	1,214	29	228	957	2,433
1955	8,155	4,400	1,393	54	374	965	3,007	3,755	1,324	23	276	1,025	2,431
1956	8,073	4,390	1,314	40	382	892	3,076	3,683	1,241	23	259	959	2,442
1957	7,975	4,507	1,309	31	331	947	3,198	3,467	1,234	16	225	993	2,234
1958	8,296	4,643	1,323	56	343	924	3,320	3,653	1,233	26	258	949	2,420
1959	8,530	4,931	1,385	31	335	1,019	3,546	3,599	1,201	20	230	951	2,398
1960	8,913	5,124	1,458	27	356	1,075	3,666	3,789	1,357	24	273	1,060	2,432
1961	9,230	5,228	1,468	32	321	1,115	3,760	4,002	1,436	20	243	1,173	2,566
1962	9,149	5,071	1,369	26	278	1,065	3,702	4,078	1,365	12	223	1,130	2,713
1963	9,314	5,158	1,354	20	273	1,061	3,804	4,156	1,360	10	217	1,133	2,796
1964	9,892	5,490	1,373	10	263	1,100	4,117	4,402	1,368	18	215	1,135	3,034
1965	10,131	5,518	1,588	14	342	1,232	3,930	4,613	1,502	11	194	1,297	3,111
1966	10,333	5,414	1,468	18	258	1,192	3,946	4,919	1,593	12	196	1,385	3,326
1967	10,534	5,454	1,382	20	244	1,118	4,072	5,080	1,525	14	200	1,311	3,555
1967 [1]	10,500	5,434	1,362	----------	244	1,118	4,072	5,066	1,511	----------	200	1,311	3,555
1968	10,597	5,313	1,308	----------	217	1,091	4,005	5,284	1,436	----------	158	1,278	3,848
1969	11,178	5,580	1,383	----------	247	1,136	4,197	5,598	1,552	----------	206	1,346	4,046
	Not in labor force (thousands)												
ENROLLED													
1947	(2)	(2)	3,058	2,620		438	(2)	(2)	3,311	2,980		331	(2)
1948	7,206	3,750	3,095	2,603		492	657	3,456	3,297	2,910		387	158
1949	6,969	3,669	3,102	2,672		430	569	3,301	3,158	2,829		329	143
1950	6,768	3,407	2,937	2,502		435	469	3,361	3,181	2,806		375	181
1951	6,746	3,322	2,964	2,602		362	358	3,424	3,260	2,946		314	164
1952	7,426	3,690	3,232	2,812		420	458	3,736	3,544	3,170		374	192
1953	7,812	3,896	3,425	1,832	1,157	436	471	3,917	3,663	1,948	1,273	442	254
1954	7,720	3,914	3,501	1,770	1,201	530	412	3,806	3,602	1,942	1,248	412	204
1955	7,506	3,733	3,333	1,775	1,136	422	400	3,772	3,584	1,949	1,290	345	188
1956	8,006	4,021	3,573	1,935	1,148	490	448	3,985	3,800	2,094	1,270	436	185
1957	8,651	4,333	3,851	2,147	1,223	481	482	4,318	4,088	2,289	1,337	462	230
1958	9,201	4,630	4,167	2,237	1,341	589	463	4,572	4,330	2,379	1,495	456	242
1959	9,346	4,721	4,274	2,142	1,544	588	447	4,625	4,411	2,246	1,678	487	214
1960	10,019	5,076	4,554	2,298	1,564	692	522	4,943	4,697	2,427	1,726	544	246
1961	11,031	5,640	5,141	2,777	1,576	788	499	5,391	5,105	2,788	1,770	547	286
1962	11,737	5,940	5,384	2,925	1,670	789	556	5,797	5,497	3,009	1,759	729	300
1963	12,372	6,236	5,552	2,858	1,947	747	684	6,136	5,736	2,999	2,109	628	400
1964	12,943	6,496	5,804	2,867	2,145	792	692	6,447	6,002	2,965	2,320	717	445
1965	13,248	6,648	5,853	2,848	1,927	1,078	795	6,600	6,116	3,024	2,211	881	484
1966	13,732	7,002	6,113	3,036	1,926	1,151	889	6,730	6,193	3,119	2,186	888	537
1967	13,821	6,927	5,986	3,095	1,911	980	941	6,894	6,253	3,110	2,186	957	641
1967 [1]	7,616	3,832	2,891	----------	1,911	980	941	3,784	3,143	----------	2,186	957	641
1968	7,916	4,029	3,118	----------	2,038	1,080	911	3,887	3,254	----------	2,283	971	633
1969	7,872	4,107	3,107	----------	2,042	1,065	1,000	3,765	3,097	----------	2,169	928	668
NOT ENROLLED													
1947	(2)	(2)	175	92		83	(2)	(2)	1,111	391		720	(2)
1948	4,485	302	137	79		58	166	4,182	1,068	338		730	3,115
1949	4,476	393	176	104		72	216	4,083	1,084	398		686	3,000
1950	4,110	333	133	81		52	199	3,777	989	355		634	2,788
1951	4,114	276	172	116		56	104	3,838	974	332		642	2,864
1952	4,116	338	148	76		72	190	3,778	932	302		630	2,846
1953	3,908	238	130	18	68	44	110	3,669	924	52	289	583	2,744
1954	4,005	392	213	38	63	112	179	3,613	1,010	74	313	623	2,602
1955	3,825	255	151	49	49	53	104	3,571	1,005	67	308	630	2,566
1956	3,760	316	194	34	68	92	122	3,444	948	57	263	628	2,496
1957	3,942	287	167	26	67	74	120	3,656	989	86	285	618	2,666
1958	3,912	292	166	33	63	70	126	3,620	1,017	60	307	650	2,603
1959	4,083	309	191	30	83	78	118	3,774	1,048	60	284	704	2,726
1960	4,082	304	196	34	79	83	108	3,778	1,004	42	264	698	2,774
1961	4,235	410	254	35	97	122	156	3,825	1,084	73	234	777	2,741
1962	4,155	338	194	19	86	89	144	3,817	1,077	83	293	701	2,740
1963	4,258	337	176	26	76	74	161	3,921	1,050	57	279	714	2,871
1964	4,271	367	220	24	100	96	147	3,904	1,083	44	290	749	2,821
1965	4,304	369	218	21	78	119	151	3,935	1,042	33	258	751	2,893
1966	4,355	367	276	29	93	154	91	3,988	1,109	44	248	817	2,879
1967	4,370	435	279	46	79	154	156	3,935	1,068	53	265	750	2,867
1967 [1]	4,271	389	233	----------	79	154	156	3,882	1,015	----------	265	750	2,867
1968	4,374	486	239	----------	88	151	247	3,888	1,001	----------	248	753	2,887
1969	4,225	429	220	----------	68	152	209	3,796	943	----------	249	694	2,853

[1] Data revised to refer to persons 16 years and over in accordance with the changes in age limit and concepts introduced in 1967.

[2] Not available.

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TABLE 11. Labor Force Participation Rates for Civilian Noninstitutional Population, by School Enrollment, Sex, and Age, October 1947–69

[Rates for persons 14 to 24 years old for 1947–67; 16 to 24 years old for 1967–69]

School enrollment and year	Both sexes, 14 to 24 years	Male						Female					
		Total, 14 to 24 years	14 to 19 years				20 to 24 years	Total, 14 to 24 years	14 to 19 years				20 to 24 years
			Total	14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19			Total	14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	
	Labor force participation rate [2]												
ENROLLED													
1947	(1)	(1)	22.6	(1)	(1)	25.4	(1)	(1)	12.7	(1)	(1)	21.2	(1)
1948	20.5	25.2	24.8	(1)	(1)	27.9	26.8	14.6	14.1	(1)	(1)	14.4	23.3
1949	21.2	24.6	23.2	(1)	(1)	27.5	31.2	17.1	16.1	(1)	(1)	24.4	33.5
1950	26.3	31.6	30.9	(1)	(1)	36.0	36.0	20.1	19.2	(1)	(1)	27.7	32.5
1951	25.3	30.0	28.5	(1)	(1)	32.2	40.5	20.1	19.3	(1)	(1)	28.6	32.8
1952	21.0	26.2	26.0	(1)	(1)	31.4	27.3	15.2	14.2	(1)	(1)	16.9	29.9
1953	19.5	23.9	23.7	17.3	29.0	32.1	25.9	14.5	13.5	9.2	17.9	17.8	26.6
1954	23.2	27.7	26.0	20.7	32.1	27.4	39.1	18.0	16.6	9.5	23.8	23.4	36.6
1955	26.5	32.5	31.2	22.3	37.3	43.9	41.7	19.4	17.7	12.6	21.4	28.1	42.0
1956	27.3	32.0	29.7	22.0	36.0	39.4	46.0	21.8	19.8	12.9	26.8	27.1	48.9
1957	26.8	31.5	29.0	21.3	36.2	38.3	46.3	21.3	19.0	11.9	26.6	26.6	47.6
1958	25.3	30.6	27.6	18.7	36.2	34.4	49.4	19.1	17.6	10.7	22.4	31.6	38.4
1959	26.5	31.1	28.3	21.1	33.5	35.9	49.9	21.2	19.5	13.7	23.5	28.7	45.3
1960	25.3	30.0	27.8	20.2	34.0	34.9	44.2	19.8	18.3	12.2	22.6	27.9	40.6
1961	24.4	28.3	25.2	18.2	31.8	32.6	49.5	19.8	18.2	13.6	20.7	30.1	40.3
1962	24.8	29.5	25.7	18.2	32.0	34.9	52.8	19.4	17.2	12.1	23.1	21.8	45.3
1963	25.4	30.3	26.8	17.5	33.7	36.7	49.9	19.7	18.0	10.4	23.8	28.7	38.4
1964	25.0	29.6	26.5	17.6	32.5	36.0	48.0	19.7	17.9	11.6	22.7	25.2	37.8
1965	27.7	32.6	29.5	19.7	37.2	36.2	49.0	22.0	20.2	11.9	26.0	29.0	39.6
1966	27.8	31.9	29.0	16.6	38.5	37.5	46.7	23.0	21.2	11.5	27.1	33.5	39.0
1967	29.7	33.8	30.5	17.2	40.9	40.1	49.5	25.0	22.4	14.4	27.8	31.2	43.7
1967 [4]	38.0	43.1	40.6	----------	40.9	40.1	49.5	31.9	28.9	----------	27.8	31.2	43.7
1968	38.4	43.4	40.7	----------	39.4	42.9	51.2	32.3	29.5	----------	28.5	31.8	43.6
1969	41.4	44.6	41.8	----------	40.8	43.5	51.7	37.6	34.4	----------	33.4	36.7	49.0
NOT ENROLLED													
1947	(1)	(1)	92.0	(1)	(1)	93.5	(1)	(1)	58.9	(1)	(1)	61.0	(1)
1948	69.9	95.4	93.4	(1)	(1)	95.6	96.3	49.6	57.8	(1)	(1)	58.8	46.0
1949	69.7	94.0	91.3	(1)	(1)	94.4	95.3	50.2	57.4	(1)	(1)	60.8	47.0
1950	71.0	94.7	92.9	(1)	(1)	95.8	95.5	52.0	57.9	(1)	(1)	60.7	49.5
1951	68.4	94.8	90.1	(1)	(1)	95.0	97.1	50.1	56.8	(1)	(1)	60.5	47.4
1952	66.6	92.9	91.2	(1)	(1)	93.0	93.9	49.9	58.4	(1)	(1)	60.4	46.2
1953	66.7	94.6	92.1	(3)	86.5	95.9	96.1	49.7	57.9	(3)	49.9	62.2	46.1
1954	65.8	91.2	86.5	(3)	84.9	89.5	93.7	50.2	54.6	(3)	42.1	60.6	48.3
1955	68.1	94.5	90.2	(3)	88.4	94.8	96.7	51.3	56.8	(3)	47.3	61.9	48.6
1956	68.2	93.3	87.1	(3)	84.9	90.7	96.2	51.7	56.7	(3)	49.6	60.4	49.5
1957	66.9	94.0	88.7	(3)	83.2	92.8	96.4	48.7	55.5	(3)	44.1	61.6	45.6
1958	68.0	94.1	88.9	(3)	84.5	93.0	96.3	50.2	54.8	(3)	45.7	59.3	48.2
1959	67.6	94.1	87.9	(3)	80.1	92.9	96.8	48.8	53.4	(3)	44.7	57.5	46.8
1960	68.6	94.4	88.1	(3)	81.8	92.8	97.1	50.1	57.5	(3)	50.8	60.3	46.7
1961	68.5	92.7	85.2	(3)	76.8	90.1	96.0	51.1	57.0	(3)	50.9	60.2	48.4
1962	68.8	93.8	87.6	(3)	76.4	92.3	96.3	51.7	55.9	(3)	43.2	61.7	49.8
1963	68.6	93.9	88.5	(3)	78.2	93.5	95.9	51.5	56.4	(3)	43.8	61.3	49.3
1964	69.8	93.7	86.2	(3)	72.5	92.0	96.6	53.0	55.8	(3)	42.6	60.2	51.8
1965	70.2	93.7	87.9	(3)	81.4	91.2	96.3	54.0	59.0	(3)	42.9	63.3	51.8
1966	70.3	93.7	84.2	(3)	73.5	88.6	97.7	55.2	59.0	(3)	44.1	62.9	53.6
1967	70.7	92.6	83.2	(5)	75.5	87.9	96.3	56.4	58.8	(5)	43.0	63.6	55.4
1967 [4]	71.1	93.3	85.4	----------	75.5	87.9	96.3	56.6	59.8	----------	43.0	63.6	55.4
1968	70.8	91.6	84.6	----------	71.1	87.8	94.2	57.6	58.9	----------	38.9	62.9	57.1
1969	72.6	88.4	81.6	----------	78.4	88.2	95.3	59.6	62.2	----------	45.3	66.0	58.6

[1] Not available.
[2] Percent of the civilian noninstitutional population in the civilian labor force.
[3] Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.
[4] Data revised to refer to persons 16 years and over in accordance with the change in age limit and concepts introduced in 1967.
[5] Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Because the number of 14- to 15-year-olds who are not enrolled in school is very small, the sampling variability for this group is relatively high.

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TABLE 12. Educational Attainment of Civilian Labor Force 18 Years Old and Over, by Sex and Color, Selected Dates, 1952–69

Sex, color, and date	Total, 18 years and over (thousands)	Percent distribution								
		Total	Elementary		High school		College		School years not reported	Median school years completed
			Less than 5 years [1]	5 to 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more		
BOTH SEXES										
Total										
October 1952 [2]	60,772	100.0	7.3	30.2	18.5	26.6	8.3	7.9	1.2	10.9
March 1957	64,384	100.0	6.1	26.8	19.1	29.1	8.5	9.0	1.4	11.6
March 1959	65,842	100.0	5.2	24.8	19.5	30.3	9.2	9.5	1.6	12.0
March 1962 [2]	67,988	100.0	4.6	22.4	19.3	32.1	10.7	11.0	(3)	12.1
March 1964	69,926	100.0	3.7	20.9	19.2	34.5	10.6	11.2	(3)	12.2
March 1965	71,122	100.0	3.7	19.6	19.2	35.5	10.5	11.6	(3)	12.2
March 1966	71,958	100.0	3.3	18.9	19.0	36.3	10.8	11.8	(3)	12.2
March 1967	73,218	100.0	3.1	17.9	18.7	36.6	11.8	12.0	(3)	12.3
March 1968	75,101	100.0	2.9	16.8	18.2	37.5	12.2	12.4	(3)	12.3
March 1969	76,753	100.0	2.7	15.9	17.8	38.4	12.6	12.6	(3)	12.4
White										
October 1952 [2]	(4)	100.0	5.2	29.3	18.7	28.3	8.8	8.5	1.2	11.4
March 1957	(4)	100.0	4.3	25.8	19.0	30.8	9.0	9.7	1.2	12.1
March 1959	58,726	100.0	3.7	23.6	19.4	32.0	9.7	10.2	1.4	12.1
March 1962 [2]	60,451	100.0	3.3	21.4	18.8	33.5	11.3	11.8	(3)	12.2
March 1964	62,213	100.0	2.7	19.8	18.5	36.0	11.1	11.9	(3)	12.2
March 1965	63,261	100.0	2.7	18.9	18.4	36.8	11.0	12.2	(3)	12.3
March 1966	63,958	100.0	2.3	17.8	18.3	37.7	11.2	12.5	(3)	12.3
March 1967	65,076	100.0	2.2	16.9	18.1	37.7	12.3	12.8	(3)	12.3
March 1968	66,721	100.0	1.9	16.1	17.4	38.6	12.8	13.2	(3)	12.4
March 1979	68,300	100.0	2.0	15.1	16.9	39.7	13.0	13.4	(3)	12.4
Negro and Other Races										
October 1952 [2]	(4)	100.0	26.7	38.7	15.9	10.8	3.7	2.6	1.7	7.6
March 1957	(4)	100.0	21.2	34.9	19.3	14.8	3.9	3.4	2.6	8.4
March 1959	7,116	100.0	17.9	34.3	20.6	15.8	4.5	3.9	3.1	8.7
March 1962 [2]	7,537	100.0	15.4	29.8	23.2	21.0	5.7	4.8	(3)	9.6
March 1964	7,713	100.0	11.6	29.2	24.7	22.2	6.6	5.7	(3)	10.1
March 1965	7,868	100.0	11.8	25.7	24.9	24.4	6.1	7.0	(3)	10.5
March 1966	8,000	100.0	11.1	26.7	24.3	24.8	7.1	5.8	(3)	10.5
March 1967	8,142	100.0	10.4	25.5	23.6	27.5	7.2	5.8	(3)	10.8
March 1968	8,380	100.0	9.5	23.5	24.3	28.3	7.7	6.7	(3)	11.1
March 1969	8,453	100.0	8.6	22.6	24.7	28.4	9.0	6.7	(3)	11.3
MALE										
Total										
October 1952 [2]	41,684	100.0	8.2	32.4	18.6	23.3	8.0	8.0	1.5	10.4
March 1957 [5]	43,721	100.0	7.0	28.8	19.3	25.8	8.2	9.4	1.5	11.1
March 1959	44,286	100.0	6.1	26.6	19.9	26.7	8.9	10.3	1.6	11.5
March 1962 [2]	45,011	100.0	5.4	24.2	19.6	28.7	10.4	11.7	(3)	12.0
March 1964	45,600	100.0	4.4	22.5	19.4	31.1	10.6	12.1	(3)	12.1
March 1965	46,258	100.0	4.4	21.3	19.4	32.0	10.5	12.4	(3)	12.2
March 1966	46,356	100.0	3.9	20.6	19.3	32.6	10.7	12.8	(3)	12.2
March 1967	46,571	100.0	3.7	19.7	18.8	32.9	11.7	13.2	(3)	12.2
March 1968	47,255	100.0	3.4	18.6	18.6	33.8	12.2	13.6	(3)	12.3
March 1969	47,862	100.0	3.2	17.6	18.1	34.4	12.6	13.9	(3)	12.3
White										
October 1952 [2]	(4)	100.0	6.3	31.9	18.9	24.6	8.4	8.5	1.4	10.8
March 1959	39,956	100.0	4.3	25.7	19.9	28.2	9.5	11.0	1.4	11.9
March 1962 [2]	40,503	100.0	3.8	23.4	19.3	29.9	11.0	12.6	(3)	12.1
March 1964	41,028	100.0	3.2	21.7	18.8	32.4	11.1	12.7	(3)	12.2
March 1965	41,652	100.0	3.2	20.7	18.8	33.2	11.0	13.1	(3)	12.2
March 1966	41,706	100.0	2.8	19.8	18.7	33.8	11.1	13.7	(3)	12.3
March 1967	41,911	100.0	2.6	18.8	18.3	33.9	12.3	14.1	(3)	12.3
March 1968	42,483	100.0	2.4	17.9	17.9	34.7	12.7	14.4	(3)	12.3
March 1969	43,111	100.0	2.4	16.9	17.4	35.4	13.1	14.7	(3)	12.4
Negro and Other Races										
October 1952 [2]	(4)	100.0	29.8	38.3	15.0	9.5	3.4	1.9	2.1	7.2
March 1959	4,330	100.0	21.5	34.6	19.4	13.3	4.1	3.5	3.6	8.3
March 1962 [2]	4,508	100.0	19.3	31.2	22.2	18.3	5.4	3.6	(3)	9.0
March 1964	4,572	100.0	14.8	29.9	24.5	19.1	5.7	6.1	(3)	9.7
March 1965	4,606	100.0	15.4	26.4	24.4	21.4	6.0	6.4	(3)	10.0
March 1966	4,650	100.0	14.1	28.0	24.3	21.9	6.6	5.1	(3)	10.0
March 1967	4,660	100.0	13.2	27.3	23.3	24.4	6.7	5.3	(3)	10.2
March 1968	4,772	100.0	12.2	24.0	25.0	25.3	7.6	6.0	(3)	10.7
March 1969	4,751	100.0	10.9	24.2	24.7	25.6	8.1	6.5	(3)	10.8
FEMALE										
Total										
October 1952 [2]	19,088	100.0	5.4	25.4	18.2	33.8	8.8	7.7	.6	12.0
March 1957 [5]	20,663	100.0	4.2	22.6	18.6	36.1	9.1	8.2	1.2	12.1
March 1959	21,556	100.0	3.5	21.1	18.8	37.6	9.6	7.9	1.4	12.2
March 1962 [2]	22,977	100.0	3.0	18.8	18.8	38.7	11.2	9.5	(3)	12.2
March 1964	24,326	100.0	2.4	17.8	18.8	40.9	10.6	9.5	(3)	12.3
March 1965	24,871	100.0	2.4	16.6	18.7	41.9	10.4	10.0	(3)	12.3
March 1966	25,602	100.0	2.1	15.7	18.4	43.0	11.0	9.9	(3)	12.3
March 1967	26,647	100.0	2.1	14.8	18.5	42.9	11.8	9.9	(3)	12.3
March 1968	27,846	100.0	1.9	14.1	17.6	43.7	12.3	10.5	(3)	12.4
March 1969	28,891	100.0	1.8	13.1	17.3	45.0	12.4	10.4	(3)	12.4

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 12. Educational Attainment of Civilian Labor Force 18 Years Old and Over, by Sex and Color, Selected Dates, 1952–69—Continued

Sex, color, and date	Total, 18 years and over (thousands)	Percent distribution								
		Total	Elementary		High school		College		School years not reported	Median school years completed
			Less than 5 years [1]	5 to 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more		
FEMALE—Continued										
White										
October 1952 [2]	(4)	100.0	2.9	23.4	18.4	36.9	9.6	8.3	.6	12.1
March 1959	18,770	100.0	2.2	19.2	18.3	40.2	10.3	8.5	1.3	12.2
March 1962 [2]	19,948	100.0	2.1	17.4	17.9	40.8	11.9	10.0	(3)	12.3
March 1964	21,185	100.0	1.8	16.2	17.8	43.0	11.0	10.1	(3)	12.3
March 1965	21,609	100.0	1.7	15.3	17.7	43.9	11.0	10.3	(3)	12.3
March 1966	22,252	100.0	1.3	14.4	17.5	45.1	11.4	10.3	(3)	12.4
March 1967	23,165	100.0	1.4	13.5	17.6	44.7	12.4	10.4	(3)	12.4
March 1968	24,238	100.0	1.3	12.8	16.7	45.4	12.9	10.9	(3)	12.4
March 1969	25,189	100.0	1.3	11.9	16.2	46.9	12.8	10.9	(3)	12.4
Negro and other races										
October 1952 [2]	(4)	100.0	22.4	39.2	17.1	12.6	4.0	3.6	1.1	8.1
March 1959	2,786	100.0	12.2	33.9	22.5	19.7	5.0	4.6	2.2	9.4
March 1962 [2]	3,029	100.0	9.8	27.8	24.8	24.9	6.0	6.7	(3)	10.5
March 1964	3,141	100.0	7.0	28.2	25.1	26.6	7.8	5.3	(3)	10.8
March 1965	3,262	100.0	6.7	24.9	25.7	28.6	6.3	7.8	(3)	11.1
March 1966	3,350	100.0	7.0	24.9	24.4	28.9	7.9	6.9	(3)	11.2
March 1967	3,482	100.0	6.9	23.1	24.1	31.6	7.8	6.5	(3)	11.5
March 1968	3,608	100.0	5.9	22.7	23.4	32.3	7.9	7.8	(3)	11.7
March 1969	3,702	100.0	5.6	20.7	24.7	31.9	10.1	7.0	(3)	11.9

[1] Includes persons reporting no school years completed.
[2] See footnote 1, table 1.
[3] Data for persons whose educational attainment was not reported were distributed among the other categories.
[4] Not available; data published as percent distribution only.
[5] Data by color not available for March 1957.

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TABLE 13. Median Years of School Completed by the Civilian Labor Force 18 Years Old and Over, by Sex and Age, Selected Dates, 1952–69

Sex and date	18 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
BOTH SEXES						
October 1952	12.2	12.1	11.4	8.8		8.3
March 1957	12.3	12.2	12.0	9.5		8.5
March 1959	12.3	12.3	12.1	10.8	8.9	8.6
March 1962	12.4	12.4	12.2	11.6	9.4	8.8
March 1964	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.0	10.0	8.9
March 1965	12.4	12.5	12.3	12.0	10.3	8.9
March 1966	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.1	10.4	9.1
March 1967	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.1	10.8	9.0
March 1968	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.2	11.1	9.3
March 1969	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.3	11.4	9.3
MALE						
October 1952	11.5	12.1	11.2	8.7		8.2
March 1957	12.1	12.2	11.8	9.0		8.4
March 1959	12.1	12.3	12.1	10.4	8.8	8.5
March 1962	12.3	12.4	12.2	11.1	9.0	8.7
March 1964	12.3	12.4	12.2	11.6	9.3	8.8
March 1965	12.3	12.5	12.3	11.7	9.6	8.8
March 1966	12.4	12.5	12.3	11.9	9.7	8.9
March 1967	12.4	12.5	12.3	12.1	10.4	8.9
March 1968	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.2	10.6	9.0
March 1969	12.4	12.6	12.4	12.2	10.9	9.0
FEMALE						
October 1952	12.4	12.2	11.9	9.2		8.8
March 1957	12.4	12.3	12.1	10.8		8.8
March 1959	12.4	12.3	12.2	11.7	10.0	8.8
March 1962	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.1	10.7	9.0
March 1964	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.1	11.2	10.2
March 1965	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2	11.5	9.8
March 1966	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.2	11.6	10.4
March 1967	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.2	11.6	10.1
March 1968	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.0	10.3
March 1969	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.1	10.2

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TABLE 14. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Participation Rates[1] of Married Women, Husband Present, by Presence and Age of Children, 1948–69

Date	Total	No children under 18 years	Children 6 to 17 years only	Children under 6 years		
				Total	No children 6 to 17 years	Children 6 to 17 years
	Number in labor force (thousands)					
April 1948	7,553	4,400	1,927	1,226	594	632
April 1949	7,959	4,544	2,130	1,285	654	631
March 1950	8,550	4,946	2,205	1,399	748	651
April 1951	9,086	5,016	2,400	1,670	886	784
April 1952	9,222	5,042	2,492	1,688	916	772
April 1953[2]	9,763	5,130	2,749	1,884	1,047	837
April 1954	9,923	5,096	3,019	1,808	883	925
April 1955	10,423	5,227	3,183	2,012	927	1,086
March 1956	11,126	5,694	3,384	2,048	971	1,077
March 1957	11,529	5,805	3,517	2,208	961	1,247
March 1958	11,826	5,713	3,714	2,399	1,122	1,277
March 1959	12,205	5,679	4,055	2,471	1,118	1,353
March 1960[2]	12,253	5,692	4,087	2,474	1,123	1,351
March 1961	13,266	6,186	4,419	2,661	1,178	1,483
March 1962[2]	13,485	6,156	4,445	2,884	1,282	1,602
March 1963	14,061	6,366	4,689	3,006	1,346	1,660
March 1964	14,461	6,545	4,866	3,050	1,408	1,642
March 1965	14,708	6,755	4,836	3,117	1,404	1,709
March 1966	15,178	7,043	4,949	3,186	1,431	1,755
March 1967	15,908	7,158	5,269	3,480	1,629	1,851
March 1968	16,821	7,564	5,693	3,564	1,641	1,923
March 1969	17,595	7,853	6,146	3,596	1,756	1,840
	Labor force participation rate					
April 1948	22.0	28.4	26.0	10.8	9.2	12.7
April 1949	22.5	28.7	27.3	11.0	10.0	12.2
March 1950	23.8	30.3	28.3	11.9	11.2	12.6
April 1951	25.2	31.0	30.3	14.0	13.6	14.6
April 1952	25.3	30.9	31.1	13.9	13.7	14.1
April 1953	26.3	31.2	32.2	15.5	15.8	15.2
April 1954	26.6	31.6	33.2	14.9	14.3	15.5
April 1955	27.7	32.7	34.7	16.2	15.1	17.3
March 1956	29.0	35.3	36.4	15.9	15.6	16.1
March 1957	29.6	35.6	36.6	17.0	15.9	17.9
March 1958	30.2	35.4	37.6	18.2	18.4	18.1
March 1959	30.9	35.2	39.8	18.7	18.3	19.0
March 1960	30.5	34.7	39.0	18.6	18.2	18.9
March 1961	32.7	37.3	41.7	20.0	19.6	20.3
March 1962	32.7	36.1	41.8	21.3	21.1	21.5
March 1963	33.7	37.4	41.5	22.5	22.4	22.5
March 1964	34.4	37.8	43.0	22.7	23.6	21.9
March 1965	34.7	38.3	42.7	23.3	23.8	22.8
March 1966	35.4	38.4	43.7	24.2	24.0	24.3
March 1967	36.8	38.9	45.0	26.5	26.9	26.2
March 1968	38.3	40.1	46.9	27.6	27.8	27.4
March 1969	39.6	41.0	48.6	28.5	29.3	27.8

[1] Percent of noninstitutional population in the labor force.
[2] See footnote 1, table 1.

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TABLE 15. Civilian Labor Force, Labor Force Participation Rates, and Unemployment Rates, by Color, 1968–69

Region, census subdivision, and 10 largest States	Total			Negro and other races		
	Civilian labor force [1]	Participation rate [2]	Unemployment rate	Civilian labor force [1]	Participation rate [2]	Unemployment rate
	1968					
TOTAL UNITED STATES	78,737	59.6	3.6	8,760	62.2	6.7
Northeast	19,565	58.9	3.2	1,584	63.9	5.7
New England	4,947	61.7	2.9	147	68.4	4.5
Massachusetts	2,229	60.5	2.9	76	63.3	[3]
Middle Atlantic	14,618	58.0	3.3	1,436	63.4	5.8
New York	7,233	58.0	3.1	737	62.2	4.3
Pennsylvania	4,632	57.1	3.4	392	62.7	7.3
New Jersey	2,872	59.7	3.3	323	67.7	7.3
North Central	22,605	60.5	3.0	1,682	61.5	8.0
East North Central	16,276	60.5	3.2	1,417	61.1	8.2
Ohio	4,164	59.0	3.4	370	62.5	9.1
Illinois	4,487	61.1	2.9	462	58.0	7.7
Michigan	3,416	59.8	3.9	361	60.1	8.2
West North Central	6,329	60.4	2.4	265	63.4	6.8
South	23,425	59.4	3.7	4,345	61.6	6.6
South Atlantic	11,770	60.0	3.6	2,453	64.2	6.0
Florida	2,261	54.9	3.8	340	65.1	6.0
East South Central	4,783	57.9	4.2	795	55.4	7.5
West South Central	6,872	59.3	3.7	1,096	61.0	7.4
Texas	4,300	61.2	3.4	600	65.4	6.0
West	13,155	59.9	4.9	1,152	63.6	6.8
Mountain	2,916	59.5	4.4	120	59.7	7.8
Pacific	10,238	59.9	5.1	1,031	64.0	6.7
California	7,566	59.9	5.1	757	64.5	7.9
	1969					
TOTAL UNITED STATES	80,733	60.1	3.5	8,954	62.1	6.4
Northeast	19,893	59.4	3.2	1,706	63.0	5.5
New England	5,100	62.7	3.0	199	67.9	5.6
Massachusetts	2,316	62.1	2.9	88	62.0	[3]
Middle Atlantic	14,793	58.4	3.2	1,506	62.4	5.5
New York	7,458	58.3	3.3	790	62.3	4.9
Pennsylvania	4,765	57.6	3.2	413	60.3	6.4
New Jersey	2,930	59.7	3.1	342	65.4	5.8
North Central	23,246	61.1	2.9	1,692	61.7	6.8
East North Central	16,769	61.1	3.2	1,431	61.8	6.9
Ohio	4,296	59.6	3.4	362	60.2	7.9
Illinois	4,589	61.8	2.9	468	59.8	6.4
Michigan	3,477	60.5	4.0	369	63.6	7.6
West North Central	6,477	61.1	2.4	262	61.1	6.6
South	24,001	59.7	3.6	4,398	61.6	6.4
South Atlantic	12,079	60.3	3.4	2,500	64.2	5.6
Florida	2,367	54.9	3.4	331	64.8	4.8
East South Central	4,756	57.8	3.7	790	55.2	6.6
West South Central	7,166	59.8	3.7	1,108	61.0	8.1
Texas	4,478	62.4	3.2	605	67.8	6.3
West	13,592	60.2	4.9	1,158	63.3	6.8
Mountain	2,997	60.2	4.2	127	60.5	7.3
Pacific	10,595	60.2	5.1	1,031	63.7	6.7
California	7,662	59.8	5.1	728	63.2	7.6

[1] Rounded to nearest 10,000.
[2] Percent of the civilian noninstitutional population in the civilian labor force.
[3] Not shown separately where the unemployment estimate is less than 5,000.

SOURCE: Based on the Current Population Survey, a national sample survey of households. Conducted monthly by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

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TABLE 16. Employment Status of Persons 16–19 Years Old and Adults, by Color, 1954–69 [1]

[In thousands]

Employment status and year	White				Negro and other races			
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years, both sexes	20 years and over		Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years, both sexes	20 years and over	
			Male	Female			Male	Female
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
1954	56,817	3,501	37,770	15,543	6,824	474	3,898	2,453
1955	58,082	3,597	38,143	16,346	6,942	495	3,966	2,480
1956	59,427	3,771	38,620	17,035	7,127	527	4,038	2,563
1957	59,741	3,774	38,714	17,253	7,188	503	4,066	2,619
1958	60,293	3,759	38,964	17,572	7,347	504	4,130	2,713
1959	60,953	4,000	39,118	17,834	7,418	491	4,171	2,755
1960 [2]	61,913	4,276	39,310	18,330	7,714	566	4,293	2,855
1961	62,654	4,361	39,547	18,747	7,802	572	4,313	2,918
1962 [2]	62,750	4,354	39,499	18,897	7,863	561	4,332	2,970
1963	63,830	4,558	39,841	19,430	8,004	579	4,381	3,042
1964	64,921	4,784	40,177	19,960	8,169	606	4,427	3,138
1965	66,136	5,265	40,401	20,468	8,319	644	4,456	3,218
1966	67,274	5,828	40,318	21,128	8,496	729	4,468	3,299
1967 [3]	68,699	5,748	40,851	22,100	8,648	771	4,502	3,375
1968	69,977	5,839	41,318	22,821	8,760	779	4,535	3,446
1969	71,779	6,168	41,772	23,839	8,954	801	4,579	3,574
1968								
January	68,000	4,850	40,821	22,329	8,347	636	4,424	3,288
February	68,838	5,135	41,005	22,697	8,565	668	4,509	3,387
March	68,831	5,136	40,949	22,746	8,615	687	4,534	3,395
April	68,949	5,218	41,037	22,695	8,685	683	4,579	3,423
May	69,461	5,373	41,137	22,952	8,773	667	4,592	3,513
June	71,788	7,282	41,811	22,695	9,099	1,013	4,599	3,488
July	71,807	7,756	41,843	22,208	9,157	1,135	4,552	3,470
August	71,280	7,317	41,836	22,127	8,924	1,019	4,538	3,367
September	69,874	5,498	41,410	22,966	8,672	681	4,530	3,461
October	70,084	5,505	41,286	23,294	8,790	735	4,524	3,530
November	70,421	5,503	41,304	23,644	8,764	712	4,528	3,524
December	70,394	5,497	41,374	23,523	8,725	717	4,507	3,501
1969								
January	69,633	5,168	41,152	23,313	8,601	696	4,466	3,439
February	70,431	5,284	41,410	23,738	8,673	680	4,501	3,491
March	70,588	5,401	41,450	23,738	8,678	674	4,510	3,494
April	70,848	5,565	41,517	23,766	8,773	670	4,531	3,572
May	70,847	5,529	41,559	23,759	8,716	639	4,574	3,503
June	73,177	7,488	42,092	23,597	9,179	1,007	4,617	3,555
July	73,531	8,113	42,197	23,221	9,266	1,109	4,594	3,563
August	73,203	7,556	42,342	23,304	9,313	1,069	4,639	3,605
September	71,987	5,928	42,004	24,055	8,998	725	4,616	3,657
October	72,375	5,984	41,905	24,486	9,135	804	4,651	3,679
November	72,332	5,990	41,834	24,508	9,094	798	4,616	3,680
December	72,396	6,013	41,804	24,580	9,020	745	4,626	3,650
EMPLOYED								
1954	53,957	3,079	36,123	14,755	6,150	396	3,511	2,244
1955	55,834	3,226	36,896	15,712	6,341	417	3,632	2,290
1956	57,265	3,387	37,474	16,404	6,535	431	3,742	2,362
1957	57,452	3,373	37,479	16,600	6,619	407	3,760	2,452
1958	56,614	3,217	36,808	16,589	6,422	366	3,604	2,454
1959	58,005	3,475	37,533	16,998	6,624	363	3,734	2,527
1960 [2]	58,850	3,701	37,663	17,487	6,927	428	3,880	2,618
1961	58,912	3,692	37,533	17,687	6,832	414	3,809	2,610
1962 [2]	59,698	3,774	37,918	18,006	7,004	420	3,897	2,686
1963	60,622	3,850	38,272	18,499	7,140	403	3,979	2,757
1964	61,922	4,076	38,798	19,048	7,383	441	4,088	2,855
1965	63,445	4,562	39,232	19,652	7,643	475	4,190	2,979
1966	65,019	5,176	39,417	20,426	7,875	544	4,249	3,082
1967 [3]	66,361	5,113	39,985	21,263	8,011	569	4,309	3,134
1968	67,751	5,195	40,503	22,052	8,169	585	4,356	3,229
1969	69,518	5,508	40,978	23,032	8,384	609	4,410	3,365
1968								
January	65,546	4,334	39,738	21,474	7,727	503	4,187	3,037
February	66,218	4,538	39,859	21,821	7,896	496	4,264	3,137
March	66,517	4,587	39,956	21,974	8,000	513	4,308	3,179
April	66,975	4,740	40,243	21,993	8,167	541	4,404	3,222
May	67,624	4,892	40,439	22,294	8,306	533	4,447	3,327
June	68,944	6,048	40,980	21,916	8,330	649	4,432	3,248
July	69,315	6,758	41,084	21,473	8,432	831	4,390	3,211
August	69,084	6,695	41,093	21,296	8,348	818	4,368	3,162
September	67,790	4,943	40,740	22,107	8,149	495	4,384	3,270
October	68,118	4,966	40,636	22,516	8,246	551	4,364	3,331
November	68,401	4,923	40,616	22,862	8,207	516	4,371	3,320
December	68,476	4,918	40,656	22,903	8,223	569	4,352	3,303
1969								
January	67,335	4,632	40,224	22,479	8,023	529	4,252	3,242
February	68,052	4,710	40,463	22,879	8,128	525	4,315	3,289
March	68,374	4,814	40,578	22,982	8,146	526	4,334	3,286
April	68,840	5,029	40,774	23,037	8,238	533	4,373	3,333
May	69,007	5,056	40,881	23,069	8,258	489	4,443	3,326
June	70,545	6,407	41,366	22,771	8,412	651	4,437	3,323
July	71,045	7,139	41,422	22,484	8,571	833	4,424	3,313
August	70,946	6,901	41,627	22,419	8,700	860	4,469	2,371
September	69,586	5,268	41,249	23,070	8,440	543	4,458	3,439
October	70,073	5,340	41,145	23,588	8,598	613	4,504	3,481
November	70,172	5,373	41,089	23,710	8,544	608	4,452	3,484
December	70,241	5,427	40,916	23,898	8,547	594	4,462	3,491

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 16. Employment Status of Persons 16–19 Years Old and Adults, by Color, 1954–69 [1]—Continued

[In thousands]

Employment status and year	White				Negro and other races			
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years, both sexes	20 years and over		Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years, both sexes	20 years and over	
			Male	Female			Male	Female
UNEMPLOYED								
1954	2,860	422	1,647	788	674	78	387	209
1955	2,248	371	1,247	634	601	78	334	190
1956	2,162	384	1,146	631	592	96	296	201
1957	2,289	401	1,236	657	569	96	306	165
1958	3,679	542	2,156	983	925	138	526	259
1959	2,947	525	1,585	836	794	128	437	228
1960 [2]	3,063	575	1,647	843	787	138	413	237
1961	3,742	669	2,014	1,060	970	158	504	308
1962 [2]	3,052	580	1,581	891	859	141	435	284
1963	3,208	708	1,569	931	864	176	402	285
1964	2,999	708	1,379	912	786	165	339	283
1965	2,691	703	1,169	817	676	169	267	239
1966	2,253	651	901	703	621	185	219	217
1967 [3]	2,338	635	866	837	638	204	193	241
1968	2,226	644	814	768	590	195	179	217
1969	2,261	660	794	806	570	193	168	209
1968								
January	2,454	516	1,083	855	620	133	236	251
February	2,620	597	1,146	877	668	172	245	251
March	2,314	549	993	772	615	173	226	216
April	1,974	478	794	702	518	142	175	201
May	1,837	481	698	658	466	135	145	187
June	2,844	1,235	831	779	770	363	166	240
July	2,492	998	759	735	725	305	161	259
August	2,196	622	743	831	575	200	170	205
September	2,083	555	670	859	523	186	146	191
October	1,966	539	650	777	544	185	160	199
November	2,020	580	688	752	557	196	157	204
December	1,917	580	718	620	501	148	155	198
1969								
January	2,298	536	928	834	578	167	214	197
February	2,379	574	947	858	544	155	187	203
March	2,214	587	872	756	532	148	176	208
April	2,007	536	743	728	535	138	159	239
May	1,841	473	678	690	458	150	132	176
June	2,632	1,081	726	826	767	356	179	232
July	2,487	974	775	737	695	276	170	250
August	2,257	656	715	886	613	209	171	233
September	2,400	661	755	985	558	182	159	218
October	2,302	645	759	898	537	192	147	198
November	2,160	617	745	798	550	191	164	195
December	2,155	585	888	681	473	150	164	159
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE								
1954	5.0	12.1	4.4	5.1	9.9	16.5	9.9	8.5
1955	3.9	10.3	3.3	3.9	8.7	15.8	8.4	7.7
1956	3.6	10.2	3.0	3.7	8.3	18.2	7.3	7.8
1957	3.8	10.6	3.2	3.8	7.9	19.1	7.5	6.3
1958	6.1	14.4	5.5	5.6	12.6	27.4	12.7	9.5
1959	4.8	13.1	4.1	4.7	10.7	26.1	10.5	8.3
1960 [2]	4.9	13.4	4.2	4.6	10.2	24.4	9.6	8.3
1961	6.0	15.3	5.1	5.7	12.4	27.6	11.7	10.6
1962 [2]	4.9	13.3	4.0	4.1	10.9	25.1	10.0	9.6
1963	5.0	15.5	3.9	4.8	10.8	30.4	9.2	9.4
1964	4.6	14.8	3.4	4.6	9.6	27.2	7.7	9.0
1965	4.1	13.4	2.9	4.0	8.1	26.2	6.0	7.4
1966	3.3	11.2	2.2	3.3	7.3	25.4	4.9	6.6
1967 [3]	3.4	11.0	2.1	3.8	7.4	26.5	4.3	7.1
1968	3.2	11.0	2.0	3.4	6.7	25.0	3.9	6.3
1969	3.1	10.7	1.9	3.4	6.4	24.0	3.7	5.8
1968								
January	3.6	10.6	2.7	3.8	7.4	21.0	5.3	7.6
February	3.8	11.6	2.8	3.9	7.8	25.8	5.4	7.4
March	3.4	10.7	2.4	3.4	7.1	25.2	5.0	6.4
April	2.9	9.2	1.9	3.1	6.0	20.8	3.8	5.9
May	2.6	8.9	1.7	2.9	5.3	20.2	3.2	5.3
June	4.0	17.0	2.0	3.4	8.5	35.9	3.6	6.9
July	3.5	12.9	1.8	3.3	7.9	26.9	3.5	7.5
August	3.1	8.5	1.8	3.8	6.4	19.6	3.8	6.1
September	3.0	10.1	1.6	3.7	6.0	27.4	3.2	5.5
October	2.8	9.8	1.6	3.3	6.2	25.1	3.5	5.6
November	2.9	10.5	1.7	3.2	6.4	27.5	3.5	5.8
December	2.7	10.5	1.7	2.6	5.7	20.6	3.4	5.7
1969								
January	3.3	10.4	2.3	3.6	6.7	24.0	4.8	5.7
February	3.4	10.9	2.3	3.6	6.3	22.8	4.1	5.8
March	3.1	10.9	2.1	3.2	6.1	21.9	3.9	6.0
April	2.8	9.6	1.8	3.1	6.1	20.5	2.9	5.0
May	2.6	8.5	1.6	2.9	5.3	23.5	3.5	6.7
June	3.6	14.4	1.7	3.5	8.4	35.3	3.9	6.5
July	3.4	12.0	1.8	3.2	7.5	24.8	3.7	7.0
August	3.1	8.7	1.7	3.8	6.6	19.5	3.7	6.5
September	3.3	11.1	1.8	4.1	6.2	25.1	3.4	5.9
October	3.2	10.8	1.8	3.7	5.9	23.8	3.2	5.4
November	3.0	10.3	1.8	3.3	6.1	23.9	3.6	5.3
December	3.0	9.7	2.1	2.8	5.2	20.2	3.5	4.4

[1] Absolute numbers by color are not available prior to 1954 because population controls by color were not introduced into the Current Population Survey until that year.

[2] See footnote 1, table 1.

[3] Beginning with 1967, data may not be strictly comparable to prior years because of basic changes in the concepts and definitions introduced in January 1967.

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TABLE 17. Employment Status of Persons 16–24 Years Old, 1947–69

[In thousands]

Employment status and year	Total, 16 to 24 years	16 to 19 years			20 to 24 years
		Total	16 and 17	18 and 19	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE					
1947	11,668	4,323	1,750	2,573	7,345
1948	11,828	4,435	1,780	2,656	7,393
1949	11,629	4,289	1,704	2,585	7,340
1950	11,523	4,216	1,659	2,557	7,307
1951	10,699	4,105	1,743	2,362	6,594
1952	9,903	4,063	1,807	2,256	5,840
1953 [1]	9,509	4,026	1,726	2,300	5,483
1954	9,452	3,976	1,643	2,333	5,476
1955	9,759	4,093	1,711	2,382	5,666
1956	10,236	4,296	1,877	2,419	5,940
1957	10,344	4,276	1,843	2,433	6,068
1958	10,531	4,260	1,818	2,442	6,271
1959	10,905	4,492	1,971	2,521	6,413
1960 [1]	11,543	4,840	2,093	2,747	6,703
1961	11,888	4,935	1,984	2,951	6,953
1962 [1]	11,997	4,915	1,918	2,997	7,082
1963	12,611	5,138	2,171	2,967	7,473
1964	13,353	5,390	2,449	2,941	7,963
1965	14,168	5,910	2,485	3,425	8,258
1966	14,966	6,557	2,664	3,893	8,409
1967 [2]	15,529	6,519	2,734	3,786	9,010
1968	15,923	6,618	2,817	3,802	9,305
1969	16,849	6,970	3,009	3,960	9,879
1968					
January	14,452	5,486	2,149	3,336	8,966
February	14,878	5,803	2,346	3,457	9,075
March	14,858	5,823	2,345	3,477	9,035
April	14,899	5,901	2,428	3,473	8,998
May	15,038	6,040	2,563	3,477	8,998
June	17,952	8,295	3,816	4,479	9,657
July	18,688	8,891	4,173	4,718	9,797
August	18,072	8,336	3,674	4,661	9,736
September	15,461	6,179	2,515	3,664	9,282
October	15,537	6,240	2,608	3,632	9,297
November	15,599	6,214	2,569	3,646	9,385
December	15,649	6,214	2,612	3,602	9,435
1969					
January	15,158	5,864	2,310	3,553	9,294
February	15,470	5,964	2,405	3,560	9,506
March	15,649	6,075	2,519	3,555	9,574
April	15,843	6,235	2,658	3,577	9,608
May	15,691	6,168	2,633	3,535	9,523
June	18,795	8,495	3,841	4,654	10,300
July	19,616	9,222	4,322	4,900	10,394
August	19,061	8,625	3,839	4,786	10,436
Septem ber	16,603	6,653	2,825	3,828	9,950
October	16,744	6,789	2,951	3,837	9,955
November	16,796	6,788	2,931	3,856	10,008
December	16,759	6,757	2,876	3,881	10,002
EMPLOYED					
1947	10,738	3,909	1,573	2,336	6,829
1948	10,965	4,028	1,602	2,426	6,937
1949	10,371	3,712	1,466	2,246	6,659
1950	10,449	3,703	1,433	2,270	6,746
1951	10,088	3,767	1,575	2,192	6,321
1952	9,289	3,718	1,626	2,092	5,571
1953 [1]	8,945	3,719	1,577	2,142	5,226
1954	8,446	3,475	1,422	2,053	4,971
1955	8,914	3,643	1,500	2,143	5,271
1956	9,364	3,818	1,647	2,171	5,546
1957	9,418	3,780	1,613	2,167	5,638
1958	9,152	3,582	1,519	2,063	5,570
1959	9,708	3,838	1,670	2,168	5,870
1960 [1]	10,249	4,129	1,769	2,360	6,120
1961	10,338	4,107	1,621	2,486	6,231
1962 [1]	10,641	4,195	1,607	2,588	6,446
1963	11,070	4,255	1,751	2,504	6,815
1964	11,820	4,516	2,013	2,503	7,304
1965	12,738	5,036	2,074	2,962	7,702
1966	13,684	5,721	2,269	3,452	7,963
1967 [2]	14,181	5,682	2,333	3,349	8,499
1968	14,542	5,780	2,403	3,377	8,762
1969	15,436	6,117	2,573	3,543	9,319
1968					
January	13,219	4,836	1,859	2,977	8,383
February	13,459	5,034	1,982	3,052	8,425
March	13,564	5,100	1,993	3,107	8,464
April	13,830	5,281	2,131	3,151	8,549
May	13,985	5,425	2,251	3,174	8,560
June	15,622	6,697	2,969	3,729	8,925
July	16,853	7,589	3,462	4,126	9,264
August	16,664	7,513	3,303	4,210	9,151
September	14,198	5,438	2,185	3,253	8,760
October	14,291	5,516	2,276	3,241	8,775
November	14,328	5,438	2,191	3,248	8,890
December	14,486	5,486	2,235	3,251	9,000

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 17. Employment Status of Persons 16–24 Years Old, 1947–69—Continued

[In thousands]

Employment status and year	Total, 16 to 24 years	16 to 19 years			20 to 24 years
		Total	16 and 17	18 and 19	
EMPLOYED—Continued					
1969					
January	13,898	5,161	2,008	3,153	8,737
February	14,140	5,236	2,085	3,151	8,904
March	14,372	5,340	2,165	3,175	9,032
April	14,679	5,561	2,325	3,237	9,118
May	14,613	5,545	2,329	3,216	9,068
June	16,686	7,058	3,077	3,981	9,628
July	17,772	7,972	3,618	4,354	9,800
August	17,632	7,761	3,384	4,376	9,871
September	15,136	5,811	2,394	3,416	9,325
October	15,320	5,952	2,517	3,436	9,368
November	15,457	5,980	2,484	3,497	9,477
December	15,528	6,022	2,492	3,530	9,506
UNEMPLOYED					
1947	930	414	177	237	516
1948	863	407	178	229	456
1949	1,255	575	238	337	680
1950	1,074	513	226	287	561
1951	609	336	168	168	273
1952	613	345	180	165	268
1953 [1]	563	307	150	157	256
1954	1,005	501	221	280	504
1955	846	450	211	239	396
1956	873	478	231	247	395
1957	925	496	230	266	429
1958	1,379	678	299	379	701
1959	1,197	654	301	353	543
1960 [1]	1,294	711	324	387	583
1961	1,550	828	363	465	722
1962 [1]	1,356	720	311	409	636
1963	1,541	883	420	463	658
1964	1,532	872	435	437	660
1965	1,431	874	411	463	557
1966	1,281	836	395	441	445
1967 [2]	1,350	838	401	438	512
1968	1,382	839	413	425	543
1969	1,413	853	436	417	560
1968					
January	1,233	649	290	359	584
February	1,420	769	363	406	651
March	1,293	722	352	370	571
April	1,069	620	297	323	449
May	1,054	616	312	303	438
June	2,330	1,598	847	750	732
July	1,835	1,302	711	591	533
August	1,407	822	371	451	585
September	1,263	741	330	412	522
October	1,246	724	332	391	522
November	1,271	776	378	398	495
December	1,163	728	377	351	435
1969					
January	1,260	703	302	401	557
February	1,331	729	320	409	602
March	1,277	734	354	380	543
April	1,163	674	333	341	489
May	1,078	623	305	318	455
June	2,109	1,437	764	673	672
July	1,844	1,250	704	546	594
August	1,431	865	455	410	566
September	1,467	842	430	412	625
October	1,425	836	435	402	588
November	1,339	807	448	360	531
December	1,231	736	384	351	496
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE					
1947	8.0	9.6	10.1	9.2	7.0
1948	7.3	9.2	10.0	8.6	6.2
1949	10.8	13.4	14.0	13.0	9.3
1950	9.3	12.2	13.6	11.2	7.7
1951	5.7	8.2	9.6	7.1	4.1
1952	6.2	8.5	10.0	7.3	4.6
1953 [1]	5.9	7.6	8.7	6.8	4.7
1954	10.6	12.6	13.5	12.0	9.2
1955	8.7	11.0	12.3	10.0	7.0
1956	8.5	11.1	12.3	10.2	6.6
1957	9.0	11.6	12.5	10.9	7.1
1958	13.1	15.9	16.4	15.5	11.2
1959	11.0	14.6	15.3	14.0	8.5
1960 [1]	11.2	14.7	15.5	14.1	8.7
1961	13.0	16.8	18.3	15.8	10.4
1962 [1]	11.3	14.6	16.2	13.6	9.0
1963	12.2	17.2	19.3	15.6	8.8
1964	11.5	16.2	17.8	14.9	8.3
1965	10.1	14.8	16.5	13.5	6.7
1966	8.6	12.7	14.8	11.3	5.3
1967 [2]	8.7	12.9	14.7	11.6	5.7
1968	8.7	12.7	14.7	11.2	5.8
1969	8.4	12.2	14.5	10.5	5.7

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 17. Employment Status of Persons 16–24 Years Old, 1947–69—Continued

[In thousands]

Employment status and year	Total, 16 to 24 years	16 to 19 years			20 to 24 years
		Total	16 and 17	18 and 19	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE					
1968					
January	8.5	11.8	13.5	10.8	6.5
February	9.5	13.3	15.5	11.7	7.2
March	8.7	12.4	15.0	10.6	6.3
April	7.2	10.5	12.2	9.3	5.0
May	7.0	10.2	12.2	8.7	4.9
June	13.0	19.3	22.2	16.8	7.6
July	9.8	14.6	17.0	12.5	5.4
August	7.8	9.9	10.1	9.7	6.0
September	8.2	12.0	13.1	11.2	5.6
October	8.0	11.6	12.7	10.8	5.6
November	8.1	12.5	14.7	10.9	5.3
December	7.4	11.7	14.4	9.7	4.6
1969					
January	8.3	12.0	13.1	11.3	6.0
February	8.6	12.2	13.3	11.5	6.3
March	8.2	12.1	14.1	10.7	5.7
April	7.3	10.8	12.5	9.5	5.1
May	6.9	10.1	11.6	9.0	4.8
June	11.2	16.9	19.9	14.5	6.5
July	9.4	13.6	16.3	11.1	5.7
August	7.5	10.0	11.8	8.6	5.4
September	8.8	12.7	15.2	10.8	6.3
October	8.5	12.3	14.7	10.5	5.9
November	8.0	11.9	15.3	9.3	5.3
December	7.3	10.9	13.4	9.1	5.0

[1] See footnote 1, table 1.
[2] Beginning with 1967, data may not be strictly comparable to prior years because of basic changes in the concepts and definitions introduced in January 1967.

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TABLE 18. Employment Status of Persons 16–21 Years Old, by Color, 1963–69

[In thousands]

Period	In school					Not in school				
	Civilian labor force	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment rate	Not in the labor force	Civilian labor force	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment rate	Not in the labor force
WHITE										
1963	1,727	1,460	267	15.5	4,447	5,608	4,910	698	12.4	2,520
1964	1,948	1,647	301	15.5	4,808	5,776	5,105	671	11.6	2,641
1965	2,169	1,862	307	14.2	5,091	5,921	5,306	615	10.4	2,573
1966	2,341	2,057	284	12.1	5,097	6,132	5,604	528	8.6	2,562
1967	2,517	2,263	254	10.1	5,199	6,415	5,823	593	9.2	2,488
1968	2,656	2,382	274	10.3	5,338	6,586	5,989	597	9.1	2,603
1969	2,703	2,416	286	10.6	5,299	6,815	6,233	582	8.5	2,537
1968										
January	2,987	2,682	305	10.2	6,962	5,015	4,565	450	9.0	1,938
February	3,389	3,009	380	11.2	6,800	4,996	4,486	510	10.2	1,780
March	3,367	3,012	356	10.6	6,857	4,960	4,521	439	8.8	1,846
April	3,088	2,826	262	8.5	6,248	5,387	4,980	407	7.5	2,376
May	3,685	3,382	303	8.2	6,850	4,925	4,566	359	7.3	1,709
June	1,234	1,022	212	17.1	2,447	9,885	8,510	1,375	13.9	3,675
July	435	391	44	10.1	1,215	11,250	10,082	1,167	10.4	4,390
August	180	173	6	3.6	746	10,929	10,075	854	7.8	5,434
September	2,675	2,362	312	11.7	5,792	6,164	5,695	469	7.6	2,658
October	3,535	3,197	338	9.6	6,650	5,266	4,852	413	7.8	1,834
November	3,600	3,211	389	10.8	6,746	5,169	4,787	381	7.4	1,801
December	3,693	3,312	381	10.3	6,743	5,082	4,744	337	6.6	1,802
1969										
January	3,306	3,029	277	8.4	7,148	5,011	4,530	481	9.6	1,865
February	3,456	3,110	347	10.0	6,986	5,072	4,617	455	9.0	1,814
March	3,578	3,191	386	10.8	6,882	5,058	4,653	405	8.0	1,805
April	3,474	3,171	303	8.7	6,489	5,297	4,912	385	7.3	2,060
May	3,770	3,479	291	7.7	6,860	4,937	4,592	346	7.0	1,742
June	1,126	974	151	13.5	2,681	9,979	8,758	1,221	12.2	3,523
July	324	275	49	15.0	1,033	11,533	10,390	1,142	9.9	4,407
August	178	155	24	13.2	637	11,103	10,277	826	7.4	5,428
September	2,580	2,207	373	14.4	5,563	6,663	6,113	550	8.3	2,559
October	3,503	3,054	448	12.8	6,393	5,752	5,324	428	7.4	1,748
November	3,530	3,117	413	11.7	6,457	5,717	5,343	374	6.5	1,725
December	3,606	3,235	371	10.3	6,461	5,661	5,285	376	6.6	1,771
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES										
1963	145	102	43	29.7	584	814	604	210	25.8	432
1964	159	117	42	26.4	643	852	653	199	23.4	456
1965	193	137	56	29.0	720	876	703	173	19.7	454
1966	232	179	53	22.8	758	905	718	187	20.7	445
1967	242	176	67	27.7	812	987	783	205	20.8	447
1968	234	171	63	26.9	840	1,052	853	199	18.9	482
1969	243	185	58	24.0	883	1,076	876	200	18.6	495
1968										
January	265	212	53	20.0	1,065	818	678	140	17.1	408
February	269	193	76	28.2	1,068	853	686	167	19.6	381
March	277	217	60	21.6	1,054	894	723	171	19.2	358
April	285	228	56	19.7	974	901	759	142	15.8	439
May	319	252	67	21.1	1,063	879	743	136	15.4	346
June	112	51	62	54.9	434	1,453	1,054	400	27.5	600
July	29	19	10	[1]	197	1,654	1,283	371	22.4	732
August	5	----	5	[1]	100	1,561	1,284	277	17.7	948
September	214	141	72	33.9	977	984	810	174	17.7	448
October	339	245	94	27.8	1,028	893	749	145	16.2	370
November	352	242	109	31.1	1,066	860	717	143	16.6	369
December	344	254	90	26.3	1,051	872	749	123	14.1	392
1969										
January	332	260	72	21.6	1,087	852	713	139	16.3	390
February	300	232	68	22.7	1,118	879	722	157	17.9	372
March	316	253	64	20.1	1,122	853	704	149	17.4	381
April	281	237	45	15.8	1,104	891	730	161	18.1	402
May	277	226	51	18.5	1,159	833	670	162	19.5	414
June	104	68	37	35.1	508	1,453	1,051	401	27.6	626
July	48	37	10	21.3	226	1,630	1,285	345	21.2	796
August	18	13	5	25.6	124	1,615	1,341	275	17.0	947
September	242	157	84	34.9	1,001	1,022	852	170	16.6	448
October	346	250	96	27.7	1,020	968	820	148	15.3	387
November	335	239	95	28.5	1,022	993	826	166	16.8	385
December	317	244	73	22.9	1,102	926	796	130	14.0	397

[1] Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

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TABLE 19. Employed Persons, by Occupation Group, Color, and Sex, Selected Years, 1959–69

Occupation group	1969				1968				1967				1966				1965				1962				1959			
	White		Negro and other races		White		Negro and other races		White		Negro and other races		White		Negro and other races		White		Negro and other races		White		Negro and other races		White		Negro and other races	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All occupation groups:																												
Number (thousands)	44,048	25,470	4,770	3,614	43,411	24,340	4,702	3,467	42,834	23,528	4,646	3,366	42,331	22,690	4,588	3,288	41,844	21,601	4,496	3,147	40,016	19,682	4,160	2,844	39,493	18,512	3,972	2,652
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	14.6	14.3	7.0	10.0	14.1	14.6	6.6	9.5	13.8	14.4	6.2	9.1	13.2	14.1	5.8	8.7	12.8	13.9	5.7	8.5	12.5	13.6	4.4	6.7	11.2	12.9	3.6	6.1
Medical and other health workers	1.4	3.7	.9	2.3	1.4	3.8	.9	2.3	1.3	3.8	1.0	2.2	1.3	3.7	.9	2.2	1.3	3.8	.7	1.9	1.3	3.8	.8	1.4	1.3	3.7	.5	1.5
Teachers, except college	1.5	5.6	1.2	4.8	1.4	5.8	1.1	4.7	1.4	5.8	.9	4.7	1.3	5.6	1.0	4.4	1.2	5.5	1.1	4.6	1.2	5.6	.8	3.7	.9	5.5	.6	3.3
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	11.7	5.1	4.8	3.0	11.3	5.0	4.7	2.5	11.0	4.9	4.3	2.2	10.5	4.8	3.9	2.1	10.2	4.6	4.0	1.9	9.9	4.2	2.8	1.6	8.9	3.8	2.4	1.3
Farmers and farm managers	3.8	.3	1.6	.2	4.0	.3	2.0	.2	4.1	.4	2.2	.2	4.4	.5	2.4	.5	4.7	.5	2.7	.5	5.7	.6	4.3	.6	6.8	.6	5.5	.6
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	14.8	4.7	4.2	1.5	14.7	4.9	3.6	1.6	14.4	4.8	3.4	1.5	14.4	4.9	3.4	1.5	14.5	4.9	3.4	1.6	15.3	5.5	3.5	1.6	14.6	5.5	2.8	2.0
Salaried workers	10.7	3.3	2.2	.8	10.6	3.3	1.9	.8	10.3	3.2	2.0	.7	9.2	3.1	1.6	.7	8.9	2.9	1.5	.6	8.4	3.1	1.5	.6	7.3	2.7	.9	.5
Self-employed workers in retail trade	1.8	.9	.9	.5	1.8	1.0	.8	.5	1.8	1.0	.7	.5	2.2	1.1	.8	.5	2.5	1.3	.9	.7	3.0	1.6	.9	.7	3.4	1.8	1.0	1.2
Self-employed workers, except retail trade	2.3	.6	1.0	.2	2.2	.6	1.0	.2	2.2	.6	.8	.2	2.9	.7	1.0	.3	3.2	.6	1.0	.3	3.9	.9	1.1	.2	3.9	1.0	.9	.3
Clerical and kindred workers	7.0	36.3	7.6	19.9	7.1	36.0	7.1	18.3	7.2	35.6	7.3	16.6	7.2	35.4	6.7	13.5	7.2	34.7	5.7	11.8	7.2	33.9	5.5	9.8	7.0	33.1	5.1	7.6
Stenographers, typists and secretaries	.1	12.6	.1	5.3	.1	12.8	.1	5.0	.1	12.6	.1	4.7	.1	12.8	.1	4.	.1	12.6	.1	3.4	.2	11.9	.1	3.2	.2	11.8	.2	2.6
Other clerical and kindred workers	6.8	23.7	7.4	14.6	7.0	23.2	7.0	13.3	7.0	22.9	7.2	11.9	7.1	22.6	6.6	9.5	7.1	22.1	5.6	8.4	7.1	22.0	5.4	6.6	6.9	21.3	5.0	5.0
Salesworkers	5.9	7.6	1.8	2.3	6.1	7.6	1.7	2.2	6.0	7.8	1.5	2.0	6.1	8.0	1.7	1.9	6.1	8.3	1.6	2.0	5.9	8.3	1.3	1.7	6.3	8.8	1.2	1.4
Retail trade	2.3	6.7	1.0	2.0	2.4	6.7	1.0	1.9	2.4	6.9	.9	1.8	2.5	7.1	1.1	1.6	2.5	7.4	1.0	1.7	2.2	7.3	.6	1.5	2.5	7.8	.7	1.1
Other salesworkers	3.5	.9	.8	.2	3.7	.9	.8	.3	3.6	.9	.6	.3	3.7	.9	.6	.3	3.7	.9	.6	.2	3.7	1.0	.7	.2	3.9	1.0	.5	.3
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	20.8	1.2	14.2	.9	20.9	1.2	13.4	.8	20.9	1.1	12.8	.6	20.7	1.0	12.6	.7	20.2	1.1	11.1	.7	20.1	1.0	9.9	.6	20.2	1.1	9.5	.5
Carpenters	1.9	(1)	1.1	----	1.9	(1)	1.0	----	1.8	(1)	1.1	----	1.9	(1)	1.1	----	1.9	(1)	.9	----	1.9	(1)	1.0	----	2.1	(1)	.7	----
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	4.0	(1)	3.4	(1)	4.0	(1)	3.3	.1	4.1	.1	3.4	(1)	4.3	(1)	3.5	(1)	4.0	.1	3.1	(1)	3.9	.1	2.6	(1)	4.1	.1	2.4	(1)
Mechanics and repairmen	5.6	.1	4.5	.1	5.5	.1	4.4	.1	5.4	.1	4.1	.1	5.2	.1	3.5	(1)	5.2	.1	3.3	(1)	5.0	.1	3.2	----	4.8	.1	3.2	(1)
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	2.6	.1	1.5	.1	2.7	.1	1.4	.1	2.7	.1	1.4	.4	2.6	(1)	1.5	.1	2.5	(1)	1.1	.1	2.5	(1)	.8	.1	2.6	(1)	.9	----
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	3.7	.6	2.5	.5	3.8	.6	2.3	.4	3.8	.5	2.0	.3	3.8	.5	2.0	.3	3.8	.6	2.0	.4	3.9	.5	1.6	.4	4.0	.4	1.9	.2
Foremen, not elsewhere classified	3.0	.4	1.2	.2	3.0	.4	.9	.2	3.0	.4	.9	.1	2.9	.3	1.0	.2	2.7	.4	.7	.2	2.8	.4	.6	.2	2.6	.4	.4	.2
Operatives and kindred workers	19.4	15.0	28.2	18.3	19.3	15.0	28.2	17.4	19.6	15.3	28.1	17.1	20.1	15.7	27.5	15.9	20.1	15.3	26.4	14.5	19.0	15.1	24.3	14.0	19.3	15.6	23.8	14.2
Drivers and deliverymen	4.9	.3	7.0	.2	4.9	.3	7.4	.1	4.9	.2	7.5	.2	5.1	.2	7.7	.2	5.1	.2	7.3	.1	5.0	.2	7.2	.1	5.1	.1	7.8	.1
Other operatives and kindred workers:																												
Durable goods manufacturing	6.8	4.9	10.7	4.9	6.7	4.9	9.7	4.3	7.0	5.0	9.7	3.7	7.2	4.9	8.9	3.0	7.0	4.3	8.1	2.7	6.1	4.2	6.9	2.5	6.0	4.3	6.2	2.2
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3.4	7.4	5.3	8.3	3.4	7.6	5.3	7.7	3.5	7.6	5.1	7.4	3.6	8.1	4.8	6.6	3.7	8.2	4.4	5.8	3.6	8.0	3.8	5.2	3.6	8.3	3.3	5.2
Other industries	4.3	2.4	5.2	5.0	4.2	2.3	5.9	5.3	4.3	2.4	5.9	5.8	4.3	2.5	6.0	6.1	4.3	2.6	6.6	6.0	4.4	2.7	6.5	6.1	4.5	2.8	6.5	6.7
Private household workers	.1	3.5	.3	19.4	.1	3.8	.3	22.1	.1	3.9	.2	24.5	.1	4.2	.3	27.8	.1	4.5	.4	30.1	.1	5.0	.5	35.2	(1)	5.2	.4	36.1
Service workers, except private household	5.9	14.9	13.2	24.8	6.0	14.4	14.2	25.1	6.1	14.5	14.7	24.8	6.1	14.1	15.3	25.7	5.9	14.1	15.1	24.7	5.7	14.2	15.4	22.3	5.4	13.4	14.1	21.7
Protective service workers	1.9	.2	1.4	.2	1.9	.2	1.3	.2	2.0	.2	1.4	.1	1.9	.2	.9	.2	1.9	.2	.7	.1	1.8	.2	.8	.2	1.8	.2	.6	.1
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders	1.0	5.4	2.3	5.3	1.0	5.5	2.5	5.8	1.0	5.6	2.2	5.9	1.1	5.3	2.5	6.1	1.0	5.6	2.5	5.8	.9	5.7	2.6	5.1	.9	5.5	2.5	5.0
Other service workers	3.0	9.2	9.5	19.3	3.1	8.8	10.4	19.1	3.1	8.7	11.2	18.7	3.1	8.6	11.9	19.4	3.0	8.4	11.8	18.8	3.0	8.3	12.0	16.9	2.7	7.7	11.1	16.6
Farm laborers and foremen	1.7	1.7	4.3	1.8	1.9	1.8	4.8	2.3	2.0	1.8	4.8	2.8	1.9	2.0	4.9	3.3	2.1	2.2	6.9	4.8	2.5	2.5	8.8	6.7	2.7	3.5	9.0	9.1
Paid workers	1.4	.3	4.1	1.4	1.5	.3	4.6	1.7	1.6	.4	4.5	2.2	1.5	.4	4.6	2.4	1.6	.4	6.3	3.4	1.9	.5	7.4	4.1	2.0	.6	7.3	5.5
Unpaid family workers	.3	1.3	.3	.4	.4	1.4	.2	.5	.4	1.4	.3	.6	.4	1.6	.3	.9	.5	1.8	.6	1.4	.6	2.1	1.4	2.6	.7	2.9	1.7	3.6
Laborers, except farm and mine	6.1	.5	17.8	.8	5.9	.4	18.1	.6	5.9	.4	18.8	.8	6.0	.4	19.6	.6	6.3	.4	21.0	.7	5.9	.3	22.2	.8	6.4	.4	25.1	.8
Construction	1.4	(1)	4.2	----	1.2	(1)	4.4	----	1.2	(1)	4.2	(1)	1.2	(1)	4.4	----	1.3	(1)	4.9	----	1.3	(1)	5.3	.1	1.5	(1)	6.3	(1)
Manufacturing	1.7	.2	5.6	.4	1.7	.3	5.7	.3	1.8	.2	5.9	.4	1.8	.2	5.5	.2	1.8	.2	5.8	.3	1.8	.2	6.2	.2	2.1	.3	7.4	.3
Other industries	3.0	.2	8.0	.4	3.0	.2	8.1	.3	2.9	.1	8.6	.4	2.9	.1	9.7	.4	3.1	.2	10.2	.5	2.9	.1	10.7	.6	2.9	.2	11.4	.5

[1] Percent not shown when less than 0.05 percent.

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TABLE 20. Employed Persons, 16 Years Old and Over, by Major Occupation Group and Nonagricultural Industry Group, 1969

[Percent distribution]

Industry group	All occupation groups	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Service workers, except private household	Laborers, except farm and mine
Forestry, fisheries, and mining	100.0	14.6	7.1	8.1	.3	22.0	39.9	.8	7.1
Construction	100.0	4.9	11.7	5.4	.2	51.3	9.4	.5	16.7
Manufacturing	100.0	9.6	6.2	12.4	2.3	18.7	44.3	1.4	5.1
Durable goods	100.0	11.5	5.8	12.2	1.4	21.5	40.5	1.4	5.7
Nondurable goods	100.0	6.7	6.9	12.6	3.6	14.5	49.9	1.5	4.3
Transportation and public utilities	100.0	6.5	9.1	25.4	.7	20.5	27.0	2.8	8.0
Wholesale and retail trade	100.0	2.0	21.4	16.4	23.5	7.2	11.4	13.7	4.5
Wholesale	100.0	2.8	21.5	22.4	20.6	7.2	18.7	.5	6.3
Retail	100.0	1.8	21.4	15.1	24.1	7.2	9.8	16.6	4.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100.0	4.6	22.6	47.6	17.1	2.6	.3	3.9	1.2
Service	100.0	37.6	6.6	17.6	.6	5.9	5.3	25.1	1.4
Educational services	100.0	61.2	2.7	15.4	.1	3.1	1.0	15.5	1.0
All other	100.0	26.4	8.4	18.7	.8	7.2	7.4	29.6	1.6
Public administration	100.0	18.7	9.9	40.4	.1	7.3	2.9	17.3	3.4

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TABLE 21. Full- and Part-Time Status of the Civilian Labor Force, by Age and Sex, 1963–69

[In thousands]

Year and item	Full time				Part time			
	Civilian Labor Force	Employed [1]	Unemployed, looking for full-time work	Unemployment rate	Civilian labor force	Employed (voluntary part time)	Unemployed, looking for part-time work	Unemployment rate
TOTAL								
1963	64,205	60,667	3,538	5.5	8,771	8,138	633	7.2
1964	65,008	61,807	3,200	4.9	9,225	8,549	676	7.3
1965	66,135	63,318	2,817	4.3	9,500	8,861	639	6.7
1966	66,933	64,590	2,344	3.5	10,107	9,475	632	6.3
1966 [2]	66,702	64,388	2,314	3.5	9,067	8,507	560	6.2
1967 [3]	67,465	65,173	2,293	3.4	9,882	9,199	683	6.9
1968	68,332	66,195	2,138	3.1	10,405	9,726	679	6.5
1969	69,700	67,558	2,142	3.1	11,032	10,343	689	6.2
1968								
January	66,293	63,862	2,431	3.7	10,054	9,411	643	6.4
February	66,655	64,138	2,517	3.8	10,747	9,976	770	7.2
March	66,713	64,477	2,236	3.4	10,733	10,040	693	6.5
April	66,729	64,843	1,885	2.8	10,906	10,300	606	5.6
May	66,943	65,145	1,797	2.7	11,292	10,785	506	4.5
June	71,255	68,349	2,906	4.1	9,633	8,924	708	7.4
July	72,049	69,423	2,626	3.6	8,914	8,323	591	6.6
August	71,888	69,664	2,224	3.1	8,315	7,768	547	6.6
September	68,365	66,526	1,838	2.7	10,181	9,413	768	7.5
October	67,740	65,964	1,776	2.6	11,134	10,399	735	6.6
November	67,747	65,996	1,751	2.6	11,438	10,613	825	7.2
December	67,610	65,944	1,667	2.5	11,508	10,757	752	6.5
1969								
January	67,233	65,023	2,211	3.3	11,000	10,335	665	6.0
February	67,700	65,494	2,206	3.3	11,404	10,687	717	6.3
March	67,799	65,739	2,060	3.0	11,467	10,781	686	6.0
April	67,921	65,948	1,973	2.9	11,699	11,130	569	4.9
May	67,818	66,018	1,799	2.7	11,745	11,245	500	4.3
June	72,365	69,533	2,831	3.9	9,991	9,422	568	5.7
July	73,514	70,927	2,587	3.5	9,283	8,688	594	6.4
August	73,713	71,461	2,251	3.1	8,803	8,185	618	7.0
September	70,350	68,275	2,075	2.9	10,634	9,751	883	8.3
October	69,491	67,549	1,942	2.8	12,019	11,122	898	7.5
November	69,296	67,433	1,864	2.7	12,131	11,284	847	7.0
December	69,204	67,300	1,904	2.8	12,212	11,488	724	5.9
MEN, 20 YEARS AND OVER								
1963	42,608	40,748	1,860	4.4	1,616	1,503	112	6.9
1964	42,925	41,316	1,609	3.7	1,679	1,570	109	6.5
1965	43,243	41,892	1,351	3.1	1,616	1,530	86	5.3
1966	43,145	42,106	1,039	2.4	1,641	1,561	79	4.8
1967 [3]	43,514	42,543	971	2.2	1,840	1,752	89	4.8
1968	43,893	42,997	896	2.0	1,959	1,863	96	4.9
1969	44,248	43,386	862	1.9	2,103	2,002	101	4.8
1968								
January	43,313	42,105	1,208	2.8	1,932	1,821	111	5.8
February	43,501	42,236	1,265	2.9	2,013	1,887	126	6.3
March	43,530	42,426	1,104	2.5	1,952	1,838	115	5.9
April	43,552	42,679	873	2.0	2,063	1,968	95	4.6
May	43,634	42,850	784	1.8	2,095	2,036	59	2.8
June	44,572	43,670	902	2.0	1,837	1,742	95	5.2
July	44,567	43,718	849	1.9	1,828	1,756	71	3.9
August	44,769	43,934	835	1.9	1,605	1,526	78	4.9
September	44,061	43,340	721	1.6	1,880	1,785	95	5.0
October	43,736	43,027	709	1.6	2,074	1,973	101	4.9
November	43,744	43,003	741	1.7	2,088	1,984	103	4.9
December	43,735	42,970	765	1.7	2,146	2,038	108	5.0
1969								
January	43,582	42,548	1,034	2.4	2,036	1,929	107	5.3
February	43,735	42,734	1,001	2.3	2,176	2,043	132	6.1
March	43,781	42,833	948	2.2	2,178	2,079	100	4.6
April	43,814	42,975	839	1.9	2,235	2,172	63	2.8
May	43,907	43,163	744	1.7	2,227	2,161	66	2.9
June	44,760	43,924	836	1.9	1,949	1,879	69	3.5
July	44,819	43,971	848	1.9	1,972	1,875	97	4.9
August	45,141	44,355	786	1.7	1,840	1,740	100	5.4
September	44,657	43,872	785	1.8	1,963	1,834	129	6.6
October	44,300	43,539	761	1.7	2,255	2,110	146	6.5
November	44,238	43,428	810	1.8	2,213	2,114	99	4.5
December	44,238	43,288	951	2.1	2,191	2,090	101	4.6
WOMEN, 20 YEARS AND OVER								
1963	18,141	17,110	1,031	5.7	4,336	4,145	186	4.3
1964	18,637	17,643	994	5.3	4,461	4,261	200	4.5
1965	19,138	18,260	878	4.6	4,550	4,371	179	3.9
1966	19,648	18,908	740	3.8	4,778	4,599	179	3.7
1967 [3]	20,293	19,453	840	4.1	5,181	4,944	238	4.6
1968	20,778	20,014	765	3.7	5,488	5,268	220	4.0
1969	21,674	20,874	801	3.7	5,738	5,524	214	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 21. Full- and Part-Time Status of the Civilian Labor Force, by Age and Sex, 1963–69—Continued

[In thousands]

Year and item	Full time				Part time			
	Civilian Labor Force	Employed [1]	Unemployed, looking for full-time work	Unemployment rate	Civilian labor force	Employed (voluntary part time)	Unemployed, looking for part-time work	Unemployment rate
WOMEN, 20 YEARS AND OVER—Continued								
1968								
January	20,354	19,466	888	4.4	5,263	5,045	218	4.1
February	20,546	19,661	885	4.3	5,538	5,296	242	4.4
March	20,531	19,765	766	3.7	5,610	5,388	223	4.0
April	20,502	19,803	699	3.4	5,616	5,412	204	3.6
May	20,642	19,999	642	3.1	5,824	5,621	203	3.5
June	20,813	20,009	804	3.9	5,370	5,154	216	4.0
July	20,698	19,890	808	3.9	4,980	4,793	187	3.7
August	20,772	19,929	843	4.1	4,722	4,529	193	4.1
September	20,984	20,229	755	3.6	5,442	5,148	294	5.4
October	21,134	20,392	742	3.5	5,690	5,455	235	4.1
November	21,184	20,481	703	3.3	5,955	5,702	253	4.3
December	21,182	20,537	645	3.0	5,842	5,668	173	3.0
1969								
January	21,042	20,233	809	3.8	5,709	5,487	222	3.9
February	21,338	20,496	843	4.0	5,891	5,673	218	3.7
March	21,430	20,646	785	3.7	5,802	5,623	178	3.1
April	21,458	20,666	792	3.7	5,879	5,705	175	3.0
May	21,331	20,643	687	3.2	5,930	5,751	179	3.0
June	21,656	20,770	886	4.1	5,496	5,324	172	3.1
July	21,666	20,830	837	3.9	5,118	4,969	150	2.9
August	21,984	21,074	910	4.1	4,925	4,716	209	4.2
September	22,098	21,204	894	4.0	5,614	5,306	308	5.5
October	22,080	21,249	831	3.8	6,086	5,820	265	4.4
November	22,019	21,307	712	3.2	6,170	5,888	282	4.6
December	21,989	21,363	625	2.8	6,241	6,026	215	3.4
BOTH SEXES, 14–19 YEARS								
1963	3,455	2,808	647	18.8	2,830	2,490	335	11.8
1964	3,445	2,848	597	17.3	3,086	2,719	367	11.9
1965	3,756	3,166	590	15.7	3,335	2,960	375	11.2
1966	4,140	3,576	564	13.6	3,688	3,314	374	10.1
1966 [4]	3,909	3,374	535	13.7	2,648	2,346	302	11.4
1967 [3]	3,659	3,177	482	13.2	2,861	2,505	356	12.4
1968	3,661	3,184	476	13.0	2,958	2,595	362	12.3
1969	3,778	3,300	479	12.7	3,191	2,817	374	11.7
1968								
January	2,627	2,291	335	12.8	2,859	2,545	314	11.0
February	2,608	2,240	367	14.1	3,196	2,793	402	12.6
March	2,652	2,286	366	13.8	3,170	2,814	356	11.2
April	2,675	2,362	313	11.7	3,226	2,920	307	9.5
May	2,667	2,296	371	13.9	3,373	3,128	245	7.3
June	5,870	4,670	1,200	20.4	2,425	2,028	398	16.4
July	6,784	5,816	969	14.3	2,107	1,773	334	15.8
August	6,347	5,801	546	8.6	1,989	1,712	276	13.9
September	3,320	2,958	362	10.9	2,859	2,480	379	13.3
October	2,870	2,545	325	11.3	3,370	2,971	399	11.8
November	2,819	2,512	307	10.9	3,395	2,927	469	13.8
December	2,693	2,436	257	9.5	3,521	3,050	471	13.4
1969								
January	2,609	2,241	367	14.1	3,255	2,920	336	10.3
February	2,627	2,265	362	13.8	3,337	2,971	367	11.0
March	2,588	2,261	327	12.6	3,487	3,079	408	11.7
April	2,650	2,308	343	12.9	3,585	3,254	331	9.2
May	2,580	2,212	368	14.3	3,588	3,333	255	7.1
June	5,949	4,839	1,109	18.6	2,546	2,218	328	12.9
July	7,029	6,127	902	12.8	2,193	1,845	347	15.8
August	6,588	6,032	555	8.4	2,038	1,729	309	15.2
September	3,596	3,200	396	11.0	3,057	2,611	446	14.6
October	3,110	2,760	350	11.2	3,678	3,192	487	13.2
November	3,039	2,698	341	11.2	3,749	3,282	466	12.4
December	2,978	2,649	328	11.0	3,780	3,372	408	10.8

[1] Employed persons with a job but not at work are distributed proportionately among the full- and part-time employed categories.

[2] Beginning with 1966, data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over, in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

[3] Beginning with 1967, data may not be strictly comparable to prior years because of basic changes in the concepts and definitions introduced in January 1967.

[4] Beginning with 1966, data revised to refer to persons 16 to 19 years of age, in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

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TABLE 22. Nonagricultural Workers on Full-Time Schedules or on Voluntary Part Time, by Selected Characteristics, 1957–69

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over for 1957–66; 16 years and over 1966–69]

Item	1969	1968	1967	1966 [1]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962 [2]	1961	1960 [2]	1959	1958	1957
	On full-time schedules [3]													
Total: Number	59,181	57,877	56,865	56,348	56,410	54,692	52,872	51,439	50,619	49,427	49,542	48,865	47,077	48,617
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SEX AND AGE														
Male	66.8	67.5	67.8	68.1	68.1	68.9	69.3	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.7	70.1	69.8	70.3
14 to 17 years	.6	.6	.5	.6	.7	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.6	.5	.5	.6
18 to 24 years [4]	8.7	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.2	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.2	6.6	6.8
25 to 44 years	31.7	32.2	32.3	32.4	32.4	33.1	33.8	34.3	34.6	34.9	35.0	35.6	35.8	36.1
45 to 64 years	24.2	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.7	25.0	25.1	24.8	24.7	24.4	24.5	24.4	24.1
65 years and over	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6
Female	33.2	32.5	32.2	31.9	31.9	31.1	30.7	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.3	29.9	30.2	29.7
14 to 17 years	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
18 to 24 years [4]	7.4	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.5
25 to 44 years	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.7	13.1	13.2
45 to 64 years	12.1	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.2	11.2	11.1	10.8	10.5	9.9
65 years and over	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	.8	.8	.8
COLOR AND SEX														
White	89.5	89.6	89.8	89.8	89.8	90.1	90.3	90.6	90.8	90.9	90.8	91.2	91.2	91.0
Male	60.4	61.1	61.4	61.7	61.7	62.6	63.2	63.6	63.7	63.8	63.8	64.3	64.2	64.4
Female	29.1	28.5	28.4	28.1	28.1	27.4	27.2	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.0	26.8	27.0	26.7
Negro and other races	10.5	10.4	10.2	10.2	10.2	9.9	9.7	9.4	9.2	9.1	9.2	8.8	8.8	9.0
Male	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.9
Female	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.1
SEX AND MARITAL STATUS														
Male:														
Single	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.9	8.7	8.5	9.0
Married, wife present	54.8	55.7	56.1	56.3	56.3	56.9	57.6	57.8	57.9	57.6	57.4	58.0	57.9	57.7
Widowed, divorced, separated	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5
Female:														
Single	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.3	7.9	8.0
Married, husband present	19.1	18.5	18.0	17.6	17.6	17.1	16.9	16.4	16.4	16.2	16.0	16.0	15.7	15.2
Widowed, divorced, separated	6.8	6.7	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	7.0	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.5
INDUSTRY GROUP														
Wage and salary workers	92.6	92.6	92.4	90.9	90.9	90.4	90.0	89.9	89.5	89.0	89.0	88.8	88.7	88.9
Construction	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.0
Manufacturing	31.6	31.9	32.1	32.0	32.0	31.1	30.7	30.7	30.1	29.5	29.9	29.9	28.9	31.0
Durable goods	19.2	19.2	19.3	19.0	19.0	18.1	17.8	17.9	17.3	16.7	17.0	17.3	16.5	18.3
Nondurable goods	12.4	12.7	12.8	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.7
Transportation and public utilities	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.1	7.9	8.1	8.4
Wholesale and retail trade	14.9	15.2	15.3	15.0	15.0	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.7	16.0	16.2	16.4	16.0
Service industries and finance, insurance, and real estate	25.2	24.7	24.4	23.5	23.5	23.3	23.3	23.1	23.0	23.0	22.2	21.8	22.1	20.7
Other industries [5]	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.9
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	7.4	7.4	7.6	9.1	9.1	9.6	10.0	10.1	10.5	11.0	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.1
	On voluntary part-time schedules [6]													
Total: Number	9,027	8,452	8,048	7,441	8,256	7,607	7,263	6,808	6,597	6,148	5,815	5,569	5,215	5,181
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SEX AND AGE														
Male	32.8	32.4	32.9	32.7	35.0	35.0	34.8	34.3	34.1	33.4	33.9	35.0	34.7	34.5
14 to 17 years	9.5	9.3	9.7	9.9	14.4	14.5	14.3	13.4	13.7	13.0	13.2	13.8	14.1	14.2
18 to 24 years [4]	11.3	11.1	10.8	10.4	9.3	8.7	7.8	7.8	7.2	7.2	6.7	6.9	6.6	6.3
25 to 44 years	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.5
45 to 64 years	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.4
65 years and over	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.1	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.3	6.0	6.1
Female	67.2	67.6	67.1	67.3	65.0	65.1	65.2	65.7	65.9	66.6	66.1	65.0	65.3	65.5
14 to 17 years	8.0	7.8	7.8	8.0	11.6	11.3	11.2	10.5	10.6	10.9	10.2	10.8	10.3	10.1
18 to 24 years [4]	11.6	11.2	11.0	10.0	9.0	8.4	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.3	6.7	6.4	6.2	6.4
25 to 44 years	23.4	23.7	23.7	24.2	21.8	22.1	22.2	23.2	23.5	23.6	23.8	23.3	23.9	24.1
45 to 64 years	19.6	20.2	19.8	20.4	18.3	18.7	19.3	19.6	19.5	19.8	20.2	20.1	20.1	20.3
65 years and over	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.2	4.4	4.8	4.6
COLOR AND SEX														
White	90.0	90.1	89.4	88.9	89.5	89.9	89.5	89.5	90.1	90.6	89.5	89.5	89.3	88.5
Male	30.0	29.7	30.0	29.7	31.9	32.1	31.8	31.5	31.8	31.2	31.2	32.3	32.1	31.8
Female	60.1	60.4	59.4	59.2	57.6	57.8	57.6	58.0	58.3	59.3	58.3	57.2	57.2	56.7
Negro and other races	10.0	9.9	10.6	11.1	10.5	10.1	10.5	10.5	9.9	9.4	10.5	10.5	10.7	11.5
Male	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7
Female	7.2	7.2	7.7	8.1	7.4	7.2	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.2	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.8

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 22. Nonagricultural Workers on Full-Time Schedules or on Voluntary Part Time, by Selected Characteristics, 1957–69—Con.

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over for 1957–66; 16 years and over for 1966–69]

Item	1969	1968	1967	1966 [1]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962 [2]	1961	1960 [2]	1959	1958	1957
	On voluntary part-time schedules [6]													
SEX AND MARITAL STATUS														
Male:														
Single	20.6	20.4	20.6	20.2	23.7	23.4	22.4	21.4	21.4	20.7	20.5	21.5	21.2	21.3
Married, wife present	10.5	10.4	10.7	10.9	9.8	10.2	10.6	11.1	11.1	10.9	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.3
Widowed, divorced, separated	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.7
Female:														
Single	17.5	16.7	16.6	16.4	19.1	18.1	18.0	17.4	17.3	17.4	16.2	17.1	16.7	16.9
Married, husband present	40.5	41.4	40.8	41.1	37.1	38.0	37.7	38.3	39.0	39.2	39.6	37.9	38.5	38.3
Widowed, divorced, separated	9.3	9.6	9.7	9.8	8.8	8.9	9.5	10.0	9.6	9.9	10.3	10.0	10.1	10.4
INDUSTRY GROUP														
Wage and salary workers	90.2	90.1	89.0	87.7	87.6	86.3	86.2	85.7	85.4	84.2	84.3	84.0	83.8	84.4
Construction	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.7
Manufacturing	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	7.1	6.7	7.2	7.7	8.0	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.1	7.4
Durable goods	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.0
Nondurable goods	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.8	4.7	5.4	5.7	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.4
Transportation and public utilities	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.4
Wholesale and retial trade	31.0	30.7	29.9	29.0	27.6	27.4	25.9	26.2	25.3	25.0	26.3	26.0	26.2	26.8
Service industries and finance, insurance, and real estate	45.2	46.0	45.8	45.1	46.2	46.0	46.9	45.4	46.3	45.6	43.9	44.7	44.4	43.9
Other industries [5]	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.2
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	9.8	9.9	11.0	12.3	12.4	13.8	13.8	14.3	14.6	15.8	15.7	16.0	16.2	15.6

[1] Beginning with 1966 data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over and persons 16 and 17 years old (where applicable) in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.
[2] See footnote 1, table 1.
[3] Includes persons who worked 35 hours or more during the survey week and those who usually work full time but worked part time because of illness, bad weather, holidays, personal business, or other temporary noneconomic reasons.
[4] Data not available for the usual 20- to 24-year age group because the breakdown for the 18- and 19-year age group is not readily available.
[5] Includes mining, forestry, and fisheries, and also public administration.
[6] Includes persons who wanted only part-time work.

TABLE 23. Persons on Part Time for Economic Reasons, by Type of Industry, 1957–69

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over for 1957–66; 16 years and over for 1966–69]

Item	1969	1968	1967 [1]	1966 [2]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962 [3]	1961	1960 [3]	1959	1958	1957
Total	2,056	1,970	2,163	1,894	1,960	2,209	2,455	2,620	2,661	3,142	2,860	2,640	3,280	2,469
Agriculture	246	254	250	230	246	281	318	332	325	329	300	304	327	300
Nonagricultural industries	1,810	1,716	1,913	1,664	1,714	1,928	2,137	2,288	2,336	2,813	2,560	2,336	2,953	2,169

[1] Beginning with 1967 data may not be strictly comparable to prior years because of basic changes in concepts and definitions introduced in January 1967.
[2] Beginning with 1966 data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.
[3] See footnote 1, table 1.

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TABLE 24. Nonagricultural Workers on Part Time for Economic Reasons,[1] by Sex and Age, 1957–69

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Year	Both sexes	Male						Female					
		Total	14 to 17 years	18 to 24 years [2]	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	14 to 17 years	18 to 24 years [2]	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
1957	2,169	1,263	99	181	488	418	76	906	58	117	383	315	32
1958	2,953	1,793	114	257	727	607	88	1,161	57	166	482	413	42
1959	2,336	1,320	115	223	494	419	67	1,016	62	140	405	367	41
1960 [3]	2,560	1,476	114	251	552	489	70	1,083	75	167	420	385	36
1961	2,813	1,625	127	305	598	527	66	1,188	65	178	460	443	40
1962 [3]	2,336	1,308	113	243	476	422	55	1,029	65	171	386	372	34
1963	2,288	1,263	106	255	436	407	59	1,025	65	183	384	355	38
1964	2,137	1,154	106	235	398	368	49	982	60	177	350	359	37
1965	1,928	1,005	108	226	322	310	40	923	55	205	308	325	30
1966	1,714	896	108	195	277	273	43	818	65	164	286	279	27
1966 [4]	1,664	863	75	195	277	273	43	801	47	164	286	279	27
1967 [5]	1,913	987	81	214	331	310	51	925	52	199	312	331	33
1968	1,715	830	90	194	250	250	47	886	55	201	286	314	30
1969	1,810	888	98	210	284	252	45	921	64	212	311	308	27
1968													
January	1,525	696	31	165	216	228	55	829	13	173	268	349	26
February	1,741	826	26	171	279	302	49	915	19	194	333	344	24
March	1,670	779	33	140	274	277	55	891	17	180	302	361	33
April	1,493	748	24	156	249	270	48	745	16	147	270	281	32
May	1,469	694	39	145	254	200	57	775	19	160	275	286	35
June	2,199	1,135	235	362	253	243	44	1,063	141	298	284	306	35
July	2,083	1,095	286	271	251	238	48	989	170	262	260	269	27
August	2,098	1,102	240	293	274	250	44	997	169	250	271	286	21
September	1,661	783	36	194	244	261	49	877	39	208	296	303	31
October	1,523	681	49	127	227	238	40	843	14	162	286	347	32
November	1,567	664	44	123	222	240	36	903	20	205	339	306	32
December	1,558	759	32	172	258	249	47	799	15	183	254	322	24
1969													
January	1,605	719	28	135	253	256	47	885	14	175	341	328	27
February	1,630	790	37	169	299	236	46	840	15	171	324	305	26
March	1,731	871	21	218	296	288	48	860	22	194	291	316	35
April	1,513	732	34	160	247	250	42	781	14	164	289	291	25
May	1,509	736	20	178	259	247	34	773	26	124	284	305	34
June	2,221	1,101	262	348	223	232	36	1,121	163	326	313	296	24
July	2,156	1,115	310	280	282	200	43	1,040	220	284	269	248	21
August	2,323	1,180	307	291	310	229	44	1,142	193	301	315	306	25
September	1,887	917	57	223	295	297	45	969	31	220	337	359	21
October	1,740	836	38	177	297	273	51	904	19	196	343	323	24
November	1,679	793	35	168	303	238	49	886	29	193	322	305	38
December	1,719	868	20	178	342	277	53	851	19	190	302	311	28

[1] Includes persons who worked less than 35 hours during the survey week because of slack work, job changing during the week, material shortages, inability to find full-time work, etc.

[2] Data not available for the usual 20- to 24-year age group because the breakdown for the 18- and 19-year age group is not readily available.

[3] See footnote 1, table 1.

[4] All monthly data are for persons 16 years of age and over, and for persons 16 to 17, instead of 14 to 17.

[5] Beginning with 1967, data may not be strictly comparable to prior years because of basic changes in the concepts and definitions introduced in January 1967. For more details on these changes, see the last paragraph of the Technical Notes on page 2.

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TABLE 25. Nonagricultural Workers on Part Time for Economic Reasons, by Usual Full-Time or Part-Time Status and Selected Characteristics, 1957–69

[Persons 14 years of age and over; in thousands]

Item	1969	1968	1967	1966 [1]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962 [2]	1961	1960 [2]	1959	1958	1957
	Usually work full time [3]													
Total: Number	955	895	1,060	871	873	897	986	1,069	1,049	1,297	1,243	1,032	1,638	1,183
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SEX AND AGE														
Male	56.1	55.4	59.8	60.9	60.9	60.2	61.0	63.0	64.7	66.1	68.0	65.8	68.7	65.0
14 to 17 years	2.3	2.5	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.3	.9	1.3
18 to 24 years [4]	12.6	12.5	12.1	13.6	13.5	13.2	11.8	11.6	9.7	10.5	10.6	10.0	8.1	8.9
25 to 44 years	22.3	20.3	23.6	23.3	23.2	24.1	26.1	26.7	28.1	29.0	30.1	31.2	32.2	30.2
45 to 64 years	17.2	18.2	20.1	20.4	20.4	20.2	19.9	21.6	22.9	23.9	24.5	21.4	25.0	22.4
65 years and over	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.6	2.2
Female	43.9	44.6	40.2	39.1	39.1	39.8	39.0	37.0	35.3	33.9	32.0	34.2	31.3	35.0
14 to 17 years	1.3	.9	.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	.6	.8	.9	.5	.9	.8	.5	1.0
18 to 24 years [4]	9.9	9.9	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.7	6.9	7.0	6.1	4.7	4.8	5.1	4.3	4.4
25 to 44 years	17.4	17.2	15.6	16.3	16.3	15.5	16.2	16.1	15.6	15.1	14.4	16.6	14.8	16.9
45 to 64 years	14.6	15.4	14.3	12.5	12.5	13.9	14.6	12.2	11.7	12.9	11.3	11.1	11.0	11.9
65 years and over	.7	1.2	1.0	.9	.9	.7	.7	.8	1.0	.7	.6	.7	.7	.8
COLOR AND SEX														
White	83.4	81.1	81.1	81.6	81.6	81.7	82.2	83.6	84.1	84.8	83.2	82.3	84.4	82.7
Male	46.1	44.4	47.7	49.1	49.1	48.7	49.8	52.0	54.1	56.0	56.3	54.1	58.1	53.9
Female	37.2	36.8	33.4	32.5	32.4	33.0	32.4	31.7	30.0	28.8	26.9	28.2	26.3	28.8
Negro and other races	16.6	18.9	18.9	18.4	18.4	18.3	17.8	16.4	15.9	15.2	16.8	17.7	15.6	17.3
Male	9.9	10.9	12.1	11.8	11.9	11.5	11.2	11.0	10.7	10.2	11.7	11.6	10.6	11.2
Female	6.7	7.9	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.6	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.2	6.0	5.0	6.1
SEX AND MARITAL STATUS														
Male:														
Single	14.0	13.9	12.9	14.1	14.2	14.4	13.0	13.0	11.2	11.4	11.5	11.8	9.7	11.4
Married, wife present	37.2	37.4	42.1	42.0	42.0	41.1	44.2	45.3	48.8	50.0	51.1	49.4	54.7	49.6
Widowed, divorced, separated	4.8	4.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	3.9	4.7	4.8	4.6	5.3	4.6	4.4	4.1
Female:														
Single	7.8	7.9	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.1	6.3	6.0	5.3	5.5	5.5	4.9	5.8
Married, husband present	27.3	27.9	24.6	23.7	23.7	23.5	24.7	23.3	20.8	20.6	19.3	20.3	19.1	20.4
Widowed, divorced, separated	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.8	8.8	9.6	8.1	7.5	8.5	8.0	7.2	8.3	7.2	8.7
INDUSTRY GROUP														
Wage and salary workers	89.0	90.0	89.2	89.2	89.2	88.7	89.1	88.2	89.7	89.2	90.7	90.6	91.7	91.1
Construction	12.9	12.4	13.8	15.5	15.5	14.6	15.7	15.5	15.4	14.6	14.3	14.8	10.4	12.8
Manufacturing	37.8	38.6	40.8	35.6	35.6	37.2	37.6	39.1	39.3	44.9	46.7	40.8	53.1	50.0
Durable goods	14.8	14.6	19.1	13.8	13.8	14.3	13.4	15.6	16.2	20.0	23.5	18.3	29.5	22.7
Nondurable goods	23.0	24.0	21.7	21.8	21.9	23.0	24.2	23.5	23.1	24.8	23.2	22.5	23.6	27.3
Transportation and public utilities	6.0	5.6	5.9	5.3	5.3	6.2	5.5	5.7	5.8	4.9	5.1	6.3	5.1	5.7
Wholesale and retail trade	13.3	14.1	12.2	14.0	14.1	12.9	11.4	12.1	11.9	9.7	9.0	12.2	8.9	9.1
Service industries and finance, insurance, real estate	16.5	16.7	13.9	16.3	16.3	15.9	16.0	13.3	13.9	11.6	11.5	12.8	10.3	9.8
Other industries [5]	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.8	2.5	3.3	3.5	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.6
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	11.0	10.0	10.8	10.8	10.8	11.3	10.9	11.8	10.3	10.8	9.3	9.4	8.3	8.9
	Usually work part time [6]													
Total: Number	855	820	853	793	841	1,031	1,151	1,219	1,287	1,516	1,317	1,304	1,315	986
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SEX AND AGE														
Male	41.2	40.8	41.4	41.9	43.2	45.2	48.1	48.4	48.9	50.7	47.9	49.2	50.8	50.1
14 to 17 years	8.9	8.3	7.3	7.4	10.7	9.1	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.6	8.5
18 to 24 years [4]	10.5	10.0	10.0	9.7	9.1	10.5	10.3	10.8	10.9	11.2	9.0	9.2	9.5	7.7
25 to 44 years	8.3	8.3	9.4	9.3	8.8	10.3	12.2	12.3	13.4	14.7	13.5	13.2	15.2	13.3
45 to 64 years	10.3	10.6	11.4	11.9	11.3	12.5	14.9	14.4	14.1	14.4	14.1	15.2	15.1	15.5
65 years and over	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.3	2.7	3.0	3.7	3.7	3.4	5.1
Female	58.8	59.2	58.6	58.1	56.8	54.8	51.9	51.6	51.1	49.3	52.1	50.8	49.2	49.9
14 to 17 years	6.1	5.7	5.2	4.8	6.5	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.3	3.9	4.9	4.1	3.7	4.7
18 to 24 years [4]	13.7	13.6	12.7	11.4	10.8	12.3	9.5	8.9	8.3	7.7	8.1	6.7	7.2	6.6
25 to 44 years	16.9	16.1	17.1	18.1	17.1	16.4	16.5	17.4	17.2	17.4	18.3	18.0	18.2	18.6
45 to 64 years	19.7	21.4	21.0	21.4	20.2	19.4	18.7	18.4	19.3	18.2	18.5	19.4	17.7	17.7
65 years and over	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.3
COLOR AND SEX														
White	73.1	71.1	67.8	66.3	67.4	65.6	65.3	66.2	65.2	68.3	67.5	66.4	68.4	66.8
Male	31.5	30.7	29.9	30.2	31.7	32.3	33.0	34.4	34.3	37.4	35.4	35.4	37.7	37.0
Female	41.6	40.4	37.9	36.1	35.7	33.3	32.3	31.8	30.9	30.9	32.1	31.0	30.7	29.8
Negro and other races	26.9	28.9	32.2	33.7	32.6	34.4	34.7	33.8	34.8	31.7	32.5	33.6	31.6	33.2
Male	9.8	10.0	11.6	11.7	11.4	12.8	15.0	14.0	14.5	13.3	12.5	13.7	13.0	13.1
Female	17.1	18.9	20.6	22.0	21.2	21.6	19.7	19.9	20.3	18.5	20.0	19.9	18.6	20.1

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 25. Nonagricultural Workers on Part Time for Economic Reasons, by Usual Full-Time or Part-Time Status and Selected Characteristics, 1957–69—Continued

[Persons 14 years of age and over: in thousands]

Item	1969	1968	1967	1966 [1]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962 [2]	1961	1960 [2]	1959	1958	1957
	Usually work part time [6]													
SEX AND MARITAL STATUS														
Male:														
Single	21.8	20.7	19.4	20.2	22.6	21.6	21.7	20.7	21.1	20.8	19.5	20.3	19.8	19.7
Married, wife present	15.7	15.6	17.9	17.1	16.2	18.5	20.3	22.0	22.4	24.7	23.5	23.9	26.6	25.2
Widowed, divorced, separated	3.9	4.5	4.2	4.7	4.4	4.9	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.4	5.2
Female:														
Single	17.3	16.8	16.1	14.4	15.6	15.6	13.8	12.9	12.7	11.9	13.0	11.4	10.8	11.9
Married, husband present	26.5	26.7	26.6	25.1	23.7	23.5	22.1	22.9	23.0	22.6	22.9	22.9	23.5	23.1
Widowed, divorced, separated	14.9	15.7	15.8	18.6	17.6	15.8	16.1	15.8	15.4	14.8	16.2	16.7	15.0	15.0
INDUSTRY GROUP														
Wage and salary workers	90.8	92.3	90.9	91.9	92.2	91.9	91.5	91.2	91.1	91.3	92.1	92.6	92.5	92.3
Construction	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.1	7.1	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.7	7.4	8.6	7.9	7.6
Manufacturing	8.5	10.1	10.6	7.8	7.6	8.9	9.9	11.2	11.0	13.5	12.9	11.3	15.8	14.6
Durable goods	2.5	3.2	3.5	2.5	2.5	3.1	3.4	4.1	4.7	5.3	4.8	4.3	6.8	6.7
Nondurable goods	6.1	7.0	7.0	5.3	5.1	5.8	6.5	7.1	6.3	8.1	8.1	7.0	9.0	7.9
Transportation and public utilities	3.4	3.2	3.5	4.5	4.4	3.6	4.8	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5
Wholesale and retail trade	26.2	25.2	23.8	25.2	25.0	24.2	22.5	22.1	22.3	21.1	21.9	21.1	20.0	20.9
Service industries and finance, insurance, real estate	44.5	45.7	44.7	46.0	47.0	46.5	44.1	44.1	43.2	41.8	42.9	44.3	41.1	41.6
Other industries [5]	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.1
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	9.2	7.7	9.1	8.1	7.8	8.1	8.5	8.8	8.9	8.7	7.9	7.4	7.5	7.7

[1] Beginning with 1966 data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over and persons 16 to 17 years old in accordance with change introduced in January 1967. See Technical Notes for more detail.

[2] See footnote 1, table 1.

[3] Includes persons who worked 35 hours or more during the survey week and those who usually work full time but worked part time because of illness, bad weather, holidays, personal business, or other temporary noneconomic reasons.

[4] Data not available for the usual 20- to 24-year age group because the breakdown for the 18- and 19-year age group is not readily available.

[5] Includes mining, forestry, and fisheries, and also public administration.

[6] Includes persons who wanted only part-time work.

NOTE: Data for 1967 may not be strictly comparable to prior years because of basic changes in the concepts and definitions introduced in January 1967. For more details on these changes, see the last paragraph of the Technical Notes on page 2.

TABLE 26. Employed Persons Not at Work, by Reason for Not Working, 1957–69

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over, for 1957-66; 16 years and over for 1966–69]

Period	All industries	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Reason not working, all industries				
				Bad weather	Industrial dispute	Vacation	Illness	All other
1957	3,017	196	2,821	139	45	1,447	962	425
1958	3,076	199	2,877	182	59	1,479	882	474
1959	3,161	186	2,974	115	160	1,494	907	484
1960	3,231	190	3,042	168	40	1,576	942	505
1961	3,146	200	2,946	143	56	1,492	898	556
1962	3,281	178	3,103	160	33	1,533	940	615
1963	3,501	174	3,327	106	41	1,655	1,000	698
1964	3,494	169	3,326	108	51	1,635	994	707
1965	3,525	157	3,368	79	48	1,738	1,039	621
1966	3,612	134	3,478	92	66	1,759	1,042	653
1966 [1]	3,595	131	3,463	91	66	1,753	1,039	646
1967	3,831	130	3,701	92	107	1,974	1,102	557
1968	4,206	147	4,059	158	109	2,180	1,208	550
1969	4,408	130	4,277	123	111	2,298	1,258	618
1968								
January	3,679	302	3,377	827	87	495	1,748	522
February	2,830	198	2,632	290	106	597	1,286	551
March	2,666	141	2,525	192	99	629	1,211	535
April	3,642	120	3,522	94	71	1,800	1,130	547
May	2,694	117	2,577	143	150	917	1,021	463
June	5,136	92	5,044	48	146	3,220	1,036	687
July	9,135	132	9,003	25	107	7,283	1,029	691
August	8,852	168	8,684	33	93	6,943	1,094	689
September	3,350	94	3,256	24	92	1,778	1,008	448
October	2,876	99	2,777	18	169	1,092	1,142	456
November	2,730	146	2,584	104	109	698	1,310	509
December	2,881	155	2,726	103	80	707	1,485	505
1969								
January	3,226	213	3,014	333	109	430	1,759	596
February	3,151	209	2,942	497	88	594	1,424	549
March	2,720	129	2,592	139	65	601	1,326	589
April	3,441	116	3,325	92	130	1,458	1,191	570
May	2,801	69	2,731	50	121	933	1,120	576
June	5,238	92	5,146	33	129	3,219	1,130	728
July	10,164	135	10,029	23	113	8,112	1,138	776
August	9,446	157	9,289	29	124	7,411	1,153	729
September	3,802	74	3,728	16	74	2,026	1,125	561
October	3,206	100	3,106	43	71	1,311	1,217	564
November	2,914	119	2,795	79	174	811	1,298	554
December	2,781	150	2,632	142	132	666	1,213	628

[1] Beginning with 1966 data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

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TABLE 27. Employed Wage and Salary Workers [1] Not at Work in Nonagricultural Industries, by Reason for Not Working and Pay Status, 1957–69

[Thousands of workers 14 years of age and over for 1957–66; 16 years and over for 1966–69]

Period and pay status	Both sexes	Male	Female	Reason for not working, both sexes				
				Bad weather	Industrial dispute	Vacation	Illness	All other
ALL WORKERS								
1957	2,504	1,524	980	49	47	1,398	740	270
1958	2,420	1,479	940	75	59	1,336	661	289
1959	2,549	1,579	970	45	160	1,340	696	309
1960	2,575	1,547	1,028	73	40	1,414	723	324
1961	2,504	1,470	1,034	50	56	1,349	680	369
1962	2,651	1,552	1,099	75	33	1,400	739	405
1963	2,847	1,627	1,219	44	41	1,519	787	457
1964	2,877	1,653	1,224	44	51	1,486	810	488
1965	2,952	1,713	1,239	32	48	1,591	857	424
1966	3,043	1,750	1,292	42	66	1,620	868	447
1966 [2]	3,034	1,744	1,290	42	66	1,617	865	444
1967 [3]	3,332	1,930	1,402	40	106	1,836	939	412
1968	3,676	2,105	1,571	70	108	2,031	1,040	428
1969	3,899	2,243	1,656	66	110	2,148	1,086	489
1968								
January	2,751	1,730	1,021	429	84	421	1,428	388
February	2,203	1,383	820	126	103	482	1,103	388
March	2,165	1,305	860	85	95	516	1,066	404
April	3,167	1,633	1,534	28	69	1,672	991	407
May	2,300	1,388	912	48	148	858	877	368
June	4,737	2,505	2,231	20	146	3,069	923	580
July	8,537	4,666	3,871	7	105	6,955	884	586
August	8,124	4,353	3,771	9	92	6,507	934	580
September	2,945	1,792	1,153	5	92	1,656	865	326
October	2,523	1,614	909	4	169	992	1,000	358
November	2,267	1,376	892	43	109	609	1,131	375
December	2,395	1,511	885	38	80	632	1,273	372
1969								
January	2,584	1,630	954	186	109	355	1,480	455
February	2,519	1,569	950	307	86	489	1,211	424
March	2,226	1,360	865	77	64	510	1,142	432
April	3,003	1,670	1,333	39	130	1,361	1,026	447
May	2,458	1,508	951	19	122	865	979	473
June	4,830	2,601	2,229	16	128	3,071	990	625
July	9,442	5,066	4,376	14	110	7,735	956	627
August	8,709	4,656	4,053	9	124	6,976	1,000	601
September	3,405	2,070	1,335	3	75	1,881	994	452
October	2,839	1,770	1,069	19	72	1,208	1,076	464
November	2,475	1,593	882	30	172	732	1,115	426
December	2,298	1,426	872	69	130	598	1,061	440
WORKERS PAID								
1957	1,454	955	499	3	----------	1,101	285	63
1958	1,381	913	468	5	----------	1,067	243	64
1959	1,418	940	479	1	----------	1,094	247	75
1960	1,493	976	517	3	----------	1,154	255	80
1961	1,452	940	512	1	----------	1,105	248	97
1962	1,529	993	535	8	----------	1,130	282	109
1963	1,606	1,042	564	2	----------	1,202	295	106
1964	1,627	1,059	568	2	----------	1,194	312	117
1965	1,703	1,112	590	1	----------	1,278	316	107
1966	1,727	1,100	626	2	----------	1,268	336	121
1966 [2]	1,726	1,100	625	2	----------	1,267	335	121
1967 [3]	1,878	1,224	654	----------	----------	1,409	367	102
1968	2,047	1,293	753	----------	----------	1,566	378	103
1969	2,180	1,401	779	----------	----------	1,650	398	132
1968								
January	981	658	324	----------	----------	316	524	141
February	859	606	252	----------	----------	363	400	96
March	929	642	288	----------	----------	408	419	102
April	1,815	989	826	----------	----------	1,311	394	110
May	1,091	711	379	----------	----------	723	308	60
June	2,768	1,615	1,153	----------	----------	2,288	321	159
July	5,823	3,543	2,279	----------	----------	5,354	305	163
August	5,199	3,223	1,974	----------	----------	4,728	324	146
September	1,716	1,134	583	----------	----------	1,348	325	44
October	1,261	894	368	----------	----------	859	337	65
November	1,030	720	310	----------	----------	538	412	81
December	1,087	781	306	----------	----------	558	460	69
1969								
January	932	666	267	----------	----------	261	573	99
February	1,000	693	308	----------	----------	386	444	170
March	897	621	276	----------	----------	392	378	127
April	1,540	927	612	----------	----------	1,061	374	104
May	1,202	841	361	----------	----------	747	343	112
June	2,852	1,725	1,127	----------	----------	2,291	367	195
July	6,431	3,923	2,509	----------	----------	5,874	366	190
August	5,625	3,494	2,132	----------	----------	5,098	343	184
September	2,032	1,357	675	----------	----------	1,558	381	93
October	1,556	1,092	461	----------	----------	1,033	401	122
November	1,111	796	315	----------	----------	598	414	99
December	984	684	300	----------	----------	510	388	86

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 27. Employed Wage and Salary Workers[1] Not at Work in Nonagricultural Industries, by Reason for Not Working and Pay Status, 1957–69—Continued

[Thousands of workers 14 years of age and over for 1957–66; 16 years and over for 1966–69]

Period and pay status	Both sexes	Male	Female	Reason for not working, both sexes				
				Bad weather	Industrial dispute	Vacation	Illness	All other
WORKERS NOT PAID								
1957	1,050	569	481	46	47	297	455	207
1958	1,039	566	472	70	59	269	418	225
1959	1,131	640	491	43	160	246	449	234
1960	1,082	570	511	70	40	261	468	243
1961	1,052	530	522	49	56	244	432	271
1962	1,122	560	562	67	33	270	457	296
1963	1,241	586	654	42	41	317	492	350
1964	1,249	593	656	42	51	291	498	367
1965	1,249	601	648	31	48	316	540	317
1966	1,317	649	667	41	66	352	532	326
1966 [2]	1,308	644	665	40	66	350	529	324
1967 [3]	1,454	706	748			427	572	455
1968	1,629	811	817			465	662	502
1969	1,719	842	878			498	688	533
1968								
January	1,769	1,073	697			105	904	759
February	1,343	776	567			119	703	521
March	1,235	664	572			108	647	481
April	1,352	643	708			361	597	394
May	1,209	677	532			135	569	504
June	1,970	890	1,078			780	602	588
July	2,714	1,123	1,591			1,601	579	534
August	2,925	1,129	1,796			1,779	610	536
September	1,228	658	570			308	540	379
October	1,262	721	541			133	663	466
November	1,238	656	582			71	719	447
December	1,308	729	578			74	813	421
1969								
January	1,652	964	687			95	908	650
February	1,517	875	642			103	767	647
March	1,328	739	588			119	764	445
April	1,465	743	722			301	652	512
May	1,257	667	589			119	637	502
June	1,978	877	1,102			781	623	574
July	3,011	1,144	1,867			1,860	590	561
August	3,084	1,163	1,922			1,878	656	549
September	1,373	712	660			323	614	436
October	1,284	677	606			175	675	434
November	1,364	798	567			134	701	530
December	1,314	743	571			89	672	553

[1] Includes government workers and excludes private household workers.

[2] Beginning with 1966, data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

[3] Beginning with 1967, data may not be strictly comparable to prior years because of basic changes in the concepts and definitions introduced in January 1967.

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TABLE 28. Employment Status of Family Head, Wife, and Other Family Members in Husband-Wife Families,[1] Selected Dates, 1955–69

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status of head and family members	March of—												April of 1955
	1969	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962[2]	1961	1960[2]	1959	1958	
HEAD IN LABOR FORCE[3]													
Total: Number	38,144	37,668	37,060	36,763	36,545	36,286	36,079	35,713	35,453	35,041	34,625	34,412	34,064
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wife or other member in labor force	51.8	50.7	50.4	48.7	47.4	47.6	46.5	45.0	45.0	43.0	43.3	41.9	39.9
Wife only	33.4	32.6	30.7	29.8	29.6	28.8	28.7	28.1	27.6	25.8	26.1	26.0	23.9
Wife and other member	8.9	8.3	8.8	8.2	7.3	7.6	6.9	6.5	6.6	6.2	6.1	5.4	4.9
Other member only	9.4	9.8	10.9	10.7	10.5	11.1	10.8	10.4	10.8	11.1	11.2	10.5	11.2
Wife or other member employed[4]	49.8	48.5	47.9	46.2	44.6	44.3	43.3	42.0	41.2	40.1	40.1	38.8	38.2
Wife or other member unemployed (none employed)	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.8	2.9	3.2	3.0	1.8
Neither wife not other member in labor force	48.2	49.3	49.6	51.3	52.6	52.4	53.5	55.0	55.0	57.0	56.7	58.1	60.1
HEAD EMPLOYED[3]													
Total: Number	37,523	36,945	36,305	35,918	35,512	35,052	34,595	34,185	33,428	33,579	33,149	32,298	32,893
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wife or other member in labor force	51.8	50.6	50.3	48.6	47.2	47.3	46.2	44.7	44.6	42.7	43.1	41.4	39 6
Wife only	33.4	32.5	30.5	29.7	29.4	28.6	28.6	27.8	27.3	25.5	25.8	25.5	23.6
Wife and other member	8.9	8.3	8.8	8.1	7.3	7.6	6.9	6.4	6.6	6.1	6.0	5.3	4.8
Other member only	9.5	9.8	10.9	10.8	10.5	11.2	10.8	10.5	10.8	11.2	11.3	10.5	11.2
Wife or other member employed[4]	49.9	48.6	47.9	46.3	44.5	44.3	43.2	41.9	41.2	40.0	40.1	38.8	38.0
Wife or other member unemployed (none employed)	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.5	2.7	2.9	2.6	1.6
Neither wife or other member in labor force	48.2	49.4	49.7	51.4	52.8	52.7	53.8	55.3	55.4	57.3	56.9	58.6	60.4
HEAD UNEMPLOYED													
Total: Number	62.1	72.3	755	847	1,033	1,234	1,484	1,528	2,025	1,462	1,477	2,114	1,171
As percent of heads in labor force	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.8	3.4	4.1	4.3	5.7	4.2	4.3	6.1	3.4
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wife or other member in labor force	51.7	51.7	56.3	50.1	54.6	54.4	53.2	50.9	51.4	49.7	49.0	49.0	48.8
Wife only	36.2	36.9	36.7	31.9	36.6	36.6	32.3	34.1	34.1	32.1	32.6	32.4	31.3
Wife and other member	8.3	7.3	9.1	10.4	7.8	7.7	9.0	8.6	6.5	8.0	7.1	6.9	6.6
Other member only	7.2	7.5	10.5	7.8	10.3	10.1	11.9	8.3	10.8	9.6	9.3	9.7	10.8
Wife or other member employed[4]	45.4	43.9	48.2	42.9	47.5	44.4	45.7	42.6	41.5	41.7	40.8	39.3	42.4
Wife or other member unemployed (none employed)	6.2	7.7	8.1	7.2	7.2	10.0	7.5	8.3	9.9	7.9	8.2	9.7	6.4
Neither wife nor other member in labor force	48.3	48.3	43.7	49.9	45.4	45.6	46.8	49.0	48.6	50.3	51.0	51.0	51.2

[1] The number of men in husband-wife families shown here is smaller than the number shown as married with spouse present in other tables because it excludes married couples living in households where a relative is the head.
[2] See footnote 1, table 1.
[3] Includes members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post.
[4] This category may also include a wife or other member who is unemployed.

TABLE 29. Employed Married Women, Husband Present, by Major Occupation Group, 1947–69

Date	All occupation groups		Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Farmers and farm managers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, excluding farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Private household workers	Service workers, excluding private household	Farm laborers and foremen	Laborers, excluding farm and mine
	Number (thousands)	Percent											
April 1947	6,502	100.0	7.9	1.9	6.5	21.2	8.7	1.1	25.6	8.4	11.2	7.1	0.5
April 1948	7,369	100.0	7.7	1.8	7.2	32.0		1.3	24.6	17.7		7.2	.3
April 1949	7,637	100.0	8.3	1.5	6.9	32.4		1.1	22.0	18.7		8.6	.5
March 1950	8,038	100.0	9.5	1.0	7.0	32.4		1.2	23.1	20.2		5.2	.4
April 1951	8,750	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
April 1952	8,946	100.0	9.7	.7	6.6	25.8	8.8	1.3	23.0	6.8	11.2	5.4	.7
April 1953[2]	9,525	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
April 1954	9,388	100.0	11.2	.5	6.1	24.4	9.2	1.5	22.4	5.9	13.2	5.3	.4
April 1955	10,021	100.0	10.5	.7	4.6	25.4	9.4	1.3	21.8	6.3	12.8	6.6	.6
March 1956	10,676	100.0	10.4	.6	5.6	27.6	9.6	1.4	19.0	6.9	13.2	5.1	.5
March 1957	11,036	100.0	10.7	.4	6.1	28.4	8.4	1.2	19.1	7.4	13.0	4.6	.6
March 1958	10,995	100.0	12.1	.3	5.6	28.3	8.9	1.3	18.0	7.4	14.0	3.8	.5
March 1959	11,516	100.0	12.8	.4	5.9	27.7	8.7	1.1	17.9	6.3	14.9	3.9	.4
March 1960[2]	11,587	100.0	13.0	.2	5.0	28.3	8.4	1.0	18.6	6.2	15.9	3.1	.3
March 1961	12,337	100.0	12.9	.5	5.3	29.3	9.2	1.1	16.7	6.3	14.7	3.5	.5
March 1962[2]	12,716	100.0	14.2	.4	5.7	30.6	8.7	1.2	15.6	6.0	14.4	2.7	.5
March 1963	13,303	100.0	13.4	.4	5.2	30.3	8.4	1.3	16.4	5.8	15.6	2.7	.4
March 1964	13,626	100.0	13.3	.3	5.6	30.2	8.2	1.2	17.3	5.5	15.8	2.2	.4
March 1965	13,959	100.0	14.7	.2	4.7	30.2	8.1	1.3	17.5	5.1	15.5	2.3	.5
March 1966	14,623	100.0	14.0	.4	4.8	31.4	7.8	1.3	17.2	5.1	15.5	2.1	.5
March 1967	15,189	100.0	14.6	.2	4.7	32.1	7.9	1.2	17.6	4.3	15.2	1.9	.3
March 1968	16,199	100.0	15.1	.3	4.9	32.2	7.1	1.2	17.5	4.2	15.1	1.9	.4
March 1969	16,947	100.0	15.0	.2	4.6	33.3	7.2	1.2	16.6	3.6	16.0	1.9	.4

[1] Not available.
[2] See footnote 1, table 1.

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TABLE 30. Employment Status of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population, by School Enrollment, Sex, and Age, October 1947–69

[Persons 14 to 24 years old for 1947–67, 16 to 24 years old for 1967–69]

School enrollment and year	Both sexes, 14 to 24 years	Male					Female					
		Total, 14 to 24 years	14 to 19 years				20 to 24 years	Total, 14 to 24 years	14 to 19 years			20 to 24 years
			Total	14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19			Total	14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	
	Employed (thousands)												
ENROLLED													
1947	1,600	1,090	865	(1)	(1)	141	225	510	465	(1)	(1)	84	45
1948	1,794	1,219	996	(1)	(1)	182	223	575	529	(1)	(1)	61	46
1949	1,761	1,113	880	(1)	(1)	156	234	648	582	(1)	(1)	105	67
1950	2,331	1,522	1,260	(1)	(1)	232	262	809	724	(1)	(1)	139	86
1951	2,208	1,370	1,134	(1)	(1)	166	236	838	762	(1)	(1)	124	76
1952	1,914	1,266	1,096	(1)	(1)	186	170	648	566	(1)	(1)	74	82
1953	1,822	1,179	1,016	375	440	201	163	643	556	197	270	89	87
1954	2,206	1,396	1,151	441	523	187	245	810	694	199	374	121	116
1955	2,556	1,700	1,421	491	633	297	279	856	722	263	335	124	134
1956	2,856	1,792	1,430	530	601	299	362	1,064	891	306	427	158	173
1957 [2]	2,983	1,869	1,477	556	646	275	392	1,114	911	298	452	161	203
1958	2,886	1,866	1,452	475	696	281	414	1,020	875	280	397	198	145
1959	3,145	1,971	1,549	549	701	299	422	1,174	1,003	347	471	185	171
1960	3,150	2,006	1,610	561	717	332	396	1,144	980	326	457	197	164
1961	3,255	2,025	1,554	571	640	343	471	1,230	1,047	423	408	216	183
1962	3,562	2,282	1,699	617	700	382	583	1,280	1,051	392	478	181	229
1963	3,841	2,485	1,839	580	866	393	646	1,356	1,127	320	584	223	229
1964	3,933	2,508	1,909	571	930	408	599	1,425	1,176	379	582	215	249
1965	4,652	2,920	2,193	656	1,001	536	727	1,732	1,437	403	708	326	295
1966	4,914	3,044	2,291	564	1,093	634	753	1,870	1,538	395	739	404	332
1967	5,244	3,150	2,274	556	1,136	582	876	2,094	1,634	500	751	383	460
1967 [3]	4,188	2,594	1,718	----------	1,136	582	876	1,594	1,134	----------	751	383	460
1968	4,490	2,816	1,904	----------	1,167	737	912	1,674	1,212	----------	808	404	462
1969	4,962	2,965	1,967	----------	1,228	739	998	1,997	1,396	----------	930	466	601
NOT ENROLLED													
1947	10,161	6,009	1,829	(1)	(1)	1,110	4,180	4,152	1,496	(1)	(1)	1,074	2,656
1948	9,903	5,969	1,781	(1)	(1)	1,154	4,187	3,934	1,385	(1)	(1)	993	2,548
1949	9,221	5,466	1,589	(1)	(1)	1,068	3,878	3,754	1,297	(1)	(1)	948	2,457
1950	9,527	5,679	1,615	(1)	(1)	1,100	4,064	3,848	1,246	(1)	(1)	904	2,601
1951	8,532	4,864	1,484	(1)	(1)	1,010	3,380	3,668	1,188	(1)	(1)	924	2,480
1952	7,800	4,230	1,430	(1)	(1)	924	2,800	3,570	1,210	(1)	(1)	894	2,360
1953	7,499	4,033	1,413	63	379	971	2,620	3,466	1,188	21	258	909	2,279
1954	7,070	3,702	1,235	44	299	892	2,467	3,368	1,068	25	181	862	2,300
1955	7,651	4,141	1,265	52	305	908	2,876	3,510	1,221	21	249	951	2,289
1956	7,593	4,135	1,205	31	329	845	2,930	3,458	1,148	18	237	893	2,310
1957 [2]	7,399	4,135	1,148	24	280	844	2,987	3,264	1,142	16	193	933	2,122
1958	7,368	4,073	1,074	48	255	771	2,999	3,295	1,067	22	200	845	2,228
1959	7,702	4,445	1,142	28	249	865	3,303	3,257	1,038	17	195	826	2,219
1960	8,017	4,604	1,210	21	291	898	3,394	3,413	1,159	16	221	922	2,254
1961	8,199	4,660	1,221	24	252	945	3,439	3,539	1,216	19	194	1,003	2,323
1962	8,275	4,616	1,185	22	236	927	3,431	3,659	1,184	12	181	991	2,475
1963	8,292	4,677	1,138	17	217	904	3,539	3,615	1,116	10	142	964	2,499
1964	8,930	5,006	1,188	10	224	954	3,818	3,924	1,135	15	159	961	2,789
1965	9,359	5,169	1,404	14	286	1,104	3,765	4,190	1,278	11	148	1,119	2,912
1966	9,585	5,131	1,317	17	208	1,092	3,814	4,454	1,363	10	143	1,210	3,091
1967	9,661	5,117	1,206	14	194	998	3,911	4,544	1,266	10	156	1,100	3,278
1967 [3]	9,637	5,103	1,192	----------	194	998	3,911	4,534	1,256	----------	156	1,100	3,278
1968	9,802	4,995	1,171	----------	184	987	3,824	4,807	1,230	----------	117	1,113	3,577
1969	10,360	5,243	1,244	----------	209	1,035	3,999	5,117	1,349	----------	151	1,198	3,768
	Unemployed (thousands)												
ENROLLED													
1947	(1)	(1)	28	(1)	(1)	8	(1)	(1)	17	(1)	(1)	5	(1)
1948	61	46	28	(1)	(1)	9	19	15	13	(1)	(1)	3	2
1949	116	84	59	(1)	(1)	8	25	32	27	(1)	(1)	2	6
1950	89	53	51	(1)	(1)	13	2	36	35	(1)	(1)	6	2
1951	82	58	50	(1)	(1)	6	8	24	20	(1)	(1)	2	4
1952	66	44	42	(1)	(1)	6	2	22	22	(1)	(1)	2	0
1953	66	47	45	7	33	5	2	18	14	0	7	7	5
1954	126	100	80	21	46	13	20	26	24	4	15	5	2
1955	150	101	94	19	42	33	7	49	47	19	17	11	2
1956	151	102	82	17	45	20	20	49	45	4	37	4	4
1957 [2]	178	121	98	26	48	24	23	57	51	12	33	6	6
1958	230	171	133	39	66	28	38	59	53	5	35	13	6
1959	228	157	134	25	78	31	23	71	65	10	44	11	6
1960	240	165	147	19	89	39	18	75	71	10	48	13	4
1961	296	198	180	46	95	39	18	98	88	16	53	19	10
1962	310	199	161	34	86	41	38	111	92	21	49	22	19
1963	379	226	191	28	123	40	35	153	133	28	75	30	20
1964	382	224	183	41	104	38	41	158	136	9	101	26	22
1965	423	293	256	42	139	75	37	130	108	7	67	34	22
1966	370	232	207	40	111	56	25	138	127	12	72	43	11
1967	598	394	349	87	188	74	45	204	166	25	91	50	38
1967 [3]	486	307	262	----------	188	74	45	179	141	----------	91	50	38
1968	452	275	232	----------	158	74	43	177	150	----------	101	49	27
1969	608	337	264	----------	182	82	73	271	231	----------	160	71	40

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 30. Employment Status of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population, by School Enrollment, Sex, and Age, October 1947–69—Continued

[Persons 14 to 24 years old for 1947–67; 16 to 24 years old for 1967–69]

School enrollment and year	Both sexes, 14 to 24 years	Male					Female					
		Total, 14 to 24 years	14 to 19 years			20 to 24 years	Total, 14 to 24 years	14 to 19 years			20 to 24 years
			Total	14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19			Total	14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	
	Unemployed (thousands)												
NOT ENROLLED													
1947	(1)	(1)	178	(1)	(1)	89	(1)	(1)	96	(1)	(1)	54	(1)
1948	519	335	147	(1)	(1)	94	189	184	77	(1)	(1)	48	107
1949	1,085	714	250	(1)	(1)	146	464	371	164	(1)	(1)	114	207
1950	522	279	135	(1)	(1)	72	144	243	112	(1)	(1)	74	131
1951	388	200	86	(1)	(1)	48	114	188	92	(1)	(1)	60	96
1952	394	208	96	(1)	(1)	36	112	186	100	(1)	(1)	66	86
1953	324	171	106	2	56	48	66	152	82	2	30	50	71
1954	621	342	127	8	56	63	215	279	146	4	47	95	133
1955	504	259	128	2	69	57	131	245	103	2	27	74	142
1956	480	255	109	9	53	47	146	225	93	5	22	66	132
1957 [2]	576	372	161	7	51	103	211	203	92	0	32	60	112
1958	928	570	249	8	88	153	321	358	166	4	58	104	192
1959	828	486	243	3	86	154	243	342	163	3	35	125	179
1960	896	520	248	6	65	177	272	376	198	8	52	138	178
1961	1,031	568	247	8	69	170	321	463	220	1	49	170	243
1962	874	455	184	4	42	138	271	419	181	0	42	139	238
1963	1,022	481	216	3	56	157	265	541	244	0	75	169	297
1964	962	484	185	0	39	146	299	478	233	3	56	174	245
1965	772	349	184	0	56	128	165	423	224	0	46	178	199
1966	748	283	151	1	50	100	132	465	230	2	53	175	235
1967	873	337	176	6	50	120	161	536	259	4	44	211	277
1967 [3]	863	331	170	----------	50	120	161	532	255	----------	44	211	277
1968	795	318	137	----------	33	104	181	477	206	----------	41	165	271
1969	818	337	139	----------	38	101	198	481	203	----------	55	148	278
	Unemployment rate												
ENROLLED													
1947	(1)	(1)	3.1	(1)	(1)	5.4	(1)	(1)	3.5	(1)	(1)	5.6	(1)
1948	3.3	3.6	2.7	(1)	(1)	4.7	7.9	2.5	2.4	(1)	(1)	(4)	(4)
1949	6.2	7.0	6.3	(1)	(1)	4.9	9.7	4.7	4.4	(1)	(1)	1.9	(4)
1950	3.7	3.4	3.9	(1)	(1)	5.3	.8	4.3	4.6	(1)	(1)	4.2	(4)
1951	3.6	4.1	4.2	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.6	(1)	(1)	1.6	(4)
1952	3.3	3.4	3.7	(1)	(1)	3.1	1.2	3.4	3.7	(1)	(1)	(4)	(4)
1953	3.5	3.8	4.2	1.8	7.0	2.4	1.2	2.7	2.5	0	2.5	(4)	(4)
1954	5.4	6.7	6.5	4.5	8.1	6.5	7.5	3.1	3.3	2.0	3.9	4.0	1.7
1955	5.5	5.6	6.2	3.7	6.2	10.0	2.4	5.4	6.1	6.7	4.8	8.1	1.5
1956	5.0	5.4	5.4	3.1	7.0	6.3	5.2	4.4	4.8	1.3	8.0	2.5	2.3
1957 [2]	5.6	6.1	6.2	4.5	6.9	8.0	5.5	4.9	5.3	3.9	6.8	3.6	2.9
1958	7.4	8.4	8.4	7.6	8.7	9.1	8.4	5.5	5.7	1.8	8.1	6.2	4.0
1959	6.8	7.4	8.0	4.4	10.0	9.4	5.2	5.7	6.1	2.8	8.5	5.6	3.4
1960	7.1	7.6	8.4	3.3	11.0	10.5	4.3	6.2	6.8	3.0	9.5	6.2	2.4
1961	8.3	8.9	10.4	7.5	12.9	10.2	3.7	7.4	7.8	3.6	11.5	8.1	5.2
1962	8.0	8.0	8.7	5.2	10.9	9.7	6.1	8.0	8.0	5.1	9.3	10.8	7.7
1963	9.0	8.3	9.4	4.6	12.4	9.2	5.1	10.1	10.6	8.0	11.4	11.9	8.0
1964	8.9	8.2	8.7	6.7	10.1	8.5	6.4	10.0	10.4	2.3	14.8	10.8	8.1
1965	8.3	9.1	10.5	6.0	12.2	12.3	4.8	7.0	7.0	1.7	8.6	9.4	6.9
1966	7.0	7.1	8.3	6.6	9.2	8.1	3.2	6.9	7.6	2.9	8.9	9.6	3.2
1967	10.2	11.1	13.3	13.5	14.2	11.3	4.9	8.9	9.2	4.8	10.8	11.5	7.6
1967 [3]	10.4	10.6	13.2	----------	14.2	11.3	4.9	10.1	11.1	----------	10.8	11.5	7.6
1968	9.1	8.9	10.9	----------	11.9	9.1	4.5	9.6	11.0	----------	11.1	10.8	5.5
1969	10.9	10.2	11.8	----------	12.9	10.0	6.8	11.9	14.2	----------	14.7	13.2	6.2
NOT ENROLLED													
1947	(1)	(1)	8.9	(1)	(1)	7.4	(1)	(1)	6.0	(1)	(1)	5.0	(1)
1948	5.0	5.3	7.6	(1)	(1)	7.5	4.3	4.5	5.3	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.0
1949	10.5	11.6	13.6	(1)	(1)	12.0	10.7	9.0	11.2	(1)	(1)	10.7	7.8
1950	5.2	4.7	7.7	(1)	(1)	6.1	3.4	5.9	8.2	(1)	(1)	7.6	4.8
1951	4.3	3.8	5.5	(1)	(1)	4.5	3.3	4.5	7.2	(1)	(1)	6.1	3.7
1952	4.8	4.9	6.3	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.8	4.3	7.6	(1)	(1)	6.9	3.5
1953	4.1	4.1	7.0	(4)	12.9	4.7	2.5	4.2	6.5	(4)	10.4	5.2	3.0
1954	8.1	8.5	9.3	(4)	15.8	6.6	8.0	7.7	12.0	(4)	20.6	9.9	5.5
1955	6.2	5.9	9.2	(4)	18.4	5.9	4.4	6.5	7.8	(4)	9.8	7.2	5.8
1956	5.9	5.8	8.3	(4)	13.9	5.3	4.7	6.1	7.5	(4)	8.5	6.9	5.4
1957 [2]	7.2	8.3	12.3	(4)	15.4	10.9	6.6	5.9	7.5	(4)	14.2	6.0	5.0
1958	11.2	12.3	18.8	(4)	25.7	16.6	9.7	9.8	13.5	(4)	22.5	11.0	7.9
1959	9.7	9.9	17.5	(4)	25.7	15.1	6.9	9.5	13.6	(4)	15.2	13.1	7.5
1960	10.1	10.1	17.0	(4)	18.3	16.5	7.4	9.9	14.6	(4)	19.0	13.0	7.3
1961	11.2	10.9	16.8	(4)	21.5	15.2	8.5	11.6	15.3	(4)	20.2	14.5	9.5
1962	9.6	9.0	13.4	(4)	15.1	13.0	7.3	10.3	13.3	(4)	18.8	12.3	8.8
1963	11.0	9.3	16.0	(4)	20.5	14.8	7.0	13.0	17.9	(4)	34.6	14.9	10.6
1964	9.7	8.8	13.5	(4)	14.8	13.3	7.3	10.9	17.0	(4)	26.0	15.3	8.1
1965	7.6	6.3	11.6	(4)	16.4	10.4	4.2	9.2	14.9	(4)	23.7	13.7	6.4
1966	7.2	5.2	10.3	(4)	19.4	8.4	3.3	9.5	14.4	(4)	27.0	12.6	7.1
1967	8.3	6.2	12.7	(4)	20.5	10.7	4.0	10.6	17.0	(4)	22.0	16.1	7.8
1967 [3]	8.2	6.1	12.5	----------	20.5	10.7	4.0	10.5	16.9	----------	22.0	16.1	7.8
1968	7.5	6.0	10.5	----------	15.2	9.5	4.5	9.0	14.3	----------	25.9	12.9	7.0
1969	7.3	6.0	10.1	----------	15.4	8.9	4.7	8.6	13.1	----------	26.7	11.0	6.9

[1] Not available.
[2] Beginning 1957, data not strictly comparable with earlier years.
[3] Data revised to refer to persons 16 years and over in accordance with the changes in age limit and concepts introduced in 1967.
[4] Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

NOTE: Because the number of 14- to 15-year-olds who are not enrolled in school is very small, the sampling variability for this group is relatively high.

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TABLE 31. Occupational Distribution of Employed High School Graduates Not Enrolled in College and of School Dropouts as of October of Year of Graduation or Dropout, by Sex, 1959–69

[Persons 16 to 24 years of age]

Year and sex	All occupations (thousands)	Percent distribution				
		Total	White-collar workers	Blue-collar workers	Service workers, including private household	Farmers and farm laborers
HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES						
Male						
1959	239	100.0	26.1	59.3	4.9	9.7
1960 [1]	262	100.0	19.5	56.9	8.4	15.3
1961	242	100.0	14.9	64.5	6.6	14.0
1962	305	100.0	19.3	56.1	7.5	17.0
1963	275	100.0	20.1	65.3	9.1	5.5
1964	338	100.0	19.4	66.7	6.5	7.4
1965	452	100.0	18.4	66.7	10.0	4.9
1966	397	100.0	20.9	69.3	5.3	4.5
1967	379	100.0	20.2	67.8	6.3	5.8
1968	345	100.0	20.3	65.4	8.7	5.5
1969	449	100.0	18.9	70.0	6.4	4.7
Female						
1959	310	100.0	69.7	10.5	15.0	4.8
1960 [1]	337	100.0	79.1	7.2	9.8	3.9
1961	357	100.0	72.2	9.8	14.9	3.1
1962	336	100.0	70.8	10.7	15.5	3.0
1963	344	100.0	68.8	9.2	19.1	2.9
1964	364	100.0	69.8	11.7	17.3	1.1
1965	486	100.0	60.9	16.2	22.2	.8
1966	449	100.0	68.0	16.0	14.7	1.3
1967	422	100.0	65.8	17.3	13.5	3.3
1968	437	100.0	66.9	16.4	15.7	.9
1969	480	100.0	68.3	13.5	18.1	
SCHOOL DROPOUTS						
Male						
1960 [2]	102	100.0	9.6	54.8	7.7	27.9
1961	108	100.0	12.7	44.5	14.5	28.2
1962	78	(3)				
1963	85	(3)				
1964	72	(3)				
1965	106	100.0	1.9	78.3	10.3	9.4
1966	101	100.0	12.9	61.4	6.9	18.8
1967	105	100.0	17.2	64.7	17.1	1.0
1968	111	100.0	21.6	60.2	9.0	9.0
1969	135	100.0	13.3	71.9	8.9	5.9
Female						
1960–61, total [2]	140	100.0	28.7	11.8	42.6	16.9
1960	73	(3)				
1961	67	(3)				
1962	37	(3)				
1963	38	(3)				
1964	29	(3)				
1965	40	(3)				
1966	40	(3)				
1967	45	(4)				
1968	53	(4)				
1969	47	(4)				

[1] Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960 and are therefore not strictly comparable with data for 1959.
[2] Data for 1959 not available.
[3] Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.
[4] Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

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TABLE 32. Employment Status of High School Graduates Not Enrolled in College and of School Dropouts as of October of Year of Graduation or Dropout, by Sex, Marital Status of Women, and Color, 1959–69

[Persons 16 to 24 years of age; numbers in thousands]

Item	High school graduates							School dropouts						
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total		Employed	Unemployed				Total		Employed	Unemployed		
		Number	Percent of population		Number	Percent of civilian labor force			Number	Percent of population		Number	Percent of civilian labor force	
1959 [1]														
Total	790	634	80.2	549	85	13.5	156	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Male	304	279	91.7	239	40	14.3	25	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Female	486	355	73.0	310	45	12.8	131	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Single	418	331	79.2	291	40	12.1	88	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Married, widowed, divorced, separated	68	24	(3)	19	5	(3)	43	(2)	(2)	(3)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1960														
Total	921	706	76.7	599	107	15.2	215	344	214	62.2	175	39	18.2	130
Male	348	308	88.5	262	46	14.9	40	165	126	76.4	102	24	19.0	39
Female	573	398	69.5	337	61	15.3	175	179	88	49.2	73	15	(3)	91
Single	473	359	75.9	308	51	14.2	114	110	71	64.5	60	11	(3)	39
Married, widowed, divorced, separated	100	39	39.0	29	10	(3)	61	69	17	(3)	13	4	(3)	52
White	848	653	77.0	568	85	13.0	195	273	163	59.7	133	30	18.4	110
Negro and other races	73	53	(3)	31	22	(3)	20	71	51	(3)	42	9	(3)	20
1961														
Total	916	730	79.7	599	131	17.9	186	354	239	67.5	175	64	26.8	115
Male	345	297	86.1	242	55	18.5	48	179	150	83.8	108	42	28.0	29
Female	571	433	75.8	357	76	17.6	138	175	89	50.9	67	22	(3)	86
Single	482	392	81.3	326	66	16.8	90	119	75	63.0	55	20	(3)	44
Married, widowed, divorced, separated	89	41	(3)	31	10	(3)	48	56	14	(3)	12	2	(3)	42
White	814	651	80.0	545	106	16.3	163	283	189	66.8	134	55	29.1	94
Negro and other races	102	79	77.4	54	25	(3)	23	71	50	(3)	41	9	(3)	21
1962														
Total	938	746	79.5	641	105	14.1	192	285	161	56.5	115	46	28.6	124
Male	392	356	90.8	305	51	14.3	36	126	107	84.9	78	29	27.1	19
Female	546	390	71.4	336	54	13.8	156	159	54	34.0	37	17	(3)	105
Single	469	352	75.1	309	43	12.2	117	83	43	(3)	28	15	(3)	40
Married, widowed, divorced, separated	77	38	(3)	27	11	(3)	39	76	11	(3)	9	2	(3)	65
White	820	657	80.1	568	89	13.5	163	210	113	53.8	83	30	26.5	97
Negro and other races	118	89	75.4	73	16	(3)	29	75	48	(3)	32	16	(3)	27
1963														
Total	957	755	78.9	619	136	18.0	202	273	180	65.9	123	57	31.7	93
Male	379	340	89.7	275	65	19.1	39	132	110	83.3	85	25	22.7	22
Female	578	415	71.8	344	71	17.1	163	141	70	49.6	38	32	(3)	71
Single	489	368	75.3	311	57	15.5	121	79	50	(3)	25	25	(3)	29
Married, widowed, divorced, separated	89	47	(3)	33	14	(3)	42	62	20	(3)	13	7	(3)	42
White	879	690	78.5	580	110	15.9	189	217	151	69.6	101	50	33.1	66
Negro and other races	78	65	(3)	39	26	(3)	13	56	29	(3)	22	7	(3)	27
1964														
Total	1,108	863	77.9	702	161	18.7	245	244	152	62.3	101	51	33.6	92
Male	427	388	90.9	338	50	12.9	39	116	97	83.6	72	25	(3)	19
Female	681	475	69.8	364	111	23.4	206	128	55	43.0	29	26	(3)	73
Single	574	432	75.3	334	98	22.7	142	82	39	(3)	19	20	(3)	43
Married, widowed, divorced, separated	107	43	40.2	30	13	(3)	64	46	16	(3)	10	6	(3)	30
White	997	773	77.5	644	129	16.8	224	203	121	59.6	82	39	32.2	82
Negro and other races	111	90	81.1	58	32	(3)	21	41	31	(3)	19	12	(3)	10
1965														
Total	1,305	1,071	82.1	938	133	12.4	234	301	183	60.2	146	37	20.2	121
Male	536	488	91.0	452	36	7.4	48	168	133	79.2	106	27	20.3	35
Female	769	583	75.8	486	97	16.6	186	136	50	36.8	40	10	(3)	86
Single	645	508	78.8	425	83	16.3	137	83	40	(3)	33	7	(3)	43
Married, widowed, divorced, separated	124	75	60.5	61	14	(3)	49	53	10	(3)	7	3	(3)	43
White	1,168	963	82.4	859	104	10.8	205	247	153	61.9	122	31	20.3	94
Negro and other races	137	108	78.8	79	29	26.9	29	57	30	(3)	24	6	(3)	27

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 32. Employment Status of High School Graduates Not Enrolled in College and of School Dropouts as of October of Year of Graduation or Dropout, by Sex, Marital Status of Women, and Color, 1959–69—Continued

[Persons 16 to 24 years of age; numbers in thousands]

Item	High school graduates							School dropouts						
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total		Employed	Unemployed				Total		Employed	Unemployed		
		Number	Percent of population		Number	Percent of civilian labor force			Number	Percent of population		Number	Percent of civilian labor force	
1966														
Total	1,303	986	75.7	846	140	14.2	317	266	172	64.7	141	31	18.0	94
Male	498	435	87.3	397	38	8.7	63	152	124	81.6	101	23	18.5	28
Female	805	551	68.4	449	102	18.5	254	114	48	42.1	40	8	[3]	66
Single	668	485	72.6	399	86	17.7	183	75	43	[3]	35	8	[3]	32
Married, widowed, divorced, separated	137	66	48.2	50	16	[3]	71	39	5	[3]	5	----	----	34
White	1,160	893	77.0	778	115	12.9	267	218	141	64.7	119	22	15.6	77
Negro and other races	143	93	65.0	68	25	[3]	50	48	31	[3]	22	9	[3]	17
1967														
Total	1,214	956	78.7	801	155	16.2	258	301	196	65.1	149	47	24.0	105
Male	484	419	86.6	379	40	9.5	65	157	129	82.2	104	25	19.4	28
Female	730	537	73.6	422	115	21.4	193	144	67	46.5	45	22	[4]	77
Single	630	486	77.0	384	102	21.0	144	94	49	52.1	33	16	[4]	45
Married, widowed, divorced, separated	100	51	51.0	38	13	[4]	49	50	18	[4]	12	6	[4]	32
White	1,064	847	79.6	728	119	14.0	217	239	157	65.7	122	35	22.3	82
Negro and other races	150	109	72.7	73	36	33.0	41	62	39	[4]	27	12	[4]	23
1968														
Total	1,162	904	77.8	782	122	13.5	258	328	208	63.4	164	44	21.2	120
Male	436	384	88.1	345	39	10.2	52	177	134	75.7	111	23	17.2	43
Female	726	520	71.6	437	83	16.0	206	151	74	49.0	53	21	[4]	77
Single	591	449	76.0	380	69	15.4	142	95	52	54.7	36	16	[4]	43
Married, widowed, divorced, separated	135	71	52.6	57	14	[4]	64	56	22	[4]	17	5	[4]	34
White	999	775	77.4	684	91	11.7	224	257	171	66.5	134	37	21.6	86
Negro and other races	163	129	79.1	98	31	24.0	34	71	37	[4]	30	7	[4]	34
1969														
Total	1,326	1,049	79.1	929	120	11.4	277	363	221	60.9	182	39	17.6	142
Male	540	486	90.0	449	37	7.6	54	196	159	81.1	135	24	15.1	37
Female	786	563	71.6	480	83	14.7	223	167	62	37.1	47	15	[4]	105
Single	647	494	76.4	425	69	14.0	153	102	45	44.1	35	10	[4]	57
Married, widowed, divorced, separated	139	69	49.6	55	14	[4]	70	65	17	[4]	12	5	[4]	48
White	1,142	910	79.7	834	76	8.4	232	288	173	60.1	144	29	16.8	115
Negro and other races	184	139	75.5	95	44	31.7	45	75	48	64.0	38	10	[4]	27

[1] Data not available by color.
[2] Not available.
[3] Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.
[4] Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

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TABLE 33. Median Years of School Completed by the Employed Civilian Labor Force

Sex and occupation group	Total										
	Mar. 1969	Mar. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1966	Mar. 1965	Mar. 1964	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1957	Oct. 1952	Oct. 1948 [1]
BOTH SEXES											
All occupation groups	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.0	11.7	10.9	10.6
Professional and managerial workers	14.9	14.8	14.7	14.6	14.2	14.0	13.9	13.5	13.2	12.9	12.8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.2	16.2	16.2	16+	16+	16+
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.2
Farmers and farm managers, laborers, and foremen	9.3	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.3	8.0
Farmers and farm managers	(2)	(2)	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.2
Farm laborers and foremen	(2)	(2)	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.2	7.5	7.6
Clerical and sales workers	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.4
Clerical and kindred workers	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	(2)
Sales workers	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3	(2)
Craftsmen, operatives, and laborers, exc. farm and mine	11.4	11.2	11.1	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.4	10.0	9.7	9.2	9.0
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	12.1	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.7	11.5	11.2	11.0	10.5	10.1	9.7
Operatives and kindred workers	11.1	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.1	9.9	9.5	9.1	9.1
Laborers, exc. farm and mine	10.0	9.8	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.3	8.9	8.6	8.5	8.3	8.0
Service workers, including private household	11.3	11.1	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.5	10.2	9.7	9.0	8.8	8.7
Private household workers	(2)	(2)	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.3	8.1	(2)
Other service workers	(2)	(2)	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.0	10.8	10.3	9.6	9.2	(2)
MALE											
All occupation groups	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.7	11.2	10.4	10.2
Professional and managerial workers	14.6	14.5	14.4	14.3	13.9	13.6	13.5	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.6
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	16.4	16.4	16.3	16.4	16.4	16.2	16.4	16.4	16+	16+	16+
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.2
Farmers and farm managers, laborers, and foremen	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.2
Farmers and farm managers	9.8	9.7	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.3
Farm laborers and foremen	8.4	8.3	8.2	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.3	7.7	7.4	7.2	7.8
Clerical and sales workers	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4
Clerical and kindred workers	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	(2)
Sales workers	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.5	(2)
Craftsmen, operatives, and laborers, exc. farm and mine	11.6	11.3	11.2	11.1	11.0	10.8	10.4	10.1	9.7	9.1	9.0
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	12.1	12.0	12.0	11.8	11.7	11.5	11.2	11.0	10.5	10.1	9.7
Operatives and kindred workers	11.3	11.1	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.2	10.0	9.6	9.0	9.1
Laborers, exc. farm and mine	10.0	9.8	9.5	9.4	9.5	9.3	8.9	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.0
Service workers, including private household	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.3	11.1	10.6	10.3	10.1	(3)	(3)	9.0
Private household workers	(2)	(2)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(4)	(4)	(2)
Other service workers	(2)	(2)	11.5	11.3	11.2	10.6	10.4	10.1	9.0	8.8	(2)
FEMALE											
All occupation groups	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.0	11.7
Professional and managerial workers	15.5	15.5	15.3	15.3	15.0	15.0	14.7	14.0	14.4	14.0	13.7
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.1	16.1	15.9	16+	16+	15.9
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1
Farmers and farm managers, laborers, and foremen	11.3	10.8	10.7	10.2	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.7	(2)	8.0	7.4
Farmers and farm managers	(2)	(2)	(3)	9.6	9.0	9.1	9.0	8.5	(4)	8.5	7.8
Farm laborers and foremen	(2)	(2)	10.7	10.4	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.7	7.9	7.3
Clerical and sales workers	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4
Clerical and kindred workers	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	(2)
Sales workers	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.0	12.1	(2)
Craftsmen, operatives, and laborers, exc. farm and mine	10.9	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.2	10.1	10.0	9.8	(3)	9.4	9.1
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	12.2	12.1	11.5	12.1	11.8	11.2	9.2	11.2	11.3	11.5	10.4
Operatives and kindred workers	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.1	10.0	9.9	9.7	9.3	9.3	9.0
Laborers, exc. farm and mine	10.9	10.7	(3)	(3)	9.6	(3)	10.0	(3)	(4)	8.5	(4)
Service workers, including private household	11.2	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.4	10.2	9.5	9.0	8.8	8.5
Private household workers	8.9	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.3	8.1	(2)
Other service workers	11.9	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.2	11.1	10.5	10.2	9.7	(2)

[1] Data for 1948 do not include persons 65 years old and over.
[2] Not available.
[3] Median not shown where base is less than 100,000.

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18 Years Old and Over, by Sex, Occupation Group, and Color, Selected Years, 1948–69

White								Negro and other races							
Mar. 1969	Mar. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1966	Mar. 1965	Mar. 1964	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1969	Mar. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1966	Mar. 1965	Mar. 1964	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1959
12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.1	11.3	11.1	10.8	10.5	10.5	10.1	9.6	8.6
14.8	14.7	14.6	14.5	14.1	14.0	13.9	13.4	15.7	16.1	16.0	16.1	16.1	15.4	14.7	15.1
16.2	16.5	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.1	16.2	16.2	(2)	(2)	16.3	16.5	16.5	16.2	16.2	16.2
12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4	(2)	(2)	12.2	12.4	11.8	10.7	11.0	8.4
9.8	9.7	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.7	6.7	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.5	6.1	5.9	5.5
(2)	(2)	9.3	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.8	(2)	(2)	6.7	(3)	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.2
(2)	(2)	8.9	9.1	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.6	(2)	(2)	6.0	5.8	5.3	6.2	6.0	5.7
12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.5
12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	(2)	(2)	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5
12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	(2)	(2)	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.0	(3)
11.6	11.4	11.2	11.1	11.0	10.8	10.6	10.3	10.4	10.2	9.9	9.6	9.7	9.6	8.8	8.2
(2)	(2)	12.0	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.3	11.0	(2)	(2)	10.2	10.5	10.4	10.6	9.0	9.3
(2)	(2)	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.2	10.1	(2)	(2)	10.4	10.1	10.2	10.1	9.3	8.7
(2)	(3)	10.0	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.4	9.0	(2)	(2)	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.1	6.8
12.0	12.8	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.0	10.7	10.1	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.8	9.3	9.2	8.8
(2)	(2)	9.8	9.3	8.9	9.1	8.9	8.7	(2)	(2)	8.5	8.6	8.9	8.6	8.3	7.8
(2)	(2)	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.3	11.0	10.5	(2)	(2)	10.7	10.6	10.4	10.0	10.2	9.8
12.4	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.0	10.8	10.7	10.3	10.0	10.1	9.7	9.0	8.2
14.6	14.5	14.4	14.3	13.9	13.6	13.5	13.2	15.0	15.4	14.6	15.7	16.0	15.4	12.8	14.8
16.5	16.5	16.3	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.6	16.5	16.2	16.6	16.6	16.5	16.2	16.2
12.8	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.1	12.1	11.5	11.0	10.7	(3)
9.4	9.4	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.7	6.3	6.1	6.1	5.6	5.2	5.9	5.6	5.3
10.0	10.0	9.3	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	(5)	(3)	6.6	(3)	5.8	5.3	5.2	5.0
8.7	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.3	6.4	(3)	5.8	5.5	(3)	6.2	5.7	5.5
12.7	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	(2)	(2)	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.4
12.8	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.6	(2)	(2)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
11.8	11.6	11.4	11.3	11.2	11.0	10.7	10.4	10.2	10.0	9.5	9.4	9.6	9.4	8.6	7.9
12.1	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.3	11.0	11.0	10.5	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.5	8.9	9.2
11.4	11.3	11.1	11.1	11.0	10.8	10.4	10.2	10.6	10.4	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.0	8.9	8.4
10.5	10.1	9.9	10.0	9.9	9.8	9.4	9.0	8.8	8.9	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.3	8.1	6.7
12.0	12.0	11.8	11.6	11.5	11.2	10.7	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.0	8.9	9.4	9.6
(2)	(2)	(2)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(2)	(2)	(3)	(2)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
(2)	(2)	11.9	11.6	11.6	11.3	10.7	10.3	(2)	(2)	10.3	10.2	10.0	8.9	9.6	9.6
12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.3	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.2	11.2	10.8	10.5	9.4
15.4	15.4	15.1	15.1	14.8	15.0	14.6	14.0	16.2	16.5	16.3	16.3	16.3	15.5	16.2	15.6
16.4	16.4	16.1	16.2	16.1	16.2	16.0	15.8	(2)	(2)	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.1	16.3	16.2
12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3	(2)	(2)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
11.4	11.2	11.2	10.8	9.5	9.4	9.3	8.9	(5)	(5)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
(2)	(2)	(3)	9.9	9.5	9.8	9.5	8.5	(3)	(2)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
(2)	(2)	11.4	10.9	9.4	9.3	9.2	9.0	(2)	(2)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5
12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	(2)	(2)	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.5	12.6
12.3	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.2	(2)	(2)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
10.8	10.7	10.5	10.5	10.2	10.0	9.9	9.8	11.2	11.2	11.1	10.9	10.6	10.7	10.0	9.5
(2)	(2)	11.4	12.0	11.7	11.2	11.1	11.1	(2)	(2)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
(2)	(2)	10.4	10.3	10.1	9.9	9.8	9.8	(3)	(2)	11.1	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.0	9.4
(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(2)	(2)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
11.9	11.4	11.3	11.2	11.1	10.9	10.7	10.0	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.7	9.5	9.2	8.6
9.8	9.5	9.9	9.4	8.9	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.9	8.6	8.3	7.8
12.0	11.8	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.3	11.3	10.6	10.9	11.0	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.0

[4] Median not shown where base is less than 150,000.
[5] Median not shown where base is less than 75,000.
NOTE: Data by color not available prior to 1959.

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TABLE 34. Persons With Work Experience During the Year, by Extent of Employment and by Sex, 1950–68

[Persons 14 years of age and over for 1950–66; 16 years and over for 1966–68]

Sex and year	Number who worked during year (thousands)[1]									Percent distribution								
	Total	Full time[2]				Part time				Total	Full time[2]				Part time			
		Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks		Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks
BOTH SEXES																		
1950	68,876	58,181	38,375	11,795	8,013	10,695	3,322	2,214	5,162	100.0	84.5	55.7	17.1	11.6	15.5	4.8	3.2	7.5
1951	69,962	59,544	40,142	12,018	7,384	10,418	3,144	2,240	5,034	100.0	85.1	57.4	17.2	10.6	14.9	4.5	3.2	7.2
1952[3]	70,512	60,294	40,486	12,374	7,434	10,218	3,092	2,294	4,832	100.0	85.5	57.4	17.5	10.5	14.5	4.4	3.3	6.9
1953[3]	70,682	60,532	41,601	12,003	6,928	10,150	3,270	2,333	4,547	100.0	85.6	58.9	17.0	9.8	14.4	4.6	3.3	6.4
1954	71,797	60,059	40,080	12,025	7,954	11,738	3,701	2,663	5,374	100.0	83.7	55.8	16.7	11.1	16.3	5.2	3.7	7.5
1955	75,353	62,581	42,624	11,952	8,005	12,772	4,773	2,573	5,426	100.0	83.1	56.6	15.9	10.6	16.9	6.3	3.4	7.2
1956	75,852	62,437	42,778	11,791	7,868	13,415	4,760	2,693	5,962	100.0	82.3	56.4	15.5	10.4	17.7	6.3	3.6	7.9
1957	77,664	62,874	42,818	11,981	8,075	14,790	4,989	2,872	6,929	100.0	81.0	55.1	15.4	10.4	19.0	6.4	3.7	8.9
1958	77,117	61,676	41,329	11,546	8,799	15,441	5,402	3,025	7,014	100.0	80.0	53.6	15.0	11.4	20.0	7.0	3.9	9.1
1959[4]	78,162	63,004	42,030	12,515	8,459	15,158	5,173	3,104	6,881	100.0	80.6	53.8	16.0	10.8	19.4	6.6	4.0	8.8
1960	80,618	64,153	43,265	12,132	8,756	16,465	5,307	3,290	7,868	100.0	79.6	53.7	15.0	10.9	20.4	6.6	4.1	9.8
1961	80,287	64,218	43,006	12,042	9,170	16,069	5,191	3,068	7,810	100.0	80.0	53.6	15.0	11.4	20.0	6.5	3.8	9.7
1962	82,057	65,327	44,079	12,102	9,146	16,730	5,130	3,368	8,232	100.0	79.6	53.7	14.7	11.1	20.4	6.3	4.1	10.0
1963	83,227	66,167	45,449	11,565	9,153	17,060	5,229	3,353	8,478	100.0	79.5	54.6	13.9	11.0	20.5	6.3	4.0	10.2
1964	85,124	67,825	46,846	11,691	9,288	17,299	5,268	3,374	8,657	100.0	79.6	55.0	13.7	10.9	20.3	6.2	4.0	10.2
1965	86,186	68,697	48,392	11,171	9,134	17,489	5,418	3,268	8,803	100.0	79.7	56.1	13.0	10.6	20.3	6.3	3.8	10.2
1966	88,553	70,449	50,081	10,654	9,714	18,104	5,854	3,587	8,663	100.0	79.6	56.6	12.0	11.0	20.4	6.6	4.0	9.8
1966[5]	86,266	70,140	50,049	10,647	9,444	16,126	5,407	3,380	7,339	100.0	81.3	58.0	12.3	10.9	18.7	6.3	3.9	8.5
1967	88,179	71,909	51,705	10,702	9,502	16,270	5,641	3,430	7,199	100.0	81.5	58.6	12.1	10.8	18.5	6.4	3.9	8.2
1968	90,230	73,266	52,285	11,115	9,866	16,964	5,769	3,720	7,475	100.0	81.2	57.9	12.3	10.9	18.8	6.4	4.1	8.3
MALE																		
1950	45,526	41,042	29,783	7,624	3,636	4,484	1,406	1,004	2,074	100.0	90.2	65.4	16.7	8.0	9.8	3.1	2.2	4.6
1951	45,364	41,338	30,894	7,518	2,926	4,026	1,310	918	1,798	100.0	91.1	68.1	16.6	6.4	8.9	2.9	2.0	4.0
1952[3]	45,704	41,816	30,878	7,922	3,016	3,888	1,178	896	1,814	100.0	91.5	67.6	17.3	6.6	8.5	2.6	2.0	4.0
1953[3]	46,146	42,059	31,902	7,317	2,840	4,087	1,341	1,055	1,691	100.0	91.1	69.1	15.9	6.2	8.9	2.9	2.3	3.7
1954	46,318	41,404	30,389	7,567	3,448	4,914	1,552	1,227	2,135	100.0	89.4	65.6	16.3	7.4	10.6	3.4	2.6	4.6
1955	47,624	42,814	32,127	7,356	3,331	4,810	1,930	1,066	1,814	100.0	89.9	67.5	15.5	7.0	10.1	4.1	2.2	3.8
1956	47,904	42,704	32,342	7,218	3,144	5,200	1,920	1,074	2,206	100.0	89.1	67.5	15.1	6.6	10.9	4.0	2.2	4.6
1957	48,709	42,886	32,089	7,350	3,447	5,823	2,135	1,115	2,573	100.0	88.0	65.9	15.1	7.1	12.0	4.4	2.3	5.3
1958	48,380	42,052	30,727	7,233	4,091	6,328	2,348	1,259	2,721	100.0	86.9	63.5	15.0	8.5	13.1	4.9	2.6	5.6
1959[4]	48,973	42,997	31,502	7,830	3,665	5,976	2,211	1,224	2,541	100.0	87.8	64.3	16.0	7.5	12.2	4.5	2.5	5.2
1960	50,033	43,476	31,966	7,653	3,857	6,557	2,247	1,267	3,043	100.0	86.9	63.9	15.3	7.7	13.1	4.5	2.5	6.1
1961	49,854	43,467	31,769	7,434	4,264	6,387	2,240	1,163	2,984	100.0	87.2	63.7	14.9	8.6	12.8	4.5	2.3	6.0
1962	50,639	43,987	32,513	7,185	4,289	6,652	2,114	1,305	3,233	100.0	86.9	64.2	14.2	8.5	13.1	4.2	2.6	6.4
1963	51,039	44,294	33,587	6,686	4,021	6,745	2,098	1,274	3,373	100.0	86.8	65.8	13.1	7.9	13.2	4.1	2.5	6.6
1964	51,978	45,313	34,428	6,723	4,162	6,665	2,164	1,220	3,281	100.0	87.1	66.2	12.9	8.0	12.8	4.2	2.3	6.3
1965	52,419	45,552	35,300	6,306	3,946	6,867	2,326	1,197	3,344	100.0	86.9	67.3	12.0	7.5	13.1	4.4	2.3	6.4
1966	53,108	46,127	36,222	5,808	4,098	6,981	2,418	1,261	3,302	100.0	86.9	68.2	10.9	7.7	13.1	4.6	2.4	6.2
1966[5]	51,708	45,909	36,191	5,802	3,916	5,799	2,091	1,162	2,546	100.0	88.8	70.0	11.2	7.6	11.2	4.0	2.2	4.9
1967	52,392	46,658	36,621	6,051	3,986	5,734	2,096	1,202	2,436	100.0	89.1	69.9	11.5	7.6	10.9	4.0	2.3	4.6
1968	53,312	47,313	37,014	6,111	4,188	5,999	2,237	1,227	2,535	100.0	88.7	69.4	11.5	7.9	11.3	4.2	2.3	4.8
FEMALE																		
1950	23,350	17,139	8,592	4,171	4,377	6,211	1,916	1,210	3,088	100.0	73.4	36.8	17.9	18.7	26.6	8.2	5.1	13.2
1951	24,598	18,206	9,248	4,500	4,458	6,392	1,834	1,322	3,236	100.0	74.0	37.6	18.3	18.1	26.0	7.5	5.4	13.2
1952[3]	24,808	18,478	9,608	4,452	4,418	6,330	1,914	1,398	3,018	100.0	74.5	38.7	17.9	17.8	25.5	7.7	5.6	12.2
1953[3]	24,536	18,473	9,699	4,686	4,088	6,063	1,929	1,278	2,856	100.0	75.3	39.5	19.1	16.7	24.7	7.9	5.2	11.6
1954	25,479	18,655	9,691	4,458	4,506	6,824	2,149	1,436	3,239	100.0	73.2	38.0	17.5	17.7	26.8	8.4	5.6	12.7
1955	27,729	19,767	10,497	4,596	4,674	7,962	2,843	1,507	3,612	100.0	71.3	37.9	16.5	16.9	28.7	10.3	5.4	13.0
1956	27,948	19,733	10,436	4,573	4,724	8,215	2,840	1,619	3,756	100.0	70.6	37.3	16.4	16.9	29.4	10.2	5.8	13.4
1957	28,955	19,988	10,729	4,631	4,628	8,967	2,854	1,757	4,356	100.0	69.0	37.0	16.0	16.0	31.0	9.9	6.1	15.0
1958	28,736	19,623	10,602	4,313	4,708	9,113	3,054	1,766	4,293	100.0	68.3	36.9	15.0	16.4	31.7	10.6	6.1	14.9
1959[4]	29,189	20,007	10,528	4,685	4,794	9,182	2,962	1,880	4,340	100.0	68.5	36.1	16.1	16.4	31.5	10.1	6.4	14.9
1960	30,585	20,677	11,299	4,479	4,899	9,908	3,060	2,023	4,825	100.0	67.6	36.9	14.6	16.0	32.4	10.0	6.6	15.8
1961	30,433	20,751	11,237	4,608	4,906	9,682	2,951	1,905	4,826	100.0	68.2	36.9	15.1	16.1	31.8	9.7	6.3	15.9
1962	31,418	21,340	11,566	4,917	4,857	10,078	3,016	2,063	4,999	100.0	67.9	36.8	15.6	15.5	32.1	9.6	6.6	15.9
1963	32,188	21,873	11,862	4,879	5,131	10,315	3,131	2,079	5,105	100.0	68.0	36.9	15.2	15.9	32.0	9.7	6.5	15.9
1964	33,146	22,512	12,418	4,968	5,126	10,634	3,104	2,154	5,376	100.0	68.0	37.5	15.0	15.5	32.1	9.4	6.5	16.2
1965	33,767	23,145	13,092	4,865	5,188	10,622	3,092	2,071	5,459	100.0	68.5	38.8	14.4	15.4	31.5	9.2	6.1	16.2
1966	35,444	24,321	13,859	4,846	5,616	11,123	3,436	2,326	5,361	100.0	68.6	39.1	13.7	15.8	31.4	9.7	6.6	15.1
1966[5]	34,558	24,231	13,858	4,845	5,528	10,327	3,316	2,218	4,793	100.0	70.1	40.1	14.0	16.0	29.9	9.6	6.4	13.9
1967	35,787	25,251	15,084	4,651	5,516	10,536	3,545	2,228	4,763	100.0	70.6	42.1	13.0	15.4	29.4	9.9	6.2	13.3
1968	36,918	25,953	15,271	5,004	5,678	10,965	3,532	2,493	4,940	100.0	70.3	41.4	13.6	15.4	29.7	9.6	6.8	13.4

[1] Time worked includes paid vacation and paid sick leave.

[2] Usually worked 35 hours a week or more.

[3] Not strictly comparable with earlier years because of the introduction of data from the 1950 Census into the estimation procedure. The number with work experience was raised about 120,000 between 1951 and 1952 and an additional 230,000 between 1952 and 1953.

[4] Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959 and are therefore not strictly comparable with earlier years. For 1959 this inclusion resulted in an increase of about 300,000 in the total who worked during the year, with about 150,000 in the group working 50 to 52 weeks at full-time jobs.

[5] Beginning with 1966 data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over, in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

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TABLE 35. Persons With Work Experience During the Year, by Industry Group and Class of Worker of Longest Job, 1955–68

[Thousands of persons 14 years and over for 1955–66; 16 years and over for 1966–68]

Industry group and class of worker	1968	1967	1966 [1]	1966 [2]	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955
All industry groups	90,230	88,179	86,266	88,553	86,186	85,124	83,227	82,057	80,287	80,618	78,162	77,117	77,664	75,852	75,353
Agriculture	4,936	5,184	5,021	5,604	6,348	7,051	6,796	7,179	7,502	7,902	7,924	8,291	8,355	8,560	9,261
Wage and salary workers	2,034	2,150	2,079	2,435	2,622	2,695	2,725	2,794	2,780	2,667	2,752	2,771	2,469	2,428	2,476
Self-employed workers	2,036	2,083	2,098	2,132	2,442	2,496	2,396	2,601	2,836	3,012	2,992	3,141	3,358	3,594	3,921
Unpaid family workers	866	951	844	1,037	1,284	1,860	1,675	1,784	1,886	2,223	2,180	2,379	2,528	2,538	2,864
Nonagricultural industries	85,294	82,995	81,245	82,949	79,838	78,073	76,431	74,878	72,785	72,716	70,238	68,826	69,308	67,292	66,092
Wage and salary workers	78,737	76,629	75,038	76,562	72,492	70,331	68,444	67,006	64,534	64,549	62,439	61,077	61,767	60,191	58,839
Forestry and fisheries	(3)	100	100	103	114	116	115	121	107	85	105	118	795	830	868
Mining	548	560	602	602	573	587	569	639	673	626	684	650			
Construction	4,675	4,519	4,538	4,578	4,556	4,501	4,216	4,235	4,096	4,042	4,099	4,277	4,022	3,732	3,779
Manufacturing	22,819	22,532	22,248	22,477	21,297	20,364	20,076	19,533	18,255	18,815	18,941	17,864	19,409	19,304	18,503
Durable goods	13,258	13,086	12,788	12,807	11,928	11,475	11,285	10,934	10,043	10,532	10,522	10,034	11,112	11,099	10,495
Lumber and wood products	637	639	651	655	614	636	613	574	550	536	608	658	------	------	------
Furniture and fixtures	472	454	492	494	528	460	470	458	389	383	427	394	------	------	------
Stone, clay, and glass products	720	689	710	710	720	632	562	576	531	596	508	505	------	------	------
Primary metal industries	1,403	1,329	1,409	1,411	1,385	1,334	1,308	1,168	1,098	1,260	1,294	1,123	------	------	------
Fabricated metal products	1,768	1,751	1,648	1,650	1,455	1,533	1,635	1,527	1,409	1,189	1,185	1,195	------	------	------
Machinery	2,352	2,358	2,223	2,225	2,014	1,973	1,775	1,840	1,719	1,765	1,661	1,575	------	------	------
Electrical equipment	2,197	2,261	2,142	2,142	1,917	1,670	1,799	1,814	1,588	1,524	1,509	1,278	------	------	------
Transportation equipment	2,647	2,482	2,412	2,415	2,280	2,139	2,077	1,960	1,759	2,303	2,424	2,364	------	------	------
Automobiles	1,186	1,070	1,133	1,136	1,085	1,005	949	928	881	1,018	1,050	1,033	------	------	------
Other transportation equipment	1,461	1,412	1,279	1,279	1,195	1,134	1,128	1,032	878	1,284	1,374	1,331	------	------	------
Other durable goods	1,062	1,123	1,101	1,105	1,015	1,098	1,046	1,017	1,000	976	908	942	------	------	------
Nondurable goods	9,561	9,446	9,460	9,670	9,369	8,889	8,791	8,599	8,212	8,283	8,419	7,830	8,297	8,205	8,008
Food and kindred products	2,134	2,162	2,122	2,140	2,134	2,093	2,117	2,133	2,028	1,909	1,892	1,697	------	------	------
Textile mill products	1,224	1,165	1,158	1,162	1,169	1,109	1,082	959	911	1,064	1,135	1,088	------	------	------
Apparel and related products	1,523	1,517	1,639	1,640	1,625	1,558	1,466	1,487	1,327	1,378	1,414	1,288	------	------	------
Printing and publishing	1,236	1,226	1,318	1,503	1,458	1,258	1,387	1,332	1,289	1,307	1,256	1,238	------	------	------
Chemicals and allied products	1,201	1,223	1,213	1,214	1,014	1,063	1,004	949	984	882	964	964	------	------	------
Other nondurable goods	2,243	2,153	2,010	2,011	1,969	1,808	1,735	1,739	1,673	1,743	1,758	1,555	------	------	------
Transportation and public utilities	5,312	5,327	4,993	5,011	4,856	4,843	4,916	4,711	4,518	4,768	4,865	4,657	4,887	4,874	4,896
Railroads and railway express service	700	811	849	852	812	896	910	932	925	975	1,042	1,118	------	------	------
Other transportation	2,240	2,193	1,914	1,925	1,894	1,916	1,920	1,810	1,590	1,764	1,788	1,692	------	------	------
Communications	1,205	1,136	1,101	1,102	1,016	913	922	860	912	944	919	844	------	------	------
Other public utilities	1,167	1,187	1,129	1,132	1,134	1,118	1,164	1,109	1,091	1,084	1,116	1,003	------	------	------
Wholesale and retail trade	15,319	15,307	15,027	15,339	14,293	14,012	13,358	13,462	13,033	13,040	12,525	12,638	12,407	12,251	12,351
Wholesale trade	2,623	2,672	2,551	2,579	2,586	2,388	2,260	2,337	2,458	2,482	2,394	2,381	------	------	------
Retail trade	12,696	12,635	12,476	12,760	11,707	11,624	11,098	11,125	10,575	10,558	10,131	10,257	------	------	------
Finance, insurance, real estate, and service	25,076	23,775	23,142	24,058	22,779	21,872	21,151	20,387	20,126	19,501	17,807	17,530	16,929	16,091	15,387
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,687	3,605	3,606	3,617	3,476	3,331	3,264	3,052	3,081	3,171	2,797	2,568	------	------	------
Business and repair services	2,057	1,944	1,783	1,811	1,746	1,667	1,647	1,646	1,471	1,468	1,390	1,359	------	------	------
Private households	2,755	2,756	2,949	3,623	3,847	3,849	3,772	3,916	3,964	3,692	3,522	3,507	3,370	3,064	3,222
Personal services, excluding private households	2,281	2,226	2,093	2,114	2,146	2,173	2,018	1,895	2,145	2,058	1,794	1,913	------	------	------
Entertainment and recreation services	915	932	875	950	807	768	848	795	852	759	701	792	------	------	------
Medical and other health services	4,517	3,985	3,958	3,984	3,608	3,393	3,287	3,092	2,915	2,878	2,686	2,445	------	------	------
Welfare and religious services	915	806	814	827	754	825	790	783	736	729	609	717	------	------	------
Educational services	6,656	6,349	5,952	6,008	5,318	4,808	4,556	4,325	4,101	3,781	3,443	3,432	------	------	------
Other professional services	1,210	1,172	1,112	1,124	1,077	1,058	969	883	861	964	865	797	------	------	------
Forestry and fisheries [3]	83	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Public administration	4,988	4,509	4,388	4,394	4,024	4,036	4,043	3,918	3,726	3,671	3,413	3,343	3,318	3,109	3,055
Self-employed workers	5,533	5,333	5,590	5,734	6,640	6,614	6,790	6,782	7,170	6,971	6,748	6,672	6,587	6,192	6,289
Unpaid family workers	1,024	1,033	617	653	706	1,128	1,197	1,090	1,081	1,196	1,051	1,077	954	909	964

[1] Beginning with 1966 data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over, in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

[2] The 1966 estimates are not strictly comparable with those of prior years because of earlier misclassification of some wage and salary workers as self-employed. The change in classification resulted in a shift of about 750,000 from nonfarm self-employment to wage and salary employment, affecting primarily the data for trade and service industries.

[3] Included with Finance, insurance, real estate, and service, beginning January 1968.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959 and are therefore not strictly comparable to earlier years. For 1959 this inclusion resulted in an increase of about 300,000 in the total who worked during the year, with about 150,000 in the group working 50 to 52 weeks at full-time jobs. Dashes indicate data not available.

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TABLE 36. Percent of Persons With Work Experience During the Year Who Worked Year-Round at Full-Time Jobs, by Industry Group and Class of Worker of Longest Job, 1950–68

[Percent of persons 14 years old and over for 1950–66; 16 years and over for 1966–68]

Industry group and class of worker	1968	1967	1966 [1]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1956
All industry groups	57.9	58.6	58.0	56.6	56.1	55.0	54.6	53.7	53.6	53.7	53.8	53.6	55.1	56.4	56.6	55.8	58.9	57.4	57.4	55.7
Agriculture	46.1	46.4	47.4	42.8	40.4	37.7	37.6	37.9	40.9	38.9	39.6	39.4	41.5	43.4	46.6	45.4	45.2	45.3	45.7	47.0
Wage and salary workers	28.4	30.0	30.8	26.6	23.0	22.0	22.5	21.2	23.8	22.9	21.9	20.9	23.0	25.5	31.5	28.3	34.9	28.1	29.5	32.3
Self-employed workers	75.3	75.8	75.3	74.1	72.4	73.6	72.7	72.5	74.8	71.1	74.8	74.9	77.1	77.3	81.5	77.2	74.9	75.5	76.4	75.9
Unpaid family workers	18.8	18.9	18.7	16.7	15.1	12.3	11.8	13.5	15.3	14.4	13.7	14.3	12.3	12.6	12.0	10.8	7.3	10.9	12.7	13.4
Nonagricultural industries	58.6	59.4	58.7	57.5	57.4	56.6	56.1	55.2	54.9	55.3	55.4	55.3	56.8	58.0	58.0	57.3	60.7	59.1	59.2	57.1
Wage and salary workers	58.7	59.5	58.5	57.3	57.2	56.3	55.8	54.9	54.6	54.8	54.7	54.6	56.1	57.3	57.1	55.9	59.9	58.4	58.5	56.4
Forestry and fisheries	(2)	52.0	53.0	52.4	33.3	44.0	32.2	45.5	29.0	(2)	41.9	50.0	64.7	63.4	57.5	46.7	55.9	51.0	61.8	39.9
Mining	70.8	70.5	73.6	73.6	68.8	67.5	68.2	67.6	64.8	65.2	58.7	58.2								
Construction	55.2	55.6	53.9	53.5	51.5	48.8	45.8	43.2	41.5	41.8	43.6	40.6	45.7	47.8	46.3	41.6	46.8	47.7	47.8	
Manufacturing	69.5	69.7	69.6	68.9	69.2	67.7	67.1	64.8	63.7	64.3	62.5	62.3	63.3	64.0	64.5	61.9	67.5	63.3	63.6	61.9
Durable goods	72.3	71.8	72.4	72.3	72.4	70.7	70.7	67.6	65.9	66.0	62.9	62.4	66.4	65.8	67.7	66.5	70.2	66.9	68.5	64.7
Lumber and wood products	61.5	55.7	59.6	59.2	52.9	52.8	50.1	50.3	46.9	48.3	55.3	49.5								
Furniture and fixtures	69.7	68.5	70.5	70.2	70.8	67.0	65.7	64.8	63.5	58.7	65.0	52.8								
Stone, clay, and glass products	71.2	72.0	73.8	73.8	72.8	72.9	72.4	62.0	64.0	63.4	66.0	63.4								
Primary metal industries	71.8	77.8	76.5	76.4	77.3	80.1	73.9	69.1	67.8	63.5	47.8	65.4								
Fabricated metal products	71.9	72.9	72.9	72.8	72.5	70.4	71.1	71.0	68.6	71.6	68.4	69.3								
Machinery	76.2	75.8	77.8	77.8	77.9	76.7	76.3	73.3	73.7	73.0	72.4	66.5								
Electrical equipment	72.7	69.8	67.7	67.7	70.7	73.5	70.5	70.1	71.3	69.6	69.1	68.2								
Transportation equipment	75.2	72.0	74.1	74.0	72.3	67.7	75.2	70.1	61.0	65.4	61.5	58.6								
Automobiles	71.7	64.5	68.8	68.6	69.8	58.1	70.8	67.8	52.3	54.6	44.9	39.0								
Other transportation equipment	78.1	77.6	78.9	78.9	74.6	76.3	78.8	72.2	69.7	74.0	74.2	73.9								
Other durable goods	65.3	68.4	68.1	67.9	70.3	60.7	61.9	55.7	58.8	59.6	56.2	57.9								
Nondurable goods	65.6	66.8	65.8	64.4	65.0	63.8	62.4	61.3	61.1	62.1	62.0	62.0	59.2	61.6	60.4	55.9	64.0	59.2	58.1	59.0
Food and kindred products	63.4	64.6	64.8	64.3	64.9	64.0	63.2	61.3	58.4	61.4	61.0	60.5								
Textile mill products	66.4	66.3	69.9	69.6	69.4	65.7	64.2	59.0	59.2	62.5	63.2	58.4								
Apparel and related products	55.4	52.9	49.2	49.2	50.2	47.1	45.4	44.0	44.8	38.6	44.5	43.9								
Printing and publishing	62.1	66.9	61.1	53.6	55.0	54.3	52.2	51.4	54.5	60.1	57.7	59.5								
Chemicals and allied products	76.9	79.9	79.9	79.8	78.5	79.3	76.6	77.1	79.4	82.2	74.6	79.1								
Other nondurable goods	70.0	71.8	72.6	72.6	75.4	74.3	74.6	76.3	72.7	72.6	72.4	72.6								
Transportation and public utilities	73.2	75.5	75.7	75.5	75.8	75.4	72.8	72.2	73.2	71.7	71.4	72.0	72.2	74.3	71.6	71.2	74.4	74.8	73.9	73.6
Railroads and railway express service	80.9	80.8	83.6	83.4	82.5	78.6	77.3	73.3	77.0	73.5	74.1	75.1								
Other transportation	68.7	69.1	67.6	67.2	65.9	66.8	64.1	63.4	62.8	62.8	64.1	60.0								
Communications	67.4	74.5	74.0	74.0	78.0	78.0	73.8	77.7	76.1	74.5	71.1	77.1								
Other public utilities	83.5	84.8	85.1	84.9	85.4	85.3	82.7	81.4	82.5	81.9	80.6	84.5								
Wholesale and retail trade	47.5	47.9	47.1	46.2	47.8	46.8	46.5	47.5	48.4	47.0	48.3	49.2	49.5	50.0	50.1	51.1	53.8	53.2	53.7	52.8
Wholesale trade	70.9	70.5	70.6	69.9	72.3	70.8	68.1	67.1	70.1	66.2	64.1	66.6								
Retail trade	42.6	43.1	42.3	41.4	42.4	41.8	42.2	43.4	43.3	42.5	44.5	45.2								
Finance, insurance, real estate, and service	49.4	50.9	48.6	46.8	45.3	44.5	44.4	43.9	44.3	45.3	44.5	44.7	46.0	47.4	47.5	46.7	48.5	48.8	47.9	46.9
Finance, insurance, real estate	67.7	70.0	68.8	68.6	69.7	68.2	68.6	67.3	66.0	66.1	68.8	67.8								
Business and repair services	57.7	57.6	56.8	55.9	54.6	53.7	53.7	55.8	53.8	53.7	55.3	59.4								
Private households	18.6	17.7	17.1	13.9	14.9	13.5	13.8	15.4	16.6	17.5	16.6	17.5	17.4	21.6	20.7	23.0	23.6			
Personal services, excluding private households	41.6	43.6	43.1	42.7	43.8	37.4	41.8	41.2	42.7	43.6	41.8	43.3								
Entertainment and recreation services	28.5	31.2	31.2	28.7	25.3	24.6	26.6	26.8	28.6	29.1	30.9	28.3								
Medical, other health services	52.6	56.5	52.9	52.5	54.9	55.5	54.2	55.1	53.9	55.1	55.1	53.4								
Welfare and religious services	52.2	52.2	52.3	51.5	51.7	53.1	51.8	56.4	59.5	55.0	48.6	54.1								
Educational services	50.4	52.1	48.5	48.0	41.9	43.2	41.8	40.3	42.4	43.0	40.5	42.5								
Other professional services	59.6	61.4	60.8	60.1	57.4	61.2	59.8	56.9	60.7	59.1	58.5	59.6								
Forestry and fisheries [3]	50.6																			
Public administration	76.7	76.7	76.3	76.2	77.6	79.8	78.8	78.3	77.8	75.0	77.7	78.5	77.8	78.2	79.0	78.5	80.4	80.2	76.0	75.8
Self-employed workers	64.6	65.0	64.3	62.7	62.6	65.0	65.1	63.1	61.9	65.4	66.4	66.9	67.2	70.1	70.7	71.6	71.6	68.9	69.2	67.3
Unpaid family workers	24.1	25.7	32.3	30.5	30.2	27.0	23.6	25.8	25.1	23.6	24.0	24.3	25.8	27.3	27.8	37.3	26.0	22.5	212	25.5

[1] Beginning with 1966 data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over, in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

[2] Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

[3] Included with finance, insurance, real estate, and service, beginning with 1968.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available.

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TABLE 37. Persons With Two Jobs or More, by Industry and Class of Worker of Primary and Secondary Job, Selected Dates, 1956–69

[Persons 14 years of age and over for 1956–66; 16 years and over for 1969]

Item	May of—						December of—		July of—		
	1969	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956
PRIMARY JOB											
Number (thousands)											
Total holding 2 jobs or more	4,008	3,636	3,756	3,726	3,921	3,342	3,012	2,966	3,099	3,570	3,653
Agriculture	273	335	416	405	386	364	332	321	629	858	866
Wage and salary workers	75	88	133	139	146	102	97	104	264	285	295
Self-employed workers	167	200	218	230	195	210	208	199	264	385	402
Unpaid family workers	31	47	65	36	45	52	27	18	101	188	169
Nonagricultural industries	3,735	3,301	3,340	3,321	3,535	2,978	2,680	2,645	2,470	2,712	2,787
Wage and salary workers	3,568	3,110	3,131	3,135	3,361	2,764	2,489	2,451	2,257	2,447	2,569
Self-employed workers	162	177	200	175	169	194	184	182	198	237	200
Unpaid family workers	5	14	9	11	5	20	7	12	15	28	18
Percent of Total Employed											
Total holding 2 jobs or more	5.2	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.7	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.5
Agriculture	7.0	7.8	8.1	8.1	7.5	6.7	6.7	6.7	9.3	11.0	11.2
Wage and salary workers	5.8	6.6	8.4	8.8	8.8	6.2	6.7	7.7	13.2	12.1	13.4
Self-employed workers	8.5	8.9	8.6	9.3	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.2	8.1	10.7	10.9
Unpaid family workers	4.8	6.6	6.5	3.7	4.8	5.2	3.6	2.5	6.9	10.0	9.4
Nonagricultural industries	5.1	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.5	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.7
Wage and salary workers	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.9	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.9
Self-employed workers	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.7	3.3
Unpaid family workers	.9	2.5	1.5	1.9	.9	2.9	1.1	2.0	2.2	3.9	2.7
SECONDARY JOB											
Number (thousands)											
Total holding 2 jobs or more	4,008	3,636	3,756	3,726	3,921	3,342	3,012	2,966	3,099	3,570	3,653
Agriculture	723	721	786	801	825	645	587	649	850	1,035	1,111
Wage and salary workers	121	139	167	185	188	176	135	130	362	506	485
Self-employed workers	602	582	619	616	637	469	452	519	488	529	626
Nonagricultural industries	3,285	2,915	2,970	2,925	3,096	2,697	2,425	2,317	2,249	2,535	2,542
Wage and salary workers	2,698	2,335	2,389	2,367	2,481	2,176	2,025	1,907	1,905	2,187	2,202
Self-employed workers	587	580	581	558	615	521	400	410	344	348	340

NOTE: Persons whose only extra job is as an unpaid family worker are not counted as dual jobholders.

Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960 and are therefore not strictly comparable with earlier years. No surveys were conducted in 1967 or 1968.

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TABLE 38. Employees on Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1919–69

[In thousands]

Year and Month	Total	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government		
				Total	Durable	Nondurable		Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade			Total	Federal	State and local
1919	27,088	1,133	1,021	10,659			3,711	4,514			1,111	2,263	2,676		
1920	27,350	1,239	848	10,658			3,998	4,467			1,175	2,362	2,603		
1921	24,382	962	1,012	8,257			3,459	4,589			1,163	2,412	2,528		
1922	25,827	929	1,185	9,120			3,505	4,903			1,144	2,503	2,538		
1923	28,394	1,212	1,229	10,300			3,882	5,290			1,190	2,684	2,607		
1924	28,040	1,101	1,321	9,671			3,807	5,407			1,231	2,782	2,720		
1925	28,778	1,089	1,446	9,939			3,826	5,576			1,233	2,869	2,800		
1926	29,819	1,185	1,555	10,156			3,942	5,784			1,305	3,046	2,846		
1927	29,976	1,114	1,608	10,001			3,895	5,908			1,367	3,168	2,915		
1928	30,000	1,050	1,606	9,947			3,828	5,874			1,435	3,265	2,995		
1929	31,339	1,067	1,497	10,702			3,916	6,123			1,509	3,440	3,065	533	2,532
1930	29,424	1,009	1,372	9,562			3,685	5,797			1,475	3,376	3,148	526	2,622
1931	26,649	873	1,214	8,170			3,254	5,284			1,407	3,183	3,264	560	2,704
1932	23,628	731	970	6,931			2,816	4,683			1,341	2,931	3,225	559	2,666
1933	23,711	744	809	7,397			2,672	4,755			1,295	2,873	3,166	565	2,601
1934	25,953	883	862	8,501			2,750	5,281			1,319	3,058	3,299	652	2,647
1935	27,053	897	912	9,069			2,786	5,431			1,335	3,142	3,481	753	2,728
1936	29,082	946	1,145	9,827			2,973	5,809			1,388	3,326	3,668	826	2,842
1937	31,026	1,015	1,112	10,794			3,134	6,265			1,432	3,518	3,756	833	2,923
1938	29,209	891	1,055	9,440			2,863	6,179			1,425	3,473	3,883	829	3,054
1939	30,618	854	1,150	10,278	4,715	5,564	2,936	6,426	1,684	4,742	1,462	3,517	3,995	905	3,090
1940	32,376	925	1,294	10,985	5,363	5,622	3,038	6,750	1,754	4,996	1,502	3,681	4,202	996	3,206
1941	36,554	957	1,790	13,192	6,968	6,225	3,274	7,210	1,873	5,338	1,549	3,921	4,660	1,340	3,320
1942	40,125	992	2,170	15,280	8,823	6,458	3,460	7,118	1,821	5,297	1,538	4,084	5,483	2,213	3,270
1943	42,452	925	1,567	17,602	11,084	6,518	3,647	6,982	1,741	5,241	1,502	4,148	6,080	2,905	3,174
1944	41,883	892	1,094	17,328	10,856	6,472	3,829	7,058	1,762	5,296	1,476	4,163	6,043	2,928	3,116
1945	40,394	836	1,132	15,524	9,074	6,450	3,906	7,314	1,862	5,452	1,497	4,241	5,944	2,808	3,137
1946	41,674	862	1,661	14,703	7,742	6,962	4,061	8,376	2,190	6,186	1,697	4,719	5,595	2,254	3,341
1947	43,881	955	1,982	15,545	8,385	7,159	4,166	8,955	2,361	6,595	1,754	5,050	5,474	1,892	3,582
1948	44,891	994	2,169	15,582	8,326	7,256	4,189	9,272	2,489	6,783	1,829	5,206	5,650	1,863	3,787
1949	43,778	930	2,165	14,441	7,489	6,953	4,001	9,264	2,487	6,778	1,857	5,264	5,856	1,908	3,948
1950	45,222	901	2,333	15,241	8,094	7,147	4,034	9,386	2,518	6,868	1,919	5,382	6,026	1,928	4,098
1951	47,849	929	2,603	16,393	9,089	7,304	4,226	9,742	2,606	7,136	1,991	5,576	6,389	2,302	4,087
1952	48,825	898	2,634	16,632	9,349	7,284	4,248	10,004	2,687	7,317	2,069	5,730	6,609	2,420	4,188
1953	50,232	866	2,623	17,549	10,110	7,438	4,290	10,247	2,727	7,520	2,146	5,867	6,645	2,305	4,340
1954	49,022	791	2,612	16,314	9,129	7,185	4,084	10,235	2,739	7,496	2,234	6,002	6,751	2,188	4,567
1955	50,675	792	2,802	16,882	9,541	7,340	4,141	10,535	2,796	7,740	2,335	6,274	6,914	2,187	4,723
1956	52,408	822	2,999	17,243	9,834	7,409	4,244	10,858	2,884	7,974	2,429	6,536	7,277	2,209	5,069
1957	52,894	828	2,923	17,174	9,856	7,319	4,241	10,886	2,893	7,992	2,477	6,749	7,616	2,217	5,399
1958	51,363	751	2,778	15,945	8,830	7,116	3,976	10,750	2,848	7,902	2,519	6,806	7,839	2,191	5,648
1959	53,313	732	2,960	16,675	9,373	7,303	4,011	11,127	2,946	8,182	2,594	7,130	8,083	2,233	5,850
1960	54,234	712	2,885	16,796	9,459	7,336	4,004	11,391	3,004	8,388	2,669	7,423	8,353	2,270	6,083
1961	54,042	672	2,816	16,326	9,070	7,256	3,903	11,337	2,993	8,344	2,731	7,664	8,594	2,279	6,315
1962	55,596	650	2,902	16,853	9,480	7,373	3,906	11,566	3,056	8,511	2,800	8,028	8,890	2,340	6,550
1963	56,702	635	2,963	16,995	9,616	7,380	3,903	11,778	3,104	8,675	2,877	8,325	9,225	2,358	6,868
1964	58,331	634	3,050	17,274	9,816	7,458	3,951	12,160	3,189	8,971	2,957	8,709	9,596	2,348	7,248
1965	60,815	632	3,186	18,062	10,406	7,656	4,036	12,716	3,312	9,404	3,023	9,087	10,074	2,378	7,696
1966	63,955	627	3,275	19,214	11,284	7,930	4,151	13,245	3,437	9,808	3,100	9,551	10,792	2,564	8,227
1967	65,857	613	3,208	19,447	11,439	8,008	4,261	13,606	3,525	10,081	3,225	10,099	11,398	2,719	8,679
1968	67,860	610	3,267	19,768	11,624	8,144	4,313	14,081	3,618	10,464	3,383	10,592	11,846	2,737	9,109
1969	70,141	628	3,411	20,121	11,880	8,241	4,448	14,644	3,767	10,876	3,559	11,103	12,227	2,757	9,469
1968															
January	65,765	582	2,786	19,423	11,500	7,923	4,216	13,574	3,520	10,054	3,274	10,200	11,710	2,697	9,013
February	66,115	582	2,909	19,458	11,487	7,971	4,228	13,534	3,523	10,011	3,294	10,298	11,812	2,697	9,115
March	66,475	584	2,981	19,490	11,498	7,992	4,247	13,622	3,528	10,094	3,313	10,375	11,863	2,699	9,164
April	67,170	612	3,167	19,543	11,558	7,985	4,264	13,879	3,541	10,338	3,335	10,488	11,882	2,712	9,170
May	67,465	616	3,263	19,604	11,581	8,023	4,237	13,928	3,555	10,373	3,352	10,573	11,892	2,710	9,182
June	68,470	631	3,394	19,926	11,725	8,201	4,343	14,106	3,636	10,470	3,390	10,723	11,957	2,816	9,141
July	68,036	635	3,503	19,754	11,628	8,126	4,358	14,084	3,667	10,417	3,433	10,772	11,497	2,843	8,654
August	68,205	636	3,557	19,910	11,540	8,370	4,375	14,114	3,677	10,437	3,457	10,753	11,403	2,795	8,608
September	68,610	629	3,519	20,045	11,695	8,350	4,381	14,184	3,664	10,520	3,424	10,667	11,761	2,705	9,056
October	68,960	574	3,503	20,019	11,704	8,315	4,363	14,302	3,686	10,616	3,430	10,732	12,037	2,694	9,344
November	69,248	621	3,379	20,036	11,776	8,260	4,373	14,536	3,702	10,834	3,439	10,755	12,109	2,703	9,406
December	69,805	619	3,247	20,008	11,793	8,215	4,370	15,113	3,715	11,398	3,449	10,773	12,226	2,769	9,457
1969															
January	68,196	611	3,024	19,803	11,760	8,043	4,288	14,189	3,671	10,518	3,448	10,693	12,140	2,735	9,405
February	68,403	610	2,999	19,891	11,785	8,106	4,303	14,097	3,666	10,431	3,467	10,792	12,244	2,739	9,505
March	68,894	610	3,077	19,978	11,841	8,137	4,346	14,201	3,678	10,523	3,490	10,913	12,279	2,737	9,542
April	69,462	619	3,255	19,952	11,835	8,117	4,403	14,398	3,688	10,710	3,517	11,044	12,274	2,747	9,527
May	69,929	624	3,404	19,982	11,846	8,136	4,431	14,517	3,709	10,808	3,534	11,131	12,306	2,740	9,566
June	70,980	638	3,601	20,336	12,036	8,300	4,512	14,717	3,793	10,924	3,585	11,243	12,348	2,832	9,516
July	70,347	645	3,681	20,114	11,874	8,240	4,528	14,662	3,818	10,844	3,629	11,266	11,852	2,841	8,981
August	70,607	647	3,707	20,435	11,976	8,459	4,533	14,660	3,821	10,839	3,642	11,253	11,730	2,804	8,926
September	70,814	639	3,663	20,421	12,014	8,407	4,529	14,702	3,806	10,896	3,597	11,183	12,080	2,733	9,347
October	71,198	632	3,623	20,339	11,991	8,348	4,502	14,847	3,834	11,013	3,591	11,255	12,409	2,715	9,694
November	71,227	631	3,530	20,143	11,816	8,327	4,506	15,090	3,849	11,241	3,599	11,230	12,498	2,705	9,793
December	71,629	631	3,373	20,056	11,785	8,271	4,498	15,642	3,875	11,767	3,609	11,229	12,591	2,760	9,831

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

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TABLE 39. Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1939–69

[In thousands]

Year and month	Durable goods											
	Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
1939	4,715	11	.....	.....	369	.....	.....	588	441	645	.....	.....
1940	5,363	22	.....	.....	387	.....	.....	701	494	834	.....	.....
1941	6,968	71	.....	.....	456	.....	.....	959	657	1,297	.....	.....
1942	8,823	329	.....	.....	460	.....	.....	1,265	788	2,259	.....	.....
1943	11,084	486	.....	.....	446	.....	.....	1,500	1,015	3,666	.....	.....
1944	10,856	368	.....	.....	413	.....	.....	1,462	1,087	3,682	.....	.....
1945	9,074	245	.....	.....	408	.....	.....	1,307	979	2,548	.....	.....
1946	7,742	30	.....	.....	498	.....	.....	1,255	919	1,250	.....	.....
1947	8,385	27	845	336	537	1,279	989	1,375	1,035	1,275	267	421
1948	8,326	28	818	346	549	1,290	979	1,372	991	1,270	262	422
1949	7,489	26	741	317	514	1,134	881	1,182	862	1,210	239	385
1950	8,094	30	808	364	547	1,247	982	1,210	991	1,265	250	400
1951	9,089	77	840.2	357.2	587.0	1,364.3	1,077.8	1,456.6	1,113.6	1,515.1	294.3	406.0
1952	9,349	178.7	790.4	357.1	564.0	1,282.1	1,064.4	1,517.4	1,185.0	1,703.2	312.5	393.7
1953	10,110	234.3	770.7	369.9	581.3	1,383.1	1,156.4	1,554.4	1,333.3	1,969.1	337.1	420.9
1954	9,129	163.3	707.9	341.9	552.6	1,219.3	1,069.9	1,417.7	1,190.4	1,754.1	321.2	390.7
1955	9,541	141.2	739.6	363.8	588.4	1,322.5	1,122.4	1,448.5	1,240.8	1,854.6	323.2	396.2
1956	9,834	138.5	730.9	375.5	605.3	1,355.3	1,140.4	1,571.6	1,323.1	1,852.5	337.8	403.0
1957	9,856	140.2	655.3	374.3	595.4	1,355.3	1,167.3	1,585.9	1,343.8	1,909.1	342.1	387.2
1958	8,830	158.1	615.0	360.8	562.4	1,153.5	1,076.9	1,362.4	1,249.0	1,594.6	323.8	373.0
1959	9,373	203.5	658.8	385.0	604.0	1,182.6	1,122.5	1,452.1	1,396.4	1,635.0	345.3	387.7
1960	9,459	220.0	626.8	383.0	604.0	1,231.2	1,135.3	1,479.0	1,467.1	1,568.9	354.3	389.9
1961	9,070	244.2	582.9	367.5	582.0	1,142.7	1,084.5	1,418.6	1,473.3	1,448.6	347.4	378.2
1962	9,480	264.4	589.3	385.1	592.3	1,165.6	1,127.7	1,493.2	1,567.0	1,547.0	358.7	389.6
1963	9,616	265.5	592.6	389.9	600.8	1,172.2	1,150.1	1,529.3	1,553.9	1,609.7	364.8	386.8
1964	9,816	243.9	604.2	405.9	613.8	1,233.2	1,189.7	1,609.6	1,543.8	1,604.3	369.9	397.6
1965	10,406	225.8	606.9	430.7	628.3	1,301.0	1,269.0	1,735.3	1,659.2	1,740.6	389.0	419.5
1966	11,284	260.9	614.3	461.5	644.2	1,350.7	1,351.3	1,910.0	1,908.8	1,917.7	430.9	433.7
1967	11,439	317.2	596.8	455.4	628.3	1,322.1	1,363.1	1,969.6	1,958.9	1,948.5	450.8	428.4
1968	11,624	341.5	597.8	474.2	637.0	1,314.3	1,393.7	1,960.5	1,981.9	2,028.4	459.9	434.6
1969	11,880	328.5	600.2	492.3	661.2	1,350.2	1,454.3	2,006.5	2,037.5	2,035.4	470.0	443.8
1968												
January	11,500	336.9	573.9	463.1	613.6	1,306.8	1,370.6	1,964.7	1,982.5	2,023.3	457.3	407.3
February	11,487	335.7	580.4	463.1	582.1	1,313.3	1,366.4	1,965.7	1,977.5	2,033.0	457.0	413.1
March	11,498	334.9	584.7	464.0	573.5	1,317.3	1,369.6	1,975.8	1,966.9	2,035.3	457.2	418.7
April	11,558	335.8	586.3	464.3	635.7	1,340.7	1,371.2	1,962.4	1,958.0	2,029.4	455.1	418.9
May	11,581	335.8	591.5	465.4	640.6	1,345.0	1,376.6	1,956.6	1,958.9	2,030.2	454.0	426.7
June	11,725	341.4	612.9	474.7	655.8	1,348.5	1,403.8	1,971.0	1,975.1	2,047.7	459.4	434.6
July	11,628	345.6	615.1	467.5	658.6	1,342.0	1,377.8	1,951.1	1,960.3	2,026.7	455.1	428.0
August	11,540	348.0	618.7	480.7	664.1	1,314.7	1,390.2	1,949.5	1,980.8	1,879.2	464.2	449.6
September	11,695	347.8	608.7	482.1	658.8	1,290.5	1,404.9	1,950.2	1,991.9	2,045.2	462.1	452.5
October	11,704	334.2	605.0	485.3	655.7	1,270.5	1,421.8	1,947.8	1,999.4	2,058.6	463.6	462.4
November	11,776	349.5	598.5	490.3	654.9	1,280.1	1,434.3	1,966.1	2,011.3	2,063.4	466.5	461.5
December	11,793	352.0	598.0	490.1	650.1	1,302.5	1,437.2	1,965.3	2,019.6	2,069.3	467.5	441.6
1969												
January	11,760	350.3	587.8	488.5	639.2	1,311.9	1,432.5	1,983.4	2,019.1	2,061.3	465.0	421.1
February	11,785	346.8	590.1	491.1	639.2	1,326.0	1,435.4	2,002.6	2,026.1	2,037.8	467.1	422.7
March	11,841	345.5	594.2	490.6	646.6	1,333.3	1,441.1	2,005.2	2,025.9	2,057.8	469.3	431.0
April	11,835	341.2	593.4	490.7	654.8	1,336.8	1,441.6	2,007.0	2,027.7	2,037.3	469.6	435.3
May	11,846	338.7	604.1	489.6	657.2	1,346.1	1,445.5	2,000.9	2,035.8	2,018.9	470.3	439.2
June	12,036	335.3	624.4	496.0	676.1	1,375.6	1,469.1	2,025.6	2,058.7	2,053.7	474.1	447.6
July	11,874	331.7	616.3	485.0	676.2	1,366.7	1,441.7	2,009.3	2,047.7	2,991.0	470.9	437.5
August	11,976	323.4	617.8	497.9	679.1	1,367.9	1,461.9	1,999.3	2,074.2	2,023.4	475.7	455.8
September	12,014	315.1	605.3	495.9	674.2	1,365.5	1,472.5	2,009.7	2,083.1	2,063.8	469.8	458.9
October	11,991	307.7	593.9	496.9	669.6	1,355.9	1,468.0	2,011.9	2,094.9	2,054.8	469.2	467.7
November	11,816	306.0	589.4	494.3	666.9	1,357.0	1,470.9	2,004.2	1,981.7	2,015.2	469.4	460.7
December	11,785	300.1	585.9	491.0	655.8	1,360.1	1,471.0	2,018.5	1,975.5	2,009.2	470.1	447.7

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TABLE 39. Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1939–69—Continued

[In thousands]

Year and month	Nondurable goods										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, nec.	Leather and leather products
1939	5,564	1,393	----------	1,193	924	320	569	371	139	163	386
1940	5,622	1,414	----------	1,177	929	333	570	399	146	176	374
1941	6,225	1,514	----------	1,336	1,050	372	580	483	155	213	416
1942	6,458	1,617	----------	1,342	1,087	376	565	571	160	219	413
1943	6,518	1,649	----------	1,295	1,107	389	557	609	160	268	381
1944	6,472	1,685	----------	1,197	1,079	388	558	650	174	285	358
1945	6,450	1,691	----------	1,139	1,060	391	577	668	186	284	357
1946	6,962	1,767	----------	1,264	1,146	447	669	633	208	317	408
1947	7,159	1,799	118	1,299	1,154	465	721	649	221	323	412
1948	7,256	1,801	114	1,332	1,190	473	740	655	228	312	412
1949	6,953	1,778	109	1,187	1,173	455	740	618	221	283	389
1950	7,147	1,790	103	1,256	1,202	485	748	640	218	311	395
1951	7,304	1,823.2	104.1	1,237.7	1,207.2	511.2	767.6	707.0	231.3	334.4	380.0
1952	7,284	1,827.8	105.6	1,163.4	1,216.4	503.7	779.9	730.1	234.6	338.3	384.2
1953	7,438	1,838.9	103.6	1,154.8	1,248.0	530.4	802.8	768.2	241.4	361.0	389.2
1954	7,185	1,818.3	103.3	1,042.3	1,183.6	531.1	813.9	752.7	238.1	328.4	373.0
1955	7,340	1,824.7	102.5	1,050.2	1,219.2	550.0	834.7	773.1	237.1	363.3	385.9
1956	7,409	1,841.9	99.6	1,032.0	1,223.4	567.8	862.0	796.5	235.5	369.2	382.7
1957	7,319	1,805.4	97.0	981.1	1,210.1	570.6	870.0	810.0	232.2	371.9	372.7
1958	7,116	1,772.8	94.5	918.8	1,171.8	564.1	872.6	794.1	223.8	344.3	359.2
1959	7,303	1,789.6	94.5	945.7	1,225.9	587.2	888.5	809.2	215.5	372.7	374.0
1960	7,336	1,790.0	94.0	924.4	1,233.2	601.1	911.3	828.2	211.9	379.0	363.4
1961	7,256	1,775.2	90.7	893.4	1,214.5	601.3	917.3	828.2	201.9	375.3	358.2
1962	7,373	1,763.0	90.5	902.3	1,263.7	614.4	926.4	848.5	195.3	408.4	360.7
1963	7,380	1,752.0	88.6	885.4	1,282.8	618.5	930.6	865.3	188.7	418.5	349.2
1964	7,458	1,750.4	90.2	892.0	1,302.5	625.5	951.5	878.6	183.9	436.0	347.6
1965	7,656	1,756.7	86.8	925.6	1,354.2	639.1	979.4	907.8	182.9	470.8	352.9
1966	7,930	1,777.2	84.3	963.5	1,401.9	666.9	1,016.9	961.4	184.2	510.7	363.6
1967	8,008	1,786.3	86.5	958.5	1,397.5	679.1	1,047.8	1,001.4	183.2	516.4	350.9
1968	8,144	1,780.8	83.8	990.6	1,407.9	692.5	1,063.1	1,026.1	187.0	557.1	355.5
1969	8,241	1,793.6	80.6	987.2	1,417.5	716.2	1,086.5	1,049.1	183.8	581.0	345.2
1968											
January	7,923	1,706.1	82.7	963.6	1,366.1	678.1	1,047.8	1,008.2	181.1	537.9	351.8
February	7,971	1,685.0	82.0	978.9	1,402.6	677.7	1,051.4	1,012.6	182.2	543.6	355.4
March	7,992	1,689.8	78.4	980.9	1,408.9	677.8	1,056.7	1,018.4	183.0	544.0	354.4
April	7,985	1,700.0	70.6	982.5	1,393.1	680.5	1,057.5	1,019.1	183.9	546.3	351.2
May	8,023	1,711.2	74.2	986.5	1,402.8	683.2	1,057.2	1,018.8	185.9	549.2	353.6
June	8,201	1,787.3	75.2	1,005.2	1,428.9	698.8	1,064.6	1,029.8	190.8	559.0	361.2
July	8,126	1,817.6	75.6	985.6	1,364.9	694.4	1,063.7	1,035.5	192.7	549.5	346.9
August	8,370	1,914.4	93.5	1,003.9	1,425.7	703.7	1,068.5	1,040.3	192.3	564.9	362.3
September	8,350	1,910.2	99.0	1,000.2	1,429.7	700.2	1,064.1	1,032.0	189.6	568.1	356.9
October	8,315	1,866.0	96.8	999.2	1,434.5	700.4	1,070.7	1,029.8	188.2	572.8	356.7
November	8,260	1,805.7	89.1	1,003.2	1,426.2	706.5	1,075.6	1,033.2	187.8	573.3	359.2
December	8,215	1,776.7	88.0	997.7	1,411.0	708.5	1,079.9	1,035.1	186.1	576.2	356.0
1969											
January	8,043	1,720.3	83.1	987.5	1,397.1	703.5	1,070.1	1,030.9	124.8	572.3	352.9
February	8,106	1,710.9	79.3	990.8	1,414.7	706.2	1,073.6	1,036.9	166.3	574.9	352.2
March	8,137	1,706.7	75.6	992.1	1,426.5	707.3	1,077.0	1,043.2	183.9	575.8	348.5
April	8,117	1,710.8	71.6	988.4	1,411.2	703.5	1,077.3	1,046.9	187.8	575.7	343.8
May	8,136	1,725.3	71.3	984.7	1,419.1	707.6	1,071.1	1,045.1	188.9	577.0	345.5
June	8,300	1,785.3	72.1	1,000.9	1,440.1	725.0	1,085.0	1,060.9	193.7	586.2	350.3
July	8,240	1,827.6	71.9	980.7	1,375.8	719.8	1,085.4	1,064.5	196.3	576.1	341.4
August	8,459	1,932.0	90.0	988.1	1,433.3	726.8	1,091.1	1,064.4	196.0	586.2	351.0
September	8,407	1,920.2	93.9	984.7	1,427.3	722.2	1,091.6	1,052.2	192.9	585.8	336.2
October	8,348	1,860.4	91.3	982.3	1,428.6	720.6	1,100.5	1,046.2	192.7	587.2	338.3
November	8,327	1,833.6	85.0	984.4	1,423.4	724.9	1,106.3	1,048.1	192.0	588.2	341.1
December	8,271	1,790.3	82.2	981.8	1,412.9	727.1	1,108.9	1,049.7	190.0	586.7	341.4

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

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TABLE 40. Production or Nonsupervisory Workers [1] on Private Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1939–69

[In thousands]

Year and month	Total Private	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate [3]
				Total [2]	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Total	Wholesale	Retail trade	
1939				8,318	3,895	4,423				
1940				8,940	4,477	4,463				
1941				11,016	5,947	5,070				
1942				12,996	7,589	5,407				
1943				15,147	9,548	5,599				
1944				14,740	9,197	5,543				
1945				13,009	7,541	5,468				
1946				12,274	6,412	5,862				
1947	33,747	871	1,759	12,990	7,028	5,962	8,241	2,165	6,076	1,460
1948	34,489	906	1,924	12,910	6,925	5,986	8,629	2,274	6,355	1,521
1949	33,159	839	1,919	11,790	6,122	5,669	8,595	2,267	6,328	1,542
1950	34,349	816	2,069	12,523	6,705	5,817	8,742	2,294	6,448	1,591
1951	36,225	840	2,308	13,368	7,480	5,888	9,091	2,365	6,726	1,649
1952	36,643	801	2,324	13,359	7,550	5,810	9,333	2,439	6,894	1,711
1953	37,694	765	2,305	14,055	8,154	5,901	9,510	2,459	7,051	1,771
1954	36,276	686	2,281	12,817	7,194	5,623	9,456	2,442	7,014	1,837
1955	37,500	680	2,440	13,288	7,548	5,740	9,675	2,479	7,196	1,920
1956	38,495	701	2,613	13,436	7,669	5,767	9,933	2,547	7,386	1,994
1957	38,384	695	2,537	13,189	7,550	5,638	9,923	2,541	7,382	2,031
1958	36,608	611	2,384	11,997	6,579	5,419	9,736	2,477	7,259	2,063
1959	38,080	590	2,538	12,603	7,033	5,570	10,087	2,562	7,525	2,121
1960	38,516	570	2,459	12,586	7,028	5,559	10,315	2,605	7,710	2,181
1961	37,989	532	2,390	12,083	6,618	5,465	10,234	2,584	7,650	2,225
1962	38,979	512	2,462	12,488	6,935	5,553	10,400	2,625	7,775	2,274
1963	39,553	498	2,523	12,555	7,027	5,527	10,560	2,656	7,904	2,329
1964	40,589	497	2,597	12,781	7,213	5,569	10,869	2,719	8,151	2,386
1965	42,309	494	2,710	13,434	7,715	5,719	11,358	2,814	8,544	2,426
1966	44,281	487	2,784	14,297	8,370	5,926	11,820	2,911	8,909	2,476
1967	45,169	469	2,708	14,308	8,364	5,944	12,121	2,971	9,151	2,566
1968	46,434	464	2,754	14,505	8,456	6,049	12,525	3,042	9,483	2,687
1969	47,986	479	2,879	14,735	8,639	6,096	13,035	3,169	9,867	2,829
1968										
January	44,650	439	2,285	14,230	8,372	5,858	12,048	2,950	9,098	2,596
February	44,880	439	2,403	14,256	8,355	5,901	12,009	2,954	9,055	2,610
March	45,174	441	2,474	14,280	8,363	5,917	12,083	2,954	9,129	2,626
April	45,810	466	2,660	14,330	8,421	5,909	12,326	2,969	9,357	2,644
May	46,051	471	2,750	14,375	8,433	5,942	12,375	2,981	9,394	2,658
June	46,908	483	2,879	14,642	8,547	6,095	12,550	3,061	9,489	2,695
July	46,869	485	2,986	14,434	8,424	6,010	12,522	3,093	9,429	2,737
August	47,102	486	3,039	14,581	8,333	6,248	12,545	3,100	9,445	2,758
September	47,177	480	3,000	14,758	8,518	6,240	12,606	3,084	9,522	2,724
October	47,247	431	2,985	14,731	8,521	6,210	12,725	3,105	9,620	2,725
November	47,464	474	2,861	14,741	8,586	6,155	12,972	3,121	9,851	2,735
December	47,874	473	2,731	14,701	8,595	6,106	13,542	3,130	10,412	2,740
1969										
January	46,359	464	2,506	14,509	8,555	5,954	12,622	3,090	9,532	2,736
February	46,426	463	2,481	14,584	8,585	5,999	12,517	3,079	9,438	2,753
March	46,824	463	2,556	14,644	8,623	6,021	12,610	3,088	9,522	2,773
April	47,344	471	2,728	14,604	8,612	5,992	12,804	3,097	9,707	2,792
May	47,732	476	2,875	14,624	8,615	6,009	12,913	3,115	9,798	2,806
June	48,648	488	3,062	14,923	8,781	6,142	13,110	3,195	9,915	2,853
July	48,504	494	3,137	14,665	8,600	6,065	13,050	3,215	9,835	2,896
August	48,828	497	3,162	14,971	8,691	6,280	13,044	3,218	9,826	2,907
September	48,718	490	3,126	14,997	8,755	6,242	13,081	3,202	9,879	2,857
October	48,764	483	3,084	14,918	8,733	6,185	13,216	3,224	9,992	2,852
November	48,695	482	2,992	14,732	8,570	6,162	13,456	3,237	10,219	2,854
December	48,993	482	2,835	14,647	8,544	6,103	13,997	3,262	10,735	2,866

[1] Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; to construction workers in contract construction; and to nonsupervisory workers in wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; transportation and public utilities; and services. Transportation and public utilities, and services are included in total private but are not shown separately in this table.

[2] Prior data are as follows:

1909.. 6,272	1923.. 8,388	1929.. 8,567	1934.. 6,909
1914.. 6,624	1924.. 7,789	1930.. 7,464	1935.. 7,374
1919.. 8,617	1925.. 8,061	1931.. 6,301	1936.. 8,014
1920.. 8,652	1926.. 8,214	1932.. 5,351	1937.. 8,791
1921.. 6,622	1927.. 8,037	1933.. 5,924	1938.. 7,478
1922.. 7,327	1928.. 8,051		

[3] Excludes nonoffice salesmen.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

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TABLE 41. Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1929–69

[In thousands]

Year and month	Durable goods											
	Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
1929					353							
1930					301							
1931					240							
1932					176							
1933					186							
1934					232							
1935					251							
1936					288							
1937					324							
1938					275							
1939	3,895	9			312			450	327	545		
1940	4,477	17			328			550	375	718		
1941	5,947	55			396			780	520	1,131		
1942	7,589	274			405			1,052	638	1,953		
1943	9,548	412			397			1,253	842	3,112		
1944	9,197	309			363			1,213	878	3,039		
1945	7,541	202			353			1,042	751	2,079		
1946	6,412	23			437			971	704	1,000		
1947	7,028	22	783	296	471	1,114	826	1,087	810	1,039	213	367
1948	6,925	23	757	304	479	1,121	809	1,074	761	1,027	205	365
1949	6,122	20	680	274	443	968	714	900	638	976	181	327
1950	6,705	23	745	317	473	1,075	812	929	770	1,029	189	344
1951	7,480	59.3	771.2	307.1	507.1	1,175.1	883.0	1,129.7	865.8	1,213.1	222.3	346.1
1952	7,550	130.2	719.9	305.6	479.8	1,084.7	859.4	1,163.9	909.1	1,331.4	233.2	332.5
1953	8,154	173.6	699.9	315.9	493.6	1,172.6	937.4	1,182.9	1,028.6	1,542.9	249.8	356.7
1954	7,194	113.1	640.4	287.7	464.3	1,017.9	851.1	1,046.2	883.8	1,331.4	231.0	326.6
1955	7,548	91.7	672.3	307.0	495.6	1,115.8	897.8	1,069.2	924.2	1,414.1	229.6	330.4
1956	7,669	84.9	661.8	315.5	507.0	1,131.6	900.7	1,158.5	975.4	1,364.3	236.1	333.1
1957	7,550	80.4	588.0	313.0	492.8	1,117.9	913.2	1,143.1	958.7	1,395.0	233.1	315.3
1958	6,579	82.4	549.4	298.7	457.9	928.0	824.5	945.5	857.3	1,120.6	214.8	299.5
1959	7,033	98.0	592.2	321.0	496.2	953.8	868.5	1,027.2	969.4	1,163.4	230.3	312.9
1960	7,028	101.9	561.1	318.5	491.8	993.8	874.3	1,035.9	996.3	1,107.4	232.6	314.3
1961	6,618	110.6	518.4	303.9	469.4	914.6	826.0	976.4	979.4	992.7	223.1	303.5
1962	6,935	119.3	526.7	319.6	477.7	937.3	863.7	1,037.8	1,050.7	1,059.9	229.1	313.2
1963	7,027	115.2	526.6	324.1	483.9	947.4	881.6	1,059.2	1,034.3	1,112.3	232.3	310.4
1964	7,213	104.1	531.6	337.0	493.8	1,003.6	914.3	1,120.4	1,036.5	1,119.6	234.0	317.9
1965	7,715	96.1	532.4	357.4	504.6	1,062.0	982.7	1,214.8	1,140.5	1,240.7	248.1	335.5
1966	8,370	127.3	536.4	382.5	517.3	1,099.9	1,051.9	1,343.6	1,325.3	1,365.5	274.7	346.1
1967	8,364	174.1	518.7	374.9	499.9	1,060.1	1,053.5	1,368.8	1,322.2	1,371.4	281.8	338.3
1968	8,456	191.8	518.9	391.8	510.2	1,045.6	1,074.7	1,340.8	1,324.0	1,433.2	283.6	341.3
1969	8,639	183.3	520.7	408.7	530.3	1,078.9	1,119.8	1,371.7	1,357.0	1,431.4	289.9	347.0
1968												
January	8,372	189.9	496.1	382.3	487.4	1,041.4	1,057.0	1,346.9	1,333.0	1,438.5	283.7	315.7
February	8,355	188.9	503.4	381.7	454.3	1,048.4	1,053.1	1,354.4	1,324.7	1,440.7	283.5	321.6
March	8,363	187.9	506.9	382.2	446.8	1,050.5	1,056.1	1,361.5	1,314.9	1,446.7	283.1	326.2
April	8,421	189.0	508.7	382.7	511.7	1,072.4	1,055.6	1,347.2	1,307.0	1,439.8	279.9	326.8
May	8,433	188.6	513.5	384.1	515.3	1,075.3	1,059.2	1,340.2	1,305.5	1,438.4	278.9	334.4
June	8,547	192.6	533.2	391.9	529.1	1,076.4	1,084.2	1,349.3	1,315.0	1,451.6	282.5	341.3
July	8,424	193.5	534.6	384.8	531.4	1,066.9	1,055.2	1,323.0	1,296.2	1,427.5	276.4	334.7
August	8,333	195.0	538.7	397.9	536.6	1,039.7	1,067.8	1,322.6	1,318.7	1,276.2	285.1	355.0
September	8,518	195.9	529.6	398.4	532.0	1,021.7	1,085.1	1,328.4	1,334.0	1,448.7	285.1	359.0
October	8,521	184.5	524.1	402.0	527.8	1,003.5	1,100.7	1,326.3	1,338.6	1,460.1	286.5	367.2
November	8,586	197.9	519.0	406.4	527.6	1,014.7	1,110.1	1,345.9	1,346.0	1,462.8	288.5	366.9
December	8,595	197.7	518.5	406.8	522.9	1,035.7	1,111.9	1,343.7	1,354.0	1,467.1	289.9	346.8
1969												
January	8,555	198.5	508.6	405.1	511.1	1,043.8	1,105.0	1,360.7	1,350.6	1,457.7	288.0	326.1
February	8,585	195.7	510.8	407.3	511.6	1,057.1	1,108.7	1,377.8	1,355.2	1,443.3	288.7	328.3
March	8,623	195.1	515.5	407.2	518.9	1,065.5	1,111.6	1,377.0	1,354.4	1,450.7	291.3	336.0
April	8,612	190.9	515.3	407.6	525.7	1,068.8	1,109.9	1,379.5	1,353.9	1,430.3	290.6	339.9
May	8,615	189.1	525.0	406.6	527.3	1,075.8	1,114.5	1,370.5	1,366.6	1,411.9	290.9	343.0
June	8,781	187.1	544.4	411.6	544.8	1,103.0	1,134.4	1,389.2	1,374.7	1,448.5	292.7	350.9
July	8,600	185.1	536.0	401.6	542.1	1,091.8	1,104.4	1,364.7	1,360.4	1,384.3	288.8	341.0
August	8,691	179.1	537.0	414.5	546.0	1,090.6	1,122.4	1,354.8	1,381.6	1,414.4	292.5	357.7
September	8,755	174.1	526.0	412.1	542.2	1,092.7	1,134.2	1,371.3	1,394.2	1,457.4	289.5	360.8
October	8,733	170.0	513.8	413.3	537.2	1,083.7	1,129.0	1,371.9	1,406.6	1,449.1	288.6	369.4
November	8,570	169.0	509.4	410.3	533.4	1,086.3	1,131.4	1,364.2	1,299.9	1,416.5	288.2	361.6
December	8,544	165.3	506.3	407.4	523.8	1,087.9	1,131.7	1,378.6	1,291.5	1,413.0	288.8	349.2

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TABLE 41. Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1929–69—Continued

[In thousands]

Year and month	Nondurable goods										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, nec.	Leather and leather products
1929	----------	835	----------	1,145	643	235	----------	----------	----------	----------	335
1930	----------	811	----------	991	594	224	----------	----------	----------	----------	310
1931	----------	718	----------	925	565	195	----------	----------	----------	----------	287
1932	----------	666	----------	827	503	177	----------	----------	----------	----------	277
1933	----------	754	----------	993	550	194	----------	----------	----------	----------	297
1934	----------	895	----------	1,040	612	223	----------	----------	----------	----------	320
1935	----------	902	----------	1,089	680	231	----------	----------	----------	----------	327
1936	----------	949	----------	1,112	733	241	----------	----------	----------	----------	333
1937	----------	1,005	----------	1,159	742	262	----------	----------	----------	----------	349
1938	----------	966	----------	995	714	245	----------	----------	----------	----------	331
1939	4,423	989	----------	1,108	814	266	320	252	100	132	349
1940	4,463	1,003	----------	1,090	819	278	321	274	105	142	337
1941	5,070	1,111	----------	1,251	937	318	339	348	114	178	378
1942	5,407	1,260	----------	1,265	987	326	350	435	124	183	379
1943	5,599	1,347	----------	1,228	1,022	346	369	480	130	229	351
1944	5,543	1,387	----------	1,133	995	345	371	512	142	241	328
1945	5,468	1,380	----------	1,074	973	345	381	518	149	235	324
1946	5,862	1,415	----------	1,190	1,047	393	445	482	161	260	372
1947	5,962	1,395	110	1,220	1,047	406	487	488	170	263	374
1948	5,986	1,374	106	1,248	1,073	408	494	485	175	253	369
1949	5,669	1,341	101	1,103	1,053	390	488	449	169	226	348
1950	5,817	1,331	95	1,169	1,080	416	494	461	165	252	355
1951	5,888	1,338.4	96.0	1,146.2	1,081.3	435.1	504.5	502.5	172.5	270.5	340.8
1952	5,810	1,330.9	97.2	1,073.2	1,087.2	421.9	509.7	506.1	168.9	269.9	344.4
1953	5,901	1,329.7	95.7	1,063.9	1,114.8	442.9	522.0	522.9	173.2	287.8	348.7
1954	5,623	1,296.6	95.2	953.2	1,053.4	440.8	524.9	503.0	166.9	256.7	332.5
1955	5,740	1,291.7	94.4	961.6	1,086.4	453.5	539.0	518.1	163.2	288.3	344.0
1956	5,767	1,302.1	90.1	944.3	1,088.1	464.5	559.6	525.7	161.2	290.7	340.9
1957	5,638	1,263.2	85.3	893.3	1,072.0	463.4	563.7	519.7	156.6	290.1	331.0
1958	5,419	1,222.0	84.1	832.5	1,039.5	454.1	563.2	493.7	146.9	264.4	318.2
1959	5,570	1,222.1	83.9	857.4	1,091.4	471.8	575.1	505.6	139.9	289.8	332.9
1960	5,559	1,211.8	83.3	835.1	1,098.2	479.7	588.9	509.9	137.9	292.8	320.9
1961	5,465	1,191.1	79.6	805.0	1,079.6	478.0	591.7	505.0	129.9	288.3	316.4
1962	5,553	1,178.4	78.7	812.1	1,122.9	486.0	594.5	519.3	125.5	316.5	318.9
1963	5,527	1,167.1	76.6	793.4	1,138.0	486.4	590.3	525.3	119.9	322.7	307 8
1964	5,569	1,157.3	78.4	798.2	1,158.3	488.8	602.1	529.4	114.2	336.3	305.5
1965	5,719	1,159.1	74.8	826.7	1,205.6	497.7	620.6	546.1	112.9	365.9	310.0
1966	5,926	1,180.0	71.8	858.8	1,245.7	518.2	646.4	574.3	114.7	397.8	318.5
1967	5,944	1,187.3	73.9	850.2	1,237.2	526.3	661.6	592.3	114.7	397.0	303.7
1968	6,049	1,191.3	71.3	877.7	1,242.1	537.4	665.3	608.3	118.1	431.3	306.5
1969	6,096	1,204.5	67.7	870.7	1,245.4	555.1	676.4	617.3	113.0	450.1	296.0
1968											
January	5,858	1,119.2	70.5	853.7	1,205.0	525.0	656.1	596.6	113.5	415.5	303.3
February	5,901	1,097.7	69.6	867.6	1,240.3	524.0	659.3	600.2	114.1	420.4	307.5
March	5,917	1,103.2	66.2	869.0	1,245.6	524.0	662.1	606.4	114.7	420.1	305.9
April	5,909	1,112.4	58.7	870.6	1,229.5	526.7	663.2	606.8	115.6	422.6	303.0
May	5,942	1,124.7	61.8	874.4	1,237.2	529.5	663.2	604.5	117.7	424.3	305.1
June	6,095	1,192.3	62.7	891.7	1,261.6	543.4	665.6	610.5	121.3	433.1	312.5
July	6,010	1,218.7	62.8	872.0	1,199.9	539.2	663.6	609.6	122.4	423.6	297.7
August	6,248	1,315.4	81.0	890.2	1,258.0	547.4	666.9	616.7	122.2	437.4	312.4
September	6,240	1,318.4	86.3	886.6	1,261.8	544.1	664.8	611.4	120.7	440.4	305.6
October	6,210	1,279.5	83.9	885.0	1,266.5	544.3	669.5	610.0	119.7	444.7	306.8
November	6,155	1,222.1	76.4	888.3	1,257.1	549.5	673.5	612.9	118.9	445.9	310.5
December	6,106	1,192.1	75.2	883.7	1,242.2	551.4	675.9	614.0	116.8	447.5	307.1
1969											
January	5,954	1,140.2	70.4	873.0	1,228.6	545.3	668.2	610.3	70.9	443.1	304.0
February	5,999	1,130.3	66.6	876.0	1,245.4	547.4	669.7	616.1	98.3	446.5	303.0
March	6,021	1,126.7	62.9	876.3	1,256.1	548.0	673.0	620.2	112.4	446.2	299.6
April	5,992	1,125.5	59.2	872.4	1,239.2	544.1	672.4	622.7	116.4	445.8	294.7
May	6,009	1,139.9	58.8	868.5	1,247.0	548.6	666.7	618.7	117.1	447.3	296.4
June	6,142	1,189.3	59.6	883.9	1,266.1	563.6	674.9	626.3	121.2	455.8	300.8
July	6,065	1,226.8	59.1	863.9	1,203.0	557.1	672.6	622.7	122.8	444.9	291.8
August	6,280	1,329.6	76.7	870.6	1,259.4	564.0	676.4	624.8	122.6	454.3	301.1
September	6,242	1,324.8	80.3	867.4	1,253.8	560.5	679.8	614.3	120.4	454.0	287.1
October	6,185	1,270.4	77.6	865.5	1,255.4	557.8	684.9	610.1	119.4	455.0	289.2
November	6,162	1,246.4	71.7	866.9	1,250.2	561.6	688.1	610.7	118.4	455.7	292.2
December	6,103	1,204.4	69.0	863.4	1,240.2	563.6	689.9	611.0	115.8	453.0	292.2

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

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TABLE 42. Nonproduction Worker Employment and Ratios of Nonproduction Worker Employment to Total Employment, by Major Manufacturing Industry Group, 1939–69

Year and month	Manufacturing [1]	Durable goods											
		Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
	Nonproduction workers (in thousands)												
1939	1,960	820	2	----------	----------	57	----------	----------	138	114	100	----------	----------
1940	2,045	886	5	----------	----------	59	----------	----------	151	119	116	----------	----------
1941	2,176	1,021	16	----------	----------	60	----------	----------	179	137	166	----------	----------
1942	2,284	1,234	55	----------	----------	55	----------	----------	213	150	306	----------	----------
1943	2,455	1,536	74	----------	----------	49	----------	----------	247	173	554	----------	----------
1944	2,588	1,659	59	----------	----------	50	----------	----------	249	209	643	----------	----------
1945	2,515	1,533	43	----------	----------	55	----------	----------	265	228	469	----------	----------
1946	2,429	1,330	7	----------	----------	61	----------	----------	284	215	250	----------	----------
1947	2,555	1,357	5	62	40	66	165	163	288	225	236	54	54
1948	2,672	1,401	5	61	42	70	169	170	298	230	243	57	57
1949	2,651	1,367	6	61	43	71	166	167	282	224	234	58	58
1950	2,718	1,389	7	63	47	74	172	170	281	221	236	61	56
1951	3,025	1,609	17.7	69.0	50.1	79.9	189.2	194.8	326.9	247.8	302.0	72.0	59.9
1952	3,273	1,799	48.5	70.5	51.5	84.2	197.4	205.0	353.5	275.9	371.8	79.3	61.2
1953	3,494	1,956	60.7	70.8	54.0	87.7	210.5	219.0	371.5	304.7	426.2	87.3	64.2
1954	3,497	1,935	50.2	67.5	54.2	88.3	201.4	218.8	371.5	306.6	422.7	90.2	64.1
1955	3,594	1,993	49.5	67.3	56.8	92.8	206.7	224.6	379.3	316.6	440.5	93.6	65.8
1956	3,807	2,165	53.6	69.1	60.0	98.3	223.7	239.7	413.1	347.7	488.2	101.7	69.9
1957	3,985	2,306	59.8	67.3	61.3	102.6	237.4	254.1	442.8	385.1	514.1	109.0	71.9
1958	3,948	2,251	75.7	65.6	62.1	104.5	225.5	252.4	416.9	391.7	474.0	109.0	73.5
1959	4,072	2,340	105.5	66.6	64.0	107.8	228.8	254.0	424.9	427.0	471.6	115.0	74.8
1960	4,210	2,431	118.1	65.7	64.5	112.2	237.4	261.0	443.1	470.8	461.5	121.7	75.6
1961	4,243	2,452	133.6	64.5	63.6	112.6	228.1	258.5	442.2	493.9	455.9	124.3	74.7
1962	4,365	2,545	145.1	62.6	65.5	114.6	228.3	264.0	455.4	516.3	487.1	129.6	76.4
1963	4,440	2,589	150.3	66.0	65.8	116.9	224.8	268.5	470.1	519.6	497.4	132.5	76.4
1964	4,493	2,603	139.8	72.6	68.9	120.0	229.6	275.4	489.2	507.3	484.7	135.9	79.7
1965	4,628	2,691	129.7	74.5	73.3	123.7	239.0	286.3	520.5	518.7	499.9	140.9	84.0
1966	4,917	2,914	133.6	77.9	79.0	126.9	250.8	299.4	566.4	583.5	552.2	156.2	87.6
1967	5,139	3,075	143.1	78.1	80.5	128.4	262.0	309.6	600.8	636.7	577.1	169.0	90.1
1968	5,263	3,168	149.7	78.9	82.4	126.8	268.7	319.0	619.7	657.9	595.2	176.3	93.3
1969	5,386	3,241	145.2	79.5	83.6	130.9	271.3	334.5	634.8	680.5	604.0	180.1	96.8
1968													
January	5,193	3,128	147.0	77.8	80.8	126.2	265.4	313.6	617.8	649.5	584.8	173.6	91.6
February	5,202	3,132	146.8	77.0	81.4	127.8	264.9	313.3	611.3	652.8	592.3	173.5	91.5
March	5,210	3,135	147.0	77.8	81.8	126.7	266.8	313.5	614.3	652.0	588.6	174.1	92.5
April	5,213	3,137	146.8	77.6	81.6	124.0	268.3	315.6	615.2	651.0	589.6	175.2	92.1
May	5,229	3,148	147.2	78.0	81.3	125.3	269.7	317.4	616.4	653.4	591.8	175.1	92.3
June	5,284	3,178	148.8	79.7	82.8	126.7	272.1	319.6	621.7	660.1	596.1	176.9	93.3
July	5,320	3,204	152.1	80.5	82.7	127.2	275.1	322.6	628.1	664.1	599.2	178.7	93.3
August	5,329	3,207	153.0	80.0	82.8	127.5	275.0	322.4	626.9	662.1	603.0	179.1	94.6
September	5,287	3,177	151.9	79.1	83.7	126.8	268.8	319.8	621.8	657.9	596.5	177.0	93.5
October	5,288	3,183	149.7	80.9	83.3	127.9	267.0	321.1	621.5	660.8	598.5	177.1	95.2
November	5,295	3,190	151.6	79.5	83.9	127.3	265.4	324.2	620.2	665.3	600.6	178.0	94.6
December	5,307	3,198	154.3	79.5	83.3	127.2	266.8	325.3	621.6	665.6	602.2	177.6	94.8
1969													
January	5,294	3,205	151.8	79.2	83.4	128.1	268.1	327.5	622.7	668.5	603.6	177.0	95.0
February	5,307	3,200	151.1	79.3	83.8	127.6	268.9	326.7	624.8	670.9	594.5	178.4	94.4
March	5,334	3,218	150.4	78.7	83.4	127.7	267.8	329.5	628.2	671.5	607.1	178.0	95.0
April	5,348	3,223	150.3	78.1	83.1	129.1	268.0	331.7	627.5	673.8	607.0	179.0	95.4
May	5,358	3,231	149.6	79.1	83.0	129.9	270.3	331.0	630.4	675.2	607.0	179.4	96.2
June	5,413	3,255	148.2	80.0	84.4	131.3	272.6	334.7	636.4	684.0	605.2	181.4	96.7
July	5,449	3,274	146.6	80.3	83.4	134.1	274.9	337.3	644.6	687.3	606.7	182.1	96.5
August	5,465	3,286	144.3	80.8	83.4	133.1	277.3	339.5	644.5	692.6	606.4	183.2	98.1
September	5,424	3,259	141.0	79.3	83.8	132.0	272.8	338.3	638.4	688.9	606.4	180.3	98.1
October	5,421	3,258	137.7	80.1	83.6	132.4	272.2	339.0	640.0	688.3	605.7	180.6	98.3
November	5,411	3,246	137.0	80.0	84.0	133.5	270.7	339.5	640.0	681.8	598.7	181.2	99.1
December	5,409	3,241	134.8	79.6	83.6	132.0	272.2	339.3	639.9	684.0	596.2	181.3	98.5

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 42. Nonproduction Worker Employment and Ratios of Nonproduction Worker Employment to Total Employment, by Major Manufacturing Industry Group, 1939–69—Continued

Year and month	Manufacturing [2]	Durable goods											
		Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
	Nonproduction workers as percent of total employment												
1939	19.1	17.4	18.2	----	----	15.4	----	----	23.5	25.9	15.5	----	----
1940	18.6	16.5	22.7	----	----	15.2	----	----	21.5	24.1	13.9	----	----
1941	16.5	14.7	22.5	----	----	13.2	----	----	18.7	20.9	12.8	----	----
1942	14.9	14.0	16.7	----	----	12.0	----	----	16.8	19.0	13.5	----	----
1943	13.9	13.9	15.2	----	----	11.0	----	----	16.5	17.0	15.1	----	----
1944	14.9	15.3	16.0	----	----	12.1	----	----	17.0	19.2	17.5	----	----
1945	16.2	16.9	17.6	----	----	13.5	----	----	20.3	23.3	18.4	----	----
1946	16.5	17.2	23.3	----	----	12.2	----	----	22.6	23.4	20.0	----	----
1947	16.4	16.2	18.5	7.3	11.9	12.3	12.9	16.5	20.9	21.7	18.5	20.2	12.8
1948	17.1	16.8	17.9	7.5	12.1	12.8	13.1	17.4	21.7	23.2	19.1	21.8	13.5
1949	18.4	18.3	23.1	8.2	13.6	13.8	14.6	19.0	23.9	26.0	19.3	24.3	15.1
1950	17.8	17.2	23.3	7.8	12.9	13.5	13.8	17.3	23.2	22.3	18.7	24.4	14.0
1951	18.5	17.7	23.0	8.2	14.0	13.6	13.9	18.1	22.4	22.3	19.9	24.5	14.8
1952	19.7	19.2	27.1	8.9	14.4	14.9	15.4	19.3	23.3	23.3	21.8	25.4	15.5
1953	19.9	19.3	25.9	9.2	14.6	15.1	15.2	18.9	23.9	22.9	21.6	25.9	15.3
1954	21.4	21.2	30.7	9.5	15.9	16.0	16.5	20.5	26.2	25.8	24.1	28.1	16.4
1955	21.3	20.9	35.1	9.1	15.6	15.8	15.6	20.0	26.2	25.5	23.8	29.0	16.6
1956	22.1	22.0	38.7	9.5	16.0	16.2	16.5	21.0	26.3	26.3	26.4	30.1	17.3
1957	23.2	23.4	42.7	10.3	16.4	17.2	17.5	21.8	27.9	28.7	26.9	31.9	18.6
1958	24.8	25.5	47.9	10.7	17.2	18.6	19.5	23.4	30.6	31.4	29.7	33.7	19.7
1959	24.4	25.0	51.8	10.1	16.6	17.8	19.3	22.6	29.3	30.6	28.8	33.3	19.3
1960	25.1	25.7	53.7	10.5	16.8	18.6	19.3	23.0	30.0	32.1	29.4	34.3	19.4
1961	26.0	27.0	54.7	11.1	17.3	19.3	20.0	23.8	31.2	33.5	31.5	35.8	19.8
1962	25.9	26.8	54.9	10.6	17.0	19.3	19.6	23.4	30.5	32.9	31.5	36.1	19.6
1963	26.1	26.9	56.6	11.1	16.9	19.5	19.2	23.3	30.7	33.4	30.9	36.3	19.8
1964	26.0	26.5	57.3	12.0	17.0	19.6	18.6	23.1	30.4	32.9	30.2	36.7	20.0
1965	25.6	25.9	57.4	12.3	17.0	19.7	18.4	22.6	30.0	31.3	28.7	36.2	20.0
1966	25.6	25.8	51.2	12.7	17.1	19.7	18.6	22.2	29.7	30.6	28.8	36.2	20.2
1967	26.4	26.9	45.1	13.1	17.7	20.4	19.8	22.7	30.5	32.5	29.6	37.5	21.0
1968	26.6	27.3	43.8	13.2	17.4	19.9	20.4	22.9	31.6	33.2	29.3	38.3	21.5
1969	26.8	27.3	44.2	13.2	17.0	19.8	20.1	23.0	31.6	33.4	29.7	38.3	21.8
1968													
January	26.7	27.2	43.6	13.6	17.4	20.6	20.3	22.9	31.4	32.8	28.9	38.0	22.5
February	26.7	27.3	43.7	13.3	17.6	22.0	20.2	22.9	31.1	33.0	29.1	38.0	22.1
March	26.7	27.3	43.9	13.3	17.6	22.1	20.3	22.9	31.1	33.1	28.9	38.1	22.1
April	26.7	27.1	43.7	13.2	17.6	19.5	20.0	23.0	31.3	33.2	29.1	38.5	22.0
May	26.7	27.2	43.8	13.2	17.5	19.6	20.1	23.1	31.5	33.4	29.1	38.6	21.6
June	26.5	27.1	43.6	13.0	17.4	19.3	20.2	22.8	31.5	33.4	29.1	38.5	21.5
July	26.9	27.6	44.0	13.1	17.7	19.3	20.5	23.4	32.2	33.9	29.6	39.3	21.8
August	26.8	27.8	44.0	12.9	17.2	19.2	20.9	23.2	32.2	33.4	32.1	38.6	21.0
September	26.4	27.2	43.7	13.0	17.4	19.2	20.8	22.8	31.9	33.0	29.2	38.3	20.7
October	26.4	27.2	44.8	13.4	17.2	19.5	21.0	22.6	31.9	33.0	29.1	38.2	20.6
November	26.4	27.1	43.4	13.3	17.1	19.4	20.7	22.6	31.5	33.1	29.1	38.2	20.5
December	26.5	27.1	43.8	13.3	17.0	19.6	20.5	22.6	31.6	33.0	29.1	38.0	21.5
1969													
January	26.7	27.3	43.3	13.5	17.1	20.0	20.4	22.9	31.4	33.1	29.3	38.1	22.6
February	26.7	27.2	43.6	13.4	17.1	20.0	20.3	22.8	31.2	33.1	29.2	38.2	22.3
March	26.7	27.2	43.5	13.2	17.0	19.7	20.1	22.9	31.3	33.1	29.5	37.9	22.0
April	26.8	27.2	44.1	13.2	16.9	19.7	20.0	23.0	31.3	33.2	29.8	38.1	21.9
May	26.8	27.3	44.2	13.1	17.0	19.8	20.1	22.9	31.5	33.2	30.1	38.1	21.9
June	26.6	27.0	44.2	12.8	17.0	19.4	19.8	22.8	31.4	33.2	29.5	38.3	21.6
July	27.1	27.6	44.2	13.0	17.2	19.8	20.1	23.4	32.1	33.6	30.5	38.7	22.1
August	26.7	27.4	44.6	13.1	16.8	19.6	20.3	23.2	32.2	33.4	30.1	38.5	21.5
September	26.6	27.1	44.7	13.1	16.9	19.6	20.0	23.0	31.8	33.1	29.4	38.4	21.4
October	26.7	27.2	44.8	13.5	16.8	19.8	20.1	23.1	31.8	32.9	29.5	38.5	21.0
November	26.9	27.5	44.8	13.6	17.0	20.0	19.9	23.1	31.9	34.4	29.7	38.6	21.5
December	27.0	27.5	44.9	13.6	17.0	20.1	20.0	23.1	31.7	34.6	29.7	38.6	22.0

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 42. Nonproduction Worker Employment and Ratios of Nonproduction Worker Employment to Total Employment, by Major Manufacturing Industry Group, 1939–69—Continued

Year and month	Nondurable goods										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, nec.	Leather and leather products
	Nonproduction workers (in thousands)										
1939	1,141	404	----------	85	110	54	249	119	39	31	37
1940	1,159	411	----------	87	110	55	249	125	41	34	37
1941	1,155	403	----------	85	113	54	241	135	41	35	38
1942	1,051	357	----------	77	100	50	215	136	36	36	34
1943	919	302	----------	67	85	43	188	129	30	39	30
1944	929	298	----------	64	84	43	187	138	32	44	30
1945	982	311	----------	65	87	46	196	150	37	49	33
1946	1,100	352	----------	74	99	54	224	151	47	57	36
1947	1,197	404	8	79	107	59	234	161	51	60	38
1948	1,270	427	8	84	117	65	246	170	53	59	43
1949	1,284	437	8	84	120	65	252	169	52	57	41
1950	1,330	459	8	87	122	69	254	179	53	59	40
1951	1,416	484.8	8.1	91.5	125.9	76.1	263.1	204.5	58.8	63.9	39.2
1952	1,474	496.9	8.4	90.2	129.2	81.8	270.2	224.0	65.7	68.4	39.8
1953	1,537	509.2	7.9	90.9	133.2	87.5	280.8	245.3	68.2	73.2	40.5
1954	1,562	521.7	8.1	89.1	130.2	90.3	289.0	249.7	71.2	71.7	40.5
1955	1,600	533.0	8.1	88.6	132.8	96.5	295.7	255.0	73.9	75.0	41.9
1956	1,642	539.8	9.5	87.7	135.3	103.3	302.4	270.8	74.3	78.5	41.8
1957	1,681	542.2	11.7	87.8	138.1	107.2	306.3	290.3	75.6	81.8	41.7
1958	1,697	550.8	10.4	86.3	132.3	110.0	309.4	300.4	76.9	79.9	41.0
1959	1,733	567.5	10.6	88.3	134.5	115.4	313.4	303.6	75.6	82.9	41.1
1960	1,777	578.2	10.7	89.3	135.0	121.4	322.4	318.3	74.0	86.2	42.5
1961	1,791	584.1	11.1	88.4	134.9	123.3	325.6	323.2	72.0	87.0	41.8
1962	1,820	584.6	11.8	90.2	140.8	128.4	331.9	329.2	69.8	91.9	41.8
1963	1,853	584.9	12.0	92.0	144.8	132.1	340.3	340.0	68.8	95.8	41.4
1964	1,889	593.1	11.8	93.8	144.2	136.7	349.4	349.2	69.7	99.7	42.1
1965	1,937	597.6	12.0	98.9	148.6	141.4	358.8	361.7	70.0	104.9	42.9
1966	2,004	597.2	12.5	104.7	156.2	148.7	370.5	387.1	69.5	112.9	45.1
1967	2,064	599.0	12.6	108.3	160.3	152.8	386.2	409.1	68.5	119.4	47.2
1968	2,095	589.5	12.5	112.9	165.8	155.1	397.8	417.8	68.9	125.8	49.0
1969	2,145	589.1	13.0	116.6	172.1	161.1	410.1	431.8	70.8	130.9	49.2
1968											
January	2,065	586.9	12.2	109.9	161.1	153.1	391.7	411.6	67.6	122.4	48.5
February	2,070	587.3	12.4	111.3	162.3	153.7	392.1	412.4	68.1	123.2	47.9
March	2,075	586.6	12.2	111.9	163.3	153.8	394.6	412.0	68.3	123.9	48.5
April	2,076	587.6	11.9	111.9	163.6	153.8	394.3	412.3	68.3	123.7	48.2
May	2,081	586.5	12.4	112.1	165.6	153.7	394.0	414.3	68.2	124.9	48.5
June	2,106	595.0	12.5	113.5	167.3	155.4	399.0	419.3	69.5	125.9	48.7
July	2,116	598.9	12.8	113.6	165.0	155.2	400.1	425.9	70.3	125.9	49.2
August	2,122	599.0	12.5	113.7	167.7	156.3	401.6	423.6	70.1	127.5	49.9
September	2,110	591.8	12.7	113.6	167.9	156.1	399.3	420.6	68.9	127.7	51.3
October	2,105	586.5	12.9	114.2	168.0	156.1	401.2	419.8	68.5	128.1	49.9
November	2,105	583.6	12.7	114.9	169.1	157.0	402.1	420.3	68.9	127.4	48.7
December	2,109	584.6	12.8	114.0	168.8	157.1	404.0	421.1	69.3	128.7	48.9
1969											
January	2,089	580.1	12.7	114.5	168.5	158.2	401.9	420.6	53.9	129.2	48.9
February	2,107	580.6	12.7	114.8	169.3	158.8	403.9	420.8	68.0	128.4	49.2
March	2,116	580.0	12.7	115.8	170.4	159.3	404.0	423.0	71.5	129.6	48.9
April	2,125	585.3	12.4	116.0	172.0	159.4	404.9	424.2	71.4	129.9	49.1
May	2,127	585.4	12.5	116.2	172.1	159.0	404.4	426.4	71.8	129.7	49.1
June	2,158	596.0	12.5	117.0	174.0	161.4	410.1	434.6	72.5	130.4	49.5
July	2,175	600.8	12.8	116.8	172.8	162.7	412.8	441.8	73.5	131.2	49.6
August	2,179	602.4	13.3	117.5	173.9	162.8	414.7	439.6	73.4	131.9	49.9
September	2,165	595.4	13.6	117.3	173.5	161.7	411.8	437.9	72.5	131.8	49.1
October	2,163	590.0	13.7	116.8	173.2	162.8	415.6	436.1	73.3	132.2	49.1
November	2,165	587.2	13.3	117.5	173.2	163.3	418.2	437.4	73.6	132.5	48.9
December	2,168	585.9	13.2	118.4	172.7	163.5	419.0	438.7	74.2	133.7	49.2

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TABLE 42. Nonproduction Worker Employment and Ratios of Nonproduction Worker Employment to Total Employment, by Major Manufacturing Industry Group, 1939–69—Continued

Year and month	Nondurable goods										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, nec.	Leather and leather products
	Nonproduction workers as percent of total employment										
1939	20.5	29.0	.....	7.1	11.9	16.9	43.8	32.1	28.1	19.0	9.6
1940	20.6	29.1	.....	7.4	11.8	16.5	43.7	31.3	28.1	19.3	9.9
1941	18.6	26.6	.....	6.4	10.8	14.5	41.6	28.0	26.5	16.4	9.1
1942	16.3	22.1	.....	5.7	9.2	13.3	38.1	23.8	22.5	16.4	8.2
1943	14.1	18.3	.....	5.2	7.7	11.1	33.8	21.2	18.8	14.6	7.9
1944	14.4	17.7	.....	5.3	7.8	11.1	33.5	21.2	18.4	15.4	8.4
1945	15.2	18.4	.....	5.7	8.2	11.8	34.0	22.5	19.9	17.3	9.2
1946	15.8	19.9	.....	5.9	8.6	12.1	33.5	23.9	22.6	18.0	8.8
1947	16.7	22.5	6.8	6.1	9.3	12.7	32.5	24.8	23.1	18.6	9.2
1948	17.5	23.7	7.0	6.3	9.8	13.7	33.2	26.0	23.2	18.9	10.4
1949	18.5	24.6	7.3	7.1	10.2	14.3	34.1	27.3	23.5	20.1	10.5
1950	18.6	25.6	7.8	6.9	10.1	14.2	34.0	28.0	24.3	19.0	10.1
1951	19.4	26.6	7.8	7.4	10.4	14.9	34.3	28.9	25.4	19.1	10.3
1952	20.2	27.2	8.0	7.8	10.6	16.2	34.6	30.7	28.0	20.2	10.4
1953	20.7	27.7	7.6	7.9	10.7	16.5	35.0	31.9	28.3	20.3	10.4
1954	21.7	28.7	7.8	8.5	11.0	17.0	35.5	33.2	29.9	21.8	10.9
1955	21.8	29.2	7.9	8.4	10.9	17.5	35.4	33.0	31.2	20.6	10.9
1956	22.2	29.3	9.5	8.5	11.1	18.2	35.1	34.0	31.5	21.3	10.9
1957	23.0	30.0	12.1	8.9	11.4	18.8	35.2	35.8	32.6	22.0	11.2
1958	23.8	31.1	11.0	9.4	11.3	19.5	35.5	37.8	34.4	23.2	11.4
1959	23.7	31.7	11.2	9.3	11.0	19.7	35.3	37.5	35.1	22.2	11.0
1960	24.2	32.3	11.4	9.7	10.9	20.2	35.4	38.4	34.9	22.7	11.7
1961	24.7	32.9	12.2	9.9	11.1	20.5	35.5	39.0	35.7	23.2	11.7
1962	24.7	33.2	13.0	10.0	11.1	20.9	35.8	38.8	35.7	22.5	11.6
1963	25.1	33.4	13.5	10.4	11.3	21.4	36.6	39.3	36.5	22.9	11.9
1964	25.3	33.9	13.1	10.5	11.1	21.9	36.7	39.7	37.9	22.9	12.1
1965	25.3	34.0	13.8	10.7	11.0	22.1	36.6	39.8	38.3	22.3	12.2
1966	25.3	33.6	14.8	10.9	11.1	22.3	36.4	40.3	37.7	22.1	12.4
1967	25.8	33.5	14.6	11.3	11.5	22.5	36.9	40.9	37.4	23.1	13.5
1968	25.7	33.1	14.9	11.4	11.8	22.4	37.4	40.7	36.8	22.6	13.8
1969	26.0	32.8	16.0	11.8	12.1	22.5	37.7	41.1	38.5	22.5	14.3
1968											
January	26.1	34.4	14.8	11.4	11.8	22.6	37.4	40.8	37.3	22.8	13.8
February	26.0	34.9	15.1	11.4	11.6	22.7	37.3	40.7	37.4	22.7	13.5
March	26.0	34.7	15.6	11.4	11.6	22.7	37.3	40.5	37.3	22.8	13.7
April	26.0	34.6	16.9	11.4	11.7	22.6	37.3	40.5	37.1	22.6	13.7
May	25.9	34.3	16.7	11.4	11.8	22.5	37.3	40.7	36.7	22.7	13.7
June	25.7	33.3	16.6	11.3	11.7	22.2	37.5	40.7	36.4	22.5	13.5
July	26.0	33.0	16.9	11.5	12.1	22.4	37.6	41.1	36.5	22.9	14.2
August	25.4	31.3	13.4	11.3	11.8	22.2	37.6	40.7	36.5	22.6	13.8
September	25.3	31.0	12.8	11.4	11.7	22.3	37.5	40.8	36.3	22.5	14.4
October	25.3	31.4	13.3	11.4	11.7	22.3	37.5	40.8	36.4	22.4	14.0
November	25.5	32.3	14.3	11.5	11.9	22.2	37.4	40.7	36.7	22.2	13.6
December	25.7	32.9	14.5	11.4	12.0	22.2	37.4	40.7	37.2	22.3	13.7
1969											
January	26.0	33.7	15.3	11.6	12.1	22.5	37.6	40.8	43.2	22.6	13.9
February	26.0	33.9	16.0	11.6	12.0	22.5	37.6	40.6	40.9	22.3	14.0
March	26.0	34.0	16.8	11.7	11.9	22.5	37.5	40.5	38.9	22.5	14.0
April	26.2	34.2	17.3	11.7	12.2	22.7	37.6	40.5	38.0	22.6	14.3
May	26.1	33.9	17.5	11.8	12.1	22.5	37.8	40.8	38.0	22.5	14.2
June	26.0	33.4	17.3	11.7	12.1	22.3	37.8	41.0	37.4	22.2	14.1
July	26.4	32.9	17.8	11.9	12.6	22.6	38.0	41.5	37.4	22.8	14.5
August	25.8	31.2	14.8	11.9	12.1	22.4	38.0	41.3	37.4	22.5	14.2
September	25.8	31.0	14.5	11.9	12.2	22.4	37.7	41.6	37.6	22.5	14.6
October	25.9	31.7	15.0	11.9	12.1	22.6	37.8	41.7	38.0	22.5	14.5
November	26.0	32.0	15.6	11.9	12.2	22.5	37.8	41.7	38.3	22.5	14.3
December	26.2	32.7	16.1	12.1	12.2	22.5	37.8	41.8	39.1	22.8	14.4

[1] Prior data are as follows:

1919.. 2,042	1924.. 1,882	1929.. 2,135	1934.. 1,592
1920.. 2,006	1925.. 1,878	1930.. 2,098	1935.. 1,695
1921.. 1,635	1926.. 1,942	1931.. 1,869	1936.. 1,813
1922.. 1,793	1927.. 1,964	1932.. 1,580	1937.. 2,003
1923.. 1,912	1928.. 1,896	1933.. 1,473	1938.. 1,962

[2] Prior data are as follows:

1919.. 19.2	1924.. 19.5	1929.. 19.9	1934.. 18.7
1920.. 18.8	1925.. 18.9	1930.. 21.9	1935.. 18.7
1921.. 19.8	1926.. 19.1	1931.. 22.9	1936.. 18.4
1922.. 19.7	1927.. 19.6	1932.. 22.8	1937.. 18.6
1923.. 18.6	1928.. 19.1	1933.. 19.9	1938.. 20.8

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

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TABLE 43. Women Employees on Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1959–69

[In thousands]

Year and month	Total	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government		
				Total	Durable	Nondurable		Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade			Total	Federal	State and local
1959				4,359	1,671	2,688									
1960		36		4,372	1,681	2,691		4,295	681	3,615	1,341				
1961		35		4,292	1,642	2,651		4,267	668	3,599	1,368				
1962		35		4,474	1,749	2,726		4,355	676	3,679	1,398				
1963		35		4,482	1,746	2,736		4,428	684	3,744	1,429				
1964	19,672	34	146	4,537	1,756	2,782	723	4,618	703	3,915	1,470	4,425	3,718	530	3,188
1965	20,671	34	146	4,768	1,889	2,879	748	4,881	729	4,152	1,502	4,622	3,970	542	3,427
1966	22,180	34	150	5,214	2,182	3,032	786	5,124	768	4,356	1,555	4,942	4,375	610	3,766
1967	23,284	35	152	5,353	2,277	3,076	835	5,297	790	4,507	1,630	5,279	4,703	674	4,030
1968	24,383	36	156	5,490	2,341	3,149	862	5,518	815	4,703	1,717	5,640	4,966	710	4,256
1969	25,519	37	160	5,661	2,451	3,210	916	5,811	867	4,944	1,832	5,987	5,124	723	4,402
1968															
January	23,718	35	153	5,314	2,286	3,028	840	5,265	786	4,479	1,661	5,423	5,027	689	4,338
February	23,827	35	155	5,344	2,277	3,067	842	5,204	784	4,420	1,671	5,478	5,098	697	4,401
March	23,981	35	154	5,361	2,275	3,086	847	5,256	785	4,471	1,681	5,520	5,127	702	4,425
April	24,196	35	153	5,373	2,299	3,074	850	5,409	787	4,622	1,689	5,559	5,128	708	4,420
May	24,266	36	155	5,409	2,314	3,095	823	5,425	792	4,633	1,695	5,608	5,115	705	4,410
June	24,427	36	159	5,494	2,338	3,156	863	5,487	814	4,673	1,714	5,664	5,010	738	3,272
July	23,772	37	157	5,396	2,307	3,089	876	5,452	817	4,635	1,741	5,674	4,439	745	3,694
August	23,941	37	157	5,598	2,351	3,247	880	5,474	822	4,652	1,753	5,677	4,365	727	3,638
September	24,576	36	155	5,651	2,387	3,264	878	5,553	828	4,725	1,738	5,704	4,861	698	4,163
October	24,985	36	156	5,668	2,405	3,263	875	5,654	849	4,805	1,744	5,766	5,086	697	4,389
November	25,248	36	156	5,662	2,433	3,229	885	5,816	860	4,956	1,755	5,799	5,139	701	4,438
December	25,657	36	157	5,605	2,414	3,191	882	6,218	856	5,362	1,764	5,804	5,191	708	4,483
1969															
January	24,885	36	156	5,523	2,396	3,127	883	5,561	836	4,725	1,764	5,780	5,182	716	4,466
February	24,993	36	155	5,558	2,410	3,148	885	5,496	832	4,664	1,778	5,824	5,261	725	4,536
March	25,162	36	157	5,593	2,426	3,167	891	5,540	837	4,703	1,792	5,877	5,276	724	4,552
April	25,362	37	158	5,590	2,435	3,155	901	5,662	842	4,820	1,801	5,936	5,277	727	4,550
May	25,513	37	160	5,617	2,448	3,169	907	5,728	849	4,879	1,810	5,984	5,270	720	4,550
June	25,657	37	162	5,691	2,468	3,223	922	5,807	874	4,933	1,836	6,018	5,184	742	4,442
July	24,900	37	164	5,591	2,431	3,160	930	5,767	873	4,894	1,871	6,012	4,528	744	3,780
August	25,036	37	163	5,770	2,471	3,299	934	5,766	872	4,894	1,880	6,005	4,481	731	3,750
September	25,659	37	161	5,800	2,500	3,300	930	5,848	877	4,969	1,853	6,022	5,008	712	4,296
October	26,116	38	163	5,802	2,518	3,284	931	5,955	902	5,053	1,858	6,082	5,287	711	4,576
November	26,297	38	162	5,731	2,466	3,265	935	6,114	907	5,207	1,867	6,090	5,360	706	4,654
December	26,663	38	164	5,667	2,439	3,228	940	6,493	907	5,586	1,878	6,100	5,383	717	4,666

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TABLE 44. Women Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1959–69

[In thousands]

Year and month	Durable goods											
	Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
1959	1,671	38.2	44.3	66.6	92.0	75.0	190.7	192.4	513.8	186.2	116.7	154.7
1960	1,681	42.3	42.9	65.0	91.9	74.9	186.7	195.3	534.6	173.8	117.9	155.4
1961	1,642	47.0	41.7	63.4	88.3	70.5	177.8	189.2	536.3	160.5	115.2	152.0
1962	1,749	51.2	42.7	66.9	91.2	72.6	187.5	198.6	589.1	168.0	121.6	159.1
1963	1,746	49.5	41.9	67.8	91.5	71.7	191.2	199.9	579.6	169.5	123.7	159.3
1964	1,756	44.2	42.8	71.5	93.4	72.2	197.1	204.5	577.2	161.8	125.0	166.2
1965	1,889	40.4	45.1	77.5	95.3	76.8	210.0	222.1	640.5	167.3	133.3	180.6
1966	2,182	52.8	51.5	92.5	100.8	84.8	229.1	257.0	772.9	198.1	152.1	190.5
1967	2,277	73.8	55.6	98.0	99.6	88.5	235.8	279.1	780.3	218.8	159.6	187.8
1968	2,341	87.4	59.0	107.5	101.2	89.9	249.3	284.8	782.2	221.2	164.3	193.5
1969	2,451	85.7	62.6	118.8	108.9	94.6	271.2	298.2	820.0	219.5	172.5	198.7
1968												
January	2,286	84.1	56.0	102.0	99.4	89.0	238.9	282.0	778.8	219.9	162.2	173.5
February	2,277	85.0	56.5	102.6	86.1	89.0	240.1	283.1	774.6	220.6	161.9	177.6
March	2,275	85.3	57.3	102.2	81.8	89.5	240.6	283.1	772.2	219.6	162.0	180.9
April	2,299	85.6	57.8	103.8	102.2	89.3	243.1	283.6	767.3	221.9	161.6	182.3
May	2,314	85.9	58.3	105.2	103.0	90.0	246.2	284.3	770.1	221.3	161.3	188.6
June	2,338	87.5	59.1	105.6	104.7	90.6	249.2	284.6	777.0	223.0	163.3	193.0
July	2,307	89.0	57.8	103.7	104.5	90.0	242.3	281.5	765.5	221.9	160.2	190.3
August	2,351	90.3	60.0	107.8	105.7	89.9	248.6	283.2	782.4	215.5	165.9	201.8
September	2,387	90.7	60.7	111.6	107.3	90.2	255.0	283.7	791.5	222.1	166.3	207.9
October	2,405	81.2	61.2	114.0	107.0	90.0	260.7	287.5	797.3	223.2	168.1	215.0
November	2,433	92.4	61.9	116.2	107.1	90.6	263.2	292.0	804.1	223.4	169.3	212.8
December	2,414	91.4	61.7	115.0	105.9	91.1	264.2	289.4	805.0	222.5	169.5	198.5
1969												
January	2,396	92.0	60.3	114.9	105.2	91.8	263.4	291.1	804.4	220.6	169.2	183.0
February	2,410	90.9	61.6	115.8	105.1	91.4	265.0	293.8	809.5	221.8	170.4	184.8
March	2,426	91.2	61.1	116.1	106.9	90.6	267.3	296.7	811.3	222.5	172.2	190.5
April	2,435	89.6	62.4	117.2	106.8	92.2	268.2	295.7	816.6	219.7	172.7	193.5
May	2,448	88.9	63.6	118.6	108.7	93.4	270.3	297.3	817.8	221.1	173.1	195.4
June	2,468	85.6	64.8	119.5	110.2	95.1	273.4	299.5	826.0	220.8	173.5	199.2
July	2,431	87.3	62.7	115.3	109.0	95.5	268.0	297.2	814.5	218.1	170.6	192.8
August	2,471	84.1	63.2	118.7	110.4	96.8	271.3	296.9	831.5	218.2	174.2	205.4
September	2,500	82.2	63.5	122.6	111.5	97.9	276.6	299.6	842.2	220.6	172.9	210.2
october	2,518	80.1	62.7	124.3	112.5	94.6	279.1	301.7	851.5	220.4	173.6	217.5
November	2,466	79.0	62.8	123.0	111.5	97.7	276.7	304.8	811.2	215.2	173.2	211.0
December	2,439	77.0	62.1	119.9	109.2	98.2	275.5	304.4	802.9	214.8	174.0	200.9

Year and month	Nondurable goods										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, nec.	Leather and leather products
1959	2,688	426.2	48.7	414.5	951.1	128.1	250.2	150.6	17.5	106.4	194.5
1960	2,691	426.8	47.1	401.5	962.2	130.4	256.8	152.9	17.2	107.0	188.6
1961	2,651	423.1	43.9	388.6	944.8	129.1	258.6	152.7	16.6	106.9	186.2
1962	2,726	419.9	42.8	394.0	990.9	130.8	264.4	157.5	16.3	120.0	189.0
1963	2,736	421.2	41.2	383.6	1,010.0	130.0	267.4	161.5	15.9	122.0	183.4
1964	2,782	421.3	43.8	388.3	1,031.0	130.5	276.2	164.8	16.1	126.4	183.2
1965	2,879	423.5	41.3	406.9	1,074.5	132.9	285.2	172.0	16.1	138.6	188.0
1966	3,032	443.2	38.8	427.5	1,118.0	141.0	305.0	185.6	16.5	156.1	200.2
1967	3,076	451.3	39.2	428.7	1,116.1	145.3	323.0	197.9	16.4	162.0	196.0
1968	3,149	452.0	38.0	450.7	1,124.9	149.1	332.3	208.6	16.9	175.8	200.7
1969	3,210	460.1	37.3	453.1	1,139.6	153.6	347.8	218.1	17.1	186.4	197.2
1968											
January	3,028	417.9	37.8	431.1	1,089.1	144.9	324.7	201.5	16.3	168.2	196.2
February	3,067	409.8	36.8	439.2	1,121.8	144.8	326.5	202.2	16.3	170.0	199.3
March	3,086	416.4	34.9	441.0	1,129.2	145.6	329.1	204.1	16.5	170.2	198.7
April	3,074	419.2	30.9	444.7	1,115.9	145.8	329.0	203.8	16.6	170.7	197.0
May	3,095	421.8	32.6	449.1	1,123.4	147.2	328.9	203.5	16.7	172.2	199.9
June	3,156	442.5	32.7	457.3	1,140.6	149.9	330.1	208.0	17.0	173.9	204.4
July	3,089	451.4	32.1	448.3	1,085.7	147.9	331.9	210.7	17.3	169.3	194.6
August	3,247	511.4	42.8	458.9	1,134.0	151.1	334.6	213.9	17.5	178.3	204.3
September	3,264	519.0	47.3	459.6	1,139.9	152.1	332.6	213.3	17.2	180.8	201.8
October	3,263	498.6	46.5	460.9	1,145.7	153.3	337.8	213.9	17.1	185.3	203.6
November	3,229	466.6	41.8	461.9	1,142.6	153.5	340.1	214.4	17.1	185.2	205.9
December	3,191	449.5	39.8	456.6	1,130.8	153.0	342.0	213.6	17.0	185.4	203.1
1969											
January	3,127	421.6	37.4	450.0	1,120.7	150.2	337.4	213.4	13.2	182.4	200.6
February	3,148	420.6	35.8	451.7	1,137.7	151.2	338.3	214.2	16.4	183.2	199.3
March	3,167	423.3	33.8	453.9	1,147.6	151.9	342.2	215.5	17.4	183.6	197.6
April	3,155	424.1	31.9	454.5	1,136.1	151.9	343.0	215.9	17.5	184.4	195.2
May	3,169	430.3	31.5	455.0	1,141.9	151.7	342.0	215.5	17.5	185.7	197.4
June	3,223	448.8	31.5	459.2	1,157.6	154.2	346.4	219.3	17.5	187.6	200.5
July	3,160	459.7	30.8	447.8	1,102.2	152.4	347.3	226.2	17.7	181.8	194.0
August	3,299	520.6	43.3	452.3	1,149.9	155.1	350.5	222.5	17.8	186.2	200.7
September	3,300	527.3	47.4	454.0	1,146.6	155.5	351.3	218.8	17.5	189.1	192.5
October	3,284	499.8	45.3	454.3	1,150.7	155.7	356.3	218.5	17.4	191.0	195.1
November	3,265	483.7	40.8	454.3	1,145.5	157.1	358.1	218.5	17.6	191.8	197.1
December	3,228	461.0	38.2	449.6	1,138.3	156.6	360.8	218.4	17.6	190.1	196.9

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TABLE 45. Farm Employment and Wage Rates, 1910–69

Year	Employment (in thousands)			Wage rates (dollars)				Index of farm wage rates (1910–14=100)
				Per month		Per day		
	Total	Family	Hired	With board	Without board	With board	Without board	
1910	13,555	10,174	3,381	21.00	28.00	1.05	1.35	96
1911	13,539	10,169	3,370	21.50	28.00	1.05	1.35	98
1912	13,559	10,162	3,397	22.00	29.50	1.10	1.40	102
1913	13,572	10,158	3,414	22.50	30.00	1.15	1.40	104
1914	13,580	10,147	3,433	22.50	29.50	1.10	1.35	102
1915	13,592	10,140	3,452	22.50	30.00	1.10	1.40	102
1916	13,632	10,144	3,488	25.00	33.00	1.25	1.50	112
1917	13,568	10,121	3,447	31.00	40.50	1.55	1.90	141
1918	13,391	10,053	3,338	37.50	48.50	2.05	2.45	177
1919	13,243	9,968	3,275	43.00	56.00	2.40	2.90	206
1920	13,432	10,041	3,391	51.00	65.00	2.80	3.30	241
1921	13,398	10,001	3,397	33.50	44.50	1.65	2.05	156
1922	13,337	9,936	3,401	33.00	43.50	1.65	2.00	154
1923	13,162	9,798	3,364	37.50	47.50	1.95	2.35	177
1924	13,031	9,705	3,326	38.00	49.00	1.95	2.40	181
1925	13,036	9,715	3,321	38.50	49.00	2.00	2.35	183
1926	12,976	9.526	3.450	39.50	50.00	2.00	2.40	185
1927	12,642	9,278	3,364	39.50	50.00	2.00	2.35	185
1928	12,691	9,340	3,351	39.50	50.00	2.00	2.30	185
1929	12,763	9,360	3,403	40.00	51.00	2.00	2.30	187
1930	12,497	9,307	3,190	37.50	48.00	1.80	2.15	175
1931	12,745	9,642	3.103	28.50	38.00	1.30	1.65	133
1932	12,816	9,922	2,894	20.50	29.00	.95	1.20	100
1933	12,739	9,874	2,865	18.00	25.50	.90	1.15	89
1934	12,627	9,765	2,862	20.00	28.00	1.00	1.25	100
1935	12,733	9,855	2,878	22.00	30.50	1.10	1.35	110
1936	12,331	9,350	2,981	24.00	32.50	1.20	1.45	118
1937	11,978	9,054	2,924	27.50	36.50	1.35	1.65	133
1938	11,622	8,815	2,807	27.00	36.00	1.30	1.55	129
1939	11,338	8,611	2,727	27.00	36.00	1.25	1.55	129
1940	10,979	8,300	2,679	27.50	37.50	1.30	1.60	131
1941	10,669	8,017	2,652	34.50	44.50	1.65	1.95	160
1942	10,504	7,949	2,555	45.50	59.00	2.20	2.55	208
1943	10,446	8,010	2,436	59.00	77.00	2.90	3.30	274
1944	10,219	7,988	2,231	71.00	91.00	3.50	3.95	328
1945	10,000	7.881	2,119	79.00	101.00	3.85	4.35	366
1946	10,295	8,106	2,189	86.00	108.00	4.20	4.80	399
1947	10,382	8,115	2,267	92.00	117.00	4.50	5.10	425
1948	10,363	8,026	2,337	99.00	124.00	4.80	5.40	445
1949	9,964	7,712	2,252	[1] 99.00	[1] 121.00	[1] 4.45	[1] 4.45	430
1950	9,926	7,597	2,329	99.00	121.00	4.45	4.50	432
1951	9,546	7,310	2,236	113.00	137.00	5.00	5.00	481
1952	9,149	7,005	2,144	119.00	146.00	5.30	5.30	508
1953	8,864	6,775	2,089	122.00	151.00	5.40	5.30	517
1954	8,651	6,570	2,081	120.00	151.00	5.30	5.30	508
1955	8,381	6,345	2,036	123.00	154.00	5.40	5.30	519
1956	7,852	5,900	1,952	128.00	161.10	5.60	5.60	542
1957	7,600	5,660	1,940	133.00	168.00	5.80	5.80	560
1958	7,503	5,521	1,982	137.00	176.00	6.10	6.00	582
1959	7,342	5,390	1,952	144.00	186.00	6.30	6.40	614
1960	7,057	5,172	1,885	149.00	192.00	6.50	6.60	629
1961	6,919	5,029	1,890	151.00	195.00	6.50	6.60	642
1962	6,700	4,873	1,827	155.00	200.00	6.70	6.90	658
1963	6,518	4,738	1,780	159.00	206.00	6.90	7.10	677
1964	6,110	4,506	1,604	162.00	212.00	7.10	7.30	695
1965	5,610	4,128	1,482	171.00	223.00	7.40	7.60	732
1966	5,214	3,854	1,360	185.00	243.00	8.00	8.20	792
1967	4,903	3,650	1,253	200.00	262.00	8.60	9.00	862
1968	4,746	3,533	1,213	216.00	283.00	9.30	9.90	931
1969	4,599	3,429	1,170	234.00	307.00	10.10	10.90	1,023

[1] Different wage rate categories used beginning with 1949; *with board* changed to *with board and room* on per month and per day series, *without board* replaced by *with house* on per month series and *without board or room* on per day series.

SOURCE: Economic Research Service, Dept. of Agriculture. Compiled from "Farm Labor" reports.

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TABLE 46. Governmental Employment and Payrolls, by Level of Government, 1940–68

[For October except as noted. Beginning 1959, includes Alaska and Hawaii]

Years	Employees (in thousands)					Monthly payroll (in millions)				
	Total	Federal (civilian) [1]	State and local			Total	Federal (civilian) [1]	State and local		
			Total State and local	State	Local [2]			Total State and local	State	Local [2]
1940	4,474	1,128	3,346	----------	----------	$566	$177	$389	----------	----------
1942	5,915	2,664	3,251	----------	----------	880	486	394	----------	----------
1945	6,556	3,375	3,181	----------	----------	1,110	642	468	----------	----------
1946	6,001	2,434	3,567	804	2,762	1,156	572	584	128	456
1947	5,791	2,002	3,789	909	2,880	1,184	481	702	161	542
1948	6,042	2,076	3,966	963	3,002	1,329	534	795	185	610
1949	6,203	2,047	4,156	1,037	3,119	1,406	539	867	210	657
1950	6,402	2,117	4,285	1,057	3,228	1,528	613	915	218	696
1951	6,802	2,515	4,287	1,070	3,218	1,865	857	1,008	246	762
1952	7,105	2,583	4,522	1,060	3,461	1,980	856	1,124	260	863
1953	7,048	2,385	4,663	1,082	3,580	2,014	793	1,221	279	942
1954	7,232	2,373	4,859	1,149	3,710	2,103	785	1,318	301	1,018
1955	7,432	2,378	5,054	1,199	3,855	2,265	846	1,419	326	1,093
1956	7,685	2,410	5,275	1,268	4,007	2,509	944	1,566	367	1,199
1957 [3]	8,047	2,439	5,608	1,300	4,307	2,533	919	1,615	373	1,242
1958	8,297	2,405	5,892	1,408	4,484	2,977	1,091	1,886	447	1,439
1959	8,487	2,399	6,088	1,454	4,634	3,114	1,073	2,042	485	1,556
1960	8,808	2,421	6,387	1,527	4,860	3,333	1,118	2,215	524	1,691
1961	9,100	2,484	6,616	1,625	4,992	3,634	1,214	2,420	586	1,834
1962	9,388	2,539	6,849	1,680	5,169	3,966	1,347	2,619	635	1,985
1963	9,736	2,548	7,188	1,775	5,413	4,264	1,423	2,840	696	2,144
1964	10,064	2,528	7,536	1,873	5,663	4,572	1,475	3,097	761	2,336
1965	10,589	2,588	8,001	2,028	5,973	4,884	1,484	3,400	849	2,551
1966	11,388	2,861	8,527	2,211	6,316	5,463	1,665	3,798	975	2,823
1967	11,867	2,993	8,874	2,335	6,539	6,056	1,842	4,213	1,106	3,108
1968	12,342	2,984	9,358	2,495	6,864	6,889	2,137	4,752	1,257	3,495

[1] Includes Federal civilian employees outside United States.
[2] Local government data, except for 1957, 1962, and 1967, are estimates subject to sampling variation.
[3] Data for April.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes indicate data not available.
SOURCE: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

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TABLE 47. Employees on Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Region and State, 1939–69

[In thousands]

Region and State	1969	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955
New England	4,511.2	4,422.2	4,329.1	4,205.8	4,006.0	3,870.4	3,818.2	3,797.9	3,721.3	3,703.1	3,648.9	3,531.8	3,648.1	3,647.3	3,548.9
Maine	330.3	323.2	316.9	309.2	295.4	285.1	279.6	279.5	277.1	277.5	273.3	265.1	273.5	279.4	275.1
New Hampshire	258.0	251.8	244.0	235.2	220.8	212.8	208.8	207.9	201.9	200.7	196.1	187.7	188.9	186.9	183.5
Vermont	145.2	140.3	136.3	130.8	121.3	113.7	111.5	110.5	107.3	107.9	107.4	103.9	106.0	106.0	102.1
Massachusetts	2,239.4	2,205.9	2,163.5	2,105.2	2,018.9	1,963.7	1,950.9	1,951.9	1,920.8	1,909.9	1,887.2	1,825.0	1,873.0	1,865.6	1,818.4
Rhode Island	343.4	343.0	338.3	330.0	316.7	303.9	298.1	298.3	291.6	291.7	287.0	276.8	285.0	296.0	295.0
Connecticut	1,194.6	1,158.0	1,130.1	1,095.4	1,032.9	991.2	969.3	949.8	922.6	915.4	897.9	873.3	921.7	913.4	874.8
Middle Atlantic	14,132.6	13,750.9	13,446.3	13,141.2	12,688.8	12,312.2	12,095.0	12,049.8	11,826.6	11,911.9	11,775.9	11,598.6	11,990.6	11,851.5	11,530.2
New York	7,180.9	7,001.7	6,858.3	6,709.5	6,518.7	6,370.7	6,273.7	6,261.3	6,157.7	6,181.9	6,128.0	6,027.2	6,179.0	6,092.5	5,917.1
New Jersey	2,582.1	2,489.7	2,420.8	2,358.4	2,255.7	2,168.5	2,129.3	2,096.1	2,033.7	2,017.1	1,970.5	1,911.3	1,968.3	1,933.5	1,865.3
Pennsylvania	4,369.6	4,259.5	4,167.2	4,073.3	3,914.4	3,773.0	3,692.0	3,692.4	3,635.2	3,712.9	3,677.4	3,660.1	3,843.3	3,825.5	3,747.8
East North Central	14,714.5	14,288.3	13,927.0	13,605.2	12,877.3	12,247.4	11,888.7	11,661.7	11,366.9	11,643.2	11,472.9	11,070.7	11,724.7	11,749.8	11,503.4
Ohio	3,891.1	3,750.8	3,619.8	3,537.3	3,364.3	3,216.3	3,145.1	3,099.2	3,044.3	3,147.2	3,112.5	3,007.1	3,230.4	3,219.6	3,128.7
Indiana	1,870.6	1,817.4	1,777.0	1,737.2	1,631.1	1,545.7	1,498.7	1,461.3	1,408.4	1,431.4	[1]1,397.0	1,333.0	1,408.1	1,405.7	1,377.4
Illinois	4,367.8	4,267.1	4,191.9	4,077.5	3,863.7	3,696.4	3,599.0	3,557.0	3,487.4	3,522.0	3,500.0	3,411.5	3,558.2	3,537.8	3,410.0
Michigan	3,064.0	2,980.9	2,907.8	2,859.1	2,686.5	2,518.1	2,412.4	2,337.0	2,246.9	2,350.7	2,297.4	[1]2,204.2	2,376.0	2,439.8	2,479.2
Wisconsin	1,521.0	1,472.1	1,430.5	1,394.1	1,331.7	1,270.9	1,233.5	1,207.2	1,179.9	1,191.9	1,166.0	1,114.9	1,152.0	1,146.9	1,108.1
West North Central	5,329.5	5,179.9	5,040.6	4,873.2	4,623.8	4,447.2	4,341.2	4,271.0	4,185.6	4,193.3	4,133.8	4,012.2	4,058.1	4,031.9	3,943.3
Minnesota	1,298.1	1,244.8	1,201.1	1,149.6	1,081.7	1,029.1	1,002.8	985.6	958.0	959.8	932.6	908.6	919.2	909.4	882.0
Iowa	879.6	856.8	836.5	806.5	754.6	720.4	701.2	686.4	679.6	681.0	674.5	646.9	653.7	649.2	632.4
Missouri	1,667.6	1,628.8	1,591.7	1,549.1	1,472.5	1,412.6	1,378.0	1,350.1	1,326.5	1,344.5	1,332.9	1,297.9	1,322.1	1,313.9	1,286.2
North Dakota	158.4	155.1	150.9	147.7	145.5	142.0	136.1	130.7	126.4	126.3	127.7	122.7	121.0	119.5	115.7
South Dakota	170.8	167.2	163.3	159.3	154.7	151.4	151.6	152.7	146.7	141.5	137.9	132.9	131.6	132.9	128.2
Nebraska	471.2	456.3	446.5	431.3	415.9	406.0	398.7	393.4	387.3	381.2	369.2	356.9	356.1	356.7	355.0
Kansas	683.8	670.9	650.6	629.7	598.9	585.7	572.8	572.1	561.1	559.0	559.0	546.3	554.4	550.3	543.8
South Atlantic	10,261.2	9,847.9	9,443.4	9,082.7	8,552.4	8,122.7	7,817.6	7,550.2	7,274.3	7,213.0	7,052.5	6,783.9	6,827.5	6,689.7	6,392.2
Delaware	207.9	202.4	197.3	192.7	184.1	170.5	163.4	156.1	151.9	153.8	151.4	149.0	154.2	156.5	143.6
Maryland	1,277.4	1,227.0	1,181.7	1,134.8	1,059.9	1,011.8	979.3	948.8	910.5	896.4	876.1	855.3	882.0	870.3	835.4
District of Columbia	681.4	675.4	664.1	641.0	619.1	598.2	584.9	567.2	548.3	535.5	525.7	512.7	514.4	508.7	502.9
Virginia	1,434.3	1,385.4	1,330.2	1,285.3	1,218.9	1,163.0	1,123.8	1,081.8	1,034.8	1,017.6	1,000.5	967.2	972.0	955.5	912.0
West Virginia	512.9	508.4	503.6	495.1	476.6	460.9	449.9	447.5	448.1	460.0	465.2	470.3	508.5	502.3	480.5
North Carolina	1,735.0	1,678.5	1,600.9	1,534.2	1,431.2	1,353.7	1,298.6	1,258.5	1,209.1	1,195.5	1,163.7	1,108.8	1,101.3	1,099.3	1,059.4
South Carolina	811.9	782.9	754.5	734.9	686.1	651.4	630.6	609.8	587.0	582.5	566.8	545.9	545.0	542.9	533.0
Georgia	1,521.8	1,455.6	1,394.7	1,337.9	1,257.1	1,186.7	1,139.7	1,092.7	1,050.7	1,051.1	1,030.1	989.1	997.4	994.2	959.5
Florida	2,078.6	1,932.3	1,816.4	1,726.8	1,619.4	1,526.5	1,447.4	1,387.8	1,333.9	1,320.6	1,273.0	1,185.6	1,152.7	1,060.0	965.9
East South Central	3,775.6	3,650.5	3,537.6	3,442.3	3,239.2	3,070.8	2,961.6	2,861.1	2,765.3	2,759.5	2,715.9	2,633.6	2,665.2	2,634.8	2,544.7
Kentucky	895.1	868.6	835.1	803.0	758.9	721.7	702.9	674.2	648.0	653.6	647.3	634.9	656.7	649.0	620.2
Tennessee	1,312.4	1,264.1	1,218.8	1,184.4	1,108.5	1,045.5	1,002.5	969.4	934.0	925.5	907.0	875.1	886.8	886.7	867.6
Alabama	999.4	970.1	951.8	935.6	886.5	843.8	812.5	791.8	774.6	776.4	764.4	742.3	754.8	734.7	702.9
Mississippi	568.7	547.7	531.9	519.3	485.3	459.8	443.7	425.7	408.7	404.0	397.2	381.3	366.9	364.4	354.0
West South Central	5,941.2	5,688.2	5,460.9	5,234.2	4,934.0	4,710.5	4,543.5	4,418.3	4,287.4	4,270.3	4,234.7	4,125.2	4,154.7	4,064.1	3,888.6
Arkansas	532.0	513.2	497.9	485.4	455.3	429.0	414.9	396.8	376.0	367.2	359.4	343.7	337.4	333.1	321.0
Louisiana	1,043.6	1,028.2	1,005.0	965.6	905.5	855.9	817.0	795.2	780.6	789.8	789.1	782.6	802.6	771.5	725.5
Oklahoma	754.4	727.2	706.3	682.1	647.9	624.3	611.5	601.5	586.7	581.6	573.2	557.1	564.5	563.4	550.9
Texas	3,611.2	3,419.6	3,251.7	3,101.1	2,925.3	2,801.3	2,700.1	2,624.8	2,544.1	2,531.7	2,513.0	2,441.8	2,450.2	2,396.1	2,291.2
Mountain	2,547.3	2,434.8	2,338.4	2,281.0	2,173.1	2,108.2	2,065.5	2,004.6	1,926.6	1,872.9	1,797.2	1,710.6	1,685.2	1,624.5	1,537.9
Montana	196.6	194.8	190.2	186.7	181.3	176.2	174.6	171.7	167.1	166.8	165.1	162.4	164.8	168.6	162.1
Idaho	198.9	192.9	187.7	184.8	177.6	168.6	164.7	164.6	159.1	155.2	154.9	150.8	148.0	145.4	138.5
Wyoming	106.7	103.4	99.6	97.9	97.4	97.7	96.8	95.5	96.7	97.2	92.6	88.3	88.4	87.7	85.7
Colorado	708.6	679.5	648.9	624.6	592.5	577.4	565.9	551.5	536.7	515.4	492.5	470.9	470.8	452.3	432.9
New Mexico	285.4	276.7	272.7	271.8	262.5	255.7	248.6	242.6	236.2	236.3	233.5	220.8	210.4	197.8	182.9
Arizona	513.5	473.4	445.6	434.8	403.7	389.1	377.2	364.8	347.1	333.8	308.9	286.8	272.7	251.3	226.0
Utah	348.8	336.8	327.5	318.3	300.7	294.2	294.7	287.3	274.0	264.8	253.5	242.3	242.0	235.7	225.3
Nevada	188.8	177.3	166.2	162.1	157.4	149.3	143.0	126.6	109.7	103.4	96.2	88.3	88.1	85.7	84.5
Pacific	9,097.6	8,756.1	8,381.7	8,077.9	7,594.2	7,307.6	7,073.4	6,856.4	6,574.6	[2]6,463.2	6,085.8	5,763.2	5,808.2	5,629.1	5,326.3
Washington	1,124.9	1,099.6	1,045.5	988.6	896.6	854.9	850.7	856.6	818.5	812.6	812.8	789.6	803.3	784.8	768.0
Oregon	704.4	677.9	651.0	639.3	607.4	573.0	548.7	528.0	509.1	509.2	498.2	475.0	479.7	492.0	475.4
California	6,908.8	6,644.4	6,366.6	6,144.8	5,800.3	5,606.5	5,412.3	5,217.7	4,996.1	4,896.0	4,774.8	4,498.6	4,525.2	4,352.3	4,082.9
Alaska	84.9	79.9	76.9	73.1	70.5	65.4	62.1	58.9	57.1	56.6	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------
Hawaii	274.6	254.3	241.7	232.1	219.4	207.8	199.6	195.2	193.8	188.8	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 47. Employees on Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Region and State, 1939–69—Continued

[In thousands]

Region and State	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945	1944	1943	1942	1941	1940	1939
New England	3,491.6	3,586.5	3,513.8	3,506.2	3,344.8	3,233.8	3,372.7	3,333.3	3,220.7	3,111.1	3,279.2	3,412.1	3,311.9	3,102.6	2,726.1	2,607.3
Maine	270.3	275.5	276.4	271.7	253.9	252.1	265.4	262.8	259.7	258.3	282.1	297.1	287.2	251.7	216.5	212.4
New Hampshire	177.0	177.9	175.8	175.0	168.3	163.8	172.9	168.6	161.6	147.3	146.3	148.5	159.9	161.9	147.1	146.1
Vermont	101.6	103.5	99.8	99.8	96.9	95.2	98.8	99.0	96.3	90.6	91.0	90.7	91.5	87.9	78.1	74.8
Massachusetts	1,791.9	1,845.0	1,810.0	1,822.9	1,761.0	1,711.6	1,760.4	1,731.1	1,701.1	1,647.1	1,705.2	1,759.0	1,679.3	1,590.5	1,428.4	1,371.5
Rhode Island	290.5	304.2	304.2	308.1	298.6	281.1	299.4	298.0	287.0	279.1	300.2	317.4	318.9	298.3	251.5	243.8
Connecticut	860.3	880.4	847.6	828.7	766.1	730.0	775.8	773.8	715.0	688.7	754.4	799.4	774.2	712.3	604.5	558.7
Middle Atlantic	11,341.5	11,695.9	11,450.5	11,361.4	10,876.4	10,623.1	10,978.6	10,813.0	10,312.3	9,966.8	10,316.8	10,475.1	10,083.4	9,476.9	8,532.0	8,078.5
New York	5,828.3	5,935.6	5,827.7	5,755.3	5,576.0	5,472.5	5,596.1	5,518.2	5,324.8	5,061.3	5,182.7	5,226.3	4,997.8	4,735.3	4,325.0	4,130.9
New Jersey	1,820.8	1,850.2	1,804.0	1,768.1	1,657.1	1,595.6	1,657.1	1,622.6	1,561.9	1,572.9	1,693.7	1,736.6	1,642.0	1,501.1	1,314.3	1,247.0
Pennsylvania	3,692.4	3,910.1	3,818.8	3,838.0	3,643.3	3,555.0	3,725.4	3,672.2	3,425.6	3,332.6	3,440.4	3,512.2	3,443.6	3,240.5	2,892.7	2,700.6
East North Central	11,055.4	11,569.1	11,071.0	10,939.8	10,368.2	9,936.2	10,326.6	10,066.9	9,412.1	9,067.5	9,588.2	9,705.1	9,067.6	8,425.2	7,378.7	6,911.1
Ohio	3,028.3	3,150.2	3,005.5	2,953.2	2,759.8	2,654.7	2,785.5	2,708.3	2,532.1	2,418.0	2,558.1	2,606.9	2,411.3	2,201.3	1,906.6	1,783.9
Indiana	1,319.9	1,422.4	1,360.4	1,353.1	1,272.4	1,187.7	1,226.9	1,194.2	1,108.2	1,100.6	1,170.0	1,197.7	1,120.4	1,026.1	875.4	817.4
Illinois	3,317.0	3,443.7	3,350.3	3,296.7	3,160.0	3,088.1	3,205.6	3,164.8	2,989.1	2,854.4	2,955.1	2,979.6	2,871.0	2,714.7	2,423.9	2,294.9
Michigan	2,320.6	2,455.5	2,274.8	2,265.6	2,153.9	2,018.9	2,093.9	2,013.7	1,853.8	1,797.9	2,003.1	2,034.0	1,819.5	1,707.0	1,478.1	1,348.1
Wisconsin	1,069.6	1,097.3	1,080.0	1,071.2	1,022.1	986.8	1,014.7	985.9	928.9	896.6	901.9	886.9	845.4	776.1	694.7	666.8
West North Central	3,880.5	3,946.1	3,878.9	3,797.7	3,607.8	3,492.6	3,524.8	3,413.6	3,224.2	3,123.3	3,164.2	3,215.9	3,044.3	2,787.4	2,548.6	2,484.0
Minnesota	862.9	874.5	843.8	835.8	803.1	775.1	792.7	765.8	732.7	678.2	667.9	671.5	630.3	588.3	552.3	543.4
Iowa	619.1	631.5	629.5	631.1	609.6	592.9	595.8	576.7	537.8	510.4	515.1	517.5	499.7	478.3	443.3	431.4
Missouri	1,267.0	1,308.0	1,288.5	1,257.0	1,184.9	1,142.6	1,162.0	1,136.0	1,080.5	1,053.8	1,066.5	1,098.7	1,047.8	970.2	862.6	834.8
North Dakota	116.7	114.8	113.0	109.3	108.7	106.2	103.2	97.4	89.7	80.9	79.7	77.1	77.9	78.1	74.1	71.8
South Dakota	125.4	124.5	122.3	120.0	118.5	116.2	115.0	109.5	100.5	94.4	92.4	94.0	99.6	91.9	88.3	85.2
Nebraska	348.4	349.1	344.3	333.7	319.2	311.7	313.3	301.4	280.2	284.7	287.1	287.0	268.2	235.0	220.7	221.2
Kansas	541.0	543.7	537.5	510.8	463.8	447.9	442.8	426.8	402.8	420.9	455.5	470.1	420.8	345.6	307.3	296.2
South Atlantic	6,121.6	6,233.0	6,152.6	5,964.3	5,564.3	5,324.6	5,420.4	5,268.7	5,042.2	4,868.2	5,048.1	5,233.4	5,013.6	4,494.9	3,908.5	3,663.8
Delaware	135.2	139.2	134.1	129.1	120.5	113.0	114.5	110.5	103.9	97.4	103.3	107.1	100.0	92.7	82.3	75.6
Maryland	802.8	814.7	792.8	769.1	716.1	685.6	697.1	673.3	649.9	651.6	708.2	761.0	714.3	621.5	529.9	491.2
District of Columbia	498.6	516.8	536.5	534.2	497.8	489.3	483.4	476.6	495.3	487.2	505.1	526.3	521.7	429.1	362.8	333.6
Virginia	880.2	903.8	898.2	869.4	805.4	775.4	785.9	772.1	745.5	728.3	748.9	788.0	785.3	677.3	573.8	539.9
West Virginia	475.4	513.2	526.4	537.5	524.3	523.1	550.9	519.7	482.7	460.9	458.8	466.6	473.6	438.6	399.5	373.5
North Carolina	1,012.0	1,023.1	1,006.5	987.2	927.8	868.2	895.0	879.6	827.8	759.2	779.4	812.7	783.5	736.3	653.6	622.7
South Carolina	519.7	543.7	544.3	505.8	461.4	443.1	456.4	436.1	411.6	396.0	408.6	428.5	416.5	387.5	328.7	310.1
Georgia	915.0	929.8	905.0	872.3	806.6	769.6	779.3	759.4	732.1	725.4	753.3	760.1	701.9	637.3	553.5	526.7
Florida	882.7	848.7	808.8	759.7	704.4	657.3	657.9	641.4	593.4	562.2	582.5	583.1	516.8	474.6	424.4	390.5
East South Central	2,458.4	2,520.6	2,467.1	2,401.3	2,247.1	2,160.0	2,242.1	2,148.0	2,006.1	1,995.6	2,081.0	2,083.4	1,989.4	1,757.2	1,536.6	1,466.1
Kentucky	598.7	631.2	619.6	598.9	556.6	536.7	556.7	529.6	487.6	466.4	475.2	481.1	477.7	441.9	401.7	382.5
Tennessee	842.2	852.6	826.5	805.9	759.3	722.1	753.8	716.8	676.4	682.0	708.0	683.1	626.6	568.8	494.1	475.3
Alabama	678.0	692.7	681.4	662.8	619.6	604.5	629.0	610.4	561.8	579.1	618.4	632.7	608.4	500.7	427.6	405.3
Mississippi	339.5	344.1	339.6	333.7	311.6	296.7	302.6	291.2	280.3	268.1	279.4	286.5	276.7	245.8	213.2	203.0
West South Central	3,750.9	3,791.0	3,736.0	3,596.3	3,332.8	3,218.0	3,224.5	3,058.6	2,857.2	2,816.9	2,914.4	2,971.5	2,705.9	2,353.6	2,094.2	2,010.0
Arkansas	311.3	319.6	323.2	319.0	298.3	288.0	294.3	286.1	270.5	273.1	267.8	280.8	280.9	230.7	201.3	198.0
Louisiana	708.8	711.4	684.4	669.5	636.2	623.1	617.9	592.4	543.5	540.6	571.8	579.4	531.8	489.2	434.4	410.1
Oklahoma	531.3	535.3	526.6	504.3	476.9	466.0	462.7	437.3	412.0	424.0	435.8	447.0	411.4	358.0	332.4	326.2
Texas	2,199.5	2,224.7	2,201.8	2,103.5	1,921.4	1,840.9	1,849.6	1,742.8	1,631.2	1,579.2	1,639.0	1,664.3	1,481.8	1,275.7	1,126.1	1,075.7
Mountain	1,462.0	1,474.8	1,442.1	1,374.6	1,276.4	1,220.7	1,220.5	1,169.5	1,093.1	1,037.6	1,037.2	1,079.5	1,057.9	910.7	832.8	799.7
Montana	157.2	156.5	155.3	151.0	149.0	147.0	145.3	138.2	126.8	116.5	116.6	117.9	120.6	119.7	114.8	109.4
Idaho	133.4	135.8	137.8	138.7	131.6	126.2	125.0	122.6	114.5	102.8	102.1	102.2	106.9	96.2	88.7	84.4
Wyoming	85.7	87.6	85.7	82.7	80.4	79.0	79.6	73.2	67.2	65.0	65.1	64.9	63.0	60.5	55.5	54.3
Colorado	411.9	417.4	412.6	393.4	358.2	338.4	344.7	335.0	312.1	293.5	289.4	305.0	304.5	257.9	236.4	231.4
New Mexico	175.4	179.4	171.4	161.1	151.6	140.9	134.3	122.7	115.1	105.9	101.2	99.8	98.5	91.0	83.8	79.5
Arizona	209.2	207.5	197.5	180.6	161.6	153.9	154.7	145.7	135.4	136.5	140.6	144.7	135.2	111.4	100.7	95.5
Utah	213.2	218.5	215.7	208.6	190.2	183.9	183.9	178.5	168.9	169.1	173.3	189.2	170.7	132.3	115.5	110.4
Nevada	76.0	72.1	66.1	58.5	53.8	51.4	53.0	53.6	53.1	48.3	48.9	55.8	58.5	41.7	37.4	34.8
Pacific	5,063.7	5,097.9	4,951.5	4,714.6	4,330.7	4,178.3	4,281.4	4,170.5	4,014.8	4,052.6	4,304.7	4,239.2	3,722.7	3,117.8	2,670.3	2,501.6
Washington	741.4	748.7	745.8	734.7	683.7	671.4	685.5	670.9	649.4	706.5	772.1	735.5	660.1	540.2	465.4	431.0
Oregon	456.2	468.5	467.9	461.6	437.6	418.8	433.1	419.6	392.8	384.8	416.2	420.1	373.0	312.7	273.1	258.6
California	3,866.1	3,880.7	3,737.8	3,518.3	3,209.4	3,088.1	3,162.8	3,080.0	2,972.6	2,961.3	3,116.4	3,083.6	2,689.6	2,264.9	1,931.8	1,812.0
Alaska																
Hawaii																

[1] Data not strictly comparable with prior years.
[2] Beginning 1960, data include Alaska and Hawaii.

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TABLE 48. Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Region and State, 1939–69

[In thousands]

Region and State	1969	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955
New England	1,534.2	1,553.0	1,564.7	1,549.4	1,459.6	1,411.2	1,423.4	1,453.3	1,428.2	1,451.7	1,450.0	1,382.3	1,488.2	1,522.2	1,484.1
Maine	115.9	118.0	116.3	115.0	108.0	104.0	102.8	104.3	103.2	104.5	103.4	100.3	107.2	111.1	108.3
New Hampshire	97.9	99.7	97.6	96.0	89.8	85.6	85.9	88.6	85.9	87.0	86.5	80.6	83.6	84.0	83.1
Vermont	43.7	43.7	44.2	43.4	38.6	34.7	34.9	35.6	33.8	35.3	35.6	33.3	37.1	39.3	37.1
Massachusetts	674.5	689.9	699.7	696.0	665.8	649.9	663.5	687.6	684.9	698.0	698.1	665.7	706.4	719.1	700.7
Rhode Island	127.1	127.4	127.4	127.6	121.3	116.0	115.5	118.9	116.8	119.7	119.8	113.2	121.2	129.3	131.7
Connecticut	475.1	474.3	479.5	471.4	436.1	421.0	420.8	418.3	403.6	407.2	406.6	389.2	432.7	439.4	423.2
Middle Atlantic	4,351.6	4,330.0	4,324.4	4,332.4	4,163.4	4,030.3	4,010.0	4,049.6	3,992.1	4,126.9	4,101.7	4,039.5	4,395.5	4,411.8	4,327.5
New York	1,873.6	1,879.0	1,885.7	1,894.5	1,838.1	1,794.8	1,804.1	1,837.9	1,823.0	1,878.7	1,892.8	1,866.8	2,024.2	2,042.2	2,006.8
New Jersey	897.1	886.3	881.8	878.2	836.0	806.2	809.1	812.8	791.1	808.6	801.3	775.4	835.0	834.8	811.1
Pennsylvania	1,580.9	1,564.7	1,556.9	1,559.7	1,489.3	1,429.3	1,396.8	1,398.9	1,378.0	1,439.6	1,407.6	1,397.3	1,536.3	1,534.8	1,509.6
East North Central	5,306.6	5,205.8	5,154.5	5,192.5	4,894.1	4,621.3	4,494.9	4,416.9	4,232.9	4,495.2	4,484.8	4,235.6	4,768.8	4,882.3	4,893.6
Ohio	1,468.0	1,430.9	1,398.8	1,401.8	1,323.6	1,256.9	1,234.5	1,216.2	1,181.3	1,262.8	1,262.6	1,196.5	1,368.8	1,391.4	1,368.3
Indiana	746.5	722.9	716.0	719.7	673.6	630.9	614.5	601.8	568.2	593.9	584.4	548.1	617.1	623.1	628.6
Illinois	1,403.8	1,386.9	1,392.5	1,393.4	1,302.4	1,238.1	1,203.8	1,199.3	1,165.0	1,210.5	1,225.6	1,171.8	1,293.6	1,315.4	1,274.5
Michigan	1,170.3	1,154.8	1,138.5	1,169.0	1,102.6	1,025.8	980.7	943.7	879.4	967.6	952.4	[1] 887.4	1,025.5	1,081.0	1,164.2
Wisconsin	518.0	510.3	508.7	508.6	491.9	469.6	461.4	455.9	439.0	460.4	459.8	431.8	463.8	471.4	458.0
West North Central	1,271.3	1,253.0	1,226.0	1,182.7	1,084.9	1,042.3	1,019.7	1,008.3	977.5	1,001.4	998.1	957.0	1,008.3	1,002.3	985.0
Minnesota	330.3	315.4	302.8	287.9	262.1	246.9	242.7	239.6	229.2	229.7	225.1	218.6	230.3	226.3	216.3
Iowa	224.7	222.5	218.7	211.5	192.4	183.0	178.5	174.3	171.2	176.6	178.2	165.0	170.2	173.3	171.0
Missouri	459.2	459.2	454.0	445.4	416.9	402.7	393.8	387.4	375.7	392.7	390.9	374.5	396.8	395.4	388.7
North Dakota	9.0	8.9	8.7	8.9	8.8	8.3	7.8	7.0	6.3	6.5	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.6
South Dakota	15.9	15.9	15.4	14.4	13.5	13.3	14.8	14.1	13.7	13.1	13.3	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.0
Nebraska	86.0	83.2	80.1	75.1	69.0	67.5	66.5	67.9	66.6	66.8	63.8	60.0	61.2	61.2	61.5
Kansas	146.2	147.9	146.3	139.5	122.2	120.6	115.6	118.0	114.8	116.0	120.0	119.7	130.8	127.0	128.9
South Atlantic	2,734.1	2,650.3	2,568.8	2,507.8	2,348.8	2,229.6	2,164.0	2,111.8	2,027.4	2,040.1	2,004.8	1,911.3	1,966.2	1,955.7	1,903.5
Delaware	73.1	72.6	71.5	70.6	67.7	61.6	58.9	55.7	55.2	58.8	57.5	57.7	62.1	60.9	59.3
Maryland	281.3	280.6	283.3	279.8	264.8	258.1	260.4	258.6	256.7	259.9	257.3	257.8	278.1	276.7	266.3
Dist. of Columbia	20.3	20.5	21.1	20.8	20.3	19.9	19.8	19.9	19.8	20.2	20.2	19.6	19.5	18.8	18.9
Virginia	370.4	362.6	346.0	340.0	322.5	308.6	297.5	292.4	276.0	275.0	269.9	257.8	264.6	263.2	254.9
West Virginia	131.1	132.4	133.2	133.0	129.2	126.2	124.2	122.6	120.1	124.6	126.6	122.2	133.0	132.9	130.5
North Carolina	712.7	692.2	663.5	644.0	596.2	562.3	542.0	530.5	509.0	509.3	496.9	469.6	470.3	470.6	460.4
South Carolina	339.2	327.2	319.6	313.9	293.3	277.9	269.8	260.3	246.7	244.8	238.4	227.4	232.0	234.0	231.4
Georgia	476.9	451.8	437.8	430.5	403.0	377.9	362.9	349.6	333.0	340.8	338.8	319.6	331.3	338.9	334.9
Florida	329.1	310.4	292.8	275.2	251.8	237.1	228.5	222.2	210.9	206.7	199.2	179.6	175.3	159.7	146.9
East South Central	1,222.1	1,178.0	1,131.5	1,111.5	1,022.7	951.6	909.7	874.9	829.1	844.1	835.3	797.4	827.6	828.3	805.7
Kentucky	247.0	240.3	230.6	225.6	205.8	192.2	182.9	174.7	165.8	171.6	170.5	161.4	172.3	174.6	168.1
Tennessee	469.9	455.3	435.7	425.1	387.3	362.2	345.3	332.3	313.7	315.6	307.5	289.7	301.6	304.8	296.6
Alabama	323.7	307.4	298.2	294.5	277.0	257.1	247.4	240.3	230.9	237.0	238.0	233.3	246.3	242.0	236.3
Mississippi	181.5	175.0	167.0	166.3	152.6	140.1	134.1	127.6	118.7	119.9	119.3	113.0	107.4	106.9	104.7
West South Central	1,227.8	1,170.8	1,106.0	1,050.4	969.2	916.8	874.6	846.6	813.9	820.4	818.2	799.9	829.7	825.2	790.1
Arkansas	168.0	158.9	152.2	147.9	134.2	125.4	119.4	113.2	104.5	102.3	99.1	90.1	87.6	90.3	85.7
Louisiana	180.6	178.2	173.1	164.9	157.8	152.3	145.9	139.0	135.9	142.0	143.3	143.8	153.0	155.4	154.8
Oklahoma	130.0	121.7	116.4	113.3	103.0	96.6	90.9	90.4	86.5	86.6	87.0	85.1	90.0	92.6	88.5
Texas	749.2	712.0	664.3	624.3	574.2	542.5	518.4	504.0	487.0	489.5	488.8	480.9	499.1	486.9	461.1
Mountain	359.4	336.9	321.5	318.3	290.9	287.1	289.7	284.8	273.5	263.7	247.2	229.3	230.3	223.2	208.4
Montana	24.0	23.3	22.4	23.0	22.2	21.5	22.4	22.0	20.4	20.4	19.9	20.2	20.4	21.2	20.4
Idaho	39.5	37.9	35.3	35.6	33.3	31.8	30.4	30.5	29.9	28.8	28.5	25.8	25.8	27.7	25.8
Wyoming	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.8	7.0	7.5	7.1	7.4	8.3	8.4	7.6	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.8
Colorado	113.9	107.1	102.7	99.4	90.0	90.6	93.4	93.0	92.0	87.7	80.8	75.3	76.3	72.4	69.4
New Mexico	20.1	18.2	18.0	18.4	17.2	17.5	16.8	17.1	16.2	16.7	16.8	15.6	14.5	14.1	12.2
Arizona	93.2	84.9	79.1	77.7	64.9	59.5	58.0	55.2	51.0	49.3	46.1	41.4	40.9	37.3	32.7
Utah	54.0	51.6	50.3	50.4	49.3	51.9	54.9	53.6	50.0	47.0	42.2	38.9	39.4	37.4	35.1
Nevada	7.7	7.0	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.2	6.0	6.1	6.0
Pacific	2,145.9	2,131.1	2,067.8	1,994.6	1,827.2	1,791.2	1,794.1	1,789.0	1,705.5	[2]1,709.7	1,685.2	1,573.3	1,648.4	1,579.2	1,474.8
Washington	279.3	286.9	277.1	265.3	227.0	219.3	224.0	232.6	217.5	216.6	225.9	219.3	225.8	213.2	207.5
Oregon	179.4	173.7	165.4	167.2	158.2	151.7	145.1	143.4	139.1	144.4	146.7	136.6	138.8	148.0	146.2
California	1,655.2	1,639.8	1,594.0	1,531.3	1,411.2	1,389.4	1,394.3	1,382.5	1,318.0	1,317.2	1,312.6	1,217.4	1,283.8	1,218.0	1,121.1
Alaska	6.9	6.9	6.6	6.6	6.3	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.8	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------
Hawaii	25.1	23.8	24.7	24.2	24.5	25.2	25.0	25.0	25.7	25.7	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 48. Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Region and State, 1939–69—Continued

[In thousands]

Region and State	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945	1944	1943	1942	1941	1940	1939
New England	1,471.7	1,599.8	1,553.6	1,563.8	1,468.6	1,390.5	1,530.1	1,543.4	1,492.4	1,503.4	1,686.3	1,784.8	1,644.6	1,491.9	1,229.6	1,178.8
Maine	106.9	115.2	116.4	116.2	109.0	105.5	113.7	115.1	113.9	113.2	134.0	145.0	139.8	115.1	96.9	95.1
New Hampshire	79.9	83.2	82.1	83.2	79.1	75.2	83.3	83.5	81.0	74.5	76.6	77.8	80.7	77.8	67.2	69.2
Vermont	37.7	41.4	39.3	39.9	36.9	35.3	38.8	40.8	41.3	41.2	43.3	42.4	41.1	36.4	29.6	28.0
Massachusetts	692.2	752.2	732.9	746.9	715.7	685.0	732.6	730.7	722.1	734.0	804.5	841.7	756.2	701.8	590.5	574.4
Rhode Island	130.0	146.3	146.1	150.9	148.0	135.3	153.6	154.7	148.7	142.3	160.6	170.9	165.4	160.2	130.3	128.9
Connecticut	425.0	461.5	436.8	426.7	379.9	354.2	408.1	418.6	385.4	398.2	467.3	507.0	461.4	400.6	315.1	283.2
Middle Atlantic	4,296.7	4,623.1	4,435.9	4,416.1	4,152.8	3,994.4	4,329.3	4,331.0	4,163.0	4,284.8	4,678.7	4,747.9	4,258.9	3,831.6	3,211.6	2,998.9
New York	2,005.9	2,118.9	2,045.2	2,006.5	1,915.8	1,853.2	1,976.5	1,994.3	1,986.1	1,989.8	2,148.2	2,189.1	1,933.8	1,738.4	1,461.2	1,356.3
New Jersey	802.1	856.2	832.9	821.2	756.4	721.8	786.3	782.6	745.6	814.5	933.7	961.2	842.8	741.3	619.8	584.7
Pennsylvania	1,488.7	1,648.0	1,557.8	1,588.4	1,480.6	1,419.4	1,566.5	1,554.1	1,431.3	1,480.5	1,596.8	1,597.6	1,482.3	1,351.9	1,130.6	1,057.9
East North Central	4,632.4	5,167.8	4,822.3	4,805.1	4,493.4	4,194.5	4,552.0	4,556.9	4,208.4	4,327.7	4,906.3	4,927.9	4,206.5	3,747.6	3,079.3	2,809.6
Ohio	1,311.8	1,444.2	1,354.8	1,336.9	1,217.7	1,140.1	1,259.8	1,267.3	1,187.7	1,215.0	1,356.5	1,387.6	1,203.2	1,037.9	841.4	767.6
Indiana	590.0	681.4	625.7	624.4	580.1	519.7	560.6	555.5	502.0	539.0	622.6	636.5	541.0	476.8	383.7	352.5
Illinois	1,227.5	1,340.4	1,271.0	1,261.6	1,197.9	1,142.0	1,229.5	1,253.2	1,173.1	1,182.8	1,299.0	1,274.9	1,123.4	1,024.6	857.5	804.3
Michigan	1,061.2	1,222.0	1,096.9	1,112.0	1,063.2	981.2	1,058.3	1,041.7	938.3	960.9	1,171.5	1,181.8	953.9	869.8	717.0	626.4
Wisconsin	441.9	479.8	473.9	470.2	434.5	411.5	443.8	439.2	407.3	430.0	456.7	447.1	385.0	338.5	279.7	258.8
West North Central	983.9	1,051.5	1,008.1	958.6	874.0	841.3	870.6	864.3	808.2	913.8	1,008.8	1,024.0	822.6	643.7	554.9	531.3
Minnesota	216.3	231.0	219.5	213.5	200.7	192.6	203.6	204.5	195.5	209.7	219.8	218.7	173.9	137.4	117.6	112.2
Iowa	164.9	175.6	174.1	171.3	154.4	150.3	154.5	151.6	137.9	144.9	159.3	163.0	137.5	107.3	95.6	91.8
Missouri	387.6	421.3	394.6	378.3	353.8	340.4	356.4	354.7	333.0	369.4	400.6	417.5	348.0	286.7	247.4	237.8
North Dakota	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.7	6.2	5.8	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.3
South Dakota	12.1	12.4	12.4	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.5	10.3	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.0	8.7	8.1	7.4
Nebraska	60.9	63.8	62.3	57.4	52.1	50.9	51.5	51.7	46.9	58.6	63.1	62.4	44.6	34.0	30.7	30.0
Kansas	135.8	140.9	138.6	120.0	95.3	89.4	86.6	84.0	78.7	115.3	149.4	146.2	103.3	64.6	50.9	47.8
South Atlantic	1,813.3	1,879.2	1,817.9	1,793.7	1,681.8	1,589.0	1,694.9	1,662.2	1,596.8	1,632.4	1,798.8	1,861.3	1,664.0	1,465.1	1,261.2	1,212.9
Delaware	56.7	61.1	58.9	56.3	51.3	48.0	49.9	47.2	45.4	46.6	53.9	55.2	46.2	39.7	32.1	29.5
Maryland	259.0	275.0	263.1	259.0	232.9	224.1	239.9	234.5	235.2	271.4	324.7	351.1	295.3	226.5	188.0	172.4
Dist. of Columbia	19.0	20.0	19.9	19.7	19.2	18.8	19.0	19.2	18.3	16.7	17.4	17.8	16.5	16.6	15.7	15.4
Virginia	247.0	259.4	251.4	245.2	229.5	221.6	238.1	236.8	226.7	225.3	243.4	255.1	248.1	213.3	181.2	172.6
West Virginia	127.3	137.9	136.3	139.9	131.4	128.6	141.8	138.5	132.3	134.4	133.3	133.6	128.3	120.2	99.5	95.5
North Carolina	436.8	448.7	435.0	432.9	418.3	387.1	414.8	411.8	391.7	374.3	396.8	412.2	384.5	361.0	325.9	321.0
South Carolina	220.4	227.4	221.5	219.8	210.4	200.5	211.1	203.0	190.2	175.2	181.3	192.8	181.4	169.0	149.0	145.4
Georgia	312.3	321.1	311.0	307.1	286.5	265.3	282.0	275.5	265.1	278.3	309.6	304.7	262.6	233.2	193.9	189.7
Florida	134.8	128.6	120.8	113.8	102.3	95.0	98.3	95.7	91.9	110.2	138.4	138.8	101.1	85.6	75.9	71.4
East South Central	755.3	789.4	750.2	740.3	692.5	654.0	719.4	710.0	662.7	699.6	760.5	744.7	663.0	561.8	460.9	450.2
Kentucky	153.6	161.7	150.5	153.2	140.1	132.2	141.0	138.4	129.1	131.2	140.1	133.3	118.4	108.5	91.9	86.2
Tennessee	279.6	294.2	278.0	267.5	249.9	238.0	261.4	255.5	240.4	257.5	273.1	257.8	221.3	196.4	164.6	162.8
Alabama	226.4	234.9	226.4	225.3	216.1	206.4	227.0	224.2	203.6	223.4	251.7	258.5	239.8	183.5	145.8	142.0
Mississippi	95.7	98.6	95.3	94.3	86.4	77.4	90.0	91.9	89.6	87.5	95.6	95.1	83.5	73.4	58.6	59.2
West South Central	761.2	784.4	754.1	719.8	649.9	621.8	647.8	625.4	583.0	692.0	791.6	776.8	585.1	448.8	394.7	375.6
Arkansas	80.8	83.3	82.2	82.5	75.7	70.0	77.0	75.1	68.7	69.5	77.0	76.7	69.2	57.4	49.2	47.0
Louisiana	155.9	165.8	155.2	151.2	145.0	143.9	157.4	157.2	145.6	164.0	182.4	170.7	142.7	114.7	104.1	103.2
Oklahoma	83.0	85.0	80.2	73.2	65.6	64.1	66.5	62.4	57.6	89.2	102.1	99.7	64.2	51.4	45.4	42.4
Texas	441.5	450.3	436.5	412.9	363.6	343.8	346.9	330.7	311.1	369.3	430.1	429.7	309.0	225.3	196.0	183.0
Mountain	193.9	199.4	195.6	188.0	168.4	157.1	163.7	160.0	142.8	148.9	158.1	174.5	152.8	116.2	102.8	96.7
Montana	18.3	18.3	18.0	18.1	18.0	17.8	18.4	18.4	15.9	14.5	15.6	15.7	15.9	15.5	13.5	12.2
Idaho	24.3	24.3	23.9	24.6	22.4	20.6	21.9	21.1	20.1	17.9	18.5	16.4	16.5	16.7	15.4	13.9
Wyoming	7.0	7.1	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4	4.6	4.3	4.4
Colorado	67.9	71.1	70.4	68.5	61.6	56.8	60.4	60.3	55.7	57.4	57.9	69.7	61.9	42.9	36.8	35.0
New Mexico	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.6	10.1	8.9	8.8	8.1	7.1	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.2	5.1	4.9	3.8
Arizona	28.0	29.4	29.3	23.5	17.0	14.9	15.7	14.9	12.4	20.1	23.4	19.7	12.9	9.9	9.0	8.5
Utah	32.6	33.7	32.2	32.4	29.4	28.5	28.3	27.0	22.4	23.9	25.3	33.9	30.6	20.0	17.6	17.5
Nevada	5.1	4.7	4.4	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.2	6.0	8.1	4.4	1.5	1.3	1.4
Pacific	1,382.0	1,407.9	1,339.4	1,239.6	1,076.3	1,003.2	1,053.1	1,034.9	1,001.8	1,249.3	1,581.5	1,648.3	1,261.4	860.8	658.9	588.4
Washington	194.9	200.7	196.5	196.7	178.6	174.0	179.2	178.2	170.4	236.1	283.3	289.1	236.3	163.5	133.9	120.1
Oregon	138.5	146.4	148.3	150.4	138.0	127.7	139.7	134.9	124.7	152.4	188.5	193.7	149.1	103.7	84.8	83.9
California	1,048.6	1,060.8	994.6	892.5	759.7	701.5	734.2	721.8	706.7	860.8	1,109.7	1,165.5	876.0	593.6	440.2	384.4
Alaska	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------
Hawaii	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------

[1] Data not strictly comparable with prior years.

[2] Beginning 1960, data include Alaska and Hawaii.

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TABLE 49. Employees on Government Payrolls, by Region and State, 1939–69

[In thousands]

Region and State	1969	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955
New England	621.0	602.2	584.1	558.8	535.7	518.3	505.6	493.6	483.9	471.2	460.0	450.8	433.4	423.0	414.4
Maine	64.6	61.6	59.5	57.4	54.3	52.9	51.5	50.3	49.5	48.2	45.9	44.6	43.2	42.2	41.9
New Hampshire	35.4	34.4	33.4	31.4	30.1	29.0	28.0	27.0	26.4	25.6	24.9	[1] 24.6	20.8	20.4	19.6
Vermont	24.4	23.4	22.3	21.2	20.3	19.5	18.9	18.2	17.8	17.3	17.0	16.7	15.3	15.2	15.0
Massachusetts	296.1	290.5	286.2	277.6	269.0	264.5	261.5	257.7	252.6	246.3	242.3	237.2	230.2	225.8	221.3
Rhode Island	52.5	52.3	51.2	48.7	46.1	43.4	42.4	41.9	41.2	40.1	39.2	38.8	38.0	38.0	36.8
Connecticut	148.0	140.0	131.5	122.5	115.9	109.0	103.3	98.7	96.4	93.7	90.7	88.9	85.9	81.4	79.8
Middle Atlantic	2,139.9	2,056.2	1,969.5	1,860.5	1,762.4	1,692.7	1,644.1	1,603.6	1,554.9	1,516.1	1,479.7	1,460.3	1,422.9	1,381.3	1,337.8
New York	1,174.8	1,123.8	1,073.1	1,012.4	958.6	924.1	897.2	875.7	850.3	837.7	819.1	810.4	789.6	763.4	735.3
New Jersey	355.9	344.3	329.2	312.0	295.4	280.0	272.1	262.8	253.6	242.2	233.5	227.0	221.2	213.1	206.4
Pennsylvania	609.2	588.1	567.2	536.1	508.4	488.6	474.8	465.1	451.0	436.2	427.1	422.9	412.1	404.8	396.1
East North Central	2,220.1	2,141.3	2,041.5	1,918.5	1,788.2	1,697.7	1,641.7	1,589.7	1,547.6	1,500.5	1,455.0	1,427.0	1,345.8	1,308.8	1,251.9
Ohio	544.9	528.3	509.5	483.0	458.6	440.3	431.7	424.2	412.5	399.2	386.7	379.4	366.9	356.7	344.1
Indiana	288.4	285.3	271.4	254.1	232.2	219.2	209.7	201.3	194.0	188.5	180.5	174.9	170.8	166.1	157.6
Illinois	612.0	593.4	572.0	536.5	502.4	475.0	459.3	447.0	433.8	416.9	408.1	402.7	390.1	381.5	365.1
Michigan	519.9	489.7	458.3	429.7	394.0	372.8	359.3	342.6	336.9	332.7	324.7	[1] 320.3	274.1	266.8	254.1
Wisconsin	254.9	244.6	230.3	215.2	201.0	190.4	181.7	174.6	170.4	163.2	155.0	149.7	143.9	137.7	131.0
West North Central	1,025.7	986.5	963.2	910.6	861.1	818.7	789.3	764.9	739.2	719.9	700.7	687.8	671.3	649.3	625.7
Minnesota	222.3	215.4	214.1	201.6	189.9	179.3	171.8	163.5	154.1	149.5	144.5	139.7	133.1	130.1	128.4
Iowa	172.6	163.5	156.8	148.5	138.5	132.8	129.2	125.2	122.0	116.9	114.1	111.6	111.3	107.9	103.2
Missouri	281.5	268.8	260.0	244.5	225.2	210.3	202.7	197.8	192.5	190.0	185.9	185.9	182.0	174.5	168.4
North Dakota	48.9	47.2	44.4	42.1	40.3	38.7	36.4	33.9	32.3	31.5	31.3	30.3	28.2	26.9	26.4
South Dakota	52.6	50.5	49.5	48.3	46.7	44.5	43.0	42.3	40.3	39.0	38.0	37.1	35.4	33.6	31.9
Nebraska	96.9	94.0	[1] 94.2	90.0	[1] 89.3	86.0	84.7	82.4	80.7	78.0	76.0	74.8	74.1	73.8	71.6
Kansas	150.9	147.1	144.2	135.6	131.2	127.1	121.5	119.8	117.3	115.0	110.9	108.4	107.2	102.5	95.8
South Atlantic	2,081.7	2,012.1	1,921.0	1,804.4	1,668.0	1,580.7	1,522.7	1,462.2	1,404.5	1,349.0	1,304.2	1,267.7	1,240.3	1,195.3	1,149.1
Delaware	30.3	29.0	27.9	26.3	25.0	23.9	22.6	20.9	19.5	18.7	18.2	18.0	17.7	16.8	14.8
Maryland [2]	244.5	232.2	218.2	201.9	183.8	174.1	166.0	159.3	151.2	142.8	137.7	132.2	129.6	126.5	123.6
District of Columbia [2]	360.4	356.8	347.0	328.0	308.6	297.2	291.1	280.0	269.2	262.0	256.2	251.8	256.0	253.3	251.7
Virginia [2]	292.7	283.6	270.5	251.2	232.2	221.2	215.7	207.7	199.6	191.1	187.3	184.8	180.6	175.9	171.0
West Virginia	95.3	94.9	92.1	88.5	81.7	75.3	72.1	71.4	71.5	67.5	65.3	64.3	61.6	62.5	61.3
North Carolina	254.4	244.4	231.6	217.4	201.6	192.7	185.6	178.8	171.0	164.2	158.2	154.1	150.8	144.8	137.3
South Carolina	139.7	134.1	128.4	121.0	111.1	106.8	103.1	99.5	98.3	96.1	93.5	91.7	90.3	85.5	82.4
Georgia	285.3	275.3	263.0	243.9	222.8	210.8	204.0	197.2	191.9	186.1	180.2	175.6	167.9	157.7	149.6
Florida	379.1	361.8	342.3	326.2	301.2	278.7	262.5	247.4	232.3	220.5	207.6	195.2	185.8	172.3	157.4
East South Central	715.5	698.5	675.6	646.4	604.6	574.5	555.9	540.0	523.2	503.7	492.5	482.3	469.0	451.3	429.1
Kentucky	167.2	163.8	155.5	145.2	135.2	128.4	125.2	120.6	114.6	110.1	108.9	107.3	106.8	104.2	100.1
Tennessee	214.3	208.2	201.8	195.3	185.1	173.3	163.5	157.4	151.9	146.3	144.9	143.2	138.4	133.2	128.1
Alabama	204.9	201.4	197.7	191.6	179.1	173.3	170.0	167.8	165.9	159.8	154.3	149.5	144.9	138.3	130.0
Mississippi	129.1	125.1	120.6	114.3	105.2	99.5	97.2	94.2	90.8	87.5	84.4	82.3	78.9	75.6	70.9
West South Central	1,145.1	1,109.7	1,074.2	1,010.6	935.1	883.0	855.1	827.0	799.7	776.7	757.1	741.7	714.6	688.7	655.2
Arkansas	101.4	97.6	93.4	91.6	84.9	76.4	74.7	73.7	71.7	69.7	69.8	70.2	66.2	61.3	57.9
Louisiana	207.4	201.8	197.4	185.4	171.7	163.0	158.3	154.7	150.3	145.2	140.4	137.9	135.1	129.5	122.8
Oklahoma	185.3	180.2	176.4	166.5	152.9	143.6	141.4	137.4	133.2	130.8	127.7	126.1	123.9	119.6	116.8
Texas	651.0	630.1	607.0	567.1	525.6	500.0	480.7	461.2	444.5	431.0	419.2	407.5	389.4	378.3	357.7
Mountain	627.0	615.8	599.2	564.6	523.0	495.5	479.8	458.6	437.0	415.4	396.2	380.6	364.4	344.4	319.7
Montana	52.1	53.3	51.8	48.1	45.9	44.7	43.0	41.2	40.0	38.5	37.0	35.8	33.8	32.4	30.9
Idaho	46.6	45.2	44.3	41.9	39.6	38.1	37.8	36.4	34.4	32.7	32.1	31.7	29.9	28.2	26.4
Wyoming	27.9	28.3	28.6	27.0	25.8	24.8	24.0	22.8	22.5	21.5	20.7	20.7	20.5	19.8	18.3
Colorado	165.3	160.9	156.1	146.7	136.1	130.7	127.3	122.3	116.9	110.1	103.8	99.6	96.5	90.6	85.4
New Mexico	86.3	84.9	83.4	81.0	75.4	71.8	70.3	67.7	65.3	63.5	60.8	57.9	54.8	51.6	46.4
Arizona	113.4	110.0	104.7	98.9	92.2	85.3	81.6	77.7	72.6	68.0	63.4	59.5	55.8	51.6	45.0
Utah	99.6	99.1	98.0	90.7	79.4	73.7	71.6	68.6	65.1	62.3	60.3	58.2	56.3	54.7	53.7
Nevada	35.8	34.1	32.3	30.3	28.6	26.4	24.2	21.9	20.2	18.8	18.1	17.2	16.8	15.5	13.6
Pacific	1,869.8	1,801.6	1,721.8	1,621.2	1,504.2	1,421.9	1,369.5	1,317.7	1,264.8	[3]1,207.8	1,087.6	[1],047.3	1,005.1	961.9	911.7
Washington	237.8	230.1	218.5	206.2	193.1	184.6	180.0	175.4	170.1	166.5	163.7	160.7	159.8	157.6	155.6
Oregon	140.8	136.1	132.4	125.3	118.2	111.3	107.9	103.3	100.2	95.3	91.5	88.0	84.4	79.7	74.9
California	1,386.9	1,334.1	1,272.8	1,196.3	1,105.4	1,043.5	1,001,6	962.8	920.3	874.0	832.4	798.6	760.9	724.6	681.2
Alaska	33.1	32.2	31.8	30.8	29.7	28.1	27.1	25.0	23.8	22.5					
Hawaii	71.2	69.1	66.3	62.6	57.8	54.4	52.9	51.2	50.4	49.5					

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 49. Employees on Government Payrolls, by Region and State, 1939–69—Continued

[In thousands]

Region and State	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945	1944	1943	1942	1941	1940	1939
New England	410.8	407.3	402.2	387.8	376.6	370.2	356.3	336.7	341.7	387.4	409.8	429.3	389.3	327.0	305.4	295.0
Maine	41.7	41.4	42.4	40.2	37.2	38.6	39.4	37.7	40.4	48.4	52.8	52.1	47.0	38.2	31.5	29.7
New Hampshire	19.5	19.7	20.0	19.6	19.6	19.3	19.0	17.3	17.6	18.6	18.1	19.2	19.9	20.6	21.1	20.0
Vermont	14.7	14.6	14.4	14.0	13.7	13.5	13.6	13.2	13.2	13.3	12.9	13.1	12.8	11.9	10.8	9.5
Massachusetts	222.1	225.7	222.0	213.7	208.1	203.1	191.7	178.6	181.0	212.4	226.4	244.3	218.6	175.5	164.1	159.9
Rhode Island	36.1	34.9	34.6	32.9	31.9	31.4	30.4	30.0	32.0	39.6	43.4	43.3	35.2	27.8	26.3	24.1
Connecticut	76.7	71.0	68.8	67.4	66.1	64.3	62.2	59.9	57.5	55.1	56.2	57.3	55.8	53.0	51.6	51.8
Middle Atlantic	1,309.9	1,293.0	1,278.5	1,225.1	1,161.4	1,141.3	1,110.9	1,098.8	1,135.5	1,233.6	1,260.3	1,294.4	1,171.0	1,015.4	916.8	862.5
New York	724.5	720.8	713.7	681.5	651.7	640.5	622.0	607.7	617.7	661.3	673.9	672.1	603.4	541.8	493.1	453.1
New Jersey	200.2	193.6	187.6	177.7	171.0	166.1	159.9	156.8	165.8	181.7	184.7	193.6	176.2	146.5	131.5	122.6
Pennsylvania	385.2	378.6	377.2	365.9	338.7	334.7	329.0	334.3	352.0	390.6	401.7	428.7	391.4	327.1	292.2	286.8
East North Central	1,209.6	1,178.6	1,150.8	1,122.3	1,089.8	1,064.3	1,035.3	994.2	998.2	1,004.0	1,000.1	1,011.9	930.8	832.7	788.5	758.6
Ohio	332.0	324.3	313.2	306.0	294.8	287.8	277.6	272.1	277.7	280.1	281.8	285.4	250.1	219.4	210.2	201.8
Indiana	158.5	154.0	149.3	145.9	138.0	132.4	127.6	124.5	124.5	126.7	123.5	123.5	115.6	105.1	99.7	96.5
Illinois	351.7	347.2	342.6	327.5	314.3	310.1	306.9	283.8	288.0	294.6	298.4	305.9	278.0	240.0	223.3	215.1
Michigan	242.1	232.8	226.2	223.8	222.4	215.0	204.3	198.8	193.4	194.0	191.3	190.9	180.2	165.2	154.3	144.3
Wisconsin	125.3	120.3	119.5	119.1	120.3	119.0	118.9	115.0	114.6	108.6	105.1	106.2	106.9	103.0	101.0	100.9
West North Central	610.5	593.4	589.2	576.6	561.6	547.7	529.8	516.4	514.9	522.4	521.1	521.5	505.3	474.7	454.0	447.6
Minnesota	126.3	123.2	119.7	116.8	115.6	110.3	104.7	102.8	105.2	95.9	91.5	96.1	100.9	100.7	99.2	99.1
Iowa	100.9	98.6	98.3	98.6	00.3	96.8	92.7	89.3	85.3	86.7	87.6	88.6	88.3	84.8	79.3	74.8
Missouri	163.4	159.4	163.7	160.4	151.2	149.6	144.0	141.9	141.9	141.2	138.9	140.9	132.0	119.0	114.0	112.9
North Dakota	26.1	25.6	25.4	24.8	24.5	23.7	22.7	22.3	22.7	20.8	19.9	19.3	19.5	19.0	18.5	18.1
South Dakota	30.9	31.0	30.5	29.3	28.4	27.4	26.4	26.1	25.9	27.4	27.0	27.0	27.2	26.1	25.1	25.6
Nebraska	70.4	68.4	68.0	64.8	61.1	60.8	60.9	56.5	55.9	65.4	67.2	64.0	58.8	54.1	51.7	52.6
Kansas	92.5	87.2	83.6	81.9	80.5	79.1	78.4	77.5	78.0	85.0	89.0	85.6	78.6	71.0	66.2	64.5
South Atlantic	1,109.4	1,105.2	1,111.9	1,056.4	972.2	943.3	897.2	882.8	930.6	1,030.9	1,060.9	1,072.5	946.4	730.9	620.1	573.5
Delaware	13.9	13.2	12.5	11.6	10.3	9.7	9.1	9.4	9.7	9.8	9.5	10.0	9.8	9.1	8.5	8.3
Maryland [2]	118.3	116.8	114.3	104.4	97.2	93.4	87.1	82.4	85.0	88.6	91.7	98.7	84.9	67.3	61.3	57.1
Dist. of Columbia [2]	248.4	261.0	277.9	277.7	246.8	241.9	232.2	231.4	255.9	270.2	285.7	298.7	286.6	204.1	159.4	143.8
Virginia [2]	167.0	166.4	163.4	153.6	142.8	138.6	133.5	130.0	139.6	166.4	169.6	172.4	143.6	104.7	87.1	81.8
West Virginia	61.3	59.6	59.7	58.4	59.5	58.7	56.3	55.3	54.1	52.8	50.5	49.5	48.7	46.3	42.6	41.1
North Carolina	131.0	124.8	123.0	115.5	111.6	104.4	98.2	98.4	99.6	104.2	108.5	104.0	96.3	84.4	74.5	69.0
South Carolina	79.3	77.8	78.0	72.7	64.2	64.1	62.4	59.8	61.7	81.7	88.1	91.4	79.1	63.7	51.0	43.6
Georgia	145.0	147.5	147.0	138.0	120.6	117.0	109.9	107.0	114.1	131.7	135.5	131.2	103.2	78.9	73.2	69.3
Florida	145.2	138.1	136.1	124.5	119.2	115.5	108.5	109.1	110.9	125.5	121.8	116.6	94.2	72.4	62.5	59.5
East South Central	417.2	407.2	401.0	383.7	356.7	342.4	332.0	316.7	321.6	325.1	335.0	341.7	308.9	267.0	247.0	239.0
Kentucky	96.4	95.5	94.3	88.6	83.0	81.0	78.4	74.4	74.1	70.6	74.5	77.1	73.0	66.0	62.8	62.2
Tennessee	125.5	120.7	120.4	119.0	111.2	104.0	99.8	92.9	95.0	93.0	92.1	94.0	86.8	76.7	69.7	66.5
Alabama	125.8	124.4	120.9	112.0	98.2	95.8	92.7	89.4	92.4	101.5	105.9	103.5	85.8	67.9	61.9	60.9
Mississippi	69.5	66.6	65.4	64.1	64.3	61.6	61.1	60.0	60.1	60.0	62.5	67.1	63.3	56.4	52.6	49.4
West South Central	630.2	616.1	601.7	575.3	535.4	517.4	486.3	473.4	490.0	531.2	536.5	541.8	461.9	386.0	351.3	327.0
Arkansas	57.2	55.7	55.6	53.2	51.5	51.3	48.2	47.8	50.2	55.1	56.9	56.1	47.6	42.6	40.5	40.9
Louisiana	117.0	111.6	107.8	107.0	102.0	99.7	92.0	88.1	89.5	97.4	99.1	102.7	94.1	84.3	76.8	70.1
Oklahoma	113.2	111.8	109.0	102.1	91.7	89.7	85.9	82.9	84.1	93.0	92.2	85.5	76.2	65.7	63.8	62.7
Texas	342.8	337.0	329.3	313.0	290.2	276.7	260.2	254.6	266.2	285.7	288.3	297.5	244.0	193.4	170.2	153.3
Mountain	306.5	302.9	300.5	283.6	258.8	247.3	235.7	226.4	234.9	248.3	246.5	234.9	209.9	180.9	166.6	160.5
Montana	30.7	29.3	29.1	27.8	28.3	28.0	26.7	25.6	25.7	25.3	25.5	25.8	25.9	25.2	25.0	25.0
Idaho	25.5	25.3	25.7	25.1	24.9	24.4	23.2	23.8	24.5	25.2	25.0	24.6	23.4	21.4	19.6	18.2
Wyoming	17.3	16.7	16.6	16.4	15.8	14.7	14.3	12.8	12.6	13.0	13.6	14.4	14.0	12.7	11.9	11.1
Colorado	81.6	80.9	80.9	75.3	66.8	62.1	60.0	59.3	59.6	58.9	57.4	56.3	50.6	45.0	41.5	40.7
New Mexico	43.9	41.8	39.5	36.2	33.5	32.3	29.3	26.6	27.5	28.5	28.1	26.7	24.5	21.3	19.4	19.8
Arizona	41.6	40.2	38.3	37.0	34.6	33.1	30.7	28.6	30.4	32.9	33.1	30.4	26.3	21.3	19.7	19.0
Utah	52.9	56.3	58.3	54.3	44.1	42.5	41.9	39.9	44.3	53.1	53.0	46.7	36.1	26.2	22.2	20.3
Nevada	13.0	12.4	12.1	11.5	10.8	10.2	9.6	9.8	10.3	11.4	10.8	10.0	9.1	7.8	7.3	6.4
Pacific	879.4	869.2	866.1	815.2	730.8	718.4	684.0	662.7	689.9	742.0	714.0	658.2	556.2	449.2	387.3	364.0
Washington	153.0	153.4	156.2	150.1	133.7	131.2	124.0	123.4	134.8	157.3	153.8	142.0	123.8	96.9	79.1	72.5
Oregon	71.9	69.4	69.0	65.2	63.8	62.6	59.1	56.3	54.9	51.0	49.6	51.2	48.3	44.5	41.9	41.2
California	654.5	646.4	640.9	599.9	533.3	524.6	500.9	483.0	500.2	533.7	510.6	465.0	384.1	307.8	266.3	250.3
Alaska	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Hawaii	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

[1] Data not strictly comparable with prior years.

[2] Federal employment in the Maryland and Virginia sectors of the Washington Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area is included in data for the District of Columbia.

[3] Beginning 1960, data include Alaska and Hawaii.

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TABLE 50. Employment Status of the Noninstitutional Population in the 20 Largest SMSA's, by Color, Sex, and Age, 1969

[In thousands]

Item	1969 annual averages						Unemployment rates for previous years	
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment	Unemployment			
		Number	Participation rate		Level	Rate	1968	1967
COMBINED SMSA'S								
Total	44,042	26,581	60.4	25,675	906	3.4	3.4	3.9
White	38,166	22,861	59.9	22,176	686	3.0	3.0	3.3
Men 20 years and over	16,113	13,509	83.8	13,253	256	1.9	1.9	2.2
Women 20 years and over	18,441	7,556	41.0	7,311	244	3.2	3.1	3.6
Both sexes, 16–19 years	3,612	1,796	49.7	1,611	185	10.3	10.6	11.0
Negro and other races	5,876	3,720	63.3	3,499	221	5.9	6.4	7.5
Men 20 years and over	2,297	1,916	83.4	1,842	73	3.8	4.1	4.8
Women 20 years and over	2,880	1,518	52.7	1,443	75	4.9	5.6	6.5
Both sexes, 16–19 years	699	285	40.8	214	72	25.2	25.3	32.7
CENTRAL CITIES								
Total	19,549	11,609	59.4	11,154	455	3.9	4.1	4.7
White	14,865	8,668	58.3	8,394	274	3.2	3.4	3.7
Men 20 years and over	6,259	4,980	79.6	4,859	121	2.4	2.6	2.8
Women 20 years and over	7,398	3,106	42.0	3,010	96	3.1	3.3	3.5
Both sexes, 16–19 years	1,207	582	48.2	525	57	9.8	11.1	11.5
Negro and other races	4,683	2,941	62.8	2,760	181	6.2	6.3	7.6
Men 20 years and over	1,816	1,501	82.6	1,443	58	3.8	4.3	4.9
Women 20 years and over	2,309	1,212	52.5	1,148	64	5.3	5.2	6.6
Both sexes, 16–19 years	556	229	41.2	169	60	26.1	25.3	31.6
SUBURBS								
Total	24,493	14,972	61.1	14,521	451	3.0	2.9	3.3
White	23,301	14,193	60.9	13,782	412	2.9	2.7	3.1
Men 20 years and over	9,854	8,529	86.6	8,394	135	1.6	1.5	1.7
Women 20 years and over	11,043	4,450	40.3	4,301	148	3.3	3.0	3.6
Both sexes, 16–19 years	2,405	1,214	50.5	1,086	128	10.5	10.3	10.7
Negro and over races	1,193	779	65.3	739	40	5.1	6.5	7.0

NOTE: The 20 SMSA's are based on 1960 definitions. Sums of individual items may not add to totals because of independent rounding of data for each of 20 areas.

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TABLE 51. Civilian Labor Force and Unemployment in the 20 Largest SMSA's [1] and Selected Central Cities, by Color, Age, and Sex, 1969

[Numbers in thousands]

Area and item	1969 annual averages					Unemployment rates for previous years [4]	
	Civilian labor force [2]	Unemployment					
		Level	Range [3]	Rate	Range [3]	1968	1967
NEW YORK							
SMSA: Total	4,790	155	145-165	3.2	3.0- 3.4	3.0	3.7
Men, 20 years and over	2,810	72	65-79	2.6	2.4- 2.8	2.4	3.0
Women, 20 years and over	1,700	57	51-63	3.4	3.1- 3.7	2.8	3.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	280	26	22-30	9.4	8.1-10.7	11.1	12.4
White	4,110	124	115-133	3.0	2.8- 3.2	2.9	3.5
Negro and other races	680	31	24-38	4.6	3.6- 5.6	3.9	5.2
Central city: Total	3,260	117	109-125	3.6	3.4- 3.8	3.1	4.1
White	2,660	88	81-95	3.3	3.1- 3.5	2.9	3.9
Negro and other races	600	28	21-35	4.7	3.7- 5.7	4.0	5.3
LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH							
SMSA: Total	3,420	163	153-173	4.8	4.5- 5.1	4.7	5.6
Men, 20 years and over	2,010	66	60-72	3.3	3.0- 3.6	3.1	4.2
Women, 20 years and over	1,160	58	52-64	5.0	4.5- 5.5	5.4	5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	250	39	34-44	15.4	13.7-17.1	14.3	16.4
White	3,060	134	125-143	4.4	4.2- 4.6	4.2	5.3
Negro and other races	370	29	22-36	7.9	6.3- 9.5	8.5	8.0
Central city: Total	1,290	69	63-75	5.4	5.0- 5.8	5.4	6.6
White	1,060	51	46-56	4.8	4.3- 5.3	4.6	6.0
Negro and other races	230	19	14-24	8.0	6.2- 9.8	8.6	9.1
CHICAGO							
SMSA: Total	2,840	85	78-92	3.0	2.7- 3.3	3.0	3.3
Men, 20 years and over	1,610	26	22-30	1.6	1.4- 1.8	1.7	1.6
Women, 20 years and over	980	27	23-31	2.8	2.4- 3.2	3.0	3.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	250	32	27-37	13.0	11.2-14.8	12.7	12.9
White	2,470	61	54-68	2.5	2.2- 2.8	2.3	2.4
Negro and other races	370	23	18-28	6.2	5.1- 7.3	7.6	8.3
Central city: Total	1,370	47	42-52	3.4	3.1- 3.7	3.8	4.3
White	1,040	27	24-30	2.6	2.2- 3.0	2.7	2.8
Negro and other races	330	20	16-24	5.9	4.9- 6.9	7.4	8.2
PHILADELPHIA							
SMSA: Total	1,920	56	51-61	2.9	2.6- 3.2	3.2	3.7
Men, 20 years and over	1,130	21	18-24	1.9	1.6- 2.2	1.8	2.1
Women, 20 years and over	650	20	16-24	3.1	2.6- 3.6	3.6	3.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	140	15	12-18	10.5	8.7-12.3	12.6	15.7
White	1,550	35	31-39	2.3	2.0- 2.6	2.6	2.9
Negro and other races	370	21	16-26	5.6	4.5- 6.7	6.0	7.4
Central city: Total	800	29	25-33	3.6	3.2- 4.0	3.9	4.4
White	530	12	10-14	2.2	1.8- 2.6	2.9	3.2
Negro and other races	270	17	12-22	6.5	4.9- 8.1	6.1	7.5
DETROIT							
SMSA: Total	1,650	67	61-73	4.1	3.7- 4.5	3.8	4.5
Men, 20 years and over	980	19	16.22	1.9	1.6- 2.2	2.1	2.6
Women, 20 years and over	510	24	20-28	4.7	4.0- 5.4	3.9	5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	170	25	20-30	14.6	12.6-16.6	13.6	15.5
White	1,360	44	39-49	3.2	2.8- 3.6	3.0	3.2
Negro and other races	290	23	18-28	7.9	6.5- 9.3	7.5	6.3
Central city: Total	660	37	32-40	5.5	4.8- 6.2	5.1	5.2
White	430	16	12-20	3.9	3.1- 4.7	3.9	2.9
Negro and other races	240	20	14-26	8.5	6.6-10.4	7.3	9.8
SAN FRANCISCO—OAKLAND							
SMSA: Total	1,350	61	55-67	4.5	4.1- 4.9	4.8	5.4
Men, 20 years and over	770	27	23-31	3.5	3.0- 4.0	3.4	3.4
Women, 20 years and over	490	23	19-27	4.7	4.0- 5.4	4.4	6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	90	12	9-15	12.7	9.9-15.5	19.6	19.6
White	1,150	49	44-54	4.3	3.9- 4.7	4.3	4.7
Negro and other races	200	11	8-14	5.6	4.3- 6.9	7.9	9.6
Central city: Total	440	21	18-24	4.8	4.2- 5.4	6.2	6.3
White	310	15	12-18	4.8	3.9- 5.7	6.0	4.9
Negro and other races	130	7	5-9	4.7	3.4- 6.0	6.6	9.6

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 51. Civilian Labor Force and Unemployment in the 20 Largest SMSA's [1] and Selected Central Cities, by Color, Age, and Sex, 1969—Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Area and item	1969 annual averages					Unemployment rates for previous years [4]	
	Civilian labor force [2]	Unemployment					
		Level	Range [3]	Rate	Range [3]	1968	1967
BOSTON							
SMSA: Total	1,150	32	27–37	2.8	2.4– 3.2	2.5	2.9
White	1,110	30	26–34	2.8	2.4– 3.2	2.4	2.8
Negro and other races	[5]						
WASHINGTON, D.C.							
SMSA: Total	1,090	28	24–32	2.6	2.2– 3.0	2.7	2.3
White	810	20	16–24	2.4	1.9– 2.9	2.0	2.0
Negro and other races	280	8	5–11	3.0	1.8– 4.2	4.4	3.2
Central city: Total	340	10	7–13	3.0	2.1– 3.9	3.8	2.1
White	90	[5]					
Negro and other races	240	8	4–12	3.1	1.6– 4.6	4.5	2.8
PITTSBURGH							
SMSA: Total	910	37	33–41	4.1	3.7– 4.5	4.4	4.8
White	840	32	28–36	3.8	3.3– 4.3	3.8	4.2
Negro and other races	70	5	3–7	7.4	5.2– 9.6	11.9	12.7
ST. LOUIS							
SMSA: Total	916	32	28–36	3.5	3.1– 3.9	3.1	4.4
White	770	21	17–25	2.7	2.3– 3.1	2.5	2.9
Negro and other races	140	11	8–14	7.5	5.9– 9.1	6.9	12.3
Central city: Total	250	12	10–14	4.9	4.1– 5.7	4.9	6.6
White	130	[5]				3.4	3.5
Negro and other races	110	8	5–11	7.5	5.4– 9.6	7.0	11.3
NEWARK							
SMSA: Total	790	21	18–24	2.7	2.4– 3.0	4.1	4.5
White	630	14	12–16	2.3	1.9– 2.7	2.9	3.5
Negro and other races	160	7	5–9	4.2	3.0– 5.4	9.1	9.8
CLEVELAND							
SMSA: Total	780	24	20–28	3.1	2.6– 3.6	3.5	3.8
White	660	15	12–18	2.3	1.9– 2.7	2.7	2.8
Negro and other races	120	8	5–11	7.2	5.0– 9.4	8.3	8.8
Central city: Total	240	12	10–14	5.1	4.2– 6.0	5.4	5.8
White	150	5	3–7	3.4	2.4– 4.4	3.3	3.4
Negro and other races	90	7	4–10	7.7	5.2–10.2	9.2	8.1
BALTIMORE							
SMSA: Total	770	27	23–31	3.5	3.0– 4.0	3.4	3.7
White	560	14	11–17	2.5	1.9– 3.1	2.4	2.2
Negro and other races	210	13	9–17	6.1	4.5– 7.7	6.1	7.6
Central city: Total	370	17	14–20	4.5	3.8– 5.2	5.0	5.5
White	190	5	3–7	2.8	1.9– 3.7	3.7	3.3
Negro and other races	180	11	8–14	6.4	4.7– 8.1	6.5	8.0
MINNEAPOLIS–ST. PAUL							
SMSA: Total [3]	720	16	13–19	2.3	1.8– 2.8	2.4	2.2
Central city: Total [3]	330	8	6–10	2.4	1.8– 3.0	3.1	2.6
HOUSTON							
SMSA: Total	720	23	19–27	3.2	2.6– 3.8	3.3	3.3
White	580	13	10–16	2.3	1.8– 2.8	2.6	2.4
Negro and other races	140	9	5–13	6.7	4.0– 9.4	5.7	6.3
Central city; Total	530	17	13–21	3.3	2.7– 3.9	3.4	3.7
White	390	8	6–10	2.1	1.6– 2.6	2.5	2.7
Negro and other races	140	9	5–13	6.6	3.9– 9.3	5.8	6.3

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 51. Civilian Labor Force and Unemployment in the 20 Largest SMSA's [1] and Selected Central Cities, by Color, Age, and Sex, 1969—Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Area and item	1969 annual averages					Unemployment rates for previous years [4]	
	Civilian labor force [2]	Unemployment					
		Level	Range [3]	Rate	Range [3]	1968	1967
DALLAS							
SMSA: Total	670	15	12–18	2.2	1.7– 2.7	2.3	2.5
White	580	10	8–12	1.8	1.4– 2.2	2.1	2.1
Negro and other races	90	5	2– 8	5.3	2.3– 8.3	(5)	
Central city: Total	400	10	7–13	2.5	1.9– 3.1	2.6	2.5
White	320	6	4–8	1.8	1.4– 2.2	2.4	2.1
Negro and other races	80	5	2–8	5.6	2.4– 8.8	(5)	
PATERSON–CLIFTON–PASSAIC							
SMSA: Total	590	21	17–25	3.6	2.9– 4.3	2.6	2.8
White	540	17	13–21	3.2	2.5– 3.9	2.5	2.6
Negro and other races	50	(5)					
BUFFALO							
SMSA Total	550	20	17–23	3.7	3.1– 4.3	4.0	4.2
White	520	15	12–18	3.0	2.5– 3.5	3.7	3.7
Negro and other races	(5)						
MILWAUKEE							
SMSA: Total	530	12	10–14	2.3	1.9– 2.7	2.9	3.0
White	480	10	8–12	2.1	1.7– 2.5	2.4	2.6
Negro and other races	(5)						
Central city: Total	300	7	6–8	2.2	1.8– 2.6	3.7	4.0
White	260	5	4–6	1.9	1.4– 2.4	2.9	3.5
Negro and other races	(5)						
CINCINNATI							
SMSA: Total	430	11	8–14	2.7	2.1– 3.3	2.9	2.8
White	390	9	6–12	2.5	1.8– 3.2	2.6	2.3
Negro and other races	(5)						

[1] For purposes of this table, the SMSA's definitions are those which were in effect in 1960.

[2] Rounded to the nearest 10,000.

[3] In 90 cases out of 100, on the average, unemployment data from a complete census would fall within the indicated ranges.

[4] The error ranges for these rates are approximately of the same magnitude as those shown for the 1969 rates.

[5] Not shown separately where the unemployment estimate is less than 5,000 or the labor force is less than 50,000.

Source: Based on the Current Population Survey, a national sample survey of households conducted monthly by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

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TABLE 52. Employment Status of Persons in Urban Poverty and Other Urban Neighborhoods,[1] by Color, Sex, and Age, 1967–69

[In thousands]

Employment status, age, sex, and color	1967					1968					1969				
	Annual average	Quarters				Annual average	Quarters				Annual average	Quarters			
		1st [2]	2d [2]	3d	4th		1st	2d	3d	4th		1st	2d	3d	4th
URBAN POVERTY NEIGHBORHOODS															
Total															
Civilian noninstitutional population	11,630	11,446	11,722	11,684	11,669	11,445	11,589	11,477	11,375	11,338	11,129	11,473	11,235	11,039	10,767
Civilian labor force	6,664	6,452	6,753	6,759	6,694	6,470	6,575	6,511	6,455	6,339	6,347	6,417	6,395	6,409	6,167
Employed	6,211	5,983	6,316	6,312	6,233	6,084	6,119	6,138	6,072	6,008	5,999	6,056	6,032	6,044	5,865
Unemployment	454	469	437	447	461	386	457	373	384	331	347	361	363	365	302
Unemployment rate	6.8	7.3	6.5	6.6	6.9	6.0	6.9	5.7	5.9	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	4.9
Total—White															
Civilian noninstitutional population	7,048	6,879	7,143	7,071	7,101	6,911	7,040	6,911	6,849	6,842	6,706	6,926	6,739	6,676	6,483
Civilian labor force	3,892	3,712	3,999	3,949	3,908	3,774	3,853	3,808	3,757	3,677	3,728	3,734	3,739	3,798	3,640
Employed	3,686	3,502	3,785	3,760	3,698	3,585	3,634	3,631	3,560	3,517	3,570	3,562	3,588	3,629	3,499
Unemployment	206	210	214	189	211	188	220	177	197	160	158	172	151	169	141
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.7	5.3	4.8	5.4	5.0	5.7	4.6	5.2	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.0	4.4	3.9
Total—Negro and other races															
Civilian noninstitutional population	4,582	4,567	4,579	4,613	4,569	4,534	4,549	4,565	4,526	4,497	4,423	4,547	4,496	4,363	4,284
Civilian labor force	2,772	2,739	2,754	2,810	2,786	2,696	2,722	2,703	2,699	2,662	2,619	2,683	2,656	2,611	2,527
Employed	2,525	2,481	2,530	2,552	2,535	2,499	2,485	2,507	2,512	2,491	2,430	2,494	2,444	2,415	2,366
Unemployment	248	259	223	257	251	198	137	187	198	171	189	189	212	196	160
Unemployment rate	8.9	9.4	8.1	9.2	9.0	7.3	8.7	7.3	6.9	6.4	7.2	7.0	8.0	7.5	6.4
Men, 20 years and over—white															
Civilian noninstitutional population	2,962	2,926	2,982	2,949	2,992	2,892	2,978	2,896	2,839	2,855	2,849	2,915	2,867	2,864	2,750
Civilian labor force	2,281	2,207	2,331	2,292	2,297	2,213	2,272	2,219	2,203	2,155	2,167	2,186	2,195	2,206	2,084
Employed	2,189	2,111	2,236	2,208	2,199	2,127	2,158	2,131	2,134	2,085	2,099	2,100	2,133	2,144	2,022
Unemployment	93	97	95	85	98	86	114	89	69	70	68	86	61	61	61
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.4	4.1	3.7	4.3	3.9	5.0	4.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.9	2.8	2.8	2.9
Men, 20 years and over—Negro and other races															
Civilian noninstitutional population	1,784	1,792	1,785	1,780	1,779	1,740	1,767	1,765	1,706	1,724	1,699	1,779	1,734	1,654	1,627
Civilian labor force	1,433	1,445	1,452	1,424	1,411	1,385	1,396	1,414	1,358	1,371	1,334	1,404	1,369	1,289	1,275
Employed	1,351	1,336	1,378	1,359	1,330	1,318	1,309	1,357	1,298	1,312	1,276	1,327	1,310	1,238	1,231
Unemployment	82	109	75	65	81	66	88	58	59	59	58	77	59	50	44
Unemployment rate	5.7	7.5	5.2	4.6	5.7	4.8	6.3	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.3	5.5	4.3	3.9	3.5
Women, 20 years and over—white															
Civilian noninstitutional population	3,416	3,308	3,474	3,466	3,414	3,363	3,392	3,371	3,353	3,339	3,239	3,343	3,251	3,216	3,147
Civilian labor force	1,296	1,232	1,347	1,312	1,294	1,258	1,270	1,286	1,228	1,250	1,263	1,264	1,265	1,275	1,247
Employed	1,230	1,162	1,272	1,258	1,231	1,198	1,208	1,243	1,148	1,194	1,213	1,217	1,214	1,222	1,202
Unemployment	65	70	75	54	61	60	61	43	79	56	49	48	52	53	46
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.7	5.6	4.1	4.7	4.8	4.8	3.3	6.4	4.5	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.7
Women, 20 years and over—Negro and other races															
Civilian noninstitutional population	2,241	2,240	2,248	2,259	2,218	2,230	2,217	2,251	2,267	2,204	2,172	2,201	2,204	2,173	2,111
Civilian labor force	1,086	1,077	1,067	1,087	1,115	1,078	1,096	1,065	1,073	1,079	1,059	1,057	1,077	1,066	1,039
Employed	1,008	995	1,000	998	1,035	1,010	1,009	992	1,014	1,024	990	992	996	995	979
Unemployment	80	82	67	89	80	67	87	73	59	53	69	64	81	71	59
Unemployment rate	7.4	7.6	6.3	8.2	7.2	6.2	7.9	6.9	5.5	4.9	6.5	6.1	7.5	6.7	5.7

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Teenagers, 16–19 years—white															
Civilian noninstitutional population	671	645	687	656	695	655	670	644	657	648	618	668	621	596	586
Civilian labor force	314	273	321	345	318	303	312	303	326	271	298	285	279	317	310
Employed	267	231	277	294	267	260	267	257	278	237	257	247	242	262	275
Unemployment	47	43	44	51	51	43	45	45	48	35	41	38	37	54	34
Unemployment rate	15.0	15.7	13.8	14.6	16.0	14.3	14.4	14.9	14.8	12.8	13.8	13.5	13.4	17.2	11.0
Teenagers, 16–19 years—Negro and other races															
Civilian noninstitutional population	557	535	547	576	572	564	565	570	554	569	552	567	558	536	547
Civilian labor force	253	218	235	300	260	234	230	224	269	213	225	222	210	256	213
Employed	167	150	152	195	171	170	167	159	199	155	163	176	137	181	156
Unemployment	86	68	83	104	89	64	63	65	70	58	63	46	73	75	57
Unemployment rate	34.0	31.2	35.2	34.8	34.3	27.3	27.3	29.1	25.9	27.3	27.9	20.9	34.7	29.3	26.7
OTHER URBAN NEIGHBORHOODS															
Total															
Civilian noninstitutional population	60,822	60,722	60,653	60,830	61,084	62,282	61,783	62,094	62,502	62,749	63,857	63,322	63,567	63,846	64,692
Civilian labor force	36,720	36,354	36,405	37,193	36,931	37,696	36,877	37,673	38,217	38,016	39,006	38,210	38,713	39,414	39,685
Employed	35,464	35,013	35,192	35,898	35,753	36,506	35,625	36,477	36,957	36,965	37,779	37,022	37,561	38,095	38,436
Unemployment	1,257	1,341	1,213	1,295	1,177	1,190	1,253	1,196	1,260	1,050	1,227	1,188	1,152	1,319	1,249
Unemployment rate	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.3	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.1
Total—White															
Civilian noninstitutional population	56,747	56,775	56,643	56,763	56,809	57,857	57,488	57,737	58,044	58,158	59,056	58,643	58,906	59,015	59,660
Civilian labor force	33,938	33,702	33,674	34,385	33,992	34,681	33,991	34,657	35,149	34,925	35,760	35,089	35,572	36,100	36,282
Employed	32,851	32,528	32,628	33,262	32,985	33,662	32,927	33,615	34,070	34,035	34,695	34,064	34,577	34,958	35,183
Unemployment	1,087	1,174	1,046	1,123	1,006	1,019	1,064	1,042	1,080	890	1,065	1,024	995	1,142	1,099
Unemployment rate	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.5	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.0
Total—Negro and other races															
Civilian noninstitutional population	4,075	3,947	4,010	4,067	4,275	4,426	4,296	4,357	4,458	4,592	4,800	4,679	4,661	4,831	5,031
Civilian labor force	2,782	2,652	2,730	2,808	2,939	3,015	2,886	3,016	3,068	3,091	3,245	3,122	3,142	3,314	3,404
Employed	2,613	2,485	2,564	2,636	2,768	2,844	2,697	2,862	2,888	2,931	3,083	2,958	2,984	3,137	3,253
Unemployment	169	167	167	172	171	171	189	154	180	161	162	164	157	177	150
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.7	6.5	5.1	5.9	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.3	4.4
Men, 20 years and over—White															
Civilian noninstitutional population	23,831	23,779	23,713	23,886	23,945	24,292	24,223	24,186	24,330	24,426	24,792	24,648	24,732	24,733	25,053
Civilian labor force	20,308	20,242	20,202	20,492	20,294	20,633	20,480	20,544	20,830	20,678	20,944	20,789	20,899	21,056	21,034
Employed	19,916	19,769	19,816	20,125	19,953	20,274	20,036	20,196	20,469	20,397	20,573	20,404	20,568	20,672	20,647
Unemployment	391	473	386	366	342	359	445	348	362	281	371	384	331	385	386
Unemployment rate	1.9	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.8
Men, 20 years and over—Negro and other races															
Civilian noninstitutional population	1,665	1,621	1,635	1,661	1,744	1,783	1,755	1,775	1,785	1,815	1,936	1,894	1,891	1,941	2,017
Civilian labor force	1,487	1,452	1,471	1,485	1,536	1,584	1,555	1,593	1,589	1,599	1,698	1,643	1,659	1,720	1,771
Employed	1,439	1,398	1,423	1,441	1,494	1,537	1,489	1,554	1,548	1,556	1,646	1,592	1,606	1,662	1,724
Unemployment	47	54	48	46	42	47	66	40	41	42	52	51	52	57	46
Unemployment rate	3.2	3.7	3.3	3.1	2.7	3.0	4.2	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	2.6
Women, 20 years and over—White															
Civilian noninstitutional population	27,341	27,315	27,324	27,365	27,360	27,900	27,697	27,846	27,994	28,065	28,486	28,232	28,425	28,522	28,767
Civilian labor force	10,882	10,892	10,757	10,710	11,168	11,277	11,122	11,294	11,076	11,616	11,864	11,732	11,759	11,644	12,322
Employed	10,496	10,485	10,415	10,289	10,793	10,925	10,749	10,955	10,714	11,278	11,479	11,360	11,425	11,221	11,912
Unemployment	387	409	342	420	375	352	373	339	361	338	385	372	334	423	411
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.8	3.2	3.9	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.6	3.3
Women, 20 years and over—Negro and other races															
Civilian noninstitutional population	1,937	1,862	1,904	1,936	2,046	2,097	2,058	2,061	2,085	2,180	2,282	2,224	2,205	2,291	2,411
Civilian labor force	1,094	1,030	1,072	1,081	1,192	1,189	1,151	1,191	1,166	1,250	1,306	1,278	1,263	1,303	1,379
Employed	1,027	962	1,010	1,019	1,115	1,125	1,075	1,132	1,099	1,194	1,251	1,213	1,214	1,250	1,326
Unemployment	67	68	62	63	77	64	76	58	67	56	55	65	50	53	53
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.6	5.8	5.8	6.5	5.4	6.6	4.9	5.7	4.5	4.2	5.1	4.0	4.1	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 52. Employment Status of Persons in Urban Poverty and Other Urban Neighborhoods,[1] by Color, Sex, and Age, 1967–69—Continued

Employment status, age, sex, and other	1967					1968					1969				
	Annual average	Quarters				Annual average	Quarters				Annual average	Quarters			
		1st [2]	2d [2]	3d	4th		1st	2d	3d	4th		1st	2d	3d	4th
Teenagers, 16–19 years—White															
Civilian noninstitutional population	5,575	5,680	5,606	5,511	5,503	5,665	5,567	5,705	5,720	5,666	5,779	5,764	5,749	5,760	5,841
Civilian labor force	2,749	2,567	2,715	3,184	2,529	2,771	2,389	2,820	3,243	2,631	2,951	2,568	2,912	3,398	2,925
Employed	2,440	2,274	2,397	2,847	2,240	2,463	2,142	2,465	2,887	2,360	2,643	2,300	2,583	3,065	2,623
Unemployment	309	293	318	336	289	308	247	356	357	271	308	268	329	333	302
Unemployment rate	11.2	11.4	11.7	10.6	11.4	11.1	10.3	12.6	11.0	10.3	10.4	10.5	11.3	9.8	10.3
Teenagers, 16–19 years—Negro and other races															
Civilian noninstitutional population	472	464	471	470	485	546	482	520	588	595	582	561	565	599	603
Civilian labor force	202	169	187	240	211	241	180	232	312	242	241	201	219	291	253
Employed	148	124	131	176	159	182	133	175	240	180	186	153	164	225	203
Unemployment	54	44	56	64	52	59	47	56	72	62	55	48	55	66	50
Unemployment rate	26.9	26.3	30.2	26.8	24.7	24.5	26.1	24.2	23.1	25.5	22.8	23.9	25.1	22.8	19.8

[1] Pertains only to standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) with populations of 250,000 or more. The poverty neighborhood classification used is based on a ranking of census tracts according to 1960 data on income, education, skills, housing, and proportion of broken families. The poorest one-fifth of these tracts are considered poverty neighborhoods, and the remaining four-fifths are termed "other urban neighborhoods." The poverty area data do not represent the exact dimensions of poor people but are instead minimal estimates of the adverse conditions of residents in these specific neighborhoods.

[2] Data for the first half of 1967 are not strictly comparable with later time periods because monthly statistics from the CPS require several months of data before certain necessary statistical techniques can exert their full effect. This difference results in an overstatement of the level and rate of unemployment for this period. However, the differences are minor and do not affect the usefulness of the data.

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TABLE 53. Employment Status of Persons in Selected Poverty Areas, within Central Cities, by Age, Sex, and Race, July 1968–June 1969

Employment status	Atlanta		Chicago		Detroit			Houston				Los Angeles				New York				
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White		Negro and other races	Total	White		Negro and other races	Total	White		Negro and other races
										Total	Spanish American			Total	Spanish American			Total	Spanish American	
BOTH SEXES, 16 YEARS AND OVER																				
Civilian noninstitutional population	60,100	13,800	46,300	117,000	112,100	98,500	30,700	67,800	82,200	30,800	17,300	51,400	68,000	37,100	31,500	30,900	388,900	127,400	75,300	261,500
Civilian labor force	38,300	7,600	30,700	73,200	70,700	55,800	16,400	39,400	54,500	18,700	10,700	35,800	37,700	20,600	18,000	17,100	218,700	65,300	38,900	153,400
Civilian labor force participation rate	63.7	55.1	66.3	62.6	63.1	56.6	53.4	58.1	66.3	60.7	61.8	69.6	55.4	55.5	57.1	55.3	56.2	51.3	51.7	58.7
Employed	35,100	7,200	27,800	66,900	64,500	49,000	14,900	34,000	50,000	17,600	10,000	32,300	33,800	19,400	16,900	14,500	203,900	60,800	35,400	143,100
Unemployed	3,300	400	2,900	6,300	6,200	6,800	1,500	5,300	4,500	1,100	700	3,400	3,900	1,300	1,100	2,600	14,800	4,500	3,500	10,300
Unemployment rate	8.6	5.3	9.4	8.6	8.8	12.2	9.1	13.5	8.3	5.9	6.5	9.5	10.3	6.3	6.1	15.2	6.8	6.9	9.0	6.7
Not in the labor force	21,700	6,100	15,600	43,800	41,400	42,700	14,200	28,400	27,700	12,100	6,600	15,600	30,300	16,400	13,500	13,800	170,100	62,000	36,400	108,100
BOTH SEXES, 16–19 YEARS																				
Civilian noninstitutional population	6,800	1,200	5,600	16,900	16,600	10,900	1,900	9,000	9,400	3,800	2,800	5,600	9,300	4,500	3,700	4,800	37,100	11,600	8,900	25,500
Civilian labor force	4,200	800	3,400	9,000	8,800	6,600	1,100	5,500	5,300	2,100	1,500	3,200	4,400	2,200	1,900	2,200	16,600	4,900	3,500	11,800
Civilian labor force participation rate	61.8	66.7	60.7	53.3	53.0	60.6	57.9	61.1	56.4	55.3	53.6	57.1	47.3	48.9	51.4	45.8	44.7	42.2	39.3	46.3
Employed	3,000	600	2,400	6,200	6,000	4,100	900	3,300	3,700	1,700	1,200	2,000	3,000	1,800	1,500	1,300	12,400	3,600	2,600	8,800
Unemployed	1,200	200	1,000	2,800	2,800	2,400	200	2,200	1,600	400	300	1,200	1,400	500	300	1,000	4,200	1,300	900	2,900
Unemployment rate	28.6	25.0	29.4	31.1	31.8	36.4	18.2	40.0	30.2	19.0	20.0	37.5	31.8	22.7	15.8	45.5	25.3	26.5	25.7	24.6
Not in the labor force	2,700	400	2,200	8,000	7,800	4,300	800	3,500	4,100	1,600	1,300	2,400	4,800	2,300	1,800	2,600	20,400	6,700	5,500	13,700
MALES, 20 YEARS AND OVER																				
Civilian noninstituional population	21,700	5,300	16,400	42,100	40,400	42,100	15,300	26,900	34,000	13,500	7,200	20,500	25,200	14,600	12,400	10,600	143,300	50,300	28,200	92,900
Civilian labor force	17,300	3,900	13,400	35,700	34,500	30,700	10,200	20,500	28,400	11,300	6,500	17,100	19,300	11,400	10,000	7,900	110,300	39,000	24,000	71,300
Civilian labor force participation rate	79.7	73.6	81.7	84.8	85.4	72.9	66.7	76.2	83.5	83.7	90.3	83.4	76.6	78.1	80.6	74.5	77.0	77.5	85.1	76.7
Employed	16,800	3,800	12,900	34,200	33,000	28,700	9,400	19,300	27,400	11,000	6,400	16,400	18,100	10,900	9,600	7,100	104,700	37,000	22,400	67,700
Unemployed	500	100	400	1,500	1,500	2,100	800	1,200	1,000	300	100	700	1,200	500	400	800	5,600	2,000	1,600	3,600
Unemployment rate	2.9	2.6	3.0	4.2	4.3	6.8	7.8	5.9	3.5	2.7	1.5	4.1	6.2	4.4	4.0	10.1	5.1	5.1	6.7	5.0
Not in the labor force	4,400	1,300	3,100	6,400	5,900	11,400	5,000	6,400	5,600	2,200	700	3,400	5,900	3,200	2,400	2,700	33,000	11,300	4,200	21,700
FEMALES, 20 YEARS AND OVER																				
Civilian noninstitutional population	31,600	7,300	24,300	57,900	55,200	45,400	13,400	32,000	38,800	13,600	7,300	25,300	33,500	18,000	15,500	15,500	208,600	65,500	38,200	143,100
Civilian labor force	16,900	2,900	14,000	28,600	27,400	18,400	5,100	13,400	20,800	5,300	2,700	15,500	14,000	7,000	6,100	7,000	91,800	21,400	11,500	70,400
Civilian labor force participation rate	53.5	39.7	57.6	49.4	49.6	40.5	38.1	41.9	53.6	39.0	37.0	61.3	41.8	38.9	39.4	45.2	44.0	32.7	30.1	49.2
Employed	15,300	2,700	12,500	26,500	25,400	16,100	4,700	11,500	18,900	4,900	2,500	14,000	12,700	6,700	5,800	6,100	86,800	20,200	10,500	66,600
Unemployed	1,600	200	1,400	2,100	2,000	2,300	400	1,900	1,800	400	200	1,500	1,200	400	300	900	5,000	1,200	1,000	3,800
Unemployment rate	9.5	6.9	10.0	7.3	7.3	12.5	7.8	14.2	8.7	7.5	7.4	9.7	8.6	5.7	4.9	12.9	5.4	5.6	8.7	5.4
Not in the labor force	14,700	4,400	10,300	29,400	27,700	27,000	8,400	18,600	18,000	8,300	4,600	9,800	19,500	11,000	9,300	8,500	116,700	44,000	26,700	72,700

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TABLE 54. Persons in Selected Poverty Areas Within Central Cities, Not in the Labor Force, Who Want or Might Want [1] a Job, by Major Reason for Not Looking, July 1968–June 1969

[Percent distribution]

Reason for not looking	Atlanta			Chicago		Detroit			Houston				Los Angeles				New York			
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White		Negro and other races	Total	White		Negro and other races	Total	White		Negro and other races
										Total	Spanish American			Total	Spanish American			Total	Spanish American	
MALES, 16 YEARS AND OVER																				
Total:																				
Number	1,700	600	1,100	2,200	1,900	3,000	1,000	2,000	2,300	1,000	400	1,300	1,900	600	500	1,300	11,100	3,300	2,400	7,800
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(2)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Retirement, old age, or school	29.4	(2)	36.4	45.5	(2)	33.3	(2)	(2)	39.1	(2)	(2)	46.2	47.4	(2)	(2)	46.2	40.5	(2)	(2)	33.3
Health	47.1	(2)	54.5	36.4	(2)	40.0	(2)	(2)	34.8	(2)	(2)	38.5	36.8	(2)	(2)	38.5	41.4	(2)	(2)	46.2
Family responsibilities	.....	(2)	.....	.....	(2)	3.3	(2)	(2)	.....	(2)	(2)	.....	.....	(2)	(2)	.....	2.7	(2)	(2)	3.8
Looked, but couldn't find a job	5.9	(2)	.....	4.5	(2)	6.7	(2)	(2)	4.3	(2)	(2)	.....	5.3	(2)	(2)	7.7	3.6	(2)	(2)	2.6
Lack of skill, experience, or education	5.9	(2)	9.1	4.5	(2)	3.3	(2)	(2)	4.3	(2)	(2)	7.7	5.3	(2)	(2)	.....	5.4	(2)	(2)	5.1
Other reasons	11.8	(2)	.....	9.1	(2)	13.3	(2)	(2)	17.4	(2)	(2)	7.7	5.3	(2)	(2)	7.7	6.3	(2)	(2)	9.0
FEMALES, 16 YEARS AND OVER																				
Total:																				
Number	5,600	1,000	4,500	11,300	11,200	9,100	1,200	7,900	7,200	2,900	2,200	4,400	6,800	1,800	1,500	5,000	35,500	8,900	7,600	26,600
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Retirement, old age, or school	14.3	(2)	15.6	13.3	13.4	13.2	(2)	12.7	15.3	13.8	13.6	15.9	16.2	16.7	13.3	16.0	13.0	14.6	14.5	12.8
Health	30.4	(2)	31.1	29.2	29.5	27.5	(2)	26.6	22.2	17.2	13.6	25.0	26.5	22.2	20.0	28.0	31.0	24.7	22.4	33.1
Family responsibilities	28.6	(2)	28.9	38.1	38.4	33.0	(2)	32.9	30.6	34.5	40.9	27.3	33.8	38.9	46.7	32.0	41.1	48.3	48.7	38.7
Looked but couldn't find a job	3.6	.....	4.4	4.4	4.5	3.2	(2)	3.8	4.2	3.4	4.5	4.5	2.9	5.6	6.7	4.0	2.8	1.1	1.3	3.4
Lack of skill, experience, or education	10.7	(2)	8.9	6.2	5.4	11.0	(2)	11.4	12.5	13.8	13.6	11.4	8.8	5.6	6.7	10.0	6.2	4.5	5.3	6.8
Other reasons	12.5	(2)	11.1	8.8	8.9	12.1	(2)	12.7	15.3	17.2	13.6	15.9	11.8	11.1	6.7	10.0	5.9	6.7	7.9	5.3

[1] Want or might want a job if problem or responsibility did not exist.

[2] Percentage distributions not shown where base of percentage is at or below the following levels for each survey area. Poverty survey areas Atlanta, 1,000; Chicago, 2,000; Detroit. 2,000; Houston, 1,000; Los Angeles, 1,000; New York City, 5,000.

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TABLE 55. Occupational Distribution of Employed Persons in Selected Poverty Areas Within Central Cities, by Race, Sex, and Age, July 1968–June 1969

[Percent distribution]

Occupation	Atlanta			Chicago		Detroit			Houston				Los Angeles				New York			
										White				White				White		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	Total	Spanish American	Negro and other races	Total	Total	Spanish American	Negro and other races	Total	Total	Spanish American	Negro and other races
MALES, 20 YEARS AND OVER																				
Total: Number	16,800	3,800	12,900	34,200	33,000	28,700	9,400	19,300	27,400	11,000	6,400	16,400	18,100	10,900	9,600	7,100	104,700	37,000	22,400	67,700
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	18.2	27.1	15.5	14.4	13.6	14.5	21.3	11.1	15.0	16.6	8.9	13.8	17.8	15.5	13.1	21.3	27.6	31.5	21.7	25.5
Prof., tech., and managerial	7.7	13.6	6.0	4.8	4.3	8.0	12.6	5.7	7.8	9.1	3.7	6 9	7.9	6.5	5.3	10.4	11.4	15.0	6.1	9.5
Clerical workers	8.5	8.9	8.4	8.2	8.1	5.2	6.9	4.4	5.9	6.2	4.1	5.8	7.6	7.5	6.5	7.9	13.7	13.4	13.0	13.8
Sales workers	1.9	4.6	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	2.1	1.6	1.3	3.0	2.5	3.1	2.6	2.2
Blue-collar workers	68.0	66.7	68.4	74.0	75.0	73.8	67.1	77.1	72.1	73.2	81.1	71.4	71.4	78.1	80.1	61.1	50.3	46.9	53.0	52.3
Craftsmen and foremen	18.0	32.0	13.8	16.8	16.9	13.4	15.6	12.4	18.8	27.6	25.8	12.9	18.9	21.0	20.7	15.8	13.5	12.9	12.0	13.9
Operatives	32.6	26.7	34.4	42.2	43.0	45.1	40.1	47.6	32.4	30.1	34.3	34.0	41.2	45.5	46.7	34.7	29.0	27.6	35.1	29.8
Nonfarm laborers	17.4	8.0	20.1	15.0	15.2	15.3	11.4	17.2	20.9	15.4	20.9	24.5	11.2	11.7	12.7	10.5	7.8	6.4	5.8	8.6
Service workers	13.7	5.7	16.1	11.6	11.4	11.7	11.6	11.8	12.3	10.0	9.8	13.9	10.3	6.2	6.6	16.5	21.9	21.5	25.0	22.1
Private household workers	.1	-------	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	-------	-------	-------	-------	.1	.1	.2	.2	-------	.2	.2	.3	.2
Other service	13.6	5.7	15.9	11.4	11.2	11.7	11.4	11.8	12.3	10.0	9.8	13.8	10.2	6.0	6.4	16.5	21.7	21.3	24.7	21.9
Other workers	.1	.4	.1	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	.6	.2	.2	.9	.6	.2	.2	1.1	.2	.2	.3	.2
FEMALES, 20 YEARS AND OVER																				
Total: Number	15,300	2,700	12,500	26,500	25,400	16,100	4,700	11,500	18,900	4,900	2,500	14,000	12,700	6,700	5,800	6,100	86,800	20,200	10,500	66,600
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	25.6	51.2	20.0	30.3	29.1	35.4	50.1	29.4	25.9	45.6	35.3	19.0	34.1	33.8	29.1	34.4	36.5	46.4	28.3	33.5
Prof., tech., and managerial	8.1	13.5	7.0	7.6	6.0	10.1	18.8	6.6	8.9	12.8	9.2	7.6	7.9	5.3	4.3	10.9	9.9	15.3	7.6	8.3
Clerical workers	15.0	30.8	11.6	21.1	21.5	21.2	24.5	19.8	14.2	28.1	23.2	9.4	23.0	24.5	21.9	21.4	23.5	25.2	15.1	23.0
Sales workers	2.4	6.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	4.1	6.8	3.0	2.8	4.8	2.9	2.1	3.2	4.1	2.8	2.1	3.0	5.8	5.6	2.1
Blue-collar workers	18.4	27.0	16.5	45.4	46.4	18.4	18.9	18.2	15.3	22.1	30.2	12.9	41.4	53.7	58.1	27.9	29.2	41.5	61.5	25.4
Craftsmen and foremen	1.2	2.3	.9	2.2	2.3	.9	1.1	.8	1.0	1.5	1.4	.8	2.1	2.8	2.8	1.4	2.0	3.8	4.1	1.5
Operatives	16.3	24.6	14.5	41.0	41.9	16.3	16.8	16.1	13.7	20.1	28.3	11.4	37.8	48.9	53.5	25.6	26.6	37.2	56.4	23.4
Nonfarm laborers	1.0	-------	1.2	2.1	2.2	1.2	1.0	1.3	.7	.5	.5	.8	1.4	1.9	1.8	.9	.6	.6	1.1	.6
Service workers	56.0	21.8	63.5	24.2	24.4	46.2	31.0	52.4	58.8	32.3	34.4	68.0	24.5	12.5	12.8	37.7	34.3	12.1	10.2	41.1
Private household workers	27.5	4.5	32.5	5.5	5.3	14.1	1.8	19.0	27.4	5.8	6.4	35.0	8.8	3.2	3.5	14.8	13.6	.6	-------	17.5
Other service	28.5	17.4	30.9	18.7	19.1	32.2	29.2	33.3	31.3	26.5	28.0	33.0	15.8	9.3	9.3	22.8	20.7	11.4	10.2	23.6
Other workers	-------	-------	-------	.1	.1	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------

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TABLE 56. Educational Attainment of Workers in Selected Poverty Areas Within Central Cities, by Race, Sex, and Age, July 1968–June 1969

[Percent distribution]

Years of school completed	Atlanta			Chicago		Detroit			Houston				Los Angeles				New York			
										White				White				White		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	Total	Spanish American	Negro and other races	Total	Total	Spanish American	Negro and other races	Total	Total	Spanish American	Negro and other races
BOTH SEXES, 18 YEARS AND OVER																				
Total: Number	36,600	7,200	29,400	69,700	67,300	52,700	16,000	36,700	52,300	17,800	10,000	34,500	35,900	19,800	17,300	16,100	212,700	63,700	37,700	149,100
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. school years completed	.8	-------	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.8	2.5	4.5	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.5	2.9	0.6	1.3	2.2	2.6	0.9
Elementary: 1–7 years	26.2	22.2	27.4	16.2	16.2	18.4	15.5	19.7	26.6	35.6	44.6	22.1	24.8	34.3	36.8	13.0	18.6	20.9	27.2	17.6
8 years	7.9	12.5	6.8	12.3	12.3	11.9	15.5	10.4	9.0	10.2	9.9	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.1	13.7	17.0	20.1	12.3
High school: 1–3 years	30.3	29.2	30.8	34.1	34.6	32.0	26.7	34.2	29.4	22.6	20.8	33.1	24.5	22.7	22.4	26.7	27.8	25.6	29.1	28.8
4 years	25.1	26.4	24.7	27.4	27.3	26.5	26.1	26.8	22.4	19.8	13.9	23.8	28.7	24.2	22.4	34.8	29.0	22.3	17.2	31.9
College: 1–3 years	5.5	5.6	5.5	7.2	7.3	6.8	8.7	6.0	6.9	4.5	2.0	8.1	9.5	6.1	5.7	13.7	6.3	7.1	3.2	6.0
4 or more years	4.1	4.2	4.1	2.3	1.6	3.4	6.8	2.2	3.3	2.8	1.0	3.5	2.5	1.5	1.1	3.1	3.3	5.0	0.5	2.5
Median years of school completed	10.5	10.6	10.5	10.8	10.8	10.8	11.1	10.7	10.2	9.0	7.6	10.7	10.9	9.6	9.2	12.0	10.8	10.2	9.0	11.0
MALES, 25 YEARS AND OVER																				
Total: Number	14,400	3,400	11,000	30,500	29,400	27,000	9,300	17,700	24,300	9,500	5,200	14,800	16,700	9,800	8,700	6,900	99,200	35,000	20,900	64,200
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. school years completed	1.4	-------	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.7	3.3	6.3	9.6	1.4	1.8	3.0	3.4	1.4	1.9	2.9	3.3	1.4
Elementary: 1–7 years	35.4	27.3	37.5	23.9	24.3	25.9	19.4	29.4	34.2	42.1	53.8	29.1	31.5	39.4	42.0	18.3	22.8	24.9	30.6	21.7
8 years	9.0	12.1	8.0	16.3	16.1	14.4	18.3	12.4	9.9	9.5	9.6	10.1	10.7	10.1	10.2	11.3	15.9	19.8	24.9	13.9
High school: 1–3 years	27.8	27.3	27.7	29.1	29.5	30.0	28.0	31.1	25.1	18.9	15.4	29.1	22.0	21.2	20.5	23.9	26.6	25.2	28.2	27.5
4 years	17.4	21.2	15.2	21.6	21.6	20.4	22.6	19.2	17.3	13.7	9.6	19.6	22.0	17.2	15.9	28.2	23.8	16.0	9.6	28.1
College: 1–3 years	4.9	6.1	4.5	6.5	6.5	4.8	5.4	4.0	6.6	5.3	1.9	7.4	8.9	6.1	5.7	12.7	5.3	6.6	3.3	4.7
4 or more years	4.2	6.0	5.4	1.6	1.0	3.3	5.4	2.2	3.7	4.2	-------	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.3	4.2	3.5	4.6	-------	2.8
Median years of school completed	9.4	10.2	9.3	9.9	9.9	9.8	10.2	9.6	9.3	8.2	6.2	10.0	9.8	8.7	8.4	11.4	10.0	9.3	8.6	10.4
FEMALES, 25 YEARS AND OVER																				
Total: Number	14,100	2,600	11,500	23,100	22,100	15,300	4,000	11,300	17,500	4,400	2,200	13,100	11,600	5,800	5,000	5,900	81,100	18,100	9,100	63,000
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. school years completed	0.7	-------	0.9	-------	-------	0.7	-------	0.9	2.3	6.8	9.1	1.5	1.7	3.5	4.0	-------	1.1	2.2	2.2	0.8
Elementary: 1–7 years	29.6	19.2	31.6	15.6	15.5	15.8	15.0	15.9	25.7	31.8	45.5	23.7	25.0	38.6	42.0	11.9	19.3	22.8	37.0	18.5
8 years	7.7	11.5	7.0	12.6	12.7	12.5	15.0	11.5	8.0	9.1	9.1	7.6	8.6	8.8	8.0	8.5	15.1	17.2	19.6	14.4
High school: 1–3 years	28.9	30.8	28.9	32.9	33.2	34.2	27.5	36.3	31.4	22.7	22.7	33.6	25.9	21.1	22.0	28.8	25.1	18.3	18.5	27.1
4 years	23.9	30.8	22.8	27.7	28.2	26.3	25.0	26.5	22.9	22.7	13.6	22.9	26.7	22.8	20.0	30.5	29.1	23.9	17.4	30.5
College: 1–3 years	4.9	3.8	5.3	7.4	7.7	6.6	7.5	6.2	5.7	4.5	-------	6.1	8.6	5.3	4.0	13.6	6.3	7.8	3.3	5.9
4 or more years	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.9	10.0	2.7	4.0	2.3	-------	4.6	3.4	-------	-------	6.8	3.9	7.7	2.2	2.9
Median years of school completed	10.2	10.9	10.1	11.0	11.0	10.8	11.2	10.8	10.3	9.3	7.3	10.5	10.7	8.9	8.5	12.0	10.7	10.3	8.5	10.8

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TABLE 57. Work Experience of Persons 20 Years Old and Over in Selected Poverty Areas Within Central Cities, by Sex and Race, July 1968–June 1969

[Percent distribution]

Work experience	Atlanta			Chicago		Detroit			Houston				Los Angeles				New York			
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White		Negro and other races	Total	White		Negro and other races	Total	White		Negro and other races
										Total	Spanish American			Total	Spanish American			Total	Spanish American	
MALES: 20 YEARS AND OVER																				
Civilian noninstitutional population	21,700	5,300	16,400	42,100	40,400	42,100	15,300	26,900	34,000	13,500	7,200	20,500	25,200	14,600	12,400	10,600	143,300	50,300	28,200	92,900
No work experience	3,800	1,100	2,700	5,700	5,200	10,600	4,600	6,000	4,600	1,700	500	3,000	5,500	2,900	2,100	2,700	30,200	11,300	4,300	18,900
With work experience	17,900	4,200	13,800	36,400	35,200	31,600	10,700	20,800	29,300	11,800	6,700	17,600	19,700	11,800	10,300	7,900	113,100	39,000	23,800	74,000
Primarily Full time:																				
Number	16,300	3,800	12,600	35,500	34,400	29,000	9,500	19,500	26,600	10,800	6,300	15,800	18,600	11,300	9,900	7,300	107,800	37,300	23,000	70,500
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
50–52 weeks	73.0	73.0	73.0	78.3	77.8	63.1	63.8	62.8	72.7	73.6	75.0	72.0	73.1	76.1	77.6	69.4	80.0	81.0	81.4	79.3
40–49 weeks	12.9	13.5	12.7	10.7	11.1	17.2	16.0	17.9	11.6	10.9	10.9	12.1	10.2	8.0	8.2	12.5	7.4	7.8	7.8	7.2
27–39 weeks	6.1	8.1	5.6	5.4	5.5	9.3	8.5	9.7	7.5	7.3	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.1	6.1	8.3	4.9	4.5	4.8	5.1
14–26 weeks	4.9	2.7	5.6	3.4	3.2	6.2	7.4	5.6	4.5	4.5	3.1	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.1	5.6	5.0	4.0	3.5	5.5
1–13 weeks	3.1	2.7	3.2	2.3	2.3	4.1	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.1	3.8	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.2	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8
Primarily Part time:																				
Number	1,600	400	1,200	900	800	2,600	1,200	1,300	2,700	1,000	400	1,800	1,100	500	400	600	5,300	1,700	800	3,500
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
50–52 weeks	33.3	(1)	33.3	(1)	(1)	30.8	(1)	(1)	35.7	(1)	(1)	35.3	45.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	45.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
40–49 weeks	20.0	(1)	25.0	(1)	(1)	7.7	(1)	(1)	14.3	(1)	(1)	11.8	9.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
27–39 weeks	6.7	(1)	8.3	(1)	(1)	26.9	(1)	(1)	14.3	(1)	(1)	11.8	9.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
14–26 weeks	20.0	(1)	16.7	(1)	(1)	19.2	(1)	(1)	17.9	(1)	(1)	17.6	18.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
1–13 weeks	20.0	(1)	16.7	(1)	(1)	15.4	(1)	(1)	17.9	(1)	(1)	23.5	18.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
FEMALES: 20 YEARS AND OVER																				
Civilian noninstitutional population	31,600	7,300	24,300	57,900	55,200	45,400	13,400	32,000	38,800	13,600	7,300	25,300	33,500	18,000	15,500	15,500	208,600	65,500	38,200	143,100
No work experience	12,900	4,000	8,800	25,900	24,400	25,100	7,700	17,400	15,200	7,400	3,900	7,800	17,800	10,000	8,500	7,800	109,000	42,700	25,600	66,400
With work experience	18,700	3,300	15,400	32,000	30,800	20,300	5,700	14,600	23,600	6,200	3,400	17,400	15,700	7,900	6,900	7,700	99,500	22,800	12,500	76,800
Primarily Full time:																				
Number	14,700	2,900	11,800	29,700	28,700	15,500	4,500	11,000	18,200	5,200	2,800	12,900	13,400	7,100	6,300	6,200	85,000	20,000	11,600	65,000
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
50–52 weeks	59.6	60.7	59.3	61.3	61.0	52.6	56.5	50.9	55.5	60.8	53.6	53.8	56.7	59.7	59.7	53.2	67.6	62.2	59.0	69.2
40–49 weeks	12.3	14.3	11.9	12.1	12.5	14.7	15.2	14.5	12.1	9.8	10.7	13.1	12.7	9.7	9.7	14.5	11.0	12.9	11.1	10.3
27–39 weeks	11.0	10.7	11.0	8.1	8.0	12.2	10.9	12.7	12.6	9.8	10.7	13.1	9.7	9.7	9.7	11.3	8.1	9.5	12.0	7.7
14–26 weeks	8.8	7.1	9.3	9.4	9.1	8.3	6.5	9.1	9.3	7.8	10.7	10.0	11.2	12.5	12.9	9.7	6.4	8.0	8.5	6.0
1–13 weeks	8.2	7.1	8.5	9.1	9.4	12.2	10.9	12.7	10.4	11.8	14.3	10.0	9.7	8.3	8.1	11.3	6.9	7.5	9.4	6.8
Primarily Part time:																				
Number	4,000	400	3,600	2,300	2,100	4,800	1,200	3,600	5,400	1,000	600	4,500	2,300	800	600	1,500	14,500	2,800	900	11,800
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
50–52 weeks	46.3	(1)	47.2	39.1	40.0	33.3	(1)	33.3	38.9	(1)	(1)	41.3	41.7	(1)	(1)	40.0	46.9	(1)	(1)	50.4
40–49 weeks	14.6	(1)	13.9	13.0	15.0	16.7	(1)	16.7	13.0	(1)	(1)	15.2	8.3	(1)	(1)	6.7	10.3	(1)	(1)	8.5
27–39 weeks	9.8	(1)	11.1	17.4	15.0	14.6	(1)	13.9	11.1	(1)	(1)	10.9	16.7	(1)	(1)	20.0	13.1	(1)	(1)	13.7
14–26 weeks	12.2	(1)	11.1	13.0	15.0	12.5	(1)	11.1	16.7	(1)	(1)	15.2	12.5	(1)	(1)	13.3	14.5	(1)	(1)	14.5
1–13 weeks	17.1	(1)	16.7	17.4	15.0	22.9	(1)	25.0	20.4	(1)	(1)	17.4	20.8	(1)	(1)	20.0	15.2	(1)	(1)	12.8

[1] See footnote 2, table 54.

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TABLE 58. Extent of Unemployment During Previous Year of Persons in Selected Poverty Areas Within Central Cities, by Age, Sex, and Race, July 1968–June 1969

[Percent distribution]

Extent of unemployment	Atlanta			Chicago		Detroit			Houston				Los Angeles				New York			
										White				White				White		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	Total	Spanish American	Negro and other races	Total	Total	Spanish American	Negro and other races	Total	Total	Spanish American	Negro and other races
BOTH SEXES, 16 YEARS AND OVER																				
Total working or looking for work	43,300	8,600	34,700	82,100	79,300	63,000	18,600	44,500	62,100	21,200	12,300	41,000	42,800	22,700	19,700	20,100	240,400	70,000	42,400	170,500
Percent with unemployment	22.9	17.4	24.2	24.1	24.3	32.2	26.9	34.4	24.6	20.8	23.6	26.6	24.5	18.9	19.3	30.8	15.7	16.7	18.9	15.3
Total with unemployment:																				
Number	9,900	1,500	8,400	19,800	19,300	20,300	5,000	15,300	15,300	4,400	2,900	10,900	10,500	4,300	3,800	6,200	37,800	11,700	8,000	26,100
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1–4 weeks	55.0	60.0	54.1	57.6	58.3	49.0	46.9	50.0	51.0	55.6	56.7	48.6	44.8	48.8	50.0	42.6	46.3	44.4	46.3	46.9
5–14 weeks	28.0	26.7	28.2	24.2	24.0	27.9	28.6	27.9	27.5	28.9	26.7	26.6	28.6	25.6	26.3	29.5	27.0	26.5	26.3	27.3
15–26 weeks	11.0	13.3	10.6	10.6	9.9	13.2	14.3	12.3	13.1	8.9	10.0	15.6	14.3	14.0	13.2	14.8	16.7	18.8	17.5	15.8
27 or more weeks	6.0	.....	7.1	7.6	7.8	9.8	10.2	9.7	8.5	6.7	6.7	9.2	12.4	11.6	10.5	13.1	10.1	10.3	10.0	10.0
MALES, 20 YEARS AND OVER																				
Total working or looking for work	18,100	4,200	13,900	36,600	35,400	32,300	11,100	21,200	29,700	11,900	6,800	17,800	20,000	11,800	10,300	8,200	115,000	39,600	24,200	75,400
Percent with unemployment	14.9	11.9	15.8	18.3	18.6	26.9	26.1	27.4	17.2	15.1	14.7	18.5	18.0	15.3	14.6	22.0	13.6	14.1	14.9	13.3
Total with unemployment:																				
Number	2,700	500	2,200	6,700	6,600	8,700	2,900	5,800	5,100	1,800	1,000	3,300	3,600	1,800	1,500	1,800	15,600	5,600	3,600	10,000
Percent	100.0	(1)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1–4 weeks	44.4	(1)	45.5	58.8	59.7	43.7	42.9	44.8	46.2	50.0	(1)	46.9	36.1	38.9	40.0	31.6	37.2	42.1	(1)	34.0
5–14 weeks	33.3	(1)	31.8	20.6	20.9	29.9	28.6	31.0	26.9	33.3	(1)	25.0	27.8	27.8	26.7	26.3	26.9	21.1	(1)	30.0
15–26 weeks	14.8	(1)	13.6	13.2	11.9	14.9	17.9	13.8	17.3	11.1	(1)	18.8	19.4	22.2	20.0	21.1	21.8	19.3	(1)	23.0
27 or more weeks	7.4	(1)	9.1	7.4	7.5	11.5	10.7	10.3	9.6	5.6	(1)	9.4	16.7	11.1	13.3	21.1	14.1	17.5	(1)	13.0
FEMALES, 20 YEARS AND OVER																				
Total working or looking for work	19,700	3,400	16,200	33,500	32,300	22,200	6,000	16,200	24,900	6,500	3,600	18,400	16,600	8,100	7,100	8,500	102,600	23,600	13,200	79,000
Percent with unemployment	22.3	17.6	24.1	20.9	21.1	29.7	23.3	32.1	24.1	21.5	25.0	25.5	22.9	17.3	18.3	27.1	14.0	16.5	21.2	13.3
Total with unemployment:																				
Number	4,500	600	3,900	7,000	6,800	6,600	1,400	5,200	6,000	1,400	900	4,700	3,800	1,400	1,300	2,300	14,400	3,900	2,800	10,500
Percent	100.0	(1)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	(1)	100.0
1–4 weeks	54.6	(1)	54.1	59.2	60.3	53.8	(1)	52.8	49.2	57.1	(1)	46.8	44.7	50.0	46.2	41.7	45.8	(1)	(1)	48.6
5–14 weeks	29.5	(1)	29.7	22.5	22.1	24.6	(1)	22.6	29.5	28.6	(1)	29.8	28.9	28.6	30.8	29.2	31.3	(1)	(1)	30.5
15–26 weeks	11.4	(1)	10.8	11.3	10.3	12.3	(1)	13.2	11.5	7.1	(1)	12.8	15.8	14.3	15.4	16.7	16.0	(1)	(1)	13.3
27 or more weeks	4.5	(1)	5.4	7.0	7.4	9.2	(1)	11.3	9.8	7.1	(1)	10.6	10.5	7.1	7.7	12.5	6.9	(1)	(1)	7.6

[1] See footnote 2, table 54.

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TABLE 59. Job Seeking Methods of Persons in Selected Poverty Areas Within Central Cities, Who Looked for Work During Previous 12 Months, July 1968–June 1969

[Percent distribution]

Methods used	Atlanta			Chicago		Detroit			Houston				Los Angeles				New York			
										White				White				White		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	Total	Spanish American	Negro and other races	Total	Total	Spanish American	Negro and other races	Total	Total	Spanish American	Negro and other races
BOTH SEXES, 16 YEARS AND OVER																				
Total Methods: Number	46,800	7,000	39,900	64,600	62,900	67,100	15,400	51,700	66,700	21,100	13,800	45,600	41,500	15,100	13,100	26,400	144,400	43,800	30,800	100,500
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employment service	14.7	13.0	15.1	14.2	14.1	17.6	15.6	18.2	13.9	10.0	9.4	15.8	17.1	18.0	17.6	16.7	15.4	14.0	14.3	16.1
Directly to employer	25.2	33.3	23.9	27.4	27.6	26.7	31.2	25.3	25.6	30.8	31.2	23.5	25.3	28.0	28.2	23.9	23.0	23.6	23.1	22.8
Relative or friend	21.7	21.7	21.9	21.2	21.3	18.8	19.5	18.6	23.1	25.1	28.3	22.0	22.4	23.3	23.7	22.0	21.0	22.2	23.1	20.6
Newspapers	20.3	21.7	19.8	18.9	18.7	16.1	18.2	15.5	19.2	16.1	13.8	20.4	16.1	16.0	16.0	15.9	19.2	19.9	20.2	19.0
Other	18.1	10.1	19.3	18.3	18.3	20.7	15.6	22.4	18.3	18.0	17.4	18.2	19.0	14.7	14.5	21.6	21.3	20.4	19.2	21.5
MALES, 16 YEARS AND OVER																				
Total Methods: Number	20,600	3,600	16,900	30,800	30,000	38,400	10,600	27,800	32,900	12,700	8,100	20,200	22,200	9,400	8,200	12,800	81,800	28,700	19,400	53,000
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employment service	13.6	10.5	14.1	14.2	14.3	17.9	17.1	18.2	12.2	8.8	8.6	14.3	17.4	18.3	18.5	16.4	15.4	15.3	15.9	15.7
Directly to Employer	27.7	34.2	25.9	29.1	29.3	26.8	29.5	25.7	28.6	32.8	33.3	26.1	25.4	26.9	27.2	24.2	22.4	22.6	22.6	22.5
Relative or friend	21.8	21.1	22.4	21.0	21.3	18.4	19.0	18.2	23.4	25.6	28.4	22.2	23.2	24.7	24.7	22.7	21.3	21.3	21.5	21.3
Newspapers	18.9	21.1	18.8	17.8	17.7	15.3	18.1	14.3	17.6	16.0	13.6	18.7	14.7	15.1	14.8	14.8	18.4	18.5	19.0	18.3
Other	18.0	13.2	18.8	17.8	17.3	21.6	16.2	23.6	18.2	16.8	16.0	18.7	19.2	15.1	14.8	21.9	22.4	22.3	21.0	22.3
FEMALES, 16 YEARS AND OVER																				
Total Methods: Number	26,300	3,300	23,000	33,800	32,900	28,700	4,800	23,900	33,800	8,400	5,700	25,300	19,200	5,600	4,900	13,600	62,600	15,100	11,300	47,500
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employment service	15.6	14.7	15.7	14.2	13.9	17.2	10.6	18.4	15.7	10.7	12.3	17.3	16.7	16.1	16.7	16.8	15.5	12.0	11.3	16.6
Directly to Employer	23.6	29.4	22.3	26.0	26.1	26.7	36.2	24.7	23.1	28.6	28.1	21.3	25.0	30.4	29.2	23.4	23.7	25.3	23.5	23.2
Relative or friend	21.3	20.6	21.4	21.2	21.2	19.3	21.3	19.2	22.5	25.0	26.3	21.7	21.4	21.4	22.9	21.2	20.8	24.0	25.2	19.6
Newspapers	20.9	23.5	21.0	20.1	19.7	17.2	19.1	16.7	20.7	16.7	15.8	21.7	17.7	17.9	18.7	17.5	20.3	22.7	21.7	19.8
Other	18.6	11.8	19.7	18.6	19.1	19.6	12.8	20.9	18.0	19.0	17.5	18.1	19.3	14.3	12.5	21.2	19.7	16.0	18.3	20.8

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TABLE 60. Weekly Earnings of Persons 16 Years Old and Over in Selected Poverty Areas Within Central Cities, by Race and Sex, July 1968–June 1969

[Percent distribution]

Weekly earnings	Atlanta			Chicago		Detroit			Houston				Los Angeles				New York			
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White		Negro and other races	Total	White		Negro and other races	Total	White		Negro and other races
										Total	Spanish American			Total	Spanish American			Total	Spanish American	
Total persons with earnings:																				
Number	32,900	6,800	26,100	62,600	60,300	44,600	13,900	30,600	46,800	16,600	9,400	30,200	32,000	18,600	16,400	13,400	191,300	57,200	34,000	134,000
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
$0–49	28.2	20.3	30.3	11.3	10.8	16.4	15.2	16.7	26.9	17.1	15.7	32.0	12.2	10.2	9.9	15.0	11.2	9.7	8.6	11.7
$50–64	14.4	8.5	16.0	8.3	8.4	10.7	8.8	11.3	15.2	12.5	13.5	16.5	7.3	7.8	7.9	6.7	8.8	9.1	9.6	8.7
$65–74	11.1	8.5	11.8	7.5	7.4	6.5	6.4	6.5	9.1	9.9	11.2	9.0	9.4	10.2	10.6	8.3	12.7	12.2	16.2	13.0
$75–99	20.5	22.0	20.2	24.3	24.7	13.4	13.6	13.8	19.7	21.7	23.6	19.1	20.6	22.3	23.2	17.5	28.8	28.3	36.0	28.9
$100–149	18.1	25.4	16.4	32.8	32.9	30.1	29.6	30.2	20.6	25.7	27.0	17.6	32.5	33.1	33.1	31.7	27.4	26.4	23.8	27.8
$150 or more	7.7	15.3	5.5	15.8	15.8	22.9	26.4	21.5	8.4	13.2	9.0	5.8	17.8	16.3	15.2	20.8	11.2	14.3	5.9	9.8
Median weekly earnings	$72.00	$88.00	$68.00	$98.00	$98.00	$105.00	$109.00	$103.00	$73.00	$86.00	$85.00	$66.00	$101.00	$99.00	$97.00	$104.00	$88.00	$91.00	$84.00	$87.00
Person on full time schedules:																				
Number	23,700	5,100	18,500	51,900	50,000	32,900	11,000	21,900	35,000	13,200	7,400	21,900	24,500	15,100	13,300	9,300	57,000	48,100	28,700	108,900
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
$0–49	12.8	8.7	13.9	5.7	5.1	6.4	8.2	5.6	14.4	7.5	5.5	18.2	3.2	2.9	1.7	4.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6
$50–64	16.1	6.5	18.7	7.4	7.4	9.2	7.1	10.2	16.3	12.5	13.7	18.2	5.5	6.5	6.6	3.5	7.3	7.9	8.5	6.9
$65–74	13.3	8.7	14.5	7.6	7.4	6.8	6.1	7.1	10.3	10.8	11.0	11.1	9.5	10.9	10.7	8.1	13.2	12.2	15.9	13.6
$75–99	25.1	26.1	25.3	25.1	25.6	14.2	14.3	14.3	23.5	23.3	26.0	23.2	23.2	24.6	26.4	20.9	31.9	30.8	38.4	32.5
$100–149	22.7	30.4	20.5	35.9	36.1	34.9	33.7	35.2	25.1	30.8	32.9	22.7	37.3	37.0	37.2	37.2	31.2	29.8	27.1	32.0
$150 or more	10.0	19.6	7.2	18.4	18.4	28.5	30.6	27.6	10.3	15.0	11.0	7.6	21.4	18.1	17.4	25.6	12.8	15.9	6.6	11.4
Median weekly earnings	$81.00	$98.00	$77.00	$105.00	$105.00	$120.00	$120.00	$120.00	$83.00	$95.00	$93.00	$77.00	$109.00	$104.00	$105.00	$114.00	$94.00	$95.00	$87.00	$94.00

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TABLE 61. Annual Money Income of Families and Unrelated Individuals in Selected Poverty Areas Within Central Cities, by Size of Family, July 1968–June 1969

[Percent distribution

Money income	Atlanta			Chicago		Detroit			Houston				Los Angeles				New York			
										White				White				White		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	Total	Spanish American	Negro and other races	Total	Total	Spanish American	Negro and other races	Total	Total	Spanish American	Negro and other races
Families (2 or more members):																				
Total: Number	22,200	5,000	17,400	45,400	44,300	31,400	8,300	23,000	28,400	10,000	6,100	18,400	26,000	13,600	11,900	12,300	140,600	47,900	29,700	92,800
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than $3,500	31.7	22.4	33.3	18.8	19.0	26.8	26.2	27.8	28.9	18.6	16.7	35.3	21.8	17.9	17.1	25.4	26.7	27.5	27.9	26.2
$3,500-$4,999	19.2	16.3	20.7	13.3	13.6	12.8	13.1	13.0	18.3	17.6	20.0	17.9	16.1	14.9	15.4	18.9	16.6	17.6	20.9	16.2
$5,000-$7,999	26.8	26.5	26.4	27.7	27.6	24.9	25.0	24.3	30.3	33.3	35.0	28.8	28.4	32.8	33.3	23.0	28.8	28.7	32.3	28.9
$8,000-$9,999	10.7	14.3	10.3	15.3	15.2	15.3	14.3	15.2	10.6	13.7	13.3	8.7	13.8	14.2	14.6	12.3	11.5	10.9	9.1	12.0
$10,000 or more	11.6	20.4	9.2	25.0	24.7	20.1	21.4	19.6	12.0	16.7	15.0	9.2	19.9	20.1	19.5	20.5	16.4	15.3	9.8	16.8
Median income	$4,900	$6,200	$4,700	$7,200	$7,000	$6,300	$6,300	$6,200	$5,200	$6,000	$6,000	$4,700	$6,200	$6,600	$6,500	$5,800	$5,500	$5,300	$5,100	$5,700
Families (4 or more members):																				
Total: Number	10,100	1,900	8,300	26,400	26,100	13,300	2,400	10,900	13,100	4,800	3,900	8,300	14,000	7,000	6,400	6,900	55,700	19,900	16,600	35,900
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than $3,500	23.3	15.8	23.0	17.8	17.9	18.8	20.0	20.4	21.2	14.0	10.3	28.8	14.5	8.8	10.3	20.3	18.3	18.2	20.8	18.3
$3,500-$4,999	17.5	10.5	20.7	13.6	14.1	12.8	16.0	13.0	16.7	14.0	15.4	16.3	15.9	14.7	14.7	21.7	17.9	19.7	21.4	17.2
$5,000-$7,999	31.1	26.3	29.9	25.4	25.2	24.1	16.0	24.1	32.6	34.0	35.9	31.3	29.0	32.4	35.3	21.7	32.8	36.4	35.8	30.5
$8,000-$9,999	13.6	15.8	12.6	15.2	14.9	16.5	16.0	15.7	12.9	16.0	17.9	11.3	15.9	17.6	16.2	11.6	12.0	10.6	10.7	13.0
$10,000 or more	14.6	31.6	13.8	28.0	27.9	27.8	32.0	26.9	16.7	22.0	20.5	12.5	24.6	26.5	23.5	24.6	19.0	15.2	11.3	21.1
Median Income	$5,700	$7,800	$5,300	$7,300	$7,200	$7,400	$7,000	$7,300	$6,000	$6,500	$6,800	$5,400	$7,000	$7,600	$7,000	$6,000	$5,900	$5,500	$5,300	$6,300
Unrelated Individuals:																				
Total: Number	9,800	2,500	7,200	14,600	12,400	26,800	12,100	14,700	16,700	6,100	1,500	10,600	7,800	4,300	3,100	3,600	88,100	23,300	10,000	64,800
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than $3,500	74.0	72.0	74.6	57.1	52.8	66.5	64.7	68.0	66.7	60.3	73.3	71.4	67.1	68.8	62.1	67.6	60.1	63.1	58.0	59.2
$3,500-$4,999	12.5	12.0	12.7	15.6	17.6	10.4	11.8	8.8	16.1	20.7	20.0	15.2	11.8	14.0	17.2	8.1	18.9	16.3	23.0	19.8
$5,000-$7,999	10.4	16.0	9.9	21.8	23.2	15.2	13.4	17.7	12.5	13.8	6.7	10.5	15.8	16.3	13.8	16.2	15.6	12.4	15.0	16.8
$8,000 or more	3.1	----	2.8	5.4	6.4	7.8	10.1	5.4	4.8	5.2	----	2.9	5.3	7.0	6.9	8.1	5.3	8.2	4.0	4.2
Median Income	$2,100	$2,100	$2,100	$2,800	$3,200	$2,100	$2,400	$2,000	$2,300	$2,900	$2,400	$2,200	$2,300	$2,500	$2,700	$2,200	$2,900	$2,500	$3,200	$3,000

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TABLE 62. Labor Turnover Rates of Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, 1930–69

[Per 100 employees]

Year	Accession rates		Separation rates		
	Total	New hires	Total	Quits	Layoffs
1930	3.8		5.9	1.9	3.6
1931	3.7		4.8	1.1	3.5
1932	4.1		5.2	.9	4.2
1933	6.5		4.5	1.1	3.2
1934	5.7		4.9	1.1	3.7
1935	5.1		4.3	1.1	3.0
1936	5.3		4.0	1.3	2.4
1937	4.3		5.2	1.5	3.5
1938	4.7		4.8	.8	3.9
1939	5.0		3.7	1.0	2.6
1940	5.4		4.0	[1] 1.1	2.6
1941	6.5		4.7	2.4	1.6
1942	9.3		7.8	4.6	1.3
1943 [2]	9.1		8.6	6.3	.7
1944	7.4		8.1	6.2	.7
1945	7.7		9.6	6.1	2.6
1946	8.1		7.2	5.2	1.4
1947	6.2		5.7	4.1	1.1
1948	5.4		5.4	3.4	1.6
1949	4.3		5.0	1.9	2.9
1950	5.3		4.1	2.3	1.3
1951	5.3	4.1	5.3	2.9	1.4
1952	5.4	4.1	4.9	2.8	1.4
1953	4.8	3.6	5.1	2.8	1.6
1954	3.6	1.9	4.1	1.4	2.3
1955	4.5	3.0	3.9	1.9	1.5
1956	4.2	2.8	4.2	1.9	1.7
1957	3.6	2.2	4.2	1.6	2.1
1958	3.6	1.7	4.1	1.1	2.6
1959 [3]	4.2	2.6	4.1	1.5	2.0
1960	3.8	2.2	4.3	1.3	2.4
1961	4.1	2.2	4.0	1.2	2.2
1962	4.1	2.5	4.1	1.4	2.0
1963	3.9	2.4	3.9	1.4	1.8
1964	4.0	2.6	3.9	1.5	1.7
1965	4.3	3.1	4.1	1.9	1.4
1966	5.0	3.8	4.6	2.6	1.2
1967	4.4	3.3	4.6	2.3	1.4
1968	4.6	3.5	4.6	2.5	1.2
1969	4.7	3.7	4.9	2.7	1.2

Month	Accession rates		Separation rates		
	Total	New hires	Total	Quits	Layoffs
1968					
January	4.2	3.0	4.4	2.0	1.5
February	3.8	2.7	3.9	1.9	1.2
March	3.9	2.9	4.1	2.1	1.1
April	4.3	3.2	4.1	2.2	1.0
May	4.6	3.6	4.3	2.4	1.0
June	5.9	4.7	4.1	2.2	.9
July	5.0	3.7	5.0	2.3	1.7
August	5.7	4.3	6.0	3.7	1.2
September	5.7	4.5	6.3	4.1	1.1
October	5.0	4.0	4.9	2.8	1.2
November	3.8	2.9	4.1	2.1	1.2
December	3.0	2.2	3.8	1.6	1.4
1969					
January	4.6	3.3	4.5	2.3	1.2
February	3.9	3.0	4.0	2.1	1.0
March	4.4	3.4	4.4	2.4	1.0
April	4.5	3.5	4.5	2.6	.9
May	4.8	3.8	4.6	2.7	.9
June	6.6	5.4	4.5	2.6	.9
July	5.1	3.9	5.3	2.6	1.6
August	5.6	4.3	6.2	4.0	1.1
September	5.9	4.8	6.6	4.4	1.1
October	4.9	4.0	5.3	2.9	1.3
November	3.6	2.8	4.3	2.1	1.3
December	2.9	2.1	4.1	1.6	1.8

[1] Quits include miscellaneous separations prior to 1940.

[2] Beginning January 1943 labor turnover rates refer to all employees; previously, to production workers only.

[3] Beginning January 1959 transfers between establishments of the same firm are included in total accessions and total separations, therefore rates or these items are not strictly comparable with prior data. Transfers comprise part of other accessions and other separations, the rates for which are not shown separately.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. Annual rates are averages of 12 monthly observations.

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TABLE 63. Labor Turnover Rates of Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1958–69

[Per 100 employees]

Year and month	Durable goods											
	Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
	Accessions: Total											
1958	3.5	3.7	4.8	3.8	3.6	2.8	3.8	2.8	3.3	4.2	2.0	4.6
1959 [1]	4.2	3.2	5.5	4.5	4.0	3.1	4.7	3.6	4.0	4.8	2.9	5.5
1960	3.5	2.6	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.4	3.9	2.9	3.2	4.4	2.4	5.3
1961	3.9	2.9	5.3	4.1	3.7	3.4	4.4	3.1	3.6	4.7	2.6	5.6
1962	3.8	2.9	5.5	4.5	3.8	2.8	4.1	3.0	3.6	4.7	2.7	5.6
1963	3.6	2.5	5.6	4.4	3.8	3.0	4.0	2.8	3.1	4.0	2.8	5.4
1964	3.7	2.0	5.3	4.8	3.8	3.0	4.2	3.0	3.3	4.1	2.8	5.7
1965	4.1	2.9	6.0	5.5	4.0	2.9	4.6	3.3	3.9	4.7	3.2	6.3
1966	4.8	4.0	6.7	6.6	4.5	3.7	5.3	3.9	4.7	5.3	3.8	6.9
1967	4.1	3.9	6.5	5.6	4.5	3.1	4.9	3.1	3.6	4.3	3.1	5.9
1968	4.3	3.4	6.5	6.3	4.8	3.6	5.2	3.2	3.7	4.4	3.1	6.1
1969	4.4	2.4	6.3	6.4	5.0	4.0	5.3	3.6	4.0	4.2	3.3	6.5
1968												
January	4.0	3.6	5.9	5.7	3.7	3.6	4.8	3.1	3.4	4.2	2.8	6.1
February	3.6	3.4	5.2	5.0	4.0	3.1	4.2	2.8	3.0	4.0	2.7	5.6
March	3.8	3.4	6.3	5.1	5.0	3.2	4.7	2.8	3.2	3.7	2.5	5.7
April	4.2	3.3	7.9	5.9	5.6	3.3	5.0	2.9	3.4	4.3	2.7	5.6
May	4.3	3.6	7.7	6.2	5.5	3.8	5.3	2.9	3.5	4.4	2.8	6.2
June	5.4	5.0	8.6	6.8	6.5	5.3	6.3	4.2	4.7	5.2	4.3	6.8
July	4.3	3.4	6.5	7.0	5.0	3.1	5.4	3.2	3.7	4.0	3.4	7.7
August	5.0	3.5	6.6	8.2	5.1	3.4	6.3	3.3	4.6	6.3	3.4	7.7
September	5.3	3.9	7.2	8.5	5.2	3.8	6.7	4.0	4.8	5.6	4.0	8.0
October	4.7	3.5	6.8	7.7	4.6	4.1	5.9	3.6	4.2	4.7	3.4	6.8
November	3.6	2.4	4.8	5.4	3.7	3.7	4.4	3.0	3.2	3.5	2.8	4.4
December	3.0	2.1	4.1	3.9	3.2	3.3	3.4	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.3	3.1
1969												
January	4.4	2.5	5.9	6.2	4.3	4.3	5.2	3.7	4.0	4.1	3.5	7.1
February	3.9	2.2	5.3	5.3	4.0	3.9	4.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.1	6.0
March	4.4	2.9	7.0	6.0	5.4	3.9	5.0	3.5	3.9	4.0	3.3	6.5
April	4.4	2.3	7.8	6.4	5.5	3.8	5.2	3.3	3.7	4.3	3.1	6.2
May	4.5	2.3	7.5	6.4	5.7	4.2	5.3	3.5	4.0	4.4	3.1	6.7
June	6.2	3.8	9.0	7.6	7.9	6.3	7.4	5.2	5.7	5.5	4.8	7.9
July	4.5	2.6	6.3	7.4	5.3	3.6	5.5	3.6	3.8	4.1	3.1	8.0
August	5.1	2.3	6.0	7.9	5.1	4.2	6.2	3.8	4.7	5.8	3.3	7.2
September	5.4	2.8	7.1	8.5	5.7	4.6	6.7	4.4	5.2	5.1	3.9	8.0
October	4.5	2.3	5.8	7.0	5.0	3.9	5.5	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.4	6.7
November	3.2	1.2	4.2	4.6	3.6	2.9	4.1	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.6	4.8
December	2.6	1.3	3.4	3.3	2.9	2.5	3.3	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.8
	Accessions: New hires											
1958	1.5	2.9	2.9	2.2	1.7	0.6	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.2	2.3
1959	2.5	2.5	4.2	3.4	2.6	1.7	2.7	2.3	2.6	1.8	2.3	3.5
1960	1.9	1.9	3.4	2.8	2.0	.8	2.1	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.7	3.4
1961	1.9	2.1	3.3	2.8	1.8	.9	2.1	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.7	3.6
1962	2.3	2.0	3.9	3.5	2.2	1.1	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.0	3.8
1963	2.1	1.6	4.2	3.5	2.3	1.2	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.4
1964	2.4	1.1	4.1	3.9	2.4	1.8	2.9	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.9	3.8
1965	3.0	1.8	4.7	4.6	2.7	2.0	3.5	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.6	4.5
1966	3.8	3.3	5.7	5.9	3.5	2.7	4.3	3.3	3.8	3.4	3.4	5.5
1967	3.0	3.3	5.3	4.7	3.3	2.0	3.7	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.7	4.5
1968	3.2	2.8	5.5	5.6	3.7	2.5	4.2	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.6	4.8
1969	3.4	1.7	5.4	5.7	4.1	3.0	4.4	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.8	5.1
1968												
January	2.8	3.0	4.5	4.8	2.6	2.3	3.7	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	4.1
February	2.6	2.8	4.1	4.2	2.9	2.2	3.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	3.8
March	2.7	2.8	5.1	4.4	3.3	2.2	3.5	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.1	3.9
April	3.1	2.8	6.1	5.3	4.1	2.4	3.8	2.2	2.3	2.9	2.2	4.2
May	3.3	2.8	6.5	5.6	4.3	3.0	4.3	2.2	2.5	2.9	2.3	4.8
June	4.3	4.0	7.7	6.1	5.5	4.4	5.3	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.7
July	3.2	2.9	5.8	6.1	4.1	2.2	4.1	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.7	5.3
August	3.6	2.9	5.9	7.2	4.3	2.2	4.9	2.4	3.2	3.2	2.8	6.4
September	4.1	3.2	6.6	7.6	4.5	2.5	5.6	2.9	3.8	3.6	3.4	6.9
October	3.8	2.8	6.2	7.1	3.9	2.4	5.0	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.1	6.1
November	2.8	1.9	4.2	4.9	3.0	2.1	3.8	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	3.7
December	2.2	1.6	3.5	3.4	2.4	1.7	2.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.4
1969												
January	3.2	1.9	5.0	5.4	3.2	2.7	4.2	2.9	2.9	2.6	3.0	4.4
February	2.9	1.6	4.4	4.8	3.1	2.6	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	4.2
March	3.4	2.3	5.9	5.4	4.1	2.9	4.1	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.8	4.8
April	3.4	1.7	6.4	5.7	4.4	2.9	4.3	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.6	4.8
May	3.6	1.7	6.3	5.8	4.6	3.4	4.5	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.6	5.4
June	5.1	3.0	8.1	7.0	6.8	5.4	6.2	4.3	4.6	3.7	4.2	6.7
July	3.4	1.8	5.6	6.4	4.4	2.8	4.3	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.6	6.0
August	3.8	1.7	5.4	6.8	4.4	3.2	5.0	2.9	3.5	3.0	2.7	6.1
September	4.4	2.1	6.4	7.8	5.0	3.6	5.7	3.6	4.3	3.4	3.3	7.0
October	3.6	1.5	5.2	6.3	4.2	3.1	4.7	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.9	5.8
November	2.6	.7	3.6	4.1	3.0	2.2	3.5	2.3	2.4	1.7	2.1	4.1
December	1.9	.6	2.8	2.9	2.3	1.7	2.5	1.8	1.8	1.1	1.6	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 63. Labor Turnover Rates of Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1958–69—Continued

[Per 100 employees]

Year and month	Nondurable goods										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, nec.	Leather and leather products
	Accessions: Total										
1958	3.8	5.6	5.6	3.2	5.2	2.4	2.5	1.8	0.9	3.4	4.2
1959 [1]	4.3	6.2	5.4	3.5	5.7	2.8	3.0	2.2	1.3	3.6	4.8
1960	4.1	6.0	5.4	3.2	5.4	2.6	3.0	2.0	1.2	3.1	4.8
1961	4.2	6.0	5.9	3.5	5.7	2.6	2.9	2.1	1.3	3.9	5.0
1962	4.3	6.4	6.4	3.6	5.5	2.6	3.0	2.1	1.4	3.8	5.0
1963	4.2	5.9	6.6	3.6	5.3	2.6	2.9	2.1	1.6	3.6	5.0
1964	4.3	6.1	6.8	3.8	5.5	2.8	3.1	2.1	1.6	3.9	5.1
1965	4.6	6.1	6.1	4.3	5.8	3.2	3.2	2.4	1.8	4.4	5.4
1966	5.2	6.9	6.5	5.1	6.1	4.0	3.8	2.9	2.1	5.5	6.3
1967	4.9	6.7	6.6	4.9	5.6	3.7	3.6	2.6	2.3	5.0	5.9
1968	5.1	7.0	5.8	5.3	5.6	4.1	3.6	2.8	2.4	5.3	6.2
1969	5.2	7.2	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.3	3.8	2.7	2.6	5.7	6.3
1968											
January	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.1	6.2	3.6	3.3	2.4	2.0	4.9	7.2
February	4.1	4.5	3.5	4.7	5.4	3.1	3.1	2.5	1.8	4.1	5.5
March	4.2	5.0	2.3	4.8	5.1	3.4	3.1	2.6	1.8	4.3	5.3
April	4.5	5.8	2.0	5.3	5.1	3.9	3.3	2.7	2.4	5.0	5.7
May	5.1	6.8	3.2	5.7	6.3	4.3	3.3	2.7	2.6	5.4	6.2
June	6.6	9.9	5.4	6.1	6.0	6.3	4.8	4.6	5.2	6.6	6.8
July	5.9	8.8	5.9	5.6	6.9	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.7	6.2	8.2
August	6.7	10.8	18.9	6.2	7.0	4.6	3.9	2.9	2.5	6.3	7.4
September	6.3	9.8	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.0	4.8	3.2	2.7	6.5	6.5
October	5.5	7.9	7.4	5.8	5.5	4.5	4.0	2.7	2.5	6.0	6.6
November	4.1	5.6	4.8	4.5	4.4	3.5	3.2	2.1	1.6	4.4	5.3
December	3.1	4.1	5.8	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.6	1.9	1.4	3.5	3.9
1969											
January	4.8	5.3	3.6	5.4	6.2	3.9	3.6	2.8	2.3	5.4	6.5
February	4.0	4.6	1.7	4.4	5.0	3.3	3.2	2.4	2.0	4.5	4.7
March	4.5	5.4	2.0	5.0	5.3	3.9	3.5	2.7	2.6	5.5	5.2
April	4.7	5.9	2.7	5.6	5.6	3.9	3.2	2.6	2.4	5.2	5.8
May	5.2	7.2	3.1	5.8	6.0	4.5	3.6	2.7	2.5	5.5	6.6
June	7.0	10.3	4.9	6.6	6.2	6.9	5.5	4.9	5.3	7.6	7.0
July	6.1	9.0	12.2	6.1	7.2	4.5	3.8	2.7	2.7	6.3	8.1
August	6.4	10.1	14.7	5.9	7.0	4.4	4.0	2.6	2.5	6.9	7.2
September	6.6	10.2	8.8	6.5	6.2	5.3	5.1	3.1	2.9	7.0	7.2
October	5.5	8.1	4.9	6.0	5.5	4.7	4.1	2.5	2.7	6.1	7.0
November	4.1	5.6	4.2	4.5	4.2	3.3	3.3	1.9	1.6	4.3	5.5
December	3.2	4.3	5.7	3.4	3.3	2.6	2.8	1.8	1.3	3.5	4.4
	Accessions: New hires										
1958	2.0	2.7	2.0	1.6	2.5	1.5	1.8	1.0	0.6	1.3	2.2
1959	2.8	3.6	2.9	2.4	3.6	2.1	2.4	1.6	.8	2.4	3.1
1960	2.6	3.5	2.8	2.0	3.2	1.8	2.4	1.4	.8	1.7	2.9
1961	2.5	3.4	3.1	2.2	3.1	1.7	2.1	1.4	.9	2.0	2.8
1962	2.8	3.8	3.1	2.5	3.5	1.8	2.3	1.5	1.0	2.4	3.1
1963	2.7	3.6	3.8	2.5	3.3	1.8	2.2	1.4	1.1	2.3	3.2
1964	2.8	3.8	3.7	2.7	3.3	2.0	2.4	1.6	1.1	2.6	3.4
1965	3.2	4.1	3.3	3.3	3.7	2.5	2.6	1.9	1.4	3.4	3.9
1966	4.0	5.0	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.5	3.2	2.4	1.7	4.6	4.8
1967	3.6	4.9	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.1	2.9	2.1	2.0	4.0	4.2
1968	3.9	5.1	3.9	4.3	3.8	3.5	3.0	2.3	2.1	4.3	4.7
1969	4.0	5.4	3.9	4.4	3.8	3.7	3.3	2.3	2.2	4.7	4.5
1968											
January	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.9	3.7	2.9	2.5	1.9	1.7	3.8	5.1
February	2.9	2.8	2.5	3.6	3.5	2.5	2.5	2.0	1.5	3.2	4.0
March	3.1	3.3	1.7	3.9	3.8	2.7	2.5	2.1	1.5	3.5	4.0
April	3.4	4.0	1.3	4.2	3.5	3.3	2.7	2.2	2.0	4.1	4.3
May	3.9	5.1	2.2	4.7	4.0	3.7	2.7	2.3	2.3	4.4	4.9
June	5.3	7.5	3.8	5.1	4.2	5.5	4.1	3.9	4.6	5.6	5.5
July	4.4	6.7	4.0	4.5	4.3	3.6	3.2	2.5	2.5	4.6	5.4
August	5.2	8.5	12.7	5.0	4.6	3.9	3.3	2.4	2.3	5.3	5.4
September	5.1	7.7	4.5	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.1	2.8	2.5	5.7	5.2
October	4.3	5.7	4.5	4.8	4.1	4.2	3.5	2.3	2.3	5.2	5.3
November	3.1	3.9	2.5	3.7	3.1	3.0	2.7	1.8	1.4	3.7	4.0
December	2.3	2.9	3.4	2.5	1.9	2.3	2.1	1.4	1.1	2.8	2.9
1969											
January	3.5	3.7	2.6	4.1	3.8	3.4	2.9	2.2	1.8	4.2	4.3
February	3.1	3.3	1.1	3.5	3.5	2.9	2.7	2.1	1.7	3.8	3.3
March	3.4	3.8	1.5	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.0	2.3	2.1	4.5	3.6
April	3.6	4.2	1.6	4.6	3.7	3.4	2.8	2.2	2.0	4.4	4.2
May	4.0	5.2	1.9	4.8	3.8	3.9	3.1	2.3	2.2	4.7	5.0
June	5.7	8.1	3.3	5.6	4.4	6.0	4.8	4.2	4.6	6.6	5.7
July	4.6	7.0	6.6	4.7	4.4	3.8	3.2	2.3	2.4	5.1	5.3
August	5.0	8.0	11.3	4.8	4.6	3.9	3.6	2.2	2.0	5.4	5.0
September	5.3	7.9	5.9	5.3	4.6	4.8	4.5	2.7	2.7	6.2	5.3
October	4.4	6.2	4.1	4.9	3.9	4.3	3.7	2.1	2.5	5.4	4.9
November	3.1	4.1	2.9	3.6	2.9	2.9	2.9	1.6	1.4	3.6	3.9
December	2.4	3.2	3.6	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.4	1.2	2.6	3.2

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TABLE 63. Labor Turnover Rates of Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1958–69—Continued

[Per 100 employees]

Year and month	Durable goods											
	Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
	Separations: Total											
1958	4.1	2.2	4.9	4.2	3.9	3.4	4.4	3.6	3.5	5.3	2.5	5.2
1959 [1]	4.0	2.4	5.4	4.4	3.8	2.5	4.7	3.1	3.2	5.5	2.4	5.3
1960	4.3	2.4	6.1	4.6	4.1	4.0	4.8	3.5	3.5	5.2	2.7	5.8
1961	3.9	2.3	5.4	4.3	3.8	2.8	4.6	3.2	3.3	5.0	2.5	5.8
1962	3.8	2.7	5.6	4.6	4.1	3.3	4.2	2.8	3.3	4.6	2.6	6.0
1963	3.6	2.7	5.5	4.4	3.8	2.8	4.0	2.7	3.4	4.1	2.7	5.5
1964	3.6	3.4	5.5	4.6	3.7	2.3	4.1	2.6	3.2	4.1	2.7	5.7
1965	3.8	2.5	6.0	5.1	3.9	3.0	4.2	2.8	3.1	4.3	2.7	5.9
1966	4.4	2.7	7.1	6.3	4.6	3.2	5.1	3.4	3.8	4.9	3.1	6.8
1967	4.3	3.2	6.6	5.8	4.7	3.4	5.0	3.3	4.0	4.7	3.0	6.3
1968	4.3	3.4	6.4	6.0	4.6	3.7	5.1	3.3	3.8	4.6	3.0	6.3
1969	4.6	3.8	6.3	6.5	5.0	3.8	5.4	3.5	4.0	4.9	3.4	6.8
1968												
January	4.1	3.6	6.2	5.6	5.1	3.0	4.7	3.0	4.0	4.6	2.8	5.6
February	3.7	3.1	6.1	5.2	4.0	2.8	5.1	2.8	3.6	3.6	2.8	4.6
March	3.9	3.3	6.4	5.5	4.0	3.0	4.6	3.2	3.6	4.0	3.1	4.9
April	3.9	3.2	6.5	5.7	4.1	3.0	4.7	3.1	3.6	3.8	2.7	4.8
May	4.1	3.5	6.2	5.9	4.3	3.1	4.8	3.4	3.6	4.5	2.9	5.3
June	3.9	3.4	5.5	5.4	4.2	3.0	4.5	3.2	3.4	4.2	3.0	5.2
July	4.8	2.9	5.7	6.3	4.1	3.8	5.7	3.7	3.5	6.9	2.8	6.5
August	5.8	4.3	7.7	8.1	5.9	6.7	6.8	4.2	4.7	6.5	3.9	7.1
September	5.8	5.1	8.7	7.8	6.4	6.5	6.8	4.4	5.0	5.2	4.1	8.0
October	4.5	3.5	6.9	6.8	4.8	4.4	5.4	3.5	3.9	4.3	3.1	6.3
November	3.7	2.6	5.7	5.1	4.3	2.9	4.5	2.6	3.4	3.7	2.5	6.5
December	3.4	2.3	5.1	4.2	4.2	2.6	3.9	2.3	3.0	3.3	2.2	10.3
1969												
January	4.2	3.3	6.2	5.8	5.1	3.2	5.2	3.2	4.0	4.2	3.5	6.3
February	3.8	3.6	5.9	5.4	4.0	3.0	4.5	2.9	3.3	4.2	2.8	5.1
March	4.1	3.4	6.6	6.1	4.1	3.3	5.0	3.3	3.8	4.2	3.2	5.3
April	4.3	3.2	7.1	6.5	4.5	3.3	5.2	3.3	3.7	4.4	3.2	5.6
May	4.4	3.3	6.8	6.5	4.9	3.6	5.4	3.5	3.9	4.6	3.4	5.7
June	4.4	3.5	6.5	5.7	4.6	3.5	5.5	3.4	3.7	4.8	3.3	5.8
July	5.0	3.2	6.6	7.2	4.9	3.8	5.8	3.8	3.8	7.2	3.2	6.9
August	5.9	4.8	8.2	8.7	6.6	5.2	7.0	4.8	4.8	6.2	4.4	7.6
September	6.1	5.2	8.9	8.8	7.2	5.8	7.2	4.8	5.4	5.7	4.9	8.1
October	5.0	3.8	6.9	6.9	5.5	4.1	6.0	3.8	4.6	4.9	3.8	6.9
November	3.9	3.9	5.4	5.6	4.4	3.0	4.6	2.7	3.7	4.1	2.7	7.7
December	3.9	4.1	5.4	4.6	4.7	3.2	4.0	2.3	3.2	4.5	2.5	10.2
	Separations: Quits											
1958	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.3
1959	1.3	1.2	2.6	1.9	1.4	.8	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.9
1960	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.7	1.1	.6	1.1	.9	1.2	.9	1.1	1.9
1961	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.5	1.0	.5	1.0	.8	1.2	.8	1.0	1.8
1962	1.2	1.2	2.4	2.1	1.2	.6	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.2	2.0
1963	1.2	1.0	2.7	2.1	1.2	.6	1.3	1.0	1.3	.9	1.2	1.8
1964	1.3	.9	2.8	2.4	1.3	.9	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	2.0
1965	1.7	1.1	3.4	3.1	1.7	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.4	2.6
1966	2.4	1.5	4.5	4.3	2.4	1.7	2.8	1.9	2.3	1.9	1.9	3.6
1967	2.1	1.7	4.1	3.7	2.3	1.4	2.5	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.8	3.2
1968	2.2	1.9	4.2	4.1	2.6	1.7	2.8	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.8	3.3
1969	2.5	1.8	4.5	4.6	3.0	2.0	3.1	1.9	2.3	1.8	2.0	3.6
1968												
January	1.8	1.6	3.2	3.3	1.9	1.3	2.2	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.5	2.5
February	1.7	1.5	2.9	3.2	1.9	1.2	2.1	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.5	2.4
March	1.9	1.7	3.7	3.7	2.1	1.4	2.4	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.7
April	2.1	1.8	4.5	3.9	2.5	1.5	2.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.5	2.8
May	2.2	2.0	4.6	4.1	2.6	1.6	2.8	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7	3.2
June	2.0	1.8	3.9	3.5	2.4	1.5	2.5	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.8
July	2.1	1.7	4.0	4.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.6	3.1
August	3.3	2.9	6.0	6.3	4.0	3.0	4.2	2.4	2.9	2.5	2.6	5.0
September	3.7	3.5	7.0	6.1	4.5	3.0	4.5	2.6	3.4	2.9	2.8	5.7
October	2.5	1.9	4.8	4.9	2.9	1.8	3.2	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.9	3.9
November	1.9	1.4	3.5	3.5	2.3	1.3	2.4	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.5	3.0
December	1.5	1.2	2.8	2.7	1.7	1.1	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.2	2.2
1969												
January	2.1	1.6	3.8	4.0	2.3	1.6	2.7	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.9	3.0
February	1.9	1.4	3.4	3.6	2.1	1.4	2.3	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.9
March	2.3	1.7	4.4	4.4	2.6	1.7	2.8	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.8	3.3
April	2.4	1.6	5.1	4.7	2.8	1.7	3.0	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.9	3.5
May	2.5	1.8	5.2	4.9	3.1	1.9	3.1	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.0	3.5
June	2.4	1.7	4.7	4.0	3.0	1.9	3.0	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.9	3.5
July	2.4	1.7	4.5	4.8	3.1	1.8	2.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.8	3.6
August	3.6	2.8	5.9	6.7	4.5	3.2	4.7	2.8	3.2	2.5	2.8	5.5
September	4.0	2.9	6.7	6.8	5.1	4.0	4.8	3.1	3.7	2.9	3.1	5.8
October	2.6	1.7	4.5	4.8	3.3	2.1	3.3	1.9	2.5	1.9	2.4	4.4
November	1.8	1.2	3.1	3.4	2.2	1.5	2.3	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.3	2.8
December	1.4	1.0	2.6	2.6	1.9	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.4	.9	1.2	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 63. Labor Turnover Rates of Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1958–69—Continued

[Per 100 employees]

Year and month	Durable goods: Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
	Separations: Layoffs											
1958	2.7	1.0	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.6	3.0	2.5	2.1	3.9	1.3	3.4
1959	2.0	.7	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.1	2.6	1.4	1.2	3.8	.6	2.7
1960	2.5	.9	3.1	2.1	2.4	2.9	3.0	1.9	1.6	3.6	1.1	3.2
1961	2.2	.7	2.8	2.1	2.2	1.7	2.9	1.7	1.4	3.6	.9	3.2
1962	1.9	.9	2.4	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.2	1.1	2.8	.7	3.1
1963	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.1	1.4	2.4	.9	2.9
1964	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.7	.8	1.8	.8	1.2	2.3	.9	2.8
1965	1.2	.8	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.4	.6	.8	2.2	.6	2.3
1966	1.0	.4	1.6	.8	1.3	.6	1.2	.5	.5	2.1	.4	2.1
1967	1.3	.7	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.5	.8	1.1	2.2	.5	2.1
1968	1.1	.7	1.2	.8	1.1	1.1	1.3	.8	.8	1.9	.5	1.9
1969	1.1	1.2	1.2	.7	1.0	.6	1.2	.6	.7	2.2	.5	2.0
1968												
January	1.4	.8	1.9	1.2	2.3	.8	1.5	.7	1.2	2.3	.6	2.2
February	1.2	.9	2.3	1.0	1.3	.7	1.9	.6	1.0	1.5	.5	1.2
March	1.0	.7	1.7	.8	1.0	.6	1.1	.7	.8	1.6	.6	1.3
April	.8	.6	.9	.7	.8	.4	1.0	.6	.8	1.2	.4	1.0
May	.9	.7	.6	.6	.7	.5	1.0	.9	.7	1.8	.5	1.0
June	.9	.7	.6	.8	.8	.6	1.0	.9	.6	1.6	.7	1.4
July	1.7	.5	.8	1.2	.8	1.0	2.0	1.3	.8	4.2	.6	2.4
August	1.4	.5	.7	.5	.8	2.6	1.4	.9	.7	3.0	.4	.9
September	1.0	.7	.7	.4	.8	2.4	1.0	.8	.5	1.4	.4	1.0
October	1.0	.7	1.0	.6	.8	1.7	1.1	.8	.6	1.3	.5	1.1
November	.9	.6	1.4	.6	1.1	.7	1.1	.5	.7	1.4	.4	2.4
December	1.2	.5	1.6	.6	1.7	.7	1.2	.4	.8	1.4	.3	7.2
1969												
January	1.1	1.0	1.3	.6	1.9	.5	1.3	.5	.8	1.7	.5	2.1
February	1.0	1.3	1.7	.8	1.0	.4	1.1	.4	.7	1.9	.3	1.1
March	.8	.9	1.2	.6	.6	.5	1.0	.6	.7	1.6	.4	.9
April	.8	.8	.9	.6	.6	.4	1.0	.6	.6	1.6	.5	.9
May	.9	.6	.5	.4	.7	.4	1.1	.6	.6	1.8	.5	.9
June	.9	1.0	.8	.5	.5	.5	1.3	.6	.5	1.8	.5	1.3
July	1.6	.7	1.0	1.2	.8	.8	1.6	.9	.9	4.4	.5	2.3
August	1.1	1.2	1.1	.5	.8	.8	.9	.9	.5	2.7	.6	.9
September	.9	1.4	1.0	.6	.9	.5	1.0	.6	.5	1.7	.7	1.0
October	1.2	1.4	1.3	.6	1.1	.8	1.3	.9	1.0	1.9	.6	1.2
November	1.2	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.3	.5	1.2	.6	1.0	1.8	.7	3.6
December	1.7	2.6	2.1	1.2	2.0	1.1	1.3	.5	1.1	2.9	.6	7.3

Year and month	Nondurable goods: Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, nec.	Leather and leather products
	Separations: Total										
1958	4.1	5.8	6.1	3.5	5.7	2.5	2.7	2.2	1.5	3.6	4.5
1959 [1]	4.2	6.1	5.0	3.5	5.6	2.7	2.8	2.0	1.4	3.4	4.7
1960	4.4	6.0	5.7	3.7	6.1	2.9	2.8	2.1	1.6	4.0	5.0
1961	4.2	6.0	5.7	3.4	5.8	2.7	2.9	2.0	1.7	3.6	5.0
1962	4.4	6.3	6.6	3.7	5.8	2.8	2.9	2.1	1.8	3.6	5.2
1963	4.3	6.0	6.3	3.8	5.5	2.7	2.9	2.0	2.0	3.7	5.0
1964	4.3	6.0	6.8	3.8	5.6	2.8	3.0	2.0	1.8	3.8	5.0
1965	4.4	6.1	6.4	4.1	5.8	3.1	3.1	2.2	1.9	4.2	5.3
1966	5.0	6.8	6.1	5.1	6.1	3.8	3.4	2.5	2.1	5.0	6.4
1967	5.0	6.7	6.3	5.0	6.0	3.8	3.5	2.5	2.2	5.2	6.1
1968	5.0	6.8	5.9	5.1	5.7	3.9	3.5	2.6	2.4	5.1	6.2
1969	5.3	7.2	5.8	5.6	6.0	4.3	3.7	2.8	2.6	5.8	6.9
1968											
January	4.8	6.4	9.7	4.6	5.9	3.4	3.5	2.3	2.0	4.6	6.1
February	4.1	5.4	6.4	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.1	2.1	1.7	4.2	5.2
March	4.4	5.6	7.8	4.9	5.5	3.6	3.0	2.3	1.7	4.5	5.7
April	4.4	5.1	3.7	5.1	5.7	3.6	3.3	2.4	2.0	4.8	5.5
May	4.6	5.7	3.6	5.2	5.6	3.7	3.3	2.6	1.9	4.8	5.8
June	4.3	5.4	2.6	4.6	5.3	3.3	3.4	2.5	2.3	4.6	5.0
July	5.3	6.5	4.0	5.6	7.7	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.2	5.7	8.4
August	6.3	8.3	7.7	6.6	6.6	5.3	4.7	3.5	3.3	6.5	8.0
September	7.0	10.9	6.0	6.4	6.2	6.3	5.0	4.4	4.3	6.7	7.9
October	5.5	9.0	5.9	5.5	5.6	4.1	3.7	2.6	2.5	5.5	5.9
November	4.6	7.3	7.7	4.5	4.9	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.3	4.8	5.0
December	4.2	6.2	5.9	3.8	5.2	3.0	2.9	1.9	2.1	4.1	5.7
1969											
January	5.0	6.7	7.0	5.3	5.7	4.0	3.8	2.5	2.4	5.1	6.4
February	4.2	5.4	5.9	4.8	5.1	3.3	3.0	2.3	1.9	4.5	5.6
March	4.8	6.2	4.3	5.2	5.8	3.9	3.2	2.4	2.3	5.3	6.2
April	4.8	5.7	6.1	5.8	6.0	3.9	3.3	2.5	2.0	5.2	6.7
May	4.9	6.2	3.7	5.7	5.5	4.2	3.4	2.8	2.2	5.7	6.5
June	4.8	6.3	3.5	5.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	2.8	2.2	5.3	5.8
July	5.6	6.6	5.1	6.1	7.8	4.1	3.3	2.5	2.2	7.0	9.2
August	6.7	8.8	7.8	7.0	6.8	5.9	5.0	3.8	3.9	7.5	9.1
September	7.4	10.9	6.3	7.0	7.1	6.7	5.0	4.5	4.2	7.7	9.5
October	5.9	9.3	6.3	6.2	5.8	4.7	3.9	2.7	2.6	6.2	7.2
November	4.7	7.2	7.9	4.8	5.2	3.5	3.0	2.2	2.1	5.1	5.4
December	4.5	6.8	5.8	4.2	5.3	3.1	3.4	2.0	2.6	4.7	5.5

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TABLE 63. Labor Turnover Rates of Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1958–69—Continued

[Per 100 employees]

Year and month	Nondurable goods										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, nec.	Leather and leather products
	Separations: Quits										
1958	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.7	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.6
1959	1.7	1.9	1.1	1.7	2.3	1.3	1.5	.8	.5	1.3	2.2
1960	1.6	1.8	1.0	1.6	2.3	1.2	1.5	.8	.5	1.2	2.2
1961	1.5	1.6	.9	1.6	2.0	1.0	1.4	.7	.5	1.2	2.0
1962	1.7	1.9	.9	1.9	2.3	1.1	1.5	.8	.7	1.5	2.3
1963	1.6	1.8	.9	1.9	2.2	1.1	1.4	.8	.7	1.4	2.3
1964	1.7	2.0	1.3	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.5	.8	.6	1.5	2.4
1965	2.1	2.4	1.5	2.5	2.6	1.7	1.7	1.0	.7	2.1	3.0
1966	2.8	3.2	1.9	3.5	3.3	2.4	2.2	1.4	.9	3.1	4.1
1967	2.7	3.2	2.1	3.4	2.9	2.3	2.1	1.3	1.0	2.9	3.6
1968	2.8	3.4	2.1	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.2	1.5	1.2	3.1	3.9
1969	3.0	3.7	2.3	3.9	3.1	2.7	2.4	1.6	1.3	3.5	4.0
1968											
January	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.7	1.8	1.9	1.1	.7	2.5	3.6
February	2.1	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.1	.7	2.3	3.3
March	2.3	2.4	1.5	3.4	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.2	.8	2.6	3.4
April	2.4	2.6	1.3	3.7	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.3	1.0	2.9	3.6
May	2.7	3.0	1.6	3.8	2.9	2.3	2.1	1.4	1.0	2.9	3.9
June	2.6	3.0	1.5	3.4	2.7	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.1	2.8	3.5
July	2.7	3.1	1.7	3.7	3.1	2.2	2.0	1.3	1.0	2.9	4.0
August	4.3	5.3	3.7	5.2	4.2	3.9	3.3	2.3	2.0	4.6	5.8
September	4.8	6.8	3.1	5.1	3.9	4.8	3.5	3.1	2.9	4.8	5.7
October	3.2	4.3	2.2	4.0	3.2	2.7	2.4	1.5	1.3	3.6	4.2
November	2.4	3.1	1.7	3.1	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.0	1.0	2.6	3.1
December	1.9	2.3	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.6	.9	.7	2.1	2.5
1969											
January	2.7	2.9	2.2	3.6	2.9	2.3	2.3	1.4	1.1	2.9	3.7
February	2.3	2.6	1.7	3.3	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.2	.9	2.7	3.1
March	2.6	2.9	1.7	3.6	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.4	1.1	3.4	3.5
April	2.8	3.1	1.8	4.2	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.5	1.0	3.4	3.9
May	3.0	3.5	1.8	4.2	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.6	1.1	3.6	4.2
June	2.9	3.4	1.9	3.8	3.0	2.5	2.4	1.5	1.2	3.4	3.9
July	3.0	3.6	2.1	4.1	3.5	2.4	2.3	1.4	1.2	3.4	4.2
August	4.5	5.6	3.8	5.2	4.4	4.2	3.7	2.5	2.3	5.2	6.0
September	5.0	6.9	3.9	5.2	4.3	5.0	3.7	3.2	2.8	5.5	5.8
October	3.4	4.5	2.9	4.3	3.3	3.0	2.6	1.4	1.4	4.0	4.4
November	2.4	3.2	2.0	3.1	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.0	.9	2.7	3.2
December	1.9	2.6	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.7	.9	.8	2.1	2.6
	Separations: Layoffs										
1958	2.5	3.9	4.7	1.8	3.5	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.6	2.3	2.4
1959	2.0	3.6	3.6	1.3	2.7	.9	.9	.8	.5	1.5	1.8
1960	2.2	3.6	4.2	1.5	3.2	1.2	.9	.9	.6	2.2	2.1
1961	2.2	3.9	4.4	1.3	3.1	1.1	1.0	.9	.6	1.8	2.2
1962	2.1	3.7	5.3	1.2	2.7	1.0	1.0	.8	.6	1.5	2.1
1963	2.0	3.6	5.0	1.2	2.6	1.0	1.0	.8	.7	1.6	2.0
1964	1.9	3.3	4.9	1.1	2.6	.9	1.0	.8	.7	1.5	1.8
1965	1.6	2.9	4.4	.8	2.4	.8	.9	.7	.6	1.2	1.5
1966	1.4	2.8	3.5	.7	2.0	.5	.7	.6	.6	.9	1.4
1967	1.5	2.7	3.4	.8	2.3	.6	.7	.6	.6	1.1	1.6
1968	1.4	2.6	3.1	.6	2.1	.5	.7	.5	.5	.9	1.3
1969	1.4	2.6	2.6	.7	2.0	.5	.7	.5	.4	1.0	1.8
1968											
January	1.6	3.3	6.0	.8	2.4	.7	.9	.5	.6	1.0	1.4
February	1.2	2.5	3.5	.6	1.6	.6	.8	.4	.4	.9	.9
March	1.3	2.4	5.6	.5	2.1	.7	.6	.4	.4	.8	1.2
April	1.2	1.7	1.9	.5	2.4	.5	.7	.4	.4	.8	1.0
May	1.1	1.9	1.2	.4	1.9	.4	.6	.5	.2	.7	.9
June	1.0	1.7	.2	.3	1.7	.3	.7	.6	.5	.7	.7
July	1.8	2.5	1.7	1.0	3.7	.9	.7	.4	.5	1.6	3.3
August	1.1	2.0	3.3	.4	1.4	.4	.6	.5	.6	.6	1.0
September	1.3	3.0	2.2	.4	1.4	.5	.8	.4	.5	.5	1.2
October	1.5	3.8	2.8	.6	1.6	.4	.7	.4	.5	.5	.7
November	1.5	3.4	5.5	.5	1.8	.4	.5	.5	.7	1.1	.9
December	1.7	3.2	3.4	.8	2.6	.6	.7	.4	.8	1.0	2.3
1969											
January	1.4	2.8	3.9	.7	1.9	.6	.7	.3	.3	.9	1.6
February	1.1	1.9	3.6	.7	1.8	.4	.5	.4	.2	.7	1.4
March	1.3	2.4	1.8	.6	2.4	.5	.4	.3	.4	.8	1.6
April	1.1	1.8	3.4	.6	2.2	.4	.5	.3	.2	.6	1.7
May	1.0	1.9	1.2	.5	1.5	.4	.4	.5	.4	.9	1.1
June	1.0	2.0	.8	.4	1.7	.4	.4	.6	.3	.7	.9
July	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.0	3.3	.7	.5	.4	.2	2.2	3.8
August	1.2	2.2	3.0	.6	1.4	.5	.5	.5	.7	.8	1.9
September	1.4	2.9	1.4	.7	1.9	.5	.5	.5	.3	.6	2.5
October	1.6	3.8	2.2	.8	1.7	.6	.6	.5	.4	.9	1.6
November	1.6	3.2	5.1	.9	2.0	.7	.5	.6	.6	1.2	1.3
December	1.9	3.5	3.2	1.0	2.7	.8	1.0	.5	1.3	1.6	2.0

[1] Beginning with January 1959, transfers between establishments of the same firm are included in total accessions and total separations.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. Annual rates are averages of 12 monthly observations.

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TABLE 64. Registered Apprentices in Training, New Registrations, Completions, and Cancellations, 1941–68

Year	In training at beginning of year	New registrations and reinstatements	Completions	Cancellations [1]	In training at end of year	Year	In training at beginning of year	New registrations and reinstatements	Completions	Cancellations [1]	In training at end of year
1941	18,300	14,177	1,289	5,051	26,137	1955	158,675	67,265	24,795	26,423	174,722
1942	26,137	20,701	2,011	4,683	40,144	1956	174,722	74,062	27,231	33,416	188,137
1943	40,144	11,661	1,715	6,975	43,115	1957 [2]	189,684	59,638	30,356	33,275	185,691
1944	43,115	7,775	2,122	8,197	40,571	1958	185,691	49,569	30,647	26,918	177,695
1945	40,571	23,040	1,568	5,078	56,965	1959	177,695	66,230	37,375	40,545	166,005
1946	56,965	84,730	2,042	8,436	131,217	1960 [2]	172,161	54,100	31,727	33,406	161,128
1947	131,217	94,238	7,311	25,190	192,954	1961	161,128	49,482	28,547	26,414	155,649
1948	192,954	85,918	13,375	35,117	230,380	1962	155,649	55,590	25,918	26,434	158,887
1949	230,380	66,745	25,045	41,257	230,823	1963	158,887	57,204	26,029	26,744	163,318
1950	230,823	60,186	38,533	49,747	202,729	1964	163,318	59,960	25,744	27,001	170,533
1951	202,729	63,881	38,754	56,845	171,011	1965	170,533	68,507	24,917	30,168	183,955
1952 [2]	172,477	62,842	33,098	43,689	158,532	1966	183,955	85,031	26,511	34,964	207,511
1953	158,532	73,620	28,561	43,333	160,258	1967	207,511	97,896	37,299	47,957	220,151
1954	160,258	58,939	27,383	33,139	158,675	1968 [2]	207,517	111,012	37,287	43,246	237,996

[1] Includes voluntary quits, layoffs, discharges, out-of-State transfers, upgrading within certain trades, and suspensions for military services.

[2] Major revisions in reporting system effected this year.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Manpower Administration.

TABLE 65. Enrollment Opportunities and Federal Obligations for Work and Training Programs Administered by the Department of Labor Through 1969

[Fiscal year]

Program	Enrollment opportunities [1] (in thousands)				Federal obligation (in millions of dollars)			
	Total cumulative—inception of program through 1969	1967	1968	1969	Total, cumulative—inception of program through 1969	1967	1968	1969
Total	4,025.8	808.4	823.8	889.5	$3,855	$796	$802	$1,016
Manpower Development and Training Act, Total [2]	1,376.0	270.9	229.9	177.3	1,678	298	296	259
Institutional training	847.0	126.0	123.6	97.9	1,352	215	218	197
On-the-job training	509.4	144.5	98.8	67.7	316	83	75	56
Part-time and other training	19.6	.4	7.5	11.7	9	[3]	4	6
Neighborhood Youth Corps, total [4]	2,396.3	512.8	537.7	539.7	1,342	349	282	321
In school	665.6	139.0	135.0	100.6	[5]	67	59	49
Out of school	352.3	79.3	62.7	50.0	[5]	148	96	122
Summer	1,375.4	294.3	339.1	387.2	[5]	133	127	148
Work training in industry	3.0	.2	.9	1.9	[5]	[3]	[3]	1
Operation Mainstream [6]	32.4	8.0	10.9	13.5	87	24	22	41
New Careers [6]	13.0	4.4	2.7	5.9	42	16	8	18
Special Impact	6.5	4.0	1.2	1.3	10	7	2	1
Concentrated Employment Program [7]	[8]	[8]	[8]	[8]	311	78	93	114
JOBS (federally financed) [9]	92.7	8.4	31.5	52.8	275	24	90	161
Work Incentive Program [10]	108.9	----	9.9	99.0	110	----	9	101

[1] Enrollment opportunities are the number of positions authorized each fiscal year. The number shown by fiscal year includes only those newly authorized in that year, although actual enrollment opportunities from previous years, if not filled, may still be available.

[2] Program became operational in 1963.

[3] Less than $500,000.

[4] Program became operational in 1965.

[5] Data not available for Neighborhood Youth Corps Components prior to fiscal year 1967.

[6] Program became operational in 1967.

[7] Program became operational in 1968.

[8] Data not meaningful because an individual may be enrolled in one or more program components. See Technical Notes for a more detailed explanation.

[9] Job Opportunities in the Business Sector. Program became operational in 1969.

[10] Program became operational in 1969.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Manpower Administration.

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TABLE 66. Trainees Enrolled in Work and Training Programs Administered by the Department of Labor, by Selected Characteristics, Fiscal Years 1963–69

Item	Manpower Development and Training Act		Neighborhood Youth Corps [1]			Operation Mainstream	New Careers	Concentrated Employment Program	JOBS (federally financed)	Work Incentive Program
	Institutional	On-the Job	In School	Out of School	Summer					
1969										
Total enrolled (in thousands)	135	85	84	75	345	11	4	127	51	81
Percent:										
Male	56	65	52	46	54	82	30	58	71	40
Negro and other races [2]	44	39	46	52	56	32	67	72	87	44
Age, in years:										
Under 22	38	36	100	97	100	2	8	37	48	16
22–44	52	54	----	3	----	40	79	52	48	74
45 and over	10	10	----	----	----	58	13	11	4	10
Education, grade:										
Less than 9th	19	16	18	26	20	60	10	26	14	31
9th–11th	39	35	81	70	79	24	40	44	53	41
12th and over	42	49	1	4	1	16	50	30	32	28
1968										
Total enrolled (in thousands)	140	101	118	94	255	13	4	53	(3)	(3)
Percent:										
Male	55	68	52	49	55	84	37	48	----	----
Negro and other races [2]	49	36	43	50	55	40	75	85	----	----
Age, in years:										
Under 22	39	36	100	98	100	4	1	36	----	----
22–44	50	54	----	2	----	52	85	55	----	----
45 and over	11	10	----	----	----	44	14	9	----	----
Education, grade:										
Less than 9th	19	16	15	27	15	57	15	23	----	----
9th–11th	41	34	84	66	84	26	47	55	----	----
12th and over	40	50	1	7	1	17	38	22	----	----
1967										
Total enrolled (in thousands)	150	115	167	162	228	11	1	(4)	(3)	(3)
Percent:										
Male	57	67	52	52	(5)	(6)	(6)	----	----	----
Negro and other races [2]	41	27	42	53	(5)	(6)	(6)	----	----	----
Age in years:										
Under 22	40	35	100	100	(5)	(6)	(6)	----	----	----
22–44	49	55	----	----	(5)	(6)	(6)	----	----	----
45 and over	11	10	----	----	(5)	(6)	(6)	----	----	----
Education, grade:										
Less than 9th	18	14	9	27	(5)	(6)	(6)	----	----	----
9th–11th	39	31	89	64	(5)	(6)	(6)	----	----	----
12th and over	43	55	2	9	(5)	(6)	(6)	----	----	----
1966										
Total enrolled (in thousands)	178	58	161	167	95	(6)	(6)	(4)	(3)	(3)
Percent:										
Male	58	72	52	57	(5)	----	----	----	----	----
Negro and other races [2]	38	24	36	52	(5)	----	----	----	----	----
Age, in years:										
Under 22	38	40	100	100	(5)	----	----	----	----	----
22–44	51	51	----	----	(5)	----	----	----	----	----
45 and over	11	9	----	----	(5)	----	----	----	----	----
Education, grade:										
Less than 9th	16	14	9	25	(5)	----	----	----	----	----
9th–11th	36	29	89	56	(5)	----	----	----	----	----
12th and over	48	57	2	19	(5)	----	----	----	----	----
1965										
Total enrolled (in thousands)	145	12	55	36	48	(6)	(6)	(4)	(3)	(3)
Percent:										
Male	61	72	63	60	(5)	----	----	----	----	----
Negro and other races [2]	32	23	33	49	(5)	----	----	----	----	----
Age in years:										
Under 22	43	39	100	100	(5)	----	----	----	----	----
22–44	47	51	----	----	(5)	----	----	----	----	----
45 and over	10	10	----	----	(5)	----	----	----	----	----
Education, grade:										
Less than 9th	18	14	5	18	(5)	----	----	----	----	----
9th–11th	34	31	81	44	(5)	----	----	----	----	----
12th and over	48	55	14	38	(5)	----	----	----	----	----

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 66. Trainees Enrolled in Work and Training Programs Administered by the Department of Labor, by Selected Characteristics, Fiscal Years 1963–69—Continued

Item	Manpower Development and Training Act		Neighborhood Youth Corps [1]			Operation Mainstream	New Careers	Concentrated Employment Program	JOBS (federally financed)	Work Incentive Program
	Institutional	On-the-Job	In School	Out of School	Summer					
	1964									
Total enrolled (in thousands)	69	9	(7)	(7)	(7)	(6)	(6)	(4)	(3)	(3)
Percent:										
Male	60	71								
Negro and other races [2]	30	24								
Age, in years:										
Under 22	35	28								
22–44	54	64								
45 and over	11	8								
Education, grade:										
Less than 9th	14	14								
9th–11th	33	29								
12th and over	53	57								
	1963									
Total enrolled (in thousands)	32	2	(7)	(7)	(7)	(6)	(6)	(4)	(3)	(3)
Percent:										
Male	64	81								
Negro and other races [2]	24	17								
Age, in years:										
Under 22	26	31								
22–44	64	59								
45 and over	10	10								
Education, grade:										
Less than 9th	11	16								
9th–11th	30	29								
12th and over	59	55								

[1] Characteristics of enrollees in components of the Neighborhood Youth Corp programs are based on data covering the following time periods: In school component—September through May; Out of School—September through August of the following year; Summer—June through August.
[2] Excludes white.
[3] Characteristics data became available in fiscal year 1969.
[4] Program became operational in fiscal year 1968.
[5] Characteristics Data not available separately prior to fiscal year 1968; these data are included in the In school program for prior years.
[6] Characteristics data not available prior to fiscal year 1968.
[7] Program became operational in fiscal year 1965.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Manpower Administration.

TABLE 67. Enrollment Opportunities and Post-training Employment, 1963–69

[Covers enrollment opportunities under the Manpower Development and Training Act]

Item	In thousands							
	Total	Fiscal Year						
		1963 [1]	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Enrollment opportunities [2]	1,376.0	59.2	125.8	231.8	281.1	270.9	229.9	177.3
Enrollments (first-time) [3]	1,230.4	34.1	77.6	156.9	235.8	265.0	241.0	220.0
Completions [4]	840.2	20.1	51.3	96.3	155.7	192.6	164.2	160.0
Obtained employment (post training) [5]	658.1	16.1	39.4	73.4	124.0	153.7	127.5	124.0

[1] Program became operational August 1962.
[2] Enrollment opportunities are the number of positions authorized each fiscal year. The number shown by fiscal year includes only those newly authorized in that year, although actual enrollment opportunities from previous years, if not filled, may still be available.
[3] Enrollments, those opportunities actually filled during a fiscal year, will differ from enrollment opportunities because enrollment opportunities continue to be available in fiscal years other than those in which they were authorized.
[4] Completions do not include dropouts.
[5] Post-training employment includes persons employed at time of most recent followup.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Manpower Administration.

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TABLE 68. Unemployed Persons 16 Years and Over and Unemployment Rates, by Sex and Color, 1947–69

Year and month	Number unemployed (thousands)									Unemployment rate								
	Total	Male	Female	White			Negro and other races			Total	Male	Female	White			Negro and other races		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1947	2,311	1,692	619	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.0	3.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1948	2,276	1,559	717	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.6	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.8	5.9	5.8	6.1
1949	3,637	2,572	1,065	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.7	8.9	9.6	7.9
1950	3,288	2,239	1,049	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.1	5.7	4.9	4.7	5.3	9.0	9.4	8.4
1951	2,055	1,221	834	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	2.8	4.4	3.1	2.6	4.2	5.3	4.9	6.1
1952	1,883	1,185	698	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.8	3.6	2.8	2.5	3.3	5.4	5.2	5.7
1953 [2]	1,834	1,202	632	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.8	3.3	2.7	2.5	3.1	4.5	4.8	4.1
1954	3,532	2,344	1,188	2,860	1,913	947	674	431	243	5.5	5.3	6.0	5.0	4.8	5.6	9.9	10.3	9.3
1955	2,852	1,854	998	2,248	1,475	773	601	376	225	4.4	4.2	4.9	3.9	3.7	4.3	8.7	8.8	8.4
1956	2,750	1,711	1,039	2,162	1,368	794	592	345	247	4.1	3.8	4.8	3.6	3.4	4.2	8.3	7.9	8.9
1957	2,859	1,841	1,018	2,289	1,478	811	569	363	206	4.3	4.1	4.7	3.8	3.6	4.3	7.9	8.3	7.3
1958	4,602	3,098	1,504	3,679	2,488	1,191	925	611	314	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.1	6.1	6.2	12.6	13.8	10.8
1959	3,740	2,420	1,320	2,947	1,904	1,044	794	518	276	5.5	5.3	5.9	4.8	4.6	5.3	10.7	11.5	9.4
1960 [2]	3,852	2,486	1,366	3,063	1,987	1,076	787	497	290	5.5	5.4	5.9	4.9	4.8	5.3	10.2	10.7	9.4
1961	4,714	2,997	1,717	3,742	2,398	1,344	970	599	371	6.7	6.4	7.2	6.0	5.7	6.5	12.4	12.8	11.8
1962 [2]	3,911	2,423	1,488	3,052	1,915	1,137	859	508	351	5.5	5.2	6.2	4.9	4.6	5.5	10.9	10.9	11.0
1963	4,070	2,472	1,598	3,208	1,976	1,232	864	496	368	5.7	5.2	6.5	5.0	4.7	5.8	10.8	10.5	11.2
1964	3,786	2,205	1,581	2,999	1,779	1,220	786	426	360	5.2	4.6	6.2	4.6	4.1	5.5	9.6	8.9	10.6
1965	3,366	1,914	1,452	2,691	1,556	1,135	676	359	317	4.5	4.0	5.5	4.1	3.6	5.0	8.1	7.4	9.2
1966	2,875	1,551	1,324	2,253	1,240	1,013	621	311	310	3.8	3.2	4.8	3.3	2.8	4.3	7.3	6.3	8.6
1967 [3]	2,975	1,508	1,468	2,338	1,208	1,130	638	299	338	3.8	3.1	5.2	3.4	2.7	4.6	7.4	6.0	9.1
1968	2,817	1,419	1,397	2,226	1,142	1,084	590	277	313	3.6	2.9	4.8	3.2	2.6	4.3	6.7	5.6	8.3
1969	2,831	1,403	1,428	2,261	1,137	1,124	570	266	304	3.5	2.8	4.7	3.1	2.5	4.2	6.4	5.3	7.8
1968																		
January	3,074	1,704	1,370	2,454	1,392	1,062	620	312	308	4.0	3.5	4.9	3.6	3.2	4.3	7.4	6.5	8.6
February	3,288	1,809	1,479	2,620	1,463	1,157	668	345	323	4.2	3.7	5.1	3.8	3.3	4.6	7.8	7.1	8.8
March	2,929	1,619	1,310	2,314	1,309	1,005	615	310	305	3.8	3.3	4.6	3.4	3.0	4.0	7.1	6.3	8.3
April	2,491	1,289	1,202	1,974	1,034	940	518	255	262	3.2	2.6	4.2	2.9	2.4	3.8	6.0	5.1	7.1
May	2,303	1,135	1,169	1,837	929	908	466	205	261	2.9	2.3	4.0	2.6	2.1	3.6	5.3	4.1	6.9
June	3,614	1,775	1,839	2,844	1,437	1,407	770	337	432	4.5	3.5	6.2	4.0	3.1	5.5	8.5	6.5	11.0
July	3,217	1,548	1,669	2,492	1,231	1,261	725	317	408	4.0	3.0	5.7	3.5	2.7	4.9	7.9	6.1	10.3
August	2,772	1,309	1,463	2,196	1,037	1,160	575	273	303	3.5	2.6	5.0	3.1	2.3	4.6	6.4	5.3	8.0
September	2,606	1,155	1,452	2,083	930	1,153	523	225	299	3.3	2.3	5.0	3.0	2.1	4.5	6.0	4.6	7.9
October	2,511	1,179	1,332	1,966	924	1,042	544	254	290	3.2	2.4	4.5	2.8	2.1	4.0	6.2	5.2	7.5
November	2,577	1,229	1,347	2,020	972	1,048	557	257	299	3.3	2.5	4.5	2.9	2.2	4.0	6.4	5.2	7.8
December	2,419	1,283	1,136	1,917	1,051	866	501	232	269	3.1	2.6	3.8	2.7	2.4	3.3	5.7	4.7	7.1
1969																		
January	2,876	1,568	1,308	2,298	1,268	1,030	578	300	278	3.7	3.2	4.5	3.3	2.9	4.0	6.7	6.2	7.4
February	2,923	1,539	1,384	2,379	1,268	1,111	544	271	273	3.7	3.1	4.6	3.4	2.9	4.3	6.3	5.5	7.2
March	2,746	1,461	1,285	2,214	1,212	1,002	532	249	283	3.5	3.0	4.3	3.1	2.7	3.8	6.1	5.1	7.4
April	2,542	1,254	1,288	2,007	1,022	985	535	232	303	3.2	2.5	4.3	2.8	2.3	3.8	6.1	4.7	7.9
May	2,299	1,114	1,185	1,841	907	934	458	207	252	2.9	2.2	4.0	2.6	2.0	3.6	5.3	4.2	6.7
June	3,400	1,580	1,819	2,632	1,233	1,400	767	348	420	4.1	3.1	5.9	3.6	2.7	5.2	8.4	6.7	10.5
July	3,182	1,608	1,574	2,487	1,281	1,206	695	327	368	3.8	3.1	5.1	3.4	2.7	4.5	7.5	6.2	9.1
August	2,869	1,293	1,577	2,257	1,021	1,236	613	272	341	3.5	2.5	5.1	3.1	2.2	4.6	6.6	5.2	8.4
September	2,958	1,321	1,638	2,400	1,072	1,328	558	248	310	3.7	2.6	5.3	3.3	2.4	5.0	6.2	4.9	7.8
October	2,839	1,309	1,530	2,302	1,086	1,216	537	223	314	3.5	2.6	4.9	3.2	2.4	4.5	5.9	4.4	7.8
November	2,710	1,329	1,381	2,160	1,062	1,098	550	266	284	3.3	2.7	4.4	3.0	2.4	4.0	6.1	5.3	7.1
December	2,628	1,462	1,166	2,155	1,214	941	473	248	224	3.2	2.9	3.7	3.0	2.7	3.4	5.2	4.9	5.6

[1] Absolute numbers by color are not available prior to 1954 because population controls by color were not introduced into the Current Population Survey until that year.

[2] See footnote 1, table 1.

[3] Beginning with 1967, data may not be strictly comparable to prior years because of basic changes in the concepts and definitions introduced in January 1967.

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TABLE 69. Unemployed Persons and Unemployment Rates, by Sex and Age, 1947–69

Sex and year	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
	Number unemployed (thousands)								
MALE									
1947	1,692	114	156	392	349	250	203	162	67
1948	1,559	112	143	324	289	233	201	178	81
1949	2,572	145	207	485	539	414	347	310	125
1950	2,239	139	179	377	467	348	327	286	117
1951	1,221	102	89	155	241	192	193	162	87
1952	1,185	116	89	155	233	192	182	145	73
1953 [1]	1,202	94	90	152	236	208	196	167	60
1954	2,344	142	168	327	517	431	372	275	112
1955	1,854	134	140	248	353	328	285	265	102
1956	1,711	134	135	240	348	278	270	216	90
1957	1,841	140	159	283	349	304	302	220	83
1958	3,098	185	231	478	685	552	492	349	124
1959	2,420	191	207	343	483	407	390	287	112
1960 [1]	2,486	200	225	369	492	415	392	294	96
1961	2,997	221	258	457	585	507	473	374	122
1962 [1]	2,423	187	220	381	446	405	381	300	103
1963	2,472	248	252	396	444	386	358	289	97
1964	2,205	257	230	384	345	323	319	262	85
1965	1,914	247	232	311	293	284	253	221	75
1966	1,551	220	212	221	238	219	197	180	65
1967 [2]	1,508	241	207	235	219	185	199	164	60
1968	1,419	234	193	258	205	171	165	132	61
1969	1,403	244	197	270	205	155	157	127	48
1968									
January	1,704	191	193	283	280	270	216	197	73
February	1,809	212	205	337	297	262	241	198	56
March	1,619	222	178	305	243	239	202	156	74
April	1,289	196	125	231	197	192	166	107	75
May	1,135	178	114	227	166	141	127	117	65
June	1,775	441	337	341	181	142	143	115	75
July	1,548	372	255	242	197	151	150	123	57
August	1,309	199	197	263	210	146	134	111	50
September	1,155	173	166	215	165	127	146	115	46
October	1,179	191	178	224	166	127	134	110	49
November	1,229	212	173	220	161	136	156	115	56
December	1,283	221	189	211	198	116	167	121	59
1969									
January	1,568	201	225	289	240	190	216	149	57
February	1,539	202	203	307	243	189	192	152	51
March	1,461	219	193	266	225	169	193	140	55
April	1,254	187	165	223	192	161	156	128	40
May	1,114	180	125	223	168	148	138	95	37
June	1,580	392	283	325	172	153	111	105	40
July	1,608	394	268	285	195	150	156	110	49
August	1,293	251	156	237	211	130	137	118	52
September	1,321	227	180	282	200	146	129	112	45
October	1,309	219	183	270	179	136	140	128	52
November	1,329	238	181	259	208	127	143	123	49
December	1,462	216	194	275	224	166	168	168	50
FEMALE									
1947	619	63	81	124	134	99	72	39	10
1948	717	66	86	132	169	113	90	49	12
1949	1,065	93	130	195	235	189	124	74	21
1950	1,049	87	108	184	435	182	151	82	20
1951	834	66	79	118	194	162	125	76	16
1952	698	64	76	113	156	133	92	50	13
1953 [1]	632	56	67	104	143	117	84	51	10
1954	1,188	79	112	177	276	249	176	99	20
1955	998	77	99	148	224	193	151	90	18
1956	1,039	97	112	155	206	198	159	95	19
1957	1,018	90	107	147	224	195	146	80	28
1958	1,504	114	148	223	308	319	239	122	31
1959	1,320	110	146	200	242	266	214	119	23
1960 [1]	1,366	124	162	214	260	256	222	101	25
1961	1,717	142	207	265	304	342	278	141	36
1962 [1]	1,488	124	189	255	267	283	223	111	37
1963	1,598	172	211	262	286	287	231	120	29
1964	1,581	179	207	276	262	281	223	122	33
1965	1,452	164	231	246	236	263	183	101	27
1966	1,324	175	229	224	201	207	173	86	27
1967 [2]	1,468	160	231	277	261	237	185	93	26
1968	1,397	179	233	285	238	199	149	87	27
1969	1,428	192	220	290	247	203	163	89	24
1968									
January	1,370	99	166	301	238	243	185	115	24
February	1,479	151	201	314	280	245	151	89	48
March	1,310	130	191	266	245	214	136	103	24
April	1,202	101	198	217	204	191	188	68	35
May	1,169	135	189	211	233	166	139	86	11
June	1,839	406	414	392	225	175	118	76	34
July	1,669	339	336	291	265	179	149	86	25
August	1,463	172	255	323	248	201	162	86	16
September	1,452	157	245	307	248	220	168	81	17
October	1,332	142	214	298	252	182	141	83	22
November	1,347	166	225	275	219	202	132	89	40
December	1,136	156	161	223	196	167	123	80	29

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 69. Unemployed Persons and Unemployment Rates, by Sex and Age, 1947–69—Continued

Sex and year	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
	Number unemployed [thousands]								
FEMALE—Continued									
1969									
January	1,308	101	175	268	254	213	186	80	29
February	1,384	118	205	295	247	217	165	99	39
March	1,285	135	187	277	230	200	147	80	30
April	1,288	147	175	266	227	187	161	93	33
May	1,185	125	194	232	203	186	157	77	12
June	1,819	371	390	347	261	179	160	86	26
July	1,574	310	277	309	236	188	142	93	18
August	1,577	204	254	328	269	244	169	100	9
September	1,638	204	231	343	302	243	183	109	22
October	1,530	215	219	318	278	204	177	91	29
November	1,381	209	179	273	252	211	154	89	15
December	1,166	168	157	221	211	158	158	70	23
	Unemployment rate								
MALE									
1947	4.0	10.3	11.3	8.5	3.4	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.8
1948	3.6	10.1	9.6	6.9	2.8	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.4
1949	5.9	13.7	14.6	10.4	5.2	4.3	4.3	5.4	5.1
1950	5.1	13.3	12.3	8.1	4.4	3.6	4.0	4.9	4.8
1951	2.8	9.4	7.0	3.9	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.5
1952	2.8	10.5	7.4	4.6	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.4	3.0
1953 [1]	2.8	8.8	7.2	5.0	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.8	2.4
1954	5.3	13.9	13.2	10.7	4.8	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.4
1955	4.2	12.5	10.8	7.7	3.3	3.1	3.2	4.3	4.0
1956	3.8	11.7	10.4	6.9	3.3	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.5
1957	4.1	12.4	12.3	7.8	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.5	3.4
1958	6.8	16.3	17.8	12.7	6.5	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.2
1959	5.3	15.8	14.9	8.7	4.7	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.8
1960 [1]	5.4	15.5	15.0	8.9	4.8	3.8	4.1	4.6	4.2
1961	6.4	18.3	16.3	10.7	5.7	4.6	4.9	5.7	5.5
1962 [1]	5.2	15.9	13.8	8.9	4.5	3.6	3.9	4.6	4.6
1963	5.2	18.8	15.9	8.8	4.5	3.5	3.6	4.3	4.5
1964	4.6	17.1	14.6	8.1	3.5	2.9	3.2	3.9	4.0
1965	4.0	16.1	12.4	6.3	3.0	2.6	2.5	3.3	3.5
1966	3.2	13.7	10.2	4.6	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.6	3.1
1967 [2]	3.1	14.5	10.5	4.7	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.8
1968	2.9	13.9	9.7	5.1	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.9
1969	2.8	13.8	9.4	5.1	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.2
1968									
January	3.5	14.8	11.8	5.8	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.9	3.6
February	3.7	15.2	11.9	6.8	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.8
March	3.3	15.7	10.1	6.2	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2	3.6
April	2.6	12.9	6.9	4.7	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	3.5
May	2.3	11.1	6.3	4.6	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.7	2.9
June	3.5	19.2	13.8	6.4	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.6	3.3
July	3.0	14.9	9.9	4.4	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.6
August	2.6	8.9	7.7	4.8	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.6	2.3
September	2.3	11.7	8.7	4.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.1
October	2.4	12.4	9.4	4.5	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.2
November	2.5	14.3	9.2	4.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.6
December	2.6	14.8	9.9	4.2	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.7	2.8
1969									
January	3.2	14.5	11.8	5.9	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.8
February	3.1	14.1	10.8	6.1	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.4
March	3.0	14.6	10.2	5.3	2.1	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.6
April	2.5	11.7	8.5	4.4	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.8
May	2.2	11.1	6.6	4.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7
June	3.1	17.0	11.3	5.8	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.8
July	3.1	15.2	10.2	5.0	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.3
August	2.5	11.1	6.1	4.1	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.4
September	2.6	13.6	9.0	5.3	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.6	2.0
October	2.6	13.3	9.4	5.1	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.3
November	2.7	14.5	9.2	4.9	1.9	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.3
December	2.9	13.8	9.7	5.2	2.0	1.6	1.6	2.4	2.4
FEMALE									
1947	3.7	9.8	6.8	4.6	3.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.2
1948	4.1	9.8	7.4	4.9	4.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.3
1949	6.0	14.4	11.2	7.3	5.9	4.7	4.0	4.4	3.8
1950	5.7	14.2	9.8	6.9	5.7	4.4	4.5	4.5	3.4
1951	4.4	10.0	7.2	4.4	4.5	3.8	3.5	4.0	2.9
1952	3.6	9.1	7.3	4.5	3.6	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.2
1953 [1]	3.3	8.5	6.4	4.3	3.4	2.5	2.3	2.5	1.4
1954	6.0	12.7	10.5	7.3	6.6	5.3	4.6	4.6	3.0
1955	4.9	12.0	9.1	6.1	5.3	4.0	3.6	3.8	2.3
1956	4.8	13.2	9.9	6.3	4.8	3.9	3.6	3.6	2.3
1957	4.7	12.6	9.4	6.0	5.3	3.8	3.2	3.0	3.4
1958	6.8	16.6	12.9	8.9	7.3	6.2	4.9	4.5	3.8
1959	5.9	14.4	12.9	8.1	5.9	5.1	4.2	4.1	2.8
1960 [1]	5.9	15.4	13.0	8.3	6.3	4.8	4.2	3.4	2.8
1961	7.2	18.3	15.1	9.8	7.3	6.3	5.1	4.5	3.9
1962 [1]	6.2	16.8	13.5	9.1	6.5	5.2	4.1	3.5	4.1
1963	6.5	20.3	15.2	8.9	6.9	5.1	4.2	3.6	3.2
1964	6.2	18.8	15.1	8.6	6.3	5.0	3.9	3.5	3.4
1965	5.5	17.2	14.8	7.3	5.5	4.6	3.2	2.8	2.8
1966	4.8	16.6	12.6	6.3	4.5	3.6	2.9	2.3	2.8
1967 [2]	5.2	14.8	12.7	7.0	5.4	4.0	3.1	2.4	2.7
1968	4.8	15.9	12.9	6.7	4.7	3.4	2.4	2.2	2.7
1969	4.7	15.5	11.8	6.3	4.6	3.4	2.6	2.2	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 69. Unemployed Persons and Unemployment Rates, by Sex and Age, 1947–69—Continued

Sex and year	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
	Unemployment rate—Continued								
FEMALE—Continued									
1968									
January	4.9	11.6	9.7	7.4	4.9	4.2	3.1	3.0	2.5
February	5.1	15.9	11.6	7.6	5.6	4.1	2.5	2.3	4.8
March	4.6	14.0	11.2	6.5	4.8	3.6	2.2	2.6	2.5
April	4.2	11.1	11.9	5.3	4.0	3.3	3.1	1.7	3.5
May	4.0	14.0	11.4	5.1	4.5	2.8	2.3	2.1	1.1
June	6.2	26.7	20.2	9.1	4.4	3.0	2.0	1.9	3.4
July	5.7	20.2	15.7	6.7	5.4	3.2	2.5	2.2	2.6
August	5.0	11.9	12.1	7.5	5.1	3.6	2.7	2.2	1.7
September	5.0	15.1	14.0	7.2	4.9	3.8	2.7	2.0	1.8
October	4.5	13.3	12.3	6.9	4.8	3.0	2.2	2.1	2.1
November	4.5	15.3	12.8	6.2	4.1	3.3	2.1	2.2	3.8
December	3.8	13.9	9.5	5.1	3.7	2.8	2.0	2.0	2.7
1969									
January	4.5	11.0	10.7	6.1	4.8	3.6	3.0	2.0	2.9
February	4.6	12.2	12.3	6.5	4.6	3.7	2.6	2.4	3.7
March	4.3	13.3	11.3	6.1	4.3	3.4	2.3	2.0	2.7
April	4.3	13.8	10.7	5.9	4.2	3.2	2.5	2.2	3.0
May	4.0	12.3	11.9	5.3	3.8	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.1
June	5.9	24.1	18.2	7.4	4.9	3.1	2.6	2.1	2.4
July	5.1	17.9	12.3	6.6	4.6	3.3	2.3	2.3	1.8
August	5.1	13.0	11.4	7.0	5.2	4.3	2.7	2.5	.8
September	5.3	17.6	12.7	7.5	5.5	4.1	2.8	2.7	2.1
October	4.9	16.6	11.6	6.8	5.0	3.4	2.7	2.2	2.8
November	4.4	16.2	9.5	5.8	4.5	3.5	2.3	2.2	1.4
December	3.7	12.8	8.4	4.7	3.7	2.6	2.4	1.7	2.2

[1] See footnote 1, table 1.

[2] Beginning with 1967, data may not be strictly comparable to prior year because of basic change in the concepts and definitions introduced in January 1967.

TABLE 70. Unemployed Persons and Unemployment Rates, by Reason, Sex, Age, and Color, 1967–69

[Persons 16 years and over]

ITEM	Number unemployed (thousands)						Unemployment rate [1]					
	Total	Job losers	Job leavers	Entrants			Total	Job losers	Job leavers	Entrants		
				Total	Reentrants	New workers				Total	Reentrants	New workers
TOTAL												
1967 [2]	3,008	1,229	438	1,341	945	396	3.9	1.6	0.6	1.7	1.2	0.5
1968	2,817	1,070	431	1,316	909	407	3.6	1.3	.5	1.7	1.2	.5
1969	2,831	1,017	436	1,378	965	413	3.5	1.2	.5	1.7	1.2	.5
1968												
January	3,074	1,613	454	1,008	746	262	4.0	2.1	.6	1.3	1.0	.3
February	3,288	1,519	466	1,302	979	323	4.2	2.0	.6	1.7	1.3	.4
March	2,929	1,360	437	1,132	833	299	3.8	1.8	.6	1.5	1.1	.4
April	2,491	1,090	378	1,023	752	271	3.2	1.4	.5	1.3	1.0	.3
May	2,303	924	380	999	697	302	2.9	1.2	.5	1.3	.9	.4
June	3,614	851	413	2,351	1,514	837	4.5	1.0	.5	2.9	1.9	1.0
July	3,217	1,022	470	1,725	1,014	711	4.0	1.3	.6	2.2	1.3	.9
August	2,722	965	493	1,313	870	443	3.5	1.2	.6	1.7	1.1	.6
September	2,606	841	497	1,269	903	366	3.3	1.1	.6	1.6	1.1	.5
October	2,511	857	430	1,224	873	351	3.2	1.1	.5	1.5	1.1	.4
November	2,577	886	415	1,275	900	375	3.3	1.1	.5	1.6	1.1	.5
December	2,419	914	339	1,165	822	343	3.1	1.2	.4	1.4	1.0	.4
1969												
January	2,876	1,266	463	1,146	881	265	3.7	1.6	.6	1.4	1.1	.3
February	2,923	1,245	409	1,270	947	323	3.7	1.6	.5	1.6	1.2	.4
March	2,746	1,186	391	1,170	869	301	3.5	1.5	.5	1.5	1.1	.4
April	2,542	1,088	394	1,060	770	290	3.2	1.4	.5	1.4	1.0	.4
May	2,299	892	325	1,082	796	286	2.9	1.1	.4	1.4	1.0	.4
June	3,400	875	448	2,077	1,275	802	4.1	1.0	.5	2.5	1.5	1.0
July	3,182	979	459	1,744	1,010	734	3.8	1.1	.6	2.1	1.2	.9
August	2,869	894	507	1,468	997	471	3.5	1.0	.6	1.8	1.2	.6
September	2,958	823	586	1,550	1,105	445	3.7	1.0	.7	1.9	1.4	.5
October	2,839	882	451	1,507	1,093	414	3.5	1.1	.6	1.8	1.3	.5
November	2,710	939	421	1,350	1,011	339	3.3	1.2	.5	1.6	1.2	.4
December	2,628	1,133	378	1,117	825	292	3.2	1.4	.5	1.4	1.0	.4
WHITE												
1967 [2]	2,366	987	347	1,033	740	293	3.4	1.4	.5	1.5	1.1	.4
1968	2,226	849	346	1,031	718	313	3.2	1.2	.5	1.4	1.0	.4
1969	2,261	816	357	1,088	767	321	3.1	1.1	.5	1.5	1.1	.4

See footnotes at the end of table.

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TABLE 70. Unemployed Persons and Unemployment Rates, by Reason, Sex, Age, and Color, 1967–69—Continued

[Persons 16 years and over]

Item	Number unemployed (thousands)						Unemployment rate [1]					
	Total	Job losers	Job leavers	Entrants			Total	Job losers	Job leavers	Entrants		
				Total	Reentrants	New workers				Total	Reentrants	New workers
1968												
January	2,454	1,317	361	776	570	206	3.6	2.0	.5	1.1	.8	.3
February	2,620	1,229	378	1,013	762	251	3.8	1.8	.5	1.5	1.1	.4
March	2,314	1,077	341	896	660	237	3.4	1.5	.5	1.3	1.0	.3
April	1,974	869	300	806	596	210	2.9	1.3	.4	1.2	.9	.3
May	1,837	748	302	788	554	234	2.6	1.1	.4	1.1	.8	.3
June	2,844	674	333	1,837	1,206	631	4.0	.9	.5	2.6	1.7	.9
July	2,492	801	373	1,318	769	549	3.5	1.1	.5	1.9	1.1	.8
August	2,196	767	400	1,029	694	335	3.1	1.0	.6	1.5	1.0	.5
September	2,083	683	401	998	723	275	3.0	1.0	.6	1.4	1.0	.4
October	1,966	635	350	982	714	268	2.8	.9	.5	1.4	1.0	.4
November	2,020	666	341	1,013	722	291	2.9	.9	.5	1.4	1.0	.4
December	1,917	727	269	922	652	270	2.7	1.1	.4	1.3	.9	.4
1969												
January	2,298	1,004	380	914	709	205	3.3	1.4	.5	1.3	1.0	.3
February	2,379	1,000	343	1,036	778	258	3.4	1.4	.5	1.5	1.1	.4
March	2,214	965	309	940	693	247	3.1	1.4	.4	1.4	1.0	.4
April	2,007	838	316	853	611	242	2.8	1.2	.4	1.2	.9	.3
May	1,841	728	255	857	640	217	2.6	1.0	.4	1.2	.9	.3
June	2,632	681	350	1,601	1,014	587	3.6	.9	.5	2.2	1.4	.8
July	2,487	760	385	1,342	784	558	3.4	1.0	.5	1.9	1.1	.8
August	2,257	684	418	1,155	803	352	3.1	.9	.6	2.6	2.1	.5
September	2,400	692	475	1,233	889	344	3.3	1.0	.7	1.7	1.2	.5
October	2,302	728	383	1,191	861	330	3.2	1.0	.5	1.7	1.2	.5
November	2,160	759	345	1,055	779	276	3.0	1.1	.5	1.5	1.1	.4
December	2,155	959	323	874	640	234	3.0	1.3	.4	1.2	.9	.3
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES												
1967 [1]	642	243	91	308	205	103	7.4	2.8	1.1	3.6	2.4	1.2
1968	590	221	85	284	190	94	6.7	2.5	1.0	3.3	2.2	1.1
1969	570	200	79	291	198	93	6.4	2.3	.9	3.2	2.2	1.0
1968												
January	620	296	92	232	176	56	7.4	3.6	1.1	2.8	2.1	.7
February	668	290	88	290	217	73	7.8	3.4	1.0	3.4	2.5	.9
March	615	283	96	236	174	62	7.1	3.3	1.1	2.7	2.0	.7
April	518	222	78	218	156	61	6.0	2.6	.9	2.5	1.8	.7
May	466	176	79	212	144	68	5.3	2.0	.9	2.4	1.6	.8
June	770	177	80	512	307	205	8.5	2.0	.9	5.7	3.4	2.3
July	725	222	97	407	245	162	7.9	2.4	1.1	4.5	2.7	1.8
August	575	199	93	284	176	108	6.4	2.2	1.0	3.2	2.0	1.2
September	523	157	95	271	180	91	6.0	1.9	1.1	3.1	2.1	1.0
October	544	233	80	241	159	82	6.2	2.5	.9	2.7	1.8	.9
November	557	220	74	262	178	84	6.4	2.5	.8	3.0	2.0	1.0
December	501	187	70	244	170	74	5.7	2.2	.8	2.8	2.0	.8
1969												
January	578	262	83	232	172	60	6.7	3.1	1.0	2.7	2.0	.7
February	544	245	66	234	169	65	6.3	2.8	.8	2.6	1.9	.7
March	532	221	82	230	176	54	6.1	2.6	.9	2.6	2.0	.6
April	535	250	77	207	159	48	6.1	2.9	.9	2.4	1.8	.6
May	458	165	70	224	155	69	5.3	1.9	.8	2.6	1.8	.8
June	767	194	98	475	261	214	8.4	2.1	1.1	5.1	2.8	2.3
July	695	219	74	402	226	176	7.5	2.4	.8	4.3	2.4	1.9
August	613	210	89	313	194	119	6.6	2.3	1.0	3.4	2.1	1.3
September	558	131	111	316	216	100	6.2	1.4	1.2	3.5	2.4	1.1
October	537	154	68	316	232	84	5.9	1.7	.7	3.4	2.5	.9
November	550	180	76	295	232	63	6.1	1.9	.8	3.2	2.5	.7
December	473	174	56	243	185	58	5.2	2.0	.6	2.7	2.1	.6
MEN, 20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967 [2]	1,061	678	165	219	194	25	2.3	1.5	.4	.5	.4	.1
1968	993	599	167	227	205	22	2.2	1.3	.4	.4	.4	----------
1969	963	556	164	243	216	27	2.1	1.2	.4	.6	.5	.1
1968												
January	1,319	911	195	214	191	23	2.9	2.0	.4	.5	.4	.1
February	1,391	898	198	296	262	34	3.1	2.0	.4	.7	.6	.1
March	1,219	820	188	211	192	19	2.7	1.8	.4	.5	.4	----------
April	969	599	151	219	194	25	2.1	1.3	.3	.5	.4	.1
May	843	505	176	163	149	14	1.8	1.1	.4	.3	.3	----------
June	997	481	179	337	308	29	2.1	1.0	.4	.8	.7	.1
July	921	536	160	225	208	17	2.0	1.1	.3	.4	.4	----------
August	913	534	163	216	205	11	2.0	1.2	.4	.4	.4	----------
September	816	446	157	212	189	23	1.8	1.0	.3	.5	.4	.1
October	810	443	168	199	172	27	1.8	1.0	.4	.5	.4	.1
November	844	502	139	202	182	20	1.8	1.1	.3	.4	.4	----------
December	873	512	129	232	211	21	1.9	1.1	.3	.5	.5	----------

See footnotes at the end of table.

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TABLE 70. Unemployed Persons and Unemployment Rates, by Reason, Sex, Age, and Color, 1967–69—Continued

[Persons 16 years and over]

Item	Number unemployed (thousands)						Unemployment rate [1]					
	Total	Job losers	Job leavers	Entrants			Total	Job losers	Job leavers	Entrants		
				Total	Reentrants	New workers				Total	Reentrants	New workers
MEN, 20 YEARS AND OVER												
1969												
January	1,142	721	179	241	212	29	2.5	1.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.1
February	1,134	707	167	260	232	28	2.5	1.6	.4	.6	.5	.1
March	1,048	686	139	222	203	19	2.3	1.5	.3	.4	.4	----
April	901	575	145	181	164	17	2.0	1.2	.3	.4	.4	----
May	810	438	148	223	204	19	1.8	.9	.3	.4	.4	----
June	905	427	183	295	262	33	1.9	.9	.4	.7	.6	.1
July	945	534	170	241	195	46	2.0	1.1	.4	.5	.4	.1
August	886	469	192	224	200	24	1.9	1.0	.4	.5	.4	.1
September	914	440	209	265	235	30	2.0	1.0	.4	.6	.5	.1
October	906	458	141	307	267	40	1.9	1.0	.3	.7	.6	.1
November	909	524	141	244	226	18	2.0	1.2	.3	.5	.5	----
December	1,052	693	150	208	188	20	2.3	1.5	.3	.4	.4	----
WOMEN, 20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967 [2]	1,088	401	179	508	454	54	4.3	1.6	.7	2.0	1.8	.2
1968	985	341	167	477	422	55	3.8	1.3	.6	1.8	1.6	.2
1969	1,015	335	171	510	455	55	3.7	1.2	.6	1.9	1.7	.2
1968												
January	1,105	505	170	430	384	46	4.3	2.0	.7	1.7	1.5	.2
February	1,127	465	164	498	447	51	4.3	1.8	.6	1.9	1.7	.2
March	988	391	167	430	385	45	3.8	1.5	.6	1.6	1.5	.2
April	903	385	149	369	327	42	3.5	1.4	.6	1.4	1.3	.2
May	845	325	118	402	364	38	3.2	1.2	.4	1.5	1.4	.1
June	1,020	282	142	596	526	70	3.9	1.1	.5	2.3	2.0	.3
July	994	324	198	472	426	46	3.9	1.3	.8	1.9	1.7	.2
August	1,036	282	215	539	468	71	4.1	1.1	.8	2.1	1.8	.3
September	1,050	280	220	549	474	75	4.0	1.1	.8	2.1	1.8	.3
October	977	297	159	521	448	73	3.6	1.1	.6	2.0	1.7	.3
November	956	270	170	516	458	58	3.5	1.0	.6	1.9	1.7	.2
December	818	286	132	400	360	40	3.0	1.1	.5	1.4	1.3	.1
1969												
January	1,031	385	168	479	438	41	3.9	1.5	.6	1.8	1.6	.2
February	1,061	394	153	514	457	57	3.9	1.5	.6	1.9	1.7	.2
March	964	353	144	466	414	52	3.5	1.3	.5	1.7	1.5	.2
April	967	374	159	434	399	35	3.5	1.4	.6	1.6	1.5	.1
May	867	344	107	416	377	39	3.2	1.2	.4	1.5	1.4	.1
June	1,058	336	172	549	480	69	3.9	1.2	.6	2.1	1.8	.3
July	987	307	184	496	434	62	3.7	1.2	.7	1.8	1.6	.2
August	1,119	310	196	613	549	64	4.2	1.1	.7	2.2	2.0	.2
September	1,202	288	237	677	596	81	4.3	1.1	.9	2.5	2.2	.3
October	1,097	314	209	573	501	72	3.9	1.1	.7	2.1	1.8	.3
November	994	309	183	502	457	45	3.5	1.1	.6	1.8	1.6	.2
December	840	303	138	400	354	46	3.0	1.0	.5	1.5	1.3	.2
BOTH SEXES, 16–19 YEARS												
1967 [2]	859	151	94	614	297	317	13.1	2.3	1.4	9.3	4.5	4.8
1968	839	130	97	611	281	330	12.7	1.9	1.5	9.0	4.2	4.8
1969	853	126	101	625	294	331	12.2	1.8	1.5	9.0	4.2	4.8
1968												
January	649	197	89	363	171	192	11.8	3.6	1.6	6.6	3.1	3.5
February	769	156	104	509	271	238	13.3	2.7	1.8	8.8	4.7	4.1
March	722	149	82	491	256	235	12.4	2.6	1.4	8.4	4.4	4.0
April	620	107	78	435	232	203	10.5	1.8	1.3	7.4	3.9	3.4
May	615	94	87	434	184	250	10.2	1.6	1.4	7.1	3.0	4.1
June	1,598	88	92	1,418	679	739	19.3	1.1	1.1	17.1	8.2	8.9
July	1,302	162	113	1,028	380	648	14.6	1.8	1.3	11.6	4.3	7.3
August	822	150	115	558	197	361	9.9	1.8	1.4	6.7	2.4	4.3
September	741	115	119	506	239	267	12.0	1.9	1.9	8.2	3.9	4.3
October	724	117	103	503	253	250	11.6	1.9	1.7	8.1	4.1	4.0
November	776	114	106	557	260	297	12.5	1.8	1.7	9.0	4.2	4.8
December	728	116	78	534	251	283	11.7	1.9	1.3	8.5	4.0	4.5
1969												
January	703	160	116	427	232	195	12.0	2.7	2.0	7.3	4.0	3.3
February	729	145	89	495	257	238	12.2	2.4	1.5	8.3	4.3	4.0
March	734	147	107	481	252	229	12.1	2.4	1.8	7.9	4.1	3.8
April	674	139	90	445	207	238	10.8	2.2	1.4	7.1	3.3	3.8
May	623	110	70	442	214	228	10.1	1.8	1.1	7.2	3.5	3.7
June	1,437	112	93	1,232	533	699	16.9	1.3	1.1	14.5	6.3	8.2
July	1,250	138	105	1,007	380	627	13.6	1.5	1.1	10.9	4.1	6.8
August	865	115	119	631	248	383	10.0	1.3	1.4	7.3	2.9	4.4
September	842	95	140	608	274	334	12.7	1.4	2.1	9.1	4.1	5.0
October	836	110	101	625	324	301	12.3	1.6	1.5	9.2	4.8	4.4
November	807	106	97	604	328	276	11.9	1.6	1.4	8.9	4.8	4.1
December	736	137	90	509	283	226	10.9	2.0	1.3	7.4	4.2	3.2

[1] Unemployment rates as a percent of the civilian labor force for the group.

[2] Unemployment levels and rates for 1967 differ somewhat from those published elsewhere. The first half of 1967 was the initial period for which data in this series were available on a regular monthly basis, and the procedures used in the current population survey require several months of continuous data before the necessary statistical techniques exert their full effect. See also footnote 2, table 1.

NOTE: Earlier data are available covering persons 14 years and over for the months June and December 1964, June and November 1965, and January and June 1966. These data may be obtained from the article, "Why the Unemployed Look for Work," *Monthly Labor Review*, January 1967.

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TABLE 71. Unemployment Rates, by Color, Sex, and Age, 1948–69

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
WHITE									
Male									
1948	3.4	10.2	9.4	6.4	2.6	2.1	2.4	3.0	3.3
1949	5.6	13.4	14.2	9.8	4.9	3.9	4.0	5.3	5.0
1950	4.7	13.4	11.7	7.7	3.9	3.2	3.7	4.7	4.6
1951	2.6	9.5	6.7	3.6	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.7	3.4
1952	2.5	10.9	7.0	4.3	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.9
1953 [1]	2.5	8.9	7.1	4.5	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.7	2.3
1954	4.8	14.0	13.0	9.8	4.2	3.6	3.8	4.3	4.2
1955	3.7	12.2	10.4	7.0	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.9	3.8
1956	3.4	11.2	9.7	6.1	2.8	2.2	2.8	3.1	3.4
1957	3.6	11.9	11.2	7.1	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.4	3.2
1958	6.1	14.9	16.5	11.7	5.6	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.0
1959	4.6	15.0	13.0	7.5	3.8	3.2	3.7	4.2	4.5
1960 [1]	4.8	14.6	13.5	8.3	4.1	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.0
1961	5.7	16.5	15.1	10.0	4.9	4.0	4.4	5.3	5.2
1962 [1]	4.6	15.1	12.7	8.0	3.8	3.1	3.5	4.1	4.1
1963	4.7	17.8	14.2	7.8	3.9	2.9	3.3	4.0	4.1
1964	4.1	16.1	13.4	7.4	3.0	2.5	2.9	3.5	3.6
1965	3.6	14.7	11.4	5.9	2.6	2.3	2.3	3.1	3.4
1966	2.8	12.5	8.9	4.1	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.5	3.0
1967 [2]	2.7	12.7	9.0	4.2	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.7
1968	2.6	12.3	8.2	4.6	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.8
1969	2.5	12.5	7.9	4.6	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.1
1968									
January	3.2	13.9	10.4	5.3	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.5	3.6
February	3.3	13.4	10.0	6.2	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.8
March	3.0	14.6	8.6	5.8	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.1	3.4
April	2.4	12.0	4.9	4.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	3.3
May	2.1	10.0	5.5	4.0	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.5	3.1
June	3.1	17.3	11.9	6.0	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.5	3.3
July	2.7	13.0	8.4	4.2	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.6	2.7
August	2.3	7.6	6.5	4.1	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.5	2.1
September	2.1	10.1	7.5	4.1	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.8
October	2.1	10.3	8.0	3.9	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.1
November	2.2	12.1	7.5	4.1	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.5	2.5
December	2.4	13.5	9.3	3.8	1.7	.9	1.5	1.7	2.5
1969									
January	2.9	13.6	10.3	5.4	2.0	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.6
February	2.9	12.1	10.1	5.9	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.4
March	2.7	14.0	8.8	4.9	1.8	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.3
April	2.3	11.1	7.0	3.8	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8
May	2.0	10.0	4.9	3.9	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.7
June	2.7	14.9	9.3	4.9	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.8
July	2.7	13.9	8.2	4.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.2
August	2.2	9.7	5.1	3.5	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.5	2.3
September	2.4	12.1	7.8	4.7	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.9
October	2.4	12.7	8.2	4.8	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.7	2.1
November	2.4	12.9	7.6	4.5	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.3
December	2.7	12.4	8.6	4.9	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.4
WHITE									
Female									
1948	3.8	9.7	6.8	4.2	3.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.4
1949	5.7	13.6	10.7	6.7	5.5	4.5	4.0	4.3	4.1
1950	5.3	13.8	9.4	6.1	5.2	4.0	4.3	4.4	3.1
1951	4.2	9.6	6.5	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.3
1952	3.3	9.3	6.2	3.8	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.3
1953 [1]	3.1	8.3	6.0	4.1	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.5	1.4
1954	5.6	12.0	9.4	6.4	5.7	4.9	4.4	4.5	2.8
1955	4.3	11.6	7.7	5.1	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.6	2.2
1956	4.2	12.1	8.3	5.1	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.5	2.3
1957	4.3	11.9	7.9	5.1	4.7	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.5
1958	6.2	15.6	11.0	7.4	6.6	5.6	4.9	4.3	3.5
1959	5.3	13.3	11.1	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.0	4.0	3.4
1960 [1]	5.3	14.5	11.5	7.2	5.7	4.2	4.0	3.3	2.8
1961	6.5	17.0	13.6	8.4	6.6	5.6	4.8	4.3	3.7
1962 [1]	5.5	15.6	11.3	7.7	5.4	4.5	3.7	3.4	4.0
1963	5.8	18.1	13.2	7.4	5.8	4.6	3.9	3.5	3.0
1964	5.5	17.1	13.2	7.1	5.2	4.5	3.6	3.5	3.4
1965	5.0	15.0	13.4	6.3	4.8	4.1	3.0	2.7	2.7
1966	4.3	14.5	10.7	5.3	3.7	3.3	2.7	2.2	2.7
1967 [2]	4.6	12.9	10.6	6.0	4.7	3.7	2.9	2.3	2.6
1968	4.3	13.9	11.0	5.9	3.9	3.1	2.3	2.1	2.7
1969	4.2	13.8	10.0	5.5	4.2	3.2	2.4	2.1	2.4
1968									
January	4.3	10.8	8.3	6.5	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.9	2.6
February	4.6	14.2	10.3	7.1	4.4	3.7	2.4	2.1	4.8
March	4.0	11.4	9.1	5.8	4.3	3.3	2.1	2.2	2.6
April	3.8	9.4	10.9	4.5	3.6	2.9	2.9	1.7	3.3
May	3.6	11.8	10.0	4.4	3.6	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.4
June	5.5	23.2	17.9	8.1	3.5	2.7	1.9	1.8	3.8
July	4.9	18.6	13.6	5.6	4.2	2.9	2.2	2.3	2.4
August	4.6	10.6	10.4	6.6	4.5	3.5	2.6	2.4	2.1
September	4.5	13.2	11.0	6.5	4.3	3.8	2.8	2.1	1.7
October	4.0	11.2	10.4	6.1	4.2	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.1
November	4.0	13.0	10.8	5.2	3.4	3.3	2.1	2.1	3.7
December	3.3	12.4	8.0	4.1	3.1	2.5	1.8	2.0	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 71. Unemployment Rates, by Color, Sex, and Age, 1948–69—Continued

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
WHITE—Continued									
1969									
January	4.0	8.5	8.8	5.9	4.1	3.6	2.8	1.8	3.0
February	4.3	10.9	10.6	5.5	4.1	3.6	2.6	2.4	3.9
March	3.8	11.7	9.6	4.8	3.7	3.4	2.3	1.9	2.9
April	3.8	12.9	9.1	4.8	3.3	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.9
May	3.6	11.0	9.8	4.6	3.5	2.9	2.3	1.7	1.3
June	5.2	20.9	15.4	6.4	4.7	2.7	2.2	2.0	2.6
July	4.5	16.8	10.7	5.5	4.2	2.7	2.0	2.0	2.0
August	4.6	11.7	9.6	6.2	5.0	4.0	2.4	2.4	.9
September	5.0	15.6	11.0	6.8	5.3	4.0	2.6	2.6	2.3
October	4.5	14.6	8.9	6.0	4.7	3.3	2.5	2.3	2.9
November	4.0	14.1	8.1	4.9	4.2	3.3	2.2	2.2	1.6
December	3.4	11.6	7.2	3.9	3.5	2.5	2.4	1.7	2.2
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES									
Male									
1948	5.8	9.4	10.5	11.7	4.7	5.2	3.7	3.5	4.6
1949	9.6	15.8	17.1	15.8	8.5	8.1	7.9	7.0	6.2
1950	9.4	12.1	17.7	12.6	10.0	7.9	7.4	8.0	7.0
1951	4.9	8.7	9.6	6.7	5.5	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.7
1952	5.2	8.0	10.0	7.9	5.5	4.4	4.2	3.7	4.7
1953 [1]	4.8	8.3	8.1	8.1	4.3	3.6	5.1	3.6	3.1
1954	10.3	13.4	14.7	16.9	10.1	9.0	9.3	7.5	7.5
1955	8.8	14.8	12.9	12.4	8.6	8.2	6.4	9.0	7.1
1956	7.9	15.7	14.9	12.0	7.6	6.6	5.4	8.1	4.9
1957	8.3	16.3	20.0	12.7	8.5	6.4	6.2	5.5	5.9
1958	13.8	27.1	26.7	19.5	14.7	11.4	10.3	10.1	9.0
1959	11.5	22.3	27.2	16.3	12.3	8.9	7.9	8.7	8.4
1960 [1]	10.7	22.7	25.1	13.1	10.7	8.2	8.5	9.5	6.3
1961	12.8	31.0	23.9	15.3	12.9	10.7	10.2	10.5	9.4
1962 [1]	10.9	21.9	21.8	14.6	10.5	8.6	8.3	9.6	11.9
1963	10.5	27.0	27.4	15.5	9.5	8.0	7.1	7.4	10.1
1964	8.9	25.9	23.1	12.6	7.7	6.2	5.9	8.1	8.3
1965	7.4	27.1	20.2	9.3	6.2	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.2
1966	6.3	22.5	20.5	7.9	4.9	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.9
1967 [2]	6.0	28.9	20.1	8.0	4.4	3.1	3.4	4.1	5.1
1968	5.6	26.6	19.0	8.3	3.8	2.9	2.5	3.6	4.0
1969	5.3	24.7	19.0	8.4	3.4	2.4	2.4	3.2	3.2
1968									
January	6.5	22.9	20.5	9.3	6.0	4.0	2.6	7.0	3.9
February	7.1	30.9	23.8	10.5	5.6	3.8	3.6	6.3	2.4
March	6.3	25.1	19.3	9.1	5.6	3.9	3.7	3.3	6.2
April	5.1	21.0	19.2	7.7	3.9	3.1	2.2	2.8	6.2
May	4.1	21.4	12.0	9.1	2.7	1.3	1.6	3.8	1.6
June	6.5	34.6	27.1	8.7	3.6	2.4	2.2	2.5	3.3
July	6.1	28.4	19.5	6.3	4.1	2.5	2.7	3.3	1.6
August	5.3	18.2	15.8	10.3	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.5	3.8
September	4.6	27.7	17.2	5.8	2.4	3.2	2.0	3.3	5.2
October	5.2	31.6	18.3	8.9	2.7	2.5	2.1	3.6	3.8
November	5.2	31.5	20.3	6.7	3.0	3.3	2.2	2.9	4.0
December	4.7	25.7	13.8	6.6	3.4	2.7	2.7	1.9	6.0

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TABLE 71. Unemployment Rates, by Color, Sex, and Age, 1948–69—Continued

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES									
Male—Continued									
1969									
January	6.2	22.3	20.9	8.9	4.2	4.4	3.9	3.8	5.0
February	5.5	32.3	15.2	8.2	4.8	3.5	2.2	3.3	2.2
March	5.1	20.1	19.5	8.0	4.3	3.0	2.4	2.2	5.5
April	4.7	18.0	19.0	8.6	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.5	2.8
May	4.2	21.5	19.4	7.3	2.9	1.7	1.9	2.2	1.0
June	6.7	33.2	26.4	11.8	3.2	2.3	2.2	1.5	2.9
July	6.2	25.1	23.8	8.0	3.5	1.9	3.1	3.2	3.3
August	5.2	19.8	13.2	8.4	3.0	1.8	2.8	4.0	3.3
September	4.9	27.6	17.1	8.9	2.6	1.8	1.8	4.2	3.6
October	4.4	18.4	16.5	7.4	2.3	1.5	2.7	3.3	4.8
November	5.3	28.6	19.0	7.7	3.7	2.4	2.3	3.1	1.8
December	4.9	26.4	16.7	7.3	3.1	2.0	2.2	5.5	2.1
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES									
Female									
1948	6.1	11.8	14.6	10.2	7.3	4.0	2.9	3.0	1.6
1949	7.9	20.3	15.9	12.5	8.5	6.2	4.0	5.4	1.6
1950	8.4	17.6	14.1	13.0	9.1	6.6	5.9	4.8	5.7
1951	6.1	13.0	15.1	8.8	7.1	5.6	2.8	3.4	1.6
1952	5.7	6.3	16.8	10.7	6.2	4.0	3.5	2.4	1.5
1953 [1]	4.1	10.3	9.9	5.5	4.9	3.5	2.1	2.1	1.6
1954	9.3	19.1	21.6	13.2	10.9	7.3	5.9	4.9	5.1
1955	8.4	15.4	21.4	13.0	10.2	5.5	5.2	5.5	3.3
1956	8.9	22.0	23.4	14.8	9.1	6.8	5.6	5.3	2.8
1957	7.3	18.3	21.3	12.2	8.1	4.7	4.2	4.0	4.3
1958	10.8	25.4	30.0	18.9	11.1	9.2	4.9	6.2	5.6
1959	9.4	25.8	29.9	14.9	9.7	7.6	6.1	5.0	2.3
1960 [1]	9.4	25.7	24.5	15.3	9.1	8.6	5.7	4.3	4.1
1961	11.8	31.1	28.2	19.5	11.1	10.7	7.4	6.3	6.5
1962 [1]	11.0	27.8	31.2	18.2	11.5	8.9	7.1	3.6	3.7
1963	11.2	40.1	31.9	18.7	11.7	8.2	6.1	4.8	3.6
1964	10.6	36.5	29.2	18.3	11.2	7.8	6.1	3.8	2.2
1965	9.2	37.8	27.8	13.7	8.4	7.6	4.4	3.9	3.1
1966	8.6	34.8	29.2	12.6	8.1	5.0	5.0	3.3	4.0
1967 [2]	9.1	32.0	28.3	13.8	8.7	6.2	4.4	3.4	3.4
1968	8.3	33.7	26.2	12.3	8.4	5.0	3.2	2.8	2.4
1969	7.8	31.2	25.7	12.0	6.6	4.5	3.7	2.9	1.1
1968									
January	8.6	19.3	20.9	13.9	8.5	7.8	4.3	4.3	.9
February	8.8	32.5	21.4	11.4	11.0	6.7	3.5	3.5	5.4
March	8.3	40.1	26.1	11.3	7.8	5.2	3.5	5.7	.6
April	7.1	29.4	19.4	11.0	6.1	5.6	4.2	2.1	5.0
May	6.9	37.2	21.7	9.5	8.7	4.1	1.5	3.4	----------
June	11.0	51.6	36.0	15.4	9.1	4.8	2.7	3.2	----------
July	10.3	30.7	31.3	13.8	11.2	5.0	4.6	1.5	4.3
August	8.0	21.7	25.0	13.2	7.8	4.3	3.9	.9	----------
September	7.9	36.5	34.7	11.6	7.7	4.4	1.8	1.8	2.9
October	7.5	32.1	25.2	11.8	7.8	4.4	2.6	1.0	2.4
November	7.8	41.8	26.9	12.7	7.8	3.6	2.3	3.2	4.2
December	7.1	28.6	21.2	11.6	6.7	4.3	3.2	2.4	6.2
1969									
January	7.4	33.6	24.7	7.8	8.8	3.7	4.2	3.9	2.2
February	7.2	25.1	24.8	13.7	7.0	3.9	2.5	2.7	2.2
March	7.4	28.8	22.8	14.6	7.5	3.6	2.6	2.5	----------
April	7.9	22.8	23.3	13.0	8.5	4.8	4.1	3.0	3.5
May	6.7	26.8	28.6	10.1	5.2	4.4	3.6	3.4	----------
June	10.5	48.1	38.7	14.1	6.4	5.2	5.1	2.8	----------
July	9.1	25.5	25.3	14.6	6.2	6.5	4.4	4.9	.5
August	8.4	23.0	24.3	12.2	6.1	6.0	5.1	3.6	.8
September	7.8	38.9	26.6	11.6	6.8	4.8	4.1	2.7	----------
October	7.8	35.3	29.9	11.4	6.2	3.9	3.6	1.6	2.0
November	7.1	36.4	19.4	11.0	6.1	4.6	3.0	1.9	----------
December	5.6	25.4	17.3	9.6	4.9	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.7

[1] See footnote 1, table 1.
[2] Beginning with 1967, data may not be strictly comparable to prior years because of basic changes in concepts and definitions introduced in January 1967.

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TABLE 72. Unemployment Rates, by Sex and Marital Status, 1955–69

[Persons 14 years of age and over for 1955–66; 16 years and over for 1966–69]

Year	Both sexes	Male				Female			
		Total	Single	Married, wife present	Widowed, divorced, or separated	Total	Single	Married, husband present	Widowed, divorced, or separated
1955	4.0	3.9	8.6	2.6	7.1	4.3	5.0	3.7	5.0
1956	3.8	3.5	7.7	2.3	6.2	4.3	5.3	3.6	5.0
1957	4.3	4.1	9.2	2.8	6.8	4.7	5.6	4.3	4.7
1958	6.8	6.8	13.3	5.1	11.2	6.8	7.4	6.5	6.7
1959	5.5	5.3	11.6	3.6	8.6	5.9	7.1	5.2	6.2
1960	5.6	5.4	11.7	3.7	8.4	5.9	7.5	5.2	5.9
1961	6.7	6.5	13.1	4.6	10.3	7.2	8.7	6.4	7.4
1962	5.6	5.3	11.2	3.6	9.9	6.2	7.9	5.4	6.4
1963	5.7	5.3	12.4	3.4	9.6	6.5	8.9	5.4	6.7
1964	5.2	4.7	11.5	2.8	8.9	6.2	8.7	5.1	6.4
1965	4.6	4.0	10.1	2.4	7.2	5.5	8.2	4.5	5.4
1966	3.9	3.3	8.6	1.9	5.6	4.9	7.8	3.7	4.7
1966 [1]	3.8	3.2	8.6	1.9	5.5	4.9	7.9	3.7	4.7
1967 [2]	3.8	3.1	8.3	1.8	4.9	5.2	7.5	4.5	4.6
1968	3.6	2.9	8.0	1.6	4.2	4.8	7.6	3.9	4.2
1969	3.5	2.8	8.0	1.5	4.0	4.7	7.3	3.9	4.0
1968									
January	4.0	3.5	9.2	2.2	5.6	4.9	6.4	4.4	4.6
February	4.2	3.7	9.8	2.4	5.1	5.1	7.1	4.5	4.7
March	3.8	3.3	8.8	2.1	4.7	4.6	6.5	3.7	4.9
April	3.2	2.6	6.9	1.6	4.4	4.2	5.8	3.5	4.5
May	2.9	2.3	6.2	1.4	3.6	4.0	6.2	3.3	3.5
June	4.5	3.5	11.0	1.5	4.2	6.2	13.3	3.6	4.3
July	4.0	3.0	8.5	1.4	4.4	5.7	9.7	4.1	4.5
August	3.5	2.6	6.5	1.5	3.8	5.0	7.1	4.4	4.0
September	3.3	2.3	7.2	1.2	3.7	5.0	7.8	4.3	3.8
October	3.2	2.4	7.3	1.3	3.2	4.5	6.7	4.0	3.6
November	3.3	2.5	7.2	1.4	3.8	4.5	6.9	3.7	4.3
December	3.1	2.6	7.5	1.5	4.0	3.8	5.8	3.2	3.4
1969									
January	3.7	3.2	8.8	1.9	5.6	4.5	5.9	4.1	3.9
February	3.7	3.1	8.4	1.9	4.3	4.6	6.6	4.0	4.4
March	3.5	3.0	8.3	1.7	4.2	4.3	6.6	3.5	4.0
April	3.2	2.5	6.9	1.5	3.3	4.3	6.3	3.5	4.5
May	2.9	2.2	6.3	1.3	2.7	4.0	6.0	3.3	3.7
June	4.1	3.1	9.9	1.3	3.2	5.9	11.8	3.9	4.0
July	3.8	3.1	8.8	1.4	4.6	5.1	8.6	3.9	3.9
August	3.5	2.5	6.4	1.4	3.8	5.1	7.0	4.5	4.4
September	3.7	2.6	8.0	1.3	3.8	5.3	8.1	4.6	4.4
October	3.5	2.6	7.8	1.3	4.0	4.9	8.1	4.1	3.5
November	3.3	2.7	8.1	1.4	3.6	4.4	6.4	3.9	3.6
December	3.2	2.9	7.8	1.7	4.8	3.7	5.3	3.2	3.4

[1] Beginning with 1966 data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

[2] Beginning with 1967, data may not be strictly comparable to prior years because of basic changes in the concepts and definitions introduced in January 1967.

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TABLE 73. Unemployment Rates and Percent Distribution of the Unemployed, by Age, Sex, and Major Occupation Group, 1966–69

Major occupation group	Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force in category					Percent distribution of unemployed				
	All age groups	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over	All age groups	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over
MALE	1966									
Experienced workers: [1] Number (thousands)	1,347	259	195	454	440	1,347	259	195	454	440
Percent	2.8	7.4	4.1	2.2	2.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1.0	3.9	2.4	0.7	1.0	4.5	1.5	7.2	5.3	4.3
Farmers and farm managers	.4			.5	.4	.6			.7	1.4
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	.9	[2]	2.8	.8	.9	4.2	.4	3.6	5.1	6.4
Clerical and kindred workers	2.2	5.1	3.8	1.0	1.9	5.6	6.9	10.3	3.1	5.0
Salesworkers	1.9	4.0	2.5	1.5	1.7	3.8	3.9	3.1	3.7	4.1
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2.8	5.4	3.7	2.4	3.0	20.1	4.6	14.4	23.5	28.2
Operatives and kindred workers	3.5	7.6	4.2	3.1	2.7	26.5	26.6	30.8	30.1	20.7
Private household workers										
Service workers, except private household	4.3	9.9	5.3	3.1	3.0	10.8	19.3	8.2	7.9	9.8
Farm laborers and foremen	4.8	5.3	5.4	4.2	4.7	3.9	6.6	3.6	2.6	3.6
Laborers, except farm and mine	7.3	9.8	7.4	6.6	6.2	19.9	30.1	19.0	18.0	16.4
FEMALE										
Experienced workers: [1] Number (thousands)	1,054	202	190	385	277	1,054	202	190	385	277
Percent	3.9	7.6	5.3	3.8	2.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1.8	7.6	2.7	1.8	1.0	6.0	3.5	8.4	7.0	4.7
Farmers and farm managers	.8				1.0	.1				.4
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	1.6		[2]	1.8	1.1	1.8		1.6	1.8	2.9
Clerical and kindred workers	3.1	5.5	3.5	3.1	2.0	25.9	29.2	30.5	26.8	18.8
Salesworkers	4.1	8.9	8.4	3.5	2.5	7.6	11.4	6.8	5.5	8.3
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3.4	[2]	[2]	2.9	2.4	.9	.5	1.1	.8	1.1
Operatives and kindred workers	6.3	10.6	8.1	5.8	5.6	25.8	15.3	19.5	28.6	31.3
Private household workers	4.2	5.1	10.8	5.6	2.3	7.8	9.4	6.8	7.3	7.9
Service workers, except private household	5.2	10.4	9.2	4.7	3.0	20.8	24.8	23.2	19.3	18.4
Farm laborers and foremen	3.7	12.9	[2]	3.1	2.0	2.0	4.0	.5	1.8	1.8
Laborers, except farm and mine	12.2	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	1.4	2.0	1.6	1.0	1.4
MALE	1967 [3]									
Experienced workers: [1] Number (thousands)	1,326	294	217	398	418	1,326	294	217	398	418
Percent	2.7	8.4	4.3	1.9	2.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1.0	3.7	1.9	0.8	0.9	4.8	1.4	5.9	7.0	4.3
Farmers and farm managers	.2			.4	.2	.3			.5	.5
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	.8	3.8	2.0	.6	.8	3.6	.3	2.3	4.3	6.2
Clerical and kindred workers	2.2	7.0	2.8	1.3	1.6	5.6	7.8	6.8	4.8	4.5
Salesworkers	2.2	5.5	4.0	1.4	2.0	4.5	4.4	5.0	4.0	4.8
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2.4	6.2	3.1	2.0	2.6	17.9	4.8	11.4	22.3	26.2
Operatives and kindred workers	3.7	8.6	5.1	2.7	3.0	27.8	25.9	33.8	29.8	24.0
Private household workers	3.0	[2]		[2]		.1	.3		.3	
Service workers, except private household	4.0	9.4	5.8	2.4	2.9	10.2	16.3	8.7	7.0	10.0
Farm laborers and foremen	5.1	7.1	5.7	3.8	4.1	4.3	7.8	3.7	2.8	3.6
Laborers, except farm and mine	7.5	11.2	9.3	6.0	5.7	20.8	31.0	22.4	17.5	16.0
FEMALE										
Experienced workers: [1] Number (thousands)	1,221	203	246	481	294	1,221	203	246	481	294
Percent	4.3	7.5	6.3	4.5	2.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1.9	6.3	3.0	2.0	0.9	5.7	2.9	7.6	6.8	4.4
Farmers and farm managers	1.0		[2]	3.6		.1		.4	.2	
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	1.8	[2]	3.8	1.7	1.6	1.8	.5	.8	1.4	4.1
Clerical and kindred workers	3.5	5.5	4.7	3.4	2.1	26.4	29.4	34.5	24.8	19.6
Salesworkers	4.7	9.8	9.0	4.6	2.5	7.6	12.7	6.4	6.0	7.8
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4.0		7.1	4.7	3.8	1.0		.8	1.2	1.7
Operatives and kindred workers	7.9	12.2	11.5	8.3	5.7	29.3	16.7	24.9	33.9	33.8
Private household workers	4.1	4.1	11.8	5.7	2.6	6.1	6.9	5.2	5.2	8.1
Service workers, except private household	5.1	10.3	7.8	5.2	2.9	18.8	26.5	16.5	17.4	17.1
Farm laborers and foremen	4.6	8.2	14.5	4.6	2.9	2.0	2.5	1.6	2.1	2.6
Laborers, except farm and mine	10.8	[2]	[2]	9.9	13.7	1.1	2.0	1.2	1.0	.7

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 73. Unemployment Rates and Percent Distribution of the Unemployed, by Age, Sex, and Major Occupation Group, 1966–69—Continued

Major occupation group	Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force in category					Percent distribution of unemployed				
	All age groups	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over	All age groups	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over
	1968									
MALE										
Experienced workers:[1] Number (thousands)	1,258	288	241	372	358	1,258	288	241	372	358
Percent	2.5	8.1	4.8	1.7	1.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1.0	5.9	2.3	.7	.9	5.2	2.1	6.2	6.8	5.0
Farmers and farm managers	.2			.2	.1	.3			.3	.6
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	.8	(2)	2.2	.6	.9	4.4	.3	2.5	5.1	8.4
Clerical and kindred workers	2.1	6.4	3.9	1.0	1.4	5.7	7.0	8.7	3.8	4.7
Salesworkers	1.7	4.8	4.1	.9	1.3	3.8	3.8	5.0	3.0	3.6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2.3	6.2	3.0	1.9	2.4	18.3	5.6	10.4	24.1	28.2
Operatives and kindred workers	3.4	8.4	5.7	2.5	2.3	27.2	26.1	33.6	30.3	20.9
Private household workers	(2)				(2)	.1				.3
Service workers, except private household	3.9	9.6	6.3	2.4	2.3	10.4	17.8	8.7	7.0	9.2
Farm laborers and foremen	4.4	6.4	3.3	3.2	3.9	3.8	7.0	2.1	2.4	3.9
Laborers, except farm and mine	7.1	10.3	10.3	5.5	4.7	20.7	30.3	22.8	17.3	15.1
FEMALE										
Experienced workers:[1] Number (thousands)	1,150	220	255	419	256	1,150	220	255	419	256
Percent	4.0	8.0	6.1	3.8	2.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1.6	6.0	2.5	1.5	.9	5.3	2.3	6.6	6.2	5.1
Farmers and farm managers										
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	1.6	(2)	6.7	2.0	.9	1.8	.5	1.6	2.1	2.7
Clerical and kindred workers	3.3	6.2	4.3	2.9	2.0	27.7	30.9	33.5	25.3	23.4
Salesworkers	4.2	7.3	11.3	3.7	2.1	7.4	9.5	8.9	5.3	7.4
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4.3	(2)	(2)	4.9	3.2	1.2	.5	.8	1.7	2.0
Operatives and kindred workers	6.8	13.3	10.1	6.7	4.8	26.9	16.4	20.6	31.7	34.0
Private household workers	4.0	5.0	9.4	6.0	2.0	6.1	7.7	3.9	6.0	7.0
Service workers, except private household	5.1	10.7	9.7	4.7	2.2	20.4	27.3	21.8	18.4	16.0
Farm laborers and foremen	4.1	10.7	(2)	3.8	1.4	1.8	2.7	1.6	1.9	1.2
Laborers, except farm and mine	11.1	(2)	(2)	11.3	(2)	1.4	2.3	.8	1.4	1.2
	1969									
MALE										
Experienced workers:[1] Number (thousands)	1,233	298	251	355	330	1,233	298	251	355	330
Rate	2.5	7.9	4.8	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1.0	5.7	2.3	.7	.9	5.4	2.0	6.8	7.0	6.0
Farmers and farm managers	.1	(2)	(2)		.1	.2	.3			.3
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	.8	(2)	2.6	.7	.7	4.2	.7	2.8	5.6	6.9
Clerical and kindred workers	2.2	5.8	3.5	1.5	1.3	6.2	6.4	8.0	5.9	4.8
Salesworkers	1.8	5.0	4.1	1.0	1.4	4.0	4.1	4.4	3.1	4.5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2.1	6.2	3.3	1.6	2.2	17.4	5.8	11.2	21.4	27.8
Operatives and kindred workers	3.4	8.5	5.4	2.5	2.2	28.0	27.1	32.3	31.2	22.1
Private household workers	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	.2				.3
Service workers, except private household	4.0	9.7	6.5	2.2	2.3	10.8	18.6	9.2	6.7	9.4
Farm laborers and foremen	4.2	5.8	5.0	3.1	3.5	3.4	6.1	2.4	2.2	3.3
Laborers, except farm and mine	6.6	9.6	(2)	5.1	4.2	20.4	28.8	23.1	16.9	14.5
FEMALE										
Experienced workers:[1] Number (thousands)	1,185	224	260	433	268	1,185	224	260	433	268
Rate	3.9	7.7	5.7	3.8	2.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1.9	6.6	2.9	2.0	1.0	6.5	2.7	8.1	8.3	5.6
Farmers and farm managers										
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	1.9	(2)	4.3	2.3	1.4	2.0		1.2	2.3	4.1
Clerical and kindred workers	3.3	5.9	4.2	3.2	2.0	29.1	30.8	35.8	27.8	23.2
Salesworkers	4.3	7.5	9.9	4.2	2.2	7.7	10.7	8.1	6.0	7.9
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3.4	(2)	(2)	2.8	3.3	1.0	1.4	.4	.9	1.9
Operatives and kindred workers	6.6	13.1	9.9	6.4	4.8	26.9	17.0	22.7	30.3	33.7
Private household workers	3.6	5.1	7.6	4.9	1.9	5.0	7.1	2.7	4.4	6.0
Service workers, except private household	4.6	10.1	7.9	4.4	2.0	19.1	27.7	18.8	17.4	15.0
Farm laborers and foremen	3.6	(2)	(2)	2.4	2.6	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.2	2.2
Laborers, except farm and mine	8.6	(2)	(2)	10.7	2.8	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.4	.4

[1] The base for the unemployment rate includes the employed, classified according to their current job, and the unemployed, classified according to their latest civilian job, if any; excludes unemployed persons who never held a full-time civilian job.

[2] Percent not shown where base is less than 50,000.

[3] Beginning with 1967, data may not be strictly comparable to prior years because of basic changes in the concepts and definitions introduced in January 1967.

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TABLE 74. Unemployed Persons and Percent Distribution of the Unemployed, by Duration of Unemployment, 1947–69

[Persons 16 years of age and over]

Period	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 and 6 weeks	7 to 10 weeks	11 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
						Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
	Number unemployed (thousands)							
1947	2,311	1,210	203	308	193	398	234	164
1948	2,276	1,300	208	297	164	309	193	116
1949	3,637	1,756	309	555	331	683	427	256
1950	3,288	1,450	275	479	301	782	425	357
1951	2,055	1,177	169	252	153	303	166	137
1952	1,883	1,135	168	223	126	232	148	84
1953 [1]	1,834	1,142	149	209	124	211	132	79
1954	3,532	1,605	306	504	305	812	495	317
1955	2,852	1,335	230	368	217	703	367	336
1956	2,750	1,412	234	360	211	533	301	232
1957	2,859	1,408	258	392	240	560	321	239
1958	4,602	1,753	363	596	438	1,452	785	667
1959	3,740	1,585	304	474	335	1,040	469	571
1960 [1]	3,854	1,719	324	499	353	956	502	454
1961	4,714	1,806	377	587	411	1,532	728	804
1962 [1]	3,911	1,659	334	478	323	1,119	534	585
1963	4,070	1,751	358	519	354	1,088	535	553
1964	3,786	1,697	314	483	319	973	490	482
1965	3,366	1,628	286	422	276	755	404	351
1966	2,875	1,535	252	346	206	536	295	241
1967 [2]	2,975	1,635	278	397	218	449	271	177
1968	2,817	1,594	247	367	197	412	256	156
1969	2,831	1,629	263	364	200	375	242	133
1968								
January	3,074	1,552	304	449	240	529	342	----------
February	3,288	1,697	292	526	258	515	338	----------
March	2,929	1,461	220	380	294	575	370	206
April	2,491	1,224	209	330	200	528	346	182
May	2,303	1,279	154	272	158	440	303	137
June	3,614	2,510	251	320	124	409	243	167
July	3,217	1,836	469	429	106	378	199	179
August	2,772	1,593	184	451	216	328	175	153
September	2,606	1,672	176	251	198	310	193	118
October	2,511	1,439	288	298	146	339	221	118
November	2,577	1,567	144	383	192	292	179	112
December	2,419	1,303	276	311	227	301	165	137
1969								
January	2,876	1,661	268	370	222	355	227	127
February	2,923	1,427	350	519	235	393	277	115
March	2,746	1,412	197	371	312	455	318	137
April	2,542	1,369	171	282	204	516	355	161
May	2,299	1,352	160	232	124	431	303	128
June	3,400	2,349	245	314	121	370	242	128
July	3,182	1,858	455	383	148	337	159	179
August	2,869	1,600	256	486	215	313	181	131
September	2,958	1,863	231	312	228	324	191	133
October	2,839	1,733	289	338	150	329	209	120
November	2,710	1,555	265	387	181	322	198	124
December	2,628	1,373	273	370	255	357	244	113
	Percent distribution							
1947	100.0	52.4	8.8	13.3	8.4	17.2	10.1	7.1
1948	100.0	57.2	9.1	13.0	7.2	13.6	8.5	5.1
1949	100.0	48.3	8.5	15.3	9.1	18.8	11.8	7.0
1950	100.0	44.1	8.4	14.6	9.2	23.8	12.9	10.9
1951	100.0	57.3	8.2	12.3	7.4	14.7	8.1	6.7
1952	100.0	60.2	8.9	11.8	6.7	12.3	7.9	4.5
1953 [1]	100.0	62.2	8.1	11.4	6.8	11.5	7.2	4.3
1954	100.0	45.5	8.7	14.3	8.6	23.0	14.0	9.0
1955	100.0	46.8	8.1	12.9	7.6	24.6	12.9	11.8
1956	100.0	51.3	8.5	13.1	7.7	19.4	10.9	8.4
1957	100.0	49.3	9.0	13.7	8.4	19.6	11.2	8.4
1958	100.0	38.1	7.9	13.0	9.5	31.6	17.1	14.5
1959	100.0	42.4	8.1	12.7	9.0	27.8	12.5	15.3
1960 [1]	100.0	44.6	8.4	13.0	9.2	24.8	13.0	11.8
1961	100.0	38.3	8.0	12.5	8.7	32.5	15.4	17.1
1962 [1]	100.0	42.4	8.5	12.2	8.3	28.6	13.6	15.0
1963	100.0	43.0	8.8	12.8	8.7	26.7	13.1	13.6
1964	100.0	44.8	8.3	12.8	8.4	25.7	12.9	12.7
1965	100.0	48.4	8.5	12.5	8.2	22.4	12.0	10.4
1966	100.0	53.4	8.8	12.0	7.2	18.6	10.3	8.4
1967 [2]	100.0	54.9	9.3	13.3	7.3	15.1	9.1	5.9
1968	100.0	56.6	8.8	13.0	7.0	14.6	9.1	5.5
1969	100.0	57.5	9.3	12.9	7.1	13.3	8.5	4.7
1968								
January	100.0	50.5	9.9	14.6	7.8	17.2	11.1	6.1
February	100.0	51.6	8.9	16.0	7.8	15.7	10.3	5.4
March	100.0	49.8	7.5	13.0	10.0	19.7	12.6	7.0
April	100.0	49.1	8.4	13.2	8.0	21.2	13.9	7.3
May	100.0	55.5	6.7	11.8	6.9	19.1	13.2	5.9
June	100.0	69.4	6.9	8.9	3.4	11.3	6.7	4.6
July	100.0	57.1	14.6	13.3	3.3	11.7	6.2	5.6
August	100.0	57.5	6.6	16.3	7.8	11.8	6.3	5.5
September	100.0	64.1	6.7	9.6	7.6	11.9	7.4	4.5
October	100.0	57.3	11.5	11.9	5.8	13.5	8.8	4.7
November	100.0	60.8	5.6	14.9	7.5	11.3	6.9	4.3
December	100.0	53.9	11.4	12.9	9.4	12.5	6.8	5.7

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 74. Unemployed Persons and Percent Distribution of the Unemployed, by Duration of Unemployment, 1947–69—Con.

[Persons 16 years of age and over]

Period	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 and 6 weeks	7 to 10 weeks	11 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
						Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
	Percent distribution							
1969								
January	100.0	57.8	9.3	12.9	7.7	12.3	7.9	4.4
February	100.0	48.8	12.0	17.8	8.0	13.4	9.5	3.9
March	100.0	51.4	7.2	13.5	11.4	16.6	11.6	5.0
April	100.0	53.9	6.7	11.1	8.0	20.3	14.0	6.3
May	100.0	58.8	7.0	10.1	5.4	18.7	13.2	5.6
June	100.0	69.1	7.2	9.2	3.6	10.9	7.1	3.8
July	100.0	58.4	14.3	12.0	4.7	10.6	5.0	5.6
August	100.0	55.8	8.9	16.9	7.5	10.9	6.3	4.6
September	100.0	63.0	7.8	10.5	7.7	11.0	6.5	4.5
October	100.0	61.0	10.2	11.9	5.3	11.6	7.4	4.2
November	100.0	57.4	9.8	14.3	6.7	11.9	7.3	4.6
December	100.0	52.2	10.4	14.1	9.7	13.6	9.3	4.3

[1] See footnote 1, table 1.

[2] Data for 1967 may not be strictly comparable to prior years because of basic changes in the concepts and definitions introduced in January 1967.

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TABLE 75. Long-Term Unemployment Compared with Total Unemployment, by Sex, Age, and Color, 1957–69

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over for 1957–66; 16 years and over for 1966–69]

Item	1969	1968	1967 [1]	1966 [2]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962 [3]	1961	1960 [3]	1959	1958	1957
	Total unemployed													
Total: Number	2,831	2,817	2,975	2,875	2,976	3,456	3,876	4,166	4,007	4,806	3,931	3,813	4,681	2,936
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SEX AND AGE														
Male	49.6	50.4	50.7	54.0	54.6	57.3	58.6	60.9	62.1	63.7	64.6	64.9	67.4	64.5
14 to 19 years	15.6	15.2	15.0	15.0	16.9	15.8	14.3	13.6	11.8	11.3	12.2	11.8	10.1	12.0
14 to 17	8.6	8.3	8.1	7.6	9.8	9.1	8.3	7.5	6.3	5.9	6.5	6.4	5.2	6.5
18 and 19	7.0	6.9	6.9	7.4	7.1	6.7	5.9	6.1	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.4	4.9	5.4
20 to 24 years	9.5	9.2	7.9	7.7	7.4	9.0	9.9	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.4	9.0	10.2	9.6
25 to 44 years	12.7	13.4	13.6	15.9	15.4	16.7	17.2	19.9	21.2	22.7	23.1	23.3	26.4	22.3
45 to 64 years	10.0	10.5	12.2	13.1	12.7	13.7	15.0	15.5	17.0	17.6	17.5	17.8	18.0	17.8
65 years and over	1.7	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.8
Female	50.4	49.6	49.3	46.0	45.4	42.7	41.4	39.1	37.9	36.3	35.4	35.1	32.6	35.5
14 to 19 years	14.6	14.6	13.1	14.0	14.6	12.1	10.6	9.9	8.6	7.9	7.9	7.2	6.1	7.6
14 to 17	6.8	6.4	5.4	6.1	6.9	5.4	5.2	4.9	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.4	2.9	3.9
18 and 19	7.8	8.3	7.8	8.0	7.7	6.7	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.2	3.6
20 to 24 years	10.2	10.1	9.3	7.8	7.5	7.1	7.1	6.3	6.4	5.5	5.5	5.2	4.8	5.0
25 to 44 years	15.9	15.5	16.7	14.2	13.7	14.4	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.4	13.1	13.3	13.4	14.3
45 to 64 years	8.9	8.4	9.3	9.0	8.7	8.2	8.9	8.4	8.3	8.7	8.2	8.7	7.7	7.7
65 years and over	.8	1.0	.9	.9	.9	.8	.9	.7	.9	.7	.6	.6	.7	1.0
COLOR AND SEX														
White	79.9	79.0	78.6	78.4	78.2	79.7	79.1	78.8	78.1	79.5	79.6	78.8	80.0	80.1
Male	40.2	40.6	40.6	43.1	43.5	46.4	47.2	48.7	49.1	51.0	51.7	51.0	54.2	51.8
Female	39.7	38.5	38.0	35.2	34.7	33.3	31.9	30.1	28.9	28.5	27.9	27.8	25.8	28.3
Negro and other races	20.1	21.0	21.4	21.6	21.8	20.3	20.9	21.2	21.9	20.5	20.4	21.2	20.0	19.9
Male	9.4	9.8	10.1	10.8	11.0	10.9	11.4	12.2	12.9	12.7	12.9	13.8	13.2	12.7
Female	10.7	11.1	11.4	10.8	10.8	9.4	9.5	9.0	9.0	7.8	7.5	7.4	6.8	7.2
	Unemployed 15 weeks and over													
Total: Number	375	412	449	525	536	755	973	1,088	1,119	1,532	956	1,040	1,452	560
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SEX AND AGE														
Male	54.0	55.0	56.8	61.6	61.6	60.8	62.3	65.7	67.4	69.3	69.5	71.0	72.7	68.9
14 to 19 years	9.1	8.5	10.2	9.7	11.0	10.6	9.8	9.7	8.1	7.8	8.7	8.8	7.3	8.2
14 to 17	4.8	4.9	5.3	4.4	5.8	5.6	5.6	4.3	3.7	3.3	4.2	4.4	3.2	4.1
18 and 19	4.3	3.6	4.9	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.2	5.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.1
20 to 24 years	7.5	6.1	5.5	5.9	5.8	6.8	7.6	8.1	8.4	9.2	8.6	8.5	9.5	7.6
25 to 44 years	15.2	16.5	16.6	18.8	18.4	18.3	17.9	21.2	22.2	25.0	24.0	26.4	29.0	22.0
45 to 64 years	18.4	18.7	19.5	22.4	22.0	21.1	22.9	22.6	24.2	22.8	24.3	22.9	22.7	25.7
65 years and over	3.7	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.6	4.5	3.9	4.4	3.9	5.7
Female	46.0	45.0	43.2	38.4	38.4	39.2	37.7	34.3	32.6	30.7	30.5	29.0	27.3	31.1
14 to 19 years	8.6	9.5	9.1	8.4	8.9	8.2	6.1	5.6	4.9	3.9	4.3	3.5	2.9	4.3
14 to 17	3.2	4.4	2.7	3.6	4.3	3.1	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.6
18 and 19	5.3	5.1	6.4	4.8	4.7	5.2	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.3	1.9	2.7
20 to 24 years	7.2	7.5	6.4	4.6	4.3	4.9	5.9	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.0	3.4	3.4
25 to 44 years	15.8	16.1	14.2	12.7	12.7	14.0	13.9	13.2	13.0	12.3	12.0	11.1	12.8	13.2
45 to 64 years	12.8	10.2	11.8	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.4	10.2	9.3	9.3	8.6	9.8	7.5	9.3
65 years and over	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.4	.9	1.2	.9	.8	.6	.7	1.1
COLOR AND SEX														
White	78.9	79.3	76.7	76.4	76.3	77.0	77.1	74.0	74.1	77.5	75.1	75.7	78.0	77.4
Male	44.5	45.5	44.9	48.5	48.5	47.9	49.2	49.4	50.7	53.9	52.4	53.4	56.7	53.0
Female	34.4	33.8	31.8	27.9	27.8	29.2	27.9	24.6	23.4	23.6	22.7	22.4	21.3	24.4
Negro and other races	21.1	20.7	23.3	23.6	23.7	22.9	22.9	26.0	25.9	22.5	24.9	24.3	22.0	22.6
Male	9.6	9.7	11.8	13.1	13.2	13.0	13.3	16.4	16.7	15.3	17.1	17.9	16.0	15.8
Female	11.5	10.9	11.6	10.5	10.4	9.9	9.7	9.7	9.2	7.2	7.8	6.4	6.0	6.8

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 75. Long-Term Unemployment Compared with Total Unemployment, by Sex, Age, and Color, 1957–69—Continued

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over for 1957–66; 16 years and over for 1966–69]

Item	1969	1968	1967 [1]	1966 [2]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962 [3]	1961	1960 [3]	1959	1958	1957
	Unemployed 27 weeks and over													
Total: Number	133	156	179	239	241	351	482	553	585	804	454	571	667	239
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SEX AND AGE														
Male	56.1	61.5	61.5	66.4	66.9	65.0	64.8	69.3	69.8	70.7	72.2	72.6	73.6	70.7
14 to 19 years	5.3	7.1	8.4	6.7	7.5	9.1	8.8	9.0	7.3	6.5	7.3	7.5	6.3	6.3
14 to 17	2.3	4.5	3.9	2.1	2.9	5.1	4.7	3.8	3.4	2.4	3.5	3.5	2.7	3.3
18 and 19	3.0	2.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.0	3.9	5.2	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.0
20 to 24 years	6.1	7.1	5.0	3.8	3.8	6.6	6.4	7.8	7.7	8.1	7.7	7.8	9.6	5.9
25 to 44 years	16.7	17.3	15.1	21.4	21.3	19.1	16.0	20.4	23.0	24.8	24.2	27.8	28.2	21.8
45 to 64 years	22.7	23.1	25.7	29.0	28.9	25.1	28.0	26.4	26.6	25.9	27.4	24.8	24.2	29.7
65 years and over	5.3	7.1	7.3	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.6	4.7	5.3	7.5
Female	43.9	38.5	38.5	33.6	33.1	35.0	35.2	30.7	30.2	29.3	27.8	27.4	26.4	29.3
14 to 19 years	8.3	7.1	6.7	6.3	6.7	5.1	4.9	4.2	4.1	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.3	3.4
14 to 17	2.3	2.6	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.2	.7	1.0	.7	.9	.8
18 and 19	6.1	4.5	5.0	4.2	4.2	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.4	2.5
20 to 24 years	6.1	7.1	4.5	3.8	3.8	4.0	5.6	4.0	3.7	3.6	4.4	3.7	3.2	2.1
25 to 44 years	15.2	12.2	11.2	10.1	9.6	13.7	12.1	11.4	11.8	12.0	10.8	10.0	12.2	12.6
45 to 64 years	12.9	11.5	12.8	10.9	10.9	10.5	10.5	10.3	9.0	9.7	8.5	10.5	8.0	10.0
65 years and over	1.5	1.3	3.4	2.5	2.1	1.7	2.1	.9	1.5	1.0	1.1	.6	.9	1.3
COLOR AND SEX														
White	78.2	78.8	74.7	75.3	75.4	74.6	74.7	71.8	71.6	76.4	74.0	73.8	77.0	75.9
Male	45.9	50.0	46.6	52.3	52.5	49.6	50.2	50.8	50.4	53.7	53.1	52.6	56.3	53.9
Female	32.3	28.8	28.1	23.0	22.9	25.1	24.5	21.0	21.2	22.7	20.9	21.2	20.7	22.0
Negro and other races	21.8	21.2	25.3	24.7	24.6	25.4	25.3	28.2	28.4	23.6	26.0	26.2	23.0	24.1
Male	10.5	11.5	15.2	14.2	14.2	15.4	14.7	18.4	19.3	17.1	18.9	20.3	17.3	16.6
Female	11.3	9.6	10.1	10.5	10.4	10.0	10.6	9.8	9.1	6.5	7.2	5.9	5.7	7.5

[1] Beginning in 1967, data may not be strictly comparable to prior years because of basic changes in the concepts and definitions introduced in January 1967.

[2] Beginning with 1966, total data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over, and data for 14 to 17 year olds revised to refer to 16 and 17 year olds in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

[3] See footnote 1, table 1.

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TABLE 76. Unemployed Persons, by Household Relationship, 1963–69

[Persons 14 years of age and over for 1963–66; 16 years and over for 1966–69]

Period	Thousands of persons						Unemployment rate					
	Household head			Wife of head	Other relative of head	Nonrelative of head	Household head			Wife of head	Other relative of head	Nonrelative of head
	Total	Living with relatives	Not living with relatives				Total	Living with relatives	Not living with relatives			
1963	1,645	1,382	263	716	1,699	105	3.7	3.5	5.4	5.3	12.7	6.7
1964	1,462	1,186	277	699	1,623	92	3.2	3.0	5.4	5.0	11.8	6.4
1965	1,257	1,023	233	641	1,485	71	2.8	2.5	4.4	4.4	10.6	5.1
1966	1,037	830	207	543	1,331	66	2.2	2.0	3.8	3.6	9.3	5.0
1966 [1]	1,037	831	207	543	1,232	64	2.2	2.0	3.8	3.6	9.4	4.8
1967 [2]	995	810	185	700	1,222	60	2.1	2.0	3.3	4.4	9.1	4.5
1968	912	739	173	622	1,225	58	1.9	1.8	3.0	3.8	9.0	4.2
1969	888	707	179	662	1,226	57	1.8	1.7	2.9	3.8	8.7	4.0
1968												
January	1,169	978	191	688	1,155	62	2.5	2.4	3.4	4.3	9.4	4.6
February	1,246	1,034	211	729	1,251	62	2.7	2.5	3.6	4.4	9.9	4.4
March	1,105	925	179	593	1,161	71	2.4	2.3	3.1	3.6	9.2	5.0
April	910	751	159	552	971	59	1.9	1.8	2.8	3.4	7.5	4.2
May	781	635	146	532	928	62	1.7	1.5	2.5	3.2	7.1	4.3
June	882	702	179	553	2,106	73	1.9	1.7	3.1	3.4	13.2	5.2
July	842	672	170	629	1,679	67	1.8	1.6	3.0	4.0	10.2	4.8
August	824	677	147	671	1,231	46	1.7	1.6	2.6	4.3	7.8	3.5
September	761	587	175	704	1,098	43	1.6	1.4	3.0	4.2	8.5	3.3
October	782	606	176	663	1,022	44	1.6	1.5	3.0	3.9	7.9	3.2
November	826	644	182	627	1,077	47	1.7	1.6	3.0	3.9	8.2	3.3
December	812	652	160	520	1,028	59	1.7	1.6	2.7	3.1	7.8	4.1
1969												
January	1,044	833	211	681	1,080	71	2.2	2.0	3.5	4.0	8.5	5.2
February	1,045	841	204	675	1,145	59	2.2	2.0	3.3	3.9	8.9	4.2
March	961	779	183	601	1,130	54	2.0	1.9	2.9	3.5	8.7	3.7
April	886	713	173	588	1,014	55	1.9	1.7	2.8	3.4	7.7	3.9
May	762	613	149	556	948	33	1.6	1.5	2.4	3.2	7.3	2.4
June	787	615	172	654	1,898	61	1.6	1.5	2.8	3.9	11.9	4.4
July	881	683	198	633	1,630	38	1.8	1.6	3.2	3.8	9.8	2.8
August	858	692	166	750	1,211	50	1.8	1.6	2.7	4.5	7.5	3.7
September	848	654	195	808	1,228	74	1.8	1.6	3.1	4.6	9.0	5.1
October	813	631	182	732	1,229	65	1.7	1.5	2.9	4.1	9.0	4.5
November	815	657	158	700	1,136	59	1.7	1.6	2.5	3.9	8.3	3.9
December	935	769	166	566	1,059	68	1.9	1.8	2.7	3.1	7.7	4.5

[1] Beginning with 1966, data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

[2] Beginning with 1967, data may not be strictly comparable to prior years because of basic changes in concepts and definitions introduced in January 1967.

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TABLE 77. Extent of Unemployment During the Year, by Sex, 1957–68

[Persons 14 years old and over for 1957–66; 16 years and over for 1966–68]

Item	1968	1967	1966 [1]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959 [2]	1958	1957
BOTH SEXES	Number (thousands)												
Total working or looking for work	91,480	89,432	87,540	89,924	87,591	86,387	85,038	83,944	81,963	82,204	79,494	78,787	78,585
Percent with unemployment	12.4	12.9	13.0	12.9	14.1	16.2	16.7	18.2	18.4	17.2	15.3	17.9	14.7
Number with unemployment	11,332	11,564	11,387	11,602	12,334	14,052	14,211	15,256	15,096	14,151	12,195	14,120	11,568
Did not work but looked for work	1,250	1,253	1,274	1,371	1,405	1,713	1,811	1,887	1,676	1,586	1,332	1,670	921
Worked during year	10,082	10,311	10,113	10,231	10,929	12,339	12,400	13,369	13,420	12,565	10,863	12,449	10,647
Year-round workers [3] with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment	1,285	1,381	1,269	1,269	1,207	1,121	1,239	1,129	1,036	1,062	840	1,180	1,119
Part-year workers [4] with unemployment of	8,797	8,930	8,844	8,962	9,722	11,218	11,161	12,240	12,384	11,503	10,023	11,269	9,528
1 to 4 weeks	3,632	3,357	3,348	3,403	3,151	3,060	2,708	2,993	3,098	2,834	2,569	2,387	2,443
5 to 10 weeks	1,989	2,073	2,038	2,059	2,208	2,550	2,407	2,759	2,559	2,704	2,348	2,367	2,339
11 to 14 weeks	1,036	1,177	1,047	1,058	1,286	1,514	1,595	1,700	1,669	1,517	1,403	1,479	1,394
15 to 26 weeks	1,406	1,520	1,567	1,585	1,995	2,444	2,622	2,768	2,849	2,466	1,070	2,556	1,898
27 weeks or more	734	803	844	857	1,082	1,650	1,840	2,020	2,209	1,982	1,633	2,482	1,454
Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment	3,122	3,357	3,411	3,458	3,942	4,755	4,635	5,219	4,963	4,602	4,228	5,117	4,377
2 spells	1,471	1,503	1,465	1,479	1,765	2,342	2,246	2,524	2,299	2,034	1,813	(5)	(5)
3 spells or more	1,651	1,854	1,946	1,979	2,177	2,413	2,389	2,695	2,664	2,568	2,415	(5)	(5)
MALE													
Total working or looking for work	53,677	52,788	52,103	53,576	52,958	52,645	51,817	51,412	50,610	50,686	49,523	49,158	49,444
Percent with unemployment	11.7	12.6	12.5	12.4	14.0	16.3	17.2	18.8	19.4	18.4	16.5	19.6	15.7
Number with unemployment	6,263	6,655	6,503	6,658	7,428	8,563	8,923	9,686	9,846	9,318	8,163	9,645	7,758
Did not work but looked for work	365	396	395	467	539	667	778	773	756	653	550	778	735
Worked during year	5,898	6,259	6,108	6,191	6,889	7,896	8,145	8,913	9,090	8,665	7,613	8,867	7,023
Year-round workers [3] with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment	900	1,002	923	923	886	815	934	817	791	779	657	863	447
Part-year workers [4] with unemployment of	4,998	5,257	5,185	5,268	6,003	7,081	7,211	8,096	8,299	7,886	6,956	8,004	6,576
1 to 4 weeks	1,875	1,743	1,727	1,767	1,694	1,675	1,521	1,668	1,709	1,651	1,472	1,435	1,475
5 to 10 weeks	1,215	1,310	1,286	1,300	1,391	1,706	1,609	1,891	1,878	1,907	1,688	1,692	1,646
11 to 14 weeks	647	759	707	718	872	1,038	1,122	1,194	1,217	1,123	1,031	1,094	1,030
15 to 26 weeks	870	979	972	980	1,347	1,605	1,802	1,960	2,027	1,821	1,564	1,950	1,385
27 weeks or more	391	466	493	503	699	1,057	1,157	1,383	1,468	1,384	1,201	1,835	1,039
Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment	2,015	2,228	2,295	2,328	2,769	3,314	3,269	3,805	3,618	3,430	3,173	3,850	3,171
2 spells	901	908	900	913	1,147	1,576	1,526	1,788	1,603	1,453	1,293	(5)	(5)
3 spells or more	1,114	1,320	1,395	1,415	1,622	1,738	1,743	2,017	2,015	1,977	1,880	(5)	(5)
FEMALE													
Total working or looking for work	37,803	36,644	35,437	36,348	34,633	34,192	33,221	32,532	31,353	31,518	29,971	29,628	29,141
Percent with unemployment	13.4	13.4	13.8	13.6	14.2	16.1	15.9	17.1	16.7	15.3	13.5	15.1	13.1
Number with unemployment	5,069	4,909	4,884	4,944	4,906	5,489	5,288	5,570	5,250	4,833	4,032	4,474	3,810
Did not work but looked for work	885	857	879	904	866	1,046	1,033	1,114	920	993	782	892	186
Worked during year	4,184	4,052	4,005	4,040	4,040	4,443	4,255	4,456	4,330	3,900	3,250	3,582	3,624
Year-round workers [3] with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment	385	379	346	346	321	306	305	312	245	283	184	317	672
Part-year workers [4] with unemployment of	3,799	3,673	3,659	3,694	3,719	4,137	3,950	4,144	4,085	3,617	3,067	3,265	2,952
1 to 4 weeks	1,757	1,614	1,621	1,636	1,457	1,385	1,187	1,325	1,389	1,183	1,097	952	968
5 to 10 weeks	774	763	752	759	817	844	798	868	681	797	660	675	693
11 to 14 weeks	389	418	340	340	414	476	473	506	452	394	372	385	363
15 to 26 weeks	536	541	595	605	640	839	809	808	822	645	506	606	513
27 weeks or more	343	337	351	354	383	593	683	637	741	598	432	647	415
Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment	1,107	1,129	1,116	1,130	1,173	1,441	1,366	1,414	1,345	1,172	1,055	1,267	1,206
2 spells	570	595	565	566	618	766	720	736	696	581	520	(5)	(5)
3 spells or more	537	534	551	564	555	675	646	678	649	591	535	(5)	(5)

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 77. Extent of Unemployment During the Year, by Sex, 1957–68—Continued

[Persons 14 years old and over for 1957–66; 16 years and over for 1966–68]

Item	1968	1967	1966 [1]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959 [2]	1958	1957
	Percent distribution of unemployed persons with work experience during the year												
BOTH SEXES													
Total who worked during year	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year-round workers [3] with 1 or 2 weeks unemployment	12.7	13.4	12.5	12.4	11.0	9.1	10.0	8.4	7.7	8.5	7.7	9.5	10.5
Part-year workers [4] with unemployment of	87.3	86.6	87.5	87.6	89.0	90.9	90.0	91.6	92.3	91.5	92.3	90.5	89.5
1 to 4 weeks	36.0	32.6	33.1	33.3	28.8	24.8	21.8	22.4	23.1	22.6	23.6	19.2	22.9
5 to 10 weeks	19.7	20.1	20.2	20.1	20.2	20.7	19.4	20.6	19.1	21.5	21.6	19.0	22.0
11 to 14 weeks	10.3	11.4	10.4	10.3	11.8	12.3	12.9	12.7	12.4	12.1	12.9	11.9	13.1
15 to 26 weeks	13.9	14.7	15.5	15.5	18.3	19.8	21.1	20.7	21.2	19.6	19.1	20.5	17.8
27 weeks or more	7.3	7.8	8.3	8.4	9.9	13.4	14.8	15.1	16.5	15.8	15.0	19.9	13.7
Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment	31.0	32.6	33.7	33.8	36.1	38.5	37.4	39.0	37.0	36.6	38.9	41.1	41.1
2 spells	14.6	14.6	14.5	14.5	16.1	19.0	18.1	18.9	17.1	16.2	16.7	[5]	[5]
3 spells or more	16.4	18.0	19.2	19.3	19.9	19.6	19.3	20.2	19.8	20.4	22.2	[5]	[5]
MALE													
Total who worked during year	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year-round workers [3] with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment	15.3	16.0	15.1	14.9	12.9	10.3	11.5	9.2	8.7	9.0	8.6	9.7	6.4
Part-year workers [4] with unemployment of	84.7	84.0	84.9	85.1	87.1	89.7	88.5	90.8	91.3	91.0	91.4	90.3	93.6
1 to 4 weeks	31.8	27.8	28.3	28.5	24.6	21.2	18.7	18.7	18.8	19.1	19.3	16.2	21.0
5 to 10 weeks	20.6	20.9	21.1	21.0	20.2	21.6	19.8	21.2	20.7	22.0	22.2	19.1	23.4
11 to 14 weeks	11.0	12.1	11.6	11.6	12.7	13.1	13.8	13.4	13.4	13.0	13.5	12.3	14.7
15 to 26 weeks	14.8	15.6	15.9	15.8	19.6	20.3	22.1	22.0	22.3	21.0	20.5	22.0	19.7
27 weeks or more	6.6	7.4	8.1	8.1	10.1	13.4	14.2	15.5	16.1	16.0	15.8	20.7	14.8
Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment	34.2	35.6	37.6	37.6	40.2	42.0	40.1	42.7	39.8	39.6	41.7	43.4	45.2
2 spells	15.3	14.5	14.7	14.7	16.6	20.0	18.7	20.1	17.6	16.8	17.0	[5]	[5]
3 spells or more	18.9	21.1	22.8	22.9	23.5	22.0	21.4	22.6	22.2	22.8	24.7	[5]	[5]
FEMALE													
Total who worked during year	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year-round workers [3] with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment	9.2	9.4	8.6	8.6	7.9	6.9	7.2	7.0	5.7	7.3	5.7	8.8	18.5
Part-year workers [4] with unemployment of	90.8	90.6	91.4	91.4	92.1	93.1	92.8	93.0	94.3	92.7	94.4	91.2	81.5
1 to 4 weeks	42.0	39.8	40.5	40.5	36.1	31.2	27.9	29.7	32.1	30.3	33.8	26.6	26.7
5 to 10 weeks	18.5	18.8	18.8	18.8	20.2	19.0	18.8	19.5	15.7	20.4	20.3	18.8	19.1
11 to 14 weeks	9.3	10.3	8.5	8.4	10.2	10.7	11.1	11.4	10.4	10.1	11.4	10.7	10.0
15 to 26 weeks	12.8	13.4	14.9	15.0	16.0	18.9	19.0	18.1	19.0	16.5	15.6	16.9	14.2
27 weeks or more	8.2	8.3	8.8	8.8	9.5	13.3	16.1	14.3	17.1	15.3	13.3	18.1	11.5
Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment	26.5	27.9	27.9	28.0	29.0	32.4	32.1	31.7	31.1	30.1	32.5	35.4	33.3
2 spells	13.6	14.7	14.1	14.0	15.3	17.2	16.9	16.5	16.1	14.9	16.0	[5]	[5]
3 spells	12.8	13.2	13.8	14.0	13.7	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.0	15.2	16.5	[5]	[5]

[1] 1966 data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over, in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

[2] Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959 and are therefore not strictly comparable with earlier years. This inclusion resulted in an increase of about 50,000 in the total with unemployment in 1959.

[3] Worked 50 weeks or more.

[4] Worked less than 50 weeks.

[5] Not Available.

NOTE: Each continuous period of unemployment of at least 1 week's duration is considered one spell of unemployment. The number of weeks of unemployment during the year represents the total number of weeks accumulated in all spells of unemployment during which a person looked for work and did not work at all.

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TABLE 78. Unemployment Rates and Percent Distribution of the Unemployed, by Major Industry Group, 1948–69

[Persons 14 years of age and over for 1948–66; 16 years and over for 1966–69]

Year	Total unemployed [1]	Experienced wage and salary workers												
		Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries										
				Total	Mining, forestry, fisheries	Construction	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service industries	Public administration
							Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods					
	Unemployment rate													
1948	3.8	3.7	4.7	3.7	2.9	7.6	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.0	4.3	1.6	3.5	2.0
1949	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.2	8.5	11.9	7.2	7.4	6.9	5.2	5.8	1.8	5.1	2.9
1950	5.3	5.6	8.2	5.4	6.6	10.7	5.6	5.2	6.0	4.1	5.8	2.0	5.0	2.8
1951	3.3	3.2	3.9	3.2	3.8	6.0	3.3	2.6	4.0	1.9	3.7	1.3	3.1	1.6
1952	3.0	2.9	3.9	2.8	3.4	5.5	2.8	2.4	3.3	1.9	3.1	1.5	2.6	1.1
1953 [2]	2.9	2.7	4.7	2.6	4.9	6.1	2.5	2.0	3.1	1.8	3.0	1.6	2.4	1.2
1954	5.5	5.5	8.0	5.4	12.3	10.5	6.1	6.5	5.7	4.8	5.2	2.0	4.0	2.0
1955	4.4	4.3	6.4	4.2	8.2	9.2	4.2	4.0	4.4	3.5	4.3	2.1	3.8	1.8
1956 [3]	4.1	3.9	6.5	3.8	6.4	8.3	4.2	4.0	4.4	2.4	4.1	1.4	3.2	1.6
1957	4.3	4.5	6.7	4.5	6.3	9.8	5.0	4.9	5.3	3.1	4.5	1.8	3.4	2.0
1958	6.8	7.2	9.9	7.1	10.6	13.7	9.2	10.5	7.6	5.6	6.7	2.9	4.6	3.0
1959	5.5	5.6	8.7	5.5	9.7	12.0	6.0	6.1	5.9	4.2	5.8	2.6	4.3	2.3
1960 [2]	5.5	5.7	8.0	5.6	9.5	12.2	6.2	6.3	6.0	4.3	5.9	2.4	4.1	2.6
1961	6.7	6.8	9.3	6.7	11.6	14.1	7.7	8.4	6.7	5.1	7.2	3.3	4.9	2.7
1962 [2]	5.5	5.5	7.3	5.5	8.6	12.0	5.8	5.7	5.9	3.9	6.3	3.1	4.3	2.2
1963	5.7	5.5	8.9	5.4	7.5	11.9	5.7	5.4	6.0	3.9	6.2	2.7	4.4	2.5
1964	5.2	5.0	9.3	4.8	7.6	9.9	4.9	4.7	5.3	3.3	5.7	2.5	4.1	2.3
1965	4.5	4.2	7.3	4.2	5.5	9.0	4.0	3.4	4.6	2.7	5.0	2.3	3.8	1.9
1966	3.9	3.5	6.5	3.4	3.8	7.1	3.2	2.7	3.8	2.0	4.4	2.1	3.2	1.6
1966 [4]	3.8	3.5	6.6	3.5	3.7	7.1	3.2	2.7	3.8	2.0	4.4	2.1	3.3	1.6
1967 [5]	3.8	3.6	6.9	3.6	4.0	6.6	3.6	3.4	4.1	2.3	4.2	2.5	3.2	1.8
1968	3.8	3.4	6.3	3.3	3.5	6.2	3.3	3.0	3.7	1.9	4.0	2.2	3.1	1.7
1969	3.5	3.3	6.0	3.2	3.0	5.4	3.3	3.0	3.7	2.1	4.1	2.1	3.0	1.8
1968														
January	4.0	4.0	8.1	3.9	4.0	11.8	3.8	3.2	4.5	2.1	4.8	2.3	3.0	1.9
February	4.2	4.2	7.6	4.1	5.8	11.2	4.1	3.9	4.4	2.6	5.1	2.7	3.1	1.5
March	3.8	3.7	8.8	3.6	5.1	10.0	3.7	3.4	4.2	1.8	4.4	2.4	2.7	1.6
April	3.2	3.1	6.5	3.1	2.7	5.7	3.4	2.7	4.3	1.4	3.8	2.2	2.6	1.7
May	2.9	2.8	4.1	2.8	3.1	4.6	3.0	2.6	3.6	1.3	3.3	2.0	2.6	1.3
June	4.5	3.8	6.7	3.7	3.3	5.5	3.2	2.6	3.9	2.2	4.8	2.3	4.4	2.1
July	4.0	3.4	6.0	3.4	2.6	4.5	3.2	2.8	3.7	2.2	4.1	1.9	3.9	1.7
August	3.5	3.2	5.6	3.1	3.2	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.0	3.7	1.8	3.5	1.6
September	3.3	3.1	5.5	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.2	2.4	3.5	2.5	3.3	2.5
October	3.2	3.0	4.5	2.9	3.4	4.0	3.0	2.9	3.2	1.7	3.7	2.2	2.8	1.6
November	3.3	3.0	5.4	3.0	3.7	5.4	3.0	2.8	3.3	1.9	3.8	2.4	2.5	1.7
December	3.1	2.9	7.5	2.8	3.3	5.8	2.7	2.5	3.1	1.6	3.4	2.1	2.5	1.4
1969														
January	3.7	3.3	8.6	3.6	4.4	8.5	3.6	3.1	4.4	2.0	4.5	2.2	3.4	1.5
February	3.7	3.6	6.8	3.5	4.2	8.4	3.3	2.8	4.1	2.3	4.7	2.0	2.9	1.7
March	3.5	3.4	8.1	3.3	2.2	7.9	3.3	2.9	3.9	2.3	4.3	2.0	2.5	1.6
April	3.2	3.1	5.9	3.1	2.2	6.2	3.2	2.8	3.7	2.0	4.0	2.0	2.6	1.3
May	2.9	2.8	3.2	2.8	2.4	3.8	2.9	2.7	3.3	1.9	3.7	2.3	2.4	1.6
June	4.1	3.5	5.1	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.5	2.0	4.6	2.0	3.9	2.2
July	3.8	3.3	6.8	3.2	.6	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.1	1.9	4.2	2.1	3.4	1.8
August	3.5	3.2	5.1	3.2	3.8	4.0	2.8	2.5	3.3	1.9	4.2	1.8	3.7	1.8
September	3.7	3.4	5.3	3.4	1.5	4.3	3.3	2.9	3.9	2.0	4.2	2.9	3.5	2.1
October	3.5	3.3	5.1	3.2	2.3	4.5	3.3	3.0	3.8	2.1	4.0	2.5	3.0	2.3
November	3.3	3.2	6.0	3.2	3.5	4.8	3.5	3.3	3.7	2.1	3.7	1.9	2.8	2.2
December	3.2	3.1	8.3	3.0	5.0	5.9	3.5	3.5	3.6	2.4	3.2	1.7	2.4	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 78. Unemployment Rates and Percent Distribution of the Unemployed, by Major Industry Group, 1948–69—Continued

[Persons 14 years of age and over for 1948–66; 16 years and over for 1966–69]

Year	Total unemployed [1]	Experienced wage and salary workers												
		Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries										
				Total	Mining, forestry, fisheries	Construction	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service industries	Public administration
							Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods					
	Percent distribution													
1948	100.0	87.7	4.2	83.5	1.4	10.7	28.0	14.3	13.6	6.8	18.8	1.3	13.9	2.7
1949	100.0	89.6	3.7	85.9	2.2	10.9	33.3	17.8	15.4	7.2	16.2	.9	12.9	2.4
1950	100.0	89.1	4.9	84.2	2.0	11.0	28.8	13.9	14.9	5.9	17.9	1.1	14.9	2.6
1951	100.0	87.8	3.6	84.3	2.0	10.8	29.3	12.5	16.8	4.7	18.6	1.3	15.1	2.4
1952	100.0	87.7	3.7	84.0	2.0	12.1	28.3	13.3	15.1	5.3	18.0	1.7	14.5	2.1
1953 [2]	100.0	88.6	4.5	84.1	2.7	12.9	27.0	13.1	13.9	5.3	17.9	1.9	14.1	2.2
1954	100.0	89.8	3.9	85.9	3.1	11.4	33.3	20.0	13.3	6.7	16.0	1.2	12.4	1.8
1955	100.0	88.0	4.4	83.6	2.5	12.5	27.5	15.0	12.5	6.0	16.3	1.7	15.0	2.0
1956 [3]	100.0	85.8	4.6	81.2	2.1	11.8	29.0	16.1	12.9	4.5	16.6	1.2	14.2	1.9
1957	100.0	87.2	4.2	83.0	1.7	12.5	30.8	17.2	13.6	5.0	15.9	1.5	13.6	2.1
1958	100.0	87.8	3.9	83.9	1.7	11.6	34.4	22.2	12.2	5.4	15.2	1.5	12.1	2.0
1959	100.0	85.6	4.2	81.4	1.8	12.6	27.8	16.1	11.6	5.0	16.3	1.7	14.3	1.9
1960 [2]	100.0	85.3	4.1	81.2	1.7	12.3	28.2	16.0	12.2	5.2	16.3	1.7	13.6	2.2
1961	100.0	84.9	3.7	81.2	1.6	11.7	28.8	17.4	11.3	4.9	16.4	1.9	13.9	1.9
1962 [2]	100.0	83.9	3.3	80.6	1.4	12.1	26.2	14.4	11.8	4.4	17.1	2.1	15.3	1.9
1963	100.0	82.5	3.9	78.5	1.2	11.4	25.6	13.8	11.8	4.3	16.7	1.9	15.2	2.2
1964	100.0	81.4	4.2	77.2	1.3	10.5	24.4	12.9	11.5	3.9	16.9	2.0	16.0	2.2
1965	100.0	79.5	3.4	76.1	1.0	10.9	22.5	11.1	11.4	3.7	17.1	2.1	16.8	2.1
1966	100.0	79.0	3.2	75.8	.8	10.0	22.0	11.0	11.0	3.2	18.0	2.2	17.6	2.2
1966 [4]	100.0	81.0	3.1	77.9	.8	10.3	22.7	11.4	11.3	3.3	18.4	2.2	17.9	2.2
1967 [5]	100.0	83.6	3.2	80.4	.8	9.1	26.2	14.2	12.0	3.6	17.6	2.8	17.8	2.6
1968	100.0	83.7	3.1	80.6	.7	9.2	24.7	13.2	11.5	3.4	18.3	2.7	18.8	2.7
1969	100.0	83.9	2.7	81.2	.6	8.3	25.2	13.6	11.6	3.8	18.9	2.6	18.9	2.9
1968														
January	100.0	89.1	3.2	85.9	.7	14.9	25.8	13.1	12.8	3.4	19.4	2.4	16.6	2.6
February	100.0	88.2	2.9	85.3	1.0	13.4	26.4	14.7	11.7	4.0	19.6	2.7	16.3	1.9
March	100.0	88.1	3.8	84.4	1.0	13.4	26.9	14.3	12.6	2.9	18.9	2.7	16.1	2.4
April	100.0	87.0	3.5	83.6	.6	9.2	28.4	13.4	15.0	2.8	18.8	2.9	17.9	3.0
May	100.0	84.4	2.5	81.9	.8	8.2	27.3	14.1	13.2	2.9	17.9	3.0	19.3	2.4
June	100.0	75.3	3.1	72.2	.6	6.7	18.8	9.2	9.6	3.0	17.3	2.2	20.9	2.6
July	100.0	76.5	3.1	73.4	.5	6.2	21.4	11.2	10.3	3.4	16.8	2.1	20.4	2.5
August	100.0	82.3	3.1	79.2	.8	6.2	25.4	15.2	10.1	3.6	17.4	2.3	20.9	2.6
September	100.0	84.2	2.9	81.4	.8	5.3	24.5	13.7	10.8	4.6	17.1	3.3	21.5	4.3
October	100.0	83.2	2.4	80.8	.8	6.7	25.7	14.6	11.0	3.3	18.8	3.1	19.7	2.7
November	100.0	83.1	2.6	80.5	.8	8.9	24.8	13.8	11.0	3.6	19.1	3.3	17.2	2.8
December	100.0	83.8	3.4	80.4	.8	10.1	23.8	12.8	11.0	3.3	18.6	3.0	18.4	2.4
1969														
January	100.0	89.1	3.0	86.1	.9	12.0	26.7	13.4	13.3	3.5	19.9	2.6	18.2	2.3
February	100.0	87.3	2.6	84.7	.9	11.8	24.2	12.2	12.0	4.0	20.6	2.4	18.2	2.6
March	100.0	86.9	3.3	83.6	.5	11.6	25.7	13.4	12.3	4.2	19.9	2.5	16.6	2.6
April	100.0	87.4	2.8	84.6	.5	10.1	26.6	14.1	12.5	4.0	20.1	2.6	18.5	2.2
May	100.0	86.2	1.9	84.3	.6	7.1	27.1	14.7	12.4	4.2	20.4	3.4	18.4	3.1
June	100.0	75.0	2.5	72.5	.7	4.9	21.0	11.7	9.3	3.0	17.7	2.1	20.2	2.9
July	100.0	75.4	3.3	72.1	.1	5.2	22.1	13.3	8.8	3.1	17.5	2.4	19.0	2.7
August	100.0	82.3	2.6	79.7	.8	6.6	22.2	11.7	10.5	3.4	19.5	2.3	21.9	3.0
September	100.0	83.2	2.3	80.9	.3	6.5	24.8	12.9	11.9	3.5	18.3	3.5	20.9	3.1
October	100.0	83.9	2.3	81.6	.5	6.9	25.5	13.6	11.9	4.0	18.5	3.2	19.3	3.7
November	100.0	86.2	2.4	83.8	.7	7.8	27.8	15.8	12.0	4.2	18.4	2.5	18.7	3.7
December	100.0	87.0	3.2	83.8	1.1	9.8	29.1	17.2	11.9	4.9	16.7	2.4	16.5	3.3

[1] Also includes the self-employed, unpaid family workers, and those with no previous work experience, not shown separately.

[2] See footnote 1, table 1.

[3] Data for the employed and unemployed for the period 1947–56 have *not* been adjusted to reflect changes in the definitions of employment and unemployment adopted in January 1957. Two groups averaging about 250,000 workers who were formerly classified as employed (with a job but not at work)—those on temporary layoff and those waiting to start new wage and salary jobs within 30 days—were assigned to different classifications, mostly to the unemployed. The changes mainly affected the total for nonagricultural wage and salary workers, which was reduced by about 0.5 percent; there was little impact on any individual category in the group.

[4] Beginning with 1966 data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

[5] Beginning with 1967 data may not be strictly comparable to prior years because of basic changes in the concepts and definitions introduced in January 1967.

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TABLE 79. Long-Term Unemployment, by Major Industry and Occupation Group, 1957–69

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over for 1957–66; 16 years and over for 1966–69]

Industry and occupation group	1969	1968	1967	1966[1]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962[2]	1961	1960[2]	1959	1958	1957[3]
	Unemployed 15 weeks and over													
Total: Number	375	412	449	525	536	755	973	1,088	1,119	1,532	956	1,040	1,452	560
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
INDUSTRY GROUP														
Agriculture	3.2	3.2	3.5	4.4	4.7	3.7	3.2	3.0	2.1	2.4	3.6	2.7	2.1	2.9
Nonagricultural industries	87.0	85.4	84.9	83.3	81.7	82.4	84.0	84.8	86.5	88.4	86.4	88.5	90.9	88.8
Wage and salary workers	85.1	83.2	82.8	80.0	78.5	79.9	81.5	82.3	84.1	86.0	83.8	86.0	88.9	85.7
Mining, forestry, fisheries	.8	1.2	.8	1.9	1.7	1.3	2.3	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.9
Construction	9.0	10.0	10.7	10.1	9.9	10.6	9.2	10.8	11.2	11.2	12.3	14.3	10.5	11.9
Manufacturing	28.6	29.3	29.8	24.0	23.3	25.2	28.6	29.9	29.4	34.6	31.3	32.2	42.3	36.9
Durable goods	16.4	16.3	16.7	12.0	11.6	13.3	16.5	17.8	17.6	23.3	19.1	20.1	29.9	21.2
Nondurable goods	12.2	12.9	13.0	12.0	11.8	12.0	12.2	12.1	11.7	11.4	12.2	12.2	12.4	15.7
Transportation and public utilities	4.0	3.7	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.8	4.4	5.1	5.2	6.1	6.3	5.6	6.4	4.8
Wholesale and retail trade	18.0	15.9	16.6	17.3	17.0	17.0	16.7	15.6	17.8	15.5	15.3	15.1	13.5	13.7
Service industries and finance, insurance, and real estate	21.5	20.2	18.5	20.0	20.0	18.9	17.2	16.1	15.8	13.9	13.3	13.8	11.3	12.7
Public administration	3.2	2.9	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.1	3.1	3.4	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.9
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	1.9	2.2	2.1	3.2	3.2	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.0	3.0
Persons with no previous work experience	9.8	11.5	11.6	12.4	13.6	13.8	12.8	12.1	11.4	9.2	10.0	8.8	7.0	8.4
OCCUPATION GROUP														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5.6	4.9	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.5	3.0	2.6	1.4
Farmers and farm managers	.3	.2	.2	.8	.7	.5	.4	.4	.1	.1	.2	.3	.2	.3
Managers, officials, and proprietors, excluding farm	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.6	2.6	2.5	3.0	2.8	3.1
Clerical and kindred workers	13.3	12.4	12.4	9.3	9.2	10.3	12.3	10.6	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.4	7.8	8.2
Salesworkers	5.3	3.6	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.2	3.6	3.8	2.9	4.4
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8.8	10.7	9.6	10.7	10.5	10.9	10.6	11.4	12.3	13.6	11.7	12.4	13.7	11.0
Operatives and kindred workers	27.7	26.7	26.6	22.3	21.9	24.3	24.6	26.5	25.4	29.3	29.0	28.7	35.1	31.8
Private household workers	1.9	2.4	1.8	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.6	2.8
Service workers, excluding private household	12.8	12.4	12.2	13.9	13.3	12.5	12.0	10.8	11.9	10.6	9.9	10.3	8.9	10.6
Farm laborers and foremen	2.1	1.9	2.1	3.0	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.7	2.8	2.6	1.8	2.4
Laborers, excluding farm and mine	8.3	9.2	10.9	11.8	11.6	10.5	11.5	13.2	14.2	14.6	15.7	15.7	15.8	15.5
Persons with no previous work experience	9.9	11.4	11.6	12.4	13.6	13.8	12.8	12.1	11.4	9.2	10.0	8.8	7.0	8.4
	Unemployed 27 weeks and over													
Total: Number	133	156	177	239	241	351	482	553	585	804	454	571	667	239
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
INDUSTRY GROUP														
Agriculture	1.5	3.2	3.9	4.2	4.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.6	2.4	2.3	1.8	2.5
Nonagricultural industries	88.7	86.0	84.3	84.3	83.7	83.5	84.2	84.4	87.0	89.3	86.5	89.2	92.0	89.1
Wage and salary workers	85.7	83.4	81.0	80.1	79.5	79.8	81.3	82.6	84.8	86.8	83.2	87.1	90.0	86.2
Mining, forestry, fisheries	.8	2.5	.6	2.1	2.1	2.0	3.5	1.8	2.1	2.4	3.3	3.1	3.3	2.9
Construction	6.8	9.6	10.9	8.1	7.9	6.8	7.7	9.2	8.7	9.5	11.1	10.1	8.8	10.0
Manufacturing	28.6	27.4	29.7	24.6	24.7	26.5	29.5	28.4	30.1	37.1	30.1	37.7	44.9	37.7
Durable goods	15.8	17.8	17.1	12.3	12.1	14.2	17.5	16.5	19.0	25.5	18.8	24.1	31.8	21.4
Nondurable goods	12.8	9.6	12.6	12.3	12.6	12.3	12.1	12.0	11.1	11.6	11.3	13.6	13.2	16.1
Transportation and public utilities	5.3	4.5	3.6	4.7	4.6	5.7	5.0	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.1	6.8	4.3
Wholesale and retail trade	19.5	14.6	15.4	16.9	16.3	17.7	15.6	15.8	18.8	15.2	15.0	15.2	12.7	14.5
Service industries and finance, insurance and real estate	21.1	21.7	18.5	20.9	20.9	18.5	17.3	17.8	16.2	13.2	13.5	12.0	10.9	12.4
Public administration	3.8	3.2	2.2	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.6	2.6	3.0	3.5	2.8	2.6	4.6
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	3.0	2.5	3.4	4.2	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.5	3.3	2.1	2.0	2.9
Persons with no previous work experience	9.8	10.8	11.8	11.4	12.1	12.8	13.1	13.0	11.3	9.1	11.1	8.6	6.2	8.3
OCCUPATION GROUP														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5.3	5.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	4.3	3.3	3.4	3.1	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.4	2.0
Farmers and farm managers	----	----	.6	1.7	1.7	1.1	.4	.5	.2	.1	.2	.9	.2	.8
Managers, officials, and proprietors, excluding farm	4.5	4.5	5.9	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.4	3.9	2.9	2.3	3.0	3.2	3.5
Clerical and kindred workers	15.2	12.2	11.0	8.4	8.3	10.5	11.2	9.9	10.2	10.0	8.9	8.7	7.3	7.9
Sales workers	6.1	3.2	5.4	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.8	3.6	3.7	4.2	2.9	4.3
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7.6	10.9	9.0	11.3	11.2	10.8	10.0	10.7	10.9	12.6	11.2	11.7	12.4	9.8
Operatives and kindred workers	26.5	26.3	25.1	23.1	22.9	22.7	25.4	25.7	25.7	29.6	27.8	29.9	36.9	30.7
Private household workers	1.5	2.6	2.0	2.9	2.9	3.4	2.3	2.5	2.7	1.7	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.8
Service workers, excluding private household	15.2	12.2	10.7	14.3	14.2	13.9	12.9	11.9	12.3	11.1	10.9	9.6	8.9	11.8
Farm laborers and foremen	.8	1.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.4	1.2	1.1	2.0	2.3	1.5	2.4
Laborers, excluding farm and mine	7.6	10.9	12.4	12.2	12.1	9.7	11.2	13.4	13.8	15.8	17.1	16.0	16.5	15.7
Persons with no previous work experience	9.8	10.9	11.8	11.4	12.1	12.8	13.1	13.0	11.3	9.1	11.1	8.6	6.2	8.3

[1] Beginning with 1966, data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

[2] See footnote 1, table 1.

[3] Percent distribution of the occupation groups for 1957 is based on average of data for January, April, July, and October.

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TABLE 80. State Unemployment Insurance, 1960–69

State and year	Covered employment	Average weekly insured unemployment		Beneficiaries, first payments (in thousands)	Initial claims (in thousands)	Claimants exhausting benefits		Average actual duration (weeks)	Average weekly benefit amount	Benefits paid (thousands of dollars)
	Average monthly number of workers [1] (in thousands)	Number (in thousands)	Percent of covered employment (rate)			Number (thousands)	As percent of first payments [2]			
1960	40,523	1,906	4.8	6,753	17,718	1,603	26.1	12.7	$32.87	$2,776,656
1965	45,495	1,328	3.0	4,813	12,441	1,086	21.5	12.2	37.19	2,166,004
1968	50,869	1,111	2.2	4,198	10,876	848	19.6	11.6	43.43	2,031,617
1969	50,869	1,101	2.1	4,217	10,834	812	19.8	11.4	46.17	2,127,877
1969										
Alabama	674	14	2.1	47	120	13	25.6	12.1	35.30	19,630
Alaska	47	4	7.6	12	25	2	20.4	14.9	[4] 45.55	7,647
Arizona	330	5	1.5	18	55	4	20.9	10.4	42.72	8,013
Arkansas	384	10	2.6	36	90	8	25.1	10.7	34.96	12,984
California	5,043	178	3.5	665	1,631	148	23.6	12.4	51.87	416,838
Colorado	459	4	.8	15	47	3	17.3	9.3	51.05	6,933
Connecticut	964	24	2.5	126	233	16	13.1	9.8	[4] 55.76	65,560
Delaware	163	3	1.7	19	39	2	11.6	7.7	45.79	6,485
District of Columbia	346	4	1.1	13	26	3	21.6	14.6	[4] 50.02	8,447
Florida	1,347	19	1.4	58	155	20	35.0	10.9	33.76	20,659
Georgia	1,048	11	1.0	50	102	13	26.1	8.1	38.19	14,560
Hawaii	222	4	1.7	12	26	2	18.8	13.4	52.04	7,232
Idaho	144	4	3.0	17	36	4	23.3	10.2	42.81	6,965
Illinois	3,172	44	1.4	184	394	36	20.3	10.9	[4] 45.91	89,415
Indiana	1,368	16	1.1	83	201	18	21.9	8.2	[4] 37.67	25,058
Iowa	569	8	1.5	32	67	8	25.3	11.3	48.56	16,839
Kansas	430	7	1.7	31	57	6	21.3	10.7	46.57	14,926
Kentucky	595	13	2.3	52	107	10	20.9	10.8	40.56	21,181
Louisiana	723	21	2.9	70	169	22	32.0	14.4	42.49	41,597
Maine	221	8	3.7	33	72	6	21.6	10.5	38.12	11,962
Maryland	893	14	1.6	64	136	9	12.9	10.3	[4] 45.15	28,668
Massachusetts	1,711	49	2.8	175	409	35	21.1	12.7	[4] 47.81	98,796
Michigan	2,372	53	2.2	231	563	40	17.0	9.8	[4] 50.42	111,588
Minnesota	936	13	1.4	47	91	12	24.2	11.7	43.77	23,173
Mississippi	368	7	1.9	25	68	5	21.1	10.6	32.51	8,361
Missouri	1,166	25	2.2	97	309	14	15.3	9.8	44.85	39,053
Montana	121	4	2.9	14	30	3	24.9	11.7	34.22	5,447
Nebraska	288	3	1.2	14	25	3	21.4	11.4	39.38	6,033
Nevada	138	4	3.0	16	43	4	22.9	11.7	[4] 44.24	8,134
New Hampshire	191	2	1.1	12	28	[3]	.6	6.4	41.64	2,743
New Jersey	1,874	62	3.3	236	506	57	24.3	13.0	54.88	161,662
New Mexico	175	4	2.5	13	38	2	18.3	13.4	35.40	6,122
New York	5,591	139	2.5	499	1,441	70	14.2	12.9	50.88	308,684
North Carolina	1,266	19	1.5	85	218	12	14.6	9.6	30.00	23,533
North Dakota	81	2	2.8	6	12	1	15.3	14.4	42.61	3,796
Ohio	2,862	32	1.1	137	348	14	9.6	9.6	[4] 46.83	60,257
Oklahoma	464	9	2.0	25	68	8	33.5	14.6	32.20	11,547
Oregon	519	17	3.3	63	190	8	14.4	11.0	41.42	27,960
Pennsylvania	3,322	65	2.0	258	711	27	10.2	10.9	46.20	118,700
Rhode Island	278	9	3.2	39	109	7	20.1	10.6	[4] 46.52	17,835
South Carolina	587	10	1.6	37	95	10	29.1	10.6	36.24	13,960
South Dakota	91	1	1.6	4	9	1	24.1	12.4	36.76	3,784
Tennessee	921	22	2.4	90	165	19	22.2	10.0	35.56	30,713
Texas	2,423	20	.8	74	200	19	27.8	10.8	37.80	29,153
Utah	214	6	2.9	20	41	5	25.8	12.5	40.71	9,907
Vermont	98	2	2.3	9	19	1	12.1	11.6	45.19	4,403
Virginia	954	7	.7	31	76	6	20.9	8.4	36.43	9,077
Washington	816	33	4.1	129	304	18	17.6	11.8	34.64	52,040
West Virginia	351	10	2.9	40	88	5	12.0	10.1	31.65	12,181
Wisconsin	1,118	19	1.7	76	167	12	16.7	10.7	51.04	39,809
Wyoming	69	1	1.4	4	8	1	15.9	11.1	43.28	1,780
Puerto Rico	360	35	7.4	80	218	41	51.4	10.8	25.71	26,049

[1] Data given for 1969 is calendar year 1968 data.
[2] Exhaustions as a percent of first payments 6 months earlier.
[3] Less than 500.
[4] Includes dependents' allowances.

SOURCE: Manpower Administration.

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TABLE 81. The Insured Unemployed, by Industry Division, 1960–69 [1]

[Percent distribution of annual averages]

Years	Total	Industry division								
		Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	All other	Information not available
1960	100.0	2.6	16.5	50.9	3.8	14.6	1.7	7.4	2.0	0.6
1961	100.0	2.3	16.3	49.7	4.1	15.9	1.8	7.7	1.8	.5
1962	100.0	2.2	17.7	46.1	4.2	16.7	2.0	8.7	1.9	.5
1963	100.0	1.9	17.4	46.4	4.1	16.5	2.1	9.2	1.8	.5
1964	100.0	1.6	17.8	45.4	4.0	16.7	2.3	9.8	1.8	.5
1965	100.0	1.6	18.7	43.3	4.1	17.1	2.5	10.6	1.9	.3
1966	100.0	1.4	20.4	43.1	4.1	16.0	2.4	10.4	2.0	.3
1967	100.0	1.2	18.8	47.6	3.7	14.8	2.0	9.6	1.9	.3
1968	100.0	1.2	18.3	46.2	3.9	15.4	2.1	10.4	2.0	.4
1969	100.0	1.0	18.1	46.5	4.0	14.8	2.1	10.6	1.5	1.2

[1] Includes Puerto Rico beginning in 1961, except for sugarcane workers. SOURCE: Manpower Administration.

TABLE 82. The Insured Unemployed, by Major Occupational Group, 1960–69 [1]

[Percent distribution of annual averages]

Years	Total	Major occupational group									
		Professional, technical, and managerial	Clerical and sales	Service	Farming, fishery, forestry, and related occupations	Processing	Machine trades	Bench work	Structural work	Miscellaneous occupations	Entry occupations and information not available
1960	100.0	3.4	12.2	7.4							1.2
1961	100.0	3.4	13.0	7.7							.6
1962	100.0	3.8	14.2	8.2							.6
1963	100.0	4.1	14.6	8.4							.5
1964	100.0	4.7	15.4	8.6							.4
1965	100.0	4.7	15.9	9.0							.4
1966	100.0	4.7	15.0	9.5							.4
1967	100.0	4.7	14.2	9.1	1.0	7.2	8.9	17.4	22.3	14.6	.6
1968	100.0	5.5	15.3	9.7	1.0	7.5	8.4	16.2	21.2	14.4	.8
1969	100.0	6.1	15.5	9.6	1.0	6.8	8.3	17.0	20.7	13.6	1.4

[1] Includes Puerto Rico beginning in 1961, except for sugarcane workers. SOURCE: Manpower Administration.

TABLE 83. The Insured Unemployed, by Sex, Age, and Duration of Unemployment, 1960–69 [1]

[Percent distribution of annual averages]

Years	Sex			Age in years										Duration [3]			
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Total under 45	Under 25	25–34	35–44	Total 45 and over	45–54	55–64	65 and over	Information not available	Total	1–4 weeks	5–14 weeks	15 weeks and over
1960	100.0	66.0	34.0	100.0	61.0	15.0	22.6	23.4	38.8	20.2	12.8	5.8	0.2	100.0	41.9	41.3	16.8
1961	100.0	66.7	33.3	100.0	61.7	15.5	22.6	23.7	38.2	20.0	12.8	5.4	.1	100.0	37.7	41.7	20.6
1962	100.0	64.5	35.5	100.0	59.0	14.7	21.3	23.0	40.9	20.5	14.1	6.3	.1	100.0	41.1	41.0	17.9
1963	100.0	62.5	37.5	100.0	60.0	15.9	21.0	23.0	40.0	20.2	13.8	6.0	(2)	100.0	40.9	41.4	17.7
1964	100.0	60.8	39.2	100.0	59.2	15.5	20.9	22.8	40.8	20.6	14.3	5.9	(2)	100.0	41.5	40.6	17.8
1965	100.0	60.1	39.9	100.0	57.3	14.8	20.5	22.1	42.6	21.2	15.2	6.3	(2)	100.0	42.6	40.8	16.6
1966	100.0	59.1	40.9	100.0	55.3	13.1	20.0	22.2	44.7	21.2	16.3	7.2	(2)	100.0	46.4	39.2	14.4
1967	100.0	57.7	42.2	100.0	56.8	14.4	20.5	21.9	43.1	21.2	15.5	6.4	.1	100.0	45.1	40.0	15.0
1968	100.0	57.2	42.8	100.0	55.3	13.6	20.3	21.4	44.6	21.3	16.1	7.1	.1	100.0	43.6	40.5	15.9
1969	100.0	55.7	44.3	100.0	53.6	13.0	20.3	20.3	45.7	21.2	16.9	7.7	.7	100.0	43.0	41.1	15.9

[1] Includes Puerto Rico beginning in 1961, except sugarcane workers.
[2] Less than 0.05 percent.
[3] Length of current spell of insured unemployment.

NOTE: Because of rounding sums of individual items may not equal totals
SOURCE: Manpower Administration.

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TABLE 84. Average Weekly Hours of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers [1] on Private Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1932–69

Year and month	Total Private	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate [3]
				Total [2]	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Total	Wholesale	Retail trade	
1932				38.3	32.5	41.9				
1933				38.1	34.7	40.0				
1934				34.6	33.8	35.1				
1935				36.6	37.2	36.1		41.6		
1936				39.2	40.9	37.7		42.9		
1937				38.6	39.9	37.4		43.1		
1938				35.6	34.9	36.1		42.3		
1939				37.7	37.9	37.4		41.8	43.4	
1940				38.1	39.2	37.0		41.3	43.2	
1941				40.6	42.0	38.9		41.1	42.8	
1942				43.1	45.0	40.3		41.4	41.8	
1943				45.0	46.5	42.5		42.3	40.9	
1944				45.2	46.5	43.1		43.0	41.0	
1945				43.5	44.0	42.3		42.8	40.9	
1946				40.3	40.4	40.5		41.6	41.3	
1947	40.3	40.8	38.2	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.5	41.1	[4] 40.3	37.9
1948	40.0	39.4	38.1	40.0	40.4	39.6	40.4	41.0	40.2	37.9
1949	39.4	36.3	37.7	39.1	39.4	38.9	40.5	40.8	40.4	37.8
1950	39.8	37.9	37.4	40.5	41.1	39.7	40.5	40.7	40.4	37.7
1951	39.9	38.4	38.1	40.6	41.5	39.5	40.5	40.8	40.4	37.7
1952	39.9	38.6	38.9	40.7	41.5	39.7	40.0	40.7	39.8	37.8
1953	39.6	38.8	37.9	40.5	41.2	39.6	39.5	40.6	39.1	37.7
1954	39.1	38.6	37.2	39.6	40.1	39.0	39.5	40.5	39.2	37.6
1955	39.6	40.7	37.1	40.7	41.3	39.9	39.4	40.7	39.0	37.6
1956	39.3	40.8	37.5	40.4	41.0	39.6	39.1	40.5	38.6	36.9
1957	38.8	40.1	37.0	39.8	40.3	39.2	38.7	40.3	38.1	36.7
1958	38.5	38.9	36.8	39.2	39.5	38.8	38.6	40.2	38.1	37.1
1959	39.0	40.5	37.0	40.3	40.7	39.7	38.8	40.6	38.2	37.3
1960	38.6	40.4	36.7	39.7	40.1	39.2	38.6	40.5	38.0	37.2
1961	38.6	40.5	36.9	39.8	40.3	39.3	38.3	40.5	37.6	36.9
1962	38.7	40.9	37.0	40.4	40.9	39.6	38.2	40.6	37.4	37.3
1963	38.8	41.6	37.3	40.5	41.1	39.6	38.1	40.6	37.3	37.5
1964	38.7	41.9	37.2	40.7	41.4	39.7	37.9	40.6	37.0	37.3
1965	38.8	42.3	37.4	41.2	42.0	40.1	37.7	40.8	36.6	37.2
1966	38.6	42.7	37.6	41.3	42.1	40.2	37.1	40.7	35.9	37.3
1967	38.0	42.6	37.7	40.6	41.2	39.7	36.5	40.3	35.3	37.0
1968	37.8	42.7	37.4	40.7	41.4	39.8	36.0	40.1	34.7	37.0
1969	37.7	43.1	38.0	40.6	41.3	39.7	35.6	40.2	34.2	37.1
1968										
January	37.4	41.4	35.0	40.0	40.8	38.9	35.8	39.9	34.5	37.0
February	37.6	41.6	36.2	40.6	41.2	39.7	35.8	39.8	34.5	36.9
March	37.6	41.8	36.2	40.6	41.3	39.7	35.8	39.9	34.4	37.0
April	37.4	42.5	37.3	39.8	40.4	38.8	35.8	39.8	34.5	36.9
May	37.7	42.8	37.6	40.9	41.6	39.8	35.7	39.9	34.3	37.0
June	38.1	43.4	38.4	41.1	41.8	40.1	36.4	40.3	35.1	37.0
July	38.2	43.6	38.6	40.7	41.2	40.0	36.9	40.5	35.8	37.1
August	38.3	43.3	38.8	40.7	41.1	40.2	37.0	40.4	35.8	37.1
September	38.1	43.2	38.7	41.2	41.8	40.3	36.1	40.2	34.7	37.0
October	37.9	41.7	38.4	41.1	41.8	40.1	35.7	40.2	34.3	37.1
November	37.5	42.8	35.1	40.9	41.7	39.9	35.5	40.0	34.1	36.9
December	37.8	43.3	37.1	41.1	41.7	40.1	35.9	40.3	34.6	37.1
1969										
January	37.5	42.9	36.7	40.4	41.1	39.4	35.5	40.0	34.0	37.2
February	37.2	42.5	36.6	40.0	40.8	38.9	35.3	39.9	33.8	37.1
March	37.6	42.2	37.2	40.7	41.4	39.7	35.4	40.0	33.9	37.1
April	37.5	43.6	37.6	40.5	41.2	39.4	35.3	40.0	33.8	37.1
May	37.7	43.5	38.2	40.7	41.4	39.7	35.4	40.0	33.9	37.0
June	38.0	42.5	38.5	40.9	41.5	39.9	35.9	40.1	34.5	37.1
July	38.1	43.1	38.8	40.5	40.9	39.8	36.5	40.3	35.2	37.1
August	38.2	43.7	39.2	40.6	41.1	39.9	36.6	40.5	35.3	37.0
September	38.0	43.5	39.3	41.0	41.7	40.0	35.7	40.3	34.2	37.0
October	37.7	43.4	38.4	40.7	41.4	39.7	35.3	40.3	33.7	37.1
November	37.5	43.4	37.1	40.6	41.2	39.8	35.2	40.2	33.6	37.2
December	37.7	43.4	37.7	41.0	41.7	40.0	35.6	40.6	34.1	37.0

[1] Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing: to construction workers in contract construction: and to nonsupervisory workers in wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; transportation and public utilities; and services. Transportation and public utilities, and services are included in total private but are not shown separately in this table.

[2] Prior data are as follows:

1909	51.0	1921	43.1	1925	44.5	1929	44.2
1914	49.4	1922	44.2	1926	45.0	1930	42.1
1919	46.3	1923	45.6	1927	45.0	1931	40.5
1920	47.4	1924	43.7	1928	44.4		

[3] Excludes data on nonoffice salesmen.

[4] Beginning 1947, includes data on eating and drinking places.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

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TABLE 85. Average Weekly Hours of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1947–69

Year and month	Durable goods											
	Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
1947	40.5	41.2	40.3	41.5	41.0	39.9	40.9	41.5	40.3	39.7	40.4	40.5
1948	40.4	41.3	40.0	41.0	40.7	40.2	40.7	41.3	40.1	39.4	40.2	40.6
1949	39.4	39.7	39.2	40.0	39.7	38.4	39.7	39.6	39.5	39.6	39.7	39.6
1950	41.1	41.6	39.5	41.8	41.1	40.9	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.4	41.3	40.8
1951	41.5	43.3	39.3	41.1	41.4	41.6	41.8	43.5	41.2	41.2	42.2	40.5
1952	41.5	42.5	39.7	41.4	41.1	40.8	41.7	43.0	41.2	41.8	42.0	40.7
1953	41.2	40.7	39.2	40.9	40.8	41.0	41.8	42.4	40.8	41.6	41.5	40.5
1954	40.1	39.9	39.1	40.0	40.5	38.8	40.8	40.7	39.8	40.9	40.0	39.6
1955	41.3	40.4	39.5	41.4	41.4	41.3	41.7	42.0	40.7	42.3	40.9	40.3
1956	41.0	41.5	38.8	40.7	41.1	41.0	41.3	42.3	40.8	41.4	41.0	40.0
1957	40.3	40.5	38.3	39.9	40.4	39.6	40.9	41.1	40.1	40.8	40.4	39.7
1958	39.5	40.8	38.6	39.3	40.0	38.3	39.9	39.8	39.6	40.0	39.8	39.2
1959	40.7	41.3	39.7	40.7	41.2	40.5	40.9	41.5	40.5	40.7	40.8	39.9
1960	40.1	40.9	39.0	40.0	40.6	39.0	40.5	41.0	39.8	40.7	40.4	39.3
1961	40.3	41.1	39.4	40.0	40.7	39.6	40.5	41.0	40.2	40.5	40.7	39.5
1962	40.9	41.2	39.8	40.7	40.9	40.2	41.1	41.7	40.6	42.0	40.9	39.7
1963	41.1	41.1	40.1	40.9	41.4	41.0	41.4	41.8	40.3	42.1	40.8	39.6
1964	41.4	40.5	40.4	41.2	41.7	41.8	41.7	42.4	40.5	42.1	40.8	39.6
1965	42.0	41.9	40.9	41.6	42.0	42.1	42.1	43.1	41.0	42.9	41.4	39.9
1966	42.1	42.2	40.8	41.5	42.0	42.1	42.4	43.8	41.2	42.6	42.1	40.0
1967	41.2	41.7	40.2	40.4	41.6	41.1	41.5	42.6	40.2	41.4	41.3	39.4
1968	41.4	41.5	40.6	40.6	41.8	41.6	41.7	42.1	40.3	42.2	40.5	39.3
1969	41.3	40.5	40.2	40.4	42.0	41.8	41.6	42.5	40.4	41.5	40.7	39.0
1968												
January	40.8	40.5	38.2	38.9	40.1	41.6	41.0	41.8	40.0	41.9	40.4	38.8
February	41.2	42.0	40.4	40.5	41.0	41.7	41.0	42.3	40.3	41.3	40.8	39.7
March	41.3	41.5	40.2	40.5	41.1	41.9	41.3	42.3	40.1	42.0	40.7	39.6
April	40.4	40.5	40.2	39.2	41.7	42.4	40.2	41.0	39.1	40.6	39.4	38.2
May	41.6	41.5	40.8	40.6	42.1	42.2	41.9	42.1	40.2	43.0	40.5	39.5
June	41.8	41.6	41.3	41.1	42.4	42.4	42.1	42.2	40.6	42.5	40.7	39.6
July	41.2	41.0	40.7	40.3	42.1	41.9	41.4	41.7	39.9	41.9	40.2	38.7
August	41.1	41.5	41.2	41.2	42.4	40.1	41.8	41.5	40.4	41.4	40.4	39.4
September	41.8	41.9	41.3	41.4	42.6	41.3	42.5	42.3	40.9	42.8	40.8	39.8
October	41.8	42.2	41.1	41.5	42.6	40.9	42.4	42.3	40.6	43.1	40.8	39.9
November	41.7	41.7	40.2	40.9	41.8	41.2	42.3	42.3	40.7	43.2	40.9	39.6
December	41.7	41.8	40.9	41.3	41.9	41.6	42.0	42.7	40.8	42.6	40.9	39.2
1969												
January	41.1	40.4	39.6	40.0	41.1	41.8	41.4	42.4	40.3	41.5	40.5	38.7
February	40.8	40.1	40.0	39.7	41.3	41.5	40.8	42.4	39.7	41.0	39.7	37.7
March	41.4	40.6	40.7	40.4	41.7	42.0	41.6	43.0	40.6	41.2	40.7	39.1
April	41.2	40.5	40.2	40.1	41.9	42.1	41.4	42.6	40.3	41.0	40.5	39.1
May	41.4	40.6	40.7	40.4	42.4	41.9	41.7	42.6	40.5	41.3	40.7	39.0
June	41.5	40.8	40.7	40.8	42.4	42.0	42.0	42.6	40.7	41.6	41.0	39.2
July	40.9	39.8	39.7	39.7	41.9	41.6	41.2	41.8	39.8	41.6	40.5	38.4
August	41.1	40.2	40.2	40.8	42.6	41.8	41.7	42.0	40.3	40.5	40.7	39.1
September	41.7	40.6	40.4	40.7	42.6	42.1	42.1	42.7	40.7	42.3	41.2	39.2
October	41.4	40.3	40.4	40.6	42.2	41.7	41.7	42.4	40.4	41.9	40.9	39.3
November	41.2	40.7	39.9	40.3	42.0	41.4	41.6	42.2	40.5	41.5	41.1	39.3
December	41.7	41.0	40.2	40.8	42.0	41.6	41.9	43.1	40.9	42.2	41.3	39.4

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

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TABLE 85. Average Weekly Hours of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1947–69—Continued

Year and month	Nondurable goods										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, nec.	Leather and leather products
1947	40.2	43.2	38.9	39.6	36.0	43.1	40.2	41.2	40.6	39.9	38.6
1948	39.6	42.4	38.3	39.2	35.8	42.8	39.4	41.2	40.6	39.2	37.2
1949	38.9	41.9	37.3	37.6	35.4	41.7	38.8	40.7	40.3	38.4	36.6
1950	39.7	41.9	38.1	39.6	36.0	43.3	38.9	41.2	40.8	41.0	37.6
1951	39.5	42.1	38.5	38.8	35.6	43.1	38.9	41.3	40.8	40.7	36.9
1952	39.7	41.9	38.4	39.1	36.3	42.8	38.9	40.9	40.5	40.8	38.4
1953	39.6	41.5	38.1	39.1	36.1	43.0	39.0	41.0	40.7	40.4	37.7
1954	39.0	41.3	37.6	38.3	35.3	42.3	38.5	40.8	40.7	39.8	36.9
1955	39.9	41.5	38.7	40.1	36.3	43.1	38.9	41.1	40.9	41.8	37.9
1956	39.6	41.3	38.8	39.7	36.0	42.8	38.9	41.1	41.0	40.4	37.6
1957	39.2	40.8	38.4	38.9	35.7	42.3	38.6	40.9	40.8	40.6	37.4
1958	38.8	40.8	39.1	38.6	35.1	41.9	38.0	40.7	40.9	39.2	36.7
1959	39.7	41.0	39.1	40.4	36.3	42.8	38.4	41.4	41.2	41.3	37.8
1960	39.2	40.8	38.2	39.5	35.4	42.1	38.4	41.3	41.1	39.9	36.9
1961	39.3	40.9	39.0	39.9	35.4	42.5	38.2	41.4	41.3	40.4	37.4
1962	39.6	41.0	38.6	40.6	36.2	42.5	38.3	41.6	41.6	41.0	37.6
1963	39.6	41.0	38.7	40.6	36.1	42.7	38.3	41.5	41.7	40.8	37.5
1964	39.7	41.0	38.8	41.0	35.9	42.8	38.5	41.6	41.8	41.3	37.9
1965	40.1	41.1	37.9	41.8	36.4	43.1	38.6	41.9	42.2	42.0	38.2
1966	40.2	41.2	38.9	41.9	36.4	43.4	38.8	42.0	42.4	42.0	38.6
1967	39.7	40.9	38.6	40.9	36.0	42.8	38.4	41.6	42.7	41.4	38.1
1968	39.8	40.8	37.8	41.2	36.1	42.9	38.3	41.8	42.5	41.5	38.3
1969	39.7	40.8	37.4	40.8	35.9	43.0	38.3	41.8	42.6	41.1	37.2
1968											
January	38.9	40.1	36.6	39.6	34.6	42.2	37.6	41.4	42.3	41.1	38.1
February	39.7	40.1	37.9	41.5	36.5	42.4	38.0	41.7	41.5	41.2	39.0
March	39.7	40.1	37.1	41.4	36.6	42.4	38.2	41.6	41.8	41.1	38.4
April	38.8	39.5	34.2	40.1	34.9	41.6	37.6	41.8	43.0	39.9	36.9
May	39.8	40.6	37.6	41.2	36.3	42.9	38.1	41.8	42.8	41.6	38.5
June	40.1	41.1	38.9	41.6	36.5	43.1	38.2	41.8	42.6	41.8	39.0
July	40.0	41.4	37.6	41.0	36.1	43.1	38.2	41.6	43.4	41.3	38.6
August	40.2	41.5	39.0	41.3	36.5	43.2	38.7	41.6	42.3	41.6	38.3
September	40.3	41.6	39.7	41.6	36.4	43.6	38.8	42.0	43.1	42.1	37.8
October	40.1	41.0	38.9	41.5	36.4	43.4	38.7	41.9	42.7	42.0	38.3
November	39.9	40.8	37.5	41.4	36.0	43.2	38.4	42.0	42.6	41.7	37.9
December	40.1	41.1	37.7	41.6	36.0	43.6	38.9	42.1	42.1	41.9	38.4
1969											
January	39.4	40.3	36.2	40.4	35.7	42.9	37.9	41.6	41.3	41.3	37.7
February	38.9	40.0	36.2	39.9	35.2	42.1	37.7	41.5	41.7	40.3	35.7
March	39.7	40.3	35.6	40.9	36.3	43.0	38.3	41.7	42.7	41.1	37.3
April	39.4	40.1	35.8	40.4	35.9	42.9	38.1	41.9	43.2	41.0	36.5
May	39.7	40.6	37.6	40.9	36.1	43.0	38.3	41.9	43.3	41.2	37.3
June	39.9	40.9	39.9	41.4	36.3	43.0	38.4	41.8	42.5	41.3	37.8
July	39.8	41.2	37.7	40.7	35.9	43.0	38.4	41.7	43.6	40.8	37.4
August	39.9	41.4	37.5	41.0	36.3	43.0	38.6	41.7	42.9	41.0	37.1
September	40.0	41.8	38.9	41.0	35.8	43.2	38.6	41.7	42.6	41.5	36.8
October	39.7	40.7	38.4	40.9	35.8	43.0	38.4	41.7	42.7	41.3	37.0
November	39.8	41.0	37.4	41.1	35.8	42.9	38.4	42.0	42.7	41.1	37.4
December	40.0	41.0	36.9	41.3	35.9	43.2	39.0	42.0	41.7	41.5	38.3

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

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TABLE 86. Average Weekly Overtime Hours of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1956–69

Year and month	Manufacturing	Durable goods										
		Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
1956	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.3	3.3	2.8	3.1	3.9	2.6	3.1	2.5	2.8
1957	2.3	2.4	1.7	2.2	1.9	2.8	2.0	2.8	2.8	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.4
1958	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.0	2.8	1.4	2.1	1.8	1.4	2.1	1.6	1.9
1959	2.7	2.7	2.2	3.2	2.8	3.6	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.4
1960	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.9	2.5	3.1	1.8	2.6	2.7	1.8	2.7	2.1	2.1
1961	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.9	2.4	3.2	1.9	2.4	2.5	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.2
1962	2.8	2.8	2.3	3.2	2.9	3.4	2.3	2.9	3.1	2.2	3.5	2.4	2.3
1963	2.8	2.9	2.4	3.3	3.0	3.7	2.7	3.0	3.2	2.0	3.6	2.4	2.2
1964	3.1	3.3	1.8	3.4	3.2	3.9	3.2	3.4	3.9	2.3	3.9	2.4	2.4
1965	3.6	3.9	3.0	3.8	3.6	4.2	3.8	4.0	4.6	2.8	4.8	3.0	2.7
1966	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.5	4.0	4.5	5.5	3.3	4.7	3.7	3.0
1967	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.0	4.2	3.2	3.8	4.4	2.5	3.7	3.1	2.6
1968	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.4	4.5	3.8	4.1	4.0	2.6	4.6	2.7	2.5
1969	3.6	3.8	2.5	3.8	3.3	4.8	4.0	4.1	4.5	2.8	3.8	3.0	2.6
1968													
January	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.9	2.4	4.5	2.7	2.2
February	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.5	2.9	3.8	3.7	3.4	4.0	2.3	3.9	2.6	2.5
March	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.7	3.8	3.6	4.1	2.3	4.1	2.5	2.5
April	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.5	2.5	4.3	4.0	2.9	3.1	1.8	3.4	1.9	1.9
May	3.6	3.8	3.1	3.8	3.2	4.6	4.2	4.1	3.9	2.4	4.9	2.5	2.4
June	3.7	3.9	3.7	4.2	3.6	4.8	4.3	4.3	4.0	2.6	4.8	2.5	2.5
July	3.5	3.6	3.2	4.0	3.1	4.6	4.2	4.0	3.7	2.3	4.3	2.3	2.0
August	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.2	3.7	4.8	3.3	4.4	3.7	2.7	4.1	2.6	2.5
September	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.1	5.3	3.7	5.0	4.2	3.2	5.0	3.1	3.0
October	3.9	4.2	3.6	4.3	4.0	5.1	3.6	4.9	4.2	2.9	5.5	2.9	3.0
November	3.9	4.2	3.8	4.0	3.7	4.7	3.8	4.8	4.3	3.0	5.6	3.1	2.9
December	3.9	4.1	3.7	4.2	3.8	4.7	3.7	4.3	4.6	3.2	4.9	3.3	2.8
1969													
January	3.6	3.7	2.6	3.8	3.3	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.4	2.9	4.0	2.9	2.6
February	3.3	3.6	2.7	3.8	3.0	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.6	2.7	3.3	2.8	2.3
March	3.5	3.7	2.6	4.1	3.2	4.5	4.0	4.0	4.7	2.8	3.4	3.0	2.7
April	3.5	3.6	2.4	3.8	3.1	4.7	4.1	4.0	4.4	2.7	3.5	2.7	2.4
May	3.6	3.7	2.5	4.1	3.3	4.9	4.1	4.2	4.5	2.8	3.6	2.9	2.4
June	3.7	3.9	2.7	4.1	3.4	5.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	2.9	3.9	3.1	2.7
July	3.5	3.6	2.3	3.6	3.0	4.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	2.5	4.0	2.5	2.1
August	3.7	3.8	2.6	3.8	3.4	5.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	2.9	3.7	2.8	2.6
September	4.0	4.2	2.6	3.8	3.7	5.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	3.1	4.3	3.4	2.9
October	3.7	3.9	2.4	3.7	3.5	5.0	4.1	4.3	4.6	2.9	4.1	3.2	2.9
November	3.6	3.7	2.5	3.6	3.2	4.7	3.8	4.1	4.4	2.8	3.7	3.3	2.8
December	3.6	3.8	2.6	3.8	3.4	4.5	3.8	4.1	4.8	3.0	3.8	3.4	2.8

Year and month	Nondurable goods										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, nec.	Leather and leather products
1956	2.4	3.1	1.3	2.6	1.0	4.5	3.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.4
1957	2.2	2.9	1.4	2.2	1.0	4.2	2.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.3
1958	2.2	3.1	1.3	2.1	1.0	3.9	2.5	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.1
1959	2.7	3.3	1.2	3.1	1.3	4.5	2.8	2.5	2.0	3.5	1.4
1960	2.5	3.3	1.0	2.6	1.2	4.1	2.9	2.4	2.0	2.4	1.3
1961	2.5	3.3	1.1	2.7	1.1	4.2	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.6	1.4
1962	2.7	3.4	1.0	3.2	1.3	4.4	2.8	2.5	2.3	3.1	1.4
1963	2.7	3.4	1.1	3.2	1.3	4.5	2.7	2.5	2.3	3.0	1.4
1964	2.9	3.6	1.6	3.6	1.3	4.7	2.9	2.7	2.5	3.4	1.7
1965	3.2	3.8	1.1	4.2	1.4	5.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	4.1	1.8
1966	3.4	4.0	1.4	4.4	1.5	5.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	4.4	2.1
1967	3.1	4.0	1.8	3.7	1.3	5.0	3.1	3.0	3.5	4.0	1.9
1968	3.3	4.1	1.8	4.1	1.4	5.3	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.2	2.1
1969	3.4	4.2	1.4	3.9	1.3	5.5	3.4	3.4	3.9	4.2	1.8
1968											
January	3.0	3.7	1.8	3.7	1.1	5.1	2.6	3.1	3.2	4.1	2.1
February	3.1	3.4	1.6	4.1	1.4	4.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.9	2.4
March	3.1	3.4	1.2	4.2	1.4	4.8	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.9	2.2
April	2.7	3.4	1.2	3.3	1.0	4.3	2.6	3.2	3.7	3.1	1.5
May	3.2	3.9	1.8	4.0	1.3	5.2	3.1	3.2	3.6	4.1	2.1
June	3.4	4.4	1.9	4.2	1.4	5.3	3.0	3.3	3.7	4.3	2.4
July	3.4	4.5	2.3	3.9	1.3	5.5	3.0	3.3	4.2	4.3	2.1
August	3.5	4.5	2.4	4.1	1.5	5.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	4.3	2.0
September	3.8	4.9	2.1	4.4	1.6	6.0	3.8	3.5	4.0	4.8	2.0
October	3.5	4.3	1.6	4.3	1.5	5.7	3.4	3.4	4.0	4.5	2.0
November	3.5	4.2	1.4	4.3	1.5	5.7	3.3	3.4	3.8	4.5	2.0
December	3.5	4.2	2.0	4.3	1.4	5.8	3.7	3.4	3.5	4.5	2.2
1969											
January	3.3	4.0	.8	3.9	1.3	5.6	3.1	3.4	4.1	4.5	1.9
February	3.0	3.7	.8	3.5	1.2	5.2	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.8	1.7
March	3.2	3.8	.9	3.9	1.4	5.4	3.4	3.4	3.8	4.0	1.8
April	3.2	3.8	.9	3.8	1.3	5.3	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.1	1.6
May	3.3	4.0	1.1	3.9	1.3	5.3	3.3	3.4	4.1	4.2	1.7
June	3.4	4.3	2.5	4.1	1.4	5.5	3.2	3.4	3.8	4.2	1.9
July	3.4	4.6	1.7	3.8	1.2	5.5	3.3	3.4	4.4	4.0	1.8
August	3.5	4.5	1.5	4.0	1.4	5.5	3.6	3.4	4.0	4.2	1.7
September	3.7	5.0	1.9	4.1	1.4	5.8	3.9	3.5	4.3	4.5	1.8
October	3.5	4.3	1.5	4.0	1.4	5.7	3.5	3.4	4.3	4.4	1.7
November	3.4	4.3	1.3	4.1	1.4	5.5	3.4	3.3	3.9	4.1	2.1
December	3.4	4.2	1.2	4.0	1.3	5.3	3.7	3.3	3.2	4.1	2.1

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

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TABLE 87. Indexes of Aggregate Weekly Man-Hours in Industrial and Construction Activities,[1] 1947–69

[1957–59=100]

Year and month	Total	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Durable goods											
					Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
1947	101.5	141.1	73.2	104.7	100.6	25.2	140.7	98.9	98.7	112.8	95.8	106.5	87.9	83.0	94.2	121.6
1948	101.3	141.8	79.9	103.2	98.7	26.8	135.2	100.2	99.9	114.0	93.2	104.6	82.2	81.4	90.3	120.8
1949	91.3	120.8	78.8	92.1	85.1	22.7	118.9	88.1	89.8	94.2	80.3	84.0	67.8	77.7	78.6	105.8
1950	99.5	122.8	84.2	101.2	97.3	26.9	131.2	106.7	99.3	111.4	95.3	91.8	85.2	85.7	85.5	114.4
1951	107.4	127.9	95.7	108.5	109.6	72.3	135.2	101.4	107.4	123.7	104.4	115.9	96.0	100.7	102.8	114.6
1952	107.6	122.7	98.3	108.5	110.5	155.6	127.4	101.8	100.7	112.1	101.5	118.0	100.6	112.1	107.3	110.5
1953	111.1	118.0	95.0	113.7	118.6	198.8	122.5	103.9	103.1	121.8	111.1	118.4	112.9	129.0	113.6	118.0
1954	100.2	105.1	92.4	101.4	101.8	126.9	111.6	92.7	96.1	100.1	98.3	100.5	94.7	109.6	101.4	105.5
1955	106.6	109.9	98.5	108.0	110.1	104.3	118.3	102.1	105.0	116.7	105.9	105.8	101.2	120.2	102.8	108.7
1956	108.3	113.5	106.5	108.4	111.1	99.0	114.7	103.2	106.5	117.6	105.3	115.7	107.0	113.5	106.0	108.8
1957	104.7	110.8	102.3	104.8	107.3	91.6	100.6	100.5	101.8	112.3	105.9	110.7	103.3	114.5	103.3	102.1
1958	94.1	94.4	95.4	93.8	91.6	94.6	94.6	94.5	93.6	90.0	93.4	88.7	91.2	90.2	93.7	95.9
1959	101.2	94.8	102.3	101.3	101.0	114.0	104.9	105.1	104.6	97.8	100.7	100.5	105.5	95.2	103.1	102.0
1960	99.2	91.5	98.3	99.7	99.5	117.1	97.7	102.4	102.0	98.1	100.4	100.2	106.7	90.6	102.9	101.0
1961	95.6	85.6	96.1	96.1	94.0	127.9	91.2	97.7	97.7	91.7	94.8	94.3	105.8	80.9	99.4	98.0
1962	99.7	83.3	99.1	100.6	100.2	138.3	93.5	104.7	100.0	95.5	100.6	102.1	114.8	89.5	102.6	101.6
1963	100.8	82.3	102.5	101.4	102.0	133.3	94.3	106.5	102.4	98.4	103.3	104.4	112.2	94.1	103.9	100.4
1964	103.2	82.7	105.2	103.9	105.5	118.7	95.7	111.6	105.4	106.2	107.9	112.1	113.0	94.8	104.6	102.7
1965	109.3	83.0	110.5	110.4	114.3	113.3	97.0	119.5	108.3	113.3	117.2	123.6	125.7	107.1	112.7	109.4
1966	116.0	82.5	114.1	118.0	124.5	151.2	97.7	127.6	111.1	117.3	126.3	138.9	146.7	117.1	126.8	113.1
1967	113.7	79.4	111.1	115.9	121.6	204.5	93.1	121.8	106.3	110.3	123.9	137.4	143.0	114.2	127.4	108.9
1968	115.4	78.6	112.0	117.9	123.4	223.8	93.9	128.0	109.2	110.2	126.9	133.0	143.5	121.7	126.0	109.7
1969	117.9	82.1	119.1	119.5	125.9	208.6	93.5	132.7	114.0	114.3	131.9	137.5	147.4	119.5	129.4	110.4
1968																
January	108.0	72.2	87.1	113.7	120.5	216.3	84.6	119.7	99.9	109.8	122.8	133.0	143.4	121.2	125.5	100.0
February	110.6	72.6	94.7	115.4	121.4	223.4	90.8	124.3	95.3	110.8	122.2	135.2	143.6	119.9	126.6	104.3
March	111.3	73.2	97.5	115.8	121.8	219.6	91.0	124.4	94.0	111.5	123.6	135.9	141.9	122.2	226.4	105.4
April	111.5	78.6	108.0	113.8	120.2	215.3	91.2	120.7	109.2	115.1	120.1	130.3	137.5	117.6	120.8	102.0
May	115.1	80.0	112.6	117.4	123.9	220.0	93.4	125.5	111.1	115.1	125.7	133.3	141.1	124.4	123.8	107.9
June	118.6	83.1	120.2	120.1	126.0	225.4	98.1	129.5	114.7	115.5	129.3	134.4	143.5	124.2	126.1	110.5
July	117.1	84.0	125.4	117.2	122.4	223.3	97.1	124.8	114.5	113.3	123.8	130.1	139.0	120.4	121.7	105.8
August	118.4	83.5	128.3	118.4	120.7	227.7	99.0	131.9	116.2	105.7	126.3	129.4	143.2	106.2	126.2	114.3
September	120.5	82.3	126.3	121.3	125.7	231.2	97.7	132.7	115.8	106.9	130.7	132.6	146.6	124.7	127.6	116.7
October	119.4	71.4	124.9	120.8	125.7	218.9	96.1	134.1	114.9	104.0	132.2	132.4	146.3	126.7	128.1	119.6
November	117.2	80.5	109.2	120.5	126.3	232.1	93.2	133.6	112.7	106.0	133.2	134.4	147.5	127.1	129.2	118.8
December	117.4	81.4	110.3	120.5	126.6	232.6	94.6	135.2	112.0	109.2	132.4	135.5	148.5	125.9	129.9	110.9
1969																
January	112.9	78.9	100.0	117.0	124.1	225.4	90.0	130.4	107.4	110.5	129.5	136.1	146.3	121.6	127.7	103.2
February	112.3	78.2	98.8	116.4	123.5	220.7	91.2	130.2	108.0	111.3	128.1	137.7	144.8	119.0	125.7	101.1
March	114.9	77.6	103.5	118.9	126.0	222.6	93.5	132.5	110.8	113.3	130.8	139.7	147.8	120.4	129.8	107.4
April	115.5	81.5	111.5	118.0	125.2	217.5	92.5	131.5	112.7	114.0	130.0	138.6	146.7	118.1	129.1	108.6
May	117.4	82.1	119.6	118.8	125.8	215.9	95.3	132.0	114.2	114.2	131.6	137.8	148.3	117.3	129.6	109.1
June	121.2	82.3	128.4	121.8	128.8	215.0	98.8	135.1	118.1	117.5	134.9	139.7	150.4	121.4	131.5	112.2
July	119.1	84.5	132.4	118.4	124.2	207.5	95.0	128.3	116.3	115.2	128.9	134.7	145.5	116.0	128.2	107.0
August	121.9	86.1	134.9	121.3	126.0	202.8	96.4	135.9	118.8	115.4	132.4	134.2	149.7	115.1	130.4	114.1
September	122.8	84.6	133.9	122.7	128.8	199.0	94.7	135.0	118.0	116.6	135.4	138.2	152.5	124.1	130.9	115.6
October	120.8	83.3	128.8	121.2	127.6	192.9	92.6	134.9	116.1	114.4	133.5	137.3	152.9	122.3	129.4	118.6
November	118.2	83.0	120.8	119.4	124.7	193.5	90.8	132.9	114.6	113.9	133.3	135.9	141.5	118.3	129.9	116.0
December	117.7	83.0	116.2	119.8	125.7	190.8	90.7	133.6	112.6	114.8	134.3	140.2	142.2	120.1	130.8	112.4

See footnote at end of table.

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TABLE 87. Indexes of Aggregate Weekly Man-Hours in Industrial and Construction Activities,[1] 1947–69—Continued

[1957–59=100]

Year and month	Nondurable goods										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, nec.	Leather and leather products
1947	110.2	119.5	130.7	142.8	98.8	89.4	90.1	96.9	113.8	92.4	118.1
1948	109.1	115.4	124.5	144.5	100.7	89.2	89.3	96.3	117.6	87.3	112.5
1949	101.3	111.2	114.8	122.7	97.7	82.8	87.0	88.1	112.7	76.4	104.3
1950	106.3	110.5	110.2	136.8	101.8	91.8	88.4	91.5	111.0	90.9	109.2
1951	107.0	111.7	112.6	131.4	100.9	95.7	90.3	99.9	116.4	96.7	102.9
1952	106.0	110.4	113.8	124.0	103.4	92.2	91.2	99.7	113.0	96.9	108.1
1953	107.3	109.4	111.2	122.9	105.6	97.2	93.5	103.3	116.4	102.2	107.7
1954	100.9	106.0	109.1	107.9	97.4	95.2	92.9	98.9	112.2	89.8	100.4
1955	105.2	106.2	111.3	113.9	103.5	99.6	96.5	102.5	110.4	105.9	106.6
1956	104.9	106.5	106.6	110.6	102.6	101.5	100.0	104.0	109.2	103.2	104.9
1957	101.6	102.2	99.9	102.6	100.4	100.0	99.9	102.3	105.6	103.6	101.4
1958	96.7	98.7	100.2	95.0	95.7	97.0	98.5	96.8	99.3	91.2	95.5
1959	101.7	99.1	99.9	102.4	103.9	103.0	101.6	100.9	95.1	105.2	103.1
1960	100.1	97.9	97.1	97.4	102.1	103.1	104.0	101.4	93.6	102.8	96.9
1961	98.7	96.5	94.6	94.8	100.2	103.6	104.0	100.6	88.5	102.3	96.7
1962	101.2	95.5	92.7	97.4	106.6	105.5	104.7	104.0	86.2	114.2	98.2
1963	100.7	94.7	90.3	95.1	107.8	106.0	103.9	105.1	82.5	115.9	94.4
1964	101.7	94.0	92.9	96.8	109.1	106.8	106.5	106.0	78.9	122.1	94.6
1965	105.3	94.4	86.4	102.0	115.1	109.6	110.0	110.2	78.7	135.2	96.9
1966	109.5	96.2	85.1	106.2	119.0	114.9	115.3	116.3	80.3	147.1	100.6
1967	108.6	96.2	86.8	102.7	116.8	114.9	116.7	118.6	80.8	144.4	94.8
1968	110.7	96.2	82.2	106.7	117.5	117.7	117.0	122.4	83.0	157.2	96.0
1969	111.2	97.3	77.1	105.0	117.3	121.7	119.2	124.2	79.5	162.8	90.1
1968											
January	104.8	88.9	78.7	99.8	109.5	113.1	113.3	118.9	79.3	150.2	94.7
February	107.7	87.1	80.5	106.4	118.8	113.4	115.1	120.5	78.2	152.4	98.1
March	107.9	87.6	74.8	106.4	119.5	113.3	116.2	121.4	79.3	152.0	96.1
April	105.3	87.1	61.2	103.1	112.7	111.9	114.5	122.2	82.1	148.2	91.6
May	108.8	90.4	70.9	106.4	117.9	116.0	116.3	121.6	83.2	155.4	96.1
June	112.4	97.1	74.3	109.5	120.8	119.5	116.9	122.9	85.4	159.2	99.8
July	110.4	99.8	72.1	105.7	113.5	118.7	116.6	122.2	87.8	154.0	93.9
August	115.3	108.2	96.3	108.6	120.3	120.8	118.5	123.6	85.5	160.1	97.9
September	115.6	108.7	104.4	108.9	120.4	121.1	118.4	123.7	86.0	162.9	94.5
October	114.5	104.0	99.5	108.4	120.8	120.6	118.9	123.0	84.4	164.1	96.2
November	112.9	98.8	87.4	108.6	118.7	121.2	118.8	124.0	83.6	163.7	96.2
December	112.6	97.0	86.4	108.7	117.3	122.7	120.8	124.5	81.2	164.7	96.4
1969											
January	107.8	91.0	77.6	104.3	115.0	119.4	116.5	122.4	48.4	160.8	93.7
February	107.3	89.5	73.6	103.4	115.1	117.6	116.1	123.2	67.7	158.4	88.4
March	109.7	89.9	68.2	106.0	119.7	120.2	118.6	124.7	79.2	161.4	91.5
April	108.6	89.5	64.6	104.2	116.6	119.2	117.6	125.7	83.0	160.7	88.0
May	109.7	91.6	67.4	104.9	118.0	120.3	117.4	124.7	83.7	162.2	90.5
June	112.7	96.4	72.6	108.0	120.5	123.8	119.0	126.2	85.0	165.4	93.0
July	110.9	100.1	67.9	103.7	113.4	122.3	118.4	125.0	88.4	159.7	89.4
August	115.3	109.1	87.7	105.3	119.8	123.9	120.1	125.4	86.8	163.9	91.3
September	114.7	109.5	95.3	104.9	117.8	123.7	120.7	123.5	84.6	165.7	86.4
October	112.8	102.5	90.9	104.6	117.9	122.5	120.8	122.6	84.3	165.1	87.5
November	112.6	101.2	81.7	105.2	117.5	123.1	121.3	123.5	83.5	164.6	89.4
December	112.1	97.8	77.7	105.3	116.7	124.3	123.6	123.7	79.7	165.1	91.6

[1] For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production workers; for contract construction, to construction workers.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

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TABLE 88. Average Weekly Hours of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by State, 1947–69

State	1969	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958
New England:												
Maine	40.2	40.7	41.0	41.5	41.3	40.8	40.8	40.6	40.1	40.2	40.7	40.0
New Hampshire	39.5	40.3	40.4	41.1	40.9	40.6	40.2	40.6	40.3	39.8	40.5	39.7
Vermont	41.5	41.7	42.1	43.0	42.4	41.5	41.2	41.9	41.3	41.4	42.0	[1] 40.4
Massachusetts	39.7	40.0	40.0	40.7	40.3	39.9	39.7	39.8	39.5	39.2	39.9	39.0
Rhode Island	40.1	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.6	39.9	40.4	40.1	40.0	39.2	40.1	39.5
Connecticut	41.7	41.9	42.2	43.2	42.1	41.4	41.3	41.2	40.7	40.2	41.2	39.6
Middle Atlantic:												
New York	39.6	39.7	39.6	40.2	39.7	39.4	39.2	39.3	38.8	38.8	39.3	38.5
New Jersey	40.8	40.7	40.6	41.3	41.0	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.0	39.6	40.3	39.4
Pennsylvania	40.1	40.0	39.9	40.8	40.5	40.0	39.6	39.4	39.0	38.9	39.6	38.4
East North Central:												
Ohio	41.9	41.8	41.5	42.4	42.2	41.6	41.1	40.8	40.0	40.0	40.7	38.9
Indiana	40.9	41.1	40.7	41.9	41.7	41.2	41.0	40.9	40.1	40.0	41.0	39.3
Illinois	41.0	40.8	40.8	41.7	41.4	41.0	40.7	40.6	40.1	40.0	40.6	39.4
Michigan	42.0	43.3	42.0	43.3	44.6	43.5	42.5	41.8	40.1	40.8	40.9	39.4
Wisconsin	41.4	41.1	41.2	42.0	41.7	41.5	41.3	41.4	40.6	40.6	41.3	40.4
West North Central:												
Minnesota	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.5	41.2	40.9	40.8	40.5	40.5	40.4	40.5	40.0
Iowa	40.1	40.4	40.9	41.2	40.7	40.5	40.3	39.9	40.0	39.8	40.8	40.1
Missouri	39.8	40.1	40.2	40.7	40.3	40.1	39.9	39.7	39.1	39.1	39.7	38.8
North Dakota	39.8	39.1	40.6	42.2	42.5	42.4	42.3	41.3	42.1	41.4	42.1	42.3
South Dakota	43.5	45.1	45.9	45.6	43.8	45.6	45.4	45.1	45.6	45.0	46.8	44.6
Nebraska	42.9	42.7	42.2	43.1	43.1	43.1	42.9	42.8	42.3	[1] 42.0	42.4	41.6
Kansas	41.9	42.5	42.1	42.9	42.3	42.0	41.8	41.8	41.0	40.6	40.9	41.3
South Atlantic:												
Delaware	40.3	40.8	39.9	41.0	41.5	40.9	40.9	40.8	40.1	39.4	40.1	39.1
Maryland	40.8	40.6	40.5	41.2	41.2	40.7	40.5	40.2	39.9	40.1	40.1	39.7
District of Columbia [2]	39.2	39.5	40.0	40.4	40.2	39.3	39.7	39.9	40.1	39.2	39.9	40.1
Virginia	41.0	41.1	40.8	41.6	41.5	41.1	40.9	41.0	40.3	39.9	40.6	39.7
West Virginia	40.2	40.4	40.0	40.5	40.4	40.2	40.0	39.7	39.5	38.7	39.0	38.4
North Carolina	40.4	40.4	40.3	41.4	41.3	40.9	40.7	40.8	40.1	39.7	40.8	38.9
South Carolina	41.2	41.1	40.9	42.0	41.9	41.1	41.0	41.2	40.5	40.3	40.8	39.0
Georgia	41.0	40.8	40.6	41.2	41.1	40.6	40.1	40.1	39.7	39.4	40.3	39.0
Florida	41.5	41.5	42.2	42.5	42.3	41.6	41.4	41.3	41.3	40.9	41.3	40.4
East South Central:												
Kentucky	40.1	40.4	39.9	40.9	41.0	40.6	40.5	40.1	39.9	39.4	40.3	39.9
Tennessee	40.4	40.4	40.1	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.6	40.5	40.0	39.8	40.6	39.2
Alabama	41.1	41.3	40.9	41.7	41.8	41.0	40.5	40.1	39.6	39.4	39.9	38.5
Mississippi	40.8	41.0	40.7	41.5	41.2	40.6	40.4	39.8	39.7	[1] 39.8	40.7	39.9
West South Central:												
Arkansas	40.4	40.2	40.3	41.4	41.0	40.5	40.6	39.9	40.1	40.2	40.8	39.8
Louisiana	41.8	41.9	42.2	42.5	42.3	42.0	42.1	41.8	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.4
Oklahoma	41.1	40.9	40.9	41.7	42.0	41.8	41.3	41.2	40.9	40.7	41.4	40.5
Texas	41.4	41.6	41.6	42.0	41.9	41.7	41.4	41.4	41.1	41.1	41.6	40.7
Mountain:												
Montana	40.3	40.9	39.6	40.6	41.0	40.5	39.7	40.0	40.3	39.2	39.4	39.6
Idaho	38.9	39.9	39.5	40.7	40.0	39.8	40.4	39.6	39.7	40.0	41.1	41.0
Wyoming	39.0	38.6	39.5	38.5	37.9	38.5	38.1	37.1	37.5	37.5	38.3	39.7
Colorado	41.2	41.2	41.0	41.3	41.2	41.0	40.8	40.9	40.9	40.6	40.9	40.4
New Mexico	39.7	40.5	40.3	40.1	40.6	39.7	40.9	40.4	39.9	39.7	40.8	41.1
Arizona	40.7	40.9	40.9	41.5	41.1	40.3	40.4	40.0	40.4	40.3	40.7	40.4
Utah	39.6	40.2	40.1	40.6	40.3	40.4	40.3	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.0	39.4
Nevada	39.8	39.1	39.7	40.4	39.9	40.1	39.4	40.0	40.0	41.2	41.1	40.1
Pacific:												
Washington	39.5	39.7	39.5	39.7	39.5	39.3	39.2	39.4	39.0	38.7	38.9	38.8
Oregon	39.1	39.6	39.0	39.6	39.8	39.3	39.3	39.1	38.6	38.1	38.7	38.4
California	40.3	40.3	40.4	40.8	40.6	40.3	40.2	40.3	39.9	39.8	40.2	39.9
Alaska	42.1	39.9	39.9	42.3	43.1	43.2	43.1	41.8	40.3	----	----	----
Hawaii	39.6	40.1	39.2	40.4	39.3	38.4	38.0	37.6	38.3	----	----	----

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 88. Average Weekly Hours of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by State, 1947–69—Continued

State	1957	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947
New England:											
Maine	40.4	40.7	40.6	39.9	40.6	40.8	40.2	41.1	39.8	41.0	
New Hampshire	40.3	40.8	40.9	39.9	40.4	40.7	40.5	40.2	38.6	40.2	40.9
Vermont	40.8	42.1	42.1	40.7	42.8	42.7	43.3	41.9	40.5		
Massachusetts	39.4	40.1	40.4	39.4	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.6			
Rhode Island	39.1	39.7	40.3	39.5	39.8	40.2	39.9	40.4	38.8	39.6	39.8
Connecticut	40.7	41.7	41.6	40.2	42.3	42.0	42.6	41.6	39.1	41.3	
Middle Atlantic:											
New York	39.2	39.6	39.5	38.8	39.7	39.8	39.7	39.3	38.4	39.5	39.9
New Jersey	39.9	40.5	40.7	39.8	40.9	41.1	41.1	40.8	39.4	40.5	40.7
Pennsylvania	39.6	40.1	40.0	38.6	40.0	40.1	40.2	39.7	38.4	39.7	39.6
East North Central:											
Ohio	40.2	41.1	41.2	39.7	41.2	41.2					
Indiana	40.2	40.7	41.2	39.6	40.6	40.7	41.1	41.0	39.6	40.6	
Illinois	40.3	41.0	41.2	40.0	41.1	41.2	41.3	40.9	39.7	41.0	41.4
Michigan	40.0	40.8	42.3	40.8	41.5	41.0	40.1	41.5	39.1	39.8	40.1
Wisconsin	40.9	41.7	42.0	40.8	41.9	42.2	42.5	41.9	40.4	41.9	42.4
West North Central:											
Minnesota	40.2	40.8	41.3	40.6	41.2	41.7	41.5	41.1	40.4	41.1	41.3
Iowa	40.0	40.4	41.1	40.4	40.8	41.5	41.8	41.5	40.9		
Missouri	39.3	39.8	39.9	39.0	39.9	40.5	40.0				
North Dakota	42.8	43.7									
South Dakota	44.4	45.2	45.7	44.1	43.6	44.6	43.7	43.5			
Nebraska	41.4	41.8	42.2	41.8	41.7	41.9	42.6	42.2			
Kansas	41.6	41.8	41.9	41.8	41.3	42.6	43.1	41.5	41.3		
South Atlantic:											
Delaware	40.3	40.7	40.6	39.6	40.7	41.1	41.5	41.0	39.9	40.9	41.2
Maryland	39.9	40.8	40.9	39.8	40.7	40.6	40.8	40.8			
District of Columbia [2]	39.4	39.7	40.2								
Virginia	40.0	40.4	40.9	39.9	39.7	40.2	40.2	40.3			
West Virginia	39.0	39.5	39.5	38.6	39.8	39.7	40.1				
North Carolina	39.1	39.9	40.2	38.3	39.3	39.6	39.1	39.5			
South Carolina	39.4	40.3	41.0	39.4	40.0	39.9	39.9	40.1	38.2		
Georgia	39.0	39.7	40.3	39.1	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.3	38.8		
Florida	40.6	41.1	41.5	41.5	42.2	42.7	42.5	42.3	42.2	42.9	
East South Central:											
Kentucky	40.0	40.2	41.0	39.8							
Tennessee	39.8	40.0	40.7	39.8	40.6	40.8	40.2	40.2	39.6	40.4	
Alabama	39.1	39.6	40.5	39.1	39.8	40.1	40.1	40.1	39.4		
Mississippi	39.7	40.1	41.5	40.8	40.9	41.7	41.1	41.0			
West South Central:											
Arkansas	39.8	40.5	41.4	40.8	40.9	41.4	40.5	41.5	41.4		
Louisiana	40.8	41.2	41.9	41.3	41.7	42.0	41.2	40.5			
Oklahoma	40.7	41.4	41.5	41.4	41.5	42.1	42.3	42.3	41.4	42.7	
Texas	41.2	41.4	42.1	41.4	41.8	42.4	42.4	42.3	42.0		
Mountain:											
Montana	39.1	41.3	41.3	39.9	41.4	41.0	41.2	40.1			
Idaho	40.4	41.3	41.6	41.2	40.9	41.0	40.7	41.0			
Wyoming	39.9	40.6	41.0	40.4	40.3	40.4	39.2	39.4			
Colorado	40.7	40.9	40.7	40.3	41.0	41.2	41.3				
New Mexico	42.4	42.7	42.3	42.7	42.7	44.9	45.2	43.8	44.0		
Arizona	40.6	42.1	41.6	41.5	42.0	42.9	43.1	42.9	41.0		
Utah	40.0	39.8	39.8	39.7	40.2	39.9	40.8	40.5	39.8	40.2	40.3
Nevada	39.4	38.8	39.9	41.1	42.7	42.7	42.2	43.7			
Pacific:											
Washington	38.6	39.1	39.1	39.0	38.8	38.7	38.7	39.0	38.5	38.7	38.4
Oregon	38.3	38.9	39.1	38.8	38.7	38.9	39.1	39.1			
California	40.0	40.6	40.5	39.9	40.1	40.6	40.5	39.7	38.8	38.8	39.5
Alaska											
Hawaii											

[1] Data not strictly comparable with prior years.

[2] Data relate to Washington, D.C., Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

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TABLE 89. Scheduled Weekly Hours (Day Shift)—Percent of Plant and Office Workers by Weekly Work Schedule, all Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division, Selected Periods, 1959–68

Weekly hours and year	All industries	Industry division					
		Manufacturing	Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Selected services
PLANT WORKERS							
Scheduled hours, 1967–68:							
Under 40 hours [1]	8	7	1	5	16	----	14
35 hours	3	3	(2)	(2)	3	----	4
37½ hours	4	3	1	3	8	----	4
40 hours	80	83	95	79	69	----	64
Over 40 hours [1]	12	10	5	17	15	----	22
44 hours	2	1	1	4	3	----	4
45 hours	3	3	2	4	2	----	2
48 hours	4	3	1	2	6	----	11
Average scheduled weekly hours:							
1959–60	40.5	40.3	40.3	41.2	41.2	----	41.8
1961–62	40.4	40.1	40.3	41.0	41.0	----	41.5
1963–64	40.4	40.2	40.3	40.9	40.9	----	41.1
1965–66	40.5	40.4	40.3	40.9	40.6	----	40.9
1967–68	40.5	40.4	40.3	40.8	40.5	----	40.6
OFFICE WORKERS							
Scheduled hours, 1967–68:							
Under 40 hours [1]	36	21	27	31	25	63	46
35 hours	10	5	10	12	7	17	18
37½ hours	14	9	14	14	13	21	19
38¾ hours	4	4	1	3	1	8	3
40 hours	63	78	73	66	72	37	50
Over 40 hours	1	1	(2)	3	3	(2)	4
Average scheduled weekly hours:							
1959–60	39.0	39.4	39.2	39.3	39.6	37.9	38.6
1961–62	38.9	39.4	39.2	39.2	39.5	37.9	38.5
1963–64	38.9	39.3	39.1	39.1	39.4	37.9	38.5
1965–66	38.9	39.4	39.1	39.1	39.4	38.0	38.6
1967–68	38.9	39.4	39.1	39.1	39.3	38.0	38.5

[1] Includes weekly schedules other than those presented separately.
[2] Less than 0.5 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of items may not equal 100 percent.

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TABLE 90. Indexes of Output Per Man-Hour and Related Data, Private Economy, [1] 1947–69

[1957–59=100]

Year	Output per man-hour				Output per employed person				Output				Employment				Man-hours			
	Total private	Farm	Nonfarm	Manufacturing [2]	Total private	Farm	Nonfarm	Manufacturing [2]	Total private	Farm	Nonfarm	Manufacturing [2]	Total private	Farm	Nonfarm	Manufacturing [2]	Total private	Farm	Nonfarm	Manufacturing [2]
	Man-hour estimates based primarily on establishment data																			
1947	69.0	49.8	74.1	72.3	73.6	55.6	77.5	73.4	67.6	82.1	66.8	69.3	91.9	147.7	86.2	94.4	98.0	164.8	90.1	95.8
1948	72.0	58.0	76.5	76.4	76.0	64.3	79.3	76.9	70.8	91.8	69.8	72.7	93.1	142.8	88.0	94.5	98.4	158.4	91.3	95.1
1949	74.2	56.5	79.5	79.3	77.4	61.6	81.3	78.4	70.6	88.9	69.7	68.7	91.2	144.4	85.7	87.6	95.1	157.3	87.7	86.6
1950	80.3	64.4	84.4	85.0	83.9	69.1	87.0	86.3	77.9	93.7	77.0	79.7	92.9	135.6	88.5	92.3	97.0	145.6	91.2	93.8
1951	82.7	64.7	86.3	86.9	86.3	70.2	88.8	88.5	82.8	88.9	82.5	87.8	96.0	126.7	92.9	99.2	100.1	137.5	95.6	101.0
1952	84.3	70.3	87.0	87.3	87.5	75.5	89.6	89.1	84.8	91.8	84.5	89.7	96.9	121.6	94.3	100.7	100.6	130.6	97.1	102.7
1953	87.8	79.6	89.6	90.2	90.7	86.6	91.7	91.5	89.1	96.6	88.8	97.1	98.2	111.6	96.8	106.1	101.5	121.4	99.1	107.7
1954	89.9	83.7	91.6	91.8	91.9	89.4	92.9	91.6	87.9	98.6	87.4	90.3	95.6	110.3	94.1	98.6	97.8	117.8	95.4	98.4
1955	93.9	84.4	95.7	97.2	96.4	88.8	97.5	99.0	95.4	101.0	95.1	100.9	99.0	113.7	97.5	101.9	101.6	119.6	99.4	103.8
1956	94.1	88.0	95.2	96.2	95.8	90.6	96.6	97.4	97.2	100.5	97.1	101.3	101.5	110.9	100.5	104.0	103.3	114.2	102.0	105.3
1957	96.9	93.3	97.2	98.2	97.2	93.9	97.6	98.3	98.6	98.1	98.6	101.7	101.4	104.5	101.0	103.5	101.8	105.1	101.4	103.6
1958	99.8	103.0	99.7	98.1	99.3	102.7	99.2	97.1	97.3	100.5	97.2	93.4	98.0	97.9	98.0	96.2	97.5	97.6	97.5	95.2
1959	103.4	104.8	103.1	103.7	103.5	104.5	103.3	104.6	104.1	101.9	104.2	104.9	100.6	97.5	100.9	100.3	100.7	97.2	101.1	101.2
1960	105.0	110.7	104.4	105.5	104.5	111.1	104.0	105.1	106.6	105.8	106.7	106.4	102.0	95.2	102.6	101.2	101.5	95.6	102.2	100.9
1961	108.6	119.4	107.4	107.9	107.3	117.9	106.3	107.7	108.6	107.2	108.7	106.0	101.2	90.9	102.3	98.4	100.0	89.8	101.2	98.2
1962	113.8	122.2	112.3	114.3	112.6	122.3	111.4	115.1	116.0	106.8	116.5	116.8	103.0	87.3	104.6	101.5	101.9	87.4	103.7	102.2
1963	117.9	133.1	115.7	118.9	116.5	132.2	114.6	119.8	120.8	110.1	121.4	122.7	103.7	83.3	105.9	102.4	102.5	82.7	104.9	103.2
1964	122.5	135.5	120.0	124.7	120.8	134.8	118.8	126.2	127.8	107.7	128.8	131.2	105.8	79.9	108.4	104.0	104.3	79.5	107.3	105.2
1965	126.6	148.1	123.6	129.8	125.2	149.3	122.5	132.5	136.2	114.5	137.3	143.9	108.8	76.7	112.1	108.6	107.5	77.3	111.1	110.9
1966	131.7	153.8	127.9	131.8	129.2	154.0	126.0	134.7	144.9	108.2	146.9	155.4	112.2	70.0	116.6	115.3	110.1	70.1	114.8	117.9
1967	134.3	168.5	129.9	132.1	130.0	167.3	126.3	133.2	148.2	114.5	150.0	155.3	114.0	68.2	118.7	116.6	110.4	67.7	115.4	117.6
1968	138.7	168.5	134.2	139.2	133.7	166.6	130.0	140.6	155.6	112.6	157.9	166.6	116.4	67.4	121.5	118.5	112.2	66.6	117.6	119.7
1969	139.9	182.7	134.7	142.6	134.4	178.7	130.2	143.8	160.1	113.5	162.5	173.3	119.1	63.3	124.8	120.6	114.4	61.9	120.6	121.6
RATES OF CHANGE [3]																				
1947–69	3.2	5.8	2.7	2.9	2.8	5.2	2.4	2.9	3.8	1.3	4.0	4.0	1.0	−3.7	1.5	1.0	.6	−4.3	1.2	1.0
1957–69	3.3	5.6	3.0	3.4	3.0	5.5	2.7	3.6	4.6	1.2	4.7	5.4	1.5	−4.1	1.9	1.8	1.2	−4.2	1.7	1.9
	Man-hour estimates based primarily on labor force data																			
1947	67.9	49.8	72.9	.....	73.2	55.6	77.2	.....	67.6	82.1	66.8	.....	92.4	147.7	86.5	.....	99.6	164.8	91.6	.....
1948	70.2	58.0	74.5	.....	75.0	64.3	78.3	.....	70.8	91.8	69.8	.....	94.4	142.8	89.2	.....	100.8	158.2	93.7	.....
1949	71.9	56.1	76.8	.....	75.8	61.6	79.6	.....	70.6	88.9	69.7	.....	93.1	144.4	87.6	.....	98.2	158.6	90.8	.....
1950	78.5	64.1	82.4	.....	82.2	69.1	85.1	.....	77.9	93.7	77.0	.....	94.8	135.6	90.5	.....	99.2	146.2	93.4	.....
1951	82.1	64.3	85.7	.....	86.2	70.2	88.9	.....	82.8	88.9	82.5	.....	96.1	126.7	92.8	.....	100.9	138.3	96.3	.....
1952	84.5	69.9	87.5	.....	88.4	75.5	90.7	.....	84.8	91.8	84.5	.....	95.9	121.6	93.2	.....	100.4	131.3	96.6	.....
1953	88.4	79.1	90.4	.....	92.2	86.6	93.5	.....	89.1	96.6	88.8	.....	96.6	111.6	95.0	.....	100.8	122.1	98.2	.....
1954	90.8	83.3	92.8	.....	92.8	89.4	94.0	.....	87.9	98.6	87.4	.....	94.7	110.3	93.0	.....	96.8	118.3	94.2	.....
1955	94.7	84.0	96.7	.....	97.5	88.8	99.0	.....	95.4	101.0	95.1	.....	97.8	113.7	96.1	.....	100.7	120.3	98.3	.....
1956	94.6	87.5	95.9	.....	96.6	90.6	97.6	.....	97.2	100.5	97.1	.....	100.6	110.9	99.5	.....	102.7	114.9	101.2	.....
1957	97.2	93.3	97.7	.....	97.9	93.9	98.3	.....	98.6	98.1	98.6	.....	100.7	104.5	100.3	.....	101.4	105.2	100.9	.....
1958	99.4	103.1	99.2	.....	98.9	102.7	98.7	.....	97.3	100.5	97.2	.....	98.4	97.9	98.5	.....	97.9	97.5	98.0	.....
1959	103.4	104.7	103.1	.....	103.3	104.5	103.0	.....	104.1	101.9	104.2	.....	100.8	97.5	101.2	.....	100.7	97.3	101.1	.....
1960	104.5	110.7	103.8	.....	104.2	111.1	103.5	.....	106.6	105.8	106.7	.....	102.3	95.2	103.1	.....	102.0	95.6	102.8	.....
1961	107.3	119.9	105.9	.....	106.3	117.9	105.1	.....	108.6	107.2	108.7	.....	102.2	90.9	103.4	.....	101.2	89.4	102.6	.....
1962	113.0	122.3	111.4	.....	112.2	122.3	110.8	.....	116.0	106.8	116.5	.....	103.4	87.3	105.1	.....	102.7	87.3	104.6	.....
1963	116.7	133.5	114.4	.....	115.5	132.2	113.7	.....	120.8	110.1	121.4	.....	104.6	83.3	106.8	.....	103.5	82.5	106.1	.....
1964	121.0	135.8	118.4	.....	119.7	134.8	117.4	.....	127.8	107.7	128.8	.....	106.8	79.9	109.7	.....	105.6	79.3	108.8	.....
1965	125.0	148.3	121.8	.....	124.4	149.3	121.4	.....	136.2	114.5	137.3	.....	109.5	76.7	113.1	.....	108.9	77.2	112.8	.....
1966	130.7	153.7	126.7	.....	129.7	154.6	126.5	.....	144.9	108.2	146.9	.....	111.7	70.0	116.1	.....	110.9	70.2	115.9	.....
1967	133.3	168.2	128.7	.....	130.9	167.9	127.0	.....	148.2	114.5	150.0	.....	113.2	68.2	118.1	.....	111.2	67.8	116.5	.....
1968	138.6	169.1	133.9	.....	135.1	167.1	131.3	.....	155.6	112.6	157.9	.....	115.2	67.4	120.3	.....	112.3	66.3	117.9	.....
1969	140.3	182.5	134.9	.....	135.7	179.3	131.2	.....	160.1	113.5	162.5	.....	118.0	63.3	123.9	.....	114.1	62.0	120.5	.....
RATES OF CHANGE [3]																				
1947–69	3.3	5.8	2.7	.....	2.8	5.2	2.4	.....	3.8	1.3	4.0	.....	1.0	−3.7	1.5	.....	.6	−4.3	1.2	.....
1957–69	3.3	5.6	2.9	.....	3.1	5.5	2.8	.....	4.6	1.2	4.7	.....	1.4	−4.1	1.9	.....	1.2	−4.2	1.7	.....

[1] Output refers to gross national product in 1958 dollars. Employment includes self-employed and unpaid family workers as well as wage and salary workers.

[2] Information available only for establishment series.

[3] Average annual percent change based on the linear least squares trend of the logarithms of the index numbers.

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TABLE 91. Indexes of Output Per Man-Hour, Hourly Compensation, and Unit Labor Costs in the Private Economy, and Underlying Data, 1947–69

[1957–59=100]

Year	Output per man-hour						Compensation per man-hour				
	Total private		Nonfarm		Manufacturing		Total private		Nonfarm		Manufacturing
	All persons	Employees	All persons	Employees	All persons	Employees	All persons	Employees	All persons [1]	Employees	All persons [1 2]
1947	69.0	74.5	74.1	74.7	72.3	72.9	54.8	55.6	56.2	55.7	52.5
1948	72.0	77.0	76.5	77.1	76.4	77.0	59.8	60.5	61.2	60.7	57.6
1949	74.2	80.2	79.5	80.7	79.3	80.0	60.6	62.2	62.9	62.5	60.3
1950	80.3	85.1	84.4	85.3	85.0	85.4	64.7	65.7	66.4	65.9	63.2
1951	82.7	86.1	86.3	86.6	86.9	87.4	70.9	71.6	72.3	71.8	69.7
1952	84.3	87.2	87.0	87.3	87.3	87.9	75.3	75.8	76.2	75.8	74.2
1953	87.8	89.7	89.6	89.5	90.2	90.4	80.0	80.3	80.5	80.0	78.3
1953	89.9	92.4	91.6	91.9	91.8	92.1	82.4	83.0	83.0	82.8	81.8
1954	93.9	95.3	95.7	95.4	97.2	97.4	84.5	85.4	85.9	85.8	85.0
1956	94.1	95.0	95.2	95.0	96.2	96.3	90.0	90.7	91.0	90.8	90.5
1957	96.9	97.2	97.2	97.2	98.2	98.2	95.8	96.2	96.2	96.2	95.8
1958	99.8	100.1	99.7	100.1	98.1	98.2	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0
1959	103.4	102.8	103.1	102.8	103.7	103.6	104.4	104.1	104.2	104.1	104.2
1960	105.0	103.8	104.4	104.2	105.5	105.3	108.5	107.9	108.4	108.4	108.5
1961	108.6	107.2	107.4	107.4	107.9	107.9	112.5	111.7	111.8	111.9	111.9
1962	113.8	111.5	112.3	111.8	114.3	114.2	117.6	116.3	116.3	116.1	116.5
1963	117.9	114.2	115.7	114.6	118.9	118.7	122.2	120.2	120.5	120.2	120.3
1964	122.5	118.3	120.0	118.8	124.7	124.4	128.4	126.0	126.2	125.8	126.0
1965	126.6	121.6	123.6	121.7	129.8	129.3	133.7	130.8	130.8	130.3	129.2
1966	131.7	124.8	127.9	125.1	131.8	131.0	142.9	138.9	138.8	137.9	135.0
1967	134.3	126.5	129.9	126.6	132.1	131.1	151.2	146.7	146.6	145.6	141.6
1968	138.7	130.4	134.2	130.5	139.2	138.0	162.7	157.6	157.4	156.2	151.3
1969	139.9	130.4	134.7	130.4	142.6	141.4	174.7	168.6	168.1	166.8	161.2
RATES OF CHANGE [3]											
1947–69	3.2	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.9	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.9
1957–69	3.3	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.4	3.3	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.2

Year	Real compensation per man-hour					Deflators and costs								
	Total private		Nonfarm		Manufacturing	Total private			Nonfarm			Manufacturing		
	All persons	Employees	All persons	Employees	All persons	Implicit Deflator [4]	Unit labor costs [5]	Unit nonlabor payments	Implicit Deflator [4]	Unit labor costs [5]	Unit nonlabor payments	Implicit Deflator [4]	Unit labor costs [5]	Unit nonlabor payments
1947	70.4	71.5	72.2	71.6	67.5	76.3	79.4	71.3	73.5	75.7	69.6	73.0	72.6	74.0
1948	71.4	72.2	73.0	72.4	68.7	81.6	83.1	79.4	78.5	80.1	75.8	77.9	75.4	83.5
1949	73.0	74.9	75.8	75.3	72.7	80.7	81.6	79.5	79.1	79.2	78.9	79.3	76.0	87.3
1950	77.2	78.4	79.2	78.6	75.4	81.5	80.6	83.1	80.0	78.7	82.3	79.5	74.4	91.8
1951	78.3	79.1	79.9	79.3	77.0	87.4	85.7	90.3	85.2	83.8	87.6	85.1	80.2	96.6
1952	81.4	81.9	82.4	81.9	80.2	89.3	89.4	89.0	87.3	87.6	87.0	86.8	84.9	91.4
1953	85.8	86.2	86.4	85.8	84.0	89.9	91.1	87.8	88.9	89.9	87.2	87.3	86.8	88.7
1954	88.0	88.7	88.7	88.5	87.4	91.0	91.7	89.8	90.4	90.6	89.9	89.1	89.1	88.9
1955	90.6	91.5	92.1	92.0	91.1	91.7	90.0	95.3	91.6	89.8	94.7	90.7	87.4	98.5
1956	95.0	95.8	96.1	95.9	95.6	94.8	95.7	93.2	94.7	95.6	93.3	94.8	94.1	96.4
1957	97.8	98.2	98.2	98.2	97.8	98.1	98.9	96.8	98.3	98.9	97.3	97.8	97.6	98.2
1958	99.2	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.3	100.2	100.1	100.5	99.9	100.1	99.6	100.2	101.9	96.4
1959	102.9	102.6	102.7	102.6	102.7	101.5	101.0	102.6	101.7	101.1	103.0	101.9	100.6	105.0
1960	105.2	104.7	105.1	105.1	105.2	103.0	103.3	102.5	103.2	103.8	102.1	102.7	102.9	102.3
1961	108.0	107.2	107.3	107.4	107.4	104.0	103.6	104.6	104.1	104.0	104.4	103.0	103.7	101.3
1962	111.6	110.3	110.3	110.2	110.5	104.9	103.3	107.7	105.1	103.5	107.8	102.9	102.0	105.2
1963	114.5	112.7	112.9	112.7	112.7	106.0	103.7	110.0	106.3	104.1	110.1	103.1	101.2	107.5
1964	118.8	116.6	116.7	116.4	116.6	107.2	104.8	111.3	107.6	105.1	112.0	104.0	101.0	111.4
1965	121.7	119.2	119.2	118.7	117.6	109.1	105.5	115.0	109.2	105.9	114.9	104.5	99.6	116.3
1966	126.5	122.9	122.8	122.0	119.5	111.8	108.5	117.3	111.5	108.5	116.8	106.3	102.4	115.5
1967	130.1	126.2	126.2	125.3	121.9	115.0	112.6	119.1	115.2	112.9	119.3	109.2	107.2	114.1
1968	134.4	130.1	130.0	129.0	124.9	119.2	117.4	122.3	119.3	117.3	122.9	112.0	108.7	119.9
1969	136.8	132.1	131.7	130.7	126.3	124.5	124.9	123.9	124.5	124.8	124.1	114.9	113.0	119.4
RATES OF CHANGE [3]														
1947–69	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.0	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.7
1957–69	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.1	0.7	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 91. Indexes of Output Per Man-Hour, Hourly Compensation, and Unit Labor Costs in the Private Economy, and Underlying Data, 1947–69—Continued

[1957–59=100]

Year	Underlying Data [6]											
	Gross product						Man-hours					
	In 1958 dollars			In current dollars			Total private		Nonfarm		Manufacturing	
	Total private	Nonfarm	Manufacturing	Total private	Nonfarm	Manufacturing	All persons	All employees	All persons	All employees	All persons	All employees
1947	67.6	66.8	69.3	51.6	49.1	50.6	98.0	90.7	90.1	89.4	95.8	95.0
1948	70.8	69.8	72.7	57.8	54.8	56.6	98.4	91.9	91.3	90.5	95.1	94.4
1949	70.6	69.7	68.7	57.0	55.1	54.5	95.1	88.0	87.7	86.4	86.6	85.9
1950	77.9	77.0	79.7	63.5	61.6	63.4	97.0	91.5	91.2	90.3	93.8	93.3
1951	82.8	82.5	87.8	72.4	70.3	74.7	100.1	96.2	95.6	95.3	101.0	100.5
1952	84.8	84.5	89.7	75.7	73.8	77.9	100.6	97.3	97.1	96.8	102.7	102.1
1953	89.1	88.8	97.1	80.1	78.9	84.8	101.5	99.3	99.1	99.2	107.7	107.4
1954	87.9	87.4	90.3	80.0	79.0	80.5	97.8	95.1	95.4	95.1	98.4	98.0
1955	95.4	95.1	100.9	87.5	87.1	91.5	101.6	100.1	99.4	99.7	103.8	103.6
1956	97.2	97.1	101.3	92.1	92.0	96.0	103.3	102.3	102.0	102.2	105.3	105.2
1957	98.6	98.6	101.7	96.7	96.9	99.5	101.8	101.4	101.4	101.4	103.6	103.6
1958	97.3	97.2	93.4	97.5	97.1	93.6	97.5	97.2	97.5	97.1	95.2	95.1
1959	104.1	104.2	104.9	105.7	106.0	106.9	100.7	101.3	101.1	101.4	101.2	101.3
1960	106.6	106.7	106.4	109.8	110.1	109.3	101.5	102.8	102.2	102.4	100.9	101.0
1961	108.6	108.7	106.0	112.9	113.2	109.2	100.0	101.3	101.2	101.2	98.2	98.2
1962	116.0	116.5	116.8	121.7	122.4	120.2	101.9	104.0	103.7	104.2	102.2	102.3
1963	120.8	121.4	122.7	128.1	129.0	126.5	102.5	105.8	104.9	105.9	103.2	103.4
1964	127.8	128.8	131.2	137.0	138.6	136.5	104.3	108.0	107.3	108.4	105.2	105.5
1965	136.2	137.3	143.9	148.5	149.9	150.3	107.5	112.0	111.1	112.8	110.9	111.3
1966	144.9	146.9	155.4	162.0	163.8	165.0	110.1	116.2	114.8	117.4	117.9	118.6
1967	148.2	150.0	155.3	170 4	172.7	169.6	110.4	117.1	115.4	118.5	117.6	118.5
1968	155.6	157.9	166.6	185.4	188.3	186.5	112.2	119.4	117.6	121.0	119.7	120.7
1969	160.1	162.5	173.3	199.3	202.3	199.0	114.4	122.7	120.6	124.6	121.6	122.6
RATES OF CHANGE [3]												
1947–69	3.8	4.0	4.0	5.9	6.2	5,9	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.1
1957–69	4.6	4.7	5.4	6.4	6.6	6.5	1.2	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.0

Year	Compensation in current dollars						Nonlabor payments in current dollars			Consumer price index
	Total private		Nonfarm		Manufacturing					
	All persons	Employees	All persons	Employees	All persons	Employees	Total private	Nonfarm	Manufacturing	
1947	53.7	50.4	50.6	49.8	50.3	49.9	48.2	46.5	51.3	77.8
1948	58.8	55.6	55.9	54.9	54.8	54.4	56.2	52.9	60.7	83.8
1949	57.6	54.7	55.2	54.0	52.2	51.8	56.1	55.0	60.0	83.0
1950	62.8	60.1	60.6	59.5	59.3	59.0	64.7	63.4	73.2	83.8
1951	71.0	68.9	69.1	68.4	70.4	70.1	74.8	72.3	84.8	90.5
1952	75.8	73.8	74.0	73.4	76.2	75.8	75.5	73.5	82.0	92.5
1953	81.2	79.7	79.8	79.4	84.3	84.0	78.2	77.4	86.1	93.2
1954	80.6	78.9	79.2	78.7	80.5	80.2	78.9	78.6	80.3	93.6
1955	85.9	85.5	85.4	85.5	88.2	88.1	90.9	90.1	99.4	93.3
1956	93.0	92.8	92.8	92.8	95.3	95.2	90.6	90.6	97.7	94.7
1957	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5	99.3	99.3	95.4	95.9	99.9	98.0
1958	97.4	97.0	97.3	96.9	95.2	95.1	97.8	96.8	90.0	100.7
1959	105.1	105.5	105.3	105.6	105.5	105.6	106.8	107.3	110.1	101.5
1960	110.1	110.9	110.8	111.0	109.5	109.6	109.3	108.9	108.8	103.1
1961	112.5	113.2	113.1	113.2	109.9	109.9	113.6	113.4	107.4	104.2
1962	119.8	120.9	120.6	121.0	119.1	119.2	124.9	125.5	122.9	105.4
1963	125.3	127.2	126.4	127.3	124.2	124.5	132.9	133.6	131.9	106.7
1964	133.9	136.1	135.4	136.4	132.5	132.8	142.3	144.2	146.2	108.1
1965	143.7	146.5	145.4	147.0	143.3	143.8	156.5	157.7	167.3	109.9
1966	157.3	161.3	159.3	161.9	159.2	160.2	170.0	171.4	179.4	113.1
1967	166.9	171.7	169.2	172.4	166.6	167.8	176.4	178.8	177.1	116.3
1968	182.6	188.0	185.1	188.9	181.2	182.6	190.2	193.9	199.7	121.2
1969	199.8	206.8	202.8	207.8	196.0	197.6	198.3	201.5	206.7	127.7
RATES OF CHANGE [3]										
1947–69	5.7	6.1	6.0	6.2	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.4	[7] 5.7	1.9
1957–69	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.6	6.2	6.2	6.7	6.9	[7] 7.3	1.9

[1] Wages and salaries of employees plus employer's contributions for social insurance and private benefits plans. Also includes an estimate of wages, salaries and supplemental payments for the self-employed.

[2] Index for employees not shown separately because it is identical with figures shown.

[3] Average annual percent change based on the linear least squares trend of the logarithms of the index numbers.

[4] Total payments in current dollars per unit of output (GNP Deflator).

[5] Compensation for all persons per unit of output.

[6] These data were basic measures used to develop the indexes of output per man-hour, hourly compensation, unit labor costs and unit nonlabor payments.

SOURCE: Current and constant dollar gross product and employee compensation data from the Office of Business Economics, U.S. Department of Commerce. Man-hours, compensation of all persons, and consumer price index data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

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TABLE. 92. Indexes of Output Per Man-Hour, Man-Hours, and Output, for Selected Industries, 1939–68

[1957–59=100]

Year	Output per man-hour: All employees	Output per man-hour: Production workers	Output per man-hour: Nonproduction workers [3]	Man-hours: All employees	Man-hours: Production workers	Man-hours: Nonproduction workers [3]	Output
Iron mining, usable ore SIC 101							
1939		82.4			80.9		66.7
1947		90.2			133.3		120.3
1948		90.3			144.8		130.8
1949		87.6			125.5		109.9
1950		93.6			135.7		127.0
1951		101.7			148.7		151.2
1952		95.8			132.7		127.1
1953		99.4			154.3		153.4
1954		85.5			118.2		101.1
1955		111.3			119.5		133.0
1956		106.7			117.9		125.8
1957		106.2			128.5		136.5
1958		96.1			90.0		86.5
1959		94.5			81.5		77.0
1960		104.7			109.2		114.3
1961		110.2			83.5		92.0
1962		113.7			81.8		93.0
1963		120.6			79.1		95.4
1964		131.2			83.6		109.7
1965		127.3			89.1		113.4
1966		128.9			90.8		117.0
1967		123.1			88.7		109.2
1968 [1]		129.4			86.2		111.5
RATES OF CHANGE [2]							
1947–68		1.9			−3.0		−1.2
1957–68		2.9			−1.7		1.2
Copper mining, recoverable metal SIC 102							
1939		63.2			117.3		74.1
1947		72.6			120.3		87.3
1948		71.1			120.9		85.9
1949		72.5			106.0		76.8
1950		84.3			110.6		93.2
1951		84.5			112.4		95.0
1952		84.7			112.3		95.1
1953		79.6			120.3		95.7
1954		80.1			107.7		86.3
1955		90.0			115.1		103.6
1956		86.3			132.8		114.6
1957		94.2			119.4		112.5
1958		106.4			95.7		101.8
1959		100.8			84.9		85.6
1960		103.6			108.4		112.3
1961		107.7			112.5		121.2
1962		117.2			109.0		127.7
1963		117.5			107.2		126.0
1964		125.2			103.7		129.8
1965		119.6			117.6		140.7
1966		119.2			124.9		148.9
1967		110.0			90.0		99.0
1968 [1]		106.4			117.2		124.7
RATES OF CHANGE [2]							
1947–68		2.6			−.4		2.2
1957–68		1.4			.7		2.1
Coal mining SIC 11, 12							
1939		48.6			203.6		98.9
1947		54.5			277.4		151.3
1948		54.5			265.4		144.7
1949		57.2			186.0		106.3
1950		61.6			201.0		123.9
1951		61.8			203.4		125.8
1952		65.2			171.3		111.7
1953		70.1			151.0		105.9
1954		81.9			111.9		91.7
1955		87.7			120.6		105.8
1956		91.9			124.9		114.8
1957		93.2			120.4		112.2
1958		103.4			90.8		93.9
1959		105.7			88.8		93.9
1960		111.8			83.7		93.6
1961		123.2			73.2		90.2
1962		130.8			71.7		93.8
1963		135.6			75.0		101.7
1964		144.1			74.1		106.8
1965		152.9			72.4		110.7
1966		161.6			70.8		114.4
1967		165.0			71.7		118.3
1968 [1]		171.4			67.5		115.7
RATES OF CHANGE [2]							
1947–68		6.1			−6.6		−.9
1957–68		5.7			−3.7		1.8

Year	Output per man-hour: All employees	Output per man-hour: Production workers	Output per man-hour: Nonproduction workers [3]	Man-hours: All employees	Man-hours: Production workers	Man-hours: Nonproduction workers [3]	Output
Bituminous coal and lignite mining SIC 12							
1939		47.3			187.6		88.8
1947		53.9			263.1		141.8
1948		53.7			250.8		134.8
1949		56.6			174.0		98.4
1950		61.9			187.5		116.1
1951		61.5			195.0		120.0
1952		65.2			161.0		104.9
1953		70.5			145.6		102.7
1954		81.9			107.4		88.0
1955		88.2			118.9		104.9
1956		91.2			124.5		113.5
1957		93.3			120.2		112.1
1958		103.5			90.6		93.8
1959		105.5			89.2		94.1
1960		111.9			84.6		94.7
1961		123.6			74.2		91.7
1962		130.8			73.4		96.0
1963		135.7			76.8		104.2
1964		144.4			76.6		110.6
1965		154.2			75.4		116.3
1966		162.5			74.6		121.2
1967		164.9			76.1		125.5
1968 [1]		173.6			71.3		123.8
RATES OF CHANGE [2]							
1947–68		6.2			−6.0		−.2
1957–68		5.8			−3.1		2.5
Canning and preserving SIC 203							
1939	(4)	55.8	(4)	(4)	78.7	(4)	43.9
1947	65.3	61.9	(96.8)	107.3	113.3	(72.4)	70.1
1948	66.3	63.5	(88.8)	104.5	109.1	(78.0)	69.3
1949	71.5	68.9	(91.2)	100.1	103.9	(78.5)	71.6
1950	78.8	76.1	(98.8)	97.2	100.6	(77.5)	76.6
1951	82.0	78.6	(109.4)	106.1	110.7	(79.5)	87.0
1952	81.5	78.8	(101.8)	102.6	106.1	(82.1)	83.6
1953	82.7	79.9	(102.5)	106.1	109.7	(85.6)	87.7
1954	88.9	86.4	(107.4)	99.7	102.6	(82.5)	88.6
1955	92.2	90.0	(107.9)	100.3	102.8	(85.7)	92.5
1956	98.3	95.7	(117.4)	105.2	108.1	(88.1)	103.4
1957	99.7	98.7	(105.4)	99.4	100.4	(94.0)	99.1
1958	98.1	98.5	(95.7)	99.5	99.1	(102.0)	97.6
1959	102.3	102.8	(99.4)	101.1	100.6	(104.0)	103.4
1960	108.3	108.5	(107.3)	101.2	101.0	(102.1)	109.6
1961	115.6	116.2	(112.9)	101.3	100.8	(103.7)	117.1
1962	116.9	116.3	(117.8)	105.2	105.8	(104.4)	123.0
1963	117.1	116.9	(118.6)	103.4	103.6	(102.1)	121.1
1964	123.7	123.2	(127.2)	104.7	105.1	(101.8)	129.5
1965	130.2	129.8	(133.5)	108.1	108.5	(105.5)	140.8
1966	128.1	127.3	(133.3)	114.6	115.3	(110.1)	146.8
1967 [1]	135.9	137.0	(130.8)	111.9	111.0	(116.3)	152.1
RATES OF CHANGE [2]							
1947–67	3.6	3.9	(1.7)	.3	(5)	(2.2)	3.9
1957–67	3.3	3.4	(3.4)	1.3	1.3	(1.3)	4.7
Flour and other grain mill products SIC 2041							
1939	(4)	78.0	(4)	(4)	113.7	(4)	88.7
1947	76.7	71.4	(99.8)	155.1	166.7	(119.2)	119.0
1948	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	108.6
1949	70.8	67.7	(82.6)	130.7	136.7	(112.0)	92.5
1950	72.5	69.8	(82.4)	123.2	128.0	(108.4)	89.3
1951	72.0	69.0	(83.3)	127.1	132.6	(109.8)	91.5
1952	70.4	68.1	(78.8)	129.5	133.9	(115.7)	91.2
1953	76.0	72.3	(90.3)	116.4	122.4	(98.0)	88.5
1954	84.0	82.8	(88.1)	105.3	106.9	(100.5)	88.5
1955	87.5	86.8	(89.4)	103.8	104.6	(101.6)	90.8
1956	91.9	91.1	(94.6)	100.5	101.4	(97.7)	92.4
1957	99.9	99.3	(102.0)	97.2	97.8	(95.2)	97.1
1958	101.8	102.8	(98.8)	99.4	98.4	(102.4)	101.2
1959	98.4	98.0	(99.3)	103.4	103.8	(102.4)	101.7
1960	103.3	103.6	(102.5)	100.3	100.0	(101.1)	103.6
1961	107.4	105.9	(112.3)	97.7	99.1	(93.4)	104.9
1962	110.5	107.8	(120.1)	95.3	97.7	(87.7)	105.3
1963	124.3	121.2	(135.1)	83.6	85.7	(76.9)	103.9
1964	129.0	126.9	(136.5)	80.9	82.3	(76.5)	104.4
1965	131.9	130.5	(136.6)	75.5	76.3	(72.9)	99.6
1966 [1]	137.2	134.8	(145.4)	73.1	74.4	(69.0)	100.3
1967 [1]	136.0	131.8	(151.3)	71.3	73.6	(64.1)	97.0
RATES OF CHANGE [2]							
1947–67	3.8	4.0	(3.2)	−3.3	−3.5	(−2.7)	.2
1957–67	3.9	3.6	(4.9)	−3.8	−3.6	(−4.7)	−.1

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 92. Indexes of Output Per Man-Hour, Man-Hours, and Output, for Selected Industries, 1939–68—Continued

[1957–59=100]

Year	Output per man-hour: All employees	Output per man-hour: Production workers	Output per man-hour: Nonproduction workers [3]	Man-hours: All employees	Man-hours: Production workers	Man-hours: Nonproduction workers [3]	Output
Beet sugar SIC 2063							
1939	(4)	65.8	(4)	(4)	110.4	(4)	72.6
1947	60.2	61.2	(53.3)	128.2	126.2	(144.8)	77.2
1948	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	57.5
1949	66.9	67.7	(60.7)	97.3	96.1	(107.2)	65.1
1950	73.7	75.4	(62.3)	111.6	109.2	(132.1)	82.3
1951	63.5	65.3	(51.1)	102.4	99.6	(127.1)	65.0
1952	65.9	69.8	(44.3)	94.6	89.2	(140.7)	62.3
1953	72.7	74.8	(58.8)	103.3	100.4	(127.8)	75.1
1954	81.6	84.3	(64.2)	100.1	96.9	(127.2)	81.7
1955	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	74.6
1956	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	85.1
1957	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	95.0
1958	98.1	98.1	(97.5)	102.0	102.0	(102.7)	100.1
1959	103.7	103.9	(101.5)	101.2	101.0	(103.3)	104.9
1960	109.1	108.7	(113.1)	99.9	100.3	(96.4)	109.0
1961	105.0	105.0	(105.4)	103.8	103.8	(103.4)	109.0
1962	113.6	113.1	(118.7)	101.1	101.6	(96.8)	114.9
1963	130.0	128.7	(143.3)	102.9	104.0	(93.4)	133.8
1964	126.9	125.5	(140.7)	113.3	114.6	(102.2)	143.8
1965	124.0	123.4	(130.1)	107.0	107.5	(102.0)	132.7
1966	128.2	131.3	(106.1)	100.5	98.1	(121.4)	128.8
1967 [1]	124.0	124.6	(112.7)	97.9	97.4	(107.7)	121.4
RATES OF CHANGE [2]							
1947–67	4.3	4.1	(5.6)	(−.3)	−.1	(−1.5)	4.2
1958–67	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	3.4
Candy and other confectionery products SIC 2071							
1939	(4)	62.7	(4)	(4)	92.5	(4)	58.0
1947	75.2	70.2	(107.1)	118.0	126.4	(82.8)	88.7
1948	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	88.7
1949	72.0	70.1	(81.2)	118.6	121.8	(105.2)	85.4
1950	70.6	71.7	(66.2)	125.4	123.5	(133.6)	88.5
1951	81.4	79.8	(89.5)	105.5	107.7	(96.0)	85.9
1952	80.4	80.0	(82.1)	110.2	110.8	(107.9	88.6
1953	85.2	82.3	(99.9)	104.5	108.2	(89.1)	89.0
1954	85.1	83.0	(94.7)	101.9	104.4	(91.6)	86.7
1955	87.8	88.0	(87.2)	103.4	103.2	(104.1)	90.8
1956	88.7	90.4	(82.5)	105.7	103.8	(113.7)	93.8
1957	96.4	97.8	(90.6)	101.4	99.9	(107.8)	97.7
1958	100.7	99.7	(105.1)	99.7	100.7	(95.5)	100.4
1959	103.0	102.5	(105.3)	98.9	99.4	(96.8)	101.9
1960	107.7	107.4	(108.9)	98.5	98.8	(97.4)	106.1
1961	107.5	106.5	(111.9)	100.0	100.9	(96.1)	107.5
1962	109.5	108.6	(113.5)	100.5	101.3	(96.9)	110.0
1963	121.0	117.3	(139.4)	95.3	98.3	(82.7)	115.3
1964	123.5	119.6	(143.1)	97.8	101.0	(84.4)	120.8
1965	128.7	123.6	(156.4)	97.8	101.9	(80.5)	125.9
1966	134.1	129.3	(159.2)	98.5	102.2	(83.0)	132.1
1967 [1]	138.5	133.2	(166.4)	99.7	103.7	(83.0)	138.1
RATES OF CHANGE [2]							
1947–67	3.5	3.5	(3.6)	−1.0	−1.0	(−1.1)	2.3
1957–67	3.7	3.2	(6.2)	−.2	.3	(−2.6)	3.5
Malt liquors SIC 2082							
1939	(4)	55.3	(4)	(4)	91.8	(4)	50.8
1947	71.5	64.7	(90.9)	126.4	139.7	(99.5)	90.4
1948	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	87.9
1949	78.9	76.1	(85.2)	113.5	117.6	(105.0)	89.5
1950	78.2	77.8	(79.0)	115.4	116.0	(114.3)	90.3
1951	79.4	78.0	(82.5)	117.2	119.3	(112.9)	93.1
1952	82.5	80.7	(86.4)	115.1	117.6	(109.9)	94.9
1953	81.9	80.7	(84.6)	119.6	121.4	(115.8)	98.0
1954	84.1	84.6	(83.2)	113.3	112.6	(114.6)	95.3
1955	87.7	87.2	(88.6)	111.3	111.9	(110.2)	97.6
1956	89.3	89.5	(88.9)	110.2	109.9	(110.7)	98.4
1957	92.2	93.1	(90.5)	106.4	105.4	(108.4)	98.1
1958	102.0	102.1	(101.8)	97.3	97.2	(97.4)	99.2
1959	106.7	105.5	(109.1)	96.3	97.4	(94.2)	102.8
1960	110.9	108.9	(115.3)	93.7	95.4	(90.1)	103.9
1961	116.3	114.3	(120.4)	91.2	92.8	(88.1)	106.1
1962	122.3	119.3	(128.6)	88.9	91.1	(84.5)	108.7
1963	134.4	130.6	(142.6)	84.4	86.8	(79.5)	113.4
1964	143.1	139.8	(150.3)	83.5	85.5	(79.5)	119.5
1965	149.5	146.8	(154.9)	81.9	83.4	(79.0)	122.4
1966	156.1	154.2	(160.0)	82.2	83.2	(80.2)	128.3
1967 [1]	165.6	160.6	(176.4)	80.2	82.7	(75.3)	132.8
RATES OF CHANGE [2]							
1947–67	4.4	4.5	(4.1)	−2.4	−2.5	(−2.2)	1.9
1957–67	5.9	5.6	(6.5)	−2.6	−2.3	(−3.1)	3.2

Year	Output per man-hour: All employees	Output per man-hour: Production workers	Output per man-hour: Nonproduction workers [3]	Man-hours: All employees	Man-hours: Production workers	Man-hours: Nonproduction workers [3]	Output
Tobacco products—Total SIC 211, 212, 213							
1939	(4)	53.3	(4)	(4)	127.5	(4)	68.0
1947	67.7	66.6	(82.7)	123.7	125.8	(101.3)	83.8
1948	73.3	72.2	(87.5)	118.5	120.4	(99.3)	86.9
1949	75.2	74.1	(88.5)	113.5	115.1	(96.4)	85.3
1950	81.2	80.4	(91.8)	105.5	106.6	(93.4)	85.7
1951	84.0	83.5	(90.4)	106.4	107.1	(98.9)	89.4
1952	86.2	85.5	(94.9)	107.8	108.7	(97.9)	92.9
1953	83.9	83.5	(89.0)	110.2	110.8	(103.9)	92.5
1954	84.4	83.5	(95.1)	106.7	107.9	(94.7)	90.1
1955	84.2	83.2	(95.2)	108.0	109.2	(95.5)	90.9
1956	89.4	88.6	(100.2)	102.3	103.3	(91.3)	91.5
1957	93.7	92.8	(102.9)	100.8	101.7	(91.7)	94.4
1958	100.7	100.7	(100.2)	99.1	99.1	(99.6)	99.8
1959	105.7	106.6	(97.2)	100.0	99.2	(108.8)	105.7
1960	112.9	114.0	(102.6)	95.9	95.0	(105.6)	108.3
1961	116.8	118.9	(99.2)	92.2	90.6	(108.6)	107.7
1962	120.3	123.2	(96.6)	89.7	87.6	(111.7)	107.9
1963	126.9	129.3	(106.5)	86.9	85.3	(103.6)	110.3
1964	129.4	130.7	(118.2)	92.2	91.3	(100.9)	119.3
1965	133.7	136.2	(112.3)	86.3	84.7	(102.8)	115.4
1966	133.7	136.1	(112.1)	84.3	82.8	(100.5)	112.7
1967 [1]	131.0	135.3	(98.5)	85.8	83.1	(114.1)	112.4
RATES OF CHANGE [2]							
1947–67	3.5	3.8	(1.2)	−1.7	−1.9	(.5)	1.8
1957–67	3.6	3.9	(.9)	−1.8	−2.1	(.7)	1.7
Cigarettes, chewing and smoking tobacco, and snuff SIC 211, 213							
1939	(4)	58.3	(4)	(4)	94.8	(4)	55.3
1947	84.1	83.8	(87.8)	97.7	98.1	(93.6)	82.2
1948	90.2	89.8	(94.0)	94.8	95.2	(91.0)	85.5
1949	92.6	92.1	(97.4)	91.9	92.4	(87.4)	85.1
1950	96.4	96.2	(98.5)	89.6	89.8	(87.7)	86.4
1951	101.0	101.7	(95.1)	89.6	89.0	(95.2)	90.5
1952	101.5	102.3	(94.5)	91.8	91.1	(98.6)	93.2
1953	97.4	97.5	(96.3)	93.0	92.9	(94.1)	90.6
1954	94.0	93.5	(98.9)	92.7	93.2	(88.1)	87.1
1955	92.9	92.2	(101.4)	96.1	96.9	(88.1)	89.3
1956	95.6	94.6	(106.2)	95.0	96.0	(85.5)	90.8
1957	98.2	97.3	(106.9)	96.0	96.9	(88.2)	94.3
1958	99.6	99.5	(100.9)	100.4	100.5	(99.1)	100.0
1959	102.0	103.0	(93.8)	103.6	102.6	(112.7)	105.7
1960	106.5	107.8	(95.8)	101.8	100.6	(113.2)	108.4
1961	108.6	110.5	(94.1)	101.9	100.2	(117.6)	110.7
1962	109.2	112.0	(88.2)	101.1	98.6	(125.1)	110.4
1963	114.0	116.3	(96.4)	99.7	97.8	(118.0)	113.7
1964	110.6	112.6	(93.8)	100.3	98.5	(118.2)	110.9
1965	114.3	116.9	(94.7)	97.6	95.5	(117.9)	111.6
1966	114.7	117.7	(92.6)	98.7	96.2	(122.3)	113.2
1967 [1]	113.9	117.3	(89.4)	101.2	98.3	(128.9)	115.3
RATES OF CHANGE [2]							
1947–67	1.3	1.5	(−.2)	.5	.3	(2.0)	1.8
1957–67	1.6	1.9	(−1.1)	(5)	−.3	(2.7)	1.6
Cigars SIC 212							
1939	(4)	48.0	(4)	(4)	172.1	(4)	82.6
1947	53.8	52.6	(75.5)	159.8	163.6	(113.9)	86.0
1948	58.6	57.4	(78.4)	151.6	154.8	(113.4)	88.9
1949	60.0	59.0	(77.4)	143.6	146.2	(111.3)	86.2
1950	67.0	66.0	(82.8)	127.6	129.6	(103.2)	85.5
1951	68.7	67.7	(85.0)	129.9	132.0	(105.1)	89.3
1952	71.8	70.4	(96.5)	130.0	132.7	(96.8)	93.4
1953	70.9	70.3	(78.9)	134.2	135.3	(120.6)	95.1
1954	74.3	73.3	(88.7)	126.3	128.0	(105.8)	93.8
1955	74.9	74.0	(86.5)	124.5	125.9	(107.7)	93.2
1956	82.6	81.8	(91.7)	112.4	113.4	(101.2)	92.8
1957	88.2	87.5	(97.2)	107.5	108.3	(97.5)	94.8
1958	102.3	102.5	(99.2)	97.4	97.2	(100.4)	99.6
1959	111.0	111.7	(103.4)	95.1	94.5	(102.1)	105.6
1960	122.7	123.4	(115.6)	87.8	87.3	(93.2)	107.7
1961	130.0	132.2	(108.9)	78.7	77.4	(93.9)	102.3
1962	139.2	141.7	(114.7)	73.9	72.6	(89.7)	102.9
1963	149.8	151.5	(130.4)	69.1	68.3	(79.4)	103.5
1964	166.6	165.0	(187.5)	80.8	81.6	(71.8)	134.6
1965	172.6	174.1	(156.4)	70.5	69.9	(77.8)	121.7
1966	171.7	171.7	(173.3)	64.3	64.3	(63.7)	110.4
1967 [1]	164.0	169.5	(117.6)	64.4	62.3	(89.8)	105.6
RATES OF CHANGE [2]							
1947–67	6.5	6.7	(3.8)	−4.6	−4.8	(−2.1)	1.6
1957–67	6.8	7.0	(5.2)	−4.8	−4.9	(−3.3)	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 92. Indexes of Output Per Man-Hour, Man-Hours, and Output, for Selected Industries, 1939–68—Continued

[1957–59=100]

Year	Output per man-hour: All employees	Output per man-hour: Production workers	Output per man-hour: Nonproduction workers [3]	Man-hours: All employees	Man-hours: Production workers	Man-hours: Nonproduction workers [3]	Output
Hosiery SIC 2251, 2252							
1939	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
1947	67.3	65.7	(90.4)	129.7	132.8	(96.6)	87.3
1948	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	87.5
1949	70.1	69.9	(71.9)	124.0	124.3	(120.9)	86.9
1950	74.0	72.9	(87.0)	131.3	133.2	(111.6)	97.1
1951	77.6	78.0	(74.2)	122.5	122.0	(128.1)	95.1
1952	83.7	84.5	(76.8)	120.3	119.2	(131.1)	100.7
1953	81.2	81.3	(80.5)	122.5	122.4	(123.6)	99.5
1954	85.2	84.3	(96.5)	113.6	114.8	(100.3)	96.8
1955	83.9	83.3	(91.3)	116.9	117.8	(107.5)	98.1
1956	85.7	85.2	(91.7)	111.9	112.6	(104.6)	95.9
1957	89.7	89.5	(91.5)	106.9	107.1	(104.8)	95.9
1958	106.0	106.4	(101.7)	93.8	93.4	(97.7)	99.4
1959	105.3	105.1	(107.4)	99.3	99.5	(97.4)	104.6
1960	108.1	107.7	(111.4)	96.5	96.8	(93.6)	104.3
1961	118.1	118.5	(114.0)	96.7	96.4	(100.2)	114.2
1962	122.4	123.0	(117.2)	95.8	95.4	(100.1)	117.3
1963	138.3	138.1	(139.7)	87.8	87.9	(86.9)	121.4
1964	148.0	147.5	(152.4)	87.3	87.6	(84.8)	129.2
1965	147.7	147.3	(152.0)	92.1	92.3	(89.5)	136.0
1966	162.7	162.8	(160.7)	92.4	92.3	(93.5)	150.3
1967 [1]	188.2	188.5	(184.7)	88.5	88.4	(90.2)	166.6
RATES OF CHANGE [2]							
1947–67	5.0	5.1	(4.3)	−2.2	−2.3	(−1.6)	2.6
1957–67	6.8	6.8	(6.8)	−1.4	−1.4	(−1.4)	5.3
Paper, paperboard, and pulp mills SIC 261, 262, 263, 266							
1939	(4)	71.8	(4)	(4)	57.1	(4)	41.0
1947	69.3	65.8	(100.2)	91.8	96.7	(63.5)	63.6
1948	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	66.2
1949	72.4	70.2	(88.9)	85.1	87.8	(69.3)	61.6
1950	81.5	78.4	(106.1)	90.3	93.9	(69.4)	73.6
1951	85.0	82.3	(104.3)	94.4	97.4	(76.9)	80.2
1952	83.3	81.3	(96.7)	91.6	93.8	(78.9)	76.3
1953	83.2	81.3	(95.5)	97.8	100.1	(85.2)	81.4
1954	86.3	84.9	(95.3)	96.1	97.7	(87.0)	82.9
1955	92.4	90.4	(105.7)	100.7	102.9	(88.0)	93.0
1956	96.5	95.3	(103.8)	102.3	103.6	(95.1)	98.7
1957	96.4	96.1	(98.0)	99.7	100.0	(98.1)	96.1
1958	98.8	98.8	(98.8)	97.7	97.7	(97.7)	96.5
1959	104.6	104.9	(103.1)	102.7	102.4	(104.2)	107.4
1960	108.2	109.5	(101.4)	101.6	100.4	(108.4)	109.9
1961	115.1	117.0	(105.7)	98.5	96.9	(107.3)	113.4
1962	119.7	121.4	(110.8)	99.7	98.3	(107.7)	119.3
1963	126.6	128.5	(116.3)	99.3	97.8	(108.1)	125.7
1964	133.3	135.2	(123.8)	100.4	99.0	(108.1)	133.8
1965	140.0	142.7	(126.4)	101.2	99.3	(112.1)	141.7
1966	146.9	149.8	(132.2)	103.9	101.9	(115.4)	152.6
1967 [1]	146.3	150.8	(125.4)	103.8	100.7	(121.1)	151.9
RATES OF CHANGE [2]							
1947–67	3.9	4.3	(1.5)	.7	.3	(3.1)	4.6
1957–67	4.7	5.0	(3.2)	.4	.1	(1.8)	5.1
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes SIC 2653 [5]							
1958	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
1959	101.6	99.8	(108.4)	112.1	114.1	(105.1)	113.9
1960	101.2	100.4	(103.8)	112.7	113.6	(109.8)	114.0
1961	106.8	105.8	(110.3)	114.0	115.1	(110.4)	121.8
1962	108.4	106.7	(114.8)	120.0	121.9	(113.3)	130.1
1963	115.6	115.2	(116.8)	119.3	119.7	(118.1)	137.9
1964	116.8	116.7	(117.5)	126.5	126.7	(125.8)	147.8
1965	119.7	119.5	(120.3)	133.1	133.3	(132.4)	159.3
1966	123.5	121.3	(131.6)	139.5	142.0	(130.9)	172.3
1967 [1]	125.2	125.4	(124.5)	139.9	139.6	(140.6)	175.1
RATES OF CHANGE [2]							
1958–67	2.8	2.9	(2.6)	3.5	3.5	(3.7)	6.4

Year	Output per man-hour: All employees	Output per man-hour: Production workers	Output per man-hour: Nonproduction workers [3]	Man-hours: All employees	Man-hours: Production workers	Man-hours: Nonproduction workers [3]	Output
Man-made fibers SIC 2823, 2824							
1957	98.0	97.1	(101.0)	101.9	102.9	(98.9)	99.9
1958	94.0	96.5	(86.8)	97.0	94.5	(105.1)	91.2
1959	107.7	106.1	(113.3)	101.1	102.6	(96.1)	108.9
1960	103.0	103.4	(101.8)	99.5	99.1	(100.7)	102.5
1961	110.7	111.8	(107.3)	97.4	96.4	(100.5)	107.8
1962	121.5	120.3	(125.8)	105.9	107.0	(102.3)	128.7
1963	120.6	122.3	(115.1)	114.1	112.5	(119.5)	137.6
1964	128.3	129.3	(125.5)	122.9	122.0	(125.7)	157.7
1965	132.4	132.2	(132.8)	136.4	136.6	(136.0)	180.6
1966	133.2	136.0	(125.1)	148.0	144.9	(157.5)	197.1
1967 [1]	140.2	145.0	(127.4)	143.1	138.3	(157.5)	200.6
RATES OF CHANGE [2]							
1947–67	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
1957–67	4.0	4.2	(3.3)	4.5	4.3	(5.2)	8.7
Petroleum refining SIC 2911							
1939	(4)	55.9	(4)	(4)	75.1	(4)	42.0
1947	57.5	53.5	(73.0)	106.0	113.8	(83.4)	60.9
1948	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	66.9
1949	63.8	59.1	(82.6)	101.9	109.9	(78.7)	65.0
1950	71.4	68.3	(81.7)	98.9	103.3	(86.4)	70.6
1951	74.5	71.8	(83.3)	107.4	111.4	(96.0)	80.0
1952	76.4	74.6	(82.1)	107.1	109.7	(99.6)	81.8
1953	77.9	76.4	(82.8)	110.2	112.4	(103.8)	85.9
1954	81.8	80.5	(85.6)	105.3	106.9	(100.6)	86.1
1955	89.3	87.8	(94.3)	104.2	106.0	(98.7)	93.1
1956	93.2	91.7	(98.1)	106.4	108.2	(101.1)	99.2
1957	93.4	93.2	(94.0)	106.4	106.6	(105.7)	99.4
1958	98.0	98.1	(97.8)	99.6	99.5	(99.8)	97.6
1959	110.1	110.3	(109.6)	94.1	93.9	(94.5)	103.6
1960	114.8	115.9	(111.6)	93.1	92.2	(95.8)	106.9
1961	123.5	125.3	(118.7)	88.6	87.3	(92.2)	109.4
1962	134.6	137.3	(127.3)	84.8	83.1	(89.6)	114.1
1963	144.3	146.8	(137.6)	81.1	79.7	(85.0)	117.0
1964	152.3	154.7	(146.2)	78.9	77.7	(82.2)	120.2
1965	164.4	167.3	(156.5)	75.0	73.7	(78.8)	123.3
1966	177.2	180.4	(168.6)	73.1	71.8	(76.8)	129.5
1967 [1]	181.2	184.9	(171.2)	74.3	72.8	(78.6)	134.6
RATES OF CHANGE [2]							
1947–67	5.9	6.4	(4.4)	−2.1	−2.5	(−.6)	3.8
1957–67	7.2	7.4	(6.5)	−3.7	−3.9	(−3.1)	3.2
Tires and inner tubes SIC 3011							
1939	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
1947	69.7	67.8	(77.9)	128.3	131.9	(114.8)	89.4
1948	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	77.6
1949	76.8	75.4	(83.0)	90.8	92.5	(84.0)	69.7
1950	86.5	82.7	(105.3)	99.3	103.9	(81.6)	85.9
1951	83.3	79.9	(99.8)	103.3	107.7	(86.3)	86.1
1952	80.2	77.6	(92.5)	108.6	112.3	(94.2)	87.1
1953	84.3	81.7	(96.9)	106.6	110.1	(92.8)	89.9
1954	83.8	83.7	(84.3)	98.0	98.1	(97.4)	82.1
1955	89.2	86.2	(103.2)	114.8	118.8	(99.2)	102.4
1956	89.2	88.7	(91.1)	106.2	106.8	(103.9)	94.7
1957	93.9	93.8	(94.7)	105.5	105.7	(104.7)	99.1
1958	97.8	99.0	(93.3)	93.6	92.4	(98.1)	91.5
1959	108.4	107.4	(112.6)	100.9	101.9	(97.2)	109.4
1960	111.1	111.5	(109.2)	97.6	97.2	(99.3)	108.4
1961	114.6	116.9	(106.7)	91.5	89.7	(98.3)	104.9
1962	126.3	125.5	(129.1)	94.8	95.4	(92.7)	119.7
1963	135.6	136.4	(132.7)	91.8	91.3	(93.8)	124.5
1964	149.2	149.6	(147.0)	95.0	94.7	(96.4)	141.7
1965	153.6	154.5	(149.8)	98.7	98.1	(101.2)	151.6
1966	158.0	158.3	(156.6)	103.8	103.6	(104.7)	164.0
1967 [1]	156.5	160.6	(142.2)	98.2	95.7	(108.1)	153.7
RATES OF CHANGE [2]							
1947–67	4.3	4.6	(3.1)	−.6	−.9	(.5)	3.8
1957–67	5.9	6.0	(5.4)	−.1	−.2	(.4)	5.6

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 92. Indexes of Output Per Man-Hour, Man-Hours, and Output, for Selected Industries, 1939–68—Continued

[1957–59=100]

Year	Output per man-hour: All employees	Output per man-hour: Production workers	Output per man-hour: Nonproduction workers [3]	Man-hours: All employees	Man-hours: Production workers	Man-hours: Nonproduction workers [3]	Output
Footwear SIC 314							
1939	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
1947	74.8	73.3	(91.5)	108.7	110.9	(88.9)	81.3
1948	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	80.3
1949	78.7	78.0	(85.2)	99.8	100.6	(92.1)	78.5
1950	85.0	84.4	(90.4)	101.9	102.6	(95.8)	86.6
1951	87.1	87.3	(84.9)	92.9	92.7	(95.3)	80.9
1952	89.0	88.9	(89.5)	100.0	100.1	(99.4)	89.0
1953	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)
1954	89.3	88.7	(94.9)	98.0	98.7	(92.2)	87.5
1955	93.4	92.7	(99.6)	103.0	103.8	(96.6)	96.2
1956	95.0	94.7	(98.5)	102.6	103.0	(99.0)	97.5
1957	96.8	96.8	(96.6)	101.2	101.2	(101.5)	98.0
1958	99.0	99.3	(96.7)	97.2	96.9	(99.5)	96.2
1959	104.1	103.8	(106.9)	101.6	101.9	(99.0)	105.8
1960	103.0	103.2	(100.8)	98.0	97.8	(100.1)	100.9
1961	103.4	103.5	(102.0)	98.0	97.9	(99.3)	101.3
1962	104.6	104.1	(108.5)	98.7	99.1	(95.1)	103.2
1963	108.4	107.7	(114.9)	92.5	93.1	(87.3)	100.3
1964	107.9	106.9	(117.2)	94.7	95.6	(87.2)	102.2
1965	107.3	106.4	(115.6)	96.1	96.9	(89.2)	103.1
1966	108.6	108.0	(115.0)	97.4	98.0	(92.0)	105.8
1967 [1]	105.8	105.6	(107.8)	93.1	93.3	(91.4)	98.5
RATES OF CHANGE [2]							
1947–67	1.8	1.8	(1.6)	−.4	−.4	(−.2)	1.4
1957–67	1.0	.9	(1.7)	−.6	−.6	(−1.4)	.3
Glass containers SIC 3221							
1939	(4)	73.3	(4)	(4)	50.2	(4)	36.8
1947	95.2	94.9	(97.1)	89.1	89.4	(87.3	84.8
1948	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	71.4
1949	86.8	85.7	(95.9)	74.8	75.7	(67.7)	64.9
1950	96.7	95.1	(112.1)	77.9	79.2	(67.2)	75.3
1951	93.0	91.6	(106.4)	88.0	89.3	(76.9)	81.8
1952	92.0	90.7	(104.0)	87.3	88.5	(77.2)	80.3
1953	97.5	97.1	(101.4)	91.3	91.7	(87.8)	89.0
1954	96.3	96.2	(97.7)	89.4	89.5	(88.1)	86.1
1955	100.4	99.7	(106.3)	93.4	94.1	(88.2)	93.8
1956	100.6	100.0	(106.2)	95.6	96.2	(90.6)	96.2
1957	100.2	99.8	(103.9)	99.1	99.5	(95.6)	99.3
1958	96.9	97.3	(93.5)	100.1	99.7	(103.7)	97.0
1959	102.9	102.9	(103.1)	100.9	100.9	(100.7)	103.8
1960	100.4	100.4	(100.1)	106.5	106.5	(106.8)	106.9
1961	102.3	102.0	(104.5)	108.5	108.8	(106.2)	111.0
1962	106.2	106.2	(105.8)	109.2	109.2	(109.6)	116.0
1963	110.0	109.7	(112.5)	109.0	109.3	(106.6)	119.9
1964	112.2	112.0	(113.8)	110.9	111.1	(109.3)	124.4
1965	118.5	118.4	(119.4)	111.2	111.3	(110.4)	131.8
1966	117.7	117.4	(120.3)	117.2	117.5	(114.7)	138.0
1967 [1]	118.3	117.3	(127.9)	123.5	124.6	(114.2)	146.1
RATES OF CHANGE [2]							
1947–67	1.3	1.4	(.9)	2.1	2.1	(2.5)	3.5
1957–67	2.1	2.1	(2.6)	1.9	2.0	(1.5)	4.1
Cement, hydraulic SIC 3241							
1939	(4)	61.6	(4)	(4)	67.0	(4)	41.3
1947	60.4	58.5	(74.9)	105.4	108.8	(85.0)	63.7
1948	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	69.8
1949	68.5	67.1	(79.0)	102.3	104.5	(88.7)	70.1
1950	69.2	67.5	(81.6)	109.1	111.8	(92.5)	75.5
1951	71.3	70.2	(79.3)	112.6	114.4	(101.2)	80.3
1952	72.2	71.0	(80.5)	112.3	114.2	(100.8)	81.1
1953	79.6	78.6	(86.0)	107.7	109.1	(99.7)	85.7
1954	88.6	87.9	(93.0)	100.0	100.8	(95.3	88.6
1955	93.5	92.1	(103.0)	102.9	104.4	(93.4)	96.2
1956	98.4	96.8	(108.8)	103.1	104.8	(93.2)	101.4
1957	95.5	94.8	(100.3)	99.1	99.8	(94.3)	94.6
1958	98.6	99.5	(93.6)	99.7	98.8	(105.0)	98.3
1959	105.8	105.7	(106.4)	101.2	101.3	(100.7)	107.1
1960	104.7	105.7	(99.4)	95.8	94.9	(100.9)	100.3
1961	115.9	117.8	(105.3)	87.5	86.1	(96.3)	101.4
1962	122.9	125.4	(109.7)	85.7	84.0	(96.0)	105.3
1963	130.0	134.3	(108.7)	84.6	81.9	(101.2)	110.0
1964	134.6	141.4	(103.9)	85.2	81.1	(110.4)	114.7
1965	138.8	145.9	(106.1)	83.6	79.5	(109.3)	116.0
1966	145.5	153.5	(109.9)	82.2	77.9	(108.8)	119.6
1967 [1]	148.2	155.0	(116.6)	77.4	74.0	(98.4)	114.7
RATES OF CHANGE [2]							
1947–67	4.7	5.1	(2.1)	−1.7	−2.2	(.8)	2.9
1957–67	4.8	5.5	(1.4)	−2.6	−3.2	(.8)	2.1
Concrete products SIC 3271, 3272							
1939	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
1947	58.3	51.2	(120.6)	70.1	79.9	(33.9)	40.9
1948	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
1949	66.4	62.2	(87.7)	79.7	85.0	(60.3)	52.9
1950	74.8	72.1	(86.8)	90.0	93.4	(77.5)	67.3
1951	78.5	75.6	(91.7)	99.6	103.5	(85.3)	78.2
1952	84.5	80.6	(102.8)	99.9	104.7	(82.1)	84.4
1953	86.6	83.1	(102.9)	86.0	89.7	(72.4)	74.5
1954	88.7	88.6	(88.8)	86.7	86.8	(86.6)	76.9
1955	94.0	93.2	(97.2)	94.5	95.3	(91.4)	88.8
1956	102.6	101.9	(105.4)	101.6	102.3	(98.9)	104.2
1957	100.4	100.8	(98.9)	100.2	99.8	(101.7)	100.6
1958	98.9	100.4	(93.4)	97.1	95.6	(102.8)	96.0
1959	100.5	98.7	(107.9)	102.8	104.7	(95.7)	103.3
1960	96.2	94.1	(104.7)	108.6	111.0	(99.8)	104.5
1961	98.2	96.6	(104.4)	106.7	108.5	(100.4)	104.8
1962	100.2	98.2	(108.2)	108.2	110.4	(100.2)	108.4
1963	108.4	109.1	(106.0)	111.4	110.7	(114.0)	120.8
1964	112.6	114.1	(107.3)	114.6	113.1	(120.2)	129.0
1965	117.7	118.6	(114.2)	120.1	119.1	(123.7)	141.3
1966	123.9	127.2	(113.4)	120.5	117.4	(131.6)	149.3
1967 [1]	121.8	125.0	(111.0)	118.9	115.8	(130.5)	144.8
RATES OF CHANGE [2]							
1947–67	3.1	3.6	(.8)	2.2	1.7	(4.5)	5.3
1957–67	2.5	2.8	(1.5)	2.1	1.8	(3.2)	4.7
Steel SIC 331							
1939	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
1947	84.3	78.4	(124.8)	103.2	111.0	(69.7)	87.0
1948	84.8	78.8	(125.5)	108.0	116.2	(73.0)	91.6
1949	85.3	80.8	(112.3)	94.4	99.6	(71.7)	80.5
1950	93.9	87.7	(135.1)	108.3	115.9	(75.3)	101.7
1951	94.4	88.1	(136.7)	117.2	125.6	(80.9)	110.6
1952	95.0	90.9	(117.9)	102.6	107.3	(82.7)	97.5
1953	97.0	92.0	(126.5)	118.0	124.4	(90.5)	114.5
1954	92.6	89.7	(107.9)	99.0	102.2	(85.0)	91.7
1955	105.2	99.8	(138.0)	114.9	121.2	(87.6)	120.9
1956	103.7	99.7	(125.1)	114.8	119.4	(95.1)	119.0
1957	101.1	98.8	(112.0)	113.6	116.2	(102.5)	114.8
1958	93.5	95.0	(87.6)	91.8	90.3	(98.0)	85.8
1959	105.0	106.2	(99.8)	94.6	93.5	(99.5)	99.3
1960	98.6	99.6	(94.8)	100.9	99.9	(105.0)	99.5
1961	101.7	103.3	(95.5)	93.6	92.2	(99.7)	95.2
1962	106.9	108.4	(101.2)	93.7	92.4	(99.0)	100.2
1963	111.8	111.5	(112.8)	95.1	95.3	(94.2)	106.3
1964	116.6	114.7	(125.1)	103.5	105.2	(96.5)	120.7
1965	121.3	119.6	(130.0)	108.2	109.8	(10', 0)	131.3
1966	123.7	122.7	(128.5)	106.8	107.7	(102.8)	132.1
1967 [1]	119.9	121.1	(115.1)	102.5	101.5	(106.8)	122.9
1968 [1]	125.3	127.0	(118.3)	104.0	102.6	(110.1)	130.3
RATES OF CHANGE [2]							
1947–68	1.8	2.2	(−.5)	−.3	−.7	(1.9)	1.5
1957–68	2.6	2.6	(2.6)	.5	.6	(.5)	3.1
Gray iron foundries SIC 3321							
1954	92.8	90.9	(108.0)	108.7	111.0	(93.4)	100.9
1955	100.1	97.0	(126.1)	124.1	128.0	(98.5)	124.2
1956	99.4	97.5	(114.4)	119.3	121.7	(103.7)	118.6
1957	96.6	96.0	(101.3)	108.8	109.5	(103.8)	105.1
1958	100.1	101.9	(90.4)	87.3	85.8	(96.7)	87.4
1959	103.4	102.7	(108.0)	104.0	104.7	(99.5)	107.5
1960	102.8	103.6	(97.5)	97.0	96.2	(102.3)	99.7
1961	105.4	106.7	(98.0)	89.7	88.6	(96.4)	94.5
1962	109.5	109.3	(109.8)	98.3	98.4	(98.0)	107.6
1963	111.8	110.9	(117.9)	102.5	103.3	(97.2)	114.6
1964	118.0	115.9	(133.2)	111.6	113.6	(98.9)	131.7
1965	123.0	121.0	(138.9)	119.9	121.9	(106.2)	147.5
1966	122.9	121.0	(137.2)	123.3	125.2	(110.4)	151.5
1967 [1]	117.5	117.3	(118.9)	120.3	120.5	(118.9)	141.4
RATES OF CHANGE [2]							
1954–67	2.1	2.1	(1.6)	.4	.4	(.9)	2.5
1957–67	2.4	2.3	(3.7)	2.5	2.7	(1.2)	5.0

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 92. Indexes of Output Per Man-Hour, Man-Hours, and Output, for Selected Industries, 1939–68—Continued

[1957–59=100]

Year	Output per man-hour: All employees	Output per man-hour: Production workers	Output per man-hour: Nonproduction workers [3]	Man-hours: All employees	Man-hours: Production workers	Man-hours: Nonproduction workers [3]	Output
Primary copper, lead, and zinc SIC 3331, 3332, 3333							
1939	(4)	68.7	(4)	(4)	108.8	(4)	74.7
1947	76.2	70.6	(126.3)	125.6	135.6	(75.8)	95.7
1948	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	93.6
1949	79.9	77.2	(97.3)	114.1	118.2	(93.7)	91.2
1950	88.5	84.5	(115.9)	115.5	121.0	(88.2)	102.2
1951	90.0	86.9	(109.0)	112.6	116.6	(92.9)	101.3
1952	91.8	88.6	(111.8)	112.2	116.3	(92.1)	103.0
1953	91.4	87.5	(117.5)	114.5	119.6	(89.1)	104.7
1954	90.6	89.8	(94.5)	106.4	107.3	(102.0)	96.4
1955	101.0	98.7	(114.3)	108.6	111.2	(96.0)	109.7
1956	102.5	99.2	(122.4)	116.1	119.9	(97.2)	119.0
1957	103.0	101.0	(114.0)	112.8	115.0	(101.9)	116.2
1958	101.0	101.8	(97.1)	99.5	98.7	(103.5)	100.5
1959	95.0	96.5	(88.1)	87.7	86.3	(94.6)	83.3
1960	106.0	105.2	(110.2)	102.1	102.9	(98.2)	108.2
1961	110.8	110.2	(113.8)	99.1	99.6	(96.5)	109.8
1962	117.7	116.7	(122.8)	98.0	98.8	(93.9)	115.3
1963	120.4	118.5	(130.1)	94.8	96.3	(87.7)	114.1
1964	125.1	122.6	(138.7)	95.8	97.7	(86.4)	119.8
1965	129.1	126.0	(146.7)	98.1	100.5	(86.3)	126.6
1966	127.4	124.4	(145.2)	102.2	104.7	(89.7)	130.2
1967 [1]	111.9	114.5	(99.3)	79.6	77.8	(89.7)	89.1
RATES OF CHANGE [2]							
1947–67	2.4	2.7	(.8)	−1.5	−1.7	(.1)	.9
1957–67	2.5	2.4	(2.8)	−1.3	−1.3	(−1.7)	1.1
Primary aluminum SIC 3334							
1939	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
1947	64.6	61.9	(78.9)	50.5	52.7	(41.3)	32.6
1948	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	35.7
1949	66.1	62.9	(83.2)	52.5	55.2	(41.7)	34.7
1950	72.4	69.3	(89.8)	57.3	59.9	(46.2)	41.5
1951	70.8	67.1	(92.6)	68.5	72.3	(52.4)	48.5
1952	69.3	66.6	(83.2)	78.8	82.0	(65.6)	54.6
1953	69.8	65.1	(100.3)	104.8	112.5	(73.0)	73.2
1954	76.7	73.7	(91.9)	111.8	116.3	(93.3)	85.7
1955	85.0	82.2	(98.9)	107.8	111.5	(92.6)	91.6
1956	87.3	85.7	(94.1)	112.3	114.3	(104.1)	98.0
1957	87.7	87.2	(90.0)	109.3	110.0	(106.6)	95.9
1958	97.5	99.5	(90.1)	93.1	91.3	(100.8)	90.8
1959	116.1	114.7	(122.4)	97.6	98.8	(92.6)	113.3
1960	121.4	121.3	(122.2)	95.7	95.8	(95.1)	116.2
1961	126.2	127.5	(121.0)	86.7	85.8	(90.4)	109.4
1962	132.4	132.0	(133.7)	91.6	91.9	(90.7)	121.3
1963	136.9	136.1	(140.4)	96.4	97.0	(94.0)	132.0
1964	141.3	138.2	(156.2)	103.1	105.4	(93.3)	145.7
1965	145.2	142.4	(157.8)	108.3	110.4	(99.6)	157.2
1966	150.8	148.3	(162.6)	112.3	114.2	(104.2)	169.4
1967 [1]	148.7	149.3	(146.5)	125.5	125.0	(127.4)	186.6
RATES OF CHANGE [2]							
1947–67	5.2	5.5	(3.8)	3.3	3.0	(4.7)	8.8
1957–67	5.1	4.9	(5.8)	1.8	2.0	(1.1)	7.0
Aluminum rolling and drawing [6] SIC 3352							
1958	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
1959	107.9	104.4	(123.3)	120.7	124.7	(105.6)	130.2
1960	102.3	102.0	(103.6)	114.0	114.3	(112.6)	116.6
1961	112.4	111.3	(117.1)	113.3	114.5	(108.8)	127.4
1962	122.0	120.6	(128.2)	117.6	119.0	(111.9)	143.5
1963	135.4	133.4	(143.7)	117.5	119.3	(110.7)	159.1
1964	147.0	144.6	(156.7)	122.2	124.2	(114.6)	179.6
1965	165.0	161.2	(181.7)	127.3	130.3	(115.6)	210.0
1966	169.7	163.8	(196.9.	140.1	145.2	(120.8)	237.8
1967 [1]	168.6	165.5	(181.9)	134.2	136.7	(124.4)	226.3
RATES OF CHANGE [2]							
1958–67	7.0	6.8	(7.8)	2.7	2.9	(1.9)	9.9

Year	Output per man-hour: All employees	Output per man-hour: Production workers	Output per man-hour: Nonproduction workers [3]	Man-hours: All employees	Man-hours: Production workers	Man-hours: Nonproduction workers [3]	Output
Radio and television receiving sets [6] SIC 3651							
1958	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
1959	106.9	104.2	(118.5)	112.6	115.6	(101.6)	120.4
1960	109.6	109.3	(110.8)	107.6	107.9	(106.4)	117.9
1961	112.1	113.5	(107.4)	112.9	111.5	(117.9)	126.6
1962	125.0	122.7	(134.8)	124.2	126.6	(115.2)	155.3
1963	138.9	132.6	(169.0)	122.0	127.8	(100.3)	169.5
1964	140.6	133.6	(173.9)	132.2	139.1	(106.9)	185.9
1965	156.4	146.4	(208.8)	154.9	165.4	(116.0)	242.2
1966	162.3	150.2	(231.2)	197.1	212.9	(138.3)	318.8
1967 [1]	177.0	168.3	(218.8)	176.0	185.1	(142.4)	311.5
RATES OF CHANGE [2]							
1958–67	6.6	5.8	(10.6)	7.1	8.0	(3.3)	14.2
Motor vehicles and equipment industry SIC 371							
1957	98.7	96.9	(104.6)	112.2	114.2	(105.8)	110.7
1958	95.9	99.4	(86.4)	86.3	83.3	(95.8)	82.8
1959	104.9	103.9	(108.2)	101.5	102.5	(98.4)	106.5
1960	113.9	112.5	(118.5)	105.9	107.2	(101.8)	120.6
1961	115.3	117.4	(109.3)	90.7	89.1	(95.7)	104.6
1962	126.7	125.0	(132.2)	104.4	105.8	(100.1)	132.3
1963	131.6	129.8	(138.0)	112.3	113.9	(107.1)	147.8
1964	133.0	131.7	(137.1)	114.5	115.6	(111.1)	152.3
1965	141.8	137.7	(157.0)	131.2	135.1	(118.5)	186.0
1966	142.6	140.2	(151.0)	130.9	133.1	(123.6)	186.6
1967	144.9	145.1	(144.3)	118.8	118.7	(119.3)	172.2
1968 [1]	158.4	155.3	(169.4)	132.8	135.5	(124.2)	210.4
RATES OF CHANGE [2]							
1957–1968	4.5	4.3	(5.2)	3.0	3.2	(2.3)	7.6
Railroad transportation—total revenue traffic SIC 401, Class I							
1939	48.4	47.8	54.4	124.0	125.5	110.3	60.0
1947	66.4	64.4	92.9	178.2	183.7	127.3	118.3
1948	65.3	63.4	89.5	174.9	180.0	127.6	114.2
1949	63.7	62.4	79.0	148.5	151.6	119.7	94.6
1950	72.8	71.1	93.7	142.2	145.6	110.5	103.5
1951	77.1	75.1	101.8	147.4	151.2	111.6	113.6
1952	77.2	75.5	97.8	140.2	143.4	110.7	108.3
1953	77.7	76.1	96.4	136.7	139.6	110.2	106.2
1954	80.9	79.9	91.1	119.3	120.8	105.9	96.5
1955	89.4	88.3	100.9	120.9	122.4	107.1	108.1
1956	93.7	92.7	104.1	119.3	120.6	107.4	111.8
1957	95.1	94.4	101.5	112.0	112.8	104.9	106.5
1958	99.9	100.2	96.3	95.2	94.9	98.8	95.1
1959	106.1	106.6	102.3	92.8	92.4	96.3	98.5
1960	110.4	111.1	103.7	88.5	87.9	94.2	97.7
1961	118.2	119.7	106.8	81.2	80.2	89.9	96.0
1962	125.9	127.2	114.7	79.9	79.1	87.7	100.6
1963	133.9	135.3	122.0	78.2	77.4	85.8	104.7
1964	142.5	143.9	129.6	77.5	76.7	85.2	110.4
1965	157.5	159.8	138.8	73.8	72.7	83.7	116.2
1966	169.2	171.6	150.3	72.4	71.4	81.5	122.5
1967	173.4	175.7	154.7	68.5	67.6	76.8	118.8
1968 [1]	181.1	183.6	159.6	67.3	66.4	76.4	121.9
RATES OF CHANGE [2]							
1947–68	5.2	5.5	2.7	−4.7	−4.9	−2.3	.3
1957–68	6.4	6.5	5.0	−3.9	−4.0	−2.7	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 92. Indexes of Output Per Man-Hour, Man-Hours, and Output, for Selected Industries, 1939–68—Continued

[1957–59=100]

Year	Output per man-hour			Man-hours			Output
	All employees	Production workers	Nonproduction workers [3]	All employees	Production workers	Nonproduction workers [3]	
	Air transportation [8] SIC 451						
1939	(4)			(4)			(4)
1947	37.4			60.7			22.7
1948	41.6			56.5			23.5
1949	47.8			55.2			26.4
1950	55.7			56.4			31.4
1951	64.0			62.2			39.8
1952	66.5			69.8			46.4
1953	71.8			74.5			53.5
1954	79.5			76.0			60.4
1955	89.5			80.3			71.9
1956	92.0			90.3			83.1
1957	95.1			99.0			94.1
1958	98.5			97.1			95.6
1959	106.2			103.9			110.3
1960	107.1			109.5			117.3
1961	113.4			109.4			124.1
1962	126.2			111.1			140.2
1963	139.4			113.9			158.8
1964	153.2			120.6			184.8
1965	171.1			130.6			223.5
1966	191.9			142.8			274.1
1967	204.5			170.0			347.6
1968 [1]	213.8			187.9			401.8
RATES OF CHANGE [2]							
1947–68	8.0			5.5			13.9
1957–68	8.4			5.6			14.4

Year	Output per man-hour			Man-hours			Output
	All employees	Production workers	Nonproduction workers [3]	All employees	Production workers	Nonproduction workers [3]	
	Gas and electric utilities [9] SIC 491, 492, 493						
1939	27.6	(4)		71.0	(4)		19.6
1947	45.8	43.1		82.6	87.7		37.8
1948	48.1	45.5		87.4	92.3		42.0
1949	49.2	46.8		89.7	94.3		44.1
1950	54.6	52.3		92.1	96.2		50.3
1951	60.6	58.1		94.0	98.1		57.0
1952	64.7	62.2		95.1	98.9		61.5
1953	69.3	67.2		96.4	99.4		66.8
1954	74.0	72.5		96.8	98.8		71.6
1955	82.5	81.3		97.7	99.1		80.6
1956	89.4	88.5		99.2	100.2		88.7
1957	93.7	93.3		100.4	100.9		94.1
1958	98.6	98.6		99.6	99.6		98.2
1959	107.6	108.1		100.1	99.6		107.7
1960	114.7	115.7		100.2	99.3		114.9
1961	121.4	123.0		99.4	98.1		120.7
1962	130.8	133.1		99.1	97.4		129.6
1963	139.0	142.5		99.2	96.8		137.9
1964	149.5	153.7		99.6	96.9		148.9
1965	156.0	160.4		101.3	98.5		158.0
1966	167.4	172.9		102.3	99.1		171.3
1967	175.0	181.5		104.1	100.4		182.2
1968 [1]	186.9	193.7		105.7	102.0		197.6
RATES OF CHANGE [2]							
1947–68	7.1	7.7		.8	.3		8.0
1957–68	6.5	6.9		.4	(5)		7.0

[1] Preliminary.
[2] Average annual percent change based on the linear least squares trend of the logarithms of the index numbers.
[3] The figures shown in parentheses are subject to a wider margin of error than are other measures because of the method for estimating non-production worker man-hours.
[4] Not available.
[5] Less than .05 percent.
[6] 1958=100.
[7] Indexes for 1953 are not shown since Census data for that year may not be fully comparable with data for other years, possibly due to sampling error.
[8] Man-hour data not available. Output pr man-hour represents output per employee; man-hours represent number of employees.
[9] Production workers represent nonsupervisory workers.

SOURCE: *Iron, copper, and coal mining*—Output based on data from the Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior, and the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Canning and preserving—Output based on data from National Canners Association, U.S. Department of the Interior, U.S. Department of Agriculture, and U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Flour and other grain mill products—Output based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Beet sugar—Output based on data from the Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Candy and other confectionery products—Output based on data from the Business and Defense Services Administration and the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Malt liquors—Output based on data from the Internal Revenue Service, U.S. Department of the Treasury, and the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Tobacco products—Output based on data from the Internal Revenue Service, U.S. Department of the Treasury, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and Consumer and Marketing Services, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Hosiery—Output based on data from the National Association of Hosiery Manufacturers, Inc., and the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Paper, paperboard, and pulp mills—Output based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Corrugated and solid fiber boxes—Output based on data from the Fibre Box Association and the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor and the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Manmade fibers—Output based on data from the Textile Economics Bureau, Inc. Employment and hours dased on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Petroleum refining—Output based on data from the Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior, and the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Tires and inner tubes—Output based on data from the Rubber Manfacturers Association and the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Footwear—Output based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Glass containers—Output based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Cement, hydraulic—Output based on data from the Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Concrete products, Gray Iron Foundries, and radio and TV receiving sets—Output based on data from the Bureau of the Census. U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Steel—Output based on data from the American Iron and Steel Institute and the Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior. Employment, and hours based on data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Primary copper, lead, and zinc—Output based on data from the Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior, and the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Primary aluminum—Output based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Aluminum rolling and drawing—Output based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and man-hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Motor vehicles and equipment—Output based on data from company records, Automobile Manufacturers Association, Automobile Invoice Service Company, Automobile Pricing Publications, Inc., National Automobile Dealers Used Car Guide Company, Powers and Co., Inc. (*Ward's Automotive Yearbooks*), Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, and company records.

Railroads—Based on data from the Interstate Commerce Commission.

Air transportation—Output and employment based on Civil Aeronautics Board data.

Gas and electric utilities—Output based on data from the American Gas Association, Federal Power Commission, Rural Electrification Administration of U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

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TABLE 93. General Wage Changes in Major Collective Bargaining Situations,[1] 1954–69

Year	All industries studied				Manufacturing				Selected nonmanufacturing industries			
	Median adjustment		Median increase		Median adjustment		Median increase		Median adjustment		Median increase	
	Cents	Percent	Cents	Percent	Cents	Percent	Cents	Percent	Cents	Percent	Cents	Percent
	First year changes in contracts negotiated during year											
1969	25.0	8.0	25.0	8.0	21.4	7.0	21.5	7.0	36.8	10.0	36.8	10.0
1968	23.5	7.2	23.5	7.2	23.5	6.9	23.5	6.9	23.6	7.5	23.6	7.5
1967	16.0	5.6	16.1	5.7	17.5	6.4	18.0	6.4	15.0	5.0	15.0	5.0
1966[2]	12.7	4.8	12.8	4.8	10.2	4.2	10.3	4.2	14.5	5.0	14.6	5.0
1966	12.4	4.5	12.4	4.5	10.2	4.2	10.3	4.2	13.9	5.0	13.9	5.0
1965	10.0	3.8	10.0	3.9	10.0	4.0	10.0	4.1	11.0	3.7	11.0	3.7
1964	8.4	3.2	9.0	3.2	5.7	2.0	6.0	2.2	10.0	3.6	10.0	3.6
1963	7.4	3.0	8.5	3.4	6.8	2.5	8.0	3.0	8.5	3.4	9.5	3.5
1962	7.0	2.9	8.0	3.6	5.0	2.4	6.8	2.9	10.2	4.0	10.2	4.1
1961	6.9	2.8	7.0	2.9	6.0	2.4	6.5	2.5	9.0	3.6	10.0	3.6
1960	8.5	3.2	8.7	3.2	8.7	3.2	8.9	3.2	7.4	3.3	7.5	3.3
1959	8.8	3.9	8.8	3.9	7.3	3.5	7.4	3.7	8.8	4.0	8.9	4.0
1958	8.6	[3] 3.9	8.8	[4]	7.1	[4]	7.2	[4]	9.7	[4]	9.8	[4]
1957	10.1	[3] 4.9	10.4	[4]	9.9	[4]	10.4	[4]	10.4	[4]	10.4	[4]
1956	10.7	[3] 5.4	10.7	[4]	10.7	[4]	10.7	[4]	10.5	[4]	10.6	[4]
1955	10.1	[3] 5.4	10.3	[4]	9.4	[4]	9.5	[4]	13.3	[4]	13.9	[4]
1954	5.6	[3] 3.1	5.7	[4]	5.6	[4]	5.7	[4]	5.6	[4]	3.6	[4]
	Changes effective in year											
1969	19.0	5.1	19.1	5.1	17.5	5.0	18.0	5.0	20.0	5.2	20.0	5.6
1968	19.0	5.5	19.2	5.7	18.2	5.2	19.0	5.4	20.0	6.0	21.8	6.5
1967	12.9	4.4	15.0	4.8	12.0	4.0	12.0	4.4	14.9	4.8	18.0	5.2
1966[2]	10.0	3.6	12.4	4.0	9.9	3.3	12.0	4.2	11.6	3.8	12.7	3.9
1966	10.0	3.3	11.0	3.9	9.9	3.3	12.0	4.2	10.0	3.4	10.0	3.5
1965	9.2	3.4	10.0	3.5	10.0	3.4	10.0	3.7	9.0	3.4	9.6	3.4
1964	7.1	2.7	8.5	3.2	5.5	2.0	7.0	2.6	9.2	3.5	10.0	3.6
1963	7.5	2.9	9.4	3.4	7.5	2.7	9.0	3.2	7.4	3.2	10.0	3.7
1962	7.3	2.8	9.0	3.4	6.5	2.6	8.0	3.0	10.0	3.5	10.2	3.8
1961	6.2	2.7	8.0	3.1	6.9	2.7	8.0	3.0	5.7	2.6	9.0	3.6
1960	8.5	3.3	9.4	3.6	9.0	3.2	9.4	3.7	7.0	3.2	8.5	3.7
1959	7.8	3.5	8.8	3.6	8.4	3.5	9.1	3.7	7.0	3.1	7.6	3.4
1958	12.5	[4]	12.6	[4]	[4]	[4]	[4]	[4]	[4]	[4]	[4]	[4]
1957	[4]	[4]	12.7	[4]	[4]	[4]	11.5	[4]	[4]	[4]	14.0	[4]
1956	[4]	[4]	10.8	[4]	[4]	[4]	[4]	[4]	[4]	[4]	[4]	[4]

[1] Defined as those involving 1,000 workers or more.
[2] In 1966, the data were expanded to include additional nonmanufacturing industries (construction, finance, insurance, real estate, and the service industries).
[3] Estimated.
[4] Not available.

NOTE: Adjustments include no wage changes, decreases in wages, and increases in wages; increases include only those situations where wages were raised.

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TABLE 94. Interarea Pay Comparisons [1]—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1960–69

[188-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

Area	Office clerical			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(Late 1960–early 1961)								
All metropolitan areas	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
NORTHEAST								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Boston	93	91	95	94	95	97	96	99
Buffalo	101	101	96	103	103	111	112	101
Newark and Jersey City	101	98	102	102	102	111	111	109
New York City	102	101	104	98	100	103	99	108
Paterson–Clifton–Passaic	100	98	98	96	96	100	94	106
Philadelphia	95	94	95	98	98	101	100	102
Pittsburgh	107	111	101	105	106	111	110	109
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albany–Schenectady–Troy	99	98	99	97	97	96	91	105
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton	103	100	95	93	94	109	106	106
New Haven	101	95	104	90	90	96	94	100
Providence	83	80	84	84	84	88	80	100
Trenton	99	99		97	97	98	95	95
Worcester	91	89	87	90	91	92	85	98
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Lawrence–Haverhill	90	87		86	86	89	84	
Manchester	79		84			75	68	83
Portland, Maine	84		85	80		91	88	91
Scranton	90	79	96	89		88	80	95
Waterbury	102	98		92	92	100	99	
York	92	91		87	86	94	89	102
SOUTH								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Atlanta	95	97	97	92	90	76	77	79
Baltimore	94	100	90	98	98	95	101	84
Dallas	93	96	94	89	88	78	78	79
Houston	100	98	102	100	104	75	82	74
Washington	99		103	94		86	84	90
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Beaumont–Port Arthur	109	114	98	106	107	94	102	77
Birmingham	94	104	90	103	103	84	95	73
Charleston, W. Va	110	121	95	107	108	110	119	94
Charlotte	87	84	89			74	61	82
Chattanooga	87	85	87	87	86	78	79	73
Fort Worth	90	97	85	92	93	79	92	69
Jacksonville	87		90	87		69	71	72
Louisville	94	95	93	105	106	100	102	94
Memphis	85	85	86	91	90	71	74	71
Miami	90	84	93	85	79	77	74	81
New Orleans	89	92	91	92	93	69	79	68
Norfolk–Portsmouth and Newport News–Hampton	93		89	91		82	92	75
Oklahoma City	88		89			84	80	89
Richmond	94		95	94	94	73	76	71
San Antonio	82		85			65	66	67
Wilmington	113	113	92	104	105	110	107	105
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Greenville	80	77		68		64	60	76
Jackson	83		86			61	64	65
Little Rock–North Little Rock	81		84	83		69	68	70
Lubbock	83		86			67	62	70
Raleigh	82		85			67	63	73
Savannah				97		78	82	75
NORTH CENTRAL								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Chicago	107	103	110	107	106	106	101	112
Cincinnati	98	96	97	97	98	100	99	101
Cleveland	107	106	105	104	103	112	113	107
Detroit	115	119	106	111	112	119	120	107
Kansas City	98	97	99	101	100	100	105	98
Milwaukee	100	99	98	105	105	111	108	111
Minneapolis–St. Paul	94	89	97	101	100	109	105	112
St. Louis	99	95	101	104	104	103	102	103
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Akron	102	102	95	102	102	122	119	114
Canton	100	99		100	100	112	111	98
Columbus	96	97	94	99	99	94	98	88
Davenport–Rock Island–Moline	103	104	96	107	107	113	111	107
Dayton	106	104	103	106	107	110	110	97
Des Moines	87	91	88	100	100	101	106	92
Indianapolis	100	103	97	101	101	100	101	96
Omaha	96	94	98	97	97	101	99	102
Toledo	106	104	103	105	106	113	109	115
Wichita	102			96	95	100	101	92
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Green Bay				89	87	106	99	113
Muskegon–Muskegon Heights	97	94		95	95	110	107	
Rockford	96	92		91	91	100	93	113
Sioux Falls						92	93	
South Bend	99	101		105	104	119	116	113
Waterloo	103					110	109	95

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 94. Interarea Pay Comparisons [1]—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1960–69—Continued

[188-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

Area	Office clerical			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(Late 1960–early 1961)								
WEST								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Los Angeles–Long Beach	109	108	110	104	104	111	109	114
San Francisco–Oakland	109	111	110	110	112	123	119	128
Seattle	104	106	102	102	100	113	109	118
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albuquerque	99		102			97	84	104
Denver	97	95	99	99	98	101	101	102
Phoenix	94	100	92	104		89		88
Portland	100	96	104	105	105	109	107	113
Salt Lake City	91		92	97		96		100
San Bernardino–Riverside–Ontario	104		105	104	104	102	104	97
Spokane	101		99			111	118	109
(Late 1961–early 1962)								
All metropolitan areas	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
NORTHEAST								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Boston	93	91	96	93	93	96	93	100
Buffalo	100	100	96	102	102	110	111	100
Newark and Jersey City	100	97	102	101	102	111	111	108
New York City	102	101	104	99	101	104	100	108
Paterson–Clifton–Passaic	99	96	97	97	96	103	95	107
Philadelphia	95	94	94	99	98	100	100	100
Pittsburgh	107	110	100	105	106	111	111	109
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albany–Schenectady–Troy	98	96	99	96	96	96	90	104
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton	104	101	93	93	94	107	104	106
New Haven	98	93	101	90	90	91	92	94
Providence–Pawtucket	83	81	82	83	82	86	78	99
Trenton	98	98		97	96	96	95	92
Worcester	91	90	86	90	91	94	85	99
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Lawrence–Haverhill	91	87		86	87	90	85	
Manchester	79		82			75	69	82
Portland	83		85	81		89	87	88
Scranton	91	81	94	89	87	90	83	97
Waterbury	100	97		91	91	98	98	90
York	92	90		86	86	91	87	100
SOUTH								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Atlanta	95	97	97	92	91	75	78	78
Baltimore	94	99	91	99	99	96	102	85
Dallas	93	94	94	91	89	78	81	78
Houston	100	99	102	101	103	73	81	72
Washington	100		103	95		85	84	89
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Beaumont–Port Arthur	111	119	98	105	107	94	104	77
Birmingham	93	103	89	102	102	82	92	72
Charleston, W. Va	107	119	92	107	108	108	116	95
Charlotte	86	83	89			73	61	80
Chattanooga	87	85	87	86	86	78	80	65
Fort Worth	91	98	85	92	94	79	92	68
Jacksonville	87		90	87		72	73	76
Louisville	91	94	93	105	106	100	102	93
Memphis	87	89	87	91	90	74	75	77
Miami	90	83	93	85		76	72	83
New Orleans	89	93	90	95	96	69	82	66
Norfolk–Portsmouth and Newport News–Hampton	92		88	90		81	91	74
Oklahoma City	88		90			83	81	87
Richmond	94	96	95	95	95	77	80	74
San Antonio	82		84			64	65	66
Wilmington	113	112	93	103	104	110	108	104
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Greenville	80	79		69		63	59	74
Jackson	82		84			61	63	62
Little Rock–North Little Rock	80		83	83		69	68	69
Lubbock	83		86			66	60	71
Raleigh	84		87			66	63	73
Savannah	96		102	97		74	76	74
NORTH CENTRAL								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Chicago	106	102	109	107	105	106	101	111
Cincinnati	97	95	95	98	99	102	102	100
Cleveland	106	105	105	103	103	111	111	106
Detroit	114	119	106	109	110	117	119	106
Kansas City	99	97	100	102	102	101	105	99
Milwaukee	99	99	97	105	105	111	108	109
Minneapolis–St. Paul	94	90	97	101	101	110	106	112
St. Louis	99	96	100	104	104	103	103	103

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 94. Interarea Pay Comparisons [1]—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1960–69—Continued

[188-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

Area	Office clerical			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(Late 1961–early 1962)								
NORTH CENTRAL—Continued								
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Akron	104	104	94	105	105	124	121	115
Canton	101	100		99	100	112	111	99
Columbus	96	97	94	99	99	94	98	88
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline	103	107	95	107	108	111	111	101
Dayton	106	104	102	104	104	109	110	96
Des Moines	85	90	86	101	101	103	107	94
Indianapolis	99	102	96	100	101	97	100	94
Omaha	95	94	97	98	98	103	100	105
Toledo	106	103	102	105	105	113	108	114
Wichita	101		93	94	95	97	100	87
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Green Bay	91			87	86	104	97	111
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	97	94		95	94	109	106	
Rockford	95	91		91	91	99	93	113
Sioux Falls						95	97	
South Bend	99	100		104	104	117	116	110
Waterloo	104	103		101		111	111	98
WEST								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Los Angeles-Long Beach	110	109	112	105	105	111	109	113
San Francisco-Oakland	109	110	110	112	112	122	119	128
Seattle	105	106	103	101	99	113	109	118
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albuquerque	98		102			95	83	102
Denver	97	95	100	100	99	102	105	103
Phoenix	94	99	92	103		90	91	88
Portland	100	96	103	105	105	109	105	113
Salt Lake City	93		94	99		95	91	96
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	103	105	102	102	103	99	101	99
Spokane	100		98			110	117	107
	[212-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]							
Area (March 1962–February 1963)								
All metropolitan areas	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
NORTHEAST								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Boston	93	91	95	94	94	97	93	101
Buffalo	101	101	98	101	102	111	112	102
Newark and Jersey City	102	98	104	101	102	111	111	108
New York City	103	101	105	100	103	105	102	109
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic	100	99	97	98	98	103	97	105
Philadelphia	96	95	96	98	99	101	100	102
Pittsburgh	106	110	101	103	105	110	112	107
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	97	95	97	96	95	97	92	104
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	107	106		93	94	106	102	111
New Haven	99	92	102	90	89	92	92	96
Providence-Pawtucket	85	83	85	84	83	87	78	100
Trenton	98	98		96	96	98	96	99
Worcester	92	91	87	91	91	94	89	98
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Lawrence-Haverhill	91			89	90	91	87	96
Manchester	80					77	71	83
Portland	84		85	82	82	87	87	85
Scranton	91		95	89		89	83	96
Waterbury	98	95		91	90	98		
York	93	90		86	85	91	87	100
SOUTH								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Atlanta	95	97	97	92	91	78	81	79
Baltimore	95	100	91	97	98	94	102	83
Dallas	93	93	94	90	88	78	79	79
Houston	99	99	100	101	103	76	85	74
Washington	101		104	96		87	88	90
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Beaumont-Port Arthur	111	118	99	104	105	97	103	84
Birmingham	94	102	92	104	104	83	92	75
Charleston, W. Va	107	116	96	106	106	109	114	99
Charlotte	88		89			73	62	79
Chattanooga	88	86	87	85	85	78	80	68
Fort Worth	90	96	86	91	93	78	90	69
Jacksonville	89		92	86		73	73	75
Louisville	95	94	95	105	105	99	102	95
Memphis	88	89	88	92	90	75	75	76
Miami	90	82	94	84		76	71	83
New Orleans	91	95	91	96	97	69	82	67
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton	93		89	91		82	90	74
Oklahoma City	89	89	90			82	79	85
Richmond	94	95	95	94	94	77	81	73
San Antonio	82		84			66	66	68

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 94. Interarea Pay Comparisons [1]—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1960–69—Continued

[212-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

Area	Office clerical			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(March 1962–February 1963)								
SOUTH—Continued								
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Greenville	81			70		64	60	73
Jackson	83		85			65	66	66
Little Rock–North Little Rock	82		84	82	78	69	68	70
Lubbock	84					65	60	69
Raleigh	85		88			66	63	72
Savannah	98			99	98	77	77	77
NORTH CENTRAL								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Chicago	107	104	109	108	106	106	101	110
Cincinnati	97	95	96	97	98	104	104	99
Cleveland	106	105	105	103	104	111	112	107
Detroit	114	119	106	110	111	118	120	107
Kansas City	99	98	99	102	102	100	104	97
Milwaukee	99	100	97	105	105	110	108	109
Minneapolis–St. Paul	94	90	97	102	102	110	105	112
St. Louis	99	95	101	104	104	104	104	104
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Akron	104	105	95	103	104	123	119	116
Canton	100	99		99	100	111	111	98
Columbus	95	97	93	99	98	95	97	90
Davenport–Rock Island–Moline	103	106	96	107	108	110	111	101
Dayton	106	105	101	104	104	108	109	98
Des Moines	87	91	88	101	101	101	107	92
Indianapolis	99	102	96	102	102	97	101	92
Omaha	96	94	98	98	98	102	99	104
Toledo	104	102	103	104	104	112	109	111
Wichita	98	100		92	92	97	99	89
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Green Bay	92			89		107	102	112
Muskegon–Muskegon Heights	98	95		95	95	111	108	
Rockford	95	92		91	92	96	92	108
Sioux Falls						96	97	
South Bend	98	102		104	105	116	115	108
Waterloo	102			101		112	112	98
WEST								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Los Angles–Long Beach	111	109	112	105	105	111	107	115
San Diego	105	110	100	105	104	112	116	111
San Francisco–Oakland	110	110	111	113	113	124	121	130
Seattle	106	108	103	100	99	116	110	119
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albuquerque	95		98			95	87	101
Denver	99	96	101	100	100	104	107	103
Phoenix	94	97	92	105		90	91	91
Portland	98	94	101	103	103	110	105	114
Salt Lake City	95		96	99	99	94	94	96
San Bernardino–Riverside–Ontario	104		104	102	103	99	101	96
Spokane	98		95	104	104	111	118	107
(March 1963–February 1964)								
All metropolitan areas	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
NORTHEAST								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Boston	93	91	95	94	94	97	93	101
Buffalo	101	100	97	100	100	110	111	100
Newark and Jersey City	101	98	102	102	103	110	112	108
New York	103	102	105	101	102	106	103	109
Paterson–Clifton–Passaic	100	99	98	97	98	105	97	108
Philadelphia	96	96	96	99	99	102	101	102
Pittsburgh	104	108	100	101	102	109	110	106
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albany–Schenectady–Troy	98	96	99	96	96	97	92	104
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton	105	103		92	94	105	102	104
New Haven	99	95	101	90	91	94	96	93
Providence–Pawtucket	85	83	85	85	84	86	78	98
Trenton	97	96		96	95	99	97	101
Worcester	92	91	86	90	90	96	89	98
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Lawrence–Haverhill	91			88	89	91	87	97
Manchester	81					77	72	83
Portland	84		85	81	81	86	88	82
Scranton	91	81	96	90	88	93	83	99
Waterbury	99	95		91	90	99	100	91
York	92	89		86	85	91	86	99
SOUTH								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Atlanta	97	98	99	93	92	77	80	79
Baltimore	97	101	95	97	98	95	103	87
Dallas	93	94	94	91	90	79	81	79
Houston	100	101	100	100	101	75	85	72
Washington	101		104	96		88	89	90

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 94. Interarea Pay Comparisons [1]—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1960–69—Continued

[212-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

Area	Office clerical			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(March 1963–February 1964)								
SOUTH—Continued								
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Beaumont-Port Arthur	113		100	105	106	97	104	83
Birmingham	95	101	92	102	103	81	92	72
Charleston, W. Va	107			105	106	109	115	101
Charlotte	88		89			72	62	75
Chattanooga	87	87	87	85	84	79	80	69
Fort Worth	91	97	87	92	94	79	89	69
Jacksonville	89		92	86		73	73	74
Louisville	95	94	95	104	105	99	103	94
Memphis	88	90	88	92	91	75	76	75
Miami	91		95	86		74	71	79
New Orleans	93	97	92	97	98	70	81	68
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton	93		88			80	91	70
Oklahoma City	90	89	91			84	80	87
Richmond	94	95	95	94	93	77	81	73
San Antonio	82		84			65	66	66
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Greenville	82			69		63	59	72
Jackson	84		86			66	66	67
Little Rock-North Little Rock	82		84	81	77	69	69	69
Lubbock						66	62	69
Raleigh	84		87			66	63	71
Savannah	98			97	97	76	76	76
NORTH CENTRAL								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Chicago	106	102	108	107	105	106	101	111
Cincinnati	98	96	97	98	98	104	104	100
Cleveland	106	105	105	104	104	111	112	106
Detroit	115	120	106	109	111	119	120	108
Kansas City	97	96	99	103	102	99	104	96
Milwaukee	100	100	98	106	105	111	110	106
Minneapolis-St. Paul	94	89	97	103	103	110	107	112
St. Louis	99	96	100	105	104	102	104	101
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Akron	104	105	95	103	104	123	119	116
Canton	98	97		98	98	109	109	96
Columbus	95	98	93	100	100	98	95	91
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline	103	106	94	107	108	112	112	101
Dayton	105	103	102	103	103	105	108	93
Des Moines	88	91	89	101	101	103	109	93
Indianapolis	98	103	94	103	103	100	104	92
Omaha	96	94	98	98	99	103	101	104
Toledo	103	101	101	103	103	111	109	109
Wichita	99	100		94	93	99	100	93
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Green Bay	92			89		108	102	114
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	98	95		95	94	112	110	
Rockford	94	90		90	90	97	93	107
Sioux Falls						99	100	
South Bend	98	101	92	104	104	117	116	107
Waterloo	104			103		114	114	102
WEST								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Los Angeles-Long Beach	111	110	112	105	105	112	108	115
San Diego	106	112	100	105	105	114	119	112
San Francisco-Oakland	110	110	111	114	114	125	122	129
Seattle	106	108	103	102	101	118	113	120
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albuquerque	95		98			97	90	103
Denver	99	97	101	100	100	104	106	103
Phoenix	95	97	94	104		94	93	94
Portland	98	93	102	103	103	110	104	116
Salt Lake City	95	94	96	99	99	94	95	95
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	103		103	108	110	99	104	92
Spokane	99		97	104		110	115	109
(March 1964–February 1965)								
All metropolitan areas	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
NORTHEAST								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Boston	93	92	95	94	94	95	93	98
Buffalo	101	101	97	101	101	111	110	104
Newark and Jersey City	101	98	102	102	103	111	112	109
New York	104	103	106	101	103	106	103	110
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic	101	99	98	98	98	103	96	104
Philadelphia	96	96	95	99	100	103	102	101
Pittsburgh	104	105	101	100	100	107	108	106
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	99	96	98	96	95	96	91	102
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	106	104	97	93	93	105	102	104
New Haven	99	95	100	90	90	93	95	93
Providence-Pawtucket	86	84	87	85	83	86	78	97
Trenton	97	96		96	96	97	97	98
Worcester	91	90	87	89	89	97	93	98

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 94. Interarea Pay Comparisons [1]—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1960–69—Continued

[212-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

Area	Office clerical			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(March 1964–February 1965)								
NORTHEAST—Continued								
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Lawrence-Haverhill	91			89	90	91	87	96
Manchester	82					81	73	87
Portland	83		85	81	81	87	89	82
Scranton	92	82		90		95	84	99
Waterbury	99	96		90	90	98	98	92
York	91	89		86	83	91	85	101
SOUTH								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Atlanta	97	98	99	93	92	76	78	76
Baltimore	97	100	94	98	99	95	102	87
Dallas	93	94	95	91	91	78	80	78
Houston	99	99	100	100	101	77	86	73
Washington	102		105	95		87	89	87
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Beaumont-Port Arthur	112			103	105	95	101	
Birmingham	93		93	102	102	80	91	71
Charleston (W. Va.)	106		99	105	105	106	114	97
Charlotte	88		90			74	63	77
Chattanooga	87	88	85	86	86	81	83	69
Fort Worth	93	96	89	94	96	78	86	68
Jacksonville	89		92	86		72	73	73
Louisville	96	96	96	103	104	100	105	93
Memphis	88	90	88	92	91	74	76	74
Miami	91		94	85		74	71	79
New Orleans	93	99	91	97	98	73	85	70
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton	94			95		79	90	71
Oklahoma City	90	88	92			81	79	83
Richmond	94	95	94	94	94	77	82	73
San Antonio	82		84			66	67	66
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Greenville	82			69		65	61	71
Jackson	84		86			65	65	66
Little Rock-North Little Rock	83		84	81	78	68	68	68
Lubbock	85		87			67	62	73
Raleigh	84		87			65	62	69
Savannah	98			97	97	76	76	78
NORTH CENTRAL								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Chicago	105	103	107	107	105	106	100	111
Cincinnati	98	95	97	98	99	104	104	100
Cleveland	104	103	103	102	102	110	111	105
Detroit	115	120	106	109	110	116	118	104
Kansas City	96	95	98	102	102	99	102	96
Milwaukee	100	100	98	106	105	111	110	104
Minneapolis-St. Paul	93	89	96	104	104	112	107	113
St. Louis	98	96	99	105	105	102	104	101
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Akron	104	105	95	103	104	126	120	115
Canton	96	94		96	97	107	106	99
Columbus	94	97	93	99	99	94	96	89
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline	102	105	94	105	106	111	111	101
Dayton	105	104	102	102	102	106	109	96
Des Moines	88	92	88	102	101	104	108	94
Indianapolis	99	103	95	103	103	100	103	93
Omaha	95	93	97	99	100	102	101	103
Toledo	102	100	99	102	102	107	106	105
Wichita	98	98		95	94	101	99	96
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Green Bay	93			90	89	108	103	112
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	99	96		94	94	109	107	
Rockford	93	89		90	90	97	92	105
Sioux Falls						99	101	
South Bend	98	99		102	103	116	115	108
Waterloo	104			102		113	112	96
WEST								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Los Angeles-Long Beach	111	111	112	105	105	113	108	116
San Diego	107	113	101	106	106	114	122	112
San Francisco-Oakland	110	111	111	113	113	125	122	130
Seattle	105	107	103	103		118	114	120
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albuquerque	96		99			97	90	103
Denver	99	97	101	100	99	105	106	104
Phoenix	95	98	95	102		91	96	90
Portland	100	95	103	103	103	110	107	115
Salt Lake City	95	96	95	100	99	95	99	95
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	104		105	102	103	100	102	94
Spokane	99		97	104		109	113	108

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 94. Interarea Pay Comparisons [1]—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1960–69—Continued

[221-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

Area	Office clerical			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(March 1965–February 1966)								
All metropolitan areas	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
NORTHEAST								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Boston	95	93	97	95	95	93	91	96
Buffalo	101	102	97	101	101	110	110	102
Newark and Jersey City	101	99	102	102	101	108	110	106
New York	104	103	106	102	103	108	105	111
Paterson–Clifton–Passaic	101	99	98	98	99	103	96	105
Philadelphia	96	96	95	99	99	103	102	103
Pittsburgh	103	103	102	102	102	108	109	106
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albany–Schenectady–Troy	98	95	99	96	95	94	90	102
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton	105	105		92	92	105	102	101
New Haven	99	93	103	90	89	91	93	91
Providence–Pawtucket	86	84	87	86	84	85	79	92
Trenton	98	96		96	95	98	99	96
Worcester	90	90	86	88	89	96	91	97
York	92	92		86	84	88	84	94
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Lawrence–Haverhill	91			88		91	87	98
Manchester	82					80	74	83
Portland	84		86	82	83	86	86	83
Scranton	85	80		89		93	87	94
Waterbury	99	96		90	90	97	97	92
SOUTH								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Atlanta	98	99	100	95	94	78	81	76
Baltimore	97	98	96	98	99	95	102	86
Dallas	93	94	95	91	91	78	81	77
Houston	98	99	99	99	100	77	86	73
Washington	103		106	98		86	87	87
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Beaumont–Port Arthur	112	117		103	105	96	101	79
Birmingham	92	95	92	99	100	80	91	70
Charleston, W. Va	105	109	100	104	104	104	111	97
Charlotte	89		91			75	64	79
Chattanooga	87		85	86	86	81	83	70
Fort Worth	92		89	95	97	79	87	67
Greenville	83			72		66	62	72
Jacksonville	89		92	87		71	73	73
Louisville	96	96	96	103	103	99	103	93
Memphis	88	89	88	92	91	76	78	75
Miami	92		95	87		72	71	74
New Orleans	93	100	91	97	97	72	85	69
Norfolk–Portsmouth and Newport News–Hampton	94		89	91		80	91	73
Oklahoma City	90	88	92			79	79	80
Richmond	96	96	97	95	96	78	83	72
San Antonio	83		84			64	67	64
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Jackson	86		88			67	66	71
Little Rock–North Little Rock	83		85	83	78	70	66	
Lubbock	85		89			68	65	72
Raleigh	86		88			67	64	70
Savannah	98			98	98	77	76	77
NORTH CENTRAL								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Chicago	105	103	107	108	105	106	99	111
Cincinnati	98	95	97	98	98	103	103	98
Cleveland	104	103	103	102	103	109	111	105
Detroit	114	119	106	109	110	118	120	104
Kansas City	98	96	99	104	104	100	106	94
Milwaukee	100	100	99	106	105	109	109	103
Minneapolis–St. Paul	93	88	96	103	103	109	107	110
St. Louis	98	96	98	104	104	104	105	103
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Akron	104	105	95	104	104	126	119	115
Canton	96	94		95	96	105	105	96
Columbus	95	97	94	100	100	96	97	94
Davenport–Rock Island–Moline	103	105	96	106	107	112	111	104
Dayton	104	104	99	103	103	107	110	95
Des Moines	88	93	89	102	102	102	109	88
Indianapolis	97	100	95	103	103	101	101	99
Omaha	94		97	98	99	99	99	99
South Bend	96	97		100	100	113	113	107
Toledo	101	100	99	102	103	109	106	109
Wichita	98	97		94	94	99	99	93
Youngstown–Warren	102	103		105	106	110	107	109
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Green Bay						108	103	114
Muskegon–Muskegon Heights	98	95		94	93	110	108	
Rockford	93	89		91	91	98	94	102
Sioux Falls						99	101	
Waterloo	106			103		113	113	99

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 94. Interarea Pay Comparisons [1]—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1960–69—Continued

[221-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

Area	Office clerical			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(March 1965–February 1966)								
WEST								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Los Angeles–Long Beach	111	111	112	106	106	114	110	117
San Diego	106		101	107	107	116	117	116
San Francisco–Oakland	110	109	112	113	114	125	121	130
Seattle–Everett	105	107	104			119	118	120
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albuquerque	96		99			98	90	103
Denver	98	96	100	99	99	104	109	102
Phoenix	96	100	95	102		90	95	88
Portland	100	96	103	104	104	111	107	116
Salt Lake City	96	95	97	99	99	93	102	93
San Bernardino–Riverside–Ontario	107		107	103	104	98	101	94
San Jose	111	108	111	109	110	114	111	118
Spokane	98		97	106		109	114	108
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Boise City	91		94			102	88	105
(March 1966–February 1967)	[227-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]							
All metropolitan areas	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
NORTHEAST								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Boston	94	92	96	95	95	93	93	95
Buffalo	100	102	97	102	103	105	106	99
Newark and Jersey City	101	100	101	101	101	105	107	104
New York	104	103	105	102	103	107	102	111
Paterson–Clifton–Passaic	100	98	97	99	99	106	98	108
Philadelphia	96	96	96	99	99	104	101	106
Pittsburgh	102	103	101	100	100	108	108	109
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albany–Schenectady–Troy	99	96	100	95	95	97	91	102
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton	104	103		92	92	103	101	99
New Haven	98	92	102	89	88	89	93	87
Providence–Pawtucket–Warwick	87	84	88	86	85	81	78	83
Trenton	97	96		96	96	100	98	105
Worcester	92	90	91	91	90	96	96	88
York	92	92	87	87	85	91	86	97
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Lawrence–Haverhill				87		92	87	104
Manchester	83					80	69	89
Portland	83		85	81	82	85	86	83
Scranton	85			88		90	83	92
Waterbury	98	95		90	89	92	94	
SOUTH								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Atlanta	99	99	100	94	93	75	80	74
Baltimore	97	98	96	100	101	90	100	85
Dallas	93	93	94	91	91	79	79	80
Houston	100	98	102	100	101	77	89	72
Washington	103		105	96		83	86	85
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Beaumont–Port Arthur–Orange	111	118		105	107	93	100	79
Birmingham	93	97	93	99	99	79	90	71
Charleston, W.Va	105		99	103	104	101	108	94
Charlotte	90		92			78	64	86
Chattanooga	87	87	86	84	85	82	83	78
Fort Worth	93		88	95	97	82	88	70
Greenville	83	80		72	70	67	64	69
Jacksonville	89		91	84		73	72	77
Louisville	96	96	96	103	104	97	101	88
Memphis	89	89	90	93	92	77	82	73
Miami	91		94	88		71	71	71
New Orleans	94	100	93	97	97	76	85	76
Norfolk–Portsmouth and Newport News–Hampton	91		86	90		79	88	72
Oklahoma City	90		92			81	82	83
Richmond	95	96	95	95	95	82	83	79
San Antonio	82		84			68	67	68
Tampa–St. Petersburg	87		89	90	87	69	73	70
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Jackson	87		89			70	68	75
Little Rock–North Little Rock	83		84	84	80	68	67	71
Lubbock	85		87			67	64	70
Midland and Odessa	101							
Raleigh	86		89			66	66	68
Savannah						77	78	

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 94. Interarea Pay Comparisons [1]—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1960–69—Continued

[227-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

Area	Office clerical			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
NORTH CENTRAL								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Chicago	104	101	107	107	104	107	99	113
Cincinnati	97	95	97	98	98	102	105	95
Cleveland	103	102	102	103	103	108	110	101
Detroit	115	121	106	110	111	120	122	109
Kansas City	96	96	97	103	104	102	107	97
Milwaukee	98	99	97	105	105	109	109	100
Minneapolis–St. Paul	93	89	95	103	104	109	106	111
St. Louis	98	96	98	104	104	105	105	103
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Akron	102	102	94	103	103	123	117	113
Canton	94	93		97	98	107	106	98
Columbus	93	98	92	100	99	94	100	90
Davenport–Rock Island–Moline	104	104	99	106	107	113	112	105
Dayton	106	106	101	104	104	110	112	99
Des Moines	88	93	88	102	102	102	110	88
Indianapolis	98	101	94	103	103	102	101	98
Omaha	94		97	96	98	93	99	95
South Bend	95	99		99	99	109	109	105
Toledo	103	103	99	101	102	111	108	109
Wichita	99	98	95	95	94	98	96	95
Youngstown–Warren	103	106		107	107	112	108	113
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Green Bay	93			90		108	104	109
Muskegon–Muskegon Heights	98	95		93	92	110	108	
Rockford	94	91		90	90	98	95	95
Sioux Falls						98	102	89
Waterloo	104			104		115	113	
WEST								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Los Angeles–Long Beach and Anahiem–Santa Ana–Garden Grove	111	111	112	105	105	114	106	121
San Diego	106	110	101	108	108	114	115	114
San Francisco–Oakland	109	108	111	113	113	124	120	130
Seattle–Everett	107	108	104	105	105	121	120	121
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albuquerque	96		98			98	90	104
Denver	99	98	100	99	98	102	104	100
Phoenix	96	99	93	102		89	95	87
Portland	100	94	103	104	104	112	107	115
Salt Lake City	94		94	98	97	89	102	89
San Bernardino–Riverside–Ontario	108		107	105	106	103	105	100
San Jose	111	109	109	109	109	115	110	124
Spokane	96		95	104		107	111	108
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Boise City	92					100		104
(March 1967–February 1968)								
All metropolitan areas	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
NORTHEAST								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Boston	95	93	98	95	95	94	93	96
Buffalo	101	101	99	104	105	106	105	101
Newark and Jersey City	100	99	101	101	101	105	106	104
New York	103	102	105	101	102	108	101	112
Paterson, Clifton–Passaic	99	98	97	98	98	107	98	109
Philadelphia	97	96	97	97	97	104	100	105
Pittsburgh	101	101	100	99	99	107	105	110
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albany–Schenectady–Troy	99	96	101	97	96	98	92	104
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton [2]	104	103		92	92	103	101	99
New Haven	98	93	102	89	88	89	94	90
Providence–Pawtucket–Warwick	88	85	90	87	85	83	80	86
Trenton	96	95		97	97	101	99	107
Worcester	92	91	92	91	92	98	97	87
York	93	92		87	85	93	87	97
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Lawrence–Haverhill				89	91	93	88	104
Manchester	83					80	71	
Portland	85		86	81	82	84	85	81
Scranton	86	81		88		93	83	98
Waterbury	97	95		89	89	91	92	

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 94. Interarea Pay Comparisons [1]—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1960–69—Continued

[227-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

Area	Office clerical			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(March 1967–February 1968)								
SOUTH								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Atlanta	100	99	101	95	94	79	83	78
Baltimore	97	98	96	99	100	91	101	87
Dallas	94	93	95	91	91	80	80	81
Houston	99	98	101	99	100	79	88	75
Washington	102		104	94		85	86	87
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange	112	118		105	106	93	103	79
Birmingham	92	95	92	98	98	77	89	71
Charleston, W. Va	102			102	103	93	106	78
Charlotte	90		92			81	66	88
Chattanooga	88	87	87	84	85	84	85	79
Fort Worth	95		87	95	97	84	89	74
Greenville	84	81		72	71	68	65	72
Jacksonville	90		91			76	73	82
Little Rock-North Little Rock	84		85	90	88	72	71	74
Louisville	95	96	95	103	104	99	102	86
Memphis	88	87	89	93	92	81	84	79
Miami	90	86	92	87		71	72	72
New Orleans	95	101	94	96	96	78	85	77
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton	92		87	88		77	86	74
Oklahoma City	91		93	90		84	84	88
Richmond	92		92	92	92	80	83	79
San Antonio	85		87			67	71	67
Tampa-St. Petersburg	89		91	88		72	75	72
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Jackson	86		88			73	71	75
Lubbock	86		88			68	64	72
Midland and Odessa	99		102					
Raleigh	85		87			69	65	72
Savannah	92					77	77	
NORTH CENTRAL								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Chicago	104	101	107	106	104	107	99	112
Cincinnati	97	95	98	98	98	102	105	97
Cleveland	102	102	101	102	102	108	109	103
Detroit	116	122	109	114	116	122	122	112
Kansas City	96	96	97	104	104	105	108	100
Milwaukee	99	98	97	106	106	111	109	111
Minneapolis-St. Paul	93	89	95	104	104	109	105	111
St. Louis	98	97	99	104	105	106	106	105
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Akron	101	102	94	102	103	120	116	107
Canton	92	92		95	96	106	104	96
Columbus	92	98	89	98	98	94	98	93
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline	103	104	98	104	105	114	111	106
Dayton	105	105	100	106	107	107	110	98
Des Moines	89	91	90	103	103	101	110	88
Indianapolis	98	101	94	104	105	100	103	96
Omaha	93	90	96	98	98	91	97	92
South Bend	93	97		99	99	108	109	99
Toledo	105	105	100	104	104	112	110	109
Wichita	99	99	95	94	94	97	96	89
Youngstown-Warren	102	102		105	106	107	106	103
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Green Bay	93			91		110	106	109
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	98	95		93	93	111	108	
Rockford	94	91		92	92	101	100	96
Sioux Falls	89					99	102	87
Waterloo	104			108		119	117	
WEST								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	112	112	112	105	105	114	107	120
San Diego	104	108	99	107	107	110	115	107
San Francisco-Oakland	109	110	111	113	112	126	121	131
Seattle-Everett	106	106	103	104	104	120	118	120
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albuquerque	95		98			97	89	104
Denver	97	97	99	98	97	101	101	102
Phoenix	96	99	93	101	100	87	94	85
Portland	100	94	103	102	102	113	106	116
Salt Lake City	93		94	96	95	90	101	90
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	106		106	100	101	101	105	95
San Jose	112	110	109	108	108	116	112	122
Spokane	98		97			111	110	111
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Boise City	91		90			99	81	106

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 94. Interarea Pay Comparisons [1]—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1960–69—Continued

[229-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

Area	Office clerical			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(March 1968–February 1969)								
All metropolitan areas	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
NORTHEAST								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Boston	96	93	98	96	95	95	93	98
Buffalo	100	101	96	104	104	106	106	103
Newark and Jersey City	100	98	100	101	100	105	106	104
New York	104	102	106	100	101	107	102	111
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic	99	97	98	98	98	105	99	105
Philadelphia	96	95	96	97	97	102	98	104
Pittsburgh	101	102	100	99	99	106	105	108
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	99	97	101	95	95	99	93	104
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton [2]	102	101	97	92	92	102	99	100
Binghamton [3]	97	----	----	92	91	83	83	----
New Haven	98	93	101	88	87	90	94	91
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick	88	86	89	87	85	83	79	89
Rochester	108	108	98	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Syracuse	94	94	93	96	94	95	98	93
Trenton	96	95	----	97	96	101	99	107
Utica-Rome	92	90	----	88	87	89	89	90
Worcester	94	91	94	90	90	97	95	92
York	93	92	----	86	85	96	88	104
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Lawrence-Haverhill	94	----	----	88	89	92	87	102
Manchester	83	----	----	79	----	84	71	90
Portland	86	----	87	81	82	86	86	84
Scranton	87	84	----	86	----	93	83	100
Waterbury	97	94	----	90	89	89	91	----
SOUTH								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Atlanta	100	99	101	97	95	83	84	83
Baltimore	98	98	97	100	101	93	101	89
Dallas	94	93	95	92	93	83	82	84
Houston	99	99	100	97	98	81	92	75
Washington	102	103	104	98	----	86	89	87
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange	112	118	----	104	106	98	106	84
Birmingham	93	95	92	97	98	79	88	72
Charleston, W. Va	101	----	97	99	100	89	104	78
Charlotte	91	----	93	80	----	83	69	90
Chattanooga	88	87	88	84	84	84	84	----
Fort Worth	97	99	92	93	95	88	92	79
Greenville	85	82	----	73	71	71	66	78
Jacksonville	90	----	92	85	----	75	74	78
Little Rock-North Little Rock	85	87	85	94	92	74	73	73
Louisville	95	95	94	103	104	100	103	86
Memphis	90	89	91	94	93	83	86	80
Miami	91	86	94	86	77	73	72	74
New Orleans	95	101	94	96	96	78	87	77
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton	92	----	88	89	----	77	83	75
Oklahoma City	91	88	93	89	88	84	82	88
Richmond [5]	91	94	91	90	91	81	81	82
San Antonio	86	----	88	----	----	70	71	71
Tampa-St. Petersburg	89	85	91	88	86	76	78	76
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Jackson	86	----	87	----	----	72	71	75
Lubbock	85	----	87	----	----	71	67	73
Midland and Odessa	100	----	103	----	----	76	----	----
Raleigh	86	----	89	----	----	71	66	74
Savannah	94	----	----	93	----	79	78	76

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 94. Interarea Pay Comparisons [1]—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1960–69—Continued

[229-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

Area	Office clerical			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(March 1968–February 1969)								
All metropolitan areas	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
NORTH CENTRAL								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Chicago	104	101	106	106	104	107	100	112
Cincinnati	97	96	97	98	99	103	105	104
Cleveland	102	102	101	104	105	111	109	107
Detroit	115	121	108	115	116	123	123	113
Kansas City	97	96	98	103	103	104	107	100
Milwaukee	99	98	97	107	107	111	106	112
Minneapolis-St. Paul	93	89	96	104	104	108	105	110
St. Louis [5]	98	98	98	105	106	105	107	102
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Akron	101	102	95	102	103	120	117	108
Canton	93	92	----	93	93	105	101	101
Columbus	95	98	93	99	100	95	97	94
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline	106	107	99	110	111	117	115	104
Dayton	104	106	98	106	107	107	109	93
Des Moines [5]	88	92	88	101	101	100	110	87
Indianapolis	99	102	95	105	105	101	105	96
Omaha	93	91	95	96	96	90	95	91
South Bend	93	95	----	99	99	105	103	97
Toledo	105	105	100	105	106	114	111	111
Wichita	99	100	95	95	94	98	97	89
Youngstown-Warren	104	104	95	105	106	107	106	101
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Green Bay	93	----	----	91	----	112	108	109
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	99	96	----	95	95	113	110	----
Rockford	94	92	----	95	97	105	101	106
Sioux Falls	91	----	----	----	----	101	103	89
Waterloo	106	106	----	108	109	121	118	----
WEST								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	111	111	111	106	105	113	106	117
San Diego	105	109	100	107	107	110	118	106
San Francisco-Oakland	109	110	111	114	114	125	122	131
Seattle-Everett	107	108	103	106	106	118	119	118
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albuquerque	91	----	94	----	----	87	82	90
Denver	97	97	98	98	97	98	99	100
Phoenix	95	99	93	99	98	89	91	88
Portland	99	94	102	104	104	113	104	117
Salt Lake City	93	94	93	95	93	90	99	90
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	107	----	105	105	105	100	106	93
San Jose	112	112	108	111	111	115	111	120
Spokane	97	----	95	107	107	107	109	108
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Boise City	90	----	94	----	----	99	79	----

[1] In computing the data used in the wage comparisons, aggregates for all industries combined and for manufacturing and nonmanufacturing separately for each area were compiled by multiplying the average weekly salary for selected office jobs and the average straight-time hourly earnings for selected skilled maintenance and unskilled plant jobs by the all-industry employment in the job in all Standard Metropolitan Areas combined. For purposes of this comparison, aggregates for each job and industry group are expressed as percentages of like groups in all metropolitan areas combined, adjusted for differences in survey timing.

[2] Estimates relate to February 1966.

[3] Limited to the New York portion of the SMSA.

[4] Earnings information not collected for plant occupations.

[5] Estimates relate to March 1969.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data do not meet publication criteria.

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TABLE 95. Indexes of Union Scales and Weekly Hours[1] in Selected Industries and Trades, 1907–69

[1957–59=100]

Date	Building trades			Printing trades			Local trucking			Local transit[2]
	All trades	Journeymen	Helpers and laborers	All printing	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers and helpers	Drivers	Helpers	
	Hourly wage rates									
1907: May 15	11.2	11.8	8.3		10.4	13.8				
1908: May 15	11.9	12.6	8.7		11.5	14.5				
1909: May 15	12.5	13.2	8.9		12.3	15.1				
1910: May 15	13.0	13.8	9.2		13.0	15.6				
1911: May 15	13.2	14.0	9.3	13.9	13.3	15.9				
1912: May 15	13.5	14.3	9.3	14.1	13.5	16.2				
1913: May 15	13.8	14.6	9.6	14.4	13.8	16.5				
1914: May 1	14.1	15.0	9.7	14.6	14.1	16.7				
1915: May 1	14.3	15.1	9.8	14.8	14.2	16.8				
1916: May 15	14.7	15.6	10.1	14.9	14.4	16.8				
1917: May 15	15.6	16.5	11.2	15.4	14.8	17.3				
1918: May 15	17.3	18.2	12.9	16.7	16.5	18.1				
1919: May 15	19.9	20.8	14.9	20.5	20.3	21.9				
1920: May 15	26.8	27.8	21.7	26.3	26.5	26.7				
1921: May 15	27.3	28.4	21.9	28.8	29.1	29.1				
1922: May 15	25.6	26.7	19.9	29.1	29.3	29.4				
1923: May 15	28.3	29.5	21.1	29.9	30.5	29.7				
1924: May 15	30.5	31.8	22.8	31.4	31.7	31.5				
1925: May 15	31.7	33.0	23.6	31.9	32.0	32.1				
1926: May 15	33.8	35.2	25.7	32.6	32.7	32.8				
1927: May 15	35.0	36.4	26.2	33.6	33.6	33.7				
1928: May 15	35.2	36.7	26.5	34.2	34.0	34.5				
1929: May 15	35.6	37.1	26.9	34.7	34.5	35.2				32.7
1930: May 15	37.1	38.7	28.3	35.2	35.1	35.5				33.0
1931: May 15	37.2	38.8	28.1	35.4	35.3	35.6				33.0
1932: May 15	31.8	33.2	24.0	35.2	34.9	35.5				32.4
1933: May 15	30.9	32.3	22.9	33.1	33.0	33.3				
1934: May 15	31.2	32.5	23.6	33.8	33.9	33.7				31.5
1935: May 15	31.5	32.9	23.7	35.0	34.7	35.7				32.6
1936: May 15	32.6	34.0	25.1	35.9	35.6	36.2	29.4			32.9
1937: May 15	34.9	36.3	27.3	37.0	36.8	37.6	31.3	31.8	28.5	34.5
1938: June 1	38.0	39.5	30.1	38.2	38.1	38.6	32.4	32.9	29.5	35.5
	Weekly hours									
1907: May 15	124.1	122.6	129.5		147.8	125.3				
1908: May 15	122.2	120.8	126.8		140.9	124.6				
1909: May 15	120.5	119.3	124.2		139.7	124.3				
1910: May 15	119.0	117.9	122.0		139.3	124.0				
1911: May 15	118.6	117.5	121.8	135.2	139.3	124.0				
1912: May 15	118.2	117.1	121.4	135.1	139.2	123.8				
1913: May 15	118.0	116.8	121.4	135.0	139.2	123.7				
1914: May 1	117.5	116.5	120.7	134.9	139.2	123.4				
1915: May 1	117.4	116.4	120.6	134.9	139.2	123.3				
1916: May 15	117.0	115.9	120.3	134.9	139.2	123.2				
1917: May 15	116.7	115.7	119.8	134.9	139.2	123.2				
1918: May 15	116.1	115.0	119.4	134.9	139.2	123.2				
1919: May 15	115.5	114.6	118.3	134.9	139.1	123.4				
1920: May 15	115.0	114.1	117.5	131.0	133.9	123.3				
1921: May 15	114.9	114.0	117.5	123.0	123.2	123.0				
1922: May 15	114.9	114.1	117.2	122.6	121.6	125.4				
1923: May 15	115.0	114.2	117.4	122.0	120.9	125.1				
1924: May 15	115.0	114.2	117.4	121.5	120.9	123.4				
1925: May 15	115.0	114.2	117.2	121.5	121.0	123.1				
1926: May 15	114.8	114.0	116.9	121.4	120.8	123.3				
1927: May 15	114.6	113.7	116.9	121.3	120.8	123.0				
1928: May 15	113.9	112.9	116.8	121.3	120.8	122.7				
1929: May 15	112.9	112.2	114.5	121.2	120.7	122.5				
1930: May 15	109.7	108.9	111.9	121.1	120.6	122.3				
1931: May 15	108.4	107.4	111.0	121.0	120.6	122.3				
1932: May 15	106.4	105.5	108.5	117.0	115.9	119.2				
1933: May 15	106.1	105.1	108.0	116.0	114.8	118.6				
1934: May 15	102.2	101.3	104.6	110.1	110.7	109.1				
1935: May 15	101.4	100.5	103.9	108.2	109.1	107.3				
1936: May 15	101.4	100.5	104.1	107.8	109.2	106.0	116.8			
1937: May 15	101.8	100.9	104.5	107.3	109.0	105.0	115.9	115.9	116.1	
1938: June 1	100.1	99.1	102.8	106.7	108.5	104.5	115.9	115.9	116.1	

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 95. Indexes of Union Scales and Weekly Hours [1] in Selected Industries and Trades, 1907–69—Continued

[1957–59=100]

Date	Building trades			Printing trades			Local trucking			Local transit [2]
	All trades	Journeymen	Helpers and laborers	All printing	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers and helpers	Drivers	Helpers	
	Hourly wage rates									
1939: June 1	38.3	39.7	30.3	38.6	38.3	39.1	33.1	33.6	30.2	35.7
1940: June 1	38.9	40.3	30.9	39.1	38.7	39.9	33.8	34.3	30.9	36.1
1941: June 1	40.3	41.7	32.4	39.6	39.1	40.4	35.2	35.6	32.4	37.5
1942: July 1	42.8	44.1	35.6	41.3	40.8	42.2	37.7	38.0	35.2	40.2
1943: July 1	43.1	44.3	36.0	42.5	41.9	44.0	39.7	40.1	37.2	42.8
1944: July 1	43.5	44.6	36.4	43.6	43.0	45.0	40.6	41.0	38.3	43.1
1945: July 1	44.4	45.4	38.1	44.2	43.6	45.6	41.5	41.9	39.2	43.6
1946: July 1	49.5	50.3	44.3	51.7	51.2	52.9	46.2	46.6	44.0	51.1
1947: July 1	56.6	57.4	51.8				53.3	53.8	50.4	[3] 57.7
1948: July 1	62.6	63.3	58.4	[4] 65.7	[4] 65.1	[4] 67.0	58.0	58.5	55.9	[3] 63.5
1949: July 1	65.2	66.0	60.6	73.6	73.0	75.1	62.7	63.3	60.2	[3] 66.1
1950: July 1	68.0	68.8	63.9	75.1	74.7	76.3	64.9	65.4	62.8	[3] 69.2
1951: July 1	72.4	73.1	68.2	78.3	77.4	80.1	68.6	69.0	66.4	[3] 73.8
1952: July 1	76.9	77.5	72.7	82.7	82.4	83.6	72.4	72.6	70.9	[3] 79.3
1953: July 1	80.9	81.3	77.7	86.0	85.6	86.9	78.1	78.3	76.5	81.1
1954: July 1	83.8	84.3	81.0	88.5	88.1	89.5	81.4	81.5	80.5	85.1
1955: July 1	86.8	87.1	84.5	91.0	90.7	91.6	86.0	86.1	85.1	87.6
1956: July 1	90.8	91.0	89.6	93.4	93.2	93.9	90.2	90.3	89.8	91.1
1957: July 1	95.5	95.6	94.8	96.7	96.6	96.9	95.1	95.1	95.0	94.9
1958: July 1	99.8	99.9	99.4	100.0	99.9	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.2	100.6
1959: July 1	104.7	104.5	105.7	103.3	103.5	103.1	104.8	104.9	104.7	104.7
1960: July 1	109.0	108.6	110.6	106.3	106.9	105.4	109.3	109.3	109.3	108.7
1961: July 1	113.3	112.8	115.9	109.7	110.6	108.4	113.4	113.4	113.4	112.5
1962: July 1	117.5	117.1	120.1	112.9	114.0	111.3	117.8	117.8	117.9	117.1
1963: July 1	121.7	121.3	124.4	116.2	117.4	114.4	123.1	123.1	123.6	121.5
1964: July 1	126.2	125.7	129.7	119.3	120.7	117.1	127.7	127.7	128.2	126.4
1965: July 1	131.4	130.7	135.8	122.7	124.4	120.1	132.2	132.2	133.1	131.7
1966: July 1	136.9	136.2	141.4	126.7	128.6	123.9	136.8	136.8	137.8	137.3
1967: July 1	144.6	143.8	149.5	131.9	133.1	129.9	144.9	144.8	146.5	146.6
1968: July 1	154.1	153.4	158.8	[5] 138.5	140.0	136.5	152.4	152.4	154.1	156.3
1969: July 1	166.9	166.4	170.3	147.6	148.8	145.5	161.4	161.4	163.0	168.6
	Weekly hours									
1939: June 1	99.9	99.0	102.6	106.4	108.2	104.0	114.8	115.0	114.7	----
1940: June 1	99.8	99.0	102.0	106.2	108.0	103.7	113.7	114.0	113.3	----
1941: June 1	100.2	99.5	102.3	106.2	108.0	103.2	113.1	113.3	112.5	----
1942: July 1	101.0	100.8	101.4	105.9	108.0	103.1	113.4	113.4	114.7	----
1943: July 1	100.9	101.0	100.7	106.2	108.3	103.1	113.2	113.2	114.5	----
1944: July 1	101.1	101.2	100.7	106.2	108.3	103.1	113.1	113.0	114.5	----
1945: July 1	101.1	101.2	100.7	106.2	108.3	103.1	112.9	112.7	114.3	----
1946: July 1	100.1	100.1	100.0	103.6	104.5	102.7	110.5	110.5	111.8	----
1947: July 1	100.0	99.9	100.0				107.9	107.6	109.9	----
1948: July 1	100.0	100.0	99.9	[4] 101.6	[4] 102.1	[4] 101.7	107.0	106.8	108.4	----
1949: July 1	100.1	100.1	99.9	101.4	101.9	101.1	106.6	106.4	107.8	----
1950: July 1	100.2	100.2	99.9	101.3	101.8	100.9	105.9	105.8	107.1	----
1951: July 1	100.1	100.1	99.8	101.2	101.5	100.8	105.8	105.7	106.7	----
1952: July 1	100.1	100.1	100.0	101.0	101.2	100.7	105.4	105.2	106.2	----
1953: July 1	100.1	100.1	100.0	101.0	101.2	100.7	103.3	103.2	103.9	----
1954: July 1	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.9	101.1	100.6	102.5	102.5	102.4	----
1955: July 1	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.7	100.9	100.5	101.9	101.9	101.7	----
1956: July 1	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.6	100.7	100.4	101.1	101.1	100.9	----
1957: July 1	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.3	100.3	100.2	100.6	100.7	100.4	----
1958: July 1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.2	100.3	99.9	----
1959: July 1	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.9	99.1	99.0	99.7	----
1960: July 1	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.9	98.9	98.8	99.5	----
1961: July 1	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.4	99.2	99.8	98.8	98.7	99.2	----
1962: July 1	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.3	99.1	99.7	98.5	98.4	99.1	----
1963: July 1	99.5	99.5	99.9	99.2	99.0	99.6	98.4	98.3	98.9	----
1964: July 1	99.5	99.5	99.9	99.1	99.0	99.3	98.4	98.2	98.9	----
1965: July 1	99.4	99.4	99.9	98.9	98.7	99.3	98.4	98.2	98.9	----
1966: July 1	99.3	99.2	99.9	98.7	98.4	99.0	98.3	98.1	98.8	----
1967: July 1	99.2	99.0	99.8	98.5	98.2	98.7	98.2	98.0	98.7	----
1968: July 1	99.2	99.0	99.8	[5] 98.4	98.1	98.7	98.2	98.0	98.7	----
1969: July 1	99.3	99.1	99.8	98.2	97.9	98.5	98.2	98.0	98.7	----

[1] Union scales are the minimum wage scales (excluding holiday and vacation payments made directly to the worker each pay period) or maximum schedule of hours agreed upon through collective bargaining between trade unions and employers. Rates in excess of the negotiated minimum, which may be paid for special qualifications or other reasons, are not included.

[2] No index of weekly hours computed for this industry.

[3] October 1.

[4] January 2.

[5] Includes lithographic crafts as will all subsequent indexes.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available.

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TABLE 96. Indexes of Union Wage Scales and Weekly Hours [1] in Selected Building and Printing Trades, 1907–69

[1957–59=100]

Trade	May 15, 1907	May 15, 1908	May 15, 1909	May 15, 1910	May 15, 1911	May 15, 1912	May 15, 1913	May 15, 1914	May 15, 1915	May 15, 1916	May 15, 1917	May 15, 1918	May 15, 1919	May 15, 1920	May 15, 1921	May 15, 1922
Hourly wage rates																
All building trades	11.2	11.9	12.5	13.0	13.2	13.5	13.8	14.1	14.3	14.7	15.6	17.3	19.9	26.8	27.3	25.6
Journeymen	11.8	12.6	13.2	13.8	14.0	14.3	14.6	15.0	15.1	15.6	16.5	18.2	20.8	27.8	28.4	26.7
Asbestos workers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14.2	14.9	16.7	20.3	26.4	26.8	24.9
Boilermakers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bricklayers	15.0	15.4	15.7	16.0	16.0	16.2	16.6	16.9	17.0	17.1	17.7	19.1	21.2	28.9	28.7	27.9
Carpenters	11.5	12.2	12.8	13.4	13.6	13.9	14.1	14.4	14.6	15.0	16.3	18.1	20.8	27.9	28.1	26.0
Cement finishers	13.8	13.7	14.1	14.3	14.8	14.8	15.2	15.3	15.5	15.6	16.5	18.2	16.4	27.7	28.7	26.6
Electricans (inside wiremen)	11.2	12.2	12.7	13.9	13.2	13.3	13.6	14.0	14.3	14.6	15.6	17.2	19.8	26.1	27.0	25.5
Elevator constructors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16.0	16.1	16.5	17.7	18.8	21.9	28.1	29.6	27.6
Glaziers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16.3	17.4	25.2	25.7	25.7
Lathers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13.9	14.3	14.5	14.8	15.2	15.7	17.0	18.9	27.0	27.4	25.8
Machinists	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marble setters	15.5	15.7	15.8	16.0	16.2	16.2	17.2	17.4	17.6	17.7	17.7	18.6	20.7	27.4	27.8	27.2
Mosaic and terrazzo workers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14.0	14.8	16.0	17.2	25.3	25.8	25.1
Painters	10.8	12.0	12.8	13.6	13.8	14.0	14.6	15.1	15.2	16.6	17.1	18.8	22.0	30.0	39.9	28.9
Paperhangers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pipefitters	12.2	12.3	14.1	13.0	13.4	13.7	14.2	14.5	14.8	15.0	15.7	17.1	19.2	25.4	25.7	25.0
Plasterers	16.4	16.3	16.5	16.7	16.7	17.1	17.3	17.3	17.4	18.1	18.6	19.6	22.5	29.5	31.1	29.9
Plumbers	13.8	13.9	14.1	14.3	15.1	15.2	15.7	15.9	16.0	16.1	16.7	18.4	21.9	27.0	28.2	26.2
Rodmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roofers, composition	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11.5	11.9	12.0	12.6	14.3	15.9	22.6	23.8	22.7
Roofers, slate and tile	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14.0	14.6	15.0	16.0	17.5	20.0	25.8	28.1	26.8
Sheet-metal workers	11.5	11.8	11.8	12.2	12.6	12.9	13.4	13.9	14.1	14.3	15.0	17.5	19.3	25.9	26.9	24.9
Stonemasons	13.7	13.9	14.0	14.1	14.2	14.4	14.8	15.3	15.5	15.7	16.3	17.8	20.0	27.9	28.6	26.6
Structural-iron workers	11.7	12.8	13.7	14.6	14.9	15.1	15.6	16.0	16.0	16.2	17.1	19.6	22.1	28.0	28.6	25.9
Tile layers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15.9	16.7	16.8	16.8	17.1	17.9	18.4	20.1	27.0	26.8	26.4
Helpers and laborers	8.3	8.7	8.9	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.6	9.7	9.8	10.1	11.2	12.9	14.9	21.7	21.9	19.9
Bricklayers' tenders	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.7	11.9	13.8	16.2	23.6	23.7	19.7
Building laborers	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.8	9.8	9.9	10.3	11.5	13.4	15.2	22.0	22.2	20.8
Composition roofers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Plasterers' laborers	11.0	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.9	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.8	13.6	15.7	17.9	25.9	26.8	23.5
Plumbers' laborers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tile layers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11.2	11.3	11.5	11.8	12.3	12.6	13.0	15.8	25.8	26.0	24.5
Weekly hours																
All building trades	124.1	122.2	120.5	119.0	118.6	118.2	118.0	117.5	117.4	117.0	116.7	116.1	115.5	115.0	114.9	114.9
Journeymen	122.6	120.8	119.3	117.9	117.5	117.1	116.8	116.5	116.4	115.9	115.7	115.0	114.6	114.1	114.0	114.1
Asbestos workers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	113.4	112.9	112.3	111.1	111.0	114.3	111.3
Boilermakers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bricklayers	122.7	120.1	117.6	115.4	115.0	115.0	114.8	114.3	114.2	113.9	113.6	113.6	113.4	113.3	113.3	113.3
Carpenters	120.8	119.0	117.6	116.2	115.6	115.5	115.4	114.9	114.9	114.9	114.9	113.7	113.0	113.1	113.0	113.1
Cement finishers	122.7	121.6	122.5	122.3	121.1	121.1	119.8	119.0	119.0	117.2	115.9	115.3	114.4	113.8	113.8	113.7
Electricians (inside wiremen)	123.9	123.0	122.2	121.5	121.3	120.9	120.4	120.0	119.3	118.3	117.8	117.0	116.0	115.7	115.7	115.7
Elevator constructors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	115.9	115.4	115.3	114.6	114.6	113.8	113.7	113.6	113.3
Glaziers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	114.0	114.0	113.5	114.0	114.1
Lathers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	122.1	122.1	122.1	121.5	121.5	120.9	120.9	120.6	119.8	119.5	119.6
Machinists	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marble setters	118.0	118.0	116.8	116.5	116.0	116.0	116.0	115.8	115.8	115.6	115.5	115.5	115.0	115.0	115.1	114.1
Mosaic and terrazzo workers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	119.7	119.7	115.4	115.4	115.4	115.4	115.4
Painters	126.8	124.9	123.2	121.6	120.7	120.6	119.9	119.7	119.7	118.8	118.7	118.2	118.0	114.6	114.7	115.5
Paperhangers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pipefitters	118.8	118.8	118.5	117.8	117.7	116.9	116.5	115.0	115.0	114.6	114.5	113.4	113.3	113.2	113.1	113.1
Plasterers	118.8	118.2	118.2	118.1	118.8	117.3	117.3	117.2	116.6	115.4	115.3	115.1	115.1	114.8	114.5	114.6
Plumbers	122.7	122.8	122.8	122.6	122.3	121.3	121.3	120.8	120.8	120.2	120.1	119.1	118.7	118.7	118.6	118.6
Rodmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roofers, composition	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	114.7	114.7	114.7	113.9	113.4	113.4	113.4	111.3	111.3
Roofers, slate and tile	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	111.6	111.6	111.2	109.2	109.2	108.9	108.9	108.8	108.7
Sheet-metal workers	117.1	117.0	117.0	117.0	116.7	115.2	115.0	114.9	114.7	114.2	114.1	112.9	112.4	112.0	112.0	111.9
Stonemasons	117.6	117.6	117.6	115.8	115.0	115.0	114.9	114.9	114.8	114.6	114.5	114.5	113.8	113.8	113.9	113.8
Structural-iron workers	120.0	117.6	116.0	114.7	114.5	113.4	112.9	112.7	112.7	112.4	112.2	111.8	111.6	111.6	111.6	111.6
Tile layers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	110.7	113.1	113.1	112.7	112.1	111.8	111.8	111.3	111.0	111.1	110.9
Helpers and laborers	129.5	126.8	124.2	122.0	121.8	121.4	121.4	120.7	120.6	120.3	119.8	119.4	118.3	117.5	117.5	117.2
Bricklayers' tenders	123.5	123.5	123.1	122.1	121.5	120.5	120.5	119.0	119.0	119.0	118.9	118.9	118.5	118.2	118.2	118.5
Building laborers	125.2	125.2	124.8	121.8	121.8	121.8	121.8	121.4	121.4	120.8	119.4	118.9	116.7	115.4	115.4	114.6
Composition roofers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Plasterers' laborers	125.7	125.2	124.9	124.9	124.8	124.2	124.2	124.3	124.3	123.1	122.9	122.9	122.4	122.4	121.9	121.9
Plumbers' laborers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tile layers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	125.7	125.1	125.1	123.2	122.8	121.8	121.8	121.4	121.4	121.6	121.6

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 96. Indexes of Union Wage Scales and Weekly Hours [1] in Selected Building and Printing Trades, 1907–69—Continued

[1957–59 = 100]

Trade	May 15, 1923	May 15, 1924	May 15, 1925	May 15, 1926	May 15, 1927	May 15, 1928	May 15, 1929	May 15, 1930	May 15, 1931	May 15, 1932	May 15, 1933	May 15, 1934	May 15, 1935	May 15, 1936	May 15, 1937	June 1, 1938
Hourly wage rates																
All building trades	28.3	30.5	31.7	33.8	35.0	35.2	35.6	37.1	37.2	31.8	30.9	31.2	31.5	32.6	34.9	38.0
Journeymen	29.5	31.8	33.0	35.2	36.4	36.7	37.1	38.7	38.8	33.2	32.3	32.5	32.9	34.0	36.3	39.5
Asbestos workers	25.9	28.9	30.0	32.1	33.7	33.9	35.5	37.5	37.9	31.6	31.5	31.5	31.9	33.2	35.7	39.1
Boilermakers															36.6	40.3
Bricklayers	31.6	33.4	35.4	37.5	38.5	38.7	39.6	40.6	40.5	34.7	33.8	33.9	33.4	33.6	36.0	39.7
Carpenters	29.1	31.0	31.7	34.0	35.1	35.3	35.8	37.2	37.4	30.6	30.5	31.0	31.5	33.1	35.2	38.4
Cement finishers	26.5	29.5	31.1	32.8	34.1	34.4	35.0	36.5	37.0	35.3	32.3	32.3	33.9	34.9	36.4	39.7
Electricians (inside wiremen)	29.1	32.2	32.3	34.5	36.1	35.7	35.7	38.0	38.2	33.3	32.6	32.9	33.1	33.7	36.3	40.0
Elevator constructors	29.4	33.0	34.6	36.2	37.7	38.1	38.2	40.0	40.2	37.4	34.7	34.9	34.9	35.3	36.7	41.2
Glaziers	27.3	28.8	32.0	32.5	34.7	35.1	35.6	37.3	37.5	31.4	31.3	33.2	33.5	34.0	37.3	40.0
Lathers	28.5	30.6	33.4	34.3	35.6	35.8	35.5	37.0	36.8	33.1	31.9	32.7	33.1	33.8	37.2	40.0
Machinists															36.7	39.1
Marble setters	25.6	30.3	31.9	32.6	33.8	35.5	39.2	38.9	39.3	36.5	33.3	33.8	33.8	33.8	38.4	41.7
Mosaic and terrazzo workers	25.6	30.3	31.9	32.6	33.8	35.5	37.2	38.9	39.3	36.5	33.3	33.8	3.8	33.8	35.5	39.4
Painters	31.7	33.4	35.2	37.4	38.6	39.3	39.1	41.4	41.5	35.1	34.4	33.9	34.0	35.7	38.3	40.8
Paperhangers															39.0	39.7
Pipefitters	26.3	30.2	31.7	34.4	35.4	35.9	36.1	37.9	38.1	32.8	31.9	32.2	32.7	33.8	35.7	40.2
Plasterers	33.3	37.2	37.9	40.7	41.5	41.7	41.1	43.2	43.1	35.8	34.4	34.8	35.2	35.4	39.0	43.6
Plumbers	29.0	31.5	32.2	34.7	35.4	36.1	36.5	37.9	38.3	33.3	33.0	33.3	33.8	34.7	36.6	41.0
Rodmen															35.5	39.0
Roofers, composition	22.9	26.6	27.4	29.8	30.6	31.3	31.9	33.8	34.1	29.8	29.1	29.7	30.5	30.7	33.1	36.7
Roofers, Slate and tile	30.0	33.2	34.7	35.9	37.5	37.6	38.0	39.2	39.3	34.1	33.3	33.1	34.0	34.3	36.8	39.3
Sheet-metal workers	26.8	29.5	30.4	32.5	33.5	32.9	34.1	29.7	36.2	31.4	30.5	30.6	30.9	31.5	33.8	37.1
Stonemasons	31.5	33.4	34.0	37.4	38.0	38.4	39.5	40.1	40.3	35.7	33.4	33.3	33.3	33.6	37.1	40.3
Structural-iron workers	27.7	31.3	31.7	34.0	36.4	36.5	36.8	38.8	39.2	34.0	33.6	34.0	34.3	35.2	38.5	41.5
Tile layers	28.9	32.7	33.5	35.1	36.8	36.7	37.1	38.8	39.3	33.8	32.8	32.8	33.1	33.7	36.1	39.5
Helpers and laborers	21.1	22.8	23.6	25.7	26.2	26.5	26.9	28.3	28.1	24.0	22.9	23.6	23.7	25.1	27.3	30.1
Bricklayers' tenders	21.5	22.5	25.1	27.4	28.0	28.0	29.2	30.4	30.2	25.1	24.8	26.4	25.6	26.9	29.0	31.9
Building laborers														24.2	26.5	28.4
Composition roofers' helpers															30.6	32.6
Plasterers' laborers	25.9	27.8	29.7	31.4	31.7	32.2	32.4	34.3	34.1	28.4	26.7	27.4	27.9	28.4	31.0	35.0
Plumbers' laborers																31.1
Tile layers' helpers	25.0	27.2	28.0	30.3	30.7	31.3	30.8	33.5	33.5	29.6	28.2	28.2	29.2	29.6	31.2	34.4
Weekly hours																
All building trades	115.0	115.0	115.0	114.8	114.6	113.9	112.9	109.7	108.4	106.4	106.1	102.2	101.4	101.4	101.8	100.1
Journeymen	114.2	114.2	114.2	114.0	113.7	112.9	112.2	108.9	107.4	105.5	105.1	101.3	100.5	100.5	100.9	99.1
Asbestos workers	111.0	111.1	111.1	111.1	111.0	111.0	110.1	106.1	103.5	102.2	101.1	101.0	100.2	100.5	100.2	98.5
Boilermakers															106.0	100.7
Bricklayers	113.3	113.2	113.1	113.2	112.6	112.6	109.7	107.0	105.4	103.0	104.1	102.3	102.2	102.2	103.2	99.8
Carpenters	113.5	113.3	113.3	113.3	113.3	112.7	112.7	109.2	107.5	104.8	103.2	102.3	101.8	101.9	102.7	99.8
Cement finishers	113.7	113.7	113.4	113.4	113.0	112.4	112.5	108.1	106.9	105.6	107.6	103.7	103.5	103.0	103.1	100.0
Electricians (inside wiremen)	115.7	115.6	115.6	115.6	115.6	115.0	112.3	109.6	108.6	105.9	195.9	99.7	95.6	96.0	100.6	100.0
Elevator constructors	113.4	113.4	113.3	113.3	113.3	113.3	112.8	109.3	107.2	107.2	104.9	104.0	103.7	104.5	104.2	100.0
Glaziers	113.5	113.5	113.1	113.5	113.9	113.4	112.2	108.6	106.7	104.3	104.3	98.8	98.2	98.6	98.6	96.8
Lathers	120.1	119.8	119.4	119.1	118.5	117.9	117.3	110.7	110.1	109.6	109.1	102.8	102.6	101.6	103.0	101.0
Machinists															101.4	100.8
Marble setters	115.1	115.1	115.1	115.1	115.0	115.0	115.0	108.9	106.9	105.8	105.7	104.5	104.5	104.4	106.5	104.4
Mosaic and terrazzo workers	115.4	115.5	115.4	115.4	115.0	115.0	115.1	108.8	107.7	103.4	104.9	104.8	104.1	102.9	103.7	101.0
Painters	115.2	115.1	115.4	115.1	114.6	111.5	111.2	110.0	109.0	108.8	108.6	95.3	95.1	95.5	95.5	95.6
Paperhangers															93.3	92.7
Pipefitters	113.1	113.1	113.1	112.9	112.7	112.7	112.1	107.1	106.0	105.0	104.4	103.8	103.5	103.7	103.8	98.3
Plasterers	115.2	115.2	114.0	111.6	111.1	110.2	109.1	106.7	105.8	104.0	106.1	101.5	100.0	98.3	98.4	94.4
Plumbers	118.6	118.6	118.6	118.6	118.3	118.3	117.3	111.8	110.3	109.9	109.4	108.3	107.6	106.2	106.8	101.5
Rodmen															100.3	100.3
Roofers, composition	111.3	111.3	111.3	111.3	111.3	111.2	110.6	106.2	104.9	103.8	105.1	102.4	102.3	102.9	103.0	101.2
Roofers, slate and tile	109.0	108.6	108.6	108.6	108.6	108.6	107.3	102.7	101.0	101.0	101.0	100.6	99.3	100.2	100.1	98.9
Sheet-metal workers	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.5	111.2	111.1	107.0	105.2	103.7	103.6	102.1	102.2	102.1	102.2	100.1
Stonemasons	113.8	113.5	113.5	113.7	113.5	113.4	110.1	106.3	104.4	104.0	103.2	102.7	102.6	102.6	102.6	99.2
Structural-iron workers	111.6	111.6	111.3	111.6	111.6	111.5	111.0	107.6	106.3	103.7	103.4	101.9	100.7	100.6	100.1	99.0
Tile layers	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.1	110.8	110.6	104.9	103.5	102.4	102.2	95.3	95.3	95.2	99.3	99.3
Helpers and laborers	117.4	117.4	117.2	116.9	116.9	116.8	114.5	111.9	111.0	108.5	108.0	104.6	103.9	104.1	104.5	102.8
Bricklayers' tenders	118.5	118.4	118.2	118.4	118.4	118.4	111.8	111.9	110.5	108.1	107.5	105.5	105.4	105.2	105.5	104.2
Building laborers	115.4	115.1	115.2	115.4	115.6	115.5	115.4	113.3	111.9	108.0	107.6	102.9	102.8	103.3	103.6	103.1
Composition roofers' helpers															99.9	99.9
Plasterers' laborers	122.0	121.9	121.8	117.8	117.7	118.0	117.9	114.8	113.9	113.6	111.7	108.3	107.0	105.2	105.2	100.3
Plumbers' laborers																103.2
Tile layers' helpers	122.7	122.7	122.7	122.7	122.7	122.7	122.1	114.2	113.0	111.6	111.7	107.0	93.1	93.1	99.6	99.6

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 96. Indexes of Union Wage Scales and Weekly Hours [1] in Selected Building and Printing Trades, 1907–69—Continued

[1957–59=100]

Trade	June 1, 1939	June 1, 1940	June 1, 1941	July 1, 1942	July 1, 1943	July 1, 1944	July 1, 1945	July 1, 1946	July 1, 1947	July 1, 1948	July 1, 1949	July 1, 1950	July 1, 1951	July 1, 1952	July 1, 1953	July 1, 1954
Hourly wage rates																
All building trades	38.3	38.9	40.3	42.8	43.1	43.5	44.4	49.5	56.6	62.6	65.2	68.0	72.4	76.9	80.9	83.8
Journeymen	39.7	40.3	41.7	44.1	44.3	44.6	45.4	50.3	57.4	63.3	66.0	68.8	73.1	77.5	81.3	84.3
Asbestos workers	39.4	39.8	41.2	44.2	44.3	44.6	45.1	49.5	54.9	60.6	65.0	68.2	72.1	75.4	80.9	84.7
Bollermakers	40.6	41.2	42.0	44.7	44.7	44.7	45.1	48.7	54.4	61.0	64.4	67.4	70.9	75.4	80.2	83.6
Bricklayers	39.9	40.7	41.7	43.2	43.4	43.9	44.9	50.1	57.9	66.0	69.4	71.9	74.9	81.3	83.8	86.5
Carpenters	38.5	39.4	40.3	43.1	43.2	43.6	44.4	49.9	57.5	63.3	65.0	68.2	72.7	77.2	81.2	83.8
Cement finishers	39.9	40.2	41.6	44.1	44.6	45.1	45.5	51.1	57.5	64.2	66.1	68.9	73.3	76.6	81.3	83.7
Electricians (inside wiremen)	40.1	40.8	42.7	45.6	45.7	46.1	47.0	50.2	56.6	62.0	67.5	69.2	74.4	78.7	81.9	84.3
Elevator constructors	41.8	42.5	43.5	45.9	46.3	46.6	46.9	49.9	57.2	62.8	66.9	70.1	74.0	76.9	81.9	85.1
Glaziers	40.2	40.6	41.9	43.8	44.1	44.3	45.1	49.6	57.1	62.6	64.6	68.1	71.5	74.8	80.0	82.4
Lathers	41.3	41.6	43.2	45.1	45.1	45.5	46.1	51.3	59.7	65.2	67.8	74.2	77.6	80.3	84.0	86.2
Machinists	39.2	39.4	40.5	42.5	43.5	43.8	43.8	48.8	56.5	62.3	65.8	66.8	70.9	74.0	80.4	83.7
Marble setters	41.8	42.5	42.6	43.4	43.6	44.1	45.7	50.8	57.9	64.6	67.1	69.5	71.8	76.9	82.2	84.8
Mosaic and terrazzo workers	40.0	40.2	40.5	41.8	42.5	43.1	43.9	49.7	58.3	64.9	66.9	70.5	74.9	77.3	81.1	84.4
Painters	41.2	41.2	44.0	45.4	46.3	46.7	47.3	52.4	58.6	63.5	66.7	69.0	73.5	78.3	82.1	84.6
Paperhangers	39.9	40.2	42.9	44.8	44.9	45.5	45.7	50.9	58.0	61.3	64.6	67.2	71.6	75.9	80.7	83.4
Pipefitters	40.5	40.6	41.9	44.3	44.5	44.8	46.3	50.5	56.4	62.5	65.3	68.1	72.3	76.6	80.2	84.5
Plasterers	44.0	44.2	45.0	46.2	46.3	46.6	47.3	52.3	61.3	65.2	71.3	74.5	78.1	82.6	85.8	87.3
Plumbers	41.4	42.0	43.9	45.7	45.9	46.1	47.2	51.0	59.1	65.5	67.4	69.0	73.1	77.4	80.2	84.6
Rodmen	39.4	39.9	41.9	43.7	44.0	44.1	45.1	49.8	55.9	62.2	65.0	67.6	72.1	75.8	80.2	83.1
Roofers, composition	36.8	37.6	39.2	42.7	42.9	43.1	43.7	48.7	56.6	62.7	65.6	68.3	72.4	76.3	80.9	83.7
Roofers, slate and tile	39.7	40.3	41.2	44.9	45.2	45.5	46.4	50.4	56.0	62.2	65.7	67.2	72.4	76.6	80.6	83.5
Sheet-metal workers	37.7	38.3	40.2	43.7	43.8	44.1	44.6	50.1	55.3	62.0	63.9	67.0	70.9	76.2	79.7	83.5
Stone masons	40.4	40.2	41.3	43.7	43.8	44.1	45.1	51.2	58.6	67.1	71.1	75.6	78.2	83.8	85.2	87.1
Structural-iron workers	42.0	42.1	44.1	45.6	45.8	46.1	46.8	50.9	57.2	63.8	66.1	69.2	73.7	77.2	81.6	84.5
Tile layers	39.6	39.7	40.2	42.2	42.8	43.2	44.6	50.5	59.1	66.1	69.0	70.5	75.4	78.3	82.8	85.1
Helpers and laborers	30.3	30.9	32.4	35.6	36.0	36.4	38.1	44.3	51.8	58.4	60.6	63.9	68.2	72.7	77.7	81.0
Bricklayers tenders	32.0	33.2	34.3	37.0	37.2	37.5	38.9	45.3	52.9	59.3	60.9	65.1	68.4	72.9	76.8	80.1
Building laborers	28.5	29.0	30.7	34.1	34.6	32.2	37.1	43.5	50.8	57.3	59.5	62.8	67.3	71.8	77.3	80.7
Composition roofers' helpers	32.7	33.8	35.1	38.8	39.0	40.1	40.1	45.4	50.2	57.6	60.8	63.9	68.4	74.3	78.0	80.4
Plasterers' laborers	35.3	35.3	36.1	38.8	39.1	39.3	40.8	45.9	54.3	61.1	63.4	65.6	71.9	76.3	80.6	83.5
Plumbers' laborers	32.0	33.5	35.3	37.8	38.1	38.9	39.9	45.5	52.1	58.3	62.2	64.9	69.4	72.6	77.5	81.6
Tile layers' helpers	34.5	34.6	35.4	37.8	38.2	38.3	38.9	45.1	55.5	62.8	65.6	67.8	72.4	75.9	79.8	84.0
Weekly hours																
All building trades	99.9	99.8	100.2	101.0	100.9	101.1	101.1	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.2	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1
Journeymen	99.0	99.0	99.5	100.8	101.0	101.2	101.2	100.1	99.9	100.0	100.1	100.2	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1
Asbestos workers	98.5	97.9	98.5	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	99.7	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Bollermakers	100.7	100.7	101.2	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.3	99.3	99.3	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7
Bricklayers	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.2	99.7	100.4	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1
Carpenters	99.8	99.8	100.4	100.6	100.6	100.9	100.9	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Cement finishers	100.0	100.2	100.7	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Electricians (inside wiremen)	99.8	99.8	100.3	104.3	104.3	104.3	104.3	100.2	100.2	100.2	101.9	101.9	101.9	100.9	100.9	100.9
Elevator constructors	101.0	100.6	100.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Glaziers	96.6	96.6	97.2	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Lathers	100.2	100.0	100.9	102.8	103.7	103.3	103.9	102.5	102.5	98.3	98.3	101.4	101.4	100.4	100.5	100.0
Machinists	100.7	100.7	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.0	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.0
Marble setters	104.4	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mosaic and terrazzo workers	101.0	101.0	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.3	100.3	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0
Painters	95.3	95.7	96.0	101.5	101.5	101.8	101.8	101.1	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Paperhangers	92.8	93.1	93.6	100.3	100.3	101.1	101.1	100.9	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pipefitters	98.7	98.7	99.3	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Plasterers	94.4	94.2	94.5	96.3	100.1	100.2	100.2	98.2	97.2	97.1	97.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Plumbers	101.8	100.7	101.1	101.7	103.6	103.6	103.6	100.0	99.0	99.3	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Rodmen	100.2	100.2	101.1	101.1	101.2	101.2	101.2	100.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Roofers, composition	101.3	100.9	101.6	101.7	101.6	101.5	101.5	101.2	101.2	101.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Roofers, slate and tile	98.9	98.8	98.8	100.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sheet-metal workers	100.1	100.1	100.9	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	100.9	100.2	100.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Stonemasons	99.2	99.1	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.2	98.5	100.2	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1
Structural-iron workers	98.9	98.9	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Tile layers	99.3	99.3	99.7	101.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Helpers and laborers	102.6	102.0	102.3	101.4	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Bricklayers' tenders	103.9	103.8	103.7	102.5	102.3	102.3	102.3	100.7	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.0	101.1	101.1	101.1
Building laborers	103.0	102.4	102.7	101.7	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Composition roofers' helpers	99.9	99.6	100.2	100.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Plasterers' laborers	100.0	99.6	100.0	100.1	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.0	99.2	97.9	97.9	97.9	99.1	99.6	99.6	99.7
Plumbers' laborers	103.2	100.0	100.0	99.7	103.0	102.9	102.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Tile layers' helpers	99.6	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 96. Indexes of Union Wage Scales and Weekly Hours [1] in Selected Building and Printing Trades, 1907–69—Continued

[1957–59=100]

Trade	July 1, 1955	July 1, 1956	July 1, 1957	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961	July 1, 1962	July 1, 1963	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965	July 1, 1966	July 1, 1967	July 1, 1968	July 1, 1969
Hourly wage rates															
All building trades	86.8	90.8	95.5	99.8	104.7	109.0	113.3	117.5	121.7	126.2	131.4	136.9	144.6	154.1	166.9
Journeymen	87.1	91.0	95.6	99.9	104.5	108.6	112.8	117.1	121.3	125.7	130.7	136.2	143.8	153.4	166.4
Asbestos workers	87.3	90.7	94.7	100.5	104.7	108.3	111.6	116.4	120.7	125.2	130.7	136.1	144.4	154.5	168.4
Boilermakers	86.0	89.7	95.1	100.1	104.9	109.3	113.8	117.7	121.5	126.4	131.2	136.2	142.2	151.0	162.3
Bricklayers	88.8	92.8	96.4	99.6	104.0	107.1	111.1	114.5	117.8	121.4	124.7	129.1	135.9	145.1	156.3
Carpenters	86.9	90.6	95.4	99.8	104.8	109.0	113.3	117.4	121.6	125.9	131.9	137.6	145.4	155.6	168.4
Cement finishers	86.9	91.1	95.7	99.7	104.6	108.6	112.8	116.3	120.0	123.9	129.6	134.9	142.6	151.6	163.4
Electricians (inside wiremen)	86.2	90.9	95.5	100.6	103.9	109.3	113.6	119.5	123.2	127.6	130.9	135.7	143.9	152.3	167.4
Elevator constructors	88.1	91.5	95.3	100.1	104.5	107.9	113.0	116.4	122.3	126.1	130.8	135.3	141.5	147.3	156.3
Glaziers	86.1	90.5	95.2	99.9	104.8	109.5	113.6	117.2	121.7	126.5	131.6	139.1	145.5	156.0	168.5
Lathers	88.4	92.2	96.1	100.2	103.7	107.3	110.4	114.0	116.9	120.9	125.3	129.1	135.6	144.1	156.5
Machinists	87.6	90.9	94.3	100.4	105.3	109.3	113.8	118.4	123.3	128.7	134.2	140.9	148.1	156.5	165.6
Marble setters	86.8	91.0	96.3	100.0	103.7	107.6	111.4	114.6	119.0	122.8	127.3	133.6	141.2	159.8	160.1
Mosaic and terrazzo workers	86.9	91.4	95.8	99.8	104.4	108.1	112.2	116.1	120.1	124.2	129.3	135.0	140.9	149.1	159.1
Painters	88.0	91.6	96.4	99.9	103.8	108.3	112.3	116.5	121.8	126.2	131.4	136.7	144.5	153.6	166.3
Paperhangers	86.8	90.2	95.9	99.9	104.2	108.4	112.3	116.1	119.7	124.6	129.4	135.0	143.0	153.7	167.8
Pipefitters	86.5	90.5	95.3	100.2	104.6	108.4	112.5	116.7	120.5	125.2	130.4	136.4	144.2	153.7	166.9
Plasterers	90.0	93.4	96.8	99.9	103.2	107.5	109.9	113.4	116.1	121.1	124.3	129.1	135.0	141.7	153.0
Plumbers	86.7	90.5	95.5	99.6	104.9	108.3	112.3	116.6	121.3	126.2	131.4	136.0	143.8	153.6	166.7
Rodmen	86.7	90.7	95.7	99.5	104.8	109.5	113.7	118.8	122.8	127.9	132.0	138.5	147.6	158.4	174.1
Roofers, composition	86.9	91.3	95.9	99.5	104.6	109.4	113.8	118.4	122.9	127.7	132.9	138.8	146.7	158.0	170.8
Roofers, slate and tile	86.5	91.1	95.6	100.1	104.3	108.4	112.2	115.4	120.4	125.6	130.0	134.7	141.2	150.3	161.4
Sheet-metal workers	86.7	90.6	94.9	100.2	105.0	109.7	113.6	118.0	123.1	127.2	132.4	138.7	146.7	156.7	169.7
Stone masons	89.7	93.8	96.5	100.1	103.4	106.9	111.4	114.2	117.6	120.8	124.3	130.7	138.1	146.0	157.5
Structural-iron workers	87.6	91.3	96.1	99.3	104.7	108.3	112.6	117.4	121.4	125.9	130.2	136.8	144.3	154.1	169.0
Tile layers	88.0	91.4	96.4	99.2	104.4	108.8	114.1	116.6	121.8	125.8	132.3	136.7	142.7	151.9	162.0
Helpers and laborers	84.5	89.6	94.8	99.4	105.7	110.6	115.9	120.1	124.4	129.7	135.8	141.4	149.5	158.3	170.3
Bricklayers' tenders	83.4	89.9	94.7	99.3	106.1	110.4	115.6	121.2	124.9	130.7	138.0	142.5	150.8	158.5	168.5
Building laborers	84.3	89.1	94.7	99.4	106.0	110.9	116.4	120.2	124.6	129.8	136.0	142.1	159.3	160.1	172.6
Composition roofers' helpers	84.2	89.1	95.3	99.6	105.1	109.4	114.3	118.0	123.5	129.3	136.6	143.8	152.9	163.9	178.5
Plasterers' laborers	86.8	91.5	95.9	100.0	104.2	108.7	112.8	116.4	119.8	125.6	128.1	132.3	139.8	148.3	162.7
Plumbers' laborers	85.1	89.6	94.7	99.8	105.5	111.6	117.0	122.5	126.3	132.7	139.1	145.1	154.2	165.0	177.5
Tile layers' helpers	86.9	91.2	95.1	99.1	105.7	112.7	117.3	122.9	128.7	134.0	140.4	145.8	152.8	164.0	174.8
Weekly hours															
All building trades	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.2	99.2	99.3
Journeymen	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.0	99.0	99.1
Asbestos workers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.7
Boilermakers	100.7	100.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7
Bricklayers	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7
Carpenters	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.2	99.2	99.2
Cement finishers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Electricians (inside wiremen)	100.9	100.8	100.9	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	98.2	97.1	97.1	96.5	96.3	96.2	96.0	97.0
Elevator constructors	100.0	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1
Glaziers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Lathers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.5	100.1	99.9
Machinists	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Marble setters	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	98.0	98.0	98.0
Mosaic and terrazzo workers	102.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7
Painters	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6
Paperhangers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
Pipefitters	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.5
Plasterers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.9
Plumbers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.3
Rodmen	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Roofers, composition	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.1
Roofers, slate and tile	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.0	99.0
Sheet-metal workers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.2	99.2	99.2
Stonemasons	100.1	100.1	100.1	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4
Structural-iron workers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Tile layers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	190.0	100.0	100.0
Helpers and laborers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8
Bricklayers' tenders	101.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0
Building laborers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Composition roofers' helpers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Plasters' laborers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	100.0
Plumbers' laborers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Tile layers' helpers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.1

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 96. *Indexes of Union Wage Scales and Weekly Hours[1] in Selected Building and Printing Trades, 1907–69—Continued*

[1957–59=100]

Trade	May 15, 1907	May 15, 1908	May 15, 1909	May 15, 1910	May 15, 1911	May 15, 1912	May 15, 1913	May 1, 1914	May 1, 1915	May 15, 1916	May 15, 1917	May 15, 1918	May 15, 1919	May 15, 1920	May 15, 1921	May 15, 1922
Hourly wage rates																
All printing trades	------	------	------	------	13.9	14.1	14.4	14.6	14.8	14.9	15.4	16.7	20.5	26.3	28.8	29.1
Book and job	10.4	11.5	12.3	13.0	13.3	13.5	13.8	14.1	14.2	14.4	14.8	16.5	20.3	26.5	29.1	29.3
Bindery women	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	11.0	11.2	12.0	13.3	17.3	23.9	27.8	26.9
Bookbinders	11.5	12.7	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.6	13.8	13.9	13.9	14.7	16.6	21.2	27.8	30.5	29.3
Compositors, hand	12.6	12.6	12.6	13.2	13.5	13.8	14.0	14.4	14.4	14.7	15.0	16.6	20.3	26.7	30.6	31.1
Electrotypers	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.5	13.2	13.4	13.7	14.3	14.6	15.0	15.5	16.3	18.7	26.7	31.1	31.7
Machine operators	14.3	14.8	15.4	15.9	16.1	16.5	16.9	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.6	19.0	22.9	29.1	33.0	33.0
Machine tenders (machinists)	------	------	------	------	------	15.7	16.0	16.0	16.2	16.2	16.5	18.1	22.3	28.0	32.3	32.0
Mailers	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Photoengravers	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	13.8	15.0	15.9	18.5	25.5	27.2	27.5
Press assistants and feeders	8.9	9.9	10.0	10.2	10.6	10.8	11.0	11.4	11.4	11.6	12.2	14.3	18.4	25.2	27.3	26.4
Pressmen, cylinder	12.9	13.5	14.6	14.7	15.0	15.3	15.5	15.8	15.8	16.0	16.4	18.1	22.0	28.5	31.5	39.8
Pressmen, platen	11.8	12.2	12.6	12.8	13.1	13.3	13.5	13.8	13.8	14.1	14.8	16.3	20.0	27.1	30.2	29.6
Stereotypers	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Newspaper	13.8	14.5	15.1	15.6	15.9	16.2	16.5	16.7	16.8	16.8	17.3	18.1	21.9	26.7	29.1	29.4
Compositors, hand	14.4	15.2	16.0	16.7	17.0	17.4	17.7	17.9	18.0	18.0	18.5	19.3	23.2	28.2	30.7	31.5
Machine operators	14.8	15.4	16.0	16.5	16.5	16.9	17.2	17.3	17.5	17.6	18.1	18.7	22.8	28.3	30.1	30.9
Machine tenders (machinists)	------	------	------	------	------	18.4	18.6	18.7	18.8	18.9	19.0	20.0	25.3	31.3	32.7	33.0
Mailers	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Photoengravers	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	16.3	17.0	18.4	21.6	25.0	29.5	30.9
Web pressmen:																
Journeymen	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Men-in-charge	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Journeymen and men-in-charge	12.7	13.5	14.1	14.6	14.6	14.9	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.5	15.8	17.0	21.0	25.9	27.7	26.3
Stereotypers	14.4	15.2	15.6	16.0	16.1	16.4	17.3	17.5	17.5	17.8	18.2	18.9	21.3	26.0	30.3	29.9
Weekly hours																
All printing trades	------	------	------	------	135.2	135.1	135.0	134.9	134.9	134.9	134.9	134.9	134.9	131.0	123.0	122.6
Book and job	147.8	140.9	139.7	139.3	139.3	139.2	139.2	139.2	139.2	139.2	139.2	139.2	139.1	133.9	123.2	121.6
Bindery women	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	127.6	127.6	127.6	127.6	127.6	127.6	121.6	120.1
Bookbinders	144.3	131.4	130.5	130.1	129.7	129.7	129.7	129.7	129.7	129.7	129.7	129.7	129.7	129.7	123.1	121.9
Compositors, hand	129.4	129.4	129.4	129.4	129.4	129.3	129.3	129.3	129.3	129.3	129.3	129.3	129.3	129.3	122.3	119.9
Electrotypers	134.5	134.0	133.7	130.2	129.4	129.4	129.2	128.9	128.9	128.8	128.7	128.7	128.7	128.6	124.5	122.8
Machine operators	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.2	130.2	130.2	130.2	130.5	130.5	130.5	130.5	130.5	123.7	122.0
Machine tenders (machinists)	------	------	------	------	------	131.5	131.5	131.5	131.5	131.7	131.7	131.7	131.7	131.7	122.1	121.7
Mailers	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Photoengravers	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	137.2	137.2	136.8	136.8	126.3	126.0	126.0
Press assistants and feeders	143.4	130.3	129.0	128.8	128.8	128.8	128.4	128.4	128.4	128.4	128.4	128.4	128.4	128.3	121.4	120.1
Pressmen, cylinder	139.0	132.3	130.4	130.1	130.1	130.1	130.1	130.1	130.1	130.1	130.1	130.1	130.1	130.1	123.0	121.4
Pressmen, platen	138.5	133.7	130.9	130.7	130.7	130.7	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.7	123.9	123.1
Stereotypers	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Newspaper	125.3	124.6	124.3	124.0	124.0	123.8	123.7	123.4	123.3	123.2	123.2	123.2	123.4	123.3	123.0	125.4
Compositors, hand	125.4	125.3	125.3	125.3	125.3	124.9	124.9	124.6	124.5	124.3	124.3	124.5	124.5	124.8	124.6	126.0
Machine operators	127.3	127.3	127.3	127.3	127.3	127.0	126.9	126.5	126.1	126.0	126.0	126.3	126.3	126.4	126.1	128.1
Machine tenders (machinists)	------	------	------	------	------	130.0	130.0	129.9	129.6	129.5	129.5	129.6	129.6	129.7	129.7	130.6
Mailers	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Photoengravers	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	126.1	126.1	124.7	124.3	123.0	119.3	120.2
Web pressmen:																
Journeymen	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Men-in-charge	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Journeymen and men-in-charge	118.6	116.5	115.6	115.3	115.3	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.0	114.9	114.9	115.7	115.3	115.0	121.1
Stereotypers	129.5	127.7	126.2	124.8	123.7	124.2	124.3	124.1	124.0	124.0	123.9	123.9	124.0	123.4	121.7	124.0

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 96. Indexes of Union Wage Scales and Weekly Hours[1] in Selected Building and Printing Trades, 1907–69—Continued

[1957–59=100]

Trade	May 15, 1923	May 15, 1924	May 15, 1925	May 15, 1926	May 15, 1927	May 15, 1928	May 15, 1929	May 15, 1930	May 15, 1931	May 15, 1932	May 15, 1933	May 15, 1934	May 15, 1935	May 15, 1936	May 15, 1937	June 1, 1938
Hourly wage rates																
All printing trades	29.9	31.4	31.9	32.6	33.6	34.2	34.7	35.2	35.4	35.2	33.1	33.8	35.0	35.9	37.0	38.2
Book and job	30.5	31.7	32.0	32.7	33.6	34.0	34.5	35.1	35.3	34.9	33.0	33.9	34.7	35.6	36.8	38.1
Bindery women	28.2	28.6	28.9	28.4	29.0	29.2	29.4	29.6	29.7	29.0	27.8	29.3	29.5	30.1	30.6	32.1
Bookbinders	31.1	32.4	32.8	33.3	34.1	34.0	34.3	34.7	34.8	33.6	32.4	33.6	34.0	34.5	35.5	36.8
Compositors, hand	31.9	33.3	33.1	33.8	34.4	34.9	35.1	35.9	36.0	35.9	33.8	34.1	34.7	35.8	37.1	38.3
Electrotypers	33.7	35.0	34.8	35.2	35.6	35.9	36.7	37.8	38.6	38.5	36.0	38.5	39.2	39.3	39.8	41.6
Machine operators	33.6	35.0	35.0	35.5	36.9	37.0	37.6	38.6	38.8	38.8	36.4	36.5	37.0	38.3	39.4	40.5
Machine tenders (machinists)	32.6	34.0	34.1	35.3	35.4	35.6	35.9	36.5	36.9	37.2	35.0	36.1	36.2	37.3	38.4	39.6
Mailers															32.0	34.0
Photoengravers	27.8	29.7	30.4	32.4	33.9	34.9	35.4	35.5	35.6	36.6	36.0	36.5	38.8	39.8	40.3	41.3
Press assistants and feeders	29.6	29.3	31.0	31.3	31.7	31.9	32.2	32.6	32.8	31.4	29.3	30.4	31.0	32.1	33.7	35.5
Pressmen, cylinder	33.2	34.2	34.6	35.3	35.4	35.7	36.3	36.9	37.2	36.2	34.0	34.9	35.4	36.9	38.1	39.3
Pressmen, platen	30.9	31.8	31.9	33.4	33.8	33.2	33.7	34.3	34.4	33.7	31.4	32.2	32.5	33.8	35.4	36.5
Stereotypers																
Newspaper	29.7	31.5	32.1	32.8	33.7	34.5	35.2	35.5	35.6	35.5	33.3	33.7	35.7	36.2	37.6	38.6
Compositors, hand	31.8	33.4	33.6	34.4	35.6	36.3	36.9	37.3	37.3	36.9	34.4	35.0	37.3	37.9	39.5	40.3
Machine operators	31.2	33.1	33.7	34.6	35.3	36.6	37.0	37.3	37.4	37.1	34.7	35.1	37.4	38.1	39.7	40.6
Machine tenders (machinists)	33.1	34.9	33.9	33.7	35.6	36.4	37.2	37.5	37.5	37.3	34.7	35.1	37.5	38.2	39.8	40.3
Mailers															31.7	32.5
Photoengravers	30.8	32.1	33.3	35.9	36.4	37.8	38.1	38.6	39.0	39.4	36.5	38.2	40.0	41.0	41.8	43.9
Web pressmen:																
Journeymen																
Men-in-charge																
Journeymen and men-in-charge	26.6	29.6	31.0	31.0	32.5	33.3	33.4	34.0	34.1	34.6	32.4	32.5	34.3	34.4	35.5	36.5
Stereotypers	30.5	31.4	32.2	32.6	33.0	33.0	34.6	34.8	35.0	34.7	32.7	33.2	34.7	35.2	36.4	37.6
Weekly hours																
All printing trades	122.0	121.5	121.5	121.4	121.3	121.3	121.2	121.1	121.0	117.0	116.0	110.1	108.2	107.8	107.3	106.7
Book and job	120.9	120.9	121.0	120.8	120.8	120.8	120.7	120.6	120.6	115.9	114.8	110.7	109.1	109.2	109.0	108.5
Bindery women	119.6	119.6	119.6	119.8	119.0	118.9	119.1	119.0	118.9	119.0	119.0	111.3	110.6	110.1	109.5	109.0
Bookbinders	121.4	120.9	121.4	121.2	120.8	121.7	120.8	120.7	120.6	120.5	120.4	112.4	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.2
Compositors, hand	118.6	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.6	114.9	112.0	110.0	109.1	109.0	108.8
Electrotypers	123.9	123.6	124.7	124.7	124.8	124.7	124.4	122.9	122.1	122.2	115.9	112.1	109.8	107.7	107.4	105.2
Machine operators	121.4	121.0	121.4	121.2	121.4	121.2	121.2	121.2	121.2	121.1	115.9	112.6	110.5	109.6	109.5	109.2
Machine tenders (machinists)	121.2	121.1	121.4	121.1	121.1	121.1	121.1	121.1	121.1	121.1	115.1	110.8	109.9	109.2	109.2	109.1
Mailers															110.7	110.7
Photoengravers	126.0	126.0	126.3	126.0	126.0	126.0	126.0	125.8	125.8	119.5	115.5	114.0	109.5	108.0	107.3	106.3
Press assistants and feeders	119.3	119.5	119.2	119.1	119.0	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.9	104.5	110.4	106.6	106.4	109.2	109.0	108.8
Pressmen, cylinder	120.9	121.1	120.5	120.3	120.3	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	109.7	111.0	107.1	106.8	108.9	108.5	108.1
Pressmen, platen	121.6	121.9	121.8	120.9	120.9	121.2	121.3	121.3	121.8	119.1	116.3	111.5	110.7	110.7	110.2	109.9
Stereotypers																
Newspaper	125.1	123.4	123.1	123.3	123.0	122.7	122.5	122.3	122.3	119.2	118.6	109.1	107.3	106.0	105.0	104.5
Compositors, hand	126.0	124.8	124.7	124.9	124.2	124.0	123.4	123.0	123.0	120.5	119.2	107.1	105.7	114.0	103.0	103.0
Machine operators	127.9	126.1	126.1	125.8	125.6	125.3	125.4	125.2	125.2	120.3	119.5	106.9	105.8	103.7	103.0	102.9
Machine tenders (machinists)	130.6	129.7	130.5	130.1	129.4	129.6	129.2	129.0	129.0	120.0	119.1	106.9	105.2	103.3	103.0	102.9
Mailers															104.1	104.1
Photoengravers	118.9	118.9	118.1	117.7	118.1	117.9	117.9	117.8	117.4	117.2	117.5	112.6	109.0	108.7	107.5	104.5
Web pressmen:																
Journeymen																
Men-in-charge																
Journeymen and men-in-charge	120.4	116.7	115.9	117.3	117.0	116.6	116.9	116.7	116.7	114.4	115.4	109.8	107.3	106.9	105.5	104.9
Stereotypers	123.9	123.8	123.3	123.3	123.1	123.7	122.8	122.8	123.0	122.0	120.4	116.6	113.9	113.3	111.3	109.1

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 96. Indexes of Union Wage Scales and Weekly Hours[1] in Selected Building and Printing Trades, 1907–69—Continued

[1957–59=100]

Trade	June 1, 1939	June 1, 1940	June 1, 1941	July 1, 1942	July 1, 1943	July 1, 1944	July 1, 1945	July 1, 1946	July 1, 1947	July 1, 1948	July 1, 1949	July 1, 1950	July 1, 1951	July 1, 1952	July 1, 1953	July 1, 1954
Hourly wage rates																
All printing trades[2]	38.6	39.1	39.6	41.3	42.5	43.6	44.2	51.7	-------	65.7	73.6	75.1	78.3	82.7	86.0	88.5
Book and job	38.3	38.7	39.1	40.8	41.9	43.0	43.6	51.2	-------	65.1	73.0	74.7	77.4	82.4	85.6	88.1
Bindery women	32.5	32.7	33.4	35.4	36.5	38.3	39.1	47.5	-------	62.3	68.4	70.7	73.7	78.6	82.2	85.6
Bookbinders	37.5	37.7	38.2	40.2	41.7	42.4	42.6	51.0	-------	65.2	72.6	74.6	76.6	82.2	84.9	87.1
Compositors, hand	38.5	39.2	39.8	41.2	42.4	43.8	44.3	51.7	-------	66.4	74.6	75.8	78.4	83.2	86.5	88.7
Electrotypers	41.9	42.0	42.9	43.6	44.8	45.9	46.8	53.3	-------	65.0	74.8	77.3	80.0	83.6	86.6	89.0
Machine operators	40.6	40.9	41.3	43.2	44.4	44.8	45.3	52.8	-------	66.4	74.7	75.5	78.0	83.3	86.5	88.5
Machine tenders (machinists)	39.7	40.2	40.5	42.4	43.6	44.6	45.3	51.8	-------	66.3	74.3	75.1	77.4	82.5	86.3	88.5
Mailers	34.6	35.5	35.9	37.7	38.4	39.3	39.9	48.3	-------	61.8	71.4	72.5	76.1	79.6	83.8	87.2
Photoengravers	41.6	41.9	42.1	42.9	43.1	45.3	46.3	52.8	-------	62.4	72.0	74.3	77.2	82.8	86.4	89.4
Press assistants and feeders	35.7	35.9	36.3	38.5	39.7	40.6	41.1	49.7	-------	65.0	72.1	73.9	77.1	81.4	84.9	87.5
Pressmen, cylinder	39.6	39.8	40.2	42.1	43.3	43.9	44.4	51.9	-------	66.3	73.6	75.3	78.2	83.2	86.4	88.7
Pressmen, platen	36.8	37.0	37.3	39.2	40.4	41.1	41.6	49.1	-------	64.5	72.0	74.1	77.2	81.6	84.7	87.0
Stereotypers													96.5	101.2	101.8	99.7
Newspaper	39.1	39.9	40.4	42.2	44.0	45.0	45.6	52.9	-------	67.0	75.1	76.3	80.1	83.6	86.9	89.5
Compositors, hand	40.6	41.5	42.0	43.8	45.6	46.5	47.1	53.9	-------	69.2	76.2	77.2	80.7	84.2	87.3	89.7
Machine operators	40.9	41.7	42.1	43.9	45.6	46.6	47.1	54.2	-------	69.3	76.4	77.3	80.8	84.3	87.4	89.7
Machine tenders (machinists)	41.0	41.7	42.2	44.2	46.1	47.1	47.7	54.8	-------	69.9	77.1	77.9	81.4	85.0	87.7	90.0
Mailers	32.8	33.8	35.1	37.4	39.4	39.9	40.6	49.4	-------	62.9	71.7	72.9	76.9	81.6	85.1	88.0
Photengravers	44.8	45.2	45.5	46.4	47.0	48.2	49.2	56.5	-------	68.6	76.7	78.0	81.2	84.5	87.7	90.0
Web pressmen:																
Journeymen	37.2	38.0	38.6	40.1	42.1	43.1	43.9	51.8	-------	64.6	74.0	75.6	79.7	82.5	86.4	89.1
Men-in-charge	38.2	39.0	39.5	41.2	43.1	44.1	44.7	52.6	-------	65.1	73.8	75.9	79.7	82.3	86.4	89.2
Journeymen and men-in-charge	37.3	38.2	38.8	40.2	42.3	43.3	44.0	51.9	-------	64.7	74.1	75.8	79.8	82.5	86.5	89.2
Stereotypers	38.0	39.1	39.7	41.6	43.4	44.6	44.9	51.9	-------	65.3	75.0	76.8	80.6	84.4	86.7	89.6
Weekly hours																
All printing trades[2]	106.4	106.2	106.2	105.9	106.2	106.2	106.2	103.6	-------	101.6	101.4	101.3	101.2	101.0	101.0	100.9
Book and job	108.2	108.0	108.0	108.0	108.3	108.3	108.3	104.5	-------	102.1	101.9	101.8	101.5	101.2	101.2	101.1
Bindery women	107.7	107.7	107.7	108.0	108.0	108.0	108.0	104.5	-------	102.1	101.9	101.9	101.6	101.4	101.4	101.3
Bookbinders	108.8	108.8	108.7	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	104.1	-------	101.9	101.7	101.5	101.2	101.0	101.0	100.9
Compositors, hand	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	104.0	-------	101.9	101.7	101.6	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.1
Electrotypers	104.0	101.6	101.6	101.6	109.9	109.9	109.9	107.4	-------	104.2	103.5	102.9	102.6	101.7	101.6	101.6
Machine operators	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	103.7	-------	101.9	101.7	101.7	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.2
Machine tenders (machinists)	109.0	109.0	109.0	109.0	109.0	109.0	109.0	104.1	-------	101.8	101.6	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.3
Mailers	110.7	110.1	110.1	110.1	110.1	110.1	104.9	104.9	-------	102.8	103.0	103.0	101.3	100.6	100.6	100.6
Photoengravers	105.6	105.5	105.4	104.9	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.3	-------	103.3	102.9	102.5	101.9	101.1	101.0	100.9
Press assistants and feeders	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.0	108.8	108.8	108.8	106.0	-------	102.1	101.9	101.9	101.6	101.2	101.2	101.2
Pressmen, cylinder	108.1	108.1	108.1	108.1	108.1	108.1	108.1	103.9	-------	101.7	101.5	101.5	101.4	101.1	101.1	101.1
Pressmen, platen	109.9	109.9	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	106.2	-------	103.8	103.6	103.6	103.4	102.8	102.7	102.7
Stereotypers													100.8	100.7	101.0	101.0
Newspaper	104.0	103.7	103.2	103.1	103.1	103.1	103.1	102.7	-------	101.7	101.1	100.9	100.8	100.7	100.7	100.6
Compositors, hand	102.9	102.5	102.4	102.3	102.3	102.4	102.4	102.0	-------	101.0	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.7	100.6	100.5
Machine operators	102.9	102.7	102.5	102.3	102.3	102.4	102.4	101.9	-------	101.0	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.7	100.6	100.5
Machine tenders (machinists)	102.9	102.8	102.7	102.3	102.3	102.4	102.4	102.0	-------	100.9	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.6	100.6	100.5
Mailers	104.9	104.1	104.1	103.5	103.5	103.5	103.5	103.4	-------	101.5	101.1	100.9	100.9	100.8	100.7	100.6
Photoengravers	104.3	104.1	104.0	103.7	103.7	103.7	103.7	103.4	-------	102.4	101.2	100.8	101.7	100.6	100.6	100.5
Web pressmen:																
Journeymen	104.1	103.9	103.5	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.0	-------	102.3	101.3	101.0	100.7	100.7	100.9	100.8
Men-in-charge	104.0	103.8	103.6	103.5	103.5	103.5	103.5	103.1	-------	102.6	101.7	101.2	100.8	100.8	101.0	100.9
Journeymen and men-in-charge	104.2	104.0	103.6	103.5	103.5	103.5	103.5	103.1	-------	102.4	101.4	101.1	100.8	100.8	101.0	100.9
Stereotypers	105.8	104.8	103.6	103.5	103.4	103.4	103.4	102.7	-------	102.1	101.3	101.0	100.7	100.4	100.3	100.2

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 96. Indexes of Union Wage Scales and Weekly Hours [1] in Selected Building and Printing Trades, 1907–69—Continued

[1957–59=100]

Trade	July 1, 1955	July 1, 1956	July 1, 1957	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961	July 1, 1962	July 1, 1963	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965	July 1, 1966	July 1, 1967	July 1, 1968	July 1, 1969
Hourly wage rates															
All printing trades	91.0	93.4	96.7	100.0	103.3	106.3	109.7	112.9	116.2	119.3	122.7	126.7	131.9	138.5	147.6
Book and job	90.7	93.2	96.6	99.9	103.5	106.9	110.6	114.0	117.4	120.7	124.4	128.6	133.1	140.0	148.8
Bindery women	88.6	91.2	96.2	99.5	104.2	108.6	113.1	117.1	121.3	125.3	129.7	134.4	138.7	147.6	158.1
Bookbinders	90.0	92.8	96.2	99.7	104.1	107.6	111.4	114.6	118.3	122.8	126.3	131.7	136.2	142.5	152.2
Compositors, hand	91.4	93.7	97.1	100.0	102.8	106.4	109.9	113.3	116.7	119.7	123.8	127.8	132.3	140 1	147.9
Electrotypers	90.3	93.4	96.6	100.1	103.4	106.4	109.5	112.1	114.7	116.8	118.6	121.1	125.0	129.5	137.5
Machine operators	91.4	93.5	97.1	99.9	103.0	106.5	109.9	113.4	116.6	119.6	123.5	127.4	131.7	139.5	147.2
Machine tenders (machinists)	91.4	93.6	97.1	100.1	102.7	106.3	109.9	113.4	117.1	129.0	133.8	138.5	143.3	152.8	161.2
Mailers	90.1	92.8	96.3	100.1	103.7	107.5	110.9	115.0	118.0	119.9	122.4	125.3	131.0	136.2	147.6
Photoengravers	91.8	93.8	96.7	99.9	103.3	106.7	110.1	113.9	117.0	119.6	122.9	126.7	130.0	135.2	143.2
Press assistants and feeders	90.5	93.1	96.5	100.1	103.4	106.6	110.5	113.7	117.3	121.3	124.6	130.3	136.2	144.2	154.1
Pressmen, cylinder	91.3	93.6	96.6	100.1	103.4	106.2	109.6	112.7	115.8	119.1	122.9	126.7	131.7	137.9	146.9
Pressmen, platen	90.0	92.6	96.2	100.0	103.9	106.6	110.9	114.2	117.7	121.0	124.8	128.8	133.2	139.6	149.9
Stereotypers	97.6	97.8	99.2	100.3	100.4	100.0	99.3	101.9	104.3	107.4	109.3	111.9	115.7	120.8	129.0
Newspaper	91.6	93.9	96.9	100.1	103.1	105.4	108.4	111.3	114.4	117.1	120.1	123.9	129.9	136.5	145.5
Compositors, hand	91.6	94.0	97.0	100.0	102.9	105.1	107.7	110.8	113.9	117.0	119.9	123.7	129.6	136.2	144.6
Machine operators	91.7	93.8	97.0	100.0	102.9	105.1	107.6	110.8	114.0	117.4	120.0	123.6	130.1	137.0	145.8
Machine tenders (machinists)	91.8	94.0	97.1	99.9	103.1	105.3	107.8	111.2	114.3	117.8	120.5	124.1	130.1	136.6	144.9
Mailers	90.4	93.0	96.2	100.0	103.8	106.5	110.1	113.4	116.8	118.1	122.0	125.6	131.0	138.1	149.1
Photoengravers	92.2	94.2	96.9	100.1	103.0	105.5	108.8	111.0	114.2	117.4	120.0	123.3	128.0	134.5	143.4
Web pressmen:															
Journeymen	91.5	93.9	97.0	100.1	102.9	105.3	108.9	111.0	114.0	116.4	119.3	123.7	129.8	135.9	144.3
Men-in-charge	91.7	94.0	97.2	100.1	102.8	105.1	108.7	110.6	112.9	115.4	118.1	122.5	130.4	135.9	144.7
Journeymen and men-in-charge	91.6	93.9	96.9	100.0	102.9	105.3	109.0	111.1	114.0	116.4	119.3	123.7	130.1	135.8	144.5
Stereotypers	92.1	94.2	97.0	100.1	102.9	105.7	108.9	111.9	114.7	117.1	120.1	123.5	128.7	136.0	144.6
Weekly hours															
All printing trades	100.7	100.6	100.3	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.3	99.2	99.1	98.9	98.7	98.5	98.4	98.2
Book and job	100.9	100.7	100.3	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.2	99.1	99.0	99.0	98.7	98.4	98.2	98.1	97.9
Bindery women	101.1	100.9	100.4	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.2	99.1	99.0	99.0	99.0	98.6	98.2	98.1	97.8
Bookbinders	100.8	100.6	100.3	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.2	99.1	99.0	99.0	99.0	98.2	97.8	97.7	97.1
Compositors, hand	100.8	100.6	100.3	100.1	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.3	98.6	98.2	98.1	97.8	97.8
Electrotypers	101.6	100.8	100.2	100.1	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.3	98.9	98.9	98.8	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7
Machine operators	100.9	100.7	100.3	100.1	99.6	99.2	99.1	99.0	99.0	99.0	98.4	98.0	97.9	97.6	97.6
Machine tenders (machinists)	100.8	100.5	100.2	100.1	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.3	98.4	97.9	97.8	97.4	97.4
Mailers	100.6	100.3	100.2	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.1	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.4
Photoengravers	100.7	100.6	100.4	100.0	99.5	99.1	98.7	97.9	97.7	97.5	97.3	97.1	97.0	97.0	97.0
Press assistants and feeders	100.9	100.8	100.3	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.3	98.4	98.4	98.1
Pressmen, cylinder	100.9	100.8	100.4	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.0	99.1	99.0	98.9	98.7
Pressmen, platen	102.1	101.8	100.5	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.2	99.1	99.1	99.1	98.5	98.4	98.3	98.1	98.1
Stereotypers	101.1	100.4	99.5	99.9	100.7	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.5	100.4	100.4	100.4
Newspaper	100.5	100.4	100.2	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.3	99.0	98.7	98.7	98.5
Compositors, hand	100.4	100.3	100.2	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.0	99.0	98.8
Machine operators	100.5	100.4	100.2	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.0	99.0	98.9	98.6	98.6	98.4
Machine tenders (machinists)	100.4	100.3	100.2	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.0	99.0	98.9	98.7	98.7	98.5
Mailers	100.4	100.4	100.2	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	98.6	98.5	98.4
Photoengravers	100.4	100.3	100.2	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.1	98.7	98.8	98.6
Web pressmen:															
Journeymen	100.7	100.7	100.3	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.5
Men-in-charge	100.8	100.8	100.2	99.9	99.8	100.2	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.5
Journeymen and men-in-charge	100.8	100.8	100.3	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.4
Stereotypers	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.5

[1] Union scales are the minimum wage scales (excluding holiday and vacation payments made directly to the worker each pay period) or maximum schedule of hours agreed upon through collective bargaining between trade unions and employers. Rates in excess of the negotiated minimum, which may be paid for special qualifications or other reasons, are not included.

[2] Data for 1948 relates to January 2 of that year.

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TABLE 97. Indexes of Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings [1] of Men in Selected Production Occupations in Nonelectrical Machinery Manufacturing, Selected Metropolitan Areas, 1945–68 [2]

[1958–59=100] [3]

Period	Selected occupations		Production workers in—										
	Laborers, material handling	Tool and die makers (other than jobbing)	All areas combined [4]	Baltimore	Boston	Buffalo	Chicago	Cleveland	Dallas	Denver	Detroit	Hartford	Houston
1945: January	40.7	48.4	45.0	43.9	45.4	47.0	44.3	48.0	51.4	.....	48.6	44.5	47.1
1946: October	51.0	56.6	53.8	52.2	53.4	57.5	53.7	55.7	58.2	.....	55.3	52.8	52.9
1947: November	55.1	61.0	59.0	57.5	59.4	57.4	59.5	63.6	62.6	.....	60.3	58.2	58.8
1948: November	60.8	65.3	64.1	62.6	66.6	64.7	65.5	66.5	67.0	.....	63.0	64.8	65.8
1949: November	62.5	66.5	65.1	62.2	69.6	63.4	65.3	67.1	69.5	.....	64.4	63.7	66.2
1951: January	67.4	70.0	70.0	66.2	72.6	68.1	71.6	72.3	74.4	.....	69.2	68.9	70.4
1952: January	72.0	73.5	73.8	67.9	75.2	72.5	74.4	76.0	76.8	.....	73.5	72.3	73.7
1953: January	77.1	77.9	78.7	73.6	79.7	78.9	79.9	79.6	81.1	.....	77.7	78.6	78.1
1954: January	80.7	82.7	82.6	76.8	83.7	.....	83.6	83.6	85.9	[5]	81.9	82.2	81.6
1955: January	83.7	85.1	85.2	82.9	86.4	83.5	86.6	85.7	87.4	80.7	84.2	84.6	84.7
1956: January	86.7	89.2	89.3	87.8	89.1	88.5	90.0	90.4	89.8	84.7	88.7	88.5	89.2
1958: January	97.7	98.0	98.4	97.0	97.7	98.6	98.2	98.9	98.3	98.9	98.9	98.4	99.6
1959: January	102.3	102.0	101.6	103.0	102.2	101.3	101.8	101.1	101.7	101.1	101.1	101.5	100.4
1960: January	105.7	105.9	105.8	105.8	107.4	104.8	106.2	108.0	104.8	104.8	105.3	106.3	107.9
1961: March–May	109.9	109.7	109.0	110.4	112.1	109.0	107.8	110.3	108.0	108.2	108.2	111.3	107.6
1962: March–June	112.5	112.7	112.1	112.5	115.4	111.1	111.1	114.5	110.9	109.4	110.4	114.0	109.9
1963: March–May	115.8	115.4	115.1	118.0	118.7	114.9	114.6	117.6	113.8	112.2	113.0	117.7	112.0
1964: March–May	119.6	119.2	118.2	121.5	120.4	118.6	118.8	120.5	118.4	115.1	115.4	122.3	113.5
1965: April–June	122.0	122.4	121.1	124.7	122.9	122.3	121.4	123.6	121.9	118.4	118.4	125.1	116.0
1966: June–July	125.9	127.8	125.8	129.1	128.7	125.2	124.7	128.2	127.3	122.3	122.4	129.5	122.9
1968: September–November	142.6	149.5	142.9	144.7	147.1	143.0	143.5	142.7	146.1	142.4	142.5	148.7	138.0

Period	Los Angeles–Long Beach	Milwaukee	Minneapolis–St. Paul	New York City	Newark and Jersey City	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Portland (Oreg.)	St. Louis	San Francisco–Oakland	Worcester
1945: January	48.7	41.4	45.3	46.7	47.6	44.7	40.1	.....	40.7	46.4	.....
1946: October	56.3	52.9	53.8	55.8	56.1	54.2	49.5	.....	48.0	53.0	.....
1947: November	60.5	57.7	58.7	61.5	59.7	57.9	53.2	.....	56.9	57.6	.....
1948: November	64.3	62.6	64.1	66.0	66.5	63.8	60.1	.....	61.2	61.9	.....
1949: November	65.1	62.5	66.9	70.7	68.1	66.4	59.7	.....	62.3	62.3	.....
1951: January	69.9	67.6	70.3	75.5	71.4	70.1	67.6	.....	65.6	64.4	.....
1952: January	73.2	73.4	74.6	76.7	76.3	73.8	68.5	.....	69.9	70.5	.....
1953: January	79.0	78.7	80.3	81.4	81.0	80.8	73.2	.....	74.3	72.8	.....
1954: January	81.8	81.8	84.4	85.3	83.4	85.0	78.7	[5]	81.7	77.8	[5]
1955: January	85.0	84.3	87.1	88.6	85.9	87.7	80.3	85.6	84.9	80.0	84.8
1956: January	89.1	88.4	90.6	91.4	90.1	91.1	87.1	88.5	89.6	80.9	90.4
1958: January	98.7	98.4	98.7	99.3	97.9	97.6	97.3	98.4	98.3	95.9	98.3
1959: January	101.2	101.6	101.3	100.7	102.1	102.4	102.7	101.6	101.7	104.1	101.6
1960: January	105.2	105.5	105.2	103.6	103.6	106.6	105.5	110.8	105.5	106.7	103.5
1961: March–May	110.4	109.2	111.4	107.8	107.9	110.0	108.5	113.1	110.1	109.9	108.9
1962: March–June	111.8	112.5	113.6	111.8	111.1	112.7	110.3	117.0	115.7	112.6	111.8
1963: March–May	115.2	115.3	116.4	115.1	114.1	114.1	111.0	120.4	119.7	116.3	115.9
1964: March–May	116.5	118.2	121.2	118.6	119.4	116.8	112.3	124.1	122.2	119.6	118.3
1965: April–June	120.9	119.7	124.1	120.4	121.4	119.8	114.2	129.1	126.0	126.0	122.1
1966: June–July	127.0	125.7	130.6	126.2	125.5	122.7	119.7	132.4	130.6	131.6	128.2
1968: September–November	142.0	141.3	148.2	137.1	144.2	138.0	129.3	154.4	154.5	150.7	143.2

[1] Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

[2] Data for the periods shown as January 1951–60 cover various months, generally winter, of the year.

[3] Machinery survey was not conducted in 1957; base period limited to 2 years.

[4] The all-area average for the years 1945 through 1953 was made up of the areas shown and Providence, Syracuse, Atlanta, Chattanooga, Tulsa, Cincinnati, Indianapolis, and Seattle-Tacoma.

[5] Data for the 1954 and earlier years were not sufficiently comparable with information for subsequent years to show here, but these data were included in the total for all areas studied.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

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TABLE 98. Average Union Scales [1] for Selected Trades, by City,[2] 1947–69

Year	Building		Printing [3]		Local trucking [4]		Local transit
	Journeyman	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers	
	All cities [2]						
1947	$2.04	$1.31			$1.32	$1.10	[5] $1.25
1948	2.25	1.49			1.43	1.18	[5] 1.37
1949	2.34	1.55	$2.08	$2.49	1.55	1.29	[5] 1.44
1950	2.45	1.65	2.14	2.54	1.60	1.34	[5] 1.50
1951	2.60	1.75	2.21	2.66	1.69	1.42	[5] 1.60
1952	2.76	1.84	2.37	2.78	1.78	1.52	[5] 1.74
1953	2.88	1.95	2.44	2.87	1.91	1.67	1.77
1954	2.99	2.05	2.52	2.95	1.98	1.75	1.85
1955	3.09	2.16	2.58	3.01	2.09	1.85	1.90
1956	3.22	2.29	2.66	3.09	2.20	1.94	1.99
1957	3.39	2.45	2.77	3.20	2.32	2.05	2.08
1958	3.54	2.55	2.85	3.30	2.44	2.18	2.21
1959	3.71	2.74	2.96	3.40	2.56	2.27	2.29
1960	3.86	2.88	3.08	3.48	2.68	2.38	2.37
1961	4.02	3.06	3.18	3.58	2.78	2.48	2.46
1962	4.15	3.15	3.24	3.66	2.89	2.55	2.55
1963	4.31	3.26	3.37	3.75	3.02	2.68	2.65
1964	4.46	3.40	3.47	3.84	3.14	2.79	2.76
1965	4.64	3.54	3.58	3.94	3.26	2.90	2.88
1966	4.83	3.67	3.69	4.07	3.39	3.00	3.00
1967	5.09	3.83	3.81	4.27	3.59	3.21	3.22
1968	5.43	4.05	4.00	4.47	3.78	3.36	3.44
1969	5.87	4.33	4.27	4.76	4.01	3.56	3.71
	Albuquerque, New Mexico						
1947							
1948							
1949							
1950							
1951							
1952							
1953							
1954							
1955							
1956							
1957							
1958							
1959							
1960							
1961							
1962							
1963	$4.16	$2.45	$3.06	$3.47	$2.63	$2.91	$2.03
1964	4.29	2.75	3.18	3.56	2.77	3.02	2.03
1965	4.34	2.89	3.28	3.66	2.88	3.10	2.03
1966	4.47	3.06	3.40	3.75	3.03	3.20	2.68
1967	4.62	3.21	3.45	3.84	3.19	3.45	3.03
1968	4.90	3.38	3.58	4.00	3.38	3.60	3.03
1969	5.27	3.48	3.73	4.16	3.58	3.75	3.16
	Atlanta, Georgia						
1947	$1.75	$.80			$.89		
1948	1.95	.96			1.06		
1949	2.00	.98	$1.95	$2.31	1.15	$.92	[5] $1.35
1950	2.07	1.07	2.02	2.34	1.24	1.00	[5] 1.40
1951	2.25	1.10	2.15	2.48	1.28	1.02	[5] 1.42
1952	2.43	1.26	2.34	2.64	1.38	1.17	[5] 1.45
1953	2.59	1.23	2.40	2.76	1.43	1.22	1.56
1954	2.68	1.31	2.46	2.80	1.48	1.27	1.61
1955	2.81	1.35	2.52	2.84	1.77	1.34	1.64
1956	2.96	1.47	2.56	2.85	1.88	1.50	1.72
1957	3.05	1.57	2.58	2.97	2.10	1.55	1.77
1958	3.25	1.72	2.59	3.05	2.35	1.55	1.89
1959	3.36	1.84	2.67	3.13	2.48	1.57	1.92
1960	3.54	2.02	2.75	3.21	2.59		2.09
1961	3.64	2.03	2.85	3.25	2.68		2.17
1962	3.76	2.20	2.90	3.33	2.81		2.26
1963	3.91	2.29	2.99	3.43	2.94		2.34
1964	4.03	2.44	3.10	3.59	3.05		2.42
1965	4.18	2.45	3.19	3.72	3.13		2.48
1966	4.28	2.60	3.31	3.87	3.20		2.62
1967	4.60	2.74	3.43	3.96	3.44		2.74
1968	4.84	2.92	3.57	4.02	3.63	2.36	2.84
1969	5.39	3.17	3.77	4.18	3.81	2.50	3.16
	Baltimore, Maryland						
1947	$1.97	$1.14			$1.10		
1948	2.11	1.28			1.19		
1949	2.24	1.29	$1.72	$2.33	1.31	$1.08	[5] $1.42
1950	2.38	1.39	1.75	2.39	1.40	1.18	[5] 1.54
1951	2.53	1.44	1.84	2.46	1.51	1.27	[5] 1.62
1952	2.70	1.55	2.01	2.60	1.57	1.33	[5] 1.70
1953	2.78	1.56	2.14	2.72	1.66	1.42	1.76
1954	2.86	1.66	2.21	2.84	1.74	1.52	1.89
1955	2.92	1.68	2.29	2.94	1.79	1.56	1.90
1956	3.11	1.87	2.38	3.03	1.98	1.77	1.99
1957	3.26	1.98	2.54	3.06	2.10	1.85	2.04
1958	3.40	2.08	2.58	3.17	2.22	2.00	2.10
1959	3.57	2.23	2.75	3.25	2.32	2.09	2.26
1960	3.74	2.30	2.85	3.35	2.40	2.19	2.27
1961	3.84	2.38	2.87	3.49	2.49	2.27	2.39
1962	3.98	2.50	2.90	3.54	2.61	2.41	2.49
1963	4.11	2.51	3.00	3.67	2.75	2.55	2.59
1964	4.22	2.60	3.09	3.78	2.89	2.65	2.70
1965	4.39	2.73	3.12	3.82	3.00	2.84	2.86
1966	4.55	2.85	3.15	3.89	3.12	2.95	3.00
1967	4.83	2.98	3.24	4.12	3.34	3.20	3.13
1968	5.10	3.10	3.35	4.27	3.54	3.43	3.25
1969	5.37	3.23	3.66	4.51	3.73	3.57	3.78
	Birmingham, Alabama						
1947	$1.75	$.87			$.97		
1948	1.92	.97			1.11		
1949	2.04	1.02	$1.88	$2.27	1.11	$.78	[5] $1.37
1950	2.13	1.12	1.89	2.35	1.10	.81	[5] 1.43
1951	2.30	1.13	2.05	2.52	1.18	.85	[5] 1.52
1952	2.45	1.24	2.18	2.60	1.30	.93	[5] 1.57
1953	2.51	1.24	2.27	2.70	1.33	.97	1.61
1954	2.66	1.31	2.37	2.75	1.36	.99	1.64
1955	2.76	1.39	2.41	2.75	1.44	1.04	1.66
1956	2.85	1.50	2.46	2.82	1.77	1.06	1.69
1957	3.00	1.51	2.52	2.95	2.02	1.13	1.69
1958	3.22	1.66	2.64	3.03	2.27	1.16	1.87
1959	3.36	1.81	2.72	3.09	2.41	1.23	1.90
1960	3.45	1.91	2.80	3.19	2.52	1.29	1.98
1961	3.57	2.01	2.83	3.30	2.63	1.38	2.06
1962	3.71	2.11	3.01	3.38	2.78	1.43	2.14
1963	3.86	2.21	3.05	3.50	2.89	1.46	2.23
1964	3.99	2.35	3.12	3.59	2.99	1.51	2.33
1965	4.09	2.46	3.34	3.77	3.03	1.49	2.38
1966	4.20	2.61	3.45	3.88	3.12	1.51	2.52
1967	4.36	2.70	3.42	4.00	3.40	1.59	2.67
1968	4.73	2.86	3.49	4.11	3.60	1.67	2.87
1969	5.02	3.01	3.62	4.33	3.75	1.74	3.05
	Boston, Massachusetts						
1947	$1.97	$1.40			$1.19		
1948	2.22	1.55			1.37		
1949	2.37	1.67	$1.91	$2.53	1.46	$1.32	[5] $1.52
1950	2.44	1.77	1.92	2.54	1.51	1.36	[5] 1.57
1951	2.59	1.83	2.08	2.70	1.61	1.46	[5] 1.73
1952	2.71	1.94	2.16	2.86	1.70	1.54	[5] 1.82
1953	2.79	1.95	2.26	2.94	1.78	1.63	1.87
1954	2.86	2.09	2.33	2.99	1.86	1.69	1.98
1955	2.97	2.17	2.38	3.07	1.97	1.74	2.06
1956	3.13	2.32	2.44	3.09	2.10	1.86	2.11
1957	3.29	2.47	2.56	3.23	2.21	1.98	2.33
1958	3.46	2.58	2.68	3.35	2.31	2.09	2.37
1959	3.62	2.68	2.83	3.39	2.40	2.17	2.48
1960	3.77	2.77	2.90	3.52	2.46	2.24	2.52
1961	3.95	2.92	2.98	3.58	2.56	2.34	2.68
1962	4.07	3.03	3.08	3.72	2.69	2.46	2.77
1963	4.28	3.15	3.22	3.84	2.81	2.58	2.89
1964	4.55	3.29	3.23	3.95	2.96	2.69	2.99
1965	4.74	3.49	3.40	3.95	3.08	2.77	3.09
1966	4.99	3.68	3.55	4.14	3.25	2.90	3.32
1967	5.31	3.88	3.68	4.36	3.43	3.13	3.54
1968	5.69	4.06	3.81	4.51	3.60	3.28	3.87
1969	6.20	4.68	4.03	4.94	3.80	3.46	4.20

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 98. Average Union Scales [1] for Selected Trades, by City,[2] 1947–69—Continued

Year	Building		Printing [3]		Local trucking [4]		Local transit
	Journeyman	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers	
Buffalo, New York							
1947	$2.06	$1.43	----------	----------	$1.24	----------	----------
1948	2.30	1.67	----------	----------	1.35	----------	----------
1949	2.30	1.67	$1.94	$2.42	1.41	$1.35	[5] $1.41
1950	2.44	1.81	2.04	2.50	1.50	1.40	[5] 1.50
1951	2.57	2.00	2.12	2.59	1.53	1.49	[5] 1.58
1952	2.83	2.14	2.20	2.72	1.65	1.56	[5] 1.71
1953	2.93	2.22	2.29	2.74	1.78	1.69	1.85
1954	3.03	2.31	2.36	2.91	1.85	1.71	1.93
1955	3.15	2.40	2.41	2.98	2.02	1.97	2.00
1956	3.30	2.52	2.57	3.07	2.17	2.03	2.00
1957	3.47	2.65	2.68	3.17	2.33	2.12	2.06
1958	3.61	2.78	2.76	3.28	2.42	2.24	2.18
1959	3.77	2.93	2.86	3.38	2.55	2.29	2.30
1960	3.98	3.05	2.95	3.47	2.67	2.39	2.30
1961	4.10	3.25	3.02	3.54	2.77	2.37	2.34
1962	4.20	3.45	3.11	3.78	2.93	2.49	2.41
1963	4.30	3.50	3.17	3.87	3.09	2.55	2.55
1964	4.41	3.51	3.27	3.99	3.21	2.60	2.59
1965	4.55	3.52	3.31	4.03	3.36	2.66	2.65
1966	4.77	3.61	3.38	4.19	3.48	2.73	2.75
1967	5.16	4.01	3.28	4.31	3.77	2.82	2.83
1968	5.46	4.36	3.54	4.61	3.99	2.99	2.91
1969	6.01	4.37	3.89	4.80	4.20	3.16	3.12
Chicago, Illinois							
1947	$2.16	$1.51	----------	----------	$1.42	----------	----------
1948	2.30	1.71	----------	----------	1.49	----------	----------
1949	2.46	1.81	$2.41	$2.56	1.68	$1.42	[5] $1.50
1950	2.53	1.86	2.47	2.63	1.70	1.48	[5] 1.63
1951	2.70	2.00	2.50	2.76	1.85	1.53	[5] 1.72
1952	2.95	2.14	2.69	2.86	1.91	1.66	[5] 1.87
1953	3.09	2.29	2.81	3.06	2.05	1.75	1.86
1954	3.14	2.36	2.83	3.17	2.10	1.86	1.92
1955	3.24	2.43	2.88	3.24	2.20	1.94	2.06
1956	3.39	2.58	2.96	3.32	2.29	2.04	2.10
1957	3.55	2.78	3.07	3.40	2.42	2.16	2.22
1958	3.70	2.78	3.13	3.51	2.55	2.29	2.44
1959	3.84	3.03	3.18	3.62	2.65	2.39	2.50
1960	4.00	3.04	3.25	3.62	2.76	2.47	2.58
1961	4.17	3.23	3.31	3.80	2.87	2.56	2.65
1962	4.35	3.24	3.46	3.88	2.97	2.65	2.73
1963	4.53	3.37	3.71	4.00	3.09	2.75	2.84
1964	4.69	3.54	3.80	4.09	3.19	2.86	2.95
1965	4.90	3.69	3.88	4.18	3.27	2.95	3.06
1966	5.13	3.84	4.01	4.31	3.40	3.08	3.17
1967	5.41	4.14	4.20	4.45	3.62	3.27	3.41
1968	5.73	4.46	4.41	4.79	3.78	3.41	3.69
1969	6.19	4.79	4.72	5.07	3.99	3.67	4.10
Cleveland, Ohio							
1947	$2.11	$1.51	----------	----------	$1.31	----------	----------
1948	2.31	1.74	----------	----------	1.46	----------	----------
1949	2.43	1.86	$2.05	$2.59	1.51	$1.24	[5] $1.43
1950	2.60	1.99	2.08	2.59	1.56	1.31	[5] 1.48
1951	2.73	2.10	2.17	2.70	1.59	1.46	[5] 1.60
1952	2.98	2.30	2.28	2.77	1.71	1.51	[5] 1.75
1953	3.10	2.45	2.39	2.93	1.96	1.77	1.79
1954	3.18	2.54	2.42	3.02	2.05	1.88	1.90
1955	3.31	2.66	2.50	3.10	2.13	1.90	1.99
1956	3.47	2.83	2.56	3.13	2.31	1.84	2.05
1957	3.67	3.00	2.69	3.25	2.45	1.97	2.20
1958	3.77	3.09	2.74	3.33	2.58	2.14	2.25
1959	3.91	3.24	2.88	3.44	2.67	2.23	2.29
1960	4.03	3.36	3.17	3.53	2.78	2.28	2.37
1961	4.10	3.51	3.04	3.61	2.86	2.33	2.50
1962	4.23	3.66	3.12	3.69	2.95	2.33	2.58
1963	4.35	3.81	3.18	3.83	3.06	2.39	2.71
1964	4.51	4.01	3.25	3.96	3.16	2.44	2.79
1965	4.80	4.26	3.35	4.07	3.25	2.60	2.89
1966	5.08	4.28	3.39	4.18	3.36	2.68	3.00
1967	5.55	4.77	3.47	4.39	3.61	2.80	3.25
1968	6.28	5.37	3.64	4.62	3.80	3.06	3.38
1969	7.15	5.65	3.89	4.70	3.97	3.20	3.66
Charlotte, North Carolina							
1947	$1.57	$.78	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------
1948	1.75	.77	----------	----------	$.97	----------	----------
1949	1.84	.86	$1.98	$2.11	.94	$.77	[5] $1.19
1950	1.85	.87	2.02	2.19	.99	----------	[5] 1.28
1951	2.05	.96	2.00	2.32	1.01	----------	[5] 1.32
1952	2.15	1.00	1.96	2.46	1.18	----------	[5] 1.34
1953	2.31	1.05	2.03	2.58	1.25	----------	1.34
1954	2.39	1.10	2.09	2.60	1.32	1.10	1.34
1955	2.48	1.18	2.23	2.73	1.40	1.15	1.38
1956	2.59	1.28	2.67	2.80	1.71	1.53	1.45
1957	2.76	1.28	2.71	2.87	1.90	1.73	1.50
1958	2.83	1.35	2.36	2.94	2.09	1.93	1.57
1959	2.98	1.41	----------	3.00	2.45	----------	1.64
1960	3.11	1.47	----------	3.02	2.56	----------	1.68
1961	3.22	1.51	----------	3.17	2.66	----------	1.74
1962	3.28	1.56	----------	3.25	2.75	----------	1.80
1963	3.39	1.56	----------	3.34	2.82	----------	1.87
1964	3.56	----------	----------	3.36	2.97	----------	1.98
1965	3.70	----------	----------	3.45	3.04	----------	2.00
1966	3.83	----------	----------	3.53	3.14	----------	2.03
1967	4.15	----------	----------	3.65	3.49	----------	2.14
1968	4.40	----------	----------	3.77	3.68	----------	2.20
1969	4.58	2.50	----------	3.90	3.87	----------	2.45
Cincinnati, Ohio							
1947	$1.99	$1.29	----------	----------	$1.06	----------	----------
1948	2.21	1.50	----------	----------	1.30	----------	----------
1949	2.27	1.58	$2.02	$2.54	1.41	$1.29	[5] $1.55
1950	2.33	1.69	2.12	2.53	1.48	1.38	[5] 1.60
1951	2.51	1.70	2.27	2.67	1.57	1.52	[5] 1.68
1952	2.69	1.96	2.44	2.74	1.69	1.63	[5] 1.76
1953	2.82	2.07	2.49	2.79	1.86	1.80	1.85
1954	3.00	2.17	2.57	2.85	1.98	1.92	1.91
1955	3.14	2.25	2.61	2.91	2.07	1.96	1.97
1956	3.29	2.40	2.66	2.96	2.19	2.06	2.00
1957	3.47	2.54	2.72	3.07	2.34	2.18	2.07
1958	3.59	2.65	2.82	3.19	2.47	2.30	2.17
1959	3.68	2.78	2.90	3.20	2.55	2.39	2.22
1960	3.89	2.93	2.93	3.36	2.68	2.60	2.29
1961	3.94	3.05	3.05	3.50	2.76	2.68	2.29
1962	4.06	3.17	3.17	3.56	2.87	2.71	2.45
1963	4.19	3.29	3.26	3.64	2.98	2.79	2.46
1964	4.35	3.34	3.34	3.76	3.07	2.85	2.55
1965	4.45	3.49	3.40	3.91	3.17	2.92	2.62
1966	4.63	3.66	3.51	4.06	3.28	3.02	2.72
1967	4.94	4.02	3.61	4.25	3.47	3.18	2.81
1968	5.59	4.51	3.78	4.54	3.78	3.33	3.00
1969	6.34	5.20	3.93	4.69	3.99	3.57	3.14
Columbus, Ohio							
1947	$1.95	$1.21	----------	----------	$1.12	----------	----------
1948	2.13	1.33	----------	----------	1.27	----------	----------
1949	2.25	1.48	$2.05	$2.52	1.36	$1.18	[5] $1.39
1950	2.35	1.59	2.12	2.49	1.43	1.25	[5] 1.49
1951	2.48	1.67	2.20	2.57	1.54	1.34	[5] 1.57
1952	2.64	1.87	2.27	2.68	1.64	1.51	[5] 1.60
1953	2.79	1.96	2.36	2.80	1.87	1.65	1.60
1954	2.90	2.04	2.45	2.89	1.97	1.76	1.89
1955	2.98	2.04	2.52	2.94	2.12	----------	1.92
1956	3.10	2.16	2.63	3.07	2.26	1.68	2.00
1957	3.26	2.29	2.75	3.13	2.42	1.68	2.06
1958	3.44	2.47	2.79	3.22	2.51	1.78	2.16
1959	3.59	2.62	2.91	3.32	2.61	1.83	2.26
1960	3.71	2.76	3.20	3.43	2.68	1.88	2.35
1961	3.80	2.88	3.05	3.52	2.79	1.88	2.47
1962	3.94	2.94	3.08	3.65	2.90	1.88	2.52
1963	4.06	3.08	3.16	3.73	3.03	----------	2.57
1964	4.14	3.16	3.25	3.85	3.12	----------	2.63
1965	4.26	3.26	3.35	3.96	3.27	----------	2.70
1966	4.38	3.48	3.47	4.11	3.39	----------	2.78
1967	4.78	3.63	3.54	4.26	3.64	----------	2.87
1968	5.38	3.93	3.71	4.41	3.85	----------	2.96
1969	6.09	4.19	3.90	4.60	4.10	----------	3.10

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 98. Average Union Scales [1] for Selected Trades, by City,[2] 1947–69—Continued

Year	Building		Printing [3]		Local trucking [4]		Local transit
	Journeyman	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers	
Dallas, Texas							
1947	$1.94	$1.02			$.99		
1948	2.15	1.10			1.13		
1949	2.19	1.11	$2.07	$2.48	1.20	$1.02	[5] $1.25
1950	2.28	1.10	2.23	2.52	1.29	1.17	[5] 1.27
1951	2.42	1.41	2.43	2.71	1.33	1.22	[5] 1.37
1952	2.61	1.44	2.44	2.81		1.40	[5] 1.49
1953	2.76	1.50	2.51	2.90	1.57	1.51	1.54
1954	2.80	1.59	2.57	3.03	1.67	1.63	1.58
1955	2.92	1.61	2.84	3.04	1.79	1.83	1.74
1956	3.01	1.67	2.75	3.13	1.93	1.92	1.74
1957	3.12	1.74	2.80	3.22	2.06	2.08	1.84
1958	3.24	1.81	2.99	3.25	2.32	2.32	1.89
1959	3.36	1.93	3.04	3.40	2.44	2.43	1.94
1960	3.49	1.97	3.12	3.46	2.56	2.44	2.09
1961	3.62	1.96	3.22	3.53	2.68	2.58	2.14
1962	3.74	2.06	3.28	3.59	2.84		2.22
1963	3.87	2.09	3.32	3.61	3.01		2.28
1964	4.00	2.17	3.46	3.72	3.12		2.35
1965	4.11	2.18	3.59	3.75	3.20		2.42
1966	4.30	2.42	3.71	3.90	3.30		2.49
1967	4.49	2.51	3.82	3.98	3.54		2.60
1968	4.74	2.51	3.97	4.00	3.67		2.75
1969	5.32	3.50	4.23	4.48	3.87		2.98
Dayton, Ohio							
1947	$2.03	$1.28			$1.11		
1948	2.21	1.47			1.31		
1949	2.34	1.59	$2.02	$2.41	1.37	$1.26	[5] $1.33
1950	2.36	1.60	2.06	2.41	1.46	1.33	[5] 1.38
1951	2.57	1.75	2.22	2.50	1.54	1.39	[5] 1.47
1952	2.73	1.90	2.27	2.63	1.58	1.40	[5] 1.57
1953	2.90	2.06	2.41	2.69	1.82	1.50	1.65
1954	2.92	2.06	2.46	2.73	1.93	1.60	1.73
1955	3.07	2.20	2.51	2.82	2.09	1.81	1.78
1956	3.20	2.33	2.58	2.93	2.23	1.85	1.89
1957	3.32	2.37	2.68	2.93	2.37	1.93	1.97
1958	3.45	2.46	2.77	3.05	2.49	1.96	2.08
1959	3.60	2.59	2.94	3.16	2.59	2.01	2.18
1960	3.76	2.76	3.18	3.25	2.68	2.13	2.23
1961	3.91	2.86	3.25	3.34	2.75	2.17	2.28
1962	4.05	2.96	3.32	3.47	2.78	2.19	2.37
1963	4.17	3.02	3.39	3.49	2.91	2.26	2.45
1964	4.30	3.17	3.50	3.66	3.00	2.28	2.50
1965	4.38	3.30	3.57	3.79	3.06	2.35	2.56
1966	4.62	3.59	3.76	3.96	3.13	2.39	2.72
1967	4.88	3.88	3.80	4.08	3.39	2.52	2.80
1968	5.55	4.11	3.96	4.25	3.59	2.63	3.00
1969	6.27	4.73	4.15	4.73	3.90	2.73	3.15
Denver, Colorado							
1947	$1.93	$1.37			$1.11		
1948	2.14	1.53			1.20		
1949	2.24	1.54	$1.84	$2.36	1.31	$1.18	[5] $1.31
1950	2.38	1.59	1.88	2.48	1.34	1.22	[5] 1.35
1951	2.47	1.71	1.94	2.63	1.51	1.25	[5] 1.42
1952	2.66	1.71	2.02	2.72	1.61	1.51	[5] 1.46
1953	2.77	1.95	2.07	2.81	1.76	1.41	1.62
1954	2.90	2.01	2.25	2.90	1.83	1.48	1.72
1955	2.92	2.02	2.40	2.94	1.88	1.56	1.77
1956	3.04	2.10	2.49	3.06	2.05	1.61	1.82
1957	3.24	2.20	2.60	3.14	2.12	1.72	1.89
1958	3.42	2.27	2.68	3.25	2.19	1.85	1.98
1959	3.49	2.33	2.72	3.33	2.30	1.91	2.05
1960	3.70	2.40	2.76	3.36	2.40	2.04	2.13
1961	3.87	2.55	2.83	3.45	2.46	2.40	2.19
1962	3.96	2.65	2.95	3.55	2.62	2.50	2.31
1963	4.06	2.80	3.03	3.64	2.72	2.61	2.39
1964	4.26	2.95	3.10	3.71	2.85	2.72	2.49
1965	4.39	3.15	3.18	3.84	3.01	2.62	2.58
1966	4.56	3.31	3.28	3.98	3.18	2.69	2.65
1967	4.76	3.48	3.37	4.19	3.35	2.80	2.88
1968	5.03	3.62	3.50	4.43	3.48	2.90	3.00
1969	5.44	3.82	3.71	4.78	3.66	3.06	3.23
Des Moines, Iowa							
1947	$1.82	$1.21			$1.07		
1948	2.04	1.42			1.22		
1949	2.11	1.52	$1.83	$2.37	1.28	$1.30	[5] $1.34
1950	2.26	1.62	1.93	2.46	1.31	1.39	[5] 1.40
1951	2.36	1.67	2.08	2.60	1.40	1.44	[5] 1.47
1952	2.60	1.84	2.28	2.71	1.50	1.62	[5] 1.55
1953	2.72	1.92	2.31	2.73	1.60		1.55
1954	2.86	2.06	2.45	2.92	1.73	1.89	1.70
1955	2.97	2.16	2.56	2.98	1.84	1.94	1.70
1956	3.06	2.26	2.62	3.05	1.99	2.00	1.81
1957	3.20	2.38	2.68	3.14	2.10	2.20	1.88
1958	3.33	2.51	2.74	3.25	2.28	2.44	2.00
1959	3.47	2.65	2.96	3.35	2.42	2.54	2.10
1960	3.62	2.81	3.00	3.44	2.55	2.65	2.23
1961	3.75	2.89	3.07	3.55	2.72	2.70	2.35
1962	3.91	3.05	3.10	3.64	2.81	2.81	2.36
1963	4.03	3.20	3.25	3.74	2.92	3.03	2.43
1964	4.17	3.34	3.30	3.83	3.03	2.96	2.48
1965	4.35	3.48	3.38	3.93	3.12	3.04	2.53
1966	4.50	3.59	3.49	4.03	3.20	3.04	2.66
1967	4.69	3.80	3.55	4.21	3.39	3.21	2.81
1968	5.02	3.96	3.75	4.45	3.61	3.47	2.95
1969	5.45	4.01	4.04	4.70	3.81	3.61	3.05
Detroit, Michigan							
1947	$2.05	$1.48			$1.37		
1948	2.25	1.64			1.48		
1949	2.35	1.72	$2.13	$2.62	1.58	$1.37	[5] $1.54
1950	2.52	1.85	2.39	2.67	1.68	1.44	[5] 1.60
1951	2.63	1.95	2.41	2.76	1.78	1.55	[5] 1.67
1952	2.79	2.03	2.59	2.90	1.91	1.69	[5] 1.85
1953	2.99	2.27	2.62	3.04	2.05	1.81	1.83
1954	3.08	2.37	2.72	3.07	2.13	1.91	1.91
1955	3.18	2.49	2.79	3.10	2.26	1.98	1.98
1956	3.32	2.59	2.82	3.21	2.37	2.13	2.05
1957	3.38	2.63	2.90	3.31	2.48	2.22	2.15
1958	3.51	2.66	3.00	3.39	2.58	2.33	2.25
1959	3.66	2.87	3.08	3.48	2.70	2.39	2.37
1960	3.75	2.98	3.16	3.56	2.81	2.47	2.47
1961	3.87	3.07	3.23	3.71	2.89	2.53	2.51
1962	3.97	3.13	3.24	3.81	2.96	2.60	2.58
1963	4.13	3.27	3.38	3.89	3.06	2.69	2.63
1964	4.32	3.27	3.40	3.98	3.20	2.83	2.75
1965	4.55	3.66	3.50	4.08	3.32	2.94	2.90
1966	4.77	3.94	3.60	4.24	3.44	3.06	3.17
1967	5.19	4.24	3.69	4.45	3.66	3.35	3.17
1968	5.93	4.64	3.91	4.58	3.92	3.53	3.68
1969	6.62	5.07	4.16	4.85	4.15	3.72	3.90
Erie, Pennsylvania							
1947	$1.82	$1.18			$1.15		
1948	2.01	1.42			1.26		
1949	2.08	1.53	$2.00	$2.20	1.35	$1.28	[5] $1.30
1950	2.21	1.56	2.00	2.16	1.43	1.35	[5] 1.39
1951	2.39	1.68	2.18	2.26	1.52	1.46	[5] 1.44
1952	2.59	1.83	2.27	2.36	1.62	1.55	[5] 1.44
1953	2.71	1.84	2.37	2.54	1.78	1.71	1.58
1954	2.93	2.14	2.47	2.67	1.90	1.88	1.70
1955	3.05	2.22	2.45	2.70	2.01	2.01	1.75
1956	3.17	2.30	2.55	2.83	2.12	2.07	1.81
1957	3.36	2.50	2.65	2.93	2.23	2.21	1.87
1958	3.53	2.61	2.74	3.05	2.36	2.31	2.03
1959	3.65	2.67	2.82	3.07	2.46	2.39	2.12
1960	3.76	2.76	2.86	3.16	2.58	2.51	2.15
1961	3.82	2.84	2.97	3.23	2.71	2.66	2.24
1962	3.95	2.98	3.06	3.32	2.82	2.77	2.27
1963	4.07	3.08	3.10	3.41	2.91	2.87	2.35
1964	4.19	3.20	3.24	3.48	2.97	2.98	2.39
1965	3.79	3.32	3.29	3.62	3.06	3.06	2.45
1966	4.44	3.47	3.34	3.68	3.15	3.15	2.54
1967	4.71	3.63	3.47	3.82	3.33	3.40	2.54
1968	5.31	4.08	3.67	3.98	3.52	3.57	2.70
1969	6.28	4.91	3.87	4.37	3.78	3.78	2.85

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 98. Average Union Scales [1] for Selected Trades, by City,[2] 1947–69—Continued

Year	Building		Printing [3]		Local trucking [4]		Local transit	Building		Printing [3]		Local trucking [4]		Local transit
	Journeyman	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers		Journeyman	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers	
	Evansville, Indiana							Fresno, California						
1947														
1948														
1949														
1950														
1951														
1952														
1953														
1954														
1955														
1956														
1957														
1958														
1959														
1960														
1961														
1962														
1963														
1964	$4.09	$2.93	$2.77	$3.48	$3.07	$3.07	$1.79	$4.70	$3.63	$3.85	$4.08	$3.52	$3.08	$2.73
1965	4.27	3.07	2.85	3.58	3.19	3.22	1.90	4.95	3.82	4.05	4.28	3.59	3.16	2.81
1966	4.41	3.19	2.61	3.70	3.26	3.35	1.95	5.18	3.97	4.21	4.34	3.76	3.32	2.91
1967	4.74	3.42	2.94	3.90	3.47	3.51	2.15	5.40	4.23	4.26	4.70	4.12	3.54	3.27
1968	5.22	3.71	3.10	4.18	3.74	3.66	2.35	5.71	4.47	4.53	4.99	4.32	3.69	3.61
1969	5.43	4.09	3.35	4.41	3.98	3.84	2.55	6.23	4.91	4.69	5.28	4.56	3.83	3.79
	Grand Rapids, Michigan							Houston, Texas						
1947	$1.85	$1.26			$1.11			$1.94	$.99			$1.01		
1948	2.07	1.39			1.26			2.12	1.20			1.15		
1949	2.12	1.41	$2.00	$2.29	1.37	$1.19	[5] $1.36	2.14	1.20	$2.34	$2.45	1.23	$1.27	
1950	2.23	1.52	2.08	2.36	1.48	1.32	[5] 1.36	2.28	1.30	2.20	2.52	1.27	1.27	[5] $1.29
1951	2.38	1.64	2.16	2.49	1.54	1.36	[5] 1.42	2.51	1.42	2.29	2.67	1.40	1.30	[5] 1.38
1952	2.55	1.74	2.19	2.58	1.64	1.38	[5] 1.54	2.59	1.44	2.37	2.77	1.46	1.40	[5] 1.45
1953	2.77	1.89	2.26	2.70	1.93	1.64	1.59	2.67	1.61	2.41	2.86	1.60	1.54	1.55
1954	2.88	1.99	2.35	2.82	2.00	1.75	1.66	2.92	1.66	2.52	2.87	1.69	1.64	1.74
1955	3.01	2.11	2.46	2.89	2.05	1.79	1.74	2.97	1.68	2.57	2.96	1.84	1.71	1.81
1956	3.11	2.14	2.46	2.98	2.19	1.94	1.77	3.11	1.82	2.59	3.00	1.94	1.79	1.87
1957	3.28	2.28	2.65	3.10	2.31	2.03	1.83	3.22	1.87	2.63	3.06	2.07	2.00	1.91
1958	3.46	2.53	2.65	3.22	2.44	2.17	1.90	3.30	1.92	2.67	3.13	2.17	2.12	1.99
1959	3.58	2.63	2.77	3.30	2.56	2.23	1.94	3.53	2.09	2.69	3.21	2.31	2.22	2.02
1960	3.68	2.73	2.79	3.41	2.68	2.32	2.00	3.62	2.14	2.80	3.29	2.39	1.89	2.10
1961	3.80	2.87	2.83	3.52	2.78	2.37	2.06	3.79	2.18	2.90	3.31	2.55	2.03	2.17
1962	3.87	2.97	3.00	3.62	2.84	2.47	2.10	3.88	2.28	3.02	3.44	2.71	2.07	2.27
1963	4.01	2.98	3.06	3.75	2.97	2.65	2.15	4.01	2.49	3.09	3.52	2.84	2.17	2.32
1964	4.14	3.07	3.03	3.84	3.04	2.82	2.20	4.15	2.49	3.10	3.61	2.94	1.93	2.37
1965	4.29	3.23	3.10	3.84	3.12	2.86	2.26	4.24	2.61	3.31	3.67	3.03	1.96	2.42
1966	4.60	3.30	3.19	3.96	3.22	2.71	2.33	4.45	2.71	3.40	3.80	3.16	2.04	2.54
1967	5.00	3.60	3.35	4.19	3.45	2.85	2.42	4.61	3.07	3.49	3.95	3.39	2.12	2.68
1968	5.69	3.81	3.56	4.31	3.70	3.13	2.62	4.84	3.17	3.67	3.98	3.56	2.27	2.80
1969	6.15	4.30	3.61	4.66	3.91	3.33	2.71	5.31	3.19	3.99	4.23	3.74	2.38	3.05
	Indianapolis, Indiana							Jackson, Mississippi						
1947	$1.99	$1.26			$1.16			$1.59	$.74					
1948	2.19	1.47			1.27			1.85	.85			$1.02		
1949	2.32	1.57	$2.00	$2.43	1.32	$1.23	[5] $1.44	1.97	.95	$1.63	$1.65	1.09	$.93	[5] $1.15
1950	2.36	1.58	2.07	2.54	1.43	1.25	[5] 1.47	2.01	.92	1.61	1.88	1.13	.98	[5] 1.20
1951	2.55	1.73	2.19	2.67	1.50	1.30	[5] 1.50	2.19	1.02	1.66	1.92	1.17	.98	[5] 1.28
1952	2.73	1.87	2.25	2.74	1.64	1.35	[5] 1.63	2.30	1.03	1.78	2.21	1.25	1.08	[5] 1.29
1953	2.87	1.98	2.36	2.84	1.73	1.47	1.72							
1954	3.01	2.11	2.40	2.94	1.97	1.79	1.76							
1955	3.13	2.22	2.49	2.99	2.12	1.90	1.78							
1956	3.27	2.27	2.46	3.06	2.20	2.10	1.85							
1957	3.42	2.38	2.61	3.12	2.30	2.19	2.03							
1958	3.50	2.46	2.61	3.22	2.42	2.33	2.14							
1959	3.61	2.53	2.70	3.31	2.56	2.36	2.18							
1960	3.73	2.61	2.78	3.40	2.69	2.41	2.23							
1961	3.89	2.81	2.84	3.50	2.80	2.51	2.29							
1962	4.01	2.83	2.94	2.54	2.90	2.57	2.37							
1963	4.20	2.95	3.06	3.68	2.99	2.70	2.43							
1964	4.27	3.05	3.13	3.74	3.08	2.81	2.49	3.60	1.71	2.68	2.74	2.99		2.15
1965	4.47	3.13	3.21	3.92	3.17	2.94	2.57	3.67	1.75	2.68	3.00	3.07		2.18
1966	4.64	3.29	3.28	4.11	3.31	3.17	2.64	3.92	1.86	2.74	2.97	3.18		2.20
1967	4.95	3.48	3.43	4.30	3.57	3.17	2.71	4.23	2.06	3.01		3.43		2.29
1968	5.34	3.72	3.58	4.49	3.79	3.39	3.00	4.40	2.19	3.15		3.66		2.40
1969	6.04	4.11	3.79	4.82	3.86	4.08	3.10	4.83	2.53	3.26		3.87		2.55

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 98. Average Union Scales [1] for Selected Trades, by City,[2] 1947–69—Continued

Year	Building		Printing [3]		Local trucking [4]		Local transit
	Journeyman	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers	
	Jacksonville, Florida						
1947	$1.65	$.77			$.98		
1948	1.81	.83			1.01		
1949	1.96	.90	$1.77	$2.45	1.08	$.71	[5] $1.15
1950	1.98	.87	1.65	2.40	1.15	.73	[5] 1.20
1951	2.23	1.00	1.73	2.50	1.23	.81	[5] 1.28
1952	2.29	.98	1.89	2.57	1.33	.88	[5] 1.40
1953	2.44	1.00	2.08	2.62	1.33	1.03	1.47
1954	2.64	1.20	2.02	2.65	1.42	1.20	1.50
1955	2.74	1.24	2.21	2.66	1.54	1.33	1.52
1956	2.83	1.39	2.44	2.77	1.88	1.76	1.57
1957	3.00	1.41	2.50	2.89	2.05		1.61
1958	3.10	1.35	2.60	2.98	2.39		1.69
1959	3.30	2.45	2.75	2.89	2.49		1.73
1960	3.38	2.50	2.78	3.06	2.58		1.86
1961	3.51	2.57	2.93	3.07	2.67		1.92
1962	3.55	1.98	3.24	3.18	2.80		2.08
1963	3.70	1.57	3.47	3.25	2.96		2.15
1964	3.76	1.68	3.47	3.33	3.04		2.21
1965	3.91	1.76	3.64	3.46	3.13		2.25
1966	4.12	1.88	3.74	3.62	3.24		2.40
1967	4.30	2.08	3.78	3.70	3.44		2.50
1968	4.54	2.37	3.84	3.80	3.68		2.70
1969	4.78	2.61	4.03	4.04	3.57		2.80
	Knoxville, Tennessee						
1947							
1948	$1.98	$.97			$1.17		
1949	2.01	.96	$2.13	$2.21	1.11	$.91	[5] $1.24
1950	2.10	.96	1.91	2.28	1.22	1.05	[5] 1.30
1951	2.32	1.15	2.13	2.35	1.37	1.10	[5] 1.26
1952	2.43	1.28	2.27	2.44	1.43	1.10	[5] 1.42
1953	2.52	1.36	2.38	2.55	1.60	1.39	1.47
1954	2.70	1.46	2.30	2.63	1.75	1.65	1.46
1955	2.75	1.55	2.44	2.66	1.91	1.14	1.52
1956	2.88	1.64	2.58	2.72	2.01	1.30	1.57
1957	3.02	1.79	2.70	2.83	2.61	1.34	1.60
1958	3.07	1.79	2.88	2.89	2.33	1.15	1.65
1959	3.25	1.91	2.90	2.98	2.43	1.20	1.65
1960	3.41	2.01	2.90	3.07	2.53	1.25	1.70
1961	3.47	2.01	2.99	3.19	2.58	1.48	1.70
1962	3.62	2.17	2.86	3.24	2.72	1.63	1.70
1963	3.77	2.22	2.96	3.26	2.82	1.57	1.75
1964	3.91	2.30	2.95	3.30	2.92	1.94	1.75
1965	4.00	2.38	3.00	3.36	3.01	1.99	1.75
1966	4.14	2.58	3.22	3.46	3.16	1.99	1.74
1967	4.41	2.78	3.29	3.67	3.36	2.14	1.95
1968	4.69	3.04	3.41	3.89	3.54	2.23	2.13
1969	4.97	3.30	3.50	4.23	3.74	2.31	2.29
	Los Angeles, California						
1947	$1.97	$1.44			$1.47		
1948	2.16	1.59			1.60		
1949	2.20	1.59	$2.31	$2.46	1.65	$1.34	[5] $1.45
1950	2.32	1.65	2.38	2.47	1.69	1.37	[5] 1.52
1951	2.52	1.88	2.48	2.63	1.78	1.47	[5] 1.54
1952	2.60	1.90	2.63	2.75	1.93	1.60	[5] 1.75
1953	2.82	2.17	2.67	2.83	2.04	1.71	1.78
1954	2.93	2.18	2.75	2.86	2.10	1.77	1.87
1955	3.03	2.27	2.81	2.95	2.18	2.00	1.94
1956	3.20	2.40	2.89	3.06	2.31	2.10	2.04
1957	3.38	2.59	2.95	3.23	2.40	2.19	2.10
1958	3.56	2.83	2.96	3.35	2.53	2.27	2.20
1959	3.78	2.99	3.18	3.42	2.70	2.41	2.26
1960	4.02	3.21	3.31	3.54	2.87	2.55	2.36
1961	4.21	3.38	3.53	3.72	2.99	2.65	2.55
1962	4.35	3.39	3.63	3.82	3.10	2.76	2.72
1963	4.55	3.49	3.70	3.90	3.26	2.97	2.75
1964	4.73	3.63	3.78	3.98	3.39	3.04	2.87
1965	4.93	3.71	3.88	4.19	3.53	3.04	2.91
1966	5.13	3.81	4.10	4.31	3.65	3.16	2.95
1967	5.37	3.95	4.13	4.33	3.85	3.41	3.25
1968	5.63	4.07	4.40	4.40	3.96	3.44	3.40
1969	6.05	4.31	4.62	4.81	4.13	3.65	3.75
	Kansas City, Missouri						
1947	$1.95	$1.36			$1.09		
1948	2.11	1.52			1.27		
1949	2.22	1.62	$1.91	$2.33	1.42	$1.29	[5] $1.36
1950	2.30	1.66	1.98	2.44	1.49	1.36	[5] 1.36
1951	2.45	1.77	2.09	2.49	1.57	1.46	[5] 1.48
1952	2.61	1.93	2.18	2.57	1.76	1.60	[5] 1.66
1953	2.75	1.92	2.26	2.74	1.81	1.74	1.75
1954	2.83	2.07	2.32	2.86	1.96	1.90	1.75
1955	2.94	2.15	2.41	2.96	2.04	2.00	1.82
1956	3.00	2.20	2.45	3.06	2.11	2.08	1.87
1957	3.19	2.30	2.53	3.14	22.2	2.15	1.97
1958	3.38	2.41	2.56	3.22	2.36	2.33	2.06
1959	3.55	2.52	2.65	3.30	2.46	2.42	2.12
1960	3.67	2.63	2.74	3.40	2.57	2.53	2.24
1961	3.80	2.75	2.84	3.51	2.67	2.61	2.27
1962	3.93	2.78	2.93	3.59	2.78	2.72	2.27
1963	4.09	2.91	3.01	3.67	2.90	2.85	2.50
1964	4.18	3.07	3.05	3.76	3.00	2.93	2.55
1965	4.30	3.26	3.19	3.86	3.10	3.00	2.65
1966	4.47	3.28	3.33	4.11	3.23	3.09	2.75
1967	4.69	3.44	3.49	4.24	3.42	3.28	2.85
1968	4.93	3.63	3.61	4.36	3.59	3.26	3.05
1969	5.47	3.84	3.82	4.60	3.77	3.40	3.36
	Little Rock, Arkansas						
1947	$1.64	$.82			$1.12		
1948	1.85	.85			1.06		
1949	1.96	.91	$1.64	$2.13	1.21		[5] $1.22
1950	2.03	.96	1.73	2.18	1.27		[5] 1.25
1951	2.24	1.01	1.84	2.30	1.38	$1.30	[5] 1.37
1952	2.31	1.04	1.95	2.39	1.46	1.30	[5] 1.41
1953	2.49	1.17	1.96	2.48	1.63	1.50	1.40
1954	2.59	1.20	2.04	2.54	1.66	1.50	1.46
1955	2.69	1.19	2.04	2.61	1.64	1.50	1.46
1956	2.85	1.36	2.13	2.60	1.74	1.50	1.49
1957	2.95	1.53	2.21	2.71	2.00	1.78	1.57
1958	3.08	1.59	2.22	2.82	2.18	1.78	1.72
1959	3.23	1.80	2.34	2.90	2.32	1.93	1.75
1960	3.31	1.88	2.39	2.98	2.42	2.01	1.79
1961	3.44	2.08	2.46	3.04	2.53	2.14	1.87
1962	3.55	2.14	2.53	3.10	2.51	2.14	1.87
1963	3.66	2.15	2.63	3.20	2.64	2.26	1.95
1964	3.76	2.28	2.72	3.26	2.74	2.36	2.04
1965	3.94	2.39	2.84	3.36	2.80	2.46	2.10
1966	4.02	2.49	2.90	3.44	2.96	2.56	2.17
1967	4.22	2.60	3.10	3.58	3.12	2.66	2.32
1968	4.47	2.74	3.14	3.77	3.25	2.76	2.42
1969	4.76	2.95	3.22	4.02	3.52	3.01	2.63
	Louisville, Kentucky						
1947	$1.81	$1.13			$1.07		
1948	2.02	1.28			1.24		
1949	2.21	1.43	$1.76	$2.43	1.38	$1.32	[5] $1.31
1950	2.26	1.48	1.63	2.48	1.47	1.37	[5] 1.38
1951	2.38	1.55	1.73	2.67	1.54	1.42	[5] 1.57
1952	2.51	1.62	1.82	2.72	1.63	1.51	[5] 1.50
1953	2.65	1.73	1.89	2.79	1.79	1.67	1.62
1954	2.86	1.83	1.92	2.89	1.92	1.78	1.70
1955	3.02	2.02	2.23	2.91	2.09	1.93	1.75
1956	3.12	2.04	2.34	3.04	2.17	1.94	1.82
1957	3.31	2.17	2.43	3.06	2.28	2.08	1.90
1958	3.40	2.31	2.56	3.15	2.39	2.20	2.00
1959	3.56	2.49	2.71	3.22	2.47	2.28	2.05
1960	3.67	2.61	2.91	3.37	2.58	2.38	2.12
1961	3.85	2.74	3.03	3.48	2.67	2.38	2.20
1962	3.96	2.75	3.23	3.59	2.81	2.48	2.29
1963	4.04	2.95	3.38	3.64	2.93	2.83	2.37
1964	4.15	3.05	3.49	3.75	3.01	2.93	2.44
1965	4.25	3.14	3.79	3.82	3.09	3.04	2.50
1966	4.40	3.29	3.91	3.96	3.19	3.15	2.59
1967	4.60	3.30	4.08	4.08	3.41	3.37	2.68
1968	4.80	3.40	4.24	4.26	3.58	3.52	2.97
1969	5.61	4.18	4.48	4.49	3.75	3.29	3.12

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 98. Average Union Scales [1] for Selected Trades, by City,[2] 1947–69—Continued

Year	Building		Printing [3]		Local trucking [4]		Local transit	Building		Printing [3]		Local trucking [4]		Local transit
	Journeyman	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers		Journeyman	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers	
	Lubbock, Texas							Madison, Wisconsin						
1947								$1.76	$1.32			$1.06		
1948														
1949														
1950														
1951														
1952														
1953														
1954														
1955														
1956														
1957														
1958														
1959														
1960														
1961														
1962														
1963								3.86	3.20	$3.26	$3.54	2.83	$2.30	$2.17
1964	$3.73	$2.45	$3.37	$3.39	$3.14			4.00	3.35	3.32	3.64	2.92	2.30	2.33
1965	3.86	2.52	3.37	3.45	3.23			4.19	3.55	3.43	3.73	3.07	2.90	2.37
1966	4.00	3.12	3.49	3.53	3.33			4.36	3.70	3.55	3.85	3.19	3.05	2.47
1967	4.19	3.30	3.52	3.58	3.58			4.67	3.91	3.64	4.01	3.42	3.05	2.69
1968	4.45	2.23	3.72	3.69	3.73			5.09	4.31	3.82	4.23	3.67	3.25	2.94
1969	4.76	2.42	3.77	3.81	3.93			5.39	4.51	3.98	4.62	4.01	3.84	3.02
	Memphis, Tennessee							Milwaukee, Wisconsin						
1947	$1.76	$.88			$.93			$1.83	$1.40			$1.19		
1948	1.95	.99			1.05			2.03	1.62			1.35		
1949	1.98	1.00	$1.63	$2.34	1.08	$.87	[5] $1.33	2.08	1.62	$1.94	$2.38	1.44	$1.30	[5] $1.48
1950	2.04	.99	1.72	2.42	1.15	.79	[5] 1.39	2.36	1.81	2.02	2.46	1.58	1.40	[5] 1.55
1951	2.28	1.08	1.79	2.52	1.20	.92	[5] 1.49	2.55	1.99	2.15	2.60	1.69	1.49	[5] 1.63
1952	2.42	1.23	1.95	2.65	1.39	.85	[5] 1.58	2.72	2.14	2.27	2.70	1.82	1.65	[5] 1.75
1953	2.56	1.27	2.08	2.74	1.51	1.04	1.63	2.83	2.19	2.38	2.83	2.03	1.88	1.90
1954	2.61	1.28	2.11	2.81	1.67	1.06	1.68	2.90	2.24	2.42	2.89	2.11	1.98	1.95
1955	2.70	1.39	2.16	2.87	1.80	1.25	1.74	2.98	2.29	2.51	2.99	2.20	2.08	2.00
1956	2.79	1.47	2.21	2.95	1.88	1.09	1.78	3.13	2.43	2.54	3.01	2.28	2.15	2.07
1957	2.97	1.57	2.32	3.03	1.98	1.15	1.81	3.27	2.58	2.58	3.16	2.40	2.25	2.24
1958	3.11	1.64	2.65	3.10	2.27	1.19	1.97	3.35	2.67	2.67	3.23	2.51	2.37	2.32
1959	3.26	1.71	2.72	3.18	2.36	1.26	2.00	3.51	2.75	2.80	3.36	2.60	2.45	2.40
1960	3.38	1.80	2.77	3.23	2.48	1.28	2.12	3.61	2.85	2.91	3.42	2.71	2.54	2.48
1961	3.52	1.90	2.90	3.30	2.60	1.29	2.19	3.74	2.99	2.92	3.51	2.80	2.62	2.53
1962	3.69	1.94	2.68	3.38	2.74	1.34	2.25	3.88	3.10	2.96	3.62	2.94	2.75	2.66
1963	3.83	2.03	2.83	3.45	2.85	1.38	2.33	4.03	3.25	3.02	3.71	3.08	2.86	2.74
1964	4.02	2.13	2.88	3.49	2.95	1.42	2.41	4.16	3.35	3.13	3.80	3.19	2.97	2.83
1965	4.13	2.20	2.97	3.68	3.07	1.47	2.50	4.32	3.49	3.18	3.91	3.29	3.07	2.90
1966	4.29	2.33	3.11	3.82	3.17	1.52	2.59	4.62	3.74	3.27	4.03	3.40	3.16	3.05
1967	4.48	2.47	3.29	3.98	3.41	1.67	2.67	5.02	4.13	3.38	4.17	3.61	3.38	3.24
1968	4.69	2.70	3.43	4.14	3.61	1.87	2.77	5.36	4.48	3.50	4.40	3.76	3.56	3.43
1969	4.98	2.87	3.77	4.40	3.84	2.26	3.12	5.86	4.93	4.07	4.72	4.02	3.75	3.69
	Minneapolis, Minnesota							Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minnesota						
1947	$1.88	$1.37			$1.20									
1948	2.09	1.51			1.31									
1949	2.15	1.52	$2.01	$2.53	1.40	$1.35								[5] $1.49
1950	2.21	1.59	2.09	2.59	1.47	1.44								[5] 1.50
1951	2.42	1.74	2.12	2.69	1.56	1.53								[5] 1.69
1952	2.50	1.76	2.40	2.83	1.67	1.59								[5] 1.74
1953								$2.72	$2.00	$2.11	$2.94	$1.82	$1.76	1.84
1954								2.85	2.10	2.20	3.04	1.94	1.89	1.92
1955								2.94	2.20	2.33	3.10	2.05	2.01	2.01
1956								3.04	2.30	2.37	3.19	2.16	2.11	2.05
1957								3.17	2.45	2.52	3.29	2.28	2.21	2.21
1958								3.32	2.61	2.68	3.41	2.42	2.34	2.34
1959								3.48	2.74	2.76	3.54	2.57	2.47	2.48
1960								3.56	2.89	2.86	3.65	2.70	2.57	2.56
1961								3.70	3.04	2.92	3.74	2.82	2.67	2.61
1962								3.83	3.13	2.98	3.82	2.95	2.80	2.65
1963								3.92	3.25	3.06	3.97	3.06	2.93	2.72
1964								4.04	3.50	3.15	4.09	3.18	3.03	2.84
1965								4.18	3.65	3.25	4.19	3.31	3.14	2.88
1966								4.33	3.76	3.29	4.33	3.45	3.26	2.97
1967								4.69	4.04	3.37	4.48	3.62	3.48	3.05
1968								5.01	4.07	3.42	4.64	3.84	3.69	3.28
1969								5.51	4.33	3.78	5.32	3.97	3.88	3.49

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 98. Average Union Scales [1] for Selected Trades, by City,[2] 1947–69—Continued

Year	Building		Printing [3]		Local trucking [4]		Local transit
	Journeyman	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers	
	Newark, New Jersey						
1947	$2.38	$1.69			$1.46		
1948	2.74	2.12			1.54		
1949	2.89	2.12	$2.17	$2.53	1.80	$1.39	[5] $1.45
1950	2.91	2.19	2.19	2.58	1.84	1.39	[5] 1.59
1951	3.11	2.33	2.24	2.70	1.86	1.50	[5] 1.70
1952	3.27	2.52	2.40	2.85	1.93	1.53	[5] 1.86
1953	3.36	2.56	2.53	2.98	2.13	1.67	1.86
1954	3.47	2.69	2.55	3.03	2.09	1.72	1.94
1955	3.55	2.78	2.65	3.08	2.29	1.82	2.00
1956	3.71	2.96	2.71	3.17	2.35	1.89	2.05
1957	3.96	3.17	2.73	3.31	2.48	1.97	2.10
1958	4.16	3.29	2.84	3.41	2.52	2.03	2.24
1959	4.32	3.41	2.94	3.45	2.67	2.16	2.29
1960	4.47	3.58	3.04	3.52	2.71	2.21	2.43
1961	4.61	3.72	3.19	3.59	2.87	2.35	2.53
1962	4.84	3.96	3.34	3.72	2.90	2.39	2.66
1963	5.02	4.00	3.45	3.82	3.10	2.56	2.70
1964	5.22	4.19	3.56	3.80	3.12	2.59	2.85
1965	5.41	4.07	3.66	3.98	3.30	2.77	2.96
1966	5.59	4.20	3.79	4.08	3.35	2.79	3.10
1967	5.84	4.40	3.90	4.17	3.52	2.93	3.17
1968	6.12	4.54	4.21	4.63	3.68	3.07	3.66
1969	6.51	5.22	4.41	4.86	3.98	3.30	3.66
	New Orleans, Louisiana						
1947	$1.72	$.91			$.95		
1948	1.87	.96			.95		
1949	2.02	1.07	$1.81	$2.06	1.02	$.80	[5] $1.35
1950	2.12	1.15	1.95	2.15	1.09	.81	[5] 1.40
1951	2.20	1.17	2.16	2.30	1.15	.95	[5] 1.47
1952	2.35	1.25	2.20	2.40	1.16	1.00	[5] 1.57
1953	2.55	1.40	2.24	2.52	1.35	1.19	1.74
1954	2.65	1.44	2.30	2.58	1.39	1.20	1.83
1955	2.73	1.49	2.35	2.67	1.50	1.36	1.89
1956	2.82	1.55	2.39	2.77	1.61	1.45	1.98
1957	2.99	1.62	2.38	2.90	1.77	1.59	2.08
1958	3.13	1.73	2.52	2.89	1.91	1.73	2.18
1959	3.25	1.83	2.66	3.11	2.02	1.52	2.27
1960	3.44	1.91	2.73	3.21	2.17	1.64	2.35
1961	3.58	2.00	2.81	3.27	2.26	1.74	2.43
1962	3.65	2.09	2.85	3.34	2.35	1.80	2.48
1963	3.76	2.14	2.83	3.45	2.48	1.83	2.55
1964	3.84	2.31	2.93	3.53	2.52	1.87	2.64
1965	3.95	2.31	2.99	3.62	2.64	1.95	2.72
1966	4.12	2.47	3.07	3.71	2.72	2.05	2.82
1967	4.39	2.72	3.23	3.87	2.91	2.15	2.95
1968	4.77	3.23	3.40	3.93	3.17	2.22	3.08
1969	5.34	3.48	3.56	4.12	3.27	2.54	3.25
	Norfolk, Virginia						
1947	$1.63	$.87			$1.00		
1948	1.95	.80			1.06		
1949	2.02	1.54	$1.93	$2.26	1.09	$.78	[5] $1.22
1950	2.04	.91	2.03	2.38	1.12	1.04	[5] 1.25
1951	2.24	1.03	2.02	2.53	1.27	.94	[5] 1.26
1952	2.36	1.15	2.16	2.68	1.30	.95	[5] 1.39
1953							
1954							
1955							
1956							
1957							
1958							
1959							
1960							
1961							
1962							
1963	3.54	1.77	2.99	3.38	2.62		2.14
1964	3.66	1.85	2.96	3.47	2.84		2.19
1965	3.77	1.97	2.90	3.57	2.90		2.30
1966	3.84	1.96	3.02	3.65	2.98		2.39
1967	3.97	2.05	3.02	3.78	3.34		2.50
1968	4.25	2.13	3.28	3.92	3.55		2.62
1969	4.55	2.15	3.78	4.06	3.77		2.77

Year	Building		Printing [3]		Local trucking [4]		Local transit
	Journeyman	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers	
	New Haven, Connecticut						
1947	$1.98	$1.36			$1.22		
1948	2.18	1.58			1.27		
1949	2.23	1.58	$1.86	$2.11	1.32	$1.23	[5] $1.50
1950	2.34	1.65	1.93	2.24	1.39	1.28	[5] 1.54
1951	2.45	1.72	2.05	2.34	1.47	1.38	[5] 1.67
1952	2.68	1.87	2.25	2.45	1.60	1.43	[5] 1.69
1953	2.79	1.95	2.35	2.59	1.69	1.51	1.70
1954	2.92	2.06	2.45	2.61	1.73	1.58	1.72
1955	3.02	2.22	2.61	2.70	1.88	1.72	1.88
1956	3.19	2.36	2.66	2.80	2.05	1.87	1.91
1957	3.35	2.45	2.78	2.89	2.19	2.02	1.95
1958	3.51	2.60	2.84	2.99	2.33	2.17	2.15
1959	3.65	2.70	2.94	3.09	2.43	2.24	2.16
1960	3.79	2.80	3.04	3.13	2.50	2.31	2.16
1961	3.94	2.95	3.09	3.18	2.57	2.41	2.41
1962	4.05	3.06	3.18	3.29	2.70	2.54	2.51
1963	4.23	3.30	3.28	3.38	2.84	2.72	2.58
1964	4.41	3.46	3.37	3.46	3.02	2.89	2.66
1965	4.52	3.51	3.43	3.55	3.14	3.05	2.74
1966	4.72	3.70	3.63	3.77	3.30	3.21	2.86
1967	5.00	3.86	3.72	3.88	3.50	3.46	3.01
1968	5.25	4.10	3.84	4.07	3.73	3.61	3.15
1969	5.95	4.31	4.23	4.27	3.94	3.80	3.30
	New York, New York						
1947	$2.43	$1.72			$1.49		
1948	2.74	1.93			1.57		
1949	2.80	1.95	$2.14	$2.76	1.72	$1.36	[5] $1.41
1950	2.96	2.13	2.17	2.76	1.75	1.41	[5] 1.50
1951	3.01	2.16	2.17	2.87	1.82	1.48	[5] 1.63
1952	3.15	2.23	2.44	3.04	1.89	1.60	[5] 1.81
1953	3.27	2.41	2.54	3.12	2.03	1.72	1.81
1954	3.39	2.56	2.64	3.20	2.10	1.78	1.93
1955	3.51	2.70	2.69	3.28	2.25	1.82	1.94
1956	3.66	2.94	2.80	3.34	2.31	1.88	2.05
1957	3.87	3.11	3.03	3.48	2.39	1.96	2.10
1958	4.04	3.30	3.12	3.58	2.48	2.07	2.26
1959	4.27	3.57	3.20	3.69	2.62	2.16	2.37
1960	4.44	3.74	3.29	3.74	2.70	2.31	2.49
1961	4.65	3.91	3.41	3.79	2.82	2.42	2.59
1962	4.91	4.20	3.49	3.93	2.87	2.36	2.73
1963	5.06	4.32	3.67	4.05	3.01	2.49	2.85
1964	5.26	4.58	3.79	4.17	3.14	2.60	3.00
1965	5.52	4.93	3.97	4.20	3.27	2.69	3.18
1966	5.63	5.02	4.13	4.34	3.33	2.76	3.31
1967	5.84	5.19	4.26	4.73	3.47	2.98	3.70
1968	6.10	5.38	4.51	5.03	3.66	3.15	3.88
1969	6.36	5.49	4.92	5.41	3.91	3.37	4.13
	Oakland, California						
1947							
1948	$2.22	$1.62			$1.74		
1949	2.28	1.67	$2.47	$2.65	1.79	$1.68	[5] $1.47
1950	2.35	1.69	2.47	2.64	1.84	1.71	[5] 1.53
1951	2.56	1.82	2.58	2.72	1.95	1.85	[5] 1.52
1952	2.71	1.90	2.67	2.89	2.10	1.99	[5] 1.67
1953			2.73	2.88			
1954			2.71	2.92			
1955			2.66	2.93			
1956			2.79	3.05			
1957			2.90	3.11			
1958			3.17	3.27			
1959			3.37	3.50			
1960			3.48	3.65			
1961			3.59	3.83			
1962			3.68	3.87			
1963			3.84	3.99			
1964			3.91	4.14			
1965			4.00	4.30			
1966			4.25	4.34			
1967			4.36	4.63			
1968			4.50	4.86			
1969			4.63	5.20			

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 98. Average Union Scales [1] for Selected Trades, by City,[2] 1947–69—Continued

Year	Building		Printing [3]		Local trucking [4]		Local transit	Building		Printing [3]		Local trucking [4]		Local transit
	Journeyman	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers		Journeyman	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers	
	Oklahoma City, Oklahoma							Omaha, Nebraska						
1947	$1.87	$1.03			$1.03			$1.84	$1.16			$1.00		
1948	2.07	1.07			1.09			2.00	1.22			1.22		
1949	2.21	1.27	$1.67	$2.34	1.18	$1.08	[5] $1.13	2.14	1.32	$1.95	$2.19	1.32	$1.20	[5] $1.24
1950	2.28	1.37	1.79	2.43	1.23	1.13	[5] 1.21	2.16	1.36	2.03	2.26	1.40		[5] 1.30
1951	2.43	1.37	1.88	2.56	1.25	1.15	[5] 1.23	2.38	1.52	2.06	2.44	1.46		[5] 1.29
1952	2.61	1.54	1.92	2.64	1.36	1.32	[5] 1.34	2.53	1.62	2.23	2.54	1.56		[5] 1.47
1953	2.70	1.64	2.00	2.67	1.49	1.43	1.39	2.66	1.82	2.25	2.65	1.70		1.59
1954	2.79	1.74	2.20	2.78	1.55	1.51	1.48	2.76	1.87	2.44	2.76	1.81		1.64
1955	2.85	1.74	2.29	2.84	1.73		1.53	2.87	1.92	2.57	2.86	1.86		1.74
1956	2.95	1.83	2.25	2.88	1.83		1.53	2.97	2.03	2.59	2.95	2.00		1.75
1957	3.13	2.00	2.15	3.02	2.01		1.57	3.13	2.12	2.72	3.02	2.13		2.11
1958	3.24	2.11	1.94	3.10	2.20		1.63	3.31	2.25	2.75	3.12	2.36		2.14
1959	3.41	2.26	2.03	3.18	2.29		1.68	3.46	2.35	2.83	3.20	2.45		2.14
1960	3.49	2.42	2.15	3.26	2.45		1.78	3.59	2.51	2.88	3.28	2.57		2.24
1961	3.61	2.47	2.25	3.35	2.56		1.88	3.72	2.65	2.95	3.36	2.56		2.32
1962	3.75	2.53	2.29	3.38	2.68		1.92	3.84	2.74	3.04	3.46	2.77		2.36
1963	3.86	2.63	2.32	3.50	2.77		1.99	3.96	2.84	3.13	3.54	2.86		2.32
1964	3.94	2.68	2.46	3.60	2.92		2.03	4.08	2.89	3.21	3.65	2.95		2.37
1965	4.08	2.74	2.50	3.67	2.99		2.07	4.19	2.99	3.31	3.76	3.06		2.43
1966	4.21	2.84	2.72	3.79	3.10		2.13	4.35	3.15	3.43	3.87	3.17		2.51
1967	4.38	2.94	2.79	3.83	3.37	3.15	2.20	4.51	3.23	3.53	4.05	3.39		2.76
1968	4.61	3.02	2.83	3.93	3.54	3.31	2.29	4.95	3.66	3.65	4.17	3.62	2.53	2.86
1969	4.93	3.23	3.06	4.27	3.61		2.45	5.47	4.22	3.87	4.49	3.85	2.57	3.01
	Peoria, Illinois							Philadelphia, Pennsylvania						
1947	$2.00	$1.38			$1.28			$2.09	$1.13			$1.24		
1948	2.26	1.64			1.35			2.32	1.32			1.31		
1949	2.33	1.71	$2.01	$2.27	1.56	$1.26	[5] $1.40	2.51	1.40	$2.03	$2.21	1.50	$1.31	[5] $1.38
1950	2.36	1.71	2.04	2.37	1.58	1.30	[5] 1.46	2.59	1.46	2.09	2.39	1.53	1.32	[5] 1.41
1951	2.56	1.86	2.19	2.57	1.72	1.42	[5] 1.50	2.70	1.53	2.17	2.42	1.61	1.42	[5] 1.57
1952	2.72	2.03	2.35	2.65	1.83	1.61	[5] 1.60	2.93	1.75	2.26	2.53	1.65	1.45	[5] 1.64
1953	2.89	2.19	2.41	2.73	1.97	1.67	1.68	3.10	1.85	2.35	2.70	1.78	1.61	1.71
1954	3.00	2.29	2.51	2.84	2.04	1.74	1.74	3.23	1.94	2.43	2.90	1.81	1.62	1.84
1955	3.12	2.39	2.62	2.96	2.16	1.81	1.74	3.30	2.01	2.54	2.95	2.07	1.90	1.92
1956	3.27	2.54	2.67	3.04	2.30	1.99	1.83	3.45	2.11	2.61	2.98	2.18	1.97	2.00
1957	3.45	2.69	2.86	3.14	2.44	2.08	1.87	3.60	2.24	2.75	3.01	2.31	2.11	2.12
1958	3.61	2.87	2.93	3.26	2.55	2.38	1.95	3.78	2.36	2.78	3.10	2.38	2.17	2.12
1959	3.80	3.06	3.07	3.33	2.72	2.34	2.00	3.89	2.49	2.86	3.23	2.47	2.27	2.22
1960	4.00	3.25	3.10	3.44	2.84	2.45	2.10	4.00	2.59	3.02	3.40	2.58	2.39	2.30
1961	4.10	3.38	3.33	3.55	2.95	2.54	2.17	4.14	2.70	2.96	3.48	2.65	2.44	2.42
1962	4.19	3.48	3.44	3.63	3.07	2.72	2.23	4.26	2.70	3.04	3.51	2.74	2.54	2.54
1963	4.34	3.60	3.54	3.65	3.18	2.82	2.27	4.38	2.83	3.20	3.59	2.94	2.71	2.55
1964	4.45	3.73	3.62	3.74	3.22	2.92	2.30	4.56	2.95	3.27	3.64	3.07	2.73	2.67
1965	4.51	3.85	3.75	3.84	3.34	3.00	2.39	4.74	3.18	3.33	3.83	3.16	2.79	2.81
1966	4.67	4.15	3.88	3.95	3.47	3.08	2.46	4.92	3.36	3.46	3.94	3.24	2.85	2.94
1967	4.90	4.39	4.01	4.22	3.64	3.29	2.57	5.14	3.61	3.56	4.04	3.47	3.05	3.11
1968	5.11	4.64	4.13	4.23	3.87	3.46	2.66	5.42	3.85	3.75	4.23	3.67	3.21	3.26
1969	5.72	4.84	4.37	4.53	4.08	3.66	2.75	5.98	4.11	3.94	4.53	3.90	3.29	3.66
	Phoenix, Arizona							Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania						
1947	$1.81	$1.22			$1.33			$2.10	$1.19			$1.29		
1948	2.15	1.48			1.51			2.46	1.58			1.39		
1949	2.21	1.47	$2.23	$2.33	1.51		[5] $1.45	2.50	1.58	$2.11	$2.34	1.54	$1.40	[5] $1.53
1950	2.34	1.61	2.17	2.43	1.59		[5] 1.45	2.69	1.70	2.13	2.42	1.64	1.46	[5] 1.63
1951	2.52	1.82	2.43	2.55	1.75		[5] 1.59	2.81	1.80	2.26	2.53	1.72	1.57	[5] 1.69
1952	2.61	1.95	2.25	2.59	1.82		[5] 1.71	2.99	1.89	2.32	2.63	1.88	1.69	[5] 1.85
1953								3.17	1.99	2.43	2.72	2.02	1.91	1.93
1954								3.18	2.13	2.51	2.83	2.10	2.00	1.99
1955								3.27	2.20	2.55	2.88	2.19	2.08	2.00
1956								3.34	2.34	2.63	2.98	2.29	2.20	2.08
1957								3.62	2.42	2.76	3.09	2.41	2.32	2.12
1958								3.82	2.55	2.80	3.14	2.55	2.46	2.26
1959								3.97	2.67	2.87	3.24	2.65	2.54	2.37
1960								4.12	2.82	2.91	3.31	2.76	2.64	2.55
1961								4.26	2.92	3.00	3.40	2.87	2.79	2.61
1962								4.40	3.05	3.08	3.47	2.98	2.87	2.68
1963	4.35	3.23	2.92	3.46	2.75	$1.95	2.15	4.57	3.23	3.19	3.65	3.10	2.98	2.85
1964	4.50	3.36	3.06	3.54	2.80	2.22	2.18	4.76	3.40	3.29	3.72	3.19	3.09	3.02
1965	4.52	3.38	3.07	3.65	2.89	2.58	2.20	4.93	3.55	3.36	3.81	3.27	3.14	3.17
1966	4.78	3.58	3.23	3.77	3.00	2.75	2.24	5.15	3.71	3.44	3.92	3.39	3.20	3.34
1967	5.07	3.73	3.18	3.87	3.19	2.83	2.37	5.47	3.85	3.57	4.20	3.59	3.36	3.47
1968	5.32	3.83	3.30	4.10	3.35	2.95	2.50	5.92	4.34	3.69	4.37	3.74	3.46	3.70
1969	5.62	3.98	3.46	4.27	3.52	3.15	2.61	6.39	4.74	3.87	4.75	3.92	3.61	3.97

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 98. Average Union Scales [1] for Selected Trades, by City,[2] 1947–69—Continued

Year	Building		Printing [3]		Local trucking [4]		Local transit
	Journeyman	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers	
	Portland, Oregon						
1947	$1.83	$1.36			$1.33		
1948	2.03	1.54			1.46		
1949	2.20	1.73	$2.19	$2.58	1.56	$1.49	[5] $1.55
1950	2.21	1.73	2.32	2.57	1.62	1.51	[5] 1.56
1951	2.45	1.81	2.41	2.74	1.67	1.53	[5] 1.72
1952	2.56	1.92	2.51	2.77	1.80	1.70	[5] 1.78
1953	2.65	2.15	2.63	2.92	1.93	1.80	1.83
1954	2.74	2.23	2.66	3.02	2.00	1.90	1.90
1955	2.83	2.29	2.69	3.10	2.09	1.96	1.96
1956	2.96	2.32	2.75	3.21	2.19	2.05	1.96
1957	3.07	2.41	2.85	3.26	2.29	2.13	2.12
1958	3.26	2.61	2.90	3.49	2.40	2.21	2.18
1959	3.45	2.74	3.15	3.60	2.54	2.35	2.25
1960	3.65	2.86	3.22		2.68	2.46	2.34
1961	3.82	3.06	3.37		2.80	2.52	2.41
1962	3.95	3.15	3.42		2.97	2.74	2.49
1963	4.06	3.24	3.47	3.90	3.10	2.87	2.56
1964	4.20	3.35	3.58	3.96	3.25	3.02	2.69
1965	4.41	3.65	3.69		3.36	3.12	2.79
1966	4.68	3.93	3.75		3.51	3.26	2.84
1967	4.97	4.14	3.87		3.70	3.46	3.00
1968	5.24	4.33	3.95		3.87	3.63	3.10
1969	5.66	4.56	4.25		4.12	3.84	3.55
	Richmond, Virginia						
1947	$1.77	$1.24			$.95		
1948	1.96	.98			.98		
1949	2.02	.97	$1.30	$2.15	1.04	$.95	[5] $1.21
1950	2.09	.99	1.58	2.25	1.16	1.05	[5] 1.24
1951	2.26	1.08	1.63	2.40	1.28	1.15	[5] 1.26
1952	2.33	1.08	1.67	2.52	1.33	1.16	[5] 1.39
1953	2.42	1.24	1.78	2.65	1.37	1.27	1.49
1954	2.60	1.23	1.86	2.74	1.49	1.40	1.54
1955	2.70	1.31	1.98	2.77	1.51	1.39	1.57
1956	2.71	1.44	2.10	2.87	1.79	1.73	1.64
1957	2.85	1.45	2.12	2.94	1.94	1.90	1.69
1958	3.02	1.47	2.19	3.03	2.07	2.03	1.79
1959	3.16	1.55	2.36	3.11	2.33		1.82
1960	3.30	1.63	2.48	3.18	2.45		1.91
1961	3.39	1.71	2.48	3.26	2.54		1.99
1962	3.50	1.77	2.61	3.35	2.63		2.06
1963	3.64	1.82	2.62	3.42	2.70		2.13
1964	3.71	1.89	2.73	3.50	2.84		2.19
1965	3.81	1.98	2.81	3.58	2.85		2.29
1966	3.91	1.98	2.95	3.69	2.95		2.39
1967	4.14	2.08	2.96	3.79	3.38		2.50
1968	4.37	2.18	3.06	3.98	3.52		2.62
1969	4.74	2.18	3.36	4.15	3.75		2.77
	Sacramento, California						
1947							
1948							
1949							
1950							
1951							
1952							
1953							
1954							
1955							
1956							
1957							
1958							
1959							
1960							
1961							
1962							
1963							
1964	$4.59	$3.61	$3.89	$4.11	$3.53	$3.11	$2.67
1965	4.91	3.81	4.02	4.34	3.72	3.23	2.79
1966	5.14	3.95	3.98	4.37	4.10	3.33	2.90
1967	5.47	4.16	4.09	4.74	4.33	3.54	3.07
1968	5.75	4.39	4.26	4.96	4.48	3.73	3.19
1969	6.29	4.90	4.43	5.29	4.79	3.93	3.76

Year	Building		Printing [3]		Local trucking [4]		Local transit
	Journeyman	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers	
	Providence, Rhode Island						
1947	$1.79	$1.21			$1.16		
1948	1.96	1.41			1.24		
1949	2.04	1.51	$2.10	$2.49	1.33	$1.25	[5] $1.50
1950	2.20	1.61	2.19	2.48	1.40	1.29	[5] 1.55
1951	2.32	1.66	2.34	2.61	1.48	1.37	[5] 1.65
1952	2.50	1.81	2.43	2.75	1.58	1.45	[5] 1.65
1953	2.56	1.81	2.54	2.80	1.68	1.55	1.75
1954	2.65	1.89	2.63	2.85	1.74	1.60	1.81
1955	2.77	1.99	2.74	2.84	1.85	1.72	1.81
1956	2.90	2.09	2.83	2.97	2.01	1.85	1.85
1957	3.06	2.23	2.90	3.06	2.15	1.97	1.91
1958	3.23	2.39	3.08	3.18	2.29	2.10	2.01
1959	3.40	2.54	3.12	3.27	2.40	2.18	2.08
1960	3.54	2.67	3.24	3.38	2.44	2.26	2.12
1961	3.67	2.77	3.36	3.48	2.53	2.35	2.15
1962	3.81	2.86	3.50	3.58	2.66	2.49	2.26
1963	3.97	2.97	3.86	3.66	2.79	2.63	2.40
1964	4.08	3.08	3.71	3.90	2.98	2.75	2.45
1965	4.17	3.23	3.80	3.99	3.13	2.94	2.48
1966	4.33	3.42	3.92	4.16	3.28	3.10	2.60
1967	4.63	3.53	4.09	4.28	3.48	3.29	2.70
1968	4.97	3.78	4.07	4.59	3.65	3.43	2.80
1969	5.41	4.13	4.42	4.87	3.85	3.60	3.03
	Rochester, New York						
1947	$1.97	$1.29			$1.17		
1948	2.13	1.46			1.30		
1949	2.27	1.60	$2.00	$2.36	1.38	$1.31	[5] $1.37
1950	2.39	1.70	2.07	2.38	1.43	1.36	[5] 1.44
1951	2.51	1.76	2.15	2.47	1.52	1.44	[5] 1.50
1952	2.72	2.00	2.22	2.53	1.60	1.53	[5] 1.50
1953	2.83	2.12	2.35	2.70	1.81	1.66	1.65
1954	2.95	2.24	2.40	2.82	1.85	1.73	1.85
1955	3.10	2.34	2.53	2.89	1.96	1.77	1.91
1956	3.28	2.49	2.61	3.00	2.06	1.89	1.98
1957	3.41	2.64	2.75	3.07	2.19	1.97	2.03
1958	3.56	2.72	2.87	3.20	2.36	2.21	2.16
1959	3.68	2.82	2.93	3.28	2.48	2.35	2.26
1960	3.86	2.87	3.00	3.31	2.61	2.47	2.26
1961	4.05	2.99	3.09	3.49	2.72	2.59	2.31
1962	4.19	3.14	3.11	3.50	2.81	2.69	2.38
1963	4.36	3.31	3.14	3.67	2.94	2.77	2.46
1964	4.52	3.49	3.20	3.75	3.02	2.89	2.54
1965	4.76	3.69	3.30	3.87	3.15	3.00	2.60
1966	5.02	3.93	3.35	3.95	3.25	3.11	2.70
1967	5.24	4.09	3.48	4.14	3.39	3.26	2.78
1968	5.67	4.49	3.60	4.26	3.64	3.55	3.00
1969	6.28	4.84	3.67	4.60	3.86	3.59	3.23
	St. Louis, Missouri						
1947	$2.13	$1.42			$1.25		
1948	2.35	1.59			1.39		
1949	2.47	1.64	$1.91	$2.59	1.44	$1.18	[5] $1.40
1950	2.53	1.74	1.93	2.57	1.54	1.27	[5] 1.40
1951	2.69	1.90	1.96	2.74	1.64	1.35	[5] 1.52
1952	2.88	2.09	2.14	2.85	1.65	1.46	[5] 1.67
1953	2.96	2.06	2.21	2.90	1.88	1.53	1.76
1954	3.08	2.18	2.32	3.01	1.99	1.64	1.80
1955	3.15	2.29	2.30	3.04	2.11	1.79	1.84
1956	3.33	2.39	2.43	3.13	2.23	1.90	2.01
1957	3.43	2.47	2.49	3.27	2.37	2.03	2.07
1958	3.62	2.66	2.55	3.40	2.49	2.18	2.20
1959	3.75	2.81	2.71	3.52	2.59	2.31	2.38
1960	3.85	2.91	2.86	3.64	2.72	2.45	2.38
1961	4.00	3.06	2.95	3.76	2.85	2.56	2.45
1962	4.16	3.22	3.07	3.88	2.96	2.65	2.57
1963	4.32	3.40	3.17	3.99	3.06	2.78	2.65
1964	4.43	3.50	3.22	4.09	3.17	2.89	2.75
1965	4.60	3.57	3.34	4.20	3.27	2.99	2.90
1966	4.88	3.92	3.39	4.33	3.40	3.07	3.00
1967	5.27	4.19	3.46	4.50	3.60	3.26	3.09
1968	5.60	4.54	3.56	4.66	3.80	3.45	3.26
1969	5.96	5.15	3.85	4.91	4.03	3.64	3.61

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 98. Average Union Scales [1] for Selected Trades, by City,[2] 1947–69—Continued

Year	Building		Printing [3]		Local trucking [4]		Local transit
	Journeyman	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers	
	St. Paul, Minnesota						
1947	$1.87	$1.33			$1.20		
1948	2.07	1.49			1.30		
1949	2.11	1.49	$1.63	$2.51	1.39	$1.34	
1950	2.19	1.56	1.69	2.62	1.45	1.42	
1951	2.41	1.73	1.76	2.69	1.55	1.52	
1952	2.50	1.74	1.90	2.82	1.66	1.59	
1953							
1954							
1955							
1956							
1957							
1958							
1959							
1960							
1961							
1962							
1963							
1964							
1965							
1966							
1967							
1968							
1969							
	San Antonio, Texas						
1947	$1.75	$.88			$.92		
1948	1.94	1.06			1.11		
1949	2.13	1.07	$1.71	$2.22	1.14	$.88	[5] $1.28
1950	2.18	1.13	1.81	2.35	1.19	1.04	[5] 1.30
1951	2.37	1.30	1.99	2.49	1.29	1.19	[5] 1.39
1952	2.40	1.31	1.95	2.56	1.41	1.27	[5] 1.50
1953	2.53	1.29	2.01	2.61	1.62	1.51	1.55
1954	2.62	1.46	2.08	2.69	1.71	1.62	1.59
1955	2.70	1.44	2.04	2.79	1.89	1.78	1.66
1956	2.90	1.50	2.06	2.83	2.00	1.95	1.66
1957	2.96	1.50	2.27	2.96	2.16	2.10	1.75
1958	3.12	1.49	2.75	3.00	2.41	2.33	1.80
1959	3.17	1.56	2.82	3.07	2.49	2.42	1.90
1960	3.40	1.71	2.91	3.09	2.60		2.00
1961	3.45	1.76	3.06	3.23	2.70		2.10
1962	3.63	1.86	3.06	3.26	2.85		2.08
1963	3.74	1.87	3.13	3.33	2.98		2.14
1964	3.92	2.05	3.19	3.39	3.09		2.20
1965	4.00	1.99	3.18	3.42	3.17		2.25
1966	4.14	2.18	3.26	3.55	3.28		2.30
1967	4.25	2.27	3.34	3.62	3.54		2.36
1968	4.57	2.28	3.53	3.81	3.72		2.65
1969	4.99	2.97	3.68	3.96	3.90		2.78
	San Francisco, California						
1947	$2.05	$1.47			$1.54		
1948	2.22	1.61			1.72		
1949	2.28	1.63	$2.25	$2.59	1.78	$1.58	[5] $1.51
1950	2.35	1.65	2.35	2.62	1.82	1.67	[5] 1.53
1951	2.56	1.83	2.48	2.72	1.93	1.82	[5] 1.64
1952	2.71	2.04	2.57	2.90	2.08	1.93	[5] 1.84
1953			2.65	2.92			
1954			2.74	2.95			
1955			2.72	2.99			
1956			2.82	3.09			
1957			2.88	3.18			
1958			3.14	3.29			
1959			3.38	3.52			
1960			3.48	3.61			
1961			3.63	3.84			
1962			3.70	3.90			
1963			3.73	4.06			
1964			3.88	4.07			
1965			3.98	4.32			
1966			4.09	4.36			
1967			4.22	4.69			
1968			4.49	5.00			
1969			4.62	5.22			

Year	Building		Printing [3]		Local trucking [4]		Local transit
	Journeyman	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers	
	Salt Lake City, Utah						
1947	$1.69	$1.26			$1.10		
1948	1.89	1.37			1.20		
1949	1.94	1.34	$1.85	$2.24	1.24	$1.16	[5] $1.32
1950	2.06	1.41	1.90	2.36	1.31	1.19	[5] 1.34
1951	2.24	1.54	2.04	2.43	1.40	1.29	[5] 1.39
1952	2.31	1.66	2.04	2.52	1.47	1.34	[5] 1.48
1953	2.46	1.77	2.24	2.64	1.59	1.42	1.48
1954	2.61	1.85	2.26	2.76	1.60	1.49	1.58
1955	2.72	1.94	2.29	2.83	1.69	1.59	1.57
1956	2.85	2.05	2.34	2.91	1.80	1.67	1.66
1957	3.05	2.21	2.83	3.00	1.89	1.77	1.71
1958	3.18	2.31	2.85	3.11	1.94	1.77	1.77
1959	3.35	2.40	2.96	3.19	2.11	1.97	1.82
1960	3.49	2.40	2.93	3.29	2.23	2.07	1.87
1961	3.64	2.66	3.03	3.29	2.32	2.17,	1.97
1962	3.80	2.74	3.11	3.40	2.47	2.36	2.03
1963	3.91	2.76	3.19	3.48	2.47	2.36	2.13
1964	4.09	2.94	3.24	3.58	2.60	2.53	2.18
1965	4.27	3.07	3.32	3.61	3.03	2.63	2.26
1966	4.48	3.14	3.38	3.72	3.14	2.63	2.30
1967	4.74	3.60	3.48	3.90	3.35	2.88	2.37
1968	5.00	3.85	3.54	3.97	3.50	3.03	2.37
1969	5.28	4.08	3.88	4.27	3.63	3.08	2.57
	San Diego, California						
1947							
1948							
1949							
1950							
1951							
1952							
1953							
1954							
1955							
1956							
1957							
1958							
1959							
1960							
1961							
1962	$4.32	$3.37	$3.44	$3.82	$3.24	$3.36	$2.61
1963	4.54	3.50	3.44	3.93	3.20	3.70	2.70
1964	4.73	3.55	3.45	4.01	3.57	3.72	2.80
1965	4.95	3.83	3.57	4.10	3.73	3.77	2.83
1966	5.14	3.98	3.74	4.26	3.89	3.36	2.88
1967	5.36	4.11	3.81	4.39	4.00	3.39	3.04
1968	5.63	4.29	3.87	4.79	4.16	3.29	3.42
1969	5.99	4.50	4.14	4.92	4.39	3.56	3.97
	San Francisco-Oakland, California						
1947							
1948							
1949							
1950							
1951							
1952							
1953	$2.84	$2.17			$2.16	$1.96	$1.81
1954	2.90	2.19			2.24	2.02	1.91
1955	3.04	2.28			2.38	2.18	1.99
1956	3.21	2.43			2.45	2.28	2.04
1957	3.36	2.61			2.52	2.33	2.18
1958	3.55	2.76			2.64	2.39	2.38
1959	3.76	2.94			2.82	2.58	2.44
1960	3.95	3.12			3.11	3.00	2.55
1961	4.18	3.29			3.23	3.08	2.66
1962	4.35	3.40			3.35	3.20	2.76
1963	4.59	3.53			3.46	3.29	2.88
1964	4.78	3.78			3.58	3.38	2.99
1965	5.07	3.96			3.68	3.55	3.20
1966	5.39	4.11			3.81	3.66	3.33
1967	5.72	4.37			4.00	3.84	3.63
1968	6.15	4.59			4.21	4.04	3.85
1969	6.50	4.89			4.46	4.22	4.11

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 98. Average Union Scales [1] for Selected Trades, by City,[2] 1947–69—Continued

Year	Building		Printing [3]		Local trucking [4]		Local transit	Building		Printing [3]		Local trucking [4]		Local transit
	Journeyman	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers		Journeyman	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers	
	Scranton, Pennsylvania							Seattle, Washington						
1947	$1.85	$1.16			$1.07			$2.04	$1.55			$1.51		
1948	2.05	1.31			1.35			2.16	1.71			1.67		
1949	2.14	1.39	$1.54	$2.29	1.31	$1.37	[5] $1.27	2.32	1.83	$2.44	$2.73	1.76	$1.61	[5] $1.60
1950	2.21	1.51	1.59	2.35	1.42	1.34	[5] 1.32	2.32	1.84	2.49	2.73	1.80	1.64	[5] 1.67
1951	2.35	1.52	1.69	2.45	1.51	1.42	[5] 1.37	2.55	2.00	2.61	2.84	1.90	1.72	[5] 1.75
1952	2.56	1.83	1.76	2.59	1.53	1.44	[5] 1.48	2.70	2.21	2.71	2.94	2.02	1.89	[5] 1.83
1953	2.69	1.93	1.86	2.70	1.71	1.69	1.50	2.69	2.21	2.75	3.02	2.10	1.93	1.89
1954	2.80	1.93	2.05	2.79	1.81	1.73	1.56	2.81	2.28	2.79	3.16	2.17	2.02	2.00
1955	2.85	2.03	2.01	2.95	1.84	1.79	1.56	2.83	2.28	2.84	3.25	2.25	2.08	2.04
1956	2.94	2.11	2.14	2.95	1.96	1.90	1.70	2.97	2.40	2.91	3.34	2.34	2.17	2.18
1957	3.10	2.28	2.25	3.11	2.04	1.98	1.75	3.21	2.54	3.03	3.45	2.43	2.24	2.24
1958	3.27	2.42	2.34	3.21	2.14	2.05	1.80	3.44	2.73	3.15	3.60	2.55	2.40	2.30
1959	3.44	2.54	2.37	3.32	2.22	2.11	1.80	3.61	2.88	3.21	3.70	2.69	2.52	2.42
1960	3.53	2.54	2.68	3.38	2.42	2.32	1.95	3.75	3.02	3.28	3.79	2.86	2.70	2.50
1961	3.62	2.67	2.65	3.48	2.43	2.32	1.95	3.93	3.03	3.35	3.84	2.98	2.83	2.58
1962	3.75	2.80	2.66	3.55	2.50	2.40	1.95	4.14	3.17	3.44	4.02	3.17	2.98	2.68
1963	3.80	2.97	2.68	3.68	2.67	2.59	2.00	4.28	3.33	3.58	4.05	3.33	3.17	2.77
1964	3.95	3.12	2.78	3.80	2.80	2.73	2.00	4.42	3.41	3.70	4.24	3.50	3.32	2.88
1965	4.06	3.25	2.85	3.90	2.88	2.81	2.00	4.56	3.61	3.81	4.28	3.62	3.37	3.00
1966	4.26	3.34	2.79	4.01	2.96	2.90	2.00	4.77	3.81	3.86	4.37	3.77	3.51	3.20
1967	4.40	3.65	2.88	4.14	3.21	3.17	2.10	5.08	4.00	4.03	4.70	3.97	3.69	3.30
1968	4.72	3.96	2.99	4.39	3.36	3.28	2.22	5.43	4.30	4.14	4.72	4.20	3.87	3.65
1969	5.03	4.23	3.23	4.71	3.46	3.58	2.34	5.92	4.60	4.63	5.26	4.46	4.10	4.03
	Shreveport, Louisiana							South Bend, Indiana						
1947								$1.91	$1.35			$1.22		
1948								2.16	1.58			1.41		
1949								2.27	1.67	$1.98	$2.28	1.50	$1.38	[5] $1.42
1950								2.28	1.67	2.02	2.30	1.53	1.41	[5] 1.56
1951								2.50	1.84	2.24	2.42	1.63	1.51	[5] 1.59
1952								2.63	1.96	2.35	2.53	1.76	1.59	[5] 1.67
1953														
1964	$3.64	$1.94	$2.72	$3.32	$2.91		$2.20	4.14	3.07	3.33	2.58	3.08	2.67	2.37
1965	3.78	2.06	2.82	3.39	2.89		2.23	4.27	3.28	3.39	3.69	3.13	2.72	2.41
1966	3.91	2.08	2.93	3.45	2.98		2.29	4.51	3.46	3.48	3.77	3.22	2.83	2.45
1967	4.28	2.27	2.98	3.57	3.16		2.35	4.91	3.77	3.54	3.89	3.41	2.91	2.46
1968	4.58	2.48	3.04	3.73	3.45		2.50	5.37	4.01	3.76	4.05	3.64	3.00	2.71
1969	5.11	2.65	3.18	3.87	3.69		2.58	5.95	4.32	3.79	4.05	3.90	3.23	3.00
	Spokane, Washington							Springfield, Massachusetts						
1947	$1.97	$1.42			$1.42			$1.85	$1.20			$1.14		
1948	2.00	1.43			1.53			2.05	1.31			1.21		
1949	2.25	1.66	$1.84	$2.45	1 61	$1.60	[5] $1.39	2.18	1.44	$1.73	$1.98	1.29	$1.17	[5] $1.51
1950	2.28	1.66	1.97	2.50	1.62	1.58	[5] 1.39	2.22	1 50	1.83	2.10	1.36	1.23	[5] 1.55
1951	2.47	1.81	2.06	2.73	1.74	1.69	[5] 1.51	2.36	1.57	2.18	2.19	1.47	1.33	[5] 1.65
1952	2.58	1.93	2.30	2.83	1.81	1.75	[5] 1.58	2.47	1.74	2.32	2.27	1.54	1.40	[5] 1.73
1953	2.69	2.07	2.40	2.86	1.91	1.85	1.68	2.61	1.80	2.38	2.37	1.63	1.50	1.73
1954	2.77	2.14	2.49	3.00	2.06	2.01	1.67	2.84	1.90	2.43	2.45	1.70	1.57	1.73
1955	2.85	2.19	2.51	3.09	2.13	2.05	1.71	2.89	1.97	2.49	2.53	1.82	1.69	1.85
1956	3.00	2.31	2.61	3.13	2.20	2.07	1.83	2.98	2.12	3.51	2.56	1.96	1.83	1.85
1957	3.14	2.44	2.67	3.29	2.31	2.33	1.89	3.15	2.23	2.58	2.58	2.11	1.97	1.94
1958	3.30	2.44	2.74	3.34	2.47	2.44	1.93	3.31	2.33	2.64	2.69	2.33	2.09	2.04
1959	3.48	2.65	2.94	3.49	2.58	2.57	2.00	3.48	2.48	2.91	2.79	2.42	2.16	2.09
1960	3.64	2.80	2.94	3.52	2.73	2 64	2.06	3.60	2.59	3.00	2.76	2.48	2.25	2.14
1961	3.86	2.95	3.12	3.72	2.83	2.71	2.16	3.75	2.69	3.08	2.94	2.58	2.33	2.21
1962	4.02	3.10	3.04	3.71	3.00	2.91	2.21	3.91	2.82	3.15	3.29	2.70	2.46	2.25
1963	4.19	3.22	3.13	3.89	3.22	2.81	2.25	4.03	2.97	3.22	3.23	2.85	2.59	2.34
1964	4.30	3.35	3.14	3 90	3.29	2.93	2.29	4.19	3.11	3.80	3.26	3.03	2.70	2.45
1965	4.41	3.42	3.30	4.05	3.50	2.98	2.34	4.38	3.20	3.92	3.32	3.17	2.84	2.50
1966	4.65	3.47	3.35	4.05	3.58	3.20	2.42	4.63	3.34	4.05	3.43	3.31	2.99	2.50
1967	4.87	3.53	3.49	4.33	3.82	3.44	2.48	4.87	3.50	4.20	3.65	3.51	3.11	2.55
1968	5.19	3.86	3.63	4.47	4.20	3.50	2.93	5.12	3.70	4.38	3.77	3.69	3.25	2.80
1969	5.66	4.18	3.67	4.80	4.48	3.66	3.09	5.53	3.92	4.55	3.94	3.92	3.21	3.00
	Syracuse, New York							Tampa, Florida						
1947								$1.57	$.79			$1.08		
1948	$2.07	$1.26			$1.22									
1949	2.25	1.45	$1.77	$2.29	1.34	$1.14	[5] $1.30							
1950	2.31	1.51	1.66	2.37	1.38	1.24	[5] 1.36							
1951	2.51	1.75	1.71	2.47	1.43	1.27	[5] 1.43							
1952	2.66	1.76	1.83	2.57	1.59	1.49	[5] 1.52							
1953	2.78	1.95	1.90	2.70	1.63	1.49	1.52							
1954	2.90	2.05	1.99	2.72	1.78	1.67	1.80							
1955	2.99	2.15	1.99	2.85	1.83	1.71	1.86							
1956	3.13	2.28	2.05	2.87	2.00	1.98	1.93							
1957	3.30	2.45	2.11	2.95	2.12	2.09	2.00							
1958	3.46	2.58	2.28	3.07	2.29	2.27	2.10							
1959	3.63	2.76	2.42	3.17	2.46	2.40	2.20							
1960	3.77	2.90	2.46	3.29	2.59	2.47	2.26							
1961	3.92	3.05	2.54	3.39	2.74	2.54	2.31							
1962	4.09	3.25	2.62	3.47	2.90	2.68	2.38							
1963	4.27	3.45	2.72	3.53	3.05	2.78	2.46	3.64	1.93	$2.82	$3.34	2.81		$2.15
1964	4.47	3.60	2.74	3.69	3.17	2.88	2.54	3.75	2.14	2.83	3.42	2.93		2.22
1965	4.65	3.79	2.68	3.75	3.35	3.06	2.60	3.87	2.19	2.82	3.50	2.97		2.29
1966	4.83	3.95	2.77	3.84	3.39	3.14	2.68	4.01	2.24	2.93	3.58	3.06		2.37
1967	5.10	4.15	2.83	3.97	3.63	3.48	2.80	4.20	2.45	2.97	3.65	3.32		2.46
1968	5.56	4.54	3.00	4.08	3.83	3.63	2.90	4.42	2.62	3.07	3.80	3.46		2.56
1969	5.91	4.80	3.17	4.38	4.15	3.82	3.00	4.71	2.98	3.23	4.09	3.64		2.80

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 98. Average Union Scales [1] for Selected Trades, by City,[2] 1947–69—Continued

Year	Building		Printing [3]		Local trucking [4]		Local transit	Building		Printing [3]		Local trucking [4]		Local transit
	Journeyman	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers		Journeyman	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers	
	Toledo, Ohio							Topeka, Kansas						
1947	$2.08	$1.47			$1.25									
1948	2.25	1.64			1.41									
1949	2.33	1.74	$1.93	$2.51	1.50	$1.40	[5] $1.43							
1950	2.50	1.86	1.97	2.57	1.59	1.48	[5] 1.48							
1951	2.64	1.95	2.07	2.67	1.66	1.55	[5] 1.57							
1952	2.89	2.19		2.81	1.69	1.56	[5] 1.60							
1953	2.97	2.25	2.40	2.92	1.86	1.71	1.69							
1954	3.09	2.35	2.44	3.00	1.96	1.85	1.85							
1955	3.19	2.42	2.60	3.02	2.05	1.96	1.95							
1956	3.33	2.55	2.66	3.10	2.21	2.08	1.99							
1957	3.52	2.71	2.76	3.16	2.34	2.20	2.09							
1958	3.69	2.86	2.80	3.29	2.42	2.36	2.15							
1959	3.80	2.96	2.90	3.37	2.55	2.43	2.20							
1960	3.89	3.05	2.92	3.40	2.63	2.52	2.30							
1961	4.04	3.20	3.01	3.44	2.74	2.68	2.30							
1962	4.15	3.30	3.09	3.55	2.84	2.77	2.39							
1963	4.27	3.41	3.19	3.57	2.94	2.87	2.47	$3.80	$2.63	$3.03	$3.50	$2.65		$1.79
1964	4.40	3.51	3.24	3.66	3.07	3.01	2.53	3.95	2.63	3.13	3.57	2.77		1.84
1965	4.56	3.61	3.32	3.77	3.17	3.01	2.59	4.07	2.72	3.31	3.63	2.80		1.84
1966	4.83	3.76	3.45	3.85	3.30	3.08	2.70	4.20	2.84	3.40	3.74	2.96		1.87
1967	5.11	3.87	3.64	4.16	3.56	3.27	2.83	4.54	3.01	3.45	3.82	3.17		1.93
1968	5.84	4.45	3.81	4.43	3.76	3.39	2.92	4.80	3.25	3.52	3.92	3.41		2.07
1969	6.65	5.47	3.96	4.93	3.97	3.58	3.02	5.23	3.47	3.61	4.19	3.63		2.16
	Trenton, New Jersey							Tulsa, Oklahoma						
1947														
1948														
1949														
1950														
1951														
1952														
1953														
1954														
1955														
1956														
1957														
1958														
1959														
1960														
1961														
1962														
1963	$4.79	$3.31	$3.21	$3.57	$3.05	$2.68	$2.57	$3.81	$2.79	$3.32	$3.36	$2.82	$1.95	$2.00
1964	4.97	3.47	3.28	3.69	3.06	2.69	2.65	3.94	2.89	3.41	3.44	2.95	2.04	2.10
1965	5.11	3.66	3.37	3.78	3.35	2.85	2.73	4.02	2.99	3.50	3.53	3.04		2.15
1966	5.24	3.82	3.36	3.91	3.64	3.03	2.80	4.15	2.99	3.54	3.61	3.11		2.20
1967	5.57	4.06	3.58	3.96	3.74	3.16	2.91	4.34	3.04	3.69	3.75	3.29		2.25
1968	5.92	4.47	3.72	4.22	3.97	3.39	2.91	4.58	3.31	3.87	3.92	3.47	2.65	2.25
1969	6.24	4.95	4.05	4.31	4.43	3.79	3.16	5.04	3.90	4.04	4.07	3.67	2.87	2.42
	Washington, D.C.													
1947	$2.11	$1.22			$1.08									
1948	2.39	1.31			1.23									
1949	2.52	1.38	$1.79	$2.55	1.31	$1.11	[5] $1.54							
1950	2.61	1.50	1.88	2.62	1.38	1.17	[5] 1.55							
1951	2.73	1.63	2.19	2.75	1.43	1.24	[5] 1.69							
1952	2.93	1.75	2.15	2.82	1.49	1.28	[5] 1.74							
1953	2.97	1.83	2.32	2.97	1.64	1.41	1.84							
1954	3.10	1.92	2.45	3.08	1.70	1.45	1.90							
1955	3.21	2.01	2.49	3.15	1.75	1.50	1.90							
1956	3.34	2.10	2.58	3.26	1.85	1.59	2.06							
1957	3.48	2.20	2.61	3.33	1.89	1.71	2.14							
1958	3.64	2.32	2.67	3.41	1.96	1.76	2.27							
1959	3.78	2.47	2.73	3.51	2.10	1.86	2.39							
1960	3.94	2.53	2.88	3.61	2.22	1.96	2.45							
1961	4.07	2.67	3.11	3.71	2.28	2.08	2.49							
1962	4.23	2.73	3.22	3.77	2.34	2.19	2.64							
1963	4.29	2.79	3.35	3.94	2.43	2.26	2.77							
1964	4.43	2.88	3.47	4.05	2.53	2.38	2.90							
1965	4.52	2.93	2.59	4.21	2.64	2.51	3.00							
1966	4.67	3.03	3.67	4.36	2.76	2.62	3.24							
1967	4.86	3.15	3.79	4.50	2.92	2.77	3.36							
1968	5.22	3.33	4.01	4.77	3.12	2.94	3.73							
1969	5.55	3.73	4.28	5.04	3.32	3.14	4.16							

[1] The scales represent the minimum wage rates (excluding holiday and vacation payments regularly made or credited to the worker each pay period) agreed upon through collective bargaining between employers and trade unions.

[2] The early studies included cities of less than 100,000 population. Since 1953, only cities of 100,000 population or more are represented.

[3] The averages in the book and job tabulation include rates for the semiskilled—bindery women and press assistants and feeders—as well as the highly skilled journeymen, composing room and pressroom workers, and others. The number of semiskilled workers organized in a city may have influence on the average for the city.

[4] The averages shown for drivers and helpers are based on all scales reported for these workers. Helpers were not reported for all truck classifications, and these averages do not reflect or indicate the scale differential between drivers and helpers in a particular city.

[5] The data relate to October 1.

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TABLE 99. Average Hourly Earnings of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers [1] on Private Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1932–69

[In dollars]

Year and month	Total private	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate [2]
				Total [2]	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Total	Wholesale	Retail	
1932				0.441	0.492	0.412				
1933				.437	.467	.419				
1934				.526	.550	.505				
1935				.544	.571	.520		0.610		
1936				.550	.580	.519		.628		
1937				.617	.667	.566		.658		
1938				.620	.679	.572		.674		
1939				.627	.691	.571		.688	0.484	
1940				.655	.716	.590		.711	.494	
1941				.726	.799	.627		.763	.518	
1942				.851	.937	.709		.828	.559	
1943				.957	1.048	.787		.898	.606	
1944				1.011	1.105	.844		.948	.653	
1945				1.016	1.099	.886		.990	.699	
1946				1.075	1.144	.995		1.107	.797	
1947	1.131	1.469	1.541	1.217	1.278	1.145	0.940	1.220	[4] .838	1.140
1948	1.225	1.664	1.713	1.328	1.395	1.250	1.010	1.308	.901	1.200
1949	1.275	1.717	1.792	1.378	1.453	1.295	1.060	1.360	.951	1.260
1950	1.335	1.772	1.863	1.440	1.519	1.347	1.100	1.427	.983	1.340
1951	1.45	1.93	2.02	1.56	1.65	1.44	1.18	1.52	1.06	1.45
1952	1.52	2.01	2.13	1.65	1.75	1.51	1.23	1.61	1.09	1.51
1953	1.61	2.14	2.28	1.74	1.86	1.58	1.30	1.70	1.16	1.58
1954	1.65	2.14	2.39	1.78	1.90	1.62	1.35	1.76	1.20	1.65
1955	1.71	2.20	2.45	1.86	1.99	1.67	1.40	1.83	1.25	1.70
1956	1.80	2.33	2.57	1.95	2.08	1.77	1.47	1.94	1.30	1.78
1957	1.89	2.46	2.71	2.05	2.19	1.85	1.54	2.02	1.37	1.84
1958	1.95	2.47	2.82	2.11	2.26	1.91	1.60	2.09	1.42	1.89
1959	2.02	2.56	2.93	2.19	2.36	1.98	1.66	2.18	1.47	1.95
1960	2.09	2.61	3.08	2.26	2.43	2.05	1.71	2.24	1.52	2.02
1961	2.14	2.64	3.20	2.32	2.49	2.11	1.76	2.31	1.56	2.09
1962	2.22	2.70	3.31	2.39	2.56	2.17	1.83	2.37	1.63	2.17
1963	2.28	2.75	3.41	2.46	2.63	2.22	1.89	2.45	1.68	2.25
1964	2.36	2.81	3.55	2.53	2.71	2.29	1.96	2.52	1.75	2.30
1965	2.45	2.92	3.70	2.61	2.79	2.36	2.03	2.61	1.82	2.39
1966	2.56	3.05	3.89	2.72	2.90	2.45	2.13	2.73	1.91	2.47
1967	2.68	3.19	4.11	2.83	3.00	2.57	2.24	2.88	2.01	2.58
1968	2.85	3.35	4.40	3.01	3.19	2.74	2.40	3.05	2.16	2.75
1969	3.04	3.59	4.78	3.19	3.38	2.91	2.56	3.23	2.30	2.92
1968										
January	2.76	3.31	4.36	2.94	3.13	2.67	2.33	2.96	2.09	2.66
February	2.78	3.28	4.29	2.94	3.12	2.68	2.36	3.00	2.11	2.68
March	2.79	3.29	4.30	2.96	3.14	2.69	2.36	3.01	2.12	2.68
April	2.80	3.31	4.29	2.97	3.15	2.70	2.37	3.02	2.13	2.70
May	2.83	3.31	4.34	2.99	3.18	2.72	2.39	3.04	2.14	2.73
June	2.84	3.33	4.31	3.00	3.18	2.73	2.40	3.04	2.16	2.75
July	2.85	3.34	4.36	3.00	3.18	2.75	2.40	3.04	2.16	2.76
August	2.85	3.34	4.40	2.99	3.17	2.75	2.40	3.04	2.16	2.76
September	2.90	3.39	4.49	3.04	3.23	2.78	2.44	3.09	2.19	2.79
October	2.91	3.33	4.52	3.06	3.24	2.79	2.44	3.08	2.20	2.79
November	2.92	3.47	4.54	3.08	3.27	2.80	2.46	3.11	2.22	2.81
December	2.92	3.49	4.55	3.11	3.30	2.82	2.45	3.12	2.21	2.83
1969										
January	2.94	3.50	4.58	3.12	3.31	2.83	2.49	3.12	2.24	2.87
February	2.96	3.52	4.56	3.12	3.31	2.84	2.51	3.16	2.26	2.90
March	2.97	3.52	4.62	3.13	3.32	2.85	2.51	3.16	2.26	2.89
April	2.98	3.55	4.64	3.15	3.33	2.87	2.52	3.18	2.27	2.88
May	3.01	3.57	4.71	3.16	3.35	2.88	2.54	3.20	2.29	2.90
June	3.03	3.55	4.71	3.17	3.36	2.89	2.55	3.24	2.30	2.93
July	3.04	3.58	4.74	3.19	3.37	2.92	2.55	3.23	2.30	2.91
August	3.05	3.59	4.79	3.19	3.39	2.92	2.56	3.24	2.30	2.92
September	3.10	3.63	4.91	3.24	3.44	2.95	2.59	3.29	2.33	2.93
October	3.11	3.68	4.95	3.24	3.44	2.96	2.61	3.29	2.35	2.94
November	3.12	3.70	4.96	3.26	3.45	2.97	2.63	3.33	2.36	2.98
December	3.11	3.70	5.02	3.29	3.49	2.99	2.61	3.34	2.34	2.98

[1] Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; to construction workers in contract construction; and to nonsupervisory workers in wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; transportation and public utilities; and services. Transportation and public utilities, and services are included in total private but are not shown separately in this table.

[2] Prior data are as follows:

1909.. 0.191	1922.. 0.482	1927.. 0.544
1914.. .221	1923.. .516	1928.. .556
1919.. .472	1924.. .541	1929.. .560
1920.. .549	1925.. .541	1930.. .546
1921.. .509	1926.. .542	1931.. .509

[3] Excludes data on nonoffice salesmen.

[4] Beginning 1947, includes data on eating and drinking places.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

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TABLE 100. Average Hourly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1947–69

[In dollars]

Year and month	Durable goods											
	Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
1947	1.278	1.306	1.090	1.097	1.194	1.388	1.265	1.344	1.247	1.436	1.197	1.106
1948	1.395	1.387	1.190	1.192	1.307	1.522	1.384	1.462	1.360	1.567	1.308	1.184
1949	1.453	1.481	1.225	1.234	1.368	1.587	1.447	1.523	1.412	1.644	1.370	1.218
1950	1.519	1.564	1.298	1.282	1.438	1.647	1.519	1.601	1.444	1.722	1.448	1.275
1951	1.65	1.71	1.41	1.39	1.54	1.81	1.64	1.75	1.56	1.84	1.59	1.36
1952	1.75	1.82	1.49	1.47	1.61	1.90	1.72	1.85	1.65	1.95	1.69	1.45
1953	1.86	1.92	1.55	1.54	1.72	2.06	1.83	1.95	1.74	2.05	1.75	1.52
1954	1.90	2.00	1.57	1.57	1.77	2.10	1.88	2.00	1.79	2.11	1.80	1.56
1955	1.99	2.07	1.62	1.62	1.86	2.24	1.96	2.08	1.84	2.21	1.87	1.61
1956	2.08	2.21	1.69	1.69	1.96	2.36	2.05	2.20	1.95	2.29	1.97	1.69
1957	2.19	2.36	1.74	1.75	2.05	2.50	2.16	2.29	2.04	2.39	2.06	1.75
1958	2.26	2.51	1.79	1.78	2.12	2.64	2.25	2.37	2.12	2.51	2.15	1.79
1959	2.36	2.57	1.87	1.83	2.22	2.77	2.35	2.48	2.20	2.64	2.24	1.84
1960	2.43	2.65	1.89	1.88	2.28	2.81	2.43	2.55	2.28	2.74	2.31	1.89
1961	2.49	2.75	1.95	1.91	2.34	2.90	2.49	2.62	2.35	2.80	2.38	1.92
1962	2.56	2.83	1.99	1.95	2.41	2.98	2.55	2.71	2.40	2.91	2.44	1.98
1963	2.63	2.93	2.04	2.00	2.47	3.04	2.61	2.78	2.46	3.01	2.49	2.03
1964	2.71	3.03	2.11	2.05	2.53	3.11	2.68	2.87	2.51	3.09	2.54	2.08
1965	2.79	3.13	2.17	2.12	2.62	3.18	2.76	2.96	2.58	3.21	2.62	2.14
1966	2.90	3.17	2.25	2.21	2.72	3.28	2.88	3.09	2.65	3.33	2.73	2.22
1967	3.00	3.18	2.37	2.33	2.82	3.34	2.98	3.19	2.77	3.44	2.85	2.35
1968	3.19	3.27	2.57	2.47	2.99	3.55	3.16	3.36	2.93	3.69	2.98	2.50
1969	3.38	3.44	2.73	2.62	3.18	3.79	3.33	3.58	3.09	3.90	3.16	2.65
1968												
January	3.13	3.27	2.45	2.40	2.90	3.47	3.09	3.28	2.87	3.62	2.92	2.45
February	3.12	3.26	2.48	2.42	2.89	3.47	3.08	3.30	2.87	3.59	2.92	2.48
March	3.14	3.23	2.50	2.43	2.89	3.49	3.10	3.33	2.88	3.61	2.93	2.49
April	3.15	3.22	2.51	2.43	2.97	3.55	3.09	3.31	2.87	3.60	2.93	2.49
May	3.18	3.23	2.54	2.46	2.99	3.52	3.15	3.35	2.90	3.66	2.96	2.50
June	3.18	3.24	2.59	2.47	3.00	3.53	3.15	3.35	2.91	3.66	2.97	2.50
July	3.18	3.22	2.59	2.46	3.00	3.55	3.15	3.35	2.91	3.64	2.97	2.49
August	3.17	3.23	2.61	2.48	3.02	3.55	3.16	3.35	2.92	3.64	2.99	2.49
September	3.23	3.29	2.64	2.52	3.05	3.60	3.21	3.39	2.95	3.74	3.02	2.51
October	3.24	3.32	2.62	2.52	3.05	3.60	3.22	3.43	2.98	3.78	3.02	2.51
November	3.27	3.33	2.63	2.53	3.05	3.62	3.24	3.45	3.00	3.82	3.05	2.53
December	3.30	3.38	2.62	2.55	3.06	3.67	3.25	3.47	3.03	3.87	3.08	2.58
1969												
January	3.31	3.36	2.59	2.54	3.05	3.70	3.26	3.48	3.04	3.86	3.08	2.60
February	3.31	3.38	2.61	2.54	3.06	3.69	3.26	3.51	3.04	3.83	3.10	2.61
March	3.32	3.38	2.65	2.56	3.10	3.71	3.28	3.52	3.04	3.82	3.10	2.61
April	3.33	3.41	2.64	2.58	3.14	3.74	3.29	3.54	3.05	3.84	3.11	2.62
May	3.35	3.42	2.68	2.60	3.17	3.75	3.31	3.56	3.07	3.83	3.13	2.64
June	3.36	3.45	2.71	2.62	3.17	3.76	3.33	3.56	3.08	3.86	3.15	2.65
July	3.37	3.44	2.74	2.62	3.18	3.79	3.32	3.55	3.09	3.91	3.14	2.64
August	3.39	3.46	2.78	2.64	3.21	3.84	3.33	3.57	3.09	3.93	3.16	2.64
September	3.44	3.49	2.83	2.68	3.25	3.87	3.39	3.63	3.13	3.95	3.20	2.67
October	3.44	3.50	2.82	2.68	3.26	3.85	3.39	3.67	3.13	3.96	3.22	2.68
November	3.45	3.55	2.84	2.70	3.28	3.85	3.40	3.67	3.12	3.98	3.24	2.71
December	3.49	3.54	2.82	2.70	3.28	3.87	3.43	3.71	3.16	4.04	3.26	2.76

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

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TABLE 100. Average Hourly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1947–69—Continued

[In dollars]

Year and month	Nondurable goods										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, nec.	Leather and leather products
1947	1.145	1.063	0.905	1.035	1.161	1.153	1.476	1.221	1.502	1.300	1.038
1948	1.250	1.153	.956	1.155	1.220	1.279	1.654	1.343	1.707	1.361	1.105
1949	1.295	1.206	.999	1.181	1.209	1.329	1.769	1.417	1.798	1.410	1.122
1950	1.347	1.262	1.076	1.228	1.240	1.398	1.832	1.497	1.841	1.472	1.170
1951	1.44	1.35	1.14	1.32	1.31	1.51	1.91	1.62	1.99	1.58	1.25
1952	1.51	1.44	1.18	1.34	1.32	1.59	2.02	1.69	2.10	1.71	1.30
1953	1.58	1.53	1.25	1.36	1.35	1.67	2.11	1.81	2.22	1.80	1.35
1954	1.62	1.59	1.30	1.36	1.37	1.73	2.18	1.89	2.29	1.84	1.36
1955	1.67	1.66	1.34	1.38	1.37	1.81	2.26	1.97	2.37	1.96	1.39
1956	1.77	1.76	1.45	1.44	1.47	1.92	2.33	2.09	2.54	2.03	1.48
1957	1.85	1.85	1.53	1.49	1.51	2.02	2.40	2.20	2.66	2.11	1.52
1958	1.91	1.94	1.59	1.49	1.54	2.10	2.49	2.29	2.73	2.19	1.56
1959	1.98	2.02	1.64	1.56	1.56	2.18	2.59	2.40	2.85	2.27	1.59
1960	2.05	2.11	1.70	1.61	1.59	2.26	2.68	2.50	2.89	2.32	1.64
1961	2.11	2.17	1.78	1.63	1.64	2.34	2.75	2.58	3.01	2.38	1.68
1962	2.17	2.24	1.85	1.68	1.69	2.40	2.82	2.65	3.05	2.44	1.72
1963	2.22	2.30	1.91	1.71	1.73	2.48	2.89	2.72	3.16	2.47	1.76
1964	2.29	2.37	1.95	1.79	1.79	2.56	2.97	2.80	3.20	2.54	1.82
1965	2.36	2.43	2.09	1.87	1.83	2.65	3.06	2.89	3.28	2.61	1.88
1966	2.45	2.52	2.19	1.96	1.89	2.75	3.16	2.99	3.41	2.67	1.94
1967	2.57	2.64	2.27	2.06	2.03	2.87	3.28	3.10	3.58	2.74	2.07
1968	2.74	2.80	2.49	2.21	2.21	3.05	3.48	3.26	3.75	2.92	2.23
1969	2.91	2.95	2.64	2.34	2.31	3.24	3.69	3.47	4.01	3.07	2.36
1968											
January	2.67	2.74	2.35	2.14	2.11	2.96	3.36	3.20	3.72	2.86	2.15
February	2.68	2.75	2.47	2.16	2.18	2.96	3.39	3.19	3.70	2.85	2.20
March	2.69	2.76	2.48	2.17	2.19	2.97	3.41	3.19	3.69	2.85	2.22
April	2.70	2.78	2.56	2.15	2 18	2.98	3.41	3.22	3.78	2.84	2.21
May	2.72	2.80	2.61	2.17	2.19	3.01	3.45	3.23	3.73	2.89	2.22
June	2.73	2.80	2.63	2.18	2.20	3.03	3.48	3.26	3.73	2.91	2.24
July	2.75	2.79	2.63	2.17	2.19	3.07	3.48	3.28	3.76	2.94	2.21
August	2.75	2.77	2.45	2.24	2.23	3.07	3.50	3.29	3.73	2.94	2.23
September	2.78	2.80	2.38	2.26	2.26	3.11	3.54	3.30	3.77	2.98	2.26
October	2.79	2.81	2.38	2.27	2.27	3.10	3.55	3.31	3.77	2.98	2.26
November	2.80	2.85	2.52	2.27	2.26	3.12	3.55	3.33	3.80	2.99	2.27
December	2.82	2.87	2.55	2.28	2.26	3.14	3.59	3.36	3.79	3.01	2.30
1969											
January	2.83	2.91	2.57	2.28	2.28	3.15	3.59	3.37	3.69	3.02	2.32
February	2.84	2.91	2.63	2.27	2.27	2.14	3.61	3.37	3.87	3.01	2.33
March	2.85	2.93	2.66	2.29	2.29	3.15	3.63	3.38	3.95	3.00	2.34
April	2.87	2.94	2.68	2.30	2.28	3.17	3.64	3.40	4.03	3.02	2.35
May	2.88	2.95	2.74	2.30	2.29	3.19	3.66	3.43	4.03	3.04	2.35
June	2.89	2.94	2.79	2.31	2.30	3.22	3.68	3.46	4.00	3.05	2.35
July	2.92	2.97	2.77	2.35	2.29	3.26	3.68	3.49	4.04	3.09	2.34
August	2.92	2.93	2.52	2.39	2.31	3.28	3.70	3.49	4.00	3.09	2.35
September	2.95	2.96	2.54	2.41	2.35	3.31	3.75	3.52	4.04	3.13	2.38
October	2.95	2.97	2.52	2.41	2.34	3.31	3.77	3.54	4.06	3.13	2.40
November	2.97	3.00	2.64	2.42	2.35	3.32	3.78	3.56	4.11	3.13	2.42
December	2.99	3.04	2.69	2.42	2.35	3.33	3.81	3.57	4.10	3.14	2.44

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

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TABLE 101. Average Weekly Earnings of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers [1] on Private Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1909–69

[In dollars]

Year and month	Total private	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate [2]
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Total	Wholesale	Retail	
1909				9.74						
1914				10.92						
1919				21.84						
1920				26.02						
1921				21.94						
1922				21.28						
1923				23.56	25.42	21.50				
1924				23.67	25.48	21.63				
1925				24.11	26.02	21.99				
1926				24.38	26.23	22.29				
1927				24.47	26.28	22.55				
1928				24.70	26.86	22.42				
1929				24.76	26.84	22.47				
1930				23.00	24.42	21.40				
1931				20.64	20.98	20.09				
1932				16.89	15.99	17.26		26.75		
1933				16.65	16.20	16.76		25.19		
1934				18.20	18.59	17.73		25.44		
1935				19.91	21.24	18.77		25.38		
1936				21.56	23.72	19.57		26.96		
1937				23.82	26.61	21.17		28.36		
1938				22.07	23.70	20.65		28.51		
1939				23.64	26.19	21.36		28.76	21.01	
1940				24.96	28.07	21.83		29.36	21.34	
1941				29.48	33.56	24.39		31.36	22.17	
1942				36.68	42.17	28.57		34.28	23.37	
1943				43.07	48.73	33.45		37.99	24.79	
1944				45.70	51.38	36.38		40.76	26.77	
1945				44.20	48.36	37.48		42.37	28.59	
1946				43.32	46.22	40.30		46.05	32.92	
1947	45.58	59.94	58.87	49.17	51.76	46.03	38.07	50.14	[3] 33.77	43.21
1948	49.00	65.56	65.27	53.12	56.36	49.50	40.80	53.63	36.22	45.48
1949	50.24	62.33	67.56	53.88	57.25	50.38	42.93	55.49	38.42	47.63
1950	53.13	67.16	69.68	58.32	62.43	53.48	44.55	58.08	39.71	50.52
1951	57.86	74.11	76.96	63.34	68.48	56.88	47.79	62.02	42.82	54.67
1952	60.65	77.59	82.86	67.16	72.63	59.95	49.20	65.53	43.38	57.08
1953	63.76	83.03	86.41	70.47	76.63	62.57	51.35	69.02	45.36	59.57
1954	64.52	82.60	88.91	70.49	76.19	63.18	53.33	71.28	47.04	62.04
1955	67.72	89.54	90.90	75.70	82.19	66.63	55.16	74.48	48.75	63.92
1956	70.74	95.06	96.38	78.78	85.28	70.09	57.48	78.57	50.18	65.68
1957	73.33	98.65	100.27	81.59	88.26	72.52	59.60	81.41	52.20	67.53
1958	75.08	96.08	103.78	82.71	89.27	74.11	61.76	84.02	54.10	70.12
1959	78.78	103.68	108.41	88.26	96.05	78.61	64.41	88.51	56.15	72.74
1960	80.67	105.44	113.04	89.72	97.44	80.36	66.01	90.72	57.76	75.14
1961	82.60	106.92	118.08	92.34	100.35	82.92	67.41	93.56	58.66	77.12
1962	85.91	110.43	122.47	96.56	104.70	85.93	69.91	96.22	60.96	80.94
1963	88.46	114.40	127.19	99.63	108.09	87.91	72.01	99.47	62.66	84.38
1964	91.33	117.74	132.06	102.97	112.19	90.91	74.28	102.31	64.75	85.79
1965	95.06	123.52	138.38	107.53	117.18	94.64	76.53	106.49	66.61	88.91
1966	98.82	130.24	146.26	112.34	122.09	98.49	79.02	111.11	68.57	92.13
1967	101.84	135.89	154.95	114.90	123.60	102.03	81.76	116.06	70.95	95.46
1968	107.73	143.05	164.56	122.51	132.07	109.05	86.40	122.31	74.95	101.75
1969	114.61	154.73	181.64	129.51	139.59	115.53	91.14	129.85	78.66	108.33
1968										
January	103.22	137.03	152.60	117.60	127.70	103.86	83.41	118.10	72.11	98.42
February	104.53	136.45	155.30	119.36	128.54	106.40	84.49	119.40	72.80	98.89
March	104.90	137.52	155.66	120.18	129.68	106.79	84.49	120.10	72.93	99.16
April	104.72	140.68	160.02	118.21	127.26	104.76	84.85	120.20	73.49	99.63
May	106.69	141.67	163.18	122.29	132.29	108.26	85.32	121.30	73.40	101.01
June	108.20	144.52	165.50	123.30	132.92	109.47	87.36	122.51	75.82	101.75
July	108.87	145.62	168.30	122.10	131.02	110.00	88.56	123.12	77.33	102.40
August	109.16	144.62	170.72	121.69	130.29	110.55	88.80	122.82	77.33	102.40
September	110.49	146.45	173.76	125.25	135.01	112.03	88.08	124.22	75.99	103.23
October	110.29	138.86	173.57	125.77	135.43	111.88	87.11	123.82	75.46	103.51
November	109.50	148.52	159.35	125.97	136.36	111.72	87.33	124.40	75.70	103.69
December	110.38	151.12	168.81	127.82	137.61	113.08	87.96	125.74	76.47	104.99
1969										
January	110.25	150.15	168.09	126.05	136.04	111.50	88.40	124.80	76.16	106.76
February	110.11	149.60	166.90	124.80	135.05	110.48	88.60	126.08	76.39	107.59
March	111.67	148.54	171.86	127.39	137.45	113.15	88.85	126.40	76.61	107.22
April	111.75	154.78	174.46	127.58	137.20	113.08	88.96	127.20	76.73	106.85
May	113.48	155.30	179.92	128.61	138.69	114.34	89.92	128.00	77.63	107.30
June	115.14	150.88	181.34	129.65	139.44	115.31	91.55	129.92	79.35	108.70
July	115.82	154.30	183.91	129.20	137.83	116.22	93.08	130.17	80.96	107.96
August	116.51	156.88	187.77	129.51	139.33	116.51	93.70	131.22	81.19	108.04
September	117.80	157.91	192.96	132.84	143.45	118.00	92.46	132.59	79.69	108.41
October	117.25	159.71	190.08	131.87	142.42	117.51	92.13	132.59	79.20	109.07
November	117.00	160.58	184.02	132.36	142.14	118.21	92.58	133.87	79.30	110.86
December	117.25	160.58	189.25	134.89	145.53	119.60	92.92	135.60	79.79	110.26

[1] Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing: to construction workers in contract construction: and to nonsupervisory workers in wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; transportation and public utilities; and services. Transportation and public utilities, and services are included in total private but are not shown separately in this table.

[2] Excludes data on nonoffice salesmen.

[3] Beginning 1947, includes data on eating and drinking places.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

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TABLE 102. Average Weekly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1947–69

[In dollars]

Year and month	Durable goods											
	Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
1947	51.76	53.81	43.93	45.53	48.95	55.38	51.74	55.78	50.25	57.01	48.36	44.79
1948	56.36	57.28	47.60	48.87	53.19	61.18	56.33	60.38	54.54	61.74	52.58	48.07
1949	57.25	58.80	48.02	49.36	54.31	60.94	57.45	60.31	55.77	65.10	54.39	48.23
1950	62.43	65.06	51.27	53.59	59.10	67.36	63.04	67.08	59.35	71.29	59.80	52.02
1951	68.48	74.04	55.41	57.13	63.76	75.30	68.55	76.13	64.27	75.81	67.10	55.08
1952	72.63	77.35	59.15	60.86	66.17	77.52	71.72	79.55	67.98	81.51	70.98	59.02
1953	76.63	78.14	60.76	62.99	70.18	84.46	76.49	82.68	70.99	85.28	72.63	61.56
1954	76.19	79.80	61.39	62.80	71.69	81.48	76.70	81.40	71.24	86.30	72.00	61.78
1955	82.19	83.63	63.99	67.07	77.00	92.51	81.73	87.36	74.89	93.48	76.48	64.88
1956	85.28	91.72	65.57	68.78	80.56	96.76	84.67	93.06	79.56	94.81	80.77	67.60
1957	88.26	95.58	66.64	69.83	82.82	99.00	88.34	94.12	81.80	97.51	83.22	69.48
1958	89.27	102.41	69.09	69.95	84.80	101.11	89.78	94.33	83.95	100.40	85.57	70.17
1959	96.05	106.14	74.24	74.48	91.46	112.19	96.12	102.92	89.10	107.45	91.39	73.42
1960	97.44	108.39	73.71	75.20	92.57	109.59	98.42	104.55	90.74	111.52	93.32	74.28
1961	100.35	113.03	76.83	76.40	95.24	114.84	100.85	107.42	94.47	113.40	96.87	75.84
1962	104.70	116.60	79.20	79.37	98.57	119.80	104.81	113.01	97.44	122.22	99.80	78.61
1963	108.09	120.42	81.80	81.80	102.26	124.64	108.05	116.20	99.14	126.72	101.59	80.39
1964	112.19	122.72	85.24	84.46	105.50	130.00	111.76	121.69	101.66	130.09	103.63	82.37
1965	117.18	131.15	88.75	88.19	110.04	133.88	116.20	127.58	105.78	137.71	108.47	85.39
1966	122.09	133.77	91.80	91.72	114.24	138.09	122.11	135.34	109.18	141.86	114.93	88.80
1967	123.60	132.61	95.27	94.13	117.31	137.27	123.67	135.89	111.35	142.42	117.71	92.59
1968	132.07	135.71	104.34	100.28	124.98	147.68	131.77	141.46	118.08	155.72	120.69	98.25
1969	139.59	139.32	109.75	105.85	133.56	158.42	138.53	152.15	124.84	161.85	128.61	103.35
1968												
January	127.70	132.44	93.59	93.36	116.29	144.35	126.69	137.10	114.80	151.68	117.97	95.06
February	128.54	136.92	100.19	98.01	118.49	144.70	126.28	139.59	115.66	148.27	119.14	98.46
March	129.68	134.05	100.50	98.42	118.78	146.23	128.03	140.86	115.49	151.62	119.25	98.60
April	127.26	130.41	100.90	95.26	123.85	150.52	124.22	135.71	112.22	146.16	115.44	95.12
May	132.29	134.05	103.63	99.88	125.88	148.54	131.99	141.04	116.58	157.38	119.88	98.75
June	132.92	134.78	106.97	101.52	127.20	149.67	132.62	141.37	118.15	155.55	120.88	99.00
July	131.02	132.02	105.41	99.14	126.30	148.75	130.41	139.70	116.11	152.52	119.39	96.36
August	130.29	134.05	107.53	102.18	128.05	142.36	132.09	139.03	117.97	150.70	120.80	98.11
September	135.01	137.85	109.03	104.33	129.93	148.68	136.43	143.40	120.66	160.07	123.22	99.90
October	135.43	140.10	107.68	104.58	129.93	147.24	136.53	145.09	120.99	162.92	123.22	100.15
November	136.36	138.86	105.73	103.48	127.49	149.14	137.05	145.94	122.10	165.02	124.75	100.19
December	137.61	141.28	107.16	105.32	128.21	152.67	136.50	148.17	123.62	164.86	125.97	101.14
1969												
January	136.04	135.74	102.56	101.60	125.36	154.66	134.96	147.55	122.51	160.19	124.74	100.62
February	135.05	135.54	104.40	100.84	126.38	153.14	133.01	148.82	120.69	157.03	123.07	98.40
March	137.45	137.23	107.86	103.42	129.27	155.82	136.45	151.36	123.42	157.38	126.17	102.05
April	137.20	138.11	106.13	103.46	131.57	157.45	136.21	150.80	122.92	157.44	125.96	102.44
May	138.69	138.85	109.08	105.04	134.41	157.13	138.03	151.66	124.34	158.18	127.39	102.96
June	139.44	140.76	110.30	106.90	134.41	157.92	139.86	151.66	125.36	160.58	129.15	103.88
July	137.83	136.91	108.78	104.01	133.24	157.66	136.78	148.39	122.98	162.66	127.17	101.38
August	139.33	139.09	111.76	107.71	136.75	160.51	138.86	149.94	124.53	159.17	128.61	103.22
September	143.45	141.69	114.33	109.08	138.45	162.93	142.72	155.00	127.39	167.09	131.84	104.66
October	142.42	141.05	113.93	108.81	137.57	160.55	141.36	155.61	126.45	165.92	131.70	105.32
November	142.14	144.49	113.32	108.81	137.76	159.39	141.44	154.87	126.36	165.17	133.16	106.50
December	145.53	145.14	113.36	110.16	137.76	160.99	143.72	159.90	129.24	170.49	134.64	108.74

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

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TABLE 102. Average Weekly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1947–69—Con.

[In dollars]

Year and month	Nondurable goods										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, nec.	Leather and leather products
1947	46.03	45.92	35.20	40.99	41.80	49.69	59.34	50.31	60.98	51.87	40.07
1948	49.50	48.89	36.61	45.28	43.68	54.74	65.17	55.33	69.30	53.35	41.11
1949	50.38	50.53	37.26	44.41	42.80	55.42	68.64	57.67	72.46	54.14	41.07
1950	53.48	52.88	41.00	48.63	44.64	60.53	71.26	61.68	75.11	60.35	43.99
1951	56.88	56.84	43.89	51.22	46.64	65.08	74.30	66.91	81.19	64.31	46.13
1952	59.95	60.34	45.31	52.39	47.92	68.05	78.58	69.12	85.05	69.77	49.92
1953	62.57	63.50	47.63	53.18	48.74	71.81	82.29	74.21	90.35	72.72	50.90
1954	63.18	65.67	48.88	52.09	48.36	73.18	83.93	77.11	93.20	73.23	50.18
1955	66.63	68.89	51.86	55.34	49.73	78.01	87.91	80.97	96.93	81.93	52.68
1956	70.09	72.69	56.26	57.17	52.92	82.18	90.64	85.90	104.14	82.01	55.65
1957	72.52	75.48	58.75	57.96	53.91	85.45	92.64	89.98	108.53	85.67	56.85
1958	74.11	79.15	62.17	57.51	54.05	87.99	94.62	93.20	111.66	85.85	57.25
1959	78.61	82.82	64.12	63.02	56.63	93.30	99.46	99.36	117.42	93.75	60.10
1960	80.36	86.09	64.94	63.60	56.29	95.15	102.91	103.25	118.78	92.57	60.52
1961	82.92	88.75	69.42	65.04	58.06	99.45	105.05	106.81	124.31	96.15	62.83
1962	85.93	91.84	71.41	68.21	61.18	102.00	108.01	110.24	126.88	100.04	64.67
1963	87.91	94.30	73.92	69.43	62.45	105.90	110.69	112.88	131.77	100.78	66.00
1964	90.91	97.17	75.66	73.39	64.26	109.57	114.35	116.48	133.76	104.90	68.98
1965	94.64	99.87	79.21	78.17	66.61	114.22	118.12	121.09	138.42	109.62	71.82
1966	98.49	103.82	85.19	82.12	68.80	119.35	122.61	125.58	144.58	112.14	74.88
1967	102.03	107.98	87.62	84.25	73.08	122.84	125.95	128.96	152.87	113.44	78.87
1968	109.05	114.24	94.12	91.05	79.78	130.85	133.28	136.27	159.38	121.18	85.41
1969	115.53	120.36	98.74	95.47	82.93	139.32	141.33	145.05	170.83	126.18	87.79
1968											
January	103.86	109.87	86.01	84.74	73.01	124.91	126.34	132.48	157.36	117.55	81.92
February	106.40	110.28	93.61	89.64	79.57	125.50	128.82	133.02	153.55	117.42	85.80
March	106.79	110.68	92.01	89.84	80.15	125.93	130.26	132.70	154.24	117.14	85.25
April	104.76	109.81	87.55	86.22	76.08	123.97	128.22	134.60	162.54	113.32	81.55
May	108.26	113.68	98.14	89.40	79.50	129.13	131.45	135.01	159.64	120.22	85.47
June	109.47	115.08	102.31	90.69	80.30	130.59	132.94	136.27	158.90	121.64	87.36
July	110.00	115.51	98.89	88.97	79.06	132.32	132.94	136.45	163.18	121.42	85.31
August	110.55	114.96	95.55	92.51	81.40	132.62	135.45	136.86	157.78	122.30	85.41
September	112.03	116.48	94.49	94.02	82.26	135.60	137.35	138.60	162.49	125.46	85.43
October	111.88	115.21	92.58	94.21	82.63	134.54	137.39	138.69	160.98	125.16	86.56
November	111.72	116.28	94.50	93.98	81.36	134.78	136.32	139.86	161.88	124.68	86.03
December	113.08	117.96	96.14	94.85	81.36	136.90	139.65	141.46	159.56	126.12	88.32
1969											
January	111.50	117.27	93.03	92.11	81.40	135.14	136.06	140.19	152.40	124.73	87.46
February	110.48	116.40	95.21	90.57	79.90	132.19	136.10	139.86	161.38	121.30	83.18
March	113.15	118.08	94.70	93.66	83.13	135.45	139.03	140.95	168.67	123.30	87.28
April	113.08	117.89	95.94	92.92	81.85	135.99	138.68	142.96	174.10	123.82	85.78
May	114.34	119.77	103.02	94.07	82.67	137.17	140.18	143.72	174.50	125.25	87.66
June	115.31	120.25	111.32	95.63	83.49	138.46	141.31	144.63	170.00	125.97	88.83
July	116.22	122.36	104.43	95.65	82.21	140.18	141.31	145.53	176.14	126.07	87.52
August	116.51	121.30	94.50	97.99	83.85	141.04	142.82	145.53	171.60	126.69	87.19
September	118.00	123.73	98.81	98.81	84.13	142.99	144.75	146.78	172.10	129.90	87.58
October	117.51	120.88	96.77	98.57	83.77	142.33	144.77	147.62	173.36	129.27	88.80
November	118.21	123.00	98.74	99.46	84.13	142.43	145.15	149.52	175.50	128.64	90.51
December	119.60	124.64	99.26	99.95	84.37	143.86	148.59	149.94	170.97	130.31	93.45

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

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TABLE 103. Gross and Spendable Average Weekly Earnings of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers[1] on Private Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1939–69

Year	Gross average weekly earnings		Spendable average weekly earnings				Month	Gross average weekly earnings		Spendable average weekly earnings			
			Worker with no dependents		Worker with three dependents					Worker with no dependents		Worker with three dependents	
	Current dollars	1957–59 dollars	Current dollars	1957–59 dollars	Current dollars	1957–59 dollars		Current dollars	1957–59 dollars	Current dollars	1957–59 dollars	Current dollars	1957–59 dollars
Total Private													
1947	$45.58	$58.59	$39.16	$50.33	$44.64	$57.38	*1968*						
1948	49.00	58.47	43.11	51.44	48.51	57.89	January	$103.22	$87.03	$84.43	$71.19	$91.96	$77.54
1949	50.24	60.53	44.15	53.19	49.74	59.93	February	104.53	87.84	85.42	71.78	93.01	78.16
1950	53.13	63.40	46.02	54.92	52.04	62.10	March	104.90	87.78	85.70	71.72	93.30	78.08
1951	57.86	63.93	48.68	53.79	55.79	61.65	April	104.72	87.34	84.11	70.15	92.90	77.48
1952	60.65	65.57	50.07	54.13	57.87	62.56	May	106.69	88.69	85.57	71.13	94.40	78.47
1953	63.76	68.41	52.45	56.28	60.31	64.71	June	108.20	89.50	86.68	71.70	95.55	79.03
1954	64.52	68.93	53.76	57.44	60.85	65.01	July	108.87	89.60	87.18	71.75	96.07	79.07
1955	67.72	72.58	56.27	60.31	63.41	67.96	August	109.16	89.55	87.39	71.69	96.29	78.99
1956	70.74	74.70	58.63	61.91	65.82	69.50	September	110.49	90.42	88.37	72.32	97.30	79.62
1957	73.33	74.83	60.47	61.70	67.71	69.09	October	110.29	89.74	88.23	71.79	97.15	79.05
1958	75.08	74.56	61.83	61.40	69.11	68.63	November	109.50	88.74	87.64	71.02	96.55	78.24
1959	78.78	77.62	64.52	63.57	71.86	70.80	December	110.38	89.23	88.29	71.37	97.22	78.59
1960	80.67	78.24	65.59	63.62	72.96	70.77							
1961	82.60	79.27	67.08	64.38	74.48	71.48	*1969*						
1962	85.91	81.55	69.56	66.00	76.99	73.05	January	110.25	88.84	87.76	70.72	96.68	77.90
1963	88.46	82.91	71.05	66.59	78.56	73.63	February	110.11	88.37	87.65	70.35	96.57	77.50
1964	91.33	84.49	75.04	69.42	82.57	76.38	March	111.67	88.91	88.80	70.70	97.76	77.83
1965	95.06	86.50	78.99	71.87	86.30	78.53	April	111.75	88.41	88.86	70.30	97.82	77.39
1966	98.82	87.37	81.29	71.87	88.66	78.39	May	113.48	89.50	90.13	71.08	99.13	78.18
1967	101.84	87.57	83.38	71.69	90.86	78.13	June	115.14	90.24	91.35	71.59	100.40	78.68
1968	107.73	88.89	86.71	71.54	95.28	78.61	July	115.82	90.34	91.85	71.65	100.92	78.72
1969	114.61	89.75	90.96	71.23	99.99	78.30	August	116.51	90.53	92.35	71.76	101.45	78.83
							September	117.80	91.11	93.30	72.16	102.44	79.23
							October	117.25	90.33	92.89	71.56	102.01	78.59
							November	117.00	89.66	92.71	71.04	101.82	78.02
							December	117.25	89.30	92.89	70.75	102.01	77.69
Mining													
1947	$59.94	$77.04	$50.83	$65.33	$56.42	$72.52	*1968*						
1948	65.56	78.23	56.86	67.85	62.85	75.00	January	$137.03	$115.54	$110.06	$92.80	$119.03	$100.36
1949	62.33	75.10	54.19	65.29	60.10	72.41	February	136.45	114.66	109.62	92.12	118.57	99.64
1950	67.16	80.14	57.51	68.63	63.81	76.15	March	137.52	115.08	110.43	92.41	119.41	99.92
1951	74.11	81.89	61.49	67.94	68.88	76.11	April	140.68	117.33	110.66	92.29	120.63	100.61
1952	77.59	83.88	63.13	68.25	71.30	77.08	May	141.67	117.76	111.37	92.58	121.39	100.91
1953	83.03	89.09	67.37	72.29	75.65	81.17	June	144.52	119.54	113.39	93.79	123.58	102.22
1954	82.60	88.25	68.17	72.83	75.58	80.75	July	145.62	119.85	114.17	93.97	124.42	102.40
1955	89.54	95.97	73.50	78.78	81.04	86.86	August	144.62	118.64	113.46	93.08	123.65	101.44
1956	95.06	100.38	77.93	82.29	85.57	90.36	September	146.45	119.84	114.76	93.91	125.06	102.34
1957	98.65	100.66	80.60	82.24	88.30	90.10	October	138.86	112.99	109.32	88.95	119.23	97.01
1958	96.08	95.41	78.55	78.00	86.20	85.60	November	148.52	120.36	116.23	94.19	126.65	102.63
1959	103.68	102.15	83.96	82.72	91.94	90.58	December	151.12	122.17	118.12	95.49	128.69	104.03
1960	105.44	102.27	84.85	82.30	92.92	90.13							
1961	106.92	102.61	85.98	82.51	94.13	90.34	*1969*						
1962	110.43	104.77	88.55	84.01	96.90	91.94	January	150.15	120.99	116.79	94.11	127.32	102.59
1963	114.40	107.22	91.13	85.41	99.69	93.43	February	149.60	120.06	116.39	93.41	126.89	101.84
1964	117.74	108.92	96.05	88.85	104.40	96.58	March	148.54	118.26	115.65	92.08	126.08	100.38
1965	123.52	112.39	101.90	92.72	110.27	100.34	April	154.78	122.45	120.27	95.15	131.08	103.70
1966	130.24	115.15	105.31	93.11	113.98	100.78	May	155.30	122.48	120.66	95.16	131.50	103.71
1967	135.89	116.84	109.59	94.23	118.52	101.91	June	150.88	118.24	117.34	91.96	127.91	100.24
1968	143.05	118.03	112.90	93.15	122.78	101.30	July	154.30	120.36	119.91	93.53	130.69	101.94
1969	154.73	121.17	120.23	94.15	131.04	102.62	August	156.88	121.90	121.85	94.68	132.78	103.17
							September	157.91	122.13	122.63	94.84	133.62	103.34
							October	159.71	123.04	123.98	95.52	135.08	104.07
							November	160.58	123.05	124.64	95.51	135.78	104.05
							December	160.58	122.30	124.64	94.93	135.78	103.41

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 103. Gross and Spendable Average Weekly Earnings of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers[1] on Private Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1939–69—Continued

Year	Gross average weekly earnings		Spendable average weekly earnings				Month	Gross average weekly earnings		Spendable average weekly earnings			
			Worker with no dependents		Worker with three dependents					Worker with no dependents		Worker with three dependents	
	Current dollars	1957–59 dollars	Current dollars	1957–59 dollars	Current dollars	1957–59 dollars		Current dollars	1957–59 dollars	Current dollars	1957–59 dollars	Current dollars	1957–59 dollars
Contract Construction													
1947	$58.87	$75.67	$49.96	$64.22	$55.53	$71.38	*1968*						
1948	65.27	77.89	56.62	67.57	62.60	74.70	January	$152.60	$128.67	$121.67	$102.59	$131.37	$110.77
1949	67.56	81.40	58.51	70.49	64.55	77.77	February	155.30	130.50	123.76	104.00	133.60	112.27
1950	69.68	83.15	59.58	71.10	65.94	78.69	March	155.66	130.26	124.04	103.80	133.90	112.05
1951	76.96	85.04	63.76	70.45	71.21	78.69	April	160.02	133.46	124.82	104.10	135.92	113.36
1952	82.86	89.58	67.23	72.68	75.51	81.63	May	163.18	135.64	127.19	105.73	138.49	115.12
1953	86.41	92.71	70.00	75.11	78.36	84.08	June	165.50	136.89	128.94	106.65	140.37	116.10
1954	88.91	94.99	73.23	78.24	80.76	86.28	July	168.30	138.52	131.05	107.86	142.64	117.40
1955	90.90	97.43	74.59	79.95	82.16	88.06	August	170.72	140.05	132.87	109.00	144.61	118.63
1956	96.38	101.77	78.99	83.41	86.65	91.50	September	173.76	142.19	135.15	110.60	147.08	120.36
1957	100.27	102.32	81.84	83.51	89.63	91.46	October	173.57	141.23	135.01	109.85	146.92	119.54
1958	103.78	103.06	84.53	83.94	92.51	91.87	November	159.35	129.13	124.31	100.74	135.38	109.71
1959	108.41	106.81	87.58	86.29	95.82	94.40	December	168.81	136.47	131.43	106.25	143.06	115.65
1960	113.04	109.64	90.67	87.94	99.15	96.17							
1961	118.08	113.32	94.53	90.72	103.29	99.13	*1969*						
1962	122.47	116.20	97.77	92.76	106.78	101.31	January	168.09	135.45	130.29	104.99	141.88	114.33
1963	127.19	119.20	100.93	94.59	110.18	103.26	February	166.90	133.95	129.39	103.84	140.92	113.10
1964	132.06	122.16	107.34	99.30	116.40	107.68	March	171.86	136.83	133.12	105.99	144.94	115.40
1965	138.38	125.91	113.82	103.57	122.83	111.77	April	174.46	138.02	135.08	106.87	147.05	116.34
1966	146.26	129.32	118.02	104.35	127.38	112.63	May	179.92	141.89	139.19	109.77	151.49	119.47
1967	154.95	133.23	124.51	107.06	134.33	115.50	June	181.34	142.12	140.26	109.92	152.64	119.62
1968	164.56	135.78	128.90	106.35	140.03	115.54	July	183.91	143.46	142.19	110.91	154.73	120.69
1969	181.64	142.24	140.48	110.01	152.88	119.72	August	187.77	145.90	144.98	112.65	157.86	122.66
							September	192.96	149.23	148.70	115.00	162.06	125.34
							October	190.08	146.44	146.65	112.98	159.74	123.07
							November	184.02	141.01	142.27	109.02	154.82	118.64
							December	189.25	144.14	146.05	111.23	159.06	121.14
Manufacturing													
1939	$23.64	$48.84	$23.37	$48.29	$23.40	$48.35	*1968*						
1940	24.96	51.15	24.46	50.12	24.71	50.64	January	$117.60	$99.16	$95.33	$80.38	$103.43	$87.21
1941	29.48	57.47	27.96	54.50	29.19	56.90	February	119.36	100.30	96.66	81.23	104.85	88.11
1942	36.68	64.58	31.80	55.99	36.31	63.93	March	120.18	100.57	97.29	81.41	105.50	88.28
1943	43.07	71.43	35.95	59.62	41.33	68.54	April	118.21	98.59	94.07	78.46	103.23	86.10
1944	45.70	74.55	37.99	61.97	43.76	71.39	May	122.29	101.65	97.08	80.70	106.38	88.43
1945	44.20	70.49	36.82	58.72	42.59	67.93	June	123.30	101.99	97.83	80.92	107.16	88.64
1946	43.32	63.71	37.31	54.87	42.79	62.93	July	122.10	100.49	96.94	79.79	106.23	87.43
1947	49.17	63.20	42.10	54.11	47.58	61.16	August	121.69	99.83	96.64	79.28	105.91	86.88
1948	53.12	63.39	46.57	55.57	52.31	62.42	September	125.25	102.50	99.27	81.24	108.66	88.92
1949	53.88	64.92	47.21	56.88	52.95	63.80	October	125.77	102.34	99.65	81.08	109.06	88.74
1950	58.32	69.59	50.26	59.98	56.36	67.26	November	125.97	102.08	99.80	80.88	109.22	88.51
1951	63.34	69.99	52.97	58.53	60.18	66.50	December	127.82	103.33	101.17	81.79	110.65	89.45
1952	67.16	72.61	55.04	59.50	62.98	68.09							
1953	70.47	75.61	57.59	61.79	65.60	70.39	*1969*						
1954	70.49	75.31	58.45	62.45	65.65	70.14	January	126.05	101.57	99.36	80.06	108.78	87.66
1955	75.70	81.14	62.51	67.00	69.79	74.80	February	124.80	100.16	98.44	79.00	107.82	86.53
1956	78.78	83.19	64.92	68.55	72.25	76.29	March	127.39	101.43	100.34	79.89	109.81	87.43
1957	81.59	83.26	66.93	68.30	74.31	75.83	April	127.58	100.93	100.48	79.49	109.95	86.99
1958	82.71	82.14	67.82	67.35	75.23	74.71	May	128.61	101.43	101.24	79.84	110.74	87.33
1959	88.26	86.96	71.89	70.83	79.40	78.23	June	129.65	101.61	102.00	79.94	111.54	87.41
1960	89.72	87.02	72.57	70.39	80.11	77.70	July	129.20	100.78	101.67	79.31	111.20	86.74
1961	92.34	88.62	74.60	71.59	82.18	78.87	August	129.51	100.63	101.90	79.18	111.44	86.59
1962	96.56	91.61	77.86	73.87	85.53	81.15	September	132.84	102.74	104.34	80.70	114.01	88.17
1963	99.63	93.37	79.82	74.81	87.58	82.08	October	131.87	101.59	103.63	79.84	113.25	87.25
1964	102.97	95.25	84.40	78.08	92.18	85.27	November	132.36	101.43	103.99	79.69	113.63	87.07
1965	107.53	97.84	89.08	81.06	96.78	88.06	December	134.89	102.73	105.85	80.62	115.61	88.05
1966	112.34	99.33	91.57	80.96	99.45	87.93							
1967	114.90	98.80	93.28	80.21	101.26	87.07							
1968	122.51	101.08	97.70	80.61	106.75	88.08							
1969	129.51	101.42	101.90	79.80	111.44	87.27							

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 103. Gross and Spendable Average Weekly Earnings of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers[1] on Private Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1939–69—Continued

Year	Gross average weekly earnings		Spendable average weekly earnings			
			Worker with no dependents		Worker with three dependents	
	Current dollars	1957–59 dollars	Current dollars	1957–59 dollars	Current dollars	1957–59 dollars
Wholesale and retail trade						
1947	$38.07	$48.93	$33.01	$42.43	$37.69	$48.44
1948	40.80	48.69	36.22	43.22	40.39	48.20
1949	42.93	51.72	38.01	45.80	42.50	51.20
1950	44.55	53.16	38.92	46.44	43.88	52.36
1951	47.79	52.81	40.65	44.92	47.07	52.01
1952	49.20	53.19	41.19	44.53	48.46	52.39
1953	51.35	55.10	42.88	46.01	50.57	54.26
1954	53.33	56.98	44.97	48.04	51.89	55.44
1955	55.16	59.12	46.44	49.77	53.36	57.19
1956	57.48	60.70	48.26	50.96	55.21	58.30
1957	59.60	60.82	49.77	50.79	56.76	57.92
1958	61.76	61.33	51.45	51.09	58.48	58.07
1959	64.41	63.46	53.36	52.57	60.44	59.55
1960	66.01	64.03	54.27	52.64	61.38	59.53
1961	67.41	64.69	55.35	53.12	62.48	59.96
1962	69.91	66.33	57.19	54.26	64.37	61.07
1963	72.01	67.49	58.45	54.78	65.67	61.55
1964	74.28	68.71	61.68	57.06	68.93	63.77
1965	76.53	69.64	64.21	58.43	71.12	64.71
1966	79.02	69.87	65.73	58.12	72.70	64.28
1967	81.76	70.30	67.72	58.23	74.75	64.27
1968	86.40	71.29	70.53	58.19	78.49	64.76
1969	91.14	71.37	73.51	57.56	81.94	64.17

Month	Gross average weekly earnings		Spendable average weekly earnings			
			Worker with no dependents		Worker with three dependents	
	Current dollars	1957–59 dollars	Current dollars	1957–59 dollars	Current dollars	1957–59 dollars
1968						
January	$83.41	$70.33	$69.02	$58.20	$76.08	$64.15
February	84.49	71.00	69.86	58.71	76.95	64.66
March	84.49	70.70	69.86	58.46	76.95	64.39
April	84.85	70.77	69.05	57.59	77.24	64.42
May	85.32	70.92	69.41	57.70	77.62	64.52
June	87.36	72.26	70.97	58.70	79.26	65.56
July	88.56	72.89	71.90	59.18	80.23	66.03
August	88.80	72.85	72.08	59.13	80.42	65.97
September	88.08	72.08	71.53	58.54	79.84	65.34
October	87.11	70.88	70.78	57.59	79.06	64.33
November	87.33	70.77	70.95	57.50	79.24	64.21
December	87.96	71.11	71.43	57.74	79.75	64.47
1969						
January	88.40	71.23	71.42	57.55	79.75	64.26
February	88.60	71.11	71.57	57.44	79.91	64.13
March	88.85	70.74	71.76	57.13	80.11	63.78
April	88.96	70.38	71.85	56.84	80 20	63.45
May	89.92	70.91	72.58	57.24	80.97	63.86
June	91.55	71.75	73.83	57.86	82.27	64.47
July	93.08	72.61	74.99	58.49	83.50	65.13
August	93.70	72.80	75.47	58.64	84.00	65.27
September	92.46	71.51	74.52	57.63	83.00	64.19
October	92.13	70.98	74.27	57.22	82.74	63.74
November	92.58	70.94	74.61	57.17	83.10	63.68
December	92.92	70.77	74.87	57.02	83.37	63.50

Year	Gross average weekly earnings		Spendable average weekly earnings			
			Worker with no dependents		Worker with three dependents	
	Current dollars	1957–59 dollars	Current dollars	1957–59 dollars	Current dollars	1957–59 dollars
Finance, insurance, and real estate[2]						
1947	$43.21	$55.54	$37.22	$47.84	$42.70	$54.88
1948	45.48	54.27	40.15	47.91	45.03	53.74
1949	47.63	57.39	41.96	50.55	47.15	56.81
1950	50.52	60.29	43.86	52.34	49.76	59.38
1951	54.67	60.41	46.16	51.01	53.23	58.82
1952	57.08	61.71	47.35	51.19	55.07	59.54
1953	59.57	63.92	49.25	52.84	57.02	61.18
1954	62.04	66.28	51.83	55.37	58.86	62.88
1955	63.92	68.51	53.30	57.13	60.37	64.71
1956	65.68	69.36	54.67	57.73	61.77	65.23
1957	67.53	68.91	55.95	57.09	63.09	64.38
1958	70.12	69.63	57.97	57.57	65.15	64.70
1959	72.74	71.67	59.83	58.95	67.06	66.07
1960	75.14	72.88	61.32	59.48	68.59	66.53
1961	77.12	74.01	62.85	60.32	70.15	67.32
1962	80.94	76.79	65.69	62.32	73.07	69.33
1963	84.38	79.08	67.92	63.66	75.36	70.63
1964	85.79	79.36	70.70	65.40	78.14	72.28
1965	88.91	80.90	74.02	67.35	81.20	73.89
1966	92.13	81.46	76.05	67.24	83.29	73.64
1967	95.46	82.08	78.48	67.48	85.79	73.77
1968	101.75	83.95	82.27	67.88	90.66	74.80
1969	108.33	84.83	86.35	67.62	95.22	74.57

Month	Gross average weekly earnings		Spendable average weekly earnings			
			Worker with no dependents		Worker with three dependents	
	Current dollars	1957–59 dollars	Current dollars	1957–59 dollars	Current dollars	1957–59 dollars
1968						
January	$98.42	$82.98	$80.79	$68.12	$88.14	$74.32
February	98.89	83.10	81.15	68.19	88.52	74.39
March	99.16	82.98	81.35	68.08	88.73	74.25
April	99.63	83.09	80.36	67.02	89.01	74.24
May	101.01	83.97	81.38	67.65	90.06	74.86
June	101.75	84.16	81.92	67.76	90.63	74.96
July	102.40	84.28	82.40	67.82	91.12	75.00
August	102.40	84.00	82.40	67.60	91.12	74.75
September	103.23	84.48	83.01	67.93	91.76	75.09
October	103.51	84.22	83.22	67.71	91.97	74.83
November	103.69	84.03	83.35	67.54	92.11	74.64
December	104.99	84.87	84.31	68.16	93.10	75.26
1969						
January	106.76	86.03	85.19	68.65	94.03	75.77
February	107.59	86.35	85.80	68.86	94.66	75.97
March	107.22	85.37	85.53	68.10	94.38	75.14
April	106.85	84.53	85.26	67.45	94.10	74.45
May	107.30	84.62	85.59	67.50	94.44	74.48
June	108.70	85.19	86.62	67.88	95.50	74.84
July	107.96	84.21	86.07	67.14	94.94	74.06
August	108.04	83.95	86.13	66.92	95.00	73.82
September	108.41	83.84	86.40	66.82	95.28	73.69
October	109.07	84.03	86.89	66.94	95.78	73.79
November	110.86	84.95	88.20	67.59	97.14	74.44
December	110.26	83.98	87.76	66.84	96.69	73.64

[1] Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; to construction workers in contract construction; and to nonsupervisory workers in wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate: transportation and public utilities; and services. Transportation and public utilities, and services are included in total private but are not shown separately in this table.

[2] Excludes data on nonoffice salesmen.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

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TABLE 104. Average Annual Salaries for Selected Professional, Administrative, and Technical Occupations, 1961–69

Year	Accountants				Chief accountants					Attorneys [1]						
	I	II	III	IV	V	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII
1969	$8,002	$9,013	$10,029	$11,967	$14,373	$13,212	$14,637	$17,714	$20,586	$11,020	$12,780	$15,879	$19,163	$23,685	$29,421	-------
1968	7,451	8,277	9,367	11,273	13,531	12,289	14,135	16,577	19,046	9,338	10,293	12,602	15,283	17,936	22,152	$28,841
1967	6,990	7,820	8,879	10,660	12,795	11,768	13,036	15,883	18,896	(2)	9,622	11,843	14,419	17,206	21,415	27,293
1966	6,576	7,308	8,328	10,116	12,336	10,800	12,288	15,144	17,676	7,668	9,120	10,980	14,052	16,728	20,748	25,836
1965	6,312	7,044	8,124	9,792	11,940	10,740	12,588	14,604	17,028	7,368	8,940	10,512	13,644	16,500	20,040	24,804
1964	6,240	6,840	7,908	9,504	11,568	10,296	12,576	14,124	15,948	7,248	8,532	10,464	12,816	16,032	18,420	24,288
1963	6,156	6,708	7,668	9,228	11,232	10,236	11,808	13,512	15,516	7,452	8,484	10,296	12,300	15,372	17,496	23,724
1962	5,880	6,456	7,416	8,988	10,872	9,972	11,460	13,152	15,192	6,552	8,016	10,044	11,844	14,916	16,440	22,392
1961	5,736	6,324	7,200	8,724	10,548	9,564	(3)	(3)	15,012	6,372	8,136	9,804	11,604	14,664	15,336	20,712

Year	Managers of office service				Directors of personnel				Chemists							
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII
1969	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	$11,847	$13,925	$16,738	$20,585	$ 8,736	$9,626	$11,063	$13,359	$16,080	$18,529	$22,473	$27,092
1968	$9,183	$10,948	$13,707	$16,291	11,029	13,215	16,005	19,715	8,061	8,931	10,187	12,751	15,263	17,324	20,561	25,416
1967	8,562	10,397	13,011	15,414	10,407	12,394	15,319	19,186	7,590	8,482	9,719	12,044	14,405	16,575	20,110	24,676
1966	7,956	9,900	11,880	14,340	9,996	11,880	14,544	18,204	7,104	7,884	9,108	11,448	13,740	15,936	18,900	23,304
1965	7,752	9,624	11,412	13,824	9,576	11,352	14,520	16,956	6,612	7,584	8,808	10,980	13,068	15,168	17,928	22,212
1964	7,500	9,240	10,992	12,948	9,660	11,160	13,896	16,512	6,456	7,320	8,604	10,632	12,744	14,748	17,328	21,084
1963	7,404	9,036	10,452	12,960	8,952	10,680	13,440	15,744	6,384	7,188	8,292	10,248	12,420	14,112	16,860	19,824
1962	7,380	8,856	10,104	12,264	8,844	10,428	12,900	15,096	6,120	6,912	7,956	9,936	11,976	13,464	16,524	18,984
1961	7,248	8,484	9,768	12,024	8,676	9,996	12,442	14,532	5,772	6,684	7,716	9,504	11,424	13,356	15,456	18,276

Year	Engineers								Engineering technicians [5]					Draftsmen [6]			
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	I	II	III	IV	V	I	II	III	Tracers
1969	$9,662	$10,455	$11,701	$13,893	$16,107	$18,577	$21,199	$24,020	$5,942	$7,011	$8,040	$9,300	$10,321	$6,454	$7,988	$9,755	$5,301
1968	9,023	9,771	10,963	13,095	15,223	17,361	20,216	23,280	5,585	6,661	7,596	8,767	9,788	6,110	7,548	9,233	4,951
1967	8,388	9,078	10,330	12,424	14,523	16,604	19,332	22,235	5,366	6,305	7,235	8,318	9,341	5,762	7,219	8,720	4,734
1966	7,764	8,496	9,780	11,784	13,788	15,828	18,672	21,636	5,100	6,000	6,984	7,908	8,940	5,549	6,973	8,261	4,411
1965	7,512	8,292	9,468	11,376	13,272	15,336	18,012	21,108	4,932	5,892	6,828	7,680	8,676	5,424	6,875	8,038	4,345
1964	7,344	8,004	9,204	11,016	12,924	14,820	17,652	20,484	4,872	5,820	6,672	7,512	8,556	-------	-------	-------	4,329
1963	7,056	7,728	8,928	10,728	12,540	14,400	17,256	19,992	4,764	5,580	6,432	7,272	8,256	-------	-------	-------	4,257
1962	6,708	7,488	8,652	10,248	11,880	13,740	16,608	19,572	4,704	5,460	6,252	7,068	7,932	-------	-------	-------	3,995
1961	6,576	7,308	8,460	9,984	11,520	13,368	16,476	19,056	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	3,931

[1] Revised definition introduced in 1969. Data for previous years not comparable because of changes in the number and definitions of work levels.
[2] Insufficient data obtained to warrant presentation of average salaries.
[3] Revised definition introduced in 1962; data for 1961 not comparable.
[4] Coverage discontinued in 1969.
[5] Job added in 1962.
[6] Revised definition introduced in 1965; data for previous years not comparable.

NOTE: Within each occupation, the work levels surveyed, usually designated by Roman numerals with class I assigned to the lowest level, are defined in terms of duties and responsibilities. Specific job factors determining classification, however, varied from occupation to occupation. For additional data see BLS Annual bulletin *National Survey of Professional, Administrative, Technical, and Clerical Pay*.

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TABLE 105. Average Hourly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by State, 1947–69

[In dollars]

State	1969	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959
New England:											
Maine	2.55	2.41	2.27	2.15	2.06	2.00	1.95	1.89	1.83	1.77	1.70
New Hampshire	2.61	2.45	2.27	2.14	2.06	2.00	1.93	1.88	1.82	1.77	1.71
Vermont	2.76	2.59	2.44	2.30	2.17	2.08	2.02	1.96	1.89	1.85	1.78
Massachusetts	3.04	2.86	2.70	2.57	2.45	2.37	2.29	2.24	2.17	2.09	2.03
Rhode Island	2.69	2.53	2.39	2.27	2.18	2.11	2.04	1.99	1.94	1.88	1.82
Connecticut	3.28	3.07	2.93	2.82	2.69	2.62	2.54	2.46	2.39	2.32	2.26
Middle Atlantic:											
New York	3.24	3.06	2.89	2.77	2.68	2.60	2.52	2.44	2.38	2.31	2.23
New Jersey	3.25	3.09	2.93	2.84	2.74	2.67	2.59	2.51	2.44	2.37	2.29
Pennsylvania	3.18	2.98	2.82	2.72	2.66	2.55	2.48	2.41	2.35	2.31	2.24
East North Central:											
Ohio	3.63	3.41	3.19	3.10	3.01	2.91	2.83	2.76	2.68	2.60	2.53
Indiana	3.52	3.33	3.11	3.02	2.92	2.81	2.73	2.65	2.56	2.51	2.45
Illinois	3.46	3.25	3.07	2.95	2.83	2.76	2.67	2.60	2.52	2.45	2.38
Michigan	3.97	3.79	3.47	3.35	3.22	3.11	3.02	2.91	2.80	2.75	2.66
Wisconsin	3.40	3.18	2.99	2.87	2.75	2.66	2.58	2.51	2.41	2.37	2.29
West North Central:											
Minnesota	3.32	3.13	2.97	2.80	2.72	2.64	2.56	2.52	2.45	2.36	2.27
Iowa	3.44	3.22	3.01	2.91	2.78	2.71	2.62	2.53	2.45	2.35	2.29
Missouri	3.21	3.05	2.86	2.72	2.62	2.53	2.46	2.38	2.30	2.24	2.14
North Dakota	2.79	2.69	2.52	2.48	2.36	2.28	2.39	2.13	2.09	1.97	1.94
South Dakota	2.81	2.69	2.57	2.42	2.37	2.34	2.24	2.17	2.09	2.02	1.93
Nebraska	2.97	2.80	2.63	2.47	2.40	2.36	2.28	2.20	2.15	[1] 2.08	2.00
Kansas	3.07	2.97	2.84	2.79	2.69	2.65	2.57	2.52	2.43	2.36	2.29
South Atlantic:											
Delaware	3.23	3.17	2.95	2.84	2.77	2.65	2.55	2.41	2.32	2.31	2.24
Maryland	3.22	3.02	2.82	2.72	2.62	2.54	2.48	2.40	2.34	2.26	2.20
District of Columbia [2]	3.54	3.27	3.07	2.95	2.82	2.77	2.73	2.61	2.55	2.49	2.39
Virginia	2.60	2.46	2.29	2.18	2.11	2.04	1.96	1.91	1.85	1.77	1.70
West Virginia	3.20	3.03	2.91	2.82	2.74	2.67	2.61	2.55	2.48	2.41	2.37
North Carolina	2.33	2.19	2.03	1.92	1.82	1.75	1.68	1.64	1.58	1.54	1.50
South Carolina	2.39	2.24	2.07	1.96	1.88	1.80	1.71	1.68	1.61	1.57	1.51
Georgia	2.55	2.37	2.21	2.09	2.01	1.92	1.83	1.77	1.69	1.66	1.61
Florida	2.73	2.55	2.39	2.26	2.16	2.11	2.06	1.99	1.93	1.86	1.78
East South Central:											
Kentucky	3.06	2.90	2.71	2.55	2.51	2.43	2.35	2.27	2.21	2.13	2.06
Tennessee	2.60	2.46	2.28	2.16	2.09	2.03	1.96	1.93	1.88	1.84	1.76
Alabama	2.71	2.55	2.40	2.31	2.24	2.17	2.11	2.06	2.00	1.92	1.86
Mississippi	2.33	2.23	2.03	1.90	1.82	1.76	1.69	1.64	1.56	[1] 1.52	1.49
West South Central:											
Arkansas	2.33	2.21	2.02	1.89	1.83	1.78	1.72	1.66	1.61	1.56	1.52
Louisiana	3.08	2.91	2.72	2.67	2.55	2.49	2.39	2.30	2.22	2.12	2.07
Oklahoma	2.95	2.79	2.62	2.51	2.41	2.35	2.27	2.19	2.14	2.10	2.07
Texas	3.02	2.88	2.68	2.57	2.48	2.42	2,35	2.32	2.25	2.17	2.14
Mountain:											
Montana	3.43	3.26	3.09	2.91	2.80	2.71	2.67	2.58	2.55	2.45	2.39
Idaho	3.16	2.99	2.85	2.73	2.65	2.50	2.39	2.34	2.28	2.25	2.19
Wyoming	3.16	3.07	3.05	2.94	2.86	2.82	2.69	2.61	2.56	2.54	2.46
Colorado	3.36	3.17	2.96	2.87	2.82	2.74	2.68	2.61	2.53	2.42	2.34
New Mexico	2.63	2.53	2.41	2.32	2.31	2.29	2.27	2.20	2.13	2.08	2.02
Arizona	3.10	3.02	2.91	2.85	2.77	2.72	2.67	2.57	2.52	2.46	2.41
Utah	3.27	3.15	3.01	2.94	2.84	2.77	2.71	2.66	2.59	2.46	2.34
Nevada	3.96	3.84	3.59	3.28	3.18	3.16	3.12	3.04	2.89	2.75	2.62
Pacific:											
Washington	3.85	3.57	3.37	3.25	3.09	2.98	2.87	2.81	2.72	2.63	2.54
Oregon	3.59	3.35	3.16	3.05	2.94	2.85	2.72	2.64	2.60	2.55	2.49
California	3.62	3.44	3.29	3.16	3.05	2.96	2.88	2.79	2.72	2.62	2.53
Alaska	4.40	4.31	4.23	3.90	3.70	3.54	3.38	3.49	3.37	----------	----------
Hawaii	3.02	2.81	2.56	2.44	2.28	2.14	2.04	1.93	1.89	----------	----------

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 105. Average Hourly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by State, 1947–69—Continued

[In dollars]

State	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947
New England:												
Maine	1.65	1.62	1.56	1.45	1.42	1.40	1.35	1.31	1.19	1.15	1.16	
New Hampshire	1.65	1.60	1.55	1.47	1.44	1.42	1.38	1.34	1.21	1.18	1.16	1.06
Vermont	[1] 1.71	1.67	1.60	1.51	1.47	1.46	1.39	1.33	1.21	1.14		
Massachusetts	1.95	1.88	1.80	1.71	1.67	1.65	1.57	1.50	1.38			
Rhode Island	1.75	1.72	1.66	1.55	1.53	1.52	1.48	1.40	1.28	1.23	1.23	1.11
Connecticut	2.16	2.08	1.98	1.88	1.81	1.77	1.67	1.58	1.43	1.37	1.34	
Middle Atlantic:												
New York	2.16	2.08	1.99	1.90	1.84	1.79	1.70	1.63	1.52	1.49	1.44	1.34
New Jersey	2.20	2.14	2.05	1.94	1.87	1.82	1.73	1.64	1.51	1.45	1.39	1.28
Pennsylvania	2.15	2.10	2.00	1.88	1.80	1.77	1.65	1.59	1.43	1.38	1.33	1.21
East North Central:												
Ohio	2.40	2.32	2.21	2.11	1.99	1.94	1.83					
Indiana	2.34	2.25	2.13	2.03	1.93	1.89	1.78	1.71	1.57	1.50	1.43	
Illinois	2.28	2.20	2.10	2.00	1.91	1.86	1.75	1.67	1.53	1.49	1.43	1.31
Michigan	2.52	2.44	2.33	2.24	2.15	2.09	1.98	1.86	1.72	1.62	1.55	1.42
Wisconsin	2.17	2.10	2.02	1.92	1.83	1.78	1.70	1.62	1.47	1.40	1.34	1.22
West North Central:												
Minnesota	2.19	2.09	1.99	1.90	1.82	1.76	1.66	1.55	1.44	1.37	1.30	1.18
Iowa	2.17	2.06	1.94	1.84	1.76	1.69	1.62	1.55	1.40	1.36		
Missouri	2.08	1.98	1.90	1.79	1.73	1.70	1.58	1.50				
North Dakota	1.88	1.84	1.73									
South Dakota	1.86	1.77	1.68	1.59	1.52	1.48	1.42	1.35	1.29			
Nebraska	1.93	1.89	1.80	1.70	1.62	1.57	1.46	1.38	1.26			
Kansas	2.21	2.12	2.02	1.93	1.88	1.79	1.68	1.58	1.43	1.35		
South Atlantic:												
Delaware	2.14	2.10	1.95	1.84	1.73	1.69	1.60	1.53	1.42	1.37	1.31	1.19
Maryland	2.13	2.06	1.94	1.82	1.72	1.66	1.55	1.47	1.36			
District of Columbia [2]	2.30	2.21	2.11	2.03								
Virginia	1.65	1.61	1.53	1.45	1.42	1.40	1.33	1.27	1.18			
West Virginia	2.25	2.13	2.03	1.91	1.83	1.78	1.66	1.58				
North Carolina	1.45	1.43	1.36	1.28	1.25	1.23	1.20	1.18	1.10			
South Carolina	1.45	1.44	1.38	1.30	1.26	1.24	1.20	1.19	1.11	1.05		
Georgia	1.55	1.53	1.44	1.34	1.27	1.26	1.20	1.16	1.08	1.00		
Florida	1.70	1.61	1.52	1.40	1.36	1.31	1.26	1.17	1.09	1.00	.96	
East South Central:												
Kentucky	1.98	1.96	1.85	1.75	1.66							
Tennessee	1.71	1.66	1.58	1.49	1.45	1.40	1.34	1.29	1.19	1.12	1.06	
Alabama	1.82	1.77	1.62	1.49	1.43	1.39	1.31	1.27	1.18	1.10		
Mississippi	1.51	1.40	1.29	1.20	1.18	1.14	1.09	1.03	.97			
West South Central:												
Arkansas	1.49	1.46	1.39	1.29	1.25	1.21	1.14	1.09	1.02	.94		
Louisiana	2.02	1.93	1.82	1.66	1.58	1.53	1.41	1.34	1.25			
Oklahoma	2.03	1.98	1.90	1.78	1.74	1.69	1.56	1.48	1.35	1.29	1.22	
Texas	2.09	2.05	1.94	1.80	1.74	1.68	1.57	1.48	1.35	1.27		
Mountain:												
Montana	2.30	2.21	2.21	2.08	1.99	1.93	1.86	1.75	1.61			
Idaho	2.09	2.06	2.02	1.93	1.87	1.84	1.80	1.69	1.56			
Wyoming	2.37	2.31	2.21	2.03	2.08	1.99	1.89	1.83	1.74			
Colorado	2.24	2.14	2.01	1.89	1.81	1.74	1.63	1.55				
New Mexico	2.01	2.03	1.92	1.83	1.75	1.66	1.53	1.44	1.33	1.22		
Arizona	2.30	2.23	2.14	2.01	1.95	1.88	1.76	1.60	1.46	1.43		
Utah	2.29	2.19	2.06	1.93	1.83	1.78	1.65	1.56	1.41	1.37	1.30	1.18
Nevada	2.60	2.52	2.43	2.23	2.15	2.08	1.94	1.79	1.69			
Pacific:												
Washington	2.43	2.34	2.27	2.17	2.09	2.04	1.97	1.87	1.73	1.65	1.60	1.47
Oregon	2.41	2.33	2.31	2.26	2.16	2.12	2.05	1.94	1.79			
California	2.44	2.32	2.22	2.11	2.03	1.97	1.87	1.77	1.65	1.60	1.53	1.42
Alaska												
Hawaii												

[1] Data not strictly comparable with prior years.

[2] Data relate to Washington, D.C., Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

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TABLE 106. Average Weekly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by State, 1947–69

[In dollars]

State	1969	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959
New England:											
Maine	102.51	98.09	93.07	89.23	85.08	81.60	79.56	76.73	73.38	71.15	69.19
New Hampshire	103.10	98.74	91.71	87.95	84.25	81.20	77.59	76.33	73.35	70.45	69.26
Vermont	114.54	108.00	102.72	98.90	92.01	86.32	83.22	82.12	78.06	76.59	74.76
Massachusetts	120.69	114.40	108.00	104.60	98.74	94.56	91.16	89.16	85.55	81.96	80.93
Rhode Island	107.87	101.96	96.80	92.39	88.51	84.19	82.42	79.80	77.60	73.70	72.98
Connecticut	136.78	128.63	123.65	121.82	113.25	108.47	104.90	101.35	97.27	93.26	93.11
Middle Atlantic:											
New York	128.30	121.48	114.44	111.35	106.40	102.44	98.78	96.02	92.21	89.61	87.71
New Jersey	132.60	125.76	118.96	117.29	112.34	108.40	104.90	101.66	97.60	93.93	92.45
Pennsylvania	127.52	119.20	112.52	110.98	107.73	102.00	98.21	94.95	91.65	89.86	88.70
East North Central:											
Ohio	152.10	142.58	132.48	131.56	127.02	120.93	116.13	112.59	107.15	104.13	102.82
Indiana	143.97	136.86	126.58	126.54	121.66	115.80	112.01	108.29	102.78	100.49	100.35
Illinois	141.69	132.53	125.04	123.04	117.28	113.00	108.71	105.27	100.99	97.70	96.66
Michigan	166.78	164.15	145.78	145.10	143.79	135.11	128.27	121.43	112.32	112.00	108.71
Wisconsin	140.72	130.97	123.05	120.68	114.55	110.60	106.41	103.86	97.66	96.32	94.55
West North Central:											
Minnesota	136.73	128.87	122.12	116.13	112.20	107.96	104.58	102.35	99.46	95.07	92.01
Iowa	137.94	130.14	123.33	119.71	113.36	109.90	105.47	100.83	97.68	93.68	93.22
Missouri	127.76	122.31	114.97	110.70	105.51	101.32	98.41	94.52	90.04	87.57	85.11
North Dakota	111.02	105.01	102.40	104.53	100.38	96.40	101.08	88.20	87.48	81.85	81.65
South Dakota	122.23	121.32	117.96	110.35	103.81	106.70	101.70	97.87	95.19	90.90	90.32
Nebraska	127.48	119.38	110.82	106.62	103.67	101.93	97.96	94.26	91.15	[1] 87.41	84.80
Kansas	128.86	126.32	119.68	119.74	113.95	111.24	107.54	105.54	99.73	95.82	93.72
South Atlantic:											
Delaware	130.17	129.34	117.71	116.44	114.96	108.39	104.30	98.33	93.03	91.01	89.82
Maryland	131.38	122.61	114.21	112.06	107.94	103.38	100.44	96.48	93.37	90.63	88.32
District of Columbia [2]	138.77	129.17	122.80	119.18	113.51	108.95	108.38	104.13	102.25	97.61	95.36
Virginia	106.60	101.11	93.43	90.69	87.56	83.84	80.16	78.31	74.56	70.62	69.02
West Virginia	128.64	122.41	116.40	114.21	110.70	107.33	104.40	101.29	97.96	93.27	92.43
North Carolina	94.13	88.48	81.81	79.49	75.17	71.58	68.38	66.91	63.36	61.14	61.20
South Carolina	98.47	92.06	84.66	82.32	78.77	73.98	70.11	69.22	65.20	63.27	61.61
Georgia	104.55	96.70	89.73	86.11	82.61	77.95	73.38	70.98	67.09	65.40	64.88
Florida	113.30	105.82	100.86	96.05	91.37	87.78	85.28	82.19	79.71	76.07	73.51
East South Central:											
Kentucky	122.71	117.23	107.87	104.30	102.91	98.66	95.18	91.03	88.18	83.92	83.02
Tennessee	105.04	99.38	91.43	88.31	85.27	82.82	79.58	78.16	75.20	73.23	71.46
Alabama	111.38	105.32	98.16	96.33	93.63	88.97	85.46	82.61	79.20	75.65	74.21
Mississippi	95.06	91.43	82.62	78.85	74.98	71.46	68.28	65.27	61.93	[1] 60.50	60.64
West South Central:											
Arkansas	94.13	88.84	81.41	78.25	75.03	72.09	69.83	66.23	64.56	62.71	62.02
Louisiana	128.74	121.93	114.78	113.48	107.87	104.58	100.62	96.14	90.58	86.71	85.08
Oklahoma	121.25	114.11	107.16	104.67	101.22	98.23	93.75	90.23	87.53	85.47	85.70
Texas	125.03	119.81	111.49	107.94	103.91	100.91	97.29	96.05	92.48	89.19	89.02
Mountain:											
Montana	138.23	133.33	122.36	118.15	114.80	109.76	106.00	103.20	102.77	96.04	94.17
Idaho	122.92	119.30	112.58	111.11	106.00	99.50	96.56	92.66	90.52	90.00	90.01
Wyoming	123.24	118.50	120.48	113.19	108.39	108.57	102.49	96.83	96.00	95.25	94.22
Colorado	138.43	130.60	121.36	118.53	116.18	112.34	109.34	106.75	103.48	98.25	95.71
New Mexico	104.41	102.47	97.12	93.03	93.79	90.91	92.84	88.88	84.99	82.58	82.43
Arizona	126.17	123.52	119.02	118.28	113.85	109.62	107.87	102.80	101.81	99.14	98.09
Utah	129.49	126.63	120.70	119.36	114.45	111.91	109.21	106.67	104.12	98.89	93.60
Nevada	157.61	150.14	142.52	132.51	126.88	126.72	122.93	121.60	115.60	113.30	107.68
Pacific:											
Washington	152.08	141.73	133.12	129.03	122.06	117.11	112.50	110.71	106.08	101.78	98.81
Oregon	140.37	132.66	123.24	120.78	117.01	112.01	106.90	103.22	100.36	97.04	96.36
California	145.89	138.63	132.92	128.93	123.83	119.29	115.78	112.44	108.53	104.28	101.71
Alaska	185.24	171.97	168.78	164.97	159.47	152.93	145.68	145.88	135.81	----------	----------
Hawaii	119.59	112.68	100.35	98.58	89.60	82.18	77.52	72.57	72.39	----------	----------

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 106. Average Weekly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by State, 1947–69—Continued

[In dollars]

State	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947
New England:												
Maine	66.00	65.30	63.43	58.98	56.52	56.88	55.17	52.44	48.93	45.81	47.55	
New Hampshire	65.51	64.48	63.24	60.12	57.46	57.37	56.17	54.27	48.64	45.49	46.63	43.35
Vermont	[1] 69.19	68.14	67.36	63.57	59.83	62.49	59.35	57.32	50.77	46.16		
Massachusetts	75.87	74.28	72.21	69.09	65.55	66.60	63.43	60.75	55.98	51.42	51.46	47.87
Rhode Island	69.13	67.25	66.00	62.47	60.44	60.50	59.62	55.86	51.72	47.72	48.51	44.10
Connecticut	85.54	84.66	82.57	78.21	72.76	74.87	70.28	67.20	59.69	53.57	55.27	
Middle Atlantic:												
New York	83.07	81.57	78.96	75.17	71.50	71.12	67.77	64.90	59.55	57.22	56.88	53.47
New Jersey	86.80	85.23	82.98	79.16	74.43	74.32	71.02	67.28	61.65	56.97	56.37	52.26
Pennsylvania	82.56	83.16	80.20	75.20	69.48	70.80	66.17	63.92	56.77	52.99	52.80	47.92
East North Central:												
Ohio	93.42	93.36	90.83	86.77	78.92	79.97	75.22					
Indiana	92.03	90.56	86.66	83.47	76.17	76.96	72.61	70.15	64.34	59.34	58.03	
Illinois	89.85	88.67	86.15	82.27	76.34	76.39	72.18	69.05	62.69	58.95	58.49	54.22
Michigan	99.13	97.64	94.98	94.84	87.84	86.65	81.34	74.55	71.30	63.13	61.61	56.63
Wisconsin	87.53	86.10	84.25	80.61	74.79	74.73	71.77	68.77	61.71	56.39	56.31	51.69
West North Central:												
Minnesota	87.44	84.03	81.01	78.30	74.03	72.56	69.35	64.59	59.06	55.15	53.35	48.61
Iowa	87.02	82.46	78.37	75.73	71.01	69.08	67.08	64.81	58.16	55.72		
Missouri	80.60	78.03	75.50	71.24	67.63	67.56	64.21	59.94				
North Dakota	79.66	78.74	75.53									
South Dakota	82.96	78.59	75.94	72.66	67.03	64.53	63.33	59.00	56.12			
Nebraska	80.36	78.12	75.19	71.83	67.64	65.40	61.16	58.84	53.23			
Kansas	91.31	88.29	84.42	80.81	78.47	74.18	71.42	67.84	59.18	55.70		
South Atlantic:												
Delaware	83.67	84.63	79.37	74.70	68.51	68.78	65.76	63.50	58.30	54.54	53.70	48.99
Maryland	84.63	82.03	79.15	74.52	68.61	67.37	62.66	59.92	55.46			
District of Columbia [2]	92.23	87.07	83.77	81.60								
Virginia	65.50	64.40	61.81	59.30	56.66	55.58	53.47	51.05	47.55			
West Virginia	86.40	83.07	80.18	75.45	70.64	70.84	65.82	63.36				
North Carolina	56.41	55.91	54.26	51.46	47.88	48.34	47.52	46.14	43.34			
South Carolina	56.55	56.74	55.61	53.30	49.64	49.60	47.88	47.48	44.51	39.96		
Georgia	60.45	59.67	57.17	54.00	49.66	50.27	47.88	46.25	43.52	38.80		
Florida	68.68	65.37	62.47	58.10	56.44	55.36	53.59	49.86	46.20	42.39	41.18	
East South Central:												
Kentucky	79.00	78.25	74.29	71.75	66.17							
Tennessee	67.03	66.07	63.20	60.64	57.71	56.84	54.67	51.86	47.84	44.35	42.82	
Alabama	70.07	69.21	64.15	60.34	55.91	55.32	52.53	50.93	47.32	43.34		
Mississippi	60.25	55.58	51.73	49.80	48.14	46.63	45.45	42.40	39.68			
West South Central:												
Arkansas	59.30	58.11	56.30	53.41	51.00	49.49	47.20	44.19	42.33	38.92		
Louisiana	81.61	78.74	74.98	69.55	65.25	63.80	59.22	55.21	50.63			
Oklahoma	82.22	80.59	78.66	73.87	72.04	70.14	65.68	62.60	57.10	53.41	52.09	
Texas	85.06	84.46	80.32	75.78	72.04	69.99	66.57	62.75	57.10	53.34		
Mountain:												
Montana	91.08	86.43	91.30	85.66	79.20	79.76	76.46	72.13	64.58			
Idaho	85.69	83.22	83.43	80.29	77.04	75.26	73.80	68.78	63.96			
Wyoming	94.09	92.17	89.73	83.23	84.03	80.20	76.36	71.74	68.56			
Colorado	90.50	87.10	82.21	76.92	72.94	71.34	67.16	64.02				
New Mexico	82.61	86.07	81.98	77.41	74.72	70.88	68.70	65.09	58.25	53.68		
Arizona	92.92	90.54	90.09	83.62	80.93	78.96	75.50	68.96	62.63	58.63		
Utah	90.23	87.60	81.99	76.81	72.65	71.56	65.84	63.65	57.10	54.53	52.26	47.55
Nevada	104.26	99.29	94.28	88.98	88.37	88.82	82.84	75.54	73.85			
Pacific:												
Washington	94.28	90.25	88.77	84.68	81.31	78.99	76.16	72.45	67.63	63.56	61.73	56.41
Oregon	92.51	89.20	89.98	88.25	83.81	82.04	79.56	75.61	70.00			
California	97.36	92.89	89.93	85.24	81.05	78.82	75.85	71.79	65.39	61.89	59.57	56.17
Alaska												
Hawaii												

[1] Data not strictly comparable with prior years.

[2] Data relate to Washington, D.C., Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

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TABLE 107. Indexes of Average Weekly or Hourly Earnings [1] for Selected Occupational Groups in Metropolitan Areas, by Region, 1960–69

[1961=100]

Area	All industries									
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
	Office clerical (men and women) [2]									
All metropolitan areas	96.8	100.0	103.3	106.2	109.2	112.3	115.9	120.9	126.8	134.2
Northeast	96.5	100.0	103.4	106.3	109.4	112.4	116.2	120.7	127.0	134.8
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	97.8	100.0	101.5	105.4	109.0	111.6	116.0	121.6	127.4	134.6
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	96.1	100.0	105.3	108.1	109.3	112.1	116.3	119.5	125.6	132.9
Boston	95.3	100.0	103.9	106.4	109.5	112.5	117.9	122.4	129.2	137.1
Buffalo	96.5	100.0	102.2	105.4	107.7	110.7	114.6	118.6	125.6	130.2
Lawrence-Haverhill	95.6	100.0	103.9	107.4	111.2	114.1	(3)	(3)	133.9	141.3
Manchester	(4)	100.0	104.1	108.8	113.3	116.3	119.9	125.4	130.6	139.3
Newark and Jersey City	97.3	100.0	104.2	107.4	109.3	112.4	116.2	120.6	126.2	131.9
New Haven	96.7	100.0	100.7	103.1	106.5	109.2	113.2	116.9	122.8	129.1
New York	96.5	100.0	103.6	106.6	110.4	113.7	117.3	122.0	128.4	137.6
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic	97.6	100.0	103.9	106.7	110.0	113.5	116.7	121.4	126.9	134.5
Philadelphia	96.6	100.0	103.1	106.0	109.1	111.6	114.8	119.6	125.7	132.0
Pittsburgh	95.8	100.0	102.9	104.4	105.5	107.7	110.8	114.3	118.4	125.3
Portland	96.2	100.0	102.2	104.5	107.6	109.6	113.4	117.2	125.6	134.6
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick	97.0	100.0	104.9	108.2	113.2	116.6	121.0	128.8	136.0	143.2
Scranton	(4)	100.0	103.9	107.3	111.0	115.3	111.0	111.7	118.8	127.7
Trenton	(4)	100.0	102.6	104.9	106.6	109.9	113.8	119.1	123.2	128.8
Waterbury	97.9	100.0	101.6	104.4	107.6	110.6	112.9	117.1	122.4	128.7
Worcester	96.5	100.0	104.2	107.0	108.7	110.8	116.9	123.6	131.0	137.9
York	96.7	100.0	102.6	104.6	106.1	109.6	114.3	120.1	126.4	133.8
South	96.9	100.0	103.4	106.7	109.8	113.4	117.5	122.7	128.6	135.8
Atlanta	96.5	100.0	103.1	107.4	110.5	115.1	120.1	126.9	133.2	140.5
Baltimore	96.6	100.0	103.1	105.9	109.7	114.0	117.9	122.3	127.8	135.2
Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange	94.5	100.0	104.5	109.3	110.6	114.2	117.4	122.7	128.7	134.0
Birmingham	97.5	100.0	103.4	106.2	107.8	109.9	114.8	119.1	124.6	129.6
Charleston, W. Va	99.7	100.0	104.9	107.1	109.9	111.2	113.6	115.6	120.4	124.4
Charlotte	97.4	100.0	103.4	106.3	109.7	113.6	119.0	124.2	132.1	140.2
Chattanooga	(4)	100.0	103.1	106.7	109.4	111.8	115.9	120.5	127.0	135.1
Dallas	97.5	100.0	103.3	105.5	108.5	112.5	115.6	120.9	127.1	135.0
Fort Worth	95.9	100.0	103.6	106.7	111.1	116.0	118.8	124.4	132.0	141.7
Greenville	97.4	100.0	103.3	106.7	111.3	114.8	122.1	128.6	136.4	144.7
Houston	96.9	100.0	102.3	105.6	107.2	109.9	114.3	118.6	124.6	132.5
Jackson	98.2	100.0	103.3	106.8	110.7	114.2	120.3	126.9	131.6	138.8
Jacksonville	95.1	100.0	102.6	107.9	110.7	113.7	117.4	123.5	129.8	137.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock	(4)	100.0	102.4	107.4	110.2	114.3	118.0	122.2	128.2	135.9
Louisville	(4)	100.0	102.9	106.4	109.7	113.6	117.2	123.7	128.0	132.8
Lubbock	97.0	100.0	103.7	106.2	110.2	114.3	117.6	125.0	130.2	135.6
Memphis	95.5	100.0	105.7	108.1	111.3	114.3	118.5	125.4	130.3	138.8
Miami	97.2	100.0	102.8	105.4	109.1	112.5	116.7	120.9	125.9	134.2
New Orleans	97.6	100.0	103.4	108.1	112.6	115.3	120.4	126.8	134.1	141.3
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton	(4)	100.0	104.7	108.2	112.0	115.0	117.1	122.4	129.7	(4)
Oklahoma City	(4)	100.0	103.8	106.9	110.4	113.6	116.8	122.0	128.6	135.3
Raleigh	(4)	100.0	105.4	110.2	113.2	115.9	121.4	127.5	131.3	140.0
Richmond	97.5	100.0	103.9	106.5	109.3	112.1	118.1	122.6	124.6	132.2
San Antonio	(4)	100.0	103.5	106.5	109.2	114.7	117.9	127.3	136.3	140.0
Savannah	98.0	100.0	104.7	107.1	110.1	114.7	115.2	118.6	126.6	132.9
Washington	96.2	100.0	103.3	106.7	110.3	114.7	119.7	123.7	128.5	135.3
North Central	97.3	100.0	103.1	105.7	108.3	111.0	114.2	119.4	125.3	132.8
Akron	95.1	100.0	103.2	106.4	109.4	112.7	115.6	120.7	127.1	134.4
Canton	98.3	100.0	105.0	105.3	105.6	108.2	110.0	112.7	119.5	126.1
Chicago	97.8	100.0	103.2	105.6	108.2	111.1	114.3	119.6	125.4	133.5
Cincinnati	97.4	100.0	103.6	106.7	109.2	112.3	114.9	120.2	126.2	132.5
Cleveland	96.2	100.0	102.6	105.3	107.9	109.4	112.8	115.3	120.0	125.8
Columbus	(4)	100.0	102.2	103.8	107.2	109.3	114.1	116.0	119.8	129.7
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline	(4)	100.0	103.6	105.9	108.5	110.1	115.0	121.8	125.6	135.4
Dayton	96.2	100.0	102.1	105.5	106.9	110.7	112.8	118.8	124.1	129.7
Des Moines	99.0	100.0	104.7	107.9	111.3	114.2	118.8	125.5	133.0	139.2
Detroit	97.0	100.0	102.5	105.6	108.7	111.9	115.1	121.5	128.2	134.3
Green Bay	(4)	100.0	102.8	105.1	108.9	112.5	115.1	119.0	125.1	131.4
Indianapolis	97.5	100.0	101.8	104.6	107.0	110.7	112.1	117.2	123.0	131.1
Kansas City	96.8	100.0	104.0	106.7	108.2	110.2	114.9	119.0	124.7	131.2
Milwaukee	97.0	100.0	102.3	105.8	108.7	111.8	113.6	119.2	125.0	131.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul	96.7	100.0	103.3	106.3	108.9	111.2	114.1	120.0	126.1	133.3
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	96.3	100.0	104.3	107.4	110.9	113.2	116.7	121.6	127.7	138.8
Omaha	(4)	100.0	102.7	106.4	108.8	110.8	113.7	118.9	123.4	129.9
Rockford	98.5	100.0	103.0	105.0	106.4	108.7	116.2	121.2	127.8	136.3
St. Louis	97.1	100.0	103.0	105.7	109.0	111.4	114.3	119.6	127.1	135.9
Sioux Falls	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
South Bend	97.3	100.0	102.3	104.8	107.8	109.0	111.5	114.7	120.3	126.7
Toledo	(4)	100.0	102.3	104.2	106.2	107.6	111.2	118.2	125.3	132.9
Waterloo	(4)	100.0	104.4	105.2	109.7	113.6	118.3	120.9	126.9	136.0
Wichita	(4)	100.0	102.1	103.6	106.7	108.6	111.8	118.8	125.0	132.3
West	96.4	100.0	103.3	106.8	110.0	113.3	117.0	122.4	127.5	134.0
Albuquerque	97.9	100.0	102.3	104.2	108.3	112.0	115.4	118.8	119.3	124.4
Boise City	97.2	100.0	102.6	106.6	(4)	110.4	(3)	120.0	125.7	131.2
Denver	96.0	100.0	103.5	107.7	111.4	114.5	117.1	122.2	126.1	132.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	96.0	100.0	103.3	106.7	109.5	112.7	116.5	122.7	127.3	133.7
Phoenix	97.5	100.0	103.8	108.2	111.9	115.4	119.2	126.1	131.0	138.7
Portland	97.3	100.0	101.7	104.7	109.4	113.0	116.9	122.0	126.6	133.4
Salt Lake City	(4)	100.0	105.3	110.1	113.2	116.8	122.1	123.5	129.3	135.8
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	96.8	100.0	102.5	105.3	108.7	112.2	117.4	123.5	128.2	137.2
San Francisco-Oakland	96.0	100.0	103.0	106.3	109.6	113.3	116.7	120.9	127.3	132.8
Seattle-Everett	97.5	100.0	103.9	107.5	111.2	113.8	117.8	123.3	128.5	137.2
Spokane	(4)	100.0	102.6	106.5	109.3	112.2	115.9	123.1	128.4	135.0

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 107. Indexes of Average Weekly or Hourly Earnings [1] for Selected Occupational Groups in Metropolitan Areas, by Region, 1960–69—Continued

[1961=100]

Area	Manufacturing									
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
	Office clerical (men and women) [2]									
All metropolitan areas	96.7	100.0	103.2	106.0	109.0	111.6	115.0	119.2	124.5	131.4
Northeast	96.4	100.0	103.3	106.1	109.0	111.6	115.2	119.1	124.2	130.9
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	98.2	100.0	102.0	105.4	109.0	110.9	113.8	118.2	123.4	130.3
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	95.5	100.0	105.7	108.4	109.3	111.4	117.2	119.8	125.2	132.9
Boston	96.1	100.0	103.3	106.5	109.6	113.7	117.4	121.7	126.6	134.2
Buffalo	96.5	100.0	102.1	105.1	106.8	110.1	114.4	117.6	122.5	127.6
Lawrence-Haverhill	95.8	100.0	103.6	107.9	111.9	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Manchester	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Newark and Jersey City	97.2	100.0	103.5	106.6	109.1	112.3	117.1	121.6	126.4	131.4
New Haven	96.7	100.0	102.0	103.3	108.8	111.3	112.7	115.4	121.9	128.5
New York	96.6	100.0	102.8	106.0	109.9	112.4	116.1	119.8	125.2	132.6
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic	98.0	100.0	105.6	108.6	111.5	115.0	118.0	122.4	126.8	134.6
Philadelphia	96.5	100.0	103.2	105.4	108.6	111.8	114.9	118.0	123.3	128.8
Pittsburgh	94.7	100.0	103.1	104.9	105.6	105.1	107.0	110.7	113.6	120.0
Portland	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick	96.0	100.0	104.7	108.0	112.0	115.3	119.1	125.5	132.7	140.3
Scranton	(4)	100.0	105.7	107.5	113.2	117.2	119.3	122.2	130.6	140.2
Trenton	(4)	100.0	102.2	104.6	105.4	106.9	110.7	114.8	118.8	124.1
Waterbury	97.7	100.0	101.6	104.7	107.8	110.2	112.2	116.0	120.8	127.2
Worcester	96.4	100.0	104.2	107.6	109.2	111.4	112.2	120.8	127.4	132.3
York	96.6	100.0	103.2	105.7	107.3	110.3	118.8	122.1	127.0	134.4
South	96.6	100.0	103.2	106.2	108.3	111.8	116.3	119.3	124.8	131.1
Atlanta	97.1	100.0	104.4	107.6	110.5	115.0	118.9	125.1	130.2	137.7
Baltimore	96.0	100.0	101.6	104.7	108.4	110.0	111.6	115.8	119.9	126.4
Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange	93.0	100.0	103.1	108.3	108.7	111.5	115.4	119.8	124.8	130.8
Birmingham	97.3	100.0	102.3	104.2	103.8	104.3	115.4	111.6	116.7	120.6
Charleston, W. Va	98.4	100.0	101.7	103.6	104.0	104.7	108.2	109.2	114.0	121.3
Charlotte	97.5	100.0	103.4	106.5	111.0	114.7	116.5	121.8	128.9	134.8
Chattanooga	(4)	100.0	103.5	107.9	111.7	115.9	120.2	123.7	129.4	136.3
Dallas	98.5	100.0	102.3	103.6	107.2	110.7	113.6	116.9	121.6	127.1
Fort Worth	93.9	100.0	103.8	107.0	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Greenville	96.5	100.0	102.6	106.1	109.4	113.1	120.3	126.1	134.3	143.0
Houston	96.9	100.0	102.9	108.5	109.0	111.3	112.1	116.2	124.0	131.1
Jackson	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Jacksonville	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Little Rock-North Little Rock	(3)	100.0	105.0	109.8	113.9	116.8	120.0	123.5	129.3	137.7
Louisville	(3)	100.0	103.7	105.6	108.9	113.6	116.8	121.4	126.7	130.5
Lubbock	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Memphis	96.2	100.0	107.4	109.2	112.2	115.6	119.1	124.0	127.9	134.9
Miami	96.1	100.0	101.4	102.6	106.1	111.2	115.9	120.5	127.4	133.7
New Orleans	95.8	100.0	102.8	108.2	112.9	117.1	121.2	125.5	131.3	137.9
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(4)
Oklahoma City	(4)	100.0	102.9	105.2	108.3	110.2	114.2	117.0	122.3	128.3
Raleigh	(4)	100.0	104.0	107.2	110.7	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Richmond	97.1	100.0	102.8	104.9	107.8	110.0	113.9	117.2	120.9	128.8
San Antonio	(4)	100.0	102.2	105.9	108.6	113.4	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Savannah	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Washington	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
North Central	96.9	100.0	103.1	105.7	108.5	110.8	113.9	117.8	123.5	130.7
Akron	95.7	100.0	104.9	108.2	110.7	114.1	116.5	121.7	127.4	134.5
Canton	98.6	100.0	105.4	105.2	104.7	106.9	109.6	110.1	118.2	119.3
Chicago	97.0	100.0	103.0	105.6	109.3	112.1	114.7	119.4	125.3	132.8
Cincinnati	97.1	100.0	103.3	106.1	108.4	110.7	113.5	118.3	124.3	130.4
Cleveland	97.1	100.0	102.4	104.8	107.5	108.0	111.2	113.7	118.9	123.7
Columbus	(4)	100.0	102.5	105.0	108.4	110.0	113.7	117.6	123.1	128.9
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline	(4)	100.0	105.2	106.6	109.5	111.5	115.1	119.8	123.7	134.6
Dayton	95.8	100.0	101.6	104.8	105.3	109.4	112.8	118.3	123.5	130.8
Des Moines	98.2	100.0	103.6	107.4	109.7	113.5	118.7	124.3	128.1	136.6
Detroit	96.3	100.0	102.0	105.5	108.7	111.2	114.3	121.1	127.4	133.6
Green Bay	(4)	100.0	102.6	106.9	109.4	112.2	(3)	(3)	(3)	134.2
Indianapolis	97.7	100.0	101.5	104.5	107.8	110.7	111.5	116.1	121.7	129.5
Kansas City	97.1	100.0	103.7	106.3	107.7	109.2	113.2	117.0	122.6	127.4
Milwaukee	96.1	100.0	102.5	106.0	109.1	111.4	113.2	117.0	122.6	128.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul	97.0	100.0	104.2	106.8	108.7	110.6	112.9	119.2	125.0	131.4
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	95.7	100.0	104.1	107.3	111.1	113.0	115.0	119.0	124.5	136.3
Omaha	(4)	100.0	103.2	106.7	108.4	110.6	11[illegible].8	115.7	119.2	126.7
Rockford	98.3	100.0	102.8	104.6	106.0	108.6	115.8	121.6	128.5	137.2
St. Louis	96.7	100.0	103.5	105.6	109.3	111.8	115.3	119.5	127.1	136.2
Sioux Falls	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
South Bend	96.8	100.0	104.1	106.3	107.9	108.7	112.4	114.7	117.5	123.0
Toledo	(4)	100.0	102.0	103.6	105.9	107.4	110.6	118.2	125.1	132.8
Waterloo	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Wichita	(4)	100.0	103.0	105.0	106.7	107.8	110.3	115.1	121.6	129.0
West	96.7	100.0	103.2	106.6	110.5	113.7	117.1	122.5	127.3	134.6
Albuquerque	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(4)	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Boise City	(3)	(3)	(3)	(4)	(3)	116.5	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Denver	96.9	100.0	103.8	107.2	111.1	112.8	115.8	120.4	124.3	131.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	96.7	100.0	103.4	107.2	110.8	113.7	117.5	123.6	127.9	134.9
Phoenix	98.1	100.0	101.9	104.8	108.4	113.9	117.9	123.6	127.8	135.0
Portland	96.4	100.0	100.9	102.4	107.5	111.1	113.4	117.6	123.2	131.3
Salt Lake City	(4)	100.0	104.2	(3)	112.2	(3)	120.1	(3)	(3)	(3)
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	97.9	100.0	104.6	104.2	111.6	113.1	119.6	127.4	128.6	142.0
San Francisco-Oakland	96.0	100.0	102.6	105.1	108.8	112.4	114.2	117.7	124.5	129.4
Seattle-Everett	96.3	100.0	103.3	106.9	111.1	114.3	117.4	122.5	126.4	137.2
Spokane	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 107. Indexes of Average Weekly or Hourly Earnings [1] for Selected Occupational Groups in Metropolitan Areas, by Region, 1960–69—Continued

[1961 = 100]

Area	All industries									
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
	Industrial nurses (men and women)									
All metropolitan areas	96.4	100.0	103.6	107.0	110.1	112.8	117.2	123.3	132.3	142.3
Northeast	96.5	100.0	104.0	107.7	110.3	113.5	118.2	123.9	132.2	141.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	95.4	100.0	104.1	106.1	108.6	111.7	115.2	118.3	130.4	136.5
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	95.9	100.0	100.5	102.0	104.6	108.1	107.1	110.2	123.9	133.0
Boston	96.0	100.0	104.5	108.5	111.4	115.9	121.6	125.6	141.5	150.6
Buffalo	94.6	100.0	102.0	104.0	105.9	109.4	114.3	119.8	127.2	136.1
Lawrence-Haverhill	97.6	100.0	104.2	110.7	116.7	121.4	128.6	133.9	147.0	154.2
Manchester	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Newark and Jersey City	96.3	100.0	104.2	110.5	113.6	117.3	123.0	128.3	133.0	141.4
New Haven	96.3	100.0	103.7	107.3	108.4	113.1	118.8	123.6	131.9	139.8
New York	95.5	100.0	104.5	107.9	110.9	113.9	119.4	126.9	134.9	146.9
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic	94.9	100.0	105.1	111.2	112.7	116.2	119.3	121.3	128.9	139.1
Philadelphia	97.3	100.0	103.2	106.5	109.7	112.9	115.5	120.8	127.8	136.3
Pittsburgh	97.5	100.0	103.4	105.9	106.9	108.4	110.3	115.3	120.7	131.0
Portland	98.1	100.0	101.9	103.2	108.3	111.5	113.4	117.8	128.0	138.9
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick	94.2	100.0	103.2	110.3	114.7	119.9	125.6	134.0	145.5	157.1
Scranton	(4)	100.0	103.3	106.0	(3)	(4)	(3)	(3)	129.8	145.7
Trenton	(4)	100.0	107.8	113.3	118.3	119.4	127.8	130.6	141.7	147.8
Waterbury	94.8	100.0	102.6	106.2	106.2	108.8	110.9	117.6	121.7	128.0
Worcester	98.9	100.0	105.6	107.9	107.9	111.2	118.0	125.9	133.7	142.2
York	94.5	100.0	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
South	96.4	100.0	103.3	106.6	109.1	111.0	115.1	120.4	128.8	138.4
Atlanta	99.0	100.0	104.7	107.9	113.2	118.4	122.1	127.4	134.7	148.4
Baltimore	96.9	100.0	106.7	110.9	112.4	114.0	115.5	120.2	131.1	139.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange	95.7	100.0	101.7	103.0	103.9	107.3	113.3	117.2	124.0	132.6
Birmingham	98.5	100.0	103.6	103.6	104.1	106.2	110.4	112.5	123.0	131.9
Charleston, W. Va	96.2	100.0	102.4	107.1	107.6	109.9	113.3	115.2	123.2	133.6
Charlotte	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Chattanooga	(4)	100.0	106.2	106.8	109.6	110.2	115.3	118.6	133.3	141.8
Dallas	96.6	100.0	103.4	107.8	110.0	110.0	117.9	125.6	135.0	146.1
Fort Worth	99.5	100.0	99.5	104.3	106.8	109.7	114.0	120.3	127.0	134.8
Greenville	98.0	100.0	100.7	105.4	110.1	113.4	115.4	123.5	132.1	139.5
Houston	95.3	100.0	101.9	103.7	106.1	107.0	111.7	118.2	123.9	133.3
Jackson	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Jacksonville	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Little Rock-North Little Rock	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Louisville	(4)	100.0	102.6	104.7	108.3	108.3	113.0	119.3	129.8	135.1
Lubbock	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Memphis	96.0	100.0	102.3	106.3	112.6	112.6	115.5	123.6	131.0	139.1
Miami	95.2	100.0	103.0	104.8	111.4	115.6	120.9	129.8	142.3	159.5
New Orleans	91.0	100.0	101.5	103.0	105.0	105.0	108.5	114.1	125.1	129.6
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Oklahoma City	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Raleigh	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Richmond	96.4	100.0	101.5	102.5	106.1	106.6	110.7	115.2	121.8	131.0
San Antonio	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Savannah	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Washington	95.6	100.0	103.3	106.1	(3)	(3)	117.2	122.2	130.6	142.8
North Central	96.3	100.0	103.3	106.3	109.7	112.0	116.2	122.9	132.5	143.2
Akron	93.4	100.0	103.1	106.1	109.2	112.2	115.8	127.5	141.3	152.0
Canton	97.4	100.0	103.6	105.2	110.4	111.5	113.6	119.8	130.7	140.1
Chicago	97.0	100.0	103.0	105.6	110.2	113.2	117.8	123.9	133.1	143.8
Cincinnati	95.0	100.0	101.0	104.5	106.5	110.6	112.6	118.6	128.1	135.2
Cleveland	97.0	100.0	103.0	106.1	109.6	110.6	115.1	120.2	126.8	138.4
Columbus	(4)	100.0	101.6	104.4	109.3	111.5	115.9	118.7	125.8	134.1
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline	(4)	100.0	106.5	108.0	111.6	111.1	114.6	118.1	123.6	138.7
Dayton	92.1	100.0	104.0	107.9	110.9	116.3	119.3	126.2	139.6	148.0
Des Moines	95.7	100.0	104.3	108.1	112.4	116.8	119.5	128.6	137.3	144.9
Detroit	95.8	100.0	103.3	106.1	109.4	110.8	116.4	124.9	135.7	147.0
Green Bay	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Indianapolis	96.0	100.0	103.0	107.0	110.5	115.0	119.5	125.6	134.2	146.3
Kansas City	95.8	100.0	102.1	106.3	111.5	112.6	118.9	124.6	133.5	143.4
Milwaukee	95.2	100.0	104.3	108.0	111.7	113.3	117.0	126.6	135.1	147.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul	95.1	100.0	102.7	106.5	108.6	111.4	115.1	120.5	139.5	150.3
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	98.3	100.0	104.0	107.5	108.7	110.4	113.3	128.3	142.8	150.9
Omaha	(4)	100.0	(3)	103.2	107.0	110.2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Rockford	98.8	100.0	106.0	109.0	109.6	112.6	118.6	126.9	136.5	146.1
St. Louis	94.7	100.0	104.3	106.9	110.1	113.8	119.7	125.5	138.3	150.6
Sioux Falls	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
South Bend	97.4	100.0	104.7	107.4	106.3	111.1	113.2	117.9	128.4	135.8
Toledo	(4)	100.0	102.0	106.6	108.1	111.2	117.3	124.9	133.6	144.3
Waterloo	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Wichita	(4)	100.0	104.0	108.0	109.9	110.4	112.4	116.4	122.4	130.8
West	96.7	100.0	103.6	108.1	111.7	115.9	119.6	126.6	136.2	146.8
Albuquerque	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Boise City	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Denver	94.4	100.0	106.1	111.7	115.0	119.4	121.7	127.8	137.2	150.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	97.1	100.0	103.8	108.6	112.4	117.2	120.6	128.7	137.3	147.4
Phoenix	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Portland	97.8	100.0	104.5	115.6	117.3	121.8	124.6	131.9	141.3	151.4
Salt Lake City	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	95.6	100.0	101.0	103.9	106.9	109.9	114.8	120.7	127.6	147.3
San Francisco-Oakland	92.3	100.0	102.4	106.2	109.1	111.5	114.8	120.1	133.0	141.6
Seattle-Everett	101.5	100.0	103.6	107.2	111.9	116.0	119.1	131.0	145.9	153.6
Spokane	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 107. Indexes of Average Weekly or Hourly Earnings[1] for Selected Occupational Groups in Metropolitan Areas, by Region, 1960–69—Continued

[1961 = 100]

Area	Manufacturing									
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
	Industrial nurses (men and women)									
All metropolitan areas	96.4	100.0	103.4	106.8	109.8	112.3	116.7	122.5	131.6	141.4
Northeast	96.7	100.0	103.8	107.5	110.0	113.0	118.0	122.7	130.7	139.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	95.9	100.0	103.6	106.1	107.6	111.2	114.3	117.9	129.1	134.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	95.9	100.0	100.5	102.5	104.6	108.6	107.1	110.2	123.9	133.0
Boston	96.0	100.0	104.0	108.5	110.9	117.0	122.2	126.7	139.2	150.0
Buffalo	94.1	100.0	101.5	103.4	105.4	108.8	113.6	119.0	125.8	134.6
Lawrence-Haverhill	97.6	100.0	104.2	110.7	117.3	121.4	128.6	133.9	147.0	154.2
Manchester	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Newark and Jersey City	95.8	100.0	103.6	110.9	113.0	116.2	122.9	127.6	131.8	139.6
New Haven	96.8	100.0	103.7	105.3	107.0	112.8	117.9	121.9	131.6	139.0
New York	95.3	100.0	103.8	108.5	111.4	113.3	119.6	124.5	133.2	143.9
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic	94.9	100.0	105.1	111.6	115.7	118.2	120.7	120.7	129.3	139.4
Philadelphia	97.3	100.0	103.2	106.5	109.1	112.3	115.4	120.2	127.0	134.9
Pittsburgh	98.0	100.0	103.9	106.4	106.9	108.4	111.3	115.3	120.2	131.0
Portland	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick	94.2	100.0	103.9	110.3	115.5	119.3	125.8	133.5	144.5	157.4
Scranton	(4)	100.0	103.3	106.0	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	129.8	145.7
Trenton	(4)	100.0	107.7	113.3	118.8	119.9	127.1	129.8	140.9	147.0
Waterbury	95.3	100.0	103.1	106.3	106.8	108.9	112.0	118.3	122.5	128.3
Worcester	98.9	100.0	105.6	107.3	106.8	110.1	117.4	124.2	132.0	139.9
York	94.5	100.0	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
South	96.3	100.0	103.2	106.2	108.8	110.2	114.3	119.3	127.7	136.8
Atlanta	98.5	100.0	106.0	109.0	112.5	117.5	121.0	126.5	135.0	150.0
Baltimore	95.0	100.0	106.0	109.5	111.5	112.5	114.0	119.0	129.0	138.0
Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange	95.7	100.0	101.7	103.0	103.9	107.3	113.3	117.2	124.0	132.6
Birmingham	98.5	100.0	104.0	103.5	103.0	104.6	108.2	109.8	121.2	130.5
Charleston, W. Va	95.8	100.0	100.9	105.6	107.5	109.3	112.6	114.0	122.4	132.7
Charlotte	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Chattanooga	(4)	100.0	106.2	106.8	109.6	110.2	115.3	118.6	133.3	141.8
Dallas	98.9	100.0	104.6	108.6	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Forth Worth	99.1	100.0	99.5	104.3	106.6	110.0	113.8	121.3	128.0	134.1
Greenville	98.0	100.0	100.7	105.4	110.1	113.4	115.4	123.5	132.1	139.5
Houston	93.8	100.0	100.9	104.0	107.1	107.1	113.7	118.7	124.5	132.6
Jackson	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Jacksonville	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Little Rock-North Little Rock	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Louisville	(4)	100.0	102.1	104.6	108.8	108.8	113.4	118.6	129.0	134.7
Lubbock	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Memphis	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Miami	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
New Orleans	89.3	100.0	100.5	99.5	101.9	102.8	104.7	108.9	120.6	121.1
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Oklahoma City	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Raleigh	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Richmond	96.5	100.0	100.5	102.0	105.5	105.5	109.9	115.4	121.3	130.7
San Antonio	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Savannah	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Washington	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	130.6	(3)
North Central	96.1	100.0	103.2	106.1	109.2	111.5	115.6	122.4	131.9	142.3
Akron	93.4	100.0	103.0	106.1	109.1	111.7	115.8	127.9	142.2	152.8
Canton	97.4	100.0	103.6	105.2	109.9	111.5	113.6	119.8	130.2	139.6
Chicago	97.0	100.0	103.6	105.6	109.6	113.2	116.7	122.8	131.5	142.1
Cincinnati	94.9	100.0	101.0	104.1	106.6	110.7	113.8	118.4	128.6	136.2
Cleveland	97.0	100.0	103.0	106.0	109.6	110.6	115.1	120.1	126.7	138.2
Columbus	(4)	100.0	101.1	103.8	109.2	111.4	116.9	120.7	127.2	133.2
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline	(4)	100.0	106.5	108.0	111.6	111.1	114.6	118.1	123.6	138.7
Dayton	91.2	100.0	102.9	106.9	108.8	114.2	117.2	124.5	137.3	145.6
Des Moines	96.3	100.0	(3)	(3)	110.6	114.9	118.1	127.7	136.2	144.2
Detroit	94.9	100.0	102.3	105.5	108.3	109.2	115.2	123.5	134.1	145.2
Green Bay	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Indianapolis	96.1	100.0	103.4	107.3	110.2	115.1	118.0	124.9	132.3	144.1
Kansas City	95.9	100.0	101.6	105.2	110.4	110.9	118.1	124.9	132.1	142.0
Milwaukee	95.2	100.0	104.3	108.0	111.7	113.3	116.5	126.6	136.7	147.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul	95.2	100.0	101.6	104.8	107.0	109.1	112.4	119.3	141.4	149.4
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	98.3	100.0	104.0	107.5	108.7	110.4	113.3	128.3	142.8	150.9
Omaha	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Rockford	98.8	100.0	106.0	109.0	109.6	112.0	118.6	126.9	136.5	146.1
St. Louis	94.7	100.0	104.3	106.9	110.6	114.9	120.2	126.1	138.8	151.6
Sioux Falls	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
South Bend	96.9	100.0	104.2	106.8	106.3	110.5	113.1	117.3	127.8	135.1
Toledo	(4)	100.0	102.0	106.5	107.0	109.5	115.0	123.0	131.6	142.1
Waterloo	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Wichita	(4)	100.0	104.0	107.9	109.9	109.9	112.4	115.8	121.8	130.2
West	96.8	100.0	103.3	108.0	112.1	115.8	119.5	126.2	137.0	148.5
Albuquerque	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Boise City	(3)	(3)	(3)	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Denver	96.2	100.0	104.9	110.9	112.0	115.9	117.5	122.4	132.3	144.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	97.1	100.0	103.3	108.1	112.4	116.7	120.0	127.6	137.1	148.6
Phoenix	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Portland	98.8	100.0	105.2	117.9	(3)	(3)	127.7	135.3	145.1	155.5
Salt Lake City	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	95.2	100.0	101.0	103.8	107.7	108.2	112.5	118.8	125.5	144.7
San Francisco-Oakland	92.4	100.0	102.4	106.6	110.0	112.3	115.2	119.9	134.2	142.7
Seattle-Everett	101.0	100.0	103.5	107.6	112.1	116.7	118.7	128.8	143.4	150.5
Spokane	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 107. Indexes of Average Weekly or Hourly Earnings [1] for Selected Occupational Groups in Metropolitan Areas, by Region, 1960–69—Continued

[1961=100]

Area	All industries									
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
	Skilled maintenance (men) [5]									
All metropolitan areas	96.5	100.0	103.1	105.9	108.8	111.4	115.5	120.3	126.9	135.1
Northeast	96.4	100.0	103.2	105.9	108.5	111.4	115.8	120.4	126.3	133.7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	97.2	100.0	102.1	105.7	108.2	111.1	114.4	121.1	126.4	133.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	96.9	100.0	103.8	105.3	108.1	111.4	114.6	119.1	128.0	133.5
Boston	95.5	100.0	102.2	105.8	109.1	111.7	116.3	121.5	126.7	135.6
Buffalo	95.8	100.0	102.5	104.5	106.3	109.5	113.7	119.2	127.6	135.7
Lawrence-Haverhill	96.4	100.0	106.7	109.5	113.1	115.4	118.7	127.0	132.0	142.6
Manchester	(4)	100.0	103.5	108.0	112.4	118.9	123.4	129.1	136.1	143.4
Newark and Jersey City	96.7	100.0	102.6	105.7	109.6	112.5	116.0	120.2	126.6	133.7
New Haven	95.8	100.0	102.5	104.9	108.3	110.3	114.5	119.0	124.6	131.6
New York	95.7	100.0	104.3	108.8	112.2	116.1	120.8	124.8	131.3	139.7
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic	96.2	100.0	104.1	106.4	110.4	114.1	119.2	123.4	130.3	139.1
Philadelphia	97.8	100.0	103.5	106.4	109.8	113.0	116.9	121.7	125.3	132.4
Pittsburgh	96.0	100.0	102.9	103.6	103.8	105.1	111.7	113.8	117.7	125.6
Portland	95.0	100.0	104.6	109.0	110.2	113.7	119.6	123.1	128.5	135.2
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick	96.7	100.0	103.5	108.3	111.1	115.1	120.7	127.4	133.9	142.8
Scranton	(4)	100.0	103.7	106.5	110.4	113.6	116.2	118.5	124.1	129.4
Trenton	(4)	100.0	103.1	105.5	107.5	110.6	114.2	119.7	127.5	134.0
Waterbury	97.3	100.0	102.9	105.2	106.7	109.5	113.0	117.4	125.4	130.8
Worcester	96.7	100.0	103.2	104.9	106.1	109.0	115.2	121.0	125.6	131.1
York	97.5	100.0	102.8	105.8	109.4	111.0	115.1	121.9	127.8	135.8
South	96.6	100.0	103.4	106.2	108.6	111.4	115.7	120.0	125.5	133.4
Atlanta	96.5	100.0	104.1	107.3	111.0	116.2	120.4	125.9	135.2	142.3
Baltimore	96.7	100.0	103.8	105.7	108.3	112.3	115.7	123.3	127.9	136.0
Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange	95.8	100.0	100.7	105.4	105.8	108.3	112.5	116.7	122.2	130.2
Birmingham	96.9	100.0	105.1	105.9	108.7	108.4	113.1	115.3	121.7	126.6
Charleston, W. Va	96.8	100.0	101.0	103.6	106.3	108.1	111.1	113.3	116.9	122.9
Charlotte	96.1	100.0	107.9	112.1	114.8	119.1	121.3	128.9	137.0	144.7
Chattanooga	(4)	100.0	102.6	104.4	106.3	110.3	113.9	115.8	121.0	127.8
Dallas	97.1	100.0	104.7	106.7	110.6	115.7	119.7	122.2	127.5	137.1
Fort Worth	96.4	100.0	103.4	106.0	109.6	115.2	119.8	124.1	131.1	137.2
Greenville	98.5	100.0	105.2	106.4	111.6	116.5	122.1	129.2	137.8	147.2
Houston	97.2	100.0	104.0	106.1	108.2	110.3	116.5	120.2	125.2	135.3
Jackson	95.2	100.0	104.0	107.7	108.3	109.9	113.3	117.5	121.7	133.6
Jacksonville	96.1	100.0	102.9	106.1	108.5	114.1	117.2	124.3	131.3	139.5
Little Rock-North Little Rock	(4)	100.0	104.1	107.7	109.6	112.2	117.7	124.6	130.4	143.0
Louisville	(4)	100.0	102.9	106.1	108.8	110.3	113.6	118.9	124.5	131.0
Lubbock	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Memphis	96.0	100.0	104.9	108.6	111.4	114.6	118.0	125.3	132.9	140.5
Miami	98.2	100.0	102.8	104.6	110.0	112.1	118.4	125.2	130.4	138.0
New Orleans	94.6	100.0	103.5	107.9	111.5	114.3	118.6	124.0	129.4	138.1
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton	(4)	100.0	103.2	108.6	111.3	112.4	114.7	116.6	125.6	(3)
Oklahoma City	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Raleigh	(4)	100.0	101.4	106.1	107.4	110.2	117.1	121.7	126.8	133.4
Richmond	96.7	100.0	103.5	106.3	108.8	111.6	117.7	121.6	126.8	136.7
San Antonio	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Savannah	97.3	100.0	105.8	107.2	110.4	114.2	118.3	122.5	126.2	135.5
Washington	95.5	100.0	103.5	108.8	111.6	115.4	123.2	126.6	131.5	142.3
North Central	96.5	100.0	102.9	105.7	108.7	111.0	114.9	120.0	127.8	136.6
Akron	94.4	100.0	101.7	104.6	107.8	111.0	114.1	119.9	126.8	133.8
Canton	97.0	100.0	103.5	104.8	105.7	107.1	113.8	117.4	121.1	128.4
Chicago	96.5	100.0	103.5	105.7	109.3	112.6	116.0	120.3	127.4	135.7
Cincinnati	95.1	100.0	101.6	105.6	108.3	111.1	115.3	120.4	128.0	135.6
Cleveland	96.9	100.0	102.5	106.0	109.3	110.5	114.2	119.1	123.4	134.6
Columbus	(4)	100.0	102.9	105.8	108.1	110.2	114.6	119.1	123.3	133.1
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline	(4)	100.0	103.6	106.4	109.5	110.2	114.3	119.3	123.1	137.8
Dayton	96.5	100.0	100.8	103.5	106.3	107.8	112.3	118.2	127.4	136.6
Des Moines	96.2	100.0	102.6	105.6	108.9	112.2	116.8	121.3	128.6	135.9
Detroit	95.8	100.0	101.9	104.8	107.7	109.4	113.4	119.5	131.3	140.0
Green Bay	(4)	100.0	102.3	107.0	110.7	114.6	118.2	122.6	129.2	137.9
Indianapolis	97.2	100.0	102.6	107.2	111.8	113.9	118.1	123.5	131.7	141.2
Kansas City	97.6	100.0	104.6	107.5	111.4	113.9	119.5	124.1	130.8	136.6
Milwaukee	96.6	100.0	102.6	106.6	109.5	112.2	116.0	121.8	129.4	136.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul	96.4	100.0	103.5	107.7	111.6	114.8	118.7	123.4	130.5	138.9
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	97.4	100.0	103.4	106.2	108.6	110.9	113.9	119.0	128.9	136.8
Omaha	(4)	100.0	104.4	107.2	110.3	113.9	115.5	118.6	126.3	130.2
Rockford	96.4	100.0	102.2	103.9	106.4	109.4	113.4	120.0	131.9	140.5
St. Louis	97.3	100.0	103.7	106.4	109.9	112.9	115.7	119.5	127.8	138.3
Sioux Falls	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
South Bend	97.2	100.0	103.3	105.8	107.2	107.7	110.8	115.6	121.4	131.0
Toledo	(4)	100.0	102.3	104.6	107.0	108.3	112.5	117.2	126.4	137.5
Waterloo	(4)	100.0	105.0	108.0	113.7	115.8	119.8	126.0	136.5	145.8
Wichita	(4)	100.0	101.7	103.4	108.3	112.3	114.7	120.3	127.5	134.8
West	96.6	100.0	103.3	106.1	110.0	112.6	116.4	121.5	127.5	136.5
Albuquerque	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Boise City	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Denver	95.0	100.0	104.2	107.6	110.7	113.6	116.2	121.2	126.7	134.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	96.1	100.0	103.2	105.9	109.2	112.8	115.9	121.8	128.4	137.3
Phoenix	97.3	100.0	106.5	107.7	108.6	110.8	115.3	118.9	122.9	130.1
Portland	96.8	100.0	102.5	105.5	108.9	113.0	117.2	120.6	130.0	139.1
Salt Lake City	(4)	100.0	104.9	108.5	112.3	116.6	120.5	124.8	128.5	135.6
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	97.3	100.0	101.9	104.4	115.3	111.0	115.5	122.5	121.8	136.6
San Francisco-Oakland	96.9	100.0	103.2	106.6	110.4	111.9	117.4	121.5	127.7	135.6
Seattle-Everett	97.6	100.0	102.7	105.2	110.1	114.3	118.4	125.1	130.5	141.4
Spokane	(4)	100.0	103.9	106.2	108.8	113.4	116.1	120.5	133.1	138.6

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 107. Indexes of Average Weekly or Hourly Earnings[1] for Selected Occupational Groups in Metropolitan Areas, by Region, 1960–69—Continued

[1961=100]

Area	Manufacturing									
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
	Skilled maintenance (men)[6]									
All metropolitan areas	96.5	100.0	102.9	105.5	108.2	110.5	114.5	119.3	125.9	134.1
Northeast	96.5	100.0	103.1	105.5	107.9	110.5	114.8	119.3	125.1	132.4
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	97.2	100.0	101.8	105.4	107.4	110.3	113.7	120.4	125.5	132.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	97.0	100.0	103.3	104.9	107.6	110.9	113.9	118.5	127.0	132.6
Boston	95.4	100.0	101.1	104.6	107.8	110.2	114.2	119.5	124.9	133.3
Buffalo	95.9	100.0	102.3	104.3	105.9	109.0	113.2	118.7	127.1	135.2
Lawrence-Haverhill	96.3	100.0	106.7	109.5	113.2	115.4	(2)	(2)	131.4	142.0
Manchester	(4)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Newark and Jersey City	96.6	100.0	102.3	105.2	109.4	112.1	114.8	119.0	125.6	131.9
New Haven	96.0	100.0	101.9	104.2	107.8	109.0	113.0	117.2	122.6	129.4
New York	95.7	100.0	104.8	107.7	110.7	114.5	118.7	122.1	128.3	135.8
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic	96.4	100.0	104.0	106.7	110.1	114.0	118.6	122.6	128.7	137.6
Philadelphia	98.2	100.0	103.4	106.5	110.0	113.1	117.0	121.5	125.2	132.6
Pittsburgh	96.3	100.0	103.0	103.5	103.3	104.1	110.8	112.7	116.6	124.9
Portland	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick	97.6	100.0	103.4	108.5	110.8	114.9	120.5	127.0	133.9	142.6
Scranton	(4)	100.0	103.5	106.4	109.6	112.2	115.6	117.7	122.1	127.8
Trenton	(4)	100.0	102.6	104.8	107.0	110.1	113.6	119.3	127.4	133.3
Waterbury	97.3	100.0	102.8	104.9	106.3	109.0	112.3	116.8	124.7	130.0
Worcester	96.7	100.0	102.8	104.3	105.2	108.2	113.9	119.8	123.6	129.2
York	97.6	100.0	103.1	105.7	108.6	110.0	113.4	120.5	127.0	134.9
South	96.8	100.0	103.1	105.6	107.9	110.4	114.3	118.6	123.9	131.5
Atlanta	96.8	100.0	103.5	106.9	109.9	114.9	118.6	124.7	133.1	140.5
Baltimore	96.9	100.0	103.8	105.0	107.2	111.7	114.9	123.0	127.3	135.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange	95.6	100.0	100.1	105.0	105.2	107.6	111.7	115.8	121.2	129.1
Birmingham	97.1	100.0	105.6	106.1	108.5	108.0	112.4	114.2	120.6	125.3
Charleston, W. Va	97.0	100.0	100.5	102.9	105.5	107.4	110.1	112.5	116.0	121.6
Charlotte	97.1	100.0	103.7	105.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	123.8	131.1	140.1
Chattanooga	(4)	100.0	102.5	104.5	106.3	110.2	113.7	116.4	121.3	128.0
Dallas	99.0	100.0	104.4	106.4	110.5	115.7	120.0	123.8	128.6	139.1
Fort Worth	96.7	100.0	103.6	105.8	109.2	114.3	118.7	123.1	129.2	134.8
Greenville	98.2	100.0	105.5	106.2	111.7	116.7	123.2	130.3	138.6	148.3
Houston	98.4	100.0	103.1	104.5	106.2	108.1	113.1	116.6	121.7	130.3
Jackson	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jacksonville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Little Rock-North Little Rock	(4)	100.0	103.3	106.0	108.2	111.2	114.0	122.1	127.5	140.9
Louisville	(4)	100.0	102.7	105.8	108.4	109.3	112.5	117.9	123.3	130.0
Lubbock	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Memphis	95.2	100.0	104.0	107.6	111.1	114.0	117.6	124.8	131.6	139.6
Miami	96.6	100.0	102.0	103.4	107.4	108.5	113.4	117.8	124.8	129.0
New Orleans	95.1	100.0	103.4	107.8	111.0	113.1	116.4	120.7	125.9	134.2
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton	(4)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Oklahoma City	(4)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Raleigh	(4)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	96.9	100.0	103.2	106.0	108.0	110.6	116.2	120.1	125.4	135.1
San Antonio	(4)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
North Central	96.5	100.0	102.8	105.4	108.2	110.4	114.4	119.5	127.4	136.4
Akron	94.3	100.0	101.7	104.4	107.5	110.7	113.8	119.7	126.7	133.3
Canton	96.8	100.0	103.6	104.6	105.4	106.7	113.7	117.2	120.7	127.9
Chicago	96.8	100.0	103.4	105.4	108.7	111.9	115.3	119.7	126.8	134.7
Cincinnati	95.2	100.0	101.3	105.3	108.1	110.5	114.3	119.9	127.7	135.3
Cleveland	97.0	100.0	102.8	106.3	109.4	110.4	114.2	119.0	122.9	134.3
Columbus	(4)	100.0	102.6	105.0	108.7	109.9	114.7	119.3	123.8	134.1
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline	(4)	100.0	103.7	106.4	109.4	110.0	114.0	119.0	122.4	137.5
Dayton	96.5	100.0	100.7	103.4	106.0	107.4	112.0	118.1	127.5	136.8
Des Moines	95.8	100.0	102.2	105.2	108.0	110.9	115.5	120.2	127.9	135.6
Detroit	95.7	100.0	101.9	104.9	107.7	109.5	113.5	119.6	131.8	140.4
Green Bay	(4)	100.0	101.7	106.8	110.1	114.3	118.5	122.6	129.9	138.9
Indianapolis	97.4	100.0	102.6	106.7	110.7	112.3	116.6	121.9	130.2	139.3
Kansas City	97.7	100.0	105.1	107.7	111.2	113.4	119.0	124.3	131.0	135.7
Milwaukee	96.6	100.0	102.1	106.0	108.6	111.3	115.0	120.9	128.3	135.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul	96.3	100.0	103.8	107.2	111.0	114.5	117.7	122.9	129.6	137.9
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	97.4	100.0	103.4	106.1	108.1	110.3	113.5	118.7	128.6	136.6
Omaha	(4)	100.0	104.3	108.2	111.1	114.9	118.2	120.9	127.4	132.7
Rockford	96.4	100.0	102.2	103.7	105.9	108.8	112.7	119.2	131.7	140.3
St. Louis	97.6	100.0	103.6	105.8	109.1	112.0	115.2	118.8	127.4	138.5
Sioux Falls	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
South Bend	97.2	100.0	102.1	105.5	107.0	107.1	110.4	115.2	120.3	130.4
Toledo	(4)	100.0	101.9	103.9	106.4	107.6	111.9	116.4	125.9	138.7
Waterloo	(4)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wichita	(4)	100.0	102.1	102.9	107.3	111.4	113.6	119.0	126.6	133.4
West	96.3	100.0	102.8	105.6	109.6	111.6	115.0	120.0	125.7	134.9
Albuquerque	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Boise City	(2)	(2)	(2)	(4)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Denver	95.6	100.0	103.9	107.4	110.3	112.4	115.3	119.0	124.2	131.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	96.0	100.0	102.8	105.9	108.6	111.7	114.0	120.2	126.7	135.8
Phoenix	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Portland	97.2	100.0	102.7	104.7	108.5	112.5	116.1	119.2	128.9	138.6
Salt Lake City	(4)	100.0	105.1	108.4	111.7	114.6	117.8	121.0	123.3	129.7
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	97.1	100.0	101.6	103.7	115.8	110.4	114.8	122.1	120.4	135.6
San Francisco-Oakland	95.2	100.0	102.9	105.9	110.2	111.5	116.7	119.9	125.7	133.7
Seattle-Everett	97.2	100.0	102.1	104.4	109.3	113.7	118.3	125.0	130.4	141.6
Spokane	(4)	100.0	104.1	106.4	108.2	113.2	114.1	118.9	132.7	137.6

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 107. Indexes of Average Weekly or Hourly Earnings [1] for Selected Occupational Groups in Metropolitan Areas, by Region, 1960–69—Continued

[1961=100]

Area	All industries									
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
	Unskilled plant (men) [6]									
All metropolitan areas	96.5	100.0	103.2	106.6	110.0	113.2	116.8	121.8	128.4	136.2
Northeast	96.6	100.0	103.1	106.8	110.1	113.9	116.9	121.6	127.3	135.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	96.9	100.0	104.6	107.6	109.3	111.2	117.1	124.5	132.7	140.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	98.3	100.0	102.4	105.0	108.6	111.8	115.0	117.5	124.3	131.1
Boston	95.6	100.0	102.5	106.2	109.2	110.6	110.9	116.0	121.5	129.3
Buffalo	95.7	100.0	102.3	105.9	108.4	112.3	114.1	117.5	123.4	130.9
Lawrence-Haverhill	95.9	100.0	104.6	108.2	111.3	114.3	118.9	126.5	130.0	139.4
Manchester	[4]	100.0	103.3	109.4	112.6	119.0	123.6	129.5	132.9	148.0
Newark and Jersey City	96.0	100.0	101.9	106.0	109.0	113.0	113.8	115.7	121.0	128.5
New Haven	99.2	100.0	100.8	104.6	109.4	111.6	113.5	117.5	123.0	131.8
New York	96.7	100.0	103.8	108.2	112.0	117.7	121.2	126.1	132.1	142.0
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic	94.0	100.0	103.7	108.9	110.4	113.5	120.3	125.8	129.9	137.4
Philadelphia	97.7	100.0	103.0	105.9	110.1	114.0	118.3	123.5	128.4	133.8
Pittsburgh	97.0	100.0	103.3	105.7	107.4	108.9	112.8	117.1	121.8	128.4
Portland	94.1	100.0	100.2	100.6	101.9	106.3	108.6	110.9	114.0	122.7
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick	97.2	100.0	103.2	106.2	108.9	112.2	112.5	119.3	126.1	132.9
Scranton	[4]	100.0	106.3	108.6	115.8	121.8	122.7	122.7	132.6	139.4
Trenton	[4]	100.0	102.0	106.3	110.8	112.7	116.4	124.0	130.5	137.6
Waterbury	98.2	100.0	102.7	106.3	107.8	109.8	109.0	113.4	116.3	120.6
Worcester	95.5	100.0	103.9	108.3	111.9	113.9	121.7	129.0	134.4	139.9
York	98.5	100.0	101.6	106.5	109.5	112.3	114.1	121.4	129.5	139.6
South	97.4	100.0	104.5	106.9	110.6	114.2	117.6	123.4	132.1	140.2
Atlanta	97.4	100.0	106.4	108.9	110.5	115.6	116.7	126.9	139.3	146.2
Baltimore	96.0	100.0	104.2	105.1	109.6	112.4	115.1	116.1	122.3	131.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange	96.0	100.0	105.9	109.3	110.3	114.6	115.5	119.0	129.7	138.3
Birmingham	98.5	100.0	103.8	105.2	106.4	109.3	114.1	115.8	124.1	128.4
Charleston, W. Va	97.9	100.0	102.9	106.0	105.8	110.0	111.0	113.2	114.7	116.6
Charlotte	97.4	100.0	103.6	104.0	110.1	115.6	123.2	132.1	142.6	150.8
Chattanooga	[4]	100.0	104.0	107.0	110.3	116.9	120.7	127.3	135.9	142.7
Dallas	97.6	100.0	102.7	105.7	110.3	113.0	116.3	121.8	129.0	140.1
Fort Worth	100.0	100.0	103.6	104.7	108.6	112.4	119.6	128.0	137.9	150.6
Greenville	98.0	100.0	104.8	106.4	112.5	117.4	121.9	129.2	140.4	151.3
Houston	98.9	100.0	107.3	108.3	114.3	118.2	119.8	128.3	135.5	142.4
Jackson	96.2	100.0	108.3	111.4	116.9	119.4	126.5	137.6	149.4	156.0
Jacksonville	96.8	100.0	105.2	110.2	113.4	115.0	117.7	124.5	135.9	142.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock	[4]	100.0	103.0	106.2	109.3	111.3	118.4	120.1	128.8	137.2
Louisville	[4]	100.0	103.5	104.9	108.7	112.6	114.5	117.4	124.6	130.9
Lubbock	97.0	100.0	100.6	104.5	110.8	115.6	116.5	123.8	134.3	145.5
Memphis	98.0	100.0	107.3	110.6	114.9	116.3	123.5	130.4	143.8	152.5
Miami	96.6	100.0	103.0	104.8	106.5	109.5	109.9	115.2	120.4	129.8
New Orleans	95.8	100.0	102.0	106.4	110.9	117.9	121.8	135.0	143.5	150.8
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton	[4]	100.0	103.5	104.1	106.7	111.2	112.4	115.5	122.3	[5]
Oklahoma City	[4]	100.0	103.0	104.9	109.9	109.8	110.9	115.9	126.0	133.8
Raleigh	[4]	100.0	102.6	104.8	108.1	110.0	116.5	121.6	131.3	142.6
Richmond	95.0	100.0	198.3	111.8	115.3	118.4	123.1	133.6	137.8	149.8
San Antonio	[4]	100.0	107.1	109.8	113.8	117.5	122.9	136.6	149.9	155.2
Savannah	102.3	100.0	105.3	106.6	110.0	113.4	115.9	121.6	131.0	137.2
Washington	96.1	100.0	102.1	106.7	110.9	112.8	114.9	116.1	124.4	133.0
North Central	96.1	100.0	102.8	106.1	109.3	111.7	115.9	121.0	127.8	136.2
Akron	94.8	100.0	102.7	105.8	110.9	113.8	114.6	117.9	124.1	130.1
Canton	96.6	100.0	103.1	103.9	105.4	106.6	111.0	114.0	120.2	129.8
Chicago	96.5	100.0	102.5	106.4	109.2	112.3	116.5	120.8	128.2	137.2
Cincinnati	94.4	100.0	104.8	107.8	111.1	113.9	120.2	124.9	132.4	137.6
Cleveland	97.2	100.0	102.3	105.5	108.5	110.3	113.3	115.8	121.1	131.1
Columbus	[4]	100.0	103.0	106.6	109.9	111.0	117.1	122.6	129.2	137.2
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline	[4]	100.0	101.5	104.2	108.6	111.5	115.4	119.9	126.0	135.8
Dayton	95.3	100.0	102.1	104.1	104.6	108.0	111.5	118.6	122.2	128.2
Des Moines	94.7	100.0	102.5	105.8	109.4	113.7	117.9	124.4	129.1	136.8
Detroit	95.4	100.0	101.8	105.2	109.1	109.6	114.5	122.4	129.6	138.0
Green Bay	[4]	100.0	101.3	107.6	111.6	115.1	118.8	121.7	128.6	137.7
Indianapolis	97.7	100.0	100.9	104.0	109.4	113.2	118.5	123.8	128.4	137.9
Kansas City	94.1	100.0	104.5	105.6	108.6	111.4	116.0	121.8	131.2	136.3
Milwaukee	96.5	100.0	102.4	106.3	109.1	110.6	114.0	112.0	128.2	136.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul	95.7	100.0	104.0	106.7	110.9	115.3	119.1	123.4	128.7	136.1
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	97.4	100.0	104.2	108.3	109.1	112.5	116.1	122.4	129.5	139.4
Omaha	[4]	100.0	105.3	107.4	111.8	114.7	114.4	118.5	122.9	129.1
Rockford	96.7	100.0	100.1	103.7	107.0	111.1	114.0	122.7	133.6	141.8
St. Louis	95.5	100.0	103.6	107.2	109.6	112.4	118.1	122.3	130.9	138.5
Sioux Falls	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]
South Bend	98.2	100.0	102.6	106.5	107.8	107.2	101.4	111.1	112.9	117.5
Toledo	[4]	100.0	102.2	104.9	107.2	106.9	111.8	118.2	124.8	134.8
Waterloo	[4]	100.0	106.0	110.3	115.2	116.8	120.8	124.6	135.2	145.9
Wichita	[4]	100.0	99.6	102.5	107.9	112.4	113.9	117.9	127.1	136.4
West	96.5	100.0	103.3	107.5	111.0	115.0	118.3	122.7	128.1	133.4
Albuquerque	99.1	100.0	103.3	108.6	111.8	115.9	120.0	124.1	116.9	124.1
Boise City	99.7	100.0	104.6	107.0	[4]	110.2	[3]	116.0	120.8	127.8
Denver	97.3	100.0	104.8	109.3	113.1	117.5	120.2	122.8	127.3	133.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	96.7	100.0	103.2	107.1	110.9	115.7	118.9	123.1	128.0	132.2
Phoenix	95.7	100.0	104.2	112.4	112.4	114.4	117.2	122.4	129.4	135.8
Portland	96.7	100.0	103.6	107.4	110.4	115.1	118.5	124.9	131.7	139.9
Salt Lake City	[4]	100.0	104.3	105.2	108.2	111.0	115.4	116.8	124.7	131.2
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	97.2	100.0	101.9	104.8	107.1	109.4	110.1	117.7	121.2	127.9
San Francisco-Oakland	95.4	100.0	103.0	107.6	111.4	115.0	117.9	121.7	129.3	134.1
Seattle-Everett	95.8	100.0	103.5	109.2	115.0	118.4	123.6	129.3	135.1	141.4
Spokane	[4]	100.0	105.5	107.7	109.9	113.3	116.3	124.9	129.4	137.9

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 107. Indexes of Average Weekly or Hourly Earnings [1] for Selected Occupational Groups in Metropolitan Areas, by Region, 1960–69—Continued

[1961=100]

Area	Manufacturing									
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
	Unskilled plant (men) [6]									
All metropolitan areas	96.5	100.0	103.2	106.0	109.1	112.0	115.4	120.1	126.4	134.1
Northeast	96.4	100.0	103.2	106.0	109.1	112.1	115.3	119.1	124.5	131.7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	97.6	100.0	105.8	107.7	109.6	111.6	117.2	123.0	131.1	137.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	98.8	100.0	102.3	103.5	106.3	109.4	112.9	116.0	121.6	128.5
Boston	95.6	100.0	100.7	102.9	105.3	108.1	109.8	116.4	121.6	127.4
Buffalo	96.1	100.0	101.9	105.0	107.7	109.6	112.0	114.7	119.3	126.5
Lawrence-Haverhill	94.1	100.0	105.5	108.8	112.0	114.6	118.1	126.1	129.1	137.8
Manchester	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Newark and Jersey City	95.7	100.0	101.6	105.0	108.7	111.6	113.4	115.5	119.8	127.2
New Haven	97.9	100.0	102.6	104.9	112.7	114.5	115.6	119.1	126.7	134.5
New York	95.0	100.0	104.2	107.0	109.9	114.5	116.4	120 0	127.5	136.5
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic	94.9	100.0	104.7	107.1	109.2	112.9	118.6	123.0	130.7	137.9
Philadelphia	98.2	100.0	103.5	105.7	110.0	113.7	117.5	120.8	125.4	130.4
Pittsburgh	96.2	100.0	103.6	107.1	107.9	109.1	113.8	116.5	119.7	127.6
Portland	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick	97.6	100.0	102.8	104.7	107.5	112.1	113.3	120.7	125.4	132.7
Scranton	(4)	100.0	106.8	110.0	112.4	118.2	125.6	123.9	128.8	135.7
Trenton	(4)	100.0	102.6	106.4	110.5	113.2	118.8	122.6	129.4	136.2
Waterbury	97.3	100.0	103.4	106.8	107.3	109.3	111.4	113.4	118.5	122.4
Worcester	96.6	100.0	107.0	110.6	114.5	116.9	125.7	132.1	136.1	142.9
York	98.6	100.0	101.3	104.3	106.8	108.7	111.5	118.3	124.8	133.1
South	97.1	100.0	104.2	106.4	109.8	113.7	117.6	122.3	130.2	138.1
Atlanta	96.1	100.0	107.6	107.9	109.3	116.5	119.1	127.6	136.0	143.6
Baltimore	94.4	100.0	103.6	105.9	110.2	112.6	115.9	117.7	123.9	131.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange	94.6	100.0	101.9	105.1	105.4	107.0	110.3	118.0	128.0	137.6
Birmingham	99.8	100.0	102.7	104.9	106.4	110.1	111.7	115.2	121.2	125.9
Charleston, W.Va	98.6	100.0	100.7	103.6	106.0	110.8	114.1	116.8	120.6	125.3
Charlotte	97.2	100.0	105.2	106.9	112.1	116.5	120.5	130.0	141.4	150.8
Chattanooga	(4)	100.0	104.5	107.4	110.3	118.3	121.0	126.9	135.1	141.5
Dallas	97.2	100.0	106.7	107.4	112.9	115.0	119.6	121.3	128.4	140.3
Fort Worth	96.3	100.0	104.0	103.0	106.0	105.8	113.0	118.7	125.6	136.9
Greenville	98.4	100.0	104.5	106.2	112.8	116.9	125.3	132.7	141.8	151.8
Houston	97.8	100.0	108.0	109.7	114.0	117.9	122.5	126.2	138.9	146.3
Jackson	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	149.9
Jacksonville	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	119.7	120.5	127.5	138.3
Little Rock-North Little Rock	(4)	100.0	103.1	105.6	109.4	110.9	113.2	119.4	126.6	136.1
Louisville	(4)	100.0	104.1	105.4	110.3	114.8	116.0	118.2	125.3	132.3
Lubbock	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Memphis	96.4	100.0	104.6	107.3	112.2	114.1	120.8	131.0	142.1	150.5
Miami	94.7	100.0	100.4	101.5	103.8	108.0	111.0	114.8	120.8	127.4
New Orleans	92.1	100.0	100.8	104.0	105.2	112.8	116.8	119.8	126.9	136.2
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton	(4)	100.0	101.0	104.6	106.9	110.7	111.2	112.5	117.8	(3)
Oklahoma City	(4)	100.0	104.5	104.4	108.6	111.2	113.8	122.9	130.6	136.0
Raleigh	(4)	100.0	103.9	106.3	108.6	110.7	117.6	124.5	129.3	138.9
Richmond	97.6	100.0	108.4	111.9	116.0	119.9	126.0	130.9	137.0	144.6
San Antonio	(4)	100.0	102.9	106.6	111.0	114.6	117.8	130.1	139.0	146.1
Savannah	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Washington	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
North Central	96.2	100.0	103.0	106.0	108.8	111.0	114.7	119.9	126.5	134.9
Akron	94.5	100.0	101.5	103.9	108.1	110.6	111.8	116.4	123.4	128.6
Canton	96.7	100.0	103.4	104.1	104.8	106.1	110.3	113.5	117.3	127.1
Chicago	96.8	100.0	103.2	105.8	107.5	109.6	112.3	117.6	125.1	134.3
Cincinnati	93.8	100.0	104.8	108.0	110.6	113.5	118.8	123.3	130.2	136.2
Cleveland	95.9	100.0	102.2	104.8	108.4	109.9	113.0	116.6	120.8	128.2
Columbus	(4)	100.0	103.3	104.6	107.9	109.1	112.8	120.8	124.3	130.1
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline	(4)	100.0	103.7	105.6	109.8	112.5	115.8	120.3	125.2	137.3
Dayton	95.3	100.0	102.7	104.5	107.0	110.3	114.4	121.0	126.0	133.0
Des Moines	95.5	100.0	103.1	106.0	110.7	114.1	117.6	123.5	129.9	138.6
Detroit	95.5	100.0	101.8	105.4	108.4	109.9	114.4	121.2	127.8	136.0
Green Bay	(4)	100.0	100.6	108.7	111.5	116.1	119.1	125.0	132.3	142.4
Indianapolis	96.8	100.0	102.0	105.5	112.0	114.4	116.3	120.5	129.2	139.0
Kansas City	96.2	100.0	103.3	104.3	107.2	108.4	116.0	121.3	129.1	134.3
Milwaukee	96.6	100.0	102.3	106.9	110.5	112.0	115.9	120.5	125.8	134.3
Minneapolis-St Paul	96.5	100.0	104.0	106.1	110.3	114.2	117.7	121.2	125.6	133.2
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	98.0	100.0	104.6	109.1	109.7	113.3	117.5	122.4	130.5	141.2
Omaha	(4)	100.0	103.7	105.9	110.5	113.4	114.3	117.6	122.6	127.6
Rockford	96.9	100.0	101.4	104.8	107.7	112.6	117.9	128.6	137.3	146.2
St. Louis	96.4	100.0	103.7	107.3	109.9	113.1	117.6	120.9	130.2	139.3
Sioux Falls	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
South Bend	97.2	100.0	102.2	105.9	107.5	107.3	107.2	112.0	112.7	117.1
Toledo	(4)	100.0	102.2	105.9	108.4	108.8	112.2	118.7	126.5	135.5
Waterloo	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Wichita	(4)	100.0	101.9	104.6	108.3	111.3	114.2	115.4	121.8	131.6
West	96.7	100.0	102.6	106.0	109.9	113.8	115.7	120.4	125.6	131.4
Albuquerque	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	120.0	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Boise City	(3)	(3)	(3)	(4)	(3)	114.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Denver	97.7	100.0	107.0	112.0	113.6	116.5	122.2	126.1	128.3	139.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	97.0	100.0	101.9	105.6	108.4	113.4	112.9	118.2	123.1	126.7
Phoenix	97.1	100.0	102.9	107.4	113.5	116.0	119.7	123.0	126.2	132.0
Portland	97.7	100.0	102.5	103.6	110.2	112.9	117.2	120.5	125.2	132.0
Salt Lake City	(4)	100.0	102.4	105.2	109.2	111.0	118.9	124.2	128.5	133.6
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	96.6	100.0	100.1	102.5	107.7	108.8	111.0	119.2	124.0	133.8
San Francisco-Oakland	95.7	100.0	102.7	106.5	111.1	114.0	116.1	120.4	127.5	133.5
Seattle-Everett	96.9	100.0	103.2	106.9	113.3	117.5	125.2	132.1	136.6	145.7
Spokane	(4)	100.0	103.4	103.4	105.0	108.6	109.1	112.5	116.1	123.8

See footnotes on next page.

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TABLE 108. Average Earnings [1] for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961–69

Region and year	Men				Women						
	Clerks, accounting, class A	Clerks, accounting, class B	Tabulating-machine operators, class B	Office boys	Clerks, accounting, class B	Clerks, file, class B	Key-punch operators, class B	Nurses, industrial (registered)	Secretaries	Stenographers, general	Typists, class B
	All industries										
All metropolitan areas:											
1969	$137.50	$112.50	$119.50	$82.50	$90.50	$81.00	$91.00	$137.00	$122.00	$97.50	$83.50
1968	130.00	106.50	112.50	77.00	86.00	76.50	85.50	127.50	115.50	92.00	78.50
1967	124.50	101.50	107.50	72.00	82.00	72.00	81.50	119.00	111.00	87.50	74.00
1966	120.00	97.00	103.00	68.50	79.00	69.00	77.50	113.00	[2]	83.50	70.50
1965	116.50	93.00	99.00	66.00	76.50	66.50	74.50	108.50	102.50	81.50	68.00
1964	113.50	91.00	96.50	64.50	74.50	65.00	73.00	105.50	99.50	79.50	66.50
1963	110.50	89.50	94.00	62.50	72.00	63.00	71.50	102.50	96.50	77.50	65.00
1962	108.00	86.50	92.00	61.00	70.00	61.00	70.00	99.50	94.00	75.50	63.50
1961	105.00	84.50	90.00	59.00	67.50	[3]	[3]	96.00	90.50	[3]	61.50
Northeast:											
1969	136.00	111.50	115.50	81.50	90.00	82.50	90.00	132.50	123.50	97.50	84.00
1968	128.00	106.00	108.00	76.00	85.00	78.00	83.50	124.50	117.00	91.00	78.50
1967	122.50	98.50	103.50	71.00	81.00	72.50	79.00	116.50	112.00	86.50	74.00
1966	118.50	95.00	99.00	68.00	78.00	69.00	75.50	111.50	[2]	83.00	70.50
1965	113.50	91.50	96.00	65.50	76.00	67.00	73.50	107.00	103.50	81.00	68.00
1964	111.00	90.00	93.50	63.00	74.00	66.50	71.50	104.00	100.00	79.50	66.50
1963	108.00	89.50	90.50	61.50	71.00	64.00	69.50	100.50	97.00	77.00	64.00
1962	107.00	87.00	88.00	59.50	69.50	61.50	68.50	97.50	94.00	75.00	62.50
1961	103.00	84.00	87.00	57.50	66.50	[3]	[3]	94.00	91.00	[3]	61.00
South:											
1969	134.50	109.00	111.00	78.00	86.00	76.50	84.00	131.50	111.50	93.00	77.50
1968	127.50	102.50	107.00	72.50	82.00	71.50	79.50	122.00	106.00	88.00	73.00
1967	122.50	98.50	101.50	68.00	79.00	68.00	75.50	115.00	101.50	83.00	68.50
1966	117.00	94.50	97.00	64.50	75.00	65.00	72.00	109.50	[2]	79.50	64.50
1965	112.50	90.50	92.50	62.00	72.00	63.00	69.00	105.00	94.50	76.50	62.00
1964	110.00	88.50	90.50	60.00	70.00	60.50	66.50	103.00	91.50	74.50	60.50
1963	107.00	86.50	89.00	58.00	67.50	58.50	64.50	100.50	88.50	72.50	58.00
1962	103.50	82.50	88.00	56.50	66.00	57.50	63.50	97.50	87.50	70.50	57.00
1961	101.50	81.50	85.50	55.00	63.50	[3]	[3]	94.50	83.50	[3]	54.50
North Central:											
1969	141.50	116.00	123.00	85.00	91.50	81.50	92.50	139.00	122.50	97.50	83.50
1968	134.00	109.00	116.00	79.00	86.50	77.00	86.50	128.50	115.50	92.00	78.50
1967	128.50	105.00	110.00	74.00	82.50	72.50	82.00	119.50	110.50	88.00	74.00
1966	123.00	99.50	105.50	69.50	79.00	68.50	78.50	113.00	[2]	84.00	70.50
1965	119.50	95.50	101.50	67.50	77.00	66.50	76.00	108.50	103.50	81.50	68.50
1964	117.50	93.00	99.00	66.50	75.50	65.00	74.50	106.00	101.00	79.50	67.00
1963	114.50	91.00	96.50	65.00	73.00	63.00	73.50	103.00	98.50	78.00	65.50
1962	111.50	88.50	94.50	64.00	71.50	61.50	72.00	100.50	96.00	76.00	64.50
1961	109.00	87.00	92.00	62.00	69.50	[3]	[3]	97.00	92.00	[3]	62.50
West:											
1969	135.50	117.50	129.50	86.50	97.00	84.50	100.00	150.50	129.00	105.50	89.50
1968	129.50	112.00	123.00	82.50	93.50	80.50	95.50	139.50	122.00	100.00	85.50
1967	123.50	107.50	118.00	78.00	90.00	75.50	92.50	129.50	117.50	95.00	82.00
1966	120.50	102.50	113.50	75.00	87.00	73.50	87.50	122.50	[2]	90.50	78.00
1965	119.00	100.50	108.00	73.00	82.50	69.50	82.50	118.00	108.50	89.00	74.50
1964	115.00	96.00	105.50	71.50	80.00	67.00	81.50	114.00	104.00	86.50	72.00
1963	111.00	95.00	103.00	69.00	78.00	64.50	80.00	110.00	101.00	84.00	70.50
1962	108.00	91.50	99.00	67.00	75.50	62.50	77.00	105.50	98.00	82.00	68.50
1961	104.00	87.50	96.00	65.00	73.50	[3]	[3]	102.50	94.50	[3]	67.00

See footnotes at end of table.

Footnotes for Table 107

[1] Earnings of office clerical workers and industrial nurses relate to regular straight-time salaries that are paid for standard workweeks. Earnings of skilled maintenance and unskilled plant workers relate to hourly earnings excluding premium pay for overtime and work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

[2] Includes bookkeeping-machine operators, class B; clerks, accounting, class A and B; clerks, file, class A, B, and C; clerks, order; clerks, payroll; Comptometer operators; keypunch operators, class A and B; office boys and girls; secretaries; stenographers, general; stenographers, senior; switchboard operators, class A and B; tabulating-machine operators, class B; and typists, class A and B.

[3] Data do not meet publication criteria.

[4] Area not surveyed in this fiscal year.

[5] Includes carpenters; electricians; machinists; mechanics; mechanics, automotive; painters; pipefitters; and tool and die makers.

[6] Includes janitors, porters, and cleaners; and laborers, material handling.

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TABLE 108. Average Earnings [1] for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961–69—Con.

Region and year	Men				Women						
	Clerks, accounting, class A	Clerks, accounting class B	Tabulating-machine operators, class B	Office boys	Clerks, accounting, class B	Clerks, file, class B	Key-punch operators, class B	Nurses, industrial (registered)	Secretaries	Stenographers, general	Typists, class B
	Manufacturing										
All metropolitan areas:											
1969	$142.50	$115.00	$124.50	$84.50	$94.00	$87.00	$95.50	$137.00	$124.50	$100.50	$87.50
1968	135.00	108.00	116.50	78.50	90.00	82.00	89.50	127.50	118.00	95.00	82.50
1967	129.00	104.00	111.00	74.00	86.00	78.00	86.00	119.00	113.50	90.50	79.00
1966	124.50	100.00	106.50	70.00	83.00	75.00	82.50	113.00	(2)	87.00	75.50
1965	121.00	97.00	103.00	68.00	81.00	73.00	78.50	108.50	106.50	84.50	73.50
1964	119.00	95.50	101.00	66.50	79.00	72.00	78.00	106.00	103.50	83.00	72.00
1963	116.50	94.50	99.00	64.50	77.00	69.00	76.00	103.00	100.50	80.50	70.00
1962	114.00	91.50	97.00	62.50	75.50	67.50	74.00	100.00	98.00	78.50	68.00
1961	110.50	88.50	94.50	61.00	73.00	63.50	(3)	96.50	94.00	79.50	66.50
Northeast:											
1969	137.50	112.50	116.50	82.00	92.00	85.50	90.50	131.00	122.00	98.00	84.00
1968	130.00	106.50	109.00	76.50	87.50	80.00	85.00	123.00	116.50	93.00	80.00
1967	125.50	102.00	106.00	71.50	84.00	77.00	80.50	115.50	112.50	88.50	76.50
1966	123.00	99.50	102.50	69.00	81.00	74.00	78.50	111.50	109.00	85.00	73.50
1965	117.50	97.00	99.00	65.50	79.50	73.50	75.50	106.50	105.00	83.00	70.50
1964	116.50	95.00	97.50	64.00	77.50	72.00	74.50	103.50	102.00	82.00	69.00
1963	115.00	95.00	95.00	62.50	75.50	68.00	73.00	100.50	99.00	79.00	67.50
1962	115.00	94.00	93.00	60.50	73.50	65.50	71.50	97.00	96.00	77.00	64.50
1961											
South:											
1969	144.50	112.00	113.00	81.50	88.50	84.50	89.00	133.00	114.00	97.50	81.00
1968	135.50	105.00	112.00	77.00	85.50	79.50	84.50	124.00	109.00	92.00	76.00
1967	130.00	103.00	107.00	71.50	81.50	75.00	80.00	116.50	105.00	86.50	71.50
1966	124.00	98.00	102.50	66.50	78.50	73.50	77.00	111.00	101.00	84.00	69.00
1965	121.00	94.50	101.00	65.00	76.50	72.00	75.00	106.50	99.00	81.50	67.00
1964	117.50	91.00	100.00	62.50	74.50	70.50	72.50	105.50	96.50	79.50	65.50
1963	117.00	92.00	98.50	60.50	72.00	68.50	70.50	103.00	93.50	78.00	63.00
1962	111.00	86.00	97.00	59.00	72.00	71.00	69.50	100.00	95.50	75.50	61.50
1961											
North Central:											
1969	146.00	118.00	128.00	85.50	95.50	86.50	98.00	138.50	126.50	99.50	88.50
1968	138.00	111.00	120.00	79.50	91.00	81.00	91.50	128.50	119.50	94.00	82.50
1967	132.00	106.50	113.00	75.00	87.00	77.00	88.50	119.50	114.00	89.50	79.00
1966	126.00	101.00	108.50	71.00	83.00	73.50	84.50	113.00	110.00	86.50	75.50
1965	123.00	98.00	104.50	69.50	81.50	71.00	80.50	108.50	108.00	83.50	73.50
1964	121.50	98.50	102.50	68.00	80.00	70.00	79.50	106.00	105.00	82.00	72.00
1963	118.50	94.50	100.50	67.00	77.50	67.50	77.50	103.00	103.00	80.00	70.00
1962	116.00	92.50	99.50	65.50	76.00	66.50	76.00	100.50	100.00	78.00	69.00
1961											
West:											
1969	139.50	119.50	138.00	91.00	101.00	95.00	104.50	151.00	133.00	112.50	99.00
1968	132.00	108.50	126.50	86.50	98.00	91.50	99.50	139.50	125.50	105.50	93.50
1967	125.00	105.50	121.00	81.00	94.50	87.50	96.00	129.00	120.50	100.50	90.00
1966	123.00	102.00	114.50	79.00	90.00	83.50	91.00	122.50	115.50	96.00	86.50
1965	124.00	99.50	109.50	76.00	87.00	81.50	86.00	118.00	112.00	94.50	83.50
1964	118.00	96.50	108.00	74.50	85.00	79.50	84.50	114.00	107.50	91.50	82.50
1963	113.00	99.00	103.50	71.50	82.50	76.50	83.00	110.00	104.00	88.00	79.50
1962	110.50	92.50	99.50	69.00	81.50	74.00	79.00	106.00	100.50	85.50	75.00
1961											

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 108. Average Earnings [1] for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961–69—Con.

Region and year	Men				Women						
	Clerks, accounting, class A	Clerks, accounting, class B	Tabulating-machine operators, class B	Office boys	Clerks, accounting, class B	Clerks, file, class B	Key-punch operators, class B	Nurses, industrial (registered)	Secretaries	Stenographers, general	Typists, class B
	Nonmanufacturing										
All metropolitan areas:											
1969	$132.50	$111.50	$116.50	$81.50	$89.00	$79.00	$89.00	$137.50	$120.00	$95.00	$81.50
1968	125.50	105.50	110.00	76.00	84.00	75.00	83.50	127.50	113.50	89.50	76.50
1967	120.00	99.50	104.50	71.50	80.50	70.50	78.50	119.50	108.50	85.00	72.00
1966	115.50	95.00	100.50	67.50	77.00	67.00	75.00	111.50	[2]	81.00	68.50
1965	111.50	91.00	96.50	65.50	74.50	64.50	72.50	107.50	100.00	78.50	66.00
1964	108.50	88.50	93.50	63.00	72.50	63.00	70.50	104.00	96.50	76.50	64.00
1963	105.00	86.50	91.00	61.50	69.50	61.00	69.00	101.00	93.50	74.50	62.50
1962	102.00	84.00	88.50	60.00	68.00	59.00	67.50	98.00	91.00	73.00	61.00
1961	99.50	82.00	87.00	58.00	65.00	54.50	[3]	94.50	87.50	73.00	59.00
Northeast:											
1969	134.50	111.50	115.00	81.50	89.00	81.00	90.00	139.00	122.00	96.50	84.00
1968	125.50	105.50	108.00	76.00	83.50	77.00	83.00	129.50	117.50	89.50	78.00
1967	119.50	97.00	101.50	71.00	79.50	71.00	78.50	121.00	112.00	85.00	72.50
1966	114.50	92.50	97.50	67.50	76.50	67.50	74.50	112.50	107.50	81.00	69.50
1965	110.00	88.50	94.00	65.00	74.00	65.00	72.00	108.00	102.00	79.00	67.00
1964	106.00	87.00	91.00	62.50	72.00	64.50	70.00	105.00	98.00	77.00	65.00
1963	103.00	86.50	87.50	61.00	69.00	62.50	68.00	102.00	95.50	74.50	63.00
1962	101.00	83.50	85.00	59.00	67.50	60.00	66.50	99.50	92.50	73.50	61.50
1961											
South:											
1969	127.50	107.50	110.00	77.00	85.50	75.00	82.50	126.00	110.00	90.50	76.50
1968	121.50	101.00	105.00	71.50	81.50	70.00	77.50	116.00	104.00	85.50	72.00
1967	117.50	96.00	99.00	66.50	78.00	66.50	73.50	108.50	100.00	81.50	67.50
1966	112.00	93.00	94.50	63.50	74.00	63.50	70.50	103.00	96.50	77.50	63.50
1965	107.00	89.00	89.50	61.00	71.00	61.50	67.50	98.00	92.50	74.50	61.00
1964	104.50	87.00	87.00	59.00	69.00	59.00	65.00	95.50	89.00	72.00	59.50
1963	101.00	83.50	85.00	57.00	66.50	57.50	63.00	92.50	86.00	70.00	57.00
1962	97.50	80.50	84.00	56.00	64.50	55.50	61.50	89.00	83.00	68.50	55.00
1961											
North Central:											
1969	135.00	115.00	119.00	84.50	89.00	79.50	88.50	139.50	117.50	95.00	80.50
1968	128.00	107.50	111.50	78.50	84.00	75.00	83.00	128.00	111.50	90.00	76.00
1967	122.00	103.00	107.00	73.50	79.50	71.00	77.50	119.00	106.00	85.50	71.00
1966	118.50	97.50	102.50	68.50	76.50	67.00	74.00	112.50	102.00	81.50	67.50
1965	115.00	93.50	98.50	66.50	74.50	65.00	72.50	108.00	99.00	79.50	65.50
1964	112.00	89.50	95.50	65.00	73.00	63.00	71.50	105.00	96.50	77.00	64.00
1963	109.00	88.00	93.00	64.00	71.00	61.00	70.50	100.50	94.00	75.50	62.50
1962	106.00	85.00	90.00	63.00	69.00	59.50	69.00	98.00	91.50	73.50	61.50
1961											
West:											
1969	133.00	117.00	124.50	83.50	95.00	82.00	98.00	147.00	125.00	100.00	85.00
1968	128.00	114.50	121.00	81.00	91.50	77.50	93.50	----	119.00	95.50	81.00
1967	122.00	108.50	116.50	76.50	88.00	72.50	90.50	----	114.50	91.00	78.00
1966	118.50	103.00	112.50	73.00	85.00	71.50	86.00	----	110.00	86.00	74.50
1965	115.00	101.00	107.50	71.50	80.00	67.50	81.00	----	105.50	85.00	71.00
1964	112.50	95.50	104.00	69.50	78.00	64.50	79.50	----	101.50	82.00	68.00
1963	109.50	92.00	102.50	67.50	75.50	62.00	78.00	----	98.50	80.50	66.50
1962	106.00	91.00	98.50	66.50	73.00	60.00	76.00	----	95.50	79.00	65.50
1961											

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TABLE 108. Average Earnings[1] for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961–69—Con.

Region and year	Men				Women						
	Clerks, accounting, class A	Clerks, accounting, class B	Tabulating-machine operators, class B	Office boys	Clerks, accounting, class B	Clerks, file, class B	Key-punch operators, class B	Nurses, industrial (registered)	Secretaries	Stenographers, general	Typists, class B
	Transportation, communication, and other public utilities										
All metropolitan areas:											
1969	$140.50	$123.00	$128.50	$92.00	$96.00	$95.00	$95.00	$145.00	$131.00	$104.50	$90.00
1968	132.00	114.50	120.50	87.50	90.50	89.00	89.50	134.00	124.00	98.50	85.00
1967	126.50	109.00	114.50	82.00	87.50	84.50	86.00	126.50	118.50	94.50	81.00
1966	121.50	105.50	110.50	78.00	84.50	83.00	83.00	119.00	(2)	90.50	77.50
1965	116.50	101.50	106.00	76.00	81.50	79.50	80.50	114.50	110.00	88.50	75.50
1964	113.00	98.00	102.50	72.50	79.00	75.00	77.00	111.50	106.00	85.50	72.00
1963	110.50	97.50	99.50	71.50	77.00	71.50	76.50	109.00	103.00	84.00	70.00
1962	107.50	94.00	97.00	69.00	74.00	68.50	74.50	105.50	100.00	81.50	68.50
1961	105.00	92.00	94.50	68.00	71.00	64.00	(3)	101.50	96.50	81.00	66.00
Northeast:											
1969	145.00	127.50	----------	91.00	93.50	97.00	91.50	----------	135.00	105.00	90.50
1968	133.00	119.50	120.00	88.00	88.00	93.00	86.00	----------	127.50	98.50	86.00
1967	125.50	112.00	112.50	82.00	86.50	88.50	83.50	----------	122.00	95.00	82.00
1966	120.50	109.00	108.50	78.50	83.50	86.00	81.00	----------	117.00	91.00	79.50
1965	115.50	103.00	105.50	78.50	80.00	82.50	78.00	----------	112.50	89.50	76.00
1964	113.00	100.50	102.50	72.00	78.50	78.50	74.50	----------	108.00	87.50	73.50
1963	111.00	101.00	98.50	70.50	75.50	73.50	73.50	----------	105.00	85.00	70.50
1962	109.00	97.00	96.50	67.50	74.00	71.00	71.50	----------	102.00	82.00	68.00
1961	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------
South:											
1969	134.50	115.00	----------	87.00	95.00	88.00	91.50	----------	125.50	99.00	85.00
1968	127.50	106.50	112.00	81.00	89.50	82.50	84.00	----------	119.00	93.00	80.00
1967	123.50	102.50	108.50	77.00	86.00	79.00	82.00	----------	114.00	89.50	76.00
1966	118.00	98.50	103.00	74.00	82.50	78.50	77.50	----------	110.00	85.50	71.00
1965	112.00	94.50	98.50	70.00	79.50	76.00	76.50	----------	106.00	84.00	69.00
1964	107.50	90.50	95.50	68.00	76.50	70.50	73.00	----------	102.00	81.00	66.50
1963	104.00	89.00	92.50	67.50	74.00	67.50	71.50	----------	98.50	79.50	65.00
1962	100.50	86.00	91.00	65.00	71.50	65.00	70.50	----------	94.50	76.50	63.50
1961	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------
North Central:											
1969	144.00	122.50	----------	100.00	97.50	96.00	96.00	----------	129.50	108.00	92.00
1968	136.00	114.00	----------	96.00	91.50	88.00	91.50	----------	122.50	102.50	86.50
1967	130.50	109.00	117.50	89.50	88.00	84.00	87.00	----------	117.00	97.50	82.00
1966	127.00	105.00	113.00	83.50	86.00	81.50	84.00	----------	113.50	95.00	78.50
1965	121.00	102.50	106.50	79.00	83.00	79.00	82.50	----------	110.00	90.50	77.00
1964	116.50	99.50	103.50	76.50	81.00	75.50	80.50	----------	106.50	87.50	73.50
1963	114.50	98.00	101.00	75.50	79.50	73.50	80.50	----------	104.00	86.50	71.00
1962	111.00	94.50	98.50	73.50	76.00	69.50	78.50	----------	100.50	83.50	69.50
1961	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------
West:											
1969	139.50	----------	----------	----------	99.00	105.50	105.50	----------	132.00	110.50	93.50
1968	134.50	----------	----------	----------	95.00	98.50	100.50	----------	126.50	105.00	88.50
1967	128.00	118.50	----------	----------	93.00	92.50	97.00	----------	120.50	100.50	86.00
1966	122.00	115.00	----------	----------	90.00	90.50	93.50	----------	117.00	95.00	80.00
1965	119.50	111.50	----------	----------	87.50	84.00	86.00	----------	111.50	93.00	79.50
1964	119.00	104.50	112.00	----------	84.50	76.50	80.50	----------	108.00	89.50	76.00
1963	116.00	101.50	107.50	77.00	81.50	72.50	80.00	----------	105.00	88.00	74.50
1962	109.50	----------	103.00	74.50	78.50	70.00	79.00	----------	102.00	86.00	73.50
1961	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 108. Average Earnings [1] for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961–69—Con.

Region and year	Men				Women						
	Clerks, accounting, class A	Clerks, accounting, class B	Tabulating-machine operators, class B	Office boys	Clerks, accounting, class B	Clerks, file, class B	Key-punch operators, class B	Nurses, industrial (registered)	Secretaries	Stenographers, general	Typists, class B
	Wholesale trade										
All metropolitan areas:											
1969	$133.50	$113.50	$119.00	$82.50	$93.00	$81.00	$91.50	----	$121.50	$96.00	$84.00
1968	127.00	107.50	112.50	77.00	87.50	78.50	86.00	----	115.00	90.00	80.00
1967	121.50	103.00	107.50	71.00	83.50	73.00	81.50	----	110.50	85.50	74.50
1966	116.50	98.00	103.00	67.50	80.50	70.50	77.00	----	(2)	81.50	71.50
1965	112.50	91.00	100.00	65.00	78.00	68.00	75.50	----	101.00	79.50	68.50
1964	110.50	89.50	97.50	64.50	76.50	67.00	74.50	----	98.00	77.50	67.00
1963	106.00	86.50	94.00	63.00	74.00	64.50	73.00	----	95.50	75.50	65.50
1962	103.00	85.50	92.00	60.50	72.50	62.00	72.00	----	92.50	74.00	64.50
1961	100.50	82.50	91.00	59.00	70.00	58.00	(3)	$103.00	90.00	74.50	63.00
Northeast:											
1969	135.50	112.00	----	80.50	90.00	84.00	92.50	----	124.50	101.50	87.00
1968	129.00	106.50	----	75.00	85.00	82.00	87.00	----	118.00	94.50	82.50
1967	126.00	100.00	109.00	70.50	80.00	74.50	81.00	----	113.50	90.00	77.00
1966	119.00	96.00	101.00	67.00	78.00	71.00	75.00	----	111.50	86.00	74.50
1965	114.50	87.00	96.50	64.00	79.00	69.00	74.00	----	103.50	84.00	71.00
1964	109.00	86.50	94.00	63.00	76.00	67.50	71.50	----	100.00	81.50	70.00
1963	104.00	85.00	90.00	62.00	73.00	65.50	69.50	----	98.00	78.00	68.00
1962	101.00	84.00	87.50	60.00	71.50	63.00	68.00	----	94.50	76.50	66.00
1961	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
South:											
1969	128.00	108.50	----	80.00	91.50	82.00	83.50	----	114.50	90.50	78.50
1968	121.50	104.50	----	74.50	88.00	77.00	78.00	----	106.50	85.50	74.50
1967	116.00	101.00	100.50	68.00	85.00	73.00	75.00	----	101.50	80.50	71.00
1966	109.50	96.00	98.50	63.00	79.50	67.00	73.50	----	98.50	76.50	66.00
1965	104.50	92.00	94.00	62.00	75.50	65.00	71.50	----	93.00	73.00	62.50
1964	107.50	92.00	94.00	60.00	74.00	62.50	69.50	----	89.50	71.00	62.00
1963	102.50	86.00	91.50	56.50	72.50	61.50	69.00	----	86.50	68.00	59.00
1962	98.00	85.00	88.00	54.00	69.50	58.50	66.50	----	83.00	67.50	58.00
1961	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
North Central:											
1969	137.50	121.00	117.00	83.50	92.00	78.50	90.50	----	119.00	95.50	82.50
1968	129.50	110.50	111.00	79.00	86.00	75.50	85.50	----	112.00	88.50	79.00
1967	123.50	106.50	106.50	71.50	82.00	70.50	80.00	----	107.50	84.00	72.00
1966	119.00	101.00	101.50	66.00	80.00	69.00	76.50	----	102.00	80.00	69.50
1965	115.00	92.50	100.00	67.50	78.50	67.50	75.00	----	100.50	79.00	67.50
1964	113.50	89.00	97.00	68.50	77.00	66.50	74.50	----	98.00	77.50	66.00
1963	110.00	88.00	92.50	66.00	74.50	63.50	74.50	----	96.00	76.00	64.00
1962	107.50	86.50	91.00	64.50	73.00	62.50	72.50	----	93.50	74.50	63.50
1961	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
West:											
1969	134.00	----	----	----	101.00	----	103.00	----	128.50	102.00	89.00
1968	128.00	----	----	----	95.50	86.00	96.00	----	121.50	96.50	86.50
1967	121.50	----	----	----	90.50	81.50	92.50	----	116.00	93.50	83.00
1966	118.00	101.50	----	----	87.00	79.50	87.00	----	113.00	88.50	78.50
1965	116.00	----	110.50	----	81.00	72.50	83.50	----	107.50	87.00	73.00
1964	111.00	----	109.00	----	79.50	70.50	84.00	----	105.50	84.00	71.50
1963	108.50	----	106.00	----	78.50	68.50	82.50	----	102.00	82.50	71.50
1962	106.00	----	104.00	----	77.50	65.50	79.50	----	100.50	81.50	69.50
1961	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 108. Average Earnings[1] for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961–69—Con.

Region and year	Men				Women						
	Clerks, accounting, class A	Clerks, accounting, class B	Tabulating-machine operators, class B	Office boys	Clerks, accounting, class B	Clerks, file, class B	Key-punch operators, class B	Nurses, industrial (registered)	Secretaries	Stenographers, general	Typists, class B
	Retail trade										
All metropolitan areas:											
1969	$121.50	$96.00	$112.00	$78.50	$84.50	$76.50	$86.50	$124.50	$112.00	$87.00	$81.00
1968	114.00	90.50	105.00	73.50	80.00	71.50	82.00	116.00	106.00	83.00	76.50
1967	110.50	84.50	100.50	67.00	75.50	67.00	76.00	107.00	100.50	77.50	71.50
1966	108.00	81.00	95.50	64.00	72.00	62.50	72.00	98.50	[2]	74.50	68.50
1965	106.50	81.00	92.50	62.50	70.00	60.50	69.00	96.00	93.00	72.50	65.00
1964	105.00	77.00	90.50	61.50	68.00	58.00	67.00	92.00	90.50	71.00	63.50
1963	100.50	77.00	88.00	60.50	65.50	56.00	66.00	88.00	88.00	69.00	61.50
1962	97.50	75.00	85.50	59.00	63.50	54.50	64.00	85.00	85.50	66.50	60.00
1961	93.50	74.00	85.00	55.50	61.50	50.50	[3]	82.00	82.00	67.00	58.00
Northeast:											
1969				77.00	83.00	74.50	85.50		114.00	87.00	81.00
1968	108.50				79.00	69.50	79.50		108.50	84.00	75.00
1967	105.50			65.00	74.50	65.00	73.50		103.00	78.50	70.00
1966	105.50			63.00	71.50	62.00	71.00		96.50	74.50	67.50
1965	102.50			60.50	69.00	59.50	68.50		95.50	72.50	64.50
1964	101.00	74.50	87.50	59.50	67.00	57.50	66.50		92.50	72.50	62.50
1963	96.00	74.50	83.00	58.00	64.00	54.00	66.00		90.00	70.50	60.50
1962	93.50		80.00	56.00	61.50	53.50	63.50		88.50	68.50	59.00
1961											
South:											
1969					80.00	69.50	80.50		101.50	84.00	77.00
1968	112.00				76.00	65.50	76.50		95.50	78.50	71.50
1967	107.50	96.00			72.00	60.50	71.00		90.50	74.00	67.50
1966	103.50				69.00	58.00	67.00		88.50	72.00	63.50
1965	102.00				66.00	56.00	63.50		84.50	68.50	60.50
1964	101.50				64.50	53.50	59.50		82.00	66.00	59.00
1963	97.50				62.50	51.50	58.00		78.50	62.50	57.00
1962	94.00				61.00	49.00	56.50		76.00	60.50	54.50
1961											
North Central:											
1969	127.00				85.50	81.00	86.50		115.00	88.50	83.50
1968					80.00	74.00	81.00		109.00	84.50	78.00
1967	116.50				75.00	69.50	76.00		102.50	78.50	73.50
1966	111.00		99.50		71.00	63.50	72.00		98.50	75.50	70.00
1965	109.00		94.50		69.00	62.00	69.00		94.50	73.00	66.50
1964	107.50		93.50		67.50	60.00	68.50		92.50	71.00	65.00
1963	103.00				67.00	58.00	67.00		91.00	69.00	63.50
1962	100.50				64.50	56.00	66.50		88.00	65.50	61.50
1961											
West:											
1969					93.00	82.50	95.00		119.00	88.00	86.00
1968					89.00	77.50	94.00		114.00	88.00	86.50
1967					84.50		90.50		109.50	81.50	80.50
1966					80.50	69.00	85.50		104.50	80.00	77.00
1965					78.50	66.00	82.50		100.50	81.00	72.00
1964					75.00	62.50	79.50		98.00	80.00	70.50
1963					72.50	60.50	79.00		95.50	79.00	67.50
1962					70.50	62.00			91.50	76.50	65.00
1961											

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 108. Average Earnings [1] for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961–69—Con.

Region and year	Men				Women						
	Clerks, accounting, class A	Clerks, accounting, class B	Tabulating-machine operators, class B	Office boys	Clerks, accounting, class B	Clerks, file, class B	Key-punch operators, class B	Nurses, industrial (registered)	Secretaries	Stenographers, general	Typists, class B
	Finance, insurance, and real estate										
All metropolitan areas:											
1969	$123.50	$98.00	$109.50	$78.00	$84.50	$76.50	$84.00	$135.50	$115.50	$88.00	$84.50
1968	115.50	92.00	104.50	72.50	79.50	72.50	79.50	126.00	108.50	82.50	74.00
1967	109.00	85.00	98.50	67.00	74.50	68.00	74.00	118.00	104.00	78.50	69.00
1966	106.50	82.50	96.00	64.00	71.50	64.50	70.00	109.50	[2]	74.50	65.00
1965	103.50	80.00	91.50	61.50	68.50	62.50	67.50	104.50	95.00	72.50	63.50
1964	100.00	78.50	88.50	59.50	67.00	61.00	66.00	101.00	92.00	70.50	62.00
1963	96.00	76.50	85.50	58.00	64.50	59.00	64.00	97.50	89.00	69.50	60.00
1962	95.50	72.50	83.50	57.00	63.00	57.50	62.50	95.50	87.00	68.00	59.00
1961	92.00	70.50	81.50	54.50	60.50	53.00	[3]	92.50	83.50	67.00	57.00
Northeast:											
1969	127.00	99.50	110.50	80.00	88.00	80.50	88.00	.....	123.00	90.50	82.00
1968	118.50	94.00	104.50	74.00	81.50	76.00	81.00	.....	114.50	83.00	75.50
1967	109.00	84.00	97.00	68.50	75.50	70.00	76.50	.....	109.50	79.50	69.50
1966	106.00	81.00	93.00	65.50	72.00	66.00	71.50	.....	103.50	76.00	66.50
1965	102.00	79.50	89.50	62.50	69.00	64.00	69.50	.....	98.50	73.50	64.50
1964	97.00	79.00	88.50	60.50	68.00	64.00	67.50	.....	95.00	72.00	63.00
1963	93.00	75.50	84.00	59.50	64.50	62.50	65.00	.....	92.00	70.00	61.00
1962	93.50	72.00	82.00	57.50	63.50	60.00	64.00	.....	89.00	69.00	59.50
1961	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South:											
1969	113.50	92.50	103.00	71.50	79.50	71.00	78.00	.....	103.00	83.50	73.00
1968	110.00	85.50	97.50	66.50	74.50	66.50	73.00	.....	97.00	79.00	69.00
1967	104.00	79.00	92.00	61.50	70.50	63.00	68.00	.....	93.50	74.00	64.50
1966	101.50	79.50	89.00	58.50	67.50	60.00	65.50	.....	89.50	71.00	61.00
1965	99.50	74.50	83.50	56.00	64.00	58.50	62.00	.....	86.50	67.00	59.00
1964	96.00	71.50	81.00	54.50	62.00	56.00	60.50	.....	83.50	65.00	57.50
1963	94.00	69.50	78.00	52.50	59.50	54.00	57.50	.....	80.50	63.50	55.00
1962	92.00	66.50	78.50	51.50	57.50	52.00	56.50	.....	78.50	61.50	53.50
1961	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Central:											
1969	126.00	98.00	112.50	80.00	85.00	75.50	83.00	.....	112.50	86.50	77.50
1968	115.50	91.50	107.00	73.50	79.50	72.00	78.00	.....	105.50	80.50	73.00
1967	109.50	87.00	102.50	67.50	74.50	67.50	72.50	.....	101.00	77.00	68.00
1966	107.00	81.00	100.00	63.50	71.50	63.50	68.50	.....	96.50	72.50	64.50
1965	106.00	83.00	94.50	62.00	70.00	62.00	67.00	.....	94.00	72.00	62.00
1964	104.00	80.00	90.50	60.50	68.50	60.00	65.50	.....	91.50	70.00	61.00
1963	100.50	79.00	89.00	59.50	66.00	58.50	65.00	.....	89.00	69.00	60.00
1962	98.50	74.50	85.00	59.00	65.00	57.00	63.00	.....	87.50	68.00	59.50
1961	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
West:											
1969	.....	.....	.....	80.00	88.50	77.50	88.50	.....	119.00	93.50	82.50
1968	.....	.....	.....	76.50	85.50	74.00	87.00	.....	113.50	90.00	78.50
1967	115.50	.....	111.00	72.00	81.00	69.00	84.00	.....	109.00	85.50	74.50
1966	111.00	.....	108.50	69.00	80.00	67.50	78.50	.....	103.00	80.50	72.50
1965	108.00	.....	101.50	67.00	74.00	64.50	75.00	.....	101.00	79.50	69.00
1964	106.50	.....	95.50	64.50	73.50	62.00	75.00	.....	96.00	76.50	65.50
1963	103.00	.....	95.50	62.50	71.00	60.00	72.50	.....	93.00	75.50	64.50
1962	100.50	.....	91.00	61.50	68.50	58.00	68.50	.....	90.50	74.50	63.50
1961	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 108. Average Earnings[1] for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961–69—Con.

Region and year	Men				Women						
	Clerks, accounting, class A	Clerks, accounting, class B	Tabulating-machine operators, class B	Office boys	Clerks, accounting, class B	Clerks, file, class B	Key-punch operators, class B	Nurses, industrial (registered)	Secretaries	Stenographers, general	Typists, class B
	Selected services										
All metropolitan areas:											
1969	$125.50	$97.50	$120.00	$80.50	$91.00	$79.00	$93.00	----	$121.50	$100.00	$84.50
1968	122.00	94.00	115.50	74.50	86.50	76.00	85.50	----	116.50	93.50	78.50
1967	120.00	86.50	110.50	71.00	82.50	71.50	80.00	----	111.50	88.00	75.50
1966	115.50	83.00	103.50	67.50	78.50	66.00	77.00	----	[2]	84.00	71.00
1965	112.50	84.50	103.00	65.50	75.50	65.00	75.00	----	102.00	82.50	69.50
1964	108.00	82.50	99.00	62.00	73.00	64.50	72.50	----	98.00	79.00	67.00
1963	102.50	79.00	96.50	59.00	69.00	62.00	70.50	----	94.00	76.50	64.50
1962	98.50	77.00	92.00	57.50	68.50	60.50	69.50	----	91.00	75.00	64.00
1961	96.50	75.00	----	54.50	66.50	56.00	[3]	$102.50	88.00	74.00	62.00
Northeast:											
1969	126.50	----	----	79.00	92.00	82.00	95.50	----	122.50	103.00	89.50
1968	119.00	----	----	72.50	87.00	77.50	87.00	----	117.50	95.00	83.00
1967	117.50	----	----	68.00	82.00	71.00	81.50	----	110.00	87.00	79.00
1966	112.00	79.00	----	65.50	79.50	66.50	78.50	----	106.50	84.50	74.50
1965	109.00	84.50	----	62.50	76.50	65.50	74.00	----	101.50	81.50	70.00
1964	105.50	81.00	----	59.50	73.50	65.00	71.00	----	97.00	77.00	68.50
1963	102.00	77.50	----	56.50	69.50	63.50	68.50	----	94.00	75.00	65.50
1962	97.50	77.00	----	55.00	69.50	61.00	69.50	----	91.50	74.50	64.50
1961	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
South:											
1969	----	----	----	73.50	83.00	78.00	83.00	----	111.50	92.50	80.50
1968	----	----	----	67.50	78.50	72.50	84.00	----	106.50	88.00	76.50
1967	----	----	----	----	74.50	73.00	80.00	----	104.50	86.00	72.00
1966	----	----	----	64.50	68.50	67.50	77.50	----	100.00	81.50	67.00
1965	----	----	----	----	66.50	67.00	----	----	97.00	80.00	66.50
1964	----	----	----	----	64.50	67.00	----	----	91.00	75.00	64.50
1963	----	----	----	----	62.50	64.50	----	----	88.50	74.50	62.50
1962	----	----	----	----	62.00	62.00	----	----	85.00	73.00	60.50
1961	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
North Central:											
1969	----	----	----	83.50	91.00	79.50	91.50	----	117.50	96.00	81.00
1968	----	----	----	77.50	86.50	77.00	82.00	----	114.00	90.00	73.50
1967	----	----	----	74.50	83.00	72.00	75.00	----	108.50	86.00	71.00
1966	----	----	----	69.50	78.50	66.00	73.50	----	104.00	81.50	68.00
1965	----	----	----	66.00	77.00	63.00	74.50	----	100.00	79.00	67.50
1964	----	----	----	63.00	75.00	63.00	70.00	----	97.50	76.50	65.00
1963	----	----	----	61.50	71.00	61.00	70.50	----	95.00	76.00	64.00
1962	----	----	----	60.00	70.00	60.00	68.00	----	91.50	75.00	63.50
1961	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
West:											
1969	----	----	----	88.00	99.00	----	102.00	----	128.50	104.50	87.50
1968	----	----	----	88.00	95.50	----	97.50	----	122.00	99.00	82.00
1967	----	----	----	82.50	92.50	71.50	93.00	----	118.00	95.00	82.50
1966	----	----	----	77.50	91.00	----	----	----	114.00	91.50	75.50
1965	----	----	----	76.00	85.00	67.00	82.50	----	109.50	95.00	74.00
1964	111.50	----	----	72.00	81.00	63.50	85.50	----	105.50	90.00	70.50
1963	----	----	----	67.00	76.00	59.50	77.00	----	98.50	83.50	65.50
1962	----	----	----	----	74.00	59.00	----	----	94.50	78.50	66.50
1961	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 108. Average Earnings[1] for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961–69—Con.

Region and year	Maintenance and toolroom						Custodial and material movement				
	Carpenters	Electricians	Machinists	Mechanics, automotive	Painters	Tool and die makers	Janitors, porters, and cleaners	Laborers, material handling	Order fillers	Truck-drivers	Truckers, forklift
	All industries										
All metropolitan areas:											
1969	$3.84	$4.05	$4.02	$3.76	$3.78	$4.31	$2.34	$2.83	$2.88	$3.41	$3.08
1968	3.59	3.80	3.76	3.54	3.55	4.03	2.19	2.68	2.73	3.23	2.92
1967	3.42	3.61	3.59	3.36	3.37	3.79	2.10	2.55	2.59	3.05	2.79
1966	3.27	3.47	3.45	3.23	3.25	3.61	2.04	2.44	2.48	2.95	2.69
1965	3.14	3.34	3.32	3.11	3.12	3.48	1.97	2.38	2.40	2.85	2.61
1964	3.06	3.27	3.24	3.01	3.00	3.41	1.92	2.31	2.33	2.75	2.54
1963	2.98	3.17	3.16	2.91	2.92	3.32	1.87	2.24	2.24	2.64	2.47
1962	2.89	3.09	3.07	2.80	2.82	3.24	1.82	2.17	2.18	2.55	2.40
1961	2.79	2.99	2.97	2.69	2.73	3.16	1.76	2.10	2.11	2.47	2.33
Northeast:											
1969	3.67	3.82	3.86	3.72	3.52	3.96	2.38	2.87	2.89	3.56	3.08
1968	3.46	3.61	3.63	3.50	3.32	3.75	2.23	2.70	2.74	3.37	2.93
1967	3.30	3.46	3.49	3.33	3.18	3.55	2.13	2.59	2.60	3.22	2.82
1966	3.16	3.31	3.36	3.21	3.07	3.41	2.08	2.48	2.51	3.11	2.70
1965	3.04	3.20	3.20	3.07	2.92	3.29	2.01	2.45	2.45	3.03	2.63
1964	2.94	3.13	3.11	2.97	2.82	3.23	1.94	2.36	2.38	2.92	2.56
1963	2.89	3.04	3.06	2.86	2.74	3.15	1.90	2.27	2.29	2.78	2.48
1962	2.81	2.95	2.94	2.75	2.65	3.07	1.83	2.19	2.21	2.66	2.40
1961	2.70	2.86	2.86	2.64	2.56	3.00	1.79	2.12	2.13	2.60	2.32
South:											
1969	3.68	3.83	3.86	3.40	3.59	3.89	1.90	2.25	2.32	2.82	2.57
1968	3.46	3.61	3.64	3.20	3.40	3.71	1.77	2.15	2.19	2.65	2.41
1967	3.30	3.47	3.50	3.04	3.24	3.56	1.65	2.01	2.08	2.49	2.32
1966	3.18	3.38	3.37	2.93	3.17	3.40	1.60	1.93	1.98	2.36	2.26
1965	3.01	3.23	3.26	2.81	3.03	3.31	1.54	1.89	1.91	2.30	2.19
1964	2.96	3.18	3.19	2.71	2.93	3.22	1.50	1.83	1.84	2.21	2.12
1963	2.87	3.09	3.12	2.63	2.84	3.13	1.45	1.77	1.75	2.14	2.07
1962	2.77	3.01	3.03	2.55	2.71	3.06	1.42	1.72	1.70	2.07	2.03
1961	2.67	2.91	2.94	2.43	2.62	2.99	1.35	1.65	1.65	1.98	1.85
North Central:											
1969	4.06	4.24	4.19	3.94	4.10	4.51	2.55	3.08	3.11	3.63	3.25
1968	3.78	3.97	3.89	3.67	3.83	4.19	2.40	2.89	2.93	3.43	3.07
1967	3.58	3.73	3.67	3.46	3.58	3.92	2.30	2.73	2.77	3.21	2.93
1966	3.39	3.56	3.54	3.33	3.44	3.73	2.22	2.62	2.66	3.12	2.80
1965	3.27	3.42	3.40	3.21	3.29	3.60	2.15	2.53	2.53	3.01	2.70
1964	3.19	3.35	3.33	3.11	3.19	3.53	2.10	2.47	2.46	2.92	2.65
1963	3.09	3.27	3.24	3.00	3.10	3.43	2.04	2.39	2.38	2.82	2.58
1962	3.01	3.19	3.18	2.89	3.02	3.34	1.99	2.31	2.30	2.72	2.50
1961	2.93	3.09	3.07	2.81	2.94	3.26	1.93	2.25	2.25	2.62	2.44
West:											
1969	3.97	4.24	4.26	4.19	4.04	4.50	2.49	3.16	3.18	3.70	3.33
1968	3.69	3.97	3.96	3.94	3.76	4.10	2.35	3.05	3.06	3.53	3.16
1967	3.54	3.77	3.78	3.74	3.59	3.95	2.30	2.91	2.88	3.37	3.02
1966	3.41	3.65	3.60	3.58	3.42	3.73	2.24	2.81	2.80	3.24	2.97
1965	3.31	3.54	3.52	3.41	3.31	3.53	2.16	2.69	2.74	3.05	2.87
1964	3.22	3.47	3.44	3.27	3.18	3.48	2.10	2.59	2.61	2.92	2.76
1963	3.15	3.33	3.30	3.18	3.13	3.38	2.01	2.52	2.53	2.81	2.66
1962	3.01	3.23	3.22	3.06	3.04	3.30	1.97	2.40	2.48	2.72	2.59
1961	2.95	3.11	3.09	2.92	2.94	3.23	1.94	2.33	2.38	2.63	2.52

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 108. Average Earnings[1] for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961–69—Con.

Region and year	Maintenance and toolroom						Custodial and material movement				
	Carpenters	Electricians	Machinists	Mechanics automotive	Painters	Tool and die makers	Janitors, porters, and cleaners	Laborers, material handling	Order fillers	Truck-drivers	Truckers, forklift
	Manufacturing										
All metropolitan areas:											
1969	$3.81	$4.03	$4.02	$3.76	$3.82	$4.31	$2.64	$2.76	$2.88	$3.31	$3.07
1968	3.57	3.79	3.76	3.47	3.59	4.03	2.49	2.60	2.71	3.11	2.90
1967	3.40	3.60	3.58	3.32	3.41	3.79	2.37	2.47	2.59	2.98	2.78
1966	3.26	3.45	3.45	3.18	3.28	3.61	2.28	2.38	2.51	2.88	2.68
1965	3.13	3.33	3.32	3.06	3.16	3.48	2.20	2.32	2.43	2.78	2.60
1964	3.05	3.26	3.24	2.97	3.07	3.41	2.14	2.26	2.35	2.70	2.54
1963	2.97	3.17	3.16	2.89	2.99	3.32	2.08	2.19	2.27	2.61	2.47
1962	2.89	3.09	3.08	2.80	2.89	3.24	2.03	2.14	2.20	2.54	2.41
1961	2.79	2.99	2.98	2.73	2.80	3.16	1.97	2.08	2.14	2.47	2.35
Northeast:											
1969	3.59	3.79	3.84	3.62	3.55	3.95	2.52	2.72	2.79	3.55	3.01
1968	3.39	3.59	3.62	3.45	3.35	3.75	2.38	2.57	2.60	3.34	2.86
1967	3.23	3.45	3.48	3.33	3.21	3.55	2.28	2.46	2.51	3.18	2.76
1966	3.10	3.30	3.35	3.22	3.09	3.41	2.21	2.38	2.40	3.14	2.65
1965	2.98	3.19	3.19	3.08	2.98	3.29	2.14	2.34	2.35	3.04	2.58
1964	2.91	3.12	3.11	3.01	2.91	3.23	2.08	2.27	2.28	2.97	2.51
1963	2.85	3.03	3.06	2.93	2.81	3.15	2.03	2.21	2.21	2.85	2.45
1962	2.77	2.95	2.94	2.85	2.73	3.07	1.96	2.14	2.15	2.73	2.38
1961											
South:											
1969	3.75	3.83	3.87	3.20	3.80	3.89	2.24	2.28	2.50	2.56	2.60
1968	3.53	3.60	3.65	3.00	3.59	3.72	2.10	2.16	2.36	2.42	2.45
1967	3.39	3.48	3.51	2.87	3.44	3.57	2.00	2.02	2.22	2.33	2.36
1966	3.26	3.37	3.37	2.74	3.31	3.41	1.92	1.96	2.13	2.22	2.31
1965	3.11	3.25	3.27	2.63	3.20	3.31	1.84	1.91	2.08	2.14	2.25
1964	3.05	3.20	3.20	2.54	3.11	3.23	1.78	1.85	1.99	2.07	2.18
1963	2.98	3.11	3.13	2.48	3.04	3.13	1.74	1.78	1.89	2.01	2.13
1962	2.86	3.04	3.04	2.43	2.90	3.06	1.70	1.74	1.85	1.97	2.09
1961											
North Central:											
1969	3.98	4.22	4.19	3.95	3.99	4.51	2.86	3.01	3.06	3.46	3.23
1968	3.71	3.96	3.89	3.68	3.75	4.19	2.69	2.81	2.89	3.23	3.05
1967	3.51	3.71	3.67	3.45	3.52	3.92	2.54	2.67	2.74	3.08	2.91
1966	3.35	3.54	3.54	3.30	3.36	3.73	2.44	2.56	2.66	2.99	2.78
1965	3.22	3.40	3.40	3.18	3.22	3.60	2.35	2.47	2.53	2.90	2.69
1964	3.15	3.33	3.33	3.09	3.15	3.53	2.30	2.42	2.46	2.81	2.64
1963	3.07	3.25	3.24	3.02	3.07	3.43	2.24	2.36	2.38	2.73	2.57
1962	3.01	3.17	3.18	2.92	2.98	3.34	2.18	2.29	2.31	2.67	2.50
1961											
West:											
1969	4.03	4.20	4.24	4.03	4.00	4.50	2.80	2.94	3.01	3.72	3.25
1968	3.74	3.93	3.95	3.75	3.73	4.10	2.66	2.85	2.87	3.53	3.06
1967	3.58	3.74	3.76	3.64	3.54	3.94	2.54	2.73	2.72	3.38	2.91
1966	3.45	3.63	3.58	3.49	3.39	3.72	2.44	2.63	2.72	3.23	2.85
1965	3.34	3.52	3.50	3.34	3.30	3.52	2.38	2.59	2.73	3.01	2.77
1964	3.23	3.47	3.44	3.21	3.20	3.47	2.30	2.49	2.61	2.88	2.71
1963	3.12	3.32	3.30	3.15	3.10	3.38	2.23	2.39	2.51	2.76	2.60
1962	3.01	3.22	3.22	3.01	3.00	3.29	2.17	2.30	2.44	2.68	2.54
1961											

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TABLE 108. Average Earnings [1] for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961–69—Con.

Region and year	Maintenance and toolroom						Custodial and material movement				
	Carpenters	Electricians	Machinists	Mechanics, automotive	Painters	Tool and die makers	Janitors, porters, and cleaners	Laborers, material handling	Order fillers	Truck-drivers	Truckers, forklift
	Nonmanufacturing										
All metropolitan areas:											
1969	$3.90	$4.20	$4.06	$3.79	$3.68	----	$2.12	$2.92	$2.88	$3.44	$3.14
1968	3.64	3.93	3.83	3.57	3.45	----	1.97	2.77	2.74	3.27	2.97
1967	3.48	3.73	3.65	3.38	3.29	----	1.87	2.64	2.59	3.08	2.84
1966	3.29	3.58	3.51	3.26	3.20	----	1.84	2.52	2.47	2.98	2.76
1965	3.16	3.43	3.39	3.13	3.03	----	1.77	2.46	2.39	2.88	2.64
1964	3.07	3.32	3.25	3.02	2.85	----	1.73	2.37	2.32	2.77	2.54
1963	2.98	3.21	3.14	2.91	2.77	$3.29	1.66	2.29	2.23	2.66	2.46
1962	2.87	3.09	3.03	2.80	2.69	3.16	1.60	2.20	2.16	2.56	2.38
1961	2.79	2.98	2.85	2.67	2.59	----	1.55	2.12	2.09	2.47	2.28
Northeast:											
1969	3.86	3.99	4.04	3.75	3.46	----	2.29	3.03	2.94	3.56	3.29
1968	3.64	3.75	3.81	3.51	3.27	----	2.13	2.84	2.82	3.38	3.14
1967	3.48	3.57	3.63	3.33	3.14	----	2.03	2.73	2.65	3.23	3.00
1966	3.31	3.41	3.51	3.20	3.04	----	2.00	2.58	2.59	3.10	2.86
1965	3.16	3.29	3.27	3.07	2.83	----	1.91	2.56	2.53	3.02	2.80
1964	3.04	3.19	3.18	2.95	2.69	----	1.84	2.46	2.46	2.89	2.71
1963	2.99	3.06	3.07	2.84	2.62	3.20	1.79	2.35	2.35	2.75	2.59
1962	2.88	2.94	2.92	2.72	2.55	3.11	1.71	2.25	2.25	2.63	2.49
1961	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
South:											
1969	3.47	3.79	3.81	3.48	2.96	----	1.74	2.22	2.27	2.90	2.48
1968	3.25	3.62	3.58	3.28	2.80	----	1.61	2.14	2.14	2.72	2.30
1967	3.08	3.44	3.42	3.10	2.68	----	1.47	2.00	2.04	2.54	2.19
1966	2.94	3.43	3.30	2.99	2.66	----	1.39	1.91	1.94	2.41	2.12
1965	2.74	3.08	3.15	2.88	2.47	----	1.35	1.87	1.87	2.35	2.01
1964	2.67	2.99	3.07	2.77	2.37	----	1.31	1.82	1.81	2.26	1.97
1963	2.53	2.89	2.99	2.69	2.24	----	1.26	1.76	1.72	2.19	1.93
1962	2.48	2.80	2.93	2.59	2.17	----	1.23	1.70	1.66	2.10	1.89
1961	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
North Central:											
1969	4.30	4.44	4.11	3.87	4.35	----	2.16	3.18	3.14	3.68	3.39
1968	3.98	4.10	3.91	3.67	4.02	----	2.03	2.99	2.95	3.50	3.19
1967	3.78	3.89	3.72	3.46	3.74	----	1.93	2.82	2.79	3.26	3.01
1966	3.51	3.69	3.60	3.35	3.61	----	1.87	2.72	2.66	3.17	2.92
1965	3.40	3.59	3.52	3.22	3.46	----	1.82	2.61	2.54	3.05	2.80
1964	3.31	3.47	3.40	3.12	3.29	----	1.77	2.53	2.47	2.95	2.71
1963	3.14	3.38	3.31	3.00	3.17	----	1.72	2.44	2.38	2.85	2.60
1962	3.03	3.27	3.21	2.88	3.09	----	1.67	2.34	2.30	2.73	2.51
1961	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
West:											
1969	3.87	4.42	4.43	4.25	4.13	----	2.35	3.30	3.22	3.70	3.54
1968	3.59	4.12	4.10	4.02	3.84	----	2.21	3.18	3.10	3.53	3.40
1967	3.46	3.94	3.95	3.79	3.70	----	2.18	3.03	2.93	3.36	3.29
1966	3.33	3.74	3.76	3.62	3.48	----	2.13	2.93	2.82	3.24	3.23
1965	3.24	3.62	3.71	3.43	3.34	----	2.05	2.75	2.74	3.07	3.06
1964	3.19	3.48	3.44	3.30	3.15	----	1.99	2.64	2.61	2.94	2.89
1963	3.21	3.36	3.31	3.19	3.19	----	1.89	2.58	2.53	2.80	2.80
1962	3.02	3.25	3.21	3.08	3.12	----	1.85	2.46	2.49	2.74	2.70
1961	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

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TABLE 108. Average Earnings [1] for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961–69—Con.

Region and year	Maintenance and toolroom						Custodial and material movement				
	Carpenters	Electricians	Machinists	Mechanics, automotive	Painters	Tool and die makers	Janitors, porters, and cleaners	Laborers, material handling	Order filers	Truckdrivers	Truckers, forklift
	Transportation, communication, and other public utilities										
All metropolitan areas:											
1969	$3.51	$4.27	$4.07	$3.82	$3.75	----	$2.64	$3.41	$3.11	$3.71	$3.32
1968	3.29	4.02	3.82	3.60	3.50	----	2.48	3.23	2.81	3.52	3.11
1967	3.16	3.83	3.63	3.40	3.37	----	2.37	3.02	2.77	3.30	3.00
1966	3.03	3.67	3.50	3.29	3.23	----	2.26	2.89	2.69	3.19	2.90
1965	2.92	3.52	3.32	3.15	3.12	----	2.17	2.80	2.68	3.09	2.72
1964	2.81	3.40	3.22	3.05	3.00	----	2.09	2.69	2.56	2.98	2.64
1963	2.77	3.27	3.12	2.93	2.94	----	2.02	2.59	2.48	2.85	2.51
1962	2.66	3.14	3.00	2.82	2.85	----	1.96	2.45	2.37	2.72	2.40
1961	2.61	3.02	2.83	2.69	2.74	----	1.90	2.38	----	2.63	2.28
Northeast:											
1969	3.63	4.11	4.10	3.73	3.71	----	2.75	3.47	----	3.71	3.46
1968	3.39	3.86	3.85	3.51	3.48	----	2.58	3.25	----	3.53	3.34
1967	3.27	3.69	3.64	3.32	3.33	----	2.47	3.08	----	3.35	3.26
1966	3.15	3.56	3.55	3.20	3.22	----	2.38	2.93	----	3.20	3.10
1965	3.00	3.41	3.26	3.06	3.11	----	2.28	2.86	----	3.11	3.03
1964	2.87	3.30	3.17	2.95	3.03	----	2.21	2.74	----	2.97	2.88
1963	2.83	3.12	3.05	2.82	2.98	----	2.12	2.61	----	2.81	2.74
1962	2.71	2.99	2.91	2.71	2.83	----	2.06	2.47	----	2.67	2.56
1961	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
South:											
1969	3.54	4.01	----	3.55	----	----	2.32	2.74	----	3.43	2.82
1968	3.34	3.78	3.59	3.34	----	----	2.15	2.64	----	3.23	2.49
1967	3.15	3.55	3.42	3.15	----	----	2.03	2.47	----	3.03	2.40
1966	2.96	3.52	3.29	3.05	----	----	1.93	2.37	----	2.92	2.29
1965	2.81	3.25	3.14	2.94	----	----	1.87	2.34	----	2.87	2.16
1964	2.76	3.16	3.05	2.83	----	----	1.79	2.26	----	2.77	2.11
1963	2.70	3.10	2.99	2.74	----	----	1.74	2.23	----	2.72	2.08
1962	2.60	2.98	2.91	2.64	----	----	1.67	2.08	----	2.60	2.04
1961	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
North Central:											
1969	3.42	4.38	4.14	3.90	----	----	2.78	3.57	----	3.83	3.56
1968	3.20	4.12	3.91	3.69	----	----	2.60	3.39	----	3.65	3.34
1967	3.06	3.94	3.72	3.48	----	----	2.50	3.12	----	3.37	3.15
1966	2.94	3.75	3.60	3.37	3.18	----	2.38	2.99	----	3.29	3.02
1965	2.82	3.63	3.52	3.25	3.07	----	2.28	2.90	----	3.17	2.92
1964	2.71	3.49	3.40	3.15	2.95	----	2.20	2.80	----	3.09	2.84
1963	2.67	3.40	3.29	3.02	2.91	----	2.13	2.67	2.59	2.96	2.61
1962	2.57	3.29	3.21	2.90	2.86	----	2.05	2.56	2.51	2.83	2.49
1961	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
West:											
1969	3.50	4.48	----	4.30	----	----	2.77	3.67	----	3.87	3.58
1968	3.26	4.20	4.12	4.05	----	----	2.61	3.57	----	3.69	3.52
1967	3.17	3.99	4.00	3.82	----	----	2.49	3.30	----	3.46	3.40
1966	3.08	3.78	----	3.64	----	----	2.37	3.18	----	3.33	3.26
1965	3.01	3.64	----	3.45	----	----	2.27	3.01	----	3.18	2.96
1964	2.89	3.52	----	3.32	----	----	2.20	2.90	----	3.04	2.84
1963	2.90	3.36	3.26	3.21	----	----	2.10	2.78	2.69	2.89	2.72
1962	2.77	3.21	3.10	3.10	----	----	2.06	2.59	2.59	2.76	2.64
1961	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

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TABLE 108. Average Earnings [1] for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961–69—Con.

Region and year	Maintenance and toolroom						Custodial and material movement				
	Carpenters	Electricians	Machinists	Mechanics, automotive	Painters	Tool and die makers	Janitors, porters, and cleaners	Laborers, material handling	Order fillers	Truck-drivers	Truckers, forklift
	Wholesale trade										
All metropolitan areas:											
1969		$3.68		$3.62			$2.31	$2.62	$2.86	$3.12	$3.48
1968		3.49		3.47			2.14	2.49	2.72	2.96	2.87
1967		3.38		3.28			2.03	2.40	2.55	2.81	2.75
1966		3.24		3.17			1.94	2.26	2.44	2.74	2.66
1965		3.15		3.04			1.87	2.20	2.36	2.66	2.56
1964		3.11		2.94			1.82	2.14	2.28	2.56	2.43
1963		3.00		2.86			1.76	2.08	2.18	2.48	2.38
1962		2.91		2.77			1.73	2.03	2.13	2.39	2.34
1961	$2.66			2.65			1.68	1.95	2.07	2.33	2.25
Northeast:											
1969				3.82			2.41	2.75	2.89	3.36	3.20
1968				3.65			2.26	2.60	2.77	3.18	3.00
1967				3.50			2.12	2.54	2.54	3.07	2.85
1966				3.28			2.00	2.37	2.47	3.01	2.70
1965				3.15			1.90	2.34	2.43	2.94	2.65
1964				3.06			1.83	2.27	2.36	2.83	2.57
1963				2.99			1.80	2.22	2.26	2.72	2.47
1962				2.90			1.73	2.17	2.18	2.61	2.39
1961											
South:											
1969				3.17			1.92	1.93	2.15	2.31	2.20
1968				3.03			1.77	1.81	2.02	2.17	2.03
1967				2.91			1.69	1.72	1.91	2.04	1.91
1966				2.79			1.60	1.59	1.81	1.92	1.88
1965				2.66			1.55	1.55	1.75	1.83	1.78
1964				2.55			1.54	1.49	1.69	1.78	1.73
1963				2.51			1.49	1.40	1.60	1.73	1.67
1962				2.45			1.48	1.37	1.55	1.67	1.66
1961											
North Central:											
1969				3.61			2.46	2.95	3.12	3.45	3.31
1968				3.56			2.27	2.75	2.96	3.29	3.10
1967				3.34			2.14	2.64	2.79	3.05	2.94
1966				3.21			2.05	2.55	2.67	2.96	2.86
1965				3.02			2.03	2.41	2.55	2.88	2.74
1964				2.99			1.95	2.35	2.45	2.78	2.63
1963				2.87			1.88	2.29	2.36	2.69	2.57
1962				2.77			1.84	2.19	2.29	2.60	2.50
1961											
West:											
1969				4.03			2.54	3.17	3.20	3.55	3.47
1968				3.82			2.29	2.99	3.08	3.34	3.29
1967				3.62			2.32	2.92	2.88	3.25	3.21
1966				3.59			2.36	2.82	2.78	3.11	3.18
1965				3.37			2.19	2.68	2.71	2.92	3.09
1964				3.15			2.12	2.56	2.61	2.81	2.87
1963				3.06			2.04	2.51	2.52	2.74	2.80
1962				2.95			2.04	2.45	2.49	2.71	2.70
1961											

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 108. Average Earnings[1] for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961–69—Con.

Region and year	Maintenance and toolroom						Custodial and material movement				
	Carpenters	Electricians	Machinists	Mechanics, automotive	Painters	Tool and die makers	Janitors, porters, and cleaners	Laborers, material handling	Order fillers	Truck-drivers	Truckers, forklift
	Retail trade										
All metropolitan areas:											
1969	$4.27	$4.20		$3.53	$4.16		$1.99	$2.53	$2.92	$3.01	$3.14
1968	4.08	3.92		3.35	3.89		1.86	2.40	2.79	2.87	2.99
1967	3.84	3.69		3.21	3.65		1.74	2.27	2.67	2.70	2.80
1966	3.66	3.53		3.07	3.51		1.64	2.20	2.53	2.62	2.77
1965	3.53	3.40		2.97	3.37		1.56	2.15	2.46	2.54	2.72
1964	3.41	3.30		2.87	3.24		1.51	2.07	2.39	2.46	2.60
1963	3.25	3.16		2.80	3.04		1.46	2.03	2.32	2.38	2.51
1962	3.12	3.03		2.68	2.94		1.41	1.98	2.22	2.32	2.42
1961	3.04	2.87		2.61	2.85		1.34	1.90	2.14	2.24	2.32
Northeast:											
1969	4.51	4.26					2.07	2.55	3.07	3.18	3.25
1968	4.30	4.00					1.49	2.38	2.95	2.99	3.11
1967	4.02	3.79					1.82	2.24	2.87	2.91	2.90
1966	3.81	3.65					1.71	2.15	2.78	2.77	2.79
1965	3.64	3.48					1.63	2.15	2.70	2.77	2.79
1964	3.52	3.36					1.57	2.08	2.65	2.70	2.72
1963	3.40	3.24					1.52	2.00	2.50	2.59	2.60
1962	3.28	3.07					1.45	1.96	2.38	2.56	2.58
1961											
South:											
1969	3.63			3.11			1.71	2.10	2.49	2.34	2.54
1968	3.48			2.98			1.58	1.99	2.38	2.23	2.41
1967	3.21			2.86			1.45	1.86	2.24	2.03	2.26
1966	3.14			2.71			1.35	1.79	2.14	1.93	2.24
1965	3.01			2.61			1.27	1.72	2.09	1.86	2.20
1964	2.95			2.50			1.22	1.65	2.02	1.78	2.13
1963	2.74			2.45			1.17	1.59	1.93	1.73	2.06
1962	2.67			2.34			1.14	1.54	1.85	1.68	1.94
1961											
North Central:											
1969	4.71			3.83			2.09	2.75	3.16	3.47	3.44
1968	4.45			3.59			1.92	2.60	2.92	3.26	3.26
1967	4.20			3.43			1.80	2.47	2.79	3.09	3.09
1966	3.93			3.34			1.68	2.37	2.63	3.01	3.00
1965	3.84			3.21			1.62	2.29	2.50	2.89	2.88
1964	3.66			3.05			1.59	2.21	2.50	2.80	2.75
1963	3.39			2.98			1.54	2.17	2.43	2.74	2.65
1962	3.21			2.85			1.48	2.12	2.29	2.63	2.56
1961											
West:											
1969				4.12			2.26	2.87	3.30	3.41	3.67
1968				3.89			2.20	2.76	3.14	3.34	3.52
1967				3.67			2.21	2.70	3.02	3.22	3.34
1966				3.58			2.10	2.68	2.90	3.13	3.27
1965							1.96	2.47	2.79	2.96	3.15
1964				3.37			1.89	2.34	2.59	2.87	3.01
1963				3.18			1.82	2.32	2.57	2.74	2.92
1962				3.08			1.74	2.24	2.51	2.69	2.77
1961											

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TABLE 108. Average Earnings [1] for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961–69—Con.

Region and year	Maintenance and toolroom						Custodial and material movement				
	Carpenters	Electricians	Machinists	Mechanics, automotive	Painters	Tool and die makers	Janitors, porters, and cleaners	Laborers, material handling	Order fillers	Truck-drivers	Truckers, forklift
	Finance, insurance, and real estate										
All metropolitan areas:											
1969	$4.14	$4.29			$3.80		$2.27				
1968	3.78	3.88			3.65		2.11				
1967	3.68	3.64			3.33		1.98				
1966	3.39	3.50			3.33		1.92				
1965	3.31	3.37			3.07		1.82			$2.30	
1964	3.25	3.24			2.88		1.74			2.19	
1963	3.09	3.23			2.82		1.72			1.99	
1962	3.04	3.16			2.79		1.67			1.97	
1961	2.98	3.10			2.75		1.64				
Northeast:											
1969	3.60	3.80			3.53		2.47				
1968	3.44	3.60			3.36		2.30				
1967	3.44	3.42			3.15		2.20				
1966	3.22	3.18			3.12		2.09				
1965		3.12			2.66		1.96				
1964		3.05			2.55		1.89				
1963	2.86	3.03			2.54		1.88				
1962	2.76	2.91			2.50		1.82				
1961											
South:											
1969							1.76				
1968					2.61		1.63				
1967	2.83				2.46		1.46				
1966					2.45		1.35				
1965							1.30				
1964					2.21		1.27				
1963					2.16		1.20				
1962					2.06		1.16				
1961											
North Central:											
1969	5.21				4.83		2.42				
1968	4.70	4.56			4.51		2.23				
1967	4.43	4.24			4.02		2.11				
1966	4.02	3.94			3.91		2.03				
1965	3.82	3.83			3.70		1.98				
1964	3.85	3.67			3.52		1.90				
1963	3.67	3.70			3.42		1.86				
1962	3.57	3.64			3.40		1.85				
1961											
West:											
1969							2.36				
1968							2.13				
1967							2.10				
1966							2.06				
1965							1.99				
1964							1.90				
1963							1.94				
1962							1.83				
1961											

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TABLE 108. Average Earnings[1] for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961–69—Con.

Region and year	Maintenance and toolroom						Custodial and material movement				
	Carpenters	Electricians	Machinist	Mechanics, automotive	Painter	Tool and die makers	Janitors, porters, and cleanerrs	Laborers, material handling	Order filers	Truck-drivers	Truckers, forklift
	Selected services										
All metropolitan areas:											
1969	$3.83	$4.08	$4.34	$3.71	$3.36	----	$2.02	$2.25	----	$2.97	----
1968	3.56	3.79	4.02	3.34	3.07	----	1.88	2.12	----	2.73	----
1967	3.35	3.62	3.81	3.22	3.04	----	1.77	2.07	----	2.64	----
1966	3.14	3.45	3.61	3.07	2.91	----	1.78	1.95	----	2.48	----
1965	2.98	3.27	3.75	2.93	2.77	----	1.73	1.93	----	2.38	----
1964	2.88	3.15	----	2.81	2.56	----	1.71	1.82	----	2.35	----
1963	2.79	2.97	----	2.73	2.46	$3.35	1.60	1.86	----	2.18	----
1962	2.66	2.81	----	2.60	2.35	3.20	1.54	1.79	----	2.11	----
1961	2.52	2.70	----	2.51	2.23	----	1.47	1.70	----	----	----
Northeast:											
1969	3.37	3.68	----	3.89	3.08	----	2.19	----	----	2.98	----
1968	3.17	3.40	----	3.43	2.84	----	2.03	----	----	2.77	----
1967	29.1	3.21	----	3.38	2.78	----	1.91	----	----	2.65	----
1966	2.78	3.05	----	3.24	2.68	----	1.95	----	----	2.41	----
1965	2.70	2.99	----	3.01	2.58	----	1.89	----	----	2.46	----
1964	2.58	2.90	----	2.92	2.46	----	1.83	----	----	2.56	----
1963	2.48	2.75	----	2.82	2.31	3.30	1.75	1.77	----	2.43	----
1962	2.41	2.65	----	2.66	2.28	3.20	1.66	1.70	----	2.30	----
1961	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
South:											
1969	----	----	----	3.04	2.76	----	1.64	----	----	2.50	----
1968	----	----	----	2.86	2.44	----	1.52	----	----	2.27	----
1967	----	----	----	2.71	2.49	----	1.36	----	----	2.19	----
1966	----	----	----	2.64	2.45	----	1.25	----	----	2.02	----
1965	----	----	----	2.51	2.13	----	1.18	----	----	1.89	----
1964	----	----	----	2.39	1.99	----	1.15	----	----	1.92	----
1963	----	----	----	2.31	1.87	----	1.10	----	----	1.86	----
1962	----	----	----	2.26	1.78	----	1.08	----	----	1.82	----
1961	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
North Central:											
1969	----	----	----	----	----	----	1.97	2.27	----	3.20	----
1968	----	----	----	----	----	----	1.84	2.21	----	2.92	----
1967	----	----	----	3.34	3.43	----	1.72	2.07	----	2.84	----
1966	----	----	----	----	3.27	----	1.63	1.86	----	2.83	----
1965	----	----	----	----	3.22	----	1.60	----	----	2.63	----
1964	----	3.34	----	----	----	----	1.53	1.69	----	2.45	----
1963	----	3.27	----	----	----	----	1.48	1.84	----	2.36	----
1962	----	3.06	----	----	----	----	1.43	1.85	----	2.32	----
1961	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
West:											
1969	----	4.37	----	----	4.14	----	2.33	----	----	3.49	----
1968	3.99	4.05	----	----	3.85	----	2.18	----	----	3.35	----
1967	----	3.93	----	----	3.76	----	2.14	----	----	3.29	----
1966	----	3.80	----	----	3.55	----	2.10	----	----	3.15	----
1965	----	3.67	----	----	3.50	----	2.05	----	----	3.02	----
1964	----	3.54	----	----	----	----	2.01	----	----	2.85	----
1963	----	----	----	3.08	----	----	1.85	----	----	2.51	----
1962	----	----	----	----	----	----	1.81	----	----	2.41	----
1961	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

[1] Earnings of office clerical workers and industrial nurses relate to regular straight-time salaries that are paid for standard workweeks. Earnings of maintenance and toolroom, and custodial and material movement workers relate to hourly earnings, excluding premium pay for overtime and work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. The information is available individually for 85 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and 1 nonmetropolitan area. Data for similar studies, somewhat more limited in scope, are also available for approximately 85 other areas.

[2] Data not available.

[3] Revised definition introduced in 1962; data for 1961 not comparable.

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TABLE 109. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings [1] of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1967–69

Item	Cigar (March 67)[2 3]					
	United States [4]		Middle Atlantic		Southeast	
	Number	Earnings [1]	Number	Earnings [1]	Number	Earnings [1]
All production workers	16,552	$1.72	7,595	$1.74	6,645	$1.67
Women	12,437	1.67	5,745	1.69	4,931	1.63
Men	4,115	1.84	1,850	1.88	1,714	1.77
SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT						
8–99 workers	1,584	1.55	691	1.57	638	1.46
100–499 workers	5,161	1.72	2,608	1.75	2,146	1.71
500 workers or more	9,807	1.74	4,296	1.76	3,861	1.68
SIZE OF COMMUNITY						
Metropolitan areas [5]	12,738	1.72	5,954	1.75	5,086	1.70
Nonmetropolitan areas	3,814	1.69	1,641	1.71	1,559	1.58
LABOR-MANAGEMENT CONTRACT STATUS						
Establishments with—						
Majority of workers covered	7,698	1.76	1,485	1.81	4,259	1.72
None or minority of workers covered	8,854	1.68	6,110	1.72	2,386	1.58
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS						
Adjusters, machine (545 men and 26 women)	571	2.42	323	2.46	175	2.30
Bonding- and cellophaning-machine operators (1,006 women and 8 men)	1,014	1.67	485	1.69	397	1.63
Cigarmakers, hand (199 women and 134 men)	333	1.69	----	----	292	1.72
Cigarmaking-machine operators:						
4 positions (521 women and 5 men)	526	1.81	75	1.80	439	1.82
2 positions (all women)	381	1.65	183	1.76	----	----
1 position (all women)	4,170	1.68	1,899	1.75	1,669	1.58
Cigarmaking-machine tenders, automatic (144 women and 19 men)	163	1.56	91	1.54	----	----
Floormen or floorwomen (881 men and 629 women)	1,510	1.54	778	1.52	505	1.55
Inspectors, cigar (629 women and 21 men)	650	1.69	436	1.66	103	1.74
Janitors (64 women and 61 men)	125	1.52	62	1.53	43	1.50
Machinists, maintenance (all men)	90	2.60	39	2.69	33	2.40
Maintenance men, general utility (all men)	54	2.30	8	2.49	30	2.21
Packers, cigars (1,294 women and 104 men)	1,398	1.88	510	1.82	709	1.89
Strippers (all women)	1,159	1.66	437	1.67	548	1.61

[1] Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

[2] The survey included establishments with 8 workers or more and primarily engaged in manufacturing cigars (industry 2121 as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and supplements prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget).

[3] The regions in this study include: *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; and *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee.

[4] Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

[5] Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through March 1965.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Cigar Manufacturing*, March 1967 (BLS Bulletin 1581).

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TABLE 109. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings [1] of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1967–69—Continued

Item	Work Clothing (February 1968) [2 3]															
	United States [4]		Middle Atlantic		Border States		Southeast		Southwest		Great Lakes		Middle West		Pacific	
	Number	Earnings [1]	Number	Earnings [1]	Number	Earnings [1]	Number	Earnings [1]	Number	Earnings [1]	Number	Earnings [1]	Number	Earnings [1]	Number	Earnings [1]
All production workers	62,775	$1.84	2,078	$1.94	9,003	$1.82	23,011	$1.84	15,393	$1.81	3,846	$1.90	6,554	$1.86	2,225	$1.94
Women	54,829	1.81	1,702	1.87	7,835	1.80	19,983	1.82	13,576	1.78	3,393	1.85	5,779	1.83	2,023	1.88
Men	7,946	2.03	376	2.27	1,168	2.01	3,028	1.97	1,817	1.97	453	2.29	775	2.10	202	2.47
MAJOR PRODUCT																
Dungarees	15,067	1.85	-------	-------	4,599	1.83	4,336	1.91	3,844	1.81	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------
Overalls and industrial garments	6,578	1.84	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------
Washable service apparel	4,314	1.82	-------	-------	-------	-------	1,784	1.74	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------
Work pants	28,434	1.83	-------	-------	3,194	1.82	9,615	1.82	9,575	1.82	-------	-------	2,480	1.87	1,927	1.93
Work shirts	6,642	1.88	-------	-------	-------	-------	4,529	1.85	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------
SIZE OF COMMUNITY																
Metropolitan areas [5]	17,785	1.86	2,078	1.94	-------	-------	2,489	1.90	7,795	1.78	2,069	1.90	-------	-------	1,613	1.94
Nonmetropolitan areas	44,990	1.84	-------	-------	8,378	1.83	20,522	1.83	7,598	1.83	1,777	1.90	5,733	1.84	-------	-------
SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT																
20–249 workers	29,293	1.83	1,736	1.96	3,637	1.82	11,224	1.81	5,181	1.81	2,350	1.90	4,418	1.81	342	1.95
250 workers or more	33,482	1.85	-------	-------	5,366	1.82	11,787	1.86	10,212	1.81	1,496	1.91	2,136	1.95	1,883	1.94
LABOR-MANAGEMENT CONTRACT STATUS																
Establishments with—																
Majority of workers covered	29,771	1.87	1,923	1.94	3,785	1.81	6,182	1.90	7,040	1.82	2,564	1.89	5,734	1.87	2,138	1.93
None or minority of workers covered	33,004	1.82	-------	-------	5,218	1.83	16,829	1.81	8,353	1.80	1,282	1.93	-------	-------	-------	-------
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS [6]																
Cutters, machine	970	2.42	62	2.87	182	2.32	283	2.23	149	2.42	99	2.62	128	2.34	46	3.23
Folders, garments	368	1.82	-------	-------	25	1.77	188	1.80	92	1.82	21	1.84	34	1.95	-------	-------
Inspectors, final	2,730	1.84	28	1.73	462	1.81	989	1.85	673	1.81	206	1.95	246	1.81	98	1.93
Janitors	624	1.68	7	1.74	92	1.64	250	1.65	159	1.69	40	1.80	63	1.72	12	1.86
Markers	312	2.25	-------	-------	42	2.22	106	2.10	68	2.18	21	2.79	19	2.42	-------	-------
Pressers, finish, machine	1,582	1.92	44	2.23	229	1.95	686	1.94	507	1.81	-------	-------	63	2.32	-------	-------
Repairmen, sewing machine	698	2.57	13	2.93	104	2.38	266	2.53	186	2.63	44	2.81	73	2.54	12	3.20
Sewing-machine operators [7]	44,363	1.82	1,356	1.87	6,431	1.80	15,997	1.82	11,177	1.79	2,686	1.84	4,815	1.83	1,503	1.93
Dungarees	9,712	1.84	-------	-------	3,159	1.80	2,914	1.88	2,362	1.84	260	1.80	648	1.76	-------	-------
Overalls and industrial garments	4,990	1.83	-------	-------	743	1.77	2,168	1.82	-------	-------	669	1.83	1,018	1.88	44	1.77
Washable service apparel	2,837	1.77	324	1.85	-------	-------	941	1.71	-------	-------	622	1.85	670	1.66	188	1.93
Work pants	17,188	1.81	426	1.80	1,913	1.79	5,654	1.80	5,673	1.79	380	1.82	1,825	1.85	1,150	1.93
Work shirts	5,262	1.85	-------	-------	-------	-------	3,291	1.84	805	1.84	-------	-------	580	1.97	-------	-------
Spreaders	537	1.96	-------	-------	65	2.03	197	1.90	115	1.99	53	1.95	39	2.06	-------	-------
Thread trimmers	529	1.82	54	1.73	59	1.76	205	1.88	206	1.79	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------
Work distributors	1,345	1.72	63	1.70	192	1.68	566	1.71	289	1.69	107	1.85	96	1.80	31	1.85

[1] Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

[2] Included are establishments employing 20 workers or more and primarily engaged in manufacturing men's, boys' and youths' work shirts, pants, and other work clothing and washable service apparel (industry 2328 as defined in the 1967 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget). Separate auxiliary units such as central offices are excluded.

[3] The regions in this study are: *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Border States*—Delaware, District of Columbia, Kentucky, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; *Southwest*—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; *Middle West*—Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; and *Pacific*—California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington. Alaska and Hawaii were excluded.

[4] Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately.

[5] Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through April 1967.

[6] Among the occupations for which data are shown, machine cutters, janitors, markers, sewing-machine repairman spreaders, and work distributors were either all or predominantly men; folders, final inspectors, finish pressers (machine), sewing-machine operators, and thread trimmers were predominantly women.

[7] Includes data for workers in classifications in addition to those shown separately.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Work Clothing*, February 1968 (BLS Bulletin 1624).

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TABLE 109. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings [1] of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries 1967–69—Continued

Occupation and sex	Women's and Misses' Dresses (August 1968)[2 3]													
	Boston		Chicago		Dallas		Fall River and New Bedford		Los Angeles–Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove		Miami		Newark and Jersey City	
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings
All production workers	1,976	$2.60	1,482	$2.52	2,891	$1.98	5,530	$2.38	6,146	$2.43	2,842	$1.90	3,530	$2.80
Women	1,717	2.41	1,243	2.36	2,606	1.95	4,981	2.37	5,325	2.33	2,599	1.86	3,024	2.67
Men	259	3.86	239	3.34	285	2.27	549	2.51	821	3.07	243	2.42	506	3.56
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS [4]														
Cutters and markers	104	3.62	97	3.64	180	2.38	87	3.28	436	3.63	98	2.89	-------	-------
Inspectors, final (examiners)	18	1.97	35	1.98	90	1.78	116	1.86	139	1.87	-------	-------	-------	-------
Pressers, hand	126	3.52	124	3.51	207	1.81	440	2.62	394	2.67	217	2.01	209	5.02
Men	49	4.72	39	4.84	-------	-------	79	3.07	31	3.83	26	2.65	99	6.22
Women	77	2.75	85	2.90	207	1.81	361	2.53	363	2.57	191	1.93	110	3.95
Pressers, machine	21	6.53	-------	-------	21	2.08	52	2.64	18	3.21	-------	-------	-------	-------
Pressers, hand and machine	21	4.86	-------	-------	38	1.92	-------	-------	99	2.75	-------	-------	20	3.94
Sewers, hand (finishers)	173	1.89	101	2.43	104	1.85	146	1.96	395	2.06	168	1.66	222	2.32
Sewing-machine operators, section system	387	2.36	445	2.28	1,194	1.98	2,939	2.55	749	2.04	990	1.85	1,051	2.67
Sewing-machine operators, single-hand (tailor) system	516	2.84	292	2.63	268	2.12	-------	-------	2,382	2.55	666	1.94	727	3.17
Men	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------
Women	511	2.83	292	2.63	268	2.12	-------	-------	2,350	2.54	666	1.94	724	3.16
Thread trimmers (cleaners)	42	1.95	28	2.01	34	1.82	426	1.87	172	1.77	193	1.65	181	1.87
Work distributors	12	2.09	32	2.04	59	1.77	120	1.92	34	2.03	79	1.65	19	2.02

Occupation and sex	New York City						Paterson–Clifton–Passaic		Philadelphia		St. Louis		Wilkes-Barre–Hazleton	
	All shops		Regular shops [5]		Contract shops									
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings
All production workers	41,426	$3.27	14,785	$3.27	26,641	$3.28	1,681	$2.95	3,562	$2.41	1,708	$2.41	7,876	$2.31
Women	30,044	3.03	7,341	3.07	22,703	3.01	1,494	2.73	3,171	2.34	1,551	2.35	7,209	2.28
Men	11,382	3.92	7,444	3.46	3,938	4.79	187	4.72	391	3.00	157	3.06	667	2.60
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS [4]														
Cutters and markers	3,169	4.28	2,921	4.28	248	4.23	-------	-------	184	3.79	85	3.67	98	3.23
Inspectors, final (examiners)	866	2.31	463	2.21	403	2.43	20	2.27	87	1.82	52	2.07	105	1.88
Pressers, hand	2,804	5.69	337	6.12	2,467	5.62	106	5.10	330	2.71	113	3.00	550	3.26
Men	2,575	5.88	337	6.12	2,238	5.84	98	5.17	13	4.00	-------	-------	107	3.95
Women	229	3.53	-------	-------	229	3.53	8	4.28	317	2.66	110	2.97	443	3.09
Pressers, machine	32	6.62	-------	-------	-------	-------	32	6.78	17	3.42	9	2.61	-------	-------
Pressers, hand and machine	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------
Sewers, hand (finishers)	3,892	2.64	696	2.55	3,196	2.66	143	2.19	145	2.01	88	2.21	126	2.06
Sewing-machine operators, section system	2,968	2.75	-------	-------	2,734	2.62	515	2.94	1,570	2.35	573	2.37	4,835	2.33
Sewing-machine operators, single-hand (tailor) system	15,801	3.46	2,171	3.62	13,630	3.44	547	2.99	414	2.83	229	2.58	-------	-------
Men	697	4.25	171	4.58	526	4.14	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------
Women	15,104	3.43	2,000	3.54	13,104	3.41	547	2.99	409	2.83	229	2.58	-------	-------
Thread trimmers (cleaners)	1,510	2.11	397	2.63	1,113	1.93	62	2.01	120	1.80	26	2.41	608	1.88
Work distributors	38	2.07	-------	-------	51	2.29	-------	-------	39	1.86	50	1.93	96	2.01

[1] Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

[2] Included are establishments employing 8 workers or more, and primarily engaged in manufacturing women's misses', and juniors' dresses, except house dresses (part of industry 2335 as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and supplements prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget).

[3] For 12 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the Bureau of the Budget through March 1965 except Chicago (Cook County, Ill.); New York City (the 5 boroughs); and Philadelphia (Philadelphia and Delaware Counties, Pa., and Camden County, N.J.). The Fall River and New Bedford, Newark and Jersey City, and Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove areas are combinations of SMSA's.

[4] Data relate to all workers in the selected occupations; cutters and markers in all areas, and pressers in a few areas were predominantly men; women were predominant in the remaining occupations shown.

[5] Includes jobbing shops performing some manufacturing operations, such as cutting and packing and shipping, in addition to regular (inside) shops.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Women's and Misses' Dresses*, August 1968 (BLS Bulletin 1649).

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TABLE 109. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings [1] of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1967–69—Continued

Item	Flour and other grain mill products (February 1967) [2 3]															
	United States [4]		Middle Atlantic		Southeast		Southwest		Great Lakes		Middle West		Mountain		Pacific	
	Number of workers	Average hourly [1] earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly [1] earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly [1] earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly [1] earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly [1] earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly [1] earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly [1] earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly [1] earnings
All production workers [5]	12,565	$2.56	1,255	$2.99	1,366	$1.74	1,085	$2.00	4,047	$2.77	2,514	$2.60	672	$2.62	1,306	$2.99
Size of establishment:																
20–99 workers	5,275	2.28	------	------	885	1.58	569	1.79	1,295	2.49	1,248	2.55	396	2.54	------	------
100 workers or more	7,290	2.77	902	3.16	481	2.03	516	2.24	2,752	2.89	1,266	2.64	------	------	982	3.03
Size of community:																
Metropolitan areas [6]	8,501	2.68	1,183	3.08	789	1.79	671	1.95	2,595	2.89	1,385	2.68	532	2.63	1,146	3.00
Nonmetropolitan areas	4,064	2.32	------	------	577	1.66	414	2.09	1,452	2.54	1,129	2.49	------	------	------	------
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS																
Bolters	248	2.75	18	3.37	25	2.12	27	2.24	85	2.81	42	2.77	17	2.81	34	3.07
Grain elevator operators	377	2.65	91	3.06	35	2.00	17	1.98	100	2.70	74	2.64	30	2.56	20	3.04
Janitors	1,038	2.53	112	2.85	54	1.66	69	2.00	437	2.63	198	2.49	55	2.50	105	2.76
Laborers, material handling	1,902	2.39	173	2.88	198	1.60	210	1.93	537	2.53	451	2.50	87	2.36	200	2.83
Mechanics, general	479	3.05	------	------	14	2.57	36	2.35	224	3.15	93	2.88	21	3.01	47	3.33
Millers, flour (second miller)	546	2.84	37	3.04	56	2.06	41	2.27	176	3.09	135	2.83	46	2.93	43	3.32
Millwrights	183	3.39	76	3.56	12	2.65	------	------	64	3.22	------	------	7	3.25	13	4.03
Oilers	365	2.59	26	3.03	24	1.82	25	2.23	153	2.69	87	2.55	27	2.58	21	2.92
Packers, feed	398	2.33	35	2.08	51	1.58	28	1.79	94	2.56	100	2.55	32	2.61	38	2.93
Packers, flour	1,058	2.43	121	2.93	134	1.68	121	1.91	232	2.57	257	2.61	65	2.55	91	2.95

[1] Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

[2] The survey included establishments employing 20 workers or more and primarily engaged in milling flour or meal from grain, except rice (industry 2041 as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and supplements, U.S. Bureau of the Budget).

[3] The regions used in this study are: *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; *Southwest*—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; *Middle West*—Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; *Mountain*—Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and *Pacific*—California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington.

[4] Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska, and Hawaii were not included in the study.

[5] Virtually all production workers were men.

[6] Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through March 1965.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Flour and Other Grain Mill Products*, February 1967 (BLS Bulletin 1576).

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TABLE 109. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings [1] of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1967–69—Continued

Item	Footwear (March 1968) [2 3]															
	United States [4]		New England		Middle Atlantic		Border States		Southwest		Great Lakes		Middle West		Pacific	
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings
All production workers [5]	172,381	$2.10	62,239	$2.24	29,839	$2.05	8,544	$1.88	9,348	$1.93	22,447	$2.14	18,550	$2.00	2,208	$2.10
Men	63,412	2.37	24,857	2.58	12,068	2.29	2,474	2.06	2,688	2.11	6,673	2.50	5,716	2.24	1,052	2.29
Women	108,969	1.93	37,382	2.01	17,771	1.87	6,070	1.81	6,660	1.85	15,774	1.98	12,834	1.90	1,156	1.93
PREDOMINANT TYPE OF SHOE																
Men's Goodyear-welt dress shoes	29,133	2.15	9,788	2.35	----	----	----	----	----	----	6,927	2.28	2,592	1.96	----	----
Men's Goodyear-welt work shoes	8,278	2.04	1,925	2.18	----	----	----	----	----	----	1,748	2.27	----	----	----	----
Men's cement-process shoes	5,647	2.09	2,581	2.21	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Women's cement-process (conventional-lasted) shoes	76,400	2.12	31,380	2.20	15,109	2.12	4,462	1.92	2,890	1.90	8,312	2.06	9,111	2.06	1,616	2.17
Women's Littleway (including McKay) shoes	5,422	1.90	1,984	2.01	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Misses' and children's cement-process (conventional-lasted) shoes	9,916	2.02	1,348	2.24	----	----	----	----	----	----	1,235	2.08	1,919	1.99	----	----
Misses' and children's Goodyear-welt shoes	6,126	2.23	----	----	1,740	1.94	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Moccasin-constructed shoes with hand-sewn plug	7,927	2.26	6,804	2.28	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
SIZE OF COMMUNITY																
Metropolitan areas [6]	75,736	2.17	32,331	2.30	23,875	2.06	----	----	----	----	6,315	2.24	4,148	2.08	2,056	2.07
Nonmetropolitan areas	96,645	2.04	29,908	2.17	5,964	1.98	5,668	1.90	8,221	1.91	16,132	2.10	14,422	1.98	----	----
SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT																
50–249 workers	37,763	2.07	12,185	2.16	12,243	2.08	----	----	1,142	1.86	5,274	2.05	1,176	1.89	1,334	2.10
250 workers or more	134,618	2.10	50,054	2.26	17,596	2.01	6,670	1.89	8,206	1.94	17,173	2.17	17,374	2.01	----	----
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS																
Men's Goodyear-welt dress shoes:																
Cutters, vamp and whole shoe, machine (754 men and 271 women)	1,025	2.92	320	3.76	----	----	----	----	----	----	240	3.07	101	2.41	----	----
Fancy stitchers (1,373 women and 1 man)	1,374	1.99	216	2.39	----	----	----	----	----	----	236	2.22	114	1.76	----	----
Floor boys and girls (342 women and 156 men)	498	1.78	159	1.80	----	----	----	----	----	----	125	1.96	40	1.65	----	----
Goodyear stichers (433 men and 6 women)	439	2.76	135	3.26	----	----	----	----	----	----	100	2.98	53	2.21	----	----
Pullover-machine operators (301 men and 8 women)	309	2.92	88	3.66	----	----	----	----	----	----	63	3.33	37	2.30	----	----
Side lasters, machine (326 men and 6 women)	332	2.61	87	3.31	----	----	----	----	----	----	73	2.88	41	2.13	----	----
Trees (226 women and 104 men)	330	2.18	79	2.69	----	----	----	----	----	----	136	2.15	----	----	----	----
Women's cement-process (conventional-lasted) shoes:																
Cutters, vamp and whole shoe machine, (1,545 men and 515 women)	2,060	2.87	837	3.23	345	2.68	138	2.33	82	2.35	264	2.75	206	2.55	40	3.25
Fancy stitchers (3,379 women and 150 men)	3,529	2.15	1,599	2.28	632	2.18	179	1.79	97	1.77	428	1.99	296	2.01	76	2.37
Floor boys and girls (900 women and 536 men)	1,436	1.76	585	1.78	406	1.76	58	1.66	68	1.68	130	1.79	126	1.74	8	1.76
Pullover-machine operators (479 men and 1 woman)	480	3.12	178	3.48	94	2.85	29	2.65	21	2.30	55	3.07	63	3.32	8	3.51
Side lasters, machine (1,220 men and 16 women)	1,236	2.88	510	3.31	195	2.55	71	2.31	46	2.40	145	2.80	159	2.72	15	2.99
Sole attachers, cement-process (899 men and 131 women)	1,030	2.65	445	3.12	231	2.26	63	2.09	35	2.08	106	2.13	99	2.59	12	3.39
Trees (769 women and 585 men)	1,354	2.36	441	2.81	155	2.45	128	2.11	61	2.07	219	2.09	237	2.19	----	----

[1] Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

[2] Included are establishments employing 50 workers or more and engaged primarily in manufacturing footwear, except house slippers and rubber footwear (industry 3141 as defined in the 1967 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget). Separate auxiliary units such as central offices are excluded.

[3] The regions used in this study include: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Border States*—Delaware, District of Columbia, Kentucky, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia; *Southwest*—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; *Middle West*—Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; and *Pacific*—California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington.

[4] Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

[5] Includes data for major product classifications in addition to those shown separately.

[6] Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through April 1967.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Footwear*, March 1968 (BLS Bulletin 1634).

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TABLE 109. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings [1] of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1967–69—Continued

Item	Iron and Steel Foundries (November 1967) [2 3]																	
	Gray iron, except pipe and fittings, foundries						Gray iron pipe and fittings, foundries				Malleable iron foundries				Steel foundries					
	United States [4]		Middle Atlantic		Great Lakes		United States [4]		Southeast		United States [4]		Great Lakes		United States [4]		Middle Atlantic		Great Lakes	
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings
All production workers	90,317	$2.96	10,506	$2.72	57,827	$3.19	20,991	$2.68	11,869	$2.69	21,934	$3.12	16,823	$3.23	51,994	$2.92	12,831	$2.91	26,969	$2.99
Men	89,553	2.97	10,502	2.72	57,146	3.19	20,873	2.68	11,862	2.69	21,522	3.13	16,549	3.24	48,675	2.96	12,256	2.95	24,511	3.05
Women	764	2.59	----	----	681	2.65	----	----	----	----	412	2.74	274	2.89	3,319	2.29	575	2.15	2,458	2.37
SIZE OF COMMUNITY																				
Metropolitan areas [5]	65,417	3.09	9,106	2.77	41,777	3.33	15,177	2.70	8,040	2.75	14,025	3.26	10,962	3.36	41,490	2.95	10,320	2.91	21,361	3.01
Nonmetropolitan areas	24,900	2.63	----	----	16,050	2.80	5,814	2.61	3,829	2.56	7,909	2.88	5,861	2.99	10,504	2.82	2,511	2.98	5,608	2.89
SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT																				
20–99 workers	22,219	2.57	4,492	2.59	9,736	2.69	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2,704	2.66	----	----	----	----
100 workers or more	68,098	3.09	6,014	2.81	48,091	3.29	20,820	2.68	11,787	2.69	21,850	3.12	16,823	3.23	49,290	2.94	12,561	2.92	25,862	3.00
LABOR-MANAGEMENT CONTRACTS																				
Establishments with—																				
Majority of workers covered	77,872	3.06	8,659	2.76	54,203	3.24	16,003	2.73	8,981	2.68	21,556	3.12	16,445	3.24	44,154	2.99	11,163	2.98	23,332	3.02
None or minority of workers covered	12,445	2.34	1,847	2.53	3,624	2.43	4,988	2.53	----	----	----	----	----	----	7,840	2.55	----	----	3,637	2.76
TYPE OF FOUNDRY																				
Commercial	64,896	2.73	10,250	2.71	33,841	2.88	20,991	2.68	11,869	2.69	15,073	2.91	10,680	2.99	50,192	2.92	12,601	2.91	26,381	2.99
Captive	25,421	3.57	256	2.87	23,986	3.63	----	----	----	----	6,861	3.57	6,143	3.65	1,802	2.88	230	2.99	588	2.95
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS—MEN																				
Chippers and grinders	9,916	2.75	1,266	2.55	5,763	3.04	1,156	2.43	634	2.44	1,564	3.06	1,015	3.23	6,062	3.01	1,663	3.07	2,652	3.17
Coremakers, hand	2,430	2.93	450	2.91	1,044	3.10	308	2.94	139	2.99	158	3.39	91	3.42	1,360	3.37	320	3.24	595	3.54
Laborers, general foundry	8,248	2.54	1,053	2.23	5,012	2.78	1,420	2.16	635	2.26	1,958	2.45	1,414	2.52	2,469	2.47	766	2.61	1,053	2.58
Mechanics, maintenance	1,445	3.59	110	3.15	1,064	3.82	639	3.10	352	3.15	487	3.13	430	3.16	1,158	3.22	230	3.04	625	3.32
Molders, floor	2,897	3.11	710	3.08	1,125	3.30	221	3.48	133	3.38	85	3.41	60	3.37	1,762	3.29	445	3.24	743	3.37
Molders, machine	7,351	3.39	922	3.45	4,473	3.47	591	3.45	356	3.14	1,874	3.59	1,174	3.63	1,819	3.41	433	3.26	850	3.61
Patternmakers, wood	546	3.73	142	3.17	226	4.42	97	3.32	60	3.40	36	3.46	19	3.93	448	3.90	147	3.71	200	4.22
Pourers, metal	2,268	2.91	122	2.61	1,575	3.14	372	2.70	194	2.72	498	3.18	320	3.43	830	2.89	141	2.78	474	3.06
Shakeout men	4,627	2.74	458	2.42	2,943	2.99	298	2.43	135	2.39	313	2.92	248	3.06	899	2.65	223	2.69	427	2.75

[1] Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

[2] Included are establishments employing 20 workers or more and primarily engaged in manufacturing iron and steel castings (industry group 332 as defined in the 1967 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget). Separate auxiliary units such as central offices are excluded.

[3] The regions in this study include: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York and Pennsylvania; *Border States*—Delaware, District of Columbia, Kentucky, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; *Southwest*—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; *Middle West*—Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; *Mountain*—Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and *Pacific*—California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington.

[4] Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

[5] Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through April 1967.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Iron and Steel Foundries*, November 1967 (BLS Bulletin 1626).

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TABLE 109. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings [1] of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1967–69—Continued

Item	Wood household furniture, except upholstered (October 1968)[2 3]															
	United States [4]		New England		Middle Atlantic		Border States		Southeast		Southwest		Great Lakes		Pacific	
	Number	Earnings [1]	Number	Earnings [1]	Number	Earnings [1]	Number	Earnings [1]	Number	Earnings [1]	Number	Earnings [1]	Number	Earnings [1]	Number	Earnings [1]
All production workers	130,779	$2.07	6,679	$2.20	13,397	$2.37	18,250	$1.85	50,680	$1.87	8,290	$1.83	22,768	$2.24	9,811	$2.84
Men	103,928	2.13	5,299	2.26	11,502	2.41	14,486	1.89	41,184	1.90	5,960	1.86	15,883	2.35	8,950	2.87
Women	26,851	1.86	1,380	1.94	1,895	2.11	3,764	1.71	9,496	1.73	2,330	1.75	6,885	2.01	861	2.49
SIZE OF COMMUNITY																
Metropolitan areas [5]	48,874	2.27	1,829	2.23	8,558	2.37	4,725	1.94	10,531	1.95	4,811	1.82	8,951	2.35	8,565	2.89
Nonmetropolitan areas	81,905	1.96	4,850	2.18	4,839	2.36	13,525	1.82	40,149	1.85	3,479	1.85	13,817	2.18	------	------
SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT																
20–249 workers	59,679	2.19	4,865	2.18	10,553	2.31	2,817	1.90	15,754	1.84	3,283	1.78	13,880	2.25	7,953	2.84
250 workers or more	71,100	1.98	1,814	2.23	2,844	2.57	15,433	1.84	34,926	1.88	5,007	1.86	8,888	2.23	1,858	2.83
LABOR-MANAGEMENT CONTRACT STATUS																
Establishments with—																
Majority of workers covered	49,643	2.27	3,463	2.29	9,076	2.41	2,941	2.01	10,446	1.87	4,437	1.77	11,457	2.34	7,053	2.98
None or minority of workers covered	81,136	1.95	3,216	2.10	4,321	2.29	15,309	1.82	40,234	1.87	3,853	1.90	11,311	2.15	2,758	2.47
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS																
Assemblers, furniture, except chairs (11,457 men, 3,612 women)	15,069	2.13	391	2.26	1,982	2.49	1,410	1.88	4,995	1.88	1,331	1.80	3,836	2.32	1,036	2.72
Assemblers, chairs, except lawn and outdoor (665 men, 325 women)	990	2.01	121	2.25	167	2.22	96	1.75	349	1.77	72	1.83	150	2.22	35	2.73
Cut-off-saw operators (1,786 men, 69 women)	1,855	2.23	103	2.18	309	2.46	228	2.01	622	1.97	77	1.84	308	2.40	146	2.97
Gluers, rough stock (1,648 men, 155 women)	1,803	1.98	85	2.20	210	2.20	282	1.76	834	1.82	56	1.72	219	2.27	109	2.69
Maintenance men, general utility (all men)	1,417	2.39	58	2.48	133	2.60	166	2.18	534	2.20	108	2.18	321	2.56	69	3.22
Off-bearers, machine (5,534 men, 1,182 women)	6,716	1.85	250	2.02	446	2.15	1,046	1.72	3,176	1.72	252	1.79	1,045	2.07	501	2.16
Packers, furniture (2,944 men, 985 women)	3,929	1.94	144	2.13	316	2.24	475	1.79	1,592	1.77	239	1.74	851	2.12	140	2.63
Rip saw operators (2,245 men, 122 women)	2,367	2.13	131	2.28	192	2.55	406	1.96	990	1.92	109	1.88	355	2.36	149	2.83
Router operators (set up and operate) (1,089 men, 27 women)	1,116	2.23	35	2.40	127	2.59	120	1.99	488	2.09	59	2.04	251	2.35	29	2.89
Rubbers, furniture, hand (1,678 men, 1,299 women)	2,977	1.92	119	2.41	130	2.57	267	1.80	1,527	1.74	132	1.79	741	2.13	61	2.58
Sanders, furniture, hand (3,229 men, 3,632 women)	6,861	1.93	283	2.15	920	2.18	641	1.74	2,861	1.73	357	1.76	1,368	2.10	431	2.49
Sanders, furniture, machine (5,988 men, 1,292 women)	7,280	2.07	357	2.43	527	2.35	1,180	1.87	3,195	1.90	344	1.87	1,294	2.32	372	2.80
Belt (3,813 men, 605 women)	4,418	2.12	251	2.35	309	2.29	794	1.90	1,717	1.92	197	1.94	868	2.39	271	2.85
Sprayers (5,552 men, 1,171 women)	6,723	2.20	240	2.35	698	2.64	871	1.91	2,647	1.91	335	1.98	1,484	2.46	429	3.00

[1] Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

[2] The survey covered establishments employing 20 workers or more and engaged primarily in manufacturing nonupholstered wood household furniture commonly used in dwellings (industry 2511 as defined in the 1967 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and supplements, U.S. Bureau of the Budget).

[3] The regions in this study include: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Border States*—Delaware, District of Columbia, Kentucky, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; *Southwest*—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; and *Pacific*—California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington.

[4] Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

[5] Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget in 1967.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Wood Household Furniture, Except Upholstered*, October 1968 (BLS Bulletin 1651).

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TABLE 109. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings[1] of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1967–69—Continued

Item	Hosiery (September 1967) [2 3]															
	Women's hosiery mills						Men's hosiery mills						Children's hosiery mills			
	United States[4]		Middle Atlantic		Southeast		United States[4]		Middle Atlantic		Southeast		United States[4]		Southeast	
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings
All production workers	44,545	$1.89	3,796	$1.97	38,428	$1.89	20,078	$1.71	1,988	$1.85	16,238	$1.69	15,255	$1.66	14,755	$1.66
Men	35,102	1.83	2,795	1.86	30,455	1.84	15,135	1.64	1,429	1.74	12,268	1.63	11,777	1.61	11,369	1.61
Women	9,443	2.10	1,001	2.25	7,973	2.08	4,943	1.91	559	2.15	3,970	1.87	3,478	1.81	3,386	1.81
SIZE OF COMMUNITY																
Metropolitan areas[5]	18,417	1.99	3,130	1.99	14,885	1.99	7,145	1.74	1,709	1.80	4,516	1.72	3,312	1.64	3,312	1.64
Nonmetropolitan areas	26,128	1.82	666	1.87	23,543	1.82	12,933	1.69	-------	-------	11,722	1.67	11,943	1.66	11,443	1.66
SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT																
20–99 workers	5,712	1.93	2,379	1.96	2,891	1.93	4,388	1.68	-------	-------	3,630	1.67	3,958	1.63	3,845	1.63
100–249 workers	7,999	1.80	-------	-------	6,708	1.80	6,995	1.68	-------	-------	6,234	1.66	4,883	1.63	4,883	1.63
250 workers or more	30,834	1.90	-------	-------	28,829	1.91	8,695	1.75	-------	-------	6,374	1.72	6,414	1.69	6,027	1.69
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS																
Knitting																
Adjusters and fixers, knitting machines[6]	2,784	2.43	146	2.59	2,474	2.43	1,716	2.22	1.30	2.70	1,487	2.17	1,177	2.12	1,144	2.12
Full-fashioned hosiery	92	2.85	-------	-------	83	2.86	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------
Seamless hosiery, full-or knee-length	2,589	2.42	124	2.53	2,306	2.42	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------
Seamless hosiery, half hose	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	1,581	2.23	116	2.66	1,367	2.18	1,127	2.12	1,111	2.11
Collection-system inspectors	1,399	2.06	-------	-------	1,395	2.06	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------
Collection-system operators	433	1.83	-------	-------	429	1.83	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------
Knitters, full-fashioned hosiery	484	2.34	84	2.23	391	2.36	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------
Knitters, women's seamless hosiery, single-feed	564	1.76	-------	-------	521	1.77	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------
Knitters, women's seamless hosiery, two-feed	535	1.85	68	2.00	439	1.84	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------
Knitters, automatic	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	1,793	1.64	138	1.71	1,450	1.61	1,124	1.72	1,109	1.72
BOARDING AND PREBOARDING																
Boarders, automatic	163	2.06	-------	-------	-------	-------	719	1.69	35	1.91	604	1.66	565	1.66	565	1.66
Boarders, other than automatic	677	1.91	-------	-------	530	1.86	851	1.61	104	1.98	683	1.55	985	1.57	955	1.58
Preboarders	3,727	1.88	204	2.14	3,469	1.86	299	1.85	33	2.32	253	1.79	196	1.65	171	1.66
MISCELLANEOUS																
Examiners, grey (hosiery inspectors)	2,118	1.87	294	1.84	1,722	1.89	1,016	1.64	84	1.67	875	1.64	496	1.62	486	1.62
Folders and boxers	2,938	1.74	-------	-------	2,575	1.73	675	1.64	-------	-------	591	1.65	889	1.59	868	1.58
Loopers, toe	3,772	2.03	172	1.98	3,388	2.05	1,768	1.67	167	1.79	1,514	1.65	647	1.57	612	1.57
Pairers	3,319	1.93	287	2.05	2,892	1.93	1,106	1.66	111	1.63	893	1.65	911	1.66	903	1.66
Seamers, toe	1,699	1.95	122	2.03	1,439	1.96	1,249	1.76	90	1.95	1,066	1.74	1,350	1.70	1,332	1.70

[1] Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

[2] Included are establishments employing 20 workers or more and primarily engaged in knitting, dyeing, or finishing full-fashioned or seamless hosiery (industries 2251 and 2252 as defined in the 1967 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget). Separate auxiliary units such as central offices are excluded.

[3] The region in this study include: *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania, and *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia.

[4] Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

[5] Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through April 1967.

[6] Includes data for workers in classifications in addition to those shown separately.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Hosiery*, September 1967 (BLS Bulletin 1562).

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TABLE 109. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings [1] of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1967–69—Continued

Item	Basic Iron and Steel (September 1967)[2]	
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings
All production workers	452,977	$3.42
SELECTED DEPARTMENTS [3]		
Blast furnaces, ore handling, and sinter plant		
Keepers	574	3.93
Keeper helpers	1,049	3.38
Ore-bridge cranemen	350	3.82
Sintering-machine operators	149	3.61
Stock unloaders	473	3.07
Open hearth furnaces		
Charging-machine operators	574	4.59
First helpers	1,241	5.59
Ladle cranemen	795	4.52
Stockers, raw materials	641	3.22
Second helpers	1,271	4.61
Electric furnaces		
First helpers	393	5.05
Mouldmen	375	3.91
Stopper makers	68	3.48
Basic oxygen furnaces		
Furnace operators	84	5.10
Ladle cranemen	222	4.75
Steel pourers, first	124	4.79
Bloom, slab, and billet mills		
Hookers	759	3.18
Scarfers	1,268	3.63
Soaking-pit cranemen	862	4.38
Soaking-pit heaters	472	4.99
Bar mills		
Assistant bar-mill rollers	305	4.62
Bar catchers	412	3.80
Chargers	360	3.36
Roughers	458	4.19
Shearmen	495	3.74
Continuous hot-strip mills		
Assorters	226	2.96
Coilers	204	4.20
Heaters	186	5.17
Roughers	146	5.19
Strip finishers	118	4.98
SELECTED DEPARTMENTS [3]—Continued		
Cold strip and sheet mills		
Assistant tandem mill rollers	208	$5.30
Coil feeders	449	3.90
Continuous annealing line operators	232	4.58
Strip inspectors	1,178	3.48
Tube finishing		
Cut-off machine operators	696	3.16
Straighteners	335	3.22
Rod and wire mills		
Bundlers	335	3.20
Nail-machine operators	265	3.68
Wire drawers (continuous machine)	1,865	3.95
ALL DEPARTMENTS [4]		
Maintenance		
Automobile repairmen	1,380	3.64
Boilermakers	1,341	3.86
Bricklayers	2,401	4.05
Carpenters	1,740	3.60
Electricians (wiremen)	1,864	3.88
Instrument repairmen	948	3.85
Machinists	5,687	3.91
Millwrights	11,447	3.81
Millwright helpers	3,004	3.05
Motor inspectors	5,691	3.84
Pipefitters	3,576	3.65
Welders	4,805	3.77
General labor		
Janitors	3,555	2.48
Laborers	15,281	2.56
Transportation and yard		
Locomotive cranemen	1,237	3.37
Locomotive engineers (general)	1,741	3.79
Metallurgical and chemical		
Metallurgical analysts	367	3.31
Test preparers	534	2.99

[1] Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

[2] Includes establishments employing 250 workers or more and classified in the following industries as defined in the 1967 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, U.S. Bureau of the Budget: (1) Blast furnaces excluding merchant coke ovens, steel works, and rolling mills (Part of Industry 3312); (2) steel wire drawing and steel nails and spikes (Industry 3315); (3) cold rolled steel sheet, strip and bars (Industry 3316); and (4) steel pipe and tubes (Industry 3317).

[3] Occupations are limited to workers in the departments indicated.

[4] Occupations relate to workers in all departments of the establishments.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Basic Iron and Steel*, September 1967 (BLS Bulletin 1602).

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TABLE 109. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings [1] of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1967–69—Continued

Item	Leather Tanning and Finishing (January 1968) [2 3]											
	United States [4]		New England		Middle Atlantic		Border States		Southeast		Great Lakes	
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings
All production workers	23,712	$2.56	7,512	$2.51	5,298	$2.56	2,214	$2.25	1,374	$2.03	6,564	$2.79
Men	21,517	2.60	6,698	2.56	4,970	2.59	2,064	2.26	1,277	2.05	5,779	2.86
Women	2,195	2.18	814	2.11	328	2.16	150	2.19	97	1.82	785	2.27
SIZE OF COMMUNITY												
Metropolitan areas [5]	13,604	2.73	4,455	2.61	2,098	2.52					5,090	2.77
Nonmetropolitan areas	10,108	2.45	3,057	2.36	3,200	2.58	1,280	2.06	950	2.12		
SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT												
20–99 workers	7,241	2.39	2,718	2.40	2,194	2.37					1,276	2.31
100 workers or more	16,471	2.63	4,794	2.57	3,104	2.69	2,004	2.27	1,134	2.05	5,288	2.90
LABOR-MANAGEMENT CONTRACTS												
Establishments with—												
Majority of workers covered	15,793	2.60	3,778	2.67	4,862	2.59	1,437	2.06			4,347	2.75
None or minority of workers covered	7,919	2.48	3,734	2.34								
MAJOR TYPE OF LEATHER [6]												
Side leather	11,038	2.71	4,185	2.53							5,035	2.91
Sole leather	2,988	2.28					1,333	2.05				
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS												
Buffers, machine [7]	734	2.83	312	2.69	84	3.11	34	2.20	61	2.00	225	3.24
Small automatic	228	2.85	65	2.53	19	3.23	17	1.98	28	1.97	89	3.45
Large automatic	356	2.85	184	2.69	21	3.12	11	2.71			109	3.19
Overshot	89	2.71	60	2.90								
Embossing- or plating-press operators	783	2.47	313	2.38	122	2.55	32	2.86	63	2.06	231	2.59
Fleshing- and unhairing-machine operators	635	2.75	157	2.75	179	2.60	76	2.49	36	2.19	153	3.06
Haulers	984	2.48	178	2.27	292	2.46	93	2.29	64	2.14	267	2.65
Janitors	169	2.12	48	2.31	37	1.98	14	1.73	14	1.86	55	2.23
Laborers, material handling, dry work	820	2.06	242	2.12	212	2.08	146	1.74	30	1.84	185	2.24
Maintenance men, general utility	386	2.42	98	2.32	82	2.45	90	2.01			75	2.86
Seasoners, hand	352	2.40	100	2.35	67	2.75	72	2.07			100	2.53
Seasoners, machine	394	2.43	183	2.47	35	2.57	33	2.11	23	2.30	120	2.46
Setters out, machine	762	2.67	264	2.61	172	2.77	60	2.30	53	2.00	189	2.93
Shaving-machine operators	528	3.14	142	2.89	112	3.42	30	3.20			213	3.20
Tackers, togglers, or pasters	1,777	2.96	832	2.84	281	3.06	97	3.15	36	2.13	481	3.16
Tackers	300	2.90	147	2.75	99	3.43	13	1.85			22	2.67
Togglers	682	2.98	322	2.93	129	2.91	78	3.40			113	3.04
Pasters	795	2.97	363	2.79	53	2.71	6	2.76			346	3.23
Trimmers, dry	600	2.52	246	2.44	106	2.35	34	2.12	21	1.99	175	2.84

[1] Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

[2] Included are establishments employing 20 workers on more and primarily engaged in tanning, currying, and finishing hides and skins into leather (industry 3111 as defined in the 1967 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget). Leather converters and separate auxiliary units such as central offices are excluded.

[3] The regions used in this study include: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Border States*—Delaware, District of Columbia, Kentucky, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, outh Carolina, and Tennessee; and *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin.

[4] Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the survey.

[5] Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through April 1967.

[6] Includes data for establishments tanning or finishing other types of leather in addition to those shown separately.

[7] Includes workers in classifications in addition to those shown separately.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Leather Tanning and Finishing*, January 1968 (BLS Bulletin 1618).

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TABLE 109. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings[1] of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1967–69—Continued

Area[3]	Machinery (September–November 1968) (men only)[2]								
	Assemblers			Electricians, maintenance	Inspectors			Janitors, porters, and cleaners	Laborers, material handling
	Class A	Class B	Class C		Class A	Class B	Class C		
NORTHEAST									
Boston	$3.47	$3.00	$2.62	$3.61	$3.42	$3.01	$2.74	$2.37	$2.68
Buffalo	3.58	3.12	3.03	3.56	3.69	3.38	2.68	2.44	2.66
Hartford–New Britain–Bristol	3.63	3.00	3.01	4.06	3.40	3.26	----	2.63	2.67
Newark and Jersey City	3.55	3.30	2.77	4.16	3.48	3.37	3.19	2.50	2.77
New York	3.51	2.79	2.32	3.61	3.52	3.10	2.16	2.22	2.38
Philadelphia	3.24	2.76	2.28	3.63	3.42	3.27	2.88	2.59	2.53
Pittsburgh	3.67	3.27	2.92	3.75	3.78	3.18	2.85	2.65	2.73
Worcester	3.47	3.06	2.92	3.45	3.27	3.07	----	2.46	2.53
SOUTH									
Baltimore	3.63	2.91	2.54	3.59	3.60	3.20	----	2.10	2.34
Dallas	2.92	2.41	1.93	3.34	2.72	----	2.00	2.00	2.16
Houston	3.39	2.89	2.73	3.85	3.59	3.34	----	2.31	2.46
NORTH CENTRAL									
Chicago	3.72	3.15	2.62	4.32	3.74	3.31	2.86	2.63	2.77
Cleveland	3.75	3.32	3.07	3.87	3.65	3.56	3.38	2.75	2.99
Detroit	4.39	3.59	3.37	4.55	4.09	3.57	3.35	3.07	3.28
Milwaukee	3.88	3.57	3.24	4.07	3.76	3.44	3.12	2.89	2.81
Minneapolis–St. Paul	3.31	2.91	2.81	4.16	3.54	3.20	----	2.56	2.87
St. Louis	3.85	3.52	2.82	4.29	4.28	3.46	----	2.74	2.82
WEST									
Denver	3.20	2.95	1.92	3.70	3.50	2.97	2.95	2.46	2.56
Los Angeles–Long Beach and Anaheim–Santa Ana–Garden Grove	3.32	2.76	2.37	3.95	3.76	3.15	2.65	2.37	2.55
Portland	3.97	3.49	----	----	4.03	----	----	2.88	3.30
San Francisco–Oakland	4.21	3.39	3.01	4.62	4.54	----	----	3.06	3.21

Area[3]	Machine tool operators, production			Machine tool operators, toolroom	Machinists, production	Tool and die makers		Welders, hand	
	Class A	Class B	Class C			Jobbing	Other than jobbing	Class A	Class B
NORTHEAST									
Boston	$3.44	$2.99	$2.52	$3.45	$3.58	$3.76	$3.88	$3.21	----
Buffalo	3.47	3.35	2.81	3.52	3.69	4.08	3.66	3.64	$3.24
Hartford–New Britain–Bristol	3.53	3.26	3.30	3.41	3.53	3.71	4.03	3.74	2.88
Newark and Jersey City	3.57	3.55	2.64	3.52	3.32	3.95	4.11	3.72	3.34
New York	3.55	2.92	2.28	3.57	3.61	3.99	4.03	3.69	2.74
Philadelphia	3.51	3.28	2.40	3.55	3.76	3.94	4.00	3.55	3.15
Pittsburgh	3.61	3.21	2.71	3.63	----	3.75	3.83	3.57	2.97
Worcester	3.35	3.01	2.59	3.52	3.35	3.39	3.53	3.55	----
SOUTH									
Baltimore	3.54	3.15	2.67	3.65	3.57	----	3.75	3.50	3.00
Dallas	3.14	2.65	2.19	3.39	3.49	3.97	3.58	2.98	2.59
Houston	3.45	3.08	2.63	3.58	3.71	----	3.91	3.54	3.04
NORTH CENTRAL									
Chicago	3.84	3.39	2.80	4.05	3.98	4.58	4.37	3.75	3.81
Cleveland	3.73	3.44	2.57	3.64	3.78	4.11	4.00	3.39	3.38
Detroit	4.20	3.53	3.07	4.64	----	4.97	4.82	3.92	3.43
Milwaukee	3.89	3.53	2.93	3.98	3.80	4.36	4.37	3.70	3.51
Minneapolis–St. Paul	3.54	3.14	2.88	3.63	3.57	4.27	4.08	3.44	3.01
St. Louis	4.33	3.68	2.98	4.56	4.52	5.18	4.72	3.98	3.24
WEST									
Denver	3.92	3.18	2.77	3.56	3.25	----	4.45	3.43	3.11
Los Angeles–Long Beach and Anaheim–Santa Ana–Garden Grove	3.82	3.25	2.69	3.98	4.04	4.52	4.34	3.63	3.08
Portland	4.02	3.46	----	4.10	----	----	4.50	3.99	3.50
San Francisco–Oakland	4.40	3.52	----	----	4.36	5.29	5.12	4.17	----

[1] Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

[2] Included are establishments classified in industry group 35, as defined in the 1967 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* (U.S. Bureau of the Budget). Omitted from the survey were (1) establishments employing fewer than 8 workers and primarily engaged in manufacturing special dies and tools, die sets, jigs, fixtures, machine tool accessories and measuring devices, (2) other nonelectrical machinery establishments employing fewer than 20 workers, and (3) separate auxiliary units such as central offices.

[3] Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA) as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget in 1967, except Hartford (Hartford and New Britain SMSA's and Bristol); Newark and Jersey City (a combination of the 2 SMSA's); and Worcester (Worcester SMSA, except Northbridge).

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Machinery Manufacturing*, September–November 1968 (BLS Bulletin 1664).

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TABLE 109. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings [1] of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1967–69–Continued

Characteristics	Meat Products (January 1969) [2 3]																	
	Meatpacking																	
	United States [4]		Middle Atlantic		Border States		Southeast		Southwest		Great Lakes		Middle West		Mountain		Pacific	
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings
All production workers	128,653	$3.29	6,792	$3.20	8,080	$2.73	16,434	$2.24	11,060	$2.59	24,968	$3.49	48,418	$3.76	5,461	$3.27	7,184	$3.80
Men	113,081	3.34	6,032	3.23	6,717	2.76	13,258	2.32	9,708	2.64	22,236	3.51	43,007	3.76	4,973	3.33	6,894	3.82
Women	15,572	2.96	760	2.99	1,363	2.58	3,176	1.90	1,352	2.24	2,732	3.32	5,411	3.69	488	2.64	290	3.30
Type of company:																		
Multiplant [5]	76,153	3.59	2,435	3.63	-------	-------	8,054	2.54	5,686	3.11	11,319	3.77	40,457	3.88	2,110	3.40	2,982	3.88
Single plant	52,500	2.86	4,357	2.97	4,970	2.78	8,380	1.95	5,374	2.03	13,649	3.25	7,961	3.11	3,351	3.18	4,202	3.74
Size of community:																		
Metropolitan areas [6]	93,622	3.39	6,562	3.21	5,309	3.09	8,305	2.39	9,999	2.67	19,110	3.58	33,794	3.73	3,558	3.53	6,729	3.81
Nonmetropolitan areas	35,031	3.04	-------	-------	2,771	2.04	8,129	2.08	-------	-------	5,858	3.18	14,624	3.82	1,903	2.78	-------	-------
Size of establishment:																		
20–499 workers	67,327	2.89	4,690	3.06	2,269	2.06	14,052	2.16	8,397	2.34	14,177	3.23	12,122	3.17	4,525	3.19	6,839	3.80
500 workers or more	61,326	3.74	2,102	3.52	5,811	2.99	2,382	2.71	-------	-------	10,791	3.83	36,296	3.95	-------	-------	-------	-------
Labor-management contracts:																		
Establishments with—																		
Majority of workers covered	105,081	3.53	5,814	3.35	6,660	2.87	7,942	2.60	7,709	2.87	23,355	3.55	41,682	3.91	4,792	3.46	6,919	3.85
None or minority of workers covered	23,572	2.24	-------	-------	-------	-------	8,492	1.90	3,351	1.95	-------	-------	6,736	2.77	-------	-------	-------	-------
Selected occupations:																		
Boners (entire beef carcass)	1,693	3.66	185	3.15	120	3.34	222	3.32	313	3.71	315	3.77	156	4.09	193	3.65	189	4.18
Boners, ham, chisel boning	745	4.71	40	3.90	-------	-------	14	3.09	22	3.64	143	4.32	360	5.46	35	3.76	69	4.36
Breakup men, fabricated beef cuts	419	3.44	-------	-------	-------	-------	106	2.67	35	2.62	60	3.60	76	4.22	12	2.64	102	3.99
Breakup men, primal beef cuts	834	3.63	61	3.19	7	2.76	87	2.36	33	2.58	182	3.57	139	4.10	85	3.49	240	4.19
Cleaners, night	3,242	3.10	180	2.96	171	2.65	445	2.11	208	2.51	750	3.36	1,208	3.45	132	3.12	146	3.54
Engineers, stationary	660	4.02	53	4.01	47	3.46	45	3.38	42	3.33	143	3.95	219	4.20	53	4.45	58	4.54
Eviscerators, hog	283	3.45	21	3.50	17	3.03	29	2.48	18	2.11	82	3.62	93	3.87	10	3.30	-------	-------
Floorsmen, conventional beef dressing floor, straight knife	341	3.54	34	3.33	16	3.53	22	2.90	77	2.50	34	3.89	42	3.99	40	3.43	76	4.31
Luggers-loaders, beef	1,278	3.33	31	3.18	-------	-------	83	2.35	82	2.32	265	3.12	699	3.60	72	3.66	36	3.66
Maintenance men, general utility	1,514	3.33	66	3.15	88	3.06	276	2.35	175	2.98	282	3.62	430	3.66	113	3.79	82	4.43
Pumpers, ham (artery pumping)	390	2.92	16	3.07	50	2.57	94	2.26	25	2.32	126	3.22	49	3.66	15	3.22	15	3.67
Shavers, pork	870	3.26	57	3.14	46	3.01	100	2.51	74	2.25	179	3.38	364	3.60	18	3.35	-------	-------
Slicing-machine operators	608	3.20	10	3.32	44	2.77	100	2.17	84	2.25	154	3.59	177	4.03	26	2.77	13	3.65
Smokers, sausages	329	3.53	13	3.67	39	3.23	48	2.71	17	2.93	103	3.57	84	4.08	12	3.82	13	3.85
Splitters, back, beef, powersaw	448	3.69	23	3.49	23	3.05	44	2.66	56	2.52	69	4.22	126	3.98	39	3.95	68	4.40
Splitters, back, pork, powersaw	195	3.66	11	3.76	8	3.23	37	2.43	9	2.59	49	3.86	66	4.20	-------	-------	-------	-------
Stuffers, sausage, combination of natural and artificial casings	501	3.12	54	3.17	-------	-------	81	2.25	59	2.10	86	3.29	145	4.24	50	2.34	13	3.69
Trimmers of pork trimmings	695	3.85	45	3.40	41	3.10	62	2.72	30	2.72	159	3.59	321	4.50	13	3.97	16	3.58
Truckdrivers, other than semi or trailer	3,862	3.01	489	3.25	148	2.64	768	2.10	509	2.08	866	3.35	424	3.88	206	3.27	440	3.95
Washers, beef dressing, floor	643	2.90	40	3.01	23	2.35	62	1.98	103	1.92	80	3.58	203	3.16	45	3.23	87	3.42

See footnotes on page 254.

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TABLE 109. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings [1] of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1967–69—Continued

Meat Products (January 1969) [1 2]—Continued

Characteristics	Prepared meat products											
	United States [4]		New England		Middle Atlantic		Southeast		Great Lakes		Pacific	
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings
All production workers	44,029	$3.08	3,329	$3.03	11,062	$3.06	2,393	$2.25	13,126	$3.25	6,306	$3.60
Men	31,526	3.22	2,508	3.10	8,851	3.17	1,561	2.39	8,955	3.40	4,918	3.70
Women	12,503	2.73	821	2.82	2,211	2.62	832	1.99	4,171	2.92	1,388	3.26
Type of company:												
Multiplant [5]	15,817	3.42	-------	-------	2,976	3.30	-------	-------	6,057	3.59	-------	-------
Single plant	28,212	2.89	2,570	3.00	8,086	2.97	1,496	1.82	7,069	2.95	3,733	3.63
Size of community:												
Metropolitan areas [6]	38,744	3.14	3,329	3.03	10,260	3.09	1,847	2.40	11,291	3.24	6,306	3.60
Size of establishment:												
10–99 workers	16,613	2.74	1,567	2.58	4,815	2.88	1,536	2.06	4,095	2.83	1,840	3.63
100 workers or more	27,416	3.29	1,762	3.44	6,247	3.20	-------	-------	9,031	3.44	4,466	3.59
Labor-management contracts:												
Establishments with—												
Majority of workers covered	37,090	3.25	2,291	3.30	10,546	3.09	1,148	2.78	11,611	3.39	6,192	3.61
None or minority of workers covered	6,939	2.13	-------	-------	-------	-------	1,245	1.77	-------	-------	-------	-------
Selected occupations:												
Boners (entire beef carcass)	553	4.10	-------	-------	63	3.16	53	2.89	191	4.38	189	4.45
Boners, ham, chisel boning	257	3.54	26	3.49	171	3.52	-------	-------	-------	-------	26	3.89
Boners, ham, open style boning	665	3.48	55	3.30	328	3.50	-------	-------	149	3.71	64	3.97
Breakup men, primal beef cuts	207	3.68	-------	-------	112	3.32	-------	-------	42	4.30	43	4.14
Casing-peeler operators	583	2.97	19	3.27	147	2.71	40	1.61	211	3.24	119	3.29
Cleaners, night	1,073	2.91	83	3.27	203	3.01	51	2.00	304	3.14	197	3.01
Engineers, stationary	225	4.30	6	4.71	37	4.19	-------	-------	64	4.40	76	4.38
Janitors	364	2.77	13	3.00	104	2.60	20	2.24	83	2.85	100	3.16
Maintenance men, general utility	879	3.62	37	3.67	255	3.48	38	2.58	265	3.76	139	4.36
Mixer operators	268	3.14	21	3.31	90	3.22	14	2.48	46	3.48	32	3.61
Packers, shipping	1,393	2.86	235	2.68	438	3.00	45	2.13	243	2.96	171	3.35
Pumpers, ham (artery pumping)	410	3.42	27	3.29	194	3.44	-------	-------	86	3.41	53	3.81
Sausage makers (chopper)	826	3.50	37	3.37	349	3.43	32	2.42	117	3.52	202	4.09
Slicing-machine operators	778	3.07	28	3.15	164	2.77	34	2.20	276	3.17	136	3.33
Smokers, sausages	277	3.36	20	3.10	50	3.35	-------	-------	99	3.44	43	3.94
Stuffers, frankfurters	235	3.25	-------	-------	22	3.54	15	2.36	86	3.43	53	3.72
Stuffers, sausage, combination of natural and artificial casings	829	3.29	121	3.04	263	3.34	33	2.41	245	3.53	72	3.70
Trimmers of pork trimmings	157	2.86	-------	-------	65	3.08	-------	-------	-------	-------	20	3.76
Truckdrivers, other than semi or trailer	1,934	3.34	100	2.76	656	3.35	209	2.81	277	3.38	474	3.88

[1] Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

[2] The survey covered two industries: (1) *Meatpacking* included establishments employing 20 workers or more engaged primarily in slaughtering—for their own account or on a contract basis for the trade—cattle, hogs, sheep, lambs, calves, horses, and other animals, except small game and poultry, for meat to be sold or used on the same premises in canning and curing, and in making sausages, lard, and other products (industry 2011 as defined in the 1967 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget); and (2) *Prepared Meat Products* included establishments employing 10 workers or more engaged primarily in manufacturing sausages, cured, smoked, canned, and frozen meats, meat specialties, and other prepared meat products from purchased carcasses and other materials (industry 2013). Separate auxiliary units such as central offices were excluded from the survey.

[3] The regions used in this study include: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Border States*—Delaware, District of Columbia, Kentucky, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; *Southwest*—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; *Middle West*—Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; *Mountain*—Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and *Pacific*—California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington.

[4] Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

[5] Includes companies operating 2 plants or more in either the meatpacking or prepared meat products industries or in a combination of the 2 industries.

[6] Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through January 1968.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey; Meat Products, January 1969* (BLS Bulletin 1677).

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TABLE 109. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings [1] of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1967–69—Continued

Item	Pulp, Paper, and Paperboard Mills (October 1967) [2 3]													
	United States [4]		New England		Middle Atlantic		Southeast		Southwest		Great Lakes		Pacific	
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings
ALL MILLS														
All production workers	168,413	$2.95	26,832	$2.68	21,734	$2.79	41,843	$3.11	13,002	$3.11	44,235	$2.85	15,921	$3.39
Men	164,185	2.96	26,045	2.69	21,333	2.79	41,059	3.12	12,835	3.12	42,273	2.87	15,865	3.39
Women	4,228	2.49	787	2.33	410	2.62	784	2.55	167	2.71	1,962	2.48	56	2.75
TYPE OF MILL [5]														
Pulpmills	6,406	3.17	----	----	----	----	3,558	3.15	----	----	----	----	2,210	3.36
Paper mills	113,403	2.94	23,715	2.69	16,224	2.87	20,734	3.08	7,406	3.14	34,210	2.88	8,663	3.39
Paperboard Mills	48,604	2.94	2,692	2.56	5,519	2.55	17,551	3.13	5,596	3.06	9,812	2.72	5,048	3.39
SIZE OF COMMUNITY														
Metropolitan areas [6]	68,650	2.95	9,974	2.68	14,078	2.84	15,132	3.05	3,794	3.14	15,744	2.82	9,395	3.39
Nonmetropolitan areas	99,763	2.95	16,858	2.68	7,665	2.69	26,711	3.14	9,208	3.10	28,491	2.86	6,526	3.39
SIZE OF MILL														
50–249 workers	22,862	2.56	4,653	2.49	6,860	2.61	----	----	----	----	6,267	2.53	----	----
250–999 workers	70,418	2.97	12,254	2.72	8,242	2.81	14,000	3.17	4,084	3.02	21,487	2.84	8,896	3.37
1,000 workers or more	75,133	3.04	9,925	2.71	6,641	2.95	26,107	3.13	8,774	3.15	16,481	2.98	5,345	3.44
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS—MEN														
Back tenders, machine room	4,884	3.27	948	2.95	997	3.00	731	3.71	255	3.81	1,346	3.15	455	4.06
Beatermen	2,954	2.71	512	2.51	640	2.45	355	3.07	122	2.99	1,044	2.71	226	3.20
Chippermen	523	2.82	60	2.52	29	2.65	252	2.87	48	2.91	80	2.72	46	3.13
Cooks	804	3.62	78	2.93	63	3.04	270	3.91	60	3.91	109	3.30	192	3.81
Cook helpers, first	785	3.07	58	2.67	51	2.70	328	3.19	80	3.17	102	2.89	146	3.17
Crane operators, woodyard	881	3.48	70	2.85	57	2.93	430	3.77	99	3.75	146	3.08	58	3.34
Electricians, maintenance	3,002	3.56	424	3.15	394	3.31	924	3.78	168	3.96	657	3.34	327	3.97
Grindermen	782	2.78	207	2.65	109	2.53	92	3.12	----	----	182	2.65	140	3.05
Head stock preparers, Group II	1,461	3.14	267	2.92	373	2.84	143	3.79	91	3.77	403	3.06	132	3.62
Janitors	2,415	2.51	194	2.26	351	2.40	684	2.50	154	2.52	784	2.54	213	2.86
Millwrights	6,318	3.48	1,033	3.06	782	3.18	1,849	3.75	401	3.83	1,413	3.24	674	3.97
Paper—machine tenders	4,911	3.62	958	3.26	992	3.32	723	4.11	261	4.21	1,368	3.48	455	4.48
Truckers, power, forklift	4,810	2.73	471	2.45	654	2.58	999	2.81	314	2.69	1,576	2.69	689	3.11

[1] Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Earnings data for an estimated 29,506 workers in converted paper products departments are exlcuded from this table.

[2] Included are establishments employing 50 workers or more and primarily engaged in manufacturing (1) pulp; (2) paper (except building paper); and (3) paperboard (Industry Groups 261, 262, and 263 as defined in the 1967 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget). Separate auxiliary units such as central offices are excluded.

[3] The regions used in this study include: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia; *Southwest*—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; and *Pacific*—California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

[4] Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately.

[5] For purposes of this study, data for pulpmills are limited to workers employed in separate pulpmaking establishments; data for paper and paperboard mills include workers in pulpmaking departments of these mills.

[6] Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through April 1967.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Pulp, Paper, and Paperboard Mills*, October 1967 (BLS Bulletin 1608).

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TABLE 109. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings [1] of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1967–69—Continued

Item	Men's and Boys' Shirts (except work shirts) and Nightwear (October 1968) [2 3]							
	United States [4]		Middle Atlantic		Border States		Southeast	
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earning
All production workers [5]	92,537	$1.83	16,958	$2.01	6,868	$1.84	55,222	$1.77
Men	8,864	2.06	1,856	2.31	535	2.15	5,111	1.96
Women	83,673	1.81	15,102	1.97	6,333	1.82	50,111	1.75
Major Products								
Dress shirts	36,301	1.88	7,796	2.03	2,362	1.93	19,101	1.82
Nightwear	9,104	1.79	----	----	1,131	1.94	5,846	1.70
Sport shirts	46,920	1.80	7,199	1.99	3,375	1.75	30,275	1.75
Predominant Method of Production								
Bundle system	26,210	1.89	8,248	1.99	1,685	1.86	10,760	1.79
Line system	6,995	1.79	----	----	----	----	4,057	1.73
Progressive bundle system	59,146	1.82	7,686	2.03	4,251	1.82	40,405	1.77
Size of Community								
Metropolitan areas [6]	25,368	1.96	10,186	2.03	----	----	7,291	1.86
Nonmetropolitan areas	67,169	1.79	6,772	1.97	5,501	1.81	47,931	1.76
Size of Establishment								
20–249 workers	39,548	1.83	10,777	1.97	3,262	1.83	18,296	1.73
250 workers or more	52,989	1.84	6,181	2.08	3,606	1.85	36,926	1.79
Labor-Management Contract Status								
Establishments with—								
Majority of workers covered	38,639	1.95	14,462	2.03	3,478	1.92	13,122	1.87
None or a minority of workers covered	53,898	1.75	2,496	1.86	3,390	1.76	42,100	1.74
Selected Occupations								
Baggers and boxers (2,277 women and 81 men)	2,358	1.76	475	1.82	162	1.82	1,409	1.73
Cutters, machine (724 men and 65 women)	789	2.49	185	2.65	71	2.58	412	2.32
Folders, garments (2,694 women and 5 men)	2,699	1.83	396	2.05	145	1.76	1,761	1.77
Inspectors, final (and thread trimmers) (3,486 women and 2 men)	3,488	1.77	466	1.99	304	1.74	2,341	1.73
Pressers, finish, hand (4,282 women and 31 men)	4,313	1.87	910	2.27	384	1.87	2,633	1.72
Repairmen, sewing-machine (all men)	720	2.64	102	3.08	59	2.68	473	2.52
Sewing-machine operators (54,012 women and 150 men)	54,162	1.81	9,725	1.97	4,305	1.81	32,889	1.75
Spreaders (858 men and 177 women)	1,035	1.97	243	2.14	65	2.11	603	1.88
Work distributors (1,154 women and 742 men)	1,896	1.75	385	1.84	142	1.76	1,146	1.72

[1] Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

[2] Included are establishments primarily engaged in the manufacture of men's, youths', and boys' shirts (including polo and sport shirts), collars, and nightwear, cut and sewed from purchased woven or knit fabric (industry 2321 as defined in the 1967 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget). Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing work shirts (industry 2328) and knitting mills primarily engaged in manufacturing nightwear (industry 2254) are excluded from the survey, as are separate auxiliary units such as central offices.

[3] The regions used in this study include: *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Border States*—Delaware, District of Columbia, Kentucky, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia; and *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee.

[4] Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately; Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

[5] Includes data for major product and method of production classifications in addition to those categories shown separately.

[6] Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through January 1968.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Men's and Boys' Shirts (except work shirts) and Nightwear, October 1968* (BLS Bulletin 1659).

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TABLE 109. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings [1] of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1967–69—Continued

Item	Men's and Boys' Suits and Coats (April 1967) [2 3]															
	United States [4]				New England		Middle Atlantic		Border States		Southeast		Great Lakes		Middle West	
	Number			Earnings [1]	Number	Earnings [1]	Number	Earnings [1]	Number	Earnings [1]	Number	Earnings [1]	Number	Earnings [1]	Number	Earnings [1]
	Total	Women	Men													
All production workers	98,354			$2.28	3,843	$2.28	52,514	$2.43	13,733	$2.11	8,870	$1.83	13,756	$2.29	2,030	$1.87
Women	69,469			2.06	2,699	2.04	33,681	2.15	11,489	2.02	7,191	1.76	10,043	2.09	1,666	1.78
Men	28,885			2.82	1,144	2.83	18,833	2.93	2,244	2.56	1,679	2.13	3,713	2.81	364	2.27
SIZE OF COMMUNITY																
Metropolitan areas [5]	78,035	51,914	26,121	2.37	3,843	2.28	46,095	2.49	7,786	2.24	2,466	1.74	12,395	2.32	1,842	1.89
Nonmetropolitan areas	20,319	17,555	2,764	1.94	-------	-------	6,419	2.01	5,947	1.94	6,404	1.86	-------	-------	-------	-------
TYPE OF SHOP [6]																
Regular and cutting shops	76,329	54,347	21,982	2.25	2,705	2.27	34,200	2.42	12,048	2.11	8,548	1.83	13,455	2.29	2,014	1.87
Regular shops with—																
Cutting and sewing operations	59,394	41,115	18,279	2.27	2,668	2.27	24,558	2.49	7,634	2.14	7,380	1.81	11,781	2.32	2,014	1.87
Sewing operations only	13,381	12,155	1,226	2.06	-------	-------	7,040	2.08	3,696	2.06	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------
Contract shops	22,025	15,122	6,903	2.39	1,138	2.30	18,314	2.44	1,685	2.09	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------
SIZE OF SHOP																
5–249 workers	29,732	18,745	10,987	2.37	2,485	2.32	17,964	2.54	2,848	2.09	1,068	1.77	2,586	2.16	1,398	1.78
250 workers or more	68,622	50,724	17,898	2.25	-------	-------	34,550	2.37	10,885	2.11	7,802	1.83	11,170	2.32	-------	-------
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS [6]																
Cutting:																
Cutters, cloth	685	38	647	3.22	58	3.31	293	3.69	88	2.40	66	2.42	91	3.33	34	2.67
Cutters and markers, cloth	2,456	26	2,430	3.41	35	3.65	1,416	3.52	259	3.18	69	2.67	608	3.38	29	2.09
Spreaders	303	72	231	2.49	-------	-------	105	2.77	80	2.09	45	2.04	-------	-------	12	1.77
Coat fabrication:																
Basters, except armhole, hand	1,144	597	547	2.58	43	2.49	718	2.74	65	2.20	-------	-------	174	2.40	-------	-------
Buttonhole makers, hand	1,071	1,060	11	2.22	40	2.23	667	2.23	135	2.19	-------	-------	196	2.21	-------	-------
Finishers, hand	8,282	8,183	99	1.99	240	2.03	5,097	2.01	1,156	1.87	100	1.58	1,308	2.06	139	1.79
Inspectors, final	1,521	1,198	323	1.92	68	1.96	950	1.95	167	1.94	129	1.65	113	2.06	39	1.63
Pressers, finish, machine	4,370	820	3,550	3.00	184	3.20	2,399	3.19	554	2.74	457	2.40	552	3.04	93	2.49
Sewing machine operators [7]	32,895	28,450	4,445	2.31	1,306	2.29	17,503	2.52	5,005	2.11	3,889	1.81	3,296	2.26	769	1.86
Baste, jump-stitch machine (canvas)	1,166	1,045	121	2.29	39	2.57	624	2.45	196	2.07	119	1.84	127	2.24	15	1.91
Fill body lining, bottom and side	852	780	72	2.38	22	2.39	423	2.64	106	2.08	166	1.83	83	2.72	20	1.92
Join undercollar, join sleeve lining, or piece pockets	1,395	1,279	116	2.23	31	2.22	776	2.35	222	2.16	178	1.86	111	2.22	29	2.08
Pocket setting and tacking	2,989	2,237	752	2.45	106	2.67	1,704	2.73	432	2.05	387	1.81	175	2.33	58	1.94
Sew in sleeve	1,574	1,130	444	2.56	47	2.75	802	2.93	215	2.26	185	1.86	206	2.33	30	1.97
Thread trimmers and basting pullers	2,837	2,817	20	1.80	101	1.97	1,603	1.80	405	1.81	307	1.69	280	1.89	43	1.52
Underpressers	4,160	1,078	3,082	2.62	150	2.40	2,459	2.77	576	2.38	348	2.11	419	2.65	51	2.03
Trouser fabrication:																
Pressers, finish	464	111	353	2.73	-------	-------	219	2.84	50	3.00	43	2.04	113	2.70	8	2.36
Sewing machine operators [7]	6,378	5,952	426	2.11	218	2.21	2,837	2.26	833	2.01	738	1.68	1,272	2.13	176	1.84
Bartacking	418	395	23	2.09	-------	-------	195	2.18	50	2.01	30	1.82	107	2.07	-------	-------
Make pockets	961	866	95	2.21	-------	-------	473	2.35	114	1.96	99	1.75	172	2.28	18	2.08
Serging	371	342	29	2.01	21	2.15	183	2.08	41	2.04	39	1.66	62	2.09	-------	-------
Underpresssers	696	287	409	2.29	-------	-------	325	2.40	83	2.20	55	1.91	154	2.31	9	2.01
Vest fabrication:																
Sewing machine operators	359	327	32	1.81	-------	-------	108	2.04	-------	-------	-------	-------	113	1.83	-------	-------
Miscellaneous:																
Adjusters (repairmen)	353	-------	353	2.80	12	2.95	119	3.07	59	2.56	71	2.31	70	3.02	12	2.56
Janitors	735	101	634	1.74	13	1.92	331	1.71	94	1.63	96	1.51	153	2.09	23	1.50
Packers	500	80	420	1.98	-------	-------	236	2.15	49	1.89	-------	-------	99	2.01	21	1.55
Work distributors	1,337	467	870	1.75	39	2.00	610	1.69	114	1.85	168	1.64	361	1.84	-------	-------

[1] Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays and late shifts.

[2] The survey covered establishments with 5 workers or more and primarily engaged in manufacturing men's, youth's, and boys' suits, coats, and overcoats (part of industry 2311 as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and supplement, U.S. Bureau of the Budget). Excluded were jobbers who perform only entrepreneurial functions, such as buying materials, arranging for all manufacturing operations to be done by others, and selling the finished product.

[3] The regions used in this study include: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Border States*—Delaware, District of Columbia, Kentucky, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; and *Middle West*—Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota.

[4] Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were excluded from the survey.

[5] Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through April 1966.

[6] Three types of shops are included in the industry: *Regular or "inside" shops* which own the material and perform all or nearly all of the manufacturing processes; *cutting shops* which own the material and cut the cloth, and deliver it to contract shops; and *contract shops* which perform the tailoring operations for the owners of the goods. Cutting shops, accounting for less than 5 percent of the industry work force, were combined with regular shops for the purpose of this survey.

[7] Includes sewing machine operators in addition to those shown separately.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Men's and Boys' Suits and Coats*, April 1967 (BLS Bulletin 1594).

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TABLE 109. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings[1] of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1967–69—Continued

Item	Cotton and Man-Made Fiber Textile Mills (September 1968)[2,3]									
	United States[4]		New England		Middle Atlantic		Southeast		Southwest	
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings
All mills:										
All production workers	340,200	$2.06	16,823	$2.07	14,614	$2.11	303,072	$2.06	5,255	$1.91
Men	196,407	2.13	9,138	2.19	7,066	2.31	176,630	2.12	3,394	1.94
Women	143,793	1.96	7,685	1.94	7,548	1.92	126,442	1.97	1,861	1.86
Size of community:										
Metropolitan areas[5]	86,939	2.08	11,635	2.07	11,093	2.16	62,178	2.07	1,609	1.87
Nonmetropolitan areas	253,261	2.05	5,188	2.09	3,521	1.94	240,894	2.05	3,646	1.92
Size of establishment:										
20–249 workers	56,249	1.98	5,239	2.02	9,306	2.17	40,706	1.95	----	----
250–499 workers	91,761	2.03	3,038	2.13	3,927	2.00	82,355	2.03	2,017	1.92
500–999 workers	105,518	2.08	4,584	2.12	----	----	97,313	2.08	----	----
1,000 workers or more	86,672	2.10	3,962	2.06	----	----	82,698	2.10	----	----
Fiber content of predominant product:[6]										
Cotton fibers only	167,570	2.05	4,619	2.07	----	----	157,154	2.05	4,844	1.92
Man-made fibers only	98,017	2.03	11,578	2.07	11,518	2.03	74,497	2.02	----	----
Blends of cotton and man-made fibers	74,235	2.11	----	----	2,195	2.49	71,421	2.10	----	----
Type of mill:										
Yarn or thread mills	83,111	1.93	5,791	1.99	4,109	1.87	72,789	1.93	----	----
Weaving mills	45,361	2.15	3,533	2.19	9,615	2.20	32,213	2.13	----	----
Integrated mills	211,728	2.09	7,499	2.09	890	2.24	198,070	2.09	4,833	1.92
Selected occupations:[6]										
Battery hands (11,503 women and 690 men)	12,193	1.84	371	1.79	518	1.78	11,037	1.84	253	1.85
Card grinders (all men)	1,897	2.40	49	2.26	----	----	1,805	2.40	39	2.39
Card tenders (5,582 men and 132 women)	5,714	1.92	221	2.07	----	----	5,328	1.92	121	1.79
Doffers, spinning frame (12,302 men and 469 women)	12,771	2.17	235	2.08	----	----	12,291	2.18	211	2.03
Drawing-frame tenders (3,589 men and 1,069 women)	4,658	2.00	90	2.09	----	----	4,405	2.00	113	1.77
Electricians, maintenance (all men)	1,099	2.61	42	2.61	19	2.63	1,029	2.61	9	2.56
Inspectors, cloth, machine (7,935 women and 1,118 men)	9,053	1.92	507	1.84	565	1.88	7,894	1.93	78	1.98
Janitors (excluding machinery cleaners) (5,661 men and 1,456 women)	7,117	1.72	112	1.77	150	1.83	6,722	1.72	120	1.67
Loom fixers (16,164 men and 88 women)	16,252	2.72	901	2.64	974	2.94	14,133	2.71	235	2.63
Loom winder tenders (1,100 women and 146 men)	1,246	1.85	341	1.79	----	----	832	1.88	----	----
Machinists, maintenance (all men)	1,649	2.56	62	2.57	27	2.62	1,510	2.57	50	2.37
Section men (fixers, spinning department) (all men)	4,200	2.40	105	2.30	----	----	4,002	2.41	73	2.22
Slubber tenders, long draft (5,593 men and 865 women)	6,458	2.17	122	2.31	----	----	6,195	2.17	106	1.93
Spinners, ring frame (23,814 women and 556 men)	24,370	2.00	801	2.03	105	1.91	23,033	2.00	387	1.83
Truckers, hand (including bobbin boys) (9,672 men and 854 women)	10,526	1.78	235	1.90	360	1.85	9,807	1.77	123	1.65
Twister tenders, ring frame (3,852 women and 2,804 men)	6,656	1.95	664	1.89	654	1.91	5,283	1.96	----	----
Uptwisters (man-made fibers) (1,568 women and 899 men)	2,467	1.90	----	----	613	1.78	1,426	1.97	----	----
Warper tenders (1,856 women and 1,355 men)	3,211	2.04	126	2.12	408	2.20	2,626	2.02	49	1.83
Weavers (14,731 women and 14,333 men)	29,064	2.37	1,365	2.37	2,371	2.53	24,896	2.36	414	2.15
Winders, yarn (32,398 women and 706 men)	33,104	1.93	1,579	1.92	2,831	1.83	28,304	1.94	297	1.84

[1] Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Data for an estimated 26,157 workers (with an average of $2.05 an hour) employed in bleaching, cloth dyeing and finishing, and fabricating departments are excluded from this tabulation.

[2] Included are mills employing 20 workers or more and primarily engaged in manufacturing yarn or (thread) and broadwoven fabrics (12 inches or more in width) of cotton, man-made fibers, or silk (industries 2211, 2221, 2281, 2282, and 2284) as defined in the 1967 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget. Separate auxiliary units, such as central offices, were excluded.

[3] The regions used in this study are: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia; and *Southwest*—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas.

[4] Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

[5] Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through January 1968.

[6] Classifications selected for separate presentation do not include all workers covered by the survey.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Cotton and Man-made Fiber Textiles*, September 1968 (BLS Bulletin 1635).

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TABLE 110. Number and Average Hourly or Weekly Earnings[1] of Employees in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries, 1965–69

Area[3]	Contract cleaning services (July 1968)[2]															
	All service workers[4]					Workers in selected occupations										
	Number			Earnings		Men									Women	
						Cleaners, heavy		Cleaners, light		Exterminators		Waxers, floor		Window washers		Cleaners, light	
	Total	Men	Women	Hourly	Weekly	Number	Average hourly earnings	Number	Average hourly earnings	Number	Average hourly earnings	Number	Average hourly earnings	Number	Average hourly earnings	Number	Average hourly earnings
NORTHEAST																	
Boston	5,341	4,423	918	$2.05	$49.50	2,630	$1.96	984	$1.89	-------	-------	179	$2.35	211	$2.94	788	$1.75
Newark and Jersey City[5]	4,067	3,213	844	1.93	56.50	420	1.70	1,804	1.83	-------	-------	459	1.95	170	2.84	759	1.69
New York	28,056	17,963	10,093	2.43	80.50	11,495	2.42	1,306	2.06	510	$2.83	1,170	2.51	1,617	3.43	9,818	2.16
Philadelphia	3,253	2,494	759	2.05	65.00	1,431	1.92	124	1.81	167	2.37	105	2.13	382	2.52	756	1.64
Pittsburgh	2,418	1,589	829	2.05	54.50	233	2.08	735	1.64	-------	-------	106	1.71	294	2.83	820	1.66
SOUTH																	
Atlanta	2,659	1,972	687	1.75	44.50	427	1.64	899	1.63	151	2.45	219	1.67	65	1.82	685	1.61
Baltimore	2,751	2,311	440	1.78	40.50	1,632	1.67	206	1.73	-------	-------	125	1.69	84	2.96	275	1.64
Dallas	2,746	1,810	936	1.71	43.00	935	1.65	592	1.63	-------	-------	77	1.79	31	2.56	936	1.61
Miami	1,345	1,134	211	1.83	58.00	361	1.64	234	1.62	204	2.60	123	1.53	-------	-------	193	1.56
New Orleans	1,546	1,165	381	1.82	44.50	-------	-------	377	1.66	128	2.34	110	1.70	-------	-------	344	1.62
Washington	6,217	4,103	2,114	1.83	47.00	1,793	1.77	1,346	1.70	-------	-------	413	2.19	203	2.32	2,082	1.67
NORTH CENTRAL																	
Chicago	6,712	4,430	2,282	2.49	85.00	2,560	2.46	388	2.07	-------	-------	106	2.79	564	3.56	2,205	2.13
Cleveland	2,861	1,222	1,639	2.17	67.50	751	2.18	112	1.91	-------	-------	-------	-------	186	3.38	1,476	1.90
Detroit	3,348	1,979	1,369	2.30	70.00	681	2.26	879	2.03	-------	-------	35	2.29	80	3.80	1,226	1.96
Milwaukee	1,227	953	274	2.16	58.50	289	2.10	396	1.70	-------	-------	59	1.91	-------	-------	271	1.65
Minneapolis–St. Paul	2,142	1,974	168	2.28	60.50	949	2.29	768	1.96	-------	-------	-------	-------	81	3.01	166	1.96
St. Louis	2,238	1,645	593	1.75	45.00	549	1.65	624	1.68	-------	-------	146	1.63	-------	-------	569	1.62
WEST																	
Los Angeles–Long Beach and Anaheim–Santa Ana–Garden Grove[5]	10,413	8,857	1,556	2.40	75.50	4,999	2.30	1,219	1.98	303	3.37	856	2.42	157	3.44	1,434	2.09
San Francisco–Oakland	4,256	3,920	336	3.00	106.00	1,420	2.89	1,656	2.75	-------	-------	123	2.94	163	4.13	314	2.72
Seattle–Everett	1,223	776	447	2.64	76.00	494	2.64	103	2.47	-------	-------	65	2.98	58	3.68	265	2.30

[1] Earnings data exclude premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends and holidays but include premium pay for late shift and hazardous work, if any. Average hourly earnings were obtained by dividing aggregate weekly earnings by aggregate weekly hours. Average weekly earnings were obtained by dividing the aggregate weekly earnings by the total number of workers. Average weekly hours worked were rounded to the nearest half hour and weekly earnings to the nearest half dollar.

[2] The survey covered establishments employing 8 workers or more and engaged primarily in providing services to dwellings and other buildings as defined in industry group 734 of the 1967 *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, U.S. Bureau of the Budget.

[3] Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through January 1968.

[4] The term "service workers" includes all nonsupervisory workers except those performing office clerical tasks.

[5] Combination of SMSA's.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey; Contract Cleaning Services, July 1968* (BLS Bulletin 1644).

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TABLE 110. Number and Average Hourly or Weekly Earnings [1] of Employees in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries, 1965–69—Continued

Item	Bituminous Coal Mining (January 1967) [2]															
	United States [3]		Alabama		Illinois		Kentucky		Ohio		Pennsylvania		Virginia		West Virginia	
	Number	Hourly earnings [1]	Number	Hourly earnings [1]	Number	Hourly earnings [1]	Number	Hourly earnings [1]	Number	Hourly earnings [1]	Number	Hourly earnings [1]	Number	Hourly earnings [1]	Number	Hourly earnings [1]
UNDERGROUND MINES																
All production employees	72,644	$3.34	3,848	$3.19	3,985	$3.58	9,881	$2.90	2,612	$3.47	13,029	$3.54	6,203	$2.84	29,617	$3.46
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS																
Continuous-mining machine operators	2,807	3.71	------	------	191	3.87	127	3.48	157	3.75	834	3.72	111	3.63	1,259	3.69
Drillers, machine	1,333	3.27	86	3.37	157	3.61	414	2.77	67	3.53	92	3.55	63	3.02	412	3.51
Electricians, maintenance, inside	2,117	3.66	217	3.47	------	------	196	3.43	15	3.75	20	3.75	119	3.66	1,395	3.72
Loaders, hard	3,088	2.32	186	2.29	------	------	715	1.89	------	------	290	2.88	810	2.14	759	2.48
Loading-machine operators	3,155	3.52	199	3.45	118	3.73	552	3.07	90	3.56	343	3.71	174	3.02	1,540	3.67
Mechanics, maintenance, inside	4,360	3.69	75	3.37	286	3.74	522	3.46	210	3.75	1,391	3.75	202	3.48	1,539	3.74
Motormen, inside	5,794	3.21	258	3.09	99	3.41	754	2.83	207	3.34	1,346	3.41	657	2.59	2,270	3.39
Roof bolters	5,039	3.51	233	3.37	264	3.62	563	3.31	182	3.52	1,200	3.56	285	3.41	2,076	3.54
Shuttle-car operators	6,252	3.31	288	3.23	355	3.46	996	2.90	213	3.40	873	3.45	290	3.28	2,948	3.37
Tipple operators	1,259	3.33	57	2.82	49	3.55	200	2.70	27	3.26	184	3.48	77	3.29	610	3.51
Truckdrivers	1,099	2.92	89	2.83	14	3.69	164	2.43	32	3.37	94	3.56	171	2.22	515	3.14
SURFACE MINES																
All production employees	14,866	3.14	------	------	2,633	3.83	2,064	3.35	2,761	3.01	3,451	2.33	------	------	-------	-------
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS																
Bulldozer operators	1,862	3.11	------	------	189	3.62	291	3.41	335	3.05	574	2.42	------	------	-------	-------
Drillers, machine	779	3.08	------	------	106	3.75	132	3.28	114	2.86	150	2.36	------	------	-------	-------
Mechanics, maintenance	703	3.49	------	------	103	3.88	122	3.50	233	3.38	63	2.77	------	------	-------	-------
Oilers and greasers	1,652	2.76	------	------	189	3.99	141	3.49	384	2.55	541	2.00	------	------	-------	-------
Power-shovel operators	2,439	3.38	------	------	272	4.15	295	3.69	518	3.30	797	2.79	------	------	-------	-------
Truckdrivers	1,695	3.22	------	------	367	3.91	260	3.55	334	3.05	211	1.90	------	------	-------	-------
Welders, maintenance	755	3.58	------	------	228	3.93	136	3.60	118	3.45	96	2.47	------	------	-------	-------

[1] Average straight-time hourly earnings information excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

[2] The survey included establishments employing 10 workers or more and primarily engaged in producing bituminous coal or in developing bituminous coal mines (part of industry 1211 as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and supplements prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget).

[3] Includes data for States in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Bituminous Coal Mining*, January 1967 (BLS Bulletin 1583).

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TABLE 110. Number and Average Hourly or Weekly Earnings [1] of Employees in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries, 1965–69—Continued

Item	Eating and drinking places (October 1966 and April 1967) [2 3]																			
	United States				Northeast				South				North Central				West			
	October 1966		April 1967		October 1966		April 1967		October 1966		April 1967		October 1966		April 1967		October 1966		April 1967	
	Number	Hourly Wages [1]	Number	Hourly Wages [1]	Number	Hourly Wages [1]	Number	Hourly Wages [1]	Number	Hourly Wages [1]	Number	Hourly Wages [1]	Number	Hourly Wages [1]	Number	Hourly Wages [1]	Number	Hourly Wages [1]	Number	Hourly Wages [1]
ALL AREAS																				
Nonsupervisory employees	1,523,923	$1.33	1,525,261	$1.37	422,045	$1.46	418,692	$1.52	377,705	$1.02	380,718	$1.06	448,975	$1.28	449,639	$1.30	275,198	$1.63	276,212	$1.65
Men	627,246	1.60	627,682	1.64	212,890	1.74	210,300	1.79	132,720	1.25	135,718	1.29	156,617	1.53	157,447	1.55	125,019	1.84	124,217	1.86
Women	896,677	1.14	897,579	1.18	209,155	1.18	208,392	1.24	244,985	.90	245,000	.94	292,358	1.15	292,192	1.17	150,179	1.46	151,995	1.49
Tipped employees [4]	512,241	1.06	516,429	1.09	171,904	1.11	169,092	1.16	105,948	.72	111,050	.76	145,168	1.00	145,660	1.03	89,221	1.44	90,627	1.45
Men	93,546	1.50	94,397	1.53	48,141	1.52	47,202	1.56	14,912	1.04	16,565	1.06	16,438	1.49	15,581	1.50	14,055	1.97	15,049	1.94
Women	418,695	.96	422,032	.99	123,763	.96	121,890	1.01	91,036	.67	94,485	.71	128,730	.94	130,079	.97	75,166	1.34	75,578	1.36
Nontipped employees	1,011,682	1.47	1,008,832	1.51	250,141	1.70	249,600	1.76	271,757	1.14	269,668	1.19	303,807	1.41	303,979	1.44	185,977	1.72	185,585	1.75
Men	533,700	1.62	533,285	1.66	164,749	1.80	163,098	1.86	117,808	1.28	119,153	1.32	140,179	1.53	141,866	1.56	110,964	1.82	109,168	1.85
Women	477,982	1.29	475,547	1.34	85,392	1.50	86,502	1.56	153,949	1.02	150,515	1.08	163,628	1.31	162,113	1.33	75,013	1.58	76,417	1.62
METROPOLITAN AREAS [5]																				
Nonsupervisory employees	1,188,441	1.39	1,192,622	1.43	365,183	1.49	364,234	1.55	258,553	1.07	264,705	1.12	329,618	1.35	328,389	1.38	235,087	1.66	235,294	1.68
Men	535,111	1.64	537,793	1.68	192,881	1.75	191,517	1.80	102,428	1.28	106,594	1.32	129,610	1.58	129,853	1.61	110,192	1.86	109,829	1.87
Women	653,330	1.19	654,829	1.23	172,302	1.20	172,717	1.26	156,125	.94	158,111	.99	200,008	1.20	198,536	1.23	124,895	1.48	125,465	1.52
Tipped employees [4]	405,835	1.10	409,167	1.13	148,996	1.13	147,654	1.18	73,442	.73	77,594	.78	104,366	1.03	104,946	1.05	79,031	1.46	78,973	1.48
Men	86,059	1.51	86,977	1.54	45,305	1.50	44,710	1.55	12,790	1.05	13,634	1.09	14,200	1.53	14,063	1.53	13,764	1.96	14,570	1.93
Women	319,776	.99	322,190	1.02	103,691	.97	102,944	1.02	60,652	.67	63,960	.72	90,166	.95	90,883	.98	65,267	1.36	64,403	1.38
Nontipped employees	782,606	1.55	783,455	1.59	216,187	1.74	216,580	1.80	185,111	1.21	187,111	1.26	225,252	1.50	223,443	1 53	156,056	1.76	156,321	1.78
Men	449,052	1.66	450,816	1.70	147,576	1.82	146,807	1.88	89,638	1.31	92,960	1.36	115,410	1.59	115,790	1.62	96,428	1.84	95,259	1.86
Women	333,554	1.39	332,639	1.44	68,611	1.56	69,773	1.62	95,473	1.11	94,151	1.17	109,842	1.40	107,653	1.44	59,628	1.62	61,062	1.66
NONMETROPOLITAN AREAS																				
Nonsupervisory employees	335,482	1.10	332,639	1.13	56,862	1.26	54,458	1.32	119,152	.91	116,013	.93	119,357	1.09	121,250	1.11	40,111	1.47	40,918	1.49
Men	92,135	1.38	89,889	1.41	20,009	1.63	18,783	1.70	30,292	1.16	29,124	1.18	27,007	1.28	27,594	1.28	14,827	1.68	14,388	1.74
Women	243,347	.99	242,750	1.03	36,853	1.05	35,675	1.12	88,860	.83	86,889	.85	92,350	1.03	93,656	1.05	25,284	1.35	26,530	1.36
Tipped employees [4]	106,406	.91	107,262	.94	22,908	1.01	21,438	1.05	32,506	.71	33,456	.72	40,802	.94	40,714	.97	10,190	1.24	11,654	1.27
Men	7,487	1.40	7,420	1.40																
Women	98,919	.88	99,842	.91	20,072	.90	18,946	.95	30,384	.69	30,525	.70	38,564	.92	39,196	.96	9,899	1.21	11,175	1.23
Nontipped employees	229,076	1.19	225,377	1.22	33,954	1.42	33,020	1.49	86,646	.99	82,557	1.02	78,555	1.16	80,536	1.18	29,921	1.55	29,264	1.58
Men	84,648	1.38	82,469	1.41	17,173	1.61	16,291	1.68	28,170	1.17	26,193	1.20	24,769	1.28	26,076	1.29	14,536	1.67	13,909	1.72
Women	144,428	1.08	142,908	1.11	16,781	1.23	16,729	1.32	58,476	.90	56,364	.94	53,786	1.11	54,460	1.12	15,385	1.44	15,355	1.45
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS																				
Dishwashers	143,836	1.19	142,867	1.23	36,977	1.41	36,190	1.47	39,259	.86	38,675	.92	39,646	1.13	40,356	1.17	27,954	1.45	27,646	1.47
Men	105,916	1.27	105,344	1.32	32,943	1.43	32,426	1.49	24,410	.93	24,023	.99	24,119	1.20	24,982	1.23	24,444	1.47	23,913	1.49
Women	37,920	.96	37,523	1.00	4,034	1.23	3,764	1.26	14,849	.75	14,652	.79	15,527	1.03	15,374	1.07	3,510	1.29	3,733	1.32
Bartenders	93,879	2.03	92,922	2.05	38,303	1.92	38,219	1.96	10,049	1.75	10,251	1.77	25,920	2.08	25,406	2.09	19,607	2.34	19,046	2.34
Men	80,037	2.10	78,884	2.12	35,853	1.94	35,172	1.97	7,370	1.81	7,600	1.83	20,522	2.20	19,947	2.22	16,292	2.48	16,165	2.46
Women	13,842	1.62	14,038	1.66	2,450	1.67	3,047	1.74	2,679	1.57	2,651	1.59	5,398	1.59	5,459	1.62	3,315	1.67	2,881	1.71
Waiters and waitresses	572,017	.99	567,305	1.02	165,986	1.00	162,966	1.06	137,161	.74	138,905	.77	174,591	1.00	172,923	1.01	94,279	1.32	92,511	1.33
Men	59,088	1.11	57,861	1.14	26,382	1.19	25,091	1.23	14,299	.80	14,640	.81	13,091	1.20	12,785	1.24	5,316	1.35	5,345	1.36
Women	512,929	.98	509,444	1.01	139,604	.97	137,875	1.03	122,862	.74	124,265	.77	161,500	.98	160,138	.99	88,963	1.32	87,166	1.33

[1] Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Service charges added to customers' bills and distributed by the employer to his employees are included.

[2] The survey covered establishments with 4 workers or more classified as eating and drinking places (industry group 581) according to the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and supplements (U.S. Bureau of the Budget).

[3] The regions used in this study are: *Northeast*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *South*—Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia; *North Central*—Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin; and *West*—Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

[4] Employees customarily and regularly receiving more than $20 per month in tips in addition to hourly wage shown.

[5] Standard Metropolitan Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through April 1966.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Eating and Drinking Places*, October 1966 and April 1967 (BLS Bulletin No. 1588).

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TABLE 110. Number and Average Hourly or Weekly Earnings [1] of Employees in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries 1967–69—Continued

Item	Educational Institutions (Nonteaching Employees) (October 1968 and March 1969) [2] [3]																	
	United States				Northeast				South				North Central				West			
	October 1968		March 1969		October 1968		March 1969		October 1968		March 1969		October 1968		March 1969		October 1968		March 1969	
	Number of employees [4]	Average hourly earnings	Number of employees [4]	Average hourly earnings	Number of employees [4]	Average hourly earnings	Number of employees [4]	Average hourly earnings	Number of employees [4]	Average hourly earnings	Number of employees [4]	Average hourly earnings	Number of employees [4]	Average hourly earnings	Number of employees [4]	Average hourly earnings	Number of employees [4]	Average hourly earnings	Number of employees [4]	Average hourly earnings
ALL SCHOOLS																		
All areas [5]	2,117,535	$2.20	2,181,104	$2.24	449,372	$2.43	470,916	$2.45	652,036	$1.79	667,975	$1.84	615,641	$2.26	632,035	$2.30	400,486	$2.52	410,178	$2.54
Metropolitan areas	1,349,745	2.36	1,396,416	2.39	348,440	2.49	366,470	2.52	338,046	1.91	348,435	1.96	367,219	2.44	377,193	2.48	296,040	2.65	304,318	2.67
Nonmetropolitan areas	767,790	1.88	784,688	1.93	100,932	2.18	104,446	2.20	313,990	1.64	319,540	1.70	248,422	1.96	254,842	2.01	104,446	2.12	105,860	2.14
TYPE OF SCHOOL OWNERSHIP																		
Public schools	1,730,910	2.22	1,790,924	2.25	312,695	2.44	330,465	2.46	549,752	1.78	566,137	1.84	515,478	2.32	531,976	2.35	352,985	2.56	362,346	2.58
Private schools	386,625	2.12	390,180	2.16	136,677	2.40	140,451	2.44	102,284	1.82	101,838	1.87	100,163	1.97	100,059	2.01	47,501	2.14	47,832	2.17
LEVEL OF EDUCATION																		
Elementary and secondary schools	1,245,126	2.23	1,289,336	2.26	276,159	2.43	292,952	2.45	404,678	1.77	413,626	1.83	338,726	2.35	351,269	2.38	225,563	2.61	231,489	2.61
Colleges and universities	872,409	2.15	891,768	2.20	173,213	2.41	177,964	2.46	247,358	1.81	254,349	1.87	276,915	2.13	280,766	2.19	174,923	2.38	178,689	2.42
SELECTED OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS																		
All schools:																		
Custodial	418,457	2.25	423,671	2.28	105,658	2.43	107,175	2.45	119,887	1.65	121,644	1.70	122,554	2.45	124,252	2.49	70,358	2.64	70,600	2.65
Food service	416,795	1.63	419,288	1.68	84,290	1.82	86,466	1.84	155,460	1.40	155,057	1.47	116,804	1.70	117,290	1.73	60,241	1.95	60,475	1.97
Office clerical	509,510	2.34	522,293	2.37	120,508	2.55	125,469	2.59	123,174	2.08	125,822	2.10	144,846	2.27	148,641	2.29	120,982	2.51	122,361	2.53
Skilled maintenance	72,824	3.39	74,850	3.44	15,352	3.46	16,210	3.51	21,630	2.85	22,160	2.90	21,468	3.52	21,993	3.58	14,374	3.96	14,487	4.00
Bus drivers	141,224	2.62	145,785	2.62	18,095	2.81	19,137	2.81	66,247	2.27	68,077	2.26	40,849	2.84	41,703	2.86	16,033	2.84	16,866	2.85
Public schools:																		
Custodial	343,023	2.30	347,785	2.33	77,805	2.52	78,989	2.55	102,483	1.65	104,481	1.70	101,208	2.53	102,843	2.56	61,527	2.70	61,472	2.71
Food service	364,054	1.63	366,950	1.67	67,320	1.80	69,214	1.82	142,566	1.39	142,102	1.47	100,813	1.72	101,903	1.74	53,355	1.98	53,731	1.99
Office clerical	388,327	2.35	398,129	2.37	68,864	2.53	72,019	2.55	98,397	2.07	101,254	2.09	117,945	2.31	120,549	2.33	103,121	2.55	104,307	2.57
Skilled maintenance	61,086	3.45	62,178	3.50	10,743	3.50	10,996	3.56	18,477	2.86	18,495	2.92	18,225	3.60	18,931	3.65	13,641	3.99	13,756	4.03
Bus drivers	137,720	2.63	142,196	2.63	17,495	2.83	18,393	2.82	64,745	2.27	66,650	2.27	39,994	2.85	40,836	2.88	15,486	2.85	16,317	2.86
Private schools:																		
Custodial	75,434	2.00	75,886	2.03	27,853	2.16	28,186	2.17	17,404	1.66	17,163	1.70	21,346	2.04	21,409	2.10	8,831	2.09	9,128	2.09
Food service	52,741	1.67	52,338	1.71	16,970	1.91	17,252	1.92	12,894	1.41	12,955	1.48	15,991	1.63	15,387	1.65	6,886	1.70	6,744	1.76
Office clerical	121,183	2.33	124,164	2.38	51,644	2.58	53,450	2.64	24,777	2.11	24,568	2.16	26,901	2.08	28,092	2.11	17,861	2.20	18,054	2.23
Skilled maintenance	11,738	3.12	12,672	3.15	4,609	3.36	5,214	3.40	3,153	2.80	3,665	2.78	3,243	3.04	3,062	3.10	733	3.40	731	3.37
Bus drivers	3,504	2.19	3,587	2.22	600	2.52	744	2.48	1,502	2.17	1,427	2.22	855	1.71	867	1.73	547	2.27	549	2.30

[1] Earnings data include separate payments for work on late shifts, but exclude premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends and holidays, as well as the value of room, board, or other perquisites provided in addition to cash wages.

[2] The survey covered all public and private elementary and secondary schools and colleges, universities, professional schools, and junior colleges, industry groups 821, 822 (and State and local government equivalents), as defined in the 1967 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget. Separate auxiliary units, such as the administrative offices of school districts were also included. Excluded from the survey were university and college hospitals, correspondence schools, vocational schools (except vocational high schools), and other nondegree granting schools.

[3] The regions used in this survey are: *Northeast*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *South*—Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia; *North Central*—Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin; and *West*—Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the survey.

[4] Limited to nonsupervisory nonteaching employees.

[5] Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through January 1968.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Educational Institutions (Nonteaching Employees), October 1968 and March 1969* (BLS Bulletin 1671).

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TABLE 110. Number and Average Hourly or Weekly Earnings [1] of Employees in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries, 1965–69—Continued

Item	Electric and gas utilities (October–November 1967) [2 3]										
	United States		New England	Middle Atlantic	Border States	Southeast	Southwest	Great Lakes	Middle West	Mountain	Pacific
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings [1]	Average hourly earnings [1]								
PHYSICAL WORKERS											
Electricity:											
Auxiliary-equipment operators	3,490	$3.40	$3.46	$3.60	$3.37	$3.01	$3.06	$3.62	$3.52	$3.26	$3.55
Control room operators	2,511	4.19	4.52	4.54	4.56	3.96	3.84	4.25	3.95	3.90	4.68
Groundmen	5,538	2.71	2.91	2.71	2.50	2.33	2.47	2.90	2.93	2.85	3.18
Linemen, journeymen	19,486	4.09	3.93	4.33	3.86	3.86	3.69	4.16	3.94	3.95	4.52
Load dispatchers	1,100	4.90	4.97	5.25	5.09	4.43	4.50	5.11	4.38	4.78	5.71
Troublemen	4,964	4.20	4.35	4.51	4.06	3.96	3.73	4.29	4.17	3.87	4.57
Truckdriver-groundmen	4,323	3.26	3.24	3.43	2.91	2.99	2.93	3.25	3.24	3.18	3.75
Watch engineers	2,179	4.99	5.49	5.41	5.21	4.75	4.16	5.35	4.29	4.74	5.34
Gas:											
Compressor operators	3,481	3.51	----	3.42	3.27	----	3.39	3.76	3.48	----	4.20
Gas-main fitters	7,611	3.48	3.32	3.55	3.28	2.82	2.38	3.59	3.41	3.48	3.93
Gas-main fitters' helpers	4,376	2.90	3.05	2.95	2.86	2.06	1.92	3.21	2.86	2.96	----
Installers, gas meter	3,222	3.28	3.24	3.60	3.11	----	2.53	3.47	3.55	3.22	3.38
Laborers, main installation and service	4,832	2.49	2.97	2.62	2.44	1.85	1.88	3.04	2.62	2.61	2.85
Servicemen, gas appliances	12,721	3.60	3.52	3.65	3.65	3.19	2.76	3.72	3.33	3.37	3.97
Miscellaneous: [4]											
Electricians, maintenance	4,682	4.12	3.89	4.24	3.86	3.89	3.83	4.21	4.24	3.91	4.46
Janitors, porters, or cleaners	5,877	2.38	2.69	2.59	2.15	1.85	1.81	2.59	2.54	2.35	2.81
Meter readers	13,213	2.98	2.94	3.00	2.93	2.83	2.28	3.16	3.13	2.80	3.29
Stock clerks	3,980	3.21	3.18	3.40	3.03	3.08	2.66	3.30	3.20	3.03	3.47
Truckdrivers	3,734	3.19	3.24	3.32	2.96	2.79	2.97	3.41	3.28	3.26	3.59
OFFICE WORKERS											
Cashiers	3,823	2.32	2.67	2.77	2.36	2.53	1.85	2.28	1.96	2.10	2.48
Clerks, accounting, class B	3,893	2.49	2.62	3.14	2.16	2.89	2.37	2.32	2.08	2.18	----
Console operators	375	3.60	3.57	4.00	3.31	3.02	3.14	3.69	3.85	3.47	3.82
Keypunch operators, class A	1,341	2.75	2.64	3.03	2.43	2.34	2.33	2.59	2.43	2.69	3.33
Office boys and girls	907	1.87	1.81	1.94	1.77	1.89	1.59	2.01	1.77	1.73	2.22
Secretaries, class A	445	3.83	3.66	4.41	3.69	3.55	3.34	3.76	3.83	3.57	4.41
Secretaries, class C	2,027	3.23	3.26	3.44	2.97	3.07	2.83	3.36	2.96	2.88	3.64
Stenographers, general	4,477	2.37	2.49	2.58	2.26	2.31	2.04	2.46	2.17	2.42	2.90
Typists, class B	1,866	2.10	2.30	2.25	2.02	1.89	1.80	2.08	1.97	2.17	2.51

[1] Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

[2] Included are privately operated companies or systems employing 100 workers or more engaged in the (1) generation, transmission, and/or distribution of electric energy; (2) transmission and/or storage of natural gas; (3) transmission and distribution of natural gas, and the manufacture and/or distribution of manufactured or mixed gas; and (4) production and/or distribution of both electricity and gas (industry groups 491, 492, and part of 493, as defined in the 1967 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget. Allied services rendered by the system (such as water and telephone services) were excluded; separate auxiliary units, such as central offices, were included.

[3] The regions in this study include: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Border States*—Delaware, District of Columbia, Kentucky, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; *Southwest*—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; *Middle West*—Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; *Mountain*—Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; *Pacific*—California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

[4] Occupations in this group are common to all types of systems.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Electric and Gas Utilities, October–November 1967* (BLS Bulletin 1614).

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TABLE 110. Number and Average Hourly or Weekly Earnings[1] of Employees in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries, 1965–69—Continued

Selected occupations[4] and sex	Nongovernment and State and Local Government Hospitals (March 1969)[2,3]														
	United States			Northeast			South			North Central			West		
	Number of employees	Average (mean)		Number of employees	Average (mean)		Number of employees	Average (mean)		Number of employees	Average (mean)		Number of employees	Average (mean)	
		Weekly hours[1] (standard)	Weekly earnings[1]		Weekly hours[1] (standard)	Weekly earnings[1]		Weekly hours[1] (standard)	Weekly earnings[1]		Weekly hours[1] (standard)	Weekly earnings[1]		Weekly hours[1] (standard)	Weekly earnings[1]
Registered professional nurses:															
Directors of nursing[5]	5,551	40.0	$198.50	1,102	39.5	$223.00	1,815	40.0	$178.50	1,773	40.0	$193.50	861	40.0	$218.00
Nongovernment hospitals	3,831	40.0	200.50	879	39.5	218.50	1,141	40.0	178.00	1,129	40.0	199.00	682	40.0	217.00
State and local government hospitals	1,720	40.0	193.00	223	39.5	240.50	674	40.0	179.00	644	40.0	183.50	179	40.0	222.50
Supervisors of nurses[5]	19,009	40.0	174.00	6,549	39.5	183.50	4,603	40.0	159.50	5,845	40.0	169.00	2,012	40.0	192.50
Nongovernment hospitals	12,496	39.5	173.00	4,326	39.5	178.50	2,898	40.0	159.00	3,826	40.0	171.00	1,446	40.0	188.50
State and local government hospitals	6,513	40.0	177.00	2,223	40.0	192.50	1,705	40.0	160.50	2,019	40.0	166.00	566	40.0	203.50
Head nurses[5]	46,458	40.0	157.50	14,653	39.5	164.00	12,862	40.0	143.00	12,120	40.0	155.50	6,823	40.0	175.00
Nongovernment hospitals	31,498	40.0	156.50	9,242	39.5	161.50	8,555	40.0	142.50	8,969	40.0	156.50	4,732	40.5	172.00
State and local government hospitals	14,960	40.0	160.00	5,411	40.0	168.00	4,307	40.0	144.00	3,151	40.0	153.50	2,091	40.0	182.50
General duty nurses[5]	180,657	40.0	141.00	53,594	39.5	141.00	39,370	40.0	132.00	50,812	40.0	139.50	36,881	40.0	153.00
Nongovernment hospitals	143,052	39.5	141.00	46,399	39.5	140.50	28,507	40.0	132.50	39,628	40.0	140.00	28,518	40.0	151.00
State and local government hospitals	37,605	40.0	142.00	7,195	39.5	145.00	10,863	40.0	130.00	11,184	40.0	138.50	8,363	40.0	160.50
Other professional and technical occupations:															
Dietitians[5]	5,397	39.5	152.50	1,685	38.5	155.00	1,321	40.0	140.00	1,578	40.0	156.50	813	40.0	161.00
Nongovernment hospitals	3,688	39.5	153.50	1,189	39.5	157.00	812	40.0	139.00	1,088	40.0	158.00	599	40.0	158.50
State and local government hospitals	1,709	39.0	151.00	496	37.5	150.50	509	40.0	141.50	490	40.0	153.50	214	40.0	168.00
Medical record librarians[5]	5,356	39.5	130.50	1,461	38.5	144.50	1,527	40.0	118.50	1,469	40.0	123.00	899	40.0	139.50
Nongovernment hospitals	3,410	39.5	132.00	778	39.0	150.50	1,014	40.0	122.50	945	40.0	122.00	673	40.0	139.50
State and local government hospitals	1,946	39.0	127.50	683	37.5	138.00	513	40.0	111.50	524	40.0	125.50	226	40.0	139.50
Medical technologists (8,605 men, 23,067 women)	31,672	39.5	143.50	8,319	38.5	141.00	8,955	40.0	132.00	9,339	40.0	143.00	5,059	39.5	170.00
Nongovernment hospitals	23,813	39.5	143.50	7,146	39.0	140.50	5,939	40.0	133.00	7,022	40.0	143.00	3,706	40.0	169.00
State and local government hospitals	7,859	39.5	144.00	1,173	37.5	145.00	3,016	40.0	130.00	2,317	40.0	144.00	1,353	38.5	173.50
X-ray technicians (5,587 men, 14,083 women)	19,670	39.5	120.50	5,306	39.0	121.50	5,371	40.0	114.50	6,079	40.0	118.50	2,914	40.0	134.00
Nongovernment hospitals	14,749	39.5	120.50	4,467	39.0	120.50	3,634	40.0	114.00	4,473	40.0	118.50	2,175	40.0	135.00
State and local government hospitals	4,921	39.5	120.50	839	38.0	127.00	1,737	40.0	115.00	1,606	40.0	117.50	739	39.0	132.00

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	Number of employees	Average hourly earnings [1]		Number of employees	Average hourly earnings [1]		Number of employees	Average hourly earnings [1]		Number of employees	Average hourly earnings [1]		Number of employees	Average hourly earnings [1]	
Office clerical occupations:															
Stenographers, general [5]	8,730	39.0	95.00	3,130	37.5	99.50	2,324	40.0	85.00	2,519	40.0	96.50	757	40.0	103.50
Nongovernment hospitals	4,475	39.5	93.50	1,512	38.0	101.00	1,355	40.0	84.00	1,248	40.0	94.00	360	40.0	96.50
State and local government hospitals	4,255	39.0	97.00	1,618	37.0	98.50	969	40.0	86.50	1,271	40.0	99.00	397	40.0	109.50
Switchboard operators [5]	13,380	39.5	86.00	3,986	38.5	92.50	3,502	39.5	74.50	3,749	40.0	86.00	2,143	40.0	94.00
Nongovernment hospitals	9,914	39.5	85.50	3,199	39.0	90.50	2,324	39.5	74.00	2,887	40.0	84.50	1,504	40.0	93.50
State and local government hospitals	3,466	39.5	88.50	787	37.5	100.50	1,178	40.0	75.50	862	39.5	90.00	639	40.0	94.50
Switchboard-operator receptionists [5]	4,746	39.5	78.00	1,115	39.0	86.50	1,532	40.0	69.00	1,268	40.0	78.00	831	40.0	83.00
Nongovernment hospitals	3,383	39.5	77.50	708	39.0	81.00	1,128	40.0	69.50	810	40.0	81.50	737	40.0	82.00
State and local government hospitals	1,363	39.5	79.00	407	38.0	96.50	404	40.0	68.50	458	40.0	71.50	94	39.5	89.00
Other nonprofessional occupations:															
Nursing aids (33,945 men, 269,334 women)	303,279	39.5	76.00	67,036	39.0	86.50	95,754	40.0	65.00	95,413	40.0	75.50	45,076	40.0	85.00
Nongovernment hospitals	214,125	39.5	74.00	49,431	39.0	81.00	63,691	40.0	65.00	69,057	40.0	74.00	31,946	40.0	82.00
State and local government hospitals	89,154	40.0	80.50	17,605	39.5	102.50	32,063	40.0	65.00	26,356	40.0	78.50	13,130	40.0	93.00
Practical nurses, licensed [5]	142,775	40.0	99.00	36,054	39.5	106.00	51,269	40.0	89.00	36,023	40.0	102.50	19,429	40.0	106.50
Nongovernment hospitals	101,970	40.0	98.00	27,116	39.5	102.50	33,176	40.0	89.00	27,698	40.0	102.00	13,980	40.0	104.50
State and local government hospitals	40,805	40.0	102.00	8,938	39.5	118.00	18,093	40.0	89.50	8,325	40.0	105.00	5,449	40.0	111.50
Engineers, stationary [6]	7,464	$3.65		1,841	$3.74		1,631	$3.05		2,733	$3.77		1,259	$4.01	
Nongovernment hospitals	4,879	3.56		1,070	3.49		1,007	3.05		1,868	3.67		934	3.94	
State and local government hospitals	2,585	3.81		771	4.08		624	3.05		865	3.98		325	4.21	
Kitchen helpers (17,045 men, 82,103 women)	99,148	1.85		29,521	2.10		28,121	1.56		30,660	1.84		10,846	2.00	
Nongovernment hospitals	65,889	1.81		20,722	1.99		17,067	1.56		20,756	1.80		7,344	1.90	
State and local government hospitals	33,259	1.95		8,799	2.37		11,054	1.55		9,904	1.91		3,502	2.22	
Maids and porters (50,378 men, 87,099 women)	137,477	1.90		39,957	2.11		38,964	1.56		39,672	1.93		18,884	2.13	
Nongovernment hospitals	95,600	1.86		29,908	2.01		24,679	1.54		27,751	1.87		13,262	2.05	
State and local government hospitals	41,877	2.00		10,049	2.40		14,285	1.57		11,921	2.06		5,622	2.31	

[1] Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts, as well as the value of room, board, or other perquisites, if any, provided in addition to cash wages. Standard hours reflect the workweek for which employees receive their regular straight-time weekly salaries and earnings correspond to these weekly hours. Average weekly hours are rounded to the nearest half hour and average weekly earnings to the nearest half dollar. Data relate to full-time employees, i.e., those hired to work the regular schedule; information for part-time employees, members of religious orders, and students is excluded.

[2] The survey covered both short- and long-term proprietary, nonprofit, and State and local (municipal and county) government hospitals throughout the Nation (excluding Alaska and Hawaii). Excluded from the survey were: Federal Government hospitals; sanitoria, rest homes, convalescent homes, curative baths or spas, and other institutions which do not admit any person for the expressed purpose of providing medical, psychiatric, or surgical care.

[3] The regions used in this survey were: *Northeast*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *South*—Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia; *North Central*—Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin; and *West*—Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

[4] The survey also developed earnings information for the following jobs not shown in this table: Chief X-ray technicians, dishwashers (machine), food service supervisors, medical librarians, medical record librarians, medical social workers, payroll clerks, purchasing agents, senior stenographers, stationary engineers, switchboard operators-receptionists, and washers (machine).

[5] All or nearly all women.

[6] All or nearly all men.

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TABLE 110. Number and Average Hourly or Weekly Earnings [1] of Employees in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries, 1965–69—Continued

Hotels and motels (October 1966 and April 1967) [2 3]

Item	United States				Northeast				South				North Central				West			
	October 1966		April 1967		October 1966		April 1967		October 1966		April 1967		October 1966		April 1967		October 1966		April 1967	
	Number	Hourly wages [1]	Number	Hourly wages [1]	Number	Hourly wages [1]	Number	Hourly wages [1]	Number	Hourly wages [1]	Number	Hourly wages [1]	Number	Hourly wages [1]	Number	Hourly wages [1]	Number	Hourly wages [1]	Number	Hourly wages [1]
ALL AREAS																				
Nonsupervisory employees	441,345	$1.37	442,130	$1.43	108,195	$1.56	106,779	$1.63	143,136	$1.07	150,643	$1.16	103,750	$1.34	98,261	$1.38	86,264	$1.67	86,447	$1.71
Men	195,656	1.55	198,286	1.60	53,553	1.74	52,582	1.79	59,890	1.22	64,531	1.29	41,832	1.48	40,426	1.52	40,381	1.88	40,747	1.92
Women	245,689	1.23	243,844	1.29	54,642	1.40	54,197	1.47	83,246	.96	86,112	1.06	61,918	1.25	57,835	1.28	45,883	1.50	45,700	1.52
Tipped employees [4]	96,877	1.03	99,393	1.07	27,431	1.08	26,233	1.11	29,607	.71	34,041	.80	20,473	.99	19,528	1.03	19,366	1.48	19,591	1.51
Men	44,318	1.14	46,121	1.18	12,648	1.22	12,335	1.26	14,356	.76	16,854	.83	8,129	1.06	7,551	1.12	9,185	1.70	9,381	1.74
Women	52,559	.93	53,272	.97	14,783	.95	13,898	.98	15,251	.67	17,187	.77	12,344	.94	11,977	.98	10,181	1.29	10,210	1.30
Nontipped employees	344,468	1.47	342,737	1.53	80,764	1.73	80,546	1.79	113,529	1.16	116,602	1.27	83,277	1.43	78,733	1.46	66,898	1.73	66,856	1.77
Men	151,338	1.67	152,165	1.72	40,905	1.90	40,247	1.95	45,534	1.36	47,677	1.45	33,703	1.58	32,875	1.61	31,196	1.93	31,366	1.97
Women	193,130	1.31	190,572	1.38	39,859	1.56	40,299	1.64	67,995	1.03	68,925	1.14	49,574	1.33	45,858	1.36	35,702	1.55	35,490	1.59
METROPOLITAN AREAS [5]																				
Nonsupervisory employees	332,957	1.46	331,986	1.51	81,793	1.66	80,472	1.72	99,509	1.12	105,085	1.22	78,803	1.40	73,211	1.44	72,852	1.74	73,218	1.77
Men	157,357	1.62	158,497	1.67	42,326	1.81	41,065	1.86	45,046	1.27	48,854	1.34	34,209	1.52	32,623	1.58	35,776	1.94	35,955	1.98
Women	175,600	1.31	173,489	1.37	39,467	1.50	39,407	1.57	54,463	1.00	56,231	1.11	44,594	1.30	40,588	1.34	37,076	1.56	37,263	1.58
Tipped employees [4]	72,088	1.09	73,247	1.13	19,341	1.17	18,299	1.20	20,809	.74	23,898	.81	15,062	1.00	14,034	1.03	16,876	1.53	17,016	1.56
Men	37,225	1.19	38,326	1.22	10,629	1.27	10,348	1.32	11,113	.79	13,016	.85	6,946	1.04	6,383	1.09	8,537	1.72	8,579	1.76
Women	34,863	.99	34,921	1.02	8,712	1.05	7,951	1.06	9,696	.67	10,882	.76	8,116	.96	7,651	.99	8,339	1.33	8,437	1.35
Nontipped employees	260,869	1.56	258,739	1.62	62,452	1.81	62,173	1.87	78,700	1.23	81,187	1.34	63,741	1.49	59,177	1.54	55,976	1.81	56,202	1.84
Men	120,132	1.76	120,171	1.81	31,697	1.99	30,717	2.04	33,933	1.43	35,838	1.52	27,263	1.65	26,240	1.69	27,239	2.00	27,376	2.04
Women	140,737	1.39	138,568	1.46	30,755	1.63	31,456	1.70	44,767	1.07	45,349	1.20	36,478	1.38	32,937	1.42	28,737	1.62	28,826	2.65
NONMETROPOLITAN AREAS																				
Nonsupervisory employees	108,388	1.12	110,144	1.18	26,402	1.28	26,307	1.35	43,627	.95	45,558	1.02	24,947	1.15	25,050	1.19	13,412	1.30	13,229	1.34
Men	38,299	1.26	39,789	1.32	11,227	1.48	11,517	1.54	14,844	1.06	15,677	1.12	7,623	1.25	7,803	1.28	4,605	1.42	4,792	1.47
Women	70,089	1.04	70,355	1.10	15,175	1.13	14,790	1.19	28,783	.89	29,881	.97	17,324	1.11	17,247	1.14	8,807	1.23	8,437	1.27
Tipped employees [4]	24,789	.84	26,146	.90	8,090	.85	7,934	.90	8,798	.65	10,143	.77	5,411	.96	5,494	1.03	2,490	1.19	2,575	1.18
Men	7,093	.89	7,795	.96	2,019	.95	1,987	.97	3,243	.65	3,838	.77	1,183	1.15	1,168	1.28	----	----	----	----
Women	17,696	.82	18,351	.88	6,071	.81	5,947	.88	5,555	.65	6,305	.78	4,228	.90	4,326	.96	1,842	1.11	1,773	1.06
Nontipped employees	83,599	1.20	83,998	1.26	18,312	1.47	18,373	1.54	34,829	1.02	35,415	1.10	19,536	1.21	19,556	1.23	10,922	1.32	10,654	1.38
Men	31,206	1.35	31,994	1.40	9,208	1.59	9,530	1.66	11,601	1.17	11,839	1.24	6,440	1.27	6,635	1.28	3,957	1.42	3,990	1.47
Women	52,393	1.11	52,004	1.17	9,104	1.34	8,843	1.41	23,228	.94	23,576	1.03	13,096	1.18	12,921	1.20	6,965	1.27	6,664	1.32
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS																				
Bellman [6a]	16,547	.83	16,693	.88	3,460	1.04	3,353	1.07	6,818	.58	7,452	.68	3,814	.89	3,467	.95	2,455	1.14	2,421	1.16
Chambermaids [6b]	103,103	1.19	101,363	1.25	23,502	1.43	22,817	1.51	34,721	.88	36,197	1.00	23,970	1.19	21,597	1.23	20,910	1.42	20,752	1.45
Waiters and waitresses	60,450	.93	60,899	.96	17,355	.94	16,265	.94	16,522	.64	18,205	.72	13,724	.91	13,513	.94	12,849	1.31	12,916	1.32
Men	13,020	1.00	13,363	.98	4,648	1.01	4,515	.97	3,603	.75	4,211	.77	2,125	.96	2,102	.95	2,644	1.37	2,535	1.39
Women	47,340	.91	47,536	.95	12,707	.91	11,750	.94	12,919	.61	13,994	.70	11,599	.90	11,411	.94	10,205	1.29	10,381	1.31

[1] Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Service charges added to customers' bills and distributed by the employer to his employees are included.

[2] The survey covered establishments with 4 workers or more and classified as year-round hotels, motels, and tourist courts (part of industry group 701) according to the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and supplements (U.S. Bureau of the Budget).

[3] The regions used in this study are: *Northeast*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *South*—Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia; *North Central*—Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin; and *West*—Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

[4] Employees customarily and regularly receiving more than $20 per month in tips in addition to hourly wage shown.

[5] Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through April 1966.

[6] Virtually all workers were (a) men, (b) women.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Hotels and Motels*, October 1966 and April 1967 (BLS Bulletin No. 1587).

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TABLE 110. Number and Average Hourly or Weekly Earnings[1] of Employees in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries, 1965–69—Continued

Laundry and Dry Cleaning Services (April 1968)[2]

Region[3] and area[4]	All inside plant workers		Hourly earnings[1] for selected occupations								
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings[1]	Assemblers[5]	Clerks, retail, receiving[5]	Finishers, flatwork, machine[5]	Pressers, hand, dry cleaners[5]	Pressers, machine, dry cleaning[6]	Pressers, machine, shirts[5]	Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)[5]	Tumbler operators, laundry[6]	Washers, machine[7]
United States	422,338	$1.66	$1.52	$1.45	$1.44	$1.89	$2.00	$1.60	$1.53	$1.55	$1.87
Metropolitan areas[8]	344,746	1.71	1.57	1.46	1.47	2.03	2.15	1.66	1.59	1.60	1.92
Nonmetropolitan areas	77,592	1.42	1.31	1.33	1.31	1.40	1.52	1.34	1.30	1.35	1.66
Northeast	105,011	1.87	1.68	1.60	1.61	2.10	2.47	1.82	1.78	1.70	2.03
Metropolitan areas[8]	93,398	1.90	1.70	1.61	1.62	2.17	2.55	1.85	1.81	1.73	2.03
Boston	6,938	1.96	1.76	1.69	1.68	2.17	2.69	2.08	1.80	1.69	2.24
New York	30,585	2.07	1.84	1.78	1.68	1.96	2.73	1.91	2.07	1.87	2.14
Philadelphia	10,346	1.86	1.56	1.48	1.61	2.98	2.70	1.74	1.73	1.66	1.73
Pittsburgh	5,315	1.61	1.46	1.24	1.49	----	1.76	1.42	1.75	1.60	1.93
Nonmetropolitan areas	11,613	1.68	1.50	1.53	1.54	1.52	1.92	1.62	1.56	1.51	2.09
South	149,763	1.41	1.32	1.31	1.23	1.57	1.57	1.37	1.36	1.36	1.54
Metropolitan areas[8]	107,741	1.45	1.35	1.32	1.25	1.68	1.69	1.42	1.40	1.39	1.59
Atlanta	5,533	1.48	1.34	1.39	1.28	----	1.62	1.64	1.38	1.56	1.51
Baltimore	5,265	1.62	1.44	1.34	1.36	2.16	2.12	1.66	1.50	1.51	1.78
Memphis	2,514	1.32	1.27	1.30	1.25	----	1.43	1.23	1.30	1.32	1.43
Miami	4,102	1.56	1.37	1.35	1.22	----	2.18	1.60	1.66	1.40	1.67
New Orleans	2,384	1.51	1.22	1.27	1.20	----	2.00	1.51	1.58	1.44	1.60
Nonmetropolitan areas	42,022	1.30	1.24	1.27	1.19	1.29	1.35	1.24	1.25	1.29	1.43
North Central	110,193	1.67	1.53	1.44	1.44	1.95	2.21	1.68	1.54	1.51	1.95
Metropolitan areas[8]	92,017	1.72	1.56	1.45	1.47	2.13	2.35	1.74	1.59	1.57	1.99
Chicago	19,672	1.84	1.59	1.48	1.58	2.60	2.96	1.85	1.64	1.65	2.05
Cleveland	4,552	1.65	1.56	1.44	1.35	1.82	2.43	1.55	1.63	1.54	1.93
Indianapolis	2,859	1.65	1.65	1.42	1.32	----	2.33	1.61	1.49	1.39	1.72
Kansas City	3,118	1.66	1.53	1.69	1.20	2.00	2.27	1.46	1.34	1.29	1.68
Milwaukee	2,789	1.72	1.68	1.54	1.54	1.90	2.52	1.72	1.95	1.57	2.44
St. Louis	5,594	1.66	1.51	1.49	1.32	1.94	1.92	1.79	1.48	1.43	1.60
Nonmetropolitan areas	18,176	1.42	1.34	1.35	1.28	1.45	1.60	1.42	1.31	1.25	1.76
West	57,371	1.87	1.79	1.65	1.64	2.27	2.14	1.76	1.75	1.77	2.29
Metropolitan areas[8]	51,590	1.88	1.80	1.65	1.66	2.33	2.14	1.78	1.77	1.80	2.30
Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	15,849	1.97	1.73	1.88	1.66	2.44	2.65	1.88	1.78	1.86	2.27
San Francisco	5,245	2.29	2.34	2.28	2.02	2.69	2.92	2.11	2.11	2.19	2.76
Nonmetropolitan areas	5,781	1.78	1.63	1.50	1.48	1.52	2.09	1.42	1.48	1.61	2.23

[1] Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

[2] The survey covered establishments employing 1 worker or more and classified in industry group 721 (laundries, laundry services, and cleaning and dyeing plants) as defined in the 1967 Standard Industrial Classification Manual, U.S. Bureau of the Budget.

[3] The regions used in this survey are: *Northeast*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *South*—Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia; *North Central*—Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin; and *West*—Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the survey.

[4] Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through April 1967. Los Angeles-Long Beach and the Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove is the combination of 2 SMSA's.

[5] All or predominantly women in each region and area for which data are presented.

[6] Predominantly men or women, depending upon region and area for which data are presented.

[7] All or predominantly men in each region and area for which data are presented.

[8] Refers to Standard Metroplitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through April 1967.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey; Laundry and Cleaning Services, April 1967 and April 1968* (BLS Bulletin 1645).

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TABLE 110. Number and Average Hourly or Weekly Earnings [1] of Employees in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries, 1965–69—Continued

Nursing homes and related facilities (April 1968) [2 3]

Item	United States			Northeast			South			North Central			West		
	Number of employees	Average		Number of employees	Average		Number of employees	Average		Number of employees	Average		Number of employees	Average	
		Weekly hours	Hourly earnings [1]		Weekly hours	Hourly earnings [1]		Weekly hours	Hourly earnings [1]		Weekly hours	Hourly earnings [1]		Weekly hours	Hourly earnings [1]
All nonsupervisory employees	424,362	33.8	$1.64	111,189	31.3	$1.91	93,414	36.8	$1.39	151,608	33.7	$1.54	68,151	34.0	$1.79
Men	39,412	33.1	1.73	13,985	32.5	1.93	8,438	35.1	1.40	10,351	33.0	1.71	6,638	32.4	1.76
Women	384,950	33.9	1.63	97,204	31.1	1.91	84,976	37.0	1.38	141,257	33.8	1.53	61,513	34.1	1.79
Full-time employees	280,749	40.8	1.61	63,374	40.0	1.89	73,195	41.3	1.36	97,342	41.1	1.53	46,838	40.4	1.79
Men	25,192	41.4	1.78	8,818	40.6	2.02	5,840	42.3	1.40	6,413	41.6	1.77	4,121	41.5	1.81
Women	255,557	40.7	1.59	54,556	39.9	1.87	67,355	41.3	1.36	90,929	41.0	1.51	42,717	40.3	1.79
Part-employees [4]	143,613	20.2	1.71	47,815	19.9	1.94	20,219	20.6	1.48	54,266	20.5	1.56	21,313	19.9	1.78
Men	14,220	18.5	1.65	5,167	18.6	1.78	2,598	18.8	1.42	3,938	18.8	1.62	2,517	17.4	1.68
Women	129,393	20.4	1.71	42,648	20.0	1.96	17,621	20.8	1.49	50,328	20.6	1.56	18,796	20.2	1.79
TYPE OF CARE															
Skilled nursing care provided as—															
Primary function	335,473	33.9	1.66	90,072	31.1	1.93	77,504	37.0	1.39	113,390	33.7	1.57	54,507	34.2	1.79
Secondary function	72,085	33.9	1.59	17,260	32.5	1.83	13,330	36.2	1.39	31,963	33.8	1.48	9,532	33.7	1.80
None provided	16,804	32.5	1.48	3,857	32.0	1.72	2,580	34.0	1.24	6,255	32.9	1.33	4,112	31.3	1.65
TYPE OF OWNERSHIP															
Proprietary	306,046	34.1	1.64	80,712	30.8	1.92	72,859	37.0	1.37	94,894	34.6	1.51	57,581	34.0	1.78
Voluntary	118,316	33.2	1.66	30,477	32.8	1.88	20,555	36.1	1.44	56,714	32.2	1.59	10,570	33.8	1.82
Church related	74,934	32.4	1.68	20,095	31.8	1.86	10,736	37.1	1.48	35,329	31.0	1.59	8,774	33.3	1.83
Other than church related	43,382	34.5	1.63	10,382	34.5	1.91	9,819	35.0	1.40	21,385	34.1	1.59			
SIZE OF COMMUNITY															
Metropolitan areas [5]	282,292	33.6	1.75	90,463	31.3	1.95	53,157	36.5	1.45	82,199	33.9	1.65	56,473	34.0	1.84
Nonmetropolitan areas	142,070	34.3	1.43	20,726	31.6	1.72	40,257	37.3	1.31	69,409	33.4	1.41	11,678	33.9	1.51
SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT															
Less than 20 beds	22,101	33.2	1.44												
20 but less than 50 beds	96,876	33.9	1.54	28,571	30.5	1.79	23,144	37.2	1.32	33,193	34.5	1.40	11,968	34.1	1.77
50 but less than 100 beds	153,813	33.8	1.65	31,512	30.6	1.93	36,732	36.7	1.38	53,522	33.5	1.57	32,047	34.2	1.81
100 beds or more	151,572	33.9	1.73	44,771	32.4	2.00	30,266	37.1	1.46	55,899	33.2	1.64	20,636	34.2	1.81
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS															
Kitchen helpers	49,030	31.5	1.41	12,715	29.5	1.61	11,367	36.6	1.23	18,125	29.9	1.34	6,823	31.3	1.53
Laundry workers	10,302	34.8	1.39	1,860	32.2	1.62	2,036	37.9	1.20	4,828	34.6	1.35	1,578	34.0	1.51
Maids and porters	33,290	34.7	1.45	9,482	32.5	1.63	7,103	37.5	1.21	11,485	34.3	1.39	5,220	35.6	1.59
Nurses, registered professional	28,072	28.6	3.04	11,085	27.3	3.06	3,897	31.0	2.79	8,188	27.9	2.98	4,902	30.5	3.30
Nurses, practical (licensed)	34,823	34.0	2.12	12,553	32.3	2.23	8,756	35.8	1.87	8,980	34.5	2.11	4,534	34.4	2.31
Nurses, practical (unlicensed)	6,328	37.3	1.54	1,410	36.3	1.64	1,447	39.2	1.41	2,336	36.9	1.44	1,135	36.9	1.78
Nursing aids	197,194	35.0	1.42	44,500	31.8	1.66	47,921	37.9	1.22	72,563	35.2	1.36	32,210	35.0	1.56

[1] Earnings data include separate payments for work on late shifts, but exclude premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends and holidays, as well as the value of room and board or other perquisites, if any were provided.

[2] The survey included State licensed and unlicensed, proprietary and voluntary (nonprofit) skilled nursing care home, personal care nursing homes, convalescent homes, rest homes, and homes for the aged. Homes operated by Government agencies, facilities operated as departments of hospitals and those primarily established to admit alcoholics, drug addicts, persons with mental or communicable diseases, and the blind were excluded.

[3] The regions used in this survey are: *Northeast*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *South*—Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia; *North Central*—Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin; and *West*—Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the survey.

[4] Regularly scheduled to work less than 35 hours a week.

[5] Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, as defined by the Bureau of the Budget in 1967.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Nursing Homes and Related Facilities, April 1968* (BLS Bulletin 1638).

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TABLE 110. Number and Average Hourly or Weekly Earnings [1] of Employees in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries, 1965–69—Continued

Crude petroleum and natural gas production (August 1967) [2 3]

Occupation	United States [4]		Middle Atlantic				Border States		Great Lakes		Midcontinent			
			Total		Western Pennsylvania						Total		Oklahoma	
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings
Derrickmen	256	$2.86												
Drillers, rotary	324	3.52							32	$3.25				
Electricians, maintenance	337	3.72	10	$2.61	10	$2.61			15	3.65	24	$3.57	17	$3.56
Floormen, rotary	529	2.80												
Gasmen	971	3.46									265	3.41	157	3.24
Mechanics, maintenance	2,104	3.62	18	2.73	18	2.73	20	$2.58	29	3.43	282	3.40	120	3.40
Pumpers	15,273	2.97	286	2.37	190	2.45	289	2.56	827	2.52	4,334	2.72	1,928	2.79
Roustabouts	10,247	2.86	261	2.32	201	2.44	517	2.16	491	2.64	2,383	2.72	1,302	2.82
Truckdrivers	1,146	2.95	11	2.68	11	2.68	39	2.41	81	2.86	351	2.60	211	2.64
Welders, oil field	419	3.51	10	2.80	10	2.80	20	2.90	16	3.58	69	3.26	32	2.82

Occupation	Louisiana						Texas						Mountain		California	
	Total		Gulf Coast		Northern Louisiana		Total		Gulf Coast		Texas Inland					
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings
Derrickmen	74	$3.13	74	$3.13			52	$2.48							40	$3.71
Drillers, rotary	79	4.04	79	4.04			101	3.07			78	$3.22			40	4.43
Electricians, maintenance	44	3.77	44	3.77			114	3.70	28	$3.80	86	3.67	26	$4.01	100	3.86
Floormen, rotary	182	2.84	182	2.84											105	3.43
Gasmen	128	3.61	114	3.62	14	$3.52	353	3.43	91	3.57	262	3.38	18	3.49	173	3.61
Mechanics, maintenance	329	3.67	278	3.69	51	3.56	779	3.61	156	3.72	623	3.59	133	3.60	512	3.81
Pumpers	2,191	3.30	1,804	3.38	387	2.94	5,276	3.06	1,072	3.11	4,204	3.05	1,139	3.20	929	3.32
Roustabouts	1,729	3.18	1,469	3.26	260	2.73	3,524	2.90	963	2.96	2,561	2.87	489	3.05	835	3.11
Truckdrivers	45	2.92	43	2.90			308	3.05	70	3.25	238	2.99	88	3.18	223	3.39
Welders, oil field	87	3.55	73	3.64	14	3.11	73	3.35	14	3.93	59	3.21	24	3.61	120	3.85

[1] Excludes Premium Pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

[2] Included are establishments employing eight workers or more and primarily engaged in operating oil and gas field properties (industry 1311 as defined in the 1957 edition and 1963 supplement to the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget). Establishments engaged in performing oil field services for operators on a contract, fee, or other basis (industry group 138) and separate auxiliary units, such as central offices and research laboratories, were excluded from the study.

[3] The regions or their components used in this study include: *Middle Atlantic*—New York and Pennsylvania; *Western Pennsylvania*—Adams, Cumberland, Lycoming, Mifflin, Perry, Tioga, Union, and all other Pennsylvania counties west thereof; *Border States*—Kentucky and West Virginia; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, and Ohio; *Midcontinent*—Arkansas, Kansas, Mississippi, Nebraska, and Oklahoma; *Louisiana Gulf Coast*—Avoyelles, East Feliciana, Pointe Coupee, Rapdies, St. Helena, Tangipahoa, Vernon, Washington, West Feliciana, and all other Louisiana parishes south thereof; *Northern Louisiana*—all Louisiana parishes not included in the Louisiana Gulf Coast; *Texas Gulf Coast*—Bee, Brazos, Burleson, Dewitt, Fayette, Jasper, Karnes, Lavaca, Lee, Live Oak, Madison, Newton, Polk, Refugio, Trinity, Tyler, Walker, and all other Texas counties east thereof; *Texas Inland*—all Texas counties not included in the Texas Gulf Coast; *Mountain*—Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, New Mexico, North Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming.

[4] Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Production*, August 1967 (BLS Bulletin 1566).

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TABLE 110. Number and Average Hourly or Weekly Earnings [1] of Employees in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries, 1965–69—Continued

All and Bell Telephone carriers (December 1965) [2]

Occupational group	United States [3]		New England		Middle Atlantic		Great Lakes		Chesapeake		Southeast		North Central		South Central		Mountain		Pacific	
	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates
	All carriers [4]																			
All employees except officials and managerial assistants [5]	648,451	$3.04	45,383	$3.10	131,795	$3.26	109,862	$3.09	37,078	$2.96	78,957	$2.63	23,454	$2.82	58,820	$2.70	27,347	$2.88	99,173	$3.19
Cable splicers	16,356	3.39	1,222	3.57	2,942	3.65	2,869	3.46	1,154	3.42	2,579	3.27	781	3.10	1,275	3.11	592	3.19	2,402	3.39
Cable splicers' helpers	2,000	2.09	231	2.21	397	2.20	307	2.10	113	2.17	289	1.90	-------	-------	414	2.04	1	(7)	100	2.49
Central office repairmen	45,744	3.25	2,636	3.29	9,388	3.40	7,058	3.35	2,344	3.18	4,645	3.11	1,498	3.27	4,343	3.20	1,621	3.21	7,560	3.32
Clerical (nonsupervisory)	130,325	2.35	9,298	2.34	28,290	2.42	21,244	2.39	7,113	2.25	13,421	2.20	4,430	2.12	9,864	2.20	5,686	2.21	22,960	2.50
Exchange repairmen	14,872	3.54	580	3.53	3,782	3.66	3,895	3.56	418	3.60	1,226	3.26	248	3.46	1,862	3.47	498	3.36	2,208	3.52
Experienced switchboard operators	117,101	2.17	8,869	2.27	22,849	2.35	19,378	2.23	7,407	2.16	16,737	1.90	4,727	2.02	13,467	2.06	5,076	2.06	14,442	2.37
Linemen	12,779	2.64	918	2.93	2,276	3.09	1,942	2.76	875	2.31	2,001	2.12	619	2.42	1,832	2.44	645	2.62	1,411	2.90
Mechanics, building and motor vehicle service	2,785	3.28	183	3.01	873	3.47	709	3.30	181	3.02	129	3.07	46	2.95	134	3.22	47	2.79	414	3.37
PBX and station installers	32,098	3.32	1,313	3.23	8,504	3.52	6,837	3.39	1,019	3.09	3,046	3.00	581	3.50	3,699	3.26	828	3.28	5,997	3.24
Test-board men and repeatermen	13,768	3.43	744	3.64	1,603	3.83	1,790	3.61	469	3.63	1,541	3.36	232	3.50	842	3.39	427	3.44	1,851	3.56
	Bell System carriers [6]																			
All employees except officials and managerial assistants [5]	621,734	$3.07	45,383	$3.10	131,018	$3.27	102,409	$3.13	34,910	$3.02	74,835	$2.66	23,313	$2.83	55,496	$2.73	27,347	$2.88	94,703	$3.21
Cable splicers	15,559	3.42	1,222	3.57	2,917	3.65	2,584	3.51	1,088	3.46	2,457	3.31	780	3.10	1,193	3.14	592	3.19	2,319	3.39
Cable splicers' helpers	1,884	2.10	231	2.21	397	2.20	296	2.11	107	2.20	275	1.91	-------	-------	361	2.07	1	(7)	81	2.45
Central office repairmen	44,147	3.27	2,636	3.29	9,302	3.41	6,720	3.37	2,192	3.20	4,288	3.15	1,486	3.28	4,428	3.21	1,621	3.21	7,275	3.32
Clerical (nonsupervisory)	125,480	2.45	9,298	2.34	28,138	2.42	20,128	2.41	6,675	2.29	12,760	2.22	4,414	2.12	9,253	2.22	5,686	2.21	21,995	2.52
Exchange repairmen	14,326	3.56	580	3.53	3,782	3.66	3,607	3.64	418	3.60	1,211	3.27	248	3.46	1,860	3.47	498	3.36	2,107	3.54
Experienced switchboard operators	110,634	2.21	8,869	2.27	22,582	2.36	17,609	2.29	6,785	2.22	15,499	1.92	4,687	2.02	12,577	2.09	5,076	2.06	13,521	2.41
Linemen	11,735	2.65	918	2.93	2,240	3.10	1,610	2.80	753	2.37	1,885	2.11	614	2.43	1,690	2.46	645	2.62	1,204	2.89
Mechanics, building and motor vehicle service	2,720	3.29	183	3.01	873	3.47	691	3.31	180	3.02	115	3.20	46	2.95	132	3.23	47	2.79	399	3.36
PBX and station installers	30,532	3.35	1,313	3.23	8,422	3.53	6,639	3.40	766	3.30	2,889	3.04	562	3.50	3,447	3.30	828	3.28	5,664	3.23
Test-board men and repeatermen	13,411	3.44	744	3.64	1,599	3.83	1,686	3.63	453	2.37	1,474	3.38	232	3.50	804	3.41	427	3.44	1,802	3.57

See footnotes on p. 273.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Communications, 1965* (BLS Bulletin 1521).

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TABLE 110. Number and Average Hourly or Weekly Earnings [1] of Employees in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries, 1965–69—Continued

All and Bell Telephone carriers (December 1966) [2]

Occupational group	United States [3]		New England		Middle Atlantic		Great Lakes		Chesapeake		Southeast		North Central		South Central		Mountain		Pacific	
	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates
	All Carriers [4]																			
All employees except officials and managerial assistants [5]	692,036	$3.14	48,254	$3.15	136,733	$3.37	116,443	$3.20	40,092	$3.08	87,857	$2.73	24,768	$2.94	62,511	$2.78	28,306	$3.02	108,402	$3.31
Cable splicers	17,748	3.45	1,248	3.53	3,150	3.71	3,149	3.53	1,203	3.53	2,828	3.40	843	3.13	1,347	3.05	616	3.36	2,811	3.43
Cable splicers' helpers	2,203	2.16	323	2.10	498	2.26	275	2.22	114	2.39	309	2.10			434	2.05			83	2.61
Central office repairmen	49,164	3.34	2,774	3.28	9,825	3.48	7,421	3.45	2,649	3.27	5,318	3.21	1,589	3.41	4,621	3.25	1,650	3.39	8,223	3.44
Clerical (nonsupervisory)	138,936	2.44	9,840	2.41	29,235	2.50	22,820	2.48	7,684	2.35	14,697	2.26	4,819	2.22	10,429	2.26	5,961	2.33	24,852	2.61
Exchange repairmen	16,614	3.66	624	3.40	4,048	3.80	4,364	3.69	580	3.79	1,474	3.40	273	3.64	2,017	3.58	533	3.56	2,541	3.66
Experienced switchboard operators	117,121	2.27	8,449	2.32	22,963	2.42	19,755	2.32	7,273	2.27	16,593	1.98	4,755	2.13	13,931	2.13	4,977	2.19	14,749	2.51
Linemen	12,901	2.65	984	2.82	2,389	2.97	1,850	2.78	904	2.37	2,039	2.26	586	2.47	1,714	2.39	622	2.75	1,565	2.93
Mechanics, building and motor vehicle service	2,925	3.41	200	3.00	884	3.60	733	3.47	195	3.18	145	3.22	53	3.14	142	3.33	51	2.95	450	3.47
PBX and station installers	34,580	3.36	1,481	3.11	8,900	3.52	7,119	3.46	1,815	3.18	3,536	3.05	612	3.60	3,924	3.30	877	3.39	6,105	3.32
Test-board men and repeatermen	14,929	3.55	809	3.62	1,762	3.97	1,871	3.76	497	3.79	1,877	3.50	268	3.64	887	3.50	462	3.65	1,990	3.72
	Bell System Carriers [5]																			
All employees except officials and managerial assistants [5]	661,879	$3.18	48,254	$3.15	135,794	$3.37	107,572	$3.25	37,532	$3.15	83,218	$2.76	24,607	$2.94	59,141	$2.80	28,306	$3.02	103,383	$3.34
Cable splicers	16,887	3.48	1,248	3.53	3,118	3.72	2,871	3.57	1,119	3.59	2,701	3.45	843	3.13	1,251	3.08	616	3.36	2,695	3.42
Cable splicers' helpers	2,101	2.17	323	2.10	496	2.26	261	2.23	112	2.39	292	2.11			398	2.06			83	2.61
Central office repairmen	47,418	3.36	2,774	3.28	9,772	3.48	7,054	3.48	2,478	3.29	4,939	3.25	1,577	3.41	4,497	3.26	1,650	3.39	7,909	3.44
Clerical (nonsupervisory)	133,572	2.46	9,840	2.41	29,052	2.51	21,537	2.51	7,187	2.39	13,933	2.28	4,785	2.22	9,780	2.28	5,961	2.33	23,823	2.64
Exchange repairmen	15,488	3.70	624	3.40	4,048	3.80	3,735	3.82	580	3.79	1,446	3.42	273	3.64	2,015	3.58	533	3.56	2,219	3.72
Experienced switchboard operators	109,279	2.31	8,449	2.32	22,642	2.43	17,154	2.41	6,474	2.36	15,130	2.02	4,706	2.14	13,027	2.17	4,977	2.19	13,840	2.55
Linemen	11,865	2.66	984	2.82	2,354	2.98	1,524	2.82	781	2.41	1,923	2.26	576	2.48	1,579	2.41	622	2.75	1,336	2.91
Mechanics, building and motor vehicle service	2,843	3.43	200	3.00	884	3.60	713	3.49	193	3.19	126	3.38	53	3.14	139	3.35	51	2.95	429	3.48
PBX and station installers	33,202	3.38	1,481	3.11	8,817	3.53	6,856	3.47	1,572	3.30	3,374	3.08	595	3.63	3,640	3.34	877	3.39	5,986	3.32
Test-board men and repeatermen	14,523	3.56	809	3.62	1,757	3.97	1,754	3.79	483	3.81	1,808	3.52	267	3.64	849	3.51	462	3.65	1,911	3.73

See footnotes on p. 273.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Communications, 1966* (BLS Bulletin 1582).

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TABLE 110. Number and Average Hourly or Weekly Earnings [1] of Employees in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries, 1965–69—Continued

All and Bell Telephone carriers (December 1967) [2]

Occupational group	United States [3]		New England		Middle Atlantic		Great Lakes		Chesapeake		Southeast		North Central		South Central		Mountain		Pacific	
	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates
All Carriers [4]																				
All employees except officials and managerial assistants [6]	700,632	$3.25	49,737	$3.25	136,144	$3.48	120,069	$3.27	41,298	$3.14	90,042	$2.79	24,588	$3.02	62,982	$2.96	28,193	$3.11	107,482	$3.41
Cable splicers	18,421	3.49	1,316	3.59	3,346	3.79	3,290	3.49	1,300	3.46	2,973	3.39	806	3.17	1,307	3.21	623	3.33	2,855	3.48
Cable splicers' helpers	2,129	2.29	345	2.32	391	2.45	336	2.27	97	2.37	375	2.15	----	----	387	2.24	----	----	46	2.55
Central office repairmen	50,842	3.42	2,819	3.42	9,814	3.60	7,780	3.39	2,847	3.28	5,619	3.25	1,612	3.41	4,816	3.45	1,686	3.43	8,171	3.53
Clerical (nonsupervisory)	140,502	2.51	10,038	2.46	28,750	2.61	23,571	2.54	7,873	2.38	15,204	2.32	4,806	2.24	10,516	2.39	5,850	2.37	25,210	2.64
Exchange repairmen	17,533	3.70	649	3.56	4,108	3.89	4,601	3.68	611	3.76	1,675	3.35	282	3.65	2,085	3.80	518	3.58	2,827	3.68
Experienced switchboard operators	126,179	2.29	8,991	2.38	23,334	2.46	21,377	2.33	7,734	2.27	19,354	1.94	4,758	2.13	14,833	2.24	5,195	2.19	16,807	2.47
Linemen	12,227	2.78	954	3.02	2,166	3.11	1,782	2.85	852	2.44	1,921	2.36	528	2.54	1,676	2.58	609	2.82	1,493	3.11
Mechanics, building and motor vehicle service	2,990	3.50	221	3.14	889	3.75	752	3.51	209	3.18	159	3.25	60	3.21	139	3.59	53	2.91	437	3.51
PBX and station installers	34,617	3.41	1,458	3.29	8,913	3.62	7,450	3.37	1,757	3.19	3,694	3.04	725	3.54	4,036	3.47	897	3.39	5,466	3.46
Test-board men and repeatermen	15,392	3.62	871	3.72	1,818	4.07	1,722	3.78	507	3.76	1,893	3.51	270	3.64	897	3.70	463	3.66	1,965	3.79
Bell System Carriers [5]																				
All employees except officials and managerial assistants [6]	668,159	3.28	49,737	3.25	135,173	3.48	110,796	3.32	38,437	3.21	85,019	2.81	24,425	3.03	59,355	2.99	28,193	3.11	101,867	3.45
Cable splicers	17,465	3.51	1,316	3.59	3,311	3.79	2,990	3.51	1,208	3.51	2,826	3.43	806	3.17	1,206	3.24	623	3.33	2,731	3.48
Cable splicers' helpers	2,021	2.30	345	2.32	389	2.45	319	2.27	96	2.36	357	2.16	----	----	340	2.29	----	----	36	2.54
Central office repairmen	48,752	3.44	2,819	3.42	9,752	3.60	7,217	3.40	2,651	3.30	5,173	3.29	1,600	3.41	4,688	3.46	1,686	3.43	7,861	3.53
Clerical (nonsupervisory)	134,863	2.53	10,038	2.46	28,564	2.61	22,275	2.56	7,312	2.42	14,337	2.34	4,786	2.24	9,769	2.41	5,850	2.37	24,126	2.66
Exchange repairmen	16,227	3.75	649	3.56	4,108	3.89	3,937	3.79	611	3.76	1,641	3.38	282	3.65	2,084	3.80	518	3.58	2,382	3.73
Experienced switchboard operators	117,988	2.32	8,991	2.38	23,022	2.47	18,758	2.40	6,892	2.34	17,893	1.96	4,712	2.13	13,883	2.28	5,195	2.19	15,710	2.53
Linemen	11,014	2.78	954	3.02	2,124	3.12	1,428	2.83	702	2.49	1,801	2.35	522	2.55	1,536	2.60	609	2.82	1,190	3.06
Mechanics, building and motor vehicle service	2,906	3.51	221	3.14	889	3.75	732	3.52	207	3.19	138	3.39	60	3.21	134	3.63	53	2.91	417	3.52
PBX and station installers	33,032	3.44	1,458	3.29	8,830	3.62	7,070	3.38	1,483	3.31	3,518	3.07	706	3.56	3,733	3.51	897	3.39	5,335	3.45
Test-board men and repeatermen	14,986	3.63	871	3.72	1,813	4.07	1,601	3.82	492	3.78	1,834	3.52	269	3.64	857	3.73	463	3.66	1,871	3.80

See footnotes on p. 273.

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TABLE 110. Number and Average Hourly or Weekly Earnings [1] of Employees in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries, 1965–69—Continued

All and Bell Telephone carriers (December 1968) [2]

Occupational group	United States [3]		New England		Middle Atlantic		Great Lakes		Chesapeake		Southeast		North Central		South Central		Mountain		Pacific	
	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates
	All Carriers [4]																			
All employees except officials and managerial assistants [6]	727,897	$3.48	51,492	$3.53	141,943	$3.69	123,071	$3.52	43,728	$3.36	95,357	$2.99	23,778	$3.32	67,451	$3.14	28,739	$3.35	110,767	$3.68
Cable splicers	19,575	3.70	1,317	3.89	3,569	4.02	3,483	3.67	1,348	3.69	3,497	3.59	749	3.51	1,307	3.43	611	3.66	3,025	3.69
Cable splicers' helpers	2,437	2.44	413	2.48	441	2.56	375	2.42	183	2.51	446	2.27	-------	-------	418	2.43	-------	-------	57	2.79
Central office repairmen	53,211	3.66	2,802	3.70	10,134	3.81	8,200	3.61	3,131	3.46	6,101	3.47	1,575	3.74	5,225	3.67	1,731	3.72	8,445	3.81
Clerical (nonsupervisory)	146,824	2.69	10,433	2.68	29,822	2.79	24,191	2.73	8,673	2.53	16,426	2.50	4,684	2.43	11,315	2.53	6,097	2.58	26,186	2.81
Exchange repairmen	18,276	3.97	623	3.91	4,344	4.08	4,554	3.97	703	3.98	1,877	3.62	314	3.94	2,419	4.02	566	3.90	2,666	4.04
Experienced switchboard operators	123,558	2.46	9,008	2.57	22,787	2.65	21,265	2.50	7,494	2.45	18,843	2.08	4,727	2.32	14,563	2.43	4,986	2.38	16,201	2.66
Linemen	12,538	2.97	948	3.28	2,185	3.32	2,014	2.97	835	2.64	2,323	2.51	477	2.83	1,563	2.81	564	3.12	1,427	3.33
Mechanics, building and motor vehicle service	3,085	3.73	254	3.36	894	3.97	762	3.79	230	3.37	172	3.42	60	3.46	135	3.93	55	3.15	444	3.80
PBX and station installers	38,208	3.60	1,556	3.57	9,909	3.78	8,123	3.57	2,082	3.29	4,494	3.19	774	3.86	4,369	3.68	937	3.67	5,539	3.75
Test-board men and repeatermen	16,013	3.90	897	4.01	1,861	4.38	1,839	4.06	565	3.99	1,991	3.80	266	3.95	933	3.98	469	3.96	1,994	4.11
	Bell System Carriers [8]																			
All employees except officials and managerial assistants [6]	691,505	$3.52	51,492	$3.53	140,858	$3.70	113,229	$3.58	40,903	$3.43	89,908	$3.03	23,604	$3.32	62,228	$3.18	28,739	$3.35	104,686	$3.72
Cable splicers	18,391	3.74	1,317	3.89	3,525	4.03	3,128	3.70	1,254	3.75	3,329	3.63	749	3.51	1,170	3.48	611	3.66	2,875	3.73
Cable splicers' helpers	2,358	2.44	413	2.48	441	2.56	365	2.43	183	2.51	433	2.28	-------	-------	372	2.45	-------	-------	47	2.80
Central office repairmen	50,857	3.68	2,802	3.70	10,068	3.82	7,555	3.63	2,874	3.50	5,616	3.52	1,571	3.75	5,035	3.68	1,731	3.72	8,062	3.81
Clerical (nonsupervisory)	140,385	2.71	10,433	2.68	29,627	2.80	22,839	2.75	8,097	2.57	15,474	2.53	4,644	2.43	10,240	2.58	6,097	2.58	24,906	2.84
Exchange repairmen	17,202	4.01	623	3.91	4,344	4.08	4,137	4.06	703	3.98	1,877	3.62	314	3.94	2,190	4.09	566	3.90	2,432	4.06
Experienced switchboard operators	115,449	2.50	9,008	2.57	22,391	2.67	18,667	2.58	6,720	2.53	17,710	2.10	4,680	2.32	13,331	2.48	4,986	2.38	15,132	2.72
Linemen	11,375	2.98	948	3.28	2,135	3.33	1,650	2.95	718	2.68	2,192	2.51	467	2.84	1,403	2.84	564	3.12	1,198	3.32
Mechanics, building and motor vehicle service	3,000	3.75	254	3.36	894	3.97	740	3.81	228	3.37	148	3.59	60	3.46	132	3.94	55	3.15	431	3.80
PBX and station installers	35,760	3.65	1,556	3.57	9,817	3.78	7,804	3.58	1,773	3.41	3,882	3.28	752	3.88	3,853	3.77	937	3.67	5,385	3.75
Test-board men and repeatermen	15,506	3.92	897	4.01	1,859	4.38	1,697	4.12	548	4.01	1,910	3.82	266	3.95	875	4.02	469	3.96	1,860	4.10

[1] Pay data were computed by dividing scheduled weekly compensation by scheduled weekly hours. Scheduled weekly compensation includes the basic weekly pay rate plus any regularly scheduled supplementary compensation, such as differentials for evening and night tours and certain perquisites. It excludes pay for overtime work and pay in excess of weekday rates for Sunday and holiday work.

[2] The regions used in this survey are: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—Delaware, New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; *Chesapeake*—District of Columbia, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; *North Central*—Iowa, Minnesota, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; *South Central*—Arkansas, Kansas, Missouri, Oklahoma, and Texas (except El Paso County); *Mountain*—Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, (south of the Salmon River), Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Texas (El Paso County), Utah, and Wyoming; and *Pacific*—California, Idaho (north of Salmon River), Oregon, and Washington.

[3] Includes data for employees in Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands and long-lines employees of the American Telephone and Telegraph Co. which are excluded from the regional tabulations. Alaska had no telephone carriers within scope of the survey.

[4] Covers telephone carriers with annual operating revenues exceeding $1,000,000 and engaged in interstate or foreign communication service by means of their own facilities or through connection with the facilities of another carrier under direct or indirect common control.

[5] Covers 24 Bell System telephone carriers.

[6] Includes employees in occupations in addition to those shown separately.

[7] Insufficient data to warrant presentation of an average.

[8] Covers 25 Bell System telephone carriers.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Communications, 1968* (BLS Bulletin 1662).

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TABLE 111. Indexes of Average Annual Salaries of Public School Teachers in Cities of 50,000 or More, by Size of City, 1925–67

[1957–59=100]

School year ending in June	All teachers	1,000,000 or more	500,000 and under 1,000,000	500,000 or more	250,000 and under 500,000	100,000 and under 250,000	50,000 and under 100,000
1925	37	(1)	(1)	40	35	33	32
1927	38	(1)	(1)	40	37	35	33
1929	40	(1)	(1)	42	39	37	35
1931	41	(1)	(1)	45	40	37	36
1933	38	(1)	(1)	43	35	34	34
1935	37	(1)	(1)	41	33	33	32
1937	39	(1)	(1)	43	36	35	35
1939	41	(1)	(1)	46	39	37	37
1941	42	(1)	(1)	47	40	38	38
1943	44	(1)	(1)	48	43	40	40
1945	48	(1)	(1)	50	48	45	45
1947	55	(1)	(1)	58	53	51	51
1949	67	(1)	(1)	68	68	65	65
1951	71	(1)	(1)	72	71	70	71
1953	81	(1)	(1)	82	81	79	80
1955	87	(1)	(1)	87	88	86	87
1957	96	(1)	(1)	98	96	95	95
1959	104	102	104	103	104	106	105
1961	113	114	112	113	113	114	114
1963	121	119	121	119	121	122	(1)
1965	128	124	125	127	128	130	(1)
1967 [2]	142	139	140	139	142	145	(1)

[1] Not available.

[2] Beginning with 1967, counties that had county-wide school boards and populations of 100,000 or more (and were located in SMSA's) were included in the data. Previously, only cities with populations of 100,000 or more were represented by the data.

TABLE 112. Health Insurance and Pension Plans,[1] All Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division, 1959–68

[In percent]

Type of plan and year	All industries	Industry division					
		Manufacturing	Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance,[2] insurance, and real estate	Selected services
PLANT WORKERS IN ESTABLISHMENTS PROVIDING							
Insurance plan:							
Life:							
1959–60	89	94	77	87	81		75
1961–62	91	94	91	90	84		75
1963–64	91	94	97	91	84		76
1965–66	92	95	97	92	85		79
1967–68	93	96	97	92	86		77
Hospitalization:							
1959–60	86	93	68	83	74		72
1961–62	88	94	72	86	79		74
1963–64	91	96	86	90	82		77
1965–66	93	97	98	93	83		80
1967–68	94	98	98	94	85		79
Surgical:							
1959–60	84	92	66	80	71		69
1961–62	86	93	70	83	76		71
1963–64	90	94	85	86	80		75
1965–66	92	96	98	90	82		78
1967–68	94	98	98	93	84		78
Medical:							
1959–60	59	65	55	53	44		50
1961–62	63	67	59	63	50		53
1963–64	69	73	74	69	56		57
1965–66	75	78	89	76	62		64
1967–68	80	83	91	82	68		68
Catastrophe:							
1959–60	20	18	36	23	19		10
1961–62	26	23	59	32	23		11
1963–64	33	29	70	39	30		16
1965–66	40	35	77	51	39		23
1967–68	49	46	83	59	49		29
Sickness and accident insurance and/or sick leave:							
1959–60	80	85	74	72	73		58
1961–62	80	85	73	75	75		55
1963–64	79	84	74	77	74		54
1965–66	80	85	75	78	75		57
1967–68	81	86	78	81	78		57
Retirement pension plan:							
1959–60	66	72	73	58	52		29
1961–62	68	74	72	62	57		29
1963–64	69	75	74	66	58		34
1965–66	73	78	77	68	64		39
1967–68	74	80	78	68	66		41

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 112. Health Insurance and Pension Plans,[1] All Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division, 1959–68—Continued

[In percent]

Type of plan and year	All industries	Industry division					
		Manufacturing	Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance,[2] insurance, and real estate	Selected services
OFFICE WORKERS IN ESTABLISHMENTS PROVIDING							
Insurance plan:							
Life:							
1959–60	92	97	78	92	86	97	82
1961–62	95	97	92	93	87	98	83
1963–64	95	97	98	94	89	98	84
1965–66	96	97	98	94	90	98	88
1967–68	96	97	98	95	91	98	88
Hospitalization:							
1959–60	83	91	65	82	78	87	68
1961–62	84	90	67	84	82	87	68
1963–64	90	95	84	88	85	91	76
1965–66	93	96	99	91	87	92	84
1967–68	95	97	95	93	88	94	85
Surgical:							
1959–60	82	90	64	79	75	84	66
1961–62	83	90	66	81	79	85	66
1963–64	88	94	83	85	84	89	74
1965–66	93	96	99	90	85	91	83
1967–68	94	97	99	92	87	93	85
Medical:							
1959–60	61	69	55	58	41	60	50
1961–62	66	72	58	66	46	69	49
1963–64	74	81	75	71	53	75	59
1965–66	82	85	93	80	59	81	74
1967–68	86	89	95	85	64	87	77
Catastrophe:							
1959–60	42	34	42	34	35	60	35
1961–62	55	45	71	47	41	71	41
1963–64	65	57	82	55	47	79	52
1965–66	73	67	89	67	55	84	67
1967–68	79	74	92	72	61	88	72
Sickness and accident insurance and/or sick leave:							
1959–60	81	89	86	77	83	70	70
1961–62	80	88	82	77	83	71	68
1963–64	78	86	81	78	84	67	67
1965–66	79	87	82	79	84	69	67
1967–68	82	89	85	84	86	73	72
Retirement pension plan:							
1959–60	76	81	68	68	61	86	53
1961–62	78	82	70	69	63	88	53
1963–64	79	83	73	69	64	88	58
1965–66	82	86	76	73	72	90	64
1967–68	83	86	79	73	74	89	66

[1] Percent of plant and office workers in all industries and in industry divisions employed in establishments providing health, insurance, or pension benefits.

[2] Data not available for plant workers.

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TABLE 113. Paid Vacations [1]—All Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division, 1967–68

[In percent]

Length of service and vacation pay	All industries	Industry division					
		Manufacturing	Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Selected services
PLANT WORKERS							
After 1 year of service:							
Under 1 week	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	1		(2)
1 week	69	71	64	61	69		71
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	4	5	1	1	2		1
2 weeks	22	19	32	35	26		18
Over 2 weeks	3	4	3	1	1		2
After 5 years of service:							
Under 2 weeks	4	4	1	3	5		8
2 weeks	76	74	89	79	75		72
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	6	9	1	1	1		7
3 weeks	12	12	7	16	17		6
Over 3 weeks	1	1	1	(2)	1		1
After 10 years of service:							
Under 2 weeks	3	3	(2)	3	4		7
2 weeks	27	23	21	38	29		46
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	10	15	1	4	1		2
3 weeks	53	50	74	49	62		36
Over 3 and under 4 weeks	3	4	1	(2)	1		1
4 weeks	4	4	3	6	3		1
Over 4 weeks	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)		1
After 20 years of service:							
Under 2 weeks	3	3	(2)	3	4		7
2 weeks	13	10	2	22	21		31
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	1	1	(2)	(2)	(2)		1
3 weeks	38	43	14	37	30		43
Over 3 and under 4 weeks	2	4	1	(2)	1		1
4 weeks	37	33	80	31	42		9
Over 4 weeks	4	6	2	6	(2)		2
Maximum vacation available:							
Under 2 weeks	3	3	(2)	3	4		7
2 weeks	13	10	3	21	21		31
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	1	1	(2)	(2)	(2)		1
3 weeks	26	28	4	30	25		42
Over 3 and under 4 weeks	2	2	1	1	(2)		1
4 weeks	45	44	85	37	46		11
Over 4 weeks	9	12	7	7	3		2
OFFICE WORKERS							
After 1 year of service:							
Under 1 week	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1 week	22	16	53	27	55	2	25
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	1	1	(2)	1	2	(2)	1
2 weeks	75	80	46	71	43	95	68
Over 2 weeks	2	3	(2)	1	(2)	2	6
After 5 years of service:							
Under 2 weeks	1	1	(2)	1	1	(2)	1
2 weeks	77	72	91	76	81	81	64
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	5	5	1	1	2	9	7
3 weeks	17	22	7	23	15	10	23
Over 3 weeks	1	1	1	(2)	(2)	(2)	5
After 10 years of service:							
Under 2-weeks	(2)	(2)	(2)	1	1	(2)	1
2 weeks	22	17	16	35	27	26	30
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	2	3	1	1	1	3	1
3 weeks	66	65	80	50	69	68	56
Over 3 and under 4 weeks	3	6	(2)	3	(2)	1	2
4 weeks	5	9	3	11	2	1	6
Over 4 weeks	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	2
After 20 years of service:							
Under 2 weeks	(2)	(2)	(2)	1	1	(2)	1
2 weeks	9	6	3	19	19	6	20
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
3 weeks	38	29	18	38	28	60	51
Over 3 and under 4 weeks	1	2	1	(2)	(2)	1	1
4 weeks	47	56	77	33	51	31	22
Over 4 weeks	4	7	1	10	(2)	2	4
Maximum vacation available:							
Under 2 weeks	(2)	(2)	(2)	1	1	(2)	1
2 weeks	8	6	3	18	18	6	19
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
3 weeks	22	19	6	29	19	26	40
Over 3 and under 4 weeks	1	1	(2)	(2)	(2)	1	1
4 weeks	58	58	85	39	60	58	33
Over 4 weeks	10	15	6	13	2	9	5

[1] Percent distribution of plant and office workers in all industries and in industry divisions by vacation pay provisions.

[2] No workers or less than 0.5 percent of workers were eligible for this provision.

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TABLE 114. Paid Vacations,[1] All Metropolitan Areas, Selected Periods, 1959–68

[In percent]

Vacation pay and length of service	Years					Vacation pay and length of service	Years				
	1967–68	1965–66	1963–64	1961–62	1959–60		1967–68	1965–66	1963–64	1961–62	1959–60
PLANT WORKERS						OFFICE WORKERS					
1 week or more after:						1 week or more after:					
6 months	18	18	17	17	17	6 months	60	61	61	61	61
1 year	98	98	98	98	98	1 year	99	99	99	99	99
2 weeks or more after:						2 weeks or more after:					
1 year	25	22	22	21	21	6 months	6	6	6	5	6
2 years	51	45	44	42	40	1 year	78	78	77	77	76
3 years	76	71	68	63	60	2 years	93	92	92	91	90
5 years	95	94	94	94	94	3 years	98	98	97	97	95
3 weeks or more after:						5 years	99	99	99	99	99
10 years	60	52	42	32	27	3 weeks or more after:					
15 years	81	78	76	75	74	10 years	75	66	56	44	38
20 years	82	81	77	76	75	15 years	90	87	87	85	82
25 years	82	81	77	76	76	20 years	91	89	88	86	84
4 weeks or more after:						25 years	91	89	88	87	85
15 years	12	7	3	2	2	4 weeks or more after:					
20 years	42	31	20	13	9	15 years	14	9	4	3	3
25 years	54	49	38	30	22	20 years	52	39	22	16	13
						25 years	68	61	49	41	33

[1] Data relate to percent of plant and office workers in establishments with provisions.

TABLE 115. Paid Holidays,[1] All Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division, Selected Periods, 1959–68

[In percent]

Provision and year	All industries	Industry division					
		Manufacturing	Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Selected services
PLANT WORKERS							
Number of days received, 1967–68:							
13 days or more	[2]	[2]	[2]	2	----	----	[2]
12 days or more	1	1	3	4	[2]	----	1
11 days or more	3	2	10	7	1	----	2
10 days or more	9	10	15	13	2	----	6
9 days or more	26	35	23	24	6	----	9
8 days or more	51	62	66	44	18	----	17
7 days or more	72	84	87	63	39	----	34
6 days or more	89	94	96	88	76	----	69
5 days or more	93	96	98	97	85	----	74
Total receiving paid holidays	96	98	98	98	92	----	81
Average number of holidays:							
1959–60	6.9	7.4	7.5	7.1	6.0	----	5.9
1961–62	7.0	7.2	7.6	7.2	6.2	----	6.2
1963–64	7.1	7.3	7.7	7.3	6.3	----	6.4
1965–66	7.3	7.6	7.9	7.4	6.3	----	6.4
1967–68	7.6	7.9	8.0	7.5	6.3	----	6.5
OFFICE WORKERS							
Number of days received, 1967–68:							
13 days or more	[2]	[2]	[2]	2	[2]	1	[2]
12 days or more	4	1	3	3	[2]	12	2
11 days or more	11	4	10	7	2	28	7
10 days or more	19	13	17	14	4	37	11
9 days or more	37	44	27	29	8	46	23
8 days or more	61	72	70	52	16	63	44
7 days or more	80	89	92	72	50	77	63
6 days or more	96	98	99	93	89	96	92
5 days or more	99	99	99	99	98	99	97
Total receiving paid holidays	99	99	99	99	99	99	98
Average number of holidays:							
1959–60	7.8	7.4	7.8	7.4	6.6	8.9	7.4
1961–62	7.8	7.5	7.9	7.5	6.7	8.9	7.5
1963–64	7.9	7.6	7.9	7.5	6.7	8.8	7.5
1965–66	8.0	8.0	8.1	7.6	6.7	8.7	7.4
1967–68	8.1	8.2	8.2	7.8	6.7	8.7	7.5

[1] Data relate to percent of plant and office workers in establishments with provisions, and average number of days provided.
[2] Less than 0.5 percent.

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TABLE 116. Employee Compensation, Private Nonagricultural Economy, 1966 and 1968

Compensation practice	All industries			Manufacturing			Nonmanufacturing		
	Percent of compensation	Dollars per hour—		Percent of compensation	Dollars per hour—		Percent of compensation	Dollars per hour—	
		Paid for	Of working time		Paid for	Of working time		Paid for	Of working time
	All workers, 1966								
Total compensation	100.0	$3.24	$3.44	100.0	$3.51	$3.76	100.0	$3.06	$3.23
Pay for working time	83.0	2.69	2.85	81.6	2.86	3.07	84.0	2.57	2.71
Straight-time pay	80.6	2.61	2.77	78.1	2.74	2.94	82.4	2.52	2.66
Premium pay	2.4	.08	.08	3.5	.12	.13	1.6	.05	.05
Overtime, weekend, and holiday work	2.1	.07	.07	2.9	.10	.11	1.5	.05	.05
Shift differentials	.3	.01	.01	.6	.02	.02	.1	(1)	(1)
Pay for leave time (except sick leave)	5.2	.17	.18	5.8	.20	.21	4.7	.14	.15
Vacations	3.1	.10	.11	3.5	.12	.13	2.7	.08	.09
Holidays	1.9	.06	.07	2.2	.08	.08	1.7	.05	.05
Civic and personal leave	.1	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	(1)
Employer payments to vacation and holiday funds	.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.2	.01	.01
Employer expenditures for retirement programs	5.6	.18	.20	5.9	.21	.22	5.5	.17	.17
Social security	3.1	.10	.11	3.0	.11	.11	3.2	.10	.10
Private pension plans	2.5	.08	.09	2.9	.10	.11	2.3	.07	.07
Employer expenditures for health benefit programs [2]	3.5	.12	.12	3.8	.13	.15	3.4	.10	.11
Life, accident, and health insurance	2.1	.07	.07	2.6	.09	.10	1.8	.05	.06
Sick leave	.5	.02	.02	.5	.02	.02	.6	.02	.02
Workmen's compensation	.9	.03	.03	.7	.02	.03	1.0	.03	.03
Employer expenditures for unemployment benefit programs	1.1	.04	.04	1.2	.04	.04	1.2	.04	.04
Unemployment insurance	1.1	.04	.04	1.1	.04	.04	1.1	.04	.04
Severance pay	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	(1)
Severance pay funds and supplemental unemployment benefit funds	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nonproduction bonuses	1.2	.04	.04	1.3	.05	.05	1.2	.04	.04
Savings and thrift plans	.1	(1)	(1)	.2	.01	.01	.1	(1)	(1)
Wages and salaries (gross payroll) [3]	89.9	2.91	3.09	89.2	3.13	3.35	90.4	2.77	2.92
Supplements to wages and salaries [4]	10.1	.33	.35	10.8	.38	.41	9.6	.30	.31
	All workers, 1968								
Total compensation	100.0	$3.65	$3.89	100.0	$3.91	$4.21	100.0	$3.50	$3.70
Pay for working time	82.8	3.02	3.22	81.1	3.17	3.41	83.9	2.94	3.11
Straight-time pay	80.4	2.94	3.13	77.7	3.03	3.27	82.2	2.88	3.04
Premium pay	2.4	.09	.09	3.4	.13	.14	1.7	.06	.06
Overtime, weekend, and holiday work	2.1	.08	.08	2.8	.11	.12	1.6	.06	.06
Shift differentials	.3	.01	.01	.6	.03	.03	.1	(1)	(1)
Pay for leave time (except sick leave)	5.3	.20	.21	6.2	.24	.26	4.7	.17	.18
Vacations	3.1	.12	.12	3.7	.15	.16	2.7	.10	.10
Holidays	2.0	.07	.08	2.3	.09	.10	1.7	.06	.06
Civic and personal leave	.1	.01	.01	.2	.01	.01	.1	.01	.01
Employer payments to vacation and holiday funds	.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	(1)
Employer expenditures for retirement programs	6.0	.22	.24	6.3	.25	.27	5.9	.21	.22
Social security	3.3	.12	.13	3.3	.13	.14	3.4	.12	.13
Private pension plans	2.7	.10	.11	3.0	.12	.13	2.5	.09	.09
Employer expenditures for health benefit programs [2]	3.7	.13	.15	4.2	.17	.18	3.4	.12	.13
Life, accident, and health insurance	2.2	.08	.09	2.9	.11	.12	1.7	.06	.07
Sick leave	.6	.02	.03	.6	.02	.02	.7	.02	.03
Workmen's compensation	.9	.03	.03	.8	.03	.03	.9	.03	.03
Employer expenditures for unemployment benefit programs	.9	.03	.04	.9	.04	.04	.9	.03	.03
Unemployment insurance	.8	.03	.03	.8	.03	.03	.8	.03	.03
Severance pay	.1	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	(1)
Severance pay funds and supplemental unemployment benefit funds	(1)	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	.01	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nonproduction bonuses	1.0	.04	.04	.9	.04	.04	1.1	.04	.04
Savings and thrift plans	.2	.01	.01	.2	.01	.01	.1	(1)	(1)
Wages and salaries (gross payroll) [3]	89.7	3.28	3.49	88.8	3.47	3.74	90.3	3.16	3.35
Supplements to wages and salaries [4]	10.3	.38	.40	11.2	.44	.47	9.7	.34	.36

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 116. Employee Compensation, Private Nonagricultural Economy, 1966 and 1698—Continued

Compensation practice	All industries			Manufacturing			Nonmanufacturing		
	Percent of compensation	Dollars per hour—		Percent of compensation	Dollars per hour—		Percent of compensation	Dollars per hour—	
		Paid for	Of working time		Paid for	Of working time		Paid for	Of working time
	Office workers, 1966								
Total compensation	100.0	$4.17	$4.51	100.0	$4.84	$5.28	100.0	$3.85	$4.15
Pay for working time	81.7	3.41	3.69	80.2	3.88	4.23	82.7	3.18	3.43
Straight-time pay	80.9	3.38	3.65	79.0	3.82	4.17	82.1	3.16	3.41
Premium pay	.8	.03	.04	1.2	.06	.06	.6	.02	.02
Overtime, weekend, and holiday work	.7	.03	.03	1.1	.05	.06	.5	.02	.02
Shift differentials	.1	(1)	(1)	.1	.01	.01	.1	(1)	(1)
Pay for leave time (except sick leave)	6.1	.25	.27	6.5	.32	.35	5.8	.22	.24
Vacations	3.6	.15	.16	3.9	.19	.21	3.4	.13	.14
Holidays	2.3	.09	.10	2.4	.12	.13	2.2	.08	.09
Civic and personal leave	.2	.01	.01	.2	.01	.01	.2	.01	.01
Employer payments to vacation and holiday funds	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Employer expenditures for retirement programs	5.9	.24	.26	6.3	.30	.33	5.6	.22	.24
Social Security	2.7	.11	.12	2.5	.12	.13	2.8	.11	.12
Private pension plans	3.2	.13	.14	3.8	.18	.20	2.8	.11	.12
Employer expenditures for health benefit programs [2]	3.0	.13	.13	3.4	.16	.18	2.8	.10	.11
Life, accident, and health insurance	1.9	.08	.08	2.2	.11	.12	1.7	.06	.07
Sick leave	.8	.04	.04	.9	.04	.05	.8	.03	.03
Workmen's compensation	.3	.01	.01	.3	.01	.01	.3	.01	.01
Employer expenditures for unemployment benefit programs	.9	.03	.04	.9	.04	.04	.9	.03	.03
Unemployment insurance	.8	.03	.04	.8	.04	.04	.8	.03	.03
Severance pay	.1	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	(1)
Severance pay funds and supplemental unemployment benefit funds	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nonproduction bonuses	2.3	.09	.10	2.4	.12	.13	2.2	.08	.09
Savings and thrift plans	.2	.01	.01	.4	.02	.02	.1	(1)	(1)
Wages and salaries (gross payroll) [3]	90.9	3.79	4.10	90.1	4.36	4.75	91.4	3.52	3.79
Supplements to wages and salaries [4]	9.1	.38	.41	9.9	.48	.52	8.6	.33	.36
	Office workers, 1968								
Total compensation	100.0	$4.62	$5.01	100.0	$5.31	$5.82	100.0	$4.32	$4.67
Pay for working time	81.5	3.76	4.08	79.6	4.22	4.64	82.5	3.57	3.85
Straight-time pay	80.6	3.72	4.04	78.3	4.16	4.56	81.8	3.54	3.82
Premium pay	.9	.04	.05	1.3	.07	.08	.7	.03	.03
Overtime, weekend, and holiday work	.8	.04	.04	1.1	.06	.06	.6	.03	.03
Shift differentials	.1	.01	.01	.2	.01	.01	.1	(1)	(1)
Pay for leave time (except sick leave)	6.1	.28	.31	6.8	.36	.40	5.8	.25	.27
Vacations	3.6	.17	.18	4.0	.22	.24	3.3	.15	.16
Holidays	2.3	.11	.12	2.5	.13	.15	2.2	.10	.10
Civic and personal leave	.2	.01	.01	.2	.01	.01	.2	.01	.01
Employer payments to vacation and holiday funds	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Employer expenditures for retirement programs	6.3	.29	.32	6.7	.35	.39	6.2	.27	.29
Social security	3.0	.14	.15	2.8	.15	.16	3.1	.13	.14
Private pension plans	3.4	.16	.17	3.9	.21	.23	3.1	.13	.15
Employer expenditures for health benefit programs [2]	3.3	.15	.16	3.7	.20	.22	3.0	.13	.14
Life, accident, and health insurance	1.9	.09	.10	2.4	.13	.14	1.7	.07	.08
Sick leave	1.0	.05	.05	1.0	.05	.06	1.0	.04	.05
Workmen's compensation	.3	.01	.02	.3	.02	.02	.3	.01	.01
Employer expenditures for unemployment benefit programs	.7	.03	.03	.7	.04	.04	.7	.03	.03
Unemployment insurance	.6	.03	.03	.6	.03	.03	.6	.03	.03
Severance pay	.1	.01	.01	.1	.01	.01	.1	(1)	.01
Severance pay funds and supplemental unemployment benefit funds	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nonproduction bonuses	1.8	.08	.09	2.0	.11	.12	1.7	.07	.08
Savings and thrift plans	.3	.01	.02	.5	.03	.03	.2	.01	.01
Wages and salaries (gross payroll) [3]	90.5	4.18	4.54	89.5	4.75	5.21	91.1	3.94	4.25
Supplements to wages and salaries [4]	9.5	.44	.47	10.5	.56	.61	8.9	.39	.42

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 116. Employee Compensation, Private Nonagricultural Economy, 1966 and 1968 —Continued

Compensation practice	All industries			Manufacturing			Nonmanufacturing		
	Percent of compensation	Dollars per hour—		Percent of compensation	Dollars per hour—		Percent of compensation	Dollars per hour—	
		Paid for	Of working time		Paid for	Of working time		Paid for	Of working time
	Nonoffice workers, 1966 [5]								
Total compensation	100.0	$2.82	$2.98	100.0	$3.09	$3.30	100.0	$2.63	$2.75
Pay for working time	83.8	2.38	2.50	82.4	2.55	2.72	85.0	2.23	2.34
Straight-time pay	80.4	2.27	2.40	77.7	2.40	2.56	82.6	2.17	2.27
Premium pay	3.4	.10	.10	4.7	.15	.16	2.4	.06	.07
Overtime, weekend, and holiday work	3.0	.08	.09	3.9	.12	.13	2.2	.06	.06
Shift differentials	0.5	.01	.01	.8	.02	.03	.2	(1)	.01
Pay for leave time (except sick leave)	4.6	.14	.14	5.6	.17	.18	3.9	.11	.11
Vacations	2.7	.08	.08	3.4	.11	.11	2.2	.06	.06
Holidays	1.6	.05	.05	2.0	.06	.07	1.3	.04	.04
Civic and personal leave	.1	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	(1)
Employer payments to vacation and holiday funds	.2	.01	.01	.1	(1)	(1)	.3	.01	.01
Employer expenditures for retirement programs	5.6	.16	.16	5.8	.18	.19	5.3	.14	.15
Social security	3.4	.10	.10	3.3	.10	.11	3.5	.09	.10
Private pension plans	2.1	.06	.06	2.5	.08	.08	1.8	.05	.05
Employer expenditures for health benefit programs [2]	3.9	.11	.12	4.0	.13	.13	3.7	.10	.10
Life, accident, and health insurance	2.3	.06	.07	2.8	.09	.09	1.8	.05	.05
Sick leave	0.3	.01	.01	.2	.01	.01	.4	.01	.01
Workmen's compensation	1.3	.04	.04	1.0	.03	.03	1.5	.04	.04
Employer expenditures for unemployment benefit programs	1.5	.04	.04	1.5	.04	.05	1.4	.04	.04
Unemployment insurance	1.4	.04	.04	1.3	.04	.04	1.4	.04	.04
Severance pay	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Severance pay funds and supplemental unemployment benefit funds	.1	(1)	(1)	.2	(1)	.01	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nonproduction bonuses	.6	.02	.02	.6	.02	.02	.5	.01	.01
Savings and thrift plans	.1	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
					2.74				
Wages and salaries (gross payroll) [3]	89.2	2.48	2.66	88.8		2.93	89.6	2.36	2.46
Supplements to wages and salaries [4]	10.8	.30	.32	11.2	.35	.37	10.4	.27	.29
	Nonoffice, 1968 [5]								
Total compensation	100.0	$3.20	$3.38	100.0	$3.44	$3.69	100.0	$3.02	$3.15
Pay for working time	83.7	2.67	2.82	81.8	2.82	3.02	85.2	2.57	2.69
Straight-time pay	80.2	2.56	2.71	77.4	2.66	2.86	82.6	2.49	2.61
Premium pay	3.4	.11	.12	4.5	.15	.17	2.6	.08	.08
Overtime, weekend and holiday work	2.9	.09	.10	3.6	.13	.13	2.4	.07	.08
Shift differentials	.5	.02	.02	.9	.03	.03	.2	.01	.01
Pay for leave time (except sick leave)	4.8	.15	.16	5.9	.20	.22	3.9	.12	.12
Vacations	2.8	.09	.10	3.6	.12	.13	2.2	.07	.07
Holidays	1.7	.05	.06	2.1	.07	.08	1.3	.04	.04
Civic and personal leave	.1	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	.01	.1	(1)	(1)
Employer payments to vacation and holiday funds	.2	.01	.01	.1	(1)	(1)	.2	.01	.01
Employer expenditures for retirement programs	5.9	.19	.20	6.2	.21	.23	5.7	.17	.18
Social security	3.6	.12	.12	3.5	.12	.13	3.7	.11	.12
Private pension plans	2.3	.07	.08	2.6	.09	.10	2.0	.06	.06
Employer expenditures for health benefit programs [2]	4.1	.13	.14	4.5	.15	.17	3.7	.11	.12
Life, accident, and health insurance	2.4	.08	.08	3.1	.11	.12	1.8	.05	.06
Sick leave	.4	.01	.01	.3	.01	.01	.4	.01	.01
Workmen's compensation	1.2	.04	.04	1.0	.04	.04	1.4	.04	.05
Employer expenditures for unemployment benefit programs	1.1	.03	.04	1.1	.04	.04	1.1	.03	.03
Unemployment insurance	1.0	.03	.03	.9	.03	.03	1.0	.03	.03
Severance pay	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Severance pay funds and supplemental unemployment benefit funds	.1	(1)	(1)	.2	.01	.01	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nonproduction bonuses	.5	.02	.02	.4	.01	.02	.5	.02	.02
Savings and thrift plans	.1	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wages and salaries (gross payroll) [3]	89.2	2.85	3.01	88.4	3.04	3.26	89.8	2.71	2.83
Supplements to wages and salaries [4]	10.8	.35	.37	11.6	.40	.43	10.2	.31	.32

[1] Less than 0.05 percent, or $0.005.

[2] Includes other health benefit programs, principally State temporary disability insurance, not presented separately.

[3] Includes all direct payments to workers. They consist of pay for working time, pay for vacations, holidays, sick leave, and civic and personal leave; severance pay; and nonproduction bonuses.

[4] Includes all employer expenditures for compensation other than for wages and salaries. They consist of expenditures for retirement programs (including direct pay to pensioners under pay-as-you-go private pension plans); expenditures for health benefit programs (except sick leave); expenditures for unemployment benefit programs (except severance pay); payments to vacation and holiday funds; and payments to savings and thrift plans.

[5] Nonoffice workers in manufacturing are equivalent to production workers.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

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TABLE 117. Employer Expenditures for Compensation of Production and Related Workers in Manufacturing Industries, Selected Years, 1959–68

Compensation practice	1959			1962			1966 [1]			1968		
	Percent of compensation	Dollars per hour—		Percent of compensation	Dollars per hour—		Percent of compensation	Dollars per hour—		Percent of compensation	Dollars per hour—	
		Paid for	Of working time		Paid for	Of working time		Paid for	Of working time		Paid for	Of working time
Total compensation	100.0	$2.46	$2.61	100.0	$2.69	$2.85	100.0	$3.09	$3.30	100.0	$3.44	$3.69
Pay for working time	85.4	2.10	2.23	83.9	2.26	2.39	82.4	2.55	2.72	81.8	2.82	3.02
Straight-time pay	81.5	2.00	2.13	80.1	2.16	2.28	77.7	2.40	2.56	77.4	2.66	2.86
Premium pay	3.9	.10	.10	3.8	.10	.11	4.7	.15	.16	4.5	.15	.17
Overtime, weekend, and holiday work	3.1	.08	.08	3.0	.08	.09	3.9	.12	.13	3.6	.13	.13
Shift differentials	.8	.02	.02	.8	.02	.02	.8	.02	.03	.9	.03	.03
Pay for leave time (except sick leave)	5.2	.13	.14	5.2	.14	.15	5.6	.17	.18	5.9	.20	.22
Vacations	3.3	.8	.09	3.3	.09	.09	3.4	.11	.11	3.6	.12	.13
Holidays	1.9	.05	.05	1.9	.05	.06	2.0	.06	.07	2.1	.07	.05
Civic and personal leave	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	.1	[2]	[2]	.1	[2]	.01
Employer payments to vacation and holiday funds	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	.1	[2]	[2]	.1	[2]	[2]
Employer expenditures for retirement programs	4.2	.11	.11	4.5	.12	.13	5.8	.18	.19	6.2	.21	.23
Social security	2.0	.05	.05	2.3	.06	.07	3.3	.10	.11	3.5	.12	.13
Private pension plans	2.2	.06	.06	2.2	.06	.06	2.5	.08	.08	2.6	.09	.10
Employer expenditures for health benefit programs [3]	3.0	.08	.08	3.6	.10	.11	4.0	.13	.13	4.5	.15	.17
Life, accident, and health insurance	2.0	.05	.05	2.4	.07	.07	2.8	.09	.09	3.1	.11	.12
Sick leave	.2	.01	.01	.3	.01	.01	.2	.01	.01	.3	.01	.01
Workmen's compensation	.8	.02	.02	.9	.02	.03	1.0	.03	.03	1.0	.04	.04
Employer expenditures for unemployment benefit programs	1.5	.03	.03	2.2	.06	.06	1.5	.04	.05	1.1	.04	.04
Unemployment insurance	1.3	.03	.03	1.9	.05	.05	1.3	.04	.04	.9	.03	.03
Severance pay	[4]	[4]	[4]	[4]	[4]	[4]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]
Severance pay funds and supplemental unemployment benefit funds	.2	[2]	[2]	.3	.01	.01	.2	[2]	.01	.2	.01	.01
Nonproduction bonuses	.5	.01	.01	.6	.02	.02	.6	.02	.02	.4	.01	.02
Savings and thrift plans	[2]	[2]	[2]	.1	[2]	[2]	.1	[2]	[2]	.1	[2]	[2]
Wages and salaries (gross payroll) [5]	91.4	2.25	2.38	89.9	2.42	2.56	88.8	2.74	2.93	88.4	3.04	3.26
Supplements to wages and salaries [6]	8.6	.21	.23	10.1	.27	.29	11.2	.35	.37	11.6	.40	.43

[1] 1966 data revised in 1970.
[2] Less than 0.05 percent, or $0.005.
[3] Includes other health benefit programs, principally State temporary disability insurance, not presented separately.
[4] Data not obtained separately for this item.
[5] Wages and salaries include all direct payments to workers. They consist of pay for working time; pay for vacations, holidays, sick leave, and civic and personal leave; severance pay; and nonproduction bonuses.
[6] Supplements to wages and salaries include all employer expenditures for compensation other than for wages and salaries. They consist of expenditures for retirement programs (including direct pay to pensioners under pay-as-you-go private pension plans); expenditures for health benefit programs (except sick leave); expenditures for unemployment benefit programs (except severance pay); payments to vacation and holiday funds; and payments to savings and thrift plans.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes indicate zero.

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TABLE 118. Employee Benefit Plans, Coverage, Contributions, and Benefits, 1950–68

Item	1950	1955	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
COVERAGE OF WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT AND BENEFIT PLAN [1]	Millions of workers										
Public and private employment:											
Life insurance and death benefits [2]	19.4	28.0	34.2	35.5	36.4	37.8	39.8	41.4	42.6	44.7	46.7
Accidental death and dismemberment [3]	8.1	15.6	20.9	21.3	22.6	24.7	26.5	28.4	28.5	30.4	33.7
Hospitalization [4 5]	24.3	33.1	40.6	42.0	43.3	45.3	46.5	48.5	50.1	52.1	54.3
Written in compliance with law	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.1	.9	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4
Surgical [4]	17.7	30.2	38.6	40.2	41.4	43.5	44.8	47.0	48.6	50.8	52.7
Regular medical [4]	8.2	20.4	29.5	31.5	32.8	34.9	36.6	39.4	41.2	43.9	45.6
Major medical [4 6]	----	2.3	9.7	11.6	12.9	14.6	15.6	17.5	19.0	21.2	22.8
Private employment:											
Temporary disability, including formal sick leave [7]	20.1	23.5	24.5	24.6	25.2	25.7	26.4	27.6	26.9	27.4	29.5
Written in compliance with law	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.7
Supplemental unemployment benefits [8]	----	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3
Retirement [9]	9.8	15.4	21.2	22.2	23.1	23.8	24.6	25.4	26.4	27.6	28.2
Covered workers as a percent of all workers	Percent of workers										
In public and private employment: [10]											
Life insurance and death benefits	38.9	50.7	58.2	60.4	60.4	61.5	63.4	63.4	62.1	63.8	64.9
Accidental death and dismemberment	16.2	28.3	35.5	36.2	37.4	40.2	42.1	43.5	41.5	43.4	46.8
Hospitalization	48.7	60.0	68.9	71.3	71.5	73.5	73.8	74.3	73.0	74.3	75.4
Surgical	35.5	54.7	65.5	68.4	68.5	70.5	71.2	72.0	70.8	72.5	73.2
Regular medical	16.4	37.0	50.2	53.6	54.5	56.7	58.3	60.3	60.1	62.6	63.3
Major medical	----	4.0	16.5	19.7	21.2	23.7	24.8	26.8	27.7	30.2	31.7
In private employment: [11]											
Temporary disability, including formal sick leave	46.2	49.2	49.0	49.4	49.4	49.6	49.9	50.4	46.9	47.1	49.3
Supplemental unemployment benefits	----	2.1	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
Retirement	22.5	32.2	42.4	44.6	45.3	45.9	46.5	46.4	46.1	47.4	47.2
ESTIMATED TOTAL CONTRIBUTIONS BY EMPLOYER AND EMPLOYEES,[1] FOR EMPLOYEES AND THEIR DEPENDENTS, BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT AND BENEFIT PLAN [12]	Millions of dollars										
Total	$3,937.0	$7,851.6	$12,562.1	$13,532.4	$14,744.1	$15,821.0	$17,449.2	$19,589.3	$21,180.3	$22,817.8	$26,058.5
Public and private employment: [13]											
Life insurance and death benefits	480.0	880.5	1,416.2	1,556.6	1,677.1	1,867.0	2,037.9	2,220.3	2,355.4	2,509.2	2,895.9
Accidental death and disememberment [3]	18.4	43.5	70.0	75.0	80.0	92.0	99.0	116.0	131.0	142.0	169.0
Total health benefits	856.3	2,193.6	4,257.0	4,924.2	5,507.9	5,993.3	6,725.7	7,520.0	8,041.5	8,548.8	9,984.7
Hospitalization [4 5]	562.4	1,385.1	2,504.8	2,833.6	3,159.0	3,472.2	3,884.6	4,332.8	4,546.8	4,702.7	5,481.5
Surgical and regular medical [4]	293.9	769.5	1,282.2	1,439.6	1,595.9	1,684.1	1,876.1	2,109.2	2,299.7	2,552.1	2,882.2
Major medical [14]	----	39.0	470.0	651.0	753.0	837.0	965.0	1,078.0	1,195.0	1,294.0	1,621.0
Private employment:											
Temporary disability, including formal sick leave [15]	502.3	854.1	1,170.9	1,204.6	1,297.1	1,340.7	1,374.6	1,547.0	1,722.4	1,844.8	2,243.9
Written in compliance with law	75.9	178.8	238.8	255.3	255.4	244.4	238.0	258.4	280.1	310.6	341.0
Supplemental unemployment benefits [8]	----	40.0	118.0	102.0	152.0	148.0	112.0	116.0	130.0	113.0	125.0
Retirement [9]	2,080.0	3,840.0	5,530.0	5,670.0	6,040.0	6,380.0	7,110.0	8,070.0	8,800.0	9,660.0	1,064.0

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Estimated Benefits Paid by Type of Employment and Benefit Plan [1]

	Millions of dollars									
Total	$1,812.5	$4,870.9	$7,834.5	$8,827.5	$9,959.2	$10,810.8	$11,908.4	$13,385.2	$14,645.4	$15,988.0	$18,541.8
Public and private employment:											
Life insurance and death benefits [2]	310.0	581.5	1,017.6	1,122.3	1,236.5	1,341.8	1,426.3	1,541.5	1,693.1	1,877.8	2,108.4
Accidental death and dismemberment [3]	16.0	26.1	47.3	58.0	68.8	82.5	88.0	-89.5	97.0	101.4	120.5
Total health benefits	708.7	1,902.9	3,898.2	4,481.5	5,082.7	5,536.2	6,241.6	7,012.1	7,427.5	7,973.8	9,331.2
Hospitalization [4 5]	477.5	1,241.8	2,355.0	2,675.8	3,004.8	3,312.4	3,730.7	4,160.5	4,312.0	4,526.3	5,232.5
Written in compliance with law	2.1	5.6	8.0	7.3	6.3	3.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7
Surgical and regular medical [4]	231.2	637.1	1,116.2	1,243.7	1,410.9	1,471.8	1,641.9	1,847.6	1,979.5	2,141.5	2,440.6
Major medical [16]		24.0	427.0	562.0	667.0	752.0	869.0	1,004.0	1,136.0	1,306.0	1,658.0
Private employment:											
Temporary disability, including formal sick leave [15]	407.8	710.4	1,030.4	1,035.7	1,129.2	1,183.3	1,200.5	1,310.1	1,435.8	1,506.0	1,846.8
Written in compliance with law	54.3	135.2	196.1	201.4	204.3	198.2	191.4	197.6	208.4	222.4	251.4
Supplemental unemployment benefits [8]			91.0	130.0	102.0	97.0	62.0	62.0	82.0	119.0	105.0
Retirement [9]	370.0	850.0	1,750.0	2,000.0	2,340.0	2,570.0	2,890.0	3,370.0	3,910.0	4,410.0	5,030.0

[1] Plans whose benefits flow from the employment relationship and are not underwritten or paid directly by government (Federal, State, or local), excludes workmen's compensation required by statute and employer's liability insurance. Data for government employees covered by plans underwritten by private agencies are included in the series. Specifically included are plans providing government employees with group life insurance, accidental death and dismemberment insurance, and hospital surgical, regular medical, and major medical expense insurance. Retirement and sick leave plans in which the government in its capacity as employer pays benefits directly to its employees are excluded.

[2] Group and wholesale life insurance coverage based on data from Institute of Life Insurance and Health Insurance Association of America, *Group Insurance Coverages in the United States*, annual issues, and *Tally*, October 1969, modified to exclude group plans not related to employment. Also excludes Servicemen's Group Life Insurance issued to cover 3,809,000 members in the Armed Forces. Self-insured death benefit plan coverage based on data for various trade union, mutual benefit association, and company administered plans.

[3] Data from the Institute of Life Insurance. (Also, see footnotes 2 and 13).

[4] Data from "Private Health Insurance, Enrollment, Coverage, and Financial Experience, 1968," *Social Security Bulletin*, December 1969, and from sources cited in footnote 2. In estimating number of employees covered and contributions to and benefits paid under plans other than group insurance and union and company plans, it was assumed that the proportion of subscribers in employed groups increased gradually from 75 percent in 1950–60 to 80 percent in 1968. Data for hospitalization, surgical, and regular medical coverage adjusted to include employees and their dependents covered by group comprehensive major-medical expense insurance.

[5] Includes private hospital plans written in compliance with State temporary disability insurance law in California.

[6] Represents coverage under group supplementary and comprehensive major-medical insurance underwritten by commercial insurance companies. Comprehensive insurance, which includes both basic hospital-surgical-medical benefits and major-medical expense protection in the same contract, covered an estimated 5,572,000 employees and 9,231,000 dependents in 1968.

[7] Includes private plans written in compliance with State temporary disability insurance laws in California, New Jersey, and New York. Data from *A Survey of Accident and Health Coverage in the United States* (Health Insurance Council, 1950) and *Extent of Voluntary Insurance Coverage in the United States* (Health Insurance Council, 1951–68) and from the Institute of Life Insurance (see footnote 2), adjusted to exclude credit accident and health insurance. Data for 1950 modified slightly to adjust for effect of State temporary disability insurance laws on formal paid sick leave and other self-insured plan coverage. Beginning in 1966, group accident and sickness insurance coverage has been adjusted to exclude those with long-term benefit policies, which usually do not provide short-term benefits. This coverage is now shown separately.

[8] Based on trade union and industry reports and "Financing Supplemental Unemployment Benefit Funds," *Monthly Labor Review*, November 1969. Excludes dismissal wage and separation allowances, except when financed by supplemental unemployment benefit funds covering temporary and permanent layoffs.

[9] Estimated by the Office of the Actuary, Social Security Administration. Includes pay-as-you-go and deferred profit-sharing plans, plans of nonprofit organizations, union pension plans, and railroad plans supplementing the Federal railroad retirement program. Coverage data exclude annuitants.

[10] Coverage of private and public employees related to average number of private and government full-time and part-time civilian employees (table 6.3 in *Survey of Current Business*, July, various years) and the *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929–1965 Statistical Tables* (*Supplement to the Survey of Current Business*) 1966.

[11] Coverage of private employees related to wage and salary employed labor force in private industry (from table 6.3 in source listed in footnote 10).

[12] Excludes dividends in group insurance.

[13] Group and wholesale life insurance premiums based on data from Institute of Life Insurance and Health Insurance Association of America, *Group Insurance Coverages in the United States*, annual issues, and *Tally*, October 1969, modified to exclude group plans not related to employment, and excludes premiums of $76.8 million for the Servicemen's Group Life Insurance plan which went into effect in late 1965. Self-insured death benefits costs based on data for various trade union, mutual benefit associations, and company administered plans.

[14] Unpublished data from the Health Insurance Association of America. Represents premiums for group supplementary and comprehensive major-medical insurance underwritten by commercial insurance carriers.

[15] Data from "Income-Loss Protection Against Illness, 1948–68," *Social Security Bulletin*, January 1970. Includes private plans written in compliance with State temporary disability laws in California New Jersey, and New York, shown separately in next line. Includes contributions under long-term disability plans, not available separately.

[16] Unpublished data from the Health Insurance Association of America. Represents benefits paid under group supplementary and comprehensive major-medical insurance underwritten by commercial insurance carriers.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration.

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TABLE 119. Old-Age, Survivors, Disability and Health Insurance—Benefits, by Type of Beneficiary, Selected Years, 1940–69

Item	1940	1950	1955	1960	1965	1967	1968	1969
BENEFITS IN CURRENT-PAYMENT STATUS, [1] END OF YEAR								
Number of beneficiaries (in thousands)	222	3,477	7,961	14,845	20,867	23,705	24,562	25,312
Retired workers [2]	112	1,771	4,474	8,061	11,101	12,019	12,421	12,824
Disabled workers [3]				455	988	1,193	1,295	1,394
Wives and husbands [2 4]	30	508	1,192	2,346	2,807	2,879	2,899	2,909
Children [5]	55	700	1,276	2,000	3,093	3,585	3,796	3,952
Widowed mothers [6]	20	169	292	401	472	496	505	510
Widows and widowers [2 7]	4	314	701	1,544	2,371	2,770	2,938	3,090
Parents [2]	1	15	25	36	35	33	32	30
Parents with special benefits [8]						729	676	603
Average monthly benefit								
Retired workers [2]	$22.60	$43.86	$61.90	$74.04	$83.92	$85.37	$98.86	$100.40
Disabled workers [3]				89.31	97.76	98.43	111.86	112.73
Wives and husbands [2 4]	12.13	23.60	33.07	38.72	43.04	43.43	50.08	50.63
Widowed mothers [6]	19.61	34.24	45.91	59.29	65.45	65.86	74.93	75.09
Widows and widowers [2 7]	20.28	36.54	48.69	57.68	73.75	74.99	86.43	87.27
Parents [2]	13.09	36.69	49.93	60.31	76.03	77.23	88.22	88.95
Persons with special benefits [8]						34.19	39.20	39.20
BENEFITS AWARDED DURING YEAR								
Number of beneficiaries (in thousands)	255	963	1,658	2,336	3,072	3,597	3,622	3,702
Retired workers [2]	132	567	910	982	1,183	1,161	1,240	1,273
Disabled workers [3]				208	254	301	324	345
Wives and husbands [2 4]	35	163	289	394	390	407	420	431
Children [5]	59	123	239	416	783	985	1,065	1,112
Widowed mothers [6]	23	41	76	93	100	111	114	117
Widows and widowers [2 7]	5	67	141	239	359	356	376	377
Parents [2]	1	2	4	5	3	3	2	2
Special age-72 beneficiaries [8]						274	81	45
Average monthly benefit [9]								
Retired workers [2]	$22.71	$33.24	$69.74	$81.73	$89.20	$89.74	$103.79	$106.12
Disabled workers [3]				91.16	101.30	101.84	115.53	118.32
Wives and husbands [2 4]	12.15	19.72	35.72	39.58	39.30	41.59	46.82	47.82
Widowed mothers [6]	19.60	35.42	53.08	65.93	68.03	69.24	76.30	76.39
Widows and widowers [2 7]	20.36	36.89	49.67	62.10	75.36	77.67	88.69	90.26
Parents [2]	13.09	37.99	54.73	70.14	85.77	86.13	98.37	100.40
Special age-72 beneficiaries [8]						33.56	38.99	39.16

[1] Benefit payment actually being made at a specified time with no deductions or with deductions amounting to less than a month's benefit, i.e., the benefits actually being received.

[2] Persons aged 65 and over (and aged 62–64, beginning 1956 for women and 1961 for men).

[3] July 1957–October 1960, disabled workers aged 50–64; thereafter, disabled workers under age 65.

[4] Beginning 1950, includes wife beneficiaries under age 65 with entitled children in their care and, beginning September 1965, entitled divorced wives.

[5] Beginning 1957, includes disabled persons aged 18 and over whose disability began before age 18 and, beginning September 1965, entitled full-time students aged 18–21.

[6] Beginning 1950, includes surviving divorced mothers with entitled children in their care.

[7] Beginning September 1965, includes widows aged 60–61 and surviving divorced wives aged 60 and over and, beginning March 1968, disabled widows and widowers aged 50 and over.

[8] Represents benefits for persons aged 72 and over who are not insured under the regular or transitional provisions of the Social Security Act.

[9] Data for 1950, 1965, and 1968 represent awards made under amendments effective in those years.

SOURCE: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration.

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TABLE 120. Consumer Price Index, U.S. City Average for All Items, 1800–1969[1] and for Selected Groups, and Purchasing Power of the Consumer Dollar, 1913–69

[1957–59=100]

Year	All items	Year	All items	Year	All items	Food	Rent	Apparel and upkeep	Purchasing power of consumer dollar 1957–59=$1.00
1800	59	1856	32	1913	34.5	33.6	55.7	33.3	$2.901
1801	58	1857	33	1914	35.0	34.3	55.7	33.5	2.860
1802	50	1858	30	1915	35.4	33.9	56.1	34.3	2.827
1803	52	1859	31	1916	38.0	38.1	56.8	37.6	2.633
1804	52	1860	31	1917	44.7	49.1	56.3	45.2	2.239
1805	52	1861	31	1918	52.4	56.4	57.3	61.1	1.908
1806	55	1862	35	1919	60.3	62.9	62.0	81.0	1.658
1807	51	1863	43	1920	69.8	70.8	72.9	96.5	1.432
1808	56	1864	55	1921	62.3	53.8	83.7	74.3	1.606
1809	55	1865	54	1922	58.4	50.3	86.2	60.4	1.714
1810	55	1866	51	1923	59.4	52.0	88.4	60.5	1.683
1811	58	1867	49	1924	59.6	51.5	91.6	60.0	1.679
1812	59	1868	47	1925	61.1	55.8	91.9	58.8	1.636
1813	68	1869	46	1926	61.6	57.6	91.1	57.9	1.623
1814	73	1870	44	1927	60.5	55.5	89.6	56.7	1.654
1815	64	1871	42	1928	59.7	54.9	87.5	55.9	1.674
1816	59	1872	42	1929	59.7	55.6	85.4	55.3	1.674
1817	56	1873	42	1930	58.2	52.9	83.1	54.1	1.719
1818	54	1874	40	1931	53.0	43.6	78.7	49.2	1.887
1819	53	1875	38	1932	47.6	36.3	70.6	43.6	2.101
1820	49	1876	37	1933	45.1	35.3	60.8	42.1	2.218
1821	46	1877	37	1934	46.6	39.3	57.0	46.1	2.145
1822	47	1878	34	1935	47.8	42.1	56.9	46.5	2,091
1823	42	1879	33	1936	48.3	42.5	58.3	46.9	2.069
1824	38	1880	34	1937	50.0	44.2	60.9	49.3	1.999
1825	39	1881	34	1938	49.1	41.0	62.9	49.0	2.034
1826	40	1882	34	1939	48.4	39.9	63.0	48.3	2.066
1827	40	1883	33	1940	48.8	40.5	63.2	48.8	2.048
1828	38	1884	32	1941	51.3	44.2	64.3	51.1	1.951
1829	37	1885	32	1942	56.8	51.9	65.7	59.6	1.761
1830	37	1886	32	1943	60.3	57.9	65.7	62.2	1.658
1831	37	1887	32	1944	61.3	57.1	65.9	66.7	1.632
1832	35	1888	32	1945	62.7	58.4	66.1	70.1	1.595
1833	34	1889	32	1946	68.0	66.9	66.5	76.9	1.471
1834	35	1890	32	1947	77.8	81.3	68.7	89.2	1.285
1835	36	1891	32	1948	83.8	88.2	73.2	95.0	1.194
1836	38	1892	32	1949	83.0	84.7	76.4	91.3	1.205
1837	39	1893	32	1950	83.8	85.8	79.1	90.1	1.194
1838	37	1894	30	1951	90.5	95.4	82.3	98.2	1.106
1939	37	1895	29	1952	92.5	97.1	85.7	97.2	1.081
1840	35	1896	29	1953	93.2	95.6	90.3	96.5	1.072
1841	36	1897	29	1954	93.6	95.4	93.5	96.3	1.069
1842	34	1898	29	1955	93.3	94.0	94.8	95.9	1.071
1843	32	1899	29	1956	94.7	94.7	96.5	97.8	1.056
1844	32	1900	29	1957	98.0	97.8	98.3	99.5	1.021
1845	32	1901	29	1958	100.7	101.9	100.1	99.8	.994
1846	31	1902	30	1959	101.5	100.3	101.6	100.6	.985
1847	32	1903	31	1960	103.1	101.4	103.1	102.2	.971
1848	30	1904	31	1961	104.2	102.6	104.4	103.0	.960
1849	29	1905	31	1962	105.4	103.6	105.7	103.6	.949
1850	29	1906	32	1963	106.7	105.1	106.8	104.8	.937
1851	29	1907	33	1964	108.1	106.4	107.8	105.7	.925
1852	29	1908	32	1965	109.9	108.8	108.9	106.8	.910
1853	29	1909	32	1966	113.1	114.2	110.4	109.6	.884
1854	31	1910	33	1967	116.3	115.2	112.4	114.0	.860
1855	32	1911	33	1968	121.2	119.3	115.1	120.1	.825
		1912	34	1969	127.7	125.5	118.8	127.1	.783

[1] Indexes from 1800 to 1912 estimated by splicing the following series; 1800 to 1851—Index of Prices Paid by Vermont Farmers for Family Living; 1851 to 1890—Consumer Price Index by Ethel D. Hoover; 1890 to 1912—Cost of Living Index by Albert Rees.

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TABLE 121. Consumer Price Index, All Items and Major Groups, U.S. City Average, 1935–69

[1957–59=100]

Period	All items	Food	Housing	Apparel and upkeep	Transportation	Medical care	Personal care	Reading and recreation	Other goods and services
1935	47.8	42.1	56.3	46.5	49.4	49.4	42.6	50.2	52.7
1936	48.3	42.5	57.1	46.9	49.8	49.6	43.2	51.0	52.6
1937	50.0	44.2	59.1	49.3	50.6	50.0	45.7	52.5	54.0
1938	49.1	41.0	60.1	49.0	51.0	50.2	46.7	54.3	54.5
1939	48.4	39.9	59.7	48.3	49.8	50.2	46.5	54.4	55.4
1940	48.8	40.5	59.9	48.8	49.5	50.3	46.4	55.4	57.1
1941	51.3	44.2	61.4	51.1	51.2	50.6	47.6	57.3	58.2
1942	56.8	51.9	64.2	59.6	55.7	52.0	52.2	60.0	59.9
1943	60.3	57.9	64.9	62.2	55.5	54.5	57.6	65.0	63.0
1944	61.3	57.1	66.4	66.7	55.5	56.2	61.7	72.0	64.7
1945	62.7	58.4	67.5	70.1	55.4	57.5	63.6	75.0	67.3
1946	68.0	66.9	69.3	76.9	58.3	60.7	68.2	77.5	69.5
1947	77.8	81.3	74.5	89.2	64.3	65.7	76.2	82.5	75.4
1948	83.8	88.2	79.8	95.0	71.6	69.8	79.1	86.7	78.9
1949	83.0	84.7	81.0	91.3	77.0	72.0	78.9	89.9	81.2
1950	83.8	85.8	83.2	90.1	79.0	73.4	78.9	89.3	82.6
1951	90.5	95.4	88.2	98.2	84.0	76.9	86.3	92.0	86.1
1952	92.5	97.1	89.9	97.2	89.6	81.1	87.3	92.4	90.6
1953	93.2	95.6	92.3	96.5	92.1	83.9	88.1	93.3	92.8
1954	93.6	95.4	93.4	96.3	90.8	86.6	88.5	92.4	94.3
1955	93.3	94.0	94.1	95.9	89.7	88.6	90.0	92.1	94.3
1956	94.7	94.7	95.5	97.8	91.3	91.8	93.7	93.4	95.8
1957	98.0	97.8	98.5	99.5	96.5	95.5	97.1	96.9	98.5
1958	100.7	101.9	100.2	99.8	99.7	100.1	100.4	100.8	99.8
1959	101.5	100.3	101.3	100.6	103.8	104.4	102.4	102.4	101.8
1960	103.1	101.4	103.1	102.2	103.8	108.1	104.1	104.9	103.8
1961	104.2	102.6	103.9	103.0	105.0	111.3	104.6	107.2	104.6
1962	105.4	103.6	104.8	103.6	107.2	114.2	106.5	109.6	105.3
1963	106.7	105.1	106.0	104.8	107.8	117.0	107.9	111.5	107.1
1964	108.1	106.4	107.2	105.7	109.3	119.4	109.2	114.1	108.8
1965	109.9	108.8	108.5	106.8	111.1	122.3	109.9	115.2	111.4
1966	113.1	114.2	111.1	109.6	112.7	127.7	112.2	117.1	114.9
1967	116.3	115.2	114.3	114.0	115.9	136.7	115.5	120.1	118.2
1968	121.2	119.3	119.1	120.1	119.6	145.0	120.3	125.7	123.6
1969	127.7	125.5	126.7	127.1	124.2	155.0	126.2	130.5	129.0
1968									
January	118.6	117.0	116.4	115.9	118.7	141.2	117.6	122.7	121.9
February	119.0	117.4	116.9	116.6	118.6	141.9	117.6	123.0	122.1
March	119.5	117.9	117.2	117.6	119.0	142.9	118.4	124.2	122.4
April	119.9	118.3	117.5	118.4	119.0	143.5	119.0	124.9	122.5
May	120.3	118.8	117.8	119.5	119.1	144.0	119.6	125.3	122.6
June	120.9	119.1	118.7	119.9	119.7	144.4	120.1	125.6	123.5
July	121.5	120.0	119.5	119.7	119.8	145.1	120.4	125.9	123.9
August	121.9	120.5	120.1	120.3	120.0	145.5	120.9	126.3	124.2
September	122.2	120.4	120.4	122.2	119.5	146.4	121.5	126.7	124.4
October	122.9	120.9	120.9	123.3	120.6	147.4	122.1	127.5	125.1
November	123.4	120.5	121.7	124.0	121.2	148.2	122.8	128.0	125.4
December	123.7	121.2	122.3	124.3	120.2	149.1	123.4	128.2	125.6
1969									
January	124.1	122.0	122.7	123.4	120.7	150.2	123.7	128.4	125.6
February	124.6	121.9	123.3	123.9	122.0	151.3	124.1	128.4	125.8
March	125.6	122.4	124.4	124.9	124.3	152.5	124.8	128.7	126.1
April	126.4	123.2	125.3	125.6	124.6	153.6	125.5	129.6	126.6
May	126.8	123.7	125.8	126.6	124.0	154.5	125.8	130.2	126.9
June	127.6	125.5	126.3	127.0	124.6	155.2	126.2	130.4	127.9
July	128.2	126.7	127.0	126.8	124.3	155.9	126.6	130.7	129.1
August	128.7	127.4	127.8	126.6	124.2	156.8	126.8	131.2	130.1
September	129.3	127.5	128.6	128.7	123.6	157.6	127.3	131.6	131.3
October	129.8	127.2	129.2	129.8	125.7	156.9	127.3	132.0	132.2
November	130.5	128.1	129.8	130.7	125.6	157.4	127.8	132.3	133.1
December	131.3	129.9	130.5	130.8	126.4	158.1	128.1	132.7	133.5

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TABLE 122. Consumer Price Index, U.S. City Average, All Items, Food, and Special Groups, 1935–69

[1957–59=100]

Period	All items	All items less shelter	All items less food	Commodities			Household durables	All commodities less food	Food	Nondurables less food	Nondurables less food and apparel	Apparel commodities	Apparel commodities less footwear	All services	Services less rent	Household services less rent	Transportation services	Medical care services	Other services
				All	Durable	Nondurable													
1935	47.8	46.1	52.5	45.0	47.1	44.5	51.2	50.2	42.1	48.8	51.4	46.7		52.2	49.3		46.6	46.3	
1936	48.3	46.7	53.0	45.6	47.8	45.1	52.1	50.8	42.5	49.2	51.9	47.2		52.8	49.0		46.2	46.5	
1937	50.0	48.2	54.9	47.4	50.8	46.8	56.7	53.0	44.2	51.2	53.2	49.8		54.4	49.5		45.9	47.1	
1938	49.1	46.8	55.5	45.6	51.7	44.7	56.7	53.0	41.0	50.9	53.1	49.4		55.4	49.9		46.2	47.2	
1939	48.4	46.0	55.1	44.7	50.6	43.8	55.6	52.1	39.9	50.1	52.4	48.6		55.5	49.9		46.4	47.3	
1940	48.8	46.3	55.3	45.1	50.2	44.3	54.9	52.4	40.5	50.6	52.9	49.2		55.7	50.0		46.3	47.3	
1941	51.3	49.1	56.9	48.2	53.6	47.4	58.7	55.0	44.2	52.8	54.7	51.7		56.4	50.6		46.6	47.6	
1942	56.8	55.3	60.9	55.2	60.9	54.3	65.7	61.2	51.9	58.4	57.8	60.4		58.2	52.8		49.1	49.0	
1943	60.3	59.5	62.6	60.1	62.9	59.0	68.2	63.8	57.9	60.9	60.2	63.2		59.3	55.2		49.1	51.6	
1944	61.3	60.5	65.0	60.8	68.7	59.5	74.6	67.3	57.1	64.0	61.9	67.6		60.7	57.9		49.0	53.7	
1945	62.7	62.1	66.5	62.6	73.9	61.2	80.3	70.0	58.4	66.3	63.1	71.2		61.5	59.1		49.1	55.2	
1946	68.0	68.4	69.4	69.4	77.3	68.0	84.9	74.4	66.9	71.1	65.8	78.5		62.7	61.2		50.1	58.4	
1947	77.8	79.4	75.8	83.4	83.8	82.0	93.9	83.9	81.3	81.7	74.9	90.9	94.9	65.3	64.3		51.7	63.3	
1948	83.8	85.6	81.3	89.4	89.9	88.0	99.9	90.3	88.2	88.0	81.8	96.5	100.7	69.4	68.0		57.7	67.6	
1949	83.0	84.1	82.1	87.1	91.2	85.4	97.2	89.0	84.7	86.3	81.9	92.7	95.9	72.6	71.4		64.2	70.1	
1950	83.8	84.7	83.1	87.6	92.2	85.9	98.4	88.9	85.8	86.2	82.5	91.6	94.1	75.0	73.4		68.4	71.7	
1951	90.5	91.8	88.4	95.5	99.2	94.0	107.8	95.6	95.4	92.7	87.6	100.2	101.7	78.9	77.8		74.8	75.3	
1952	92.5	93.6	90.5	96.7	100.5	95.1	105.0	96.4	97.1	93.2	89.3	99.1	100.8	82.4	81.5		80.1	80.1	
1953	93.2	93.9	92.3	96.4	99.8	94.9	103.8	96.6	95.6	94.0	91.6	98.0	99.8	86.0	84.9		85.2	83.0	
1954	93.6	93.9	92.8	95.5	97.3	94.8	101.0	95.6	95.4	94.4	92.5	97.5	99.0	88.7	87.4		88.9	85.5	
1955	93.3	93.4	93.1	94.6	95.4	94.1	98.3	94.9	94.0	94.4	92.8	97.0	98.2	90.5	89.4		89.1	88.0	
1956	94.7	94.7	94.7	95.5	95.4	95.4	97.9	95.9	94.7	96.5	95.1	98.6	99.2	92.8	91.9	90.4	90.5	91.4	93.5
1957	98.0	97.8	97.9	98.5	98.5	98.4	99.6	98.8	97.8	99.1	98.8	99.7	100.1	96.6	96.1	95.7	94.8	95.3	97.2
1958	100.7	100.7	100.1	100.8	100.0	101.0	100.3	99.9	101.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.3	100.2	100.8	100.8	100.0	100.2
1959	101.5	101.5	102.0	100.9	101.5	100.6	100.2	101.2	100.3	101.0	101.3	100.6	100.0	103.2	103.6	103.6	104.3	104.8	102.6
1960	103.1	103.0	103.7	101.7	100.9	101.9	100.1	101.7	101.4	102.6	102.8	102.0	101.1	106.6	107.4	108.0	107.0	109.1	106.2
1961	104.2	104.2	104.8	102.3	100.8	102.8	98.9	102.0	102.6	103.2	103.3	102.6	101.7	108.8	110.0	109.2	109.5	113.1	109.7
1962	105.4	105.4	106.1	103.2	101.8	103.6	98.8	102.8	103.6	103.8	104.2	103.0	101.8	110.9	112.1	110.6	111.2	116.8	112.6
1963	106.7	106.7	107.4	104.1	102.1	104.9	98.5	103.5	105.1	104.8	105.3	104.0	102.8	113.0	114.5	113.0	112.4	120.3	115.3
1964	108.1	108.0	108.9	105.2	103.0	106.0	98.4	104.4	106.4	105.7	106.2	104.9	103.6	115.2	117.0	114.8	115.0	123.2	118.5
1965	109.9	109.6	110.4	106.4	102.6	107.9	96.9	105.1	108.8	107.2	108.0	105.8	104.4	117.8	120.0	117.0	119.3	127.1	121.8
1966	113.1	112.9	113.0	109.2	102.7	111.8	96.8	106.5	114.2	109.7	110.3	108.5	106.3	122.3	125.0	121.5	124.3	133.9	126.5
1967	116.3	115.9	116.8	111.2	104.3	114.0	98.2	109.2	115.2	113.1	113.1	113.0	110.5	127.7	131.1	127.0	128.4	145.6	131.5
1968	121.2	120.6	121.9	115.3	107.5	118.4	101.4	113.2	119.3	117.7	116.8	119.3	116.8	134.3	138.6	134.5	133.5	156.3	138.8
1969	127.7	126.3	128.6	120.5	111.6	124.1	105.5	118.0	125.5	123.0	121.0	126.5	123.7	143.7	149.2	146.4	142.9	168.9	145.5
1968																			
January	118.6	118.2	119.3	113.2	106.3	116.0	99.6	111.2	117.0	115.1	115.3	114.8	112.2	130.8	134.6	129.9	131.5	151.4	134.8
February	119.0	118.5	119.7	113.5	106.4	116.4	99.9	111.5	117.4	115.6	115.5	115.6	112.9	131.3	135.2	130.6	131.9	152.3	135.3
March	119.5	119.1	120.2	113.9	106.6	116.9	100.4	111.9	117.9	116.1	115.8	116.6	114.0	132.1	136.1	131.1	132.4	153.6	137.0
April	119.9	119.6	120.6	114.3	106.9	117.3	100.8	112.2	118.3	116.4	115.8	117.6	115.0	132.5	136.6	131.5	132.7	154.3	137.6
May	120.3	120.0	121.0	114.7	106.9	117.8	101.1	112.5	118.8	117.0	116.0	118.7	116.2	133.0	137.1	132.1	132.9	155.0	138.3
June	120.9	120.4	121.6	115.1	107.4	118.2	101.3	113.0	119.1	117.5	116.6	119.1	116.6	133.9	138.1	133.7	133.3	155.5	138.9
July	121.5	120.8	122.1	115.5	107.6	118.7	101.5	113.2	120.0	117.6	116.9	118.9	116.3	134.9	139.3	135.6	133.5	156.6	139.2
August	121.9	121.2	122.6	115.9	107.7	119.2	101.6	113.5	120.5	118.1	117.3	119.5	116.8	135.5	140.0	136.7	133.6	157.1	139.7
September	122.2	121.5	123.0	116.1	107.6	119.6	102.0	113.9	120.4	118.9	117.4	121.5	119.0	136.0	140.5	137.0	133.8	158.2	140.3
October	122.9	122.2	123.8	116.8	108.5	120.2	102.3	114.7	120.9	119.7	117.9	122.7	120.3	136.6	141.2	137.6	134.6	159.4	140.9
November	123.4	122.5	124.4	117.1	109.3	120.3	102.8	115.3	120.5	120.2	118.3	123.4	121.0	137.4	142.0	138.5	135.2	160.3	141.5
December	123.7	122.7	124.7	117.2	108.7	120.7	103.0	115.2	121.2	120.3	118.3	123.7	121.2	138.1	142.9	139.2	136.8	161.4	142.0
1969																			
January	124.1	123.1	124.9	117.4	108.6	121.0	103.3	115.0	122.0	120.1	118.6	122.6	119.9	139.0	143.9	139.8	139.2	162.8	142.3
February	124.6	123.5	125.6	117.8	109.7	121.1	103.7	115.7	121.9	120.5	118.9	123.1	120.5	139.7	144.6	140.6	139.8	164.3	142.7
March	125.6	124.4	126.8	118.7	111.1	121.8	104.4	116.8	122.4	121.4	119.7	124.3	121.6	140.9	146.1	142.5	140.9	165.8	143.2
April	126.4	125.0	127.5	119.3	111.4	122.5	105.0	117.2	123.2	121.9	120.2	124.9	122.2	142.0	147.4	144.2	141.4	167.2	144.2
May	126.8	125.4	127.9	119.6	111.3	123.0	105.6	117.5	123.7	122.4	120.3	126.0	123.4	142.7	148.1	145.0	141.8	168.2	144.7
June	127.6	126.3	128.4	120.5	111.7	124.1	105.8	118.0	125.5	123.0	121.0	126.4	123.7	143.3	148.8	145.7	142.3	169.1	145.2
July	128.2	126.7	128.8	121.0	111.9	124.7	106.0	118.1	126.7	123.1	121.3	126.2	123.5	144.0	149.6	146.9	142.5	170.1	145.7
August	128.7	127.1	129.3	121.4	111.9	125.2	106.0	118.2	127.4	123.3	121.7	125.9	122.8	145.0	150.7	148.2	143.1	171.1	146.5
September	129.3	127.6	130.0	121.7	111.6	125.8	106.2	118.7	127.5	124.4	122.2	128.1	125.3	146.0	151.7	149.5	144.0	172.2	147.2
October	129.8	128.1	130.8	122.4	113.2	126.1	106.4	119.8	127.2	125.1	122.6	129.3	126.6	146.5	152.3	150.4	145.1	171.2	147.6
November	130.5	128.6	131.4	122.9	113.5	126.7	106.5	120.2	128.1	125.5	122.6	130.4	127.7	147.2	153.1	151.4	145.8	171.8	148.2
December	131.3	129.5	131.9	123.6	113.6	127.7	106.5	120.3	129.9	125.7	123.0	130.3	127.5	148.3	154.3	152.4	148.4	172.8	148.9

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TABLE 123. Consumer Price Index, U.S. City Average, All Items and Purchasing Power of the Consumer Dollar, 1935–69

Period	All items index			Purchasing power of the consumer dollar			Period	All items index			Purchasing power of the consumer dollar		
	1957–59 =100	1947–49 =100	1939=100	1957–59 =$1.00	1947–49 =$1.00	1939=$1.00		1957–59 =100	1947–49 =100	1939=100	1957–59 =$1.00	1947–49 =$1.00	1939=$1.00
1935	47.8	58.7	----------	$2.091	$1.704	----------	*1968*						
1936	48.3	59.3	----------	2.069	1.686	----------							
1937	50.0	61.4	----------	1.999	1.629	----------	January	118.6	145.5	244.9	.843	.687	.408
1938	49.1	60.3	----------	2.034	1.658	----------	February	119.0	146.0	245.7	.840	.685	.407
1939	48.4	59.4	100.0	2.066	1.684	$1.000	March	119.5	146.6	246.8	.837	.682	.405
1940	48.8	59.9	100.8	2.048	1.669	.992	April	119.9	147.1	247.6	.834	.680	.404
1941	51.3	62.9	105.9	1.951	1.590	.944	May	120.3	147.6	248.4	.831	.678	.403
1942	56.8	69.7	117.3	1.761	1.435	.853	June	120.9	148.4	249.7	.827	.674	.400
1943	60.3	74.0	124.6	1.658	1.351	.803	July	121.5	149.1	250.9	.823	.671	.399
1944	61.3	75.2	126.6	1.632	1.330	.790	August	121.9	149.6	251.8	.820	.668	.397
1945	62.7	76.9	129.5	1.595	1.300	.772	September	122.2	150.0	252.4	.818	.667	.396
1946	68.0	83.4	140.4	1.471	1.199	.712	October	122.9	150.9	253.9	.814	.663	.394
1947	77.8	95.5	160.8	1.285	1.047	.622	November	123.4	151.4	254.8	.810	.661	.392
1948	83.8	102.8	173.1	1.194	.973	.578	December	123.7	151.8	255.4	.808	.659	.392
1949	83.0	101.8	171.4	1.205	.982	.583	*1969*						
1950	83.8	102.8	173.1	1.194	.973	.578							
1951	90.5	111.0	186.9	1.106	.901	.535							
1952	92.5	113.5	191.1	1.081	.881	.523	January	124.1	152.3	256.2	.806	.657	.390
1953	93.2	114.4	192.6	1.072	.874	.519	February	124.6	152.9	257.3	.803	.654	.389
1954	93.6	114.8	193.3	1.069	.871	.517	March	125.6	154.1	259.4	.796	.649	.386
1955	93.3	114.5	192.8	1.071	.873	.519	April	126.4	155.0	260.9	.791	.645	.383
1956	94.7	116.2	195.6	1.056	.861	.511	May	126.8	155.6	261.8	.789	.643	.382
1957	98.0	120.2	202.4	1.021	.832	.494	June	127.6	156.6	263.5	.784	.639	.380
1958	100.7	123.5	207.9	.994	.810	.481	July	128.2	157.3	264.7	.780	.636	.378
1959	101.5	124.6	209.8	.985	.803	.477	August	128.7	157.9	265.7	.777	.633	.376
1960	103.1	126.5	213.0	.971	.791	.469	September	129.3	158.6	266.9	.774	.631	.375
1961	104.2	127.8	215.2	.960	.782	.465	October	129.8	159.3	268.1	.770	.628	.373
1962	105.4	129.3	217.7	.949	.773	.459	November	130.5	160.1	269.4	.767	.625	.371
1963	106.7	131.0	220.4	.937	.764	.454	December	131.3	161.1	271.1	.762	.621	.369
1964	108.1	132.6	223.2	.925	.754	.448							
1965	109.9	134.8	227.0	.910	.742	.441							
1966	113.1	138.8	233.6	.884	.720	.428							
1967	116.3	142.7	240.1	.860	.701	.416							
1968	121.2	148.7	250.2	.825	.673	.400							
1969	127.7	156.7	263.8	.783	.638	.379							

TABLE 124. Relative Importance of Major Groups of the Consumer Price Index, U.S. City Average, at Dates of Major Weight Revisions

Group	1935–39	January 1950	December 1952	December 1963
All items	100.0	100.0	[1] 100.0	100.0
Food	35.4	33.3	29.6	22.4
Housing	[2] 33.7	25.1	[1] 32.5	33.2
Apparel and upkeep	[3] 11.0	[3] 12.8	9.2	[4] 10.6
Transportation	8.2	11.4	11.3	13.9
Health and recreation	11.7	17.4	17.4	19.5
Medical care	4.0	5.2	5.1	5.7
Personal care	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.8
Reading and recreation	2.9	5.8	5.3	5.9
Other goods and services	2.4	4.0	5.0	5.1

[1] Including home purchase, previously excluded from index coverage.
[2] Including radios, transferred to reading and recreation as of January 1950.
[3] Including laundry and dry cleaning, transferred to Housing as of December 1952.
[4] Including dry cleaning and one-half the weight of laundry service included in housing in December 1952.

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TABLE 125. Consumer Price Index—U.S. City Average for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers, Food Items, 1935–69

[1957–59=100 unless otherwise specified]

Item or group	Annual averages																	
	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952
Total food	42.1	42.5	44.2	41.0	39.9	40.5	44.2	51.9	57.9	57.1	58.4	66.9	81.3	88.2	84.7	85.8	95.4	97.1
Food away from home																		
Restaurant meals																		
Snacks [1]																		
Food at home																		
Cereals and bakery products	46.5	45.9	47.1	45.6	43.1	44.2	44.6	48.0	49.1	49.5	49.7	57.0	70.9	78.0	77.5	78.8	86.0	88.1
Flour					40.3	43.3	45.2	51.4	56.1	58.4	58.0	64.3	87.7	89.3	87.1	89.5	94.5	95.3
Cracker meal [1]																		
Corn flakes					38.9	39.0	39.4	40.6	40.4	39.5	40.2	45.5	59.2	73.0	73.9	74.9	83.0	87.1
Rice													[2] 104.6	110.2	97.5	89.4	93.8	94.6
Bread, white					41.2	42.3	42.5	45.4	45.6	45.2	45.2	53.3	64.3	71.4	71.8	73.3	80.3	82.5
Bread, whole wheat [1]																		
Cookies					43.5	44.5	45.2	49.3	50.9	51.8	51.9	58.9	73.8	81.0	81.9	83.0	92.0	95.1
Layer cake [1]																		
Cinnamon rolls [1]																		
Meats, poultry, and fish	39.0	38.6	41.3	38.6	37.7	37.4	42.0	49.1	52.6	50.7	51.2	62.9	84.8	96.2	91.1	95.1	106.3	105.3
Meats	38.0	37.3	40.2	37.0	36.5	35.7	40.2	46.3	47.0	44.5	44.6	57.0	81.1	92.2	86.7	91.4	103.6	102.6
Beef and veal	36.1	34.5	38.9	36.0	36.9	37.5	40.5	45.1	45.5	43.3	43.2	54.9	78.0	94.4	88.1	97.0	113.3	112.4
Steak, round					33.4	34.5	37.0	41.2	41.7	39.5	39.2	50.4	73.1	87.4	82.5	90.4	105.7	107.5
Steak, sirloin [3]																		
Steak, porterhouse [1]																		
Rump roast [1]																		
Rib roast					35.5	35.8	38.3	41.7	43.0	41.3	41.2	53.3	76.8	91.2	83.7	91.9	105.1	106.0
Chuck roast					36.6	37.2	40.5	46.6	48.0	46.2	45.8	59.1	83.2	104.0	89.8	98.9	119.0	118.0
Hamburger									55.8	52.8	52.9	65.8	84.7	108.2	98.9	109.3	129.4	123.4
Beef liver [1]																		
Veal cutlets					31.0	31.1	34.4	39.2	37.0	33.9	33.8	42.4	61.9	74.1	75.8	82.0	95.3	96.8
Pork	45.2	44.6	46.0	41.6	38.4	35.1	43.2	52.0	51.8	48.4	48.6	64.0	93.2	96.1	89.0	87.8	93.1	92.1
Chops					32.8	30.4	37.4	45.3	44.2	41.1	41.2	53.8	80.1	85.7	82.4	83.4	87.9	88.8
Loin roast [3]																		
Pork sausage [1]																		
Ham, whole					41.9	37.3	46.8	57.6	57.5	54.2	54.4	72.9	102.9	103.6	96.8	94.5	101.5	99.6
Picnics [1]																		
Bacon					43.6	38.1	48.0	55.2	57.6	54.8	55.1	72.0	105.0	103.9	89.9	86.1	90.7	87.5
Other meats																		
Lamb chops [1]																		
Frankfurters																	104.4	102.8
Ham, canned [1]																		
Bologna sausage [1]																		
Salami sausage [1]																		
Liverwurst [1]																		
Poultry	65.7	69.5	72.2	71.9	64.5	65.2	70.2	84.4	100.5	103.8	106.2	119.6	126.0	139.7	131.7	126.1	132.1	132.6
Chicken [6]	65.7	69.5	72.2	71.9	64.5	65.2	70.2	84.4	100.5	103.8	106.2	119.6	126.0	139.7	131.7	126.1	132.1	132.6
Chicken breasts [1]																		
Turkey [1]																		
Fish	28.3	28.4	29.1	29.2	29.1	31.9	36.0	47.0	59.6	59.9	62.7	68.2	78.3	90.3	90.7	89.0	101.6	99.0
Shrimp, frozen [1]																		
Fish, fresh or frozen					33.1	35.4	39.5	53.0	69.3	69.5	73.1	79.7	80.7	87.8	86.8	90.1	96.1	97.4
Tuna fish, canned																		
Sardines, canned [1]																		
Dairy products	44.7	46.6	48.3	45.7	44.0	46.5	51.4	57.5	61.7	61.3	61.4	75.7	85.4	93.9	85.6	84.7	94.5	98.5
Milk, fresh, grocery					47.0	48.5	52.9	57.1	60.6	61.3	61.3	70.5	79.0	87.9	84.2	81.8	90.7	95.2
Milk, fresh, delivered					46.9	48.9	52.4	57.8	60.0	60.1	60.1	68.7	76.3	84.6	81.4	79.8	89.0	93.5
Milk, fresh, skim [1]																		
Milk, evaporated					45.5	46.5	52.2	59.2	66.5	66.2	66.4	76.3	87.0	98.2	87.5	84.4	96.1	99.5
Ice cream																	101.1	101.8
Cheese [6]					36.6	37.8	43.9	51.0	55.0	55.9	55.4	74.4	87.5	97.4	89.3	88.6	100.9	103.7
Butter					42.9	47.7	54.6	62.8	69.3	65.8	66.6	94.1	106.7	114.9	96.2	96.7	108.5	113.3

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 125. Consumer Price Index—U.S. City Average for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers, Food Items, 1935–69—Continued

[1957–59=100 unless otherwise specified]

Item or group	Annual averages																	
	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	
Total food	95.6	95.4	94.0	94.7	97.8	101.9	100.3	101.4	102.6	103.6	105.1	106.4	108.8	114.2	115.2	119.3	125.5	
Food away from home	89.3	90.9	91.8	93.6	97.1	100.0	102.8	105.5	107.8	110.7	113.2	115.2	117.8	123.2	129.6	136.3	144.6	
Restaurant meals	89.3	90.9	91.8	93.6	97.1	100.0	102.8	105.5	107.8	110.7	113.2	115.1	117.8	123.5	129.9	136.5	144.9	
Snacks [1]												100.8	102.7	106.4	112.1	118.0	125.4	
Food at home	96.8	96.3	94.4	94.8	97.9	102.2	99.7	100.6	101.5	102.2	103.5	104.7	107.2	112.6	112.3	115.9	121.5	
Cereals and bakery products	89.8	91.9	93.4	94.7	98.4	100.4	101.2	103.2	105.4	107.6	109.1	109.6	111.2	115.8	118.5	119.0	122.4	
Flour	95.3	97.1	97.5	97.4	99.8	100.7	99.4	101.1	102.3	104.0	104.1	106.7	109.5	112.0	114.4	112.4	111.5	
Cracker meal [1]												101.9	110.2	115.6	116.8	117.3	122.3	
Corn flakes	87.6	87.8	87.9	88.5	93.4	102.5	104.0	104.9	107.6	111.3	115.2	118.0	118.9	121.9	128.8	128.7	129.2	
Rice	103.7	100.1	99.1	96.6	97.3	101.0	101.8	100.3	100.9	104.2	105.4	106.2	106.3	107.0	108.3	110.3	112.3	
Bread, white [1]	84.9	88.4	91.0	93.2	97.5	100.3	102.3	105.5	108.7	110.3	112.7	113.3	114.7	121.7	123.8	124.4	128.1	
Bread, whole wheat [1]												100.8	103.4	110.2	114.0	115.3	120.5	
Cookies	94.2	95.7	96.5	97.8	100.4	100.1	99.6	99.5	100.2	101.1	101.0	100.1	99.2	100.0	101.8	100.5	100.6	
Layer cake [1]												98.5	97.6	102.5	105.4	108.8	113.7	
Cinnamon rolls [1]												99.7	100.6	104.9	107.4	107.3	113.1	
Meats, poultry, and fish	99.6	97.9	92.1	88.0	95.4	104.4	100.4	99.1	99.3	101.7	100.2	98.6	105.1	114.1	111.2	113.7	123.2	
Meats	95.8	95.3	87.7	84.8	94.2	104.9	101.0	99.2	100.5	102.5	100.9	99.4	106.9	116.8	113.8	116.4	126.8	
Beef and veal	88.6	85.3	84.4	83.1	89.2	103.8	106.9	104.2	102.5	106.2	105.0	101.9	106.8	112.4	113.1	117.7	129.5	
Steak, round	89.1	88.2	88.1	86.8	92.1	102.4	105.3	103.6	102.4	106.2	104.9	101.4	105.6	108.6	108.4	112.5	124.4	
Steak, sirloin [3]								[6] 99.4	97.9	101.0	100.0	96.3	102.1	106.1	106.6	111.0	121.7	
Steak, porterhouse [1]												99.6	106.6	110.2	110.6	116.1	126.4	
Rump roast [1]												98.1	101.6	104.9	105.1	108.7	118.4	
Rib roast	87.5	87.2	88.3	87.8	93.1	102.7	104.1	103.0	101.8	106.2	105.5	105.1	113.2	118.3	119.6	125.8	139.7	
Chuck roast	87.5	84.6	82.6	80.5	87.7	105.4	106.9	102.7	99.1	104.6	101.4	96.4	101.3	106.0	105.1	109.9	122.3	
Hamburger	90.1	81.1	78.8	77.1	84.2	105.8	109.8	105.0	102.8	104.8	103.3	100.8	105.7	114.9	115.9	120.6	134.0	
Beef liver [1]												98.0	100.7	107.4	106.4	106.8	113.2	
Veal cutlets	86.6	84.0	84.3	85.3	90.3	101.6	108.2	107.9	109.2	113.4	116.6	116.5	119.2	127.3	133.3	142.2	156.4	
Pork	102.5	105.7	91.0	86.4	99.5	106.1	94.4	93.8	98.2	99.7	96.6	96.1	109.4	125.1	114.8	115.0	125.2	
Chops	93.7	97.6	89.7	89.0	98.5	104.4	97.0	98.0	100.5	102.7	100.7	101.4	112.2	123.0	116.1	118.8	129.6	
Loin roast [3]								[4] 106.4	106.8	109.0	106.1	104.7	118.1	132.3	123.4	125.3	135.8	
Pork sausage [1]												100.3	114.9	134.7	122.8	124.0	137.8	
Ham, whole	108.5	109.3	94.8	93.4	98.5	105.4	96.2	94.0	95.4	97.5	95.1	94.5	103.9	117.8	110.9	110.9	117.1	
Picnics [1]												97.4	107.8	128.4	117.1	115.0	127.5	
Bacon	106.6	110.6	89.3	78.7	101.1	108.3	90.6	89.2	97.3	96.1	93.2	93.6	114.1	134.4	117.9	114.8	124.3	
Other meats	95.5	93.1	87.2	85.2	92.4	104.1	103.5	101.2	101.6	102.4	101.9	102.2	107.7	118.8	117.8	119.5	127.7	
Lamb chops [1]												102.8	111.8	119.0	121.3	128.3	137.0	
Frankfurters	93.6	89.6	85.8	84.1	91.7	104.7	103.6	101.1	102.7	103.1	102.9	102.1	108.7	118.8	116.9	117.2	127.4	
Ham, canned [1]												99.5	104.9	121.6	116.6	115.0	120.0	
Bologna sausage [1]												101.1	105.7	117.1	117.3	119.4	129.3	
Salami sausage [1]												100.3	103.9	113.3	112.4	114.6	122.1	
Liverwurst [1]												101.9	105.8	117.0	116.3	116.4	123.7	
Poultry	129.3	116.7	121.5	106.5	103.8	102.6	93.5	95.0	85.8	90.7	89.3	87.3	90.0	94.9	88.9	91.7	96.9	
Chicken [5]	129.3	116.7	121.5	106.5	103.8	102.6	93.5	95.0	85.8	90.7	89.3	87.3	90.3	95.6	88.4	92.7	98.1	
Chicken breasts [1]												97.7	99.5	103.8	100.3	103.2	108.4	
Turkey [1]												98.7	101.9	106.1	102.6	97.9	102.8	
Fish	95.3	95.8	93.9	92.8	95.0	101.6	103.4	103.5	105.8	110.2	110.0	107.4	110.6	117.8	121.8	123.8	130.6	
Shrimp, frozen [1]												90.6	94.6	102.7	109.4	108.6	119.3	
Fish, fresh or frozen	93.5	93.3	89.7	89.8	91.6	102.1	106.2	104.9	105.0	108.8	113.0	114.7	116.7	123.2	124.8	125.5	134.6	
Tuna fish, canned	106.3	108.9	105.0	99.7	98.3	101.3	100.5	98.9	98.7	104.7	101.7	101.7	101.9	111.8	111.0	110.7	114.4	
Sardines, canned [1]												98.8	104.2	107.1	114.2	121.7	124.2	
Dairy products	96.8	93.7	93.6	96.0	98.8	100.3	101.0	103.2	104.8	104.1	103.8	104.7	105.0	111.8	116.7	120.6	124.5	
Milk, fresh, grocery	94.1	92.1	92.3	95.1	98.4	100.3	101.3	103.7	104.0	103.5	103.0	103.3	102.8	109.4	113.8	118.5	121.8	
Milk, fresh, delivered	93.0	91.4	92.0	95.6	98.6	100.5	101.0	103.6	105.0	104.7	104.6	106.1	106.6	112.3	117.8	123.7	128.4	
Milk, fresh, skim [1]												99.9	99.6	105.9	112.2	117.5	123.0	
Milk, evaporated	97.4	92.5	91.1	94.0	97.5	100.9	101.6	105.3	106.1	104.2	103.1	102.9	105.3	110.6	117.4	119.8	123.5	
Ice cream	101.0	99.2	97.5	97.3	99.3	100.2	100.4	99.7	99.5	98.8	98.1	96.2	94.4	96.6	99.0	98.8	99.5	
Cheese [6]	103.4	98.7	98.7	99.1	99.9	100.1	100.0	103.9	110.4	109.8	110.4	113.4	116.6	130.6	136.3	139.2	146.8	
Butter	105.3	96.5	94.5	96.7	99.6	99.5	101.0	100.5	102.6	101.1	101.0	102.0	103.6	112.8	115.9	116.8	118.3	

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 125. Consumer Price Index—U.S. City Average for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers, Food Items, 1935–69—Continued

[1957–59=100 unless otherwise specified]

Item or group	Annual averages																	
	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952
Food at home—Continued																		
Fruits and vegetables	39.5	41.5	42.7	36.9	37.4	38.3	40.9	51.9	66.9	66.7	70.1	72.2	79.0	81.3	82.4	79.0	86.3	94.8
Fresh fruits and vegetables	36.7	39.5	40.4	34.3	35.4	36.2	38.7	49.4	66.2	65.9	70.0	70.9	74.9	79.0	81.3	76.6	83.1	96.6
Apples					29.3	31.3	32.3	42.5	64.4	67.3	77.1	81.8	78.4	72.9	76.7	72.6	66.6	90.1
Bananas					35.5	36.8	41.3	60.0	70.5	69.3	64.5	68.3	88.9	93.8	97.8	95.8	96.2	96.4
Oranges					37.4	37.4	39.9	46.3	60.8	64.1	69.4	73.7	64.1	66.2	76.6	73.0	71.7	74.4
Orange juice, fresh																		
Grapefruit [9]																		
Grapes*																		
Strawberries*																		
Watermelon [12]																		
Potatoes					38.7	37.4	36.8	54.0	73.2	74.5	79.2	75.9	81.7	90.6	88.4	74.2	81.2	121.6
Onions					37.0	44.3	49.9	58.3	74.6	69.0	67.7	67.3	72.0	103.6	72.5	66.5	77.4	110.9
Asparagus* [1]																		
Cabbage					41.3	38.8	48.0	49.8	80.0	58.6	67.3	66.3	81.5	73.5	74.6	66.9	97.4	107.5
Carrots					41.0	43.0	45.3	58.6	69.3	68.7	68.5	70.3	84.1	94.0	81.6	78.1	97.1	93.9
Celery																		
Cucumbers [1]																		
Lettuce					45.5	46.1	51.0	63.7	74.6	64.8	68.9	65.4	76.1	76.4	91.1	77.3	90.0	85.5
Pepers, green [1]																		
Spinach [1]																		
Tomatoes																		
Processed fruits and vegetables	52.8	50.2	53.1	48.5	46.4	47.2	50.0	62.5	68.0	68.2	68.8	74.9	93.0	88.4	84.3	81.7	92.4	91.0
Fruit cocktail, canned																		
Pears, canned [1]																		
Pineapple grapefruit juice drink, canned [1]																		
Orange juice concentrate, frozen																	100.6	79.0
Lemonade concentrate, frozen [3]																		
Beets, canned [1]																		
Peas, green, canned					77.5	78.2	79.4	91.0	93.5	90.7	90.7	94.1	103.3	99.6	98.3	99.1	101.5	98.2
Tomatoes, canned					45.5	45.0	48.3	64.0	69.7	68.8	69.5	81.3	104.4	89.4	82.4	79.9	102.4	95.6
Dried beans					36.2	38.6	43.5	53.8	59.7	62.4	64.3	77.7	118.3	122.2	91.4	85.3	92.0	89.2
Broccoli, frozen [1]																		
Other food at home													90.6	92.8	88.2	91.6	103.7	98.9
Eggs	62.8	62.2	61.0	60.5	54.8	56.6	67.6	82.2	97.5	92.8	99.0	101.7	121.0	125.8	121.2	104.7	127.4	116.3
Fats and oils	72.1	67.2	69.1	61.1	57.3	53.7	61.4	78.2	82.4	80.5	81.0	99.4	129.0	127.7	96.9	94.2	110.3	93.5
Margarine					59.8	58.4	63.1	82.2	84.4	84.2	84.0	98.6	142.0	143.8	106.8	104.8	117.4	99.9
Salad dressing, Italian [1]																		
Salad or cooking oil [1]																		
Sugar and sweets	48.7	48.1	48.8	47.3	48.6	46.8	51.4	61.1	61.4	61.1	61.1	69.5	86.9	84.0	85.2	86.9	90.1	90.9
Sugar					48.4	46.5	51.2	60.9	60.6	60.2	60.2	68.9	87.2	84.2	85.4	87.4	90.8	92.6
Grape jelly																		
Chocolate bar																		
Syrup, chocolate flavored [1]																		
Nonalcoholic beverages	28.6	27.3	28.5	26.8	26.3	25.4	27.9	33.6	34.3	34.2	34.0	38.4	51.3	56.3	60.7	85.9	94.7	95.3
Coffee, can and bag					28.0	26.7	29.7	35.9	36.3	36.1	36.3	40.9	55.7	61.1	65.7	94.2	102.9	102.9
Coffee, instant [16]																		
Tea																		
Cola drink																		
Carbonated fruit drink [1]																		
Prepared and partially prepared foods [1]																		
Bean soup, canned [1]																		
Chicken soup, canned [1]																		
Spaghetti, canned [1]																		
Mashed potatoes, instant [1]																		
Potatoes, french fried, frozen [3]																		
Baby foods, canned																		
Sweet pickle relish [1]																		
Pretzels [1]																		

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 125. Consumer Price Index—U.S. City Average for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers, Food Items, 1935–69—Continued

[1957–59=100 unless otherwise specified]

Item or group	Annual averages																	
	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	
Food at home—Continued																		
Fruits and vegetables	91.8	90.5	91.8	96.3	96.0	102.8	101.2	103.8	104.2	105.0	111.0	115.3	115.2	117.6	117.5	126.8	128.4	
Fresh fruits and vegetables	91.1	89.3	91.0	96.3	97.0	104.0	99.1	105.2	103.5	106.3	112.6	119.2	121.7	123.9	124.3	136.0	138.1	
Apples	101.7	99.0	97.6	97.9	[7] 107.0	[8] 97.7	95.2	[7] 108.3	116.0	109.7	115.9	116.8	119.7	133.7	140.3	163.4	162.5	
Bananas	97.3	97.4	98.2	97.7	100.7	100.5	98.9	92.3	92.2	95.0	95.7	97.3	95.3	93.2	94.1	93.0	95.3	
Oranges	72.6	82.1	78.5	87.4	87.0	113.8	99.1	111.8	116.9	120.1	137.3	134.2	118.4	120.6	116.9	147.6	128.4	
Orange juice, fresh [1]												100.5	91.1	84.3	73.9	84.7	90.9	
Grapefruit [9]	[10] 78.7	[10] 76.7	[10] 78.6	[11] 83.9	[11] 89.8	[11] 103.7	106.6	116.4	109.7	110.1	141.1	150.7	139.0	148.4	136.3	167.4	155.1	
Grapes *	[12] 103.9	[13] 93.3	[13] 87.7	[10] 89.4	[13] 98.8	[10] 102.0	[10] 99.3	[13] 97.6	[13] 108.8	[10] 107.2	[13] 121.3	[13] 125.2	[13] 113.4	[13] 122.6	[13] 138.7	[13]144.0	[13] 154.4	
Strawberries *	[12] 106.2	[4] 112.1	[12] 111.1	[12] 116.2	[14] 94.1	[14] 100.2	[12] 105.8	[12] 115.5	[12] 112.1	[12] 116.0	[12] 118.0	[12] 122.7	[12] 124.9	[12] 132.1	[12] 127.7	[12] 128.8	[12] 131.9	
Watermelon * [12]	105.4	86.1	96.4	95.6	105.2	90.6	104.3	99.4	95.0	105.3	101.0	109.1	[12] 99.5	[12] 115.3	[12] 119.4	[12] 124.5	[12] 131.9	
Potatoes	88.8	86.3	93.1	111.0	93.7	102.8	103.6	117.8	104.1	104.9	108.2	133.0	164.5	131.6	131.6	135.1	144.8	
Onions	83.5	70.6	78.7	93.0	92.6	97.4	109.9	89.2	100.3	118.4	110.5	109.4	116.6	127.5	135.0	146.6	134.1	
Asparagus * [1]												[14] 85.4	[13] 101.6	[13] 118.2	[13] 114.0	[13] 124.6	[13] 138.7	
Cabbage	80.4	75.8	91.7	87.6	96.3	99.3	104.4	106.4	99.8	120.2	118.4	124.8	126.4	150.2	135.6	147.4	152.0	
Carrots	93.5	93.9	94.2	93.6	101.4	100.2	98.5	94.6	106.4	102.3	99.3	101.3	103.7	112.3	111.1	128.4	123.8	
Celery	95.4	86.7	95.1	89.1	100.1	106.4	93.5	91.5	88.5	102.0	92.4	105.3	105.1	112.6	111.3	113.3	125.6	
Cucumbers [1]												129.9	121.4	138.5	132.0	150.8	148.1	
Lettuce	85.5	86.0	92.4	92.9	99.0	98.4	102.4	98.6	94.8	108.2	111.7	114.4	117.9	128.9	128.5	127.8	144.4	
Peppers, green [1]												135.2	137.5	151.5	153.5	162.7	172.4	
Spinach [1]												101.0	98.9	99.1	99.5	104.5	114.8	
Tomatoes	91.7	87.5	91.0	97.4	97.1	105.5	97.4	104.0	95.3	97.9	106.0	109.3	112.9	115.0	116.3	133.0	138.1	
Processed fruits and vegetables	93.2	92.6	93.4	96.3	94.2	100.8	105.0	101.4	105.6	102.6	108.3	110.8	107.3	109.9	109.2	115.3	116.3	
Fruit cocktail, canned	97.5	98.9	98.5	98.1	97.6	99.1	103.3	101.0	99.6	96.7	96.1	102.3	97.9	100.8	99.8	108.3	106.4	
Pears, canned [1]												104.8	100.0	103.8	98.7	116.3	108.7	
Pineapple-grapefruit juice drink, canned [1]												100.2	99.4	97.0	95.2	95.9	100.5	
Orange juice concentrate, frozen	82.2	77.9	76.9	82.9	77.1	114.2	108.8	95.7	105.1	89.0	130.0	134.1	102.7	92.9	75.4	87.0	98.9	
Lemonade concentrate, frozen [3]								[4] 96.4	98.0	97.2	101.3	99.7	92.0	89.7	89.0	89.5	92.5	
Beets, canned [1]												98.6	97.9	102.7	107.1	111.3	113.2	
Peas, green, canned	101.5	101.5	102.2	102.5	102.5	100.5	97.0	98.8	105.3	107.5	108.3	109.1	114.3	116.9	121.5	121.4	121.7	
Tomatoes, canned	93.9	91.5	94.8	95.9	95.2	106.2	98.5	100.2	102.2	101.6	101.3	103.2	104.4	112.4	123.7	129.3	124.7	
Dried beans	94.8	97.9	103.7	94.8	94.2	105.4	100.2	97.7	99.8	102.2	104.5	104.2	109.4	122.9	115.1	124.1	124.7	
Broccoli, frozen [1]												97.8	95.5	96.6	99.6	100.9	104.7	
Other food at home	101.5	103.9	100.9	102.1	102.2	101.7	96.0	96.7	97.6	96.1	97.8	101.6	101.8	103.9	101.9	104.5	109.9	
Eggs	123.2	103.1	106.5	105.9	100.9	106.1	92.9	100.1	100.1	94.6	96.0	95.0	92.8	105.7	88.4	95.3	112.1	
Fats and oils	93.9	98.9	95.9	98.0	102.4	101.2	96.5	92.1	98.6	98.5	95.7	[15]						
Margarine	100.4	101.3	98.2	99.0	102.7	100.8	96.3	92.9	99.0	98.4	95.4	95.4	101.9	104.5	104.8	103.3	103.0	
Salad dressing, Italian [1]												99.9	100.0	101.3	101.6	102.4	102.6	
Salad or cooking oil [1]												98.7	108.5	119.9	124.2	122.1	123.4	
Sugar and sweets	91.9	93.8	95.8	93.6	96.3	100.7	102.9	103.4	101.4	101.4	110.1	115.5	113.5	111.3	114.7	118.6	125.1	
Sugar	93.5	93.1	92.4	93.9	98.0	100.3	101.8	103.7	105.1	104.6	121.4	117.2	108.1	110.3	112.5	113.2	115.3	
Grape jelly	87.3	90.4	92.8	95.9	98.5	99.9	101.5	103.4	105.2	106.6	108.8	114.5	115.1	116.3	116.8	118.9	124.1	
Chocolate bar	92.3	97.4	104.1	92.4	92.8	101.9	105.4	103.0	92.3	92.1	94.0	105.1	104.9	94.2	104.3	112.9	125.1	
Syrup, chocolate flavored [1]												100.0	99.5	99.6	99.4	101.9	106.1	
Nonalcoholic beverages	97.9	116.3	104.2	108.9	108.1	100.5	91.3	90.7	90.7	89.3	90.4	101.4	100.6	100.0	99.1	101.0	103.7	
Coffee, can and bag	105.5	130.9	109.9	116.8	114.0	101.1	84.9	83.1	81.6	78.8	77.4	92.8	94.8	93.1	88.4	87.3	87.5	
Coffee, instant [16]									[2] 99.2	96.8	98.3	114.3	102.1	97.9	96.8	98.5	103.2	
Tea	80.7	84.3	98.6	97.6	99.0	100.1	100.9	101.4	101.9	102.1	102.9	102.3	100.7	100.7	100.5	100.7	101.8	
Cola drink	84.0	89.0	90.0	91.7	95.9	99.2	105.0	107.4	111.0	112.5	118.6	124.5	125.8	129.8	137.8	147.7	155.3	
Carbonated fruit drink [1]												101.1	102.1	104.2	108.4	116.0	121.9	
Prepared and partially prepared foods [1]												99.6	100.5	99.7	100.8	102.7	106.2	
Bean soup, canned [1]												99.5	98.1	97.5	99.2	100.8	105.0	
Chicken soup, canned [1]												99.6	99.4	98.4	96.6	96.0	98.0	
Spaghetti, canned [1]												100.4	100.7	105.2	109.2	112.3	117.1	
Mashed potatoes, instant [1]												98.2	106.7	102.1	101.9	102.4	107.2	
Potatoes, french fried, frozen								[4] 100.3	100.0	97.4	93.4	89.7	92.1	85.6	84.6	87.0	91.4	
Baby foods, canned	97.0	96.5	95.9	98.2	99.8	99.6	100.6	101.4	105.5	106.9	108.7	108.6	106.9	105.2	106.7	108.3	111.6	
Sweet pickle relish [1]												100.3	101.3	104.3	106.7	109.7	112.8	
Pretzels [1]												101.3	99.3	99.8	102.5	105.8	107.1	

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 125. Consumer Price Index—U.S. City Average for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers, Food Items, 1935–69—Continued

Item or group	1968											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Total food	117.0	117.4	117.9	118.3	118.8	119.1	120.0	120.5	120.4	120.9	120.5	121.2
Food away from home	132.9	133.3	133.7	134.4	135.1	135.7	136.5	137.2	138.0	138.9	139.4	139.9
Restaurant meals	133.2	133.6	134.1	134.6	135.3	136.0	136.7	137.5	138.3	139.1	139.6	140.0
Snacks [1]	114.8	115.2	115.4	116.4	117.1	117.4	118.2	118.6	119.1	120.8	121.1	121.6
Food at home	113.8	114.2	114.7	115.1	115.6	115.8	116.7	117.1	116.8	117.2	116.6	117.4
Cereals and bakery products	118.3	118.2	118.1	118.3	118.4	118.6	119.2	119.6	119.8	119.8	120.1	120.1
Flour	113.2	113.2	113.3	112.8	112.7	112.3	112.5	111.7	112.0	112.4	112.0	110.2
Cracker meal [1]	117.2	117.3	117.3	117.1	117.3	117.2	117.1	117.1	117.4	117.4	117.5	117.5
Corn flakes	129.0	128.9	129.1	129.1	128.0	128.3	128.4	128.8	128.5	128.5	129.0	129.3
Rice	109.1	109.4	109.6	109.7	110.0	110.4	110.7	110.8	110.7	111.0	111.0	111.1
Bread, white	123.2	122.8	122.5	123.0	123.3	123.7	124.7	125.6	125.9	125.4	126.6	126.0
Bread, whole wheat [1]	114.0	114.0	113.0	114.1	114.2	114.2	115.1	115.6	116.7	117.2	117.5	117.9
Cookies	100.4	100.1	100.7	101.1	99.8	110.1	100.8	100.9	100.9	100.8	100.1	100.6
Layer cake [1]	107.2	107.5	107.1	106.7	108.1	108.4	109.3	109.9	110.0	110.4	110.3	110.5
Cinnamon rolls [1]	106.7	106.5	106.2	106.2	107.0	106.9	107.1	108.2	108.2	107.8	108.3	109.0
Meats, poultry, and fish	111.6	112.0	113.1	112.7	113.0	113.2	114.0	115.3	115.5	115.4	114.6	114.4
Meats	114.4	114.9	115.3	115.0	115.7	115.8	116.6	117.9	118.0	118.2	117.4	117.1
Beef and veal	115.9	116.3	116.3	116.0	117.1	117.3	117.7	118.8	119.1	119.2	119.5	118.7
Steak, round	111.4	112.5	111.7	110.0	112.9	111.7	112.1	113.4	113.5	113.3	114.6	112.7
Steak, sirloin [3]	108.8	109.6	109.6	107.9	110.8	111.8	111.0	113.6	113.5	112.2	112.4	111.1
Steak, porterhouse [1]	113.4	114.2	114.0	113.5	115.7	116.4	116.2	118.6	118.9	118.3	117.4	116.7
Rump roast [1]	108.5	108.6	108.1	107.2	108.9	107.8	108.4	109.0	109.9	109.3	110.1	108.8
Rib roast	125.0	123.6	123.9	124.6	124.0	125.1	126.1	126.2	126.7	127.6	128.0	129.3
Chuck roast	108.2	109.4	109.7	110.4	109.0	108.6	110.1	110.5	110.0	111.2	111.7	110.4
Hamburger	118.4	118.6	118.8	119.2	119.1	119.9	120.2	121.5	122.1	122.8	122.9	123.1
Beef liver [1]	105.9	104.6	105.6	106.3	106.6	106.7	108.6	107.9	107.4	108.3	107.5	106.2
Veal cutlets	137.8	138.6	140.0	141.6	141.6	143.3	143.7	143.4	144.1	143.5	144.7	143.8
Pork	112.0	113.1	114.5	113.6	114.0	113.9	116.3	117.8	117.4	117.6	114.5	114.9
Chops	113.9	116.4	119.2	117.2	116.6	116.2	123.0	123.4	123.0	122.6	116.6	118.0
Loin roast [3]	121.0	122.3	125.2	123.4	122.7	123.4	127.8	130.1	128.7	129.1	124.9	124.6
Pork sausage [1]	120.9	121.0	121.0	121.6	122.7	122.8	123.3	126.7	128.0	128.4	126.4	125.4
Ham, whole	112.0	111.1	110.3	109.9	109.1	110.0	108.9	111.4	112.2	112.2	111.6	112.4
Picnics [1]	113.3	113.8	115.0	115.0	113.0	112.7	115.7	117.7	115.8	116.5	114.1	117.2
Bacon	111.7	113.0	114.2	113.8	117.3	116.8	115.4	116.3	115.7	116.0	114.2	113.0
Other meats	118.2	118.2	118.3	118.9	118.9	119.1	118.9	120.3	120.3	121.0	120.7	120.7
Lamb chops [1]	124.5	125.5	126.1	126.6	128.3	129.1	130.0	129.6	129.1	130.8	129.9	129.9
Frankfurters	116.4	115.6	116.5	117.5	116.3	117.0	115.0	118.2	118.7	118.7	118.4	117.9
Ham, canned [1]	115.1	115.6	115.4	114.6	115.1	113.4	112.8	114.7	115.3	115.9	116.5	115.5
Bologna sausage [1]	117.7	117.9	118.2	118.5	118.2	118.8	118.8	120.5	120.3	121.3	120.9	121.3
Salami sausage [1]	113.9	112.2	112.8	113.9	113.5	113.9	114.4	115.7	115.5	116.1	116.1	116.1
Liverwurst [1]	115.7	116.5	114.9	116.0	115.6	116.1	116.4	117.3	116.8	117.2	116.1	117.6
Poultry	88.3	88.0	94.4	92.7	91.0	91.5	91.6	93.6	94.5	92.4	91.1	90.8
Chicken [6]	88.5	88.4	96.5	94.4	92.3	92.8	92.8	95.3	96.0	92.8	91.2	91.2
Chicken breasts [1]	100.2	100.5	104.4	103.3	102.6	102.5	102.7	104.2	105.5	104.9	103.5	103.6
Turkey [1]	98.0	95.9	96.8	96.8	95.6	96.9	96.9	97.8	99.2	101.5	101.4	98.4
Fish	122.7	122.9	121.4	122.2	122.9	123.6	124.1	124.3	124.8	125.2	125.5	126.3
Shrimp, frozen [1]	107.6	107.7	105.4	107.1	106.7	107.9	109.0	108.7	109.5	109.8	111.5	112.5
Fish, fresh or frozen	125.0	125.1	124.0	124.3	124.8	125.0	125.8	125.9	126.1	126.5	126.4	127.5
Tuna fish, canned	109.9	109.6	108.2	108.5	110.5	111.1	110.9	111.7	111.9	112.0	111.6	112.1
Sardines, canned [1]	119.8	120.7	119.9	120.8	121.1	121.6	121.8	122.1	122.7	123.3	123.3	123.6
Dairy products	118.5	118.5	118.7	118.8	120.2	120.9	121.0	121.5	121.6	122.3	122.6	122.6
Milk, fresh, grocery	116.3	116.4	116.4	116.5	118.3	118.8	118.9	119.5	119.6	120.5	120.6	120.7
Milk, fresh, delivered	121.0	121.0	121.5	121.5	123.4	123.9	124.3	124.6	124.9	125.8	126.1	126.3
Milk, fresh, skim [1]	114.5	114.5	114.5	114.5	117.5	117.8	118.2	118.6	119.0	120.1	120.3	121.0
Milk, evaporated	117.4	117.3	117.3	117.4	118.9	120.7	121.0	121.4	121.3	121.2	121.7	121.5
Ice cream	98.5	97.9	98.9	98.9	98.2	98.7	97.8	99.2	99.1	99.2	99.7	99.0
Cheese [6]	136.0	137.0	137.4	137.5	138.4	139.4	139.8	140.4	140.5	141.1	141.3	141.2
Butter	116.6	116.6	116.5	116.5	116.8	116.8	116.9	116.8	116.6	117.1	117.3	117.1

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 125. Consumer Price Index—U.S. City Average for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers, Food Items, 1935–69—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified]

Item or group	1968											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Food at home—Continued												
Fruits and vegetables	124.1	124.9	126.1	128.3	130.7	130.0	132.2	128.2	122.9	123.4	123.8	126.4
Fresh fruits and vegetables	132.1	133.1	135.4	138.9	142.7	141.7	145.7	138.3	128.6	129.8	130.6	135.2
Apples	139.4	145.4	152.4	160.0	170.5	185.4	200.2	204.8	168.7	141.8	142.6	150.0
Bananas	80.4	91.0	93.1	94.4	103.5	94.4	96.3	94.6	95.3	97.4	88.2	87.8
Oranges	137.0	140.0	142.9	137.7	141.8	138.0	144.1	157.4	167.0	171.0	162.4	131.5
Orange juice, fresh [1]	79.0	80.5	81.6	82.9	84.4	84.7	85.5	86.8	87.2	87.7	87.7	88.1
Grapefruit	139.5	141.1	143.8	150.4	167.3	173.9	177.1	187.0	188.9	205.6	183.1	151.3
Grapes*							194.9	144.1	114.5	121.7	144.6	
Strawberries*				137.7	122.0	126.8						
Watermelon*						154.7	109.5	109.4				
Potatoes	122.1	121.4	120.1	119.6	142.1	160.4	163.5	146.8	132.0	127.4	131.9	133.4
Onions	127.5	136.9	149.0	181.8	171.8	159.1	151.2	148.6	137.9	133.7	130.0	132.0
Asparagus*[1]			148.0	112.1	122.9	118.4	121.4					
Cabbage	145.3	161.8	153.7	150.1	161.4	148.6	142.6	131.8	132.1	143.9	141.2	156.3
Carrots	169.6	181.8	168.8	124.4	113.0	112.7	118.9	117.9	109.2	105.0	107.0	112.6
Celery	127.5	120.5	109.9	106.6	111.2	118.5	137.7	110.4	99.5	100.7	106.6	110.7
Cucumbers [1]	150.5	191.9	191.6	218.8	159.1	122.0	110.7	115.3	97.9	99.8	134.6	217.1
Lettuce	165.5	166.6	102.5	140.1	114.1	114.3	134.5	117.8	122.4	151.5	126.0	138.6
Peppers, green [1]	169.9	166.8	172.7	186.7	211.8	190.2	152.4	142.2	122.9	128.2	148.0	160.1
Spinach [1]	101.9	106.1	105.1	104.7	102.3	103.5	105.7	104.0	102.1	107.3	103.9	107.1
Tomatoes	135.4	141.5	144.0	148.0	163.0	125.2	131.5	106.5	95.3	106.6	132.4	166.0
Processed fruits and vegetables	114.4	114.8	114.6	115.1	115.6	115.4	115.3	115.7	116.1	115.7	115.6	115.7
Fruit cocktail, canned	108.0	107.8	108.3	108.2	109.1	108.9	108.6	109.1	109.1	107.6	107.5	107.9
Pears, canned [1]	116.1	116.7	117.0	117.9	118.3	117.7	118.1	118.2	116.9	113.9	112.9	111.5
Pineapple-grapefruit juice drink, canned [1]	94.9	94.5	94.0	94.3	95.2	95.4	95.2	95.7	97.9	97.0	98.3	98.5
Orange juice concentrate, frozen	79.9	82.1	82.7	84.7	86.6	87.4	88.4	88.3	89.6	91.1	91.9	91.8
Lemonade concentrate, frozen [3]	90.0	91.0	91.0	91.1	90.0	88.9	86.3	87.4	87.8	89.5	89.9	90.6
Beets, canned [1]	109.7	110.0	110.1	110.3	110.7	111.2	111.7	111.9	111.4	112.3	113.3	113.2
Peas, green, canned	122.9	122.3	120.1	120.9	121.5	120.6	121.3	121.7	122.0	120.8	121.3	121.6
Tomatoes, canned	129.5	129.5	130.3	130.8	131.0	130.8	130.6	130.0	128.7	127.2	126.2	126.4
Dried beans	122.1	123.0	122.7	123.7	123.4	123.7	123.7	123.8	125.5	126.5	125.2	125.5
Broccoli, frozen [1]	100.2	100.9	100.3	99.8	100.9	100.6	100.3	101.1	102.1	102.1	101.1	101.2
Other food at home	101.9	102.6	102.2	103.0	101.9	102.5	103.3	105.5	107.4	108.6	106.7	108.4
Eggs	85.2	89.2	86.1	89.7	81.9	83.9	88.9	99.1	109.4	115.9	102.6	112.2
Fats and oils:												
Margarine	104.2	103.9	104.5	103.6	103.8	103.9	103.7	102.4	101.8	102.7	102.5	102.7
Salad dressing, Italian [1]	102.8	102.7	102.7	103.0	102.9	102.5	102.7	102.7	102.1	101.6	101.3	101.3
Salad or cooking oil [1]	123.3	122.1	121.7	122.1	121.9	122.0	121.5	121.8	121.9	121.8	122.8	122.4
Sugar and sweets	116.0	116.0	116.2	116.4	116.7	117.6	118.3	120.5	120.7	121.3	121.4	122.0
Sugar	113.0	112.7	112.7	113.1	112.9	113.2	113.0	113.5	113.6	113.9	113.6	113.5
Grape jelly	117.1	117.2	117.8	117.9	118.4	118.8	119.0	119.6	119.7	120.2	120.2	120.6
Chocolate bar	105.7	106.0	106.1	106.2	106.9	109.6	112.0	118.8	119.5	120.3	121.1	122.9
Syrup, chocolate flavored [1]	101.7	101.7	101.6	101.6	101.9	101.9	101.9	101.9	101.7	102.1	102.3	102.2
Nonalcoholic beverages	99.4	99.8	99.9	100.5	101.1	101.3	101.1	101.7	101.6	101.7	102.1	102.3
Coffee, can and bag	86.8	86.9	86.8	87.0	87.4	87.8	87.7	87.4	87.4	87.5	87.5	87.4
Coffee, instant [16]	97.1	97.2	96.4	96.8	98.1	98.8	98.6	98.9	98.9	99.4	100.6	100.6
Tea	98.9	100.1	101.0	101.2	101.2	100.9	100.8	101.0	100.6	100.8	100.7	101.2
Cola drink	143.2	144.0	145.0	146.4	147.7	147.7	147.5	149.2	149.7	149.5	150.6	151.6
Carbonated fruit drink [1]	112.4	113.3	113.3	115.0	115.9	115.8	115.1	117.8	117.9	117.5	118.6	119.0
Prepared and partially prepared foods [1]	101.8	101.9	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.3	102.4	102.8	103.5	103.6	103.8	103.9
Bean soup, canned [1]	100.8	100.8	101.2	100.7	100.9	100.5	100.4	100.9	100.9	101.0	100.5	100.8
Chicken soup, canned [1]	96.1	95.9	96.0	95.9	96.0	96.0	96.1	96.0	96.2	96.1	96.1	95.9
Spaghetti, canned [1]	111.5	111.5	111.8	112.0	112.1	111.8	111.8	111.7	112.6	113.0	113.5	114.4
Mashed potatoes, instant [1]	102.6	102.9	102.3	102.1	102.2	102.3	101.8	102.2	102.8	102.6	102.5	102.7
Potatoes, french fried, frozen [3]	85.3	84.9	85.0	85.6	86.8	88.6	87.3	87.3	88.5	88.9	89.0	89.0
Baby foods, canned	106.8	106.5	106.2	105.7	105.7	106.9	108.2	109.8	110.5	110.7	111.2	111.1
Sweet pickle relish [1]	108.2	108.8	109.6	109.8	108.4	108.7	107.9	109.3	110.6	110.6	112.0	111.9
Pretzels [1]	104.2	104.9	105.6	105.5	105.5	105.8	105.8	106.1	106.3	106.5	106.6	106.5

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 125. Consumer Price Index—U.S. City Average for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers, Food Items, 1935–69—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified]

Item or group	1969											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Total food	122.0	121.9	122.4	123.2	123.7	125.5	126.7	127.4	127.5	127.2	128.1	129.9
Food away from home	140.3	140.7	141.3	142.2	142.8	143.7	144.8	145.8	146.7	148.1	149.0	149.9
Restaurant meals	140.4	140.8	141.4	142.3	143.0	144.0	145.1	146.2	147.2	148.3	149.3	150.2
Snacks [1]	122.2	122.4	123.0	123.7	124.1	124.4	125.1	125.6	126.2	128.8	129.2	129.9
Food at home	118.3	118.1	118.5	119.3	119.8	121.8	123.0	123.6	123.6	122.9	[23.8	125.8
Cereals and bakery products	120.5	120.8	121.2	121.3	121.6	122.0	122.6	122.6	123.0	123.7	124.1	124.9
Flour	110.4	111.7	111.5	111.7	112.2	112.1	111.6	111.4	111.2	111.6	111.2	110.9
Cracker meal [1]	117.6	117.6	1:7.8	117.9	119.3	122.1	123.3	124.7	125.8	126.9	127.2	127.9
Corn flakes	129.6	129.4	129.3	128.4	127.9	129.0	129.0	129.4	129.4	129.6	129.7	130.0
Rice	111.2	111.6	111.6	111.7	112.0	112.1	112.3	112.6	112.9	113.0	113.0	113.4
Bread, white	126.6	126.8	127.4	127.2	127.1	127.2	128.2	128.1	128.8	129.1	129.7	131.1
Bread, whole wheat [1]	117.1	118.5	119.2	119.5	119.6	119.6	120.9	120.3	121.6	122.5	123.4	124.1
Cookies	101.1	99.5	100.8	101.1	100.9	100.1	100.9	100.9	101.0	99.8	99.8	100.9
Layer cake [1]	110.5	111.3	111.1	112.3	113.9	114.1	113.6	113.8	113.2	115.4	117.1	118.0
Cinnamon rolls [1]	111.1	111.5	111.8	112.1	111.9	113.2	113.4	112.8	113.2	115.2	115.1	115.8
Meats, poultry, and fish	115.6	116.2	116.5	118.4	119.9	125.3	127.6	127.9	129.0	127.6	127.2	127.2
Meats	118.6	119.0	119.1	121.2	123.4	129.5	131.7	131.9	133.1	132.0	131.1	131.3
Beef and veal	121.1	121.3	121.4	125.1	127.9	134.6	136.8	135.4	135.0	132.9	131.5	130.6
Steak, round	116.8	117.0	116.8	121.4	124.1	131.0	132.5	129.9	128.1	126.8	125.2	123.2
Steak, sirloin [3]	114.7	113.8	113.5	117.2	120.7	129.6	131.1	127.4	128.3	123.4	121.1	119.0
Steak, porterhouse [1]	119.4	118.6	118.5	121.6	125.2	133.0	135.5	132.7	132.9	129.0	125.9	123.9
Rump roast	111.5	111.9	112.3	115.4	117.2	123.0	125.0	123.4	122.1	121.1	119.5	118.8
Rib roast	132.5	130.8	129.3	133.6	138.1	147.1	150.1	146.5	145.9	140.8	140.9	140.5
Chuck roast	113.1	114.0	114.3	119.2	121.5	127.9	131.0	128.7	127.2	125.3	122.7	123.2
Hamburger	124.0	124.4	125.0	128.3	131.4	137.9	140.0	140.5	140.9	139.1	138.4	137.8
Beef liver [1]	106.4	108.1	107.7	110.1	109.6	112.1	115.4	116.8	117.8	117.8	117.9	118.6
Veal cutlets	145.0	146.1	147.7	150.6	154.2	159.8	161.1	162.1	162.8	162.8	162.1	162.0
Pork	115.7	116.6	116.4	117.5	118.8	126.1	129.0	130.2	133.7	132.7	132.0	133.3
Chops	120.1	121.9	121.0	122.0	122.4	134.8	136.4	135.7	137.6	134.0	134.1	135.7
Loin roast [3]	126.2	127.8	126.6	128.1	129.8	139.7	141.9	141.3	143.0	141.8	140.4	143.4
Pork sausage [1]	124.5	125.5	125.7	127.4	130.0	137.2	143.6	146.0	149.6	149.1	148.3	146.8
Ham, whole	114.5	112.4	113.1	108.0	111.1	114.2	114.2	117.0	121.8	123.9	124.8	130.7
Picnics [1]	117.9	118.4	118.3	121.1	121.5	124.8	130.9	134.5	135.5	136.5	136.0	134.7
Bacon	112.6	113.6	114.3	117.3	118.4	124.1	126.8	128.7	135.6	134.9	132.4	133.1
Other meats	121.2	121.4	122.0	122.2	124.0	127.2	128.8	131.2	132.6	133.3	133.6	134.4
Lamb chops [1]	130.6	131.9	132.4	133.7	136.2	139.1	140.9	139.3	139.7	139.9	139.4	140.4
Frankfurters	118.1	118.5	119.2	120.4	122.2	127.6	129.4	133.7	135.4	134.7	134.7	134.6
Ham, canned [1]	116.4	115.0	117.2	115.3	116.6	117.6	115.6	120.6	122.6	125.1	127.8	130.4
Bologna sausage [1]	121.5	121.8	121.8	122.4	123.7	128.8	132.0	134.5	136.2	136.2	136.1	136.6
Salami sausage [1]	116.8	116.7	116.6	116.6	118.6	121.5	123.7	126.0	127.0	127.2	127.1	127.9
Liverwurst [1]	117.5	118.4	118.3	118.8	120.6	122.2	125.0	126.3	128.0	129.9	129.8	129.9
Poultry	90.8	92.3	94.2	95.3	93.3	97.3	100.4	101.4	102.0	98.2	99.1	97.9
Chicken [5]	90.9	93.0	95.5	97.9	94.7	99.2	103.1	103.3	103.8	98.6	99.5	97.9
Chicken breasts [1]	103.6	103.9	105.3	106.7	104.4	107.6	109.4	113.0	113.8	112.0	110.8	110.4
Turkey [1]	100.4	100.5	99.7	93.4	98.7	101.1	101.8	104.7	105.9	107.2	110.0	110.3
Fish	127.0	127.7	127.7	128.4	129.5	129.8	130.6	131.5	132.2	133.4	134.0	135.4
Shrimp, frozen [1]	114.5	115.6	116.5	116.8	118.2	118.3	119.7	120.8	121.0	122.5	122.9	124.4
Fish, fresh or frozen	128.1	128.3	128.6	130.2	132.0	133.1	134.5	137.2	138.6	139.9	141.1	143.4
Tuna fish, canned	112.4	113.3	112.4	113.1	114.0	113.8	113.6	114.4	114.9	116.2	116.7	117.9
Sardines, canned [1]	123.6	123.9	123.5	123.7	123.7	124.0	124.4	123.5	124.2	124.9	125.0	125.4
Dairy products	122.7	122.8	123.0	122.9	123.6	124.0	124.4	125.0	125.5	125.8	126.3	127.6
Milk, fresh, grocery	120.5	120.3	120.7	120.5	120.7	121.3	121.7	122.3	122.8	122.8	123.4	125.0
Milk, fresh, delivered	126.4	126.7	127.0	126.8	127.3	127.6	128.0	128.7	129.4	130.1	130.4	132.3
Milk, fresh, skim [1]	120.3	121.1	121.4	121.5	121.7	122.3	122.9	124.3	124.8	124.3	125.0	126.0
Milk, evaporated	121.7	121.8	122.4	122.9	123.8	124.0	123.9	124.1	124.1	123.8	124.3	125.0
Ice cream	99.4	99.4	98.9	97.0	98.8	99.8	99.0	99.5	100.1	99.9	100.7	102.0
Cheese [6]	142.1	142.7	142.5	143.6	146.1	146.6	147.7	148.5	148.9	149.9	151.0	152.4
Butter	117.8	117.6	117.4	117.4	117.9	117.8	118.0	118.0	118.3	119.9	119.4	119.6

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 125. Consumer Price Index—U.S. City Average for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers, Food Items, 1935–69—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified]

Item or group	1969											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Food at home—Continued												
Fruits and vegetables	127.0	124.7	127.6	127.9	130.0	130.8	132.3	130.2	126.8	124.0	127.0	132.1
Fresh fruits and vegetables	136.4	132.3	137.2	137.6	140.9	142.4	145.0	141.0	134.9	130.1	135.4	144.1
Apples	156.0	160.1	164.7	167.4	171.4	185.3	192.9	190.5	174.6	131.7	125.7	129.3
Bananas	92.9	94.7	91.4	91.7	96.3	94.5	97.7	97.4	99.6	100.7	93.8	93.3
Oranges	127.1	126.6	126.9	126.4	126.2	125.4	127.9	132.7	132.1	131.9	132.4	125.0
Orange juice, fresh [1]	87.4	88.0	90.2	91.7	91.2	91.8	91.4	92.0	92.1	92.0	91.8	91.5
Grapefruit	143.1	141.6	134.3	134.5	137.3	143.5	156.6	194.6	205.9	184.0	144.1	142.0
Grapes *							188.3	147.4	137.8	144.0	154.3	------
Strawberries*				147.5	121.5	126.8						
Watermelon*						159.9	119.6	116.1				
Potatoes	133.7	136.4	139.1	141.2	143.8	154.5	165.2	159.0	144.5	137.6	140.1	142.0
Onions	131.5	128.2	123.6	124.3	130.5	135.0	141.5	152.2	139.0	134.2	133.2	136.4
Asparagus* [1]			171.5	152.2	118.9	121.1	129.6					
Cabbage	174.3	153.8	149.7	148.8	152.6	155.6	145.7	138.3	135.6	145.9	150.6	173.4
Carrots	114.2	114.3	113.0	114.0	109.7	119.8	129.5	139.6	128.3	129.6	127.1	146.6
Celery	117.7	111.6	110.6	113.2	134.3	139.2	151.8	130.2	120.1	115.5	131.2	132.2
Cucumbers [1]	237.8	171.5	145.3	161.9	161.1	124.6	123.0	122.5	111.7	118.5	122.5	176.5
Lettuce	143.9	115.3	156.0	166.1	149.3	120.2	126.8	124.2	130.8	133.3	177.9	189.5
Peppers, green [1]	167.2	192.1	192.9	163.7	188.0	180.7	165.6	146.4	147.8	145.7	160.9	217.2
Spinach [1]	110.2	110.3	110.0	113.4	109.6	111.1	118.8	117.2	118.0	120.1	116.5	121.8
Tomatoes	135.9	133.2	144.3	118.7	173.8	158.0	131.0	116.3	103.2	119.0	146.7	177.5
Processed fruits and vegetables	115.3	115.3	115.8	115.9	116.3	116.3	116.4	116.7	116.9	116.6	116.8	117.1
Fruit cocktail, canned	107.2	106.9	106.6	106.5	106.0	106.3	107.1	106.3	106.6	105.6	105.4	106.2
Pears, canned [1]	110.9	110.1	110.1	109.4	109.0	108.9	108.6	108.8	108.2	107.6	106.9	106.4
Pineapple-grapefruit juice drink, canned [1]	98.4	98.7	99.4	99.6	99.1	99.9	100.4	101.0	101.8	102.2	102.6	102.4
Orange juice concentrate, frozen	92.6	94.8	99.5	102.1	103.7	101.0	100.4	100.0	99.4	98.2	97.2	97.4
Lemonade concentrate, frozen [3]	90.7	91.2	91.4	92.3	92.5	92.3	90.6	92.5	93.3	93.8	94.1	94.7
Beets, canned [1]	113.3	113.2	113.5	113.1	113.4	112.7	113.3	112.8	113.1	112.8	113.3	113.6
Peas, green, canned	120.7	120.1	120.6	121.3	121.1	121.0	121.7	122.7	122.9	122.9	123.1	122.4
Tomatoes, canned	125.7	124.9	124.3	123.6	123.8	124.1	124.5	124.6	124.1	124.8	125.5	126.6
Dried beans	124.9	125.3	124.8	124.6	125.4	124.9	124.7	125.0	125.0	124.3	123.6	123.3
Broccoli, frozen [1]	101.2	100.7	101.3	101.1	103.2	104.9	105.4	106.7	107.5	106.7	108.0	109.6
Other food at home	109.8	109.4	108.5	109.0	107.1	106.6	107.2	110.5	110.5	111.0	112.9	116.6
Eggs	119.8	116.2	108.5	109.8	97.4	92.5	95.6	114.4	113.8	114.5	122.3	140.6
Fats and oils:												
Margarine	102.6	102.3	103.0	102.6	102.8	103.5	103.1	102.4	102.2	102.7	103.7	105.0
Salad dressing, Italian [1]	101.6	102.3	102.6	102.9	103.2	103.4	102.4	102.3	102.3	102.8	102.5	102.6
Salad or cooking oil [1]	123.2	123.5	122.8	122.3	122.7	123.3	123.5	123.6	123.6	123.0	123.9	124.8
Sugar and sweets	122.7	123.1	123.8	124.4	124.7	125.2	125.3	125.4	126.0	126.4	126.6	127.5
Sugar	113.5	113.5	114.1	114.4	115.0	115.6	116.2	116.5	116.4	116.3	116.2	116.2
Grape jelly	121.6	121.6	122.4	122.5	123.1	124.1	123.9	123.9	124.7	125.6	126.5	128.7
Chocolate bar	123.0	123.1	123.7	124.5	124.5	124.8	124.9	125.1	126.5	126.7	126.6	127.4
Syrup, chocolate flavored [1]	103.7	104.7	105.4	106.3	106.4	106.5	106.4	106.5	106.5	106.7	106.8	107.1
Nonalcoholic beverages	102.3	102.2	102.5	102.6	102.7	103.4	103.3	103.8	103.7	104.3	106.1	107.4
Coffee, can and bag	87.2	87.0	87.0	86.8	86.6	86.8	86.3	86.7	86.6	87.0	90.0	92.3
Coffee, instant [16]	99.7	99.7	101.2	102.1	103.0	103.7	103.6	103.9	103.8	104.2	106.0	108.0
Tea	101.8	101.5	101.6	101.0	100.8	102.0	102.0	102.2	102.0	102.1	102.2	102.9
Cola drink	152.1	152.4	152.8	153.8	153.8	155.1	155.3	156.6	156.8	158.0	158.7	158.4
Carbonated fruit drink [1]	119.2	119.1	119.3	119.8	120.4	121.9	122.7	123.1	123.4	124.5	124.7	124.8
Prepared and partially prepared foods [1]	104.3	104.5	105.1	105.8	106.0	105.9	106.2	106.7	106.9	107.4	107.6	108.2
Bean soup, canned [1]	101.2	102.4	103.5	104.5	105.2	105.1	105.1	105.4	105.6	106.3	107.2	108.8
Chicken soup, canned [1]	96.5	96.2	96.7	97.5	98.2	97.8	98.0	98.3	98.1	98.3	99.5	100.3
Spaghetti, canned [1]	114.6	115.1	115.7	116.0	116.2	116.4	117.0	117.3	117.2	118.9	119.8	120.4
Mashed potatoes, instant [1]	102.6	103.2	104.5	106.4	107.7	107.7	108.1	108.5	108.9	109.6	110.0	109.6
Potatoes, french fried, frozen [3]	89.7	89.0	90.7	91.2	90.6	90.8	91.8	92.5	92.7	92.8	92.1	92.5
Baby foods, canned	111.8	111.8	111.1	111.1	110.9	110.7	111.7	112.1	112.7	111.7	111.4	111.9
Sweet pickle relish [1]	112.4	112.3	112.8	113.2	112.5	111.8	111.0	112.0	112.6	114.2	114.3	115.0
Pretzels [1]	106.7	106.9	106.7	106.9	106.8	107.0	107.4	107.6	107.6	107.6	107.0	107.5

* Priced only in season.
[1] December 1963=100.
[2] Average for 6 months.
[3] April 1960=100.
[4] Average for 9 months.
[5] Roasting chicken through March 1949, fryers thereafter.
[6] Cheddar cheese through June 1949, American process thereafter.
[7] Average for 11 months.
[8] Average for 10 months.
[9] Priced only in season through 1958.
[10] Average for 4 months.
[11] Average for 7 months.
[12] Average for 3 months.
[13] Average for 5 months.
[14] Average for 2 months.
[15] Not available.
[16] July 1961=100.

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TABLE 126. Consumer Price Index—For Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers, Indexes for Selected Items and Groups Other than Food, 1947–69

[1957–59=100 unless otherwise specified]

	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Housing	74.5	79.8	81.0	83.2	88.2	89.9	92.3	93.4	94.1	95.5	98.5	100.2	101.3	103.1	103.9	104.8	106.0	107.2	108.5	111.1	114.3	119.1	126.7
Shelter							90.2	92.2	93.3	94.8	98.3	100.3	101.4	103.5	104.4	105.6	106.9	108.7	110.6	114.1	117.9	123.6	133.6
Rent	68.7	73.2	76.4	79.1	82.3	85.7	90.3	93.5	94.8	96.5	98.3	100.1	101.6	103.1	104.4	105.7	106.8	107.8	108.9	110.4	112.4	115.1	118.8
Homeownership costs							90.1	91.7	92.6	94.1	98.2	100.4	101.4	103.7	104.4	105.6	107.0	109.1	111.4	115.7	120.2	127.0	139.4
Mortgage interest rates							89.4	90.1	90.4	93.0	99.2	98.8	102.0	106.7	103.9	102.0	100.8	100.1	100.5	106.9	112.0	119.5	134.4
Property taxes [1]																		101.4	105.5	108.9	115.3	121.8	129.0
Property insurance rates							96.1	92.9	91.2	91.1	93.9	101.2	104.9	104.6	105.1	105.8	108.9	114.4	122.2	128.8	136.1	142.5	148.7
Maintenance and repairs							87.1	88.6	90.6	94.4	98.4	100.0	101.7	103.5	105.0	105.8	107.2	109.4	111.7	116.4	122.3	129.8	140.7
Commodities [1]																		99.7	100.4	102.4	104.8	108.8	116.1
Exterior house paint							86.3	88.6	89.1	93.4	99.1	100.8	100.1	100.0	101.5	102.3	101.3	102.4	103.3	105.3	107.9	112.0	116.5
Interior house paint [1]																		99.7	99.9	101.3	103.7	108.7	112.4
Services [1]																		101.5	104.3	109.9	116.7	125.0	136.4
Repainting living and dining rooms							79.8	83.5	86.5	90.5	96.2	100.1	103.7	106.9	109.6	112.9	116.9	121.4	127.4	135.7	148.1	159.0	174.6
Reshingling roofs							78.1	82.8	85.6	91.4	95.9	99.7	104.4	108.0	110.3	112.1	113.6	116.2	118.7	124.3	131.2	141.6	155.8
Residing houses [1]																		101.3	103.2	107.8	113.1	1.9.4	129.0
Replacing sinks [1]																		101.7	104.6	110.7	118.2	126.5	137.4
Repairing furnaces [1]																		100.6	103.6	109.0	115.8	126.1	139.1
Fuel and utilities							90.5	91.0	92.8	95.2	98.0	99.9	102.2	104.5	105.8	106.1	107.0	107.3	107.2	107.7	109.0	1 0.4	112.9
Fuel oil and coal	65.2	76.6	78.4	81.1	85.4	87.1	90.9	90.6	91.9	95.9	100.8	99.0	100.2	99.5	101.6	102.1	104.0	103.5	105.6	103.3	111.6	115.1	1'7.8
Fuel oil #2	65.1	82.8	78.5	79.3	83.8	85.8	90.3	90.9	93.9	98.5	103.5	97.6	98.9	97.2	101.1	101.2	103.3	101.0	103.1	105.8	109.2	112.7	115.1
Gas and electricity	83.7	85.8	87.9	88.1	88.4	89.6	91.4	92.5	94.9	95.9	96.9	100.3	102.8	107.0	107.9	107.9	107.9	107.9	107.8	108.1	108.5	109.5	111.5
Gas	76.6	79.3	82.7	83.0	82.6	84.2	86.8	88.5	92.0	93.5	95.1	100.7	104.1	111.0	112.5	112.4	112.5	112.8	113.1	113.8	113.6	114.7	116.8
Electricity	91.5	92.3	93.2	93.4	94.2	95.1	96.3	96.7	98.0	98.3	98.7	99.9	101.4	102.7	103.0	103.0	103.0	102.5	102.0	102.0	102.9	103.8	105.8
Other utilities:																							
Residential telephone services	74.9	78.8	82.2	88.4	90.3	93.6	96.9	95.4	94.3	95.5	97.3	100.2	102.4	104.0	104.3	104.3	104.5	104.5	103.0	100.9	102.2	102.2	103.5
Residential water and sewerage services							73.9	78.2	85.1	88.0	95.0	100.7	104.5	107.9	110.6	113.4	117.7	118.8	122.0	126.2	129.2	135.3	144.4
Household furnishings and operation							98.8	98.3	97.3	97.3	99.4	99.9	100.7	101.5	101.4	101.5	102.4	102.8	103.1	105.0	108.2	113.0	117.9
Housefurnishings	93.4	99.1	95.7	96.3	105.8	104.2	103.7	101.9	100.0	98.9	100.5	99.8	99.8	100.1	99.5	98.9	98.5	98.4	97.9	98.8	100.8	104.7	109.0
Textiles					112.5	106.0	104.4	99.9	98.3	100.0	101.0	99.4	99.7	101.1	101.7	101.5	101.6	102.0	102.7	104.1	107.0	111.0	114.4
Sheets, percale or muslin	111.1	117.3	104.6	108.0	129.5	113.3	103.7	97.1	94.1	99.0	102.1	98.4	99.4	102.0	102.9	103.2	103.6	104.5	104.6	104.8	107.4	117.8	119.6
Curtains, tailored, polyester marquisette	104.1	105.9	91.9	93.6	110.4	105.5	106.5	102.8	101.5	104.7	103.9	99.0	97.2	97.8	97.6	98.2	98.0	98.2	100.1	101.9	104.0	106.3	110.9
Bedspreads, chiefly cotton, tufted							99.1	97.9	98.4	98.4	98.9	99.5	101.7	106.5	109.2	107.9	107.9	105.5	105.8	107.2	109.8	112.8	116.2
Drapery fabric, cotton or rayon acetate							103.6	101.1	99.4	98.8	99.3	100.0	100.8	101.6	102.1	102.0	101.9	103.5	104.5	107.1	111.6	116.6	123.1
Pillows, bed, polyester or acrylic filling [1]																		101.4	102.2	101.8	104.1	107.2	107.7
Slipcovers, ready made, chiefly cotton [1]																		99.2	99.8	102.1	105.6	106.3	109.6
Furniture and bedding	86.1	94.5	92.1	92.8	102.4	100.6	99.7	98.9	97.3	97.8	100.3	99.7	99.9	100.1	101.1	101.0	102.1	102.2	102.8	105.4	109.4	114.9	121.5
Bedroom suites, good or inexpensive quality	90.4	106.9	104.7	105.8	117.3	113.3	112.0	109.2	104.5	102.9	102.5	99.2	98.3	97.4	97.5	98.6	99.2	99.4	100.5	103.8	108.6	116.7	124.9
Living room suites, good and inexpensive quality	87.1	91.0	87.9	88.7	97.2	95.8	95.7	97.4	97.0	97.8	99.5	100.2	100.3	100.3	101.2	102.1	103.3	104.2	105.6	108.6	113.4	118.3	123.7
Lounge chairs, upholstered [1]																		99.6	98.8	100.7	103.7	108.5	115.8
Dining room suites [1]																		101.0	103.0	106.7	112.4	119.2	126.6
Sofas, upholstered [1]																		100.0	99.5	101.8	104.7	108.7	114.2
Sofas, dual purpose	84.5	87.7	86.6	87.5	95.6	94.6	95.1	94.2	94.3	97.2	100.9	99.8	99.4	99.9	100.6	101.6	102.0	102.2	102.7	104.6	107.1	111.1	117.2
Sleep sets, Hollywood bed type [1]																		99.2	99.5	100.2	102.9	107.0	(2)
Box springs [1]																		99.5	100.1	101.3	106.1	113.5	122.0
Cribs [1]																		100.7	100.9	103.4	107.0	111.0	117.0
Floor coverings	69.3	73.8	75.3	80.5	96.4	90.9	92.3	92.1	93.5	96.1	100.3	100.1	99.5	100.8	100.5	100.4	101.1	102.7	101.6	101.9	102.1	104.6	106.5
Rugs, soft surface							94.3	92.6	93.6	96.3	100.6	99.9	99.4	100.9	100.2	99.5	100.4	102.3	100.9	101.2	101.0	103.0	104.5
Rugs, hard surface	76.6	80.5	79.5	77.2	80.0	83.2	85.7	90.9	93.4	95.6	99.3	100.9	99.8	100.6	101.7	103.0	103.0	104.4	104.9	105.2	105.3	108.5	111.2
Tile, vinyl [1]																		99.9	98.8	99.1	101.5	105.8	108.4
Appliances [3]	118.0	123.5	118.1	115.9	122.7	118.3	116.3	111.3	105.9	100.8	101.1	99.4	99.5	98.8	96.5	93.5	91.5	90.0	87.1	84.4	83.8	84.8	85.8
Washing machines, electric, automatic	97.6	105.0	103.6	102.3	109.3	109.7	108.1	105.5	102.6	100.2	101.4	100.3	98.4	95.9	93.0	90.5	89.2	88.0	86.8	86.3	86.6	88.8	90.6
Vacuum cleaners, canister type	118.7	114.9	115.6	114.9	122.6	125.4	129.8	130.4	125.7	112.6	105.1	99.2	95.6	93.8	91.7	86.8	83.2	81.6	80.4	80.0	79.4	80.1	81.5
Refrigerators or refrigerator-freezers, electric	144.3	159.4	154.5	151.1	159.1	153.1	147.3	137.3	129.0	111.3	102.4	98.9	98.6	96.6	95.3	93.0	90.6	88.8	86.2	82.9	82.7	83.8	85.3
Ranges, free standing, gas or electric	94.3	99.9	96.2	93.3	103.9	102.8	103.2	101.6	99.2	98.6	100.5	99.7	99.9	98.8	96.8	96.4	95.7	95.0	93.7	92.0	92.7	95.2	97.7
Clothes dryers, electric, automatic [1]																		99.7	97.3	94.5	94.5	97.4	99.4
Garbage disposal units [1]																		99.3	98.7	98.7	98.8	100.9	103.9

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 126. Consumer Price Index—For Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers, Indexes for Selected Items and Groups Other Than Food, 1947–69—Continued

[1957–59=100 unless otherwise specified]

	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Housing—Continued																							
Household furnishings and operation—Con.																							
Housefurnishings—Continued																							
Other housefurnishings:																							
Dinnerware, earthenware	66.0	70.2	73.8	74.2	79.0	81.7	83.1	85.7	87.0	92.6	97.2	101.1	101.8	104.8	106.0	108.6	112.1	114.0	116.4	119.6	125.1	128.6	133.3
Flatware, stainless steel [1]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	99.7	98.3	100.0	101.7	113.5	118.7
Table lamps, with shade [1]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	98.3	98.0	100.6	104.7	108.0	114.6
Electric drills, hand held [1]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	98.8	97.1	95.4	95.1	99.1	103.0
Housekeeping supplies:																							
Laundry soaps and detergents	99.2	101.9	85.6	80.8	92.2	85.9	85.4	89.5	91.0	93.3	97.6	101.1	101.3	100.8	99.7	99.5	100.4	100.1	100.4	101.8	103.9	105.0	106.3
Paper napkins	------	------	------	------	------	------	97.5	97.3	97.9	98.4	99.8	100.8	99.4	98.3	96.9	98.4	102.5	105.9	107.0	111.1	116.0	122.3	128.2
Toilet tissue	88.0	99.3	92.7	89.2	99.1	97.0	96.5	96.1	94.7	94.2	98.1	100.2	101.8	104.0	103.7	103.2	102.4	102.3	102.5	105.1	109.1	114.7	118.9
Housekeeping services:																							
Domestic service, general housework	73.0	74.1	74.4	74.5	77.6	83.4	88.6	89.9	90.5	93.0	96.5	99.3	104.1	111.4	113.0	116.2	118.6	123.5	129.8	136.6	147.8	162.6	173.5
Babysitter service [1]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	100.1	103.9	108.6	115.6	124.9	133.7
Postal charges	69.1	69.1	74.6	75.2	76.7	84.5	85.7	92.2	92.2	92.2	92.5	99.3	108.2	112.1	113.2	114.1	131.5	135.8	136.4	137.6	141.5	160.9	165.5
Laundry, flatwork, finished service [1]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	101.4	105.5	112.5	121.7	129.6	140.6
Licensed day care service, preschool child [1]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	101.0	103.6	109.8	116.7	123.1	127.9
Apparel and upkeep	89.2	95.0	91.3	90.1	98.2	97.2	96.5	96.3	95.9	97.8	99.5	99.8	100.6	102.2	103.0	103.6	104.8	105.7	106.8	109.6	114.0	120.1	127.1
Apparel commodities	90.9	96.5	92.7	91.6	100.2	99.1	98.0	97.5	97.0	98.6	99.7	99.7	100.6	102.0	102.6	103.0	104.0	104.9	105.8	108 5	113.0	119.3	126.5
Apparel commodities less footwear	94.9	100.7	95.9	94.1	101.7	100.8	99.8	99.0	98.2	99.2	100.1	99.9	100.0	101.1	101.7	101.8	102.8	103.6	104.4	106.3	110.5	116.8	123.7
Men's and boys'	89.5	94.5	92.0	91.5	99.1	99.5	98.8	98.3	97.2	98.8	100.3	99.9	99.7	101.6	102.8	103.3	104.7	106.1	107.4	110.3	114.3	120.8	128.5
Men's:																							
Topcoats, wool	84.6	88.3	88.4	89.1	98.5	100.1	98.1	98.8	97.6	99.2	100.3	99.2	100.5	104.2	108.2	109.6	112.4	------	------	121.4	125.2	134.1	142.9
Suits, year round weight	74.3	85.5	85.3	84.6	94.9	94.3	93.2	94.4	94.9	96.2	98.8	100.3	100.9	103.3	105.9	106.5	110.0	115.7	119.6	124.8	129.4	138.1	150.9
Jackets, lightweight [1]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	101.2	103.3	106.0	110.7	115.9	124.6
Slacks, wool or wool blend	88.9	92.9	94.5	92.3	98.3	96.7	94.6	95.5	96.7	97.9	99.8	100.2	100.0	100.7	101.9	100.7	103.2	104.6	106.8	111.1	114.4	120.6	127.4
Slacks, cotton or manmade blend	------	------	------	------	------	------	104.3	103.1	100.2	100.4	100.6	101.6	97.9	97.8	97.2	96.0	94.2	93.8	94.7	96.5	98.8	104.6	113.9
Trousers, work, cotton	94.2	95.9	92.6	93.5	102.2	100.4	99.2	97.2	95.7	99.2	100.8	100.1	99.1	101.2	101.2	101.0	101.3	102.0	102.6	104.0	108.0	112.1	116.4
Shirts, work, cotton	99.3	99.8	93.3	94.0	101.0	96.9	94.0	92.0	90.9	96.7	99.9	100.3	99.7	101.5	101.3	103.0	105.5	106.6	107.7	110.3	116.2	118.9	122.9
Shirts, business, cotton	106.2	106.6	96.2	94.7	102.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	98.8	98.2	99.5	99.8	100.7	105.4	107.8	107.9	108.6	109.0	109.4	111.9	112.8	117.6	121.3
T-shirts, chiefly cotton	99.2	100.0	92.6	95.5	108.6	99.3	97.7	97.0	96.9	98.6	100.5	99.7	99.7	101.2	101.6	105.2	107.3	107.4	107.6	108.2	113.0	122.5	130.0
Socks, cotton	94.4	92.0	88.4	89.5	97.4	96.8	95.3	97.1	97.1	99.8	100.5	99.6	99.8	100.5	100.8	101.6	101.7	101.3	100.9	102.7	106.7	114.2	119.8
Handerchiefs, cotton [1]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	100.1	100.5	101.7	102.1	105.6	112.1
Boys':																							
Dungarees, cotton or cotton blend	------	------	------	------	100.9	101.1	100.6	96.9	94.2	97.4	100.3	99.7	100.0	100.3	101.5	102.8	104.0	104.6	105.1	106.7	111.5	119.6	126.3
Undershorts, cotton	100.7	98.9	92.0	90.4	99.4	98.6	99.5	99.6	95.9	98.1	100.1	99.9	100.0	100.6	101.3	103.0	103.9	104.1	104.4	105.4	110.6	118.7	127.1
Women's and girls'	98.7	104.5	98.8	95.5	102.9	101.6	100.4	99.6	98.7	99.4	99.9	99.8	100.2	100.7	101.0	100.9	101.7	102.3	103.1	105.1	109.9	116.4	122.8
Women's:																							
Coats, heavyweight, wool or wool blend	74.6	85.1	87.4	86.7	101.4	103.9	101.2	100.2	97.4	99.8	100.2	99.8	100.2	101.2	100.7	101.7	103.9	------	------	112.1	117.3	126.7	134.4
Skirts, wool or wool blend [4]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	100.3	99.1	------	------	108.3	112.4	119.7	129.3
Skirts, cotton or cotton blend [5]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	104.7	------	------	107.9	114.8	------	129.3
Blouses, cotton	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	100.1	99.9	100.2	99.8	100.1	100.5	98.5	98.4	100.8	103.7	106.8	110.0	116.3	123.6
Dresses, street, chiefly manmade fiber	106.4	115.0	99.0	89.6	96.3	N.A.	96.5	96.6	97.2	98.2	98.8	99.4	101.8	102.1	102.5	102.7	103.5	105.6	107.5	112.7	122.4	137.0	150.2
Dresses, street, wool or wool blend	90.0	98.1	96.3	96.7	101.4	99.6	97.0	98.9	100.9	102.2	101.0	99.7	99.2	100.9	99.5	99.0	102.5	------	------	111.2	117.8	128.4	141.0
Dresses, street, cotton	78.1	88.2	83.5	79.2	81.8	82.3	86.0	88.2	92.5	97.1	98.2	98.9	103.0	107.5	106.3	110.1	111.3	------	------	122.0	130.9	------	147.2
Housedresses, cotton	107.0	104.8	96.2	95.6	99.4	96.8	97.4	97.2	96.9	98.0	99.9	100.3	99.8	100.5	102.5	102.2	103.4	104.9	107.4	111.6	116.2	128.6	147.9
Slips, nylon	113.0	136.5	123.1	110.3	117.4	109.4	103.0	101.2	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.2	99.9	100.2	101.2	103.4	103.2	102.9	104.5	105.1	107.7	110.8
Panties, acetate	99.9	105.2	97.3	93.7	101.1	100.9	101.5	100.7	99.3	99.6	99.9	100.9	99.3	98.4	98.3	98.0	97.3	96.8	97.9	99.2	101.9	105.6	109.2
Girdles, manmade blend	74.5	72.8	76.1	80.8	92.3	94.6	95.2	95.7	96.4	97.5	98.8	100.0	101.2	101.4	101.0	100.0	101.4	102.7	103.5	104.6	108.8	111.5	119.1
Brassieres, cotton [1]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	100.0	99.8	103.7	111.1	116.4	121.7
Hose, nylon, seamless	149.2	147.6	134.8	131.1	130.9	118.8	115.8	111.7	108.1	104.9	101.2	99.6	99.4	99.4	100.3	100.3	99.8	99.6	98.9	97.9	99.4	99.4	99.1
Anklets, cotton [1]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	100.1	99.9	99.3	104.1	110.9	117.2
Gloves, fabric, nylon or cotton [1]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	100.1	99.9	101.0	103.1	104.7	108.6
Handbags, rayon faille, or plastic [1]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	101.0	97.9	93.6	98.0	105.2	113.6
Girls':																							
Skirts, wool or wool blend	------	------	------	------	------	------	98.5	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	102.4	103.6	105.3	------	------	108.8	111.8	116.2	121.4
Dresses, cotton	92.3	94.8	85.6	85.5	92.5	94.5	95.7	97.9	94.5	96.2	97.8	99.5	102.5	108.2	114.6	116.9	120.4	117.7	122.4	122.0	123.6	125.1	134.4
Slips, cotton blend [1]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	99.7	99.4	99.1	100.5	104.0	107.5
Handbags [1]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	97.9	92.0	86.8	92.7	102.9	109.3

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 126. Consumer Price Index—For Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers, Indexes for Selected Items and Groups Other Than Food, 1947–69—Continued

[1957–59=100 unless otherwise specified]

	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Apparel and upkeep—Continued																							
Apparel commodities—Continued																							
Footwear	72.1	78.8	78.2	79.4	89.8	88.0	87.9	88.9	89.8	94.6	97.6	99.1	103.2	103.8	107.8	109.3	110.5	111.0	112.9	119.6	125.5	132.2	140.3
Men's:																							
Shoes, street, oxford	71.5	78.1	78.1	80.0	91.3	89.8	89.9	91.0	92.0	96.7	99.1	93.3	102.6	107.7	109.1	110.0	109.5	110.0	113.0	120.8	126.4	131.6	138.4
Shoes, work, high	72.7	79.2	77.1	77.4	89.4	87.7	86.6	86.9	87.0	93.9	98.1	98.9	103.1	103.6	102.8	104.9	106.6	107.2	109.2	116.4	126.5	130.0	136.7
Women's:																							
Shoes, street, pump	73.6	81.2	79.9	80.0	89.0	85.8	85.9	87.2	88.8	93.0	96.5	93.9	104.7	103.9	111.3	112.8	113.7	114.2	116.0	122.8	129.4	139.0	148.6
Shoes, evening, pump [1]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	99.8	100.6	104.4	107.9	113.1	120.3
Shoes, casual, pump [1]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	100.2	102.6	107.6	112.7	119.6	127.7
Houseslippers, scuff [1]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	100.1	101.9	105.6	108.4	115.6	124.7
Children's:																							
Shoes, oxford	70.6	76.2	75.2	76.7	86.7	86.2	85.4	87.2	88.7	94.9	97.0	99.7	103.2	106.0	105.9	105.7	106.0	106.4	110.5	118.2	125.7	132.8	140.1
Sneakers, boys' oxford type [1]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	99.9	100.5	103.5	107.8	113.1	117.2
Dress shoes, girls' strap [1]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	100.1	101.8	109.4	116.1	122.3	131.5
Miscellaneous apparel:																							
Diapers, cotton gauze	117.4	110.6	103.0	101.4	111.4	105.3	105.1	99.2	100.8	100.9	101.1	100.0	99.0	98.8	95.1	93.2	93.2	93.7	94.1	94.8	95.9	100.1	103.0
Yard goods, cotton	110.9	120.0	95.2	98.4	110.5	99.6	100.1	99.1	99.5	99.7	99.8	100.1	100.1	101.5	101.1	99.9	100.0	101.2	101.6	102.6	105.1	111.2	120.9
Wrist watches, men's and women's [1]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	100.0	97.0	92.7	93.8	96.7	102.2
Apparel services:																							
Drycleaning, men's suits and women's dresses	74.8	78.5	79.9	81.3	86.5	87.7	90.0	90.6	91.9	95.2	99.1	100.1	100.9	103.4	104.4	105.2	107.0	109.0	111.2	115.6	120.7	125.1	130.8
Automatic laundry service [1]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	100.3	101.1	101.9	103.1	106.5	110.1
Laundry, men's shirts [1]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	100.6	103.0	107.4	113.0	117.4	122.9
Tailoring charges, hem adjustment [1]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	100.0	100.9	104.8	110.4	116.5	124.5
Shoe repairs, women's heel lift	74.0	76.8	77.6	78.0	85.8	86.7	87.1	87.1	87.8	89.0	95.7	100.5	103.7	108.3	110.8	112.3	115.4	116.4	117.1	117.8	118.1	119.7	121.3
Transportation	64.3	71.6	77.0	79.0	84.0	89.6	92.1	90.8	89.7	91.3	96.5	99.7	103.8	103.8	105.0	107.2	107.8	109.3	111.1	112.7	115.9	119.6	124.2
Private	70.1	77.7	82.4	82.6	86.3	92.0	93.8	91.5	89.9	91.2	96.5	99.5	103.8	103.2	104.0	105.9	106.4	107.9	109.7	111.0	113.9	117.3	121.3
Automobiles, new	67.9	74.2	81.2	81.8	85.7	93.1	94.0	92.5	89.2	91.7	96.5	99.6	103.9	102.5	102.5	102.1	101.5	101.2	99.0	97.2	98.1	100.8	102.4
Automobiles, used	------	------	------	------	------	------	108.4	92.2	87.2	83.9	94.0	97.4	108.8	101.6	105.6	115.2	116.6	121.6	120.8	117.8	121.5	------	125.3
Gasoline, regular and premium	69.5	78.6	80.8	80.2	82.5	84.7	89.7	92.1	93.4	96.6	100.5	99.2	100.4	103.3	102.1	102.7	102.5	102.1	106.0	108.3	111.7	113.3	117.0
Motor oil, premium	72.9	81.9	83.8	83.9	84.9	85.3	86.7	89.3	89.5	91.3	98.6	100.2	101.0	102.7	107.6	110.3	112.1	116.0	117.4	120.4	125.7	131.7	137.5
Tires, new, tubeless	75.3	76.6	76.3	85.4	99.2	99.1	98.7	93.1	95.1	97.3	98.4	101.9	99.6	92.6	88.1	92.6	96.9	97.4	99.8	102.1	105.9	111.8	116.2
Auto repairs and maintenance	67.2	71.0	72.8	74.3	79.9	81.8	86.2	89.2	91.2	94.8	98.2	99.8	101.9	103.9	106.5	107.7	109.2	110.6	112.6	114.7	119.2	125.7	133.8
Auto insurance rates	50.8	60.3	68.1	63.9	65.8	78.6	88.9	88.2	84.7	82.4	89.2	102.2	108.7	111.5	112.5	111.5	113.3	119.2	130.5	139.9	143.8	147.1	160.2
Auto registration	77.2	79.5	80.0	80.6	80.5	83.3	84.1	90.1	91.3	95.1	97.3	100.1	102.5	104.1	104.9	104.1	103.6	105.5	105.8	115.7	119.5	126.3	133.6
Parking fees, private and municipal [1]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	100.5	102.2	103.3	106.9	112.0	119.0
Public	47.6	53.8	59.7	64.6	71.3	76.0	81.0	86.5	89.0	92.5	96.0	100.5	103.5	107.0	111.7	115.4	116.9	119.0	121.4	125.8	132.1	138.2	148.9
Local transit fares	44.6	49.9	56.1	61.1	68.6	73.5	78.4	85.4	88.9	92.4	95.2	100.9	104.0	108.1	118.9	117.3	120.0	122.8	125.4	130.9	140.2	148.5	160.4
Taxicab fares [1]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	101.9	104.5	108.9	115.5	121.7	126.7
Railroad fares, coach	68.6	77.0	83.9	89.5	89.6	90.4	92.7	91.3	89.9	93.0	98.9	99.6	101.6	103.4	106.6	107.5	104.3	104.7	105.0	104.9	105.5	107.3	114.0
Airplane fares, chiefly coach [1]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	100.0	100.5	100.6	100.8	103.0	110.6
Bus fares, intercity [1]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	101.2	103.6	106.3	110.6	116.3	122.4
Health and recreation	------	------	------	------	------	------	89.7	90.7	91.4	93.6	97.0	100.3	102.8	105.4	107.3	109.4	111.4	113.6	115.6	109.0	123.8	130.0	136.6
Medical care	65.7	69.8	72.0	73.4	76.9	81.1	83.9	86.6	88.6	91.8	95.5	100.1	104.4	108.1	111.3	114.2	117.0	119.4	122.3	127.7	136.7	145.0	155.0
Drugs and prescriptions	80.1	84.3	85.6	86.6	89.1	89.9	90.7	91.7	92.7	94.7	97.2	100.6	102.2	102.3	101.1	99.6	98.7	98.4	98.1	98.4	97.9	98.1	99.2
Over-the-counter items [1]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	100.6	101.3	102.4	103.4	106.0	106.9
Multiple vitamin concentrates [1]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	99.8	98.6	97.5	95.9	93.9	93.7	92.4
Aspirin compounds [1]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	99.8	99.9	103.2	103.8	105.5	106.2
Liquid tonics [1]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	99.2	98.9	100.0	100.9	101.0	101.0
Adhesive bandages, package [1]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	101.3	102.4	104.8	108.0	114.3	116.9
Cold tablets or capsules [1]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	102.5	104.3	104.2	104.5	107.2	109.2
Cough syrup [1]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	101.9	104.2	105.4	108.4	113.5	114.5
Prescriptions	72.4	78.4	80.3	82.4	86.4	87.5	87.5	89.2	90.4	93.2	96.3	100.7	103.0	102.6	99.2	95.3	93.0	91.8	90.8	90.6	89.0	87.5	88.6
Anti-infectives [6]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	92.4	86.8	82.4	80.1	77.4	75.1	68.4	63.2	62.8
Sedatives and hypnotics [6]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	99.8	97.1	96.5	95.7	95.7	97.0	98.5	101.2	107.2
Ataractics [6]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	96.8	93.9	93.3	92.3	91.2	90.9	90.1	89.8	89.8
Anti-spasmodics [6]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	99.4	97.7	97.1	97.6	97.7	98.5	99.7	100.6	101.1
Cough preparations [6]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	98.4	95.9	95.5	94.6	95.7	97.2	99.3	102.7	109.4
Cardiovasculars and antihypertensives [6]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	97.8	94.8	93.7	93.5	93.4	93.7	94.1	94.7	97.1

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 126. Consumer Price Index—For Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers, Indexes for Selected Items and Groups Other Than Food, 1947–69—Continued

[1957–59=100 unless otherwise specified]

	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Health and recreation—Continued																							
Medical care—Continued																							
Professional services																							
Physicians' fees	70.7	73.5	74.8	76.0	78.8	82.3	84.5	87.0	90.0	92.7	96.7	100.0	103.4	106.0	108.7	111.9	114.4	117.3	121.5	128.5	137.6	145.3	155.4
Family doctor, office visits	71.1	74.0	75.2	76.2	78.9	82.2	85.0	88.4	90.8	93.3	96.5	100.1	103.4	105.4	107.9	111.1	113.9	116.8	121.2	128.7	138.8	146.8	157.2
Family doctor, house visits	70.6	72.4	74.0	75.4	77.9	80.3	82.1	83.8	87.3	90.6	96.2	99.9	103.8	106.9	110.1	113.7	116.3	119.9	124.9	133.4	142.6	151.9	163.3
Obstetrical cases	61.8	66.0	66.9	67.7	72.0	79.7	81.4	85.2	90.8	93.8	97.3	99.9	102.8	105.0	107.3	110.7	112.5	115.2	117.8	123.0	132.3	139.2	150.2
Pediatric care, office visits [1]																		101.5	106.1	114.3	123.6	129.6	141.4
Psychiatrist, office visits [1]																		101.9	104.7	109.3	113.7	119.7	129.1
Herniorrhaphy, adult [1]																		101.3	104.0	108.0	113 9	119.1	123.9
Tonsillectomy and adenoidectomy	74.0	78.5	80.8	81.5	83.3	86.4	88.7	90.5	92.7	93.3	96.5	99.8	103.6	107.9	110.0	112.5	115.3	118.7	122.2	127.5	134.3	140.9	148.2
Dentists' fees	72.6	76.5	79.6	81.5	84.6	86.4	89.2	92.2	93.1	94.9	97.2	100.2	102.7	104.7	105.2	108.0	111.1	114.0	117.6	121.4	127.5	134.5	143.9
Fillings, adult, amalgam, one surface	73.0	76.9	80.0	81.8	84.5	86.7	89.6	92.3	92.9	94.7	97.0	100.2	102.8	104.9	105.1	108.0	111.2	113.7	117.0	121.3	128.1	135.0	144.9
Extraction, adult	70.5	74.5	77.6	79.6	83.5	84.4	87.6	92.0	93.5	95.3	97.6	100.1	102.2	103.9	105.3	107.7	110.7	114.5	119.0	122.5	126.7	133.3	143.1
Dentures, full upper [1]																		101.7	104.6	107.6	113.4	120.3	127.4
Other professional services:																							
Examination, prescription, and dispensing of eyeglasses	82.4	85.9	88.7	89.5	93.6	94.7	93.7	92.5	93.8	95.3	99.0	100.0	101.1	103.7	107.0	108.6	109.3	110.7	113.0	116.1	121.8	125.7	131.1
Routine laboratory tests [1]																		101.6	103.5	105.7	109.2	113.0	117.4
Hospital service charges:																							
Daily service charges	44.1	51.5	55.7	57.8	64.1	70.4	74.8	79.2	83.0	87.5	94.5	99.9	105.5	112.7	121.3	129.8	138.0	144.9	153.3	168.0	200.1	226.6	256.0
Semiprivate rooms	45.3	52.8	57.3	59.3	65.6	71.6	75.6	79.5	82.9	88.0	94.8	100.2	105.0	112.2	119.7	127.8	134.4	140.7	148.6	163.5	195.8	222.5	252.1
Private rooms	48.6	55.8	59.5	61.2	66.9	73.2	77.6	82.4	86.1	89.8	95.1	99.6	105.2	112.9	122.0	130.1	137.0	143.4	151.9	165.5	195.4	220.2	247.5
Operating room charges [1]																		101.9	106.4	113.7	128.4	143.2	165.2
X-ray, diagnostic series, upper G.I [1]																		100.7	102.1	105.7	112.3	117.1	122.7
Personal care	76.2	79.1	78.9	78.9	86.3	87.3	88.1	88.5	90.0	93.7	97.1	100.4	102.4	104.1	104.6	106.5	107.9	109.2	109.9	112.2	115.5	120.3	126.2
Toilet goods	88.3	91.1	88.0	85.7	95.2	93.1	92.7	92.2	92.2	94.3	97.3	101.0	101.8	101.8	101.4	102.4	102.8	102.9	102.3	101.2	102.9	106.0	110.7
Toothpaste, standard dentifrice	81.3	85.3	88.8	87.1	93.4	91.0	90.9	91.1	91.0	94.0	96.2	102.2	101.7	100.9	100.4	100.1	99.5	99.3	99.8	106.2	107.0	107.8	113.7
Toilet soap, hard milled	104.4	103.3	90.3	82.6	91.6	84.4	81.9	84.5	86.8	89.8	94.8	100.4	104.9	104.6	104.2	106.0	106.7	108.7	115.5	119.5	119.8	122.3	124.1
Hand lotions, liquid [1]																		100.1	98.4	94.1	94.8	99.9	108.6
Shaving cream, aerosol							91.2	91.3	94.9	98.7	99.1	100.3	100.6	101.0	100.5	100.2	99.2	99.2	99.4	99.6	100.4	101.9	102.0
Face powder, pressed	76.0	79.0	81.4	87.2	104.1	104.6	105.1	100.2	95.2	96.0	98.7	98.9	102.4	103.5	103.9	110.0	112.7	112.7	111.1	104.6	110.4	117.5	125.0
Deodorants, cream or roll on [1]																		99.8	96.5	92.4	92.0	92.3	94.9
Cleansing tissues							114.3	111.8	105.2	99.3	99.7	100.5	100.0	99.2	99.0	98.0	98.0	95.4	93.3	93.0	97.7	104.5	108.8
Home permanent refills					60.0	68.0	74.9	75.6	84.2	98.4	99.8	101.4	98.9	98.3	97.6	96.3	96.2	96.4	93.4	89.5	90.6	91.2	98.0
Personal care services							82.7	84.1	88.1	93.3	97.1	99.8	103.0	106.6	108.2	110.7	113.5	116.4	119.8	125.3	130.9	137.9	145.2
Men's haircuts	57.6	61.6	64.1	66.1	72.5	77.9	80.4	81.3	86.4	92.1	97.3	99.4	103.2	107.9	108.3	109.9	113.4	117.7	122.1	129.5	136.1	144.7	153.7
Beauty shop services	81.6	81.5	80.7	79.9	82.5	84.6	86.4	88.6	90.4	93.0	96.9	100.8	102.2	103.7	107.6	109.1	111.4	113.0	115.7	119.6	124.3	130.2	136.1
Women's haircuts [1]																		100.5	102.7	105.4	110.4	117.2	122.0
Shampoo and wave sets, plain	71.9	72.0	72.1	71.9	75.1	77.9	80.8	83.9	86.0	89.9	95.5	101.2	103.4	106.0	111.4	114.1	117.8	120.7	124.7	130.7	137.0	144.6	152.7
Permanent waves, cold	100.9	100.3	98.2	96.1	97.8	98.2	97.8	98.3	99.6	99.2	99.9	100.2	100.0	99.3	100.4	99.8	99.4	99.3	99.8	101.0	102.2	103.8	106.4

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 126. Consumer Price Index—For Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers, Indexes for Selected Items and Groups Other Than Food, 1947–69—Continued

[1957–59=100 unless otherwise specified]

	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Reading and recreation	82.5	86.7	89.9	89.3	92.0	92.4	93.3	92.4	92.1	93.4	96.9	100.8	102.4	104.9	107.2	109.6	111.5	114.1	115.2	117.1	120.1	125.7	130.5
Recreational goods [1]																		99.2	97.1	95.3	95.6	96.9	98.6
TV sets, portable and console					125.7	110.9	106.6	99.6	93.9	94.3	98.4	100.2	101.5	102.2	99.5	94.6	92.2	90.1	86.3	82.1	80.4	80.2	80.1
TV replacement tubes [1]																		100.2	98.4	98.0	102.5	109.3	115.5
Radios, portable and table model				102.0	112.1	113.1	112.0	107.6	103.4	100.1	102.0	99.7	98.4	96.7	95.0	92.0	90.6	88.6	83.9	78.7	77.3	77.0	76.5
Tape recorders, portable [1]																		99.5	97.2	95.7	95.0	91.8	91.3
Phonograph records, stereophonic [1]																		99.7	98.9	98.4	98.0	96.7	97.2
Movie cameras, super 8, zoom lens [1]																		98.6	94.6	91.3	89.3	85.6	84.0
Film, 35 mm, color [1]																		100.3	97.8	93.7	93.6	98.0	99.0
Golf balls, liquid center [1]																		98.9	98.3	99.5	101.0	103.1	103.7
Basketballs, rubber or vinyl cover [1]																		99.0	98.2	97.9	99.9	105.5	113.2
Fishing rods, fresh water spincast [1]																		99.9	100.2	103.1	107.0	112.8	117.6
Bowling balls [1]																		100.3	99.4	96.8	94.9	96.8	98.9
Bicycle, boys' [1]																		98.7	98.2	99.5	102.1	105.0	109.0
Tricycles [1]																		99.7	99.4	101.2	103.9	106.8	109.6
Dog food, canned or boxed [1]																		101.3	102.2	103.8	105.6	106.4	108.0
Recreational services [1]																		102.5	106.0	110.2	115.2	123.4	129.9
Indoor movie admissions	72.7	73.5	75.3	75.0	76.1	76.8	80.5	85.7	90.0	92.1	96.4	100.2	103.4	110.0	115.7	120.7	125.4	135.5	146.4	157.3	169.2	185.3	200.6
Adult	71.7	72.9	75.0	74.7	76.6	77.3	80.7	86.3	90.9	93.1	96.9	100.1	103.1	108.5	113.0	118.2	123.2	133.4	144.0	153.1	165.3	181.2	195.5
Children's	79.7	79.2	79.7	78.8	75.0	74.6	80.0	83.1	87.0	88.3	94.6	100.6	104.8	115.6	125.8	129.9	133.3	142.7	154.8	171.1	182.5	199.1	217.6
Drive-in movie admissions [1]																		105.7	113.5	123.5	132.1	146.2	159.9
Bowling fees, evening [1]																		99.1	99.3	100.7	103.9	107.4	111.1
Golf greens fees [1]																		106.8	110.4	114.9	118.7	124.9	131.8
TV repairs, picture tube replacement							78.3	83.7	87.2	91.2	95.6	101.0	103.5	105.0	105.0	105.2	105.7	105.3	102.6	100.5	101.4	102.9	101.7
Film developing, black and white [1]																		101.2	103.1	104.4	106.4	118.3	119.1
Reading and education:																							
Newspapers, street sale and delivery	64.7	71.0	75.1	75.9	77.2	81.9	85.0	85.0	86.7	87.2	95.5	101.8	102.7	104.8	107.3	109.4	116.4	125.6	129.5	133.8	138.9	147.7	154.7
Magazines, single copy and subscription [1]																		102.3	104.6	107.9	110.9	116.5	124.0
Piano lessons, beginner [1]																		101.2	103.6	106.4	110.6	117.5	123.7
Other goods and services	75.4	78.9	81.2	82.6	86.1	90.6	92.8	94.3	94.3	95.8	98.5	99.8	101.8	103.8	104.6	105.3	107.1	108.8	111.4	114.9	118.2	123.6	129.0
Tobacco products	73.0	76.3	78.6	80.0	82.6	86.6	90.5	91.7	92.1	94.1	96.7	99.7	103.6	107.1	108.0	108.8	112.2	114.8	120.2	126.1	130.9	139.1	146.5
Cigarettes, nonfilter tip, regular size	71.2	74.9	77.0	78.4	81.3	85.6	89.9	91.2	91.5	93.6	96.4	99.6	104.0	107.6	108.6	109.7	114.4	118.1	124.2	130.8	136.3	145.7	153.6
Cigarettes, filter tip, king size [7]														106.9	107.9	108.9	111.3	113.2	118.9	124.9	129.7	138.0	145.7
Cigars, domestic, regular size	88.1	90.4	93.7	94.1	96.6	96.6	97.6	98.1	99.1	99.6	99.4	99.5	101.2	104.7	102.6	100.0	100.0	100.3	100.3	101.8	103.2	104.5	107.6
Alcoholic beverages							93.9	96.2	95.9	97.1	99.7	99.6	100.6	102.1	102.5	102.9	103.9	104.7	105.8	107.7	109.9	113.7	117.8
Beer							93.8	97.3	96.5	98.0	99.9	99.7	100.5	101.9	102.2	102.7	103.6	104.4	105.4	107.0	108.9	111.9	114.8
Whiskey, spirit blended and straight bourbon							94.1	94.5	95.1	96.0	99.4	99.6	100.9	102.4	103.0	103.3	104.5	104.9	105.3	105.9	107.2	108.7	109.9
Wine, dessert and table [1]																		99.9	100.4	100.9	102.1	106.0	110.5
Beer, away from home [1]																		100.6	102.3	105.5	108.9	114.9	121.8
Financial and miscellaneous personal expenses:																							
Funeral services, adult [1]																		100.2	101.4	103.4	106.1	110.7	115.2
Bank service charges, checking accounts [1]																		100.7	100.8	101.5	104.0	107.3	108.3
Legal services, short form will [1]																		104.6	110.4	113.9	119.5	124.3	134.7

[1] December 1963=100.
[2] Item discontinued August 1969.
[3] Also includes radios and television sets, shown separately under reading and recreation.
[4] September 1961=100.
[5] March 1962=100.
[6] March 1960=100.
[7] March 1959=100.

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TABLE 127. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1947–69

[1957–59=100 unless otherwise specified]

SMSA/City	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Atlanta, Ga:											
All items	77.4	82.6	82.4	83.6	91.5	93.7	94.6	94.3	93.9	95.4	98.1
Food	85.0	89.1	85.2	86.2	97.8	98.2	97.8	97.6	95.2	95.2	97.9
Housing	71.6	77.4	80.2	83.0	89.8	92.7	94.3	94.8	95.6	97.0	99.0
Apparel and upkeep							95.8	96.1	95.5	97.4	99.3
Transportation	65.2	71.7	77.2	78.9	84.4	90.1	92.5	89.5	88.2	90.4	96.0
Health and recreation							89.8	90.1	91.3	94.4	97.0
Baltimore, Md:											
All items	76.9	82.5	82.4	82.9	89.0	91.5	92.4	92.7	92.8	94.2	97.5
Food	80.8	87.7	84.4	85.4	94.5	96.6	95.4	96.2	94.2	95.2	98.5
Housing	76.2	81.6	83.7	85.4	88.6	90.1	91.4	91.9	93.8	94.2	97.4
Apparel and upkeep							93.5	93.2	93.1	96.4	98.5
Transportation	58.4	63.6	73.6	76.5	81.5	86.5	90.7	89.8	89.0	90.7	96.3
Health and recreation							88.5	89.4	89.8	92.7	96.2
Boston, Mass:											
All items	76.8	83.1	82.2	83.3	88.8	90.7	91.0	91.4	91.8	94.5	97.8
Food	81.1	88.5	85.1	86.2	94.7	96.6	93.8	93.5	93.0	94.2	97.6
Housing	71.1	76.9	78.0	79.6	83.6	85.6	87.7	89.1	91.1	94.6	97.7
Apparel and upkeep							96.6	95.9	96.2	97.6	99.2
Transportation	63.8	65.8	72.2	79.9	82.4	88.0	91.4	91.8	90.2	93.4	97.2
Health and recreation							88.8	88.8	89.7	93.0	97.1
Buffalo, N.Y. (Nov. 1963=100):											
All items											
Food											
Housing											
Apparel and upkeep											
Transportation											
Health and recreation											
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern, Ind:											
All items	74.9	81.5	81.4	82.3	88.7	90.7	91.5	92.9	93.5	94.8	97.8
Food	82.8	90.3	87.0	87.9	98.0	99.5	96.5	96.1	94.6	94.8	97.9
Housing	68.0	74.2	76.5	78.6	82.6	84.8	88.6	92.2	94.7	95.6	98.2
Apparel and upkeep							95.2	95.6	94.8	97.9	99.5
Transportation	58.7	67.8	73.8	76.0	80.3	87.4	89.3	88.7	87.8	89.5	95.4
Health and recreation							87.6	89.4	91.6	94.1	97.0
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky:											
All items	78.6	84.7	83.2	84.0	90.5	92.4	93.8	93.8	93.4	95.3	98.2
Food	80.6	87.7	83.0	84.9	93.9	96.6	96.3	95.8	93.8	94.8	98.2
Housing	76.3	82.2	82.8	83.6	88.2	89.1	92.4	94.0	94.9	97.4	99.4
Apparel and upkeep							95.7	95.1	96.0	98.5	99.3
Transportation	65.9	74.5	80.4	82.0	87.9	93.5	96.0	93.5	90.2	90.9	96.3
Health and recreation							88.3	89.3	90.4	93.6	97.0
Cleveland:											
All items	76.7	83.1	81.7	82.5	89.1	91.2	91.9	92.8	93.1	95.0	98.3
Food	83.2	90.9	86.9	87.9	97.7	100.0	95.9	96.5	94.8	95.6	98.7
Housing	73.6	78.9	79.1	80.8	85.3	86.7	90.8	92.4	94.4	96.0	98.7
Apparel and upkeep							96.0	96.0	95.5	97.6	99.0
Transportation	64.7	74.5	79.1	79.1	84.1	88.9	90.0	88.3	87.5	91.3	97.6
Health and recreation							88.1	90.2	91.0	94.2	97.1
Dallas, Tex. (Nov. 1963=100):											
All items											
Food											
Housing											
Apparel and upkeep											
Transportation											
Health and recreation											
Detroit, Mich:											
All items	77.4	83.5	82.5	83.9	90.5	92.7	94.2	94.6	94.5	96.3	99.1
Food	81.0	87.8	84.1	87.2	98.2	99.6	97.3	97.3	95.4	96.3	98.9
Housing	73.8	80.0	80.9	82.9	87.8	89.4	93.6	95.6	95.7	97.5	100.5
Apparel and upkeep							97.5	97.3	97.0	98.5	99.7
Transportation	67.3	75.6	79.8	80.8	84.3	90.2	93.7	89.8	90.7	93.8	98.5
Health and recreation							89.3	90.5	92.0	94.4	97.4
Honolulu, Hawaii (Dec. 1963=100):											
All items											
Food											
Housing											
Apparel and upkeep											
Transportation											
Health and recreation											
Houston, Tex:											
All items	76.9	83.4	83.2	85.7	92.5	93.7	94.8	94.7	94.1	95.6	98.6
Food	83.0	90.7	87.2	88.4	97.9	98.6	97.7	97.4	95.6	94.6	98.3
Housing	72.8	77.9	80.1	86.2	90.8	92.2	94.5	95.4	94.7	97.2	99.5
Apparel and upkeep							94.4	94.3	94.2	96.1	98.5
Transportation	65.3	73.1	77.7	80.7	88.0	89.8	91.4	90.0	88.9	91.1	97.3
Health and recreation							92.7	92.4	93.3	96.6	98.1
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans:											
All items	77.0	83.2	82.3	83.6	89.9	92.6	93.0	93.4	93.5	95.0	97.9
Food	85.9	92.6	87.6	88.6	98.8	100.4	98.0	96.6	94.8	95.9	98.9
Housing	75.5	80.9	82.8	85.3	89.9	91.8	93.7	95.1	96.8	97.7	99.0
Apparel and upkeep							97.0	96.1	96.0	97.4	99.6
Transportation	62.6	69.4	73.7	75.4	79.5	87.2	89.2	86.6	86.0	87.4	94.7
Health and recreation							84.8	88.2	89.1	92.0	96.3

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TABLE 127. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1947–69—Continued

[1957–59=100 unless otherwise specified]

SMSA/City	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Atlanta, Ga:												
All items	100.6	101.3	102.7	103.2	104.1	105.1	106.7	108.1	111.5	115.0	119.6	126.7
Food	102.0	100.0	101.1	101.8	103.0	103.8	104.8	107.4	112.9	114.2	114.2	123.8
Housing	99.8	101.2	103.7	103.7	103.7	104.1	105.9	107.3	110.8	114.7	120.2	129.5
Apparel and upkeep	100.4	100.4	102.2	102.3	102.3	104.6	104.8	105.9	111.0	117.2	122.0	127.0
Transportation	100.2	103.7	102.6	103.9	106.0	108.2	111.2	110.8	110.7	112.9	115.6	119.3
Health and recreation	100.5	102.5	104.8	105.6	106.8	107.9	111.3	112.4	116.1	120.7	127.1	134.9
Baltimore, Md:												
All items	100.3	102.2	103.4	104.4	105.2	106.8	107.9	109.6	113.4	116.1	120.9	128.3
Food	101.9	99.5	101.0	102.4	103.3	104.7	[1] 106.6	109.3	115.9	116.3	121.3	128.8
Housing	99.8	102.7	103.5	104.1	105.3	106.4	106.7	107.9	111.4	113.8	117.9	125.2
Apparel and upkeep	99.7	101.9	103.6	105.2	105.9	106.9	106.8	108.1	111.4	116.5	121.9	131.6
Transportation	98.9	104.8	104.4	105.9	105.9	108.1	110.7	112.4	113.5	115.6	119.6	126.1
Health and recreation	100.1	103.6	105.7	107.0	107.4	109.9	111.3	112.9	115.9	121.4	127.1	134.1
Boston, Mass:												
All items	100.7	101.5	103.6	105.1	107.4	109.5	111.1	113.2	117.0	119.8	124.7	131.8
Food	101.6	100.8	101.4	102.4	104.6	107.4	109.8	112.5	117.0	119.4	122.7	129.3
Housing	100.2	102.1	105.6	107.6	109.2	111.6	113.4	115.1	118.8	120.7	125.7	133.8
Apparel and upkeep	100.8	100.1	103.1	103.8	105.4	106.3	106.9	107.7	110.3	114.0	120.8	127.7
Transportation	100.2	102.5	100.3	102.0	109.5	110.0	110.6	113.4	116.2	119.1	122.8	130.2
Health and recreation	100.5	102.4	105.5	107.3	109.7	111.4	112.4	115.0	119.3	123.9	130.2	136.8
Buffalo, N.Y. (Nov. 1963=100):												
All items							101.1	103.5	107.0	109.9	114.8	120.5
Food							101.5	104.1	108.8	110.0	114.6	120.6
Housing							101.3	102.0	104.7	108.0	112.8	118.8
Apparel and upkeep							101.0	104.5	108.1	113.3	120.9	129.1
Transportation							99.8	103.6	106.2	108.7	111.6	115.8
Health and recreation							101.4	105.0	108.8	112.4	117.6	122.8
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind:												
All items	100.7	101.6	103.0	103.6	104.6	105.7	106.1	107.6	110.7	113.6	118.5	124.9
Food	101.7	100.4	101.9	103.2	105.3	105.8	106.1	108.8	114.6	115.4	120.4	127.2
Housing	100.4	101.4	102.5	102.8	103.4	104.4	105.1	105.3	108.2	111.1	115.0	120.8
Apparel and upkeep	99.8	100.7	102.3	101.7	101.2	101.7	102.0	103.1	105.8	109.9	115.7	121.3
Transportation	100.5	104.1	104.4	103.8	105.7	106.5	106.7	109.3	109.5	112.6	117.7	125.0
Health and recreation	100.5	102.6	105.2	105.7	106.9	109.3	110.2	111.2	114.1	118.9	124.9	131.4
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky:												
All items	100.5	101.2	102.2	102.6	103.6	104.7	106.3	107.2	110.3	113.5	118.9	124.6
Food	102.3	99.5	100.9	101.8	101.9	102.9	104.5	106.2	111.8	112.5	116.3	122.1
Housing	100.0	100.5	101.4	101.5	102.1	102.7	103.6	103.1	105.1	108.7	113.9	119.1
Apparel and upkeep	99.8	100.9	102.5	102.9	103.8	104.8	106.0	106.7	110.7	114.9	123.0	130.9
Transportation	98.5	105.2	106.0	106.1	108.1	108.7	110.3	110.5	112.4	114.8	120.6	124.2
Health and recreation	100.4	102.5	104.0	105.2	106.8	109.7	111.9	114.8	117.2	122.8	129.6	136.2
Cleveland, Ohio:												
All items	100.5	101.1	102.3	103.2	103.5	104.7	105.2	106.9	109.7	112.9	119.6	126.3
Food	102.0	99.3	100.8	100.9	101.0	101.8	102.1	104.8	110.9	111.4	116.7	123.2
Housing	100.8	100.6	101.2	101.1	101.2	102.1	102.1	103.2	104.8	108.6	115.5	121.8
Apparel and upkeep	100.1	100.7	101.2	102.0	102.5	104.0	104.3	105.2	108.4	111.8	118.6	125.5
Transportation	99.3	103.0	103.7	106.0	107.5	108.0	109.9	111.6	112.6	116.1	121.7	126.8
Health and recreation	99.0	103.9	106.5	109.4	109.9	111.8	113.1	115.4	117.6	122.0	130.7	139.8
Dallas, Tex. (Nov. 1963=100):												
All items							100.1	101.4	105.0	108.1	113.0	120.3
Food							100.5	103.9	110.0	109.7	113.7	119.8
Housing							99.6	99.4	101.8	106.1	111.5	121.0
Apparel and upkeep							99.5	99.1	102.5	106.8	112.6	120.4
Transportation							99.3	100.3	102.5	105.6	109.3	112.9
Health and recreation							101.7	104.1	108.0	112.2	117.5	124.7
Detroit, Mich:												
All items	100.5	100.4	101.3	101.9	102.2	103.2	104.0	106.4	111.1	114.9	119.8	127.1
Food	102.1	99.1	100.1	101.4	101.1	101.5	101.9	105.0	112.2	114.1	117.6	124.3
Housing	100.1	99.5	99.5	98.7	97.8	98.1	98.6	99.9	104.7	109.4	114.8	124.4
Apparel and upkeep	99.3	100.9	101.9	103.4	104.0	105.0	106.5	108.2	110.5	113.5	118.4	123.6
Transportation	98.8	102.7	102.8	101.1	103.4	103.8	104.6	109.0	111.9	114.4	119.0	122.9
Health and recreation	100.4	102.2	104.8	106.8	108.8	112.3	114.4	116.8	120.9	126.6	132.6	139.8
Honolulu, Hawaii (Dec. 1963=100):												
All items							100.2	102.0	104.9	107.8	111.9	117.0
Food							100.7	102.8	106.3	108.3	112.2	117.4
Housing							100.6	102.5	107.2	111.2	116.2	121.9
Apparel and upkeep							101.1	102.1	103.8	105.8	109.8	115.7
Transportation							98.2	98.1	98.4	100.7	104.4	108.0
Health and recreation							100.5	102.8	105.5	108.4	112.2	117.2
Houston, Tex:												
All items	100.3	101.1	102.1	102.6	104.6	105.6	107.2	108.5	111.5	114.4	119.3	127.0
Food	101.7	99.7	100.0	101.3	102.9	103.8	105.7	109.2	115.4	115.8	119.7	126.9
Housing	100.0	100.6	101.8	101.5	102.5	104.6	105.6	105.2	107.0	110.9	116.7	125.7
Apparel and upkeep	100.3	101.3	101.2	101.8	104.7	106.1	106.7	106.9	108.6	110.5	116.7	126.0
Transportation	99.0	103.8	103.7	104.1	107.5	105.6	108.1	107.6	109.7	113.4	116.7	120.9
Health and recreation	100.0	101.9	104.6	105.9	108.8	110.0	112.3	116.0	118.8	122.9	128.1	136.6
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans:												
All items	100.3	101.8	103.1	104.5	106.1	107.2	109.8	113.3	116.3	118.7	123.5	130.1
Food	101.5	99.6	100.2	101.9	103.3	104.3	107.2	111.3	117.2	117.9	122.7	129.4
Housing	99.8	101.3	102.9	104.0	105.2	106.2	107.5	108.8	110.2	112.9	117.1	123.8
Apparel and upkeep	99.8	100.6	103.1	103.9	103.9	105.3	107.7	110.0	112.9	117.0	125.7	134.5
Transportation	100.1	105.2	105.0	105.2	107.4	107.6	108.6	116.0	118.5	119.1	122.1	127.7
Health and recreation	100.3	103.4	105.1	108.5	112.0	114.0	119.0	123.1	126.4	131.2	137.1	143.7

[1] 10 month average.

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TABLE 127. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1947–69—Continued

[1957–59=100 unless otherwise specified]

SMSA/City	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Los Angeles–Long Beach, Calif:											
All items	76.6	82.1	81.9	82.4	89.4	92.0	92.8	92.7	92.7	94.1	97.2
Food	79.4	85.0	82.3	82.2	92.8	94.2	93.0	92.7	91.9	93.3	97.0
Housing	70.7	75.7	77.7	80.9	87.8	89.8	92.2	92.8	93.9	95.1	97.5
Apparel and upkeep							95.3	95.7	95.6	97.5	99.5
Transportation	67.0	74.2	78.5	77.6	81.0	89.2	92.8	91.9	91.3	92.8	96.6
Health and recreation							91.6	91.5	91.1	92.8	96.5
Milwaukee, Wis:											
All items	75.5	81.7	80.7	83.3	91.3	94.2	94.5	94.5	94.4	95.8	99.1
Food	82.9	91.2	87.4	89.4	98.6	101.0	97.9	97.0	95.2	95.6	98.6
Housing	66.4	71.3	73.0	77.9	87.1	91.2	94.0	94.5	95.4	97.1	100.4
Apparel and upkeep							96.4	96.3	95.8	98.1	99.7
Transportation	69.8	75.5	78.6	80.0	85.4	90.4	93.4	92.3	91.4	93.7	97.8
Health and recreation							90.5	91.7	92.5	94.0	98.0
Minneapolis–St. Paul, Minn:											
All items	76.5	83.4	82.6	83.4	89.6	92.5	93.5	94.4	94.4	94.6	97.9
Food	82.0	89.6	84.9	86.3	96.6	98.8	96.4	96.1	95.5	96.3	97.7
Housing	73.4	80.8	82.0	83.6	88.0	90.7	92.8	95.2	96.1	95.0	99.4
Apparel and upkeep							97.3	97.4	96.0	98.7	99.9
Transportation	71.3	81.2	86.9	87.2	88.5	94.6	97.0	96.2	93.2	92.0	96.4
Health and recreation							87.3	88.6	90.3	91.4	95.5
New York, N.Y.–Northeastern N.J:											
All items	79.7	85.1	84.1	84.7	91.0	92.5	93.0	93.6	93.1	94.5	97.6
Food	80.5	87.8	84.5	85.3	94.4	95.8	93.9	93.9	93.3	93.9	96.9
Housing	77.7	81.3	82.6	84.1	88.1	89.5	92.0	93.0	93.2	94.9	98.1
Apparel and upkeep							97.5	96.6	95.3	97.6	99.3
Transportation	60.3	70.7	80.7	84.1	88.4	89.9	91.9	93.4	91.0	93.9	97.4
Health and recreation							91.2	92.0	92.2	93.4	97.2
Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J:											
All items	77.6	83.8	82.8	83.3	91.0	92.8	93.2	94.2	94.1	95.3	98.4
Food	79.4	86.2	82.9	84.4	93.9	96.4	95.0	95.2	93.5	94.2	98.1
Housing	77.8	84.1	84.8	85.9	90.4	91.3	92.9	93.7	94.0	95.7	99.3
Apparel and upkeep							96.3	97.0	96.5	97.5	100.0
Transportation	62.7	68.8	73.0	73.0	86.5	89.8	91.5	93.6	92.9	93.0	96.3
Health and recreation							89.2	91.2	93.2	95.4	97.3
Pittsburgh, Pa:											
All items	77.8	83.4	82.3	83.0	89.9	91.6	92.2	93.0	92.4	94.6	97.6
Food	80.5	86.9	83.7	84.6	93.7	95.4	95.1	95.0	93.1	94.6	97.7
Housing	75.7	81.0	81.2	81.8	87.5	88.7	91.2	92.6	92.3	94.8	97.3
Apparel and upkeep							96.2	96.2	94.9	96.9	99.7
Transportation	59.9	66.4	70.0	77.8	84.2	90.4	91.6	89.9	89.6	90.5	95.0
Health and recreation							86.9	89.5	90.4	94.2	97.1
St. Louis, Mo. Ill:											
All items	77.0	82.8	81.9	82.8	89.7	92.6	93.5	93.9	93.5	94.4	97.7
Food	81.0	87.5	84.1	86.0	96.1	98.0	96.4	97.1	94.6	95.0	98.0
Housing	75.1	81.2	81.3	83.5	87.8	89.6	92.3	94.6	95.3	96.1	98.6
Apparel and upkeep							96.6	96.3	96.2	97.3	98.5
Transportation	61.2	66.5	70.0	71.8	79.0	86.6	90.0	87.3	87.8	88.5	94.2
Health and recreation							90.5	90.1	90.5	92.9	97.5
San Diego, Calif. (Feb. 1965=100):											
All items											
Food											
Housing											
Apparel and upkeep											
Transportation											
Health and recreation											
San Francisco–Oakland, Calif:											
All items	75.3	80.6	80.5	80.5	87.0	90.1	91.6	91.7	91.1	93.3	97.0
Food	78.8	85.4	83.3	83.3	92.3	94.5	93.7	94.0	93.2	94.1	97.2
Housing	74.6	78.6	79.5	80.9	86.5	88.5	90.9	91.3	90.4	93.7	97.3
Apparel and upkeep							95.7	94.5	94.9	96.9	99.1
Transportation	57.8	63.6	68.4	68.5	73.4	83.6	90.4	90.0	88.3	89.6	95.4
Health and recreation							88.3	89.2	89.6	92.2	96.5
Seattle, Wash:											
All items	75.5	81.8	81.4	82.6	89.0	91.2	92.3	92.4	92.8	94.0	97.9
Food	79.6	87.2	83.7	84.9	94.0	96.0	93.7	93.7	93.7	94.6	97.8
Housing	72.4	78.1	80.0	82.0	86.9	89.2	91.0	91.6	93.2	94.5	98.6
Apparel and upkeep							97.3	96.6	96.9	98.0	99.9
Transportation	64.1	69.8	74.6	76.8	81.2	85.9	91.9	90.3	88.7	89.2	95.9
Health and recreation							90.1	90.9	91.7	93.6	97.2
Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va:											
All items	79.9	84.7	84.6	85.7	91.5	94.0	94.5	94.5	94.4	95.4	98.3
Food	81.0	87.0	83.8	84.6	93.7	95.3	93.5	93.8	93.3	94.5	98.1
Housing	80.1	84.0	85.9	88.7	93.3	96.2	97.3	97.7	97.2	97.4	99.1
Apparel and upkeep							97.9	97.2	96.7	99.2	99.8
Transportation	64.5	71.4	77.0	78.8	81.6	87.1	90.7	90.4	91.8	93.0	97.7
Health and recreation							90.7	90.2	90.6	93.0	96.3

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TABLE 127. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1947–69—Continued

[1957–59=100 unless otherwise specified]

SMSA/City	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Los Angeles–Long Beach, Calif:												
All items	100.6	102.2	104.1	105.4	106.6	108.2	110.2	112.5	114.7	117.6	122.2	128.0
Food	101.4	101.6	103.7	104.5	105.5	107.1	108.2	110.7	113.3	114.1	117.5	122.6
Housing	100.7	101.8	103.6	104.9	105.7	108.0	110.0	113.3	116.6	119.7	124.1	132.2
Apparel and upkeep	99.7	100.9	103.3	103.5	103.7	105.1	106.6	107.6	109.4	113.6	119.6	124.5
Transportation	99.1	104.2	104.8	108.2	111.9	112.0	116.3	118.8	119.3	121.0	124.7	128.3
Health and recreation	100.5	103.0	105.4	106.1	107.6	108.6	110.4	111.3	112.9	117.9	124.1	128.9
Milwaukee, Wis:												
All items	100.5	100.5	101.8	102.5	103.9	104.9	106.0	108.2	110.6	112.9	116.8	123.6
Food	102.0	99.3	101.7	102.9	104.2	104.9	105.0	107.7	114.0	114.5	118.2	125.2
Housing	99.9	99.9	101.1	101.2	101.9	102.3	104.0	106.3	107.0	109.5	113.9	120.5
Apparel and upkeep	99.7	100.5	101.8	102.3	102.7	102.7	104.4	106.0	107.6	111.6	116.3	126.0
Transportation	99.5	102.7	101.7	102.5	106.0	106.7	107.2	111.0	111.7	113.3	114.6	120.5
Health and recreation	100.6	101.5	103.2	103.9	106.4	109.0	110.6	111.9	114.7	118.5	122.9	129.2
Minneapolis–St. Paul, Minn:												
All items	100.5	101.5	103.1	104.2	105.5	107.0	108.0	109.5	112.2	115.9	121.2	127.4
Food	101.5	100.9	101.3	101.2	101.8	102.5	104.6	107.4	112.4	113.0	117.3	123.7
Housing	100.2	100.3	101.9	102.8	103.5	105.5	106.4	107.2	108.7	113.5	119.7	127.0
Apparel and upkeep	100.4	99.7	101.8	99.6	101.7	103.6	103.6	105.7	108.6	112.5	117.2	123.8
Transportation	99.7	103.9	105.2	106.1	107.8	109.5	109.2	111.2	113.3	117.2	120.9	123.1
Health and recreation	100.9	103.8	106.8	111.5	114.4	115.4	116.5	117.2	120.2	125.1	131.3	138.3
New York, N.Y.–Northeastern N.J:												
All items	100.5	101.9	103.9	104.8	106.4	108.7	110.4	112.2	116.0	119.0	124.1	131.8
Food	101.9	101.3	102.8	102.9	104.9	107.1	108.4	109.8	115.1	115.7	120.2	127.1
Housing	100.1	101.9	104.5	106.4	107.8	109.8	111.7	113.3	115.6	118.1	122.9	130.8
Apparel and upkeep	100.0	100.7	102.7	103.7	104.8	107.0	108.6	110.0	112.7	118.3	125.0	133.3
Transportation	99.0	103.6	104.2	104.4	105.1	106.0	106.3	107.7	112.1	117.1	120.2	127.3
Health and recreation	99.7	103.1	105.8	107.2	108.9	112.8	116.2	119.4	123.9	128.5	135.1	143.4
Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J:												
All items	100.2	101.4	103.2	104.4	105.2	107.2	108.8	110.6	113.7	116.8	122.4	128.9
Food	101.9	100.1	101.1	101.9	103.1	104.2	105.2	107.2	113.1	114.5	119.6	125.5
Housing	99.7	101.2	103.4	104.2	104.7	107.0	108.5	109.9	111.5	114.5	118.8	125.9
Apparel and upkeep	99.2	100.7	104.4	106.8	107.8	109.2	109.5	110.9	115.0	120.3	127.1	133.6
Transportation	99.2	104.6	105.6	108.4	109.1	111.6	114.0	117.0	118.7	121.9	128.1	134.1
Health and recreation	99.6	103.1	105.5	107.0	108.2	110.5	114.1	115.5	117.9	122.5	129.6	136.8
Pittsburgh, Pa:												
All items	100.6	101.9	104.1	105.0	105.9	107.1	108.5	110.2	113.0	115.0	120.4	127.0
Food	101.9	100.3	101.4	102.3	102.4	103.6	104.8	107.5	111.8	111.2	115.9	122.4
Housing	100.4	102.2	105.0	105.2	106.4	106.7	107.9	108.7	111.2	113.5	118.8	126.2
Apparel and upkeep	99.9	100.3	101.8	102.3	103.1	105.5	107.1	109.2	112.1	115.0	121.7	129.7
Transportation	99.6	105.5	107.9	108.1	110.7	110.6	112.1	114.1	115.0	117.0	121.1	126.2
Health and recreation	100.0	103.0	106.1	108.8	110.6	113.4	115.2	116.6	119.0	123.1	130.5	136.5
St. Louis, Mo.–Ill:												
All items	100.5	101.8	102.4	103.9	105.1	106.2	108.1	109.9	113.5	116.8	121.5	127.5
Food	102.1	100.0	100.3	102.0	103.0	104.9	107.6	111.5	117.8	119.0	123.5	129.5
Housing	100.1	101.3	102.2	101.8	102.2	103.3	104.9	106.2	108.1	111.6	115.7	121.5
Apparel and upkeep	100.3	101.1	103.1	104.2	104.1	105.1	106.5	107.7	110.9	114.7	121.3	127.3
Transportation	99.5	106.3	105.5	107.6	109.0	108.5	110.0	111.0	114.4	118.6	121.1	125.0
Health and recreation	99.7	102.7	104.5	108.7	112.1	113.4	115.5	116.9	120.1	125.2	131.4	138.7
San Diego, Calif. (Feb. 1965=100):												
All items								100.1	102.1	105.1	109.4	115.1
Food								102.7	106.5	107.6	111.3	117.0
Housing								98.7	100.9	104.6	109.8	118.5
Apparel and upkeep								99.2	100.4	102.0	108.1	112.7
Transportation								100.4	100.4	104.2	106.6	109.1
Health and recreation								100.1	101.6	105.8	110.1	113.9
San Francisco–Oakland, Calif:												
All items	100.5	102.4	104.5	105.8	107.4	108.9	110.6	112.7	115.6	119.0	124.3	131.1
Food	101.6	101.2	102.6	104.0	105.4	106.8	107.7	110.2	114.2	114.7	118.4	123.8
Housing	100.2	102.6	105.7	107.3	108.8	110.8	112.9	115.6	119.0	122.9	129.6	139.4
Apparel and upkeep	99.8	100.9	103.6	105.1	106.6	107.6	108.8	110.4	113.3	118.0	124.7	130.7
Transportation	99.7	104.9	104.3	105.1	107.1	108.3	111.1	111.9	112.8	115.8	119.0	124.4
Health and recreation	100.5	103.0	106.4	107.9	110.2	111.9	113.7	115.4	118.2	123.3	129.7	134.2
Seattle, Wash:												
All items	100.1	102.0	103.3	104.9	106.5	108.2	109.7	111.0	114.1	117.5	122.3	128.3
Food	101.3	100.9	102.5	104.5	105.7	107.3	108.7	110.3	114.1	114.6	118.8	124.5
Housing	99.3	102.0	102.8	104.0	105.3	108.5	110.7	110.8	112.9	117.6	123.9	132.0
Apparel and upkeep	99.5	100.5	101.8	103.4	105.2	106.8	108.0	108.7	111.8	115.7	118.9	123.7
Transportation	99.6	104.4	103.3	106.4	109.6	109.1	109.6	112.5	114.3	118.6	120.6	121.6
Health and recreation	100.3	102.5	105.1	106.3	108.1	109.1	110.0	112.5	116.7	120.4	125.2	131.3
Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va:												
All items	100.6	101.1	102.2	103.7	104.6	106.4	108.1	109.6	113.3	116.5	122.0	129.5
Food	102.0	99.8	100.7	101.6	102.0	104.2	106.0	108.4	114.0	115.9	121.3	129.5
Housing	100.2	100.7	101.4	103.0	102.9	105.0	106.6	108.1	111.7	113.6	117.7	125.0
Apparel and upkeep	99.4	100.8	101.7	103.5	106.5	107.0	107.8	108.4	112.2	117.6	126.3	134.7
Transportation	99.5	102.8	103.6	104.6	105.7	106.6	109.2	110.2	111.2	115.2	119.5	125.3
Health and recreation	100.7	103.0	105.4	108.0	110.3	112.4	114.4	116.1	119.2	124.9	132.2	139.9

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TABLE 128. Estimated U.S. Average Retail Prices for Selected Foods, 1890–1969

[Prices in cents]

Year	Flour, wheat	Rice	White bread	Round steak	Rib roast	Chuck roast	Pork chops	Bacon sliced	Milk delivered	Butter	Cheese	Potatoes	Sugar	Eggs	Coffee
	10 lbs.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	qt.	lb.	lb.	15 lbs.	lb.	doz.	lb.
1890	29	-------	-------	12.3	-------	-------	10.7	12.5	6.8	25.5	-------	24.0	6.9	20.8	-------
1891	30	-------	-------	12.4	-------	-------	10.9	12.6	6.8	27.4	-------	27.0	6.0	22.1	-------
1892	28	-------	-------	12.4	-------	-------	11.1	12.9	6.8	27.5	-------	21.0	5.6	22.1	-------
1893	25	-------	-------	12.4	-------	-------	11.8	14.2	6.8	28.3	-------	25.5	5.9	22.4	-------
1894	23	-------	-------	12.2	-------	-------	11.2	13.5	6.8	26.1	-------	22.5	5.5	19.9	-------
1895	24	-------	-------	12.3	-------	-------	11.0	13.0	6.8	24.9	-------	21.0	5.3	20.6	-------
1896	25	-------	-------	12.4	-------	-------	10.7	12.6	6.8	23.8	-------	18.0	5.6	19.2	-------
1897	28	-------	-------	12.5	-------	-------	10.8	12.7	6.7	23.9	-------	21.0	5.6	18.9	-------
1898	28	-------	-------	12.7	-------	-------	10.9	13.1	6.7	24.4	-------	24.0	5.9	19.9	-------
1899	25	-------	-------	12.9	-------	-------	11.2	13.4	6.7	25.1	-------	22.5	5.9	20.9	-------
1900	25	-------	-------	13.2	-------	-------	11.9	14.3	6.8	26.1	-------	21.0	6.1	20.7	-------
1901	25	-------	-------	13.8	-------	-------	13.0	15.8	6.8	26.5	-------	27.0	6.0	21.9	-------
1902	25	-------	-------	14.7	-------	-------	14.1	17.7	7.0	28.7	-------	27.0	5.6	24.7	-------
1903	27	-------	-------	14.0	-------	-------	14.0	18.2	7.2	28.5	-------	25.5	5.6	25.9	-------
1904	32	-------	-------	14.1	-------	-------	13.7	18.0	7.2	28.0	-------	27.0	5.9	27.1	-------
1905	32	-------	-------	14.0	-------	-------	13.9	18.1	7.2	29.0	-------	25.5	6.0	27.2	-------
1906	29	-------	-------	14.5	-------	-------	15.2	19.6	7.4	30.4	-------	25.5	5.7	27.8	-------
1907	31	-------	-------	15.2	15.1	-------	15.6	20.1	7.8	32.7	-------	27.0	5.8	29.0	-------
1908	33	-------	-------	15.9	15.5	-------	16.0	20.7	8.0	32.8	-------	28.5	5.9	29.7	-------
1909	36	-------	-------	16.4	16.1	-------	17.4	22.4	8.1	34.5	-------	28.5	5.9	31.9	-------
1910	36	-------	-------	17.4	16.7	-------	19.2	25.5	8.4	35.9	-------	25.5	6.0	33.7	-------
1911	34	-------	-------	17.5	16.8	-------	17.9	24.7	8.5	33.7	-------	33.0	6.1	32.3	-------
1912	35	-------	-------	19.9	18.5	-------	19.2	24.4	8.7	37.4	-------	33.0	6.3	34.1	-------
1913	33	8.7	5.6	22.3	19.8	16.0	21.0	27.0	8.9	38.3	22.1	25.5	5.5	34.5	29.8
1914	34	8.8	6.3	23.6	20.4	16.7	22.0	27.5	8.9	36.2	22.9	27.0	5.9	35.3	29.7
1915	42	9.1	7.0	23.0	20.1	16.1	20.3	26.9	8.8	35.8	23.2	22.5	6.6	34.1	30.0
1916	44	9.1	7.3	24.5	21.2	17.1	22.7	28.7	9.1	39.4	25.8	40.5	8.0	37.5	29.9
1917	70	10.4	9.2	29.0	24.9	20.9	31.9	41.0	11.2	48.7	33.2	64.5	9.3	48.1	30.2
1918	67	12.9	9.8	33.9	30.7	26.6	39.0	52.9	13.9	57.7	35.9	48.0	9.7	56.9	30.5
1919	72	15.1	10.0	38.9	32.5	27.0	42.3	55.4	15.5	67.8	42.6	57.0	11.3	62.8	43.3
1920	81	17.4	11.5	39.5	33.2	26.2	42.3	52.3	16.7	70.1	41.6	94.5	19.4	68.1	47.0
1921	58	9.5	9.9	34.4	29.1	21.2	34.9	42.7	14.6	51.7	34.0	46.5	8.0	50.9	36.3
1922	51	9.5	8.7	32.3	27.6	19.7	33.0	39.8	13.1	47.9	32.9	42.0	7.3	44.4	36.1
1923	47	9.6	8.8	34.3	30.8	20.8	30.3	39.7	13.9	55.8	37.4	45.0	9.9	49.9	36.9
1924	49	10.1	8.9	34.8	31.3	21.6	31.0	38.4	13.4	52.2	36.2	42.0	9.0	51.0	42.6
1925	61	11.1	9.3	36.2	32.5	22.8	37.0	47.1	13.9	55.2	37.5	54.0	7.0	55.4	50.4
1926	60	11.5	9.3	37.1	33.0	23.7	39.0	50.8	14.0	53.6	37.6	73.5	6.8	51.9	50.2
1927	55	10.7	9.2	38.7	34.1	25.2	37.2	47.8	14.1	56.3	38.6	57.0	7.2	48.7	47.4
1928	53	10.1	8.9	43.7	37.9	29.6	35.2	44.4	14.2	56.9	40.8	40.5	6.9	50.3	48.2
1929	51	9.8	8.8	46.0	39.1	31.4	37.5	43.9	14.4	55.5	39.5	48.0	6.4	52.7	47.9
1930	46	9.5	8.6	42.6	36.4	28.6	36.2	42.5	14.1	46.4	36.6	54.0	6.1	44.5	39.5
1931	36	8.2	7.7	35.4	31.0	22.7	29.6	36.6	12.6	35.8	29.7	36.0	5.6	35.0	32.8
1932	32	6.6	7.0	29.7	25.6	18.5	21.5	24.2	10.7	27.8	24.4	25.5	5.0	30.2	29.4
1933	39	6.2	7.1	25.7	21.9	16.0	19.8	22.6	10.4	27.8	23.9	34.5	5.3	28.8	26.4
1934	49	8.0	8.3	28.1	23.6	17.5	25.5	29.1	11.2	31.5	25.0	34.5	5.5	32.5	26.9
1935	50.5	8.4	8.3	36.0	30.9	24.0	36.1	41.3	11.7	36.0	27.0	28.6	5.7	37.6	25.7
1936	47.6	8.6	8.2	34.1	29.1	22.3	34.1	40.7	12.0	39.5	28.3	47.8	5.6	37.1	24.3
1937	47.9	8.4	8.6	39.1	32.8	25.7	36.7	41.3	12.5	40.7	29.4	41.9	5.6	36.2	25.5
1938	39.6	7.8	8.6	34.9	29.2	22.8	32.9	36.7	12.5	34.7	27.0	32.0	5.3	35.5	23.2
1939	37.9	7.7	7.9	36.0	29.5	23.4	30.4	31.9	12.2	32.5	25.3	37.1	5.4	32.1	22.4
1940	42.9	7.9	8.0	36.4	29.4	23.5	27.9	27.3	12.8	36.0	25.9	35.8	5.2	33.1	21.2
1941	45.2	8.7	8.1	39.1	31.1	25.5	34.3	34.3	13.6	41.1	30.0	35.2	5.7	39.7	23.6
1942	52.8	12.1	8.7	43.5	34.0	29.3	41.4	39.4	15.0	47.3	34.8	51.3	6.8	48.4	28.3
1943	61.1	12.7	8.9	43.9	35.2	30.2	40.3	43.1	15.5	52.7	37.4	68.4	6.8	57.2	30.0
1944	64.7	12.8	8.8	41.4	33.4	28.8	37.3	41.1	15.6	50.0	36.0	69.8	6.7	54.5	30.1
1945	64.2	12.8	8.8	40.6	32.8	28.1	37.1	41.1	15.6	50.7	35.6	74.0	6.7	58.1	30.5
1946	70.8	14.0	10.4	52.1	43.1	36.6	48.5	53.3	17.6	71.0	50.1	70.2	7.7	58.6	34.4
1947	96.4	18.4	12.5	75.6	62.0	51.5	72.1	77.7	19.6	80.5	59.0	75.4	9.7	69.6	46.9
1948	98.0	20.8	13.9	90.5	73.7	64.4	77.2	76.9	21.8	86.7	65.6	83.8	9.4	72.3	51.4
1949	95.8	18.4	14.0	85.3	67.7	55.5	74.3	66.5	21.1	72.5	(1)	81.9	9.5	69.6	55.4
1950	98.2	16.8	14.3	93.6	74.3	61.6	75.4	63.7	20.6	72.9	51.8	69.2	9.7	60.4	79.4
1951	103.8	17.8	15.7	109.3	85.2	74.1	79.4	67.2	23.1	81.9	59.1	76.2	10.1	73.7	86.8
1952	104.6	18.0	16.0	111.2	85.9	73.5	80.3	64.9	24.2	85.5	60.7	114.0	10.3	67.3	86.8
1953	104.6	20.0	16.4	91.5	70.0	52.9	82.7	78.5	23.4	79.0	59.8	80.7	10.6	69.8	89.2
1954	107.2	19.6	17.2	90.7	70.3	51.4	86.3	81.7	23.0	72.4	57.6	78.9	10.5	58.5	110.8
1955	107.6	17.7	17.7	90.3	70.5	50.1	79.3	65.9	23.1	70.9	57.7	84.6	10.4	60.6	93.0
1956	106.6	17.2	17.9	88.2	70.1	48.4	78.2	57.3	24.2	72.1	57.2	101.6	10.6	60.2	103.4
1957	109.2	17.4	18.8	93.6	73.8	52.5	86.6	73.8	25.0	74.3	57.6	85.7	11.0	57.3	101.7
1958	110.4	18.4	19.3	104.2	81.6	63.3	91.8	79.3	25.3	74.2	58.0	93.9	11.3	60.4	90.7
1959	109.0	18.7	19.7	107.3	82.7	64.1	85.3	66.5	25.3	75.3	58.2	95.0	11.4	53.0	78.0
1960	110.8	18.6	20.3	105.5	81.7	61.6	85.8	65.5	26.0	74.9	68.6	107.7	11.6	57.3	75.3
1961	112.0	18.6	20.9	103.6	80.7	59.4	87.9	71.2	26.2	76.3	72.8	94.4	11.8	57.3	73.6
1962	114.0	19.1	21.2	107.8	84.1	62.3	89.8	70.3	26.1	75.2	72.4	94.8	11.7	54.0	70.8
1963	114.0	19.4	21.6	106.4	83.7	60.3	88.2	68.3	26.0	75.0	72.6	97.7	13.6	55.1	69.4
1964	113.4	18.8	20.7	103.9	82.8	56.8	88.0	66.7	26.4	74.4	73.4	113.6	12.8	53.9	81.6
1965	116.2	19.0	20.9	108.4	89.7	59.5	97.3	81.3	26.3	75.4	75.4	140.6	11.8	52.7	83.3
1966	118.8	19.0	22.2	110.7	93.2	62.2	106.3	95.4	27.8	82.2	84.4	112.4	12.0	59.9	82.3
1967	119.2	18.6	22.2	110.3	94.0	60.7	100.4	83.7	28.7	83.0	87.2	112.1	12.1	49.1	76.9
1968	116.8	18.8	22.4	114.3	98.8	63.5	102.9	81.4	30.3	83.6	88.8	114.5	12.2	52.9	76.4
1969	116.2	18.8	23.0	126.7	109.3	70.4	112.2	87.8	31.5	84.6	94.0	122.4	12.4	62.1	76.5

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 128. Estimated U.S. Average Retail Prices for Selected Foods, 1890–1969—Continued

[Prices in cents]

Year	Flour, wheat	Rice	White bread	Round steak	Rib roast	Chuck roast	Pork chops	Bacon sliced	Milk delivered	Butter	Cheese	Potatoes	Sugar	Eggs	Coffee
	10 lbs.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	qt.	lb.	lb.	15 lbs.	lb.	doz.	lb.
1968															
January	117.8	18.7	22.2	113.2	98.2	62.4	98.6	79.3	29.7	83.5	86.8	103.5	12.2	47.3	75.9
February	117.8	18.8	22.1	114.3	97.1	63.1	100.8	80.2	29.7	83.4	87.6	102.9	12.1	49.5	75.9
March	117.8	18.8	22.2	113.5	97.3	63.4	103.2	81.0	29.8	83.4	87.8	101.9	12.1	47.8	75.9
April	117.4	18.7	22.1	111.8	97.8	63.8	101.4	80.7	29.8	83.4	87.8	101.4	12.2	49.8	76.1
May	117.2	18.8	22.2	114.7	97.3	63.0	101.0	83.2	30.3	83.6	88.4	120.5	12.2	45.4	76.5
June	116.8	18.9	22.2	113.5	98.2	62.7	100.6	82.8	30.4	83.6	89.0	136.1	12.2	46.5	76.8
July	117.0	18.9	22.4	113.8	99.0	63.6	106.5	81.8	30.5	83.6	89.2	138.6	12.2	49.3	76.8
August	116.2	18.9	22.6	115.2	99.1	64.0	106.8	82.5	30.6	83.6	89.6	124.5	12.2	55.0	76.7
September	116.4	18.9	22.6	115.3	99.5	63.5	106.4	82.1	30.7	83.4	89.8	111.9	12.2	60.7	76.6
October	116.8	18.9	22.5	115.1	100.2	64.3	106.1	82.3	30.9	83.8	90.0	108.0	12.3	64.3	76.5
November	116.4	18.9	22.8	116.4	100.5	64.5	100.9	81.0	31.0	83.9	90.2	111.8	12.2	56.9	76.4
December	114.6	18.9	22.7	114.5	101.5	63.8	102.1	80.1	31.0	83.8	90.2	113.1	12.2	62.2	76.4
1969															
January	115.0	18.8	22.8	119.1	130.7	65.0	104.0	79.5	31.0	84.3	91.0	113.0	12.2	66.4	76.2
February	116.4	18.7	22.8	119.2	102.3	65.6	105.5	80.3	31.1	84.2	91.4	115.4	12.2	64.4	76.1
March	116.2	18.7	22.9	119.0	101.2	65.7	104.7	80.8	31.1	84.1	91.2	117.6	12.3	60.1	75.9
April	116.4	18.7	22.9	123.7	104.5	68.6	105.6	82.9	31.1	84.1	92.0	119.3	12.3	60.8	76.0
May	116.8	18.8	22.8	126.4	108.0	69.9	106.0	83.6	31.2	84.4	93.6	121.5	12.4	53.9	75.8
June	116.8	18.8	22.9	133.5	115.0	73.7	116.6	87.7	31.3	84.3	93.8	130.5	12.4	51.3	75.9
July	116.2	18.8	23.0	135.0	117.4	75.4	118.1	89.6	31.4	84.4	94.6	139.7	12.5	53.0	75.6
August	116.0	18.9	23.0	132.3	114.6	73.9	117.4	90.9	31.6	84.4	95.0	134.4	12.5	63.4	75.8
September	115.8	18.9	23.1	130.5	114.2	73.1	119.1	95.8	31.7	84.6	95.4	122.1	12.5	63.0	75.6
October	116.2	18.9	23.2	129.2	110.1	72.0	116.0	95.3	31.9	85.8	96.0	116.3	12.5	63.4	76.0
November	115.8	18.9	23.3	127.5	110.2	70.5	116.0	93.6	32.0	85.4	96.6	118.4	12.5	67.8	78.2
December	115.6	19.0	23.5	125.5	109.9	70.8	117.4	94.1	32.4	85.6	97.6	120.0	12.5	77.9	80.3

[1] Not available.

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TABLE 129. Wholesale Price Indexes Annual Averages, 1926–69,[1] and Monthly 1968–69

NOTE: 1968 Wholesale Price Indexes have been comprehensively revised to include additional data received after initial publication. Major revisions are published as soon as possible following receipt of new data; minor revisions are not published immediately but are accumulated throughout each calendar year for later release. Revised 1969 indexes will be published in late 1970.

[1957–59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

Code number				01	01-1	01-2	01-3	01-4	01-5	01-6	01-7	01-8
Year and month	All commodities[1]	Farm products processed foods and feeds	Industrial commodities[1,2]	Farm products[1]	Fresh and dried fruits and vegetables	Grains	Livestock	Live poultry	Plant and animal fibers	Fluid milk	Eggs	Hay, hayseeds, and oilseeds
1926	54.8		56.5	61.1	69.5	65.6	49.1	161.0	65.9	67.2	101.5	72.5
1927	52.3		53.1	60.6	66.4	66.0	48.9	144.5	64.4	68.5	91.1	64.4
1928	53.0		52.4	64.6	66.0	70.1	52.1	154.8	70.3	69.9	96.0	70.8
1929	52.1		51.7	63.9	66.2	63.7	52.1	171.3	66.7	73.0	105.9	74.7
1930	47.3		48.1	54.0	66.4	51.4	43.9	139.0	47.2	71.0	81.4	68.1
1931	39.9		42.4	39.6	47.8	34.8	31.1	118.5	31.0	63.9	62.9	51.7
1932	35.6		39.7	29.4	36.9	25.8	23.2	94.3	22.5	46.8	56.6	37.8
1933	36.1		40.2	31.3	39.9	34.8	21.4	74.5	29.0	45.4	49.6	39.2
1934	41.0		44.2	39.9	43.5	48.9	25.6	83.7	38.5	55.9	58.9	57.1
1935	43.8		44.0	48.0	40.1	54.0	43.9	111.8	37.6	58.5	76.4	56.5
1936	44.2		44.9	49.4	47.5	57.7	43.7	111.5	39.6	58.4	73.2	55.2
1937	47.2		48.1	52.7	48.8	64.6	49.9	113.8	38.9	56.3	67.6	65.8
1938	43.0		46.1	41.9	36.5	39.8	40.3	110.4	29.8	51.6	66.4	55.1
1939	42.2		46.0	39.9	40.4	38.5	35.6	91.9	34.4	48.9	53.9	51.0
1940	43.0		46.8	41.3	41.4	44.5	34.7	91.4	34.1	54.4	57.4	50.3
1941	47.8		50.3	50.1	43.3	50.1	46.9	117.8	43.8	58.7	75.9	53.2
1942	54.0		53.9	64.6	64.0	60.8	61.7	135.4	56.6	66.3	97.2	73.6
1943	56.5		54.7	74.8	86.3	76.1	66.1	153.7	58.9	75.0	115.7	89.8
1944	56.9		55.6	75.3	86.1	83.0	64.7	149.7	59.9	77.4	102.2	99.5
1945	57.9		56.3	78.3	86.9	84.9	67.2	158.2	62.8	77.5	110.1	98.9
1946	66.1		61.7	90.6	91.9	101.7	79.2	171.2	83.2	93.7	106.2	106.7
1947	81.2	99.2	75.3	109.1	92.8	138.1	107.9	175.7	96.2	103.2	128.2	136.2
1948	87.9	106.8	81.7	117.1	96.5	130.7	121.7	202.2	102.0	117.5	138.8	139.7
1949	83.5	94.3	80.0	101.3	93.5	105.0	102.0	165.9	98.1	95.0	133.7	106.1
1950	86.8	98.8	82.9	106.4	86.1	111.8	111.4	152.1	114.7	93.3	113.4	114.4
1951	96.7	112.5	91.5	123.8	91.7	123.7	132.5	167.2	142.1	110.4	144.2	130.8
1952	94.0	108.0	89.4	116.8	113.4	122.3	115.1	159.4	113.7	115.3	128.0	125.2
1953	92.7	101.0	90.1	105.9	94.6	112.3	97.8	158.0	102.2	104.1	141.2	114.8
1954	92.9	100.7	90.4	104.4	93.5	114.0	96.4	128.5	104.9	95.9	106.7	118.5
1955	93.2	95.9	92.4	97.9	98.1	108.4	82.8	136.7	101.2	96.4	114.6	108.1
1956	96.2	95.3	96.5	96.6	98.2	108.4	79.7	112.3	101.6	99.5	109.4	105.2
1957	99.0	98.6	99.2	99.2	97.7	104.7	91.9	104.3	102.7	101.1	103.2	104.5
1958	100.4	103.2	99.5	103.6	105.6	99.0	108.5	102.4	100.3	99.5	109.2	97.9
1959	100.6	98.4	101.3	97.2	96.8	96.3	99.6	93.3	97.0	99.4	87.6	97.6
1960	100.7	98.6	101.3	96.9	100.6	94.2	95.5	99.6	93.1	103.2	103.2	95.2
1961	100.3	98.6	100.8	96.0	93.7	95.6	93.8	82.8	94.8	103.9	99.0	107.2
1962	100.6	99.6	100.8	97.7	97.7	98.8	97.6	85.3	98.4	101.2	95.2	105.4
1963	100.3	98.7	100.7	95.7	96.1	101.9	89.3	84.7	100.6	100.6	94.0	113.0
1964	100.5	98.0	101.2	94.3	103.2	94.1	85.0	82.0	98.3	102.0	90.8	110.1
1965	102.5	102.1	102.5	98.4	101.8	89.6	100.5	87.2	91.1	103.5	93.5	112.9
1966	105.9	108.9	104.7	105.6	102.5	97.3	110.0	91.4	82.3	117.6	107.9	122.9
1967	106.1	105.2	106.3	99.7	101.6	92.2	101.1	81.9	72.1	121.9	84.3	115.4
1968	108.8	107.7	109.0	102.2	108.3	81.9	104.8	84.9	75.4	129.0	93.9	111.5
1969	113.0	113.5	112.7	108.5	111.0	83.3	118.3	89.8	67.1	134.8	112.9	109.2
1968												
January	107.3	105.3	107.9	99.1	108.0	85.0	98.8	78.2	79.4	124.6	73.8	112.9
February	108.1	106.8	108.4	101.3	112.1	86.3	102.7	87.0	76.5	124.6	80.0	113.0
March	108.3	106.9	108.6	102.1	114.2	85.1	105.7	81.4	76.5	123.9	80.9	114.1
April	108.3	106.8	108.8	102.1	111.9	84.7	105.2	81.1	76.1	126.5	82.7	113.9
May	108.6	108.0	108.7	103.7	123.4	86.4	105.4	85.4	75.8	129.1	72.6	114.1
June	108.7	108.1	108.8	102.5	106.4	82.0	106.2	89.6	76.0	129.4	88.3	112.9
July	109.1	109.4	108.9	103.9	108.2	80.0	109.5	93.8	76.0	130.7	91.4	113.2
August	108.7	107.8	109.0	101.4	97.4	75.1	106.2	87.8	76.8	130.7	98.4	113.0
September	109.2	108.5	109.3	102.8	97.7	76.5	106.0	84.8	77.1	131.1	126.7	109.5
October	109.2	107.4	109.8	101.2	99.8	78.7	104.1	79.3	74.2	132.3	106.5	105.2
November	109.6	108.4	109.9	103.2	110.0	82.0	103.9	87.5	71.2	132.4	107.6	107.3
December	109.9	108.5	110.3	103.4	110.3	80.4	104.2	82.8	69.0	132.3	117.8	108.8
1969												
January	110.7	109.8	110.9	104.9	112.0	82.5	106.1	90.5	68.8	131.8	122.3	111.5
February	111.1	110.0	111.4	105.0	108.7	82.0	109.2	94.3	67.7	132.6	108.1	112.4
March	111.7	110.7	112.0	106.5	112.1	81.6	112.5	95.5	67.3	132.8	110.9	112.5
April	111.9	110.9	112.1	105.6	106.8	83.1	113.8	87.0	67.3	133.5	97.3	113.8
May	112.8	114.1	112.2	110.5	126.7	86.7	123.0	90.7	67.7	134.1	80.6	115.1
June	113.2	115.5	112.2	111.2	112.9	85.6	130.4	89.8	67.7	134.6	85.9	110.6
July	113.3	115.5	112.4	110.5	103.1	83.7	126.8	90.2	67.7	134.9	117.0	111.3
August	113.4	114.6	112.8	108.9	106.7	81.9	123.6	92.3	66.9	135.1	100.5	107.3
September	113.6	114.3	113.2	108.4	103.4	83.4	119.2	89.0	66.4	135.6	122.5	105.7
October	114.0	114.3	113.8	107.9	101.3	84.8	118.7	85.3	66.1	136.8	113.8	101.2
November	114.7	115.7	114.2	111.1	125.3	81.7	116.6	86.3	66.0	137.6	139.8	103.4
December	115.1	116.4	114.6	111.7	112.4	82.9	120.2	86.9	65.7	138.3	155.8	105.1

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 129. Wholesale Price Indexes Annual Averages, 1926–69,[1] and Monthly 1968–69—Continued

[1957–59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

Code number	01–9	02	02–1	02–2	02–3	02–4	02–5	02–6	02–71	02–72	02–73	02–74
Year and month	Other farm products	Processed foods and feeds	Cereal and bakery products	Meats, poultry, and fish	Dairy products	Processed fruits and vegetables	Sugar and confectionery	Beverages and beverage materials	Animal fats and oils	Crude vegetable oils	Refined vegetable oils	Vegetable oil end products
1926	36.1		55.9	47.3	53.0	59.8	58.8					
1927	35.9		52.8	43.8	55.0	59.1	63.2					
1928	40.4		52.3	50.6	55.8	63.2	59.3					
1929	39.3		49.2	51.6	55.9	65.9	53.5					
1930	26.4		45.6	46.6	50.6	61.7	49.1					
1931	18.7		40.9	35.7	43.3	51.8	47.1					
1932	16.5		37.2	27.6	32.5	46.3	42.0					
1933	17.9		41.9	23.8	32.2	46.9	45.5					
1934	22.5		49.6	29.8	38.5	52.5	45.5					
1935	25.4		52.6	44.7	42.3	52.3	49.6					
1936	24.3		48.2	41.5	44.4	51.4	51.1					
1937	29.3		49.0	46.8	44.0	53.6	50.0					
1938	24.4		43.9	39.4	38.6	47.8	45.4					
1939	23.1		41.9	36.6	36.5	46.2	46.2					
1940	21.1		43.8	34.7	41.0	46.7	43.9					
1941	27.7		45.1	42.8	46.1	54.1	50.9					
1942	40.1		49.9	52.9	52.9	64.2	56.3					
1943	45.7		52.4	52.3	58.8	66.1	56.6					
1944	47.9		53.0	50.1	58.5	67.1	56.6					
1945	47.1		53.3	50.9	58.8	67.8	56.3					
1946	53.9		63.8	68.5	76.9	71.7	67.0					
1947	69.1	92.6	85.3	95.4	85.1	93.4	87.9	72.7	177.9	204.8	183.3	135.6
1948	71.8	99.1	86.7	111.0	95.0	93.1	90.3	75.9	166.9	200.5	179.8	137.0
1949	74.7	90.0	82.3	96.9	85.6	92.5	83.5	77.3	100.1	98.1	96.1	98.0
1950	91.8	93.2	83.9	102.6	84.0	92.8	85.1	83.5	106.3	126.8	114.9	101.8
1951	99.5	103.5	90.6	118.0	95.4	98.1	92.2	89.0	138.7	148.7	137.5	120.0
1952	98.2	102.3	90.6	109.4	100.6	97.6	94.8	90.8	95.3	101.7	101.3	98.7
1953	101.4	97.6	92.8	94.0	97.9	97.3	95.3	92.4	109.4	116.1	115.6	103.3
1954	123.0	99.3	96.5	92.9	94.0	97.2	98.0	102.9	137.9	115.3	115.5	105.0
1955	102.4	95.0	98.5	85.7	94.0	98.1	96.3	99.1	100.4	104.4	109.0	100.6
1956	105.5	94.8	97.6	82.5	96.2	100.4	95.7	101.5	103.5	114.9	112.4	105.4
1957	103.9	97.6	99.1	92.9	98.9	96.6	98.9	101.6	112.1	110.2	107.3	106.3
1958	100.8	102.5	99.9	107.9	99.8	102.0	100.8	99.4	106.9	100.8	103.9	102.3
1959	95.3	99.9	101.1	99.2	101.3	101.4	100.4	99.0	81.1	89.0	88.7	91.4
1960	92.3	100.0	103.2	97.8	105.0	99.5	101.8	98.8	86.6	82.4	86.8	90.5
1961	93.2	101.6	105.1	95.4	107.5	101.7	101.2	98.6	94.4	102.6	108.3	102.7
1962	91.8	102.7	107.6	99.1	106.9	98.0	102.2	99.0	88.4	84.5	93.1	97.3
1963	89.3	103.3	107.3	93.3	107.5	103.9	118.4	100.9	83.9	82.0	84.2	88.2
1964	98.6	103.1	107.8	90.8	107.8	104.8	111.8	106.2	95.4	84.5	82.2	89.7
1965	97.6	106.7	109.0	101.0	108.5	102.1	109.0	105.7	113.4	100.9	97.0	101.2
1966	101.5	113.0	115.4	110.2	118.5	104.8	110.5	105.8	113.1	107.2	108.7	104.6
1967	99.6	111.7	117.1	105.0	121.9	107.2	113.0	106.5	83.4	89.7	92.3	102.0
1968	103.1	114.2	118.1	108.3	127.7	114.2	116.2	109.5	69.6	84.5	94.7	100.1
1969	109.1	119.8	120.2	119.5	131.9	115.7	123.6	112.9	100.3	83.5	90.3	103.5
1968												
January	101.7	112.4	117.1	105.6	123.8	113.6	113.4	107.9	70.4	85.5	89.7	100.2
February	101.1	113.3	117.3	107.7	124.0	114.0	113.7	108.6	71.0	93.0	102.5	100.2
March	101.4	113.0	117.4	107.0	123.3	114.5	113.6	108.9	72.5	90.5	99.1	100.2
April	102.0	112.8	117.3	105.8	125.9	114.7	113.9	109.3	71.7	88.8	93.3	100.2
May	101.8	113.7	117.1	106.9	128.9	114.9	115.3	109.4	66.6	92.7	99.0	100.2
June	101.6	114.8	117.0	109.9	128.7	115.0	117.2	109.4	63.5	87.5	94.5	100.2
July	101.8	116.0	118.3	113.5	128.8	114.9	117.6	109.5	64.2	84.5	93.6	100.2
August	103.1	115.0	119.3	109.7	128.8	113.5	117.3	109.8	64.2	87.0	102.3	100.6
September	104.1	115.3	118.8	111.1	129.1	113.4	117.5	110.0	65.5	78.4	96.2	100.5
October	104.1	114.4	119.3	106.9	130.1	114.2	118.3	110.5	73.5	72.1	85.0	98.8
November	106.9	114.7	119.4	107.7	130.0	114.3	118.0	110.6	78.2	76.2	90.4	99.9
December	107.7	114.8	119.3	107.3	130.4	113.4	118.7	110.6	74.1	78.0	90.4	100.5
1969												
January	105.9	116.0	119.3	111.1	130.1	113.6	119.2	110.8	84.0	80.4	91.5	101.1
February	106.4	116.3	119.3	111.4	130.2	114.5	119.2	111.1	90.3	83.4	95.0	102.9
March	106.8	116.4	119.3	112.2	130.4	115.1	119.5	111.3	96.1	83.0	91.6	103.1
April	106.1	117.3	119.3	114.0	131.4	115.4	120.2	111.4	90.8	80.6	89.4	103.3
May	105.6	119.4	119.4	121.0	132.5	115.7	122.7	111.8	89.0	81.0	89.4	103.3
June	106.2	121.4	119.7	126.5	133.0	115.6	123.0	112.4	91.2	81.9	89.4	103.3
July	106.9	122.0	119.9	127.5	133.0	116.6	122.3	112.6	96.4	80.0	89.4	102.1
August	109.5	121.5	120.1	124.5	133.0	116.8	127.2	112.6	105.0	80.0	84.7	102.1
September	110.6	121.3	120.4	122.9	133.4	116.6	127.2	113.1	104.0	79.8	85.0	102.1
October	116.7	121.6	121.2	120.2	130.7	116.0	127.7	115.0	118.3	88.4	88.9	104.7
November	115.9	121.8	121.9	120.5	131.2	116.3	127.9	116.0	123.0	97.0	91.1	106.5
December	113.1	122.6	122.0	121.9	133.9	116.4	127.1	116.1	115.6	86.1	97.9	108.0

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 129. Wholesale Price Indexes Annual Averages, 1926–69,[1] and Monthly 1968–69—Continued

[1957–59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

Code number	02–8	02–9	03	03–1	03–2	03–3	03–41	03–5	03–6	03–7	04	04–1
Year and month	Miscellaneous processed foods	Manufactured animal feeds	Textile products and apparel	Cotton products	Wool products	Manmade fiber textile products	Silk yarns	Apparel	Textile housefurnishings	Miscellaneous textile products	Hides, skins, leather, and related products	Hides and skins
1926				60.3	68.3					79.9	51.9	69.3
1927				58.6	66.5					78.2	55.9	83.2
1928				60.5	68.3					76.0	63.0	102.7
1929				59.5	60.4					74.2	56.6	77.7
1930				51.1	53.9					67.1	52.0	63.2
1931				39.9	46.5					59.8	44.7	41.6
1932				32.6	39.3					54.2	38.0	29.2
1933				42.7	47.3					57.7	42.0	46.1
1934				52.2	54.5					58.3	44.9	47.4
1935				50.3	51.9					54.6	46.5	55.4
1936				48.2	56.6					53.4	49.5	65.3
1937				50.8	62.4					54.5	54.3	78.3
1938				39.5	52.9					52.3	48.2	50.9
1939				40.6	54.5					55.2	49.6	58.4
1940				43.0	58.5					59.4	52.3	63.5
1941				56.6	66.0					72.0	56.1	74.9
1942				67.8	75.1					78.0	61.1	81.4
1943				67.9	76.7					78.7	61.0	79.4
1944				69.7	76.9					80.2	60.5	75.6
1945				73.1	76.9					80.6	61.3	80.8
1946				90.6	77.9					97.6	70.7	102.4
1947	97.4	143.1	105.7	114.3	87.2	119.1	100.8	101.6	103.0	136.0	96.5	160.9
1948	102.2	145.1	110.3	116.5	100.4	133.6	79.8	103.6	109.3	132.3	97.5	150.5
1949	112.0	126.9	100.9	101.8	101.0	117.4	77.3	96.0	101.4	125.8	92.5	131.0
1950	122.7	126.4	104.8	110.3	108.6	117.5	85.8	96.7	105.9	145.1	99.9	152.0
1951	127.7	139.0	116.9	123.6	139.0	119.6	110.7	104.2	118.2	186.0	114.8	175.4
1952	123.6	149.5	105.5	109.2	108.7	109.6	114.9	100.4	106.9	133.5	92.8	92.9
1953	121.4	121.3	102.8	103.7	107.5	107.4	117.4	99.7	102.4	110.0	94.1	100.7
1954	107.2	132.8	100.6	98.8	105.0	105.7	111.6	98.9	100.0	104.8	89.9	81.5
1955	103.4	104.8	100.7	101.4	100.7	106.8	106.4	98.9	100.6	97.8	89.5	83.5
1956	100.6	99.7	100.7	103.0	99.8	100.4	104.8	100.0	101.6	95.7	94.8	87.2
1957	99.2	93.2	100.8	100.5	105.3	101.1	104.9	100.0	102.3	100.4	94.9	81.5
1958	100.3	102.9	98.9	97.9	96.9	99.0	97.6	99.7	98.3	98.7	96.0	84.8
1959	100.4	104.0	100.4	101.6	97.7	100.0	97.5	100.4	99.4	100.9	109.1	133.8
1960	106.2	96.4	101.5	104.4	98.2	97.5	105.7	101.3	101.9	111.9	105.2	100.5
1961	105.8	104.6	99.7	100.4	97.1	93.4	113.2	101.0	102.4	123.3	106.2	107.9
1962	101.8	110.6	100.6	101.7	99.1	93.9	125.9	101.5	104.2	122.4	107.4	106.2
1963	104.3	116.4	100.5	100.3	100.9	93.9	139.9	101.9	102.9	117.1	104.2	84.0
1964	108.9	113.9	101.2	99.6	103.0	95.8	117.3	102.8	103.5	117.9	104.6	87.5
1965	113.6	116.3	101.8	100.2	104.3	95.0	134.3	103.7	103.1	123.0	109.2	111.2
1966	114.0	126.6	102.1	102.5	106.0	89.5	153.6	105.0	104.4	122.6	119.7	140.8
1967	112.6	122.5	102.0	100.7	103.3	86.5	172.0	106.8	106.0	117.7	115.8	94.2
1968	115.5	118.5	105.8	105.2	103.7	90.8	183.0	110.6	110.4	115.5	119.5	99.9
1969	121.5	118.2	108.0	105.2	104.6	92.2	169.7	114.5	106.7	122.8	125.8	116.9
1968												
January	114.2	120.3	104.3	105.2	102.3	89.1	196.8	108.6	110.3	112.4	116.6	88.3
February	114.1	119.7	104.6	105.0	102.8	89.4	197.2	109.0	110.7	110.4	116.8	90.6
March	114.1	119.0	104.7	104.9	103.1	89.3	196.3	109.3	110.6	109.9	117.9	100.2
April	114.1	117.2	104.8	105.2	103.0	89.3	189.7	109.5	110.6	110.1	118.3	95.6
May	113.9	117.9	105.0	104.9	103.5	89.7	183.8	109.7	110.5	110.1	118.8	98.2
June	114.5	119.5	105.4	104.7	103.8	89.9	184.1	110.5	110.6	112.4	118.7	95.1
July	114.7	119.5	105.9	105.3	103.9	90.4	182.5	110.9	110.5	113.8	119.5	101.5
August	114.8	118.6	106.3	105.5	104.1	91.6	175.1	111.0	110.6	117.0	119.5	102.8
September	116.9	117.6	106.7	105.4	104.1	92.4	177.5	111.5	110.6	118.3	120.7	106.6
October	118.4	117.5	107.0	105.3	104.7	92.7	175.5	111.8	109.9	121.3	122.3	105.6
November	118.5	117.4	107.4	105.4	104.6	92.9	172.0	112.4	110.1	125.2	122.4	107.0
December	118.2	118.2	107.3	105.1	104.5	92.8	165.2	112.4	110.1	125.3	122.8	106.8
1969												
January	118.2	118.2	107.4	104.8	104.7	92.8	160.8	112.7	110.2	126.2	123.5	109.2
February	119.1	117.5	107.2	104.8	104.4	92.3	156.4	112.7	107.6	127.1	123.4	106.3
March	119.3	115.7	107.1	104.6	104.2	92.1	155.0	112.8	107.7	121.9	123.4	109.1
April	119.0	118.3	107.1	104.5	104.3	92.4	155.4	113.0	107.7	119.7	126.0	125.8
May	118.6	114.9	106.9	104.6	104.3	92.6	157.9	112.9	108.2	114.7	126.1	122.6
June	118.6	116.9	107.2	104.5	105.0	92.7	164.6	113.3	104.2	118.0	125.7	117.4
July	119.5	118.7	107.7	105.3	105.0	92.6	168.2	113.9	104.2	120.3	126.4	123.0
August	119.8	118.2	108.7	105.7	104.8	92.7	177.1	115.8	104.7	119.6	126.4	123.1
September	121.2	119.3	109.0	105.9	105.0	92.1	181.2	116.2	107.3	121.4	128.2	128.7
October	131.6	119.9	109.1	105.8	104.5	91.6	183.9	116.5	108.0	127.2	127.4	118.0
November	127.2	119.5	109.2	106.0	104.6	91.5	184.6	116.7	108.0	129.6	126.8	110.4
December	126.4	121.8	109.2	106.1	104.3	91.1	191.1	116.9	108.1	127.8	126.5	108.9

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 129. Wholesale Price Indexes Annual Averages, 1926–69,[1] and Monthly 1968–69—Continued

[1957–59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

Code number	04–2	04–3	04–4	05	05–1	05–2	05–3	05–4	05–61	05–7	06	06–1
Year and month	Leather	Footwear	Other leather and related products	Fuels and related products and power	Coal	Coke (foundry by-product)	Gas fuels (Jan. 1958=100)	Electric power (Jan. 1958=100)	Crude petroleum	Petroleum products, refined	Chemicals and allied products	Industrial chemicals
1926	55.6	43.7	----------	74.1	46.7	30.8	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	68.3
1927	60.7	44.7	----------	65.5	46.3	29.0	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	67.9
1928	70.1	48.0	----------	62.6	43.4	26.0	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	67.4
1929	62.8	46.4	----------	61.5	42.5	26.0	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	68.1
1930	56.3	44.5	----------	58.2	41.7	25.8	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	66.2
1931	47.9	40.9	----------	50.0	40.3	25.3	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	61.6
1932	36.2	37.7	----------	52.1	39.1	23.9	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	60.7
1933	39.6	39.3	----------	49.3	38.6	23.9	----------	----------	----------	----------	46.6	59.3
1934	41.7	42.8	----------	54.3	42.4	26.1	----------	----------	----------	----------	48.8	59.3
1935	44.6	42.8	----------	54.5	43.0	27.2	----------	----------	----------	----------	50.9	60.5
1936	47.5	43.6	----------	56.5	43.4	29.1	----------	----------	----------	----------	51.2	60.1
1937	53.8	45.9	----------	57.5	43.5	31.7	----------	----------	----------	----------	53.6	60.2
1938	46.5	44.6	----------	56.6	43.6	32.2	----------	----------	----------	----------	51.0	59.0
1939	48.7	44.8	----------	54.2	42.9	32.4	----------	----------	----------	----------	50.7	57.9
1940	51.4	46.9	----------	53.2	43.3	33.9	----------	----------	----------	----------	51.6	58.1
1941	54.3	49.4	----------	56.6	46.0	36.6	----------	----------	----------	----------	56.1	59.6
1942	56.3	54.7	----------	58.2	48.2	37.5	----------	----------	----------	----------	62.3	65.8
1943	56.3	55.1	----------	59.9	50.9	37.7	----------	----------	----------	----------	63.1	65.9
1944	56.3	55.1	----------	61.6	53.2	40.0	----------	----------	----------	----------	63.8	65.7
1945	56.8	55.1	----------	62.3	54.5	40.7	----------	----------	----------	----------	64.2	65.7
1946	71.1	60.9	----------	66.7	58.8	43.3	----------	----------	----------	----------	69.4	68.1
1947	107.9	77.3	98.4	79.7	71.4	51.2	----------	----------	61.7	75.8	92.2	80.0
1948	102.8	82.6	100.9	93.8	86.1	63.4	----------	----------	83.1	94.8	94.4	84.9
1949	95.2	81.5	96.2	89.3	85.8	67.8	----------	----------	82.0	83.2	86.2	77.8
1950	109.1	85.7	96.8	90.2	86.1	70.6	----------	----------	82.0	87.0	87.5	81.8
1951	127.2	97.8	110.6	93.5	87.9	75.4	----------	----------	82.4	93.8	100.1	97.6
1952	91.2	90.4	99.3	93.3	88.2	75.8	----------	----------	82.4	92.6	95.0	93.1
1953	95.2	90.0	97.8	95.9	91.4	80.2	----------	----------	88.4	94.6	96.1	95.1
1954	86.9	90.0	95.6	94.6	86.2	80.5	----------	----------	91.0	92.2	97.3	95.1
1955	86.3	90.3	94.5	94.5	85.0	82.2	----------	----------	91.1	94.0	96.9	95.6
1956	93.1	96.1	97.1	97.4	92.8	91.0	----------	----------	91.6	99.3	97.5	98.2
1957	91.9	97.5	96.5	102.7	100.8	98.3	----------	----------	101.0	106.4	99.6	99.9
1958	94.1	98.3	96.0	98.7	99.7	98.4	101.7	100.4	101.2	97.0	100.4	99.9
1959	114.0	104.3	107.4	98.7	99.4	103.2	110.9	100.8	97.8	96.5	100.0	100.2
1960	103.5	107.0	104.2	99.6	98.8	103.6	116.6	101.9	97.2	97.6	100.2	100.5
1961	106.0	107.4	103.2	100.7	97.7	103.6	118.6	102.4	97.5	99.3	99.1	98.4
1962	108.5	108.6	104.3	100.2	96.8	103.6	119.2	102.8	97.7	98.2	97.5	96.3
1963	101.9	108.3	104.0	99.8	96.9	103.6	122.8	102.0	97.3	97.2	96.3	94.8
1964	102.9	108.5	103.1	97.1	96.9	106.3	121.3	101.1	96.9	92.7	96.7	94.2
1965	108.1	110.7	106.1	98.9	96.5	107.3	124.1	100.8	96.8	95.9	97.4	95.0
1966	121.1	118.2	114.4	101.3	98.6	109.8	129.3	100.3	97.5	99.5	97.8	95.7
1967	110.3	122.1	113.3	103.6	103.3	112.0	133.7	100.7	98 6	102.2	98.4	97.4
1968	112.6	128.0	112.7	102.5	107.1	116.0	123.9	101.6	99.4	100.3	98.2	98.4
1969	119.9	133.2	116.9	104.6	116.2	122.0	124.5	102.7	103.7	101.8	98.3	97.7
1968												
January	108.6	125.6	112.0	10.. 9	105.0	112.0	130.4	101.1	99.0	98.8	98.1	98.5
February	108 9	125.5	112.2	102.5	105.0	112.0	133.8	101.2	99.0	99.5	98.1	98.5
March	110.3	125.6	112.5	102.0	105.5	112.0	126.4	101.3	99.0	99.5	98.6	98.7
April	111.5	126.6	112.5	102.4	106.0	117.0	125.0	101.3	99 0	100.3	98.8	98.8
May	112.5	127.0	112.5	102.4	105.8	117.0	123.3	101.3	99.0	100.5	98.7	99.0
June	112.8	127.2	112.5	103.7	105.8	117.0	123.7	101.2	99.3	103.1	98.5	98.6
July	113.8	127 3	112.6	103.5	106.0	117.0	120.6	101.8	99.6	102.8	98.2	98.2
August	113.6	127.2	112 6	102.6	106.0	117.0	120.8	101.8	99 7	101.0	98.0	98.4
September	114.1	128.8	112.6	102.6	106.3	117.0	120.4	101.9	99.7	100.9	97 9	97.9
October	115.1	131.3	113.4	102.0	109.9	117.0	120.4	102.0	99.7	99.3	97.8	98.0
November	113.8	131.8	113 4	102.1	111.4	117.0	120.9	102.1	99.7	99.2	97.8	97.9
December	115.8	131.8	113.7	102.2	112.7	120.3	121.5	102.0	99.7	99.0	97.7	97.9
1969												
January	116.8	132.1	114.2	102.4	112.7	120.3	124.4	102.0	99.7	98.9	97 6	98.1
February	116.5	132.2	114.8	102.7	112 7	120.3	124 0	102 2	99.9	99.5	97.8	98.1
March	116.4	131.5	115.3	104.2	112.7	120.3	124.6	102.3	103.7	101.7	98.0	97.9
April	122.3	131.9	116.0	104.5	112.8	120.3	121.8	102.3	104 8	102.5	97.9	96.7
May	121.7	132.1	117.0	104.5	113.5	120.3	121.6	102.5	104.7	102.4	98.1	96.9
June	121.5	132.3	117.2	105.0	114.2	120.3	121.8	102.6	104.5	103.2	98.3	97.0
July	121.2	132.7	117.5	105.0	115.4	120.3	121.6	102.5	104.5	105.2	98.2	97.7
August	121.0	132.7	117.6	104.7	115.5	120.3	121.8	102.4	104.5	102.5	98.7	98.2
September	121.7	134.9	117.9	104.7	115.9	120.3	123.0	103.5	104.5	101.8	98.9	98.2
October	120.3	135.2	118.4	105.4	120.6	126.9	128.7	103.7	104.5	101.6	98.6	97.6
November	119.6	135.5	118.6	105.5	123.5	126.9	128.8	103.4	104.5	101.6	98.9	97.8
December	119.7	135.0	118.5	106.1	124.6	126.9	131.8	103.4	104.5	102.2	98.8	97.8

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 129. Wholesale Price Indexes Annual Averages, 1926–69,[1] and Monthly 1968–69—Continued

[1957–59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

Code number	06–21	06–22	06–3	06–4	06–5	06–6	06–7	07	08	08–1	08–2	08–3
Year and month	Prepared paint	Paint materials	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fats and oils, inedible	Agricultural chemicals and chemical products	Plastic resins and materials	Other chemicals and allied products	Rubber and rubber products	Lumber and wood products	Lumber	Millwork	Plywood
1926	53.4	52.0		114.9				110.1	27.9	27.3	33.7	
1927	53.3	48.4		106.3				83.5	26.3	25.5	33.7	
1928	52.5	46.0		109.6				66.1	25.4	24.6	33.6	
1929	51.9	48.2		102.3				57.6	26.4	25.6	33.8	
1930	52.0	43.8		81.7				50.4	24.1	23.3	31.9	
1931	47.8	36.6		56.3				42.8	19.6	19.0	26.7	
1932	43.8	31.8		46.0				37.1	16.9	16.0	26.2	
1933	42.6	35.1		45.3				39.0	20.0	19.3	27.6	
1934	45.8	38.5		46.7				45.5	23.5	23.0	28.7	
1935	45.8	38.8		70.9				45.8	22.6	22.3	28.4	
1936	45.8	39.1		72.7				49.4	23.6	23.7	30.5	
1937	45.7	42.9		88.3				58.1	27.9	27.2	36.6	
1938	49.6	36.5		57.0				57.1	25.4	23.8	32.9	
1939	49.6	38.1		55.7				59.3	26.1	25.4	32.3	
1940	50.4	40.4		51.3				55.3	28.9	28.0	35.2	
1941	51.3	45.7		89.1				59.6	34.5	33.4	40.2	
1942	53.0	53.7		120.9				69.4	37.5	36.2	44.0	
1943	53.0	55.9		117.1				71.3	39.7	38.5	44.3	
1944	53.0	59.1		117.2				70.4	42.8	41.7	45.7	
1945	53.0	61.0		117.2				68.3	43.4	42.2	46.0	
1946	55.5	70.9		137.7				68.6	49.7	48.5	52.0	
1947	77.2	98.6	112.6	211.9	87.7	94.3	92.6	68.3	77.4	77.5	66.7	97.6
1948	78.5	100.6	108.0	192.5	92.0	93.8	95.1	70.5	88.5	88.0	80.4	110.9
1949	79.3	94.9	100.1	93.9	95.0	95.1	83.6	68.3	81.9	80.5	82.3	96.9
1950	77.8	89.1	98.9	114.1	92.6	95.7	83.4	83.2	94.1	93.9	87.7	108.4
1951	85.4	106.6	102.3	147.5	98.3	119.4	93.0	102.1	102.5	101.6	99.5	117.2
1952	86.5	98.3	98.9	83.1	100.3	118.7	87.0	92.5	99.5	99.0	97.1	106.9
1953	87.1	94.3	99.4	87.5	100.0	118.9	86.7	86.3	99.4	98.1	100.5	111.3
1954	88.4	94.4	100.4	95.9	100.6	118.0	91.4	87.6	97.6	96.4	99.8	105.0
1955	89.7	94.9	99.3	94.0	100.0	112.6	92.2	99.2	102.3	102.4	98.4	107.4
1956	94.0	97.6	98.5	93.3	98.3	102.3	94.7	100.6	103.8	104.6	98.7	103.5
1957	99.0	98.5	99.8	101.9	98.6	102.4	98.3	100.2	98.5	98.5	98.1	98.1
1958	100.5	101.6	100.5	104.0	100.7	101.0	100.4	100.1	97.4	97.0	98.0	98.9
1959	100.5	99.9	99.7	94.1	100.8	96.6	101.3	99.7	104.1	104.5	103.9	103.0
1960	100.7	101.7	100.2	81.5	102.0	96.3	101.6	99.9	100.4	99.8	104.5	97.8
1961	103.6	99.6	98.3	87.5	102.4	92.0	102.3	96.1	95.9	94.7	101.9	95.7
1962	103.8	95.6	96.0	76.3	101.9	91.7	102.2	93.3	96.5	96.5	101.8	92.4
1963	103.8	91.1	95.1	80.3	100.2	89.7	103.3	93.8	98.6	98.9	104.0	93.5
1964	104.7	91.0	95.0	96.8	99.6	89.0	104.2	92.5	100.6	100.7	108.5	92.3
1965	105.4	89.8	94.4	112.7	101.8	88.4	105.3	92.9	101.1	101.9	107.7	92.3
1966	106.8	90.1	94.5	102.8	102.8	89.0	106.6	94.8	105.6	108.5	110.0	92.8
1967	109.3	90.9	94.0	81.3	103.6	89.0	108.3	96.9	105.4	108.4	112.2	89.2
1968	114.6	92.2	93.3	73.9	99.6	81.8	110.0	100.2	119.4	127.3	118.7	103.2
1969	119.2	92.8	93.8	88.7	89.8	80.7	112.9	102.1	132.0	142.6	132.2	109.3
1968												
January	113.2	91.5	92.9	76.4	99.5	85.9	108.6	99.2	108.7	114.1	114.0	89.8
February	113.2	92.6	93.0	76.7	100.6	83.1	108.7	99.3	111.7	117.3	114.8	94.6
March	114.1	92.5	93.4	80.0	101.2	82.8	109.5	99.4	114.0	120.4	115.8	97.3
April	114.4	92.5	93.4	80.7	101.5	83.0	109.8	99.4	115.9	123.7	116.7	97.3
May	114.4	92.4	93.4	78.4	101.5	81.9	110.0	99.5	117.0	125.4	117.9	97.3
June	114.4	92.4	93.5	72.8	101.2	81.2	110.5	99.8	117.2	125.1	118.4	98.2
July	114.4	92.3	93.4	69.1	101.2	80.7	110.5	100.3	119.2	127.7	118.5	101.3
August	114.4	92.1	93.1	71.3	99.1	80.5	110.5	100.8	120.5	129.9	119.0	102.0
September	115.3	91.9	92.9	68.5	98.4	80.6	111.0	100.8	122.7	131.5	120.8	106.7
October	115.3	91.9	93.3	69.9	97.9	80.9	110.3	101.0	125.0	133.6	121.5	111.8
November	115.9	91.9	93.5	73.4	96.4	80.8	110.3	101.1	126.8	136.2	122.7	112.6
December	115.9	91.9	93.6	70.0	96.2	80.5	110.3	101.2	133.5	142.3	123.9	128.9
1969												
January	118.2	92.0	93.4	72.2	92.9	80.8	110.4	100.0	137.8	147.9	124.8	135.0
February	118.2	92.0	93.4	73.6	92.2	81.5	111.1	100.5	144.5	155.8	126.7	146.5
March	118.7	91.9	93.6	80.4	92.3	81.3	111.2	100.9	149.5	164.7	128.8	146.9
April	118.7	92.2	93.7	83.7	92.1	80.9	112.2	101.2	143.3	164.9	132.3	111.0
May	118.7	92.8	93.8	83.3	92.1	80.8	112.7	101.1	138.0	155.9	134.3	103.5
June	119.2	92.8	93.8	86.8	92.1	80.8	112.8	101.2	129.8	142.3	136.0	94.2
July	119.2	93.2	93.8	90.5	88.6	80.2	112.8	102.5	125.3	133.4	135.6	93.9
August	119.2	93.3	93.8	99.3	88.4	80.7	112.9	103.0	124.0	131.1	135.1	93.6
September	119.2	93.3	94.0	102.1	87.4	81.0	113.9	102.7	123.2	129.5	134.4	94.4
October	120.3	93.9	94.0	98.9	86.3	80.2	114.3	103.5	122.6	128.0	133.9	95.8
November	120.3	93.1	94.2	100.5	86.7	79.6	114.9	104.4	123.9	129.3	133.2	99.6
December	120.3	93.4	94.6	92.8	86.7	80.1	115.1	104.5	122.5	128.2	131.7	96.9

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 129. Wholesale Price Indexes Annual Averages, 1926–69,[1] and Monthly 1968–69—Continued

[1957–59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

Code number	09	09-1	09-2	10	10-1	10-13	10-2	10-3	10-4	10-5	10-6	10-7
Year and month	Pulp, paper, and allied products	Pulp, paper, and products, excluding building paper and board	Building paper and board	Metals and metal products	Iron and steel	Steel mill products	Nonferrous metals	Metal containers	Hardware	Plumbing fixtures and brass fittings	Heating equipment	Fabricated structural metal products
1926				45.4	39.7		52.5	55.7		80.6		
1927				42.5	37.4		48.8	55.7		72.2		
1928				42.5	37.1		49.4	54.0		73.4		
1929				44.1	37.6		55.8	54.8		69.4		
1930				39.7	35.4		43.4	53.9		65.8		
1931				35.7	33.1		32.5	51.7		62.0		
1932				32.8	31.5		26.2	49.8		50.5		
1933				33.6	31.2		31.3	46.4		49.5		
1934				37.1	34.4		35.5	53.2		51.7		
1935				37.0	34.4		36.0	52.9		45.2		
1936				37.8	34.8		37.6	53.1		51.6		
1937				43.2	38.9		47.0	49.6		52.7		
1938				41.6	39.1		38.3	52.8		52.1		
1939				41.2	38.0	36.7	41.1	50.7		52.1		
1940				41.4	37.7	36.7	42.6	49.8		55.3		
1941				42.2	38.3	36.9	44.3	49.9		56.4		
1942				42.8	38.6	36.9	45.0	50.9		62.5		
1943				42.7	38.6	37.0	45.2	50.9		60.8		
1944				42.7	38.5	37.0	45.1	50.9		58.5		
1945				43.4	39.3	37.9	45.1	50.9		58.0		
1946				48.5	43.6	41.2	52.0	52.0		61.9		
1947	75.3	75.6	64.7	60.2	53.1	48.2	71.5	59.0	54.8	74.0	78.7	72.4
1948	78.6	78.8	71.6	68.5	61.7	55.1	79.1	65.5	59.6	80.2	83.5	76.6
1949	75.2	75.3	72.5	69.0	62.7	59.7	73.8	70.9	62.5	80.2	85.5	75.4
1950	77.1	77.1	74.9	72.7	66.9	62.9	77.8	71.2	67.4	84.5	86.7	77.9
1951	91.3	91.7	78.9	80.9	72.9	67.8	92.8	78.9	74.2	95.7	94.6	87.9
1952	89.0	89.3	80.3	81.0	73.8	69.3	92.3	79.5	73.9	91.8	93.9	86.1
1953	88.7	88.8	84.5	83.6	77.7	74.7	93.5	82.9	78.2	90.6	94.8	86.6
1954	88.8	88.9	88.9	84.3	78.7	78.2	92.9	85.1	82.1	92.5	94.4	87.6
1955	91.1	91.2	91.1	90.0	83.2	81.8	106.7	86.6	86.4	98.0	95.0	91.6
1956	97.2	97.2	95.3	97.8	91.6	88.7	116.7	92.2	91.9	104.6	98.2	99.1
1957	99.0	99.0	98.5	99.7	98.4	97.2	102.8	98.5	97.2	101.7	100.5	100.1
1958	100.1	100.1	99.7	99.1	99.9	100.6	95.5	101.4	100.8	96.7	99.6	100.1
1959	101.0	100.9	101.8	101.2	101.8	102.2	101.8	100.2	102.0	101.6	100.0	99.8
1960	101.8	101.8	101.4	101.3	100.6	102.1	103.9	100.3	102.8	103.1	98.1	100.8
1961	98.8	98.7	100.8	100.7	100.7	101.7	100.4	102.0	103.8	103.2	94.4	99.0
1962	100.0	100.1	97.2	100.0	99.3	101.4	99.2	103.7	104.0	100.1	93.2	98.2
1963	99.2	99.3	95.9	100.1	99.1	102.0	99.1	104.7	104.1	100.0	92.9	98.2
1964	99.0	99.3	94.0	102.8	100.5	102.8	105.9	105.5	104.8	100.9	92.0	99.3
1965	99.9	100.2	92.7	105.7	101.4	103.3	115.2	107.6	106.0	103.1	91.7	101.2
1966	102.6	103.0	92.6	108.3	102.3	104.7	120.9	110.0	109.6	108.4	92.5	103.9
1967	103.8	104.2	91.9	109.6	103.6	105.9	120.9	111.9	113.8	110.5	92.7	105.3
1968	104.9	105.4	92.7	112.4	105.6	108.5	125.1	116.0	116.9	114.1	95.2	107.6
1969	108.2	108.6	97.1	118.9	111.0	113.7	137.4	119.7	120.5	118.7	97.6	111.5
1968												
January	104.7	105.2	91.8	112.3	105.6	107.7	127.5	112.9	116.2	110.9	93.4	106.2
February	105.1	105.7	91.6	113.4	105.8	107.7	131.1	113.4	116.6	114.0	93.9	106.4
March	105.0	105.5	91.7	113.8	105.4	107.7	133.3	113.4	116.3	114.3	94.4	106.8
April	105.0	105.5	92.0	113.2	105.1	107.7	130.5	116.9	116.5	114.6	94.8	106.9
May	105.2	105.7	92.2	111.7	105.0	108.0	123.7	116.9	116.7	114.5	95.1	106.7
June	104.6	105.0	92.0	111.6	104.9	108.0	123.3	116.9	116.8	114.0	95.4	107.5
July	104.8	105.3	92.1	111.4	104.8	108.1	122.1	116.8	116.9	114.0	95.6	107.6
August	104.7	105.1	93.2	111.3	104.8	108.1	121.4	116.8	116.9	114.1	95.6	108.3
September	104.9	105.3	93.3	112.1	106.7	110.5	121.2	116.8	117.1	114.3	95.7	108.5
October	105.0	105.5	93.6	112.4	106.7	110.6	121.7	117.3	117.3	114.6	95.8	108.8
November	105.0	105.5	93.7	112.3	106.0	109.2	122.1	117.3	117.4	115.0	95.9	108.8
December	105.1	105.5	94.7	112.8	106.1	109.1	123.2	117.1	118.5	115.2	96.3	109.1
1969												
January	106.2	106.6	97.3	114.4	107.5	110.4	127.2	117.0	118.5	115.8	96.1	109.3
February	106.8	107.1	98.2	115.2	108.0	110.7	128.9	119.4	119.0	116.1	96.3	109.4
March	107.4	107.7	99.6	115.8	108.8	111.7	129.9	119.4	119.1	116.6	96.6	109.6
April	108.0	108.3	100.4	116.5	108.9	111.9	132.4	119.7	119.9	116.6	96.8	110.2
May	108.1	108.3	100.7	117.5	109.9	112.7	134.2	119.7	119.9	117.1	97.0	110.8
June	108.3	108.6	99.4	117.9	110.3	112.8	135.5	119.7	119.9	117.9	97.2	111.0
July	108.4	108.9	95.9	118.7	111.1	113.6	136.1	119.7	120.6	119.4	97.7	112.0
August	108.7	109.2	95.2	120.4	112.7	115.4	139.5	119.7	120.6	119.4	97.7	112.6
September	108.8	109.3	95.1	121.7	113.2	115.5	143.5	120.3	121.0	120.2	98.0	112.8
October	109.0	109.6	94.6	122.4	113.7	116.4	144.8	120.6	122.2	120.8	98.7	113.4
November	109.3	109.9	94.4	122.9	113.7	116.4	146.4	120.6	122.7	122.2	99.3	113.6
December	109.5	110.1	93.9	123.8	113.9	116.4	150.1	120.6	123.0	122.8	99.7	113.7

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 129. Wholesale Price Indexes Annual Averages, 1926–69,[1] and Monthly 1968–69—Continued

[1957–59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

Code number	10-8	11	11-1	11-2	11-3	11-4	11-6	11-7	11-9	12	12-1	12-2
Year and month	Miscellaneous metal products	Machinery and equipment	Agricultural machinery and equipment	Construction machinery and equipment	Metalworking machinery and equipment	General purpose machinery and equipment	Special industry machinery and equipment (Jan. 1961=100)	Electrical machinery and equipment	Miscellaneous machinery	Furniture and household durables	Household furniture	Commercial furniture
1926			53.7							59.8	59.4	
1927			53.6							58.3	57.9	
1928			53.4							56.9	57.4	
1929			53.0							56.4	56.3	
1930			51.1							55.5	55.8	
1931			49.5							51.1	52.2	
1932			45.6							45.0	44.5	
1933			44.9							45.1	44.6	
1934			48.2							49.0	46.9	
1935			50.4							48.6	45.8	
1936			50.5							49.3	46.3	
1937			50.5							54.7	51.0	
1938			51.4							53.4	49.2	
1939		46.2	50.2			45.9		46.1		53.2	48.2	
1940		46.3	49.9	40.0		46.0		46.0		54.4	48.5	
1941		47.1	50.2	42.2		46.8		46.2		57.8	52.4	
1942		47.8	52.1	43.6		47.3		46.3		62.5	57.8	
1943		47.4	52.1	43.6		46.3		45.9		62.1	58.1	
1944		47.1	52.3	43.7		46.1		45.2		63.8	59.9	
1945		47.2	52.5	44.0		46.1		45.4		63.9	60.7	
1946		51.9	56.3	47.8		49.8		51.9		67.8	64.8	
1947	58.0	60.0	65.2	54.2	56.9	57.6		63.3	63.6	77.8	77.6	61.7
1948	71.5	65.1	73.1	61.3	61.3	62.7		66.3	68.5	82.5	83.5	65.0
1949	76.8	68.2	78.1	65.3	64.2	66.2		68.0	71.2	83.8	82.4	68.0
1950	79.5	70.5	79.8	67.2	68.2	68.6		70.1	72.8	85.6	85.4	71.5
1951	86.2	78.8	86.6	74.5	76.2	76.7		80.3	80.9	92.8	94.5	81.1
1952	85.9	78.9	87.7	75.6	77.5	76.1		79.2	81.0	91.1	91.7	80.2
1953	86.3	80.7	88.2	77.9	78.6	77.9		81.4	83.0	92.9	92.4	81.4
1954	86.5	82.1	88.1	79.3	79.8	79.6		83.1	85.1	93.9	92.0	82.6
1955	88.1	84.6	88.9	82.6	84.1	83.2		84.4	87.5	94.3	92.5	86.1
1956	92.9	91.5	92.0	89.5	92.0	91.7		91.1	92.8	96.9	96.6	92.5
1957	99.5	97.9	96.3	96.3	97.6	97.9		98.1	98.4	99.4	99.4	98.1
1958	100.2	100.0	100.3	100.1	100.0	99.4		100.2	100.4	100.2	99.8	100.8
1959	100.4	102.1	103.4	103.6	102.4	102.7		101.7	101.2	100.4	100.7	101.2
1960	100.6	102.9	105.4	105.8	105.3	103.6		101.3	101.8	100.1	101.6	102.2
1961	103.1	102.9	107.4	107.5	106.3	102.8	100.4	100.0	102.7	99.5	102.8	101.8
1962	103.9	102.9	109.5	107.8	108.1	103.3	101.9	98.4	103.2	98.8	103.8	102.3
1963	105.1	103.1	111.1	109.6	108.5	103.8	104.0	97.4	103.5	98.1	104.6	102.7
1964	108.5	103.8	112.9	112.4	110.5	104.4	105.9	96.8	104.5	98.5	105.3	103.2
1965	109.4	105.0	115.1	115.3	113.6	105.1	108.0	96.8	105.2	98.0	106.2	103.7
1966	111.6	108.2	118.5	118.9	118.8	109.7	111.8	99.0	106.5	99.1	109.1	105.7
1967	113.9	111.8	122.4	123.2	123.8	113.6	116.7	101.8	109.3	101.1	112.9	111.1
1968	116.2	115.4	127.2	130.2	128.7	117.3	122.8	103.1	114.0	103.9	117.3	115.4
1969	122.0	119.0	132.8	135.5	133.4	121.4	128.7	104.8	118.1	106.1	122.3	120.0
1968												
January	114.8	113.9	125.8	127.7	126.1	115.2	120.6	102.6	112.0	103.0	115.3	113.5
February	115.4	114.3	125.9	128.3	126.8	115.9	120.5	102.8	112.6	103.3	115.7	113.5
March	115.4	114.5	126.2	128.8	127.3	116.4	120.7	102.7	112.8	103.5	116.0	114.0
April	115.4	114.9	126.1	129.4	127.8	116.9	122.1	102.8	113.1	103.7	116.3	114.5
May	115.5	115.2	126.2	129.9	128.3	117.1	122.7	102.9	114.0	103.9	117.1	115.1
June	115.6	115.2	126.4	129.7	128.5	117.3	122.8	102.9	114.0	103.7	117.3	115.6
July	115.7	115.5	126.8	129.8	129.2	117.5	123.3	102.9	114.2	103.9	117.4	116.0
August	115.8	115.7	127.0	129.6	129.4	117.9	123.4	103.1	114.2	104.1	117.6	116.0
September	116.7	116.0	127.7	130.9	129.8	118.1	123.7	103.4	114.5	104.2	117.9	116.1
October	117.5	116.4	128.3	132.0	130.0	118.6	124.0	103.5	115.2	104.4	118.6	116.6
November	117.8	116.6	129.6	132.9	130.5	118.2	124.7	103.6	115.4	104.4	119.0	116.7
December	118.3	116.8	130.4	133.1	130.6	118.5	124.8	103.5	115.6	104.8	119.3	117.0
1969												
January	119.6	117.0	131.2	133.5	131.0	118.5	125.6	103.5	115.7	105.3	120.7	117.0
February	120.4	117.3	131.6	133.6	131.1	119.1	126.6	103.5	116.1	105.4	121.0	117.2
March	120.4	117.8	131.7	134.0	131.4	119.8	126.9	104.2	116.5	105.7	121.3	117.8
April	120.4	118.0	131.8	134.1	131.8	120.0	127.2	104.3	116.6	105.8	121.5	118.0
May	120.5	118.3	131.9	134.3	132.1	120.3	128.0	104.5	117.6	105.9	121.9	119.0
June	120.7	118.6	132.0	134.5	132.3	121.2	128.1	104.7	117.8	105.9	122.3	119.3
July	121.3	119.0	132.3	134.8	133.3	121.5	129.2	104.8	118.1	106.1	122.8	119.5
August	123.2	119.1	132.3	134.9	133.5	121.8	129.2	104.7	118.5	106.2	123.0	119.5
September	124.2	119.9	133.0	136.1	134.4	122.6	129.6	105.4	119.2	106.4	123.0	121.7
October	124.4	120.5	133.2	137.7	135.4	123.4	130.2	105.6	120.0	106.5	123.3	122.4
November	124.4	121.0	135.8	138.6	136.5	123.7	130.6	106.0	120.4	106.9	123.6	124.0
December	124.5	121.9	136.4	139.8	138.0	124.8	132.8	106.2	121.0	107.2	123.6	124.1

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 129. Wholesale Price Indexes Annual Averages, 1926–69,[1] and Monthly 1968–69—Continued

[1957–59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

Code number	12–3	12–4	12–5	12–6	13	13–11	13–2	13–3	13–4	13–5	13–6	13–7
Year and month	Floor coverings	Household appliances	Home electronic equipment	Other household durable goods	Nonmetallic mineral products	Flat glass	Concrete ingredients	Concrete products	Structural clay products, excluding refractories	Refractories	Asphalt roofing	Gypsum products
1926	53.7				54.8		49.0	74.3			79.2	
1927	51.2				52.5		47.7	74.3			74.7	
1928	50.3				54.0		53.7	74.3			66.9	
1929	50.3				53.4		54.0	73.2			59.0	
1930	50.8				53.2		54.3	74.2			60.4	
1931	43.0				49.7		49.6	69.9			62.6	
1932	38.5				46.5		47.1	64.5			57.3	
1933	39.9				49.2		51.3	65.5			58.7	
1934	43.7				52.6		54.3	65.5			63.2	
1935	44.4				52.6		54.6	59.8			66.3	
1936	44.5				52.7		54.7	63.6			65.3	
1937	50.0				53.9		54.5	63.9			71.4	
1938	47.8				52.2		54.9	58.6			57.7	
1939	49.0				51.2		54.8	58.4			59.7	
1940	52.8				51.2		54.5	52.0			65.1	
1941	54.4				52.4		55.1	60.4			67.2	
1942	56.2				54.5		56.7	62.4			65.5	
1943	56.2				54.7		56.7	62.4			65.4	
1944	56.3				55.8		57.5	62.4			66.1	
1945	56.1				58.1		59.0	62.4			67.3	
1946	62.4				61.8		61.5	66.1			70.4	
1947	73.8	92.5	102.6	65.9	69.1	70.1	67.2	75.1	68.8	50.6	80.3	72.3
1948	78.5	97.0	106.7	67.6	74.7	73.9	73.6	78.7	74.1	55.8	88.0	78.9
1949	79.0	96.4	110.4	70.8	76.7	77.5	76.0	80.5	76.2	58.5	87.8	78.2
1950	88.6	97.1	103.2	72.6	78.6	79.3	77.1	82.4	79.6	64.3	86.5	80.0
1951	106.2	102.8	99.0	78.2	83.5	84.2	81.7	87.8	86.1	69.3	89.5	89.8
1952	94.6	102.3	98.9	78.7	83.5	84.4	81.7	87.9	85.9	70.2	87.8	90.0
1953	96.2	103.3		82.0	86.9	89.2	84.8	90.1	87.4	76.3	91.6	92.6
1954	94.9	104.4		84.6	88.8	91.9	87.4	91.8	88.9	81.0	88.8	93.4
1955	97.5	101.8	99.1	87.4	91.3	94.5	90.2	92.7	92.5	86.3	90.5	93.4
1956	101.1	100.5	99.2	92.4	95.2	98.5	94.3	96.0	97.3	91.4	95.3	97.2
1957	102.8	100.5	100.6	97.1	98.9	100.2	98.2	98.7	98.7	97.5	104.4	97.2
1958	98.5	99.8	100.5	100.8	99.9	100.0	100.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	96.3	101.0
1959	98.7	99.7	98.9	102.1	101.2	99.9	101.3	101.3	101.8	102.5	99.4	101.8
1960	100.5	97.0	97.3	104.3	101.4	97.9	102.7	102.4	103.5	102.5	91.6	101.9
1961	99.3	95.2	95.3	104.1	101.8	96.8	102.8	102.5	104.0	101.9	98.6	103.8
1962	97.0	94.0	91.1	105.9	101.8	97.0	103.2	102.6	104.9	101.7	94.8	105.0
1963	96.6	91.8	88.6	106.3	101.3	98.3	103.0	101.7	105.4	101.2	90.0	105.4
1964	99.4	91.3	87.2	107.6	101.5	102.4	102.8	100.9	105.8	102.0	88.8	108.2
1965	97.7	89.2	85.2	108.9	101.7	100.9	103.2	101.5	106.6	103.0	92.8	104.0
1966	97.0	89.1	83.6	111.6	102.6	100.7	103.9	103.0	108.4	103.7	96.0	102.4
1967	93.5	90.2	82.6	116.9	104.3	104.9	105.9	105.4	110.4	105.0	94.0	102.8
1968	94.7	91.8	81.0	124.9	108.2	109.5	109.3	108.1	113.3	112.0	96.9	106.5
1969	94.1	93.0	78.2	130.6	112.8	114.6	115.6	112.2	117.0	115.1	98.3	106.4
1968												
January	95.0	91.0	82.1	123.6	106.5	107.0	107.9	106.6	111.9	106.7	99.5	105.5
February	94.9	91.4	82.2	123.9	107.0	107.2	108.5	106.9	112.0	112.3	98.0	106.7
March	94.9	91.7	81.9	124.3	107.4	109.4	108.6	107.1	112.3	112.5	98.0	106.7
April	94.9	91.9	81.7	124.5	107.6	109.4	109.0	107.6	112.3	112.5	97.6	106.7
May	94.8	91.8	81.8	124.3	108.0	109.4	109.1	107.7	112.8	112.5	97.6	106.7
June	94.3	91.6	80.9	124.3	108.4	110.5	109.3	108.1	112.4	112.5	96.7	106.7
July	94.4	91.9	80.7	124.7	108.5	110.5	109.5	108.2	112.6	112.5	97.6	106.6
August	94.8	92.1	80.7	125.0	108.7	110.5	109.6	108.6	113.9	112.6	97.6	106.6
September	94.6	92.2	80.6	125.4	108.6	110.0	109.6	108.6	113.9	112.6	94.9	106.6
October	94.6	92.3	80.2	125.5	108.9	110.0	109.6	109.1	114.3	112.6	95.0	106.2
November	94.6	91.9	79.8	125.7	109.1	110.0	110.2	109.3	115.6	112.6	95.0	106.2
December	94.6	92.1	79.8	128.1	109.2	110.0	110.2	109.5	115.5	112.6	95.0	106.2
1969												
January	95.5	92.6	78.7	128.9	110.6	109.9	112.2	110.7	115.8	112.6	96.8	106.2
February	95.5	92.5	78.7	129.1	111.2	110.8	113.8	110.8	115.9	112.6	99.6	106.2
March	95.5	92.8	78.6	129.6	111.9	112.3	115.5	111.2	116.0	112.6	99.2	106.2
April	95.0	93.0	78.5	130.0	112.3	113.4	115.6	111.3	116.7	113.6	99.2	106.2
May	94.6	93.0	78.1	130.0	112.6	114.6	115.6	111.6	116.8	113.6	97.9	108.7
June	93.8	92.9	78.1	130.2	112.8	115.2	115.9	111.6	116.9	113.6	100.2	108.7
July	93.2	93.0	77.9	131.2	113.0	116.2	116.1	112.3	116.9	113.6	100.9	104.9
August	93.2	93.0	77.9	131.4	113.0	116.2	116.1	112.4	117.0	117.0	96.7	103.2
September	93.2	93.0	77.9	131.4	113.5	116.2	116.5	113.2	117.5	117.2	96.7	106.1
October	93.1	93.1	77.9	131.2	113.8	116.2	116.6	113.5	117.8	117.2	96.7	105.9
November	93.1	93.6	77.7	131.1	113.9	116.2	116.7	113.6	118.5	117.2	94.0	109.8
December	93.1	93.6	77.8	133.3	114.5	117.8	116.7	114.2	118.5	120.9	101.2	104.3

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 129. Wholesale Price Indexes Annual Averages, 1926–69,[1] and Monthly 1968–69—Continued

[1957–59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

Code number	13-8	13-9	14-1	14-11	14-4	15	15-1	15-2	15-3	15-4	15-9
Year and month	Glass containers	Other nonmetallic minerals	Motor vehicles and equipment	Motor vehicles	Railroad equipment (Jan. 1961=100)	Miscellaneous products	Toys, sporting goods, small arms, etc.	Tobacco products	Notions	Photographic equipment and supplies	Other miscellaneous products
1926			42.8								
1927			41.1								
1928			41.6								
1929			42.8								
1930			40.3								
1931			38.3								
1932			37.3								
1933			35.6								
1934			37.5								
1935			36.0								
1936			35.7								
1937			38.2								
1938			40.8								
1939			40.0								
1940			41.3								
1941			44.2								
1942			48.2								
1943			48.2								
1944			48.5								
1945			49.4								
1946			57.2								
1947	52.8	71.8	65.5	65.5		80.3	82.2	74.6	106.0	75.4	84.8
1948	60.9	78.6	72.4	72.4		83.6	85.9	77.6	106.4	82.5	87.1
1949	68.4	79.5	77.4	77.4		85.2	86.0	81.5	95.8	85.7	87.4
1950	68.5	81.8	77.0	77.0		86.6	90.6	83.1	94.5	84.9	88.0
1951	73.9	85.0	81.1	81.1		91.7	98.5	85.6	103.9	87.8	93.9
1952	75.8	86.1	85.8	85.8		91.2	96.2	86.2	96.4	88.9	93.9
1953	81.6	89.5	85.4	85.4		93.6	96.3	92.1	95.9	89.6	94.1
1954	85.6	92.0	85.6	85.6		94.4	95.8	93.3	97.6	90.5	94.9
1955	86.7	92.9	88.2	88.2		94.5	96.2	93.4	94.5	91.5	95.5
1956	91.2	94.5	93.2	93.2		95.8	98.4	93.5	97.9	93.2	97.0
1957	96.4	98.1	97.2	97.2		98.6	99.7	97.4	100.0	97.2	99.3
1958	101.8	100.5	100.3	100.3		100.6	100.8	101.0	100.1	99.8	100.1
1959	101.8	101.4	102.5	102.5		100.8	99.5	101.7	99.9	103.0	100.5
1960	99.1	102.8	101.0	101.0		101.7	100.2	101.9	99.5	103.9	102.2
1961	98.4	102.2	100.8	100.6	100.2	102.0	100.9	102.0	98.9	105.2	102.5
1962	96.9	102.2	100.8	99.8	100.5	102.4	100.8	102.1	98.7	107.7	102.7
1963	96.5	101.4	100.0	99.0	100.5	103.3	101.0	104.5	98.8	107.6	102.5
1964	97.1	101.5	100.5	98.8	100.5	104.1	101.0	106.0	99.1	108.4	102.8
1965	98.1	101.3	100.7	98.4	100.9	104.8	102.7	106.2	99.1	109,2	103.8
1966	99.9	101.7	100.8	97.8	101.2	106.8	104.1	109.6	100.5	108.9	105.3
1967	101.1	102.0	102.2	98.8	103.6	109.3	105.8	112.9	101.3	111.2	108.1
1968	108.7	105.3	105.1	101.0	106.8	111.7	108.3	115.2	101.3	113.6	110.9
1969	116.1	109.1	107.0	102.5	112.4	114.7	111.3	120.8	103.6	113.0	113.1
1968											
January	105.3	103.9	104.6	101.1	105.6	110.9	106.7	114.8	103.8	112.3	109.9
February	106.3	103.9	104.5	100.9	105.6	111.2	106.6	114.8	107.3	113.6	109.9
March	106.3	104.1	104.5	100.9	105.6	111.2	107.9	114.9	100.2	113.6	109.9
April	106.3	104.0	104.4	100.6	105.6	111.4	108.0	114.9	100.2	113.6	110.6
May	109.7	103.9	104.3	100.4	105.6	111.6	108.1	114.9	100.2	114.5	110.6
June	109.8	105.5	104.7	100.6	105.6	111.6	108.1	114.9	100.2	114.5	110.6
July	109.8	105.7	104.5	100.3	107.1	111.6	108.6	114.9	100.2	113.5	110.9
August	109.8	105.8	104.5	100.2	107.3	111.7	108.8	114.9	100.4	113.5	111.0
September	109.8	105.8	104.4	99.8	107.3	111.9	108.9	114.9	100.4	113.4	111.7
October	110.2	106.8	106.8	102.5	108.7	112.1	109.0	115.2	101.0	113.6	111.9
November	110.3	106.8	106.7	102.5	108.7	112.6	109.1	116.7	101.0	113.6	112.0
December	110.3	106.8	106.7	102.3	108.7	112.7	109.2	116.7	101.0	113.6	112.0
1969											
January	116.1	107.2	106.5	102.1	108.5	112.5	110.2	116.6	100.7	112.7	111.2
February	116.1	107.6	106.4	102.0	108.5	112.5	110.1	116.7	100.7	112.7	111.2
March	116.1	107.6	106.3	102.1	110.2	112.5	110.5	116.7	100.7	112.0	111.4
April	116.1	109.0	106.4	102.1	110.2	112.7	110.8	116.9	100.8	112.1	111.7
May	116.1	109.0	106.5	102.1	111.1	112.8	110.7	117.0	102.0	112.4	111.7
June	116.1	109.0	106.6	102 1	111.8	115.1	110.9	123 2	102.0	112.6	112.6
July	116.1	109.0	106.6	102.1	114.3	115.5	111.2	123.4	102.0	111.4	114.1
August	116.1	109.2	106.0	101.3	114.3	115.9	111.8	123.5	106.7	111.4	114.2
September	116.1	109.6	106.1	101.3	114.4	116.4	112.1	123.8	106.7	113.9	114.3
October	116.1	110.6	108.7	104.1	115.1	116.7	112.3	123.8	106.7	114.9	114.8
November	116.1	110.6	109.0	104.4	115.1	117.0	112.8	124.0	107.2	115.0	114.9
December	116.1	110.6	109.0	104.4	115.7	117.0	112.7	124.0	107.2	115.3	114.9

[1] Prior data are as follows:

Item	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
All commodities	30.7	30.6	28.5	29.2	26.2	26.7	25.4	25.5	26.5	28.5	30.7	30.2	32.3	32.6	32.7	32.9	33.9	35.7	34.4
	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925		
All commodities	37.0	38.6	35.5	37.8	38.2	37.3	38.0	46.8	64.3	71.7	75.8	84.5	53.4	52.9	55.1	53.6	56.6	------	------
Industrial commodities [2]	------	------	------	------	39.5	37.4	38.4	49.8	64.8	70.1	72.9	91.1	59.2	57.8	59.1	56.4	58.0	------	------
Farm products	------	------	------	------	43.6	43.4	43.6	51.5	78.7	90.3	96.1	91.9	53.9	57.2	60.2	60.9	66.9	------	------

[2] Formerly titled "All commodities other than farm and foods".

NOTE: For a description of the Wholesale Price Index, see *BLS Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies* (BLS Bulletin 1458), Chapter 11.

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TABLE 130. Wholesale Price Indexes, by Durability of Product, 1947–69

[1957–59=100]

Year and month	All commodities	Total durable goods	Total nondurable goods	Manufactured goods			Raw or slightly processed goods		
				Total	Durable	Nondurable	Total	Durable	Nondurable
1947	81.2	64.8	93.4	77.1	64.3	90.6	98.3	83.2	99.3
1948	87.9	71.5	100.0	83.4	70.8	96.7	106.6	98.6	107.1
1949	83.5	73.0	91.3	80.6	72.9	88.8	95.8	79.3	96.8
1950	86.8	75.9	94.9	83.6	75.4	92.3	100.1	92.2	100.6
1951	96.7	83.2	106.6	92.8	82.6	103.6	112.7	104.1	113.2
1952	94.0	83.6	101.7	90.8	83.1	98.8	107.5	101.0	107.9
1953	92.7	85.2	98.3	90.7	84.9	96.8	101.3	96.3	101.7
1954	92.9	86.0	98.1	91.4	86.0	97.1	99.5	87.8	100.3
1955	93.2	89.5	96.1	92.4	89.0	96.0	96.8	105.9	96.3
1956	96.2	95.4	96.9	96.0	94.8	97.3	97.2	118.6	96.0
1957	99.0	98.6	99.4	99.0	98.4	99.7	99.1	106.5	98.7
1958	100.4	99.6	101.0	100.1	99.8	100.5	101.8	94.3	102.2
1959	100.6	101.8	99.6	100.9	101.8	99.8	99.1	99.3	99.1
1960	100.7	101.7	99.9	101.1	101.9	100.2	98.8	93.5	99.1
1961	100.3	101.3	99.6	100.7	101.4	100.0	98.3	95.2	98.5
1962	100.6	101.0	100.1	100.8	101.3	100.1	99.5	89.2	100.1
1963	100.3	101.0	99.6	100.6	101.3	99.8	98.5	89.6	99.1
1964	100.5	102.4	99.1	101.1	102.5	99.7	97.5	98.0	97.5
1965	102.5	103.7	101.5	102.8	103.7	101.9	100.7	104.7	100.5
1966	105.9	106.0	105.6	105.7	106.0	105.3	106.5	109.0	106.4
1967	106.1	108.1	104.7	106.7	108.3	105.3	102.7	101.5	102.8
1968	108.8	111.8	106.5	109.5	112.1	106.9	105.0	101.1	105.2
1969	113.0	116.6	110.3	113.3	116.6	110.1	110.9	115.8	110.6
1968									
January	107.3	110.4	105.0	108.2	110.6	105.8	102.9	106.5	102.6
February	108.1	111.1	105.8	108.7	111.2	106.3	104.5	108.5	104.3
March	108.3	111.5	105.9	108.9	111.6	106.3	104.8	107.9	104.6
April	108.3	111.5	106.0	109.0	111.8	106.4	104.6	102.9	104.7
May	108.6	111.3	106.6	109.1	111.6	106.7	105.7	98.6	106.0
June	108.7	111.4	106.8	109.4	111.7	107.2	104.9	97.8	105.3
July	109.1	111.5	107.4	109.8	111.8	107.7	105.9	96.8	106.4
August	108.7	111.6	106.6	109.6	112.0	107.2	104.3	96.7	104.8
September	109.2	112.1	107.0	109.9	112.4	107.4	105.3	98.0	105.7
October	109.2	112.9	106.5	110.1	113.2	107.0	104.6	98.7	104.9
November	109.6	113.0	107.1	110.3	113.4	107.3	106.0	99.6	106.3
December	109.9	113.6	107.1	110.6	114.0	107.2	106.3	101.3	106.6
1969									
January	110.7	114.6	107.8	111.3	114.8	107.7	107.6	105.0	107.7
February	111.1	115.4	108.0	111.7	115.6	108.0	107.8	107.1	107.8
March	111.7	116.1	108.6	112.2	116.3	108.3	109.1	108.1	109.1
April	111.9	116.0	108.8	112.4	116.2	108.9	108.6	110.6	108.5
May	112.8	116.1	110.3	112.8	116.2	109.6	112.1	113.3	112.0
June	113.2	115.9	111.2	113.2	116.0	110.6	112.6	114.9	112.4
July	113.3	116.1	111.3	113.5	116.1	111.0	112.2	114.8	112.1
August	113.4	116.5	111.1	113.6	116.4	111.0	111.5	119.7	111.1
September	113.6	117.1	111.1	113.9	117.0	111.0	111.6	123.7	110.9
October	114.0	117.9	111.2	114.6	117.9	111.4	111.0	122.8	110.3
November	114.7	118.4	111.9	114.9	118.3	111.6	113.1	124.0	112.5
December	115.1	119.0	112.4	115.3	118.8	111.9	113.9	125.3	113.3

NOTE: For description of the series by durability of product, see *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1967* (BLS Bulletin 1235).

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TABLE 131. Wholesale Price Indexes, by Stage of Processing, 1947–69

[1957–59=100]

Year and month	All commodities	Crude materials for further processing				Intermediate materials, supplies, and components						Finished goods (goods to users, including raw foods and fuel)		
		Total	Foodstuffs and feedstuffs	Nonfood materials, except fuel	Fuel	Total	Materials and components for manufacturing	Materials and components for construction	Processed fuels and lubricants	Containers	Supplies	Total	Consumer	Producer
1947	81.2	100.8	113.0	86.5	73.6	76.5	75.5	69.6	87.4	71.2	86.3	80.1	86.1	61.8
1948	87.9	110.5	122.2	96.2	87.0	82.7	81.5	77.0	99.0	74.4	90.2	86.4	92.6	67.4
1949	83.5	95.6	101.5	87.5	86.5	79.4	78.0	77.2	90.1	74.7	85.0	84.0	88.3	70.7
1950	86.8	104.2	108.9	100.0	86.1	83.0	81.8	81.2	91.9	76.7	87.9	85.5	89.8	72.4
1951	96.7	119.6	126.0	115.3	87.7	93.0	92.7	88.8	96.0	90.1	98.9	93.6	98.2	79.5
1952	94.0	109.9	118.6	99.9	88.3	90.3	88.8	88.2	94.8	85.2	98.9	93.0	97.0	80.8
1953	92.7	101.5	106.2	95.6	91.4	90.8	90.2	89.7	95.5	85.3	93.9	92.1	95.4	82.1
1954	92.9	100.6	106.2	93.8	87.3	91.3	90.4	90.1	95.4	86.9	96.1	92.3	95.3	83.1
1955	93.2	96.7	96.2	99.1	87.1	93.0	92.6	93.7	95.4	88.0	94.5	92.5	94.7	85.6
1956	96.2	97.2	94.2	102.8	93.3	97.1	96.9	98.5	98.4	94.4	97.0	95.1	96.1	92.0
1957	99.0	99.4	98.4	101.4	98.6	99.4	99.3	99.1	104.1	98.6	98.0	98.6	98.9	97.7
1958	100.4	101.6	104.2	97.6	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.1	98.1	100.9	100.3	100.8	101.0	100.2
1959	100.6	99.0	97.4	101.0	101.6	101.0	101.0	101.8	97.7	100.4	101.6	100.6	100.1	102.1
1960	100.7	96.6	96.2	96.8	102.5	101.0	101.0	101.1	100.4	101.8	101.0	101.4	101.1	102.3
1961	100.3	96.1	94.9	97.9	102.3	100.3	99.8	99.7	101.6	100.9	102.3	101.4	100.9	102.5
1962	100.6	97.1	96.8	97.4	101.8	100.2	99.2	99.3	101.2	102.2	104.5	101.7	101.2	102.9
1963	100.3	95.0	94.0	96.2	103.0	100.5	99.4	99.6	100.3	101.0	106.1	101.4	100.7	103.1
1964	100.5	94.1	91.9	97.8	102.5	100.9	100.4	100.6	98.1	100.2	105.0	101.8	100.9	104.1
1965	102.5	98.9	98.3	99.8	103.3	102.2	102.0	101.4	99.5	102.1	106.0	103.6	102.8	105.4
1966	105.9	105.3	107.2	101.9	106.4	104.8	104.0	104.1	101.4	104.9	110.7	106.9	106.4	108.0
1967	106.1	99.6	101.2	95.5	110.5	105.6	104.7	105.4	102.2	106.6	111.4	108.2	107.0	111.6
1968	108.8	101.2	102.5	97.5	113.0	108.0	107.0	110.6	99.8	109.2	112.7	111.3	109.9	115.5
1969	113.0	107.9	110.4	102.0	117.6	111.8	110.8	116.9	100.9	113.3	114.4	115.3	114.0	119.3
1968														
January	107.3	99.2	99.3	98.3	111.7	106.9	106.2	107.5	100.1	108.8	112.2	109.7	108.2	114.1
February	108.1	100.9	101.8	98.4	112.0	107.6	106.8	108.5	100.9	109.3	112.6	110.2	108.9	114.3
March	108.3	101.6	102.6	98.9	112.2	107.7	107.0	109.3	99.5	109.1	112.6	110.3	109.0	114.5
April	108.3	101.4	102.8	97.7	112.6	107.8	107.0	109.8	99.8	109.6	112.3	110.4	109.0	114.9
May	108.6	102.0	104.2	96.6	112.4	107.7	106.8	109.8	99.6	110.2	112.7	110.9	109.5	115.2
June	108.7	101.4	103.2	96.7	112.7	107.8	106.8	109.9	100.5	109.2	113.0	111.4	110.1	115.3
July	109.1	102.6	104.9	96.9	112.7	107.9	106.8	110.4	100.1	109.1	113.0	111.9	110.7	115.5
August	108.7	100.8	102.0	97.4	112.8	108.0	106.9	110.9	99.7	108.7	112.7	111.4	110.0	115.6
September	109.2	100.9	102.1	97.7	112.5	108.3	107.3	111.6	99.8	109.0	112.6	112.0	110.8	115.8
October	109.2	100.3	101.2	97.1	113.9	108.5	107.4	112.4	99.2	109.2	112.6	112.0	110.6	116.7
November	109.6	101.6	103.2	96.8	114.9	108.6	107.5	112.8	99.2	109.2	112.6	112.5	111.0	117.0
December	109.9	101.4	102.7	97.1	115.7	109.2	107.8	114.5	99.2	109.1	113.0	112.6	111.2	117.1
1969														
January	110.7	102.8	104.5	97.9	115.7	110.1	108.5	116.3	99.5	110.9	113.1	113.2	111.8	117.6
February	111.1	103.8	105.9	98.3	115.4	110.7	109.1	118.3	99.6	111.7	113.0	113.3	111.7	117.8
March	111.7	105.2	107.6	99.5	115.8	111.4	109.6	119.7	100.4	112.3	112.9	113.7	112.2	118.0
April	111.9	105.7	107.6	101.1	116.2	111.4	109.8	118.4	100.3	112.9	133.9	113.8	112.3	118.1
May	112.8	109.7	113.5	101.8	116.4	111.4	110.2	117.6	100.5	113.1	113.3	114.7	113.5	118.5
June	113.2	111.2	115.6	102.1	116.8	111.4	110.4	116.0	100.9	113.2	113.8	115.4	114.2	118.7
July	113.3	110.2	113.8	102.6	117.1	111.4	110.6	115.4	100.8	113.3	114.3	115.9	114.8	119.3
August	113.4	109.5	112.1	104.1	117.2	111.9	111.4	115.5	100.6	113.7	114.4	115.7	114.4	119.3
September	113.6	108.7	110.4	104.8	118.1	112.4	111.8	115.8	101.0	114.2	115.1	116.0	114.7	119.9
October	114.0	108.7	110.5	104.0	119.9	112.8	112.2	116.2	102.3	114.5	115.6	116.5	115.1	120.8
November	114.7	109.0	111.0	104.0	121.1	113.1	112.6	116.7	102.1	114.6	115.9	117.6	116.2	121.5
December	115.1	109.9	112.2	104.2	121.5	113.5	112.9	116.8	102.7	114.8	116.9	118.0	116.5	122.3

NOTE: For a description of the series by stage of processing, see *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, January 1967 (final) and February 1967 (final).

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TABLE 132. Industry-Sector Price Indexes for the Output of Selected Industries, 1957–69

NOTE: 1967 and 1968 Industry-Sector Price Indexes have been comprehensively revised to include additional data received after initial publication. Major revisions are published as soon as possible following receipt of new data; minor revisions are not published immediately but are accumulated throughout each calendar year for later release. Revised 1969 indexes will be published in late 1970.

[1957–59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

1963 SIC or Census code	Industry	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
	MINING INDUSTRIES													
1111	Anthracite	99.3	99.5	101.2	100.1	96.0	94.5	96.2	98.5	94.0	92.8	93.2	99.9	109.0
1211	Bituminous Coal	100.5	100.3	99.2	98.6	97.7	97.0	96.8	96.6	96.8	99.4	104.1	107.7	116.7
1311	Crude petroleum and natural gas	99.3	100.5	100.2	101.5	102.9	103.5	103.3	103.1	103.0	103.7	105.0	106.0	110.0
1421	Crushed and broken stone	98.9	100.4	100.7	101.2	102.1	103.0	104.7	103.6	103.7	103.9	106.4	109.5	113.4
1442	Construction sand and gravel	98.3	100.3	101.5	102.4	102.5	103.7	104.6	105.8	107.3	109.1	111.6	116.7	121.4
1475	Phosphate rock	100.0	99.9	100.2	108.7	117.0	119.4	123.4	128.9	138.1	145.1	147.4	147.4	147.4
1476	Rock salt	98.6	100.5	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	105.5
1477	Sulfur	105.5	97.2	97.2	97.2	97.2	97.2	97.2	97.2	105.5	106.4	139.6	171.6	154.4
	MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES													
1961	Small arms ammunition	100.8	100.8	98.5	98.1	103.5	103.5	103.7	104.5	109.1	109.1			
2011	Meat slaughtering plants (12/66=100)											99.5	101.1	112.8
2013	Meat processing plants (12/66=100)											97.6	98.8	113.1
2015	Poultry dressing plants	101.4	102.4	96.2	99.9	87.7	90.6	89.5	88.0	91.3	99.2	88.9	93.8	101.7
2021	Creamery butter (12/66=100)											99.7	102.6	104.7
2033	Canned fruits and vegetables (12/66=100)											103.9	109.4	108.4
2036	Fresh or frozen packaged fish	99.9	105.6	94.5	91.3	98.2	115.5	109.8	102.8	108.8	125.3	122.7	131.8	144.0
2044	Rice milling	99.1	103.8	97.2	91.9	96.2	100.9	100.7	97.0	94.8	95.3	96.6	96.6	93.6
2052	Biscuits, crackers, and cookies (12/66=100)											101.2	104.3	105.8
2061	Raw cane sugar (12/66=100)											102.1	105.3	108.5
2062	Cane sugar refining (12/66=100)											99.7	101.9	106.9
2063	Beet sugar (12/66=100)											100.1	102.5	105.1
2073	Chewing gum	100.0	100.0	100.0	106.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	106.6	105.8	105.8	106.0	106.1
2082	Malt liquors	99.3	99.8	100.8	100.1	100.5	100.1	100.2	100.6	100.9	101.4	103.1	104.5	106.3
2083	Malt (12/66=100)											99.7	96.8	96.8
2084	Wines and brandy	94.2	102.9	103.0	102.9	103.6	110.5	110.5	108.7	111.4	109.8	111.5	115.2	116.3
2091	Cottonseed oil mills	100.4	102.4	97.2	89.5	105.2	99.2	96.8	92.4	98.9	116.8	105.3	108.6	95.1
2092	Soybean oil mills (12/66=100)											90.5	86.9	86.5
2094	Animal and marine fats and oils (12/66=100)											84.5	79.0	94.5
2096	Shortening and cooking oils	106.7	102.4	91.0	90.3	103.0	97.3	88.3	90.0	101.8	105.3	102.3	100.4	103.8
2098	Macaroni and noodle products (12/66=100)											100.1	100.3	101.5
2111	Cigarettes	97.3	101.4	101.4	101.5	101.5	101.5	104.2	105.7	106.0	109.4	113.3	115.9	121.9
2121	Cigars	98.9	100.6	100.6	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.8	100.8	101.6	104.3
2131	Chewing and smoking tobacco	95.5	98.5	106.1	109.0	109.9	111.5	115.5	119.7	120.3	129.0	129.9	131.3	137.2
2254	Knit underwear mills (12/66=100)											101.6	104.9	107.0
2271	Woven carpets and rugs (12/66=100)											96.3	97.2	
2311	Men's and boys' suits and coats	100.0	100.4	99.7	102.8	104.4	104.2	107.4	110.7	113.8	117.5	120.2	127.4	137.3
2321	Men's dress shirts and nightwear	100.4	99.3	100.3	102.0	102.8	104.8	105.6	106.2	106.7	109.3	111.5	114.8	119.6
2322	Men's and boys' underwear (12/66=100)											101.8	104.7	107.7
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers (12/66=100)											100.8	103.0	105.8
2328	Work clothing	100.0	99.6	100.4	102.8	102.8	105.0	104.7	105.1	104.9	107.0	111.2	114.4	117.6
2381	Fabric dress and work gloves	99.8	97.5	102.7	105.6	107.7	112.2	114.2	116.0	116.0	117.4	122.1	127.2	132.8
2426	Hardwood dimension and flooring (12/66=100)											100.3	106.9	118.2
2442	Wirebound boxes and crates (12/67=100)												104.5	108.2
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings (12/66=100)											101.2	103.7	108.2
2521	Wood office furniture	98.8	100.2	101.1	104.5	105.3	106.0	106.9	107.6	109.3	114.2	123.7	128.1	134.6
2647	Sanitary paper products (12/66=100)											103.2	107.4	112.2
2654	Sanitary food containers (12/66=100)											100.5	101.1	100.7
2822	Synthetic rubber	100.3	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.5	96.3	97.2	97.0	96.9	97.0	96.0	94.9	95.7

See note at end of table.

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TABLE 132. Industry-Sector Price Indexes for the Output of Selected Industries, 1957–69—Continued

[1957–59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

1963 SIC or Census code	Industry	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
	MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—Continued													
2823	Cellulosic man-made fibers	100.3	99.6	100.1	95.3	94.1	94.0	94.3	95.1	95.0	95.2	94.8	95.2	95.7
2824	Organic fibers, noncellulosic (12/66=100)											97.3	96.1	96.0
2871–2	Fertilizers, manufacturing or mixing	100.3	100.1	99.6	101.1	102.7	103.0	102.8	103.2	105.2	106.5			
2871	Fertilizers (12/66=100)											101.8	101.8	93.1
2872	Fertilizers, mixing only (12/66=100)											100.8	98.3	92.7
2892	Explosives	97.8	99.8	102.5	105.5	108.3	108.2	112.0	111.6	111.3	109.6	111.6	114.1	116.4
2911	Petroleum refining	105.3	97.7	97.0	96.8	97.0	95.6	94.3	90.1	93.0	96.4	98.5	96.4	97.4
3111	Leather tanning and finishing	91.6	94.0	114.4	103.4	105.9	108.7	102.2	103.1	108.3	121.3	110.6	112.7	120.4
3121	Industrial leather belting and packing (12/66=100)											100.9	110.2	114.9
3221	Glass containers	96.4	101.8	101.9	99.2	98.3	96.9	96.5	97.1	98.0	99.9	101.1	108.7	116.1
3241	Cement, hydraulic	98.0	100.5	101.5	103.5	103.3	103.0	101.5	101.0	101.2	101.5	103.2	105.8	114.0
3251	Brick and structural clay tile	98.5	99.3	102.2	103.7	104.3	105.5	106.4	107.4	108.7	111.6	113.7	117.9	123.3
3255	Clay refractories	97.5	100.0	102.5	102.5	101.7	101.3	101.4	104.2	105.6	106.5	108.1	116.0	119.7
3259	Structural clay products, n.e.c.	97.9	99.5	102.7	104.7	105.5	106.2	106.8	107.8	108.4	110.0	112.9	114.0	115.3
3261	Vitreous plumbing fixtures	103.6	95.6	100.9	101.7	99.5	90.2	87.2	88.7	92.2	94.8	95.5	98.3	101.7
3262	Vitreous china food utensils	98.0	100.3	101.7	103.2	103.8	104.4	104.8	107.9	108.5	114.2	119.9	130.8	138.4
3263	Fine earthenware food utensils	96.2	101.2	102.6	104.8	108.0	109.2	109.3	109.4	109.4	113.3	118.1	123.1	128.1
3271	Concrete block and brick	100.3	99.9	99.8	102.1	101.8	100.6	100.4	101.4	103.2	104.9	106.2	110.7	114.3
3273	Ready-mixed concrete (1958=100)		100.0	101.2	101.9	102.2	102.5	102.2	101.6	102.1	103.6	105.7	108.6	113.3
3275	Gypsum products	97.3	101.0	101.8	101.8	103.7	104.9	105.3	108.0	104.0	102.5	103.1	106.7	106.7
3312	Blast furnace and steel mills	97.5	100.5	102.0	101.8	101.5	101.1	101.3	102.2	102.7	104.0	105.2	107.6	112.6
3315	Steel wire drawing, etc. (12/66=100)											100.1	101.7	106.5
3316	Cold finishing of steel shapes (12/66=100)											100.6	104.7	110.1
3317	Steel pipe and tube (12/66=100)											101.8	103.8	107.8
3333	Primary zinc (12/66=100)											96.0	93.8	101.6
3334	Primary aluminum (12/66=100)											101.8	104.4	110.3
3339	Primary nonferrous metals, n.e.c. (12/66=100)											107.0	122.5	125.5
3351	Copper rolling and drawing	101.1	95.4	103.5	106.7	100.6	99.3	98.3	104.6	116.4	129.0	131.0	140.2	155.6
3411	Metal cans (12/66=100)											101.8	105.6	108.7
3423	Hand and edge tools (12/67=100)												102.9	107.8
3431	Metal plumbing fixtures	103.0	96.7	100.4	103.3	103.1	97.6	93.5	91.7	90.3	91.1	91.9	93.5	97.8
3493	Steel springs (12/66=100)											100.4	102.7	106.5
3496	Collapsible tubes (1958=100)		100.0	99.3	97.2	95.7	96.0	95.9	96.3	94.6	94.2	95.1	100.2	103.4
3498	Fabricated pipe and fittings	99.9	100.1	100.0	101.0	99.0	98.4	99.0	99.3	102.5	106.7	111.5	119.8	128.5
3519	Internal combustion engines (12/66=100)											101.1	105.0	108.7
3533	Oil field machinery and equipment	99.5	100.4	100.1	100.4	102.1	103.3	102.3	103.1	103.1	104.8	108.5	115.3	121.4
3534	Elevators and moving stairways (12/66=100)											100.5	102.8	106.2
3537	Industrial trucks and tractors	98.0	100.2	101.8	104.6	107.5	110.4	110.5	111.4	112.1	115.2	117.9	123.7	130.8
3562	Ball and roller bearings (12/66=100)											99.4	100.9	102.7
3572	Typewriters (12/66=100)											100.8	101.3	102.0
3576	Scales and balances	97.0	99.4	103.6	106.7	107.1	108.5	109.2	109.8	110.7	114.3	119.4	123.5	129.6
3612	Transformers (12/66=100)											102.7	106.0	101.3
3613	Switchgear and switchboards (12/66=100)											101.1	104.4	105.0
3624	Carbon and graphite products (12/67=100)												100.8	102.9
3635	Household vacuum cleaners (12/66=100)											100.1	101.1	99.8
3641	Electric lamps (12/66=100)											101.1	105.1	101.4
3652	Phonograph records	91.0	100.1	109.0	109.0	109.2	109.5	108.1	106.7	109.3	109.5	115.2	119.8	122.7
3671	Electron tubes, receiving type (12/66=100)											101.0	105.9	117.3
3672	Cathode ray picture tubes (12/66=100)											101.9	94.1	89.7
3673	Electron tubes, transmitting (12/66=100)											100.6	101.6	102.6
3674	Semiconductors (12/66=100)											96.0	92.6	92.6
3692	Primary batteries, dry and wet	99.0	99.9	101.1	101.2	99.8	96.5	95.3	95.9	96.4	98.1	111.2	111.3	114.9
3693	X-ray equipment, apparatus, and tubes (12/67=100)												105.3	113.1
3941	Games and toys (12/66=100)											105.8	109.4	111.3

NOTE: For a description of the series, see *BLS Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies* (BLS Bulletin 1458), Chapter 12. See also, "Industry and Sector Price Indexes", *Monthly Labor Review*, August 1965, pp. 974–982.

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TABLE 133. Average Annual Expenditures, Income, and Savings, All U.S. Urban Families in 1960–61 Compared With 1950

Item	Average per family				Percent change, 1950 to 1960–61	Percent of expenditures for current consumption	
	1960–61 [1]	1961	1960	1950 [2]		1960–61	1950
Expenditures for current consumption [3]	$5,390	$5,381	$5,368	$3,808	41.5	100.0	100.0
Food	1,311	1,306	1,312	1,130	16.0	24.3	29.7
Tobacco	95	93	96	68	39.7	1.8	1.8
Alcoholic beverages	90	87	94	65	38.5	1.7	1.7
Housing, total	1,588	1,585	1,584	1,035	53.4	29.5	27.2
Shelter, fuel, light, refrigeration, and water	992	997	983	596	66.4	18.4	15.6
Household operations	319	317	320	178	79.2	5.9	4.7
Housefurnishings and equipment	277	271	281	261	6.1	5.1	6.9
Clothing, materials, services	558	563	550	437	27.7	10.4	11.5
Personal care	155	156	153	85	82.4	2.9	2.2
Medical care	355	362	345	197	80.2	6.6	5.2
Recreation	217	218	215	168	29.2	4.0	4.4
Reading and education	109	109	111	58	87.9	2.0	1.5
Automobile purchase and operation	700	690	696	443	58.0	13.0	11.6
Other transportation	93	92	94	67	38.8	1.7	1.8
Other expenditures	119	120	118	55	116.4	2.2	1.4
Gifts and contributions	303	298	302	165	83.6		
Personal insurance	324	323	324	177	83.1		
Money income before taxes	6,691	6,756	6,595	4,237	57.9		
Money income after taxes	5,906	5,957	5,829	3,910	51.0		
Other money receipts	82	93	73	49	67.3		
Net change in assets and liabilities [4]	177	219	152	−74			
Account balancing difference [5]	−207	−171	−244	−117			
Number of families in sample	[1] 9,476	4,879	4,463	12,489			
Estimated number of families (in thousands)	40,131	40,131	40,131	31,539			
Average family size	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0			
Percent nonwhite families	12	13	12	10			
Percent homeowners	53	54	52	48			
Percent auto owners	73	73	72	59			

[1] Includes families surveyed for 1959 in Anchorage, Alaska. Data for Alaska were not included in the columns for 1960 and 1961.

[2] From the Survey of Consumer Expenditures in 1950. See *Study of Consumer Expenditures, Incomes and Savings, Statistical Tables, Urban U.S.—1950*, (University of Pennsylvania, 1956–57), Vol. XVIII.

[3] The classification of items in the 2 surveys is not strictly comparable.

[4] The algebraic sum of increases and decreases in assets and liabilities. Net increases in assets or decreases in liabilities represent a net saving (+) during the year. Net decreases in assets or increases in liabilities represent a deficit (−) or net dissaving.

[5] A statistical measure of the net reporting discrepancy of the receipts and disbursements accounts. In this table, the balancing difference is obtained by subtracting current consumption expenditures, gifts and contributions, personal insurance, and the net change in assets and liabilities from the sum of money income after taxes and other money receipts. If reported receipts are less than disbursements (including savings or dissavings), the balancing difference is negative (−).

SOURCE: For 1960–61 and 1961 and 1960 see *Survey of Consumer Expenditures, 1960–61: Consumer Expenditures, Urban United States, 1960–61* (BLS Report No. 237–38, 1964).

TABLE 134. Average Annual Income and Expenditures of Families (Two Persons or More) of City Wage and Clerical Workers, Six Selected Periods, Since 1888–91

Item	1888–91 survey	1901 survey	1917–19 survey	1934–36 survey	1950 survey	1960–61
Number of families covered	2,562	11,156	12,096	14,469	5,994	[1] 19,455
Average family size (persons)	3.9	4.0	4.9	3.6	3.3	3.6
Average money income before taxes (in current dollars)	$573	$651	$1,505	$1,518	$4,299	$6,763
	In dollars of 1950 purchasing power [2]					
Money income after personal taxes	$1,793	$1,914	$2,408	$2,659	$4,005	$4,877
Average outlays						
Current outlays for goods and services (total)	1,671	1,817	2,163	2,564	4,076	4,604
Food and drink	797	952	854	1,030	1,335	1,297
Clothing			343	309	473	541
Shelter (current expense)			252	356	448	539
Fuel, light, refrigeration and water			126	158	153	207
Housefurnishings and equipment			109	119	281	297
Household operation				80	167	225
Automobile purchase and operation				150	457	635
Other transportation				57	81	50
Medical care				88	213	243
Personal care			479	55	93	130
Recreation				67	191	194
Reading				27	36	34
Education				11	19	42
Tobacco				46	80	88
Miscellaneous goods and services				11	49	82

[1] Estimated number of families, in thousands, represented by sample.

[2] The cost of living index developed by Paul Douglas American Economic Review, Supplement, March 1926, p. 22) was used to convert the 1888–91 and 1901 expenditures into 1950 dollars. The Consumer Price Index of the Bureau of Labor Statistics was used for the surveys of 1917–19, 1934–36, and 1950, and 1960–61.

SOURCE: For 1888–91, 1901, and 1917–19, see *How American Buying Habits Change* (U.S. Department of Labor, 1959), p. 49. Data for 1934–36 and 1950 are from "Standards and Levels of Living of City-Worker Families", *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1956, p. 1018. Averages for 1960–61 have been compiled from unpublished tabulations from the Bureau's survey of consumer expenditures, 1960–61: data relate to wage and clerical workers' families of 2 persons or more in urban places of 2,500 and over.

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TABLE 135. Annual Costs of a Lower Budget for a 4-Person Family,[1] Spring 1967

Area	Total budget [2]	Cost of family consumption								Personal taxes
		Total	Food	Total housing [3]	Shelter (renter costs) [4]	Transportation [5]	Clothing and personal care	Medical care [6]	Other family consumption	
Urban United States	$5,915	$4,862	$1,644	$1,303	$1,013	$446	$700	$474	$295	$473
Metropolitan areas [7]	5,994	4,923	1,664	1,331	1,041	420	714	488	306	485
Nonmetropolitan areas [8]	5,564	4,591	1,550	1,179	889	563	643	412	244	419
NORTHEAST										
Boston	6,251	5,103	1,722	1,465	1,162	426	705	473	312	551
Buffalo	6,083	4,961	1,690	1,308	1,010	460	738	463	302	521
Hartford	6,422	5,297	1,774	1,510	1,228	464	747	483	319	514
Lancaster	5,823	4,765	1,714	1,224	952	398	708	419	302	490
New York	6,021	4,919	1,758	1,238	949	370	732	510	311	503
Philadelphia	5,898	4,805	1,740	1,188	902	395	718	463	301	517
Pittsburgh	5,841	4,773	1,671	1,197	921	436	705	456	308	499
Portland	5,951	4,930	1,668	1,303	998	405	757	472	325	442
Nonmetropolitan areas [8]	5,703	4,694	1,646	1,120	837	577	666	444	241	435
NORTH CENTRAL										
Cedar Rapids	6,223	5,034	1,627	1,530	1,229	416	726	443	292	595
Champaign-Urbana	6,257	5,169	1,653	1,629	1,342	415	698	480	294	489
Chicago	6,104	5,046	1,678	1,449	1,157	408	719	490	302	469
Cincinnati	5,702	4,689	1,633	1,227	953	429	688	405	307	452
Cleveland	5,915	4,876	1,631	1,348	1,063	445	714	432	306	464
Dayton	5,796	4,758	1,611	1,332	1,044	410	695	404	306	471
Detroit	5,873	4,847	1,675	1,229	945	440	723	468	312	454
Green Bay	5,757	4,638	1,559	1,249	954	417	692	434	287	558
Indianapolis	6,124	5,026	1,641	1,488	1,192	432	725	431	309	509
Kansas City	5,957	4,887	1,663	1,326	1,033	434	717	448	299	492
Milwaukee	6,104	4,890	1,604	1,407	1,126	424	713	446	296	629
Minneapolis-St. Paul	6,058	4,863	1,600	1,361	1,076	442	717	441	302	613
St. Louis	6,002	4,925	1,701	1,323	1,037	459	714	442	286	496
Wichita	5,978	4,898	1,661	1,357	1,059	440	694	448	298	501
Nonmetropolitan areas	5,823	4,779	1,573	1,362	1,072	547	663	396	238	476
SOUTH										
Atlanta	5,597	4,648	1,538	1,252	941	419	677	440	322	394
Austin	5,237	4,379	1,541	1,056	770	404	646	436	296	328
Baltimore	5,820	4,762	1,527	1,361	1,061	449	670	455	300	490
Baton Rouge	5,402	4,506	1,531	1,153	875	442	653	429	298	355
Dallas	5,607	4,664	1,525	1,258	973	418	651	507	305	387
Durham	5,570	4,559	1,489	1,259	972	402	666	448	295	460
Houston	5,542	4,614	1,570	1,167	872	455	639	485	298	377
Nashville	5,512	4,590	1,488	1,259	955	414	678	439	312	372
Orlando	5,419	4,519	1,488	1,237	938	403	645	450	296	357
Washington, D.C.	6,133	5,004	1,621	1,479	1,195	452	677	466	309	540
Nonmetropolitan areas [8]	5,224	4,350	1,472	1,076	788	557	605	396	244	344
WEST										
Bakersfield	5,779	4,797	1,646	1,141	852	449	726	544	291	415
Denver	5,905	4,873	1,667	1,268	969	429	736	484	289	457
Honolulu	7,246	5,825	2,003	1,832	1,469	494	697	472	327	787
Los Angeles-Long Beach	6,305	5,206	1,653	1,427	1,150	438	744	631	313	497
San Diego	6,002	4,970	1,619	1,299	1,011	458	703	583	308	450
San Francisco-Oakland	6,571	5,344	1,720	1,519	1,233	455	781	551	318	543
Seattle-Everett	6,520	5,374	1,778	1,536	1,220	478	776	496	310	529
Nonmetropolitan areas [8]	6,085	4,941	1,643	1,312	1,005	589	708	440	249	559
Anchorage	9,154	7,262	2,171	2,581	2,207	760	803	645	301	1,172

[1] The family consists of an employed husband, age 38, a wife not employed outside the home, an 8-year-old girl, and a 13-year-old boy.

[2] In addition to family consumption and personal taxes shown separately in the table, the total cost of the budget includes allowances for gifts and contributions, life insurance, occupational expenses, and social security, disability, and unemployment compensation taxes.

[3] Total housing includes shelter, household operations, and housefurnishings. All families with the lower budget are assumed to be renters.

[4] Average contract rent plus the cost of required amounts of heating fuel, gas, electricity, water, specified equipment, and insurance on household contents.

[5] The average costs of automobile owners and nonowners are weighted by the following proportions of families: Boston, Chicago, New York, and Philadelphia, 50 percent for both automobile owners and nonowners; all other metropolitan areas, 65 percent for automobile owners, 35 percent for nonowners; nonmetropolitan areas, 100 percent for automobile owners.

[6] In total medical care, the average costs of medical insurance were weighted by the following proportions: 30 percent for families paying full costs of insurance; 26 percent for families paying half cost; 44 percent for families covered by noncontributory insurance plans (paid by employer).

[7] For a detailed description, see the 1967 edition of the *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

[8] Places with populations of 2,500 to 50,000.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

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TABLE 136. Annual Costs of an Intermediate Budget for a 4-Person Family,[1] Spring 1967

Area	Total budget costs [2]			Cost of family consumption									Personal taxes		
	Renter and homeowner combined [3]	Renter families	Homeowner families	Total [3]	Food	Housing (shelter, housefurnishing, household operations)				Transportation [6]	Clothing and personal care	Medical care [7]	Other family consumption	Renters and homeowners combined [3]	Renters	Homeowners
						Total housing [3]	Shelter									
							Renter and owner combined [3]	Renter costs [4]	Homeowner costs [5]							
Urban United States	$9,076	$8,485	$9,273	$7,221	$2,105	$2,230	$1,745	$1,271	$1,903	$872	$985	$477	$552	$1,062	$945	$1,101
Metropolitan areas [8]	9,243	8,616	9,453	7,352	2,135	2,302	1,819	1,316	1,987	856	998	491	570	1,092	968	1,134
Nonmetropolitan areas [9]	8,322	7,899	8,463	6,635	1,973	1,909	1,413	1,072	1,526	941	921	415	476	925	843	953
NORTHEAST																
Boston	9,973	8,925	10,322	7,900	2,272	2,728	2,235	1,397	2,514	869	978	476	577	1,270	1,060	1,340
Buffalo	9,624	8,842	9,885	7,568	2,188	2,382	1,892	1,279	2,097	929	1,034	467	568	1,248	1,079	1,304
Hartford	9,833	9,132	10,067	7,943	2,335	2,551	2,093	1,511	2,287	958	1,031	487	581	1,085	966	1,125
Lancaster	8,960	8,463	9,126	7,147	2,254	2,068	1,627	1,220	1,763	845	973	422	585	1,036	946	1,066
New York	9,977	8,911	10,333	7,857	2,330	2,637	2,161	1,324	2,440	771	1,024	512	583	1,300	1,071	1,377
Philadelphia	9,079	8,353	9,321	7,213	2,264	2,140	1,662	1,070	1,859	788	992	467	562	1,083	949	1,128
Pittsburgh	8,764	8,273	8,928	6,982	2,169	1,963	1,505	1,104	1,639	846	980	459	565	1,011	921	1,041
Portland	9,195	8,563	9,405	7,432	2,229	2,199	1,703	1,179	1,877	884	1,063	475	582	976	868	1,012
Nonmetropolitan areas [9]	8,980	8,177	9,248	7,149	2,154	2,168	1,686	1,039	1,902	961	940	447	479	1,041	885	1,093
NORTH CENTRAL																
Cedar Rapids	9,358	8,847	9,529	7,333	2,040	2,394	1,877	1,472	2,012	886	1,013	445	555	1,241	1,135	1,277
Champaign-Urbana	9,257	8,925	9,367	7,481	2,090	2,511	2,032	1,757	2,123	846	985	484	565	987	930	1,006
Chicago	9,334	8,636	9,567	7,534	2,105	2,555	2,080	1,503	2,273	812	1,002	494	566	1,009	888	1,049
Cincinnati	8,826	8,152	9,051	7,042	2,059	2,190	1,719	1,171	1,902	859	961	410	563	1,010	884	1,052
Cleveland	9,262	8,311	9,580	7,444	2,048	2,529	2,044	1,260	2,306	859	1,009	436	563	1,031	864	1,087
Dayton	8,636	8,314	8,743	6,905	2,022	2,077	1,609	1,345	1,697	855	974	409	568	962	904	981
Detroit	8,981	8,374	9,183	7,170	2,138	2,120	1,619	1,126	1,783	855	1,011	472	574	1,033	919	1,071
Green Bay	8,955	8,215	9,201	6,931	1,966	2,127	1,652	1,084	1,841	878	972	438	550	1,254	1,082	1,311
Indianapolis	9,232	8,593	9,445	7,362	2,069	2,366	1,873	1,356	2,046	912	1,006	435	574	1,085	963	1,125
Kansas City	8,965	8,540	9,107	7,136	2,088	2,103	1,611	1,269	1,725	925	1,003	451	566	1,052	969	1,080
Milwaukee	9,544	8,650	9,842	7,367	2,032	2,463	2,007	1,323	2,235	870	996	450	556	1,392	1,182	1,462
Minneapolis-St. Paul	9,399	8,772	9,608	7,246	2,027	2,323	1,841	1,363	2,000	886	1,000	445	565	1,372	1,223	1,422
St. Louis	9,140	8,542	9,340	7,287	2,156	2,247	1,750	1,266	1,912	898	1,001	446	539	1,071	957	1,109
Wichita	8,907	8,514	9,038	7,084	2,060	2,102	1,609	1,294	1,714	937	967	451	567	1,048	970	1,074
Nonmetropolitan areas [9]	8,511	8,081	8,654	6,772	1,961	2,072	1,572	1,226	1,688	913	952	400	474	975	891	1,002
SOUTH																
Atlanta	8,328	8,053	8,420	6,680	1,988	1,851	1,344	1,125	1,418	856	961	443	581	887	833	905
Austin	7,952	7,685	8,041	6,435	1,968	1,718	1,248	1,027	1,322	851	908	439	551	764	718	779
Baltimore	8,685	8,512	8,743	6,802	1,992	2,003	1,491	1,358	1,536	846	954	458	549	1,118	1,078	1,131
Baton Rouge	8,348	7,889	8,500	6,734	1,998	1,911	1,449	1,075	1,573	921	920	430	554	851	766	879
Dallas	8,345	8,130	8,417	6,751	1,972	1,923	1,455	1,277	1,515	859	926	510	561	831	794	843
Durham	8,641	8,149	8,805	6,778	1,921	2,052	1,576	1,193	1,704	857	937	451	560	1,099	990	1,135
Houston	8,301	7,979	8,408	6,716	2,020	1,844	1,353	1,086	1,441	913	902	487	550	823	768	842
Nashville	8,388	7,899	8,551	6,785	1,917	2,028	1,527	1,121	1,662	865	960	444	571	838	755	866
Orlando	8,227	7,922	8,329	6,656	1,920	1,980	1,493	1,240	1,578	848	908	454	546	811	759	828
Washington, D.C.	9,273	8,683	9,470	7,312	2,118	2,316	1,821	1,357	1,976	871	972	469	566	1,178	1,052	1,220
Nonmetropolitan areas [9]	7,784	7,514	7,875	6,250	1,887	1,685	1,193	973	1,267	935	875	399	469	788	738	805
WEST																
Bakersfield	8,822	8,338	8,983	7,005	2,041	1,942	1,454	1,067	1,582	924	1,003	546	549	971	874	1,004
Denver	9,080	8,561	9,253	7,231	2,076	2,191	1,690	1,277	1,828	909	1,019	487	549	1,069	963	1,104
Honolulu	10,902	10,277	11,110	8,409	2,489	2,848	2,255	1,796	2,408	1,034	960	474	604	1,672	1,506	1,727
Los Angeles-Long Beach	9,326	8,960	9,449	7,394	2,066	2,189	1,715	1,422	1,813	881	1,039	635	584	1,072	999	1,097
San Diego	9,209	8,572	9,421	7,303	2,015	2,236	1,758	1,249	1,928	910	981	587	574	1,049	921	1,091
San Francisco-Oakland	9,774	9,391	9,902	7,740	2,163	2,411	1,923	1,617	2,025	923	1,093	555	595	1,162	1,085	1,188
Seattle-Everett	9,550	9,195	9,669	7,716	2,229	2,332	1,823	1,529	1,922	994	1,082	499	580	1,037	976	1,057
Nonmetropolitan areas [9]	8,890	8,478	9,027	6,972	2,024	2,033	1,512	1,191	1,619	970	1,009	443	493	1,147	1,056	1,177
Anchorage	12,809	12,215	13,007	9,867	2,645	3,638	3,025	2,586	3,171	1,206	1,146	649	583	2,027	1,872	2,079

[1] The family consists of an employed husband, age 38, a wife not employed outside the home, an 8-year-old girl, and a 13-year-old boy.

[2] In addition to family consumption and personal taxes shown separately, the total cost of the budget includes allowances for gifts and contributions, life insurance, occupational expenses, and social security, disability, and unemployment compensation taxes.

[3] The total represents the weighted average costs of renter and homeowner families. The weights are 25 percent for renters and 75 percent for homeowners.

[4] Average contract rent plus the cost of required amounts of heating fuel, gas, electricity, water, specified equipment, and insurance on household contents.

[5] Interest and principal payments plus taxes; insurance on house and contents; water, refuse disposal, heating fuel, gas, electricity, and specified equipment; and home repair and maintenance cost.

[6] The average costs of automobile owners and nonowners are weighted by the following proportion of families: Boston, Chicago, New York, and Philadelphia, 80 percent for owners, 20 percent for nonowners; Baltimore, Cleveland, Detroit, Los Angeles, Pittsburgh, San Francisco, St. Louis, and Washington, D.C., with 1.4 million of population or more in 1960, 95 percent for automobile owners, and 5 percent for nonowners; all other areas, 100 percent for automobile owners. Costs for automobile owners in autumn 1966 were revised prior to updating to spring 1967 cost levels.

[7] In total medical care, the average costs of medical insurance were weighted by the following proportions: 30 percent for families paying full cost of insurance; 26 percent for families paying half cost; 44 percent for families covered by noncontributory insurance plans (paid by employer).

[8] For a detailed description, see the 1967 edition of the *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

[9] Places with populations of 2,500 to 50,000.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

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TABLE 137. Annual Costs of a Higher Budget for a 4-Person Family,[1] Spring 1967

Area	Total budget costs [2]			Cost of family consumption									Personal taxes		
						Housing (shelter, housefurnishings, household operations)									
							Shelter								
	Renter and homeowner combined [3]	Renter families	Homeowner families	Total [3]	Food	Total housing [4]	Renter and owner combined [3]	Rent costs [5]	Home owner costs [6]	Transportation [7]	Clothing and personal care	Medical care [8]	Other family consumption	Renter and homeowner combined [3]	Renters	Homeowners
Urban United States	$13,050	$12,549	$13,139	$9,963	$2,586	$3,340	$2,308	$1,934	$2,374	$1,127	$1,446	$497	$967	$1,969	$1,842	$1,992
Metropolitan areas [9]	13,367	12,897	13,449	10,192	2,634	3,464	2,414	2,066	2,475	1,124	1,462	511	997	2,043	1,922	2,064
Nonmetropolitan areas [10]	11,640	10,995	11,754	8,941	2,375	2,789	1,833	1,345	1,919	1,139	1,374	432	832	1,641	1,484	1,669
NORTHEAST																
Boston	14,568	13,301	14,791	11,061	2,755	4,123	3,020	2,064	3,189	1,248	1,426	496	1,013	2,348	2,037	2,403
Buffalo	13,679	12,815	13,832	10,219	2,641	3,454	2,359	1,745	2,467	1,122	1,515	485	1,002	2,326	2,075	2,370
Hartford	13,814	13,029	13,953	10,759	2,874	3,687	2,637	2,024	2,745	1,155	1,505	505	1,033	1,911	1,739	1,942
Lancaster	12,610	12,056	12,708	9,734	2,742	3,046	2,058	1,631	2,133	1,046	1,430	439	1,031	1,782	1,655	1,805
New York	14,868	14,201	14,987	11,091	2,845	4,052	2,937	2,461	3,022	1,122	1,509	531	1,032	2,598	2,407	2,632
Philadelphia	13,131	13,314	13,099	10,073	2,750	3,253	2,190	2,331	2,166	1,129	1,455	485	1,001	1,943	1,985	1,935
Pittsburgh	12,551	11,889	12,668	9,675	2,641	3,046	2,023	1,514	2,113	1,077	1,429	479	1,003	1,785	1,632	1,812
Portland	12,660	11,779	12,816	9,901	2,666	3,089	2,043	1,355	2,165	1,091	1,557	492	1,006	1,657	1,464	1,691
Nonmetropolitan areas [10]	12,428	11,341	12,621	9,527	2,570	3,088	2,116	1,298	2,260	1,146	1,403	465	855	1,804	1,534	1,852
NORTH CENTRAL																
Cedar Rapids	13,307	12,831	13,391	10,001	2,534	3,496	2,457	2,106	2,519	1,081	1,469	463	958	2,199	2,074	2,221
Champaign-Urbana	13,199	12,748	13,278	10,301	2,601	3,734	2,752	2,400	2,814	1,059	1,433	501	973	1,776	1,677	1,793
Chicago	13,325	12,938	13,392	10,380	2,613	3,665	2,603	2,302	2,655	1,167	1,451	512	972	1,819	1,733	1,834
Cincinnati	12,283	11,430	12,433	9,475	2,566	3,077	2,103	1,450	2,218	1,037	1,404	427	964	1,727	1,527	1,762
Cleveland	12,997	11,923	13,187	10,093	2,538	3,582	2,556	1,723	2,703	1,087	1,479	456	951	1,792	1,551	1,835
Dayton	12,392	12,293	12,408	9,590	2,502	3,237	2,235	2,159	2,248	1,034	1,421	426	971	1,715	1,692	1,718
Detroit	12,911	12,698	12,949	9,937	2,661	3,227	2,177	2,014	2,206	1,095	1,465	493	996	1,870	1,820	1,879
Green Bay	12,944	11,968	13,116	9,514	2,443	3,189	2,186	1,510	2,305	1,074	1,404	457	947	2,347	2,047	2,400
Indianapolis	13,111	12,120	13,286	10,064	2,575	3,481	2,469	1,716	2,602	1,102	1,454	454	998	1,937	1,699	1,979
Kansas City	12,732	12,301	12,808	9,743	2,572	3,193	2,165	1,842	2,222	1,120	1,409	472	977	1,895	1,787	1,914
Milwaukee	13,636	12,636	13,812	9,968	2,548	3,477	2,485	1,795	2,606	1,060	1,453	467	963	2,562	2,252	2,617
Minneapolis-St. Paul	13,348	12,728	13,457	9,797	2,519	3,332	2,325	1,890	2,402	1,072	1,442	464	968	2,454	2,269	2,486
St. Louis	12,813	12,190	12,924	9,834	2,695	3,163	2,153	1,683	2,236	1,138	1,456	463	919	1,880	1,727	1,907
Wichita	12,595	12,178	12,669	9,627	2,540	3,088	2,074	1,762	2,129	1,160	1,407	470	962	1,879	1,774	1,898
Nonmetropolitan areas [10]	11,982	11,130	12,132	9,185	2,377	3,024	2,065	1,423	2,178	1,102	1,433	417	832	1,730	1,520	1,767
SOUTH																
Atlanta	11,846	11,386	11,928	9,128	2,453	2,706	1,696	1,355	1,756	1,074	1,457	461	977	1,654	1,535	1,676
Austin	11,299	11,150	11,325	8,886	2,399	2,646	1,687	1,566	1,708	1,086	1,333	456	966	1,361	1,333	1,366
Baltimore	12,728	12,697	12,733	9,483	2,498	3,007	1,947	1,925	1,951	1,073	1,458	477	970	2,163	2,154	2,164
Baton Rouge	12,375	11,857	12,467	9,613	2,463	3,158	2,212	1,816	2,282	1,166	1,386	448	992	1,674	1,552	1,696
Dallas	12,157	12,577	12,082	9,526	2,467	3,041	2,040	2,369	1,983	1,089	1,406	530	993	1,547	1,539	1,530
Durham	12,431	11,688	12,561	9,311	2,359	2,995	2,018	1,483	2,112	1,096	1,414	465	982	2,047	1,839	2,083
Houston	11,897	11,567	11,954	9,333	2,503	2,832	1,832	1,575	1,877	1,165	1,365	509	959	1,490	1,417	1,502
Nashville	12,055	11,699	12,118	9,451	2,345	3,135	2,120	1,842	2,169	1,082	1,454	459	976	1,524	1,446	1,538
Orlando	12,024	11,207	12,169	9,427	2,379	3,155	2,154	1,511	2,268	1,082	1,382	470	959	1,518	1,344	1,549
Washington, D.C.	13,419	12,992	13,495	10,096	2,612	3,434	2,350	2,038	2,405	1,093	1,484	485	988	2,211	2,096	2,232
Nonmetropolitan areas [10]	10,909	10,551	10,972	8,457	2,266	2,507	1,585	1,305	1,634	1,136	1,323	415	810	1,421	1,343	1,435
WEST																
Bakersfield	12,660	12,057	12,766	9,648	2,513	2,955	1,912	1,466	1,991	1,201	1,435	571	973	1,848	1,691	1,875
Denver	13,011	12,973	13,018	9,906	2,634	3,246	2,184	2,156	2,189	1,098	1,454	505	969	2,003	1,993	2,005
Honolulu	16,076	15,137	16,241	11,655	3,133	4,363	3,150	2,519	3,261	1,200	1,382	494	1,083	3,232	2,924	3,286
Los Angeles-Long Beach	13,645	13,683	13,639	10,343	2,586	3,433	2,401	2,429	2,397	1,154	1,493	661	1,016	2,104	2,114	2,102
San Diego	13,461	12,714	13,592	10,213	2,498	3,532	2,489	1,936	2,586	1,147	1,411	628	997	2,056	1,862	2,090
San Francisco-Oakland	14,079	13,825	14,124	10,648	2,711	3,571	2,501	2,313	2,534	1,186	1,569	580	1,031	2,217	2,151	2,229
Seattle-Everett	13,486	13,022	13,568	10,515	2,766	3,477	2,383	2,021	2,447	1,211	1,545	520	996	1,839	1,737	1,857
Nonmetropolitan areas [10]	12,438	11,723	12,564	9,347	2,451	2,949	1,900	1,381	1,992	1,189	1,424	461	873	2,016	1,820	2,050
Anchorage	17,255	16,447	17,398	12,722	3,212	4,876	3,681	3,114	3,781	1,377	1,607	676	974	3,248	3,007	3,291

[1] The family consists of an employed husband, age 38, a wife not employed outside the home, an 8-year-old girl, and a 13-year-old boy.

[2] In addition to family consumption and personal taxes shown separately, the total cost of the budget includes allowances for gifts and contributions, life insurance, occupational expenses, and social security, disability, and unemployment compensation taxes.

[3] The total represents the weighted average costs of renter and homeowner families. The weights are 15 percent for renters and 85 percent for homeowners.

[4] The total includes the following allowances for lodging away from home city: $110 for metropolitan areas and $40 for nonmetropolitan areas. These costs are not shown separately or included in any of the housing subgroups.

[5] Average contract rent plus the cost of required amounts of heating fuel, gas, electricity, water, specified equipment, and insurance on household contents.

[6] Interest and principal payments plus taxes; insurance on house and contents; water, refuse disposal, heating fuel, gas, electricity, and specified equipment; and home repair and maintenance costs.

[7] All families were assumed to be automobile owners.

[8] In total medical care, the average costs of medical insurance were weighted by the following proportions: 30 percent for families paying full cost of insurance; 26 percent for families paying half cost; 44 percent for families covered by noncontributory insurance plan (paid by employer).

[9] For a detailed description, see the 1967 edition of the *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

[10] Places with populations of 2,500 to 50,000.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

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TABLE 138. Indexes of Comparative Living Costs Based on a Lower Budget for a 4-Person Family,[1] Spring 1967

[U.S. Urban Average Cost=100]

Area	Total budget [2]	Cost of family consumption							
		Total	Food	Total housing [3]	Shelter [4] (renter costs)	Transportation [5]	Clothing and personal care	Medical care [6]	Other Family consumption
Urban United States	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Metropolitan areas [7]	101	101	101	102	103	94	102	103	104
Nonmetropolitan areas [8]	94	94	94	90	88	126	92	87	83
Northeast:									
Boston, Mass	106	105	105	112	115	95	101	100	106
Buffalo, N.Y	103	102	103	100	100	103	105	98	103
Hartford, Conn	109	109	108	116	121	104	107	102	109
Lancaster, Pa	98	98	104	94	94	89	101	88	103
New York-Northeastern N.J	102	101	107	95	94	83	104	108	106
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J	100	99	106	91	89	88	102	98	103
Pittsburgh, Pa	99	98	102	92	91	98	101	96	105
Portland, Maine	101	101	101	100	98	91	108	100	110
Nonmetropolitan areas [8]	96	97	100	86	83	129	95	94	82
North Central:									
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	105	104	99	117	121	93	103	93	99
Champaign-Urbana, Ill	106	106	101	125	132	93	100	101	100
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind	103	104	102	111	114	91	103	103	103
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind	96	96	99	94	94	96	98	85	104
Cleveland, Ohio	100	100	99	103	105	100	102	91	104
Dayton, Ohio	98	98	98	102	103	92	99	85	104
Detroit, Mich	99	100	102	94	93	99	103	99	106
Green Bay, Wis	97	95	95	96	94	93	99	91	98
Indianapolis, Ind	104	103	100	114	118	97	103	91	105
Kansas City, Mo-Kans	101	101	101	102	102	97	102	95	102
Milwaukee, Wis	103	101	98	108	111	95	102	94	100
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn	102	100	97	104	106	99	102	93	103
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill	101	101	104	101	102	103	102	93	97
Wichita, Kans	101	101	101	104	104	99	99	94	101
Nonmetropolitan areas [8]	98	98	96	104	106	123	95	83	81
South:									
Atlanta, Ga	95	96	94	96	93	94	97	93	110
Austin, Tex	89	90	94	81	76	91	92	92	101
Baltimore, Md	98	98	93	104	105	101	96	96	102
Baton Rouge, La	91	93	93	88	86	99	93	90	101
Dallas, Tex	95	96	93	97	96	94	93	107	104
Durham, N.C	94	94	91	97	96	90	95	94	100
Houston, Tex	94	95	95	90	86	102	91	102	101
Nashville, Tenn	93	94	91	97	94	93	97	93	106
Orlando, Fla	92	93	90	95	93	90	92	95	101
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va	104	103	99	113	118	101	97	98	105
Nonmetropolitan areas [8]	88	89	90	83	78	125	86	84	83
West:									
Bakersfield, Calif	98	99	100	88	84	101	103	115	99
Denver, Colo	100	100	101	97	96	96	105	102	98
Honolulu, Hawaii	122	120	122	140	145	111	99	99	112
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif	107	107	101	109	113	98	106	133	107
San Diego, Calif	101	102	98	100	100	103	100	123	105
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif	111	110	105	117	122	102	111	116	108
Seattle-Everett, Wash	110	111	108	118	120	107	111	105	105
Nonmetropolitan areas [8]	103	102	100	101	99	132	101	93	85
Anchorage, Alaska	155	149	132	198	218	170	115	136	102

[1] The family consists of an employed husband, aged 38, a wife not employed outside the home, an 8-year-old girl, and a 13-year-old boy.

[2] In addition to family consumption shown separately, the total cost of the budget includes allowances for gifts and contributions, life insurance, occupational expenses, and social security, disability, and unemployment compensation taxes.

[3] Total housing includes shelter, household operations and house furnishings. All families with the lower living budget are assumed to be renters.

[4] Average contract rent plus the cost of required amounts of heating fuel, gas, electricity, water, specified equipment and insurance on household contents.

[5] The average costs of automobile owners and nonowners in the lower budget are weighted by the following proportions of families: Boston, Chicago, New York, and Philadelphia, 50 percent for both automobile owners, and nonowners; all other metropolitan areas, 65 percent for automobile owners, 35 percent for nonowners; nonmetropolitan areas, 100 percent for automobile owners.

[6] In total medical care, the average costs of medical insurance were weighted by the following proportions: 30 percent for families paying full cost of insurance; 26 percent for families paying half cost; 44 percent for families covered by noncontributory insurance plans (paid by employer).

[7] For a detailed description, see the 1967 edition of the *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

[8] Places with population of 2,500 to 50,000.

SOURCE: *Three Standards of Living for an Urban Family of Four Persons* (BLS Bulletin 15 70-5).

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TABLE 139. Indexes of Comparative Living Costs Based on an Intermediate Budget for a 4-Person Family,[1] Spring 1967

[U.S. Urban Average Cost=100]

Area	Total budget costs [2]			Cost of family consumption									
						Housing (shelter, household furnishings, household operations)							
							Shelter						
	Renter and homeowner combined [3]	Renter families	Homeowner families	Total [3]	Food	Total housing [4]	Renter and owner combined [3]	Renter costs [5]	Homeowner costs [6]	Transportation [7]	Clothing and personal care	Medical care [8]	Other family consumption
Urban United States	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Metropolitan areas [9]	102	102	102	102	101	103	104	104	104	98	101	103	103
Nonmetropolitan areas [10]	92	93	91	92	94	86	81	84	80	108	94	87	86
Northeast:													
Boston, Mass	110	105	111	109	108	122	128	110	132	100	99	100	104
Buffalo, N.Y	106	104	107	105	104	107	108	101	110	107	105	98	103
Hartford, Conn	108	108	109	110	111	114	120	119	120	110	105	102	105
Lancaster, Pa	99	100	98	99	107	93	93	96	93	97	99	88	106
New York-Northeastern N.J	110	105	111	109	111	118	124	104	128	88	104	107	105
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J	100	98	101	100	108	96	95	84	98	90	101	98	102
Pittsburgh, Pa	97	98	96	97	103	88	86	87	86	97	100	96	102
Portland, Maine	101	101	101	103	106	99	98	93	99	101	108	100	105
Nonmetropolitan areas [10]	99	96	100	99	102	97	97	82	100	110	96	94	87
North Central:													
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	103	104	103	102	97	107	108	116	106	102	103	93	100
Champaign-Urbana, Ill	102	105	101	104	99	113	116	138	112	97	100	101	102
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind	103	102	103	104	100	115	119	118	119	93	102	103	102
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind	97	96	98	98	98	98	99	92	100	99	98	86	102
Cleveland, Ohio	102	96	103	103	97	113	117	99	121	99	103	91	102
Dayton, Ohio	95	98	94	96	96	93	92	106	89	98	99	86	103
Detroit, Mich	99	99	99	99	102	95	93	89	94	98	103	99	104
Green Bay, Wis	99	97	99	96	93	95	95	85	97	101	99	92	100
Indianapolis, Ind	102	101	102	102	98	106	107	107	108	105	102	91	104
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans	99	101	98	99	99	94	92	100	91	106	102	95	102
Milwaukee, Wis	105	102	106	102	97	110	115	104	117	100	101	94	100
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn	104	103	104	100	96	104	106	107	105	102	102	93	102
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill	101	101	101	101	102	101	100	100	101	103	102	93	98
Wichita, Kans	98	100	97	98	98	94	92	102	90	108	98	94	103
Nonmetropolitan areas [10]	94	95	93	94	93	93	90	96	89	105	97	84	86
South:													
Atlanta, Ga	92	95	91	93	94	83	77	88	75	98	98	93	105
Austin, Tex	88	91	87	89	93	77	72	81	69	98	92	92	100
Baltimore, Md	96	100	94	94	95	90	86	107	81	97	97	96	99
Baton Rouge, La	92	93	92	93	95	86	83	85	83	106	94	90	100
Dallas, Tex	92	96	91	93	94	86	83	100	80	99	94	107	101
Durham, N.C	95	96	95	94	91	92	90	94	90	98	95	94	102
Houston, Tex	91	94	91	93	96	83	78	85	76	105	92	102	99
Nashville, Tenn	92	93	92	94	91	91	88	88	87	99	98	93	103
Orlando, Fla	91	93	90	92	91	89	86	98	83	97	92	95	99
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va	102	102	102	101	101	104	104	107	104	100	99	98	102
Nonmetropolitan areas [10]	86	89	85	87	90	76	68	77	67	107	89	84	85
West:													
Bakersfield, Calif	97	98	97	97	97	87	83	84	83	106	102	114	99
Denver, Colo	100	101	100	100	99	98	97	100	96	104	104	102	99
Honolulu, Hawaii	120	121	120	116	118	128	129	141	127	119	98	99	109
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif	103	106	102	102	98	98	98	112	95	101	106	133	106
San Diego, Calif	101	101	102	101	96	100	101	98	101	104	100	123	104
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif	108	111	107	107	103	108	110	127	106	106	111	116	108
Seattle-Everett, Wash	105	108	104	107	106	105	105	120	101	114	110	105	105
Nonmetropolitan areas [10]	98	88	97	97	96	91	87	94	85	111	103	93	89
Anchorage, Alaska	141	144	140	137	126	163	173	203	168	138	116	136	103

See footnotes on page 327.

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TABLE 140. Indexes of Comparative Living Costs Based on a Higher Budget for a 4-Person Family,[1] Spring 1967

[U.S. Urban Average Costs=100]

Area	Total budget costs[2]			Cost of family consumption									
						Housing (shelter, housefurnishings, household operations)							
							Shelter						
	Renter and homeowner combined[3]	Renter families	Homeowner families	Total[3]	Food	Total housing[4]	Renter and owner combined[3]	Renter costs[5]	Homeowner costs[6]	Transportation[7]	Clothing and personal care	Medical care[8]	Other family consumption
Urban United States	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Metropolitan areas[9]	102	103	102	102	102	103	105	107	104	100	101	103	103
Nonmetropolitan areas[10]	89	88	89	90	92	85	79	70	81	101	95	87	86
Northeast:													
Boston, Mass.	112	106	113	111	107	124	131	107	134	111	99	100	105
Buffalo, N.Y.	105	102	105	103	102	103	102	90	104	100	105	98	104
Hartford, Conn.	106	104	106	108	111	110	114	105	116	103	104	102	107
Lancaster, Pa.	97	96	97	98	106	90	89	84	90	93	99	88	107
New York-Northeastern N.J.	114	113	114	111	110	122	127	127	127	100	104	107	107
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	101	106	100	101	106	97	95	120	91	100	101	98	104
Pittsburgh, Pa.	96	95	96	97	102	91	88	78	89	96	99	96	104
Portland, Maine	97	94	98	99	103	92	89	70	91	97	108	99	104
Nonmetropolitan areas[10]	95	90	96	96	99	94	92	67	95	102	97	94	88
North Central:													
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	102	102	102	100	98	104	106	109	106	96	102	93	99
Champaign-Urbana, Ill.	101	102	101	103	101	112	119	124	119	94	99	101	101
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind.	102	103	102	104	101	110	113	119	112	104	100	103	101
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	94	91	95	95	99	91	91	75	93	92	97	86	100
Cleveland, Ohio	100	95	100	101	98	107	111	89	114	96	102	92	98
Dayton, Ohio	95	98	94	96	97	96	97	112	95	92	98	86	100
Detroit, Mich.	99	101	99	100	103	96	94	104	93	97	101	99	103
Green Bay, Wis.	99	95	100	95	94	95	95	78	97	95	97	92	98
Indianapolis, Ind.	100	97	101	101	100	104	107	89	110	98	100	91	103
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	98	98	97	98	99	95	94	95	94	99	97	95	101
Milwaukee, Wis.	104	101	105	100	98	104	108	93	110	94	100	94	100
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	102	101	102	98	97	99	101	98	101	95	100	93	100
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	98	97	98	99	104	94	93	87	94	101	101	93	95
Wichita, Kans.	97	97	96	97	98	92	90	91	90	103	97	95	100
Nonmetropolitan areas[10]	92	89	92	92	92	92	89	74	92	98	99	84	86
South:													
Atlanta, Ga.	91	91	91	92	95	80	74	70	74	95	101	93	101
Austin, Tex.	87	89	86	89	93	78	73	81	72	96	92	92	100
Baltimore, Md.	98	101	97	95	97	89	84	100	82	95	101	96	100
Baton Rouge, La.	95	94	95	96	95	94	96	94	96	103	96	90	103
Dallas, Tex.	93	100	92	96	95	91	89	122	84	97	97	107	103
Durham, N.C.	95	93	96	93	91	89	87	77	89	97	98	94	102
Houston, Tex.	91	92	91	94	97	84	80	81	79	103	94	102	99
Nashville, Tenn.	92	93	92	95	91	93	92	95	91	96	101	92	101
Orlando, Fla.	92	89	93	95	92	94	93	78	96	96	96	95	99
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	103	104	103	101	101	102	102	105	101	97	103	98	102
Nonmetropolitan areas[10]	84	84	84	85	88	76	69	67	69	101	91	84	84
West:													
Bakersfield, Calif.	97	97	97	98	97	88	83	76	84	107	99	115	101
Denver, Colo.	100	103	99	99	102	97	95	111	92	97	100	102	100
Honolulu, Hawaii	123	121	124	117	121	131	136	130	137	107	96	99	112
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	105	109	104	104	100	102	104	126	101	102	103	133	105
San Diego, Calif.	103	101	103	103	97	105	108	100	109	102	98	126	103
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	108	108	107	107	105	107	108	120	107	105	109	117	107
Seattle-Everett, Wash.	103	104	103	106	107	104	103	104	103	107	107	105	103
Nonmetropolitan areas[10]	95	93	96	94	95	90	82	71	84	106	98	93	90
Anchorage, Alaska	132	131	132	128	124	149	159	161	159	122	111	136	101

[1] The family consists of an employed husband, aged 38, a wife not employed outside the home, an 8-year-old girl, and a 13-year-old boy.

[2] In addition to family consumption shown separately, the total cost of the budget includes allowances for gifts and contributions, life insurance, occupational expenses, personal taxes, and social security, disability, and unemployment compensation taxes.

[3] The total represents the weighted average costs of renter and homeowner families using the following proportions: Intermediate budget, 25 percent for renters, 75 percent for homeowners; higher budget, 15 percent for renters, 85 percent for homeowners.

[4] The intermediate budget does not include an allowance for lodging away from home city, but the higher budget includes $110 for metropolitan areas and $40 in nonmetropolitan areas. These costs are not shown separately or included in any of the housing subgroups.

[5] Average contract rent plus the cost of required amounts of heating fuel, gas, electricity, water, specified equipment, and insurance on household contents.

[6] Interest and principal payments plus taxes; insurance on house and contents; water, refuse disposal, heating fuel, gas, electricity and specified equipment; and home repair and maintenance costs.

[7] The average costs of automobile owners and nonowners in the intermediate budget are weighted by the following proportions: Boston, Chicago, New York and Philadelphia, 80 percent for owners, 20 percent for nonowners; Baltimore, Cleveland, Detroit, Los Angeles, Pittsburgh, San Francisco, St. Louis, and Washington, D.C., with 1.4 million of population or more in 1960, 95 percent for automobile owners and 5 percent for nonowners; all other areas, 100 percent for automobile owners. In the higher budget all families were assumed to be automobile owners.

[8] In total medical care, the average costs of medical insurance were weighted by the following proportions: 30 percent for families paying full cost of insurance; 26 percent for families paying half cost; 44 percent for families covered by noncontributory insurance plans (paid by employer).

[9] For a detailed description, see the 1967 edition of the *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

[10] Places with population of 2,500 to 50,000.

SOURCE: *Three Standards of Living for an Urban Family of Four Persons* (BLS Bulletin 1570-5).

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TABLE 141. Annual Costs of a Lower Budget for a Retired Couple,[1] Spring 1967

Area	Total budget costs [2]			Cost of family consumption									
						Housing (shelter, housefurnishings, household operations)							
							Shelter						
	Renter and homeowner combined [3]	Renter families	Homeowner families	Total [3]	Food	Total housefurnishing [3]	Renter and owner combined [3]	Renter costs [4]	Homeowner costs [5]	Transportation [6]	Clothing and personal care	Medical care	Other family consumption
Urban United States	$2,671	$2,723	$2,636	$2,556	$789	$939	$704	$756	$669	$191	$217	$294	$126
Metropolitan areas [7]	2,730	2,785	2,694	2,613	796	991	746	801	710	172	221	298	135
Nonmetropolitan areas [8]	2,492	2,536	2,462	2,385	769	783	578	622	548	248	207	281	97
Northeast:													
Boston, Mass	2,757	2,710	2,789	2,639	835	1,109	852	805	884	47	218	290	140
Buffalo, N.Y	2,944	2,938	2,948	2,817	816	1,085	833	827	837	249	237	293	137
Hartford, Conn	3,022	3,065	2,993	2,892	851	1,121	885	928	856	250	227	298	145
Lancaster, Pa	2,704	2,702	2,705	2,588	827	919	689	687	690	210	216	289	127
New York-Northeastern New Jersey	2,803	2,706	2,867	2,683	845	1,142	898	801	962	33	223	301	139
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J	2,620	2,588	2,641	2,508	837	983	744	712	765	47	214	290	137
Pittsburgh	2,680	2,762	2,625	2,565	802	885	652	734	597	228	224	285	141
Portland, Maine	2,778	2,766	2,786	2,659	802	967	710	698	718	216	237	287	150
Nonmetropolitan areas [8]	2,764	2,827	2,722	2,645	829	952	754	817	712	263	217	286	98
North Central:													
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	2,778	2,862	2,722	2,659	783	1,006	755	839	699	226	228	289	127
Champaign-Urbana, Ill	2,818	2,916	2,753	2,697	794	1,053	812	910	747	219	217	295	119
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind	2,664	2,798	2,574	2,550	806	1,048	801	935	711	43	227	295	131
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind	2,595	2,660	2,551	2,483	783	858	625	690	581	224	204	278	136
Cleveland, Ohio	2,828	2,929	2,761	2,707	778	1,054	809	910	742	236	227	274	138
Dayton, Ohio	2,689	2,845	2,585	2,574	777	948	706	862	602	219	216	281	133
Detroit, Mich	2,656	2,846	2,529	2,542	804	849	607	797	480	236	228	286	139
Green Bay, Wis	2,663	2,655	2,668	2,549	755	930	682	674	687	221	224	292	127
Indianapolis, Ind	2,850	2,969	2,770	2,728	786	1,077	826	945	746	228	224	275	138
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans	2,691	2,810	2,611	2,576	799	894	647	766	567	239	220	295	129
Milwaukee, Wis	2,795	2,864	2,749	2,675	768	1,036	797	866	751	228	224	287	132
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn	2,775	2,849	2,726	2,656	775	1,012	772	846	723	232	228	276	133
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill	2,757	2,830	2,708	2,639	820	953	711	784	662	242	215	287	122
Wichita, Kans	2,709	2,818	2,637	2,593	799	936	684	793	612	230	214	286	128
Nonmetropolitan areas [8]	2,560	2,635	2,510	2,450	788	829	623	698	573	240	224	275	94
South:													
Atlanta, Ga	2,462	2,566	2,393	2,357	738	752	489	593	420	221	210	292	143
Austin, Tex	2,462	2,593	2,374	2,356	733	787	545	676	457	220	194	295	127
Baltimore, Md	2,616	2,736	2,536	2,504	729	896	641	761	561	238	214	293	134
Baton Rouge, La	2,422	2,542	2,342	2,318	742	714	476	596	396	239	206	285	132
Dallas, Tex	2,511	2,573	2,469	2,403	725	813	574	636	532	228	202	302	133
Durham, N.C	2,554	2,634	2,501	2,444	713	893	651	731	598	218	205	287	128
Houston, Tex	2,531	2,610	2,478	2,422	745	798	549	628	496	246	198	302	133
Nashville, Tenn	2,536	2,573	2,512	2,427	710	857	600	637	576	222	209	291	138
Orlando, Fla	2,572	2,780	2,434	2,462	706	925	673	881	535	213	198	290	130
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va	2,802	3,014	2,661	2,682	775	1,015	772	984	631	243	221	291	137
Nonmetropolitan areas [8]	2,334	2,359	2,317	2,234	732	692	487	512	470	246	188	280	96
West:													
Bakersfield, Calif	2,650	2,714	2,607	2,536	781	854	612	676	569	243	216	318	124
Denver, Colo	2,710	2,723	2,701	2,594	797	922	671	684	662	225	230	296	124
Honolulu, Hawaii	3,110	3,455	2,880	2,976	985	1,066	762	1,107	532	272	215	293	145
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif	2,818	2,993	2,702	2,697	781	971	739	914	623	243	226	339	137
San Diego, Calif	2,736	2,836	2,669	2,619	763	948	708	808	641	238	208	325	137
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif	2,926	3,062	2,835	2,800	816	1,016	774	910	683	259	244	324	141
Seattle-Everett, Wash	2,971	3,102	2,884	2,843	851	1,051	787	918	700	257	239	309	136
Nonmetropolitan areas [8]	2,703	2,734	2,683	2,587	819	881	663	694	643	264	227	292	104
Anchorage, Alaska	3,991	4,387	3,727	3,820	1,078	1,632	1,364	1,761	1,101	340	289	356	125

[1] A husband age 65 or over and his wife.

[2] The total cost of the budget includes an allowance for gifts and contributions not shown separately.

[3] The total represents the weighted average costs of renter and homeowner families. The weights in the lower budget were 40 percent for families living in rental dwellings, 60 percent for homeowners.

[4] Average contract rent plus the cost of required amounts of heating fuel, gas, electricity, water, specified equipment, and insurance on household contents.

[5] Taxes; insurance on house and contents; water, refuse disposal, heating fuel, gas, electricity, and specified equipment; and home repair and maintenance costs.

[6] The average costs of automobile owners and nonowners were weighted by the following proportions of families; Boston, Chicago, New York, Philadelphia, 100 percent for nonowners: all other metropolitan areas, 45 percent for car owners, 55 percent for nonowners; non-metropolitan areas, 55 percent for car owners, 45 percent for nonowners.

[7] For a detailed description see the 1967 edition of *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

[8] Places with populations of 2,500 to 50,000.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

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TABLE 142. Annual Costs of an Intermediate Budget for a Retired Couple,[1] Spring 1967

Area	Total budget costs [2]			Cost of family consumption									
						Housing (shelter, housefurnishings, household operations)							
							Shelter						
	Renter and homeowner combined [3]	Renter families	Homeowner families	Total [3]	Food	Total housing [3]	Renter and owner combined [3]	Renter costs [4]	Homeowner costs [5]	Transportation [6]	Clothing and personal care	Medical care	Other family consumption
Urban United States	$3,857	$3,976	$3,793	$3,626	$1,048	$1,330	$849	$968	$785	$382	$357	$296	$213
Metropolitan areas [7]	3,997	4,124	3,928	3,757	1,064	1,425	904	1,031	836	378	362	300	228
Nonmetropolitan areas [8]	3,440	3,538	3,388	3,234	1,002	1,046	683	781	631	394	342	283	167
Northeast:													
Boston, Mass	4,258	4,276	4,248	4,003	1,142	1,621	1,075	1,093	1,065	360	354	292	234
Buffalo, N.Y	4,217	4,259	4,194	3,964	1,089	1,520	980	1,022	957	442	385	296	232
Hartford, Conn	4,343	4,464	4,278	4,083	1,173	1,557	1,035	1,156	970	445	366	300	242
Lancaster, Pa	3,925	4,005	3,882	3,690	1,136	1,302	819	899	776	392	348	291	221
New York–Northeastern N.J	4,265	4,256	4,270	4,009	1,173	1,682	1,137	1,128	1,142	247	368	303	236
Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J	3,993	4,015	3,981	3,754	1,124	1,430	921	943	909	330	348	292	230
Pittsburgh, Pa	3,884	4,020	3,811	3,651	1,080	1,273	774	910	701	414	362	287	235
Portland, Maine	4,035	4,062	4,020	3,793	1,104	1,364	836	863	821	407	388	289	241
Nonmetropolitan areas [8]	3,828	3,957	3,759	3,598	1,117	1,255	887	1,016	818	410	361	288	167
North Central:													
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	4,019	4,146	3,950	3,778	1,007	1,479	924	1,051	855	409	370	292	221
Champaign–Urbana, Ill	4,053	4,208	3,969	3,810	1,042	1,506	993	1,148	909	397	356	297	212
Chicago, Ill.–Northwestern Ind	3,945	4,156	3,831	3,709	1,034	1,454	933	1,144	819	335	367	297	222
Cincinnati, Ohio–Ky.–Ind	3,765	3,888	3,699	3,539	1,021	1,269	763	886	697	402	337	281	229
Cleveland, Ohio	4,057	4,279	3,938	3,814	1,010	1,506	988	1,210	869	422	372	277	227
Dayton, Ohio	3,791	4,000	3,679	3,564	1,004	1,296	800	1,009	688	401	357	284	222
Detroit, Mich	3,870	4,133	3,728	3,638	1,060	1,265	726	989	584	424	370	288	231
Green Bay, Wis	3,825	3,812	3,832	3,596	974	1,337	840	827	847	411	362	295	217
Indianapolis, Ind	4,065	4,194	3,995	3,822	1,021	1,507	984	1,113	914	417	367	278	232
Kansas City, Mo.–Kans	3,881	4,051	3,789	3,648	1,032	1,302	771	941	679	434	359	298	223
Milwaukee, Wis	4,040	4,132	3,990	3,798	1,015	1,496	969	1,061	919	411	364	289	223
Minneapolis–St. Paul, Minn	3,972	4,107	3,899	3,734	1,014	1,425	910	1,045	837	419	366	279	231
St. Louis, Mo.–Ill	3,974	4,096	3,909	3,736	1,073	1,379	861	983	796	436	350	289	209
Wichita, Kans	3,863	3,986	3,796	3,632	1,018	1,324	814	937	747	432	350	288	220
Nonmetropolitan areas [8]	3,555	3,682	3,486	3,342	1,003	1,142	766	893	697	382	370	278	167
South:													
Atlanta, Ga	3,593	3,804	3,479	3,378	995	1,103	597	808	483	403	348	294	235
Austin, Tex	3,574	3,801	3,451	3,360	972	1,155	678	905	555	405	320	297	211
Baltimore, Md	3,781	4,024	3,650	3,554	981	1,276	738	981	607	421	357	295	224
Baton Rouge, La	3,504	3,671	3,414	3,294	995	1,030	569	736	479	436	329	287	217
Dallas, Tex	3,655	3,801	3,577	3,436	978	1,188	710	856	632	411	335	304	220
Durham, N.C	3,667	3,789	3,601	3,447	952	1,249	776	898	710	404	339	289	214
Houston, Tex	3,679	3,796	3,616	3,459	1,003	1,170	674	790	611	440	326	304	216
Nashville, Tenn	3,702	3,835	3,631	3,480	949	1,254	752	885	681	408	347	293	229
Orlando, Fla	3,668	3,967	3,507	3,448	941	1,273	786	1,085	625	396	328	292	218
Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va	3,995	4,228	3,870	3,756	1,045	1,393	849	1,082	724	431	370	294	223
Nonmetropolitan areas [8]	3,222	3,289	3,186	3,029	964	911	564	631	528	395	311	282	165
West:													
Bakersfield, Calif	3,815	3,948	3,744	3,586	1,001	1,267	765	898	694	431	355	321	211
Denver, Colo	3,887	3,994	3,829	3,654	1,035	1,318	795	902	737	419	372	297	213
Honolulu, Hawaii	4,429	4,922	4,163	4,164	1,267	1,530	939	1,432	673	476	352	295	244
Los Angeles–Long Beach, Calif	4,019	4,263	3,888	3,778	1,017	1,389	870	1,114	739	430	371	342	229
San Diego, Calif	3,853	4,001	3,774	3,622	995	1,310	810	958	731	419	342	328	228
San Francisco–Oakland, Calif	4,182	4,414	4,058	3,931	1,068	1,448	915	1,147	791	455	397	327	236
Seattle–Everett, Wash	4,273	4,484	4,159	4,017	1,107	1,522	942	1,153	828	458	385	311	234
Nonmetropolitan areas [8]	3,672	3,790	3,609	3,452	1,039	1,159	772	890	709	407	376	294	177
Anchorage, Alaska	5,274	5,773	5,006	4,958	1,353	2,050	1,566	2,064	1,298	517	475	359	204

[1] A husband age 65 or over and his wife.

[2] The total cost of the budget includes an allowance for gifts and contributions not shown separately.

[3] The total represents the weighted average costs of renter and homeowner families. The weights in the intermediate budget were 35 percent for families living in rental dwellings; 65 percent for homeowners.

[4] Average contract rent plus the cost of required amounts of heating fuel, gas, electricity, water, specified equipment, and insurance on household contents.

[5] Taxes; insurance on house and contents; water, refuse disposal, heating fuel, gas, electricity, and specified equipment; and home repair and maintenance cost.

[6] The average costs of automobile owners and nonowners were weighted by the following proportions of families: New York, 25 percent for car owners, 75 percent for nonowners; Boston, Chicago, Philadelphia, 40 percent for car owners, 60 percent for nonowners; all other metropolitan areas, 60 percent for car owners, 40 percent for nonowners; nonmetropolitan areas, 68 percent for car owners, 32 percent for nonowners.

[7] For a detailed description see the 1967 edition of *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

[8] Places with populations of 2,500 to 50,000.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

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TABLE 143. Annual Costs of a Higher Budget for a Retired Couple,[1] Spring 1967

Area	Total budget costs [2]			Cost of family consumption									Personal taxes		
	Renter and homeowner combined [3]	Renter families	Homeowner families	Total [3]	Food	Housing (shelter, housefurnishings, household operations)				Transportation [7]	Clothing and personal care	Medical care	Other family consumption	Renter and homeowner combined [3]	Renters	Homeowners
						Total housing [4]	Shelter									
							Renter and owner combined [3]	Renter costs [5]	Homeowner costs [6]							
Urban United States	$6,039	$6,350	$5,906	$5,335	$1,285	$2,066	$1,188	$1,449	$1,076	$682	$549	$299	$454	$235	$285	$214
Metropolitan areas [8]	6,342	6,701	6,187	5,571	1,305	2,232	1,287	1,588	1,158	697	545	303	489	284	342	258
Nonmetropolitan areas [9]	5,137	5,303	5,065	4,629	1,225	1,569	892	1,033	831	639	560	286	350	92	117	81
Northeast:																
Boston, Mass	7,198	7,312	7,149	6,217	1,375	2,840	1,823	1,916	1,783	675	526	295	506	446	467	437
Buffalo, N.Y	6,626	6,938	6,492	5,791	1,310	2,364	1,364	1,619	1,255	747	569	298	503	332	389	307
Hartford, Conn	6,860	7,244	6,695	6,002	1,432	2,433	1,461	1,784	1,322	760	545	303	529	339	400	313
Lancaster, Pa	6,027	6,141	5,977	5,304	1,371	1,955	1,048	1,144	1,006	670	527	294	487	256	274	248
New York–Northeastern New Jersey	6,917	7,079	6,849	6,012	1,418	2,609	1,618	1,750	1,562	617	550	304	514	385	415	273
Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J	6,372	6,827	6,176	5,557	1,365	2,284	1,324	1,703	1,161	591	519	295	503	329	405	296
Pittsburgh, Pa	6,078	6,333	5,968	5,338	1,311	1,990	1,058	1,272	966	699	537	290	511	271	312	253
Portland, Maine	6,069	5,980	6,107	5,380	1,319	1,995	1,035	959	1,067	693	575	292	506	217	204	223
Nonmetropolitan areas [9]	5,724	5,685	5,741	5,102	1,366	1,855	1,165	1,133	1,179	660	568	291	362	170	163	173
North Central:																
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	6,412	6,861	6,219	5,590	1,249	2,284	1,330	1,696	1,173	725	568	294	470	334	417	298
Champaign–Urbana, Ill	6,288	6,494	6,200	5,533	1,291	2,229	1,332	1,507	1,257	722	551	300	460	250	281	237
Chicago, Ill.–Northwestern Ind	6,248	6,943	5,950	5,519	1,275	2,268	1,337	1,924	1,085	639	567	299	471	246	354	200
Cincinnati, Ohio–Ky.–Ind	5,724	5,884	5,655	5,078	1,265	1,847	959	1,094	901	680	524	284	478	196	221	185
Cleveland, Ohio	6,234	6,544	6,101	5,489	1,236	2,219	1,288	1,551	1,176	714	574	279	467	264	311	243
Dayton, Ohio	6,030	6,582	5,794	5,307	1,225	2,099	1,192	1,656	994	672	554	287	470	256	344	218
Detroit, Mich	6,377	7,120	6,058	5,608	1,304	2,231	1,279	1,900	1,013	719	570	291	493	279	401	226
Green Bay, Wis	6,161	6,291	6,106	5,353	1,198	2,139	1,232	1,337	1,187	699	562	298	457	338	363	328
Indianapolis, Ind	6,304	6,377	6,272	5,553	1,264	2,231	1,309	1,370	1,283	713	568	281	496	266	278	260
Kansas City, Mo.–Kans	6,088	6,423	5,944	5,361	1,264	2,023	1,084	1,363	964	741	555	300	478	256	312	232
Milwaukee, Wis	6,305	6,496	6,224	5,460	1,264	2,172	1,268	1,422	1,202	698	561	292	473	366	403	351
Minneapolis–St. Paul, Minn	6,226	6,481	6,118	5,430	1,247	2,143	1,224	1,428	1,137	716	562	281	481	320	371	299
St. Louis, Mo.–Ill	6,031	6,094	6,003	5,317	1,334	1,953	1,042	1,095	1,019	758	542	292	438	246	256	241
Wichita, Kans	6,025	6,322	5,898	5,299	1,244	2,017	1,100	1,346	994	746	539	291	462	244	295	223
Nonmetropolitan areas [9]	5,265	5,314	5,244	4,726	1,227	1,658	974	1,016	956	617	595	281	348	115	122	112
South:																
Atlanta, Ga	5,475	5,948	5,272	4,908	1,224	1,689	788	1,192	615	689	535	297	474	130	199	100
Austin, Tex	5,515	5,872	5,362	4,940	1,188	1,758	905	1,210	775	727	495	299	473	135	187	112
Baltimore, Md	6,012	6,206	5,929	5,314	1,231	2,057	1,085	1,245	1,016	709	537	298	482	230	264	216
Baton Rouge, La	5,569	5,912	5,422	4,983	1,274	1,668	831	1,123	706	764	505	289	483	143	194	121
Dallas, Tex	5,949	6,664	5,641	5,284	1,226	2,010	1,149	1,757	888	731	517	306	494	200	307	153
Durham, N.C	5,560	5,734	5,485	4,932	1,169	1,774	908	1,051	846	708	518	291	472	189	220	176
Houston, Tex	5,995	6,741	5,674	5,320	1,243	2,019	1,123	1,756	851	780	501	306	471	207	320	158
Nashville, Tenn	5,728	6,000	5,611	5,110	1,161	1,932	1,027	1,258	927	720	531	295	471	166	207	149
Orlando, Fla	5,590	5,808	5,495	5,000	1,170	1,873	980	1,166	900	692	502	294	469	146	178	131
Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va	6,240	6,605	6,084	5,493	1,282	2,137	1,178	1,479	1,049	725	568	296	485	270	334	243
Nonmetropolitan areas [9]	4,827	5,089	4,714	4,388	1,177	1,410	754	979	658	642	527	284	348	40	77	23
West:																
Bakersfield, Calif	5,978	6,283	5,847	5,307	1,232	1,983	1,049	1,309	938	774	526	324	468	204	249	184
Denver, Colo	6,154	6,565	5,978	5,444	1,324	2,100	1,150	1,494	1,003	710	546	300	464	233	300	204
Honolulu Hawaii	7,219	8,072	6,853	6,204	1,594	2,436	1,344	2,030	1,050	815	521	298	540	481	648	409
Los Angeles–Long Beach, Calif	6,487	7,377	6,105	5,706	1,269	2,301	1,356	2,103	1,036	758	551	344	483	284	427	222
San Diego, Calif	6,127	6,548	5,947	5,425	1,230	2,147	1,216	1,574	1,063	732	507	332	477	226	289	199
San Francisco–Oakland Calif	6,540	6,870	6,399	5,751	1,341	2,205	1,232	1,511	1,113	796	588	330	491	289	340	267
Seattle–Everett, Wash	6,497	6,725	6,399	5,717	1,367	2,192	1,177	1,370	1,094	793	568	314	483	282	317	267
Nonmetropolitan areas [9]	5,519	5,794	5,401	4,909	1,285	1,714	982	1,208	885	660	597	296	357	173	222	152
Anchorage, Alaska	7,960	8,563	7,702	6,764	1,667	2,814	1,945	2,439	1,734	803	726	363	391	620	729	573

[1] A husband age 65 or over and his wife.

[2] The total cost of the budget includes allowances for gifts and contributions and life insurance not shown separately.

[3] The total represents the weighted average cost of renter and homeowner families. The weights in the higher budget were 30 percent for families living in rental dwellings; 70 percent for homeowners.

[4] The total includes an allowance of $53 for lodging away from home city. The allowance is the same for all areas. This allowance is not shown separately or included in any of the housing subgroups.

[5] Average contract rent plus the cost of required amounts of heating fuel, gas, electricity, water, specified equipment, and insurance on household contents.

[6] Taxes; insurance on house and contents; water, refuse disposal, heating fuel, gas, electricity, and specified equipment; and home repair and maintenance costs.

[7] The average costs of automobile owners and nonowners were weighted by the following proportions of families: Boston, Chicago, New York, Philadelphia, 75 percent for car owners, 25 percent for nonowners; all other metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, 100 percent for car owners.

[8] For a detailed description see the 1967 edition of *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

[9] Places with populations of 2,500 to 50,000.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

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TABLE 144. Indexes of Comparative Costs Based on a Lower Budget for a Retired Couple,[1] Spring 1967

[U.S. Urban Average Costs=100]

Area	Total budget costs			Cost of family consumption									
						Housing (shelter, housefurnishings, household operations)							
							Shelter						
	Renter and homeowner combined [2]	Renter families	Homeowner families	Total [2]	Food	Total housing [3]	Renter and owner combined [4]	Renter costs [5]	Homeowner costs [6]	Transportation [7]	Clothing and personal care	Medical care	Other family consumption
Urban United States	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Metropolitan areas [8]	102	102	102	102	101	106	106	106	106	90	102	101	108
Nonmetropolitan areas [9]	93	93	93	93	97	83	82	82	82	130	95	96	77
Northeast:													
Boston, Mass	103	100	106	103	106	118	121	106	132	25	100	99	111
Buffalo, N.Y	110	108	112	110	103	116	118	109	125	131	109	100	109
Hartford, Conn	113	113	114	113	108	119	126	123	128	131	105	101	115
Lancaster, Pa	101	99	103	101	105	98	98	91	103	110	99	98	101
New York–Northeastern, N.J	105	99	109	105	107	122	127	106	144	17	103	102	111
Philadelphia, Pa–N.J	98	95	100	98	106	105	106	94	114	24	99	98	109
Pittsburgh, Pa	100	101	100	100	102	94	93	97	89	120	103	97	112
Portland, Maine	104	102	106	104	102	103	101	92	107	113	109	98	119
Nonmetropolitan areas [9]	104	104	103	104	105	101	107	108	106	138	100	97	78
North Central:													
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	104	105	103	104	99	107	107	111	104	118	105	98	101
Champaign–Urbana, Ill	106	107	104	106	101	112	115	120	112	115	100	100	95
Chicago, Ill.–Northwestern, Ind	100	103	98	100	102	112	114	124	106	22	105	100	104
Cincinnati, Ohio–Ky.–Ind	97	98	97	97	99	91	89	91	87	117	94	95	108
Cleveland, Ohio	106	108	105	106	99	112	115	120	111	124	104	93	110
Dayton, Ohio	101	105	98	101	98	101	100	114	90	115	100	95	105
Detroit, Mich	99	104	96	99	102	90	86	105	72	124	105	97	111
Green Bay, Wis	100	98	101	100	96	99	97	89	103	116	103	99	101
Indianapolis, Ind	107	109	105	107	100	115	117	125	111	119	103	94	110
Kansas City, Mo.–Kans	101	103	99	101	101	95	92	101	85	125	102	100	102
Milwaukee, Wis	105	105	104	105	97	110	113	115	112	119	103	98	105
Minneapolis–St. Paul, Minn	104	105	103	104	98	108	110	112	108	122	105	94	105
St. Louis, Mo.–Ill	103	104	103	103	104	102	101	104	99	127	99	98	97
Wichita, Kans	101	103	100	101	101	100	97	105	92	121	99	97	102
Nonmetropolitan areas [9]	96	97	95	96	100	88	88	92	86	126	103	94	75
South:													
Atlanta, Ga	92	94	91	92	94	80	69	78	63	116	97	99	114
Austin, Tex	92	95	90	92	93	84	77	89	68	116	89	100	101
Baltimore, Md	98	101	96	98	92	95	91	101	84	124	99	100	107
Baton Rouge, La	91	93	89	91	94	76	68	79	59	125	95	97	105
Dallas, Tex	94	94	94	94	92	87	81	84	80	119	93	103	105
Durham, N.C	96	97	95	96	90	95	92	97	89	115	94	98	102
Houston, Tex	95	96	94	95	94	85	78	83	74	129	91	103	105
Nashville, Tenn	95	94	95	95	90	91	85	84	86	116	96	99	110
Orlando, Fla	96	102	92	96	89	99	96	117	80	112	91	99	103
Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va	105	111	101	105	98	108	110	130	94	127	102	99	109
Nonmetropolitan areas [9]	87	87	88	87	93	74	69	68	70	129	87	95	77
West:													
Bakersfield, Calif	99	100	99	99	99	91	87	89	85	128	100	108	98
Denver, Colo	101	100	102	101	101	98	95	90	99	118	106	101	99
Honolulu, Hawaii	116	127	109	116	125	114	108	146	80	143	99	100	116
Los Angeles–Long Beach, Calif	106	110	103	106	99	103	105	121	93	127	104	115	109
San Diego, Calif	102	104	101	102	97	101	101	107	96	125	96	110	109
San Francisco–Oakland, Calif	110	112	108	110	103	108	110	120	102	136	112	110	112
Seattle–Everett, Wash	111	114	109	111	108	112	112	121	105	134	110	105	108
Nonmetropolitan areas [9]	101	100	102	101	104	94	94	92	96	138	104	99	83
Anchorage, Alaska	149	161	141	149	137	174	194	233	165	178	133	121	99

See footnotes at end of table 146.

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TABLE 145. Indexes of Comparative Costs Based on an Intermediate Budget for a Retired Couple,[1] Spring 1967

[U.S. Urban Average Costs=100]

Area	Total budget costs			Cost of family consumption									
						Housing (shelter, housefurnishings, household operations)							
							Shelter						
	Renter and homeowner combined [2]	Renter families	Homeowner families	Total [3]	Food	Total housing [3]	Renter and owner combined [4]	Renter costs [5]	Homeowner costs [6]	Transportation [7]	Clothing and personal care	Medical care	Other family consumption
Urban United States	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Metropolitan areas [8]	104	104	104	104	101	107	106	106	107	99	101	101	107
Nonmetropolitan areas [9]	89	89	89	89	96	79	81	81	80	103	96	96	78
Northeast:													
Boston, Mass	110	108	112	110	109	122	127	113	136	94	99	99	110
Buffalo, N.Y	109	107	111	109	104	114	115	106	122	116	108	100	109
Hartford, Conn	113	112	113	113	112	117	122	119	124	116	103	101	113
Lancaster, Pa	102	101	102	102	108	98	96	93	99	103	98	98	104
New York-Northeastern, N.J	111	107	113	111	112	126	134	117	146	65	103	102	111
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J	104	101	105	104	107	107	108	97	116	86	98	99	108
Pittsburgh, Pa	101	101	100	101	103	96	91	94	89	108	102	97	110
Portland, Maine	105	102	106	105	105	103	98	89	105	106	109	98	113
Nonmetropolitan areas [9]	99	100	99	99	107	94	105	105	104	107	101	97	79
North Central:													
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	104	104	104	104	96	111	109	108	109	107	104	98	104
Champaign-Urbana, Ill	105	106	105	105	99	113	117	119	116	104	100	100	100
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind	102	105	101	102	99	109	110	118	104	88	103	100	104
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind	98	98	98	98	97	95	90	91	89	105	95	95	107
Cleveland, Ohio	105	108	104	105	96	113	116	125	111	110	104	93	107
Dayton, Ohio	98	101	97	98	96	97	94	104	88	105	100	96	104
Detroit, Mich	100	104	98	100	101	95	85	102	74	111	104	97	109
Green Bay, Wis	99	96	101	99	93	100	99	85	108	108	102	99	102
Indianapolis, Ind	105	105	105	105	97	113	116	115	116	109	103	94	109
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans	101	102	100	101	99	98	91	97	87	113	101	100	105
Milwaukee, Wis	105	104	105	105	97	112	114	110	117	107	102	98	104
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn	103	103	103	103	97	107	107	108	107	110	103	94	108
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill	103	103	103	103	102	104	101	102	101	114	98	98	98
Wichita, Kans	100	100	100	100	97	99	96	97	95	113	98	97	103
Nonmetropolitan areas [9]	92	93	92	92	96	86	90	92	89	100	104	94	78
South:													
Atlanta, Ga	93	96	92	93	95	83	70	83	62	105	98	99	110
Austin, Tex	93	96	91	93	93	87	80	93	71	106	90	100	99
Baltimore, Md	98	101	96	98	94	96	87	101	77	110	100	100	105
Baton Rouge, La	91	92	90	91	95	77	67	76	61	114	92	97	102
Dallas, Tex	95	96	94	95	93	89	84	88	81	108	94	103	103
Durham, N.C	95	95	95	95	91	94	91	93	90	105	95	98	101
Houston, Tex	95	95	95	95	96	88	79	82	78	115	92	103	101
Nashville, Tenn	96	96	96	96	91	94	89	91	87	107	98	99	107
Orlando, Fla	95	100	92	95	90	96	93	112	80	104	92	99	103
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va	104	106	102	104	100	105	100	112	92	113	104	99	105
Nonmetropolitan areas [9]	84	83	84	84	92	69	66	65	67	103	87	95	77
West:													
Bakersfield, Calif	99	99	99	99	96	95	90	93	88	113	100	108	99
Denver, Colo	101	100	101	101	99	99	94	93	94	110	104	100	100
Honolulu, Hawaii	115	124	110	115	121	115	110	148	86	125	99	100	114
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif	104	107	102	104	97	104	102	115	94	113	104	115	108
San Diego, Calif	100	101	99	100	95	99	95	99	93	110	96	111	107
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif	108	111	107	108	102	109	108	119	101	119	111	110	111
Seattle-Everett, Wash	111	113	110	111	106	114	111	119	106	120	108	105	110
Nonmetropolitan areas [9]	95	95	95	95	99	87	91	92	90	106	106	99	83
Anchorage, Alaska	137	145	132	137	129	154	184	213	165	135	133	121	96

See footnotes at end of table 146.

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TABLE 146. Indexes of Comparative Costs Based on a Higher Budget for a Retired Couple,[1] Spring 1967

[U.S. Urban Average Costs=100]

Area	Total budget costs			Cost of family consumption									
						Housing (shelter, housefurnishings, household operations)							
							Shelter						
	Renter and homeowner combined [2]	Renter families	Homeowner families	Total [2]	Food	Total housing [3]	Renter and owner combined [4]	Renter costs [5]	Homeowner costs [6]	Transportation [7]	Clothing and personal care	Medical care	Other family consumption
Urban United States	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Metropolitan areas [8]	105	106	105	104	102	108	108	110	108	102	99	101	108
Nonmetropolitan areas [9]	85	83	86	87	95	76	75	71	77	94	102	96	77
Northeast:													
Boston, Mass.	119	115	121	117	107	137	153	132	166	99	96	99	111
Buffalo, N.Y.	110	109	110	109	102	114	115	112	117	109	104	100	111
Hartford, Conn.	114	114	113	112	111	118	123	123	123	111	99	102	116
Lancaster, Pa.	100	97	101	99	107	95	88	79	93	98	96	98	107
New York–Northeastern, N.J.	115	111	116	113	110	126	136	121	145	90	100	102	113
Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.	105	107	105	104	106	111	111	118	108	87	95	99	111
Pittsburgh, Pa.	101	100	101	100	102	96	89	88	90	102	98	97	112
Portland, Maine	100	94	103	101	103	97	87	66	99	102	105	98	111
Nonmetropolitan areas [9]	95	90	97	96	106	90	98	78	110	97	103	97	80
North Central:													
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	106	108	105	105	97	111	112	117	109	106	103	99	103
Champaign–Urbana, Ill.	104	102	105	104	100	108	112	104	117	106	100	100	101
Chicago, Ill.–Northwestern Ind.	103	109	101	103	99	110	113	133	101	94	103	100	104
Cincinnati, Ohio–Ky.–Ind.	95	93	96	95	98	89	81	76	84	100	95	95	105
Cleveland, Ohio	103	103	103	103	96	107	108	107	109	105	105	94	103
Dayton, Ohio	100	104	98	99	95	102	100	114	92	98	101	96	104
Detroit, Mich.	106	112	103	105	101	108	108	131	94	105	104	98	109
Green Bay, Wis.	102	99	103	100	93	104	104	92	110	102	102	100	101
Indianapolis, Ind.	104	100	106	104	98	108	110	95	119	105	103	94	109
Kansas City, Mo.–Kans.	101	101	101	100	98	98	91	94	90	109	101	101	105
Milwaukee, Wis.	104	102	105	102	98	105	107	98	112	102	102	98	104
Minneapolis–St. Paul, Minn.	103	102	104	102	97	104	103	98	106	105	102	94	106
St. Louis, Mo.–Ill.	100	96	102	100	104	95	88	76	95	111	99	98	97
Wichita, Kans.	100	100	100	99	97	98	93	93	92	109	98	98	102
Nonmetropolitan areas [9]	87	84	89	89	96	80	82	70	89	90	108	94	77
South:													
Atlanta, Ga.	91	94	89	92	95	82	66	82	57	101	97	99	105
Austin, Tex.	91	92	91	92	92	85	76	84	72	107	90	100	104
Baltimore, Md.	100	98	100	100	96	100	91	86	94	104	98	100	106
Baton Rouge, La.	92	93	92	93	99	81	70	78	66	112	92	97	106
Dallas, Tex.	98	105	96	99	95	97	97	121	83	107	94	102	109
Durham, N.C.	92	90	93	92	91	86	76	73	79	104	94	98	104
Houston, Tex.	99	106	96	100	97	98	94	121	79	114	91	103	104
Nashville, Tenn.	95	94	95	96	90	94	86	87	86	106	97	99	104
Orlando, Fla.	93	91	93	94	91	91	82	80	84	101	92	99	103
Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.	103	104	103	103	100	103	99	102	97	106	103	99	107
Nonmetropolitan areas [9]	80	80	80	82	92	68	63	68	61	94	96	95	76
West:													
Bakersfield, Calif.	99	99	99	99	96	96	88	90	87	113	96	108	103
Denver, Colo.	102	103	101	102	103	102	97	103	93	104	99	100	102
Honolulu, Hawaii	120	127	116	116	124	118	113	140	98	119	95	100	119
Los Angeles–Long Beach, Calif.	107	116	103	107	99	111	114	145	96	111	100	115	106
San Diego, Calif.	101	103	101	102	96	104	102	109	99	107	92	111	105
San Francisco–Oakland, Calif.	108	108	108	108	104	107	104	104	103	117	107	110	108
Seattle–Everett, Wash.	108	106	108	107	106	106	99	95	102	116	103	105	106
Nonmetropolitan areas [9]	91	91	91	92	100	83	83	83	82	97	109	99	79
Anchorage, Alaska	132	135	130	127	130	136	164	168	161	118	132	121	86

[1] The family consists of a retired husband and wife, age 65 years or over.

[2] The total represents the weighted average costs of renter and homeowner families. See the weights cited in footnote 4.

[3] The lower and intermediate budgets do not include an allowance for lodging away from home city, but the higher budget includes $53 for all areas. These costs are not shown separately or included in any of the housing subgroups.

[4] The average cost of shelter is weighted by the following proportions: Lower budget, 40 percent for renters, 60 percent for homeowners; intermediate budget, 35 percent for renters, 65 percent for homeowners; higher budget, 30 percent for renters, 70 percent for homeowners.

[5] Average contract rent plus the cost of required amounts of heating fuel, gas, electricity, water, specified equipment, and insurance on household contents.

[6] Taxes, insurance on house and contents, water, refuse disposal, heating fuel, gas, electricity, specified equipment and home repair and maintenance costs.

[7] The average costs to automobile owners and nonowners in the lower budget are weighted by the following proportions of families: New York, Boston, Chicago, and Philadelphia, 100 percent for nonowners; all other metropolitan areas, 45 percent for automobile owners, 55 percent for nonowners; nonmetropolitan areas, 55 percent for owners, 45 percent for nonowners. The intermediate budget proportions are: New York, 25 percent for owners, 75 percent for nonowners; Boston, Philadelphia, and Chicago, 40 percent for owners, 60 percent for nonowners; all other metropolitan areas, 60 percent for owners, 40 percent for nonowners; nonmetropolitan areas, 68 percent for owners, and 32 percent for nonowners. The higher budget proportions are: New York, Boston, Philadelphia, and Chicago, 75 percent for owners, 25 percent for nonowners; all other areas, 100 percent for automobile owners. Intermediate budget costs for automobile owners in autumn 1966 were revised prior to updating to spring 1967 cost levels.

[8] For a detailed description, see the 1967 edition of *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

[9] Places with population of 2,500 to 50,000.

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TABLE 147. Estimated Annual Costs of Goods and Services for Family Consumption [1] at Three Levels of Living, for Families of Differing Size, Type, and Age: Urban United States, 39 Metropolitan Areas, and Nonmetropolitan Areas by Region, Spring 1967

Area	Single person under 35 years [2]			Husband and wife under 35 years [2]									Husband and wife, 35–54 years								
				No children			1 child under 6 years			2 children, older under 6			1 child 6–15 years [2]			2 children, older 6–15 years [3]			3 children, oldest 6–15 years [2]		
	Lower	Intermediate	Higher	Lower	Intermediate	Higher	Lower	Intermediate	Higher	Lower	Intermediate	Higher	Lower	Intermediate	Higher	Lower	Intermediate	Higher	Lower	Intermediate	Higher
Urban United States	1,700	2,530	3,490	2,380	3,540	4,880	3,010	4,480	6,180	3,500	5,200	7,170	3,990	5,920	8,170	4,862	7,221	9,963	5,640	8,380	11,560
Metropolitan areas	1,720	2,570	3,570	2,410	3,600	4,990	3,050	4,560	6,320	3,540	5,290	7,340	4,030	6,030	8,360	4,923	7,352	10,192	5,710	8,530	11,820
Nonmetropolitan areas	1,610	2,320	3,130	2,250	3,250	4,380	2,850	4,110	5,540	3,310	4,780	6,440	3,770	5,440	7,330	4,591	6,635	8,941	5,330	7,700	10,370
Northeast:																					
Boston, Mass	1,790	2,770	3,870	2,500	3,870	5,420	3,160	4,900	6,860	3,670	5,690	7,960	4,180	6,480	9,070	5,103	7,900	11,061	5,920	9,160	12,830
Buffalo, N.Y	1,740	2,650	3,580	2,430	3,710	5,010	3,080	4,690	6,340	3,570	5,450	7,360	4,070	6,210	8,380	4,961	7,568	10,219	5,760	8,780	11,850
Hartford, Conn	1,850	2,780	3,770	2,600	3,890	5,270	3,280	4,930	6,670	3,810	5,720	7,750	4,340	6,510	8,820	5,297	7,943	10,759	6,150	9,210	12,480
Lancaster, Pa	1,670	2,500	3,410	2,340	3,500	4,770	2,950	4,430	6,040	3,430	5,150	7,010	3,910	5,860	7,980	4,765	7,147	9,734	5,530	8,290	11,290
New York-Northeastern New Jersey	1,720	2,750	3,880	2,410	3,850	5,440	3,050	4,870	6,880	3,540	5,660	7,990	4,030	6,440	9,100	4,919	7,857	11,091	5,710	9,110	12,870
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J	1,680	2,530	3,530	2,350	3,530	4,940	2,980	4,470	6,250	3,460	5,190	7,250	3,940	5,920	8,260	4,805	7,213	10,073	5,570	8,370	11,690
Pittsburgh, Pa	1,670	2,440	3,390	2,340	3,420	4,740	2,960	4,330	6,000	3,440	5,030	6,970	3,910	5,730	7,930	4,773	6,982	9,675	5,540	8,100	11,220
Portland, Maine	1,730	2,600	3,470	2,420	3,640	4,850	3,060	4,610	6,140	3,550	5,350	7,130	4,040	6,090	8,120	4,930	7,432	9,901	5,720	8,620	11,490
Nonmetropolitan areas	1,640	2,500	3,330	2,300	3,500	4,670	2,910	4,430	5,910	3,380	5,150	6,860	3,850	5,860	7,810	4,694	7,149	9,527	5,450	8,290	11,050
North Central:																					
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	1,760	2,570	3,500	2,470	3,600	4,900	3,120	4,550	6,200	3,620	5,280	7,200	4,130	6,010	8,200	5,034	7,333	10,001	5,840	8,510	11,600
Champaign-Urbana, Ill	1,810	2,620	3,610	2,530	3,670	5,050	3,210	4,640	6,390	3,720	5,390	7,420	4,240	6,130	8,450	5,169	7,481	10,301	6,000	8,680	11,950
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind	1,770	2,640	3,630	2,470	3,700	5,090	3,130	4,670	6,440	3,630	5,420	7,470	4,140	6,180	8,510	5,046	7,534	10,380	5,850	8,740	12,040
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind	1,640	2,470	3,320	2,300	3,450	4,640	2,910	4,370	5,880	3,380	5,070	6,820	3,850	5,770	7,770	4,689	7,042	9,475	5,440	8,170	10,990
Cleveland, Ohio	1,710	2,610	3,530	2,390	3,650	4,950	3,020	4,620	6,260	3,510	5,360	7,270	4,000	6,100	8,280	4,876	7,444	10,093	5,660	8,640	11,710
Dayton, Ohio	1,670	2,420	3,360	2,330	3,380	4,700	2,950	4,280	5,950	3,430	4,970	6,910	3,900	5,660	7,860	4,758	6,905	9,590	5,520	8,010	11,120
Detroit, Mich	1,700	2,510	3,480	2,380	3,510	4,870	3,010	4,450	6,160	3,490	5,160	7,160	3,980	5,880	8,150	4,847	7,170	9,937	5,620	8,320	11,530
Green Bay, Wis	1,620	2,430	3,330	2,270	3,400	4,670	2,880	4,300	5,900	3,340	4,990	6,850	3,800	5,680	7,800	4,638	6,931	9,514	5,380	8,040	11,040
Indianapolis, Ind	1,760	2,580	3,520	2,470	3,610	4,930	3,120	4,560	6,240	3,620	5,300	7,250	4,120	6,040	8,250	5,026	7,362	10,064	5,830	8,540	11,670
Kansas City, Mo.-Kansas	1,710	2,500	3,410	2,400	3,500	4,770	3,030	4,420	6,040	3,520	5,140	7,020	4,010	5,850	7,990	4,887	7,136	9,743	5,670	8,280	11,300
Milwaukee, Wis	1,710	2,580	3,490	2,400	3,610	4,880	3,030	4,570	6,180	3,520	5,300	7,180	4,010	6,040	8,170	4,890	7,367	9,968	5,670	8,550	11,560
Minneapolis-St. Pau Minn	1,700	2,540	3,430	2,380	3,550	4,800	3,020	4,500	6,070	3,500	5,220	7,050	3,990	5,940	8,030	4,863	7,246	9,797	5,640	8,410	11,370
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill	1,720	2,550	3,440	2,410	3,570	4,820	3,050	4,520	6,100	3,550	5,250	7,080	4,040	5,980	8,080	4,925	7,287	9,834	5,710	8,450	11,410
Wichita, Kans	1,710	2,480	3,370	2,400	3,470	4,720	3,040	4,400	5,970	3,530	5,100	6,930	4,020	5,810	7,890	4,898	7,084	9,627	5,680	8,220	11,170
Nonmetropolitan areas	1,670	2,370	3,220	2,340	3,320	4,500	2,970	4,200	5,700	3,440	4,880	6,610	3,920	5,550	7,530	4,779	6,772	9,185	5,540	7,860	10,660
South:																					
Atlanta, Ga	1,630	2,340	3,200	2,280	3,270	4,470	2,890	4,140	5,660	3,350	4,810	6,570	3,810	5,480	7,480	4,648	6,680	9,128	5,400	7,750	10,590
Austin, Tex	1,530	2,250	3,110	2,150	3,150	4,350	2,720	3,990	5,510	3,150	4,630	6,400	3,590	5,280	7,290	4,379	6,435	8,886	5,080	7,470	10,310
Baltimore, Md	1,670	2,380	3,320	2,330	3,330	4,650	2,950	4,220	5,880	4,430	4,900	6,830	3,910	5,580	7,780	4,762	6,802	9,483	5,520	7,890	11,000
Baton Rouge, La	1,580	2,360	3,370	2,210	3,300	4,710	2,800	4,180	5,960	3,240	4,850	6,920	3,700	5,520	7,880	4,506	6,734	9,613	5,230	7,810	11,150
Dallas, Tex	1,630	2,360	3,330	2,290	3,310	4,670	2,890	4,190	5,910	3,360	4,860	6,860	3,820	5,540	7,810	4,664	6,751	9,526	5,410	7,830	11,050
Durham, N.C	1,600	2,370	3,260	2,230	3,320	4,560	2,830	4,200	5,780	3,280	4,880	6,700	3,740	5,560	7,640	4,559	6,778	9,311	5,290	7,860	10,800
Houston, Tex	1,620	2,350	3,270	2,260	3,290	4,570	2,860	4,160	5,780	3,320	4,840	6,720	3,780	5,510	7,650	4,614	6,716	9,333	5,350	7,790	10,820
Nashville, Tenn	1,610	2,380	3,310	2,250	3,330	4,630	2,850	4,210	5,860	3,310	4,890	6,810	3,760	5,560	7,750	4,590	6,785	9,451	5,320	7,870	10,960
Orlando, Fla	1,580	2,330	3,300	2,210	3,260	4,620	2,800	4,130	5,850	3,250	4,790	6,790	3,710	5,460	7,730	4,519	6,656	9,427	5,240	7,720	10,940
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va	1,750	2,560	3,530	2,450	3,580	4,950	3,100	4,530	6,260	3,600	5,270	7,270	4,100	6,000	8,280	5,004	7,312	10,096	5,810	8,480	11,710
Nonmetropolitan areas	1,520	2,190	2,960	2,130	3,060	4,140	2,700	3,880	5,240	3,130	4,500	6,090	3,570	5,130	6,940	4,350	6,250	8,457	5,050	7,250	9,810
West:																					
Bakersfield, Calif	1,680	2,450	3,380	2,350	3,430	4,730	2,970	4,340	5,980	3,450	5,040	6,950	3,930	5,740	7,910	4,797	7,005	9,648	5,570	8,130	11,190
Denver, Colo	1,710	2,530	3,470	2,390	3,540	4,850	3,020	4,480	6,140	3,510	5,210	7,130	4,000	5,930	8,120	4,873	7,231	9,906	5,650	8,390	11,490
Honolulu, Hawaii	2,040	2,940	4,080	2,850	4,120	5,710	3,610	5,210	7,230	4,190	6,050	8,390	4,780	6,900	9,560	5,825	8,409	11,655	6,760	9,750	13,520
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif	1,820	2,590	3,620	2,550	3,620	5,070	3,230	4,580	6,410	3,750	5,320	7,450	4,270	6,060	8,490	5,206	7,394	10,343	6,040	8,580	12,000
San Diego, Calif	1,740	2,560	3,580	2,440	3,580	5,000	3,080	4,530	6,330	3,580	5,260	7,350	4,080	5,990	8,330	4,970	7,303	10,213	5,770	8,470	11,850
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif	1,870	2,710	3,730	2,620	3,790	5,220	3,310	4,800	6,600	3,850	5,570	7,670	4,380	6,350	8,730	5,344	7,740	10,648	6,200	8,980	12,350
Seattle-Everett, Wash	1,880	2,700	3,680	2,630	3,780	5,150	3,330	4,780	6,520	3,870	5,560	7,570	4,410	6,330	8,630	5,374	7,716	10,515	6,230	8,950	12,200
Nonmetropolitan areas	1,730	2,440	3,270	2,420	3,420	4,580	3,060	4,320	5,800	3,560	5,020	6,730	4,050	5,720	7,670	4,941	6,972	9,347	5,730	8,090	10,840
Anchorage, Alaska	2,540	3,450	4,450	3,560	4,840	6,230	4,500	6,120	6,890	5,230	7,100	9,160	5,960	8,090	10,430	7,260	9,870	12,720	8,420	11,450	14,760

[1] Excludes gifts and contributions, life insurance, occupational expenses, social security and disability payments, and personal taxes.

[2] Estimated by applying the scale values in table 148 to the consumption costs for a 4-person family in tables 135, 136, and 137.

[3] Total cost of family consumption for the 4-person family at specified levels of living, as shown in tables 135, 136, 137.

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TABLE 148. Revised Equivalence Scale[1] for Urban Families of Different Size, Age, and Composition

[4-person family—husband, age 35–54, wife, 2 children, older 6 to 15=100]

Size and type of family	Age of head				Size and type of family	Age of head			
	Under 35	35–54	55–64	65 or over		Under 35	35–54	55–64	65 or over
One person	35	36	32	28	Five persons:				
Two persons:					Husband, wife, 3 children (oldest under 6)	87	97	----	----
Husband and wife	49	60	59	51	Husband, wife, 3 children (oldest 6–15)	96	116	120	----
One parent and child	40	57	60	58	Husband, wife, 3 children (oldest 16–17)	----	128	138	----
Three persons:					Husband, wife, 3 children (oldest 18 or over)	----	119	124	----
Husband, wife, child under 6	62	69	----	----	One parent, 4 children	108	117	----	----
Husband, wife, child 6–15	62	82	88	81	Six persons or more:				
Husband, wife, child 16–17	----	[2]91	88	----	Husband, wife, 4 children or more (oldest under 6)	101	----	----	----
Husband, wife, child 18 or over	----	82	85	77	Husband, wife, 4 children or more (oldest 6–15)	110	132	140	----
One parent, 2 children	67	76	82	75	Husband, wife, 4 children or more (oldest 16–17)	----	146	----	----
Four persons:					Husband, wife, 4 children or more (oldest 18 or over)	----	149	----	----
Husband, wife, 2 children (older under 6)	72	80	----	----	One parent, 5 children or more	125	137	----	----
Husband, wife, 2 children (older 6–15)	77	100	105	95					
Husband, wife, 2 children (older 16–17)	----	113	125	----					
Husband, wife, 2 children (older 18 or over)	----	96	110	89					
One parent, 3 children	88	96	----	----					

[1] The scale values shown here are percentages to be applied to the total cost of consumption of the base family (4 persons—husband, age 35–54, wife, 2 children, older 6–15 years) to estimate the annual costs of goods and services required to provide the same level of living for urban families of different size, age, and composition. The values may also be applied to after-tax income, i.e., family income after deduction of income and other personal taxes.

[2] Revised.

SOURCE: *Revised Equivalence Scale for Estimating Equivalent Incomes or Budget Costs by Family Type* (Bulletin 1570-2).

TABLE 149. Distribution of National and International Unions, by Industry and Affiliation, Selected Years, 1956–68

Industry group	All unions			Union Affiliation					
				AFL-CIO			Unaffiliated		
	Number[1]	Members[2]		Number[1]	Members[2]		Number[1]	Members[2]	
		Number (thousands)	Percent		Number (thousands)	Percent		Number (thousands)	Percent
	1968								
All unions	189	20,210	100.0	126	15,560	100.0	63	4,650	100.0
Manufacturing	103	9,218	45.6	77	6,754	43.4	26	2,464	53.0
Ordnance and accessories	12	169	.8	7	139	.9	5	30	.6
Foodand kindredproducts (including beverages)	26	880	4.4	17	526	3.4	9	354	7.6
Tobacco manufactures	8	39	.2	6	38	.2	2	1	[3]
Textile mill products	9	191	1.0	3	179	1.2	5	12	.3
Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials	13	870	4.3	10	861	5.5	3	9	.2
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	17	310	1.5	12	305	2.0	5	5	.1
Furniture and fixtures	15	157	.8	12	144	.9	3	12	.3
Paper and allied products	16	448	2.2	10	388	2.5	6	61	1.3
Printing, publishing and allied industries	19	375	1.9	15	363	2.3	4	12	.3
Chemicals and allied products	25	382	1.9	18	242	1.6	7	140	3.0
Petroleum refining and related industries	13	96	.5	8	87	.6	5	9	.2
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	16	246	1.2	11	232	1.5	5	14	.3
Leather and leather products	10	131	.6	7	124	.8	3	7	.1
Stone, clay, glass, and concrete products	20	295	1.5	17	261	1.7	3	34	.7
Primary metals industries	17	773	3.8	10	690	4.4	7	83	1.8
Fabricated metal products, except ordnance, machinery and transportation equipment	33	543	2.7	21	429	2.8	12	113	2.4
Machinery, except electrical	19	692	3.4	11	420	2.7	8	272	5.9
Electrical machinery, equipment and supplies	16	1,014	5.0	9	816	5.2	7	198	4.3
Transportation equipment	21	1,333	6.6	14	323	2.1	7	1,010	21.7
Professional scientific and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks	12	62	.3	8	44	.3	4	18	.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	36	212	1.0	26	143	.8	10	69	1.5
Nonmanufacturing	106	8,837	43.7	77	7,124	45.8	29	1,714	36.9
Mining and quarrying (including crude petroleum and natural gas production)	16	342	1.7	9	134	.9	7	208	4.5
Contract construction (building and special trade)	26	2,541	12.6	19	2,452	15.8	7	89	1.9
Transportation services[4]	48	2,503	12.4	37	1,511	9.7	11	992	21.3
Telephone and telegraph	8	476	2.4	6	423	2.7	2	53	1.1
Electric, gas and sanitary services (including water	15	324	1.6	12	282	1.8	3	42	.9
Wholesale and retail trade	21	1,392	6.9	15	1,209	7.8	6	183	3.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	5	50	.2	3	46	.3	2	4	.1
Service industries[5]	38	1,093	4.5	24	977	6.3	14	116	2.5
Agriculture and fishing	5	26	.1	1	4	[3]	4	22	.5
Nonmanufacturing (classification not available)	11	90	.4	7	86	.6	4	4	.1
Government	59	2,155	10.7	35	1,682	10.8	24	473	10.1
Federal	57	1,351	6.7	34	892	5.7	23	459	9.8
State and local	18	804	4.0	15	790	5.1	3	14	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 149. Distribution of National and International Unions, by Industry and Affiliation, Selected Years, 1956–68—Continued

Industry group	All unions			Union Affiliation					
				AFL-CIO			Unaffiliated		
	Number [1]	Members [2]		Number [1]	Members [2]		Number [1]	Members [2]	
		Number (thousands)	Percent		Number (thousands)	Percent		Number (thousands)	Percent
	1964								
All unions	189	17,919	100.0	129	15,094	100.0	60	2,825	100.0
Manufacturing	108	8,342	46.6	79	7,376	48.9	29	965	34.2
Food, beverages, and tobacco	26	1,063	5.9	18	615	4.1	8	447	15.8
Clothing, textiles, and leather products	24	1,216	6.8	17	1,199	7.9	7	18	.6
Furniture, lumber, wood products, and paper	26	811	4.5	17	755	5.0	9	56	2.0
Printing and publishing	15	355	2.0	11	344	2.3	4	10	.4
Petroleum, chemicals, and rubber	19	562	3.1	14	439	2.9	5	123	4.4
Stone, clay, and glass	18	253	1.4	15	240	1.6	3	13	.5
Metals, machinery, and equipment, except transportation equipment	37	2,646	14.8	24	2,384	15.8	13	262	9.3
Transportation equipment	19	1,197	6.7	14	1,185	7.9	5	12	.4
Manufacturing (not classifiable)	32	238	1.3	23	214	1.4	9	23	.8
Nonmanufacturing	101	8,125	45.3	75	6,602	43.7	26	1,523	53.9
Mining and quarrying	12	321	1.8	7	68	.5	5	252	8.9
Contract construction	28	2,323	13.0	22	2,248	14.9	6	76	2.7
Transportation	47	2,429	13.6	35	1,560	10.3	12	869	30.8
Telephone and telegraph	8	437	2.4	6	358	2.4	2	79	2.8
Electric and gas utilities	17	305	1.7	11	266	1.8	6	39	1.4
Trade	18	1,217	6.8	14	1,059	7.0	4	158	5.6
Finance and insurance	7	61	.3	5	58	.4	2	3	.1
Service industries	26	968	5.4	22	946	6.3	4	21	.8
Agriculture and fishing	7	54	.3	4	32	.2	3	22	.8
Nonmanufacturing (not classifiable)	8	9	.1	4	7	.04	4	2	.09
Government	59	1,453	8.1	35	1,116	7.4	24	337	12.0
Federal	56	897	5.0	34	572	3.8	22	325	11.5
State and local	18	556	3.1	16	544	3.6	2	12	.4
	1962								
All unions	181	17,564	100.0	130	14,770	100.0	51	2,794	100.0
Manufacturing	107	8,050	45.8	78	7,141	48.4	29	909	32.5
Food, beverages, and tobacco	28	1,045	6.0	18	596	4.0	10	449	16.1
Clothing, textiles, and leather products	24	1,226	7.0	17	1,211	8.2	7	15	.5
Furniture, lumber, wood products, and paper	23	766	4.4	18	735	5.0	5	31	1.1
Printing and publishing	15	359	2.0	11	312	2.1	4	47	1.7
Petroleum, chemicals, and rubber	20	491	2.8	16	382	2.6	4	109	3.9
Stone, clay, and glass	18	269	1.5	16	257	1.7	2	12	.4
Metals, machinery, and equipment, except transportation equipment	38	2,583	14.7	25	2,346	15.9	13	237	8.5
Transportation equipment	16	1,187	6.8	14	1,187	8.0	2	(3)	(3)
Manufacturing (not classifiable)	23	123	.7	15	114	.8	8	9	.3
Nonmanufacturing	103	8,289	47.2	76	6,680	45.2	27	1,609	57.6
Mining and quarrying	11	352	2.0	8	51	0.3	3	301	10.8
Contract construction	28	2,417	13.8	21	2,339	15.8	7	78	2.8
Transportation	47	2,572	14.6	35	1,678	11.4	12	895	32.0
Telephone and telegraph	6	416	2.4	4	334	2.3	2	82	2.9
Electric and gas utilities	16	327	1.9	11	291	2.0	5	37	1.3
Trade	19	1,129	6.4	14	970	6.6	5	159	5.7
Finance and insurance	5	31	.2	3	28	.2	2	3	.1
Service industries	33	996	5.7	28	975	6.6	5	21	.7
Agriculture and fishing	7	36	.2	4	10	.1	3	26	.9
Nonmanufacturing (not classifiable)	8	14	.1	4	6	(3)	4	8	.3
Government: Federal, State, and local	41	1,225	7.0	27	948	6.4	14	277	9.9

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 149. Distribution of National and International Unions, by Industry and Affiliation, Selected Years, 1956–68—Continued

Industry group	All unions			Union Affiliation					
				AFL-CIO			Unaffiliated		
	Number [1]	Members [2]		Number [1]	Members [2]		Number [1]	Members [2]	
		Number (thousands)	Percent		Number (thousands)	Percent		Number (thousands)	Percent
	1960								
All unions	184	18,037	100.0	134	14,992	100.0	50	3,045	100.0
Manufacturing	106	8,591	47.6	77	7,686	51.3	29	905	29.7
Food, beverages, and tobacco	22	1,043	5.8	15	592	3.9	7	451	14.8
Clothing, textiles, and leather products	23	1,219	6.8	17	1,207	8.1	6	12	.4
Furniture, lumber, wood products, and paper	25	822	4.6	18	790	5.3	7	33	1.1
Printing and publishing	17	350	1.9	11	305	2.0	6	45	1.5
Petroleum, chemicals, and rubber	21	546	3.0	16	473	3.2	5	73	2.4
Stone, clay, and glass	15	249	1.4	13	235	1.6	2	13	.4
Metals, machinery, and equipment except transportation equipment	38	2,891	16.0	26	2,633	17.6	12	258	8.5
Transportation equipment	18	1,323	7.3	13	1,312	8.8	5	11	.4
Manufacturing (not classifiable)	21	147	.8	16	139	.9	5	9	.3
Nonmanufacturing	103	8,375	46.4	75	6,482	43.2	28	1,893	62.2
Mining and quarrying	11	593	3.3	7	85	.6	4	508	16.7
Contract construction	23	2,271	12.6	19	2,203	14.7	4	68	2.2
Transportation	48	2,566	14.2	35	1,661	11.1	13	905	29.7
Telephone and telegraph	6	412	2.3	4	314	2.1	2	98	3.2
Electric and gas utilities	14	275	1.5	10	244	1.6	4	31	1.0
Trade	17	846	4.7	13	685	4.6	4	161	5.3
Finance and insurance	5	72	.4	3	67	.4	2	5	.2
Service industries	31	1,281	7.1	26	1,195	8.0	5	86	2.8
Agriculture and fishing	6	52	.3	4	26	.2	2	26	.8
Nonmanufacturing (not classifiable)	5	8	[3]	1	2	[3]	4	6	.2
Government: Federal, State, local	41	1,070	5.9	30	824	5.5	11	247	8.1
	1958								
All unions	186	17,968	100.0	137	14,880	100.0	49	3,088	100.0
Manufacturing	108	8,359	46.5	80	7,442	50.0	28	917	29.7
Food, beverages, and tobacco	21	1,029	5.7	16	566	3.8	5	463	15.0
Clothing, textiles, and leather products	22	1,228	6.8	17	1,214	8.2	5	14	.5
Furniture, lumber, wood products, and paper	17	775	4.3	14	740	5.0	3	34	1.1
Printing and publishing	16	346	1.9	10	302	2.0	6	44	1.4
Petroleum, chemicals, and rubber	17	540	3.0	14	471	3.2	3	70	2.3
Stone, clay, and glass	15	251	1.4	13	239	1.6	2	12	.4
Metals, machinery, and equipment except transportation equipment	32	2,700	15.0	23	2,445	16.4	9	255	8.3
Transportation equipment	17	1,255	7.0	14	1,252	8.4	3	3	.1
Manufacturing (not classifiable)	26	235	1.3	17	212	1.4	9	22	.7
Nonmanufacturing	100	8,574	47.7	76	6,668	44.8	24	1,906	61.7
Mining and quarrying	13	622	3.5	9	97	.7	4	525	17.0
Contract construction	26	2,324	12.9	21	2,256	15.2	5	68	2.2
Transportation	49	2,712	15.1	35	1,789	12.0	14	923	29.9
Telephone and telegraph	6	409	2.3	3	310	2.1	3	99	3.2
Electric and gas utilities	13	259	1.4	10	234	1.6	3	25	.8
Trade	15	852	4.7	12	707	4.8	3	145	4.7
Finance and insurance	5	104	.6	3	101	.7	2	3	.1
Service industries	29	1,240	6.9	25	1,145	7.7	4	95	3.1
Agriculture and fishing	3	33	.2	2	10	.1	1	22	.7
Nonmanufacturing (not classifiable)	2	19	.1	2	19	.1			
Government: Federal, State, and local	41	1,035	5.8	28	769	5.2	13	266	8.6
	1956								
All unions	187	18,104	100.0	136	16,553	100.0	51	1,551	100.0
Manufacturing	111	8,839	48.8	85	8,531	51.5	26	308	19.8
Nonmanufacturing	165	8,350	46.1	126	7,353	44.4	39	996	64.2
Mining and quarrying	13	518	2.9	9	114	.7	4	404	26.1
Contract construction	22	2,123	11.7	20	2,122	12.8	2	1	[3]
Transportation	50	2,727	15.1	34	2,319	14.0	16	408	26.3
Telephone and telegraph	6	428	2.4	3	320	1.9	3	108	7.0
Electric and gas utilities	15	323	1.8	11	303	1.8	4	20	1.3
Trade	17	883	4.9	14	859	5.2	3	24	1.5
Finance and insurance	5	51	.3	3	47	.3	2	4	.2
Service industries	31	1,222	6.7	27	1,218	7.4	4	4	.3
Agriculture and fishing	6	76	.4	5	51	.3	1	25	1.6
Government: Federal, State, and local	34	915	5.1	24	669	4.0	10	247	15.9

[1] These columns are nonadditive; many unions have membership in more than one industrial classification.

[2] Number of members computed by applying reported percentage figures to total membership, including membership outside continental United States. Total membership, moreover, may include retired and unemployed workers.

[3] Less than 0.05 percent.

[4] Includes railroads, air, bus, truck and water transportation, and allied services.

[5] Includes hotels, laundries and other personal services, repair services, motion pictures, amusement and related services, hospitals, educational instutitions, and nonprofit membership organizations.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

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TABLE 150. Membership Reported [1] by National and International Unions, by Geographic Area and Affiliation, Selected Years, 1956–68

Geographic area	All unions			Union affiliation			
	Number	Members		AFL–CIO		Unaffiliated	
		Numbers (thousands)	Percent	Union	Members (thousands)	Union	Members (thousands)
1968							
Total membership reported [1]	189	20,210	100.0	126	15,560	63	4,650
In the United States	188	18,774	92.9	126	14,369	62	4,405
Outside the United States	130	1,436	7.1	107	1,192	23	244
Canada	111	1,342	6.6	94	1,110	17	232
Puerto Rico	40	66	.3	31	58	9	8
Canal Zone	19	14	(2)	18	14	1	(2)
Other	18	14	(2)	13	10	5	4
1966							
Total membership reported [1]	190	19,125	100.0	129	16,142	61	2,983
In the United States	190	17,770	92.9	129	14,919	61	2,852
Outside the United States	128	1,355	7.1	108	1,223	20	131
Canada	107	1,241	6.5	94	1,121	13	120
Puerto Rico	42	86	.4	34	79	8	7
Canal Zone	17	13	(2)	16	13	1	(2)
Other	15	14	(2)	10	10	5	4
1964							
Total membership reported [1]	189	17,919	100.0	129	15,094	60	2,825
In the United States	189	16,679	93.1	129	14,002	60	2,677
Outside the United States	131	1,240	6.9	107	1,092	24	148
Canada	111	1,135	6.3	95	992	16	143
Puerto Rico	49	92	.5	37	87	12	5
Canal Zone	21	8	(2)	18	8	3	(2)
Other	12	5	(2)	7	4	5	1
1962							
Total membership reported [1]	181	17,564	100.0	130	14,770	51	2,794
In the United States	181	16,442	93.6	130	13,781	51	2,661
Outside the United States	128	1,122	6.4	109	989	19	133
Canada	109	1,044	5.9	96	913	13	131
Puerto Rico	38	62	.4	31	60	7	2
Canal Zone	21	5	(2)	17	5	4	(2)
Other	10	12	.1	7	11	3	1
1960							
Total membership reported [1]	184	18,037	100.0	134	14,992	50	3,045
In the United States	184	16,925	93.8	134	14,023	50	2,901
Outside the United States	125	1,112	6.2	106	969	19	144
Canada	111	1,068	5.9	96	927	15	144
Puerto Rico	32	38	.2	25	37	7	1
Canal Zone	21	3	(2)	18	3	3	(2)
Other	7	3	(2)	5	2	2	1
1958							
Total membership reported [1]	186	17,968	100.0	137	14,880	49	3,088
In the United States	186	16,786	93.4	137	13,881	49	2,904
Outside the United States	134	1,182	6.6	111	998	23	184
Canada	117	1,052	5.9	101	897	16	155
Hawaii	43	36	.2	36	13	7	24
Puerto Rico	28	70	.4	22	69	6	1
Alaska	45	19	.1	39	16	6	3
Canal Zone	21	3	(2)	19	3	2	(2)
Other	10	2	(2)	6	1	4	1
1956							
Total membership reported [1]	189	18,326	100.0	137	16,753	52	1,573
In the United States	189	17,233	94.0	137	15,813	52	1,420
Outside the United States	130	1,092	6.0	110	940	20	153
Canada	116	987	5.4	102	863	14	124
Hawaii	39	35	.2	35	10	4	25
Puerto Rico	21	45	.2	14	44	7	1
Alaska	45	21	.1	36	19	9	2
Canal Zone	22	2	(2)	18	2	4	(2)
Other	8	2	(2)	6	1	2	1

See footnotes on page 339.

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Footnotes to table 150.

[1] Based on reports from national and international unions that were asked to report their average dues-paying membership for the period indicated. Members of Federal labor unions and local industrial unions directly affiliated with the AFL–CIO are not accounted for in these estimates. Also excluded are members of unaffiliated unions not interstate in scope. Membership figures for areas outside the United States were compiled primarily from union reports to the Bureau. For unions which did not report Canadian membership, data were secured from *Labour Organizations in Canada*, various editions (Ottawa, Canada, Department of Labour, Economics and Research Branch).

[2] Less than 0.05 percent.

[3] Less than 500 members.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 151. Membership of National and International Labor Unions, 1933–68 [1]

Year	American Federation of Labor		Congress of Industrial Organizations		Independent or unaffiliated national unions [2]	All unions
	Number of affiliated unions	Total membership (thousands)	Number of affiliated unions	Total membership (thousands)	Total membership (thousands)	Total membership (thousands)
1933	108	2,127	-------	-------	730	2,857
1934	109	3,045	-------	-------	683	3,728
1938	102	3,623	42	4,038	604	8,265
1939	104	4,006	45	4,000	974	8,980
1940	105	4,247	42	3,625	1,072	8,944
1941	106	4,569	41	5,000	920	10,489
1942	102	5,483	39	4,195	1,084	10,762
1943	99	6,564	40	5,285	1,793	13,642
1944	100	6,807	41	5,935	1,879	14,621
1945	102	6,931	40	6,000	1,865	14,796
1946	102	7,152	40	6,000	1,822	14,974
1947	105	7,578	40	6,000	1,836	15,414
1948 [4]	105	7,221	40	[3]	2,200–2,500	14,000–16,000
1949 [4]	107	7,241	39	[3]	2,000–2,300	14,000–16,000
1950 [4]	107	7,143	30	[3]	2,400–2,800	14,000–16,000
1951 [4]	108	9,500	33	5,000	2,000–2,500	16,500–17,000
1952 [4]	109	9,500	33	5,000	2,000–2,500	16,500–17,000
1953	110	10,778	35	5,252	1,830	17,860
1954	109	10,929	32	[4] 5,200	1,826	17,955
1955	139		16,062		1,688	17,749
1956	137		16,904		1,573	18,477
1957	139		16,954		1,476	18,431
1958	137		14,993		3,088	18,081
1959	135		15,124		3,044	18,169
1960	134		15,072		3,045	18,117
1961	131		14,572		2,756	17,328
1962	130		14,835		2,794	17,630
1963	130		14,818		2,768	17,586
1964	129		15,150		2,825	17,976
1965	129		15,604		2,915	18,519
1966	129		16,198		2,983	19,181
1967	128		16,638		3,074	19,712
1968	126		15,608		4,650	20,258

[1] Includes members outside of the United States, primarily in Canada.

[2] Excludes members of single-firm and local unaffiliated unions.

[3] Not available.

[4] Data for "Total Membership" estimated.

TABLE 152. Union Membership as a Proportion of the Labor Force, 1930–68

Year	Total union membership	Canadian union membership	Total union membership exclusive of Canada [1]	Membership exclusive of Canada as a percentage of—			
				Total labor force		Employees in nonagricultural establishments	
	(thousands)			Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent
1930	3,632	231	3,401	50,080	6.8	29,424	11.6
1931	3,526	216	3,310	50,680	6.5	26,649	12.4
1932	3,226	176	3,050	51,250	6.0	23,628	12.9
1933	2,857	168	2,689	51,840	5.2	23,711	11.3
1934	3,249	161	3,088	52,490	5.9	25,953	11.9
1935	3,728	144	3,584	53,140	6.7	27,053	13.2
1936	4,164	175	3,989	53,740	7.4	29,082	13.7
1937	7,218	217	7,001	54,320	12.9	31,026	22.6
1938	8,265	231	8,034	54,950	14.6	29,209	27.5
1939	8,980	217	8,763	55,600	15.8	30,618	28.6
1940	8,944	227	8,717	56,180	15.5	32,376	26.9
1941	10,489	288	10,201	57,530	17.7	36,554	27.9
1942	10,762	382	10,380	60,380	17.2	40,125	25.9
1943	13,642	429	13,213	64,560	20.5	42,452	31.1
1944	14,621	475	14,146	66,040	21.4	41,883	33.8
1945	14,796	474	14,322	65,300	21.9	40,394	35.5
1946	14,974	579	14,395	60,970	23.6	41,674	34.5
1947	15,414	627	14,787	61,758	23.9	43,881	33.7
1948	[2] 15,000	681	14,319	62,080	23.1	44,891	31.9
1949	[2] 15,000	718	14,282	62,903	22.7	43,778	32.6
1950	[3] 15,000	733	14,267	63,858	22.3	45,222	31.5
1951	[3] 16,750	804	15,946	65,117	24.5	47,849	33.3
1952	[3] 16,750	858	15,892	65,730	24.2	48,825	32.5
1953	17,860	912	16,948	66,560	25.5	50,232	33.7
1954	17,955	933	17,022	66,993	25.4	49,022	34.7
1955	17,749	947	16,802	68,077	24.7	50,675	33.2
1956	18,477	987	17,490	69,409	25.2	52,408	33.4
1957	18,431	1,062	17,369	69,729	24.9	52,894	32.8
1958	18,081	1,052	17,029	70,275	24.2	51,363	33.2
1959	18,169	1,052	17,117	70,921	24.1	53,313	32.1
1960	18,117	1,068	17,049	72,142	23.6	54,234	31.4
1961	17,328	1,025	16,303	73,031	22.3	54,042	30.2
1962	17,630	1,044	16,586	73,442	22.6	55,596	29.8
1963	17,586	1,062	16,524	74,571	22.2	56,702	29.2
1964	17,976	1,135	16,841	75,830	22.2	58,332	28.9
1965	18,519	1,220	17,299	77,178	22.4	60,815	28.4
1966	19,181	1,241	17,940	78,893	22.7	63,955	28.1
1967	19,712	1,343	18,367	80,793	22.7	65,857	28.0
1968	20,258	1,342	18,916	82,272	23.0	67,860	27.9

[1] Includes a relatively small number of trade union members in areas outside the United States. This figure was 105,000 in 1964.

[2] Midpoint of range 14,000,000 to 16,000,000.

[3] Midpoint of range 16,500,000 to 17,000,000.

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TABLE 153. Work Stoppages in the United States, 1881–1968 [1]

Year	Work stoppages		Workers involved [2]		Man-days idle during year			
	Number	Average duration (calendar days) [3]	Number (thousands)	Percent of total employed	Number (thousands)	Percent of estimated total working time		Per Worker involved
						Total economy	Private nonfarm	
1881	477		130	(4)				
1882	476		159	(4)				
1883	506		170	(4)				
1884	485		165	(4)				
1885	695		258	(4)				
1886	1,572		610	(4)				
1887	1,503		439	(4)				
1888	946		163	(4)				
1889	1,111		260	(4)				
1890	1,897		373	4.2				
1891	1,786		330	3.6				
1892	1,359		239	2.5				
1893	1,375		288	3.2				
1894	1,404		690	8.3				
1895	1,255		407	4.4				
1896	1,066		249	2.8				
1897	1,110		416	4.3				
1898	1,098		263	2.6				
1899	1,838		432	3.9				
1900	1,839		568	4.9				
1901	3,012		564	4.6				
1902	3,240		692	5.4				
1903	3,648		788	5.9				
1904	2,419		574	4.3				
1905	2,186		302	2.1				
1906–13	(4)		(4)	(4)				
1914	1,204		(4)	(4)				
1915	1,593		(4)	(4)				
1916	3,789		1,600	8.4				
1917	4,450		1,227	6.3				
1918	3,353		1,240	6.2				
1919	3,630		4,160	20.8				
1920	3,411		1,463	7.2				
1921	2,385		1,099	6.4				
1922	1,112		1,613	8.7				
1923	1,553		757	3.5				
1924	1,249		655	3.1				
1925	1,301		428	2.0				
1926	1,035		330	1.5				
1927	707	26.5	330	1.4	26,200	(4)	0.37	79.5
1928	604	27.6	314	1.3	12,600	(4)	.17	40.2
1929	921	22.6	289	1.2	5,350	(4)	.07	18.5
1930	637	22.3	183	.8	3,320	(4)	.05	18.1
1931	810	18.8	342	1.6	6,890	(4)	.11	20.2
1932	841	19.6	324	1.8	10,500	(4)	.23	32.4
1933	1,695	16.9	1,170	6.3	16,900	(4)	.36	14.4
1934	1,856	19.5	1,470	7.2	19,600	(4)	.38	13.4
1935	2,014	23.8	1,120	5.2	15,500	(4)	.29	13.8
1936	2,172	23.3	789	3.1	13,900	(4)	.21	17.6
1937	4,740	20.3	1,860	7.2	28,400	(4)	.43	15.3
1938	2,772	23.6	688	2.8	9,150	(4)	.15	13.3
1939	2,613	23.4	1,170	3.5	17,800	0.21	.28	15.2
1940	2,508	20.9	577	1.7	6,700	.08	.10	11.6
1941	4,288	18.3	2,360	6.1	23,000	.23	.32	9.8
1942	2,968	11.7	840	2.0	4,180	.04	.05	5.0
1943	3,752	5.0	1,980	4.6	13,500	.10	.15	6.8
1944	4,956	5.6	2,120	4.8	8,720	.07	.09	4.1
1945	4,750	9.9	3,470	8.2	38,000	.31	.47	11.0
1946	4,985	24.2	4,600	10.5	116,000	1.04	1.43	25.2
1947	3,693	25.6	2,170	4.7	34,600	.30	.41	15.9
1948	3,419	21.8	1,960	4.2	34,100	.28	.37	17.4
1949	3,606	22.5	3,030	6.7	50,500	.44	.59	16.7
1950	4,843	19.2	2,410	5.1	38,800	.33	.40	16.1

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 153. Work Stoppages in the United States, 1881–1968 [1]—Continued

Year	Work stoppages		Workers involved [2]		Man-days idle during year			
	Number	Average duration (calendar days) [3]	Number (thousands)	Percent of total employed	Number (thousands)	Percent of estimated total working time		Per Worker involved
						Total economy	Private nonfarm	
1951	4,737	17.4	2,220	4.5	22,900	.18	.21	10.3
1952	5,117	19.6	3,540	7.3	59,100	.48	.57	16.7
1953	5,091	20.3	2,400	4.7	28,300	.22	.26	11.8
1954	3,468	22.5	1,530	3.1	22,600	.18	.19	14.7
1955	4,320	18.5	2,650	5.2	28,200	.22	.26	10.7
1956	3,825	18.9	1,900	3.6	33,100	.24	.29	17.4
1957	3,673	19.2	1,390	2.6	16,500	.12	.14	11.4
1958	3,694	19.7	2,060	3.9	23,900	.18	.22	11.6
1959	3,708	24.6	1,880	3.3	69,000	.50	.61	36.7
1960	3,333	23.4	1,320	2.4	19,100	.14	.17	14.5
1961	3,367	23.7	1,450	2.6	16,300	.11	.12	11.2
1962	3,614	24.6	1,230	2.2	18,600	.13	.16	15.0
1963	3,362	23.0	941	1.1	16,100	.11	.13	17.1
1964	3,655	22.9	1,640	2.7	22,900	.15	.18	14.0
1965	3,963	25.0	1,550	2.5	23,300	.15	.18	15.1
1966 [5]	4,405	22.2	1,960	3.0	25,400	.15	.18	12.9
1967	4,595	22.8	2,870	4.3	42,100	.25	.30	14.7
1968	5,045	24.5	2,649	3.8	49,018	.28	.32	18.5
1967								
January	286		94		1,250	.09		
February	292		104		1,280	.10		
March	368		130		1,510	.10		
April	462		398		2,540	.19		
May	528		278		4,410	.30		
June	472		212		4,930	.33		
July	389		665		4,330	.32		
August	392		91		2,860	.18		
September	415		373		6,160	.45		
October	449		179		7,110	.47		
November	360		277		3,210	.22		
December	182		74		2,550	.18		
1968								
January	314		187.8		2,668.5	.18		
February	357		275.0		4,104.1	.29		
March	381		174.5		3,682.0	.26		
April	505		537.2		5,677.4	.38		
May	610		307.3		7,452.2	.49		
June	500		168.5		5,576.8	.40		
July	520		202.0		4,611.9	.30		
August	466		153.8		4,048.9	.26		
September	448		169.8		3,081.1	.22		
October	434		279.0		3,991.7	.25		
November	327		129.9		2,430.5	.17		
December	183		64.1		1,692.5	.11		

[1] The number of stoppages and workers relate to those stoppages beginning in the year; average duration, not computed until 1927, relates to stoppages ending in the year. Man-days of idleness, also not obtained until 1927, includes all stoppages in effect.

[2] The number of workers involved in some strikes which occurred between 1916 and 1926 is not known. However, the missing information is for the smaller disputes and it is believed that the total given is fairly accurate. In these tables, workers are counted more than once if they were involved in more than 1 stoppage during the year.

[3] Figures are simple averages; each stoppage is given equal weight regardless of its size.

[4] No information.

[5] The figures for idleness as a percent of estimated working time were revised to reflect a more comprehensive base of working time by the inclusion of agricultural and government employment.

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TABLE 154. Work Stoppages, by Size of Stoppage, 1959–68

Size of stoppage (number of workers involved)	Stoppages beginning in year				Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year				Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)	
			Workers involved						Workers involved			
	Number	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent
	1959						1960					
All sizes	3,708	100.0	1,880	100.0	69,000	100.0	3,333	100.0	1,320	100.0	19,100	100.0
6 and under 20	660	17.8	8	.4	131	.2	653	19.6	8	.6	142	.7
20 and under 100	1,443	38.9	69	3.7	1,290	1.9	1,272	38.2	62	4.7	1,000	5.2
100 and under 250	728	19.6	115	6.1	1,970	2.9	636	19.1	99	7.5	1,420	7.4
250 and under 500	380	10.2	130	6.9	1,930	2.8	350	10.5	120	9.1	1,480	7.7
500 and under 1,000	252	6.8	175	9.3	2,790	4.0	200	6.0	132	10.1	1,810	9.5
1,000 and under 5,000	207	5.6	418	22.3	8,140	11.8	185	5.6	380	28.9	4,800	25.1
5,000 and under 10,000	18	.5	118	6.3	1,910	2.8	20	.6	132	10.0	1,320	6.9
10,000 and over	20	.5	845	45.0	50,800	73.7	17	.5	384	29.2	7,140	37.4
	1961						1962					
All sizes	3,367	100.0	1,450	100.0	16,300	100.0	3,614	100.0	1,230	100.0	18,600	100.0
6 and under 20	678	20.1	8	.6	152	.9	732	20.3	9	.7	176	.9
20 and under 100	1,312	39.0	64	4.4	1,060	6.5	1,417	39.2	68	5.5	1,170	6.3
100 and under 250	669	19.9	104	7.2	1,640	10.1	699	19.3	110	8.9	1,840	9.9
250 and under 500	312	9.3	109	7.5	1,590	9.7	361	10.0	126	10.2	1,910	10.3
500 and under 1,000	201	6.0	137	9.4	1,700	10.4	194	5.4	128	10.4	1,730	9.3
1,000 and under 5,000	165	4.9	315	21.7	4,120	25.3	173	4.8	326	26.4	5,030	27.1
5,000 and under 10,000	16	.5	115	7.9	1,070	6.6	22	.6	149	12.1	1,930	10.4
10,000 and over	14	.4	601	41.4	4,950	30.4	16	.4	318	25.8	4,800	25.8
	1963						1964					
All sizes	3,362	100.0	941	100.0	16,100	100.0	3,655	100.0	1,640	100.0	22,900	100.0
6 and under 20	667	19.8	8	.8	160	1.0	718	19.6	9	.5	178	.8
20 and under 100	1,291	38.4	62	6.6	981	6.1	1,413	38.7	68	4.2	1,090	4.8
100 and under 250	666	19.8	104	11.0	1,590	9.9	697	19.1	108	6.6	1,530	6.7
250 and under 500	355	10.6	121	12.9	1,570	9.7	358	9.8	122	7.5	1,640	7.2
500 and under 1,000	202	6.0	134	14.3	1,780	11.0	223	6.1	151	9.2	2,270	9.9
1,000 and under 5,000	163	4.8	333	35.4	5,150	32.0	206	5.6	432	26.3	5,750	25.1
5,000 and under 10,000	11	.3	77	8.2	1,330	8.2	22	.6	144	8.8	2,480	10.8
10,000 and over	7	.2	102	10.8	3,540	22.0	18	.5	607	37.0	7,990	34.8
	1965						1966					
All sizes	3,963	100.0	1,550	100.0	23,300	100.0	4,405	100.0	1,960	100.0	25,400	100.0
6 and under 20	686	17.3	8	.5	167	.7	682	15.5	8	.4	143	.6
20 and under 100	1,452	36.6	69	4.5	1,210	5.2	1,529	34.7	76	3.9	1,230	4.9
100 and under 250	815	20.6	128	8.3	2,090	9.0	971	22.0	153	7.8	2,270	9.0
250 and under 500	483	12.2	165	10.7	2,380	10.2	565	12.8	197	10.0	2,680	10.6
500 and under 1,000	259	6.5	176	11.4	2,320	10.0	337	7.7	227	11.6	3,060	12.0
1,000 and under 5,000	221	5.6	434	28.1	6,570	28.2	263	6.0	490	25.0	6,460	25.4
5,000 and under 10,000	26	.7	178	11.5	2,500	10.7	32	.7	210	10.7	2,250	8.9
10,000 and over	21	.5	387	25.0	6,070	26.0	26	.6	600	30.6	7,290	28.7
	1967						1968					
All sizes	4,595	100.0	2,870	100.0	42,100	100.0	5,045	100.0	2,649	100.0	49,018	100.0
6 and under 20	678	14.8	8	.3	142	.3	603	12.0	7.3	.3	141.0	.3
20 and under 100	1,621	35.3	80	2.8	1,350	3.2	1,805	35.8	90.8	3.4	1,622.6	3.3
100 and under 250	974	21.2	153	5.3	2,540	6.0	1,142	22.6	177.0	6.7	3,061.4	6.2
250 and under 500	565	12.3	194	6.7	3,020	7.2	695	13.8	238.2	9.0	3,675.8	7.5
500 and under 1,000	376	8.2	252	8.8	3,790	9.0	408	8.1	280.3	10.6	4,949.4	10.1
1,000 and under 5,000	319	6.9	634	22.0	7,270	17.3	330	6.5	664.9	25.1	10,988.6	22.4
5,000 and under 10,000	34	.7	218	7.6	2,650	6.3	30	.6	196.1	7.4	4,065.2	8.3
10,000 and over	28	.6	1,340	46.5	21,400	50.7	32	.6	994.1	37.5	20,513.5	41.8

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

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TABLE 155. Duration of Work Stoppages Ending in 1959–68 [1]

Duration (calendar days)	Stoppages		Workers involved		Man-days idle		Stoppages		Workers involved		Man-days idle	
	Number	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent
	1959						1960					
All periods	3,747	100.0	1,910	100.0	67,400	100.0	3,342	100.0	1,370	100.0	23,200	100.0
1 day	369	9.8	109	5.7	109	.2	410	12.3	123	9.0	123	.5
2 and less than 4 days	537	14.3	135	7.1	274	.4	515	15.4	200	14.7	452	1.9
4 and less than 7 days	514	13.7	167	8.7	565	.8	468	14.0	191	14.0	592	2.6
7 and less than 15 days	806	21.5	262	13.7	1,620	2.4	711	21.3	325	23.8	2,110	9.1
15 and less than 30 days	623	16.6	250	13.1	3,490	5.2	513	15.4	211	15.5	2,700	11.6
30 and less than 60 days	466	12.4	255	13.3	7,230	10.7	395	11.8	125	9.2	3,070	13.2
60 and less than 90 days	211	5.6	124	6.5	5,850	8.7	129	3.9	43	3.2	1,930	8.3
90 days and over	221	5.9	609	31.9	48,200	71.6	201	6.0	146	10.7	12,200	52.7
	1961						1962					
All periods	3,324	100.0	1,440	100.0	15,600	100.0	3,632	100.0	1,150	100.0	16,900	100.0
1 day	388	11.7	152	10.6	152	1.0	372	10.2	134	11.6	134	.8
2 and less than 4 days	558	16.8	136	9.4	283	1.8	540	14.9	182	15.8	397	2.4
4 and less than 7 days	454	13.7	106	7.4	355	2.3	525	14.5	111	9.6	371	2.2
7 and less than 15 days	642	19.3	289	20.0	1,820	11.6	774	21.3	258	22.5	1,670	9.9
15 and less than 30 days	526	15.8	525	36.4	5,060	32.3	559	15.4	169	14.7	2,300	13.6
30 and less than 60 days	416	12.5	165	11.4	4,000	25.5	470	12.9	187	16.2	5,060	30.0
60 and less than 90 days	149	4.5	44	3.1	1,950	12.5	168	4.6	72	6.2	3,190	18.9
90 days and over	191	5.7	25	1.7	2,040	13.0	224	6.2	38	3.3	3,770	22.3
	1963						1964					
All periods	3,333	100.0	1,010	100.0	16,300	100.0	3,660	100.0	1,590	100.0	22,700	100.0
1 day	406	12.2	99	9.8	99	.6	414	11.3	180	11.3	180	.8
2 and less than 4 days	533	16.0	141	14.0	284	1.7	564	15.4	202	12.7	415	1.8
4 and less than 7 days	535	16.1	142	14.0	449	2.8	548	15.0	186	11.7	616	2.7
7 and less than 15 days	710	21.3	222	22.0	1,400	8.6	816	22.3	285	17.9	1,800	7.9
15 and less than 30 days	491	14.7	167	16.6	2,230	13.7	548	15.0	198	12.4	2,380	10.5
30 and less than 60 days	320	9.6	117	11.6	3,020	18.6	442	12.1	458	28.7	11,000	48.2
60 and less than 90 days	133	4.0	28	2.7	1,320	8.1	139	3.8	32	2.0	1,640	7.2
90 days and over	205	6.2	95	9.4	7,460	45.8	189	5.2	53	3.3	4,750	20.9
	1965						1966					
All periods	3,972	100.0	1,600	100.0	23,800	100.0	4,396	100.0	1,920	100.0	24,700	100.0
1 day	447	11.3	179	11.1	179	.7	525	11.9	201	10.5	201	.8
2 and less than 4 days	565	14.2	158	9.8	328	1.4	693	15.8	244	12.7	487	2.0
4 and less than 7 days	558	14.0	196	12.2	702	2.9	671	15.3	347	18.1	1,070	4.3
7 and less than 15 days	822	20.7	285	17.8	1,950	8.2	936	21.3	368	19.2	2,400	9.7
15 and less than 30 days	642	16.2	383	23.8	5,080	21.3	647	14.7	323	16.8	4,240	17.1
30 and less than 60 days	476	12.0	200	12.5	5,140	21.6	491	11.2	301	15.7	7,660	31.0
60 and less than 90 days	241	6.1	170	10.6	6,100	25.6	223	5.1	95	5.0	3,920	15.8
90 days and over	221	5.6	34	2.1	4,340	18.2	210	4.8	38	2.0	4,750	19.2
	1967						1968					
All periods	4,583	100.0	2,860	100.0	38,400	100.0	5,045	100.0	2,657	100.0	53,575	100.0
1 day	579	12.6	254	8.9	254	.7	540	10.7	202.3	7.6	202.3	.4
2 and less than 4 days	659	14.4	746	26.1	1,240	3.2	685	13.6	250.7	9.4	510.5	1.0
4 and less than 7 days	651	14.2	223	7.8	726	1.9	692	13.7	284.3	10.7	945.8	1.8
7 and less than 15 days	953	20.8	461	16.1	2,710	7.1	1,047	20.8	511.3	19.2	3,486.0	6.5
15 and less than 30 days	715	15.6	268	9.4	3,680	9.6	847	16.8	285.9	10.8	4,150.6	7.7
30 and less than 60 days	570	12.4	522	18.3	9,600	25.0	690	13.7	753.6	28.4	17,011.7	31.8
60 and less than 90 days	224	4.9	262	9.2	11,000	28.7	283	5.6	179.2	6.7	8,147.6	15.2
90 days and over	232	5.1	120	4.2	9,200	24.0	261	5.2	190.1	7.2	19,120.8	35.7

[1] The totals in this table relate to stoppages ending during the year, including any idleness in these strikes in the prior year.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

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TABLE 156. Work Stoppages, by Major Issues, 1964–68

Major issue	Stoppages beginning in 1964				Man-days idle during 1964 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Percent	Workers involved			
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All issues	3,655	100.0	1,640,000	100.0	22,900,000	100.0
General wage changes	1,419	38.8	588,000	35.9	9,370,000	40.9
General wage increase	474		110,000		1,660,000	
General wage increase plus supplementary benefits	709		357,000		5,010,000	
General wage increase, hour decrease	36		22,000		385,000	
General wage decrease	10		900		116,000	
General wage increase and escalation						
Wages and working conditions	190		98,100		2,190,000	
Supplementary benefits	101	2.8	44,300	2.7	966,000	2.4
Pensions, insurance, other welfare programs	46		26,500		518,000	
Severance or dismissal pay; other payments on layoff or separation	6		880		16,500	
Premium pay	12		4,710		289,000	
Other	37		12,300		143,000	
Wage adjustments	168	4.6	63,800	3.9	345,000	1.5
Incentive pay rates or administration	70		25,300		87,900	
Job classification or rates	55		23,200		163,000	
Downgrading						
Retroactivity	6		1,010		25,800	
Method of computing pay	37		14,300		67,600	
Hours of work	12	.3	3,310	.2	23,000	.1
Increase	3		270		1,260	
Decrease	9		3,030		21,800	
Other contractual matters	61	1.7	17,900	1.1	180,000	.8
Duration of contract	12		4,340		109,000	
Unspecified	49		13,500		71,300	
Union organization and security	556	15.2	86,800	5.3	1,770,000	7.7
Recognition (certification)	189		7,860		181,000	
Recognition and job security issues	12		830		8,640	
Recognition and economic issues	139		16,900		443,000	
Strengthening bargaining position or union shop and economic issues	80		18,000		535,000	
Union security	37		28,900		532,000	
Refusal to sign agreement	17		490		9,270	
Other union organization matters	82		13,800		57,700	
Job security	213	5.8	175,000	10.6	1,470,000	6.4
Seniority and/or layoff	104		36,100		624,000	
Division of work	12		12,500		68,500	
Subcontracting	26		11,900		179,000	
New machinery or other technological issues	22		80,000		444,000	
Job transfers, bumping, etc	6		5,410		57,000	
Transfer of operations or prefabricated goods	6		400		3,130	
Other	37		28,400		99,100	
Plant administration	596	16.3	576,000	35.1	8,360,000	36.4
Physical facilities, surroundings, etc	25		12,700		100,000	
Safety measures, dangerous equipment, etc	33		13,500		47,100	
Supervision	21		3,500		7,990	
Shift work	26		12,200		51,500	
Work assignments	44		9,850		79,400	
Speedup (workload)	68		31,500		241,000	
Work rules	38		49,700		523,000	
Overtime work	12		2,960		38,600	
Discharged and discipline	224		96,400		542,000	
Other	105		344,000		6,730,000	
Other working conditions	51	1.4	16,700	1.0	132,000	.6
Arbitration	9		1,090		11,400	
Grievance procedures	24		12,000		102,000	
Unspecified contract violations	18		3,680		17,700	
Interunion or intraunion matters	454	12.4	64,900	4.0	307,000	1.3
Union rivalry [1]	9		529		2,670	
Jurisdiction [2]—representation of workers	16		2,000		9,280	
Jurisdictional—work assignment	359		31,100		161,000	
Union administration [3]	5		1,080		3,240	
Sympathy	64		26,700		116,000	
Other	1		3,500		14,200	
Not reported	24	.7	3,140	.2	7,970	(4)

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 156. Work Stoppages, by Major Issues, 1964–68—Continued

Major issue	Stoppages beginning in 1965				Man-days idle during 1965 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Percent	Workers involved			
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All issues	3,963	100.0	1,550,000	100.0	23,300,000	100.0
General wage changes	1,597	40.3	659,000	42.6	12,000,000	51.4
General wage increase	542		105,000		1,710,000	
General wage increase plus supplementary benefits	848		428,000		8,160,000	
General wage increase, hour decrease	30		25,900		239,000	
General wage decrease	3		40		1,810	
General wage increase and escalation	4		1,770		21,300	
Wages and working conditions	170		98,000		1,830,000	
Supplementary benefits	114	2.9	49,500	3.2	711,000	3.0
Pensions, insurance, other welfare programs	59		27,100		475,000	
Severance or dismissal pay; other payments on layoff or separation	9		2,000		27,700	
Premium pay	6		1,150		29,500	
Other	40		19,300		178,000	
Wage adjustments	198	5.0	98,100	6.3	594,000	2.5
Incentive pay rates or administration	62		17,700		163,000	
Job classification or rates	80		68,500		378,000	
Downgrading	2		650		1,840	
Retroactivity	3		470		5,120	
Method of computing pay	51		10,900		45,700	
Hours of work	14	.4	14,500	.9	510,000	2.2
Increase	1		650		650	
Decrease	13		13,800		510,000	
Other contractual matters	60	1.5	19,300	1.2	251,000	1.1
Duration of contract	15		9,150		113,000	
Unspecified	45		10,200		138,000	
Union organization and security	594	15.0	154,000	9.9	2,980,000	12.8
Recognition (certification)	249		36,900		606,000	
Recognition and job security issues	9		620		40,600	
Recognition and economic issues	161		16,700		683,000	
Strengthening bargaining position or union shop and economic issues	63		77,300		1,430,000	
Union security	27		3,530		131,000	
Refusal to sign agreement	6		1,800		3,150	
Other union organization matters	79		16,700		82,400	
Job security	203	5.1	145,000	9.4	3,630,000	15.6
Seniority and/or layoff	94		71,300		1,320,000	
Division of work	4		730		25,100	
Subcontracting	35		15,300		136,000	
New machinery or other technological issues	13		37,500		2,020,000	
Job transfers, bumping, etc.	11		3,370		15,500	
Transfer of operations or prefabricated goods	4		290		4,970	
Other	42		16,300		110,000	
Plant administration	589	14.9	287,000	18.6	1,890,000	8.1
Physical facilities, surroundings, etc.	17		7,730		48,600	
Safety measures, dangerous equipment, etc.	41		17,200		78,600	
Supervision	20		6,930		31,100	
Shift work	28		6,300		35,800	
Work assignments	49		21,700		161,000	
Speedup (workload)	53		20,200		222,000	
Work rules	28		26,300		140,000	
Overtime work	11		2,180		5,490	
Discharge and discipline	224		147,000		839,000	
Other	118		31,700		332,000	
Other working conditions	67	1.7	30,600	2.0	298,000	1.3
Arbitration	17		5,650		137,000	
Grievance procedures	36		16,300		75,100	
Unspecified contract violations	14		8,620		85,700	
Interunion or intraunion matters	475	12.0	80,500	5.2	438,000	1.9
Union rivalry [1]	13		1,530		14,800	
Jurisdiction—representation of workers [2]	14		1,480		13,100	
Jurisdictional—work assignment	392		39,600		174,000	
Union administration [3]	6		3,150		6,700	
Sympathy	49		34,700		230,000	
Other	1		80		80	
Not reported	52	1.3	8,890	.6	32,100	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 156. Work Stoppages, by Major Issues, 1964–68—Continued

Major issue	Stoppages beginning in 1966				Man-days idle during 1966 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Percent	Workers involved			
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All issues	4,405	100.0	1,960,000	100.0	25,400,000	100.0
General wage changes	1,911	43.4	937,000	47.8	15,100,000	59.3
General wage increase	1,044		225,000		3,000,000	
General wage increase plus supplementary benefits	1,041		582,000		9,900,000	
General wage increase, hour decrease	46		4,270		36,600	
General wage decrease	5		820		46,500	
General wage increase and escalation	4		450		1,250	
Wages and working conditions	171		123,000		2,070,000	
Supplementary benefits	71	1.6	36,300	1.9	802,000	3.2
Pensions, insurance, other welfare programs	27		27,500		641,000	
Severance or dismissal pay; other payments on layoff or separation	9		830		13,100	
Premium pay	7		3,300		24,500	
Other	28		4,660		123,000	
Wage adjustments	272	6.2	139,000	7.1	1,910,000	7.5
Incentive pay rates or administration	87		46,900		420,000	
Job classification or rates	68		44,200		1,140,000	
Downgrading						
Retroactivity	8		6,090		32,100	
Method of computing pay	109		41,600		323,000	
Hours of work	5	.1	1,990	.1	93,300	.4
Increase						
Decrease	5		1,990		93,300	
Other contractual matters	38	.9	9,540	.5	171,000	.7
Duration of contract	11		3,440		71,300	
Unspecified	27		6,090		100,000	
Union organization and security	596	13.6	130,000	6.6	3,160,000	12.4
Recognition (certification)	216		18,100		339,000	
Recognition and job security issues	10		700		38,700	
Recognition and economic issues	148		14,100		473,000	
Strengthening bargaining position or union shop and economic issues	113		56,100		1,590,000	
Union security	23		22,000		583,000	
Refusal to sign agreement	8		720		5,930	
Other union organization matters	78		18,700		124,000	
Job security	180	4.1	201,000	10.2	1,500,000	5.9
Seniority and/or layoff	102		34,900		615,000	
Division of work	4		4,620		32,400	
Subcontracting	25		29,800		397,000	
New machinery or other technological issues	5		1,670		9,350	
Job transfers, bumping, etc.	8		1,200		4,110	
Transfer of operations or prefabricated goods	4		720		5,540	
Other	32		128,000		441,000	
Plant administration	684	15.5	362,000	18.4	1,850,000	7.3
Physical facilities, surroundings, etc.	37		17,000		119,000	
Safety measures, dangerous equipment, etc.	34		29,000		186,000	
Supervision	27		7,350		46,400	
Shift work	16		4,430		17,100	
Work assignments	50		42,500		169,000	
Speedup (workload)	68		32,200		257,000	
Work rules	33		17,700		166,000	
Overtime work	10		3,330		23,100	
Discharge and discipline	276		140,000		588,000	
Other	133		68,400		279,000	
Other working conditions	96	2.2	61,000	3.1	362,000	1.4
Arbitration	15		31,200		225,000	
Grievance procedures	49		20,900		82,500	
Unspecified contract violations	32		8,860		55,400	
Interunion or intraunion matters	518	11.7	79,600	4.1	447,000	1.8
Union rivalry [1]	25		4,500		48,600	
Jurisdiction—representation of workers [2]	6		240		1,430	
Jurisdictional—work assignment	428		52,900		253,000	
Union administration [3]	9		3,330		4,830	
Sympathy	50		18,600		139,000	
Other						
Not reported	34	.8	4,460	.2	24,100	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 156. Work Stoppages, by Major Issues, 1964–68—Continued

Major issue	Stoppages beginning in 1967				Man-days idle during 1967 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Percent	Workers involved			
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All issues	4,595	100.0	2,870,000	100.0	42,100,000	100.0
General wage changes	2,116	46.1	1,850,000	64.5	30,300,000	71.9
General wage increase	690		699,000		4,460,000	
General wage increase plus supplementary benefits	1,166		997,000		22,800,000	
General wage increase, hour decrease	48		9,730		103,000	
General wage decrease	3		920		42,000	
General wage increase and escalation	5		1,400		9,170	
Wages and working conditions	204		146,000		2,890,000	
Supplementary benefits	62	1.3	15,800	.5	238,000	.6
Pensions, insurance, other welfare programs	21		10,500		173,000	
Severance or dismissal pay; other payments on layoff or separation	3		940		4,440	
Premium pay	6		580		13,600	
Other	32		3,790		46,200	
Wage adjustments	248	5.4	99,000	3.4	830,000	2.0
Incentive pay rates or administration	81		36,900		402,000	
Job classification or rates	72		22,700		281,000	
Downgrading	1		1,500		4,500	
Retroactivity	16		2,340		8,930	
Method of computing pay	78		35,500		133,000	
Hours of work	7	.2	1,560	.1	4,840	(4)
Increase						
Decrease	7		1,560		4,840	
Other contractual matters	47	1.0	40,600	1.4	321,000	.8
Duration of contract	4		190		103,000	
Unspecified	43		40,500		218,000	
Union organization and security	586	12.8	114,000	4.0	6,450,000	15.3
Recognition (certification)	271		23,100		566,000	
Recognition and job security issues					3,020	
Recognition and economic issues	108		12,600		522,000	
Strengthening bargaining position or union shop and economic issues	102		62,700		5,210,000	
Union security	30		3,590		74,300	
Refusal to sign agreement	16		2,890		17,600	
Other union organization matters	59		8,760		54,200	
Job security	232	5.0	105,000	3.7	1,150,000	2.7
Seniority and/or layoff	133		60,400		615,000	
Division of work	4		1,190		34,000	
Subcontracting	26		9,960		86,300	
New machinery or other technological issues	9		13,500		216,000	
Job transfers, bumping, etc.	12		4,110		24,600	
Transfer of operations or prefabricated goods	2		40		290	
Other	46		16,300		174,000	
Plant administration	701	15.3	488,000	17.0	1,660,000	3.9
Physical facilities, surroundings, etc.	40		46,300		92,500	
Safety measure, dangerous equipment, etc.	45		38,000		136,000	
Supervision	29		7,160		18,800	
Shift work	28		5,870		71,000	
Work assignments	49		36,900		115,000	
Speedup (workload)	55		30,100		201,000	
Work rules	22		16,600		112,000	
Overtime work	20		55,700		79,400	
Discharge and discipline	286		208,000		669,000	
Other	127		43,600		163,000	
Other working conditions	104	2.3	50,700	1.8	281,000	.7
Arbitration	8		7,740		131,000	
Grievance procedures	62		31,900		108,000	
Unspecified contract violations	34		11,000		42,600	
Interunion or intraunion matters	470	10.2	102,000	3.6	892,000	2.1
Union rivalry [1]	13		4,040		22,800	
Jurisdiction—representation of workers [2]	7		920		2,500	
Jurisdictional—work assignment	374		68,400		734,000	
Union administration [3]	9		6,230		62,700	
Sympathy	67		22,700		69,600	
Other						
Not reported	22	.5	3,460	.1	13,500	(4)

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 156. Work Stoppages, by Major Issues, 1964–68—Continued

Major issue	Stoppages beginning in 1968				Man-days idle during 1968 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Percent	Workers involved			
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All issues	5,045	100.0	2,649,000	100.0	49,018,000	100.0
General wage changes	2,544	50.4	1,549,800	58.5	35,851,600	73.1
General wage increase	848		422,900		10,888,300	
General wage increase plus supplementary benefits	1,410		1,009,400		21,904,300	
General wage increase, hour decrease	33		9,100		185,200	
General wage decrease	2		100		2,300	
Escalation cost-of-living increase	11		3,800		74,200	
General wage increase and escalation	3		4,800		179,500	
Wages and working conditions	237		99,700		2,617,800	
Supplementary benefits	93	1.8	39,600	1.5	487,300	1.0
Pensions, insurance, other welfare programs	44		27,600		310,100	
Severance or dismissal pay; other payments on layoff or separation	9		1,300		29,500	
Premium pay	11		4,100		91,700	
Other	29		6,600		56,000	
Wage adjustments	248	4.9	86,100	3.3	512,800	1.0
Incentive pay rates or administration	83		24,500		209,400	
Job classification or rates	58		14,800		151,400	
Downgrading	5		800		1,900	
Retroactivity	5		100		700	
Method of computing pay	97		45,800		149,400	
Hours of work	6	.1	600	(4)	5,800	(4)
Increase	1		(5)		800	
Decrease	5		600		5,000	
Other contractual matters	89	1.8	48,200	1.8	760,100	1.6
Duration of contract	11		5,500		179,600	
Unspecified	78		42,700		580,500	
Union organization and security	513	10.2	111,700	4.2	4,150,900	8.5
Recognition (certification)	192		21,100		352,600	
Recognition and job security issues	2		(5)		1,300	
Recognition and economic issues	152		36,300		349,400	
Strengthening bargaining position or union shop and economic issues	85		24,000		3,140,100	
Union security	32		23,700		254,100	
Refusal to sign agreement	11		1,900		29,300	
Other union organization matters	39		4,500		24,000	
Job security	180	3.6	143,400	5.4	1,570,100	3.2
Seniority and/or layoff	102		50,800		817,300	
Division of work	1		(5)		1,500	
Subcontracting	13		12,000		108,900	
New machinery or other technological issues	9		49,100		512,700	
Job transfers, bumping, etc	11		7,800		11,800	
Transfer of operations or prefabricated goods	3		400		3,400	
Other	41		23,300		114,500	
Plant administration	726	14.4	461,400	17.4	4,507,500	9.2
Physical facilities, surroundings, etc	56		54,900		471,600	
Safety measure, dangerous equipment, etc	52		27,700		105,600	
Supervision	30		9,500		23,700	
Shift work	27		10,400		50,500	
Work assignments	58		21,900		184,800	
Speedup (workload)	48		71,600		532,100	
Work rules	28		37,500		258,700	
Overtime work	16		3,400		38,000	
Discharge and discipline	275		170,600		2,381,500	
Other	136		53,900		461,000	
Other working conditions	142	2.8	67,900	2.6	460,500	.9
Arbitration	12		5,500		69,900	
Grievance procedures	54		33,600		269,800	
Unspecified contract violations	76		28,900		120,700	
Interunion or intraunion matters	475	9.4	136,400	5.2	697,400	1.4
Union rivalry [1]	15		1,700		27,600	
Jurisdiction—representation of workers [2]	13		1,100		8,600	
Jurisdictional—work assignment	379		43,900		258,300	
Union administration [3]	16		6,800		48,300	
Sympathy	52		83,000		354,700	
Other						
Not reported	29	.6	3,500	.1	13,700	(4)

[1] Includes disputes between unions of different affiliation, such as those between AFL-CIO affiliates and independent organizations.
[2] Includes disputes between unions, usually of the same affiliation or 2 locals of the same union, over representation of workers.
[3] Includes disputes within a union over the administration of union affairs or regulations.
[4] Less than 0.05 percent.
[5] Fewer than 100 workers.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

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TABLE 157. Work Stoppages, by Industry Group, 1956–68

Industry group	Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time [1]	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time [1]
	1956				1957			
All industries	[2] 3,825	1,900,000	33,100,000	0.29	[2] 3,673	1,390,000	16,500,000	0.14
Manufacturing	[2] 1,986	1,360,000	27,100,000	.63	[2] 1,965	778,000	9,390,000	.22
Primary metal industries	238	573,000	12,700,000	3.81	232	118,000	1,150,000	.35
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment)	229	87,700	1,420,000	.50	237	58,500	713,000	.25
Ordnance and accessories	15	11,200	90,700	.27	11	7,690	121,000	.38
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	106	62,700	3,050,000	.99	100	44,900	785,000	.25
Machinery (except electrical)	211	113,000	3,630,000	.83	230	89,900	1,380,000	.32
Transportation equipment	145	123,000	1,800,000	.40	154	167,000	1,170,000	.24
Lumber and wood products (except furniture)	47	4,920	82,400	.04	66	12,200	290,000	.17
Furniture and fixtures	96	21,100	245,000	.26	79	18,100	175,000	.18
Stone, clay, and glass products	113	76,400	994,000	.69	106	32,300	614,000	.44
Textile-mill products	70	18,200	426,000	.16	47	14,000	212,000	.08
Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials	129	13,800	173,000	.06	128	16,400	215,000	.07
Leather and leather products	54	8,940	74,000	.08	56	11,300	99,700	.10
Food and kindred products	160	71,300	513,000	.13	155	47,900	574,000	.15
Tobacco manufactures	4	790	20,600	.08	1	210	420	[3]
Paper and allied products	51	15,200	233,000	.16	55	15,300	256,000	.17
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	31	5,900	105,000	.05	52	21,600	199,000	.09
Chemicals and allied products	92	37,500	399,000	.19	97	25,000	381,000	.18
Products of petroleum and coal	19	8,450	174,000	.27	23	7,550	233,000	.36
Rubber products	55	81,300	580,000	.83	54	47,500	420,000	.62
Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks	33	7,030	134,000	.16	25	7,160	202,000	.23
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	89	16,200	295,000	.23	80	15,000	201,000	.16
Nonmanufacturing	[2] 1,856	544,000	6,020,000	.09	[2] 1,711	610,000	7,080,000	.10
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	6	2,030	10,400	[4]	6	1,890	33,700	[4]
Mining	321	129,000	1,320,000	.65	198	56,300	240,000	.11
Construction	784	231,000	2,680,000	.35	785	308,000	3,970,000	.51
Trade	336	37,100	558,000	.02	372	63,000	654,000	.02
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15	840	38,400	[4]	10	990	22,700	[4]
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	243	130,000	1,170,000	.11	209	169,000	2,010,000	.19
Services—personal, business, and other	126	10,700	227,000	[4]	122	9,040	146,000	[4]
Government—administration, protection, and sanitation [5]	27	3,460	11,100	[4]	12	820	4,430	[4]
	1958				1959			
All industries	[2] 3,694	2,060,000	23,900,000	0.22	[2] 3,708	1,880,000	69,000,000	0.61
Manufacturing	[2] 1,955	1,490,000	15,400,000	.39	[2] 2,043	1,280,000	55,500,000	1.34
Primary metal industries	167	102,000	711,000	.25	236	575,000	39,000,000	[6] 13.77
Fabricated metal products, except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment	256	147,000	1,220,000	.46	276	100,000	3,150,000	1.14
Ordnance and accessories	12	12,800	94,700	.29	13	8,290	125,000	.34
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	93	102,000	1,030,000	.36	96	48,100	820,000	.25
Machinery, except electrical	223	152,000	2,760,000	.72	217	82,700	2,820,000	.68
Transportation equipment	210	551,000	4,310,000	1.06	108	76,500	1,390,000	.32
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	69	18,200	282,000	.18	58	14,100	210,000	.12
Furniture and fixtures	74	13,800	254,000	.28	101	16,000	422,000	.43
Stone, clay, and glass products	117	44,900	1,200,000	.91	165	50,800	1,230,000	.87
Textile mill products	51	6,370	111,000	.05	70	23,500	229,000	.09
Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials	126	152,000	1,100,000	.37	122	19,100	253,000	.08
Leather and leather products	41	7,720	78,900	.09	38	5,570	53,300	.05
Food and kindred products	176	60,600	661,000	.18	169	80,000	1,720,000	.45
Tobacco manufactures	4	270	2,170	[7]	1	900	6,300	.02
Paper and allied products	60	18,100	252,000	.18	59	18,700	442,000	.30
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	46	22,300	324,000	.15	58	24,400	352,000	.15
Chemicals and allied products	100	20,300	318,000	.15	97	19,600	422,000	.19
Petroleum refining and related industries	16	8,090	141,000	.23	18	18,000	550,000	.92
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	58	23,800	147,000	.24	62	76,800	1,930,000	2.90
Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks	27	14,300	233,000	.29	26	8,680	158,000	.18
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	58	8,330	141,000	.12	68	11,300	179,000	.14
Nonmanufacturing	[2] 1,739	574,000	8,520,000	[3] .12	[2] 1,672	600,000	13,500,000	[3] .19
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	6	4,010	14,300	[4]	10	2,230	65,700	[4]
Mining	168	38,600	302,000	.16	187	120,000	5,650,000	3.26
Contract construction	844	326,000	4,790,000	.71	771	251,000	4,120,000	.58
Wholesale and retail trade	358	57,000	942,000	.03	311	72,200	1,570,000	.05
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8	600	4,560	[4]	11	770	4,310	[4]
Transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services	242	132,000	2,270,000	.23	233	140,000	1,910,000	.19
Services	102	14,100	196,000	[4]	128	12,700	190,000	[4]
Government	15	1,720	7,510	[4]	25	2,050	10,500	[4]

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 157. Work Stoppages, by Industry Group, 1956–68—Continued

Industry group	Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time [1]	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time [1]
	1960				1961			
All industries	[2] 3,333	1,320,000	19,100,000	0.17	[2] 3,367	1,450,000	16,300,000	0.12
Manufacturing	[2] 1,598	707,000	11,200,000	.27	[2] 1,677	897,000	9,780,000	.24
Primary metal industries	158	94,300	1,880,000	.62	126	74,400	665,000	.23
Fabricated metal products, except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment	195	44,200	579,000	.21	191	96,600	1,130,000	.41
Ordnance and accessories	3	9,540	136,000	.36	6	6,160	51,400	.10
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	102	96,600	1,260,000	.38	114	67,100	716,000	.20
Machinery, except electrical	144	68,500	1,240,000	.30	176	89,100	1,240,000	.34
Transportation equipment	122	189,000	3,550,000	.85	98	297,000	2,500,000	.65
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	39	4,970	103,000	.06	75	12,500	234,000	.15
Furniture and fixtures	81	13,400	183,000	.18	70	12,500	256,000	.28
Stone, clay, and glass products	98	18,200	228,000	.16	130	24,400	458,000	.32
Textile mill products	30	4,770	34,000	.01	35	5,970	39,100	.02
Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials	87	12,100	134,000	.04	112	15,100	146,000	.05
Leather and leather products	32	5,730	64,100	.07	25	18,200	70,400	.08
Food and kindred products	184	65,700	651,000	.17	177	80,000	589,000	.13
Tobacco manufactures	2	2,150	11,300	.05				
Paper and allied products	52	8,900	136,000	.09	62	15,300	324,000	.22
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	38	4,920	186,000	.08	50	8,850	93,500	.04
Chemicals and allied products	91	21,600	314,000	.14	94	14,100	441,000	.21
Petroleum refining and related industries	12	2,360	79,800	.14	17	15,000	316,000	.61
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	53	29,600	261,000	.40	65	22,600	215,000	.24
Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks	29	6,370	94,800	.11	19	12,500	170,000	.19
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	54	4,650	74,400	.06	56	10,400	125,000	.13
Nonmanufacturing	[2] 1,740	610,000	7,900,000	[3].11	[2] 1,694	555,000	6,500,000	[3].08
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	81	7,600	160,000	(4)	31	10,900	80,600	(4)
Mining	154	48,500	700,000	.41	154	37,700	310,000	.18
Contract construction	773	269,000	4,470,000	.63	824	217,000	3,490,000	.50
Transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services	266	200,000	1,750,000	.18	243	211,000	1,710,000	.17
Wholesale and retail trade	290	32,600	451,000	.02	308	62,400	716,000	.02
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6	6,030	7,160	(4)	4	230	3,000	(4)
Services	138	17,600	304,000	(4)	103	9,070	173,000	(4)
Government	36	28,600	58,400	(4)	28	6,610	15,300	(4)
	1962				1963			
All industries	[2] 3,614	1,230,000	18,600,000	0.16	[2] 3,362	941,000	16,100,000	0.13
Manufacturing	[2] 1,789	638,000	10,100,000	.24	[2] 1,684	555,000	10,400,000	.24
Ordnance and accessories	7	29,900	202,000	.37	9	8,720	25,400	.04
Food and kindred products	206	54,500	614,000	.14	158	53,100	444,000	.10
Tobacco manufactures	3	990	20,600	.09	2	1,550	8,550	.04
Textile mill products	50	6,990	99,900	.04	36	13,000	193,000	.09
Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials	95	23,600	130,000	.04	109	22,300	210,000	.06
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	72	13,100	448,000	.29	64	41,400	1,290,000	.86
Furniture and fixtures	61	12,300	298,000	.31	68	9,490	146,000	.15
Paper and allied products	63	18,800	436,000	.28	54	9,360	146,000	.09
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	53	45,200	694,000	.29	58	14,200	1,700,000	.72
Chemicals and allied products	103	29,400	767,000	.35	104	20,400	481,000	.22
Petroleum refining and related indistries	10	6,890	522,000	1.05	14	1,810	338,000	.71
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	43	14,800	159,000	.16	82	32,100	1,100,000	1.06
Leather and leather products	32	7,550	58,100	.06	38	23,700	100,000	.11
Stone, clay, and glass products	113	15,600	318,000	.22	118	20,300	459,000	.30
Primary metal industries	176	84,800	872,000	.29	131	55,400	637,000	.21
Fabricated metal products, except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment	220	42,500	651,000	.23	193	40,800	516,000	.18
Machinery, except electrical	196	63,300	1,200,000	.32	171	58,500	845,000	.22
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	99	64,200	631,000	.16	109	44,300	835,000	.21
Transportation equipment	100	81,500	1,410,000	.34	101	71,500	678,000	.16
Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks	38	15,100	418,000	.46	27	4,750	122,000	.13
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	54	7,350	178,000	.18	46	7,800	94,600	.09
Nonmanufacturing industries	[2] 1,825	596,000	8,460,000	[3].11	[2] 1,678	386,000	5,730,000	[3].07
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	16	2,560	59,000	(4)	25	16,000	84,600	(4)
Mining	159	51,800	983,000	.60	153	45,800	481,000	.30
Contract construction	913	284,000	4,150,000	.60	840	208,000	1,930,000	.25
Transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services	213	182,000	2,490,000	.25	205	63,400	2,540,000	.25
Wholesale and retail trade	364	29,700	535,000	.02	293	34,200	498,000	.02
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11	1,440	15,100	(4)	13	1,320	30,800	(4)
Services	121	12,700	145,000	(4)	121	12,500	148,000	(4)
Government	28	31,100	79,100	(4)	29	4,840	15,400	(4)

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 157. Work Stoppages, by Industry Group, 1956–68—Continued

Industry group	Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time [1]
	1964				1965			
All industries	[2] 3,655	1,640,000	22,900,000	0.18	[2] 3,963	1,550,000	23,300,000	0.18
Manufacturing	[2] 1,794	994,000	15,700,000	.35	[2] 2,080	913,000	14,300,000	.31
Ordnance and accessories	8	6,820	154,000	.23	12	10,300	121,000	.20
Food and kindred products	186	54,900	866,000	.19	227	57,300	928,000	.21
Tobacco manufactures	1	600	1,680	.01				
Textile mill products	37	8,440	124,000	.05	44	21,300	174,000	.07
Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials	106	24,700	225,000	.07	100	9,760	199,000	.06
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	56	7,110	96,900	.06	46	13,100	204,000	.13
Furniture and fixtures	60	6,930	145,000	.14	69	10,200	194,000	.18
Paper and allied products	79	38,900	580,000	.36	91	39,200	931,000	.57
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	50	8,650	801,000	.33	33	24,500	780,000	.31
Chemicals and allied products	94	21,000	337,000	.15	102	28,900	737,000	.32
Petroleum refining and related industries	22	5,340	164,000	.34	12	1,450	32,700	.07
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	67	30,000	452,000	.41	93	55,200	443,000	.38
Leather and leather products	34	6,050	67,300	.07	36	20,400	312,000	.35
Stone, clay, and glass products	117	22,800	412,000	.26	139	70,700	836,000	.53
Primary metal industries	173	87,700	1,010,000	.32	206	88,000	1,390,000	.43
Fabricated metal products, except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment	228	79,900	1,550,000	.50	269	86,800	1,430,000	.45
Machinery, except electrical	191	120,000	1,140,000	.27	266	113,000	1,870,000	.43
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	105	62,700	859,000	.21	137	51,800	795,000	.19
Transportation equipment	120	386,000	6,410,000	1.53	140	196,000	2,630,000	.60
Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks	23	6,840	170,000	.18	28	7,590	109,000	.11
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	49	8,960	146,000	.14	54	7,470	164,000	.15
Nonmanufacturing	[2] 1,865	646,000	7,210,000	[3].09	[2] 1,886	633,000	9,020,000	[3].11
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	18	3,000	44,100	[4]	21	4,300	60,300	[4]
Mining	155	83,400	808,000	.49	188	71,600	431,000	.27
Contract construction	944	248,000	2,790,000	.35	943	301,000	4,630,000	.57
Transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services	257	205,000	1,900,000	.19	216	185,000	3,000,000	.29
Wholesale and retail trade	309	61,600	1,340,000	.04	336	42,600	570,000	.02
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17	830	10,400	[7]	16	550	5,510	[7]
Services	125	20,900	245,000	.01	126	16,000	177,000	.01
Government	41	22,700	70,800	[7]	42	11,900	146,000	.01
	1966				1967			
All industries	[2] 4,405	1,960,000	25,400,000	0.18	[2] 4,595	2,870,000	42,100,000	0.30
Manufacturing	[2] 2,295	922,000	13,700,000	.28	[2] 2,328	1,350,000	27,800,000	0.57
Ordnance and accessories	13	8,680	62,500	.10	15	18,800	224,000	.30
Food and kindred products	187	46,600	528,000	.12	227	63,700	770,000	.17
Tobacco manufactures					5	6,620	84,600	.39
Textile mill products	56	25,700	195,000	.08	54	15,900	328,000	.14
Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials	100	11,800	263,000	.07	96	21,200	238,000	.07
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	48	10,300	253,000	.16	60	11,700	273,000	.18
Furniture and fixtures	81	16,800	199,000	.17	76	16,000	361,000	.31
Paper and allied products	92	26,200	336,000	.20	109	37,200	776,000	.45
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	66	19,500	621,000	.24	58	18,100	286,000	.11
Chemicals and allied products	151	44,600	727,000	.30	124	36,700	1,100,000	.44
Petroleum refining and related industries	14	1,240	13,500	.03	23	9,570	116,000	.24
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	83	27,300	433,000	.33	94	101,000	3,730,000	2.85
Leather and leather products	32	8,220	99,200	.11	30	11,700	109,000	.12
Stone, clay, and glass products	142	31,600	594,000	.36	157	29,900	621,000	.39
Primary metal industries	219	98,600	1,540,000	.46	215	118,000	4,070,000	1.23
Fabricated metal products, except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment	277	76,100	1,290,000	.37	274	107,000	2,270,000	.66
Machinery, except electrical	301	136,000	2,440,000	.51	260	177,000	4,010,000	.80
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	189	168,000	2,410,000	.50	207	191,000	2,630,000	.54
Transportation equipment	162	150,000	1,330,000	.27	165	347,000	5,530,000	1.13
Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks	37	5,930	148,000	.14	24	2,700	51,200	.04
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	48	8,480	181,000	.16	56	8,290	240,000	.22
Nonmanufacturing	[2] 2,110	1,040,000	11,700,000	[3].14	[2] 2,267	1,530,000	14,300,000	[3].15
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	20	5,490	50,900	[4]	18	7,730	70,400	[4]
Mining	194	96,100	794,000	.50	254	102,000	3,030,000	1.95
Contract construction	977	455,000	6,140,000	.73	867	305,000	5,160,000	.62
Transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services	240	312,000	3,390,000	.32	345	866,000	3,450,000	.32
Wholesale and retail trade	365	42,300	508,000	.02	431	87,200	994,000	.03
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14	1,730	27,600	[7]	19	10,700	91,800	.01
Services	159	21,100	358,000	.01	154	15,200	266,000	.01
Government	142	105,000	455,000	.02	181	132,000	1,250,000	.04
State	9	3,090	6,010	[4]	12	4,670	16,300	[4]
Local	133	102,000	449,000	[4]	169	127,000	1,230,000	[4]

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 157. Work Stoppages, by Industry Group, 1956–68—Continued

Industry group	Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time [1]
			1968					
All industries	5,045	2,649,000	49,018,000	0.32				
Manufacturing	2,664	1,180,000	24,000,000	.47				
Ordnance and accessories	20	31,300	334,000	.38				
Food and kindred products	209	68,100	1,170,000	.26				
Tobacco manufactures	3	9,100	170,000	.77				
Textile mill products	48	14,400	404,000	.16				
Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials	82	13,100	205,000	.06				
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	61	10,200	218,000	.14				
Furniture and fixtures	77	18,000	393,000	.32				
Paper and allied products	95	24,200	456,000	.26				
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	56	20,000	1,270,000	.47				
Chemicals and allied products	134	32,400	904,000	.34				
Petroleum refining and related industries	19	1,900	61,000	.13				
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	87	24,500	393,000	.27				
Leather and leather products	20	5,100	73,900	.08				
Stone, clay, and glass products	133	72,800	2,120,000	1.30				
Primary metal industries	282	137,000	4,790,000	1.44				
Fabricated metal products, except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment	349	78,400	2,040,000	.57				
Machinery, except electrical	414	180,000	3,940,000	.79				
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	234	160,000	1,760,000	.35				
Transportation equipment	241	255,000	2,990,000	.58				
Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks	37	13,200	84,400	.07				
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	63	10,500	216,000	.19				
Nonmanufacturing	2,396	1,470,000	25,000,000	.20				
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	17	6,700	147,000	.04				
Mining	301	213,000	2,550,000	1.60				
Contract construction	912	364,000	8,720,000	1.05				
Transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services	303	571,000	9,310,000	.84				
Wholesale and retail trade	417	75,100	972,000	.03				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17	8,000	360,000	.04				
Services	175	31,200	432,000	.02				
Government	254	202,000	2,550,000	.08				
State	16	9,300	42,800	[4]				
Local	235	190,900	2,492,800	[4]				

[1] The all-industries estimates were revised in 1968 to reflect a more comprehensive base of working time by the inclusion of agricultural and government employment. Data for 1956–67 have been recalculated to include this new base.

[2] Stoppages extending into 2 industry groups or more have been counted in each industry affected; workers involved and man-days idle were allocated to the respective groups.

[3] Excludes government and agriculture.

[4] Not available.

[5] Municipally operated utilities are included in transportation, communication, and other public utilities.

[6] Man-days of employment in the primary metal industries group during he steel strike have been computed on the basis of average employment hroughout the affected months, rather than on the usual basis of employment in the pay period ending nearest the fifteenth of each month. In July, employment in primary metals was 1,266,000 in the pay period ending the fifteenth, and was presumed to be 778,000 during the second half of the month. In November, employment was 1,196,000 in the pay period ending nearest the fifteenth, and was presumed to hold at this level in the last 3 weeks of the month, but was reduced by 476,000 in the first week of the month, during which time the steel strike was in progress.

If the percentage of time lost were calculated on the basis of ratio of time lost to time worked plus time lost, the percentages would have been 12.12 in primary metal industries and 1.33 in the manufacturing group.

[7] Less than 0.005 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

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TABLE 158. Work Stoppages, by State, 1956–68

State [1]	1956				1957			
	Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during 1956 (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during 1957 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated working time of all workers	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated working time of all workers
United States	[1] 3,825	1,900,000	33,100,000	0.29	[1] 3,673	1,390,000	16,500,000	0.14
Alabama	101	63,300	1,490,000	1.00	81	39,600	396,000	.25
Arizona	12	7,700	121,000	.25	9	2,940	11,300	.02
Arkansas	23	5,740	108,000	.16	11	5,140	19,200	.03
California	217	92,700	1,220,000	.13	235	104,000	1,570,000	.16
Colorado	33	15,100	297,000	.32	31	14,100	130,000	.14
Connecticut	68	28,700	534,000	.26	65	12,500	162,000	.08
Delaware	16	4,910	76,000	.22	18	2,890	36,500	.11
District of Columbia	8	2,270	9,310	.01	9	2,090	16,300	.03
Florida	68	11,700	205,000	.09	86	24,700	224,000	.09
Georgia	40	12,700	193,000	.09	36	9,260	86,100	.04
Idaho	11	2,550	30,500	.10	10	3,320	103,000	.35
Illinois	215	122,000	1,750,000	.22	199	70,700	1,140,000	.14
Indiana	136	110,000	2,090,000	.65	85	67,800	351,000	.11
Iowa	56	21,000	302,000	.22	37	12,400	107,000	.08
Kansas	27	3,910	25,300	.02	31	9,600	248,000	.21
Kentucky	109	25,800	239,000	.18	71	18,900	299,000	.22
Louisiana	42	26,400	438,000	.27	42	22,800	255,000	.15
Maine	16	1,490	11,900	.02	16	3,740	45,800	.08
Maryland	29	41,600	896,000	.48	49	23,100	371,000	.19
Massachusetts	170	55,000	831,000	.20	144	56,600	568,000	.14
Michigan	210	98,800	1,190,000	.22	208	138,000	1,280,000	.24
Minnesota	43	30,200	600,000	.32	64	16,700	162,000	.08
Mississippi	20	6,430	28,800	.04	15	5,080	18,300	.02
Missouri	117	39,400	444,000	.15	111	48,100	874,000	.30
Montana	18	1,310	21,400	.06	20	1,490	20,500	.06
Nebraska	24	5,410	43,500	.06	17	2,650	9,490	.01
Nevada	13	3,230	14,300	.08	11	2,250	13,300	.07
New Hampshire	10	420	3,800	.01	23	3,980	17,200	.04
New Jersey	190	68,200	1,270,000	.29	238	68,300	912,000	.21
New Mexico	16	2,910	17,900	.05	15	2,800	32,900	.08
New York	423	160,000	2,980,000	.22	460	117,000	1,720,000	.12
North Carolina	22	10,200	293,000	.12	23	3,580	61,300	.03
North Dakota	6	150	2,200	.01	4	420	3,800	.02
Ohio	357	291,000	4,720,000	.66	355	151,000	1,580,000	.22
Oklahoma	42	10,600	154,000	.13	27	10,200	185,000	.17
Oregon	27	6,780	67,400	.06	37	9,580	87,000	.09
Pennsylvania	520	300,000	7,280,000	.87	440	116,000	1,360,000	.16
Rhode Island	27	4,290	33,100	.05	22	6,140	117,000	.19
South Carolina	12	5,430	153,000	.13	8	2,780	28,000	.02
South Dakota	6	920	6,390	.03	1	590	2,030	.01
Tennessee	111	32,800	427,000	.23	84	21,200	217,000	.12
Texas	76	43,900	872,000	.17	85	31,200	419,000	.08
Utah	24	12,800	90,800	.20	19	4,610	32,000	.07
Vermont	8	1,330	9,190	.04	9	560	3,840	.02
Virginia	49	12,600	131,000	.06	44	10,000	100,000	.05
Washington	48	11,100	197,000	.12	36	22,100	394,000	.24
West Virginia	191	68,400	589,000	.54	139	57,700	390,000	.34
Wisconsin	62	28,400	537,000	.21	68	26,900	288,000	.11
Wyoming	5	100	890	.01	2	630	1,730	.01

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 158. Work Stoppages, by State, 1956–68—Continued

State [1]	1958				1959			
	Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle, during 1958 (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle, during 1959 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated working time of all workers	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time
United States	[1] 3,694	2,060,000	23,900,000	0.22	[1] 3,708	1,880,000	69,000,000	0.61
Alabama	72	12,100	130,000	.09	73	51,300	2,480,000	1.64
Alaska	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	10	4,900	262,000	[2]
Arizona	15	2,400	48,400	.09	28	30,600	1,430,000	2.33
Arkansas	26	4,470	57,000	.08	25	3,170	71,000	.09
California	221	73,100	1,130,000	.12	260	102,000	3,340,000	.34
Colorado	23	8,770	267,000	.29	30	22,400	750,000	.76
Connecticut	53	17,300	209,000	.10	68	20,500	384,000	.18
Delaware	17	13,200	92,400	.28	7	2,500	154,000	.45
District of Columbia	13	1,950	28,800	.05	11	5,900	50,300	.07
Florida	91	31,400	444,000	.18	99	27,100	276,000	.10
Georgia	38	25,900	306,000	.15	22	3,660	112,000	.05
Idaho	8	1,220	22,200	.08	17	3,420	22,400	.07
Illinois	230	103,000	1,720,000	.23	231	112,000	4,390,000	.57
Indiana	108	129,000	884,000	.30	153	117,000	5,620,000	1.83
Iowa	69	21,600	229,000	.17	63	24,600	541,000	.38
Kansas	33	12,000	106,000	.10	26	6,440	64,700	.05
Kentucky	63	28,700	417,000	.32	83	30,200	1,220,000	.91
Louisiana	68	23,600	295,000	.18	36	17,500	286,000	.17
Maine	15	2,270	28,200	.05	19	1,280	12,500	.02
Maryland	36	9,410	127,000	.07	38	38,300	2,440,000	1.30
Massachusetts	164	49,000	504,000	.13	134	43,000	909,000	.21
Michigan	275	437,000	3,400,000	.72	172	83,500	2,660,000	.53
Minnesota	76	18,800	218,000	.11	73	39,100	1,870,000	.94
Mississippi	15	4,830	42,400	.06	12	1,900	17,100	.02
Missouri	109	38,300	676,000	.24	105	24,600	935,000	.32
Montana	23	2,600	44,100	.13	17	12,400	780,000	2.47
Nebraska	16	7,300	197,000	.28	25	8,710	173,000	.23
Nevada	14	1,630	19,200	.11	16	5,000	215,000	1.10
New Hampshire	23	5,970	61,800	.16	14	1,250	14,900	.03
New Jersey	260	96,900	939,000	.22	249	97,200	1,980,000	.44
New Mexico	27	8,620	121,000	.29	12	5,280	212,000	.48
New York	473	264,000	2,430,000	.18	470	158,000	4,520,000	.33
North Carolina	28	5,110	79,000	.03	13	1,430	104,000	.04
North Dakota	11	1,230	10,300	.04	8	1,200	8,720	.03
Ohio	359	234,000	3,160,000	.48	391	238,000	9,630,000	1.40
Oklahoma	33	5,700	96,300	.09	20	6,350	195,000	.17
Oregon	51	41,500	743,000	.77	41	9,060	230,000	.22
Pennsylvania	394	150,000	1,810,000	.22	454	332,000	14,800,000	1.82
Rhode Island	19	3,700	46,100	.08	20	5,430	112,000	.18
South Carolina	16	3,050	18,500	.02	9	1,460	23,300	.01
South Dakota	8	350	5,620	.02	3	430	13,200	.05
Tennessee	57	21,200	248,000	.14	60	18,700	462,000	.24
Texas	70	32,500	917,000	.17	75	30,400	1,310,000	.24
Utah	24	10,700	90,000	.20	12	14,900	1,170,000	2.37
Vermont	8	370	6,700	.03	9	1,640	25,000	.10
Virginia	47	12,500	166,000	.08	53	15,000	113,000	.05
Washington	58	31,600	680,000	.43	58	33,900	911,000	.55
West Virginia	125	26,000	241,000	.23	104	38,600	924,000	.91
Wisconsin	78	25,600	364,000	.15	61	20,900	699,000	.27
Wyoming	7	350	10,600	.06	8	3,460	57,500	.32

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 158. Work Stoppages, by State, 1956–68—Continued

State [1]	1960				1961			
	Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle, 1960 (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle, 1961 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time
United States	[1]13,333	1,320,000	19,100,000	0.17	[1]13,367	1,450,000	16,300,000	0.12
Alabama	60	24,600	477,000	.31	65	12,900	167,000	.11
Alaska	19	760	6,910	.08	10	2,770	40,800	.49
Arizona	13	2,870	135,000	.20	13	2,790	31,800	.05
Arkansas	20	2,840	24,100	.03	30	3,480	43,100	.06
California	292	104,000	855,000	.08	269	99,100	1,110,000	.11
Colorado	38	10,500	155,000	.15	49	16,800	220,000	.21
Connecticut	53	43,300	1,110,000	.53	56	17,900	372,000	.18
Delaware	22	9,130	56,500	.16	23	5,260	78,800	.23
District of Columbia	12	3,810	27,200	.04	10	4,910	45,600	.06
Florida	98	25,600	311,000	.11	66	23,600	183,000	.06
Georgia	28	8,100	106,000	.05	30	17,600	241,000	.11
Hawaii	32	4,540	15,900	[2]	33	21,700	47,100	[2]
Idaho	20	3,670	389,000	1.25	18	1,570	20,100	.06
Illinois	197	62,600	753,000	.10	219	91,900	869,000	.11
Indiana	123	60,200	687,000	.22	107	60,700	510,000	.17
Iowa	41	15,300	224,000	.16	47	12,800	158,000	.11
Kansas	25	8,060	439,000	.39	39	7,680	65,400	.06
Kentucky	54	15,400	184,000	.13	67	15,700	119,000	.09
Louisiana	37	6,040	115,000	.07	34	5,840	207,000	.13
Maine	11	850	19,500	.03	6	520	4,700	.01
Maryland	39	18,600	479,000	.25	46	14,000	185,000	.10
Massachusetts	120	48,500	1,690,000	.40	134	44,500	412,000	.10
Michigan	145	65,300	722,000	.14	180	239,000	1,820,000	.38
Minnesota	37	29,400	347,000	.17	46	20,700	452,000	.22
Mississippi	18	2,310	18,700	.02	15	4,230	47,100	.06
Missouri	74	62,200	1,220,000	.41	88	34,500	470,000	.16
Montana	15	1,410	174,000	.53	16	1,920	38,200	.12
Nebraska	39	3,040	56,700	.07	26	5,830	70,300	.09
Nevada	6	1,980	21,700	.10	9	2,830	28,000	.13
New Hampshire	6	500	4,130	.01	3	170	2,030	[2]
New Jersey	205	67,900	765,000	.17	234	82,300	762,000	.17
New Mexico	17	2,390	48,200	.11	19	3,650	53,400	.12
New York	427	191,000	2,720,000	.20	421	180,000	1,860,000	.14
North Carolina	12	1,890	9,840	[2]	14	2,000	6,460	[2]
North Dakota	3	870	4,540	[2]	4	160	3,780	.02
Ohio	303	101,000	931,000	.13	283	127,000	1,420,000	.21
Oklahoma	28	8,000	48,800	.04	29	8,550	92,400	.08
Oregon	19	3,140	112,000	.11	25	13,000	229,000	.22
Pennsylvania	398	180,000	2,040,000	.25	393	112,000	1,730,000	.21
Rhode Island	18	3,100	36,400	.06	23	2,470	17,300	.03
South Carolina	9	2,530	9,660	.01	8	1,080	13,000	.01
South Dakota	8	1,420	5,780	.02	14	2,650	7,240	.03
Tennessee	79	21,900	273,000	.14	58	10,900	202,000	.10
Texas	71	24,700	339,000	.06	82	41,300	798,000	.15
Utah	17	3,050	121,000	.24	13	8,980	128,000	.24
Vermont	7	1,120	16,900	.07	10	1,210	34,400	.15
Virginia	31	9,410	121,000	.06	40	12,900	112,000	.05
Washington	46	6,290	163,000	.10	82	14,800	251,000	.15
West Virginia	82	15,200	104,000	.10	81	12,700	197,000	.21
Wisconsin	63	19,200	382,000	.15	54	18,700	285,000	.11
Wyoming	20	8,720	50,200	.26	16	2,380	17,600	.09

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 158. Work Stoppages, by State, 1956–68—Continued

State [1]	1962				1963			
	Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during 1962 (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during 1963 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time
United States	[1] 3,614	1,230,000	18,600,000	0.16	[1] 3,362	941,000	16,100,000	0.13
Alabama	50	19,900	196,000	.12	47	15,300	198,000	.12
Alaska	10	1,040	10,200	.12	10	710	7,850	.09
Arizona	26	16,800	175,000	.24	15	2,720	69,300	.09
Arkansas	22	4,220	41,700	.05	28	4,490	31,900	.04
California	263	143,000	2,660,000	.25	276	60,200	1,340,000	.12
Colorado	33	6,710	273,000	.25	27	5,580	101,000	.09
Connecticut	63	26,000	450,000	.21	53	14,700	281,000	.13
Delaware	12	4,420	46,900	.14	18	2,290	14,700	.04
District of Columbia	5	370	2,200	[2]	11	3,830	39,400	.05
Florida	48	13,500	456,000	.16	83	22,900	728,000	.24
Georgia	21	4,780	193,000	.08	25	9,350	292,000	.12
Hawaii	34	4,190	71,000	.19	27	23,400	176,000	.47
Idaho	22	2,860	47,600	.15	11	1,290	27,600	.09
Illinois	240	63,700	995,000	.13	213	61,700	888,000	.11
Indiana	136	47,000	821,000	.26	112	39,700	526,000	.16
Iowa	48	15,500	145,000	.10	44	14,700	108,000	.07
Kansas	14	1,460	47,000	.04	25	5,000	44,900	.04
Kentucky	90	27,000	236,000	.17	64	9,710	112,000	.08
Louisiana	45	20,000	459,000	.28	40	6,910	325,000	.20
Maine	12	1,240	11,200	.02	13	420	16,000	.03
Maryland	42	15,000	151,000	.07	34	6,890	156,000	.07
Massachusetts	153	23,100	442,000	.10	114	31,500	510,000	.12
Michigan	196	81,400	1,440,000	.28	135	36,800	611,000	.12
Minnesota	47	10,100	259,000	.12	40	7,720	90,300	.04
Mississippi	7	1,850	15,800	.02	10	3,140	9,880	.01
Missouri	95	26,000	361,000	.12	108	46,100	654,000	.22
Montana	21	5,890	169,000	.51	27	7,570	65,700	.20
Nebraska	26	3,810	57,200	.07	15	5,070	29,000	.04
Nevada	31	3,640	49,900	.19	22	12,800	46,000	.15
New Hampshire	15	3,020	16,400	.04	21	2,200	34,400	.07
New Jersey	238	58,000	646,000	.14	224	41,900	622,000	.13
New Mexico	17	6,330	175,000	.39	12	2,660	93,500	.21
New York	464	214,000	2,410,000	.18	437	130,000	2,600,000	.19
North Carolina	17	6,100	96,900	.04	15	1,560	15,000	.01
North Dakota	7	1,060	17,500	.07	3	70	860	[3]
Ohio	298	75,100	1,110,000	.16	265	63,000	861,000	.12
Oklahoma	18	1,980	50,800	.04	16	1,960	24,700	.02
Oregon	37	17,200	177,000	.16	34	20,400	508,000	.46
Pennsylvania	397	118,000	1,390,000	.17	394	98,300	1,280,000	.16
Rhode Island	25	4,080	46,400	.07	19	2,870	64,800	.10
South Carolina	10	1,760	12,500	.01	7	640	49,400	.04
South Dakota	9	2,860	18,900	.07	11	1,100	3,340	.01
Tennessee	49	8,580	208,000	.10	52	18,200	682,000	.32
Texas	86	23,100	468,000	.08	72	7,350	547,000	.10
Utah	19	4,650	21,000	.04	23	15,800	78,000	.14
Vermont	13	2,280	89,800	.38	7	620	4,790	.02
Virginia	37	10,100	110,000	.05	38	7,890	71,200	.03
Washington	85	42,400	727,000	.42	55	23,800	543,000	.32
West Virginia	84	17,200	201,000	.21	80	20,000	173,000	.18
Wisconsin	64	21,900	289,000	.11	56	17,700	336,000	.13
Wyoming	9	530	8,220	.04	7	260	1,240	.01

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 158. Work Stoppages, by State, 1956–68—Continued

State [1]	1964				1965			
	Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle, 1964 (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle, 1965 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time
United States	[1] 3,655	1,640,000	22,900,000	0.18	[1] 3,963	1,550,000	23,300,000	0.18
Alabama	83	27,000	243,000	.14	70	31,500	328,000	.18
Alaska	8	160	10,200	.11	10	970	14,800	.14
Arizona	18	2,610	69,000	.09	22	22,100	614,000	.78
Arkansas	27	9,290	95,600	.10	31	4,720	112,000	.12
California	266	92,400	1,910,000	.16	341	150,000	2,340,000	.20
Colorado	35	6,270	45,400	.04	33	6,170	51,600	.05
Connecticut	66	23,600	172,000	.08	68	37,700	496,000	.21
Delaware	19	9,930	154,000	.41	16	5,490	46,900	.12
District of Columbia	10	770	10,900	.01	7	790	16,500	.02
Florida	106	37,900	662,000	.20	121	39,800	727,000	.22
Georgia	42	19,100	331,000	.13	61	21,700	385,000	.15
Hawaii	26	3,040	7,960	.02	24	8,440	45,100	.11
Idaho	23	1,990	36,300	.11	23	4,080	20,700	.06
Illinois	247	127,000	1,520,000	.18	248	102,000	1,370,000	.16
Indiana	122	53,800	537,000	.16	159	69,000	997,000	.28
Iowa	69	24,800	245,000	.16	71	11,900	144,000	.09
Kansas	20	5,880	128,000	.11	30	18,900	131,000	.11
Kentucky	69	28,100	265,000	.17	99	29,600	295,000	.19
Louisiana	48	23,400	184,000	.10	53	23,900	719,000	.39
Maine	14	5,390	90,600	.15	17	3,690	41,200	.07
Maryland	41	34,100	686,000	.32	44	14,600	349,000	.16
Massachusetts	137	25,900	306,000	.07	157	50,700	533,000	.12
Michigan	197	249,000	4,540,000	.83	229	82,600	1,560,000	.27
Minnesota	37	2,380	35,300	.02	53	14,200	134,000	.06
Mississippi	22	8,470	135,000	.14	35	17,500	315,000	.33
Missouri	95	26,500	422,000	.14	120	46,500	575,000	.18
Montana	21	20,700	93,900	.28	18	3,520	19,200	.06
Nebraska	19	1,930	41,900	.05	21	7,700	187,000	.23
Nevada	34	14,700	114,000	.36	36	12,400	268,000	.83
New Hampshire	15	1,400	15,600	.03	16	4,840	30,900	.06
New Jersey	243	75,000	1,320,000	.27	211	45,500	805,000	.16
New Mexico	14	3,420	40,600	.09	21	6,470	45,100	.09
New York	420	160,000	1,590,000	.11	397	186,000	2,860,000	.20
North Carolina	18	2,120	15,000	.01	25	4,200	84,300	.03
North Dakota	10	1,280	7,670	.03	15	930	8,990	.03
Ohio	340	191,000	2,690,000	.38	369	96,600	1,460,000	.20
Oklahoma	22	2,020	12,400	.01	44	8,420	99,000	.08
Oregon	17	13,000	147,000	.12	39	12,400	145,000	.12
Pennsylvania	388	119,000	1,180,000	.14	404	132,000	1,640,000	.19
Rhode Island	30	6,430	63,100	.09	26	8,170	131,000	.19
South Carolina	14	1,810	17,700	.01	15	3,900	56,000	.04
South Dakota	3	670	45,100	.16	7	330	1,620	.01
Tennessee	65	11,200	509,000	.23	79	29,500	821,000	.35
Texas	91	26,200	336,000	.06	110	41,700	661,000	.11
Utah	23	19,300	375,000	.66	17	5,550	72,600	.13
Vermont	11	1,210	63,700	.26	9	1,230	14,500	.06
Virginia	52	14,200	103,000	.04	32	8,310	169,000	.07
Washington	48	23,200	273,000	.16	52	42,000	676,000	.38
West Virginia	95	31,100	441,000	.45	102	29,100	224,000	.22
Wisconsin	81	49,900	582,000	.21	86	37,200	456,000	.16
Wyoming	4	550	1,990	.01	9	340	6,220	.03

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 158. Work Stoppages, by State, 1956–68—Continued

State [1]	1966				State [1]	1967			
	Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during 1966 (all stoppages)			Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during 1966 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time		Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time
United States	4,405	1,960,000	25,400,000	0.18	United States	4,595	2,870,000	42,100,000	0.30
Alabama	68	30,700	487,000	.26	Alabama	84	33,900	625,000	.32
Alaska	10	750	13,000	.12	Alaska	12	1,610	13,800	.11
Arizona	23	5,600	51,900	.06	Arizona	15	15,900	1,320,000	1.53
Arkansas	32	8,650	170,000	.17	Arkansas	25	9,440	125,000	.12
California	274	84,300	1,070,000	.09	California	300	146,000	2,070,000	.16
Colorado	33	14,000	237,000	.20	Colorado	19	7,980	42,800	.03
Connecticut	67	19,800	251,000	.10	Connecticut	81	69,400	1,480,000	.58
Delaware	20	3,510	25,300	.06	Delaware	25	13,300	59,600	.14
District of Columbia	12	7,120	104,000	.13	District of Columbia	15	5,620	26,900	.03
Florida	115	63,400	939,000	.26	Florida	108	36,400	313,000	.07
Georgia	62	27,500	658,000	.24	Georgia	63	31,500	280,000	.10
Hawaii	28	4,960	43,600	.10	Hawaii	40	11,100	86,900	.20
Idaho	24	9,790	114,000	.31	Idaho	18	6,290	64,000	.17
Illinois	278	134,000	1,940,000	.22	Illinois	289	239,000	2,980,000	.32
Indiana	172	67,500	701,000	.19	Indiana	166	141,000	2,100,000	.55
Iowa	96	19,400	184,000	.11	Iowa	88	63,400	861,000	.49
Kansas	40	9,380	91,600	.07	Kansas	28	20,400	113,000	.09
Kentucky	124	91,800	855,000	.51	Kentucky	104	51,200	528,000	.30
Louisiana	61	27,200	317,000	.16	Louisiana	68	45,100	1,030,000	.50
Maine	19	3,210	46,600	.07	Maine	21	5,870	45,600	.06
Maryland	41	12,700	139,000	.06	Maryland	64	35,200	285,000	.12
Massachusetts	162	66,600	1,120,000	.24	Massachusetts	157	43,500	527,000	.11
Michigan	275	143,000	1,820,000	.30	Michigan	283	284,000	5,180,000	.81
Minnesota	58	36,600	453,000	.19	Minnesota	71	50,600	704,000	.28
Mississippi	35	13,800	77,400	.07	Mississippi	20	7,410	151,000	.14
Missouri	117	60,600	1,090,000	.33	Missouri	155	90,400	973,000	.29
Montana	15	860	13,700	.04	Montana	28	25,800	885,000	2.52
Nebraska	23	10,900	67,800	.08	Nebraska	17	14,100	84,200	.09
Nevada	24	3,900	121,000	.36	Nevada	19	5,590	152,000	.45
New Hampshire	19	2,360	15,300	.03	New Hampshire	24	4,700	76,400	.14
New Jersey	211	62,100	776,000	.15	New Jersey	214	72,700	1,400,000	.26
New Mexico	15	2,340	47,600	.10	New Mexico	20	6,200	169,000	.35
New York	470	236,000	3,120,000	.21	New York	484	288,000	3,460,000	.18
North Carolina	36	8,950	58,100	.02	North Carolina	45	23,100	132,000	.04
North Dakota	8	460	3,090	.01	North Dakota	6	4,110	6,560	.02
Ohio	431	184,000	2,190,000	.28	Ohio	536	345,000	6,020,000	.76
Oklahoma	23	6,820	53,000	.04	Oklahoma	40	14,600	151,000	.11
Oregon	50	14,400	168,000	.13	Oregon	42	14,000	108,000	.08
Pennsylvania	474	171,000	1,710,000	.19	Pennsylvania	480	243,000	2,460,000	.27
Rhode Island	33	6,690	138,000	.19	Rhode Island	38	10,300	182,000	.25
South Carolina	15	3,520	21,700	.01	South Carolina	22	10,900	68,800	.04
South Dakota	8	1,150	5,180	.02	South Dakota	4	940	1,860	.01
Tennessee	94	35,300	417,000	.17	Tennessee	96	59,700	895,000	.35
Texas	143	57,800	884,000	.14	Texas	146	64,400	833,000	.12
Utah	27	12,800	96,700	.17	Utah	19	15,700	835,000	1.43
Vermont	9	3,690	102,000	.37	Vermont	11	2,490	12,600	.04
Virginia	52	21,400	308,000	.12	Virginia	84	50,500	382,000	.14
Washington	64	44,400	659,000	.33	Washington	80	26,000	366,000	.17
West Virginia	139	52,700	589,000	.57	West Virginia	151	46,300	505,000	.48
Wisconsin	102	41,700	707,000	.24	Wisconsin	109	54,300	937,000	.31
Wyoming	8	5,420	46,800	.26	Wyoming	9	4,250	10,600	.06

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 158. Work Stoppages, by State, 1956–68—Continued

State [1]	1968			
	Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during 1968 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time
United States	5,045	2,649,000	49,018,000	0.32
Alabama	75	32,100	646,200	.32
Alaska	13	2,100	25,800	.21
Arizona	21	4,400	707,100	.77
Arkansas	34	11,000	133,500	.12
California	354	134,800	2,403,800	.17
Colorado	45	9,300	153,600	.12
Connecticut	100	49,000	1,280,500	.48
Delaware	22	9,600	104,200	.23
District of Columbia	20	19,200	89,600	.10
Florida	93	55,600	672,200	.08
Georgia	73	36,900	477,800	.16
Hawaii	14	8,200	251,600	.32
Idaho	7	3,500	87,800	.23
Illinois	317	186,000	4,001,900	.42
Indiana	236	114,600	1,725,800	.44
Iowa	88	29,900	451,200	.25
Kansas	36	6,100	78,600	.06
Kentucky	148	76,700	649,700	.37
Louisiana	62	31,300	293,700	.14
Maine	15	2,400	107,300	.16
Maryland	64	33,300	530,300	.20
Massachusetts	169	69,300	1,703,700	.35
Michigan	354	261,100	7,752,700	1.22
Minnesota	61	18,300	297,700	.11
Mississippi	28	8,100	115,000	.11
Missouri	147	76,600	1,186,700	0.34
Montana	26	4,700	487,900	1.35
Nebraska	20	15,900	194,100	.21
Nevada	22	2,800	115,000	.32
New Hampshire	17	4,600	133,500	.24
New Jersey	217	97,300	2,008,100	.36
New Mexico	18	5,300	124,700	.22
New York	488	329,900	4,953,500	.21
North Carolina	44	15,100	166,700	.05
North Dakota	10	2,500	33,200	.12
Ohio	573	253,200	4,593,200	.55
Oklahoma	35	20,700	179,900	.12
Oregon	51	15,200	242,800	.18
Pennsylvania	472	198,500	2,670,700	.28
Rhode Island	34	6,400	214,600	.28
South Carolina	23	8,700	186,500	.11
South Dakota	10	3,100	35,200	.10
Tennessee	92	43,600	976,900	.33
Texas	149	60,400	1,289,100	.18
Utah	9	4,500	467,300	.77
Vermont	11	2,400	70,600	.24
Virginia	92	46,700	329,100	.12
Washington	74	57,200	1,338,500	.60
West Virginia	170	95,700	862,200	.81
Wisconsin	123	61,200	1,353,600	.43
Wyoming	6	2,000	12,600	.07

[1] Stoppages extending across State lines have been counted separately in each State affected; workers involved and man-days idle were allocated among the States.

[2] Not available.

[3] Less than 0.005 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

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TABLE 159. Labor-Management Agreement Coverage,[1] All Metropolitan Areas, Selected Periods, 1960–68

[In percent]

Region	All industries	Manufacturing	Nonmanufacturing	Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Selected services
	Plant							
ALL METROPOLITAN AREAS								
1967–1968	68	76	56	93	55	37	----	53
1965–1966	69	76	57	94	56	37	----	53
1964–1965	69	77	57	94	57	36	----	54
1963–1964	70	77	58	----	----	----	----	----
1960–1961	73	79	61	95	56	39	----	56
NORTHEAST								
1967–1968	73	77	66	97	68	47	----	60
1965–1966	73	78	66	97	67	46	----	62
1964–1965	74	79	66	97	66	45	----	66
1963–1964	74	79	66	----	----	----	----	----
1960–1961	77	81	69	97	63	47	----	68
SOUTH								
1967–1968	46	57	32	81	24	13	----	24
1965–1966	46	57	33	83	25	14	----	22
1964–1965	47	60	33	84	24	13	----	21
1963–1964	47	59	34	----	----	----	----	----
1960–1961	48	60	34	86	22	13	----	18
NORTH CENTRAL								
1967–1968	78	85	61	98	66	41	----	66
1965–1966	79	87	62	98	69	39	----	65
1964–1965	79	86	63	98	68	39	----	67
1963–1964	78	85	64	----	----	----	----	----
1960–1961	80	86	66	98	65	42	----	69
WEST								
1967–1968	71	73	68	96	64	57	----	62
1965–1966	72	73	70	96	69	59	----	63
1964–1965	71	74	69	97	72	55	----	61
1963–1964	73	76	70	----	----	----	----	----
1960–1961	80	83	78	98	75	68	----	66
	Office							
ALL METROPOLITAN AREAS								
1967–1968	15	13	17	61	8	14	2	8
1965–1966	16	13	17	63	8	15	1	11
1964–1965	15	12	17	62	7	14	2	12
1963–1964	15	12	17	----	----	----	----	----
1960–1961	17	12	20	65	9	17	3	11
NORTHEAST								
1967–1968	16	15	16	63	9	19	2	10
1965–1966	16	15	17	67	8	19	1	14
1964–1965	16	15	17	67	6	18	2	16
1963–1964	16	15	17	----	----	----	----	----
1960–1961	19	16	21	71	10	23	3	15
SOUTH								
1967–1968	13	14	13	56	[2]	3	[2]	2
1965–1966	14	15	13	55	[2]	3	----	2
1964–1965	14	16	14	57	[2]	3	[2]	2
1963 1964	13	14	13	----	----	----	----	----
1960–1961	14	13	14	55	[2]	3	[2]	3
NORTH CENTRAL								
1967–1968	15	10	19	68	9	15	2	2
1965–1966	15	10	20	70	8	14	3	2
1964–1965	14	8	19	68	8	14	3	2
1963–1964	14	8	19	----	----	----	----	----
1960–1961	16	9	22	70	9	15	3	3
WEST								
1967–1968	18	18	18	54	13	25	2	17
1965–1966	17	15	19	55	15	26	2	21
1964–1965	18	13	20	55	17	25	2	25
1963–1964	17	12	19	----	----	----	----	----
1960–1961	18	11	23	60	17	36	2	20

[1] Date relate to percentage of workers employed in establishments in which a contract or contracts, covered a majority of workers in the respective categories.

[2] Less than 0.5 percent.

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TABLE 160. Intake and Disposition of Cases by the National Labor Relations Board, Fiscal Years 1936–69

Cases	Fiscal year 1936	Fiscal year 1937	Fiscal year 1938	Fiscal year 1939	Fiscal year 1940	Fiscal year 1941	Fiscal year 1942	Fiscal year 1943	Fiscal year 1944	Fiscal year 1945	Fiscal year 1946	Fiscal year 1947	Fiscal year 1948	Fiscal year 1949	Fiscal year 1950	Fiscal year 1951
Number of cases filed:																
Total	1,068	4,068	10,430	6,904	6,177	9,151	10,977	9,544	9,176	9,738	12,260	14,909	36,735	25,874	21,632	22,298
Unfair labor practices:																
Number	865	2,895	6,807	4,618	3,934	4,817	4,967	3,403	2,573	2,427	3,815	4,232	3,598	5,314	5,809	5,261
Percent of total	81.0	71.2	65.3	66.9	63.7	52.6	45.2	35.7	28.0	24.9	31.1	28.4	9.8	20.5	26.9	23.6
Representation cases:																
Number	203	1,173	3,623	2,286	2,243	4,334	6,010	6,141	6,603	7,311	8,445	10,677	7,038	8,370	9,279	10,247
Percent of total	19.0	28.8	34.7	33.1	36.3	47.4	54.5	64.3	72.0	75.1	68.9	71.6	19.2	32.3	42.8	46.0
Union-shop authorization:																
Number	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	26,099	12,190	6,544	6,790
Percent of total	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	71.0	47.2	30.3	30.4
Number of cases closed:																
Total	734	2,322	8,799	6,569	7,354	8,396	11,741	9,782	9,197	9,102	10,892	14,456	29,151	32,796	20,640	22,637
Unfair labor practices	636	1,751	5,694	4,230	4,664	4,698	5,456	3,854	2,690	2,312	2,911	4,014	3,643	4,664	5,615	5,503
Percent closed before formal action	83.5	94.7	96.4	90.6	88.6	90.3	91.9	85.8	84.7	87.6	90.7	92.7	92.8	90.0	90.8	87.6
Percent closed after formal action	16.5	5.3	3.6	9.4	11.4	9.7	8.1	14.2	15.3	12.4	9.3	7.3	7.2	10.0	9.2	12.4
Representation cases	98	571	3,105	2,339	2,690	3,698	6,285	5,928	6,507	6,790	7,981	10,442	6,817	9,245	8,765	10,291
Percent closed before hearing	88.2	88.1	80.6	72.7	73.1	77.7	77.6	72.4	68.6	66.9	75.9	81.2	84.7	78.8	76.1	78.3
Percent closed after hearing	11.8	11.9	19.4	27.3	26.9	22.3	22.4	27.6	31.4	33.1	24.1	18.8	15.3	21.2	23.9	21.7
Union-shop authorization	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	18,691	18,887	6,264	6,843
Percent closed before hearing	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.5
Percent closed after hearing	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.5
Cases pending at end of year:																
Total	334	2,080	3,711	4,046	2,869	3,624	2,860	2,622	2,601	3,237	4,605	5,058	12,642	5,722	6,714	6,375
Unfair labor practices:																
Number	229	1,373	2,486	2,874	2,144	2,263	1,774	1,323	1,206	1,321	2,225	2,443	2,398	3,049	3,243	3,001
Percent of total	68.6	66.0	67.0	71.0	74.7	62.4	62.0	50.5	46.4	40.8	48.3	48.3	19.0	53.3	48.3	47.1
Representation cases:																
Number	105	707	1,225	1,172	725	1,361	1,086	1,299	1,395	1,916	2,380	2,615	2,836	1,962	2,480	2,436
Percent of total	31.4	34.0	33.0	29.0	25.3	37.6	38.0	49.5	53.6	59.2	51.7	51.7	22.4	34.3	36.9	38.2
Union-shop authorization:																
Number	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	7,408	711	991	938
Percent of total	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	58.6	12.4	14.8	14.7

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 160. Intake and Disposition of Cases by the National Labor Relations Board, Fiscal Years 1936–69—Continued

Cases	Fiscal year 1952	Fiscal year 1953	Fiscal year 1954	Fiscal year 1955	Fiscal year 1956	Fiscal year 1957	Fiscal year 1958	Fiscal year 1959	Fiscal year 1960	Fiscal year 1961	Fiscal year 1962	Fiscal year 1963	Fiscal year 1964	Fiscal year 1965	Fiscal year 1966	Fiscal year 1967	Fiscal year 1968	Fiscal year 1969
Number of cases filed:																		
Total*	17,697	14,756	14,094	13,391	13,388	13,356	16,748	21,633	21,527	22,691	24,848	25,371	27,403	28,025	28,993	30,425	30,705	31,303
Unfair labor practices:																		
Number	5,454	5,469	5,965	6,171	5,265	5,506	9,260	12,239	11,357	12,132	13,479	14,166	15,620	15,800	15,933	17,040	17,816	18,651
Percent of total	30.8	37.1	42.3	46.1	39.3	41.2	55.3	56.6	52.8	53.5	54.3	55.8	57.0	56.3	55.0	56.0	58.0	59.6
Representation cases:																		
Number	10,447	9,243	8,076	7,165	8,076	7,797	7,399	9,347	10,130	10,508	11,286	11,116	11,685	11,989	12,620	12,957	12,307	12,107
Percent of total	59.0	62.6	57.3	53.5	60.3	58.4	44.2	43.2	47.0	46.3	45.4	43.8	42.6	42.8	43.5	42.6	40.1	38.7
Union-shop deauthorization:																		
Number	[2] 1,796	44	53	55	47	53	89	47	40	51	83	89	98	106	137	125	152	173
Percent of total	10.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6
Amendments to certification:																		
Number														45	124	86	194	134
Percent of total														0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4
Unit clarification:																		
Number														85	179	217	236	238
Percent of total														0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
Number of cases closed:																		
Total	18,721	15,818	13,989	13,671	13,734	12,708	14,779	20,355	22,183	22,815	25,027	24,678	26,715	27,199	28,504	29,494	30,750	31,597
Unfair labor practices	5,387	5,868	5,962	6,171	5,619	5,144	7,289	11,465	11,924	12,526	13,319	13,605	15,074	15,219	15,587	16,360	17,777	18,939
Percent closed before formal action	89.0	87.0	83.4	86.4	89.5	86.4	91.3	93.2	92.9	83.2	83.7	86.1	86.8	85.5	84.5	85.1	85.8	85.2
Percent closed after formal action	11.0	13.0	16.6	13.6	10.5	13.6	8.7	6.8	7.1	16.8	16.3	13.9	13.2	14.5	15.5	14.9	14.2	14.8
Representation cases	10,603	9,909	7,975	7,442	8,070	7,514	7,403	8,840	10,218	10,508	11,634	10,981	11,546	11,797	12,487	12,724	12,409	12,116
Percent closed before hearing	77.7	70.5	72.6	70.9	74.6	75.6	72.0	73.9	72.0	72.8	75.3	78.2	80.8	81.6	82.0	81.0	81.4	81.4
Percent closed after hearing	22.3	29.5	27.4	29.1	25.4	24.4	28.0	26.1	28.0	27.2	24.7	21.8	19.2	18.4	18.0	19.0	18.6	18.6
Union-shop deauthorization	2,731	41	52	58	45	50	87	50	41	47	74	92	95	95	133	132	143	170
Percent closed before hearing	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	66.3	60.9	58.3	67.8	62.9
Percent closed after hearing	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	33.7	39.1	41.7	32.2	37.1
Amendments to certification														28	127	81	186	143
Percent closed before hearing														85.7	92.1	79.0	44.6	75.5
Percent closed after hearing														14.3	7.9	21.0	55.4	24.5
Unit clarification														60	170	197	235	229
Percent closed before hearing														73.3	58.2	62.9	56.6	57.6
Percent closed after hearing														26.7	41.8	37.1	43.4	42.4
Cases pending at end of year:																		
Total	5,351	4,289	4,394	4,114	3,768	4,416	6,385	7,663	7,007	6,883	6,704	7,397	8,085	8,911	9,400	10,331	10,286	9,992
Unfair labor practices:																		
Number	3,068	2,669	2,669	2,672	2,318	2,680	4,651	5,425	4,858	4,464	4,624	5,185	5,731	6,312	6,658	7,338	7,377	7,089
Percent of total	57.3	62.2	60.2	64.9	61.5	60.7	72.8	70.8	69.3	64.9	69.0	70.1	70.9	70.8	70.8	71.0	71.6	70.9
Representation cases:																		
Number	2,280	1,614	1,715	1,438	1,444	1,727	1,723	2,230	2,142	2,408	2,060	2,195	2,334	2,526	2,659	2,892	2,790	2,781
Percent of total	42.6	37.7	39.0	35.0	38.3	39.1	27.0	29.1	30.6	35.0	30.7	29.7	28.9	28.4	28.3	28.0	27.1	27.8
Union-shop deauthorization:																		
Number	3	6	7	4	6	9	11	8	7	11	20	17	20	31	35	28	37	40
Percent of total	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Amendments to certification:																		
Number														17	14	19	27	18
Percent of total														0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
Unit clarification:																		
Number														25	34	54	55	64
Percent of total														0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7

*The union-shop authorization pool was abolished by Public Law 189, signed by the President, Oct. 22, 1951. However, the law still provides for deauthorization pools when appropriate.

[1] Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

[2] Includes 1,781 authorization petitions.

[3] Not available.

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TABLE 161. Investigation Findings Under the Fair Labor Standards, Public Contracts, and McNamara-O'Hara Acts, by Fiscal Year, 1939–69

Fiscal year	Establishments investigated		Number of employees found underpaid					Amount of underpayments disclosed (dollars)					Illegally withheld wages that employer agreed to pay [1]	
	Number of establishments	Number of employees subject to minimum wage [2]	Total [3]	Minimum wages [4]	Overtime compensation [5]	Equal pay [6]	Under Service Contract Acts [7]	Total	Minimum wages [4]	Overtime compensation [5]	Equal pay [6]	Under Service Contract Acts [7]	Amount (dollars)	Number of employees involved
1939	402												$51,828	3,514
1940	3,851												1,714,494	70,233
1941	53,248												11,540,889	379,984
1942	74,914												20,920,956	578,545
1943	61,170												16,824,021	389,467
1944	54,431												18,620,369	534,422
1945	44,271												15,824,377	442,516
1946	43,332		364,721					$21,623,739					13,360,826	271,478
1947	40,350		311,236					18,575,149					8,864,186	212,256
1948	30,053	1,617,097	184,365					10,757,914					4,256,761	102,794
1949	31,916	1,556,117	186,310					12,186,957					4,279,085	104,333
1950	25,881	1,515,643	140,872					9,559,628					4,081,193	80,297
1951	31,899	1,569,866	139,038	42,642	[8] 96,396			[9] 11,202,561	$2,105,799	$9,096,762			6,666,995	95,604
1952	39,109	2,125,103	208,078	72,157	[8] 135,921			15,663,912	3,891,418	11,772,494			8,467,668	144,792
1953	38,649	2,092,933	193,111	62,266	156,843			16,652,697	3,712,200	12,940,497			8,282,043	114,770
1954	39,430	2,019,647	141,368	40,138	118,533			13,774,248	2,716,376	11,057,872			6,485,545	85,049
1955	39,330	1,962,278	128,754	36,894	108,006			12,151,077	2,135,731	10,015,346			6,165,117	81,330
1956	33,148	1,581,641	112,710	27,617	97,082			11,085,952	1,612,902	9,473,050			6,051,909	74,762
1957	48,482	2,296,913	181,910	77,463	138,803			18,834,134	5,289,873	13,544,261			9,211,286	110,379
1958	53,796	1,910,127	166,497	63,349	130,792			19,655,299	6,145,385	13,509,914			10,953,896	116,797
1959	54,916	1,630,261	177,908	70,467	137,640			22,403,116	6,937,265	15,465,851			12,885,921	124,046
1960	45,729	1,441,679	186,997	62,253	155,746			28,033,314	8,663,703	19,369,611			13,895,377	119,373
1961	44,268	1,362,145	201,810	75,051	164,758			30,942,531	9,252,992	21,689,539			14,477,883	121,924
1962	44,115	1,469,025	212,608	89,130	162,571			34,004,338	10,255,086	23,749,252			16,174,884	136,558
1963	54,331	1,889,570	312,428	165,350	210,769			49,110,626	18,910,822	30,199,804			20,170,103	176,260
1964	56,370	1,710,850	364,199	203,513	237,180			59,709,484	24,209,632	35,499,852			22,733,910	189,048
1965	59,625	2,998,913	406,333	209,930	295,789	960		74,452,459	28,104,994	46,191,263	$156,202		24,016,455	195,882
1966	57,625	2,020,087	428,778	191,332	327,168	6,633	15	89,929,756	28,370,932	59,460,982	2,097,600	$242	27,430,911	205,728
1967	58,159	1,844,143	368,582	139,533	288,105	5,931	3,522	76,092,726	18,839,742	53,737,920	3,252,319	262,745	26,693,123	194,496
1968	75,022	2,411,203	421,916	169,344	296,037	6,622	11,987	80,009,717	20,437,008	54,507,347	2,488,405	2,576,957	26,723,863	228,213
1969	72,520	2,419,648	[9] 477,482	207,234	308,306	6,100	14,023	[9] 89,112,399	27,511,235	54,996,417	4,585,344	1,979,528	31,683,361	275,334

[1] Includes a few cases for which data do not relate to the same year in which the underpayment disclosures were reported.

[2] Employees in investigated establishments during most recent workweek of period covered by investigation who were covered by, and not exempt from, the minimum wage provisions of either of the acts.

[3] The figure shown is an unduplicated count of employees found underpaid.

[4] Includes disclosures under the Fair Labor Standards Act, Public Contracts Act, and Davis-Bacon and related acts.

[5] Includes disclosures under the Fair Labor Standards Public Contracts, and Contract Work Hours Standards Acts.

[6] Equal Pay Act of 1963, amending Fair Labor Standards Act, became effective June 11, 1964.

[7] The Service Contract Act of 1965 (McNamara-O'Hara Act) became effective January 20, 1966.

[8] Includes employees underpaid under the overtime provision only.

[9] Included in the total but not the detail is $39,875 found owed to 48 employees under the Age Discrimination in Employment Act. This act became effective June 12, 1968.

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TABLE 162. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958–68 [1]

Industry [2]	SIC code [3]	1958		1959		1960		1961		1962		1963		1964		1965		1966		1967		1968	
		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate	
		Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity
Manufacturing		11.4	761	12.4	752	12.0	753	11.8	698	11.9	698	11.9	689	12.3	702	12.8	713	13.6	699	14.0	709	14.0	690
Ordnance and accessories	19	3.1	198	2.2	57	2.4	63	2.2	117	2.8	499	2.4	146	2.7	614	2.8	731	3.4	255	5.6	205	4.1	192
Ammunition, except for small arms	192	2.6	.....	1.2	.....	1.6	.....	1.4	77	2.3	578	1.9	.....	1.8	.....	1.8	.....	2.7	234	4.6	168	2.5	162
Sighting and fire control equipment	194	3.1	.....	2.5	.....	2.6	.....	2.4	.....	2.6	.....	2.4	.....	2.2	81	2.8	.....	.....	.....	2.9	.....	2.1	.....
Small arms	195	6.9	.....	5.6	.....	10.0	.....	6.1	.....	8.9	.....	7.3	.....	8.9	.....	9.2	234	10.6	290	9.8	509	13.3	.....
Small arms ammunition	196	.8	.....	1.0	.....	1.3	.....	1.6	.....	1.5	.....	3.3	.....	2.3	.....	2.7	199	1.9	.....	2.1	.....	2.3	.....
Food and kindred products	20	19.5	1,009	21.6	1,040	21.1	973	21.4	920	21.4	989	21.8	1,085	22.9	1,070	23.4	972	24.7	953	25.3	1,044	26.8	1,023
Meat products	201	25.2	1,015	28.0	986	29.3	1,038	28.7	712	28.6	873	30.8	918	34.3	1,079	37.0	978	36.2	848	38.1	988	38.5	970
Meat packing plants	2011	22.2	921	24.4	986	25.4	1,020	25.2	776	27.2	917	28.7	874	32.0	1,152	35.4	913	36.8	992	38.1	1,023	40.1	968
Sausages and other prepared meats	2013	21.1	493	22.1	868	24.8	1,218	23.4	444	23.6	658	25.5	993	25.8	584	26.9	661	25.7	415	28.9	831	34.7	941
Poultry dressing and packing	2015	39.9	1,761	45.8	1,076	47.8	962	45.1	698	36.5	902	41.0	991	46.9	1,202	48.7	1,397	42.0	788	44.4	1,012	37.6	996
Dairy products	202	19.7	826	20.9	938	22.0	819	22.5	1,086	21.9	1,208	21.7	1,254	22.1	1,042	21.1	1,008	23.1	1,031	23.1	1,030	24.0	945
Creamery butter	2021	.....	.....	.....	.....	24.3	.....	22.8	.....	33.0	.....	30.0	.....	26.2	.....	24.7	.....	24.2	.....	16.2	.....	29.9	.....
Cheese, natural and processed	2022	17.5	.....	15.9	.....	24.9	.....	22.2	.....	23.0	.....	24.4	.....	25.3	.....	20.8	.....	22.7	.....	20.5	.....	21.0	.....
Condensed and evaporated milk	2023	17.2	.....	17.4	.....	17.6	.....	16.4	.....	19.6	.....	19.5	.....	21.4	.....	19.9	.....	23.1	.....	22.5	.....	26.3	.....
Ice cream and frozen desserts	2024	15.7	355	16.2	.....	15.0	.....	16.8	.....	17.0	.....	14.5	.....	18.3	.....	16.7	.....	18.5	.....	15.5	.....	21.5	.....
Fluid milk	2026	20.8	975	22.1	938	23.1	997	23.9	1,151	22.1	1,179	22.3	1,334	22.1	954	21.6	959	23.7	1,078	25.1	1,126	24.1	1,065
Canned and preserved foods, except meats	203	21.0	1,081	25.7	1,519	22.6	994	22.8	907	23.7	1,008	22.5	872	22.6	895	23.1	784	25.2	1,024	23.9	1,086	25.4	921
Canned and cured sea foods	2031	27.2	.....	35.2	.....	38.4	1,905	30.1	.....	44.6	887	36.9	.....	33.8	.....	35.7	619	45.7	.....	38.6	1,331	37.5	1,246
Canned specialties	2032	12.3	566	15.1	913	16.5	434	16.2	1,140	16.1	1,165	13.0	731	12.1	807	11.8	347	14.4	599	16.6	689	14.3	695
Canned fruits, vegetables, and jellies	2033	20.2	1,171	22.4	1,050	20.8	1,164	21.9	802	21.0	835	19.9	963	21.9	999	22.4	716	23.1	1,130	23.1	1,307	23.8	783
Dried and dehydrated fruits and vegetables	2034	18.4	.....	19.2	.....	19.6	.....	17.3	.....	17.1	.....	17.8	.....	18.1	.....	24.4	.....	17.6	.....	23.0	.....	23.4	.....
Pickled fruits, vegetables, sauces and dressings	2035	21.6	.....	21.4	.....	20.2	.....	20.9	.....	21.6	.....	22.1	.....	26.3	.....	24.3	.....	28.3	.....	23.2	.....	24.7	.....
Fresh or frozen packaged fish	2036	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31.4	.....	41.6	.....
Frozen fruits, juices, and vegetables	2037	18.5	1,472	25.7	1,974	24.1	968	26.0	1,281	25.4	1,351	25.6	1,070	24.1	933	23.0	785	27.5	1,351	24.8	1,052	28.4	1,517
Grain mill products	204	16.2	1,339	16.7	1,091	14.1	1,125	15.3	942	16.0	1,367	17.3	1,160	18.3	1,528	18.1	1,476	17.9	1,412	22.6	1,688	21.2	1,557
Flour and other grain mill products	2041	17.3	1,771	19.5	1,092	15.3	2,271	16.6	849	18.6	868	17.7	1,247	18.2	1,944	20.8	2,093	22.7	1,890	23.0	1,316	23.2	1,796
Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	2042	20.1	1,662	19.6	1,324	16.9	644	18.1	1,406	18.8	2,336	21.0	1,254	22.7	2,036	21.3	1,735	18.9	1,683	25.6	2,298	25.0	1,968
Cereal preparations	2043	4.4	.....	4.3	.....	4.6	.....	5.6	.....	4.8	.....	7.1	.....	6.0	.....	6.7	.....	8.6	.....	9.5	324	7.3	.....
Wet corn milling	2046	7.3	.....	8.1	.....	6.8	.....	8.0	.....	7.8	.....	8.1	1,616	10.3	.....	10.6	.....	.....	.....	10.6	.....	11.6	.....
Bakery products	205	16.0	850	17.3	780	16.8	754	17.4	788	16.3	793	16.4	795	17.0	881	16.7	637	18.5	668	18.7	871	21.3	917
Bread and other perishable bakery products	2051	16.4	859	18.1	780	17.4	754	18.2	804	16.9	860	17.2	848	17.8	953	17.1	638	19.2	643	18.9	885	22.5	938
Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels	2052	12.9	792	12.2	781	13.5	756	11.7	679	12.5	386	10.9	471	12.4	440	14.1	633	14.3	828	17.5	785	14.2	792
Sugar	206	23.4	1,031	24.9	964	21.3	1,109	19.5	1,119	21.0	1,494	20.7	1,146	21.2	1,856	19.1	1,272	18.0	2,053	21.3	1,629	23.3	1,275
Cane sugar, except refining only	2061	.....	.....	.....	.....	13.0	.....	11.5	.....	12.9	.....	15.6	1,680	13.4	.....	9.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20.0	.....
Cane sugar, refining only	2062	12.7	812	12.1	644	14.8	516	12.7	521	11.6	.....	11.0	.....	12.6	.....	14.6	1,033	11.4	.....	12.9	.....	13.5	.....
Beet sugar	2063	34.6	1,408	31.6	1,464	34.5	1,966	30.2	1,428	36.0	1,596	32.5	1,216	32.1	2,863	29.4	2,201	29.8	.....	29.8	2,770	32.8	1,747
Confectionery and related products	207	13.9	801	13.5	557	14.2	664	14.5	483	14.2	487	14.4	760	15.9	594	16.7	696	21.9	602	22.5	732	22.3	861
Candy and other confectionery products	2071	14.9	740	14.7	546	15.0	736	15.9	485	15.2	491	14.9	859	17.3	654	18.2	799	24.0	680	24.7	771	23.8	758
Chocolate and cocoa products	2072	7.0	.....	6.9	.....	9.0	.....	7.9	.....	7.9	.....	7.6	.....	8.8	.....	7.0	.....	7.9	.....	10.5	.....	13.2	.....
Chewing gum	2073	12.3	.....	.....	.....	13.2	.....	10.4	.....	13.8	.....	.....	.....	12.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beverages	208	18.6	1,134	20.4	974	19.2	977	20.5	975	21.3	811	22.1	846	21.4	863	21.8	792	24.0	831	24.5	880	27.7	994
Malt liquors	2082	16.5	1,012	17.6	1,238	16.9	1,010	17.0	871	18.1	1,148	18.4	949	17.5	300	15.7	661	15.8	766	16.5	841	17.3	867
Wines, brandy, and brandy spirits	2084	19.1	.....	15.0	.....	13.6	.....	15.7	.....	19.1	.....	13.2	.....	16.8	.....	17.3	.....	17.0	.....	16.9	.....	17.8	.....
Distilled, rectified, and blended liquors	2085	8.0	.....	8.7	390	8.3	.....	6.7	.....	7.4	.....	9.5	.....	9.0	.....	10.1	.....	11.2	307	10.2	.....	11.1	.....
Bottled and canned soft drinks	2086	22.5	824	25.1	984	23.6	1,013	26.1	1,249	25.9	725	26.7	812	26.2	893	27.3	929	30.6	910	31.3	829	35.9	1,173
Flavoring extracts and sirups	2087	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18.0	.....	.....	.....

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 162. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958–68 [1]—Continued

Industry [2]	SIC code [3]	1958		1959		1960		1961		1962		1963		1964		1965		1966		1967		1968	
		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate	
		Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity
Food and kindred products—Continued																							
Miscellaneous food and kindred products	209	18.4	1,266	20.9	1,462	20.8	1,603	19.7	1,388	21.0	1,157	21.4	2,431	22.1	1,693	23.8	1,775	24.2	1,136	23.3	1,174	26.4	1,214
Cottonseed oil mills	2091	27.1	.....	20.8	.....	21.1	.....	21.3	.....	24.6	.....	24.1	.....	19.8	.....	22.6	.....	.....	.....	26.0	.....	30.7	.....
Soybean oil mills	2092	17.3	.....	17.5	.....	19.6	.....	15.7	.....	17.9	.....	18.3	.....	18.0	.....	18.2	.....	18.0	.....	.....	.....	17.0	.....
Animal, marine fats and oils (grease and tallow).	2094	36.6	.....	45.5	.....	54.0	.....	40.3	.....	46.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shortening, margarine, and edible oils, n.e.c.	2096	12.1	.....	12.2	.....	10.4	.....	11.6	.....	10.3	.....	11.0	.....	10.7	.....	11.7	.....	11.1	.....	10.7	.....	10.9	.....
Macaroni, spaghetti, vermicelli, and noodles.	2098	19.0	.....	18.2	.....	16.2	.....	20.1	.....	19.4	.....	22.3	.....	29.0	.....	26.3	.....	.....	.....	35.7	.....	32.0	.....
Food preparations, n.e.c.	2099	12.7	724	14.6	1,206	14.8	791	15.1	516	15.0	788	15.8	745	20.2	1,337	19.2	621	16.5	627	19.6	726	23.2	595
Tobacco manufactures	21	7.8	249	7.9	228	8.7	396	8.4	569	9.3	349	7.5	.....	7.5	.....	9.5	485	10.2	333	9.7	428	10.3	420
Cigarettes	211	4.6	.....	4.8	.....	4.8	.....	4.4	.....	4.1	.....	4.0	.....	4.5	.....	6.3	.....	6.3	.....	5.9	.....	7.2	.....
Cigars	212	7.1	.....	7.5	.....	8.0	.....	6.3	.....	6.6	.....	5.4	.....	5.8	.....	7.0	.....	8.5	.....	7.0	.....	8.5	.....
Tobacco (chewing and smoking) and snuff	213	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Textile mill products	22	9.0	550	9.9	537	9.2	531	9.0	494	9.3	520	9.2	528	9.1	482	9.6	455	10.6	498	9.8	505	10.4	488
Cotton broad woven fabrics	221	7.1	504	7.1	387	6.3	410	6.0	331	5.7	441	5.9	359	5.9	509	6.5	390	6.8	398	6.0	499	5.4	444
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics	222	7.0	231	7.3	449	7.5	436	6.5	491	7.9	760	7.6	305	7.2	386	7.5	226	8.7	543	9.2	393	8.1	363
Weaving, dyeing, and finishing broad woolens	223	14.5	695	16.5	921	14.0	493	14.4	900	14.5	897	14.8	1,005	15.9	76.8	16.4	755	16.8	602	17.1	759	19.3	793
Narrow fabrics and smallwares	224	9.3	.....	9.8	.....	10.7	.....	10.7	.....	10.4	.....	11.9	1,473	11.5	.....	12.1	414	12.5	366	13.0	512	11.5	334
Knitting mills	225	5.7	170	6.7	243	6.3	234	6.4	184	7.1	183	6.9	221	7.6	183	7.7	267	9.0	249	8.3	330	9.5	2 5
Women's full and knee length hosiery	2251	3.6	.....	4.3	.....	3.4	.....	3.9	.....	4.8	.....	4.2	.....	4.1	.....	4.5	.....	4.6	.....	4.8	.....	5.8	125
Hosiery, except women's full & knee length	2252	4.1	.....	5.2	.....	5.0	.....	4.6	.....	5.2	.....	4.3	.....	7.2	.....	6.0	.....	7.3	.....	7.9	.....	8.4	.....
Knit outerwear mills	2253	6.5	.....	6.7	121	6.5	.....	7.0	.....	8.0	.....	8.3	.....	8.8	160	7.5	.....	8.6	163	7.3	.....	8.2	165
Knit underwear mills	2254	5.9	.....	8.3	136	6.5	.....	6.8	.....	6.9	.....	7.3	.....	6.6	.....	6.8	.....	8.7	.....	9.1	.....	10.2	.....
Knit fabric mills	2256	13.6	.....	15.5	.....	16.1	.....	15.1	.....	15.7	.....	13.3	.....	13.0	.....	18.6	.....	21.6	.....	17.4	.....	21.0	.....
Knitting mills, n.e.c.	2259	8.6	.....	5.0	.....	7.0	260	7.9	135	5.2	264	8.5	268	11.3	153	6.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8.0	.....
Dyeing and finishing textiles, except wool and knit	226	15.2	921	17.2	740	14.3	616	15.5	749	15.8	885	13.9	939	13.3	762	12.8	668	25.1	647	15.8	637	15.2	602
Finishers of broad woven cotton	2261	12.5	875	13.7	691	10.8	526	12.9	662	11.4	573	10.6	839	9.1	669	10.2	626	1.76	652	11.1	587	10.4	474
Finishers of broad woven silk and synthetics	2262	25.4	.....	30.3	.....	26.3	.....	25.7	.....	27.9	.....	22.1	.....	23.3	.....	18.8	.....	20.6	.....	25.0	.....	24.7	.....
Dyeing and finishing textiles, n.e.c.	2269	11.6	620	12.7	826	11.2	548	9.9	.....	10.7	.....	12.2	.....	13.4	.....	14.0	.....	18.6	.....	17.3	.....	17.5	.....
Floor covering mills	227	9.9	.....	10.7	722	9.5	535	9.2	.....	9.7	.....	8.8	.....	8.0	.....	9.6	.....	11.0	830	7.0	302	11.5	594
Woven carpets and rugs	2271	9.0	655	9.9	1,099	9.6	797	8.3	.....	8.5	.....	9.2	.....	6.5	.....	8.5	.....	6.8	.....	5.9	.....	10.1	.....
Tufted carpets and rugs	2272	.....	.....	.....	.....	9.9	.....	11.6	.....	10.8	.....	8.1	.....	9.9	.....	9.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12.1	804
Yarn and thread mills	228	11.5	787	12.3	586	11.9	825	11.4	707	11.4	491	11.0	435	10.2	472	9.9	519	11.4	523	8.6	571	10.4	793
Yarn spinning mills, cotton, synthetics and silk	2281	9.7	676	10.8	516	11.3	953	11.4	904	11.3	557	9.5	447	9.3	503	8.4	572	10.3	550	8.0	675	9.3	986
Yarn winding mills, cotton, synthetics and silk	2282	6.7	.....	7.5	.....	8.8	.....	7.2	.....	9.4	.....	11.5	.....	8.5	.....	5.5	160	6.8	.....	5.7	.....	6.8	189
Yarn mills, wool, including carpet and rug yarn	2283	22.8	1,846	22.5	1,253	17.5	913	16.6	.....	15.0	616	15.3	606	14.3	696	17.3	.....	17.8	.....	11.0	.....	16.3	.....
Thread mills	2284	9.3	.....	9.1	.....	8.6	.....	7.5	.....	9.3	.....	13.4	.....	12.1	.....	13.0	.....	13.9	.....	12.8	.....	11.8	.....
Miscellaneous textile goods	229	12.7	1,461	14.8	1,334	15.7	1,501	15.3	1,185	15.2	712	16.8	1,157	15.4	895	18.5	990	18.3	1,085	18.6	893	19.2	812
Felt goods, except woven felts and hats	2291	18.2	.....	19.6	.....	20.1	.....	17.1	.....	20.5	.....	21.6	.....	21.8	.....	25.8	.....	23.9	.....	21.6	1,890	35.2	.....
Lace goods	2292	8.0	.....	10.7	.....	11.7	.....	11.5	.....	11.6	.....	12.6	.....	13.1	.....	13.6	.....	15.2	.....	12.9	.....	16.6	.....
Paddings and upholstery filling	2293	.....	.....	20.4	.....	19.3	.....	.....	.....	19.6	.....	.....	.....	23.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Processed waste and recovered fibers and flock	2294	.....	.....	24.3	.....	32.7	.....	.....	.....	30.2	.....	30.5	.....	29.4	.....	29.9	.....	.....	.....	24.7	.....	.....	.....
Artificial leather, coated fabric not rubberized	2295	14.9	.....	15.0	.....	10.9	.....	15.6	.....	13.2	.....	16.4	.....	16.8	.....	15.1	.....	18.3	.....	22.4	.....	21.7	.....
Tire cord and fabric	2296	3.6	.....	3.2	.....	3.5	.....	3.1	.....	4.1	.....	3.0	.....	2.8	.....	2.0	.....	2.7	.....	2.8	.....	2.5	.....
Wool scouring and worsted combing	2297	.....	.....	.....	.....	25.9	.....	.....	.....	22.7	.....	17.0	.....	16.5	.....	24.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17.3	.....
Cordage and twine	2298	14.2	.....	13.7	.....	13.9	.....	13.7	.....	18.2	.....	21.4	.....	17.0	.....	19.7	.....	20.8	.....	21.3	.....	20.9	.....

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 162. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958–68 [1]—Continued

Industry [2]	SIC code [3]	1958		1959		1960		1961		1962		1963		1964		1965		1966		1967		1968	
		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate	
		Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity
Apparel and related products	23	6.0	231	6.7	148	6.7	148	6.1	123	6.5	182	6.4	169	6.6	147	6.8	154	7.2	179	6.9	144	7.2	181
Men's and boys' suits and coats	231	6.1	180	7.0	173	7.0	145	6.2	140	7.0	163	6.6	210	6.8	145	7.9	112	7.3	145	8.4	159	8.4	161
Men's and boys' furnishings	232	5.5	166	6.8	91	6.3	132	5.9	112	6.3	177	6.5	172	7.1	148	7.5	102	7.7	166	7.7	130	8.4	213
Men's and boys' dress shirts and nightwear	2321	4.4	.....	6.2	98	5.5	131	4.8	.....	5.5	153	5.4	279	6.3	120	5.8	104	6.2	204	5.8	.....	6.3	124
Men's and boys' underwear	2322	3.5	.....	3.6	.....	4.3	.....	3.1	.....	4.8	.....	5.5	.....	5.2	.....	3.1	.....	.....	.....	4.1	.....	6.7	.....
Men's and boys' neckwear	2323	.....	.....	5.7	.....	5.4	.....	.....	.....	4.0	.....	.....	.....	4.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Men's and boys' separate trousers	2327	4.1	.....	7.7	.....	6.3	.....	7.1	.....	6.1	.....	5.9	.....	7.4	.....	8.6	.....	8.5	.....	8.9	.....	8.8	.....
Work clothing	2328	7.9	.....	7.8	.....	7.9	.....	5.7	.....	8.5	.....	9.7	.....	10.2	.....	11.4	114	10.7	195	10.6	191	12.0	146
Men's and boys' clothing, n.e.c	2329	5.9	.....	6.7	.....	7.1	.....	8.4	.....	6.3	.....	6.1	.....	5.1	.....	6.3	.....	6.9	.....	7.7	.....	8.5	.....
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear	233	4.3	75	4.8	98	5.0	89	4.5	76	4.6	107	4.5	103	4.4	75	4.2	110	5.1	104	4.5	97	4.6	96
Blouses, waists, and shirts	2331	2.7	.....	2.3	.....	2.3	.....	2.9	.....	2.9	.....	2.2	.....	2.5	.....	2.7	.....	2.2	.....	2.4	.....	3.0	.....
Dresses	2335	3.9	.....	4.6	88	5.1	92	4.0	.....	3.9	.....	4.5	93	3.9	.....	3.8	.....	4.3	.....	4.5	98	4.1	104
Suits, shirts, coats, except fur and raincoats	2337	5.6	.....	6.8	.....	6.4	.....	6.1	.....	6.5	.....	5.2	.....	5.5	.....	5.1	.....	6.7	.....	4.4	.....	4.7	.....
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear, n.e.c	2339	4.9	.....	4.6	.....	4.4	.....	5.2	.....	5.4	.....	5.1	.....	5.9	.....	5.3	.....	7.2	.....	6.1	.....	6.7	.....
Women's and children's undergarments	234	6.4	786	5.8	114	5.6	100	5.0	.....	5.6	86	5.5	180	5.3	.....	5.5	133	5.0	97	4.3	.....	5.8	236
Women's and children's underwear and nightwear	2341	6.3	.....	5.5	.....	5.3	.....	4.8	.....	5.6	.....	5.1	.....	5.0	.....	4.8	.....	4.2	.....	3.8	.....	5.2	.....
Corsets and allied garments	2342	6.6	.....	6.4	.....	6.3	.....	5.6	.....	5.5	.....	6.2	.....	5.9	.....	7.0	.....	6.5	.....	5.4	.....	7.0	.....
Hats, caps, and millinery	235	8.8	265	10.3	.....	9.8	.....	8.9	.....	8.7	.....	10.0	.....	9.0	.....	8.5	.....	10.5	.....	10.5	.....	10.3	.....
Hats and caps, except millinery	2352	10.3	.....	13.3	.....	14.4	.....	13.1	.....	13.0	.....	15.7	.....	12.7	.....	14.0	.....	12.9	.....	14.2	.....	17.1	.....
Girls' and children's outerwear	236	6.3	.....	6.4	.....	6.7	.....	6.6	.....	6.8	.....	5.9	.....	5.2	.....	5.9	.....	6.3	148	6.0	117	6.2	145
Dresses, blouses, waists, and shirts	2361	5.3	.....	6.4	.....	6.9	.....	5.7	.....	6.3	.....	6.8	.....	5.1	.....	5.2	.....	6.2	.....	3.9	.....	4.9	.....
Coats and suits	2363	10.6	.....	9.0	.....	10.7	.....	12.4	.....	10.9	.....	8.5	.....	7.2	.....	8.8	.....	7.3	.....	5.1	.....	5.0	.....
Girls' and children's outerwear, n.e.c	2369	5.8	.....	5.4	.....	5.1	.....	5.4	.....	6.1	.....	3.9	.....	4.6	.....	5.7	.....	6.1	.....	8.3	.....	7.7	.....
Miscellaneous apparel and accessories	238	7.5	.....	7.9	.....	9.5	.....	8.8	.....	7.6	.....	7.4	.....	8.1	.....	9.6	.....	8.9	198	8.6	196	9.0	232
Dress and work gloves, except knit and leather	2381	7.1	.....	7.6	.....	7.8	.....	7.3	.....	6.7	.....	7.4	.....	8.4	.....	9.6	.....	8.5	.....	9.4	.....	7.9	.....
Robes and dressing gowns	2384	.....	.....	.....	.....	6.6	.....	7.3	.....	4.6	.....	6.8	.....	4.4	.....	6.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9.8	.....
Raincoats and other waterproof outer garments	2385	10.0	.....	7.8	.....	13.4	.....	11.2	.....	9.9	.....	10.3	.....	.....	.....	12.5	.....	8.8	.....	11.4	.....	13.8	.....
Apparel belts	2387	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8.0	.....	.....	.....
Apparel, n.e.c	2389	6.2	.....	5.4	.....	6.4	.....	7.3	.....	5.5	.....	5.1	.....	6.5	.....	8.1	.....	.....	.....	8.9	.....	5.4	.....
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	239	9.4	372	10.5	327	10.3	275	9.5	205	10.5	388	9.8	307	11.3	360	10.7	367	11.2	445	11.1	257	9.8	266
Housefurnishings, except curtains and draperies	2392	11.4	.....	15.5	.....	14.1	.....	13.4	.....	16.8	.....	13.8	.....	13.2	.....	15.8	.....	.....	.....	15.0	.....	13.2	.....
Textile bags	2393	13.9	.....	12.8	.....	10.5	.....	10.1	.....	11.0	.....	9.1	.....	11.0	.....	13.8	.....	11.5	.....	14.3	.....	12.1	.....
Canvas products	2394	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14.4	.....	20.3	.....
Pleating, decorative stitching, and tucking	2395	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.7	.....	.....	.....	3.8	.....
Apparel findings and related products	2396	7.5	.....	6.4	.....	3.4	.....	5.2	.....	3.4	.....	4.5	.....	5.1	.....	4.3	.....	6.2	.....	5.9	.....	.....	.....
Fabricated textile products, n.e.c	2399	6.6	.....	8.0	.....	8.5	.....	7.0	.....	9.0	.....	9.5	.....	9.8	.....	10.4	.....	12.9	.....	12.1	.....	9.2	.....
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	24	37.0	3,050	39.5	2,810	38.0	3,051	35.7	2,674	36.0	2,441	36.7	2,943	36.0	3,355	36.0	3,131	36.1	3,078	39.2	3,127	36.1	2,973
Logging camps and logging contractors	241	62.6	6,927	66.1	6,064	58.8	6,381	59.5	5,913	56.1	5,529	58.6	7,275	53.9	6,859	52.6	7,253	48.4	7,277	58.3	6,692	43.2	6,247
Sawmills and planing mills	242	39.4	2,927	42.0	2,620	40.8	3,517	36.8	2,800	38.0	2,357	38.0	3,023	36.8	3,811	36.2	3,273	36.9	3,102	42.1	3,762	37.9	3,211
Sawmills and planing mills, general	2421	40.4	2,927	43.3	2,701	41.8	3,696	37.5	2,838	38.7	2,357	39.3	3,230	37.1	3,963	37.0	3,521	36.6	3,282	43.4	3,831	37.9	3,348
Hardwood dimension and flooring mills	2426	30.3	2,217	30.8	2,042	32.9	1,685	31.2	2,424	33.5	.....	27.7	.....	34.5	2,986	31.9	.....	40.1	2,264	34.7	2,910	37.7	2,128
Millwork, plywood, and related products	243	23.1	1,713	26.2	1,715	24.0	1,237	22.8	1,095	25.8	1,334	26.1	1,350	25.9	1,563	28.0	1,503	27.7	1,471	29.2	1,639	30.6	1,709
Millwork plants	2431	20.8	1,299	23.1	1,359	21.2	1,011	22.2	1,022	24.5	1,111	26.8	1,022	26.4	1,699	26.9	1,220	27.4	1,583	29.4	1,070	32.1	1,358
Veneer and plywood plants	2432	24.6	2,118	27.6	2,179	24.3	1,510	23.6	1,159	25.3	1,568	26.2	1,868	24.6	1,561	28.6	1,595	28.0	1,294	29.1	2,192	28.0	2,131
Prefabricated wooden buildings and members	2433	27.6	.....	35.4	.....	37.0	.....	21.9	.....	34.5	.....	22.5	.....	29.1	.....	30.1	.....	27.3	.....	.....	.....	35.1	.....

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 162. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958–68 [1]—Continued

Industry [2]	SIC code [3]	1958		1959		1960		1961		1962		1963		1964		1965		1966		1967		1968	
		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate	
		Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity
Lumber and wood products, except furniture—Continued																							
Wooden containers	244	28.4	1,155	28.9	1,406	31.1	974	31.0	1,766	32.4	2,009	33.9	1,471	35.0	1,997	34.4	971	37.6	2,026	31.5	1,681	36.3	1,701
Nailed and lock corner wooden boxes and shook	2441	28.0	1,364	31.1	1,361	33.6	1,131	36.2	2,128	36.0	2,290	36.2	1,157	38.9	1,942	38.9	780	41.4	1,727	29.8	------	41.2	1,921
Wirebound boxes and crates	2442	26.7	------	19.3	------	24.6	------	23.3	------	25.8	------	29.7	------	27.6	------	28.3	------	35.1	------	32.5	------	34.3	------
Cooperage	2445	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	31.8	------	------	------
Miscellaneous wood products	249	27.5	2,799	28.3	2,784	31.1	1,719	28.9	1,605	28.9	1,705	31.3	1,971	34.3	2,126	34.4	2,421	35.3	1,634	35.9	1,469	35.2	2,246
Wood preserving	2491	33.6	------	27.9	------	33.6	------	31.4	------	30.0	------	34.6	------	36.5	------	35.1	------	40.3	------	40.0	------	38.9	------
Wood products, n.e.c.	2499	26.1	2,187	28.4	2,506	30.5	1,545	28.3	1,076	28.7	1,383	30.5	1,437	33.7	1,795	34.2	1,485	34.3	1,623	35.1	1,499	34.4	1,563
Furniture and fixtures	25	16.1	1,000	17.9	895	18.8	825	17.6	741	19.4	881	17.8	775	18.6	765	19.9	842	20.8	928	22.5	943	22.3	945
Household furniture	251	16.4	1,010	18.1	940	18.6	884	18.0	783	19.5	912	18.4	807	19.1	792	18.9	822	19.4	946	22.9	1,014	22.0	954
Wood household furniture, except upholstered	2511	17.5	1,038	19.2	1,090	19.2	956	18.8	997	19.2	1,065	18.7	1,063	19.1	1,031	20.0	990	20.5	1,008	23.2	1,193	21.2	999
Wood household furniture, upholstered	2512	17.0	797	17.7	746	17.4	555	16.3	410	17.5	706	16.5	408	18.6	541	17.3	689	18.6	1,101	22.0	891	22.2	770
Metal household furniture	2514	14.6	1,809	16.5	661	19.5	1,185	16.3	------	23.2	873	17.2	------	20.0	------	17.7	------	17.0	------	------	------	28.5	1,322
Mattresses and bedsprings	2515	13.3	------	16.5	965	18.3	980	18.9	929	21.9	678	21.4	690	19.6	548	17.9	516	17.5	------	17.5	683	19.6	851
Office furniture	252	14.4	507	17.5	623	16.6	539	14.5	644	18.4	858	18.0	837	17.2	635	20.4	742	21.8	1,137	20.4	605	20.8	672
Wood office furniture	2521	13.7	------	16.3	------	17.9	------	14.2	------	21.3	------	18.0	------	18.7	------	21.2	------	23.4	------	19.8	------	25.0	------
Metal office furniture	2522	14.6	440	17.9	626	16.2	432	14.6	650	17.4	960	18.0	954	16.6	641	20.1	728	21.3	1,015	20.6	576	19.3	641
Public building and related furniture	253	15.5	------	16.3	767	20.4	1,087	18.2	------	17.0	------	16.6	------	17.2	------	22.3	------	28.3	702	19.6	------	22.2	1,271
Partitions, office and store fixtures	254	16.9	1,234	20.1	------	21.3	454	19.9	679	20.8	954	16.2	794	19.8	427	25.1	714	25.9	913	26.3	848	25.9	949
Wood partitions and office and store fixtures	2541	16.7	------	22.4	------	21.9	------	19.9	------	21.3	------	15.1	------	19.4	------	25.6	------	23.3	------	25.6	------	24.7	------
Metal partitions and office and store fixtures	2542	17.1	------	17.4	------	20.7	------	19.8	------	20.2	------	17.8	------	20.4	------	24.3	983	29.1	1,129	27.2	974	27.3	954
Miscellaneous furniture and fixtures	259	13.3	------	13.8	------	17.6	------	12.7	------	17.8	------	14.0	------	13.4	------	20.6	------	20.7	------	16.3	------	21.6	------
Venetian blinds and shades	2591	12.3	------	14.3	------	16.9	------	10.5	------	13.4	------	10.8	------	10.6	------	15.2	------	10.8	------	10.6	------	14.5	------
Paper and allied products	26	11.4	993	12.5	911	12.3	761	12.4	901	12.3	898	12.4	755	12.5	861	12.6	916	13.3	907	14.0	807	14.2	797
Pulp mills	261	9.1	------	6.3	------	10.9	------	8.1	------	7.2	------	8.0	------	6.5	------	6.7	------	8.4	------	8.2	------	7.0	------
Paper mills, except building paper	262	9.1	1,170	9.3	932	9.1	904	10.1	906	9.7	918	9.4	645	9.4	749	8.3	790	9.1	873	9.2	824	9.2	697
Paperboard mills	263	10.3	1,187	12.5	1,126	12.2	646	12.4	1,052	11.3	1,651	12.8	1,202	12.3	2,021	11.8	1,989	13.2	1,149	14.0	1,178	15.5	977
Converted paper and paperboard products	264	13.0	663	13.9	723	14.3	580	14.1	879	13.1	619	12.8	648	14.2	604	14.7	813	17.3	783	16.5	584	17.5	725
Paper coating and glazing	2641	10.3	------	12.1	------	11.5	------	13.6	838	12.8	395	12.3	275	10.2	771	10.9	1,079	------	------	------	------	20.4	719
Envelopes	2642	13.4	------	14.9	------	15.8	------	15.4	------	13.4	------	13.1	------	13.8	------	14.5	------	17.3	------	18.2	347	17.4	------
Bags, except textile bags	2643	12.8	527	11.9	763	11.7	711	11.3	996	11.5	793	10.2	903	10.1	923	9.7	847	10.9	936	11.0	------	12.2	436
Die cut paper and paperboard; and cardboard	2645	13.5	------	12.4	------	14.9	------	14.6	------	12.7	------	13.9	------	13.8	------	12.3	------	------	------	------	------	14.3	------
Pressed and molded pulp goods	2646	------	------	------	------	------	------	15.2	------	16.1	------	14.1	------	21.3	------	20.7	------	------	------	26.0	------	23.3	------
Converted paper and paperboard products, n.e.c.	2649	14.3	------	15.8	874	17.6	786	15.8	1,110	14.2	------	14.5	705	15.5	398	19.7	510	17.7	672	10.6	342	18.0	545
Paperboard containers and boxes	265	13.9	683	15.9	804	14.9	637	14.7	777	15.6	830	15.3	638	14.7	739	15.7	780	14.3	769	16.8	752	16.2	859
Folding paperboard boxes	2651	14.6	819	14.1	626	15.5	645	16.3	784	16.9	847	16.5	533	16.3	515	16.1	578	16.2	873	15.2	695	14.3	947
Set-up paperboard boxes	2652	13.5	------	13.5	------	13.9	------	13.0	------	16.2	556	15.6	------	14.9	------	19.0	530	19.1	459	19.1	------	19.9	623
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	2653	15.6	549	18.5	924	17.2	733	16.1	1,022	16.9	951	16.3	749	16.0	1,018	16.4	1,014	14.3	734	19.3	871	19.0	978
Sanitary food containers	2654	10.0	------	15.3	------	10.6	------	9.1	------	9.9	------	10.5	------	9.9	------	10.4	------	8.3	------	10.6	------	11.1	------
Fiber cans, tubes, drums, and similar products	2655	10.1	------	13.8	------	9.8	------	13.0	------	13.6	------	14.6	------	12.2	------	15.7	------	15.1	------	16.7	------	10.9	------
Building paper and building board mills	266	8.6	------	9.7	------	8.9	------	9.4	------	9.8	------	10.8	------	12.2	------	10.7	------	14.2	620	11.6	------	9.5	------

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 162. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958–68 [1]—Continued

Industry [2]	SIC code [3]	1958		1959		1960		1961		1962		1963		1964		1965		1966		1967		1968	
		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate	
		Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	27	8.8	361	9.8	452	9.5	380	9.9	440	9.8	467	9.5	346	9.9	435	10.0	445	10.6	464	10.4	348	10.4	470
Newspapers: publishing and printing	271	9.2	353	10.1	515	9.3	447	9.5	534	9.1	514	8.7	465	9.4	370	9.8	493	10.5	602	9.6	352	10.7	358
Periodicals: publishing and printing	272	6.7	525	7.4	155	7.3	154	9.6	335	9.0	253	7.7	257	7.8	248	7.2	282	6.1	------	7.6	305	8.7	------
Books	273	7.2	398	8.4	217	8.4	269	9.9	333	9.0	191	9.5	233	10.2	533	8.9	710	8.8	229	10.0	294	9.2	427
Books: publishing, publishing and printing	2731	5.9	------	6.1	------	6.9	------	7.9	------	7.1	------	7.3	------	7.8	------	6.9	------	6.6	------	6.6	------	7.2	------
Book printing	2732	8.7	------	11.6	------	10.3	------	12.4	381	11.9	------	12.8	------	13.8	1,103	11.9	------	11.2	------	13.8	------	11.5	------
Miscellaneous publishing	274	5.8	------	6.7	------	8.7	------	7.0	------	5.2	------	6.2	------	7.1	------	6.9	------	11.0	------	7.8	------	6.8	------
Commercial printing	275	9.2	318	10.5	511	10.2	384	10.7	463	11.4	613	11.0	297	10.7	543	11.4	403	11.9	468	12.1	424	12.4	520
Commercial printing, except lithograph	2751	9.1	321	9.9	524	9.6	430	9.9	512	10.4	679	10.5	268	9.8	452	10.6	298	11.0	455	11.2	450	10.9	344
Commercial printing, lithographic	2752	9.3	298	11.8	449	11.0	267	12.4	373	13.9	500	12.4	383	12.9	780	13.0	632	13.8	479	14.0	397	14.9	865
Engraving and plate printing	2753	11.1	------	12.6	------	16.2	------	12.7	------	9.6	------	9.1	------	8.3	------	9.4	------	12.5	------	9.7	------	13.7	------
Manifold business forms	276	9.7	------	8.4	------	10.2	------	9.1	------	9.1	------	10.5	------	11.8	------	11.0	------	11.7	------	13.2	------	10.4	------
Greeting cards	277	9.6	------	7.3	------	10.7	------	10.2	------	7.3	------	9.7	------	9.6	------	10.2	------	13.8	585	10.7	483	9.5	389
Bookbinding and related industries	278	10.1	------	14.1	------	12.5	------	13.2	------	14.1	------	12.6	------	15.4	------	12.1	------	13.3	377	15.7	581	14.7	------
Blankbooks, loose leaf binders and devices	2782	10.1	------	13.6	------	12.7	------	13.5	------	13.1	------	10.4	------	13.6	------	14.2	------	13.3	------	15.6	------	14.4	------
Bookbinding, and miscellaneous related work	2789	10.2	------	14.6	------	12.3	------	12.9	------	14.9	------	14.2	------	16.7	------	10.6	------	13.3	------	15.8	------	15.0	------
Service industries for the printing trade	279	7.2	------	7.4	------	6.8	------	5.8	------	5.6	------	5.4	------	6.0	------	6.2	------	6.4	------	7.3	------	5.5	------
Photoengraving	2793	5.5	------	6.7	------	6.2	------	6.2	------	5.2	------	5.3	------	4.2	------	5.4	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Chemicals and allied products	28	7.5	741	8.0	647	7.4	758	7.7	523	7.6	527	7.5	652	7.2	599	7.5	679	7.4	590	7.7	571	7.8	695
Industrial chemicals	281	4.5	750	4.9	678	4.5	710	4.8	550	4.7	519	4.9	698	4.8	572	4.8	659	5.2	456	5.4	602	5.7	782
Alkalies and chlorine	2812	5.5	------	4.2	------	5.0	------	4.4	------	4.9	------	4.6	------	3.7	------	4.5	------	------	------	3.9	------	3.5	------
Industrial gases	2813	10.0	------	9.7	------	10.7	1,621	10.4	748	11.4	------	10.1	------	8.3	------	9.7	------	6.4	------	8.0	------	------	------
Cyclic intermediates and crudes	2815	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	9.0	------
Inorganic pigments	2816	8.4	------	10.1	------	8.7	------	7.6	------	7.3	------	6.8	------	7.7	------	6.8	------	10.1	------	9.9	------	9.8	------
Industrial organic chemicals, n.e.c	2818	2.8	------	3.0	744	3.5	707	3.6	413	3.1	536	3.1	720	3.4	642	3.2	------	3.1	------	4.5	351	4.7	------
Industrial inorganic chemicals, n.e.c	2819	4.3	1,208	4.5	601	3.2	680	4.3	517	4.2	398	5.1	836	4.9	------	4.9	440	5.0	------	5.0	------	6.0	442
Plastics and synthetic materials	282	4.3	716	4.9	408	4.6	670	4.0	418	4.3	265	4.4	441	4.1	376	3.9	341	3.7	380	3.4	269	3.4	399
Plastics materials; synthetic resins	2821	5.9	900	7.2	373	6.1	1,217	5.2	474	5.7	392	6.1	526	5.9	568	5.3	330	5.8	608	4.9	356	5.6	567
Synthetic rubber	2822	------	------	------	------	------	------	3.5	258	4.8	205	3.7	------	3.6	------	4.0	------	4.3	------	3.9	------	3.6	------
Cellulosic man-made fibers	2823	3.7	542	4.2	623	5.1	197	3.5	330	4.4	190	4.8	271	4.1	374	3.7	------	------	------	3.5	------	------	------
Synthetic organic fibers, except cellulosic	2824	.9	------	.5	------	.5	------	1.1	------	1.4	------	1.0	------	.7	------	1.2	------	1.0	------	.9	------	1.1	------
Drugs	283	7.6	287	6.7	287	6.8	454	6.6	241	6.1	191	6.6	340	5.9	271	7.6	272	7.1	330	7.5	242	7.5	298
Biological products	2831	------	------	------	------	------	------	5.9	63	5.2	------	5.8	------	4.8	------	5.7	------	------	------	8.1	------	------	------
Medicinal chemicals and botanical products	2833	6.1	------	6.8	------	7.3	------	7.9	------	7.5	483	11.1	565	7.7	------	9.9	------	5.7	------	------	------	8.6	------
Pharmaceutical preparations	2834	7.7	248	6.7	244	6.7	263	6.3	233	6.0	157	5.9	338	5.8	301	7.5	202	6.5	320	7.1	229	6.5	178
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	284	9.8	452	10.0	304	9.8	749	10.5	795	12.5	495	11.6	403	10.6	543	10.3	329	10.5	326	11.2	572	11.8	474
Soap and other detergents	2841	6.3	------	7.1	------	6.3	------	7.4	------	9.5	333	7.9	------	8.1	------	8.4	------	6.0	------	8.6	------	8.6	------
Specialty cleaning and sanitation preparations	2842	13.6	------	10.9	------	10.3	------	10.3	------	15.7	------	12.9	------	9.9	------	9.6	------	15.3	------	11.9	------	11.4	------
Cosmetics and other toilet preparations	2844	10.9	------	11.7	261	11.1	460	12.4	284	12.0	506	13.5	283	12.9	316	11.3	281	10.0	365	12.7	338	13.1	311
Paints, varnishes, and allied products	285	11.8	339	12.0	558	11.4	712	11.5	494	11.4	728	10.7	438	10.6	400	12.2	547	11.5	401	13.2	453	13.5	701
Gum and wood chemicals	286	19.3	------	18.9	------	19.1	------	16.2	------	14.2	------	15.9	------	15.4	------	16.9	------	12.8	------	15.4	------	12.0	------
Agricultural chemicals	287	16.2	2,373	17.6	1,691	15.1	1,983	16.1	1,134	13.3	991	13.3	2,300	13.9	1,428	14.5	2,963	14.7	1,767	15.4	1,535	15.7	2,711
Fertilizers	2871	13.0	------	13.3	1,398	12.9	------	12.7	1,314	11.1	------	11.5	------	12.6	1,438	13.7	------	13.4	1,801	15.5	------	14.7	------
Fertilizers, mixing only	2872	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	18.5	------	------	------	------	------	19.7	------	22.0	------
Agricultural pesticides and other chemicals, n.e.c	2879	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	11.3	------	11.7	------	12.9	------	10.9	------	11.5	------
Miscellaneous chemical products	289	11.9	1,051	14.8	1,235	14.4	890	15.3	361	14.0	680	12.9	639	13.2	1,447	13.6	926	12.7	1,644	11.1	1,067	11.3	741
Glue and gelatin	2891	17.2	------	23.4	------	18.8	------	19.9	------	23.7	------	20.1	------	24.0	------	22.5	------	23.4	------	21.7	------	27.5	------
Explosives	2892	2.7	------	2.2	------	3.1	------	2.4	------	1.8	------	2.2	------	2.8	------	2.4	------	2.0	------	1.6	------	1.8	------
Printing	2893	13.3	------	20.4	------	17.5	------	18.6	------	20.5	------	18.3	------	16.0	------	16.6	------	15.0	------	12.7	------	16.5	------
Chemicals and chemical preparations, n.e.c	2899	12.1	------	15.4	------	14.2	------	16.2	------	14.6	------	13.7	------	14.6	------	15.0	------	17.8	------	17.9	1,146	16.2	873

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 162. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958–68 [1]—Continued

Industry [2]	SIC code [3]	1958		1959		1960		1961		1962		1963		1964		1965		1966		1967		1968	
		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate	
		Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity
Petroleum refining and related industries	29	6.7	829	6.5	703	6.8	828	7.6	823	7.7	804	8.1	659	8.3	880	8.6	993	8.3	1,036	9.5	1,064	8.6	821
Petroleum refining [4]	291	5.6	759	5.0	621	5.0	544	5.9	858	6.2	810	6.4	703	6.1	618	6.3	880	5.9	771	6.3	896	6.0	839
Paving and roofing materials	295	11.3	.....	11.6	.....	13.4	2,804	14.5	.....	11.4	.....	13.8	.....	14.0	.....	.....	.....	15.0	2,238	15.2	1,735	11.6	802
Paving mixtures and blocks	2951	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12.7	.....
Asphalt felts and coatings	2952	8.5	.....	10.1	.....	7.6	.....	8.1	.....	7.6	.....	10.8	.....	9.0	.....	.....	.....	11.1	.....	19.1	.....	10.9	.....
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	30	8.7	549	9.7	646	10.0	640	9.8	798	10.4	822	11.5	703	11.7	664	12.3	800	14.1	771	16.4	739	15.6	794
Tires and inner tubes	301	3.3	335	3.7	562	4.4	493	4.4	667	5.2	869	5.1	445	6.1	679	5.2	452	5.5	463	8.8	431	9.3	876
Rubber footwear	302	6.2	206	6.2	153	8.3	313	8.3	394	5.7	.....	4.0	.....	4.9	.....	4.9	.....	5.8	.....	.....	.....	11.4	.....
Fabricated rubber products, n.e.c.	306	9.3	704	10.6	723	10.0	697	10.1	867	10.2	780	10.4	881	11.2	676	12.9	908	12.4	637	16.6	869	15.3	803
Miscellaneous plastics products	307	13.7	649	14.8	742	15.5	783	14.5	792	14.8	846	17.3	781	16.3	728	16.2	975	20.3	1,049	19.7	797	18.9	712
Leather and leather products	31	10.9	433	12.0	422	11.4	430	11.8	416	12.7	381	12.5	384	13.3	420	13.4	413	13.8	406	14.8	490	15.5	455
Leather tanning and finishing	311	22.8	1,602	25.1	1,154	24.6	1,249	27.0	1,498	30.4	1,288	30.6	1,075	32.9	1,502	32.7	1,057	37.0	1,229	38.2	1,292	38.8	1,402
Industrial leather belting and packing	312	9.3	.....	12.8	.....	6.0	.....	11.2	.....	9.0	.....	8.5	.....	9.1	.....	7.4	.....	7.1	.....	8.6	.....	9.5	.....
Boot and shoe cut stock and findings	313	17.1	.....	19.4	.....	21.3	.....	22.4	.....	22.1	.....	23.2	.....	21.1	.....	21.9	.....	21.3	.....	17.0	.....	22.3	.....
Footwear, except rubber	314	8.5	274	9.5	337	8.9	279	9.1	306	9.9	209	9.5	272	10.3	267	10.3	218	10.5	290	11.9	312	12.6	306
Footwear, not house slippers or rubber footwear	3141	8.3	271	9.5	347	8.8	279	8.8	293	9.7	199	9.1	269	10.1	268	10.1	185	10.3	291	11.6	311	12.4	304
House slippers	3142	11.1	.....	9.0	.....	10.1	.....	14.9	.....	13.8	.....	16.8	.....	15.5	.....	13.6	.....	15.3	.....	19.2	.....	14.9	.....
Leather gloves and mittens	315	7.1	.....	6.8	.....	5.1	.....	5.7	.....	5.3	.....	5.8	.....	9.6	.....	7.0	.....	5.9	.....	6.9	.....	6.3	.....
Luggage	316	13.5	.....	16.3	.....	15.1	.....	13.5	.....	13.8	.....	12.8	.....	15.3	.....	15.8	.....	15.1	.....	13.1	.....	15.4	.....
Handbags and other personal leather goods	317	9.5	.....	10.9	.....	9.1	.....	10.5	.....	11.9	.....	12.2	.....	10.2	.....	13.3	.....	13.0	.....	13.8	651	14.6	351
Women's handbags and purses	3171	9.4	.....	9.8	.....	9.0	.....	11.3	.....	12.0	.....	13.8	.....	12.0	.....	12.1	.....	11.6	.....	12.5	.....	14.5	.....
Personal leather goods, not handbags or purses	3172	9.7	.....	12.5	.....	9.3	.....	9.2	.....	11.6	.....	9.3	.....	7.1	.....	.....	.....	15.7	.....	16.3	.....	14.9	.....
Stone, clay, and glass products	32	18.5	1,364	20.0	1,212	18.3	1,688	18.0	1,480	17.9	1,313	17.9	1,537	18.3	1,105	18.7	1,247	20.2	1,254	20.4	1,438	21.6	1,212
Flat glass	321	14.1	661	11.6	233	10.9	622	10.0	316	9.4	377	9.0	497	8.5	627	11.2	472	6.1	.....	6.2	.....	9.0	593
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	322	7.2	571	10.0	619	8.8	620	8.1	459	8.0	552	8.4	471	7.9	515	9.0	546	9.0	574	8.7	674	10.4	356
Glass containers	3221	7.0	544	9.0	680	8.7	599	7.7	603	8.4	464	8.4	431	8.6	486	9.5	585	9.9	668	8.8	760	10.4	393
Pressed and blown glass and glassware, n.e.c.	3229	7.5	611	11.3	534	9.0	649	8.8	243	7.5	.....	8.4	531	6.9	.....	8.4	.....	9.4	.....	8.5	.....	10.3	.....
Glass products, made of purchased glass	323	10.7	789	13.4	446	9.9	535	8.8	654	9.4	.....	8.6	.....	8.9	.....	10.0	.....	10.7	.....	10.3	.....	10.3	.....
Cement [4]	324	4.1	.....	4.8	.....	4.6	.....	3.9	.....	4.0	.....	5.1	.....	5.4	.....	5.7	.....	5.6	1,105	6.2	932	6.9	.....
Structural clay products	325	31.2	2,133	34.3	1,623	31.1	1,842	31.5	2,082	30.6	1,538	30.7	1,548	31.1	1,515	32.8	1,438	31.4	1,641	29.6	1,767	30.5	1,706
Brick and structural clay tile	3251	35.2	2,075	40.8	1,788	36.5	2,237	37.6	2,416	35.1	1,880	34.6	1,581	38.4	1,738	41.6	1,338	39.9	2,201	35.5	2,161	36.0	1,454
Ceramic wall and floor tile	3253	19.8	.....	19.9	.....	19.7	.....	20.5	.....	21.1	.....	19.3	.....	14.7	.....	17.3	.....	15.9	.....	15.7	.....	17.6	.....
Clay refractories	3255	22.4	2,602	24.5	2,189	21.9	1,670	20.7	.....	23.2	.....	23.8	.....	22.7	886	20.0	.....	19.8	.....	21.7	.....	23.8	.....
Structural clay products, n.e.c.	3259	41.3	2,746	43.8	1,668	39.8	2,415	39.5	3,176	38.4	1,714	42.3	.....	41.6	.....	42.3	.....	42.6	2,473	42.3	.....	40.5	.....
Pottery and related products	326	15.7	688	16.3	804	15.0	778	15.7	640	17.4	1,211	16.0	878	16.8	1,006	16.9	1,336	21.1	709	25.2	978	26.0	653
Vitreous china plumbing fixtures	3261	15.3	.....	19.0	956	14.7	.....	20.6	.....	23.5	.....	24.5	.....	23.7	.....	14.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38.7	.....
Vitreous china food utensils	3262	14.3	231	13.0	435	13.3	.....	13.3	.....	12.0	.....	12.9	.....	11.0	.....	12.5	.....	13.6	.....	16.7	.....	18.0	.....
Fine earthenware food utensils	3263	10.6	.....	18.7	.....	11.8	.....	12.7	.....	14.3	.....	14.8	.....	15.8	.....	14.2	.....	18.0	.....	22.8	.....	24.8	.....
Porcelain electrical supplies	3264	14.2	.....	13.8	.....	16.1	.....	17.1	.....	18.3	.....	11.7	.....	16.1	.....	19.2	.....	19.9	.....	22.2	.....	17.7	.....
Pottery products, n.e.c.	3269	22.2	.....	16.6	.....	18.1	.....	13.4	.....	16.7	.....	16.0	.....	16.1	.....	21.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	327	30.5	1,888	29.3	1,570	28.8	2,942	28.3	2,197	27.9	1,949	28.2	2,712	28.2	1,712	27.5	1,621	30.8	2,019	30.2	2,435	31.2	1,917
Concrete brick and block	3271	39.5	1,818	39.9	3,719	33.8	1,931	35.8	1,459	36.8	2,393	39.0	2,647	37.8	1,803	39.3	2,418	36.4	2,769	34.8	.....	36.7	2,262
Concrete products, except block and brick	3272	33.1	3,079	34.7	2,400	28.8	4,554	32.5	3,426	29.7	2,624	32.1	3,855	35.3	2,893	32.0	1,720	37.3	2,045	37.5	3,245	35.4	2,090
Ready mixed concrete	3273	.....	.....	.....	.....	33.2	2,413	28.9	1,779	28.4	1,283	27.3	1,867	24.5	1,019	25.2	1,504	29.3	1,935	28.7	2,404	31.8	1,707
Lime [4]	3274	19.4	.....	18.2	.....	17.7	.....	16.7	.....	19.1	.....	13.4	.....	17.4	1,923	16.2	.....	19.1	1,881	17.0	.....	.....	.....
Gypsum products	3275	6.5	.....	7.5	.....	5.1	.....	4.3	.....	5.1	.....	4.5	.....	4.0	.....	3.2	.....	4.5	.....	3.7	.....	5.7	.....
Cut stone and stone products	328	31.9	.....	32.7	.....	29.5	.....	29.1	.....	28.4	4,727	25.4	.....	32.5	.....	29.9	.....	29.4	.....	35.2	.....	35.3	.....

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 162. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958–68[1]—Continued

Industry[2]	SIC code[3]	1958		1959		1960		1961		1962		1963		1964		1965		1966		1967		1968	
		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate	
		Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity
Stone, clay, and glass products—Continued																							
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	329	10.6	1,029	15.5	1,182	11.5	1,227	11.4	1,207	11.9	910	11.8	1,090	12.7	750	12.9	1,179	15.0	976	16.8	876	16.7	868
Abrasive products	3291	9.8	569	11.1	1,273	10.1	618	8.5	814	9.4	356	9.6	843	12.5	357	14.6	1,036	20.3	------	18.5	------	23.0	810
Asbestos products	3292	6.2	------	21.2	------	10.5	------	9.9	------	10.1	------	10.3	------	10.9	------	7.1	------	9.4	------	9.6	------	13.3	------
Steam and other packing, and pipe covering	3293	11.7	------	14.1	------	11.4	------	9.2	------	8.4	------	9.9	------	11.3	------	14.2	------	16.1	------	18.3	------	16.3	------
Minerals: ground or treated	3295	17.7	------	20.5	------	20.4	------	19.9	------	21.9	------	23.7	------	22.4	------	22.3	------	20.6	------	25.9	1,789	20.3	------
Mineral wool	3296	8.4	------	9.2	------	4.6	------	6.2	------	7.6	------	6.4	------	6.6	------	6.1	------	------	------	------	------	8.4	------
Nonclay refractories	3297	21.7	------	22.2	------	18.3	------	20.2	------	18.6	------	15.5	------	16.6	------	19.2	------	17.9	------	5	------	19.7	------
Primary metal industries	33	10.0	1,035	10.8	1,019	10.5	970	10.2	988	11.0	1,014	11.0	885	11.8	889	12.9	1,068	15.0	1,020	15.1	1,037	15.2	917
Blast furnaces, steel works, basic steel products	331	4.5	847	4.7	969	4.4	815	4.0	833	4.2	916	4.4	816	4.6	704	5.3	962	6.3	804	5.4	821	6.8	710
Blast furnaces, steel works and rolling mills	3312	3.5	867	3.9	1,000	3.5	774	3.1	834	3.2	848	3.4	785	3.4	673	3.8	928	4.0	781	3.3	798	4.2	622
Electrometallurgical products	3313	10.0	------	9.3	------	7.1	------	5.5	------	5.2	------	6.1	------	7.0	------	12.1	------	------	------	13.1	------	16.8	------
Steel wire drawing and steel nails and spikes	3315	13.3	------	14.2	894	14.6	880	14.3	689	14.7	1,650	14.9	------	17.3	1,377	16.9	510	27.3	707	26.9	1,049	29.7	1,165
Cold rolled sheet, strip, and bars	3316	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	12.2	------	13.8	663	16.5	948	18.2	1,976	23.8	1,436	20.7	761	25.6	1,076
Steel pipe and tubes	3317	12.6	1,092	10.5	572	10.8	541	10.0	657	10.2	1,076	13.0	987	11.6	686	16.4	951	21.9	1,201	16.8	966	22.0	1,241
Iron and steel foundries	332	20.9	1,281	24.9	1,490	23.3	1,300	21.9	1,026	23.3	1,337	23.0	1,004	25.0	1,193	26.8	1,335	28.4	1,405	29.2	1,496	27.2	1,222
Gray iron foundries	3321	24.4	1,423	28.6	1,303	26.7	1,236	24.9	965	25.9	1,344	23.6	1,101	24.5	1,230	26.6	1,095	28.3	1,294	28.8	1,449	27.9	1,243
Malleable iron foundries	3322	14.7	683	17.3	1,595	16.8	1,174	15.4	527	16.8	1,120	18.9	513	24.9	830	21.7	921	23.2	1,736	26.8	1,313	24.3	772
Steel foundries	3323	16.5	1,256	21.0	1,831	19.4	1,491	18.5	1,385	20.9	1,422	23.4	1,010	26.2	1,262	29.3	2,008	30.9	1,500	31.0	1,659	26.4	1,346
Nonferrous primary smelting and refining[4]	333	13.7	1,524	9.7	877	10.2	956	13.0	1,073	10.9	1,177	9.9	------	10.1	1,017	9.0	1,080	10.2	1,001	9.2	1,057	10.6	724
Primary smelting and refining of copper	3331	15.9	1,767	10.0	1,579	12.7	1,076	14.1	1,409	12.5	------	12.4	------	13.1	735	10.9	------	15.4	1,882	13.5	1,219	14.3	------
Primary smelting and refining of zinc	3333	20.2	1,609	19.0	539	16.2	------	21.2	------	16.1	------	15.6	------	18.5	1,751	15.2	------	18.5	896	16.0	2,493	18.6	------
Primary production of aluminum	3334	------	------	------	------	6.2	------	9.5	860	8.3	------	6.6	------	5.4	------	5.4	------	4.3	341	4.6	462	5.9	------
Nonferrous secondary smelting and refining	334	17.5	------	16.6	------	21.4	------	27.9	------	27.1	------	31.8	------	32.0	------	19.4	------	------	------	------	------	41.7	------
Nonferrous rolling, drawing and extruding	335	11.0	1,119	12.6	774	11.5	729	10.4	1,078	11.3	796	11.7	821	12.2	958	12.8	963	14.8	862	16.1	876	15.3	880
Rolling, drawing, and extruding of copper	3351	10.1	1,000	10.7	999	9.7	1,125	9.9	963	10.3	879	11.7	1,255	11.8	1,388	11.4	1,072	13.1	990	13.8	1,134	13.7	1,131
Rolling, drawing, and extruding of aluminum	3352	10.2	------	13.3	------	12.7	------	8.1	------	9.8	------	8.6	------	10.2	------	9.9	------	12.0	741	15.5	634	16.0	1,122
Nonferrous rolling, drawing, extruding, n.e.c.	3356	12.3	------	15.6	------	12.4	------	14.1	------	11.9	------	12.0	------	12.6	------	13.3	------	15.9	------	14.4	------	16.5	------
Drawing and insulating of nonferrous wire	3357	12.1	1,397	12.5	691	11.5	325	12.0	795	13.5	522	14.8	404	14.6	605	16.4	949	18.3	763	18.6	1,012	15.2	574
Nonferrous foundries	336	16.0	1,071	20.0	1,014	19.0	1,647	21.0	1,666	20.1	1,070	18.9	1,077	22.9	930	24.2	1,171	27.6	1,165	32.1	991	29.3	1,269
Aluminum castings	3361	15.4	------	19.0	935	18.8	1,139	22.9	830	20.3	1,183	18.9	940	23.1	1,245	28.3	1,200	28.7	938	30.5	886	28.3	1,162
Brass, bronze, copper castings	3362	20.0	657	24.5	1,255	21.4	3,356	20.9	866	21.5	1,002	20.5	1,054	23.4	591	23.2	1,517	30.2	1,206	31.0	1,135	29.1	2,002
Nonferrous castings, n.e.c.	3369	13.6	------	17.7	939	17.3	1,156	17.7	3,877	18.5	947	17.6	1,374	22.0	623	17.3	791	23.6	1,554	------	------	31.1	887
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	339	14.1	1,042	17.6	924	17.8	1,433	18.5	1,324	21.4	1,031	20.0	997	23.2	836	29.2	1,459	30.1	1,436	30.3	1,841	30.6	1,225
Iron and steel forgings	3391	14.0	1,276	17.3	1,035	17.5	1,004	17.1	1,077	20.5	1,033	18.6	1,024	22.2	921	27.5	1,446	29.1	1,284	29.4	1,456	28.1	1,030
Primary metal industries, n.e.c.	3399	16.5	------	21.7	------	21.5	------	19.7	------	25.8	------	25.6	------	25.3	------	30.8	------	36.7	------	33.5	------	37.4	------
Fabricated metal products	34	14.5	1,023	15.2	951	15.4	986	15.1	851	16.1	900	15.9	773	16.4	884	18.1	897	19.9	801	21.2	985	21.1	924
Metal cans	341	5.8	625	6.6	645	7.0	490	6.8	645	7.0	835	6.2	485	7.3	545	7.3	630	7.6	500	8.8	797	9.1	461
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	342	10.2	491	12.2	619	11.6	510	11.3	569	12.2	503	11.9	466	13.1	620	12.7	627	15.3	576	15.9	677	17.4	598
Cutlery	3421	13.9	------	14.2	------	14.3	------	17.8	398	14.7	------	14.8	------	15.6	793	14.0	------	19.1	------	15.5	------	12.8	------
Hand and edge tools	3423	14.3	556	15.3	922	16.1	747	14.0	1,133	17.5	757	15.6	665	19.3	751	18.2	808	20.1	671	20.6	860	24.1	900
Hand saws and saw blades	3425	------	------	14.3	------	15.0	------	10.8	------	12.8	------	13.0	------	9.2	------	15.6	------	17.3	------	17.8	------	16.0	------
Hardware, n.e.c.	3429	8.1	363	10.4	509	9.2	353	9.3	407	9.6	411	9.9	346	10.5	567	9.9	586	12.4	478	13.9	564	15.4	505

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 162. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958–68 [1]—Continued

Industry [2]	SIC code [3]	1958		1959		1960		1961		1962		1963		1964		1965		1966		1967		1968	
		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate	
		Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity
Fabricated metal products—Continued																							
Heating apparatus and plumbing fixtures	343	14.7	1,343	15.9	842	15.1	947	13.3	730	14.6	1,080	16.1	1,154	16.1	764	17.2	941	18.3	785	20.4	1,000	19.6	1,228
Enameled iron and metal sanitary ware	3431	13.9	------	13.9	------	11.8	------	11.0	------	11.6	------	13.9	------	15.0	------	14.2	------	17.3	------	22.4	1,278	19.6	1,248
Plumbing fittings and trim (brass goods)	3432	13.5	------	16.9	948	16.1	------	16.2	------	17.0	------	20.3	551	18.4	455	21.4	618	20.1	494	24.1	917	21.4	1,239
Heating equipment, except electric	3433	15.5	1,685	16.1	683	15.7	844	12.9	417	14.5	917	15.0	1,032	15.5	989	16.1	939	17.7	584	18.1	954	18.6	1,215
Fabricated structural metal products	344	19.9	1,513	19.6	1,298	21.5	1,526	20.6	1,209	21.7	1,343	21.8	1,099	22.6	1,474	24.8	1,286	26.8	1,128	27.8	1,355	27.9	1,460
Fabricated structural steel	3441	21.8	2,108	21.3	1,255	22.8	1,841	22.4	1,839	23.4	1,931	23.0	1,016	26.6	1,933	27.8	1,581	33.9	1,589	34.8	1,466	33.3	1,684
Metal doors, sash, frames, molding, and trim	3442	17.6	905	17.2	695	23.1	1,068	18.9	449	19.9	721	19.9	707	18.7	391	20.1	662	21.2	890	20.3	1,131	23.0	1,533
Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	3443	18.6	1,502	17.7	1,513	19.5	1,423	17.6	1,447	18.4	1,557	18.7	1,507	18.5	1,268	24.7	1,440	24.0	906	25.8	1,315	26.0	1,318
Sheet metal work	3444	20.3	1,254	22.4	1,931	21.4	1,205	21.8	686	25.4	909	25.8	1,218	25.1	1,106	25.6	1,052	27.1	1,163	27.6	1,466	24.3	1,405
Architectural & ornamental metal work	3446	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	22.0	------	24.3	------	26.1	------	29.5	------	31.2	1,296
Miscellaneous metal work	3449	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	25.7	------	33.9	------
Screw machine products, bolts, etc	345	11.5	585	12.8	621	12.8	451	12.6	737	14.9	928	13.3	587	14.6	545	15.9	422	16.4	516	17.5	569	16.2	541
Screw machine products	3451	11.1	------	12.0	------	13.6	------	12.6	------	15.3	------	13.9	------	13.4	------	14.2	403	14.8	483	16.9	558	15.8	448
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	3452	11.9	708	13.5	560	12.2	473	12.7	655	14.5	1,188	12.9	748	15.5	485	17.3	438	17.7	544	17.9	578	16.4	613
Metal stampings	346	9.0	674	10.2	661	9.7	770	9.4	561	10.1	539	9.6	556	9.5	493	10.6	638	11.3	615	13.3	716	12.4	666
Coating, engraving, and allied services	347	21.0	1,048	22.9	1,466	20.6	926	22.1	1,220	23.3	532	23.3	665	21.7	645	26.3	820	30.1	879	33.0	1,263	27.3	844
Plating, polishing, anodizing and coloring	3471	20.5	------	24.1	------	20.9	------	24.2	------	25.3	------	23.7	------	22.1	------	26.7	671	29.8	889	31.4	1,140	29.2	763
Coating, engraving, and allied services, n.e.c	3479	22.3	917	20.3	------	19.9	------	17.3	------	18.1	------	22.5	------	20.7	------	25.2	------	30.7	------	36.4	1,534	23.0	------
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	348	15.5	1,153	17.0	716	16.9	994	18.3	904	17.9	1,046	17.5	502	20.2	1,001	22.1	544	24.2	808	23.1	827	27.0	589
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	349	13.8	877	15.1	1,170	14.9	1,068	14.3	622	15.8	728	15.9	801	15.8	823	18.5	1,195	21.3	772	22.8	1,038	24.5	802
Metal shipping barrels, drums, kegs, and pails	3491	13.4	------	15.0	------	13.6	------	12.0	------	15.8	------	13.5	------	15.1	------	13.4	------	20.3	------	22.9	------	22.7	------
Steel springs	3493	19.1	------	21.1	------	25.3	------	27.6	------	28.7	------	29.4	------	24.8	------	28.5	------	34.4	------	33.5	------	37.5	------
Valves and pipe fittings	3494	13.2	820	13.6	1,096	14.0	497	13.4	458	14.4	637	15.2	612	15.8	691	18.4	763	21.5	834	21.4	93	24.2	643
Fabricated pipe and fabricated pipe fittings	3498	13.8	------	15.3	------	15.4	------	14.6	------	13.2	------	16.5	------	17.9	------	18.5	------	21.3	------	22.9	------	21.9	------
Fabricated metal products, n.e.c	3499	16.8	------	19.4	------	15.2	------	15.0	------	17.2	------	14.4	------	14.6	------	21.2	------	16.5	------	25.3	859	21.4	------
Machinery, except electrical	35	9.8	525	10.9	623	10.8	626	10.4	612	10.7	586	10.8	627	11.4	547	11.9	515	13.4	564	13.1	532	13.2	533
Engines and turbines	351	6.9	482	6.7	357	6.3	424	6.2	418	6.3	298	6.0	399	6.5	504	7.4	312	7.9	325	9.3	422	8.1	468
Steam engines; turbines and generator units	3511	5.6	295	4.9	------	------	------	5.2	462	4.9	276	4.8	557	5.8	------	8.5	------	------	------	6.2	------	5.4	------
Internal combustion engines, n.e.c	3519	8.1	653	7.9	434	7.5	434	7.2	388	7.3	313	6.9	293	6.9	454	6.7	316	10.0	426	10.8	550	9.5	580
Farm machinery and equipment	352	9.3	596	10.4	796	10.6	835	10.2	701	10.4	749	10.3	685	10.1	578	12.1	646	11.7	826	11.6	651	13.6	613
Construction, mining, materials-handling machinery	353	11.5	723	13.1	942	12.5	693	12.6	1,061	12.7	702	12.7	706	14.8	740	15.2	619	17.9	900	16.4	721	17.3	786
Construction machinery and equipment	3531	9.4	665	11.8	1,272	11.3	823	11.4	776	11.2	860	12.1	751	13.7	574	13.7	614	15.9	946	15.7	701	17.1	942
Mining machinery and equipment	3532	17.3	1,024	16.1	779	16.0	446	15.9	936	17.9	425	15.4	------	18.8	838	19.4	1,235	24.6	473	24.8	1,244	27.8	704
Oil field machinery and equipment	3533	12.0	531	13.4	963	12.2	504	13.6	2,152	13.5	768	12.5	------	12.9	------	14.9	456	14.9	------	18.5	722	18.7	694
Elevators and escalators	3534	13.4	------	17.2	452	14.8	548	14.5	------	15.8	634	13.0	------	19.1	------	27.1	------	28.5	------	21.9	------	21.3	------
Conveyors and conveying equipment	3535	13.7	------	16.6	------	16.3	------	15.7	------	15.6	------	14.8	------	17.3	------	17.9	------	19.6	------	16.6	------	16.9	------
Hoists, industrial cranes, and monorail systems	3536	11.9	------	11.6	------	13.2	------	10.1	------	------	------	------	------	12.7	------	10.3	574	12.0	------	10.6	259	10.2	------
Industrial trucks, tractors, and stackers	3537	10.5	------	10.7	------	10.1	------	10.6	------	10.9	------	12.1	------	16.0	436	13.3	512	13.5	------	11.6	------	11.5	------
Metalworking machinery and equipment	354	8.4	495	9.2	456	9.3	524	8.9	575	9.6	570	9.5	533	10.5	466	10.6	593	12.5	453	13.2	501	12.9	629
Machine tools, metal cutting types	3541	7.7	219	8.5	284	8.3	436	7.5	532	9.2	324	9.3	490	10.6	543	9.6	470	11.9	318	11.8	387	12.0	677
Machine tools, metal forming types	3542	9.6	------	11.4	------	13.0	------	13.2	------	12.1	------	11.9	------	13.4	------	13.9	394	16.1	825	18.9	852	18.4	1,654
Special dies and tools, jigs and fixtures	3544	9.4	812	10.5	554	10.0	582	9.7	706	10.0	650	9.0	614	9.7	449	10.5	637	12.4	444	12.4	486	11.5	441
Machine tool accessories and measuring devices	3545	7.1	------	7.5	297	8.3	329	8.0	------	8.6	774	10.6	649	11.3	374	10.7	902	12.2	319	15.1	434	13.5	630
Metalworking machinery and power hand tools	3548	8.0	357	7.5	754	8.4	923	8.0	364	8.0	335	7.7	272	8.8	410	9.6	447	11.9	643	12.6	------	14.0	459

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 162. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958–68 [1]—Continued

Industry [2]	SIC code [3]	1958		1959		1960		1961		1962		1963		1964		1965		1966		1967		1968	
		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate	
		Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity
Machinery, except electrical—Continued																							
Special industry machinery	355	12.8	716	14.3	691	14.9	704	13.9	642	13.9	749	14.1	921	14.7	747	15.0	613	15.4	563	16.6	684	15.0	619
Food products machinery	3551	11.5	455	14.1	659	14.3	572	14.0	957	12.4	440	13.1	945	12.8	536	14.7	792	13.6	588	18.2	772	13.9	495
Textile machinery	3552	11.4	482	15.0	872	14.7	950	13.6	591	15.0	957	12.8	533	15.3	580	13.9	492	16.1	522	14.7	577	15.4	550
Woodworking machinery	3553	13.8	.....	14.2	.....	18.8	.....	14.7	.....	13.7	.....	14.1	.....	16.3	.....	20.2	.....	17.2	.....	19.0	.....	12.6	.....
Paper industries machinery	3554	15.3	692	15.0	512	18.2	679	12.9	.....	11.6	899	15.0	.....	16.1	1,558	15.4	429	18.0	1,162	16.4	750	15.2	.....
Printing trades machinery and equipment	3555	12.1	463	15.0	1,282	14.8	992	14.9	329	15.1	835	14.1	769	13.1	633	13.2	502	14.1	426	16.7	709	13.9	.....
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.	3559	14.0	1,253	13.2	429	13.3	547	13.6	487	14.3	767	15.3	1,274	15.4	740	16.0	708	15.5	466	16.2	565	16.6	413
General industrial machinery and equipment	356	9.7	446	10.6	632	10.9	608	9.9	584	10.5	486	9.9	713	11.3	514	12.3	490	14.3	471	13.3	564	13.3	441
Pumps, compressors, and pumping equipment	3561	10.5	253	12.5	765	12.5	769	11.3	808	11.8	569	11.6	901	11.9	560	13.7	613	15.8	566	15.7	468	13.6	416
Ball and roller bearings	3562	7.8	436	6.9	571	6.9	624	5.9	174	6.0	273	6.0	360	6.2	242	7.2	312	8.4	222	7.5	329	6.9	.....
Blowers, exhaust and ventilationg fans	3564	12.1	991	9.1	.....	11.2	906	12.1	710	11.4	817	9.3	.....	11.9	841	12.1	765	15.7	616	14.4	738	16.8	.....
Industrial patterns	3565	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11.0	.....	9.6	.....	11.4	.....	10.2	.....
Mechanical power transmission equipment	3566	9.3	544	11.2	482	11.7	371	11.2	752	12.5	537	10.8	1,068	13.4	699	15.4	613	15.3	558	15.1	528	15.4	378
Industrial process furnaces and ovens	3567	9.4	.....	12.6	.....	14.0	.....	9.0	.....	11.2	.....	12.4	.....	17.1	.....	12.3	.....	17.5	.....	14.9	.....	15.7	.....
General industrial machinery, n.e.c.	3569	10.9	.....	13.7	.....	11.8	.....	11.3	.....	11.6	.....	11.0	.....	13.3	409	13.8	.....	18.9	401	14.6	900	17.5	723
Office, computing, and accounting machines	357	4.0	261	4.4	258	3.7	193	4.6	240	3.6	122	3.5	196	3.4	109	3.5	124	4.7	193	3.8	169	3.6	165
Computing and related machines	3571	2.6	306	2.8	200	2.8	109	2.9	147	2.2	.....	2.3	132	2.5	.....	2.6	.....	3.1	.....	2.6	.....	.....	.....
Typewriters	3572	4.2	.....	5.5	.....	2.3	.....	7.8	.....	5.1	.....	6.4	.....	4.3	.....	3.9	.....	6.2	.....	5.1	.....	.....	.....
Scales and balances, except laboratory	3576	17.0	.....	18.4	.....	9.7	.....	9.8	.....	8.2	.....	8.4	.....	10.5	.....	10.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Office machines, n.e.c.	3579	7.0	.....	7.0	.....	8.4	.....	9.9	.....	9.3	.....	6.4	.....	6.5	.....	8.5	.....	8.1	.....	6.7	.....	7.9	.....
Service industry machines	358	10.2	422	12.4	784	11.7	1,094	12.9	759	13.0	761	13.2	899	12.7	435	14.5	570	15.0	701	14.6	616	16.7	609
Automatic merchandising machines	3581	17.3	.....	16.8	.....	16.4	.....	17.5	.....	15.6	.....	17.5	.....	14.8	.....	14.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16.3	.....
Commercial laundry and dry cleaning machines	3582	9.2	.....	11.2	.....	14.0	.....	15.5	.....	17.9	.....	14.5	.....	14.8	.....	17.0	.....	18.7	.....	15.1	.....	21.2	.....
Refrigeration machinery, air conditioning units	3585	8.5	397	11.8	990	10.9	953	11.5	768	12.3	979	12.0	942	11.4	475	14.2	566	12.9	628	12.3	542	16.4	699
Measuring and dispensing pumps	3586	11.2	.....	12.3	.....	9.0	.....	8.8	.....	12.7	.....	12.9	.....	13.4	.....	12.5	.....	14.8	.....	.....	.....	10.1	.....
Service industry machines, n.e.c.	3589	14.4	.....	13.8	.....	12.0	.....	17.7	.....	11.5	.....	15.6	.....	15.5	.....	15.3	.....	17.9	.....	21.3	.....	19.4	.....
Miscellaneous machinery, except electrical	359	14.1	468	14.8	577	15.3	707	13.2	399	14.9	779	16.2	577	14.4	722	14.4	538	17.9	656	17.3	491	17.5	456
Machinery and parts, except electrical, n.e.c.	3599	8.6	252	10.5	736	9.8	347	9.5	272	10.4	374	10.1	279	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	36	4.9	282	5.3	307	5.2	278	5.2	278	5.3	280	5.3	222	5.6	232	5.9	246	6.8	288	7.4	317	7.0	272
Electric transmission and distribution equipment	361	3.8	279	4.7	293	5.1	263	6.8	290	5.2	415	5.2	171	5.3	288	6.0	224	6.4	329	8.2	373	6.0	264
Electric measuring instruments	3611	4.6	.....	4.7	.....	5.6	.....	5.5	.....	6.7	.....	6.9	.....	6.7	.....	5.5	.....	6.3	.....	6.8	.....	6.7	.....
Power, distribution, and specialty transformers	3612	3.2	.....	3.8	.....	4.5	.....	4.0	.....	4.3	.....	4.3	.....	5.0	.....	5.4	.....	6.4	.....	5.9	.....	6.1	.....
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	3613	3.6	366	4.5	335	4.0	155	4.1	240	4.5	.....	4.6	150	4.4	.....	6.9	.....	6.6	434	.....	.....	5.2	302
Electrical industial apparatus	362	5.8	368	5.9	344	5.9	363	5.9	293	6.4	343	6.7	330	6.4	168	7.3	360	8.2	393	8.3	310	9.3	288
Motors and generators	3621	5.4	293	5.5	262	6.2	481	6.0	344	6.7	487	6.8	267	6.3	171	7.5	415	8.7	416	8.8	321	10.8	373
Industrial controls	3622	6.0	332	6.2	248	5.7	204	5.6	180	6.3	231	6.1	335	5.6	104	5.4	.....	5.6	149	5.9	127	5.3	.....
Welding apparatus	3623	8.5	.....	10.3	.....	9.5	.....	8.5	.....	8.9	.....	8.2	.....	12.1	.....	10.9	.....	15.5	.....	15.8	.....	14.2	.....
Carbon and graphite products	3624	6.2	.....	5.4	.....	5.7	.....	6.8	.....	7.0	.....	8.0	.....	8.3	.....	9.1	.....	9.3	.....	8.7	.....	11.6	.....
Electrical industrial apparatus, n.e.c.	3629	6.6	.....	5.2	.....	2.7	.....	4.0	.....	2.6	.....	5.2	.....	4.3	.....	8.6	.....	8.1	.....	8.5	.....	6.9	.....
Household appliances	363	6.4	444	7.3	510	8.0	422	7.9	605	7.5	446	7.8	333	7.5	374	7.4	337	10.9	696	10.5	670	9.5	564
Household cooking equipment	3631	.....	.....	.....	.....	16.6	.....	10.9	745	9.2	981	10.3	1,134	10.4	668	10.7	1,270	.....	.....	.....	.....	18.6	.....
Household refrigerators and freezers	3632	3.8	.....	4.1	429	3.7	.....	3.0	.....	3.4	.....	3.6	.....	4.3	288	4.4	163	4.1	.....	4.8	340	4.4	.....
Household laundry equipment	3633	4.7	.....	6.0	.....	5.7	.....	6.6	.....	4.8	.....	4.4	.....	5.4	.....	6.7	.....	5.2	.....	6.2	.....	4.5	.....
Electric housewares and fans	3634	6.0	.....	6.9	.....	7.9	.....	7.5	.....	8.0	.....	9.2	.....	9.1	.....	8.7	.....	12.0	.....	12.2	.....	11.0	.....
Household vacuum cleaners	3635	2.8	.....	2.8	.....	3.0	.....	2.0	.....	3.1	.....	4.5	.....	6.1	.....	4.6	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	12.9	.....
Sewing machines	3636	8.1	.....	7.4	.....	10.4	.....	7.7	.....	7.8	.....	13.9	.....	7.0	.....	5.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.5	.....
Household appliances, n.e.c.	3639	13.3	.....	18.4	.....	17.5	.....	.....	.....	24.8	.....	20.8	.....	15.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 162. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958–68 [1]—Continued

Industry [2]	SIC code [3]	1958		1959		1960		1961		1962		1963		1964		1965		1966		1967		1968	
		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate	
		Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies—Continued																							
Electric lighting and wiring equipment	364	8.8	619	9.5	598	9.5	402	8.4	363	8.6	476	9.3	360	9.8	355	9.5	398	12.4	425	13.2	560	13.8	437
Electric lamps	3641	3.6	.....	2.9	.....	3.1	.....	3.0	.....	2.9	.....	3.8	.....	3.1	.....	2.9	.....	5.1	.....	3.6	.....	3.9	.....
Lighting fixtures	3642	11.8	559	9.9	.....	11.2	.....	8.7	.....	9.8	.....	11.3	369	11.3	266	11.7	360	12.9	526	15.6	543	20.4	814
Current carrying wiring devices	3643	5.8	1,008	10.7	561	10.6	541	9.2	334	8.0	394	9.2	422	10.4	423	8.8	355	11.4	439	10.6	433	10.3	285
Noncurrent carrying wiring devices	3644	14.2	562	15.8	555	13.0	322	14.1	851	15.2	367	12.8	.....	14.4	.....	14.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19.8	.....
Radio and television receiving sets	365	4.2	176	4.2	126	4.2	222	4.7	303	4.9	207	4.7	142	5.3	258	5.7	210	5.1	177	.....	.....	5.4	227
Radio and television receiving sets	3651	3.7	181	3.8	97	3.6	186	3.8	313	3.8	197	3.4	118	3.7	87	3.8	175	3.6	150	.....	.....	4.6	.....
Phonograph records	3652	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15.3	.....	.....	.....	10.2	.....
Communication equipment	366	2.7	151	3.2	163	2.5	115	2.5	176	2.7	174	2.4	112	2.3	125	3.0	143	3.0	123	3.2	128	2.8	184
Telephone and telegraph apparatus	3661	1.9	.....	2.6	172	1.4	.....	1.4	.....	1.3	.....	1.6	.....	1.6	.....	2.4	.....	1.6	.....	.....	.....	2.1	.....
Radio and television apparatus	3662	3.0	162	3.4	160	3.0	119	3.1	189	3.2	191	2.7	1 06	2.6	131	3.1	120	3.4	116	3.3	104	3.0	190
Electronic components and accessories	367	5.0	181	4.9	278	4.9	265	4.5	161	5.9	154	5.4	2 22	6.3	231	5.7	195	7.1	200	6.7	210	6.5	154
Electron tubes, receiving type	3671	1.6	89	1.5	22	1.4	.....	1.3	.....	1.7	.....	1.3	.....	1.4	.....	2.0	.....	3.0	.....	2.2	.....	.....	.....
Cathode ray picture tubes	3672	5.8	.....	5.0	.....	8.2	215	5.5	.....	10.3	.....	7.2	.....	10.5	.....	8.0	.....	8.6	.....	.....	.....	7.8	.....
Electron tubes, transmitting	3673	5.5	.....	4.5	.....	6.1	.....	3.8	.....	5.6	.....	4.5	.....	6.0	.....	4.9	.....	.....	.....	4.7	.....	5.6	.....
Semiconductor (solid state) and related devices	3674	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.9	.....	4.0	.....	5.6	.....	5.5	.....	2.5	.....
Electronic components and accessories, n.e.c	3679	6.0	229	6.1	384	5.4	268	5.4	178	6.4	158	6.2	206	7.4	279	6.8	278	8.4	205	7.4	219	8.0	195
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	369	5.6	181	6.0	293	6.1	437	5.7	264	6.3	293	6.2	283	7.8	261	7.9	295	6.3	278	.....	.....	11.9	363
Storage batteries	3691	14.3	369	18.4	891	16.9	.....	17.5	464	15.9	.....	16.7	.....	21.7	290	17.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Primary batteries, dry and wet	3692	7.2	.....	4.9	.....	5.7	.....	4.6	.....	7.1	.....	8.3	.....	9.3	.....	10.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.3	.....
X-ray apparatus and tubes	3693	5.4	.....	6.3	.....	5.0	.....	4.2	.....	5.4	.....	5.6	.....	4.0	.....	4.2	.....	4.9	.....	3.9	.....	3.8	.....
Engine electrical equipment	3694	3.3	123	3.1	116	3.2	185	3.0	249	3.7	269	3.1	182	3.8	234	4.1	215	5.1	231	.....	.....	8.4	416
Electrical equipment and supplies, n.e.c	3699	4.2	.....	4.4	.....	8.6	.....	5.8	.....	5.1	.....	5.2	.....	6.1	.....	11.4	.....	8.2	.....	8.8	.....	9.4	.....
Transportation equipment	37	6.0	479	6.4	590	6.1	530	5.9	419	6.1	400	6.2	390	6.9	374	6.6	370	7.1	435	7.1	421	7.4	423
Motor vehicles and equipment	371	5.5	348	6.2	378	5.2	398	4.7	313	4.9	277	4.7	266	4.7	280	4.7	229	4.9	330	5.4	301	5.8	294
Motor vehicles	3711	3.3	275	3.4	263	3.3	235	2.7	268	3.0	217	2.8	287	2.3	173	2.3	169	2.3	196	1.9	128	2.1	145
Passenger car bodies	3712	2.8	90	2.0	168	2.4	126	2.1	209	1.6	68	1.8	147	1.1	140	1.1	47	.9	55	1.0	124	.7	203
Truck and bus bodies	3713	18.1	.....	20.3	859	18.0	1,338	16.9	.....	16.5	.....	19.0	356	19.0	582	22.7	621	18.6	312	.....	.....	35.1	1,225
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	3714	5.7	330	5.8	334	5.2	366	4.9	299	4.9	286	4.4	223	4.7	230	4.7	243	5.3	396	5.6	304	6.4	351
Truck trailers	3715	21.6	.....	39.0	2,351	25.5	.....	18.4	.....	23.0	1,435	20.7	857	24.3	2,499	22.7	830	.....	.....	22.5	.....	28.6	557
Aircraft and parts	372	3.5	349	3.4	503	3.5	407	3.5	292	3.3	348	3.3	280	3.4	188	3.3	245	4.7	205	4.3	196	3.9	207
Aircraft	3721	3.0	381	2.8	706	2.6	478	2.6	235	2.4	341	2.5	333	2.9	197	2.8	216	4.9	203	3.2	161	2.6	199
Aircraft engines and engine parts	3722	3.8	231	3.5	238	3.8	373	3.8	296	3.8	302	3.8	205	3.6	124	3.2	221	3.9	225	.....	.....	5.0	175
Aircraft propellers and propeller parts	3723	4.9	.....	5.6	.....	6.7	.....	3.9	.....	3.8	140	6.0	94	4.8	80	5.1	.....	5.3	61	6.8	80	6.3	143
Aircraft parts and auxiliary equipment, n.e.c	3729	4.7	432	4.9	284	5.6	234	6.1	486	5.6	492	4.8	269	4.5	302	5.0	377	5.4	186	6.7	329	6.6	283
Ship and boat building and repairing	373	18.3	1,542	18.9	1,856	18.3	1,353	19.4	1,411	19.4	1,074	22.7	1,274	24.3	1,288	21.6	1,140	19.8	1,339	14.0	1,167	18.3	1,237
Ship building and repairing	3731	15.7	1,527	16.1	1,510	15.4	1,422	16.3	1,521	17.7	1,143	19.7	1,421	21.2	1,404	18.2	1,215	16.6	1,316	10.7	1,002	14.6	1,276
Boat building and repairing	3732	31.4	1,615	30.4	3,267	29.5	1,084	33.6	911	27.0	766	36.6	609	38.9	729	36.1	812	35.5	1,447	28.0	1,875	31.8	1,094
Railroad equipment	374	7.5	612	7.8	1,039	8.0	849	7.7	427	10.0	555	9.4	659	11.8	597	11.2	939	11.9	1,085	.....	.....	15.3	2,053
Locomotives and parts	3741	5.1	379	3.3	335	2.4	.....	2.5	123	3.6	301	3.4	.....	4.3	379	5.6	.....	2.5	.....	.....	.....	1.5	.....
Railroad and street cars	3742	9.4	801	11.3	1,574	11.2	.....	11.5	.....	14.4	730	13.0	775	15.5	704	14.2	1,302	16.5	1,341	19.9	.....	23.0	2,667
Motorcycles, bicycles, and parts	375	25.1	.....	26.8	1,808	17.5	.....	11.0	.....	13.3	.....	13.4	.....	15.0	.....	14.0	.....	15.0	.....	15.3	.....	14.0	.....
Miscellaneous transportation equipment	379	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31.7	.....	31.6	1,407	31.1	2,055	34.7	2,031	37.6	1,594
Trailer coaches	3791	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34.0	.....	30.9	1,353	32.7	2,493	32.2	2,307	37.5	1,778

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TABLE 162. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958–68 [1]—Continued

Industry [2]	SIC code [3]	1958		1959		1960		1961		1962		1963		1964		1965		1966		1967		1968	
		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate	
		Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity
Instruments and related products	38	5.5	261	5.8	246	5.8	298	6.0	265	5.5	290	6.1	247	5.9	219	6.2	237	7.0	314	7.8	283	7.8	374
Engineering and scientific instruments	381	4.8	208	4.9	265	4.3	183	4.3	213	4.0	154	5.2	180	3.7	177	4.2	152	4.4	135	5.9	399	5.9	162
Mechanical measuring and controlling devices	382	5.6	347	6.3	201	7.2	402	7.4	225	6.8	364	7.4	267	7.8	221	7.3	255	8.3	381	9.0	448	9.2	408
Mechanical measuring and controlling instruments	3821	5.6	264	6.3	219	7.0	436	6.8	257	6.9	495	7.5	280	8.3	176	7.4	125	8.7	422	9.8	558	8.6	370
Automatic temperature controls	3822	5.6	.....	6.3	.....	7.5	.....	8.5	.....	6.6	.....	7.3	.....	6.9	.....	7.2	.....	7.7	.....	7.6	.....	10.2	.....
Optical instruments and lenses	383	5.6	.....	8.3	.....	7.2	.....	6.7	.....	7.8	.....	7.4	.....	5.9	.....	8.6	.....	7.9	.....	10.8	.....	8.5	.....
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment	384	7.0	.....	7.7	352	7.9	423	8.5	188	6.4	.....	7.6	424	7.4	132	7.4	266	9.6	630	10.1	268	10.8	495
Surgical and medical instruments and apparatus	3841	8.1	.....	9.1	.....	9.1	.....	8.2	.....	8.8	.....	10.4	.....	10.7	.....	9.3	.....	11.8	.....	11.1	.....	8.7	.....
Surgical appliances and supplies	3842	5.9	.....	6.7	.....	7.4	585	9.2	.....	5.1	.....	5.9	.....	5.2	.....	6.2	.....	7.9	.....	8.5	.....	11.5	.....
Dental equipment and supplies	3843	9.6	.....	9.3	.....	7.9	.....	6.3	.....	6.1	.....	7.5	.....	8.0	.....	7.8	.....	10.8	.....	13.1	.....	12.3	.....
Ophthalmic goods	385	3.9	.....	3.8	.....	4.1	.....	4.0	.....	4.6	.....	4.9	.....	3.9	.....	4.9	.....	6.1	.....	4.9	.....	5.7	.....
Photographic equipment and supplies	386	5.8	330	5.3	258	4.8	353	5.2	256	4.7	327	4.7	187	5.5	348	5.9	250	5.7	239	6.0	147	6.3	418
Watches and clocks	387	5.6	.....	5.8	.....	5.6	.....	4.8	.....	5.5	.....	5.6	.....	5.1	.....	6.4	.....	8.2	.....	.....	.....	8.7	.....
Watches, clocks, and parts except watchcases	3871	4.6	.....	5.1	.....	4.7	.....	4.2	.....	5.0	.....	5.3	.....	4.9	.....	6.0	.....	7.4	.....	.....	.....	8.6	.....
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	39	12.0	595	12.6	586	12.7	512	12.9	699	12.3	538	12.7	519	13.5	513	13.3	545	14.7	569	15.0	632	15.3	582
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	391	6.8	.....	5.8	.....	7.2	.....	7.3	.....	6.9	.....	6.5	.....	6.8	.....	8.4	.....	8.5	335	9.3	233	9.3	289
Jewelry, precious metal	3911	5.8	.....	6.2	.....	5.9	.....	7.1	.....	7.1	.....	5.6	.....	5.2	.....	5.8	.....	6.4	.....	7.4	.....	6.1	.....
Silverware and plated ware	3914	8.0	.....	7.8	.....	7.8	.....	7.1	.....	7.3	.....	7.8	.....	9.1	.....	11.5	.....	10.9	.....	10.5	.....	10.9	.....
Musical instruments and parts	393	9.8	.....	12.0	.....	12.9	.....	12.0	.....	11.5	.....	12.8	.....	11.9	.....	14.2	.....	15.9	.....	.....	.....	17.6	.....
Toys, amusement and sporting goods	394	14.8	615	16.4	829	14.0	352	16.2	578	14.5	743	14.9	546	15.9	626	15.8	599	18.5	766	16.4	593	18.9	730
Games and toys	3941	13.5	.....	18.0	1,191	14.4	409	17.5	679	15.8	769	15.5	839	16.6	702	15.2	815	21.1	922	15.6	.....	19.0	893
Dolls	3942	16.9	.....	14.8	.....	13.6	.....	9.1	.....	9.0	.....	13.3	.....	12.3	.....	16.5	.....	.....	.....	12.1	.....	14.0	.....
Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c	3949	14.9	.....	15.2	.....	13.7	.....	16.5	.....	13.2	.....	14.3	.....	15.0	.....	14.6	.....	17.1	726	18.4	499	20.7	720
Pens, pencils, office, and art materials	395	8.5	.....	9.8	.....	10.4	.....	11.8	.....	9.4	.....	12.2	.....	10.2	.....	11.8	.....	14.7	467	13.5	756	13.8	290
Pens, mechanical pencils and parts	3951	5.3	.....	6.0	.....	5.3	.....	7.4	.....	6.0	.....	6.2	.....	4.0	.....	7.4	.....	5.7	.....	.....	.....	7.8	.....
Lead pencils, crayons, and artists' materials	3952	10.0	.....	14.9	.....	18.5	.....	15.8	.....	15.4	.....	19.6	.....	17.2	.....	16.1	.....	.....	.....	20.5	.....	24.0	.....
Carbon paper and inked ribbons	3955	13.2	.....	12.6	.....	.....	.....	17.6	.....	14.4	.....	16.9	.....	17.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21.7	.....
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions	396	9.1	.....	12.1	294	10.6	362	10.5	.....	10.1	.....	10.7	316	12.5	288	10.5	674	11.6	336	12.2	648	11.1	282
Buttons	3963	16.5	.....	18.0	.....	16.8	.....	16.8	.....	15.0	.....	18.9	.....	21.3	.....	21.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15.0	.....
Needles, pins, hooks and eyes, etc	3964	8.2	.....	10.6	243	10.4	515	9.6	.....	10.4	.....	11.3	.....	10.9	276	11.6	.....	11.7	.....	12.1	.....	12.1	.....
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries	399	13.9	747	12.8	444	14.9	780	13.5	882	14.1	502	13.9	731	15.1	716	13.9	674	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brooms and brushes	3991	14.5	.....	13.5	.....	17.0	.....	16.2	.....	15.5	.....	18.9	.....	17.0	.....	18.3	.....	22.0	.....	16.0	.....	16.8	.....
Signs and advertising displays	3993	13.2	.....	10.8	.....	16.6	.....	13.3	.....	15.6	.....	13.9	.....	16.1	.....	14.7	.....	14.2	.....	17.4	.....	17.2	.....
Morticians' goods	3994	17.5	.....	18.4	.....	13.0	.....	13.6	.....	13.9	.....	15.4	.....	15.5	.....	15.8	.....	16.2	.....	19.2	.....	21.6	.....
Hard surface floor coverings, n.e.c	3996	14.4	679	13.2	902	13.1	.....	9.6	.....	10.3	.....	10.9	.....	8.7	.....	8.9	.....	11.8	.....	11.5	.....	8.4	.....
Manufacturing industries, n.e.c	3999	13.3	.....	12.0	.....	13.7	.....	13.8	.....	12.2	.....	10.7	.....	15.1	.....	11.7	.....	12.3	.....	12.2	.....	14.4	.....

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TABLE 162. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958–68 [1]—Continued

Industry [2]	SIC code [3]	1958		1959		1960		1961		1962		1963		1964		1965		1966		1967		1968	
		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate	
		Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity
Nonmanufacturing																							
Mining [4] [5]	(6)	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Coal mining and preparation	------	------	------	42.1	8,348	42.5	9,170	44.0	9,384	44.1	9,476	44.2	8,942	43.9	8,253	44.7	8,764	42.9	7,539	41.9	7,538	40.8	9,859
Bituminous coal	------	------	------	40.1	7,981	41.1	9,072	42.8	9,568	43.1	9,504	42.6	8,658	42.0	8,149	43.3	9,043	41.9	7,730	41.5	7,655	40.6	10,146
Anthracite	------	------	------	60.3	11,682	57.1	10,198	57.0	7,489	55.9	9,170	61.5	12,062	65.5	9,432	64.0	4,808	59.4	4,356	48.7	5,368	44.9	4,068
Metal mining and milling [5]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	23.6	4,147	23.7	3,114	23.9	3,525	22.5	3,331	23.3	4,103	22.8	4,073	21.1	3,227
Copper	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	20.0	3,902	20.7	3,341	22.0	2,659	17.8	3,184	17.9	3,431	17.8	4,254	15.2	3,000
Gold-silver	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	32.9	5,841	25.7	3,588	31.7	5,150	39.7	9,087	36.3	8,881	39.0	10,020
Iron	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	12.7	2,497	11.9	2,329	12.9	2,411	13.2	1,352	13.8	2,719	13.7	2,089	12.8	1,522
Lead-zinc	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	53.3	5,827	59.2	5,043	52.4	8,487	52.6	7,223	52.0	6,771	49.3	7,052	49.7	6,246
Uranium	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	29.6	6,620	33.2	2,998	35.0	4,875	37.1	8,218	29.3	5,828	35.1	4,625	28.3	3,755
Miscellaneous metals	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	18.5	3,445	13.7	1,365	14.9	2,048	14.5	1,282	20.7	3,604	17.8	3,228	16.1	1,826
Nonmetal mining and milling [5]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	20.6	2,244	20.4	2,350	21.6	2,314	21.3	2,814	21.6	2,440	22.2	2,364	22.5	3,010
Clay-shale	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	23.8	1,624	25.9	937	29.1	2,792	28.0	2,386	27.7	1,972	28.1	1,987	26.6	1,468
Gypsum	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	6.5	1,023	6.1	1,433	5.5	1,078	4.9	1,782	5.5	1,996	4.0	1,047	6.1	1,114
Phosphate rock	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	11.8	3,070	9.4	2,714	11.6	2,017	14.0	3,599	16.6	3,906	17.6	3,301	19.1	1,649
Potash	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	39.2	5,784	31.9	15,901	26.1	4,739	30.8	3,247	29.2	4,161	26.2	4,482	31.3	2,483
Salt	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	24.8	2,687	19.0	1,626	18.3	1,346	17.4	2,341	17.1	2,262	22.7	1,432	23.5	10,508
Sulphur	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	16.0	733	14.1	1,736	12.8	414	13.0	3,022	11.6	1,975	11.9	2,869	15.5	826
Miscellaneous nonmetals	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	16.4	2,373	18.6	1,228	19.4	2,062	20.3	3,611	19.9	2,246	19.6	2,692	19.9	2,633
Sand and gravel	------	18.6	2,478	19.9	1,972	18.8	2,250	16.8	2,160	20.1	3,867	18.6	2,907	18.5	3,030	17.9	3,013	19.1	2,771	18.8	2,723	20.2	2,440
Stone quarrying and milling [5]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	16.2	2,825	17.0	2,709	17.0	2,565	16.2	2,172	17.7	2,640	16.5	2,133	16.6	2,505
Cement	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	3.9	995	4.7	881	5.0	945	5.4	1,295	5.7	1,153	5.8	1,053	6.4	1,455
Granite	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	25.4	4,127	25.9	6,939	26.0	3,532	21.6	2,810	23.2	2,865	23.3	2,147	22.0	2,959
Lime	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	16.5	2,260	12.5	1,596	16.0	2,062	14.7	1,668	17.9	2,991	15.1	2,218	14.1	11,944
Limestone	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	20.6	4,075	21.9	3,644	21.3	4,136	20.4	2,954	22.8	4,028	20.7	3,057	21.0	3,261
Marble	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	42.4	3,983	28.4	3,338	30.7	560	34.2	3,184	32.9	2,392	29.3	1,052	28.2	2,002
Sandstone	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	22.9	3,160	28.4	2,667	27.5	2,991	24.9	2,999	27.1	2,535	22.5	582	22.8	4,081
Slate	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	30.3	7,577	36.1	999	27.7	2,895	30.4	689	25.8	2,645	32.7	6,346	30.2	564
Traprock	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	20.9	2,876	27.3	1,906	24.5	2,163	20.9	1,107	22.3	1,871	22.1	3,033	22.5	2,540
Miscellaneous stones	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	20.7	2,555	26.0	8,123	22.2	1,732	19.4	1,356	23.4	2,403	19.3	2,201	18.9	3,506
Oil and natural gas	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Exploration	------	8.5	886	8.5	1,127	7.5	452	7.3	376	8.2	1,487	9.7	1,021	10.2	1,458	10.4	347	9.5	493	10.1	1,210	9.5	1,169
Drilling	------	58.6	4,952	57.9	6,941	55.7	5,947	62.5	9,219	67.4	9,860	59.8	9,044	56.5	7,847	71.8	6,777	60.7	7,495	69.1	9,115	76.6	8,314
Production	------	15.2	1,562	11.3	1,528	12.0	1,293	12.8	1,132	12.3	1,157	12.3	1,304	13.0	2,009	12.1	1,279	11.8	1,425	11.1	1,390	9.5	1,288
Natural gasoline	------	7.0	539	6.9	802	7.4	494	7.9	1,692	7.8	897	8.4	976	7.9	738	7.4	870	9.8	940	7.6	279	8.8	785
Contract Construction	------	30.9	2,496	32.1	2,411	31.5	2,643	30.9	2,139	29.5	2,497	28.6	2,219	29.5	2,434	28.3	2,585	27.9	2,203	26.7	2,130	26.9	1,992
General building contractors	15	34.0	2,610	35.5	2,240	34.9	2,317	34.9	2,036	31.5	2,157	28.8	1,756	30.5	2,026	30.1	2,194	27.8	1,782	27.6	1,486	27.0	1,616
Other construction, general contractors	16	31.2	3,718	30.9	4,184	32.4	4,190	31.2	3,213	32.0	3,926	31.8	3,640	31.1	3,883	31.0	3,710	30.4	3,391	26.4	3,512	28.5	2,978
Highway and street construction	161	33.7	3,103	32.8	3,679	35.0	3,355	29.8	3,385	31.5	4,109	29.7	3,107	29.5	3,373	30.6	4,105	28.5	3,486	25.4	3,706	27.4	2,734
Other heavy construction	162	28.6	4,345	28.8	4,753	29.7	5,045	32.8	3,030	32.6	3,741	34.0	4,202	32.9	4,444	31.5	3,301	32.3	3,293	27.5	3,309	29.6	3,204
Construction, special trade contractors	17	28.8	1,883	30.4	1,742	29.0	2,151	28.1	1,713	27.3	2,078	27.2	1,910	28.2	2,075	25.9	2,340	26.9	1,982	26.2	1,956	26.1	1,771
Plumbing, heating, and air conditioning	171	27.5	1,205	30.2	858	28.4	1,774	27.9	952	27.1	2,493	25.4	2,063	26.1	1,253	24.4	1,524	24.4	1,259	24.9	1,298	24.4	1,459
Painting, paper hanging, and decorating	172	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	22.3	------	20.3	------	15.7	------	20.4	3,763	18.3	2,291	15.6	------
Electrical work	173	22.7	1,211	21.4	1,759	15.6	1,060	14.6	696	17.9	1,622	20.7	1,074	23.3	1,667	20.5	2,241	23.8	1,725	21.5	1,498	21.0	1,489
Masonry, stonework, tile setting, and plastering	174	32.4	743	34.2	792	36.1	1,884	33.3	1,566	29.3	921	31.0	1,175	31.6	1,912	26.5	1,975	28.4	1,824	27.9	1,285	27.8	1,603
Carpentering and wood flooring	175	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	29.4	------	28.6	------	31.1	1,148	27.9	1,447	27.2	1,607
Roofing and sheet metal work	176	48.8	2,198	------	------	40.8	2,517	44.6	1,569	45.5	3,786	43.9	3,107	43.7	3,681	45.9	3,140	42.2	2,707	44.1	3,378	43.0	2,750
Concrete work	177	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	28.0	1,774	------	------	------	------
Miscellaneous special trade contractors	179	25.9	3,422	29.5	2,915	29.7	2,974	28.6	4,044	26.6	3,593	26.9	2,848	26.6	1,893	25.9	3,501	26.4	2,484	25.2	2,956	26.5	2,345

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 162. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958–68 [1]—Continued

Industry [2]	SIC code [3]	1958		1959		1960		1961		1962		1963		1964		1965		1966		1967		1968	
		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate	
		Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity
Transportation and public utilities																							
Local and interurban passenger transit	41	13.3	604	16.5	1,065	14.3	958	16.1	1,159	15.7	560	12.3	1,162	14.8	694	15.8	898	23.5	884	23.9	1,239	23.6	1,220
Local and suburban passenger transportation	411	12.7	732	12.7	438	13.5	692	15.4	851	13.7	507	13.5	1,221	15.7	1,072	16.1	1,123	16.0	915	18.5	885	23.3	1,069
Taxicabs	412	.....	.....	.....	.....	13.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Intercity and rural bus lines	413	18.2	.....	.....	.....	18.4	.....	17.8	.....	15.8	.....	14.7	.....	15.3	.....	14.7	.....	12.4	.....	16.8	.....	13.6	.....
School buses	415	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.0	.....	.....	.....
Motor freight transportation and warehousing	42	28.9	1,732	31.9	1,622	32.3	1,924	31.8	2,220	30.2	1,574	31.3	1,998	31.2	1,950	29.2	1,672	31.5	2,120	31.7	1,877	31.7	1,821
Trucking, local and long distance	421	29.2	1,666	32.2	1,694	32.9	1,974	32.6	2,292	30.6	1,446	32.0	2,030	31.7	2,001	29.7	1,727	31.7	2,195	32.4	1,941	32.1	1,890
Public warehousing	422	26.6	1,772	29.8	1,083	28.8	1,614	25.4	1,685	25.8	2,282	25.4	1,829	25.3	1,550	26.0	1,235	28.5	1,107	24.1	1,225	28.3	1,121
Water transportation	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marine cargo handling	4463	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	80.5	5,801	76.6	6,053	68.8	5,296	64.2	4,624	63.9	5,005	.....	.....
Communication	48	.9	88	1.0	102	1.0	101	.9	78	.9	82	.9	105	1.0	142	1.0	126	1.2	116	1.3	83	1.9	194
Telephone communication (wire or radio)	481	.7	85	.8	98	.8	104	.9	72	.8	77	.9	94	.9	141	.9	129	1.1	115	1.2	82	1.8	184
Radio broadcasting and television	483	4.5	.....	4.1	.....	3.2	.....	2.0	.....	2.2	.....	2.3	.....	2.3	.....	2.6	.....	3.2	.....	3.3	.....	3.3	338
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	49	6.3	977	6.5	1,019	6.2	920	5.7	902	5.7	840	5.7	887	5.7	832	5.3	777	5.5	873	5.6	740	6.2	966
Electric companies and systems	491	5.5	1,278	5.5	1,216	5.0	1,236	5.0	1,211	5.4	1,251	5.0	872	5.2	1,012	5.1	1,128	5.3	1,039	4.7	1,058	5.8	1,078
Gas companies and systems	492	8.1	683	7.8	561	7.5	437	7.0	590	7.0	536	6.8	678	6.6	503	6.3	436	6.8	637	6.7	410	7.0	751
Natural gas transmission	4922	.....	.....	6.3	934	5.7	337	5.9	1,090	5.6	643	5.2	1,133	5.1	655	4.4	482	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Natural gas transmission and distribution	4923	6.5	.....	6.4	492	5.8	467	5.7	470	6.1	226	6.0	462	5.8	675	5.6	459	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Natural gas distribution	4924	10.2	635	11.0	565	10.0	386	9.1	451	9.3	715	9.0	672	8.6	232	8.3	455	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mixed, manufactured or L.P. gas production and/or distribution	4925	5.7	.....	7.3	177	6.6	580	6.1	244	5.6	595	5.6	278	6.3	487	5.4	198	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Combination companies and systems	493	5.4	770	5.5	1,186	5.3	1,003	4.8	839	4.3	693	5.0	1,008	4.9	913	4.1	729	4.0	886	4.6	775	4.8	937
Electric operations of combination companies	493P	4.8	.....	5.6	1,499	5.2	1,041	4.6	1,035	4.4	823	5.0	1,328	5.1	1,163	4.4	978	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gas operations of combination companies	493P	6.5	.....	5.4	347	5.5	915	5.2	222	4.2	365	4.5	176	3.5	225	3.3	237	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Water supply companies	494	24.2	.....	24.7	.....	23.2	.....	19.2	.....	18.3	.....	16.9	.....	15.5	.....	17.3	.....	17.9	.....	.....	.....	22.9	.....
Wholesale and retail trade	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13.0	553	11.6	488	12.2	515	11.8	488	11.8	494	11.9	460	11.2	467	11.3	460
Wholesale trade	50	14.2	769	15.4	890	15.3	818	15.1	784	14.3	652	13.5	709	13.6	802	13.9	804	14.4	730	13.7	701	13.8	671
Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	501	4.7	.....	5.1	.....	6.6	.....	6.3	.....	6.3	.....	7.0	.....	6.9	.....	8.8	419	9.1	360	8.9	316	8.5	300
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	502	7.3	.....	9.2	.....	9.7	.....	7.8	.....	11.2	.....	8.8	.....	10.6	.....	9.3	.....	9.1	.....	11.4	.....	9.4	.....
Dry goods and apparel	503	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.0	.....
Groceries and related products	504	22.8	790	23.7	933	23.2	1,348	22.8	1,082	21.6	865	19.2	477	18.5	635	20.6	1,382	21.3	709	23.3	844	22.4	1,120
Farm products—raw material	505	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15.3	.....	11.6	.....
Electrical goods	506	5.6	.....	6.2	.....	5.5	.....	6.8	.....	6.0	.....	5.7	.....	4.8	.....	4.6	.....	5.0	.....	5.7	.....	5.3	.....
Hardware, plumbing, heating equipment, and supplies	507	12.6	.....	11.7	.....	12.7	.....	12.0	.....	10.7	.....	12.9	.....	11.6	.....	10.1	.....	12.1	.....	9.4	.....	12.6	.....
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	508	11.3	.....	12.3	.....	13.8	750	13.3	593	11.7	581	9.0	436	10.1	794	12.1	462	9.4	482	8.3	671	9.9	393
Miscellaneous wholesalers	509	16.9	1,054	19.4	1,507	18.0	850	18.3	1,199	17.6	809	18.0	1,248	18.1	1,005	17.8	1,023	19.4	1,147	17.4	1,000	17.6	821
Retail building materials, and farm equipment	52	19.8	1,083	20.4	1,311	21.2	1,199	20.2	943	17.2	854	19.0	1,469	18.3	818	19.0	1,012	18.4	668	19.9	1,126	19.3	1,080
Lumber and other building materials dealers	521	23.0	1,203	22.8	1,373	23.9	1,167	22.8	1,066	20.7	1,114	22.0	1,313	21.4	1,346	22.0	1,386	21.7	840	26.1	1,462	24.4	1,485
Hardware and farm equipment	525	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15.4	.....	15.8	.....	16.6	.....

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 162. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958–68 [1]—Continued

Industry [2]	SIC code [3]	1958		1959		1960		1961		1962		1963		1964		1965		1966		1967		1968	
		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate	
		Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity
Retail general merchandise	53	6.7	217	6.9	243	6.8	272	7.1	195	7.1	162	7.3	151	8.1	258	7.8	181	8.6	271	7.8	330	9.0	281
Department stores	531	7.7	216	8.4	225	7.9	322	7.8	236	8.2	199	8.6	197	8.6	270	8.5	220	9.5	266	9.5	355	10.5	264
Mail order houses	532	.....	.....	4.9	.....	6.9	.....	7.2	.....	5.1	.....	6.1	.....	.....	.....	6.1	.....	5.4	.....	7.2	.....	6.8	.....
Limited price variety stores	533	5.0	.....	3.2	.....	3.6	.....	3.9	.....	5.6	.....	5.0	.....	7.5	.....	7.6	.....	6.5	.....	3.3	.....	5.4	.....
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	539	5.8	.....	6.9	.....	6.6	.....	9.6	.....	5.0	.....	5.7	.....	5.9	.....	5.5	.....	7.0	.....	5.9	.....	5.2	.....
Retail food	54	15.1	290	14.4	404	16.5	342	16.5	281	13.3	482	19.1	341	13.9	406	15.5	324	12.6	322	13.5	253	13.1	353
Grocery stores	541	16.6	285	15.8	425	17.9	365	17.8	274	14.1	401	20.6	355	14.4	398	15.4	340	13.1	356	14.5	200	14.1	386
Retail bakeries	546	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.5	.....	6.5	246
Automotive dealers and service stations	55	15.3	521	16.1	1,144	15.0	502	14.9	765	12.7	558	13.6	486	13.9	428	12.7	535	11.9	526	12.4	563	12.8	537
Motor vehicle dealers (new and used cars)	551	13.9	427	15.9	671	15.6	532	16.2	698	14.2	441	14.2	331	15.3	435	13.3	379	11.8	491	13.0	462	12.9	458
Tire, battery, and accessory dealers	553	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15.8	.....	14.1	.....
Gasoline service stations	554	16.1	.....	.....	.....	12.4	.....	12.4	.....	9.8	.....	11.3	.....	11.7	.....	11.1	.....	11.1	.....	11.1	.....	12.3	.....
Retail apparel and accessories	56	3.4	.....	4.7	.....	4.8	.....	5.0	.....	3.9	.....	5.1	.....	3.6	176	3.6	.....	4.9	.....	3.2	86	2.7	204
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	561	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.1	.....	1.8	.....
Women's ready-to-wear stores	562	3.2	.....	5.5	.....	4.4	.....	5.2	.....	3.8	.....	5.6	.....	4.0	.....	4.3	.....	6.3	.....	3.6	.....	3.1	.....
Retail furniture and home furnishings	57	10.2	196	13.3	.....	13.2	.....	13.4	.....	11.5	.....	10.9	.....	11.2	.....	10.5	.....	10.4	.....	10.5	619	10.4	413
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	571	10.2	.....	13.0	.....	12.9	.....	14.2	.....	11.9	.....	12.1	.....	11.7	.....	12.0	.....	10.6	.....	11.3	.....	11.2	.....
Eating and drinking places	58	11.0	231	11.6	332	11.6	279	12.1	443	11.1	418	9.8	408	10.9	351	10.4	277	11.6	279	9.0	196	9.2	178
Miscellaneous retail stores	59	10.3	524	8.5	243	9.8	383	9.2	617	7.9	295	9.3	530	9.3	306	9.0	417	9.4	394	8.4	333	7.5	443
Drug stores and proprietary stores	591	6.4	.....	3.5	.....	3.9	.....	4.5	.....	3.2	.....	6.5	.....	7.2	.....	6.5	.....	6.9	.....	6.7	.....	2.6	.....
Farm and garden supply stores	596	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18.8	.....	18.9	.....
Fuel and ice dealers	598	26.6	.....	.....	.....	28.0	.....	22.9	.....	20.8	.....	23.3	.....	17.4	.....	19.3	.....	18.3	.....	17.7	.....	20.1	715
Retail stores, n.e.c.	599	4.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6.6	.....	8.3	.....	6.3	.....	5.1	.....
Finance, insurance, and real estate																							
Banking	60	2.3	.....	2.3	.....	2.4	.....	2.4	73	2.1	.....	2.3	.....	2.4	.....	2.2	72	2.4	102	2.2	206	2.0	130
Credit agencies other than banks	61	2.3	.....	.9	.....	2.5	.....	2.3	.....	1.5	.....	0.7	.....	1.6	.....	1.6	.....	1.4	.....	.9	.....	.9	.....
Security and commodity brokers, and services	62	.8	.....	1.3	.....	1.0	.....	1.6	.....	1.3	.....	1.2	.....	0.5	.....	1.2	.....	.9	.....	.6	.....	.9	.....
Insurance carriers	63	2.2	.....	2.4	231	2.4	235	2.3	178	2.0	95	2.2	169	2.2	179	2.3	162	2.4	238	2.0	101	2.4	186
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	64	1.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.7	.....	2.1	.....	2.0	.....	2.3	.....	1.5	.....	1.4	.....	1.9	.....	1.3	.....
Real estate	65	12.0	.....	15.9	.....	13.6	.....	14.7	.....	13.6	.....	12.7	.....	10.9	.....	10.4	.....	9.5	.....	10.2	.....	10.7	703

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 162. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958–68 [1]—Continued

Industry [2]	SIC code [3]	1958		1959		1960		1961		1962		1963		1964		1965		1966		1967		1968	
		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate	
		Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity
Services																							
Hotels and other lodging places	70	11.9	479	14.0	428	13.5	623	13.3	585	12.5	246	13.5	427	13.5	459	12.5	451	13.0	529	13.2	270	12.7	524
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels	701	11.9	480	13.9	429	13.6	623	13.3	592	12.5	245	13.5	428	13.3	462	12.5	354	13.1	538	12.8	273	12.7	535
Personal services	72	8.3	475	7.8	460	7.9	553	8.0	554	8.3	283	8.4	475	8.9	462	9.3	362	9.5	412	8.9	502	8.6	323
Laundries and cleaning and dyeing plants	721	8.3	485	8.1	428	8.2	548	8.4	562	8.7	298	9.0	505	9.5	430	9.9	399	10.6	456	10.2	578	10.1	369
Beauty shops	723																			1.1		1.1	
Miscellaneous business services	73	8.8	563	10.1	630	10.5	535	9.9	649	6.6	528	7.2	308	7.5	630	7.5	671	6.9	470	7.4	434	5.4	320
Services to dwellings and other buildings	734													14.2		14.1		10.1		14.0		9.4	
Business services, n.e.c	739	4.9		6.0		5.9		6.8	717	4.8		5.0		6.1	629	5.2		6.1	313	6.3	412	4.8	243
Automobile repair, services, and garages	75	16.9	1,005	17.3		15.3		15.6		13.7		13.2		14.1		13.9		14.2	829	16.0	1,050	14.5	568
Automobile repair shops	753	19.2		20.4		17.7		19.3		15.7		16.1		16.3		16.1		18.0		19.4		17.2	
Miscellaneous repair services	76	18.5		20.6		18.4		18.5		19.0		18.2		20.2		16.7		15.6		19.9	1,189	20.1	710
Miscellaneous repair shops and related services	769																	21.3		25.8		26.5	
Motion pictures	78	4.6		8.3		6.9		7.4		5.7		5.9		5.5		5.6		4.3		6.9		5.9	
Motion picture service industries	782			7.3		6.9		11.7		9.9		7.9		8.8		12.2		6.9		8.1		11.2	
Amusement and recreation, except motion pictures	79	13.5		13.0		13.6		16.3		14.2		14.4		14.4		13.2		16.2		14.0		10.5	562
Other amusement and recreation services	794	14.4		14.2		15.0		18.0		15.3		15.8		15.3		13.9		17.5		16.8		12.2	
Medical and other health services	80	8.1	264	8.0	252	8.1	234	8.4	221	8.0	232	7.4	242	8.6	236	7.8	247	7.5	260	8.9	264	8.3	262
Offices of physicians and surgeons	801																			1.1		.6	
Hospitals	806	8.1	266	8.1	248	8.2	236	8.6	221	8.2	239	7.5	241	8.9	248	8.1	244	7.8	268	9.2	279	8.7	284
Health and allied services, n.e.c	809							6.5		5.5		8.3		7.7		6.8		6.9		8.8		8.7	201
Legal services	81																			.9		1.1	
Educational services	82	8.9	529	8.8	288	8.5	222	7.9	344	8.2	337	7.4	320	7.5	377	8.3	323	8.0	236	7.6	334	7.3	245
Elementary and secondary schools	821															9.6		8.3		6.3		7.8	
Colleges, universities, and professional schools	822	7.6	303	7.7	265	7.9	264	8.2	466	7.6	238	8.0	389	7 7	281	8.3	391	8.2	224	8.5	420	7.3	269
Nonprofit membership organizations	86													6.4		5.6		4.0		8.3		6.4	
Miscellaneous services	89	6.5		5.6		5.2		6.2		4.1		4.1		4.0		2.8		3.7		3.8		3.9	
Engineering and architectural services	891	6.0		7.5		6.5		6.8		5.4		5.3		5.4		3.7		4.8		5.1		4.3	
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	893																			.8		.8	

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 162. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958–68 [1]—Continued

Industry [2]	SIC code [3]	1958		1959		1960		1961		1962		1963		1964		1965		1966		1967		1968	
		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate	
		Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity	Frequency	Severity
Government																							
State government	92																						
Hospitals	9280P	17.7	762	18.6	622	16.3	757	19.9	719	21.1	627	17.7	671	20.0	744	21.0	555	19.0	738	19.6	732	20.0	535
Institutions of higher education	9282P	7.6	440	10.5	334	9.3	237	9.1	444	8.2	448	8.3	225	7.8	335	8.7	308	8.5	235	7.0	184	7.1	286
Correctional institutions	9290P																			19.9			
Highways	9290P																			8.3	851	8.0	790
Local government	93																						
Transit systems	9341P	15.0	908	15.0	1,197	14.4	1,114	16.5	1,126	16.1	927	16.9	1,337	17.2	992	18.3	1,395	17.1	848	14.7	921	16.0	670
Electric systems	9349P	17.5	1,341	15.6	1,396	17.3	1,669	19.4	1,794	17.2	1,307	17.1	2,229	19.8	2,101	16.6	1,546	17.0	1,528	17.2	1,449	18.3	1,087
Gas systems	9349P			9.7	336			9.4		9.0		7.6	1,162	7.4		11.9		7.9		5.7		7.5	
Water supply systems	9349P	20.9	1,438	20.6	1,188	20.5	1,184	20.6	1,191	19.5	647	21.6	857	20.9	791	20.2	488	22.8	719	21.3	1,137	23.6	1,123
Sewers and sewage disposal	9349P	26.2		31.2		30.2		30.8		29.8		26.0		29.8		31.9							
Refuse collection and disposal and other sanitary services	9349P	47.7	1,704	43.4	2,499	46.7	1,950	52.5	1,900	49.6	3,880	49.1	2,082	51.5	1,938	53.8	2,363	70.0	2,222	52.4	2,374	49.8	2,438
Other local utilities (combination utilities and other transportation, communication and unspecified utilities)	934P	23.2	1,591	27.1	1,376	23.2	1,438	26.8	1,558	28.3	1,431	24.8	2,065	27.3	882	28.1	677	26.7		25.2			
Hospitals	9380P	9.7	381	11.4	611	11.8	354	11.7	313	10.7	463	9.4	609	9.6	300	12.1	344	9.3	235	10.5	431	11.7	374
Elementary and secondary schools	9382P	8.2	502	9.2	406	8.3	220	7.8	238	8.4	317	9.1	242	8.9	313	8.4	224	8.6	197	5.9	191	8.0	182
Police	9390P	33.1	2,116	34.6	1,895	34.1	2,503	36.3	2,314	30.3	2,006	33.7	2,020	39.1	2,767	43.1	2,184	44.8	2,805	37.3	4,328	36.5	2,722
Fire protection	9390P	31.8	2,003	31.8	2,766	33.4	2,993	36.7	3,004	35.7	2,501	35.3	3,848	29.3	3,218	31.4	2,745	31.0	2,418	40.4	2,983	43.8	3,287
Institutions of higher education	9382P																			6.2			
Federal Government [7]	(5)	8.1	501	8.5	508	8.4	594	8.0	539	7.9	458	7.9	522	7.7	516	7.3	531	6.9	534	7.1	553	6.9	628
Department of State		2.1	237	2.1	286	2.0	341	1.7	377	2.5	593	2.6	724	2.5	753	2.6	1,157	2.2	1,112	2.2	1,341	2.6	1,972
Department of Treasury		4.3	249	4.6	252	3.9	229	3.5	277	3.6	241	3.7	295	4.5	387	4.5	388	4.1	253	3.3	285	3.2	266
Department of Army		4.8	493	4.7	470	4.6	419	4.4	413	4.7	407	4.9	471	4.4	449	4.2	476	4.1	483	4.0	554	3.9	704
Department of Navy		3.9	553	4.0	511	4.5	1,055	4.2	677	4.0	474	4.0	686	4.6	649	4.9	656	4.1	568	3.9	634	4.2	859
Department of Air Force		7.0	543	7.1	555	6.8	464	7.0	460	6.4	444	6.3	480	5.9	502	5.7	650	5.6	475	5.6	605	5.3	672
Post Office Department		16.7	449	17.6	479	20.1	647	19.2	646	19.3	581	18.9	642	17.7	605	16.8	580	14.4	545	15.4	598	15.3	614
Department of Justice		4.3	112	5.1	281	4.6	625	4.4	474	4.5	286	4.7	413	4.3	226	4.1	423	4.1	295	5.1	692	4.9	790
Department of the Interior		11.6	911	11.6	1,143	10.9	1,533	10.0	1,124	9.1	937	11.2	1,094	9.2	1,210	8.2	947	7.5	1,085	7.9	868	7.4	796
Department of Agriculture		7.4	832	10.3	1,255	12.0	1,290	11.9	1,633	9.4	1,010	9.4	707	8.3	742	7.4	615	7.5	1,048	8.6	837	7.0	689
Department of Commerce		5.2	483	8.3	678	7.8	967	5.8	439	5.0	292	5.2	633	5.2	503	4.7	646	4.7	486	4.5	250	3.4	519
Department of Labor		3.3	37	3.4	589	3.3	102	3.7	760	3.5	108	2.9	85	2.8	85	2.0	488	2.3	675	1.7	323	2.3	712
Department of Health, Education, and Welfare		4.7	295	4.6	140	4.7	196	4.2	168	4.6	190	4.8	313	5.1	181	4.2	171	4.7	281	4.2	172	3.6	317
Department of Housing and Urban Development														2.9	280	3.2	289	2.7	58	3.0	245	2.6	54
Department of Transportation																				4.7	424	4.5	662
Atomic Energy Commission		3.5	618	3.2	44	2.0	43	2.7	43	2.4	124	2.3	36	2.6	83	2.4	90	2.3	495	2.2	76	1.6	99
General Accounting Office		1.3	47	1.4	114	2.5	108	1.6	637	1.4	33	1.1	108	1.6	688	1.5	21	1.1	17	1.4	11	.6	7
General Services Administration		8.3	303	9.3	572	7.6	818	7.0	249	7.3	326	7.5	492	7.1	393	5.3	344	5.9	555	6.8	460	6.0	516
Government Printing Office		6.1	279	5.6	225	7.1	625	6.8	217	8.5	331	10.0	379	7.0	275	6.8	292	6.9	506	8.1	203	6.3	268
National Aeronautics and Space Administration		2.9	479	3.1	755	2.4	294	3.0	453	3.2	260	2.7	167	2.7	331	2.4	93	2.1	463	2.1	245	1.6	76
Selective Service System		1.9	61	1.9	1,017	2.5	29	2.0	87	2.1	101	2.2	62	2.3	193	2.5	36	2.3	156	1.9	67	2.7	171
Tennessee Valley Authority		6.7	1,263	7.4	1,153	8.5	2,253	9.4	2,386	10.3	1,231	9.5	1,980	9.8	2,350	7.4	2,072	8.6	2,297	7.1	2,331	6.9	1,298
Veterans Administration		6.6	409	6.1	365	5.1	392	4.9	346	5.4	404	5.2	296	5.4	346	5.4	359	5.4	416	5.9	275	5.8	379

[1] See technical note for definitions of terms and survey methods.
[2] Industry group totals (2- and 3-digit code numbers) are weighted (see technical notes) and include data for industries not shown separately.
[3] *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, 1957 Edition for years 1958–67, with modifications of the 1963 supplement for years 1964–67, 1967 Edition for year 1968. The letter "P" in the code number indicates that the industry group is only a part of the total industry as defined.
[4] Compiled by the Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior.
[5] Industry classifications not strictly comparable to the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*.
[6] Except for anthracite and oil and natural gas, data for 1968 are preliminary and subject to change.
[7] Compiled by the Bureau of Employees' Compensation, U.S. Department of Labor. Military personnel not included.
[8] Data for 1960 and 1961 are available from the Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior, but are not directly comparable to those for 1962 and following years.
n.e.c. = Not elsewhere classified.

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TABLE 163. Population and Labor Force, Selected Countries and Selected Years, 1950–69

Region and country	Year	Population [1] (thousands)	Labor force		Percent of labor force engaged [2] in—		Source of labor force data [4]
			Total (thousands)	Percent wage and salary workers [2]	Agriculture [3]	Manufacturing	
Africa:							
Algeria	1966	[5] 11,827	2,598	61.5	50.0	6.2	A [6]
Ghana	1960	6,777	2,725	19.9	58.0	8.6	A
Morocco	1960	[5] 11,626	3,254	34.7	56.3	8.2	A
South Africa	1951	12,708	4,593	----	32.8	10.9	A
	1960	15,925	5,721	----	29.5	11.3	A
U.A.R. (Egypt)	1960	25,832	7,782	49.3	56.6	9.0	A
America:							
Argentina	1947	15,932	6,446	70.1	25.2	22.1	A
	1960	20,850	7,424	69.9	17.8	25.1	A [7]
Brazil	1950	[5] 51,944	17,117	50.6	60.6	13.0	A [8]
	1960	69,730	22,651	48.0	54.1	12.4	A [8]
Canada	1950	13,712	5,163	68.2	19.7	25.5	B [9]
	1960	17,909	6,411	75.5	10.7	22.9	B [9]
	1965	19,604	7,141	80.7	8.3	22.9	B [9]
	1966	20,050	7,420	82.2	7.3	23.5	B [9]
	1967	20,441	7,694	81.9	7.3	22.8	B [9]
	1968	20,772	7,919	82.0	6.9	22.1	B [9]
	1969	21,089	8,162	82.3	6.6	22.3	B [9]
Chile	1952	6,295	2,155	71.4	29.6	18.7	A
	1960	7,683	2,389	72.8	27.7	18.0	A
Colombia	1951	11,589	3,756	52.5	53.9	12.3	A [10]
	1964	17,462	5,134	57.3	47.2	12.8	C
Mexico	1950	25,826	8,345	45.9	57.8	11.6	A [11]
	1960	36,046	11,332	64.1	54.2	13.7	A
Peru	1961	10,320	3,125	48.1	49.7	13.2	A [12]
United States	1950	152,271	63,858	77.3	11.2	23.9	B [13]
	1960	180,684	72,142	80.9	7.6	23.3	B [13]
	1965	194,592	77,178	84.2	5.7	23.4	B [13]
	1966	196,907	78,893	85.8	5.0	24.4	B [13]
	1967	199,114	80,793	86.1	4.8	24.1	B [13]
	1968	201,152	82,272	86.7	4.6	24.0	B [13]
	1969	203,216	84,239	86.9	4.3	23.9	B [13]
Venezuela	1950	4,976	1,706	54.0	41.3	10.1	A [14]
	1961	7,612	2,351	60.1	32.3	12.2	A [14]
Asia:							
China (Taiwan)	1956	9,240	2,993	33.1	50.1	10.9	A [15]
	1965	12,443	3,760	41.4	45.4	16.5	B [15]
	1966	12,811	3,764	44.5	42.1	16.9	B [15]
	1967	13,145	4,067	44.9	41.9	18.3	B [15]
	1968	13,466	4,232	46.8	39.0	17.4	B [15]
	1969	13,976	4,494	49.3	38.6	18.0	B [15]
India	1951	[5] 356,628	101,775	----	70.6	9.0	A [16]
	1961	[5] 439,235	188,676	12.8	72.9	9.5	A [17]
Indonesia	1961	95,655	34,578	----	68.0	5.4	A
Iran	1956	18,765	6,067	44.5	54.8	13.5	A
	1966	25,283	7,584	43.8	41.8	16.7	A [18]
Japan	1955	89,000	41,940	40.3	39.4	18.0	B
	1960	93,210	45,110	50.4	32.1	21.1	B
	1965	97,952	47,870	60.1	21.9	24.0	B
	1966	98,864	48,910	61.2	20.6	24.1	B
	1967	99,918	49,830	61.8	19.5	25.1	B
	1968	101,080	50,610	62.2	18.5	25.8	B
	1969	102,322	50,980	62.8	17.6	26.4	B
Korea, Republic of	1955	[5] 21,526	8,073	12.1	----	----	A [19]
	1960	24,695	7,543	21.3	61.9	6.5	A [20]
	1965	28,377	9,199	29.7	54.4	8.7	B [20]
	1966	29,086	9,326	31.0	53.8	9.2	B [20]
	1967	29,784	9,504	33.0	51.8	11.0	B [20]
	1968	30,470	9,757	----	49.8	12.1	B [20]
Pakistan	1951	76,602	22,393	15.9	76.5	6.3	A [21]
	1961	94,647	30,206	20.2	75.0	8.1	A [21]
	1964	100,753	34,367	32.5	68.8	9.1	C [21]
Philippines	1948	19,144	7,416	40.3	65.7	6.1	A
	1960	27,410	8,536	27.2	60.5	9.8	A [22]
	1965	32,345	11,491	32.0	52.7	10.6	B [22]
	1967	34,656	13,274	33.2	52.7	10.5	B [22]
Thailand	1954	19,925	10,249	6.7	88.0	2.1	C
	1960	26,392	13,837	11.8	82.0	3.4	A

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 163. Population and Labor Force, Selected Countries and Selected Years, 1950–59—Continued

Region and country	Year	Population [1] (thousands)	Labor force		Percent of labor force engaged [2] in—		Source of labor force data [4]
			Total (thousands)	Percent wage and salary workers [2]	Agriculture [3]	Manufacturing	
Europe:							
Austria	1951	[5] 6,934	3,347	61.9	32.3	28.3	A [33]
	1961	7,087	3,370	70.8	22.8	30.1	A
	1965	7,255	3,357	----	20.3	31.8	C
	1966	7,290	3,346	----	19.7	----	C
	1967	7,323	3,306	----	19.3	----	C
Belgium	1950	8,639	3,545	68.5	10.4	31.8	C
	1960	9,153	3,616	74.8	7.1	32.4	C
	1965	9,464	3,746	76.9	6.1	32.7	C
	1966	9,528	3,767	77.2	5.7	32.5	C
	1967	9,581	3,810	75.1	5.5	32.4	C
	1968	9,619	3,810	74.0	5.3	32.3	C
Bulgaria	1956	7,576	4,150	42.7	64.1	15.9	A [24]
	1965	8,201	4,268	----	44.3	26.8	A [24]
Czechoslovakia	1950	12,389	5,812	62.9	38.0	28.3	A
	1961	13,780	6,483	80.7	24.9	33.2	A
France	1954	42,951	19,613	64.7	25.5	22.2	C [25]
	1960	45,684	19,722	70.2	20.4	23.8	C [25]
	1965	48,758	20,380	71.1	17.0	27.3	C [25]
	1966	49,164	20,558	71.8	16.2	27.3	C [25]
	1967	49,548	20,661	72.2	15.5	27.0	C [25]
	1968	49,920	20,688	72.5	14.9	26.5	C [25]
Germany, Federal Republic	1950	47,847	21,960	63.6	22.9	29.3	C
	1960	53,224	25,460	76.3	14.2	36.6	C
Germany, Federal Republic and West Berlin	1960	55,433	26,518	76.7	13.7	36.6	C
	1965	59,012	27,300	80.0	10.9	37.7	C
	1966	59,676	27,243	80.3	10.6	37.6	C
	1967	59,872	26,751	79.2	10.3	36.5	C
	1968	60,165	26,665	80.0	9.9	37.0	C
Greece	1951	7,646	2,840	36.8	48.2	15.9	A
	1961	8,398	3,639	33.5	53.9	13.4	A [26]
Hungary	1960	9,984	4,876	63.7	38.4	24.3	A
	1963	10,088	4,790	69.9	32.7	26.6	C
Italy	1951	46,996	19,693	----	43.9	22.6	C [27]
	1960	49,642	20,972	56.4	31.3	25.3	B [26]
	1965	51,576	19,920	61.7	24.9	27.5	B [26]
	1966	51,973	19,653	61.9	23.7	27.7	B [26]
	1967	52,354	19,796	62.8	23.0	28.2	B [26]
	1968	52,750	19,763	63.6	21.5	28.7	B [26]
	1969	53,101	19,534	65.3	20.6	29.5	B [26]
Netherlands	1947	9,629	3,866	68.4	19.3	23.9	A
	1960	11,480	4,231	77.9	11.0	29.3	C
	1965	12,292	4,551	81.1	8.5	29.3	C
	1966	12,455	4,604	81.3	8.1	29.0	C
	1967	12,598	4,619	80.7	7.9	28.2	C
	1968	12,743	4,641	82.7	7.6	27.9	C
Poland	1950	24,824	12,404	45.6	57.2	18.8	A [28]
	1960	29,703	13,907	51.9	47.7	23.3	A [28]
Portugal	1950	8,405	3,289	69.8	48.4	18.8	A
	1960	8,826	3,228	71.6	41.4	20.7	A [29]
	1965	9,199	3,257	71.0	34.1	22.8	C [29]
	1966	9,302	3,265	71.2	32.7	23.2	C [29]
	1967	9,382	3,276	71.4	31.4	23.6	C [29]
Rumania	1956	17,583	10,466	30.4	69.6	14.2	A [30]
	1966	19,141	10,362	44.5	57.1	19.4	A [30]
Spain	1950	27,868	10,793	65.7	48.8	17.6	A
	1960	30,303	11,634	65.7	41.3	21.9	A
	1965	31,604	12,065	59.7	34.1	23.8	B
	1966	31,967	12,045	60.0	34.2	24.4	B
	1967	32,291	12,324	61.8	32.8	25.3	B

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 163. Population and Labor Force, Selected Countries and Selected Years, 1950–69—Continued

Region and country	Year	Population [1] (thousands)	Labor force		Percent of labor force engaged [2] in—		Source of labor force data [4]
			Total (thousands)	Percent wage and salary workers [2]	Agriculture [3]	Manufacturing	
Europe—Continued:							
Sweden	1950	7,014	3,105	76.8	20.3	31.5	A [31]
	1960	7,480	3,244	83.3	13.8	34.2	A
	1962	7,562	3,746	82.1	12.9	33.2	B [32]
	1965	7,734	3,794	84.6	11.4	33.5	B [32]
	1966	7,808	3,841	85.2	10.1	32.1	B [32]
	1967	7,868	3,816	84.8	9.8	31.3	B [32]
	1968	7,918	3,868	84.7	9.1	31.2	B [32]
	1969	7,968	3,895	85.6	8.6	30.8	B [32]
Switzerland	1950	4,694	2,156	74.5	16.5	38.2	A
	1960	5,362	2,512	80.8	11.2	39.7	A
Turkey	1955	[5] 24,065	12,205	13.3	77.4	6.0	A
	1960	[5] 27,755	12,993	18.8	75.0	6.8	A
	1965	31,151	13,592	22.5	71.8	6.9	A
U.S.S.R.	1959	210,484	108,995	60.4	35.2	33.6	A [33]
United Kingdom	1951	50,562	22,610	87.8	5.1	37.4	A [34]
	1961	52,816	24,617	88.8	3.8	34.8	A
	1961	52,816	25,345	91.9	2.4	35.4	C [35]
	1965	54,436	26,049	92.3	1.9	35.5	C [35]
	1966	54,744	26,175	92.5	1.9	35.8	C [35]
	1967	55,068	25,984	91.3	1.7	35.0	C [35]
	1968	55,283	25,821	91.1	1.6	34.8	C [35]
	1969	55,534	25,739	91.2	1.6	35.4	C [35]
Yugoslavia	1953	17,048	7,849	31.6	66.8	10.7	A [36]
	1961	18,607	8,340	42.3	56.9	11.9	A [36]
Oceania:							
Australia	1954	[5] 8,987	3,702	79.9	13.4	28.0	A [37]
	1961	[5] 10,508	4,225	79.3	10.9	27.0	A [37]
	1966	[5] 11,550	4,856	83.2	9.4	26.9	A [37]

[1] Midyear estimates.
[2] Either experienced labor force or employed persons as percent of the total labor force. Data taken from population censuses usually relate to the experienced labor force; data taken from other sources, to employed persons.
[3] Includes forestry, hunting and fishing unless otherwise noted.
[4] Code: A—population census
B—labor force sample survey
C—official estimate
[5] Population census.
[6] Preliminary data. Excludes military personnel in barracks and 274,000 nationals abroad of whom 234,000 are in the labor force. Labor force excludes about 1,200,000 females mainly occupied in agriculture.
[7] Labor force excludes 99,445 persons 14 years of age.
[8] Indian jungle population (estimated at 150,000 persons in 1956) excluded. Agriculture includes mining and quarrying. Manufacturing includes construction in 1950 and 1960 and public utilities in 1950. Construction accounted for 3.5 percent of the labor force in 1960.
[9] Labor force excludes the Armed Forces (106,000 persons in 1966) and populations of the Yukon and Northwest Territories.
[10] Indian jungle population (128,000 persons) and the population of certain areas where the census was not carried out (191,500 persons) excluded.
[11] Percentages exclude 73,000 persons unemployed for 13 weeks or more.
[12] Indian jungle population (estimated at 100,800 persons) and an estimated underenumeration of 412,800 persons excluded.
[13] Alaska and Hawaii excluded in 1950. Agriculture excludes forestry and fishing. Manufacturing data are from an establishment survey and include wage and salary workers only.
[14] Indian jungle population (56,700 persons in 1950 and 31,800 persons in 1961) excluded.
[15] Armed Forces excluded; 1969 date based on first three quarters.
[16] Kashmir-Jammu, the Jullundur area, and the tribal areas of Assam excluded. Labor force figures exclude family workers (37,937,200 persons).
[17] Parts of the North East Frontier Agency excluded (total population, 297,853 persons). Labor force figures exclude unemployed persons.
[18] Labor force excludes unsettled population (about 244,100 persons).
[19] Labor force excludes unemployed.
[20] Military personnel in barracks excluded.
[21] Armed Forces and persons living in certain frontier regions excluded.
[22] Armed Forces excluded.
[23] Agriculture excludes hunting and fishing in 1951.
[24] Agriculture excludes hunting and fishing; manufacturing includes mining and quarrying and electricity.
[25] Agriculture excludes fishing.
[26] Military conscripts excluded.
[27] Military conscripts and unemployed excluded; permanent residents of institutions (300,000 persons) included. Percent engaged in manufacturing is not entirely comparable with 1960 and later data.
[28] Agriculture excludes sea fishing; manufacturing includes mining and quarrying, electricity and gas production, and sea fishing.
[29] Labor force excludes military conscripts and relates to continental Portugal only.
[30] Agriculture excludes forestry, hunting, and fishing; manufacturing includes mining and quarrying, forestry, and fishing, but excludes printing and publishing.
[31] Wage and salary workers exclude paid family workers. Manufacturing includes stone quarrying.
[32] Manufacturing includes mining and quarrying and public utilities.
[33] Manufacturing includes construction, transportation, and communications.
[34] Northern Ireland excluded. Wage and salary workers exclude the Armed Forces and unemployed.
[35] Agriculture and manufacturing include wage and salary workers only.
[36] Residents of institutions included. For 1961, agriculture excludes hunting and fishing.
[37] Full-blooded aborigines excluded.

NOTE: In so far as possible, the population estimates include national Armed Forces and diplomatic personnel and their dependents stationed outside the territory, and exclude alien Armed Forces, enemy prisoners of war, and alien diplomatic personnel and their dependants stationed inside the country.

The labor force data refer to the total of employed persons (including self-employed persons, wage and salary workers, and unpaid family workers) and unemployed persons, to the extent data are available. However, the figures are often not comparable because of differences between countries in the definitions used and methods of collection, e.g., differences in the minimum age for inclusion in the labor force; the extent to which family workers are included; the extent to which unemployed persons are included (particularly inexperienced new entrants into the labor force, who are frequently excluded from census data); and whether the count of persons in the labor force is based on usual employment status or actual status as of a particular day or other brief time period. The count of workers in agriculture is especially affected by the extent to which family workers are included and whether the count is based on usual or actual status. For similar reasons, the data for individual countries may not be comparable from one period to another, especially when the data are based on different sources, such as a census and a labor force survey.

SOURCE: *Demographic Yearbook* and *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* (New York, Statistical Office of the United Nations), various issues; *Year Book of Labour Statistics* (Geneva, International Labour Office), various issues; Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; and various individual country publications.

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TABLE 164. Labor Force and Unemployment in Selected Industrial Countries, 1959–68

Year	United States [1]	Canada [1]	France	Germany (Federal Republic)	Great Britain	Italy	Japan	Sweden	France	Germany (Federal Republic)	Great Britain	Italy	Japan	Sweden
			Adjusted to U.S. concepts						As published					
	Civilian labor force [2] (in thousands)													
1959	68,369	6,242	19,700	24,960	23,420	20,490	43,330	[3]	18,910	25,264	23,631	21,286	44,330	[3]
1960	69,628	6,411	19,670	25,080	23,800	20,300	44,120	[3]	18,881	25,460	24,008	20,972	45,110	[3]
1961	70,459	6,521	19,560	25,290	24,090	20,240	44,610	3,635	18,848	25,715	24,299	20,882	45,620	3,699
1962	70,614	6,615	19,680	25,440	24,380	20,070	45,040	3,709	19,050	25,905	24,604	20,561	46,140	3,746
1963	71,833	6,748	19,960	25,540	24,490	19,740	45,420	3,773	19,398	26,036	24,711	20,134	46,520	3,813
1964	73,091	6,933	20,150	25,620	24,620	19,820	46,040	3,736	19,659	26,120	24,844	20,130	47,100	3,779
1965	74,455	7,141	[4] 20,310	[4] 25,760	24,810	19,620	46,770	3,749	19,812	[4] 26,260	25,040	19,920	47,870	3,794
1966	75,770	7,420	[4] 20,500	[4] 25,680	24,930	19,380	47,850	3,794	20,000	[4] 26,210	25,166	19,653	48,910	3,841
1967	77,347	7,694	[4] 20,610	[4] 25,190	24,750	19,530	48,810	3,769	20,103	[4] 25,740	24,974	19,796	49,830	3,816
1968	78,737	7,919	[4] 20,630	[4] 25,110	24,610	19,480	49,690	3,830	20,130	[4] 25,660	24,833	19,763	50,610	3,868
	Unemployed [5] (in thousands)													
1959	3,740	372	540	410	710	1,170	980	[3]	254	480	475	1,117	980	[3]
1960	3,852	446	500	180	550	880	750	[3]	239	237	360	836	750	[3]
1961	4,714	466	380	100	520	750	660	56	203	161	341	710	660	56
1962	3,911	390	370	90	700	640	590	56	230	142	463	611	590	56
1963	4,070	374	430	110	840	530	590	65	273	174	573	504	590	65
1964	3,786	324	340	[4] 80	590	590	540	60	216	157	381	549	540	60
1965	3,366	280	[4] 420	[4] 70	520	780	570	45	269	139	329	721	570	45
1966	2,875	267	[4] 440	[4] 70	530	830	650	61	280	154	360	769	650	61
1967	2,975	315	[4] 580	[4] 250	790	740	630	82	365	445	560	689	630	82
1968	2,817	382	[4] 680	[4] 320	770	750	590	86	431	314	564	694	590	86
	Unemployment rate [6] (in percent)													
1959	5.5	6.0	2.7	1.6	3.0	5.7	2.3	[3]	1.3	2.4	2.2	5.2	2.2	[3]
1960	5.5	7.0	2.5	.7	2.3	4.3	1.7	[3]	1.3	1.2	1.6	4.0	1.7	[3]
1961	6.7	7.1	1.9	.4	2.2	3.7	1.5	1.5	1.1	.8	1.5	3.4	1.4	1.5
1962	5.5	5.9	1.9	.4	2.9	3.2	1.3	1.5	1.2	.7	2.0	3.0	1.3	1.5
1963	5.7	5.5	2.2	.4	3.4	2.7	1.3	1.7	1.4	.8	2.5	2.5	1.3	1.7
1964	5.2	4.7	1.7	[4] .3	2.4	3.0	1.2	1.6	1.1	.7	1.6	2.7	1.1	1.6
1965	4.5	3.9	[4] 2.1	[4] .3	2.1	4.0	1.2	1.2	1.4	.6	1.4	3.6	1.2	1.2
1966	3.8	3.6	[4] 2.1	[4] .3	2.1	4.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	.7	1.5	3.9	1.3	1.6
1967	3.8	4.1	[4] 2.8	[4] 1.0	3.2	3.8	1.3	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.4	3.5	1.3	2.2
1968	3.6	4.8	[4] 3.3	[4] 1.3	3.1	3.9	1.2	2.2	2.1	1.5	2.4	3.5	1.2	2.2

[1] Published and adjusted data for the United States and Canada are identical.

[2] Published figures for the Federal Republic of Germany, Italy, Japan, and Sweden include career military personnel.

[3] Not available.

[4] Preliminary estimates based on incomplete data.

[5] Published figures for the United States, Canada, Italy, Japan and Sweden refer to unemployment as recorded by sample labor force surveys; for France, to annual estimates of unemployment; for the Federal Republic of Germany and Great Britain, to the registered unemployed.

[6] Adjusted figures: as a percent of the civilian labor force. Published figures: for France—unemployment as a percent of the civilian labor force; for Italy Sweden, and Japan—unemployment as a percent of the civilian labor force plus career military personnel; for the Federal Republic of Germany and Great Britain—registered unemployed as a percent of employed wage and salary workers plus the unemployed. With the exception of France, which does not publish an unemployment rate, these are the usually published unemployment rates for each country. Published rates shown for the Federal Republic of Germany and Great Britain, cannot be computed from the data contained in this table.

NOTE: The U.S. data are based on the labor force definitions adopted in 1967 and relate to the population 16 years of age and over. For all other countries, preliminary adjustments have been made to the new U.S. definitions wherever possible. However, no adjustments have been made for different lower age limits in the other countries. The data for Great Britain and Japan relate to the population 15 years of age and over; data for all other countries relate to the population 14 years of age and over.

SOURCE: National sources and statistical publications of the International Labour Office, the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development and the Statistical Office of the European Communities. Some data are based partly on estimates.

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TABLE 165. Indexes of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing for Selected Countries, 1950–68

[1957–59=100]

Country	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
NATIONAL CURRENCY BASIS																			
All employees:																			
United States:																			
Series A[1]	77.8	85.5	88.9	90.6	92.9	90.5	94.9	98.5	102.0	99.6	100.6	100.3	100.4	99.6	99.7	99.1	101.0	105.0	109.4
Series B[2]	74.1	79.9	84.5	86.5	88.9	87.3	94.0	97.7	101.8	100.6	103.0	103.7	102.1	101.5	101.2	99.9	103.1	108.0	109.6
Canada	80.5	87.3	93.5	94.8	95.8	92.6	93.9	99.4	101.3	99.4	101.2	98.8	97.6	96.6	96.1	98.3	102.7	108.6	110.5
France	48.5	64.7	73.2	76.6	78.5	83.1	87.7	93.8	102.2	104.1	107.9	114.7	122.4	128.4	134.6	134.9	135.3	[3]138.0	[3]145.0
Germany[4]	83.1	92.6	91.2	89.9	89.0	89.2	95.7	98.0	101.7	100.3	103.0	109.2	116.4	120.6	122.1	126.1	133.1	132.9	125.5
Italy	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	99.4	102.4	98.2	100.4	103.7	109.7	125.5	132.2	128.0	126.9	133.5	[3]134.0
Japan	107.3	104.9	110.8	99.7	103.0	104.0	103.8	98.2	103.9	98.0	96.2	97.9	106.5	111.2	108.9	[3]115.0	[3]122.0	[3]118.0	[3]118.0
Netherlands	71.9	77.7	80.6	77.4	80.7	84.2	91.3	99.6	102.5	97.9	100.1	107.9	111.0	118.7	125.9	136.5	142.7	[3]144.0	[3]141.0
Sweden[6]	59.5	69.2	83.1	94.3	88.0	91.7	95.9	99.2	101.0	99.7	101.5	104.8	109.4	110.5	112.5	115.0	120.4	120.3	[3]123.0
United Kingdom	67.1	71.9	81.1	82.0	82.9	86.0	93.7	97.1	102.0	100.9	101.6	108.5	111.4	110.4	110.9	117.6	123.4	125.9	127.8
Production workers:																			
United States:																			
Series A[1]	86.3	94.5	96.6	98.3	97.3	95.2	98.2	100.4	101.1	98.4	98.0	96.2	96.6	96.0	96.4	96.8	99.1	99.6	(5)
Series B[2]	82.2	88.2	91.9	93.9	93.1	91.8	97.2	99.6	100.9	99.5	100.3	99.5	98.3	97.8	97.9	97.7	100.9	102.2	(5)
Wage earners:																			
Germany[4]	86.6	96.9	94.4	92.2	91.2	91.6	97.7	99.1	101.6	99.3	101.7	106.8	112.7	115.3	116.4	119.5	124.0	120.3	(5)
Italy	112.7	110.9	114.9	110.0	105.5	103.5	104.7	103.7	101.6	94.7	93.9	95.9	102.8	112.8	118.1	115.3	112.7	110.0	(5)
Sweden[6]	61.9	72.4	86.1	86.9	91.0	94.3	97.8	100.5	101.8	98.6	98.6	100.9	102.9	103.3	105.4	107.4	111.3	109.9	(5)
United Kingdom	69.3	73.9	82.2	84.5	85.6	88.9	96.0	98.5	101.7	99.8	100.7	106.3	107.8	106.2	106.8	112.4	116.7	116.1	(5)
U.S. DOLLAR BASIS[7]																			
All employees:																			
Canada	71.3	80.0	92.0	92.9	95.0	90.6	92.2	99.9	100.4	99.7	100.7	94.0	88.0	86.4	86.1	88.1	92.0	97.2	99.3
France	60.8	81.0	91.7	95.9	98.3	104.1	109.9	109.0	98.0	93.0	96.5	102.5	109.4	114.8	120.4	120.6	121.0	[3]123.0	[3]130.0
Germany[4]	83.1	92.6	91.2	89.9	89.0	89.2	95.7	98.0	101.7	100.3	103.0	113.3	122.3	126.7	128.2	132.5	139.9	139.6	132.0
Netherlands	71.9	77.7	80.6	77.4	80.7	84.2	91.3	99.6	102.5	97.9	100.1	113.0	117.1	125.4	133.0	142.9	150.7	[3]152.0	[3]149.0
United Kingdom	67.1	71.9	81.1	82.0	82.9	86.0	93.7	97.1	102.0	100.9	101.6	108.5	111.4	110.4	110.9	117.6	123.4	122.9	109.5
Wage earners:																			
Germany[4]	86.6	96.9	94.4	92.2	91.2	91.6	97.7	99.1	101.6	99.3	101.7	110.8	118.4	121.1	122.3	125.5	130.3	126.3	(5)
United Kingdom	69.3	73.9	82.2	84.5	85.6	88.9	96.0	98.5	101.7	99.8	100.7	106.3	107.8	106.2	106.8	112.4	116.7	113.3	(5)

[1] Based on Federal Reserve Board index of manufacturing production.
[2] Based on Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics data on deflated gross product originating in manufacturing.
[3] Preliminary estimates rounded to nearest whole number.
[4] Includes the Saar and West Berlin beginning 1960.
[5] Not available.
[6] Manufacturing and mining.
[7] Adjusted for changes in the official or commercial exchange rate.

SOURCE: BLS Bulletin 1518, *Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing: Trends in Nine Countries, 1950–65*, June 1966, revised as of March 1970.

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TABLE 166. Average Hourly Earnings and Average Weekly Hours of Wage Workers in Manufacturing, Selected Countries, and Selected Years, 1955–69

Country and year	Average hourly earnings [1]		Average weekly hours [2]	Official exchange rate (national currency units per U.S. dollar)
	Currency unit	Amount		
UNITED STATES				
1955	Dollar	1.86	40.7	
1960		2.26	39.7	
1965		2.61	41.2	
1966		2.72	41.3	
1967		2.83	40.6	
1968		3.01	40.7	
1969		3.19	40.6	
AUSTRIA [3]				
1955	Schilling	8.16	45.5	26.0
1960		11.45	43.5	
1965		16.70	43.4	
1966		18.60	43.6	
1967		20.01	43.6	
1968		21.22	43.7	
1969 [4]		21.64	43.5	
BELGIUM [5]				
1955	Franc	22.58	([6])	50.0
1960		29.59	[7] 41.2	
1965		44.03	40.8	
1966		48.58	40.4	
1967		51.36	39.6	
1968		54.22	39.5	
1969 [8]		57.66	39.4	
CANADA				
1955	Dollar	1.45	41.0	.986
1960		1.78	40.4	.970
1965		2.12	41.0	1.081
1966		2.25	40.8	1.081
1967		2.40	40.3	1.081
1968		2.58	40.3	1.081
1969		2.79	40.0	1.081
FRANCE [9]				
1955	Franc	1.63	44.7	3.500
1960		2.59	45.7	4.937
1965		3.69	46.2	4.937
1966		3.91	46.3	4.937
1967		4.18	45.7	4.937
1968		4.79	45.8	4.937
1969 [8]		4.98	45.8	4.937
GERMANY [10]				
1955	Deutsche-mark	1.73	48.8	4.2
1960		2.62	45.6	4.2
1965		4.12	44.1	4.0
1966		4.42	43.7	4.0
1967		4.60	42.0	4.0
1968		4.79	43.0	4.0
1969 [8]		5.13	43.9	4.0
ITALY [11]				
1955	Lira	185	([6])	625
1960		232	([6])	
1965		386	34.5	
1966		401	35.5	
1967		426	36.1	
1968		445	35.7	
1969 [12]		487	36.2	
JAPAN [13]				
1955	Yen	69.6	48.4	360
1960		93.3	48.1	
1965		163.3	44.3	
1966		182.8	44.7	
1967		205.2	44.8	
1968		240.4	44.5	
1969		286.3	43.8	
NETHERLANDS [14]				
1955	Guilder	1.23	49.0	3.80
1960		1.75	48.8	3.80
1965		2.99	46.0	3.62
1966		3.25	46.0	3.62
1967		3.53	45.2	3.62
1968		3.83	45.3	3.62
1969 [8]		4.13	44.9	3.62
SWEDEN [15]				
1955	Krona	4.26	40.6	5.173
1960		5.77	38.5	
1965		8.78	37.2	
1966		9.60	37.2	
1967		10.44	36.5	
1968		[16] 9.87	([6])	
1969 [17]		[16] 10.56	([6])	
SWITZERLAND [5]				
1955 (M)	Franc	2.95	47.7	4.373
(W)		1.88		
1960 (M)		3.62	46.1	
(W)		2.29		
1965 (M)		5.20	44.9	
(W)		3.26		
1966 (M)		5.58	44.8	
(W)		3.52		
1967 (M)		5.94	44.7	
(W)		3.76		
1968 (M)		6.26	44.6	
(W)		3.93		
UNITED KINGDOM [18]				
1955 (M)	Shilling	4.74	48.7	7.14
(W)		2.78	41.8	
1960 (M)		6.40	47.4	7.14
(W)		3.67	40.4	
1965 (M)		8.75	46.1	7.14
(W)		4.98	38.6	
1966 (M)		9.23	45.0	7.14
(W)		5.30	38.0	
1967 (M)		9.67	45.3	7.14
(W)		5.56	38.0	
1968 (M)		10.32	45.8	8.33
(W)		5.93	38.2	
1969 (M)		11.18	45.7	8.33
(W)		6.40	37.9	

See footnotes on page 386.

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Footnotes for Table 166

[1] Unless otherwise indicated, average hourly earnings refer to gross cash remuneration per paid hour, before deductions for taxes and social security contributions, including overtime pay and shift differentials, holiday, vacation and sick-leave pay, regular bonuses and premiums, and cost-of-living adjustments, but excluding irregular bonuses, family allowances, and the value of payments in kind. The data refer to manufacturing industry and to wage workers of both sexes without distinction as to age. Exceptions are indicated by footnote.

[2] Hours paid for the United States, Austria, Canada, Germany, and Switzerland; hours worked for Belgium, Italy, Japan, and Sweden; hours worked by full-time workers in a week containing no holidays in the United Kingdom; and normally scheduled hours adjusted for overtime and for time lost because of technical reasons or production cutbacks for France and the Netherlands.

[3] Including mining and quarrying. Earnings include irregular bonuses.

[4] Average first quarter to third quarter.

[5] Adult workers only. October each year. Earnings include family allowances paid by the employer.

[6] Not available.

[7] 1961.

[8] April.

[9] Including construction, transportation, trade, and health services, 1955 and 1960. September each year. Earnings are per hour worked and exclude pay for time not worked.

[10] Excludes the Saar in 1955 and includes West Berlin, beginning 1965. Full-time workers only. Earnings include family allowances paid by the employee and the value of payments in kind. Workers absent from work more than 3 days due to sickness, accident, or personal reasons are excluded from the earnings data.

[11] Earnings are per hour worked and exclude pay for time not worked and regular bonuses, but include the value of payments in kind.

[12] Second quarter.

[13] Regular workers in establishments of 30 or more employees. Earnings are per hour worked and include biannual bonuses and family allowances paid by the employer.

[14] Including mining and quarrying and construction, 1955 and 1960. October each year.

[15] Including mining and quarrying. Earnings are per hour worked and include the value of payments in kind.

[16] Excluding pay for time not worked and the value of payments in kind. In 1967, average hourly earnings excluding pay for time not worked and the value of payments in kind were 9.26 krona.

[17] Average January to November.

[18] Full-time adult workers only. October each year. Earnings are per hour worked and include irregular bonuses.

NOTE: M = men; W = women.

SOURCES: *Year Book of Labour Statistics* and *Bulletin of Labour Statistics*, various issues (Geneva, International Labour Office); International Financial Statistics, various issues (Washington, International Monetary Fund); and national publications.

TABLE 167. Indexes of Average Hourly Earnings [1] of Wage Workers in Manufacturing, Selected Countries, 1960–69

[1957–59=100]

Country	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
United States	106.8	109.6	112.9	116.2	119.5	123.3	128.5	133.7	142.2	150.7
Austria [2]	118.0	128.7	139.3	148.1	161.0	172.1	191.7	206.2	218.7	[3] 223.0
Belgium [4]	106.0	111.1	119.2	129.7	146.0	157.8	174.1	184.2	194.2	[5] 206.6
Brazil [6]	(7)	(7)	348.0	703.0	1,305.0	2,029.0	3,241.0	4,103.0	5,276.0	(7)
Canada	107.4	109.8	112.8	117.0	121.2	127.2	135.0	144.0	154.8	167.4
Denmark [8]	114.4	128.5	140.3	151.5	165.3	185.0	208.4	226.1	257.1	(7)
France [9]	116.8	125.8	136.7	148.4	157.4	166.9	176.4	188.5	216.1	[5] 224.6
Germany [10]	117.6	130.2	145.0	155.4	167.9	185.0	198.5	206.6	215.1	[5] 230.4
Italy [11]	108.1	115.5	133.2	155.6	172.8	179.8	186.8	198.4	207.3	[12] 226.8
Japan [13]	112.5	125.2	141.9	158.6	176.2	196.9	220.4	247.4	289.9	345.2
Korea, Rep. of [14]	107.0	119.9	127.7	146.1	178.3	211.3	249.0	305.0	385.9	(7)
Mexico [15]	121.2	126.7	137.6	162.0	176.8	189.0	197.7	209.5	220.4	[16] 228.9
Netherlands [17]	119.0	134.8	146.8	157.0	180.4	196.1	213.2	231.6	251.2	[5] 270.9
Norway [18]	111.6	119.5	129.3	136.1	144.6	157.7	169.1	182.1	196.6	[12] 215.0
Pakistan [15]	113.4	111.2	147.9	127.8	150.2	141.2	155.3	(7)	(7)	(7)
Sweden [19]	111.3	120.2	130.8	140.7	153.2	169.4	185.2	201.4	214.7	[20] 229.8
Switzerland [21]	108.4	115.0	124.0	134.1	144.9	155.7	167.1	177.8	187.4	(7)
Taiwan [22]	125.2	152.2	160.2	166.6	170.1	184.5	195.9	222.1	247.4	(7)
Turkey [23]	128.3	135.3	143.0	156.5	161.2	187.8	206.0	225.0	246.0	(7)
U.A.R. [24]	99.7	100.6	97.4	113.0	121.3	138.3	153.4	(7)	(7)	(7)
United Kingdom [25]	113.3	120.2	125.2	130.8	140.9	154.9	163.4	171.1	182.6	197.8

[1] Unless otherwise indicated, average hourly earnings refer to gross cash remuneration per paid hour before deductions for taxes and social security contributions, including overtime pay and shift differentials, holiday, vacation, and sick-leave pay, regular bonuses and premiums, and cost-of-living adjustments, but excluding irregular bonuses, family allowances, and the value of payments in kind. The data refer to manufacturing industry and to wage workers of both sexes without distinction as to age. Exceptions are indicated by footnotes.

[2] Including mining and quarrying. Including irregular bonuses.

[3] Average January to September.

[4] Including family allowances paid by the employer, October each year. Base: 1958=100.

[5] April.

[6] Monthly earnings. Including salaried employees.

[7] Not available.

[8] Adult workers only. Excluding vacation pay. Per hour worked. Third quarter each year. Data refer to establishments that are members of the Danish Employers Confederation. It is considered that the establishments sampled do not entirely represent the general manufacturing wage structure in the country.

[9] Including construction, transportation, trade, and health services prior to 1964. Excluding pay for time not worked. Per hour worked. September each year.

[10] Full-time workers only. Data for index base 1957-59 exclude the Saar beginning 1964 includes West Berlin. Including family allowances paid by employer and the value of payments in kind. Workers absent more than 3 days due to sickness, accident, or personal reasons are excluded.

[11] Excluding pay for time not worked and regular bonuses, but including the value of payments in kind. Per hour worked.

[12] Second quarter.

[13] Regular workers in establishments of 30 or more employees. Including biannual bonuses and family allowances paid by employer. Per hour worked.

[14] Monthly earnings. Including family allowances paid by employer.

[15] Monthly earnings.

[16] Average January to August.

[17] Including mining and quarrying and construction prior to 1964. October each year.

[18] Including mining and quarrying. Adult males only. Excluding pay for annual vacations and public holidays; including the value of payments in kind. Per hour worked.

[19] Including mining and quarrying. Including the value of payments in kind prior to 1968; excluding pay for time not worked beginning 1968. Per hour worked.

[20] Average January to November.

[21] Adult male workers olny. Including family allowances paid by employer. October each year.

[22] Daily earnings. Adult workers only. Including family allowances paid by employer and the value of payments in kind.

[23] Daily earnings. Including salaried employees.

[24] Weekly earnings.

[25] Full-time adult male workers only. Excluding pay for time not worked. Per hour worked. October each year.

SOURCES: *Year Book of Labour Statistics*, and *Bulletin of Labour Statistics*, various issues (Geneva, International Labour Office); and national publications.

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TABLE 168. Indexes of Average Real Hourly Earnings [1] of Wage Workers in Manufacturing, Selected Countries, 1960–69

[1957–59=100]

Country	1960	1061	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
United States	103.6	105.2	107.1	108.9	110.5	112.2	113.6	115.0	117.3	118.0
Austria [2]	114.6	120.6	125.0	129.5	135.5	138.0	150.5	155.6	160.6	[3] 159.6
Belgium [4]	104.3	108.3	114.6	122.1	132.0	137.1	145.2	149.3	153.2	[5]
Canada	104.5	105.8	107.4	109.6	111.5	114.1	116.8	120.3	124.1	128.5
Denmark [6]	111.7	121.3	123.4	125.6	132.8	140.9	148.3	148.8	156.6	[5]
France [7]	103.7	108.2	112.1	116.1	119.1	123.2	126.8	131.9	144.6	[5]
Germany	114.4	123.9	133.9	139.4	147.0	156.6	162.4	166.7	171.1	[8] 178.7
Italy	105.0	109.9	121.2	131.8	138.1	137.5	139.5	142.9	147.3	[9] 157.9
Japan	107.9	114.0	121.0	125.7	134.6	139.6	148.8	160.5	178.7	202.2
Netherlands [10]	114.8	128.3	137.1	141.2	153.8	160.7	165.3	173.4	181.5	[5]
Norway [11]	107.9	112.7	115.9	118.9	119.5	125.0	129.9	133.8	139.6	[9] 148.9
Sweden [2]	105.0	110.7	115.4	120.7	126.9	133.8	137.5	143.2	149.8	[12] 156.0
Switzerland [13]	106.7	111.1	114.8	120.1	125.8	130.7	134.0	137.1	141.2	[5]
United Kingdom [13]	110.6	113.6	113.5	116.2	121.3	127.3	129.1	131.9	134.5	138.1

[1] Average hourly earnings adjusted for changes in purchasing power since the base period.
[2] Including mining and quarring.
[3] Average January to September.
[4] Base 1958=100. Consumer price adjustment excluding rent.
[5] Not available.
[6] Adult workers only. Data only refer to establishments that are members of the Danish Employers Confederation. Consumer price adjustment excluding rent prior to 1965.
[7] Including construction, transportation, trade, and health services prior to 1964.
[8] April.
[9] Second quarter.
[10] Including mining and quarrying and construction prior to 1964.
[11] Including mining and quarrying. Adult male workers only.
[12] Average January to November.
[13] Adult male workers only.

SOURCES: *Year Book of Labour Statistics*, and *Bulletin of Labour Statistics*, various issues (Geneva, International Labour Office) and national publications.

TABLE 169. Indexes of Consumer Prices, Selected Countries, and Selected Years, 1950–69

[1957–59=100]

Country	1950	1955	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
United States	83.8	93.3	103.1	104.2	105.4	106.7	108.1	109.9	113.1	116.3	121.2	127.7
Argentina [1]	18.0	42.0	209.0	238.0	305.0	378.0	461.0	593.0	782.0	1,012.0	1,175.0	1,265.0
Australia	59.1	90.4	105.5	108.1	107.8	108.4	111.0	115.4	118.8	122.6	125.9	[2] 129.0
Austria	61.7	92.5	103.0	106.7	111.4	114.4	118.8	124.7	127.4	132.5	136.2	140.4
Belgium [3]	83.9	93.1	101.6	102.6	104.0	106.2	110.6	115.1	119.9	123.4	126.8	131.6
Brazil [4]	24.0	56.0	171.0	237.0	361.0	625.0	1,169.0	1,894.0	2,775.0	3,600.0	4,469.0	5,494.0
Canada	82.4	93.5	102.8	103.8	105.0	106.8	108.7	111.5	115.6	119.7	124.7	130.3
Denmark [5]	74.0	91.0	102.4	105.9	113.7	120.6	124.5	131.3	140.5	152.0	164.2	[6] 169.6
France [7]	64.8	85.0	112.6	116.3	121.9	127.8	132.2	135.5	129.1	142.9	149.4	158.4
Germany [8]	85.6	93.9	102.8	105.1	108.3	111.5	114.2	118.8	122.2	123.9	125.7	129.2
India	87.0	83.0	107.0	108.0	112.0	116.0	131.0	143.0	158.0	180.0	185.0	[9] 186.0
Italy	76.2	93.9	103.0	105.1	109.9	118.1	125.1	130.8	133.9	138.8	140.7	[6] 144.2
Japan	70.8	96.6	104.3	109.8	117.3	126.2	130.9	141.0	148.1	154.1	162.2	170.7
Korea [10]	2.0	67.0	109.0	118.0	126.0	152.0	196.0	223.0	248.0	275.0	305.0	[6] 340.0
Mexico [11]	53.7	83.0	110.4	112.2	113.3	114.3	116.7	121.0	126.3	130.1	133.1	[6] 136.8
Netherlands	78.3	91.2	103.7	105.1	107.1	111.2	117.3	122.0	129.0	133.6	138.4	148.8
Norway	66.9	90.1	103.4	106.0	111.6	114.5	121.0	126.2	130.2	136.1	140.8	145.2
Pakistan [12]	79.2	87.6	105.7	107.3	107.5	109.1	113.7	120.0	129.6	137.4	137.6	142.0
Peru [13]	57.0	80.0	120.0	128.0	137.0	146.0	161.0	188.0	206.0	226.0	269.0	286.0
Spain	66.9	76.3	110.3	113.0	119.4	129.8	139.0	157.3	167.0	177.8	186.5	[6] 190.1
Sweden	67.0	89.0	106.0	109.0	113.0	117.0	121.0	127.0	135.0	141.0	143.0	147.0
Switzerland	88.2	95.7	101.6	103.5	108.0	111.7	115.2	119.1	124.7	129.7	132.9	136.2
Taiwan [14]	37.1	83.1	131.0	141.3	144.6	147.7	147.4	147.4	150.4	155.4	167.6	176.1
Turkey [15]	51.0	66.0	127.0	131.0	136.0	146.0	147.0	153.0	167.0	190.0	202.0	[9] 210.0
U.A.R. [16]	96.5	93.6	100.5	101.2	98.1	99.0	102.5	117.8	128.4	129.3	137.8	[17] 137.7
United Kingdom	68.7	89.9	102.4	105.8	110.3	112.6	116.2	121.7	126.6	129.7	135.8	143.2
Venezuela [18]	96.5	96.5	108.5	105.5	105.1	105.5	107.8	109.6	111.5	111.5	113.0	[6] 115.6

[1] Buenos Aires only.
[2] Average first to third quarters.
[3] Excluding rent. Base: 1958=100.
[4] Sao Paulo only.
[5] Excluding rent prior to 1965; including direct taxes for 1950 and 1955.
[6] Average January to November.
[7] Paris only prior to 1961.
[8] Excludes the Saar prior to 1960 and includes West Berlin beginning 1965.
[9] Average January to October.
[10] Seoul only prior to 1966.
[11] Mexico City only. Food, clothing, utilities, and household goods only.
[12] Karachi only.
[13] Lima-Callao only.
[14] Base: 1958=100.
[15] Istanbul only.
[16] Cairo only.
[17] Average January to June.
[18] Caracas only; food only for 1950.

SOURCES: *Yearbook of Labour Statistics* and *Bulletin of Labour Statistics*, various issues (Geneva, International Labour Office) and national publications.

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TABLE 170. Indexes of Wholesale Prices for Selected Countries, Commodities, and Years, 1950–69

[1957–59=100]

Country	1950	1955	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
ALL COMMODITIES												
United States	86.8	93.2	100.7	100.3	100.6	100.3	100.5	102.5	105.9	106.1	108.7	113.0
Canada	92.4	95.8	101.0	102.1	105.0	107.0	107.3	109.5	113.5	115.5	118.1	123.5
France	66.1	82.8	109.5	111.8	114.8	119.0	120.9	122.7	125.5	124.5	126.3	137.0
Germany [1]	(2)											
Italy	91.7	99.5	98.3	98.5	101.5	106.8	110.3	112.1	113.8	113.6	114.0	[3] 117.7
Japan	69.7	96.9	99.5	100.5	98.8	100.6	100.8	101.6	104.0	105.9	106.7	[4] 108.7
Netherlands	82.0	96.0	98.0	97.0	98.0	100.0	106.0	110.0	115.0	115.0	116.0	[3] 116.0
Sweden	70.0	95.0	102.0	104.0	106.0	110.0	114.0	119.0	123.0	123.0	124.0	[4] 129.0
United Kingdom	(2)											
INDUSTRIAL COMMODITIES [5]												
United States [6]	82.9	92.4	101.3	100.8	100.8	100.7	101.2	102.5	104.7	106.3	109.0	112.7
Canada	86.9	96.1	100.9	101.7	104.2	105.5	107.3	109.4	111.7	114.5	118.4	122.8
France [7]	67.6	86.7	110.1	113.4	114.1	117.4	121.8	122.3	125.4	124.2	123.5	135.9
Germany [1 8]	82.2	97.3	100.5	101.9	103.0	103.5	104.6	107.1	109.0	108.0	112.4	[4] 114.6
Italy	(2)	99.9	98.5	98.3	99.8	104.7	109.2	110.2	111.8	111.8	111.8	[3] 114.8
Japan [9]	(2)	97.9	98.8	98.8	96.9	98.0	98.0	98.0	99.6	100.8	101.1	[4] 102.8
Netherlands	(2)											
Sweden	70.0	95.0	102.0	104.0	106.0	108.0	113.0	116.0	120.0	121.0	122.0	[4] 127.0
United Kingdom	(2)											
MANUFACTURED COMMODITIES [10]												
United States	83.6	92.4	101.1	100.7	100.8	100.6	101.1	102.8	105.7	106.7	109.4	113.3
Canada	88.2	93.8	101.2	102.2	104.1	106.2	107.2	109.2	112.4	114.6	117.7	123.2
France [11]	67.4	86.1	110.6	113.9	115.1	118.5	121.4	122.1	125.5	124.9	122.4	134.6
Germany [1]	(2)											
Italy	(2)											
Japan	(2)	97.4	101.4	102.0	102.0	104.4	104.2	106.7	108.3	109.9	113.1	[4] 115.0
Netherlands	83.0	98.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	102.0	108.0	111.0	117.0	118.0	120.0	[3] 117.0
Sweden	72.0	92.0	102.0	105.0	108.0	112.0	115.0	119.0	124.0	127.0	128.0	[4] 131.0
United Kingdom	(2)	93.2	101.9	104.6	106.9	108.1	111.2	115.5	118.5	119.9	124.6	129.5

[1] Excludes the Saar prior to 1960 and includes West Berlin beginning 1961.
[2] Not available.
[3] Average January to October.
[4] Average January to November.
[5] All commodities less farm products, unless otherwise indicated.
[6] Excludes processed foods and feeds.
[7] Excludes fuel and energy.
[8] Producer Price Index for Industrial Products.
[9] Excludes forestry, fishing, and mining products.
[10] All commodities which are fully or chiefly manufactured or finished unless otherwise indicated.
[11] Excluding manufactured food products, fuel, and energy.

SOURCE: National publications.

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TABLE 171. Work Stoppages and Time Lost Due to Industrial Disputes in Selected Countries, 1955–68

Country	Number of industrial disputes	Workers involved [1] (thousands)	Working days lost (thousands)	Days lost per thousand employees [2]
UNITED STATES [3]				
1955	4,320	2,650	28,200	567
1956	3,825	1,900	33,100	643
1957	3,673	1,390	16,500	318
1958	3,694	2,060	23,900	467
1959	3,708	1,880	69,000	1,311
1960	3,333	1,320	19,100	355
1961	3,367	1,450	16,300	302
1962	3,614	1,230	18,600	335
1963	3,362	941	16,100	283
1964	3,655	1,640	22,900	392
1965	3,963	1,550	23,300	385
1966	4,405	1,960	25,400	407
1967	4,595	2,870	42,100	649
1968	5,045	2,649	49,018	737
CANADA [4]				
1955	159	60	1,875	466
1956	289	89	1,246	291
1957	245	81	1,477	333
1958	259	111	2,817	631
1959	218	95	2,227	482
1960	274	49	739	156
1961	287	98	1,335	278
1962	311	74	1,418	285
1963	332	83	917	178
1964	343	101	1,581	295
1965	501	172	2,350	416
1966	617	411	5,178	863
1967	522	252	3,975	641
1968	582	223	5,083	795
FRANCE				
1955	2,672	1,061	3,079	277
1956	2,440	982	1,423	126
1957	2,623	2,964	4,121	353
1958	954	1,112	1,138	96
1959	1,512	940	1,938	163
1960	1,494	1,072	1,070	89
1961	1,963	2,552	2,601	212
1962	1,884	1,472	1,901	151
1963	2,382	2,646	5,991	459
1964	2,281	2,603	2,497	185
1965	1,674	1,237	980	71
1966	1,711	3,256	2,524	179
1967	1,675	2,824	4,204	295
1968 [5]	1,103	464	423	29
GERMANY [6]				
1955	(7)	600	857	52
1956	(7)	52	1,580	93
1957	(7)	45	1,072	61
1958	(7)	203	782	44
1959	(7)	22	62	3
1960	(7)	17	38	2
1961	(7)	20	61	3
1962	(7)	79	451	22
1963	(7)	316	1,846	90
1964	(7)	6	17	1
1965	(7)	6	49	2
1966	(7)	196	27	1
1967	(7)	60	390	19
1968	(7)	25	25	1
ITALY [8]				
1955	1,981	1,403	5,622	[9] 643
1956	1,904	1,678	4,137	[9] 461
1957	1,731	1,227	4,619	[9] 499
1958	1,937	1,283	4,172	[9] 445
1959	1,925	1,900	9,190	961
1960	2,471	2,338	5,786	581
1961	3,502	2,698	9,891	961
1962	3,652	2,910	22,717	2,156
1963	4,145	3,694	11,395	1,051
1964	3,841	3,245	13,089	1,202
1965	3,191	2,310	6,993	661
1966	2,387	1,887	14,474	1,371
1967	2,658	2,243	8,569	792
1968	3,377	4,862	9,240	839
JAPAN [10]				
1955	659	1,033	3,467	211
1956	646	1,098	4,562	258
1957	827	1,557	5,634	297
1958	903	1,279	6,052	303
1959	887	1,216	6,020	287
1960	1,063	918	4,912	216
1961	1,401	1,680	6,150	257
1962	1,299	1,518	5,400	214
1963	1,079	1,183	2,770	106
1964	1,234	1,050	3,165	117
1965	1,542	1,682	5,669	201
1966	1,252	1,132	2,742	93
1967	1,214	733	1,830	60
1968	1,546	1,163	2,841	91
SWEDEN				
1955	18	3.9	158.8	[9] 65
1956	12	1.6	4.0	[9] 2
1957	17	1.6	53.0	[9] 21
1958	10	0.1	15.0	[9] 6
1959	17	1.2	23.9	[9] 9
1960	31	1.5	18.5	[9] 7
1961	12	0.1	2.1	[9] 1
1962	10	3.5	5.0	2
1963	24	2.8	25.0	8
1964	14	1.9	34.0	11
1965	8	0.2	4.1	1
1966	26	29.4	350.5	112
1967	4	0.1	0.4	(11)
1968	7	0.4	1.2	(11)
UNITED KINGDOM [12]				
1955	2,419	671	3,781	180
1956	2,648	508	2,083	98
1957	2,859	1,359	8,412	394
1958	2,629	524	3,462	163
1959	2,093	646	5,270	247
1960	2,832	819	3,024	138
1961	2,686	779	3,046	137
1962	2,449	4,423	5,798	258
1963	2,068	593	1,755	78
1964	2,524	883	2,277	100
1965	2,354	876	2,925	126
1966	1,937	544	2,398	103
1967	2,116	734	2,787	122
1968	2,378	2,258	4,690	207

[1] Workers are counted more than once if they were involved in more than 1 stoppage during the year.

[2] Per thousand persons with paid hours in nonagricultural industries. Days lost include all stoppages in effect.

[3] The number of stoppages and workers relate to those stoppages beginning in the year. Excludes disputes involving fewer than 6 workers and those lasting less than 1 full day or shift.

[4] Excludes disputes in which the time lost is less than 10 man-days. Excludes workers indirectly affected.

[5] May and June, the period of the national strike, excluded.

[6] Excludes the Saar for 1955–56 and includes West Berlin beginning 1961. Excludes disputes lasting less than 1 day, except those involving a loss of more than 100 working days.

[7] Not available.

[8] Excludes political strikes and workers indirectly affected.

[9] Based on unofficial estimates of the number of paid workers in nonagricultural industries.

[10] Excludes workers indirectly affected and disputes lasting less than 4 hours.

[11] Less than 0.5 days.

[12] Excludes disputes (a) not connected with terms of employment or conditions of labor, and (b) involving fewer than 10 workers or lasting less than 1 day, unless a loss of more than 100 working days is involved.

SOURCE: *Year Book of Labour Statistics* (Geneva, International Labour Office), various issues, and national publications.

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TABLE 172. Gross National Product: Annually, 1929–69

[millions of dollars]

Item	1969 [1]	1968 [1]	1967 [1]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956
Gross national product	932,100	865,701	793,544	749,857	684,884	632,410	590,503	560,325	520,097	503,734	483,663	447,334	441,134	419,238
Personal consumption expenditures	576,000	536,647	492,265	466,334	432,839	401,221	374,982	355,057	335,152	325,241	311,207	290,069	281,432	266,675
Durable goods	89,800	83,342	73,008	70,752	66,308	59,237	53,928	49,540	44,180	45,294	44,306	37,881	40,795	38,920
Nondurable goods	243,600	230,555	215,059	206,936	191,059	178,683	168,632	162,557	155,903	151,295	146,623	140,152	135,589	129,262
Services	242,600	222,750	204,198	188,646	175,472	163,301	152,422	142,960	135,069	128,652	120,278	112,036	105,048	98,493
Gross private domestic investment	139,400	126,278	116,022	121,431	108,139	94,032	87,140	83,018	71,699	74,826	75,304	60,901	67,850	70,016
Fixed investment	131,400	118,970	108,628	106,628	98,519	88,197	81,274	77,014	69,677	71,257	70,547	62,392	66,515	65,321
Nonresidential	99,200	88,789	83,674	81,586	71,291	61,071	54,284	51,667	47,032	48,410	45,096	41,613	46,355	43,714
Structures	33,400	29,297	27,931	28,492	25,530	21,178	19,469	19,207	18,385	18,127	16,661	16,585	17,980	17,246
Producers' durable equipment	65,800	59,492	55,743	53,094	45,761	39,893	34,815	32,460	28,647	30,283	28,435	25,028	28,375	26,468
Residential structures	32,200	30,181	24,954	25,042	27,228	27,126	26,990	25,347	22,645	22,847	25,451	20,779	20,160	21,607
Nonfarm	31,700	29,632	24,383	24,501	26,707	26,588	26,411	24,753	22,043	22,233	24,806	20,146	19,498	20,925
Farm	500	549	571	541	521	538	579	594	602	614	645	633	662	682
Change in business inventories	8,000	7,308	7,394	14,803	9,620	5,835	5,866	6,004	2,022	3,569	4,757	−1,491	1,335	4,695
Nonfarm	7,800	7,439	6,779	14,961	8,647	6,429	5,081	5,290	1,743	3,336	4,765	−2,339	801	5,075
Farm	200	−131	615	−158	973	−594	785	714	279	233	−8	848	534	−380
Net exports of goods and services	2,100	2,516	5,177	5,279	6,901	8,462	5,897	5,130	5,621	4,046	147	2,206	5,729	3,967
Exports	55,300	50,594	46,188	43,360	39,196	37,099	32,339	30,278	28,575	27,244	23,489	23,067	26,481	23,595
Imports	53,200	48,078	41,011	38,081	32,295	28,637	26,442	25,148	22,954	23,198	23,342	20,861	20,752	19,628
Government purchases of goods and services	214,600	200,260	180,080	156,813	137,005	128,695	122,484	117,120	107,625	99,621	97,005	94,158	86,123	78,580
Federal	101,900	99,515	90,744	77,773	66,897	65,166	64,244	63,389	57,408	53,531	53,659	53,594	49,538	45,586
National defense	79,200	78,031	72,353	60,688	50,134	49,992	50,760	51,582	47,825	44,946	46,049	45,902	44,225	40,330
Other	22,700	21,484	18,391	17,085	16,763	15,174	13,484	11,807	9,583	8,585	7,610	7,692	5,313	5,256
State and local	112,700	100,745	89,336	79,040	70,108	63,529	58,240	53,731	50,217	46,090	43,346	40,564	36,585	32,994

	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945	1944	1943	1942
Gross national product	397,960	364,841	364,593	345,498	328,404	284,769	256,484	257,562	231,323	208,509	211,945	210,104	191,592	157,910
Personal consumption expenditures	254,381	236,494	229,969	216,679	206,266	191,009	176,803	173,555	160,704	143,400	119,701	108,255	99,336	28,501
Durable goods	39,639	32,836	33,248	29,334	29,648	30,477	24,628	22,677	20,394	15,757	8,044	6,718	6,572	6,947
Nondurable goods	123,309	118,278	116,792	113,950	108,753	98,110	94,545	96,215	90,471	82,374	71,903	64,343	58,597	50,753
Services	91,433	85,380	79,929	73,395	67,865	62,422	57,630	54,663	49,839	45,269	39,754	37,189	34,167	30,801
Gross private domestic investment	67,374	51,724	52,593	51,932	59,340	54,081	35,687	46,014	33,984	30,609	10,576	7,135	5,741	9,811
Fixed investment	61,421	53,267	52,146	48,799	49,044	47,292	38,762	41,306	34,446	24,230	11,610	8,120	6,371	8,060
Nonresidential	38,114	33,613	34,155	31,615	31,810	27,903	25,092	26,866	23,387	16,986	10,087	6,843	5,013	5,951
Structures	14,310	13,061	12,652	21,399	11,159	9,249	8,483	8,815	7,499	6,778	2,802	1,841	1,342	1,886
Producers' durable equipment	23,804	20,552	21,503	20,216	20,651	18,654	16,609	18,051	15,888	10,208	7,285	5,002	3,671	4,065
Residential structures	23,307	19,654	17,991	17,184	17,234	19,389	13,670	14,440	11,059	7,244	1,523	1,777	1,358	2,109
Nonfarm	22,685	18,951	17,233	16,424	16,423	18,608	12,836	13,574	10,367	6,728	1,385	1,132	1,198	1,934
Farm	622	703	758	760	811	781	834	866	692	516	138	145	160	175
Change in business inventories	5,953	−1,543	447	3,133	10,296	6,789	−3,075	4,708	−462	6,379	−1,034	−963	−630	1,751
Nonfarm	5,486	−2,129	1,068	2,146	9,057	6,000	−2,209	2,976	1,298	6,350	−595	−573	−577	652
Farm	467	586	−621	987	1,239	789	−866	1,732	−1,760	29	−439	−410	−53	1,099
Net exports of goods and services	2,009	1,828	386	2,226	3,671	1,779	6,149	6,440	11,529	7,494	−613	−1,830	2,049	6
Exports	19,804	17,759	16,947	17,992	18,744	13,807	15,776	16,789	19,737	14,735	7,240	5,298	4,416	4,791
Imports	17,795	15,931	16,561	15,766	15,073	12,028	9,621	10,349	8,208	7,241	7,853	7,128	6,465	4,785
Government purchases of goods and services	74,196	74,795	81,645	74,661	59,127	37,900	37,845	31,553	25,106	27,006	82,281	96,544	88,564	59,592
Federal	44,090	47,377	57,034	51,779	37,652	18,403	20,112	16,515	12,544	17,234	74,179	89,002	81,148	51,875
National defense	38,557	41,198	48,664	45,928	33,584	14,091	13,268	10,734	9,071	14,738	73,507	87,433	79,743	49,363
Other	5,533	6,179	8,370	5,851	4,068	4,312	6,844	5,781	3,473	2,496	672	1,369	1,405	2,512
State and local	30,106	27,418	24,611	22,882	21,475	19,497	17,733	15,038	12,562	9,772	8,102	7,542	7,416	7,717

See footnote at end of table.

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TABLE 172. Gross National Product: Annually, 1929–69—Continued

[Millions of dollars]

Item	1941	1940	1939	1938	1937	1936	1935	1934	1933	1932	1931	1930	1929
Gross national product	124,540	99,678	90,494	84,670	90,446	82,481	72,247	65,054	55,601	58,049	75,820	90,367	103,095
Personal consumption expenditures	80,575	70,824	66,834	63,920	66,507	61,912	55,699	51,335	45,795	48,589	60,464	69,880	77,222
Durable goods	9,647	7,766	6,670	5,686	6,925	6,304	5,111	4,213	3,469	3,646	5,485	7,155	9,212
Nondurable goods	42,853	37,017	35,116	33,953	35,224	32,857	29,322	26,691	22,257	22,741	28,956	34,022	37,686
Services	28,075	26,041	25,048	24,281	24,358	22,751	21,266	20,431	20,069	22,202	26,023	28,703	30,324
Gross private domestic investment	17,909	13,133	9,264	6,475	11,783	8,486	6,411	3,334	1,401	960	5,618	10,260	16,228
Fixed investment	13,440	10,950	8,853	7,389	9,241	7,226	5,337	4,069	2,965	3,440	6,766	10,612	14,514
Nonresidential	9,506	7,549	5,927	5,365	7,308	5,619	4,138	3,205	2,402	2,709	5,041	8,273	10,560
Structures	2,928	2,287	1,953	1,897	2,442	1,645	1,234	1,050	931	1,219	2,343	4,015	4,959
Producers' durable equipment	6,578	5,262	3,974	3,468	4,866	3,974	2,904	2,155	1,471	1,490	2,698	4,258	5,601
Residential structures	3,934	3,401	2,926	2,024	1,933	1,607	1,199	864	563	731	1,725	2,339	3,954
Nonfarm	3,703	3,218	2,791	1,923	1,807	1,510	1,119	812	520	693	1,647	2,208	3,779
Farm	231	183	135	101	126	97	80	52	43	38	78	131	175
Change in business inventories	4,469	2,183	411	−914	2,542	1,260	1,074	−735	−1,564	−2,480	−1,148	−352	1,714
Nonfarm	4,049	1,902	316	−1,046	1,726	2,066	376	195	−1,370	−2,590	−1,608	−83	1,836
Farm	420	281	95	132	816	−806	698	−930	−194	110	460	−269	−122
Net exports of goods and services	1,289	1,719	1,066	1,291	297	115	128	601	358	407	516	1,032	1,148
Exports	5,925	5,355	4,432	4,336	4,553	3,539	3,265	2,975	2,402	2,474	3,641	5,448	7,034
Imports	4,636	3,636	3,366	3,045	4,256	3,424	3,137	2,374	2,044	2,067	3,125	4,416	5,886
Government purchases of goods and services	24,767	14,002	13,330	12,984	11,859	11,968	10,009	9,784	8,047	8,093	9,222	9,195	8,497
Federal	16,882	6,015	5,105	5,409	4,664	4,935	2,919	2,981	2,000	1,456	1,495	1,372	1,261
National defense	13,750	2,214	1,249	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Other	3,132	3,801	3,856	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
State and local	7,885	7,987	8,225	7,575	7,195	7,033	7,090	6,803	6,047	6,637	7,727	7,823	7,236

[1] Preliminary. Each year, data for the previous 3 years are revised.

NOTE: Data for 1969 rounded to the nearest $100 million.

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TABLE 173. Gross National Product in Constant Dollars: Annually, 1929–69

[Billions of 1958 dollars]

Item	1969 [1]	1968 [1]	1967 [1]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956
Gross national product	727.5	707.6	674.6	658.1	617.8	581.1	551.0	529.8	497.2	487.7	475.9	447.3	452.5	446.1
Personal consumption expenditures	466.1	452.6	430.3	418.1	397.7	373.7	353.3	338.4	322.5	316.1	307.3	290.1	288.2	281.4
Durable goods	84.9	80.7	72.8	71.7	66.6	59.0	53.7	49.2	43.9	44.9	43.7	37.9	41.5	41.0
Nondurable goods	199.4	196.9	190.3	187.0	178.6	170.3	162.2	158.2	153.0	149.6	146.8	140.2	138.7	136.2
Services	181.8	175.0	167.2	159.4	152.5	144.4	137.4	131.1	125.6	121.6	116.8	112.0	108.0	104.1
Gross private domestic investment	111.8	105.7	100.8	109.3	99.2	87.8	82.5	79.4	69.0	72.4	73.6	60.9	68.8	74.3
Fixed investment	104.8	99.1	93.9	95.4	90.1	81.9	76.7	73.4	67.0	68.9	68.8	62.4	67.6	69.5
Nonresidential	81.4	75.8	73.6	74.1	66.3	57.8	51.9	49.7	45.5	47.1	44.1	41.6	47.4	47.3
Structures	24.0	22.7	22.6	24.0	22.3	19.1	17.9	17.9	17.4	17.4	16.2	16.6	18.2	18.5
Producers' durable equipment	57.4	53.2	51.0	50.1	44.0	38.7	34.0	31.7	28.1	29.6	27.9	25.0	29.1	28.8
Residential structures	23.4	23.3	20.3	21.3	23.8	24.2	24.8	23.8	21.6	21.9	24.7	20.8	20.2	22.2
Nonfarm	23.0	22.8	19.8	20.9	23.4	23.7	24.2	23.4	21.0	21.3	24.1	20.1	19.5	21.5
Farm	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7
Change in business inventories	6.9	6.6	6.9	13.9	9.0	5.8	5.8	6.0	2.0	3.5	4.8	−1.5	1.2	4.8
Nonfarm	6.7	6.7	6.3	14.1	8.1	6.4	5.1	5.2	1.8	3.2	4.8	−2.3	.7	5.4
Farm	.2	−.1	.6	−.2	.9	−.6	.8	.7	.2	.2	.0	.8	.5	−.6
Net exports of goods and services	0	.9	3.6	4.2	6.2	8.3	5.6	4.5	5.1	4.3	.3	2.2	6.2	5.0
Exports	48.0	45.6	42.1	40.2	37.4	36.5	32.1	30.0	28.0	27.3	23.8	23.1	26.2	24.2
Imports	48.0	44.7	38.5	36.1	31.2	28.2	26.6	25.5	22.9	23.0	23.5	20.9	19.9	19.1
Government purchases of goods and services	149.7	148.4	140.0	126.5	114.7	111.2	109.6	107.5	100.5	94.9	94.7	94.2	89.3	85.3
Federal	76.0	78.9	74.8	65.4	57.9	58.1	59.5	60.0	54.6	51.4	52.5	53.6	51.7	49.7
State and local	73.7	69.5	65.2	61.1	56.8	53.2	50.1	47.5	45.9	43.5	42.2	40.6	37.6	35.6

Item	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945	1944	1943	1942
Gross national product	438.0	407.0	412.8	395.1	383.4	355.3	324.1	323.7	309.9	312.6	355.2	361.3	337.1	297.8
Personal consumption expenditures	274.2	255.7	250.8	239.4	232.8	230.5	216.5	210.8	206.3	203.5	183.0	171.4	165.8	161.4
Durable goods	43.2	35.4	35.3	30.8	31.5	34.7	28.4	26.3	24.7	20.5	10.6	9.4	10.2	11.7
Nondurable goods	131.7	125.5	124.4	120.8	116.5	114.0	110.5	108.7	108.3	110.8	104.7	97.3	93.7	91.3
Services	99.3	94.8	91.1	87.8	84.8	81.8	77.6	75.8	73.4	72.1	67.7	64.7	61.8	58.5
Gross private domestic investment	75.4	59.4	61.2	60.5	70.0	69.3	48.0	60.4	51.5	52.3	19.6	14.0	12.7	21.4
Fixed investment	69.0	61.4	60.2	57.2	59.0	61.0	51.9	55.9	51.7	42.3	22.6	15.9	12.9	17.3
Nonresidential	43.9	39.6	40.7	38.3	39.6	37.5	34.5	38.0	36.2	30.2	19.8	13.4	10.0	12.5
Structures	16.2	15.2	14.9	13.7	14.1	12.7	11.9	12.3	11.6	12.5	5.7	3.8	2.9	4.6
Producers' durable equipment	27.7	24.5	25.8	24.6	25.5	24.8	22.6	25.7	24.6	17.7	14.1	9.6	7.2	7.9
Residential structures	25.1	21.7	19.6	18.9	19.5	23.5	17.4	17.9	15.4	12.1	2.8	2.5	2.9	4.9
Nonfarm	24.4	21.0	18.8	18.1	18.6	22.6	16.4	16.9	14.5	11.3	2.5	2.2	2.6	4.5
Farm	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	.8	.2	.3	.3	.4
Change in business inventories	6.4	−2.0	.9	3.3	10.9	8.3	−3.9	4.6	−.2	10.0	−2.9	−1.9	−.2	4.0
Nonfarm	6.0	−2.6	1.4	2.5	9.9	7.5	−3.2	3.6	1.4	10.2	−2.1	−1.4	−.4	2.1
Farm	.4	.5	−.4	.7	1.0	.8	−.8	1.0	−1.6	−.2	−.9	−.5	.2	2.0
Net exports of goods and services	3.2	3.0	1.1	3.0	5.3	2.7	6.4	6.1	12.3	3.4	−3.8	−5.8	−5.9	−2.1
Exports	20.9	18.8	17.8	18.2	19.3	16.3	18.1	18.1	22.6	19.6	10.2	7.6	6.8	7.8
Imports	17.7	15.8	16.7	15.2	14.1	13.6	11.7	12.0	10.3	11.2	13.9	13.4	12.6	9.9
Government purchases of goods and services	85.2	88.9	99.8	92.1	75.4	52.8	53.3	46.3	39.9	48.4	156.4	181.7	164.4	117.1
Federal	50.7	56.8	70.0	63.8	47.4	25.3	27.6	23.7	19.1	30.1	139.7	165.4	147.8	98.9
State and local	34.4	32.1	29.7	28.4	27.9	27.5	25.7	22.7	20.8	18.4	16.7	16.3	16.6	18.3

See footnote at end of table.

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TABLE 173. Gross National Product in Constant Dollars: Annually, 1929–69—Continued

[Billions of 1958 dollars]

Item	1941	1940	1939	1938	1937	1936	1935	1934	1933	1932	1931	1930	1929
Gross national product	263.7	227.2	209.4	192.9	203.2	193.0	169.5	154.3	141.5	144.2	169.3	183.5	203.6
Personal consumption expenditures	165.4	155.7	148.2	140.2	143.1	138.4	125.5	118.1	112.8	114.8	126.1	130.4	139.6
Durable goods	19.1	16.7	14.5	12.2	15.1	14.5	11.7	9.4	8.3	8.4	11.2	12.9	16.3
Nondurable goods	89.9	84.6	81.2	77.1	76.0	73.4	65.9	62.5	58.6	60.4	65.6	65.9	69.3
Services	56.3	54.4	52.5	50.9	52.0	50.5	47.9	46.1	46.0	45.9	49.4	51.5	54.0
Gross private domestic investment	41.6	33.0	24.7	17.0	29.9	24.0	18.0	9.4	5.3	4.7	16.8	27.4	40.4
Fixed investment	32.0	28.1	23.5	19.4	24.5	20.9	15.6	12.1	9.7	10.9	19.2	28.0	36.9
Nonresidential	22.2	18.9	15.3	13.7	18.8	15.8	11.5	9.2	7.6	8.2	14.1	21.7	26.5
Structures	8.1	6.8	5.9	5.6	7.1	5.4	4.0	3.6	3.3	4.4	7.5	11.8	13.9
Producers' durable equipment	14.2	12.1	9.4	8.1	11.8	10.3	7.5	5.6	4.3	3.8	6.6	9.9	12.6
Residential structures	9.8	9.2	8.2	5.7	5.6	5.1	4.0	2.9	2.1	2.7	5.1	6.3	10.4
Nonfarm	9.1	8.6	7.8	5.4	5.3	4.8	3.8	2.7	1.9	2.5	4.9	6.0	9.9
Farm	.6	.6	.4	.3	.4	.3	.3	.2	.2	.1	.2	.3	.4
Change in business inventories	9.6	4.9	1.2	−2.4	5.5	3.1	2.4	−2.7	−4.3	−6.2	−2.4	−.6	3.5
Nonfarm	8.6	4.2	.7	−2.6	3.7	4.7	1.0	.3	−3.8	−7.0	−3.9	−.4	3.6
Farm	1.1	.7	.5	.2	1.8	−1.6	1.4	−3.0	−.5	.8	1.5	−.2	.0
Net export of goods and services	.4	2.1	1.3	1.9	−.7	−1.2	−1.0	.3	.0	.6	.9	1.4	1.5
Exports	11.2	11.0	10.0	9.9	9.8	8.2	7.7	7.3	7.1	7.1	8.9	10.4	11.8
Imports	10.8	8.9	8.7	8.0	10.5	9.3	8.7	7.1	7.1	6.6	7.9	9.0	10.3
Government purchases of goods and services	56.3	36.4	35.2	33.9	30.8	31.8	27.0	26.6	23.3	24.2	25.4	24.3	22.0
Federal	36.2	15.0	12.5	13.3	11.5	12.2	7.9	8.0	6.0	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.5
State and local	20.1	21.4	22.7	20.6	19.4	19.6	19.2	18.6	17.3	19.6	21.1	20.2	18.5

[1] Preliminary. Each year data for the previous 3 years are revised.

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TABLE 174. National Income by Type of Income: Annually, 1929–69

[Millions of dollars]

Item	1969 [1]	1968 [1]	1967 [1]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956
National income	771,100	714,395	654,011	620,585	564,336	518,068	481,927	457,687	427,341	414,522	400,025	367,762	366,096	350,799
Compensation of employees	564,300	513,557	467,421	435,504	393,844	365,720	341,004	323,632	302,638	294,226	279,093	257,816	255,996	243,058
Wages and salaries	509,900	464,973	423,483	394,499	358,885	333,683	311,095	296,091	278,080	270,844	258,187	239,926	238,695	227,842
Private	405,300	368,999	337,264	316,801	289,621	269,355	251,616	240,132	225,869	222,108	212,538	296,381	198,245	189,550
Military	19,200	17,981	16,210	14,560	12,143	11,692	10,849	10,756	10,185	9,894	9,873	9,767	9,644	9,663
Government civilian	85,400	77,993	70,009	63,138	57,121	52,636	48,630	45,203	42,026	38,842	35,776	33,777	30,806	28,629
Supplements to wages and salaries	54,400	48,584	43,938	41,005	34,959	32,037	29,909	27,541	24,558	23,382	20,906	17,890	17,301	15,216
Employer contributions for social insurance	28,200	24,409	21,817	20,294	16,217	15,411	15,045	13,657	11,812	11,380	9,650	7,972	7,811	6,766
Other labor income	26,200	24,175	22,121	20,711	18,742	16,626	14,864	13,884	12,746	12,002	11,256	9,918	9,490	8,450
Employer contributions to private pension and welfare funds	[2]	20,125	18,398	17,241	15,623	13,670	12,165	11,356	10,357	9,684	9,064	7,870	7,527	6,613
Other	[2]	4,050	3,723	3,470	3,119	2,956	2,699	2,528	2,389	2,318	2,192	2,048	1,963	1,837
Proprietors' income	66,300	63,754	61,853	61,299	57,253	52,315	51,013	50,111	48,434	46,209	46,550	46,607	44,063	42,735
Business and professional	50,200	49,157	47,194	45,214	42,416	40,180	37,910	37,093	35,586	34,244	35,129	33,173	32,780	31,340
Income of unincorporated enterprises	51,100	49,880	47,483	45,603	42,796	40,259	37,944	37,076	35,553	34,263	35,269	33,229	33,080	31,842
Inventory valuation adjustment	−900	−723	−289	−389	−380	−79	−34	17	33	−19	−140	−56	−300	−502
Farm	16,100	14,597	14,659	16,085	14,837	12,135	13,103	13,018	12,848	11,965	11,421	13,434	11,283	11,395
Rental income of persons	21,600	21,225	20,828	19,955	18,952	17,963	17,139	16,691	15,964	15,822	15,596	15,418	14,811	14,313
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment	88,200	87,895	79,213	82,440	76,070	66,276	58,933	55,660	50,297	49,904	51,676	41,117	45,638	46,132
Profits before tax	93,800	91,137	80,337	84,224	77,787	66,789	59,401	55,408	50,349	49,712	52,141	41,372	47,177	48,825
Profits tax liability	43,300	41,316	32,995	34,281	31,326	28,345	26,324	24,179	23,104	23,032	23,679	19,045	21,202	21,668
Profits after tax	50,500	49,821	47,342	49,943	46,461	38,444	33,077	31,229	27,245	26,680	28,462	22,327	25,975	27,157
Dividends	24,600	23,130	21,475	20,797	19,808	17,811	16,454	15,183	13,770	13,437	12,580	11,566	11,742	11,280
Undistributed profits	25,900	26,691	25,867	29,146	26,653	20,633	16,623	16,046	13,475	13,243	15,882	10,761	14,233	15,877
Inventory valuation adjustment	−5,600	−3,242	−1,124	−1,784	−1,717	−513	−468	252	−52	192	−465	−255	−1,539	−2,693
Net interest	30,600	27,964	24,696	21,387	18,217	15,794	13,838	11,593	10,008	8,361	7,110	6,804	5,588	4,561

	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945	1944	1943	1942
National income	331,018	303,138	304,734	291,380	277,978	241,074	217,494	224,178	199,018	181,879	181,485	182,592	170,322	137,065
Compensation of employees	224,479	207,956	209,111	195,308	180,687	154,571	141,029	141,131	128,892	117,851	123,097	121,212	109,545	85,260
Wages and salaries	211,266	196,474	198,259	285,076	171,093	146,772	134,505	135,376	122,993	111,990	117,493	116,749	105,786	82,098
Private	175,074	161,889	164,207	151,948	142,108	124,390	113,890	116,514	105,567	91,288	82,580	83,769	79,155	66,112
Military	9,778	9,951	10,337	10,472	8,684	4,999	4,248	3,970	4,067	7,818	21,819	20,033	14,133	6,168
Government civilian	26,414	24,634	23,715	22,656	20,301	17,383	16,367	14,892	13,359	12,884	13,094	12,947	12,498	9,818
Supplements to wages and salaries	13,213	11,482	10,852	10,232	9,594	7,799	6,524	5,755	5,899	5,861	5,604	4,463	3,759	3,162
Employer contributions for social insurance	5,899	5,182	4,858	4,916	4,808	3,976	3,503	3,042	3,565	3,970	3,805	2,937	2,677	2,320
Other labor income	7,314	6,300	5,994	5,316	4,786	3,823	3,021	2,713	2,334	1,891	1,799	1,526	1,082	860
Employer contributions to private pension and welfare funds	5,695	4,822	4,598	4,019	3,582	2,743	2,024	1,810	1,555	1,231	1,132	948	586	401
Other	1,619	1,478	1,396	1,297	1,204	1,080	997	903	779	660	667	578	496	459
Proprietors' income	41,701	39,988	40,512	42,111	41,963	37,475	35,285	40,218	35,488	36,524	31,422	29,821	28,632	23,831
Business and professional	30,283	27,558	27,464	27,125	26,125	23,977	22,626	22,713	20,286	21,596	19,199	18,210	16,971	14,049
Income of unincorporated enterprises	30,481	27,607	27,632	26,924	26,452	25,071	22,163	23,123	21,767	23,301	19,305	18,279	17,127	14,416
Inventory valuation adjustment	−198	−49	−168	201	−327	−1,094	463	−410	−1,471	−1,705	−106	−69	−156	−367
Farm	11,418	12,430	13,048	14,986	15,838	13,498	12,659	17,505	15,202	14,928	12,223	11,611	11,661	9,782
Rental income of persons	13,898	13,598	12,677	11,500	10,321	9,361	8,438	7,964	7,122	6,631	5,634	5,413	5,097	4,547
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment	46,871	37,963	39,630	39,903	42,731	37,669	30,797	33,036	25,571	19,326	19,158	23,820	24,357	20,331
Profits before tax	48,607	38,281	40,627	38,922	43,930	42,634	28,941	35,188	31,470	24,589	19,722	24,107	25,130	21,535
Profits tax liability	21,616	17,728	20,266	19,366	22,335	17,770	10,408	12,518	11,268	9,104	10,689	12,949	14,074	11,415
Profits after tax	26,991	20,553	20,361	19,556	21,595	24,864	18,533	22,670	20,202	15,485	9,033	11,158	11,056	10,120
Dividends	10,478	9,282	8,886	8,560	8,570	8,838	7,238	7,036	6,321	5,574	4,600	4,617	4,446	4,254
Undistributed profits	16,513	11,271	11,475	10,996	13,025	16,026	11,295	15,624	13,881	9,911	4,433	6,541	6,610	5,866
Inventory valuation adjustment	−1,736	−318	−997	981	−1,199	−4,965	1,856	−2,152	−5,899	−5,263	−564	−287	−773	−1,204
Net interest	4,069	3,633	2,804	2,558	2,276	1,998	1,945	1,829	1,945	1,547	2,174	2,326	2,691	3,096

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 174. National Income by Type of Income: Annually, 1929–69—Continued

[Millions of dollars]

Item	1941	1940	1939	1938	1937	1936	1935	1934	1933	1932	1931	1930	1929
National income	104,222	81,124	72,564	67,372	73,650	65,013	57,208	49,515	40,312	42,785	59,669	75,382	86,795
Compensation of employees	64,784	52,127	48,108	44,996	47,934	42,914	37,345	34,302	29,547	31,064	39,751	46,845	51,098
Wages and salaries	62,081	49,816	45,941	42,978	46,107	41,924	36,695	33,712	29,005	30,487	39,130	46,188	50,436
Private	51,889	41,393	37,742	34,754	38,614	34,058	30,194	27,636	23,863	25,521	33,872	41,034	45,498
Military	1,866	563	388	365	354	334	303	268	267	292	304	311	308
Government civilian	8,326	7,860	7,811	7,859	7,139	7,532	6,198	5,808	4,875	4,674	4,954	4,843	4,630
Supplements to wages and salaries	2,703	2,311	2,167	2,018	1,827	990	650	590	542	577	621	657	662
Employer contributions for social insurance	1,983	1,624	1,540	1,423	1,234	418	171	147	133	126	111	106	101
Other labor income	720	687	627	595	593	572	479	443	409	451	510	551	561
Employer contributions to private pension and welfare funds	314	282	248	228	218	238	180	166	140	148	158	160	169
Other	406	405	379	367	375	334	299	277	269	303	352	391	392
Proprietors' income	17,507	13,045	11,845	11,297	13,203	10,955	10,758	7,675	5,915	5,654	9,165	11,884	15,108
Business and professional	11,067	8,581	7,435	6,926	7,202	6,663	5,488	4,723	3,331	3,558	5,753	7,581	8,958
Income of unincorporated enterprises	11,682	8,626	7,601	6,705	7,231	6,783	5,538	4,777	3,856	3,263	5,142	6,826	8,816
Inventory valuation adjustment	−615	−45	−166	221	−29	−120	−50	−54	−525	295	611	755	142
Farm	6,440	4,464	4,410	4,371	6,001	4,292	5,270	2,952	2,584	2,096	3,412	4,303	6,150
Rental income of persons	3,465	2,885	2,742	2,560	2,081	1,776	1,661	1,694	1,971	2,713	3,761	4,778	5,428
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment	15,247	9,813	6,327	4,932	6,754	5,602	3,371	1,721	−1,187	−1,262	2,042	6,957	10,462
Profits before tax	17,718	10,013	7,041	3,969	6,785	6,340	3,598	2,346	956	−2,309	−372	3,697	9,990
Profits tax liability	7,610	2,834	1,441	1,029	1,502	1,409	951	744	521	385	498	842	1,369
Profits after tax	10,108	7,179	5,600	2,940	5,283	4,931	2,647	1,602	435	−2,694	−870	2,855	8,621
Dividends	4,431	4,016	3,766	3,165	4,660	4,523	2,844	2,567	2,038	2,544	4,066	5,468	5,801
Undistributed profits	5,677	3,163	1,834	−225	623	408	−197	−965	−1,603	−5,238	−4,936	−2,613	2,820
Inventory valuation adjustment	−2,471	−200	−714	963	−31	−738	−227	−625	−2,143	1,047	2,414	3,260	472
Net interest	3,219	3,254	3,542	3,587	3,678	3,766	4,073	4,123	4,066	4,616	4,950	4,918	4,702

[1] Preliminary. Each year data for the previous 3 years are revised.
[2] Not available.

NOTE: Data for 1969 rounded to the nearest $100 million.

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TABLE 175. Percent Distribution of Families,[1] by Income Level, by Years of School Completed and Race of Head: 1963–68

Race of head and income level	1963								
	Total	Years of school completed							Median school years completed
		Elementary school	High school			College			
			Total	1 to 3	4	Total	1 to 3	4 or more	
ALL FAMILIES									
Number...thousands	47,436	15,522	22,173	8,787	13,386	9,741	4,455	5,286	11.8
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under $1,000	3.8	6.5	2.8	3.9	2.1	1.7	2.5	1.0	8.7
$1,000 to $1,999	6.8	13.6	4.2	5.9	3.1	2.2	2.9	1.6	8.4
$2,000 to $2,999	7.9	13.8	6.2	8.1	4.9	2.9	3.9	2.1	8.7
$3,000 to $3,999	8.7	11.8	8.5	10.0	7.5	4.3	6.2	2.7	9.8
$4,000 to $4,999	9.0	10.1	9.5	10.3	9.0	6.1	7.3	5.1	10.9
$5,000 to $5,999	11.1	10.6	12.7	12.5	12.8	8.2	10.0	6.6	11.7
$6,000 to $6,999	10.2	8.5	11.8	10.8	12.5	9.2	10.1	8.4	12.1
$7,000 to $7,999	9.1	7.0	10.0	9.2	10.6	10.2	9.6	10.7	12.2
$8,000 to $9,999	13.4	8.2	15.8	14.7	16.5	15.9	18.2	13.9	12.3
$10,000 to $14,999	14.5	7.8	14.3	11.6	16.2	25.3	21.3	28.7	12.5
$15,000 to $24,999	4.4	1.7	3.4	2.7	4.0	11.0	6.7	14.8	13.2
$25,000 and over	1.0	.3	.6	.3	.9	3.0	1.3	4.5	15.6
Median income	$6,249	$4,423	$6,510	$5,944	$6,845	$8,659	$7,740	$9,709	(X)
White									
Number...thousands	42,663	13,120	20,268	7,720	12,548	9,275	4,231	5,044	12.0
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under $1,000	3.2	5.5	2.4	3.1	1.9	1.6	2.3	1.0	8.9
$1,000 to $1,999	5.8	12.1	3.5	4.5	2.8	1.9	2.6	1.4	8.5
$2,000 to $2,999	6.9	12.6	5.2	6.9	4.2	2.6	3.3	2.1	8.8
$3,000 to $3,999	8.2	11.4	8.0	9.6	6.9	4.2	6.1	2.6	10.0
$4,000 to $4,999	8.8	10.3	9.3	10.3	8.6	5.8	7.1	4.7	11.0
$5,000 to $5,999	11.3	11.3	12.9	12.8	13.0	8.1	10.0	6.4	11.8
$6,000 to $6,999	10.5	9.0	12.1	11.4	12.6	9.1	9.9	8.4	12.1
$7,000 to $7,999	9.6	7.6	10.5	9.8	11.0	10.2	9.8	10.6	12.2
$8,000 to $8,999	14.2	9.1	16.5	15.8	17.0	16.1	18.7	13.8	12.3
$10,000 to $14,999	15.6	8.9	15.3	12.6	17.0	25.8	21.8	29.2	12.6
$15,000 to $24,999	4.8	1.9	3.6	2.9	4.1	11.4	7.0	15.1	13.4
$25,000 and over	1.1	.4	.7	.3	.9	3.2	1.4	4.7	15.7
Median income	$6,548	$4,817	$6,722	$6,244	$6,997	$8,802	$7,895	$9,857	(X)
Negro and other races									
Number...thousands	4,773	2,402	1,905	1,067	838	466	224	242	9.0
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under $1,000	9.2	11.8	7.5	9.6	5.0	4.3	6.5	2.2	8.1
$1,000 to $1,999	16.3	21.7	12.1	16.0	7.3	6.8	8.2	5.4	<8.0
$2,000 to $2,999	17.6	20.6	16.0	17.4	14.3	8.7	14.7	2.7	8.5
$3,000 to $3,999	13.5	13.9	14.4	13.5	15.5	7.9	10.3	5.4	8.9
$4,000 to $4,999	10.9	9.6	12.1	9.7	15.0	11.9	10.3	13.5	9.9
$5,000 to $5,999	8.7	6.7	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3
$6,000 to $6,999	7.3	5.9	8.3	6.3	10.6	10.0	13.0	7.0	10.6
$7,000 to $7,999	4.7	3.7	4.8	4.5	5.2	9.2	6.5	11.9	10.6
$8,000 to $9,999	6.1	3.6	7.7	6.7	9.0	11.7	8.2	15.1	11.6
$10,000 to $14,999	4.1	1.8	4.4	4.3	4.4	14.6	9.8	19.5	(B)
$15,000 to $24,999	1.4	.7	1.8	1.2	2.4	4.1	2.2	5.9	(B)
$25,000 and over	.2	.1	.3	–	.6	.5	–	1.1	(B)
Median income	$3,465	$2,802	$4,000	$3,518	$4,530	$6,014	$5,000	$7,295	(X)

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 175. Percent Distribution of Families,[1] by Income Level, by Years of School Completed and Race of Head: 1963–68—Con.

Race of head and income level	1964								
	Total	Years of school completed							Median school years completed
		Elementary school	High school			College			
			Total	1 to 3	4	Total	1 to 3	4 or more	
ALL FAMILIES									
Number.....thousands	47,835	15,156	22,734	8,874	13,860	9,945	4,562	5,383	12.0
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under $1,000	3.2	5.6	2.5	3.8	1.7	1.2	1.8	0.7	8.8
$1,000 to $1,999	6.3	13.0	3.7	4.8	3.0	1.6	2.4	1.0	8.3
$2,000 to $2,999	8.1	14.4	6.1	8.7	4.4	2.8	3.6	2.1	8.7
$3,000 to $3,999	8.4	11.9	8.0	9.4	7.1	3.9	5.5	2.5	9.7
$4,000 to $4,999	8.6	10.1	9.3	10.1	8.9	4.7	6.0	3.5	10.8
$5,000 to $5,999	9.9	10.3	10.9	10.5	11.2	6.9	9.1	5.0	11.6
$6,000 to $6,999	9.9	7.7	11.8	11.7	11.9	8.7	9.8	7.7	12.1
$7,000 to $7,999	9.3	7.1	10.8	9.7	11.5	9.4	10.8	8.1	12.2
$8,000 to $9,999	13.9	9.4	15.3	12.5	17.1	17.4	19.5	15.6	12.3
$10,000 to $14,999	16.2	8.4	16.6	14.9	17.8	27.2	21.9	31.7	12.5
$15,000 to $24,999	5.2	1.5	4.2	3.6	4.6	13.2	7.9	17.7	13.5
$25,000 and over	1.1	.5	.6	.3	.8	3.2	1.7	4.6	15.0
Median income	$6,569	$4,505	$6,805	$6,231	$7,157	$9,241	$8,102	$10,599	(X)
White									
Number.....thousands	43,081	12,835	20,778	7,818	12,960	9,468	4,334	5,134	12.1
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under $1,000	2.7	4.6	2.2	3.2	1.6	1.1	1.6	0.8	8.9
$1,000 to $1,999	5.4	11.6	3.3	4.2	2.8	1.5	2.1	1.0	8.5
$2,000 to $2,999	7.3	13.7	5.2	7.6	3.8	2.7	3.5	2.0	8.8
$3,000 to $3,999	7.6	11.3	7.3	8.4	6.6	3.5	4.8	2.4	9.9
$4,000 to $4,999	8.3	9.8	9.1	9.9	8.6	4.5	5.9	3.4	11.0
$5,000 to $5,999	10.0	11.1	10.8	10.4	11.1	6.9	9.1	5.0	11.7
$6,000 to $6,999	10.1	8.1	12.1	12.3	12.0	8.4	9.5	7.4	12.1
$7,000 to $7,999	9.8	7.8	11.2	10.2	11.8	9.4	11.2	7.9	12.2
$8,000 to $8,999	14.6	10.2	16.0	13.4	17.7	17.6	19.6	15.8	12.3
$10,000 to $14,999	17.3	9.4	17.6	16.2	18.4	27.5	22.6	31.7	12.5
$15,000 to $24,999	5.6	1.8	4.5	3.9	4.8	13.5	8.4	17.8	13.5
$25,000 and over	1.2	.6	.6	.4	.8	3.4	1.8	4.7	15.2
Median income	$6,858	$4,898	$7,000	$6,512	$7,297	$9,364	$8,235	$10,678	(X)
Negro and other races									
Number.....thousands	4,754	2,321	1,956	1,056	900	477	228	249	9.2
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under $1,000	7.7	10.6	6.0	8.1	3.6	2.5	5.1	–	<8.0
$1,000 to $1,999	14.0	21.2	8.1	9.1	6.9	3.8	6.6	1.0	<8.0
$2,000 to $2,999	15.6	18.3	15.5	17.6	13.1	4.5	5.6	3.5	8.4
$3,000 to $3,999	14.6	15.2	15.0	16.4	13.4	10.6	16.8	4.5	9.0
$4,000 to $4,999	11.3	11.7	12.3	12.1	12.5	6.0	7.1	5.0	9.0
$5,000 to $5,999	8.8	6.2	12.0	11.4	12.8	7.3	9.7	5.0	10.6
$6,000 to $6,999	7.6	5.3	8.6	7.7	9.7	13.6	15.3	11.9	11.2
$7,000 to $7,999	5.1	3.0	6.7	6.0	7.5	9.0	5.6	12.4	11.6
$8,000 to $9,999	7.0	4.8	7.4	5.7	9.3	14.3	18.9	9.9	11.7
$10,000 to $14,999	6.5	3.3	6.5	4.6	8.8	20.1	9.2	30.7	12.4
$15,000 to $24,999	1.5	.2	1.3	1.2	1.5	7.8	–	15.3	(B)
$25,000 and over	.3	.2	.4	–	.9	.5	–	1.0	(B)
Median income	$3,839	$2,995	$4,439	$3,927	$5,039	$7,189	$5,907	$9,353	(X)

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 175. Percent Distribution of Families,[1] by Income Level, by Years of School Completed and Race of Head: 1963–68—Con.

Color of head and income level	1966								
	Total	Elementary school	Years of school completed						Median school years completed
			High school			College			
			Total	1 to 3	4	Total	1 to 3	4 or more	
ALL FAMILIES									
Number....thousands	48,922	14,254	23,726	8,986	14,740	10,942	4,950	5,992	12.1
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under $1,000	2.3	3.9	2.0	2.6	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.0	9.2
$1,000 to $1,999	5.4	11.3	3.4	4.9	2.6	1.8	2.3	1.5	8.5
$2,000 to $2,999	6.6	12.5	4.9	6.7	3.8	2.3	3.8	1.9	8.8
$3,000 to $3,999	6.8	11.0	6.2	8.1	5.0	2.8	3.4	2.3	9.4
$4,000 to $4,999	7.1	9.9	7.0	8.2	6.3	3.7	4.6	2.9	10.4
$5,000 to $5,999	8.4	9.4	9.2	9.7	8.9	5.2	6.7	4.0	11.4
$6,000 to $6,999	9.4	9.7	10.3	10.4	10.2	6.9	8.6	5.4	11.9
$7,000 to $7,999	9.3	7.7	10.9	10.3	11.2	7.9	9.9	6.2	12.1
$8,000 to $9,999	15.1	10.9	17.1	15.6	18.1	16.3	18.3	14.6	12.3
$10,000 to $14,999	20.4	10.4	22.0	18.5	24.2	30.1	28.1	31.8	12.5
$15,000 to $24,999	7.5	2.9	6.0	4.5	6.9	16.6	11.5	20.9	13.0
$25,000 and over	1.7	.3	1.0	.5	1.2	5.2	2.4	7.5	16+
Median income	$7,436	$5,144	$7,643	$6,947	$8,045	$10,323	$9,124	$11,603	(X)
White									
Number....thousands	44,017	12,025	21,570	7,853	13,717	10,422	4,665	5,757	12.2
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under $1,000	2.0	3.3	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.0	1.2	0.9	9.8
$1,000 to $1,999	4.6	10.1	2.9	3.9	2.3	1.7	2.1	1.5	8.6
$2,000 to $2,999	5.8	11.8	4.2	5.8	3.3	2.3	2.8	1.9	8.8
$3,000 to $3,999	6.2	10.5	5.4	7.1	4.5	2.8	3.3	2.3	9.5
$4,000 to $4,999	6.6	9.4	6.6	7.5	6.1	3.5	4.2	2.9	10.7
$5,000 to $5,999	8.3	9.7	9.1	9.8	8.7	5.0	6.3	3.9	11.6
$6,000 to $6,999	9.5	10.2	10.4	10.8	10.2	6.8	8.6	5.3	12.0
$7,000 to $7,999	9.5	8.2	11.0	10.6	11.3	7.9	10.0	6.2	12.2
$8,000 to $9,999	15.8	11.7	17.9	16.8	18.6	16.1	18.3	14.4	12.3
$10,000 to $14,999	21.7	11.4	23.2	20.1	24.9	30.4	28.6	31.9	12.5
$15,000 to $24,999	8.0	3.2	6.3	4.8	7.1	17.1	12.0	21.2	13.1
$25,000 and over	1.9	.3	1.1	.6	1.3	5.4	2.6	7.7	16+
Median income	$7,722	$5,490	$7,860	$7,267	$8,217	$10,479	$9,252	$11,697	(X)
Negro and other races									
Number....thousands	4,905	2,229	2,156	1,133	1,023	520	285	235	9.6
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under $1,000	5.2	6.9	4.1	5.2	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.1	8.3
$1,000 to $1,999	12.5	17.9	9.0	11.5	6.2	3.7	5.3	1.7	<8.0
$2,000 to $2,999	12.7	16.3	11.2	13.1	9.1	3.5	3.2	3.8	8.4
$3,000 to $3,999	12.6	13.7	13.4	15.0	11.6	4.0	5.6	2.1	9.0
$4,000 to $4,999	11.3	12.3	11.3	12.4	10.1	7.3	10.6	3.4	9.1
$5,000 to $5,999	9.1	7.9	10.1	8.8	11.6	10.0	13.7	5.5	10.4
$6,000 to $6,999	7.9	7.0	8.8	8.0	9.7	8.5	8.8	8.1	10.3
$7,000 to $7,999	7.2	5.3	9.2	8.6	9.8	7.5	8.1	6.8	10.8
$8,000 to $9,999	9.4	7.0	9.2	7.3	11.4	20.4	19.4	21.7	11.7
$10,000 to $14,999	9.6	4.9	10.8	7.6	14.4	24.9	21.1	29.4	12.3
$15,000 to $24,999	2.4	.9	2.8	2.4	3.3	7.1	1.8	13.6	12.4
$25,000 and over	.2	–	.1	.2	.1	.8	–	1.7	(C)
Median income	$4,628	$3,651	$5,106	$4,418	$5,886	$8,311	$7,043	$9,510	(X)

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 175. Percent Distribution of Families,[1] by Income Level, by Years of School Completed and Race of Head: 1963–68—Con.

[Families as of March 1968]

Race of head and income level	1967								
	Total	Years of school completed							Median school years completed
		Elementary school	High school			College			
			Total	1 to 3	4	Total	1 to 3	4 or more	
ALL FAMILIES									
Number.....thousands	46,673	13,743	22,236	8,222	14,014	10,693	4,628	6,065	12.1
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under $1,000	1.9	3.5	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.0	1.5	0.6	8.8
$1,000 to $1,999	4.3	9.5	2.5	3.5	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.1	8.2
$2,000 to $2,999	5.8	11.9	4.0	6.2	2.7	1.9	2.1	1.6	8.6
$3,000 to $3,999	6.1	10.8	5.0	6.5	4.1	2.3	2.9	1.8	8.9
$4,000 to $4,999	6.2	9.6	6.0	7.4	5.2	2.3	3.0	1.8	9.7
$5,000 to $5,999	7.4	9.3	7.9	9.1	7.1	3.9	4.9	3.2	10.8
$6,000 to $6,999	8.1	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.0	5.0	6.8	3.7	11.6
$7,000 to $7,999	8.8	7.8	10.1	9.7	10.4	7.1	9.0	5.7	12.1
$8,000 to $9,999	15.5	11.9	18.2	17.2	18.9	14.3	16.9	12.3	12.2
$10,000 to $14,999	23.1	12.1	25.8	21.9	28.0	32.1	32.1	32.1	12.5
$15,000 to $24,999	10.2	4.0	8.4	6.6	9.4	21.7	16.0	26.1	13.0
$25,000 and over	2.6	.7	1.5	.9	1.9	7.2	3.4	10.1	16+
Median income	$8,168	$5,508	$8,406	$7,662	$8,822	$11,453	$10,176	$12,672	(X)
White									
Number.....thousands	42,013	11,617	20,209	7,169	13,040	10,186	4,377	5,809	12.2
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under $1,000	1.6	2.9	1.3	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.5	0.6	9.3
$1,000 to $1,999	3.8	8.7	2.1	2.9	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.1	8.4
$2,000 to $2,999	5.1	11.0	3.4	5.1	2.4	1.7	1.9	1.6	8.6
$3,000 to $3,999	5.5	10.4	4.4	5.6	3.7	2.1	2.7	1.7	8.9
$4,000 to $4,999	5.8	9.3	5.6	6.9	4.9	2.2	3.0	1.7	9.8
$5,000 to $5,999	7.1	9.3	7.6	8.9	7.0	3.8	4.7	3.1	11.0
$6,000 to $6,999	8.1	9.2	9.0	9.4	8.9	4.9	1.1	3.6	11.8
$7,000 to $7,999	8.9	8.2	10.4	10.2	10.5	7.0	8.8	5.6	12.1
$8,000 to $9,999	16.1	12.9	18.8	18.1	19.2	14.2	16.9	12.1	12.2
$10,000 to $14,999	24.4	13.1	27.0	23.6	28.8	32.3	32.5	32.2	12.5
$15,000 to $24,999	10.8	4.4	8.8	7.2	9.7	22.1	16.4	26.4	13.0
$25,000 and over	2.8	.7	1.6	.9	2.0	7.4	3.5	10.3	16+
Median income	$8,471	$5,832	$8,618	$7,971	$8,962	$11,548	$10,277	$12,770	(X)
Negro and other races									
Number.....thousands	4,659	2,126	2,027	1,053	974	506	251	256	9.6
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under $1,000	4.4	6.7	2.8	3.7	1.9	1.1	1.4	0.8	<8.0
$1,000 to $1,999	9.3	13.9	6.5	7.7	5.2	1.5	1.6	1.4	<8.0
$2,000 to $2,999	12.7	16.7	10.5	13.7	7.0	4.0	5.8	2.2	8.1
$3,000 to $3,999	11.5	13.4	11.3	12.6	9.9	4.0	4.3	3.8	8.7
$4,000 to $4,999	9.9	10.8	10.4	11.3	9.5	4.2	4.5	3.9	9.1
$5,000 to $5,999	9.5	9.6	10.0	10.7	9.2	7.2	9.3	5.2	9.5
$6,000 to $6,999	8.0	7.2	9.2	7.5	11.0	7.0	8.9	5.0	10.3
$7,000 to $7,999	7.1	6.1	7.5	6.3	8.8	9.7	12.3	7.2	10.6
$8,000 to $9,999	10.2	6.5	12.5	11.6	13.6	16.2	15.1	17.3	11.4
$10,000 to $14,999	12.0	6.3	14.3	11.2	17.6	27.2	26.0	28.4	12.2
$15,000 to $24,999	4.4	2.3	4.0	2.7	5.4	14.8	9.8	19.6	12.5
$25,000 and over	.9	.5	.9	1.0	.9	3.0	.9	5.0	(C)
Median income	$5,232	$3,931	$5,842	$5,083	$6,665	$9,203	$8,189	$10,485	(X)

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 175. Percent Distribution of Families,[1] by Income Level, by Years of School Completed and Race of Head: 1963–68—Con.

Race of head and income level	1968								
	Total	Years of school completed							Median school years completed
		Elementary school	High school			College			
			Total	1 to 3	4	Total	1 to 3	4 or more	
ALL FAMILIES									
Number.....thousands	47,197	13,344	22,769	8,088	14,681	11,084	4,919	6,165	12.1
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under $1,000	1.7	2.9	1.4	1.7	1.2	.9	1.1	.7	9.2
$1,000 to $1,499	1.5	3.3	.9	1.2	.8	.4	.5	.4	8.3
$1,500 to $1,999	1.9	4.3	1.2	1.9	.8	.4	.6	.2	8.3
$2,000 to $2,499	2.5	5.4	1.7	2.3	1.3	.7	.9	.6	8.5
$2,500 to $2,999	2.4	5.1	1.6	2.3	1.2	.8	.9	.7	8.5
$3,000 to $3,499	3.0	5.9	2.3	3.2	1.7	1.0	1.4	.8	8.8
$3,500 to $3,999	2.8	4.9	2.2	2.9	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.0	9.0
$4,000 to $4,999	5.7	9.4	5.1	6.5	4.4	2.4	3.6	1.5	9.5
$5,000 to $5,999	6.5	9.1	6.7	8.0	6.0	3.1	4.2	2.3	10.5
$6,000 to $6,999	7.3	8.2	8.1	8.8	7.7	4.4	5.4	3.6	11.6
$7,000 to $7,999	8.0	7.9	9.1	9.4	9.0	5.6	6.9	4.6	12.0
$8,000 to $8,999	7.8	6.8	9.0	8.3	9.3	6.6	8.4	5.1	12.2
$9,000 to $9,999	7.4	5.8	8.7	8.0	9.1	6.6	8.1	5.4	12.2
$10,000 to $11,999	12.8	8.0	14.9	12.7	16.1	14.2	15.4	13.2	12.4
$12,000 to $14,999	13.0	7.0	13.9	11.8	15.1	18.4	17.3	19.4	12.5
$15,000 to $24,999	12.9	5.1	11.5	9.7	12.5	25.2	20.2	29.3	12.9
$25,000 to $49,999	2.5	.5	1.5	.9	1.8	7.0	3.5	9.8	16.1
$50,000 and over	.3	–	.1	.1	.2	1.0	.3	1.6	16.5
Median income	$8,865	$5,951	$9,074	$8,182	$9,520	$12,275	$10,864	$13,551	(X)
Mean income	$9,897	$6,825	$9,706	$8,854	$10,175	$13,988	$11,837	$15,704	(X)
White									
Number.....thousands	42,506	11,268	20,674	7,051	13,622	10,564	4,666	5,898	12.2
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under $1,000	1.5	2.4	1.2	1.5	1.1	.9	1.1	.7	10.1
$1,000 to $1,499	1.2	2.9	.7	.9	.6	.4	.5	.4	8.4
$1,500 to $1,999	1.6	3.8	1.0	1.6	.7	.4	.6	.2	8.4
$2,000 to $2,499	2.2	5.2	1.4	1.9	1.2	.7	.9	.5	8.5
$2,500 to $2,999	2.1	4.8	1.4	1.9	1.1	.7	.7	.7	8.6
$3,000 to $3,499	2.6	5.4	1.9	2.7	1.5	1.0	1.3	.7	8.8
$3,500 to $3,999	2.5	4.6	1.9	2.5	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.0	9.0
$4,000 to $4,999	5.2	8.9	4.7	5.9	4.0	2.3	3.5	1.5	9.7
$5,000 to $5,999	6.3	9.0	6.5	8.0	5.7	3.1	4.1	2.3	10.7
$6,000 to $6,999	7.2	8.4	8.0	8.8	7.6	4.4	5.4	3.5	11.8
$7,000 to $7,999	8.1	8.4	9.2	9.6	9.0	5.7	7.0	4.6	12.1
$8,000 to $8,999	8.0	7.3	9.1	8.6	9.4	6.6	8.6	5.0	12.2
$9,000 to $9,999	7.7	6.2	9.1	8.5	9.4	6.5	7.9	5.4	12.3
$10,000 to $11,999	13.3	8.6	15.4	13.5	16.4	14.0	15.2	13.1	12.4
$12,000 to $14,999	13.7	7.6	14.6	12.4	15.7	18.6	17.4	19.6	12.6
$15,000 to $24,999	13.7	5.7	12.0	10.4	12.9	25.4	20.5	29.2	12.9
$25,000 to $49,999	2.7	.5	1.6	1.0	1.8	7.1	3.6	9.9	16+
$50,000 and over	.3	.1	.2	.1	.2	1.0	.3	1.6	16+
Median income	$9,179	$6,328	$9,309	$8,525	$9,680	$12,356	$10,935	$13,589	(X)
Mean income	$10,236	$7,123	$9,961	$9,186	$10,362	$14,096	$11,939	$15,802	(X)
Negro and other races									
Number.....thousands	4,692	2,076	2,096	1,037	1,059	520	252	267	9.8
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under $1,000	3.9	5.8	2.6	3.3	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.1	<8
$1,000 to $1,499	3.8	5.5	2.9	3.5	2.3	.4	.5	.4	8.1
$1,500 to $1,999	4.5	6.8	3.4	4.2	2.7	–	–	–	<8
$2,000 to $2,499	5.1	6.7	4.3	5.1	3.5	2.0	1.2	2.7	8.2
$2,500 to $2,999	5.1	6.9	4.0	5.2	2.9	2.2	3.8	.6	8.2
$3,000 to $3,499	6.3	8.3	5.4	6.6	4.3	2.3	2.0	2.6	8.4
$3,500 to $3,999	5.4	6.6	5.1	5.3	4.9	1.6	2.1	1.1	8.7
$4,000 to $4,999	10.1	12.0	9.6	10.5	8.8	4.2	6.3	2.2	8.8
$5,000 to $5,999	8.6	9.4	8.8	8.1	9.5	4.6	6.3	2.9	9.2
$6,000 to $6,999	7.8	7.3	8.9	8.8	9.0	4.8	5.4	4.3	10.0
$7,000 to $7,999	6.6	5.6	8.1	8.2	8.1	4.7	4.6	4.8	10.4
$8,000 to $8,999	6.0	4.4	7.5	6.2	8.7	6.1	5.7	6.5	11.2
$9,000 to $9,999	4.7	3.6	5.1	4.5	5.7	7.4	11.7	3.4	11.2
$10,000 to $11,999	8.5	5.0	9.8	7.9	11.7	16.9	19.0	15.0	12.1
$12,000 to $14,999	7.0	3.9	8.0	7.4	8.6	15.0	14.8	15.3	12.1
$15,000 to $24,999	5.9	2.0	5.8	4.8	6.9	21.5	13.0	29.6	12.6
$25,000 to $49,999	.8	.2	.5	.2	.9	4.3	1.5	6.9	(C)
$50,000 and over	–	–	–	–	–	.3	–	.6	(C)
Median income	$5,684	$4,297	$6,432	$5,766	$7,057	$10,954	$9,850	$12,472	(X)
Mean income	$6,821	$5,207	$7,190	$6,591	$7,776	$11,788	$9,949	$13,524	(X)

[1] Data for 1963–66 are for all families with heads 14 years old and over. Beginning in 1967 data are restricted to families with heads 25 years old and over.

Note on reliability of the data.—These figures are estimates derived from a sample survey of households and, therefore, are subject to sampling variability. Moreover, as in all field surveys of income, the figures are subject to errors of response and nonreporting.

SOURCE: Current Population Survey, Bureau of the Census.

NOTE: — Rounds to zero.
X Not Applicable.
B Base less than 200,000.
C Base less than 75,000.
< Denotes "less than."

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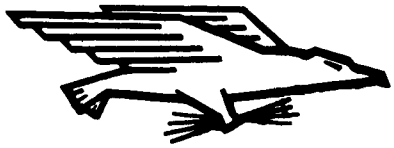

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