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INDUSTRY WAGE SURVEY

Laundry and Cleaning Services

April 1967 and April 1968

Bulletin No. 1645

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS



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November 1969

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

George P. Shultz, Secretary

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

Geoffrey H. Moore, Commissioner



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Preface

This bulletin summarizes the results of a Bureau of Labor Statistics survey of employee earnings and supplementary benefits in laundry and cleaning services establishments. The wage data relate to payroll periods in April 1967 and April 1968; information on supplementary wage provisions relates only to the April 1968 period.

The survey was conducted at the request of the U.S. Department of Labor's Wage and Hour and Public Contracts Divisions to facilitate the preparation of a report required under Section 4(d) of the Fair Labor Standards Act. The report of the Wage and Hour and Public Contracts Divisions, submitted to Congress by the Secretary of Labor, analyzes the effects of the February 1, 1968, changes in minimum wage and maximum hours standards for the industry, as provided in the 1966 amendments to the Fair Labor Standards Act.

The study was conducted in the Bureau's Office of Wages and Industrial Relations. The analysis was prepared by Fred R. Nagy, in the Division of Occupational Wage Structures. Field work for the survey was directed by the Assistant Regional Directors for Operations.

Other reports available from the Bureau's program of industry wage studies, as well as the addresses of the Bureau's regional offices, are listed at the end of this bulletin.

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Laundry and Cleaning Services, April 1967 and April 1968

Summary

Straight-time earnings of nonsupervisory employees, except routemen, in laundry and cleaning services establishments averaged \$1.67 an hour in April 1968, an increase of nearly 8 percent above April 1967.¹ During the year, percentage increases in wages for relatively low-paid workers were substantially larger than for those with higher earnings. At least part of the earnings rise was due to an increase in the Federal minimum wage for newly covered nonfarm employees,² which was raised from \$1 to \$1.15 an hour on February 1, 1968.

Earnings of nearly all of the industry's 442,000 nonsupervisory employees, except routemen, in April 1968 ranged from \$1.15 to \$3 an hour; the largest cluster of workers (nearly one-sixth) earned between \$1.15 and \$1.20. A similar proportion of the workers in April 1967 earned from \$1 to \$1.05.

Inside plant workers, 96 percent of the employees covered by the Bureau's survey, averaged \$1.66 an hour in April 1968 as compared with \$1.92 for office workers; corresponding averages were \$1.54 and \$1.80 in April 1967.³ Earnings levels also varied by location, type of establishment, and occupation.

Among the occupations studied separately, average earnings in April 1968 ranged from \$1.44 for machine flatwork finishers to \$2 an hour for machine drycleaning pressers. Women, slightly more than three-fourths of the industry's work force, made up a majority of the workers in each of the selected jobs, except machine washers. Men accounted for nearly nine-tenths of the employment in that occupation.

Paid holidays, most commonly 6 days annually, and paid vacations were provided by establishments employing at least four-fifths of the plant workers. Typically, employees received 1 week of paid vacation after 1 year of service and at least 2 weeks after 5 years. Life, hospitalization, and surgical insurance plans for which employers paid all or part

of the cost were available to approximately one-half of the plant workers. Nearly one-fifth of the workers were in establishments providing retirement pension benefits.

Industry Characteristics

Type of Establishment. The survey covered establishments engaged primarily in operating laundries or cleaning and dyeing plants providing any of the laundry or cleaning services defined in industry group 721 in the 1967 Standard Industrial Classification Manual.⁴ Establishments were classified on the basis of their principal activity. Cleaning and dyeing (except rug cleaning) plants accounted for almost one-half of the workers covered by the survey; those classified as power laundries accounted for nearly three-tenths. The majority of the employees in each group, however, were in establishments providing both types of service.⁵ Establishments engaged primarily in supplying laundered linens, work clothing, or uniforms on a contract basis accounted for about one-seventh of the survey employment; many of these establishments did not operate their own laundry facilities. Hand laundries, diaper service establishments, self-service laundries, and rug cleaning plants accounted for the remaining workers.

Location. The industry's employment is distributed geographically in about the same proportion as the Nation's population. Slightly more than one-third of the workers covered by the survey were in the South, which accounts for a little more than three-tenths of the population. The Northeast and

¹ Earnings information developed by the survey excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. See appendix A for scope and method of survey.

² The minimum wage for these employees, which applies to certain workers in laundry and cleaning services establishments, was set at \$1 an hour beginning Feb. 1, 1967; 15-cent annual increments will reach \$1.60 on Feb. 1, 1971.

³ For ease of reading, the term "plant workers" in subsequent discussion is used to refer to inside plant workers as defined in appendix A.

⁴ Prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget.

⁵ Establishments providing both types of service were classified on the basis of their principal service during the previous year.

North Central regions each accounted for approximately one-fourth of the industry's work force, as well as one-fourth of the population. Fourteen percent of the industry's work force and 17 percent of the population were in the West.⁶

Metropolitan areas, as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through April 1967, accounted for slightly over four-fifths of all nonsupervisory employees, except routemen. Regionally, the proportions in metropolitan areas were about nine-tenths in the Northeast and West, four-fifths in the North Central, and seven-tenths in the South. The 17 metropolitan areas for which separate data were developed accounted for slightly over three-tenths of the workers covered by the survey. Nonsupervisory employment in these areas ranged from 31,589 in New York to 2,469 in New Orleans.

Unionization. Establishments with collective bargaining agreements covering a majority of their plant workers accounted for slightly more than one-third of all plant workers. This proportion is considerably higher than collective bargaining agreement coverage of all service industries combined. The proportions of workers in union establishments were about one-half in the North Central and West, two-fifths in the Northeast, and one-eighth in the South. The extent of collective bargaining agreement coverage varied among the areas selected for separate study. (See tabulation at top of next column.)

The extent of contract coverage was greater in metropolitan areas (41 percent) than in the smaller communities (6 percent). The major unions in the industry were the Laundry, Dry Cleaning and Dye House Workers International Union (affiliated with the International Brotherhood of Teamsters); Laundry and Dry Cleaning International Union (AFL-CIO); and Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America (AFL-CIO).

Staffing. Establishments within scope of the survey employed 515,029 workers in April 1968. Approximately four-fifths of these were nonsupervisory plant employees. Nonsupervisory office employees made up about 4 percent of the work force and other employees, including routemen, nearly 15 percent.

Women accounted for slightly more than three-fourths of the nonsupervisory plant workers. The proportions amounted to approximately two-thirds in the Northeast, three-fourths in the West, and four-fifths in

Area	Percent of plant workers in establishments having collective bargaining agreements covering a majority of their workers
United States -----	35-39
Northeast -----	40-44
Boston, Mass -----	30-34
New York, N. Y.-----	60-64
Philadelphia, Pa.-N. J.---	70-74
Pittsburgh, Pa. -----	50-54
South -----	10-14
Atlanta, Ga -----	20-24
Baltimore, Md-----	25-29
Memphis, Tenn.-Ark----	35-39
Miami, Fla -----	40-44
New Orleans, La -----	15-19
North Central -----	50-54
Chicago, Ill-----	75-79
Cleveland, Ohio -----	75-79
Indianapolis, Ind-----	80-84
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans--	80-84
Milwaukee, Wis -----	70-74
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill -----	85-89
West -----	45-49
Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif-----	55-59
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif-----	90-94

the South and North Central regions. As indicated below, women constituted a large majority of the workers in nearly all of the occupations selected for separate study.

Plant workers in selected occupational classifications, April 1968			
Occupation	Number	Percent women	Percent of total
Plant workers -----	422,338	77	100
Assemblers-----	26,845	92	6
Clerks, retail receiving-----	56,129	95	13
Finishers, flatwork, machine -----	45,840	97	11
Pressers, hand, drycleaning --	6,030	95	1
Pressers, machine, drycleaning-----	53,032	67	13
Pressers, machine, shirts----	34,414	97	8
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)-----	21,290	97	5
Tumbler operators -----	4,362	56	1
Washers, machine -----	11,332	11	3

⁶ U. S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports: Population Estimates, Series P-25, No. 403, Sept. 19, 1968.

Method of Wage Payment. Nearly one-sixth of the plant workers were paid under incentive wage payment systems, most commonly individual piece rates (table 45). Occupations in which a substantial proportion (between three- and fourth-tenths) of the employees were paid on an incentive basis included machine drycleaning pressers, machine shirt pressers, and machine wearing apparel pressers (laundry). The proportions of workers under incentive wage systems ranged from 6 percent in the West to 19 percent in the Northeast and North Central. Incentive wage systems were more prevalent in metropolitan than in nonmetropolitan areas in each of the four regions.

Average Hourly Earnings

Straight-time earnings of nonsupervisory employees, except routemen, covered by the survey averaged \$1.67 an hour in April 1968, 8 percent higher than the average recorded in April 1967 (\$1.55).⁷ Regionally, average hourly earnings of nonsupervisory employees in April 1968 ranged from \$1.42 in the South to \$1.88 in the Northeast and West (table 1). Since April 1967, earnings levels rose 11 percent in the South, compared with about 6 percent in the other regions. A comparison of data from a mid-1966 Bureau survey⁸ with a group of establishments similar in scope from the current study indicates that the interregional spread in average earnings was reduced substantially between mid-1966 and April 1968.

Average hourly earnings of
nonsupervisory employees,
except routemen,¹ in—

Item	Mid- 1966	April 1967	April 1968
United States-----	\$1.44	\$1.54	\$1.66
Northeast -----	1.62	1.76	1.86
South -----	1.15	1.28	1.42
North Central-----	1.52	1.59	1.69
West -----	1.74	1.78	1.88
Percentage spread in average hourly earnings ² -----	51	39	32

¹ Tabulation limited to establishments with 4 employees or more.

² Percent by which highest regional average exceeded the lowest.

Plant workers in metropolitan areas averaged \$1.71 an hour in April 1968—29 cents more than those in smaller communities. The average wage advantage for such employees in metropolitan areas amounted to 10 cents an hour in the West, 15 cents in the

South, 22 cents in the Northeast, and 30 cents in the North Central region. Between April 1967 and April 1968, earnings levels for plant employees rose 7½ percent in metropolitan areas and 9 percent in nonmetropolitan areas. Among the 17 areas studied separately, average hourly earnings in April 1968 ranged from \$1.32 in Memphis to \$2.29 in San Francisco—Oakland (tables 14 through 30). Memphis registered the largest increase in average earnings (12 percent) since April 1967. Earnings data are presented separately for power laundries and for drycleaning plants in seven areas (tables 31 through 44).

Earnings of plant employees in power laundries averaged \$1.56 an hour in April 1968, compared with \$1.68 in industrial laundries and linen supply establishments, and \$1.69 in drycleaning establishments. This relationship of lower earnings levels in power laundries than in other types of establishments was found in each of the regions, as well as for the areas in which separate data were presented for power laundries and drycleaning establishments. Variations in wage levels by type of establishment were at least partly the result of differences in the occupational mix. For example, machine drycleaning pressers (one of the highest paid jobs in the industry) accounted for 22 percent of the plant workers in drycleaning establishments and 6 percent of those in power laundries.⁹ Eliminating this job from the April 1968 earnings data for plant workers results in an average of \$1.55 for power laundries and \$1.59 for drycleaning establishments.

Women, slightly more than three-fourths of the nonsupervisory plant workers, averaged \$1.54 an hour in April 1968—50 cents less than men plant workers. Averages for men exceeded those for women by 32 cents in the South and approximately 50 cents in the other regions. Differences in average pay levels for men and women may be the

⁷ The straight-time average hourly earnings in this bulletin differ in concept from the gross average hourly earnings published in the Bureau's monthly hours and earnings series. Unlike the latter, the estimates presented here exclude premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Data for routemen were included in the monthly series, but were excluded from the earnings and employment estimates in this bulletin.

⁸ The previous survey was limited to establishments with four employees or more. See *Industry Wage Survey: Laundry and Cleaning Services, Mid-1966*, BLS Bulletin 1544 (1967).

⁹ As indicated in the discussion of industry characteristics, many establishments classified as power laundries also are engaged in drycleaning operations as a secondary function.

result of several factors, including variation in the distribution of the sexes among establishments and, as pointed out in the discussion of industry characteristics, among jobs with different pay levels. Differences noted in averages for men and women in the same job and geographic location also may reflect minor differences in duties. Job descriptions used in classifying workers in wage surveys are usually more generalized than those used in individual establishments because allowance must be made for minor differences among establishments in specific duties performed. As indicated in the discussion of industry characteristics, earnings of a substantial proportion of the workers in some jobs are determined by production piece rates. Variations in incentive earnings for individuals or sex groups may be traceable to differences in work experience, effort, work flow, or other factors which the worker may or may not control.

Individual earnings of nearly all non-supervisory employees, except routemen, in April 1968 ranged from \$1.15 to \$3 an hour; the largest cluster of workers (nearly one-sixth) in the earnings distribution earned between \$1.15 and \$1.20 (table 2). A similar proportion of the workers had earned from \$1 to \$1.05 in April 1967. During both survey periods, concentration of workers at lower earnings levels were much greater in the South than in the other regions, and much greater in nonmetropolitan than in metropolitan areas.

Occupational Earnings

The nine occupational classifications selected for separate study accounted for slightly more than three-fifths of the industry's plant workers. Average hourly earnings of these jobs in April 1968 ranged from \$1.44 for machine flatwork finishers to \$2 for machine drycleaning pressers (table 11). Since April 1967, percentage increases in average earnings were greater for relatively low-paid jobs than for those with higher earnings levels, somewhat reducing the spread in occupational wage differences. Machine drycleaning pressers, for example, averaged 43 percent more than flatwork finishers in April 1967; the spread was reduced to 39 percent in April 1968.

Regionally, occupational averages were consistently lowest in the South and highest in the Northeast and West. The interregional

spread in average earnings varied, however, by occupation. Unlike patterns found in most manufacturing industries, the spread was greater for higher paying jobs than for those with lower earnings levels. For example, machine drycleaning pressers in the Northeast averaged 57 percent more than those in the South in April 1968; the corresponding spread was 31 percent for machine flatwork finishers and 22 percent for retail receiving clerks.

Variations in occupational averages by region can be traced in some instances to differences in methods of wage payment (time or incentive rates) applying to workers in the job. Although incentive workers usually had higher average earnings than time-rated workers in the same job and region, the proportions of incentive workers in a given job varied by region. Thus, men drycleaning pressers in the Northeast (38 percent were incentive paid) average 19 cents an hour more than their counterparts in the West (11 percent paid incentive rates)—\$2.70 and \$2.51 an hour, respectively. When the comparison was limited to the same method of wage payment category, however, time-rated workers in the West had a 4-cent-an-hour average wage advantage and incentive workers, a 20-cent advantage.

Occupational averages also were developed by size of community (table 12) and type of establishment (table 13).

Among the areas studied separately, occupational averages were usually lowest in Memphis and highest in San Francisco-Oakland. Similar to patterns noted on a regional basis, the interarea spread in average earnings was proportionately larger for relatively higher paid jobs than for those with lower earnings levels. Machine drycleaning pressers in San Francisco-Oakland averaged more than twice as much as those in Memphis; the spread was 60 percent for flat work finishers. Occupational wage relationships also varied among the selected areas. Average hourly earnings for workers in selected occupations as a percent of the average for machine flatwork finishers in April 1968 are shown in the tabulation on the following page.

Earnings of individual workers varied greatly within the same job and area (tables 14 through 44). In many instances, hourly earnings of the highest paid workers exceeded those of the lowest paid workers in the same

Occupational Wage Relationships
(average for machine flatwork
finishers in each area = 100)

Area	Assem- blers	Retail receiv- ing clerks	Machine dry- cleaning pressers	Machine shirt pressers
Atlanta, Ga-----	105	109	127	128
Baltimore, Md -----	106	99	156	122
Boston, Mass -----	105	101	160	124
Chicago, Ill -----	101	94	187	117
Cleveland, Ohio-----	116	107	180	115
Indianapolis, Ind -----	125	108	177	122
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans --	128	141	189	122
Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana- Garden Grove, Calif ----	104	113	160	113
Memphis, Tenn.-Ark ----	102	104	114	98
Miami, Fla -----	112	111	179	131
Milwaukee, Wis -----	109	100	164	112
New Orleans, La-----	102	106	167	126
New York, N. Y -----	110	106	163	114
Philadelphia, Pa.-N. J.----	97	92	168	108
Pittsburgh, Pa -----	98	83	118	95
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill -----	114	113	145	136
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif -----	116	113	145	104

job and area by \$1 or more. Thus, some workers in comparatively low-paid jobs (as measured by the average for all plant workers) earned more than some workers in jobs for which significantly higher averages were recorded. For example, the following tabulation indicates considerable overlapping of individual rates for women machine flatwork finishers and women machine drycleaning pressers in the New York area, despite a 77-cent difference in the hourly averages between the two jobs.

Hourly earnings	Women machine flatwork finishers	Women machine drycleaning pressers
Under \$1.50 -----	6	98
\$1.50 and under \$1.70 -----	2,885	187
\$1.70 and under \$1.90 -----	487	206
\$1.90 and under \$2.10 -----	120	161
\$2.10 and under \$2.30 -----	40	57
\$2.30 and under \$2.50 -----	6	192
\$2.50 and over -----	11	413
Total -----	3,555	1,314
Average hourly earnings -----	\$1.67	\$2.44

Work Schedules, Hours Worked,
and Overtime Provisions

Work schedules of 40 hours a week for full-time, day-shift workers were in effect in establishments employing almost seven-tenths of the plant employees in April 1968

(table 48). However, only one-fourth of the plant employees actually worked 40 hours a week during the April 1968 payroll period studied (table 47). Nearly one-half of the plant employees worked fewer than 40 hours, and three-tenths worked longer weekly hours.

Virtually all plant workers were in establishments with provisions for premium pay for weekly overtime work (table 50). Nearly one-half of the workers were provided one and one-half times their regular rate for work over 42 hours a week, the minimum requirement in April 1968 for employees in the industry newly covered under the Fair Labor Standards Act. A similar proportion of the workers were in establishments providing the time and one-half overtime rate after 40 hours a week. Provisions for daily overtime pay, nearly always at time and one-half the employees' regular rate for work over 8 hours, applied to four-fifths of the workers in the West, compared with three-tenths in the Northeast, nearly one-third in the North Central region, and less than 5 percent in the South.

Supplementary Wage Provisions

Data also were obtained for the April 1968 payroll period on selected supplementary benefits for plant employees, including paid holidays and vacations; pension plans; life insurance; sickness and accident insurance; and hospitalization, surgical, and medical benefits. Similar information was not obtained for nonsupervisory office employees.

Paid Holidays. Paid holidays were provided by establishments employing four-fifths of the plant workers (table 52). Most common provisions were 6 or 7 days a year in the Northeast and West, 6 days in the North Central region, and 5 or 6 days in the South. The proportions of workers provided paid holidays were substantially larger in metropolitan areas than in the smaller communities in each of the four regions.

Paid Vacations. Paid vacations, after qualifying periods of service, were provided by establishments employing almost seven-eighths of the plant workers (table 54). Typically, plant workers received 1 week of vacation pay after 1 year of service and at least 2 weeks after 5 years. Provisions for 3 weeks or more of paid vacation after 15 years of service applied to three-tenths of the

workers; such provisions were less prevalent in the South than in the other regions and were rarely reported by establishments in nonmetropolitan areas.

Health, Insurance, and Pension Plans.

Life, hospitalization, and surgical insurance, for which employers paid at least part of the cost, were available in establishments employing about one-half of the plant workers (table 56). Medical insurance was available to more than two-fifths of the workers; sickness and accident, and accidental death and dismemberment insurance, to approximately one-third; and catastrophe (extended medical) insurance, to about one-tenth. The proportions of workers provided these benefits were

usually smaller in the South than in the other regions. In each region, the plans described above were more frequently reported in metropolitan than in nonmetropolitan areas.

Retirement pension benefits (in addition to those available under Federal social security) were reported by establishments employing nearly one-fifth of the plant workers. Proportions amounted to nearly one-third in the Northeast, one-fourth in the North Central and West, and less than 5 percent in the South. Almost one-fourth of the workers in metropolitan areas were provided retirement pension benefits, compared with 3 percent in smaller communities.

Table 1. Average Hourly Earnings: By Selected Characteristics

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory workers, except routemen, in laundry and cleaning services establishments by selected characteristics, United States and regions, April 1967 and April 1968)

Item	United States				Northeast				South				North Central				West			
	April 1967		April 1968		April 1967		April 1968		April 1967		April 1968		April 1967		April 1968		April 1967		April 1968	
	Num- ber of work- ers	Aver- age hourly earn- ings	Num- ber of work- ers	Aver- age hourly earn- ings	Num- ber of work- ers	Aver- age hourly earn- ings	Num- ber of work- ers	Aver- age hourly earn- ings	Num- ber of work- ers	Aver- age hourly earn- ings	Num- ber of work- ers	Aver- age hourly earn- ings	Num- ber of work- ers	Aver- age hourly earn- ings	Num- ber of work- ers	Aver- age hourly earn- ings	Num- ber of work- ers	Aver- age hourly earn- ings	Num- ber of work- ers	Aver- age hourly earn- ings
Nonsupervisory workers, except routemen.....	440,779	\$1.55	441,931	\$1.67	107,063	\$1.77	109,839	\$1.88	158,760	\$1.28	155,346	\$1.42	114,673	\$1.59	115,969	\$1.69	60,283	\$1.78	60,777	\$1.88
Men.....	99,165	1.91	99,702	2.04	34,125	2.11	34,902	2.23	29,474	1.52	28,778	1.67	21,703	1.99	21,835	2.12	13,863	2.14	14,187	2.22
Women.....	341,614	1.44	342,229	1.56	72,938	1.61	74,937	1.72	129,286	1.23	126,568	1.36	92,970	1.50	94,134	1.59	46,420	1.67	46,590	1.78
Inside plant workers.....	421,541	1.54	422,338	1.66	102,208	1.76	105,011	1.87	153,362	1.27	149,763	1.41	109,222	1.58	110,193	1.67	56,749	1.77	57,371	1.87
Men.....	98,203	1.91	98,660	2.04	33,789	2.11	34,652	2.23	29,210	1.52	28,528	1.67	21,538	1.99	21,519	2.12	13,666	2.14	13,961	2.22
Women.....	323,338	1.42	323,678	1.54	68,419	1.59	70,359	1.70	124,152	1.35	121,235	1.35	87,684	1.48	88,674	1.57	43,083	1.65	43,410	1.76
Office workers.....	19,238	1.80	19,593	1.92	4,855	1.94	4,828	2.03	5,398	1.59	5,583	1.73	5,451	1.81	5,776	1.91	3,534	1.91	3,406	2.07
Men.....	962	2.07	1,042	2.14	336	2.16	250	2.27	264	1.87	250	1.97	165	2.32	316	2.19	197	1.94	226	2.09
Women.....	18,276	1.79	18,551	1.91	4,519	1.92	4,578	2.02	5,134	1.58	5,333	1.72	5,286	1.80	5,460	1.90	3,337	1.91	3,180	2.07
Size of community (Inside plant workers only)																				
Metropolitan areas ²	344,023	1.59	344,746	1.71	91,220	1.78	93,398	1.90	110,631	1.32	107,741	1.45	91,284	1.62	92,017	1.72	50,888	1.78	51,590	1.88
Men.....	83,846	1.97	84,543	2.10	31,257	2.13	32,065	2.25	21,689	1.58	21,219	1.73	18,569	2.05	18,745	2.18	12,331	2.15	12,514	2.24
Women.....	260,177	1.47	260,203	1.58	59,963	1.61	61,333	1.71	88,942	1.25	86,522	1.38	72,715	1.52	73,272	1.61	38,557	1.66	39,076	1.77
Nonmetropolitan areas.....	77,518	1.30	77,592	1.42	10,988	1.57	11,613	1.68	42,731	1.16	42,022	1.30	17,938	1.34	18,176	1.42	5,861	1.68	5,781	1.78
Men.....	14,357	1.58	14,117	1.70	2,532	1.93	2,587	2.05	7,521	1.34	7,309	1.50	2,969	1.64	2,774	1.69	1,335	2.08	1,447	2.11
Women.....	63,161	1.24	63,475	1.36	8,456	1.47	9,026	1.58	35,210	1.12	34,713	1.26	14,969	1.29	15,402	1.38	4,526	1.56	4,334	1.66
Industry ³ (Inside plant workers only)																				
Power laundries.....	127,624	1.43	125,167	1.56	30,664	1.65	30,122	1.77	51,314	1.99	49,780	1.35	29,915	1.46	29,415	1.55	15,731	1.72	15,850	1.83
Men.....	23,806	1.75	23,473	1.89	7,609	1.92	7,783	2.05	7,874	1.42	7,589	1.58	5,009	1.81	4,739	1.94	3,314	2.04	3,362	2.13
Women.....	103,818	1.36	101,694	1.48	23,055	1.56	22,339	1.67	43,440	1.15	42,191	1.30	24,906	1.38	24,676	1.47	12,417	1.63	12,488	1.75
Drycleaners.....	200,899	1.59	202,784	1.69	46,100	1.87	48,687	1.97	76,995	1.31	75,679	1.43	57,268	1.63	58,204	1.71	20,536	1.85	20,214	1.92
Men.....	47,947	1.99	48,245	2.11	17,337	2.25	17,900	2.37	15,430	1.53	15,124	1.66	10,660	2.13	10,708	2.22	4,520	2.28	4,513	2.33
Women.....	152,952	1.46	154,539	1.56	28,763	1.64	30,787	1.74	61,565	1.26	60,555	1.38	46,608	1.52	47,496	1.60	16,016	1.73	15,701	1.81
Linen supply services.....	56,126	1.55	56,178	1.68	11,449	1.70	11,557	1.80	13,711	1.24	13,040	1.40	17,059	1.57	17,322	1.70	13,907	1.70	14,259	1.80
Men.....	13,565	1.91	13,479	2.05	3,639	2.05	3,572	2.15	2,838	1.59	2,831	1.79	3,647	1.86	3,536	2.06	3,441	2.07	3,540	2.13
Women.....	42,561	1.44	42,699	1.56	7,810	1.53	7,985	1.64	10,873	1.15	10,209	1.29	13,412	1.50	13,786	1.61	10,466	1.58	10,719	1.70
Industrial laundries.....	15,442	1.55	15,218	1.68	4,205	1.79	4,215	1.86	7,882	1.34	7,553	1.48	2,115	1.68	2,139	1.91	-	-	-	-
Men.....	3,861	1.92	3,586	2.05	1,642	2.16	1,381	2.22	1,374	1.53	1,271	1.67	528	2.03	585	2.34	-	-	-	-
Women.....	11,581	1.42	11,632	1.57	2,563	1.55	2,834	1.68	6,508	1.30	6,282	1.44	1,587	1.57	1,554	1.75	-	-	-	-

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through April 1967.³ See appendix A for industry definitions. The survey covered industries in addition to those shown separately.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

Table 2. Earnings Distribution: All Areas—All Workers

(Percent distribution of nonsupervisory workers, except routemen, in laundry and cleaning services establishments by average straight-time hourly earnings,¹ United States and regions, April 1967 and April 1968)

Average hourly earnings ¹	United States						Northeast		South		North Central		West	
	April 1967			April 1968			April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women								
Under \$1.00 -----	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
\$1.00 and under \$1.05 -----	14.9	6.0	17.5	.2	.3	.2	1.8	.1	34.3	.2	6.5	.5	3.4	-
\$1.05 and under \$1.10 -----	2.0	.6	2.4	.1	(²)	.1	.1	(²)	4.3	.2	1.5	(²)	.2	-
\$1.10 and under \$1.15 -----	4.1	1.6	4.8	.4	.3	.5	.8	.1	7.9	.9	3.1	.4	1.7	.1
\$1.15 and under \$1.20 -----	3.6	1.6	4.1	15.0	5.2	17.8	.9	2.1	5.8	33.4	3.9	8.4	1.8	3.8
\$1.20 and under \$1.25 -----	2.4	1.2	2.7	2.9	1.1	3.4	.7	.7	3.6	5.0	3.2	2.9	.6	1.4
\$1.25 and under \$1.30 -----	7.2	5.1	7.8	7.2	4.3	8.0	4.2	1.9	8.6	11.8	9.8	8.2	3.8	2.9
\$1.30 and under \$1.35 -----	3.1	1.4	3.6	3.1	1.2	3.6	1.5	1.0	3.6	4.8	4.3	3.9	2.2	.9
\$1.35 and under \$1.40 -----	4.2	1.9	4.8	3.2	1.5	3.6	2.6	1.1	3.7	4.0	7.2	4.4	2.3	2.2
\$1.40 and under \$1.45 -----	7.1	4.0	7.9	5.6	2.9	6.4	9.2	5.4	4.5	5.4	8.7	8.2	6.7	1.6
\$1.45 and under \$1.50 -----	4.2	2.3	4.8	2.6	1.5	2.9	4.7	2.5	2.2	2.4	5.5	3.7	6.2	1.1
\$1.50 and under \$1.55 -----	9.2	8.7	9.4	5.8	4.6	6.2	18.3	4.5	4.1	5.4	7.3	8.2	10.2	4.9
\$1.55 and under \$1.60 -----	3.6	2.8	3.8	2.4	1.3	2.8	7.1	2.6	1.6	1.8	2.5	3.9	2.6	1.1
\$1.60 and under \$1.65 -----	4.2	4.3	4.2	10.5	8.5	11.1	6.2	21.7	2.3	6.4	4.3	9.0	5.6	3.9
\$1.65 and under \$1.70 -----	2.6	2.6	2.5	6.4	4.3	7.0	3.1	8.0	1.2	2.0	3.5	3.8	3.4	20.0
\$1.70 and under \$1.75 -----	2.3	2.9	2.1	3.4	3.3	3.4	2.8	5.1	1.4	1.8	2.7	3.2	3.2	4.9
\$1.75 and under \$1.80 -----	3.2	4.8	2.8	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.0	5.2	1.5	2.0	3.4	4.2	6.1	8.5
\$1.80 and under \$1.85 -----	2.0	2.6	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.1	2.6	3.0	1.1	1.3	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.6
\$1.85 and under \$1.90 -----	2.0	2.9	1.7	2.4	3.0	2.2	2.5	3.2	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.9	2.7
\$1.90 and under \$1.95 -----	1.4	2.5	1.0	1.6	2.4	1.4	1.7	2.3	.7	1.0	1.4	1.6	2.3	2.3
\$1.95 and under \$2.00 -----	1.1	1.7	.9	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.4	.4	.7	1.2	1.2	1.9	2.6
\$2.00 and under \$2.10 -----	3.6	6.6	2.7	4.9	9.4	3.5	4.9	5.9	1.4	2.2	3.6	5.5	7.4	8.8
\$2.10 and under \$2.20 -----	1.9	4.0	1.3	2.2	4.4	1.5	2.6	2.9	.8	1.1	2.0	2.2	3.1	3.6
\$2.20 and under \$2.30 -----	1.7	3.9	1.1	2.0	4.7	1.2	2.4	2.6	.7	.9	1.8	2.1	3.2	3.5
\$2.30 and under \$2.40 -----	1.1	2.4	.7	1.4	2.8	1.0	1.5	1.9	.4	.8	1.2	1.3	2.1	2.4
\$2.40 and under \$2.50 -----	.9	2.0	.5	.9	1.9	.6	1.4	1.4	.2	.3	.8	.9	1.9	1.7
\$2.50 and under \$2.60 -----	1.7	4.6	.9	2.0	4.9	1.2	2.9	3.4	.4	.6	1.3	1.5	3.6	4.2
\$2.60 and under \$2.70 -----	.8	2.1	.4	.8	1.9	.5	1.4	1.3	.3	.2	.6	.8	1.3	1.3
\$2.70 and under \$2.80 -----	.7	1.9	.4	.7	2.0	.3	1.5	1.3	.1	.2	.6	.8	1.2	1.2
\$2.80 and under \$2.90 -----	.5	1.7	.2	.5	1.3	.3	.9	1.0	.2	.1	.6	.5	.7	.7
\$2.90 and under \$3.00 -----	.2	.6	.1	.5	1.3	.2	.4	.6	.1	.2	.3	.4	.2	.8
\$3.00 and over -----	2.4	8.3	.8	3.5	11.1	1.0	4.0	5.5	.7	.9	3.1	4.0	3.3	4.0
Total -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of workers -----	440,779	99,165	341,614	441,931	99,702	342,229	107,063	109,839	158,760	155,346	114,673	115,969	60,283	60,777
Average hourly earnings ¹ -----	\$1.55	\$1.91	\$1.44	\$1.67	\$2.04	\$1.56	\$1.77	\$1.88	\$1.28	\$1.42	\$1.59	\$1.69	\$1.78	\$1.88

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 3. Earnings Distribution: All Areas—Inside Plant Workers

(Percent distribution of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in laundry and cleaning services establishments by average straight-time hourly earnings,¹ United States and regions, April 1967 and April 1968)

Average hourly earnings ¹	United States						Northeast		South		North Central		West	
	April 1967			April 1968			April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women								
Under \$1.00 -----	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
\$1.00 and under \$1.05 -----	15.5	6.1	18.3	.2	.3	.2	1.9	.1	35.3	.2	6.7	.5	3.2	-
\$1.05 and under \$1.10 -----	2.0	.6	2.5	.1	(²)	.1	.1	(²)	4.4	.3	1.6	(²)	.2	-
\$1.10 and under \$1.15 -----	4.2	1.6	5.0	.5	.3	.5	.8	.1	8.1	.9	3.2	.4	1.8	.1
\$1.15 and under \$1.20 -----	3.7	1.6	4.3	15.5	5.2	18.7	.9	2.1	5.9	34.4	4.1	8.8	1.9	3.9
\$1.20 and under \$1.25 -----	2.4	1.2	2.8	3.0	1.1	3.6	.7	.8	3.6	5.1	3.3	3.0	.7	1.5
\$1.25 and under \$1.30 -----	7.3	5.2	8.0	7.3	4.4	8.2	4.3	2.0	8.7	12.1	10.0	8.3	4.0	3.0
\$1.30 and under \$1.35 -----	3.2	1.4	3.7	3.2	1.2	3.8	1.6	1.0	3.6	4.9	4.4	5.1	2.3	1.0
\$1.35 and under \$1.40 -----	4.1	1.9	4.8	3.2	1.5	3.7	2.6	1.1	3.6	4.0	7.4	4.6	2.1	2.3
\$1.40 and under \$1.45 -----	7.2	4.0	8.1	5.7	2.9	6.6	9.5	5.6	4.5	5.4	8.9	8.4	6.9	1.7
\$1.45 and under \$1.50 -----	4.2	2.3	4.8	2.6	1.5	3.0	4.8	2.6	2.2	2.4	5.6	3.8	6.0	1.1
\$1.50 and under \$1.55 -----	9.3	8.7	9.5	5.9	4.6	6.3	18.7	4.6	4.0	5.3	7.4	8.4	10.4	5.0
\$1.55 and under \$1.60 -----	3.5	2.8	3.8	2.4	1.3	2.8	7.3	2.6	1.5	1.7	2.3	3.9	4.7	1.2
\$1.60 and under \$1.65 -----	4.2	4.3	4.1	10.7	8.5	11.3	6.2	22.3	2.1	6.3	4.3	9.0	5.8	4.0
\$1.65 and under \$1.70 -----	2.5	2.6	2.5	6.4	4.2	7.1	2.9	8.2	1.1	2.0	3.5	3.7	3.4	20.3
\$1.70 and under \$1.75 -----	2.3	3.0	2.1	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7	5.1	1.3	1.6	2.7	3.2	3.3	5.0
\$1.75 and under \$1.80 -----	3.1	4.8	2.6	4.2	4.0	4.2	3.9	5.1	1.4	1.8	3.3	4.1	6.1	8.5
\$1.80 and under \$1.85 -----	1.9	2.6	1.7	2.2	2.6	2.1	2.5	3.0	1.1	1.3	2.1	2.5	3.0	2.6
\$1.85 and under \$1.90 -----	1.8	2.9	1.5	2.2	3.0	2.0	2.3	3.0	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.7	2.8	2.6
\$1.90 and under \$1.95 -----	1.3	2.5	1.0	1.6	2.4	1.3	1.6	2.2	.7	.9	1.4	1.5	2.3	2.3
\$1.95 and under \$2.00 -----	1.1	1.7	.9	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.4	.4	.7	1.2	1.1	2.0	2.7
\$2.00 and under \$2.10 -----	3.4	6.6	2.5	4.7	9.4	3.2	4.6	5.5	1.2	2.0	3.4	5.4	7.5	8.8
\$2.10 and under \$2.20 -----	1.7	4.0	1.1	2.0	4.4	1.3	2.5	2.8	.7	.9	1.9	2.0	2.8	3.5
\$2.20 and under \$2.30 -----	1.6	3.9	.9	1.9	4.7	1.1	2.4	2.5	.7	.9	1.6	2.0	3.0	3.4
\$2.30 and under \$2.40 -----	1.0	2.4	.6	1.3	2.8	.8	1.4	1.8	.4	.7	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.9
\$2.40 and under \$2.50 -----	.8	2.0	.5	.8	1.9	.5	1.4	1.4	.2	.3	.7	.8	1.7	1.4
\$2.50 and under \$2.60 -----	1.6	4.5	.7	1.9	4.9	1.0	2.8	3.4	.4	.5	1.2	1.3	3.5	4.1
\$2.60 and under \$2.70 -----	.8	2.1	.3	.7	1.9	.4	1.4	1.2	.2	.2	.6	.7	1.3	1.2
\$2.70 and under \$2.80 -----	.7	1.9	.3	.7	2.0	.3	1.5	1.2	.1	.2	.6	.6	1.1	1.2
\$2.80 and under \$2.90 -----	.5	1.7	.2	.5	1.3	.2	.9	.9	.2	.1	.6	.4	.6	.7
\$2.90 and under \$3.00 -----	.2	.6	.1	.4	1.3	.2	.3	.6	.1	.2	.3	.4	.2	.8
\$3.00 and over -----	2.6	8.3	.6	3.4	11.1	1.0	4.0	5.6	.7	.9	3.1	4.0	3.3	4.0
Total -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of workers -----	421,541	98,203	323,338	422,338	98,660	323,678	102,208	105,011	153,362	149,763	109,222	110,193	56,749	57,371
Average hourly earnings ¹ -----	\$1.54	\$1.91	\$1.42	\$1.66	\$2.04	\$1.54	\$1.76	\$1.87	\$1.27	\$1.41	\$1.58	\$1.67	\$1.77	\$1.87

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 4. Earnings Distribution: All Areas—Office Workers

(Percent distribution of nonsupervisory office workers in laundry and cleaning services establishments by average straight-time hourly earnings,¹ United States and regions, April 1967 and April 1968)

Average hourly earnings ¹	United States						Northeast		South		North Central		West	
	April 1967			April 1968			April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women								
Under \$1.00 -----	(²)	-	(²)	(²)	-	(²)	-	-	-	-	(²)	-	-	0.1
\$1.00 and under \$1.05 -----	3.1	3.3	3.1	-	-	-	0.2	-	6.0	-	1.4	-	5.3	-
\$1.05 and under \$1.10 -----	.6	.1	.7	(²)	-	(²)	-	-	1.7	-	.6	0.1	-	-
\$1.10 and under \$1.15 -----	1.7	1.1	1.7	(²)	-	(²)	.5	-	3.1	(²)	2.2	.1	.3	.1
\$1.15 and under \$1.20 -----	.8	1.7	.8	3.0	2.4	3.1	.5	0.2	1.8	7.2	.5	1.1	.4	3.4
\$1.20 and under \$1.25 -----	1.1	.2	1.1	1.0	.9	1.1	.2	.1	2.6	2.9	1.0	.7	-	(²)
\$1.25 and under \$1.30 -----	4.6	3.0	4.7	3.5	.1	3.7	2.6	1.1	7.2	4.5	5.7	5.9	1.7	1.2
\$1.30 and under \$1.35 -----	1.8	.4	1.9	1.3	.4	1.4	.5	.6	3.8	2.7	1.8	1.1	.9	.4
\$1.35 and under \$1.40 -----	4.6	2.1	4.8	2.4	-	2.6	2.2	.5	7.3	5.2	4.4	2.3	4.3	1.0
\$1.40 and under \$1.45 -----	4.5	10.9	4.1	3.4	2.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	6.5	4.4	4.5	5.0	3.7	1.0
\$1.45 and under \$1.50 -----	4.0	.4	4.2	1.3	.5	1.4	1.3	.5	4.1	2.2	3.8	1.5	8.0	.9
\$1.50 and under \$1.55 -----	7.5	6.7	7.5	4.8	4.2	4.9	9.2	3.1	7.2	8.0	6.4	4.4	7.1	3.0
\$1.55 and under \$1.60 -----	4.0	1.1	4.2	2.2	.8	2.3	3.2	1.8	3.6	2.9	5.7	3.2	3.5	.1
\$1.60 and under \$1.65 -----	5.5	3.8	5.6	7.7	15.1	7.3	5.3	9.4	7.7	9.3	5.7	8.3	2.0	1.6
\$1.65 and under \$1.70 -----	4.1	1.8	4.3	6.0	11.9	5.7	6.0	4.6	3.7	3.2	3.6	4.6	3.1	15.0
\$1.70 and under \$1.75 -----	3.1	.6	3.3	4.9	.4	5.1	4.6	5.1	2.7	6.1	3.1	4.6	1.8	3.1
\$1.75 and under \$1.80 -----	5.2	1.5	5.4	6.7	.6	7.1	6.4	7.3	4.3	6.3	5.4	5.8	4.8	8.0
\$1.80 and under \$1.85 -----	2.9	2.1	3.0	2.6	1.0	2.7	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.3	3.4	3.4	1.2	1.5
\$1.85 and under \$1.90 -----	5.8	7.7	5.8	5.5	4.8	5.5	6.8	6.8	6.6	5.7	5.2	5.1	4.4	3.6
\$1.90 and under \$1.95 -----	2.1	4.4	2.0	2.6	.5	2.7	3.1	3.7	1.6	2.1	1.7	2.9	2.3	1.6
\$1.95 and under \$2.00 -----	1.5	.3	1.6	1.6	.2	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.2	2.0	2.2	.9	.8
\$2.00 and under \$2.10 -----	7.3	9.0	7.2	9.3	13.5	9.1	9.3	14.4	5.3	7.5	8.5	7.1	5.9	9.0
\$2.10 and under \$2.20 -----	4.9	2.1	5.1	5.8	3.2	5.9	5.6	6.2	3.0	5.2	4.5	6.4	7.8	5.0
\$2.20 and under \$2.30 -----	4.3	2.3	4.4	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.1	5.6	2.2	2.3	4.7	4.1	7.0	4.8
\$2.30 and under \$2.40 -----	3.2	1.8	3.2	4.5	3.2	4.6	3.2	3.0	.7	2.2	3.2	4.7	6.9	10.1
\$2.40 and under \$2.50 -----	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.4	2.3	2.4	1.4	.4	.7	1.6	2.2	4.5	6.2
\$2.50 and under \$2.60 -----	3.1	9.4	2.8	4.0	6.9	3.9	5.1	4.8	1.0	1.8	3.0	3.8	3.8	7.0
\$2.60 and under \$2.70 -----	1.3	4.5	1.1	2.3	2.5	2.3	1.8	3.8	.9	.7	1.3	2.1	1.4	3.1
\$2.70 and under \$2.80 -----	1.2	2.2	1.1	1.4	2.8	1.3	1.7	2.2	.1	.2	1.2	1.6	2.1	1.7
\$2.80 and under \$2.90 -----	.9	.9	.9	1.2	2.6	1.1	1.0	2.0	.3	.6	.6	.9	2.0	1.8
\$2.90 and under \$3.00 -----	.2	1.0	.2	.6	2.1	.6	.4	.6	.1	.3	.2	.7	.2	1.1
\$3.00 and over -----	2.9	11.7	2.3	3.6	11.6	3.2	3.8	4.4	1.2	2.3	3.2	4.1	2.8	3.5
Total -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of workers -----	19,238	962	18,276	19,593	1,042	18,551	4,855	4,828	5,398	5,583	5,451	5,776	3,534	3,406
Average hourly earnings ¹ -----	\$1.80	\$2.07	\$1.79	\$1.92	\$2.14	\$1.91	\$1.94	\$2.03	\$1.59	\$1.73	\$1.81	\$1.91	\$1.91	\$2.07

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 5. Earnings Distribution: Metropolitan Areas—Inside Plant Workers

(Percent distribution of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in laundry and cleaning services establishments by average straight-time hourly earnings,¹ United States and regions, April 1967 and April 1968)

Average hourly earnings ¹	United States						Northeast		South		North Central		West	
	April 1967			April 1968			April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women								
Under \$1.00 -----	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	-
\$1.00 and under \$1.05 -----	11.3	4.2	13.5	.1	.1	.1	1.9	.2	28.8	.1	4.3	.1	2.7	-
\$1.05 and under \$1.10 -----	1.8	.5	2.2	.1	(²)	.1	.1	(²)	4.2	.2	1.4	(²)	.2	-
\$1.10 and under \$1.15 -----	3.9	1.3	4.7	.4	.2	.5	.5	.1	8.3	.9	3.1	.4	1.6	0.1
\$1.15 and under \$1.20 -----	3.3	1.3	4.0	11.6	3.6	14.2	1.9	.8	5.9	28.1	3.7	6.8	1.6	3.5
\$1.20 and under \$1.25 -----	2.2	.9	2.7	2.7	.8	3.3	.6	.6	3.9	5.3	2.8	2.6	.6	1.3
\$1.25 and under \$1.30 -----	6.7	3.9	7.6	6.5	3.1	7.6	3.2	1.8	9.2	12.2	9.1	6.9	2.9	2.6
\$1.30 and under \$1.35 -----	3.2	1.2	3.9	3.1	1.2	3.7	1.6	1.0	3.8	5.2	4.6	4.0	2.4	.7
\$1.35 and under \$1.40 -----	4.3	1.9	5.1	3.2	1.4	3.8	2.5	1.1	4.1	4.6	7.6	4.6	2.2	1.9
\$1.40 and under \$1.45 -----	7.4	4.0	8.5	5.4	2.7	6.3	9.0	4.4	5.3	5.8	8.8	8.3	6.7	1.4
\$1.45 and under \$1.50 -----	4.6	2.4	5.3	2.6	1.3	3.0	4.6	2.3	2.7	2.5	6.0	3.9	6.3	1.0
\$1.50 and under \$1.55 -----	9.9	9.0	10.2	5.8	4.4	6.2	19.1	4.3	4.4	6.0	6.8	7.6	11.0	4.9
\$1.55 and under \$1.60 -----	3.9	2.9	4.2	2.6	1.3	3.1	7.2	2.6	1.6	2.0	2.5	4.1	5.2	1.3
\$1.60 and under \$1.65 -----	4.7	4.4	4.8	11.2	8.7	12.0	6.3	22.4	2.5	6.8	4.8	9.0	6.3	4.2
\$1.65 and under \$1.70 -----	2.8	2.8	2.8	7.2	4.6	8.0	3.0	8.4	1.3	2.1	3.9	4.0	3.8	21.2
\$1.70 and under \$1.75 -----	2.6	3.1	2.4	3.8	3.3	3.9	2.8	5.3	1.6	1.8	3.1	3.6	3.3	5.5
\$1.75 and under \$1.80 -----	3.5	4.9	3.1	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.1	5.2	1.6	2.2	3.8	4.7	6.2	8.4
\$1.80 and under \$1.85 -----	2.3	2.9	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.7	3.1	1.4	1.7	2.5	2.9	3.3	2.8
\$1.85 and under \$1.90 -----	2.1	2.9	1.8	2.5	3.3	2.3	2.4	3.2	1.7	2.3	1.6	1.9	3.1	2.9
\$1.90 and under \$1.95 -----	1.5	2.5	1.2	1.8	2.4	1.6	1.6	2.3	.8	1.0	1.6	1.7	2.5	2.5
\$1.95 and under \$2.00 -----	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.5	.4	.8	1.4	1.3	2.1	3.0
\$2.00 and under \$2.10 -----	3.7	7.1	2.6	5.1	9.6	3.6	5.0	5.7	1.5	2.2	3.8	6.1	6.2	7.9
\$2.10 and under \$2.20 -----	1.9	4.2	1.2	2.3	4.5	1.6	2.6	2.8	1.0	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.9	3.7
\$2.20 and under \$2.30 -----	1.8	3.8	1.1	2.1	4.7	1.3	2.3	2.4	.8	1.1	1.7	2.2	3.1	3.6
\$2.30 and under \$2.40 -----	1.2	2.7	.7	1.5	3.1	1.0	1.5	2.0	.5	.9	1.2	1.3	1.9	2.1
\$2.40 and under \$2.50 -----	.9	2.1	.6	1.0	2.1	.6	1.4	1.5	.2	.4	.8	.9	1.9	1.5
\$2.50 and under \$2.60 -----	1.8	5.1	.8	2.2	5.2	1.2	3.0	3.5	.4	.6	1.3	1.6	3.8	4.2
\$2.60 and under \$2.70 -----	.8	2.2	.3	.8	1.8	.4	1.6	1.2	.3	.2	.7	.7	.9	1.1
\$2.70 and under \$2.80 -----	.8	2.1	.4	.8	2.2	.3	1.5	1.3	.2	.2	.7	.6	1.2	1.3
\$2.80 and under \$2.90 -----	.6	1.9	.2	.5	1.4	.2	.9	1.0	.2	.1	.7	.5	.7	.4
\$2.90 and under \$3.00 -----	.3	.7	.1	.5	1.5	.2	.4	.7	.1	.3	.3	.5	.2	.9
\$3.00 and over -----	2.7	9.1	.9	3.8	12.5	1.2	4.2	6.1	.9	1.1	3.6	4.8	3.2	3.9
Total -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of workers -----	344,023	83,846	260,177	344,746	84,543	260,203	91,220	93,398	110,631	107,741	91,284	92,017	50,888	51,590
Average hourly earnings ¹ -----	\$1.59	\$1.97	\$1.47	\$1.71	\$2.10	\$1.58	\$1.78	\$1.90	\$1.32	\$1.45	\$1.62	\$1.72	\$1.78	\$1.88

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 6. Earnings Distribution: Nonmetropolitan Areas—Inside Plant Workers

(Percent distribution of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in laundry and cleaning services establishments by average straight-time hourly earnings,¹ United States and regions, April 1967 and April 1968)

Average hourly earnings ¹	United States						Northeast		South		North Central		West	
	April 1967			April 1968			April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women								
Under \$1.00	0.4	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.9	(²)	-	-	0.2	0.1	0.9	-	1.6	1.6
\$1.00 and under \$1.05	34.0	16.6	38.0	.9	1.5	0.7	2.0	-	52.0	.5	19.3	2.6	8.2	-
\$1.05 and under \$1.10	3.2	1.3	3.7	.3	-	.3	.1	-	4.9	.5	2.2	-	-	-
\$1.10 and under \$1.15	5.6	3.5	6.1	.7	.5	.7	3.2	-	7.5	1.0	3.3	.5	3.3	-
\$1.15 and under \$1.20	5.2	3.2	5.7	32.8	15.0	36.7	1.3	4.1	6.0	50.4	6.2	18.8	4.3	6.6
\$1.20 and under \$1.25	3.2	2.8	3.4	4.2	3.1	4.5	1.7	2.0	2.8	4.7	5.8	4.9	1.6	3.6
\$1.25 and under \$1.30	10.2	12.2	9.7	10.9	11.8	10.7	12.5	3.5	7.2	11.9	14.8	15.1	13.2	5.9
\$1.30 and under \$1.35	2.9	2.4	3.0	3.6	1.6	4.0	1.3	1.1	3.3	3.9	3.5	4.5	1.2	3.3
\$1.35 and under \$1.40	3.4	1.9	3.7	2.9	1.8	3.2	3.8	1.2	2.3	2.3	6.3	4.5	1.6	5.8
\$1.40 and under \$1.45	6.2	4.1	6.7	7.0	3.7	7.7	13.8	15.0	2.5	4.3	9.5	9.1	9.1	3.8
\$1.45 and under \$1.50	2.6	1.9	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.8	6.5	5.4	.8	2.1	3.6	3.1	4.3	2.1
\$1.50 and under \$1.55	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.4	5.6	6.5	16.0	7.4	3.1	3.4	10.3	12.7	5.1	6.2
\$1.55 and under \$1.60	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.5	7.6	2.4	1.3	1.0	1.2	2.7	-	.1
\$1.60 and under \$1.65	1.8	3.9	1.3	8.3	7.0	8.6	5.6	21.6	.9	5.0	1.5	9.2	1.5	2.8
\$1.65 and under \$1.70	1.0	1.4	.9	3.2	1.8	3.5	2.3	6.0	.6	1.7	1.5	2.2	.1	11.6
\$1.70 and under \$1.75	1.1	2.4	.8	1.4	3.7	.9	2.0	3.2	.7	1.2	.7	.9	3.3	.6
\$1.75 and under \$1.80	1.3	4.0	.7	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	4.2	.7	.9	.7	1.3	5.8	9.9
\$1.80 and under \$1.85	.3	.9	.2	.7	1.4	.5	1.1	1.9	.2	.4	.1	.2	.5	1.3
\$1.85 and under \$1.90	.8	2.7	.4	.8	1.6	.7	1.5	1.3	.6	.7	1.1	1.0	.5	.5
\$1.90 and under \$1.95	.6	2.6	.1	.8	2.6	.4	2.0	1.8	.3	.8	.4	.3	.3	.5
\$1.95 and under \$2.00	.5	1.6	.2	.4	.8	.3	1.1	.7	.4	.3	.2	.2	.7	.4
\$2.00 and under \$2.10	2.3	3.5	2.0	2.9	8.0	1.8	1.5	3.8	.6	1.3	1.4	1.9	18.6	16.2
\$2.10 and under \$2.20	1.0	3.1	.5	.8	3.7	.1	1.4	2.2	.2	.9	2.2	.9	2.1	1.9
\$2.20 and under \$2.30	.9	4.6	.1	1.0	4.8	.2	3.3	3.4	.3	.2	.9	1.0	1.4	1.8
\$2.30 and under \$2.40	.2	.5	.1	.3	1.1	.1	.4	.5	.1	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3
\$2.40 and under \$2.50	.3	1.4	.1	.1	.5	.1	.7	.2	.1	(²)	.5	.4	.7	-
\$2.50 and under \$2.60	.7	1.0	.6	.8	2.9	.4	1.4	2.8	.4	.3	.7	.1	.9	2.9
\$2.60 and under \$2.70	.5	1.1	.4	.6	2.6	.1	-	1.4	.1	.2	.3	.7	4.9	1.8
\$2.70 and under \$2.80	.2	1.1	-	.2	.6	.1	1.1	.2	(²)	.2	.2	.2	.2	.5
\$2.80 and under \$2.90	.1	.5	(²)	.4	.7	.3	.4	.3	(²)	.1	.1	.1	.2	3.6
\$2.90 and under \$3.00	(²)	.1	(²)	.1	.2	.1	.2	.4	-	-	(²)	.1	-	.2
\$3.00 and over	.7	3.3	.1	.9	3.8	.1	1.7	1.9	(²)	.1	.3	.2	4.7	4.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of workers	77,518	14,357	63,161	77,592	14,117	63,475	10,988	11,613	42,731	42,022	17,938	18,176	5,861	5,781
Average hourly earnings ¹	\$1.30	\$1.58	\$1.24	\$1.42	\$1.70	\$1.36	\$1.57	\$1.68	\$1.16	\$1.30	\$1.34	\$1.42	\$1.68	\$1.78

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 7. Earnings Distribution: Power Laundries—Inside Plant Workers

(Percent distribution of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in power laundry establishments by average straight-time hourly earnings, ¹ United States and regions, April 1967 and April 1968)

Average hourly earnings ¹	United States						Northeast		South		North Central		West	
	April 1967			April 1968			April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women								
Under \$1.00 -----	0.1	0.1	0.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	0.1	(²)	0.1	0.1	-	-
\$1.00 and under \$1.05 -----	20.9	7.8	23.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	44.6	0.1	10.2	.3	2.8	-
\$1.05 and under \$1.10 -----	2.9	.8	3.4	.2	(²)	.2	.1	(²)	5.2	.4	2.9	(²)	.4	-
\$1.10 and under \$1.15 -----	5.1	2.3	5.7	.4	.3	.5	1.3	-	7.8	.9	5.3	.3	2.9	(²)
\$1.15 and under \$1.20 -----	4.8	2.1	5.4	20.8	6.7	24.1	1.9	.9	6.3	42.7	6.1	13.2	3.2	5.0
\$1.20 and under \$1.25 -----	3.1	1.3	3.5	4.4	1.5	5.1	1.4	.9	4.1	6.5	4.8	5.7	.9	2.2
\$1.25 and under \$1.30 -----	6.3	6.7	6.2	7.0	4.4	7.6	4.0	1.8	6.3	9.8	9.5	10.3	4.3	2.3
\$1.30 and under \$1.35 -----	3.5	2.5	3.8	4.2	2.1	4.7	1.7	1.4	4.0	5.7	5.4	6.1	1.8	1.5
\$1.35 and under \$1.40 -----	4.3	2.7	4.7	3.2	2.2	3.4	3.4	1.2	3.1	3.3	8.8	5.3	1.5	2.6
\$1.40 and under \$1.45 -----	7.9	5.5	8.4	5.8	3.8	6.2	9.9	6.4	4.3	4.6	10.0	9.0	11.8	2.4
\$1.45 and under \$1.50 -----	4.1	3.1	4.4	2.7	1.8	3.0	7.1	3.3	2.0	2.1	4.6	4.4	4.5	.6
\$1.50 and under \$1.55 -----	8.9	9.9	8.7	5.2	6.2	4.9	22.3	4.3	3.0	3.9	5.7	8.9	8.6	3.8
\$1.55 and under \$1.60 -----	3.6	3.2	3.6	2.3	1.9	2.4	8.9	3.0	1.1	1.4	2.2	3.7	3.8	1.2
\$1.60 and under \$1.65 -----	3.4	4.2	3.2	11.2	10.6	11.3	5.5	27.0	1.4	7.5	3.7	5.7	5.0	2.8
\$1.65 and under \$1.70 -----	2.3	3.3	2.1	6.7	4.7	7.3	3.2	9.4	.9	1.6	2.4	3.8	4.9	23.2
\$1.70 and under \$1.75 -----	2.0	3.3	1.7	3.1	3.6	3.0	3.1	5.0	.7	1.3	2.5	3.4	3.6	4.4
\$1.75 and under \$1.80 -----	2.1	4.2	1.6	3.3	5.0	2.9	3.1	5.3	.8	1.3	1.9	2.3	4.8	7.7
\$1.80 and under \$1.85 -----	1.9	3.2	1.6	2.4	4.5	2.0	3.3	4.4	.4	.9	1.5	2.4	4.7	3.6
\$1.85 and under \$1.90 -----	1.4	2.8	1.1	1.6	2.2	1.4	2.4	3.0	.4	.8	1.3	1.4	2.6	1.5
\$1.90 and under \$1.95 -----	1.3	2.8	1.0	1.8	3.1	1.4	2.0	3.2	.6	.8	1.3	1.4	2.5	2.7
\$1.95 and under \$2.00 -----	.9	1.3	.9	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.3	2.0	.4	.5	.7	1.0	2.6	5.4
\$2.00 and under \$2.10 -----	2.5	5.8	1.7	3.3	8.0	2.2	3.4	4.4	.7	1.1	2.2	3.1	7.1	8.3
\$2.10 and under \$2.20 -----	1.2	3.1	.7	1.6	3.2	1.2	2.1	2.3	.3	.5	1.2	1.4	2.1	3.8
\$2.20 and under \$2.30 -----	1.3	3.1	.9	1.1	3.1	.7	2.1	1.7	.4	.4	1.1	1.2	3.3	1.9
\$2.30 and under \$2.40 -----	.5	1.8	.2	1.2	2.8	.8	.9	1.7	.2	.8	.7	.9	.9	3.0
\$2.40 and under \$2.50 -----	.7	1.9	.4	.5	1.6	.3	.6	.9	.2	.3	.4	.4	3.1	.9
\$2.50 and under \$2.60 -----	.8	2.5	.4	1.2	3.3	.7	1.3	1.7	.1	.3	.7	.9	1.9	3.5
\$2.60 and under \$2.70 -----	.4	1.4	.1	.5	2.1	.2	.6	.9	.1	.2	.3	.5	.9	1.2
\$2.70 and under \$2.80 -----	.4	1.2	.2	.4	1.5	.2	.5	.7	.1	.1	.4	.3	.7	1.0
\$2.80 and under \$2.90 -----	.2	.9	.1	.2	1.3	.1	.3	.7	.1	.1	.4	.4	.4	.4
\$2.90 and under \$3.00 -----	.2	.7	.1	.3	.8	.1	.3	.4	(²)	.1	.2	.2	.4	.6
\$3.00 and over -----	1.1	4.6	.2	1.4	5.9	.2	1.7	2.1	(²)	.2	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.6
Total -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of workers -----	127,624	23,806	103,818	125,167	23,473	101,694	30,664	30,122	51,314	49,780	29,915	29,415	15,731	15,850
Average hourly earnings ¹ -----	\$1.43	\$1.75	\$1.36	\$1.56	\$1.89	\$1.48	\$1.65	\$1.77	\$1.19	\$1.35	\$1.46	\$1.55	\$1.72	\$1.83

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 8. Earnings Distribution: Drycleaners—Inside Plant Workers

(Percent distribution of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in drycleaning establishments by average straight-time hourly earnings,¹ United States and regions, April 1967 and April 1968)

Average hourly earnings ¹	United States						Northeast		South		North Central		West	
	April 1967			April 1968			April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women								
Under \$1.00 -----	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	-	-
\$1.00 and under \$1.05 -----	15.2	7.0	17.8	.4	.5	.4	2.8	.2	32.2	.3	6.7	.9	3.5	-
\$1.05 and under \$1.10 -----	1.6	.6	1.9	.1	(²)	.1	.1	(²)	3.4	.2	.9	(²)	-	-
\$1.10 and under \$1.15 -----	3.6	1.8	4.2	.6	.4	.6	.8	(²)	6.8	1.1	2.4	.6	1.3	(²)
\$1.15 and under \$1.20 -----	3.6	1.7	4.2	15.7	6.3	18.6	.7	3.1	5.7	32.4	3.8	8.6	1.8	3.7
\$1.20 and under \$1.25 -----	2.3	1.3	2.7	2.3	1.2	2.7	.7	.9	3.4	4.1	3.0	1.8	.3	.5
\$1.25 and under \$1.30 -----	9.1	5.7	10.2	8.4	5.4	9.3	4.9	2.7	10.6	12.1	11.8	9.8	5.7	4.2
\$1.30 and under \$1.35 -----	3.2	1.0	3.9	2.8	1.0	3.3	1.6	.9	3.7	4.1	4.4	3.4	1.5	.9
\$1.35 and under \$1.40 -----	4.0	1.3	4.8	3.5	1.6	4.0	1.9	1.4	3.9	4.2	6.6	4.7	1.8	2.3
\$1.40 and under \$1.45 -----	6.0	2.8	7.0	6.3	2.8	7.4	9.3	5.7	3.6	6.1	7.1	8.6	4.9	2.3
\$1.45 and under \$1.50 -----	2.7	1.4	3.1	2.4	1.2	2.8	2.5	1.2	1.7	2.7	4.1	3.6	3.0	1.1
\$1.50 and under \$1.55 -----	8.6	6.7	9.1	7.2	4.2	8.2	13.8	5.0	4.9	6.5	8.2	9.6	11.7	8.7
\$1.55 and under \$1.60 -----	2.7	1.9	2.9	2.2	.8	2.6	4.5	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.8	3.2	3.6	1.0
\$1.60 and under \$1.65 -----	4.1	3.6	4.2	8.6	6.1	9.3	6.2	17.3	2.3	4.0	4.8	7.8	4.1	6.9
\$1.65 and under \$1.70 -----	2.0	1.5	2.2	3.7	2.4	4.1	2.3	4.2	.9	2.3	3.2	2.7	2.2	10.4
\$1.70 and under \$1.75 -----	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.1	4.6	1.4	1.7	2.7	2.2	3.1	2.3
\$1.75 and under \$1.80 -----	3.3	3.7	3.2	4.3	3.3	4.7	5.2	5.4	1.8	2.1	2.6	4.5	6.9	9.8
\$1.80 and under \$1.85 -----	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.2	1.5	1.1
\$1.85 and under \$1.90 -----	2.1	3.3	1.7	2.5	3.0	2.4	2.4	3.6	2.2	2.3	1.5	1.6	2.9	3.0
\$1.90 and under \$1.95 -----	1.3	2.5	.9	1.3	1.9	1.1	1.7	1.7	.7	.9	1.3	1.4	2.4	1.7
\$1.95 and under \$2.00 -----	.8	1.6	.6	.8	1.1	.8	1.2	1.1	.3	.6	1.2	1.0	.4	.5
\$2.00 and under \$2.10 -----	4.6	8.3	3.4	5.0	8.9	3.8	7.1	6.8	1.7	2.5	4.2	5.2	10.6	9.7
\$2.10 and under \$2.20 -----	2.1	4.6	1.3	2.3	5.6	1.2	3.4	3.8	1.0	1.2	2.3	2.0	2.8	3.5
\$2.20 and under \$2.30 -----	2.0	4.6	1.2	2.4	5.5	1.4	3.2	3.7	.9	1.1	1.8	2.3	3.9	4.4
\$2.30 and under \$2.40 -----	1.3	2.8	.9	1.4	2.9	1.0	1.7	2.1	.5	.9	1.4	1.2	3.2	2.4
\$2.40 and under \$2.50 -----	1.0	2.2	.6	1.0	1.8	.7	2.1	1.6	.2	.3	.9	.9	1.8	2.4
\$2.50 and under \$2.60 -----	2.4	6.3	1.1	2.7	6.6	1.4	4.3	5.3	.6	.6	1.6	1.8	6.6	6.6
\$2.60 and under \$2.70 -----	.9	1.9	.6	.9	2.2	.5	1.4	1.5	.3	.2	.9	.9	2.0	1.6
\$2.70 and under \$2.80 -----	.8	1.7	.5	.8	2.0	.4	1.8	1.4	.2	.2	.7	.7	1.6	1.9
\$2.80 and under \$2.90 -----	.7	2.1	.2	.6	1.3	.4	1.2	1.2	.2	.1	.9	.4	1.1	1.2
\$2.90 and under \$3.00 -----	.3	.7	.1	.6	1.7	.3	.4	.7	.2	.3	.3	.6	.1	1.5
\$3.00 and over -----	3.5	10.8	1.2	4.5	13.9	1.7	6.4	8.4	.8	1.3	4.5	5.6	3.9	4.2
Total -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of workers -----	200,899	47,947	152,952	202,784	48,245	154,539	46,100	48,687	76,995	75,679	57,268	58,204	20,536	20,214
Average hourly earnings ¹ -----	\$1.59	\$1.99	\$1.46	\$1.69	\$2.11	\$1.56	\$1.87	\$1.97	\$1.31	\$1.43	\$1.63	\$1.71	\$1.85	\$1.92

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 9. Earnings Distribution: Linen Supply Services—Inside Plant Workers

(Percent distribution of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in linen supply services establishments by average straight-time hourly earnings,¹ United States and regions, April 1967 and April 1968)

Average hourly earnings ¹	United States						Northeast		South		North Central		West	
	April 1967			April 1968			April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women								
Under \$1.00	0.1	(²)	0.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	(²)	-	-
\$1.00 and under \$1.05	9.4	2.4	11.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.2	-	29.2	-	2.2	(²)	4.9	-
\$1.05 and under \$1.10	2.4	.8	2.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	-	-	7.9	(²)	1.4	(²)	.4	-
\$1.10 and under \$1.15	5.6	1.0	7.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	.2	-	18.7	.1	2.3	0.1	1.6	0.3
\$1.15 and under \$1.20	2.9	.8	3.6	9.0	1.7	11.4	.2	2.4	7.4	26.8	2.5	3.6	1.5	4.7
\$1.20 and under \$1.25	1.8	1.0	2.0	3.0	1.0	3.6	.1	.1	3.4	6.3	2.2	3.0	1.0	2.3
\$1.25 and under \$1.30	4.5	2.8	5.1	7.1	2.7	8.5	2.4	.7	5.6	24.3	7.4	2.3	1.7	2.3
\$1.30 and under \$1.35	2.7	1.3	3.1	2.9	1.0	3.5	1.8	.4	2.5	5.8	3.4	4.0	2.5	1.0
\$1.35 and under \$1.40	4.2	2.2	4.8	3.1	.9	3.8	4.2	.3	2.6	5.7	7.6	4.0	1.4	2.0
\$1.40 and under \$1.45	8.0	5.0	8.9	4.3	2.1	5.0	10.6	5.0	4.2	3.7	11.9	7.0	4.7	.9
\$1.45 and under \$1.50	8.9	3.9	10.6	3.5	2.0	4.0	8.5	7.2	1.8	1.9	11.8	4.0	12.7	1.4
\$1.50 and under \$1.55	9.8	9.4	9.9	3.4	3.7	3.3	23.6	3.4	2.1	2.8	6.9	5.0	9.2	2.0
\$1.55 and under \$1.60	5.4	4.3	5.7	3.7	2.0	4.2	9.7	4.8	.8	1.3	3.8	6.5	8.1	1.5
\$1.60 and under \$1.65	5.2	6.1	4.9	11.8	7.7	13.1	6.1	27.3	2.0	4.0	4.2	16.1	8.8	1.2
\$1.65 and under \$1.70	4.3	4.8	4.1	12.3	9.3	13.2	3.6	12.0	1.5	.9	6.9	6.9	4.3	29.5
\$1.70 and under \$1.75	3.1	5.6	2.3	6.3	5.2	6.7	2.7	6.6	2.9	1.4	3.5	5.8	3.1	11.2
\$1.75 and under \$1.80	2.5	4.1	2.0	4.2	5.0	3.9	2.2	4.3	1.3	1.8	2.9	6.4	3.6	3.5
\$1.80 and under \$1.85	2.2	3.9	1.6	3.0	3.9	2.7	1.8	2.5	1.3	1.3	2.4	3.2	3.1	4.6
\$1.85 and under \$1.90	2.1	3.1	1.8	2.9	4.7	2.3	1.9	1.8	.7	3.5	2.1	2.5	3.6	3.5
\$1.90 and under \$1.95	1.6	2.5	1.3	2.3	4.3	1.7	1.2	2.1	.5	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.5	3.4
\$1.95 and under \$2.00	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.8	1.6	.9	1.1	.3	1.5	1.7	1.5	4.5	3.4
\$2.00 and under \$2.10	2.3	3.8	1.7	3.5	5.5	2.9	1.9	3.1	.4	1.2	2.6	3.3	4.0	6.2
\$2.10 and under \$2.20	2.3	5.7	1.2	2.4	4.3	1.9	1.8	1.6	.6	.7	2.3	2.8	4.5	4.2
\$2.20 and under \$2.30	1.4	4.2	.5	2.1	6.3	.8	1.3	1.4	.4	.5	1.9	2.4	1.9	4.0
\$2.30 and under \$2.40	.8	2.0	.4	1.0	2.8	.4	1.4	1.2	.2	.6	.7	1.3	1.0	.9
\$2.40 and under \$2.50	.5	1.1	.3	.9	2.5	.4	.6	1.4	.2	.3	.6	.9	.6	1.0
\$2.50 and under \$2.60	.8	2.7	.1	.9	2.9	.3	1.5	1.9	.2	.3	.6	.7	.9	1.0
\$2.60 and under \$2.70	.5	1.4	.2	.5	1.3	.3	1.1	.6	.2	.1	.3	.6	.6	.8
\$2.70 and under \$2.80	.6	2.3	.1	.4	1.4	.1	1.7	.9	.1	.2	.5	.4	.4	.3
\$2.80 and under \$2.90	.5	2.0	.1	.4	1.4	.1	1.7	.8	.1	.2	.2	.4	.3	.3
\$2.90 and under \$3.00	.2	.6	.1	.2	.7	.1	.3	.2	.1	.1	.2	.3	.2	.3
\$3.00 and over	1.8	7.0	(²)	2.8	10.8	.2	2.7	5.2	.7	.9	1.2	2.8	2.5	2.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of workers	56,126	13,565	42,561	56,178	13,479	42,699	11,449	11,557	13,711	13,040	17,059	17,322	13,907	14,259
Average hourly earnings ¹	\$1.55	\$1.91	\$1.44	\$1.68	\$2.05	\$1.56	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.24	\$1.40	\$1.57	\$1.70	\$1.70	\$1.80

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 10. Earnings Distribution: Industrial Laundries—Inside Plant Workers

(Percent distribution of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in industrial laundry establishments by average straight-time hourly earnings,¹ United States and selected regions, April 1967 and April 1968)

Average hourly earnings ¹	United States ²						Northeast		South		North Central	
	April 1967			April 1968			April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women						
Under \$1.00 -----	(³)	0.1	(³)	0.1	0.1	(³)	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-
\$1.00 and under \$1.05 -----	10.9	3.5	13.2	-	-	-	0.3	-	21.4	-	-	-
\$1.05 and under \$1.10 -----	1.4	.6	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	-	0.6	-
\$1.10 and under \$1.15 -----	3.1	1.5	3.6	.3	.1	0.3	.2	-	5.8	.5	.8	-
\$1.15 and under \$1.20 -----	2.2	1.5	2.4	11.1	4.4	13.0	-	0.1	4.3	21.6	.3	(³)
\$1.20 and under \$1.25 -----	2.3	1.3	2.6	2.0	.3	2.4	.3	-	4.1	3.8	.7	-
\$1.25 and under \$1.30 -----	6.7	3.1	7.9	3.9	2.5	4.3	1.1	.1	12.0	7.5	2.6	(³)
\$1.30 and under \$1.35 -----	3.0	2.4	3.2	3.7	1.2	4.4	2.7	.1	3.9	7.1	1.9	0.4
\$1.35 and under \$1.40 -----	5.3	2.7	6.2	2.1	1.1	2.4	2.5	.3	7.3	3.9	6.8	(³)
\$1.40 and under \$1.45 -----	14.7	9.8	16.6	5.2	2.6	5.9	16.0	2.7	13.8	7.2	18.3	5.3
\$1.45 and under \$1.50 -----	6.2	4.5	6.7	2.2	1.6	2.4	7.5	2.8	2.9	2.7	15.7	.8
\$1.50 and under \$1.55 -----	11.3	11.9	11.1	5.7	5.3	5.9	23.4	5.6	5.4	8.0	11.3	.7
\$1.55 and under \$1.60 -----	3.8	3.2	4.0	3.4	2.7	3.6	4.4	5.0	1.8	1.8	5.5	5.8
\$1.60 and under \$1.65 -----	4.4	3.6	4.7	22.1	14.0	24.5	4.0	31.5	1.7	16.6	2.6	37.2
\$1.65 and under \$1.70 -----	2.0	2.3	1.9	7.6	5.3	8.3	2.7	9.3	1.5	2.3	3.0	6.8
\$1.70 and under \$1.75 -----	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.7	3.1	3.9	3.2	7.3	2.0	2.2	3.5	4.0
\$1.75 and under \$1.80 -----	1.7	3.0	1.3	5.1	6.1	4.8	2.3	6.4	1.0	2.2	3.6	3.2
\$1.80 and under \$1.85 -----	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.3	3.2	2.1	1.8	2.3	1.5	2.1	1.8	3.9
\$1.85 and under \$1.90 -----	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.8	3.1	1.4	1.8	1.8	.9	1.7	1.2	3.1
\$1.90 and under \$1.95 -----	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.6	2.8	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.7
\$1.95 and under \$2.00 -----	1.1	1.9	.9	1.7	1.2	1.9	1.0	1.4	.8	.9	3.1	1.7
\$2.00 and under \$2.10 -----	2.0	3.5	1.5	3.3	6.2	2.4	2.9	3.3	1.3	2.4	3.0	3.7
\$2.10 and under \$2.20 -----	1.3	2.6	.9	1.8	3.4	1.3	1.7	2.6	1.1	.9	1.9	3.4
\$2.20 and under \$2.30 -----	.9	1.8	.7	1.4	3.4	.8	1.4	1.3	.3	.7	2.2	2.2
\$2.30 and under \$2.40 -----	1.0	2.6	.4	1.2	2.7	.8	1.0	1.6	.2	.8	.7	2.1
\$2.40 and under \$2.50 -----	.4	1.1	.2	.6	.9	.5	.5	.5	.1	.2	.9	1.7
\$2.50 and under \$2.60 -----	.6	1.8	.2	.9	1.6	.7	.9	1.3	.4	.3	1.1	1.5
\$2.60 and under \$2.70 -----	2.1	7.9	.2	.5	1.0	.3	6.2	.7	.2	.3	.4	.8
\$2.70 and under \$2.80 -----	1.8	7.2	.1	1.2	4.5	.2	6.1	3.3	.1	.4	.3	.5
\$2.80 and under \$2.90 -----	.2	.9	(³)	.2	.7	.1	.4	.6	(³)	.1	.8	.4
\$2.90 and under \$3.00 -----	(³)	.1	(³)	1.0	4.3	(³)	(³)	3.2	-	(³)	.1	1.1
\$3.00 and over -----	1.6	6.5	(³)	2.6	10.6	.1	2.3	3.3	.2	.5	3.8	7.0
Total -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of workers -----	15,442	3,861	11,581	15,218	3,586	11,632	4,205	4,215	7,882	7,553	2,115	2,139
Average hourly earnings ¹ -----	\$1.55	\$1.92	\$1.42	\$1.68	\$2.05	\$1.57	\$1.79	\$1.86	\$1.34	\$1.48	\$1.68	\$1.91

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Includes data for the West in addition to the regions shown separately.³ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 11. Occupational Averages: Laundry and Cleaning Services—All Areas

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in selected occupations, April 1967 and April 1968)

Occupation and sex	United States				Northeast				South				North Central				West			
	April 1967		April 1968		April 1967		April 1968		April 1967		April 1968		April 1967		April 1968		April 1967		April 1968	
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings
Assemblers-----	27,059	\$1.40	26,845	\$1.52	6,539	\$1.58	6,580	\$1.68	10,432	\$1.18	10,219	\$1.32	5,991	\$1.43	6,076	\$1.53	4,097	\$1.65	3,970	\$1.79
Men-----	2,250	1.66	2,201	1.78	1,301	1.73	1,347	1.83	223	1.46	156	1.61	412	1.56	396	1.65	314	1.69	302	1.83
Time-----	2,104	1.65	2,033	1.78	1,230	1.71	1,291	1.82	206	1.43	138	1.63	354	1.53	304	1.64	314	1.69	300	1.83
Incentive-----	146	1.84	168	1.77	71	1.96	56	1.97	17	1.80	18	1.49	58	1.69	92	1.70	-	-	-	-
Women-----	24,809	1.38	24,644	1.50	5,238	1.54	5,233	1.65	10,209	1.18	10,063	1.31	5,579	1.42	5,680	1.52	3,783	1.64	3,668	1.78
Time-----	22,955	1.36	22,885	1.49	4,704	1.53	4,677	1.63	9,511	1.16	9,413	1.30	5,033	1.39	5,199	1.50	3,707	1.64	3,596	1.78
Incentive-----	1,854	1.58	1,759	1.69	534	1.63	556	1.79	698	1.45	650	1.57	546	1.70	481	1.71	76	1.70	72	1.78
Clerks, retail receiving-----	55,947	1.34	56,129	1.45	12,339	1.50	12,268	1.60	20,584	1.18	20,728	1.31	17,934	1.35	17,947	1.44	5,090	1.57	5,186	1.65
Men-----	2,837	1.42	2,718	1.51	1,003	1.69	743	1.78	1,441	1.23	1,477	1.39	285	1.32	279	1.38	108	1.66	219	1.61
Time-----	2,818	1.42	2,697	1.51	1,003	1.69	743	1.78	1,427	1.23	1,463	1.39	280	1.32	272	1.38	108	1.66	219	1.61
Women-----	53,110	1.34	53,411	1.44	11,336	1.48	11,525	1.59	19,143	1.18	19,251	1.30	17,649	1.35	17,668	1.44	4,982	1.57	4,967	1.65
Time-----	51,325	1.34	51,792	1.44	11,271	1.48	11,445	1.59	18,506	1.17	18,599	1.30	16,586	1.35	16,796	1.43	4,962	1.57	4,952	1.65
Incentive-----	1,785	1.37	1,619	1.50	65	1.47	80	1.69	637	1.31	652	1.48	1,063	1.40	872	1.51	-	-	-	-
Finishers, flatwork, machine-----	46,395	1.31	45,840	1.44	11,366	1.50	11,346	1.61	17,153	1.09	16,535	1.23	10,100	1.33	10,159	1.44	7,776	1.50	7,800	1.64
Women-----	44,893	1.30	44,482	1.43	10,386	1.49	10,536	1.60	17,069	1.08	16,451	1.23	9,985	1.32	10,004	1.42	7,453	1.50	7,491	1.64
Time-----	37,362	1.27	37,756	1.40	7,737	1.45	7,966	1.56	15,147	1.07	15,080	1.22	7,482	1.27	7,580	1.37	6,996	1.50	7,130	1.64
Incentive-----	7,531	1.44	6,726	1.59	2,649	1.60	2,570	1.70	1,922	1.16	1,371	1.37	2,503	1.48	2,424	1.59	457	1.44	361	1.64
Pressers, hand, drycleaning-----	5,840	1.77	6,030	1.89	936	1.93	914	2.10	1,885	1.48	1,951	1.57	2,202	1.83	2,441	1.95	817	2.13	724	2.27
Women-----	5,433	1.74	5,700	1.87	699	1.86	644	2.04	1,835	1.45	1,922	1.55	2,153	1.82	2,417	1.95	746	2.13	717	2.27
Time-----	4,852	1.65	4,929	1.73	614	1.77	527	1.88	1,686	1.40	1,760	1.50	1,829	1.66	1,938	1.70	723	2.11	704	2.26
Incentive-----	581	2.53	771	2.75	85	2.52	117	2.75	149	2.02	162	2.10	324	2.77	479	2.97	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, drycleaning-----	52,604	1.87	53,032	2.00	11,941	2.32	13,083	2.47	22,214	1.46	21,834	1.57	12,009	2.10	11,833	2.21	6,440	2.06	6,282	2.14
Men-----	17,358	2.26	17,497	2.41	7,428	2.52	7,782	2.70	4,891	1.62	4,716	1.74	3,496	2.50	3,462	2.62	1,543	2.47	1,537	2.51
Time-----	11,331	1.98	11,516	2.13	4,362	2.22	4,785	2.36	3,643	1.46	3,474	1.58	1,997	2.22	1,883	2.37	1,329	2.31	1,374	2.40
Incentive-----	6,027	2.77	5,981	2.94	3,066	2.95	2,997	3.24	1,248	2.08	1,242	2.18	1,499	2.89	1,579	2.91	-	-	163	3.44
Women-----	35,246	1.68	35,535	1.80	4,513	1.99	5,301	2.13	17,323	1.41	17,118	1.52	8,513	1.94	8,371	2.05	4,897	1.93	4,745	2.01
Time-----	25,619	1.50	25,570	1.60	2,956	1.71	3,232	1.81	12,764	1.28	12,661	1.40	5,304	1.58	5,297	1.66	4,595	1.90	4,380	1.95
Incentive-----	9,627	2.17	9,965	2.32	1,557	2.53	2,069	2.63	4,559	1.78	4,457	1.87	3,209	2.53	3,074	2.71	302	2.39	365	2.80
Pressers, machine, shirts-----	35,533	1.49	34,414	1.60	8,530	1.75	8,505	1.82	14,913	1.24	14,063	1.37	7,996	1.60	7,623	1.68	4,094	1.68	4,223	1.76
Women-----	34,635	1.49	33,369	1.59	7,851	1.75	7,801	1.82	14,820	1.24	13,895	1.36	7,980	1.60	7,583	1.68	3,984	1.67	4,090	1.75
Time-----	20,220	1.35	19,727	1.47	3,731	1.57	3,932	1.69	9,664	1.17	9,110	1.29	3,560	1.39	3,339	1.47	3,265	1.61	3,346	1.70
Incentive-----	14,415	1.67	13,642	1.77	4,120	1.91	3,869	1.96	5,156	1.38	4,785	1.49	4,420	1.76	4,244	1.85	719	1.93	744	2.02
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)-----	22,256	1.39	21,290	1.53	3,637	1.67	3,644	1.78	10,554	1.18	9,701	1.36	4,751	1.45	4,626	1.54	3,314	1.64	3,319	1.75
Women-----	21,494	1.37	20,607	1.51	3,306	1.63	3,326	1.73	10,349	1.18	9,540	1.35	4,673	1.45	4,568	1.54	3,166	1.63	3,173	1.75
Time-----	13,876	1.28	13,311	1.41	1,971	1.50	1,911	1.58	6,612	1.08	6,019	1.25	2,877	1.32	2,881	1.39	2,416	1.60	2,500	1.72
Incentive-----	7,618	1.55	7,296	1.70	1,335	1.83	1,415	1.92	3,737	1.36	3,521	1.52	1,796	1.65	1,687	1.79	750	1.75	673	1.87
Tumbler operators (laundry)-----	4,554	1.44	4,362	1.55	919	1.58	896	1.70	1,377	1.23	1,306	1.36	1,495	1.42	1,415	1.51	763	1.68	745	1.77
Men-----	1,954	1.63	1,917	1.75	435	1.72	430	1.83	578	1.38	551	1.52	446	1.70	439	1.79	495	1.79	497	1.89
Time-----	1,774	1.61	1,723	1.72	343	1.68	340	1.79	547	1.36	522	1.50	389	1.66	364	1.76	495	1.79	497	1.89
Incentive-----	180	1.87	194	1.97	-	-	90	2.01	31	1.69	29	1.88	57	1.98	75	1.95	-	-	-	-
Women-----	2,600	1.29	2,445	1.39	484	1.45	466	1.57	799	1.12	755	1.24	1,049	1.30	976	1.38	268	1.48	248	1.54
Time-----	2,171	1.27	2,022	1.36	337	1.41	305	1.53	742	1.11	675	1.22	838	1.28	806	1.35	254	1.50	236	1.55
Incentive-----	429	1.43	423	1.56	147	1.55	161	1.65	57	1.26	80	1.39	211	1.41	170	1.56	-	-	-	-
Washers, machine-----	11,462	1.76	11,332	1.87	2,968	2.00	3,032	2.03	4,297	1.40	4,175	1.54	2,646	1.85	2,572	1.95	1,551	2.15	1,553	2.29
Men-----	10,193	1.81	10,071	1.92	2,776	2.03	2,891	2.05	3,809	1.44	3,609	1.58	2,136	1.93	2,081	2.03	1,451	2.19	1,490	2.32
Time-----	9,514	1.80	9,404	1.90	2,513	2.05	2,618	2.05	3,677	1.42	3,459	1.57	1,901	1.91	1,865	2.01	1,423	2.19	1,462	2.32
Incentive-----	679	1.95	667	2.12	263	1.88	273	2.10	153	1.74	150	2.00	235	2.12	216	2.15	28	2.44	28	2.72

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

Table 12. Occupational Averages: Laundry and Cleaning Services—By Size of Community

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in selected occupations, April 1967 and April 1968)

Occupation and size of community	United States				Northeast				South				North Central				West			
	April 1967		April 1968		April 1967		April 1968		April 1967		April 1968		April 1967		April 1968		April 1967		April 1968	
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings
Assemblers:																				
Metropolitan areas	21,881	\$1.45	21,904	\$1.57	5,824	\$1.59	5,973	\$1.70	7,137	\$1.22	7,049	\$1.35	5,101	\$1.47	5,160	\$1.56	3,819	\$1.66	3,722	\$1.80
Nonmetropolitan areas	5,178	1.20	4,941	1.31	715	1.46	607	1.50	3,295	1.10	3,170	1.24	890	1.25	916	1.34	278	1.51	248	1.63
Clerks, retail receiving:																				
Metropolitan areas	47,750	1.36	48,003	1.46	11,136	1.51	11,264	1.61	15,769	1.19	15,813	1.32	16,034	1.36	16,018	1.45	4,811	1.58	4,908	1.65
Nonmetropolitan areas	8,197	1.21	8,126	1.33	1,203	1.37	1,004	1.53	4,815	1.14	4,915	1.27	1,900	1.29	1,929	1.35	279	1.36	278	1.50
Finishers, flatwork, machine:																				
Metropolitan areas	37,703	1.34	37,268	1.47	9,661	1.51	9,596	1.62	12,852	1.10	12,456	1.25	8,324	1.36	8,254	1.47	6,866	1.53	6,962	1.66
Nonmetropolitan areas	8,692	1.17	8,572	1.31	1,705	1.44	1,750	1.54	4,301	1.04	4,079	1.19	1,776	1.15	1,905	1.28	910	1.30	838	1.48
Pressers, hand, drycleaning:																				
Metropolitan areas	4,623	1.90	4,689	2.03	856	1.97	814	2.17	1,459	1.57	1,422	1.68	1,535	2.03	1,784	2.13	773	2.18	669	2.33
Nonmetropolitan areas	1,217	1.30	1,341	1.40	80	1.47	100	1.52	426	1.14	529	1.29	667	1.37	657	1.45	44	1.40	55	1.52
Pressers, machine, drycleaning:																				
Metropolitan areas	40,019	2.03	40,608	2.15	10,539	2.40	11,491	2.55	14,212	1.59	14,087	1.69	9,819	2.24	9,703	2.35	5,449	2.08	5,327	2.14
Nonmetropolitan areas	12,585	1.38	12,424	1.52	1,402	1.75	1,592	1.92	8,002	1.22	7,747	1.35	2,190	1.49	2,130	1.60	991	1.98	955	2.09
Pressers, machine, shirts:																				
Metropolitan areas	28,329	1.57	27,527	1.66	7,475	1.78	7,379	1.85	10,347	1.31	9,779	1.42	6,601	1.66	6,338	1.74	3,906	1.69	4,031	1.78
Nonmetropolitan areas	7,204	1.20	6,887	1.34	1,055	1.50	1,126	1.62	4,566	1.10	4,284	1.24	1,395	1.31	1,285	1.42	188	1.27	192	1.42
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry):																				
Metropolitan areas	17,708	1.45	16,955	1.59	3,218	1.70	3,187	1.81	7,546	1.23	6,858	1.40	3,846	1.51	3,782	1.59	3,098	1.66	3,128	1.77
Nonmetropolitan areas	4,548	1.14	4,335	1.30	419	1.47	457	1.56	3,008	1.06	2,843	1.25	905	1.21	844	1.31	216	1.30	191	1.48
Tumbler operators (laundry):																				
Metropolitan areas	3,724	1.49	3,487	1.60	829	1.60	762	1.73	1,025	1.26	954	1.39	1,224	1.48	1,143	1.57	646	1.72	628	1.80
Nonmetropolitan areas	830	1.23	875	1.35	90	1.38	134	1.51	352	1.14	352	1.29	271	1.19	272	1.25	117	1.48	117	1.61
Washers, machine:																				
Metropolitan areas	9,292	1.80	9,142	1.92	2,535	1.98	2,654	2.03	3,129	1.43	2,979	1.59	2,190	1.88	2,069	1.99	1,438	2.16	1,440	2.30
Nonmetropolitan areas	2,170	1.59	2,190	1.66	433	2.16	378	2.09	1,168	1.30	1,196	1.43	456	1.68	503	1.76	113	2.06	113	2.23

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

Table 13. Occupational Averages: Laundry and Cleaning Services—By Industry

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings ¹ of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in selected occupations, April 1967 and April 1968)

Occupation and industry	United States				Northeast				South				North Central				West			
	April 1967		April 1968		April 1967		April 1968		April 1967		April 1968		April 1967		April 1968		April 1967		April 1968	
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings
Assemblers:																				
Power laundries	9,559	\$1.36	9,550	\$1.49	1,873	\$1.61	1,988	\$1.73	4,446	\$1.13	4,346	\$1.28	1,981	\$1.38	1,918	\$1.49	1,259	\$1.73	1,298	\$1.84
Drycleaners	10,801	1.37	10,701	1.48	2,638	1.54	2,582	1.64	4,787	1.21	4,800	1.33	2,309	1.42	2,431	1.49	1,067	1.59	888	1.76
Linen supply services	4,280	1.51	4,252	1.62	846	1.53	838	1.63	720	1.24	670	1.37	1,466	1.51	1,495	1.61	1,248	1.65	1,249	1.76
Industrial laundries	1,252	1.49	1,194	1.62	397	1.56	385	1.67	464	1.30	393	1.46	205	1.51	209	1.67	186	1.79	207	1.82
Clerks, retail receiving:																				
Power laundries	9,624	1.30	9,527	1.42	1,653	1.49	1,444	1.62	4,990	1.15	4,866	1.30	2,045	1.33	2,274	1.42	936	1.66	943	1.73
Drycleaners	45,107	1.35	45,326	1.45	10,355	1.50	10,487	1.60	15,039	1.19	15,280	1.31	15,745	1.35	15,550	1.44	3,968	1.56	4,009	1.63
Finishers, flatwork, machine:																				
Power laundries	26,625	1.31	25,574	1.44	7,338	1.51	7,542	1.62	9,197	1.08	8,696	1.22	5,883	1.28	5,770	1.38	3,607	1.53	3,566	1.66
Drycleaners	3,592	1.21	3,547	1.37	395	1.51	409	1.57	1,900	1.05	1,801	1.20	916	1.35	1,024	1.57	381	1.32	313	1.48
Linen supply services	14,665	1.32	15,243	1.46	2,551	1.48	2,986	1.61	5,428	1.10	5,363	1.25	3,074	1.39	3,144	1.49	3,612	1.48	3,750	1.62
Industrial laundries	1,057	1.30	1,048	1.45	220	1.42	222	1.62	583	1.15	580	1.28	-	-	-	-	91	1.67	95	1.75
Pressers, hand, drycleaning:																				
Power laundries	752	1.73	785	1.81	107	1.87	143	1.95	239	1.37	237	1.44	273	1.85	272	1.87	133	2.03	133	2.19
Drycleaners	4,940	1.79	5,104	1.90	690	2.00	651	2.14	1,646	1.49	1,714	1.59	1,920	1.83	2,165	1.96	684	2.15	574	2.31
Pressers, machine, drycleaning:																				
Power laundries	6,956	1.65	6,905	1.79	1,041	2.02	1,024	2.15	3,843	1.39	3,864	1.53	1,372	1.86	1,321	2.06	700	2.12	696	2.21
Drycleaners	44,725	1.91	44,983	2.03	10,764	2.35	11,834	2.49	18,026	1.47	17,513	1.58	10,563	2.14	10,438	2.23	5,372	2.05	5,198	2.12
Pressers, machine, shirts:																				
Power laundries	15,199	1.47	14,578	1.57	3,678	1.72	3,505	1.79	6,220	1.20	5,927	1.32	3,468	1.55	3,279	1.63	1,833	1.71	1,867	1.82
Drycleaners	16,091	1.50	15,524	1.60	3,762	1.83	3,851	1.90	7,609	1.27	7,049	1.40	3,534	1.60	3,352	1.68	1,186	1.60	1,272	1.66
Linen supply services	1,772	1.66	1,775	1.74	154	1.76	120	1.78	264	1.30	286	1.35	809	1.70	812	1.83	545	1.74	557	1.81
Industrial laundries	1,015	1.54	1,040	1.70	177	1.73	205	1.87	640	1.39	626	1.52	138	1.95	152	2.12	60	1.76	57	1.86
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry):																				
Power laundries	10,672	1.31	9,920	1.46	1,909	1.63	1,959	1.76	5,475	1.13	4,832	1.31	2,250	1.32	2,104	1.40	1,038	1.63	1,025	1.74
Drycleaners	3,840	1.26	3,832	1.37	410	1.78	328	1.77	2,552	1.13	2,542	1.29	621	1.42	691	1.44	257	1.41	271	1.55
Linen supply services	5,700	1.56	5,447	1.70	981	1.69	953	1.83	1,462	1.27	1,227	1.46	1,661	1.62	1,653	1.72	1,596	1.69	1,614	1.79
Industrial laundries	1,750	1.58	1,785	1.71	279	1.78	301	1.83	1,065	1.46	1,100	1.60	188	1.74	171	1.95	218	1.76	213	1.90
Tumbler operators (laundry):																				
Power laundries	2,545	1.35	2,455	1.46	555	1.55	530	1.70	834	1.17	814	1.29	821	1.32	826	1.41	335	1.58	285	1.67
Drycleaners	472	1.30	462	1.38	41	1.61	42	1.77	165	1.14	147	1.24	194	1.33	190	1.37	72	1.42	83	1.47
Linen supply services	957	1.68	932	1.79	110	1.57	117	1.62	223	1.47	212	1.62	285	1.74	249	1.88	339	1.81	354	1.87
Industrial laundries	237	1.50	225	1.73	37	1.87	41	1.93	152	1.27	130	1.50	31	1.67	31	1.77	-	-	-	-
Washers, machine:																				
Power laundries	5,578	1.71	5,423	1.83	1,542	1.91	1,485	2.04	2,239	1.38	2,123	1.51	1,117	1.81	1,152	1.87	680	2.16	663	2.31
Drycleaners	2,589	1.61	2,720	1.74	383	1.87	624	1.87	1,129	1.30	1,120	1.44	813	1.79	741	1.93	264	2.05	235	2.18
Linen supply services	2,041	1.96	2,005	2.06	409	2.19	415	2.15	519	1.55	493	1.71	614	2.00	594	2.11	299	2.16	503	2.28
Industrial laundries	799	2.03	710	2.03	-	-	269	2.41	298	1.47	337	1.69	56	1.82	42	1.97	61	2.17	62	2.21

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

Table 14. Occupational Earnings: Laundry and Cleaning Services—Atlanta, Ga.¹(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in selected occupations, April 1967 and April 1968)

Occupation and sex	Num- ber of work- ers	Aver- age hourly earn- ings ²	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																									
			Under \$1.00	\$1.00 and under \$1.05	\$1.05 - 1.10	\$1.10 - 1.15	\$1.15 - 1.20	\$1.20 - 1.25	\$1.25 - 1.30	\$1.30 - 1.35	\$1.35 - 1.40	\$1.40 - 1.45	\$1.45 - 1.50	\$1.50 - 1.60	\$1.60 - 1.70	\$1.70 - 1.80	\$1.80 - 1.90	\$1.90 - 2.00	\$2.00 - 2.10	\$2.10 - 2.20	\$2.20 - 2.30	\$2.30 - 2.40	\$2.40 - 2.50	\$2.50 - 2.60	\$2.60 - 2.70	\$2.70 and over		
			\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	over			
April 1967																												
All inside plant workers	5,713	\$1.36	12	898	187	558	422	293	639	218	194	587	131	296	122	150	842	25	86	4	5	4	2	8	2	28		
Men	734	1.54	12	56	3	13	23	50	76	14	42	73	16	75	38	64	54	11	72	1	4	1	2	8	2	24		
Women	4,979	1.33	-	842	184	545	399	243	563	204	152	514	115	221	84	86	788	14	14	3	1	3	-	-	-	-		
Assemblers	230	1.22	-	31	3	55	12	22	38	8	5	41	5	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women (4 incentive)	226	1.23	-	27	3	55	12	22	38	8	5	41	5	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, retail receiving	1,012	1.29	-	119	32	31	55	28	372	96	40	64	26	71	29	25	19	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-		
Women (7 incentive)	1,007	1.29	-	117	32	31	55	28	370	96	40	64	26	70	29	25	19	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-		
Finishers, flatwork, machine	580	1.10	-	230	87	139	53	4	2	1	-	60	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women	574	1.10	-	226	87	137	53	4	2	1	-	60	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	517	1.10	-	181	83	135	52	4	2	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, drycleaning	966	1.51	-	20	4	30	29	101	65	5	76	192	51	80	13	11	269	7	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	6		
Women	893	1.53	-	20	4	30	27	63	57	5	67	188	49	80	9	9	267	7	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	4		
Time	814	1.52	-	16	4	27	24	61	44	4	62	187	46	75	8	4	252	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	79	1.64	-	4	-	3	3	2	13	1	5	1	3	5	1	5	15	7	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	4		
Pressers, machine, shirts	933	1.55	-	84	10	35	80	16	20	66	4	56	4	35	22	3	498	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women	930	1.56	-	83	10	34	79	16	20	66	4	56	4	35	22	3	498	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	172	1.34	-	14	4	23	22	16	10	16	-	1	4	35	22	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	261	1.25	-	80	1	47	14	13	15	7	3	23	11	17	14	9	3	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women	255	1.25	-	74	1	47	14	13	15	7	3	23	11	17	14	9	3	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	116	1.14	-	54	-	23	1	6	8	-	-	16	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	139	1.34	-	20	1	24	13	7	7	7	3	7	3	17	14	9	3	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Tumbler operators (laundry) (all time; 30 men)	32	1.42	-	2	-	-	8	-	1	4	-	4	-	3	2	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Washers, machine	117	1.34	-	40	-	3	4	2	10	1	6	6	-	12	7	8	15	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men (2 incentive)	81	1.49	-	7	-	-	4	2	10	1	6	6	-	12	7	8	15	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
April 1968																												
All inside plant workers	5,533	\$1.48	8	4	-	26	744	316	827	247	296	666	99	591	392	117	849	118	146	16	7	8	4	10	10	32		
Men	682	1.67	4	-	-	-	69	11	43	3	51	51	16	72	68	31	50	83	83	6	5	2	-	7	5	22		
Women	4,851	1.45	4	4	-	26	675	305	784	244	245	615	83	519	324	86	799	35	63	10	2	6	4	3	5	10		
Assemblers	279	1.34	-	-	-	2	26	20	89	27	12	20	2	63	10	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women	275	1.35	-	-	-	2	22	20	89	27	12	20	2	63	10	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	269	1.34	-	-	-	2	22	20	89	27	12	20	2	61	6	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, retail receiving	1,047	1.39	-	-	-	12	178	19	163	10	22	355	23	128	66	10	23	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women (6 incentive)	1,033	1.39	-	-	-	12	175	19	155	10	22	355	23	126	65	10	23	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finishers, flatwork, machine	427	1.28	4	4	-	-	105	77	114	35	12	-	4	-	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women	423	1.28	4	4	-	-	101	77	114	35	12	-	4	-	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	389	1.29	4	4	-	-	97	59	114	30	9	-	-	-	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, drycleaning	933	1.62	-	-	-	-	39	31	18	6	105	91	29	206	87	7	260	12	13	6	2	2	4	1	7	7		
Women	869	1.63	-	-	-	-	39	31	18	6	67	91	21	198	82	5	260	12	12	6	2	2	4	1	5	7		
Time	801	1.60	-	-	-	-	39	27	9	6	65	91	18	196	74	4	260	4	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	68	1.96	-	-	-	-	-	4	9	-	2	-	3	2	8	1	-	8	4	6	2	2	4	1	5	7		
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women)	856	1.64	-	-	-	8	48	35	58	10	31	63	-	29	34	23	497	19	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	160	1.52	-	-	-	2	5	27	9	2	27	7	-	3	34	23	1	19	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) (all women)	315	1.38	-	-	-	2	65	43	79	7	13	5	10	11	40	14	9	2	8	2	-	4	-	-	-	1		
Time	189	1.29	-	-	-	2	59	32	52	4	4	-	-	-	28	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	126	1.53	-	-	-	-	6	11	27	3	9	5	10	11	12	6	9	2	8	2	-	4	-	-	-	1		
Tumbler operators (laundry)	26	1.56	-	-	-	-	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	6	1	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men (all time)	20	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	6	1	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Washers, machine	121	1.51	-	-	-	-	11	4	32	-	5	8	1	12	11	7	10	10	8	1	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Men (2 incentive)	85	1.63	-	-	-	-	4	-	7	-	5	8	1	12	11	7	10	10	8	1	1	-	-	-	-	-		

¹ The Atlanta Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area consists of Clayton, Cobb, DeKalb, Fulton, and Gwinnett Counties.² Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

Table 15. Occupational Earnings: Laundry and Cleaning Services—Baltimore, Md.¹(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in selected occupations, April 1967 and April 1968)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ²	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																									
			Under \$1.00	\$1.00 and under \$1.05	\$1.05 and under \$1.10	\$1.10 and under \$1.15	\$1.15 and under \$1.20	\$1.20 and under \$1.25	\$1.25 and under \$1.30	\$1.30 and under \$1.35	\$1.35 and under \$1.40	\$1.40 and under \$1.45	\$1.45 and under \$1.50	\$1.50 and under \$1.60	\$1.60 and under \$1.70	\$1.70 and under \$1.80	\$1.80 and under \$1.90	\$1.90 and under \$2.00	\$2.00 and under \$2.10	\$2.10 and under \$2.20	\$2.20 and under \$2.30	\$2.30 and under \$2.40	\$2.40 and under \$2.50	\$2.50 and under \$2.60	\$2.60 and under \$2.70	\$2.70 and over		
			\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	over			
April 1967																												
All inside plant workers.....	5,391	\$1.51	21	386	127	386	311	244	448	474	296	347	222	393	319	349	161	239	118	93	107	67	45	43	49	146		
Men.....	1,395	1.76	5	44	5	26	107	31	95	71	26	52	35	73	95	120	77	158	64	65	48	32	30	32	27	77		
Women.....	3,996	1.43	16	342	122	360	204	213	353	403	270	295	187	320	224	229	84	81	54	28	59	35	15	11	22	69		
Assemblers.....	379	1.36	12	12	14	16	13	19	45	56	29	81	12	22	21	14	4	1	2	1	5	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	368	1.35	12	12	14	14	13	19	45	56	29	79	12	22	21	12	4	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time.....	285	1.33	12	12	8	6	3	14	40	51	25	71	10	11	16	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	83	1.40	-	-	6	8	10	5	5	5	4	8	2	11	5	7	3	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, retail receiving.....	909	1.24	-	194	56	54	112	58	104	66	78	81	9	45	23	8	2	5	1	-	11	-	-	-	-	2		
Women.....	861	1.24	-	194	56	54	91	58	84	65	78	81	9	43	19	8	2	5	1	-	11	-	-	-	-	2		
Time.....	824	1.24	-	194	56	54	91	53	75	52	74	79	7	42	19	7	2	5	1	-	11	-	-	-	-	2		
Finishers, flatwork, machine.....	511	1.23	-	52	5	128	50	22	15	131	47	21	15	9	13	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	496	1.23	-	52	5	128	50	22	15	120	45	19	15	9	13	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time.....	333	1.21	-	52	5	88	13	5	8	116	37	5	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	163	1.28	-	-	-	40	37	17	7	4	8	14	14	8	13	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, hand, drycleaning.....	34	2.51	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	5	-	-	4	-	2	4	4	-	-	10		
Women ³	29	2.64	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	4	4	-	-	10		
Pressers, machine, drycleaning.....	773	2.02	-	2	2	1	7	6	57	5	19	18	12	44	52	106	41	103	20	23	24	37	36	36	31	91		
Men.....	338	2.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	1	1	-	16	78	15	88	5	5	-	9	25	28	9	38		
Incentive.....	303	2.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	1	-	16	48	11	88	5	5	-	9	25	28	9	38		
Women.....	435	1.96	-	2	2	1	7	6	37	5	19	17	11	44	36	28	26	15	15	18	24	28	11	8	22	53		
Time.....	94	1.44	-	2	-	-	-	1	28	-	16	10	-	16	10	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	341	2.10	-	-	2	1	7	5	9	5	3	7	11	28	26	28	15	15	15	18	24	28	11	8	22	53		
Pressers, machine, shirts.....	471	1.55	-	6	6	6	10	22	48	13	15	31	70	103	16	36	13	40	10	6	18	-	-	2	-	-		
Women.....	470	1.55	-	6	5	6	10	22	48	13	15	31	70	103	16	36	13	40	10	6	18	-	-	2	-	-		
Time.....	140	1.44	-	6	-	2	-	3	30	1	4	-	-	74	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	330	1.59	-	-	5	4	10	19	18	12	11	31	70	29	16	16	13	40	10	6	18	-	-	2	-	-		
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry).....	261	1.41	-	21	7	32	11	-	11	35	23	14	21	15	39	5	14	6	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	2		
Women.....	260	1.41	-	21	7	32	11	-	11	35	23	14	21	15	39	5	13	6	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	2		
Time.....	84	1.19	-	21	1	26	-	-	4	6	12	9	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	176	1.51	-	-	6	6	11	-	7	29	11	5	16	15	39	5	13	6	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	2		
Tumbler operators (laundry).....	55	1.34	-	2	3	1	1	1	22	7	3	6	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-		
Men ³	16	1.49	-	2	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-		
Women ³	39	1.28	-	-	3	1	1	1	22	1	3	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Washers, machine.....	100	1.56	-	10	-	2	3	6	5	8	5	7	8	3	11	4	7	5	-	11	1	1	-	-	3	-		
Men.....	98	1.57	-	10	-	2	3	6	3	8	5	7	8	3	11	4	7	5	-	11	1	1	-	-	3	-		
Time.....	72	1.54	-	10	-	2	3	-	3	8	5	6	7	1	6	2	5	1	-	10	-	-	-	-	3	-		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. Occupational Earnings: Laundry and Cleaning Services—Baltimore, Md.¹—Continued(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in selected occupations, April 1967 and April 1968)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ²	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																									
			Under \$1.00	\$1.00 and under \$1.05	\$1.05-\$1.10	\$1.10-\$1.15	\$1.15-\$1.20	\$1.20-\$1.25	\$1.25-\$1.30	\$1.30-\$1.35	\$1.35-\$1.40	\$1.40-\$1.45	\$1.45-\$1.50	\$1.50-\$1.60	\$1.60-\$1.70	\$1.70-\$1.80	\$1.80-\$1.90	\$1.90-\$2.00	\$2.00-\$2.10	\$2.10-\$2.20	\$2.20-\$2.30	\$2.30-\$2.40	\$2.40-\$2.50	\$2.50-\$2.60	\$2.60-\$2.70	\$2.70 and over		
				April 1968																								
All inside plant workers	5,265	\$1.62	4	12	-	9	144	138	859	446	407	491	135	738	442	249	168	208	92	94	123	123	40	83	62	198		
Men	1,292	1.85	-	4	-	-	22	24	156	38	52	38	8	118	182	69	57	111	30	68	70	53	12	47	28	105		
Women	3,973	1.54	4	8	-	9	122	114	703	408	355	453	127	620	260	180	111	97	62	26	53	70	28	36	34	93		
Assemblers	395	1.44	-	8	-	1	2	8	49	71	51	53	15	55	31	24	16	2	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women	387	1.44	-	8	-	1	2	8	47	71	51	51	15	53	29	24	16	2	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	303	1.42	-	8	-	1	1	4	33	63	47	45	9	49	18	15	5	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	84	1.54	-	-	-	-	1	4	14	8	4	6	6	4	11	9	11	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, retail receiving	942	1.34	-	-	-	8	113	90	296	64	81	96	10	113	35	13	5	3	1	-	11	-	3	-	-	-		
Women	876	1.35	-	-	-	8	107	69	280	64	81	91	10	99	31	13	5	3	1	-	11	-	3	-	-	-		
Time	841	1.34	-	-	-	8	107	68	272	54	78	86	10	97	30	12	4	2	1	-	11	-	1	-	-	-		
Finishers, flatwork, machine	440	1.36	-	-	-	-	4	5	102	122	79	82	10	11	14	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women	433	1.36	-	-	-	-	4	5	102	122	78	78	9	10	14	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	280	1.34	-	-	-	-	3	5	55	79	68	67	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	153	1.39	-	-	-	-	1	-	47	43	10	11	9	9	14	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, hand, drycleaning (all women) ³	32	2.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	2	-	10		
Pressers, machine, drycleaning	766	2.12	-	-	-	-	4	2	36	7	37	25	-	33	68	32	42	113	20	29	58	48	25	35	29	123		
Men	334	2.04	-	-	-	-	4	-	24	-	20	-	-	1	44	21	17	73	-	21	30	11	4	9	9	46		
Incentive	307	2.09	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	20	-	-	1	44	21	17	73	-	21	30	11	4	5	9	46		
Women	432	2.18	-	-	-	-	2	12	7	17	25	-	32	24	11	25	40	20	8	28	37	21	26	20	77			
Time	104	1.55	-	-	-	-	-	8	5	1	24	-	26	20	4	5	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	328	2.37	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	16	1	-	6	4	7	20	40	9	8	28	37	21	26	20	77			
Pressers, machine, shirts	462	1.66	-	-	-	-	2	38	10	6	34	18	128	80	67	11	13	4	4	8	22	-	2	11	4			
Women	419	1.66	-	-	-	-	2	38	10	6	34	18	127	38	67	11	13	4	4	8	22	-	2	11	4			
Time	145	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	23	5	1	18	-	78	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	274	1.76	-	-	-	-	2	15	5	5	16	18	49	38	47	11	13	4	4	8	22	-	2	11	4			
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	250	1.50	-	-	-	2	1	32	36	31	48	7	24	21	8	17	10	5	3	1	1	2	1	-	-	-		
Women	244	1.51	-	-	-	2	1	32	36	31	43	7	24	21	8	16	10	5	3	1	1	2	1	-	-	-		
Time	99	1.38	-	-	-	2	1	13	33	5	30	-	8	2	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	145	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	19	3	26	13	7	16	19	8	11	10	5	3	1	1	2	1	-	-	-		
Tumbler operators	58	1.51	-	-	-	1	1	4	3	2	10	5	24	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1		
Men ³	19	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	10	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1		
Women ³	39	1.44	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	2	10	5	14	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Washers, machine	80	1.78	-	-	-	-	2	5	4	2	2	-	15	14	3	6	1	3	10	5	5	-	-	1	2			
Men	77	1.79	-	-	-	-	2	4	4	2	2	-	13	14	3	6	1	3	10	5	5	-	-	1	2			
Time	53	1.78	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	2	2	-	9	8	3	3	-	1	10	-	4	-	-	1	2			

¹ The Baltimore Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area consists of the city of Baltimore and the counties of Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, Harford, and Howard.² Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate average earnings information by method of wage payment; (a) predominantly timeworkers, (b) predominantly incentive workers.

Table 16. Occupational Earnings: Laundry and Cleaning Services—Boston, Mass.¹(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in selected occupations, April 1967 and April 1968)

Occupation and sex	Num- ber of work- ers	Aver- age hourly earn- ings ²	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																									
			Under \$1.25	\$1.25 and under \$1.30	\$1.30 1.35	\$1.35 1.40	\$1.40 1.45	\$1.45 1.50	\$1.50 1.60	\$1.60 1.70	\$1.70 1.80	\$1.80 1.90	\$1.90 2.00	\$2.00 2.10	\$2.10 2.20	\$2.20 2.30	\$2.30 2.40	\$2.40 2.50	\$2.50 2.60	\$2.60 2.70	\$2.70 2.80	\$2.80 2.90	\$2.90 3.00	\$3.00 3.10	\$3.10 3.20	\$3.20 and over		
April 1967																												
All inside plant workers	6,902	\$1.79	93	44	55	58	1493	583	1178	482	600	307	187	422	224	213	93	63	277	135	43	45	45	94	9	159		
Men	1,856	2.20	1	4	3	5	98	47	122	89	191	133	53	166	132	92	49	15	234	102	41	33	31	91	9	115		
Women	5,046	1.63	92	40	52	53	1395	536	1056	393	409	174	134	256	92	121	44	48	43	33	2	12	14	3	-	44		
Assemblers	323	1.59	-	-	5	-	53	33	105	56	38	17	9	-	-	1	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men	53	1.66	-	-	-	-	8	1	13	10	11	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	50	1.62	-	-	-	-	8	1	13	10	10	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women	270	1.58	-	-	5	-	45	32	92	46	27	15	3	-	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	216	1.59	-	-	5	-	37	16	73	39	25	15	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, retail receiving	935	1.53	45	23	22	2	293	22	253	62	79	49	17	64	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Women	921	1.53	45	21	22	2	291	22	250	61	77	49	15	64	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	920	1.53	45	21	22	2	291	22	250	61	77	48	15	64	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finishers, flatwork, machine	801	1.49	10	2	14	14	240	266	162	44	23	11	10	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women	786	1.49	10	2	14	14	236	264	160	42	22	9	10	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	521	1.45	10	-	14	14	213	186	61	13	1	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	265	1.56	-	2	-	-	23	78	99	29	21	2	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, hand, drycleaning	115	2.01	2	-	-	-	6	8	21	7	8	6	-	5	5	3	3	10	17	11	-	2	-	-	-	1		
Women (all time)	104	1.97	2	-	-	-	6	8	21	6	7	6	-	5	2	2	3	10	15	10	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, drycleaning	739	2.53	-	-	-	-	13	-	7	18	44	12	13	122	64	35	28	9	98	48	12	20	23	56	1	116		
Men	434	2.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	-	-	53	51	17	4	1	81	48	12	10	21	55	1	73		
Time	357	2.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	-	-	53	51	5	3	1	80	48	2	10	21	55	-	21		
Incentive	77	3.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	1	-	1	-	10	-	-	-	1	52		
Women	305	2.29	-	-	-	-	13	-	7	17	38	12	13	69	13	18	24	8	17	-	-	10	2	1	-	43		
Time	200	2.01	-	-	-	-	13	-	5	12	38	12	3	46	13	15	11	4	17	-	-	10	1	-	-	-		
Incentive	105	2.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	-	-	10	23	-	3	13	4	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-		
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women)	559	1.89	-	-	-	-	6	56	27	66	34	63	25	63	72	51	37	7	17	1	20	-	12	2	-	-		
Time	194	1.66	-	-	-	-	48	11	36	16	32	10	25	1	11	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	365	2.02	-	-	-	-	6	8	16	30	18	31	15	38	71	40	36	5	16	1	20	-	12	2	-	-		
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	320	1.63	-	11	2	7	40	36	107	35	27	12	9	9	8	3	4	4	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-		
Women	305	1.62	-	11	2	7	35	36	104	34	26	12	9	9	8	3	2	1	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-		
Time	172	1.53	-	10	2	7	33	9	74	13	11	7	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	133	1.74	-	1	-	-	2	27	30	21	15	5	9	6	3	2	1	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-		
Tumbler operators (laundry)	60	1.53	-	2	-	28	7	7	9	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-		
Men	25	1.68	-	-	-	5	2	2	9	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-		
Time	23	1.68	-	-	-	5	2	2	7	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-		
Women	35	1.42	-	-	2	-	23	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	33	1.42	-	-	2	-	23	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Washers, machine	196	2.07	-	-	-	3	-	3	5	29	36	21	44	15	8	5	-	-	2	1	5	-	17	-	2	2		
Men	194	2.08	-	-	-	3	-	3	3	29	36	21	44	15	8	5	-	-	2	1	5	-	17	-	2	2		
Time	143	2.14	-	-	-	3	-	3	3	16	22	3	42	15	6	5	-	-	2	1	5	-	15	-	2	2		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Occupational Earnings: Laundry and Cleaning Services—Boston, Mass.¹—Continued(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in selected occupations, April 1967 and April 1968)

Occupation and sex	Num- ber of work- ers	Aver- age hourly earn- ings ²	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																										
			Under \$1.25	\$1.25 and under \$1.30	\$1.30 and under \$1.35	\$1.35 and under \$1.40	\$1.40 and under \$1.45	\$1.45 and under \$1.50	\$1.50 and under \$1.60	\$1.60 and under \$1.70	\$1.70 and under \$1.80	\$1.80 and under \$1.90	\$1.90 and under \$2.00	\$2.00 and under \$2.10	\$2.10 and under \$2.20	\$2.20 and under \$2.30	\$2.30 and under \$2.40	\$2.40 and under \$2.50	\$2.50 and under \$2.60	\$2.60 and under \$2.70	\$2.70 and under \$2.80	\$2.80 and under \$2.90	\$2.90 and under \$3.00	\$3.00 and under \$3.10	\$3.10 and under \$3.20	\$3.20 and over			
April 1968																													
All inside plant workers	6,938	\$1.96	4	2	-	44	56	9	153	2996	733	441	178	458	341	161	82	122	432	106	131	53	26	118	19	273			
Men	1,925	2.35	-	-	-	3	-	48	285	129	113	43	153	187	56	44	79	229	71	112	39	11	111	15	197				
Women	5,013	1.81	4	2	-	44	53	9	105	2711	604	328	135	305	154	105	38	43	203	35	19	14	15	7	4	76			
Assemblers	326	1.76	-	-	-	-	-	3	139	71	46	26	26	4	2	2	3	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men	53	1.75	-	-	-	-	-	1	36	3	1	-	7	1	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	50	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	1	36	3	1	-	7	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women	273	1.77	-	-	-	-	-	2	103	68	45	26	19	3	-	2	3	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	199	1.73	-	-	-	-	-	2	95	39	33	19	7	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, retail receiving	926	1.69	-	-	-	43	4	8	32	499	138	76	15	88	16	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2		
Women	896	1.68	-	-	-	43	4	8	29	490	127	76	15	85	16	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	894	1.68	-	-	-	43	4	8	29	490	127	75	15	84	16	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finishers, flatwork, machine	731	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	8	569	92	9	26	10	3	5	-	4	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women	718	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	8	568	86	9	24	10	3	3	-	2	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	502	1.64	-	-	-	-	-	7	453	24	3	9	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	216	1.76	-	-	-	-	-	1	115	62	6	15	4	3	3	-	2	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, hand, drycleaning	118	2.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	5	2	2	11	5	-	3	1	29	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	12	-		
Women	112	2.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	5	2	2	10	5	-	2	1	27	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	12	-		
Time	110	2.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	5	2	2	10	5	-	2	1	27	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	10	-		
Pressers, machine, drycleaning	790	2.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	43	14	-	68	113	21	15	20	65	65	82	21	10	88	3	126	-			
Men	456	2.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	-	9	94	2	1	14	25	41	72	20	10	86	1	74	-	-			
Time	367	2.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	-	9	94	-	1	4	25	39	71	-	10	86	1	20	-	-			
Incentive	89	3.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	10	-	2	1	20	-	-	-	54	-			
Women	334	2.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	37	13	-	59	19	19	14	6	40	24	10	1	-	2	2	52	-			
Time	225	2.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	25	5	-	48	18	16	2	2	40	12	10	-	-	1	-	-	10	-		
Incentive	109	3.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	8	-	-	11	1	3	12	4	-	12	-	1	-	4	2	42	-			
Pressers, machine, shirts	521	2.08	-	-	-	2	-	4	124	24	34	29	55	76	40	16	25	52	6	-	12	13	2	-	7	-			
Women	519	2.08	-	-	-	2	-	4	124	24	34	28	55	76	40	16	25	51	6	-	12	13	2	-	7	-			
Time	232	1.89	-	-	-	-	-	4	91	11	16	12	45	12	11	-	8	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive	287	2.23	-	-	-	2	-	-	33	13	18	16	10	64	29	16	17	29	6	-	12	13	2	-	7	-			
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	325	1.80	4	-	-	-	-	1	7	178	41	33	11	12	14	1	-	4	6	3	-	-	-	3	2	5	-		
Women	312	1.81	4	-	-	-	-	1	7	165	41	33	11	12	14	1	-	4	6	3	-	-	-	3	2	5	-		
Time	189	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	129	25	20	4	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	123	2.00	4	-	-	-	-	1	2	36	16	13	7	10	10	1	-	4	6	3	-	-	-	3	2	5	-		
Tumbler operators (laundry)	57	1.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	40	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men	19	1.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	6	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	17	1.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	6	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women	38	1.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	36	1.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Washers, machine	193	2.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	35	19	43	26	6	4	3	5	5	10	2	-	8	-	16	-			
Men	192	2.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	35	19	43	26	6	4	3	5	5	10	2	-	8	-	16	-			
Time	166	2.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	34	17	31	18	6	4	3	4	5	10	2	-	8	-	16	-			

¹ The Boston Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area consists of 78 cities and towns in Middlesex, Norfolk, Plymouth, and Suffolk Counties.² Excludes premium pay for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

Table 17. Occupational Earnings: Laundry and Cleaning Services—Chicago, Ill.¹(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in selected occupations, April 1967 and April 1968)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ²	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																											
			Under \$1.15	\$1.15 and under \$1.20	\$1.20-\$1.25	\$1.25-\$1.30	\$1.30-\$1.35	\$1.35-\$1.40	\$1.40-\$1.45	\$1.45-\$1.50	\$1.50-\$1.60	\$1.60-\$1.70	\$1.70-\$1.80	\$1.80-\$1.90	\$1.90-\$2.00	\$2.00-\$2.10	\$2.10-\$2.20	\$2.20-\$2.30	\$2.30-\$2.40	\$2.40-\$2.50	\$2.50-\$2.60	\$2.60-\$2.70	\$2.70-\$2.80	\$2.80-\$2.90	\$2.90-\$3.00	\$3.00-\$3.10	\$3.10 and over			
			\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.10	over			
April 1967																														
All inside plant workers -----	19,561	\$1.74	376	273	499	1481	894	3047	1662	1191	2116	1489	1191	644	549	771	273	326	176	209	290	190	235	227	39	221	1192			
Men -----	4,656	2.24	29	8	14	101	33	111	270	258	306	341	382	163	282	377	80	165	98	97	219	121	125	123	21	189	743			
Women -----	14,905	1.59	347	265	485	1380	861	2936	1392	933	1810	1148	809	481	267	394	193	161	78	112	71	69	110	104	18	32	449			
Assemblers -----	1,088	1.54	2	7	14	37	74	128	139	126	239	131	58	25	52	12	22	9	6	-	4	2	-	1	-	-	-			
Men -----	187	1.62	-	6	1	3	9	19	15	9	22	49	12	5	25	4	4	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Time -----	149	1.60	-	6	-	3	9	19	12	8	14	43	6	2	22	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Women -----	901	1.52	2	1	13	34	65	109	124	117	217	82	46	20	27	8	18	8	3	-	4	2	-	1	-	-	-			
Time -----	799	1.50	2	1	13	34	63	101	106	115	195	73	42	16	18	3	8	6	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive -----	102	1.72	-	-	-	-	2	8	18	2	22	9	4	4	9	5	10	2	3	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-			
Clerks, retail receiving -----	4,028	1.37	219	243	376	976	339	429	260	151	352	354	211	66	6	6	11	6	8	-	14	-	-	-	1	-	-			
Women -----	3,996	1.36	217	243	376	976	339	429	258	151	352	348	203	60	6	6	10	6	2	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Time -----	3,264	1.36	117	191	340	899	286	344	176	76	267	299	174	51	6	6	10	6	2	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive -----	732	1.36	100	52	36	77	53	85	82	75	85	49	29	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Finishers, flatwork, machine -----	2,138	1.41	28	5	20	28	163	1022	341	176	173	80	37	41	5	9	6	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Women -----	2,079	1.41	22	5	20	28	160	1019	333	151	168	77	33	39	5	9	6	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Time -----	1,291	1.37	22	4	11	17	145	771	195	41	44	20	15	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive -----	788	1.48	-	1	9	11	15	248	138	110	124	57	18	37	5	9	6	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Pressers, hand, drycleaning -----	470	2.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	42	96	26	13	1	44	12	-	6	4	8	13	15	6	4	18	161			
Women -----	458	2.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	42	96	26	13	1	44	12	-	-	4	2	13	15	6	4	18	161			
Time -----	274	2.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	36	90	14	11	1	44	6	-	-	-	13	13	-	-	-	-	45			
Incentive -----	184	3.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	12	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	2	6	4	18	116			
Pressers, machine, drycleaning -----	1,719	2.80	-	-	-	13	16	68	10	34	73	27	50	73	49	59	23	100	23	39	28	107	155	128	18	23	603			
Men -----	695	3.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	1	22	3	19	4	5	6	11	20	12	66	64	62	6	11	377			
Time -----	257	3.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	16	-	15	-	-	-	5	-	-	62	-	2	-	-	153			
Incentive -----	438	3.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	6	3	4	5	6	11	15	12	4	64	60	4	11	224				
Women -----	1,024	2.45	-	-	-	13	16	68	10	32	69	26	70	30	55	18	94	12	19	16	41	91	66	12	12	226				
Time -----	282	1.60	-	-	-	13	13	65	10	31	33	25	22	33	13	14	-	2	-	-	2	6	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive -----	742	2.77	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	1	36	1	6	37	17	41	18	94	10	19	16	39	85	66	12	12	226			
Pressers, machine, shirts -----	1,367	1.79	7	-	15	2	26	150	45	17	271	99	166	108	91	80	100	35	34	67	15	-	-	26	-	-	13			
Women -----	1,363	1.79	7	-	15	2	26	150	45	17	269	98	166	108	91	80	99	35	34	67	15	-	-	26	-	-	13			
Time -----	383	1.59	6	-	15	2	4	66	16	-	153	10	75	13	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	13	-	-	-			
Incentive -----	980	1.89	1	-	-	-	22	84	29	17	116	88	91	95	91	80	99	35	34	57	15	-	-	13	-	-	13			
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) -----	609	1.53	4	-	2	8	44	155	88	85	70	34	27	30	21	18	9	5	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2			
Women -----	585	1.53	4	-	2	8	44	153	83	83	64	31	26	29	21	18	8	4	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2			
Time -----	315	1.42	4	-	2	6	26	114	45	64	23	15	8	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive -----	270	1.65	-	-	-	2	18	39	38	19	41	16	18	22	21	18	8	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2			
Tumbler operators (laundry) -----	207	1.56	15	2	2	-	8	34	19	18	28	16	30	4	17	2	-	10	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Men -----	88	1.77	2	-	2	-	-	-	4	4	10	6	27	4	15	2	-	10	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Time -----	78	1.72	2	-	2	-	-	-	4	4	8	6	27	4	15	2	-	10	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Women -----	119	1.40	13	2	-	-	8	34	15	14	18	10	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Time -----	75	1.37	13	2	-	-	4	11	15	14	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive -----	44	1.47	-	-	-	-	4	23	9	10	27	38	14	33	37	48	15	12	16	12	25	7	7	-	-	-	-			
Washers, machine -----	324	1.99	-	-	-	2	-	6	9	10	27	38	14	33	37	48	15	12	16	12	25	7	7	-	-	-	6			
Men -----	259	2.07	-	-	-	2	-	6	4	11	22	12	33	24	48	15	12	16	9	25	7	7	-	-	-	-	6			
Time -----	205	2.08	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	9	22	10	13	16	42	15	11	11	6	22	5	5	-	-	-	-	6			
Incentive -----	54	2.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	20	8	6	-	-	-	1	5	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-			
Women -----	65	1.64	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	6	16	2	-	13	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Time -----	56	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	10	16	2	-	13	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Occupational Earnings: Laundry and Cleaning Services—Chicago, Ill.¹—Continued(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in selected occupations, April 1967 and April 1968)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ²	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																												
			Under \$1.15	\$1.15 and under \$1.20	\$1.20-\$1.25	\$1.25-\$1.30	\$1.30-\$1.35	\$1.35-\$1.40	\$1.40-\$1.45	\$1.45-\$1.50	\$1.50-\$1.60	\$1.60-\$1.70	\$1.70-\$1.80	\$1.80-\$1.90	\$1.90-\$2.00	\$2.00-\$2.10	\$2.10-\$2.20	\$2.20-\$2.30	\$2.30-\$2.40	\$2.40-\$2.50	\$2.50-\$2.60	\$2.60-\$2.70	\$2.70-\$2.80	\$2.80-\$2.90	\$2.90-\$3.00	\$3.00-\$3.10	\$3.10 and over				
				\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.10	over				
April 1968																															
All inside plant workers -----	19,672	\$1.84	121	225	188	974	390	697	3108	1212	2604	2408	1518	760	477	1089	422	427	250	174	398	124	180	114	93	209	1510				
Men -----	4,634	2.36	16	32	2	68	18	26	138	259	275	301	492	203	200	290	268	196	104	107	219	95	92	55	61	155	962				
Women -----	15,038	1.68	105	193	186	906	372	671	2970	953	2329	2107	1026	557	277	799	154	231	146	67	179	29	88	59	32	54	548				
Assemblers -----	1,090	1.59	2	-	6	41	19	23	200	61	244	171	140	88	36	36	3	3	13	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Men -----	252	1.65	-	-	-	26	7	6	22	9	43	37	24	22	21	29	1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Time -----	187	1.63	-	-	-	26	6	6	22	9	24	24	14	8	20	26	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Women -----	838	1.58	2	-	6	15	12	17	178	52	201	134	116	66	15	7	2	-	11	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Time -----	747	1.57	2	-	6	14	7	12	166	40	194	114	106	59	11	4	2	-	8	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive -----	91	1.64	-	-	-	1	5	5	12	12	7	20	10	7	4	3	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Clerks, retail receiving -----	3,841	1.48	56	107	73	446	239	406	586	167	477	784	245	66	12	137	2	17	6	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	1				
Women -----	3,804	1.48	54	107	73	441	239	406	586	165	475	778	239	66	12	131	2	16	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Time -----	3,217	1.48	4	92	52	409	189	340	493	113	380	760	175	46	1	131	2	16	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive -----	587	1.44	50	15	21	32	50	66	93	52	95	18	64	20	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Finishers, flatwork, machine -----	2,076	1.58	18	18	5	14	38	30	942	191	333	147	144	66	25	21	10	6	2	-	6	-	2	-	-	-	56				
Women -----	1,992	1.50	18	18	5	14	38	30	936	188	325	146	144	57	24	21	10	6	2	-	6	-	2	-	-	-	-				
Time -----	1,251	1.44	12	18	-	4	30	27	767	118	180	69	18	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive -----	741	1.62	6	-	5	10	8	3	169	70	145	77	126	51	24	19	10	6	2	-	6	-	2	-	2	-	-				
Pressers, hand, drycleaning -----	568	2.60	-	5	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	115	20	12	2	81	1	99	4	-	2	-	2	-	15	4	203				
Women -----	566	2.60	-	5	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	115	20	12	-	81	1	99	4	-	2	-	2	-	15	4	203				
Time -----	298	1.91	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	99	20	12	-	73	1	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive -----	268	3.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	16	-	-	-	8	-	12	4	-	2	-	2	-	15	4	203				
Pressers, machine, drycleaning -----	1,728	2.96	-	-	-	7	-	2	101	44	24	28	79	20	28	45	48	41	74	80	95	35	77	20	33	152	695				
Men -----	771	3.31	-	-	-	5	-	-	13	-	-	-	28	2	8	-	2	20	10	64	39	22	8	2	18	108	422				
Time -----	280	3.40	-	-	-	5	-	-	13	-	-	-	25	2	-	-	-	6	2	-	16	-	-	-	-	33	178				
Incentive -----	491	3.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	8	-	2	14	8	64	23	22	8	2	18	75	244				
Women -----	957	2.67	-	-	-	2	-	2	88	44	24	28	51	18	20	45	46	21	64	16	56	13	69	18	15	44	273				
Time -----	241	1.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	71	39	17	2	38	6	2	19	31	2	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive -----	716	3.00	-	-	-	2	-	2	17	5	7	26	13	12	18	26	15	19	64	16	42	13	69	18	15	44	273				
Pressers, machine, shirts -----	1,356	1.85	-	28	-	2	4	7	123	26	247	160	163	131	51	125	30	57	37	38	70	6	-	30	-	-	21				
Women -----	1,319	1.85	-	2	-	2	4	7	123	26	247	160	159	131	51	125	30	56	37	38	70	6	-	30	-	-	15				
Time -----	326	1.73	-	-	-	-	2	-	51	-	50	109	23	-	-	74	-	5	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive -----	993	1.90	-	2	-	2	2	7	72	26	197	51	136	131	51	51	30	51	37	28	70	6	-	30	-	-	13				
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) -----	569	1.64	-	4	-	2	1	26	141	58	129	42	49	29	19	11	18	7	4	-	6	6	13	-	4	-	-				
Women -----	546	1.64	-	4	-	2	1	24	140	50	125	42	43	29	19	11	18	7	4	-	6	6	13	-	2	-	-				
Time -----	272	1.48	-	4	-	2	1	24	82	31	100	13	10	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive -----	274	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	19	25	29	33	29	19	6	18	7	4	-	6	6	13	-	2	-	-				
Tumbler operators (laundry) -----	196	1.65	13	-	-	4	-	-	14	10	59	11	30	9	23	12	4	2	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Men -----	98	1.80	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	18	7	25	7	21	5	4	2	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Time -----	76	1.78	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	13	7	20	4	17	5	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Women -----	98	1.51	13	-	-	2	-	-	14	8	41	4	5	2	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Time -----	67	1.43	13	-	-	2	-	-	8	6	34	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Washers, machine -----	287	2.05	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	4	35	15	21	11	39	48	29	12	8	23	28	2	-	-	-	-	8				
Men -----	255	2.08	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	27	13	21	11	39	35	24	12	8	23	28	2	-	-	-	-	8				
Time -----	205	2.08	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	19	11	21	9	34	28	22	10	3	9	25	2	-	-	-	-	8				
Incentive -----	50	2.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	2	-	2	5	7	2	2	5	14	3	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Women (all time) -----	32	1.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	2	-	-	-	13	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				

¹ The Chicago Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area consists of Cook, Du Page, Kane, Lake, McHenry, and Will Counties.² Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

Table 18. Occupational Earnings: Laundry and Cleaning Services—Cleveland, Ohio¹(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in selected occupations, April 1967 and April 1968)

Occupation and sex	Num- ber of work- ers	Aver- age hourly earn- ings ²	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																									
			Under \$1.10	\$1.10 and under \$1.15	\$1.15 and under \$1.20	\$1.20 and under \$1.25	\$1.25 and under \$1.30	\$1.30 and under \$1.35	\$1.35 and under \$1.40	\$1.40 and under \$1.45	\$1.45 and under \$1.50	\$1.50 and under \$1.60	\$1.60 and under \$1.70	\$1.70 and under \$1.80	\$1.80 and under \$1.90	\$1.90 and under \$2.00	\$2.00 and under \$2.10	\$2.10 and under \$2.20	\$2.20 and under \$2.30	\$2.30 and under \$2.40	\$2.40 and under \$2.50	\$2.50 and under \$2.60	\$2.60 and under \$2.70	\$2.70 and under \$2.80	\$2.80 and under \$2.90	\$2.90 and over		
			April 1967																									
All inside plant workers	4,398	\$1.55	151	75	328	159	570	215	177	320	688	343	273	275	148	137	149	119	53	19	20	28	17	2	13	119		
Men	853	1.94	41	3	14	7	70	10	18	3	24	44	94	75	51	47	100	58	41	7	17	14	11	2	10	92		
Women	3,545	1.46	110	72	314	152	500	205	159	317	664	299	179	200	97	90	49	61	12	12	3	14	6	-	3	27		
Assemblers	508	1.44	2	3	6	4	63	26	22	64	215	39	39	13	3	6	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women (7 incentive)	507	1.44	2	3	6	4	63	26	22	64	215	39	39	13	2	6	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, retail receiving	583	1.36	88	4	85	7	79	91	66	26	16	20	1	77	4	2	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10		
Women	578	1.37	88	4	85	7	74	91	66	26	16	20	1	77	4	2	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10		
Time	535	1.37	73	4	84	6	70	87	60	25	12	15	-	77	4	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10		
Finishers, flatwork, machine	376	1.27	-	4	110	8	189	12	5	-	14	23	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women	373	1.27	-	4	110	8	189	12	5	-	14	23	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	315	1.24	-	2	110	6	181	4	1	-	2	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, hand, drycleaning (all women) ^{3a/-}	130	1.75	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	19	10	10	4	15	44	-	18	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	-		
Pressers, machine, drycleaning	321	2.31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	21	9	5	11	24	88	31	34	5	5	8	11	-	4	61		
Men	197	2.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	11	72	22	27	2	3	2	6	-	45		
Time	135	2.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	10	68	18	27	-	3	2	4	-	6		
Incentive	62	3.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	-	-	2	3	2	4	-	2	39	-		
Women	124	2.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	21	7	4	9	13	16	9	7	3	2	6	5	-	2	16		
Time	68	1.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	21	6	4	8	11	14	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	56	2.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	2	9	5	3	2	6	5	-	-	-	2	16		
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women)	379	1.48	2	1	-	39	79	26	19	15	79	19	21	26	17	23	3	4	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	1		
Time	178	1.32	1	-	-	39	59	14	10	-	43	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	201	1.63	1	1	-	20	12	9	15	36	8	20	26	17	23	3	4	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	1		
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) (all women) ^{3b/-}	227	1.53	2	2	10	12	30	5	5	8	82	13	3	1	14	14	18	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Tumbler operators (laundry)	155	1.39	2	1	14	2	44	1	21	-	50	2	8	2	-	4	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men (2 incentive)	34	1.49	-	-	4	2	12	-	-	-	2	2	4	2	-	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Washers, machine	121	1.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	20	21	31	7	13	7	-	5	2	6	-	-	-	-	2		
Men	117	1.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	16	21	31	7	13	7	-	5	2	6	-	-	-	-	2		
Time	107	1.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	12	19	31	5	13	7	-	5	2	6	-	-	-	-	2		
April 1968																												
All inside plant workers	4,552	\$1.65	5	10	105	156	496	179	327	324	249	349	1031	324	164	142	194	118	96	42	21	41	11	13	18	137		
Men	770	2.09	-	6	33	2	58	9	2	2	9	18	83	52	45	53	96	60	59	26	11	23	7	8	8	100		
Women	3,782	1.56	5	4	72	154	438	170	325	322	240	331	948	272	119	89	98	58	37	16	10	18	4	5	10	37		
Assemblers (5 women) ^{3a/-}	611	1.56	-	-	-	-	27	9	33	33	82	74	274	49	20	3	4	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, retail receiving	560	1.44	1	9	33	31	141	53	24	67	42	32	22	86	6	1	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2		
Women (47 incentive)	555	1.44	1	4	33	31	141	53	24	67	42	32	22	86	6	1	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2		
Finishers, flatwork, machine	388	1.35	-	9	17	110	7	178	16	20	18	3	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women	386	1.35	-	9	17	110	7	178	16	20	18	3	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	326	1.33	-	9	9	106	7	158	12	8	12	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, hand, drycleaning (all women) ^{3a/-}	124	1.82	-	-	-	-	2	1	21	-	4	18	-	2	30	23	18	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, drycleaning	327	2.43	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	22	1	11	1	10	89	21	27	26	9	18	3	3	4	74			
Men	181	2.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	62	19	27	19	4	7	-	1	-	39			
Time	134	2.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	18	27	19	-	2	-	-	-	6			
Incentive	47	3.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	4	5	-	1	-	33			
Women	146	2.33	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	22	1	11	1	7	27	2	-	7	5	11	3	2	4	35			
Time	66	1.84	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	21	1	6	-	2	27	2	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	80	2.72	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	1	-	5	1	5	-	-	3	3	11	3	2	4	35	-			
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women)	369	1.55	-	3	40	58	1	14	31	20	57	59	13	37	4	16	6	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	194	1.36	-	3	40	57	1	1	25	14	44	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	175	1.75	-	-	-	1	-	13	6	6	13	50	13	37	4	16	6	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) (all women)	268	1.63	-	-	1	-	7	14	26	15	7	7	118	17	22	10	8	10	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	233	1.67	-	-	-	-	12	22	2	-	7	118	16	22	10	8	10	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-		
Tumbler operators (laundry)	87	1.54	-	1	4	10	1	-	1	40	2	8	4	6	2	4	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men ^{3a/-}	22	1.75	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	6	2	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women ^{3a/-}	65	1.48	-	1	4	6	1	-	1	38	-	8	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Washers, machine	120	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	7	14	22	31	5	13	5	1	4	6	4	-	-	-	-	2		
Men	97	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	7	10	22	12	5	13	5	1	4	6	4	-	-	-	-	2		
Time	87	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	10	18	12	5	13	3	1	4	6	4	-	-	-	-	2		

¹ The Cleveland Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area consists of Cuyahoga, Geauga, Lake, and Medina Counties.² Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate average earnings information by method of wage payment; (a) predominantly timeworkers, (b) predominantly incentive workers.

Table 19. Occupational Earnings: Laundry and Cleaning Services—Indianapolis, Ind.¹(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in selected occupations, April 1967 and April 1968)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ²	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																											
			Under \$1.10	\$1.10 and under \$1.15	\$1.15 and under \$1.20	\$1.20 and under \$1.25	\$1.25 and under \$1.30	\$1.30 and under \$1.35	\$1.35 and under \$1.40	\$1.40 and under \$1.45	\$1.45 and under \$1.50	\$1.50 and under \$1.60	\$1.60 and under \$1.70	\$1.70 and under \$1.80	\$1.80 and under \$1.90	\$1.90 and under \$2.00	\$2.00 and under \$2.10	\$2.10 and under \$2.20	\$2.20 and under \$2.30	\$2.30 and under \$2.40	\$2.40 and under \$2.50	\$2.50 and under \$2.60	\$2.60 and under \$2.70	\$2.70 and under \$2.80	\$2.80 and under \$2.90	\$2.90 and over				
			\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$2.90	\$2.90	\$2.90		
April 1967																														
All inside plant workers	2,940	\$1.56	293	103	174	118	136	89	88	467	63	254	359	181	83	76	115	141	20	30	19	9	8	23	15	76				
Men	673	1.95	16	7	14	10	27	10	23	76	3	33	36	36	17	10	92	125	12	21	13	6	4	15	8	59				
Women	2,267	1.45	277	96	160	108	109	79	65	391	60	221	323	145	66	66	23	16	8	9	6	3	4	8	7	17				
Assemblers (all women)	169	1.51	5	-	3	6	10	3	2	35	5	37	46	5	9	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Time	161	1.51	5	-	2	6	9	1	2	35	4	35	45	5	9	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Clerks, retail receiving	491	1.37	32	39	42	74	15	43	14	93	11	28	10	82	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Women (all time)	469	1.36	32	39	42	70	15	37	14	89	11	28	6	82	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Finishers, flatwork, machine (all women)	227	1.22	87	1	63	3	5	4	8	6	-	49	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Time	169	1.21	60	-	62	2	5	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	58	1.24	27	1	1	-	-	4	8	6	-	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Pressers, machine, drycleaning	238	2.30	4	3	-	-	2	2	4	3	-	9	3	6	16	-	83	21	1	11	3	1	3	10	8	45				
Men	160	2.63	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	79	21	1	8	1	-	-	3	4	34				
Incentive	57	2.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	21	1	8	1	-	-	3	4	14				
Women	78	2.11	4	3	-	-	1	2	4	3	-	9	3	2	12	-	4	-	-	3	2	1	3	7	4	11				
Time	33	1.53	4	3	-	-	1	1	3	1	-	8	-	-	11	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	45	2.54	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	1	3	2	1	-	3	-	-	3	2	1	3	7	4	11				
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women)	183	1.55	10	14	6	5	7	7	4	22	6	29	25	8	15	5	7	5	2	5	-	1	-	-	-	-				
Time	54	1.32	8	14	3	2	4	5	3	6	-	-	-	3	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	129	1.64	2	-	3	3	3	2	1	16	6	29	25	5	15	5	1	5	2	5	-	1	-	-	-	-				
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) (all women)	115	1.44	18	2	1	8	7	-	2	14	2	4	47	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Time	70	1.42	15	2	-	1	6	-	-	4	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	45	1.48	3	-	1	7	1	-	2	10	2	4	5	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Washers, machine	34	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	2	7	5	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-				
Men (all time)	31	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	2	7	2	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-				
April 1968																														
All inside plant workers	2,859	\$1.65	19	19	219	136	198	109	72	266	140	176	571	265	115	65	99	173	29	40	15	10	11	10	14	88				
Men	645	1.97	1	5	4	1	22	9	15	31	7	58	104	43	19	17	20	158	5	30	6	7	8	5	14	56				
Women	2,214	1.56	18	14	215	135	176	100	57	235	133	118	467	222	96	48	79	15	24	10	9	3	3	5	-	32				
Assemblers (all women)	182	1.65	-	-	6	10	4	4	2	2	-	4	74	50	5	10	5	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-				
Time	179	1.66	-	-	6	10	4	4	2	2	-	2	73	50	5	10	5	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-				
Clerks, retail receiving	486	1.42	12	8	32	65	66	40	16	17	94	29	11	87	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-				
Women (all time)	467	1.42	12	8	32	65	58	38	15	17	90	25	11	87	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-				
Time	465	1.42	12	8	32	65	58	38	15	17	89	25	11	87	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Finishers, flatwork, machine (all women)	215	1.32	4	4	73	6	54	3	1	2	15	5	43	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Time	156	1.31	4	4	50	1	52	2	-	2	-	1	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	59	1.35	-	-	23	5	2	1	1	-	15	4	3	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Pressers, machine, drycleaning	260	2.33	-	-	5	-	-	-	3	2	4	27	7	29	8	-	7	83	5	5	2	2	7	2	4	58				
Men	150	2.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	80	-	4	-	1	5	-	4	29				
Incentive	44	2.31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	1	5	-	4	8				
Women	110	2.34	-	-	5	-	-	-	3	2	4	26	7	4	8	-	6	3	5	1	2	1	2	2	-	29				
Time	33	1.63	-	-	5	-	-	-	3	2	4	-	7	1	5	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	77	2.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	3	3	-	3	3	2	1	2	1	2	2	-	29				
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women)	181	1.61	-	-	11	4	23	9	3	10	-	19	34	20	16	13	10	1	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Time	57	1.45	-	-	6	2	15	5	2	6	-	-	12	-	3	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	124	1.69	-	-	5	2	8	4	1	4	-	19	22	20	13	13	4	4	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) (all women)	142	1.49	-	-	13	2	2	7	8	63	5	5	15	7	3	3	3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	59	1.67	-	-	1	2	3	6	-	5	5	15	7	3	3	3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Washers, machine	52	1.72	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	1	1	20	-	12	4	1	4	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	1	-				
Men (all time)	46	1.75	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	20	-	9	4	1	4	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	1	-				

¹ The Indianapolis Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area consists of Boone, Hamilton, Hancock, Hendricks, Johnson, Marion, Morgan, and Shelby Counties.² Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

Table 20. Occupational Earnings: Laundry and Cleaning Services—Kansas City, Mo.—Kans.¹(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in selected occupations, April 1968³)

Occupation and sex	Num- ber of work- ers	Aver- age hourly earn- ings ²	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																										
			Under \$1.15	\$1.15 and under \$1.20	\$1.20 and under \$1.25	\$1.25 and under \$1.30	\$1.30 and under \$1.35	\$1.35 and under \$1.40	\$1.40 and under \$1.45	\$1.45 and under \$1.50	\$1.50 and under \$1.60	\$1.60 and under \$1.70	\$1.70 and under \$1.80	\$1.80 and under \$1.90	\$1.90 and under \$2.00	\$2.00 and under \$2.10	\$2.10 and under \$2.20	\$2.20 and under \$2.30	\$2.30 and under \$2.40	\$2.40 and under \$2.50	\$2.50 and under \$2.60	\$2.60 and under \$2.70	\$2.70 and under \$2.80	\$2.80 and under \$2.90	\$2.90 and under \$3.00	\$3.00 and over			
April 1968 ³																													
All inside plant workers	3,118	\$1.66	10	600	254	200	110	53	68	35	249	406	247	132	181	130	57	43	65	14	24	18	36	27	4	155			
Men	699	2.19	1	10	9	15	8	11	18	13	54	39	56	28	18	99	25	10	48	5	20	16	36	25	-	135			
Women	2,419	1.51	9	590	245	185	102	42	50	22	195	367	191	104	163	31	32	33	17	9	4	2	-	2	4	20			
Assemblers (all women)	196	1.53	-	7	18	41	2	5	9	6	27	25	25	7	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Time	184	1.54	-	7	14	41	2	1	9	6	23	25	25	7	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Clerks, retail receiving	476	1.69	-	4	-	13	-	-	-	-	56	241	94	40	22	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Women (all time)	453	1.69	-	4	-	13	-	-	-	-	52	231	92	40	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Finishers, flatwork, machine	505	1.20	-	374	69	8	21	5	9	8	5	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Women	487	1.19	-	373	69	8	20	5	5	-	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Time	389	1.18	-	348	36	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive	98	1.27	-	25	33	6	19	5	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Pressers, hand, drycleaning	35	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Women (all time)	33	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Pressers, machine, drycleaning	307	2.27	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	32	20	58	8	30	34	57	9	12	3	2	4	31			
Men	87	2.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	10	4	-	4	40	-	10	1	-	-	14			
Incentive	33	2.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	8	1	-	-	-	14			
Women	220	2.18	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	30	18	48	4	30	30	17	9	2	2	2	4	17			
Time	179	1.99	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	30	18	48	4	30	26	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive	41	3.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	9	2	2	2	2	4	17			
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women)	218	1.46	1	28	29	1	17	9	20	8	22	54	21	2	1	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-			
Time	128	1.40	-	27	26	-	8	4	4	17	34	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive	90	1.56	1	1	3	1	17	1	16	4	5	20	13	2	1	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-			
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) (all women)	192	1.34	-	47	40	6	36	11	1	2	19	19	5	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Time	137	1.30	-	46	27	-	25	5	-	-	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive	55	1.44	-	1	13	6	11	6	1	2	2	2	5	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Tumbler operators (laundry)	46	1.29	-	24	8	4	4	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Women	39	1.21	-	23	8	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Time	27	1.19	-	23	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Washers, machine	100	1.68	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	27	14	47	-	1	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Men (all time)	92	1.69	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	23	10	47	-	1	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			

¹ The Kansas City Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area consists of Cass, Clay, Jackson, and Platte Counties, Mo; and Johnson and Wyandotte Counties, Kans.² Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of April 1967 earnings information.

Table 21. Occupational Earnings: Laundry and Cleaning Services—Los Angeles—Long Beach and Anaheim—Santa Ana—Garden Grove, Calif.¹(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in selected occupations, April 1967 and April 1968)

Occupation and sex	Num-ber of work-ers	Aver-age hourly earn-ings	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																											
			Under \$1.35	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.10	\$3.20	\$3.30	\$3.40	and over			
			\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.10	\$3.20	\$3.30	\$3.40	\$3.50	\$3.60	\$3.70	\$3.80	\$3.90
April 1967																														
All inside plant workers	15,405	\$1.85	189	308	977	1859	2934	2150	1513	503	439	901	544	361	177	472	917	127	144	61	38	204	131	67	87	302				
Men	4,845	2.21	92	2	232	131	436	442	384	194	128	435	365	140	107	190	569	28	131	56	27	203	125	61	81	286				
Women	10,560	1.69	97	306	745	1728	2498	1708	1129	309	311	466	179	221	70	282	348	99	13	5	11	1	6	6	6	16				
Assemblers	1,166	1.60	-	225	40	62	323	285	137	16	21	11	-	-	42	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Men (all time)	163	1.80	-	-	2	8	67	28	11	-	-	5	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Women (24 incentive)	1,003	1.56	-	225	38	54	256	257	126	16	21	6	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Clerks, retail receiving (all incentive)	390	1.80	-	-	1	35	67	47	88	7	44	56	-	24	-	-	10	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Finishers, flatwork, machine	1,962	1.48	10	31	335	964	471	131	11	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-				
Women	1,854	1.48	10	31	329	922	420	123	10	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-				
Time	1,739	1.48	10	31	321	838	401	123	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-				
Pressers, hand, drycleaning ¹	453	2.38	-	-	-	-	10	1	-	-	2	25	18	69	10	60	238	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Women	443	2.38	-	-	-	-	10	1	-	-	2	25	18	69	10	60	228	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Pressers, machine, drycleaning	1,284	2.48	-	-	-	99	2	13	62	21	-	66	154	73	21	194	283	4	12	30	22	19	91	35	6	77				
Men	801	2.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	136	30	19	74	258	2	8	30	20	19	87	29	-	61				
Time	650	2.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	136	30	19	74	258	-	4	20	20	-	49	10	-	2				
Women	483	2.11	-	-	-	99	2	13	62	21	-	38	18	43	2	120	25	2	4	-	2	-	4	6	6	16				
Time	417	1.99	-	-	-	99	2	11	62	21	-	36	10	41	-	112	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2				
Pressers, machine, shirts	1,398	1.78	-	16	10	3	335	262	315	134	63	61	36	25	34	54	22	20	-	4	2	-	2	-	-	-				
Women	1,380	1.78	-	16	10	3	331	258	315	134	63	59	34	25	33	53	20	20	-	4	-	-	2	-	-	-				
Time	968	1.65	-	16	10	-	325	196	307	70	30	6	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	412	2.09	-	-	-	3	6	62	8	64	33	53	30	25	33	49	20	20	-	4	-	-	2	-	-	-				
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	938	1.66	57	12	35	121	181	314	80	23	17	28	9	3	9	1	-	44	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-				
Women	872	1.66	57	12	35	115	165	284	76	17	16	28	9	3	9	1	-	42	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-				
Time	594	1.55	57	12	3	109	150	209	46	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	278	1.89	-	-	32	6	15	75	30	13	12	28	9	3	9	1	-	42	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-				
Tumbler operators (laundry) (all time)	228	1.79	-	-	2	8	41	42	63	16	6	21	19	4	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Washers, machine (all time)	391	2.11	-	-	-	-	41	7	29	18	45	48	62	50	25	10	33	6	-	-	-	1	10	-	-	6				
Men	371	2.15	-	-	-	-	21	7	29	18	45	48	62	50	25	10	33	6	-	-	-	1	10	-	-	6				
April 1968																														
All inside plant workers	15,489	\$1.97	10	198	10	85	269	6153	2299	1071	451	923	442	638	156	210	1190	152	196	103	35	121	132	54	50	541				
Men	4,737	2.31	-	92	10	51	205	725	377	329	82	375	117	439	75	69	659	33	146	90	13	113	128	52	42	515				
Women	10,752	1.82	10	106	-	34	64	5428	1922	742	369	548	325	199	81	141	531	119	50	13	22	8	4	2	8	26				
Assemblers	1,174	1.73	-	-	-	4	-	694	250	133	14	16	14	43	-	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Men (all time)	184	1.85	-	-	-	4	-	96	22	6	-	5	4	43	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Women (22 incentive)	990	1.71	-	-	-	-	-	598	228	127	14	11	10	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Clerks, retail receiving (all time)	376	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	128	77	24	21	55	35	15	-	-	10	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-				
Women	361	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	122	77	24	20	51	35	11	-	-	10	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-				
Finishers, flatwork, machine	1,953	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	1752	173	25	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Women	1,831	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	1637	173	18	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Time	1,768	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	1611	140	14	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Pressers, hand, drycleaning (all women) ³	450	2.44	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	5	33	28	41	40	244	19	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Pressers, machine, drycleaning	1,137	2.65	-	-	-	-	-	10	60	13	7	34	70	166	24	2	401	12	48	62	16	41	63	2	19	87				
Men	738	2.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	38	136	20	-	245	6	44	62	10	39	61	-	11	62				
Time	634	2.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	38	136	20	-	245	4	40	62	-	20	42	-	11	12				
Women	399	2.52	-	-	-	-	-	10	60	9	7	34	32	30	4	2	156	6	4	-	6	2	2	2	8	25				
Time	300	2.22	-	-	-	-	-	10	60	9	4	34	26	20	-	135	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2				
Incentive	99	3.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	6	10	4	2	21	6	4	-	6	2	2	2	8	23				
Pressers, machine, shirts	1,412	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	428	420	113	129	55	70	29	22	60	30	36	6	4	4	6	-	-	-	-				
Women	1,393	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	420	420	113	129	55	70	29	22	58	25	34	6	4	4	4	-	-	-	-				
Time	981	1.74	-	-	-	-	-	402	374	98	78	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	412	2.20	-	-	-	-	-	18	46	15	51	55	41	29	22	58	25	34	6	4	4	4	-	-	-	-				
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	963	1.78	-	-	-	-	-	602	163	76	19	25	16	3	4	8	2	40	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1				
Women	904	1.78	-	-	-	-	-	563	155	71	17	25	16	1	4	7	2	40	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1				
Time	656	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	468	122	62	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	248	1.98	-	-	-	-	-	95	33	9	15	25	14	1	4	7	2	40	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1				
Tumbler operators (laundry) (all time)	224	1.86	-	-	-	-	-	52	49	56	19	4	19	21	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Men	210	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	42	45	56	19	4	19	21	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Washers, machine (all time)	420	2.27	-	-	-	-	-	40	12	32	22	49	9	63	9	57	72	-	20	10	-	5	4	10	-	6				

¹ The Los Angeles—Long Beach and Anaheim—Santa Ana—Garden Grove Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas consist of Los Angeles and Orange Counties.² Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate average earnings information by method of wage payment; predominantly timeworkers.

Table 22. Occupational Earnings: Laundry and Cleaning Services—Memphis, Tenn.—Ark.¹(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in selected occupations, April 1967 and April 1968)

Occupation and sex	Num- ber of work- ers	Ave- rage hourly earn- ings ²	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																									
			Under \$1.00	\$1.00 and under \$1.05	\$1.05 - 1.10	\$1.10 - 1.15	\$1.15 - 1.20	\$1.20 - 1.25	\$1.25 - 1.30	\$1.30 - 1.35	\$1.35 - 1.40	\$1.40 - 1.45	\$1.45 - 1.50	\$1.50 - 1.60	\$1.60 - 1.70	\$1.70 - 1.80	\$1.80 - 1.90	\$1.90 - 2.00	\$2.00 - 2.10	\$2.10 - 2.20	\$2.20 - 2.30	\$2.30 - 2.40	\$2.40 - 2.50	\$2.50 - 2.60	\$2.60 and over			
			\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	over				
April 1967																												
All inside plant workers	2,641	\$1.19	5	1062	212	326	251	105	97	133	75	100	31	63	63	40	11	10	14	3	3	4	3	2	28	8		
Men	396	1.34	5	103	41	22	34	7	4	14	7	23	5	25	49	23	6	5	6	3	1	1	2	2	8			
Women	2,245	1.15	-	959	171	304	217	98	93	119	68	77	26	38	14	17	5	5	8	-	2	3	1	-	20			
Assemblers (all women)	171	1.09	-	69	16	26	47	6	3	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Time	129	1.07	-	54	13	20	40	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Clerks, retail receiving (all time)	408	1.16	-	121	75	46	39	10	34	12	22	12	19	10	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Women	368	1.17	-	103	53	46	39	10	34	12	22	12	19	10	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Finishers, flatwork, machine (all women)	247	1.11	-	85	25	61	44	12	8	-	-	11	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Time	202	1.07	-	85	25	61	30	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Pressers, machine, drycleaning	251	1.44	-	52	38	16	4	1	2	2	18	45	3	10	6	13	5	6	6	-	3	1	-	20				
Women	225	1.43	-	52	38	16	4	1	2	1	18	27	3	6	6	13	4	4	6	-	3	1	-	20				
Time	155	1.32	-	51	35	10	4	-	-	-	18	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18				
Incentive	70	1.66	-	1	3	6	-	1	2	1	-	3	6	6	13	4	4	6	-	-	3	1	-	2				
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women)	240	1.15	-	108	10	30	25	2	8	18	3	18	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Time	150	1.18	-	72	-	4	20	-	-	18	-	18	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive	90	1.10	-	36	10	26	5	2	8	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	246	1.16	-	108	7	17	11	15	10	62	2	5	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Women	244	1.15	-	108	7	17	11	15	10	62	2	4	1	2	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Time	141	1.13	-	76	-	7	-	-	-	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive	103	1.18	-	32	7	10	11	15	10	5	2	4	1	2	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Tumbler operators (laundry) (all time)	31	1.16	-	12	8	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Men	21	1.21	-	6	8	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Washers, machine	80	1.23	-	34	-	14	2	-	-	5	2	1	4	2	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Men (all time)	52	1.33	-	8	-	14	1	-	-	5	2	1	4	2	10	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
April 1968																												
All inside plant workers	2,514	\$1.32	4	1	18	20	932	256	301	223	125	123	81	177	82	43	53	25	10	10	6	-	1	10	13			
Men	335	1.54	4	-	-	70	33	36	33	6	7	6	8	24	29	26	20	4	5	5	-	1	6	12	1			
Women	2,179	1.28	-	1	18	20	862	223	265	190	119	116	75	169	58	14	27	5	6	5	1	-	4	1				
Assemblers (all women)	167	1.27	-	-	-	48	22	37	31	9	7	2	5	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Time	120	1.28	-	-	-	21	14	33	31	9	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Clerks, retail receiving (all time)	359	1.30	-	-	4	125	62	30	16	10	13	21	59	14	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1			
Women	319	1.31	-	-	4	107	44	30	16	10	13	21	55	14	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Finishers, flatwork, machine (all women)	248	1.25	-	1	-	-	108	-	62	43	8	-	14	1	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Time	205	1.21	-	-	-	-	108	-	62	32	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Pressers, machine, drycleaning	291	1.43	-	-	11	54	26	7	31	34	4	5	67	6	5	28	6	2	2	1	-	-	2	-	-			
Women	265	1.43	-	-	11	54	26	7	13	34	4	5	66	2	5	27	4	2	2	1	-	-	2	-	-			
Time	170	1.32	-	-	11	52	26	6	2	11	-	-	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive	95	1.62	-	-	-	2	-	1	11	23	4	5	4	2	5	27	4	2	2	1	-	-	2	-	-			
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women)	248	1.23	-	-	18	-	116	40	11	25	6	4	15	5	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Time	150	1.22	-	-	18	-	76	18	4	18	-	-	4	4	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive	98	1.25	-	-	-	40	22	7	7	6	4	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) (all women)	232	1.30	-	-	-	95	6	21	7	8	64	8	10	10	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Time	134	1.27	-	-	-	72	-	1	-	57	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive	98	1.35	-	-	-	23	6	20	7	8	7	8	6	10	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Tumbler operators (laundry) (all time)	30	1.32	-	-	-	18	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Men	10	1.62	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Women	20	1.17	-	-	-	16	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Washers, machine (all time)	81	1.43	-	-	-	20	2	20	2	-	6	-	2	9	4	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Men	43	1.58	-	-	-	4	2	2	2	-	6	-	2	7	2	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Women	38	1.26	-	-	-	16	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			

¹ The Memphis Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area consists of Shelby County, Tenn., and Crittenden County, Ark.² Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

Table 23. Occupational Earnings: Laundry and Cleaning Services—Miami, Fla.¹(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in selected occupations, April 1967 and April 1968)

Occupation and sex	Num- ber of work- ers	Aver- age hourly earn- ings ²	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																							
			\$1.00 and under	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70 and over	
			\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	over	
April 1967																										
All inside plant workers -----	4,094	\$1.45	715	444	297	293	206	246	82	134	216	67	390	126	106	85	61	141	75	53	78	5	35	59	180	
Men -----	863	1.87	40	6	9	12	10	30	16	13	98	15	118	58	38	51	15	60	51	32	29	-	21	56	85	
Women -----	3,231	1.33	675	438	288	281	196	216	66	121	118	52	272	68	68	34	46	81	24	21	49	5	14	3	95	
Assemblers (all women) -----	337	1.28	55	19	30	66	42	26	3	30	4	4	20	-	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time -----	285	1.26	55	19	30	66	42	16	1	14	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, retail receiving -----	605	1.18	125	102	84	21	87	71	6	13	52	10	26	-	4	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Women -----	603	1.18	125	102	84	21	87	71	6	13	52	10	24	-	4	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Time -----	429	1.19	41	84	80	12	71	63	-	8	46	4	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive -----	174	1.16	84	18	4	9	16	8	6	5	6	6	4	-	4	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Finishers, flatwork, machine (all women) ---	709	1.07	313	199	65	91	15	2	8	2	4	2	-	1	3	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time -----	511	1.06	257	132	36	66	13	2	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive -----	198	1.11	56	67	29	25	2	-	4	2	3	2	-	1	3	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, drycleaning -----	515	2.20	10	-	-	1	4	9	2	4	4	2	119	9	7	35	11	36	15	14	69	1	17	13	133	
Men -----	158	2.38	2	-	-	-	4	-	2	4	-	-	1	8	3	23	-	10	5	8	26	-	6	13	43	
Incentive -----	150	2.43	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	-	-	1	4	3	23	-	10	5	8	26	-	6	13	43	
Women -----	357	2.12	8	-	-	1	-	9	-	-	4	2	118	1	4	12	11	26	10	6	43	1	11	-	90	
Incentive -----	209	2.48	8	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	4	2	6	1	4	8	11	-	10	2	43	1	11	-	90	
Pressers, machine, shirts -----	290	1.60	18	6	4	30	6	8	12	16	8	2	26	35	39	7	16	7	38	8	4	-	-	-	-	
Women -----	252	1.52	18	6	4	30	6	8	12	16	8	2	26	35	39	7	16	7	-	8	4	-	-	-	-	
Time -----	89	1.35	18	-	-	25	-	3	-	-	-	-	18	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive -----	163	1.62	-	6	4	5	6	5	12	16	8	2	8	10	39	7	16	7	-	8	4	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) (all women) -----	217	1.51	32	14	10	4	6	14	15	11	7	10	22	15	7	7	12	8	6	4	1	2	3	3	4	
Time -----	55	1.10	28	5	3	1	1	14	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive -----	162	1.65	4	9	7	3	5	-	12	11	7	10	22	15	7	7	12	8	6	4	1	2	3	3	4	
Tumbler operators (laundry) -----	23	1.27	-	5	2	3	2	-	2	-	5	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men -----	13	1.39	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	5	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time -----	8	1.37	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Washers, machine (all men) -----	97	1.53	4	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	5	7	46	13	6	6	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Time -----	91	1.52	4	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	5	7	43	11	5	6	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Occupational Earnings: Laundry and Cleaning Services—Miami, Fla.¹—Continued(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in selected occupations, April 1967 and April 1968)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ²	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																							
			\$1.00 and under	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70 and over	
			\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	over	
April 1968																										
All inside plant workers -----	4,102	\$1.56	-	-	12	709	159	915	179	195	163	97	251	330	252	159	85	111	94	43	59	39	26	24	200	
Men -----	924	2.00	-	-	-	44	6	28	7	7	21	5	68	124	115	91	26	87	53	12	34	25	17	17	137	
Women -----	3,178	1.43	-	-	12	665	153	887	172	188	142	92	183	206	137	68	59	24	41	31	25	14	9	7	63	
Assemblers (all women) -----	313	1.37	-	-	-	44	22	115	19	19	19	12	17	8	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time -----	277	1.36	-	-	-	44	22	115	19	17	19	-	3	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, retail receiving -----	641	1.35	-	-	-	202	24	144	21	39	65	9	64	30	-	-	-	39	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Women -----	601	1.30	-	-	-	202	24	144	21	39	65	9	64	28	-	-	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Time -----	416	1.32	-	-	-	114	8	124	7	27	54	4	55	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive -----	185	1.28	-	-	-	88	16	20	14	12	11	5	9	5	-	-	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Finishers, flatwork, machine (all women) -----	690	1.22	-	-	12	255	43	314	50	6	2	3	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time -----	536	1.21	-	-	12	248	31	215	20	2	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive -----	154	1.27	-	-	-	7	12	99	30	4	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, drycleaning -----	480	2.18	-	-	-	8	-	12	12	2	3	9	21	59	62	56	9	8	39	10	19	27	16	13	95	
Men -----	189	2.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	2	7	-	54	8	-	15	2	8	20	10	9	46	
Incentive -----	133	2.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	-	3	-	4	8	-	15	2	8	20	10	9	46	
Women -----	291	2.05	-	-	-	8	-	12	8	2	3	5	19	52	62	2	1	8	24	8	11	7	6	4	49	
Time -----	104	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	12	8	54	-	-	4	18	-	4	-	-	-	-	
Incentive -----	187	2.18	-	-	-	8	-	12	8	2	3	1	7	44	8	2	1	4	6	8	7	7	6	4	49	
Pressers, machine, shirts -----	326	1.60	-	-	-	8	20	38	15	21	16	8	6	86	42	43	3	-	-	12	2	4	-	1	1	
Women -----	288	1.59	-	-	-	8	20	38	15	21	16	8	6	48	42	43	3	-	-	12	2	4	-	1	1	
Incentive -----	213	1.61	-	-	-	7	20	7	15	21	16	8	6	30	17	43	3	-	-	12	2	4	-	1	1	
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) (all women) -----	200	1.66	-	-	-	16	6	34	5	8	7	16	10	15	15	14	8	9	11	7	9	2	3	2	3	
Time -----	35	1.23	-	-	-	13	-	17	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive -----	165	1.75	-	-	-	3	6	17	4	7	7	13	10	15	15	14	8	9	11	7	9	2	3	2	3	
Tumbler operators -----	34	1.40	-	-	-	2	-	13	4	4	-	-	3	2	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men -----	16	1.53	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	3	2	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time -----	14	1.50	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Washers, machine (all men) -----	112	1.67	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	2	-	5	41	37	13	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	
Time -----	106	1.66	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	2	-	5	41	34	10	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	

¹ The Miami Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area consists of Dade County.² Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

Table 25. Occupational Earnings: Laundry and Cleaning Services—New Orleans, La.¹(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in selected occupations, April 1967 and April 1968)

Occupation and sex	Num- ber of work- ers	Aver- age hourly earn- ings ²	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																									
			\$1.00 and under	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80		
			\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	over		
April 1967																												
All inside plant workers	2,514	\$1.41	532	30	197	142	133	393	155	32	104	75	156	100	147	50	25	30	13	60	16	7	15	8	5	89		
Men	736	1.62	26	-	5	31	17	108	18	65	47	78	54	110	35	9	25	9	20	3	5	12	3	4	34			
Women	1,778	1.32	506	30	192	111	116	285	137	14	39	28	78	46	37	15	16	5	4	40	13	2	3	5	1	55		
Assemblers (all time; all women)	155	1.15	58	4	6	22	42	-	16	-	1	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, retail receiving (all women; all time)	219	1.19	52	-	22	16	8	70	43	2	1	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finishers, flatwork, machine (all women; all time)	295	1.06	191	14	60	4	-	10	15	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, drycleaning	387	2.00	4	1	3	20	13	23	-	-	9	34	15	21	75	13	1	5	5	48	13	1	3	3	3	74		
Men	192	1.80	-	-	-	-	10	23	-	-	4	13	-	20	75	4	1	4	4	12	-	-	-	-	3	19		
Time	128	1.60	-	-	-	-	10	23	-	-	-	10	-	10	72	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	64	2.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	10	3	4	1	4	1	12	-	-	-	-	3	19		
Women	195	2.19	4	1	3	20	3	-	-	-	5	21	15	1	-	9	-	1	1	36	13	1	3	3	-	55		
Time	53	1.33	3	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	142	2.51	1	1	3	-	3	-	-	-	5	1	5	1	-	9	-	1	1	36	13	1	3	3	-	55		
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women)	229	1.40	14	6	43	8	-	3	32	-	25	3	44	11	34	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	65	1.18	9	-	40	1	-	-	-	-	6	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	164	1.49	5	6	3	7	-	3	32	-	19	3	35	11	34	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	165	1.41	14	-	4	1	13	40	13	4	26	4	7	23	3	3	1	4	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-		
Women	139	1.41	14	-	4	1	13	40	13	4	1	4	7	22	3	3	1	4	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-		
Time	85	1.32	11	-	1	-	10	31	11	-	-	-	1	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	54	1.54	3	-	3	1	3	9	2	4	1	3	7	2	3	3	1	4	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-		
Tumbler operators (laundry)	22	1.24	9	-	-	-	3	3	-	1	1	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men (all time)	18	1.29	5	-	-	-	3	3	-	1	1	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Washers, machine (all men; all time)	80	1.40	3	-	-	-	-	36	13	3	7	1	3	2	5	1	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1		
April 1968																												
All inside plant workers	2,384	\$1.51	1	20	11	480	83	472	217	53	176	33	150	81	137	96	52	72	50	60	15	16	45	-	3	61		
Men	704	1.70	-	-	-	35	4	74	14	22	82	10	86	34	101	73	13	47	18	42	8	4	23	-	2	12		
Women	1,680	1.43	1	20	11	445	79	398	203	31	94	23	64	47	36	23	39	25	32	18	7	12	22	-	1	49		
Assemblers (all women; all time)	138	1.22	-	20	-	39	10	42	18	2	1	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, retail receiving (all women; all time)	226	1.27	-	-	-	88	5	59	44	1	8	-	7	13	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finishers, flatwork, machine all time)	283	1.20	1	-	-	141	12	112	15	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women	281	1.20	1	-	-	141	12	111	15	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	280	1.20	1	-	-	141	12	111	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, drycleaning	368	2.00	-	-	-	-	21	22	5	4	20	-	16	7	77	33	4	32	15	34	1	12	21	-	-	44		
Men	184	1.80	-	-	-	-	22	1	3	-	-	-	5	3	75	30	2	10	4	28	-	1	-	-	-	-		
Time	128	1.72	-	-	-	-	22	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	30	-	10	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	56	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	5	3	13	-	2	-	1	28	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women	184	2.21	-	-	-	-	21	-	4	1	20	-	11	4	2	3	2	22	11	6	1	12	20	-	-	44		
Incentive	144	2.45	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	1	-	-	11	4	2	3	2	22	11	6	1	12	20	-	-	44		
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women)	220	1.51	-	-	-	21	10	23	22	3	42	5	28	5	28	6	23	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	54	1.29	-	-	-	16	-	19	10	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	166	1.58	-	-	-	5	10	4	12	3	42	5	19	5	28	6	23	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	154	1.58	-	-	1	17	1	41	6	1	23	-	2	14	4	7	5	2	21	2	3	-	-	-	1	3		
Women	130	1.61	-	-	1	17	1	41	6	1	1	-	2	14	3	7	4	2	21	2	3	-	-	-	1	3		
Time	83	1.55	-	-	-	9	-	41	2	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	3		
Incentive	47	1.70	-	-	1	8	1	-	4	1	1	-	2	4	3	7	4	2	3	2	3	-	-	-	1	-		
Tumbler operators (laundry)	23	1.44	-	-	-	3	-	5	1	-	3	1	5	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men (all time)	17	1.49	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	-	1	5	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Washers, machine (all men; all time)	82	1.60	-	-	-	-	-	7	12	12	2	18	6	10	1	3	2	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		

¹ The New Orleans Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area consists of Jefferson, Orleans, St. Bernard, and St. Tammany Parishes.² Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

Table 26. Occupational Earnings: Laundry and Cleaning Services—New York, N.Y.¹(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in selected occupations, April 1967 and April 1968)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ²	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																												
			Under \$1.40	\$1.40 and under	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.10	\$3.20	\$3.30	\$3.40						
				\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.10	\$3.20	\$3.30	\$3.40	and over						
April 1967																															
All inside plant workers	30,018	\$1.95	176	18	345	11546	2929	1930	1825	1300	1924	954	780	663	396	1167	809	655	522	120	473	172	103	289	922						
Men	14,758	2.18	66	3	126	3636	1024	534	886	652	1304	552	556	534	300	936	682	600	513	109	460	167	103	257	758						
Women	15,260	1.73	110	15	219	7910	1905	1396	939	648	620	402	224	129	96	231	127	55	9	11	13	5	-	32	164						
Assemblers	2,001	1.73	-	-	4	1087	224	61	73	118	226	34	30	108	2	-	10	-	1	10	-	-	-	10	3						
Men	801	1.82	-	-	-	386	46	25	17	21	133	34	-	108	-	-	10	-	1	10	-	-	-	10	-						
Time	774	1.82	-	-	-	382	42	25	9	15	133	31	-	107	-	-	10	-	-	10	-	-	-	10	-						
Women	1,200	1.66	-	-	4	701	178	36	56	97	93	-	30	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3						
Time	1,131	1.66	-	-	4	669	171	18	51	92	93	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3						
Clerks, retail receiving	3,167	1.65	27	8	65	1822	386	333	105	8	6	285	30	-	-	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Men	437	1.71	-	-	60	156	94	-	-	-	97	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Women	2,730	1.64	27	8	5	1666	292	333	105	8	6	188	-	-	-	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Time	2,716	1.64	27	8	5	1662	288	333	105	4	4	188	-	-	-	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Finishers, flatwork, machine	4,134	1.57	5	-	29	3288	397	165	178	38	20	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Men	693	1.58	-	-	-	564	19	8	95	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Time	671	1.57	-	-	-	561	9	5	92	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Women	3,441	1.57	5	-	29	2724	378	157	83	31	20	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Time	2,375	1.55	5	-	22	2092	200	21	-	10	15	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Incentive	1,066	1.62	-	-	7	632	178	136	83	21	5	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Pressers, hand, drycleaning	207	1.88	-	-	-	24	92	-	5	30	-	10	15	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Women	100	2.06	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	30	-	-	15	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Time	82	2.18	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	30	-	-	15	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Pressers, machine, drycleaning	4,452	2.54	5	-	-	363	192	105	345	67	690	111	277	67	195	436	173	237	242	46	47	33	59	201	561						
Men	3,520	2.60	-	-	-	203	139	15	236	34	533	96	275	32	131	390	161	191	238	46	47	31	59	201	462						
Time	1,879	2.24	-	-	-	203	109	15	106	31	335	-	174	32	128	380	99	159	46	-	-	31	-	-	31						
Incentive	1,641	3.01	-	-	-	-	30	-	130	3	198	96	101	-	3	10	62	32	192	46	47	-	59	201	431						
Women	932	2.33	5	-	-	160	53	90	109	33	157	15	2	35	64	46	12	46	4	-	-	2	-	-	99						
Time	445	1.84	-	-	-	115	26	74	40	9	151	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Incentive	487	2.78	5	-	-	45	27	16	69	24	6	15	2	5	64	46	12	46	4	-	-	2	-	-	99						
Pressers, machine, shirts	2,889	1.84	-	3	56	1079	251	270	265	292	269	112	116	11	24	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	60						
Women	2,278	1.86	-	3	56	596	251	270	251	281	248	112	106	11	3	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	30						
Time	908	1.79	-	-	46	324	150	90	31	-	130	77	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-						
Incentive	1,370	1.90	-	3	10	272	101	180	220	281	118	35	106	11	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30						
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	819	1.95	-	-	3	259	65	25	110	54	27	40	42	42	36	60	15	8	5	5	15	2	2	4	-						
Men	227	2.22	-	-	3	14	5	-	22	30	10	27	24	10	17	39	6	4	4	-	6	2	2	2	-						
Incentive	156	2.34	-	-	-	4	5	-	12	10	-	17	21	10	17	37	4	4	4	-	5	2	2	-	-						
Women	592	1.84	-	-	-	245	60	25	88	24	17	13	18	32	19	21	9	4	1	5	9	-	-	2	-						
Time	327	1.68	-	-	-	159	45	21	86	1	6	-	2	3	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Incentive	265	2.05	-	-	-	86	15	4	2	23	11	13	16	29	19	19	8	4	-	5	9	-	-	2	-						
Tumbler operators (laundry)	278	1.71	-	-	-	124	37	41	33	8	5	23	-	-	2	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Men	205	1.76	-	-	-	70	31	33	28	8	5	23	-	-	2	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Time	143	1.73	-	-	-	59	25	15	16	2	2	20	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Women	73	1.59	-	-	-	54	6	8	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Time	34	1.59	-	-	-	26	3	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Washers, machine	949	2.15	-	-	2	67	65	134	159	75	26	58	71	13	-	4	5	240	-	-	10	10	10	-	-						
Men	924	2.15	-	-	2	67	50	134	159	75	26	58	61	13	-	4	5	240	-	-	10	10	10	-	-						
Time	838	2.18	-	-	2	67	43	88	152	65	23	55	54	10	-	4	5	240	-	-	10	10	10	-	-						
Incentive	86	1.85	-	-	-	-	7	46	7	10	3	3	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Occupational Earnings: Laundry and Cleaning Services—New York, N.Y.¹—Continued(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in selected occupations, April 1967 and April 1968)

Occupation and sex	Num- ber of work- ers	Ave- rage hourly earn- ings ²	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																											
			Under \$1.40	\$1.40 and under \$1.45	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.10	\$3.20	\$3.30	\$3.40 and over					
			April 1968																											
All inside plant workers	30,585	\$2.07	126	12	47	466	11647	2989	2281	1522	2651	812	826	852	467	954	470	547	522	300	706	185	142	248	1813					
Men	14,504	2.32	10	6	30	159	3380	925	928	790	1470	501	475	613	279	702	372	540	399	291	643	181	141	218	1451					
Women	16,081	1.83	116	6	17	307	8267	2064	1353	732	1181	311	351	239	188	252	98	7	123	9	63	4	1	30	362					
Assemblers	2,115	1.84	12	-	10	6	720	472	88	120	451	56	30	95	30	3	10	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	10					
Men	825	1.96	-	-	-	1	210	63	31	105	215	56	-	92	30	-	10	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	10					
Time	797	1.96	-	-	-	-	201	59	31	100	213	55	-	92	25	-	10	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	10					
Women	1,290	1.76	12	-	10	5	510	409	57	15	236	-	30	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Time	1,206	1.76	10	-	10	5	471	382	49	15	231	-	30	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Clerks, retail receiving	3,155	1.78	-	-	-	138	1667	272	492	2	94	96	233	2	2	157	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Men (all time)	301	1.85	-	-	-	-	169	-	5	-	-	92	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Women	2,854	1.77	-	-	-	138	1498	272	487	2	94	4	198	2	2	157	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Time	2,826	1.76	-	-	-	138	1496	266	481	-	94	-	198	-	-	153	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Finishers, flatwork, machine	4,146	1.68	3	-	3	27	3212	443	131	207	38	25	17	23	4	3	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Men	591	1.73	-	-	-	-	354	79	8	125	-	1	1	21	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Time	550	1.73	-	-	-	-	334	69	4	122	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Incentive	41	1.77	-	-	-	-	20	10	4	3	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Women	3,555	1.67	3	-	3	27	2858	364	123	82	38	24	16	2	4	1	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Time	2,488	1.65	-	-	-	10	2210	202	21	5	5	15	10	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Incentive	1,067	1.72	3	-	3	17	648	162	102	77	33	9	6	2	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Pressers, hand, drycleaning	205	1.96	-	-	-	-	14	100	-	5	30	-	-	25	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Women	98	2.14	-	-	-	-	14	8	-	-	30	-	-	15	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Time	77	2.27	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	30	-	-	-	15	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Pressers, machine, drycleaning	4,882	2.73	98	-	-	3	494	163	174	138	410	217	215	63	162	297	263	191	179	98	360	3	47	184	1123					
Men	3,568	2.84	-	-	-	-	310	5	126	38	349	199	176	30	3	293	263	191	76	98	358	-	47	184	822					
Time	2,095	2.45	-	-	-	-	305	96	5	5	345	-	176	30	-	195	198	159	-	98	358	-	-	-	125					
Incentive	1,473	3.40	-	-	-	-	5	-	30	33	4	199	-	-	3	98	65	32	76	-	-	-	47	184	697					
Women	1,314	2.44	98	-	-	3	184	158	48	100	61	18	39	33	159	4	-	103	-	2	3	-	-	-	301					
Time	405	2.03	-	-	-	-	156	32	38	32	43	2	-	-	2	-	-	98	-	-	2	-	-	-	-					
Incentive	909	2.62	98	-	-	3	28	126	10	68	18	16	39	33	159	2	-	5	-	2	1	-	-	-	301					
Pressers, machine, shirts	2,796	1.91	-	3	-	118	1152	143	183	325	362	219	43	107	21	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	60					
Women	2,125	1.94	-	3	-	118	609	132	172	280	362	219	43	97	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	30					
Time	907	1.86	-	-	-	-	99	353	26	43	62	264	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-					
Incentive	1,218	2.01	-	3	-	19	256	106	129	218	98	219	43	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30					
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	760	2.07	-	-	1	2	225	74	88	17	66	19	32	34	30	30	24	56	26	20	11	-	-	2	3					
Men	219	2.49	-	-	-	-	4	-	16	7	15	8	21	22	14	8	10	55	18	15	2	-	-	2	2					
Incentive	194	2.53	-	-	-	-	4	-	15	7	4	7	11	22	14	8	10	55	18	13	2	-	-	2	2					
Women	541	1.91	-	-	1	2	221	74	72	10	51	11	11	12	16	22	14	1	8	5	9	-	-	1	-					
Time	253	1.76	-	-	1	-	138	31	56	-	10	6	2	3	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1					
Incentive	288	2.03	-	-	-	2	83	43	16	10	41	5	9	9	15	19	14	-	8	5	9	-	-	-	-					
Tumbler operators (laundry)	254	1.87	-	-	-	-	98	41	23	27	26	2	20	-	3	2	2	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Men	190	1.93	-	-	-	-	62	18	20	27	24	2	20	-	3	2	2	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Time	136	1.92	-	-	-	-	56	15	17	-	12	2	20	-	2	2	2	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Women	64	1.70	-	-	-	-	36	23	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Incentive	37	1.75	-	-	-	-	9	23	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Washers, machine	879	2.14	-	-	-	-	43	135	236	99	50	39	47	51	8	-	11	12	-	120	3	-	-	10	15					
Men	833	2.16	-	-	-	-	28	135	205	99	50	39	47	51	8	-	11	12	-	120	3	-	-	10	15					
Time	743	2.15	-	-	-	-	28	129	194	86	38	36	36	33	2	-	4	9	-	120	3	-	-	10	15					

¹ The New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area consists of New York City (Bronx, Kings, New York, Queens, and Richmond Counties); and Nassau, Rockland, Suffolk and Westchester Counties.² Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

Table 27. Occupational Earnings: Laundry and Cleaning Services—Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J.¹(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in selected occupations, April 1967 and April 1968)

Occupation and sex	Num- ber of work- ers	Aver- age hourly earn- ings ²	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																												
			Under \$1.10	\$1.10 and under \$1.15	\$1.15 - \$1.20	\$1.20 - \$1.25	\$1.25 - \$1.30	\$1.30 - \$1.35	\$1.35 - \$1.40	\$1.40 - \$1.45	\$1.45 - \$1.50	\$1.50 - \$1.60	\$1.60 - \$1.70	\$1.70 - \$1.80	\$1.80 - \$1.90	\$1.90 - \$2.00	\$2.00 - \$2.10	\$2.10 - \$2.20	\$2.20 - \$2.30	\$2.30 - \$2.40	\$2.40 - \$2.50	\$2.50 - \$2.60	\$2.60 - \$2.70	\$2.70 - \$2.80	\$2.80 - \$2.90	\$2.90 - \$3.00	\$3.00 and over				
April 1967																															
All inside plant workers	10,225	\$1.77	325	73	134	146	311	318	328	1644	1000	1363	823	701	466	290	358	270	174	133	212	174	80	145	66	42	64				
Men	3,329	2.11	50	13	16	-	62	20	51	386	202	347	220	182	153	113	162	204	68	73	186	64	52	111	50	37	507				
Women	6,896	1.60	275	60	118	146	249	298	277	1258	798	1016	603	519	313	177	196	66	106	60	26	110	28	34	16	5	142				
Assemblers	845	1.57	-	5	2	2	12	30	28	231	176	117	64	37	49	23	26	6	16	2	7	8	-	-	2	2	-				
Women	664	1.58	-	5	2	2	10	26	28	109	164	106	53	35	47	19	26	4	16	2	-	8	-	-	2	-	-				
Time	520	1.65	-	-	2	2	7	26	28	102	136	68	37	17	39	19	18	-	14	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	-				
Incentive	144	1.65	-	5	-	-	3	-	-	7	28	38	16	18	8	-	8	4	2	2	-	5	-	-	-	-	-				
Clerks, retail receiving	1,381	1.44	33	-	32	35	129	173	51	401	27	281	77	99	18	7	-	-	14	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-				
Women	1,335	1.44	33	-	32	35	129	173	51	401	27	241	75	99	14	7	-	-	14	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-				
Time	1,329	1.44	33	-	32	35	129	173	51	401	27	235	75	99	14	7	-	-	14	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-				
Finishers, flatwork, machine	790	1.54	2	2	24	6	7	31	8	284	82	71	103	73	77	10	5	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2				
Men ³	146	1.60	2	2	-	-	-	-	6	23	8	14	53	21	13	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Women	644	1.53	-	-	24	6	7	25	8	261	74	57	50	52	64	8	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2				
Time	365	1.46	-	-	24	6	7	23	4	206	20	19	2	4	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	279	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	55	54	38	48	48	14	8	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2				
Pressers, hand, drycleaning	163	2.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	22	2	21	14	-	-	5	2	5	14	7	-	14	3	-	-	-	50				
Men (all incentive)	70	2.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	2	-	14	-	-	-	-	26				
Women	93	2.23	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	2	21	14	-	-	5	2	5	-	5	-	-	3	-	-	-	24				
Time	49	1.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	2	21	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	44	2.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	5	-	5	-	-	3	-	-	-	24				
Pressers, machine, drycleaning	1,407	2.53	5	-	-	28	12	-	15	14	18	51	97	33	10	43	74	165	27	68	146	84	22	68	15	34	378				
Men	910	2.74	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	5	27	20	5	31	69	145	7	31	128	5	12	40	15	29	322				
Time	252	2.16	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	14	-	19	-	62	2	-	119	-	2	-	-	-	2				
Incentive	658	2.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	5	-	6	5	12	69	83	5	31	9	5	10	40	15	29	320				
Women	497	2.16	-	-	-	28	12	-	15	-	18	46	70	13	5	12	5	20	37	18	79	10	28	-	5	56					
Incentive	370	2.39	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	6	25	28	13	5	10	5	20	20	35	18	77	10	28	-	5	56				
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women)	817	1.70	40	-	-	-	22	4	11	10	45	121	138	197	42	53	85	2	33	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Time	305	1.53	40	-	-	-	22	-	7	-	20	76	22	90	20	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	512	1.81	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	10	25	45	116	107	22	45	85	2	33	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	394	1.64	5	15	5	-	-	-	10	84	64	51	38	15	52	12	12	7	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	17	-				
Women	379	1.62	5	15	5	-	-	-	8	84	64	47	38	15	48	12	11	6	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	14	-				
Time	159	1.58	5	15	5	-	-	-	8	44	21	13	24	2	1	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-				
Incentive	220	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	43	34	14	13	47	8	11	6	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Tumbler operators (laundry) (all time)	46	1.52	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	5	17	16	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Men	29	1.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	12	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Women	17	1.43	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	4	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Washers, machine	281	1.71	40	-	-	-	4	-	-	9	10	72	32	11	23	21	11	2	6	3	12	16	3	-	-	2	4				
Men	266	1.71	40	-	-	-	4	-	-	9	7	69	32	11	17	18	11	2	6	3	12	16	3	-	-	2	4				
Time	243	1.68	40	-	-	-	4	-	-	9	7	67	29	9	14	14	10	2	6	3	4	16	3	-	-	2	4				

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Occupational Earnings: Laundry and Cleaning Services—Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J.¹—Continued(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in selected occupations, April 1967 and April 1968)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																												
			Under \$1.10	\$1.10 and under \$1.15	\$1.15 and under \$1.20	\$1.20 and under \$1.25	\$1.25 and under \$1.30	\$1.30 and under \$1.35	\$1.35 and under \$1.40	\$1.40 and under \$1.45	\$1.45 and under \$1.50	\$1.50 and under \$1.60	\$1.60 and under \$1.70	\$1.70 and under \$1.80	\$1.80 and under \$1.90	\$1.90 and under \$2.00	\$2.00 and under \$2.10	\$2.10 and under \$2.20	\$2.20 and under \$2.30	\$2.30 and under \$2.40	\$2.40 and under \$2.50	\$2.50 and under \$2.60	\$2.60 and under \$2.70	\$2.70 and under \$2.80	\$2.80 and under \$2.90	\$2.90 and under \$3.00	\$3.00 and over				
April 1968																															
All inside plant workers	10,346	\$1.86	43	71	219	185	362	284	188	972	551	1576	1415	768	665	451	420	207	177	263	131	343	103	75	92	37	748				
Men	3,297	2.22	14	14	45	20	138	31	34	74	92	269	451	193	188	168	222	88	109	112	76	168	67	56	56	31	581				
Women	7,049	1.69	29	57	174	165	224	253	154	898	459	1307	964	575	477	283	198	119	68	151	55	175	36	19	36	6	167				
Assemblers	837	1.56	-	-	-	-	119	45	5	82	91	129	210	54	35	12	16	10	6	12	2	9	-	-	-	-	-				
Women	650	1.60	-	-	-	-	5	45	5	68	85	119	205	50	19	10	11	10	4	8	2	4	-	-	-	-	-				
Time	514	1.54	-	-	-	-	5	42	5	62	80	95	182	30	4	2	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	136	1.81	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	6	5	24	23	20	15	8	6	8	4	8	2	4	-	-	-	-	-				
Clerks, retail receiving	1,324	1.48	7	-	16	138	50	59	113	377	20	219	118	68	72	41	7	15	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Women (all time)	1,274	1.48	7	-	16	138	50	59	113	377	20	179	118	64	68	41	5	15	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Finishers, flatwork, machine	761	1.61	4	-	-	-	18	11	8	143	39	246	102	74	90	10	2	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	6				
Women	679	1.59	4	-	-	-	18	11	8	140	39	246	78	41	82	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6				
Time	394	1.59	-	-	-	-	18	6	4	121	11	137	35	2	52	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6				
Incentive	285	1.60	4	-	-	-	-	5	4	19	28	109	43	39	30	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Pressers, hand, drycleaning	154	2.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	2	21	-	-	-	-	5	16	-	2	2	-	17	14	3	2	58				
Men	58	3.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	14	14	-	2	24				
Incentive	44	3.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	14	-	2	24				
Women	96	2.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	2	21	-	-	-	-	5	14	-	-	2	-	3	-	3	-	34				
Time	49	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	2	21	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	47	3.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34				
Pressers, machine, drycleaning	1,401	2.70	-	-	5	-	-	-	14	34	11	31	60	49	6	91	83	45	57	201	48	123	50	10	35	8	440				
Men	861	2.89	-	-	5	-	-	-	14	-	-	14	36	24	6	75	44	17	42	69	29	98	19	5	5	8	351				
Time	157	2.16	-	-	5	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	6	19	-	18	18	-	7	-	5	57	-	-	-	2	6				
Incentive	704	3.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	30	5	6	57	26	17	35	69	24	41	19	5	5	6	345				
Women	540	2.39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	11	17	24	25	-	16	39	28	15	132	19	25	31	5	30	-	89				
Time	206	2.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	11	4	19	-	-	2	-	-	-	114	-	-	2	-	-	-	20				
Incentive	334	2.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	5	25	-	14	39	28	15	18	19	25	29	5	30	-	69				
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women)	810	1.74	-	-	40	2	-	-	2	41	25	123	117	141	139	72	22	28	28	-	14	16	-	-	-	-	-				
Time	323	1.59	-	-	40	-	-	-	2	26	11	66	64	50	60	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	487	1.84	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	15	14	57	53	91	79	68	22	28	28	-	14	16	-	-	-	-	-				
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	393	1.73	-	-	5	15	7	-	-	23	26	31	86	46	47	60	24	7	2	5	-	-	-	3	-	6	-				
Women	381	1.72	-	-	5	15	7	-	-	23	26	31	84	45	47	58	22	7	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	6	-				
Time	123	1.49	-	-	5	15	7	-	-	21	15	21	27	7	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	258	1.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	10	57	38	44	57	21	7	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	6	-				
Tumbler operators (laundry)	63	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	23	6	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	6	2	-	-	-	-	-				
Men	52	1.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	16	6	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	6	2	-	-	-	-	-				
Time	44	1.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	16	6	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Women (all time)	11	1.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Washers, machine	269	1.73	-	-	40	-	-	2	-	4	4	18	85	25	19	25	7	13	2	1	2	14	-	-	4	-	4				
Men	254	1.73	-	-	40	-	-	2	-	4	4	15	82	25	19	19	4	13	2	1	2	14	-	-	4	-	4				
Time	240	1.71	-	-	40	-	-	2	-	4	4	15	81	22	16	15	3	11	2	1	2	14	-	-	4	-	4				

¹ The Philadelphia Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area consists of Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pa.; and Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, N.J.² Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate average earnings information by method of wage payment; predominantly incentive workers

Table 28. Occupational Earnings: Laundry and Cleaning Services—Pittsburgh, Pa.¹(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in selected occupations, April 1967 and April 1968)

Occupation and sex	Num-ber of work-ers	Aver-age hourly earnings ²	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
			Under \$1.00	\$1.00 and under \$1.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ The Pittsburgh Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area consists of Allegheny, Beaver, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties.² Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

Table 29. Occupational Earnings: Laundry and Cleaning Services—St. Louis, Mo.—III.¹(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in selected occupations, April 1968³)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ²	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																				
			Under \$1.15	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70 and over
			April 1968 ³																				
All inside plant workers -----	5,594	\$1.66	12	119	13	345	769	330	463	236	960	455	539	289	264	212	100	91	57	29	46	13	252
Men -----	1,117	2.09	2	29	4	36	13	26	62	22	101	113	146	63	55	97	35	32	37	16	10	-	218
Women -----	4,477	1.56	10	90	9	309	756	304	401	214	859	342	393	226	209	115	65	59	20	13	36	13	34
Assemblers -----	325	1.51	-	-	2	4	77	26	23	44	77	39	6	8	6	-	1	5	1	2	3	-	1
Women -----	296	1.51	-	-	2	4	76	22	20	43	64	35	4	7	6	-	1	5	1	2	3	-	1
Time -----	276	1.47	-	-	2	4	76	22	20	43	58	33	4	6	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, retail receiving -----	774	1.49	8	11	1	100	29	20	117	29	314	36	87	2	2	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
Women -----	761	1.49	8	11	1	100	23	20	115	29	310	35	87	2	2	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
Time -----	759	1.49	8	11	1	100	23	20	115	29	310	35	85	2	2	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
Finishers, flatwork, machine -----	534	1.32	-	10	-	44	400	20	10	26	4	18	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women -----	532	1.32	-	10	-	44	400	20	8	26	4	18	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time -----	498	1.31	-	10	-	44	400	20	6	14	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, hand, drycleaning (all women) -----	127	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	8	-	26	64	4	-	8	4	-	-	-	2	10
Time -----	99	2.58	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	8	-	26	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive -----	28	2.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	8	4	-	-	-	2	10
Pressers, machine, drycleaning -----	746	1.92	-	-	-	2	-	-	4	4	70	13	174	148	126	97	37	10	4	6	2	5	44
Men -----	187	2.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	27	-	66	21	4	-	4	1	-	38
Time -----	119	1.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	27	-	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive -----	68	2.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	4	-	4	1	-	38
Women -----	559	1.83	-	-	2	-	-	-	4	4	70	13	148	121	126	31	16	6	4	2	1	5	6
Time -----	517	1.80	-	-	2	-	-	-	4	4	68	13	142	117	121	28	14	4	4	-	-	-	-
Incentive -----	42	2.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	-	6	4	5	3	2	2	-	2	1	5	6
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women) -----	426	1.79	2	-	-	-	7	39	51	25	34	90	29	15	18	8	27	33	5	2	25	5	11
Time -----	181	1.51	-	-	-	-	2	31	44	25	26	28	19	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive -----	245	2.00	2	-	-	-	5	8	7	-	8	62	10	15	16	4	27	33	5	2	25	5	11
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) -----	307	1.48	-	1	2	30	58	101	7	2	29	42	17	-	2	1	3	1	4	2	1	-	4
Women -----	303	1.48	-	1	2	30	58	101	7	2	29	38	17	-	2	1	3	1	4	2	1	-	4
Time -----	220	1.41	-	-	-	30	54	66	5	2	28	34	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive -----	83	1.64	-	1	2	-	4	35	2	-	-	17	-	2	1	3	-	4	2	1	-	4	-
Tumbler operators (laundry) -----	50	1.43	-	-	-	6	9	7	7	4	10	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men (all time) -----	19	1.54	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	6	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women -----	31	1.37	-	-	-	6	9	6	4	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time -----	29	1.35	-	-	-	6	9	6	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washers, machine (all time) -----	114	1.60	-	-	-	-	25	-	12	9	15	17	12	5	9	4	3	2	-	1	-	-	-
Men -----	77	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	7	11	17	8	5	9	4	3	2	-	1	-	-	-

¹ The St. Louis Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area consists of the city of St. Louis, the counties of Franklin, Jefferson, St. Charles, and St. Louis, Mo.; and the counties of Madison and St. Clair, Ill.² Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of April 1967 earnings information.

Table 30. Occupational Earnings: Laundry and Cleaning Services—San Francisco—Oakland, Calif.¹(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings ² of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in selected occupations, April 1968³)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ²	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—															
			Under \$1.60	\$1.60 and under \$1.70	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00 and over
			April 1968 ³															
All inside plant workers -----	5,245	\$2.29	55	295	312	71	705	1170	565	175	311	262	281	194	101	26	365	357
Men -----	1,500	2.61	43	13	208	11	17	274	46	24	65	11	70	114	30	23	223	328
Women -----	3,745	2.16	12	282	104	60	688	896	519	151	246	251	211	80	71	3	142	29
Assemblers -----	492	2.34	-	-	-	-	11	41	177	62	10	93	39	19	32	-	4	4
Women -----	464	2.34	-	-	-	-	10	37	167	58	6	93	38	19	32	-	4	-
Time -----	458	2.34	-	-	-	-	10	37	161	58	6	93	38	19	32	-	4	-
Clerks, retail receiving (all time) -----	344	2.28	10	48	8	2	12	2	10	-	28	131	74	19	-	-	-	-
Women -----	324	2.28	10	48	8	2	12	2	10	-	8	131	74	19	-	-	-	-
Finishers, flatwork, machine -----	1,104	2.02	-	4	80	42	515	300	35	-	128	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women -----	1,018	2.04	-	4	-	42	511	298	35	-	128	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time -----	1,014	2.04	-	4	-	42	511	298	31	-	128	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, hand, drycleaning ⁴ -----	24	2.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	2	2	-	8	-
Women -----	21	2.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	2	2	-	5	-
Pressers, machine, drycleaning -----	264	2.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	3	2	228	8
Men -----	143	2.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	2	111	8
Incentive -----	28	3.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	16	8
Women -----	121	2.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	117	-
Incentive -----	38	2.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	-
Pressers, machine, shirts -----	481	2.11	-	-	32	2	11	205	116	14	98	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Women -----	367	2.16	-	-	-	2	11	125	114	14	98	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Time -----	310	2.16	-	-	-	2	11	121	80	-	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive -----	57	2.16	-	-	-	-	-	4	34	14	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel ¹ (laundry) -----	360	2.11	-	-	-	6	4	271	26	7	1	3	37	2	-	3	-	-
Women -----	320	2.12	-	-	-	6	4	231	26	7	1	3	37	2	-	3	-	-
Time -----	229	2.10	-	-	-	6	4	174	11	2	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive -----	91	2.16	-	-	-	-	-	57	15	5	1	3	5	2	-	3	-	-
Tumbler operators (laundry) (all time) -----	27	2.19	-	-	-	2	-	12	4	4	1	-	1	1	2	-	-	-
Men -----	15	2.28	-	-	-	2	-	-	4	4	1	-	1	1	2	-	-	-
Washers, machine (all men; all time) -----	194	2.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	3	20	64	15	-	49	36

¹ The San Francisco—Oakland Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area consists of Alameda, Contra Costa, Marin, San Francisco, and San Mateo Counties.² Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of April 1967 earnings information.⁴ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate average earnings information by method of wage payment; predominantly timeworkers.

Table 31. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundries—Baltimore, Md.¹(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in selected occupations, April 1967 and April 1968)

Occupation and sex	Num- ber of work- ers	Aver- age hourly earn- ings ²	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																									
			\$1.00 and under	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	and over	
			\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	over		
April 1967																												
All inside plant workers	1,896	\$1.40	155	48	244	161	133	135	217	102	117	83	98	105	70	46	57	28	15	19	9	7	7	16	9	15		
Men	369	1.67	25	5	14	7	19	34	16	9	11	22	22	25	39	18	16	20	13	14	5	4	2	14	7	8		
Women	1,527	1.33	130	43	230	154	114	101	201	93	106	61	76	80	31	28	41	8	2	5	4	5	2	2	7	7		
Assemblers	129	1.37	8	8	11	10	5	13	10	9	23	2	10	4	8	2	1	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women	118	1.33	8	8	9	10	5	13	10	9	21	2	10	4	6	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	42	1.26	8	2	1	-	-	8	5	5	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	76	1.36	-	6	8	10	5	5	4	8	2	10	4	6	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, retail receiving	199	1.29	6	9	8	54	18	23	42	15	3	5	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women	198	1.29	6	9	8	54	18	23	41	15	3	5	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	161	1.27	6	9	8	54	13	14	28	11	1	4	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finishers, flatwork, machine	451	1.22	52	5	128	50	22	15	95	23	21	15	9	13	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women	448	1.22	52	5	128	50	22	15	94	23	19	15	9	13	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	285	1.19	52	5	88	13	5	8	90	15	5	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	163	1.28	-	-	40	37	17	7	4	8	14	14	8	13	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, drycleaning	93	1.86	2	-	1	1	2	5	3	7	4	5	7	4	11	9	3	5	1	1	2	3	4	3	2	8	5	
Women	71	1.81	2	-	1	1	2	5	3	7	3	4	7	4	1	8	3	1	1	1	3	4	2	2	2	5		
Incentive	62	1.89	-	-	1	1	1	5	3	1	3	4	7	4	1	8	3	1	1	1	1	3	4	2	2	5		
Pressers, machine, shirts	173	1.45	6	4	4	10	22	17	12	11	23	15	10	6	1	6	22	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women	172	1.45	6	3	4	10	22	17	12	11	23	15	10	6	1	6	22	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	163	1.47	-	3	4	10	19	17	12	11	23	15	10	6	1	6	22	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) (all women)	206	1.36	21	7	30	11	-	7	25	15	14	18	14	31	5	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	70	1.17	21	1	24	-	-	-	10	9	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	136	1.45	-	6	6	11	-	7	25	5	13	14	31	5	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tumbler operators (laundry)	34	1.33	2	3	1	1	7	3	3	6	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men ³	10	1.41	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Washers, machine (all men)	61	1.53	8	-	-	1	6	3	-	3	1	8	3	11	3	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	
Time	39	1.51	8	-	-	1	-	3	-	3	-	7	1	6	2	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	
Incentive	22	1.57	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	1	2	5	1	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
April 1968																												
All inside plant workers	1,732	\$1.55	-	-	1	14	26	367	238	157	212	64	140	90	106	64	38	40	31	36	27	13	25	7	12	24		
Men	323	1.86	-	-	3	3	1	37	19	12	22	6	33	27	14	23	12	9	12	21	19	8	14	4	9	18		
Women	1,409	1.48	-	-	1	11	25	330	219	145	190	58	107	63	92	41	26	31	19	15	8	5	11	3	3	6		
Assemblers	122	1.45	-	-	1	2	5	28	8	6	21	11	9	10	9	10	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women	116	1.45	-	-	1	2	5	28	8	6	19	11	7	8	9	10	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	44	1.35	-	-	1	1	1	14	-	4	13	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	72	1.51	-	-	-	1	4	14	8	2	6	6	2	8	9	10	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, retail receiving	183	1.39	-	-	-	-	1	76	21	11	38	7	9	2	9	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women	182	1.39	-	-	-	-	1	76	21	11	37	7	9	2	9	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	147	1.37	-	-	-	-	-	68	11	8	32	7	7	1	8	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finishers, flatwork, machine	398	1.35	-	-	-	4	5	102	118	77	46	10	11	14	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women	393	1.35	-	-	-	4	5	102	118	76	44	9	10	14	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	240	1.33	-	-	-	3	5	55	75	66	33	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	153	1.39	-	-	-	1	-	47	43	10	11	9	9	14	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, drycleaning	88	2.08	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	1	-	-	10	-	4	12	6	2	7	13	5	2	7	1	3	6		
Women	74	2.12	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	1	-	-	10	-	3	11	9	2	7	8	5	2	7	3	3	6		
Incentive	62	2.22	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	3	-	3	6	5	2	7	8	5	2	7	3	3	6		
Pressers, machine, shirts	152	1.57	-	-	-	2	21	3	5	14	16	27	14	40	-	-	2	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women	151	1.57	-	-	-	2	21	3	5	14	16	26	14	40	-	-	2	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	145	1.59	-	-	-	2	15	3	5	14	16	26	14	40	-	-	2	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	194	1.47	-	-	2	1	32	36	24	36	4	18	13	4	10	5	3	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Women	189	1.47	-	-	2	1	32	36	24	31	4	18	13	4	10	5	3	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	91	1.37	-	-	2	1	13	33	5	24	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	98	1.55	-	-	-	-	19	3	19	7	4	10	13	4	5	5	3	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tumbler operators (laundry)	33	1.44	-	-	1	1	4	3	2	6	5	7	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men ³	9	1.56	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Washers, machine	46	1.78	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	2	-	11	9	7	2	6	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Men	23	1.81	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	2	-	9	4	2	3	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	23	1.84	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	2	-	9	4	2	3	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	20	1.76	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	4	5	5	-	3	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ The Baltimore Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area consists of the city of Baltimore, and the counties of Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, Harford, and Howard.² Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate average earnings information by method of wage payment; predominantly timeworkers.

Table 32. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundries—Boston, Mass.¹(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in selected occupations, April 1967 and April 1968)

Occupation and sex	Num-ber of work-ers	Aver-age hourly earn-ings ²	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																											
			Under \$1.25	\$1.25 and under	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.10	\$3.20				
																												and over		
April 1967																														
All inside plant workers	3,215	\$1.65	24	24	29	33	862	391	558	330	261	151	98	88	101	78	29	29	41	19	9	16	17	9	1	17				
Men	738	1.91	-	3	-	5	72	15	83	72	120	89	27	44	63	27	19	10	29	11	7	14	5	7	1	15				
Women	2,477	1.58	24	21	29	28	790	376	475	258	141	62	71	44	38	51	10	19	12	8	2	2	12	2	-	2				
Assemblers	234	1.58	-	-	3	-	50	27	62	49	28	6	2	-	-	1	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Women	193	1.57	-	-	3	-	42	27	49	39	23	4	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Time	144	1.59	-	-	3	-	34	11	31	35	21	4	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Clerks, retail receiving	94	1.56	-	5	16	-	21	7	23	8	3	1	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2				
Women	86	1.50	-	3	16	-	19	7	23	8	1	1	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Time	85	1.49	-	3	16	-	19	7	23	8	1	-	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Finishers, flatwork, machine	729	1.49	10	2	-	10	231	245	152	33	21	10	10	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Women	717	1.49	10	2	-	10	227	243	150	33	21	8	10	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Time	470	1.45	10	-	-	10	204	170	56	10	1	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	247	1.56	-	2	-	-	23	73	94	23	20	1	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Pressers, machine, drycleaning	80	2.05	-	-	-	-	13	-	2	15	5	1	1	3	3	4	7	4	17	-	2	-	-	-	-	3				
Women	56	1.92	-	-	-	-	13	-	2	15	-	1	1	3	3	2	3	4	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2				
Time	37	1.79	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	10	-	1	1	1	3	-	1	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	19	2.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	2	-	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2				
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women)	327	1.87	-	-	6	33	21	40	29	35	13	41	22	23	30	2	12	-	6	-	-	12	2	-	-	-				
Time	72	1.55	-	-	-	-	25	5	13	16	7	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	255	1.96	-	-	-	6	8	16	27	13	28	13	36	21	23	30	2	12	-	6	-	12	2	-	-	-				
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) (all women)	222	1.62	-	10	2	2	23	25	79	28	14	7	8	9	6	2	2	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-				
Time	107	1.51	-	10	2	2	21	3	51	8	2	2	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	115	1.73	-	-	-	-	2	22	28	20	12	5	4	9	4	2	2	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-				
Tumbler operators (laundry)	50	1.46	-	-	2	-	28	5	5	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Women	35	1.42	-	-	2	-	23	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Time	33	1.42	-	-	2	-	23	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Washers, machine (all men)	148	1.98	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	2	22	33	19	30	15	7	5	-	2	-	5	-	2	-	-	-				
Time	101	2.01	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	2	10	21	2	28	15	5	5	-	2	-	5	-	-	-	-	-				
April 1968																														
All inside plant workers	3,166	\$1.82	4	2	-	-	9	-	52	1697	416	241	120	116	121	65	28	49	92	40	21	11	15	16	8	43				
Men	722	2.03	-	-	-	-	2	-	9	184	104	92	31	50	64	34	15	17	29	22	13	9	1	11	4	31				
Women	2,444	1.76	4	2	-	-	7	-	43	1513	312	149	89	66	57	31	13	32	63	28	8	2	14	5	4	12				
Assemblers	236	1.76	-	-	-	-	-	3	101	57	29	24	8	3	2	2	3	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Women	199	1.77	-	-	-	-	-	2	73	54	28	24	8	3	-	2	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Time	132	1.73	-	-	-	-	-	2	65	26	16	17	2	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Clerks, retail receiving	124	1.74	-	-	-	-	-	5	63	37	3	-	6	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2				
Women	102	1.71	-	-	-	-	-	2	58	27	3	-	6	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Time	100	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	2	58	27	2	-	5	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Finishers, flatwork, machine	682	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	7	533	83	6	26	10	3	5	-	4	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Women	669	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	7	532	77	6	24	10	3	3	-	2	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Time	474	1.64	-	-	-	-	-	7	428	21	3	9	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	195	1.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	104	56	3	15	4	3	3	-	2	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Pressers, machine, drycleaning	83	2.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	8	8	-	1	4	4	3	6	7	11	-	-	-	-	3	2	2				
Women	62	1.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	3	8	-	1	2	2	3	4	2	9	-	-	-	-	2	-	-				
Time	39	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	1	-	-	1	1	-	2	4	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	23	2.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women)	292	2.06	-	-	-	2	-	2	79	23	33	15	14	22	15	4	18	40	4	-	2	12	2	-	-	5				
Time	116	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	2	48	11	16	2	5	10	-	-	8	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	176	2.18	-	-	-	-	2	-	31	12	17	13	9	12	15	4	10	26	4	-	2	12	2	-	-	5				
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) (all women)	216	1.85	4	-	-	-	-	2	109	29	22	8	8	12	-	-	3	6	3	-	-	-	-	3	2	5				
Time	115	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	78	16	11	4	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	101	2.02	4	-	-	-	-	2	31	13	11	4	6	8	-	-	3	6	3	-	-	-	3	2	5	5				
Tumbler operators (laundry)	49	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	1	37	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Women	37	1.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Time	35	1.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Washers, machine (all men)	145	2.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	31	17	30	25	2	2	2	4	5	10	1	-	2	-	-	4				
Time	123	2.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	31	15	20	17	2	2	2	4	5	10	1	-	2	-	-	4				

¹ The Boston Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area consists of 78 cities and towns in Suffolk, Essex, Middlesex, Norfolk, and Plymouth Counties.² Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

Table 33. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundries—Chicago, Ill.¹(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings ² of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in selected occupations April 1967 and April 1968)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																											
			Under \$1.30	\$1.25 and under \$1.30	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.10	\$3.20				
																												and over		
April 1967																														
All inside plant workers -----	5,574	\$1.67	87	165	255	1183	673	536	668	422	325	211	220	189	106	56	55	44	53	10	29	62	15	18	13	179				
Men -----	1,264	2.02	15	35	13	31	82	112	120	122	115	61	101	125	30	32	24	16	25	9	6	28	12	16	10	124				
Women -----	4,310	1.57	72	130	242	1152	591	424	548	300	210	150	119	64	76	24	31	28	28	1	23	34	3	2	3	55				
Assemblers -----	499	1.57	-	3	24	60	71	67	100	76	23	10	29	7	13	9	6	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-				
Men -----	137	1.66	-	3	8	16	6	2	11	47	10	4	23	1	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Time -----	111	1.63	-	3	8	16	6	2	6	41	4	2	20	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Women -----	362	1.54	-	-	16	44	65	65	89	29	13	6	6	6	11	8	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-				
Time -----	324	1.50	-	-	15	39	59	65	88	28	12	3	2	1	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Clerks, retail receiving -----	196	1.45	16	26	12	24	48	12	18	16	5	3	2	6	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Women -----	186	1.45	14	26	12	24	48	12	18	10	3	3	2	6	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Time -----	149	1.43	14	24	10	22	42	4	14	1	-	2	2	6	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Finishers, flatwork, machine -----	1,494	1.42	8	17	87	719	296	150	123	45	22	13	5	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Women -----	1,453	1.42	2	17	87	719	288	125	121	45	22	13	5	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Time -----	864	1.38	2	11	74	510	175	33	30	14	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive -----	589	1.47	-	6	13	209	113	92	91	31	7	13	5	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Pressers, machine, drycleaning -----	218	2.34	-	-	1	2	-	11	18	11	45	2	13	20	5	3	6	2	5	5	23	1	7	1	6	31				
Women -----	152	2.24	-	-	1	2	-	9	14	11	23	2	13	16	5	3	6	2	1	1	23	-	3	-	1	16				
Time -----	87	1.81	-	-	-	1	-	8	11	10	22	2	11	14	-	-	2	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive -----	65	2.82	-	-	1	1	-	1	3	1	1	-	2	2	5	3	4	2	1	1	17	-	3	-	1	16				
Pressers, machine, shirts -----	628	1.78	1	-	14	66	31	13	104	75	63	81	53	8	46	5	6	23	13	-	-	26	-	-	-	-				
Women -----	625	1.78	1	-	14	66	31	13	102	74	63	81	53	8	46	5	6	23	13	-	-	26	-	-	-	-				
Time -----	81	1.78	-	-	4	26	6	-	14	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-				
Incentive -----	544	1.78	1	-	10	40	25	13	88	66	63	81	53	8	46	5	6	13	13	-	-	13	-	-	-	-				
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) -----	254	1.50	-	4	23	47	53	34	38	16	15	11	5	3	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Women -----	233	1.49	-	4	23	45	48	32	35	13	14	10	5	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Time -----	149	1.46	-	4	23	26	35	23	13	9	8	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive -----	84	1.55	-	-	-	19	13	9	22	4	6	3	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Tumbler operators (laundry) -----	149	1.48	13	-	8	34	17	16	27	11	9	-	8	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Women -----	113	1.41	13	-	8	34	13	14	17	9	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Time -----	71	1.37	13	-	4	11	13	14	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive -----	42	1.46	-	-	4	23	-	-	7	3	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Washers, machine -----	155	1.96	-	-	-	-	2	2	8	31	8	22	21	29	6	6	2	2	7	3	2	-	-	-	-	4				
Men -----	139	2.00	-	-	-	-	2	-	8	17	8	22	21	29	6	6	2	2	7	3	2	-	-	-	-	4				
Time -----	105	2.01	-	-	-	-	2	-	6	17	8	5	16	25	6	5	-	1	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	4				

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 33. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundries—Chicago, Ill.¹—Continued(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in selected occupations, April 1967 and April 1968)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ²	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																								
			Under \$1.25	\$1.25 and under \$1.30	\$1.30 and under \$1.35	\$1.35 and under \$1.40	\$1.40 and under \$1.45	\$1.45 and under \$1.50	\$1.50 and under \$1.60	\$1.60 and under \$1.70	\$1.70 and under \$1.80	\$1.80 and under \$1.90	\$1.90 and under \$2.00	\$2.00 and under \$2.10	\$2.10 and under \$2.20	\$2.20 and under \$2.30	\$2.30 and under \$2.40	\$2.40 and under \$2.50	\$2.50 and under \$2.60	\$2.60 and under \$2.70	\$2.70 and under \$2.80	\$2.80 and under \$2.90	\$2.90 and under \$3.00	\$3.00 and under \$3.10	\$3.10 and under \$3.20	\$3.20 and over	
April 1968																											
All inside plant workers -----	5,433	\$1.74	86	68	56	115	1115	417	1108	502	490	295	209	231	65	106	74	31	149	24	13	58	18	26	10	167	
Men -----	1,150	2.19	7	3	15	6	44	40	121	79	127	69	101	117	21	55	40	12	74	17	3	24	13	24	3	135	
Women -----	4,283	1.63	79	65	41	109	1071	377	987	423	363	226	108	114	44	51	34	19	75	7	10	34	5	2	7	32	
Assemblers -----	509	1.62	-	-	6	-	86	32	146	86	36	57	27	19	-	3	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men -----	124	1.71	-	-	6	-	19	1	16	10	23	17	15	14	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time -----	93	1.67	-	-	6	-	19	1	16	6	13	6	15	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women -----	385	1.59	-	-	-	-	67	31	130	76	13	40	12	5	-	-	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time -----	358	1.58	-	-	-	-	64	28	125	74	10	40	9	2	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive -----	27	1.80	-	-	-	-	3	3	5	2	3	-	3	3	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, retail receiving -----	201	1.51	8	16	3	23	30	10	70	8	14	1	1	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women -----	191	1.51	6	16	3	23	30	8	70	8	8	1	1	7	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time -----	163	1.51	6	16	3	21	28	6	56	6	2	1	1	7	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finishers, flatwork, machine -----	1,381	1.51	12	-	31	25	624	133	273	84	135	31	6	6	5	4	2	-	6	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	
Women -----	1,372	1.51	12	-	31	25	618	133	270	84	135	31	6	6	5	4	2	-	6	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	
Time -----	818	1.44	6	-	26	23	492	91	148	20	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive -----	554	1.62	6	-	5	2	126	42	122	64	123	31	6	6	5	4	2	-	6	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, drycleaning -----	203	2.64	-	-	-	-	1	1	13	15	16	17	3	4	1	6	4	5	34	12	1	2	7	5	9	47	
Women -----	134	2.43	-	-	-	-	1	1	13	15	16	15	3	4	1	4	-	1	16	5	1	2	5	2	7	22	
Time -----	48	1.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	12	6	-	2	-	2	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive -----	86	2.71	-	-	-	-	1	1	15	4	9	3	2	1	2	-	1	2	5	1	2	5	2	7	22	-	
Pressers, machine, shirts -----	636	1.85	-	-	-	3	60	18	199	29	74	60	41	16	17	16	19	12	34	-	-	30	-	-	-	8	
Women -----	626	1.82	-	-	-	3	60	18	199	29	70	60	41	16	17	16	19	12	34	-	-	30	-	-	-	2	
Time -----	50	1.83	-	-	-	-	10	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Incentive -----	576	1.82	-	-	-	3	50	18	171	29	70	60	41	16	17	16	19	2	34	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) -----	236	1.63	-	-	1	26	32	35	75	6	16	7	7	11	4	3	-	-	2	2	7	-	2	-	-	-	
Women -----	225	1.63	-	-	1	24	31	33	71	6	16	7	7	11	4	3	-	-	2	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	
Time -----	145	1.50	-	-	1	24	21	27	59	4	4	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive -----	80	1.86	-	-	-	-	10	6	12	2	12	7	6	4	3	-	-	2	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tumbler operators (laundry) -----	138	1.58	13	-	-	-	14	10	59	6	8	2	13	9	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women -----	91	1.50	13	-	-	-	14	8	41	3	4	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time -----	65	1.43	13	-	-	-	8	6	34	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Washers, machine (all men) -----	147	2.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	10	14	3	36	33	10	10	5	4	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	
Time -----	131	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	10	14	3	34	26	8	10	3	1	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	

¹ The Chicago Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area consists of Cook, Du Page, Kane, Lake, McHenry, and Will Counties.² Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

Table 34. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundries—Los Angeles—Long Beach and Anaheim—Santa Ana—Garden Grove, Calif.¹(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings ² of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in selected occupations, April 1967 and April 1968)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ²	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																									
			Under \$1.40	\$1.40 and under \$1.45	\$1.45 and under \$1.50	\$1.50 and under \$1.60	\$1.60 and under \$1.70	\$1.70 and under \$1.80	\$1.80 and under \$1.90	\$1.90 and under \$2.00	\$2.00 and under \$2.10	\$2.10 and under \$2.20	\$2.20 and under \$2.30	\$2.30 and under \$2.40	\$2.40 and under \$2.50	\$2.50 and under \$2.60	\$2.60 and under \$2.70	\$2.70 and under \$2.80	\$2.80 and under \$2.90	\$2.90 and under \$3.00	\$3.00 and under \$3.10	\$3.10 and under \$3.20	\$3.20 and under \$3.30	\$3.30 and over				
April 1967																												
All inside plant workers	4,552	\$1.75	127	636	391	824	955	382	192	152	171	117	89	26	254	82	24	15	10	4	1	20	20	60				
Men	1,165	1.95	92	219	21	125	79	60	56	51	58	59	51	2	134	30	4	15	10	-	1	20	20	58				
Women	3,387	1.67	35	417	370	699	876	322	136	101	113	58	38	24	120	52	20	-	4	-	-	-	-	2				
Assemblers	326	1.65	-	14	5	79	132	72	6	9	5	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Women	320	1.65	-	14	5	77	128	72	6	9	5	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Time	314	1.65	-	14	5	76	127	72	6	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Clerks, retail receiving (all time)	141	1.86	-	-	-	4	24	44	5	44	8	-	2	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Women	128	1.88	-	-	-	-	24	44	-	40	8	-	2	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Finishers, flatwork, machine (all time)	737	1.48	29	244	265	106	83	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-				
Women	709	1.48	29	238	257	93	82	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-				
Pressers, hand, drycleaning (all time)	63	2.19	-	-	-	10	1	-	-	2	6	10	-	10	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Women	53	2.13	-	-	-	10	1	-	-	2	6	10	-	10	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Pressers, machine, drycleaning	257	2.32	-	-	-	9	4	20	-	26	14	20	-	126	22	-	4	-	-	-	-	10	2					
Men (all time)	88	2.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	20	-	30	20	-	4	-	-	-	10	-					
Women	169	2.22	-	-	-	9	4	20	-	22	14	-	-	96	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2					
Time	155	2.20	-	-	-	-	9	4	20	-	20	10	-	-	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women)	715	1.81	-	10	-	131	196	98	84	29	55	28	14	14	24	12	20	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Time	449	1.65	-	10	-	131	148	98	40	8	6	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Incentive	266	2.07	-	-	-	-	48	-	44	21	49	24	14	14	20	12	20	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) (all women; all time)	222	1.63	-	2	5	48	121	40	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Tumbler operators (laundry) (all time)	40	1.60	-	2	8	24	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Men	24	1.66	-	-	-	18	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Washers, machine (all time)	171	2.02	-	-	-	41	1	10	9	17	18	32	19	2	10	-	2	-	-	-	10	-	-					
Men	151	2.09	-	-	-	21	1	10	9	17	18	32	19	2	10	-	2	-	-	-	10	-	-					
April 1968																												
All inside plant workers	4,572	\$1.87	112	10	13	205	1732	824	482	177	155	145	109	69	74	262	32	39	14	2	8	23	21	64				
Men	1,101	2.07	92	10	1	191	145	79	68	22	57	25	69	39	22	126	2	33	10	-	4	23	21	62				
Women	3,471	1.80	20	-	12	14	1587	745	414	155	98	120	40	30	52	136	30	6	4	2	4	-	-	2				
Assemblers	346	1.75	-	-	-	-	168	53	96	14	5	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Women	341	1.75	-	-	-	-	163	53	96	14	5	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Time	335	1.74	-	-	-	-	161	53	95	12	4	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Clerks, retail receiving (all time)	131	1.92	-	-	-	-	14	30	24	21	12	16	4	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Women	118	1.92	-	-	-	-	10	30	24	20	8	16	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Finishers, flatwork, machine (all time)	709	1.67	-	-	-	-	559	130	18	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Women	683	1.67	-	-	-	-	537	130	14	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Pressers, hand, drycleaning (all women; all time)	54	2.36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	14	1	10	-	20	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Pressers, machine, drycleaning	254	2.40	-	-	-	-	10	2	8	2	12	38	12	20	2	126	2	2	-	2	-	4	-					
Men (all time)	88	2.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	10	20	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10					
Women	166	2.34	-	-	-	-	10	2	8	2	12	24	2	-	96	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	2					
Time	154	2.31	-	-	-	-	10	2	8	2	12	24	-	-	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women)	743	1.92	-	-	-	-	167	228	54	93	28	48	25	18	50	-	24	-	4	-	4	-	-					
Time	452	1.75	-	-	-	-	155	188	48	54	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Incentive	291	2.17	-	-	-	-	12	40	6	39	28	41	25	18	50	-	24	-	4	-	4	-	-					
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) (all time)	252	1.73	-	-	-	-	130	60	58	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Women	250	1.73	-	-	-	-	128	60	58	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Tumbler operators (laundry) (all time)	39	1.75	-	-	-	-	28	4	2	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Men	25	1.79	-	-	-	-	18	-	2	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Washers, machine (all time)	176	2.21	-	-	-	-	40	-	14	7	18	4	32	3	20	-	-	20	-	-	4	4	10					
Men	186	2.28	-	-	-	-	20	-	14	7	18	4	32	3	20	-	-	20	-	-	4	4	10					

¹ The Los Angeles—Long Beach and Anaheim—Santa Ana—Garden Grove Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas consist of Los Angeles and Orange Counties.² Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

Table 35. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundries—New York, N.Y.¹(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in selected occupations, April 1967 and April 1968)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ²	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																				
			Under \$1.40	\$1.40 and under \$1.45	\$1.45 to \$1.50	\$1.50 to \$1.60	\$1.60 to \$1.70	\$1.70 to \$1.80	\$1.80 to \$1.90	\$1.90 to \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.10	\$2.10 to \$2.20	\$2.20 to \$2.30	\$2.30 to \$2.40	\$2.40 to \$2.50	\$2.50 to \$2.60	\$2.60 to \$2.70	\$2.70 to \$2.80	\$2.80 to \$2.90	\$2.90 to \$3.00	\$3.00 to \$3.10	\$3.10 to \$3.20	\$3.20 and over
			April 1967																				
All inside plant workers	10,322	\$1.76	43	8	66	5561	808	738	914	422	356	256	292	98	70	155	109	74	35	44	101	45	127
Men	3,770	1.96	11	3	17	1198	277	332	481	179	217	179	146	71	49	137	90	69	32	33	88	40	121
Women	6,552	1.64	32	5	49	4363	531	406	433	243	139	77	146	27	21	18	19	5	3	11	13	5	6
Assemblers	610	1.79	-	-	1	258	88	52	21	20	99	34	-	1	2	-	10	-	1	10	-	-	13
Men	295	1.97	-	-	-	55	36	21	3	15	99	34	-	1	-	-	10	-	1	10	-	-	10
Time	277	1.97	-	-	-	51	32	21	3	10	99	31	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	10	-	-	10
Women	315	1.62	-	-	1	203	52	31	18	5	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Time	246	1.60	-	-	1	171	45	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Finishers, flatwork, machine	3,427	1.57	5	-	-	26	2922	141	113	164	31	15	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	638	1.58	-	-	-	-	525	9	8	93	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	617	1.57	-	-	-	-	522	-	5	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	2,789	1.56	5	-	-	26	2397	132	105	71	28	15	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	1,978	1.55	5	-	-	22	1856	40	20	-	10	15	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	811	1.60	-	-	-	4	541	92	85	71	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, drycleaning	187	2.04	-	-	-	70	13	3	17	24	8	5	3	2	5	10	7	-	1	-	-	2	17
Women	130	1.81	-	-	-	64	13	3	5	21	8	3	-	-	2	-	7	-	1	-	-	2	1
Time	32	1.62	-	-	-	24	3	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	98	1.87	-	-	-	40	10	3	5	18	6	3	-	-	2	-	7	-	1	-	-	2	1
Pressers, machine, shirts	1,406	1.81	-	3	10	409	102	196	232	166	84	35	115	10	23	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	1,305	1.78	-	3	10	406	102	196	218	155	63	35	105	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	177	1.60	-	-	-	138	10	19	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	1,128	1.81	-	3	10	268	92	177	218	155	53	35	105	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	577	1.84	-	-	3	226	56	23	106	33	8	20	13	3	21	45	3	-	-	5	12	-	-
Women	472	1.77	-	-	-	216	56	23	86	13	8	12	13	3	15	10	3	-	-	5	9	-	-
Time	294	1.66	-	-	-	139	44	20	86	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	178	1.96	-	-	-	77	12	3	-	13	3	12	13	3	15	10	3	-	-	5	9	-	-
Tumbler operators (laundry)	220	1.71	-	-	-	90	37	41	17	6	3	23	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Men	157	1.77	-	-	-	41	31	33	17	6	3	23	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Time	95	1.73	-	-	-	30	25	15	5	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	63	1.57	-	-	-	49	6	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	24	1.54	-	-	-	21	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washers, machine	572	1.93	-	-	-	56	29	113	153	48	23	52	63	10	-	-	5	-	-	-	10	-	10
Men	562	1.93	-	-	-	56	29	113	153	48	23	52	53	10	-	-	5	-	-	-	10	-	10
Time	481	1.94	-	-	-	56	22	70	147	38	20	49	47	7	-	-	5	-	-	-	10	-	10

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 35. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundries—New York, N.Y.¹—Continued(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in selected occupations, April 1967 and April 1968)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ²	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																					
			Under \$1.40	\$1.40 and under \$1.45	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.10	\$3.20 and over	
			\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.10	\$3.20			
April 1968																								
All inside plant workers-----	10,147	\$1.87	12	12	7	110	5015	1068	938	823	616	226	190	278	90	72	83	128	130	59	30	50	210	
Men-----	3,677	2.10	5	6	-	9	821	440	489	414	359	107	113	158	74	49	70	124	113	50	23	46	207	
Women-----	6,470	1.74	7	6	7	101	4194	628	449	409	257	119	77	120	16	23	13	4	17	9	7	4	3	
Assemblers-----	659	1.90	2	-	-	-	188	87	41	13	264	24	-	-	15	3	10	-	-	1	-	-	11	
Men-----	356	2.03	-	-	-	-	29	27	23	3	213	24	-	-	15	-	10	-	-	1	-	-	11	
Time-----	350	2.02	-	-	-	-	29	27	23	3	213	24	-	-	10	-	10	-	-	1	-	-	10	
Women-----	303	1.76	2	-	-	-	159	60	18	10	51	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time-----	219	1.76	-	-	-	-	120	33	10	10	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finishers, flatwork, machine-----	3,412	1.67	2	-	3	25	2704	304	96	196	26	15	10	21	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	
Men-----	509	1.73	-	-	-	-	305	60	-	123	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time-----	497	1.73	-	-	-	-	299	57	-	120	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women-----	2,903	1.67	2	-	3	25	2399	244	96	73	26	15	10	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	
Time-----	2,133	1.65	-	-	-	10	1917	140	21	5	5	15	10	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	770	1.71	2	-	3	15	482	104	75	68	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, drycleaning-----	162	2.22	-	-	-	3	55	15	7	12	6	11	6	3	6	2	3	2	5	-	-	3	23	
Women-----	119	1.96	-	-	-	3	49	15	5	9	3	11	6	3	3	2	-	5	-	-	3	2		
Time-----	35	1.82	-	-	-	-	26	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	
Pressers, machine, shirts-----	1,248	1.88	-	3	-	18	391	120	151	261	68	67	43	105	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women-----	1,147	1.86	-	3	-	18	388	109	140	216	68	67	43	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time-----	160	1.67	-	-	-	-	138	6	13	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	987	1.89	-	3	-	18	250	103	127	216	65	67	43	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)-----	556	1.99	-	-	1	-	200	68	82	8	41	13	8	16	5	13	18	50	10	18	5	-	-	
Women-----	438	1.83	-	-	1	-	200	68	69	5	41	8	5	8	5	10	8	-	-	5	5	-	-	
Time-----	221	1.74	-	-	1	-	117	29	56	-	10	5	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	217	1.93	-	-	-	-	83	39	13	5	31	3	5	5	5	10	8	-	-	5	5	-	-	
Tumbler operators (laundry)-----	214	1.87	-	-	-	-	83	36	21	27	14	-	20	-	3	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	
Men-----	155	1.93	-	-	-	-	52	13	18	27	12	-	20	-	3	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	
Time-----	101	1.91	-	-	-	-	46	10	15	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	
Women-----	59	1.70	-	-	-	-	31	23	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive-----	37	1.75	-	-	-	-	9	23	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Washers, machine (all men)-----	602	2.03	-	-	-	-	23	123	178	76	45	19	46	44	6	-	6	11	-	-	-	-	25	
Time-----	520	2.00	-	-	-	-	23	117	168	67	35	16	35	26	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	25	

¹ The New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area consists of New York City (Bronx, Kings, New York, Queens, and Richmond Counties); and Nassau, Rockland, Suffolk, and Westchester Counties.² Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

Table 36. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundries—Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J.¹

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in selected occupations, April 1967 and April 1968)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ²	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																										
			Under \$1.20	\$1.20 and under \$1.25	\$1.25 to \$1.30	\$1.30 to \$1.35	\$1.35 to \$1.40	\$1.40 to \$1.45	\$1.45 to \$1.50	\$1.50 to \$1.60	\$1.60 to \$1.70	\$1.70 to \$1.80	\$1.80 to \$1.90	\$1.90 to \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.10	\$2.10 to \$2.20	\$2.20 to \$2.30	\$2.30 to \$2.40	\$2.40 to \$2.50	\$2.50 to \$2.60	\$2.60 to \$2.70	\$2.70 to \$2.80	\$2.80 to \$2.90	\$2.90 to \$3.00	and over				
April 1967																													
All inside plant workers	1,921	\$1.64	103	28	67	58	30	261	275	310	230	163	144	63	41	28	11	24	12	8	6	4	4	8	4				
Men	474	1.82	23	-	14	4	2	21	57	84	77	33	40	17	11	18	7	3	12	2	6	4	2	8	29				
Women	1,447	1.58	80	28	53	54	28	240	218	226	153	130	104	46	30	10	4	21	-	6	-	-	2	-	14				
Assemblers	232	1.59	4	2	9	11	2	12	72	54	16	14	10	2	8	6	-	2	2	2	-	-	2	2	-				
Women	187	1.58	4	2	7	7	2	12	60	43	12	12	8	-	8	4	-	2	-	2	-	-	2	-	-				
Time	85	1.49	2	2	7	7	2	8	36	9	6	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-				
Clerks, retail receiving (all women; all time)	40	1.39	4	4	6	9	5	2	-	2	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Finishers, flatwork, machine	570	1.57	24	6	7	23	2	179	41	29	97	68	76	10	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2				
Women	472	1.55	24	6	7	23	2	174	39	25	46	48	64	8	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2				
Time	284	1.47	24	6	7	23	-	135	16	17	2	4	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	188	1.66	-	-	-	-	2	39	23	8	44	44	14	8	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2				
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women)	184	1.68	-	-	2	2	2	8	16	40	32	32	12	30	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	166	1.70	-	-	-	2	-	8	16	30	32	28	12	30	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	129	1.57	-	-	-	-	7	10	35	39	16	10	4	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Women	119	1.57	-	-	-	-	5	10	35	35	16	10	-	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Time	29	1.50	-	-	-	-	5	4	6	8	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	90	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	6	29	27	10	10	-	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Tumbler operators (laundry) (all time)	23	1.48	-	2	-	-	-	2	5	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Women	11	1.43	-	2	-	-	-	2	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Washers, machine (all men)	113	1.74	-	-	4	-	-	8	6	35	18	7	8	6	5	2	-	-	8	2	2	-	-	2	-				
Time	99	1.69	-	-	4	-	-	8	6	33	18	5	8	4	5	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	-				
April 1968																													
All inside plant workers	1,949	\$1.70	16	18	84	51	29	203	104	446	295	205	217	75	35	29	18	28	18	12	4	2	9	4	47				
Men	439	1.86	-	6	10	4	6	35	6	54	114	56	26	20	11	8	12	16	10	4	2	2	6	4	27				
Women	1,510	1.65	16	12	74	47	23	168	98	392	181	149	191	55	24	21	6	12	8	8	2	-	3	-	20				
Assemblers	211	1.64	-	-	5	7	2	22	37	53	29	18	10	2	2	10	6	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	-				
Women	185	1.64	-	-	5	7	2	14	35	43	29	14	10	2	2	10	4	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	-				
Time	95	1.51	-	-	5	7	2	8	30	22	11	8	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	90	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	6	5	21	18	6	10	2	2	8	4	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	-				
Clerks, retail receiving (all women; all time)	28	1.36	-	4	4	7	7	2	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Finishers, flatwork, machine	555	1.65	4	-	18	11	6	68	20	192	57	67	88	10	2	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	6				
Women	476	1.63	4	-	18	11	6	66	20	192	35	34	80	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6				
Time	254	1.63	-	-	18	6	4	53	10	105	2	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6				
Incentive	222	1.62	4	-	-	5	2	13	10	87	33	34	30	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women)	173	1.72	-	-	-	-	2	15	7	20	41	26	32	21	7	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	167	1.72	-	-	-	-	-	15	7	20	41	26	28	21	7	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-				
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	178	1.72	-	-	2	-	-	15	18	18	29	37	23	20	5	7	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Women	170	1.70	-	-	2	-	-	15	18	18	27	37	23	18	3	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Time	51	1.53	-	-	2	-	-	13	12	9	9	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	119	1.78	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	9	18	33	21	18	3	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Tumbler operators (laundry)	39	1.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	19	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	-	-	-	-	-				
Women (all time)	9	1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Washers, machine (all men)	110	1.78	-	-	-	2	-	4	-	11	52	10	10	6	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-				
Time	104	1.77	-	-	-	2	-	4	-	11	52	8	10	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-				

¹ The Philadelphia Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area consists of Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pa.; and Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, N.J.

² Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

Table 37. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundries—San Francisco—Oakland, Calif.¹(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in selected occupations, April 1968³)

Occupation and sex	Num- ber of work- ers	Aver- age hourly earn- ings ²	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																	
			Under \$1.60	\$1.60 and under \$1.70	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.10	\$3.20
					-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
			April 1968 ³																	
All inside plant workers	2,882	\$2.20	39	239	310	44	352	673	258	53	269	34	187	107	76	9	76	44	24	88
Men	927	2.36	39	9	208	6	4	262	21	11	32	2	47	83	17	9	42	43	4	88
Women	1,955	2.12	-	230	102	38	348	411	237	42	237	32	140	24	59	-	34	1	20	-
Assemblers	194	2.37	-	-	-	-	-	33	61	15	6	4	35	-	32	-	4	-	4	-
Women	169	2.37	-	-	-	-	-	29	53	11	2	4	34	-	32	-	4	-	-	-
Time	163	2.38	-	-	-	-	-	29	47	11	2	4	34	-	32	-	4	-	-	-
Clerks, retail receiving (all time)	128	2.42	-	-	6	-	-	2	6	-	28	20	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	108	2.44	-	-	6	-	-	2	6	-	8	20	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finishers, flatwork, machine	680	2.03	-	4	80	28	299	133	8	-	128	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	594	2.07	-	4	-	28	295	131	8	-	128	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	590	2.07	-	4	-	28	295	131	4	-	128	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, shirts	348	2.11	-	-	32	-	10	159	51	-	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	236	2.18	-	-	-	-	10	79	51	-	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	218	2.19	-	-	-	-	10	79	33	-	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	170	2.13	-	-	-	6	-	115	15	2	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	130	2.16	-	-	-	6	-	75	15	2	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	122	2.17	-	-	-	6	-	75	7	2	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washers, machine (all men; all time)	119	2.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	16	46	10	-	9	32	-	-

¹ The San Francisco—Oakland Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area consists of Alameda, Contra Costa, Marin, San Francisco, and San Mateo counties.² Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of April 1967 earnings information.

Table 38. Occupational Earnings: Drycleaners—Baltimore, Md.¹(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in selected occupations, April 1967 and April 1968)

Occupation and sex	Num- ber of work- ers	Aver- age hourly earn- ings ²	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																									
			Under \$1.00	\$1.00 and under \$1.05	\$1.05 \$1.10	\$1.10 \$1.15	\$1.15 \$1.20	\$1.20 \$1.25	\$1.25 \$1.30	\$1.30 \$1.35	\$1.35 \$1.40	\$1.40 \$1.45	\$1.45 \$1.50	\$1.50 \$1.60	\$1.60 \$1.70	\$1.70 \$1.80	\$1.80 \$1.90	\$1.90 \$2.00	\$2.00 \$2.10	\$2.10 \$2.20	\$2.20 \$2.30	\$2.30 \$2.40	\$2.40 \$2.50	\$2.50 \$2.60	\$2.60 \$2.70	\$2.70 \$2.80	\$2.80 and over	
April 1967																												
All inside plant workers	2,749	\$1.58	20	231	79	135	107	107	296	79	119	183	91	244	135	250	87	125	74	66	65	56	37	34	30	15	84	
Men	744	1.82	4	19	-	6	57	10	55	16	11	20	12	36	58	75	56	94	35	42	11	25	25	28	10	11	28	
Women	2,005	1.49	16	212	79	129	50	97	241	63	108	163	79	208	77	175	31	31	39	24	54	31	12	6	20	4	56	
Assemblers (all women; all time)	191	1.34	12	4	6	4	3	13	31	8	17	56	10	8	15	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, retail receiving (all time)	710	1.23	-	188	47	46	58	40	81	24	63	78	6	40	16	4	2	5	1	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	47	1.25	-	-	-	-	21	-	20	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	663	1.23	-	188	47	46	37	40	61	24	63	78	6	38	12	4	2	5	1	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, drycleaning	658	2.06	-	-	2	-	6	4	52	2	12	4	7	27	48	95	31	99	15	22	23	35	33	32	28	13	68	
Men	316	2.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	16	68	14	88	1	5	-	8	25	28	8	11	24	
Incentive	292	2.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	16	48	10	88	1	5	-	8	25	28	8	11	24	
Women	342	2.02	-	-	2	-	6	4	32	2	12	4	7	27	32	27	17	11	14	17	23	27	8	4	20	2	44	
Time	65	1.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	10	-	-	6	10	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	277	2.15	-	-	2	-	6	4	4	2	2	4	7	21	22	27	6	11	14	17	23	27	8	4	20	2	44	
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women)	274	1.60	-	-	2	2	-	-	31	1	2	6	54	91	4	32	2	15	10	6	14	-	-	2	-	-	-	
Time	129	1.46	-	-	-	2	-	-	30	1	2	-	-	74	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	145	1.72	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	6	54	17	4	12	2	15	10	6	14	-	-	2	-	-	-	
April 1968																												
All inside plant workers	2,862	\$1.65	4	12	-	8	130	109	442	171	164	166	51	519	251	103	77	145	33	53	74	73	26	58	53	16	124	
Men	727	1.86	-	4	-	8	19	23	71	12	23	10	2	53	128	43	28	90	10	48	37	11	4	33	22	2	54	
Women	2,135	1.58	4	8	-	8	111	86	371	159	141	156	49	466	123	60	49	55	23	5	37	62	22	25	31	14	70	
Assemblers (all time)	204	1.43	-	8	-	-	-	2	21	54	13	28	4	39	15	12	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women	202	1.43	-	8	-	-	-	2	19	54	13	28	4	39	15	12	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, retail receiving (all time)	759	1.33	-	-	-	8	113	89	220	43	70	58	3	104	33	4	2	-	-	-	11	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Men	65	1.31	-	-	-	-	6	21	16	-	-	4	-	14	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women	694	1.33	-	-	-	8	107	68	204	43	70	54	3	90	29	4	2	-	-	-	11	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, drycleaning	656	2.14	-	-	-	-	4	2	30	4	36	25	-	13	58	28	29	107	17	22	45	43	23	28	28	12	102	
Men	320	2.05	-	-	-	-	4	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	44	20	16	72	-	21	25	11	4	9	8	2	44	
Incentive	296	2.09	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	44	20	16	72	-	21	25	11	4	5	8	2	44	
Women	336	2.22	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	4	16	25	-	13	14	8	13	35	17	1	20	32	19	19	20	10	58	
Time	72	1.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	4	1	24	-	10	10	4	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	264	2.41	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	15	1	-	3	4	4	13	35	6	1	20	32	19	19	20	10	58	
Pressers, machine, shirts	286	1.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	5	1	16	-	98	62	26	6	10	2	-	4	22	-	2	11	2	2	
Women	244	1.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	5	1	16	-	98	20	26	6	10	2	-	4	22	-	2	11	2	2	
Time	137	1.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	5	1	16	-	78	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	107	2.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	6	6	10	2	-	4	22	-	2	11	2	2	

¹ The Baltimore Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area consists of the city of Baltimore and the counties of Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, Harford, and Howard.² Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

Table 39. Occupational Earnings: Drycleaners—Boston, Mass.¹(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in selected occupations, April 1967 and April 1968)

Occupation and sex	Num- ber of work- ers	Aver- age hourly earn- ings ²	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																									
			Under \$1.30	\$1.30 and under \$1.35	\$1.35 to \$1.40	\$1.40 to \$1.45	\$1.45 to \$1.50	\$1.50 to \$1.60	\$1.60 to \$1.70	\$1.70 to \$1.80	\$1.80 to \$1.90	\$1.90 to \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.10	\$2.10 to \$2.20	\$2.20 to \$2.30	\$2.30 to \$2.40	\$2.40 to \$2.50	\$2.50 to \$2.60	\$2.60 to \$2.70	\$2.70 to \$2.80	\$2.80 to \$2.90	\$2.90 to \$3.00	\$3.00 to \$3.10	\$3.10 to \$3.20	\$3.20 to \$3.30	\$3.30 and over		
April 1967																												
All inside plant workers	2,979	\$1.95	84	7	13	489	64	505	108	260	134	69	313	118	89	60	30	223	115	31	26	23	83	7	15	113		
Men	849	2.52	-	1	-	17	10	18	10	14	27	9	102	66	20	26	1	195	90	31	16	21	82	7	15	71		
Women	2,130	1.73	84	6	13	472	54	487	98	246	107	60	211	52	69	34	29	28	25	-	10	2	1	-	-	42		
Assemblers (all time)	64	1.62	-	-	-	-	2	37	2	9	9	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women	53	1.58	-	-	-	-	1	37	2	4	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, retail receiving (all time)	841	1.53	63	6	2	272	15	230	54	76	48	15	58	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women	835	1.53	63	6	2	272	15	227	53	76	48	13	58	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, hand, drycleaning (all time)	105	1.98	2	-	-	-	5	8	21	7	8	5	-	5	3	1	3	10	15	11	-	-	-	-	-	1		
Women	100	1.98	2	-	-	-	5	8	21	6	7	5	-	5	2	-	3	10	15	10	-	-	-	-	-	1		
Pressers, machine, drycleaning	657	2.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	38	11	12	119	61	31	21	5	81	48	10	20	23	56	1	15	98	
Men	410	2.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	38	11	12	119	61	31	21	5	81	48	10	20	23	56	1	15	98	
Time	336	2.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	53	51	15	-	1	71	48	10	10	21	55	1	15	57	
Incentive	74	3.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	51	5	-	1	70	48	-	10	21	55	-	10	10	
Women	247	2.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	37	11	12	66	10	16	21	4	10	-	-	10	2	1	-	5	47	
Time	161	2.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	37	11	2	45	10	15	10	4	10	-	-	10	1	-	-	41		
Incentive	86	2.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	21	-	1	11	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	41	
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women)	222	1.93	-	-	-	23	5	20	3	27	12	22	50	28	7	5	5	1	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	118	1.72	-	-	-	23	5	20	-	25	10	20	-	11	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	104	2.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	2	50	17	6	3	4	1	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
April 1968																												
All inside plant workers	3,074	\$2.10	-	-	44	8	93	941	263	165	44	277	203	84	47	28	328	59	106	41	11	96	10	34	145			
Men	917	2.60	-	-	-	1	-	38	53	17	7	5	50	109	11	22	19	189	42	95	30	10	94	10	21	94		
Women	2,157	1.88	-	-	44	46	8	55	888	246	158	39	227	94	73	25	9	139	17	11	1	2	-	13	51			
Assemblers (all time)	62	1.75	-	-	-	-	-	24	12	14	2	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women	56	1.73	-	-	-	-	-	23	12	14	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, retail receiving (all time)	802	1.68	-	-	43	4	8	27	436	101	73	15	82	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women	794	1.68	-	-	43	4	8	27	432	100	73	15	79	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, hand, drycleaning (all time)	112	2.14	-	-	-	-	-	46	5	2	2	11	4	-	3	-	27	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	10		
Women	106	2.13	-	-	-	-	-	45	5	2	2	10	4	-	2	-	25	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	10		
Pressers, machine, drycleaning	705	2.76	-	-	-	-	-	8	35	6	-	67	109	17	12	14	58	54	82	21	10	88	-	11	113			
Men	435	2.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	9	92	-	1	12	20	39	72	20	10	86	-	-	72			
Time	351	2.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	9	92	-	1	2	20	38	71	-	10	86	-	-	20			
Incentive	84	3.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	1	1	20	-	-	-	-	52			
Women	270	2.55	-	-	-	-	-	8	34	5	-	58	17	17	11	2	38	15	10	1	-	2	-	11	41			
Time	184	2.22	-	-	-	-	-	8	24	5	-	47	17	16	1	2	38	5	10	-	-	1	-	10	-			
Incentive	86	3.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	11	-	1	10	-	-	10	-	1	-	1	-	1	41			
Pressers, machine, shirts	219	2.12	-	-	-	-	2	39	-	-	12	41	54	25	12	7	12	2	-	10	1	-	-	2	-			
Women	218	2.12	-	-	-	-	2	39	-	-	12	41	54	25	12	7	11	2	-	10	1	-	-	2	-			
Time	112	1.92	-	-	-	-	2	39	-	-	10	40	2	11	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive	106	2.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	52	14	12	7	3	2	-	10	1	-	-	2	-		

¹ The Boston Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area consists of 78 cities and towns in Suffolk, Essex, Middlesex, Norfolk, and Plymouth Counties.² Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

Table 40. Occupational Earnings: Drycleaners—Chicago, Ill.¹(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in selected occupations, April 1967 and April 1968)

Occupation and sex	Num- ber of work- ers	Ave- rage hourly earn- ings ²	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																									
			Under \$1.25	\$1.25 and under \$1.30	\$1.30 -\$1.35	\$1.35 -\$1.40	\$1.40 -\$1.45	\$1.45 -\$1.50	\$1.50 -\$1.60	\$1.60 -\$1.70	\$1.70 -\$1.80	\$1.80 -\$1.90	\$1.90 -\$2.00	\$2.00 -\$2.10	\$2.10 -\$2.20	\$2.20 -\$2.30	\$2.30 -\$2.40	\$2.40 -\$2.50	\$2.50 -\$2.60	\$2.60 -\$2.70	\$2.70 -\$2.80	\$2.80 -\$2.90	\$2.90 -\$3.00	\$3.00 -\$3.10	\$3.10 -\$3.20	\$3.20 and over		
April 1967																												
All inside plant workers	10,282	\$1.83	910	1241	440	959	511	382	1129	711	654	287	212	487	123	217	92	143	226	176	162	163	23	102	182	750		
Men	2,219	2.52	16	52	16	34	43	119	71	43	154	46	101	194	31	84	52	74	185	110	75	93	8	72	63	483		
Women	8,063	1.63	894	1189	424	925	468	263	1058	668	500	241	111	293	92	133	40	69	41	66	87	70	15	30	119	267		
Assemblers	455	1.52	21	32	38	37	47	41	107	49	31	15	23	3	7	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women	425	1.52	14	32	37	37	45	34	100	47	31	14	21	2	7	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	373	1.50	13	32	36	34	39	32	85	39	28	13	16	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	52	1.67	1	-	1	3	6	2	15	8	3	1	5	-	5	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, retail receiving	3,781	1.36	798	940	327	397	210	139	332	338	206	63	2	-	3	6	6	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women	3,760	1.36	798	940	327	397	208	139	332	338	200	57	2	-	2	6	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	3,065	1.36	610	865	276	314	132	72	251	298	174	49	2	-	2	6	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	695	1.36	188	75	51	83	76	67	81	40	26	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, hand, drycleaning	436	2.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	93	24	7	-	42	11	-	6	2	8	13	15	4	4	16	10	139		
Women	424	2.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	93	24	7	-	42	11	-	2	2	13	15	4	4	16	10	139			
Time	252	2.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	87	12	5	-	42	5	-	-	-	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	39		
Incentive	172	3.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	12	2	-	-	6	-	-	-	2	2	-	4	4	16	10	100			
Pressers, machine, drycleaning	1,487	2.86	-	13	15	66	10	23	55	16	5	71	34	39	18	97	17	37	23	102	132	125	11	22	125	431		
Men	615	3.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	17	-	5	6	11	20	8	62	64	59	2	10	20	327		
Time	231	3.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	5	-	62	-	-	-	-	-	151		
Incentive	384	3.36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	4	-	5	6	11	15	8	-	64	59	2	10	20	176		
Women	872	2.48	-	13	15	66	10	23	55	15	5	68	17	39	13	91	6	17	15	40	68	66	9	12	105	104		
Time	195	1.50	-	13	13	64	10	23	22	15	-	31	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	677	2.77	-	2	2	-	-	-	33	-	5	37	15	39	13	91	6	17	15	38	68	66	9	12	105	104		
Pressers, machine, shirts	673	1.83	13	-	12	76	14	4	147	20	87	23	38	68	54	30	28	44	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	
Women	672	1.83	13	-	12	76	14	4	147	20	87	23	38	68	53	30	28	44	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	
Time	264	1.56	13	-	-	32	10	-	121	-	75	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	408	2.00	-	-	12	44	4	4	26	20	12	10	38	68	53	30	28	44	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	
April 1968																												
All inside plant workers	10,633	\$1.93	335	872	318	528	987	493	1048	1505	755	194	159	775	243	290	109	120	226	83	130	51	67	169	97	1079		
Men	2,415	2.55	37	59	3	16	51	139	82	95	214	20	58	150	173	119	19	77	128	65	58	26	42	117	61	606		
Women	8,218	1.75	298	813	315	512	936	354	966	1410	541	174	101	625	70	171	90	43	98	18	72	25	25	52	36	473		
Assemblers	437	1.57	2	39	11	23	66	17	77	71	87	18	8	13	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women	328	1.58	2	13	10	17	65	10	52	47	87	18	3	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	292	1.58	2	12	5	12	64	9	50	32	83	17	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, retail receiving	3,603	1.48	214	424	236	381	548	157	407	776	231	61	11	130	-	7	6	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women	3,577	1.48	214	419	236	381	548	157	405	770	231	61	11	124	-	6	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	3,018	1.48	128	387	186	317	457	107	324	754	173	41	-	124	-	6	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	559	1.44	86	32	50	64	91	50	81	16	58	20	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, hand, drycleaning (all women)	539	2.60	5	-	-	-	-	-	115	14	5	-	79	-	99	4	-	2	-	2	-	15	4	27	168			
Time	281	1.92	5	-	-	-	-	-	99	14	5	-	71	-	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	258	3.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	8	-	12	4	-	2	-	2	-	15	4	27	168			
Pressers, machine, drycleaning	1,511	2.99	-	7	-	2	98	43	11	13	63	3	25	41	47	33	70	75	59	23	76	18	26	147	53	578		
Men	690	3.32	-	5	-	-	13	-	-	-	28	-	8	-	2	16	6	60	19	15	8	2	16	105	44	343		
Time	252	3.49	-	5	-	-	13	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	31	145	
Incentive	438	3.22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	8	-	2	14	6	60	19	15	8	2	16	74	13	198		
Women	821	2.72	-	2	-	2	85	43	11	13	35	3	17	41	45	17	64	15	40	8	68	16	10	42	9	235		
Time	191	1.65	-	-	-	-	69	39	5	2	26	-	2	17	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	630	3.04	-	2	-	2	16	4	6	11	9	3	15	24	14	17	64	15	40	8	68	16	10	42	9	235		
Pressers, machine, shirts	654	1.86	28	2	2	4	51	8	46	131	79	55	4	95	13	41	14	26	36	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	
Women	627	1.89	2	2	2	4	51	8	46	131	79	55	4	95	13	40	14	26	36	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	
Time	246	1.70	-	-	-	-	37	-	20	109	13	-	-	62	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	381	2.01	2	2	2	4	14	8	26	22	66	55	4	33	13	35	14	26	36	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ The Chicago Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area consists of Cook, Du Page, Kane, Lake, McHenry, and Will Counties.² Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

Table 41. Occupational Earnings: Drycleaners—Los Angeles—Long Beach and Anaheim—Santa Ana—Garden Grove, Calif.¹(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in selected occupations, April 1967 and April 1968)

Occupation and sex	Num- ber of work- ers	Aver- age hourly earn- ings	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																									
			Under \$1.35	\$1.35 and under \$1.40	\$1.40-\$1.45	\$1.45-\$1.50	\$1.50-\$1.60	\$1.60-\$1.70	\$1.70-\$1.80	\$1.80-\$1.90	\$1.90-\$2.00	\$2.00-\$2.10	\$2.10-\$2.20	\$2.20-\$2.30	\$2.30-\$2.40	\$2.40-\$2.50	\$2.50-\$2.60	\$2.60-\$2.70	\$2.70-\$2.80	\$2.80-\$2.90	\$2.90-\$3.00	\$3.00-\$3.10	\$3.10-\$3.20	\$3.20-\$3.30	\$3.30-\$3.40	and over		
			\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.10	\$3.20	\$3.30	\$3.40			
April 1967																												
All inside plant workers	3,256	\$2.18	26	72	36	150	299	137	249	147	163	394	89	196	47	130	687	35	16	45	26	19	95	45	23	130		
Men	1,321	2.54	-	2	4	-	22	40	12	84	2	237	52	36	31	2	442	2	8	41	24	19	89	39	19	114		
Women	1,935	1.94	26	70	32	150	277	97	237	63	161	157	37	160	16	128	245	33	8	4	2	-	6	6	4	16		
Assemblers (all time)	171	1.60	-	10	16	6	76	10	38	2	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women	165	1.60	-	10	14	6	74	10	38	2	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, retail receiving (all women; all time)	243	1.77	-	-	-	32	61	23	44	2	-	48	-	22	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, hand, drycleaning (all women)	390	2.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	8	69	-	60	214	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	370	2.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	8	69	-	60	194	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, drycleaning	796	2.60	-	-	-	98	2	2	57	-	-	24	14	53	21	24	221	4	8	30	22	19	91	25	4	77		
Men	503	2.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	10	10	19	-	198	2	4	30	20	19	87	19	-	61		
Time	352	2.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	10	10	19	-	198	-	-	20	20	-	49	-	-	2		
Women	293	2.05	-	-	-	98	2	2	57	-	-	293	4	43	2	24	23	2	4	-	2	-	4	6	4	16		
Time	243	1.85	-	-	-	98	2	2	57	-	-	-	-	41	-	20	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2		
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women)	134	1.93	-	16	-	-	-	8	8	34	34	-	6	6	6	2	8	-	-	4	-	-	2	-	-	-		
Time	66	1.70	-	16	-	-	-	8	-	20	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
April 1968																												
All inside plant workers	3,057	\$2.29	10	-	-	-	-	423	303	141	70	394	174	158	51	82	765	45	56	30	29	75	59	22	38	132		
Men	1,209	2.59	-	-	-	-	-	38	4	42	-	207	39	69	12	8	431	10	24	26	10	73	57	20	30	109		
Women	1,848	2.10	10	-	-	-	-	385	299	99	70	187	135	89	39	74	334	35	32	4	19	2	2	2	8	23		
Assemblers (all time)	162	1.71	-	-	-	-	-	92	41	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women	158	1.71	-	-	-	-	-	88	41	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, retail receiving (all time)	229	1.87	-	-	-	-	-	101	44	-	-	43	19	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-		
Women	227	1.87	-	-	-	-	-	99	44	-	-	43	19	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, hand, drycleaning (all women)	390	2.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	27	31	40	224	19	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	380	2.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	27	31	40	224	19	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, drycleaning	646	2.83	-	-	-	-	-	57	-	2	4	32	28	4	-	273	10	6	20	14	41	59	2	19	75			
Men	436	2.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	213	6	4	20	10	39	57	-	11	52			
Time	332	2.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	213	4	-	20	-	20	38	-	11	2			
Women	210	2.70	-	-	-	-	-	57	-	2	4	8	28	4	-	60	4	2	-	4	2	2	2	8	23			
Time	124	2.13	-	-	-	-	-	57	-	4	2	20	-	-	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2		
Incentive	86	3.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	6	8	4	-	21	4	2	-	4	2	2	2	8	21	-		
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women)	130	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	20	6	8	32	14	22	4	4	6	8	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	62	1.90	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	20	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

¹ The Los Angeles—Long Beach and Anaheim—Santa Ana—Garden Grove Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas consist of Los Angeles and Orange Counties.² Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

Table 42. Occupational Earnings: Drycleaners—New York, N.Y.¹(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in selected occupations, April 1967 and April 1968)

Occupation and sex	Num- ber of work- ers	Aver- age hourly earn- ings ²	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																									
			Under \$1.30	\$1.30 and under \$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.10	\$3.20	\$3.30 and over			
			\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.10	\$3.20	\$3.30	over			
April 1967																												
All inside plant workers	12,459	\$2.17	70	2	2	10	211	2750	1011	754	632	537	1491	581	414	350	268	948	288	263	328	59	315	58	48	1069		
Men	7,137	2.39	5	2	-	-	64	1014	403	53	305	272	1034	271	367	285	204	747	208	217	325	59	315	58	48	881		
Women	5,322	1.88	65	-	2	10	147	1736	608	701	327	265	457	310	47	65	64	201	80	46	3	-	-	-	-	188		
Assemblers (all time)	518	1.72	-	-	-	-	3	284	19	5	33	5	124	-	30	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women	248	1.84	-	-	-	-	3	65	19	5	33	-	93	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, retail receiving (all time)	2,633	1.68	-	-	-	6	60	1411	322	324	103	-	285	30	-	-	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men	433	1.71	-	-	-	-	60	154	92	-	-	-	97	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women	2,200	1.67	-	-	-	6	-	1257	230	324	103	-	188	-	-	-	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, hand, drycleaning (76 women and 15 men)	91	2.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	30	-	10	15	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	81	2.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	30	-	-	15	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, drycleaning	4,261	2.57	5	-	-	-	-	293	179	102	326	43	682	106	274	65	190	426	166	237	241	46	47	31	48	754		
Men	3,459	2.60	-	-	-	-	-	197	139	15	222	31	533	94	272	30	128	380	161	191	238	46	47	31	48	656		
Time	1,859	2.25	-	-	-	-	-	197	109	15	94	31	335	-	174	30	128	380	99	159	46	-	-	31	-	31		
Incentive	1,600	3.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	128	-	198	94	98	-	-	62	32	192	46	47	-	-	48	625		
Women	802	2.41	5	-	-	-	-	96	40	87	104	12	149	12	2	35	62	46	5	46	3	-	-	-	-	98		
Time	413	1.86	-	-	-	-	-	91	23	74	40	6	149	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	389	3.00	5	-	-	-	-	5	17	13	64	6	-	12	2	5	62	46	5	46	3	-	-	-	-	98		
Pressers, machine, shirts	965	2.06	-	-	-	-	46	179	143	61	31	125	183	77	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	90		
Women	935	1.98	-	-	-	-	46	179	143	61	31	125	183	77	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	60		
Time	711	1.84	-	-	-	-	46	176	140	61	31	-	120	77	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	30		
Incentive	224	2.40	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	125	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30		
April 1968																												
All inside plant workers	13,141	\$2.29	98	-	5	-	-	203	3201	964	978	441	1478	521	537	402	245	761	343	243	305	113	483	104	75	1641		
Men	6,792	2.57	-	-	5	-	-	5	1028	82	268	282	882	345	276	294	87	545	268	243	207	113	431	104	75	1252		
Women	6,349	1.99	98	-	-	-	-	198	2173	882	710	159	596	176	261	108	158	216	75	-	98	-	52	-	-	389		
Assemblers (all time)	521	1.87	-	-	-	-	-	94	114	44	97	93	31	30	3	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men	182	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	32	2	5	97	-	31	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women	339	1.84	-	-	-	-	-	62	112	39	-	93	-	30	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, retail receiving (all time)	2,812	1.79	-	-	-	-	93	1439	236	472	-	94	92	233	-	-	153	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women	2,516	1.78	-	-	-	-	93	1270	236	472	-	94	-	198	-	-	153	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, hand, drycleaning (76 women and 15 men)	91	2.26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	30	-	-	25	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	81	2.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	30	-	-	15	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, drycleaning	4,626	2.74	98	-	-	-	-	439	148	167	126	403	205	209	60	156	295	260	189	144	98	360	-	47	1222			
Men	3,431	2.82	-	-	-	-	-	304	5	124	35	345	198	176	30	-	293	260	189	46	98	358	-	47	923			
Time	2,090	2.45	-	-	-	-	-	302	5	94	5	345	-	176	30	-	195	198	159	-	98	358	-	-	125			
Incentive	1,341	3.40	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	30	30	-	198	-	-	-	98	62	30	46	-	-	-	47	798			
Women	1,195	2.49	98	-	-	-	-	135	143	43	91	58	7	33	30	156	2	-	98	-	2	-	-	-	299			
Time	370	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	130	32	38	29	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive	825	2.68	98	-	-	-	-	5	111	5	62	15	7	33	30	156	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	299			
Pressers, machine, shirts	975	2.12	-	-	-	-	99	218	3	30	62	291	152	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90		
Women	945	2.04	-	-	-	-	99	218	3	30	62	291	152	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60		
Time	727	1.90	-	-	-	-	99	215	-	30	62	261	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30		
Incentive	218	2.51	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	30	152	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30		

¹ The New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area consists of New York City (Bronx, Kings, New York, Queens, and Richmond Counties); and Nassau, Rockland, Suffolk and Westchester Counties.² Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

Table 43. Occupational Earnings: Drycleaners—Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J.¹(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in selected occupations, April 1967 and April 1968)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ²	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																											
			Under \$1.15	\$1.15 and under \$1.20	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.10 and over			
			April 1967																											
All inside plant workers -----	5,224	\$1.91	108	62	118	166	220	163	831	255	551	325	328	173	144	260	209	135	92	179	142	64	128	42	34	32	463			
Men -----	1,972	2.31	14	-	-	-	12	19	284	59	93	67	101	81	56	122	169	47	53	156	42	36	100	28	29	26	378			
Women -----	3,252	1.66	94	62	118	166	208	144	547	196	458	258	227	92	88	138	40	88	39	23	100	28	28	14	5	6	85			
Assemblers -----	382	1.58	3	-	-	3	15	18	155	38	34	14	11	33	19	14	-	14	-	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Women -----	258	1.64	3	-	-	3	15	18	41	38	34	9	11	33	19	14	-	14	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Time -----	246	1.64	-	-	-	-	15	18	38	38	34	9	11	33	19	14	-	14	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Clerks, retail receiving (all women) -----	1,139	1.42	33	28	31	123	164	46	372	25	169	66	53	10	5	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Time -----	1,133	1.41	33	28	31	123	164	46	372	25	163	66	53	10	5	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Pressers, hand, drycleaning -----	121	2.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	14	-	-	5	2	-	14	2	-	14	3	-	-	-	6	40			
Men (all incentive) -----	56	3.23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	2	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	26			
Women -----	65	2.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	14	-	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	6	14			
Incentive -----	30	3.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	6	14			
Pressers, machine, drycleaning -----	1,312	2.54	5	-	28	12	-	15	14	16	49	79	33	10	39	67	165	25	49	146	82	20	64	8	34	19	333			
Men -----	843	2.75	5	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	5	11	20	5	29	62	145	5	24	128	5	10	40	8	29	19	279			
Time -----	230	2.18	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	14	-	19	-	62	-	-	119	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive -----	613	2.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	5	-	6	5	10	62	83	5	24	9	5	10	40	8	29	19	279			
Women -----	469	2.15	-	-	28	12	-	15	-	16	44	68	13	5	10	5	20	20	25	18	77	10	24	-	5	-	54			
Incentive -----	352	2.39	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	6	25	26	13	5	10	5	20	20	25	18	77	10	24	-	5	-	54			
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women) -----	438	1.78	-	-	-	20	2	9	2	28	72	36	105	26	14	75	2	33	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Time -----	231	1.61	-	-	-	20	-	5	-	20	66	10	86	20	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive -----	207	1.96	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	8	6	26	19	6	10	75	2	33	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
			April 1968																											
All inside plant workers -----	5,328	\$2.00	25	47	165	251	128	145	479	110	561	615	302	300	182	327	143	127	209	96	299	93	63	80	21	69	491			
Men -----	1,882	2.47	-	5	14	114	19	20	11	4	52	160	59	118	98	197	54	71	79	50	139	61	44	50	15	42	406			
Women -----	3,446	1.75	25	42	151	137	109	125	468	106	509	455	243	182	84	130	89	56	130	46	160	32	19	30	6	27	85			
Assemblers -----	407	1.50	-	-	-	114	38	3	9	26	61	104	14	23	-	10	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Women -----	258	1.56	-	-	-	38	3	9	22	61	99	14	7	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Time -----	246	1.56	-	-	-	-	35	3	9	22	58	96	14	4	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Clerks, retail receiving (all women; all time) -----	1,100	1.47	7	16	134	46	52	104	354	20	101	115	24	64	39	5	15	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Pressers, hand, drycleaning -----	117	2.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	5	16	-	-	2	-	17	14	-	2	3	37			
Men -----	54	3.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	14	14	-	2	-	22			
Incentive -----	40	3.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	2	-	22			
Women -----	63	2.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	5	14	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	3	15			
Incentive -----	28	3.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	3	15			
Pressers, machine, drycleaning -----	1,310	2.72	-	5	-	-	-	14	34	11	25	40	49	6	85	83	38	51	188	44	123	48	10	35	6	52	363			
Men -----	800	2.92	-	5	-	-	-	14	-	-	14	16	24	6	75	44	10	36	66	25	98	19	5	5	6	33	299			
Time -----	147	2.07	-	5	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	6	19	-	18	18	-	5	-	5	57	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive -----	653	3.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	10	5	6	57	26	10	31	66	20	41	19	5	5	6	33	299			
Women -----	510	2.39	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	11	11	24	25	-	10	39	28	15	122	19	25	29	5	30	-	19	64			
Time -----	192	2.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	11	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	114	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14			
Incentive -----	318	2.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	5	25	-	10	39	28	15	8	19	25	29	5	30	-	19	50			
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women) -----	442	1.79	-	-	2	-	-	-	20	15	103	48	77	79	4	10	28	28	-	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Time -----	247	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	11	66	40	50	56	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive -----	195	1.96	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	4	37	8	27	23	-	10	28	28	-	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-			

¹ The Philadelphia Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area consists of Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pa.; and Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, N.J.² Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

Table 44. Occupational Earnings: Drycleaners—San Francisco—Oakland, Calif.¹(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings² of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in selected occupations, April 1968³)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ²	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																
			\$1.50 and under	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.20 and over
			\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.10	over
			April 1968 ³																
All inside plant workers -----	806	\$2.59	16	56	2	6	12	19	33	24	3	194	68	56	20	4	248	-	45
Men -----	210	3.02	4	4	-	2	-	2	3	-	2	-	2	2	8	4	140	-	37
Women -----	596	2.44	12	52	2	4	12	17	30	24	1	194	66	54	12	-	108	-	8
Assemblers (all women; all time) -----	105	2.49	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	-	-	70	4	19	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, retail receiving (all women; all time) -----	216	2.20	10	48	2	2	12	-	4	-	-	111	8	19	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, drycleaning -----	202	2.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	190	-	8
Women -----	96	2.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96	-	-
Incentive -----	32	2.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	-	-

¹ The San Francisco-Oakland Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area consists of Alameda, Contra Costa, Marin, San Francisco, and San Mateo Counties.² Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of April 1967 earnings information.

Table 45. Method of Wage Payment: United States, Regions, and Selected Areas

(Percent of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in laundry and cleaning services establishments by method of wage payment, United States, metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, regions, and 17 selected areas, April 1968)

Item	United States			Northeast			South			North Central			West				
	Total	Metro- politan areas	Nonmetro- politan areas	Total	Metro- politan areas	Nonmetro- politan areas	Total	Metro- politan areas	Nonmetro- politan areas	Total	Metro- politan areas	Nonmetro- politan areas	Total	Metro- politan areas	Nonmetro- politan areas		
All inside plant workers -----	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
Method of wage payment																	
Time-rated workers -----	85	83	93	81	80	94	86	85	91	81	79	95	94	94	99		
Incentive workers -----	15	17	7	19	20	6	14	15	9	19	21	5	6	6	1		
Individual piecework -----	10	11	5	13	14	4	10	11	7	12	13	3	4	4	-		
Group piecework -----	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	-		
Individual bonus -----	3	3	1	4	4	2	1	1	(1)	4	5	2	2	2	(1)		
Group bonus -----	1	1	(1)	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	-		
Commission -----	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	1	1	(1)	1	1	-	-	-	-		
	Selected areas																
	Atlanta	Balti- more	Boston	Chicago	Cleve- land	Indian- apolis	Kansas City	Los Angeles- Long Beach and Anaheim- Santa Ana- Garden Grove	Memphis	Miami	Milwau- kee	New Orleans	New York	Phila- delphia	Pitts- burgh	St. Louis	San Fran- cisco- Oakland
All inside plant workers -----	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Method of wage payment																	
Time-rated workers -----	90	67	84	71	83	80	88	92	80	66	72	81	78	66	91	89	95
Incentive workers -----	10	33	16	29	17	20	12	8	20	34	28	19	22	34	9	11	5
Individual piecework -----	6	23	4	19	14	20	9	5	15	17	11	12	18	26	5	6	(1)
Group piecework -----	3	1	(1)	3	1	-	3	(1)	4	3	3	7	(1)	1	1	3	-
Individual bonus -----	(1)	6	11	6	-	(1)	-	2	-	9	11	-	2	6	1	2	5
Group bonus -----	(1)	1	1	(1)	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	(1)	1	-	-
Commission -----	(1)	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	(1)	-	1	1	-

¹ Less than 0.5 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 46. Hours Distribution: All Workers

(Percent of nonsupervisory employees, except routemen, in laundry and cleaning services establishments by weekly hours worked, United States and regions, April 1967 and April 1968)

Weekly hours worked	United States		Northeast		South		North Central		West	
	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968
All areas										
Under 15 -----	4.1	4.6	5.9	6.6	3.1	3.7	4.4	4.5	2.9	3.3
15 and under 35 -----	23.5	26.1	26.8	28.2	22.6	26.1	25.8	29.4	15.3	16.1
35 and under 40 -----	17.7	18.4	16.8	16.7	19.1	20.4	17.4	18.2	16.0	16.4
40 -----	25.8	25.4	27.0	26.3	18.6	18.6	23.8	23.4	46.7	45.3
Over 40 and including 42 -----	7.6	9.2	6.4	6.2	8.9	13.1	8.1	7.7	5.0	7.5
Over 42 and including 44 -----	9.3	5.6	6.4	5.4	13.3	5.7	7.9	5.5	6.8	5.6
Over 44 and including 48 -----	7.0	6.2	6.5	6.6	7.9	6.9	7.0	6.4	5.3	3.4
Over 48 -----	5.1	4.5	4.2	3.9	6.5	5.5	5.6	4.8	2.0	2.4
Total -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of workers -----	440,779	441,931	107,063	109,839	158,760	155,346	114,673	115,969	60,283	60,777
Metropolitan areas										
Under 15 -----	3.9	4.4	5.7	6.4	3.0	3.6	4.2	3.9	2.4	3.1
15 and under 35 -----	22.5	25.6	26.4	28.0	19.9	24.2	25.5	29.8	15.8	16.5
35 and under 40 -----	17.7	18.1	17.1	16.5	18.7	19.4	17.4	18.5	17.2	17.6
40 -----	26.9	26.3	27.1	26.5	19.5	19.1	24.5	24.3	46.4	44.6
Over 40 and including 42 -----	7.4	8.7	6.6	6.2	9.2	13.3	8.1	7.2	3.9	6.4
Over 42 and including 44 -----	8.8	5.7	6.4	5.7	13.0	6.2	7.2	5.2	6.9	5.8
Over 44 and including 48 -----	7.4	6.5	6.5	6.7	9.2	7.9	7.2	6.4	5.3	3.5
Over 48 -----	5.4	4.7	4.3	4.0	7.5	6.2	5.8	4.8	2.0	2.5
Total -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of workers -----	359,778	360,951	95,538	97,675	114,531	111,903	95,677	96,663	54,032	54,710
Nonmetropolitan areas										
Under 15 -----	4.8	5.5	8.1	8.6	3.3	3.8	5.5	7.4	7.0	5.3
15 and under 35 -----	27.7	28.7	30.0	29.8	29.8	31.0	26.9	27.9	10.6	12.9
35 and under 40 -----	17.7	19.6	14.6	18.1	20.3	23.0	17.4	17.0	5.6	6.0
40 -----	21.1	21.4	26.5	25.3	16.1	17.2	20.1	19.0	49.7	51.5
Over 40 and including 42 -----	8.2	11.5	4.9	6.3	8.2	12.7	8.0	10.2	14.6	17.2
Over 42 and including 44 -----	11.6	4.9	5.8	3.6	14.0	4.4	11.5	7.4	5.6	4.0
Over 44 and including 48 -----	5.3	4.8	6.6	5.8	4.6	4.4	6.2	6.2	5.2	1.9
Over 48 -----	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.5	3.8	3.5	4.4	5.0	1.7	1.3
Total -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of workers -----	81,001	80,980	11,525	12,164	44,229	43,443	18,996	19,306	6,251	6,067

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 47. Hours Distribution: Inside Plant Workers

(Percent of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in laundry and cleaning services establishments by weekly hours worked, United States and regions, April 1967 and April 1968)

Weekly hours worked	United States		Northeast		South		North Central		West	
	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968
All areas										
Under 15 -----	4.1	4.6	5.9	6.6	3.1	3.7	4.4	4.5	2.8	3.4
15 and under 35 -----	23.9	26.7	27.2	28.7	23.1	26.7	26.5	30.2	15.4	16.5
35 and under 40 -----	17.8	18.5	16.5	16.3	19.4	20.8	17.7	18.5	16.5	16.9
40 -----	24.8	24.4	26.5	25.8	17.7	17.6	22.4	22.2	45.7	44.1
Over 40 and including 42 -----	7.7	9.2	6.5	6.3	9.0	13.0	8.2	7.7	5.2	7.6
Over 42 and including 44 -----	9.3	5.6	6.5	5.6	13.2	5.7	7.9	5.5	6.9	5.7
Over 44 and including 48 -----	7.1	6.3	6.7	6.8	7.9	6.9	7.2	6.5	5.4	3.3
Over 48 -----	5.2	4.6	4.3	4.0	6.6	5.5	5.7	4.9	2.1	2.4
Total -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of workers -----	421,541	422,338	102,208	105,011	153,362	149,763	109,222	110,193	56,749	57,371
Metropolitan areas										
Under 15 -----	4.0	4.4	5.6	6.3	3.0	3.7	4.2	3.9	2.5	3.1
15 and under 35 -----	23.0	26.1	26.7	28.5	20.3	24.8	26.2	30.5	16.0	16.9
35 and under 40 -----	17.8	18.2	16.7	16.1	19.0	19.8	17.6	18.6	17.8	18.1
40 -----	25.8	25.3	26.6	26.0	18.5	18.0	23.2	23.1	45.0	43.2
Over 40 and including 42 -----	7.5	8.7	6.7	6.3	9.3	13.2	8.2	7.2	4.0	6.5
Over 42 and including 44 -----	8.8	5.8	6.6	5.8	12.9	6.3	7.1	5.2	7.2	6.1
Over 44 and including 48 -----	7.5	6.6	6.6	6.9	9.3	7.9	7.4	6.6	5.4	3.5
Over 48 -----	5.5	4.8	4.4	4.2	7.7	6.3	6.0	4.9	2.1	2.6
Total -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of workers -----	344,023	344,746	91,220	93,398	110,631	107,741	91,284	92,017	50,888	51,590
Nonmetropolitan areas										
Under 15 -----	4.7	5.5	8.4	8.8	3.2	3.7	5.6	7.6	5.5	5.4
15 and under 35 -----	28.3	29.4	30.7	30.2	30.4	31.7	27.8	28.7	10.5	13.1
35 and under 40 -----	17.8	19.9	14.6	18.1	20.4	23.2	17.8	17.7	5.6	6.1
40 -----	20.3	20.7	25.2	24.6	15.5	16.7	18.2	17.4	51.8	52.6
Over 40 and including 42 -----	8.3	11.5	5.1	6.2	8.2	12.6	8.2	10.4	15.0	17.3
Over 42 and including 44 -----	11.5	4.8	5.7	3.6	13.9	4.3	11.8	7.3	4.4	2.4
Over 44 and including 48 -----	5.3	4.9	6.9	6.0	4.6	4.3	6.2	6.4	5.4	1.7
Over 48 -----	3.7	3.4	3.5	2.6	3.8	3.5	4.4	4.6	1.9	1.4
Total -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of workers -----	77,518	77,592	10,988	11,613	42,731	42,022	17,938	18,176	5,861	5,781

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 48. Scheduled Weekly Hours: United States and Regions

(Percent of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in laundry and cleaning services establishments by scheduled weekly hours,¹ metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, April 1968)

Weekly hours	United States			Northeast			South			North Central			West		
	Total	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	Total	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	Total	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	Total	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	Total	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas
All inside plant workers -----	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Under 40 hours -----	13	11	24	10	9	13	21	15	35	10	10	10	6	6	9
40 hours -----	68	71	54	82	84	72	49	52	41	73	74	68	83	85	63
Over 40 and under 44 hours -----	13	12	17	3	3	6	24	25	21	11	10	14	8	6	28
44 hours -----	3	3	2	2	2	3	4	4	2	3	2	4	2	2	-
Over 44 and under 48 hours -----	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	3	2	3	(²)	(²)	-
48 hours -----	1	1	2	2	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	-
Over 48 hours -----	(²)	(²)	-	(²)	(²)	-	1	1	-	(²)	(²)	-	-	-	-

¹ Data relate to the predominant day shift work schedule of full-time inside plant workers in each establishment.² Less than 0.5 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 49. Scheduled Weekly Hours: Selected Areas

(Percent of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in laundry and cleaning services establishments by scheduled weekly hours¹ in 17 selected areas, April 1968)

Weekly hours	Atlanta	Balti-more	Boston	Chicago	Cleve-land	Indian-apolis	Kansas City	Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	Mem-phis	Miami	Milwau-kee	New Orleans	New York	Phila-delphia	Pitts-burgh	St. Louis	San Fran-cisco-Oakland
All inside plant workers -----	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Under 40 hours -----	51	10	4	14	2	2	-	4	15	8	7	28	8	18	21	10	6
40 hours -----	26	71	91	65	83	98	38	92	37	16	83	66	87	73	64	81	91
Over 40 and under 44 hours -----	19	12	3	10	11	-	38	1	40	67	-	7	1	8	13	2	3
44 hours -----	3	2	2	5	4	-	1	3	3	2	3	-	1	-	2	3	-
Over 44 and under 48 hours -----	-	1	-	6	-	-	20	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-
48 hours -----	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	4	-
Over 48 hours -----	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	3	-	-	1	-	-	-

¹ Data relate to the predominant day shift work schedule of full-time inside plant workers in each establishment.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 50. Overtime Premium Pay: United States and Regions

(Percent of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in laundry and cleaning services establishments by formal overtime premium pay provisions, April 1968)

Premium pay provisions	United States	Northeast	South	North Central	West	Premium pay provisions	United States	Northeast	South	North Central	West
Total	100	100	100	100	100	Total	100	100	100	100	100
<u>Daily overtime</u>						<u>Weekly overtime</u>					
Workers in establishments with formal provisions for premium pay	30	32	4	35	81	Workers in establishments with formal provisions for premium pay	97	98	99	94	97
Time and one-half effective after:						Time and one-half effective after:					
8 hours	28	30	4	32	81	40 hours	47	68	19	49	82
8½ hours	(1)	1	-	-	-	42 hours	49	29	80	44	15
9 hours	1	2	(1)	3	-	44 hours	(1)	1	(1)	1	-
Other provisions	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	-	Other provisions	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	-
Workers in establishments without formal provisions for premium pay	70	68	96	65	19	Workers in establishments without formal provisions for premium pay	3	2	1	6	3

¹ Less than 0.5 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 51. Overtime Premium Pay: Selected Areas

(Percent of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in laundry and cleaning services establishments by formal overtime premium pay provisions, 17 selected areas, April 1968)

Premium pay provisions	Atlanta	Baltimore	Boston	Chicago	Cleveland	Indianapolis	Kansas City	Los Angeles—Long Beach and Anaheim—Santa Ana—Garden Grove	Memphis	Miami	Milwaukee	New Orleans	New York	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	St. Louis	San Francisco—Oakland
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
<u>Daily overtime</u>																	
Workers in establishments with formal provisions for premium pay	-	10	5	22	52	-	82	99	-	-	79	23	53	54	43	38	100
Time and one-half effective after:																	
8 hours	-	10	5	22	52	-	12	99	-	-	79	23	46	54	26	38	100
8½ hours	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
9 hours	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	17	-	-
Other provisions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Workers in establishments without formal provisions for premium pay	100	90	95	78	48	100	18	(1)	100	100	21	77	47	46	57	62	-
<u>Weekly overtime</u>																	
Workers in establishments with formal provisions for premium pay	98	100	100	85	91	100	100	100	100	100	98	100	95	99	85	100	100
Time and one-half effective after:																	
40 hours	25	28	88	49	65	86	10	99	15	7	79	26	83	59	33	91	100
42 hours	73	64	12	36	26	13	90	1	85	88	19	74	12	39	50	2	-
44 hours	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	8	-
Other provisions	-	2	-	-	-	(1)	-	-	-	5	-	-	(1)	-	-	-	-
Workers in establishments without formal provisions for premium pay	2	-	-	15	9	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	5	1	15	-	-

¹ Less than 0.5 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 52. Paid Holidays: United States and Regions

(Percent of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in laundry and cleaning services establishments with formal provisions for paid holidays, metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, April 1968)

Number of paid holidays	United States			Northeast			South			North Central			West		
	Total	Metropolitan areas	Nonmetropolitan areas	Total	Metropolitan areas	Nonmetropolitan areas	Total	Metropolitan areas	Nonmetropolitan areas	Total	Metropolitan areas	Nonmetropolitan areas	Total	Metropolitan areas	Nonmetropolitan areas
All inside plant workers	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Workers in establishments providing paid holidays	80	84	61	86	88	71	73	78	61	80	85	50	86	87	71
Under 3 days	3	2	7	1	1	3	5	4	10	1	(¹)	3	(¹)	(¹)	-
3 days	2	1	7	1	1	7	6	4	11	(¹)	(¹)	-	1	1	7
3 days plus 1, 2, and 3 half days	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 days	4	3	10	2	1	7	9	6	16	(¹)	(¹)	-	1	1	-
4 days plus 1 and 2 half days	(¹)	(¹)	-	-	-	-	(¹)	(¹)	-	(¹)	(¹)	-	(¹)	(¹)	-
5 days	11	11	9	3	3	4	27	32	12	1	1	5	2	2	4
5 days plus 1 and 3 half days	(¹)	(¹)	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 days	40	44	22	37	37	36	23	28	10	67	73	39	40	40	31
6 days plus 1, 2, and 3 half days	(¹)	1	-	(¹)	(¹)	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
7 days	15	18	4	30	33	10	2	2	1	8	9	3	38	40	21
7 days plus 1, 2, and 3 half days	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3	-	-	-	(¹)	(¹)	-	-	-	-
8 days and over	3	4	1	11	12	-	(¹)	(¹)	-	-	-	-	3	2	7
Workers in establishments providing no paid holidays	20	16	39	14	12	29	27	22	39	20	15	50	14	13	29

¹ Less than 0.5 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 53. Paid Holidays: Selected Areas

(Percent of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in laundry and cleaning services establishments with formal provisions for paid holidays, 17 selected areas, April 1968)

Number of paid holidays	Atlanta	Baltimore	Boston	Chicago	Cleveland	Indianapolis	Kansas City	Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	Memphis	Miami	Milwaukee	New Orleans	New York	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	St. Louis	San Francisco-Oakland
All inside plant workers	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Workers in establishments providing paid holidays	100	96	76	92	96	99	100	92	85	77	91	82	96	95	84	97	98
Under 3 days	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	3	-	2	2	-	-
3 days	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 days plus 1, 2, and 3 half days	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
4 days	21	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
4 days plus 1 and 2 half days	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 days	61	4	-	1	-	-	-	1	66	32	-	-	5	-	5	-	4
5 days plus 1 and 3 half days	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 days	17	82	7	90	94	10	82	50	4	41	17	71	45	31	57	82	-
6 days plus 1, 2, and 3 half days	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	1	-	-	-	-
7 days	-	3	12	-	2	86	18	39	5	-	60	-	33	56	20	15	77
7 days plus 1, 2, and 3 half days	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 days and over	-	3	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	6	-	-	17
Workers in establishments providing no paid holidays	-	4	24	8	4	(¹)	-	8	15	23	9	18	4	5	16	3	2

¹ Less than 0.5 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 54. Paid Vacations: United States and Regions

(Percent of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in laundry and cleaning services establishments with formal provisions for paid vacations¹ after selected periods of service, metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, April 1968)

Vacation policy	United States			Northeast			South			North Central			West		
	Total	Metro- politan areas	Nonmetro- politan areas	Total	Metro- politan areas	Nonmetro- politan areas	Total	Metro- politan areas	Nonmetro- politan areas	Total	Metro- politan areas	Nonmetro- politan areas	Total	Metro- politan areas	Nonmetro- politan areas
All inside plant workers	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Method of payment															
Workers in establishments providing paid vacations	85	88	67	91	93	77	73	79	59	92	94	81	88	90	71
Length-of-time payment	80	83	65	84	85	73	71	76	56	84	85	79	86	88	71
Percentage payment	4	5	2	6	6	4	2	2	2	8	9	2	1	1	-
Flat-sum payment	(2)	(2)	(2)	1	1	-	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	-	-	-	-
Other	(2)	1	-	1	2	-	(2)	(2)	-	-	-	-	(2)	(2)	-
Workers in establishments providing no paid vacations	15	12	33	9	7	23	27	21	41	8	6	19	12	10	29
Amount of vacation pay ¹															
After 1 year of service:															
Under 1 week	(2)	(2)	2	(2)	(2)	1	1	(2)	3	(2)	(2)	-	-	-	-
1 week	80	84	62	82	84	71	68	74	51	90	93	77	85	86	71
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	1	1	(2)	4	4	-	(2)	(2)	1	-	-	-	(2)	(2)	-
2 weeks	2	2	2	3	4	3	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	-
After 3 years of service:															
Under 1 week	(2)	(2)	1	(2)	-	1	1	(2)	2	(2)	(2)	-	-	-	-
1 week	51	49	56	51	51	59	58	61	50	50	46	71	29	28	40
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	1	2	1	3	3	-	1	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
2 weeks	31	36	9	35	37	15	12	15	4	40	46	10	58	61	31
Over 2 weeks	1	1	-	2	2	-	(2)	(2)	-	(2)	(2)	-	(2)	(2)	-
After 5 years of service:															
Under 1 week	(2)	(2)	1	(2)	-	1	1	(2)	2	(2)	(2)	-	-	-	-
1 week	32	28	48	27	25	47	47	47	46	23	15	60	19	18	28
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	1	1	(2)	1	1	-	1	1	1	(2)	(2)	-	-	-	-
2 weeks	50	57	16	59	63	27	24	30	7	68	77	21	67	69	43
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	1	1	-	3	3	-	(2)	(2)	-	(2)	(2)	-	(2)	(2)	-
3 weeks	1	1	1	(2)	(2)	-	1	(2)	1	1	1	-	2	2	-
Over 3 weeks	(2)	(2)	-	(2)	(2)	-	-	-	-	(2)	(2)	-	-	-	-
After 10 years of service:															
Under 1 week	(2)	(2)	1	(2)	-	1	1	(2)	2	(2)	(2)	-	-	-	-
1 week	31	27	48	26	24	44	45	45	47	22	15	58	18	17	28
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	(2)	(2)	(2)	1	1	-	(2)	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 weeks	40	45	15	49	51	30	21	26	6	58	65	20	39	39	40
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	1	1	(2)	2	2	-	(2)	(2)	-	(2)	-	2	-	-	-
3 weeks	12	14	2	12	13	-	6	7	2	12	14	1	29	32	3
Over 3 and under 4 weeks	(2)	1	-	1	1	-	(2)	(2)	-	(2)	(2)	-	(2)	(2)	-
4 weeks	(2)	(2)	(2)	-	-	-	(2)	-	(2)	-	-	-	1	-	-
After 15 years of service:															
Under 1 week	(2)	(2)	1	(2)	-	1	1	(2)	2	(2)	(2)	-	-	-	-
1 week	31	27	48	26	24	44	45	45	47	22	15	58	18	17	28
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	(2)	(2)	(2)	1	1	-	(2)	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 weeks	24	26	14	21	21	28	17	21	6	32	35	17	28	27	40
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	(2)	(2)	-	(2)	1	-	(2)	(2)	-	-	-	-	(2)	(2)	-
3 weeks	28	33	3	39	44	2	9	12	2	36	42	4	39	43	3
Over 3 and under 4 weeks	1	1	(2)	3	3	-	(2)	(2)	-	1	1	2	(2)	(2)	-
4 weeks	1	1	(2)	(2)	(2)	-	(2)	(2)	(2)	-	2	-	1	1	-
After 20 years of service: ³															
Under 1 week	(2)	(2)	1	(2)	-	1	1	(2)	2	(2)	(2)	-	-	-	-
1 week	31	27	48	26	24	44	45	45	47	22	15	58	18	17	28
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	(2)	(2)	(2)	1	1	-	(2)	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 weeks	23	25	14	21	20	28	17	21	6	32	34	17	28	27	40
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	(2)	(2)	-	(2)	1	-	(2)	(2)	-	-	-	-	(2)	(2)	-
3 weeks	26	31	3	38	42	2	9	12	2	29	34	4	39	43	3
Over 3 and under 4 weeks	1	1	-	2	2	-	(2)	(2)	-	1	1	-	(2)	(2)	-
4 weeks	3	4	1	2	3	-	(2)	(2)	(2)	9	10	2	1	1	-
Over 4 weeks	(2)	(2)	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Vacation payments such as percent of annual earnings were converted to an equivalent time basis. Periods of service were arbitrarily chosen and do not necessarily reflect individual establishment provisions for progression. For example, the changes in proportions indicated at 10 years may include changes in provisions which occurred between 5 and 10 years of service.² Less than 0.5 percent.³ Vacation provisions were virtually the same after longer periods of service.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 55. Paid Vacations: Selected Areas

(Percent of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in laundry and cleaning services establishments with formal provisions for paid vacations after selected periods of service in 17 selected areas, April 1968)

Vacation policy	Atlanta	Balti- more	Boston	Chicago	Cleve- land	Indian- apolis	Kansas City	Los Angeles- Long Beach and Anaheim- Santa Ana- Garden Grove	Mem- phis	Miami	Milwau- kee	New Orleans	New York	Phila- delphia	Pitts- burgh	St. Louis	San Fran- cisco- Oakland
All inside plant workers	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Method of payment																	
Workers in establishments providing																	
paid vacations	100	97	94	99	98	99	100	89	73	91	96	68	95	97	99	97	92
Length-of-time payment	98	94	81	76	90	99	100	89	55	84	81	68	93	74	99	78	90
Percentage payment	2	3	13	22	8	-	-	-	17	7	3	-	1	13	-	19	2
Flat-sum payment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	11	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-
Workers in establishments providing																	
no paid vacations	-	3	6	1	2	(²)	-	11	26	9	4	32	5	3	1	3	8
Amount of vacation pay ¹																	
After 1 year of service:																	
Under 1 week	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	(²)	-	-	-	-
1 week	100	94	87	97	95	99	100	88	71	84	96	62	87	86	99	93	92
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-
2 weeks	-	2	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	1	-	4	-
After 3 years of service:																	
Under 1 week	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 week	98	81	41	15	66	99	39	33	27	71	44	55	36	81	87	88	-
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	-	3	-
2 weeks	2	16	52	81	30	-	61	55	44	20	52	13	56	6	12	6	92
Over 2 weeks	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
After 5 years of service:																	
Under 1 week	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 week	81	42	30	10	15	9	1	18	20	35	16	31	13	17	27	2	-
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	3	-
2 weeks	19	55	63	84	79	91	99	68	51	56	79	37	80	71	72	92	87
Over 2 weeks	-	-	-	4	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	(²)	6	-	-	5
After 10 years of service:																	
Under 1 week	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 week	81	35	30	10	11	9	1	17	18	35	16	29	13	15	27	2	-
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-
2 weeks	2	57	37	83	51	89	99	19	51	48	61	32	76	24	72	92	-
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
3 weeks	17	5	26	6	35	2	-	51	2	9	18	7	5	49	-	3	92
Over 3 and under 4 weeks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
After 15 years of service:																	
Under 1 week	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 week	81	35	30	10	11	9	1	17	18	35	16	29	13	15	27	2	-
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-
2 weeks	2	46	30	71	21	3	99	16	51	35	-	18	27	11	16	16	-
3 weeks	17	16	33	18	64	88	-	55	2	19	79	21	54	61	56	79	88
Over 3 weeks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	6	-	-	4
After 20 years of service: ³																	
Under 1 week	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 week	81	35	30	10	11	9	1	17	18	35	16	29	13	15	27	2	-
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-
2 weeks	2	39	30	71	19	3	99	16	51	35	-	18	26	11	16	16	-
3 weeks	17	22	26	18	42	-	-	55	2	19	34	21	53	61	46	79	88
Over 3 and under 4 weeks	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
4 weeks	-	-	5	-	24	88	-	-	-	3	45	-	2	-	11	-	4

¹ Vacation payments such as percent of annual earnings were converted to an equivalent time basis. Periods of service were arbitrarily chosen and do not necessarily reflect individual establishment provisions for progression. For example, the changes in proportions indicated at 10 years may include changes in provisions which occurred between 5 and 10 years of service.

² Less than 0.5 percent.

³ Vacation provisions were virtually the same after longer periods of service.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 56. Health, Insurance, and Pension Plans: United States and Regions

(Percent of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in laundry and cleaning services establishments with specified health, insurance, and pension plans, metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, April 1968)

Type of plan ¹	United States			Northeast			South			North Central			West		
	Total	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	Total	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	Total	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	Total	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	Total	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas
All inside plant workers -----	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Employees in establishments providing:															
Life insurance -----	48	54	22	51	56	13	34	37	25	60	68	18	55	57	34
Employer financed -----	37	43	10	47	52	9	18	21	11	49	57	7	47	50	14
Jointly financed -----	11	10	12	4	4	4	16	17	14	11	11	10	8	7	20
Accidental death and dismemberment insurance -----	31	35	13	26	29	3	21	24	14	41	46	14	47	49	25
Employer financed -----	25	29	6	24	27	2	12	14	7	33	38	6	43	47	9
Jointly financed -----	7	6	7	2	2	1	9	10	7	8	8	8	4	3	16
Sickness and accident insurance or sick leave or both ² -----	33	37	11	44	48	13	17	20	10	52	60	11	14	15	9
Sickness and accident insurance -----	28	33	8	34	38	8	14	17	7	50	58	8	11	12	6
Employer financed -----	24	28	3	32	35	6	10	12	3	42	50	2	11	12	6
Jointly financed -----	4	4	4	2	2	3	4	4	5	8	9	6	-	-	-
Sick leave (full pay no waiting period) -----	5	5	3	10	11	5	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	2	4
Sick leave (partial pay or waiting period) -----	5	6	(³)	18	21	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	-
Hospitalization insurance -----	52	57	29	56	60	26	37	41	26	64	70	35	61	63	40
Employer financed -----	37	43	7	46	51	9	15	19	5	48	56	7	53	57	20
Jointly financed -----	16	14	22	10	9	17	22	23	22	16	14	28	8	7	20
Surgical insurance -----	51	56	29	56	59	26	37	42	26	61	66	35	61	63	40
Employer financed -----	36	42	7	46	51	9	15	19	5	45	52	7	53	56	20
Jointly financed -----	15	14	22	9	9	17	22	23	21	16	14	28	8	7	20
Medical insurance -----	44	49	23	54	57	24	27	31	17	50	53	32	61	63	40
Employer financed -----	31	37	6	44	49	7	12	15	4	35	41	4	53	57	20
Jointly financed -----	13	12	17	9	8	17	15	16	12	15	13	27	8	7	20
Catastrophe insurance -----	11	11	8	9	10	4	10	12	6	9	8	12	16	16	19
Employer financed -----	5	6	2	5	6	-	3	3	2	3	4	2	13	13	6
Jointly financed -----	6	5	7	4	4	4	8	9	5	6	5	10	3	2	14
Retirement pension -----	19	23	3	32	35	4	4	5	3	24	28	3	25	27	6
Employer financed -----	18	21	(³)	31	35	4	3	4	3	21	24	2	24	26	6
Jointly financed -----	2	2	3	1	1	-	1	1	1	4	4	(³)	1	2	-
No plans -----	41	35	66	35	30	72	54	50	67	30	25	59	35	32	60

¹ Includes only those plans for which at least part of the cost is borne by the employer. Legally required plans such as workmen's compensation and social security were excluded; however, those plans required by State temporary disability insurance laws are included if the employer contributes more than is legally required or the employees receive benefits exceeding legal requirements.

² Unduplicated total of workers receiving sick leave or sickness and accident insurance shown separately.

³ Less than 0.5 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 57. Health, Insurance, and Pension Plans: Selected Areas

(Percent of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in laundry and cleaning services establishments with specified health, insurance, and pension plans, 17 selected areas, April 1968)

Type of plan ¹	Atlanta	Balti- more	Boston	Chicago	Cleve- land	Indian- apolis	Kansas City	Los Angeles- Long Beach and Anaheim- Santa Ana- Garden Grove	Memphis	Miami	Milwau- kee	New Orleans	New York	Phila- delphia	Pitts- burgh	St. Louis	San Fran- cisco- Oakland
All inside plant workers -----	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Employees in establishments providing:																	
Life insurance -----	38	50	48	78	79	85	82	62	50	57	90	38	60	79	48	86	94
Employer financed -----	27	24	35	53	79	82	80	61	16	53	79	29	59	78	44	86	94
Jointly financed -----	11	26	13	25	-	3	2	1	34	4	11	8	1	1	4	-	-
Accidental death and dismemberment insurance -----	30	32	42	68	-	82	80	57	53	51	18	21	10	74	46	86	94
Employer financed -----	21	13	32	51	-	82	80	57	19	51	7	18	10	73	44	86	94
Jointly financed -----	8	20	9	17	-	-	-	-	34	-	11	3	-	1	2	-	-
Sickness and accident insurance or sick leave or both ² -----	31	37	46	72	78	82	80	3	19	49	90	23	77	15	46	86	4
Sickness and accident insurance -----	29	37	41	70	78	82	80	1	19	49	90	23	57	7	46	86	2
Employer financed -----	21	22	32	51	78	79	80	1	19	49	79	23	57	6	44	86	2
Jointly financed -----	7	15	9	19	-	3	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	1	2	-	-
Sick leave (full pay, no waiting period)-----	-	-	3	10	-	-	-	(³)	-	3	10	-	18	9	-	-	4
Sick leave (partial pay or waiting period)-----	2	3	2	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	52	6	-	-	-
Hospitalization insurance -----	40	35	53	78	73	86	80	64	53	57	90	34	61	76	56	86	94
Employer financed -----	21	14	36	53	67	81	80	64	19	53	79	20	60	75	46	86	94
Jointly financed -----	20	21	17	25	6	6	-	1	34	4	11	14	1	2	10	-	-
Surgical insurance -----	40	37	50	79	5	86	80	64	53	57	90	34	61	76	53	86	94
Employer financed -----	21	17	33	53	5	81	80	64	19	53	79	20	60	75	44	86	94
Jointly financed -----	20	21	17	26	-	6	-	1	34	4	11	14	1	2	10	-	-
Medical insurance -----	24	25	50	79	-	86	80	64	50	51	40	12	61	74	53	86	94
Employer financed -----	21	13	33	53	-	81	80	64	19	51	29	7	60	73	44	86	94
Jointly financed -----	4	11	17	26	-	6	-	1	31	-	11	6	1	1	10	-	-
Catastrophe insurance -----	4	5	8	18	-	3	-	7	17	7	18	11	6	2	2	-	6
Employer financed -----	-	-	2	6	-	-	-	6	-	7	7	8	6	2	-	-	6
Jointly financed -----	4	5	6	12	-	3	-	1	17	-	11	3	-	-	2	-	-
Retirement pension -----	-	17	26	65	55	35	-	3	31	2	15	-	51	71	-	-	89
Employer financed -----	-	17	26	47	55	35	-	-	14	2	15	-	51	71	-	-	89
Jointly financed -----	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	3	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No plans -----	56	43	41	19	17	14	18	34	47	43	10	59	21	19	42	14	6

¹ Includes only those plans for which at least part of the cost is borne by the employer. Legally required plans such as workmen's compensation and social security were excluded; however, those plans required by State temporary disability insurance laws are included if the employer contributes more than is legally required or the employees receive benefits exceeding legal requirements.

² Unduplicated total of workers receiving sick leave or sickness and accident insurance shown separately.

³ Less than 0.5 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may equal 100.

Appendix A. Scope and Method of Survey

Scope of Survey

The survey covered establishments engaged primarily in: (1) Operating mechanical laundries with steam or other power; (2) furnishing laundry service, except power laundries; (3) supplying on a rental basis laundered items such as uniforms, gowns, and coats of the type used by doctors, nurses, barbers, etc., and table linens, towels and toweling, and similar items; (4) supplying diapers and other baby linens to homes, usually on a contract basis; (5) renting laundry and drycleaning equipment for use on the premises; (6) drycleaning or dyeing apparel and household fabrics other than rugs; (7) cleaning or cleaning and repairing of rugs; and (8) supplying laundered or drycleaned work uniforms, laundered wiping towels, safety equipment (gloves, flame resistant clothing, etc.), dust control items such as treated mats or rugs, mops, dust tool covers and cloths, and other selected items to industrial or commercial users. These establishments are classified in industry group 721 as defined in the 1967 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual, prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget. Separate auxiliary units, such as central offices, were included in the study.

The number of establishments and workers actually studied by the Bureau, as well as the number estimated to be within scope of the survey during the April 1968 payroll period, are shown in the table on the following page.

Earnings data in this report relate to April 1967 and April 1968. If an assigned establishment was not in operation in April 1968, an alternate was scheduled. The original weight was maintained on the assumption that as many establishments came into being as were lost during the period between the date of the universe lists and the time of the visit. Approximately 5 percent of the establishments refused to give information for April 1967 or were not in operation then. Other establishments with similar characteristics were increased in weight to account for such establishments in 1967.

Method of Study

Data were obtained by personal visits of Bureau representatives under the direction of the Bureau's Assistant Regional Directors for Operations. The survey was conducted on a sample basis. To obtain appropriate accuracy at minimum cost, a greater proportion of large rather than small establishments was studied. In combining the data, however, all establishments were given their appropriate weight. All estimates are presented, therefore, as relating to all establishments within scope of the study.

Establishment Definition

An establishment, for the purpose of this study, is defined as a single physical location where business is transacted. Separate stores or pickup stations operated by an establishment are included as part of that establishment. An establishment is not necessarily identical with a business concern or company which may consist of one establishment or more. Thus, if a company operated three laundries within the same area, each was considered as a separate establishment.

Industry

Data are presented separately for four industrial groupings within industry group 721, as defined in the 1967 Standard Industrial Classification Manual: Power laundries (industry 7211); drycleaners (industry 7216); linen supply services (industry 7213); and industrial laundries (industry 7218).

Estimated Number of Establishments and Employees Within Scope of Survey and Number Surveyed,
Laundry and Cleaning Services, April 1968

Region, ¹ size of community, and selected metropolitan areas ²	Number of establishments ³		Employees in establishments				
	Within scope of survey	Surveyed	Total ⁴	Within scope of survey			Surveyed
				Nonsupervisory employees, except routemen			
				Total	Inside plant	Office	Total
United States-----	44,070	2,049	515,029	441,931	422,338	19,593	126,789
Metropolitan areas -----	33,236	1,710	424,833	360,951	344,746	16,205	117,626
Nonmetropolitan areas -----	10,834	339	90,196	80,980	77,592	3,388	9,163
Northeast -----	13,700	520	129,576	109,839	105,011	4,828	28,372
Metropolitan areas ⁵ -----	11,807	472	115,314	97,675	93,398	4,277	27,104
Boston -----	735	69	9,003	7,433	6,938	495	3,533
Power laundries-----	136	29	4,217	3,376	3,166	210	1,978
Drycleaners -----	380	28	3,623	3,176	3,074	102	790
New York -----	5,110	116	36,759	31,589	30,585	1,004	6,010
Power laundries-----	353	34	12,649	10,340	9,951	389	2,881
Drycleaners -----	2,596	52	14,940	13,255	13,141	114	816
Philadelphia -----	1,164	76	11,940	10,734	10,346	388	3,672
Power laundries-----	28	11	2,619	2,076	1,949	127	1,191
Drycleaners -----	696	44	5,574	5,448	5,328	120	990
Pittsburgh -----	612	41	6,226	5,321	5,315	206	2,143
Nonmetropolitan areas -----	1,893	48	14,262	12,164	11,613	551	1,268
South -----	13,541	730	177,223	155,346	149,763	5,583	41,247
Metropolitan areas ⁵ -----	8,470	542	129,592	111,903	107,741	4,162	35,697
Atlanta -----	713	40	6,050	5,664	5,533	131	2,470
Baltimore -----	504	51	6,181	5,477	5,265	212	3,073
Power laundries-----	47	15	2,262	1,876	1,773	103	1,601
Drycleaners -----	236	28	2,930	2,913	2,862	51	748
Memphis -----	124	19	3,313	2,599	2,514	85	1,751
Miami -----	275	30	4,983	4,255	4,102	153	2,816
New Orleans -----	283	30	2,829	2,469	2,384	85	1,386
Nonmetropolitan areas -----	5,071	188	47,631	43,443	42,022	1,421	5,550
North Central -----	9,574	517	135,084	115,969	110,193	5,776	40,142
Metropolitan areas ⁵ -----	7,089	439	112,976	96,663	92,017	4,646	38,205
Chicago-----	1,152	71	25,484	20,797	19,672	1,125	8,938
Power laundries-----	117	22	7,039	5,734	5,433	301	3,320
Drycleaners -----	615	31	11,939	10,848	10,633	215	2,568
Cleveland -----	288	31	6,034	4,807	4,552	255	2,551
Indianapolis -----	207	22	3,577	3,023	2,859	164	2,154
Kansas City-----	180	26	3,692	3,268	3,118	150	1,585
Milwaukee -----	107	22	3,734	2,955	2,789	166	2,391
St. Louis -----	372	39	6,783	5,803	5,594	209	2,887
Nonmetropolitan areas -----	2,485	78	22,108	19,306	18,176	1,130	1,937
West -----	7,255	282	73,146	60,777	57,371	3,406	17,028
Metropolitan areas ⁵ -----	5,870	257	66,951	54,710	51,590	3,120	16,620
Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-----	2,026	78	20,847	16,558	15,489	1,069	5,728
Power laundries-----	331	22	5,855	4,816	4,572	244	1,394
Drycleaners -----	315	16	3,629	3,178	3,057	121	444
San Francisco-Oakland-----	440	45	7,209	5,462	5,245	217	2,771
Power laundries-----	319	22	3,673	2,970	2,882	88	1,136
Drycleaners -----	38	8	1,103	851	806	45	407
Nonmetropolitan areas -----	1,385	25	6,195	6,067	5,781	286	408

¹ The regions used in this study include: Northeast—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont; South—Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia; North Central—Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin; and West—Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

² For definition of a selected metropolitan area, see footnote 1, tables 14 through 30.

³ Includes establishments employing 1 worker or more at the time of reference of the universe data.

⁴ Includes executive, professional, routemen, and other employees excluded from the nonsupervisory employee category.

⁵ Includes data for metropolitan areas in addition to those shown separately.

Nonsupervisory Employees

The term "nonsupervisory employees" includes working foremen and all nonsupervisory workers (plant and office), except routemen (driver-salesmen). Administrative, executive, professional, and technical employees also are excluded.

Inside Plant Workers

The term "inside plant workers," as used in this report, includes working foremen and all nonsupervisory workers engaged in nonoffice functions, except routemen (driver-salesmen). Included are employees engaged in operations such as drycleaning, washing, pressing, etc., and workers at separate stores or pickup stations.

Office Workers

The term "office workers" as used in this report includes all nonsupervisory office workers.

Occupations Selected for Study

Occupational classification was based on a uniform set of job descriptions designed to account for interestablishment and interarea variations in duties within the same job. (See appendix B for these job descriptions.) Working supervisors, apprentices, learners, beginners, trainees, and handicapped, part-time, temporary, and probationary workers were not reported in the data for selected occupations, but were included in the data for nonsupervisory or inside plant workers.

Wage Data

The wage information relates to average straight-time hourly earnings, excluding premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Incentive payments, such as those resulting from piecework or production bonus systems and cost-of-living bonuses, were included as part of the workers' regular pay; nonproduction bonus payments, such as Christmas or yearend bonuses, were excluded.

Average (mean) hourly rates or earnings for each occupation or other group of workers, such as men, women, or inside plant workers were calculated by weighting each rate (or hourly earnings) by the number of workers receiving the rate, totaling, and dividing by the number of individuals. The hourly earnings of salaried workers were obtained by dividing their straight-time salary by the corresponding hours of work.

Size of Community

Tabulations by size of community pertain to metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas. The term "metropolitan area," as used in this bulletin, refers to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through April 1967.

Except in New England, a Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area is defined as a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more. Contiguous counties to the one containing such a city are included in a Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In New England, where the city and town are administratively more important than the county, they are the units used in defining Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Method of Wage Payment

Tabulations by method of wage payment relate to the number of workers paid under the various time and incentive wage systems. Formal rate structures for time-rate workers provide single rates or a range of rates for individual job categories. In the absence of a formal rate structure, pay rates are determined primarily by the qualifications of the individual worker. A single rate structure is one in which the same rate is paid to all experienced workers in the same job classification. Learners, apprentices, or probationary workers may be paid according to rate schedules which start below the single rate and permit the workers to achieve the full job rate over a period of time. Individual experienced workers occasionally may be paid above or below the single rate for special reasons, but such payments are regarded as exceptions. Range-of-rate plans are those in which the minimum and/or maximum rates paid experienced workers for the same job are specified. Specific rates of individual workers within the range may be determined by merit, length of service, or a combination of various concepts of merit and length of service. Incentive workers are classified under piecework or bonus plans. Piecework is work for which a predetermined rate is paid for each unit of output. Production bonuses are based on production over a quota or for completion of a job in less than standard time.

Scheduled Weekly Hours

Data on weekly hours refer to the predominant work schedules for full-time inside plant workers employed on the day shift.

Weekly Hours Worked

Data refer to the hours actually worked during the week of the payroll periods studied, but include hours for vacations, holidays, sick leave, etc., paid for but not worked.

Supplementary Wage Provisions

Supplementary benefits were treated statistically on the basis that if formal provisions were applicable to one-half or more of the inside plant workers in an establishment, the benefits were considered applicable to all such workers. Similarly, if fewer than one-half of the workers were covered, the benefit was considered nonexistent in the establishment. Because of length-of-service and other eligibility requirements, the proportion of workers receiving the benefits may be smaller than estimated.

Overtime Premium Pay. Data for daily overtime refer to work over a specified number of hours a day, regardless of the number of hours worked on previous days of the pay period. Weekly overtime refers to work over a specified number of hours per week, regardless of the day on which it is performed, the number of hours per day, or the number of days worked.

Paid Holidays. Paid holiday provisions relate to full-day and half-day holidays provided annually.

Paid Vacations. The summary of vacation plans is limited to formal arrangements, excluding informal plans whereby time off with pay is granted at the discretion of the employer or the supervisor. Payments not on a time basis were converted; for example, a payment of 2 percent of annual earnings was considered the equivalent of 1 week's pay. The periods of service for which data are presented were selected as representative of the most common practices, but they do not necessarily reflect individual establishment provisions for progression. For example, the changes in proportions indicated at 10 years of service include changes in provisions which may have occurred between 5 and 10 years.

Health, Insurance, and Pension Plans. Data are presented for selected health, insurance, and pension plans for which all or a part of the cost is borne by the employer. Programs required by law, such as workmen's compensation and social security, were excluded. Among the plans included are those underwritten by a commercial insurance company, and those paid directly by the employer from his current operating funds or from a fund set aside for this purpose.

Death benefits are included as a form of life insurance. Sickness and accident insurance is limited to that type of insurance under which predetermined cash payments are made directly to the insured on a weekly or monthly basis during illness or accident disability. Information is presented for all such plans to which the employer contributes at least part of the cost. However, in New York and New Jersey, where temporary disability insurance laws require employer contributions,¹ plans are included only if the employer (1) contributes more than is legally required, or (2) provides the employees with benefits which exceed the requirements of the law.

Tabulations of paid sick leave plans are limited to formal plans which provide full pay or a proportion of the worker's pay during absence from work because of illness; informal arrangements have been omitted. Separate tabulations are provided according to (1) plans which provide full pay and no waiting period, and (2) plans providing either partial pay or a waiting period.

Medical insurance refers to plans providing for complete or partial payment of doctors' fees. Such plans may be underwritten by a commercial insurance company or a non-profit organization, or they may be self-insured.

Catastrophe insurance, sometimes referred to as extended medical insurance, includes plans designed to cover employees for sickness or injury involving an expense which goes beyond the normal coverage of hospitalization, medical, and surgical plans.

Tabulations of retirement plans are limited to formal plans which provide regular payments on retirement for the rest of the worker's life.

¹ The temporary disability laws in California and Rhode Island do not require employer contributions.

Appendix B. Occupational Descriptions

The primary purpose of preparing job descriptions for the Bureau's wage surveys is to assist its field staff in classifying into appropriate occupations workers who are employed under a variety of payroll titles and different work arrangements from establishment to establishment and from area to area. This permits the grouping of occupational wage rates representing comparable job content. Because of this emphasis on interestablishment and interarea comparability of occupational content, the Bureau's job descriptions may differ significantly from those in use in individual establishments or those prepared for other purposes. In applying these job descriptions, the Bureau's field economists are instructed to exclude working supervisors, apprentices, learners, beginners, trainees, and handicapped, part-time, temporary, and probationary workers.

ASSEMBLER

(Matcher, sorter, assorter, distributor)

Sorts or assembles the various drycleaned or laundered garments and other items of each customer's order; and matching the articles according to description and identifying number as shown by plant records.

CLERK, RETAIL RECEIVING

Receives work from routemen or from customers over the counter in the receiving office or store of a drycleaning or laundry establishment. Work involves most of the following: Maintaining a record of articles or bundles received; returning completed work to customers who call for it; collecting payment and maintaining simple records of money received; and in establishments where drycleaning is done, fastening an identifying marker to each article, examining an article for defects such as holes, stains, or tears, and making a record of the identification symbol assigned to each article with a brief description of the article and of any defects noted. Store managers are excluded.

FINISHER, FLATWORK, MACHINE

Performs flatwork finishing operations by machine. Work involves one or more of the following: Shaking out the creases in semidry washing to prepare it for the flatwork ironing machine; feeding clean, damp flatwork pieces into the flatwork ironing machine by placing the articles on the feeder rollers; and catching or receiving articles as they emerge from the machine and partially folding them.

PRESSER, HAND, DRYCLEANING

Presses with a hand iron, drycleaned or wet-cleaned garments, usually dresses and other articles that cannot be satisfactorily or completely finished on a steam pressing machine, or pleats garments by hand.

PRESSER, MACHINE, DRYCLEANING

Smooths the surfaces of garments, slipcovers, drapes, and other shaped-fabric articles with a pressing machine to shape the articles, remove wrinkles, and to flatten seams. May operate two presses, loading one while the other is closed.

PRESSER, MACHINE, SHIRTS

Operates or tends the operation of one or more of the several types of machines that press shirts. Performs such shirt pressing operations as body pressing, bosom pressing, collar and cuff pressing, and/or sleeve pressing.

PRESSER, MACHINE, WEARING APPAREL (LAUNDRY)

Operates machine to press family wearing apparel (T-shirts, socks, shorts, etc.) or uniforms and coats from linen supply and commercial accounts. May fold and stack finished work or hang garments on rack. Shirt pressers are not to be included in this occupation. (See presser, machine, shirts.)

TUMBLER OPERATOR (LAUNDRY)

Operates one or more tumbling machines to dry articles that are not to be pressed, such as bathmats, bath towels, and similar items. Also folds and stacks individual bundles, maintaining the identity of each customer's bundle. May operate drying cabinets for woolens.

WASHER, MACHINE

(Washman)

Operates one or more washing machines to wash household linens, garments, curtains, drapes, and other articles. Work involves the following: Manipulating valves, switches, and levers to start and stop the machine and to control the amount and temperature of water for the sudsing and rinsing of each batch; mixing and adding soap, bluing, and bleaching solutions; and loading and unloading the washing machine, if not done by loaders or unloaders (pullers). May make minor repairs to washing machine.

Industry Wage Surveys

The most recent reports for industries included in the Bureau's program of industry wage surveys since January 1950 are listed below. Those for which a price is shown are available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 20402, or any of its regional sales offices. Those for which a price is not shown may be obtained free as long as a supply is available, from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington, D.C., 20212, or from any of the regional offices shown on the inside back cover.

I. Occupational Wage Studies

Manufacturing

- Basic Iron and Steel, 1967. BLS Bulletin 1602 (55 cents).
- Candy and Other Confectionery Products, 1965. BLS Bulletin 1520 (30 cents).
- *Canning and Freezing, 1957. BLS Report 136.
- Cigar Manufacturing, 1967. BLS Bulletin 1581 (25 cents).
- Cigarette Manufacturing, 1965. BLS Bulletin 1472 (20 cents).
- Cotton Textiles, 1965. BLS Bulletin 1506 (40 cents).
- Distilled Liquors, 1952. Series 2, No. 88

- Fabricated Structural Steel, 1964. BLS Bulletin 1463 (30 cents).
- Fertilizer Manufacturing, 1966. BLS Bulletin 1531 (30 cents).
- Flour and Other Grain Mill Products, 1967. BLS Bulletin 1576 (25 cents).
- Fluid Milk Industry, 1964. BLS Bulletin 1464 (30 cents).
- Footwear, 1968. BLS Bulletin 1634 (75 cents).
- Hosiery, 1967. BLS Bulletin 1562 (70 cents).

- Industrial Chemicals, 1965. BLS Bulletin 1529 (40 cents).
- Iron and Steel Foundries, 1967. BLS Bulletin 1626 (\$1).
- Leather Tanning and Finishing, 1968. BLS Bulletin 1618 (55 cents).
- Machinery Manufacturing, 1966. BLS Bulletin 1563 (70 cents).
- Meat Products, 1963. BLS Bulletin 1415 (75 cents).
- Men's and Boys' Shirts (Except Work Shirts) and Nightwear, 1964. BLS Bulletin 1457 (40 cents).
- Men's and Boys' Suits and Coats, 1967. BLS Bulletin 1594 (75 cents).
- Miscellaneous Plastics Products, 1964. BLS Bulletin 1439 (35 cents).
- Miscellaneous Textiles, 1953. BLS Report 56.
- Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Parts, 1963. BLS Bulletin 1393 (45 cents).

- Nonferrous Foundries, 1965. BLS Bulletin 1498 (40 cents).
- Paints and Varnishes, 1965. BLS Bulletin 1524 (40 cents).
- Paperboard Containers and Boxes, 1964. BLS Bulletin 1478 (70 cents).
- Petroleum Refining, 1965. BLS Bulletin 1526 (30 cents).
- Pressed or Blown Glass and Glassware, 1964. BLS Bulletin 1424 (30 cents).
- *Processed Waste, 1957. BLS Report 124.
- Pulp, Paper, and Paperboard Mills, 1967. BLS Bulletin 1608 (60 cents).
- Radio, Television, and Related Products, 1951. Series 2, No. 84.
- Railroad Cars, 1952. Series 2, No. 86.
- *Raw Sugar, 1957. BLS Report 136.

- Southern Sawmills and Planing Mills, 1965. BLS Bulletin 1519 (30 cents).
- Structural Clay Products, 1964. BLS Bulletin 1459 (45 cents).
- Synthetic Fibers, 1966. BLS Bulletin 1540 (30 cents).
- Synthetic Textiles, 1965. BLS Bulletin 1509 (40 cents).
- Textile Dyeing and Finishing, 1965-66. BLS Bulletin 1527 (45 cents).
- *Tobacco Stemming and Redrying, 1957. BLS Report 136.

* Studies of the effects of the \$1 minimum wage.

I. Occupational Wage Studies—Continued

Manufacturing—Continued

West Coast Sawmilling, 1964. BLS Bulletin 1455 (30 cents).
Women's and Misses' Coats and Suits, 1965. BLS Bulletin 1508 (25 cents).
Women's and Misses' Dresses, 1966. BLS Bulletin 1538 (30 cents).
Wood Household Furniture, Except Upholstered, 1965. BLS Bulletin 1496 (40 cents).
*Wooden Containers, 1957. BLS Report 126.
Wool Textiles, 1966. BLS Bulletin 1551 (45 cents).
Work Clothing, 1968. BLS Bulletin 1624 (50 cents).

Nonmanufacturing

Auto Dealer Repair Shops, 1964. BLS Bulletin 1452 (30 cents).
Banking, 1964. BLS Bulletin 1466 (30 cents).
Bituminous Coal Mining, 1967. BLS Bulletin 1583 (50 cents).
Communications, 1967. BLS Bulletin 1615 (30 cents).
Contract Cleaning Services, 1965. BLS Bulletin 1507 (30 cents).
Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Production, 1967. BLS Bulletin 1566 (30 cents).
Department and Women's Ready-to-Wear Stores, 1950. Series Z, No. 78.
Eating and Drinking Places, 1966-67. BLS Bulletin 1588 (40 cents).
Electric and Gas Utilities, 1967. BLS Bulletin 1614 (70 cents).
Hospitals, 1966. BLS Bulletin 1553 (70 cents).
Hotels and Motels, 1966-67. BLS Bulletin 1587 (40 cents).
Laundry and Cleaning Services, 1966. BLS Bulletin 1544 (60 cents).
Life Insurance, 1966. BLS Bulletin 1569 (30 cents).
Motion Picture Theaters, 1966. BLS Bulletin 1542 (35 cents).
Nursing Homes and Related Facilities, 1965. BLS Bulletin 1492 (45 cents).

II. Other Industry Wage Studies

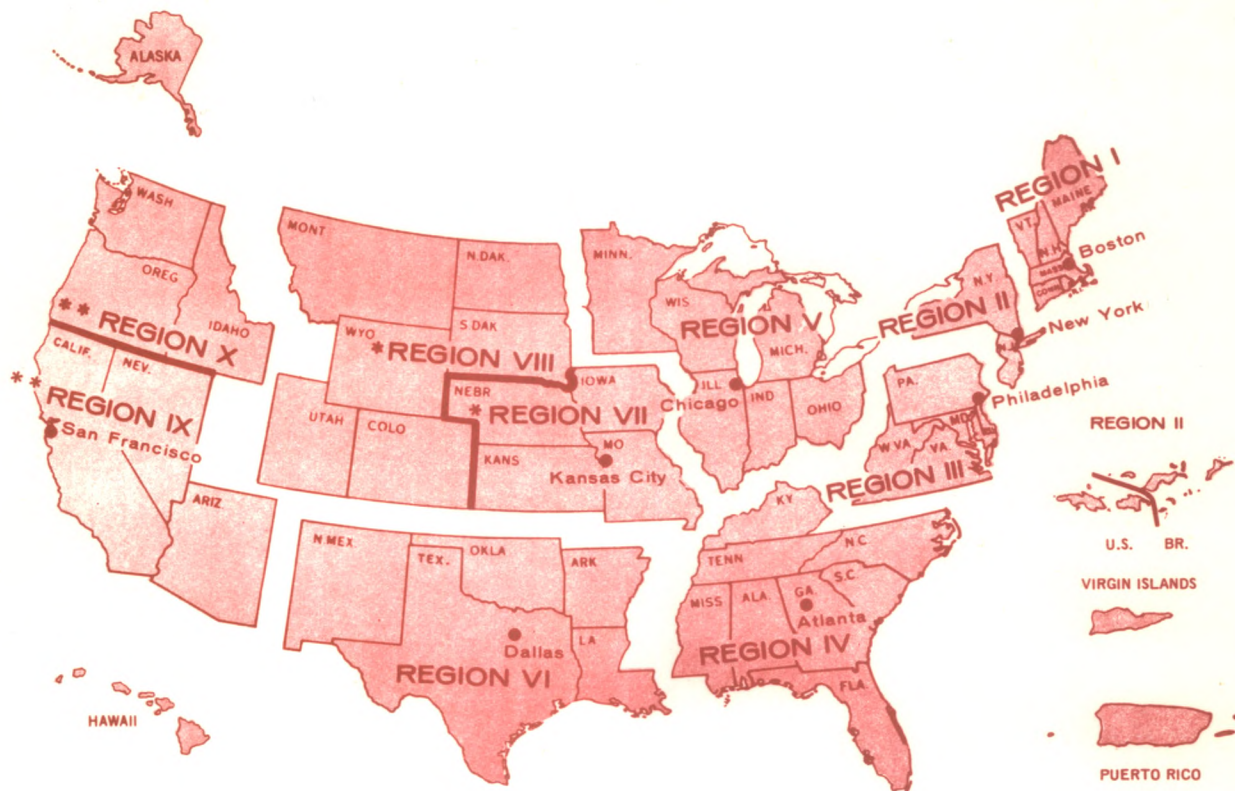
Factory Workers' Earnings—Distribution by Straight-Time Hourly Earnings, 1958.
BLS Bulletin 1252 (40 cents).
Factory Workers' Earnings—Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1959.
BLS Bulletin 1275 (35 cents).

Employee Earnings and Hours in Nonmetropolitan Areas of the South and North Central
Regions, 1965. BLS Bulletin 1552 (50 cents).
Employee Earnings and Hours in Eight Metropolitan Areas of the South, 1965.
BLS Bulletin 1533 (40 cents).

Employee Earnings and Hours in Retail Trade, June 1966—
Retail Trade (Overall Summary). BLS Bulletin 1584 (\$1).
Building Materials, Hardware, and Farm Equipment Dealers. BLS Bulletin 1584-1
(30 cents).
General Merchandise Stores. BLS Bulletin 1584-2 (55 cents).
Food Stores. BLS Bulletin 1584-3 (60 cents).
Automotive Dealers and Gasoline Service Stations. BLS Bulletin 1584-4 (50 cents).
Apparel and Accessory Stores. BLS Bulletin 1584-5 (55 cents).
Furniture, Home Furnishings, and Household Appliance Stores. BLS Bulletin 1584-6
(50 cents).
Miscellaneous Retail Stores. BLS Bulletin 1584-7 (65 cents).

* Studies of the effects of the \$1 minimum wage.

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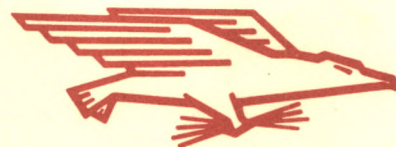
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