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HANDBOOK OF LABOR STATISTICS 1969

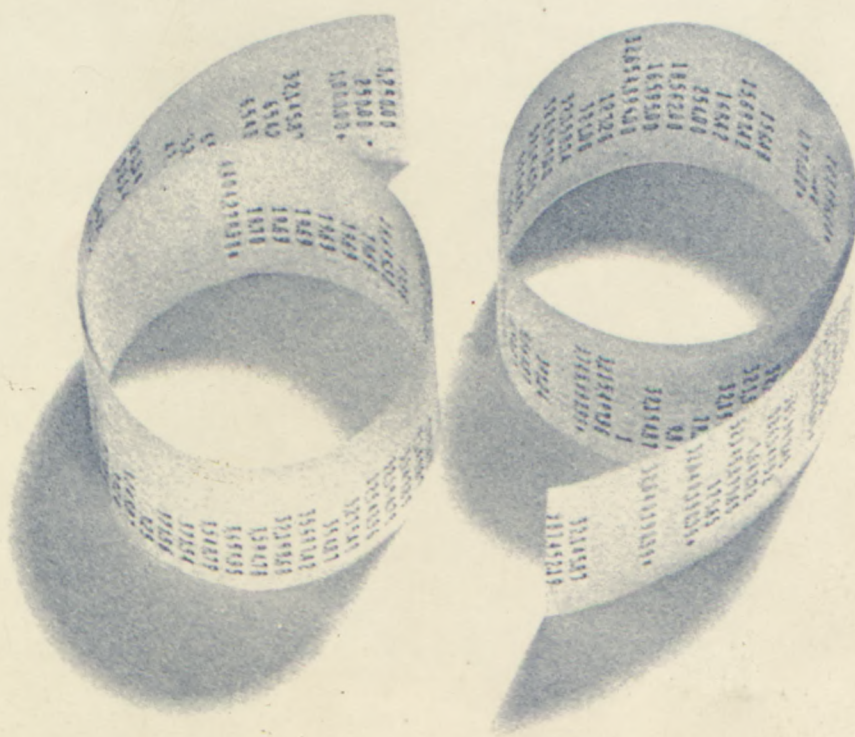


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HANDBOOK OF LABOR STATISTICS 1969



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
George P. Shultz, Secretary

U.S. BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS
Geoffrey H. Moore, Commissioner

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Prefatory Note

The 1969 edition of the *Handbook of Labor Statistics* makes available in one volume the major series produced by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. In general, each table is complete historically, beginning with the earliest reliable and consistent data and running through calendar year 1968. Related series from other governmental agencies and foreign countries are included.

The data are grouped under subject matter headings having economic significance and without regard to the surveys or other sources from which the information was developed. For example, the section on "Employment" covers data from several programs: "Current Population Survey," "Current Employment and Labor Turnover Statistics," "Farm Employment and Wage Rates," "Government Employment," "Apprentices in Training," and "Manpower Development and Training." Technical Notes describing major statistical programs and identifying the tables derived from each program precede the tables. More complete descriptions have been published in the *BLS Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies—BLS Bulletin No. 1458*.

The *Handbook of Labor Statistics* was compiled in the Office of Publications with the cooperation of the operating divisions of the Bureau of Labor Statistics and other government agencies. The materials were assembled by James A. McCall, under the direction of Tommy C. Ishee.

—GEOFFREY H. MOORE
Commissioner of Labor Statistics

Handbook of Labor Statistics 1969

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Technical Notes

Current Population Survey

(NOTE: Covers tables 1-35 and 52-63)

Collection and Coverage

Statistics on the employment status of the population; the personal, occupational, and other characteristics of the employed, the unemployed, and persons not in the labor force; and related data are compiled for the BLS by the Bureau of the Census in its Current Population Survey (CPS). A detailed description of this survey appears in "Concepts and Methods Used in Manpower Statistics from the Current Population Survey," BLS Report 313, available from BLS on request.

These monthly surveys of the population are conducted using a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and over. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, which includes the 12th of the month. This is known as the survey week. Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week.

Inmates of institutions and persons under 16 years of age are not covered in the regular monthly enumerations and are excluded from the population and labor force statistics. Data on members of the Armed Forces, who are included as part of the categories "total noninstitutional population" and "total labor force," are obtained from the Department of Defense.

Concepts

Employed persons comprise: (a) all those who, during the survey week, worked at all as paid employees, in their own business or profession or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a family member; and (b) all those who were

not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management dispute, or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid by their employers for the time off, and whether or not they were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once. Those who held more than one job are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries, temporarily in the United States, who are not living on the premises of an Embassy.

Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house (such as own home housework, and painting or repairing own home) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed persons comprise all persons who did not work during the survey week, who made specific efforts to find a job within the past 4 weeks, and who were available for work during the survey week. Also included as unemployed are those who did not work at all, were available for work, and (a) were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off; (b) were waiting to report to a new wage or salary job within 30 days; or (c) would have been looking for work except that they were temporarily ill.

Unemployed persons by reasons for unemployment are divided into four major groups: (1) Job losers are persons whose employment ended involuntarily who immediately began looking for work and persons on layoff. (2) Job leavers are persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work. (3) Reentrants are persons who previously worked at a full-time job lasting 2 weeks or longer but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning to look for work. (4) New entrants are persons who never worked at a full-time job lasting 2 weeks or longer.

Duration of unemployment represents the length of time (through the end of the current survey week) during which persons classified as unemployed had been continuously looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks since the termination of their most recent employment. A period of 2 weeks or more during which a person was employed or ceased looking for work breaks the continuity of the present period of seeking work. Average duration is an arithmetic mean computed from a distribution by single weeks of unemployment.

The civilian labor force comprises the total of all civilians classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "total labor force" includes members of the Armed Forces stationed either in the United States or abroad.

The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force. This measure can be computed also for groups within the labor force, classified by sex, age, marital status, color, etc.

Not in the labor force includes all civilians 16 years of age and over who are not classified as employed or unemployed. These persons are further classified as "engaged in own home housework," "in school," "unable to work" because of long-term physical or mental illness, and "other." The "other" group includes for the most part retired persons, those reported as too old to work, the voluntarily idle, and seasonal workers for whom the survey week fell in an "off" season and who were not reported as unemployed. Persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours) are also classified as not in the labor force.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker for the employed apply to the job held in the survey week. Persons with two jobs or more are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. The unemployed are classified according to their latest full-time civilian job lasting 2 weeks or more. The occupation and industry groups used in data derived from the CPS household interviews are defined in the 1960 Census of Population. Information on the detailed categories included in these groups is available upon request.

The class-of-worker breakdown specifies "wage and salary workers," subdivided into private and

government workers, "self-employed workers," and "unpaid family workers." Wage and salary workers receive wages, salaries, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a governmental unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, or trade, or operate a farm. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by blood or marriage.

Hours of work statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the survey week. For example, a person who normally works 40 hours a week but who was off on the Veterans Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours even though he was paid for the holiday.

For persons working in more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week. However, all the hours are credited to the major job.

Persons who worked 35 hours or more in the survey week are designated as working "full time;" persons who worked between 1 and 34 hours are designated as working "part time." Part-time workers are classified by their usual status at their present job (either full time or part time) and by their reason for working part time during the survey week (economic or other reasons). "Economic reasons" include slack work, material shortages, repairs to plant or equipment, start or termination of job during the week, and inability to find full-time work. "Other reasons" include labor disputes, bad weather, own illness, vacations, demands of home housework, school, no desire for full-time work, and full-time worker only during peak season. Persons on full-time schedules include, in addition to those working 35 hours or more, those who worked from 1 to 34 hours for noneconomic reasons but usually work full time.

The full-time labor force consists of persons working on full-time schedules, persons involuntarily working part time (because full-time work is not available), and unemployed persons seeking full-time jobs. The part-time labor force consists of persons working part time voluntarily and unemployed persons seeking part-time work. Persons with a job but not at work during the survey week are classified according to whether they usually work full or part time.

The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other manpower concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years of age in January 1967. Insofar as possible, the historical series have been revised to provide consistent labor force information based on the population age 16 and over. Where this has not been possible, data for the population age 14 and over have been provided, with two banks of data for the year 1966, containing both population groups.

In addition to changes on the lower age limit, improvements in the methods of measuring employment and unemployment were also introduced in January 1967. The changes in definitions and procedures adopted have increased the accuracy of the statistics and have clarified underlying concepts but have not substantially altered them. These changes have had no perceptible effect on the historical series for the estimates of total and civilian labor force; for total, agricultural, and nonagricultural employment; and for age-sex and occupational breakdowns. However, for some

analytical purposes, the changes in definition and procedures have affected the comparability of data through 1966 and data for later years. Specifically, they have tended to: (1) increase the number of workers on part time, either voluntarily or for economic reasons, and reduce the number working 35 hours or more; (2) reduce number of nonfarm self-employed persons and increase the number of wage and salary workers; (3) alter the distribution of unemployment by sex, reducing it for adult males and teenagers and raising it for adult females; (4) reduce the number of workers unemployed 15 weeks or longer; and (5) reduce the number of unemployed persons seeking full-time work. For more information on the changes introduced in January 1967, see "New Definitions for Employment and Unemployment," reprinted from the February 1967 *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force*, which is available from the BLS on request.

Current Employment and Labor Turnover Statistics Programs

(NOTE: Covers tables 36-42, 45-49, 67-71, 84-88, and 90, 91)

Data from payroll records, submitted voluntarily by over 150,000 employers, provide (1) current information on wage and salary employment, hours, and earnings in nonagricultural establishments, and (2) labor turnover in manufacturing, by industry and geographic location. These statistical programs are conducted by the Bureau of Labor Statistics in cooperation with State agencies.

Collection

The two types of data collection documents used, Form BLS 790 (Monthly Report on Employment, Payroll, and Hours) and Form DL 1219 (Monthly Report on Labor Turnover) are of the "shuttle" type, with spaces for each month of the calendar year. The cooperating State agencies mail the reporting forms to the participating establishments each month, use the information to prepare State and area estimates, and then send the basic data to BLS in Washington for use in preparing national series.

BLS 790 provides for reporting of data on the number of full- and part-time workers on the payrolls of nonagricultural establishments

for the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. For the same period in most industries, it also provides for reporting data on payroll and man-hours of production and related workers, or nonsupervisory workers. The labor turnover reporting form provides for the collection of data on the total number of accessions and separations that occur during the calendar month.

Concepts and Definitions

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the reference pay period, and include workers on paid sick leave (when pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday or paid vacation, and those who work during a part of the pay period and are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period. Proprietors, the self-employed, unpaid family workers, farm workers, and domestic workers in households are excluded. Government employment covers civilian employees only.

Hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and man-hours for production and related workers in manufacturing and mining, construction workers in contract construction,

and nonsupervisory employees in the remaining nonfarm components.

The *payroll* figures relate to full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who receive pay for any part of the reference period. They are reported before deductions of any kind, e.g., for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues. Pay for overtime, holidays, vacations, and paid sick leave is also included.

Man-hours cover hours worked or paid for, during the pay period of reference for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. The man-hours include hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave.

Overtime hours cover premium overtime hours of production and related workers during the pay period. Overtime hours are those for which premiums are paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or workweek.

Average hourly earnings are derived by dividing payrolls by man-hours. These averages are on a "gross" basis, reflecting not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work, and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer since the following are excluded: irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payment of various welfare benefits, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under the production-worker, construction-worker, or nonsupervisory-employee definition.

Average weekly earnings are obtained by multiplying average weekly hours by average hourly earnings. Weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in gross average hourly earnings, but also by changes in the length of the workweek, part-time work, stoppages for varying causes, labor turnover, and absenteeism.

Labor turnover is the gross movement of wage and salary workers into and out of employed status with respect to individual establishments. This movement, relating to a calendar month, is divided into two broad types: Accessions (new hires and rehires) and Separations (quits, layoffs and other separations). Each type of turnover action is expressed as a rate per hundred employees. The data relate to all employees, whether

full or part time, permanent or temporary, production or nonproduction workers.

Benchmark Adjustments

Periodically the industry employment series are adjusted to recent benchmarks (comprehensive counts of employment) to improve their accuracy. These adjustments may also affect the hours, earnings, and labor turnover series since employment levels are used as weights. Industry data for all national series in this edition of the *Handbook* have been adjusted to March 1967 benchmarks. Consequently, data from April 1967 forward are subject to revision at the time of the next benchmark adjustment. Data shown for the individual States are also subject to revision at the time the cooperating State agencies adjust their series to later benchmarks.

Uses of Data

The statistics from these surveys are used widely as timely indicators of changes in economic activity. The turnover rates are valuable for personnel and economic planning; employers frequently use these rates as a yardstick against which to measure the performance of their plants. Firms negotiating long-term supply or construction contracts often utilize series on average hourly earnings as an aid in arriving at an equitable agreement. Both labor and business use the series on hourly earnings and weekly hours in labor-management negotiations. The promptness with which the information is supplied makes it possible to incorporate the estimates in a number of other Federal statistical series, particularly in making current estimates of production, productivity, and national income. The data also are useful as a basis for projection of trends in manpower requirements.

Comparability With Other Series

Total employment in nonagricultural establishments from the "payroll" survey is not directly comparable with the Bureau's estimates of nonagricultural employment obtained from the monthly "household" survey (Current Population Survey). The household survey includes the self-employed, unpaid family workers, and private household workers and is basically a count of persons. The payroll series, in contrast, excludes

these workers and is basically a count of jobs. Thus, the multiple jobholder, counted only once in the household survey, would be counted once for each job by the payroll survey. Employment estimates developed by quinquennial censuses may differ from payroll estimates due, primarily, to the reporting practices of multiproduct estab-

lishments, and administrative handling of central offices and auxiliary units.

For a more detailed description of these programs see Chapter 2, Employment, Hours, and Earnings, and Chapter 3, Labor Turnover, of the *Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies*, BLS Bulletin 1458.

Wage and Salary Surveys

(NOTE: Covers tables 72, 73, 78-83, 89, 92-98, and 146, 147)

Industry wage surveys are undertaken in about 50 manufacturing and 20 nonmanufacturing industries on a recurring 3- to 5-year cycle; the majority of industries are surveyed at 5-year intervals. The studies provide information on straight-time earnings, as defined below, for selected production occupations peculiar to the particular industry. Data for some surveys are limited to areas of industry concentration; others include nationwide and regional data.

The studies include information on such establishment practices and related pay provisions as weekly work schedules; shift operations and differentials; the prevalence of paid holidays and vacations; health, insurance, and pension benefits; and other provisions important in the industry. To provide some insight into wage relationships, estimates are made of such employment characteristics as community and establishment size; labor-management agreement coverage, where the majority of workers in an establishment are covered by an agreement; the proportion of workers employed under incentive pay plans, if significant numbers are employed under such plans; and the extent to which single rates or ranges of rates are provided for individual job categories.

Area wage surveys are undertaken annually in selected metropolitan areas to provide information on straight-time earnings, as defined below, in occupations common to a variety of manufacturing and nonmanufacturing industries. Data also are provided on establishment practices and supplementary wage provisions. These studies are part of a program designed to permit projection of these data to represent all metropolitan areas in the United States. In fiscal year 1965-66, approximately 12,800 establishments employing about 8,886,000 workers were included in the Bureau's

sample of 84 areas. They were projected to represent 69,500 establishments employing about 19,122,000 workers in all 221 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas in the United States, as established by the Bureau of the Budget through March 1965. The data are shown also for four broad regions—Northeast, South, North Central, and West.

Area survey data are obtained from representative establishments within six broad industry divisions: (1) Manufacturing; (2) transportation, communication, and other public utilities; (3) wholesale trade; (4) retail trade; (5) finance, insurance, and real estate; and (6) selected services. Excluded from the scope of the studies are the construction and extractive industries and government institutions. The latter exclusion has a significant effect on the public utilities industry division. Municipally operated utilities are excluded, but utilities are included in areas where they are operated privately.

The scope of the studies generally is limited, within each of the six major industry groupings, to establishments which employ 50 workers or more. Smaller establishments are omitted because employment in the occupations studied tends to be insufficient to warrant inclusion.

White-collar salaries are studied annually in a national survey of the level and distribution of straight-time earnings, as defined below, in selected professional, administrative, technical, and clerical occupations in private employment. The industry divisions covered are manufacturing; transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services; wholesale trade; retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; engineering and architectural services; and commercially operated research, development, and testing laboratories. Information is provided for a wide range of work

levels in accounting, legal services, office services, personnel management, engineering and chemistry, drafting, and clerical occupations. Beginning in 1965, the studies relate to establishments in non-metropolitan counties in addition to those in metropolitan areas, to which the earlier surveys were limited. In the period 1961-65, establishments employing 250 workers or more were covered in all industries within scope of the survey. In 1966, the 250 establishment-size coverage was retained for manufacturing and retail trade, but lowered to 50 in finance, insurance, and real estate, and to 100 in all other industries studied.

Union wage scales and hours for selected journeymen, helper, and laborer classifications are studied annually in four highly unionized industries—building construction, local transit, local trucking, and printing. The number of cities surveyed has varied over the years from 39 to the present coverage of 68 cities with 100,000 population or more. All cities of 500,000 population or more, and most cities in the 250,000 to 500,000 group, are now included in the surveys.

The data relate to the basic (minimum) wage rates agreed upon through collective bargaining, exclusive of holiday, vacation, or other benefit payments, and to the maximum number of hours per week at straight-time rates. Rates in excess of the negotiated minimum, that may be paid for special qualifications or other reasons, are excluded from the studies.

The average hourly union wage rates provided by city in building construction and trucking since 1947, and in printing and local transit since 1949, are calculated by weighting each quotation for the year by the number of union members reported at that time as working or available for work. Unlike the index series, the averages do not measure the trend of union wage rates, but are designed to provide comparisons among trades and cities at a given time.

Distributions of employee earnings and hours are prepared periodically to provide information on the internal structure of wages and hours of all nonsupervisory employees in selected broad industry groups or specific industries, and in selected areas, usually on a cross-industry basis. The data relate to straight-time hourly earnings, as defined below, and weekly hours of work, including those leave hours (holidays, vacations, or sick leave) for which pay is received.

Straight-time earnings.—(Industry wage surveys, area wage surveys, white-collar salary surveys, union wage scale surveys, earnings distribution surveys).

Unless otherwise indicated, the data relate to the regular day-shift wages or salaries paid per hour worked or standard workweek, exclusive of premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Incentive pay, production bonuses, and cost-of-living payments are included in earnings, but nonproduction bonuses (e.g., Christmas bonuses) are not. Straight-time earnings thus are reflected in the index measures and interarea pay comparisons.

Supplementary wage provisions.—(Industry wage surveys, area wage surveys, white-collar salary surveys).

Estimates of the prevalence of the selected provisions are derived by applying the particular provision to all plant and office workers of an establishment when the provision was applicable to a majority of those workers. The data, therefore, do not provide estimates of the percentage of workers affected by a particular provision, but rather the percentage that could be affected if specified qualifications, such as length of service, were met. *Paid vacations*.—The data are limited to basic plans and exclude such plans as vacation savings or those which offer “extended” or “sabbatical” benefits. *Holidays*.—Partial holidays are combined (8 half-holidays equal 4 days, etc.). *Health, insurance, and retirement plans*.—The data relate only to those plans not legally required and for which at least a part of the cost is borne by the employer.

Regions.—(Industry wage surveys, area wage surveys). Unless otherwise indicated, the regions are defined as follows:

Northeast—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *South*—Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia; *North Central*—Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin; *West*—Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

Employer Expenditures for the Compensation of Employees

(NOTE: Covers tables 99-105)

The first studies of employer expenditures for employee compensation were undertaken in 1959, and related to manufacturing industries. The program is now designed to cover all employees in the total private nonfarm sector.

The studies relate to cash disbursements of employers during a calendar year. The expenditure data are presented as a percent of compensation, in cents per hour paid for, and in cents per plant hour, for all establishments, and for establishments that actually had an expenditure during the survey year. The major elements of compensation in American industry are considered to be covered by the expenditure practices studied. The expenditures fall into two broad groups: payments made directly to workers, and employer expenditures made in addition to pay-

roll. Payments to workers include straight-time pay for time worked and supplementary payments for paid leave time; premiums for overtime, weekend, holiday and shift work; nonproduction bonuses; and terminal payments. Expenditures in addition to payroll are those for which the employer irrevocably makes a payment under the provisions of a legally-required insurance program or private welfare plan; e.g., social security, unemployment compensation, workmen's compensation, and other insurance for the benefit of the workers, required by law; life, accident, and health insurance; pension and retirement plans; vacation and holiday funds; severance and supplemental unemployment benefit plans; and savings and thrift plans.

Productivity

(NOTE: Covers tables 74-77)

The measures of output per man-hour in the private economy refer to the ratio between constant-dollar gross national product (GNP) originating in the private sector of the economy or individual sectors, and the corresponding hours of all persons employed.

Two series of output per man-hour estimates have been developed. One series is based on labor force data from surveys of households, conducted by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics. The other series is based primarily on BLS surveys of establishments.

The output measure (GNP) used in preparing both series represents the market value (in 1958 dollars) of final goods and services produced in the economy. It includes the purchases of goods and services by consumers, business establishments, foreign investors, and the various government agencies. The GNP data are prepared by the Office of Business Economics, U.S. Department of Commerce.

As mentioned above, two sets of estimates of labor input have been developed. The labor force series uses an hours worked concept, and excludes hours of persons employed but not at work due to vacations, illness, and other reasons. The establishment series is based on an hours paid concept

and includes the hours of all persons on establishment payrolls in the private economy.

In developing both the labor force and establishment man-hour series, it was necessary to adjust and supplement the basic data. For the labor force series, two major adjustments were made as follows: General government hours were subtracted from total man-hours to make output and input measures consistent, and an adjustment was made to eliminate the effect of holidays which occur during the survey week; for the establishment series, data from the labor force reports and national income series were used to supplement the BLS payroll series data.

These measures relate output to man-hours and to employment. They do not reflect the specific contributions of labor, capital, or any other factors of production. Rather, they measure the combined effect of a number of interrelated influences, such as skills of workers, managerial skills, changes in technology, capital investment per worker, utilization of capital, layout and flow of materials, and labor-management relations.

The indexes of hourly compensation and unit labor costs in the private economy were developed from a man-hours estimate based on the establishment series, described in the previous sector. Compensation

tion includes wages and salaries, plus supplemental payments such as contributions of employers to social security and private health and pension funds. The "all persons" compensation data include an estimate for proprietors' salaries and contributions for supplementary benefits. Real compensation per man-hour was derived by adjusting the compensation data by the Consumer Price Index to reflect changes in purchasing power.

The indexes of unit labor costs were developed by dividing compensation per man-hour by output per man-hour. Nonlabor payments represent the difference between total compensation and the gross national product (in current dollars) originating in the private sector of the economy.

The implicit deflator reflects changes in all of the costs of production and distribution (unit labor costs plus unit nonlabor payments). The deflator is derived by dividing the current dollar estimate of gross product originating by the constant dollar estimate.

Data on output per man-hour in selected industries contain industry indexes of output, man-hours, and output per man-hour for selected U.S. manufacturing and nonmanufacturing industries, covering the years 1939 and 1947 through 1967. The industries included here are not necessarily a representative cross section of U.S. industry, and their output per man-hour indexes, therefore, should not be combined to obtain an overall measure for the entire economy or any sector. Each index represents only the change in output per man-hour for the designated industry or combination of industries.

Output indexes are based primarily on the physical output of the products of the industry, combined with fixed period weights. Although unit man-hour weights are preferred and used whenever possible, it is often necessary to use substitute weights which are assumed proportional to unit man-hour weights. Unit value weights generally are substituted when unit man-hour weights are not available. Since the most comprehensive physical output data usually are available from the Censuses of manufactures and minerals, benchmark output indexes are derived from data for 2 consecutive censuses. For intercensal years, annual indexes are based on either physical output data or value of output adjusted for price change. The annual series subsequently are adjusted to the Census benchmark levels.

Indexes of man-hours are computed by dividing the aggregate man-hours for each year by the base period aggregate. Man-hours are treated as homogeneous and additive.

Output per man-hour indexes are obtained by dividing an output index by an index of aggregate man-hours.

Although the measures relate output to one input—labor time—they do not measure the specific contribution of labor or any other factor of production. Rather, they reflect the joint effect of a number of interrelated influences, such as changes in technology, capital investment per worker, and capacity utilization. Industry output per man-hour measures are limited to the extent that they do not account for quality change, and often do not reflect adequately changes in the degree of plant integration and specialization. In addition, there is not always strict comparability between output and labor input estimates. Finally, year-to-year changes in output per man-hour are irregular, and therefore, not necessarily indicative of basic changes in long-term trends. Conversely, long-term trends are not necessarily applicable to any one year or period in the future.

Data for on-site man-hour requirements and materials of construction are derived from a sample survey. The universe for the sample selection usually consists of projects for a specific type of construction which have been completed during a current 1-year period. Once the universe has been defined, the projects are stratified into cells having similar characteristics which may affect man-hour requirements. The sample is drawn at random from these cells. Final data are presented as U.S. and regional averages.

The studies include construction projects which are aided directly by Federal funds and those which are not. For projects financed wholly or in part by direct Federal funds, on-site man-hours by occupation are obtained from contractors' payrolls submitted to the government under regulations covering such construction. For construction not aided directly by Federal funds, on-site employment data are obtained by field representatives from local authorities, architects, and contractors.

Information on material and equipment costs is collected by field representatives from contractors and subcontractors who worked on the sample projects and is used to determine the secondary man-hours for the projects studied.

Consumer Prices

(NOTE: Covers tables 108-116)

The Consumer Price Index (CPI)¹ measures the average change in prices of all types of consumer goods and services purchased by city wage-earners and clerical workers. The weights used in calculating the index, which remain fixed for relatively long periods, are based on studies of actual expenditures by wage earners and clerical workers. The quantities and qualities of the sample items in the "market basket" remain the same between consecutive pricing periods, so that the index measures only the effect of price change on the cost of living. The index does not measure changes in the total amount families spend for living; city indexes do not measure relative differences in prices or living costs between cities.

A study conducted during 1917-19 provided the weights used for 1913 to 1935. Since then, this index has undergone four major revisions, which involved bringing the "market basket" of goods and services up to date, revising the weights, and improving the sample and methodology. The most recent revision, incorporated in a new series beginning in 1964, introduced weights relating to expenditures for the period 1960-61.

The list of items currently priced for the index includes approximately 400 goods and services. The items priced are described by detailed specifications to insure that, as far as possible, the same quality is priced each time, and that differences in reported prices are measures of price change only. Sales taxes are reflected wherever applicable.

Since 1966, prices have been obtained in a sample of 56 areas, on a regular monthly or quarterly cycle. These include the urban portions of 37 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA), the more extensive Standard Consolidated Areas for Chicago and New York, and 17 nonmetropolitan urban places. Price changes for the 56 areas are combined for the United States, and the weights are based on 1960 population of areas represented by each sample area. Area indexes are compiled for 23 of the 56 areas.

Notes on Tables

Tables 108-111—Indexes from 1800 through 1912 are estimates, based on price data from sources other than BLS. The purchasing power

¹ A detailed description of the CPI is contained in *The Consumer Price Index: History and Techniques* (BLS Bulletin 1517).

of the consumer dollar (1957-59=\$1) for any given date is calculated as the reciprocal of the index for that date, expressed in dollars. It shows changes in the value of the 1957-59 dollar resulting from changes in prices of consumer goods and services. Purchasing power of the dollar with reference to other bases can be calculated by dividing the index for the desired base date by the index for the current date and expressing the result in dollars.

Table 112—The relative importance figures shown in this table are percentage distributions of the cost or value weights used in the index calculation. At the time of their introduction, after a major weight revision, the cost weights represent average expenditures for specific classes of goods and services by urban wage earners and clerical workers. However, in subsequent pricing periods, the value weights and the corresponding relative importance figures change as prices change differentially, i.e., the relative importance increases for an item or group having a greater than average price increase and decreases for one having a less than average price increase. Since the index measures only price change, the cost weights eventually become unrepresentative of actual expenditures and must be revised on the basis of new surveys of consumer expenditures.

Table 113—Indexes for individual foods are based on monthly prices obtained in all cities in the index sample.

Table 114—Since 1964, quarterly indexes for individual items other than food have been based on the latest available prices in all cities in the sample. For example, an index for December includes prices in all cities surveyed in December, as well as October and November prices in cities surveyed quarterly in those months. From 1947 to 1963, indexes were based only on prices in the cities surveyed in March, June, September, and December. From 1935 to 1946, all cities in the sample were surveyed on the March, June, September, December cycle.

Table 115—City indexes show only different rates of price change among cities. They do not show whether prices are higher in one city than in another.

Table 116—Average retail food prices are published regularly for 94 items in *Estimated Retail*

Food Prices by Cities. Since July 1967 this report has included prices for the United States and for 23 large metropolitan areas. Prices are collected primarily for use in measuring month-to-month changes in food prices as a component of the CPI and are not entirely suitable for calculating average prices. Variations in food habits, brands, sizes, and qualities included in the index, cause differences in computed average prices that do not represent real price differentials. To meet

the need for dollars and cents prices, procedures have been devised to calculate estimated prices. Briefly, the procedure provides for the annual calculation of benchmark prices for defined qualities using special editing, and adjusting these each month by the price changes reflected in the index.²

² For a more detailed description of the calculation procedure, see "Calculation of Average Retail Food Prices," *Monthly Labor Review*, January 1965.

Wholesale Prices

(NOTE: Covers tables 117-120)

Wholesale Price Indexes

The Wholesale Price Index (WPI) is designed to measure changes in prices of commodities sold in primary markets in the United States. "Wholesale," as used in the title of the index, refers to sales in large quantities, not to prices received by wholesalers, jobbers, or distributors.

The WPI universe consists of all commodities produced or imported for sale in commercial transactions in primary markets in the United States. Currently most actual price quotations are obtained on a sample of about 2,400 items from manufacturers or other producers.

Prices are usually f.o.b. production or central marketing point, and net of applicable discounts. However, a few prices are reported by trade associations and organized exchanges, and some are taken from trade publications or obtained from other Government agencies which collect quotations as part of their regular work. Since the index is intended to measure "pure" price change, that is, not influenced by changes in quality, quantity, shipping terms, product mix, etc., commodities included in the index are defined by precise specifications which incorporate price determining characteristics of the commodities.

The WPI is calculated as a weighted average of price changes and has been shown on the reference base 1957-59 since January 1962. The weights represent the total net selling value of commodities produced and processed in this country (or imported for sale), and flowing into primary markets. The values are f.o.b. production point and are exclusive of excise taxes. The values of interplant transfers, military production, and goods sold to household consumers directly by producing establishments are excluded. Each commodity price series in the index is representative of a class of

prices and is assigned its own weight (the shipment value of the commodity) plus the weights of other commodities not priced directly but whose prices are known or assumed to move similarly. The weighting structure is revised periodically when data from industrial censuses become available, generally at 5-year intervals. Beginning with the January 1967 data, the Wholesale Price Index weights are based on 1963 shipment values of commodities as reported in the latest industrial censuses. The next revision will follow the 1967 industrial censuses.

The commodities in the WPI are classified by similarity of end-use or material composition rather than by industry of origin. In recent years, emphasis has been placed on development of more subdivisions within major groups and special combinations of indexes, such as by Stage of Processing and Durability of Product.

The Stage of Processing indexes are constructed by combining segments of the Bureau's regular comprehensive WPI, primarily in accordance with the amount of processing, manufacturing, or assembling to which commodities are subjected before they enter the market. The weights used in the regular WPI classification system are distributed in accordance with the relative importance of the output of each commodity which is consumed at various levels of processing.

The Durability of Product indexes were constructed to provide price indexes which could be used in conjunction with other important economic series, such as production or inventory data classified according to durability. The indexes are made by combining segments of the Bureau's regular comprehensive WPI and embrace all its components.

The Wholesale Price Index is used for many purposes, including market analysis, escalation

of long-term purchase and sales contracts, and measurement of general price trends. Many users employ the group and individual commodity indexes rather than the All Commodities index. The WPI is based on a purposive, judgment sample. Thus, the All Commodities index can be assumed to be more reliable than component group indexes. Also, the reliability of the index has increased over time as the sample has expanded. In 1952, the sample of priced items doubled to about 1,850 items and since then has increased to about 2,400 items.

Industry-Sector Price Indexes

Industry-sector price indexes were inaugurated with the annual average indexes for 1957 through 1963. (See *Monthly Labor Review*, August 1965.) Indexes for selected industries and for their important product classes are currently published in *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*.

An industry price index is a composite index, derived from several price series combined to match the economic activity of a specified industry or sector. The indexes published here are industrial output price indexes; they measure average changes in prices of commodities produced by a particular industry as defined by the Standard Industrial Classification of the Bureau of the Budget.

Industry indexes are relevant to studies of economic growth, productivity, and other types of economic analysis where the emphasis is on industrial structure as distinct from market or commodity-use classifications. One of their important uses is to deflate value of shipments data in order to derive measures of output in constant dollars. They also are useful for comparing industry price movements with other industry-based statistics of employment, production, and productivity, and for projecting price changes in studies of given industries.

The 4-digit indexes are built up from indexes for the individual commodities made in an industry—including its secondary products. The product indexes, weighted by the total value of their shipments, regardless of industry of origin, are combined into 5-digit census product class indexes. (Data for product shipments by individual industries are not available.) The product class indexes are, in turn, combined into 4-digit

industry indexes. At this step, the weights are value of shipments (by product class) originating within the particular industry.

Through 1966, the industry indexes are based on gross value of shipments in 1958 as reported in the Censuses of Manufactures and Mineral Industries. The values include interplant transfers, goods produced and consumed in the same establishment, and goods sold for export. Imported commodities are not included. Beginning with the January 1967 indexes, ISPI weights are based on data from the 1963 censuses. The weighting structure is revised whenever comprehensive data from the industrial censuses become available.

The selection of items to be priced is purposive rather than being based on probability techniques. The objective is to represent 50 percent or more of the value of commodities included in each 5-digit census product class by pricing one or more specifications of its most important products. An industry meets the minimum standards for publication if 90 percent, by value, of its component 5-digit product classes satisfy the criteria for product class sampling. The sampling criteria may be modified if price variability within product classes or industries varies significantly from the average.

Because the current price collection for the industry-sector program initially was designed around the WPI structure, the sample in most industries is not strong enough to permit publication of industry indexes. As of December 1966, only 52 industries were covered adequately. As of January 1967, adequate coverage was extended to 15 additional industries, and as of January 1968, 32 more industries were added. Further extension of industry coverage is proposed as resources permit.

Pending additional pricing of commodities, these new indexes will be limited by the coverage—commodity and class of customer—of the comprehensive Wholesale Price Index. It must be assumed that the WPI prices, which are generally at the primary market level, are similar to the market level of sales represented by the Census data used as weights. Since the data include values of interplant transfers and values of goods produced and consumed in the same industry, it is also necessary to assume that changes in those values are represented by price movements of goods in commercial markets.

Consumer Expenditures

(NOTE: Covers tables 121-125)

The 1960-61 information in this series is based on reports from a representative sample of all urban and rural families in the United States. Data were collected jointly by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) and the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) as part of a nationwide Survey of Consumer Expenditures (CES). The survey was conducted in 2 years—in 1961, covering family expenditures and income in urban places in the calendar year 1960, and in 1962, providing data on urban, rural nonfarm, and rural farm families for 1961. The CES classification of families by place of residence (i.e., urban or rural) follows the definitions adopted for the 1960 Census of Population.

All data were collected by personal interviews, through the voluntary cooperation of families. The family, or consumer unit (CU), referred to (1) a group of people usually living together who pooled their income and drew from a common fund for their major items of expense, or (2) a person either living alone or in a household whose income and expenditures were not pooled with others.

The sample, for the total urban and rural population, included 17,283 living quarter addresses which were assigned to interviewers. Usable schedules were obtained and tabulated for 13,728 families.

To describe the spending and saving of all families in the United States, data from the CES

samples were combined to obtain regional and U.S. averages. This was accomplished by applying a system of weights, based on the 1960 Census of Population, to the sample data.

Information obtained from a sample survey as complex as the CES is subject to many types of errors: Sampling, recording, and processing errors, and errors due to the refusal or inability of some families to give the information requested. All data were reviewed, edited, and screened to minimize processing errors. The BLS computed sampling errors and evaluated selected characteristics of nonrespondents.¹

Particular care is required in using the averages for families at the extremes of the income scale. These averages are based on small numbers of families who may differ sharply in their spending patterns.

The averages and percentages in the accompanying tables are based on all families included in each class, whether or not they reported receipts or disbursements for a particular item. Averages were calculated by dividing the aggregate amount of income, expenditures, or savings by the total number of families in the class. Since all averages for a class are based on a common divisor, they are additive.

¹ See Chapter 8, *Consumer Expenditures and Income in 1960-61: Design, Methods, and Evaluation of Survey*, forthcoming BLS Bulletin. For a general description of the survey methods, see Chapter 8, *BLS Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies* (BLS Bulletin 1458).

Standard Family Budgets

(NOTE: Covers tables 126-135)

The budgets for both the 4-person family and the retired couple are estimates of the total costs of representative lists of goods and services which provide a specified level of living in urban areas of the United States, according to standards prevailing in the decade of the 1960's. The budgets are normative, or benchmark, estimates of living costs. They do not represent the ways in which family incomes should be spent, nor do they show how average families actually spend their incomes.

The quantities of goods and services included in the budgets were derived from two sources: (1) scientific or technical judgments concerning

the requirements for physical health and social well-being; and (2) analytical studies of the data reported in the Bureau's 1960-61 Survey of Consumer Expenditures, to determine by objective procedures the choices of goods and services made by consumers in successive income groups. Scientific standards were used for the food, housing, and medical care components. For the other components, where there are no generally accepted scientific standards, the analytical technique developed relied on the collective judgments of families as to what is necessary and desirable to meet the conventional and social, as well as the

physical, needs of families of the budget types in the present decade.

The intercity indexes based on the BLS budgets reflect not only the differences among areas in price levels but also climatic or regional differences in the quantities and types of items required to provide the specified standard of living, and differences in State and local taxes. They are comparative living cost indexes and not comparative price indexes. Differences in housing costs are based on average costs of occupied owned or rented dwellings, and are not a valid measure of the cost of vacant dwelling units available to new residents. Differences in the cost of food reflect not only differences in price levels but differences in regional preference patterns in the choice of food to meet the nutritional standard.

Equivalent income or family equivalence scales

are measures to determine the relative income required by families differing in composition to maintain the same level of material well-being. The scale values may be applied to estimates of *the cost of goods and services (i.e., family consumption)* in the budgets for a 4-person family to estimate comparable costs for urban families of other sizes, ages, and types.

The scale in table 125 rests on the assumption that families spending the same proportion of income on food have attained equal levels of living. It was derived from special tabulations of average income after taxes and average food expenditures per family for specified categories of urban families cooperating in the Bureau's Survey of Consumer Expenditures, 1960-61.

For a complete report on standard budgets see BLS Bulletin Series 1570.

Union Membership

(NOTE: Covers tables 136-139)

The Bureau's membership survey includes all affiliates of the AFL-CIO, all unaffiliated national unions, and all unaffiliated unions which are party to collective bargaining agreements with different employers in more than one State. The study excludes unions whose activities are con-

finied to a single locality or to a single employer. In addition, the survey accounts for all unions of Federal Government employees that have received "exclusive recognition", as specified in Executive Order 10988.

Work Stoppages

(NOTE: Covers tables 140-145)

The work stoppage series covers all strikes and lockouts known by the Bureau and its cooperating agencies to continue for 1 full day or shift or longer, and to involve six workers or more. For purposes of the studies, a strike is defined as a temporary stoppage of work by a group of employees to express a grievance or enforce a demand. A lockout is defined as a temporary withholding of work by an employer (or group of employers) to enforce terms of employment upon a group of employees. Since 1922, no attempt has been made to distinguish between strikes and lockouts; both types are included in the term "work stoppage."

All stoppages, whether or not authorized by the union, legal or illegal, are counted. The series excludes, however, strikes of American seamen or other workers in foreign ports, and strikes of foreign crews in American ports. Also excluded are so-called slowdowns, in which employees continue to work but at deliberately reduced production speed. In addition, instances in which workers report an hour or two late each day as a protest gesture or leave work several hours before closing time to attend rallies or mass meetings are excluded.

Industrial Injuries

(NOTE: Covers table 150)

These data were compiled according to the *American Standard Method of Recording and Measuring Work-Injury Experience*, approved by the

U.S. Standards Institute in 1954. The injury rates shown in these tabulations include all classes of disabling work injuries. A disabling work injury is

any injury occurring in the course of and arising out of employment, which results in death, permanent impairment, or temporary-total disability.

Injuries which require only first-aid or medical treatment are not included in the computation of injury rates. Absence from work for a part of a day for treatment is not considered "disabling." To be counted as "disabling," an injury must have either caused some permanent impairment or made the person unable to work at a regularly established job for at least 1 full day after the day of injury. Cases are counted, however, even if the inability to work existed only on a Saturday, Sunday, or some other nonwork day.

The *injury-frequency rate* is the average number of disabling work injuries for each million employee-hours worked.

The *injury-severity rate* is the average number of days of disability resulting from disabling work injuries for each million employee-hours worked.

Weighting. Injury rates for the 2- and 3-digit industry groups were computed from the rates of component individual industries by applying weights based on estimated total employment in each industry. In some nonmanufacturing divisions, data were not available for all industries; therefore, the division averages were not computed.

Classes of employees. The experience of all classes of employees (production, operating, and related workers; construction workers; sales, service, delivery, technical, professional, office, administrative, clerical, and all other personnel) was included in the computation of these injury rates. Self-employed persons, however, were not included.

Survey coverage (1967). These surveys included reports from more than 50,000 manufacturing establishments, employing about 50 percent of all employees in manufacturing. In the selected non-manufacturing industries, data were received from over 94,000 reporting units, employing nearly 5,000,000 workers.

Foreign Labor Statistics

(NOTE: Covers tables 151-158)

The Bureau of Labor Statistics joins with other nations in developing statistical standards through such agencies as the United Nations, the International Labour Office (ILO), the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), and the Organization of American States (OAS). It also provides technical assistance, when requested, to countries that are establishing labor statistical programs and furnishes specialized training to officials and technicians from other countries. The Bureau collects and analyzes foreign labor statistics from a variety of sources, but it does not conduct surveys abroad or serve as a primary compiler of foreign data.

The following tables provide general statistics on manpower, labor cost, price trends, and industrial disputes in selected countries. Most of the data originate from statistical offices of the various countries and, therefore, were intended to serve individual country needs. In many cases there are significant differences in definitions, concepts, and survey methods among countries, so that comparisons between countries can only be approximated. In a few cases, adjustments have been made to improve comparability. The data pertain only to the period after World War II, since foreign labor statistics for most areas were limited in earlier years.

Statistics on the labor force, employment, and unemployment abroad are obtained from periodic population censuses, household labor force surveys, employment surveys of industrial establishments, and occasional estimates based upon a variety of sources. The ILO receives such reports, makes some revisions, and publishes the results in its *Year Book of Labour Statistics*. The labor force data in table 151 are taken from the *ILO Year Book* and, in some cases, from country publications. Estimates of unemployment rates in eight western industrial countries, adjusted to United States definitions, were furnished by the Bureau to the President's Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (Gordon Committee) and published in 1962. Subsequent articles have brought the original estimates up to date and introduced changes owing to revisions of basic data. The adjusted unemployment series run from 1959 through 1967 for most of the countries (table 152).

Intercountry comparisons of labor cost per man-hour worked should not be used to represent unit labor cost (that is, labor cost per unit of output) because of large differences in productivity among countries. In a general way, high wages tend to reflect high productivity, and inter-country differences in unit labor cost are usually

far smaller than intercountry differences in hourly wages. Indexes of unit labor cost in manufacturing in nine industrial countries are shown in table 153.

Trends in employee earnings are often examined in relation to consumer price trends to indicate changes in the purchasing power of earnings (tables 154 and 155). The consumer price indexes show changes over time in the price level of certain goods and services representative of the consumption patterns of a particular population (e.g., urban wage earners' families). Table 154 presents indexes of average hourly earnings and consumer prices for ten industrial countries for the years since 1960 together with indexes of real average hourly earnings, computed by adjusting the indexes of nominal earnings by the consumer price indexes. Table 155 presents indexes of earnings and consumer prices for additional countries.

Average hourly earnings of wage earners (table 156) can be subject to serious misinterpretation when used for international comparisons. In many countries, wage supplements (family allowances, special bonuses, paid leave, social security benefits, and others) are provided more extensively than in others, and direct wages or earnings represent a much smaller proportion of the employer's total labor expenditure than is the case in the United States. Also, direct conversion of national cur-

rencies into United States dollars at the official rates of exchange may be misleading. Because prices of goods and especially of services vary greatly among countries, it is not easy to tell what level of living a particular wage income will provide. This difficulty is all the greater since workers in different countries have very different preferences for many goods and services. In addition, several technical differences exist in the methods of measuring wages and earnings. Many surveys pertain only to urban industrial centers, or to plants above a certain size, or to certain classes of workers, and working time is defined in various ways.

Indexes of wholesale prices are shown for nine industrial countries (table 157). The indexes for all commodities as well as for industrial commodities and for manufactured or finished commodities are presented. No adjustments have been made for the differences in relative importance of products priced in each country.

Statistics on industrial disputes (table 158) show the number of work stoppages and their severity rates for eight industrial countries for all years since 1955. "Work stoppages" usually refer to strikes and lockouts, although the exact definition differs from country to country. The number of stoppages and particularly the severity rates often show major change from one year to another.

Farm Employment and Wage Rates

(NOTE: Covers table 43)

Estimates of farm employment and wage rates are based on data obtained from mailed questionnaires sent to a sample of farmers. Estimates of annual farm employment are averages based on the number of persons reported as doing farm work during one survey week, the last full calendar week ending at least the day before the end of each month; wage rates are averages of data that are collected quarterly. Family workers include farm operators, doing one or more hours of farm work, and members of their families, doing 15 hours or more of unpaid farm work during the survey week. All persons doing farm work for pay during the week are counted as hired workers.

Estimates in the USDA's series on employment generally exceed those of other agencies which may exclude children under 14 years of age, farm workers meeting the employment requirements on two farms or more in the survey week, or persons whose major employment is nonagricultural. USDA's farm wage rate series is a composite of average rates compiled from reports submitted by individual farmers for their localities. Because of the general nature of the questionnaire, certain types of farms probably are overrepresented. Piece-work rates are not included in average wage rates.

Governmental Employment

(NOTE: Covers table 44)

Employment and payrolls. The Civil Service Commission collects employment and payroll data from all departments and agencies of the

Federal Government but not from the District of Columbia Government. Employment figures represent the number of persons who occupied

civilian positions on the last day of the calendar month shown and who are paid for personal services rendered for the Federal Government, regardless of the nature of appointment or method of payment. Intermittent workers are counted if they performed any service during the report month. Employment totals exclude persons serving without compensation, persons on leave without pay for scheduled periods longer than 30 days, persons in leave status after reduction-in-force, and persons hired informally "on the spot" without formal appointment procedures to cope with fire, flood, or other extreme emergencies.

Federal payrolls include all payments for personal services rendered during the calendar month and payments for accumulated annual leave of employees who separate from service. Since most Federal employees are paid on a biweekly basis, the calendar month earnings are estimated partially on the basis of the number of work days in each month where payroll periods overlap consecutive months. Monthly payroll totals fluctuate in amount because the number of work days in each month varies from 20 to 23 days. Holidays

may be disregarded, since Federal employees are paid for the 8 national holidays on which they do not work.

Public employment and payroll data are primarily from Census Bureau reports based on mail canvassing of State and local governments. Local government data are estimates based on information from a sample of governmental units (i.e., county, municipal, township, school district, and special district). Data for State governments are based upon total coverage and are not subject to sampling variation.

Payroll amounts include all salaries, wages, and individual fee payments for the month specified, and employment numbers relate to all persons on governmental payrolls during a pay period of the month covered—including paid officials, temporary help, and (except where otherwise specified) part-time as well as full-time personnel. As in the case of financial data, figures shown for individual governments cover major dependent agencies, such as institutions of higher education, as well as the central departments and agencies of the government.

Apprentices in Training

(NOTE: Covers table 50)

This series was developed jointly by the Bureau of Apprenticeship and Training (BAT), U.S. Department of Labor, and cooperating State Apprenticeship Agencies. These data are collected regularly by the State Apprenticeship Agency and reported to the BAT. The BAT itself acts as the registration agency and maintains records for those

States which have not established agencies of their own. Currently (1967), the BAT acts as the registration agency for 20 States and receives summary reports directly from the remaining 32 cooperating State agencies, including the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico.

Manpower Development and Training

(NOTE: Covers table 51)

Statistics relating to the number of projects, trainees, and funds authorized are based on administrative records of the Office of Management and Fiscal Services, Manpower Administration, U. S. Department of Labor. The source document for the Institutional Program is Form MT-2,

"Application for Institutional Training Project Under the Manpower Development and Training Act." For the On-the-Job Training Program, the source document is Form OJT-1, "Declaration of Interest in Conducting Federally Assisted On-the-Job Training."

The Insured Unemployed

(NOTE: Covers tables 64-66)

Characteristics data for the insured unemployed (age, sex, occupation, industry attachment, and duration of current spell of insured unemployment) by State are published monthly in *Unem-*

ployment Insurance Statistics. The information is supplied to the Bureau of Employment Security by the State employment security agencies with the cooperation of more than 2,000 local claims

offices. The data are compiled from a survey conducted each month, during the week containing the 12th of the month. The survey covers a sample of unemployed workers claiming benefits under State unemployment insurance programs. It derives the information required from operating records and, under certain circumstances, from claimant interviews. The Federal-State unemployment insurance system covers about three-fourths of all wage and salaried nonfarm employment. Besides farm workers, major groups not covered generally by

State laws are domestic service workers in private homes, employees of nonprofit organizations, State and local government workers, railroad employees, military personnel, and Federal civilian employees. The last three groups are covered by Federal unemployment insurance programs. About one-half of the States also exclude employment in firms employing fewer than four persons even though the firm engages in activities generally covered by State law.

Employee-Benefit Plans

(NOTE: Covers table 106)

An "employee-benefit plan" is any type of plan sponsored or initiated unilaterally or jointly by employers and employees and providing benefits that stem from the employment relationship and that are not underwritten or paid directly by government (Federal, State, or local).

Estimates of coverage, contributions, and benefits are based for the most part on reports by private insurance companies and other non-government agencies.

Contributions under insured pension plans are on a net basis, with dividends and refunds deducted. Those under noninsured plans are, for the most part, on a gross basis, and refunds appear as benefit payments. For pay-as-you-go (unfunded) plans, contributions have been assumed to equal benefit payments.

The number of beneficiaries under pension plans

relates to those in receipt of periodic payments at the end of the year and thus excludes those receiving lump sums during the year. The retirement benefits under noninsured plans do include: (1) Refunds of employee contributions to individuals who withdraw from the plans before retirement and before accumulating vested deferred rights, (2) payments of the excess of employee contributions to survivors of pensioners who die before they receive in retirement benefits an amount equal to their contributions, and (3) lump-sum payments made under deferred profit-sharing plans. Because the source of the data from which the estimates have been developed does not permit distinction between these lump-sum benefits and the amounts representing monthly retirement benefits, precise data on average monthly or annual retirement benefit amounts cannot be derived.

Social Insurance

(NOTE: Covers table 107)

This table presents data related to the Federal program for old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance (OASDHI) established by the Social Security Act. This program provides monthly cash benefits to retired or disabled insured workers and their dependents and to the survivors of insured workers. Within the specifications of the law, retirement benefits are payable to an aged insured worker; to his aged spouse or his spouse at any age caring for his child who is under age 18 or totally disabled; and to his child who is under age 18, totally disabled, or a full-time student under age 22. An aged worker becomes eligible for full benefits at age 65, although he may elect reduced benefits up to 3 years earlier; his spouse is under the same limitations. Under certain conditions, survivor benefits are payable to some dependents of an insured worker, including his aged widow or his widow at any age caring for his child who is under age 18 or totally disabled; his child who is under age 18, totally disabled, or a full-time student under age 22; and his aged parents. Disability benefits are payable to an insured worker under age 65 with a prolonged disability that meets the definition in the act and to his dependents on the same basis as dependents of retired workers. A lump sum benefit is also payable on the death of an insured worker.

Since July 1966, medical insurance is being provided under two coordinated plans for nearly all persons age 65 and over: A hospital insurance plan which covers hospital and related services and a voluntary supplementary medical insurance plan which covers physicians' services and related medical services.

Retirement, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance benefits are paid for by the contributions of workers, employers, and the self-employed on annual earnings up to \$7,800. Currently, workers and their employers each pay 4.2 percent, and the self-employed pay 6.3 percent of covered wages for retirement, survivors, and disability insurance. For hospital insurance, workers, employers, and the self-employed each pay 0.6 percent. The rates are scheduled to increase gradually. For persons 65 and over, currently not insured under social security, the hospital benefits will be financed out of Federal general revenues. The voluntary medical insurance plan is financed by a \$4-a-month premium paid by persons age 65 and over who choose to enroll in the plan, and by an equal contribution by the Federal Government from general revenues. The money collected is deposited in Federal trust funds.

National Labor Relations Board, Jurisdiction and Cases

(NOTE: Covers table 148)

The following summary shows data limitations imposed by various legislative and rule changes affecting the NLRB jurisdiction.

LEGISLATIVE AND RULE CHANGES AFFECTING COMPARABILITY OF N.L.R.B. TIME-SERIES DATA

| Type of case | National Labor Relations (Wagner) Act, effective July 5, 1935 | Labor Management Relations (Taft-Hartley) Act, 1947, effective August 22, 1947 | Labor Management Reporting and Disclosure (Landrum-Griffin) Act of 1959, effective November 13, 1959 | Amendments to N.L.R.B. Rules and Regulations effective November 30, 1964 |
|-----------------------------|---|--|---|--|
| Unfair Labor Practice. | Charges alleging <i>employer</i> unfair labor practices. | Imposed for the first time an unfair labor practice counterpart on <i>Labor organizations</i> . | Outlawed "hot cargo" contract clauses by employers and/or unions and placed certain limitations on union picketing. | |
| Representation. | Petitions requesting Board action to determine whether employees wished to select a collective bargaining representative. | Authorized the filing of decertification petitions as well as broadened the area for employer-filed petitions for collective bargaining elections. | | |
| Union-Shop Authorization. | | Authorized the filing of petitions for Board-conducted polls to determine whether a contract be authorized requiring union membership as a condition of employment. This portion of act was abolished in October 1951. | | |
| Union-Shop Deauthorization. | | Authorized the filing of petitions for Board-conducted polls to determine whether a union's authority to enter into a union-shop contract should be rescinded. | | |
| Amendment of Certification. | | | | Authorized the filing of petitions for amendment of an existing certification. |
| Unit Clarification. | | | | Authorized the filing of petitions seeking a determination as to whether a certain classification of employees should be included within a presently existing bargaining unit. |

Wage and Hour and Public Contracts Investigation Findings

(NOTE: Covers table 149)

Introduction

The data are tabulated from "Investigation Report" forms sent in for each establishment investigated by a WHPC investigator. The statistics therefore represent only findings obtained from investigated establishments and do not represent total underpayments due under the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938, the Walsh-Healy Public Contracts Act, and the Service Contract Act of 1965.

Establishments Investigated

Establishments are investigated because of complaints received from employees, unions, or other interested parties. In addition, each region schedules investigations in those industries where there is a strong likelihood that firms might be in violation of the acts.

Employees Underpaid

Underpaid employees are those found not paid

the required minimum wage rate, employees found not paid full overtime compensation for all hours worked over the applicable overtime standard, and employees found not paid equally under the provisions of the acts. Also included are workers, such as handicapped workers, certified for special minimum wage rates who were found not paid in accordance with the certificates. Minors found illegally employed under the acts are not shown.

Amount of Underpayments

The amount shown for all types of underpayments involves an investigation period of up to 2 years.

Illegally Withheld Wages That Employers Agreed to Pay

The amount of underpayments which the employers agreed to pay back to employees found underpaid may be all or only a part of the amount found due.

Gross National Product and National Income

(NOTE: Covers tables 159-161)

Gross National Product

Gross National Product (GNP) represents the total national output of goods and services at current market prices. It measures this output in terms of the expenditures by which these goods are acquired. These expenditures are the sum of four major items: (1) personal consumption expenditures, (2) gross private domestic investment, (3) net export of goods and services, and (4) government purchases of goods and services.

The GNP series measures the product attributable to the factors of production—labor and property—supplied by residents of the Nation.

"Personal consumption expenditures" consists of the market value of purchases of goods and services by persons and nonprofit institutions and the value of food, clothing, housing, and financial services received by them as income in kind. It includes the rental value of owner-occupied houses but does not include purchases of dwellings, which are classified as capital goods.

"Gross private domestic investment" consists

of the net acquisitions of fixed capital goods by private business and nonprofit institutions; including commissions arising in the sale and purchase of new and existing fixed assets, principally real estate; and the value of the change in the volume of inventories by business. It covers all private dwellings, including those acquired by persons for their own occupancy.

"Net exports of goods and services" measures the balance on goods and services, excluding transfers under military grants, as reported in the U.S. balance of payments statistics.

"Government purchases of goods and services" consists of the net purchases of goods and services by general government and of the gross investment of government enterprises. General government purchases comprises employee compensation and net purchases from business and from abroad. They exclude the acquisition of land, current outlays of government enterprises, transfer payments, government interest, and subsidies, as well as transactions in financial claims.

Gross National Product in Constant Dollars

The GNP is also deflated and expressed in constant prices. The procedure in general is to divide components of the current dollar GNP by appropriate price indexes, utilizing as fine a product breakdown as possible, and then to sum the components to obtain the constant dollar GNP.

The price information is combined into indexes applicable to the various current dollar series. Weights for constructing the indexes approximating expenditures for the products represented by the price series, have been obtained from the detailed industrial censuses. Expenditure weights in some instances have been broken down between urban and rural in order to incorporate price data of the Agricultural Marketing Service. Quantity data also are utilized in lieu of price deflation in a number of instances, most notably in the case of government employment. The GNP implicit deflator is computed by dividing the deflated estimates into the corresponding current dollar estimates.

National Income

National Income is the aggregate of earnings by labor and property which arise in the current production of goods and services by the Nation's economy. It is the sum of five major items: (1) compensation of employees, (2) proprietors' income, (3) rental income of persons, (4) net interest, and (5) corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.

"Compensation of employees" is the sum of wages, salaries, and supplements to wages and salaries, such as employer contributions for social insurance.

"Proprietors' income" measures the monetary earnings and income in kind of sole proprietorships (including doctors, lawyers, and other self-employed), partnerships and producers' cooperatives, exclusive of capital gains or losses on inventory or other asset holdings. The supplementary income which individuals obtain from renting property does not appear here, but under rental income of persons.

"Rental income of persons" consists of (1) net money income from rental of real property, (2) imputed net rental value to homeowners of their homes, and (3) royalties received from patents, copyrights, and rights to natural resources.

"Net interest" measures the excess of interest payments of the domestic business system over its interest receipts, plus net interest received from abroad. In addition to monetary interest flows, net interest includes imputed interest arising in connection with the operations of financial intermediaries.

"Corporate profits" is the earnings of corporations organized for profit which accrue to residents of this Nation measured before Federal and State profit taxes, but without deduction of depletion charges and exclusive of capital gains and losses and intercorporate dividends.

"Corporate inventory valuation adjustment" measures the excess of the value of the change in the physical volume of corporate inventories (valued at average prices during the period) over the change in terms of book values. This adjustment is made to profits to remove the inventory profit or loss that occurs in business accounting when the book cost of inventories differs from the current replacement cost. Valuation in current prices of the cost of inventories used up puts sales and costs on a consistent basis and is necessary to derive measures of national output in current prices.

The national income is a useful measure of the rate of flow of earnings from current output. By definition, it excludes income from the revaluation of past output—e.g., capital gains and losses. The movements of this series correspond with movements in production. However, the value of the national income series lies more in the composition than in the total. It may mean little to know that national income (unadjusted for price changes) has gone up; but it may be very important to know the relative contribution of wages and profits to that increase.

Care must be taken not to interpret movements in the series as measuring something other than they are intended to measure. For example, variations in wages and profits do not necessarily indicate changes in the welfare of workers or in the ability of corporations to provide new capital. For such purposes, these variations must be considered in the light of other factors, such as the cost of living and the cost of new plant and equipment. It should be recognized that many of the available data permit only fair approximations of the phenomena being measured, and therefore too great a reliance should not be placed on these statistics as instruments of precise measurement.

Consumer Income

(NOTE: Covers table 162)

Background

Since 1947, the Bureau of the Census has published annual statistics on consumer income of families and persons 14 years old and over, cross-classified by various social, demographic, and economic characteristics, such as farm-nonfarm residence, color, age, type and size of family, number of children, number of earners, employment status, source of income, occupation and industry groups, etc.

Data on consumer income are derived from the Current Population Survey conducted by the Bureau of the Census in March of each year.

Description of Survey

The March survey covers the civilian noninstitutional population and members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post in the United States. Data on consumer income cover money income (exclusive of certain money receipts such as capital gains) prior to deductions for taxes.

Prior to the March 1966 survey, income data were collected from approximately 25,000 representative households, or about 75 percent of the households included in the sample. In the March 1966 survey, data on income were collected from all households in the sample (approximately 35,000 households). The time period covered by the income statistics relates to the preceding calendar year, but the characteristics such as age, employment status, etc., and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration. Persons in the following categories were not included:

1. Members of the Armed Forces living in barracks on military reservations.
2. Inmates of penal and mental institutions and persons living in homes for the aged, infirm, and needy.

Definitions

Total money income.—This is defined as the algebraic sum of money wages and salaries, net income from self-employment, and income other than earnings. The total income of a family is the algebraic sum of the amounts received by all income recipients in the family.

Family.—The term “family” refers to a group of two persons or more, related by blood, marriage, or adoption and residing together; all such persons are considered as members of the same family.

Color.—The term “color” refers to the division of the population into two groups, white and nonwhite. The nonwhite group includes Negroes, American Indians, Japanese, Chinese, and other nonwhite races.

Years of school completed.—Data on years of school completed were derived from the combination of answers to questions concerning the highest grade of school attended by the person and whether or not that grade was completed. The questions on educational attainment apply only to progress in graded public, private, and parochial elementary and high schools, colleges, universities, and professional schools, whether day schools or night schools.

Further definitions.—More extensive definitions of the terms, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 51, “Income in 1965 of Families and Persons in the United States.”

Reliability of the Estimates

Since the estimates are based on a sample, they are subject to sampling variability. Particular care should be exercised in the interpretation of figures based on relatively small numbers of cases; such care should apply also to small differences between figures. Moreover, as in all field surveys of income, the figures are subject to errors of response and nonreporting.

TABLE 1. Employment Status of the Noninstitutional Population, by Sex, 1947-68
 [Persons 16 years of age and over; numbers in thousands]

| Sex and year | Total noninstitutional population | Total labor force | | Civilian labor force | | | | | | Not in labor force | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-----------------------------|------------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| | | Number | Percent of population | Total | Employed | | | Unemployed | | | |
| | | | | | Total | Agri-culture | Nonagri-cultural industries | Number | Percent of labor force | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Not seasonally adjusted | | Seasonally adjusted |
| BOTH SEXES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947 | 103,418 | 60,941 | 58.9 | 59,350 | 57,039 | 7,891 | 49,148 | 2,311 | 3.9 | ----- | 42,477 |
| 1948 | 104,527 | 62,080 | 59.4 | 60,621 | 58,344 | 7,629 | 50,713 | 2,276 | 3.8 | ----- | 42,447 |
| 1949 | 105,611 | 62,908 | 59.6 | 61,286 | 57,649 | 7,656 | 49,990 | 3,637 | 5.9 | ----- | 42,708 |
| 1950 | 106,645 | 63,858 | 59.9 | 62,208 | 58,920 | 7,160 | 51,760 | 3,288 | 5.3 | ----- | 42,787 |
| 1951 | 107,721 | 65,117 | 60.4 | 62,017 | 59,962 | 6,726 | 53,239 | 2,055 | 3.3 | ----- | 42,604 |
| 1952 | 108,823 | 65,730 | 60.4 | 62,138 | 60,244 | 6,501 | 53,753 | 1,883 | 3.0 | ----- | 43,063 |
| 1953 ¹ | 110,601 | 66,560 | 60.2 | 63,015 | 61,181 | 6,261 | 54,922 | 1,834 | 2.9 | ----- | 44,041 |
| 1954 | 111,671 | 66,993 | 60.0 | 63,643 | 60,110 | 6,206 | 53,903 | 3,532 | 5.5 | ----- | 44,678 |
| 1955 | 112,732 | 68,072 | 60.4 | 65,023 | 62,171 | 6,449 | 55,724 | 2,852 | 4.4 | ----- | 44,660 |
| 1956 | 113,811 | 69,409 | 61.0 | 66,552 | 63,802 | 6,283 | 57,517 | 2,750 | 4.1 | ----- | 44,402 |
| 1957 | 115,065 | 69,729 | 60.6 | 66,929 | 64,071 | 5,947 | 58,123 | 2,859 | 4.3 | ----- | 45,336 |
| 1958 | 116,363 | 70,275 | 60.4 | 67,639 | 63,036 | 5,586 | 57,450 | 4,602 | 6.8 | ----- | 46,068 |
| 1959 | 117,881 | 70,921 | 60.2 | 68,369 | 64,630 | 5,565 | 59,065 | 3,740 | 5.5 | ----- | 46,960 |
| 1960 ¹ | 119,759 | 72,142 | 60.2 | 69,628 | 65,778 | 5,458 | 60,318 | 3,852 | 5.5 | ----- | 47,617 |
| 1961 | 121,343 | 73,031 | 60.2 | 70,459 | 65,746 | 5,200 | 60,546 | 4,714 | 6.7 | ----- | 48,312 |
| 1962 ¹ | 122,981 | 73,442 | 59.7 | 70,614 | 66,702 | 4,944 | 61,759 | 3,911 | 5.5 | ----- | 49,539 |
| 1963 | 125,154 | 74,571 | 59.6 | 71,833 | 67,762 | 4,687 | 63,076 | 4,070 | 5.7 | ----- | 50,583 |
| 1964 | 127,224 | 75,830 | 59.6 | 73,091 | 69,305 | 4,523 | 64,782 | 3,786 | 5.2 | ----- | 51,394 |
| 1965 | 129,236 | 77,178 | 59.7 | 74,455 | 71,088 | 4,361 | 66,726 | 3,366 | 4.5 | ----- | 52,058 |
| 1966 | 131,180 | 78,893 | 60.1 | 75,770 | 72,895 | 3,979 | 68,915 | 2,875 | 3.8 | ----- | 52,288 |
| 1967 ² | 133,399 | 80,793 | 60.6 | 77,347 | 74,372 | 3,844 | 70,527 | 2,975 | 3.8 | ----- | 52,527 |
| 1968 | 135,562 | 82,272 | 60.7 | 78,737 | 75,920 | 3,817 | 72,103 | 2,817 | 3.6 | ----- | 53,291 |
| 1967² | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 132,295 | 78,706 | 59.5 | 75,320 | 72,160 | 3,335 | 68,826 | 3,160 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 53,589 |
| February | 132,448 | 79,107 | 59.7 | 75,689 | 72,506 | 3,281 | 69,225 | 3,183 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 53,341 |
| March | 132,627 | 78,949 | 59.5 | 75,513 | 72,560 | 3,410 | 69,149 | 2,954 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 53,678 |
| April | 132,795 | 79,560 | 59.9 | 76,111 | 73,445 | 3,721 | 69,724 | 2,666 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 53,234 |
| May | 132,969 | 79,551 | 59.8 | 76,095 | 73,637 | 3,825 | 69,812 | 2,457 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 53,419 |
| June | 133,168 | 82,464 | 61.9 | 79,020 | 75,391 | 4,395 | 70,996 | 3,628 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 50,704 |
| July | 133,366 | 82,920 | 62.2 | 79,471 | 76,221 | 4,516 | 71,705 | 3,250 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 50,446 |
| August | 133,645 | 82,571 | 61.8 | 79,112 | 76,170 | 4,378 | 71,792 | 2,942 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 51,074 |
| September | 133,847 | 80,982 | 60.5 | 77,526 | 74,631 | 3,931 | 70,700 | 2,895 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 52,865 |
| October | 134,045 | 81,595 | 60.9 | 78,132 | 75,181 | 4,033 | 71,148 | 2,951 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 52,450 |
| November | 134,224 | 81,582 | 60.8 | 78,113 | 75,218 | 3,759 | 71,460 | 2,894 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 52,641 |
| December | 134,405 | 81,527 | 60.7 | 78,057 | 75,338 | 3,545 | 71,793 | 2,719 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 52,879 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 134,576 | 79,811 | 59.3 | 76,347 | 73,273 | 3,366 | 69,908 | 3,074 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 54,765 |
| February | 134,744 | 80,869 | 60.0 | 77,402 | 74,114 | 3,462 | 70,653 | 2,878 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 53,876 |
| March | 134,904 | 80,938 | 60.0 | 77,447 | 74,517 | 3,537 | 70,980 | 2,929 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 53,965 |
| April | 135,059 | 81,141 | 60.1 | 77,634 | 75,143 | 3,851 | 71,292 | 2,491 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 53,919 |
| May | 135,249 | 81,770 | 60.5 | 78,234 | 74,931 | 3,996 | 71,935 | 2,303 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 53,479 |
| June | 135,440 | 84,454 | 62.4 | 80,887 | 77,273 | 4,516 | 72,757 | 3,614 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 50,966 |
| July | 135,639 | 84,550 | 62.3 | 80,964 | 77,746 | 4,476 | 73,270 | 3,217 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 51,088 |
| August | 135,839 | 83,792 | 61.7 | 80,203 | 77,432 | 4,107 | 73,325 | 2,772 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 52,047 |
| September | 136,036 | 82,137 | 60.4 | 78,546 | 75,939 | 3,838 | 72,103 | 2,606 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 53,900 |
| October | 136,221 | 82,477 | 60.5 | 78,874 | 76,364 | 3,767 | 72,596 | 2,511 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 53,744 |
| November | 136,420 | 82,702 | 60.6 | 79,185 | 76,609 | 3,607 | 73,001 | 2,577 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 53,718 |
| December | 136,619 | 82,618 | 60.5 | 79,118 | 76,700 | 3,279 | 73,421 | 2,419 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 54,001 |
| MALE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947 | 50,968 | 44,258 | 86.8 | 42,686 | 40,994 | 6,643 | 34,351 | 1,692 | 4.0 | ----- | 6,710 |
| 1948 | 51,439 | 44,729 | 87.0 | 43,286 | 41,726 | 6,358 | 35,368 | 1,559 | 3.6 | ----- | 6,710 |
| 1949 | 51,922 | 45,097 | 86.9 | 43,498 | 40,926 | 6,342 | 34,584 | 2,572 | 5.9 | ----- | 6,825 |
| 1950 | 52,352 | 45,446 | 86.8 | 43,819 | 41,580 | 6,001 | 35,578 | 2,239 | 5.1 | ----- | 6,906 |
| 1951 | 52,788 | 46,063 | 87.3 | 43,001 | 41,780 | 5,533 | 36,248 | 1,221 | 2.8 | ----- | 6,725 |
| 1952 | 53,248 | 46,416 | 87.2 | 42,869 | 41,684 | 5,389 | 36,294 | 1,185 | 2.8 | ----- | 6,832 |
| 1953 ¹ | 54,248 | 47,131 | 86.9 | 43,633 | 42,431 | 5,253 | 37,178 | 1,202 | 2.8 | ----- | 7,117 |
| 1954 | 54,706 | 47,275 | 86.4 | 43,965 | 41,620 | 5,200 | 36,418 | 2,344 | 5.3 | ----- | 7,431 |
| 1955 | 55,122 | 47,488 | 86.2 | 44,475 | 42,621 | 5,265 | 37,357 | 1,854 | 4.2 | ----- | 7,634 |
| 1956 | 55,547 | 47,914 | 86.3 | 45,091 | 43,380 | 5,039 | 38,340 | 1,711 | 3.8 | ----- | 7,633 |
| 1957 | 56,082 | 47,964 | 85.5 | 45,197 | 43,357 | 4,824 | 38,532 | 1,841 | 4.1 | ----- | 8,118 |
| 1958 | 56,640 | 48,126 | 85.0 | 45,521 | 42,423 | 4,596 | 37,827 | 3,098 | 6.8 | ----- | 8,514 |
| 1959 | 57,312 | 48,405 | 84.5 | 45,886 | 43,466 | 4,532 | 38,934 | 2,420 | 5.3 | ----- | 8,907 |
| 1960 ¹ | 58,144 | 48,870 | 84.0 | 46,388 | 43,904 | 4,472 | 39,431 | 2,486 | 5.4 | ----- | 9,274 |
| 1961 | 58,826 | 49,193 | 83.6 | 46,653 | 43,656 | 4,298 | 39,359 | 2,997 | 6.4 | ----- | 9,633 |
| 1962 ¹ | 59,626 | 49,395 | 82.8 | 46,600 | 44,177 | 4,069 | 40,108 | 2,423 | 5.2 | ----- | 10,231 |
| 1963 | 60,627 | 49,835 | 82.2 | 47,129 | 44,657 | 3,809 | 40,849 | 2,472 | 5.2 | ----- | 10,792 |
| 1964 | 61,556 | 50,387 | 81.9 | 47,679 | 45,474 | 3,691 | 41,782 | 2,205 | 4.6 | ----- | 11,169 |
| 1965 | 62,473 | 50,946 | 81.5 | 48,255 | 46,340 | 3,547 | 42,792 | 1,914 | 4.0 | ----- | 11,527 |
| 1966 | 63,351 | 51,560 | 81.4 | 48,471 | 46,919 | 3,243 | 43,675 | 1,551 | 3.2 | ----- | 11,792 |
| 1967 ² | 64,316 | 52,397 | 81.5 | 48,986 | 47,479 | 3,164 | 44,315 | 1,507 | 3.1 | ----- | 11,919 |
| 1968 | 65,345 | 53,080 | 81.2 | 49,533 | 48,114 | 3,157 | 44,957 | 1,419 | 2.9 | ----- | 12,316 |
| 1967² | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 63,848 | 51,143 | 80.1 | 47,791 | 46,088 | 2,864 | 43,274 | 1,703 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 12,705 |
| February | 63,914 | 51,332 | 80.3 | 47,949 | 46,213 | 2,857 | 43,357 | 1,735 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 12,532 |
| March | 63,995 | 51,368 | 80.3 | 47,997 | 46,333 | 2,932 | 43,401 | 1,634 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 12,627 |
| April | 64,068 | 51,682 | 80.7 | 48,269 | 46,536 | 3,130 | 43,706 | 1,433 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 12,386 |
| May | 64,145 | 51,855 | 80.8 | 48,435 | 47,144 | 3,143 | 44,000 | 1,291 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 12,290 |
| June | 64,234 | 52,878 | 83.5 | 50,469 | 48,654 | 3,493 | 45,161 | 1,215 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 10,355 |
| July | 64,322 | 54,305 | 84.4 | 50,890 | 49,281 | 3,572 | 45,709 | 1,009 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 10,078 |
| August | 64,475 | 54,098 | 83.9 | 50,674 | 49,233 | 3,456 | 45,441 | 1,441 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 10,377 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 1. Employment Status of the Noninstitutional Population, by Sex, 1947-68—Continued

[Persons 16 years of age and over; numbers in thousands]

| Sex and year | Total noninstitutional population | Total labor force | | Civilian labor force | | | | | | | Not in labor force |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-----------------------------|------------|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| | | Number | Percent of population | Total | Employed | | | Unemployed | | | |
| | | | | | Total | Agri-culture | Nonagri-cultural industries | Number | Percent of labor force | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Not seasonally adjusted | Seasonally adjusted | |
| <i>1967</i> —Continued | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 64,568 | 52,340 | 81.1 | 48,919 | 47,705 | 3,254 | 44,451 | 1,214 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 12,228 |
| October | 64,600 | 52,375 | 81.0 | 48,948 | 47,624 | 3,227 | 44,397 | 1,324 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 12,285 |
| November | 64,740 | 52,239 | 80.7 | 48,805 | 47,388 | 3,066 | 44,302 | 1,418 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 12,501 |
| December | 64,824 | 52,155 | 80.5 | 48,721 | 47,250 | 2,954 | 44,296 | 1,471 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 12,669 |
| <i>1968</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 64,899 | 51,604 | 79.5 | 48,176 | 46,472 | 2,898 | 43,574 | 1,704 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 13,295 |
| February | 64,993 | 52,064 | 80.1 | 48,634 | 46,825 | 2,992 | 43,833 | 1,809 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 12,910 |
| March | 65,044 | 52,123 | 80.1 | 48,669 | 47,050 | 3,015 | 44,034 | 1,619 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 12,920 |
| April | 65,112 | 52,406 | 80.5 | 48,937 | 47,648 | 3,241 | 44,407 | 1,289 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 12,705 |
| May | 65,199 | 52,646 | 80.7 | 49,149 | 48,014 | 3,259 | 44,754 | 1,135 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 12,562 |
| June | 65,287 | 54,665 | 83.7 | 51,137 | 49,363 | 3,607 | 45,756 | 1,775 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 10,621 |
| July | 65,379 | 55,021 | 84.2 | 51,473 | 49,925 | 3,614 | 46,311 | 1,548 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 10,358 |
| August | 65,472 | 54,709 | 83.6 | 51,159 | 49,850 | 3,351 | 46,499 | 1,309 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 10,763 |
| September | 65,562 | 52,879 | 80.7 | 49,327 | 48,172 | 3,136 | 45,036 | 1,155 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 12,683 |
| October | 65,646 | 52,817 | 80.5 | 49,253 | 48,074 | 3,046 | 45,029 | 1,179 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 12,829 |
| November | 65,738 | 52,678 | 80.1 | 49,198 | 47,969 | 2,962 | 45,007 | 1,229 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 13,060 |
| December | 65,829 | 52,745 | 80.1 | 49,283 | 48,000 | 2,758 | 45,242 | 1,283 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 13,084 |
| FEMALE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947 | 52,450 | 16,683 | 31.8 | 16,664 | 16,045 | 1,248 | 14,797 | 619 | 3.7 | ----- | 35,767 |
| 1948 | 53,088 | 17,351 | 32.7 | 17,335 | 16,618 | 1,271 | 15,347 | 717 | 4.1 | ----- | 37,737 |
| 1949 | 53,689 | 17,806 | 33.2 | 17,788 | 16,723 | 1,314 | 15,409 | 1,065 | 6.0 | ----- | 35,883 |
| 1950 | 54,293 | 18,412 | 33.9 | 18,389 | 17,340 | 1,159 | 16,182 | 1,049 | 5.7 | ----- | 35,881 |
| 1951 | 54,935 | 19,054 | 34.7 | 19,016 | 18,182 | 1,193 | 16,990 | 834 | 4.4 | ----- | 35,879 |
| 1952 | 55,575 | 19,314 | 34.8 | 19,289 | 18,570 | 1,112 | 17,459 | 698 | 3.6 | ----- | 36,261 |
| 1953 ¹ | 56,353 | 19,429 | 34.5 | 19,382 | 18,750 | 1,008 | 17,744 | 632 | 3.3 | ----- | 36,924 |
| 1954 | 56,965 | 19,718 | 34.6 | 19,678 | 18,490 | 1,006 | 17,486 | 1,188 | 6.0 | ----- | 37,247 |
| 1955 | 57,610 | 20,584 | 35.7 | 20,548 | 19,550 | 1,184 | 18,367 | 998 | 4.9 | ----- | 37,026 |
| 1956 | 58,264 | 21,495 | 36.9 | 21,461 | 20,422 | 1,244 | 19,177 | 1,039 | 4.8 | ----- | 36,769 |
| 1957 | 58,983 | 21,765 | 36.9 | 21,732 | 20,714 | 1,123 | 19,591 | 1,018 | 4.7 | ----- | 37,218 |
| 1958 | 59,723 | 22,149 | 37.1 | 22,118 | 20,613 | 990 | 19,623 | 1,504 | 6.8 | ----- | 37,574 |
| 1959 | 60,569 | 22,516 | 37.2 | 22,483 | 21,164 | 1,033 | 20,131 | 1,320 | 5.9 | ----- | 38,053 |
| 1960 ¹ | 61,615 | 23,272 | 37.8 | 23,240 | 21,874 | 986 | 20,887 | 1,366 | 5.9 | ----- | 38,343 |
| 1961 | 62,517 | 23,838 | 38.1 | 23,806 | 22,090 | 902 | 21,187 | 1,717 | 7.2 | ----- | 38,679 |
| 1962 ¹ | 63,355 | 24,047 | 38.0 | 24,014 | 22,525 | 875 | 21,651 | 1,488 | 6.2 | ----- | 39,308 |
| 1963 | 64,527 | 24,736 | 38.3 | 24,704 | 23,105 | 878 | 22,227 | 1,598 | 6.5 | ----- | 39,791 |
| 1964 | 65,668 | 25,443 | 38.7 | 25,412 | 23,831 | 832 | 23,000 | 1,581 | 6.2 | ----- | 40,225 |
| 1965 | 66,763 | 26,232 | 39.3 | 26,200 | 24,748 | 814 | 23,934 | 1,452 | 5.5 | ----- | 40,531 |
| 1966 | 67,829 | 27,333 | 40.3 | 27,299 | 25,976 | 736 | 25,240 | 1,324 | 4.8 | ----- | 40,496 |
| 1967 ² | 69,003 | 28,395 | 41.2 | 28,360 | 26,892 | 690 | 26,212 | 1,468 | 5.2 | ----- | 40,608 |
| 1968 | 70,217 | 29,242 | 41.6 | 29,204 | 27,807 | 660 | 27,147 | 1,397 | 4.8 | ----- | 40,976 |
| <i>1967</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 68,449 | 27,564 | 40.3 | 27,529 | 26,073 | 471 | 25,602 | 1,457 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 40,884 |
| February | 68,534 | 27,775 | 40.5 | 27,740 | 26,292 | 424 | 25,868 | 1,448 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 40,788 |
| March | 68,632 | 27,881 | 40.5 | 27,846 | 26,226 | 478 | 25,748 | 1,319 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 41,051 |
| April | 68,725 | 27,877 | 40.6 | 27,842 | 26,610 | 591 | 26,018 | 1,233 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 40,948 |
| May | 68,823 | 27,695 | 40.2 | 27,660 | 26,493 | 681 | 25,812 | 1,166 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 41,128 |
| June | 68,934 | 28,585 | 41.5 | 28,550 | 26,738 | 902 | 25,835 | 1,813 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 40,349 |
| July | 69,044 | 28,615 | 41.4 | 28,580 | 26,940 | 944 | 25,996 | 1,641 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 40,429 |
| August | 69,170 | 28,473 | 41.2 | 28,438 | 26,937 | 922 | 26,015 | 1,501 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 40,697 |
| September | 69,279 | 28,641 | 41.3 | 28,607 | 26,925 | 677 | 26,249 | 1,681 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 40,637 |
| October | 69,384 | 29,219 | 42.1 | 29,184 | 27,557 | 806 | 26,751 | 1,627 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 40,165 |
| November | 69,484 | 29,343 | 42.2 | 29,308 | 27,831 | 673 | 27,157 | 1,477 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 40,141 |
| December | 69,582 | 29,372 | 42.2 | 29,337 | 28,088 | 591 | 27,497 | 1,249 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 40,209 |
| <i>1968</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 69,676 | 28,206 | 40.5 | 28,171 | 26,801 | 468 | 26,334 | 1,370 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 41,270 |
| February | 69,771 | 28,805 | 41.3 | 28,768 | 27,289 | 470 | 26,819 | 1,479 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 40,966 |
| March | 69,860 | 28,815 | 41.2 | 28,778 | 27,468 | 522 | 26,946 | 1,310 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 41,045 |
| April | 69,948 | 28,735 | 41.1 | 28,697 | 27,495 | 610 | 26,885 | 1,202 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 41,213 |
| May | 70,050 | 29,124 | 41.6 | 29,086 | 27,917 | 736 | 27,181 | 1,169 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 40,926 |
| June | 70,153 | 29,788 | 42.5 | 29,750 | 27,910 | 909 | 27,001 | 1,839 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 40,365 |
| July | 70,260 | 29,529 | 42.0 | 29,490 | 27,821 | 862 | 26,959 | 1,669 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 40,731 |
| August | 70,367 | 29,083 | 41.3 | 29,044 | 27,582 | 756 | 26,826 | 1,463 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 41,284 |
| September | 70,435 | 29,257 | 41.5 | 29,219 | 27,767 | 700 | 27,067 | 1,452 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 41,217 |
| October | 70,575 | 29,660 | 42.0 | 29,621 | 28,289 | 722 | 27,568 | 1,332 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 40,915 |
| November | 70,683 | 30,024 | 42.5 | 29,987 | 28,639 | 645 | 27,994 | 1,347 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 40,658 |
| December | 70,790 | 29,873 | 42.2 | 29,835 | 28,699 | 521 | 28,179 | 1,136 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 40,917 |

¹ Not strictly comparable to prior years. The introduction of data from the decennial censuses into the estimation procedure in 1953 and 1962, and the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii in 1960, have resulted in 3 periods of noncomparability: (a) Beginning 1953, as a result of the 1950 census, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and males; other categories were relatively unaffected; (b) beginning 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in an increase of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force,

four-fifths of this in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected; (c) beginning 1962, the introduction of figures from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000, labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

² Beginning with 1967, data may not be strictly comparable to prior years because of basic changes in the concepts and definitions introduced in January 1967.

TABLE 2. Total Labor Force (Including Armed Forces) and Labor Force Participation Rates, by Sex and Age, 1947-68

| Sex and year | Total, 16 years and over | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|---|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| Number in total labor force (thousands) | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947 | 44,258 | 1,169 | 1,884 | 5,094 | 10,598 | 9,603 | 7,882 | 5,650 | 2,376 |
| 1948 | 44,729 | 1,168 | 1,834 | 5,117 | 10,758 | 9,723 | 7,975 | 5,770 | 2,385 |
| 1949 | 45,097 | 1,108 | 1,791 | 5,198 | 10,886 | 9,860 | 8,043 | 5,755 | 2,454 |
| 1950 | 45,446 | 1,079 | 1,742 | 5,224 | 11,044 | 9,952 | 8,152 | 5,800 | 2,453 |
| 1951 | 46,063 | 1,148 | 1,717 | 5,267 | 11,269 | 10,056 | 8,254 | 5,882 | 2,469 |
| 1952 | 46,416 | 1,154 | 1,658 | 5,223 | 11,446 | 10,189 | 8,374 | 5,957 | 2,415 |
| 1953 | 47,131 | 1,125 | 1,652 | 5,084 | 11,469 | 10,669 | 8,612 | 5,979 | 2,544 |
| 1954 | 47,275 | 1,073 | 1,653 | 4,959 | 11,467 | 10,748 | 8,743 | 6,110 | 2,525 |
| 1955 | 47,488 | 1,130 | 1,682 | 4,851 | 11,464 | 10,833 | 8,877 | 6,125 | 2,526 |
| 1956 | 47,914 | 1,216 | 1,731 | 4,814 | 11,359 | 10,926 | 9,044 | 6,224 | 2,604 |
| 1957 | 47,964 | 1,207 | 1,778 | 4,781 | 11,247 | 11,046 | 9,201 | 6,227 | 2,477 |
| 1958 | 48,126 | 1,197 | 1,754 | 4,849 | 11,108 | 11,161 | 9,369 | 6,308 | 2,379 |
| 1959 | 48,405 | 1,256 | 1,786 | 4,987 | 10,981 | 11,235 | 9,488 | 6,350 | 2,321 |
| 1960 | 48,870 | 1,335 | 1,849 | 5,089 | 10,930 | 11,340 | 9,634 | 6,405 | 2,287 |
| 1961 | 49,193 | 1,271 | 1,953 | 5,187 | 10,880 | 11,403 | 9,741 | 6,535 | 2,220 |
| 1962 | 49,395 | 1,225 | 2,027 | 5,272 | 10,720 | 11,542 | 9,803 | 6,565 | 2,241 |
| 1963 | 49,535 | 1,372 | 2,034 | 5,471 | 10,635 | 11,589 | 9,923 | 6,679 | 2,135 |
| 1964 | 50,387 | 1,549 | 2,026 | 5,704 | 10,636 | 11,559 | 10,043 | 6,745 | 2,123 |
| 1965 | 50,946 | 1,577 | 2,254 | 5,926 | 10,653 | 11,504 | 10,131 | 6,768 | 2,131 |
| 1966 | 51,560 | 1,656 | 2,467 | 6,139 | 10,761 | 11,395 | 10,202 | 6,852 | 2,069 |
| 1967 | 52,398 | 1,695 | 2,519 | 6,546 | 11,001 | 11,282 | 10,295 | 6,944 | 2,118 |
| 1968 | 53,030 | 1,713 | 2,482 | 6,788 | 11,376 | 11,122 | 10,364 | 7,030 | 2,154 |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 51,143 | 1,387 | 2,258 | 6,211 | 10,843 | 11,342 | 10,275 | 6,829 | 1,997 |
| February | 51,332 | 1,389 | 2,302 | 6,285 | 10,893 | 11,320 | 10,278 | 6,865 | 2,002 |
| March | 51,368 | 1,439 | 2,278 | 6,303 | 10,906 | 11,324 | 10,285 | 6,845 | 1,990 |
| April | 51,682 | 1,468 | 2,309 | 6,329 | 10,937 | 11,321 | 10,296 | 6,917 | 2,105 |
| May | 51,855 | 1,546 | 2,327 | 6,374 | 10,935 | 11,291 | 10,292 | 6,965 | 2,127 |
| June | 53,878 | 2,238 | 2,981 | 6,882 | 10,980 | 11,282 | 10,327 | 6,965 | 2,223 |
| July | 54,305 | 2,474 | 3,110 | 7,004 | 11,021 | 11,262 | 10,296 | 6,966 | 2,172 |
| August | 54,098 | 2,265 | 3,072 | 7,001 | 11,081 | 11,265 | 10,285 | 6,960 | 2,170 |
| September | 52,340 | 1,509 | 2,469 | 6,594 | 11,040 | 11,259 | 10,314 | 6,995 | 2,158 |
| October | 52,375 | 1,598 | 2,404 | 6,524 | 11,086 | 11,248 | 10,299 | 7,018 | 2,198 |
| November | 52,239 | 1,526 | 2,362 | 6,528 | 11,119 | 11,236 | 10,300 | 7,008 | 2,163 |
| December | 52,155 | 1,502 | 2,353 | 6,514 | 11,156 | 11,239 | 10,294 | 6,991 | 2,105 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 51,604 | 1,324 | 2,267 | 6,442 | 11,166 | 11,195 | 10,276 | 6,914 | 2,020 |
| February | 52,064 | 1,423 | 2,357 | 6,496 | 11,230 | 11,188 | 10,347 | 6,978 | 2,045 |
| March | 52,123 | 1,442 | 2,359 | 6,517 | 11,266 | 11,192 | 10,325 | 6,981 | 2,042 |
| April | 52,406 | 1,540 | 2,349 | 6,565 | 11,280 | 11,159 | 10,369 | 7,018 | 2,128 |
| May | 52,646 | 1,627 | 2,314 | 6,612 | 11,325 | 11,146 | 10,351 | 7,056 | 2,215 |
| June | 54,665 | 2,321 | 2,933 | 7,097 | 11,409 | 11,146 | 10,379 | 7,091 | 2,289 |
| July | 55,021 | 2,524 | 3,035 | 7,260 | 11,427 | 11,094 | 10,379 | 7,066 | 2,236 |
| August | 54,709 | 2,258 | 2,960 | 7,247 | 11,486 | 11,105 | 10,380 | 7,067 | 2,205 |
| September | 52,879 | 1,504 | 2,316 | 6,854 | 11,473 | 11,100 | 10,366 | 7,061 | 2,205 |
| October | 52,817 | 1,568 | 2,311 | 6,788 | 11,468 | 11,067 | 10,379 | 7,049 | 2,198 |
| November | 52,678 | 1,512 | 2,280 | 6,765 | 11,474 | 11,028 | 10,403 | 7,049 | 2,168 |
| December | 52,745 | 1,517 | 2,309 | 6,813 | 11,515 | 11,043 | 10,415 | 7,030 | 2,103 |
| FEMALE | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947 | 16,683 | 643 | 1,192 | 2,725 | 3,750 | 3,676 | 2,730 | 1,522 | 445 |
| 1948 | 17,351 | 671 | 1,164 | 2,721 | 3,940 | 3,804 | 2,973 | 1,565 | 514 |
| 1949 | 17,806 | 648 | 1,165 | 2,662 | 4,006 | 3,993 | 3,100 | 1,678 | 556 |
| 1950 | 18,412 | 611 | 1,103 | 2,681 | 4,101 | 4,166 | 3,328 | 1,839 | 584 |
| 1951 | 19,054 | 663 | 1,100 | 2,670 | 4,305 | 4,307 | 3,535 | 1,923 | 551 |
| 1952 | 19,314 | 706 | 1,052 | 2,519 | 4,335 | 4,444 | 3,637 | 2,032 | 590 |
| 1953 | 19,429 | 656 | 1,057 | 2,447 | 4,175 | 4,668 | 3,662 | 2,048 | 603 |
| 1954 | 19,718 | 620 | 1,068 | 2,441 | 4,224 | 4,715 | 3,824 | 2,164 | 666 |
| 1955 | 20,584 | 641 | 1,088 | 2,453 | 4,261 | 4,808 | 4,155 | 2,391 | 780 |
| 1956 | 21,495 | 736 | 1,132 | 2,467 | 4,285 | 5,036 | 4,407 | 2,610 | 821 |
| 1957 | 21,765 | 716 | 1,150 | 2,453 | 4,263 | 5,121 | 4,618 | 2,631 | 813 |
| 1958 | 22,149 | 685 | 1,153 | 2,510 | 4,201 | 5,190 | 4,862 | 2,727 | 822 |
| 1959 | 22,516 | 765 | 1,137 | 2,484 | 4,096 | 5,232 | 5,083 | 2,883 | 836 |
| 1960 | 23,272 | 805 | 1,257 | 2,590 | 4,140 | 5,306 | 5,280 | 2,986 | 907 |
| 1961 | 23,838 | 774 | 1,374 | 2,593 | 4,151 | 5,394 | 5,405 | 3,105 | 926 |
| 1962 | 24,047 | 741 | 1,411 | 2,814 | 4,111 | 5,479 | 5,383 | 3,198 | 911 |
| 1963 | 24,796 | 850 | 1,388 | 2,970 | 4,181 | 5,604 | 5,505 | 3,332 | 905 |
| 1964 | 25,443 | 950 | 1,371 | 3,220 | 4,187 | 5,618 | 5,682 | 3,447 | 966 |
| 1965 | 26,232 | 954 | 1,565 | 3,375 | 4,336 | 5,724 | 5,714 | 3,587 | 976 |
| 1966 | 27,333 | 1,054 | 1,826 | 3,601 | 4,516 | 5,761 | 5,855 | 3,727 | 963 |
| 1967 | 28,395 | 1,076 | 1,821 | 3,981 | 4,853 | 5,847 | 5,986 | 3,855 | 978 |
| 1968 | 29,242 | 1,130 | 1,818 | 4,251 | 5,104 | 5,869 | 6,132 | 3,938 | 999 |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 27,564 | 868 | 1,716 | 3,740 | 4,696 | 5,807 | 5,924 | 3,808 | 1,004 |
| February | 27,775 | 931 | 1,733 | 3,808 | 4,679 | 5,879 | 5,958 | 3,800 | 989 |
| March | 27,581 | 902 | 1,657 | 3,852 | 4,751 | 5,822 | 5,856 | 3,770 | 973 |
| April | 27,877 | 918 | 1,666 | 3,873 | 4,779 | 5,850 | 5,949 | 3,868 | 976 |
| May | 27,695 | 861 | 1,647 | 3,868 | 4,780 | 5,801 | 5,960 | 3,821 | 957 |
| June | 28,585 | 1,362 | 2,074 | 4,018 | 4,691 | 5,748 | 5,840 | 3,864 | 988 |
| July | 28,615 | 1,533 | 2,197 | 4,063 | 4,626 | 5,788 | 5,797 | 3,794 | 928 |
| August | 28,473 | 1,391 | 2,110 | 4,011 | 4,709 | 5,640 | 5,896 | 3,821 | 894 |
| September | 28,641 | 979 | 1,735 | 4,007 | 5,060 | 5,884 | 6,039 | 3,965 | 972 |
| October | 29,219 | 1,042 | 1,754 | 4,067 | 5,186 | 5,996 | 6,229 | 3,930 | 1,015 |
| November | 29,343 | 1,054 | 1,779 | 4,218 | 5,139 | 6,012 | 6,200 | 3,915 | 1,026 |
| December | 29,372 | 1,068 | 1,782 | 4,240 | 5,141 | 6,044 | 6,175 | 3,905 | 1,016 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. Total Labor Force (Including Armed Forces) and Labor Force Participation Rates, by Sex and Age, 1947-68—Continued

| Sex and year | Total, 16 years and over | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|---|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| Number in total labor force (thousands) | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE—Continued | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>1968</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 28,206 | 855 | 1,710 | 4,068 | 4,882 | 5,851 | 6,056 | 3,834 | 951 |
| February | 28,805 | 953 | 1,741 | 4,125 | 5,045 | 5,934 | 6,081 | 3,922 | 1,003 |
| March | 28,815 | 932 | 1,716 | 4,131 | 5,068 | 5,905 | 6,115 | 3,962 | 987 |
| April | 28,735 | 914 | 1,676 | 4,109 | 5,095 | 5,870 | 6,148 | 3,937 | 986 |
| May | 29,124 | 961 | 1,670 | 4,131 | 5,217 | 5,948 | 6,148 | 4,019 | 1,028 |
| June | 29,788 | 1,520 | 2,057 | 4,319 | 5,078 | 5,757 | 6,060 | 3,986 | 1,011 |
| July | 29,529 | 1,675 | 2,148 | 4,341 | 4,947 | 5,606 | 5,992 | 3,859 | 963 |
| August | 29,083 | 1,442 | 2,118 | 4,327 | 4,890 | 5,623 | 5,955 | 3,818 | 910 |
| September | 29,257 | 1,037 | 1,765 | 4,268 | 5,092 | 5,942 | 6,212 | 3,960 | 982 |
| October | 29,660 | 1,067 | 1,740 | 4,355 | 5,259 | 5,970 | 6,271 | 3,955 | 1,044 |
| November | 30,024 | 1,083 | 1,775 | 4,422 | 5,372 | 6,034 | 6,263 | 4,019 | 1,057 |
| December | 29,873 | 1,121 | 1,700 | 4,414 | 5,303 | 5,987 | 6,286 | 3,992 | 1,071 |
| Labor force participation rate ² | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947 | 86.8 | 52.2 | 80.5 | 84.9 | 95.8 | 98.0 | 95.5 | 89.6 | 47.8 |
| 1948 | 87.0 | 53.4 | 79.9 | 85.7 | 96.1 | 98.0 | 95.8 | 89.5 | 46.8 |
| 1949 | 86.9 | 52.3 | 79.5 | 87.8 | 95.9 | 98.0 | 95.6 | 87.5 | 46.9 |
| 1950 | 86.8 | 52.0 | 79.0 | 89.1 | 96.2 | 97.6 | 95.8 | 86.9 | 45.8 |
| 1951 | 87.3 | 54.5 | 80.3 | 91.1 | 97.6 | 97.6 | 96.0 | 87.2 | 44.9 |
| 1952 | 87.2 | 53.1 | 79.1 | 92.1 | 97.7 | 97.9 | 96.2 | 87.5 | 42.6 |
| 1953 | 86.9 | 51.7 | 78.5 | 92.2 | 97.6 | 98.2 | 96.6 | 87.9 | 41.6 |
| 1954 | 86.4 | 48.3 | 76.5 | 91.5 | 97.5 | 98.1 | 96.5 | 88.7 | 40.5 |
| 1955 | 86.2 | 49.5 | 77.1 | 90.8 | 97.7 | 98.1 | 96.5 | 87.9 | 39.6 |
| 1956 | 86.3 | 52.6 | 77.9 | 90.8 | 97.4 | 98.0 | 96.6 | 88.5 | 40.0 |
| 1957 | 85.5 | 51.1 | 77.7 | 89.8 | 97.3 | 97.9 | 96.4 | 87.5 | 37.5 |
| 1958 | 85.0 | 47.9 | 75.7 | 89.5 | 97.3 | 98.0 | 96.3 | 87.8 | 35.6 |
| 1959 | 84.5 | 46.0 | 75.5 | 90.1 | 97.5 | 97.8 | 96.0 | 87.4 | 34.2 |
| 1960 | 84.0 | 46.8 | 73.6 | 90.2 | 97.7 | 97.7 | 95.8 | 86.8 | 33.1 |
| 1961 | 83.6 | 45.4 | 71.3 | 89.8 | 97.6 | 97.7 | 95.6 | 87.3 | 31.7 |
| 1962 | 82.8 | 43.5 | 71.9 | 89.1 | 97.4 | 97.7 | 95.6 | 86.2 | 30.3 |
| 1963 | 82.2 | 42.7 | 73.1 | 88.3 | 97.3 | 97.6 | 95.8 | 86.2 | 28.4 |
| 1964 | 81.9 | 43.6 | 72.0 | 88.2 | 97.5 | 97.4 | 95.8 | 85.6 | 28.0 |
| 1965 | 81.5 | 44.6 | 70.0 | 88.0 | 97.4 | 97.4 | 95.6 | 84.7 | 27.9 |
| 1966 | 81.4 | 47.0 | 69.0 | 87.9 | 97.5 | 97.3 | 95.3 | 84.5 | 27.0 |
| 1967 | 81.5 | 47.5 | 70.9 | 87.5 | 97.4 | 97.4 | 95.2 | 84.4 | 27.7 |
| 1968 | 81.2 | 46.8 | 70.2 | 86.5 | 97.1 | 97.2 | 94.9 | 84.3 | 27.3 |
| <i>1967</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 79.8 | 37.3 | 62.3 | 85.5 | 97.1 | 97.2 | 95.1 | 83.4 | 25.5 |
| February | 79.9 | 37.0 | 61.3 | 85.7 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 95.2 | 83.6 | 26.5 |
| March | 80.2 | 38.5 | 62.5 | 86.2 | 97.5 | 97.4 | 95.0 | 84.4 | 26.2 |
| April | 80.8 | 42.5 | 64.1 | 86.7 | 97.8 | 97.5 | 95.0 | 84.7 | 27.4 |
| May | 81.1 | 46.1 | 64.8 | 87.0 | 97.5 | 97.7 | 95.1 | 85.2 | 26.9 |
| June | 83.8 | 64.3 | 82.2 | 92.2 | 97.9 | 97.5 | 95.4 | 85.1 | 28.9 |
| July | 84.2 | 68.7 | 86.7 | 92.8 | 97.7 | 97.1 | 95.0 | 84.9 | 27.9 |
| August | 83.7 | 61.7 | 84.8 | 92.6 | 97.7 | 97.4 | 95.4 | 84.3 | 27.0 |
| September | 80.9 | 41.2 | 65.7 | 86.8 | 97.4 | 97.3 | 95.8 | 85.1 | 27.6 |
| October | 80.8 | 42.8 | 63.9 | 86.2 | 97.6 | 97.3 | 95.9 | 84.7 | 27.5 |
| November | 80.7 | 41.7 | 64.8 | 86.4 | 97.2 | 97.5 | 95.7 | 84.8 | 27.0 |
| December | 80.6 | 42.0 | 64.4 | 86.9 | 97.3 | 97.2 | 95.5 | 84.2 | 26.1 |
| <i>1968</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 79.5 | 36.7 | 64.1 | 83.7 | 97.0 | 97.3 | 94.5 | 83.4 | 25.7 |
| February | 80.1 | 39.3 | 66.7 | 84.1 | 97.2 | 97.3 | 95.1 | 84.1 | 26.0 |
| March | 80.1 | 39.7 | 66.7 | 84.1 | 97.2 | 97.5 | 94.8 | 84.1 | 26.0 |
| April | 80.5 | 42.3 | 66.5 | 84.5 | 97.0 | 97.3 | 95.2 | 84.4 | 27.1 |
| May | 80.7 | 44.6 | 65.5 | 84.8 | 97.1 | 97.3 | 94.9 | 84.8 | 28.1 |
| June | 83.7 | 63.5 | 83.0 | 90.7 | 97.5 | 97.4 | 95.1 | 85.1 | 29.0 |
| July | 84.2 | 68.9 | 85.0 | 92.5 | 97.4 | 97.0 | 95.0 | 84.7 | 28.3 |
| August | 83.6 | 61.5 | 83.8 | 92.0 | 97.6 | 97.3 | 95.0 | 84.6 | 27.9 |
| September | 80.7 | 40.8 | 65.5 | 86.6 | 97.2 | 97.3 | 94.8 | 84.4 | 27.8 |
| October | 80.5 | 42.4 | 65.2 | 85.4 | 96.9 | 97.2 | 94.8 | 84.1 | 27.7 |
| November | 80.1 | 40.8 | 64.3 | 84.8 | 96.7 | 97.0 | 95.0 | 84.0 | 27.3 |
| December | 80.1 | 40.8 | 65.1 | 85.1 | 96.8 | 97.2 | 95.0 | 83.7 | 26.5 |
| FEMALE | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947 | 31.8 | 29.5 | 52.3 | 44.9 | 32.0 | 36.3 | 32.7 | 24.3 | 8.1 |
| 1948 | 32.7 | 31.4 | 52.1 | 45.3 | 32.2 | 36.9 | 35.0 | 24.3 | 9.1 |
| 1949 | 33.2 | 31.2 | 53.0 | 45.0 | 33.5 | 38.1 | 35.9 | 25.3 | 9.6 |
| 1950 | 33.9 | 30.1 | 51.3 | 46.1 | 34.0 | 39.1 | 38.0 | 27.0 | 9.7 |
| 1951 | 34.7 | 32.2 | 52.7 | 46.6 | 35.4 | 39.6 | 39.7 | 27.6 | 8.9 |
| 1952 | 34.8 | 33.4 | 51.4 | 44.8 | 35.5 | 40.5 | 40.1 | 28.7 | 9.1 |
| 1953 | 34.5 | 31.0 | 50.8 | 44.5 | 34.1 | 41.3 | 40.4 | 29.1 | 10.0 |
| 1954 | 34.6 | 28.7 | 50.5 | 45.3 | 34.5 | 41.3 | 41.2 | 30.1 | 9.3 |
| 1955 | 35.7 | 28.9 | 51.0 | 46.0 | 34.9 | 41.6 | 43.8 | 32.5 | 10.6 |
| 1956 | 36.9 | 32.8 | 52.1 | 46.4 | 35.4 | 43.1 | 45.5 | 34.9 | 10.9 |
| 1957 | 36.9 | 31.1 | 51.5 | 46.0 | 35.6 | 43.3 | 46.5 | 34.5 | 10.5 |
| 1958 | 37.1 | 28.1 | 51.0 | 46.4 | 35.6 | 43.4 | 47.9 | 35.2 | 10.3 |
| 1959 | 37.2 | 28.8 | 49.1 | 45.2 | 35.4 | 43.4 | 49.0 | 36.6 | 10.2 |
| 1960 | 37.8 | 29.1 | 51.1 | 46.2 | 36.0 | 43.5 | 49.8 | 37.2 | 10.8 |
| 1961 | 38.1 | 28.5 | 51.1 | 47.1 | 36.4 | 43.8 | 50.1 | 37.9 | 10.7 |
| 1962 | 38.0 | 27.1 | 50.9 | 47.4 | 36.4 | 44.1 | 50.0 | 38.7 | 9.9 |
| 1963 | 38.3 | 27.1 | 50.6 | 47.6 | 37.2 | 44.9 | 50.6 | 39.7 | 9.6 |
| 1964 | 38.7 | 27.4 | 49.3 | 49.5 | 37.3 | 45.0 | 51.4 | 40.2 | 10.1 |
| 1965 | 39.3 | 27.7 | 49.4 | 50.0 | 38.6 | 46.1 | 50.9 | 41.1 | 10.0 |
| 1966 | 40.3 | 30.7 | 52.1 | 51.5 | 39.9 | 46.9 | 51.7 | 41.8 | 9.6 |
| 1967 | 41.1 | 31.0 | 52.3 | 53.4 | 41.9 | 48.1 | 51.1 | 42.4 | 9.6 |
| 1968 | 41.6 | 31.7 | 52.5 | 54.6 | 42.6 | 48.9 | 52.3 | 42.4 | 9.6 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. Total Labor Force (Including Armed Forces) and Labor Force Participation Rates, by Sex and Age, 1947-68—Continued

| Sex and year | Total, 16 years and over | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|--|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| FEMALE—Continued | | | | | | | | | |
| Labor force participation rate ² | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>1967</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 40.3 | 25.2 | 48.8 | 51.7 | 41.1 | 47.5 | 51.6 | 42.3 | 9.9 |
| February..... | 40.5 | 27.0 | 49.4 | 52.3 | 40.9 | 48.2 | 51.9 | 42.1 | 9.8 |
| March..... | 40.2 | 26.1 | 47.3 | 52.6 | 41.4 | 47.8 | 50.9 | 41.7 | 9.6 |
| April..... | 40.6 | 26.5 | 47.7 | 52.5 | 41.6 | 48.0 | 51.7 | 42.7 | 9.6 |
| May..... | 40.2 | 24.9 | 47.3 | 52.1 | 41.5 | 47.7 | 51.7 | 42.1 | 9.4 |
| June..... | 41.5 | 39.3 | 59.7 | 53.8 | 40.7 | 47.3 | 50.6 | 42.5 | 9.7 |
| July..... | 41.4 | 44.1 | 63.3 | 54.0 | 40.0 | 46.8 | 50.2 | 41.7 | 9.1 |
| August..... | 41.2 | 40.0 | 60.9 | 53.3 | 40.6 | 46.4 | 50.9 | 41.9 | 8.7 |
| September..... | 41.3 | 28.1 | 50.1 | 53.1 | 43.5 | 48.5 | 52.1 | 43.4 | 9.5 |
| October..... | 42.1 | 29.8 | 50.7 | 53.7 | 44.4 | 49.4 | 53.7 | 43.0 | 9.9 |
| November..... | 42.2 | 30.1 | 51.4 | 55.5 | 43.9 | 49.6 | 53.4 | 42.7 | 10.0 |
| December..... | 42.2 | 30.4 | 51.5 | 55.7 | 43.8 | 50.0 | 53.1 | 42.5 | 9.8 |
| <i>1968</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 40.5 | 24.3 | 49.4 | 53.2 | 41.4 | 48.4 | 52.0 | 41.7 | 9.2 |
| February..... | 41.3 | 27.0 | 50.3 | 53.8 | 42.7 | 49.2 | 52.2 | 42.6 | 9.7 |
| March..... | 41.2 | 26.4 | 49.6 | 53.7 | 42.7 | 49.0 | 52.4 | 43.0 | 9.5 |
| April..... | 41.1 | 25.8 | 48.5 | 53.3 | 42.8 | 48.8 | 52.6 | 42.6 | 9.5 |
| May..... | 41.6 | 27.1 | 48.3 | 53.4 | 43.7 | 49.5 | 52.6 | 43.4 | 9.9 |
| June..... | 42.5 | 42.7 | 59.6 | 55.7 | 42.4 | 47.9 | 51.7 | 43.0 | 9.7 |
| July..... | 42.0 | 46.9 | 62.2 | 55.8 | 41.2 | 46.7 | 51.1 | 41.6 | 9.2 |
| August..... | 41.3 | 40.3 | 61.3 | 55.4 | 40.7 | 46.9 | 50.7 | 41.0 | 8.7 |
| September..... | 41.5 | 28.9 | 51.0 | 54.4 | 42.2 | 49.7 | 52.9 | 42.5 | 9.4 |
| October..... | 42.0 | 29.6 | 50.2 | 55.3 | 43.5 | 50.0 | 53.3 | 42.4 | 9.9 |
| November..... | 42.5 | 30.0 | 51.2 | 55.9 | 44.3 | 50.6 | 53.2 | 43.0 | 10.0 |
| December..... | 42.2 | 31.0 | 49.0 | 55.6 | 43.6 | 50.2 | 53.3 | 42.6 | 10.1 |

¹ See footnote 1, table 1.

² Percent of noninstitutional population in the labor force.

TABLE 3. Civilian Labor Force, by Sex, Color, and Age, 1947-68 ¹—Continued

[In thousands]

| Item | Total, 16 years and over | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| WHITE—Continued | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Female—Continued</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>1968</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 24,602 | 771 | 1,502 | 3,562 | 4,065 | 4,985 | 5,394 | 3,454 | 869 |
| February..... | 25,090 | 864 | 1,528 | 3,616 | 4,185 | 5,078 | 5,396 | 3,516 | 906 |
| March..... | 25,088 | 848 | 1,493 | 3,600 | 4,222 | 5,056 | 5,412 | 3,557 | 900 |
| April..... | 24,996 | 839 | 1,462 | 3,558 | 4,263 | 5,016 | 5,432 | 3,547 | 878 |
| May..... | 25,289 | 878 | 1,459 | 3,538 | 4,357 | 5,107 | 5,426 | 3,609 | 915 |
| June..... | 25,811 | 1,331 | 1,785 | 3,714 | 4,217 | 4,925 | 5,350 | 3,574 | 916 |
| July..... | 25,640 | 1,450 | 1,882 | 3,738 | 4,113 | 4,770 | 5,267 | 3,464 | 856 |
| August..... | 25,263 | 1,270 | 1,865 | 3,731 | 4,053 | 4,824 | 5,250 | 3,446 | 824 |
| September..... | 25,452 | 953 | 1,533 | 3,676 | 4,250 | 5,105 | 5,460 | 3,581 | 893 |
| October..... | 25,760 | 960 | 1,506 | 3,755 | 4,414 | 5,108 | 5,513 | 3,557 | 948 |
| November..... | 26,157 | 995 | 1,548 | 3,821 | 4,539 | 5,161 | 5,527 | 3,612 | 965 |
| December..... | 26,036 | 1,016 | 1,497 | 3,816 | 4,476 | 5,111 | 5,568 | 3,576 | 976 |
| NONWHITE | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Male</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| 1954..... | 4,203 | 127 | 178 | 396 | 1,075 | 997 | 790 | 451 | 187 |
| 1955..... | 4,279 | 135 | 178 | 419 | 1,085 | 998 | 813 | 468 | 183 |
| 1956..... | 4,359 | 140 | 181 | 450 | 1,090 | 1,002 | 827 | 484 | 185 |
| 1957..... | 4,376 | 135 | 175 | 473 | 1,088 | 1,012 | 836 | 487 | 170 |
| 1958..... | 4,442 | 133 | 180 | 493 | 1,089 | 1,021 | 855 | 505 | 166 |
| 1959..... | 4,490 | 130 | 188 | 532 | 1,085 | 1,023 | 849 | 512 | 163 |
| 1960 *..... | 4,645 | 150 | 203 | 564 | 1,099 | 1,049 | 884 | 538 | 158 |
| 1961..... | 4,666 | 142 | 210 | 575 | 1,103 | 1,050 | 891 | 542 | 151 |
| 1962 *..... | 4,668 | 136 | 201 | 553 | 1,074 | 1,057 | 895 | 564 | 159 |
| 1963..... | 4,725 | 138 | 206 | 558 | 1,070 | 1,109 | 891 | 564 | 168 |
| 1964..... | 4,785 | 154 | 205 | 588 | 1,074 | 1,101 | 903 | 580 | 181 |
| 1965..... | 4,855 | 172 | 228 | 614 | 1,079 | 1,068 | 912 | 575 | 173 |
| 1966..... | 4,899 | 187 | 244 | 620 | 1,089 | 1,090 | 912 | 597 | 162 |
| 1967..... | 4,945 | 194 | 249 | 628 | 1,106 | 1,076 | 929 | 590 | 175 |
| 1968..... | 4,979 | 183 | 262 | 639 | 1,133 | 1,064 | 927 | 598 | 174 |
| <i>1967</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 4,764 | 145 | 195 | 611 | 1,085 | 1,080 | 921 | 571 | 157 |
| February..... | 4,798 | 132 | 211 | 616 | 1,091 | 1,063 | 923 | 585 | 158 |
| March..... | 4,803 | 145 | 202 | 603 | 1,099 | 1,087 | 929 | 584 | 155 |
| April..... | 4,878 | 153 | 221 | 613 | 1,101 | 1,087 | 940 | 596 | 167 |
| May..... | 4,910 | 163 | 233 | 598 | 1,110 | 1,088 | 930 | 595 | 198 |
| June..... | 5,165 | 276 | 321 | 658 | 1,100 | 1,074 | 934 | 599 | 204 |
| July..... | 5,187 | 318 | 318 | 657 | 1,112 | 1,074 | 930 | 587 | 191 |
| August..... | 5,144 | 282 | 334 | 640 | 1,127 | 1,065 | 927 | 577 | 182 |
| September..... | 4,928 | 173 | 244 | 632 | 1,116 | 1,061 | 936 | 588 | 167 |
| October..... | 4,868 | 189 | 237 | 634 | 1,112 | 1,062 | 938 | 589 | 179 |
| November..... | 4,920 | 174 | 239 | 635 | 1,108 | 1,067 | 926 | 593 | 178 |
| December..... | 4,903 | 178 | 232 | 629 | 1,110 | 1,075 | 915 | 601 | 162 |
| <i>1968</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 4,778 | 131 | 224 | 609 | 1,103 | 1,071 | 898 | 592 | 151 |
| February..... | 4,887 | 146 | 232 | 625 | 1,129 | 1,075 | 927 | 606 | 148 |
| March..... | 4,925 | 153 | 238 | 635 | 1,139 | 1,086 | 926 | 596 | 152 |
| April..... | 4,984 | 152 | 253 | 643 | 1,146 | 1,073 | 938 | 608 | 172 |
| May..... | 4,976 | 153 | 231 | 650 | 1,150 | 1,072 | 939 | 607 | 174 |
| June..... | 5,160 | 255 | 307 | 660 | 1,138 | 1,072 | 927 | 600 | 202 |
| July..... | 5,207 | 313 | 342 | 650 | 1,126 | 1,057 | 921 | 600 | 197 |
| August..... | 5,142 | 279 | 325 | 654 | 1,124 | 1,053 | 925 | 597 | 185 |
| September..... | 4,905 | 135 | 240 | 638 | 1,136 | 1,041 | 924 | 604 | 187 |
| October..... | 4,929 | 150 | 254 | 630 | 1,136 | 1,047 | 929 | 602 | 181 |
| November..... | 4,934 | 163 | 243 | 640 | 1,131 | 1,057 | 940 | 585 | 174 |
| December..... | 4,926 | 162 | 256 | 629 | 1,140 | 1,059 | 932 | 579 | 169 |
| NONWHITE | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Female</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| 1954..... | 2,621 | 68 | 101 | 326 | 680 | 684 | 476 | 226 | 59 |
| 1955..... | 2,663 | 65 | 117 | 307 | 706 | 673 | 499 | 235 | 60 |
| 1956..... | 2,768 | 82 | 124 | 297 | 717 | 692 | 519 | 266 | 72 |
| 1957..... | 2,812 | 71 | 122 | 311 | 694 | 719 | 550 | 274 | 70 |
| 1958..... | 2,905 | 71 | 120 | 328 | 695 | 750 | 597 | 274 | 72 |
| 1959..... | 2,928 | 66 | 107 | 338 | 680 | 748 | 614 | 304 | 69 |
| 1960 *..... | 3,069 | 74 | 139 | 352 | 690 | 771 | 645 | 324 | 73 |
| 1961..... | 3,136 | 74 | 146 | 353 | 712 | 793 | 662 | 320 | 77 |
| 1962 *..... | 3,195 | 73 | 151 | 364 | 730 | 809 | 650 | 336 | 82 |
| 1963..... | 3,279 | 82 | 153 | 377 | 749 | 821 | 656 | 354 | 84 |
| 1964..... | 3,384 | 83 | 164 | 424 | 744 | 818 | 690 | 370 | 92 |
| 1965..... | 3,464 | 92 | 154 | 454 | 761 | 844 | 680 | 383 | 96 |
| 1966..... | 3,597 | 110 | 188 | 466 | 777 | 863 | 702 | 394 | 99 |
| 1967..... | 3,704 | 110 | 219 | 497 | 827 | 864 | 699 | 387 | 102 |
| 1968..... | 3,780 | 115 | 220 | 558 | 835 | 845 | 715 | 397 | 96 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. Civilian Labor Force, by Sex, Color, and Age, 1947-68 —Continued

[In thousands]

| Item | Total, 16 years and over | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| NONWHITE—Continued | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Female—Continued</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>1967</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 3,558 | 83 | 197 | 425 | 795 | 868 | 678 | 414 | 97 |
| February..... | 3,572 | 86 | 195 | 455 | 763 | 868 | 695 | 413 | 98 |
| March..... | 3,556 | 74 | 199 | 467 | 794 | 853 | 685 | 382 | 102 |
| April..... | 3,633 | 70 | 187 | 458 | 823 | 853 | 710 | 394 | 106 |
| May..... | 3,570 | 82 | 186 | 471 | 809 | 851 | 681 | 375 | 116 |
| June..... | 3,800 | 164 | 241 | 521 | 844 | 845 | 681 | 396 | 107 |
| July..... | 3,816 | 173 | 261 | 533 | 834 | 870 | 679 | 360 | 101 |
| August..... | 3,686 | 158 | 238 | 486 | 806 | 834 | 704 | 368 | 92 |
| September..... | 3,748 | 102 | 224 | 518 | 833 | 875 | 703 | 391 | 101 |
| October..... | 3,842 | 99 | 241 | 528 | 867 | 886 | 734 | 378 | 109 |
| November..... | 3,842 | 112 | 236 | 539 | 876 | 886 | 723 | 377 | 93 |
| December..... | 3,815 | 110 | 225 | 529 | 873 | 876 | 710 | 396 | 96 |
| <i>1968</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 3,569 | 84 | 197 | 493 | 812 | 862 | 660 | 380 | 82 |
| February..... | 3,678 | 88 | 202 | 494 | 854 | 853 | 684 | 406 | 97 |
| March..... | 3,690 | 83 | 212 | 516 | 839 | 845 | 702 | 405 | 87 |
| April..... | 3,701 | 75 | 203 | 536 | 826 | 850 | 715 | 389 | 107 |
| May..... | 3,797 | 83 | 201 | 573 | 853 | 838 | 720 | 411 | 114 |
| June..... | 3,939 | 189 | 262 | 590 | 854 | 828 | 708 | 412 | 96 |
| July..... | 3,950 | 224 | 256 | 586 | 827 | 832 | 723 | 395 | 106 |
| August..... | 3,782 | 172 | 243 | 573 | 831 | 796 | 704 | 372 | 86 |
| September..... | 3,767 | 83 | 223 | 574 | 835 | 834 | 751 | 378 | 89 |
| October..... | 3,861 | 106 | 224 | 582 | 839 | 858 | 756 | 398 | 97 |
| November..... | 3,829 | 88 | 217 | 584 | 827 | 870 | 734 | 407 | 102 |
| December..... | 3,799 | 105 | 194 | 582 | 821 | 872 | 716 | 415 | 95 |

¹ Absolute numbers by color are not available prior to 1954 because population controls by color were not introduced into the *Current Population Survey* until that year.

² See footnote 1, table 1.

TABLE 4. Civilian Labor Force Participation Rates,¹ by Marital Status, Age, and Sex, 1957-68

| Marital status and year | Male | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| | Total | 14 to 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
| MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT | | | | | | | | |
| 1957 | 90.3 | (*) | 96.1 | 96.6 | 98.7 | 98.7 | 94.2 | 42.3 |
| 1958 | 89.9 | (*) | 95.5 | 96.6 | 98.7 | 98.8 | 94.1 | 39.9 |
| 1959 | 89.6 | (*) | 97.2 | 96.4 | 98.7 | 98.7 | 93.9 | 38.2 |
| 1960 | 89.2 | (*) | 96.7 | 97.1 | 98.8 | 98.6 | 93.7 | 36.6 |
| 1961 | 89.0 | (*) | 96.7 | 97.1 | 98.9 | 98.6 | 93.8 | 35.3 |
| 1962 | 88.2 | (*) | 94.1 | 96.2 | 98.7 | 98.7 | 93.3 | 33.8 |
| 1963 | 87.8 | (*) | 92.5 | 96.3 | 98.7 | 98.5 | 93.4 | 31.4 |
| 1964 | 87.5 | (*) | 90.2 | 96.8 | 98.6 | 98.3 | 93.0 | 31.1 |
| 1965 | 87.4 | (*) | 92.9 | 96.4 | 98.5 | 98.4 | 92.6 | 31.0 |
| 1966 | 87.1 | (*) | 94.1 | 96.7 | 98.6 | 98.4 | 92.4 | 30.2 |
| 1966 ² | 87.1 | (*) | 94.1 | 96.7 | 98.6 | 98.4 | 92.4 | 30.2 |
| 1967 | 87.0 | (*) | 96.2 | 95.9 | 98.5 | 98.3 | 92.2 | 30.1 |
| 1968 | 86.8 | (*) | 95.5 | 95.2 | 98.4 | 98.2 | 92.0 | 30.2 |
| SINGLE | | | | | | | | |
| 1957 | 62.2 | 36.0 | 69.8 | 78.7 | 89.8 | 89.6 | 82.6 | 31.0 |
| 1958 | 60.7 | 34.1 | 67.6 | 78.4 | 90.0 | 89.7 | 83.2 | 29.3 |
| 1959 | 60.6 | 34.3 | 68.3 | 79.9 | 91.0 | 88.9 | 82.3 | 30.0 |
| 1960 | 60.2 | 33.9 | 67.1 | 80.3 | 91.5 | 88.6 | 80.1 | 31.2 |
| 1961 | 57.9 | 31.7 | 64.0 | 79.9 | 90.1 | 88.3 | 79.4 | 28.5 |
| 1962 | 56.3 | 30.5 | 64.2 | 78.6 | 89.6 | 87.4 | 79.9 | 28.4 |
| 1963 | 55.8 | 30.6 | 66.1 | 77.4 | 89.2 | 87.9 | 78.9 | 25.1 |
| 1964 | 55.6 | 31.7 | 64.5 | 76.6 | 90.7 | 87.3 | 78.2 | 24.9 |
| 1965 | 55.5 | 32.3 | 63.8 | 75.7 | 90.0 | 87.5 | 78.1 | 23.2 |
| 1966 | 55.0 | 33.5 | 62.8 | 73.5 | 89.6 | 87.5 | 76.7 | 20.4 |
| 1966 ² | 64.6 | 46.1 | 62.8 | 73.5 | 89.6 | 87.5 | 76.7 | 20.4 |
| 1967 | 65.2 | 46.8 | 63.3 | 73.6 | 90.1 | 87.3 | 77.0 | 22.1 |
| 1968 | 64.6 | 46.2 | 63.2 | 71.9 | 89.0 | 86.6 | 77.8 | 24.2 |
| OTHER⁴ | | | | | | | | |
| 1957 | 63.1 | (*) | (*) | 93.6 | 95.9 | 94.7 | 83.5 | 25.0 |
| 1958 | 63.1 | (*) | (*) | 95.6 | 94.7 | 93.9 | 85.2 | 24.4 |
| 1959 | 62.8 | (*) | (*) | 95.7 | 94.9 | 94.5 | 90.3 | 23.3 |
| 1960 | 63.1 | (*) | (*) | 96.9 | 95.2 | 94.4 | 83.2 | 22.7 |
| 1961 | 62.4 | (*) | (*) | 95.0 | 96.6 | 93.6 | 83.0 | 21.2 |
| 1962 | 59.9 | (*) | (*) | 92.0 | 94.4 | 92.9 | 82.1 | 20.2 |
| 1963 | 60.0 | (*) | (*) | 92.2 | 94.4 | 93.2 | 82.1 | 19.4 |
| 1964 | 60.3 | (*) | (*) | 92.0 | 94.5 | 93.3 | 82.0 | 18.7 |
| 1965 | 60.4 | (*) | (*) | 96.6 | 95.1 | 93.0 | 80.8 | 18.7 |
| 1966 | 59.7 | (*) | (*) | 93.2 | 94.6 | 91.6 | 80.7 | 17.7 |
| 1966 ² | 59.7 | (*) | (*) | 93.2 | 94.6 | 91.6 | 80.7 | 17.7 |
| 1967 | 58.9 | (*) | (*) | 91.4 | 94.7 | 92.9 | 79.8 | 18.3 |
| 1968 | 59.4 | (*) | (*) | 90.8 | 94.4 | 92.1 | 79.0 | 17.7 |
| Female | | | | | | | | |
| MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT | | | | | | | | |
| 1957 | 30.1 | 17.0 | 29.8 | 30.9 | 27.6 | 36.5 | 32.4 | 6.6 |
| 1958 | 30.7 | 17.1 | 30.2 | 31.7 | 27.9 | 36.9 | 33.5 | 6.6 |
| 1959 | 31.2 | 16.8 | 30.1 | 31.4 | 28.2 | 36.9 | 35.0 | 6.3 |
| 1960 | 31.9 | 16.8 | 30.9 | 31.7 | 28.8 | 37.2 | 36.0 | 6.7 |
| 1961 | 32.5 | 18.4 | 31.1 | 33.0 | 29.1 | 37.8 | 36.9 | 6.8 |
| 1962 | 32.8 | 18.6 | 33.6 | 33.6 | 29.3 | 38.5 | 37.4 | 6.3 |
| 1963 | 33.4 | 19.8 | 33.8 | 33.3 | 30.1 | 39.0 | 38.2 | 6.3 |
| 1964 | 34.1 | 18.4 | 32.9 | 35.9 | 30.3 | 39.7 | 39.2 | 6.4 |
| 1965 | 34.9 | 18.6 | 34.1 | 37.1 | 31.5 | 40.5 | 39.5 | 6.7 |
| 1966 | 35.9 | 20.5 | 37.3 | 38.9 | 33.1 | 41.4 | 40.3 | 6.8 |
| 1966 ² | 35.9 | 20.6 | 37.3 | 38.9 | 33.1 | 41.4 | 40.3 | 6.8 |
| 1967 | 37.3 | 21.8 | 38.6 | 41.5 | 35.5 | 42.7 | 41.3 | 6.9 |
| 1968 | 38.2 | 23.4 | 40.8 | 42.8 | 36.3 | 44.1 | 42.0 | 6.9 |
| SINGLE | | | | | | | | |
| 1957 | 50.0 | 21.3 | 60.6 | 76.6 | 84.4 | 82.9 | 76.4 | 23.7 |
| 1958 | 48.5 | 19.7 | 60.6 | 76.5 | 84.2 | 82.8 | 77.2 | 24.1 |
| 1959 | 47.4 | 21.0 | 57.1 | 75.5 | 82.9 | 82.3 | 77.8 | 22.3 |
| 1960 | 48.0 | 20.9 | 58.6 | 77.2 | 83.4 | 82.9 | 79.8 | 24.3 |
| 1961 | 46.5 | 20.2 | 58.4 | 75.9 | 84.1 | 81.7 | 76.7 | 23.0 |
| 1962 | 44.8 | 19.3 | 57.4 | 74.1 | 82.3 | 80.8 | 76.6 | 18.5 |
| 1963 | 44.2 | 19.0 | 56.6 | 73.7 | 81.9 | 80.6 | 76.8 | 19.3 |
| 1964 | 44.2 | 19.8 | 54.9 | 74.0 | 84.2 | 79.6 | 76.7 | 21.7 |
| 1965 | 44.4 | 19.9 | 54.4 | 72.9 | 82.9 | 81.8 | 76.1 | 22.4 |
| 1966 | 45.6 | 21.9 | 56.3 | 73.8 | 82.2 | 80.7 | 76.5 | 18.8 |
| 1966 ² | 55.6 | 31.1 | 56.3 | 73.8 | 82.2 | 80.7 | 76.5 | 18.8 |
| 1967 | 55.3 | 31.5 | 56.0 | 72.1 | 82.2 | 80.0 | 74.2 | 19.4 |
| 1968 | 55.6 | 32.1 | 55.5 | 73.1 | 81.8 | 79.2 | 74.6 | 19.1 |
| OTHER⁴ | | | | | | | | |
| 1957 | 41.3 | (*) | 46.3 | 55.8 | 63.9 | 72.6 | 58.8 | 11.2 |
| 1958 | 41.6 | (*) | 44.0 | 56.9 | 64.1 | 72.6 | 59.5 | 10.8 |
| 1959 | 41.6 | (*) | 51.6 | 55.2 | 62.7 | 71.5 | 60.0 | 10.9 |
| 1960 | 41.6 | (*) | 47.9 | 58.0 | 63.1 | 70.4 | 60.0 | 11.4 |
| 1961 | 41.7 | (*) | 46.6 | 57.5 | 62.1 | 69.4 | 60.7 | 11.6 |
| 1962 | 40.6 | (*) | 45.0 | 57.1 | 60.3 | 67.3 | 60.8 | 11.2 |
| 1963 | 40.9 | (*) | 47.3 | 55.3 | 62.3 | 69.3 | 61.2 | 10.5 |
| 1964 | 40.6 | (*) | 43.1 | 56.6 | 61.5 | 67.8 | 61.7 | 10.9 |
| 1965 | 40.7 | (*) | 44.1 | 59.2 | 64.1 | 69.3 | 61.6 | 10.5 |
| 1966 | 41.3 | (*) | 54.4 | 61.1 | 63.2 | 70.4 | 62.5 | 10.4 |
| 1966 ² | 41.3 | (*) | 54.4 | 61.1 | 63.2 | 70.4 | 62.5 | 10.4 |
| 1967 | 41.0 | (*) | 50.0 | 62.5 | 64.3 | 71.7 | 61.8 | 10.1 |
| 1968 | 40.4 | (*) | 50.9 | 59.3 | 63.6 | 69.7 | 61.8 | 10.1 |

¹ Percent of civilian noninstitutional population in civilian labor force.
² Beginning with 1966 data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over and persons 16 to 17 years old (instead of 14 to 17) in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

³ Percent not shown where base is less than 50,000.
⁴ Includes widowed, divorced, and married-spouse absent.

TABLE 5. Experienced Civilian Labor Force,¹ by Occupation and Sex, 1954-68
[Percent distribution]

| Year and sex | All occupations | | Professional, technical, and kindred workers | Farmers and farm managers | Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm | Clerical and kindred workers | Sales-workers | Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | Operative and kindred workers | Private household workers | Service workers, except private household | Farm laborers and foremen | Laborers, except farm and mine |
|-------------------|--------------------|---------|--|---------------------------|---|------------------------------|---------------|---|-------------------------------|---------------------------|---|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Number (thousands) | Percent | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BOTH SEXES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1954 | 64,103 | 100.0 | 8.9 | 6.0 | 9.8 | 13.1 | 6.4 | 13.6 | 20.7 | 2.9 | 8.2 | 4.1 | 6.3 |
| 1955 | 65,496 | 100.0 | 8.9 | 5.7 | 10.0 | 13.1 | 6.2 | 13.2 | 20.7 | 3.1 | 8.4 | 4.4 | 6.3 |
| 1956 | 67,210 | 100.0 | 9.2 | 5.5 | 9.8 | 13.5 | 6.3 | 13.4 | 20.1 | 3.3 | 8.6 | 4.5 | 5.9 |
| 1957 | 67,596 | 100.0 | 9.7 | 4.9 | 10.0 | 13.9 | 6.3 | 13.3 | 19.8 | 3.2 | 8.6 | 4.2 | 6.0 |
| 1958 | 68,213 | 100.0 | 10.4 | 4.5 | 10.1 | 14.0 | 6.4 | 13.3 | 18.8 | 3.4 | 8.9 | 3.9 | 6.2 |
| 1959 | 68,952 | 100.0 | 10.5 | 4.4 | 10.2 | 14.0 | 6.6 | 13.1 | 18.6 | 3.3 | 9.1 | 3.9 | 6.2 |
| 1960 | 70,156 | 100.0 | 10.8 | 4.0 | 10.2 | 14.5 | 6.5 | 12.9 | 18.6 | 3.3 | 9.3 | 3.9 | 6.0 |
| 1961 | 71,018 | 100.0 | 11.1 | 3.8 | 10.2 | 14.6 | 6.6 | 13.0 | 18.3 | 3.5 | 9.6 | 3.7 | 5.7 |
| 1962 | 71,315 | 100.0 | 11.5 | 3.6 | 10.5 | 14.8 | 6.4 | 12.8 | 18.3 | 3.5 | 9.7 | 3.3 | 5.7 |
| 1963 | 72,360 | 100.0 | 11.6 | 3.3 | 10.2 | 14.8 | 6.3 | 13.0 | 18.7 | 3.4 | 9.9 | 3.2 | 5.6 |
| 1964 | 73,614 | 100.0 | 11.8 | 3.2 | 10.3 | 15.0 | 6.3 | 12.7 | 18.8 | 3.3 | 10.0 | 3.1 | 5.5 |
| 1965 | 75,024 | 100.0 | 12.0 | 3.0 | 9.9 | 15.4 | 6.5 | 12.7 | 18.9 | 3.1 | 10.0 | 2.8 | 5.6 |
| 1966 | 76,489 | 100.0 | 12.3 | 2.8 | 9.8 | 15.9 | 6.4 | 12.9 | 19.0 | 3.1 | 10.2 | 2.4 | 5.2 |
| 1966 ² | 75,299 | 100.0 | 12.5 | 2.8 | 9.9 | 16.1 | 6.2 | 13.1 | 19.2 | 2.6 | 10.2 | 2.2 | 5.1 |
| 1967 | 76,919 | 100.0 | 13.0 | 2.6 | 9.8 | 16.6 | 6.1 | 13.1 | 19.0 | 2.4 | 10.3 | 2.2 | 5.0 |
| 1968 | 78,329 | 100.0 | 13.3 | 2.5 | 10.0 | 16.8 | 6.1 | 13.1 | 18.6 | 2.3 | 10.2 | 2.1 | 4.9 |
| MALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1954 | 44,426 | 100.0 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 12.0 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 19.1 | 21.4 | 0.1 | 6.1 | 3.7 | 8.8 |
| 1955 | 44,897 | 100.0 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 12.3 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 18.8 | 21.7 | .1 | 6.2 | 4.0 | 8.9 |
| 1956 | 45,622 | 100.0 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 12.2 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 19.1 | 21.3 | .1 | 6.3 | 4.1 | 8.5 |
| 1957 | 45,689 | 100.0 | 9.0 | 7.0 | 12.6 | 6.7 | 5.6 | 19.2 | 20.9 | .1 | 6.3 | 3.9 | 8.7 |
| 1958 | 45,951 | 100.0 | 9.8 | 6.5 | 12.7 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 19.2 | 20.0 | .1 | 6.4 | 3.8 | 9.0 |
| 1959 | 46,315 | 100.0 | 10.1 | 6.3 | 12.8 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 19.0 | 19.9 | .1 | 6.4 | 3.8 | 9.0 |
| 1960 | 46,765 | 100.0 | 10.4 | 5.7 | 12.9 | 7.0 | 5.9 | 18.8 | 19.9 | .1 | 6.5 | 3.9 | 8.7 |
| 1961 | 47,065 | 100.0 | 10.7 | 5.5 | 13.0 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 19.1 | 19.6 | .1 | 6.7 | 3.8 | 8.4 |
| 1962 | 47,098 | 100.0 | 11.2 | 5.2 | 13.5 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 18.9 | 19.7 | .1 | 6.8 | 3.4 | 8.4 |
| 1963 | 47,539 | 100.0 | 11.4 | 4.8 | 13.2 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 19.2 | 20.2 | .1 | 7.0 | 3.3 | 8.3 |
| 1964 | 48,096 | 100.0 | 11.5 | 4.6 | 13.4 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 19.0 | 20.4 | .1 | 7.1 | 3.2 | 8.2 |
| 1965 | 48,705 | 100.0 | 11.6 | 4.4 | 12.9 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 19.0 | 20.7 | .1 | 7.0 | 2.9 | 8.4 |
| 1966 | 49,004 | 100.0 | 12.1 | 4.0 | 12.8 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 19.6 | 20.7 | .1 | 7.2 | 2.5 | 7.9 |
| 1966 ² | 48,266 | 100.0 | 12.2 | 4.1 | 13.0 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 19.9 | 21.0 | .1 | 7.1 | 2.2 | 7.7 |
| 1967 | 48,805 | 100.0 | 12.8 | 3.8 | 13.0 | 7.1 | 5.5 | 20.1 | 20.6 | .1 | 7.0 | 2.3 | 7.6 |
| 1968 | 49,372 | 100.0 | 13.2 | 3.7 | 13.3 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 20.1 | 20.3 | .1 | 6.9 | 2.2 | 7.5 |
| FEMALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1954 | 19,677 | 100.0 | 10.6 | 0.6 | 4.9 | 27.9 | 7.9 | 1.3 | 19.2 | 9.2 | 12.9 | 4.8 | 0.6 |
| 1955 | 20,599 | 100.0 | 10.7 | .7 | 4.9 | 27.8 | 7.7 | 1.1 | 18.5 | 9.6 | 13.2 | 5.4 | .6 |
| 1956 | 21,587 | 100.0 | 10.5 | .8 | 4.8 | 28.2 | 7.8 | 1.1 | 17.7 | 10.1 | 13.3 | 5.3 | .4 |
| 1957 | 21,907 | 100.0 | 11.1 | .7 | 4.7 | 29.0 | 7.6 | 1.1 | 17.5 | 9.7 | 13.4 | 4.8 | .5 |
| 1958 | 22,261 | 100.0 | 11.7 | .6 | 4.7 | 29.1 | 7.5 | 1.1 | 16.5 | 10.2 | 13.9 | 4.2 | .5 |
| 1959 | 22,637 | 100.0 | 11.5 | .5 | 4.8 | 29.1 | 7.8 | 1.0 | 16.0 | 10.0 | 14.5 | 4.2 | .5 |
| 1960 | 23,391 | 100.0 | 11.8 | .5 | 4.8 | 29.5 | 7.6 | 1.0 | 15.9 | 9.8 | 14.8 | 3.9 | .4 |
| 1961 | 23,953 | 100.0 | 11.7 | .5 | 4.8 | 29.5 | 7.6 | 1.0 | 15.8 | 10.0 | 15.3 | 3.4 | .4 |
| 1962 | 24,219 | 100.0 | 12.0 | .5 | 4.8 | 30.0 | 7.4 | 1.0 | 15.4 | 9.9 | 15.3 | 3.1 | .4 |
| 1963 | 24,821 | 100.0 | 12.1 | .5 | 4.6 | 30.0 | 7.3 | 1.0 | 15.8 | 9.6 | 15.6 | 3.1 | .4 |
| 1964 | 25,517 | 100.0 | 12.4 | .5 | 4.4 | 30.4 | 7.2 | 1.0 | 15.8 | 9.3 | 15.6 | 2.8 | .4 |
| 1965 | 26,319 | 100.0 | 12.7 | .5 | 4.3 | 31.0 | 7.5 | 1.1 | 15.6 | 8.7 | 15.5 | 2.6 | .5 |
| 1966 | 27,486 | 100.0 | 12.9 | .5 | 4.3 | 31.8 | 7.1 | 1.0 | 15.8 | 8.3 | 15.6 | 2.2 | .5 |
| 1966 ² | 27,033 | 100.0 | 13.1 | .5 | 4.4 | 32.3 | 7.2 | 1.0 | 16.1 | 7.2 | 15.7 | 2.1 | .5 |
| 1967 | 28,114 | 100.0 | 13.4 | .4 | 4.3 | 32.9 | 7.1 | 1.1 | 16.1 | 6.4 | 15.9 | 1.9 | .5 |
| 1968 | 28,957 | 100.0 | 13.6 | .3 | 4.4 | 33.5 | 6.9 | 1.2 | 15.8 | 6.1 | 15.9 | 1.8 | .5 |

¹ Includes the employed, classified according to their current job, and the unemployed, classified according to their latest civilian job, if any; excludes the unemployed persons who never held a full-time civilian job.

² Beginning with 1966, total data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over, in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

TABLE 6. Persons Not in the Labor Force, by Sex, Color, and Age, 1947-68¹

[In thousands]

| Item | Total, 16 years and over | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|-------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| MALE | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947 | 6,710 | 1,069 | 458 | 907 | 468 | 191 | 369 | 658 | 2,590 |
| 1948 | 6,710 | 1,019 | 460 | 854 | 441 | 202 | 348 | 678 | 2,710 |
| 1949 | 6,825 | 1,006 | 463 | 725 | 462 | 205 | 372 | 821 | 2,773 |
| 1950 | 6,906 | 996 | 463 | 639 | 437 | 242 | 356 | 871 | 2,904 |
| 1951 | 6,725 | 968 | 421 | 517 | 334 | 251 | 347 | 864 | 3,034 |
| 1952 | 6,832 | 1,020 | 437 | 451 | 270 | 220 | 330 | 849 | 3,255 |
| 1953 ² | 7,117 | 1,052 | 452 | 428 | 282 | 196 | 308 | 823 | 3,576 |
| 1954 | 7,431 | 1,151 | 507 | 458 | 295 | 206 | 316 | 780 | 3,716 |
| 1955 | 7,634 | 1,155 | 499 | 488 | 263 | 209 | 326 | 840 | 3,856 |
| 1956 | 7,633 | 1,096 | 491 | 486 | 299 | 226 | 321 | 812 | 3,902 |
| 1957 | 8,118 | 1,157 | 510 | 540 | 318 | 235 | 347 | 887 | 4,125 |
| 1958 | 8,514 | 1,302 | 562 | 568 | 311 | 233 | 355 | 875 | 4,305 |
| 1959 | 8,907 | 1,475 | 581 | 548 | 280 | 251 | 394 | 915 | 4,463 |
| 1960 ¹ | 9,274 | 1,515 | 663 | 556 | 262 | 263 | 427 | 973 | 4,615 |
| 1961 | 9,633 | 1,531 | 788 | 589 | 265 | 274 | 445 | 963 | 4,786 |
| 1962 ² | 10,231 | 1,587 | 794 | 646 | 288 | 274 | 447 | 1,050 | 5,145 |
| 1963 | 10,792 | 1,842 | 748 | 727 | 290 | 289 | 439 | 1,066 | 5,391 |
| 1964 | 11,169 | 2,005 | 788 | 766 | 270 | 312 | 446 | 1,133 | 5,451 |
| 1965 | 11,527 | 1,956 | 965 | 807 | 280 | 306 | 467 | 1,227 | 5,518 |
| 1966 | 11,792 | 1,868 | 1,106 | 844 | 276 | 312 | 499 | 1,253 | 5,635 |
| 1967 | 11,919 | 1,871 | 1,034 | 934 | 290 | 303 | 517 | 1,281 | 5,692 |
| 1968 | 12,315 | 1,948 | 1,054 | 1,057 | 334 | 315 | 552 | 1,312 | 5,743 |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 12,705 | 2,152 | 1,330 | 1,024 | 302 | 299 | 487 | 1,340 | 5,772 |
| February | 12,582 | 2,153 | 1,278 | 997 | 272 | 309 | 492 | 1,312 | 5,769 |
| March | 12,627 | 2,107 | 1,293 | 1,027 | 278 | 296 | 493 | 1,343 | 5,791 |
| April | 12,386 | 2,082 | 1,253 | 1,048 | 265 | 287 | 491 | 1,282 | 5,679 |
| May | 12,290 | 2,006 | 1,226 | 1,052 | 288 | 306 | 504 | 1,244 | 5,663 |
| June | 10,355 | 1,320 | 564 | 593 | 296 | 306 | 480 | 1,253 | 5,573 |
| July | 10,018 | 1,088 | 428 | 521 | 249 | 316 | 520 | 1,264 | 5,631 |
| August | 10,377 | 1,305 | 468 | 568 | 253 | 311 | 541 | 1,279 | 5,650 |
| September | 12,228 | 2,070 | 1,070 | 1,001 | 331 | 304 | 521 | 1,255 | 5,677 |
| October | 12,285 | 1,990 | 1,134 | 1,097 | 321 | 302 | 546 | 1,244 | 5,650 |
| November | 12,501 | 2,070 | 1,176 | 1,118 | 325 | 302 | 554 | 1,264 | 5,692 |
| December | 12,669 | 2,103 | 1,184 | 1,157 | 324 | 285 | 568 | 1,291 | 5,758 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 13,295 | 2,288 | 1,269 | 1,254 | 350 | 316 | 595 | 1,376 | 5,847 |
| February | 12,910 | 2,198 | 1,178 | 1,226 | 322 | 310 | 592 | 1,320 | 5,824 |
| March | 12,920 | 2,188 | 1,176 | 1,230 | 323 | 292 | 561 | 1,325 | 5,826 |
| April | 12,705 | 2,098 | 1,185 | 1,207 | 345 | 313 | 524 | 1,295 | 5,739 |
| May | 12,562 | 2,019 | 1,218 | 1,186 | 336 | 312 | 551 | 1,268 | 5,661 |
| June | 10,621 | 1,334 | 599 | 727 | 288 | 299 | 533 | 1,244 | 5,597 |
| July | 10,358 | 1,139 | 496 | 589 | 308 | 338 | 543 | 1,281 | 5,663 |
| August | 10,763 | 1,415 | 574 | 634 | 280 | 313 | 550 | 1,290 | 5,705 |
| September | 12,683 | 2,179 | 1,222 | 1,060 | 325 | 304 | 571 | 1,307 | 5,715 |
| October | 12,829 | 2,126 | 1,231 | 1,158 | 371 | 322 | 566 | 1,328 | 5,728 |
| November | 13,060 | 2,191 | 1,266 | 1,213 | 386 | 346 | 550 | 1,338 | 5,768 |
| December | 13,084 | 2,197 | 1,240 | 1,197 | 376 | 317 | 546 | 1,367 | 5,844 |
| FEMALE | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947 | 35,767 | 1,541 | 1,090 | 3,342 | 7,970 | 6,454 | 5,621 | 4,733 | 5,016 |
| 1948 | 35,737 | 1,466 | 1,071 | 3,285 | 7,912 | 6,500 | 5,511 | 4,879 | 5,114 |
| 1949 | 35,883 | 1,426 | 1,032 | 3,249 | 7,955 | 6,486 | 5,524 | 4,957 | 5,253 |
| 1950 | 35,881 | 1,422 | 1,045 | 3,136 | 7,958 | 6,496 | 5,442 | 4,966 | 5,423 |
| 1951 | 35,879 | 1,395 | 989 | 3,058 | 7,842 | 6,513 | 5,379 | 5,033 | 5,671 |
| 1952 | 36,261 | 1,408 | 996 | 3,100 | 7,870 | 6,535 | 5,426 | 5,080 | 5,867 |
| 1953 ² | 36,924 | 1,462 | 1,022 | 3,050 | 8,084 | 6,627 | 5,434 | 4,982 | 6,262 |
| 1954 | 37,247 | 1,542 | 1,045 | 2,983 | 8,024 | 6,708 | 5,465 | 5,037 | 6,469 |
| 1955 | 37,026 | 1,574 | 1,044 | 2,894 | 7,930 | 6,740 | 5,326 | 4,959 | 6,569 |
| 1956 | 36,769 | 1,508 | 1,043 | 2,847 | 7,814 | 6,643 | 5,285 | 4,874 | 6,751 |
| 1957 | 37,218 | 1,587 | 1,063 | 2,879 | 7,705 | 6,705 | 5,311 | 4,987 | 6,961 |
| 1958 | 37,574 | 1,752 | 1,110 | 2,895 | 7,583 | 6,785 | 5,298 | 5,018 | 7,154 |
| 1959 | 38,053 | 1,891 | 1,180 | 3,014 | 7,488 | 6,831 | 5,291 | 4,993 | 7,365 |
| 1960 ¹ | 38,343 | 1,963 | 1,205 | 3,014 | 7,364 | 6,905 | 5,323 | 5,051 | 7,528 |
| 1961 | 38,879 | 1,948 | 1,314 | 3,042 | 7,247 | 6,911 | 5,379 | 5,087 | 7,753 |
| 1962 ² | 39,308 | 1,998 | 1,359 | 3,125 | 7,194 | 6,935 | 5,374 | 5,067 | 8,256 |
| 1963 | 39,791 | 2,289 | 1,355 | 3,265 | 7,062 | 6,872 | 5,368 | 5,067 | 8,514 |
| 1964 | 40,225 | 2,522 | 1,410 | 3,287 | 7,044 | 6,859 | 5,370 | 5,122 | 8,610 |
| 1965 | 40,531 | 2,494 | 1,605 | 3,376 | 6,906 | 6,685 | 5,505 | 5,151 | 8,808 |
| 1966 | 40,496 | 2,382 | 1,680 | 3,387 | 6,811 | 6,530 | 5,496 | 5,181 | 9,029 |
| 1967 | 40,808 | 2,399 | 1,659 | 3,478 | 6,716 | 6,309 | 5,568 | 5,238 | 9,243 |
| 1968 | 40,976 | 2,436 | 1,642 | 3,529 | 6,871 | 6,131 | 5,585 | 5,340 | 9,442 |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 40,884 | 2,582 | 1,802 | 3,495 | 6,735 | 6,407 | 5,550 | 5,200 | 9,114 |
| February | 40,758 | 2,523 | 1,776 | 3,473 | 6,771 | 6,322 | 5,529 | 5,221 | 9,143 |
| March | 41,051 | 2,555 | 1,844 | 3,475 | 6,718 | 6,367 | 5,645 | 5,268 | 9,180 |
| April | 40,848 | 2,543 | 1,827 | 3,500 | 6,707 | 6,327 | 5,565 | 5,194 | 9,195 |
| May | 41,128 | 2,603 | 1,837 | 3,552 | 6,728 | 6,363 | 5,568 | 5,247 | 9,231 |
| June | 40,340 | 2,106 | 1,403 | 3,453 | 6,839 | 6,404 | 5,701 | 5,220 | 9,220 |
| July | 40,429 | 1,940 | 1,272 | 3,458 | 6,928 | 6,464 | 5,781 | 5,306 | 9,300 |
| August | 40,697 | 2,086 | 1,353 | 3,516 | 6,898 | 6,515 | 5,682 | 5,297 | 9,350 |
| September | 40,637 | 2,505 | 1,728 | 3,544 | 6,584 | 6,257 | 5,582 | 5,169 | 9,278 |
| October | 40,165 | 2,451 | 1,707 | 3,508 | 6,493 | 6,131 | 5,377 | 5,220 | 9,278 |
| November | 40,141 | 2,448 | 1,683 | 3,379 | 6,577 | 6,100 | 5,420 | 5,250 | 9,285 |
| December | 40,209 | 2,441 | 1,679 | 3,379 | 6,609 | 6,053 | 5,458 | 5,276 | 9,315 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. Persons Not in the Labor Force, by Sex, Color, and Age, 1947-68 ¹-Continued

[In thousands]

| Item | Total, 16 years and over | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| FEMALE—Continued | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>1968</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 41,470 | 2,863 | 1,750 | 3,573 | 6,903 | 6,231 | 5,690 | 5,362 | 9,396 |
| February..... | 40,966 | 2,573 | 1,717 | 3,541 | 6,776 | 6,133 | 5,577 | 5,288 | 9,359 |
| March..... | 41,045 | 2,603 | 1,742 | 3,559 | 6,789 | 6,148 | 5,556 | 5,262 | 9,386 |
| April..... | 41,213 | 2,628 | 1,761 | 3,604 | 6,797 | 6,168 | 5,536 | 5,302 | 9,398 |
| May..... | 40,926 | 2,590 | 1,786 | 3,605 | 6,711 | 6,075 | 5,549 | 5,235 | 9,376 |
| June..... | 40,365 | 2,039 | 1,397 | 3,441 | 6,896 | 6,251 | 5,652 | 5,285 | 9,414 |
| July..... | 40,731 | 1,893 | 1,306 | 3,443 | 7,053 | 6,389 | 5,733 | 5,428 | 9,486 |
| August..... | 41,284 | 2,135 | 1,340 | 3,487 | 7,139 | 6,355 | 5,783 | 5,484 | 9,561 |
| September..... | 41,217 | 2,551 | 1,695 | 3,576 | 6,968 | 6,020 | 5,537 | 5,358 | 9,511 |
| October..... | 40,915 | 2,531 | 1,724 | 3,520 | 6,831 | 5,976 | 5,491 | 5,377 | 9,465 |
| November..... | 40,668 | 2,526 | 1,692 | 3,483 | 6,749 | 5,896 | 5,510 | 5,328 | 9,474 |
| December..... | 40,917 | 2,498 | 1,770 | 3,521 | 6,848 | 5,927 | 5,500 | 5,372 | 9,482 |
| WHITE | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Male</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| 1954..... | 6,702 | 1,007 | 459 | 418 | 253 | 172 | 258 | 687 | 3,449 |
| 1955..... | 6,881 | 1,011 | 442 | 439 | 216 | 170 | 276 | 745 | 3,581 |
| 1956..... | 6,870 | 952 | 435 | 430 | 267 | 186 | 271 | 719 | 3,621 |
| 1957..... | 7,301 | 1,008 | 442 | 485 | 274 | 198 | 289 | 783 | 3,822 |
| 1958..... | 7,667 | 1,139 | 491 | 505 | 270 | 196 | 300 | 774 | 3,990 |
| 1959..... | 8,013 | 1,293 | 508 | 495 | 238 | 205 | 328 | 806 | 4,140 |
| 1960 ² | 8,325 | 1,336 | 580 | 495 | 220 | 212 | 353 | 860 | 4,266 |
| 1961..... | 8,624 | 1,340 | 701 | 523 | 218 | 217 | 372 | 831 | 4,422 |
| 1962 ² | 9,124 | 1,385 | 703 | 580 | 234 | 210 | 371 | 922 | 4,719 |
| 1963..... | 9,629 | 1,609 | 656 | 655 | 234 | 230 | 353 | 941 | 4,962 |
| 1964..... | 9,976 | 1,746 | 688 | 696 | 223 | 246 | 363 | 992 | 5,021 |
| 1965..... | 10,283 | 1,691 | 852 | 738 | 234 | 240 | 387 | 1,073 | 5,070 |
| 1966..... | 10,491 | 1,600 | 967 | 774 | 225 | 243 | 404 | 1,112 | 5,164 |
| 1967..... | 10,566 | 1,594 | 886 | 842 | 238 | 229 | 429 | 1,126 | 5,224 |
| 1968..... | 10,881 | 1,649 | 903 | 944 | 275 | 240 | 450 | 1,158 | 5,262 |
| <i>1967</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 11,238 | 1,833 | 1,133 | 940 | 245 | 229 | 396 | 1,171 | 5,291 |
| February..... | 11,142 | 1,820 | 1,097 | 913 | 222 | 245 | 402 | 1,157 | 5,288 |
| March..... | 11,181 | 1,786 | 1,101 | 926 | 233 | 236 | 408 | 1,185 | 5,306 |
| April..... | 11,006 | 1,768 | 1,078 | 955 | 221 | 228 | 417 | 1,135 | 5,206 |
| May..... | 10,932 | 1,702 | 1,062 | 940 | 251 | 246 | 419 | 1,096 | 5,215 |
| June..... | 9,236 | 1,126 | 486 | 534 | 216 | 234 | 397 | 1,109 | 5,133 |
| July..... | 8,908 | 935 | 348 | 457 | 205 | 245 | 433 | 1,106 | 5,179 |
| August..... | 9,196 | 1,115 | 404 | 489 | 215 | 226 | 449 | 1,111 | 5,189 |
| September..... | 10,819 | 1,770 | 917 | 900 | 276 | 214 | 436 | 1,106 | 5,198 |
| October..... | 10,874 | 1,704 | 974 | 993 | 259 | 214 | 462 | 1,086 | 5,182 |
| November..... | 11,061 | 1,789 | 1,016 | 1,012 | 255 | 219 | 458 | 1,109 | 5,222 |
| December..... | 11,200 | 1,806 | 1,016 | 1,040 | 252 | 212 | 460 | 1,143 | 5,271 |
| <i>1968</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 11,690 | 1,943 | 1,091 | 1,114 | 269 | 238 | 468 | 1,219 | 5,348 |
| February..... | 11,400 | 1,867 | 1,007 | 1,096 | 262 | 238 | 433 | 1,177 | 5,321 |
| March..... | 11,440 | 1,863 | 1,008 | 1,107 | 271 | 232 | 461 | 1,171 | 5,328 |
| April..... | 11,268 | 1,771 | 1,029 | 1,086 | 295 | 241 | 435 | 1,153 | 5,259 |
| May..... | 11,108 | 1,693 | 1,039 | 1,074 | 291 | 242 | 463 | 1,125 | 5,183 |
| June..... | 9,395 | 1,109 | 501 | 641 | 241 | 235 | 433 | 1,092 | 5,145 |
| July..... | 9,167 | 971 | 424 | 497 | 245 | 260 | 435 | 1,129 | 5,205 |
| August..... | 9,509 | 1,211 | 479 | 555 | 217 | 233 | 446 | 1,135 | 5,233 |
| September..... | 11,179 | 1,830 | 1,041 | 959 | 270 | 213 | 465 | 1,158 | 5,244 |
| October..... | 11,337 | 1,790 | 1,063 | 1,044 | 312 | 238 | 463 | 1,176 | 5,250 |
| November..... | 11,544 | 1,868 | 1,084 | 1,097 | 315 | 272 | 458 | 1,169 | 5,282 |
| December..... | 11,537 | 1,871 | 1,069 | 1,060 | 308 | 244 | 444 | 1,191 | 5,350 |
| WHITE | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Female</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| 1954..... | 34,186 | 1,332 | 881 | 2,622 | 7,338 | 6,202 | 5,051 | 4,715 | 6,044 |
| 1955..... | 33,917 | 1,363 | 890 | 2,534 | 7,260 | 6,211 | 4,912 | 4,615 | 6,142 |
| 1956..... | 33,679 | 1,299 | 889 | 2,484 | 7,154 | 6,126 | 4,866 | 4,542 | 6,319 |
| 1957..... | 34,077 | 1,363 | 920 | 2,523 | 7,023 | 6,199 | 4,893 | 4,642 | 6,515 |
| 1958..... | 34,432 | 1,517 | 938 | 2,543 | 6,909 | 6,281 | 4,897 | 4,653 | 6,691 |
| 1959..... | 34,637 | 1,639 | 922 | 2,659 | 6,807 | 6,353 | 4,881 | 4,642 | 6,886 |
| 1960 ² | 35,044 | 1,702 | 1,030 | 2,645 | 6,656 | 6,387 | 4,903 | 4,688 | 7,030 |
| 1961..... | 35,326 | 1,678 | 1,132 | 2,654 | 6,598 | 6,365 | 4,956 | 4,700 | 7,242 |
| 1962 ² | 35,841 | 1,724 | 1,178 | 2,740 | 6,522 | 6,388 | 4,950 | 4,672 | 7,666 |
| 1963..... | 36,246 | 1,990 | 1,166 | 2,877 | 6,404 | 6,309 | 4,940 | 4,673 | 7,887 |
| 1964..... | 36,637 | 2,180 | 1,221 | 2,921 | 6,379 | 6,277 | 4,953 | 4,727 | 7,979 |
| 1965..... | 36,865 | 2,137 | 1,374 | 3,008 | 6,258 | 6,119 | 5,056 | 4,751 | 8,163 |
| 1966..... | 36,801 | 2,026 | 1,442 | 2,997 | 6,172 | 5,976 | 5,049 | 4,774 | 8,365 |
| 1967..... | 36,835 | 2,026 | 1,428 | 3,070 | 6,104 | 5,752 | 5,064 | 4,803 | 8,558 |
| 1968..... | 37,089 | 2,057 | 1,393 | 3,132 | 6,230 | 5,551 | 5,104 | 4,892 | 8,730 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. Persons Not in the Labor Force, by Sex, Color, and Age, 1947-68¹—Continued

(In thousands)

| Item | Total, 16 years and over | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| WHITE—Continued | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Female—Continued</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>1967</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 37,053 | 2,190 | 1,558 | 3,038 | 6,105 | 5,857 | 5,067 | 4,802 | 8,435 |
| February..... | 36,929 | 2,132 | 1,529 | 3,043 | 6,108 | 5,772 | 5,061 | 4,822 | 8,464 |
| March..... | 37,191 | 2,151 | 1,598 | 3,052 | 6,083 | 5,802 | 5,167 | 4,836 | 8,503 |
| April..... | 37,050 | 2,133 | 1,568 | 3,094 | 6,100 | 5,762 | 5,109 | 4,763 | 8,521 |
| May..... | 37,252 | 2,205 | 1,575 | 3,124 | 6,104 | 5,795 | 5,081 | 4,805 | 8,564 |
| June..... | 36,686 | 1,788 | 1,194 | 3,070 | 6,249 | 5,831 | 5,215 | 4,798 | 8,541 |
| July..... | 36,766 | 1,630 | 1,081 | 3,082 | 6,325 | 5,929 | 5,269 | 4,846 | 8,613 |
| August..... | 36,875 | 1,760 | 1,138 | 3,090 | 6,263 | 5,924 | 5,209 | 4,837 | 8,664 |
| September..... | 36,860 | 2,123 | 1,497 | 3,147 | 5,970 | 5,707 | 5,077 | 4,731 | 8,606 |
| October..... | 36,467 | 2,064 | 1,493 | 3,116 | 5,911 | 5,592 | 4,930 | 4,767 | 8,595 |
| November..... | 36,427 | 2,073 | 1,460 | 2,994 | 6,000 | 5,561 | 4,961 | 4,794 | 8,584 |
| December..... | 36,456 | 2,064 | 1,444 | 2,982 | 6,026 | 5,504 | 4,984 | 4,838 | 8,614 |
| <i>1968</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 37,456 | 2,259 | 1,486 | 3,136 | 6,257 | 5,668 | 5,064 | 4,906 | 8,670 |
| February..... | 37,046 | 2,173 | 1,457 | 3,100 | 6,168 | 5,561 | 5,074 | 4,856 | 8,656 |
| March..... | 37,122 | 2,196 | 1,491 | 3,135 | 6,164 | 5,568 | 5,069 | 4,828 | 8,672 |
| April..... | 37,288 | 2,213 | 1,519 | 3,196 | 6,155 | 5,593 | 5,060 | 4,850 | 8,702 |
| May..... | 37,061 | 2,131 | 1,520 | 3,234 | 6,093 | 5,498 | 5,077 | 4,803 | 8,684 |
| June..... | 36,845 | 1,735 | 1,192 | 3,079 | 6,266 | 5,655 | 5,166 | 4,852 | 8,702 |
| July..... | 37,009 | 1,624 | 1,063 | 3,073 | 6,403 | 5,796 | 5,200 | 4,977 | 8,733 |
| August..... | 37,378 | 1,813 | 1,112 | 3,104 | 6,490 | 5,727 | 5,238 | 5,009 | 8,835 |
| September..... | 37,279 | 2,138 | 1,447 | 3,184 | 6,320 | 5,430 | 5,089 | 4,857 | 8,785 |
| October..... | 37,056 | 2,140 | 1,475 | 3,130 | 6,184 | 5,411 | 5,045 | 4,924 | 8,746 |
| November..... | 36,749 | 2,114 | 1,435 | 3,089 | 6,086 | 5,343 | 5,041 | 4,853 | 8,758 |
| December..... | 36,961 | 2,102 | 1,488 | 3,119 | 6,176 | 5,377 | 5,010 | 4,932 | 8,756 |
| NONWHITE | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Male</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| 1954..... | 729 | 145 | 49 | 40 | 45 | 34 | 57 | 94 | 268 |
| 1955..... | 755 | 145 | 57 | 45 | 47 | 38 | 45 | 95 | 274 |
| 1956..... | 761 | 142 | 56 | 57 | 45 | 39 | 49 | 93 | 281 |
| 1957..... | 818 | 149 | 68 | 55 | 44 | 37 | 58 | 104 | 308 |
| 1958..... | 845 | 152 | 71 | 63 | 42 | 37 | 55 | 101 | 314 |
| 1959..... | 894 | 182 | 73 | 54 | 41 | 45 | 66 | 109 | 324 |
| 1960..... | 950 | 179 | 82 | 61 | 42 | 50 | 75 | 114 | 348 |
| 1961..... | 1,011 | 192 | 88 | 65 | 47 | 58 | 74 | 122 | 365 |
| 1962..... | 1,109 | 202 | 91 | 66 | 54 | 63 | 76 | 129 | 425 |
| 1963..... | 1,163 | 238 | 92 | 72 | 57 | 59 | 87 | 126 | 439 |
| 1964..... | 1,193 | 239 | 100 | 70 | 46 | 65 | 84 | 140 | 430 |
| 1965..... | 1,246 | 265 | 113 | 70 | 47 | 68 | 80 | 155 | 448 |
| 1966..... | 1,301 | 268 | 139 | 70 | 51 | 68 | 95 | 141 | 479 |
| 1967..... | 1,353 | 276 | 148 | 92 | 52 | 74 | 88 | 155 | 461 |
| 1968..... | 1,434 | 299 | 152 | 113 | 60 | 75 | 102 | 154 | 481 |
| <i>1967</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 1,466 | 319 | 196 | 85 | 57 | 70 | 90 | 169 | 481 |
| February..... | 1,441 | 333 | 181 | 84 | 50 | 65 | 90 | 156 | 481 |
| March..... | 1,446 | 322 | 192 | 100 | 44 | 61 | 85 | 158 | 484 |
| April..... | 1,380 | 314 | 175 | 93 | 44 | 60 | 74 | 147 | 474 |
| May..... | 1,359 | 306 | 164 | 112 | 37 | 60 | 84 | 147 | 449 |
| June..... | 1,120 | 194 | 78 | 59 | 50 | 72 | 83 | 143 | 439 |
| July..... | 1,110 | 153 | 80 | 65 | 43 | 72 | 87 | 157 | 453 |
| August..... | 1,180 | 190 | 64 | 80 | 38 | 86 | 93 | 168 | 462 |
| September..... | 1,410 | 300 | 152 | 101 | 54 | 90 | 85 | 149 | 479 |
| October..... | 1,412 | 285 | 161 | 104 | 62 | 88 | 84 | 159 | 466 |
| November..... | 1,440 | 300 | 159 | 106 | 70 | 82 | 97 | 155 | 470 |
| December..... | 1,469 | 297 | 168 | 117 | 71 | 82 | 109 | 147 | 486 |
| <i>1968</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 1,605 | 346 | 177 | 141 | 81 | 78 | 127 | 157 | 499 |
| February..... | 1,510 | 331 | 171 | 130 | 60 | 72 | 99 | 143 | 503 |
| March..... | 1,480 | 325 | 168 | 123 | 52 | 60 | 100 | 154 | 499 |
| April..... | 1,437 | 327 | 156 | 121 | 50 | 72 | 89 | 142 | 480 |
| May..... | 1,444 | 326 | 179 | 112 | 45 | 71 | 89 | 143 | 479 |
| June..... | 1,226 | 225 | 99 | 86 | 48 | 64 | 101 | 151 | 452 |
| July..... | 1,190 | 168 | 72 | 92 | 63 | 78 | 108 | 152 | 458 |
| August..... | 1,254 | 204 | 95 | 79 | 63 | 80 | 104 | 156 | 472 |
| September..... | 1,504 | 349 | 181 | 101 | 55 | 91 | 103 | 149 | 472 |
| October..... | 1,492 | 335 | 168 | 114 | 59 | 84 | 103 | 151 | 478 |
| November..... | 1,516 | 323 | 182 | 116 | 72 | 75 | 92 | 169 | 486 |
| December..... | 1,547 | 326 | 171 | 137 | 69 | 74 | 102 | 176 | 493 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. Persons Not in the Labor Force, by Sex, Color, and Age, 1947-68 ¹—Continued

[In thousands]

| Item | Total, 16 years and over | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| NONWHITE | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Female</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| 1954..... | 3,062 | 210 | 167 | 330 | 687 | 507 | 415 | 322 | 425 |
| 1955..... | 3,109 | 221 | 154 | 350 | 670 | 530 | 414 | 343 | 427 |
| 1956..... | 3,089 | 208 | 154 | 363 | 659 | 520 | 419 | 332 | 431 |
| 1957..... | 3,140 | 224 | 163 | 356 | 682 | 508 | 418 | 345 | 446 |
| 1958..... | 3,142 | 235 | 171 | 351 | 674 | 484 | 401 | 364 | 461 |
| 1959..... | 3,216 | 253 | 189 | 355 | 681 | 499 | 410 | 353 | 479 |
| 1960 ² | 3,300 | 261 | 175 | 370 | 697 | 519 | 419 | 363 | 497 |
| 1961..... | 3,353 | 268 | 181 | 386 | 679 | 517 | 422 | 388 | 512 |
| 1962 ² | 3,468 | 274 | 181 | 385 | 673 | 546 | 424 | 395 | 500 |
| 1963..... | 3,544 | 300 | 188 | 389 | 658 | 562 | 429 | 397 | 625 |
| 1964..... | 3,588 | 342 | 189 | 367 | 664 | 582 | 417 | 395 | 631 |
| 1965..... | 3,666 | 356 | 231 | 369 | 648 | 567 | 449 | 400 | 645 |
| 1966..... | 3,695 | 356 | 238 | 369 | 639 | 554 | 447 | 408 | 664 |
| 1967..... | 3,773 | 373 | 232 | 408 | 613 | 557 | 474 | 435 | 685 |
| 1968..... | 3,886 | 379 | 249 | 398 | 641 | 579 | 481 | 448 | 712 |
| <i>1967</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 3,832 | 392 | 244 | 456 | 630 | 550 | 483 | 397 | 679 |
| February..... | 3,830 | 391 | 247 | 430 | 664 | 550 | 468 | 399 | 680 |
| March..... | 3,860 | 404 | 246 | 423 | 634 | 566 | 478 | 432 | 678 |
| April..... | 3,798 | 409 | 259 | 406 | 608 | 566 | 456 | 421 | 673 |
| May..... | 3,876 | 398 | 262 | 428 | 623 | 569 | 487 | 441 | 667 |
| June..... | 3,662 | 318 | 209 | 383 | 590 | 574 | 488 | 421 | 678 |
| July..... | 3,663 | 310 | 191 | 375 | 603 | 544 | 493 | 460 | 687 |
| August..... | 3,823 | 326 | 216 | 426 | 635 | 592 | 473 | 459 | 696 |
| September..... | 3,777 | 333 | 231 | 398 | 613 | 550 | 476 | 438 | 689 |
| October..... | 3,697 | 337 | 214 | 392 | 582 | 539 | 447 | 453 | 684 |
| November..... | 3,714 | 375 | 223 | 386 | 576 | 539 | 459 | 456 | 701 |
| December..... | 3,754 | 377 | 234 | 397 | 583 | 550 | 474 | 438 | 701 |
| <i>1968</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 4,014 | 404 | 264 | 438 | 647 | 563 | 526 | 456 | 717 |
| February..... | 3,920 | 401 | 280 | 441 | 608 | 573 | 504 | 432 | 703 |
| March..... | 3,922 | 407 | 251 | 424 | 625 | 580 | 487 | 434 | 714 |
| April..... | 3,925 | 416 | 262 | 408 | 642 | 575 | 476 | 451 | 695 |
| May..... | 3,846 | 409 | 266 | 371 | 618 | 587 | 472 | 432 | 691 |
| June..... | 3,717 | 304 | 206 | 362 | 619 | 596 | 486 | 432 | 711 |
| July..... | 3,722 | 269 | 213 | 370 | 650 | 593 | 473 | 451 | 708 |
| August..... | 3,906 | 323 | 228 | 383 | 649 | 629 | 494 | 476 | 725 |
| September..... | 3,938 | 413 | 249 | 393 | 648 | 590 | 449 | 471 | 725 |
| October..... | 3,860 | 391 | 248 | 390 | 648 | 565 | 446 | 453 | 719 |
| November..... | 3,909 | 411 | 257 | 394 | 663 | 553 | 469 | 446 | 717 |
| December..... | 3,956 | 396 | 282 | 401 | 672 | 550 | 489 | 440 | 726 |

¹ Absolute numbers by color are not available prior to 1954 because population controls by color were not introduced into the Current Population Survey until that year.

² See footnote 1, table 1.

TABLE 7. Labor Force Participation Rates for Civilian Noninstitutional Population, by School Enrollment, Sex, and Age, October 1947-68

[Rates for persons 14 to 24 years old for 1947-67; 16 to 24 years old for 1967-68]

| School enrollment and year | Both sexes, 14 to 24 years | Male | | | | | Female | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|----------------|
| | | Total, 14 to 24 years | 14 to 17 years | | | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | Total, 14 to 24 years | 14 to 17 years | | | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years |
| | | | Total | 14 and 15 | 16 and 17 | | | | Total | 14 and 15 | 16 and 17 | | |
| Labor force participation rate * | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ENROLLED | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947 | (1) | (1) | 22.1 | (1) | (1) | 25.4 | (1) | (1) | 11.7 | (1) | (1) | 21.2 | (1) |
| 1948 | 20.5 | 25.2 | 24.2 | (1) | (1) | 27.9 | 26.8 | 14.6 | 14.1 | (1) | (1) | 14.4 | 23.3 |
| 1949 | 21.2 | 24.6 | 22.5 | (1) | (1) | 27.5 | 31.2 | 17.1 | 15.1 | (1) | (1) | 24.4 | 35.5 |
| 1950 | 26.3 | 31.6 | 29.9 | (1) | (1) | 36.0 | 36.0 | 20.1 | 18.0 | (1) | (1) | 27.7 | 32.5 |
| 1951 | 25.3 | 30.0 | 28.0 | (1) | (1) | 32.2 | 40.5 | 20.1 | 18.2 | (1) | (1) | 28.6 | 32.8 |
| 1952 | 21.0 | 26.2 | 25.2 | (1) | (1) | 31.4 | 27.3 | 15.2 | 13.9 | (1) | (1) | 16.9 | 29.9 |
| 1953 | 19.5 | 23.9 | 22.2 | 17.3 | 29.0 | 32.1 | 25.9 | 14.5 | 12.8 | 9.2 | 17.9 | 17.8 | 26.6 |
| 1954 | 23.2 | 27.7 | 25.8 | 20.7 | 32.1 | 27.4 | 39.1 | 18.0 | 15.7 | 9.5 | 23.8 | 23.4 | 36.6 |
| 1955 | 26.5 | 32.5 | 28.9 | 22.3 | 37.3 | 43.9 | 41.7 | 19.4 | 16.4 | 12.6 | 21.4 | 28.1 | 42.0 |
| 1956 | 27.3 | 32.0 | 27.9 | 22.0 | 36.0 | 39.4 | 46.0 | 21.8 | 18.7 | 12.9 | 26.8 | 27.1 | 45.9 |
| 1957 | 26.8 | 31.5 | 27.5 | 21.3 | 36.2 | 38.3 | 46.3 | 21.3 | 18.0 | 11.9 | 26.6 | 26.6 | 47.6 |
| 1958 | 25.3 | 30.6 | 26.3 | 18.7 | 36.2 | 34.4 | 49.4 | 19.1 | 15.6 | 10.7 | 22.4 | 31.6 | 38.4 |
| 1959 | 26.5 | 31.1 | 26.9 | 21.1 | 33.5 | 35.9 | 49.9 | 21.2 | 18.2 | 13.7 | 22.4 | 28.7 | 45.3 |
| 1960 | 25.3 | 30.0 | 26.4 | 20.2 | 34.0 | 34.9 | 44.2 | 19.8 | 16.8 | 12.2 | 22.6 | 27.9 | 40.6 |
| 1961 | 24.4 | 28.3 | 23.7 | 18.2 | 31.8 | 32.6 | 49.5 | 18.8 | 16.8 | 13.6 | 20.7 | 30.1 | 40.3 |
| 1962 | 24.8 | 29.5 | 23.8 | 18.2 | 32.0 | 34.9 | 52.8 | 19.4 | 16.5 | 12.1 | 23.1 | 21.8 | 45.3 |
| 1963 | 25.4 | 30.3 | 24.9 | 17.5 | 33.7 | 36.7 | 49.9 | 19.7 | 16.5 | 10.4 | 23.8 | 28.7 | 38.4 |
| 1964 | 27.7 | 29.6 | 24.9 | 17.6 | 32.5 | 36.0 | 48.0 | 18.7 | 16.8 | 11.6 | 22.7 | 25.2 | 37.8 |
| 1965 | 27.8 | 32.6 | 27.8 | 19.7 | 37.2 | 36.2 | 49.0 | 22.0 | 18.5 | 11.9 | 26.0 | 29.0 | 39.6 |
| 1966 | 27.8 | 31.9 | 26.7 | 16.6 | 38.5 | 37.5 | 46.7 | 23.0 | 18.7 | 11.5 | 27.1 | 33.5 | 39.0 |
| 1967 | 29.7 | 33.8 | 28.2 | 17.2 | 40.9 | 40.1 | 49.5 | 25.0 | 20.5 | 14.4 | 27.8 | 31.2 | 43.7 |
| 1967 ⁴ | 35.0 | 43.1 | 40.9 | ----- | 40.9 | 40.1 | 49.5 | 31.9 | 27.8 | ----- | 27.8 | 31.2 | 43.7 |
| 1968 | 35.4 | 43.4 | 39.4 | ----- | 39.4 | 42.9 | 51.2 | 32.3 | 28.5 | ----- | 28.5 | 31.8 | 43.6 |
| NOT ENROLLED | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947 | (1) | (1) | 89.8 | (1) | (1) | 93.5 | (1) | (1) | 54.3 | (1) | (1) | 61.0 | (1) |
| 1948 | 69.9 | 95.4 | 89.6 | (1) | (1) | 95.6 | 96.3 | 49.6 | 55.5 | (1) | (1) | 58.8 | 46.0 |
| 1949 | 69.7 | 94.0 | 85.7 | (1) | (1) | 94.4 | 95.3 | 50.2 | 50.1 | (1) | (1) | 60.8 | 47.0 |
| 1950 | 71.0 | 94.7 | 87.7 | (1) | (1) | 95.8 | 95.5 | 52.0 | 51.7 | (1) | (1) | 60.7 | 49.5 |
| 1951 | 68.4 | 94.8 | 81.5 | (1) | (1) | 95.0 | 97.1 | 50.1 | 47.1 | (1) | (1) | 60.5 | 47.4 |
| 1952 | 66.6 | 92.9 | 88.2 | (1) | (1) | 93.0 | 93.9 | 49.9 | 53.7 | (1) | (1) | 60.4 | 46.2 |
| 1953 | 66.7 | 94.6 | 85.5 | (1) | (1) | 95.9 | 96.1 | 49.7 | 47.7 | (1) | (1) | 62.2 | 46.1 |
| 1954 | 65.8 | 91.2 | 80.1 | (1) | (1) | 84.9 | 89.5 | 50.2 | 39.9 | (1) | (1) | 60.6 | 45.3 |
| 1955 | 65.1 | 94.5 | 81.4 | (1) | (1) | 88.4 | 94.8 | 49.7 | 51.3 | (1) | (1) | 61.9 | 45.6 |
| 1956 | 65.2 | 93.3 | 80.5 | (1) | (1) | 84.9 | 90.7 | 51.7 | 46.8 | (1) | (1) | 60.4 | 49.5 |
| 1957 | 66.9 | 94.0 | 79.6 | (1) | (1) | 83.2 | 92.8 | 48.7 | 39.2 | (1) | (1) | 61.6 | 45.6 |
| 1958 | 68.0 | 94.1 | 80.6 | (1) | (1) | 84.5 | 93.0 | 50.2 | 43.6 | (1) | (1) | 59.3 | 45.2 |
| 1959 | 67.6 | 94.1 | 76.4 | (1) | (1) | 80.1 | 92.9 | 48.8 | 42.1 | (1) | (1) | 57.5 | 46.8 |
| 1960 | 68.6 | 94.4 | 77.2 | (1) | (1) | 81.8 | 92.8 | 50.1 | 49.3 | (1) | (1) | 60.3 | 46.7 |
| 1961 | 68.5 | 92.7 | 72.8 | (1) | (1) | 76.8 | 90.1 | 51.1 | 46.1 | (1) | (1) | 60.2 | 48.4 |
| 1962 | 68.8 | 93.8 | 74.3 | (1) | (1) | 76.4 | 92.3 | 51.7 | 38.5 | (1) | (1) | 61.7 | 49.8 |
| 1963 | 68.6 | 93.9 | 74.2 | (1) | (1) | 78.2 | 93.5 | 51.5 | 40.3 | (1) | (1) | 61.3 | 49.3 |
| 1964 | 69.8 | 93.7 | 68.8 | (1) | (1) | 72.5 | 92.0 | 53.0 | 41.1 | (1) | (1) | 60.2 | 51.8 |
| 1965 | 70.2 | 93.7 | 78.2 | (1) | (1) | 81.4 | 91.2 | 54.0 | 41.3 | (1) | (1) | 63.3 | 51.8 |
| 1966 | 70.3 | 93.7 | 69.3 | (1) | (1) | 73.5 | 88.6 | 55.2 | 41.6 | (1) | (1) | 62.9 | 53.6 |
| 1967 | 70.7 | 92.6 | 67.9 | (1) | (1) | 75.5 | 87.9 | 56.4 | 40.2 | (1) | (1) | 63.6 | 55.4 |
| 1967 ⁴ | 71.1 | 93.3 | 75.5 | ----- | 75.5 | 87.9 | 96.3 | 56.6 | 43.0 | ----- | 43.0 | 63.6 | 55.4 |
| 1968 | 70.8 | 91.6 | 71.1 | ----- | 71.1 | 87.8 | 94.2 | 57.6 | 38.9 | ----- | 38.9 | 62.9 | 57.1 |

¹ Not available.

² Percent of the civilian noninstitutional population in the civilian labor force.

³ Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

⁴ Data revised to refer to persons 16 years and over in accordance with the change in age limit and concepts introduced in 1967.

⁵ Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Because the number of 14- to 15-year-olds who are not enrolled in school is very small, the sampling variability for this group is relatively high.

TABLE 8. Educational Attainment of Civilian Labor Force 18 Years Old and Over, by Sex and Color, Selected Dates, 1952-68

| Sex, color, and date | Total, 18 years and over (thousands) | Percent distribution | | | | | | | | School years not reported | Median school years completed |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------|--------------|-----------------|-----|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Elementary | | High school | | College | | | | |
| | | | Less than 5 years ¹ | 5 to 8 years | 1 to 3 years | 4 years | 1 to 3 years | 4 years or more | | | |
| BOTH SEXES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Total</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| October 1952 ² | 60,772 | 100.0 | 7.3 | 30.2 | 18.5 | 26.6 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 1.2 | 10.9 | |
| March 1957 | 64,384 | 100.0 | 6.1 | 26.8 | 19.1 | 29.1 | 8.5 | 9.0 | 1.4 | 11.6 | |
| March 1959 | 65,842 | 100.0 | 5.2 | 24.8 | 19.5 | 30.3 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 1.6 | 12.0 | |
| March 1962 ² | 67,988 | 100.0 | 4.6 | 22.4 | 19.3 | 32.1 | 10.7 | 11.0 | (9) | 12.1 | |
| March 1964 | 69,926 | 100.0 | 3.7 | 20.9 | 19.2 | 34.5 | 10.6 | 11.2 | (9) | 12.2 | |
| March 1965 | 71,122 | 100.0 | 3.7 | 19.6 | 19.2 | 35.5 | 10.5 | 11.6 | (9) | 12.2 | |
| March 1966 | 71,958 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 18.9 | 19.0 | 36.3 | 10.8 | 11.8 | (9) | 12.2 | |
| March 1967 | 73,218 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 17.9 | 18.7 | 36.6 | 11.8 | 12.0 | (9) | 12.3 | |
| March 1968 | 75,101 | 100.0 | 2.9 | 16.8 | 18.2 | 37.5 | 12.2 | 12.4 | (9) | 12.3 | |
| <i>White</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| October 1952 ² | (4) | 100.0 | 5.2 | 29.3 | 18.7 | 28.3 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 1.2 | 11.4 | |
| March 1957 | (4) | 100.0 | 4.3 | 25.8 | 19.0 | 30.8 | 9.0 | 9.7 | 1.2 | 12.1 | |
| March 1959 | 58,726 | 100.0 | 3.7 | 23.6 | 19.4 | 32.0 | 9.7 | 10.2 | 1.4 | 12.1 | |
| March 1962 ² | 60,451 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 21.4 | 18.8 | 33.5 | 11.3 | 11.8 | (9) | 12.2 | |
| March 1964 | 62,213 | 100.0 | 2.7 | 19.8 | 18.5 | 36.0 | 11.1 | 11.9 | (9) | 12.2 | |
| March 1965 | 63,261 | 100.0 | 2.7 | 18.9 | 18.4 | 36.8 | 11.0 | 12.2 | (9) | 12.3 | |
| March 1966 | 63,958 | 100.0 | 2.3 | 17.8 | 18.3 | 37.7 | 11.2 | 12.5 | (9) | 12.3 | |
| March 1967 | 65,076 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 16.9 | 18.1 | 37.7 | 12.3 | 12.8 | (9) | 12.3 | |
| March 1968 | 66,721 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 16.1 | 17.4 | 38.6 | 12.8 | 13.2 | (9) | 12.4 | |
| <i>Nonwhite</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| October 1952 ² | (4) | 100.0 | 26.7 | 38.7 | 15.9 | 10.8 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 7.6 | |
| March 1957 | (4) | 100.0 | 21.2 | 34.9 | 19.3 | 14.8 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 8.4 | |
| March 1959 | 7,116 | 100.0 | 17.9 | 34.3 | 20.6 | 15.8 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 8.7 | |
| March 1962 ² | 7,537 | 100.0 | 15.4 | 29.8 | 23.2 | 21.0 | 5.7 | 4.8 | (9) | 9.6 | |
| March 1964 | 7,713 | 100.0 | 11.6 | 29.2 | 24.7 | 22.2 | 6.6 | 5.7 | (9) | 10.1 | |
| March 1965 | 7,868 | 100.0 | 11.8 | 25.7 | 24.9 | 24.4 | 6.1 | 7.0 | (9) | 10.5 | |
| March 1966 | 8,000 | 100.0 | 11.1 | 26.7 | 24.8 | 24.8 | 7.1 | 5.8 | (9) | 10.5 | |
| March 1967 | 8,142 | 100.0 | 10.4 | 25.5 | 23.6 | 27.5 | 7.2 | 5.8 | (9) | 10.8 | |
| March 1968 | 8,380 | 100.0 | 9.5 | 23.5 | 24.3 | 28.3 | 7.7 | 6.7 | (9) | 11.1 | |
| MALE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Total</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| October 1952 ² | 41,684 | 100.0 | 8.2 | 32.4 | 18.6 | 23.3 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 1.5 | 10.4 | |
| March 1957 | 43,721 | 100.0 | 7.0 | 28.8 | 19.3 | 25.8 | 8.2 | 9.4 | 1.5 | 11.1 | |
| March 1959 | 44,256 | 100.0 | 6.1 | 26.6 | 19.9 | 26.7 | 8.9 | 10.3 | 1.6 | 11.5 | |
| March 1962 ² | 45,031 | 100.0 | 5.4 | 24.2 | 19.6 | 28.7 | 10.4 | 11.7 | (9) | 12.0 | |
| March 1964 | 45,900 | 100.0 | 4.4 | 22.5 | 19.4 | 31.1 | 10.6 | 12.1 | (9) | 12.1 | |
| March 1965 | 46,258 | 100.0 | 4.4 | 21.3 | 19.4 | 32.0 | 10.5 | 12.4 | (9) | 12.2 | |
| March 1966 | 46,356 | 100.0 | 3.9 | 20.6 | 19.3 | 32.6 | 10.7 | 12.8 | (9) | 12.2 | |
| March 1967 | 46,571 | 100.0 | 3.7 | 19.7 | 18.8 | 32.9 | 11.7 | 13.2 | (9) | 12.2 | |
| March 1968 | 47,255 | 100.0 | 3.4 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 33.8 | 12.2 | 13.6 | (9) | 12.3 | |
| <i>White</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| October 1952 ² | (4) | 100.0 | 6.3 | 31.9 | 18.9 | 24.6 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 1.4 | 10.8 | |
| March 1959 | 39,956 | 100.0 | 4.3 | 25.7 | 19.9 | 28.2 | 9.5 | 11.0 | 1.4 | 11.9 | |
| March 1962 ² | 40,503 | 100.0 | 3.8 | 23.4 | 19.3 | 29.9 | 11.0 | 12.6 | (9) | 12.1 | |
| March 1964 | 41,028 | 100.0 | 3.2 | 21.7 | 18.8 | 32.4 | 11.1 | 12.7 | (9) | 12.2 | |
| March 1965 | 41,652 | 100.0 | 3.2 | 20.7 | 18.8 | 33.2 | 11.0 | 13.1 | (9) | 12.2 | |
| March 1966 | 41,706 | 100.0 | 2.8 | 19.8 | 18.7 | 33.8 | 11.1 | 13.7 | (9) | 12.3 | |
| March 1967 | 41,911 | 100.0 | 2.6 | 18.8 | 18.3 | 33.9 | 12.3 | 14.1 | (9) | 12.3 | |
| March 1968 | 42,483 | 100.0 | 2.4 | 17.9 | 17.9 | 34.7 | 12.7 | 14.4 | (9) | 12.3 | |
| <i>Nonwhite</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| October 1952 ² | (4) | 100.0 | 29.8 | 38.3 | 15.0 | 9.5 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 7.2 | |
| March 1959 | 4,330 | 100.0 | 21.5 | 34.6 | 19.4 | 13.3 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 8.3 | |
| March 1962 ² | 4,508 | 100.0 | 19.3 | 31.2 | 22.2 | 13.3 | 5.4 | 3.6 | (9) | 9.0 | |
| March 1964 | 4,572 | 100.0 | 14.8 | 29.9 | 24.5 | 19.1 | 5.7 | 6.1 | (9) | 9.7 | |
| March 1965 | 4,606 | 100.0 | 15.4 | 26.4 | 24.4 | 21.4 | 6.0 | 6.4 | (9) | 10.0 | |
| March 1966 | 4,650 | 100.0 | 14.1 | 28.0 | 24.3 | 21.9 | 6.6 | 5.1 | (9) | 10.0 | |
| March 1967 | 4,660 | 100.0 | 13.2 | 27.3 | 23.3 | 24.4 | 6.7 | 5.3 | (9) | 10.2 | |
| March 1968 | 4,772 | 100.0 | 12.2 | 24.0 | 25.0 | 25.3 | 7.6 | 6.0 | (9) | 10.7 | |
| FEMALE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Total</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| October 1952 ² | 19,088 | 100.0 | 5.4 | 25.4 | 18.2 | 33.8 | 8.8 | 7.7 | .6 | 12.0 | |
| March 1957 | 20,663 | 100.0 | 4.2 | 22.6 | 18.6 | 36.1 | 9.1 | 8.2 | 1.2 | 12.1 | |
| March 1959 | 21,556 | 100.0 | 3.5 | 21.1 | 18.8 | 37.6 | 9.6 | 7.9 | 1.4 | 12.2 | |
| March 1962 ² | 22,977 | 100.0 | 3.0 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 38.7 | 11.2 | 9.5 | (9) | 12.2 | |
| March 1964 | 24,326 | 100.0 | 2.4 | 17.8 | 18.8 | 40.9 | 10.6 | 9.5 | (9) | 12.3 | |
| March 1965 | 24,871 | 100.0 | 2.4 | 16.6 | 18.7 | 41.9 | 10.4 | 10.0 | (9) | 12.3 | |
| March 1966 | 25,602 | 100.0 | 2.1 | 15.7 | 18.4 | 43.0 | 11.0 | 9.9 | (9) | 12.3 | |
| March 1967 | 26,647 | 100.0 | 2.1 | 14.8 | 18.5 | 42.9 | 11.8 | 9.9 | (9) | 12.3 | |
| March 1968 | 27,846 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 14.1 | 17.6 | 43.7 | 12.3 | 10.5 | (9) | 12.4 | |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 8. Educational Attainment of Civilian Labor Force 18 Years Old and Over, by Sex and Color, Selected Dates, 1952-68—Continued

| Sex, color, and date | Total, 18 years and over (thousands) | Percent distribution | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------|--------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Elementary | | High school | | College | | School years not reported | Median school years completed |
| | | | Less than 5 years ¹ | 5 to 8 years | 1 to 3 years | 4 years | 1 to 3 years | 4 years or more | | |
| <i>Female—Continued</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>White</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| October 1952 ² | (4) | 100.0 | 2.9 | 23.4 | 18.4 | 36.9 | 9.6 | 8.3 | | 12.1 |
| March 1959 | 18,770 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 19.2 | 18.3 | 40.2 | 10.3 | 8.5 | 1.3 | 12.2 |
| March 1962 ³ | 19,948 | 100.0 | 2.1 | 17.4 | 17.9 | 40.8 | 11.9 | 10.0 | (5) | 12.3 |
| March 1964 | 21,185 | 100.0 | 1.8 | 16.2 | 17.8 | 43.0 | 11.0 | 10.1 | (5) | 12.3 |
| March 1965 | 21,609 | 100.0 | 1.7 | 15.3 | 17.7 | 43.9 | 11.0 | 10.3 | (5) | 12.3 |
| March 1966 | 22,262 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 14.4 | 17.5 | 45.1 | 11.4 | 10.3 | (5) | 12.4 |
| March 1967 | 23,165 | 100.0 | 1.4 | 13.5 | 17.6 | 44.7 | 12.4 | 10.4 | (5) | 12.4 |
| March 1968 | 24,238 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 12.8 | 16.7 | 45.4 | 12.9 | 10.9 | (5) | 12.4 |
| <i>Nonwhite</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| October 1952 ² | (4) | 100.0 | 22.4 | 39.2 | 17.1 | 12.6 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 1.1 | 8.1 |
| March 1959 | 2,786 | 100.0 | 12.2 | 33.9 | 22.5 | 19.7 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 9.4 |
| March 1962 ³ | 3,029 | 100.0 | 9.8 | 27.8 | 24.8 | 24.9 | 6.0 | 6.7 | (5) | 10.5 |
| March 1964 | 3,141 | 100.0 | 7.0 | 28.2 | 25.1 | 26.6 | 7.8 | 5.3 | (5) | 10.8 |
| March 1965 | 3,262 | 100.0 | 6.7 | 24.9 | 25.7 | 28.6 | 6.3 | 7.8 | (5) | 11.1 |
| March 1966 | 3,350 | 100.0 | 7.0 | 24.9 | 24.4 | 28.9 | 7.9 | 6.9 | (5) | 11.2 |
| March 1967 | 3,482 | 100.0 | 6.9 | 23.1 | 24.1 | 31.6 | 7.8 | 6.5 | (5) | 11.5 |
| March 1968 | 3,608 | 100.0 | 5.9 | 22.7 | 23.4 | 32.3 | 7.9 | 7.8 | (5) | 11.7 |

¹ Includes persons reporting no school years completed.
² See footnote 1, table 1.
³ Data for persons whose educational attainment was not reported were distributed among the other categories.

⁴ Not available; data published as percent distribution only.
⁵ Data by color not available for March 1967.

TABLE 9. Median Years of School Completed by the Civilian Labor Force 18 Years Old and Over, by Sex and Age, Selected Dates, 1952-68

| Sex and date | 18 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| BOTH SEXES | | | | | | |
| October 1952 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 11.4 | 8.8 | | 8.3 |
| March 1957 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.0 | 9.5 | | 8.5 |
| March 1959 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 10.8 | 8.9 | 8.6 |
| March 1962 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 11.6 | 9.4 | 8.8 |
| March 1964 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 12.0 | 10.0 | 8.9 |
| March 1965 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 12.0 | 10.3 | 8.9 |
| March 1966 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 10.4 | 9.1 |
| March 1967 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 10.8 | 9.0 |
| March 1968 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 11.1 | 9.3 |
| MALE | | | | | | |
| October 1952 | 11.5 | 12.1 | 11.2 | 8.7 | | 8.2 |
| March 1957 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 11.8 | 9.0 | | 8.4 |
| March 1959 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 10.4 | 8.8 | 8.5 |
| March 1962 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 11.1 | 9.0 | 8.7 |
| March 1964 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 11.6 | 9.3 | 8.8 |
| March 1965 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 11.7 | 9.6 | 8.8 |
| March 1966 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 11.9 | 9.7 | 8.9 |
| March 1967 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 10.4 | 8.9 |
| March 1968 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 10.6 | 9.0 |
| FEMALE | | | | | | |
| October 1952 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 9.2 | | 8.8 |
| March 1957 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 10.8 | | 8.8 |
| March 1959 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 11.7 | 10.0 | 8.8 |
| March 1962 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 10.7 | 9.0 |
| March 1964 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 11.2 | 10.2 |
| March 1965 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 11.5 | 9.8 |
| March 1966 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 11.6 | 10.4 |
| March 1967 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 11.6 | 10.1 |
| March 1968 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.0 | 10.3 |

TABLE 10. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Participation Rates¹ of Married Women, Husband Present, by Presence and Age of Children, 1948-67

| Date | Total | No children under 18 years | Children 6 to 17 years only | Children under 6 years | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| | | | | Total | No children 6 to 17 years | Children 6 to 17 years |
| Number in labor force (thousands) | | | | | | |
| April 1948..... | 7,553 | 4,400 | 1,927 | 1,226 | 594 | 632 |
| April 1949..... | 7,969 | 4,544 | 2,130 | 1,285 | 654 | 631 |
| March 1950..... | 8,550 | 4,946 | 2,205 | 1,399 | 748 | 651 |
| April 1951..... | 9,086 | 5,016 | 2,400 | 1,670 | 886 | 784 |
| April 1952..... | 9,222 | 5,042 | 2,492 | 1,688 | 916 | 772 |
| April 1953 ² | 9,763 | 5,130 | 2,749 | 1,884 | 1,047 | 837 |
| April 1954..... | 9,923 | 5,096 | 3,019 | 1,808 | 883 | 925 |
| April 1955..... | 10,423 | 5,227 | 3,183 | 2,012 | 927 | 1,086 |
| March 1956..... | 11,126 | 5,694 | 3,384 | 2,048 | 971 | 1,077 |
| March 1957..... | 11,529 | 5,805 | 3,517 | 2,208 | 961 | 1,247 |
| March 1958..... | 11,826 | 5,713 | 3,714 | 2,399 | 1,122 | 1,277 |
| March 1959..... | 12,205 | 5,679 | 4,055 | 2,471 | 1,118 | 1,353 |
| March 1960 ² | 12,253 | 5,692 | 4,087 | 2,474 | 1,123 | 1,351 |
| March 1961..... | 13,266 | 6,186 | 4,419 | 2,661 | 1,178 | 1,483 |
| March 1962 ² | 13,485 | 6,156 | 4,445 | 2,884 | 1,282 | 1,602 |
| March 1963..... | 14,061 | 6,366 | 4,689 | 3,006 | 1,346 | 1,660 |
| March 1964..... | 14,461 | 6,545 | 4,866 | 3,050 | 1,408 | 1,642 |
| March 1965..... | 14,708 | 6,755 | 4,836 | 3,117 | 1,404 | 1,709 |
| March 1966..... | 15,178 | 7,043 | 4,949 | 3,186 | 1,431 | 1,755 |
| March 1967..... | 15,908 | 7,158 | 5,269 | 3,480 | 1,629 | 1,851 |
| Labor force participation rate | | | | | | |
| April 1948..... | 22.0 | 28.4 | 26.0 | 10.8 | 9.2 | 12.7 |
| April 1949..... | 22.5 | 28.7 | 27.3 | 11.0 | 10.0 | 12.2 |
| March 1950..... | 23.8 | 30.3 | 28.3 | 11.9 | 11.2 | 12.6 |
| April 1951..... | 25.2 | 31.0 | 30.3 | 14.0 | 13.6 | 14.6 |
| April 1952..... | 25.3 | 30.9 | 31.1 | 13.9 | 13.7 | 14.1 |
| April 1953..... | 26.3 | 31.2 | 32.2 | 15.5 | 15.8 | 15.2 |
| April 1954..... | 26.6 | 31.6 | 33.2 | 14.9 | 14.3 | 15.5 |
| April 1955..... | 27.7 | 32.7 | 34.7 | 16.2 | 15.1 | 17.3 |
| March 1956..... | 29.0 | 35.3 | 36.4 | 15.9 | 15.6 | 16.1 |
| March 1957..... | 29.6 | 35.6 | 36.6 | 17.0 | 15.9 | 17.9 |
| March 1958..... | 30.2 | 35.4 | 37.6 | 18.2 | 18.4 | 18.1 |
| March 1959..... | 30.9 | 35.2 | 39.8 | 18.7 | 18.3 | 19.0 |
| March 1960..... | 30.5 | 34.7 | 39.0 | 18.6 | 18.2 | 18.9 |
| March 1961..... | 32.7 | 37.3 | 41.7 | 20.0 | 19.6 | 20.3 |
| March 1962..... | 32.7 | 36.1 | 41.8 | 21.3 | 21.1 | 21.5 |
| March 1963..... | 33.7 | 37.4 | 41.5 | 22.5 | 22.4 | 22.5 |
| March 1964..... | 34.4 | 37.8 | 43.0 | 22.7 | 23.6 | 21.9 |
| March 1965..... | 34.7 | 38.3 | 42.7 | 23.3 | 23.8 | 22.8 |
| March 1966..... | 35.4 | 38.4 | 43.7 | 24.2 | 24.0 | 24.3 |
| March 1967..... | 36.8 | 38.9 | 45.0 | 26.5 | 26.9 | 26.2 |

¹ Percent of noninstitutional population in the labor force.
² See footnote 1, table 1.

TABLE 11. Employment Status of the Noninstitutional Population in the 20 Largest SMSA's, by Color, Sex, and Age, 1968

[In thousands]

| Item | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | Employed | Unemployed | Unemployment rate | |
|---|--------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------|-------------------|------------|
| | | Number | Participation rate | | | 1968 | 1967 |
| Total COMBINED SMSA's | 43,454 | 26,004 | 59.8 | 25,110 | 893 | 3.4 | 3.9 |
| White..... | 37,748 | 22,382 | 59.3 | 21,720 | 662 | 3.0 | 3.3 |
| Men 20 years and over..... | 15,899 | 13,409 | 84.3 | 13,155 | 254 | 1.9 | 2.2 |
| Women 20 years and over..... | 18,265 | 7,256 | 39.7 | 7,030 | 227 | 3.1 | 3.6 |
| Both sexes, 16-19 years..... | 3,584 | 1,717 | 47.9 | 1,536 | 181 | 10.6 | 11.0 |
| Nonwhite..... | 5,705 | 3,621 | 63.5 | 3,390 | 231 | 6.4 | 7.5 |
| Men 20 years and over..... | 2,231 | 1,883 | 84.4 | 1,806 | 77 | 4.1 | 4.8 |
| Women 20 years and over..... | 2,774 | 1,446 | 52.1 | 1,366 | 81 | 5.6 | 6.5 |
| Both sexes, 16-19 years..... | 700 | 292 | 41.7 | 218 | 74 | 25.3 | 32.7 |
| Total CENTRAL CITIES | 20,025 | 11,886 | 59.4 | 11,397 | 489 | 4.1 | 4.7 |
| White..... | 15,314 | 8,923 | 58.3 | 8,622 | 301 | 3.4 | 3.7 |
| Men 20 years and over..... | 6,385 | 5,140 | 80.5 | 5,008 | 132 | 2.6 | 2.8 |
| Women 20 years and over..... | 7,682 | 3,194 | 41.6 | 3,090 | 104 | 3.3 | 3.5 |
| Both sexes, 16-19 years..... | 1,246 | 690 | 47.4 | 524 | 65 | 11.1 | 11.5 |
| Nonwhite..... | 4,711 | 2,963 | 62.9 | 2,775 | 188 | 6.3 | 7.6 |
| Men 20 years and over..... | 1,825 | 1,528 | 83.7 | 1,462 | 66 | 4.3 | 4.9 |
| Women 20 years and over..... | 2,306 | 1,197 | 51.9 | 1,135 | 62 | 5.2 | 6.6 |
| Both sexes, 16-19 years..... | 580 | 238 | 41.0 | 178 | 60 | 25.3 | 31.6 |
| Total SUBURBS | 23,429 | 14,118 | 60.3 | 13,713 | 404 | 2.9 | 3.3 |
| White..... | 22,434 | 13,459 | 60.0 | 13,098 | 361 | 2.7 | 3.1 |
| Men 20 years and over..... | 9,514 | 8,269 | 86.9 | 8,147 | 123 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| Women 20 years and over..... | 10,583 | 4,062 | 38.4 | 3,940 | 123 | 3.0 | 3.6 |
| Both sexes, 16-19 years..... | 2,335 | 1,127 | 48.2 | 1,012 | 116 | 10.3 | 10.7 |
| Nonwhite..... | 994 | 658 | 66.2 | 615 | 43 | 6.5 | 7.0 |

NOTE: The 20 SMSA's are based on 1960 definitions. Sums of individual items may not add to totals because of independent rounding of data for each of 20 areas.

TABLE 12. Civilian Labor Force and Unemployment in the 20 Largest SMSA's, by Color, Age, Sex, and Central City, 1968

[Numbers in thousands]

| Area and item | Civilian labor force ¹ | Unemployment | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|------|
| | | Number | Rate |
| NEW YORK | | | |
| SMSA: Total..... | 4,690 | 141 | 3.0 |
| Men, 20 years and over..... | 2,770 | 66 | 2.4 |
| Women, 20 years and over..... | 1,650 | 46 | 2.8 |
| Both sexes, 16 to 19 years..... | 270 | 30 | 11.1 |
| White..... | 4,050 | 116 | 2.9 |
| Nonwhite..... | 640 | 25 | 3.9 |
| Central city: Total..... | 3,280 | 102 | 3.1 |
| White..... | 2,710 | 80 | 2.9 |
| Nonwhite..... | 570 | 22 | 4.0 |
| LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH | | | |
| SMSA: Total..... | 3,340 | 157 | 4.7 |
| Men, 20 years and over..... | 1,990 | 62 | 3.1 |
| Women, 20 years and over..... | 1,110 | 60 | 5.4 |
| Both sexes, 16 to 19 years..... | 240 | 35 | 14.3 |
| White..... | 2,970 | 125 | 4.2 |
| Nonwhite..... | 370 | 32 | 8.5 |
| Central city: Total..... | 1,320 | 71 | 5.4 |
| White..... | 1,070 | 49 | 4.6 |
| Nonwhite..... | 260 | 22 | 8.6 |
| CHICAGO | | | |
| SMSA: Total..... | 2,800 | 85 | 3.0 |
| Men, 20 years and over..... | 1,630 | 27 | 1.7 |
| Women, 20 years and over..... | 930 | 28 | 3.0 |
| Both sexes, 16 to 19 years..... | 240 | 30 | 12.7 |
| White..... | 2,410 | 55 | 2.3 |
| Nonwhite..... | 390 | 29 | 7.6 |
| Central city: Total..... | 1,470 | 57 | 3.8 |
| White..... | 1,110 | 30 | 2.7 |
| Nonwhite..... | 360 | 27 | 7.4 |
| PHILADELPHIA | | | |
| SMSA: Total..... | 1,930 | 62 | 3.2 |
| Men, 20 years and over..... | 1,140 | 20 | 1.8 |
| Women, 20 years and over..... | 640 | 23 | 3.6 |
| Both sexes, 16 to 19 years..... | 150 | 19 | 12.6 |
| White..... | 1,570 | 40 | 2.6 |
| Nonwhite..... | 360 | 21 | 6.0 |
| Central city: Total..... | 820 | 32 | 3.9 |
| White..... | 560 | 17 | 2.9 |
| Nonwhite..... | 260 | 16 | 6.1 |
| DETROIT | | | |
| SMSA: Total..... | 1,600 | 61 | 3.8 |
| Men, 20 years and over..... | 960 | 20 | 2.1 |
| Women, 20 years and over..... | 480 | 19 | 3.9 |
| Both sexes, 16 to 19 years..... | 160 | 21 | 13.6 |
| White..... | 1,330 | 40 | 3.0 |
| Nonwhite..... | 270 | 21 | 7.5 |
| Central city: Total..... | 670 | 34 | 5.1 |
| White..... | 440 | 17 | 3.9 |
| Nonwhite..... | 230 | 17 | 7.3 |
| SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND | | | |
| SMSA: Total..... | 1,360 | 65 | 4.8 |
| Men, 20 years and over..... | 800 | 27 | 3.4 |
| Women 20 years and over..... | 480 | 21 | 4.4 |
| Both sexes, 16 to 19 years..... | 90 | 17 | 19.6 |
| White..... | 1,160 | 50 | 4.3 |
| Nonwhite..... | 200 | 16 | 7.9 |
| Central city: Total..... | 460 | 29 | 6.2 |
| White..... | 330 | 19 | 6.0 |
| Nonwhite..... | 140 | 9 | 6.6 |
| BOSTON | | | |
| SMSA: Total..... | 1,100 | 27 | 2.5 |
| White..... | 1,060 | 26 | 2.4 |
| Nonwhite..... | 50 | (?) | (?) |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 12. Civilian Labor Force and Unemployment in the 20 Largest SMSA's, by Color, Age, Sex, and Central City, 1968—Con.

[Numbers in thousands]

| Area and item | Civilian labor force ¹ | Unemployment | |
|--|-----------------------------------|--------------|------|
| | | Number | Rate |
| WASHINGTON, D.C. | | | |
| SMSA: Total..... | 1,060 | 28 | 2.7 |
| White..... | 780 | 16 | 2.0 |
| Nonwhite..... | 280 | 12 | 4.4 |
| Central city: Total..... | 350 | 13 | 3.8 |
| White..... | 100 | (?) | (?) |
| Nonwhite..... | 250 | 11 | 4.5 |
| PITTSBURGH | | | |
| SMSA: Total..... | 890 | 30 | 4.4 |
| White..... | 830 | 32 | 3.8 |
| Nonwhite..... | 60 | 8 | 11.9 |
| ST. LOUIS | | | |
| SMSA: Total..... | 890 | 28 | 3.1 |
| White..... | 760 | 19 | 2.5 |
| Nonwhite..... | 130 | 9 | 6.9 |
| Central city: Total..... | 270 | 13 | 4.9 |
| White..... | 160 | 5 | 3.4 |
| Nonwhite..... | 110 | 8 | 7.0 |
| NEWARK | | | |
| SMSA: Total..... | 790 | 32 | 4.1 |
| White..... | 640 | 19 | 2.9 |
| Nonwhite..... | 150 | 14 | 9.1 |
| CLEVELAND | | | |
| SMSA: Total..... | 740 | 26 | 3.5 |
| White..... | 630 | 17 | 2.7 |
| Nonwhite..... | 110 | 9 | 8.3 |
| Central city: Total..... | 250 | 14 | 5.4 |
| White..... | 160 | 5 | 3.3 |
| Nonwhite..... | 90 | 8 | 9.2 |
| BALTIMORE | | | |
| SMSA: Total..... | 750 | 25 | 3.4 |
| White..... | 550 | 13 | 2.4 |
| Nonwhite..... | 200 | 12 | 6.1 |
| Central city: Total..... | 370 | 18 | 5.0 |
| White..... | 200 | 7 | 3.7 |
| Nonwhite..... | 170 | 11 | 6.5 |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL | | | |
| SMSA: Total ² | 690 | 17 | 2.4 |
| Central city: Total ² | 320 | 10 | 3.1 |
| HOUSTON | | | |
| SMSA: Total..... | 680 | 22 | 3.3 |
| White..... | 540 | 14 | 2.6 |
| Nonwhite..... | 150 | 8 | 5.7 |
| Central city: Total..... | 570 | 20 | 3.4 |
| White..... | 410 | 10 | 2.5 |
| Nonwhite..... | 160 | 9 | 5.8 |
| DALLAS | | | |
| SMSA: Total..... | 620 | 14 | 2.3 |
| White..... | 540 | 11 | 2.1 |
| Nonwhite..... | 80 | (?) | (?) |
| Central city: Total..... | 400 | 10 | 2.6 |
| White..... | 320 | 7 | 2.4 |
| Nonwhite..... | 80 | (?) | (?) |
| PATERSON-CLIFTON-PASSAIC | | | |
| SMSA: Total..... | 570 | 15 | 2.6 |
| White..... | (?) | 13 | 2.5 |
| Nonwhite..... | (?) | (?) | (?) |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 12. Civilian Labor Force and Unemployment in the 20 Largest SMSA's, by Color, Age, Sex, and Central City, 1968—Con.
 [Numbers in thousands]

| Area and item | Civilian labor force ¹ | Unemployment | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | | Number | Rate |
| BUFFALO | | | |
| SMSA: Total..... | 540 | 22 | 4.0 |
| White..... | (²) 510 | (²) 19 | (²) 3.7 |
| Nonwhite..... | | | |
| MILWAUKEE | | | |
| SMSA: Total..... | 510 | 15 | 2.9 |
| White..... | (²) 470 | (²) 11 | (²) 2.4 |
| Nonwhite..... | | | |
| Central city: Total..... | 300 | 11 | 3.7 |
| White..... | (²) 260 | (²) 8 | (²) 2.9 |
| Nonwhite..... | | | |
| CINCINNATI | | | |
| SMSA: Total..... | 440 | 13 | 2.9 |
| White..... | 390 | 10 | 2.6 |
| Nonwhite..... | 50 | (²) | (²) |

¹ Rounded to the nearest 10,000.

² Not shown separately where the unemployment estimate is less than 5,000 or the labor force is less than 50,000.

³ No color break shown because the population and labor force are almost entirely white.

Source: Based on the Current Population Survey, a national sample survey of households conducted monthly by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE 13. Employment Status of Persons in Urban Poverty and Other Urban Neighborhoods,¹ by Color, Sex, and Age, 1967-68

[In thousands]

| Employment status, age, sex, and color | 1967 | | | | | 1968 | | | | |
|---|----------------|------------------|-----------------|--------|--------|----------------|----------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Annual average | Quarters | | | | Annual average | Quarters | | | |
| | | 1st ² | 2d ² | 3d | 4th | | 1st | 2d | 3d | 4th |
| URBAN POVERTY NEIGHBORHOODS | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Total</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population..... | 11,630 | 11,446 | 11,722 | 11,684 | 11,669 | 11,445 | 11,589 | 11,477 | 11,375 | 11,338 |
| Civilian labor force..... | 6,664 | 6,452 | 6,753 | 6,759 | 6,694 | 6,470 | 6,575 | 6,511 | 6,455 | 6,339 |
| Employed..... | 6,211 | 5,983 | 6,316 | 6,312 | 6,233 | 6,084 | 6,119 | 6,138 | 6,072 | 6,008 |
| Unemployment..... | 454 | 469 | 437 | 447 | 461 | 386 | 457 | 373 | 384 | 331 |
| Unemployment rate..... | 6.8 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.2 |
| <i>Total—White</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population..... | 7,048 | 6,879 | 7,143 | 7,071 | 7,101 | 6,911 | 7,040 | 6,911 | 6,849 | 6,842 |
| Civilian labor force..... | 3,892 | 3,712 | 3,999 | 3,949 | 3,908 | 3,774 | 3,853 | 3,808 | 3,757 | 3,677 |
| Employed..... | 3,686 | 3,502 | 3,785 | 3,760 | 3,698 | 3,585 | 3,634 | 3,631 | 3,560 | 3,517 |
| Unemployment..... | 206 | 210 | 214 | 189 | 211 | 188 | 220 | 177 | 197 | 160 |
| Unemployment rate..... | 5.3 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 4.4 |
| <i>Total—Nonwhite</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population..... | 4,582 | 4,567 | 4,579 | 4,613 | 4,569 | 4,534 | 4,549 | 4,565 | 4,526 | 4,497 |
| Civilian labor force..... | 2,772 | 2,739 | 2,754 | 2,810 | 2,786 | 2,696 | 2,722 | 2,703 | 2,699 | 2,662 |
| Employed..... | 2,525 | 2,481 | 2,530 | 2,552 | 2,535 | 2,499 | 2,485 | 2,507 | 2,512 | 2,491 |
| Unemployment..... | 248 | 259 | 223 | 257 | 251 | 198 | 137 | 187 | 198 | 171 |
| Unemployment rate..... | 8.9 | 9.4 | 8.1 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 7.3 | 8.7 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 6.4 |
| <i>Men, 20 years and over—white</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population..... | 2,962 | 2,926 | 2,982 | 2,949 | 2,992 | 2,892 | 2,978 | 2,896 | 2,839 | 2,855 |
| Civilian labor force..... | 2,281 | 2,207 | 2,331 | 2,292 | 2,297 | 2,213 | 2,272 | 2,219 | 2,203 | 2,155 |
| Employed..... | 2,189 | 2,111 | 2,236 | 2,208 | 2,199 | 2,127 | 2,158 | 2,131 | 2,134 | 2,085 |
| Unemployment..... | 93 | 97 | 95 | 85 | 98 | 86 | 114 | 89 | 69 | 70 |
| Unemployment rate..... | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 |
| <i>Men, 20 years and over—nonwhite</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population..... | 1,784 | 1,792 | 1,785 | 1,780 | 1,779 | 1,740 | 1,767 | 1,765 | 1,706 | 1,724 |
| Civilian labor force..... | 1,433 | 1,445 | 1,452 | 1,424 | 1,411 | 1,385 | 1,396 | 1,414 | 1,358 | 1,371 |
| Employed..... | 1,351 | 1,336 | 1,378 | 1,359 | 1,330 | 1,318 | 1,309 | 1,357 | 1,298 | 1,312 |
| Unemployment..... | 82 | 109 | 75 | 65 | 81 | 66 | 88 | 58 | 59 | 59 |
| Unemployment rate..... | 5.7 | 7.5 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| <i>Women, 20 years and over—white</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population..... | 3,416 | 3,308 | 3,474 | 3,466 | 3,414 | 3,363 | 3,392 | 3,371 | 3,353 | 3,339 |
| Civilian labor force..... | 1,296 | 1,232 | 1,347 | 1,312 | 1,294 | 1,258 | 1,270 | 1,286 | 1,228 | 1,250 |
| Employed..... | 1,230 | 1,162 | 1,272 | 1,258 | 1,231 | 1,198 | 1,208 | 1,243 | 1,148 | 1,194 |
| Unemployment..... | 65 | 70 | 75 | 54 | 61 | 60 | 61 | 43 | 79 | 56 |
| Unemployment rate..... | 5.0 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 6.4 | 4.5 |
| <i>Women, 20 years and over—nonwhite</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population..... | 2,241 | 2,240 | 2,248 | 2,259 | 2,218 | 2,230 | 2,217 | 2,231 | 2,267 | 2,204 |
| Civilian labor force..... | 1,086 | 1,077 | 1,067 | 1,087 | 1,115 | 1,078 | 1,096 | 1,065 | 1,073 | 1,079 |
| Employed..... | 1,008 | 995 | 1,000 | 998 | 1,035 | 1,010 | 1,009 | 992 | 1,014 | 1,024 |
| Unemployment..... | 80 | 82 | 67 | 89 | 80 | 67 | 87 | 73 | 59 | 53 |
| Unemployment rate..... | 7.4 | 7.6 | 6.3 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 6.2 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 4.9 |
| <i>Teenagers, 16-19 years—white</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population..... | 671 | 645 | 687 | 656 | 695 | 655 | 670 | 644 | 657 | 648 |
| Civilian labor force..... | 314 | 273 | 321 | 345 | 318 | 303 | 312 | 303 | 326 | 271 |
| Employed..... | 267 | 231 | 277 | 294 | 267 | 267 | 267 | 257 | 278 | 237 |
| Unemployment..... | 47 | 43 | 44 | 51 | 51 | 43 | 45 | 45 | 48 | 35 |
| Unemployment rate..... | 15.0 | 15.7 | 13.8 | 14.6 | 16.0 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 14.9 | 14.8 | 12.8 |
| <i>Teenagers, 16-19 years—nonwhite</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population..... | 557 | 535 | 547 | 576 | 572 | 564 | 565 | 570 | 554 | 569 |
| Civilian labor force..... | 253 | 218 | 235 | 300 | 260 | 234 | 230 | 224 | 269 | 213 |
| Employed..... | 167 | 150 | 152 | 195 | 171 | 170 | 167 | 159 | 199 | 155 |
| Unemployment..... | 86 | 68 | 83 | 104 | 89 | 64 | 63 | 65 | 70 | 58 |
| Unemployment rate..... | 34.0 | 31.2 | 35.2 | 34.8 | 34.3 | 27.3 | 27.3 | 29.1 | 25.9 | 27.3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. Employment Status of Persons in Urban Poverty and Other Urban Neighborhoods,¹ by Color, Sex, and Age, 1967-68—Continued

[In thousands]

| Employment status, age, sex, and color | 1967 | | | | | 1968 | | | | |
|---|----------------|------------------|-----------------|--------|--------|----------------|----------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Annual average | Quarters | | | | Annual average | Quarters | | | |
| | | 1st ² | 2d ² | 3d | 4th | | 1st | 2d | 3d | 4th |
| OTHER URBAN NEIGHBORHOODS | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Total</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population..... | 60,822 | 60,722 | 60,653 | 60,830 | 61,084 | 62,282 | 61,783 | 62,094 | 62,502 | 62,749 |
| Civilian labor force..... | 36,720 | 36,354 | 36,405 | 37,193 | 36,931 | 37,696 | 36,877 | 37,673 | 38,217 | 38,016 |
| Employed..... | 35,464 | 35,013 | 35,192 | 35,898 | 35,753 | 36,506 | 35,625 | 36,477 | 36,957 | 36,965 |
| Unemployment..... | 1,257 | 1,341 | 1,213 | 1,295 | 1,177 | 1,190 | 1,253 | 1,196 | 1,260 | 1,050 |
| Unemployment rate..... | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 2.8 |
| <i>Total—White</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population..... | 56,747 | 56,775 | 56,643 | 56,763 | 56,809 | 57,857 | 57,488 | 57,737 | 58,044 | 58,158 |
| Civilian labor force..... | 33,938 | 33,702 | 33,674 | 34,385 | 33,992 | 34,681 | 33,991 | 34,657 | 35,149 | 34,925 |
| Employed..... | 32,851 | 32,528 | 32,628 | 33,262 | 32,985 | 33,662 | 32,927 | 33,615 | 34,070 | 34,035 |
| Unemployment..... | 1,087 | 1,174 | 1,046 | 1,123 | 1,006 | 1,019 | 1,064 | 1,042 | 1,080 | 890 |
| Unemployment rate..... | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.5 |
| <i>Total—Nonwhite</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population..... | 4,075 | 3,947 | 4,010 | 4,067 | 4,275 | 4,426 | 4,296 | 4,357 | 4,458 | 4,592 |
| Civilian labor force..... | 2,782 | 2,652 | 2,730 | 2,808 | 2,939 | 3,015 | 2,886 | 3,016 | 3,068 | 3,091 |
| Employed..... | 2,613 | 2,485 | 2,564 | 2,636 | 2,768 | 2,844 | 2,697 | 2,862 | 2,888 | 2,931 |
| Unemployment..... | 169 | 167 | 167 | 172 | 171 | 171 | 189 | 154 | 180 | 161 |
| Unemployment rate..... | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 5.2 |
| <i>Men, 20 years and over—white</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population..... | 23,831 | 23,779 | 23,713 | 23,886 | 23,945 | 24,292 | 24,223 | 24,186 | 24,330 | 24,426 |
| Civilian labor force..... | 20,308 | 20,242 | 20,202 | 20,492 | 20,294 | 20,633 | 20,480 | 20,544 | 20,830 | 20,678 |
| Employed..... | 19,916 | 19,769 | 19,816 | 20,125 | 19,953 | 20,274 | 20,096 | 20,196 | 20,469 | 20,397 |
| Unemployment..... | 391 | 473 | 386 | 366 | 342 | 359 | 445 | 348 | 362 | 281 |
| Unemployment rate..... | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| <i>Men, 20 years and over—nonwhite</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population..... | 1,665 | 1,621 | 1,635 | 1,661 | 1,744 | 1,783 | 1,755 | 1,775 | 1,785 | 1,815 |
| Civilian labor force..... | 1,487 | 1,452 | 1,471 | 1,485 | 1,536 | 1,584 | 1,555 | 1,593 | 1,589 | 1,599 |
| Employed..... | 1,439 | 1,398 | 1,423 | 1,441 | 1,494 | 1,537 | 1,489 | 1,554 | 1,548 | 1,556 |
| Unemployment..... | 47 | 54 | 48 | 46 | 42 | 47 | 66 | 40 | 41 | 42 |
| Unemployment rate..... | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| <i>Women, 20 years and over—White</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population..... | 27,341 | 27,315 | 27,324 | 27,365 | 27,360 | 27,900 | 27,697 | 27,846 | 27,994 | 28,065 |
| Civilian labor force..... | 10,882 | 10,692 | 10,757 | 10,710 | 11,168 | 11,277 | 11,122 | 11,294 | 11,076 | 11,616 |
| Employed..... | 10,496 | 10,485 | 10,415 | 10,289 | 10,793 | 10,925 | 10,749 | 10,955 | 10,714 | 11,278 |
| Unemployment..... | 387 | 409 | 342 | 420 | 375 | 352 | 373 | 339 | 361 | 338 |
| Unemployment rate..... | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.9 |
| <i>Women, 20 years and over—Nonwhite</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population..... | 1,937 | 1,862 | 1,904 | 1,936 | 2,046 | 2,097 | 2,058 | 2,061 | 2,085 | 2,180 |
| Civilian labor force..... | 1,094 | 1,030 | 1,072 | 1,081 | 1,192 | 1,189 | 1,151 | 1,191 | 1,166 | 1,250 |
| Employed..... | 1,027 | 962 | 1,010 | 1,019 | 1,115 | 1,125 | 1,075 | 1,132 | 1,099 | 1,194 |
| Unemployment..... | 67 | 68 | 62 | 63 | 77 | 64 | 76 | 58 | 67 | 56 |
| Unemployment rate..... | 6.1 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 4.5 |
| <i>Teenagers, 16-19 years—White</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population..... | 5,575 | 5,680 | 5,606 | 5,511 | 5,503 | 5,665 | 5,567 | 5,705 | 5,720 | 5,666 |
| Civilian labor force..... | 2,747 | 2,667 | 2,715 | 3,184 | 2,529 | 2,771 | 2,389 | 2,820 | 3,243 | 2,631 |
| Employed..... | 2,447 | 2,274 | 2,397 | 2,847 | 2,240 | 2,463 | 2,142 | 2,465 | 2,887 | 2,360 |
| Unemployment..... | 300 | 293 | 318 | 336 | 289 | 308 | 247 | 356 | 357 | 271 |
| Unemployment rate..... | 11.0 | 11.4 | 11.7 | 10.6 | 11.4 | 11.1 | 10.3 | 12.6 | 11.0 | 10.3 |
| <i>Teenagers, 16-19 years—Nonwhite</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population..... | 477 | 464 | 471 | 470 | 485 | 546 | 482 | 520 | 588 | 595 |
| Civilian labor force..... | 207 | 169 | 187 | 240 | 211 | 241 | 180 | 232 | 312 | 242 |
| Employed..... | 14 | 124 | 131 | 176 | 159 | 182 | 133 | 175 | 240 | 180 |
| Unemployment..... | 5 | 44 | 56 | 64 | 52 | 59 | 47 | 56 | 72 | 62 |
| Unemployment rate..... | 26.6 | 26.3 | 30.2 | 26.8 | 24.7 | 24.5 | 26.1 | 24.2 | 23.1 | 25.5 |

¹ Pertains only to standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) with populations of 250,000 or more. The poverty neighborhood classification used is based on a ranking of census tracts according to 1960 data on income, education, skills, housing, and proportion of broken families. The poorest one-fifth of these tracts are considered poverty neighborhoods, and the remaining four-fifths are termed "other urban neighborhoods." The poverty area data do not represent the exact dimensions of poor people but are instead minimal estimates of the adverse conditions of residents in these specific

neighborhoods.

² Data for the first half of 1967 are not strictly comparable with later time periods because monthly statistics from the CPS require several months of data before certain necessary statistical techniques can exert their full effect. This difference results in an overstatement of the level and rate of unemployment for this period. However, the differences are minor and do not affect the usefulness of the data.

TABLE 14. Employment Status of Persons 16-19 Years Old and Adults, by Color, 1954-68 ¹

[In thousands]

| Employment status and year | White | | | | Nonwhite | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|--------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|--------|
| | Total, 16 years and over | 16 to 19 years, both sexes | 20 years and over | | Total, 16 years and over | 16 to 19 years, both sexes | 20 years and over | |
| | | | Male | Female | | | Male | Female |
| CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | | | | | | | | |
| 1954..... | 56,817 | 3,501 | 37,770 | 15,543 | 6,824 | 474 | 3,898 | 2,453 |
| 1955..... | 58,082 | 3,597 | 38,143 | 16,346 | 6,942 | 495 | 3,966 | 2,480 |
| 1956..... | 59,427 | 3,771 | 38,620 | 17,035 | 7,127 | 527 | 4,038 | 2,563 |
| 1957..... | 59,741 | 3,774 | 38,714 | 17,253 | 7,188 | 508 | 4,066 | 2,619 |
| 1958..... | 60,293 | 3,759 | 38,964 | 17,572 | 7,347 | 504 | 4,130 | 2,713 |
| 1959..... | 60,953 | 4,000 | 39,118 | 17,834 | 7,418 | 491 | 4,171 | 2,755 |
| 1960 ² | 61,913 | 4,276 | 39,310 | 18,330 | 7,714 | 566 | 4,293 | 2,855 |
| 1961..... | 62,654 | 4,361 | 39,547 | 18,747 | 7,802 | 572 | 4,313 | 2,918 |
| 1962 ² | 62,750 | 4,354 | 39,499 | 18,897 | 7,863 | 561 | 4,332 | 2,970 |
| 1963..... | 63,830 | 4,558 | 39,841 | 19,430 | 8,004 | 579 | 4,381 | 3,042 |
| 1964..... | 64,921 | 4,784 | 40,177 | 19,960 | 8,169 | 606 | 4,427 | 3,138 |
| 1965..... | 66,136 | 5,265 | 40,401 | 20,468 | 8,319 | 644 | 4,456 | 3,218 |
| 1966..... | 67,274 | 5,828 | 40,318 | 21,128 | 8,496 | 729 | 4,468 | 3,299 |
| 1967 ³ | 68,699 | 5,748 | 40,851 | 22,100 | 8,648 | 771 | 4,502 | 3,375 |
| 1968..... | 69,977 | 5,839 | 41,318 | 22,821 | 8,760 | 779 | 4,535 | 3,446 |
| 1967 ³ | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 66,999 | 5,091 | 40,231 | 21,677 | 8,321 | 619 | 4,425 | 3,278 |
| February..... | 67,319 | 5,194 | 40,327 | 21,797 | 8,370 | 623 | 4,455 | 3,292 |
| March..... | 67,154 | 5,117 | 40,322 | 21,715 | 8,359 | 620 | 4,456 | 3,284 |
| April..... | 67,600 | 5,196 | 40,508 | 21,894 | 8,511 | 631 | 4,505 | 3,376 |
| May..... | 67,614 | 5,185 | 40,569 | 21,860 | 8,480 | 664 | 4,515 | 3,302 |
| June..... | 70,054 | 7,113 | 41,211 | 21,730 | 8,965 | 1,001 | 4,568 | 3,396 |
| July..... | 70,468 | 7,658 | 41,330 | 21,480 | 9,002 | 1,070 | 4,550 | 3,382 |
| August..... | 70,282 | 7,198 | 41,427 | 21,657 | 8,830 | 1,011 | 4,528 | 3,291 |
| September..... | 68,850 | 5,281 | 41,089 | 22,481 | 8,675 | 743 | 4,511 | 3,422 |
| October..... | 69,352 | 5,363 | 41,094 | 22,895 | 8,780 | 766 | 4,513 | 3,502 |
| November..... | 69,350 | 5,288 | 41,072 | 22,990 | 8,763 | 761 | 4,507 | 3,494 |
| December..... | 69,339 | 5,287 | 41,035 | 23,017 | 8,718 | 746 | 4,493 | 3,480 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 68,000 | 4,850 | 40,821 | 22,329 | 8,347 | 636 | 4,424 | 3,288 |
| February..... | 68,838 | 5,135 | 41,005 | 22,697 | 8,565 | 668 | 4,509 | 3,307 |
| March..... | 68,831 | 5,136 | 40,949 | 22,746 | 8,615 | 687 | 4,534 | 3,395 |
| April..... | 68,949 | 5,218 | 41,037 | 22,695 | 8,685 | 683 | 4,579 | 3,423 |
| May..... | 69,461 | 5,373 | 41,137 | 22,952 | 8,773 | 667 | 4,592 | 3,513 |
| June..... | 71,788 | 7,282 | 41,811 | 22,695 | 9,099 | 1,013 | 4,599 | 3,488 |
| July..... | 71,807 | 7,756 | 41,843 | 22,208 | 9,157 | 1,135 | 4,552 | 3,470 |
| August..... | 71,280 | 7,317 | 41,836 | 22,127 | 8,924 | 1,019 | 4,538 | 3,367 |
| September..... | 69,874 | 5,498 | 41,410 | 22,966 | 8,672 | 681 | 4,530 | 3,461 |
| October..... | 70,084 | 5,505 | 41,286 | 23,294 | 8,790 | 735 | 4,524 | 3,530 |
| November..... | 70,421 | 5,503 | 41,304 | 23,614 | 8,764 | 712 | 4,528 | 3,524 |
| December..... | 70,394 | 5,497 | 41,374 | 23,523 | 8,725 | 717 | 4,507 | 3,501 |
| EMPLOYED | | | | | | | | |
| 1954..... | 53,957 | 3,079 | 36,123 | 14,755 | 6,150 | 396 | 3,511 | 2,244 |
| 1955..... | 55,834 | 3,226 | 36,896 | 15,712 | 6,341 | 417 | 3,632 | 2,290 |
| 1956..... | 57,265 | 3,387 | 37,474 | 16,404 | 6,535 | 431 | 3,742 | 2,362 |
| 1957..... | 57,462 | 3,373 | 37,479 | 16,600 | 6,619 | 407 | 3,760 | 2,452 |
| 1958..... | 56,614 | 3,217 | 36,808 | 16,589 | 6,422 | 366 | 3,604 | 2,454 |
| 1959..... | 58,005 | 3,475 | 37,533 | 16,998 | 6,624 | 363 | 3,734 | 2,527 |
| 1960 ² | 58,850 | 3,701 | 37,663 | 17,487 | 6,927 | 428 | 3,880 | 2,618 |
| 1961..... | 58,912 | 3,692 | 37,533 | 17,687 | 6,832 | 414 | 3,809 | 2,610 |
| 1962 ² | 59,698 | 3,774 | 37,918 | 18,006 | 7,004 | 420 | 3,897 | 2,686 |
| 1963..... | 60,622 | 3,850 | 38,272 | 18,499 | 7,140 | 403 | 3,979 | 2,757 |
| 1964..... | 61,922 | 4,076 | 38,798 | 19,048 | 7,383 | 441 | 4,088 | 2,855 |
| 1965..... | 63,445 | 4,562 | 39,232 | 19,652 | 7,643 | 475 | 4,190 | 2,979 |
| 1966..... | 65,019 | 5,176 | 39,417 | 20,426 | 7,875 | 544 | 4,249 | 3,082 |
| 1967 ³ | 66,361 | 5,113 | 39,985 | 21,263 | 8,011 | 569 | 4,309 | 3,134 |
| 1968..... | 67,751 | 5,195 | 40,503 | 22,052 | 8,169 | 585 | 4,356 | 3,229 |
| 1967 ³ | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 64,480 | 4,569 | 39,153 | 20,758 | 7,680 | 475 | 4,189 | 3,017 |
| February..... | 64,798 | 4,583 | 39,265 | 20,950 | 7,708 | 464 | 4,207 | 3,038 |
| March..... | 64,850 | 4,621 | 39,316 | 20,914 | 7,709 | 468 | 4,200 | 3,041 |
| April..... | 65,481 | 4,722 | 39,616 | 21,145 | 7,964 | 484 | 4,327 | 3,153 |
| May..... | 65,694 | 4,759 | 39,798 | 21,138 | 7,943 | 484 | 4,331 | 3,129 |
| June..... | 67,202 | 5,956 | 40,349 | 20,897 | 8,189 | 696 | 4,366 | 3,127 |
| July..... | 67,958 | 6,746 | 40,528 | 20,685 | 8,263 | 779 | 4,363 | 3,121 |
| August..... | 67,969 | 6,545 | 40,631 | 20,792 | 8,202 | 764 | 4,338 | 3,100 |
| September..... | 66,581 | 4,728 | 40,385 | 21,468 | 8,050 | 527 | 4,376 | 3,147 |
| October..... | 67,047 | 4,749 | 40,377 | 21,921 | 8,134 | 551 | 4,337 | 3,246 |
| November..... | 67,078 | 4,640 | 40,277 | 22,161 | 8,140 | 558 | 4,334 | 3,248 |
| December..... | 67,193 | 4,741 | 40,124 | 22,327 | 8,145 | 571 | 4,334 | 3,240 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 65,546 | 4,334 | 39,738 | 21,474 | 7,727 | 503 | 4,187 | 3,037 |
| February..... | 66,218 | 4,538 | 39,859 | 21,821 | 7,896 | 496 | 4,264 | 3,137 |
| March..... | 66,517 | 4,587 | 39,956 | 21,974 | 8,000 | 513 | 4,308 | 3,179 |
| April..... | 66,975 | 4,740 | 40,243 | 21,993 | 8,167 | 541 | 4,404 | 3,222 |
| May..... | 67,624 | 4,892 | 40,439 | 22,294 | 8,306 | 533 | 4,447 | 3,327 |
| June..... | 68,944 | 6,048 | 40,960 | 21,916 | 8,330 | 649 | 4,432 | 3,248 |
| July..... | 69,315 | 6,758 | 41,084 | 21,473 | 8,432 | 831 | 4,390 | 3,211 |
| August..... | 69,084 | 6,695 | 41,093 | 21,296 | 8,348 | 818 | 4,368 | 3,162 |
| September..... | 67,790 | 4,943 | 40,740 | 22,107 | 8,149 | 495 | 4,384 | 3,270 |
| October..... | 68,118 | 4,966 | 40,636 | 22,516 | 8,246 | 551 | 4,364 | 3,351 |
| November..... | 68,401 | 4,923 | 40,616 | 22,862 | 8,207 | 516 | 4,371 | 3,320 |
| December..... | 68,476 | 4,918 | 40,656 | 22,903 | 8,223 | 569 | 4,352 | 3,303 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 14. Employment Status of Persons 16-19 Years Old and Adults, by Color, 1954-68 ¹—Continued

[In thousands]

| Employment status and year | White | | | | Nonwhite | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|--------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|--------|
| | Total, 16 years and over | 16 to 19 years, both sexes | 20 years and over | | Total, 16 years and over | 16 to 19 years, both sexes | 20 years and over | |
| | | | Male | Female | | | Male | Female |
| UNEMPLOYED | | | | | | | | |
| 1954..... | 2,860 | 422 | 1,647 | 788 | 674 | 78 | 387 | 209 |
| 1955..... | 2,248 | 371 | 1,247 | 634 | 601 | 78 | 334 | 190 |
| 1956..... | 2,162 | 384 | 1,146 | 631 | 592 | 96 | 296 | 201 |
| 1957..... | 2,289 | 401 | 1,236 | 657 | 569 | 96 | 306 | 165 |
| 1958..... | 3,679 | 542 | 2,156 | 983 | 925 | 138 | 526 | 259 |
| 1959..... | 2,947 | 525 | 1,585 | 836 | 794 | 128 | 437 | 228 |
| 1960 ² | 3,063 | 575 | 1,647 | 843 | 787 | 138 | 413 | 237 |
| 1961..... | 3,742 | 669 | 2,014 | 1,060 | 970 | 158 | 504 | 308 |
| 1962 ² | 3,052 | 580 | 1,581 | 891 | 859 | 141 | 435 | 284 |
| 1963..... | 3,208 | 708 | 1,569 | 931 | 864 | 176 | 402 | 285 |
| 1964..... | 2,999 | 708 | 1,379 | 912 | 786 | 165 | 339 | 283 |
| 1965..... | 2,691 | 703 | 1,169 | 817 | 676 | 169 | 267 | 239 |
| 1966..... | 2,253 | 651 | 901 | 703 | 621 | 185 | 219 | 217 |
| 1967 ³ | 2,338 | 635 | 866 | 837 | 638 | 204 | 193 | 241 |
| 1968..... | 2,226 | 644 | 814 | 768 | 590 | 195 | 179 | 217 |
| 1967 ³ | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 2,519 | 522 | 1,078 | 919 | 641 | 146 | 235 | 261 |
| February..... | 2,522 | 611 | 1,063 | 848 | 662 | 160 | 248 | 254 |
| March..... | 2,304 | 496 | 1,006 | 801 | 650 | 151 | 256 | 243 |
| April..... | 2,119 | 478 | 892 | 750 | 547 | 147 | 177 | 223 |
| May..... | 1,920 | 428 | 770 | 724 | 537 | 179 | 185 | 173 |
| June..... | 2,852 | 1,157 | 861 | 834 | 776 | 306 | 202 | 270 |
| July..... | 2,510 | 912 | 802 | 796 | 740 | 291 | 187 | 261 |
| August..... | 2,313 | 652 | 796 | 865 | 628 | 248 | 190 | 191 |
| September..... | 2,269 | 553 | 704 | 1,013 | 626 | 216 | 135 | 275 |
| October..... | 2,305 | 614 | 717 | 974 | 647 | 214 | 176 | 257 |
| November..... | 2,272 | 648 | 795 | 820 | 623 | 203 | 173 | 246 |
| December..... | 2,146 | 546 | 911 | 689 | 573 | 175 | 158 | 239 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 2,454 | 516 | 1,083 | 855 | 620 | 133 | 236 | 251 |
| February..... | 2,620 | 597 | 1,146 | 877 | 668 | 172 | 245 | 251 |
| March..... | 2,314 | 549 | 993 | 772 | 615 | 173 | 226 | 216 |
| April..... | 1,974 | 478 | 794 | 702 | 518 | 142 | 175 | 201 |
| May..... | 1,837 | 481 | 698 | 658 | 466 | 135 | 145 | 187 |
| June..... | 2,844 | 1,235 | 831 | 779 | 770 | 363 | 166 | 240 |
| July..... | 2,492 | 998 | 759 | 735 | 725 | 305 | 161 | 250 |
| August..... | 2,196 | 622 | 743 | 831 | 575 | 200 | 170 | 205 |
| September..... | 2,083 | 555 | 670 | 859 | 523 | 186 | 146 | 191 |
| October..... | 1,966 | 539 | 650 | 777 | 544 | 185 | 160 | 199 |
| November..... | 2,020 | 580 | 688 | 752 | 557 | 196 | 157 | 204 |
| December..... | 1,917 | 580 | 718 | 620 | 501 | 148 | 155 | 198 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE | | | | | | | | |
| 1954..... | 5.0 | 12.1 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 9.9 | 16.5 | 9.9 | 8.5 |
| 1955..... | 3.9 | 10.3 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 8.7 | 15.8 | 8.4 | 7.7 |
| 1956..... | 3.6 | 10.2 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 8.3 | 18.2 | 7.3 | 7.8 |
| 1957..... | 3.8 | 10.6 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 7.9 | 19.1 | 7.5 | 6.3 |
| 1958..... | 6.1 | 14.4 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 12.6 | 27.4 | 12.7 | 9.5 |
| 1959..... | 4.8 | 13.1 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 10.7 | 26.1 | 10.5 | 8.3 |
| 1960 ² | 4.9 | 13.4 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 10.2 | 24.4 | 9.6 | 8.3 |
| 1961..... | 6.0 | 15.3 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 12.4 | 27.6 | 11.7 | 10.6 |
| 1962 ² | 4.9 | 13.3 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 10.9 | 25.1 | 10.0 | 9.6 |
| 1963..... | 5.0 | 15.5 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 10.8 | 30.4 | 9.2 | 9.4 |
| 1964..... | 4.6 | 14.8 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 9.6 | 27.2 | 7.7 | 9.0 |
| 1965..... | 4.1 | 13.4 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 8.1 | 26.2 | 6.0 | 7.4 |
| 1966..... | 3.3 | 11.2 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 7.3 | 25.4 | 4.9 | 6.6 |
| 1967 ³ | 3.4 | 11.0 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 7.4 | 26.5 | 4.3 | 7.1 |
| 1968..... | 3.2 | 11.0 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 6.7 | 25.0 | 3.9 | 6.3 |
| 1967 ³ | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 3.8 | 10.3 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 7.7 | 23.6 | 5.3 | 8.0 |
| February..... | 3.7 | 11.8 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 7.9 | 25.7 | 5.6 | 7.7 |
| March..... | 3.4 | 9.7 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 7.8 | 24.4 | 5.7 | 7.4 |
| April..... | 3.1 | 9.2 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 6.4 | 23.3 | 3.9 | 6.6 |
| May..... | 2.8 | 8.2 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 6.3 | 27.0 | 4.1 | 5.2 |
| June..... | 4.1 | 16.3 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 8.7 | 30.6 | 4.4 | 8.0 |
| July..... | 3.6 | 11.9 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 8.2 | 27.2 | 4.1 | 7.7 |
| August..... | 3.3 | 9.1 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 7.1 | 24.5 | 4.2 | 5.8 |
| September..... | 3.3 | 10.5 | 1.7 | 4.5 | 7.2 | 29.1 | 3.0 | 8.0 |
| October..... | 3.3 | 11.4 | 1.7 | 4.3 | 7.4 | 28.0 | 3.9 | 7.3 |
| November..... | 3.3 | 12.3 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 7.1 | 26.6 | 3.8 | 7.1 |
| December..... | 3.1 | 10.3 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 6.6 | 23.5 | 3.5 | 6.9 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 3.6 | 10.6 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 7.4 | 21.0 | 5.3 | 7.6 |
| February..... | 3.8 | 11.6 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 7.8 | 25.8 | 5.4 | 7.4 |
| March..... | 3.4 | 10.7 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 7.1 | 25.2 | 5.0 | 6.4 |
| April..... | 2.9 | 9.2 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 6.0 | 20.8 | 3.8 | 5.9 |
| May..... | 2.6 | 8.9 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 5.3 | 20.2 | 3.2 | 5.3 |
| June..... | 4.0 | 17.0 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 8.5 | 35.9 | 3.6 | 6.9 |
| July..... | 3.5 | 12.9 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 7.9 | 26.9 | 3.5 | 7.5 |
| August..... | 3.1 | 8.5 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 6.4 | 19.6 | 3.8 | 6.1 |
| September..... | 3.0 | 10.1 | 1.6 | 3.7 | 6.0 | 27.4 | 3.2 | 5.5 |
| October..... | 2.8 | 9.8 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 6.2 | 25.1 | 3.5 | 5.6 |
| November..... | 2.9 | 10.5 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 6.4 | 27.5 | 3.5 | 5.8 |
| December..... | 2.7 | 10.5 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 5.7 | 20.6 | 3.4 | 5.7 |

¹ Absolute numbers by color are not available prior to 1954 because population controls by color were not introduced into the Current Population Survey until that year.

² See footnote 1, table 1.

³ Beginning with 1967, data may not be strictly comparable to prior years because of basic changes in the concepts and definitions introduced in January 1967.

TABLE 15. Employment Status of Persons 16-24 Years Old, 1947-68

[In thousands]

| Employment status and year | Total, 16 to 24 years | 16 to 19 years | | | 20 to 24 years |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
| | | Total | 16 and 17 | 18 and 19 | |
| CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | | | | | |
| 1947 | 11,668 | 4,323 | 1,750 | 2,573 | 7,345 |
| 1948 | 11,828 | 4,435 | 1,780 | 2,655 | 7,593 |
| 1949 | 11,629 | 4,289 | 1,704 | 2,585 | 7,340 |
| 1950 | 11,523 | 4,218 | 1,659 | 2,557 | 7,307 |
| 1951 | 10,699 | 4,105 | 1,743 | 2,362 | 6,594 |
| 1952 | 9,903 | 4,063 | 1,807 | 2,256 | 5,840 |
| 1953 ¹ | 9,509 | 4,028 | 1,728 | 2,300 | 5,453 |
| 1954 | 9,452 | 3,978 | 1,643 | 2,333 | 5,476 |
| 1955 | 9,759 | 4,063 | 1,711 | 2,352 | 5,606 |
| 1956 | 10,236 | 4,296 | 1,877 | 2,419 | 5,840 |
| 1957 | 10,344 | 4,276 | 1,843 | 2,433 | 6,008 |
| 1958 | 10,531 | 4,260 | 1,818 | 2,442 | 6,271 |
| 1959 | 10,905 | 4,492 | 1,971 | 2,521 | 6,413 |
| 1960 ¹ | 11,543 | 4,840 | 2,093 | 2,747 | 6,703 |
| 1961 | 11,888 | 4,935 | 1,984 | 2,951 | 6,933 |
| 1962 ¹ | 11,997 | 4,915 | 1,918 | 2,997 | 7,082 |
| 1963 | 12,611 | 5,138 | 2,171 | 2,967 | 7,437 |
| 1964 | 13,353 | 5,390 | 2,449 | 2,941 | 7,963 |
| 1965 | 14,168 | 5,910 | 2,485 | 3,425 | 8,258 |
| 1966 | 14,966 | 6,557 | 2,664 | 3,893 | 8,409 |
| 1967 ² | 15,529 | 6,519 | 2,734 | 3,786 | 8,010 |
| 1968 | 15,923 | 6,618 | 2,817 | 3,802 | 8,305 |
| 1967² | | | | | |
| January | 14,191 | 5,709 | 2,211 | 3,498 | 8,482 |
| February | 14,410 | 5,819 | 2,279 | 3,540 | 8,600 |
| March | 14,391 | 5,737 | 2,299 | 3,438 | 8,654 |
| April | 14,534 | 5,828 | 2,341 | 3,489 | 8,706 |
| May | 14,592 | 5,849 | 2,362 | 3,487 | 8,743 |
| June | 17,510 | 8,115 | 3,558 | 4,557 | 9,395 |
| July | 18,277 | 8,728 | 3,969 | 4,759 | 9,549 |
| August | 17,689 | 8,209 | 3,622 | 4,587 | 9,480 |
| September | 15,084 | 6,024 | 2,459 | 3,565 | 9,060 |
| October | 15,175 | 6,128 | 2,610 | 3,518 | 9,047 |
| November | 15,248 | 6,049 | 2,550 | 3,499 | 9,199 |
| December | 15,240 | 6,033 | 2,540 | 3,493 | 9,207 |
| 1968 | | | | | |
| January | 14,452 | 5,486 | 2,149 | 3,336 | 8,966 |
| February | 14,678 | 5,803 | 2,346 | 3,457 | 9,075 |
| March | 14,858 | 5,823 | 2,345 | 3,477 | 9,035 |
| April | 14,899 | 5,901 | 2,428 | 3,473 | 9,098 |
| May | 15,038 | 6,040 | 2,563 | 3,477 | 9,098 |
| June | 17,952 | 8,295 | 3,816 | 4,479 | 9,657 |
| July | 18,688 | 8,891 | 4,173 | 4,718 | 9,797 |
| August | 18,072 | 8,336 | 3,674 | 4,661 | 9,736 |
| September | 15,461 | 6,179 | 2,515 | 3,664 | 9,282 |
| October | 15,537 | 6,240 | 2,608 | 3,632 | 9,297 |
| November | 15,599 | 6,214 | 2,569 | 3,646 | 9,385 |
| December | 15,649 | 6,214 | 2,612 | 3,602 | 9,435 |
| EMPLOYED | | | | | |
| 1947 | 10,738 | 3,909 | 1,573 | 2,336 | 6,829 |
| 1948 | 10,965 | 4,028 | 1,602 | 2,426 | 6,937 |
| 1949 | 10,371 | 3,712 | 1,466 | 2,246 | 6,659 |
| 1950 | 10,449 | 3,703 | 1,433 | 2,270 | 6,746 |
| 1951 | 10,088 | 3,767 | 1,575 | 2,192 | 6,321 |
| 1952 | 9,289 | 3,718 | 1,826 | 2,092 | 5,571 |
| 1953 ¹ | 8,945 | 3,719 | 1,577 | 2,142 | 5,226 |
| 1954 | 8,446 | 3,475 | 1,422 | 2,053 | 4,971 |
| 1955 | 8,914 | 3,643 | 1,500 | 2,143 | 5,271 |
| 1956 | 9,364 | 3,818 | 1,647 | 2,171 | 5,546 |
| 1957 | 9,418 | 3,780 | 1,613 | 2,167 | 5,638 |
| 1958 | 9,152 | 3,582 | 1,519 | 2,063 | 5,570 |
| 1959 | 9,708 | 3,838 | 1,670 | 2,168 | 5,870 |
| 1960 ¹ | 10,249 | 4,129 | 1,769 | 2,360 | 6,120 |
| 1961 | 10,338 | 4,107 | 1,621 | 2,486 | 6,231 |
| 1962 ¹ | 10,641 | 4,195 | 1,607 | 2,588 | 6,446 |
| 1963 | 11,070 | 4,255 | 1,751 | 2,504 | 6,815 |
| 1964 | 11,820 | 4,516 | 2,013 | 2,503 | 7,304 |
| 1965 | 12,738 | 5,096 | 2,074 | 2,962 | 7,702 |
| 1966 | 13,684 | 5,721 | 2,269 | 3,452 | 7,963 |
| 1967 ² | 14,181 | 5,682 | 2,333 | 3,349 | 8,499 |
| 1968 | 14,542 | 5,780 | 2,403 | 3,377 | 8,762 |
| 1967² | | | | | |
| January | 12,981 | 5,043 | 1,917 | 3,126 | 7,938 |
| February | 13,150 | 5,048 | 1,916 | 3,133 | 8,102 |
| March | 13,244 | 5,088 | 1,991 | 3,097 | 8,156 |
| April | 13,487 | 5,205 | 2,043 | 3,162 | 8,282 |
| May | 13,571 | 5,243 | 2,084 | 3,159 | 8,328 |
| June | 15,415 | 6,652 | 2,832 | 3,820 | 8,763 |
| July | 16,504 | 7,524 | 3,345 | 4,179 | 9,080 |
| August | 16,276 | 7,309 | 3,214 | 4,095 | 8,967 |
| September | 13,745 | 5,264 | 2,113 | 3,141 | 8,491 |
| October | 13,825 | 5,300 | 2,237 | 3,063 | 8,525 |
| November | 13,917 | 5,198 | 2,129 | 3,069 | 8,719 |
| December | 14,051 | 5,312 | 2,176 | 3,136 | 8,739 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 15. Employment Status of Persons 16-24 Years Old, 1947-68—Continued

[In thousands]

| Employment status and year | Total, 16 to 24 years | 16 to 19 years | | | 20 to 24 years |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
| | | Total | 16 and 17 | 18 and 19 | |
| EMPLOYED—Continued | | | | | |
| 1968 | | | | | |
| January..... | 13,219 | 4,836 | 1,859 | 2,977 | 8,383 |
| February..... | 13,459 | 5,034 | 1,982 | 3,052 | 8,425 |
| March..... | 13,564 | 5,100 | 1,993 | 3,107 | 8,464 |
| April..... | 13,830 | 5,281 | 2,131 | 3,151 | 8,549 |
| May..... | 13,985 | 5,425 | 2,251 | 3,174 | 8,560 |
| June..... | 15,622 | 6,697 | 2,969 | 3,729 | 8,925 |
| July..... | 16,853 | 7,589 | 3,462 | 4,126 | 9,264 |
| August..... | 16,664 | 7,513 | 3,303 | 4,210 | 9,151 |
| September..... | 14,198 | 5,438 | 2,185 | 3,253 | 8,760 |
| October..... | 14,291 | 5,516 | 2,276 | 3,241 | 8,775 |
| November..... | 14,328 | 5,438 | 2,191 | 3,248 | 8,890 |
| December..... | 14,486 | 5,486 | 2,235 | 3,251 | 9,000 |
| UNEMPLOYED | | | | | |
| 1947..... | 930 | 414 | 177 | 237 | 516 |
| 1948..... | 863 | 407 | 178 | 220 | 466 |
| 1949..... | 1,255 | 575 | 238 | 337 | 680 |
| 1950..... | 1,074 | 513 | 226 | 287 | 561 |
| 1951..... | 609 | 336 | 168 | 168 | 273 |
| 1952..... | 613 | 345 | 180 | 165 | 268 |
| 1953 ¹ | 563 | 307 | 150 | 157 | 256 |
| 1954..... | 1,005 | 501 | 221 | 280 | 504 |
| 1955..... | 846 | 450 | 211 | 239 | 396 |
| 1956..... | 873 | 478 | 231 | 247 | 395 |
| 1957..... | 925 | 496 | 230 | 266 | 429 |
| 1958..... | 1,379 | 678 | 299 | 379 | 701 |
| 1959..... | 1,197 | 654 | 301 | 353 | 543 |
| 1960 ¹ | 1,294 | 711 | 324 | 387 | 583 |
| 1961..... | 1,550 | 828 | 363 | 465 | 722 |
| 1962 ¹ | 1,356 | 720 | 311 | 409 | 636 |
| 1963..... | 1,541 | 883 | 420 | 463 | 858 |
| 1964..... | 1,532 | 872 | 435 | 437 | 860 |
| 1965..... | 1,431 | 874 | 411 | 463 | 557 |
| 1966..... | 1,281 | 836 | 395 | 441 | 445 |
| 1967 ² | 1,350 | 838 | 401 | 438 | 512 |
| 1968..... | 1,382 | 839 | 413 | 425 | 543 |
| 1967 ³ | | | | | |
| January..... | 1,211 | 667 | 295 | 372 | 544 |
| February..... | 1,269 | 771 | 363 | 408 | 498 |
| March..... | 1,146 | 648 | 308 | 340 | 498 |
| April..... | 1,047 | 623 | 297 | 326 | 424 |
| May..... | 1,021 | 606 | 277 | 328 | 415 |
| June..... | 2,095 | 1,463 | 726 | 736 | 632 |
| July..... | 1,773 | 1,204 | 624 | 580 | 569 |
| August..... | 1,413 | 900 | 408 | 492 | 513 |
| September..... | 1,338 | 769 | 345 | 424 | 569 |
| October..... | 1,349 | 828 | 373 | 455 | 521 |
| November..... | 1,331 | 851 | 421 | 430 | 480 |
| December..... | 1,189 | 721 | 364 | 357 | 468 |
| 1968 | | | | | |
| January..... | 1,233 | 649 | 290 | 359 | 584 |
| February..... | 1,420 | 769 | 363 | 406 | 651 |
| March..... | 1,293 | 722 | 352 | 370 | 571 |
| April..... | 1,069 | 620 | 297 | 323 | 449 |
| May..... | 1,054 | 616 | 312 | 303 | 438 |
| June..... | 2,330 | 1,598 | 847 | 750 | 732 |
| July..... | 1,835 | 1,302 | 711 | 591 | 533 |
| August..... | 1,407 | 822 | 371 | 451 | 585 |
| September..... | 1,263 | 741 | 330 | 412 | 522 |
| October..... | 1,246 | 724 | 332 | 391 | 522 |
| November..... | 1,271 | 776 | 378 | 398 | 495 |
| December..... | 1,163 | 728 | 377 | 351 | 435 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE | | | | | |
| 1947..... | 8.0 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 9.2 | 7.0 |
| 1948..... | 7.3 | 9.2 | 10.0 | 8.6 | 6.2 |
| 1949..... | 10.8 | 13.4 | 14.0 | 13.0 | 9.3 |
| 1950..... | 9.3 | 12.2 | 13.6 | 11.2 | 7.7 |
| 1951..... | 5.7 | 8.2 | 9.6 | 7.1 | 4.1 |
| 1952..... | 6.2 | 8.5 | 10.0 | 7.3 | 4.6 |
| 1953 ¹ | 5.9 | 7.6 | 8.7 | 6.8 | 4.7 |
| 1954..... | 10.6 | 12.6 | 13.5 | 12.0 | 9.2 |
| 1955..... | 8.7 | 11.0 | 12.3 | 10.0 | 7.0 |
| 1956..... | 8.5 | 11.1 | 12.3 | 10.2 | 6.6 |
| 1957..... | 9.0 | 11.6 | 12.5 | 10.9 | 7.1 |
| 1958..... | 13.1 | 15.9 | 16.4 | 15.5 | 11.2 |
| 1959..... | 11.0 | 14.6 | 15.3 | 14.0 | 8.5 |
| 1960 ¹ | 11.2 | 14.7 | 15.5 | 14.1 | 8.7 |
| 1961..... | 13.0 | 16.8 | 18.3 | 15.8 | 10.4 |
| 1962 ¹ | 11.3 | 14.6 | 16.2 | 13.6 | 9.0 |
| 1963..... | 12.2 | 17.2 | 19.3 | 15.6 | 8.8 |
| 1964..... | 11.5 | 16.2 | 17.8 | 14.9 | 8.3 |
| 1965..... | 10.1 | 14.8 | 16.5 | 13.5 | 6.7 |
| 1966..... | 8.6 | 12.7 | 14.8 | 11.3 | 5.3 |
| 1967 ² | 8.7 | 12.9 | 14.7 | 11.6 | 5.7 |
| 1968..... | 8.7 | 12.7 | 14.7 | 11.2 | 5.8 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 15. Employment Status of Persons 16-24 Years Old, 1947-68—Continued

[In thousands]

| Employment status and year | Total, 16 to 24 years | 16 to 19 years | | | 20 to 24 years |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
| | | Total | 16 and 17 | 18 and 19 | |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE | | | | | |
| <i>1967</i> ² | | | | | |
| January..... | 8.5 | 11.7 | 13.3 | 10.6 | 6.4 |
| February..... | 8.8 | 13.2 | 15.9 | 11.5 | 5.8 |
| March..... | 8.0 | 11.3 | 13.4 | 9.9 | 5.8 |
| April..... | 7.2 | 10.7 | 12.7 | 9.3 | 4.9 |
| May..... | 7.0 | 10.4 | 11.7 | 9.4 | 4.7 |
| June..... | 12.0 | 18.0 | 20.4 | 16.2 | 6.7 |
| July..... | 9.7 | 13.8 | 15.7 | 12.2 | 6.0 |
| August..... | 8.0 | 11.0 | 11.3 | 10.7 | 5.4 |
| September..... | 8.9 | 12.8 | 14.0 | 11.9 | 6.3 |
| October..... | 8.9 | 13.5 | 14.3 | 12.9 | 5.8 |
| November..... | 8.7 | 14.1 | 16.5 | 12.3 | 5.2 |
| December..... | 7.8 | 12.0 | 14.3 | 10.2 | 5.1 |
| <i>1968</i> | | | | | |
| January..... | 8.5 | 11.8 | 13.5 | 10.8 | 6.5 |
| February..... | 9.5 | 13.3 | 15.5 | 11.7 | 7.2 |
| March..... | 8.7 | 12.4 | 15.0 | 10.6 | 6.3 |
| April..... | 7.2 | 10.5 | 12.2 | 9.3 | 5.0 |
| May..... | 7.0 | 10.2 | 12.2 | 8.7 | 4.9 |
| June..... | 13.0 | 19.3 | 22.2 | 16.8 | 7.6 |
| July..... | 9.8 | 14.6 | 17.0 | 12.5 | 5.4 |
| August..... | 7.8 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 6.0 |
| September..... | 8.2 | 12.0 | 13.1 | 11.2 | 5.6 |
| October..... | 8.0 | 11.6 | 12.7 | 10.8 | 5.6 |
| November..... | 8.1 | 12.5 | 14.7 | 10.9 | 5.3 |
| December..... | 7.4 | 11.7 | 14.4 | 9.7 | 4.6 |

¹ See footnote 1, table 1.

² Beginning with 1967, data may not be strictly comparable to prior years

because of basic changes in the concepts and definitions introduced in January 1967.

TABLE 16. Employment Status of Persons 16-21 Years Old, by Color, 1963-68

[In thousands]

| Period | In school | | | | | Not in school | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------------|----------|------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------|------------|-------------------|------------------------|
| | Civilian labor force | Employed | Unemployed | Unemployment rate | Not in the labor force | Civilian labor force | Employed | Unemployed | Unemployment rate | Not in the labor force |
| WHITE | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1963 | 1,727 | 1,460 | 267 | 15.5 | 4,447 | 5,608 | 4,910 | 698 | 12.4 | 2,520 |
| 1964 | 1,945 | 1,647 | 301 | 15.5 | 4,808 | 5,776 | 5,105 | 671 | 11.6 | 2,641 |
| 1965 | 2,169 | 1,862 | 307 | 14.2 | 5,091 | 5,921 | 5,306 | 615 | 10.4 | 2,573 |
| 1966 | 2,341 | 2,057 | 284 | 12.1 | 5,087 | 6,132 | 5,604 | 528 | 8.6 | 2,562 |
| 1967 | 2,517 | 2,263 | 254 | 10.1 | 5,199 | 6,415 | 5,823 | 593 | 9.2 | 2,488 |
| 1968 | 2,656 | 2,382 | 274 | 10.3 | 5,338 | 6,586 | 5,989 | 597 | 9.1 | 2,605 |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 3,152 | 2,834 | 318 | 10.1 | 6,556 | 4,897 | 4,412 | 485 | 9.9 | 1,818 |
| February | 3,275 | 2,870 | 306 | 12.1 | 6,564 | 4,850 | 4,374 | 476 | 9.8 | 1,742 |
| March | 3,273 | 2,969 | 304 | 9.3 | 6,585 | 4,785 | 4,368 | 397 | 8.1 | 1,838 |
| April | 3,334 | 3,062 | 272 | 8.2 | 6,672 | 4,942 | 4,486 | 356 | 7.4 | 1,722 |
| May | 3,332 | 3,117 | 215 | 6.5 | 6,674 | 4,907 | 4,529 | 378 | 7.7 | 1,718 |
| June | 1,014 | 898 | 116 | 11.4 | 2,400 | 9,587 | 8,247 | 1,320 | 13.8 | 3,674 |
| July | 367 | 321 | 47 | 12.7 | 1,035 | 10,892 | 9,802 | 1,089 | 10.0 | 4,353 |
| August | 143 | 129 | 13 | 9.2 | 1,686 | 10,594 | 9,748 | 846 | 8.0 | 5,235 |
| September | 2,487 | 2,178 | 309 | 12.4 | 5,769 | 5,983 | 5,488 | 468 | 7.9 | 2,423 |
| October | 3,247 | 2,902 | 345 | 10.6 | 6,382 | 5,237 | 4,770 | 467 | 8.9 | 1,859 |
| November | 3,289 | 2,896 | 394 | 12.0 | 6,547 | 5,211 | 4,766 | 446 | 8.5 | 1,720 |
| December | 3,353 | 3,035 | 318 | 9.5 | 6,544 | 5,170 | 4,778 | 392 | 7.6 | 1,767 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 2,987 | 2,682 | 305 | 10.2 | 6,962 | 5,015 | 4,565 | 450 | 9.0 | 1,988 |
| February | 3,389 | 3,009 | 380 | 11.2 | 6,800 | 4,996 | 4,486 | 510 | 10.2 | 1,780 |
| March | 3,367 | 3,012 | 356 | 10.6 | 6,857 | 4,960 | 4,521 | 439 | 8.8 | 1,846 |
| April | 3,088 | 2,826 | 262 | 8.5 | 6,248 | 5,387 | 4,980 | 407 | 7.5 | 2,376 |
| May | 3,685 | 3,382 | 303 | 8.2 | 6,850 | 4,925 | 4,566 | 359 | 7.3 | 1,709 |
| June | 1,234 | 1,022 | 212 | 17.1 | 2,447 | 9,885 | 8,510 | 1,375 | 13.9 | 3,675 |
| July | 435 | 391 | 44 | 10.1 | 1,215 | 11,250 | 10,082 | 1,167 | 10.4 | 4,390 |
| August | 180 | 173 | 6 | 3.6 | 1,746 | 10,929 | 10,075 | 854 | 7.8 | 5,434 |
| September | 2,675 | 2,362 | 312 | 11.7 | 5,792 | 6,164 | 5,695 | 469 | 7.6 | 2,668 |
| October | 3,535 | 3,197 | 338 | 9.6 | 6,650 | 5,266 | 4,852 | 413 | 7.8 | 1,834 |
| November | 3,600 | 3,211 | 389 | 10.8 | 6,746 | 5,169 | 4,787 | 381 | 7.4 | 1,801 |
| December | 3,693 | 3,312 | 381 | 10.3 | 6,743 | 5,082 | 4,744 | 337 | 6.6 | 1,802 |
| NONWHITE | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1963 | 145 | 102 | 43 | 29.7 | 584 | 814 | 604 | 210 | 25.8 | 432 |
| 1964 | 159 | 117 | 42 | 26.4 | 643 | 852 | 653 | 199 | 23.4 | 456 |
| 1965 | 193 | 137 | 56 | 29.0 | 720 | 876 | 703 | 173 | 19.7 | 454 |
| 1966 | 232 | 179 | 53 | 22.8 | 758 | 905 | 718 | 187 | 20.7 | 445 |
| 1967 | 242 | 176 | 67 | 27.7 | 812 | 987 | 788 | 205 | 20.8 | 447 |
| 1968 | 234 | 171 | 63 | 26.9 | 840 | 1,052 | 853 | 199 | 18.9 | 432 |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 277 | 205 | 72 | 26.0 | 1,033 | 747 | 592 | 155 | 20.7 | 377 |
| February | 287 | 204 | 82 | 28.6 | 1,060 | 757 | 605 | 151 | 19.9 | 396 |
| March | 277 | 205 | 72 | 26.0 | 1,072 | 785 | 617 | 148 | 18.3 | 396 |
| April | 303 | 232 | 71 | 23.4 | 1,075 | 775 | 636 | 139 | 17.9 | 311 |
| May | 302 | 232 | 70 | 23.2 | 1,086 | 789 | 627 | 162 | 20.5 | 297 |
| June | 95 | 66 | 29 | (1) | 397 | 1,411 | 1,032 | 379 | 26.9 | 535 |
| July | 41 | 25 | 15 | (1) | 179 | 1,531 | 1,189 | 342 | 22.4 | 742 |
| August | 15 | 8 | 7 | (1) | 116 | 1,454 | 1,157 | 297 | 20.5 | 918 |
| September | 269 | 181 | 88 | 32.7 | 871 | 931 | 738 | 193 | 20.7 | 439 |
| October | 344 | 234 | 110 | 31.9 | 927 | 910 | 733 | 176 | 19.4 | 340 |
| November | 336 | 244 | 92 | 27.4 | 950 | 917 | 744 | 173 | 18.9 | 333 |
| December | 349 | 254 | 95 | 27.2 | 973 | 873 | 734 | 138 | 15.8 | 350 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 265 | 212 | 53 | 20.0 | 1,065 | 818 | 678 | 140 | 17.1 | 408 |
| February | 289 | 193 | 76 | 26.3 | 1,068 | 853 | 686 | 167 | 19.6 | 381 |
| March | 277 | 217 | 60 | 21.6 | 1,054 | 894 | 723 | 171 | 19.2 | 358 |
| April | 285 | 228 | 56 | 19.7 | 974 | 901 | 759 | 142 | 15.8 | 439 |
| May | 319 | 252 | 67 | 21.1 | 1,063 | 879 | 743 | 136 | 15.4 | 346 |
| June | 112 | 51 | 62 | 54.9 | 434 | 1,453 | 1,054 | 400 | 27.5 | 600 |
| July | 29 | 19 | 10 | (1) | 100 | 1,654 | 1,283 | 371 | 22.4 | 732 |
| August | 5 | 5 | 5 | (1) | 100 | 1,561 | 1,284 | 277 | 17.7 | 948 |
| September | 214 | 141 | 72 | 33.9 | 977 | 984 | 810 | 174 | 17.7 | 448 |
| October | 339 | 245 | 94 | 27.8 | 1,028 | 893 | 749 | 145 | 16.2 | 370 |
| November | 352 | 242 | 109 | 31.1 | 1,066 | 860 | 717 | 143 | 16.6 | 369 |
| December | 344 | 254 | 90 | 26.3 | 1,051 | 872 | 749 | 123 | 14.1 | 392 |

¹ Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

TABLE 18. Employed Persons, 16 Years Old and Over, by Major Occupation Group and Nonagricultural Industry Group, 1968

[Percent distribution]

| Industry group | All occupation groups | Professional, technical, and kindred workers | Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm | Clerical and kindred workers | Sales-workers | Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Service workers, except private household | Laborers, except farm and mine |
|--|-----------------------|--|---|------------------------------|---------------|---|--------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|
| Forestry, fisheries, and mining..... | 100.0 | 12.6 | 8.1 | 9.0 | 0.8 | 23.1 | 38.6 | 1.0 | 6.8 |
| Construction..... | 100.0 | 4.8 | 11.7 | 5.5 | .2 | 51.5 | 9.7 | .5 | 16.1 |
| Manufacturing..... | 100.0 | 9.6 | 6.2 | 12.4 | 2.4 | 18.9 | 43.7 | 1.5 | 5.2 |
| Durable goods..... | 100.0 | 11.4 | 5.9 | 12.3 | 1.5 | 21.8 | 39.8 | 1.5 | 5.9 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 100.0 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 12.7 | 3.7 | 14.8 | 49.4 | 1.7 | 4.1 |
| Transportation and public utilities..... | 100.0 | 6.5 | 9.2 | 25.0 | .9 | 21.0 | 27.0 | 2.5 | 7.9 |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 100.0 | 1.9 | 21.2 | 16.0 | 23.5 | 7.4 | 11.6 | 14.0 | 4.4 |
| Wholesale..... | 100.0 | 3.1 | 20.7 | 22.7 | 20.8 | 7.4 | 18.3 | .8 | 6.2 |
| Retail..... | 100.0 | 1.7 | 21.3 | 14.5 | 24.1 | 7.4 | 10.2 | 16.9 | 4.1 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 100.0 | 4.5 | 23.0 | 45.8 | 18.0 | 2.3 | .4 | 4.4 | 1.5 |
| Service..... | 100.0 | 38.0 | 6.7 | 17.2 | .6 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 24.9 | 1.3 |
| Educational services..... | 100.0 | 61.7 | 2.6 | 15.2 | .2 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 15.4 | .8 |
| All other..... | 100.0 | 26.5 | 8.6 | 18.1 | .7 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 29.5 | 1.6 |
| Public administration..... | 100.0 | 18.4 | 10.0 | 40.8 | .1 | 7.0 | 2.7 | 17.8 | 3.3 |

TABLE 19. Full- and Part-Time Status of the Civilian Labor Force, by Age and Sex, 1963-68

[In thousands]

| Year and item | Full time | | | | Part time | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|---|----------------------|
| | Civilian Labor Force | Em-ployed ¹ | Unem-ployed, looking for full-time work | Unem-employment rate | Civilian labor force | Employed (voluntary part time) | Unem-ployed, looking for part-time work | Unem-employment rate |
| TOTAL | | | | | | | | |
| 1963..... | 64,205 | 60,667 | 3,538 | 5.5 | 8,771 | 8,138 | 633 | 7.2 |
| 1964..... | 65,008 | 61,807 | 3,200 | 4.9 | 9,225 | 8,549 | 676 | 7.3 |
| 1965..... | 66,135 | 63,318 | 2,817 | 4.3 | 9,500 | 8,861 | 639 | 6.7 |
| 1966..... | 66,933 | 64,590 | 2,344 | 3.5 | 10,107 | 9,475 | 632 | 6.3 |
| 1966 ² | 66,702 | 64,388 | 2,314 | 3.5 | 9,067 | 8,507 | 560 | 6.2 |
| 1967 ³ | 67,465 | 65,173 | 2,293 | 3.4 | 9,882 | 9,199 | 683 | 6.9 |
| 1968..... | 68,332 | 66,195 | 2,138 | 3.1 | 10,405 | 9,728 | 679 | 6.5 |
| 1967³ | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 65,610 | 63,148 | 2,462 | 3.8 | 9,710 | 9,013 | 697 | 7.2 |
| February..... | 65,416 | 63,047 | 2,369 | 3.6 | 10,273 | 9,459 | 814 | 7.9 |
| March..... | 65,425 | 63,125 | 2,300 | 3.5 | 10,088 | 9,433 | 655 | 6.5 |
| April..... | 65,640 | 63,526 | 2,114 | 3.2 | 10,471 | 9,920 | 551 | 5.3 |
| May..... | 65,638 | 63,551 | 1,987 | 3.0 | 10,557 | 10,086 | 471 | 4.5 |
| June..... | 70,195 | 67,195 | 3,000 | 4.3 | 8,825 | 8,197 | 628 | 7.1 |
| July..... | 71,058 | 68,408 | 2,650 | 3.7 | 8,413 | 7,613 | 600 | 7.1 |
| August..... | 71,134 | 68,750 | 2,384 | 3.4 | 7,978 | 7,421 | 557 | 7.0 |
| September..... | 67,950 | 65,864 | 2,086 | 3.1 | 9,576 | 8,767 | 809 | 8.4 |
| October..... | 67,309 | 65,201 | 2,108 | 3.1 | 10,823 | 9,980 | 843 | 7.8 |
| November..... | 67,170 | 65,135 | 2,034 | 3.0 | 10,943 | 10,083 | 860 | 7.9 |
| December..... | 67,135 | 65,122 | 2,013 | 3.0 | 10,923 | 10,216 | 707 | 6.5 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 66,293 | 63,862 | 2,431 | 3.7 | 10,054 | 9,411 | 643 | 6.4 |
| February..... | 66,655 | 64,138 | 2,517 | 3.8 | 10,747 | 9,976 | 770 | 7.2 |
| March..... | 66,713 | 64,477 | 2,236 | 3.4 | 10,733 | 10,040 | 693 | 6.5 |
| April..... | 66,729 | 64,843 | 1,885 | 2.8 | 10,906 | 10,300 | 606 | 5.6 |
| May..... | 66,943 | 65,145 | 1,797 | 2.7 | 11,292 | 10,785 | 506 | 4.5 |
| June..... | 71,255 | 68,349 | 2,906 | 4.1 | 9,633 | 8,924 | 708 | 7.4 |
| July..... | 72,049 | 69,423 | 2,626 | 3.6 | 8,914 | 8,323 | 591 | 6.6 |
| August..... | 71,888 | 69,664 | 2,224 | 3.1 | 8,315 | 7,788 | 527 | 6.3 |
| September..... | 68,365 | 66,526 | 1,838 | 2.7 | 10,181 | 9,413 | 768 | 7.5 |
| October..... | 67,740 | 65,964 | 1,776 | 2.6 | 11,134 | 10,309 | 825 | 7.4 |
| November..... | 67,747 | 65,996 | 1,751 | 2.6 | 11,438 | 10,613 | 825 | 7.2 |
| December..... | 67,610 | 65,944 | 1,667 | 2.5 | 11,508 | 10,757 | 752 | 6.5 |
| MEN, 20 YEARS AND OVER | | | | | | | | |
| 1963..... | 42,608 | 40,748 | 1,860 | 4.4 | 1,616 | 1,503 | 112 | 6.9 |
| 1964..... | 42,925 | 41,316 | 1,609 | 3.7 | 1,679 | 1,570 | 109 | 6.5 |
| 1965..... | 43,243 | 41,892 | 1,351 | 3.1 | 1,616 | 1,530 | 86 | 5.3 |
| 1966..... | 43,145 | 42,106 | 1,039 | 2.4 | 1,641 | 1,561 | 79 | 4.8 |
| 1967 ³ | 43,514 | 42,543 | 971 | 2.2 | 1,840 | 1,732 | 89 | 4.8 |
| 1968..... | 43,893 | 42,997 | 896 | 2.0 | 1,959 | 1,863 | 96 | 4.9 |
| 1967³ | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 42,936 | 41,725 | 1,211 | 2.8 | 1,720 | 1,619 | 101 | 5.9 |
| February..... | 42,904 | 41,695 | 1,209 | 2.8 | 1,679 | 1,779 | 100 | 5.3 |
| March..... | 42,961 | 41,795 | 1,166 | 2.7 | 1,817 | 1,721 | 96 | 5.3 |
| April..... | 43,098 | 42,095 | 998 | 2.3 | 1,919 | 1,848 | 71 | 3.7 |
| May..... | 43,165 | 42,267 | 898 | 2.1 | 1,918 | 1,862 | 56 | 2.9 |
| June..... | 44,086 | 43,105 | 981 | 2.2 | 1,692 | 1,610 | 82 | 4.8 |
| July..... | 44,122 | 43,230 | 892 | 2.0 | 1,758 | 1,660 | 98 | 5.6 |
| August..... | 44,368 | 43,445 | 923 | 2.1 | 1,589 | 1,524 | 63 | 4.0 |
| September..... | 43,845 | 43,086 | 759 | 1.7 | 1,755 | 1,675 | 80 | 4.6 |
| October..... | 43,581 | 42,785 | 796 | 1.8 | 2,025 | 1,929 | 97 | 4.8 |
| November..... | 43,589 | 42,733 | 856 | 2.0 | 1,990 | 1,878 | 112 | 5.6 |
| December..... | 43,509 | 42,550 | 959 | 2.2 | 2,019 | 1,909 | 110 | 5.5 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 43,313 | 42,105 | 1,208 | 2.8 | 1,932 | 1,821 | 111 | 5.8 |
| February..... | 43,501 | 42,236 | 1,265 | 2.9 | 2,013 | 1,887 | 126 | 6.3 |
| March..... | 43,530 | 42,426 | 1,104 | 2.5 | 1,952 | 1,838 | 115 | 5.9 |
| April..... | 43,552 | 42,679 | 873 | 2.0 | 2,063 | 1,968 | 95 | 4.6 |
| May..... | 43,634 | 42,850 | 784 | 1.8 | 2,095 | 2,036 | 59 | 2.8 |
| June..... | 44,572 | 43,670 | 902 | 2.0 | 1,837 | 1,742 | 95 | 5.2 |
| July..... | 44,567 | 43,718 | 849 | 1.9 | 1,828 | 1,756 | 71 | 3.9 |
| August..... | 44,769 | 43,994 | 835 | 1.9 | 1,605 | 1,526 | 78 | 4.9 |
| September..... | 44,061 | 43,340 | 721 | 1.6 | 1,880 | 1,785 | 95 | 5.0 |
| October..... | 43,736 | 43,027 | 709 | 1.6 | 2,074 | 1,973 | 101 | 4.9 |
| November..... | 43,744 | 43,003 | 741 | 1.7 | 2,088 | 1,984 | 103 | 4.9 |
| December..... | 43,735 | 42,970 | 765 | 1.7 | 2,146 | 2,038 | 108 | 5.0 |
| WOMEN, 20 YEARS AND OVER | | | | | | | | |
| 1963..... | 18,141 | 17,110 | 1,031 | 5.7 | 4,336 | 4,145 | 186 | 4.3 |
| 1964..... | 18,637 | 17,643 | 994 | 5.3 | 4,461 | 4,261 | 200 | 4.5 |
| 1965..... | 19,138 | 18,260 | 878 | 4.6 | 4,550 | 4,371 | 179 | 3.9 |
| 1966..... | 19,648 | 18,908 | 740 | 3.8 | 4,778 | 4,599 | 179 | 3.7 |
| 1967 ³ | 20,293 | 19,453 | 840 | 4.1 | 5,181 | 4,944 | 238 | 4.6 |
| 1968..... | 20,778 | 20,014 | 765 | 3.7 | 5,488 | 5,268 | 220 | 4.0 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 19. Full- and Part-Time Status of the Civilian Labor Force, by Age and Sex, 1963-68—Continued

[In thousands]

| Year and item | Full time | | | | Part time | | | |
|---|----------------------|----------------------------|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|
| | Civilian Labor Force | Em- ployed ¹ | Unem- ployed, looking for full-time work | Unem- ployment rate | Civilian labor force | Employed (voluntary part time) | Unem- ployed, looking for part-time work | Unem- ployment rate |
| WOMEN, 20 YEARS AND OVER—Continued | | | | | | | | |
| 1967 ² | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 19,912 | 19,002 | 910 | 4.6 | 5,043 | 4,773 | 270 | 5.4 |
| February..... | 19,842 | 19,017 | 825 | 4.2 | 5,247 | 4,970 | 277 | 5.3 |
| March..... | 19,875 | 19,071 | 804 | 4.0 | 5,124 | 4,884 | 240 | 4.7 |
| April..... | 19,960 | 19,166 | 794 | 4.0 | 5,310 | 5,133 | 177 | 3.3 |
| May..... | 19,750 | 19,029 | 721 | 3.7 | 5,413 | 5,236 | 177 | 3.3 |
| June..... | 20,273 | 19,371 | 902 | 4.4 | 4,854 | 4,654 | 200 | 4.1 |
| July..... | 20,262 | 19,387 | 876 | 4.3 | 4,600 | 4,419 | 181 | 3.9 |
| August..... | 20,468 | 19,615 | 852 | 4.2 | 4,480 | 4,277 | 203 | 4.5 |
| September..... | 20,799 | 19,852 | 947 | 4.6 | 5,108 | 4,763 | 341 | 6.7 |
| October..... | 20,773 | 19,856 | 916 | 4.4 | 5,625 | 5,310 | 315 | 5.6 |
| November..... | 20,753 | 19,952 | 802 | 3.9 | 5,732 | 5,457 | 274 | 4.8 |
| December..... | 20,853 | 20,122 | 731 | 3.5 | 5,644 | 5,446 | 198 | 3.5 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 20,354 | 19,466 | 888 | 4.4 | 5,263 | 5,045 | 218 | 4.1 |
| February..... | 20,546 | 19,661 | 885 | 4.3 | 5,538 | 5,296 | 242 | 4.4 |
| March..... | 20,531 | 19,765 | 766 | 3.7 | 5,610 | 5,388 | 222 | 4.0 |
| April..... | 20,502 | 19,803 | 699 | 3.4 | 5,616 | 5,412 | 204 | 3.6 |
| May..... | 20,642 | 19,999 | 642 | 3.1 | 5,824 | 5,621 | 203 | 3.5 |
| June..... | 20,813 | 20,009 | 804 | 3.9 | 5,370 | 5,154 | 216 | 4.0 |
| July..... | 20,698 | 19,890 | 808 | 3.9 | 4,980 | 4,793 | 187 | 3.7 |
| August..... | 20,772 | 19,929 | 843 | 4.1 | 4,722 | 4,529 | 193 | 4.1 |
| September..... | 20,984 | 20,229 | 755 | 3.6 | 5,442 | 5,148 | 294 | 5.4 |
| October..... | 21,134 | 20,392 | 742 | 3.5 | 5,690 | 5,455 | 235 | 4.1 |
| November..... | 21,184 | 20,481 | 703 | 3.3 | 5,955 | 5,702 | 253 | 4.3 |
| December..... | 21,182 | 20,537 | 645 | 3.0 | 5,842 | 5,668 | 173 | 3.0 |
| BOTH SEXES, 14-19 YEARS | | | | | | | | |
| 1963..... | 3,455 | 2,808 | 647 | 18.8 | 2,830 | 2,490 | 335 | 11.8 |
| 1964..... | 3,445 | 2,848 | 597 | 17.3 | 3,086 | 2,719 | 367 | 11.9 |
| 1965..... | 3,786 | 3,166 | 590 | 15.7 | 3,335 | 2,960 | 375 | 11.2 |
| 1966 ³ | 4,140 | 3,576 | 564 | 13.6 | 3,688 | 3,314 | 374 | 10.1 |
| 1966 ⁴ | 3,909 | 3,374 | 535 | 13.7 | 2,648 | 2,346 | 302 | 11.4 |
| 1967 ² | 3,659 | 3,177 | 482 | 13.2 | 2,861 | 2,505 | 356 | 12.4 |
| 1968..... | 3,661 | 3,184 | 476 | 13.0 | 2,958 | 2,595 | 362 | 12.3 |
| 1967 ² | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 2,763 | 2,422 | 341 | 12.3 | 2,947 | 2,621 | 326 | 11.1 |
| February..... | 2,672 | 2,337 | 335 | 12.5 | 3,147 | 2,710 | 437 | 13.9 |
| March..... | 2,590 | 2,260 | 330 | 12.7 | 3,147 | 2,828 | 319 | 10.1 |
| April..... | 2,586 | 2,264 | 322 | 12.5 | 3,242 | 2,899 | 303 | 9.3 |
| May..... | 2,624 | 2,256 | 368 | 14.0 | 3,225 | 2,868 | 297 | 7.3 |
| June..... | 5,836 | 4,719 | 1,117 | 19.1 | 2,279 | 1,933 | 346 | 15.2 |
| July..... | 6,673 | 5,791 | 883 | 13.2 | 2,055 | 1,734 | 321 | 15.6 |
| August..... | 6,298 | 5,689 | 609 | 9.7 | 1,910 | 1,619 | 291 | 15.3 |
| September..... | 3,306 | 2,925 | 381 | 11.5 | 2,718 | 2,350 | 386 | 14.3 |
| October..... | 2,956 | 2,559 | 397 | 13.4 | 3,173 | 2,741 | 431 | 13.6 |
| November..... | 2,828 | 2,452 | 376 | 13.3 | 3,221 | 2,747 | 474 | 14.7 |
| December..... | 2,773 | 2,450 | 323 | 11.7 | 3,260 | 2,862 | 398 | 12.2 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 2,627 | 2,291 | 335 | 12.8 | 2,859 | 2,545 | 314 | 11.0 |
| February..... | 2,608 | 2,240 | 367 | 14.1 | 3,196 | 2,793 | 402 | 12.6 |
| March..... | 2,662 | 2,286 | 366 | 13.8 | 3,170 | 2,814 | 356 | 11.2 |
| April..... | 2,675 | 2,362 | 313 | 11.7 | 3,226 | 2,920 | 307 | 9.5 |
| May..... | 2,667 | 2,296 | 371 | 13.9 | 3,373 | 3,128 | 245 | 7.3 |
| June..... | 5,870 | 4,670 | 1,200 | 20.4 | 2,425 | 2,028 | 398 | 16.4 |
| July..... | 6,784 | 5,816 | 969 | 14.3 | 2,107 | 1,773 | 334 | 15.8 |
| August..... | 6,347 | 5,801 | 546 | 8.6 | 1,989 | 1,712 | 276 | 13.9 |
| September..... | 3,320 | 2,958 | 362 | 10.9 | 2,859 | 2,480 | 379 | 13.3 |
| October..... | 2,870 | 2,545 | 325 | 11.3 | 3,370 | 2,971 | 399 | 11.8 |
| November..... | 2,819 | 2,512 | 307 | 10.9 | 3,395 | 2,927 | 469 | 13.8 |
| December..... | 2,693 | 2,436 | 257 | 9.5 | 3,521 | 3,050 | 471 | 13.4 |

¹ Employed persons with a job but not at work are distributed proportionately among the full- and part-time employed categories.

² Beginning with 1966, data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over, in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

³ Beginning with 1967, data may not be strictly comparable to prior years

because of basic changes in the concepts and definitions introduced in January 1967.

⁴ Beginning with 1966, data revised to refer to persons 16 to 19 years of age, in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

TABLE 20. Nonagricultural Workers on Full-Time Schedules or on Voluntary Part Time, by Selected Characteristics, 1957-68

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over for 1957-66; 16 years and over 1966-68]

| Item | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 ¹ | 1966 | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 | 1962 ² | 1961 | 1960 ² | 1959 | 1958 | 1957 |
|--|--------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| On full-time schedules³ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total: Number..... | 57,877 | 56,865 | 56,348 | 56,410 | 54,692 | 52,872 | 51,439 | 50,619 | 49,427 | 49,542 | 48,865 | 47,077 | 48,617 |
| Percent..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| SEX AND AGE | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male..... | 67.5 | 67.8 | 68.1 | 68.1 | 68.9 | 69.3 | 69.6 | 69.6 | 69.6 | 69.7 | 70.1 | 69.8 | 70.3 |
| 14 to 17 years..... | .6 | .5 | .6 | .7 | .6 | .6 | .5 | .5 | .5 | .6 | .5 | .5 | .6 |
| 18 to 24 years ⁴ | 8.5 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 6.8 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 32.2 | 32.3 | 32.4 | 32.4 | 33.1 | 33.8 | 34.3 | 34.6 | 34.9 | 35.0 | 35.6 | 35.8 | 36.1 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 24.5 | 24.5 | 24.5 | 24.5 | 24.7 | 25.0 | 25.1 | 24.8 | 24.7 | 24.4 | 24.5 | 24.4 | 24.1 |
| 65 years and over..... | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| Female..... | 32.5 | 32.2 | 31.9 | 31.9 | 31.1 | 30.7 | 30.4 | 30.4 | 30.4 | 30.3 | 29.9 | 30.2 | 29.7 |
| 14 to 17 years..... | .3 | .3 | .3 | .4 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .4 |
| 18 to 24 years ⁴ | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.5 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 13.1 | 13.2 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 10.8 | 10.5 | 9.9 |
| 65 years and over..... | .8 | .8 | .8 | .8 | .8 | .8 | .8 | .8 | .9 | .9 | .8 | .8 | .8 |
| COLOR AND SEX | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White..... | 89.6 | 89.8 | 89.8 | 89.8 | 90.1 | 90.3 | 90.6 | 90.8 | 90.9 | 90.8 | 91.2 | 91.2 | 91.0 |
| Male..... | 61.1 | 61.4 | 61.7 | 61.7 | 62.6 | 63.2 | 63.6 | 63.7 | 63.8 | 63.8 | 64.3 | 64.2 | 64.4 |
| Female..... | 28.5 | 28.4 | 28.1 | 28.1 | 27.4 | 27.2 | 27.0 | 27.1 | 27.1 | 27.0 | 26.8 | 27.0 | 26.7 |
| Nonwhite..... | 10.4 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 9.0 |
| Male..... | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.9 |
| Female..... | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| SEX AND MARITAL STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Single..... | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 9.0 |
| Married, wife present..... | 55.7 | 56.1 | 56.3 | 56.3 | 56.9 | 57.6 | 57.8 | 57.9 | 57.6 | 57.4 | 58.0 | 57.9 | 57.7 |
| Widowed, divorced, separated..... | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| Female: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Single..... | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 8.0 |
| Married, husband present..... | 18.5 | 18.0 | 17.6 | 17.6 | 17.1 | 16.9 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 16.2 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 15.7 | 15.2 |
| Widowed, divorced, separated..... | 6.7 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.5 |
| INDUSTRY GROUP | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wage and salary workers..... | 92.6 | 92.4 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 90.4 | 90.0 | 89.9 | 89.5 | 89.0 | 89.0 | 88.8 | 88.7 | 88.9 |
| Construction..... | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.0 |
| Manufacturing..... | 31.9 | 32.1 | 32.0 | 32.0 | 31.1 | 30.7 | 30.7 | 30.1 | 29.5 | 29.9 | 29.9 | 28.9 | 31.0 |
| Durable goods..... | 19.2 | 19.3 | 19.0 | 19.0 | 18.1 | 17.8 | 17.9 | 17.3 | 16.7 | 17.0 | 17.3 | 16.5 | 18.3 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 12.7 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 12.9 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 12.7 |
| Transportation and public utilities..... | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 8.4 |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 15.2 | 15.3 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 15.7 | 16.0 | 16.2 | 16.4 | 16.0 |
| Service industries and finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 24.7 | 24.4 | 23.5 | 23.5 | 23.3 | 23.3 | 23.1 | 23.0 | 23.0 | 22.2 | 21.8 | 22.1 | 20.7 |
| Other industries ⁴ | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 6.9 |
| Self-employed and unpaid family workers..... | 7.4 | 7.6 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 10.5 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 11.1 |
| On voluntary part-time schedules⁵ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total: Number..... | 8,452 | 8,048 | 7,441 | 8,256 | 7,607 | 7,263 | 6,808 | 6,597 | 6,148 | 5,815 | 5,569 | 5,215 | 5,181 |
| Percent..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| SEX AND AGE | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male..... | 32.4 | 32.9 | 32.7 | 35.0 | 35.0 | 34.8 | 34.3 | 34.1 | 33.4 | 33.9 | 35.0 | 34.7 | 34.5 |
| 14 to 17 years..... | 9.3 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 14.4 | 14.5 | 14.3 | 13.4 | 13.7 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 13.8 | 14.1 | 14.2 |
| 18 to 24 years ⁴ | 11.1 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 6.3 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| 65 years and over..... | 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 6.1 |
| Female..... | 67.6 | 67.1 | 67.3 | 65.0 | 65.1 | 65.2 | 65.7 | 65.9 | 66.6 | 66.1 | 65.0 | 65.3 | 65.5 |
| 14 to 17 years..... | 7.8 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 10.9 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 10.3 | 10.1 |
| 18 to 24 years ⁴ | 11.2 | 11.0 | 10.0 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.4 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 23.7 | 23.7 | 24.2 | 21.8 | 22.1 | 22.2 | 23.5 | 23.5 | 23.6 | 23.8 | 23.3 | 23.9 | 24.1 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 20.2 | 19.8 | 20.4 | 18.3 | 18.7 | 19.8 | 19.6 | 19.5 | 19.8 | 20.2 | 20.1 | 20.1 | 20.3 |
| 65 years and over..... | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.6 |
| COLOR AND SEX | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White..... | 90.1 | 89.4 | 88.9 | 89.5 | 89.9 | 89.5 | 89.5 | 90.1 | 90.6 | 89.5 | 89.5 | 89.3 | 88.5 |
| Male..... | 29.7 | 30.0 | 29.7 | 31.9 | 32.1 | 31.8 | 31.5 | 31.8 | 31.2 | 31.2 | 32.3 | 32.1 | 31.8 |
| Female..... | 60.4 | 59.4 | 59.2 | 57.6 | 57.8 | 57.6 | 58.0 | 58.3 | 59.3 | 58.3 | 57.2 | 57.2 | 56.7 |
| Nonwhite..... | 9.9 | 10.6 | 11.1 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 9.9 | 9.4 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 11.5 |
| Male..... | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| Female..... | 7.2 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 8.8 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 20. Nonagricultural Workers on Full-Time Schedules or on Voluntary Part Time, by Selected Characteristics, 1957-68—Con.

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over for 1957-66; 16 years and over for 1966-68]

| Item | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 ¹ | 1966 | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 | 1962 ² | 1961 | 1960 ³ | 1959 | 1958 | 1957 |
|---|---|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | On voluntary part-time schedules ⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SEX AND MARITAL STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Single..... | 20.4 | 20.6 | 20.2 | 23.7 | 23.4 | 22.4 | 21.4 | 21.4 | 20.7 | 20.5 | 21.5 | 21.2 | 21.3 |
| Married, wife present..... | 10.4 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 9.8 | 10.2 | 10.6 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 11.3 |
| Widowed, divorced, separated..... | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| Female: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Single..... | 16.7 | 16.6 | 16.4 | 19.1 | 18.1 | 18.0 | 17.4 | 17.3 | 17.4 | 16.2 | 17.1 | 16.7 | 16.9 |
| Married, husband present..... | 41.4 | 40.8 | 41.1 | 37.1 | 38.0 | 37.7 | 38.3 | 39.0 | 39.2 | 39.6 | 37.9 | 38.5 | 38.3 |
| Widowed, divorced, separated..... | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 9.5 | 10.0 | 9.6 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 10.4 |
| INDUSTRY GROUP | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wage and salary workers..... | 90.1 | 89.0 | 87.7 | 87.6 | 86.3 | 86.2 | 85.7 | 85.4 | 84.2 | 84.3 | 84.0 | 83.8 | 84.4 |
| Construction..... | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| Manufacturing..... | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 7.4 |
| Durable goods..... | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.4 |
| Transportation and public utilities..... | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 30.7 | 29.9 | 29.0 | 27.6 | 27.4 | 25.9 | 26.2 | 25.3 | 25.0 | 26.3 | 26.0 | 26.2 | 26.8 |
| Service industries and finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 46.0 | 45.8 | 45.1 | 46.2 | 46.0 | 46.9 | 45.4 | 46.3 | 45.6 | 43.9 | 44.7 | 44.4 | 43.9 |
| Other industries ⁵ | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| Self-employed and unpaid family workers..... | 9.9 | 11.0 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 14.3 | 14.6 | 15.8 | 15.7 | 16.0 | 16.2 | 15.6 |

¹ Beginning with 1966 data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over and persons 16 and 17 years old (where applicable) in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

² See footnote 1, table 1.

³ Includes persons who worked 35 hours or more during the survey week and those who usually work full time but worked part time because of illness,

bad weather, holidays, personal business, or other temporary noneconomic reasons.

⁴ Data not available for the usual 20- to 24-year age group because the breakdown for the 18- and 19-year age group is not readily available.

⁵ Includes mining, forestry, and fisheries, and also public administration.

⁶ Includes persons who wanted only part-time work.

TABLE 21. Persons on Part Time for Economic Reasons, by Type of Industry, 1957-68

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over for 1957-66; 16 years and over for 1966-68]

| Item | 1968 | 1967 ¹ | 1966 ² | 1966 | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 | 1962 ³ | 1961 | 1960 ³ | 1959 | 1958 | 1957 |
|--|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total..... | 1,970 | 2,163 | 1,894 | 1,960 | 2,209 | 2,455 | 2,620 | 2,661 | 3,142 | 2,860 | 2,640 | 3,280 | 2,469 |
| Agriculture..... | 254 | 250 | 230 | 246 | 281 | 318 | 332 | 325 | 329 | 300 | 304 | 327 | 300 |
| Nonagricultural industries..... | 1,716 | 1,913 | 1,664 | 1,714 | 1,928 | 2,137 | 2,288 | 2,336 | 2,813 | 2,560 | 2,336 | 2,953 | 2,169 |

¹ Beginning with 1967 data may not be strictly comparable to prior years because of basic changes in concepts and definitions introduced in January 1967.

² Beginning with 1966 data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

³ See footnote 1, table 1.

TABLE 22. Nonagricultural Workers on Part Time for Economic Reasons,¹ by Sex and Age, 1957-68

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

| Year | Both sexes | Male | | | | | | Female | | | | | |
|-------------------------|------------|-------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|--------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| | | Total | 14 to 17 years | 18 to 24 years ² | 25 to 44 years | 45 to 64 years | 65 years and over | Total | 14 to 17 years | 18 to 24 years ² | 25 to 44 years | 45 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
| 1957 | 2,169 | 1,263 | 99 | 181 | 488 | 418 | 76 | 906 | 58 | 117 | 383 | 315 | 32 |
| 1958 | 2,953 | 1,793 | 114 | 257 | 727 | 607 | 88 | 1,161 | 57 | 166 | 482 | 413 | 42 |
| 1959 | 2,336 | 1,320 | 115 | 223 | 494 | 419 | 67 | 1,016 | 62 | 140 | 405 | 367 | 41 |
| 1960 ³ | 2,560 | 1,476 | 114 | 251 | 552 | 489 | 70 | 1,083 | 75 | 167 | 420 | 385 | 36 |
| 1961 | 2,813 | 1,625 | 127 | 305 | 598 | 527 | 66 | 1,188 | 65 | 178 | 460 | 443 | 40 |
| 1962 ³ | 2,336 | 1,308 | 113 | 243 | 476 | 422 | 55 | 1,029 | 65 | 171 | 386 | 372 | 34 |
| 1963 | 2,288 | 1,263 | 106 | 255 | 436 | 407 | 59 | 1,025 | 65 | 183 | 384 | 355 | 38 |
| 1964 | 2,137 | 1,154 | 106 | 235 | 398 | 368 | 49 | 982 | 60 | 177 | 350 | 359 | 37 |
| 1965 | 1,928 | 1,005 | 108 | 226 | 322 | 310 | 40 | 923 | 55 | 205 | 308 | 325 | 30 |
| 1966 | 1,714 | 896 | 108 | 195 | 277 | 273 | 43 | 818 | 65 | 164 | 286 | 279 | 27 |
| 1966 ⁴ | 1,664 | 863 | 75 | 195 | 277 | 273 | 43 | 801 | 47 | 164 | 286 | 279 | 27 |
| 1967 ⁵ | 1,913 | 987 | 81 | 214 | 331 | 310 | 51 | 925 | 52 | 199 | 312 | 331 | 33 |
| 1968 | 1,715 | 830 | 90 | 194 | 250 | 250 | 47 | 886 | 55 | 201 | 286 | 314 | 30 |
| <i>1967⁵</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 1,908 | 997 | 28 | 185 | 394 | 339 | 51 | 911 | 18 | 178 | 345 | 333 | 36 |
| February | 2,001 | 1,084 | 31 | 200 | 458 | 376 | 40 | 916 | 22 | 169 | 320 | 371 | 33 |
| March | 1,978 | 1,059 | 34 | 206 | 419 | 359 | 41 | 917 | 14 | 169 | 361 | 346 | 26 |
| April | 1,909 | 987 | 27 | 176 | 399 | 337 | 47 | 923 | 18 | 198 | 355 | 331 | 28 |
| May | 1,453 | 779 | 23 | 126 | 315 | 277 | 37 | 674 | 7 | 151 | 262 | 233 | 23 |
| June | 2,224 | 1,188 | 226 | 343 | 272 | 291 | 57 | 1,035 | 146 | 261 | 287 | 299 | 42 |
| July | 2,223 | 1,160 | 254 | 295 | 276 | 269 | 68 | 1,063 | 193 | 255 | 274 | 300 | 40 |
| August | 2,175 | 1,157 | 216 | 315 | 296 | 269 | 60 | 1,018 | 128 | 213 | 287 | 369 | 20 |
| September | 1,883 | 912 | 56 | 202 | 275 | 332 | 48 | 971 | 22 | 216 | 339 | 357 | 37 |
| October | 1,687 | 825 | 32 | 175 | 284 | 278 | 56 | 861 | 22 | 170 | 300 | 334 | 36 |
| November | 1,829 | 873 | 13 | 172 | 317 | 318 | 54 | 956 | 18 | 242 | 299 | 355 | 43 |
| December | 1,685 | 824 | 32 | 164 | 298 | 275 | 56 | 861 | 13 | 168 | 306 | 342 | 31 |
| <i>1968</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 1,525 | 696 | 31 | 165 | 216 | 228 | 55 | 829 | 13 | 173 | 268 | 349 | 26 |
| February | 1,741 | 826 | 26 | 171 | 279 | 302 | 49 | 915 | 19 | 194 | 333 | 344 | 24 |
| March | 1,670 | 779 | 33 | 140 | 274 | 277 | 55 | 891 | 17 | 180 | 302 | 361 | 33 |
| April | 1,493 | 748 | 24 | 156 | 249 | 270 | 48 | 745 | 16 | 147 | 270 | 281 | 32 |
| May | 1,469 | 694 | 39 | 145 | 254 | 200 | 57 | 775 | 19 | 160 | 275 | 286 | 35 |
| June | 2,199 | 1,135 | 235 | 362 | 253 | 243 | 44 | 1,063 | 141 | 298 | 284 | 306 | 35 |
| July | 2,083 | 1,095 | 286 | 271 | 251 | 238 | 48 | 989 | 170 | 262 | 260 | 269 | 27 |
| August | 2,098 | 1,102 | 240 | 293 | 274 | 250 | 44 | 997 | 169 | 250 | 271 | 286 | 21 |
| September | 1,661 | 783 | 36 | 194 | 244 | 261 | 49 | 877 | 39 | 208 | 296 | 303 | 31 |
| October | 1,523 | 681 | 49 | 127 | 227 | 238 | 40 | 843 | 14 | 162 | 286 | 347 | 32 |
| November | 1,567 | 664 | 44 | 123 | 222 | 240 | 36 | 903 | 20 | 205 | 339 | 306 | 32 |
| December | 1,558 | 759 | 32 | 172 | 258 | 249 | 47 | 799 | 15 | 183 | 254 | 322 | 24 |

¹ Includes persons who worked less than 35 hours during the survey week because of slack work, job changing during the week, material shortages, inability to find full-time work, etc.

² Data not available for the usual 20- to 24-year age group because the breakdown for the 18- and 19-year age group is not readily available.

³ See footnote 1, table 1.

⁴ All monthly data are for persons 16 years of age and over, and for persons 16 to 17, instead of 14 to 17.

⁵ Beginning with 1967, data may not be strictly comparable to prior years because of basic changes in the concepts and definitions introduced in January 1967.

NOTE: Data for 1967 may not be strictly comparable to prior years because of basic changes in the concepts and definitions introduced in January 1967. For more details on these changes, see the last paragraph of the Technical Notes on page 2.

TABLE 23. Nonagricultural Workers on Part Time for Economic Reasons, by Usual Full-Time or Part-Time Status and Selected Characteristics, 1957-68—Continued

[Persons 14 years of age and over: in thousands]

| Item | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 ¹ | 1966 | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 | 1962 ² | 1961 | 1960 ² | 1959 | 1958 | 1957 |
|---|-------------------------------------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Usually work part time ⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SEX AND MARITAL STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Single..... | 20.7 | 19.4 | 20.2 | 22.6 | 21.6 | 21.7 | 20.7 | 21.1 | 20.8 | 19.5 | 20.3 | 19.8 | 19.7 |
| Married, wife present..... | 15.6 | 17.9 | 17.1 | 16.2 | 18.5 | 20.3 | 22.0 | 22.4 | 24.7 | 23.5 | 23.9 | 26.6 | 25.2 |
| Widowed, divorced, separated..... | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 5.2 |
| Female: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Single..... | 16.8 | 16.1 | 14.4 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 13.8 | 12.9 | 12.7 | 11.9 | 13.0 | 11.4 | 10.8 | 11.9 |
| Married, husband present..... | 26.7 | 26.6 | 25.1 | 23.7 | 23.5 | 22.1 | 22.9 | 23.0 | 22.6 | 22.9 | 22.9 | 23.5 | 23.1 |
| Widowed, divorced, separated..... | 15.7 | 15.8 | 18.6 | 17.6 | 15.8 | 16.1 | 15.8 | 15.4 | 14.8 | 16.2 | 16.7 | 15.0 | 15.0 |
| INDUSTRY GROUP | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wage and salary workers..... | 92.3 | 90.9 | 91.9 | 92.2 | 91.9 | 91.5 | 91.2 | 91.1 | 91.3 | 92.1 | 92.6 | 92.5 | 92.3 |
| Construction..... | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 8.6 | 7.9 | 7.6 |
| Manufacturing..... | 10.1 | 10.6 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 8.9 | 9.9 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 13.5 | 12.9 | 11.3 | 15.8 | 14.6 |
| Durable goods..... | 3.2 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 6.8 | 6.7 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 7.0 | 7.0 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 7.0 | 9.0 | 7.9 |
| Transportation and public utilities..... | 3.2 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 25.2 | 23.8 | 25.2 | 25.0 | 24.2 | 22.5 | 22.1 | 22.3 | 21.1 | 21.9 | 21.1 | 20.0 | 20.9 |
| Service industries and finance, insurance, real estate..... | 45.7 | 44.7 | 46.0 | 47.0 | 46.5 | 44.1 | 44.1 | 43.2 | 41.8 | 42.9 | 44.3 | 41.1 | 41.6 |
| Other industries ⁵ | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| Self-employed and unpaid family workers..... | 7.7 | 9.1 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.7 |

¹ Beginning with 1966 data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over and persons 16 to 17 years old in accordance with change introduced in January 1967. See Technical Notes for more detail.

² See footnote 1, table 1.

³ Includes persons who worked 35 hours or more during the survey week and those who usually work full time but worked part time because of illness, bad weather, holidays, personal business, or other temporary noneconomic reasons.

⁴ Data not available for the usual 20- to 24-year age group because the breakdown for the 18- and 19-year age group is not readily available.

⁵ Includes mining, forestry, and fisheries, and also public administration.

⁶ Includes persons who wanted only part-time work.

NOTE: Data for 1967 may not be strictly comparable to prior years because of basic changes in the concepts and definitions introduced in January 1967. For more details on these changes, see the last paragraph of the Technical Notes on page 2.

TABLE 24. Employed Persons Not at Work, by Reason for Not Working, 1957-68

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over, for 1957-66; 16 years and over for 1966-68]

| Period | All industries | Agriculture | Nonagricultural industries | Reason not working, all industries | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------|-----------|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | Bad weather | Industrial dispute | Vacation | Illness | All other | | | | | |
| 1957..... | 3,017 | 196 | 2,821 | 139 | 45 | 1,447 | 962 | 425 | | | | | |
| 1958..... | 3,076 | 189 | 2,877 | 182 | 59 | 1,479 | 882 | 474 | | | | | |
| 1959..... | 3,161 | 186 | 2,974 | 115 | 100 | 1,494 | 907 | 484 | | | | | |
| 1960..... | 3,231 | 190 | 3,042 | 108 | 40 | 1,576 | 942 | 505 | | | | | |
| 1961..... | 3,146 | 200 | 2,946 | 143 | 56 | 1,492 | 898 | 556 | | | | | |
| 1962..... | 3,281 | 178 | 3,103 | 160 | 33 | 1,533 | 940 | 615 | | | | | |
| 1963..... | 3,501 | 174 | 3,327 | 106 | 41 | 1,655 | 1,000 | 698 | | | | | |
| 1964..... | 3,494 | 169 | 3,326 | 108 | 51 | 1,635 | 994 | 707 | | | | | |
| 1965..... | 3,525 | 157 | 3,368 | 79 | 48 | 1,738 | 1,039 | 621 | | | | | |
| 1966..... | 3,612 | 134 | 3,478 | 92 | 66 | 1,759 | 1,042 | 653 | | | | | |
| 1966 ¹ | 3,595 | 131 | 3,463 | 91 | 66 | 1,753 | 1,039 | 646 | | | | | |
| 1967..... | 3,831 | 130 | 3,701 | 92 | 107 | 1,874 | 1,102 | 557 | | | | | |
| 1968..... | 4,206 | 147 | 4,059 | 158 | 109 | 2,180 | 1,208 | 550 | | | | | |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 2,430 | 208 | 2,222 | 196 | 45 | 406 | 1,205 | 578 | | | | | |
| February..... | 2,497 | 190 | 2,307 | 227 | 36 | 483 | 1,214 | 536 | | | | | |
| March..... | 2,513 | 137 | 2,376 | 144 | 45 | 587 | 1,190 | 547 | | | | | |
| April..... | 2,408 | 91 | 2,317 | 96 | 80 | 656 | 1,092 | 483 | | | | | |
| May..... | 2,485 | 95 | 2,390 | 76 | 128 | 759 | 1,033 | 489 | | | | | |
| June..... | 5,140 | 125 | 5,015 | 65 | 114 | 3,213 | 973 | 775 | | | | | |
| July..... | 8,993 | 141 | 8,852 | 38 | 83 | 7,137 | 1,024 | 710 | | | | | |
| August..... | 8,290 | 122 | 8,168 | 28 | 84 | 6,390 | 1,028 | 701 | | | | | |
| September..... | 3,418 | 100 | 3,318 | 21 | 280 | 1,599 | 1,078 | 441 | | | | | |
| October..... | 2,931 | 81 | 2,850 | 24 | 198 | 1,134 | 1,075 | 499 | | | | | |
| November..... | 2,575 | 108 | 2,467 | 39 | 96 | 824 | 1,171 | 445 | | | | | |
| December..... | 2,345 | 159 | 2,186 | 143 | 93 | 499 | 1,134 | 475 | | | | | |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 3,679 | 302 | 3,377 | 827 | 87 | 495 | 1,748 | 522 | | | | | |
| February..... | 2,890 | 198 | 2,692 | 290 | 106 | 597 | 1,286 | 551 | | | | | |
| March..... | 2,666 | 141 | 2,525 | 192 | 99 | 629 | 1,211 | 535 | | | | | |
| April..... | 3,642 | 120 | 3,522 | 94 | 71 | 1,800 | 1,130 | 547 | | | | | |
| May..... | 2,694 | 117 | 2,577 | 143 | 150 | 917 | 1,021 | 463 | | | | | |
| June..... | 5,136 | 92 | 5,044 | 48 | 146 | 3,220 | 1,036 | 687 | | | | | |
| July..... | 9,135 | 132 | 9,003 | 25 | 107 | 7,283 | 1,029 | 691 | | | | | |
| August..... | 8,852 | 168 | 8,684 | 33 | 93 | 6,943 | 1,094 | 639 | | | | | |
| September..... | 3,350 | 94 | 3,256 | 24 | 92 | 1,778 | 1,008 | 448 | | | | | |
| October..... | 2,876 | 99 | 2,777 | 18 | 169 | 1,092 | 1,142 | 456 | | | | | |
| November..... | 2,730 | 146 | 2,584 | 104 | 109 | 698 | 1,310 | 509 | | | | | |
| December..... | 2,881 | 155 | 2,726 | 103 | 80 | 707 | 1,485 | 505 | | | | | |

¹ Beginning with 1966 data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

TABLE 25. Employed Wage and Salary Workers¹ Not at Work in Nonagricultural Industries, by Reason for Not Working and Pay Status, 1957-68

[Thousands of workers 14 years of age and over for 1957-66; 16 years and over for 1966-68]

| Period and pay status | Both sexes | Male | Female | Reason for not working, both sexes | | | | |
|-------------------------|------------|-------|--------|------------------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------|-----------|
| | | | | Bad weather | Industrial dispute | Vacation | Illness | All other |
| ALL WORKERS | | | | | | | | |
| 1957..... | 2,504 | 1,524 | 980 | 49 | 47 | 1,398 | 740 | 270 |
| 1958..... | 2,420 | 1,479 | 940 | 75 | 59 | 1,336 | 681 | 289 |
| 1959..... | 2,549 | 1,579 | 970 | 45 | 160 | 1,340 | 696 | 309 |
| 1960..... | 2,575 | 1,547 | 1,028 | 73 | 40 | 1,414 | 723 | 324 |
| 1961..... | 2,504 | 1,470 | 1,034 | 50 | 56 | 1,340 | 680 | 369 |
| 1962..... | 2,651 | 1,552 | 1,099 | 75 | 33 | 1,400 | 739 | 405 |
| 1963..... | 2,847 | 1,627 | 1,219 | 44 | 41 | 1,519 | 787 | 457 |
| 1964..... | 2,877 | 1,653 | 1,224 | 44 | 51 | 1,486 | 810 | 488 |
| 1965..... | 2,952 | 1,713 | 1,239 | 32 | 48 | 1,591 | 857 | 424 |
| 1966..... | 3,043 | 1,750 | 1,292 | 42 | 66 | 1,620 | 868 | 447 |
| 1966 ¹ | 3,034 | 1,744 | 1,290 | 42 | 66 | 1,617 | 865 | 444 |
| 1967 ² | 3,332 | 1,930 | 1,402 | 62 | 107 | 1,436 | 939 | 557 |
| 1968..... | 3,676 | 2,105 | 1,571 | 112 | 109 | 2,031 | 1,040 | 605 |
| 1967³ | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 1,833 | 1,099 | 735 | 130 | 45 | 335 | 987 | 512 |
| February..... | 1,916 | 1,191 | 725 | 173 | 36 | 402 | 991 | 522 |
| March..... | 2,016 | 1,222 | 794 | 105 | 45 | 506 | 1,007 | 501 |
| April..... | 2,034 | 1,263 | 771 | 66 | 80 | 593 | 943 | 499 |
| May..... | 2,093 | 1,305 | 787 | 43 | 128 | 702 | 876 | 515 |
| June..... | 4,629 | 2,480 | 2,150 | 45 | 114 | 3,037 | 826 | 765 |
| July..... | 8,315 | 4,505 | 3,809 | 15 | 83 | 6,769 | 885 | 680 |
| August..... | 7,574 | 4,119 | 3,456 | 23 | 84 | 6,009 | 895 | 671 |
| September..... | 2,988 | 1,841 | 1,147 | 14 | 280 | 1,461 | 934 | 592 |
| October..... | 2,541 | 1,627 | 914 | 14 | 197 | 1,033 | 947 | 561 |
| November..... | 2,151 | 1,347 | 803 | 31 | 96 | 728 | 1,002 | 421 |
| December..... | 1,878 | 1,155 | 723 | 83 | 93 | 445 | 989 | 462 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 2,751 | 1,730 | 1,021 | 633 | 87 | 421 | 1,428 | 900 |
| February..... | 2,203 | 1,383 | 820 | 217 | 106 | 482 | 1,103 | 617 |
| March..... | 2,165 | 1,305 | 860 | 135 | 99 | 516 | 1,066 | 583 |
| April..... | 3,167 | 1,633 | 1,534 | 50 | 71 | 1,672 | 991 | 504 |
| May..... | 2,300 | 1,388 | 912 | 87 | 150 | 858 | 877 | 564 |
| June..... | 4,737 | 2,505 | 2,231 | 30 | 146 | 3,069 | 923 | 747 |
| July..... | 8,537 | 4,666 | 3,871 | 15 | 107 | 6,955 | 884 | 697 |
| August..... | 8,124 | 4,353 | 3,771 | 17 | 92 | 6,507 | 934 | 682 |
| September..... | 2,945 | 1,792 | 1,153 | 15 | 91 | 1,656 | 865 | 423 |
| October..... | 2,523 | 1,614 | 909 | 3 | 169 | 992 | 1,000 | 531 |
| November..... | 2,267 | 1,376 | 892 | 68 | 109 | 609 | 1,131 | 528 |
| December..... | 2,395 | 1,511 | 885 | 69 | 80 | 632 | 1,273 | 490 |
| WORKERS PAID | | | | | | | | |
| 1957..... | 1,454 | 955 | 499 | 3 | ----- | 1,101 | 285 | 63 |
| 1958..... | 1,381 | 913 | 468 | 5 | ----- | 1,067 | 243 | 64 |
| 1959..... | 1,418 | 940 | 479 | 1 | ----- | 1,094 | 247 | 75 |
| 1960..... | 1,493 | 976 | 517 | 3 | ----- | 1,154 | 255 | 80 |
| 1961..... | 1,452 | 940 | 512 | 1 | ----- | 1,105 | 248 | 97 |
| 1962..... | 1,529 | 993 | 535 | 8 | ----- | 1,130 | 282 | 109 |
| 1963..... | 1,606 | 1,042 | 564 | 2 | ----- | 1,202 | 295 | 106 |
| 1964..... | 1,627 | 1,059 | 568 | 2 | ----- | 1,194 | 312 | 117 |
| 1965..... | 1,703 | 1,112 | 590 | 1 | ----- | 1,278 | 316 | 107 |
| 1966..... | 1,727 | 1,100 | 626 | 2 | ----- | 1,268 | 336 | 121 |
| 1966 ¹ | 1,726 | 1,100 | 625 | 2 | ----- | 1,267 | 335 | 121 |
| 1967 ² | 1,878 | 1,224 | 654 | ----- | ----- | 1,409 | 367 | 102 |
| 1968..... | 2,047 | 1,293 | 753 | ----- | ----- | 1,566 | 378 | 103 |
| 1967³ | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 740 | 481 | 258 | ----- | ----- | 250 | 395 | 95 |
| February..... | 803 | 546 | 257 | ----- | ----- | 323 | 407 | 67 |
| March..... | 870 | 604 | 266 | ----- | ----- | 374 | 409 | 87 |
| April..... | 930 | 623 | 306 | ----- | ----- | 480 | 366 | 75 |
| May..... | 1,034 | 723 | 311 | ----- | ----- | 595 | 372 | 68 |
| June..... | 2,738 | 1,678 | 1,060 | ----- | ----- | 2,214 | 366 | 169 |
| July..... | 5,662 | 3,529 | 2,134 | ----- | ----- | 5,143 | 351 | 168 |
| August..... | 4,918 | 3,147 | 1,770 | ----- | ----- | 4,381 | 364 | 183 |
| September..... | 1,722 | 1,135 | 585 | ----- | ----- | 1,268 | 376 | 77 |
| October..... | 1,312 | 927 | 385 | ----- | ----- | 389 | 398 | 85 |
| November..... | 1,037 | 732 | 305 | ----- | ----- | 622 | 350 | 65 |
| December..... | 762 | 555 | 208 | ----- | ----- | 365 | 331 | 66 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 981 | 658 | 324 | ----- | ----- | 316 | 524 | 141 |
| February..... | 859 | 606 | 252 | ----- | ----- | 363 | 400 | 96 |
| March..... | 929 | 642 | 288 | ----- | ----- | 408 | 419 | 102 |
| April..... | 1,815 | 989 | 826 | ----- | ----- | 1,311 | 394 | 110 |
| May..... | 1,091 | 711 | 379 | ----- | ----- | 723 | 306 | 60 |
| June..... | 2,768 | 1,615 | 1,153 | ----- | ----- | 2,288 | 321 | 159 |
| July..... | 5,823 | 3,543 | 2,279 | ----- | ----- | 5,354 | 305 | 163 |
| August..... | 5,199 | 3,223 | 1,974 | ----- | ----- | 4,728 | 324 | 146 |
| September..... | 1,716 | 1,134 | 583 | ----- | ----- | 1,348 | 325 | 44 |
| October..... | 1,261 | 894 | 368 | ----- | ----- | 859 | 337 | 65 |
| November..... | 1,030 | 720 | 310 | ----- | ----- | 538 | 412 | 81 |
| December..... | 1,087 | 781 | 306 | ----- | ----- | 558 | 460 | 69 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 25. Employed Wage and Salary Workers¹ Not at Work in Nonagricultural Industries, by Reason for Not Working and Pay Status, 1957-68—Continued

[Thousands of workers 14 years of age and over for 1957-66; 16 years and over for 1966-68]

| Period and pay status | Both sexes | Male | Female | Reason for not working, both sexes | | | | |
|-------------------------|------------|-------|--------|------------------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------|-----------|
| | | | | Bad weather | Industrial dispute | Vacation | Illness | All other |
| WORKERS NOT PAID | | | | | | | | |
| 1957..... | 1,050 | 569 | 481 | 46 | 47 | 297 | 455 | 207 |
| 1958..... | 1,039 | 568 | 472 | 70 | 59 | 269 | 418 | 225 |
| 1959..... | 1,131 | 640 | 491 | 43 | 160 | 246 | 449 | 234 |
| 1960..... | 1,082 | 570 | 511 | 70 | 40 | 261 | 468 | 243 |
| 1961..... | 1,052 | 530 | 522 | 49 | 56 | 244 | 432 | 271 |
| 1962..... | 1,122 | 560 | 562 | 67 | 33 | 270 | 457 | 296 |
| 1963..... | 1,241 | 598 | 654 | 42 | 41 | 317 | 492 | 350 |
| 1964..... | 1,249 | 593 | 656 | 42 | 51 | 291 | 498 | 367 |
| 1965..... | 1,249 | 601 | 648 | 31 | 43 | 316 | 540 | 317 |
| 1966..... | 1,317 | 649 | 667 | 41 | 66 | 352 | 532 | 326 |
| 1966 ² | 1,308 | 644 | 665 | 40 | 66 | 350 | 529 | 324 |
| 1967 ³ | 1,454 | 706 | 748 | ..... | ..... | 427 | 572 | 455 |
| 1968..... | 1,629 | 811 | 817 | ..... | ..... | 465 | 662 | 502 |
| <i>1967³</i> | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 1,093 | 616 | 476 | ..... | ..... | 84 | 593 | 417 |
| February..... | 1,113 | 644 | 468 | ..... | ..... | 80 | 585 | 454 |
| March..... | 1,145 | 618 | 528 | ..... | ..... | 131 | 599 | 415 |
| April..... | 1,105 | 640 | 464 | ..... | ..... | 112 | 577 | 423 |
| May..... | 1,057 | 582 | 476 | ..... | ..... | 106 | 504 | 446 |
| June..... | 1,891 | 801 | 1,090 | ..... | ..... | 823 | 471 | 596 |
| July..... | 2,652 | 978 | 1,675 | ..... | ..... | 1,626 | 534 | 492 |
| August..... | 2,657 | 972 | 1,685 | ..... | ..... | 1,628 | 541 | 488 |
| September..... | 1,266 | 706 | 560 | ..... | ..... | 193 | 558 | 515 |
| October..... | 1,229 | 700 | 530 | ..... | ..... | 144 | 609 | 476 |
| November..... | 1,114 | 616 | 499 | ..... | ..... | 106 | 652 | 356 |
| December..... | 1,114 | 600 | 516 | ..... | ..... | 80 | 638 | 396 |
| <i>1968</i> | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 1,769 | 1,073 | 697 | ..... | ..... | 105 | 904 | 759 |
| February..... | 1,343 | 776 | 567 | ..... | ..... | 119 | 703 | 521 |
| March..... | 1,235 | 664 | 572 | ..... | ..... | 108 | 647 | 481 |
| April..... | 1,352 | 643 | 708 | ..... | ..... | 361 | 597 | 394 |
| May..... | 1,209 | 677 | 532 | ..... | ..... | 135 | 569 | 504 |
| June..... | 1,970 | 890 | 1,078 | ..... | ..... | 780 | 602 | 588 |
| July..... | 2,714 | 1,123 | 1,591 | ..... | ..... | 1,601 | 579 | 534 |
| August..... | 2,925 | 1,129 | 1,796 | ..... | ..... | 1,779 | 610 | 536 |
| September..... | 1,228 | 658 | 570 | ..... | ..... | 308 | 540 | 379 |
| October..... | 1,262 | 721 | 541 | ..... | ..... | 133 | 663 | 466 |
| November..... | 1,238 | 656 | 582 | ..... | ..... | 71 | 719 | 447 |
| December..... | 1,308 | 729 | 578 | ..... | ..... | 74 | 813 | 421 |

¹ Includes government workers and excludes private household workers.

² Beginning with 1966, data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

³ Beginning with 1967, data may not be strictly comparable to prior years because of basic changes in the concepts and definitions introduced in January 1967.

TABLE 26. Employment Status of Family Head, Wife, and Other Family Members in Husband-Wife Families,¹ Selected Dates, 1955-67

[Numbers in thousands]

| Employment status of head and family members | March of— | | | | | | | | | | April of 1955 |
|---|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------|---------------|
| | 1967 | 1966 | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 | 1962 ² | 1961 | 1960 ² | 1959 | 1958 | |
| HEAD IN LABOR FORCE³ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total: Number | 37,060 | 36,763 | 36,545 | 36,296 | 36,079 | 35,713 | 35,453 | 35,041 | 34,625 | 34,412 | 34,064 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Wife or other member in labor force | 50.4 | 48.7 | 47.4 | 47.6 | 48.5 | 45.0 | 45.0 | 43.0 | 43.3 | 41.9 | 39.9 |
| Wife only | 30.7 | 29.8 | 29.6 | 28.8 | 28.7 | 28.1 | 27.6 | 25.8 | 26.1 | 26.0 | 23.9 |
| Wife and other member | 8.8 | 8.2 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 4.9 |
| Other member only | 10.9 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 11.1 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 10.5 | 11.2 |
| Wife or other member employed ⁴ | 47.9 | 46.2 | 44.6 | 44.3 | 43.3 | 42.0 | 41.2 | 40.1 | 40.1 | 38.8 | 38.2 |
| Wife or other member unemployed (none employed) | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 1.8 |
| Neither wife nor other member in labor force | 49.6 | 51.3 | 52.6 | 52.4 | 53.5 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 57.0 | 56.7 | 58.1 | 60.1 |
| HEAD EMPLOYED³ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total: Number | 36,305 | 35,918 | 35,512 | 35,052 | 34,595 | 34,185 | 33,428 | 33,579 | 33,149 | 32,298 | 32,893 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Wife or other member in labor force | 50.3 | 48.6 | 47.2 | 47.3 | 46.2 | 44.7 | 44.6 | 42.7 | 43.1 | 41.4 | 39.6 |
| Wife only | 30.5 | 29.7 | 29.4 | 28.6 | 28.6 | 27.3 | 27.3 | 25.5 | 25.8 | 25.5 | 23.6 |
| Wife and other member | 8.8 | 8.1 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 4.8 |
| Other member only | 10.9 | 10.8 | 10.5 | 11.2 | 10.8 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 10.5 | 11.2 |
| Wife or other member employed ⁴ | 47.9 | 46.3 | 44.5 | 44.3 | 43.2 | 41.9 | 41.2 | 40.0 | 40.1 | 38.8 | 38.0 |
| Wife or other member unemployed (none employed) | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 1.6 |
| Neither wife or other member in labor force | 49.7 | 51.4 | 52.8 | 52.7 | 53.8 | 55.3 | 55.4 | 57.3 | 56.9 | 58.6 | 60.4 |
| HEAD UNEMPLOYED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total: Number | 755 | 847 | 1,033 | 1,234 | 1,484 | 1,528 | 2,025 | 1,462 | 1,477 | 2,114 | 1,171 |
| As percent of heads in labor force | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 6.1 | 3.4 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Wife or other member in labor force | 56.3 | 50.1 | 54.6 | 54.4 | 53.2 | 50.9 | 51.4 | 49.7 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 48.8 |
| Wife only | 36.7 | 31.9 | 36.6 | 36.6 | 32.3 | 34.1 | 34.1 | 32.1 | 32.6 | 32.4 | 31.3 |
| Wife and other member | 9.1 | 10.4 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 6.5 | 8.0 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 6.6 |
| Other member only | 10.5 | 7.8 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 11.9 | 8.3 | 10.8 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 10.8 |
| Wife or other member employed ⁴ | 48.2 | 42.9 | 47.5 | 44.4 | 45.7 | 42.6 | 41.5 | 41.7 | 40.8 | 39.3 | 42.4 |
| Wife or other member unemployed (none employed) | 8.1 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 10.0 | 7.5 | 8.3 | 9.9 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 9.7 | 6.4 |
| Neither wife nor other member in labor force | 43.7 | 49.9 | 45.4 | 45.6 | 46.8 | 49.0 | 48.6 | 50.3 | 51.0 | 51.0 | 51.2 |

¹ The number of men in husband-wife families shown here is smaller than the number shown as married with spouse present in other tables because it excludes married couples living in households where a relative is the head.
² See footnote 1, table 1.

³ Includes members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post.

⁴ This category may also include a wife or other member who is unemployed.

TABLE 27. Employed Married Women, Husband Present, by Major Occupation Group, 1947-67

| Date | All occupation groups | | Professional, technical, and kindred workers | Farmers and farm managers | Managers, officials, and proprietors, excluding farm | Clerical and kindred workers | Sales workers | Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Private household workers | Service workers, excluding private household | Farm laborers and foremen | Laborers, excluding farm and mine |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------|--|---------------------------|--|------------------------------|---------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------------------|--|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Number (thousands) | Percent | | | | | | | | | | | |
| April 1947 | 6,502 | 100.0 | 7.9 | 1.9 | 6.5 | 21.2 | 8.7 | 1.1 | 25.6 | 8.4 | 11.2 | 7.1 | 0.5 |
| April 1948 | 7,369 | 100.0 | 7.7 | 1.8 | 7.2 | 32.0 | | 1.3 | 24.6 | 17.7 | | 7.2 | .3 |
| April 1949 | 7,637 | 100.0 | 8.3 | 1.5 | 6.9 | 32.4 | | 1.1 | 22.0 | 18.7 | | 8.6 | .5 |
| March 1950 | 8,038 | 100.0 | 9.5 | 1.0 | 7.0 | 32.4 | | 1.2 | 23.1 | 20.2 | | 5.2 | .4 |
| April 1951 | 8,750 | 100.0 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| April 1952 | 8,946 | 100.0 | 9.7 | | 6.6 | 25.8 | 8.8 | 1.3 | 23.0 | 6.8 | 11.2 | 5.4 | .7 |
| April 1953 ² | 9,525 | 100.0 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| April 1954 | 9,388 | 100.0 | 11.2 | .5 | 6.1 | 24.4 | 9.2 | 1.5 | 22.4 | 5.9 | 13.2 | 5.3 | .4 |
| April 1955 | 10,021 | 100.0 | 10.5 | .7 | 4.6 | 25.4 | 9.4 | 1.3 | 21.8 | 6.3 | 12.8 | 6.6 | .6 |
| March 1956 | 10,676 | 100.0 | 10.4 | .6 | 5.6 | 27.6 | 9.6 | 1.4 | 19.0 | 6.9 | 13.2 | 5.1 | .5 |
| March 1957 | 11,036 | 100.0 | 10.7 | .4 | 6.1 | 28.4 | 8.4 | 1.2 | 19.1 | 7.4 | 13.0 | 4.6 | .6 |
| March 1958 | 10,995 | 100.0 | 12.1 | .3 | 5.6 | 28.3 | 8.9 | 1.3 | 18.0 | 7.4 | 14.0 | 3.8 | .5 |
| March 1959 | 11,516 | 100.0 | 12.8 | .4 | 5.9 | 27.7 | 8.7 | 1.1 | 17.9 | 6.3 | 14.9 | 3.9 | .4 |
| March 1960 ² | 11,587 | 100.0 | 13.0 | .2 | 5.0 | 28.3 | 8.4 | 1.0 | 18.6 | 6.2 | 15.9 | 3.1 | .3 |
| March 1961 | 12,337 | 100.0 | 12.9 | .5 | 5.3 | 29.3 | 9.2 | 1.1 | 16.7 | 6.3 | 14.7 | 3.5 | .5 |
| March 1962 ² | 12,716 | 100.0 | 14.2 | .4 | 5.7 | 30.6 | 8.7 | 1.2 | 15.6 | 6.0 | 14.4 | 2.7 | .5 |
| March 1963 | 13,303 | 100.0 | 13.4 | .4 | 5.2 | 30.3 | 8.4 | 1.3 | 16.4 | 5.8 | 15.6 | 2.7 | .5 |
| March 1964 | 13,626 | 100.0 | 13.3 | .3 | 5.6 | 30.2 | 8.2 | 1.2 | 17.3 | 5.5 | 15.8 | 2.2 | .4 |
| March 1965 | 13,959 | 100.0 | 14.7 | .2 | 4.7 | 30.2 | 8.1 | 1.3 | 17.5 | 5.1 | 15.5 | 2.3 | .4 |
| March 1966 | 14,623 | 100.0 | 14.0 | .4 | 4.8 | 31.4 | 7.8 | 1.3 | 17.2 | 5.1 | 15.5 | 2.1 | .5 |
| March 1967 | 15,189 | 100.0 | 14.6 | .2 | 4.7 | 32.1 | 7.9 | 1.2 | 17.6 | 4.3 | 15.2 | 1.9 | .3 |

¹ Not available. ² See footnote 1, table 1.

TABLE 28. Employment Status of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population, by School Enrollment, Sex, and Age, October 1947-68—Continued

[Persons 14 to 24 years old for 1947-67; 16 to 24 years old for 1967-68]

| School enrollment and year | Both sexes, 14 to 24 years | Male | | | | | Female | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|----------------|
| | | Total, 14 to 24 years | 14 to 17 years | | | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | Total, 14 to 24 years | 14 to 17 years | | | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years |
| | | | Total | 14 and 15 | 16 and 17 | | | | Total | 14 and 15 | 16 and 17 | | |
| Unemployed (thousands) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NOT ENROLLED | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947 | (1) | (1) | 89 | (1) | (1) | 89 | (1) | (1) | 42 | (1) | (1) | 54 | (1) |
| 1948 | 519 | 335 | 53 | (1) | (1) | 94 | 189 | 184 | 29 | (1) | (1) | 48 | 107 |
| 1949 | 1,085 | 714 | 104 | (1) | (1) | 146 | 464 | 371 | 50 | (1) | (1) | 114 | 207 |
| 1950 | 522 | 279 | 63 | (1) | (1) | 72 | 144 | 243 | 38 | (1) | (1) | 74 | 131 |
| 1951 | 388 | 200 | 38 | (1) | (1) | 48 | 114 | 188 | 32 | (1) | (1) | 60 | 96 |
| 1952 | 394 | 208 | 60 | (1) | (1) | 36 | 112 | 186 | 34 | (1) | (1) | 66 | 86 |
| 1953 | 324 | 171 | 58 | 2 | 56 | 48 | 66 | 152 | 32 | 2 | 30 | 50 | 71 |
| 1954 | 621 | 342 | 94 | 8 | 56 | 63 | 215 | 279 | 51 | 4 | 47 | 95 | 133 |
| 1955 | 504 | 259 | 71 | 2 | 69 | 57 | 131 | 245 | 29 | 2 | 27 | 74 | 142 |
| 1956 | 480 | 255 | 62 | 9 | 53 | 47 | 146 | 225 | 27 | 5 | 22 | 66 | 132 |
| 1957 ² | 576 | 372 | 58 | 7 | 51 | 103 | 211 | 203 | 31 | 0 | 32 | 60 | 112 |
| 1958 | 928 | 570 | 96 | 8 | 88 | 153 | 321 | 358 | 62 | 4 | 58 | 104 | 192 |
| 1959 | 828 | 486 | 89 | 3 | 86 | 154 | 243 | 342 | 38 | 3 | 35 | 125 | 179 |
| 1960 | 896 | 520 | 71 | 6 | 65 | 177 | 272 | 376 | 60 | 8 | 52 | 138 | 178 |
| 1961 | 1,031 | 568 | 77 | 8 | 69 | 170 | 321 | 463 | 50 | 1 | 49 | 170 | 243 |
| 1962 | 874 | 455 | 46 | 4 | 42 | 138 | 271 | 419 | 42 | 0 | 42 | 139 | 238 |
| 1963 | 1,022 | 481 | 59 | 3 | 56 | 157 | 265 | 541 | 75 | 0 | 75 | 169 | 297 |
| 1964 | 962 | 484 | 39 | 0 | 39 | 146 | 299 | 478 | 59 | 3 | 56 | 174 | 245 |
| 1965 | 772 | 349 | 56 | 0 | 56 | 128 | 165 | 423 | 46 | 0 | 46 | 178 | 199 |
| 1966 | 748 | 283 | 51 | 1 | 50 | 100 | 132 | 465 | 55 | 2 | 53 | 175 | 235 |
| 1967 | 873 | 337 | 56 | 6 | 50 | 120 | 161 | 536 | 48 | 4 | 44 | 211 | 277 |
| 1967 ³ | 863 | 331 | 50 | | 50 | 120 | 161 | 532 | 44 | | 44 | 211 | 277 |
| 1968 | 795 | 318 | 33 | | 33 | 104 | 181 | 477 | 41 | | 41 | 165 | 271 |
| Unemployment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ENROLLED | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947 | (1) | (1) | 2.7 | (1) | (1) | 5.4 | (1) | (1) | 3.1 | (1) | (1) | 5.6 | (1) |
| 1948 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 2.3 | (1) | (1) | 4.7 | 7.9 | 2.5 | 2.1 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| 1949 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 6.6 | (1) | (1) | 4.9 | 9.7 | 4.7 | 5.0 | (1) | (1) | 1.9 | (1) |
| 1950 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.6 | (1) | (1) | 5.3 | 8 | 4.3 | 4.7 | (1) | (1) | 4.2 | (1) |
| 1951 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.3 | (1) | (1) | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.9 | (1) | (1) | 1.6 | (1) |
| 1952 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.8 | (1) | (1) | 3.1 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 3.7 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| 1953 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 1.8 | 7.0 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 1.5 | | 2.5 | (1) | (1) |
| 1954 | 5.4 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 4.5 | 8.1 | 6.5 | 7.5 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 1.7 |
| 1955 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 6.2 | 10.0 | 2.4 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 6.7 | 4.8 | 8.1 | 1.5 |
| 1956 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 1.3 | 8.0 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| 1957 ² | 5.6 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 6.9 | 8.0 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 3.9 | 6.8 | 3.6 | 2.9 |
| 1958 | 7.4 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 8.7 | 9.1 | 8.4 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 1.8 | 8.1 | 6.2 | 4.0 |
| 1959 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 4.4 | 10.0 | 9.4 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 2.8 | 8.5 | 5.6 | 3.4 |
| 1960 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 3.3 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 3.0 | 9.5 | 6.2 | 2.4 |
| 1961 | 8.3 | 8.9 | 10.4 | 7.5 | 12.9 | 10.2 | 3.7 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 3.6 | 11.5 | 8.1 | 5.2 |
| 1962 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 5.2 | 10.9 | 9.7 | 6.1 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 5.1 | 9.3 | 10.8 | 7.7 |
| 1963 | 9.0 | 8.3 | 9.5 | 4.6 | 12.4 | 9.2 | 5.1 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 8.0 | 11.4 | 11.9 | 8.0 |
| 1964 | 8.9 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 6.7 | 10.1 | 8.5 | 6.4 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 2.3 | 14.8 | 8.1 | 8.1 |
| 1965 | 7.0 | 9.1 | 9.8 | 6.0 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 4.8 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 1.7 | 8.6 | 9.4 | 6.9 |
| 1966 | 8.3 | 7.1 | 8.4 | 6.6 | 9.2 | 8.1 | 3.2 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 2.9 | 8.9 | 9.6 | 3.2 |
| 1967 | 10.2 | 11.1 | 14.0 | 13.5 | 14.2 | 11.3 | 4.9 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 4.8 | 10.8 | 11.5 | 7.6 |
| 1967 ³ | 10.4 | 10.6 | 14.2 | | 14.2 | 11.3 | 4.9 | 10.1 | 10.8 | | 10.8 | 11.5 | 7.6 |
| 1968 | 9.1 | 8.9 | 11.9 | | 11.9 | 9.1 | 4.5 | 9.6 | 11.1 | | 11.1 | 10.8 | 5.5 |
| NOT ENROLLED | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947 | (1) | (1) | 11.0 | (1) | (1) | 7.4 | (1) | (1) | 9.1 | (1) | (1) | 5.0 | (1) |
| 1948 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 7.8 | (1) | (1) | 7.5 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 6.9 | (1) | (1) | 4.6 | 4.0 |
| 1949 | 10.5 | 11.6 | 16.6 | (1) | (1) | 12.0 | 10.7 | 9.0 | 12.5 | (1) | (1) | 10.7 | 7.8 |
| 1950 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 10.9 | (1) | (1) | 6.1 | 3.4 | 5.9 | 10.0 | (1) | (1) | 7.6 | 4.8 |
| 1951 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 7.4 | (1) | (1) | 4.5 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 10.8 | (1) | (1) | 6.1 | 3.7 |
| 1952 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 10.6 | (1) | (1) | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 9.7 | (1) | (1) | 6.9 | 3.5 |
| 1953 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 11.6 | (1) | 12.9 | 4.7 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 10.3 | (1) | 10.4 | 5.2 | 3.0 |
| 1954 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 15.7 | (1) | 15.8 | 6.6 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 19.8 | (1) | 20.6 | 9.9 | 5.5 |
| 1955 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 16.6 | (1) | 18.4 | 5.9 | 4.4 | 6.5 | 9.7 | (1) | 9.8 | 7.2 | 5.8 |
| 1956 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 14.7 | (1) | 13.9 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 9.6 | (1) | 8.5 | 6.9 | 5.4 |
| 1957 ² | 7.2 | 8.3 | 16.0 | (1) | 15.4 | 10.9 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 12.9 | (1) | 14.2 | 6.0 | 5.0 |
| 1958 | 11.2 | 12.3 | 24.1 | (1) | 25.7 | 16.6 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 21.8 | (1) | 22.5 | 11.0 | 7.9 |
| 1959 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 24.3 | (1) | 25.7 | 15.1 | 6.9 | 9.5 | 15.2 | (1) | 15.2 | 13.1 | 7.5 |
| 1960 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 18.5 | (1) | 18.3 | 16.5 | 7.4 | 9.9 | 20.2 | (1) | 19.0 | 13.0 | 7.3 |
| 1961 | 11.2 | 10.9 | 21.8 | (1) | 21.5 | 15.2 | 8.5 | 11.6 | 19.0 | (1) | 20.2 | 14.5 | 9.5 |
| 1962 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 15.1 | (1) | 15.1 | 13.0 | 7.3 | 10.3 | 17.9 | (1) | 18.8 | 12.3 | 8.8 |
| 1963 | 11.0 | 9.3 | 20.1 | (1) | 20.5 | 14.8 | 7.0 | 13.0 | 33.0 | (1) | 34.6 | 14.9 | 10.6 |
| 1964 | 9.7 | 8.8 | 14.3 | (1) | 14.8 | 13.3 | 7.3 | 10.9 | 25.3 | (1) | 26.0 | 15.3 | 8.1 |
| 1965 | 7.6 | 6.3 | 15.7 | (1) | 16.4 | 10.4 | 4.2 | 9.2 | 22.4 | (1) | 23.7 | 13.7 | 6.4 |
| 1966 | 7.2 | 5.2 | 18.5 | (1) | 19.4 | 8.4 | 3.3 | 9.5 | 26.4 | (1) | 27.0 | 12.6 | 7.1 |
| 1967 | 8.3 | 6.2 | 21.2 | (1) | 20.5 | 10.7 | 4.0 | 10.6 | 22.4 | (1) | 22.0 | 16.1 | 7.8 |
| 1967 ³ | 8.2 | 6.1 | 20.5 | | 20.5 | 10.7 | 4.0 | 10.5 | 22.0 | | 22.0 | 16.1 | 7.8 |
| 1968 | 7.5 | 6.0 | 15.2 | | 15.2 | 9.5 | 4.5 | 9.0 | 25.9 | | 25.9 | 12.9 | 7.0 |

¹ Not available.

² Beginning 1957, data not strictly comparable with earlier years.

³ Data revised to refer to persons 16 years and over in accordance with the changes in age limit and concepts introduced in 1967.

⁴ Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

NOTE: Because the number of 14- to 15-year-olds who are not enrolled in school is very small, the sampling variability for this group is relatively high.

TABLE 29. Occupational Distribution of Employed High School Graduates Not Enrolled in College and of School Dropouts as of October of Year of Graduation or Dropout, by Sex, 1959-68

[Persons 16 to 24 years of age]

| Year and sex | All occupations (thousands) | Percent distribution | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| | | Total | White-collar workers | Blue-collar workers | Service work- ers, including private house- hold | Farmers and farm laborers |
| HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES | | | | | | |
| <i>Male</i> | | | | | | |
| 1959..... | 239 | 100.0 | 26.1 | 59.3 | 4.9 | 9.7 |
| 1960 ¹ | 262 | 100.0 | 19.5 | 55.9 | 8.4 | 15.3 |
| 1961..... | 242 | 100.0 | 14.9 | 64.5 | 6.6 | 14.0 |
| 1962..... | 305 | 100.0 | 19.3 | 55.1 | 7.5 | 17.0 |
| 1963..... | 275 | 100.0 | 20.1 | 65.3 | 9.1 | 5.5 |
| 1964..... | 358 | 100.0 | 19.4 | 66.7 | 6.5 | 7.4 |
| 1965..... | 452 | 100.0 | 18.4 | 65.7 | 10.0 | 4.9 |
| 1966..... | 397 | 100.0 | 20.9 | 69.3 | 5.3 | 4.5 |
| 1967..... | 379 | 100.0 | 20.2 | 67.8 | 6.3 | 5.8 |
| 1968..... | 345 | 100.0 | 20.3 | 65.4 | 8.7 | 5.5 |
| <i>Female</i> | | | | | | |
| 1959..... | 310 | 100.0 | 69.7 | 10.5 | 15.0 | 4.8 |
| 1960 ¹ | 357 | 100.0 | 79.1 | 7.2 | 9.8 | 3.9 |
| 1961..... | 357 | 100.0 | 72.2 | 9.8 | 14.9 | 3.1 |
| 1962..... | 396 | 100.0 | 70.8 | 10.7 | 15.5 | 3.0 |
| 1963..... | 344 | 100.0 | 68.8 | 9.2 | 19.1 | 2.9 |
| 1964..... | 364 | 100.0 | 69.8 | 11.7 | 17.3 | 1.1 |
| 1965..... | 496 | 100.0 | 60.9 | 16.2 | 22.2 | .8 |
| 1966..... | 449 | 100.0 | 68.0 | 16.0 | 14.7 | 1.3 |
| 1967..... | 422 | 100.0 | 65.8 | 17.3 | 13.5 | 3.3 |
| 1968..... | 437 | 100.0 | 66.9 | 16.4 | 15.7 | .9 |
| SCHOOL DROPOUTS | | | | | | |
| <i>Male</i> | | | | | | |
| 1960 ² | 102 | 100.0 | 9.6 | 54.8 | 7.7 | 27.9 |
| 1961..... | 108 | 100.0 | 12.7 | 44.5 | 14.5 | 28.2 |
| 1962..... | 78 | (3) | | | | |
| 1963..... | 85 | (3) | | | | |
| 1964..... | 72 | (3) | | | | |
| 1965..... | 106 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 78.3 | 10.3 | 9.4 |
| 1966..... | 101 | 100.0 | 12.9 | 61.4 | 6.9 | 18.8 |
| 1967..... | 105 | 100.0 | 17.2 | 64.7 | 17.1 | 1.0 |
| 1968..... | 111 | 100.0 | 21.6 | 60.3 | 9.0 | 9.0 |
| <i>Female</i> | | | | | | |
| 1960-61, total ² | 140 | 100.0 | 28.7 | 11.8 | 42.6 | 16.9 |
| 1960..... | 73 | (3) | | | | |
| 1961..... | 67 | (3) | | | | |
| 1962..... | 37 | (3) | | | | |
| 1963..... | 38 | (3) | | | | |
| 1964..... | 29 | (3) | | | | |
| 1965..... | 40 | (3) | | | | |
| 1966..... | 40 | (3) | | | | |
| 1967..... | 45 | (4) | | | | |
| 1968..... | 53 | (4) | | | | |

¹ Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960 and are therefore not strictly comparable with data for 1959.
² Data for 1959 not available.

³ Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.
⁴ Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

TABLE 30. Employment Status of High School Graduates Not Enrolled in College and of School Dropouts as of October of Year of Graduation or Dropout, by Sex, Marital Status of Women, and Color, 1959-68

[Persons 16 to 24 years of age; numbers in thousands]

| Item | High school graduates | | | | | | | School dropouts | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------|------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------|------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|
| | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | Not in labor force | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | Not in labor force |
| | | Total | | Em- ployed | Unemployed | | | | Total | | Em- ployed | Unemployed | | |
| | | Number | Percent of population | | Number | Percent of civilian labor force | | | Number | Percent of population | | Number | Percent of civilian labor force | |
| 1959¹ | 790 | 634 | 80.2 | 549 | 85 | 13.5 | 156 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Male | 394 | 279 | 91.7 | 239 | 40 | 14.3 | 25 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Female | 496 | 355 | 73.0 | 310 | 45 | 12.8 | 131 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Single | 418 | 331 | 79.2 | 291 | 40 | 12.1 | 88 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Married, widowed, divorced, separated | 68 | 24 | (2) | 19 | 5 | (2) | 43 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| 1960 | 921 | 706 | 76.7 | 599 | 107 | 15.2 | 215 | 344 | 214 | 62.2 | 175 | 39 | 18.2 | 130 |
| Male | 348 | 308 | 88.5 | 262 | 46 | 14.9 | 40 | 165 | 126 | 76.4 | 102 | 24 | 19.0 | 39 |
| Female | 573 | 398 | 69.5 | 337 | 61 | 15.3 | 175 | 179 | 88 | 49.2 | 73 | 15 | (2) | 91 |
| Single | 473 | 359 | 75.9 | 308 | 51 | 14.2 | 114 | 110 | 71 | 64.5 | 60 | 11 | (2) | 39 |
| Married, widowed, divorced, separated | 100 | 39 | 39.0 | 29 | 10 | (2) | 61 | 69 | 17 | (2) | 13 | 4 | (2) | 52 |
| White | 848 | 653 | 77.0 | 568 | 85 | 13.0 | 195 | 273 | 163 | 59.7 | 133 | 30 | 18.4 | 110 |
| Nonwhite | 73 | 53 | (2) | 31 | 22 | (2) | 20 | 71 | 51 | (2) | 42 | 9 | (2) | 20 |
| 1961 | 916 | 730 | 79.7 | 599 | 131 | 17.9 | 186 | 354 | 239 | 67.5 | 175 | 64 | 26.8 | 115 |
| Male | 345 | 297 | 86.1 | 242 | 55 | 18.5 | 48 | 179 | 150 | 83.8 | 108 | 42 | 28.0 | 29 |
| Female | 571 | 433 | 75.8 | 357 | 76 | 17.6 | 138 | 175 | 89 | 50.9 | 67 | 22 | (2) | 86 |
| Single | 482 | 392 | 81.3 | 326 | 66 | 16.8 | 90 | 119 | 75 | 63.0 | 55 | 20 | (2) | 44 |
| Married, widowed, divorced, separated | 89 | 41 | (2) | 31 | 10 | (2) | 48 | 56 | 14 | (2) | 12 | 2 | (2) | 42 |
| White | 814 | 651 | 80.0 | 545 | 106 | 16.3 | 163 | 283 | 189 | 66.8 | 134 | 55 | 29.1 | 94 |
| Nonwhite | 102 | 79 | 77.4 | 54 | 25 | (2) | 23 | 71 | 50 | (2) | 41 | 9 | (2) | 21 |
| 1962 | 938 | 746 | 79.5 | 641 | 105 | 14.1 | 192 | 285 | 161 | 56.5 | 115 | 46 | 28.6 | 124 |
| Male | 392 | 356 | 90.8 | 305 | 51 | 14.3 | 36 | 126 | 107 | 84.9 | 78 | 29 | 27.1 | 19 |
| Female | 546 | 390 | 71.4 | 336 | 54 | 13.8 | 156 | 159 | 54 | 34.0 | 37 | 17 | (2) | 105 |
| Single | 469 | 352 | 75.1 | 309 | 43 | 12.2 | 117 | 83 | 43 | (2) | 28 | 15 | (2) | 40 |
| Married, widowed, divorced, separated | 77 | 38 | (2) | 27 | 11 | (2) | 39 | 76 | 11 | (2) | 9 | 2 | (2) | 65 |
| White | 820 | 657 | 80.1 | 568 | 89 | 13.5 | 163 | 210 | 113 | 53.8 | 83 | 30 | 26.5 | 97 |
| Nonwhite | 118 | 89 | 75.4 | 73 | 16 | (2) | 29 | 75 | 48 | (2) | 32 | 16 | (2) | 27 |
| 1963 | 957 | 755 | 78.9 | 619 | 136 | 18.0 | 202 | 273 | 180 | 65.9 | 123 | 57 | 31.7 | 93 |
| Male | 379 | 340 | 89.7 | 275 | 65 | 19.1 | 39 | 132 | 110 | 83.3 | 85 | 25 | 22.7 | 22 |
| Female | 578 | 415 | 71.8 | 344 | 71 | 17.1 | 163 | 141 | 70 | 49.6 | 38 | 32 | (2) | 71 |
| Single | 489 | 368 | 75.3 | 311 | 57 | 15.5 | 121 | 79 | 50 | (2) | 25 | 25 | (2) | 29 |
| Married, widowed, divorced, separated | 89 | 47 | (2) | 33 | 14 | (2) | 42 | 62 | 20 | (2) | 13 | 7 | (2) | 42 |
| White | 879 | 690 | 78.5 | 580 | 110 | 15.9 | 189 | 217 | 151 | 69.6 | 101 | 50 | 33.1 | 66 |
| Nonwhite | 78 | 65 | (2) | 39 | 26 | (2) | 13 | 56 | 29 | (2) | 22 | 7 | (2) | 27 |
| 1964 | 1,108 | 863 | 77.9 | 702 | 161 | 18.7 | 245 | 244 | 152 | 62.3 | 101 | 51 | 33.6 | 92 |
| Male | 427 | 368 | 90.9 | 338 | 50 | 12.9 | 39 | 116 | 97 | 83.6 | 72 | 25 | (2) | 19 |
| Female | 681 | 475 | 69.8 | 364 | 111 | 23.4 | 206 | 128 | 55 | 43.0 | 29 | 26 | (2) | 73 |
| Single | 574 | 432 | 75.3 | 334 | 98 | 22.7 | 142 | 82 | 39 | (2) | 19 | 20 | (2) | 43 |
| Married, widowed, divorced, separated | 107 | 43 | 40.2 | 30 | 13 | (2) | 64 | 46 | 16 | (2) | 10 | 6 | (2) | 30 |
| White | 997 | 773 | 77.5 | 644 | 129 | 16.8 | 224 | 203 | 121 | 59.6 | 82 | 39 | 32.2 | 82 |
| Nonwhite | 111 | 90 | 81.1 | 58 | 32 | (2) | 21 | 41 | 31 | (2) | 19 | 12 | (2) | 10 |
| 1965 | 1,305 | 1,071 | 82.1 | 938 | 133 | 12.4 | 234 | 304 | 183 | 60.2 | 146 | 37 | 20.2 | 121 |
| Male | 536 | 488 | 91.0 | 452 | 36 | 7.4 | 48 | 168 | 133 | 79.2 | 106 | 27 | 20.3 | 35 |
| Female | 769 | 583 | 75.8 | 486 | 97 | 16.6 | 186 | 136 | 50 | 36.8 | 40 | 10 | (2) | 86 |
| Single | 645 | 508 | 78.8 | 425 | 83 | 16.3 | 187 | 83 | 40 | (2) | 33 | 7 | (2) | 43 |
| Married, widowed, divorced, separated | 124 | 75 | 60.5 | 61 | 14 | (2) | 49 | 53 | 10 | (2) | 7 | 3 | (2) | 43 |
| White | 1,168 | 963 | 82.4 | 859 | 104 | 10.8 | 205 | 247 | 153 | 61.9 | 122 | 31 | 20.3 | 9 |
| Nonwhite | 137 | 108 | 78.8 | 79 | 29 | 26.9 | 29 | 57 | 30 | (2) | 24 | 6 | (2) | 2 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 30. Employment Status of High School Graduates Not Enrolled in College and of School Dropouts as of October of Year of Graduation or Dropout, by Sex, Marital Status of Women, and Color, 1959-68—Continued

[Persons 16 to 24 years of age; numbers in thousands]

| Item | High school graduates | | | | | | | School dropouts | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|
| | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | Not in labor force | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | Not in labor force |
| | | Total | | Em-ployed | Unemployed | | | | Total | | Em-ployed | Unemployed | | |
| | | Number | Percent of population | | Number | Percent of civilian labor force | | | Number | Percent of population | | Number | Percent of civilian labor force | |
| Total | 1,303 | 986 | 75.7 | 846 | 140 | 14.2 | 317 | 266 | 172 | 64.7 | 141 | 31 | 18.0 | 94 |
| Male | 498 | 435 | 87.3 | 397 | 38 | 8.7 | 63 | 152 | 124 | 81.6 | 101 | 23 | 18.5 | 28 |
| Female | 805 | 551 | 68.4 | 449 | 102 | 18.5 | 254 | 114 | 48 | 42.1 | 40 | 8 | (³) | 66 |
| Single | 668 | 485 | 72.6 | 399 | 86 | 17.7 | 183 | 75 | 43 | (³) | 35 | 8 | (³) | 32 |
| Married, widowed, divorced, separated | 137 | 66 | 48.2 | 50 | 16 | (³) | 71 | 39 | 5 | (³) | 5 | | | 34 |
| White | 1,160 | 893 | 77.0 | 778 | 115 | 12.9 | 267 | 218 | 141 | 64.7 | 119 | 22 | 15.6 | 77 |
| Nonwhite | 143 | 93 | 65.0 | 68 | 25 | (³) | 50 | 48 | 31 | (³) | 22 | 9 | (³) | 17 |
| Total | 1,214 | 956 | 78.7 | 801 | 155 | 16.2 | 258 | 301 | 196 | 65.1 | 149 | 47 | 24.0 | 105 |
| Male | 484 | 419 | 86.6 | 379 | 40 | 9.5 | 65 | 157 | 129 | 82.2 | 104 | 25 | 19.4 | 28 |
| Female | 730 | 537 | 73.6 | 422 | 115 | 21.4 | 193 | 144 | 67 | 46.5 | 45 | 22 | (⁴) | 77 |
| Single | 630 | 486 | 77.0 | 384 | 102 | 21.0 | 144 | 94 | 49 | 52.1 | 33 | 16 | (⁴) | 45 |
| Married, widowed, divorced, separated | 100 | 51 | 51.0 | 38 | 13 | (⁴) | 49 | 50 | 18 | (⁴) | 12 | 6 | (⁴) | 32 |
| White | 1,064 | 847 | 79.6 | 728 | 119 | 14.0 | 217 | 239 | 157 | 65.7 | 122 | 35 | 22.3 | 82 |
| Nonwhite | 150 | 109 | 72.7 | 73 | 36 | 33.0 | 41 | 62 | 39 | (⁴) | 27 | 12 | (⁴) | 23 |
| Total | 1,182 | 904 | 77.8 | 782 | 122 | 13.5 | 258 | 328 | 208 | 63.4 | 164 | 44 | 21.2 | 120 |
| Male | 436 | 384 | 88.1 | 345 | 39 | 10.2 | 52 | 177 | 134 | 75.7 | 111 | 23 | 17.2 | 43 |
| Female | 726 | 520 | 71.6 | 437 | 83 | 16.0 | 206 | 151 | 74 | 49.0 | 53 | 21 | (⁴) | 77 |
| Single | 591 | 449 | 76.0 | 380 | 69 | 15.4 | 142 | 95 | 52 | 54.7 | 36 | 16 | (⁴) | 43 |
| Married, widowed, divorced, separated | 135 | 71 | 52.6 | 57 | 14 | (⁴) | 64 | 56 | 22 | (⁴) | 17 | 5 | (⁴) | 34 |
| White | 999 | 775 | 77.4 | 684 | 91 | 11.7 | 224 | 257 | 171 | 66.5 | 134 | 37 | 21.6 | 86 |
| Nonwhite | 163 | 129 | 79.1 | 98 | 31 | 24.0 | 34 | 71 | 37 | (⁴) | 30 | 7 | (⁴) | 34 |

¹ Data not available by color.
² Not available.

³ Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.
⁴ Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

TABLE 31. Median Years of School Completed by the Employed Civilian Labor Force

| Sex and occupation group | Total | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|
| | Mar. 1968 | Mar. 1967 | Mar. 1966 | Mar. 1965 | Mar. 1964 | Mar. 1962 | Mar. 1959 | Mar. 1957 | Oct. 1952 | Oct. 1948 ¹ |
| BOTH SEXES | | | | | | | | | | |
| All occupation groups..... | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 11.7 | 10.9 | 10.6 |
| Professional and managerial workers..... | 14.8 | 14.7 | 14.6 | 14.2 | 14.0 | 13.9 | 13.5 | 13.2 | 12.9 | 12.8 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers..... | 16.3 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 16+ | 16+ | 16+ |
| Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm..... | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 12.2 |
| Farmers and farm managers, laborers, and foremen..... | 9.1 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.0 |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | (2) | 9.1 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.2 |
| Farm laborers and foremen..... | (2) | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 7.5 | 7.6 |
| Clerical and sales workers..... | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| Clerical and kindred workers..... | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | (2) |
| Sales workers..... | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.3 | (2) |
| Craftsmen, operatives, and laborers, exc. farm and mine..... | 11.2 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 9.0 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers..... | 12.0 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 9.7 |
| Operatives and kindred workers..... | 11.0 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 9.1 |
| Laborers, exc. farm and mine..... | 9.8 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.0 |
| Service workers, including private household..... | 11.1 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 9.7 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 8.7 |
| Private household workers..... | (2) | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.1 | (2) |
| Other service workers..... | (2) | 11.5 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 10.3 | 9.6 | 9.2 | (2) |
| MALE | | | | | | | | | | |
| All occupation groups..... | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 11.7 | 11.2 | 10.4 | 10.2 |
| Professional and managerial workers..... | 14.5 | 14.4 | 14.3 | 13.9 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 13.2 | 12.9 | 12.8 | 12.6 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers..... | 16.4 | 16.3 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 16.2 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 16+ | 16+ | 16+ |
| Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm..... | 12.8 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 12.2 |
| Farmers and farm managers, laborers, and foremen..... | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.2 |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | 9.7 | 9.1 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.3 |
| Farm laborers and foremen..... | 8.3 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.8 |
| Clerical and sales workers..... | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| Clerical and kindred workers..... | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.4 | (2) |
| Sales workers..... | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.5 | (2) |
| Craftsmen, operatives, and laborers, exc. farm and mine..... | 11.3 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 9.1 | 9.0 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers..... | 12.0 | 12.0 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 9.7 |
| Operatives and kindred workers..... | 11.1 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 9.1 |
| Laborers, exc. farm and mine..... | 9.8 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.0 |
| Service workers, including private household..... | 11.6 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 10.6 | 10.3 | 10.1 | (2) | (2) | 9.0 |
| Private household workers..... | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Other service workers..... | (2) | 11.5 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 10.1 | 9.0 | 8.8 | (2) |
| FEMALE | | | | | | | | | | |
| All occupation groups..... | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 11.7 |
| Professional and managerial workers..... | 15.5 | 15.3 | 15.3 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 14.7 | 14.0 | 14.4 | 14.0 | 13.7 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers..... | 16.2 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 15.9 | 16+ | 16+ | 15.9 |
| Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm..... | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.1 |
| Farmers and farm managers, laborers, and foremen..... | 10.8 | 10.7 | 10.2 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 8.7 | (2) | 8.0 | 7.4 |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | (2) | (2) | 9.6 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 8.5 | (4) | 8.5 | 7.8 |
| Farm laborers and foremen..... | (2) | 10.7 | 10.4 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 7.3 |
| Clerical and sales workers..... | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| Clerical and kindred workers..... | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | (2) |
| Sales workers..... | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.0 | 12.1 | (2) |
| Craftsmen, operatives, and laborers, exc. farm and mine..... | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 9.8 | (2) | 9.4 | 9.1 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers..... | 12.1 | 11.5 | 12.1 | 11.8 | 11.2 | 9.2 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 10.4 |
| Operatives and kindred workers..... | 10.6 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.0 |
| Laborers, exc. farm and mine..... | 10.7 | (2) | (2) | 9.6 | (2) | 10.0 | (2) | (4) | 8.5 | (4) |
| Service workers, including private household..... | 10.9 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 9.5 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 8.5 |
| Private household workers..... | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.1 | (2) |
| Other service workers..... | 11.6 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 9.7 | (2) |

¹ Data for 1948 do not include persons 65 years old and over.

² Not available.

³ Median not shown where base is less than 100,000.

18 Years Old and Over, by Sex, Occupation Group, and Color, Selected Years, 1948-68

| White | | | | | | | Nonwhite | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Mar. 1968 | Mar. 1967 | Mar. 1966 | Mar. 1965 | Mar. 1964 | Mar. 1962 | Mar. 1959 | Mar. 1968 | Mar. 1967 | Mar. 1966 | Mar. 1965 | Mar. 1964 | Mar. 1962 | Mar. 1959 |
| 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 11.1 | 10.8 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 9.6 | 8.6 |
| 14.7 | 14.6 | 14.5 | 14.1 | 14.0 | 13.9 | 13.4 | 16.4 | 16.0 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 15.4 | 14.7 | 15.1 |
| 16.4 | 16.2 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 16.1 | 16.2 | 16.2 | (2) | 16.3 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 16.2 |
| 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.4 | (2) | 12.2 | 12.4 | 11.8 | 10.7 | 11.0 | 8.4 |
| 9.7 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.5 |
| (2) | 9.3 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.8 | (2) | 6.7 | (2) | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.2 |
| (2) | 8.9 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.6 | (2) | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 5.7 |
| 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.5 |
| 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | (2) | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.5 |
| 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.4 | (2) | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.0 | (2) |
| 11.4 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 10.6 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 8.8 | 8.2 |
| (2) | 11.9 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 11.0 | (2) | 10.2 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 9.0 | 9.3 |
| (2) | 10.9 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 10.1 | (2) | 10.4 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 9.3 | 8.7 |
| (2) | 10.0 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.4 | 9.0 | (2) | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 6.8 |
| 12.8 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 11.0 | 10.7 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 8.8 |
| (2) | 9.8 | 9.3 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 8.9 | 8.7 | (2) | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 7.8 |
| (2) | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 11.0 | 10.5 | (2) | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 9.8 |
| 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 10.7 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 9.0 | 8.2 |
| 14.5 | 14.4 | 14.3 | 13.9 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 13.2 | 15.4 | 14.6 | 15.7 | 16.0 | 15.4 | 12.8 | 14.8 |
| 16.5 | 16.3 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 16.5 | 16.2 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 16.5 | 16.2 | 16.2 |
| 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 11.5 | 11.0 | 10.7 | (2) |
| 9.4 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.3 |
| 10.0 | 9.3 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.8 | (2) | 6.6 | (2) | 5.8 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.0 |
| 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 8.3 | (2) | 5.8 | 5.5 | (2) | 6.2 | 5.7 | 5.5 |
| 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | (2) | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.6 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| 11.6 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 10.7 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 8.6 | 7.9 |
| 12.0 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 8.9 | 9.2 |
| 11.3 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 8.9 | 8.4 |
| 10.1 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 6.7 |
| 12.0 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 11.2 | 10.7 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 8.9 | 9.4 | 9.6 |
| (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| (2) | 11.9 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 10.7 | 10.3 | (2) | 10.3 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 8.9 | 9.6 | 9.6 |
| 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 10.8 | 10.5 | 9.4 |
| 15.4 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 14.8 | 15.0 | 14.6 | 14.0 | 16.5 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 15.5 | 16.2 | 15.6 |
| 16.4 | 16.1 | 16.2 | 16.1 | 16.2 | 16.0 | 15.8 | (2) | 16.4 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 16.1 | 16.3 | 16.2 |
| 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.3 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| 11.2 | 11.2 | 10.8 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 8.9 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| (2) | (2) | 9.9 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 9.5 | 8.5 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| (2) | 11.4 | 10.9 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 9.0 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.5 |
| 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | (2) | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 12.5 | 12.6 |
| 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.1 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| 10.7 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 10.7 | 10.0 | 9.5 |
| (2) | 11.4 | 12.0 | 11.7 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 11.1 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| (2) | 10.4 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 9.8 | (2) | 11.1 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 10.0 | 9.4 |
| (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| 11.4 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 10.7 | 10.0 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 9.2 | 8.6 |
| 9.5 | 9.9 | 9.4 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 7.8 |
| 11.8 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 10.6 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 10.0 |

⁴ Median not shown where base is less than 150,000.

⁵ Median not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Data by color not available prior to 1959.

TABLE 33. Persons With Work Experience During the Year, by Industry Group and Class of Worker of Longest Job, 1955-67

[Thousands of persons 14 years and over for 1955-66; 16 years and over for 1966-67]

| Industry group and class of worker | 1967 | 1966 ¹ | 1966 ² | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 | 1962 | 1961 | 1960 | 1959 | 1958 | 1957 | 1956 | 1955 |
|--|--------|-------------------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| All industry groups..... | 88,179 | 86,266 | 88,553 | 86,186 | 85,124 | 83,227 | 82,057 | 80,287 | 80,618 | 78,162 | 77,117 | 77,664 | 75,852 | 75,353 |
| Agriculture..... | 5,184 | 5,021 | 5,604 | 6,348 | 7,051 | 6,796 | 7,179 | 7,502 | 7,902 | 7,924 | 8,291 | 8,355 | 8,560 | 9,281 |
| Wage and salary workers..... | 2,150 | 2,079 | 2,435 | 2,622 | 2,695 | 2,725 | 2,794 | 2,780 | 2,667 | 2,752 | 2,771 | 2,469 | 2,428 | 2,476 |
| Self-employed workers..... | 2,083 | 2,098 | 2,132 | 2,442 | 2,496 | 2,396 | 2,601 | 2,836 | 3,012 | 2,992 | 3,141 | 3,358 | 3,594 | 3,921 |
| Unpaid family workers..... | 951 | 844 | 1,037 | 1,284 | 1,860 | 1,675 | 1,784 | 1,886 | 2,223 | 2,180 | 2,379 | 2,528 | 2,538 | 2,864 |
| Nonagricultural industries..... | 82,995 | 81,245 | 82,949 | 79,838 | 78,073 | 76,431 | 74,878 | 72,785 | 72,716 | 70,238 | 68,826 | 69,308 | 67,292 | 66,092 |
| Wage and salary workers..... | 76,629 | 75,038 | 76,562 | 72,492 | 70,331 | 68,444 | 67,006 | 64,534 | 64,549 | 62,439 | 61,077 | 61,767 | 60,191 | 58,839 |
| Forestry and fisheries..... | 100 | 100 | 103 | 114 | 116 | 115 | 121 | 107 | 85 | 105 | 118 | 795 | 830 | 868 |
| Mining..... | 560 | 602 | 602 | 573 | 587 | 569 | 639 | 673 | 626 | 684 | 650 | | | |
| Construction..... | 4,519 | 4,538 | 4,578 | 4,556 | 4,501 | 4,216 | 4,235 | 4,096 | 4,042 | 4,099 | 4,277 | 4,022 | 3,732 | 3,779 |
| Manufacturing..... | 22,532 | 22,248 | 22,477 | 21,297 | 20,364 | 20,076 | 19,533 | 18,255 | 18,815 | 18,941 | 17,864 | 19,409 | 19,304 | 18,503 |
| Durable goods..... | 13,086 | 12,788 | 12,807 | 11,928 | 11,475 | 11,285 | 10,934 | 10,043 | 10,532 | 10,522 | 10,034 | 11,112 | 11,099 | 10,495 |
| Lumber and wood products..... | 639 | 651 | 655 | 614 | 636 | 613 | 574 | 550 | 536 | 608 | 658 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Furniture and fixtures..... | 454 | 492 | 494 | 528 | 460 | 470 | 458 | 389 | 383 | 427 | 394 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 689 | 710 | 710 | 720 | 632 | 562 | 576 | 531 | 596 | 508 | 505 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Primary metal industries..... | 1,329 | 1,409 | 1,411 | 1,385 | 1,334 | 1,308 | 1,168 | 1,098 | 1,260 | 1,294 | 1,123 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Fabricated metal products..... | 1,751 | 1,648 | 1,650 | 1,455 | 1,533 | 1,635 | 1,527 | 1,409 | 1,189 | 1,185 | 1,195 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Machinery..... | 2,358 | 2,223 | 2,225 | 2,014 | 1,973 | 1,775 | 1,840 | 1,719 | 1,765 | 1,661 | 1,575 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Electrical equipment..... | 2,261 | 2,142 | 2,142 | 1,917 | 1,670 | 1,799 | 1,814 | 1,588 | 1,524 | 1,509 | 1,278 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Transportation equipment..... | 2,482 | 2,412 | 2,415 | 2,280 | 2,139 | 2,077 | 1,960 | 1,759 | 2,303 | 2,424 | 2,364 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Automobiles..... | 1,070 | 1,133 | 1,136 | 1,085 | 1,005 | 949 | 928 | 881 | 1,018 | 1,050 | 1,033 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Other transportation equipment..... | 1,412 | 1,279 | 1,279 | 1,195 | 1,134 | 1,128 | 1,032 | 878 | 1,284 | 1,374 | 1,331 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Other durable goods..... | 1,123 | 1,101 | 1,105 | 1,015 | 1,098 | 1,046 | 1,017 | 1,000 | 976 | 908 | 942 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Nondurable goods..... | 9,446 | 9,460 | 9,670 | 9,369 | 8,889 | 8,791 | 8,599 | 8,212 | 8,283 | 8,419 | 7,830 | 8,297 | 8,205 | 8,008 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 2,162 | 2,122 | 2,140 | 2,134 | 2,093 | 2,117 | 2,133 | 2,028 | 1,909 | 1,892 | 1,697 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Textile mill products..... | 1,185 | 1,158 | 1,162 | 1,169 | 1,109 | 1,082 | 959 | 911 | 1,064 | 1,135 | 1,088 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Apparel and related products..... | 1,517 | 1,639 | 1,640 | 1,625 | 1,558 | 1,466 | 1,487 | 1,327 | 1,378 | 1,414 | 1,288 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Printing and publishing..... | 1,226 | 1,318 | 1,503 | 1,458 | 1,258 | 1,387 | 1,332 | 1,289 | 1,307 | 1,256 | 1,238 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 1,223 | 1,213 | 1,214 | 1,014 | 1,063 | 1,004 | 949 | 984 | 882 | 964 | 964 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Other nondurable goods..... | 2,153 | 2,010 | 2,011 | 1,969 | 1,808 | 1,735 | 1,739 | 1,673 | 1,743 | 1,758 | 1,555 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Transportation and public utilities..... | 5,327 | 4,993 | 5,011 | 4,856 | 4,843 | 4,916 | 4,711 | 4,518 | 4,768 | 4,865 | 4,657 | 4,887 | 4,874 | 4,896 |
| Railroads and railway express service..... | 811 | 849 | 852 | 812 | 896 | 910 | 932 | 925 | 975 | 1,042 | 1,118 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Other transportation..... | 2,193 | 1,914 | 1,925 | 1,894 | 1,916 | 1,920 | 1,810 | 1,590 | 1,764 | 1,788 | 1,692 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Communications..... | 1,136 | 1,102 | 1,102 | 1,016 | 913 | 922 | 860 | 912 | 944 | 919 | 844 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Other public utilities..... | 1,187 | 1,129 | 1,132 | 1,134 | 1,118 | 1,164 | 1,109 | 1,091 | 1,084 | 1,116 | 1,003 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 15,307 | 15,027 | 15,339 | 14,293 | 14,012 | 13,358 | 13,462 | 13,033 | 13,040 | 12,525 | 12,638 | 12,407 | 12,251 | 12,351 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 2,672 | 2,551 | 2,579 | 2,586 | 2,388 | 2,260 | 2,337 | 2,458 | 2,482 | 2,394 | 2,381 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Retail trade..... | 12,635 | 12,476 | 12,760 | 11,707 | 11,624 | 11,098 | 11,125 | 10,575 | 10,558 | 10,131 | 10,257 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Finance, insurance, real estate, and service..... | 23,775 | 23,142 | 24,058 | 22,779 | 21,872 | 21,151 | 20,387 | 20,126 | 19,501 | 17,807 | 17,530 | 16,929 | 16,091 | 15,387 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 3,605 | 3,606 | 3,617 | 3,476 | 3,331 | 3,264 | 3,052 | 3,081 | 3,171 | 2,797 | 2,568 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Business and repair services..... | 1,944 | 1,783 | 1,811 | 1,746 | 1,667 | 1,647 | 1,646 | 1,471 | 1,468 | 1,390 | 1,359 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Private households..... | 2,756 | 2,949 | 3,623 | 3,847 | 3,849 | 3,772 | 3,916 | 3,964 | 3,692 | 3,522 | 3,507 | 3,370 | 3,064 | 3,222 |
| Personal services, excluding private households..... | 2,226 | 2,093 | 2,114 | 2,146 | 2,173 | 2,018 | 1,895 | 2,145 | 2,058 | 1,794 | 1,913 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Entertainment and recreation services..... | 932 | 875 | 950 | 807 | 768 | 848 | 795 | 852 | 759 | 701 | 792 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Medical and other health services..... | 3,985 | 3,958 | 3,984 | 3,608 | 3,393 | 3,287 | 3,092 | 2,915 | 2,878 | 2,686 | 2,445 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Welfare and religious services..... | 806 | 814 | 827 | 754 | 825 | 790 | 783 | 736 | 729 | 609 | 717 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Educational services..... | 6,349 | 5,952 | 6,008 | 5,318 | 4,808 | 4,556 | 4,325 | 4,101 | 3,781 | 3,443 | 3,432 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Other professional services..... | 1,172 | 1,112 | 1,124 | 1,077 | 1,058 | 969 | 883 | 861 | 964 | 865 | 797 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Public administration..... | 4,509 | 4,388 | 4,394 | 4,024 | 4,036 | 4,043 | 3,918 | 3,726 | 3,671 | 3,413 | 3,343 | 3,318 | 3,109 | 3,055 |
| Self-employed workers..... | 5,333 | 5,590 | 5,734 | 6,640 | 6,614 | 6,790 | 6,782 | 7,170 | 6,971 | 6,748 | 6,672 | 6,587 | 6,192 | 6,289 |
| Unpaid family workers..... | 1,033 | 617 | 653 | 706 | 1,128 | 1,197 | 1,090 | 1,081 | 1,196 | 1,051 | 1,077 | 954 | 909 | 964 |

¹ Beginning with 1966 data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over, in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

² The 1966 estimates are not strictly comparable with those of prior years because of earlier misclassification of some wage and salary workers as self-employed. The change in classification resulted in a shift of about 750,000 from nonfarm self-employment to wage and salary employment, affecting primarily the data for trade and service industries.

³ Not available.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959 and are therefore not strictly comparable to earlier years. For 1959 this inclusion resulted in an increase of about 300,000 in the total who worked during the year, with about 150,000 in the group working 50 to 52 weeks at full-time jobs.

TABLE 35. Persons With Two Jobs or More, by Industry and Class of Worker of Primary and Secondary Job, Selected Dates, 1956-66

| Item | May of-- | | | | | December of-- | | July of-- | | |
|------------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|
| | 1966 | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 | 1962 | 1960 | 1959 | 1958 | 1957 | 1956 |
| PRIMARY JOB | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Number (thousands)</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total holding 2 jobs or more | 3,636 | 3,756 | 3,726 | 3,921 | 3,342 | 3,012 | 2,966 | 3,099 | 3,570 | 3,653 |
| Agriculture | 335 | 416 | 405 | 386 | 364 | 332 | 321 | 629 | 858 | 866 |
| Wage and salary workers | 88 | 133 | 139 | 146 | 102 | 97 | 104 | 264 | 285 | 295 |
| Self-employed workers | 200 | 218 | 230 | 195 | 210 | 208 | 199 | 264 | 385 | 402 |
| Unpaid family workers | 47 | 65 | 36 | 45 | 52 | 27 | 18 | 101 | 188 | 189 |
| Nonagricultural industries | 3,301 | 3,340 | 3,321 | 3,535 | 2,978 | 2,680 | 2,645 | 2,470 | 2,712 | 2,787 |
| Wage and salary workers | 3,110 | 3,131 | 3,135 | 3,361 | 2,764 | 2,489 | 2,451 | 2,257 | 2,447 | 2,569 |
| Self-employed workers | 177 | 200 | 175 | 169 | 194 | 184 | 182 | 198 | 237 | 200 |
| Unpaid family workers | 14 | 9 | 11 | 5 | 20 | 7 | 12 | 15 | 28 | 18 |
| <i>Percent of Total Employed</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total holding 2 jobs or more | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 5.5 |
| Agriculture | 7.8 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 9.3 | 11.0 | 11.2 |
| Wage and salary workers | 6.6 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 13.2 | 12.1 | 13.4 |
| Self-employed workers | 8.9 | 8.6 | 9.3 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 8.1 | 10.7 | 10.9 |
| Unpaid family workers | 6.6 | 6.5 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 6.9 | 10.0 | 9.4 |
| Nonagricultural industries | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.7 |
| Wage and salary workers | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.9 |
| Self-employed workers | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.3 |
| Unpaid family workers | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.9 | .9 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 2.7 |
| SECONDARY JOB | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Number (thousands)</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total holding 2 jobs or more | 3,636 | 3,756 | 3,726 | 3,921 | 3,342 | 3,012 | 2,966 | 3,099 | 3,570 | 3,653 |
| Agriculture | 721 | 786 | 801 | 825 | 645 | 587 | 649 | 850 | 1,085 | 1,111 |
| Wage and salary workers | 139 | 167 | 185 | 188 | 176 | 135 | 130 | 362 | 506 | 485 |
| Self-employed workers | 582 | 619 | 616 | 637 | 469 | 452 | 519 | 488 | 529 | 626 |
| Nonagricultural industries | 2,915 | 2,970 | 2,925 | 3,096 | 2,697 | 2,425 | 2,317 | 2,240 | 2,535 | 2,542 |
| Wage and salary workers | 2,335 | 2,389 | 2,367 | 2,481 | 2,176 | 2,025 | 1,907 | 1,905 | 2,187 | 2,202 |
| Self-employed workers | 580 | 581 | 558 | 615 | 521 | 400 | 410 | 344 | 348 | 340 |

NOTE: Persons whose only extra job is as an unpaid family worker are not counted as dual jobholders.

Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960 and are therefore not strictly comparable with earlier years.

TABLE 37. Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1939-68

[In thousands]

| Year and month | Durable goods | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| | Total | Ordnance and accessories | Lumber and wood products | Furniture and fixtures | Stone, clay, and glass products | Primary metal industries | Fabricated metal products | Machinery except electrical | Electrical equipment and supplies | Transportation equipment | Instruments and related products | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries |
| 1939 | 4,715 | 11 | | | 369 | | | 588 | 441 | 645 | | |
| 1940 | 5,363 | 22 | | | 387 | | | 701 | 494 | 834 | | |
| 1941 | 6,968 | 71 | | | 456 | | | 959 | 657 | 1,297 | | |
| 1942 | 8,823 | 329 | | | 460 | | | 1,265 | 788 | 2,259 | | |
| 1943 | 11,084 | 496 | | | 446 | | | 1,500 | 1,015 | 3,666 | | |
| 1944 | 10,856 | 368 | | | 413 | | | 1,462 | 1,087 | 3,682 | | |
| 1945 | 9,074 | 245 | | | 408 | | | 1,307 | 979 | 2,548 | | |
| 1946 | 7,742 | 30 | | | 498 | | | 1,255 | 919 | 1,250 | | |
| 1947 | 8,385 | 27 | 845 | 336 | 537 | 1,279 | 989 | 1,375 | 1,035 | 1,275 | 267 | 421 |
| 1948 | 8,326 | 28 | 818 | 346 | 549 | 1,290 | 979 | 1,372 | 991 | 1,270 | 262 | 422 |
| 1949 | 7,489 | 26 | 741 | 317 | 514 | 1,134 | 881 | 1,182 | 862 | 1,210 | 239 | 385 |
| 1950 | 8,094 | 30 | 808 | 364 | 547 | 1,247 | 982 | 1,210 | 991 | 1,265 | 250 | 400 |
| 1951 | 9,089 | 77 | 840.2 | 357.2 | 587.0 | 1,364.3 | 1,077.8 | 1,456.6 | 1,113.6 | 1,515.1 | 294.3 | 406.0 |
| 1952 | 9,349 | 178.7 | 790.4 | 357.1 | 564.0 | 1,282.1 | 1,064.4 | 1,517.4 | 1,185.0 | 1,703.2 | 312.5 | 393.7 |
| 1953 | 10,110 | 234.3 | 770.7 | 369.9 | 581.3 | 1,383.1 | 1,156.4 | 1,554.4 | 1,333.3 | 1,969.1 | 337.1 | 420.9 |
| 1954 | 9,129 | 163.3 | 707.9 | 341.9 | 552.6 | 1,219.3 | 1,069.9 | 1,417.7 | 1,190.4 | 1,754.1 | 321.2 | 390.7 |
| 1955 | 9,541 | 141.2 | 739.6 | 363.8 | 588.4 | 1,322.5 | 1,122.4 | 1,448.5 | 1,240.8 | 1,854.6 | 323.2 | 396.2 |
| 1956 | 9,834 | 138.5 | 730.9 | 375.5 | 605.3 | 1,355.3 | 1,140.4 | 1,571.6 | 1,323.1 | 1,852.5 | 337.8 | 403.0 |
| 1957 | 9,856 | 140.2 | 655.3 | 374.3 | 595.4 | 1,355.3 | 1,167.3 | 1,585.9 | 1,343.8 | 1,909.1 | 342.1 | 387.2 |
| 1958 | 8,830 | 158.1 | 615.0 | 360.8 | 562.4 | 1,153.5 | 1,076.9 | 1,362.4 | 1,249.0 | 1,594.6 | 323.8 | 373.0 |
| 1959 | 9,373 | 203.5 | 658.8 | 385.0 | 604.0 | 1,182.6 | 1,122.5 | 1,452.1 | 1,396.4 | 1,635.0 | 345.3 | 387.7 |
| 1960 | 9,459 | 220.0 | 626.8 | 383.0 | 604.0 | 1,231.2 | 1,135.3 | 1,479.0 | 1,467.1 | 1,568.9 | 354.3 | 389.9 |
| 1961 | 9,070 | 244.2 | 582.9 | 367.5 | 582.0 | 1,142.7 | 1,084.5 | 1,418.6 | 1,473.3 | 1,448.6 | 347.4 | 378.2 |
| 1962 | 9,480 | 264.4 | 589.3 | 385.1 | 592.3 | 1,165.6 | 1,127.7 | 1,493.2 | 1,567.0 | 1,547.0 | 358.7 | 389.6 |
| 1963 | 9,616 | 265.5 | 592.6 | 389.9 | 600.8 | 1,172.2 | 1,150.1 | 1,529.3 | 1,553.9 | 1,609.7 | 364.8 | 386.8 |
| 1964 | 9,816 | 243.9 | 604.2 | 405.9 | 613.8 | 1,233.2 | 1,189.7 | 1,609.6 | 1,543.8 | 1,604.3 | 369.9 | 397.6 |
| 1965 | 10,406 | 225.8 | 606.9 | 430.7 | 628.3 | 1,301.0 | 1,269.0 | 1,735.3 | 1,659.2 | 1,740.6 | 389.0 | 419.5 |
| 1966 | 11,284 | 260.9 | 614.3 | 461.5 | 644.2 | 1,350.7 | 1,351.3 | 1,910.0 | 1,908.8 | 1,917.7 | 430.9 | 433.7 |
| 1967 | 11,422 | 317.0 | 597.9 | 455.1 | 629.0 | 1,318.2 | 1,360.8 | 1,957.3 | 1,952.7 | 1,947.4 | 447.8 | 428.6 |
| 1968 | 11,578 | 342.1 | 601.6 | 473.6 | 638.2 | 1,300.9 | 1,389.1 | 1,957.6 | 1,963.1 | 2,025.6 | 450.6 | 436.1 |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 11,491 | 296.1 | 581.5 | 461.5 | 614.2 | 1,363.2 | 1,370.0 | 1,982.7 | 1,994.7 | 1,969.0 | 445.2 | 413.2 |
| February | 11,476 | 303.2 | 582.2 | 458.2 | 609.9 | 1,355.0 | 1,364.1 | 1,985.4 | 1,990.3 | 1,996.5 | 446.3 | 415.3 |
| March | 11,454 | 307.3 | 583.5 | 454.5 | 615.5 | 1,348.9 | 1,355.8 | 1,991.0 | 1,971.5 | 1,962.2 | 446.6 | 417.0 |
| April | 11,392 | 308.3 | 585.4 | 449.5 | 622.2 | 1,331.9 | 1,352.4 | 1,985.7 | 1,940.2 | 1,948.7 | 446.0 | 421.7 |
| May | 11,377 | 308.1 | 590.7 | 446.9 | 625.9 | 1,328.4 | 1,351.8 | 1,974.3 | 1,922.0 | 1,959.2 | 444.3 | 425.8 |
| June | 11,477 | 313.4 | 618.3 | 450.4 | 639.5 | 1,338.3 | 1,375.4 | 1,984.8 | 1,903.5 | 1,973.6 | 449.1 | 430.7 |
| July | 11,305 | 316.6 | 614.5 | 440.9 | 641.3 | 1,314.1 | 1,346.1 | 1,970.0 | 1,908.6 | 1,886.3 | 447.8 | 418.4 |
| August | 11,363 | 323.9 | 616.1 | 454.9 | 644.2 | 1,306.2 | 1,362.1 | 1,966.4 | 1,945.7 | 1,855.1 | 450.9 | 437.9 |
| September | 11,346 | 327.2 | 607.7 | 455.4 | 637.8 | 1,283.3 | 1,347.9 | 1,956.0 | 1,936.1 | 1,902.3 | 448.2 | 444.4 |
| October | 11,321 | 330.5 | 604.0 | 460.2 | 633.6 | 1,268.2 | 1,349.4 | 1,913.3 | 1,958.3 | 1,906.1 | 447.8 | 449.3 |
| November | 11,534 | 334.7 | 598.3 | 462.6 | 634.6 | 1,288.1 | 1,373.9 | 1,957.3 | 1,980.3 | 2,007.3 | 450.4 | 446.5 |
| December | 11,525 | 335.0 | 592.6 | 465.7 | 629.0 | 1,292.9 | 1,380.8 | 1,940.5 | 1,981.7 | 2,032.3 | 451.4 | 422.9 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 11,459 | 336.4 | 577.7 | 462.4 | 614.8 | 1,295.7 | 1,366.0 | 1,960.1 | 1,968.6 | 2,020.7 | 449.0 | 407.6 |
| February | 11,439 | 335.5 | 584.8 | 462.5 | 583.2 | 1,300.7 | 1,359.3 | 1,961.2 | 1,960.7 | 2,029.5 | 448.5 | 413.5 |
| March | 11,440 | 335.3 | 587.2 | 463.1 | 574.6 | 1,303.5 | 1,363.3 | 1,970.3 | 1,943.3 | 2,031.9 | 448.0 | 419.0 |
| April | 11,507 | 336.2 | 588.0 | 463.5 | 636.9 | 1,326.5 | 1,366.1 | 1,958.3 | 1,939.2 | 2,026.6 | 445.7 | 419.5 |
| May | 11,531 | 336.3 | 593.3 | 464.9 | 641.8 | 1,330.9 | 1,371.4 | 1,952.6 | 1,939.9 | 2,027.5 | 444.7 | 427.9 |
| June | 11,678 | 342.2 | 616.4 | 474.2 | 657.1 | 1,334.8 | 1,400.0 | 1,966.7 | 1,955.9 | 2,044.8 | 449.9 | 436.2 |
| July | 11,584 | 346.8 | 620.0 | 467.0 | 660.1 | 1,328.6 | 1,373.6 | 1,947.5 | 1,940.9 | 2,074.1 | 445.9 | 429.8 |
| August | 11,496 | 349.2 | 623.3 | 480.1 | 665.3 | 1,301.0 | 1,386.1 | 1,947.5 | 1,961.3 | 1,876.1 | 454.2 | 451.5 |
| September | 11,655 | 349.0 | 613.2 | 481.5 | 660.1 | 1,277.3 | 1,401.0 | 1,948.7 | 1,973.9 | 2,042.8 | 452.4 | 454.6 |
| October | 11,663 | 334.6 | 609.8 | 484.8 | 657.0 | 1,256.5 | 1,418.3 | 1,946.5 | 1,980.7 | 2,056.1 | 454.1 | 464.9 |
| November | 11,735 | 350.5 | 602.5 | 489.8 | 656.2 | 1,266.4 | 1,430.2 | 1,965.6 | 1,992.3 | 2,060.5 | 456.8 | 464.5 |
| December | 11,753 | 353.2 | 602.6 | 489.9 | 651.0 | 1,288.9 | 1,433.6 | 1,965.7 | 2,000.1 | 2,066.0 | 458.0 | 443.9 |

TABLE 37. Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1939-68—Continued

[In thousands]

| Year and month | Nondurable goods | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Total | Food and kindred products | Tobacco manufactures | Textile mill products | Apparel and other textile products | Paper and allied products | Printing and publishing | Chemicals and allied products | Petroleum and coal products | Rubber and plastics products, nec. | Leather and leather products |
| 1939 | 5,564 | 1,393 | | 1,193 | 924 | 320 | 569 | 371 | 139 | 163 | 336 |
| 1940 | 5,622 | 1,414 | | 1,177 | 929 | 333 | 570 | 399 | 146 | 176 | 374 |
| 1941 | 6,225 | 1,514 | | 1,336 | 1,050 | 372 | 580 | 483 | 155 | 213 | 416 |
| 1942 | 6,468 | 1,617 | | 1,342 | 1,087 | 376 | 565 | 571 | 160 | 219 | 413 |
| 1943 | 6,518 | 1,649 | | 1,295 | 1,107 | 389 | 557 | 609 | 160 | 266 | 381 |
| 1944 | 6,472 | 1,685 | | 1,197 | 1,079 | 388 | 558 | 650 | 174 | 285 | 358 |
| 1945 | 6,450 | 1,691 | | 1,139 | 1,060 | 391 | 577 | 668 | 186 | 284 | 357 |
| 1946 | 6,902 | 1,787 | | 1,264 | 1,146 | 447 | 669 | 633 | 208 | 317 | 406 |
| 1947 | 7,159 | 1,799 | 118 | 1,299 | 1,154 | 465 | 721 | 649 | 221 | 323 | 412 |
| 1948 | 7,256 | 1,801 | 114 | 1,332 | 1,190 | 473 | 740 | 655 | 228 | 312 | 412 |
| 1949 | 6,953 | 1,778 | 109 | 1,187 | 1,173 | 455 | 740 | 618 | 221 | 283 | 389 |
| 1950 | 7,147 | 1,790 | 103 | 1,256 | 1,202 | 485 | 748 | 640 | 218 | 311 | 395 |
| 1951 | 7,304 | 1,823.2 | 104.1 | 1,237.7 | 1,207.2 | 511.2 | 767.6 | 707.0 | 231.3 | 334.4 | 380.0 |
| 1952 | 7,284 | 1,827.8 | 105.6 | 1,163.4 | 1,216.4 | 503.7 | 779.9 | 730.1 | 234.6 | 338.3 | 384.2 |
| 1953 | 7,438 | 1,838.9 | 103.6 | 1,154.8 | 1,248.0 | 530.4 | 802.8 | 768.2 | 241.4 | 361.0 | 389.2 |
| 1954 | 7,185 | 1,818.3 | 103.3 | 1,042.3 | 1,183.6 | 531.1 | 813.9 | 752.7 | 236.1 | 326.4 | 373.0 |
| 1955 | 7,340 | 1,824.7 | 102.5 | 1,050.2 | 1,219.2 | 550.0 | 834.7 | 773.1 | 237.1 | 363.3 | 385.9 |
| 1956 | 7,409 | 1,841.9 | 99.6 | 1,032.0 | 1,223.4 | 567.8 | 862.0 | 796.5 | 235.5 | 369.2 | 382.7 |
| 1957 | 7,319 | 1,805.4 | 97.0 | 981.1 | 1,210.1 | 570.6 | 870.0 | 810.0 | 232.2 | 371.9 | 372.7 |
| 1958 | 7,116 | 1,772.8 | 94.5 | 918.8 | 1,171.8 | 564.1 | 872.6 | 794.1 | 223.8 | 344.3 | 359.2 |
| 1959 | 7,303 | 1,789.6 | 94.5 | 945.7 | 1,225.9 | 587.2 | 888.5 | 809.2 | 215.5 | 372.7 | 374.0 |
| 1960 | 7,336 | 1,790.0 | 94.0 | 924.4 | 1,233.2 | 601.1 | 911.3 | 828.2 | 211.9 | 379.0 | 363.4 |
| 1961 | 7,256 | 1,775.2 | 90.7 | 893.4 | 1,214.5 | 601.3 | 917.3 | 828.2 | 201.9 | 375.3 | 358.2 |
| 1962 | 7,373 | 1,763.0 | 90.5 | 902.3 | 1,263.7 | 614.4 | 926.4 | 848.5 | 195.3 | 406.4 | 360.7 |
| 1963 | 7,380 | 1,752.0 | 88.6 | 885.4 | 1,282.8 | 618.5 | 930.6 | 865.3 | 188.7 | 418.5 | 349.2 |
| 1964 | 7,458 | 1,750.4 | 90.2 | 892.0 | 1,302.5 | 625.5 | 951.5 | 878.6 | 183.9 | 436.0 | 347.6 |
| 1965 | 7,656 | 1,756.7 | 86.8 | 925.6 | 1,354.2 | 639.1 | 979.4 | 907.8 | 182.9 | 470.8 | 352.9 |
| 1966 | 7,930 | 1,777.2 | 84.3 | 963.5 | 1,401.9 | 666.9 | 1,016.9 | 961.4 | 184.2 | 510.7 | 363.6 |
| 1967 | 8,012 | 1,785.3 | 87.3 | 956.9 | 1,400.4 | 681.3 | 1,047.9 | 1,002.4 | 183.1 | 516.0 | 351.4 |
| 1968 | 8,162 | 1,780.1 | 85.6 | 984.9 | 1,416.8 | 698.1 | 1,063.4 | 1,031.9 | 186.7 | 557.6 | 356.9 |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 7,918 | 1,719.7 | 89.9 | 955.8 | 1,399.7 | 671.7 | 1,033.9 | 983.0 | 177.8 | 528.5 | 357.6 |
| February | 7,906 | 1,701.9 | 82.4 | 950.2 | 1,416.0 | 671.3 | 1,038.2 | 987.0 | 177.9 | 523.3 | 357.8 |
| March | 7,901 | 1,707.1 | 77.7 | 953.0 | 1,405.0 | 673.4 | 1,044.3 | 991.1 | 177.2 | 520.3 | 351.6 |
| April | 7,880 | 1,708.0 | 75.6 | 949.0 | 1,385.0 | 672.2 | 1,044.7 | 1,000.2 | 179.8 | 518.9 | 346.1 |
| May | 7,848 | 1,725.9 | 75.2 | 946.3 | 1,391.4 | 671.0 | 1,043.4 | 996.9 | 181.3 | 471.3 | 345.6 |
| June | 7,998 | 1,788.8 | 76.4 | 962.2 | 1,405.2 | 690.4 | 1,050.9 | 1,005.5 | 186.0 | 480.9 | 351.3 |
| July | 7,943 | 1,827.5 | 77.7 | 938.9 | 1,348.3 | 686.5 | 1,049.8 | 1,010.8 | 187.8 | 473.8 | 342.0 |
| August | 8,172 | 1,878.4 | 91.8 | 960.9 | 1,416.4 | 691.4 | 1,051.7 | 1,015.7 | 188.5 | 524.0 | 353.6 |
| September | 8,200 | 1,917.1 | 98.3 | 963.3 | 1,408.6 | 685.6 | 1,049.8 | 1,007.8 | 187.3 | 533.0 | 348.9 |
| October | 8,170 | 1,870.1 | 102.5 | 966.8 | 1,412.3 | 685.1 | 1,052.1 | 1,008.5 | 186.2 | 535.3 | 350.6 |
| November | 8,126 | 1,808.9 | 100.4 | 968.1 | 1,414.6 | 687.8 | 1,055.7 | 1,008.9 | 184.6 | 541.7 | 355.6 |
| December | 8,084 | 1,769.7 | 99.6 | 968.5 | 1,402.7 | 688.8 | 1,060.6 | 1,013.8 | 182.6 | 541.4 | 356.6 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 7,939 | 1,706.2 | 84.4 | 959.5 | 1,375.5 | 682.6 | 1,048.7 | 1,011.0 | 180.8 | 537.0 | 353.1 |
| February | 7,986 | 1,685.7 | 83.4 | 973.5 | 1,411.4 | 682.8 | 1,052.2 | 1,015.0 | 182.0 | 543.2 | 357.1 |
| March | 8,007 | 1,690.4 | 79.7 | 975.0 | 1,418.0 | 683.3 | 1,056.3 | 1,021.8 | 182.8 | 543.4 | 356.1 |
| April | 8,000 | 1,699.4 | 71.7 | 976.5 | 1,401.9 | 686.4 | 1,057.2 | 1,023.7 | 183.6 | 546.2 | 353.0 |
| May | 8,038 | 1,710.5 | 75.2 | 980.7 | 1,412.2 | 689.0 | 1,057.2 | 1,023.7 | 185.6 | 549.1 | 355.2 |
| June | 8,219 | 1,787.6 | 76.5 | 998.9 | 1,438.4 | 704.8 | 1,064.6 | 1,035.3 | 190.5 | 559.3 | 362.8 |
| July | 8,145 | 1,817.7 | 76.8 | 979.6 | 1,372.1 | 700.4 | 1,063.9 | 1,043.4 | 192.4 | 550.3 | 348.4 |
| August | 8,388 | 1,911.4 | 96.1 | 997.8 | 1,434.9 | 709.5 | 1,068.4 | 1,048.4 | 192.0 | 565.7 | 363.5 |
| September | 8,368 | 1,906.3 | 102.2 | 994.3 | 1,438.9 | 706.0 | 1,064.5 | 1,039.5 | 189.4 | 569.2 | 358.0 |
| October | 8,336 | 1,865.0 | 99.9 | 993.5 | 1,442.9 | 706.2 | 1,071.1 | 1,037.3 | 188.0 | 574.1 | 357.9 |
| November | 8,280 | 1,805.1 | 91.3 | 997.2 | 1,434.6 | 712.1 | 1,076.4 | 1,040.5 | 187.6 | 574.9 | 360.3 |
| December | 8,237 | 1,775.9 | 90.1 | 992.0 | 1,420.9 | 714.3 | 1,080.6 | 1,042.6 | 186.8 | 578.3 | 356.9 |

Note: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

TABLE 38. Production or Nonsupervisory Workers¹ on Private Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1939-68

[In thousands]

| Year and month | Total Private | Mining | Contract construction | Manufacturing | | | Wholesale and retail trade | | | Finance, insurance, and real estate ² |
|----------------|---------------|--------|-----------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------------|-----------|--------------|--|
| | | | | Total ³ | Durable goods | Nondurable goods | Total | Wholesale | Retail trade | |
| 1939 | | | | 8,318 | 3,895 | 4,423 | | | | |
| 1940 | | | | 8,940 | 4,477 | 4,463 | | | | |
| 1941 | | | | 11,016 | 5,947 | 5,070 | | | | |
| 1942 | | | | 12,986 | 7,589 | 5,407 | | | | |
| 1943 | | | | 15,147 | 9,548 | 5,599 | | | | |
| 1944 | | | | 14,740 | 9,197 | 5,543 | | | | |
| 1945 | | | | 13,009 | 7,541 | 5,468 | | | | |
| 1946 | | | | 12,274 | 6,412 | 5,862 | | | | |
| 1947 | 33,747 | 871 | 1,759 | 12,900 | 7,028 | 5,962 | 8,241 | 2,165 | 6,076 | 1,460 |
| 1948 | 34,489 | 906 | 1,924 | 12,910 | 6,925 | 5,966 | 8,629 | 2,274 | 6,355 | 1,521 |
| 1949 | 33,159 | 839 | 1,910 | 11,790 | 6,122 | 5,669 | 8,595 | 2,267 | 6,328 | 1,542 |
| 1950 | 34,349 | 816 | 2,069 | 12,523 | 6,705 | 5,817 | 8,742 | 2,294 | 6,448 | 1,591 |
| 1951 | 36,225 | 840 | 2,308 | 13,368 | 7,480 | 5,858 | 9,091 | 2,965 | 6,726 | 1,649 |
| 1952 | 36,643 | 801 | 2,324 | 13,359 | 7,550 | 5,810 | 9,393 | 2,439 | 6,894 | 1,711 |
| 1953 | 37,694 | 765 | 2,305 | 14,055 | 8,154 | 5,901 | 9,510 | 2,459 | 7,051 | 1,771 |
| 1954 | 36,276 | 686 | 2,281 | 12,817 | 7,194 | 5,023 | 9,456 | 2,442 | 7,014 | 1,837 |
| 1955 | 37,500 | 680 | 2,440 | 13,288 | 7,548 | 5,740 | 9,675 | 2,479 | 7,196 | 1,920 |
| 1956 | 38,495 | 701 | 2,613 | 13,436 | 7,669 | 5,787 | 9,933 | 2,547 | 7,386 | 1,994 |
| 1957 | 38,364 | 685 | 2,537 | 13,189 | 7,550 | 5,638 | 9,923 | 2,541 | 7,382 | 2,031 |
| 1958 | 36,608 | 611 | 2,384 | 11,997 | 6,579 | 5,419 | 9,786 | 2,477 | 7,259 | 2,063 |
| 1959 | 38,080 | 590 | 2,538 | 12,603 | 7,033 | 5,570 | 10,067 | 2,562 | 7,525 | 2,121 |
| 1960 | 38,516 | 570 | 2,459 | 12,586 | 7,028 | 5,559 | 10,325 | 2,605 | 7,710 | 2,131 |
| 1961 | 37,989 | 532 | 2,390 | 12,083 | 6,618 | 5,465 | 10,234 | 2,584 | 7,650 | 2,225 |
| 1962 | 38,979 | 512 | 2,462 | 12,488 | 6,935 | 5,553 | 10,400 | 2,625 | 7,775 | 2,274 |
| 1963 | 39,553 | 498 | 2,523 | 12,555 | 7,027 | 5,527 | 10,560 | 2,656 | 7,904 | 2,329 |
| 1964 | 40,589 | 497 | 2,597 | 12,781 | 7,213 | 5,569 | 10,869 | 2,719 | 8,151 | 2,386 |
| 1965 | 42,309 | 494 | 2,710 | 13,434 | 7,715 | 5,719 | 11,358 | 2,814 | 8,544 | 2,426 |
| 1966 | 44,281 | 487 | 2,784 | 14,297 | 8,370 | 5,926 | 11,820 | 2,911 | 9,909 | 2,476 |
| 1967 | 45,130 | 472 | 2,705 | 14,300 | 8,354 | 5,946 | 12,126 | 2,982 | 9,144 | 2,500 |
| 1968 | 46,372 | 477 | 2,750 | 14,485 | 8,427 | 6,058 | 12,547 | 3,065 | 9,463 | 2,666 |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 44,041 | 472 | 2,418 | 14,367 | 8,478 | 5,889 | 11,803 | 2,932 | 8,871 | 2,468 |
| February | 43,838 | 466 | 2,334 | 14,319 | 8,447 | 5,872 | 11,661 | 2,916 | 8,745 | 2,483 |
| March | 44,101 | 467 | 2,384 | 14,273 | 8,414 | 5,859 | 11,774 | 2,921 | 8,853 | 2,502 |
| April | 44,428 | 474 | 2,556 | 14,175 | 8,342 | 5,833 | 11,897 | 2,931 | 8,966 | 2,522 |
| May | 44,783 | 478 | 2,671 | 14,130 | 8,332 | 5,798 | 12,005 | 2,932 | 9,073 | 2,588 |
| June | 45,512 | 491 | 2,834 | 14,322 | 8,403 | 5,919 | 12,143 | 2,992 | 9,151 | 2,582 |
| July | 45,450 | 493 | 2,968 | 14,065 | 8,209 | 5,856 | 12,116 | 3,012 | 9,104 | 2,617 |
| August | 45,758 | 476 | 3,014 | 14,338 | 8,265 | 6,073 | 12,120 | 3,036 | 9,094 | 2,632 |
| September | 45,667 | 467 | 2,940 | 14,369 | 8,254 | 6,115 | 12,167 | 3,008 | 9,150 | 2,596 |
| October | 45,618 | 462 | 2,893 | 14,327 | 8,236 | 6,091 | 12,243 | 3,016 | 9,227 | 2,589 |
| November | 46,008 | 460 | 2,808 | 14,489 | 8,440 | 6,049 | 12,500 | 3,046 | 9,454 | 2,592 |
| December | 46,360 | 468 | 2,636 | 14,425 | 8,422 | 6,003 | 13,087 | 3,045 | 10,042 | 2,598 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 44,582 | 446 | 2,274 | 14,213 | 8,346 | 5,867 | 12,069 | 2,986 | 9,083 | 2,577 |
| February | 44,837 | 448 | 2,394 | 14,231 | 8,323 | 5,908 | 12,051 | 2,985 | 9,056 | 2,591 |
| March | 45,097 | 450 | 2,465 | 14,248 | 8,325 | 5,923 | 12,111 | 2,999 | 9,112 | 2,605 |
| April | 45,742 | 478 | 2,654 | 14,303 | 8,388 | 5,915 | 12,350 | 3,014 | 9,336 | 2,623 |
| May | 45,988 | 484 | 2,747 | 14,352 | 8,401 | 5,951 | 12,398 | 3,025 | 9,373 | 2,637 |
| June | 46,852 | 497 | 2,876 | 14,622 | 8,518 | 6,104 | 12,576 | 3,107 | 9,469 | 2,674 |
| July | 46,816 | 499 | 2,985 | 14,415 | 8,397 | 6,018 | 12,543 | 3,135 | 9,406 | 2,715 |
| August | 47,053 | 500 | 3,038 | 14,561 | 8,306 | 6,255 | 12,565 | 3,141 | 9,424 | 2,735 |
| September | 47,127 | 494 | 2,990 | 14,739 | 8,491 | 6,248 | 12,624 | 3,126 | 9,496 | 2,701 |
| October | 47,186 | 447 | 2,984 | 14,718 | 8,497 | 6,221 | 12,744 | 3,149 | 9,595 | 2,702 |
| November | 47,396 | 489 | 2,860 | 14,725 | 8,559 | 6,166 | 12,990 | 3,167 | 9,823 | 2,712 |
| December | 47,782 | 488 | 2,728 | 14,687 | 8,568 | 6,119 | 13,545 | 3,172 | 10,373 | 2,717 |

¹ Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; to construction workers in contract construction; and to nonsupervisory workers in wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; transportation and public utilities; and services. Transportation and public utilities, and services are included in total private but are not shown separately in this table.

² Excludes nonoffice salesmen.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

³ Prior data are as follows:

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|
| 1909 | 6,272 | 1922 | 7,327 | 1927 | 8,037 | 1932 | 5,351 | 1937 | 8,791 |
| 1914 | 6,624 | 1923 | 8,388 | 1928 | 8,951 | 1933 | 5,924 | 1938 | 7,478 |
| 1919 | 8,617 | 1924 | 7,789 | 1929 | 8,567 | 1934 | 6,900 | | |
| 1920 | 8,652 | 1925 | 8,061 | 1930 | 7,464 | 1935 | 7,374 | | |
| 1921 | 6,622 | 1926 | 8,214 | 1931 | 6,301 | 1936 | 8,014 | | |

TABLE 39. Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1929-68

[In thousands]

| Year and month | Durable goods | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| | Total | Ordnance and accessories | Lumber and wood products | Furniture and fixtures | Stone, clay, and glass products | Primary metal industries | Fabricated metal products | Machinery, except electrical | Electrical equipment and supplies | Transportation equipment | Instruments and related products | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries |
| 1929 | | | | | 353 | | | | | | | |
| 1930 | | | | | 301 | | | | | | | |
| 1931 | | | | | 240 | | | | | | | |
| 1932 | | | | | 176 | | | | | | | |
| 1933 | | | | | 186 | | | | | | | |
| 1934 | | | | | 232 | | | | | | | |
| 1935 | | | | | 251 | | | | | | | |
| 1936 | | | | | 288 | | | | | | | |
| 1937 | | | | | 324 | | | | | | | |
| 1938 | | | | | 275 | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 3,895 | 9 | | | 312 | | | 450 | 327 | 545 | | |
| 1940 | 4,477 | 17 | | | 328 | | | 550 | 375 | 718 | | |
| 1941 | 5,947 | 55 | | | 396 | | | 780 | 520 | 1,131 | | |
| 1942 | 7,589 | 274 | | | 405 | | | 1,052 | 638 | 1,953 | | |
| 1943 | 9,548 | 412 | | | 397 | | | 1,253 | 842 | 3,112 | | |
| 1944 | 9,197 | 309 | | | 365 | | | 1,213 | 878 | 3,039 | | |
| 1945 | 7,541 | 202 | | | 357 | | | 1,042 | 751 | 2,079 | | |
| 1946 | 6,412 | 23 | | | 437 | | | 971 | 704 | 1,000 | | |
| 1947 | 7,028 | 22 | 783 | 296 | 471 | 1,114 | 826 | 1,087 | 810 | 1,039 | 213 | 367 |
| 1948 | 6,925 | 23 | 757 | 304 | 479 | 1,121 | 809 | 1,074 | 761 | 1,027 | 205 | 365 |
| 1949 | 6,122 | 20 | 680 | 274 | 443 | 968 | 714 | 900 | 638 | 976 | 181 | 327 |
| 1950 | 6,705 | 23 | 745 | 317 | 473 | 1,075 | 812 | 929 | 770 | 1,029 | 189 | 344 |
| 1951 | 7,480 | 59.3 | 771.2 | 307.1 | 507.1 | 1,175.1 | 853.0 | 1,129.7 | 865.8 | 1,213.1 | 222.3 | 346.1 |
| 1952 | 7,550 | 130.2 | 719.9 | 305.6 | 479.8 | 1,084.7 | 859.4 | 1,163.9 | 909.1 | 1,331.4 | 233.2 | 332.5 |
| 1953 | 8,154 | 173.6 | 699.9 | 315.9 | 493.6 | 1,172.6 | 937.4 | 1,132.9 | 1,028.6 | 1,542.9 | 249.8 | 356.7 |
| 1954 | 7,194 | 113.1 | 640.4 | 287.7 | 464.3 | 1,017.9 | 851.1 | 1,046.2 | 883.8 | 1,331.4 | 231.0 | 326.6 |
| 1955 | 7,548 | 91.7 | 672.3 | 307.0 | 495.6 | 1,115.8 | 897.8 | 1,069.2 | 924.2 | 1,414.1 | 229.6 | 330.4 |
| 1956 | 7,669 | 84.9 | 661.8 | 315.5 | 507.0 | 1,131.6 | 900.7 | 1,158.5 | 975.4 | 1,364.3 | 236.1 | 333.1 |
| 1957 | 7,550 | 80.4 | 588.0 | 313.0 | 492.8 | 1,117.9 | 913.2 | 1,143.1 | 958.7 | 1,395.0 | 233.1 | 315.3 |
| 1958 | 6,579 | 52.4 | 549.4 | 298.7 | 457.9 | 928.0 | 824.5 | 945.5 | 857.3 | 1,120.6 | 214.8 | 299.5 |
| 1959 | 7,033 | 98.0 | 592.2 | 321.0 | 496.2 | 953.8 | 865.5 | 1,027.2 | 969.4 | 1,163.4 | 230.3 | 312.9 |
| 1960 | 7,028 | 101.9 | 561.1 | 318.5 | 491.8 | 993.8 | 874.3 | 1,035.9 | 996.3 | 1,107.4 | 232.6 | 314.3 |
| 1961 | 6,618 | 110.6 | 518.4 | 303.9 | 469.4 | 914.6 | 826.0 | 976.4 | 979.4 | 992.7 | 223.1 | 303.5 |
| 1962 | 6,935 | 119.3 | 526.7 | 319.6 | 477.7 | 937.3 | 863.7 | 1,037.8 | 1,050.7 | 1,059.9 | 229.1 | 313.2 |
| 1963 | 7,027 | 115.2 | 526.6 | 324.1 | 453.9 | 947.4 | 881.6 | 1,059.2 | 1,034.3 | 1,112.3 | 232.3 | 310.4 |
| 1964 | 7,213 | 104.1 | 531.6 | 337.0 | 493.8 | 1,003.6 | 914.3 | 1,120.4 | 1,036.5 | 1,119.6 | 234.0 | 317.9 |
| 1965 | 7,715 | 96.1 | 532.4 | 357.4 | 504.6 | 1,062.0 | 982.7 | 1,214.8 | 1,140.5 | 1,240.7 | 248.1 | 335.5 |
| 1966 | 8,370 | 127.3 | 536.4 | 382.5 | 517.3 | 1,099.9 | 1,051.9 | 1,343.6 | 1,325.3 | 1,365.5 | 274.7 | 346.1 |
| 1967 | 8,354 | 175.6 | 519.5 | 374.7 | 500.3 | 1,057.1 | 1,051.9 | 1,367.1 | 1,318.3 | 1,370.8 | 279.8 | 338.5 |
| 1968 | 8,427 | 194.7 | 521.7 | 391.6 | 511.1 | 1,034.9 | 1,071.5 | 1,337.4 | 1,312.0 | 1,431.8 | 277.6 | 342.3 |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 8,478 | 159.1 | 505.2 | 381.0 | 487.2 | 1,105.7 | 1,064.5 | 1,395.0 | 1,374.6 | 1,399.5 | 282.1 | 324.3 |
| February | 8,447 | 165.4 | 504.9 | 378.0 | 482.0 | 1,098.7 | 1,058.1 | 1,393.4 | 1,363.1 | 1,395.6 | 281.6 | 326.6 |
| March | 8,414 | 168.8 | 506.7 | 374.6 | 488.1 | 1,088.2 | 1,049.2 | 1,395.7 | 1,342.4 | 1,390.7 | 281.7 | 327.8 |
| April | 8,342 | 168.9 | 507.4 | 369.6 | 493.4 | 1,072.5 | 1,044.7 | 1,388.3 | 1,309.0 | 1,375.8 | 280.3 | 332.5 |
| May | 8,332 | 169.0 | 512.9 | 367.9 | 496.8 | 1,069.3 | 1,044.5 | 1,377.7 | 1,290.4 | 1,388.9 | 278.2 | 335.9 |
| June | 8,403 | 173.0 | 538.6 | 370.7 | 510.1 | 1,076.1 | 1,065.5 | 1,381.7 | 1,269.1 | 1,397.6 | 279.9 | 340.3 |
| July | 8,209 | 174.9 | 534.7 | 361.0 | 511.4 | 1,049.6 | 1,033.9 | 1,361.8 | 1,270.0 | 1,307.0 | 276.6 | 328.2 |
| August | 8,265 | 180.6 | 536.8 | 373.5 | 514.2 | 1,042.0 | 1,050.4 | 1,350.2 | 1,307.8 | 1,272.6 | 279.5 | 347.3 |
| September | 8,254 | 183.0 | 528.5 | 375.2 | 507.3 | 1,019.2 | 1,037.9 | 1,354.0 | 1,298.3 | 1,318.4 | 278.2 | 354.1 |
| October | 8,236 | 186.5 | 525.1 | 379.5 | 504.6 | 1,006.1 | 1,039.8 | 1,312.0 | 1,319.0 | 1,327.2 | 277.9 | 358.4 |
| November | 8,440 | 188.8 | 519.3 | 381.2 | 506.6 | 1,026.1 | 1,063.8 | 1,352.7 | 1,337.2 | 1,427.1 | 280.6 | 356.2 |
| December | 8,422 | 189.6 | 513.5 | 384.3 | 501.5 | 1,031.2 | 1,070.0 | 1,332.7 | 1,338.6 | 1,449.1 | 281.5 | 330.0 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 8,346 | 191.8 | 499.1 | 381.9 | 488.6 | 1,032.6 | 1,054.2 | 1,343.2 | 1,324.2 | 1,436.9 | 278.3 | 315.5 |
| February | 8,323 | 191.2 | 506.9 | 381.2 | 455.2 | 1,038.0 | 1,047.6 | 1,350.7 | 1,314.3 | 1,438.7 | 278.0 | 321.6 |
| March | 8,325 | 190.5 | 509.3 | 382.1 | 447.7 | 1,039.5 | 1,051.4 | 1,356.8 | 1,299.1 | 1,445.1 | 277.4 | 326.1 |
| April | 8,388 | 191.7 | 509.5 | 382.4 | 512.7 | 1,061.6 | 1,052.4 | 1,342.8 | 1,295.1 | 1,438.1 | 274.1 | 327.1 |
| May | 8,401 | 191.4 | 514.9 | 384.0 | 516.5 | 1,064.2 | 1,055.7 | 1,335.9 | 1,293.5 | 1,437.1 | 273.0 | 334.9 |
| June | 8,518 | 195.6 | 536.1 | 391.7 | 530.0 | 1,066.0 | 1,061.4 | 1,345.6 | 1,302.6 | 1,450.6 | 276.2 | 342.3 |
| July | 8,397 | 196.7 | 538.4 | 384.9 | 532.5 | 1,055.9 | 1,052.7 | 1,319.3 | 1,284.1 | 1,426.2 | 270.1 | 335.8 |
| August | 8,306 | 198.2 | 541.9 | 397.8 | 537.5 | 1,029.2 | 1,065.1 | 1,319.5 | 1,306.5 | 1,274.9 | 278.8 | 356.8 |
| September | 8,491 | 199.2 | 532.5 | 398.4 | 532.5 | 1,011.0 | 1,062.5 | 1,325.4 | 1,322.5 | 1,447.7 | 278.7 | 360.7 |
| October | 8,497 | 187.3 | 527.8 | 401.9 | 528.7 | 992.7 | 1,068.4 | 1,324.1 | 1,326.9 | 1,459.2 | 280.2 | 369.6 |
| November | 8,559 | 201.4 | 521.9 | 406.0 | 528.2 | 1,003.8 | 1,107.8 | 1,343.7 | 1,333.7 | 1,461.5 | 282.3 | 368.7 |
| December | 8,568 | 201.0 | 521.7 | 407.0 | 523.4 | 1,024.8 | 1,109.3 | 1,342.0 | 1,341.4 | 1,465.6 | 283.6 | 348.2 |

TABLE 39. Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1929-68—Continued

[In thousands]

| Year and month | Nondurable goods | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Total | Food and kindred products | Tobacco manufactures | Textile mill products | Apparel and other textile products | Paper and allied products | Printing and publishing | Chemicals and allied products | Petroleum and coal products | Rubber and plastics products, nec. | Leather and leather products |
| 1929 | | 835 | | 1,145 | 643 | 235 | | | | | 335 |
| 1930 | | 811 | | 901 | 594 | 224 | | | | | 310 |
| 1931 | | 718 | | 825 | 565 | 195 | | | | | 287 |
| 1932 | | 666 | | 827 | 503 | 177 | | | | | 277 |
| 1933 | | 754 | | 853 | 550 | 184 | | | | | 297 |
| 1934 | | 895 | | 1,040 | 612 | 223 | | | | | 320 |
| 1935 | | 902 | | 1,089 | 680 | 231 | | | | | 327 |
| 1936 | | 940 | | 1,112 | 738 | 241 | | | | | 333 |
| 1937 | | 1,005 | | 1,159 | 742 | 262 | | | | | 349 |
| 1938 | | 966 | | 995 | 714 | 245 | | | | | 331 |
| 1939 | 4,423 | 989 | | 1,108 | 814 | 266 | | | | | 349 |
| 1940 | 4,463 | 1,003 | | 1,090 | 819 | 278 | | | 100 | | 349 |
| 1941 | 5,407 | 1,111 | | 1,251 | 937 | 318 | | 252 | 105 | | 337 |
| 1942 | 5,407 | 1,260 | | 1,285 | 987 | 326 | | 345 | 114 | | 378 |
| 1943 | 5,599 | 1,347 | | 1,228 | 957 | 340 | | 435 | 124 | | 379 |
| 1944 | 5,543 | 1,387 | | 1,133 | 905 | 345 | | 490 | 130 | | 351 |
| 1945 | 5,468 | 1,380 | | 1,074 | 873 | 345 | | 512 | 142 | | 328 |
| 1946 | 5,862 | 1,415 | | 1,190 | 947 | 363 | | 518 | 149 | | 324 |
| 1947 | 5,962 | 1,305 | 110 | 1,220 | 1,047 | 363 | | 482 | 161 | | 372 |
| 1948 | 5,986 | 1,374 | 106 | 1,245 | 1,073 | 406 | | 485 | 170 | | 374 |
| 1949 | 5,669 | 1,341 | 101 | 1,103 | 1,053 | 408 | | 494 | 175 | | 369 |
| 1950 | 5,817 | 1,331 | 95 | 1,169 | 1,080 | 390 | | 449 | 169 | | 348 |
| 1951 | 5,888 | 1,338.4 | 96.0 | 1,146.2 | 1,051.3 | 416 | | 494 | 165 | | 365 |
| 1952 | 5,810 | 1,330.0 | 97.2 | 1,073.2 | 1,037.2 | 435.1 | 504.5 | 502.5 | 172.5 | | 340.8 |
| 1953 | 5,901 | 1,329.7 | 95.7 | 1,063.9 | 1,114.8 | 421.9 | 509.7 | 506.1 | 168.9 | | 344.4 |
| 1954 | 5,623 | 1,296.6 | 95.2 | 953.2 | 1,053.4 | 442.9 | 522.0 | 522.9 | 173.2 | | 348.7 |
| 1955 | 5,740 | 1,291.7 | 94.4 | 961.6 | 1,086.4 | 440.8 | 524.9 | 508.0 | 166.9 | | 332.5 |
| 1956 | 5,767 | 1,302.1 | 90.1 | 944.3 | 1,088.1 | 453.5 | 539.0 | 518.1 | 163.2 | | 344.0 |
| 1957 | 5,638 | 1,268.2 | 85.3 | 893.3 | 1,072.0 | 464.5 | 559.6 | 525.7 | 161.2 | | 340.9 |
| 1958 | 5,419 | 1,222.0 | 84.1 | 832.5 | 1,039.5 | 463.4 | 563.7 | 519.7 | 166.6 | | 331.0 |
| 1959 | 5,570 | 1,222.1 | 83.9 | 857.4 | 1,091.4 | 454.1 | 563.2 | 493.7 | 146.9 | | 318.2 |
| 1960 | 5,569 | 1,211.8 | 83.3 | 835.1 | 1,068.2 | 471.8 | 575.1 | 505.6 | 139.9 | | 329.8 |
| 1961 | 5,465 | 1,191.1 | 79.6 | 805.0 | 1,079.6 | 479.7 | 588.9 | 509.9 | 137.9 | | 320.9 |
| 1962 | 5,563 | 1,178.4 | 78.7 | 812.1 | 1,122.9 | 478.0 | 591.7 | 505.0 | 129.9 | | 316.4 |
| 1963 | 5,527 | 1,167.1 | 76.6 | 793.4 | 1,138.0 | 486.0 | 594.5 | 519.3 | 125.5 | | 318.9 |
| 1964 | 5,569 | 1,157.3 | 78.4 | 798.2 | 1,158.3 | 486.4 | 590.3 | 525.3 | 119.9 | | 307.8 |
| 1965 | 5,719 | 1,159.1 | 74.8 | 826.7 | 1,205.6 | 488.8 | 602.1 | 529.4 | 114.2 | | 305.5 |
| 1966 | 5,926 | 1,180.0 | 71.8 | 858.8 | 1,245.7 | 497.7 | 620.6 | 546.1 | 112.9 | | 310.0 |
| 1967 | 5,946 | 1,185.6 | 74.6 | 848.8 | 1,240.0 | 518.2 | 646.4 | 574.3 | 114.7 | | 318.5 |
| 1968 | 6,058 | 1,188.1 | 72.8 | 872.6 | 1,250.3 | 527.9 | 661.6 | 592.5 | 114.6 | | 304.1 |
| | | | | | | 541.4 | 664.9 | 610.6 | 118.0 | | 307.6 |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 5,889 | 1,128.9 | 77.2 | 849.0 | 1,241.7 | 520.3 | 654.7 | 583.5 | 110.5 | 412.1 | 310.8 |
| February | 5,872 | 1,110.1 | 70.1 | 843.8 | 1,257.7 | 519.5 | 658.2 | 585.4 | 110.6 | 406.4 | 310.6 |
| March | 5,859 | 1,113.0 | 65.3 | 845.8 | 1,247.3 | 520.8 | 662.4 | 587.0 | 110.1 | 402.5 | 304.8 |
| April | 5,833 | 1,111.6 | 63.3 | 841.9 | 1,226.2 | 519.4 | 661.7 | 596.1 | 112.5 | 400.7 | 299.1 |
| May | 5,798 | 1,129.3 | 62.9 | 839.6 | 1,231.4 | 518.6 | 660.1 | 591.0 | 113.5 | 353.1 | 298.4 |
| June | 5,919 | 1,182.2 | 64.2 | 853.7 | 1,243.3 | 536.1 | 663.0 | 593.2 | 116.8 | 362.2 | 304.0 |
| July | 5,866 | 1,215.2 | 65.4 | 831.3 | 1,190.7 | 531.3 | 660.9 | 593.5 | 117.7 | 354.9 | 295.4 |
| August | 6,073 | 1,265.9 | 79.2 | 851.6 | 1,254.6 | 537.0 | 661.8 | 596.5 | 117.9 | 402.4 | 305.8 |
| September | 6,115 | 1,311.6 | 85.1 | 854.4 | 1,246.6 | 531.5 | 661.9 | 593.4 | 118.2 | 410.9 | 301.5 |
| October | 6,091 | 1,270.2 | 88.9 | 857.8 | 1,249.4 | 531.5 | 662.5 | 596.1 | 117.4 | 414.5 | 302.7 |
| November | 6,049 | 1,213.4 | 86.9 | 858.6 | 1,251.3 | 534.0 | 665.4 | 596.0 | 115.9 | 420.0 | 307.9 |
| December | 6,003 | 1,175.9 | 86.3 | 858.4 | 1,239.5 | 534.9 | 666.6 | 598.7 | 114.4 | 419.6 | 308.6 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 5,867 | 1,117.6 | 72.0 | 849.6 | 1,213.5 | 528.0 | 656.4 | 597.4 | 113.4 | 414.9 | 304.5 |
| February | 5,908 | 1,095.6 | 70.8 | 863.1 | 1,248.4 | 527.6 | 659.5 | 600.9 | 113.8 | 419.9 | 308.8 |
| March | 5,923 | 1,100.8 | 67.2 | 863.4 | 1,253.9 | 528.1 | 661.4 | 607.0 | 114.4 | 419.6 | 307.5 |
| April | 5,915 | 1,109.9 | 59.3 | 865.2 | 1,237.2 | 530.9 | 662.4 | 608.4 | 115.4 | 422.2 | 304.4 |
| May | 5,951 | 1,122.1 | 62.0 | 869.4 | 1,245.7 | 533.6 | 662.9 | 606.3 | 117.6 | 424.3 | 306.6 |
| June | 6,104 | 1,189.6 | 63.4 | 886.4 | 1,270.4 | 547.7 | 665.0 | 612.6 | 121.2 | 433.5 | 313.9 |
| July | 6,018 | 1,215.7 | 63.7 | 866.8 | 1,206.9 | 543.2 | 662.7 | 613.4 | 122.2 | 424.1 | 299.0 |
| August | 6,255 | 1,310.1 | 83.2 | 854.6 | 1,269.3 | 551.4 | 666.1 | 620.1 | 122.1 | 437.8 | 313.6 |
| September | 6,243 | 1,312.3 | 89.1 | 851.5 | 1,269.8 | 548.2 | 664.1 | 614.7 | 120.5 | 441.2 | 306.5 |
| October | 6,221 | 1,276.0 | 86.5 | 873.6 | 1,274.6 | 548.2 | 669.3 | 613.1 | 119.7 | 445.9 | 307.6 |
| November | 6,166 | 1,218.9 | 78.4 | 883.0 | 1,265.3 | 553.7 | 673.3 | 616.1 | 118.8 | 447.2 | 311.3 |
| December | 6,119 | 1,188.9 | 77.2 | 878.7 | 1,251.5 | 555.7 | 676.1 | 617.3 | 116.6 | 449.2 | 307.9 |

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

TABLE 40. Nonproduction Worker Employment and Ratios of Nonproduction Worker Employment to Total Employment, by Major Manufacturing Industry Group, 1939-68

| Year and month | Manufacturing 1 | Durable goods | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| | | Total | Ordnance and accessories | Lumber and wood products | Furniture and fixtures | Stone, clay, and glass products | Primary metal industries | Fabricated metal products | Machinery, except electrical | Electrical equipment and supplies | Transportation equipment | Instruments and related products | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries |
| Nonproduction workers (In thousands) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 1,960 | 820 | 2 | | | 57 | | | 188 | 114 | 100 | | |
| 1940 | 2,045 | 886 | 5 | | | 60 | | | 151 | 119 | 116 | | |
| 1941 | 2,176 | 1,021 | 16 | | | 69 | | | 179 | 137 | 166 | | |
| 1942 | 2,294 | 1,234 | 55 | | | 55 | | | 213 | 150 | 306 | | |
| 1943 | 2,455 | 1,536 | 74 | | | 49 | | | 247 | 173 | 594 | | |
| 1944 | 2,598 | 1,659 | 50 | | | 50 | | | 240 | 209 | 643 | | |
| 1945 | 2,515 | 1,533 | 43 | | | 55 | | | 265 | 228 | 643 | | |
| 1946 | 2,429 | 1,330 | 7 | | | 61 | | | 284 | 215 | 469 | | |
| 1947 | 2,545 | 1,357 | 5 | 62 | 40 | 66 | 165 | 163 | 288 | 225 | 236 | 54 | 54 |
| 1948 | 2,673 | 1,401 | 5 | 61 | 42 | 70 | 169 | 170 | 298 | 230 | 243 | 57 | 57 |
| 1949 | 2,651 | 1,367 | 0 | 61 | 43 | 71 | 166 | 167 | 282 | 224 | 236 | 58 | 58 |
| 1950 | 2,718 | 1,389 | 7 | 63 | 47 | 74 | 172 | 170 | 281 | 221 | 236 | 61 | 56 |
| 1951 | 3,025 | 1,609 | 17.7 | 69 | 50.1 | 79.9 | 189.2 | 194.8 | 326.9 | 247.8 | 302 | 72 | 59.9 |
| 1952 | 3,273 | 1,799 | 48.5 | 70.5 | 51.5 | 84.2 | 197.4 | 205.0 | 353.5 | 275.9 | 371.8 | 79.3 | 61.2 |
| 1953 | 3,494 | 1,956 | 60.7 | 70.8 | 54.0 | 87.7 | 210.5 | 210.0 | 371.5 | 304.7 | 426.2 | 87.3 | 64.2 |
| 1954 | 3,497 | 1,935 | 50.2 | 67.5 | 54.2 | 88.3 | 201.4 | 218.8 | 371.5 | 306.6 | 422.7 | 90.2 | 64.1 |
| 1955 | 3,564 | 1,993 | 49.5 | 67.3 | 56.8 | 92.8 | 206.7 | 224.6 | 379.3 | 316.6 | 440.5 | 93.6 | 65.8 |
| 1956 | 3,807 | 2,165 | 53.6 | 69.1 | 60.0 | 98.3 | 223.7 | 239.7 | 413.1 | 347.7 | 488.2 | 101.7 | 69.9 |
| 1957 | 3,985 | 2,306 | 59.8 | 67.3 | 61.3 | 102.6 | 237.4 | 254.1 | 442.8 | 385.1 | 514.1 | 108.0 | 71.9 |
| 1958 | 3,948 | 2,251 | 75.7 | 65.6 | 62.1 | 104.5 | 225.5 | 252.4 | 416.9 | 391.7 | 474.0 | 109.0 | 73.5 |
| 1959 | 4,072 | 2,340 | 105.5 | 66.6 | 64.0 | 107.8 | 228.8 | 254.0 | 424.9 | 427.0 | 471.6 | 115.0 | 74.8 |
| 1960 | 4,210 | 2,431 | 118.1 | 65.7 | 64.5 | 112.2 | 237.1 | 261.0 | 443.1 | 470.8 | 461.5 | 121.7 | 75.6 |
| 1961 | 4,243 | 2,452 | 133.6 | 64.5 | 64.5 | 112.6 | 228.1 | 258.5 | 442.2 | 498.9 | 455.9 | 124.3 | 74.7 |
| 1962 | 4,365 | 2,545 | 145.1 | 62.6 | 65.5 | 114.6 | 228.3 | 264.0 | 455.4 | 516.3 | 487.1 | 129.6 | 76.4 |
| 1963 | 4,440 | 2,589 | 150.3 | 66.0 | 65.8 | 116.9 | 224.8 | 268.5 | 470.1 | 519.6 | 497.4 | 132.5 | 76.4 |
| 1964 | 4,493 | 2,603 | 139.8 | 72.6 | 68.9 | 120.0 | 228.6 | 275.4 | 489.2 | 507.5 | 494.7 | 135.9 | 79.7 |
| 1965 | 4,628 | 2,691 | 129.7 | 74.5 | 73.3 | 123.7 | 230.0 | 286.3 | 520.5 | 518.7 | 499.9 | 140.9 | 84.0 |
| 1966 | 4,917 | 2,914 | 133.6 | 77.9 | 79.0 | 126.9 | 230.0 | 299.4 | 566.4 | 583.5 | 552.2 | 156.2 | 87.6 |
| 1967 | 5,134 | 3,068 | 141.4 | 78.4 | 80.4 | 128.7 | 261.1 | 308.9 | 600.2 | 634.4 | 576.6 | 168.0 | 90.1 |
| 1968 | 5,255 | 3,151 | 147.4 | 79.9 | 82.0 | 127.1 | 266.0 | 317.6 | 620.2 | 651.1 | 593.8 | 173.0 | 93.8 |
| <i>1967</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 5,042 | 3,013 | 137.0 | 76.3 | 80.5 | 127.0 | 257.5 | 305.5 | 587.7 | 620.1 | 569.5 | 163.1 | 88.9 |
| February | 5,063 | 3,029 | 137.8 | 77.3 | 80.2 | 127.9 | 256.3 | 306.0 | 592.0 | 627.2 | 570.9 | 164.7 | 88.7 |
| March | 5,082 | 3,040 | 138.5 | 76.8 | 79.9 | 127.4 | 260.7 | 306.6 | 595.3 | 629.1 | 571.5 | 164.9 | 89.2 |
| April | 5,097 | 3,050 | 139.4 | 78.0 | 79.9 | 128.8 | 259.4 | 307.7 | 597.4 | 631.2 | 572.9 | 165.7 | 89.2 |
| May | 5,095 | 3,045 | 139.1 | 77.8 | 79.0 | 129.1 | 259.1 | 307.3 | 596.6 | 631.6 | 570.3 | 166.1 | 89.9 |
| June | 5,153 | 3,074 | 140.4 | 79.7 | 79.7 | 129.4 | 262.2 | 309.9 | 608.1 | 634.4 | 576.0 | 169.2 | 90.4 |
| July | 5,183 | 3,096 | 141.7 | 79.8 | 79.9 | 129.9 | 264.5 | 312.2 | 608.2 | 638.6 | 579.3 | 171.2 | 90.2 |
| August | 5,197 | 3,098 | 143.3 | 79.3 | 81.4 | 130.0 | 264.2 | 311.7 | 606.2 | 637.9 | 582.5 | 171.4 | 90.6 |
| September | 5,177 | 3,092 | 144.2 | 79.2 | 80.2 | 130.5 | 264.1 | 310.0 | 602.0 | 637.8 | 583.9 | 170.0 | 90.3 |
| October | 5,164 | 3,085 | 144.0 | 78.9 | 80.7 | 129.0 | 262.1 | 309.6 | 601.3 | 639.3 | 578.9 | 169.9 | 90.9 |
| November | 5,171 | 3,094 | 145.9 | 79.0 | 81.4 | 128.0 | 262.0 | 310.1 | 604.6 | 643.1 | 580.2 | 169.8 | 90.3 |
| December | 5,184 | 3,103 | 145.4 | 79.1 | 81.4 | 127.5 | 261.7 | 310.8 | 607.8 | 643.1 | 583.2 | 169.9 | 92.9 |
| <i>1968</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 5,185 | 3,113 | 144.6 | 78.6 | 80.5 | 126.2 | 263.1 | 311.8 | 616.9 | 644.4 | 583.8 | 170.7 | 92.1 |
| February | 5,194 | 3,116 | 144.3 | 77.9 | 81.3 | 128.0 | 262.7 | 311.7 | 610.5 | 646.4 | 590.8 | 170.5 | 91.9 |
| March | 5,199 | 3,115 | 144.8 | 77.9 | 81.0 | 126.9 | 264.0 | 311.9 | 613.5 | 644.2 | 588.8 | 170.6 | 92.9 |
| April | 5,204 | 3,119 | 144.5 | 78.5 | 81.1 | 124.2 | 264.9 | 313.7 | 615.5 | 644.1 | 588.5 | 171.6 | 92.4 |
| May | 5,217 | 3,130 | 144.9 | 78.4 | 80.0 | 125.3 | 266.7 | 315.7 | 616.7 | 646.4 | 590.4 | 171.7 | 93.0 |
| June | 5,275 | 3,160 | 146.6 | 80.3 | 82.5 | 127.1 | 268.8 | 318.6 | 621.1 | 653.3 | 594.2 | 173.7 | 93.9 |
| July | 5,314 | 3,187 | 150.1 | 81.6 | 82.1 | 127.6 | 272.7 | 320.9 | 628.2 | 656.8 | 597.9 | 175.8 | 94.0 |
| August | 5,323 | 3,190 | 151.0 | 81.4 | 82.3 | 127.8 | 271.8 | 321.0 | 628.0 | 654.8 | 601.2 | 175.4 | 94.7 |
| September | 5,284 | 3,164 | 149.8 | 80.7 | 83.1 | 127.6 | 266.3 | 318.5 | 623.3 | 651.4 | 595.1 | 173.7 | 93.9 |
| October | 5,281 | 3,166 | 147.3 | 82.0 | 82.9 | 128.3 | 263.8 | 319.9 | 622.4 | 653.8 | 596.9 | 173.9 | 95.3 |
| November | 5,290 | 3,176 | 149.1 | 80.6 | 83.8 | 128.0 | 262.6 | 322.4 | 621.9 | 658.6 | 599.0 | 174.5 | 95.8 |
| December | 5,303 | 3,185 | 152.2 | 80.9 | 82.9 | 127.6 | 264.1 | 324.3 | 623.7 | 658.7 | 600.4 | 174.4 | 95.7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 40. Nonproduction Worker Employment and Ratios of Nonproduction Worker Employment to Total Employment, by Major Manufacturing Industry Group, 1939-68—Continued

| Year and month | Manufacturing ² | Durable goods | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | | Total | Ordnance and accessories | Lumber and wood products | Furniture and fixtures | Stone, clay, and glass products | Primary metal industries | Fabricated metal products | Machinery, except electrical | Electrical equipment and supplies | Transportation equipment | Instruments and related products | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries |
| Nonproduction workers as percent of total employment | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 19.1 | 17.4 | 18.2 | | | 15.4 | | | 23.5 | 25.9 | 15.5 | |
| 1940 | 18.6 | 16.5 | 22.7 | | | 15.2 | | | 21.5 | 24.1 | 13.9 | |
| 1941 | 16.5 | 14.7 | 22.5 | | | 13.2 | | | 18.7 | 20.9 | 12.8 | |
| 1942 | 14.9 | 14.0 | 16.7 | | | 12.0 | | | 16.8 | 19.0 | 13.5 | |
| 1943 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 15.2 | | | 11.0 | | | 16.5 | 17.0 | 15.1 | |
| 1944 | 14.9 | 15.3 | 16.0 | | | 12.1 | | | 17.0 | 19.2 | 17.5 | |
| 1945 | 16.2 | 16.9 | 17.6 | | | 13.5 | | | 20.3 | 23.3 | 18.4 | |
| 1946 | 16.5 | 17.2 | 23.3 | | | 12.2 | | | 22.6 | 23.4 | 20.0 | |
| 1947 | 16.4 | 16.2 | 18.5 | 7.3 | 11.9 | 12.3 | 12.9 | 16.5 | 20.9 | 21.7 | 18.5 | 20.2 |
| 1948 | 17.1 | 16.8 | 17.9 | 7.5 | 12.1 | 12.8 | 13.1 | 17.4 | 21.7 | 23.2 | 19.1 | 21.8 |
| 1949 | 18.4 | 18.3 | 23.1 | 8.2 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 14.6 | 19.0 | 23.9 | 26.0 | 19.3 | 24.3 |
| 1950 | 17.8 | 17.2 | 23.3 | 7.8 | 12.9 | 13.5 | 13.8 | 17.3 | 23.2 | 22.3 | 18.7 | 24.4 |
| 1951 | 18.5 | 17.7 | 23.0 | 8.2 | 14.0 | 13.6 | 13.9 | 18.1 | 22.4 | 22.3 | 19.9 | 24.5 |
| 1952 | 19.7 | 19.2 | 27.1 | 8.9 | 14.4 | 14.9 | 15.4 | 19.3 | 23.3 | 23.3 | 21.8 | 25.4 |
| 1953 | 19.9 | 19.3 | 25.9 | 9.2 | 14.6 | 15.1 | 15.2 | 18.9 | 23.9 | 22.9 | 21.6 | 25.9 |
| 1954 | 21.4 | 21.2 | 30.7 | 9.5 | 15.9 | 16.0 | 16.5 | 20.5 | 26.2 | 25.8 | 24.1 | 28.1 |
| 1955 | 21.3 | 20.9 | 35.1 | 9.1 | 15.6 | 15.8 | 15.6 | 20.0 | 26.2 | 25.5 | 23.8 | 29.0 |
| 1956 | 22.1 | 22.0 | 38.7 | 9.5 | 16.0 | 16.2 | 16.5 | 21.0 | 26.3 | 26.3 | 26.4 | 30.1 |
| 1957 | 23.2 | 23.4 | 42.7 | 10.3 | 16.4 | 17.2 | 17.5 | 21.8 | 27.9 | 28.7 | 26.9 | 31.9 |
| 1958 | 24.8 | 25.5 | 47.9 | 10.7 | 17.2 | 18.6 | 19.5 | 23.4 | 30.6 | 31.4 | 29.7 | 33.7 |
| 1959 | 24.4 | 25.0 | 51.8 | 10.1 | 16.6 | 17.8 | 19.3 | 22.6 | 29.3 | 30.6 | 28.8 | 33.3 |
| 1960 | 25.1 | 25.7 | 53.7 | 10.5 | 16.8 | 18.6 | 19.3 | 23.0 | 30.0 | 32.1 | 29.4 | 34.3 |
| 1961 | 26.0 | 27.0 | 54.7 | 11.1 | 17.3 | 19.3 | 20.0 | 23.8 | 31.2 | 33.5 | 31.5 | 35.8 |
| 1962 | 25.9 | 26.8 | 54.9 | 10.6 | 17.0 | 19.3 | 19.6 | 23.4 | 30.5 | 32.9 | 31.5 | 36.1 |
| 1963 | 26.1 | 26.9 | 56.6 | 11.1 | 16.9 | 19.5 | 19.2 | 23.3 | 30.7 | 33.4 | 30.9 | 36.3 |
| 1964 | 26.0 | 26.5 | 57.3 | 12.0 | 17.0 | 19.6 | 18.6 | 23.1 | 30.4 | 32.9 | 30.2 | 36.7 |
| 1965 | 25.6 | 25.9 | 57.4 | 12.3 | 17.0 | 19.7 | 18.4 | 22.6 | 30.0 | 31.3 | 28.7 | 36.2 |
| 1966 | 25.6 | 25.8 | 51.2 | 12.7 | 17.1 | 19.7 | 18.6 | 22.2 | 29.7 | 30.6 | 28.8 | 36.2 |
| 1967 | 26.4 | 26.9 | 44.6 | 13.1 | 17.7 | 20.5 | 19.8 | 22.7 | 30.5 | 32.5 | 29.6 | 37.5 |
| 1968 | 26.6 | 27.2 | 43.1 | 13.3 | 17.3 | 19.9 | 20.4 | 22.9 | 31.7 | 33.2 | 29.3 | 38.4 |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 26.0 | 26.2 | 46.3 | 13.1 | 17.4 | 20.7 | 18.9 | 22.3 | 29.6 | 31.1 | 28.9 | 36.6 |
| February | 26.1 | 26.4 | 45.4 | 13.3 | 17.5 | 21.0 | 18.9 | 22.4 | 29.8 | 31.5 | 29.0 | 36.9 |
| March | 26.3 | 26.5 | 45.1 | 13.2 | 17.6 | 20.7 | 19.3 | 22.6 | 29.9 | 31.9 | 29.1 | 36.9 |
| April | 26.4 | 26.8 | 45.2 | 13.3 | 17.8 | 20.7 | 19.5 | 22.8 | 30.1 | 32.5 | 29.4 | 37.2 |
| May | 26.5 | 26.8 | 45.1 | 13.2 | 17.7 | 20.6 | 19.5 | 22.7 | 30.2 | 32.9 | 29.1 | 37.4 |
| June | 26.5 | 26.8 | 44.8 | 12.9 | 17.7 | 20.2 | 19.6 | 22.5 | 30.4 | 33.3 | 29.2 | 37.7 |
| July | 26.9 | 27.4 | 44.8 | 13.0 | 18.1 | 20.3 | 20.1 | 23.2 | 30.9 | 33.5 | 30.7 | 38.2 |
| August | 26.6 | 27.3 | 44.2 | 12.9 | 17.9 | 20.2 | 20.2 | 22.9 | 30.8 | 32.8 | 31.4 | 38.0 |
| September | 26.5 | 27.3 | 44.1 | 13.0 | 17.6 | 20.5 | 20.6 | 23.0 | 30.8 | 32.9 | 30.7 | 37.9 |
| October | 26.5 | 27.3 | 43.6 | 13.1 | 17.5 | 20.4 | 20.7 | 22.9 | 31.4 | 32.6 | 30.4 | 37.9 |
| November | 26.3 | 26.8 | 43.6 | 13.2 | 17.6 | 20.2 | 20.3 | 22.6 | 30.9 | 32.5 | 28.9 | 37.7 |
| December | 26.4 | 26.9 | 43.4 | 13.3 | 17.5 | 20.3 | 20.2 | 22.5 | 31.3 | 32.5 | 28.7 | 37.6 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 26.7 | 27.2 | 43.0 | 13.6 | 17.4 | 20.5 | 20.3 | 22.8 | 31.5 | 32.7 | 28.9 | 38.0 |
| February | 26.7 | 27.2 | 43.0 | 13.3 | 17.6 | 21.9 | 20.2 | 22.9 | 31.1 | 33.0 | 29.1 | 38.0 |
| March | 26.7 | 27.2 | 43.2 | 13.3 | 17.5 | 22.1 | 20.3 | 22.9 | 31.1 | 33.1 | 28.9 | 38.1 |
| April | 26.7 | 27.1 | 43.0 | 13.4 | 17.5 | 19.5 | 20.0 | 23.0 | 31.4 | 33.2 | 29.0 | 38.5 |
| May | 26.7 | 27.1 | 43.1 | 13.2 | 17.4 | 19.5 | 20.0 | 23.0 | 31.6 | 33.3 | 29.1 | 38.6 |
| June | 26.5 | 27.1 | 42.8 | 13.0 | 17.4 | 19.3 | 20.1 | 22.8 | 31.6 | 33.4 | 29.1 | 38.6 |
| July | 26.9 | 27.5 | 43.3 | 13.2 | 17.6 | 19.3 | 20.5 | 23.4 | 32.3 | 33.8 | 29.5 | 39.4 |
| August | 26.8 | 27.7 | 43.2 | 13.1 | 17.1 | 19.2 | 20.9 | 23.2 | 32.2 | 33.4 | 32.0 | 38.6 |
| September | 26.4 | 27.1 | 42.9 | 13.2 | 17.3 | 19.3 | 20.8 | 22.7 | 32.0 | 33.0 | 29.1 | 38.4 |
| October | 26.4 | 27.1 | 44.0 | 13.4 | 17.1 | 19.5 | 21.0 | 22.6 | 32.0 | 33.0 | 29.0 | 38.3 |
| November | 26.4 | 27.1 | 42.5 | 13.4 | 17.1 | 19.5 | 20.7 | 22.5 | 31.6 | 33.1 | 29.1 | 38.2 |
| December | 26.5 | 27.1 | 43.1 | 13.4 | 16.9 | 19.6 | 20.5 | 22.6 | 31.7 | 32.9 | 29.1 | 38.1 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 40. Nonproduction Worker Employment and Ratios of Nonproduction Worker Employment to Total Employment, by Major Manufacturing Industry Group, 1939-68—Continued

| Year and month | Nondurable goods | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Total | Food and kindred products | Tobacco manufactures | Textile mill products | Apparel and other textile products | Paper and allied products | Printing and publishing | Chemicals and allied products | Petroleum and coal products | Rubber and plastics products, nec. | Leather and leather products |
| | Nonproduction workers (in thousands) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 1,141 | 404 | | 85 | 110 | 54 | 249 | 119 | 39 | 31 | 37 |
| 1940 | 1,159 | 411 | | 87 | 110 | 55 | 249 | 125 | 41 | 34 | 37 |
| 1941 | 1,155 | 403 | | 85 | 113 | 54 | 241 | 135 | 41 | 35 | 38 |
| 1942 | 1,051 | 357 | | 77 | 100 | 50 | 215 | 136 | 36 | 36 | 34 |
| 1943 | 919 | 302 | | 67 | 85 | 43 | 188 | 129 | 30 | 39 | 30 |
| 1944 | 929 | 298 | | 64 | 84 | 43 | 187 | 138 | 32 | 44 | 30 |
| 1945 | 982 | 311 | | 65 | 87 | 46 | 196 | 150 | 37 | 49 | 33 |
| 1946 | 1,100 | 352 | | 74 | 99 | 54 | 224 | 151 | 47 | 57 | 36 |
| 1947 | 1,137 | 404 | 8 | 79 | 107 | 59 | 234 | 161 | 51 | 60 | 38 |
| 1948 | 1,270 | 427 | 8 | 84 | 117 | 65 | 246 | 170 | 53 | 59 | 43 |
| 1949 | 1,284 | 427 | 8 | 84 | 120 | 65 | 252 | 169 | 52 | 57 | 41 |
| 1950 | 1,330 | 459 | | 87 | 122 | 69 | 254 | 179 | 53 | 59 | 40 |
| 1951 | 1,416 | 484.8 | 8.1 | 91.5 | 125.9 | 76.1 | 263.1 | 204.5 | 58.8 | 63.9 | 39.2 |
| 1952 | 1,474 | 496.9 | 8.4 | 90.2 | 128.2 | 81.8 | 270.2 | 224.0 | 65.7 | 68.4 | 39.8 |
| 1953 | 1,537 | 509.2 | 7.9 | 90.9 | 133.2 | 87.5 | 280.8 | 245.3 | 68.2 | 73.2 | 40.5 |
| 1954 | 1,562 | 521.7 | 8.1 | 89.1 | 130.2 | 90.3 | 289.0 | 249.7 | 71.2 | 71.7 | 40.5 |
| 1955 | 1,600 | 533.0 | 8.1 | 88.6 | 132.8 | 96.5 | 295.7 | 255.0 | 73.9 | 75.0 | 41.9 |
| 1956 | 1,642 | 539.8 | 9.5 | 87.7 | 135.3 | 103.3 | 302.4 | 270.8 | 74.3 | 78.5 | 41.8 |
| 1957 | 1,681 | 542.2 | 10.7 | 87.8 | 138.1 | 107.2 | 306.3 | 290.3 | 75.6 | 81.8 | 41.7 |
| 1958 | 1,697 | 550.8 | 10.4 | 86.3 | 132.3 | 110.0 | 309.4 | 300.4 | 76.9 | 79.9 | 41.0 |
| 1959 | 1,733 | 507.5 | 10.6 | 88.3 | 134.5 | 115.4 | 313.4 | 303.6 | 75.6 | 82.9 | 41.1 |
| 1960 | 1,777 | 578.2 | 10.7 | 89.3 | 135.0 | 121.4 | 322.4 | 318.3 | 74.0 | 86.2 | 42.5 |
| 1961 | 1,791 | 584.1 | 11.1 | 88.4 | 134.9 | 123.3 | 325.6 | 323.2 | 72.0 | 87.0 | 41.8 |
| 1962 | 1,820 | 584.6 | 11.8 | 90.2 | 140.8 | 128.4 | 331.9 | 329.2 | 69.8 | 91.9 | 41.8 |
| 1963 | 1,833 | 584.9 | 12.0 | 92.0 | 144.8 | 132.1 | 340.3 | 340.0 | 68.8 | 95.8 | 41.4 |
| 1964 | 1,889 | 583.1 | 11.8 | 93.8 | 144.2 | 136.7 | 349.4 | 349.2 | 69.7 | 99.7 | 42.1 |
| 1965 | 1,937 | 597.6 | 12.0 | 98.9 | 148.6 | 141.4 | 358.8 | 361.7 | 70.0 | 104.9 | 42.9 |
| 1966 | 2,004 | 597.2 | 12.5 | 104.7 | 156.2 | 148.7 | 370.5 | 387.1 | 69.5 | 112.9 | 45.1 |
| 1967 | 2,066 | 599.7 | 12.7 | 108.1 | 160.4 | 153.4 | 386.3 | 409.9 | 68.5 | 119.4 | 47.3 |
| 1968 | 2,104 | 592.0 | 12.8 | 112.3 | 166.5 | 156.7 | 398.5 | 421.3 | 68.5 | 126.9 | 49.3 |
| <i>1967</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 2,029 | 590.8 | 12.7 | 106.8 | 158.0 | 151.4 | 379.2 | 399.5 | 67.3 | 116.4 | 46.8 |
| February | 2,034 | 591.8 | 12.3 | 106.4 | 158.3 | 151.8 | 380.0 | 401.6 | 67.3 | 116.9 | 47.2 |
| March | 2,042 | 594.1 | 12.4 | 107.2 | 157.7 | 152.6 | 381.9 | 404.1 | 67.1 | 117.8 | 46.8 |
| April | 2,047 | 596.4 | 12.3 | 107.1 | 158.8 | 152.8 | 383.0 | 404.1 | 67.3 | 118.2 | 47.0 |
| May | 2,050 | 596.6 | 12.3 | 106.7 | 160.0 | 152.4 | 383.3 | 405.9 | 67.8 | 118.2 | 47.2 |
| June | 2,079 | 606.6 | 12.2 | 108.5 | 161.9 | 154.3 | 387.9 | 412.3 | 69.2 | 118.7 | 47.3 |
| July | 2,087 | 612.3 | 12.3 | 107.6 | 157.6 | 155.2 | 388.9 | 417.3 | 70.1 | 118.9 | 46.6 |
| August | 2,099 | 612.5 | 12.6 | 109.3 | 161.8 | 154.4 | 389.9 | 419.2 | 70.6 | 121.6 | 47.8 |
| September | 2,085 | 605.5 | 13.2 | 108.9 | 162.0 | 154.1 | 387.9 | 414.4 | 69.1 | 122.1 | 47.4 |
| October | 2,079 | 599.9 | 13.6 | 108.0 | 162.9 | 153.6 | 389.6 | 412.4 | 68.8 | 120.8 | 47.9 |
| November | 2,077 | 595.5 | 13.5 | 109.5 | 163.3 | 153.8 | 390.3 | 412.9 | 68.7 | 121.7 | 47.7 |
| December | 2,081 | 593.8 | 13.3 | 110.1 | 163.2 | 153.9 | 394.0 | 415.1 | 68.7 | 121.8 | 48.0 |
| <i>1968</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 2,072 | 588.6 | 12.4 | 109.9 | 162.0 | 154.6 | 392.3 | 413.6 | 67.4 | 122.1 | 48.6 |
| February | 2,078 | 590.1 | 12.6 | 110.4 | 163.0 | 155.2 | 392.7 | 414.1 | 68.2 | 123.3 | 48.3 |
| March | 2,084 | 589.6 | 12.5 | 111.6 | 164.1 | 155.2 | 394.9 | 414.8 | 68.4 | 123.8 | 48.6 |
| April | 2,085 | 589.5 | 12.4 | 111.3 | 164.7 | 155.5 | 394.8 | 415.3 | 68.2 | 124.0 | 48.6 |
| May | 2,087 | 588.4 | 12.6 | 111.3 | 166.5 | 155.4 | 394.3 | 417.4 | 68.0 | 124.8 | 48.6 |
| June | 2,115 | 598.0 | 13.1 | 112.5 | 168.0 | 157.1 | 399.6 | 422.7 | 69.3 | 125.8 | 48.9 |
| July | 2,127 | 602.0 | 13.1 | 112.8 | 168.2 | 157.2 | 401.2 | 430.0 | 70.2 | 126.2 | 49.4 |
| August | 2,133 | 601.3 | 12.9 | 113.2 | 168.6 | 158.1 | 402.3 | 428.3 | 69.9 | 127.9 | 49.9 |
| September | 2,120 | 594.0 | 13.1 | 112.8 | 169.1 | 157.8 | 400.4 | 424.8 | 68.9 | 128.0 | 51.5 |
| October | 2,115 | 589.0 | 13.4 | 113.9 | 168.3 | 158.0 | 401.8 | 424.2 | 68.3 | 128.2 | 50.3 |
| November | 2,114 | 586.2 | 12.9 | 114.2 | 169.3 | 158.4 | 403.1 | 424.4 | 68.3 | 127.7 | 49.0 |
| December | 2,118 | 587.0 | 12.9 | 113.3 | 169.4 | 158.6 | 404.5 | 425.3 | 69.2 | 129.1 | 49.0 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 40. Nonproduction Worker Employment and Ratios of Nonproduction Worker Employment to Total Employment, by Major Manufacturing Industry Group, 1939-68—Continued

| Year and month | Nondurable goods | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Total | Food and kindred products | Tobacco manufactures | Textile mill products | Apparel and other textile products | Paper and allied products | Printing and publishing | Chemicals and allied products | Petroleum and coal products | Rubber and plastics products, nec. | Leather and leather products |
| Nonproduction workers as percent of total employment | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939..... | 20.5 | 29.0 | ----- | 7.1 | 11.9 | 16.9 | 43.8 | 32.1 | 28.1 | 19.0 | 9.6 |
| 1940..... | 20.6 | 29.1 | ----- | 7.4 | 11.8 | 16.5 | 43.7 | 31.3 | 28.1 | 19.3 | 9.9 |
| 1941..... | 18.6 | 26.6 | ----- | 6.4 | 10.8 | 14.5 | 41.6 | 28.0 | 26.5 | 16.4 | 9.1 |
| 1942..... | 16.3 | 22.1 | ----- | 5.7 | 9.2 | 13.3 | 38.1 | 23.8 | 22.5 | 16.4 | 8.2 |
| 1943..... | 14.1 | 18.3 | ----- | 5.2 | 7.7 | 11.1 | 33.8 | 21.2 | 18.8 | 14.6 | 7.9 |
| 1944..... | 14.4 | 17.7 | ----- | 5.3 | 7.8 | 11.1 | 33.5 | 21.2 | 18.4 | 15.4 | 8.4 |
| 1945..... | 15.2 | 18.4 | ----- | 5.7 | 8.2 | 11.8 | 34.0 | 22.5 | 19.9 | 17.3 | 9.2 |
| 1946..... | 15.8 | 19.9 | ----- | 5.9 | 8.6 | 12.1 | 33.5 | 23.9 | 22.6 | 18.0 | 8.8 |
| 1947..... | 16.7 | 22.5 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 9.3 | 12.7 | 32.5 | 24.8 | 23.1 | 18.6 | 9.2 |
| 1948..... | 17.5 | 23.7 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 9.8 | 13.7 | 33.2 | 26.0 | 23.2 | 18.9 | 10.4 |
| 1949..... | 18.5 | 24.6 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 10.2 | 14.3 | 34.1 | 27.3 | 23.5 | 20.1 | 10.5 |
| 1950..... | 18.6 | 25.6 | 7.8 | 6.9 | 10.1 | 14.2 | 34.0 | 28.0 | 24.3 | 19.0 | 10.1 |
| 1951..... | 19.4 | 26.6 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 10.4 | 14.9 | 34.3 | 28.9 | 25.4 | 19.1 | 10.3 |
| 1952..... | 20.2 | 27.2 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 10.6 | 16.2 | 34.6 | 30.7 | 28.0 | 20.2 | 10.4 |
| 1953..... | 20.7 | 27.7 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 10.7 | 16.5 | 35.0 | 31.9 | 28.3 | 20.3 | 10.4 |
| 1954..... | 21.7 | 28.7 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 11.0 | 17.0 | 35.5 | 33.2 | 29.9 | 21.8 | 10.9 |
| 1955..... | 21.8 | 29.2 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 10.9 | 17.5 | 35.4 | 33.0 | 31.2 | 20.6 | 10.9 |
| 1956..... | 22.2 | 29.3 | 9.5 | 8.5 | 11.1 | 18.2 | 35.1 | 34.0 | 31.5 | 21.3 | 10.9 |
| 1957..... | 23.0 | 30.0 | 12.1 | 8.9 | 11.4 | 18.8 | 35.2 | 35.8 | 32.6 | 22.0 | 11.2 |
| 1958..... | 23.8 | 31.1 | 11.0 | 9.4 | 11.3 | 19.5 | 35.5 | 37.8 | 34.4 | 23.2 | 11.4 |
| 1959..... | 23.7 | 31.7 | 11.2 | 9.3 | 11.0 | 19.7 | 35.3 | 37.5 | 35.1 | 22.2 | 11.0 |
| 1960..... | 24.2 | 32.3 | 11.4 | 9.7 | 10.9 | 20.2 | 35.4 | 38.4 | 34.9 | 22.7 | 11.7 |
| 1961..... | 24.7 | 32.9 | 12.2 | 9.9 | 11.1 | 20.5 | 35.5 | 39.0 | 35.7 | 23.2 | 11.7 |
| 1962..... | 24.7 | 33.2 | 13.0 | 10.0 | 11.1 | 20.9 | 35.8 | 38.8 | 35.7 | 22.5 | 11.6 |
| 1963..... | 25.1 | 33.4 | 13.5 | 10.4 | 11.3 | 21.4 | 36.6 | 39.3 | 36.5 | 22.9 | 11.9 |
| 1964..... | 25.3 | 33.9 | 13.1 | 10.5 | 11.1 | 21.9 | 36.7 | 39.7 | 37.9 | 22.9 | 12.1 |
| 1965..... | 25.3 | 34.0 | 13.8 | 10.7 | 11.0 | 22.1 | 36.6 | 39.8 | 38.3 | 22.3 | 12.2 |
| 1966..... | 25.3 | 33.6 | 14.8 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 22.3 | 36.4 | 40.3 | 37.7 | 22.1 | 12.4 |
| 1967..... | 25.8 | 33.6 | 14.5 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 22.5 | 36.9 | 40.9 | 37.4 | 23.1 | 13.5 |
| 1968..... | 25.8 | 33.3 | 14.9 | 11.4 | 11.8 | 22.4 | 37.5 | 40.8 | 36.8 | 22.6 | 13.8 |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 25.6 | 34.4 | 14.1 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 22.5 | 36.7 | 40.6 | 37.9 | 22.0 | 13.1 |
| February..... | 25.7 | 34.8 | 14.9 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 22.6 | 36.6 | 40.7 | 37.8 | 22.3 | 13.2 |
| March..... | 25.8 | 34.8 | 16.0 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 22.7 | 36.6 | 40.8 | 37.9 | 22.6 | 13.3 |
| April..... | 26.0 | 34.9 | 16.3 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 22.7 | 36.7 | 40.4 | 37.4 | 22.8 | 13.6 |
| May..... | 26.1 | 34.6 | 16.4 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 22.7 | 36.7 | 40.7 | 37.4 | 25.1 | 13.7 |
| June..... | 26.0 | 33.9 | 16.0 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 22.3 | 36.9 | 41.0 | 37.2 | 24.7 | 13.5 |
| July..... | 26.3 | 33.5 | 15.8 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 22.6 | 37.0 | 41.3 | 37.3 | 25.1 | 13.6 |
| August..... | 25.7 | 32.6 | 13.7 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 22.3 | 37.1 | 41.3 | 37.5 | 23.2 | 13.5 |
| September..... | 25.4 | 31.6 | 13.4 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 22.5 | 36.9 | 41.1 | 36.9 | 22.9 | 13.6 |
| October..... | 25.4 | 32.1 | 13.3 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 22.4 | 37.0 | 40.9 | 36.9 | 22.6 | 13.7 |
| November..... | 25.6 | 32.9 | 13.4 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 22.4 | 37.0 | 40.9 | 37.2 | 22.5 | 13.4 |
| December..... | 25.7 | 33.6 | 13.4 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 22.3 | 37.1 | 40.9 | 37.3 | 22.5 | 13.5 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 26.1 | 34.5 | 14.7 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 22.6 | 37.4 | 40.9 | 37.3 | 22.7 | 13.8 |
| February..... | 26.0 | 35.0 | 15.1 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 22.7 | 37.3 | 40.8 | 37.5 | 22.7 | 13.5 |
| March..... | 26.0 | 34.9 | 15.7 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 22.7 | 37.4 | 40.6 | 37.4 | 22.8 | 13.6 |
| April..... | 26.1 | 34.7 | 17.3 | 11.4 | 11.7 | 22.7 | 37.3 | 40.6 | 37.1 | 22.7 | 13.8 |
| May..... | 26.0 | 34.4 | 16.8 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 22.6 | 37.3 | 40.8 | 36.6 | 22.7 | 13.7 |
| June..... | 25.7 | 33.5 | 17.1 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 22.3 | 37.5 | 40.8 | 36.4 | 22.5 | 13.5 |
| July..... | 26.1 | 33.1 | 17.1 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 22.4 | 37.7 | 41.2 | 36.6 | 22.9 | 14.2 |
| August..... | 25.4 | 31.5 | 13.4 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 22.3 | 37.7 | 40.9 | 36.4 | 22.6 | 13.7 |
| September..... | 25.3 | 31.2 | 12.8 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 22.4 | 37.6 | 40.9 | 36.4 | 22.5 | 14.4 |
| October..... | 25.4 | 31.6 | 13.4 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 22.4 | 37.5 | 40.9 | 36.3 | 22.3 | 14.1 |
| November..... | 25.5 | 32.5 | 14.1 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 22.2 | 37.4 | 40.8 | 36.7 | 22.2 | 13.6 |
| December..... | 25.7 | 33.1 | 14.3 | 11.4 | 11.9 | 22.2 | 37.4 | 40.8 | 37.2 | 22.3 | 13.7 |

¹ Prior data are as follows:

| | | | |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1919.. 2,042 | 1924.. 1,882 | 1929.. 2,135 | 1934.. 1,592 |
| 1920.. 2,006 | 1925.. 1,878 | 1930.. 2,098 | 1935.. 1,695 |
| 1921.. 1,635 | 1926.. 1,942 | 1931.. 1,869 | 1936.. 1,813 |
| 1922.. 1,793 | 1927.. 1,964 | 1932.. 1,580 | 1937.. 2,003 |
| 1923.. 1,912 | 1928.. 1,896 | 1933.. 1,473 | 1938.. 1,962 |

² Prior data are as follows:

| | | | |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1919.. 19.2 | 1924.. 19.5 | 1929.. 19.9 | 1934.. 18.7 |
| 1920.. 18.8 | 1925.. 18.9 | 1930.. 21.9 | 1935.. 18.7 |
| 1921.. 19.8 | 1926.. 19.1 | 1931.. 22.9 | 1936.. 18.4 |
| 1922.. 19.7 | 1927.. 19.6 | 1932.. 22.8 | 1937.. 18.6 |
| 1923.. 18.6 | 1928.. 19.1 | 1933.. 19.9 | 1938.. 20.8 |

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

TABLE 41. Women Employees on Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1959-68

[In thousands]

| Year and month | Total | Mining | Contract construction | Manufacturing | | | Transportation and public utilities | Wholesale and retail trade | | | Finance, insurance, and real estate | Services | Government | | | |
|----------------|--------|--------|-----------------------|---------------|---------|-------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|----------|------------|---------|-----------------|-------|
| | | | | Total | Durable | Non-durable | | Total | Wholesale trade | Retail trade | | | Total | Federal | State and local | |
| 1959 | | | | 4,359 | 1,671 | 2,688 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1960 | | 36 | | 4,372 | 1,681 | 2,691 | | 4,295 | 681 | 3,615 | 1,341 | | | | | |
| 1961 | | 35 | | 4,292 | 1,642 | 2,651 | | 4,267 | 668 | 3,599 | 1,368 | | | | | |
| 1962 | | 35 | | 4,474 | 1,749 | 2,726 | | 4,355 | 676 | 3,679 | 1,398 | | | | | |
| 1963 | | 35 | | 4,482 | 1,746 | 2,736 | | 4,428 | 684 | 3,744 | 1,429 | | | | | |
| 1964 | 19,672 | 34 | 146 | 4,537 | 1,756 | 2,782 | 723 | 4,618 | 703 | 3,915 | 1,470 | 4,425 | 3,719 | 530 | | 3,188 |
| 1965 | 20,682 | 34 | 146 | 4,768 | 1,889 | 2,879 | 748 | 4,881 | 729 | 4,152 | 1,502 | 4,622 | 3,981 | 542 | | 3,438 |
| 1966 | 22,220 | 34 | 150 | 5,214 | 2,182 | 3,032 | 786 | 5,124 | 768 | 4,356 | 1,555 | 4,942 | 4,415 | 610 | | 3,806 |
| 1967 | 23,371 | 35 | 152 | 5,348 | 2,271 | 3,077 | 836 | 5,292 | 794 | 4,498 | 1,626 | 5,267 | 4,815 | 674 | | 4,142 |
| 1968 | 24,507 | 37 | 155 | 5,476 | 2,325 | 3,151 | 866 | 5,504 | 827 | 4,677 | 1,704 | 5,608 | 5,158 | 710 | | 4,449 |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 22,824 | 35 | 151 | 5,313 | 2,280 | 3,033 | 813 | 5,129 | 784 | 4,345 | 1,576 | 5,064 | 4,743 | 649 | | 4,094 |
| February | 22,859 | 35 | 150 | 5,311 | 2,277 | 3,034 | 818 | 5,037 | 774 | 4,263 | 1,588 | 5,107 | 4,813 | 657 | | 4,156 |
| March | 23,018 | 35 | 149 | 5,296 | 2,266 | 3,030 | 825 | 5,108 | 775 | 4,333 | 1,597 | 5,158 | 4,850 | 665 | | 4,185 |
| April | 23,094 | 35 | 151 | 5,257 | 2,243 | 3,014 | 824 | 5,160 | 775 | 4,375 | 1,603 | 5,210 | 4,864 | 674 | | 4,190 |
| May | 23,188 | 35 | 150 | 5,249 | 2,234 | 3,015 | 831 | 5,220 | 775 | 4,445 | 1,611 | 5,237 | 4,855 | 672 | | 4,183 |
| June | 23,275 | 35 | 153 | 5,287 | 2,231 | 3,056 | 845 | 5,258 | 790 | 4,468 | 1,632 | 5,293 | 4,772 | 684 | | 4,088 |
| July | 22,734 | 36 | 153 | 5,212 | 2,213 | 2,999 | 849 | 5,219 | 788 | 4,431 | 1,649 | 5,298 | 4,318 | 694 | | 3,624 |
| August | 22,847 | 36 | 154 | 5,400 | 2,266 | 3,134 | 849 | 5,227 | 799 | 4,428 | 1,661 | 5,287 | 4,233 | 680 | | 3,553 |
| September | 23,644 | 36 | 152 | 5,471 | 2,297 | 3,174 | 844 | 5,298 | 800 | 4,498 | 1,644 | 5,338 | 4,861 | 667 | | 4,194 |
| October | 24,008 | 35 | 153 | 5,490 | 2,320 | 3,170 | 843 | 5,367 | 817 | 4,550 | 1,642 | 5,381 | 5,097 | 670 | | 4,427 |
| November | 24,275 | 35 | 154 | 5,474 | 2,327 | 3,147 | 845 | 5,540 | 827 | 4,713 | 1,649 | 5,407 | 5,171 | 671 | | 4,500 |
| December | 24,686 | 35 | 152 | 5,417 | 2,303 | 3,114 | 849 | 5,949 | 818 | 5,131 | 1,656 | 5,420 | 5,208 | 700 | | 4,508 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 23,847 | 36 | 153 | 5,304 | 2,272 | 3,032 | 844 | 5,254 | 796 | 4,458 | 1,651 | 5,399 | 5,206 | 689 | | 4,517 |
| February | 23,966 | 36 | 154 | 5,331 | 2,261 | 3,070 | 846 | 5,203 | 795 | 4,408 | 1,660 | 5,456 | 5,280 | 697 | | 4,583 |
| March | 24,093 | 35 | 153 | 5,343 | 2,256 | 3,087 | 851 | 5,244 | 797 | 4,447 | 1,669 | 5,489 | 5,309 | 702 | | 4,607 |
| April | 24,306 | 36 | 152 | 5,356 | 2,282 | 3,074 | 853 | 5,395 | 799 | 4,596 | 1,676 | 5,527 | 5,311 | 708 | | 4,603 |
| May | 24,379 | 36 | 155 | 5,394 | 2,297 | 3,097 | 826 | 5,411 | 804 | 4,607 | 1,682 | 5,577 | 5,298 | 705 | | 4,593 |
| June | 24,535 | 37 | 158 | 5,482 | 2,322 | 3,160 | 867 | 5,475 | 827 | 4,648 | 1,701 | 5,632 | 5,183 | 737 | | 4,446 |
| July | 23,872 | 37 | 156 | 5,382 | 2,292 | 3,090 | 880 | 5,438 | 828 | 4,610 | 1,728 | 5,643 | 4,608 | 745 | | 3,863 |
| August | 24,048 | 38 | 156 | 5,584 | 2,336 | 3,248 | 885 | 5,458 | 833 | 4,625 | 1,739 | 5,652 | 4,536 | 727 | | 3,809 |
| September | 24,715 | 37 | 154 | 5,638 | 2,372 | 3,266 | 882 | 5,539 | 840 | 4,699 | 1,724 | 5,677 | 5,064 | 698 | | 4,366 |
| October | 25,132 | 36 | 156 | 5,655 | 2,389 | 3,266 | 880 | 5,638 | 861 | 4,777 | 1,730 | 5,727 | 5,310 | 697 | | 4,613 |
| November | 25,396 | 37 | 156 | 5,649 | 2,417 | 3,232 | 889 | 5,798 | 873 | 4,925 | 1,741 | 5,756 | 5,370 | 701 | | 4,669 |
| December | 25,794 | 37 | 156 | 5,594 | 2,399 | 3,195 | 886 | 6,191 | 868 | 5,323 | 1,750 | 5,757 | 5,423 | 708 | | 4,715 |

TABLE 42. Women Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1959-68

[In thousands]

| Year and month | Durable goods | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| | Total | Ordnance and accessories | Lumber and wood products | Furniture and fixtures | Stone, clay, and glass products | Primary metal industries | Fabricated metal products | Machinery except electrical | Electrical equipment and supplies | Transportation equipment | Instruments and related products | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries |
| 1959..... | 1,671 | 38.2 | 44.3 | 66.6 | 92.0 | 75.0 | 190.7 | 192.4 | 513.8 | 186.2 | 116.7 | 154.7 |
| 1960..... | 1,681 | 42.3 | 42.9 | 65.0 | 91.9 | 74.9 | 186.7 | 195.3 | 534.6 | 173.8 | 117.9 | 155.4 |
| 1961..... | 1,642 | 47.0 | 41.7 | 63.4 | 88.3 | 70.5 | 177.8 | 189.2 | 536.3 | 160.5 | 115.2 | 152.0 |
| 1962..... | 1,749 | 51.2 | 42.7 | 66.9 | 91.2 | 72.6 | 187.5 | 198.6 | 589.1 | 168.0 | 121.6 | 159.1 |
| 1963..... | 1,746 | 49.5 | 41.9 | 67.8 | 91.5 | 71.7 | 191.2 | 199.9 | 579.6 | 169.5 | 123.7 | 159.3 |
| 1964..... | 1,756 | 44.2 | 42.8 | 71.5 | 93.4 | 72.2 | 197.1 | 204.5 | 577.2 | 161.8 | 125.0 | 166.2 |
| 1965..... | 1,889 | 40.4 | 45.1 | 77.5 | 95.3 | 76.8 | 210.0 | 222.1 | 640.5 | 167.3 | 133.3 | 180.6 |
| 1966..... | 2,182 | 52.8 | 51.5 | 92.5 | 100.8 | 84.8 | 229.1 | 257.0 | 772.9 | 198.1 | 152.1 | 190.5 |
| 1967..... | 2,271 | 74.3 | 55.6 | 98.0 | 99.4 | 88.0 | 235.2 | 279.3 | 776.5 | 218.8 | 158.5 | 187.8 |
| 1968..... | 2,325 | 88.3 | 59.0 | 107.5 | 100.4 | 88.4 | 247.7 | 286.0 | 771.0 | 221.2 | 160.7 | 194.3 |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 2,280 | 63.9 | 53.5 | 99.1 | 99.4 | 88.7 | 236.2 | 275.2 | 816.5 | 214.0 | 158.4 | 174.6 |
| February..... | 2,277 | 67.0 | 53.6 | 98.1 | 98.6 | 88.6 | 234.4 | 276.6 | 809.4 | 215.7 | 157.8 | 177.3 |
| March..... | 2,266 | 69.0 | 54.1 | 96.8 | 99.1 | 88.6 | 233.4 | 277.8 | 793.5 | 217.1 | 158.2 | 178.5 |
| April..... | 2,243 | 69.2 | 54.2 | 95.2 | 98.6 | 87.6 | 231.6 | 279.2 | 770.4 | 216.0 | 157.8 | 183.2 |
| May..... | 2,234 | 69.9 | 54.9 | 96.0 | 98.1 | 88.0 | 231.1 | 278.9 | 755.1 | 218.3 | 157.2 | 186.5 |
| June..... | 2,231 | 71.0 | 56.3 | 96.0 | 99.6 | 89.5 | 234.7 | 278.7 | 736.4 | 221.3 | 158.1 | 189.1 |
| July..... | 2,213 | 73.6 | 56.1 | 93.7 | 99.2 | 87.4 | 228.7 | 277.5 | 742.4 | 216.0 | 157.6 | 181.1 |
| August..... | 2,266 | 77.2 | 57.0 | 96.9 | 99.8 | 88.3 | 232.5 | 279.0 | 767.5 | 215.1 | 158.3 | 193.9 |
| September..... | 2,297 | 79.8 | 56.4 | 98.0 | 100.4 | 87.6 | 238.2 | 281.2 | 773.1 | 223.4 | 158.8 | 200.3 |
| October..... | 2,320 | 82.5 | 57.0 | 101.2 | 100.2 | 86.5 | 241.3 | 279.9 | 784.9 | 224.2 | 158.6 | 204.1 |
| November..... | 2,327 | 83.8 | 57.2 | 102.1 | 100.1 | 87.5 | 240.1 | 284.1 | 787.6 | 221.8 | 160.2 | 202.0 |
| December..... | 2,303 | 84.5 | 57.0 | 102.9 | 100.0 | 87.8 | 240.6 | 283.0 | 781.6 | 222.1 | 160.7 | 182.6 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 2,272 | 84.7 | 56.1 | 102.1 | 98.9 | 87.3 | 237.2 | 282.8 | 770.2 | 220.0 | 159.0 | 173.4 |
| February..... | 2,261 | 85.6 | 56.8 | 102.6 | 85.3 | 87.5 | 237.7 | 284.1 | 764.5 | 220.4 | 158.7 | 177.5 |
| March..... | 2,256 | 86.1 | 56.8 | 102.4 | 80.9 | 87.8 | 238.6 | 284.1 | 760.6 | 219.8 | 158.4 | 180.9 |
| April..... | 2,282 | 86.4 | 57.7 | 103.8 | 101.2 | 87.8 | 241.7 | 284.6 | 756.7 | 221.9 | 157.8 | 182.6 |
| May..... | 2,297 | 86.7 | 57.8 | 104.9 | 102.3 | 88.2 | 244.7 | 285.1 | 759.1 | 221.4 | 157.6 | 180.0 |
| June..... | 2,322 | 88.6 | 58.9 | 105.6 | 103.9 | 89.0 | 248.0 | 285.4 | 766.0 | 223.1 | 159.6 | 193.6 |
| July..... | 2,292 | 90.0 | 57.9 | 103.8 | 104.2 | 88.6 | 240.9 | 282.4 | 753.9 | 222.0 | 156.8 | 191.1 |
| August..... | 2,336 | 91.5 | 60.0 | 107.9 | 104.9 | 88.2 | 246.6 | 284.6 | 770.7 | 215.7 | 162.2 | 203.2 |
| September..... | 2,372 | 91.7 | 60.8 | 111.5 | 106.3 | 88.7 | 253.3 | 285.6 | 779.7 | 222.0 | 162.7 | 209.3 |
| October..... | 2,389 | 81.9 | 61.4 | 114.1 | 106.4 | 88.7 | 258.8 | 289.5 | 785.5 | 222.9 | 164.5 | 216.7 |
| November..... | 2,417 | 93.6 | 62.2 | 116.2 | 105.8 | 89.0 | 261.6 | 293.4 | 792.1 | 223.1 | 165.4 | 214.8 |
| December..... | 2,399 | 92.4 | 61.8 | 115.1 | 104.9 | 89.6 | 263.0 | 290.9 | 793.0 | 222.3 | 165.9 | 199.7 |
| Year and month | Nondurable goods | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Food and kindred products | Tobacco manufactures | Textile mill products | Apparel and other textile products | Paper and allied products | Printing and publishing | Chemicals and allied products | Petroleum and coal products | Rubber and plastics products, nec. | Leather and leather products | |
| 1959..... | 2,688 | 426.2 | 48.7 | 414.5 | 951.1 | 128.1 | 250.2 | 150.6 | 17.5 | 106.4 | 194.5 | |
| 1960..... | 2,691 | 426.8 | 47.1 | 401.5 | 962.2 | 130.4 | 256.8 | 152.9 | 17.2 | 107.0 | 188.6 | |
| 1961..... | 2,651 | 428.1 | 43.9 | 388.0 | 944.8 | 129.1 | 258.6 | 152.7 | 16.3 | 106.9 | 186.2 | |
| 1962..... | 2,726 | 419.9 | 42.8 | 394.0 | 990.9 | 130.8 | 264.4 | 157.5 | 16.6 | 120.0 | 189.0 | |
| 1963..... | 2,736 | 421.2 | 41.2 | 383.6 | 1,010.0 | 130.0 | 267.4 | 161.5 | 15.9 | 122.0 | 183.4 | |
| 1964..... | 2,782 | 421.3 | 43.8 | 388.3 | 1,031.0 | 130.5 | 276.2 | 164.8 | 16.1 | 126.4 | 183.2 | |
| 1965..... | 2,879 | 423.5 | 41.3 | 406.9 | 1,074.5 | 132.9 | 285.2 | 172.0 | 16.1 | 138.6 | 188.0 | |
| 1966..... | 3,032 | 443.2 | 38.8 | 427.5 | 1,118.0 | 141.0 | 305.0 | 185.6 | 16.5 | 156.1 | 200.2 | |
| 1967..... | 3,077 | 450.0 | 39.6 | 427.7 | 1,118.5 | 145.9 | 322.5 | 198.0 | 16.4 | 161.7 | 196.3 | |
| 1968..... | 3,151 | 449.0 | 38.7 | 447.1 | 1,132.5 | 150.4 | 330.6 | 209.4 | 16.9 | 175.6 | 201.3 | |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 3,033 | 422.3 | 40.6 | 422.3 | 1,119.5 | 142.3 | 315.8 | 191.2 | 15.9 | 163.5 | 199.7 | |
| February..... | 3,034 | 414.5 | 36.8 | 420.8 | 1,134.5 | 141.7 | 317.2 | 190.8 | 16.0 | 161.4 | 199.9 | |
| March..... | 3,030 | 419.0 | 34.6 | 423.7 | 1,125.7 | 143.7 | 319.9 | 191.5 | 16.0 | 160.2 | 195.6 | |
| April..... | 3,014 | 416.6 | 33.6 | 423.5 | 1,112.6 | 143.9 | 321.3 | 194.2 | 16.1 | 159.5 | 192.5 | |
| May..... | 3,015 | 422.3 | 33.1 | 424.0 | 1,116.1 | 144.4 | 319.9 | 194.6 | 16.2 | 151.7 | 192.5 | |
| June..... | 3,056 | 439.8 | 33.5 | 428.0 | 1,121.2 | 147.3 | 322.6 | 197.9 | 16.3 | 153.7 | 196.1 | |
| July..... | 2,999 | 452.5 | 33.5 | 416.8 | 1,071.6 | 144.3 | 324.2 | 200.5 | 16.8 | 149.4 | 189.3 | |
| August..... | 3,134 | 485.0 | 41.2 | 429.1 | 1,126.6 | 147.7 | 324.9 | 202.4 | 16.9 | 162.3 | 197.4 | |
| September..... | 3,174 | 516.5 | 45.8 | 434.3 | 1,124.2 | 147.8 | 322.9 | 202.7 | 16.7 | 168.1 | 195.2 | |
| October..... | 3,170 | 497.7 | 48.4 | 436.7 | 1,127.3 | 149.4 | 325.1 | 202.9 | 16.6 | 169.2 | 196.7 | |
| November..... | 3,147 | 467.6 | 47.6 | 437.4 | 1,125.8 | 149.4 | 327.3 | 203.4 | 16.6 | 171.3 | 200.4 | |
| December..... | 3,114 | 446.7 | 46.1 | 435.5 | 1,116.6 | 149.0 | 329.2 | 203.8 | 16.7 | 169.5 | 200.4 | |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 3,032 | 415.6 | 38.4 | 428.2 | 1,096.9 | 145.7 | 324.2 | 201.9 | 16.4 | 167.5 | 196.8 | |
| February..... | 3,070 | 408.0 | 37.3 | 436.1 | 1,129.5 | 146.1 | 325.2 | 201.9 | 16.4 | 169.4 | 200.1 | |
| March..... | 3,087 | 413.5 | 35.3 | 437.3 | 1,137.1 | 146.9 | 327.1 | 204.4 | 16.5 | 169.6 | 199.5 | |
| April..... | 3,074 | 415.8 | 30.9 | 441.1 | 1,123.1 | 147.2 | 327.0 | 204.3 | 16.5 | 170.1 | 197.8 | |
| May..... | 3,097 | 419.1 | 32.7 | 445.3 | 1,131.3 | 148.5 | 327.1 | 204.3 | 16.6 | 171.6 | 200.6 | |
| June..... | 3,160 | 440.7 | 32.9 | 453.1 | 1,149.0 | 151.2 | 328.8 | 208.8 | 16.9 | 173.7 | 205.1 | |
| July..... | 3,090 | 449.0 | 32.3 | 444.7 | 1,091.7 | 149.1 | 330.1 | 212.0 | 17.3 | 168.9 | 195.1 | |
| August..... | 3,248 | 506.8 | 43.8 | 454.8 | 1,141.7 | 152.5 | 332.7 | 215.5 | 17.5 | 178.2 | 204.9 | |
| September..... | 3,266 | 514.1 | 48.6 | 456.3 | 1,147.8 | 153.3 | 331.0 | 214.5 | 17.0 | 181.0 | 202.1 | |
| October..... | 3,266 | 495.5 | 48.0 | 457.0 | 1,152.8 | 154.7 | 336.0 | 215.3 | 17.1 | 185.4 | 204.1 | |
| November..... | 3,232 | 468.5 | 43.0 | 468.0 | 1,150.1 | 154.7 | 338.0 | 215.6 | 17.1 | 185.5 | 206.4 | |
| December..... | 3,195 | 446.6 | 40.6 | 452.9 | 1,139.3 | 154.4 | 340.1 | 214.8 | 17.0 | 185.8 | 203.4 | |

TABLE 43. Farm Employment and Wage Rates, 1910-68

| Year | Employment (in thousands) | | | Wage rates (dollars) | | | | Index of farm wage rates (1910-14=100) |
|------|---------------------------|--------|-------|----------------------|---------------|------------|---------------|--|
| | Total | Family | Hired | Per month | | Per day | | |
| | | | | With board | Without board | With board | Without board | |
| 1910 | 13,555 | 10,174 | 3,381 | 21.00 | 28.00 | 1.05 | 1.35 | 96 |
| 1911 | 13,539 | 10,169 | 3,370 | 21.50 | 28.00 | 1.05 | 1.35 | 98 |
| 1912 | 13,559 | 10,162 | 3,397 | 22.00 | 29.50 | 1.10 | 1.40 | 102 |
| 1913 | 13,572 | 10,158 | 3,414 | 22.50 | 30.00 | 1.15 | 1.40 | 104 |
| 1914 | 13,580 | 10,147 | 3,433 | 22.50 | 29.50 | 1.10 | 1.35 | 102 |
| 1915 | 13,592 | 10,140 | 3,452 | 22.50 | 30.00 | 1.10 | 1.40 | 102 |
| 1916 | 13,632 | 10,144 | 3,488 | 25.00 | 33.00 | 1.25 | 1.50 | 112 |
| 1917 | 13,568 | 10,121 | 3,447 | 31.00 | 40.50 | 1.55 | 1.90 | 141 |
| 1918 | 13,391 | 10,053 | 3,338 | 37.50 | 48.50 | 2.05 | 2.45 | 177 |
| 1919 | 13,243 | 9,968 | 3,275 | 43.00 | 56.00 | 2.40 | 2.90 | 206 |
| 1920 | 13,432 | 10,041 | 3,391 | 51.00 | 65.00 | 2.80 | 3.30 | 241 |
| 1921 | 13,398 | 10,001 | 3,397 | 33.50 | 44.50 | 1.65 | 2.05 | 156 |
| 1922 | 13,337 | 9,936 | 3,401 | 33.00 | 43.50 | 1.65 | 2.00 | 154 |
| 1923 | 13,162 | 9,798 | 3,364 | 37.50 | 47.50 | 1.95 | 2.35 | 177 |
| 1924 | 13,031 | 9,705 | 3,326 | 38.00 | 49.00 | 1.95 | 2.40 | 181 |
| 1925 | 13,036 | 9,715 | 3,321 | 38.50 | 49.00 | 2.00 | 2.35 | 183 |
| 1926 | 12,976 | 9,526 | 3,450 | 39.50 | 50.00 | 2.00 | 2.40 | 185 |
| 1927 | 12,642 | 9,278 | 3,364 | 39.50 | 50.00 | 2.00 | 2.35 | 185 |
| 1928 | 12,691 | 9,340 | 3,351 | 39.50 | 50.00 | 2.00 | 2.30 | 185 |
| 1929 | 12,763 | 9,360 | 3,403 | 40.00 | 51.00 | 2.00 | 2.30 | 187 |
| 1930 | 12,497 | 9,307 | 3,190 | 37.50 | 48.00 | 1.80 | 2.15 | 175 |
| 1931 | 12,745 | 9,642 | 3,103 | 28.50 | 38.00 | 1.30 | 1.65 | 133 |
| 1932 | 12,816 | 9,922 | 2,894 | 20.50 | 29.00 | .95 | 1.20 | 100 |
| 1933 | 12,739 | 9,874 | 2,865 | 18.00 | 25.50 | .90 | 1.15 | 89 |
| 1934 | 12,627 | 9,765 | 2,862 | 20.00 | 28.00 | 1.00 | 1.25 | 100 |
| 1935 | 12,733 | 9,855 | 2,878 | 22.00 | 30.50 | 1.10 | 1.35 | 110 |
| 1936 | 12,331 | 9,350 | 2,981 | 24.00 | 32.50 | 1.20 | 1.45 | 118 |
| 1937 | 11,978 | 9,054 | 2,924 | 27.50 | 36.50 | 1.35 | 1.65 | 133 |
| 1938 | 11,622 | 8,815 | 2,807 | 27.00 | 36.00 | 1.30 | 1.55 | 129 |
| 1939 | 11,338 | 8,611 | 2,727 | 27.00 | 36.00 | 1.25 | 1.55 | 129 |
| 1940 | 10,979 | 8,300 | 2,679 | 27.50 | 37.50 | 1.30 | 1.60 | 131 |
| 1941 | 10,669 | 8,017 | 2,652 | 34.50 | 44.50 | 1.65 | 1.95 | 160 |
| 1942 | 10,504 | 7,949 | 2,555 | 45.50 | 59.00 | 2.20 | 2.55 | 208 |
| 1943 | 10,446 | 8,010 | 2,436 | 59.00 | 77.00 | 2.90 | 3.30 | 274 |
| 1944 | 10,219 | 7,988 | 2,231 | 71.00 | 91.00 | 3.50 | 3.95 | 328 |
| 1945 | 10,000 | 7,881 | 2,119 | 79.00 | 101.00 | 3.85 | 4.35 | 366 |
| 1946 | 10,295 | 8,106 | 2,189 | 86.00 | 108.00 | 4.20 | 4.80 | 399 |
| 1947 | 10,382 | 8,115 | 2,267 | 92.00 | 117.00 | 4.50 | 5.10 | 425 |
| 1948 | 10,363 | 8,026 | 2,337 | 99.00 | 124.00 | 4.80 | 5.40 | 445 |
| 1949 | 9,964 | 7,712 | 2,252 | 190.00 | 121.00 | 4.45 | 4.45 | 430 |
| 1950 | 9,926 | 7,597 | 2,329 | 99.00 | 121.00 | 4.45 | 4.60 | 432 |
| 1951 | 9,546 | 7,310 | 2,236 | 113.00 | 137.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 481 |
| 1952 | 9,149 | 7,005 | 2,144 | 119.00 | 146.00 | 5.30 | 5.30 | 508 |
| 1953 | 8,864 | 6,775 | 2,089 | 122.00 | 151.00 | 5.40 | 5.30 | 517 |
| 1954 | 8,651 | 6,570 | 2,081 | 120.00 | 151.00 | 5.30 | 5.30 | 508 |
| 1955 | 8,381 | 6,345 | 2,036 | 123.00 | 154.00 | 5.40 | 5.30 | 519 |
| 1956 | 7,852 | 5,900 | 1,952 | 128.00 | 161.10 | 5.60 | 5.60 | 542 |
| 1957 | 7,600 | 5,660 | 1,940 | 133.00 | 168.00 | 5.80 | 5.80 | 560 |
| 1958 | 7,503 | 5,521 | 1,982 | 137.00 | 176.00 | 6.10 | 6.00 | 582 |
| 1959 | 7,342 | 5,390 | 1,952 | 144.00 | 186.00 | 6.30 | 6.40 | 614 |
| 1960 | 7,057 | 5,172 | 1,885 | 149.00 | 192.00 | 6.50 | 6.60 | 629 |
| 1961 | 6,919 | 5,029 | 1,890 | 151.00 | 195.00 | 6.50 | 6.60 | 642 |
| 1962 | 6,700 | 4,873 | 1,827 | 155.00 | 200.00 | 6.70 | 6.90 | 658 |
| 1963 | 6,518 | 4,738 | 1,780 | 159.00 | 206.00 | 6.90 | 7.10 | 677 |
| 1964 | 6,110 | 4,506 | 1,604 | 162.00 | 212.00 | 7.10 | 7.30 | 695 |
| 1965 | 5,610 | 4,128 | 1,482 | 171.00 | 223.00 | 7.40 | 7.60 | 732 |
| 1966 | 5,214 | 3,854 | 1,360 | 185.00 | 243.00 | 8.00 | 8.20 | 792 |
| 1967 | 4,903 | 3,650 | 1,253 | 200.00 | 262.00 | 8.60 | 9.00 | 862 |
| 1968 | 4,749 | 3,550 | 1,199 | 217.00 | 283.00 | 9.30 | 9.90 | 931 |

¹ Different wage rate categories used beginning with 1949; *with board* changed to *with board and room* on per month and per day series, *without board* replaced by *with house* on per month series and *without board or room* on per day series.

SOURCE: Economic Research Service, Dept. of Agriculture. Compiled from "Farm Labor" reports.

TABLE 44. Governmental Employment and Payrolls, by Level of Government, 1940-67

[For October except as noted. Beginning 1959, includes Alaska and Hawaii]

| Years | Employees (in thousands) | | | | | Monthly payroll (in millions) | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Federal (civilian) ¹ | State and local | | | Total | Federal (civilian) ¹ | State and local | | |
| | | | Total State and local | State | Local | | | Total State and local | State | Local |
| 1940 | 4,474 | 1,128 | 3,346 | | | \$566 | \$177 | \$389 | | |
| 1942 | 5,915 | 2,604 | 3,251 | | | 890 | 486 | 394 | | |
| 1945 | 6,556 | 3,375 | 3,181 | | | 1,110 | 642 | 468 | | |
| 1949 | 6,203 | 2,047 | 4,156 | 1,037 | 3,119 | 1,406 | 539 | 867 | 210 | 657 |
| 1950 | 6,402 | 2,117 | 4,285 | 1,057 | 3,228 | 1,528 | 613 | 915 | 218 | 696 |
| 1951 | 6,802 | 2,515 | 4,287 | 1,070 | 3,218 | 1,865 | 857 | 1,008 | 246 | 762 |
| 1952 | 7,105 | 2,583 | 4,522 | 1,060 | 3,461 | 1,980 | 856 | 1,124 | 260 | 863 |
| 1953 | 7,048 | 2,385 | 4,663 | 1,082 | 3,580 | 2,014 | 793 | 1,221 | 279 | 942 |
| 1954 | 7,232 | 2,373 | 4,859 | 1,149 | 3,710 | 2,103 | 785 | 1,318 | 301 | 1,018 |
| 1955 | 7,432 | 2,378 | 5,054 | 1,199 | 3,855 | 2,265 | 846 | 1,419 | 326 | 1,093 |
| 1956 | 7,685 | 2,410 | 5,275 | 1,268 | 4,007 | 2,509 | 944 | 1,566 | 367 | 1,199 |
| 1957 ² | 8,047 | 2,439 | 5,608 | 1,300 | 4,307 | 2,533 | 919 | 1,615 | 373 | 1,242 |
| 1958 | 8,297 | 2,405 | 5,892 | 1,408 | 4,484 | 2,977 | 1,091 | 1,886 | 447 | 1,439 |
| 1959 | 8,487 | 2,399 | 6,088 | 1,454 | 4,634 | 3,114 | 1,073 | 2,042 | 485 | 1,556 |
| 1960 | 8,808 | 2,421 | 6,387 | 1,527 | 4,860 | 3,333 | 1,118 | 2,215 | 524 | 1,691 |
| 1961 | 9,100 | 2,484 | 6,616 | 1,625 | 4,992 | 3,634 | 1,214 | 2,420 | 586 | 1,834 |
| 1962 | 9,388 | 2,539 | 6,849 | 1,680 | 5,169 | 3,966 | 1,347 | 2,619 | 635 | 1,985 |
| 1963 | 9,736 | 2,548 | 7,188 | 1,775 | 5,413 | 4,264 | 1,423 | 2,841 | 696 | 2,144 |
| 1964 | 10,064 | 2,528 | 7,536 | 1,873 | 5,663 | 4,572 | 1,475 | 3,097 | 761 | 2,336 |
| 1965 | 10,589 | 2,588 | 8,001 | 2,028 | 5,973 | 4,884 | 1,484 | 3,400 | 849 | 2,551 |
| 1966 | 11,479 | 2,861 | 8,618 | 2,211 | 6,407 | 5,473 | 1,665 | 3,808 | 975 | 2,833 |
| 1967 ³ | 12,027 | 2,993 | 9,034 | 2,328 | 6,706 | 6,108 | 1,842 | 4,265 | 1,099 | 3,167 |

¹ Includes Federal civilian employees outside United States.

² Data for April.

³ Preliminary, subject to revision in *Compendium of Public Employment*, 1967 Census of Governments, Vol. 3, No. 2.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes indicate data not available.

SOURCE: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, annual report *Public Employment*. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, Series Y205-240.

TABLE 47. Employees on Government Payrolls, by Region and State, 1939-68

[In thousands]

| Region and State | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 | 1962 | 1961 | 1960 | 1959 | 1958 | 1957 | 1956 | 1955 | 1954 |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| New England | 597.8 | 580.3 | 555.2 | 532.1 | 514.9 | 502.2 | 490.5 | 480.7 | 468.1 | 457.0 | 447.9 | 433.4 | 423.0 | 414.4 | 410.8 |
| Maine | 61.5 | 59.5 | 57.4 | 54.3 | 52.9 | 51.5 | 50.3 | 49.5 | 48.2 | 45.9 | 44.6 | 43.2 | 42.2 | 41.9 | 41.7 |
| New Hampshire | 30.6 | 29.6 | 27.8 | 26.5 | 25.6 | 24.6 | 23.7 | 23.2 | 22.5 | 21.9 | 21.7 | 20.8 | 20.4 | 19.6 | 19.5 |
| Vermont | 23.4 | 22.3 | 21.2 | 20.3 | 19.5 | 18.9 | 18.2 | 17.8 | 17.3 | 17.0 | 16.7 | 15.3 | 15.2 | 15.0 | 14.7 |
| Massachusetts | 290.0 | 286.2 | 277.6 | 269.0 | 264.5 | 261.5 | 257.7 | 252.6 | 246.3 | 242.3 | 237.2 | 230.2 | 225.8 | 221.3 | 222.1 |
| Rhode Island | 52.2 | 51.2 | 48.7 | 46.1 | 43.4 | 42.4 | 41.9 | 41.2 | 40.1 | 39.2 | 38.8 | 38.0 | 38.0 | 36.8 | 36.1 |
| Connecticut | 140.1 | 131.5 | 122.5 | 115.9 | 109.0 | 103.3 | 98.7 | 96.4 | 93.7 | 90.7 | 88.9 | 85.9 | 81.4 | 79.8 | 76.7 |
| Middle Atlantic | 2,045.3 | 1,969.5 | 1,860.5 | 1,762.4 | 1,692.7 | 1,644.1 | 1,603.6 | 1,554.9 | 1,516.1 | 1,479.7 | 1,460.3 | 1,422.9 | 1,381.3 | 1,337.8 | 1,309.9 |
| New York | 1,116.3 | 1,073.1 | 1,012.4 | 958.6 | 924.1 | 897.2 | 875.7 | 850.3 | 837.7 | 819.1 | 810.4 | 789.6 | 763.4 | 735.3 | 724.5 |
| New Jersey | 343.3 | 329.2 | 312.0 | 295.4 | 280.0 | 272.1 | 262.8 | 253.6 | 242.2 | 233.5 | 227.0 | 221.2 | 213.1 | 206.4 | 200.2 |
| Pennsylvania | 585.7 | 567.2 | 536.1 | 508.4 | 488.6 | 474.8 | 465.1 | 451.0 | 436.2 | 427.1 | 422.9 | 412.1 | 404.8 | 396.1 | 385.2 |
| East North Central | 2,141.9 | 2,038.6 | 1,912.2 | 1,785.0 | 1,697.7 | 1,641.7 | 1,589.7 | 1,547.6 | 1,500.5 | 1,455.0 | 1,427.0 | 1,345.8 | 1,308.8 | 1,251.9 | 1,209.6 |
| Ohio | 630.6 | 599.5 | 483.0 | 458.6 | 440.3 | 431.7 | 424.2 | 412.5 | 399.2 | 386.7 | 379.4 | 366.9 | 356.7 | 344.1 | 332.0 |
| Indiana | 284.9 | 271.4 | 254.1 | 232.2 | 219.2 | 209.7 | 201.3 | 194.0 | 188.5 | 180.5 | 174.9 | 170.8 | 166.1 | 157.6 | 158.5 |
| Illinois | 599.1 | 572.0 | 536.5 | 502.4 | 475.0 | 459.3 | 447.0 | 433.8 | 416.9 | 408.1 | 402.7 | 390.1 | 381.5 | 365.1 | 351.7 |
| Michigan | 484.1 | 455.4 | 423.4 | 390.8 | 372.8 | 359.3 | 342.6 | 336.9 | 322.7 | 324.7 | 320.3 | 274.1 | 266.8 | 254.1 | 242.1 |
| Wisconsin | 243.2 | 230.3 | 215.2 | 201.0 | 190.4 | 181.7 | 174.6 | 170.4 | 163.2 | 155.0 | 149.7 | 143.9 | 137.7 | 131.0 | 125.3 |
| West North Central | 998.7 | 972.9 | 916.8 | 862.1 | 818.7 | 789.3 | 764.9 | 739.2 | 719.9 | 700.7 | 687.8 | 671.3 | 649.3 | 625.7 | 610.5 |
| Minnesota | 215.9 | 214.1 | 201.6 | 189.9 | 179.3 | 171.8 | 163.5 | 154.1 | 149.5 | 144.5 | 139.7 | 133.1 | 130.1 | 128.4 | 126.3 |
| Iowa | 162.5 | 156.8 | 148.5 | 138.5 | 132.8 | 129.2 | 125.2 | 122.0 | 116.9 | 114.1 | 111.6 | 111.3 | 107.9 | 103.2 | 100.9 |
| Missouri | 269.9 | 260.3 | 244.5 | 225.2 | 210.3 | 202.7 | 197.8 | 192.5 | 190.0 | 185.9 | 185.9 | 182.0 | 174.5 | 168.4 | 163.4 |
| North Dakota | 45.6 | 43.4 | 42.1 | 40.3 | 38.7 | 36.4 | 33.9 | 32.3 | 31.5 | 31.3 | 30.3 | 28.2 | 26.9 | 26.4 | 26.1 |
| South Dakota | 49.7 | 49.5 | 48.3 | 46.7 | 44.5 | 43.0 | 42.3 | 40.3 | 39.0 | 38.0 | 37.1 | 35.4 | 33.6 | 31.9 | 30.9 |
| Nebraska | 97.2 | 194.2 | 90.0 | 189.3 | 86.0 | 84.7 | 82.4 | 80.7 | 78.0 | 76.0 | 74.8 | 74.1 | 73.8 | 71.6 | 70.4 |
| Kansas | 157.9 | 154.6 | 141.8 | 132.2 | 127.1 | 121.5 | 119.8 | 117.3 | 115.0 | 110.9 | 108.4 | 107.2 | 102.5 | 95.8 | 92.5 |
| South Atlantic | 1,998.5 | 1,910.1 | 1,794.8 | 1,662.2 | 1,579.1 | 1,522.7 | 1,462.2 | 1,404.5 | 1,349.0 | 1,304.2 | 1,267.7 | 1,240.3 | 1,195.3 | 1,149.1 | 1,109.4 |
| Delaware | 29.0 | 27.9 | 26.3 | 25.0 | 23.9 | 22.6 | 20.9 | 19.5 | 18.7 | 18.2 | 18.0 | 17.7 | 16.8 | 14.8 | 13.9 |
| Maryland | 232.2 | 218.2 | 201.9 | 183.8 | 174.1 | 166.0 | 159.3 | 151.2 | 142.8 | 137.7 | 132.2 | 129.6 | 126.5 | 123.6 | 118.3 |
| District of Columbia | 356.9 | 347.0 | 328.0 | 308.6 | 297.2 | 291.1 | 280.0 | 269.2 | 262.0 | 256.2 | 251.8 | 255.0 | 253.3 | 251.7 | 248.4 |
| Virginia | 283.2 | 270.5 | 251.2 | 232.2 | 221.2 | 215.7 | 207.7 | 199.6 | 191.1 | 187.3 | 184.8 | 180.6 | 175.9 | 171.0 | 167.0 |
| West Virginia | 94.8 | 92.1 | 88.5 | 81.7 | 75.3 | 72.1 | 71.4 | 71.5 | 67.5 | 65.3 | 64.3 | 61.6 | 62.5 | 61.3 | 61.3 |
| North Carolina | 227.0 | 217.5 | 207.8 | 196.2 | 191.1 | 185.6 | 178.8 | 171.0 | 164.2 | 158.2 | 154.1 | 150.8 | 144.8 | 137.3 | 131.0 |
| South Carolina | 133.7 | 128.3 | 121.0 | 111.1 | 106.8 | 103.1 | 99.5 | 98.3 | 96.1 | 93.5 | 91.7 | 90.3 | 85.5 | 82.4 | 79.3 |
| Georgia | 269.4 | 259.0 | 242.7 | 222.8 | 210.8 | 204.0 | 197.2 | 191.9 | 186.1 | 180.2 | 175.6 | 167.9 | 157.7 | 149.6 | 145.0 |
| Florida | 372.3 | 349.6 | 327.4 | 301.2 | 278.7 | 262.5 | 247.4 | 232.3 | 220.5 | 207.6 | 195.2 | 185.8 | 172.3 | 157.4 | 145.2 |
| East South Central | 698.0 | 677.8 | 646.6 | 603.8 | 574.5 | 555.9 | 540.0 | 523.2 | 503.7 | 492.5 | 482.3 | 469.0 | 451.3 | 429.1 | 417.2 |
| Kentucky | 160.3 | 155.4 | 145.2 | 135.2 | 128.4 | 125.2 | 120.6 | 114.6 | 110.1 | 108.9 | 107.3 | 106.8 | 104.2 | 100.1 | 96.4 |
| Tennessee | 217.2 | 210.6 | 199.0 | 185.2 | 173.3 | 163.5 | 157.4 | 151.9 | 146.3 | 144.9 | 143.2 | 138.4 | 133.2 | 128.1 | 125.5 |
| Alabama | 193.8 | 191.2 | 188.1 | 178.2 | 173.3 | 170.0 | 167.8 | 165.9 | 159.8 | 154.3 | 149.5 | 144.9 | 138.3 | 130.0 | 125.8 |
| Mississippi | 126.7 | 120.6 | 114.3 | 105.2 | 99.5 | 97.2 | 94.2 | 90.8 | 87.5 | 84.4 | 82.3 | 78.9 | 75.6 | 70.9 | 69.5 |
| West South Central | 1,118.3 | 1,075.6 | 1,010.6 | 935.1 | 883.0 | 855.1 | 827.0 | 799.7 | 776.7 | 757.1 | 741.7 | 714.6 | 688.7 | 655.2 | 630.2 |
| Arkansas | 95.6 | 92.1 | 91.6 | 84.9 | 76.4 | 74.7 | 73.7 | 71.7 | 69.7 | 69.8 | 70.2 | 66.2 | 61.3 | 57.9 | 57.2 |
| Louisiana | 206.5 | 200.1 | 185.4 | 171.7 | 163.0 | 158.3 | 154.7 | 150.3 | 145.2 | 140.4 | 137.9 | 135.1 | 129.5 | 122.8 | 117.0 |
| Oklahoma | 180.2 | 176.4 | 166.5 | 152.9 | 143.6 | 141.4 | 137.4 | 133.2 | 130.8 | 127.7 | 126.1 | 123.9 | 119.6 | 116.8 | 113.2 |
| Texas | 636.0 | 607.0 | 567.1 | 525.6 | 500.0 | 480.7 | 461.2 | 444.5 | 431.0 | 419.2 | 407.5 | 389.4 | 378.3 | 357.7 | 342.8 |
| Mountain | 621.9 | 603.0 | 567.3 | 525.2 | 496.3 | 480.0 | 458.7 | 437.0 | 415.4 | 396.2 | 380.6 | 364.4 | 344.4 | 319.7 | 306.5 |
| Montana | 54.2 | 51.8 | 48.1 | 45.9 | 44.7 | 43.0 | 41.2 | 40.0 | 38.5 | 37.0 | 35.8 | 33.8 | 32.4 | 30.9 | 30.7 |
| Idaho | 45.2 | 44.3 | 41.9 | 39.6 | 38.1 | 37.8 | 36.4 | 34.4 | 32.7 | 32.1 | 31.7 | 29.9 | 28.2 | 26.4 | 25.5 |
| Wyoming | 28.9 | 28.6 | 27.0 | 25.8 | 24.8 | 24.0 | 22.8 | 22.5 | 21.5 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 20.5 | 19.8 | 18.3 | 17.3 |
| Colorado | 166.4 | 159.9 | 149.4 | 138.3 | 131.5 | 127.5 | 122.4 | 116.9 | 110.1 | 103.8 | 99.6 | 96.5 | 90.6 | 85.4 | 81.6 |
| New Mexico | 84.7 | 83.4 | 81.0 | 75.4 | 71.8 | 70.3 | 67.7 | 65.3 | 63.5 | 60.8 | 57.9 | 54.8 | 51.6 | 46.4 | 43.9 |
| Arizona | 109.4 | 104.7 | 98.9 | 92.2 | 85.3 | 81.6 | 77.7 | 72.6 | 68.0 | 63.4 | 59.5 | 55.8 | 51.6 | 45.0 | 41.6 |
| Utah | 99.1 | 98.0 | 90.7 | 79.4 | 73.7 | 71.6 | 68.6 | 65.1 | 62.3 | 60.3 | 58.2 | 56.3 | 54.7 | 53.7 | 52.9 |
| Nevada | 34.0 | 32.3 | 30.3 | 28.6 | 26.4 | 24.2 | 21.9 | 20.2 | 18.8 | 18.1 | 17.2 | 16.8 | 15.5 | 13.6 | 13.0 |
| Pacific | 1,800.4 | 1,721.9 | 1,621.2 | 1,504.2 | 1,421.9 | 1,369.5 | 1,317.7 | 1,264.8 | 1,207.8 | 1,087.6 | 1,047.3 | 1,005.1 | 961.9 | 911.7 | 879.4 |
| Washington | 229.6 | 218.5 | 206.2 | 193.1 | 184.6 | 180.0 | 175.4 | 170.1 | 166.5 | 163.7 | 160.7 | 159.8 | 157.6 | 155.6 | 153.0 |
| Oregon | 135.7 | 132.4 | 125.3 | 118.2 | 111.3 | 107.9 | 103.3 | 100.2 | 95.3 | 91.5 | 88.0 | 84.4 | 79.7 | 74.9 | 71.9 |
| California | 1,333.8 | 1,272.9 | 1,196.3 | 1,105.4 | 1,043.5 | 1,001.6 | 962.8 | 920.3 | 874.0 | 832.4 | 798.6 | 760.9 | 724.6 | 681.2 | 654.5 |
| Alaska | 32.0 | 31.8 | 30.8 | 29.7 | 28.1 | 27.1 | 25.0 | 23.8 | 22.5 | | | | | | |
| Hawaii | 69.3 | 66.3 | 62.6 | 57.8 | 54.4 | 52.9 | 51.2 | 50.4 | 49.5 | | | | | | |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 48. Labor Turnover Rates of Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, 1930-68
[Per 100 employees]

| Year | Accession rates | | Separation rates | | | Month | Accession rates | | Separation rates | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------|------------------|-------|---------|--------------|-----------------|-----------|------------------|-------|---------|
| | Total | New hires | Total | Quits | Layoffs | | Total | New hires | Total | Quits | Layoffs |
| 1930 | 3.8 | | 5.9 | 1.9 | 3.6 | | | | | | |
| 1931 | 3.7 | | 4.8 | 1.1 | 3.5 | January 1967 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 1.5 |
| 1932 | 4.1 | | 5.2 | .9 | 4.2 | February | 3.6 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 1.3 |
| 1933 | 6.5 | | 4.5 | 1.1 | 3.2 | March | 3.9 | 2.8 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 1.5 |
| 1934 | 5.7 | | 4.9 | 1.1 | 3.7 | April | 3.9 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 1.3 |
| 1935 | 5.1 | | 4.3 | 1.1 | 3.0 | May | 4.6 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 1.1 |
| 1936 | 5.3 | | 4.0 | 1.3 | 2.4 | June | 5.9 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 1.1 |
| 1937 | 4.3 | | 5.2 | 1.5 | 3.5 | July | 4.7 | 3.3 | 4.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| 1938 | 4.7 | | 4.8 | .8 | 3.9 | August | 5.5 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 1.2 |
| 1939 | 5.0 | | 3.7 | 1.0 | 2.6 | September | 5.3 | 4.1 | 6.2 | 4.0 | 1.2 |
| 1940 | 5.4 | | 4.0 | 1.1 | 2.6 | October | 4.7 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 2.5 | 1.3 |
| 1941 | 6.5 | | 4.7 | 2.4 | 1.6 | November | 3.7 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 1.3 |
| 1942 | 9.3 | | 7.8 | 4.6 | 1.3 | December | 2.8 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 1943 ² | 9.1 | | 8.6 | 6.3 | .7 | | | | | | |
| 1944 | 7.4 | | 8.1 | 6.2 | .7 | January 1968 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 4.4 | 2.0 | 1.5 |
| 1945 | 7.7 | | 9.6 | 6.1 | 2.6 | February | 3.8 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 1.2 |
| 1946 | 8.1 | | 7.2 | 5.2 | 1.4 | March | 3.9 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 1.1 |
| 1947 | 6.2 | | 5.7 | 4.1 | 1.1 | April | 4.3 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 1.0 |
| 1948 | 5.4 | | 5.4 | 3.4 | 1.6 | May | 4.6 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 1.0 |
| 1949 | 4.3 | | 5.0 | 1.9 | 2.9 | June | 5.9 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 2.3 | .9 |
| 1950 | 5.3 | | 4.1 | 2.3 | 1.3 | July | 4.9 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 1.7 |
| 1951 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 2.9 | 1.4 | August | 5.7 | 4.3 | 6.0 | 3.7 | 1.2 |
| 1952 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 2.8 | 1.4 | September | 5.7 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 4.1 | 1.1 |
| 1953 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 1.6 | October | 5.0 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 2.8 | 1.2 |
| 1954 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 4.1 | 1.4 | 2.3 | November | 3.8 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 1.2 |
| 1955 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 1.5 | December | 3.0 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| 1956 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 1.7 | | | | | | |
| 1957 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 1.6 | 2.1 | | | | | | |
| 1958 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 4.1 | 1.1 | 2.6 | | | | | | |
| 1959 ³ | 4.2 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 1.5 | 2.0 | | | | | | |
| 1960 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 1.3 | 2.4 | | | | | | |
| 1961 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 1.2 | 2.2 | | | | | | |
| 1962 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 1.4 | 2.0 | | | | | | |
| 1963 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 1.4 | 1.8 | | | | | | |
| 1964 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 1.5 | 1.7 | | | | | | |
| 1965 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 1.4 | | | | | | |
| 1966 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 2.6 | 1.2 | | | | | | |
| 1967 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 1.4 | | | | | | |
| 1968 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 1.2 | | | | | | |

¹ Quits include miscellaneous separations prior to 1940.

² Beginning January 1943 labor turnover rates refer to all employees; previously, to production workers only.

³ Beginning January 1959 transfers between establishments of the same firm are included in total accessions and total separations, therefore rates for these items are not strictly comparable with prior data. Transfers com-

prise part of other accessions and other separations, the rates for which are not shown separately.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. Annual rates are averages of 12 monthly observations.

TABLE 49. Labor Turnover Rates of Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1958-68

[Per 100 employees]

| Year and month | Durable goods | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| | Total | Ordnance and accessories | Lumber and wood products | Furniture and fixtures | Stone, clay, and glass products | Primary metal industries | Fabricated metal products | Machinery, except electrical | Electrical equipment and supplies | Transportation equipment | Instruments and related products | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries |
| Accessions: Total | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1958..... | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 2.0 | 4.6 |
| 1959 ¹ | 4.2 | 3.2 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 2.9 | 5.5 |
| 1960..... | 3.5 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 2.4 | 5.3 |
| 1961..... | 3.9 | 2.9 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 2.6 | 5.6 |
| 1962..... | 3.8 | 2.9 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 2.7 | 5.6 |
| 1963..... | 3.6 | 2.5 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 5.4 |
| 1964..... | 3.7 | 2.0 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 5.7 |
| 1965..... | 4.1 | 2.9 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 6.3 |
| 1966..... | 4.8 | 4.0 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 6.9 |
| 1967..... | 4.1 | 4.0 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 5.9 |
| 1968..... | 4.3 | 3.5 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 6.2 |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 4.1 | 4.3 | 6.4 | 5.3 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 6.2 |
| February..... | 3.4 | 3.2 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 5.0 |
| March..... | 3.7 | 2.9 | 6.5 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 5.8 |
| April..... | 3.7 | 3.2 | 6.9 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 6.0 |
| May..... | 4.3 | 3.5 | 8.2 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 5.1 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 6.3 |
| June..... | 5.5 | 5.8 | 9.2 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 4.6 | 6.1 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 7.1 |
| July..... | 4.1 | 3.8 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 4.7 | 2.9 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 6.2 |
| August..... | 5.0 | 5.1 | 6.5 | 7.7 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 6.0 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 3.5 | 7.4 |
| September..... | 4.7 | 4.6 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 5.5 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 3.4 | 7.6 |
| October..... | 4.4 | 4.4 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 6.3 |
| November..... | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 4.6 |
| December..... | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 2.8 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 4.0 | 3.7 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 6.1 |
| February..... | 3.6 | 3.4 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 5.6 |
| March..... | 3.8 | 3.5 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 5.7 |
| April..... | 4.2 | 3.4 | 8.0 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 3.3 | 5.0 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 5.6 |
| May..... | 4.3 | 3.6 | 7.7 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 6.2 |
| June..... | 5.4 | 5.1 | 8.6 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 6.8 |
| July..... | 4.3 | 3.5 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 7.7 |
| August..... | 5.1 | 3.6 | 6.6 | 8.2 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 6.3 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 6.3 | 3.4 | 7.8 |
| September..... | 5.3 | 4.0 | 7.2 | 8.5 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 6.7 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 8.0 |
| October..... | 4.7 | 3.7 | 6.0 | 7.7 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 5.9 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 6.8 |
| November..... | 3.6 | 2.4 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 4.4 |
| December..... | 3.0 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 3.1 |
| Accessions: New hires | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1958..... | 1.5 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 2.3 |
| 1959..... | 2.5 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 3.5 |
| 1960..... | 1.9 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.0 | .8 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 3.4 |
| 1961..... | 1.9 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 1.8 | .9 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 3.6 |
| 1962..... | 2.3 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 3.8 |
| 1963..... | 2.1 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 3.4 |
| 1964..... | 2.4 | 1.1 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 3.8 |
| 1965..... | 3.0 | 1.8 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 4.5 |
| 1966..... | 3.8 | 3.3 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 5.5 |
| 1967..... | 3.0 | 3.4 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 4.5 |
| 1968..... | 3.2 | 2.9 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 4.8 |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 2.9 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 4.0 |
| February..... | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 3.8 |
| March..... | 2.7 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 4.0 |
| April..... | 2.6 | 2.7 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 4.0 |
| May..... | 3.0 | 2.9 | 6.5 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 4.6 |
| June..... | 4.2 | 5.1 | 7.8 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 5.6 |
| July..... | 2.9 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 4.2 |
| August..... | 3.6 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 6.2 |
| September..... | 3.7 | 3.9 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 6.6 |
| October..... | 3.4 | 3.8 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 5.5 |
| November..... | 2.6 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 3.8 |
| December..... | 1.9 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 2.1 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 2.8 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 4.1 |
| February..... | 2.6 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 3.8 |
| March..... | 2.7 | 2.9 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 3.9 |
| April..... | 3.1 | 2.8 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 4.2 |
| May..... | 3.3 | 2.9 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 4.9 |
| June..... | 4.3 | 4.1 | 7.7 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 5.7 |
| July..... | 3.2 | 2.9 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 5.3 |
| August..... | 3.6 | 3.0 | 5.9 | 7.2 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 4.9 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 6.5 |
| September..... | 4.1 | 3.3 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 5.6 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 7.0 |
| October..... | 3.8 | 2.8 | 5.4 | 7.1 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 6.0 |
| November..... | 2.8 | 2.0 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 3.7 |
| December..... | 2.1 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.4 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 49. Labor Turnover Rates of Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1958-68—Continued

[Per 100 employees]

| Year and month | Nondurable goods | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Total | Food and kindred products | Tobacco manufactures | Textile mill products | Apparel and other textile products | Paper and allied products | Printing and publishing | Chemicals and allied products | Petroleum and coal products | Rubber and plastics products, nec. | Leather and leather products |
| Accessions: Total | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1958..... | 3.8 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 5.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 4.2 |
| 1959..... | 4.3 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 5.7 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 4.8 |
| 1960..... | 4.1 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 5.4 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 4.8 |
| 1961..... | 4.2 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 3.5 | 5.7 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 3.9 | 5.0 |
| 1962..... | 4.3 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 3.6 | 5.5 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 3.8 | 5.0 |
| 1963..... | 4.2 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 5.0 |
| 1964..... | 4.3 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 3.9 | 5.1 |
| 1965..... | 4.6 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 5.4 |
| 1966..... | 5.2 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 5.5 | 6.3 |
| 1967..... | 4.9 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 5.0 | 5.8 |
| 1968..... | 5.0 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 5.3 | 6.2 |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 4.5 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 6.3 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 4.6 | 7.0 |
| February..... | 3.9 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 4.7 |
| March..... | 4.2 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 4.8 |
| April..... | 4.3 | 5.6 | 2.9 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 4.9 |
| May..... | 5.1 | 7.0 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 5.3 | 5.7 |
| June..... | 6.6 | 9.6 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 7.2 | 6.3 |
| July..... | 5.5 | 7.8 | 10.0 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 5.7 | 7.7 |
| August..... | 6.2 | 9.5 | 15.6 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 6.5 | 6.2 |
| September..... | 6.0 | 9.6 | 7.5 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 5.7 | 6.4 |
| October..... | 5.2 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 5.3 | 6.3 |
| November..... | 3.9 | 4.9 | 7.2 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 4.1 | 5.7 |
| December..... | 3.1 | 3.9 | 8.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 4.4 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 4.5 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 4.9 | 7.2 |
| February..... | 4.0 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 5.5 |
| March..... | 4.2 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 4.3 | 5.3 |
| April..... | 4.5 | 5.8 | 1.9 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 5.0 | 5.7 |
| May..... | 5.1 | 6.8 | 3.2 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 5.4 | 6.2 |
| June..... | 6.6 | 9.8 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 6.6 | 6.7 |
| July..... | 5.9 | 8.7 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 6.2 | 8.2 |
| August..... | 6.6 | 10.6 | 19.6 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 6.3 | 7.3 |
| September..... | 6.3 | 9.7 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 6.5 | 6.5 |
| October..... | 5.5 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 6.0 | 6.6 |
| November..... | 4.1 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 4.4 | 5.2 |
| December..... | 3.1 | 4.1 | 6.0 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 3.9 |
| Accessions: New hires | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1958..... | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 2.2 |
| 1959..... | 2.8 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.6 | .8 | 2.4 | 3.1 |
| 1960..... | 2.6 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.4 | .8 | 1.7 | 2.9 |
| 1961..... | 2.5 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.4 | .9 | 2.0 | 2.8 |
| 1962..... | 2.8 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 3.1 |
| 1963..... | 2.7 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 3.2 |
| 1964..... | 2.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 3.4 |
| 1965..... | 3.2 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 3.9 |
| 1966..... | 4.0 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 4.6 | 4.8 |
| 1967..... | 3.6 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 4.2 |
| 1968..... | 3.8 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 4.3 | 4.7 |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 3.2 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 4.7 |
| February..... | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| March..... | 3.1 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 3.2 |
| April..... | 3.2 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 3.1 |
| May..... | 3.7 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 3.9 |
| June..... | 5.1 | 7.4 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 6.0 | 4.9 |
| July..... | 3.9 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 4.5 |
| August..... | 4.7 | 7.3 | 11.5 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 5.2 | 4.7 |
| September..... | 4.7 | 7.3 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| October..... | 4.1 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 4.5 | 5.0 |
| November..... | 2.9 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 4.4 |
| December..... | 2.1 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 3.4 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 5.1 |
| February..... | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 4.0 |
| March..... | 3.1 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 4.0 |
| April..... | 3.4 | 4.0 | 1.3 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 4.3 |
| May..... | 3.9 | 5.0 | 2.2 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 4.9 |
| June..... | 5.2 | 7.4 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 5.5 |
| July..... | 4.4 | 6.6 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 5.4 |
| August..... | 5.1 | 8.3 | 13.1 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 5.3 | 5.4 |
| September..... | 5.1 | 7.6 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 5.7 | 5.2 |
| October..... | 4.3 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 5.2 | 5.3 |
| November..... | 3.1 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 3.7 | 4.0 |
| December..... | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 2.9 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 49. Labor Turnover Rates of Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1958-68—Continued

[Per 100 employees]

| Year and month | Durable goods | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| | Total | Ordnance and accessories | Lumber and wood products | Furniture and fixtures | Stone, clay, and glass products | Primary metal industries | Fabricated metal products | Machinery, except electrical | Electrical equipment and supplies | Transportation equipment | Instruments and related products | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries |
| | Separations: Total | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1958..... | 4.1 | 2.2 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 2.5 | 5.2 |
| 1959..... | 4.0 | 2.4 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 5.5 | 2.4 | 5.3 |
| 1960..... | 4.3 | 2.4 | 6.1 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 5.2 | 2.7 | 5.8 |
| 1961..... | 3.9 | 2.3 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 5.0 | 2.5 | 5.8 |
| 1962..... | 3.8 | 2.7 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 2.6 | 6.0 |
| 1963..... | 3.6 | 2.7 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 5.5 |
| 1964..... | 3.6 | 3.4 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 5.7 |
| 1965..... | 3.8 | 2.5 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 5.9 |
| 1966..... | 4.4 | 2.7 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 6.8 |
| 1967..... | 4.3 | 3.3 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 3.0 | 6.3 |
| 1968..... | 4.3 | 3.5 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 6.3 |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 4.4 | 2.8 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 2.9 | 5.6 |
| February..... | 3.9 | 2.6 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 4.9 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 4.9 |
| March..... | 4.4 | 3.2 | 6.8 | 6.4 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 5.4 |
| April..... | 4.1 | 3.6 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 5.1 |
| May..... | 3.9 | 3.0 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 5.4 |
| June..... | 4.1 | 3.1 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 5.3 |
| July..... | 4.7 | 3.0 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 5.2 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 8.1 | 2.7 | 6.0 |
| August..... | 5.0 | 4.1 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 6.4 |
| September..... | 5.7 | 5.1 | 9.3 | 7.6 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 6.8 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 7.8 |
| October..... | 4.3 | 3.5 | 6.7 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 6.7 |
| November..... | 3.6 | 2.5 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 7.1 |
| December..... | 3.5 | 2.7 | 6.0 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 9.9 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 4.1 | 3.6 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 3.0 | 4.7 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 2.8 | 5.6 |
| February..... | 3.7 | 3.2 | 6.2 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 4.6 |
| March..... | 3.9 | 3.3 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 4.9 |
| April..... | 3.9 | 3.3 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 4.8 |
| May..... | 4.1 | 3.6 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 5.3 |
| June..... | 3.9 | 3.3 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 5.2 |
| July..... | 4.8 | 3.0 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 5.7 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 6.9 | 2.8 | 6.6 |
| August..... | 5.8 | 4.4 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 6.5 | 3.9 | 7.2 |
| September..... | 5.8 | 5.2 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 8.0 |
| October..... | 4.5 | 3.4 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 6.3 |
| November..... | 3.7 | 2.7 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 4.9 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 6.6 |
| December..... | 3.5 | 2.3 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 10.5 |
| | Separations: Quits | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1958..... | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| 1959..... | 1.3 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.4 | .8 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.9 |
| 1960..... | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.1 | .6 | 1.1 | .9 | 1.2 | .9 | 1.0 | 1.9 |
| 1961..... | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.0 | .5 | 1.0 | .8 | 1.0 | .8 | 1.0 | 1.8 |
| 1962..... | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.2 | .6 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 2.0 |
| 1963..... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 1.2 | .6 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.8 |
| 1964..... | 1.3 | .9 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.3 | .9 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | .9 | 1.2 | 2.0 |
| 1965..... | 1.7 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 1.7 | .9 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 2.0 |
| 1966..... | 2.4 | 1.5 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.6 |
| 1967..... | 2.1 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 3.6 |
| 1968..... | 2.2 | 1.9 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 3.2 |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 1.9 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.7 |
| February..... | 1.7 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.5 |
| March..... | 2.0 | 1.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.8 |
| April..... | 2.0 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.8 |
| May..... | 2.0 | 1.6 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 3.0 |
| June..... | 2.1 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 3.0 |
| July..... | 1.8 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.8 |
| August..... | 2.9 | 2.5 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 4.3 |
| September..... | 3.6 | 3.3 | 7.0 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 5.6 |
| October..... | 2.2 | 1.9 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 3.5 |
| November..... | 1.7 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.8 |
| December..... | 1.4 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 1.5 | .9 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 2.1 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 1.8 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.5 |
| February..... | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 2.4 |
| March..... | 1.9 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.7 |
| April..... | 2.1 | 1.8 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.8 |
| May..... | 2.2 | 2.0 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 3.2 |
| June..... | 2.0 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.8 |
| July..... | 2.1 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 3.1 |
| August..... | 3.4 | 3.0 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 5.0 |
| September..... | 3.7 | 3.5 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 5.7 |
| October..... | 2.5 | 1.9 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 3.9 |
| November..... | 1.9 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 3.0 |
| December..... | 1.5 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.2 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 49. Labor Turnover Rates of Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1958-68—Continued
[Per 100 employees]

| Year and month | Durable goods | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| | Total | Ordnance and accessories | Lumber and wood products | Furniture and fixtures | Stone, clay, and glass products | Primary metal industries | Fabricated metal products | Machinery, except electrical | Electrical equipment and supplies | Transportation equipment | Instruments and related products | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries |
| | Separations: Layoffs | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1958..... | 2.7 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 3.4 |
| 1959..... | 2.0 | .7 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 3.8 | .6 | 2.7 |
| 1960..... | 2.5 | .9 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 1.1 | 3.2 |
| 1961..... | 2.2 | .7 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 3.6 | .9 | 3.2 |
| 1962..... | 1.9 | .9 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.8 | .7 | 3.1 |
| 1963..... | 1.7 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.4 | .9 | 2.9 |
| 1964..... | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.7 | .8 | 1.8 | .8 | 1.2 | 2.3 | .9 | 2.8 |
| 1965..... | 1.2 | .8 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.4 | .6 | .8 | 2.2 | .6 | 2.3 |
| 1966..... | 1.0 | .4 | 1.6 | .8 | 1.3 | .6 | 1.2 | .5 | .5 | 2.1 | .4 | 2.1 |
| 1967..... | 1.3 | .7 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | .8 | 1.1 | 2.2 | .5 | 2.1 |
| 1968..... | 1.1 | .7 | 1.2 | .7 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | .8 | .8 | .5 | .5 | 1.9 |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 1.5 | .5 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 1.6 | .5 | 1.2 | 2.7 | .5 | 2.0 |
| February..... | 1.4 | .5 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.9 | .5 | 1.2 | 2.4 | .5 | 1.6 |
| March..... | 1.5 | .8 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.6 | .8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | .5 | 1.5 |
| April..... | 1.3 | .9 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | .7 | 1.4 | 1.8 | .6 | 1.3 |
| May..... | 1.0 | .6 | .9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | .9 | 1.0 | .6 | 1.1 | 1.4 | .6 | 1.4 |
| June..... | 1.1 | .4 | .8 | 1.2 | 1.2 | .9 | 1.8 | .9 | .7 | 1.7 | .4 | 1.3 |
| July..... | 2.0 | .6 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 5.8 | .7 | 2.2 |
| August..... | 1.2 | .6 | 1.8 | .8 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | .8 | 2.1 | .6 | 1.0 |
| September..... | 1.1 | .7 | 1.1 | .9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | .8 | .7 | 1.7 | .5 | 1.0 |
| October..... | 1.1 | .7 | 1.2 | .6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 | .8 | .7 | 1.6 | .5 | 1.7 |
| November..... | 1.0 | .6 | 1.6 | .9 | 1.5 | .6 | 1.1 | .6 | .8 | 1.4 | .4 | 3.2 |
| December..... | 1.4 | .9 | 2.5 | .9 | 2.0 | .8 | 1.2 | .6 | 1.1 | 1.5 | .4 | 7.0 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 1.4 | .8 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 2.3 | .8 | 1.5 | .7 | 1.2 | 2.3 | .6 | 2.2 |
| February..... | 1.2 | .9 | 2.3 | .9 | 1.3 | .7 | 1.9 | .6 | 1.0 | 1.5 | .5 | 1.2 |
| March..... | 1.0 | .8 | 1.7 | .8 | 1.0 | .6 | 1.1 | .7 | .8 | 1.6 | .6 | 1.3 |
| April..... | .8 | .6 | .9 | .7 | .8 | .4 | 1.0 | .6 | .8 | 1.2 | .4 | 1.0 |
| May..... | .9 | .7 | .6 | .6 | .7 | .5 | 1.0 | .9 | .7 | 1.8 | .5 | 1.0 |
| June..... | .9 | .7 | .6 | .8 | .8 | .6 | 1.0 | .9 | .6 | 1.6 | .7 | 1.4 |
| July..... | 1.7 | .5 | .8 | 1.2 | .8 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.4 | .8 | 4.2 | .6 | 2.4 |
| August..... | 1.4 | .5 | .7 | .5 | .8 | 2.8 | 1.4 | .9 | .7 | 3.0 | .4 | .9 |
| September..... | 1.0 | .7 | .7 | .4 | .8 | 2.4 | 1.0 | .8 | .6 | 1.4 | .4 | 1.0 |
| October..... | 1.0 | .5 | 1.0 | .6 | .8 | 1.5 | 1.1 | .8 | .5 | 1.2 | .5 | 1.1 |
| November..... | .9 | .6 | 1.4 | .6 | 1.1 | .7 | 1.1 | .5 | .7 | 1.3 | .4 | 2.4 |
| December..... | 1.2 | .5 | 1.6 | .6 | 1.7 | .7 | 1.1 | .4 | .8 | 1.3 | .3 | 7.4 |
| Year and month | Nondurable goods | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Food and kindred products | Tobacco manufactures | Textile mill products | Apparel and other textile products | Paper and allied products | Printing and publishing | Chemicals and allied products | Petroleum and coal products | Rubber and plastics products, nec. | Leather and leather products | |
| | Separations: Total | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1958..... | 4.1 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 3.5 | 5.7 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 4.5 | |
| 1959 ¹ | 4.2 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 5.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 4.7 | |
| 1960..... | 4.4 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 3.7 | 6.1 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 4.0 | 5.0 | |
| 1961..... | 4.2 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 3.4 | 5.8 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 5.0 | |
| 1962..... | 4.4 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 3.7 | 5.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 5.2 | |
| 1963..... | 4.3 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 5.0 | |
| 1964..... | 4.3 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 3.8 | 5.6 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 5.0 | |
| 1965..... | 4.4 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 4.2 | 5.3 | |
| 1966..... | 5.0 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 5.0 | 6.4 | |
| 1967..... | 4.9 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 5.2 | 6.1 | |
| 1968..... | 4.9 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 6.2 | |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 4.8 | 6.0 | 8.3 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 5.3 | 6.2 | |
| February..... | 4.1 | 5.1 | 7.5 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 5.1 | 5.6 | |
| March..... | 4.7 | 5.6 | 8.0 | 5.2 | 6.4 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 5.2 | 6.2 | |
| April..... | 4.6 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 6.2 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 4.9 | 6.1 | |
| May..... | 4.5 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 5.0 | 5.6 | |
| June..... | 4.5 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 5.0 | 4.9 | |
| July..... | 5.0 | 6.1 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 7.4 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 5.3 | 8.1 | |
| August..... | 5.8 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 6.2 | 6.9 | |
| September..... | 7.0 | 10.4 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 6.8 | 7.6 | |
| October..... | 5.3 | 8.7 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 4.9 | 5.4 | |
| November..... | 4.6 | 7.3 | 9.5 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 4.2 | 5.1 | |
| December..... | 4.4 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 5.5 | |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 4.7 | 6.4 | 10.0 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 4.6 | 6.1 | |
| February..... | 4.1 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 4.2 | 5.2 | |
| March..... | 4.4 | 5.6 | 8.1 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 4.5 | 5.7 | |
| April..... | 4.4 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 4.8 | 5.5 | |
| May..... | 4.6 | 5.7 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 4.8 | 5.8 | |
| June..... | 4.3 | 5.4 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 4.6 | 5.0 | |
| July..... | 5.3 | 6.4 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 7.7 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 5.7 | 8.3 | |
| August..... | 6.2 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 6.5 | 8.0 | |
| September..... | 7.0 | 10.7 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 6.7 | 7.9 | |
| October..... | 5.5 | 8.9 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 5.5 | 5.8 | |
| November..... | 4.6 | 7.2 | 8.1 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 4.8 | 5.0 | |
| December..... | 4.2 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 5.6 | |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 49. Labor Turnover Rates of Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1958-68—Continued

[Per 100 employees]

| Year and month | Nondurable goods | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Total | Food and kindred products | Tobacco manufactures | Textile mill products | Apparel and other textile products | Paper and allied products | Printing and publishing | Chemicals and allied products | Petroleum and coal products | Rubber and plastics products, nec. | Leather and leather products |
| | Separations: Quits | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1958..... | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.6 |
| 1959..... | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 | .8 | .5 | 1.3 | 2.2 |
| 1960..... | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | .8 | .5 | 1.2 | 2.2 |
| 1961..... | 1.5 | 1.6 | .9 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.4 | .7 | .5 | 1.2 | 2.0 |
| 1962..... | 1.7 | 1.9 | .9 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 1.5 | .8 | .7 | 1.5 | 2.3 |
| 1963..... | 1.6 | 1.8 | .9 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | .8 | .7 | 1.4 | 2.3 |
| 1964..... | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | .8 | .6 | 1.5 | 2.4 |
| 1965..... | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.0 | .7 | 2.1 | 3.0 |
| 1966..... | 2.8 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.4 | .9 | 3.1 | 4.1 |
| 1967..... | 2.7 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 3.6 |
| 1968..... | 2.8 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 3.9 |
| | 1967 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.1 | .7 | 2.6 | 3.6 |
| February..... | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.0 | .6 | 2.4 | 3.0 |
| March..... | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.2 | .7 | 2.7 | 3.2 |
| April..... | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.2 | .7 | 2.7 | 3.3 |
| May..... | 2.5 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.3 | .9 | 2.9 | 3.3 |
| June..... | 2.6 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.3 | .9 | 3.1 | 3.3 |
| July..... | 2.5 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.1 | .8 | 2.7 | 3.5 |
| August..... | 3.7 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 4.7 |
| September..... | 4.6 | 6.4 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 5.3 |
| October..... | 2.8 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 3.8 |
| November..... | 2.2 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 | .9 | .8 | 2.3 | 3.2 |
| December..... | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 | .9 | .7 | 1.8 | 2.6 |
| | 1968 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.1 | .7 | 2.5 | 3.6 |
| February..... | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.0 | .7 | 2.3 | 3.3 |
| March..... | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.2 | .8 | 2.6 | 3.4 |
| April..... | 2.4 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 3.6 |
| May..... | 2.7 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 3.9 |
| June..... | 2.6 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 3.5 |
| July..... | 2.7 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 4.0 |
| August..... | 4.2 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 4.6 | 5.8 |
| September..... | 4.7 | 6.8 | 3.1 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 4.8 | 5.6 |
| October..... | 3.2 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 4.2 |
| November..... | 2.4 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 3.1 |
| December..... | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | .9 | .7 | 2.1 | 2.5 |
| | Separations: Layoffs | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1958..... | 2.5 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| 1959..... | 2.0 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 1.3 | 2.7 | .9 | .9 | .8 | .5 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| 1960..... | 2.2 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 1.2 | .9 | .9 | .6 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| 1961..... | 2.2 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | .9 | .6 | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| 1962..... | 2.1 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | .8 | .6 | 1.5 | 2.1 |
| 1963..... | 2.0 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 | .8 | .7 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
| 1964..... | 1.9 | 3.3 | 4.9 | 1.1 | 2.6 | .9 | 1.0 | .8 | .7 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| 1965..... | 1.6 | 2.9 | 4.4 | .8 | 2.4 | .8 | .9 | .7 | .6 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| 1966..... | 1.4 | 2.8 | 3.5 | .7 | 2.0 | .5 | .7 | .6 | .6 | .9 | 1.4 |
| 1967..... | 1.5 | 2.7 | 3.5 | .8 | 2.3 | .6 | .7 | .6 | .6 | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| 1968..... | 1.4 | 2.6 | 3.3 | .6 | 2.1 | .5 | .7 | .4 | .5 | .9 | 1.3 |
| | 1967 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 1.6 | 2.7 | 5.8 | 1.2 | 1.9 | .7 | .8 | .6 | .7 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| February..... | 1.3 | 2.1 | 5.1 | .9 | 1.7 | .5 | .6 | .5 | .4 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| March..... | 1.6 | 2.3 | 5.5 | .9 | 2.8 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .4 | 1.3 | 2.0 |
| April..... | 1.4 | 2.3 | 2.6 | .7 | 2.6 | .7 | .6 | .5 | .5 | 1.1 | 2.0 |
| May..... | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.0 | .6 | 2.1 | .5 | .7 | .7 | .3 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| June..... | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.1 | .6 | 2.3 | .4 | .7 | .8 | .3 | .8 | .7 |
| July..... | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 3.5 | .7 | .8 | .6 | .3 | 1.5 | 3.6 |
| August..... | 1.2 | 2.3 | 3.8 | .6 | 1.6 | .6 | .7 | .5 | .6 | .8 | 1.3 |
| September..... | 1.5 | 3.0 | .5 | .7 | 1.8 | .7 | .8 | .7 | 1.0 | .9 | 1.3 |
| October..... | 1.7 | 4.1 | 2.3 | .6 | 1.9 | .5 | .8 | .5 | .8 | .8 | .8 |
| November..... | 1.7 | 3.8 | 6.8 | .8 | 2.1 | .6 | .7 | .6 | .7 | .8 | 1.0 |
| December..... | 2.0 | 3.8 | 4.3 | .9 | 3.0 | .8 | 1.0 | .5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 2.0 |
| | 1968 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 1.6 | 3.2 | 6.3 | .8 | 2.4 | .7 | .9 | .5 | .6 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| February..... | 1.2 | 2.5 | 3.8 | .6 | 1.6 | .6 | .8 | .4 | .4 | .9 | .9 |
| March..... | 1.3 | 2.4 | 6.0 | .5 | 2.1 | .7 | .6 | .4 | .4 | .8 | 1.2 |
| April..... | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.8 | .5 | 2.4 | .5 | .7 | .4 | .4 | .8 | 1.0 |
| May..... | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.2 | .4 | 1.9 | .4 | .6 | .5 | .2 | .7 | .9 |
| June..... | 1.0 | 1.6 | .2 | .3 | 1.7 | .3 | .7 | .6 | .5 | .7 | .6 |
| July..... | 1.8 | 2.5 | 1.7 | .9 | 3.7 | .9 | .7 | .4 | .5 | 1.6 | 3.2 |
| August..... | 1.1 | 2.0 | 3.5 | .4 | 1.4 | .4 | .6 | .4 | .6 | .6 | 1.0 |
| September..... | 1.3 | 2.8 | 2.3 | .4 | 1.4 | .5 | .8 | .4 | .5 | .5 | 1.2 |
| October..... | 1.5 | 3.7 | 3.0 | .5 | 1.6 | .4 | .7 | .4 | .5 | .5 | .7 |
| November..... | 1.5 | 3.3 | 5.8 | .5 | 1.8 | .4 | .5 | .5 | .7 | 1.1 | .9 |
| December..... | 1.6 | 3.2 | 3.5 | .8 | 2.6 | .6 | .7 | .4 | .8 | 1.0 | 2.2 |

¹ Beginning with January 1959, transfers between establishments of the same firm are included in total accessions and total separations.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. Annual rates are averages of 12 monthly observations.

TABLE 50. Registered Apprentices in Training, New Registrations, Completions, and Cancellations, 1941-67

| Year | In training on Jan. 1 | New registrations ¹ | Completions | Cancellations ² | In training on Dec. 31 | Year | In training on Jan. 1 | New registrations ¹ | Completions | Cancellations ² | In training on Dec. 31 |
|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|------------------------|
| 1941 | 18,300 | 14,177 | 1,280 | 5,051 | 26,137 | 1955 | 158,675 | 67,265 | 24,795 | 26,423 | 174,722 |
| 1942 | 26,137 | 20,701 | 2,011 | 4,683 | 40,144 | 1956 | 174,722 | 74,062 | 27,231 | 33,416 | 188,137 |
| 1943 | 40,144 | 11,661 | 1,715 | 6,975 | 43,115 | 1957 ³ | 189,684 | 59,638 | 30,356 | 33,275 | 185,691 |
| 1944 | 43,115 | 7,775 | 2,122 | 8,197 | 40,571 | 1958 | 185,691 | 49,589 | 30,647 | 26,918 | 177,695 |
| 1945 | 40,571 | 23,040 | 1,568 | 5,078 | 56,965 | 1959 | 177,695 | 66,230 | 37,375 | 40,545 | 160,095 |
| 1946 | 56,965 | 84,730 | 2,042 | 5,436 | 131,217 | 1960 ³ | 172,161 | 54,100 | 31,727 | 33,406 | 161,128 |
| 1947 | 131,217 | 94,238 | 7,311 | 25,190 | 192,954 | 1961 | 161,128 | 49,482 | 28,547 | 26,414 | 155,649 |
| 1948 | 192,954 | 85,918 | 13,375 | 35,117 | 230,380 | 1962 | 155,649 | 55,590 | 26,918 | 26,494 | 158,857 |
| 1949 | 230,380 | 66,745 | 25,045 | 41,257 | 230,823 | 1963 | 158,857 | 57,204 | 26,029 | 26,744 | 163,318 |
| 1950 | 230,823 | 60,186 | 38,553 | 49,747 | 202,729 | 1964 | 163,318 | 59,960 | 25,744 | 27,001 | 170,538 |
| 1951 | 202,729 | 63,851 | 38,754 | 56,845 | 171,011 | 1965 | 170,538 | 68,507 | 24,917 | 30,168 | 183,818 |
| 1952 ³ | 172,477 | 62,842 | 33,098 | 43,689 | 158,532 | 1966 | 183,818 | 85,031 | 26,452 | 34,866 | 207,511 |
| 1953 | 158,532 | 73,620 | 28,561 | 43,333 | 160,253 | 1967 ³ | 207,511 | 97,896 | 37,299 | 47,957 | 220,151 |
| 1954 | 160,253 | 58,939 | 27,383 | 33,139 | 153,675 | | | | | | |

¹ Includes reinstatements.

² Cancellations are not synonymous with "dropouts," since they include layoffs, discharges, out-of-State transfers, upgrading within certain trades, and suspensions for military service, as well as voluntary "quits."

³ Major revisions in reporting system effected this year.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Manpower Administration, Bureau of Apprenticeship and Training.

TABLE 51. Vocational Training—Institutional and On-the-Job Training Projects, Fiscal Years 1963-68

(Covers training under Federal Manpower Development and Training Act of 1962 as amended)

| Item | Fiscal years 1963-68 | | | | Fiscal year 1968 | | | | Fiscal year 1967 | | | |
|--|----------------------|---------------|------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------|------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------|------------|--------------------|
| | Total | Institutional | On-the-job | Other ¹ | Total | Institutional | On-the-job | Other ¹ | Total | Institutional | On-the-job | Other ¹ |
| Federal Funds Authorized (in millions) | \$1,529 | \$1,154 | \$299 | \$76 | \$332 | \$216 | \$90 | \$26 | \$347 | \$215 | \$107 | \$25 |
| Training Opportunities (in thousands) | 1,301 | 740 | 456 | 105 | 253 | 114 | 105 | 34 | 317 | 126 | 153 | 38 |
| Trainees (in thousands): | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Enrolled | 1,034 | 713 | 321 | | 265 | 140 | 125 | | 265 | 150 | 115 | |
| Completed | 612 | 446 | 166 | | 145 | 85 | 60 | | 164 | 109 | 55 | |
| Employed ² | 480 | 335 | 145 | | 115 | 64 | 51 | | 128 | 80 | 48 | |
| Percent of total enrolled | 100 | 100 | 100 | | 100 | 100 | 100 | | 100 | 100 | 100 | |
| Sex: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 61 | 58 | 69 | | 61 | 55 | 68 | | 62 | 57 | 67 | |
| Female | 39 | 42 | 31 | | 39 | 45 | 32 | | 38 | 43 | 33 | |
| Color: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White | 65 | 62 | 71 | | 57 | 51 | 64 | | 65 | 59 | 73 | |
| Nonwhite | 35 | 38 | 29 | | 43 | 49 | 36 | | 35 | 41 | 27 | |
| Age, in years: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Under 19 | 15 | 15 | 13 | | 13 | 15 | 12 | | 14 | 16 | 12 | |
| 19-21 | 23 | 23 | 23 | | 24 | 23 | 23 | | 23 | 24 | 22 | |
| 22-44 | 52 | 51 | 54 | | 52 | 51 | 54 | | 52 | 49 | 55 | |
| 45 and over | 10 | 11 | 10 | | 11 | 11 | 11 | | 11 | 11 | 10 | |
| Education, grade: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 8th | 7 | 7 | 6 | | 8 | 9 | 7 | | 7 | 8 | 6 | |
| 8th | 9 | 10 | 8 | | 9 | 10 | 9 | | 10 | 11 | 8 | |
| 9th-11th | 35 | 36 | 32 | | 38 | 40 | 34 | | 35 | 39 | 31 | |
| 12th | 43 | 41 | 46 | | 39 | 35 | 44 | | 42 | 38 | 47 | |
| Over 12th | 6 | 6 | 8 | | 6 | 6 | 6 | | 6 | 5 | 8 | |

¹ Includes part-time training, other-than-skill training, and MDTA trainees referred from the Concentrated Employment Program.

² At time of last contact.

NOTE: Details may not add to totals due to rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Manpower Administration, Office of Manpower Management Data Systems.

TABLE 52. Unemployed Persons 16 Years and Over and Unemployment Rates, by Sex and Color, 1947-68

| Year and month | Number unemployed (thousands) | | | | | | | | | Unemployment rate | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|---------|----------|------|---------|-------------------|------|---------|-------|------|---------|----------|------|---------|
| | Total | Male | Fe-male | White | | | Nonwhite | | | Total | Male | Fe-male | White | | | Nonwhite | | |
| | | | | Total | Male | Fe-male | Total | Male | Fe-male | | | | Total | Male | Fe-male | Total | Male | Fe-male |
| 1947 | 2,311 | 1,692 | 619 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.7 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| 1948 | 2,276 | 1,559 | 717 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 3.8 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 6.1 |
| 1949 | 3,637 | 2,572 | 1,065 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 8.9 | 9.6 | 7.9 |
| 1950 | 3,288 | 2,239 | 1,049 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 8.4 |
| 1951 | 2,055 | 1,221 | 834 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 3.3 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 6.1 |
| 1952 | 1,883 | 1,185 | 698 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.7 |
| 1953 ² | 1,834 | 1,202 | 632 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.1 |
| 1954 | 3,532 | 2,344 | 1,188 | 2,860 | 1,913 | 947 | 674 | 431 | 243 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 9.3 |
| 1955 | 2,852 | 1,854 | 998 | 2,248 | 1,475 | 773 | 601 | 376 | 225 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.4 |
| 1956 | 2,750 | 1,711 | 1,039 | 2,162 | 1,368 | 794 | 592 | 345 | 247 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 8.9 |
| 1957 | 2,859 | 1,841 | 1,018 | 2,289 | 1,478 | 811 | 569 | 363 | 206 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 7.3 |
| 1958 | 4,602 | 3,098 | 1,504 | 3,679 | 2,488 | 1,191 | 925 | 611 | 314 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 12.6 | 13.8 | 10.8 |
| 1959 | 3,740 | 2,420 | 1,320 | 2,947 | 1,904 | 1,044 | 794 | 518 | 276 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 10.7 | 11.5 | 9.4 |
| 1960 ² | 3,852 | 2,486 | 1,366 | 3,063 | 1,987 | 1,076 | 787 | 497 | 290 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 10.2 | 10.7 | 9.4 |
| 1961 | 4,714 | 2,997 | 1,717 | 3,742 | 2,398 | 1,344 | 970 | 599 | 371 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 12.4 | 12.8 | 11.8 |
| 1962 ² | 3,911 | 2,423 | 1,488 | 3,052 | 1,915 | 1,137 | 859 | 508 | 351 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 11.0 |
| 1963 | 4,070 | 2,472 | 1,598 | 3,208 | 1,976 | 1,232 | 864 | 496 | 368 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 6.5 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 10.8 | 10.5 | 11.2 |
| 1964 | 3,786 | 2,205 | 1,581 | 2,999 | 1,779 | 1,220 | 786 | 426 | 360 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 9.6 | 8.9 | 10.6 |
| 1965 | 3,366 | 1,914 | 1,452 | 2,691 | 1,556 | 1,135 | 676 | 359 | 317 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 9.2 |
| 1966 | 2,875 | 1,551 | 1,324 | 2,253 | 1,240 | 1,013 | 621 | 311 | 310 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 7.3 | 6.3 | 8.6 |
| 1967 ³ | 2,975 | 1,508 | 1,468 | 2,338 | 1,208 | 1,130 | 638 | 299 | 338 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 5.2 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 7.4 | 6.0 | 9.1 |
| 1968 | 2,817 | 1,419 | 1,397 | 2,226 | 1,142 | 1,084 | 590 | 277 | 313 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 6.7 | 5.6 | 8.3 |
| 1967 ³ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 3,160 | 1,703 | 1,457 | 2,519 | 1,396 | 1,123 | 641 | 307 | 334 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 7.7 | 6.5 | 9.4 |
| February | 3,183 | 1,735 | 1,448 | 2,522 | 1,400 | 1,122 | 662 | 336 | 326 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 9.1 |
| March | 2,954 | 1,634 | 1,319 | 2,304 | 1,293 | 1,011 | 650 | 342 | 308 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 8.7 |
| April | 2,666 | 1,433 | 1,233 | 2,119 | 1,171 | 948 | 547 | 263 | 284 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 7.8 |
| May | 2,457 | 1,291 | 1,166 | 1,920 | 1,016 | 904 | 537 | 275 | 262 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 7.3 |
| June | 3,628 | 1,815 | 1,813 | 2,852 | 1,458 | 1,394 | 776 | 357 | 419 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 6.3 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 5.6 | 8.7 | 6.9 | 11.0 |
| July | 3,250 | 1,609 | 1,641 | 2,510 | 1,268 | 1,242 | 740 | 341 | 399 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 5.7 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 5.0 | 8.2 | 6.6 | 10.4 |
| August | 2,942 | 1,441 | 1,501 | 2,313 | 1,119 | 1,195 | 628 | 322 | 306 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 8.3 |
| September | 2,895 | 1,214 | 1,681 | 2,269 | 977 | 1,293 | 626 | 237 | 389 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 5.9 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 5.2 | 7.2 | 4.8 | 10.4 |
| October | 2,951 | 1,324 | 1,627 | 2,305 | 1,028 | 1,277 | 647 | 296 | 351 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 5.6 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 5.0 | 7.4 | 6.0 | 9.1 |
| November | 2,894 | 1,418 | 1,477 | 2,272 | 1,142 | 1,130 | 623 | 275 | 347 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 9.0 |
| December | 2,719 | 1,471 | 1,249 | 2,146 | 1,231 | 916 | 573 | 240 | 333 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 6.6 | 4.9 | 8.7 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 3,074 | 1,704 | 1,370 | 2,454 | 1,392 | 1,062 | 620 | 312 | 308 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 8.6 |
| February | 3,288 | 1,809 | 1,479 | 2,620 | 1,463 | 1,157 | 668 | 345 | 323 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 8.8 |
| March | 2,929 | 1,619 | 1,310 | 2,314 | 1,309 | 1,005 | 615 | 310 | 305 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 8.3 |
| April | 2,491 | 1,289 | 1,202 | 1,974 | 1,034 | 940 | 518 | 255 | 262 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 7.1 |
| May | 2,303 | 1,135 | 1,169 | 1,837 | 929 | 908 | 466 | 205 | 261 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 6.9 |
| June | 3,614 | 1,775 | 1,839 | 2,844 | 1,437 | 1,407 | 770 | 337 | 432 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 6.2 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 5.5 | 8.5 | 6.5 | 11.0 |
| July | 3,217 | 1,548 | 1,669 | 2,492 | 1,231 | 1,261 | 725 | 317 | 408 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 7.9 | 6.1 | 10.3 |
| August | 2,772 | 1,309 | 1,463 | 2,196 | 1,037 | 1,160 | 575 | 273 | 303 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 4.6 | 6.4 | 5.3 | 8.0 |
| September | 2,606 | 1,155 | 1,452 | 2,083 | 930 | 1,153 | 523 | 225 | 299 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 7.9 |
| October | 2,511 | 1,179 | 1,332 | 1,966 | 924 | 1,042 | 544 | 254 | 290 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 6.2 | 5.2 | 7.5 |
| November | 2,577 | 1,229 | 1,347 | 2,020 | 972 | 1,048 | 557 | 257 | 299 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 7.8 |
| December | 2,419 | 1,283 | 1,136 | 1,917 | 1,051 | 866 | 501 | 232 | 269 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 7.1 |

¹ Absolute numbers by color are not available prior to 1954 because population controls by color were not introduced into the Current Population Survey until that year.

² See footnote 1, table 1.

³ Beginning with 1967, data may not be strictly comparable to prior years because of basic changes in the concepts and definitions introduced in January 1967.

TABLE 53. Unemployed Persons and Unemployment Rates, by Sex and Age, 1947-68

| Sex and year | Total, 16 years and over | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Number unemployed (thousands) | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947..... | 1,692 | 114 | 156 | 392 | 349 | 250 | 203 | 162 | 67 |
| 1948..... | 1,559 | 112 | 143 | 324 | 289 | 233 | 201 | 178 | 81 |
| 1949..... | 2,572 | 145 | 207 | 485 | 539 | 414 | 347 | 310 | 125 |
| 1950..... | 2,239 | 139 | 179 | 377 | 467 | 348 | 327 | 286 | 117 |
| 1951..... | 1,221 | 102 | 89 | 155 | 241 | 192 | 193 | 162 | 87 |
| 1952..... | 1,185 | 116 | 89 | 155 | 233 | 192 | 182 | 145 | 73 |
| 1953 ¹ | 1,202 | 94 | 90 | 152 | 236 | 208 | 196 | 167 | 60 |
| 1954..... | 2,344 | 142 | 168 | 327 | 517 | 431 | 372 | 275 | 112 |
| 1955..... | 1,854 | 134 | 140 | 248 | 353 | 328 | 285 | 265 | 102 |
| 1956..... | 1,711 | 134 | 135 | 240 | 348 | 278 | 270 | 216 | 90 |
| 1957..... | 1,841 | 140 | 159 | 283 | 349 | 304 | 302 | 220 | 83 |
| 1958..... | 3,098 | 185 | 231 | 478 | 685 | 552 | 492 | 349 | 124 |
| 1959..... | 2,420 | 191 | 207 | 343 | 493 | 407 | 390 | 287 | 112 |
| 1960 ¹ | 2,486 | 200 | 225 | 369 | 492 | 415 | 392 | 294 | 96 |
| 1961..... | 2,997 | 221 | 258 | 457 | 585 | 507 | 473 | 374 | 122 |
| 1962 ¹ | 2,423 | 187 | 220 | 381 | 446 | 405 | 381 | 300 | 103 |
| 1963..... | 2,472 | 248 | 252 | 396 | 444 | 386 | 358 | 289 | 97 |
| 1964..... | 2,205 | 257 | 230 | 384 | 345 | 323 | 319 | 262 | 85 |
| 1965..... | 1,914 | 247 | 232 | 311 | 293 | 284 | 253 | 221 | 75 |
| 1966..... | 1,551 | 220 | 212 | 221 | 238 | 219 | 197 | 180 | 65 |
| 1967 ² | 1,508 | 241 | 207 | 235 | 219 | 185 | 199 | 164 | 60 |
| 1968..... | 1,419 | 234 | 193 | 258 | 205 | 171 | 165 | 132 | 61 |
| 1967² | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 1,703 | 207 | 183 | 257 | 278 | 240 | 244 | 229 | 64 |
| February..... | 1,735 | 219 | 206 | 218 | 316 | 249 | 274 | 196 | 57 |
| March..... | 1,634 | 195 | 177 | 241 | 276 | 216 | 273 | 193 | 63 |
| April..... | 1,433 | 199 | 164 | 191 | 206 | 218 | 210 | 169 | 76 |
| May..... | 1,291 | 173 | 163 | 213 | 190 | 149 | 187 | 160 | 56 |
| June..... | 1,815 | 405 | 347 | 305 | 209 | 163 | 187 | 139 | 59 |
| July..... | 1,609 | 365 | 255 | 248 | 225 | 159 | 170 | 140 | 48 |
| August..... | 1,441 | 243 | 212 | 244 | 198 | 167 | 174 | 156 | 48 |
| September..... | 1,214 | 188 | 187 | 206 | 159 | 156 | 166 | 111 | 41 |
| October..... | 1,324 | 238 | 194 | 206 | 172 | 164 | 155 | 132 | 64 |
| November..... | 1,418 | 240 | 209 | 238 | 183 | 151 | 167 | 161 | 68 |
| December..... | 1,471 | 218 | 183 | 243 | 213 | 187 | 176 | 175 | 74 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 1,704 | 191 | 193 | 283 | 280 | 270 | 216 | 197 | 73 |
| February..... | 1,809 | 212 | 205 | 337 | 297 | 262 | 241 | 198 | 56 |
| March..... | 1,619 | 222 | 178 | 305 | 243 | 239 | 202 | 156 | 74 |
| April..... | 1,289 | 196 | 125 | 231 | 197 | 192 | 166 | 107 | 75 |
| May..... | 1,135 | 178 | 114 | 227 | 166 | 141 | 127 | 117 | 65 |
| June..... | 1,775 | 441 | 337 | 341 | 181 | 142 | 143 | 115 | 75 |
| July..... | 1,548 | 372 | 255 | 242 | 197 | 151 | 150 | 123 | 57 |
| August..... | 1,309 | 199 | 197 | 263 | 210 | 146 | 134 | 111 | 50 |
| September..... | 1,155 | 173 | 166 | 215 | 165 | 127 | 146 | 115 | 46 |
| October..... | 1,179 | 191 | 178 | 224 | 166 | 127 | 134 | 110 | 49 |
| November..... | 1,229 | 212 | 173 | 220 | 161 | 136 | 156 | 115 | 56 |
| December..... | 1,283 | 221 | 189 | 211 | 198 | 116 | 167 | 121 | 59 |
| FEMALE | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947..... | 619 | 63 | 81 | 124 | 134 | 90 | 72 | 39 | 10 |
| 1948..... | 717 | 66 | 86 | 132 | 169 | 113 | 90 | 49 | 12 |
| 1949..... | 1,065 | 93 | 130 | 195 | 235 | 189 | 124 | 74 | 21 |
| 1950..... | 1,049 | 87 | 108 | 184 | 435 | 182 | 151 | 82 | 20 |
| 1951..... | 834 | 66 | 79 | 118 | 194 | 162 | 125 | 76 | 16 |
| 1952..... | 698 | 64 | 76 | 113 | 156 | 133 | 92 | 50 | 13 |
| 1953 ¹ | 632 | 56 | 67 | 104 | 143 | 117 | 84 | 51 | 10 |
| 1954..... | 1,188 | 79 | 112 | 177 | 276 | 249 | 176 | 99 | 20 |
| 1955..... | 998 | 77 | 98 | 148 | 224 | 193 | 151 | 90 | 18 |
| 1956..... | 1,039 | 97 | 112 | 155 | 206 | 198 | 159 | 95 | 19 |
| 1957..... | 1,018 | 90 | 107 | 147 | 224 | 195 | 146 | 80 | 28 |
| 1958..... | 1,504 | 114 | 148 | 223 | 308 | 319 | 239 | 122 | 31 |
| 1959..... | 1,320 | 110 | 146 | 200 | 242 | 266 | 214 | 119 | 23 |
| 1960 ¹ | 1,366 | 124 | 162 | 214 | 260 | 256 | 222 | 101 | 23 |
| 1961..... | 1,717 | 142 | 207 | 265 | 304 | 342 | 278 | 141 | 36 |
| 1962 ¹ | 1,488 | 124 | 189 | 255 | 267 | 283 | 223 | 111 | 37 |
| 1963..... | 1,598 | 172 | 211 | 262 | 286 | 287 | 231 | 120 | 29 |
| 1964..... | 1,581 | 179 | 207 | 276 | 262 | 281 | 223 | 122 | 33 |
| 1965..... | 1,452 | 164 | 231 | 246 | 236 | 263 | 183 | 101 | 27 |
| 1966..... | 1,324 | 175 | 229 | 224 | 201 | 207 | 173 | 86 | 27 |
| 1967 ² | 1,468 | 160 | 231 | 277 | 261 | 237 | 185 | 93 | 26 |
| 1968..... | 1,397 | 179 | 233 | 285 | 238 | 199 | 149 | 87 | 27 |
| 1967² | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 1,457 | 88 | 189 | 287 | 271 | 244 | 208 | 131 | 39 |
| February..... | 1,448 | 144 | 202 | 280 | 238 | 255 | 206 | 101 | 21 |
| March..... | 1,319 | 113 | 163 | 257 | 212 | 264 | 179 | 107 | 27 |
| April..... | 1,233 | 98 | 162 | 233 | 232 | 222 | 168 | 90 | 27 |
| May..... | 1,166 | 104 | 165 | 202 | 221 | 193 | 171 | 87 | 23 |
| June..... | 1,813 | 321 | 389 | 327 | 238 | 236 | 215 | 64 | 23 |
| July..... | 1,641 | 259 | 325 | 321 | 243 | 216 | 174 | 83 | 19 |
| August..... | 1,501 | 166 | 280 | 269 | 271 | 230 | 161 | 104 | 21 |
| September..... | 1,681 | 157 | 237 | 363 | 345 | 265 | 177 | 107 | 30 |
| October..... | 1,627 | 135 | 261 | 315 | 320 | 280 | 202 | 79 | 34 |
| November..... | 1,477 | 181 | 220 | 243 | 284 | 240 | 196 | 86 | 27 |
| December..... | 1,249 | 146 | 174 | 224 | 257 | 196 | 154 | 80 | 18 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 53. Unemployed Persons and Unemployment Rates, by Sex and Age, 1947-68—Continued

| Sex and year | Total, 16 years and over | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Number unemployed [thousands] | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE—Continued | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 1,370 | 99 | 166 | 301 | 238 | 243 | 185 | 115 | 24 |
| February..... | 1,479 | 151 | 201 | 314 | 280 | 245 | 151 | 89 | 48 |
| March..... | 1,310 | 130 | 191 | 266 | 245 | 214 | 136 | 103 | 24 |
| April..... | 1,202 | 101 | 198 | 217 | 204 | 191 | 188 | 68 | 35 |
| May..... | 1,169 | 135 | 189 | 211 | 233 | 166 | 139 | 86 | 11 |
| June..... | 1,839 | 406 | 414 | 392 | 225 | 175 | 118 | 76 | 34 |
| July..... | 1,669 | 339 | 336 | 291 | 265 | 179 | 149 | 86 | 25 |
| August..... | 1,463 | 172 | 255 | 323 | 248 | 201 | 162 | 86 | 16 |
| September..... | 1,452 | 157 | 245 | 307 | 248 | 229 | 168 | 81 | 17 |
| October..... | 1,332 | 142 | 214 | 298 | 252 | 182 | 141 | 83 | 22 |
| November..... | 1,347 | 166 | 225 | 275 | 219 | 202 | 132 | 89 | 40 |
| December..... | 1,136 | 156 | 161 | 223 | 196 | 167 | 123 | 80 | 29 |
| Unemployment rate | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947..... | 4.0 | 10.3 | 11.3 | 8.5 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| 1948..... | 3.6 | 10.1 | 9.6 | 6.9 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.4 |
| 1949..... | 5.9 | 13.7 | 14.6 | 10.4 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 5.1 |
| 1950..... | 5.1 | 13.3 | 12.3 | 8.1 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 4.8 |
| 1951..... | 2.8 | 9.4 | 7.0 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.5 |
| 1952..... | 2.8 | 10.5 | 7.4 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 3.0 |
| 1953 ¹ | 2.8 | 8.8 | 7.2 | 5.0 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.4 |
| 1954..... | 5.3 | 13.9 | 13.2 | 10.7 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.4 |
| 1955..... | 4.2 | 12.5 | 10.8 | 7.7 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 4.0 |
| 1956..... | 3.8 | 11.7 | 10.4 | 6.9 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| 1957..... | 4.1 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 7.8 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| 1958..... | 6.8 | 16.3 | 17.8 | 12.7 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.2 |
| 1959..... | 5.3 | 15.8 | 14.9 | 8.7 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.8 |
| 1960 ¹ | 5.4 | 15.5 | 15.0 | 8.9 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 4.2 |
| 1961..... | 6.4 | 18.3 | 16.3 | 10.7 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 5.5 |
| 1962 ¹ | 5.2 | 15.9 | 13.8 | 8.9 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| 1963..... | 5.2 | 18.8 | 15.9 | 8.8 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 4.5 |
| 1964..... | 4.6 | 17.1 | 14.6 | 8.1 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 4.0 |
| 1965..... | 4.0 | 16.1 | 12.4 | 6.3 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 3.5 |
| 1966..... | 3.2 | 13.7 | 10.2 | 4.6 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 3.1 |
| 1967 ² | 3.1 | 14.5 | 10.5 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.8 |
| 1968..... | 2.9 | 13.9 | 9.7 | 5.1 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.9 |
| 1967 ² | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 3.6 | 15.4 | 10.2 | 5.4 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 3.2 |
| February..... | 3.6 | 16.2 | 11.3 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| March..... | 3.4 | 14.0 | 9.9 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.2 |
| April..... | 3.0 | 14.0 | 8.9 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 3.6 |
| May..... | 2.7 | 11.5 | 8.8 | 4.4 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.6 |
| June..... | 3.6 | 18.5 | 13.9 | 5.7 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.7 |
| July..... | 3.2 | 15.0 | 9.9 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| August..... | 2.8 | 10.9 | 8.5 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| September..... | 2.5 | 12.7 | 10.2 | 4.1 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| October..... | 2.7 | 15.2 | 10.9 | 4.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.9 |
| November..... | 2.9 | 16.1 | 12.1 | 4.8 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 3.2 |
| December..... | 3.0 | 14.8 | 10.6 | 4.9 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 3.5 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 3.5 | 14.8 | 11.8 | 5.8 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 3.6 |
| February..... | 3.7 | 15.2 | 11.9 | 6.8 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| March..... | 3.3 | 15.7 | 10.1 | 6.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 3.6 |
| April..... | 2.6 | 12.9 | 6.9 | 4.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 3.5 |
| May..... | 2.3 | 11.1 | 6.3 | 4.6 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.9 |
| June..... | 3.5 | 19.2 | 13.8 | 6.4 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 3.3 |
| July..... | 3.0 | 14.9 | 9.9 | 4.4 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.6 |
| August..... | 2.6 | 8.9 | 7.7 | 4.8 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.3 |
| September..... | 2.3 | 11.7 | 8.7 | 4.3 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.1 |
| October..... | 2.4 | 12.4 | 9.4 | 4.5 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.2 |
| November..... | 2.5 | 14.3 | 9.2 | 4.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.6 |
| December..... | 2.6 | 14.8 | 9.9 | 4.2 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.8 |
| FEMALE | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947..... | 3.7 | 9.8 | 6.8 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.2 |
| 1948..... | 4.1 | 9.8 | 7.4 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.3 |
| 1949..... | 6.0 | 14.4 | 11.2 | 7.3 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 3.8 |
| 1950..... | 5.7 | 14.2 | 9.8 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 3.4 |
| 1951..... | 4.4 | 10.0 | 7.2 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 2.9 |
| 1952..... | 3.6 | 9.1 | 7.3 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.2 |
| 1953 ¹ | 3.3 | 8.5 | 6.4 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 1.4 |
| 1954..... | 6.0 | 12.7 | 10.5 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 3.0 |
| 1955..... | 4.9 | 12.0 | 9.1 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 2.3 |
| 1956..... | 4.8 | 13.2 | 9.9 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 2.3 |
| 1957..... | 4.7 | 12.6 | 9.4 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.4 |
| 1958..... | 6.8 | 16.6 | 12.9 | 8.9 | 7.3 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 3.8 |
| 1959..... | 5.9 | 14.4 | 12.9 | 8.1 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 2.8 |
| 1960 ¹ | 5.9 | 15.4 | 13.0 | 8.3 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 2.8 |
| 1961..... | 7.2 | 18.3 | 15.1 | 9.8 | 7.3 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 3.9 |
| 1962 ¹ | 6.2 | 18.8 | 13.5 | 9.1 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 4.1 |
| 1963..... | 6.5 | 20.3 | 15.2 | 8.9 | 6.9 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 3.2 |
| 1964..... | 6.2 | 18.8 | 15.1 | 8.6 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| 1965..... | 5.5 | 17.2 | 14.8 | 7.3 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 1966..... | 4.8 | 16.6 | 12.6 | 6.3 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.8 |
| 1967 ² | 5.2 | 14.8 | 12.7 | 7.0 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.7 |
| 1968..... | 4.8 | 15.9 | 12.9 | 6.7 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 53. Unemployed Persons and Unemployment Rates, by Sex and Age, 1947-68—Continued

| Sex and year | Total, 16 years and over | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| Unemployment rate—Continued | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE—Continued | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>1967</i> ² | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 5.3 | 10.1 | 11.1 | 7.7 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.0 |
| February..... | 5.2 | 15.5 | 11.7 | 7.4 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 2.1 |
| March..... | 4.8 | 12.5 | 9.9 | 6.7 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| April..... | 4.4 | 10.7 | 9.8 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.8 |
| May..... | 4.2 | 12.1 | 10.1 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| June..... | 6.3 | 23.6 | 18.9 | 8.2 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 2.3 |
| July..... | 5.7 | 16.9 | 14.9 | 7.9 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| August..... | 5.3 | 11.9 | 13.3 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| September..... | 5.9 | 16.1 | 13.7 | 9.1 | 6.8 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.1 |
| October..... | 5.6 | 13.0 | 15.0 | 7.8 | 6.2 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 3.3 |
| November..... | 5.0 | 17.1 | 12.5 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 2.7 |
| December..... | 4.3 | 13.6 | 9.8 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| <i>1968</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 4.9 | 11.6 | 9.7 | 7.4 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.5 |
| February..... | 5.1 | 15.9 | 11.6 | 7.6 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 4.8 |
| March..... | 4.6 | 14.0 | 11.2 | 6.5 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| April..... | 4.2 | 11.1 | 11.9 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 3.5 |
| May..... | 4.0 | 14.0 | 11.4 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.1 |
| June..... | 6.2 | 26.7 | 20.2 | 9.1 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 3.4 |
| July..... | 5.7 | 20.2 | 15.7 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
| August..... | 5.0 | 11.9 | 12.1 | 7.5 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 1.7 |
| September..... | 5.0 | 15.1 | 14.0 | 7.2 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| October..... | 4.5 | 13.3 | 12.3 | 6.9 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| November..... | 4.5 | 15.3 | 12.8 | 6.2 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 3.8 |
| December..... | 3.8 | 13.9 | 9.5 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.7 |

¹ See footnote 1, table 1.

² Beginning with 1967, data may not be strictly comparable to prior years because of basic change in the concepts and definitions introduced in January 1967.

TABLE 54. Unemployed Persons and Unemployment Rates, by Reason, Sex, Age, and Color, 1967-68

[Persons 16 years and over]

| ITEM | Number unemployed (thousands) | | | | | | Unemployment rate ¹ | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|--------------------------------|------------|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|--|
| | Total | Job losers | Job leavers | Entrants | | | Total | Job losers | Job leavers | Entrants | | | |
| | | | | Total | Reentrants | New workers | | | | Total | Reentrants | New workers | |
| TOTAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1967 ² | 3,008 | 1,229 | 438 | 1,341 | 945 | 396 | 3.9 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.5 | |
| 1968..... | 2,817 | 1,070 | 431 | 1,316 | 909 | 407 | 3.6 | 1.3 | .5 | 1.7 | 1.2 | .5 | |
| <i>1967</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January ² | 3,344 | 1,576 | 424 | 1,345 | 1,067 | 278 | 4.4 | 2.1 | .6 | 1.8 | 1.4 | .4 | |
| February ² | 3,299 | 1,522 | 409 | 1,367 | 1,061 | 306 | 4.3 | 2.0 | .5 | 1.8 | 1.4 | .4 | |
| March ² | 2,994 | 1,395 | 383 | 1,216 | 974 | 242 | 4.0 | 1.8 | .5 | 1.6 | 1.3 | .3 | |
| April ² | 2,679 | 1,316 | 366 | 997 | 762 | 235 | 3.5 | 1.7 | .5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | .3 | |
| May ² | 2,457 | 1,049 | 371 | 1,038 | 746 | 292 | 3.2 | 1.4 | .5 | 1.4 | 1.0 | .4 | |
| June ² | 3,628 | 1,138 | 417 | 2,076 | 1,223 | 853 | 4.6 | 1.4 | .5 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 1.1 | |
| July..... | 3,250 | 1,193 | 451 | 1,606 | 892 | 714 | 4.1 | 1.5 | .6 | 2.0 | 1.1 | .9 | |
| August..... | 2,942 | 1,087 | 485 | 1,371 | 866 | 505 | 3.7 | 1.4 | .6 | 1.7 | 1.1 | .6 | |
| September..... | 2,895 | 1,014 | 563 | 1,318 | 943 | 375 | 3.7 | 1.3 | .7 | 1.7 | 1.2 | .5 | |
| October..... | 2,951 | 1,085 | 531 | 1,336 | 949 | 387 | 3.8 | 1.4 | .7 | 1.7 | 1.2 | .5 | |
| November..... | 2,894 | 1,122 | 447 | 1,326 | 922 | 404 | 3.7 | 1.4 | .6 | 1.7 | 1.2 | .5 | |
| December..... | 2,719 | 1,209 | 386 | 1,124 | 799 | 325 | 3.5 | 1.6 | .5 | 1.4 | 1.0 | .4 | |
| <i>1968</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 3,074 | 1,613 | 454 | 1,008 | 746 | 262 | 4.0 | 2.1 | .6 | 1.3 | 1.0 | .3 | |
| February..... | 3,288 | 1,519 | 466 | 1,302 | 979 | 323 | 4.2 | 2.0 | .6 | 1.7 | 1.3 | .4 | |
| March..... | 2,929 | 1,360 | 437 | 1,132 | 833 | 299 | 3.8 | 1.8 | .6 | 1.5 | 1.1 | .4 | |
| April..... | 2,491 | 1,090 | 378 | 1,023 | 752 | 271 | 3.2 | 1.4 | .5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | .3 | |
| May..... | 2,303 | 924 | 380 | 999 | 697 | 302 | 2.9 | 1.2 | .5 | 1.3 | .9 | .4 | |
| June..... | 3,614 | 851 | 413 | 2,351 | 1,514 | 837 | 4.5 | 1.0 | .5 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 1.0 | |
| July..... | 3,217 | 1,022 | 470 | 1,725 | 1,014 | 711 | 4.0 | 1.3 | .6 | 2.2 | 1.3 | .9 | |
| August..... | 2,722 | 965 | 493 | 1,313 | 870 | 443 | 3.5 | 1.2 | .6 | 1.7 | 1.1 | .6 | |
| September..... | 2,606 | 841 | 497 | 1,269 | 903 | 366 | 3.3 | 1.1 | .6 | 1.6 | 1.1 | .5 | |
| October..... | 2,511 | 857 | 430 | 1,224 | 873 | 351 | 3.2 | 1.1 | .5 | 1.5 | 1.1 | .4 | |
| November..... | 2,577 | 886 | 415 | 1,275 | 900 | 375 | 3.3 | 1.1 | .5 | 1.6 | 1.1 | .5 | |
| December..... | 2,419 | 914 | 339 | 1,165 | 822 | 343 | 3.1 | 1.2 | .4 | 1.4 | 1.0 | .4 | |

See footnotes at the end of table.

TABLE 54. Unemployed Persons and Unemployment Rates, by Reason, Sex, Age, and Color, 1967-68—Continued

[Persons 16 years and over]

| ITEM | Number unemployed (thousands) | | | | | | Unemployment rate ¹ | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|--------------------------------|------------|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|
| | Total | Job losers | Job leavers | Entrants | | | Total | Job losers | Job leavers | Entrants | | |
| | | | | Total | Reentrants | New workers | | | | Total | Reentrants | New workers |
| WHITE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1967 ² | 2,366 | 987 | 347 | 1,033 | 740 | 293 | 3.4 | 1.4 | .5 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.4 |
| 1968..... | 2,226 | 849 | 346 | 1,031 | 718 | 313 | 3.2 | 1.2 | .5 | 1.4 | 1.0 | .4 |
| <i>1967</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January ² | 667 | 301 | 81 | 285 | 203 | 82 | 8.0 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 1.0 |
| February ² | 681 | 313 | 87 | 281 | 218 | 63 | 8.1 | 3.8 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 2.6 | .7 |
| March ² | 650 | 273 | 97 | 279 | 227 | 52 | 7.8 | 3.3 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 2.7 | .6 |
| April ² | 548 | 240 | 80 | 228 | 169 | 58 | 6.5 | 2.8 | .9 | 2.7 | 2.0 | .7 |
| May ² | 537 | 197 | 81 | 256 | 180 | 76 | 6.3 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 2.1 | .9 |
| June ² | 776 | 249 | 83 | 445 | 246 | 199 | 8.7 | 2.8 | .9 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 2.2 |
| July..... | 740 | 264 | 69 | 406 | 224 | 182 | 8.2 | 2.9 | .8 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 2.0 |
| August..... | 628 | 216 | 95 | 317 | 189 | 128 | 7.1 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 1.4 |
| September..... | 626 | 197 | 124 | 306 | 185 | 121 | 7.2 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 1.4 |
| October..... | 647 | 223 | 103 | 320 | 206 | 114 | 7.4 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 1.3 |
| November..... | 623 | 219 | 103 | 300 | 204 | 96 | 7.1 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 1.1 |
| December..... | 573 | 211 | 84 | 278 | 181 | 97 | 6.6 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 1.1 |
| <i>1968</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 620 | 296 | 92 | 232 | 176 | 56 | 7.4 | 3.6 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 2.1 | .7 |
| February..... | 668 | 290 | 88 | 290 | 217 | 73 | 7.8 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 2.5 | .9 |
| March..... | 615 | 283 | 96 | 236 | 174 | 62 | 7.1 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 2.0 | .7 |
| April..... | 518 | 222 | 78 | 218 | 156 | 61 | 6.0 | 2.6 | .9 | 2.5 | 1.8 | .7 |
| May..... | 466 | 176 | 79 | 212 | 144 | 68 | 5.3 | 2.0 | .9 | 2.4 | 1.6 | .8 |
| June..... | 770 | 177 | 80 | 512 | 307 | 205 | 8.5 | 2.0 | .9 | 5.7 | 3.4 | 2.3 |
| July..... | 725 | 222 | 97 | 407 | 245 | 162 | 7.9 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 1.8 |
| August..... | 575 | 199 | 93 | 284 | 176 | 108 | 6.4 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 1.2 |
| September..... | 523 | 157 | 95 | 271 | 180 | 91 | 6.0 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 1.0 |
| October..... | 544 | 233 | 80 | 241 | 159 | 82 | 6.2 | 2.5 | .9 | 2.7 | 1.8 | .9 |
| November..... | 557 | 220 | 74 | 262 | 178 | 84 | 6.4 | 2.5 | .8 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 |
| December..... | 501 | 187 | 70 | 244 | 170 | 74 | 5.7 | 2.2 | .8 | 2.8 | 2.0 | .8 |
| <i>1967</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January ² | 2,677 | 1,275 | 343 | 1,060 | 864 | 196 | 4.0 | 1.9 | .5 | 1.6 | 1.3 | .3 |
| February ² | 2,618 | 1,209 | 322 | 1,087 | 843 | 244 | 3.9 | 1.8 | .5 | 1.6 | 1.2 | .4 |
| March ² | 2,345 | 1,122 | 285 | 937 | 747 | 190 | 3.5 | 1.7 | .4 | 1.4 | 1.1 | .3 |
| April ² | 2,131 | 1,076 | 286 | 769 | 593 | 176 | 3.2 | 1.6 | .4 | 1.1 | .9 | .3 |
| May ² | 1,820 | 852 | 290 | 782 | 566 | 216 | 2.8 | 1.2 | .4 | 1.1 | .8 | .3 |
| June ² | 2,852 | 889 | 334 | 1,633 | 977 | 656 | 4.1 | 1.3 | .5 | 2.3 | 1.4 | .9 |
| July..... | 2,610 | 929 | 381 | 1,200 | 698 | 532 | 3.6 | 1.3 | .5 | 1.7 | 1.0 | .8 |
| August..... | 2,813 | 871 | 390 | 1,052 | 677 | 375 | 3.3 | 1.3 | .6 | 1.5 | 1.0 | .5 |
| September..... | 2,269 | 817 | 439 | 1,013 | 759 | 254 | 3.3 | 1.2 | .6 | 1.5 | 1.1 | .4 |
| October..... | 2,305 | 863 | 427 | 1,015 | 743 | 272 | 3.3 | 1.3 | .6 | 1.5 | 1.1 | .4 |
| November..... | 2,272 | 903 | 344 | 1,025 | 717 | 308 | 3.3 | 1.3 | .5 | 1.4 | 1.0 | .4 |
| December..... | 2,146 | 997 | 303 | 847 | 618 | 229 | 3.1 | 1.4 | .4 | 1.2 | .9 | .3 |
| <i>1968</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 2,454 | 1,317 | 361 | 776 | 570 | 206 | 3.6 | 2.0 | .5 | 1.1 | .8 | .3 |
| February..... | 2,620 | 1,229 | 378 | 1,013 | 762 | 251 | 3.8 | 1.8 | .5 | 1.5 | 1.1 | .4 |
| March..... | 2,314 | 1,077 | 341 | 896 | 680 | 237 | 3.4 | 1.5 | .5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | .3 |
| April..... | 1,974 | 899 | 300 | 806 | 596 | 210 | 2.9 | 1.3 | .4 | 1.2 | .9 | .3 |
| May..... | 1,837 | 748 | 302 | 738 | 554 | 234 | 2.6 | 1.1 | .4 | 1.1 | .8 | .3 |
| June..... | 2,644 | 674 | 333 | 1,637 | 1,206 | 631 | 4.0 | .9 | .5 | 2.6 | 1.7 | .9 |
| July..... | 2,402 | 801 | 373 | 1,318 | 789 | 549 | 3.5 | 1.1 | .5 | 1.9 | 1.1 | .8 |
| August..... | 2,196 | 767 | 400 | 1,029 | 694 | 335 | 3.1 | 1.0 | .6 | 1.5 | 1.0 | .5 |
| September..... | 2,083 | 683 | 401 | 998 | 723 | 275 | 3.0 | 1.0 | .6 | 1.4 | 1.0 | .4 |
| October..... | 1,966 | 635 | 350 | 982 | 714 | 268 | 2.8 | .9 | .5 | 1.4 | 1.0 | .4 |
| November..... | 2,020 | 666 | 341 | 1,013 | 722 | 291 | 2.9 | .9 | .5 | 1.4 | 1.0 | .4 |
| December..... | 1,917 | 727 | 269 | 922 | 652 | 270 | 2.7 | 1.1 | .4 | 1.3 | .9 | .4 |
| NONWHITE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1967 ¹ | 642 | 243 | 91 | 308 | 205 | 103 | 7.4 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 1.2 |
| 1968..... | 590 | 221 | 85 | 284 | 190 | 94 | 6.7 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 1.1 |
| MEN, 20 YEARS AND OVER | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1967 ² | 1,061 | 678 | 165 | 219 | 194 | 25 | 2.3 | 1.5 | .4 | .5 | .4 | .1 |
| 1968..... | 993 | 599 | 187 | 227 | 205 | 22 | 2.2 | 1.3 | .4 | .4 | .4 | ..... |
| <i>1967</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January ² | 1,331 | 909 | 153 | 269 | 255 | 14 | 3.0 | 2.0 | .3 | .6 | .6 | ..... |
| February ² | 1,317 | 908 | 140 | 269 | 256 | 13 | 2.9 | 2.1 | .3 | .6 | .6 | ..... |
| March ² | 1,261 | 822 | 160 | 279 | 259 | 20 | 2.8 | 1.9 | .4 | .6 | .6 | ..... |
| April ² | 1,065 | 733 | 146 | 187 | 168 | 19 | 2.4 | 1.7 | .3 | .4 | .4 | ..... |
| May ² | 955 | 576 | 141 | 239 | 203 | 36 | 2.1 | 1.3 | .3 | .5 | .4 | .1 |
| June ² | 1,062 | 637 | 160 | 266 | 214 | 52 | 2.3 | 1.4 | .3 | .6 | .5 | .1 |
| July..... | 989 | 614 | 186 | 190 | 158 | 32 | 2.2 | 1.3 | .4 | .4 | .3 | .1 |
| August..... | 986 | 578 | 195 | 213 | 179 | 34 | 2.1 | 1.3 | .4 | .5 | .4 | .1 |
| September..... | 839 | 498 | 212 | 128 | 108 | 20 | 1.8 | 1.0 | .5 | .2 | .2 | ..... |
| October..... | 893 | 550 | 179 | 164 | 136 | 28 | 2.0 | 1.2 | .4 | .4 | .3 | .1 |
| November..... | 968 | 599 | 158 | 211 | 190 | 21 | 2.1 | 1.3 | .3 | .4 | .4 | ..... |
| December..... | 1,069 | 704 | 149 | 216 | 198 | 18 | 2.3 | 1.5 | .3 | .4 | .4 | ..... |

See footnotes at the end of table.

TABLE 54. Unemployed Persons and Unemployment Rates, by Reason, Sex, Age, and Color, 1967-68—Continued

[Persons 16 years and over].

| ITEM | Number unemployed (thousands) | | | | | | Unemployment rate ¹ | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|--------------------------------|------------|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|
| | Total | Job losers | Job leavers | Entrants | | | Total | Job losers | Job leavers | Entrants | | |
| | | | | Total | Reentrants | New workers | | | | Total | Reentrants | New workers |
| MEN, 20 YEARS AND OVER | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>1968</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 1,819 | 911 | 195 | 214 | 191 | 23 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| February | 1,891 | 898 | 198 | 296 | 262 | 34 | 3.1 | 2.0 | .4 | .7 | .6 | .1 |
| March | 1,219 | 820 | 188 | 211 | 192 | 19 | 2.7 | 1.8 | .4 | .5 | .4 | |
| April | 969 | 599 | 151 | 219 | 194 | 25 | 2.1 | 1.3 | .3 | .5 | .4 | .1 |
| May | 843 | 505 | 176 | 163 | 149 | 14 | 1.8 | 1.1 | .4 | .3 | .3 | |
| June | 997 | 481 | 179 | 337 | 308 | 29 | 2.1 | 1.0 | .4 | .8 | .7 | .1 |
| July | 921 | 536 | 160 | 225 | 208 | 17 | 2.0 | 1.1 | .3 | .4 | .4 | |
| August | 913 | 534 | 163 | 216 | 205 | 11 | 2.0 | 1.2 | .4 | .4 | .4 | |
| September | 816 | 446 | 157 | 212 | 189 | 23 | 1.8 | 1.0 | .3 | .5 | .4 | .1 |
| October | 810 | 443 | 168 | 199 | 172 | 27 | 1.8 | 1.0 | .4 | .5 | .4 | .1 |
| November | 844 | 502 | 139 | 202 | 182 | 20 | 1.8 | 1.1 | .3 | .4 | .4 | |
| December | 873 | 512 | 129 | 232 | 211 | 21 | 1.9 | 1.1 | .3 | .5 | .5 | |
| WOMEN, 20 YEARS AND OVER | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1967 ² | 1,088 | 401 | 179 | 508 | 454 | 54 | 4.3 | 1.6 | .7 | 2.0 | 1.8 | .2 |
| 1968 | 985 | 341 | 167 | 477 | 422 | 55 | 3.8 | 1.3 | .6 | 1.8 | 1.6 | .2 |
| <i>1967</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January ² | 1,244 | 478 | 175 | 591 | 539 | 52 | 5.0 | 1.9 | .7 | 2.4 | 2.1 | .2 |
| February ² | 1,142 | 425 | 192 | 525 | 485 | 40 | 4.5 | 1.7 | .8 | 2.1 | 1.9 | .2 |
| March ² | 1,056 | 433 | 158 | 466 | 434 | 31 | 4.2 | 1.7 | .6 | 1.9 | 1.7 | .1 |
| April ² | 975 | 445 | 140 | 389 | 344 | 45 | 3.9 | 1.8 | .6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | .2 |
| May ² | 897 | 365 | 141 | 392 | 351 | 41 | 3.6 | 1.5 | .6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | .2 |
| June ² | 1,103 | 403 | 184 | 516 | 439 | 77 | 4.4 | 1.6 | .7 | 2.1 | 1.8 | .3 |
| July | 1,056 | 415 | 155 | 487 | 425 | 62 | 4.2 | 1.7 | .6 | 2.0 | 1.7 | .3 |
| August | 1,055 | 351 | 171 | 532 | 462 | 70 | 4.2 | 1.4 | .7 | 2.2 | 1.9 | .3 |
| September | 1,287 | 365 | 263 | 659 | 591 | 68 | 5.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 2.3 | .3 |
| October | 1,231 | 396 | 235 | 600 | 535 | 65 | 4.7 | 1.5 | .9 | 2.2 | 2.0 | .2 |
| November | 1,076 | 365 | 176 | 534 | 472 | 62 | 4.1 | 1.4 | .7 | 2.0 | 1.8 | .2 |
| December | 929 | 360 | 152 | 416 | 367 | 49 | 3.5 | 1.4 | .6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | .2 |
| <i>1968</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 1,105 | 505 | 170 | 430 | 384 | 46 | 4.3 | 2.0 | .7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | .2 |
| February | 1,127 | 465 | 164 | 498 | 447 | 51 | 4.3 | 1.8 | .6 | 1.9 | 1.7 | .2 |
| March | 988 | 391 | 167 | 430 | 385 | 45 | 3.8 | 1.5 | .6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | .2 |
| April | 903 | 385 | 149 | 369 | 327 | 42 | 3.5 | 1.4 | .6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | .2 |
| May | 845 | 325 | 118 | 402 | 364 | 38 | 3.2 | 1.2 | .4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | .1 |
| June | 1,020 | 282 | 142 | 596 | 526 | 70 | 3.9 | 1.1 | .5 | 2.3 | 2.0 | .3 |
| July | 994 | 324 | 198 | 472 | 426 | 46 | 3.9 | 1.3 | .8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | .2 |
| August | 1,086 | 282 | 215 | 539 | 468 | 71 | 4.1 | 1.1 | .8 | 2.1 | 1.8 | .3 |
| September | 1,050 | 280 | 220 | 549 | 474 | 75 | 4.0 | 1.1 | .8 | 2.1 | 1.8 | .3 |
| October | 977 | 297 | 159 | 521 | 448 | 73 | 3.6 | 1.1 | .6 | 2.0 | 1.7 | .3 |
| November | 956 | 270 | 170 | 516 | 458 | 58 | 3.5 | 1.0 | .6 | 1.9 | 1.7 | .2 |
| December | 818 | 286 | 132 | 400 | 360 | 40 | 3.0 | 1.1 | .5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | .1 |
| BOTH SEXES, 16-19 YEARS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1967 ² | 859 | 151 | 94 | 614 | 297 | 317 | 13.1 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 9.3 | 4.5 | 4.8 |
| 1968 | 839 | 130 | 97 | 611 | 281 | 330 | 12.7 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 9.0 | 4.2 | 4.8 |
| <i>1967</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January ² | 770 | 189 | 96 | 485 | 273 | 212 | 13.2 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 8.3 | 4.7 | 3.6 |
| February ² | 839 | 188 | 78 | 573 | 320 | 253 | 14.3 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 9.7 | 5.4 | 4.3 |
| March ² | 678 | 141 | 65 | 472 | 281 | 191 | 11.8 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 8.2 | 4.9 | 3.3 |
| April ² | 639 | 138 | 80 | 422 | 251 | 171 | 11.0 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 7.2 | 4.3 | 2.9 |
| May ² | 606 | 108 | 89 | 408 | 192 | 216 | 10.4 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 7.0 | 3.3 | 3.7 |
| June ² | 1,463 | 98 | 73 | 1,293 | 570 | 723 | 18.0 | 1.2 | .9 | 15.9 | 7.0 | 8.9 |
| July | 1,204 | 164 | 110 | 930 | 309 | 621 | 13.8 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 10.6 | 3.5 | 7.1 |
| August | 900 | 158 | 119 | 623 | 225 | 398 | 11.0 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 7.6 | 2.7 | 4.9 |
| September | 769 | 151 | 87 | 531 | 244 | 287 | 12.8 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 8.8 | 4.0 | 4.8 |
| October | 828 | 140 | 116 | 572 | 278 | 294 | 13.5 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 9.3 | 4.5 | 4.8 |
| November | 851 | 157 | 113 | 581 | 260 | 321 | 14.1 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 9.6 | 4.3 | 5.3 |
| December | 721 | 145 | 85 | 492 | 234 | 258 | 12.0 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 8.2 | 3.9 | 4.3 |
| <i>1968</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 649 | 197 | 89 | 363 | 171 | 192 | 11.8 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 6.6 | 3.1 | 3.5 |
| February | 769 | 156 | 104 | 509 | 271 | 238 | 13.3 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 8.8 | 4.7 | 4.1 |
| March | 722 | 149 | 82 | 491 | 256 | 235 | 12.4 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 8.4 | 4.4 | 4.0 |
| April | 620 | 107 | 78 | 435 | 232 | 203 | 10.5 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 7.4 | 3.9 | 3.4 |
| May | 615 | 94 | 87 | 434 | 184 | 250 | 10.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 7.1 | 3.0 | 4.1 |
| June | 1,598 | 88 | 92 | 1,418 | 679 | 739 | 19.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 17.1 | 8.2 | 7.9 |
| July | 1,302 | 162 | 113 | 1,028 | 380 | 643 | 14.6 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 11.6 | 4.3 | 8.3 |
| August | 822 | 150 | 115 | 558 | 197 | 361 | 9.9 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 6.7 | 2.4 | 4.3 |
| September | 741 | 115 | 119 | 506 | 239 | 267 | 12.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 8.2 | 3.9 | 4.3 |
| October | 724 | 117 | 103 | 503 | 253 | 250 | 11.6 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 8.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 |
| November | 776 | 114 | 106 | 557 | 260 | 297 | 12.5 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 9.0 | 4.2 | 4.8 |
| December | 728 | 116 | 78 | 534 | 251 | 283 | 11.7 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 8.5 | 4.0 | 4.5 |

¹ Unemployment rates as a percent of the civilian labor force for the group.
² Unemployment levels and rates for January-June 1967 and the 1967 annual average differ somewhat from those published elsewhere. The first half of 1967 was the initial period for which data in this series were available on a regular monthly basis, and the procedures used in the current population survey require several months of continuous data before the necessary statistical techniques exert their full effect. See also footnote 2, table 1.

NOTE: Earlier data are available covering persons 14 years and over for the months June and December 1964, June and November 1965, and January and June 1966. These data may be obtained from the article, "Why the Unemployed Look for Work," *Monthly Labor Review*, January 1967.

TABLE 55. Unemployment Rates, by Color, Sex, and Age, 1948-68

| Item | Total, 16 years and over | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| WHITE | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Male</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| 1948..... | 3.4 | 10.2 | 9.4 | 6.4 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.3 |
| 1949..... | 5.6 | 13.4 | 14.2 | 9.8 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 5.0 |
| 1950..... | 4.7 | 13.4 | 11.7 | 7.7 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 4.6 |
| 1951..... | 2.6 | 9.5 | 6.7 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 3.4 |
| 1952..... | 2.5 | 10.9 | 7.0 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.9 |
| 1953 ¹ | 2.5 | 8.9 | 7.1 | 4.5 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.3 |
| 1954..... | 4.8 | 14.0 | 13.0 | 9.8 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.2 |
| 1955..... | 3.7 | 12.2 | 10.4 | 7.0 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 3.8 |
| 1956..... | 3.4 | 11.2 | 9.7 | 6.1 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.4 |
| 1957..... | 3.6 | 11.9 | 11.2 | 7.1 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.2 |
| 1958..... | 6.1 | 14.9 | 16.5 | 11.7 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.0 |
| 1959..... | 4.6 | 15.0 | 13.0 | 7.5 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 4.5 |
| 1960 ¹ | 4.8 | 14.6 | 13.5 | 8.3 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.0 |
| 1961..... | 5.7 | 16.5 | 15.1 | 10.0 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 5.2 |
| 1962 ¹ | 4.6 | 15.1 | 12.7 | 8.0 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| 1963..... | 4.7 | 17.8 | 14.2 | 7.8 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 4.1 |
| 1964..... | 4.1 | 16.1 | 13.4 | 7.4 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 3.6 |
| 1965..... | 3.6 | 14.7 | 11.4 | 5.9 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 3.4 |
| 1966..... | 2.8 | 12.5 | 8.9 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 3.0 |
| 1967 ² | 2.7 | 12.7 | 9.0 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.7 |
| 1968..... | 2.6 | 12.3 | 8.2 | 4.6 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.8 |
| <i>1967²</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 3.2 | 14.2 | 9.3 | 4.8 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 3.2 |
| February..... | 3.2 | 14.4 | 10.1 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| March..... | 3.0 | 12.3 | 8.3 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.9 |
| April..... | 2.7 | 12.2 | 7.6 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 3.3 |
| May..... | 2.3 | 9.6 | 7.2 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.5 |
| June..... | 3.2 | 16.6 | 12.8 | 5.3 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.4 |
| July..... | 2.8 | 13.1 | 8.4 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| August..... | 2.5 | 9.5 | 6.4 | 4.1 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| September..... | 2.2 | 10.1 | 8.9 | 3.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| October..... | 2.3 | 12.4 | 9.1 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.7 |
| November..... | 2.6 | 14.4 | 10.6 | 4.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 3.0 |
| December..... | 2.8 | 13.2 | 10.0 | 4.5 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 3.7 |
| <i>1968</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 3.2 | 13.9 | 10.4 | 5.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 3.6 |
| February..... | 3.3 | 13.4 | 10.0 | 6.2 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.8 |
| March..... | 3.0 | 14.6 | 8.6 | 5.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 3.4 |
| April..... | 2.4 | 12.0 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 3.3 |
| May..... | 2.1 | 10.0 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 3.1 |
| June..... | 3.1 | 17.3 | 11.9 | 6.0 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 3.3 |
| July..... | 2.7 | 13.0 | 8.4 | 4.2 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.7 |
| August..... | 2.3 | 7.6 | 6.5 | 4.1 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.1 |
| September..... | 2.1 | 10.1 | 7.5 | 4.1 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| October..... | 2.1 | 10.3 | 8.0 | 3.9 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.1 |
| November..... | 2.2 | 12.1 | 7.5 | 4.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.5 |
| December..... | 2.4 | 13.5 | 9.3 | 3.8 | 1.7 | .9 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.5 |
| <i>Female</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| 1948..... | 3.8 | 9.7 | 6.8 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.4 |
| 1949..... | 5.7 | 13.6 | 10.7 | 6.7 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.1 |
| 1950..... | 5.3 | 13.8 | 9.4 | 6.1 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 3.1 |
| 1951..... | 4.2 | 9.6 | 6.5 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.3 |
| 1952..... | 3.3 | 9.3 | 6.2 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| 1953 ¹ | 3.1 | 8.3 | 6.0 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 1.4 |
| 1954..... | 5.6 | 12.0 | 9.4 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 2.8 |
| 1955..... | 4.3 | 11.6 | 7.7 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 2.2 |
| 1956..... | 4.2 | 12.1 | 8.3 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 2.3 |
| 1957..... | 4.3 | 11.9 | 7.9 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.5 |
| 1958..... | 6.2 | 15.6 | 11.0 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 3.5 |
| 1959..... | 5.3 | 13.3 | 11.1 | 6.7 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.4 |
| 1960 ¹ | 5.3 | 14.5 | 11.5 | 7.2 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 2.8 |
| 1961..... | 6.5 | 17.0 | 13.6 | 8.4 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 3.7 |
| 1962 ¹ | 5.5 | 15.6 | 11.3 | 7.7 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 4.0 |
| 1963..... | 5.8 | 18.1 | 13.2 | 7.4 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.0 |
| 1964..... | 5.5 | 17.1 | 13.2 | 7.1 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| 1965..... | 5.0 | 15.0 | 13.4 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| 1966..... | 4.3 | 14.5 | 10.7 | 5.3 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.7 |
| 1967 ² | 4.6 | 12.9 | 10.6 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.6 |
| 1968..... | 4.3 | 13.9 | 11.0 | 5.9 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.7 |
| <i>1967²</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 4.7 | 8.2 | 9.2 | 6.6 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.9 |
| February..... | 4.6 | 13.6 | 10.4 | 6.3 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| March..... | 4.2 | 11.7 | 7.8 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| April..... | 3.9 | 9.7 | 8.0 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.8 |
| May..... | 3.8 | 9.3 | 7.5 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| June..... | 5.6 | 21.1 | 16.8 | 6.7 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 2.2 |
| July..... | 5.0 | 15.4 | 12.3 | 6.7 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| August..... | 4.8 | 12.9 | 10.9 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| September..... | 5.2 | 12.9 | 11.1 | 8.4 | 6.2 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 3.1 |
| October..... | 5.0 | 11.9 | 12.7 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 3.0 |
| November..... | 4.4 | 14.9 | 10.4 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
| December..... | 3.6 | 11.2 | 7.7 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 55. Unemployment Rates, by Color, Sex, and Age, 1948-68—Continued

| Item | Total, 16 years and over | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| WHITE—Continued | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>1968</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 4.3 | 10.8 | 8.3 | 6.5 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| February..... | 4.6 | 14.2 | 10.3 | 7.1 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 4.8 |
| March..... | 4.0 | 11.4 | 9.1 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
| April..... | 3.8 | 9.4 | 10.9 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 3.3 |
| May..... | 3.6 | 11.8 | 10.0 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.4 |
| June..... | 5.5 | 23.2 | 17.9 | 8.1 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 3.8 |
| July..... | 4.9 | 18.6 | 13.6 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| August..... | 4.6 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 6.6 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| September..... | 4.5 | 13.2 | 11.0 | 6.5 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| October..... | 4.0 | 11.2 | 10.4 | 6.1 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| November..... | 4.0 | 13.0 | 10.8 | 5.2 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 3.7 |
| December..... | 3.3 | 12.4 | 8.0 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.4 |
| NONWHITE | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Male</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| 1948..... | 5.8 | 9.4 | 10.5 | 11.7 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 4.6 |
| 1949..... | 9.6 | 15.8 | 17.1 | 15.8 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 6.2 |
| 1950..... | 9.4 | 12.1 | 17.7 | 12.6 | 10.0 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 7.0 |
| 1951..... | 4.9 | 8.7 | 9.6 | 6.7 | 5.5 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.7 |
| 1952..... | 5.2 | 8.0 | 10.0 | 7.9 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 4.7 |
| 1953 ¹ | 4.8 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 3.1 |
| 1954..... | 10.3 | 13.4 | 14.7 | 16.9 | 10.1 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 7.5 | 7.5 |
| 1955..... | 8.8 | 14.8 | 12.9 | 12.4 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 6.4 | 9.0 | 7.1 |
| 1956..... | 7.9 | 15.7 | 14.9 | 12.0 | 7.6 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 8.1 | 4.9 |
| 1957..... | 8.3 | 16.3 | 20.0 | 12.7 | 8.5 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 5.9 |
| 1958..... | 13.8 | 27.1 | 26.7 | 19.5 | 14.7 | 11.4 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 9.0 |
| 1959..... | 11.5 | 22.3 | 27.2 | 16.3 | 12.3 | 8.9 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 8.4 |
| 1960 ¹ | 10.7 | 22.7 | 25.1 | 13.1 | 10.7 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 9.5 | 6.3 |
| 1961..... | 12.8 | 31.0 | 23.9 | 15.3 | 12.9 | 10.7 | 10.2 | 10.5 | 9.4 |
| 1962 ¹ | 10.9 | 21.9 | 21.8 | 14.6 | 10.5 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 9.6 | 11.9 |
| 1963..... | 10.5 | 27.0 | 27.4 | 15.5 | 9.5 | 8.0 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 10.1 |
| 1964..... | 8.9 | 25.9 | 23.1 | 12.6 | 7.7 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 8.1 | 8.3 |
| 1965..... | 7.4 | 27.1 | 20.2 | 9.3 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.2 |
| 1966..... | 6.3 | 22.5 | 20.5 | 7.9 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.9 |
| 1967 ² | 6.0 | 28.9 | 20.1 | 8.0 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 5.1 |
| 1968..... | 5.6 | 26.6 | 19.0 | 8.3 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 4.0 |
| <i>1967²</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 6.5 | 26.1 | 17.9 | 9.3 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 6.0 | 4.5 |
| February..... | 7.0 | 33.4 | 20.8 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 6.2 | 5.7 |
| March..... | 7.1 | 28.7 | 22.0 | 8.7 | 6.8 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.8 |
| April..... | 5.4 | 29.1 | 18.4 | 7.3 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 6.6 |
| May..... | 5.6 | 27.8 | 19.8 | 8.3 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.1 |
| June..... | 6.9 | 31.2 | 21.7 | 8.5 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 5.4 |
| July..... | 6.6 | 27.6 | 20.7 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.9 |
| August..... | 6.3 | 20.3 | 22.5 | 6.8 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 5.3 |
| September..... | 4.8 | 32.5 | 18.8 | 6.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 4.5 |
| October..... | 6.0 | 35.5 | 22.5 | 8.4 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 5.9 |
| November..... | 5.6 | 28.8 | 21.7 | 10.3 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 4.6 |
| December..... | 4.9 | 26.4 | 15.0 | 7.4 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 1.7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 55. Unemployment Rates, by Color, Sex, and Age, 1948-68—Continued

| Item | Total, 16 years and over | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| NONWHITE MALE—Continued | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>1968</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 6.5 | 22.9 | 20.5 | 9.3 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 7.0 | 3.9 |
| February..... | 7.1 | 30.9 | 23.8 | 10.5 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 6.3 | 2.4 |
| March..... | 6.3 | 25.1 | 19.3 | 9.1 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 6.2 |
| April..... | 5.1 | 21.0 | 19.2 | 7.7 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 6.2 |
| May..... | 4.1 | 21.4 | 12.0 | 9.1 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 1.6 |
| June..... | 6.5 | 34.6 | 27.1 | 8.7 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.3 |
| July..... | 6.1 | 28.4 | 19.5 | 6.3 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 1.6 |
| August..... | 5.3 | 18.2 | 15.8 | 10.3 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.8 |
| September..... | 4.6 | 27.7 | 17.2 | 5.8 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 5.2 |
| October..... | 5.2 | 31.6 | 18.3 | 8.9 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 3.8 |
| November..... | 5.2 | 31.5 | 20.3 | 6.7 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 4.0 |
| December..... | 4.7 | 25.7 | 13.8 | 6.6 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 6.0 |
| NONWHITE | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Female</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| 1948..... | 6.1 | 11.8 | 14.6 | 10.2 | 7.3 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 1.6 |
| 1949..... | 7.9 | 20.3 | 15.9 | 12.6 | 8.5 | 6.2 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 1.6 |
| 1950..... | 8.4 | 17.6 | 14.1 | 13.0 | 9.1 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 5.7 |
| 1951..... | 6.1 | 13.0 | 15.1 | 8.8 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 1.6 |
| 1952..... | 5.7 | 6.3 | 16.8 | 10.7 | 6.2 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 1.5 |
| 1953 ¹ | 4.1 | 10.3 | 9.9 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.6 |
| 1954..... | 9.3 | 19.1 | 21.6 | 13.2 | 10.9 | 7.3 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 5.1 |
| 1955..... | 8.4 | 15.4 | 21.4 | 13.0 | 10.2 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 3.3 |
| 1956..... | 8.9 | 22.0 | 23.4 | 14.8 | 9.1 | 6.8 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 2.8 |
| 1957..... | 7.3 | 18.3 | 21.3 | 12.2 | 8.1 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.3 |
| 1958..... | 10.8 | 25.4 | 30.0 | 18.9 | 11.1 | 9.2 | 4.9 | 6.2 | 5.6 |
| 1959..... | 9.4 | 25.8 | 29.9 | 14.9 | 9.7 | 7.6 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 2.3 |
| 1960 ¹ | 9.4 | 25.7 | 24.5 | 15.3 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 4.1 |
| 1961..... | 11.8 | 31.1 | 28.2 | 19.5 | 11.1 | 10.7 | 7.4 | 6.3 | 6.5 |
| 1962 ¹ | 11.0 | 27.8 | 31.2 | 18.2 | 11.5 | 8.9 | 7.1 | 3.6 | 3.7 |
| 1963..... | 11.2 | 40.1 | 31.9 | 18.7 | 11.7 | 8.2 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 3.6 |
| 1964..... | 10.6 | 36.5 | 29.2 | 18.3 | 11.2 | 7.8 | 6.1 | 3.8 | 2.2 |
| 1965..... | 9.2 | 37.8 | 27.8 | 13.7 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.1 |
| 1966..... | 8.6 | 34.8 | 29.2 | 12.6 | 8.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 4.0 |
| 1967 ² | 9.1 | 32.0 | 28.3 | 13.8 | 8.7 | 6.2 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| 1968..... | 8.3 | 33.7 | 26.2 | 12.3 | 8.4 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.4 |
| <i>1967²</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 9.4 | 28.2 | 25.0 | 16.0 | 9.1 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 3.9 | 4.1 |
| February..... | 9.1 | 34.6 | 21.5 | 15.2 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 2.0 |
| March..... | 8.7 | 21.2 | 24.9 | 17.5 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 2.9 |
| April..... | 7.8 | 23.2 | 24.4 | 13.3 | 9.2 | 5.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| May..... | 7.3 | 38.6 | 30.5 | 11.3 | 6.7 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 2.6 |
| June..... | 11.0 | 41.3 | 34.0 | 17.8 | 9.2 | 4.6 | 6.0 | 3.8 | 3.7 |
| July..... | 10.4 | 28.5 | 33.9 | 16.4 | 8.9 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 2.9 |
| August..... | 8.3 | 24.9 | 32.1 | 10.1 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.0 |
| September..... | 10.4 | 43.7 | 31.0 | 14.1 | 10.1 | 7.8 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 2.9 |
| October..... | 9.1 | 23.9 | 29.2 | 12.0 | 9.3 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 1.2 | 5.0 |
| November..... | 9.0 | 35.9 | 25.7 | 8.8 | 10.3 | 7.2 | 4.7 | 2.4 | 3.8 |
| December..... | 8.7 | 35.1 | 24.3 | 12.8 | 9.6 | 5.8 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 6.4 |
| <i>1968</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 8.6 | 19.3 | 20.9 | 13.9 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 4.3 | 4.3 | .9 |
| February..... | 8.8 | 32.5 | 21.4 | 11.4 | 11.0 | 6.7 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 5.4 |
| March..... | 8.3 | 40.1 | 26.1 | 11.3 | 7.8 | 5.2 | 3.5 | 5.7 | .6 |
| April..... | 7.1 | 29.4 | 19.4 | 11.0 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 5.0 |
| May..... | 6.9 | 37.2 | 21.7 | 9.5 | 8.7 | 4.1 | 1.5 | 3.4 | ..... |
| June..... | 11.0 | 31.6 | 36.0 | 15.4 | 9.1 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 3.2 | ..... |
| July..... | 10.3 | 30.7 | 31.3 | 13.8 | 11.2 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 1.5 | 4.3 |
| August..... | 8.0 | 21.7 | 25.0 | 13.2 | 7.8 | 4.3 | 3.9 | .9 | ..... |
| September..... | 7.9 | 36.5 | 34.7 | 11.6 | 7.7 | 4.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.9 |
| October..... | 7.5 | 32.1 | 25.2 | 11.8 | 7.8 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 2.4 |
| November..... | 7.8 | 41.8 | 26.9 | 12.7 | 7.8 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 4.2 |
| December..... | 7.1 | 28.6 | 21.2 | 11.6 | 6.7 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 6.2 |

¹ See footnote 1, table 1.

² Beginning with 1967, data may not be strictly comparable to prior years

because of basic changes in concepts and definitions introduced in January 1967.

TABLE 56. Unemployment Rates, by Sex and Marital Status, 1955-68

[Persons 14 years of age and over for 1955-66; 16 years and over for 1966-68]

| Year | Both sexes | Male | | | | Female | | | |
|-------------------------|------------|-------|--------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|--------|--------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | Total | Single | Married, wife present | Widowed, divorced, or separated | Total | Single | Married, husband present | Widowed, divorced, or separated |
| 1955..... | 4.0 | 3.9 | 8.6 | 2.6 | 7.1 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 5.0 |
| 1956..... | 3.8 | 3.5 | 7.7 | 2.3 | 6.2 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 5.0 |
| 1957..... | 4.3 | 4.1 | 9.2 | 2.8 | 6.8 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 4.7 |
| 1958..... | 6.8 | 6.8 | 13.3 | 5.1 | 11.2 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 6.7 |
| 1959..... | 5.5 | 5.3 | 11.6 | 3.6 | 8.6 | 5.9 | 7.1 | 5.2 | 6.2 |
| 1960..... | 5.6 | 5.4 | 11.7 | 3.7 | 8.4 | 5.9 | 7.5 | 5.2 | 5.9 |
| 1961..... | 6.7 | 6.5 | 13.1 | 4.6 | 10.3 | 7.2 | 8.7 | 6.4 | 7.4 |
| 1962..... | 5.6 | 5.3 | 11.2 | 3.6 | 9.9 | 6.2 | 7.9 | 5.4 | 6.4 |
| 1963..... | 5.7 | 5.3 | 12.4 | 3.4 | 9.6 | 6.5 | 8.9 | 5.4 | 6.7 |
| 1964..... | 5.2 | 4.7 | 11.5 | 2.8 | 8.9 | 6.2 | 8.7 | 5.1 | 6.4 |
| 1965..... | 4.6 | 4.0 | 10.1 | 2.4 | 7.2 | 5.5 | 8.2 | 4.5 | 5.4 |
| 1966..... | 3.9 | 3.3 | 8.6 | 1.9 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 7.8 | 3.7 | 4.7 |
| 1966 ¹ | 3.8 | 3.2 | 8.6 | 1.9 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 7.9 | 3.7 | 4.7 |
| 1967 ² | 3.8 | 3.1 | 8.3 | 1.8 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 7.5 | 4.5 | 4.6 |
| 1968..... | 3.6 | 2.9 | 8.0 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 7.6 | 3.9 | 4.2 |
| <i>1967²</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 4.2 | 3.6 | 8.5 | 2.4 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 4.9 | 4.8 |
| February..... | 4.2 | 3.6 | 9.2 | 2.3 | 6.8 | 5.2 | 6.9 | 4.8 | 4.6 |
| March..... | 3.9 | 3.4 | 8.3 | 2.2 | 7.0 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| April..... | 3.5 | 3.0 | 7.4 | 1.9 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 4.0 |
| May..... | 3.2 | 2.7 | 7.1 | 1.7 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 4.1 |
| June..... | 4.6 | 3.6 | 10.9 | 1.6 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 11.7 | 4.4 | 4.9 |
| July..... | 4.1 | 3.2 | 8.8 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 9.6 | 4.2 | 4.9 |
| August..... | 3.7 | 2.8 | 7.0 | 1.7 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 7.4 | 4.5 | 4.6 |
| September..... | 3.7 | 2.5 | 7.4 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 5.9 | 8.1 | 5.2 | 5.3 |
| October..... | 3.8 | 2.7 | 8.1 | 1.5 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 7.8 | 5.0 | 4.8 |
| November..... | 3.7 | 2.9 | 8.9 | 1.6 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 7.3 | 4.4 | 4.5 |
| December..... | 3.5 | 3.0 | 8.4 | 1.8 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 3.7 | 3.8 |
| <i>1968</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 4.0 | 3.5 | 9.2 | 2.2 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 4.6 |
| February..... | 4.2 | 3.7 | 9.8 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 7.1 | 4.5 | 4.7 |
| March..... | 3.8 | 3.3 | 8.8 | 2.1 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 6.5 | 3.7 | 4.9 |
| April..... | 3.2 | 2.6 | 6.9 | 1.6 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 3.5 | 4.5 |
| May..... | 2.9 | 2.3 | 6.2 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 6.2 | 3.3 | 3.5 |
| June..... | 4.5 | 3.5 | 11.0 | 1.5 | 4.2 | 6.2 | 13.3 | 3.6 | 4.3 |
| July..... | 4.0 | 3.0 | 8.5 | 1.4 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 9.7 | 4.1 | 4.5 |
| August..... | 3.5 | 2.6 | 6.5 | 1.5 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 7.1 | 4.4 | 4.0 |
| September..... | 3.3 | 2.3 | 7.2 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 7.8 | 4.3 | 3.8 |
| October..... | 3.2 | 2.4 | 7.3 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 6.7 | 4.0 | 3.6 |
| November..... | 3.3 | 2.5 | 7.2 | 1.4 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 6.9 | 3.7 | 4.3 |
| December..... | 3.1 | 2.6 | 7.5 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 5.8 | 3.2 | 3.4 |

¹ Beginning with 1966 data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

² Beginning with 1967, data may not be strictly comparable to prior years because of basic changes in the concepts and definitions introduced in January 1967.

TABLE 57. Unemployment Rates and Percent Distribution of the Unemployed, by Age, Sex, and Major Occupation Group, 1966-68

| Major occupation group | Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force in category | | | | | Percent distribution of unemployed | | | | |
|---|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| | All age groups | 16 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 44 years | 45 years and over | All age groups | 16 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 44 years | 45 years and over |
| MALE | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1966 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Experienced workers: ¹ Number (thousands)..... | 1,347 | 259 | 195 | 454 | 440 | 1,347 | 259 | 195 | 454 | 440 |
| Percent..... | 2.8 | 7.4 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers..... | 1.0 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 7.2 | 5.3 | 4.3 |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | .4 | | | .5 | .4 | .6 | | | .7 | 1.4 |
| Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm..... | .9 | (²) | 2.8 | .8 | .9 | 4.2 | .4 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 6.4 |
| Clerical and kindred workers..... | 2.2 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 10.3 | 3.1 | 5.0 |
| Salesworkers..... | 1.9 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 4.1 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers..... | 2.8 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 20.1 | 4.6 | 14.4 | 23.5 | 28.2 |
| Operatives and kindred workers..... | 3.5 | 7.6 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 26.5 | 26.6 | 30.8 | 30.1 | 20.7 |
| Private household workers..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| Service workers, except private household..... | 4.3 | 9.9 | 5.3 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 10.8 | 19.3 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 9.8 |
| Farm laborers and foremen..... | 4.8 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 6.6 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 3.6 |
| Laborers, except farm and mine..... | 7.3 | 9.8 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 19.9 | 30.1 | 19.0 | 18.0 | 16.4 |
| FEMALE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Experienced workers: ¹ Number (thousands)..... | 1,054 | 202 | 190 | 385 | 277 | 1,054 | 202 | 190 | 385 | 277 |
| Percent..... | 3.9 | 7.6 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers..... | 1.8 | 7.6 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 6.0 | 3.5 | 8.4 | 7.0 | 4.7 |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | .8 | | | | 1.0 | .1 | | | | .4 |
| Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm..... | 1.6 | | (²) | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.8 | | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.9 |
| Clerical and kindred workers..... | 3.1 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 25.9 | 29.2 | 30.5 | 26.8 | 18.8 |
| Salesworkers..... | 4.1 | 8.9 | 8.4 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 7.6 | 11.4 | 6.8 | 5.5 | 8.3 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers..... | 3.4 | (²) | (²) | 2.9 | 2.4 | .9 | .5 | 1.1 | .8 | 1.1 |
| Operatives and kindred workers..... | 6.3 | 10.6 | 8.1 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 25.8 | 15.3 | 19.5 | 28.6 | 34.3 |
| Private household workers..... | 4.2 | 5.1 | 10.8 | 5.6 | 2.3 | 7.8 | 9.4 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 7.9 |
| Service workers, except private household..... | 5.2 | 10.4 | 9.2 | 4.7 | 3.0 | 20.8 | 24.8 | 23.2 | 19.3 | 18.4 |
| Farm laborers and foremen..... | 3.7 | 12.9 | (²) | 3.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 4.0 | .5 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Laborers, except farm and mine..... | 12.2 | (²) | (²) | (²) | (²) | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| MALE | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1967 ³ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Experienced workers: ¹ Number (thousands)..... | 1,326 | 294 | 217 | 398 | 418 | 1,326 | 294 | 217 | 398 | 418 |
| Percent..... | 2.7 | 8.4 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers..... | 1.0 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 4.8 | 1.4 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 4.3 |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | .2 | | | .4 | .2 | .3 | | | .5 | .5 |
| Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm..... | .8 | 3.8 | 2.0 | .6 | .8 | 3.6 | .3 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 6.2 |
| Clerical and kindred workers..... | 2.2 | 7.0 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 5.6 | 7.8 | 6.8 | 4.8 | 4.5 |
| Salesworkers..... | 2.2 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 4.8 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers..... | 2.4 | 6.2 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 17.9 | 4.8 | 11.4 | 22.3 | 26.2 |
| Operatives and kindred workers..... | 3.7 | 8.6 | 5.1 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 27.8 | 25.9 | 33.8 | 29.8 | 24.0 |
| Private household workers..... | 3.0 | (²) | | (²) | | .1 | .3 | | .3 | |
| Service workers, except private household..... | 4.0 | 9.4 | 5.8 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 10.2 | 16.3 | 8.7 | 7.0 | 10.0 |
| Farm laborers and foremen..... | 5.1 | 7.1 | 5.7 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 7.8 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 3.6 |
| Laborers, except farm and mine..... | 7.5 | 11.2 | 9.3 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 20.8 | 31.0 | 22.4 | 17.5 | 16.0 |
| FEMALE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Experienced workers: ¹ Number (thousands)..... | 1,221 | 203 | 246 | 481 | 294 | 1,221 | 203 | 246 | 481 | 294 |
| Percent..... | 4.3 | 7.5 | 6.3 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers..... | 1.9 | 6.3 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 5.7 | 2.9 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 4.4 |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | 1.0 | | (²) | 3.6 | | 1.1 | | .4 | 1.2 | |
| Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm..... | 1.8 | (²) | 3.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | .5 | .8 | 1.4 | 4.1 |
| Clerical and kindred workers..... | 3.5 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 28.4 | 29.4 | 34.5 | 24.8 | 19.6 |
| Salesworkers..... | 4.7 | 9.8 | 9.0 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 7.6 | 12.7 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 7.8 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers..... | 4.0 | | 7.1 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 1.0 | | .8 | 1.2 | 1.7 |
| Operatives and kindred workers..... | 7.9 | 12.2 | 11.5 | 8.3 | 5.7 | 29.3 | 16.7 | 24.9 | 33.9 | 33.8 |
| Private household workers..... | 4.1 | 4.1 | 11.8 | 5.7 | 2.9 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 8.1 |
| Service workers, except private household..... | 5.1 | 10.3 | 7.8 | 5.2 | 2.9 | 18.8 | 26.5 | 16.5 | 17.4 | 17.6 |
| Farm laborers and foremen..... | 4.6 | 8.2 | 14.5 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.4 |
| Laborers, except farm and mine..... | 10.8 | (²) | (²) | 9.9 | 13.7 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | .7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 57. Unemployment Rates and Percent Distribution of the Unemployed, by Age, Sex, and Major Occupation Group, 1966-68—Continued

| Major occupation group | Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force in category | | | | | Percent distribution of unemployed | | | | |
|---|---|------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| | All age groups | 16 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 44 years | 45 years and over | All age groups | 16 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 44 years | 45 years and over |
| MALE | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Experienced workers: ¹ Number (thousands)..... | 1,258 | 288 | 241 | 372 | 358 | 1,258 | 288 | 241 | 372 | 358 |
| Percent..... | 2.9 | 12.0 | 5.1 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers..... | 1.0 | 5.9 | 2.3 | .7 | .9 | 5.2 | 2.1 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 5.0 |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | .2 | | | .2 | .1 | .3 | | | .3 | .6 |
| Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm..... | .8 | (²) | 2.2 | .6 | .9 | 4.4 | .3 | 2.5 | 5.1 | 8.4 |
| Clerical and kindred workers..... | 2.1 | 6.4 | 3.9 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 5.7 | 7.0 | 8.7 | 3.8 | 4.7 |
| Salesworkers..... | 1.7 | 4.8 | 4.1 | .9 | 1.3 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 3.6 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers..... | 2.3 | 6.2 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 18.3 | 5.6 | 10.4 | 24.1 | 28.2 |
| Operatives and kindred workers..... | 3.4 | 8.4 | 5.7 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 27.2 | 26.1 | 33.6 | 30.3 | 20.9 |
| Private household workers..... | (²) | | | | (²) | .1 | | | | .3 |
| Service workers, except private household..... | 3.9 | 9.6 | 6.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 10.4 | 17.8 | 8.7 | 7.0 | 9.2 |
| Farm laborers and foremen..... | 4.4 | 6.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 7.0 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 3.9 |
| Laborers, except farm and mine..... | 7.1 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 20.7 | 30.3 | 22.8 | 17.3 | 15.1 |
| FEMALE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Experienced workers: ¹ Number (thousands)..... | 1,150 | 220 | 255 | 419 | 256 | 1,150 | 220 | 255 | 419 | 256 |
| Percent..... | 4.8 | 15.0 | 6.8 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers..... | 1.6 | 6.0 | 2.5 | 1.5 | .9 | 5.3 | 2.3 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 5.1 |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm..... | 1.6 | (²) | 6.7 | 2.0 | .9 | 1.8 | .5 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.7 |
| Clerical and kindred workers..... | 3.3 | 6.2 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 27.7 | 30.9 | 33.5 | 25.3 | 23.4 |
| Salesworkers..... | 4.2 | 7.3 | 11.3 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 7.4 | 9.5 | 8.9 | 5.3 | 7.4 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers..... | 4.3 | (²) | (²) | 4.9 | 3.2 | 1.2 | .5 | .8 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| Operatives and kindred workers..... | 6.8 | 13.3 | 10.1 | 6.7 | 4.8 | 26.9 | 16.4 | 20.6 | 31.7 | 34.0 |
| Private household workers..... | 4.0 | 5.0 | 9.4 | 6.0 | 2.0 | 6.1 | 7.7 | 3.9 | 6.0 | 7.0 |
| Service workers, except private household..... | 5.1 | 10.7 | 9.7 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 20.4 | 27.3 | 21.8 | 18.4 | 16.0 |
| Farm laborers and foremen..... | 4.1 | 10.7 | (²) | 3.8 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.2 |
| Laborers, except farm and mine..... | 11.1 | (²) | (²) | 11.3 | (²) | 1.4 | 2.3 | .8 | 1.4 | 1.2 |

¹ The base for the unemployment rate includes the employed, classified according to their current job, and the unemployed, classified according to their latest civilian job, if any; excludes unemployed persons who never held a full-time civilian job.

² Percent not shown where base is less than 50,000.

³ Beginning with 1967, data may not be strictly comparable to prior years because of basic changes in the concepts and definitions introduced in January 1967.

TABLE 58. Unemployed Persons and Percent Distribution of the Unemployed, by Duration of Unemployment, 1947-68

[Persons 16 years of age and over]

| Period | Total | Less than 5 weeks | 5 and 6 weeks | 7 to 10 weeks | 11 to 14 weeks | 15 weeks and over | | |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| | | | | | | Total | 15 to 26 weeks | 27 weeks and over |
| Number unemployed (thousands) | | | | | | | | |
| 1947 | 2,311 | 1,210 | 203 | 308 | 193 | 398 | 234 | 164 |
| 1948 | 2,276 | 1,300 | 208 | 297 | 164 | 309 | 193 | 116 |
| 1949 | 3,637 | 1,756 | 309 | 555 | 331 | 683 | 427 | 256 |
| 1950 | 3,288 | 1,450 | 275 | 479 | 301 | 782 | 425 | 357 |
| 1951 | 2,055 | 1,177 | 169 | 252 | 153 | 303 | 166 | 137 |
| 1952 | 1,883 | 1,135 | 168 | 223 | 126 | 232 | 148 | 84 |
| 1953 ¹ | 1,834 | 1,142 | 149 | 209 | 124 | 211 | 132 | 79 |
| 1954 | 3,532 | 1,605 | 306 | 504 | 305 | 812 | 495 | 317 |
| 1955 | 2,852 | 1,335 | 230 | 368 | 217 | 703 | 367 | 336 |
| 1956 | 2,750 | 1,412 | 234 | 360 | 211 | 533 | 301 | 232 |
| 1957 | 2,859 | 1,408 | 258 | 392 | 240 | 560 | 321 | 239 |
| 1958 | 4,602 | 1,753 | 363 | 596 | 438 | 1,452 | 785 | 667 |
| 1959 | 3,740 | 1,585 | 304 | 474 | 335 | 1,040 | 469 | 571 |
| 1960 ¹ | 3,854 | 1,719 | 324 | 499 | 353 | 956 | 502 | 454 |
| 1961 | 4,714 | 1,806 | 377 | 587 | 411 | 1,532 | 728 | 804 |
| 1962 ¹ | 3,911 | 1,659 | 334 | 478 | 323 | 1,119 | 534 | 585 |
| 1963 | 4,070 | 1,751 | 358 | 519 | 354 | 1,088 | 535 | 553 |
| 1964 | 3,786 | 1,697 | 314 | 483 | 319 | 973 | 490 | 482 |
| 1965 | 3,366 | 1,628 | 286 | 422 | 276 | 755 | 404 | 351 |
| 1966 | 2,875 | 1,535 | 252 | 346 | 206 | 536 | 295 | 241 |
| 1967 ² | 2,975 | 1,635 | 278 | 397 | 218 | 449 | 271 | 177 |
| 1968 | 2,817 | 1,594 | 247 | 367 | 197 | 412 | 256 | 156 |
| 1967 ² | | | | | | | | |
| January | 3,160 | 1,707 | 342 | 436 | 160 | 515 | 313 | 201 |
| February | 3,183 | 1,584 | 325 | 510 | 259 | 506 | 305 | 200 |
| March | 2,984 | 1,408 | 243 | 377 | 366 | 560 | 354 | 206 |
| April | 2,666 | 1,314 | 225 | 349 | 202 | 576 | 362 | 213 |
| May | 2,457 | 1,285 | 229 | 306 | 173 | 464 | 311 | 153 |
| June | 3,628 | 2,453 | 260 | 345 | 144 | 426 | 272 | 154 |
| July | 3,250 | 1,843 | 449 | 436 | 158 | 364 | 193 | 171 |
| August | 2,942 | 1,537 | 251 | 527 | 258 | 367 | 166 | 201 |
| September | 2,895 | 1,810 | 202 | 288 | 225 | 370 | 226 | 144 |
| October | 2,951 | 1,653 | 322 | 358 | 204 | 415 | 259 | 156 |
| November | 2,894 | 1,651 | 215 | 398 | 230 | 400 | 243 | 156 |
| December | 2,719 | 1,367 | 275 | 423 | 239 | 415 | 247 | 168 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | |
| January | 3,074 | 1,552 | 304 | 449 | 240 | 529 | 342 | 201 |
| February | 3,288 | 1,697 | 292 | 526 | 258 | 515 | 338 | 200 |
| March | 2,929 | 1,461 | 220 | 380 | 294 | 575 | 370 | 206 |
| April | 2,491 | 1,224 | 209 | 330 | 200 | 528 | 346 | 182 |
| May | 2,303 | 1,279 | 154 | 272 | 158 | 440 | 303 | 137 |
| June | 3,614 | 2,510 | 251 | 320 | 124 | 409 | 243 | 167 |
| July | 3,217 | 1,836 | 469 | 429 | 106 | 378 | 199 | 179 |
| August | 2,772 | 1,593 | 184 | 451 | 216 | 328 | 175 | 153 |
| September | 2,606 | 1,672 | 176 | 251 | 198 | 310 | 193 | 118 |
| October | 2,511 | 1,439 | 288 | 298 | 146 | 339 | 221 | 118 |
| November | 2,577 | 1,567 | 144 | 383 | 192 | 292 | 179 | 112 |
| December | 2,419 | 1,303 | 276 | 311 | 227 | 301 | 165 | 137 |
| Percent distribution | | | | | | | | |
| 1947 | 100.0 | 52.4 | 8.8 | 13.3 | 8.4 | 17.2 | 10.1 | 7.1 |
| 1948 | 100.0 | 57.2 | 9.1 | 13.0 | 7.2 | 13.6 | 8.5 | 5.1 |
| 1949 | 100.0 | 48.3 | 8.5 | 15.3 | 9.1 | 18.8 | 11.8 | 7.0 |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 44.1 | 8.4 | 14.6 | 9.2 | 23.8 | 12.9 | 10.9 |
| 1951 | 100.0 | 57.3 | 8.2 | 12.3 | 6.7 | 14.7 | 8.1 | 6.7 |
| 1952 | 100.0 | 60.2 | 8.9 | 11.8 | 6.7 | 12.3 | 7.9 | 4.5 |
| 1953 | 100.0 | 62.2 | 8.1 | 11.4 | 6.8 | 11.5 | 7.2 | 4.3 |
| 1954 | 100.0 | 45.5 | 8.7 | 14.3 | 8.6 | 23.0 | 14.0 | 9.0 |
| 1955 | 100.0 | 46.8 | 8.1 | 12.9 | 7.6 | 24.6 | 12.9 | 11.8 |
| 1956 | 100.0 | 51.3 | 8.5 | 13.1 | 7.7 | 19.4 | 10.9 | 8.4 |
| 1957 | 100.0 | 49.3 | 9.0 | 13.7 | 8.4 | 19.6 | 11.2 | 8.4 |
| 1958 | 100.0 | 38.1 | 7.9 | 13.0 | 9.5 | 31.6 | 17.1 | 14.5 |
| 1959 | 100.0 | 42.4 | 8.1 | 12.7 | 9.0 | 27.8 | 12.5 | 15.3 |
| 1960 ¹ | 100.0 | 44.6 | 8.4 | 13.0 | 9.2 | 24.8 | 13.0 | 11.8 |
| 1961 | 100.0 | 38.3 | 8.0 | 12.5 | 8.7 | 32.5 | 15.4 | 17.1 |
| 1962 ¹ | 100.0 | 42.4 | 8.5 | 12.2 | 8.3 | 28.6 | 13.6 | 15.0 |
| 1963 | 100.0 | 43.0 | 8.8 | 12.8 | 8.7 | 26.7 | 13.1 | 13.6 |
| 1964 | 100.0 | 44.8 | 8.3 | 12.8 | 8.4 | 25.7 | 12.9 | 12.7 |
| 1965 | 100.0 | 48.4 | 8.5 | 12.5 | 8.2 | 22.4 | 12.0 | 10.4 |
| 1966 | 100.0 | 53.4 | 8.8 | 12.0 | 7.2 | 18.6 | 10.3 | 8.4 |
| 1967 ² | 100.0 | 54.9 | 9.3 | 13.3 | 7.3 | 15.1 | 9.1 | 5.9 |
| 1968 | 100.0 | 56.6 | 8.8 | 13.0 | 7.0 | 14.6 | 9.1 | 5.5 |
| 1967 ² | | | | | | | | |
| January | 100.0 | 54.0 | 10.8 | 13.8 | 5.1 | 16.3 | 9.9 | 6.4 |
| February | 100.0 | 49.8 | 10.2 | 16.0 | 8.1 | 15.9 | 9.6 | 6.3 |
| March | 100.0 | 47.7 | 8.2 | 12.8 | 12.4 | 19.0 | 12.0 | 7.0 |
| April | 100.0 | 49.3 | 8.4 | 13.1 | 7.6 | 21.6 | 13.6 | 8.0 |
| May | 100.0 | 52.3 | 9.3 | 12.5 | 7.0 | 18.9 | 12.7 | 6.2 |
| June | 100.0 | 67.6 | 7.2 | 9.5 | 4.0 | 11.7 | 7.5 | 4.2 |
| July | 100.0 | 56.7 | 13.8 | 13.4 | 4.9 | 11.2 | 5.9 | 5.3 |
| August | 100.0 | 52.3 | 8.5 | 17.9 | 8.8 | 12.5 | 5.6 | 6.8 |
| September | 100.0 | 62.5 | 7.0 | 9.9 | 7.8 | 12.8 | 7.8 | 5.0 |
| October | 100.0 | 56.0 | 10.9 | 12.1 | 6.9 | 14.1 | 8.8 | 5.3 |
| November | 100.0 | 57.1 | 7.4 | 13.8 | 8.0 | 13.8 | 8.4 | 5.4 |
| December | 100.0 | 50.3 | 10.1 | 15.6 | 8.8 | 15.3 | 9.1 | 6.2 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 58. Unemployed Persons and Percent Distribution of the Unemployed, by Duration of Unemployment, 1947-68—Con.
 [Persons 16 years of age and over]

| Period | Total | Less than 5 weeks | 5 and 6 weeks | 7 to 10 weeks | 11 to 14 weeks | 15 weeks and over | | |
|----------------------|-------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| | | | | | | Total | 15 to 26 weeks | 27 weeks and over |
| Percent distribution | | | | | | | | |
| <i>1968</i> | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 100.0 | 50.5 | 9.9 | 14.6 | 7.8 | 17.2 | 11.1 | 6.1 |
| February..... | 100.0 | 51.6 | 8.9 | 16.0 | 7.8 | 15.7 | 10.3 | 5.4 |
| March..... | 100.0 | 49.8 | 7.5 | 13.0 | 10.0 | 19.7 | 12.6 | 7.0 |
| April..... | 100.0 | 49.1 | 8.4 | 13.2 | 8.0 | 21.2 | 13.9 | 7.3 |
| May..... | 100.0 | 55.5 | 6.7 | 11.8 | 6.9 | 19.1 | 13.2 | 5.9 |
| June..... | 100.0 | 69.4 | 6.9 | 8.9 | 3.4 | 11.3 | 6.7 | 4.6 |
| July..... | 100.0 | 57.1 | 14.6 | 13.3 | 3.3 | 11.7 | 6.2 | 5.6 |
| August..... | 100.0 | 57.5 | 6.6 | 16.3 | 7.8 | 11.8 | 6.3 | 5.5 |
| September..... | 100.0 | 64.1 | 6.7 | 9.6 | 7.6 | 11.9 | 7.4 | 4.5 |
| October..... | 100.0 | 57.3 | 11.5 | 11.9 | 5.8 | 13.5 | 8.8 | 4.7 |
| November..... | 100.0 | 60.8 | 5.6 | 14.9 | 7.5 | 11.3 | 6.9 | 4.3 |
| December..... | 100.0 | 53.9 | 11.4 | 12.9 | 9.4 | 12.5 | 6.8 | 5.7 |

¹ See footnote 1, table 1.

² Data for 1967 may not be strictly comparable to prior years because of basic changes in the concepts and definitions introduced in January 1967.

TABLE 59. Long-Term Unemployment Compared with Total Unemployment, by Sex, Age, and Color, 1957-68

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over for 1957-66; 16 years and over for 1966-68)

| Item | 1968 | 1967 ¹ | 1966 ² | 1966 | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 | 1962 ³ | 1961 | 1960 ³ | 1959 | 1958 | 1957 |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total unemployed | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total: Number..... | 2,817 | 2,975 | 2,875 | 2,976 | 3,456 | 3,876 | 4,166 | 4,007 | 4,806 | 3,931 | 3,813 | 4,681 | 2,936 |
| Percent..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| SEX AND AGE | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male..... | 50.4 | 50.7 | 54.0 | 54.6 | 57.3 | 58.6 | 60.9 | 62.1 | 63.7 | 64.6 | 64.9 | 67.4 | 64.5 |
| 14 to 19 years..... | 15.2 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 16.9 | 15.8 | 14.3 | 13.6 | 11.8 | 11.3 | 12.2 | 11.8 | 10.1 | 12.0 |
| 14 to 17..... | 8.3 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 9.8 | 9.1 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 6.5 |
| 18 and 19..... | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 5.4 |
| 20 to 24 years..... | 9.2 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 9.0 | 9.9 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 9.0 | 10.2 | 9.6 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 13.4 | 13.6 | 15.0 | 15.4 | 16.7 | 17.2 | 19.9 | 21.2 | 22.7 | 23.1 | 23.3 | 26.4 | 22.3 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 10.5 | 12.2 | 13.1 | 12.7 | 13.7 | 15.0 | 15.5 | 17.0 | 17.6 | 17.5 | 17.8 | 18.0 | 17.8 |
| 65 years and over..... | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| Female..... | 49.6 | 49.3 | 46.0 | 45.4 | 42.7 | 41.4 | 39.1 | 37.9 | 36.3 | 35.4 | 35.1 | 32.6 | 35.5 |
| 14 to 19 years..... | 14.6 | 13.1 | 14.0 | 14.6 | 12.1 | 10.6 | 9.9 | 8.6 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.2 | 6.1 | 7.6 |
| 14 to 17..... | 6.4 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 3.9 |
| 18 and 19..... | 8.3 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.6 |
| 20 to 24 years..... | 10.1 | 9.3 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 5.0 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 15.5 | 16.7 | 14.2 | 13.7 | 14.4 | 14.0 | 13.8 | 13.7 | 13.4 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 14.3 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 8.4 | 9.3 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 8.9 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 |
| 65 years and over..... | 1.0 | .9 | .9 | .9 | .8 | .9 | .7 | .9 | .7 | .6 | .6 | .7 | 1.0 |
| COLOR AND SEX | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White..... | 79.0 | 78.6 | 78.4 | 78.2 | 79.7 | 79.1 | 78.8 | 78.1 | 79.5 | 79.6 | 78.8 | 80.0 | 80.1 |
| Male..... | 40.6 | 40.6 | 43.1 | 43.5 | 46.4 | 47.2 | 48.7 | 49.1 | 51.0 | 51.7 | 51.0 | 54.2 | 51.8 |
| Female..... | 38.5 | 38.0 | 35.2 | 34.7 | 33.3 | 31.9 | 30.1 | 28.9 | 28.5 | 27.9 | 27.8 | 25.8 | 28.3 |
| Nonwhite..... | 21.0 | 21.4 | 21.6 | 21.8 | 20.3 | 20.9 | 21.2 | 21.0 | 20.5 | 20.4 | 21.2 | 20.0 | 19.9 |
| Male..... | 9.8 | 10.1 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 11.4 | 12.2 | 12.9 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 13.8 | 13.2 | 12.7 |
| Female..... | 11.1 | 11.4 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 7.2 |
| Unemployed 15 weeks and over | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total: Number..... | 412 | 449 | 525 | 536 | 755 | 973 | 1,088 | 1,119 | 1,532 | 956 | 1,040 | 1,452 | 560 |
| Percent..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| SEX AND AGE | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male..... | 55.0 | 56.8 | 61.6 | 61.6 | 60.8 | 62.3 | 65.7 | 67.4 | 69.3 | 69.5 | 71.0 | 72.7 | 68.9 |
| 14 to 19 years..... | 8.5 | 10.2 | 9.7 | 11.0 | 10.6 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 7.3 | 8.2 |
| 14 to 17..... | 4.9 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 4.1 |
| 18 and 19..... | 3.6 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| 20 to 24 years..... | 6.1 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 9.2 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 9.5 | 7.6 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 16.5 | 16.6 | 18.8 | 18.4 | 18.3 | 17.9 | 21.2 | 22.2 | 25.0 | 24.0 | 26.4 | 29.0 | 22.0 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 18.7 | 19.5 | 22.4 | 22.0 | 21.1 | 22.9 | 22.6 | 24.2 | 22.8 | 24.3 | 22.9 | 22.7 | 25.7 |
| 65 years and over..... | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 5.7 |
| Female..... | 45.0 | 43.2 | 38.4 | 38.4 | 39.2 | 37.7 | 34.3 | 32.6 | 30.7 | 30.5 | 29.0 | 27.3 | 31.1 |
| 14 to 19 years..... | 9.5 | 9.1 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 8.2 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 4.3 |
| 14 to 17..... | 4.4 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.6 |
| 18 and 19..... | 5.1 | 6.4 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.7 |
| 20 to 24 years..... | 7.5 | 6.4 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 16.1 | 14.2 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 14.0 | 13.9 | 13.2 | 13.0 | 12.3 | 12.0 | 11.1 | 12.8 | 13.2 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 10.2 | 11.8 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 8.6 | 9.8 | 7.5 | 9.3 |
| 65 years and over..... | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.4 | .9 | 1.2 | .9 | .8 | .6 | .7 | 1.1 |
| COLOR AND SEX | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White..... | 79.3 | 76.7 | 76.4 | 76.3 | 77.0 | 77.1 | 74.0 | 74.1 | 77.5 | 75.1 | 75.7 | 78.0 | 77.4 |
| Male..... | 45.5 | 44.9 | 48.5 | 48.5 | 47.9 | 49.2 | 49.4 | 50.7 | 53.9 | 52.4 | 53.4 | 56.7 | 53.0 |
| Female..... | 33.8 | 31.8 | 27.9 | 27.8 | 29.2 | 27.9 | 24.6 | 23.4 | 23.6 | 22.7 | 22.4 | 21.3 | 24.4 |
| Nonwhite..... | 20.7 | 23.3 | 23.6 | 23.7 | 22.9 | 22.9 | 26.0 | 25.9 | 22.5 | 24.9 | 24.3 | 22.0 | 22.6 |
| Male..... | 9.7 | 11.8 | 13.1 | 13.2 | 13.0 | 13.3 | 16.4 | 16.7 | 15.3 | 17.1 | 17.9 | 16.0 | 15.8 |
| Female..... | 10.9 | 11.6 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 6.8 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 59. Long-Term Unemployment Compared with Total Unemployment, by Sex, Age, and Color, 1957-68—Continued

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over for 1957-66; 16 years and over for 1966-68]

| Item | 1968 | 1967 ¹ | 1966 ² | 1966 | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 | 1962 ³ | 1961 | 1960 ³ | 1959 | 1958 | 1957 |
|------------------------------|-------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Unemployed 27 weeks and over | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total: Number..... | 156 | 179 | 239 | 241 | 351 | 482 | 553 | 585 | 804 | 454 | 571 | 667 | 239 |
| Percent..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| SEX AND AGE | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male..... | 61.5 | 61.5 | 66.4 | 66.9 | 65.0 | 64.8 | 69.3 | 69.8 | 70.7 | 72.2 | 72.6 | 73.6 | 70.7 |
| 14 to 19 years..... | 7.1 | 8.4 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 6.3 | 6.3 |
| 14 to 17..... | 4.5 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 3.3 |
| 18 and 19..... | 2.6 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.0 |
| 20 to 24 years..... | 7.1 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 9.6 | 5.9 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 17.3 | 15.1 | 21.4 | 21.3 | 19.1 | 16.0 | 20.4 | 23.0 | 24.8 | 24.2 | 27.8 | 28.2 | 21.8 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 23.1 | 25.7 | 29.0 | 28.9 | 25.1 | 28.0 | 26.4 | 26.6 | 25.9 | 27.4 | 24.8 | 24.2 | 29.7 |
| 65 years and over..... | 7.1 | 7.3 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 7.5 |
| Female..... | 38.5 | 38.5 | 33.6 | 33.1 | 35.0 | 35.2 | 30.7 | 30.2 | 29.3 | 27.8 | 27.4 | 26.4 | 29.3 |
| 14 to 19 years..... | 7.1 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 3.4 |
| 14 to 17..... | 2.6 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.2 | .7 | 1.0 | .7 | .9 | .8 |
| 18 and 19..... | 4.5 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 2.5 |
| 20 to 24 years..... | 7.1 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.1 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 12.2 | 11.2 | 10.1 | 9.6 | 13.7 | 12.1 | 11.4 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 10.8 | 10.0 | 12.2 | 12.6 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 11.5 | 12.8 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 9.0 | 9.7 | 8.5 | 10.5 | 8.0 | 10.0 |
| 65 years and over..... | 1.3 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.1 | .9 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.1 | .6 | .9 | 1.3 |
| COLOR AND SEX | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White..... | 78.8 | 74.7 | 75.3 | 75.4 | 74.6 | 74.7 | 71.8 | 71.6 | 76.4 | 74.0 | 73.8 | 77.0 | 75.9 |
| Male..... | 50.0 | 46.6 | 52.3 | 52.5 | 49.6 | 50.2 | 50.8 | 50.4 | 53.7 | 53.1 | 52.6 | 56.3 | 53.9 |
| Female..... | 28.8 | 28.1 | 23.0 | 22.9 | 25.1 | 24.5 | 21.0 | 21.2 | 22.7 | 20.9 | 21.2 | 20.7 | 22.0 |
| Nonwhite..... | 21.2 | 25.3 | 24.7 | 24.6 | 25.4 | 25.3 | 28.2 | 28.4 | 23.6 | 26.0 | 26.2 | 23.0 | 24.1 |
| Male..... | 11.5 | 15.2 | 14.2 | 14.2 | 15.4 | 14.7 | 18.4 | 19.3 | 17.1 | 18.9 | 20.3 | 17.3 | 16.6 |
| Female..... | 9.6 | 10.1 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 10.6 | 9.8 | 9.1 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 7.5 |

¹ Beginning in 1967, data may not be strictly comparable to prior years because of basic changes in the concepts and definitions introduced in January 1967.

² Beginning with 1966, total data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age

and over, and data for 14 to 17 year olds revised to refer to 16 and 17 year olds, in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

³ See footnote 1, table 1.

TABLE 60. Unemployed Persons, by Household Relationship, 1963-68

[Persons 14 years of age and over for 1963-66; 16 years and over for 1966-68]

| Period | Thousands of persons | | | | | | Unemployment rate | | | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------------|------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| | Household head | | | Wife of head | Other relative of head | Nonrelative of head | Household head | | | Wife of head | Other relative of head | Nonrelative of head |
| | Total | Living with relatives | Not living with relatives | | | | Total | Living with relatives | Not living with relatives | | | |
| 1963 | 1,645 | 1,382 | 263 | 716 | 1,699 | 105 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 12.7 | 6.7 |
| 1964 | 1,462 | 1,186 | 277 | 699 | 1,623 | 92 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 11.8 | 6.4 |
| 1965 | 1,257 | 1,023 | 233 | 641 | 1,485 | 71 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 10.6 | 5.1 |
| 1966 | 1,037 | 830 | 207 | 543 | 1,331 | 66 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 9.3 | 5.0 |
| 1966 ¹ | 1,037 | 831 | 207 | 543 | 1,232 | 64 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 9.4 | 4.8 |
| 1967 ² | 995 | 810 | 185 | 700 | 1,222 | 60 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 9.1 | 4.5 |
| 1968 | 912 | 739 | 173 | 622 | 1,225 | 58 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 9.0 | 4.2 |
| <i>1967²</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 1,240 | 1,012 | 228 | 752 | 1,096 | 74 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 9.0 | 5.9 |
| February | 1,214 | 989 | 225 | 743 | 1,171 | 58 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 9.5 | 4.5 |
| March | 1,169 | 948 | 221 | 684 | 1,015 | 92 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 8.2 | 6.0 |
| April | 1,029 | 846 | 183 | 661 | 913 | 68 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 7.4 | 5.1 |
| May | 897 | 730 | 167 | 587 | 924 | 53 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 7.4 | 4.0 |
| June | 922 | 767 | 156 | 659 | 1,989 | 60 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 12.9 | 4.3 |
| July | 929 | 751 | 178 | 618 | 1,643 | 60 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 10.1 | 4.5 |
| August | 926 | 768 | 158 | 686 | 1,290 | 39 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 8.2 | 3.1 |
| September | 843 | 665 | 178 | 851 | 1,144 | 57 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 5.2 | 8.9 | 4.5 |
| October | 886 | 723 | 163 | 833 | 1,178 | 55 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 9.1 | 4.3 |
| November | 924 | 722 | 201 | 726 | 1,187 | 57 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 9.2 | 4.4 |
| December | 958 | 797 | 161 | 604 | 1,112 | 45 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 8.6 | 3.4 |
| <i>1968</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 1,169 | 978 | 191 | 688 | 1,155 | 62 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 9.4 | 4.6 |
| February | 1,246 | 1,034 | 211 | 729 | 1,251 | 62 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 9.9 | 4.4 |
| March | 1,105 | 925 | 179 | 593 | 1,161 | 71 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 9.2 | 5.0 |
| April | 910 | 751 | 159 | 552 | 971 | 59 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 7.5 | 4.2 |
| May | 781 | 635 | 146 | 532 | 928 | 62 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 7.1 | 4.3 |
| June | 882 | 702 | 179 | 553 | 2,106 | 73 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 13.2 | 5.2 |
| July | 842 | 672 | 170 | 629 | 1,679 | 67 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 10.2 | 4.8 |
| August | 824 | 677 | 147 | 671 | 1,231 | 46 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 7.8 | 3.5 |
| September | 761 | 587 | 175 | 704 | 1,098 | 43 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 8.5 | 3.3 |
| October | 782 | 606 | 176 | 663 | 1,022 | 44 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 7.9 | 3.2 |
| November | 826 | 644 | 182 | 627 | 1,077 | 47 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 8.2 | 3.3 |
| December | 812 | 652 | 160 | 520 | 1,028 | 59 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 7.8 | 4.1 |

¹ Beginning with 1966, data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

² Beginning with 1967, data may not be strictly comparable to prior years

because of basic changes in concepts and definitions introduced in January 1967.

TABLE 61. Extent of Unemployment During the Year, by Sex, 1957-67

[Persons 14 years old and over for 1957-66; 16 years and over for 1966-67]

| Item | 1967 | 1966 ¹ | 1966 | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 | 1962 | 1961 | 1960 | 1959 ² | 1958 | 1957 |
|--|--------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Number (thousands) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BOTH SEXES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total working or looking for work..... | 89,432 | 87,540 | 89,924 | 87,591 | 86,387 | 85,038 | 83,944 | 81,963 | 82,204 | 79,494 | 78,787 | 78,585 |
| Percent with unemployment..... | 12.9 | 13.0 | 12.9 | 14.1 | 16.2 | 16.7 | 18.2 | 18.4 | 17.2 | 15.3 | 17.9 | 14.7 |
| Number with unemployment..... | 11,564 | 11,387 | 11,602 | 12,334 | 14,052 | 14,211 | 15,256 | 15,096 | 14,151 | 12,195 | 14,120 | 11,568 |
| Did not work but looked for work..... | 1,253 | 1,274 | 1,371 | 1,405 | 1,713 | 1,811 | 1,887 | 1,676 | 1,586 | 1,332 | 1,670 | 921 |
| Worked during year..... | 10,311 | 10,113 | 10,231 | 10,929 | 12,339 | 12,400 | 13,369 | 13,420 | 12,565 | 10,863 | 12,449 | 10,647 |
| Year-round workers ³ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment..... | 1,381 | 1,269 | 1,269 | 1,207 | 1,121 | 1,239 | 1,129 | 1,036 | 1,062 | 840 | 1,180 | 1,119 |
| Part-year workers ⁴ with unemployment of..... | 8,930 | 8,844 | 8,962 | 9,722 | 11,218 | 11,161 | 12,240 | 12,384 | 11,503 | 10,023 | 11,269 | 9,528 |
| 1 to 4 weeks..... | 3,357 | 3,348 | 3,403 | 3,151 | 3,060 | 2,708 | 2,993 | 3,098 | 2,834 | 2,569 | 2,387 | 2,443 |
| 5 to 10 weeks..... | 2,073 | 2,038 | 2,059 | 2,208 | 2,550 | 2,407 | 2,759 | 2,559 | 2,704 | 2,348 | 2,307 | 2,339 |
| 11 to 14 weeks..... | 1,177 | 1,047 | 1,058 | 1,286 | 1,514 | 1,595 | 1,700 | 1,669 | 1,517 | 1,403 | 1,479 | 1,394 |
| 15 to 26 weeks..... | 1,520 | 1,567 | 1,585 | 1,995 | 2,444 | 2,622 | 2,768 | 2,849 | 2,466 | 1,070 | 2,556 | 1,896 |
| 27 weeks or more..... | 803 | 844 | 857 | 1,082 | 1,650 | 1,840 | 2,020 | 2,209 | 1,982 | 1,633 | 2,482 | 1,484 |
| Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment..... | 3,357 | 3,411 | 3,458 | 3,942 | 4,755 | 4,635 | 5,219 | 4,963 | 4,602 | 4,228 | 5,117 | 4,377 |
| 2 spells..... | 1,503 | 1,465 | 1,479 | 1,765 | 2,342 | 2,246 | 2,524 | 2,299 | 2,034 | 1,813 | (⁵) | (⁵) |
| 3 spells or more..... | 1,854 | 1,946 | 1,979 | 2,177 | 2,413 | 2,389 | 2,695 | 2,664 | 2,568 | 2,415 | (⁵) | (⁵) |
| MALE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total working or looking for work..... | 52,788 | 52,103 | 53,576 | 52,958 | 52,645 | 51,817 | 51,412 | 50,610 | 50,686 | 49,523 | 49,158 | 49,444 |
| Percent with unemployment..... | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 14.0 | 16.3 | 17.2 | 18.8 | 19.4 | 18.4 | 16.5 | 19.6 | 15.7 |
| Number with unemployment..... | 6,655 | 6,503 | 6,658 | 7,428 | 8,563 | 8,923 | 9,686 | 9,846 | 9,318 | 8,163 | 9,645 | 7,758 |
| Did not work but looked for work..... | 396 | 395 | 467 | 539 | 667 | 778 | 773 | 756 | 653 | 550 | 778 | 735 |
| Worked during year..... | 6,259 | 6,108 | 6,191 | 6,889 | 7,896 | 8,145 | 8,913 | 9,090 | 8,665 | 7,613 | 8,867 | 7,023 |
| Year-round workers ³ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment..... | 1,002 | 923 | 923 | 886 | 815 | 934 | 817 | 791 | 779 | 657 | 863 | 447 |
| Part-year workers ⁴ with unemployment of..... | 5,257 | 5,185 | 5,268 | 6,003 | 7,081 | 7,211 | 8,096 | 8,299 | 7,886 | 6,956 | 8,004 | 6,576 |
| 1 to 4 weeks..... | 1,743 | 1,727 | 1,767 | 1,694 | 1,675 | 1,521 | 1,668 | 1,709 | 1,651 | 1,472 | 1,435 | 1,475 |
| 5 to 10 weeks..... | 1,310 | 1,286 | 1,300 | 1,391 | 1,706 | 1,609 | 1,891 | 1,878 | 1,907 | 1,688 | 1,692 | 1,646 |
| 11 to 14 weeks..... | 759 | 707 | 718 | 872 | 1,038 | 1,122 | 1,194 | 1,217 | 1,123 | 1,031 | 1,094 | 1,030 |
| 15 to 26 weeks..... | 979 | 972 | 980 | 1,347 | 1,605 | 1,802 | 1,960 | 2,027 | 1,821 | 1,564 | 1,950 | 1,385 |
| 27 weeks or more..... | 466 | 493 | 503 | 699 | 1,057 | 1,157 | 1,383 | 1,468 | 1,384 | 1,201 | 1,835 | 1,039 |
| Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment..... | 2,228 | 2,295 | 2,328 | 2,769 | 3,314 | 3,269 | 3,805 | 3,618 | 3,430 | 3,173 | 3,850 | 3,171 |
| 2 spells..... | 908 | 900 | 913 | 1,147 | 1,576 | 1,526 | 1,788 | 1,603 | 1,453 | 1,293 | (⁵) | (⁵) |
| 3 spells or more..... | 1,320 | 1,395 | 1,415 | 1,622 | 1,738 | 1,743 | 2,017 | 2,015 | 1,977 | 1,880 | (⁵) | (⁵) |
| FEMALE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total working or looking for work..... | 36,644 | 35,437 | 36,348 | 34,633 | 34,192 | 33,221 | 32,532 | 31,353 | 31,518 | 29,971 | 29,628 | 29,141 |
| Percent with unemployment..... | 13.4 | 13.8 | 13.6 | 14.2 | 16.1 | 15.9 | 17.1 | 16.7 | 15.3 | 13.5 | 15.1 | 13.1 |
| Number with unemployment..... | 4,909 | 4,884 | 4,944 | 4,906 | 5,489 | 5,288 | 5,570 | 5,250 | 4,833 | 4,032 | 4,474 | 3,810 |
| Did not work but looked for work..... | 857 | 879 | 904 | 866 | 1,046 | 1,033 | 1,114 | 920 | 993 | 782 | 892 | 186 |
| Worked during year..... | 4,052 | 4,005 | 4,040 | 4,040 | 4,443 | 4,255 | 4,456 | 4,330 | 3,900 | 3,250 | 3,582 | 3,624 |
| Year-round workers ³ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment..... | 379 | 346 | 346 | 321 | 306 | 305 | 312 | 245 | 283 | 184 | 317 | 672 |
| Part-year workers ⁴ with unemployment of..... | 3,673 | 3,659 | 3,694 | 3,719 | 4,137 | 3,950 | 4,144 | 4,085 | 3,617 | 3,067 | 3,265 | 2,952 |
| 1 to 4 weeks..... | 1,614 | 1,621 | 1,636 | 1,457 | 1,385 | 1,187 | 1,325 | 1,389 | 1,183 | 1,097 | 952 | 968 |
| 5 to 10 weeks..... | 763 | 752 | 759 | 817 | 844 | 798 | 868 | 681 | 797 | 660 | 675 | 693 |
| 11 to 14 weeks..... | 418 | 340 | 340 | 414 | 476 | 473 | 506 | 452 | 394 | 372 | 385 | 363 |
| 15 to 26 weeks..... | 541 | 595 | 605 | 640 | 839 | 809 | 808 | 822 | 645 | 506 | 606 | 513 |
| 27 weeks or more..... | 337 | 351 | 354 | 383 | 593 | 683 | 637 | 741 | 598 | 432 | 647 | 415 |
| Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment..... | 1,129 | 1,116 | 1,130 | 1,173 | 1,441 | 1,366 | 1,414 | 1,345 | 1,172 | 1,055 | 1,267 | 1,206 |
| 2 spells..... | 595 | 565 | 566 | 618 | 766 | 720 | 736 | 696 | 581 | 520 | (⁵) | (⁵) |
| 3 spells or more..... | 534 | 551 | 564 | 555 | 675 | 646 | 678 | 649 | 591 | 535 | (⁵) | (⁵) |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 61. Extent of Unemployment During the Year, by Sex, 1957-67—Continued

[Persons 14 years old and over for 1957-66; 16 years and over for 1966-67]

| Item | 1967 | 1966 ¹ | 1966 | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 | 1962 | 1961 | 1960 | 1959 ² | 1958 | 1957 |
|---|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Percent distribution of unemployed persons with work experience during the year | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BOTH SEXES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total who worked during year..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year-round workers ³ with 1 or 2 weeks unemployment..... | 13.4 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 11.0 | 9.1 | 10.0 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 9.5 | 10.5 |
| Part-year workers ⁴ with unemployment of..... | 86.6 | 87.5 | 87.6 | 89.0 | 90.9 | 90.0 | 91.6 | 92.3 | 91.5 | 92.3 | 90.5 | 89.5 |
| 1 to 4 weeks..... | 32.6 | 33.1 | 33.3 | 28.8 | 24.8 | 21.8 | 22.4 | 23.1 | 22.6 | 23.6 | 19.2 | 22.9 |
| 5 to 10 weeks..... | 20.1 | 20.2 | 20.1 | 20.2 | 20.7 | 19.4 | 20.6 | 19.1 | 21.5 | 21.6 | 19.0 | 22.0 |
| 11 to 14 weeks..... | 11.4 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 11.8 | 12.3 | 12.9 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 12.1 | 12.9 | 11.9 | 13.1 |
| 15 to 26 weeks..... | 14.7 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 18.3 | 19.8 | 21.1 | 20.7 | 21.2 | 19.6 | 19.1 | 20.5 | 17.8 |
| 27 weeks or more..... | 7.8 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 9.9 | 13.4 | 14.8 | 15.1 | 16.5 | 15.8 | 15.0 | 19.9 | 13.7 |
| Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment..... | 32.6 | 33.7 | 33.8 | 36.1 | 38.5 | 37.4 | 39.0 | 37.0 | 36.6 | 38.9 | 41.1 | 41.1 |
| 2 spells..... | 14.6 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 16.1 | 19.0 | 18.1 | 18.9 | 17.1 | 16.2 | 16.7 | (⁵) | (⁵) |
| 3 spells or more..... | 18.0 | 19.2 | 19.3 | 19.9 | 19.6 | 19.3 | 20.2 | 19.8 | 20.4 | 22.2 | (⁵) | (⁵) |
| MALE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total who worked during year..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year-round workers ³ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment..... | 16.0 | 15.1 | 14.9 | 12.9 | 10.3 | 11.5 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 9.7 | 6.4 |
| Part-year workers ⁴ with unemployment of..... | 84.0 | 84.9 | 85.1 | 87.1 | 89.7 | 88.5 | 90.8 | 91.3 | 91.0 | 91.4 | 90.3 | 93.6 |
| 1 to 4 weeks..... | 27.8 | 28.3 | 28.5 | 24.6 | 21.2 | 18.7 | 18.7 | 18.8 | 19.1 | 19.3 | 16.2 | 21.0 |
| 5 to 10 weeks..... | 20.9 | 21.1 | 21.0 | 20.2 | 21.6 | 19.8 | 21.2 | 20.7 | 22.0 | 22.2 | 19.1 | 23.4 |
| 11 to 14 weeks..... | 12.1 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 12.7 | 13.1 | 13.8 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 13.0 | 13.5 | 12.3 | 14.7 |
| 15 to 26 weeks..... | 15.6 | 15.9 | 15.8 | 19.6 | 20.3 | 22.1 | 22.0 | 22.3 | 21.0 | 20.5 | 22.0 | 19.7 |
| 27 weeks or more..... | 7.4 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 10.1 | 13.4 | 14.2 | 15.5 | 16.1 | 16.0 | 15.8 | 20.7 | 14.8 |
| Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment..... | 35.6 | 37.6 | 37.6 | 40.2 | 42.0 | 40.1 | 42.7 | 39.8 | 39.6 | 41.7 | 43.4 | 45.2 |
| 2 spells..... | 14.5 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 16.6 | 20.0 | 18.7 | 20.1 | 17.6 | 16.8 | 17.0 | (⁵) | (⁵) |
| 3 spells or more..... | 21.1 | 22.8 | 22.9 | 23.5 | 22.0 | 21.4 | 22.6 | 22.2 | 22.8 | 24.7 | (⁵) | (⁵) |
| FEMALE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total who worked during year..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year-round workers ³ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment..... | 9.4 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 5.7 | 7.3 | 5.7 | 8.8 | 18.5 |
| Part-year workers ⁴ with unemployment of..... | 90.6 | 91.4 | 91.4 | 92.1 | 93.1 | 92.8 | 93.0 | 94.3 | 92.7 | 94.4 | 91.2 | 81.5 |
| 1 to 4 weeks..... | 39.8 | 40.5 | 40.5 | 36.1 | 31.2 | 27.9 | 29.7 | 32.1 | 30.3 | 33.8 | 26.6 | 26.7 |
| 5 to 10 weeks..... | 18.8 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 20.2 | 19.0 | 18.8 | 19.5 | 15.7 | 20.4 | 20.3 | 18.8 | 19.1 |
| 11 to 14 weeks..... | 10.3 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 10.2 | 10.7 | 11.1 | 11.4 | 10.4 | 10.1 | 11.4 | 10.7 | 10.0 |
| 15 to 26 weeks..... | 13.4 | 14.9 | 15.0 | 16.0 | 18.9 | 19.0 | 18.1 | 19.0 | 16.5 | 15.6 | 16.9 | 14.2 |
| 27 weeks or more..... | 8.3 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 9.5 | 13.3 | 16.1 | 14.3 | 17.1 | 15.3 | 13.3 | 18.1 | 11.5 |
| Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment..... | 27.9 | 27.9 | 28.0 | 29.0 | 32.4 | 32.1 | 31.7 | 31.1 | 30.1 | 32.5 | 35.4 | 33.3 |
| 2 spells..... | 14.7 | 14.1 | 14.0 | 15.3 | 17.2 | 16.9 | 16.5 | 16.1 | 14.9 | 16.0 | (⁵) | (⁵) |
| 3 spells..... | 13.2 | 13.8 | 14.0 | 13.7 | 15.2 | 15.2 | 15.2 | 15.0 | 15.2 | 16.5 | (⁵) | (⁵) |

¹ 1966 data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over, in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

² Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959 and are therefore not strictly comparable with earlier years. This inclusion resulted in an increase of about 50,000 in the total with unemployment in 1959.

³ Worked 50 weeks or more.
⁴ Worked less than 50 weeks.

⁵ Not Available.

NOTE: Each continuous period of unemployment of at least 1 week's duration is considered one spell of unemployment. The number of weeks of unemployment during the year represents the total number of weeks accumulated in all spells of unemployment during which a person looked for work and did not work at all.

TABLE 62. Unemployment Rates and Percent Distribution of the Unemployed, by Major Industry Group, 1948-68

[Persons 14 years of age and over for 1948-66; 16 years and over for 1966-68]

| Year | Total unem- ployed 1 | Experienced wage and salary workers | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|---------------|------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Agricul- ture | Nonagricultural industries | | | | | | | | | Service indus- tries | Public admin- istration |
| | | | | Total | Mining, forestry, fisheries | Con- struc- tion | Manufacturing | | | Trans- porta- tion and public utilities | Whole- sale and retail trade | Finance, insur- ance, and real estate | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Durable goods | Nondur- able goods | | | | | |
| Unemployment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1948 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 7.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 2.0 |
| 1949 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 8.5 | 11.9 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 1.8 | 5.1 | 2.9 |
| 1950 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 8.2 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 10.7 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 2.0 | 5.0 | 2.8 |
| 1951 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 6.0 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 1.6 |
| 1952 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 5.5 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 1.1 |
| 1953 2 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 2.6 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.2 |
| 1954 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 8.0 | 5.4 | 12.3 | 10.5 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 2.0 |
| 1955 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 6.4 | 4.2 | 8.2 | 9.2 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 1.8 |
| 1956 3 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 6.5 | 3.8 | 6.4 | 8.3 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 1.6 |
| 1957 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 6.7 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 9.8 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 2.0 |
| 1958 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 9.9 | 7.1 | 10.6 | 13.7 | 9.2 | 10.5 | 7.6 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 3.0 |
| 1959 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 8.7 | 5.5 | 9.7 | 12.0 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 2.3 |
| 1960 4 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 8.0 | 5.6 | 9.5 | 12.2 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 2.6 |
| 1961 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 9.3 | 6.7 | 11.6 | 14.1 | 7.7 | 8.4 | 6.7 | 5.1 | 7.2 | 3.3 | 4.9 | 2.7 |
| 1962 2 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 7.3 | 5.5 | 8.6 | 12.0 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 3.9 | 6.3 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 2.2 |
| 1963 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 8.9 | 5.4 | 7.5 | 11.9 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 6.2 | 2.7 | 4.4 | 2.5 |
| 1964 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 9.3 | 4.8 | 7.6 | 9.9 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 5.7 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 2.3 |
| 1965 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 7.3 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 9.0 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 1.9 |
| 1966 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 6.5 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 7.1 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 1.6 |
| 1966 4 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 6.6 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 7.1 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 1.6 |
| 1967 5 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 6.9 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 6.6 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 1.8 |
| 1968 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 6.3 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 6.2 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 1.7 |
| 1967 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 4.2 | 4.2 | 9.1 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 10.7 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 4.9 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 1.6 |
| February | 4.2 | 4.1 | 11.0 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 11.3 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.1 |
| March | 3.9 | 3.8 | 7.7 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 9.2 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 1.8 |
| April | 3.5 | 3.4 | 7.0 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 8.0 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.8 |
| May | 3.2 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 5.9 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 1.4 |
| June | 4.6 | 3.9 | 6.7 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 5.8 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 2.4 |
| July | 4.1 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 1.6 |
| August | 3.7 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 1.4 |
| September | 3.7 | 3.6 | 7.0 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 1.9 |
| October | 3.8 | 3.6 | 6.0 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 1.7 |
| November | 3.7 | 3.5 | 8.6 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 1.6 |
| December | 3.5 | 3.3 | 7.0 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 6.8 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.1 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 4.0 | 4.0 | 8.1 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 11.8 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 1.9 |
| February | 4.2 | 4.2 | 7.6 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 11.2 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 5.1 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 1.5 |
| March | 3.8 | 3.7 | 8.8 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 10.0 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 1.6 |
| April | 3.2 | 3.1 | 6.5 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 5.7 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 1.4 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.7 |
| May | 2.9 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 1.3 |
| June | 4.5 | 3.8 | 6.7 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 5.5 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 4.8 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 2.1 |
| July | 4.0 | 3.4 | 6.0 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 1.7 |
| August | 3.5 | 3.2 | 5.6 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 1.6 |
| September | 3.3 | 3.1 | 5.5 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 2.5 |
| October | 3.2 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 1.6 |
| November | 3.3 | 3.0 | 5.4 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.7 |
| December | 3.1 | 2.9 | 7.5 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 5.8 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 1.4 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 62. Unemployment Rates and Percent Distribution of the Unemployed, by Major Industry Group, 1948-68—Continued
 [Persons 14 years of age and over for 1948-66; 16 years and over for 1966-68]

| Year | Total unemployed ¹ | Experienced wage and salary workers | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| | | Total | Agriculture | Nonagricultural industries | | | | | | | | | Service industries | Public administration |
| | | | | Total | Mining, forestry, fisheries | Construction | Manufacturing | | | Transportation and public utilities | Wholesale and retail trade | Finance, insurance, and real estate | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Durable goods | Nondurable goods | | | | | |
| Percent distribution | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1948..... | 100.0 | 87.7 | 4.2 | 83.5 | 1.4 | 10.7 | 28.0 | 14.3 | 13.6 | 6.8 | 18.8 | 1.3 | 13.9 | 2.7 |
| 1949..... | 100.0 | 89.6 | 3.7 | 85.9 | 2.2 | 10.9 | 33.3 | 17.8 | 15.4 | 7.2 | 16.2 | .9 | 12.9 | 2.4 |
| 1950..... | 100.0 | 89.1 | 4.9 | 84.2 | 2.0 | 11.0 | 28.8 | 13.9 | 14.9 | 5.9 | 17.9 | 1.1 | 14.9 | 2.6 |
| 1951..... | 100.0 | 87.8 | 3.6 | 84.3 | 2.0 | 10.8 | 29.3 | 12.5 | 16.8 | 4.7 | 18.6 | 1.3 | 15.1 | 2.4 |
| 1952..... | 100.0 | 87.7 | 3.7 | 84.0 | 2.0 | 12.1 | 28.3 | 13.3 | 15.1 | 5.3 | 18.0 | 1.7 | 14.5 | 2.1 |
| 1953 ² | 100.0 | 88.6 | 4.5 | 84.1 | 2.7 | 12.9 | 27.0 | 13.1 | 13.9 | 5.3 | 17.9 | 1.9 | 14.1 | 2.2 |
| 1954..... | 100.0 | 89.8 | 3.9 | 85.9 | 3.1 | 11.4 | 33.3 | 20.0 | 13.3 | 6.7 | 16.0 | 1.2 | 12.4 | 1.8 |
| 1955..... | 100.0 | 88.0 | 4.4 | 83.6 | 2.5 | 12.5 | 27.5 | 15.0 | 12.5 | 6.0 | 16.3 | 1.7 | 15.0 | 2.0 |
| 1956 ³ | 100.0 | 85.8 | 4.6 | 81.2 | 2.1 | 11.8 | 29.0 | 16.1 | 12.9 | 4.5 | 16.6 | 1.2 | 14.2 | 1.9 |
| 1957..... | 100.0 | 87.2 | 4.2 | 83.0 | 1.7 | 12.5 | 30.8 | 17.2 | 13.6 | 5.0 | 15.9 | 1.5 | 13.6 | 2.1 |
| 1958..... | 100.0 | 87.8 | 3.9 | 83.9 | 1.7 | 11.6 | 34.4 | 22.2 | 12.2 | 5.4 | 15.2 | 1.5 | 12.1 | 2.0 |
| 1959..... | 100.0 | 85.6 | 4.2 | 81.4 | 1.8 | 12.6 | 27.8 | 16.1 | 11.6 | 5.0 | 16.3 | 1.7 | 14.3 | 1.9 |
| 1960 ² | 100.0 | 85.3 | 4.1 | 81.2 | 1.7 | 12.3 | 28.2 | 16.0 | 12.2 | 5.2 | 16.3 | 1.7 | 13.6 | 2.2 |
| 1961..... | 100.0 | 84.9 | 3.7 | 81.2 | 1.6 | 11.7 | 28.8 | 17.4 | 11.3 | 4.9 | 16.4 | 1.9 | 13.9 | 1.9 |
| 1962 ² | 100.0 | 83.9 | 3.3 | 80.6 | 1.4 | 12.1 | 26.2 | 14.4 | 11.8 | 4.4 | 17.1 | 2.1 | 15.3 | 1.9 |
| 1963..... | 100.0 | 82.5 | 3.9 | 78.5 | 1.2 | 11.4 | 25.6 | 13.8 | 11.8 | 4.3 | 16.7 | 1.9 | 15.2 | 2.2 |
| 1964..... | 100.0 | 81.4 | 4.2 | 77.2 | 1.3 | 10.5 | 24.4 | 12.9 | 11.5 | 3.9 | 16.9 | 2.0 | 16.0 | 2.2 |
| 1965..... | 100.0 | 79.5 | 3.4 | 76.1 | 1.0 | 10.9 | 22.5 | 11.1 | 11.4 | 3.7 | 17.1 | 2.1 | 16.8 | 2.1 |
| 1966..... | 100.0 | 79.0 | 3.2 | 75.8 | .8 | 10.0 | 22.0 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 3.2 | 18.0 | 2.2 | 17.6 | 2.2 |
| 1966 ⁴ | 100.0 | 81.0 | 3.1 | 77.9 | .8 | 10.3 | 22.7 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 3.3 | 18.4 | 2.2 | 17.9 | 2.2 |
| 1967 ⁵ | 100.0 | 83.6 | 3.2 | 80.4 | .8 | 9.1 | 26.2 | 14.2 | 12.0 | 3.6 | 17.6 | 2.8 | 17.8 | 2.6 |
| 1968..... | 100.0 | 83.7 | 3.1 | 80.6 | .7 | 9.2 | 24.7 | 13.2 | 11.5 | 3.4 | 18.3 | 2.7 | 18.8 | 2.7 |
| 1967 ⁵ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 100.0 | 88.3 | 3.3 | 85.0 | .6 | 13.4 | 25.2 | 13.1 | 12.1 | 4.4 | 19.0 | 2.8 | 17.7 | 2.0 |
| February..... | 100.0 | 87.6 | 4.0 | 83.6 | .6 | 13.7 | 25.2 | 12.9 | 12.3 | 3.9 | 18.4 | 2.9 | 16.3 | 2.6 |
| March..... | 100.0 | 86.8 | 3.1 | 83.7 | 1.0 | 12.2 | 27.2 | 14.1 | 13.1 | 3.3 | 18.3 | 2.8 | 16.3 | 2.6 |
| April..... | 100.0 | 86.1 | 3.5 | 82.6 | .9 | 11.9 | 29.0 | 15.6 | 13.4 | 3.6 | 15.8 | 2.7 | 16.0 | 2.9 |
| May..... | 100.0 | 86.5 | 2.4 | 84.1 | .9 | 9.5 | 30.6 | 16.9 | 13.6 | 4.1 | 17.1 | 2.5 | 17.1 | 2.3 |
| June..... | 100.0 | 75.1 | 3.2 | 71.9 | .6 | 6.9 | 22.8 | 12.0 | 10.8 | 3.3 | 14.9 | 2.3 | 18.2 | 3.0 |
| July..... | 100.0 | 76.8 | 2.6 | 74.1 | .6 | 6.3 | 26.1 | 15.6 | 10.5 | 3.3 | 16.7 | 2.3 | 16.6 | 2.2 |
| August..... | 100.0 | 81.2 | 2.9 | 78.3 | .8 | 5.9 | 26.8 | 15.4 | 11.4 | 3.8 | 16.9 | 3.1 | 18.8 | 2.2 |
| September..... | 100.0 | 84.9 | 3.4 | 81.5 | .8 | 4.7 | 25.8 | 13.6 | 12.2 | 3.4 | 19.5 | 3.6 | 20.9 | 2.9 |
| October..... | 100.0 | 84.6 | 3.0 | 81.6 | 1.1 | 6.4 | 26.1 | 13.7 | 12.4 | 3.3 | 19.4 | 3.4 | 19.3 | 2.6 |
| November..... | 100.0 | 83.9 | 4.2 | 79.7 | 1.0 | 8.5 | 25.0 | 13.4 | 11.6 | 3.6 | 18.8 | 2.2 | 18.4 | 2.3 |
| December..... | 100.0 | 85.2 | 3.1 | 82.1 | 1.0 | 10.2 | 26.7 | 15.0 | 11.6 | 3.7 | 16.5 | 2.7 | 18.0 | 3.2 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 100.0 | 89.1 | 3.2 | 85.9 | .7 | 14.9 | 25.8 | 13.1 | 12.8 | 3.4 | 19.4 | 2.4 | 16.6 | 2.6 |
| February..... | 100.0 | 88.2 | 2.9 | 85.3 | 1.0 | 13.4 | 26.4 | 14.7 | 11.7 | 4.0 | 19.6 | 2.7 | 16.3 | 1.9 |
| March..... | 100.0 | 88.1 | 3.8 | 84.4 | 1.0 | 13.4 | 26.9 | 14.3 | 12.6 | 2.9 | 18.9 | 2.7 | 16.1 | 2.4 |
| April..... | 100.0 | 87.0 | 3.5 | 83.6 | .6 | 9.2 | 28.4 | 13.4 | 15.0 | 2.8 | 18.8 | 2.9 | 17.9 | 3.0 |
| May..... | 100.0 | 84.4 | 2.5 | 81.9 | .8 | 8.2 | 27.3 | 14.1 | 13.2 | 2.9 | 17.9 | 3.0 | 19.3 | 2.4 |
| June..... | 100.0 | 75.3 | 3.1 | 72.2 | .6 | 6.7 | 18.8 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 3.0 | 17.3 | 2.2 | 20.9 | 2.6 |
| July..... | 100.0 | 76.5 | 3.1 | 73.4 | .5 | 6.2 | 21.4 | 11.2 | 10.3 | 3.4 | 16.8 | 2.1 | 20.4 | 2.5 |
| August..... | 100.0 | 82.3 | 3.1 | 79.2 | .8 | 6.2 | 25.4 | 15.2 | 10.1 | 3.6 | 17.4 | 2.3 | 20.9 | 2.6 |
| September..... | 100.0 | 84.2 | 2.9 | 81.4 | .8 | 5.3 | 24.5 | 13.7 | 10.8 | 4.6 | 17.1 | 3.3 | 21.5 | 4.3 |
| October..... | 100.0 | 83.2 | 2.4 | 80.8 | .8 | 6.7 | 25.7 | 14.6 | 11.0 | 3.3 | 18.8 | 3.1 | 19.7 | 2.7 |
| November..... | 100.0 | 83.1 | 2.6 | 80.5 | .8 | 8.9 | 24.8 | 13.8 | 11.0 | 3.6 | 19.1 | 3.3 | 17.2 | 2.8 |
| December..... | 100.0 | 83.8 | 3.4 | 80.4 | .8 | 10.1 | 23.8 | 12.8 | 11.0 | 3.3 | 18.6 | 3.0 | 18.4 | 2.4 |

¹ Also includes the self-employed, unpaid family workers, and those with no previous work experience, not shown separately.

² See footnote 1, table 1.

³ Data for the employed and unemployed for the period 1947-56 have not been adjusted to reflect changes in the definitions of employment and unemployment adopted in January 1957. Two groups averaging about 250,000 workers who were formerly classified as employed (with a job but not at work)—those on temporary layoff and those waiting to start new wage and salary jobs within 30 days—were assigned to different classifications, mostly

to the unemployed. The changes mainly affected the total for nonagricultural wage and salary workers, which was reduced by about 0.5 percent; there was little impact on any individual category in the group.

⁴ Beginning with 1966 data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

⁵ Beginning with 1967 data may not be strictly comparable to prior years because of basic changes in the concepts and definitions introduced in January 1967.

TABLE 63. Long-Term Unemployment, by Major Industry and Occupation Group, 1957-68

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over for 1957-66; 16 years and over for 1966-68]

| Industry and occupation group | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 ¹ | 1966 | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 | 1962 ² | 1961 | 1960 ² | 1959 | 1958 | 1957 ² |
|---|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| Unemployed 15 weeks and over | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total: Number..... | 412 | 449 | 525 | 536 | 755 | 973 | 1,088 | 1,119 | 1,532 | 956 | 1,040 | 1,452 | 560 |
| Percent..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| INDUSTRY GROUP | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture..... | 3.2 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.9 |
| Nonagricultural industries..... | 85.4 | 84.9 | 83.3 | 81.7 | 82.4 | 84.0 | 84.8 | 86.5 | 88.4 | 86.4 | 88.5 | 90.9 | 88.8 |
| Wage and salary workers..... | 83.2 | 82.8 | 80.0 | 78.5 | 79.9 | 81.5 | 82.3 | 84.1 | 86.0 | 83.8 | 86.0 | 88.9 | 85.7 |
| Mining, forestry, fisheries..... | 1.2 | .8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.9 |
| Construction..... | 10.0 | 10.7 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 10.6 | 9.2 | 10.8 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 12.3 | 14.3 | 10.5 | 11.9 |
| Manufacturing..... | 29.3 | 29.8 | 24.0 | 23.3 | 25.2 | 28.6 | 29.9 | 29.4 | 34.6 | 31.3 | 32.2 | 42.3 | 36.9 |
| Durable goods..... | 16.3 | 16.7 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 13.3 | 16.5 | 17.8 | 17.6 | 23.3 | 19.1 | 20.1 | 29.9 | 21.2 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 12.9 | 13.0 | 12.0 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 11.7 | 11.4 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 15.7 |
| Transportation and public utilities..... | 3.7 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 4.8 |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 15.9 | 16.6 | 17.3 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 16.7 | 15.6 | 17.8 | 15.5 | 15.3 | 15.1 | 13.5 | 13.7 |
| Service industries and finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 20.2 | 18.5 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 18.9 | 17.2 | 16.1 | 15.8 | 13.9 | 13.3 | 13.8 | 11.3 | 12.7 |
| Public administration..... | 2.9 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.9 |
| Self-employed and unpaid family workers..... | 2.2 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 3.0 |
| Persons with no previous work experience..... | 11.5 | 11.6 | 12.4 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 12.8 | 12.1 | 11.4 | 9.2 | 10.0 | 8.8 | 7.0 | 8.4 |
| OCCUPATION GROUP | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers..... | 4.9 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 1.4 |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | .2 | .2 | .8 | .7 | .5 | .4 | .4 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .2 | .3 |
| Managers, officials, and proprietors, excluding farm..... | 4.1 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.1 |
| Clerical and kindred workers..... | 12.4 | 12.4 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 10.3 | 12.3 | 10.6 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 7.8 | 8.2 |
| Salesworkers..... | 3.6 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 4.4 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers..... | 10.7 | 9.6 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 11.4 | 12.3 | 13.6 | 11.7 | 12.4 | 13.7 | 11.0 |
| Operatives and kindred workers..... | 26.7 | 26.6 | 22.3 | 21.9 | 24.3 | 24.6 | 26.5 | 25.4 | 29.3 | 29.0 | 28.7 | 35.1 | 31.8 |
| Private household workers..... | 2.4 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.8 |
| Service workers, excluding private household..... | 12.4 | 12.2 | 13.9 | 13.3 | 12.5 | 12.0 | 10.8 | 11.9 | 10.6 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 8.9 | 10.6 |
| Farm laborers and foremen..... | 1.9 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 2.4 |
| Laborers, excluding farm and mine..... | 9.2 | 10.9 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 10.5 | 11.5 | 13.2 | 14.2 | 14.6 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 15.8 | 15.5 |
| Persons with no previous work experience..... | 11.4 | 11.6 | 12.4 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 12.8 | 12.1 | 11.4 | 9.2 | 10.0 | 8.8 | 7.0 | 8.4 |
| Unemployed 27 weeks and over | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total: Number..... | 156 | 177 | 239 | 241 | 351 | 482 | 553 | 585 | 804 | 454 | 571 | 667 | 239 |
| Percent..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| INDUSTRY GROUP | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture..... | 3.2 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.5 |
| Nonagricultural industries..... | 86.0 | 84.3 | 84.3 | 83.7 | 83.5 | 84.2 | 84.4 | 87.0 | 89.3 | 86.5 | 89.2 | 92.0 | 89.1 |
| Wage and salary workers..... | 83.4 | 81.0 | 80.1 | 79.5 | 79.8 | 81.3 | 82.6 | 84.8 | 86.8 | 83.2 | 87.1 | 90.0 | 86.2 |
| Mining, forestry, fisheries..... | 2.5 | .6 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.9 |
| Construction..... | 9.6 | 10.9 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 9.5 | 11.1 | 10.1 | 8.8 | 10.0 |
| Manufacturing..... | 27.4 | 29.7 | 24.6 | 24.7 | 26.5 | 29.5 | 28.4 | 30.1 | 37.1 | 30.1 | 37.7 | 44.9 | 37.7 |
| Durable goods..... | 17.8 | 17.1 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 14.2 | 17.5 | 16.5 | 19.0 | 25.5 | 18.8 | 24.1 | 31.8 | 21.4 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 9.6 | 12.6 | 12.3 | 12.6 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 13.6 | 13.2 | 16.3 |
| Transportation and public utilities..... | 4.5 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 4.1 |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 14.6 | 15.4 | 16.9 | 16.3 | 17.7 | 15.6 | 15.8 | 18.8 | 15.2 | 15.0 | 15.2 | 12.7 | 14.5 |
| Service industries and finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 21.7 | 18.5 | 20.9 | 20.9 | 18.5 | 17.3 | 17.8 | 16.2 | 13.2 | 13.5 | 12.0 | 10.9 | 12.4 |
| Public administration..... | 3.2 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 4.6 |
| Self-employed and unpaid family workers..... | 2.5 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.9 |
| Persons with no previous work experience..... | 10.8 | 11.8 | 11.4 | 12.1 | 12.8 | 13.1 | 13.0 | 11.3 | 9.1 | 11.1 | 8.6 | 6.2 | 8.3 |
| OCCUPATION GROUP | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers..... | 5.1 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | .6 | .6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.1 | .4 | .5 | .2 | .1 | .2 | .9 | .2 | .8 |
| Managers, officials, and proprietors, excluding farm..... | 4.5 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.5 |
| Clerical and kindred workers..... | 12.2 | 11.0 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 10.5 | 11.2 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 7.3 | 7.9 |
| Salesworkers..... | 3.2 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 4.3 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers..... | 10.9 | 9.0 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 10.8 | 10.0 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 12.6 | 11.2 | 11.7 | 12.4 | 9.8 |
| Operatives and kindred workers..... | 26.3 | 25.1 | 23.1 | 22.9 | 22.7 | 25.4 | 25.7 | 25.7 | 29.6 | 27.8 | 29.9 | 30.9 | 30.7 |
| Private household workers..... | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.8 |
| Service workers, excluding private household..... | 12.2 | 10.7 | 14.3 | 14.2 | 13.9 | 12.9 | 11.9 | 12.3 | 11.1 | 10.8 | 9.6 | 8.9 | 11.6 |
| Farm laborers and foremen..... | 1.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 2.4 |
| Laborers, excluding farm and mine..... | 10.9 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 9.7 | 11.1 | 13.4 | 13.8 | 15.8 | 17.1 | 16.0 | 16.5 | 15.7 |
| Persons with no previous work experience..... | 10.9 | 11.8 | 11.4 | 12.1 | 12.8 | 13.1 | 13.0 | 11.3 | 9.1 | 11.1 | 8.6 | 6.2 | 8.3 |

¹ Beginning with 1966, data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

² See footnote 1, table 1.

² Percent distribution of the occupation groups for 1957 is based on average of data for January, April, July, and October.

TABLE 64. The Insured Unemployed, by Industry Division, 1960-68 ¹

[Percent distribution of annual averages]

| Years | Total | Industry division | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------------------|-----------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------|-----------|---------------------------|
| | | Mining | Contract construction | Manufacturing | Public utilities | Wholesale and retail trade | Finance, insurance, and real estate | Services | All other | Information not available |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 2.6 | 16.5 | 50.9 | 3.8 | 14.6 | 1.7 | 7.4 | 2.0 | 0.6 |
| 1961 | 100.0 | 2.3 | 16.3 | 49.7 | 4.1 | 15.9 | 1.8 | 7.7 | 1.8 | .5 |
| 1962 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 17.7 | 46.1 | 4.2 | 16.7 | 2.0 | 8.7 | 1.9 | .5 |
| 1963 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 17.4 | 46.4 | 4.1 | 16.5 | 2.1 | 9.2 | 1.8 | .5 |
| 1964 | 100.0 | 1.6 | 17.8 | 45.4 | 4.0 | 16.7 | 2.3 | 9.8 | 1.8 | .5 |
| 1965 | 100.0 | 1.6 | 18.7 | 43.3 | 4.1 | 17.1 | 2.5 | 10.6 | 1.9 | .3 |
| 1966 | 100.0 | 1.4 | 20.4 | 43.1 | 4.1 | 16.0 | 2.4 | 10.4 | 2.0 | .3 |
| 1967 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 18.8 | 47.6 | 3.7 | 14.8 | 2.0 | 9.6 | 1.9 | .3 |
| 1968 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 18.3 | 46.2 | 3.9 | 15.4 | 2.1 | 10.4 | 2.0 | .4 |

¹ Includes Puerto Rico beginning in 1961, except for sugarcane workers.

SOURCE: U.S. Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security.

TABLE 65. The Insured Unemployed, by Major Occupational Group, 1960-68 ¹

[Percent distribution of annual averages]

| Years | Total | Major occupational group | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|---|--------------------|---------|---|------------|----------------|------------|-----------------|---------------------------|---|
| | | Professional, technical, and managerial | Clerical and sales | Service | Farming, fishery, forestry, and related occupations | Processing | Machine trades | Bench work | Structural work | Miscellaneous occupations | Entry occupations and information not available |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 3.4 | 12.2 | 7.4 | | | | | | | 1.2 |
| 1961 | 100.0 | 3.4 | 13.0 | 7.7 | | | | | | | .6 |
| 1962 | 100.0 | 3.8 | 14.2 | 8.2 | | | | | | | .6 |
| 1963 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 14.6 | 8.4 | | | | | | | .5 |
| 1964 | 100.0 | 4.7 | 15.4 | 8.6 | | | | | | | .4 |
| 1965 | 100.0 | 4.7 | 15.9 | 9.0 | | | | | | | .4 |
| 1966 | 100.0 | 4.7 | 15.0 | 9.5 | | | | | | | .4 |
| 1967 | 100.0 | 4.7 | 14.2 | 9.1 | 1.0 | 7.2 | 8.9 | 17.4 | 22.3 | 14.6 | .6 |
| 1968 | 100.0 | 5.5 | 15.3 | 9.7 | 1.0 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 16.2 | 21.2 | 14.4 | .8 |

¹ Includes Puerto Rico beginning in 1961, except for sugarcane workers.

TABLE 66. The Insured Unemployed, by Sex, Age, and Duration of Unemployment, 1960-68 ¹

[Percent distribution of annual averages]

| Years | Sex | | | Age in years | | | | | | | | | | Duration ³ | | | |
|-------|-------|------|-------|--------------|----------------|----------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------|
| | Total | Men | Women | Total | Total under 45 | Under 25 | 25-34 | 35-44 | Total 45 and over | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65 and over | Information not available | Total | 1-4 weeks | 5-14 weeks | 15 weeks and over |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 66.0 | 34.0 | 100.0 | 61.0 | 15.0 | 22.6 | 23.4 | 38.8 | 20.2 | 12.8 | 5.8 | 0.2 | 100.0 | 41.9 | 41.3 | 16.8 |
| 1961 | 100.0 | 66.7 | 33.3 | 100.0 | 61.7 | 15.5 | 22.6 | 23.7 | 38.2 | 20.0 | 12.8 | 5.4 | .1 | 100.0 | 37.7 | 41.7 | 20.6 |
| 1962 | 100.0 | 64.5 | 35.5 | 100.0 | 59.0 | 14.7 | 21.3 | 23.0 | 40.9 | 20.5 | 14.1 | 6.3 | .1 | 100.0 | 41.1 | 41.0 | 17.9 |
| 1963 | 100.0 | 62.5 | 37.5 | 100.0 | 60.0 | 15.9 | 21.0 | 23.0 | 40.0 | 20.2 | 13.8 | 6.0 | (?) | 100.0 | 40.9 | 41.4 | 17.7 |
| 1964 | 100.0 | 60.8 | 39.2 | 100.0 | 59.2 | 15.5 | 20.9 | 22.8 | 40.8 | 20.6 | 14.3 | 5.9 | (?) | 100.0 | 41.5 | 40.6 | 17.8 |
| 1965 | 100.0 | 60.1 | 39.9 | 100.0 | 57.3 | 14.8 | 20.5 | 22.1 | 42.6 | 21.2 | 15.2 | 6.3 | (?) | 100.0 | 42.6 | 40.8 | 16.6 |
| 1966 | 100.0 | 59.1 | 40.9 | 100.0 | 55.3 | 13.1 | 20.0 | 22.2 | 44.7 | 21.2 | 16.3 | 7.2 | (?) | 100.0 | 46.4 | 39.2 | 14.4 |
| 1967 | 100.0 | 57.7 | 42.2 | 100.0 | 56.8 | 14.4 | 20.5 | 21.9 | 43.1 | 21.2 | 15.5 | 6.4 | .1 | 100.0 | 45.1 | 40.0 | 15.0 |
| 1968 | 100.0 | 57.2 | 42.8 | 100.0 | 55.3 | 13.6 | 20.3 | 21.4 | 44.6 | 21.3 | 16.1 | 7.1 | .1 | 100.0 | 43.6 | 40.5 | 15.9 |

¹ Includes Puerto Rico beginning in 1961, except sugarcane workers.

² Less than 0.05 percent.

³ Length of current spell of insured unemployment.

NOTE: Because of rounding sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 67. Average Weekly Hours of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers ¹ on Private Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1932-68

| Year and month | Total Private | Mining | Contract construction | Manufacturing | | | Wholesale and retail trade | | | Finance, insurance, and real estate ³ |
|----------------|---------------|--------|-----------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------------|-----------|--------------|--|
| | | | | Total ² | Durable goods | Nondurable goods | Total | Wholesale | Retail trade | |
| 1932 | | | | 38.3 | 32.5 | 41.9 | | | | |
| 1933 | | | | 38.1 | 34.7 | 40.0 | | | | |
| 1934 | | | | 34.6 | 33.8 | 35.1 | | | | |
| 1935 | | | | 36.6 | 37.2 | 36.1 | | 41.6 | | |
| 1936 | | | | 39.2 | 40.9 | 37.7 | | 42.9 | | |
| 1937 | | | | 38.6 | 39.9 | 37.4 | | 43.1 | | |
| 1938 | | | | 35.6 | 34.9 | 36.1 | | 42.3 | | |
| 1939 | | | | 37.7 | 37.9 | 37.4 | | 41.8 | | |
| 1940 | | | | 38.1 | 39.2 | 37.0 | | 41.3 | | |
| 1941 | | | | 40.6 | 42.0 | 38.9 | | 41.1 | 43.4 | |
| 1942 | | | | 43.1 | 45.0 | 40.3 | | 41.4 | 43.2 | |
| 1943 | | | | 45.0 | 46.5 | 42.5 | | 42.3 | 42.8 | |
| 1944 | | | | 45.2 | 46.5 | 43.1 | | 43.0 | 41.0 | |
| 1945 | | | | 43.5 | 44.0 | 42.3 | | 42.8 | 40.9 | |
| 1946 | | | | 40.3 | 40.4 | 40.5 | | 41.6 | 41.3 | |
| 1947 | 40.3 | 40.8 | 38.2 | 40.4 | 40.5 | 40.2 | 40.5 | 41.1 | 40.3 | 37.9 |
| 1948 | 40.0 | 39.4 | 38.1 | 40.0 | 40.4 | 39.6 | 40.4 | 41.0 | 40.2 | 37.9 |
| 1949 | 39.4 | 36.3 | 37.7 | 39.1 | 39.4 | 38.9 | 40.5 | 40.8 | 40.4 | 37.8 |
| 1950 | 39.8 | 37.9 | 37.4 | 40.5 | 41.1 | 39.7 | 40.5 | 40.7 | 40.4 | 37.7 |
| 1951 | 39.9 | 38.4 | 38.1 | 40.6 | 41.5 | 39.5 | 40.5 | 40.8 | 40.4 | 37.7 |
| 1952 | 39.9 | 38.6 | 38.9 | 40.7 | 41.5 | 39.7 | 40.0 | 40.7 | 39.8 | 37.8 |
| 1953 | 39.6 | 38.8 | 37.9 | 40.5 | 41.2 | 39.6 | 39.5 | 40.6 | 39.1 | 37.7 |
| 1954 | 39.1 | 38.6 | 37.2 | 39.6 | 40.1 | 39.0 | 39.5 | 40.5 | 39.2 | 37.6 |
| 1955 | 39.6 | 40.7 | 37.1 | 40.7 | 41.3 | 39.9 | 39.4 | 40.7 | 39.0 | 37.6 |
| 1956 | 39.3 | 40.8 | 37.5 | 40.4 | 41.0 | 39.6 | 39.1 | 40.5 | 38.6 | 36.9 |
| 1957 | 38.8 | 40.1 | 37.0 | 39.8 | 40.3 | 39.2 | 38.7 | 40.3 | 38.1 | 36.7 |
| 1958 | 38.5 | 38.9 | 36.8 | 39.2 | 39.5 | 38.8 | 38.6 | 40.2 | 38.1 | 37.1 |
| 1959 | 39.0 | 40.5 | 37.0 | 40.3 | 40.7 | 39.7 | 38.8 | 40.6 | 38.2 | 37.3 |
| 1960 | 38.6 | 40.4 | 36.7 | 39.7 | 40.1 | 39.2 | 38.6 | 40.5 | 38.0 | 37.2 |
| 1961 | 38.6 | 40.5 | 36.9 | 39.8 | 40.3 | 39.3 | 38.3 | 40.5 | 37.6 | 36.9 |
| 1962 | 38.7 | 40.9 | 37.0 | 40.4 | 40.9 | 39.6 | 38.2 | 40.6 | 37.4 | 37.3 |
| 1963 | 38.8 | 41.6 | 37.3 | 40.5 | 41.1 | 39.6 | 38.1 | 40.6 | 37.3 | 37.5 |
| 1964 | 38.7 | 41.9 | 37.2 | 40.7 | 41.4 | 39.7 | 37.9 | 40.6 | 37.0 | 37.3 |
| 1965 | 38.8 | 42.3 | 37.4 | 41.2 | 42.0 | 40.1 | 37.7 | 40.8 | 36.6 | 37.2 |
| 1966 | 38.6 | 42.7 | 37.6 | 41.3 | 42.1 | 40.2 | 37.1 | 40.7 | 35.9 | 37.3 |
| 1967 | 38.0 | 42.6 | 37.7 | 40.6 | 41.2 | 39.7 | 36.5 | 40.3 | 35.3 | 37.0 |
| 1968 | 37.8 | 42.7 | 37.4 | 40.7 | 41.4 | 39.8 | 36.0 | 40.0 | 34.7 | 37.0 |
| <i>1967</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 38.1 | 42.3 | 37.2 | 40.8 | 41.5 | 39.7 | 36.4 | 40.5 | 35.1 | 37.1 |
| February | 37.7 | 41.6 | 35.9 | 40.1 | 40.7 | 39.2 | 36.3 | 40.3 | 34.9 | 37.1 |
| March | 37.8 | 41.8 | 36.8 | 40.3 | 41.0 | 39.4 | 36.3 | 40.3 | 35.0 | 37.1 |
| April | 37.6 | 42.3 | 36.9 | 40.2 | 40.8 | 39.3 | 36.2 | 40.2 | 34.9 | 37.0 |
| May | 37.8 | 42.4 | 37.2 | 40.5 | 41.1 | 39.5 | 36.2 | 40.2 | 34.9 | 37.0 |
| June | 38.1 | 42.8 | 38.2 | 40.6 | 41.1 | 39.7 | 36.8 | 40.3 | 35.6 | 37.0 |
| July | 38.3 | 43.3 | 38.7 | 40.3 | 40.8 | 39.7 | 37.4 | 40.6 | 36.3 | 37.1 |
| August | 38.4 | 43.2 | 38.7 | 40.6 | 41.1 | 40.0 | 37.3 | 40.4 | 36.3 | 37.1 |
| September | 38.2 | 43.0 | 38.8 | 41.0 | 41.5 | 40.2 | 36.5 | 40.3 | 35.3 | 37.0 |
| October | 38.0 | 42.9 | 38.1 | 40.8 | 41.4 | 39.9 | 36.2 | 40.2 | 34.9 | 37.1 |
| November | 38.0 | 43.1 | 38.3 | 40.8 | 41.2 | 40.1 | 36.1 | 40.2 | 34.8 | 37.0 |
| December | 38.0 | 42.5 | 36.5 | 41.1 | 41.8 | 40.1 | 36.5 | 40.4 | 35.4 | 37.0 |
| <i>1968</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 37.3 | 41.5 | 35.0 | 40.0 | 40.8 | 38.9 | 35.8 | 39.9 | 34.5 | 37.0 |
| February | 37.6 | 41.6 | 36.2 | 40.6 | 41.2 | 39.7 | 35.8 | 39.8 | 34.5 | 36.9 |
| March | 37.6 | 41.8 | 36.2 | 40.6 | 41.3 | 39.7 | 35.8 | 39.8 | 34.4 | 37.1 |
| April | 37.3 | 42.5 | 37.3 | 39.8 | 40.5 | 38.8 | 35.8 | 39.7 | 34.5 | 36.9 |
| May | 37.7 | 42.8 | 37.6 | 40.9 | 41.6 | 39.8 | 35.7 | 39.8 | 34.3 | 37.0 |
| June | 38.1 | 43.4 | 38.4 | 41.1 | 41.8 | 40.1 | 36.4 | 40.3 | 35.1 | 37.0 |
| July | 38.2 | 43.7 | 38.6 | 40.7 | 41.2 | 40.0 | 36.9 | 40.4 | 35.8 | 37.1 |
| August | 38.3 | 43.4 | 38.8 | 40.7 | 41.1 | 40.2 | 37.0 | 40.4 | 35.8 | 37.1 |
| September | 38.1 | 43.3 | 38.7 | 41.2 | 41.8 | 40.3 | 36.1 | 40.2 | 34.7 | 37.0 |
| October | 37.8 | 41.8 | 38.4 | 41.1 | 41.8 | 40.1 | 35.7 | 40.1 | 34.3 | 37.1 |
| November | 37.5 | 42.9 | 35.0 | 40.9 | 41.7 | 39.9 | 35.5 | 40.0 | 34.1 | 36.9 |
| December | 37.7 | 43.4 | 37.1 | 41.1 | 41.7 | 40.1 | 35.9 | 40.2 | 34.6 | 37.1 |

¹ Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; to construction workers in contract construction; and to nonsupervisory workers in wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; transportation and public utilities; and services. Transportation and public utilities, and services are included in total private but are not shown separately in this table.

² Prior data are as follows:

| | | | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1909 | 51.0 | 1921 | 43.1 | 1925 | 44.5 | 1929 | 44.2 |
| 1914 | 49.4 | 1922 | 44.2 | 1926 | 45.0 | 1930 | 42.1 |
| 1919 | 46.3 | 1923 | 45.6 | 1927 | 45.0 | 1931 | 40.5 |
| 1920 | 47.4 | 1924 | 43.7 | 1928 | 44.4 | | |

³ Excludes data on nonoffice salesmen.

⁴ Beginning 1947, includes data on eating and drinking places.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

TABLE 68. Average Weekly Hours of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1947-68

| Year and month | Durable goods | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|---------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|
| | Total | Ord-nance and accessories | Lumber and wood products | Furni-ture and fixtures | Stone, clay, and glass products | Primary metal industries | Fabri-cated metal products | Machinery, except electrical | Elec-trical equip-ment and supplies | Trans-portion equip-ment | Instru-ments and related products | Miscel-laneous manu-facturing indus-tries |
| 1947 | 40.5 | 41.2 | 40.3 | 41.5 | 41.0 | 39.9 | 40.9 | 41.5 | 40.3 | 39.7 | 40.4 | 40.5 |
| 1948 | 40.4 | 41.3 | 40.0 | 41.0 | 40.7 | 40.2 | 40.7 | 41.3 | 40.1 | 39.4 | 40.2 | 40.6 |
| 1949 | 39.4 | 39.7 | 39.2 | 40.0 | 39.7 | 38.4 | 39.7 | 39.6 | 39.5 | 39.6 | 39.7 | 39.6 |
| 1950 | 41.1 | 41.6 | 39.5 | 41.8 | 41.1 | 40.9 | 41.5 | 41.9 | 41.1 | 41.4 | 41.3 | 40.8 |
| 1951 | 41.5 | 43.3 | 39.3 | 41.1 | 41.4 | 41.6 | 41.8 | 43.5 | 41.2 | 41.2 | 42.2 | 40.5 |
| 1952 | 41.5 | 42.5 | 39.7 | 41.4 | 41.1 | 40.8 | 41.7 | 43.0 | 41.2 | 41.8 | 42.0 | 40.7 |
| 1953 | 41.2 | 40.7 | 39.2 | 40.9 | 40.8 | 41.0 | 41.8 | 42.4 | 40.8 | 41.6 | 41.5 | 40.5 |
| 1954 | 40.1 | 39.9 | 39.1 | 40.0 | 40.5 | 38.8 | 40.8 | 40.7 | 39.8 | 40.9 | 40.0 | 39.6 |
| 1955 | 41.3 | 40.4 | 39.5 | 41.4 | 41.4 | 41.3 | 41.7 | 42.0 | 40.7 | 42.3 | 40.9 | 40.3 |
| 1956 | 41.0 | 41.5 | 38.8 | 40.7 | 41.1 | 41.0 | 41.3 | 42.3 | 40.8 | 41.4 | 41.0 | 40.0 |
| 1957 | 40.3 | 40.5 | 38.3 | 39.9 | 40.4 | 39.6 | 40.9 | 41.1 | 40.1 | 40.8 | 40.4 | 39.7 |
| 1958 | 39.5 | 40.8 | 38.6 | 39.3 | 40.0 | 38.3 | 39.9 | 39.8 | 39.6 | 40.0 | 39.8 | 39.2 |
| 1959 | 40.7 | 41.3 | 39.7 | 40.7 | 41.2 | 40.5 | 40.9 | 41.5 | 40.5 | 40.7 | 40.8 | 39.9 |
| 1960 | 40.1 | 40.9 | 39.0 | 40.0 | 40.6 | 39.0 | 40.5 | 41.0 | 39.8 | 40.7 | 40.4 | 39.3 |
| 1961 | 40.3 | 41.1 | 39.4 | 40.0 | 40.7 | 39.6 | 40.5 | 41.0 | 40.2 | 40.5 | 40.7 | 39.5 |
| 1962 | 40.9 | 41.2 | 39.8 | 40.7 | 40.9 | 40.2 | 41.1 | 41.7 | 40.6 | 42.0 | 40.9 | 39.7 |
| 1963 | 41.1 | 41.1 | 40.1 | 40.9 | 41.4 | 41.0 | 41.4 | 41.8 | 40.3 | 42.1 | 40.8 | 39.6 |
| 1964 | 41.4 | 40.5 | 40.4 | 41.2 | 41.7 | 41.8 | 41.7 | 42.4 | 40.5 | 42.1 | 40.8 | 39.6 |
| 1965 | 42.0 | 41.9 | 40.9 | 41.6 | 42.0 | 42.1 | 42.1 | 43.1 | 41.0 | 42.9 | 41.4 | 39.9 |
| 1966 | 42.1 | 42.2 | 40.8 | 41.5 | 42.0 | 42.1 | 42.4 | 43.8 | 41.2 | 42.6 | 42.1 | 40.0 |
| 1967 | 41.2 | 41.7 | 40.2 | 40.4 | 41.6 | 41.1 | 41.5 | 42.6 | 40.2 | 41.4 | 41.3 | 39.4 |
| 1968 | 41.4 | 41.5 | 40.5 | 40.6 | 41.8 | 41.6 | 41.7 | 42.1 | 40.3 | 42.2 | 40.5 | 39.4 |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 41.5 | 42.2 | 39.9 | 40.1 | 41.2 | 41.9 | 41.8 | 43.5 | 40.5 | 41.6 | 41.6 | 39.6 |
| February | 40.7 | 41.4 | 39.5 | 39.7 | 40.5 | 40.9 | 41.0 | 43.0 | 39.7 | 40.3 | 40.9 | 38.7 |
| March | 41.0 | 41.5 | 40.2 | 39.8 | 40.9 | 40.9 | 41.2 | 43.1 | 39.9 | 40.5 | 41.4 | 39.4 |
| April | 40.8 | 41.3 | 40.4 | 39.5 | 41.3 | 40.6 | 41.2 | 42.8 | 39.4 | 40.5 | 41.2 | 39.3 |
| May | 41.1 | 41.9 | 40.4 | 39.5 | 41.5 | 40.9 | 41.5 | 42.5 | 39.9 | 41.7 | 41.1 | 39.3 |
| June | 41.1 | 41.0 | 40.6 | 40.3 | 41.8 | 41.0 | 41.5 | 42.3 | 40.1 | 41.4 | 41.2 | 39.5 |
| July | 40.8 | 41.4 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 41.7 | 40.9 | 41.2 | 41.9 | 39.9 | 40.9 | 40.8 | 38.8 |
| August | 41.1 | 41.6 | 40.1 | 40.8 | 42.1 | 40.9 | 41.6 | 41.9 | 40.2 | 41.6 | 41.1 | 39.5 |
| September | 41.5 | 42.3 | 40.5 | 41.1 | 42.2 | 41.1 | 42.0 | 42.4 | 40.4 | 42.5 | 41.4 | 39.6 |
| October | 41.4 | 41.9 | 40.6 | 41.1 | 42.1 | 40.8 | 41.6 | 42.2 | 40.5 | 42.2 | 41.4 | 39.8 |
| November | 41.2 | 42.1 | 40.7 | 40.9 | 42.2 | 41.3 | 41.5 | 42.3 | 40.7 | 40.5 | 41.3 | 39.9 |
| December | 41.8 | 42.2 | 39.8 | 41.6 | 41.6 | 41.7 | 42.0 | 42.8 | 41.0 | 42.7 | 41.5 | 39.7 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 40.8 | 40.5 | 38.2 | 38.9 | 40.1 | 41.6 | 41.0 | 41.8 | 40.0 | 41.9 | 40.4 | 38.8 |
| February | 41.2 | 42.0 | 40.4 | 40.5 | 41.0 | 41.7 | 41.0 | 42.3 | 40.3 | 41.4 | 40.8 | 39.7 |
| March | 41.3 | 41.6 | 40.2 | 40.5 | 41.1 | 41.9 | 41.3 | 42.3 | 40.1 | 42.0 | 40.7 | 39.6 |
| April | 40.5 | 40.6 | 40.2 | 39.2 | 41.7 | 42.4 | 40.2 | 41.0 | 39.1 | 40.6 | 39.4 | 38.2 |
| May | 41.6 | 41.5 | 40.7 | 40.6 | 42.1 | 42.2 | 41.9 | 42.1 | 40.2 | 43.0 | 40.5 | 39.5 |
| June | 41.8 | 41.6 | 41.2 | 41.1 | 42.4 | 42.4 | 42.1 | 42.2 | 40.6 | 42.5 | 40.7 | 39.7 |
| July | 41.2 | 41.0 | 40.7 | 40.3 | 42.1 | 41.9 | 41.4 | 41.7 | 39.9 | 41.9 | 40.2 | 38.7 |
| August | 41.1 | 41.5 | 41.2 | 41.2 | 42.4 | 40.1 | 41.8 | 41.5 | 40.4 | 41.4 | 40.4 | 39.4 |
| September | 41.8 | 42.0 | 41.3 | 41.4 | 42.6 | 41.3 | 42.5 | 42.3 | 40.9 | 42.8 | 40.8 | 39.8 |
| October | 41.8 | 42.2 | 41.1 | 41.5 | 42.6 | 40.9 | 42.4 | 42.3 | 40.7 | 43.1 | 40.8 | 39.9 |
| November | 41.7 | 41.7 | 40.2 | 40.8 | 41.8 | 41.2 | 42.4 | 42.3 | 40.8 | 43.2 | 40.8 | 39.7 |
| December | 41.7 | 41.9 | 40.9 | 41.3 | 41.9 | 41.6 | 42.0 | 42.7 | 40.8 | 42.6 | 40.9 | 39.1 |

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

TABLE 68. Average Weekly Hours of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1947-68—Continued

| Year and month | Nondurable goods | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Total | Food and kindred products | Tobacco manufactures | Textile mill products | Apparel and other textile products | Paper and allied products | Printing and publishing | Chemicals and allied products | Petroleum and coal products | Rubber and plastics products, nec. | Leather and leather products |
| 1947 | 40.2 | 43.2 | 38.9 | 39.6 | 36.0 | 43.1 | 40.2 | 41.2 | 40.6 | 39.9 | 38.6 |
| 1948 | 39.6 | 42.4 | 38.3 | 39.2 | 35.8 | 42.8 | 39.4 | 41.2 | 40.6 | 39.2 | 37.2 |
| 1949 | 38.9 | 41.9 | 37.3 | 37.6 | 35.4 | 41.7 | 38.8 | 40.7 | 40.3 | 38.4 | 36.6 |
| 1950 | 39.7 | 41.9 | 38.1 | 39.6 | 36.0 | 43.3 | 38.9 | 41.2 | 40.8 | 41.0 | 37.6 |
| 1951 | 39.5 | 42.1 | 38.5 | 38.8 | 35.6 | 43.1 | 38.9 | 41.3 | 40.8 | 40.7 | 36.9 |
| 1952 | 39.7 | 41.9 | 38.4 | 39.1 | 36.3 | 42.8 | 38.9 | 40.9 | 40.5 | 40.8 | 38.4 |
| 1953 | 39.6 | 41.5 | 38.1 | 39.1 | 36.1 | 43.0 | 39.0 | 41.0 | 40.7 | 40.4 | 37.7 |
| 1954 | 39.0 | 41.3 | 37.6 | 38.3 | 35.3 | 42.3 | 38.5 | 40.8 | 40.7 | 39.8 | 36.9 |
| 1955 | 39.9 | 41.5 | 38.7 | 40.1 | 36.3 | 43.1 | 38.9 | 41.1 | 40.9 | 41.8 | 37.9 |
| 1956 | 39.6 | 41.3 | 38.8 | 39.7 | 36.0 | 42.8 | 38.9 | 41.1 | 41.0 | 40.4 | 37.6 |
| 1957 | 39.2 | 40.8 | 38.4 | 38.9 | 35.7 | 42.3 | 38.6 | 40.9 | 40.8 | 40.6 | 37.4 |
| 1958 | 38.8 | 40.8 | 39.1 | 38.6 | 35.1 | 41.9 | 38.0 | 40.7 | 40.9 | 39.2 | 36.7 |
| 1959 | 39.7 | 41.0 | 39.1 | 40.4 | 36.3 | 42.8 | 38.4 | 41.4 | 41.2 | 41.3 | 37.8 |
| 1960 | 39.2 | 40.8 | 38.2 | 39.5 | 35.4 | 42.1 | 38.4 | 41.3 | 41.1 | 39.9 | 36.9 |
| 1961 | 39.3 | 40.9 | 39.0 | 39.9 | 35.4 | 42.5 | 38.2 | 41.4 | 41.3 | 40.4 | 37.4 |
| 1962 | 39.6 | 41.0 | 38.6 | 40.6 | 36.2 | 42.5 | 38.3 | 41.6 | 41.6 | 41.0 | 37.6 |
| 1963 | 39.6 | 41.0 | 38.7 | 40.6 | 36.1 | 42.7 | 38.3 | 41.5 | 41.7 | 40.8 | 37.5 |
| 1964 | 39.7 | 41.0 | 38.8 | 41.0 | 35.9 | 42.8 | 38.5 | 41.6 | 41.8 | 41.3 | 37.9 |
| 1965 | 40.1 | 41.1 | 37.9 | 41.8 | 36.4 | 43.1 | 38.6 | 41.9 | 42.2 | 42.0 | 38.2 |
| 1966 | 40.2 | 41.2 | 38.9 | 41.9 | 36.4 | 43.4 | 38.8 | 42.0 | 42.4 | 42.0 | 38.6 |
| 1967 | 39.7 | 40.9 | 38.6 | 40.9 | 36.0 | 42.8 | 38.4 | 41.6 | 42.7 | 41.4 | 38.1 |
| 1968 | 39.8 | 40.8 | 37.7 | 41.2 | 36.1 | 42.9 | 38.3 | 41.8 | 42.5 | 41.5 | 38.3 |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 39.7 | 40.8 | 37.8 | 40.6 | 36.1 | 42.8 | 38.5 | 41.5 | 41.4 | 41.4 | 38.6 |
| February | 39.2 | 40.3 | 38.0 | 40.1 | 35.7 | 42.3 | 38.3 | 41.2 | 41.8 | 40.6 | 37.5 |
| March | 39.4 | 40.5 | 37.5 | 40.2 | 35.9 | 42.6 | 38.6 | 41.6 | 42.4 | 40.8 | 36.9 |
| April | 39.3 | 40.1 | 38.7 | 40.2 | 35.9 | 42.2 | 38.4 | 41.8 | 42.9 | 40.7 | 36.5 |
| May | 39.5 | 40.6 | 38.1 | 40.5 | 36.0 | 42.5 | 38.3 | 41.4 | 42.9 | 40.9 | 37.4 |
| June | 39.7 | 41.1 | 39.5 | 40.8 | 35.9 | 42.8 | 38.3 | 41.5 | 42.9 | 41.3 | 38.3 |
| July | 39.7 | 41.3 | 38.2 | 40.3 | 35.9 | 42.8 | 38.2 | 41.5 | 43.4 | 40.2 | 38.9 |
| August | 40.0 | 41.2 | 39.1 | 41.1 | 36.3 | 42.9 | 38.5 | 41.4 | 43.1 | 42.2 | 38.7 |
| September | 40.2 | 41.7 | 39.6 | 41.4 | 36.1 | 43.1 | 38.5 | 41.5 | 43.1 | 42.3 | 38.4 |
| October | 39.9 | 40.9 | 40.4 | 41.6 | 35.9 | 43.1 | 38.1 | 41.5 | 42.9 | 42.1 | 38.3 |
| November | 40.1 | 41.0 | 38.8 | 41.8 | 36.3 | 43.0 | 38.1 | 41.9 | 42.9 | 42.0 | 39.3 |
| December | 40.1 | 41.0 | 38.3 | 41.9 | 36.0 | 43.3 | 38.5 | 41.9 | 41.8 | 41.8 | 39.1 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 38.9 | 40.1 | 36.6 | 39.6 | 34.6 | 42.2 | 37.5 | 41.4 | 42.3 | 41.1 | 38.1 |
| February | 39.7 | 40.1 | 37.9 | 41.5 | 36.5 | 42.4 | 38.0 | 41.7 | 41.5 | 41.2 | 39.0 |
| March | 39.7 | 40.1 | 37.1 | 41.4 | 36.6 | 42.4 | 38.2 | 41.6 | 41.8 | 41.1 | 38.4 |
| April | 38.8 | 39.6 | 34.1 | 40.1 | 34.9 | 41.6 | 37.6 | 41.8 | 43.0 | 39.9 | 36.9 |
| May | 39.8 | 40.6 | 37.6 | 41.2 | 36.3 | 42.9 | 38.1 | 41.8 | 42.8 | 41.6 | 38.5 |
| June | 40.1 | 41.2 | 38.9 | 41.6 | 36.5 | 43.1 | 38.2 | 41.8 | 42.6 | 41.8 | 39.0 |
| July | 40.0 | 41.4 | 37.7 | 41.1 | 36.1 | 43.1 | 38.2 | 41.6 | 43.4 | 41.3 | 38.6 |
| August | 40.2 | 41.5 | 39.0 | 41.3 | 36.5 | 43.2 | 38.6 | 41.6 | 42.3 | 41.6 | 38.3 |
| September | 40.3 | 41.6 | 39.8 | 41.6 | 36.4 | 43.6 | 38.7 | 42.0 | 43.1 | 42.1 | 37.9 |
| October | 40.1 | 41.0 | 39.0 | 41.5 | 36.4 | 43.4 | 38.6 | 41.9 | 42.7 | 42.0 | 38.3 |
| November | 39.9 | 40.8 | 37.5 | 41.4 | 36.0 | 43.2 | 38.4 | 42.0 | 42.6 | 41.7 | 37.9 |
| December | 40.1 | 41.1 | 37.7 | 41.7 | 36.0 | 43.6 | 38.9 | 42.1 | 42.1 | 41.8 | 38.4 |

Note: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

TABLE 69. Average Weekly Overtime Hours of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1956-68

| Year and month | Manufacturing | Durable goods | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|---------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| | | Total | Ordnance and accessories | Lumber and wood products | Furniture and fixtures | Stone, clay, and glass products | Primary metal industries | Fabricated metal products | Machinery, except electrical | Electrical equipment and supplies | Transportation equipment | Instruments and related products | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries |
| 1956 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.8 |
| 1957 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.4 |
| 1958 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| 1959 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| 1960 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 1961 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| 1962 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| 1963 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| 1964 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 1965 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 2.7 |
| 1966 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 5.5 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 3.0 |
| 1967 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 2.6 |
| 1968 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 3.4 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 2.5 |
| February | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.5 |
| March | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 2.6 |
| April | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.4 |
| May | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.4 |
| June | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.5 |
| July | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 2.0 |
| August | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| September | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 2.8 |
| October | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 2.9 |
| November | 3.4 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| December | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 2.7 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 2.2 |
| February | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| March | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| April | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| May | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 4.9 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| June | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| July | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| August | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| September | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| October | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 5.5 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| November | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 5.6 | 3.1 | 2.9 |
| December | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 4.9 | 3.3 | 2.8 |
| Nondurable goods | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Year and month | Total | Food and kindred products | Tobacco manufactures | Textile mill products | Apparel and other textile products | Paper and allied products | Printing and publishing | Chemicals and allied products | Petroleum and coal products | Rubber and plastics products nec. | Leather and leather products | | |
| 1956 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.4 | | |
| 1957 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.3 | | |
| 1958 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.1 | | |
| 1959 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 1.4 | | |
| 1960 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.3 | | |
| 1961 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 1.4 | | |
| 1962 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 1.4 | | |
| 1963 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 1.4 | | |
| 1964 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 1.3 | 4.7 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 1.7 | | |
| 1965 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 1.1 | 4.2 | 1.4 | 5.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 1.8 | | |
| 1966 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 4.4 | 1.5 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 2.1 | | |
| 1967 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 1.3 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 1.9 | | |
| 1968 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 1.4 | 5.3 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 2.1 | | |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 3.0 | 3.8 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 2.0 | | |
| February | 2.9 | 3.6 | .9 | 3.3 | 1.2 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 1.8 | | |
| March | 2.9 | 3.6 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 1.7 | | |
| April | 2.9 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 1.4 | | |
| May | 3.0 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 1.6 | | |
| June | 3.1 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 1.8 | | |
| July | 3.1 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 1.2 | 5.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 1.8 | | |
| August | 3.3 | 4.2 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 1.4 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 2.1 | | |
| September | 3.6 | 4.7 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 1.5 | 5.5 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 2.0 | | |
| October | 3.4 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 1.4 | 5.3 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 2.1 | | |
| November | 3.3 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 4.3 | 1.4 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 2.2 | | |
| December | 3.3 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 4.4 | 1.3 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 2.3 | | |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 3.0 | 3.8 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 2.1 | | |
| February | 3.0 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 1.4 | 4.9 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 2.4 | | |
| March | 3.1 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 4.2 | 1.4 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 2.2 | | |
| April | 2.7 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 1.5 | | |
| May | 3.2 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 1.3 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 2.1 | | |
| June | 3.4 | 4.4 | 1.9 | 4.2 | 1.4 | 5.3 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 2.4 | | |
| July | 3.4 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 5.5 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 2.1 | | |
| August | 3.5 | 4.5 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 1.5 | 5.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 2.0 | | |
| September | 3.8 | 4.9 | 2.1 | 4.4 | 1.6 | 6.0 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 2.0 | | |
| October | 3.5 | 4.2 | 1.6 | 4.3 | 1.5 | 5.7 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 2.0 | | |
| November | 3.5 | 4.2 | 1.4 | 4.3 | 1.5 | 5.7 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 2.0 | | |
| December | 3.5 | 4.2 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 1.4 | 5.8 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 2.2 | | |

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

TABLE 70. Indexes of Aggregate Weekly Man-Hours in Industrial and Construction Activities,¹ 1947-68

[1957-59=100]

| Year and month | Total | Mining | Contract construction | Manufacturing | Durable goods | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|--------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| | | | | | Total | Ordnance and accessories | Lumber and wood products | Furniture and fixtures | Stone, clay, and glass products | Primary metal industries | Fabricated metal products | Machinery, except electrical | Electrical equipment and supplies | Transportation equipment | Instruments and related products | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries |
| 1947 | 101.5 | 141.1 | 73.2 | 104.7 | 100.6 | 25.2 | 140.7 | 98.9 | 98.7 | 112.8 | 95.8 | 106.5 | 87.9 | 83.0 | 94.2 | 121.6 |
| 1948 | 101.3 | 141.8 | 79.9 | 103.2 | 98.7 | 26.8 | 135.2 | 100.2 | 99.9 | 114.0 | 93.2 | 104.6 | 82.2 | 81.4 | 90.3 | 120.8 |
| 1949 | 91.3 | 120.8 | 78.8 | 92.1 | 85.1 | 22.7 | 118.9 | 88.1 | 89.8 | 94.2 | 80.3 | 84.0 | 67.8 | 77.7 | 78.6 | 105.8 |
| 1950 | 99.5 | 122.8 | 84.2 | 101.2 | 97.3 | 26.9 | 131.2 | 106.7 | 99.3 | 111.4 | 95.3 | 91.8 | 85.2 | 85.7 | 85.5 | 114.4 |
| 1951 | 107.4 | 127.9 | 95.7 | 108.5 | 109.6 | 72.3 | 135.2 | 101.4 | 107.4 | 123.7 | 104.4 | 115.9 | 96.0 | 100.7 | 102.8 | 114.6 |
| 1952 | 107.6 | 122.7 | 98.3 | 108.5 | 110.5 | 155.6 | 127.4 | 101.8 | 100.7 | 112.1 | 101.5 | 118.0 | 100.6 | 112.1 | 107.3 | 110.5 |
| 1953 | 111.1 | 118.0 | 95.0 | 113.7 | 118.6 | 196.8 | 122.5 | 103.9 | 103.1 | 121.8 | 111.1 | 118.4 | 112.9 | 129.0 | 113.6 | 118.0 |
| 1954 | 100.2 | 105.1 | 92.4 | 101.4 | 101.8 | 126.9 | 111.6 | 92.7 | 96.1 | 100.1 | 98.3 | 100.5 | 94.7 | 109.6 | 101.4 | 105.5 |
| 1955 | 106.6 | 109.9 | 98.5 | 108.0 | 110.1 | 104.3 | 118.3 | 102.1 | 105.0 | 116.7 | 105.9 | 105.8 | 101.2 | 120.2 | 102.8 | 108.7 |
| 1956 | 108.3 | 113.5 | 106.5 | 108.4 | 111.1 | 99.0 | 114.7 | 103.2 | 106.5 | 117.6 | 105.3 | 115.7 | 107.0 | 113.5 | 106.0 | 108.8 |
| 1957 | 104.7 | 110.8 | 102.3 | 104.8 | 107.3 | 91.6 | 100.6 | 100.5 | 101.8 | 112.3 | 105.9 | 110.7 | 103.3 | 114.5 | 103.3 | 102.1 |
| 1958 | 94.1 | 94.4 | 95.4 | 93.8 | 91.6 | 94.6 | 94.6 | 94.5 | 93.6 | 90.0 | 93.4 | 88.7 | 91.2 | 90.2 | 93.7 | 95.9 |
| 1959 | 101.2 | 94.8 | 102.3 | 101.3 | 101.0 | 114.0 | 104.9 | 105.1 | 104.6 | 97.8 | 100.7 | 100.5 | 105.5 | 95.2 | 103.1 | 102.0 |
| 1960 | 99.2 | 91.5 | 98.3 | 99.7 | 99.5 | 117.1 | 97.7 | 102.4 | 102.0 | 98.1 | 100.4 | 100.2 | 106.7 | 90.6 | 102.9 | 101.0 |
| 1961 | 95.6 | 85.6 | 96.1 | 96.1 | 94.0 | 127.9 | 91.2 | 97.7 | 97.7 | 91.7 | 94.8 | 94.3 | 105.8 | 80.9 | 99.4 | 98.0 |
| 1962 | 99.7 | 83.3 | 99.1 | 100.6 | 100.2 | 138.3 | 93.5 | 104.7 | 100.0 | 95.5 | 100.6 | 102.1 | 114.8 | 89.5 | 102.6 | 101.6 |
| 1963 | 100.8 | 82.3 | 102.5 | 101.4 | 102.0 | 133.3 | 94.3 | 106.5 | 102.4 | 98.4 | 103.3 | 104.4 | 112.2 | 94.1 | 103.9 | 100.4 |
| 1964 | 103.2 | 82.7 | 105.2 | 103.9 | 105.5 | 118.7 | 95.7 | 111.6 | 105.4 | 106.2 | 107.9 | 112.1 | 113.0 | 94.8 | 104.6 | 102.7 |
| 1965 | 109.3 | 83.0 | 110.5 | 110.4 | 114.3 | 113.3 | 97.0 | 119.5 | 108.3 | 113.3 | 117.2 | 123.6 | 125.7 | 107.1 | 112.7 | 109.4 |
| 1966 | 116.0 | 82.5 | 114.1 | 118.0 | 124.5 | 151.2 | 97.7 | 127.6 | 111.1 | 117.3 | 126.3 | 138.9 | 146.7 | 117.1 | 126.8 | 113.1 |
| 1967 | 113.7 | 79.9 | 110.9 | 115.8 | 121.4 | 206.3 | 93.3 | 121.7 | 106.4 | 110.0 | 123.7 | 137.3 | 142.5 | 114.1 | 126.5 | 109.0 |
| 1968 | 115.4 | 80.8 | 112.2 | 117.7 | 123.0 | 227.4 | 94.4 | 128.0 | 109.4 | 109.1 | 126.5 | 132.7 | 142.3 | 121.6 | 123.4 | 110.0 |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 112.6 | 79.3 | 97.8 | 116.9 | 124.3 | 189.1 | 89.9 | 122.9 | 102.6 | 117.3 | 126.0 | 143.2 | 149.7 | 117.1 | 128.7 | 104.8 |
| February | 109.6 | 77.0 | 91.2 | 114.6 | 121.5 | 192.5 | 89.0 | 120.8 | 99.7 | 114.0 | 123.0 | 141.2 | 145.7 | 113.2 | 126.3 | 103.3 |
| March | 110.5 | 77.6 | 95.5 | 114.9 | 121.6 | 197.0 | 90.8 | 119.8 | 102.2 | 112.9 | 122.5 | 141.9 | 144.1 | 113.4 | 127.9 | 105.4 |
| April | 110.7 | 79.7 | 102.7 | 113.7 | 120.1 | 196.1 | 91.5 | 117.4 | 104.1 | 110.2 | 121.9 | 140.1 | 138.8 | 112.2 | 126.6 | 106.8 |
| May | 111.9 | 80.5 | 108.2 | 114.1 | 121.0 | 199.3 | 92.4 | 116.9 | 105.5 | 110.7 | 122.9 | 138.2 | 138.5 | 116.6 | 125.4 | 107.9 |
| June | 114.9 | 83.5 | 117.7 | 116.0 | 122.0 | 199.6 | 97.6 | 120.3 | 109.1 | 111.8 | 125.4 | 137.8 | 136.9 | 116.4 | 126.5 | 109.7 |
| July | 113.9 | 84.8 | 124.9 | 113.3 | 118.2 | 203.8 | 95.4 | 116.0 | 109.1 | 108.7 | 120.5 | 134.5 | 136.3 | 107.6 | 123.8 | 103.9 |
| August | 116.5 | 81.7 | 127.1 | 116.4 | 120.0 | 211.3 | 96.0 | 122.6 | 110.7 | 107.9 | 123.7 | 134.6 | 141.3 | 106.6 | 126.0 | 112.0 |
| September | 117.0 | 79.6 | 124.3 | 117.5 | 121.0 | 217.7 | 95.6 | 124.0 | 109.6 | 106.0 | 123.6 | 135.5 | 141.0 | 112.7 | 126.2 | 114.6 |
| October | 115.5 | 78.8 | 119.9 | 116.6 | 120.3 | 219.7 | 95.2 | 125.5 | 108.6 | 104.0 | 122.6 | 130.6 | 143.8 | 112.7 | 126.0 | 116.4 |
| November | 116.2 | 78.6 | 117.0 | 117.9 | 122.8 | 223.7 | 94.4 | 125.4 | 109.4 | 107.3 | 125.1 | 135.0 | 146.6 | 116.4 | 127.0 | 116.0 |
| December | 114.5 | 77.2 | 104.7 | 118.2 | 124.2 | 225.4 | 91.2 | 128.5 | 106.6 | 106.9 | 127.2 | 134.5 | 147.7 | 124.6 | 128.0 | 106.9 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 107.9 | 73.4 | 88.4 | 113.5 | 120.1 | 218.5 | 85.0 | 119.6 | 100.2 | 108.9 | 122.5 | 132.6 | 142.5 | 121.1 | 123.2 | 99.9 |
| February | 110.4 | 74.0 | 96.4 | 115.2 | 120.9 | 226.2 | 91.4 | 124.1 | 95.5 | 109.7 | 121.5 | 134.8 | 142.5 | 119.7 | 124.2 | 104.2 |
| March | 111.1 | 74.7 | 97.1 | 115.5 | 121.3 | 222.8 | 91.3 | 124.4 | 94.2 | 110.3 | 123.0 | 135.4 | 140.3 | 122.1 | 123.9 | 105.4 |
| April | 111.3 | 80.6 | 107.7 | 113.5 | 119.8 | 218.8 | 91.3 | 120.7 | 109.5 | 114.0 | 119.8 | 129.9 | 136.3 | 117.5 | 118.4 | 102.1 |
| May | 115.0 | 82.2 | 112.4 | 117.2 | 123.5 | 223.4 | 93.6 | 125.5 | 111.3 | 113.9 | 125.3 | 132.8 | 139.9 | 124.3 | 121.2 | 108.1 |
| June | 118.5 | 85.6 | 120.1 | 119.9 | 125.5 | 229.2 | 98.6 | 129.4 | 115.0 | 114.4 | 129.0 | 134.0 | 142.2 | 124.1 | 123.3 | 110.9 |
| July | 117.0 | 86.5 | 125.4 | 117.0 | 122.0 | 227.1 | 97.8 | 124.8 | 114.8 | 112.1 | 123.5 | 129.8 | 137.8 | 120.2 | 119.0 | 106.2 |
| August | 118.4 | 86.2 | 128.2 | 118.2 | 120.4 | 231.7 | 99.6 | 131.8 | 116.4 | 104.5 | 126.0 | 129.1 | 141.9 | 106.1 | 123.5 | 114.9 |
| September | 120.5 | 84.9 | 126.3 | 121.2 | 125.3 | 235.4 | 98.1 | 132.6 | 115.9 | 105.8 | 130.4 | 132.3 | 145.4 | 124.6 | 124.7 | 117.3 |
| October | 119.4 | 74.1 | 124.9 | 120.7 | 125.3 | 222.7 | 96.7 | 134.1 | 115.1 | 102.9 | 132.0 | 132.2 | 145.1 | 126.6 | 125.3 | 120.3 |
| November | 117.2 | 83.2 | 109.1 | 120.3 | 125.9 | 236.6 | 93.6 | 133.4 | 112.9 | 104.8 | 133.0 | 134.2 | 146.2 | 127.0 | 126.4 | 119.4 |
| December | 117.4 | 84.1 | 110.1 | 120.4 | 126.2 | 236.8 | 95.2 | 135.3 | 112.1 | 106.0 | 132.1 | 135.4 | 147.2 | 125.8 | 127.1 | 111.3 |

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 70. Indexes of Aggregate Weekly Man-Hours in Industrial and Construction Activities,¹ 1947-68—Continued

[1957-59=100]

| Year and month | Nondurable goods | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Total | Food and kindred products | Tobacco manufactures | Textile mill products | Apparel and other textile products | Paper and allied products | Printing and publishing | Chemicals and allied products | Petroleum and coal products | Rubber and plastic products, nec. | Leather and leather products |
| 1947 | 110.2 | 119.5 | 130.7 | 142.8 | 98.8 | 89.4 | 90.1 | 96.9 | 113.8 | 92.4 | 118.1 |
| 1948 | 109.1 | 115.4 | 124.5 | 144.5 | 100.7 | 89.2 | 89.3 | 96.3 | 117.6 | 87.3 | 112.5 |
| 1949 | 101.3 | 111.2 | 114.8 | 122.7 | 97.7 | 82.8 | 87.0 | 88.1 | 112.7 | 76.4 | 104.3 |
| 1950 | 106.3 | 110.5 | 110.2 | 136.8 | 101.8 | 91.8 | 88.4 | 91.5 | 111.0 | 90.9 | 109.2 |
| 1951 | 107.0 | 111.7 | 112.6 | 131.4 | 100.9 | 95.7 | 90.3 | 99.9 | 116.4 | 96.7 | 102.9 |
| 1952 | 106.0 | 110.4 | 113.8 | 124.0 | 103.4 | 92.2 | 91.2 | 99.7 | 113.0 | 96.9 | 108.1 |
| 1953 | 107.3 | 109.4 | 111.2 | 122.9 | 105.6 | 97.2 | 93.5 | 103.3 | 116.4 | 102.2 | 107.7 |
| 1954 | 100.9 | 106.0 | 109.1 | 107.9 | 97.4 | 95.2 | 92.9 | 98.9 | 112.2 | 89.3 | 100.4 |
| 1955 | 105.2 | 106.2 | 111.3 | 113.9 | 103.5 | 99.6 | 96.5 | 102.5 | 110.4 | 105.9 | 106.6 |
| 1956 | 104.9 | 106.5 | 106.6 | 110.6 | 102.6 | 101.5 | 100.0 | 104.0 | 109.2 | 103.2 | 104.9 |
| 1957 | 101.6 | 102.2 | 99.9 | 102.6 | 100.4 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 102.3 | 105.6 | 103.6 | 101.4 |
| 1958 | 96.7 | 98.7 | 100.2 | 95.0 | 95.7 | 97.0 | 98.5 | 96.8 | 99.3 | 91.2 | 95.5 |
| 1959 | 101.7 | 99.1 | 99.9 | 102.4 | 103.9 | 103.0 | 101.6 | 100.9 | 95.1 | 105.2 | 103.1 |
| 1960 | 100.1 | 97.9 | 97.1 | 97.4 | 102.1 | 103.1 | 104.0 | 101.4 | 98.6 | 102.8 | 96.9 |
| 1961 | 98.7 | 96.5 | 94.6 | 94.8 | 100.2 | 103.6 | 104.0 | 100.6 | 88.5 | 102.3 | 96.2 |
| 1962 | 101.2 | 95.5 | 92.7 | 97.4 | 106.6 | 105.5 | 104.7 | 104.0 | 86.2 | 114.2 | 98.2 |
| 1963 | 100.7 | 94.7 | 90.3 | 95.1 | 107.8 | 106.0 | 103.9 | 105.1 | 82.5 | 115.9 | 94.4 |
| 1964 | 101.7 | 94.0 | 92.9 | 96.8 | 109.1 | 106.8 | 106.5 | 106.0 | 78.9 | 122.1 | 94.6 |
| 1965 | 105.3 | 94.4 | 86.4 | 102.0 | 115.1 | 109.6 | 110.0 | 110.2 | 78.7 | 135.2 | 96.9 |
| 1966 | 109.5 | 96.2 | 85.1 | 106.2 | 119.0 | 114.9 | 115.3 | 116.3 | 80.3 | 147.1 | 100.6 |
| 1967 | 108.6 | 96.0 | 87.7 | 102.5 | 117.1 | 115.3 | 116.7 | 118.6 | 80.8 | 144.3 | 94.9 |
| 1968 | 110.8 | 96.0 | 84.0 | 106.1 | 118.3 | 118.6 | 116.9 | 122.9 | 82.9 | 157.4 | 96.4 |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 107.4 | 91.1 | 89.1 | 101.8 | 117.6 | 113.6 | 115.8 | 116.5 | 75.5 | 149.9 | 98.2 |
| February | 105.8 | 88.5 | 77.0 | 99.8 | 117.8 | 112.3 | 115.8 | 116.3 | 76.4 | 144.9 | 95.2 |
| March | 106.1 | 89.2 | 74.7 | 100.4 | 117.4 | 113.2 | 117.5 | 117.7 | 77.0 | 144.8 | 92.0 |
| April | 105.4 | 88.3 | 74.7 | 100.1 | 115.5 | 112.0 | 116.7 | 120.0 | 79.7 | 143.5 | 89.4 |
| May | 105.2 | 90.8 | 73.0 | 100.5 | 116.1 | 112.4 | 116.2 | 117.9 | 80.5 | 128.9 | 91.2 |
| June | 108.1 | 96.1 | 77.3 | 102.8 | 117.0 | 117.2 | 116.8 | 118.6 | 82.8 | 131.6 | 95.1 |
| July | 106.9 | 99.4 | 76.2 | 99.0 | 112.0 | 116.0 | 116.2 | 118.7 | 84.4 | 125.6 | 94.0 |
| August | 111.7 | 103.3 | 94.3 | 103.4 | 119.5 | 117.7 | 117.1 | 118.8 | 84.0 | 142.2 | 96.8 |
| September | 112.9 | 108.4 | 102.8 | 104.4 | 118.1 | 116.9 | 117.2 | 118.6 | 84.2 | 152.9 | 94.7 |
| October | 111.7 | 103.0 | 109.6 | 105.4 | 117.5 | 116.8 | 116.0 | 119.2 | 83.3 | 153.4 | 94.9 |
| November | 111.5 | 98.6 | 102.8 | 106.0 | 119.0 | 117.3 | 116.7 | 120.4 | 82.2 | 155.2 | 98.9 |
| December | 110.5 | 95.4 | 100.8 | 106.3 | 117.2 | 118.1 | 118.0 | 120.7 | 79.0 | 154.1 | 98.6 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 104.9 | 88.8 | 80.4 | 99.3 | 110.2 | 113.7 | 113.2 | 119.1 | 79.3 | 150.0 | 95.0 |
| February | 107.8 | 87.0 | 81.9 | 105.8 | 119.5 | 114.2 | 115.1 | 120.6 | 77.9 | 152.2 | 98.5 |
| March | 106.0 | 87.4 | 75.9 | 105.7 | 120.3 | 114.2 | 116.0 | 121.6 | 79.0 | 151.8 | 96.6 |
| April | 105.4 | 86.9 | 61.7 | 102.5 | 113.4 | 112.8 | 114.3 | 122.6 | 81.9 | 148.1 | 92.0 |
| May | 109.0 | 90.3 | 71.8 | 105.8 | 118.6 | 116.9 | 116.2 | 122.1 | 83.1 | 155.4 | 96.5 |
| June | 112.5 | 96.9 | 75.2 | 108.9 | 121.6 | 120.4 | 116.8 | 123.4 | 85.3 | 159.3 | 100.3 |
| July | 110.5 | 99.6 | 73.1 | 105.1 | 114.2 | 119.6 | 116.4 | 123.0 | 87.6 | 154.1 | 94.3 |
| August | 115.5 | 107.8 | 99.0 | 108.0 | 121.1 | 121.7 | 118.3 | 124.3 | 85.4 | 160.3 | 98.3 |
| September | 115.8 | 108.1 | 108.1 | 108.3 | 121.2 | 122.0 | 118.2 | 124.4 | 85.8 | 163.2 | 95.0 |
| October | 114.7 | 103.7 | 102.7 | 107.8 | 121.6 | 121.4 | 118.9 | 123.7 | 84.4 | 164.6 | 96.5 |
| November | 113.1 | 98.5 | 89.6 | 108.0 | 119.5 | 122.1 | 118.7 | 124.7 | 83.5 | 164.1 | 96.5 |
| December | 112.8 | 96.7 | 88.7 | 108.1 | 118.1 | 123.7 | 120.8 | 125.1 | 81.0 | 165.3 | 96.7 |

¹ For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production workers; for contract construction, to construction workers.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

TABLE 71. Average Weekly Hours of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by State, 1947-68

| State | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 | 1962 | 1961 | 1960 | 1959 | 1958 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| New England: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maine..... | 40.7 | 41.0 | 41.5 | 41.3 | 40.8 | 40.8 | 40.6 | 40.1 | 40.2 | 40.7 | 40.0 |
| New Hampshire..... | 40.3 | 40.4 | 41.1 | 40.9 | 40.6 | 40.2 | 40.6 | 40.3 | 39.8 | 40.5 | 39.7 |
| Vermont..... | 41.7 | 42.1 | 43.0 | 42.4 | 41.5 | 41.2 | 41.9 | 41.3 | 41.4 | 42.0 | 40.4 |
| Massachusetts..... | 40.0 | 40.0 | 40.7 | 40.3 | 39.9 | 39.7 | 39.8 | 39.5 | 39.2 | 39.9 | 39.0 |
| Rhode Island..... | 40.3 | 40.5 | 40.7 | 40.6 | 39.9 | 40.4 | 40.1 | 40.0 | 39.2 | 40.1 | 39.5 |
| Connecticut..... | 41.9 | 42.2 | 43.2 | 42.1 | 41.4 | 41.3 | 41.2 | 40.7 | 40.2 | 41.2 | 39.6 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New York..... | 39.7 | 39.6 | 40.2 | 39.7 | 39.4 | 39.2 | 39.3 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 39.3 | 38.5 |
| New Jersey..... | 40.7 | 40.6 | 41.3 | 41.0 | 40.6 | 40.5 | 40.5 | 40.0 | 39.6 | 40.3 | 39.4 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 40.0 | 39.9 | 40.8 | 40.5 | 40.0 | 39.6 | 39.4 | 39.0 | 38.9 | 39.6 | 38.4 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ohio..... | 41.8 | 41.5 | 42.4 | 42.2 | 41.6 | 41.1 | 40.8 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 40.7 | 38.9 |
| Indiana..... | 41.1 | 40.7 | 41.9 | 41.7 | 41.2 | 41.0 | 40.9 | 40.1 | 40.0 | 41.0 | 39.3 |
| Illinois..... | 40.8 | 40.8 | 41.7 | 41.4 | 41.0 | 40.7 | 40.6 | 40.1 | 40.0 | 40.6 | 39.4 |
| Michigan..... | 43.3 | 42.0 | 43.3 | 44.6 | 43.5 | 42.5 | 41.8 | 40.1 | 40.8 | 40.9 | 39.4 |
| Wisconsin..... | 41.1 | 41.2 | 42.0 | 41.7 | 41.5 | 41.3 | 41.4 | 40.6 | 40.6 | 41.3 | 40.4 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Minnesota..... | 41.2 | 41.2 | 41.5 | 41.2 | 40.9 | 40.8 | 40.5 | 40.5 | 40.4 | 40.5 | 40.0 |
| Iowa..... | 40.4 | 40.9 | 41.2 | 40.7 | 40.5 | 40.3 | 39.9 | 40.0 | 39.8 | 40.8 | 40.1 |
| Missouri..... | 40.1 | 40.2 | 40.7 | 40.3 | 40.1 | 39.9 | 39.7 | 39.1 | 39.1 | 39.7 | 38.6 |
| North Dakota..... | 39.9 | 40.6 | 42.2 | 42.5 | 42.4 | 42.3 | 41.3 | 42.1 | 41.4 | 42.1 | 42.3 |
| South Dakota..... | 45.1 | 45.9 | 45.6 | 43.8 | 45.6 | 45.4 | 45.1 | 45.6 | 45.0 | 46.8 | 44.6 |
| Nebraska..... | 42.7 | 42.2 | 43.1 | 43.1 | 43.1 | 42.9 | 42.8 | 42.3 | 42.0 | 42.4 | 41.6 |
| Kansas..... | 42.5 | 42.1 | 42.9 | 42.3 | 42.0 | 41.8 | 41.8 | 41.0 | 40.6 | 40.9 | 41.3 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware..... | 40.8 | 39.9 | 41.0 | 41.5 | 40.9 | 40.9 | 40.8 | 40.1 | 39.4 | 40.1 | 39.1 |
| Maryland..... | 40.6 | 40.5 | 41.2 | 41.2 | 40.7 | 40.5 | 40.2 | 39.9 | 40.1 | 40.1 | 39.7 |
| District of Columbia ² | 39.5 | 40.0 | 40.4 | 40.2 | 39.3 | 39.7 | 39.9 | 40.1 | 39.2 | 39.9 | 40.1 |
| Virginia..... | 41.1 | 40.8 | 41.6 | 41.5 | 41.1 | 40.9 | 41.0 | 40.3 | 39.9 | 40.6 | 39.7 |
| West Virginia..... | 40.4 | 40.0 | 40.5 | 40.4 | 40.2 | 40.0 | 39.7 | 39.5 | 38.7 | 39.0 | 38.4 |
| North Carolina..... | 40.4 | 40.3 | 41.4 | 41.3 | 40.9 | 40.7 | 40.8 | 40.1 | 39.7 | 40.8 | 38.9 |
| South Carolina..... | 41.1 | 40.9 | 42.0 | 41.9 | 41.1 | 41.0 | 41.2 | 40.5 | 40.3 | 40.8 | 39.0 |
| Georgia..... | 40.8 | 40.6 | 41.2 | 41.1 | 40.6 | 40.1 | 40.1 | 39.7 | 39.4 | 40.3 | 39.0 |
| Florida..... | 41.5 | 42.2 | 42.5 | 42.3 | 41.6 | 41.4 | 41.3 | 41.3 | 40.9 | 41.3 | 40.4 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kentucky..... | 40.4 | 39.9 | 40.9 | 41.0 | 40.6 | 40.5 | 40.1 | 39.9 | 39.4 | 40.3 | 39.9 |
| Tennessee..... | 40.4 | 40.1 | 40.8 | 40.8 | 40.8 | 40.6 | 40.5 | 40.0 | 39.8 | 40.6 | 39.2 |
| Alabama..... | 41.3 | 40.9 | 41.7 | 41.8 | 41.0 | 40.5 | 40.1 | 39.6 | 39.4 | 39.9 | 38.5 |
| Mississippi..... | 41.0 | 40.7 | 41.5 | 41.2 | 40.6 | 40.4 | 39.8 | 39.7 | 39.8 | 40.7 | 39.9 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas..... | 40.2 | 40.3 | 41.4 | 41.0 | 40.5 | 40.6 | 39.9 | 40.1 | 40.2 | 40.8 | 39.8 |
| Louisiana..... | 41.9 | 42.2 | 42.5 | 42.3 | 42.0 | 42.1 | 41.8 | 40.8 | 40.9 | 41.1 | 40.4 |
| Oklahoma..... | 40.9 | 40.9 | 41.7 | 42.0 | 41.8 | 41.3 | 41.2 | 40.9 | 40.7 | 41.4 | 40.5 |
| Texas..... | 41.6 | 41.6 | 42.0 | 41.9 | 41.7 | 41.4 | 41.4 | 41.1 | 41.1 | 41.6 | 40.7 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Montana..... | 40.9 | 39.6 | 40.6 | 41.0 | 40.5 | 39.7 | 40.0 | 40.3 | 39.2 | 39.4 | 39.6 |
| Idaho..... | 39.9 | 39.5 | 40.7 | 40.0 | 39.8 | 40.4 | 39.6 | 39.7 | 40.0 | 41.1 | 41.0 |
| Wyoming..... | 38.6 | 39.5 | 38.5 | 37.9 | 38.5 | 38.1 | 37.1 | 37.5 | 37.5 | 38.3 | 39.7 |
| Colorado..... | 41.2 | 41.0 | 41.3 | 41.2 | 41.0 | 40.8 | 40.9 | 40.9 | 40.6 | 40.9 | 40.4 |
| New Mexico..... | 40.5 | 40.3 | 40.1 | 40.6 | 39.7 | 40.9 | 40.4 | 39.9 | 39.7 | 40.8 | 41.1 |
| Arizona..... | 40.9 | 40.9 | 41.5 | 41.1 | 40.3 | 40.4 | 40.0 | 40.4 | 40.3 | 40.7 | 40.4 |
| Utah..... | 40.2 | 40.1 | 40.6 | 40.3 | 40.4 | 40.3 | 40.1 | 40.2 | 40.2 | 40.0 | 39.4 |
| Nevada..... | 39.1 | 39.7 | 40.4 | 39.9 | 40.1 | 39.4 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 41.2 | 41.1 | 40.1 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Washington..... | 39.7 | 39.5 | 39.7 | 39.5 | 39.3 | 39.2 | 39.4 | 39.0 | 38.7 | 38.9 | 38.8 |
| Oregon..... | 39.6 | 39.0 | 39.6 | 39.8 | 39.3 | 39.3 | 39.1 | 38.6 | 38.1 | 38.7 | 38.4 |
| California..... | 40.3 | 40.4 | 40.8 | 40.6 | 40.3 | 40.2 | 40.3 | 39.9 | 39.8 | 40.2 | 39.9 |
| Alaska..... | 39.9 | 39.9 | 42.3 | 43.1 | 43.2 | 43.1 | 41.8 | 40.3 | | | |
| Hawaii..... | 40.1 | 39.2 | 40.4 | 39.3 | 38.4 | 38.0 | 37.6 | 38.3 | | | |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 71. Average Weekly Hours of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by State, 1947-68—Continued

| State | 1957 | 1956 | 1955 | 1954 | 1953 | 1952 | 1951 | 1950 | 1949 | 1948 | 1947 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| New England: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maine..... | 40.4 | 40.7 | 40.6 | 39.9 | 40.6 | 40.8 | 40.2 | 41.1 | 39.8 | 41.0 | |
| New Hampshire..... | 40.3 | 40.8 | 40.9 | 39.9 | 40.4 | 40.7 | 40.5 | 40.2 | 38.6 | 40.2 | 40.9 |
| Vermont..... | 40.8 | 42.1 | 42.1 | 40.7 | 42.8 | 42.7 | 43.3 | 41.9 | 40.5 | | |
| Massachusetts..... | 39.4 | 40.1 | 40.4 | 39.4 | 40.4 | 40.4 | 40.5 | 40.6 | | | |
| Rhode Island..... | 39.1 | 39.7 | 40.3 | 39.5 | 39.8 | 40.2 | 39.9 | 40.4 | 38.8 | 39.6 | 39.8 |
| Connecticut..... | 40.7 | 41.7 | 41.6 | 40.2 | 42.3 | 42.0 | 42.6 | 41.6 | 39.1 | 41.3 | |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New York..... | 39.2 | 39.6 | 39.5 | 38.8 | 39.7 | 39.8 | 39.7 | 39.3 | 38.4 | 39.5 | 39.9 |
| New Jersey..... | 39.9 | 40.5 | 40.7 | 39.8 | 40.9 | 41.1 | 41.1 | 40.8 | 39.4 | 40.5 | 40.7 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 39.6 | 40.1 | 40.0 | 38.6 | 40.0 | 40.1 | 40.2 | 39.7 | 38.4 | 39.7 | 39.6 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ohio..... | 40.2 | 41.1 | 41.2 | 39.7 | 41.2 | 41.2 | | | | | |
| Indiana..... | 40.2 | 40.7 | 41.2 | 39.6 | 40.6 | 40.7 | 41.1 | 41.0 | 39.6 | 40.6 | |
| Illinois..... | 40.3 | 41.0 | 41.2 | 40.0 | 41.1 | 41.2 | 41.3 | 40.9 | 39.7 | 41.0 | 41.4 |
| Michigan..... | 40.0 | 40.8 | 42.3 | 40.8 | 41.5 | 41.0 | 40.1 | 41.5 | 39.1 | 39.8 | 40.1 |
| Wisconsin..... | 40.9 | 41.7 | 42.0 | 40.8 | 41.9 | 42.2 | 42.5 | 41.9 | 40.4 | 41.9 | 42.4 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Minnesota..... | 40.2 | 40.8 | 41.3 | 40.6 | 41.2 | 41.7 | 41.5 | 41.1 | 40.4 | 41.1 | 41.3 |
| Iowa..... | 40.0 | 40.4 | 41.1 | 40.4 | 40.8 | 41.5 | 41.8 | 41.5 | 40.9 | | |
| Missouri..... | 39.3 | 39.8 | 39.9 | 39.0 | 39.9 | 40.5 | 40.0 | | | | |
| North Dakota..... | 42.8 | 43.7 | | | | | | | | | |
| South Dakota..... | 44.4 | 45.2 | 45.7 | 44.1 | 43.6 | 44.6 | 43.7 | 43.5 | | | |
| Nebraska..... | 41.4 | 41.8 | 42.2 | 41.8 | 41.7 | 41.9 | 42.6 | 42.2 | | | |
| Kansas..... | 41.6 | 41.8 | 41.9 | 41.8 | 41.3 | 42.6 | 43.1 | 41.5 | 41.3 | | |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware..... | 40.3 | 40.7 | 40.6 | 39.6 | 40.7 | 41.1 | 41.5 | 41.0 | 39.9 | 40.9 | 41.2 |
| Maryland..... | 39.9 | 40.8 | 40.9 | 39.8 | 40.7 | 40.6 | 40.8 | 40.8 | | | |
| District of Columbia ² | 39.4 | 39.7 | 40.2 | | | | | | | | |
| Virginia..... | 40.0 | 40.4 | 40.9 | 39.9 | 39.7 | 40.2 | 40.2 | 40.3 | | | |
| West Virginia..... | 39.0 | 39.5 | 39.5 | 38.9 | 39.8 | 39.7 | 40.1 | | | | |
| North Carolina..... | 39.1 | 39.9 | 40.2 | 38.3 | 39.3 | 39.6 | 39.1 | 39.5 | | | |
| South Carolina..... | 39.4 | 40.3 | 41.0 | 39.4 | 40.0 | 39.9 | 39.9 | 40.1 | 38.2 | | |
| Georgia..... | 39.0 | 39.7 | 40.3 | 39.1 | 39.9 | 39.9 | 39.9 | 40.3 | 38.8 | | |
| Florida..... | 40.6 | 41.1 | 41.5 | 41.5 | 42.2 | 42.7 | 42.5 | 42.3 | 42.2 | 42.9 | |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kentucky..... | 40.0 | 40.2 | 41.0 | 39.8 | | | | | | | |
| Tennessee..... | 39.8 | 40.0 | 40.7 | 39.8 | 40.6 | 40.8 | 40.2 | 40.2 | 39.6 | 40.4 | |
| Alabama..... | 39.1 | 39.6 | 40.5 | 39.1 | 39.8 | 40.1 | 40.1 | 40.1 | 39.4 | | |
| Mississippi..... | 39.7 | 40.1 | 41.5 | 40.8 | 40.9 | 41.7 | 41.1 | 41.0 | | | |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas..... | 39.8 | 40.5 | 41.4 | 40.8 | 40.9 | 41.4 | 40.5 | 41.5 | 41.4 | | |
| Louisiana..... | 40.8 | 41.2 | 41.9 | 41.3 | 41.7 | 42.0 | 41.2 | 40.5 | | | |
| Oklahoma..... | 40.7 | 41.4 | 41.5 | 41.4 | 41.5 | 42.1 | 42.3 | 42.3 | 41.4 | 42.7 | |
| Texas..... | 41.2 | 41.4 | 42.1 | 41.4 | 41.8 | 42.4 | 42.4 | 42.3 | 42.0 | | |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Montana..... | 39.1 | 41.3 | 41.3 | 39.9 | 41.4 | 41.0 | 41.2 | 40.1 | | | |
| Idaho..... | 40.4 | 41.3 | 41.6 | 41.2 | 40.9 | 41.0 | 40.7 | 41.0 | | | |
| Wyoming..... | 39.9 | 40.6 | 41.0 | 40.4 | 40.3 | 40.4 | 39.2 | 39.4 | | | |
| Colorado..... | 40.7 | 40.9 | 40.7 | 40.3 | 41.0 | 41.2 | 41.3 | | | | |
| New Mexico..... | 42.4 | 42.7 | 42.3 | 42.7 | 42.7 | 44.9 | 45.2 | 43.8 | 44.0 | | |
| Arizona..... | 40.6 | 42.1 | 41.6 | 41.5 | 42.0 | 42.9 | 43.1 | 42.9 | 41.0 | | |
| Utah..... | 40.0 | 39.8 | 39.8 | 39.7 | 40.2 | 39.9 | 40.8 | 40.5 | 39.8 | 40.2 | 40.3 |
| Nevada..... | 39.4 | 38.8 | 39.9 | 41.1 | 42.7 | 42.7 | 42.2 | 43.7 | | | |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Washington..... | 38.6 | 39.1 | 39.1 | 39.0 | 38.8 | 38.7 | 38.7 | 39.0 | 38.5 | 38.7 | 38.4 |
| Oregon..... | 38.3 | 38.9 | 39.1 | 38.8 | 38.7 | 38.9 | 39.1 | 39.1 | | | |
| California..... | 40.0 | 40.6 | 40.5 | 39.9 | 40.1 | 40.6 | 40.5 | 39.7 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 39.5 |
| Alaska..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hawaii..... | | | | | | | | | | | |

¹ Data not strictly comparable with prior years.

² Data relate to Washington, D.C., Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

TABLE 72. Nonsupervisory Workers, Retail Trade¹—Percent Distribution by Weekly Hours of Work, United States and Regions, Selected Dates, 1956–66

| Hours worked in week | United States | | | | | North Central | | | | |
|--|---------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | June 1966 | June 1965 | June 1962 | June 1961 | October 1956 | June 1966 | June 1965 | June 1962 | June 1961 | October 1956 |
| Number of workers (in thousands) | 6,929.8 | 6,687.0 | 6,175.5 | 6,096.0 | 6,033.2 | 1,931.8 | 1,864.8 | 1,868.6 | 1,844.0 | 1,946.8 |
| Average weekly hours | 36.3 | 36.9 | (²) | (²) | (²) | 36.2 | 36.3 | (²) | (²) | (²) |
| Under 15 hours | 8.3 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 8.5 |
| 15 hours and under 35 | 23.1 | 21.6 | 19.4 | 18.3 | 16.7 | 24.8 | 24.0 | 21.0 | 20.0 | 18.9 |
| 35 hours and under 40 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 9.0 | 8.3 | 6.2 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 5.6 |
| 40 hours | 26.4 | 24.9 | 24.8 | 25.3 | 24.3 | 24.9 | 22.9 | 23.7 | 24.3 | 23.2 |
| Over 40 hours and under 48 | 15.0 | 16.3 | ³ 24.8 | ³ 25.5 | ³ 29.9 | 14.8 | 16.5 | ³ 24.1 | ³ 24.3 | ³ 29.1 |
| 48 hours and over | 17.3 | 18.9 | ⁴ 14.4 | ⁴ 14.8 | ⁴ 15.0 | 17.7 | 17.9 | ⁴ 15.1 | ⁴ 14.9 | ⁴ 14.8 |
| | Northeast | | | | | West | | | | |
| Number of workers (in thousands) | 1,813.7 | 1,752.1 | 1,599.5 | 1,579.6 | 1,566.4 | 1,240.2 | 1,185.7 | 933.8 | 925.1 | 853.3 |
| Average weekly hours | 33.9 | 34.4 | (²) | (²) | (²) | 36.1 | 37.0 | (²) | (²) | (²) |
| Under 15 hours | 10.2 | 10.1 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 7.5 |
| 15 hours and under 35 | 27.9 | 26.0 | 23.1 | 22.3 | 19.1 | 22.3 | 20.2 | 19.0 | 18.4 | 16.2 |
| 35 hours and under 40 | 12.7 | 13.1 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 9.6 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 5.8 | 4.8 |
| 40 hours | 24.6 | 24.6 | 25.5 | 25.7 | 26.0 | 33.0 | 33.8 | 32.9 | 33.0 | 34.9 |
| Over 40 hours and under 48 | 12.5 | 13.7 | ³ 21.5 | ³ 21.9 | ³ 26.9 | 12.9 | 13.4 | ³ 23.8 | ³ 25.4 | 28.0 |
| 48 hours and over | 12.1 | 12.5 | ⁴ 8.4 | ⁴ 8.5 | ⁴ 9.8 | 15.5 | 17.8 | ⁴ 9.7 | ⁴ 9.9 | 8.6 |
| | South | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of workers (in thousands) | 1,944.1 | 1,884.4 | 1,773.6 | 1,747.4 | 1,666.3 | | | | | |
| Average weekly hours | 38.9 | 39.6 | (²) | (²) | (²) | | | | | |
| Under 15 hours | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 7.3 | | | | | |
| 15 hours and under 35 | 17.5 | 16.2 | 14.5 | 12.9 | 12.1 | | | | | |
| 35 hours and under 40 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 7.5 | 5.5 | 4.3 | | | | | |
| 40 hours | 25.2 | 21.4 | 21.1 | 22.0 | 18.5 | | | | | |
| Over 40 hours and under 48 | 19.2 | 20.3 | ³ 29.1 | ³ 30.1 | ³ 34.7 | | | | | |
| 48 hours and over | 23.1 | 26.7 | ⁴ 21.7 | ⁴ 23.0 | ⁴ 23.2 | | | | | |

¹ Excludes eating and drinking places. Beginning 1961, includes Alaska and Hawaii.

² Not available.

³ Over 40 hours and under 49 hours.

⁴ 49 hours and over.

TABLE 73. Scheduled Weekly Hours (Day Shift)—Percent of Plant and Office Workers by Weekly Work Schedule, all Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division, Selected Periods, 1959–68

| Weekly hours and year | All industries | Industry division | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|---|-----------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|
| | | Manufacturing | Transportation, communication, and other public utilities | Wholesale trade | Retail trade | Finance, insurance, and real estate | Selected services |
| PLANT WORKERS | | | | | | | |
| Scheduled hours, 1967–68: | | | | | | | |
| Under 40 hours ¹ | 8 | 7 | 1 | 5 | 16 | | 14 |
| 35 hours..... | 3 | 3 | (?) | (?) | 3 | | 4 |
| 37½ hours..... | 4 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 8 | | 4 |
| 40 hours..... | 80 | 83 | 95 | 79 | 69 | | 64 |
| Over 40 hours ¹ | 12 | 10 | 5 | 17 | 15 | | 22 |
| 44 hours..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 | | 4 |
| 45 hours..... | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 2 | | 2 |
| 48 hours..... | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 6 | | 11 |
| Average scheduled weekly hours: | | | | | | | |
| 1959–60..... | 40.5 | 40.3 | 40.3 | 41.2 | 41.2 | | 41.8 |
| 1961–62..... | 40.4 | 40.1 | 40.3 | 41.0 | 41.0 | | 41.5 |
| 1963–64..... | 40.4 | 40.2 | 40.3 | 40.9 | 40.9 | | 41.1 |
| 1965–66..... | 40.5 | 40.4 | 40.3 | 40.9 | 40.6 | | 40.9 |
| 1967–68..... | 40.5 | 40.4 | 40.3 | 40.8 | 40.5 | | 40.6 |
| OFFICE WORKERS | | | | | | | |
| Scheduled hours, 1967–68: | | | | | | | |
| Under 40 hours ¹ | 36 | 21 | 27 | 31 | 25 | 63 | 46 |
| 35 hours..... | 10 | 5 | 10 | 12 | 7 | 17 | 18 |
| 37½ hours..... | 14 | 9 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 21 | 19 |
| 38¾ hours..... | 4 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 3 |
| 40 hours..... | 63 | 78 | 73 | 66 | 72 | 37 | 50 |
| Over 40 hours..... | 1 | 1 | (?) | 3 | 3 | (?) | 4 |
| Average scheduled weekly hours: | | | | | | | |
| 1959–60..... | 39.0 | 39.4 | 39.2 | 39.3 | 39.6 | 37.9 | 38.6 |
| 1961–62..... | 38.9 | 39.4 | 39.2 | 39.2 | 39.5 | 37.9 | 38.5 |
| 1963–64..... | 38.9 | 39.3 | 39.1 | 39.1 | 39.4 | 37.9 | 38.5 |
| 1965–66..... | 38.9 | 39.4 | 39.1 | 39.1 | 39.4 | 38.0 | 38.6 |
| 1967–68..... | 38.9 | 39.4 | 39.1 | 39.1 | 39.3 | 38.0 | 38.5 |

¹ Includes weekly schedules other than those presented separately.
² Less than 0.5 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of items may not equal 100 percent.

TABLE 75. Indexes of Output Per Man-Hour, Hourly Compensation, and Unit Labor Costs in the Private Economy, and Underlying Data, 1947-68

[1957-59=100]

| Year | Output per man-hour | | | | | | Compensation per man-hour | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|
| | Total private | | Nonfarm | | Manufacturing | | Total private | | Nonfarm | | Manu- facturing |
| | All persons | Em- ployees | All persons | Em- ployees | All persons | Em- ployees | All persons | Em- ployees | All persons ¹ | Em- ployees | All persons ^{1,2} |
| 1947 | 69.0 | 74.5 | 74.1 | 74.7 | 72.3 | 72.9 | 54.8 | 55.6 | 56.2 | 55.7 | 52.5 |
| 1948 | 72.0 | 77.0 | 76.5 | 77.1 | 76.4 | 77.0 | 59.6 | 60.5 | 61.2 | 60.7 | 57.6 |
| 1949 | 74.2 | 80.2 | 79.5 | 80.7 | 79.3 | 80.0 | 60.6 | 62.2 | 62.9 | 62.5 | 60.3 |
| 1950 | 80.3 | 85.1 | 84.4 | 85.3 | 85.0 | 85.4 | 64.7 | 65.7 | 66.4 | 65.9 | 63.2 |
| 1951 | 82.7 | 86.1 | 86.3 | 86.6 | 86.9 | 87.4 | 70.9 | 71.6 | 72.3 | 71.8 | 69.7 |
| 1952 | 84.3 | 87.2 | 87.3 | 87.3 | 87.3 | 87.9 | 75.3 | 75.8 | 76.2 | 75.8 | 74.2 |
| 1953 | 87.8 | 89.7 | 89.6 | 89.5 | 90.2 | 90.4 | 80.0 | 80.3 | 80.5 | 80.0 | 78.3 |
| 1954 | 89.9 | 92.4 | 91.6 | 91.9 | 91.8 | 92.1 | 82.4 | 83.0 | 83.0 | 82.8 | 81.8 |
| 1955 | 93.9 | 95.3 | 95.7 | 95.4 | 97.2 | 97.4 | 84.5 | 85.4 | 85.9 | 85.8 | 85.0 |
| 1956 | 94.1 | 95.0 | 95.2 | 95.0 | 96.2 | 96.3 | 90.0 | 90.7 | 91.0 | 90.8 | 90.5 |
| 1957 | 96.9 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 95.8 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 95.8 |
| 1958 | 99.8 | 100.1 | 99.7 | 100.1 | 98.1 | 98.2 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 100.0 |
| 1959 | 103.4 | 102.8 | 103.1 | 102.8 | 103.7 | 103.6 | 104.4 | 104.1 | 104.2 | 104.1 | 104.2 |
| 1960 | 105.0 | 103.8 | 104.4 | 104.2 | 105.5 | 105.3 | 108.5 | 107.9 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 108.5 |
| 1961 | 108.6 | 107.2 | 107.4 | 107.4 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 112.5 | 111.7 | 111.8 | 111.9 | 111.9 |
| 1962 | 113.8 | 111.5 | 112.3 | 111.8 | 114.3 | 114.2 | 117.6 | 116.3 | 116.3 | 116.1 | 116.5 |
| 1963 | 117.9 | 114.2 | 115.7 | 114.6 | 118.9 | 118.7 | 122.2 | 120.2 | 120.5 | 120.2 | 120.3 |
| 1964 | 122.5 | 118.3 | 120.0 | 118.8 | 124.7 | 124.4 | 128.4 | 126.0 | 126.2 | 125.8 | 126.0 |
| 1965 | 126.6 | 121.6 | 123.6 | 121.7 | 129.8 | 129.3 | 133.7 | 130.8 | 130.8 | 130.3 | 129.2 |
| 1966 | 131.4 | 124.5 | 127.7 | 124.8 | 131.6 | 130.9 | 143.0 | 139.0 | 138.9 | 138.0 | 135.0 |
| 1967 | 133.5 | 125.9 | 129.0 | 125.9 | 132.5 | 131.8 | 151.7 | 147.2 | 147.2 | 146.1 | 142.2 |
| 1968 | 137.9 | 129.8 | 133.3 | 129.8 | 139.5 | 138.6 | 163.1 | 158.0 | 157.9 | 156.7 | 152.1 |
| RATES OF CHANGE³ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947-68 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.9 |
| 1957-68 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.0 |

| Year | Real compensation per man-hour | | | | | Deflators and costs | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Total private | | Nonfarm | | Manu- facturing | Total private | | | Nonfarm | | | Manufacturing | | |
| | All persons | Em- ployees | All persons | Em- ployees | All persons | Implicit De- flator ⁴ | Unit labor costs ⁵ | Unit non-labor pay- ments | Implicit De- flator ⁴ | Unit labor costs ⁵ | Unit non-labor pay- ments | Implicit De- flator ⁴ | Unit labor costs ⁵ | Unit non-labor pay- ments |
| 1947 | 70.4 | 71.5 | 72.2 | 71.6 | 67.5 | 76.3 | 79.4 | 71.3 | 73.5 | 75.7 | 69.6 | 73.0 | 72.6 | 74.0 |
| 1948 | 71.1 | 72.2 | 73.0 | 72.4 | 68.7 | 81.6 | 83.1 | 79.4 | 78.5 | 80.1 | 75.8 | 77.9 | 75.4 | 83.5 |
| 1949 | 73.0 | 74.9 | 75.8 | 75.3 | 72.7 | 80.7 | 81.6 | 79.5 | 79.1 | 79.2 | 78.9 | 79.3 | 76.0 | 87.3 |
| 1950 | 77.2 | 78.4 | 79.2 | 78.6 | 75.4 | 81.5 | 80.6 | 83.1 | 80.0 | 78.7 | 82.3 | 79.5 | 74.4 | 91.8 |
| 1951 | 78.3 | 79.1 | 79.9 | 79.3 | 77.0 | 87.4 | 85.7 | 90.3 | 85.2 | 83.8 | 87.6 | 85.1 | 80.2 | 96.6 |
| 1952 | 81.4 | 81.9 | 82.4 | 81.9 | 80.2 | 89.3 | 89.4 | 89.0 | 87.3 | 87.6 | 87.0 | 86.8 | 84.9 | 91.4 |
| 1953 | 85.8 | 86.2 | 86.4 | 85.8 | 84.0 | 89.9 | 91.1 | 87.8 | 88.9 | 89.9 | 87.2 | 87.3 | 86.8 | 88.7 |
| 1954 | 88.0 | 88.7 | 88.7 | 88.5 | 87.4 | 91.0 | 91.7 | 89.8 | 90.4 | 90.6 | 89.9 | 89.1 | 89.1 | 88.9 |
| 1955 | 90.6 | 91.5 | 92.1 | 92.0 | 91.1 | 91.7 | 90.0 | 95.3 | 91.6 | 89.8 | 94.7 | 90.7 | 87.4 | 98.5 |
| 1956 | 95.0 | 95.8 | 96.1 | 95.9 | 95.6 | 94.8 | 95.7 | 93.2 | 94.7 | 95.6 | 93.3 | 94.8 | 94.1 | 96.4 |
| 1957 | 97.8 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 97.8 | 98.1 | 98.9 | 96.8 | 98.3 | 98.9 | 97.3 | 97.8 | 97.6 | 98.2 |
| 1958 | 99.2 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.3 | 100.2 | 100.1 | 100.5 | 99.9 | 100.1 | 99.6 | 100.2 | 101.9 | 96.4 |
| 1959 | 102.9 | 102.6 | 102.7 | 102.6 | 102.7 | 101.5 | 101.0 | 102.6 | 101.7 | 101.1 | 103.0 | 101.9 | 100.6 | 105.0 |
| 1960 | 105.2 | 104.7 | 105.1 | 105.1 | 105.2 | 103.0 | 103.2 | 102.5 | 103.2 | 103.8 | 102.1 | 102.7 | 102.9 | 102.3 |
| 1961 | 108.0 | 107.2 | 107.3 | 107.4 | 107.4 | 104.0 | 103.6 | 104.6 | 104.1 | 104.0 | 104.3 | 103.0 | 103.7 | 101.3 |
| 1962 | 111.6 | 110.3 | 110.3 | 110.2 | 110.5 | 104.9 | 103.3 | 107.7 | 105.1 | 103.5 | 107.7 | 102.9 | 102.0 | 105.2 |
| 1963 | 114.5 | 112.7 | 112.9 | 112.7 | 112.7 | 106.0 | 103.7 | 110.0 | 106.3 | 104.1 | 110.0 | 103.1 | 101.2 | 107.5 |
| 1964 | 118.8 | 116.6 | 116.7 | 116.4 | 116.6 | 107.2 | 104.8 | 111.3 | 107.6 | 105.1 | 112.0 | 104.0 | 101.0 | 111.4 |
| 1965 | 121.7 | 119.2 | 119.2 | 118.7 | 117.6 | 109.1 | 105.5 | 115.0 | 109.2 | 105.9 | 114.9 | 104.5 | 99.6 | 116.3 |
| 1966 | 126.6 | 123.0 | 122.9 | 122.1 | 119.4 | 111.7 | 108.9 | 116.4 | 111.4 | 108.8 | 115.9 | 106.3 | 102.6 | 115.4 |
| 1967 | 130.6 | 126.7 | 126.6 | 125.7 | 122.4 | 115.1 | 113.7 | 117.3 | 115.4 | 114.1 | 117.5 | 109.1 | 107.4 | 113.3 |
| 1968 | 134.7 | 130.5 | 130.4 | 129.4 | 125.6 | 119.1 | 118.3 | 120.4 | 119.4 | 118.5 | 120.9 | 111.6 | 109.1 | 117.6 |
| RATES OF CHANGE³ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947-68 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| 1957-68 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 2.0 | .9 | .6 | 1.8 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 75. Indexes of Output Per Man-Hour, Hourly Compensation, and Unit Labor Costs in the Private Economy, and Underlying Data, 1947-68—Continued

(1957-59=100)

| Year | Underlying Data ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Gross product | | | | | | Man-hours | | | | | |
| | In 1958 dollars | | | In current dollars | | | Total private | | Nonfarm | | Manufacturing | |
| | Total private | Nonfarm | Manufacturing | Total private | Nonfarm | Manufacturing | All persons | All employees | All persons | All employees | All persons | All employees |
| 1947 | 67.6 | 66.8 | 69.3 | 51.6 | 49.1 | 50.6 | 98.0 | 90.7 | 90.1 | 89.4 | 95.8 | 95.0 |
| 1948 | 70.8 | 69.8 | 72.7 | 57.8 | 54.8 | 56.6 | 98.4 | 91.9 | 91.3 | 90.5 | 95.1 | 94.4 |
| 1949 | 70.6 | 69.7 | 68.7 | 57.0 | 55.1 | 54.5 | 95.1 | 88.0 | 87.7 | 86.4 | 86.6 | 85.9 |
| 1950 | 77.9 | 77.0 | 79.7 | 63.5 | 61.6 | 63.4 | 97.0 | 91.5 | 91.2 | 90.3 | 93.8 | 93.3 |
| 1951 | 82.8 | 82.5 | 87.8 | 72.4 | 70.3 | 74.7 | 100.1 | 96.2 | 95.6 | 95.3 | 101.0 | 100.5 |
| 1952 | 84.8 | 84.5 | 89.7 | 75.7 | 73.8 | 77.9 | 100.6 | 97.3 | 97.1 | 96.8 | 102.7 | 102.1 |
| 1953 | 89.1 | 88.8 | 97.1 | 80.1 | 78.9 | 84.8 | 101.5 | 99.3 | 99.1 | 99.2 | 107.7 | 107.4 |
| 1954 | 87.9 | 87.4 | 90.3 | 80.0 | 79.0 | 80.5 | 97.8 | 95.1 | 95.4 | 95.1 | 98.4 | 98.0 |
| 1955 | 95.4 | 95.1 | 100.9 | 87.5 | 87.1 | 91.5 | 101.6 | 100.1 | 99.4 | 99.7 | 103.8 | 103.6 |
| 1956 | 97.2 | 97.1 | 101.3 | 92.1 | 92.0 | 96.0 | 103.3 | 102.3 | 102.0 | 102.2 | 105.3 | 105.2 |
| 1957 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 101.7 | 96.7 | 96.9 | 99.5 | 101.8 | 101.4 | 101.4 | 101.4 | 103.6 | 103.6 |
| 1958 | 97.3 | 97.2 | 93.4 | 97.5 | 97.1 | 93.6 | 97.5 | 97.2 | 97.5 | 97.1 | 95.2 | 95.1 |
| 1959 | 104.1 | 104.2 | 104.9 | 105.7 | 106.0 | 106.9 | 100.7 | 101.3 | 101.1 | 101.4 | 101.2 | 101.3 |
| 1960 | 106.6 | 106.7 | 106.4 | 109.8 | 110.1 | 109.3 | 101.5 | 102.8 | 102.2 | 102.4 | 100.9 | 101.0 |
| 1961 | 108.6 | 108.7 | 106.0 | 112.9 | 113.2 | 109.2 | 100.0 | 101.3 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 98.2 | 98.2 |
| 1962 | 116.0 | 116.5 | 116.8 | 121.7 | 122.4 | 120.2 | 101.9 | 104.0 | 103.7 | 104.2 | 102.2 | 102.3 |
| 1963 | 120.8 | 121.4 | 122.7 | 128.1 | 129.0 | 126.5 | 102.5 | 105.8 | 104.9 | 105.9 | 103.2 | 103.4 |
| 1964 | 127.8 | 128.8 | 131.2 | 137.0 | 138.6 | 136.5 | 104.3 | 108.0 | 107.3 | 108.4 | 105.2 | 105.5 |
| 1965 | 136.2 | 137.3 | 143.9 | 148.5 | 149.9 | 150.3 | 107.5 | 112.0 | 111.1 | 112.8 | 110.9 | 111.3 |
| 1966 | 144.6 | 146.6 | 155.3 | 161.5 | 163.3 | 165.1 | 110.1 | 116.2 | 114.8 | 117.4 | 118.0 | 118.6 |
| 1967 | 147.5 | 149.1 | 156.0 | 169.6 | 171.9 | 170.1 | 110.5 | 117.1 | 115.6 | 118.5 | 117.7 | 118.4 |
| 1968 | 154.8 | 156.9 | 167.0 | 184.4 | 187.3 | 186.2 | 112.3 | 119.3 | 117.7 | 120.9 | 119.7 | 120.5 |
| RATES OF CHANGE ³ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947-68 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 5.8 | 6.1 | (⁶) | .6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | .9 | 1.0 |
| 1957-68 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Year | Compensation in current dollars | | | | | | | | | Consumer price index | | |
| | Total private | | | | | | Nonlabor payments in current dollars | | | | | |
| | Total private | | Nonfarm | | Manufacturing | | Nonlabor payments in current dollars | | | | | |
| | All persons | Employees | All persons | Employees | All persons | Employees | Total private | Nonfarm | Manufacturing | | | |
| 1947 | 53.7 | 50.4 | 50.6 | 49.8 | 50.3 | 49.9 | 48.2 | 46.5 | 51.3 | 77.8 | | |
| 1948 | 58.8 | 55.6 | 55.9 | 54.9 | 54.8 | 54.4 | 56.2 | 52.9 | 60.7 | 83.8 | | |
| 1949 | 57.6 | 54.7 | 55.2 | 54.0 | 52.2 | 51.8 | 56.1 | 55.0 | 60.0 | 83.0 | | |
| 1950 | 62.8 | 60.1 | 60.6 | 59.5 | 59.3 | 59.0 | 64.7 | 63.4 | 73.2 | 83.8 | | |
| 1951 | 71.0 | 68.9 | 69.1 | 68.4 | 70.4 | 70.1 | 74.8 | 72.3 | 84.8 | 90.5 | | |
| 1952 | 75.8 | 73.8 | 74.0 | 73.4 | 76.2 | 75.8 | 75.5 | 73.5 | 82.0 | 92.5 | | |
| 1953 | 81.2 | 79.7 | 79.8 | 79.4 | 84.3 | 84.0 | 78.2 | 77.4 | 86.1 | 93.2 | | |
| 1954 | 80.6 | 78.9 | 79.2 | 78.7 | 80.5 | 80.2 | 78.9 | 78.6 | 80.3 | 93.6 | | |
| 1955 | 85.9 | 85.5 | 85.4 | 85.5 | 88.2 | 88.1 | 90.9 | 90.1 | 99.4 | 93.3 | | |
| 1956 | 93.0 | 92.8 | 92.8 | 92.8 | 95.3 | 95.2 | 90.6 | 90.6 | 97.7 | 94.7 | | |
| 1957 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 95.4 | 95.9 | 99.9 | 98.0 | | |
| 1958 | 97.4 | 97.0 | 97.3 | 96.9 | 95.2 | 95.1 | 97.8 | 96.8 | 90.0 | 100.7 | | |
| 1959 | 105.1 | 105.5 | 105.3 | 105.6 | 105.5 | 105.6 | 106.8 | 107.3 | 110.1 | 101.5 | | |
| 1960 | 110.1 | 110.9 | 110.8 | 111.0 | 109.5 | 109.6 | 109.3 | 108.9 | 108.8 | 103.1 | | |
| 1961 | 112.5 | 113.2 | 113.1 | 113.2 | 109.9 | 109.9 | 113.6 | 113.4 | 107.4 | 104.2 | | |
| 1962 | 119.8 | 120.9 | 120.6 | 121.0 | 119.1 | 119.2 | 124.9 | 125.5 | 122.9 | 105.4 | | |
| 1963 | 125.3 | 127.2 | 126.4 | 127.3 | 124.2 | 124.5 | 132.9 | 133.6 | 131.9 | 106.7 | | |
| 1964 | 133.9 | 136.1 | 135.4 | 136.4 | 132.5 | 132.8 | 142.3 | 144.2 | 146.2 | 108.1 | | |
| 1965 | 143.7 | 146.5 | 145.4 | 147.0 | 143.3 | 143.8 | 156.5 | 157.7 | 167.3 | 109.9 | | |
| 1966 | 157.4 | 161.4 | 159.5 | 162.0 | 159.3 | 160.2 | 168.3 | 169.9 | 178.9 | 113.1 | | |
| 1967 | 167.6 | 172.3 | 170.1 | 173.0 | 167.5 | 168.5 | 172.9 | 175.2 | 176.4 | 116.3 | | |
| 1968 | 183.2 | 188.4 | 185.9 | 189.3 | 182.2 | 183.2 | 186.5 | 189.6 | 196.4 | 121.2 | | |
| RATES OF CHANGE ³ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947-68 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 1.8 | | |
| 1957-68 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 1.7 | | |

¹ Wages and salaries of employees plus employer's contributions for social insurance and private benefits plans. Also includes an estimate of wages, salaries and supplemental payments for the self-employed.

² Index for employees not shown separately because it is identical with figures shown.

³ Average annual percent change based on the linear least squares trend of the logarithms of the index numbers.

⁴ Total payments in current dollars per unit of output (GNP Deflator).

⁵ Compensation for all persons per unit of output.

⁶ Not available.

⁷ These data were basic measures used to develop the indexes of output per man-hour, hourly compensation, unit labor costs and unit nonlabor payments.

SOURCE: Current and constant dollar gross product and employee compensation data from the Office of Business Economics, U.S. Department of Commerce. Man-hours, compensation of all persons, and consumer price index data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

TABLE 76. Indexes of Output Per Man-Hour, Man-Hours, and Output, for Selected Industries, 1939-67

[1957-59=100]

| Year | Output per man-hour | | | Man-hours | | | Output | Year | Output per man-hour | | | Man-hours | | | Output |
|---|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|---|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|
| | All employees | Production workers | Non-production workers ³ | All employees | Production workers | Non-production workers ³ | | | All employees | Production workers | Non-production workers ³ | All employees | Production workers | Non-production workers ³ | |
| Iron mining, usable ore SIC 101 | | | | | | | | Bituminous coal and lignite mining SIC 12 | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | | 82.4 | | | 80.9 | | 66.7 | 1939 | | 47.3 | | | 187.6 | | 88.8 |
| 1947 | | 90.2 | | | 133.3 | | 120.3 | 1947 | | 53.9 | | | 263.1 | | 141.8 |
| 1948 | | 90.3 | | | 144.8 | | 130.8 | 1948 | | 53.7 | | | 250.8 | | 134.8 |
| 1949 | | 87.8 | | | 128.5 | | 109.9 | 1949 | | 56.6 | | | 174.0 | | 98.4 |
| 1950 | | 93.6 | | | 135.7 | | 127.0 | 1950 | | 61.9 | | | 157.5 | | 116.1 |
| 1951 | | 101.7 | | | 148.7 | | 151.2 | 1951 | | 61.5 | | | 195.0 | | 120.9 |
| 1952 | | 95.8 | | | 132.7 | | 127.1 | 1952 | | 65.2 | | | 161.0 | | 104.9 |
| 1953 | | 90.4 | | | 154.3 | | 153.4 | 1953 | | 70.5 | | | 145.6 | | 102.7 |
| 1954 | | 85.5 | | | 118.2 | | 101.1 | 1954 | | 81.9 | | | 107.4 | | 88.0 |
| 1955 | | 111.3 | | | 119.5 | | 133.0 | 1955 | | 88.2 | | | 118.9 | | 104.9 |
| 1956 | | 106.7 | | | 117.9 | | 125.8 | 1956 | | 91.2 | | | 124.5 | | 113.5 |
| 1957 | | 106.2 | | | 128.5 | | 136.5 | 1957 | | 93.3 | | | 120.2 | | 112.1 |
| 1958 | | 96.1 | | | 90.0 | | 86.5 | 1958 | | 103.5 | | | 90.6 | | 93.8 |
| 1959 | | 94.5 | | | 81.5 | | 77.0 | 1959 | | 105.5 | | | 89.2 | | 94.1 |
| 1960 | | 104.7 | | | 109.2 | | 114.3 | 1960 | | 111.9 | | | 84.6 | | 94.7 |
| 1961 | | 110.2 | | | 83.5 | | 92.0 | 1961 | | 123.6 | | | 74.2 | | 91.7 |
| 1962 | | 113.7 | | | 81.8 | | 93.0 | 1962 | | 130.8 | | | 73.4 | | 96.0 |
| 1963 | | 120.6 | | | 79.1 | | 95.4 | 1963 | | 135.7 | | | 76.8 | | 104.2 |
| 1964 | | 131.2 | | | 83.6 | | 109.7 | 1964 | | 144.4 | | | 76.6 | | 110.6 |
| 1965 | | 127.3 | | | 89.1 | | 113.4 | 1965 | | 154.2 | | | 75.4 | | 116.3 |
| 1966 | | 128.9 | | | 90.8 | | 117.0 | 1966 | | 162.5 | | | 74.6 | | 121.2 |
| 1967 ¹ | | 122.3 | | | 89.2 | | 109.1 | 1967 ¹ | | 162.5 | | | 77.0 | | 125.1 |
| RATES OF CHANGE² | | | | | | | | RATES OF CHANGE² | | | | | | | |
| 1947-67 | | 1.8 | | | -3.1 | | -1.3 | 1947-67 | | 6.3 | | | -6.3 | | -4 |
| 1957-67 | | 3.1 | | | -1.9 | | 1.1 | 1957-67 | | 5.9 | | | -3.3 | | 2.4 |
| Copper mining, recoverable metal SIC 102 | | | | | | | | Canning and preserving SIC 203 | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | | 63.2 | | | 117.3 | | 74.1 | 1939 | (4) | 55.8 | (4) | (4) | 78.7 | (4) | 43.9 |
| 1947 | | 72.6 | | | 120.3 | | 87.3 | 1947 | 65.3 | 61.9 | (96.8) | 107.3 | 113.3 | (72.4) | 70.1 |
| 1948 | | 71.1 | | | 120.9 | | 85.9 | 1948 | 66.3 | 63.5 | (88.8) | 104.5 | 109.1 | (78.0) | 69.3 |
| 1949 | | 72.5 | | | 106.0 | | 76.8 | 1949 | 71.5 | 68.9 | (91.2) | 100.1 | 103.9 | (78.5) | 71.6 |
| 1950 | | 84.3 | | | 110.6 | | 93.2 | 1950 | 78.8 | 76.1 | (98.8) | 97.2 | 100.6 | (77.5) | 76.6 |
| 1951 | | 84.5 | | | 112.4 | | 95.0 | 1951 | 82.0 | 78.6 | (109.4) | 106.1 | 110.7 | (79.5) | 87.0 |
| 1952 | | 84.7 | | | 112.3 | | 95.1 | 1952 | 81.5 | 78.8 | (101.8) | 102.6 | 106.1 | (82.1) | 83.6 |
| 1953 | | 79.6 | | | 120.3 | | 95.7 | 1953 | 82.7 | 79.9 | (102.5) | 106.1 | 109.7 | (85.6) | 87.7 |
| 1954 | | 80.1 | | | 107.7 | | 86.3 | 1954 | 88.9 | 86.4 | (107.4) | 99.7 | 102.6 | (82.5) | 88.6 |
| 1955 | | 90.0 | | | 115.1 | | 103.6 | 1955 | 92.2 | 90.0 | (107.9) | 100.3 | 102.8 | (85.7) | 92.5 |
| 1956 | | 86.3 | | | 132.8 | | 114.6 | 1956 | 98.3 | 95.7 | (117.4) | 105.2 | 108.1 | (88.1) | 103.4 |
| 1957 | | 94.2 | | | 119.4 | | 112.5 | 1957 | 99.7 | 98.7 | (105.4) | 99.4 | 100.4 | (94.0) | 99.1 |
| 1958 | | 106.4 | | | 95.7 | | 101.8 | 1958 | 98.1 | 98.5 | (95.7) | 99.5 | 99.1 | (102.0) | 97.6 |
| 1959 | | 100.8 | | | 84.9 | | 85.6 | 1959 | 102.3 | 102.8 | (99.4) | 101.1 | 100.6 | (104.0) | 103.4 |
| 1960 | | 103.6 | | | 108.4 | | 112.3 | 1960 | 108.3 | 108.5 | (107.3) | 101.2 | 101.0 | (102.1) | 109.6 |
| 1961 | | 107.7 | | | 112.5 | | 121.2 | 1961 | 115.6 | 116.2 | (112.9) | 101.3 | 100.8 | (103.7) | 117.1 |
| 1962 | | 117.2 | | | 109.0 | | 127.7 | 1962 | 116.9 | 116.3 | (117.8) | 105.2 | 105.8 | (104.4) | 123.0 |
| 1963 | | 117.5 | | | 107.2 | | 129.8 | 1963 | 117.1 | 116.9 | (118.6) | 103.4 | 103.6 | (102.1) | 121.1 |
| 1964 | | 125.2 | | | 103.7 | | 129.8 | 1964 | 123.7 | 123.2 | (127.2) | 104.7 | 105.1 | (101.8) | 129.5 |
| 1965 | | 119.6 | | | 117.6 | | 140.7 | 1965 | 130.2 | 129.8 | (133.5) | 108.1 | 108.5 | (105.5) | 140.8 |
| 1966 | | 119.7 | | | 124.9 | | 148.9 | 1966 ¹ | 126.8 | 126.0 | (132.0) | 114.6 | 115.3 | (110.1) | 145.3 |
| 1967 ¹ | | 114.2 | | | 86.7 | | 99.0 | RATES OF CHANGE² | | | | | | | |
| 1947-67 | | 2.9 | | | -5 | | 2.3 | 1947-66 | 3.6 | 3.9 | (1.6) | .2 | -1 | (2.2) | 3.8 |
| 1957-67 | | 2.2 | | | .3 | | 2.5 | 1957-66 | 3.3 | 3.2 | (3.7) | 1.3 | 1.4 | (.9) | 4.6 |
| Coal mining SIC 11, 12 | | | | | | | | Flour and other grain mill products SIC 2041 | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | | 48.6 | | | 203.6 | | 98.9 | 1939 | (4) | 78.0 | (4) | (4) | 113.7 | (4) | 88.7 |
| 1947 | | 54.5 | | | 277.4 | | 151.3 | 1947 | 76.7 | 71.4 | (99.8) | 155.1 | 166.7 | (119.2) | 119.0 |
| 1948 | | 54.5 | | | 265.4 | | 144.7 | 1948 | (4) | (4) | (4) | (4) | (4) | (4) | 108.6 |
| 1949 | | 57.2 | | | 186.0 | | 106.3 | 1949 | 70.8 | 67.7 | (82.6) | 130.7 | 136.7 | (112.0) | 92.5 |
| 1950 | | 61.6 | | | 201.0 | | 123.9 | 1950 | 72.5 | 69.8 | (82.4) | 123.2 | 128.0 | (108.4) | 89.3 |
| 1951 | | 61.8 | | | 203.4 | | 125.8 | 1951 | 72.0 | 69.0 | (83.3) | 127.1 | 132.6 | (109.8) | 91.5 |
| 1952 | | 65.2 | | | 171.3 | | 111.7 | 1952 | 70.4 | 68.1 | (78.8) | 129.5 | 133.9 | (115.7) | 91.2 |
| 1953 | | 70.1 | | | 151.0 | | 105.9 | 1953 | 76.0 | 72.3 | (90.3) | 116.4 | 122.4 | (98.0) | 88.5 |
| 1954 | | 81.9 | | | 111.9 | | 91.7 | 1954 | 84.0 | 82.8 | (88.1) | 105.3 | 106.9 | (100.5) | 88.5 |
| 1955 | | 87.7 | | | 120.6 | | 105.8 | 1955 | 87.5 | 86.8 | (89.4) | 103.8 | 104.6 | (101.6) | 90.8 |
| 1956 | | 91.9 | | | 124.9 | | 114.8 | 1956 | 91.9 | 91.1 | (94.6) | 100.5 | 101.4 | (97.7) | 92.4 |
| 1957 | | 93.2 | | | 120.4 | | 112.2 | 1957 | 99.9 | 99.3 | (102.0) | 97.2 | 97.8 | (95.2) | 97.1 |
| 1958 | | 103.4 | | | 90.8 | | 93.9 | 1958 | 101.8 | 102.8 | (98.8) | 99.4 | 98.4 | (102.4) | 101.2 |
| 1959 | | 105.7 | | | 88.8 | | 93.9 | 1959 | 98.4 | 98.0 | (99.3) | 103.4 | 103.8 | (102.4) | 101.7 |
| 1960 | | 111.8 | | | 83.7 | | 93.6 | 1960 | 103.3 | 103.6 | (102.5) | 100.3 | 100.0 | (101.1) | 103.6 |
| 1961 | | 123.2 | | | 73.2 | | 90.2 | 1961 | 107.4 | 105.9 | (112.3) | 97.7 | 99.1 | (95.4) | 104.9 |
| 1962 | | 130.8 | | | 71.7 | | 93.8 | 1962 | 110.5 | 107.8 | (120.1) | 95.3 | 97.7 | (87.7) | 105.3 |
| 1963 | | 135.6 | | | 75.0 | | 101.7 | 1963 | 124.3 | 121.2 | (135.1) | 83.6 | 85.7 | (76.9) | 103.9 |
| 1964 | | 144.1 | | | 74.1 | | 106.8 | 1964 | 129.0 | 126.9 | (136.5) | 80.9 | 82.3 | (76.5) | 104.4 |
| 1965 | | 152.9 | | | 72.4 | | 110.7 | 1965 | 131.9 | 130.5 | (136.6) | 75.5 | 76.3 | (72.9) | 99.6 |
| 1966 | | 161.6 | | | 70.8 | | 114.4 | 1966 ¹ | 137.2 | 134.8 | (145.4) | 73.1 | 74.4 | (69.0) | 100.3 |
| 1967 ¹ | | 163.7 | | | 72.4 | | 118.5 | RATES OF CHANGE² | | | | | | | |
| 1947-67 | | 6.2 | | | -6.9 | | -1.1 | 1947-66 | 3.9 | 4.1 | (3.0) | -3.2 | -3.5 | (-2.5) | .3 |
| 1957-67 | | 5.9 | | | -3.9 | | 1.8 | 1957-66 | 4.1 | 3.8 | (4.9) | -3.7 | -3.5 | (-4.5) | .2 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 76. Indexes of Output Per Man-Hour, Man-Hours, and Output, for Selected Industries, 1939-67—Continued

[1957-59=100]

| Year | Output per man-hour | | | Man-hours | | | Output | Year | Output per man-hour | | | Man-hours | | | Output |
|---|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|---|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|
| | All employees | Production workers | Non-production workers ³ | All employees | Production workers | Non-production workers ³ | | | All employees | Production workers | Non-production workers ³ | All employees | Production workers | Non-production workers ³ | |
| Aluminum rolling and drawing⁶ SIC 3352 | | | | | | | | Motor vehicles and equipment industry SIC 371 | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | | | | | | | | 1957 | 98.7 | 96.9 | (104.6) | 112.2 | 114.2 | (105.8) | 110.7 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | 1958 | 95.9 | 99.4 | (86.4) | 86.3 | 83.3 | (95.8) | 82.8 |
| 1948 | | | | | | | | 1959 | 104.9 | 103.9 | (108.2) | 101.5 | 102.5 | (98.4) | 106.5 |
| 1949 | | | | | | | | 1960 | 113.9 | 112.5 | (118.5) | 105.9 | 107.2 | (101.8) | 120.6 |
| 1950 | | | | | | | | 1961 | 115.3 | 117.4 | (109.3) | 90.7 | 89.1 | (95.7) | 104.6 |
| 1951 | | | | | | | | 1962 | 126.7 | 125.0 | (132.2) | 104.4 | 105.8 | (100.1) | 132.3 |
| 1952 | | | | | | | | 1963 | 131.6 | 129.8 | (138.0) | 112.3 | 113.9 | (107.1) | 147.8 |
| 1953 | | | | | | | | 1964 | 133.0 | 131.7 | (137.1) | 114.5 | 115.6 | (111.1) | 152.3 |
| 1954 | | | | | | | | 1965 | 141.8 | 137.7 | (157.0) | 131.2 | 135.1 | (118.5) | 186.0 |
| 1955 | | | | | | | | 1966 | 143.4 | 141.0 | (151.7) | 130.5 | 132.7 | (123.3) | 187.1 |
| 1956 | | | | | | | | RATES OF CHANGE² | | | | | | | |
| 1957 | | | | | | | | 1957-1966 | 4.8 | 4.5 | (5.8) | 3.2 | 3.5 | (2.2) | 8.2 |
| 1958 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (100.0) | 100.0 | 100.0 | (100.0) | 100.0 | Railroad transportation—total revenue traffic SIC 401, Class I | | | | | | | |
| 1959 | 107.9 | 104.4 | (123.3) | 120.7 | 124.7 | (105.6) | 130.2 | 1939 | 48.4 | 47.8 | 54.4 | 124.0 | 125.5 | 110.3 | 60.0 |
| 1960 | 102.3 | 102.0 | (103.6) | 114.0 | 114.3 | (112.6) | 116.6 | 1947 | 66.4 | 64.4 | 92.9 | 178.2 | 183.7 | 127.3 | 118.3 |
| 1961 | 112.4 | 111.3 | (117.1) | 113.3 | 114.5 | (108.8) | 127.4 | 1948 | 65.3 | 63.4 | 89.5 | 174.9 | 180.0 | 127.6 | 114.2 |
| 1962 | 122.0 | 120.6 | (128.2) | 117.6 | 119.0 | (111.9) | 143.5 | 1949 | 63.7 | 62.4 | 79.0 | 148.5 | 151.6 | 119.7 | 94.6 |
| 1963 | 135.4 | 133.4 | (143.7) | 117.5 | 119.3 | (110.7) | 159.1 | 1950 | 72.8 | 71.1 | 93.7 | 142.2 | 145.6 | 110.5 | 103.5 |
| 1964 | 147.0 | 144.6 | (156.7) | 122.2 | 124.2 | (114.6) | 179.6 | 1951 | 77.1 | 75.1 | 101.8 | 147.4 | 151.2 | 111.6 | 113.6 |
| 1965 | 165.0 | 161.2 | (181.5) | 127.3 | 130.3 | (115.6) | 210.4 | 1952 | 77.2 | 75.5 | 97.8 | 140.2 | 143.4 | 110.7 | 108.3 |
| 1966 | 169.7 | 163.8 | (196.9) | 140.1 | 145.2 | (120.8) | 237.8 | 1953 | 77.7 | 76.1 | 96.4 | 136.7 | 139.6 | 110.2 | 106.2 |
| RATES OF CHANGE² | | | | | | | | 1954 | 80.9 | 79.9 | 91.1 | 119.3 | 120.8 | 105.9 | 96.5 |
| 1947-66 | (4) | (4) | (4) | (4) | (4) | (4) | (4) | 1955 | 89.4 | 88.3 | 100.9 | 120.9 | 122.4 | 107.1 | 108.1 |
| 1958-66 | 7.4 | 7.2 | (8.5) | 2.8 | 3.1 | (1.8) | 10.5 | 1956 | 93.7 | 92.7 | 104.1 | 119.3 | 120.6 | 107.4 | 111.8 |
| Radio and television receiving sets⁶ SIC 3651 | | | | | | | | 1957 | 95.1 | 94.4 | 101.5 | 112.0 | 112.8 | 104.9 | 106.5 |
| 1958 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (100.0) | 100.0 | 100.0 | (100.0) | 100.0 | 1958 | 99.9 | 100.2 | 96.3 | 95.2 | 94.9 | 98.8 | 95.1 |
| 1959 | 106.9 | 104.2 | (118.5) | 112.6 | 115.6 | (101.6) | 120.4 | 1959 | 106.1 | 106.6 | 102.3 | 92.8 | 92.4 | 96.3 | 98.5 |
| 1960 | 109.6 | 109.3 | (110.8) | 107.6 | 107.9 | (106.4) | 117.9 | 1960 | 110.4 | 111.1 | 103.7 | 88.5 | 87.9 | 94.2 | 97.7 |
| 1961 | 112.1 | 113.5 | (107.4) | 112.9 | 111.5 | (117.9) | 126.6 | 1961 | 118.2 | 119.7 | 106.8 | 81.2 | 80.2 | 89.9 | 96.0 |
| 1962 | 125.0 | 122.7 | (134.8) | 124.2 | 126.6 | (115.2) | 155.3 | 1962 | 125.9 | 127.2 | 114.7 | 79.9 | 79.1 | 87.7 | 100.6 |
| 1963 | 138.9 | 132.6 | (169.0) | 122.0 | 127.8 | (100.3) | 169.5 | 1963 | 133.9 | 135.3 | 122.0 | 78.2 | 77.4 | 85.8 | 104.7 |
| 1964 | 140.6 | 133.6 | (173.9) | 132.2 | 139.1 | (106.9) | 185.9 | 1964 | 142.5 | 143.9 | 129.6 | 77.5 | 76.7 | 85.2 | 110.4 |
| 1965 | 156.4 | 146.4 | (208.8) | 154.9 | 165.4 | (116.0) | 242.2 | 1965 | 157.5 | 159.8 | 138.8 | 73.8 | 72.7 | 83.7 | 116.2 |
| 1966 | 162.3 | 150.2 | (231.2) | 197.1 | 212.9 | (138.3) | 319.8 | 1966 | 169.2 | 171.6 | 150.3 | 72.4 | 71.4 | 81.5 | 122.5 |
| RATES OF CHANGE² | | | | | | | | 1967 ¹ | 173.4 | 175.7 | 154.7 | 68.5 | 67.6 | 76.8 | 118.8 |
| 1958-66 | 6.5 | 5.5 | (11.3) | 7.2 | 8.2 | (2.6) | 14.2 | RATES OF CHANGE² | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 1947-67 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 2.5 | -4.8 | -5.0 | -2.3 | 0.2 |
| | | | | | | | | 1957-67 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 5.0 | -4.0 | -4.2 | -2.7 | 2.2 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 76. Indexes of Output Per Man-Hour, Man-Hours, and Output, for Selected Industries, 1939-67—Continued

[1957-59=100]

| Year | Output per man-hour | | | Man-hours | | | Output | Year | Output per man-hour | | | Man-hours | | | Output |
|---|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|--------|
| | All employees | Production workers | Non-production workers ³ | All employees | Production workers | Non-production workers ³ | | | All employees | Production workers | Non-production workers ³ | | | | |
| Air transportation ⁷ SIC 451 | | | | | | | Gas and electric utilities ⁸ SIC 491, 492, 493 | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | (4) | | | (4) | | | (4) | 1939 | 27.6 | (4) | | 71.0 | (4) | | 19.6 |
| 1947 | 37.4 | | | 60.7 | | | 22.7 | 1947 | 45.8 | 43.1 | | 82.6 | 87.7 | | 37.8 |
| 1948 | 41.6 | | | 56.5 | | | 23.5 | 1948 | 48.1 | 45.5 | | 87.4 | 92.3 | | 42.0 |
| 1949 | 47.8 | | | 55.2 | | | 26.4 | 1949 | 49.2 | 46.8 | | 89.7 | 94.3 | | 44.1 |
| 1950 | 55.7 | | | 56.4 | | | 31.4 | 1950 | 54.6 | 52.3 | | 92.1 | 96.2 | | 50.3 |
| 1951 | 64.0 | | | 62.2 | | | 39.8 | 1951 | 60.6 | 58.1 | | 94.0 | 98.1 | | 57.0 |
| 1952 | 66.5 | | | 69.8 | | | 46.4 | 1952 | 64.7 | 62.2 | | 95.1 | 98.9 | | 61.5 |
| 1953 | 71.8 | | | 74.5 | | | 53.5 | 1953 | 69.3 | 67.2 | | 96.4 | 99.4 | | 66.8 |
| 1954 | 79.5 | | | 76.0 | | | 60.4 | 1954 | 74.0 | 72.5 | | 96.8 | 98.8 | | 71.6 |
| 1955 | 89.5 | | | 80.3 | | | 71.9 | 1955 | 82.5 | 81.3 | | 97.7 | 99.1 | | 80.6 |
| 1956 | 92.0 | | | 90.3 | | | 83.1 | 1956 | 89.4 | 88.5 | | 99.2 | 100.2 | | 88.7 |
| 1957 | 95.1 | | | 99.0 | | | 94.1 | 1957 | 93.7 | 93.3 | 100.4 | 100.9 | | 94.1 | |
| 1958 | 98.5 | | | 97.1 | | | 95.6 | 1958 | 98.6 | 98.6 | | 99.6 | 99.6 | | 98.2 |
| 1959 | 106.2 | | | 103.9 | | | 110.3 | 1959 | 107.6 | 108.1 | 100.1 | 99.6 | | 107.7 | |
| 1960 | 107.1 | | | 109.5 | | | 117.3 | 1960 | 114.7 | 115.7 | 100.2 | 99.3 | | 114.9 | |
| 1961 | 113.4 | | | 109.4 | | | 124.1 | 1961 | 121.4 | 123.0 | 99.4 | 98.1 | | 120.7 | |
| 1962 | 126.2 | | | 111.1 | | | 140.2 | 1962 | 130.8 | 133.1 | 99.1 | 97.4 | | 129.6 | |
| 1963 | 139.4 | | | 113.9 | | | 158.8 | 1963 | 139.0 | 142.5 | 99.2 | 96.8 | | 137.9 | |
| 1964 | 153.2 | | | 120.6 | | | 184.8 | 1964 | 149.5 | 153.7 | 99.6 | 96.9 | | 148.9 | |
| 1965 | 171.1 | | | 130.6 | | | 223.5 | 1965 | 156.0 | 160.4 | 101.3 | 98.5 | | 158.0 | |
| 1966 | 191.9 | | | 142.8 | | | 274.1 | 1966 | 167.4 | 172.9 | 102.3 | 99.1 | | 171.3 | |
| 1967 ¹ | 204.5 | | | 170.0 | | | 347.6 | 1967 ¹ | 174.5 | 180.9 | 104.3 | 100.6 | | 182.0 | |
| RATES OF CHANGE ² | | | | | | | RATES OF CHANGE ² | | | | | | | | |
| 1947-67 | 8.0 | | | 5.3 | | | 13.7 | 1947-67 | 7.2 | 7.7 | .8 | .3 | | 8.1 | |
| 1957-67 | 8.4 | | | 4.8 | | | 13.6 | 1957-67 | 6.6 | 7.0 | .3 | -1 | | 6.9 | |

¹ Preliminary.
² A average annual percent change based on the linear least squares trend of the logarithms of the index numbers.
³ The figures shown in parentheses are subject to a wider margin of error than are other measures because of the method for estimating non-production worker man-hours.
⁴ Not available.
⁵ Indexes for 1953 are not shown since Census data for that year may not be fully comparable with data for other years, possibly due to sampling error.
⁶ 1958=100.
⁷ Man-hour data not available. Output per man-hour represents output per employee; man-hours represent number of employees.
⁸ Production workers represent nonsupervisory workers.
⁹ Less than .05 percent.

SOURCE: Iron, copper, and coal mining—Output based on data from the Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior, and the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.
Canning and preserving—Output based on data from National Canners Association, U.S. Department of the Interior, U.S. Department of Agriculture, and U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.
Flour and other grain mill products—Output based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.
Beet sugar—Output based on data from the Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.
Candy and other confectionery products—Output based on data from the Business and Defense Services Administration and the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.
Malt liquors and tobacco products—Output based on data from the Internal Revenue Service, U.S. Department of the Treasury, and the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.
Hosiery—Output based on data from the National Association of Hosiery Manufacturers, Inc., and the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.
Paper, paperboard, and pulp mills—Output based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.
Manmade fibers—Output based on data from the Textile Economics Bureau, Inc. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.
Petroleum refining—Output based on data from the Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior, and the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau

of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.
Tires and inner tubes—Output based on data from the Rubber Manufacturers Association and the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.
Footwear—Output based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.
Glass containers—Output based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.
Cement, hydraulic—Output based on data from the Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.
Concrete products and radio and TV receiving sets—Output based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.
Steel—Output based on data from the American Iron and Steel Institute and the Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior. Employment, and hours based on data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.
Primary copper, lead, and zinc—Output based on data from the Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior, and the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.
Primary aluminum—Output based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.
Aluminum rolling and drawing—Output based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and man-hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.
Motor vehicles and equipment—Output based on data from company records, Automobile Manufacturers Association, Automobile Invoice Service Company, Automobile Pricing Publications, Inc., National Automobile Dealers Used Car Guide Company, Powers and Co., Inc. (*Ward's Automotive Yearbooks*), Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, and company records.
Railroads—Based on data from the Interstate Commerce Commission.
Air transportation—Output and employment based on Civil Aeronautics Board data.
Gas and electric utilities—Output based on data from the American Gas Association, Federal Power Commission, Rural Electrification Administration of U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

TABLE 77. Labor and Material Requirements for Elementary and Secondary School Construction, 1965

[Per \$1,000 of construction cost]

| Item | United States | Northeast | North Central | South | West |
|---|---------------|-----------|------------------|--------|------------------|
| MAN-HOURS BY OCCUPATIONS ¹ | | | | | |
| Total..... | 72.3 | 62.8 | 70.6 | 88.7 | 61.5 |
| General supervisors..... | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.2 |
| Professional, technical, and clerical..... | .3 | .8 | .2 | .2 | .1 |
| Asbestos workers..... | .6 | .6 | .9 | .5 | .5 |
| Bricklayers..... | 6.7 | 6.5 | 8.7 | 7.3 | 3.3 |
| Carpenters..... | 11.9 | 10.1 | 10.7 | 12.9 | 14.0 |
| Cement finishers..... | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Electricians..... | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 5.2 |
| Glaziers..... | .5 | .5 | .6 | .5 | .3 |
| Lathers..... | .7 | .8 | .7 | .7 | .7 |
| Operating engineers..... | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| Ornamental ironworkers..... | .4 | .6 | .5 | .2 | .3 |
| Painters..... | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| Plasterers..... | .7 | .7 | .6 | .9 | .8 |
| Plumbers..... | 7.0 | 6.9 | 8.0 | 6.5 | 6.4 |
| Reinforcing ironworkers..... | .7 | .3 | 1.1 | .6 | .6 |
| Roofers..... | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | .9 | 1.0 |
| Sheetmetal workers..... | 2.5 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 3.2 |
| Soft floor layers..... | .4 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .5 |
| Structural ironworkers..... | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.4 | .9 | .8 |
| Terrazzo workers and tile setters..... | .9 | 1.2 | 1.1 | .9 | .4 |
| Truckdrivers..... | .5 | .2 | .5 | .5 | .7 |
| Laborers..... | 17.2 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 30.2 | 10.4 |
| Helpers and tenders..... | 5.1 | 3.3 | 5.2 | 7.6 | 3.3 |
| Custodial workers..... | .1 | .2 | (²) | .2 | (²) |
| Other..... | .5 | .4 | .3 | .6 | .6 |
| VALUE OF MATERIAL BY TYPE ³ | | | | | |
| Total..... | 542.00 | 495.90 | 569.30 | 567.50 | 523.90 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 130.00 | 113.20 | 139.80 | 154.00 | 101.30 |
| Cement, concrete, and gypsum products..... | 71.40 | 64.20 | 70.90 | 86.80 | 57.30 |
| Ready-mix concrete..... | 32.90 | 31.00 | 30.00 | 38.90 | 30.20 |
| Concrete block..... | 14.10 | 15.00 | 19.30 | 13.40 | 7.20 |
| Precast concrete products..... | 10.80 | 7.10 | 9.30 | 21.00 | 1.60 |
| Structural clay products..... | 27.50 | 24.60 | 31.20 | 35.40 | 14.00 |
| Brick and structural tile..... | 19.60 | 17.30 | 20.50 | 26.90 | 9.80 |
| Other stone, clay, and glass products..... | 31.20 | 24.30 | 37.60 | 31.80 | 30.00 |
| Metal products (except plumbing and heating)..... | 134.60 | 119.60 | 147.70 | 149.20 | 113.70 |
| Fabricated structural metal products..... | 100.70 | 90.40 | 109.10 | 116.40 | 78.60 |
| Structural steel..... | 32.70 | 35.80 | 32.40 | 35.50 | 24.70 |
| Reinforcing bar and joints..... | 28.30 | 20.50 | 34.90 | 38.70 | 13.50 |
| Fabricated sheetmetal..... | 19.00 | 15.60 | 17.20 | 20.90 | 22.60 |
| Other fabricated metal products..... | 13.60 | 13.20 | 12.60 | 14.60 | 14.00 |
| Builders' hardware..... | 11.40 | 9.10 | 11.10 | 14.00 | 10.60 |
| Other metal products..... | 20.20 | 16.00 | 26.00 | 18.20 | 21.10 |
| Plumbing products..... | 39.00 | 37.90 | 40.00 | 38.30 | 39.80 |
| Plumbing fixtures..... | 11.20 | 9.30 | 12.40 | 13.20 | 8.90 |
| Steel and galvanized pipe..... | 10.20 | 10.20 | 8.70 | 9.00 | 13.70 |
| Heating and ventilating equipment..... | 51.90 | 48.80 | 54.00 | 56.40 | 46.40 |
| Radiators, convectors, and boilers..... | 17.70 | 19.30 | 22.70 | 13.60 | 15.60 |
| Unit heaters and ventilators..... | 11.40 | 12.40 | 6.40 | 13.80 | 13.10 |
| Electrical, equipment, fixtures and wire..... | 52.90 | 48.50 | 51.20 | 51.60 | 62.40 |
| Lighting fixtures..... | 20.20 | 17.00 | 20.10 | 21.20 | 22.90 |
| Lumber and lumber products..... | 50.90 | 42.90 | 46.10 | 48.50 | 70.60 |
| Millwork..... | 21.50 | 16.60 | 17.70 | 26.30 | 25.00 |
| Rough and dressed lumber..... | 12.00 | 12.10 | 7.20 | 7.30 | 25.40 |
| Petroleum products..... | 12.30 | 11.50 | 12.80 | 12.70 | 11.90 |
| Fixed school equipment..... | 36.60 | 40.00 | 50.20 | 26.80 | 29.90 |
| Kitchen equipment..... | 12.70 | 14.20 | 18.30 | 10.60 | 6.80 |
| All other..... | 28.50 | 28.90 | 21.80 | 23.80 | 44.30 |
| Construction equipment..... | 15.30 | 15.20 | 10.70 | 11.30 | 27.40 |

¹ Working foremen and apprentices are included with journeymen.
² Less than 0.05.

³ Group totals include material not separately shown.
 NOTE: For more information see BLS Bulletin 1586.

TABLE 78. General Wage Changes in Major Collective Bargaining Situations,¹ 1954-68

| Year | All industries studied | | | | Manufacturing | | | | Selected nonmanufacturing industries | | | |
|--|------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Median adjustment | | Median increase | | Median adjustment | | Median increase | | Median adjustment | | Median increase | |
| | Cents | Percent | Cents | Percent | Cents | Percent | Cents | Percent | Cents | Percent | Cents | Percent |
| First year changes in contracts negotiated during year | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968..... | 23.5 | 7.2 | 23.5 | 7.2 | 23.5 | 6.9 | 23.5 | 6.9 | 23.6 | 7.5 | 23.6 | 7.5 |
| 1967..... | 16.0 | 5.6 | 16.1 | 5.7 | 17.5 | 6.4 | 18.0 | 6.4 | 15.0 | 5.0 | 15.0 | 5.0 |
| 1966 ² | 12.7 | 4.8 | 12.8 | 4.8 | 10.2 | 4.2 | 10.3 | 4.2 | 14.5 | 5.0 | 14.6 | 5.0 |
| 1966..... | 12.4 | 4.5 | 12.4 | 4.5 | 10.2 | 4.2 | 10.3 | 4.2 | 13.9 | 5.0 | 13.9 | 5.0 |
| 1965..... | 10.0 | 3.8 | 10.0 | 3.9 | 10.0 | 4.0 | 10.0 | 4.1 | 11.0 | 3.7 | 11.0 | 3.7 |
| 1964..... | 8.4 | 3.2 | 9.0 | 3.2 | 5.7 | 2.0 | 6.0 | 2.2 | 10.0 | 3.6 | 10.0 | 3.6 |
| 1963..... | 7.4 | 3.0 | 8.5 | 3.4 | 6.8 | 2.5 | 8.0 | 3.0 | 8.5 | 3.4 | 9.5 | 3.5 |
| 1962..... | 7.0 | 2.9 | 8.0 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 2.4 | 6.8 | 2.9 | 10.2 | 4.0 | 10.2 | 4.1 |
| 1961..... | 6.9 | 2.8 | 7.0 | 2.9 | 6.0 | 2.4 | 6.5 | 2.5 | 9.0 | 3.6 | 10.0 | 3.6 |
| 1960..... | 8.5 | 3.2 | 8.7 | 3.2 | 8.7 | 3.2 | 8.9 | 3.2 | 7.4 | 3.3 | 7.5 | 3.3 |
| 1959..... | 8.8 | 3.9 | 8.8 | 3.9 | 7.3 | 3.5 | 7.4 | 3.7 | 8.8 | 4.0 | 8.9 | 4.0 |
| 1958..... | 8.6 | ³ 3.9 | 8.8 | (⁴) | 7.1 | (⁴) | 7.2 | (⁴) | 9.7 | (⁴) | 9.8 | (⁴) |
| 1957..... | 10.1 | ³ 4.9 | 10.4 | (⁴) | 9.9 | (⁴) | 10.4 | (⁴) | 10.4 | (⁴) | 10.4 | (⁴) |
| 1956..... | 10.7 | ³ 5.4 | 10.7 | (⁴) | 10.7 | (⁴) | 10.7 | (⁴) | 10.5 | (⁴) | 10.6 | (⁴) |
| 1955..... | 10.1 | ³ 5.4 | 10.3 | (⁴) | 9.4 | (⁴) | 9.5 | (⁴) | 13.3 | (⁴) | 13.9 | (⁴) |
| 1954..... | 5.6 | ³ 3.1 | 5.7 | (⁴) | 5.6 | (⁴) | 5.7 | (⁴) | 5.6 | (⁴) | 3.6 | (⁴) |
| Changes effective in year | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968..... | 19.0 | 5.5 | 19.2 | 5.7 | 18.2 | 5.2 | 19.0 | 5.4 | 20.0 | 6.0 | 21.8 | 6.5 |
| 1967..... | 12.9 | 4.4 | 15.0 | 4.8 | 12.0 | 4.0 | 12.0 | 4.4 | 14.9 | 4.8 | 18.0 | 5.2 |
| 1966 ² | 10.0 | 3.6 | 12.4 | 4.0 | 9.9 | 3.3 | 12.0 | 4.2 | 11.6 | 3.8 | 12.7 | 3.9 |
| 1966..... | 10.0 | 3.3 | 11.0 | 3.9 | 9.9 | 3.3 | 12.0 | 4.2 | 10.0 | 3.4 | 10.0 | 3.5 |
| 1965..... | 9.2 | 3.4 | 10.0 | 3.5 | 10.0 | 3.4 | 10.0 | 3.7 | 9.0 | 3.4 | 9.6 | 3.4 |
| 1964..... | 7.1 | 2.7 | 8.5 | 3.2 | 5.5 | 2.0 | 7.0 | 2.6 | 9.2 | 3.5 | 10.0 | 3.6 |
| 1963..... | 7.5 | 2.9 | 9.4 | 3.4 | 7.5 | 2.7 | 9.0 | 3.2 | 7.4 | 3.2 | 10.0 | 3.7 |
| 1962..... | 7.3 | 2.8 | 9.0 | 3.4 | 6.5 | 2.6 | 8.0 | 3.0 | 10.0 | 3.5 | 10.2 | 3.8 |
| 1961..... | 6.2 | 2.7 | 8.0 | 3.1 | 6.9 | 2.7 | 8.0 | 3.0 | 5.7 | 2.6 | 9.0 | 3.6 |
| 1960..... | 8.5 | 3.3 | 9.4 | 3.6 | 9.0 | 3.2 | 9.4 | 3.7 | 7.0 | 3.2 | 8.5 | 3.7 |
| 1959..... | 7.8 | 3.5 | 8.8 | 3.6 | 8.4 | 3.5 | 9.1 | 3.7 | 7.0 | 3.1 | 7.6 | 3.4 |
| 1958..... | 12.5 | (⁴) | 12.6 | (⁴) | (⁴) | (⁴) | (⁴) | (⁴) | (⁴) | (⁴) | (⁴) | (⁴) |
| 1957..... | (⁴) | (⁴) | 12.7 | (⁴) | (⁴) | (⁴) | 11.5 | (⁴) | (⁴) | (⁴) | 14.0 | (⁴) |
| 1956..... | (⁴) | (⁴) | 10.8 | (⁴) | (⁴) | (⁴) | (⁴) | (⁴) | (⁴) | (⁴) | (⁴) | (⁴) |

¹ Defined as those involving 1,000 workers or more.
² In 1966, the data were expanded to include additional nonmanufacturing industries (construction, finance, insurance, real estate, and the service industries).
³ Estimated.
⁴ Not available.

NOTE: Adjustments include no wage changes, decreases in wages, and increases in wages; increases include only those situations where wages were raised.

TABLE 79. Interarea Pay Comparisons ¹—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1960–68

[188-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

| Area | Office clerical | | | Skilled maintenance | | Unskilled plant | | |
|--|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | All industries | Manufacturing industries | Nonmanufacturing industries | All industries | Manufacturing industries | All industries | Manufacturing industries | Nonmanufacturing industries |
| (Late 1960–early 1961) | | | | | | | | |
| All metropolitan areas..... | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| NORTHEAST | | | | | | | | |
| Areas with 1,000,000 or more population: | | | | | | | | |
| Boston..... | 93 | 91 | 95 | 94 | 95 | 97 | 96 | 99 |
| Buffalo..... | 101 | 101 | 96 | 103 | 103 | 111 | 112 | 101 |
| Newark and Jersey City..... | 101 | 98 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 111 | 111 | 109 |
| New York City..... | 102 | 101 | 104 | 98 | 100 | 103 | 99 | 108 |
| Paterson-Clifton-Passaic..... | 100 | 98 | 98 | 96 | 96 | 100 | 94 | 106 |
| Philadelphia..... | 95 | 94 | 95 | 98 | 98 | 101 | 100 | 102 |
| Pittsburgh..... | 107 | 111 | 101 | 105 | 106 | 111 | 110 | 109 |
| Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Albany-Schenectady-Troy..... | 99 | 98 | 99 | 97 | 97 | 96 | 91 | 105 |
| Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton..... | 103 | 100 | 95 | 93 | 94 | 109 | 106 | 106 |
| New Haven..... | 101 | 95 | 104 | 90 | 90 | 96 | 94 | 100 |
| Providence..... | 83 | 80 | 84 | 84 | 84 | 88 | 80 | 100 |
| Trenton..... | 99 | 99 | 84 | 97 | 97 | 98 | 95 | 95 |
| Worcester..... | 91 | 89 | 87 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 85 | 98 |
| Areas with less than 250,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Lawrence-Haverhill..... | 90 | 87 | | 86 | 86 | 89 | 84 | |
| Manchester..... | 79 | | 84 | | | 75 | 68 | 83 |
| Portland, Maine..... | 84 | | 85 | 80 | | 91 | 88 | 91 |
| Scranton..... | 90 | 79 | 96 | 89 | | 88 | 80 | 95 |
| Waterbury..... | 102 | 98 | | 92 | 92 | 100 | 99 | |
| York..... | 92 | 91 | | 87 | 86 | 94 | 89 | 102 |
| SOUTH | | | | | | | | |
| Areas with 1,000,000 or more population: | | | | | | | | |
| Atlanta..... | 95 | 97 | 97 | 92 | 90 | 76 | 77 | 79 |
| Baltimore..... | 94 | 100 | 90 | 98 | 98 | 95 | 101 | 84 |
| Dallas..... | 93 | 96 | 94 | 89 | 88 | 78 | 78 | 79 |
| Houston..... | 100 | 98 | 102 | 100 | 104 | 75 | 82 | 74 |
| Washington..... | 99 | | 103 | 94 | | 86 | 84 | 90 |
| Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Beaumont-Port Arthur..... | 109 | 114 | 98 | 106 | 107 | 94 | 102 | 77 |
| Birmingham..... | 94 | 104 | 90 | 103 | 103 | 84 | 95 | 73 |
| Charleston, W. Va..... | 110 | 121 | 95 | 107 | 108 | 110 | 119 | 94 |
| Charlotte..... | 87 | 84 | 89 | | | 74 | 61 | 82 |
| Chatanooga..... | 87 | 85 | 87 | 87 | 86 | 78 | 79 | 73 |
| Fort Worth..... | 90 | 97 | 85 | 92 | 93 | 79 | 92 | 69 |
| Jacksonville..... | 87 | | 90 | 87 | | 69 | 71 | 72 |
| Louisville..... | 94 | 95 | 93 | 105 | 106 | 100 | 102 | 94 |
| Memphis..... | 85 | 85 | 86 | 91 | 90 | 71 | 74 | 71 |
| Miami..... | 90 | 84 | 93 | 85 | 79 | 77 | 74 | 81 |
| New Orleans..... | 89 | 92 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 69 | 79 | 68 |
| Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton..... | 93 | | 89 | 91 | | 82 | 92 | 75 |
| Oklahoma City..... | 88 | | 89 | | | 84 | 80 | 89 |
| Richmond..... | 94 | | 95 | 94 | 94 | 73 | 76 | 71 |
| San Antonio..... | 82 | | 85 | | | 65 | 66 | 67 |
| Wilmington..... | 113 | 113 | 92 | 104 | 105 | 110 | 107 | 105 |
| Areas with less than 250,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Greenville..... | 80 | 77 | | 68 | | 64 | 60 | 76 |
| Jackson..... | 83 | | 86 | | | 61 | 64 | 65 |
| Little Rock-North Little Rock..... | 81 | | 84 | 83 | | 69 | 68 | 70 |
| Lubbock..... | 83 | | 86 | | | 67 | 62 | 70 |
| Raleigh..... | 82 | | 85 | | | 67 | 63 | 73 |
| Savannah..... | | | | 97 | | 78 | 82 | 75 |
| NORTH CENTRAL | | | | | | | | |
| Areas with 1,000,000 or more population: | | | | | | | | |
| Chicago..... | 107 | 103 | 110 | 107 | 106 | 106 | 101 | 112 |
| Cincinnati..... | 98 | 96 | 97 | 97 | 98 | 100 | 99 | 101 |
| Cleveland..... | 107 | 106 | 105 | 104 | 103 | 112 | 113 | 107 |
| Detroit..... | 115 | 119 | 106 | 111 | 112 | 119 | 120 | 107 |
| Kansas City..... | 98 | 97 | 99 | 101 | 100 | 100 | 105 | 98 |
| Milwaukee..... | 100 | 99 | 98 | 105 | 105 | 111 | 108 | 111 |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul..... | 94 | 89 | 97 | 101 | 100 | 109 | 105 | 112 |
| St. Louis..... | 99 | 95 | 101 | 104 | 104 | 103 | 102 | 103 |
| Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Akron..... | 102 | 102 | 95 | 102 | 102 | 122 | 119 | 114 |
| Canton..... | 100 | 99 | | 100 | 100 | 112 | 111 | 98 |
| Columbus..... | 96 | 97 | 94 | 99 | 99 | 94 | 98 | 88 |
| Davenport-Rock Island-Moline..... | 103 | 104 | 96 | 107 | 107 | 113 | 111 | 107 |
| Dayton..... | 106 | 104 | 103 | 106 | 107 | 110 | 110 | 97 |
| Des Moines..... | 87 | 91 | 88 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 106 | 92 |
| Indianapolis..... | 100 | 103 | 97 | 101 | 101 | 100 | 101 | 96 |
| Omaha..... | 96 | 94 | 98 | 97 | 97 | 101 | 99 | 102 |
| Toledo..... | 106 | 104 | 103 | 105 | 106 | 113 | 109 | 115 |
| Wichita..... | 102 | | | 96 | 95 | 100 | 101 | 92 |
| Areas with less than 250,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Green Bay..... | | | | 89 | 87 | 106 | 99 | 113 |
| Muskegon-Muskegon Heights..... | 97 | 94 | | 95 | 95 | 110 | 107 | |
| Rockford..... | 96 | 92 | | 91 | 91 | 100 | 93 | 113 |
| Sioux Falls..... | | | | | | 92 | 93 | |
| South Bend..... | 99 | 101 | | 105 | 104 | 119 | 116 | 113 |
| Waterloo..... | 103 | | | | | 109 | 109 | 95 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 79. Interarea Pay Comparisons¹—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1960-68—Continued

[188-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

| Area | Office clerical | | | Skilled maintenance | | Unskilled plant | | |
|---|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | All industries | Manufacturing industries | Nonmanufacturing industries | All industries | Manufacturing industries | All industries | Manufacturing industries | Nonmanufacturing industries |
| (Late 1960-early 1961) | | | | | | | | |
| WEST | | | | | | | | |
| Areas with 1,000,000 or more population: | | | | | | | | |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach..... | 109 | 108 | 110 | 104 | 104 | 111 | 109 | 114 |
| San Francisco-Oakland..... | 109 | 111 | 110 | 110 | 112 | 123 | 119 | 128 |
| Seattle..... | 104 | 106 | 102 | 102 | 100 | 113 | 109 | 118 |
| Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Albuquerque..... | 99 | | 102 | | | 97 | 84 | 104 |
| Denver..... | 97 | 95 | 99 | 99 | 98 | 101 | 101 | 102 |
| Phoenix..... | 94 | 100 | 92 | 104 | | 89 | | 88 |
| Portland..... | 100 | 96 | 104 | 105 | 105 | 109 | 107 | 113 |
| Salt Lake City..... | 91 | | 92 | 97 | | 96 | | 100 |
| San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario..... | 104 | | 105 | 104 | 104 | 102 | 104 | 97 |
| Spokane..... | 101 | | 99 | | | 111 | 118 | 109 |
| (Late 1961-early 1962) | | | | | | | | |
| All metropolitan areas..... | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| NORTHEAST | | | | | | | | |
| Areas with 1,000,000 or more population: | | | | | | | | |
| Boston..... | 93 | 91 | 96 | 93 | 93 | 96 | 93 | 100 |
| Buffalo..... | 100 | 100 | 96 | 102 | 102 | 110 | 111 | 100 |
| Newark and Jersey City..... | 100 | 97 | 102 | 101 | 102 | 111 | 111 | 108 |
| New York City..... | 102 | 101 | 104 | 99 | 101 | 104 | 100 | 108 |
| Paterson-Clifton-Passaic..... | 99 | 96 | 97 | 97 | 96 | 103 | 95 | 107 |
| Philadelphia..... | 95 | 94 | 94 | 99 | 98 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Pittsburgh..... | 107 | 110 | 100 | 105 | 106 | 111 | 111 | 109 |
| Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Albany-Schenectady-Troy..... | 98 | 96 | 99 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 90 | 104 |
| Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton..... | 104 | 101 | 93 | 93 | 94 | 107 | 104 | 106 |
| New Haven..... | 98 | 93 | 101 | 90 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 94 |
| Providence-Pawtucket..... | 83 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 82 | 86 | 78 | 99 |
| Trenton..... | 98 | | | 97 | 96 | 96 | 95 | 92 |
| Worcester..... | 91 | 90 | 86 | 90 | 91 | 94 | 85 | 99 |
| Areas with less than 250,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Lawrence-Haverhill..... | 91 | 87 | | 86 | 87 | 90 | 85 | |
| Manchester..... | 79 | | 82 | | | 75 | 69 | 82 |
| Portland..... | 83 | | 85 | 81 | | 89 | 87 | 88 |
| Scranton..... | 91 | 81 | 94 | 89 | 87 | 90 | 83 | 97 |
| Waterbury..... | 100 | 97 | | 91 | 91 | 98 | 96 | 90 |
| York..... | 92 | 90 | | 86 | 86 | 91 | 87 | 100 |
| SOUTH | | | | | | | | |
| Areas with 1,000,000 or more population: | | | | | | | | |
| Atlanta..... | 95 | 97 | 97 | 92 | 91 | 75 | 78 | 78 |
| Baltimore..... | 94 | 99 | 91 | 99 | 99 | 96 | 102 | 85 |
| Dallas..... | 93 | 94 | 94 | 91 | 89 | 78 | 81 | 78 |
| Houston..... | 100 | 99 | 102 | 101 | 103 | 73 | 81 | 72 |
| Washington..... | 100 | | 103 | 95 | | 85 | 84 | 89 |
| Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Beaumont-Port Arthur..... | 111 | 119 | 98 | 105 | 107 | 94 | 104 | 77 |
| Birmingham..... | 93 | 103 | 89 | 102 | 102 | 82 | 92 | 72 |
| Charleston, W. Va..... | 107 | 119 | 92 | 107 | 108 | 108 | 116 | 95 |
| Charlotte..... | 96 | 83 | 89 | | | 73 | 61 | 80 |
| Chattanooga..... | 87 | 85 | 87 | 86 | 86 | 78 | 80 | 65 |
| Fort Worth..... | 91 | 98 | 85 | 92 | 94 | 79 | 92 | 68 |
| Jacksonville..... | 87 | | 90 | 87 | | 72 | 73 | 76 |
| Louisville..... | 91 | 94 | 93 | 105 | 106 | 100 | 102 | 93 |
| Memphis..... | 87 | 89 | 87 | 91 | 90 | 74 | 75 | 77 |
| Miami..... | 90 | 83 | 93 | 85 | | 76 | 72 | 83 |
| New Orleans..... | 89 | 93 | 90 | 95 | 96 | 69 | 82 | 66 |
| Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton..... | 92 | | 88 | 90 | | 81 | 91 | 74 |
| Oklahoma City..... | 88 | | 90 | | | 83 | 81 | 87 |
| Richmond..... | 94 | 96 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 77 | 80 | 74 |
| San Antonio..... | 82 | | 84 | | | 64 | 65 | 66 |
| Wilmington..... | 113 | 112 | 93 | 103 | 104 | 110 | 108 | 104 |
| Areas with less than 250,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Greenville..... | 80 | 79 | | 69 | | 63 | 59 | 74 |
| Jackson..... | 82 | | 84 | | | 63 | 63 | 62 |
| Little Rock-North Little Rock..... | 80 | | 83 | 83 | | 69 | 68 | 69 |
| Lubbock..... | 83 | | 86 | | | 66 | 60 | 71 |
| Raleigh..... | 84 | | 87 | | | 66 | 63 | 73 |
| Savannah..... | 96 | | 102 | 97 | | 74 | 76 | 74 |
| NORTH CENTRAL | | | | | | | | |
| Areas with 1,000,000 or more population: | | | | | | | | |
| Chicago..... | 106 | 102 | 109 | 107 | 105 | 106 | 101 | 111 |
| Cincinnati..... | 97 | 95 | 95 | 98 | 99 | 102 | 102 | 100 |
| Cleveland..... | 106 | 105 | 105 | 103 | 103 | 111 | 111 | 106 |
| Detroit..... | 114 | 119 | 106 | 109 | 110 | 117 | 119 | 106 |
| Kansas City..... | 99 | 97 | 100 | 102 | 102 | 101 | 105 | 99 |
| Milwaukee..... | 99 | 99 | 97 | 105 | 105 | 111 | 108 | 109 |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul..... | 94 | 90 | 97 | 101 | 101 | 110 | 106 | 112 |
| St. Louis..... | 99 | 96 | 100 | 104 | 104 | 103 | 103 | 103 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 79. Interearea Pay Comparisons¹—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1960-68—Continued

[188-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

| Area | Office clerical | | | Skilled maintenance | | Unskilled plant | | |
|--|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | All industries | Manufacturing industries | Nonmanufacturing industries | All industries | Manufacturing industries | All industries | Manufacturing industries | Nonmanufacturing industries |
| (Late 1961-early 1962) | | | | | | | | |
| NORTH CENTRAL—Continued | | | | | | | | |
| Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Akron..... | 104 | 104 | 94 | 105 | 105 | 124 | 121 | 115 |
| Canton..... | 101 | 100 | ----- | 99 | 100 | 112 | 111 | 99 |
| Columbus..... | 96 | 97 | 94 | 99 | 99 | 94 | 98 | 88 |
| Davenport-Rock Island-Moline..... | 103 | 107 | 95 | 107 | 108 | 111 | 111 | 101 |
| Dayton..... | 106 | 104 | 102 | 104 | 104 | 109 | 110 | 96 |
| Des Moines..... | 85 | 90 | 86 | 101 | 101 | 103 | 107 | 94 |
| Indianapolis..... | 99 | 102 | 96 | 100 | 101 | 97 | 100 | 94 |
| Omaha..... | 95 | 94 | 97 | 98 | 98 | 103 | 100 | 105 |
| Toledo..... | 106 | 103 | 102 | 105 | 105 | 113 | 108 | 114 |
| Wichita..... | 101 | ----- | 93 | 94 | 95 | 97 | 100 | 87 |
| Areas with less than 250,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Green Bay..... | 91 | ----- | ----- | 87 | 86 | 104 | 97 | 111 |
| Muskegon-Muskegon Heights..... | 97 | 94 | ----- | 95 | 94 | 109 | 106 | ----- |
| Rockford..... | 95 | 91 | ----- | 91 | 91 | 99 | 93 | 113 |
| Sioux Falls..... | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 95 | 97 | ----- |
| South Bend..... | 99 | 100 | ----- | 104 | 104 | 117 | 116 | 110 |
| Waterloo..... | 104 | 103 | ----- | 101 | ----- | 111 | 111 | 98 |
| WEST | | | | | | | | |
| Areas with 1,000,000 or more population: | | | | | | | | |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach..... | 110 | 109 | 112 | 105 | 105 | 111 | 109 | 113 |
| San Francisco-Oakland..... | 109 | 110 | 110 | 112 | 112 | 122 | 119 | 128 |
| Seattle..... | 105 | 106 | 103 | 101 | 99 | 113 | 109 | 118 |
| Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Albuquerque..... | 98 | ----- | 102 | ----- | ----- | 95 | 83 | 102 |
| Denver..... | 97 | 95 | 100 | 100 | 99 | 102 | 105 | 103 |
| Phoenix..... | 94 | 99 | 92 | 103 | ----- | 90 | 91 | 88 |
| Portland..... | 100 | 96 | 103 | 105 | 105 | 109 | 105 | 113 |
| Salt Lake City..... | 93 | ----- | 94 | 99 | ----- | 95 | 91 | 96 |
| San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario..... | 103 | 105 | 102 | 102 | 103 | 99 | 101 | 99 |
| Spokane..... | 100 | ----- | 98 | 102 | ----- | 110 | 117 | 107 |
| [212-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100] | | | | | | | | |
| Area (March 1962-February 1963) | | | | | | | | |
| All metropolitan areas..... | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| NORTHEAST | | | | | | | | |
| Areas with 1,000,000 or more population: | | | | | | | | |
| Boston..... | 93 | 91 | 95 | 94 | 94 | 97 | 93 | 101 |
| Buffalo..... | 101 | 101 | 98 | 101 | 102 | 111 | 112 | 102 |
| Newark and Jersey City..... | 102 | 98 | 104 | 101 | 102 | 111 | 111 | 108 |
| New York City..... | 103 | 101 | 105 | 100 | 103 | 105 | 102 | 109 |
| Paterson-Clifton-Passaic..... | 100 | 99 | 97 | 98 | 98 | 103 | 97 | 105 |
| Philadelphia..... | 96 | 95 | 96 | 98 | 99 | 101 | 100 | 102 |
| Pittsburgh..... | 106 | 110 | 101 | 103 | 105 | 110 | 112 | 107 |
| Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Albany-Schenectady-Troy..... | 97 | 95 | 97 | 96 | 95 | 97 | 92 | 104 |
| Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton..... | 107 | 106 | ----- | 93 | 94 | 106 | 102 | 111 |
| New Haven..... | 99 | 92 | 102 | 90 | 89 | 92 | 92 | 96 |
| Providence-Pawtucket..... | 85 | 83 | 85 | 84 | 83 | 87 | 78 | 100 |
| Trenton..... | 98 | 98 | ----- | 96 | 96 | 98 | 96 | 99 |
| Worcester..... | 92 | 91 | 87 | 91 | 91 | 94 | 89 | 98 |
| Areas with less than 250,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Lawrence-Haverhill..... | 91 | ----- | ----- | 89 | 90 | 91 | 87 | 96 |
| Manchester..... | 80 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 77 | 71 | 83 |
| Portland..... | 84 | ----- | 85 | 82 | 82 | 87 | 87 | 85 |
| Seranton..... | 91 | ----- | 95 | 89 | ----- | 89 | 83 | 96 |
| Waterbury..... | 98 | 95 | ----- | 91 | 90 | 98 | ----- | ----- |
| York..... | 93 | 90 | ----- | 86 | 85 | 91 | 87 | 100 |
| SOUTH | | | | | | | | |
| Areas with 1,000,000 or more population: | | | | | | | | |
| Atlanta..... | 95 | 97 | 97 | 92 | 91 | 78 | 81 | 79 |
| Baltimore..... | 95 | 100 | 91 | 97 | 98 | 94 | 102 | 83 |
| Dallas..... | 93 | 93 | 94 | 90 | 88 | 78 | 79 | 79 |
| Houston..... | 99 | 99 | 100 | 101 | 103 | 76 | 85 | 74 |
| Washington..... | 101 | ----- | 104 | 96 | ----- | 87 | 88 | 90 |
| Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Beaumont-Port Arthur..... | 111 | 118 | 99 | 104 | 105 | 97 | 103 | 84 |
| Birmingham..... | 94 | 102 | 92 | 104 | 104 | 83 | 92 | 75 |
| Charleston, W. Va..... | 107 | 116 | 96 | 106 | 106 | 109 | 114 | 99 |
| Charlotte..... | 88 | ----- | 89 | ----- | ----- | 73 | 62 | 79 |
| Chattanooga..... | 88 | 86 | 87 | 85 | 85 | 78 | 80 | 68 |
| Fort Worth..... | 90 | 96 | 86 | 91 | 93 | 78 | 90 | 69 |
| Jacksonville..... | 89 | ----- | 92 | 86 | ----- | 73 | 73 | 75 |
| Louisville..... | 95 | 94 | 95 | 105 | 105 | 99 | 102 | 95 |
| Memphis..... | 88 | 89 | 88 | 82 | 90 | 75 | 75 | 76 |
| Miami..... | 90 | ----- | 94 | 84 | ----- | 76 | 71 | 83 |
| New Orleans..... | 91 | 95 | 91 | 96 | 97 | 69 | 82 | 67 |
| Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton..... | 93 | ----- | 89 | 91 | ----- | 82 | 90 | 74 |
| Oklahoma City..... | 89 | ----- | 90 | ----- | ----- | 82 | 79 | 85 |
| Richmond..... | 94 | 95 | 95 | 94 | 94 | 77 | 81 | 73 |
| San Antonio..... | 82 | ----- | 84 | ----- | ----- | 66 | 66 | 68 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 79. Interarea Pay Comparisons¹—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1960-68—Continued

[212-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

| Area | Office clerical | | | Skilled maintenance | | Unskilled plant | | |
|--|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | All industries | Manufacturing industries | Nonmanufacturing industries | All industries | Manufacturing industries | All industries | Manufacturing industries | Nonmanufacturing industries |
| (March 1962-February 1963) | | | | | | | | |
| SOUTH—Continued | | | | | | | | |
| Areas with less than 250,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Greenville..... | 81 | | | 70 | | 64 | 60 | 73 |
| Jackson..... | 83 | | 85 | | | 65 | 66 | 66 |
| Little Rock-North Little Rock..... | 82 | | 84 | 82 | 78 | 69 | 68 | 70 |
| Lubbock..... | 84 | | | | | 65 | 60 | 69 |
| Raleigh..... | 85 | | 88 | | | 66 | 63 | 72 |
| Savannah..... | 98 | | | 99 | 98 | 77 | 77 | 77 |
| NORTH CENTRAL | | | | | | | | |
| Areas with 1,000,000 or more population: | | | | | | | | |
| Chicago..... | 107 | 104 | 109 | 108 | 106 | 106 | 101 | 110 |
| Cincinnati..... | 97 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 104 | 104 | 99 |
| Cleveland..... | 106 | 105 | 105 | 103 | 104 | 111 | 112 | 107 |
| Detroit..... | 114 | 119 | 106 | 110 | 111 | 118 | 120 | 107 |
| Kansas City..... | 99 | 98 | 99 | 102 | 102 | 100 | 104 | 97 |
| Milwaukee..... | 99 | 100 | 97 | 105 | 105 | 110 | 108 | 109 |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul..... | 94 | 90 | 97 | 102 | 102 | 110 | 105 | 112 |
| St. Louis..... | 99 | 95 | 101 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 |
| Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Akron..... | 104 | 105 | 95 | 103 | 104 | 123 | 119 | 116 |
| Canton..... | 100 | 99 | | 99 | 100 | 111 | 111 | 98 |
| Columbus..... | 95 | 97 | 93 | 99 | 98 | 95 | 97 | 90 |
| Davenport-Rock Island-Moline..... | 103 | 106 | 96 | 107 | 108 | 110 | 111 | 101 |
| Dayton..... | 106 | 105 | 101 | 104 | 104 | 108 | 109 | 98 |
| Des Moines..... | 87 | 91 | 88 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 107 | 92 |
| Indianapolis..... | 99 | 102 | 96 | 102 | 102 | 97 | 101 | 92 |
| Omaha..... | 96 | 94 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 102 | 99 | 104 |
| Toledo..... | 104 | 102 | 103 | 104 | 104 | 112 | 109 | 111 |
| Wichita..... | 98 | 100 | | 92 | 92 | 97 | 99 | 89 |
| Areas with less than 250,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Green Bay..... | 92 | | | 89 | | 107 | 102 | 112 |
| Muskegon-Muskegon Heights..... | 98 | 95 | | 95 | 95 | 111 | 108 | |
| Rockford..... | 95 | 92 | | 91 | 92 | 96 | 92 | 108 |
| Sioux Falls..... | | | | | | 96 | 97 | |
| South Bend..... | 98 | 102 | | 104 | 105 | 116 | 115 | 108 |
| Waterloo..... | 102 | | | 101 | | 112 | 112 | 98 |
| WEST | | | | | | | | |
| Areas with 1,000,000 or more population: | | | | | | | | |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach..... | 111 | 109 | 112 | 105 | 105 | 111 | 107 | 115 |
| San Diego..... | 105 | 110 | 100 | 105 | 104 | 112 | 116 | 111 |
| San Francisco-Oakland..... | 110 | 110 | 111 | 113 | 113 | 124 | 121 | 130 |
| Seattle..... | 106 | 108 | 103 | 100 | 99 | 116 | 110 | 119 |
| Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Albuquerque..... | 95 | | 98 | | | 95 | 87 | 101 |
| Denver..... | 99 | 96 | 101 | 100 | 100 | 104 | 107 | 103 |
| Phoenix..... | 94 | 97 | 92 | 105 | | 90 | 91 | 91 |
| Portland..... | 98 | 94 | 101 | 103 | 103 | 110 | 105 | 114 |
| Salt Lake City..... | 95 | | 96 | 99 | 99 | 94 | 94 | 96 |
| San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario..... | 104 | | 104 | 102 | 103 | 99 | 101 | 96 |
| Spokane..... | 98 | | 95 | 104 | 104 | 111 | 118 | 107 |
| (March 1963-February 1964) | | | | | | | | |
| All metropolitan areas..... | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| NORTHEAST | | | | | | | | |
| Areas with 1,000,000 population or more: | | | | | | | | |
| Boston..... | 93 | 91 | 95 | 94 | 94 | 97 | 93 | 101 |
| Buffalo..... | 101 | 100 | 97 | 100 | 100 | 110 | 111 | 100 |
| Newark and Jersey City..... | 101 | 98 | 102 | 102 | 103 | 110 | 112 | 108 |
| New York..... | 103 | 102 | 105 | 101 | 102 | 106 | 103 | 109 |
| Paterson-Clifton-Passaic..... | 100 | 99 | 98 | 97 | 98 | 105 | 97 | 108 |
| Philadelphia..... | 96 | 96 | 96 | 99 | 99 | 102 | 101 | 102 |
| Pittsburgh..... | 104 | 108 | 100 | 101 | 102 | 109 | 110 | 106 |
| Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Albany-Schenectady-Troy..... | 98 | 96 | 99 | 96 | 96 | 97 | 92 | 104 |
| Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton..... | 105 | 103 | | 92 | 94 | 105 | 102 | 104 |
| New Haven..... | 99 | 95 | 101 | 90 | 91 | 94 | 96 | 93 |
| Providence-Pawtucket..... | 85 | 83 | 85 | 85 | 84 | 86 | 78 | 98 |
| Trenton..... | 97 | 96 | | 96 | 95 | 99 | 97 | 101 |
| Worcester..... | 92 | 91 | 86 | 90 | 90 | 96 | 89 | 98 |
| Areas with less than 250,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Lawrence-Haverhill..... | 91 | | | 88 | 89 | 91 | 87 | 97 |
| Manchester..... | 81 | | | | | 77 | 72 | 83 |
| Portland..... | 84 | | 85 | 81 | 81 | 86 | 88 | 82 |
| Scranton..... | 91 | 81 | 96 | 90 | 85 | 93 | 83 | 99 |
| Waterbury..... | 99 | 95 | | 91 | 90 | 99 | 100 | 91 |
| York..... | 92 | 89 | | 86 | 85 | 91 | 86 | 99 |
| SOUTH | | | | | | | | |
| Areas with 1,000,000 population or more: | | | | | | | | |
| Atlanta..... | 97 | 98 | 99 | 93 | 92 | 77 | 80 | 79 |
| Baltimore..... | 97 | 101 | 95 | 97 | 98 | 95 | 103 | 87 |
| Dallas..... | 93 | 94 | 94 | 91 | 90 | 79 | 81 | 79 |
| Houston..... | 100 | 101 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 75 | 85 | 72 |
| Washington..... | 101 | | 104 | 96 | | 88 | 89 | 90 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 79. Interarea Pay Comparisons¹—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1960-68—Continued

[212-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

| Area | Office clerical | | | Skilled maintenance | | Unskilled plant | | |
|--|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | All industries | Manufacturing industries | Nonmanufacturing industries | All industries | Manufacturing industries | All industries | Manufacturing industries | Nonmanufacturing industries |
| (March 1963-February 1964) | | | | | | | | |
| SOUTH—Continued | | | | | | | | |
| Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Beaumont-Port Arthur..... | 113 | ..... | 100 | 105 | 106 | 97 | 104 | 83 |
| Birmingham..... | 95 | 101 | 92 | 102 | 103 | 81 | 92 | 72 |
| Charleston, W. Va..... | 107 | ..... | ..... | 105 | 106 | 109 | 115 | 101 |
| Charlotte..... | 88 | ..... | 89 | ..... | ..... | 72 | 62 | 75 |
| Chattanooga..... | 87 | 87 | 87 | 85 | 84 | 79 | 80 | 69 |
| Fort Worth..... | 91 | 97 | 87 | 92 | 94 | 79 | 89 | 69 |
| Jacksonville..... | 89 | ..... | 92 | 86 | ..... | 73 | 73 | 74 |
| Louisville..... | 95 | 94 | 95 | 104 | 105 | 99 | 103 | 94 |
| Memphis..... | 88 | 90 | 88 | 92 | 91 | 75 | 76 | 75 |
| Miami..... | 91 | ..... | 95 | 86 | ..... | 74 | 71 | 79 |
| New Orleans..... | 93 | 97 | 92 | 97 | 98 | 70 | 81 | 68 |
| Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton..... | 93 | ..... | 88 | ..... | ..... | 80 | 91 | 70 |
| Oklahoma City..... | 90 | 89 | 91 | ..... | ..... | 84 | 80 | 87 |
| Richmond..... | 94 | 95 | 95 | 94 | 93 | 77 | 81 | 73 |
| San Antonio..... | 82 | ..... | 84 | ..... | ..... | 65 | 66 | 66 |
| Areas with less than 250,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Greenville..... | 82 | ..... | ..... | 69 | ..... | 63 | 59 | 72 |
| Jackson..... | 84 | ..... | 86 | ..... | ..... | 66 | 66 | 67 |
| Little Rock-North Little Rock..... | 82 | ..... | 84 | 81 | 77 | 69 | 69 | 69 |
| Lubbock..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 66 | 62 | 69 |
| Raleigh..... | 84 | ..... | 87 | ..... | ..... | 66 | 63 | 71 |
| Savannah..... | 98 | ..... | ..... | 97 | 97 | 76 | 76 | 76 |
| NORTH CENTRAL | | | | | | | | |
| Areas with 1,000,000 population or more: | | | | | | | | |
| Chicago..... | 106 | 102 | 108 | 107 | 105 | 106 | 101 | 111 |
| Cincinnati..... | 98 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 98 | 104 | 104 | 100 |
| Cleveland..... | 106 | 105 | 105 | 104 | 104 | 111 | 112 | 106 |
| Detroit..... | 115 | 120 | 106 | 109 | 111 | 119 | 120 | 108 |
| Kansas City..... | 97 | 96 | 99 | 103 | 102 | 99 | 104 | 96 |
| Milwaukee..... | 100 | 100 | 98 | 106 | 105 | 111 | 110 | 106 |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul..... | 94 | 89 | 97 | 103 | 103 | 110 | 107 | 112 |
| St. Louis..... | 99 | 96 | 100 | 105 | 104 | 102 | 104 | 101 |
| Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Akron..... | 104 | 105 | 95 | 103 | 104 | 123 | 119 | 116 |
| Canton..... | 98 | 97 | ..... | 98 | 98 | 109 | 109 | 96 |
| Columbus..... | 95 | 98 | 93 | 100 | 100 | 98 | 95 | 91 |
| Davenport-Rock Island-Moline..... | 103 | 106 | 94 | 107 | 108 | 112 | 112 | 101 |
| Dayton..... | 105 | 103 | 102 | 103 | 103 | 105 | 108 | 93 |
| Des Moines..... | 88 | 91 | 89 | 101 | 101 | 103 | 109 | 93 |
| Indianapolis..... | 98 | 103 | 94 | 103 | 103 | 100 | 104 | 92 |
| Omaha..... | 96 | 94 | 98 | 98 | 99 | 103 | 101 | 104 |
| Toledo..... | 103 | 101 | 101 | 103 | 103 | 111 | 109 | 109 |
| Wichita..... | 99 | 100 | ..... | 94 | 93 | 99 | 100 | 93 |
| Areas with less than 250,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Green Bay..... | 92 | ..... | ..... | 89 | ..... | 108 | 102 | 114 |
| Muskegon-Muskegon Heights..... | 98 | 95 | ..... | 95 | 94 | 112 | 110 | ..... |
| Rockford..... | 94 | 90 | ..... | 90 | 90 | 97 | 93 | 107 |
| Sioux Falls..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 99 | 100 | ..... |
| South Bend..... | 98 | 101 | 92 | 104 | 104 | 117 | 116 | 107 |
| Waterloo..... | 104 | ..... | ..... | 103 | ..... | 114 | 114 | 102 |
| WEST | | | | | | | | |
| Areas with 1,000,000 population or more: | | | | | | | | |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach..... | 111 | 110 | 112 | 105 | 105 | 112 | 108 | 115 |
| San Diego..... | 106 | 112 | 100 | 105 | 105 | 114 | 119 | 112 |
| San Francisco-Oakland..... | 110 | 110 | 111 | 114 | 114 | 125 | 122 | 129 |
| Seattle..... | 106 | 108 | 103 | 102 | 101 | 118 | 113 | 120 |
| Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Albuquerque..... | 95 | ..... | 98 | ..... | ..... | 97 | 90 | 103 |
| Denver..... | 99 | 97 | 101 | 100 | 100 | 104 | 106 | 103 |
| Phoenix..... | 95 | 97 | 94 | 104 | ..... | 94 | 93 | 94 |
| Portland..... | 98 | 93 | 102 | 103 | 103 | 110 | 104 | 116 |
| Salt Lake City..... | 95 | 94 | 96 | 99 | 99 | 94 | 95 | 95 |
| San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario..... | 103 | ..... | 103 | 108 | 110 | 99 | 104 | 92 |
| Spokane..... | 99 | ..... | 97 | 104 | ..... | 110 | 115 | 109 |
| (March 1964-February 1965) | | | | | | | | |
| All metropolitan areas..... | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| NORTHEAST | | | | | | | | |
| Areas with 1,000,000 or more population: | | | | | | | | |
| Boston..... | 93 | 92 | 95 | 94 | 94 | 95 | 93 | 98 |
| Buffalo..... | 101 | 101 | 97 | 101 | 101 | 111 | 110 | 104 |
| Newark and Jersey City..... | 101 | 98 | 102 | 102 | 103 | 111 | 112 | 109 |
| New York..... | 104 | 103 | 106 | 101 | 103 | 106 | 103 | 110 |
| Paterson-Clifton-Passaic..... | 101 | 99 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 103 | 96 | 104 |
| Philadelphia..... | 96 | 96 | 95 | 99 | 100 | 103 | 102 | 101 |
| Pittsburgh..... | 104 | 105 | 101 | 100 | 100 | 107 | 108 | 106 |
| Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Albany-Schenectady-Troy..... | 99 | 96 | 98 | 96 | 95 | 96 | 91 | 102 |
| Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton..... | 106 | 104 | 97 | 93 | 93 | 105 | 102 | 104 |
| New Haven..... | 99 | 95 | 100 | 90 | 90 | 93 | 95 | 93 |
| Providence-Pawtucket..... | 86 | 84 | 87 | 85 | 83 | 86 | 78 | 97 |
| Trenton..... | 97 | 96 | ..... | 96 | 96 | 97 | 97 | 98 |
| Worcester..... | 91 | 90 | 87 | 89 | 89 | 97 | 93 | 98 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 79. Interarea Pay Comparisons¹—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1960-68—Continued

[212-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

| Area | Office clerical | | | Skilled maintenance | | Unskilled plant | | |
|--|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | All industries | Manufacturing industries | Nonmanufacturing industries | All industries | Manufacturing industries | All industries | Manufacturing industries | Nonmanufacturing industries |
| (March 1964-February 1965) | | | | | | | | |
| NORTHEAST—Continued | | | | | | | | |
| Areas with less than 250,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Lawrence-Haverhill..... | 91 | | | 89 | 90 | 91 | 87 | 96 |
| Manchester..... | 82 | | | | | 81 | 73 | 87 |
| Portland..... | 83 | | 85 | 81 | 81 | 87 | 89 | 82 |
| Scranton..... | 92 | 82 | | 90 | | 95 | 84 | 99 |
| Waterbury..... | 99 | 96 | | 90 | 90 | 98 | 96 | 92 |
| York..... | 91 | 89 | | 86 | 83 | 91 | 85 | 101 |
| SOUTH | | | | | | | | |
| Areas with 1,000,000 or more population: | | | | | | | | |
| Atlanta..... | 97 | 98 | 99 | 93 | 92 | 76 | 78 | 76 |
| Baltimore..... | 97 | 100 | 94 | 98 | 99 | 95 | 102 | 87 |
| Dallas..... | 93 | 94 | 95 | 91 | 91 | 78 | 80 | 78 |
| Houston..... | 99 | 99 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 77 | 86 | 73 |
| Washington..... | 102 | | 105 | 95 | | 87 | 89 | 87 |
| Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Beaumont-Port Arthur..... | 112 | | | 103 | 105 | 95 | 101 | |
| Birmingham..... | 93 | | 93 | 102 | 102 | 80 | 91 | 71 |
| Charleston (W. Va.)..... | 106 | | 99 | 105 | 105 | 106 | 114 | 97 |
| Charlotte..... | 88 | | 90 | | | 74 | 63 | 77 |
| Chattanooga..... | 87 | 88 | 85 | 86 | 86 | 81 | 83 | 69 |
| Fort Worth..... | 93 | 96 | 89 | 94 | 96 | 78 | 86 | 68 |
| Jacksonville..... | 89 | | 92 | 86 | | 72 | 73 | 73 |
| Louisville..... | 96 | 96 | 96 | 103 | 104 | 100 | 105 | 93 |
| Memphis..... | 88 | 90 | 88 | 92 | 91 | 74 | 76 | 74 |
| Miami..... | 91 | | 94 | 85 | | 74 | 71 | 79 |
| New Orleans..... | 93 | 99 | 91 | 97 | 98 | 73 | 85 | 70 |
| Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton..... | 94 | | | 95 | | 79 | 90 | 71 |
| Oklahoma City..... | 90 | 88 | 92 | | | 81 | 79 | 83 |
| Richmond..... | 94 | 95 | 94 | 94 | 94 | 77 | 82 | 73 |
| San Antonio..... | 82 | | 84 | | | 66 | 67 | 66 |
| Areas with less than 250,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Greenville..... | 82 | | | 69 | | 65 | 61 | 71 |
| Jackson..... | 84 | | 86 | | | 65 | 65 | 66 |
| Little Rock-North Little Rock..... | 83 | | 84 | 81 | 78 | 68 | 68 | 68 |
| Lubbock..... | 85 | | 87 | | | 67 | 62 | 73 |
| Raleigh..... | 84 | | 87 | | | 65 | 62 | 69 |
| Savannah..... | 98 | | | 97 | 97 | 76 | 76 | 78 |
| NORTH CENTRAL | | | | | | | | |
| Areas with 1,000,000 or more population: | | | | | | | | |
| Chicago..... | 105 | 103 | 107 | 107 | 105 | 106 | 100 | 111 |
| Cincinnati..... | 98 | 95 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 104 | 104 | 100 |
| Cleveland..... | 104 | 103 | 103 | 102 | 102 | 110 | 111 | 105 |
| Detroit..... | 115 | 120 | 106 | 109 | 110 | 116 | 118 | 104 |
| Kansas City..... | 96 | 95 | 98 | 102 | 102 | 99 | 102 | 96 |
| Milwaukee..... | 100 | 100 | 98 | 106 | 105 | 111 | 110 | 104 |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul..... | 93 | 89 | 96 | 104 | 104 | 112 | 107 | 113 |
| St. Louis..... | 98 | 96 | 99 | 105 | 105 | 102 | 104 | 101 |
| Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Akron..... | 104 | 105 | 95 | 103 | 104 | 126 | 120 | 115 |
| Canton..... | 96 | 94 | | 96 | 97 | 107 | 106 | 99 |
| Columbus..... | 94 | 87 | 93 | 99 | 99 | 94 | 96 | 89 |
| Davenport-Rock Island-Moline..... | 102 | 105 | 94 | 105 | 106 | 111 | 111 | 101 |
| Dayton..... | 105 | 104 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 106 | 109 | 96 |
| Des Moines..... | 88 | 92 | 88 | 102 | 101 | 104 | 108 | 94 |
| Indianapolis..... | 99 | 103 | 95 | 103 | 103 | 100 | 103 | 93 |
| Omaha..... | 95 | 93 | 97 | 99 | 100 | 102 | 101 | 103 |
| Toledo..... | 102 | 100 | 99 | 102 | 102 | 107 | 106 | 105 |
| Wichita..... | 98 | | | 95 | 94 | 101 | 99 | 96 |
| Areas with less than 250,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Green Bay..... | 93 | | | 90 | 89 | 108 | 103 | 112 |
| Muskegon-Muskegon Heights..... | 99 | 96 | | 94 | 94 | 109 | 107 | |
| Rockford..... | 93 | 89 | | 90 | 90 | 97 | 92 | 105 |
| Sioux Falls..... | | | | | | 99 | 101 | |
| South Bend..... | 98 | 99 | | 102 | 103 | 116 | 115 | 108 |
| Waterloo..... | 104 | | | 102 | | 113 | 112 | 96 |
| WEST | | | | | | | | |
| Areas with 1,000,000 or more population: | | | | | | | | |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach..... | 111 | 111 | 112 | 105 | 105 | 113 | 108 | 116 |
| San Diego..... | 107 | 113 | 101 | 106 | 106 | 114 | 122 | 112 |
| San Francisco-Oakland..... | 110 | 111 | 111 | 113 | 113 | 125 | 122 | 130 |
| Seattle..... | 105 | 107 | 103 | 103 | | 118 | 114 | 120 |
| Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Albuquerque..... | 96 | | 99 | | | 97 | 90 | 103 |
| Denver..... | 99 | 97 | 101 | 100 | 99 | 105 | 106 | 104 |
| Phoenix..... | 95 | 98 | 95 | 102 | | 91 | 96 | 90 |
| Portland..... | 100 | 95 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 110 | 107 | 115 |
| Salt Lake City..... | 95 | 96 | 95 | 100 | 99 | 95 | 99 | 95 |
| San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario..... | 104 | | 105 | 102 | 103 | 100 | 102 | 94 |
| Spokane..... | 99 | | 97 | 104 | | 109 | 113 | 108 |

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 79. Interarea Pay Comparisons ¹—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1960-68—Continued

[221-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

| Area | Office clerical | | | Skilled maintenance | | Unskilled plant | | |
|--|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | All industries | Manufacturing industries | Nonmanufacturing industries | All industries | Manufacturing industries | All industries | Manufacturing industries | Nonmanufacturing industries |
| (March 1965-February 1966) | | | | | | | | |
| All metropolitan areas..... | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| NORTHEAST | | | | | | | | |
| Areas with 1,000,000 population or more: | | | | | | | | |
| Boston..... | 95 | 93 | 97 | 95 | 95 | 93 | 91 | 96 |
| Buffalo..... | 101 | 102 | 97 | 101 | 101 | 110 | 110 | 102 |
| Newark and Jersey City..... | 101 | 99 | 102 | 102 | 101 | 108 | 110 | 106 |
| New York..... | 104 | 103 | 106 | 102 | 103 | 108 | 105 | 111 |
| Paterson-Clifton-Passaic..... | 101 | 99 | 98 | 98 | 99 | 103 | 96 | 105 |
| Philadelphia..... | 96 | 96 | 95 | 99 | 99 | 103 | 102 | 103 |
| Pittsburgh..... | 103 | 103 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 108 | 109 | 106 |
| Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Albany-Schenectady-Troy..... | 98 | 95 | 99 | 96 | 95 | 94 | 90 | 102 |
| Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton..... | 105 | 105 | 92 | 92 | 92 | 105 | 102 | 101 |
| New Haven..... | 99 | 93 | 103 | 90 | 89 | 91 | 93 | 91 |
| Providence-Pawtucket..... | 86 | 84 | 87 | 86 | 84 | 85 | 79 | 92 |
| Trenton..... | 98 | 96 | 86 | 96 | 95 | 98 | 99 | 96 |
| Worcester..... | 90 | 90 | 86 | 88 | 89 | 96 | 91 | 97 |
| York..... | 92 | 92 | 86 | 86 | 84 | 88 | 84 | 94 |
| Areas with less than 250,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Lawrence-Haverhill..... | 91 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 91 | 87 | 98 |
| Manchester..... | 82 | 80 | 83 | 82 | 83 | 80 | 74 | 83 |
| Portland..... | 84 | 86 | 86 | 82 | 83 | 86 | 86 | 83 |
| Scranton..... | 85 | 80 | 89 | 89 | 89 | 93 | 87 | 94 |
| Waterbury..... | 99 | 96 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 97 | 97 | 92 |
| SOUTH | | | | | | | | |
| Areas with 1,000,000 population or more: | | | | | | | | |
| Atlanta..... | 98 | 99 | 100 | 95 | 94 | 78 | 81 | 76 |
| Baltimore..... | 97 | 98 | 96 | 98 | 99 | 95 | 102 | 86 |
| Dallas..... | 93 | 94 | 95 | 91 | 91 | 78 | 81 | 77 |
| Houston..... | 98 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 100 | 77 | 86 | 73 |
| Washington..... | 103 | 106 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 86 | 87 | 87 |
| Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Beaumont-Port Arthur..... | 112 | 117 | 103 | 103 | 105 | 96 | 101 | 79 |
| Birmingham..... | 92 | 95 | 92 | 99 | 100 | 80 | 91 | 70 |
| Charleston, W. Va..... | 105 | 109 | 100 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 111 | 97 |
| Charlotte..... | 89 | 91 | 86 | 86 | 86 | 75 | 64 | 79 |
| Chattanooga..... | 87 | 85 | 86 | 86 | 86 | 81 | 83 | 70 |
| Fort Worth..... | 92 | 89 | 95 | 95 | 97 | 79 | 87 | 67 |
| Greenville..... | 83 | 72 | 72 | 72 | 72 | 66 | 62 | 72 |
| Jacksonville..... | 89 | 92 | 87 | 87 | 87 | 71 | 73 | 73 |
| Louisville..... | 96 | 96 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 99 | 103 | 93 |
| Memphis..... | 88 | 89 | 88 | 92 | 91 | 76 | 78 | 75 |
| Miami..... | 92 | 95 | 87 | 87 | 87 | 72 | 71 | 74 |
| New Orleans..... | 93 | 100 | 91 | 97 | 97 | 72 | 85 | 69 |
| Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton..... | 94 | 89 | 91 | 91 | 91 | 80 | 91 | 73 |
| Oklahoma City..... | 90 | 88 | 92 | 92 | 92 | 79 | 79 | 80 |
| Richmond..... | 96 | 96 | 97 | 95 | 96 | 78 | 83 | 72 |
| San Antonio..... | 83 | 84 | 84 | 84 | 84 | 64 | 67 | 64 |
| Areas with less than 250,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Jackson..... | 86 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 67 | 66 | 71 |
| Little Rock-North Little Rock..... | 83 | 85 | 83 | 83 | 78 | 70 | 66 | 72 |
| Lubbock..... | 85 | 89 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 68 | 65 | 72 |
| Raleigh..... | 86 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 67 | 64 | 70 |
| Savannah..... | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 77 | 76 | 77 |
| NORTH CENTRAL | | | | | | | | |
| Areas with 1,000,000 population or more: | | | | | | | | |
| Chicago..... | 105 | 103 | 107 | 108 | 105 | 106 | 99 | 111 |
| Cincinnati..... | 98 | 95 | 97 | 98 | 98 | 103 | 103 | 98 |
| Cleveland..... | 104 | 103 | 103 | 102 | 103 | 109 | 111 | 105 |
| Detroit..... | 114 | 119 | 106 | 109 | 110 | 118 | 120 | 104 |
| Kansas City..... | 98 | 96 | 99 | 104 | 104 | 100 | 106 | 94 |
| Milwaukee..... | 100 | 100 | 99 | 106 | 105 | 109 | 109 | 103 |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul..... | 93 | 88 | 96 | 103 | 103 | 109 | 107 | 110 |
| St. Louis..... | 98 | 96 | 98 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 105 | 103 |
| Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Akron..... | 104 | 105 | 95 | 104 | 104 | 126 | 119 | 115 |
| Canton..... | 96 | 94 | 95 | 95 | 96 | 105 | 105 | 96 |
| Columbus..... | 95 | 97 | 94 | 100 | 100 | 96 | 97 | 94 |
| Davenport-Rock Island-Moline..... | 103 | 105 | 96 | 106 | 107 | 112 | 111 | 104 |
| Dayton..... | 104 | 104 | 99 | 103 | 103 | 107 | 110 | 95 |
| Des Moines..... | 88 | 93 | 89 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 109 | 88 |
| Indianapolis..... | 97 | 100 | 95 | 103 | 103 | 101 | 101 | 99 |
| Omaha..... | 94 | 97 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 |
| South Bend..... | 96 | 97 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 113 | 113 | 107 |
| Toledo..... | 101 | 100 | 99 | 102 | 103 | 109 | 106 | 109 |
| Wichita..... | 96 | 97 | 94 | 94 | 94 | 99 | 99 | 93 |
| Youngstown-Warren..... | 102 | 103 | 105 | 105 | 106 | 110 | 107 | 109 |
| Areas with less than 250,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Green Bay..... | 98 | 95 | 94 | 94 | 93 | 108 | 103 | 114 |
| Muskegon-Muskegon Heights..... | 93 | 89 | 91 | 91 | 91 | 98 | 94 | 102 |
| Rockford..... | 93 | 89 | 91 | 91 | 91 | 99 | 101 | 99 |
| Sioux Falls..... | 93 | 89 | 91 | 91 | 91 | 99 | 101 | 99 |
| Waterloo..... | 106 | 106 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 113 | 113 | 99 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 79. Interarea Pay Comparisons ¹—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1960–68—Continued

[221-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

| Area | Office clerical | | | Skilled maintenance | | Unskilled plant | | |
|--|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | All industries | Manufacturing industries | Nonmanufacturing industries | All industries | Manufacturing industries | All industries | Manufacturing industries | Nonmanufacturing industries |
| (March 1965–February 1966) | | | | | | | | |
| West | | | | | | | | |
| Areas with 1,000,000 population or more: | | | | | | | | |
| Los Angeles–Long Beach..... | 111 | 111 | 112 | 106 | 106 | 114 | 110 | 117 |
| San Diego..... | 106 | ..... | 101 | 107 | 107 | 116 | 117 | 116 |
| San Francisco–Oakland..... | 110 | 109 | 112 | 113 | 114 | 125 | 121 | 130 |
| Seattle–Everett..... | 105 | 107 | 104 | ..... | ..... | 119 | 118 | 120 |
| Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Albuquerque..... | 96 | ..... | 99 | ..... | ..... | 98 | 90 | 103 |
| Denver..... | 98 | 96 | 100 | 99 | 99 | 104 | 109 | 102 |
| Phoenix..... | 96 | 100 | 95 | 102 | ..... | 90 | 95 | 88 |
| Portland..... | 100 | 96 | 103 | 104 | 104 | 111 | 107 | 116 |
| Salt Lake City..... | 96 | 95 | 97 | 99 | 99 | 93 | 102 | 93 |
| San Bernardino–Riverside–Ontario..... | 107 | ..... | 107 | 103 | 104 | 98 | 101 | 94 |
| San Jose..... | 111 | 108 | 111 | 109 | 110 | 114 | 111 | 118 |
| Spokane..... | 98 | ..... | 97 | 106 | ..... | 109 | 114 | 108 |
| Areas with less than 250,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Boise City..... | 91 | ..... | 94 | ..... | ..... | 102 | 88 | 105 |
| (March 1966–February 1967) | | | | | | | | |
| [227-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100] | | | | | | | | |
| All metropolitan areas..... | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| NORTHEAST | | | | | | | | |
| Areas with 1,000,000 population or more: | | | | | | | | |
| Boston..... | 94 | 92 | 96 | 95 | 95 | 93 | 93 | 95 |
| Buffalo..... | 100 | 102 | 97 | 102 | 103 | 105 | 106 | 99 |
| Newark and Jersey City..... | 101 | 100 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 105 | 107 | 104 |
| New York..... | 104 | 103 | 105 | 102 | 103 | 107 | 102 | 111 |
| Paterson–Clifton–Passaic..... | 100 | 98 | 97 | 99 | 99 | 106 | 98 | 108 |
| Philadelphia..... | 96 | 96 | 96 | 99 | 99 | 104 | 101 | 106 |
| Pittsburgh..... | 102 | 103 | 101 | 100 | 100 | 108 | 108 | 109 |
| Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Albany–Schenectady–Troy..... | 99 | 96 | 100 | 95 | 95 | 97 | 91 | 102 |
| Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton..... | 104 | 103 | ..... | 92 | 92 | 103 | 101 | 99 |
| New Haven..... | 98 | 92 | 102 | 89 | 88 | 89 | 93 | 87 |
| Providence–Pawtucket–Warwick..... | 87 | 84 | 88 | 86 | 85 | 81 | 78 | 83 |
| Trenton..... | 97 | 96 | ..... | 96 | 96 | 100 | 98 | 105 |
| Worcester..... | 92 | 90 | 91 | 91 | 90 | 96 | 96 | 88 |
| York..... | 92 | 92 | 87 | 87 | 85 | 91 | 86 | 97 |
| Areas with less than 250,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Lawrence–Haverhill..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 87 | ..... | 92 | 87 | 104 |
| Manchester..... | 83 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 80 | 89 | 89 |
| Portland..... | 83 | ..... | 85 | 81 | 82 | 85 | 86 | 83 |
| Scranton..... | 85 | ..... | ..... | 88 | ..... | 90 | 83 | 92 |
| Waterbury..... | 98 | 95 | ..... | 90 | 89 | 92 | 94 | ..... |
| SOUTH | | | | | | | | |
| Areas with 1,000,000 population or more: | | | | | | | | |
| Atlanta..... | 99 | 99 | 100 | 94 | 93 | 75 | 80 | 74 |
| Baltimore..... | 97 | 98 | 96 | 100 | 101 | 90 | 100 | 85 |
| Dallas..... | 93 | 93 | 94 | 91 | 91 | 79 | 79 | 80 |
| Houston..... | 100 | 98 | 102 | 100 | 101 | 77 | 89 | 72 |
| Washington..... | 103 | ..... | 105 | 96 | ..... | 83 | 86 | 85 |
| Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Beaumont–Port Arthur–Orange..... | 111 | 118 | ..... | 105 | 107 | 93 | 100 | 79 |
| Birmingham..... | 93 | 97 | 93 | 99 | 99 | 79 | 90 | 71 |
| Charleston, W. Va..... | 105 | ..... | 99 | 103 | 104 | 101 | 108 | 94 |
| Charlotte..... | 90 | ..... | 92 | ..... | ..... | 78 | 64 | 86 |
| Chattanooga..... | 87 | 87 | 86 | 84 | 85 | 82 | 83 | 78 |
| Fort Worth..... | 93 | ..... | 88 | 95 | 97 | 82 | 88 | 70 |
| Greenville..... | 83 | 80 | ..... | 72 | 70 | 67 | 64 | 69 |
| Jacksonville..... | 89 | ..... | 91 | 84 | ..... | 73 | 72 | 77 |
| Louisville..... | 96 | 96 | 96 | 103 | 104 | 97 | 101 | 88 |
| Memphis..... | 89 | 89 | 90 | 93 | 92 | 77 | 82 | 73 |
| Miami..... | 91 | ..... | 94 | 88 | ..... | 71 | 71 | 71 |
| New Orleans..... | 94 | 100 | 93 | 97 | 97 | 76 | 85 | 76 |
| Norfolk–Portsmouth and Newport News–Hampton..... | 91 | ..... | 86 | 90 | ..... | 79 | 88 | 72 |
| Oklahoma City..... | 90 | ..... | 92 | ..... | ..... | 81 | 82 | 83 |
| Richmond..... | 95 | 96 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 82 | 83 | 79 |
| San Antonio..... | 82 | ..... | 84 | ..... | ..... | 63 | 67 | 63 |
| Tampa–St. Petersburg..... | 87 | ..... | 89 | 90 | 87 | 69 | 73 | 70 |
| Areas with less than 250,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Jackson..... | 87 | ..... | 89 | ..... | ..... | 70 | 68 | 75 |
| Little Rock–North Little Rock..... | 83 | ..... | 84 | 84 | 80 | 68 | 67 | 71 |
| Lubbock..... | 85 | ..... | 87 | ..... | ..... | 67 | 64 | 70 |
| Midland and Odessa..... | 101 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Raleigh..... | 86 | ..... | 89 | ..... | ..... | 66 | 66 | 68 |
| Savannah..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 77 | 78 | ..... |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 79. Interarea Pay Comparisons¹—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1960-68—Continued

[227-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

| Area | Office clerical | | | Skilled maintenance | | Unskilled plant | | |
|--|-----------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | All industries | Manu- facturing industries | Nonmanu- facturing industries | All industries | Manu- facturing industries | All industries | Manu- facturing industries | Nonmanu- facturing industries |
| NORTH CENTRAL | | | | | | | | |
| Areas with 1,000,000 population or more: | | | | | | | | |
| Chicago..... | 104 | 101 | 107 | 107 | 104 | 107 | 99 | 113 |
| Cincinnati..... | 97 | 95 | 97 | 98 | 98 | 102 | 105 | 95 |
| Cleveland..... | 103 | 102 | 102 | 103 | 103 | 108 | 110 | 101 |
| Detroit..... | 115 | 121 | 106 | 111 | 111 | 120 | 122 | 109 |
| Kansas City..... | 96 | 96 | 97 | 103 | 104 | 102 | 107 | 97 |
| Milwaukee..... | 98 | 99 | 97 | 105 | 105 | 109 | 109 | 100 |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul..... | 93 | 89 | 95 | 103 | 104 | 109 | 106 | 111 |
| St. Louis..... | 98 | 96 | 98 | 104 | 104 | 105 | 105 | 103 |
| Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Akron..... | 102 | 102 | 94 | 103 | 103 | 123 | 117 | 113 |
| Canton..... | 94 | 93 | 92 | 97 | 98 | 107 | 106 | 98 |
| Columbus..... | 93 | 98 | 92 | 100 | 99 | 94 | 100 | 90 |
| Davenport-Rock Island-Moline..... | 104 | 104 | 99 | 106 | 107 | 113 | 112 | 105 |
| Dayton..... | 106 | 106 | 101 | 104 | 104 | 110 | 112 | 99 |
| Des Moines..... | 88 | 93 | 88 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 110 | 88 |
| Indianapolis..... | 98 | 101 | 94 | 103 | 103 | 102 | 101 | 98 |
| Omaha..... | 94 | 97 | 97 | 96 | 98 | 93 | 99 | 95 |
| South Bend..... | 95 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 109 | 109 | 105 |
| Toledo..... | 103 | 103 | 99 | 101 | 102 | 111 | 108 | 109 |
| Wichita..... | 99 | 98 | 95 | 95 | 94 | 98 | 96 | 95 |
| Youngstown-Warren..... | 103 | 106 | 95 | 107 | 107 | 112 | 108 | 113 |
| Areas with less than 250,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Green Bay..... | 93 | 95 | 90 | 90 | 92 | 108 | 104 | 109 |
| Muskegon-Muskegon Heights..... | 98 | 95 | 90 | 93 | 92 | 110 | 108 | 95 |
| Rockford..... | 94 | 91 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 98 | 95 | 95 |
| Sioux Falls..... | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 102 | 89 |
| Waterloo..... | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 115 | 115 | 113 | 113 |
| WEST | | | | | | | | |
| Areas with 1,000,000 population or more: | | | | | | | | |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove..... | 111 | 111 | 112 | 105 | 105 | 114 | 106 | 121 |
| San Diego..... | 106 | 110 | 101 | 108 | 108 | 114 | 115 | 114 |
| San Francisco-Oakland..... | 109 | 108 | 111 | 113 | 113 | 124 | 120 | 130 |
| Seattle-Everett..... | 107 | 108 | 104 | 105 | 105 | 121 | 120 | 121 |
| Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Albuquerque..... | 96 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 90 | 104 |
| Denver..... | 99 | 98 | 100 | 99 | 98 | 102 | 104 | 100 |
| Phoenix..... | 96 | 99 | 93 | 102 | 98 | 89 | 95 | 87 |
| Portland..... | 100 | 94 | 103 | 104 | 104 | 112 | 107 | 115 |
| Salt Lake City..... | 94 | 94 | 94 | 98 | 97 | 89 | 102 | 89 |
| San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario..... | 108 | 107 | 105 | 105 | 106 | 103 | 105 | 100 |
| San Jose..... | 111 | 109 | 109 | 109 | 109 | 115 | 110 | 124 |
| Spokane..... | 96 | 95 | 95 | 104 | 104 | 107 | 111 | 108 |
| Areas with less than 250,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Boise City..... | 92 | 92 | 92 | 92 | 92 | 100 | 100 | 104 |
| (March 1967—February 1968) | | | | | | | | |
| All metropolitan areas..... | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| NORTHEAST | | | | | | | | |
| Areas with 1,000,000 population or more: | | | | | | | | |
| Boston..... | 95 | 93 | 98 | 95 | 95 | 94 | 93 | 96 |
| Buffalo..... | 101 | 101 | 99 | 104 | 105 | 106 | 105 | 101 |
| Newark and Jersey City..... | 100 | 99 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 105 | 106 | 104 |
| New York..... | 103 | 102 | 105 | 101 | 102 | 108 | 101 | 112 |
| Paterson, Clifton-Passaic..... | 99 | 98 | 97 | 98 | 98 | 107 | 98 | 109 |
| Philadelphia..... | 97 | 96 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 104 | 100 | 105 |
| Pittsburgh..... | 101 | 101 | 100 | 99 | 99 | 107 | 105 | 110 |
| Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Albany-Schenectady-Troy..... | 99 | 96 | 101 | 97 | 96 | 98 | 92 | 104 |
| Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton ² | 104 | 103 | 92 | 92 | 92 | 101 | 101 | 99 |
| New Haven..... | 98 | 93 | 102 | 89 | 88 | 89 | 94 | 90 |
| Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick..... | 88 | 85 | 90 | 87 | 85 | 83 | 80 | 86 |
| Trenton..... | 96 | 95 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 101 | 99 | 107 |
| Worcester..... | 92 | 91 | 92 | 91 | 92 | 98 | 97 | 87 |
| York..... | 93 | 92 | 87 | 87 | 85 | 93 | 87 | 97 |
| Areas with less than 250,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Lawrence-Haverhill..... | 89 | 89 | 89 | 89 | 91 | 93 | 88 | 104 |
| Manchester..... | 83 | 83 | 83 | 83 | 83 | 80 | 71 | 81 |
| Portland..... | 85 | 85 | 86 | 81 | 82 | 84 | 85 | 81 |
| Seranton..... | 86 | 81 | 81 | 88 | 88 | 93 | 83 | 98 |
| Waterbury..... | 97 | 95 | 95 | 89 | 89 | 91 | 92 | 98 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 79. Interarea Pay Comparisons ¹—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1960-68—Continued

[227-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

| Area | Office clerical | | | Skilled maintenance | | Unskilled plant | | |
|--|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | All industries | Manufacturing industries | Nonmanufacturing industries | All industries | Manufacturing industries | All industries | Manufacturing industries | Nonmanufacturing industries |
| (March 1967—February 1968) | | | | | | | | |
| SOUTH | | | | | | | | |
| Areas with 1,000,000 population or more: | | | | | | | | |
| Atlanta..... | 100 | 99 | 101 | 95 | 94 | 79 | 83 | 78 |
| Baltimore..... | 97 | 98 | 98 | 99 | 100 | 91 | 101 | 87 |
| Dallas..... | 94 | 93 | 95 | 91 | 91 | 80 | 80 | 81 |
| Houston..... | 99 | 98 | 101 | 99 | 100 | 79 | 88 | 75 |
| Washington..... | 102 | | 104 | 94 | | 85 | 86 | 87 |
| Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange..... | 112 | 118 | | 105 | 106 | 93 | 103 | 79 |
| Birmingham..... | 92 | 95 | 92 | 98 | 98 | 77 | 89 | 71 |
| Charleston, W. Va..... | 102 | | | 102 | 103 | 93 | 106 | 78 |
| Charlotte..... | 90 | | 92 | | | 81 | 86 | 88 |
| Chattanooga..... | 88 | 87 | 87 | 84 | 85 | 84 | 85 | 79 |
| Fort Worth..... | 95 | | 87 | 95 | 97 | 84 | 89 | 74 |
| Greenville..... | 84 | 81 | | 72 | 71 | 68 | 65 | 72 |
| Jacksonville..... | 84 | | 91 | | | 76 | 73 | 82 |
| Little Rock-North Little Rock..... | 85 | | 85 | | 88 | 72 | 71 | 74 |
| Louisville..... | 95 | 96 | 95 | 103 | 104 | 99 | 102 | 86 |
| Memphis..... | 88 | 87 | 89 | 93 | 92 | 81 | 84 | 79 |
| Miami..... | 90 | 86 | 92 | 87 | | 71 | 72 | 72 |
| New Orleans..... | 95 | 101 | 94 | 96 | 96 | 78 | 85 | 77 |
| Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton..... | 92 | | 87 | 88 | | 77 | 86 | 74 |
| Oklahoma City..... | 91 | | 93 | 90 | | 84 | 84 | 88 |
| Richmond..... | 92 | | 92 | 92 | 92 | 80 | 83 | 79 |
| San Antonio..... | 85 | | 87 | | | 67 | 71 | 67 |
| Tampa-St. Petersburg..... | 89 | | 91 | 88 | | 72 | 75 | 72 |
| Areas with less than 250,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Jackson..... | 86 | | 88 | | | 73 | 71 | 75 |
| Lubbock..... | 86 | | 88 | | | 68 | 64 | 72 |
| Midland and Odessa..... | 99 | | 102 | | | | | |
| Raleigh..... | 85 | | 87 | | | 69 | 65 | 72 |
| Savannah..... | 92 | | | | | 77 | 77 | |
| NORTH CENTRAL | | | | | | | | |
| Areas with 1,000,000 population or more: | | | | | | | | |
| Chicago..... | 104 | 101 | 107 | 106 | 104 | 107 | 99 | 112 |
| Cincinnati..... | 97 | 95 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 102 | 105 | 97 |
| Cleveland..... | 102 | 102 | 101 | 102 | 102 | 108 | 109 | 103 |
| Detroit..... | 116 | 122 | 109 | 114 | 116 | 122 | 122 | 112 |
| Kansas City..... | 96 | 96 | 97 | 104 | 104 | 105 | 108 | 100 |
| Milwaukee..... | 99 | 98 | 97 | 106 | 106 | 111 | 109 | 111 |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul..... | 93 | 89 | 95 | 104 | 104 | 109 | 105 | 111 |
| St. Louis..... | 98 | 97 | 99 | 104 | 105 | 106 | 106 | 105 |
| Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Akron..... | 101 | 102 | 94 | 102 | 103 | 120 | 116 | 107 |
| Canton..... | 92 | 92 | | 95 | 96 | 106 | 104 | 96 |
| Columbus..... | 92 | 98 | 89 | 98 | 98 | 94 | 98 | 93 |
| Davenport-Rock Island-Moline..... | 103 | 104 | 98 | 104 | 105 | 114 | 111 | 106 |
| Dayton..... | 105 | 105 | 100 | 106 | 107 | 107 | 110 | 98 |
| Des Moines..... | 89 | 91 | 90 | 103 | 103 | 101 | 110 | 88 |
| Indianapolis..... | 98 | 101 | 94 | 104 | 105 | 100 | 103 | 96 |
| Omaha..... | 93 | 90 | 96 | 98 | 98 | 91 | 97 | 92 |
| South Bend..... | 93 | 97 | | 99 | 99 | 108 | 109 | 99 |
| Toledo..... | 105 | 105 | 100 | 104 | 104 | 112 | 110 | 109 |
| Wichita..... | 99 | 99 | 95 | 94 | 94 | 97 | 96 | 89 |
| Youngstown-Warren..... | 102 | 102 | | 105 | 106 | 107 | 106 | 103 |
| Areas with less than 250,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Green Bay..... | 93 | | | 91 | | 110 | 106 | 109 |
| Muskegon-Muskegon Heights..... | 98 | 95 | | 93 | 93 | 111 | 108 | |
| Rockford..... | 94 | 91 | | 92 | 92 | 101 | 100 | 96 |
| Sioux Falls..... | 89 | | | | | 99 | 102 | 87 |
| Waterloo..... | 104 | | | 108 | | 119 | 117 | |
| WEST | | | | | | | | |
| Areas with 1,000,000 population or more: | | | | | | | | |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove..... | 112 | 112 | 112 | 105 | 105 | 114 | 107 | 120 |
| San Diego..... | 104 | 108 | 99 | 107 | 107 | 110 | 115 | 107 |
| San Francisco-Oakland..... | 109 | 110 | 111 | 113 | 112 | 128 | 121 | 131 |
| Seattle-Everett..... | 106 | 106 | 103 | 104 | 104 | 120 | 118 | 120 |
| Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Albuquerque..... | 95 | | 98 | | | 97 | 89 | 104 |
| Denver..... | 97 | 97 | | 98 | 97 | 101 | 101 | 102 |
| Phoenix..... | 96 | 99 | 93 | 101 | 100 | 87 | 94 | 85 |
| Portland..... | 100 | 94 | 103 | 102 | 102 | 113 | 106 | 116 |
| Salt Lake City..... | 93 | | 94 | 96 | 95 | 90 | 101 | 90 |
| San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario..... | 106 | | 106 | 100 | 101 | 101 | 105 | 95 |
| San Jose..... | 112 | 110 | 109 | 108 | 108 | 116 | 112 | 122 |
| Spokane..... | 98 | | 97 | | | 111 | 110 | 111 |
| Areas with less than 250,000 population: | | | | | | | | |
| Boise City..... | 91 | | 90 | | | 99 | 81 | 106 |

¹ In computing the data used in the wage comparisons, aggregates for all industries combined and for manufacturing and nonmanufacturing separately for each area were compiled by multiplying the average weekly salary for selected office jobs and the average straight-time hourly earnings for selected skilled maintenance and unskilled plant jobs by the all-industry employment in the job in all Standard Metropolitan Areas combined. For purposes of this

comparison, aggregates for each job and industry group are expressed as percentages of like groups in all metropolitan areas combined, adjusted for differences in survey timing.

² Estimates relate to February 1966.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data do not meet publication criteria.

TABLE 80. Indexes of Union Scales and Weekly Hours¹ in Selected Industries and Trades, 1907-68

[1957-59=100]

| Date | Building trades | | | Printing trades | | | Local trucking | | | Local transit ² |
|-------------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------|---------|---------|----------------------------|
| | All trades | Journey-men | Helpers and laborers | All printing | Book and job | News-papers | Drivers and helpers | Drivers | Helpers | |
| Hourly wage rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1907: May 15 | 11.2 | 11.8 | 8.3 | | 10.4 | 13.8 | | | | |
| 1908: May 15 | 11.9 | 12.6 | 8.7 | | 11.5 | 14.5 | | | | |
| 1909: May 15 | 12.5 | 13.2 | 8.9 | | 12.3 | 15.1 | | | | |
| 1910: May 15 | 13.0 | 13.8 | 9.2 | | 13.0 | 15.6 | | | | |
| 1911: May 15 | 13.2 | 14.0 | 9.3 | 13.9 | 13.3 | 15.9 | | | | |
| 1912: May 15 | 13.5 | 14.3 | 9.3 | 14.1 | 13.5 | 16.2 | | | | |
| 1913: May 15 | 13.8 | 14.6 | 9.6 | 14.4 | 13.8 | 16.5 | | | | |
| 1914: May 1 | 14.1 | 15.0 | 9.7 | 14.6 | 14.1 | 16.7 | | | | |
| 1915: May 1 | 14.3 | 15.1 | 9.8 | 14.8 | 14.2 | 16.8 | | | | |
| 1916: May 15 | 14.7 | 15.6 | 10.1 | 14.9 | 14.4 | 16.8 | | | | |
| 1917: May 15 | 15.6 | 16.5 | 11.2 | 15.4 | 14.8 | 17.3 | | | | |
| 1918: May 15 | 17.3 | 18.2 | 12.9 | 16.7 | 16.5 | 18.1 | | | | |
| 1919: May 15 | 19.9 | 20.8 | 14.9 | 20.5 | 20.3 | 21.9 | | | | |
| 1920: May 15 | 26.8 | 27.8 | 21.7 | 26.3 | 26.5 | 26.7 | | | | |
| 1921: May 15 | 27.3 | 28.4 | 21.9 | 28.8 | 29.1 | 29.1 | | | | |
| 1922: May 15 | 25.6 | 26.7 | 19.9 | 29.1 | 29.3 | 29.4 | | | | |
| 1923: May 15 | 28.3 | 29.5 | 21.1 | 29.9 | 30.5 | 29.7 | | | | |
| 1924: May 15 | 30.5 | 31.8 | 22.8 | 31.4 | 31.7 | 31.5 | | | | |
| 1925: May 15 | 31.7 | 33.0 | 23.6 | 31.9 | 32.0 | 32.1 | | | | |
| 1926: May 15 | 33.8 | 35.2 | 25.7 | 32.6 | 32.7 | 32.8 | | | | |
| 1927: May 15 | 35.0 | 36.4 | 26.2 | 33.6 | 33.6 | 33.7 | | | | |
| 1928: May 15 | 35.2 | 36.7 | 26.5 | 34.2 | 34.0 | 34.5 | | | | |
| 1929: May 15 | 35.6 | 37.1 | 26.9 | 34.7 | 34.5 | 35.2 | | | | 32.7 |
| 1930: May 15 | 37.1 | 38.7 | 28.3 | 35.2 | 35.1 | 35.5 | | | | 33.0 |
| 1931: May 15 | 37.2 | 38.8 | 28.1 | 35.4 | 35.3 | 35.6 | | | | 33.0 |
| 1932: May 15 | 31.8 | 33.2 | 24.0 | 35.2 | 34.9 | 35.5 | | | | 32.4 |
| 1933: May 15 | 30.9 | 32.3 | 22.9 | 33.1 | 33.0 | 33.3 | | | | |
| 1934: May 15 | 31.2 | 32.5 | 23.6 | 33.8 | 33.9 | 33.7 | | | | 31.5 |
| 1935: May 15 | 31.5 | 32.9 | 23.7 | 35.0 | 34.7 | 35.7 | | | | 32.6 |
| 1936: May 15 | 32.6 | 34.0 | 25.1 | 35.9 | 35.6 | 36.2 | 29.4 | | | 32.9 |
| 1937: May 15 | 34.9 | 36.3 | 27.3 | 37.0 | 36.8 | 37.6 | 31.3 | 31.8 | 28.5 | 34.5 |
| 1938: June 1 | 38.0 | 39.5 | 30.1 | 38.2 | 38.1 | 38.6 | 32.4 | 32.9 | 29.5 | 35.5 |
| Weekly hours | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1907: May 15 | 124.1 | 122.6 | 129.5 | | 147.8 | 125.3 | | | | |
| 1908: May 15 | 122.2 | 120.8 | 126.8 | | 140.9 | 124.6 | | | | |
| 1909: May 15 | 120.5 | 119.3 | 124.2 | | 139.7 | 124.3 | | | | |
| 1910: May 15 | 119.0 | 117.9 | 122.0 | | 139.3 | 124.0 | | | | |
| 1911: May 15 | 118.6 | 117.5 | 121.8 | 135.2 | 139.3 | 124.0 | | | | |
| 1912: May 15 | 118.2 | 117.1 | 121.4 | 135.1 | 139.2 | 123.8 | | | | |
| 1913: May 15 | 118.0 | 116.8 | 121.4 | 135.0 | 139.2 | 123.7 | | | | |
| 1914: May 1 | 117.5 | 116.5 | 120.7 | 134.9 | 139.2 | 123.4 | | | | |
| 1915: May 1 | 117.4 | 116.4 | 120.6 | 134.9 | 139.2 | 123.3 | | | | |
| 1916: May 15 | 117.0 | 115.9 | 120.3 | 134.9 | 139.2 | 123.2 | | | | |
| 1917: May 15 | 116.7 | 115.7 | 119.8 | 134.9 | 139.2 | 123.2 | | | | |
| 1918: May 15 | 116.1 | 115.0 | 119.4 | 134.9 | 139.2 | 123.2 | | | | |
| 1919: May 15 | 115.5 | 114.6 | 118.3 | 134.9 | 139.1 | 123.4 | | | | |
| 1920: May 15 | 115.0 | 114.1 | 117.5 | 131.0 | 133.9 | 123.3 | | | | |
| 1921: May 15 | 114.9 | 114.0 | 117.5 | 123.0 | 123.2 | 123.0 | | | | |
| 1922: May 15 | 114.9 | 114.1 | 117.2 | 122.6 | 121.6 | 125.4 | | | | |
| 1923: May 15 | 115.0 | 114.2 | 117.4 | 122.0 | 120.9 | 125.1 | | | | |
| 1924: May 15 | 115.0 | 114.2 | 117.4 | 121.5 | 120.9 | 123.4 | | | | |
| 1925: May 15 | 115.0 | 114.2 | 117.2 | 121.5 | 121.0 | 123.1 | | | | |
| 1926: May 15 | 114.8 | 114.0 | 116.9 | 121.4 | 120.8 | 123.3 | | | | |
| 1927: May 15 | 114.6 | 113.7 | 116.9 | 121.3 | 120.8 | 123.0 | | | | |
| 1928: May 15 | 113.9 | 112.9 | 116.8 | 121.3 | 120.8 | 122.7 | | | | |
| 1929: May 15 | 112.9 | 112.2 | 114.5 | 121.2 | 120.7 | 122.5 | | | | |
| 1930: May 15 | 109.7 | 108.9 | 111.9 | 121.1 | 120.6 | 122.3 | | | | |
| 1931: May 15 | 108.4 | 107.4 | 111.0 | 121.0 | 120.6 | 122.3 | | | | |
| 1932: May 15 | 106.4 | 105.5 | 108.5 | 117.0 | 115.9 | 119.2 | | | | |
| 1933: May 15 | 106.1 | 105.1 | 108.0 | 116.0 | 114.8 | 118.6 | | | | |
| 1934: May 15 | 102.2 | 101.3 | 104.6 | 110.1 | 110.7 | 109.1 | | | | |
| 1935: May 15 | 101.4 | 100.5 | 103.9 | 108.2 | 109.1 | 107.3 | | | | |
| 1936: May 15 | 101.4 | 100.5 | 104.1 | 107.8 | 109.2 | 106.0 | 116.8 | | | |
| 1937: May 15 | 101.8 | 100.9 | 104.5 | 107.3 | 109.0 | 105.0 | 115.9 | 115.9 | 116.1 | |
| 1938: June 1 | 100.1 | 99.1 | 102.8 | 106.7 | 108.5 | 104.5 | 115.9 | 115.9 | 116.1 | |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 80. Indexes of Union Scales and Weekly Hours¹ in Selected Industries and Trades, 1907-68—Continued

[1957-59=100]

| Date | Building trades | | | Printing trades | | | Local trucking | | | Local transit ² |
|-------------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------|---------|----------------------------|
| | All trades | Journey-men | Helpers and laborers | All printing | Book and job | Newspapers | Drivers and helpers | Drivers | Helpers | |
| Hourly wage rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939: June 1..... | 38.3 | 39.7 | 30.3 | 38.6 | 38.3 | 39.1 | 33.1 | 33.6 | 30.2 | 35.7 |
| 1940: June 1..... | 38.9 | 40.3 | 30.9 | 39.1 | 38.7 | 39.9 | 33.8 | 34.3 | 30.9 | 36.1 |
| 1941: June 1..... | 40.3 | 41.7 | 32.4 | 39.6 | 39.1 | 40.4 | 35.2 | 35.6 | 32.4 | 37.5 |
| 1942: July 1..... | 42.8 | 44.1 | 35.6 | 41.3 | 40.8 | 42.2 | 37.7 | 38.0 | 35.2 | 40.2 |
| 1943: July 1..... | 43.1 | 44.3 | 36.0 | 42.5 | 41.9 | 44.0 | 39.7 | 40.1 | 37.2 | 42.8 |
| 1944: July 1..... | 43.5 | 44.6 | 36.4 | 43.6 | 43.0 | 45.0 | 40.6 | 41.0 | 38.3 | 43.1 |
| 1945: July 1..... | 44.4 | 45.4 | 38.1 | 44.2 | 43.6 | 45.6 | 41.5 | 41.9 | 39.2 | 43.6 |
| 1946: July 1..... | 49.5 | 50.3 | 44.3 | 51.7 | 51.2 | 52.9 | 46.2 | 46.6 | 44.0 | 51.1 |
| 1947: July 1..... | 56.6 | 57.4 | 51.8 | — | — | — | 53.3 | 53.8 | 50.4 | 57.7 |
| 1948: July 1..... | 62.6 | 63.3 | 58.4 | ⁴ 65.7 | ⁴ 65.1 | ⁴ 67.0 | 58.0 | 58.5 | 55.9 | ³ 63.5 |
| 1949: July 1..... | 65.2 | 66.0 | 60.6 | 73.6 | 73.0 | 75.1 | 62.7 | 63.3 | 60.2 | ³ 66.1 |
| 1950: July 1..... | 68.0 | 68.8 | 63.9 | 75.1 | 74.7 | 76.3 | 64.9 | 65.4 | 62.8 | ³ 69.2 |
| 1951: July 1..... | 72.4 | 73.1 | 68.2 | 78.3 | 77.4 | 80.1 | 68.6 | 69.0 | 66.4 | ³ 73.8 |
| 1952: July 1..... | 76.9 | 77.5 | 72.7 | 82.7 | 82.4 | 83.6 | 72.4 | 72.6 | 70.9 | ³ 79.3 |
| 1953: July 1..... | 80.9 | 81.3 | 77.7 | 86.0 | 85.6 | 86.9 | 75.1 | 78.3 | 76.5 | 81.1 |
| 1954: July 1..... | 83.8 | 84.3 | 81.0 | 88.5 | 88.1 | 89.5 | 81.4 | 81.5 | 80.5 | 85.1 |
| 1955: July 1..... | 86.8 | 87.1 | 84.5 | 91.0 | 90.7 | 91.6 | 86.0 | 86.1 | 85.1 | 87.6 |
| 1956: July 1..... | 90.8 | 91.0 | 89.6 | 93.4 | 93.2 | 93.9 | 90.2 | 90.3 | 89.8 | 91.1 |
| 1957: July 1..... | 95.5 | 95.6 | 94.8 | 96.7 | 96.6 | 96.9 | 95.1 | 95.1 | 95.0 | 94.9 |
| 1958: July 1..... | 99.8 | 99.9 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.2 | 100.6 |
| 1959: July 1..... | 104.7 | 104.5 | 105.7 | 103.3 | 103.5 | 103.1 | 104.8 | 104.9 | 104.7 | 104.4 |
| 1960: July 1..... | 109.0 | 108.6 | 110.6 | 106.3 | 106.9 | 105.4 | 109.3 | 109.3 | 109.3 | 108.4 |
| 1961: July 1..... | 113.3 | 112.8 | 115.9 | 109.7 | 110.6 | 108.4 | 113.4 | 113.4 | 113.4 | 112.5 |
| 1962: July 1..... | 117.5 | 117.1 | 120.1 | 112.9 | 114.0 | 111.3 | 117.8 | 117.8 | 117.9 | 117.1 |
| 1963: July 1..... | 121.7 | 121.3 | 124.4 | 116.2 | 117.4 | 114.4 | 123.1 | 123.1 | 123.6 | 121.5 |
| 1964: July 1..... | 126.2 | 125.7 | 129.7 | 119.3 | 120.7 | 117.1 | 127.7 | 127.7 | 128.2 | 126.4 |
| 1965: July 1..... | 131.4 | 130.7 | 135.8 | 122.7 | 124.4 | 120.1 | 132.2 | 132.2 | 133.1 | 131.7 |
| 1966: July 1..... | 136.9 | 136.2 | 141.4 | 126.7 | 128.6 | 123.9 | 136.8 | 136.8 | 137.8 | 137.3 |
| 1967: July 1..... | 144.6 | 143.8 | 149.5 | 131.9 | 133.1 | 129.9 | 144.9 | 144.8 | 146.5 | 146.6 |
| 1968: July 1..... | 154.1 | 153.4 | 158.8 | ⁵ 138.5 | 140.0 | 136.5 | 152.4 | 152.4 | 154.1 | 156.3 |
| Weekly hours | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939: June 1..... | 99.9 | 99.0 | 102.6 | 106.4 | 108.2 | 104.0 | 114.8 | 115.0 | 114.7 | ----- |
| 1940: June 1..... | 99.8 | 99.0 | 102.0 | 106.2 | 108.0 | 103.7 | 113.7 | 114.0 | 113.3 | ----- |
| 1941: June 1..... | 100.2 | 99.5 | 102.3 | 106.2 | 108.0 | 103.2 | 113.1 | 113.3 | 112.5 | ----- |
| 1942: July 1..... | 101.0 | 100.8 | 101.4 | 105.9 | 108.0 | 103.1 | 113.4 | 113.4 | 114.7 | ----- |
| 1943: July 1..... | 100.9 | 101.0 | 100.7 | 106.2 | 108.3 | 103.1 | 113.2 | 113.2 | 114.5 | ----- |
| 1944: July 1..... | 101.1 | 101.2 | 100.7 | 106.2 | 108.3 | 103.1 | 113.1 | 113.0 | 114.5 | ----- |
| 1945: July 1..... | 101.1 | 101.2 | 100.7 | 106.2 | 108.3 | 103.1 | 112.9 | 112.7 | 114.3 | ----- |
| 1946: July 1..... | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 103.6 | 104.5 | 102.7 | 110.5 | 110.5 | 111.8 | ----- |
| 1947: July 1..... | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.0 | — | — | — | 107.9 | 107.6 | 109.9 | ----- |
| 1948: July 1..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 | ⁴ 101.6 | ⁴ 102.1 | ⁴ 101.7 | 107.0 | 106.8 | 108.4 | ----- |
| 1949: July 1..... | 100.1 | 100.1 | 99.9 | 101.4 | 101.9 | 101.1 | 106.6 | 106.4 | 107.8 | ----- |
| 1950: July 1..... | 100.2 | 100.2 | 99.9 | 101.3 | 101.8 | 100.9 | 105.9 | 105.8 | 107.1 | ----- |
| 1951: July 1..... | 100.1 | 100.1 | 99.8 | 101.2 | 101.5 | 100.8 | 105.8 | 105.7 | 106.7 | ----- |
| 1952: July 1..... | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 101.2 | 100.7 | 105.4 | 105.2 | 106.2 | ----- |
| 1953: July 1..... | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 101.2 | 100.7 | 105.3 | 105.2 | 105.9 | ----- |
| 1954: July 1..... | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 100.9 | 101.1 | 100.6 | 102.5 | 102.5 | 102.4 | ----- |
| 1955: July 1..... | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 100.7 | 100.9 | 100.5 | 101.9 | 101.9 | 101.7 | ----- |
| 1956: July 1..... | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 100.6 | 100.7 | 100.4 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 100.9 | ----- |
| 1957: July 1..... | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.2 | 100.6 | 100.7 | 100.4 | ----- |
| 1958: July 1..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.2 | 100.3 | 99.9 | ----- |
| 1959: July 1..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.9 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 99.7 | ----- |
| 1960: July 1..... | 99.9 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 99.9 | 98.9 | 98.8 | 99.5 | ----- |
| 1961: July 1..... | 99.8 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 99.2 | 99.8 | 98.8 | 98.7 | 99.2 | ----- |
| 1962: July 1..... | 99.7 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 99.1 | 99.7 | 98.5 | 98.4 | 99.1 | ----- |
| 1963: July 1..... | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.9 | 99.2 | 99.0 | 99.6 | 98.4 | 98.3 | 98.9 | ----- |
| 1964: July 1..... | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.9 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 99.3 | 98.4 | 98.2 | 98.9 | ----- |
| 1965: July 1..... | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.9 | 98.9 | 98.7 | 99.3 | 98.4 | 98.2 | 98.9 | ----- |
| 1966: July 1..... | 99.3 | 99.2 | 99.9 | 98.7 | 98.4 | 99.0 | 98.3 | 98.1 | 98.8 | ----- |
| 1967: July 1..... | 99.2 | 99.0 | 99.8 | 98.5 | 98.2 | 98.7 | 98.2 | 98.0 | 98.7 | ----- |
| 1968: July 1..... | 99.2 | 99.0 | 99.8 | ⁵ 98.4 | 98.1 | 98.7 | 98.2 | 98.0 | 98.7 | ----- |

¹ Union scales are the minimum wage scales (excluding holiday and vacation payments made directly to the worker each pay period) or maximum schedule of hours agreed upon through collective bargaining between trade unions and employers. Rates in excess of the negotiated minimum, which may be paid for special qualifications or other reasons, are not included.
² No index of weekly hours computed for this industry.

³ October 1.
⁴ January 2.
⁵ Includes lithographic crafts as well all subsequent indexes.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available.

TABLE 81. Indexes of Union Wage Scales and Weekly Hours¹ in Selected Building and Printing Trades, 1907-68

[1957-59=100]

| Trade | May 15, 1907 | May 15, 1908 | May 15, 1909 | May 15, 1910 | May 15, 1911 | May 15, 1912 | May 15, 1913 | May 15, 1914 | May 15, 1915 | May 15, 1916 | May 15, 1917 | May 15, 1918 | May 15, 1919 | May 15, 1920 | May 15, 1921 | May 15, 1922 |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Hourly wage rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All building trades | 11.2 | 11.9 | 12.5 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 13.5 | 13.8 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 14.7 | 15.6 | 17.3 | 19.9 | 26.8 | 27.3 | 25.6 |
| Journeyman | 11.8 | 12.6 | 13.2 | 13.8 | 14.0 | 14.3 | 14.6 | 15.0 | 15.1 | 15.6 | 16.5 | 18.2 | 20.8 | 27.8 | 28.4 | 26.7 |
| Asbestos workers | | | | | | | | | | 14.2 | 14.9 | 16.7 | 20.3 | 26.4 | 26.8 | 24.9 |
| Boilermakers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bricklayers | 15.0 | 15.4 | 15.7 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.2 | 16.6 | 16.9 | 17.0 | 17.1 | 17.7 | 19.1 | 21.2 | 28.9 | 28.7 | 27.9 |
| Carpenters | 11.5 | 12.2 | 12.8 | 13.4 | 13.6 | 13.9 | 14.1 | 14.4 | 14.6 | 15.0 | 16.3 | 18.1 | 20.8 | 27.9 | 28.1 | 26.0 |
| Cement finishers | 13.8 | 13.7 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 15.2 | 15.3 | 15.5 | 15.6 | 16.5 | 18.2 | 16.4 | 27.7 | 28.7 | 26.6 |
| Electricians (inside wiremen) | 11.2 | 12.2 | 12.7 | 13.9 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 13.6 | 14.0 | 14.3 | 14.6 | 15.6 | 17.2 | 19.8 | 26.1 | 27.0 | 25.5 |
| Elevator constructors | | | | | | | | 16.0 | 16.1 | 16.5 | 17.7 | 18.8 | 21.9 | 28.1 | 29.6 | 27.6 |
| Glaziers | | | | | | | | | | | | 16.3 | 17.4 | 25.2 | 25.7 | 25.7 |
| Lathers | | | | | | 13.9 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 14.8 | 15.2 | 15.7 | 17.0 | 18.9 | 27.0 | 27.4 | 25.8 |
| Machinists | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Marble setters | 15.5 | 15.7 | 15.8 | 16.0 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 17.2 | 17.4 | 17.6 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 18.6 | 20.7 | 27.4 | 27.8 | 27.2 |
| Mosaic and terrazzo workers | | | | | | | | | | 14.0 | 14.8 | 16.0 | 17.2 | 25.3 | 25.8 | 25.1 |
| Painters | 10.8 | 12.0 | 12.8 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 14.0 | 14.6 | 15.1 | 15.2 | 16.6 | 17.1 | 18.8 | 22.0 | 30.0 | 39.9 | 28.9 |
| Paperhangers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pipefitters | 12.2 | 12.3 | 14.1 | 13.0 | 13.4 | 13.7 | 14.2 | 14.5 | 14.8 | 15.0 | 15.7 | 17.1 | 19.2 | 25.4 | 25.7 | 25.0 |
| Plasterers | 16.4 | 16.3 | 16.5 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 17.1 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 17.4 | 18.1 | 18.6 | 19.6 | 22.5 | 29.5 | 31.1 | 29.9 |
| Plumbers | 13.8 | 13.9 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 15.1 | 15.2 | 15.7 | 15.9 | 16.0 | 16.1 | 16.7 | 18.4 | 21.9 | 27.0 | 28.2 | 26.2 |
| Rodmen | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Roofers, composition | | | | | | | | 11.5 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 12.6 | 14.3 | 15.9 | 22.6 | 23.8 | 22.7 |
| Roofers, slate and tile | | | | | | | | 14.0 | 14.6 | 15.0 | 16.0 | 17.5 | 20.0 | 25.8 | 28.1 | 26.8 |
| Sheet-metal workers | 11.5 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 12.6 | 12.9 | 13.4 | 13.9 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 15.0 | 17.5 | 19.3 | 25.9 | 26.9 | 24.9 |
| Stonemasons | 13.7 | 13.9 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 14.2 | 14.4 | 14.8 | 15.3 | 15.5 | 15.7 | 16.3 | 17.8 | 20.0 | 27.9 | 28.6 | 26.6 |
| Structural-iron workers | 11.7 | 12.8 | 13.7 | 14.6 | 14.9 | 15.1 | 15.6 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.2 | 17.1 | 19.6 | 22.1 | 28.0 | 28.6 | 25.9 |
| Tile layers | | | | | | 15.9 | 16.7 | 16.8 | 16.8 | 17.1 | 17.9 | 18.4 | 20.1 | 27.0 | 26.8 | 26.4 |
| Helpers and laborers | 8.3 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 11.2 | 12.9 | 14.9 | 21.7 | 21.9 | 19.9 |
| Bricklayers' tenders | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 11.9 | 13.8 | 16.2 | 23.6 | 23.7 | 19.7 |
| Building laborers | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 11.5 | 13.4 | 15.2 | 22.0 | 22.2 | 20.8 |
| Composition roofers' helpers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Plasterers' laborers | 11.0 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.9 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.8 | 13.6 | 15.7 | 17.9 | 25.9 | 26.8 | 23.5 |
| Plumbers' laborers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tile layers' helpers | | | | | | 11.2 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 12.3 | 12.6 | 13.0 | 15.8 | 25.8 | 26.0 | 24.5 |
| | Weekly hours | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All building trades | 124.1 | 122.2 | 120.5 | 119.0 | 118.6 | 118.2 | 118.0 | 117.5 | 117.4 | 117.0 | 116.7 | 116.1 | 115.5 | 115.0 | 114.9 | 114.9 |
| Journeyman | 122.6 | 120.8 | 119.3 | 117.9 | 117.5 | 117.1 | 116.8 | 116.5 | 116.4 | 115.9 | 115.7 | 115.0 | 114.6 | 114.1 | 114.0 | 114.1 |
| Asbestos workers | | | | | | | | | | 113.4 | 112.9 | 112.3 | 111.1 | 111.0 | 114.3 | 111.3 |
| Boilermakers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bricklayers | 122.7 | 120.1 | 117.6 | 115.4 | 115.0 | 115.0 | 114.8 | 114.3 | 114.2 | 113.9 | 113.6 | 113.6 | 113.4 | 113.3 | 113.3 | 113.3 |
| Carpenters | 120.8 | 119.0 | 117.6 | 116.2 | 115.6 | 115.5 | 115.4 | 114.9 | 114.9 | 114.9 | 114.9 | 113.7 | 113.0 | 113.1 | 113.0 | 113.1 |
| Cement finishers | 122.7 | 121.6 | 122.5 | 122.3 | 121.1 | 121.1 | 119.8 | 119.0 | 119.0 | 117.2 | 115.9 | 115.3 | 114.4 | 113.8 | 113.8 | 113.7 |
| Electricians (inside wiremen) | 123.9 | 123.0 | 122.2 | 121.5 | 121.3 | 120.9 | 120.4 | 120.0 | 119.3 | 118.3 | 117.8 | 117.0 | 116.0 | 115.7 | 115.7 | 115.7 |
| Elevator constructors | | | | | | | | 115.9 | 115.4 | 115.3 | 114.6 | 114.6 | 113.8 | 113.7 | 113.6 | 113.3 |
| Glaziers | | | | | | | | | | | 114.0 | 114.0 | 113.5 | 114.0 | 114.1 | 114.1 |
| Lathers | | | | | | 122.1 | 122.1 | 122.1 | 121.5 | 121.5 | 120.9 | 120.9 | 120.6 | 119.8 | 119.5 | 119.6 |
| Machinists | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Marble setters | 118.0 | 118.0 | 116.8 | 116.5 | 116.0 | 116.0 | 116.0 | 115.8 | 115.8 | 115.6 | 115.5 | 115.5 | 115.0 | 115.0 | 115.1 | 114.1 |
| Mosaic and terrazzo workers | | | | | | | | | | 119.7 | 119.7 | 115.4 | 115.4 | 115.4 | 115.4 | 115.4 |
| Painters | 126.8 | 124.9 | 123.2 | 121.6 | 120.7 | 120.6 | 119.9 | 119.7 | 119.7 | 118.8 | 118.7 | 118.2 | 118.0 | 114.6 | 114.7 | 115.5 |
| Paperhangers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pipefitters | 118.8 | 118.8 | 118.5 | 117.8 | 117.7 | 116.9 | 116.5 | 115.0 | 115.0 | 114.6 | 114.5 | 113.4 | 113.3 | 113.2 | 113.1 | 113.1 |
| Plasterers | 118.8 | 118.2 | 118.2 | 118.1 | 118.8 | 117.3 | 117.3 | 117.2 | 116.6 | 115.4 | 115.3 | 115.1 | 115.1 | 114.8 | 114.5 | 114.6 |
| Plumbers | 122.7 | 122.8 | 122.8 | 122.6 | 122.3 | 121.3 | 121.3 | 120.8 | 120.8 | 120.2 | 120.1 | 119.1 | 118.7 | 118.7 | 118.6 | 118.6 |
| Rodmen | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Roofers, composition | | | | | | | | 114.7 | 114.7 | 114.7 | 113.9 | 113.4 | 113.4 | 113.4 | 111.3 | 111.3 |
| Roofers, slate and tile | | | | | | | | 111.6 | 111.6 | 111.2 | 109.2 | 109.2 | 108.9 | 108.9 | 108.8 | 108.7 |
| Sheet-metal workers | 117.1 | 117.0 | 117.0 | 117.0 | 116.7 | 115.2 | 115.0 | 114.9 | 114.7 | 114.2 | 114.1 | 112.9 | 112.4 | 112.0 | 112.0 | 111.9 |
| Stonemasons | 117.6 | 117.6 | 117.6 | 115.8 | 115.0 | 115.0 | 114.9 | 114.9 | 114.8 | 114.6 | 114.5 | 114.5 | 113.8 | 113.8 | 113.9 | 113.8 |
| Structural-iron workers | 120.0 | 117.6 | 116.0 | 114.7 | 114.5 | 113.4 | 112.9 | 112.7 | 112.7 | 112.4 | 112.2 | 111.8 | 111.6 | 111.6 | 111.6 | 111.6 |
| Tile layers | | | | | | 110.7 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 112.7 | 112.1 | 111.8 | 111.8 | 111.3 | 111.0 | 111.1 | 110.9 |
| Helpers and laborers | 129.5 | 126.8 | 124.2 | 122.0 | 121.8 | 121.4 | 121.4 | 120.7 | 120.6 | 120.3 | 119.8 | 119.4 | 118.3 | 117.5 | 117.5 | 117.2 |
| Bricklayers' tenders | 123.5 | 123.5 | 123.1 | 122.1 | 121.5 | 120.5 | 120.5 | 119.0 | 119.0 | 119.0 | 118.9 | 118.9 | 118.5 | 118.2 | 118.2 | 118.5 |
| Building laborers | 125.2 | 125.2 | 124.8 | 121.8 | 121.8 | 121.8 | 121.8 | 121.4 | 121.4 | 120.8 | 119.4 | 118.9 | 116.7 | 115.4 | 115.4 | 114.6 |
| Composition roofers' helpers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Plasterers' laborers | 125.7 | 125.2 | 124.9 | 124.9 | 124.8 | 124.2 | 124.2 | 124.3 | 124.3 | 123.1 | 122.9 | 122.9 | 122.4 | 122.4 | 121.9 | 121.9 |
| Plumbers' laborers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tile layers' helpers | | | | | | 125.7 | 125.1 | 125.1 | 123.2 | 122.8 | 121.8 | 121.8 | 121.4 | 121.4 | 121.6 | 121.6 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 81. Indexes of Union Wage Scales and Weekly Hours¹ in Selected Building and Printing Trades, 1907-68—Continued

[1957-59=100]

Table with 17 columns (Trade, July 1954, July 1955, July 1956, July 1957, July 1958, July 1959, July 1960, July 1961, July 1962, July 1963, July 1964, July 1965, July 1966, July 1967, July 1968) and rows categorized by trade (All building trades, Journeymen, Asbestos workers, etc.) and metric (Hourly wage rates, Weekly hours).

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 81. Indexes of Union Wage Scales and Weekly Hours¹ in Selected Building and Printing Trades, 1907-68—Continued

[1957-59=100]

| Trade | May 15, 1907 | May 15, 1908 | May 15, 1909 | May 15, 1910 | May 15, 1911 | May 15, 1912 | May 15, 1913 | May 1, 1914 | May 1, 1915 | May 15, 1916 | May 15, 1917 | May 15, 1918 | May 15, 1919 | May 15, 1920 | May 15, 1921 | May 15, 1922 |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Hourly wage rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All printing trades..... | | | | | 13.9 | 14.1 | 14.4 | 14.6 | 14.8 | 14.9 | 15.4 | 16.7 | 20.5 | 26.3 | 28.8 | 29.1 |
| Book and job..... | 10.4 | 11.5 | 12.3 | 13.0 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 13.8 | 14.1 | 14.2 | 14.4 | 14.8 | 16.5 | 20.3 | 26.5 | 29.1 | 29.3 |
| Bindery women..... | | | | | | | | | 11.0 | 11.2 | 12.0 | 13.3 | 17.3 | 23.9 | 27.8 | 26.9 |
| Bookbinders..... | 11.5 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 14.7 | 16.6 | 21.2 | 27.8 | 30.5 | 29.3 |
| Compositors, hand..... | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 13.2 | 13.5 | 13.8 | 14.0 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 14.7 | 15.0 | 16.6 | 20.3 | 26.7 | 30.6 | 31.1 |
| Electrotypers..... | 12.0 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 12.5 | 13.2 | 13.4 | 13.7 | 14.3 | 14.6 | 15.0 | 15.5 | 16.3 | 18.7 | 26.7 | 31.1 | 31.7 |
| Machine operators..... | 14.3 | 14.8 | 15.4 | 15.9 | 16.1 | 16.5 | 16.9 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 17.6 | 19.0 | 22.9 | 29.1 | 33.0 | 33.0 |
| Machine tenders (machinists)..... | | | | | | 15.7 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 16.5 | 18.1 | 22.3 | 28.0 | 32.3 | 32.0 |
| Mallers..... | | | | | | | | | | | 13.8 | 15.0 | 15.9 | 18.5 | 25.5 | 27.2 |
| Photoengravers..... | | | | | | | | | | | 13.8 | 15.0 | 15.9 | 18.5 | 25.5 | 27.2 |
| Press assistants and feeders..... | 8.9 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 12.2 | 14.3 | 18.4 | 25.2 | 27.3 | 26.4 |
| Pressmen, cylinder..... | 12.9 | 13.5 | 14.6 | 14.7 | 15.0 | 15.3 | 15.5 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 16.0 | 16.4 | 18.1 | 22.0 | 28.5 | 31.5 | 39.8 |
| Pressmen, platen..... | 11.8 | 12.2 | 12.6 | 12.8 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 14.1 | 14.8 | 16.3 | 20.0 | 27.1 | 30.2 | 29.6 |
| Stereotypers..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Newspaper..... | 13.8 | 14.5 | 15.1 | 15.6 | 15.9 | 16.2 | 16.5 | 16.7 | 16.8 | 16.8 | 17.3 | 18.1 | 21.9 | 26.7 | 29.1 | 29.4 |
| Compositors, hand..... | 14.4 | 15.2 | 16.0 | 16.7 | 17.0 | 17.4 | 17.7 | 17.9 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.5 | 19.3 | 23.2 | 28.2 | 30.7 | 31.5 |
| Machine operators..... | 14.8 | 15.4 | 16.0 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 16.9 | 17.2 | 17.3 | 17.5 | 17.6 | 18.1 | 18.7 | 22.8 | 28.3 | 30.1 | 30.9 |
| Machine tenders (machinists)..... | | | | | | 18.4 | 18.6 | 18.7 | 18.8 | 18.9 | 19.0 | 20.0 | 25.3 | 31.3 | 32.7 | 33.0 |
| Mallers..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Photoengravers..... | | | | | | | | | | 16.3 | 17.0 | 18.4 | 21.6 | 25.0 | 29.5 | 30.9 |
| Web pressmen: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Journeymen..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men-in-charge..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Journeymen and men-in-charge..... | 12.7 | 13.5 | 14.1 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 14.9 | 15.2 | 15.3 | 15.4 | 15.5 | 15.8 | 17.0 | 21.0 | 25.9 | 27.7 | 26.3 |
| Stereotypers..... | 14.4 | 15.2 | 15.6 | 16.0 | 16.1 | 16.4 | 17.3 | 17.5 | 17.5 | 17.8 | 18.2 | 18.9 | 21.3 | 26.0 | 30.3 | 29.9 |
| | Weekly hours | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All printing trades..... | | | | | 135.2 | 135.1 | 135.0 | 134.9 | 134.9 | 134.9 | 134.9 | 134.9 | 134.9 | 131.0 | 123.0 | 122.6 |
| Book and job..... | 147.8 | 140.9 | 139.7 | 139.3 | 139.3 | 139.2 | 139.2 | 139.2 | 139.2 | 139.2 | 139.2 | 139.2 | 139.1 | 133.9 | 123.2 | 121.6 |
| Bindery women..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 121.6 | 120.1 |
| Bookbinders..... | 144.3 | 131.4 | 130.5 | 130.1 | 129.7 | 129.7 | 129.7 | 129.7 | 129.7 | 129.7 | 129.7 | 129.7 | 129.7 | 129.7 | 123.1 | 121.9 |
| Compositors, hand..... | 129.4 | 129.4 | 129.4 | 129.4 | 129.4 | 129.3 | 129.3 | 129.3 | 129.3 | 129.3 | 129.3 | 129.3 | 129.3 | 129.3 | 122.3 | 119.9 |
| Electrotypers..... | 134.5 | 134.0 | 133.7 | 130.2 | 129.4 | 129.4 | 129.2 | 128.9 | 128.9 | 128.8 | 128.7 | 128.7 | 128.7 | 128.6 | 124.5 | 122.8 |
| Machine operators..... | 130.8 | 130.8 | 130.8 | 130.8 | 130.8 | 130.2 | 130.2 | 130.2 | 130.2 | 130.5 | 130.5 | 130.5 | 130.5 | 130.5 | 123.7 | 122.0 |
| Machine tenders (machinists)..... | | | | | | 131.5 | 131.5 | 131.5 | 131.5 | 131.7 | 131.7 | 131.7 | 131.7 | 131.7 | 122.1 | 121.7 |
| Mallers..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Photoengravers..... | | | | | | | | | | 137.2 | 137.2 | 136.8 | 136.8 | 126.3 | 126.0 | 126.0 |
| Press assistants and feeders..... | 143.4 | 130.3 | 129.0 | 128.8 | 128.8 | 128.8 | 128.4 | 128.4 | 128.4 | 128.4 | 128.4 | 128.4 | 128.4 | 128.3 | 121.4 | 120.1 |
| Pressmen, cylinder..... | 139.0 | 132.3 | 130.4 | 130.1 | 130.1 | 130.1 | 130.1 | 130.1 | 130.1 | 130.1 | 130.1 | 130.1 | 130.1 | 130.1 | 123.0 | 121.4 |
| Pressmen, platen..... | 138.5 | 133.7 | 130.9 | 130.7 | 130.7 | 130.7 | 130.8 | 130.8 | 130.8 | 130.8 | 130.8 | 130.8 | 130.8 | 130.7 | 123.9 | 123.1 |
| Stereotypers..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Newspaper..... | 125.3 | 124.6 | 124.3 | 124.0 | 124.0 | 123.8 | 123.7 | 123.4 | 123.3 | 123.2 | 123.2 | 123.2 | 123.4 | 123.3 | 123.0 | 125.4 |
| Compositors, hand..... | 125.4 | 125.3 | 125.3 | 125.3 | 125.3 | 124.9 | 124.9 | 124.6 | 124.5 | 124.3 | 124.3 | 124.5 | 124.5 | 124.8 | 124.6 | 126.0 |
| Machine operators..... | 127.3 | 127.3 | 127.3 | 127.3 | 127.3 | 127.0 | 126.9 | 126.5 | 126.1 | 126.0 | 126.0 | 126.3 | 126.3 | 126.4 | 126.1 | 128.1 |
| Machine tenders (machinists)..... | | | | | | 130.0 | 130.0 | 129.9 | 129.6 | 129.5 | 129.5 | 129.6 | 129.6 | 129.7 | 129.7 | 130.6 |
| Mallers..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Photoengravers..... | | | | | | | | | | 126.1 | 126.1 | 124.7 | 124.3 | 123.0 | 119.3 | 120.2 |
| Web pressmen: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Journeymen..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men-in-charge..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Journeymen and men-in-charge..... | 118.6 | 116.5 | 115.6 | 115.3 | 115.3 | 115.0 | 115.0 | 115.0 | 115.0 | 115.0 | 114.9 | 114.9 | 115.7 | 115.3 | 115.0 | 121.1 |
| Stereotypers..... | 129.5 | 127.7 | 126.2 | 124.8 | 123.7 | 124.2 | 124.3 | 124.1 | 124.0 | 124.0 | 123.9 | 123.9 | 124.0 | 123.4 | 121.7 | 124.0 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 81. Indexes of Union Wage Scales and Weekly Hours¹ in Selected Building and Printing Trades, 1907-68—Continued

[1957-59=100]

| Trade | May 15, 1923 | May 15, 1924 | May 15, 1925 | May 15, 1926 | May 15, 1927 | May 15, 1928 | May 15, 1929 | May 15, 1930 | May 15, 1931 | May 15, 1932 | May 15, 1933 | May 15, 1934 | May 15, 1935 | May 15, 1936 | May 15, 1937 | June 1, 1938 |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Hourly wage rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All printing trades..... | 29.9 | 31.4 | 31.9 | 32.6 | 33.6 | 34.2 | 34.7 | 35.2 | 35.4 | 35.2 | 33.1 | 33.8 | 35.0 | 35.9 | 37.0 | 38.2 |
| Book and job..... | 30.5 | 31.7 | 32.0 | 32.7 | 33.6 | 34.0 | 34.5 | 35.1 | 35.3 | 34.9 | 33.0 | 33.9 | 34.7 | 35.6 | 36.8 | 38.1 |
| Bindery women..... | 28.2 | 28.6 | 28.9 | 28.4 | 29.0 | 29.2 | 29.4 | 29.6 | 29.7 | 29.0 | 27.8 | 29.3 | 29.5 | 30.1 | 30.6 | 32.1 |
| Bookbinders..... | 31.1 | 32.4 | 32.8 | 33.3 | 34.1 | 34.0 | 34.3 | 34.7 | 34.8 | 33.6 | 32.4 | 33.6 | 34.0 | 34.5 | 35.5 | 36.8 |
| Compositors, hand..... | 31.9 | 33.3 | 33.1 | 33.8 | 34.4 | 34.9 | 35.1 | 35.9 | 36.0 | 35.9 | 33.8 | 34.1 | 34.7 | 35.8 | 37.1 | 38.3 |
| Electrotypers..... | 33.7 | 35.0 | 34.8 | 35.2 | 35.6 | 35.9 | 36.7 | 37.8 | 38.6 | 38.5 | 36.0 | 38.5 | 39.2 | 39.3 | 39.8 | 41.6 |
| Machine operators..... | 33.6 | 35.0 | 35.0 | 35.5 | 36.9 | 37.0 | 37.6 | 38.6 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 36.4 | 36.5 | 37.0 | 38.3 | 39.4 | 40.5 |
| Machine tenders (machinists)..... | 32.6 | 34.0 | 34.1 | 35.3 | 35.4 | 35.6 | 35.9 | 36.5 | 36.9 | 37.2 | 35.0 | 36.1 | 36.2 | 37.3 | 38.4 | 39.6 |
| Mallers..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 32.0 | 34.0 |
| Photoengravers..... | 27.8 | 29.7 | 30.4 | 32.4 | 33.9 | 34.9 | 35.4 | 35.5 | 35.6 | 36.6 | 36.0 | 36.5 | 38.8 | 39.8 | 40.3 | 41.3 |
| Press assistants and feeders..... | 29.6 | 29.3 | 31.0 | 31.3 | 31.7 | 31.9 | 32.2 | 32.6 | 32.8 | 31.4 | 29.3 | 30.4 | 31.0 | 32.1 | 33.7 | 35.5 |
| Pressmen, cylinder..... | 33.2 | 34.2 | 34.6 | 35.3 | 35.4 | 35.7 | 36.3 | 36.9 | 37.2 | 36.2 | 34.0 | 34.9 | 35.4 | 36.9 | 38.1 | 39.3 |
| Pressmen, platen..... | 30.9 | 31.8 | 31.9 | 33.4 | 33.8 | 33.2 | 33.7 | 34.3 | 34.4 | 33.7 | 31.4 | 32.2 | 32.5 | 33.8 | 35.4 | 36.5 |
| Stereotypers..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Newspaper..... | 29.7 | 31.5 | 32.1 | 32.8 | 33.7 | 34.5 | 35.2 | 35.5 | 35.6 | 35.5 | 33.3 | 33.7 | 35.7 | 36.2 | 37.6 | 38.6 |
| Compositors, hand..... | 31.8 | 33.4 | 33.6 | 34.4 | 35.6 | 36.3 | 36.9 | 37.3 | 37.3 | 36.9 | 34.4 | 35.0 | 37.3 | 37.9 | 39.5 | 40.3 |
| Machine operators..... | 31.2 | 33.1 | 33.7 | 34.6 | 35.3 | 36.6 | 37.0 | 37.3 | 37.4 | 37.1 | 34.7 | 35.1 | 37.4 | 38.1 | 39.7 | 40.6 |
| Machine tenders (machinists)..... | 33.1 | 34.9 | 33.9 | 33.7 | 35.6 | 36.4 | 37.2 | 37.5 | 37.5 | 37.3 | 34.7 | 35.1 | 37.5 | 38.2 | 39.8 | 40.3 |
| Mallers..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 31.7 | 32.5 |
| Photoengravers..... | 30.8 | 32.1 | 33.3 | 35.9 | 36.4 | 37.8 | 38.1 | 38.6 | 39.0 | 39.4 | 36.5 | 38.2 | 40.0 | 41.0 | 41.8 | 43.9 |
| Web pressmen: | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Journeymen..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Men-in-charge..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Journeymen and men-in-charge..... | 26.6 | 29.6 | 31.0 | 31.0 | 32.5 | 33.3 | 33.4 | 34.0 | 34.1 | 34.6 | 32.4 | 32.5 | 34.3 | 35.2 | 35.5 | 36.5 |
| Stereotypers..... | 30.5 | 31.4 | 32.2 | 32.6 | 33.0 | 33.0 | 34.6 | 34.8 | 35.0 | 34.7 | 32.7 | 33.2 | 34.7 | 36.4 | 37.6 | ..... |
| Weekly hours | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All printing trades..... | 122.0 | 121.5 | 121.5 | 121.4 | 121.3 | 121.3 | 121.2 | 121.1 | 121.0 | 117.0 | 116.0 | 110.1 | 108.2 | 107.8 | 107.3 | 106.7 |
| Book and job..... | 120.9 | 120.9 | 121.0 | 120.8 | 120.8 | 120.8 | 120.7 | 120.6 | 120.6 | 115.9 | 114.8 | 110.7 | 109.1 | 109.2 | 109.0 | 108.5 |
| Bindery women..... | 119.6 | 119.6 | 119.6 | 119.8 | 119.0 | 118.9 | 119.1 | 119.0 | 118.9 | 119.0 | 119.0 | 111.3 | 110.6 | 110.1 | 109.5 | 109.0 |
| Bookbinders..... | 121.4 | 120.9 | 121.4 | 121.2 | 120.8 | 121.7 | 120.8 | 120.7 | 120.6 | 120.5 | 120.4 | 112.4 | 110.6 | 110.6 | 110.6 | 110.2 |
| Compositors, hand..... | 118.6 | 118.9 | 118.9 | 118.9 | 118.9 | 118.9 | 118.9 | 118.9 | 118.9 | 118.6 | 114.9 | 112.0 | 110.0 | 109.1 | 109.0 | 108.8 |
| Electrotypers..... | 123.9 | 123.6 | 124.7 | 124.7 | 124.8 | 124.7 | 124.4 | 122.9 | 122.1 | 122.2 | 115.9 | 112.1 | 109.8 | 107.7 | 107.4 | 105.2 |
| Machine operators..... | 121.4 | 121.0 | 121.4 | 121.2 | 121.4 | 121.2 | 121.2 | 121.2 | 121.2 | 121.1 | 115.9 | 112.6 | 110.5 | 109.6 | 109.5 | 109.2 |
| Machine tenders (machinists)..... | 121.2 | 121.1 | 121.4 | 121.1 | 121.1 | 121.1 | 121.1 | 121.1 | 121.1 | 121.1 | 115.1 | 110.8 | 109.9 | 109.2 | 109.2 | 109.1 |
| Mallers..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 110.7 |
| Photoengravers..... | 126.0 | 126.0 | 126.3 | 126.0 | 126.0 | 126.0 | 126.0 | 125.8 | 125.8 | 119.5 | 115.5 | 114.0 | 109.5 | 108.0 | 107.3 | 106.3 |
| Press assistants and feeders..... | 119.3 | 119.5 | 119.2 | 119.1 | 119.0 | 118.9 | 118.9 | 118.9 | 118.9 | 104.5 | 110.4 | 106.6 | 106.4 | 109.2 | 109.0 | 108.8 |
| Pressmen, cylinder..... | 120.9 | 121.1 | 120.5 | 120.3 | 120.3 | 120.0 | 120.0 | 120.0 | 120.0 | 109.7 | 111.0 | 107.1 | 106.8 | 108.9 | 108.5 | 108.1 |
| Pressmen, platen..... | 121.6 | 121.9 | 121.8 | 120.9 | 120.9 | 121.2 | 121.3 | 121.3 | 121.8 | 119.1 | 116.3 | 111.5 | 110.7 | 110.7 | 110.2 | 109.9 |
| Stereotypers..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Newspaper..... | 125.1 | 123.4 | 123.1 | 123.3 | 123.0 | 122.7 | 122.5 | 122.3 | 122.3 | 119.2 | 118.6 | 109.1 | 107.3 | 106.0 | 105.0 | 104.5 |
| Compositors, hand..... | 126.0 | 124.8 | 124.7 | 124.9 | 124.2 | 124.0 | 123.4 | 123.0 | 123.0 | 120.5 | 119.2 | 107.1 | 105.7 | 114.0 | 103.0 | 103.0 |
| Machine operators..... | 127.9 | 126.1 | 126.1 | 125.8 | 125.6 | 125.3 | 125.4 | 125.2 | 125.2 | 120.3 | 119.5 | 106.9 | 105.8 | 103.7 | 103.0 | 102.9 |
| Machine tenders (machinists)..... | 130.6 | 129.7 | 130.5 | 130.1 | 129.4 | 129.6 | 129.2 | 129.0 | 129.0 | 120.0 | 119.1 | 106.9 | 105.2 | 103.3 | 103.0 | 102.9 |
| Mallers..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 104.1 |
| Photoengravers..... | 118.9 | 118.9 | 118.1 | 117.7 | 118.1 | 117.9 | 117.9 | 117.8 | 117.4 | 117.2 | 117.5 | 112.6 | 109.0 | 108.7 | 107.5 | 104.5 |
| Web pressmen: | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Journeymen..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Men-in-charge..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Journeymen and men-in-charge..... | 120.4 | 116.7 | 115.9 | 117.3 | 117.0 | 116.6 | 116.9 | 116.7 | 116.7 | 114.4 | 115.4 | 109.8 | 107.3 | 106.9 | 105.5 | 104.9 |
| Stereotypers..... | 123.9 | 123.8 | 123.3 | 123.3 | 123.1 | 123.7 | 122.8 | 122.8 | 123.0 | 122.0 | 120.4 | 116.6 | 113.9 | 113.3 | 111.3 | 109.1 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 81. Indexes of Union Wage Scales and Weekly Hours¹ in Selected Building and Printing Trades, 1907-68—Continued

[1957-59=100]

| Trade | June 1, 1939 | June 1, 1940 | June 1, 1941 | July 1, 1942 | July 1, 1943 | July 1, 1944 | July 1, 1945 | July 1, 1946 | July 1, 1947 | July 1, 1948 | July 1, 1949 | July 1, 1950 | July 1, 1951 | July 1, 1952 | July 1, 1953 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Hourly wage rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All printing trades ² | 38.6 | 39.1 | 39.6 | 41.3 | 42.5 | 43.6 | 44.2 | 51.7 | ----- | 65.7 | 73.6 | 75.1 | 78.3 | 82.7 | 86.0 |
| Book and job..... | 38.3 | 38.7 | 39.1 | 40.8 | 41.9 | 43.0 | 43.6 | 51.2 | ----- | 65.1 | 73.0 | 74.7 | 77.4 | 82.4 | 85.6 |
| Bindery women..... | 32.5 | 32.7 | 33.4 | 35.4 | 36.5 | 38.3 | 39.1 | 47.5 | ----- | 62.3 | 68.4 | 70.7 | 73.7 | 78.6 | 82.2 |
| Bookbinders..... | 37.5 | 37.7 | 38.2 | 40.2 | 41.7 | 42.4 | 42.6 | 51.0 | ----- | 65.2 | 72.6 | 74.6 | 76.6 | 82.2 | 84.9 |
| Compositors, hand..... | 38.5 | 39.2 | 39.8 | 41.2 | 42.4 | 43.8 | 44.3 | 51.7 | ----- | 66.4 | 74.6 | 75.8 | 78.4 | 83.2 | 86.5 |
| Electrotypers..... | 41.9 | 42.0 | 42.9 | 43.6 | 44.8 | 45.9 | 46.8 | 53.3 | ----- | 65.0 | 74.8 | 77.3 | 80.0 | 83.6 | 86.6 |
| Machine operators..... | 40.6 | 40.9 | 41.3 | 43.2 | 44.4 | 44.8 | 45.3 | 52.8 | ----- | 66.4 | 74.7 | 75.5 | 78.0 | 83.3 | 86.5 |
| Machine tenders (mac inists)..... | 39.7 | 40.2 | 40.5 | 42.4 | 43.6 | 44.6 | 45.3 | 51.8 | ----- | 66.3 | 74.3 | 75.1 | 77.4 | 82.5 | 86.3 |
| Mailers..... | 34.6 | 35.5 | 35.9 | 37.7 | 38.4 | 39.3 | 39.9 | 48.3 | ----- | 61.8 | 71.4 | 72.5 | 76.1 | 79.6 | 83.8 |
| Photoengravers..... | 41.6 | 41.9 | 42.1 | 42.9 | 43.1 | 45.3 | 46.3 | 52.8 | ----- | 62.4 | 72.0 | 74.3 | 77.2 | 82.8 | 86.4 |
| Press assistants and feeders..... | 35.7 | 35.9 | 36.3 | 38.5 | 39.7 | 40.6 | 41.1 | 49.7 | ----- | 65.0 | 72.1 | 73.9 | 77.1 | 81.4 | 84.9 |
| Pressmen, cylinder..... | 39.6 | 39.8 | 40.2 | 42.1 | 43.3 | 43.9 | 44.4 | 51.9 | ----- | 66.3 | 73.6 | 75.3 | 78.2 | 83.2 | 86.4 |
| Pressmen, platen..... | 36.8 | 37.0 | 37.3 | 39.2 | 40.4 | 41.1 | 41.6 | 49.1 | ----- | 64.5 | 72.0 | 74.1 | 77.2 | 81.6 | 84.7 |
| Stereotypers..... | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 96.5 | 101.2 | 101.8 |
| Newspaper..... | 39.1 | 39.9 | 40.4 | 42.2 | 44.0 | 45.0 | 45.6 | 52.9 | ----- | 67.0 | 75.1 | 76.3 | 80.1 | 83.6 | 86.9 |
| Compositors, hand..... | 40.6 | 41.5 | 42.0 | 43.8 | 45.6 | 46.5 | 47.1 | 53.9 | ----- | 69.2 | 76.2 | 77.2 | 80.7 | 84.2 | 87.3 |
| Machine operators..... | 40.9 | 41.7 | 42.1 | 43.9 | 45.6 | 46.6 | 47.1 | 54.2 | ----- | 69.3 | 76.4 | 77.3 | 80.8 | 84.3 | 87.4 |
| Machine tenders (machinists)..... | 41.0 | 41.7 | 42.2 | 44.2 | 46.1 | 47.1 | 47.7 | 54.8 | ----- | 69.9 | 77.1 | 77.9 | 81.4 | 85.0 | 87.7 |
| Mailers..... | 32.8 | 33.8 | 35.1 | 37.4 | 39.4 | 39.9 | 40.6 | 49.4 | ----- | 62.9 | 71.7 | 72.9 | 76.9 | 81.6 | 85.1 |
| Photoengravers..... | 44.8 | 45.2 | 45.5 | 46.4 | 47.0 | 48.2 | 49.2 | 56.5 | ----- | 68.6 | 76.7 | 78.0 | 81.2 | 84.5 | 87.7 |
| Web pressmen: | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Journeymen..... | 37.2 | 38.0 | 38.6 | 40.1 | 42.1 | 43.1 | 43.9 | 51.8 | ----- | 64.6 | 74.0 | 75.6 | 79.7 | 82.5 | 86.4 |
| Men-in-charge..... | 38.2 | 39.0 | 39.5 | 41.2 | 43.1 | 44.1 | 44.7 | 52.6 | ----- | 65.1 | 73.8 | 75.9 | 79.7 | 82.3 | 86.4 |
| Journeymen and men-in-charge..... | 37.3 | 38.2 | 38.8 | 40.2 | 42.3 | 43.3 | 44.0 | 51.9 | ----- | 64.7 | 74.1 | 75.8 | 79.8 | 82.5 | 86.5 |
| Stereotypers..... | 38.0 | 39.1 | 39.7 | 41.6 | 43.4 | 44.6 | 44.9 | 51.9 | ----- | 65.3 | 75.0 | 76.8 | 80.6 | 84.4 | 86.7 |
| Weekly hours | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All printing trades ² | 106.4 | 106.2 | 106.2 | 105.9 | 106.2 | 106.2 | 106.2 | 103.6 | ----- | 101.6 | 101.4 | 101.3 | 101.2 | 101.0 | 101.0 |
| Book and job..... | 108.2 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 108.3 | 108.3 | 108.3 | 104.5 | ----- | 102.1 | 101.9 | 101.8 | 101.5 | 101.2 | 101.2 |
| Bindery women..... | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 104.5 | ----- | 102.1 | 101.9 | 101.9 | 101.6 | 101.4 | 101.4 |
| Bookbinders..... | 108.8 | 108.8 | 108.7 | 108.8 | 108.8 | 108.8 | 108.8 | 104.1 | ----- | 101.9 | 101.7 | 101.5 | 101.2 | 101.0 | 101.0 |
| Compositors, hand..... | 108.8 | 108.8 | 108.8 | 108.8 | 108.8 | 108.8 | 108.8 | 104.0 | ----- | 101.9 | 101.7 | 101.6 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.5 |
| Electrotypers..... | 104.0 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 109.9 | 109.9 | 109.9 | 107.4 | ----- | 104.2 | 103.5 | 102.9 | 102.6 | 101.7 | 101.6 |
| Machine operators..... | 109.2 | 109.2 | 109.2 | 109.2 | 109.2 | 109.2 | 109.2 | 103.7 | ----- | 101.9 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 101.6 |
| Machine tenders (machinists)..... | 109.0 | 109.0 | 109.0 | 109.0 | 109.0 | 109.0 | 109.0 | 104.1 | ----- | 101.8 | 101.6 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.5 |
| Mailers..... | 110.7 | 110.1 | 110.1 | 110.1 | 110.1 | 110.1 | 104.9 | 104.9 | ----- | 102.8 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 101.3 | 100.6 | 100.6 |
| Photoengravers..... | 105.6 | 105.5 | 105.4 | 104.9 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 104.3 | ----- | 103.3 | 102.9 | 102.5 | 101.9 | 101.1 | 101.0 |
| Press assistants and feeders..... | 108.8 | 108.8 | 108.8 | 108.0 | 108.8 | 108.8 | 108.8 | 106.0 | ----- | 102.1 | 101.9 | 101.9 | 101.6 | 101.2 | 101.2 |
| Pressmen, cylinder..... | 108.1 | 108.1 | 108.1 | 108.1 | 108.1 | 108.1 | 108.1 | 103.9 | ----- | 101.7 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.4 | 101.1 | 101.1 |
| Pressmen, platen..... | 109.9 | 109.9 | 109.6 | 109.6 | 109.6 | 109.6 | 109.6 | 106.2 | ----- | 103.8 | 103.6 | 103.6 | 103.4 | 102.8 | 102.7 |
| Stereotypers..... | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 100.8 | 100.7 | 101.0 |
| Newspaper..... | 104.0 | 103.7 | 103.2 | 103.1 | 103.1 | 103.1 | 103.1 | 102.7 | ----- | 101.7 | 101.1 | 100.9 | 100.8 | 100.7 | 100.7 |
| Compositors, hand..... | 102.9 | 102.5 | 102.4 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.4 | 102.0 | ----- | 101.0 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.7 | 100.6 |
| Machine operators..... | 102.9 | 102.7 | 102.5 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.4 | 101.9 | ----- | 101.0 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.7 | 100.6 |
| Machine tenders (machinists)..... | 102.9 | 102.8 | 102.7 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.4 | 102.0 | ----- | 100.9 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.6 | 100.6 |
| Mailers..... | 104.9 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 103.5 | 103.5 | 103.5 | 103.5 | 103.4 | ----- | 101.5 | 101.1 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 100.8 | 100.7 |
| Photoengravers..... | 104.3 | 104.1 | 104.0 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 103.4 | ----- | 102.4 | 101.2 | 100.8 | 101.7 | 100.6 | 100.6 |
| Web pressmen: | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Journeymen..... | 104.1 | 103.9 | 103.5 | 103.4 | 103.4 | 103.4 | 103.4 | 103.0 | ----- | 102.3 | 101.3 | 101.0 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.9 |
| Men-in-charge..... | 104.0 | 103.8 | 103.6 | 103.5 | 103.5 | 103.5 | 103.5 | 103.1 | ----- | 102.6 | 101.7 | 101.2 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 101.0 |
| Journeymen and men-in-charge..... | 104.2 | 104.0 | 103.6 | 103.5 | 103.5 | 103.5 | 103.5 | 103.1 | ----- | 102.4 | 101.4 | 101.1 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 101.0 |
| Stereotypers..... | 105.8 | 104.8 | 103.6 | 103.5 | 103.4 | 103.4 | 103.4 | 102.7 | ----- | 102.1 | 101.3 | 101.0 | 100.7 | 100.4 | 100.3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 81. Indexes of Union Wage Scales and Weekly Hours ¹ in Selected Building and Printing Trades, 1907-68—Continued

[1957-59=100]

| Trade | July 1, 1954 | July 1, 1955 | July 1, 1956 | July 1, 1957 | July 1, 1958 | July 1, 1959 | July 1, 1960 | July 1, 1961 | July 1, 1962 | July 1, 1963 | July 1, 1964 | July 1, 1965 | July 1, 1966 | July 1, 1967 | July 1, 1968 |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Hourly wage rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All printing trades..... | 88.5 | 91.0 | 93.4 | 96.7 | 100.0 | 103.3 | 106.3 | 109.7 | 112.9 | 116.2 | 119.3 | 122.7 | 126.7 | 131.9 | 138.5 |
| Book and job..... | 88.1 | 90.7 | 93.2 | 96.6 | 99.9 | 103.5 | 106.9 | 110.6 | 114.0 | 117.4 | 120.7 | 124.4 | 128.6 | 133.1 | 140.0 |
| Bindery women..... | 85.6 | 88.6 | 91.2 | 96.2 | 99.5 | 104.2 | 108.6 | 113.1 | 117.1 | 121.3 | 125.3 | 129.7 | 134.4 | 138.7 | 147.6 |
| Bookbinders..... | 87.1 | 90.0 | 92.8 | 96.2 | 99.7 | 104.1 | 107.6 | 111.4 | 114.6 | 118.3 | 122.8 | 126.3 | 131.7 | 136.2 | 142.5 |
| Compositors, hand..... | 88.7 | 91.4 | 93.7 | 97.1 | 100.0 | 102.8 | 106.4 | 109.9 | 113.3 | 116.7 | 119.7 | 123.8 | 127.8 | 132.3 | 140.1 |
| Electrotypers..... | 89.0 | 90.3 | 93.4 | 96.6 | 100.1 | 103.4 | 106.4 | 109.5 | 112.1 | 114.7 | 116.8 | 118.6 | 121.1 | 125.0 | 129.5 |
| Machine operators..... | 88.5 | 91.4 | 93.5 | 97.1 | 99.9 | 103.0 | 106.5 | 109.9 | 113.4 | 116.6 | 119.6 | 123.5 | 127.4 | 131.7 | 139.5 |
| Machine tenders (machinists)..... | 88.5 | 91.4 | 93.6 | 97.1 | 100.1 | 102.7 | 106.3 | 109.9 | 113.4 | 117.1 | 120.0 | 133.8 | 138.5 | 143.3 | 152.8 |
| Mailers..... | 87.2 | 90.1 | 92.8 | 96.3 | 100.1 | 103.7 | 107.5 | 110.9 | 115.0 | 118.0 | 119.9 | 122.4 | 125.3 | 131.0 | 136.2 |
| Photoengravers..... | 89.4 | 91.8 | 93.8 | 96.7 | 99.9 | 103.3 | 106.7 | 110.1 | 113.9 | 117.0 | 119.6 | 122.9 | 126.7 | 130.0 | 135.2 |
| Press assistants and feeders..... | 87.5 | 90.5 | 93.1 | 96.5 | 100.1 | 103.4 | 106.6 | 110.5 | 113.7 | 117.3 | 121.3 | 124.6 | 130.3 | 136.2 | 144.2 |
| Pressmen, cylinder..... | 88.7 | 91.3 | 93.6 | 96.6 | 100.1 | 103.4 | 106.2 | 109.6 | 112.7 | 115.8 | 119.1 | 122.9 | 126.7 | 131.7 | 137.9 |
| Pressmen, platen..... | 87.0 | 90.0 | 92.6 | 96.2 | 100.0 | 103.9 | 106.6 | 110.9 | 114.2 | 117.7 | 121.0 | 124.8 | 128.8 | 133.2 | 139.6 |
| Stereotypers..... | 99.7 | 97.6 | 97.8 | 99.2 | 100.3 | 100.4 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 101.9 | 104.3 | 107.4 | 109.3 | 111.9 | 115.7 | 120.8 |
| Newspaper..... | 89.5 | 91.6 | 93.9 | 96.9 | 100.1 | 103.1 | 105.4 | 108.4 | 111.3 | 114.4 | 117.1 | 120.1 | 123.9 | 129.9 | 136.5 |
| Compositors, hand..... | 89.7 | 91.6 | 94.0 | 97.0 | 100.0 | 102.9 | 105.1 | 107.7 | 110.8 | 113.9 | 117.0 | 119.9 | 123.7 | 129.6 | 136.2 |
| Machine operators..... | 89.7 | 91.7 | 93.8 | 97.0 | 100.0 | 102.9 | 105.1 | 107.6 | 110.8 | 114.0 | 117.4 | 120.0 | 123.6 | 130.1 | 137.0 |
| Machine tenders (machinists)..... | 90.0 | 91.8 | 94.0 | 97.1 | 99.9 | 103.1 | 105.3 | 107.8 | 111.2 | 114.3 | 117.8 | 120.5 | 124.1 | 130.1 | 136.6 |
| Mailers..... | 88.0 | 90.4 | 93.0 | 96.2 | 100.0 | 103.8 | 106.5 | 110.1 | 113.4 | 116.8 | 118.1 | 122.0 | 125.6 | 131.0 | 138.1 |
| Photoengravers..... | 90.0 | 92.2 | 94.2 | 96.9 | 100.1 | 103.0 | 105.5 | 108.8 | 111.0 | 114.2 | 117.4 | 120.0 | 123.3 | 128.0 | 134.5 |
| Web pressmen: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Journeymen..... | 89.1 | 91.5 | 93.9 | 97.0 | 100.1 | 102.9 | 105.3 | 108.9 | 111.0 | 114.0 | 116.4 | 119.3 | 123.7 | 129.8 | 135.6 |
| Men-in-charge..... | 89.2 | 91.7 | 94.0 | 97.2 | 100.1 | 102.8 | 105.1 | 108.7 | 110.6 | 112.9 | 115.4 | 118.1 | 122.5 | 130.4 | 135.9 |
| Journeymen and men-in-charge..... | 89.2 | 91.6 | 93.9 | 96.9 | 100.0 | 102.9 | 105.3 | 109.0 | 111.1 | 114.0 | 116.4 | 119.3 | 123.7 | 130.1 | 135.8 |
| Stereotypers..... | 89.6 | 92.1 | 94.2 | 97.0 | 100.1 | 102.9 | 105.7 | 108.9 | 111.9 | 114.7 | 117.1 | 120.1 | 123.5 | 128.7 | 136.0 |
| Weekly hours | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All printing trades..... | 100.9 | 100.7 | 100.6 | 100.3 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 99.3 | 99.2 | 99.1 | 98.9 | 98.7 | 98.5 | 98.4 |
| Book and job..... | 101.1 | 100.9 | 100.7 | 100.3 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 99.2 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 98.7 | 98.4 | 98.2 | 98.1 |
| Bindery women..... | 101.3 | 101.1 | 100.9 | 100.4 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 99.2 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 98.6 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 98.1 |
| Bookbinders..... | 100.9 | 100.8 | 100.6 | 100.3 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 99.2 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 98.6 | 98.2 | 97.8 | 97.7 |
| Compositors, hand..... | 101.1 | 100.8 | 100.6 | 100.3 | 100.1 | 99.7 | 99.5 | 99.4 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 98.6 | 98.2 | 98.1 | 97.8 |
| Electrotypers..... | 101.6 | 101.6 | 100.8 | 100.2 | 100.1 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 99.3 | 98.9 | 98.9 | 98.8 | 98.7 | 98.7 | 98.7 |
| Machine operators..... | 101.2 | 100.9 | 100.7 | 100.3 | 100.1 | 99.6 | 99.2 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 98.4 | 98.0 | 97.9 | 97.6 |
| Machine tenders (machinists)..... | 101.3 | 100.8 | 100.5 | 100.2 | 100.1 | 99.7 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 98.4 | 97.9 | 97.8 | 97.4 |
| Mailers..... | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.3 | 100.2 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 99.5 | 99.1 | 98.5 | 98.5 | 98.5 | 98.5 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 98.4 |
| Photoengravers..... | 100.9 | 100.7 | 100.6 | 100.4 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 99.1 | 98.7 | 97.9 | 97.7 | 97.5 | 97.3 | 97.1 | 97.0 | 97.0 |
| Press assistants and feeders..... | 101.2 | 100.9 | 100.8 | 100.3 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.5 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.3 | 98.4 | 98.4 |
| Pressmen, cylinder..... | 101.1 | 100.9 | 100.8 | 100.4 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.3 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.0 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 98.9 |
| Pressmen, platen..... | 102.7 | 102.1 | 101.8 | 100.5 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 99.2 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 98.5 | 98.4 | 98.3 | 98.1 |
| Stereotypers..... | 101.0 | 101.1 | 100.4 | 99.5 | 99.9 | 100.7 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.5 | 100.4 | 100.4 |
| Newspaper..... | 100.6 | 100.5 | 100.4 | 100.2 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.0 | 98.7 | 98.7 |
| Compositors, hand..... | 100.5 | 100.4 | 100.3 | 100.2 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.2 | 99.0 | 99.0 |
| Machine operators..... | 100.5 | 100.5 | 100.4 | 100.2 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 98.9 | 98.6 | 98.6 |
| Machine tenders (machinists)..... | 100.5 | 100.4 | 100.3 | 100.2 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 98.9 | 98.7 | 98.7 |
| Mailers..... | 100.6 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 100.2 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.5 | 99.4 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 98.6 | 98.5 |
| Photoengravers..... | 100.5 | 100.4 | 100.3 | 100.2 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.1 | 98.7 | 98.8 |
| Web pressmen: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Journeymen..... | 100.8 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.3 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.5 | 99.6 |
| Men-in-charge..... | 100.9 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.2 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 100.2 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.7 |
| Journeymen and men-in-charge..... | 100.9 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.3 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.5 | 99.4 | 99.5 |
| Stereotypers..... | 100.2 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.5 | 99.5 |

¹ Union scales are the minimum wage scales (excluding holiday and vacation payments made directly to the worker each pay period) or maximum schedule of hours agreed upon through collective bargaining between trade

unions and employers. Rates in excess of the negotiated minimum, which may be paid for special qualifications or other reasons, are not included.

² Data for 1948 relates to January 2 of that year.

TABLE 82. Indexes of Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings ¹ of Men in Selected Production Occupations in Nonelectrical Machinery Manufacturing, Selected Metropolitan Areas, 1945-66 ²

[1958-59=100] ³

| Period | Selected occupations | | Production workers in-- | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|-----------------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------|--------|---------|---------|-----------|--------|------------------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Laborers, material handling | Tool and die makers (other than jobbing) | All areas combined ⁴ | Baltimore | Boston | Buffalo | Chicago | Cleveland | Dallas | Denver | Detroit | Hartford | Houston |
| 1945: January | 40.7 | 48.4 | 45.0 | 43.9 | 45.4 | 47.0 | 44.3 | 48.0 | 51.4 | ----- | 48.6 | 44.5 | 47.1 |
| 1946: October | 51.0 | 56.6 | 53.8 | 52.2 | 53.4 | 57.5 | 53.7 | 55.7 | 58.2 | ----- | 55.3 | 52.8 | 52.9 |
| 1947: November | 55.1 | 61.0 | 59.0 | 57.5 | 59.4 | 57.4 | 59.5 | 63.6 | 62.6 | ----- | 60.3 | 58.2 | 58.8 |
| 1948: November | 60.8 | 65.3 | 64.1 | 62.6 | 66.6 | 64.7 | 65.5 | 66.5 | 67.0 | ----- | 63.0 | 64.8 | 65.8 |
| 1949: November | 62.5 | 66.5 | 65.1 | 62.2 | 69.6 | 63.4 | 65.3 | 67.1 | 69.5 | ----- | 64.4 | 63.7 | 66.2 |
| 1951: January | 67.4 | 70.0 | 70.0 | 66.2 | 72.6 | 68.1 | 71.6 | 72.3 | 74.4 | ----- | 69.2 | 68.9 | 70.4 |
| 1952: January | 72.0 | 73.5 | 73.8 | 67.9 | 75.2 | 72.5 | 74.4 | 76.0 | 76.8 | ----- | 73.5 | 72.3 | 73.7 |
| 1953: January | 77.1 | 77.9 | 78.7 | 73.6 | 79.7 | 78.9 | 79.9 | 79.6 | 81.1 | ----- | 77.7 | 78.6 | 78.1 |
| 1954: January | 80.7 | 82.7 | 82.6 | 76.8 | 83.7 | ----- | 83.6 | 83.6 | 85.9 | (⁵) | 81.9 | 82.2 | 81.6 |
| 1955: January | 83.7 | 85.1 | 85.2 | 82.9 | 86.4 | 83.5 | 86.6 | 85.7 | 87.4 | 80.7 | 84.2 | 84.6 | 84.7 |
| 1956: January | 86.7 | 89.2 | 89.3 | 87.8 | 89.1 | 88.5 | 90.0 | 89.8 | 89.8 | 84.7 | 88.7 | 88.5 | 89.2 |
| 1958: January | 97.7 | 98.0 | 98.4 | 97.0 | 97.7 | 98.6 | 98.2 | 98.9 | 98.3 | 98.9 | 98.9 | 98.4 | 99.6 |
| 1959: January | 102.3 | 102.0 | 101.6 | 103.0 | 102.2 | 101.3 | 101.8 | 101.1 | 101.7 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 101.5 | 100.4 |
| 1960: January | 105.7 | 105.9 | 105.8 | 105.8 | 107.4 | 104.8 | 106.2 | 108.0 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 105.3 | 106.3 | 107.9 |
| 1961: March-May | 109.9 | 109.7 | 109.0 | 110.4 | 112.1 | 109.0 | 107.8 | 110.3 | 108.0 | 108.2 | 108.2 | 111.3 | 107.6 |
| 1962: March-June | 112.5 | 112.7 | 112.1 | 112.5 | 115.4 | 111.1 | 111.1 | 114.5 | 110.9 | 109.4 | 110.4 | 114.0 | 109.9 |
| 1963: March-May | 115.8 | 115.4 | 115.1 | 118.0 | 118.7 | 114.9 | 114.6 | 117.6 | 113.8 | 112.2 | 113.0 | 117.7 | 112.0 |
| 1964: March-May | 119.6 | 119.2 | 118.2 | 121.5 | 120.4 | 118.6 | 118.8 | 120.5 | 118.4 | 115.1 | 115.4 | 122.3 | 113.5 |
| 1965: April-June | 122.0 | 122.4 | 121.1 | 124.7 | 122.9 | 122.3 | 121.4 | 123.6 | 121.9 | 118.4 | 118.4 | 125.1 | 116.0 |
| 1966: June-July | 125.9 | 127.8 | 125.8 | 129.1 | 128.7 | 125.2 | 124.7 | 128.2 | 127.3 | 122.3 | 122.4 | 129.5 | 122.9 |

| | Los Angeles-Long Beach | Milwaukee | Minneapolis-St. Paul | New York City | Newark and Jersey City | Philadelphia | Pittsburgh | Portland (Oreg.) | St. Louis | San Francisco-Oakland | Worcester |
|------------------|------------------------|-----------|----------------------|---------------|------------------------|--------------|------------|------------------|-----------|-----------------------|------------------|
| 1945: January | 48.7 | 41.4 | 45.3 | 46.7 | 47.6 | 44.7 | 40.1 | ----- | 40.7 | 46.4 | ----- |
| 1946: October | 56.3 | 52.9 | 53.8 | 55.8 | 56.1 | 54.2 | 49.5 | ----- | 48.0 | 53.0 | ----- |
| 1947: November | 60.5 | 57.7 | 58.7 | 61.5 | 59.7 | 57.9 | 53.2 | ----- | 56.9 | 57.6 | ----- |
| 1948: November | 64.3 | 62.6 | 64.1 | 66.0 | 66.5 | 63.8 | 60.1 | ----- | 61.2 | 61.9 | ----- |
| 1949: November | 65.1 | 62.5 | 66.9 | 70.7 | 68.1 | 66.4 | 59.7 | ----- | 62.3 | 62.3 | ----- |
| 1951: January | 69.9 | 67.6 | 70.3 | 75.5 | 71.4 | 70.1 | 67.6 | ----- | 65.6 | 64.4 | ----- |
| 1952: January | 73.2 | 73.4 | 74.6 | 76.7 | 76.3 | 73.8 | 68.5 | ----- | 69.9 | 70.5 | ----- |
| 1953: January | 79.0 | 78.7 | 80.3 | 81.4 | 81.0 | 80.8 | 73.2 | ----- | 74.3 | 72.8 | ----- |
| 1954: January | 81.8 | 81.8 | 84.4 | 85.3 | 83.4 | 85.0 | 78.7 | (⁵) | 81.7 | 77.8 | (⁵) |
| 1955: January | 85.0 | 84.3 | 87.1 | 88.6 | 85.9 | 87.7 | 80.3 | 85.6 | 84.9 | 80.0 | 84.8 |
| 1956: January | 89.1 | 88.4 | 90.6 | 91.4 | 90.1 | 91.1 | 87.1 | 88.5 | 89.6 | 80.9 | 90.4 |
| 1958: January | 98.7 | 98.4 | 98.7 | 99.3 | 97.9 | 97.6 | 97.3 | 98.4 | 98.3 | 95.9 | 98.3 |
| 1959: January | 101.2 | 101.6 | 101.3 | 100.7 | 102.1 | 102.4 | 102.7 | 101.6 | 101.7 | 104.1 | 101.6 |
| 1960: January | 105.2 | 105.5 | 105.2 | 103.6 | 103.6 | 106.6 | 105.5 | 110.8 | 105.5 | 106.7 | 103.5 |
| 1961: March-May | 110.4 | 109.2 | 111.4 | 107.8 | 107.9 | 110.0 | 108.5 | 113.1 | 110.1 | 109.9 | 108.9 |
| 1962: March-June | 111.8 | 112.5 | 113.6 | 111.8 | 111.1 | 112.7 | 110.3 | 117.0 | 115.7 | 112.6 | 111.8 |
| 1963: March-May | 115.2 | 115.3 | 116.4 | 115.1 | 114.1 | 114.1 | 111.0 | 120.4 | 119.7 | 116.3 | 115.9 |
| 1964: March-May | 116.5 | 118.2 | 121.2 | 118.6 | 119.4 | 116.8 | 112.3 | 124.1 | 122.2 | 119.6 | 118.3 |
| 1965: April-June | 120.9 | 119.7 | 124.1 | 120.4 | 121.4 | 119.8 | 114.2 | 129.1 | 126.0 | 126.0 | 122.1 |
| 1966: June-July | 127.0 | 125.7 | 130.6 | 126.2 | 125.5 | 122.7 | 119.7 | 132.4 | 130.6 | 131.6 | 128.2 |

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Data for the periods shown as January 1951-60 cover various months, generally winter, of the year.

³ Machinery survey was not conducted in 1957; base period limited to 2 years.

⁴ The all-area average for the years 1945 through 1953 was made up of the areas shown and Providence, Syracuse, Atlanta, Chattanooga, Tulsa, Cincinnati, Indianapolis, and Seattle-Tacoma.

⁵ Data for the 1954 and earlier years were not sufficiently comparable with information for subsequent years to show here, but these data were included in the total for all areas studied.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

TABLE 83. Average Union Scales¹ for Selected Trades, by City,² 1947-68—Continued

| Year | Building | | Printing ³ | | Local trucking ⁴ | | Local transit | Building | | Printing ³ | | Local trucking ⁴ | | Local transit | | |
|-------------------------------|------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------------------|---------|--|---------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------------------|---------|---------------|--|--|
| | Journeyman | Helpers and laborers | Book and job | Newspapers | Drivers | Helpers | | Journeyman | Helpers and laborers | Book and job | Newspapers | Drivers | Helpers | | | |
| Lubbock, Texas | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | Madison, Wisconsin | | | | | | | | |
| 1948 | | | | | | | | \$1.76 | \$1.32 | | | | \$1.06 | | | |
| 1949 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1950 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1951 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1952 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1953 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1954 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1955 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1957 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1958 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1959 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1960 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1961 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1962 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1963 | | | | | | | | 3.86 | 3.20 | \$3.26 | \$3.54 | 2.83 | \$2.30 | \$2.17 | | |
| 1964 | \$3.73 | \$2.45 | \$3.37 | \$3.39 | \$3.14 | | | 4.00 | 3.35 | 3.32 | 3.64 | 2.92 | 2.30 | 2.33 | | |
| 1965 | 3.86 | 2.52 | 3.37 | 3.45 | 3.23 | | | 4.19 | 3.55 | 3.43 | 3.73 | 3.07 | 2.30 | 2.37 | | |
| 1966 | 4.00 | 3.12 | 3.49 | 3.53 | 3.33 | | | 4.36 | 3.70 | 3.55 | 3.85 | 3.19 | 3.05 | 2.47 | | |
| 1967 | 4.19 | 3.30 | 3.52 | 3.58 | 3.58 | | | 4.67 | 3.91 | 3.64 | 4.01 | 3.42 | 3.05 | 2.69 | | |
| 1968 | 4.45 | 2.23 | 3.72 | 3.69 | 3.73 | | | 5.09 | 4.31 | 3.82 | 4.23 | 3.67 | 3.25 | 2.94 | | |
| Memphis, Tennessee | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947 | \$1.76 | \$.88 | | | \$.93 | | Milwaukee, Wisconsin | | | | | | | | | |
| 1948 | 1.95 | .99 | | | 1.05 | | \$1.83 | \$1.40 | | | \$1.19 | | | | | |
| 1949 | 1.98 | 1.00 | \$1.63 | \$2.34 | 1.08 | \$.87 | 2.03 | 1.62 | | | 1.35 | | | | | |
| 1950 | 2.04 | .99 | 1.72 | 2.42 | 1.15 | .79 | 2.08 | 1.62 | \$1.94 | \$2.38 | 1.44 | \$1.30 | \$1.48 | | | |
| 1951 | 2.28 | 1.08 | 1.79 | 2.52 | 1.20 | .92 | 2.36 | 1.81 | 2.02 | 2.46 | 1.58 | 1.40 | \$1.55 | | | |
| 1952 | 2.42 | 1.23 | 1.95 | 2.65 | 1.39 | .85 | 2.55 | 1.99 | 2.15 | 2.60 | 1.69 | 1.49 | \$1.53 | | | |
| 1953 | 2.56 | 1.27 | 2.08 | 2.74 | 1.51 | 1.04 | 2.72 | 2.14 | 2.27 | 2.70 | 1.82 | 1.65 | \$1.75 | | | |
| 1954 | 2.61 | 1.28 | 2.11 | 2.81 | 1.67 | 1.06 | 2.83 | 2.19 | 2.38 | 2.83 | 2.03 | 1.88 | 1.90 | | | |
| 1955 | 2.70 | 1.39 | 2.16 | 2.87 | 1.80 | 1.25 | 2.90 | 2.24 | 2.42 | 2.89 | 2.11 | 1.98 | 1.95 | | | |
| 1956 | 2.79 | 1.47 | 2.21 | 2.95 | 1.88 | 1.09 | 2.98 | 2.29 | 2.51 | 2.99 | 2.20 | 2.08 | 2.00 | | | |
| 1957 | 2.97 | 1.57 | 2.32 | 3.03 | 1.98 | 1.15 | 3.13 | 2.43 | 2.54 | 3.01 | 2.28 | 2.15 | 2.07 | | | |
| 1958 | 3.11 | 1.64 | 2.65 | 3.10 | 2.27 | 1.19 | 3.27 | 2.58 | 2.58 | 3.16 | 2.40 | 2.25 | 2.24 | | | |
| 1959 | 3.26 | 1.71 | 2.72 | 3.18 | 2.36 | 1.26 | 3.35 | 2.67 | 2.67 | 3.23 | 2.51 | 2.37 | 2.32 | | | |
| 1960 | 3.38 | 1.80 | 2.77 | 3.23 | 2.48 | 1.28 | 3.51 | 2.75 | 2.80 | 3.36 | 2.60 | 2.45 | 2.40 | | | |
| 1961 | 3.52 | 1.90 | 2.90 | 3.30 | 2.60 | 1.29 | 3.61 | 2.85 | 2.91 | 3.42 | 2.71 | 2.54 | 2.48 | | | |
| 1962 | 3.69 | 2.04 | 2.68 | 3.38 | 2.74 | 1.34 | 3.74 | 2.99 | 2.92 | 3.51 | 2.80 | 2.62 | 2.53 | | | |
| 1963 | 3.83 | 2.03 | 2.83 | 3.45 | 2.85 | 1.38 | 3.88 | 3.10 | 2.96 | 3.62 | 2.94 | 2.75 | 2.66 | | | |
| 1964 | 4.02 | 2.13 | 2.88 | 3.49 | 2.95 | 1.42 | 4.03 | 3.25 | 3.02 | 3.71 | 3.08 | 2.86 | 2.74 | | | |
| 1965 | 4.13 | 2.20 | 2.97 | 3.68 | 3.07 | 1.47 | 4.16 | 3.35 | 3.13 | 3.80 | 3.19 | 2.97 | 2.83 | | | |
| 1966 | 4.29 | 2.33 | 3.11 | 3.82 | 3.17 | 1.52 | 4.32 | 3.49 | 3.18 | 3.91 | 3.29 | 3.07 | 2.90 | | | |
| 1967 | 4.48 | 2.47 | 3.29 | 3.98 | 3.41 | 1.67 | 4.62 | 3.74 | 3.27 | 4.03 | 3.40 | 3.16 | 3.05 | | | |
| 1968 | 4.69 | 2.70 | 3.43 | 4.14 | 3.61 | 1.87 | 5.02 | 4.13 | 3.38 | 4.17 | 3.61 | 3.38 | 3.24 | | | |
| | | | | | | 2.77 | 5.36 | 4.48 | 3.50 | 4.40 | 3.76 | 3.56 | 3.43 | | | |
| Minneapolis, Minnesota | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947 | \$1.88 | \$1.37 | | | \$1.20 | | Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minnesota | | | | | | | | | |
| 1948 | 2.09 | 1.51 | | | 1.31 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 2.15 | 1.52 | \$2.01 | \$2.53 | 1.40 | \$1.35 | | | | | | | | \$1.49 | | |
| 1950 | 2.21 | 1.59 | 2.09 | 2.59 | 1.47 | 1.44 | | | | | | | | \$1.50 | | |
| 1951 | 2.42 | 1.74 | 2.12 | 2.69 | 1.56 | 1.53 | | | | | | | | \$1.69 | | |
| 1952 | 2.50 | 1.76 | 2.40 | 2.83 | 1.67 | 1.59 | | | | | | | | \$1.74 | | |
| 1953 | | | | | | | \$2.72 | \$2.00 | \$2.11 | \$2.94 | \$1.82 | \$1.76 | 1.84 | | | |
| 1954 | | | | | | | 2.85 | 2.10 | 2.20 | 3.04 | 1.94 | 1.89 | 1.92 | | | |
| 1955 | | | | | | | 2.94 | 2.20 | 2.33 | 3.10 | 2.05 | 2.01 | 2.01 | | | |
| 1956 | | | | | | | 3.04 | 2.30 | 2.37 | 3.19 | 2.16 | 2.11 | 2.05 | | | |
| 1957 | | | | | | | 3.17 | 2.45 | 2.52 | 3.29 | 2.28 | 2.21 | 2.21 | | | |
| 1958 | | | | | | | 3.32 | 2.61 | 2.68 | 3.41 | 2.42 | 2.34 | 2.34 | | | |
| 1959 | | | | | | | 3.48 | 2.74 | 2.76 | 3.54 | 2.57 | 2.47 | 2.48 | | | |
| 1960 | | | | | | | 3.56 | 2.89 | 2.86 | 3.65 | 2.70 | 2.57 | 2.56 | | | |
| 1961 | | | | | | | 3.70 | 3.04 | 2.92 | 3.74 | 2.82 | 2.67 | 2.61 | | | |
| 1962 | | | | | | | 3.83 | 3.13 | 2.98 | 3.82 | 2.95 | 2.80 | 2.65 | | | |
| 1963 | | | | | | | 3.92 | 3.25 | 3.06 | 3.97 | 3.06 | 2.93 | 2.72 | | | |
| 1964 | | | | | | | 4.04 | 3.50 | 3.15 | 4.09 | 3.18 | 3.03 | 2.84 | | | |
| 1965 | | | | | | | 4.18 | 3.65 | 3.25 | 4.19 | 3.31 | 3.14 | 2.88 | | | |
| 1966 | | | | | | | 4.33 | 3.76 | 3.29 | 4.33 | 3.45 | 3.26 | 2.97 | | | |
| 1967 | | | | | | | 4.69 | 4.04 | 3.37 | 4.48 | 3.62 | 3.48 | 3.05 | | | |
| 1968 | | | | | | | 5.01 | 4.07 | 3.42 | 4.64 | 3.84 | 3.69 | 3.28 | | | |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 84. Average Hourly Earnings of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers ¹ on Private Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1932-68

[In dollars]

| Year and month | Total private | Mining | Contract construction | Manufacturing | | | Wholesale and retail trade | | | Finance, insurance, and real estate ² |
|----------------|---------------|--------|-----------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------------|-----------|--------|--|
| | | | | Total ³ | Durable goods | Nondurable goods | Total | Wholesale | Retail | |
| 1932..... | | | | 0.441 | 0.492 | 0.412 | | | | |
| 1933..... | | | | .437 | .467 | .419 | | | | |
| 1934..... | | | | .526 | .550 | .505 | | | | |
| 1935..... | | | | .544 | .571 | .520 | | 0.610 | | |
| 1936..... | | | | .550 | .580 | .519 | | .628 | | |
| 1937..... | | | | .617 | .667 | .566 | | .658 | | |
| 1938..... | | | | .620 | .679 | .572 | | .674 | | |
| 1939..... | | | | .627 | .691 | .571 | | .688 | | 0.494 |
| 1940..... | | | | .655 | .716 | .590 | | .711 | | .494 |
| 1941..... | | | | .726 | .799 | .627 | | .763 | | .518 |
| 1942..... | | | | .851 | .937 | .709 | | .828 | | .559 |
| 1943..... | | | | .957 | 1.048 | .787 | | .898 | | .606 |
| 1944..... | | | | 1.011 | 1.105 | .844 | | .948 | | .653 |
| 1945..... | | | | 1.016 | 1.099 | .886 | | .990 | | .699 |
| 1946..... | | | | 1.075 | 1.144 | .995 | | 1.107 | | .797 |
| 1947..... | 1.131 | 1.469 | 1.541 | 1.217 | 1.278 | 1.145 | 0.940 | 1.220 | .838 | 1.140 |
| 1948..... | 1.225 | 1.664 | 1.713 | 1.323 | 1.395 | 1.250 | 1.010 | 1.308 | .901 | 1.200 |
| 1949..... | 1.275 | 1.717 | 1.792 | 1.378 | 1.453 | 1.295 | 1.060 | 1.360 | .951 | 1.260 |
| 1950..... | 1.335 | 1.772 | 1.863 | 1.440 | 1.519 | 1.347 | 1.100 | 1.427 | .983 | 1.340 |
| 1951..... | 1.45 | 1.93 | 2.02 | 1.56 | 1.65 | 1.44 | 1.18 | 1.52 | 1.06 | 1.45 |
| 1952..... | 1.52 | 2.01 | 2.13 | 1.65 | 1.75 | 1.51 | 1.23 | 1.61 | 1.09 | 1.51 |
| 1953..... | 1.61 | 2.14 | 2.28 | 1.74 | 1.86 | 1.58 | 1.30 | 1.70 | 1.16 | 1.58 |
| 1954..... | 1.65 | 2.14 | 2.39 | 1.78 | 1.90 | 1.62 | 1.35 | 1.76 | 1.20 | 1.65 |
| 1955..... | 1.71 | 2.20 | 2.45 | 1.86 | 1.99 | 1.67 | 1.40 | 1.83 | 1.25 | 1.70 |
| 1956..... | 1.80 | 2.33 | 2.57 | 1.95 | 2.08 | 1.77 | 1.47 | 1.94 | 1.30 | 1.78 |
| 1957..... | 1.89 | 2.46 | 2.71 | 2.05 | 2.19 | 1.85 | 1.54 | 2.02 | 1.37 | 1.84 |
| 1958..... | 1.95 | 2.47 | 2.82 | 2.11 | 2.26 | 1.91 | 1.60 | 2.09 | 1.42 | 1.89 |
| 1959..... | 2.02 | 2.56 | 2.93 | 2.19 | 2.36 | 1.98 | 1.66 | 2.18 | 1.47 | 1.95 |
| 1960..... | 2.09 | 2.61 | 3.08 | 2.26 | 2.43 | 2.05 | 1.71 | 2.24 | 1.52 | 2.02 |
| 1961..... | 2.14 | 2.64 | 3.20 | 2.32 | 2.49 | 2.11 | 1.76 | 2.31 | 1.56 | 2.09 |
| 1962..... | 2.22 | 2.70 | 3.31 | 2.39 | 2.56 | 2.17 | 1.83 | 2.37 | 1.63 | 2.17 |
| 1963..... | 2.28 | 2.75 | 3.41 | 2.46 | 2.63 | 2.22 | 1.89 | 2.45 | 1.68 | 2.25 |
| 1964..... | 2.36 | 2.81 | 3.55 | 2.53 | 2.71 | 2.29 | 1.96 | 2.52 | 1.75 | 2.30 |
| 1965..... | 2.45 | 2.92 | 3.70 | 2.61 | 2.79 | 2.36 | 2.03 | 2.61 | 1.82 | 2.39 |
| 1966..... | 2.56 | 3.05 | 3.89 | 2.72 | 2.90 | 2.45 | 2.13 | 2.73 | 1.91 | 2.47 |
| 1967..... | 2.68 | 3.19 | 4.11 | 2.83 | 3.00 | 2.57 | 2.25 | 2.88 | 2.01 | 2.58 |
| 1968..... | 2.85 | 3.34 | 4.38 | 3.01 | 3.19 | 2.74 | 2.40 | 3.05 | 2.16 | 2.76 |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 2.62 | 3.16 | 4.03 | 2.78 | 2.96 | 2.51 | 2.20 | 2.81 | 1.97 | 2.53 |
| February..... | 2.63 | 3.15 | 4.02 | 2.79 | 2.96 | 2.53 | 2.21 | 2.83 | 1.98 | 2.54 |
| March..... | 2.63 | 3.14 | 4.00 | 2.79 | 2.96 | 2.54 | 2.22 | 2.84 | 1.98 | 2.54 |
| April..... | 2.64 | 3.17 | 4.00 | 2.80 | 2.97 | 2.55 | 2.23 | 2.86 | 1.99 | 2.57 |
| May..... | 2.66 | 3.16 | 4.04 | 2.81 | 2.99 | 2.55 | 2.23 | 2.86 | 2.00 | 2.57 |
| June..... | 2.67 | 3.17 | 4.03 | 2.82 | 2.99 | 2.56 | 2.24 | 2.87 | 2.01 | 2.58 |
| July..... | 2.69 | 3.21 | 4.10 | 2.82 | 3.00 | 2.57 | 2.24 | 2.88 | 2.01 | 2.59 |
| August..... | 2.69 | 3.18 | 4.11 | 2.82 | 3.00 | 2.57 | 2.24 | 2.87 | 2.00 | 2.58 |
| September..... | 2.72 | 3.22 | 4.20 | 2.85 | 3.03 | 2.61 | 2.27 | 2.91 | 2.03 | 2.60 |
| October..... | 2.72 | 3.22 | 4.22 | 2.85 | 3.03 | 2.61 | 2.28 | 2.91 | 2.04 | 2.62 |
| November..... | 2.73 | 3.22 | 4.22 | 2.88 | 3.05 | 2.62 | 2.29 | 2.93 | 2.05 | 2.63 |
| December..... | 2.73 | 3.24 | 4.25 | 2.91 | 3.09 | 2.64 | 2.28 | 2.95 | 2.04 | 2.65 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 2.76 | 3.30 | 4.34 | 2.94 | 3.13 | 2.67 | 2.33 | 2.96 | 2.09 | 2.66 |
| February..... | 2.78 | 3.28 | 4.27 | 2.94 | 3.12 | 2.68 | 2.36 | 3.00 | 2.11 | 2.69 |
| March..... | 2.79 | 3.28 | 4.28 | 2.96 | 3.14 | 2.69 | 2.37 | 3.01 | 2.12 | 2.69 |
| April..... | 2.80 | 3.30 | 4.27 | 2.97 | 3.15 | 2.70 | 2.37 | 3.02 | 2.13 | 2.71 |
| May..... | 2.83 | 3.30 | 4.32 | 2.99 | 3.18 | 2.72 | 2.39 | 3.04 | 2.14 | 2.73 |
| June..... | 2.85 | 3.32 | 4.29 | 3.00 | 3.18 | 2.73 | 2.40 | 3.05 | 2.16 | 2.76 |
| July..... | 2.86 | 3.33 | 4.34 | 3.00 | 3.18 | 2.75 | 2.40 | 3.04 | 2.16 | 2.77 |
| August..... | 2.86 | 3.33 | 4.38 | 2.99 | 3.17 | 2.75 | 2.40 | 3.05 | 2.16 | 2.77 |
| September..... | 2.91 | 3.38 | 4.47 | 3.05 | 3.23 | 2.78 | 2.44 | 3.10 | 2.19 | 2.80 |
| October..... | 2.92 | 3.32 | 4.50 | 3.06 | 3.25 | 2.79 | 2.45 | 3.09 | 2.20 | 2.81 |
| November..... | 2.93 | 3.46 | 4.52 | 3.08 | 3.28 | 2.81 | 2.46 | 3.12 | 2.21 | 2.83 |
| December..... | 2.93 | 3.48 | 4.53 | 3.11 | 3.31 | 2.82 | 2.45 | 3.14 | 2.21 | 2.84 |

¹ Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; to construction workers in contract construction; and to nonsupervisory workers in wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; transportation and public utilities; and services. Transportation and public utilities, and services are included in total private but are not shown separately in this table.

² Prior data are as follows:

| | | | | | |
|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|
| 1909.. | 0.191 | 1922.. | 0.482 | 1927.. | 0.544 |
| 1914.. | .221 | 1923.. | .516 | 1928.. | .556 |
| 1919.. | .472 | 1924.. | .541 | 1929.. | .560 |
| 1920.. | .549 | 1925.. | .541 | 1930.. | .546 |
| 1921.. | .509 | 1926.. | .542 | 1931.. | .509 |

³ Excludes data on nonoffice salesmen.

⁴ Beginning 1947, includes data on eating and drinking places.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

TABLE 85. Average Hourly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1947-68

[In dollars]

| Year and month | Durable goods | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| | Total | Ordnance and accessories | Lumber and wood products | Furniture and fixtures | Stone, clay, and glass products | Primary metal industries | Fabricated metal products | Machinery, except electrical | Electrical equipment and supplies | Transportation equipment | Instruments and related products | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries |
| 1947..... | 1.278 | 1.306 | 1.090 | 1.097 | 1.194 | 1.388 | 1.265 | 1.344 | 1.247 | 1.436 | 1.197 | 1.106 |
| 1948..... | 1.395 | 1.387 | 1.190 | 1.192 | 1.307 | 1.522 | 1.384 | 1.462 | 1.360 | 1.567 | 1.308 | 1.184 |
| 1949..... | 1.453 | 1.481 | 1.225 | 1.234 | 1.368 | 1.587 | 1.447 | 1.523 | 1.412 | 1.644 | 1.370 | 1.218 |
| 1950..... | 1.519 | 1.564 | 1.298 | 1.282 | 1.438 | 1.647 | 1.519 | 1.601 | 1.444 | 1.722 | 1.448 | 1.275 |
| 1951..... | 1.65 | 1.71 | 1.41 | 1.39 | 1.54 | 1.81 | 1.64 | 1.75 | 1.56 | 1.84 | 1.59 | 1.36 |
| 1952..... | 1.75 | 1.82 | 1.49 | 1.47 | 1.61 | 1.90 | 1.72 | 1.85 | 1.65 | 1.95 | 1.69 | 1.45 |
| 1953..... | 1.86 | 1.92 | 1.55 | 1.54 | 1.72 | 2.06 | 1.83 | 1.95 | 1.74 | 2.05 | 1.75 | 1.52 |
| 1954..... | 1.90 | 2.00 | 1.57 | 1.57 | 1.77 | 2.10 | 1.88 | 2.00 | 1.79 | 2.11 | 1.80 | 1.56 |
| 1955..... | 1.99 | 2.07 | 1.62 | 1.62 | 1.86 | 2.24 | 1.96 | 2.08 | 1.84 | 2.21 | 1.87 | 1.61 |
| 1956..... | 2.08 | 2.21 | 1.69 | 1.69 | 1.96 | 2.36 | 2.05 | 2.20 | 1.95 | 2.29 | 1.97 | 1.69 |
| 1957..... | 2.19 | 2.36 | 1.74 | 1.75 | 2.05 | 2.50 | 2.16 | 2.29 | 2.04 | 2.39 | 2.06 | 1.75 |
| 1958..... | 2.26 | 2.51 | 1.79 | 1.78 | 2.12 | 2.64 | 2.25 | 2.37 | 2.12 | 2.51 | 2.15 | 1.79 |
| 1959..... | 2.36 | 2.57 | 1.87 | 1.83 | 2.22 | 2.77 | 2.35 | 2.48 | 2.20 | 2.64 | 2.24 | 1.84 |
| 1960..... | 2.43 | 2.65 | 1.89 | 1.88 | 2.28 | 2.81 | 2.43 | 2.55 | 2.28 | 2.74 | 2.31 | 1.89 |
| 1961..... | 2.49 | 2.75 | 1.95 | 1.91 | 2.34 | 2.90 | 2.49 | 2.62 | 2.35 | 2.80 | 2.38 | 1.92 |
| 1962..... | 2.56 | 2.83 | 1.99 | 1.95 | 2.41 | 2.98 | 2.55 | 2.71 | 2.40 | 2.91 | 2.44 | 1.98 |
| 1963..... | 2.63 | 2.93 | 2.04 | 2.00 | 2.47 | 3.04 | 2.61 | 2.78 | 2.46 | 3.01 | 2.49 | 2.03 |
| 1964..... | 2.71 | 3.03 | 2.11 | 2.05 | 2.53 | 3.11 | 2.68 | 2.87 | 2.51 | 3.09 | 2.54 | 2.08 |
| 1965..... | 2.79 | 3.13 | 2.17 | 2.12 | 2.62 | 3.18 | 2.76 | 2.96 | 2.58 | 3.21 | 2.62 | 2.14 |
| 1966..... | 2.90 | 3.17 | 2.25 | 2.21 | 2.72 | 3.28 | 2.88 | 3.09 | 2.65 | 3.33 | 2.73 | 2.22 |
| 1967..... | 3.00 | 3.17 | 2.36 | 2.33 | 2.82 | 3.34 | 2.98 | 3.19 | 2.77 | 3.44 | 2.85 | 2.35 |
| 1968..... | 3.19 | 3.26 | 2.56 | 2.47 | 3.00 | 3.55 | 3.17 | 3.37 | 2.93 | 3.69 | 2.99 | 2.50 |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 2.96 | 3.17 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.76 | 3.30 | 2.94 | 3.16 | 2.70 | 3.39 | 2.79 | 2.32 |
| February..... | 2.96 | 3.14 | 2.29 | 2.27 | 2.76 | 3.29 | 2.94 | 3.16 | 2.72 | 3.38 | 2.80 | 2.33 |
| March..... | 2.96 | 3.13 | 2.29 | 2.28 | 2.77 | 3.30 | 2.94 | 3.16 | 2.73 | 3.37 | 2.81 | 2.34 |
| April..... | 2.97 | 3.13 | 2.32 | 2.29 | 2.78 | 3.28 | 2.95 | 3.16 | 2.75 | 3.39 | 2.82 | 2.33 |
| May..... | 2.99 | 3.13 | 2.34 | 2.31 | 2.80 | 3.30 | 2.97 | 3.16 | 2.76 | 3.40 | 2.84 | 2.33 |
| June..... | 2.99 | 3.14 | 2.38 | 2.31 | 2.81 | 3.32 | 2.97 | 3.18 | 2.78 | 3.41 | 2.85 | 2.34 |
| July..... | 3.00 | 3.17 | 2.39 | 2.31 | 2.83 | 3.34 | 2.97 | 3.18 | 2.79 | 3.43 | 2.86 | 2.34 |
| August..... | 3.00 | 3.17 | 2.39 | 2.33 | 2.84 | 3.36 | 2.98 | 3.18 | 2.78 | 3.45 | 2.86 | 2.33 |
| September..... | 3.03 | 3.20 | 2.43 | 2.37 | 2.86 | 3.38 | 3.01 | 3.21 | 2.78 | 3.47 | 2.88 | 2.35 |
| October..... | 3.03 | 3.20 | 2.42 | 2.38 | 2.87 | 3.37 | 2.99 | 3.22 | 2.81 | 3.48 | 2.88 | 2.36 |
| November..... | 3.05 | 3.24 | 2.42 | 2.38 | 2.89 | 3.42 | 3.02 | 3.24 | 2.83 | 3.49 | 2.90 | 2.37 |
| December..... | 3.09 | 3.24 | 2.41 | 2.40 | 2.88 | 3.44 | 3.06 | 3.26 | 2.86 | 3.56 | 2.93 | 2.43 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 3.13 | 3.26 | 2.44 | 2.40 | 2.90 | 3.47 | 3.09 | 3.28 | 2.88 | 3.62 | 2.92 | 2.45 |
| February..... | 3.12 | 3.25 | 2.47 | 2.42 | 2.90 | 3.47 | 3.08 | 3.30 | 2.88 | 3.59 | 2.93 | 2.49 |
| March..... | 3.14 | 3.22 | 2.50 | 2.43 | 2.90 | 3.49 | 3.11 | 3.33 | 2.88 | 3.61 | 2.94 | 2.49 |
| April..... | 3.15 | 3.21 | 2.51 | 2.43 | 2.97 | 3.55 | 3.10 | 3.31 | 2.88 | 3.60 | 2.93 | 2.49 |
| May..... | 3.18 | 3.22 | 2.53 | 2.46 | 3.00 | 3.51 | 3.15 | 3.36 | 2.90 | 3.66 | 2.96 | 2.50 |
| June..... | 3.18 | 3.23 | 2.58 | 2.47 | 3.01 | 3.54 | 3.15 | 3.35 | 2.91 | 3.66 | 2.97 | 2.50 |
| July..... | 3.18 | 3.21 | 2.58 | 2.46 | 3.01 | 3.55 | 3.15 | 3.36 | 2.92 | 3.64 | 2.97 | 2.49 |
| August..... | 3.17 | 3.23 | 2.60 | 2.47 | 3.02 | 3.55 | 3.16 | 3.36 | 2.93 | 3.64 | 3.00 | 2.48 |
| September..... | 3.23 | 3.28 | 2.64 | 2.52 | 3.06 | 3.60 | 3.22 | 3.40 | 2.96 | 3.74 | 3.03 | 2.50 |
| October..... | 3.25 | 3.31 | 2.62 | 2.52 | 3.06 | 3.60 | 3.23 | 3.44 | 2.98 | 3.78 | 3.03 | 2.51 |
| November..... | 3.28 | 3.33 | 2.62 | 2.53 | 3.06 | 3.63 | 3.25 | 3.46 | 3.01 | 3.82 | 3.06 | 2.52 |
| December..... | 3.31 | 3.37 | 2.62 | 2.55 | 3.07 | 3.67 | 3.26 | 3.48 | 3.04 | 3.87 | 3.08 | 2.58 |

Note: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

TABLE 85. Average Hourly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1947-68—Continued

[In dollars]

| Year and month | Nondurable goods | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Total | Food and kindred products | Tobacco manufactures | Textile mill products | Apparel and other textile products | Paper and allied products | Printing and publishing | Chemicals and allied products | Petroleum and coal products | Rubber and plastics products, nec. | Leather and leather products |
| 1947..... | 1.145 | 1.063 | 0.905 | 1.035 | 1.161 | 1.153 | 1.476 | 1.221 | 1.502 | 1.300 | 1.038 |
| 1948..... | 1.250 | 1.153 | .956 | 1.155 | 1.220 | 1.279 | 1.654 | 1.343 | 1.707 | 1.361 | 1.105 |
| 1949..... | 1.295 | 1.206 | .999 | 1.181 | 1.209 | 1.329 | 1.769 | 1.417 | 1.798 | 1.410 | 1.122 |
| 1950..... | 1.347 | 1.262 | 1.076 | 1.228 | 1.240 | 1.398 | 1.832 | 1.497 | 1.841 | 1.472 | 1.170 |
| 1951..... | 1.44 | 1.35 | 1.14 | 1.32 | 1.31 | 1.51 | 1.91 | 1.62 | 1.99 | 1.58 | 1.25 |
| 1952..... | 1.51 | 1.44 | 1.18 | 1.34 | 1.32 | 1.59 | 2.02 | 1.69 | 2.10 | 1.71 | 1.30 |
| 1953..... | 1.58 | 1.53 | 1.25 | 1.36 | 1.35 | 1.67 | 2.11 | 1.81 | 2.22 | 1.80 | 1.35 |
| 1954..... | 1.62 | 1.59 | 1.30 | 1.36 | 1.37 | 1.73 | 2.18 | 1.89 | 2.29 | 1.84 | 1.36 |
| 1955..... | 1.67 | 1.66 | 1.34 | 1.38 | 1.37 | 1.81 | 2.26 | 1.97 | 2.37 | 1.96 | 1.39 |
| 1956..... | 1.77 | 1.76 | 1.45 | 1.44 | 1.47 | 1.92 | 2.33 | 2.09 | 2.54 | 2.03 | 1.48 |
| 1957..... | 1.85 | 1.85 | 1.53 | 1.49 | 1.51 | 2.02 | 2.40 | 2.20 | 2.66 | 2.11 | 1.52 |
| 1958..... | 1.91 | 1.94 | 1.59 | 1.49 | 1.54 | 2.10 | 2.49 | 2.29 | 2.73 | 2.19 | 1.56 |
| 1959..... | 1.98 | 2.02 | 1.64 | 1.56 | 1.56 | 2.18 | 2.59 | 2.40 | 2.85 | 2.27 | 1.58 |
| 1960..... | 2.05 | 2.11 | 1.70 | 1.61 | 1.59 | 2.26 | 2.68 | 2.50 | 2.89 | 2.32 | 1.64 |
| 1961..... | 2.11 | 2.17 | 1.78 | 1.63 | 1.64 | 2.34 | 2.75 | 2.58 | 3.01 | 2.38 | 1.68 |
| 1962..... | 2.17 | 2.24 | 1.85 | 1.68 | 1.69 | 2.40 | 2.82 | 2.65 | 3.05 | 2.44 | 1.72 |
| 1963..... | 2.22 | 2.30 | 1.91 | 1.71 | 1.73 | 2.48 | 2.89 | 2.72 | 3.16 | 2.47 | 1.76 |
| 1964..... | 2.29 | 2.37 | 1.95 | 1.79 | 1.79 | 2.56 | 2.97 | 2.80 | 3.20 | 2.54 | 1.82 |
| 1965..... | 2.36 | 2.43 | 2.09 | 1.87 | 1.83 | 2.65 | 3.06 | 2.89 | 3.28 | 2.61 | 1.88 |
| 1966..... | 2.45 | 2.52 | 2.19 | 1.96 | 1.89 | 2.75 | 3.16 | 2.99 | 3.41 | 2.67 | 1.94 |
| 1967..... | 2.57 | 2.64 | 2.27 | 2.06 | 2.03 | 2.87 | 3.28 | 3.10 | 3.58 | 2.75 | 2.07 |
| 1968..... | 2.74 | 2.80 | 2.49 | 2.21 | 2.21 | 3.05 | 3.48 | 3.26 | 3.75 | 2.92 | 2.23 |
| <i>1967</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 2.51 | 2.60 | 2.20 | 2.01 | 1.95 | 2.81 | 3.21 | 3.04 | 3.50 | 2.71 | 2.00 |
| February..... | 2.53 | 2.61 | 2.29 | 2.01 | 2.00 | 2.81 | 3.22 | 3.05 | 3.54 | 2.70 | 2.03 |
| March..... | 2.54 | 2.63 | 2.35 | 2.02 | 2.00 | 2.82 | 3.24 | 3.05 | 3.56 | 2.70 | 2.05 |
| April..... | 2.55 | 2.65 | 2.38 | 2.02 | 2.01 | 2.82 | 3.23 | 3.06 | 3.57 | 2.71 | 2.05 |
| May..... | 2.55 | 2.65 | 2.38 | 2.03 | 2.01 | 2.83 | 3.26 | 3.07 | 3.58 | 2.63 | 2.06 |
| June..... | 2.56 | 2.64 | 2.40 | 2.03 | 2.02 | 2.86 | 3.26 | 3.10 | 3.56 | 2.64 | 2.07 |
| July..... | 2.57 | 2.64 | 2.42 | 2.02 | 2.01 | 2.89 | 3.26 | 3.13 | 3.61 | 2.63 | 2.05 |
| August..... | 2.57 | 2.62 | 2.25 | 2.04 | 2.05 | 2.90 | 3.28 | 3.12 | 3.56 | 2.77 | 2.07 |
| September..... | 2.61 | 2.64 | 2.18 | 2.10 | 2.07 | 2.92 | 3.33 | 3.14 | 3.60 | 2.83 | 2.09 |
| October..... | 2.61 | 2.64 | 2.13 | 2.12 | 2.06 | 2.92 | 3.34 | 3.15 | 3.60 | 2.85 | 2.10 |
| November..... | 2.62 | 2.67 | 2.15 | 2.13 | 2.07 | 2.93 | 3.35 | 3.16 | 3.64 | 2.85 | 2.11 |
| December..... | 2.64 | 2.70 | 2.22 | 2.14 | 2.08 | 2.95 | 3.37 | 3.17 | 3.59 | 2.86 | 2.13 |
| <i>1968</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 2.67 | 2.74 | 2.35 | 2.14 | 2.11 | 2.96 | 3.36 | 3.20 | 3.72 | 2.86 | 2.15 |
| February..... | 2.68 | 2.75 | 2.47 | 2.16 | 2.18 | 2.96 | 3.39 | 3.19 | 3.70 | 2.85 | 2.20 |
| March..... | 2.69 | 2.77 | 2.48 | 2.17 | 2.19 | 2.97 | 3.42 | 3.19 | 3.69 | 2.85 | 2.22 |
| April..... | 2.70 | 2.78 | 2.56 | 2.15 | 2.18 | 2.98 | 3.41 | 3.22 | 3.78 | 2.84 | 2.22 |
| May..... | 2.72 | 2.80 | 2.61 | 2.17 | 2.19 | 3.01 | 3.45 | 3.23 | 3.73 | 2.89 | 2.22 |
| June..... | 2.73 | 2.80 | 2.63 | 2.18 | 2.20 | 3.03 | 3.48 | 3.26 | 3.73 | 2.91 | 2.24 |
| July..... | 2.75 | 2.80 | 2.64 | 2.17 | 2.19 | 3.07 | 3.48 | 3.28 | 3.76 | 2.94 | 2.21 |
| August..... | 2.75 | 2.77 | 2.45 | 2.24 | 2.23 | 3.06 | 3.51 | 3.28 | 3.73 | 2.94 | 2.23 |
| September..... | 2.78 | 2.80 | 2.37 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 3.11 | 3.55 | 3.30 | 3.77 | 2.98 | 2.25 |
| October..... | 2.79 | 2.81 | 2.37 | 2.27 | 2.27 | 3.11 | 3.55 | 3.31 | 3.77 | 2.98 | 2.26 |
| November..... | 2.81 | 2.86 | 2.51 | 2.27 | 2.26 | 3.12 | 3.56 | 3.33 | 3.80 | 2.99 | 2.27 |
| December..... | 2.82 | 2.88 | 2.55 | 2.28 | 2.26 | 3.14 | 3.59 | 3.36 | 3.79 | 3.01 | 2.30 |

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

TABLE 87. Average Weekly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1947-68

[In dollars]

| Year and month | Durable goods | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| | Total | Ordnance and accessories | Lumber and wood products | Furniture and fixtures | Stone, clay, and glass products | Primary metal industries | Fabricated metal products | Machinery, except electrical | Electrical equipment and supplies | Transportation equipment | Instruments and related products | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries |
| 1947 | 51.76 | 53.81 | 43.93 | 45.53 | 48.95 | 55.38 | 51.74 | 55.78 | 50.25 | 57.01 | 48.36 | 44.79 |
| 1948 | 56.36 | 57.28 | 47.60 | 48.87 | 53.19 | 61.18 | 56.33 | 60.38 | 54.54 | 61.74 | 52.58 | 48.07 |
| 1949 | 57.25 | 58.80 | 48.02 | 49.36 | 54.31 | 60.94 | 57.45 | 60.31 | 55.77 | 65.10 | 54.39 | 48.23 |
| 1950 | 62.43 | 65.06 | 51.27 | 53.59 | 59.10 | 67.36 | 63.04 | 67.08 | 59.35 | 71.29 | 59.80 | 52.02 |
| 1951 | 68.48 | 74.04 | 55.41 | 57.13 | 63.76 | 75.30 | 68.55 | 76.13 | 64.27 | 75.81 | 67.10 | 55.08 |
| 1952 | 72.63 | 77.35 | 59.15 | 60.86 | 66.17 | 77.52 | 71.72 | 79.55 | 67.98 | 81.51 | 70.98 | 59.02 |
| 1953 | 76.63 | 78.14 | 60.76 | 62.99 | 70.18 | 84.46 | 76.49 | 82.68 | 70.99 | 85.28 | 72.63 | 61.56 |
| 1954 | 76.19 | 79.80 | 61.39 | 62.80 | 71.69 | 81.48 | 76.70 | 81.40 | 71.24 | 86.30 | 72.00 | 61.78 |
| 1955 | 82.19 | 83.63 | 63.99 | 67.07 | 77.00 | 92.51 | 81.73 | 87.86 | 74.89 | 93.48 | 76.48 | 64.88 |
| 1956 | 85.28 | 91.72 | 65.57 | 68.78 | 80.56 | 96.76 | 84.67 | 93.06 | 79.56 | 94.81 | 80.77 | 67.60 |
| 1957 | 88.26 | 95.58 | 66.64 | 69.83 | 82.82 | 99.00 | 88.34 | 94.12 | 81.80 | 97.51 | 83.22 | 69.48 |
| 1958 | 89.27 | 102.41 | 69.09 | 69.95 | 84.80 | 101.11 | 89.78 | 94.93 | 83.95 | 100.40 | 85.67 | 70.17 |
| 1959 | 96.05 | 106.14 | 74.24 | 74.48 | 91.46 | 112.19 | 96.12 | 102.92 | 89.10 | 107.45 | 91.39 | 73.42 |
| 1960 | 97.44 | 108.39 | 73.71 | 75.20 | 92.57 | 109.59 | 98.42 | 104.55 | 90.74 | 111.52 | 93.32 | 74.28 |
| 1961 | 100.35 | 113.03 | 76.83 | 76.40 | 95.24 | 114.84 | 100.85 | 107.42 | 94.47 | 113.40 | 96.87 | 75.84 |
| 1962 | 104.70 | 116.60 | 79.20 | 79.37 | 98.57 | 119.80 | 104.81 | 113.01 | 97.44 | 122.22 | 99.80 | 78.61 |
| 1963 | 106.09 | 120.42 | 81.80 | 81.80 | 102.26 | 124.64 | 108.05 | 116.20 | 99.14 | 126.72 | 101.59 | 80.09 |
| 1964 | 112.19 | 122.72 | 85.24 | 84.46 | 105.50 | 130.00 | 111.76 | 121.69 | 101.66 | 130.09 | 103.63 | 82.37 |
| 1965 | 117.18 | 131.15 | 88.75 | 88.19 | 110.04 | 133.88 | 116.20 | 127.58 | 105.78 | 137.71 | 108.47 | 85.39 |
| 1966 | 122.09 | 132.77 | 91.80 | 91.72 | 114.24 | 138.09 | 122.11 | 135.94 | 109.18 | 141.86 | 114.93 | 88.80 |
| 1967 | 123.60 | 132.19 | 94.87 | 94.13 | 117.81 | 137.27 | 123.67 | 135.89 | 111.35 | 142.42 | 117.71 | 92.59 |
| 1968 | 132.07 | 135.29 | 103.68 | 100.28 | 125.40 | 147.68 | 132.19 | 141.88 | 118.08 | 155.72 | 121.10 | 98.50 |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 122.84 | 133.77 | 90.17 | 90.63 | 113.71 | 138.27 | 122.89 | 137.46 | 109.35 | 141.02 | 116.06 | 91.87 |
| February | 120.47 | 130.00 | 90.46 | 90.12 | 111.78 | 134.56 | 120.54 | 135.88 | 107.98 | 136.21 | 114.52 | 90.17 |
| March | 121.36 | 129.90 | 92.06 | 90.74 | 113.29 | 134.97 | 121.13 | 136.20 | 108.93 | 136.49 | 116.33 | 92.20 |
| April | 121.18 | 129.27 | 93.73 | 90.46 | 114.81 | 133.17 | 121.54 | 135.25 | 108.35 | 137.30 | 116.18 | 91.57 |
| May | 122.89 | 131.15 | 94.54 | 91.25 | 116.20 | 134.97 | 123.26 | 134.30 | 110.12 | 141.78 | 116.72 | 91.67 |
| June | 122.89 | 128.74 | 96.63 | 93.09 | 117.46 | 136.12 | 123.26 | 134.51 | 111.43 | 141.17 | 117.42 | 92.43 |
| July | 122.40 | 131.24 | 95.60 | 92.40 | 118.01 | 136.61 | 122.36 | 133.24 | 111.32 | 140.29 | 116.69 | 90.79 |
| August | 123.30 | 131.87 | 95.64 | 95.06 | 119.56 | 137.42 | 123.97 | 133.24 | 111.76 | 143.52 | 117.55 | 92.04 |
| September | 125.75 | 135.36 | 98.42 | 97.41 | 120.69 | 138.92 | 126.42 | 136.10 | 112.31 | 147.48 | 119.23 | 93.06 |
| October | 125.44 | 134.08 | 98.25 | 97.82 | 120.83 | 137.50 | 124.38 | 135.88 | 113.81 | 146.86 | 119.23 | 93.93 |
| November | 125.66 | 136.40 | 98.49 | 97.34 | 121.96 | 141.25 | 125.33 | 137.05 | 115.18 | 141.35 | 119.77 | 94.56 |
| December | 129.16 | 136.73 | 95.92 | 99.84 | 119.81 | 143.45 | 128.52 | 139.53 | 117.26 | 152.01 | 121.60 | 96.47 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 127.70 | 132.03 | 93.21 | 93.36 | 116.29 | 144.35 | 126.69 | 137.10 | 115.20 | 151.68 | 117.97 | 95.06 |
| February | 128.54 | 136.50 | 99.79 | 98.01 | 118.90 | 144.70 | 126.23 | 139.59 | 116.06 | 148.63 | 119.54 | 98.85 |
| March | 129.68 | 133.95 | 100.50 | 98.42 | 119.19 | 146.23 | 128.44 | 140.86 | 115.49 | 151.62 | 119.66 | 98.60 |
| April | 127.58 | 130.33 | 100.90 | 95.26 | 123.85 | 150.52 | 124.62 | 135.71 | 112.61 | 146.16 | 115.44 | 95.12 |
| May | 132.29 | 133.63 | 102.97 | 99.88 | 126.30 | 148.54 | 131.99 | 141.46 | 116.58 | 157.38 | 119.88 | 98.75 |
| June | 132.92 | 134.37 | 106.30 | 101.52 | 127.62 | 150.10 | 132.62 | 141.37 | 118.15 | 155.55 | 120.88 | 99.25 |
| July | 131.02 | 131.61 | 105.01 | 99.14 | 126.72 | 148.75 | 130.41 | 140.11 | 116.51 | 152.52 | 119.39 | 96.36 |
| August | 130.29 | 134.05 | 107.12 | 101.76 | 128.05 | 142.36 | 132.09 | 139.44 | 118.37 | 150.70 | 121.20 | 97.71 |
| September | 135.01 | 137.76 | 109.03 | 104.33 | 130.36 | 148.68 | 136.85 | 143.82 | 121.06 | 160.07 | 123.62 | 99.50 |
| October | 135.85 | 139.68 | 107.68 | 104.58 | 130.36 | 147.24 | 136.95 | 145.51 | 121.29 | 162.92 | 123.62 | 100.15 |
| November | 136.78 | 138.86 | 105.32 | 103.22 | 127.91 | 149.56 | 137.80 | 146.36 | 122.81 | 165.02 | 124.85 | 100.04 |
| December | 138.03 | 141.20 | 107.16 | 105.32 | 128.63 | 152.67 | 136.92 | 148.60 | 124.03 | 164.86 | 125.97 | 100.88 |

Note: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

TABLE 87. Average Weekly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1947-68 —Con.

[In dollars]

| Year and month | Nondurable goods | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Total | Food and kindred products | Tobacco manufactures | Textile mill products | Apparel and other textile products | Paper and allied products | Printing and publishing | Chemicals and allied products | Petroleum and coal products | Rubber and plastics products, nec. | Leather and leather products |
| 1947 | 46.03 | 45.92 | 35.20 | 40.99 | 41.80 | 49.69 | 59.34 | 50.31 | 60.98 | 51.87 | 40.07 |
| 1948 | 49.50 | 48.89 | 36.61 | 45.28 | 43.68 | 54.74 | 65.17 | 55.33 | 69.30 | 53.35 | 41.11 |
| 1949 | 50.38 | 50.53 | 37.26 | 44.41 | 42.80 | 55.42 | 68.64 | 57.67 | 72.46 | 54.14 | 41.07 |
| 1950 | 53.48 | 52.88 | 41.00 | 48.63 | 44.64 | 60.53 | 71.26 | 61.68 | 75.11 | 60.35 | 43.99 |
| 1951 | 56.88 | 56.84 | 43.89 | 51.22 | 46.64 | 65.08 | 74.30 | 66.91 | 81.19 | 64.31 | 46.13 |
| 1952 | 59.95 | 60.34 | 45.31 | 52.39 | 47.92 | 68.05 | 78.58 | 69.12 | 85.05 | 69.77 | 49.92 |
| 1953 | 62.57 | 63.50 | 47.63 | 53.18 | 48.74 | 71.81 | 82.29 | 74.21 | 90.35 | 72.72 | 50.90 |
| 1954 | 63.18 | 65.67 | 48.88 | 52.09 | 48.36 | 73.18 | 83.93 | 77.11 | 93.20 | 73.23 | 50.18 |
| 1955 | 66.63 | 68.89 | 51.86 | 55.34 | 49.73 | 78.01 | 87.91 | 80.97 | 96.93 | 81.93 | 52.68 |
| 1956 | 70.09 | 72.69 | 56.26 | 57.17 | 52.92 | 82.18 | 90.64 | 85.90 | 104.14 | 82.01 | 55.65 |
| 1957 | 72.52 | 75.48 | 58.75 | 57.96 | 53.91 | 85.45 | 92.64 | 89.98 | 108.53 | 85.67 | 56.85 |
| 1958 | 74.11 | 79.15 | 62.17 | 57.51 | 54.05 | 87.99 | 94.62 | 93.20 | 111.66 | 85.85 | 57.25 |
| 1959 | 78.61 | 82.82 | 64.12 | 63.02 | 56.63 | 93.30 | 99.46 | 99.36 | 117.42 | 93.75 | 60.10 |
| 1960 | 80.36 | 86.09 | 64.94 | 63.60 | 56.29 | 95.15 | 102.91 | 103.25 | 118.78 | 92.57 | 60.52 |
| 1961 | 82.92 | 88.75 | 69.42 | 65.04 | 58.06 | 99.45 | 105.05 | 106.81 | 124.31 | 96.15 | 62.83 |
| 1962 | 85.93 | 91.84 | 71.41 | 68.21 | 61.18 | 102.00 | 108.01 | 110.24 | 126.88 | 100.04 | 64.67 |
| 1963 | 87.91 | 94.30 | 73.92 | 69.43 | 62.45 | 105.90 | 110.69 | 112.88 | 131.77 | 100.78 | 66.00 |
| 1964 | 90.91 | 97.17 | 75.66 | 73.39 | 64.26 | 109.57 | 114.35 | 116.48 | 133.76 | 104.90 | 68.98 |
| 1965 | 94.64 | 99.87 | 79.21 | 78.17 | 66.61 | 114.22 | 118.12 | 121.09 | 138.43 | 109.62 | 71.82 |
| 1966 | 98.49 | 103.82 | 85.19 | 82.12 | 68.80 | 119.35 | 122.61 | 125.58 | 144.58 | 112.14 | 74.88 |
| 1967 | 102.03 | 107.98 | 87.62 | 84.25 | 73.08 | 122.84 | 125.95 | 128.96 | 152.87 | 113.85 | 78.87 |
| 1968 | 109.05 | 114.24 | 93.87 | 91.05 | 79.78 | 130.85 | 133.28 | 136.27 | 159.38 | 121.18 | 85.41 |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 99.65 | 106.08 | 83.16 | 81.61 | 70.40 | 120.27 | 123.59 | 126.16 | 144.90 | 112.19 | 77.20 |
| February | 99.18 | 105.18 | 82.44 | 80.60 | 71.40 | 118.86 | 123.33 | 125.66 | 147.97 | 109.62 | 76.13 |
| March | 100.08 | 106.52 | 88.13 | 81.20 | 71.80 | 120.13 | 125.06 | 126.88 | 150.94 | 110.16 | 75.65 |
| April | 100.22 | 106.27 | 92.11 | 81.20 | 72.16 | 119.00 | 124.03 | 127.91 | 153.15 | 110.30 | 74.83 |
| May | 100.73 | 107.59 | 90.68 | 82.22 | 72.36 | 120.28 | 124.86 | 127.10 | 153.58 | 107.57 | 77.04 |
| June | 101.63 | 108.50 | 94.80 | 82.82 | 72.52 | 122.41 | 124.86 | 128.65 | 152.72 | 109.03 | 79.28 |
| July | 102.03 | 109.03 | 92.44 | 81.41 | 72.16 | 123.69 | 124.53 | 129.90 | 156.67 | 105.73 | 79.75 |
| August | 102.80 | 107.94 | 87.98 | 83.84 | 74.42 | 124.41 | 126.28 | 129.17 | 153.44 | 116.89 | 80.11 |
| September | 104.92 | 110.09 | 86.33 | 86.94 | 74.73 | 125.85 | 128.21 | 130.31 | 155.16 | 119.71 | 80.26 |
| October | 104.14 | 107.98 | 86.05 | 88.19 | 73.95 | 125.85 | 127.25 | 130.73 | 154.44 | 119.99 | 80.43 |
| November | 105.06 | 109.47 | 83.42 | 89.03 | 75.14 | 125.99 | 127.64 | 132.40 | 156.16 | 119.70 | 82.92 |
| December | 105.86 | 110.70 | 85.03 | 89.67 | 74.88 | 127.74 | 129.75 | 132.82 | 150.06 | 119.55 | 83.28 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 103.86 | 109.87 | 86.01 | 84.74 | 73.01 | 124.91 | 126.00 | 132.48 | 157.36 | 117.55 | 81.92 |
| February | 106.40 | 110.28 | 93.61 | 89.64 | 79.57 | 125.50 | 128.82 | 133.02 | 153.55 | 117.42 | 85.80 |
| March | 106.79 | 111.08 | 92.01 | 89.84 | 80.15 | 125.93 | 130.64 | 132.70 | 154.24 | 117.14 | 85.25 |
| April | 104.76 | 110.09 | 87.30 | 86.22 | 76.08 | 123.97 | 128.22 | 134.60 | 162.54 | 113.32 | 81.92 |
| May | 108.26 | 113.68 | 98.14 | 89.40 | 79.50 | 129.13 | 131.45 | 135.01 | 159.64 | 120.22 | 85.47 |
| June | 109.47 | 115.36 | 102.31 | 90.69 | 80.30 | 130.59 | 132.94 | 136.27 | 158.90 | 121.64 | 87.36 |
| July | 110.00 | 115.92 | 99.53 | 89.19 | 79.06 | 132.32 | 132.94 | 136.45 | 163.18 | 121.42 | 85.31 |
| August | 110.55 | 114.96 | 95.55 | 92.51 | 81.40 | 133.06 | 135.49 | 136.45 | 157.78 | 122.30 | 85.41 |
| September | 112.03 | 116.48 | 94.33 | 94.02 | 82.26 | 135.60 | 137.39 | 138.60 | 162.49 | 125.46 | 85.28 |
| October | 111.88 | 115.21 | 92.43 | 94.21 | 82.63 | 134.97 | 137.03 | 138.69 | 160.98 | 125.16 | 86.56 |
| November | 112.12 | 116.69 | 94.13 | 93.98 | 81.36 | 134.78 | 136.70 | 139.86 | 161.88 | 124.68 | 86.03 |
| December | 113.08 | 118.37 | 96.14 | 95.08 | 81.36 | 136.90 | 139.65 | 141.46 | 159.56 | 125.82 | 88.32 |

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

TABLE 88. Gross and Spendable Average Weekly Earnings of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers¹ on Private Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1939-68

| Year and month | Gross average weekly earnings | | Spendable average weekly earnings | | | | Month | Gross average weekly earnings | | Spendable average weekly earnings | | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| | | | Worker with no dependents | | Worker with three dependents | | | | | Worker with no dependents | | Worker with three dependents | |
| | Current dollars | 1957-59 dollars | Current dollars | 1957-59 dollars | Current dollars | 1957-59 dollars | | Current dollars | 1957-59 dollars | Current dollars | 1957-59 dollars | Current dollars | 1957-59 dollars |
| Total Private | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947 | 45.58 | 58.59 | 39.16 | 50.33 | 44.64 | 57.38 | 1967 | | | | | | |
| 1948 | 49.00 | 58.47 | 43.11 | 51.44 | 48.51 | 57.89 | January | 99.82 | 87.03 | 81.85 | 71.36 | 89.26 | 77.82 |
| 1949 | 50.24 | 60.53 | 44.15 | 53.19 | 49.74 | 59.93 | February | 99.15 | 86.37 | 81.35 | 70.86 | 88.72 | 77.28 |
| 1950 | 53.13 | 63.40 | 46.02 | 54.92 | 52.04 | 62.10 | March | 99.41 | 86.44 | 81.54 | 70.90 | 88.93 | 77.33 |
| 1951 | 57.86 | 63.93 | 48.68 | 53.79 | 55.79 | 61.65 | April | 99.26 | 86.09 | 81.43 | 70.62 | 88.81 | 77.03 |
| 1952 | 60.65 | 65.57 | 50.07 | 54.13 | 57.87 | 62.56 | May | 100.55 | 86.98 | 82.41 | 71.29 | 89.84 | 77.72 |
| 1953 | 63.76 | 68.41 | 52.45 | 56.28 | 60.31 | 64.71 | June | 101.73 | 87.70 | 83.30 | 71.81 | 90.78 | 78.26 |
| 1954 | 64.52 | 68.93 | 53.76 | 57.44 | 60.85 | 65.01 | July | 103.03 | 88.44 | 84.29 | 72.35 | 91.81 | 78.81 |
| 1955 | 67.72 | 72.58 | 56.27 | 60.31 | 63.41 | 67.96 | August | 103.30 | 88.37 | 84.49 | 72.28 | 92.03 | 78.73 |
| 1956 | 70.74 | 74.70 | 58.63 | 61.91 | 65.82 | 69.50 | September | 103.90 | 88.73 | 84.95 | 72.54 | 92.50 | 78.99 |
| 1957 | 73.33 | 74.83 | 60.47 | 61.70 | 67.71 | 69.09 | October | 103.36 | 87.97 | 84.54 | 71.95 | 92.07 | 78.36 |
| 1958 | 75.08 | 74.56 | 61.83 | 61.40 | 69.11 | 68.63 | November | 103.74 | 88.06 | 84.82 | 72.00 | 92.38 | 78.42 |
| 1959 | 78.78 | 77.62 | 64.52 | 63.57 | 71.86 | 70.80 | December | 103.74 | 87.77 | 84.82 | 71.76 | 92.38 | 78.16 |
| 1960 | 80.67 | 78.24 | 65.59 | 63.62 | 72.96 | 70.77 | | | | | | | |
| 1961 | 82.60 | 79.27 | 67.06 | 64.38 | 74.48 | 71.48 | 1968 | | | | | | |
| 1962 | 85.91 | 81.55 | 69.56 | 66.00 | 76.99 | 73.05 | January | 102.95 | 86.80 | 84.23 | 71.02 | 91.75 | 77.36 |
| 1963 | 88.46 | 82.91 | 71.05 | 66.59 | 78.56 | 73.63 | February | 104.53 | 87.84 | 85.42 | 71.78 | 93.01 | 78.16 |
| 1964 | 91.33 | 84.49 | 75.04 | 69.42 | 82.57 | 76.38 | March | 104.90 | 87.78 | 85.70 | 71.72 | 93.30 | 78.08 |
| 1965 | 95.06 | 86.50 | 78.99 | 71.87 | 86.30 | 78.53 | April | 104.44 | 87.11 | 83.91 | 69.98 | 92.68 | 77.30 |
| 1966 | 98.82 | 87.37 | 81.29 | 71.87 | 88.66 | 78.39 | May | 106.69 | 88.69 | 85.57 | 71.13 | 94.40 | 78.47 |
| 1967 | 101.84 | 87.57 | 83.38 | 71.69 | 90.86 | 78.13 | June | 108.59 | 89.82 | 86.97 | 71.94 | 95.85 | 79.28 |
| 1968 | 107.73 | 88.89 | 86.71 | 71.54 | 95.28 | 78.61 | July | 109.25 | 89.92 | 87.46 | 71.98 | 96.36 | 79.31 |
| | | | | | | | August | 109.54 | 89.86 | 87.67 | 71.92 | 96.58 | 79.23 |
| | | | | | | | September | 110.87 | 90.73 | 88.65 | 72.55 | 97.59 | 79.56 |
| | | | | | | | October | 110.38 | 89.81 | 88.29 | 71.84 | 97.22 | 78.10 |
| | | | | | | | November | 109.88 | 89.04 | 87.92 | 71.25 | 96.84 | 78.48 |
| | | | | | | | December | 110.46 | 89.30 | 88.35 | 71.42 | 97.28 | 78.64 |
| Mining | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947 | \$59.94 | \$77.04 | \$50.83 | \$65.33 | \$56.42 | \$72.52 | 1967 | | | | | | |
| 1948 | 65.56 | 78.23 | 56.86 | 67.85 | 62.85 | 75.00 | January | 133.67 | 116.54 | 107.81 | 93.99 | 116.64 | 101.69 |
| 1949 | 62.33 | 75.10 | 54.19 | 65.29 | 60.10 | 72.41 | February | 131.04 | 114.15 | 105.70 | 92.07 | 114.41 | 98.66 |
| 1950 | 67.16 | 80.14 | 57.51 | 68.63 | 63.81 | 76.15 | March | 131.25 | 114.13 | 105.87 | 92.06 | 114.59 | 98.64 |
| 1951 | 74.11 | 81.89 | 61.49 | 67.94 | 68.88 | 76.11 | April | 134.09 | 116.30 | 108.15 | 93.80 | 116.99 | 101.47 |
| 1952 | 77.59 | 83.88 | 63.13 | 68.25 | 71.30 | 77.08 | May | 133.98 | 115.90 | 108.06 | 93.48 | 116.90 | 101.12 |
| 1953 | 83.03 | 89.09 | 67.37 | 72.29 | 75.65 | 81.17 | June | 135.68 | 116.97 | 109.43 | 94.34 | 118.34 | 102.02 |
| 1954 | 82.60 | 88.25 | 68.17 | 72.83 | 75.58 | 80.75 | July | 138.99 | 119.30 | 112.08 | 96.21 | 121.10 | 103.95 |
| 1955 | 89.54 | 95.97 | 73.50 | 78.78 | 81.04 | 86.86 | August | 137.38 | 117.62 | 110.79 | 94.77 | 119.77 | 102.46 |
| 1956 | 95.06 | 100.38 | 77.93 | 82.29 | 85.57 | 90.36 | September | 138.46 | 118.24 | 111.65 | 95.35 | 120.66 | 103.04 |
| 1957 | 98.65 | 100.66 | 80.60 | 82.24 | 88.30 | 90.10 | October | 138.14 | 117.67 | 111.40 | 94.81 | 120.40 | 102.47 |
| 1958 | 96.08 | 95.41 | 78.55 | 78.00 | 86.20 | 85.60 | November | 138.78 | 117.81 | 111.91 | 95.00 | 120.93 | 102.66 |
| 1959 | 103.68 | 102.15 | 83.96 | 82.72 | 91.94 | 90.58 | December | 137.70 | 116.60 | 111.05 | 93.95 | 120.03 | 101.55 |
| 1960 | 105.44 | 102.27 | 84.85 | 82.30 | 92.92 | 90.13 | | | | | | | |
| 1961 | 106.92 | 102.61 | 85.98 | 82.51 | 94.13 | 90.34 | 1968 | | | | | | |
| 1962 | 110.43 | 104.77 | 88.55 | 84.01 | 96.90 | 91.94 | January | 136.95 | 115.47 | 110.00 | 92.75 | 118.97 | 100.31 |
| 1963 | 114.40 | 107.22 | 91.13 | 85.41 | 99.69 | 93.43 | February | 136.45 | 114.66 | 109.62 | 92.12 | 118.57 | 99.64 |
| 1964 | 117.74 | 108.92 | 96.05 | 88.85 | 104.40 | 96.58 | March | 137.10 | 114.73 | 110.11 | 92.14 | 119.08 | 99.65 |
| 1965 | 123.52 | 112.39 | 101.90 | 92.72 | 110.27 | 100.34 | April | 140.25 | 116.97 | 110.34 | 92.03 | 120.30 | 100.33 |
| 1966 | 130.24 | 115.15 | 105.31 | 93.11 | 113.98 | 100.78 | May | 141.24 | 117.41 | 111.07 | 92.33 | 121.06 | 100.63 |
| 1967 | 135.89 | 116.84 | 109.59 | 94.23 | 118.62 | 101.91 | June | 144.09 | 119.18 | 113.09 | 93.54 | 123.25 | 101.94 |
| 1968 | 142.62 | 117.67 | 112.59 | 92.90 | 122.45 | 101.03 | July | 145.62 | 119.77 | 114.10 | 93.91 | 124.34 | 102.34 |
| | | | | | | | August | 144.62 | 118.56 | 113.39 | 93.02 | 123.58 | 101.38 |
| | | | | | | | September | 146.35 | 119.76 | 114.69 | 93.85 | 124.98 | 102.27 |
| | | | | | | | October | 138.78 | 112.92 | 109.26 | 88.90 | 119.17 | 96.97 |
| | | | | | | | November | 148.43 | 120.28 | 116.16 | 94.13 | 126.58 | 102.58 |
| | | | | | | | December | 151.03 | 122.09 | 118.05 | 95.43 | 128.62 | 103.98 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 88. Gross and Spendable Average Weekly Earnings of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers ¹ on Private Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1939-68—Continued

| Year and month | Gross average weekly earnings | | Spendable average weekly earnings | | | | Month | Gross average weekly earnings | | Spendable average weekly earnings | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| | | | Worker with no dependents | | Worker with three dependents | | | | | Worker with no dependents | | Worker with three dependents | |
| | Current dollars | 1957-59 dollars | Current dollars | 1957-59 dollars | Current dollars | 1957-59 dollars | | Current dollars | 1957-59 dollars | Current dollars | 1957-59 dollars | Current dollars | 1957-59 dollars |
| Wholesale and retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947 | \$38.07 | \$48.93 | \$33.01 | \$42.43 | \$37.69 | \$48.44 | January 1967 | 80.08 | 69.82 | 66.40 | 57.89 | 73.39 | 63.98 |
| 1948 | 40.80 | 48.69 | 36.22 | 43.22 | 40.39 | 48.20 | February | 80.22 | 69.88 | 66.51 | 57.94 | 73.51 | 64.08 |
| 1949 | 42.93 | 51.72 | 38.01 | 45.80 | 42.50 | 51.20 | March | 80.59 | 70.08 | 66.80 | 58.09 | 73.81 | 64.18 |
| 1950 | 44.55 | 53.16 | 38.92 | 46.44 | 43.88 | 52.36 | April | 80.73 | 70.02 | 66.91 | 58.03 | 73.92 | 64.11 |
| 1951 | 47.79 | 52.81 | 40.65 | 44.92 | 47.07 | 52.01 | May | 80.73 | 69.84 | 66.91 | 57.88 | 73.92 | 63.94 |
| 1952 | 49.20 | 53.19 | 41.19 | 44.53 | 48.46 | 52.39 | June | 82.43 | 71.06 | 68.25 | 58.84 | 75.29 | 64.91 |
| 1953 | 51.35 | 55.10 | 42.88 | 46.01 | 50.57 | 54.26 | July | 83.78 | 71.91 | 69.31 | 59.49 | 76.38 | 65.56 |
| 1954 | 53.33 | 56.98 | 44.97 | 48.04 | 51.89 | 55.44 | August | 83.55 | 71.47 | 69.13 | 59.14 | 76.19 | 65.18 |
| 1955 | 55.16 | 59.12 | 46.44 | 49.77 | 53.36 | 57.19 | September | 82.86 | 70.76 | 68.59 | 58.57 | 75.64 | 64.59 |
| 1956 | 57.48 | 60.70 | 48.26 | 50.96 | 55.21 | 58.30 | October | 82.54 | 70.25 | 68.33 | 58.15 | 75.38 | 64.59 |
| 1957 | 59.60 | 60.82 | 49.77 | 50.79 | 56.76 | 57.82 | November | 82.67 | 70.18 | 68.44 | 58.10 | 75.48 | 64.07 |
| 1958 | 61.76 | 61.33 | 51.45 | 51.09 | 58.48 | 58.07 | December | 83.22 | 70.41 | 68.87 | 58.27 | 75.93 | 64.24 |
| 1959 | 64.41 | 63.46 | 53.36 | 52.57 | 60.44 | 59.55 | January 1968 | 83.41 | 70.33 | 69.02 | 58.20 | 76.08 | 64.15 |
| 1960 | 66.01 | 64.03 | 54.27 | 52.64 | 61.38 | 59.53 | February | 84.49 | 71.00 | 69.86 | 58.71 | 76.95 | 64.66 |
| 1961 | 67.41 | 64.69 | 55.35 | 53.12 | 62.48 | 59.96 | March | 84.85 | 71.00 | 70.15 | 58.70 | 77.24 | 64.64 |
| 1962 | 69.91 | 66.33 | 57.19 | 54.26 | 64.37 | 61.07 | April | 84.85 | 70.77 | 69.05 | 57.59 | 77.24 | 64.42 |
| 1963 | 72.01 | 67.49 | 58.45 | 54.78 | 65.67 | 61.55 | May | 85.32 | 70.92 | 69.41 | 57.70 | 77.62 | 64.52 |
| 1964 | 74.28 | 68.71 | 61.68 | 57.06 | 68.93 | 63.77 | June | 87.36 | 72.26 | 70.97 | 58.70 | 79.26 | 65.56 |
| 1965 | 76.53 | 69.64 | 64.21 | 58.43 | 71.12 | 64.71 | July | 88.56 | 72.89 | 71.90 | 59.18 | 80.23 | 66.03 |
| 1966 | 79.02 | 69.87 | 65.73 | 58.12 | 72.70 | 64.28 | August | 88.80 | 72.85 | 72.08 | 59.13 | 80.42 | 65.97 |
| 1967 | 82.13 | 70.62 | 68.01 | 58.48 | 75.05 | 64.53 | September | 88.08 | 72.08 | 71.53 | 58.54 | 79.84 | 65.34 |
| 1968 | 86.40 | 71.29 | 70.53 | 58.19 | 78.49 | 64.76 | October | 87.47 | 71.17 | 71.06 | 57.82 | 79.35 | 64.56 |
| | | | | | | | November | 87.33 | 70.77 | 70.95 | 57.50 | 79.24 | 64.21 |
| | | | | | | | December | 87.96 | 71.11 | 71.43 | 57.74 | 79.75 | 64.47 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate ² | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947 | \$43.21 | \$55.54 | \$37.22 | \$47.84 | \$42.70 | \$54.88 | January 1967 | 93.86 | 81.83 | 77.22 | 67.32 | 84.50 | 73.67 |
| 1948 | 45.48 | 54.27 | 40.15 | 47.91 | 45.03 | 53.74 | February | 94.23 | 82.08 | 77.51 | 67.52 | 84.80 | 73.87 |
| 1949 | 47.63 | 57.39 | 41.96 | 50.55 | 47.15 | 56.81 | March | 94.23 | 81.94 | 77.51 | 67.40 | 84.80 | 73.74 |
| 1950 | 50.52 | 60.29 | 43.86 | 52.34 | 49.76 | 59.35 | April | 95.09 | 82.47 | 78.19 | 67.81 | 85.49 | 74.15 |
| 1951 | 54.67 | 60.41 | 46.16 | 51.01 | 53.23 | 58.82 | May | 95.09 | 82.26 | 78.19 | 67.64 | 85.49 | 73.95 |
| 1952 | 57.08 | 61.71 | 47.35 | 51.19 | 55.07 | 59.54 | June | 95.46 | 82.29 | 78.48 | 67.66 | 85.79 | 73.96 |
| 1953 | 59.57 | 63.92 | 49.25 | 52.84 | 57.02 | 61.18 | July | 96.09 | 82.48 | 78.97 | 67.79 | 86.30 | 74.08 |
| 1954 | 62.04 | 66.28 | 51.83 | 55.37 | 58.86 | 62.86 | August | 95.72 | 81.88 | 78.68 | 67.31 | 86.00 | 73.57 |
| 1955 | 63.92 | 68.51 | 53.30 | 57.13 | 60.37 | 64.71 | September | 96.20 | 82.15 | 79.06 | 67.51 | 86.38 | 73.77 |
| 1956 | 65.68 | 69.36 | 54.67 | 57.73 | 61.77 | 65.23 | October | 97.20 | 82.72 | 79.84 | 67.95 | 87.17 | 74.19 |
| 1957 | 67.53 | 68.91 | 55.95 | 57.09 | 63.09 | 64.38 | November | 97.31 | 82.61 | 79.93 | 67.85 | 87.26 | 74.07 |
| 1958 | 70.12 | 69.63 | 57.97 | 57.57 | 65.15 | 64.70 | December | 98.05 | 82.95 | 80.51 | 68.11 | 87.85 | 74.32 |
| 1959 | 72.74 | 71.67 | 59.83 | 58.95 | 67.06 | 66.07 | January 1968 | 98.42 | 82.98 | 80.79 | 68.12 | 88.14 | 74.32 |
| 1960 | 75.14 | 72.88 | 61.32 | 59.48 | 68.59 | 66.53 | February | 99.26 | 83.41 | 81.43 | 68.43 | 88.81 | 74.63 |
| 1961 | 77.12 | 74.01 | 62.85 | 60.32 | 70.15 | 67.32 | March | 99.80 | 83.51 | 81.84 | 68.49 | 89.24 | 74.68 |
| 1962 | 80.94 | 76.79 | 65.69 | 62.32 | 73.07 | 69.33 | April | 100.00 | 83.40 | 80.63 | 67.25 | 89.29 | 74.47 |
| 1963 | 84.38 | 79.08 | 67.92 | 63.66 | 75.36 | 72.28 | May | 101.01 | 83.97 | 81.38 | 67.65 | 90.06 | 74.86 |
| 1964 | 85.79 | 79.36 | 70.70 | 65.40 | 78.14 | 73.89 | June | 102.12 | 84.47 | 82.19 | 67.98 | 90.91 | 75.19 |
| 1965 | 88.91 | 80.90 | 74.02 | 67.35 | 81.20 | 73.64 | July | 102.77 | 84.58 | 82.67 | 68.04 | 91.41 | 75.23 |
| 1966 | 92.13 | 81.46 | 76.05 | 67.24 | 83.29 | 73.64 | August | 102.77 | 84.31 | 82.67 | 67.82 | 91.41 | 74.99 |
| 1967 | 95.46 | 82.08 | 78.48 | 67.48 | 85.79 | 73.77 | September | 103.60 | 84.78 | 83.29 | 68.16 | 92.04 | 75.32 |
| 1968 | 102.12 | 84.26 | 82.55 | 68.11 | 90.95 | 75.04 | October | 104.25 | 84.83 | 83.77 | 68.16 | 92.54 | 75.30 |
| | | | | | | | November | 104.43 | 84.63 | 83.90 | 67.99 | 92.67 | 75.10 |
| | | | | | | | December | 105.36 | 85.17 | 84.59 | 68.38 | 93.39 | 75.50 |

¹ Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; to construction workers in contract construction; and to nonsupervisory workers in wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; transportation and public utilities; and services. Transportation and public utilities,

and services are included in total private but are not shown separately in this table.

² Excludes data on nonoffice salesmen.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

TABLE 89. Average Annual Salaries for Selected Professional, Administrative, and Technical Occupations, 1961-68

| Year | Accountants | | | | | Chief accountants | | | | Attorneys | | | | | | | |
|-----------|----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|------------------------|----------|----------|---------|
| | I | II | III | IV | V | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | |
| 1968..... | \$7,451 | \$8,277 | \$9,367 | \$11,273 | \$13,531 | \$12,289 | \$14,135 | \$16,577 | \$19,046 | \$9,338 | \$10,293 | \$12,602 | \$15,283 | \$17,936 | \$22,152 | \$28,841 | |
| 1967..... | 6,990 | 7,820 | 8,879 | 10,660 | 12,795 | 11,768 | 13,036 | 15,883 | 18,896 | (¹) | 9,622 | 11,843 | 14,419 | 17,206 | 21,415 | 27,293 | |
| 1966..... | 6,576 | 7,308 | 8,328 | 10,116 | 12,336 | 10,800 | 12,288 | 15,144 | 17,676 | 7,668 | 9,120 | 10,960 | 14,052 | 16,728 | 20,748 | 25,336 | |
| 1965..... | 6,312 | 7,044 | 8,124 | 9,792 | 11,940 | 10,740 | 12,588 | 14,604 | 17,028 | 7,368 | 8,940 | 10,512 | 13,644 | 16,500 | 20,040 | 24,804 | |
| 1964..... | 6,240 | 6,840 | 7,908 | 9,504 | 11,568 | 10,296 | 12,576 | 14,124 | 15,948 | 7,248 | 8,532 | 10,464 | 12,816 | 16,032 | 18,420 | 24,288 | |
| 1963..... | 6,156 | 6,708 | 7,668 | 9,228 | 11,232 | 10,236 | 11,808 | 13,512 | 15,516 | 7,452 | 8,484 | 10,296 | 12,300 | 15,372 | 17,496 | 23,724 | |
| 1962..... | 5,880 | 6,456 | 7,416 | 8,988 | 10,872 | 9,972 | 11,460 | 13,152 | 15,192 | 6,552 | 8,016 | 10,044 | 11,844 | 14,916 | 16,440 | 22,392 | |
| 1961..... | 5,736 | 6,324 | 7,200 | 8,724 | 10,548 | 9,564 | (¹) | (¹) | 15,012 | 6,372 | 8,136 | 9,804 | 11,604 | 14,664 | 15,336 | 20,712 | |
| | Managers of office service | | | | Directors of personnel | | | | Chemists | | | | | | | | |
| | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | |
| 1968..... | \$9,183 | \$10,948 | \$13,707 | \$16,291 | \$11,029 | \$13,215 | \$16,005 | \$19,715 | \$8,061 | \$8,931 | \$10,187 | \$12,751 | \$15,263 | \$17,324 | \$20,561 | \$25,416 | |
| 1967..... | 8,562 | 10,397 | 13,011 | 15,414 | 10,407 | 12,394 | 15,319 | 19,186 | 7,590 | 8,482 | 9,719 | 12,044 | 14,405 | 16,575 | 20,110 | 24,676 | |
| 1966..... | 7,956 | 9,900 | 11,880 | 14,340 | 9,996 | 11,880 | 14,544 | 18,204 | 7,104 | 7,884 | 9,108 | 11,448 | 13,740 | 15,936 | 18,900 | 23,304 | |
| 1965..... | 7,752 | 9,624 | 11,412 | 13,824 | 9,576 | 11,352 | 14,520 | 16,956 | 6,612 | 7,584 | 8,808 | 10,980 | 13,068 | 15,168 | 17,928 | 22,212 | |
| 1964..... | 7,500 | 9,240 | 10,992 | 12,948 | 9,660 | 11,160 | 13,896 | 16,512 | 6,456 | 7,320 | 8,604 | 10,632 | 12,744 | 14,748 | 17,328 | 21,084 | |
| 1963..... | 7,404 | 9,036 | 10,452 | 12,960 | 8,952 | 10,680 | 13,440 | 15,744 | 6,384 | 7,188 | 8,292 | 10,248 | 12,420 | 14,112 | 16,860 | 19,824 | |
| 1962..... | 7,380 | 8,856 | 10,104 | 12,264 | 8,844 | 10,428 | 12,900 | 15,096 | 6,120 | 6,912 | 7,956 | 9,936 | 11,976 | 13,464 | 16,524 | 18,984 | |
| 1961..... | 7,248 | 8,484 | 9,768 | 12,024 | 8,676 | 9,996 | 12,442 | 14,532 | 5,772 | 6,684 | 7,716 | 9,504 | 11,424 | 13,356 | 15,456 | 18,276 | |
| | Engineers | | | | | | | | Engineering technicians ² | | | | | Draftsmen ³ | | | |
| | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | I | II | III | IV | V | I | II | III | Tracers |
| 1968..... | \$9,023 | \$9,771 | \$10,963 | \$13,095 | \$15,223 | \$17,361 | \$20,216 | \$23,780 | \$5,585 | \$6,661 | \$7,596 | \$8,767 | \$9,788 | \$6,110 | \$7,548 | \$9,233 | \$4,951 |
| 1967..... | 8,388 | 9,078 | 10,330 | 12,424 | 14,523 | 16,604 | 19,332 | 22,235 | 5,366 | 6,305 | 7,235 | 8,318 | 9,341 | 5,762 | 7,219 | 8,720 | 4,734 |
| 1966..... | 7,764 | 8,496 | 9,780 | 11,784 | 13,788 | 15,828 | 18,672 | 21,636 | 5,100 | 6,000 | 6,984 | 7,908 | 8,940 | 5,549 | 6,973 | 8,261 | 4,411 |
| 1965..... | 7,512 | 8,292 | 9,468 | 11,376 | 13,272 | 15,336 | 18,012 | 21,108 | 4,932 | 5,892 | 6,828 | 7,680 | 8,676 | 5,424 | 6,875 | 8,038 | 4,345 |
| 1964..... | 7,344 | 8,004 | 9,204 | 11,016 | 12,924 | 14,820 | 17,652 | 20,484 | 4,872 | 5,820 | 6,672 | 7,512 | 8,556 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 4,320 |
| 1963..... | 7,056 | 7,728 | 8,928 | 10,728 | 12,540 | 14,400 | 17,256 | 19,992 | 4,764 | 5,580 | 6,432 | 7,272 | 8,256 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 4,257 |
| 1962..... | 6,708 | 7,488 | 8,652 | 10,248 | 11,880 | 13,740 | 16,608 | 19,572 | 4,704 | 5,460 | 6,252 | 7,068 | 7,932 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 3,995 |
| 1961..... | 6,576 | 7,308 | 8,460 | 9,984 | 11,520 | 13,368 | 16,476 | 19,056 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 3,931 |

¹ Revised definition introduced in 1962; data for 1961 not comparable.
² Job added in 1962.

³ Revised definition introduced in 1965; data for previous years not comparable.

⁴ Insufficient data obtained to warrant presentation of average salaries.

TABLE 90. Average Hourly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by State, 1947-68

[In dollars]

| State | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 | 1962 | 1961 | 1960 | 1959 | 1958 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| New England: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maine..... | 2.41 | 2.27 | 2.15 | 2.06 | 2.00 | 1.95 | 1.89 | 1.83 | 1.77 | 1.70 | 1.65 |
| New Hampshire..... | 2.44 | 2.27 | 2.14 | 2.06 | 2.00 | 1.93 | 1.88 | 1.82 | 1.77 | 1.71 | 1.65 |
| Vermont..... | 2.59 | 2.44 | 2.30 | 2.17 | 2.08 | 2.02 | 1.96 | 1.89 | 1.85 | 1.78 | 1.71 |
| Massachusetts..... | 2.86 | 2.70 | 2.57 | 2.45 | 2.37 | 2.29 | 2.24 | 2.17 | 2.09 | 2.03 | 1.95 |
| Rhode Island..... | 2.53 | 2.39 | 2.27 | 2.18 | 2.11 | 2.04 | 1.99 | 1.94 | 1.88 | 1.82 | 1.75 |
| Connecticut..... | 3.07 | 2.93 | 2.82 | 2.69 | 2.62 | 2.54 | 2.46 | 2.39 | 2.32 | 2.26 | 2.16 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New York..... | 3.06 | 2.89 | 2.77 | 2.68 | 2.60 | 2.52 | 2.44 | 2.38 | 2.31 | 2.23 | 2.16 |
| New Jersey..... | 3.09 | 2.93 | 2.84 | 2.74 | 2.67 | 2.59 | 2.51 | 2.44 | 2.37 | 2.29 | 2.20 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 2.98 | 2.82 | 2.72 | 2.66 | 2.55 | 2.48 | 2.41 | 2.35 | 2.31 | 2.24 | 2.15 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ohio..... | 3.41 | 3.19 | 3.10 | 3.01 | 2.91 | 2.83 | 2.76 | 2.68 | 2.60 | 2.53 | 2.40 |
| Indiana..... | 3.33 | 3.11 | 3.02 | 2.92 | 2.81 | 2.73 | 2.65 | 2.56 | 2.51 | 2.45 | 2.34 |
| Illinois..... | 3.25 | 3.07 | 2.95 | 2.83 | 2.76 | 2.67 | 2.60 | 2.52 | 2.45 | 2.38 | 2.28 |
| Michigan..... | 3.79 | 3.47 | 3.35 | 3.22 | 3.11 | 3.02 | 2.91 | 2.80 | 2.75 | 2.66 | 2.52 |
| Wisconsin..... | 3.18 | 2.99 | 2.87 | 2.75 | 2.66 | 2.58 | 2.51 | 2.41 | 2.37 | 2.29 | 2.17 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Minnesota..... | 3.13 | 2.97 | 2.80 | 2.72 | 2.64 | 2.56 | 2.52 | 2.45 | 2.36 | 2.27 | 2.19 |
| Iowa..... | 3.22 | 3.01 | 2.91 | 2.78 | 2.71 | 2.62 | 2.53 | 2.45 | 2.35 | 2.29 | 2.17 |
| Missouri..... | 3.05 | 2.86 | 2.72 | 2.62 | 2.53 | 2.46 | 2.38 | 2.30 | 2.24 | 2.14 | 2.08 |
| North Dakota..... | 2.69 | 2.52 | 2.48 | 2.36 | 2.28 | 2.30 | 2.13 | 2.09 | 1.97 | 1.94 | 1.88 |
| South Dakota..... | 2.69 | 2.57 | 2.42 | 2.37 | 2.34 | 2.24 | 2.17 | 2.09 | 2.02 | 1.93 | 1.86 |
| Nebraska..... | 2.80 | 2.63 | 2.47 | 2.40 | 2.36 | 2.28 | 2.20 | 2.15 | 2.08 | 2.00 | 1.93 |
| Kansas..... | 2.97 | 2.84 | 2.79 | 2.69 | 2.65 | 2.57 | 2.52 | 2.43 | 2.36 | 2.29 | 2.21 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware..... | 3.17 | 2.95 | 2.84 | 2.77 | 2.65 | 2.55 | 2.41 | 2.32 | 2.31 | 2.24 | 2.14 |
| Maryland..... | 3.02 | 2.82 | 2.72 | 2.62 | 2.54 | 2.48 | 2.40 | 2.34 | 2.26 | 2.20 | 2.13 |
| District of Columbia ¹ | 3.27 | 3.07 | 2.95 | 2.82 | 2.77 | 2.73 | 2.61 | 2.55 | 2.49 | 2.39 | 2.30 |
| Virginia..... | 2.46 | 2.29 | 2.18 | 2.11 | 2.04 | 1.96 | 1.91 | 1.85 | 1.77 | 1.70 | 1.65 |
| West Virginia..... | 3.03 | 2.91 | 2.82 | 2.74 | 2.67 | 2.61 | 2.55 | 2.48 | 2.41 | 2.37 | 2.25 |
| North Carolina..... | 2.19 | 2.03 | 1.92 | 1.82 | 1.75 | 1.68 | 1.64 | 1.58 | 1.54 | 1.50 | 1.45 |
| South Carolina..... | 2.24 | 2.07 | 1.96 | 1.88 | 1.80 | 1.71 | 1.68 | 1.61 | 1.57 | 1.51 | 1.45 |
| Georgia..... | 2.37 | 2.21 | 2.09 | 2.01 | 1.92 | 1.83 | 1.77 | 1.69 | 1.66 | 1.61 | 1.55 |
| Florida..... | 2.55 | 2.39 | 2.26 | 2.16 | 2.11 | 2.06 | 1.99 | 1.93 | 1.86 | 1.78 | 1.70 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kentucky..... | 2.90 | 2.71 | 2.55 | 2.51 | 2.43 | 2.35 | 2.27 | 2.21 | 2.13 | 2.06 | 1.98 |
| Tennessee..... | 2.46 | 2.28 | 2.16 | 2.09 | 2.03 | 1.96 | 1.93 | 1.88 | 1.84 | 1.76 | 1.71 |
| Alabama..... | 2.55 | 2.40 | 2.31 | 2.24 | 2.17 | 2.11 | 2.06 | 2.00 | 1.92 | 1.86 | 1.82 |
| Mississippi..... | 2.23 | 2.03 | 1.90 | 1.82 | 1.76 | 1.69 | 1.64 | 1.56 | 1.52 | 1.49 | 1.51 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas..... | 2.21 | 2.02 | 1.89 | 1.83 | 1.78 | 1.72 | 1.66 | 1.61 | 1.56 | 1.52 | 1.49 |
| Louisiana..... | 2.91 | 2.72 | 2.67 | 2.55 | 2.49 | 2.39 | 2.30 | 2.22 | 2.12 | 2.07 | 2.02 |
| Oklahoma..... | 2.79 | 2.62 | 2.51 | 2.41 | 2.35 | 2.27 | 2.19 | 2.14 | 2.10 | 2.07 | 2.03 |
| Texas..... | 2.88 | 2.68 | 2.57 | 2.48 | 2.42 | 2.35 | 2.32 | 2.25 | 2.17 | 2.14 | 2.09 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Montana..... | 3.26 | 3.09 | 2.91 | 2.80 | 2.71 | 2.67 | 2.58 | 2.55 | 2.45 | 2.39 | 2.30 |
| Idaho..... | 2.99 | 2.85 | 2.73 | 2.65 | 2.50 | 2.39 | 2.34 | 2.28 | 2.25 | 2.19 | 2.09 |
| Wyoming..... | 3.07 | 3.05 | 2.94 | 2.86 | 2.82 | 2.69 | 2.61 | 2.56 | 2.54 | 2.46 | 2.37 |
| Colorado..... | 3.17 | 2.96 | 2.87 | 2.82 | 2.74 | 2.68 | 2.61 | 2.53 | 2.42 | 2.34 | 2.24 |
| New Mexico..... | 2.53 | 2.41 | 2.32 | 2.31 | 2.29 | 2.27 | 2.20 | 2.13 | 2.08 | 2.02 | 2.01 |
| Arizona..... | 3.02 | 2.91 | 2.85 | 2.77 | 2.72 | 2.67 | 2.57 | 2.52 | 2.46 | 2.41 | 2.30 |
| Utah..... | 3.15 | 3.01 | 2.94 | 2.84 | 2.77 | 2.71 | 2.66 | 2.59 | 2.46 | 2.34 | 2.29 |
| Nevada..... | 3.84 | 3.59 | 3.28 | 3.18 | 3.16 | 3.12 | 3.04 | 2.89 | 2.75 | 2.62 | 2.60 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Washington..... | 3.57 | 3.37 | 3.25 | 3.09 | 2.98 | 2.87 | 2.81 | 2.72 | 2.63 | 2.54 | 2.43 |
| Oregon..... | 3.35 | 3.16 | 3.05 | 2.94 | 2.85 | 2.72 | 2.64 | 2.60 | 2.55 | 2.49 | 2.41 |
| California..... | 3.44 | 3.29 | 3.16 | 3.05 | 2.96 | 2.88 | 2.79 | 2.72 | 2.62 | 2.53 | 2.44 |
| Alaska..... | 4.31 | 4.23 | 3.90 | 3.70 | 3.54 | 3.38 | 3.49 | 3.37 | | | |
| Hawaii..... | 2.81 | 2.56 | 2.44 | 2.28 | 2.14 | 2.04 | 1.93 | 1.89 | | | |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 90. Average Hourly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by State, 1947-68—Continued

[In dollars]

| State | 1957 | 1956 | 1955 | 1954 | 1953 | 1952 | 1951 | 1950 | 1949 | 1948 | 1947 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| New England: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maine..... | 1.62 | 1.56 | 1.45 | 1.42 | 1.40 | 1.35 | 1.31 | 1.19 | 1.15 | 1.16 | ----- |
| New Hampshire..... | 1.60 | 1.55 | 1.47 | 1.44 | 1.42 | 1.38 | 1.34 | 1.21 | 1.18 | 1.16 | 1.06 |
| Vermont..... | 1.67 | 1.60 | 1.51 | 1.47 | 1.46 | 1.39 | 1.33 | 1.21 | 1.14 | ----- | ----- |
| Massachusetts..... | 1.88 | 1.80 | 1.71 | 1.67 | 1.65 | 1.57 | 1.50 | 1.38 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Rhode Island..... | 1.72 | 1.66 | 1.55 | 1.53 | 1.52 | 1.48 | 1.40 | 1.28 | 1.23 | 1.23 | 1.11 |
| Connecticut..... | 2.08 | 1.98 | 1.88 | 1.81 | 1.77 | 1.67 | 1.68 | 1.43 | 1.37 | 1.34 | ----- |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New York..... | 2.08 | 1.99 | 1.90 | 1.84 | 1.79 | 1.70 | 1.63 | 1.52 | 1.49 | 1.44 | 1.34 |
| New Jersey..... | 2.14 | 2.05 | 1.94 | 1.87 | 1.82 | 1.73 | 1.64 | 1.51 | 1.45 | 1.39 | 1.28 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 2.10 | 2.00 | 1.88 | 1.80 | 1.77 | 1.65 | 1.59 | 1.43 | 1.38 | 1.33 | 1.21 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ohio..... | 2.32 | 2.21 | 2.11 | 1.99 | 1.94 | 1.83 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Indiana..... | 2.25 | 2.13 | 2.03 | 1.93 | 1.89 | 1.78 | 1.71 | 1.57 | 1.50 | 1.43 | ----- |
| Illinois..... | 2.20 | 2.10 | 2.00 | 1.91 | 1.86 | 1.75 | 1.67 | 1.53 | 1.49 | 1.43 | 1.31 |
| Michigan..... | 2.44 | 2.33 | 2.24 | 2.15 | 2.09 | 1.98 | 1.86 | 1.72 | 1.62 | 1.55 | 1.42 |
| Wisconsin..... | 2.10 | 2.02 | 1.92 | 1.83 | 1.78 | 1.70 | 1.62 | 1.47 | 1.40 | 1.34 | 1.22 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Minnesota..... | 2.09 | 1.99 | 1.90 | 1.82 | 1.76 | 1.66 | 1.55 | 1.44 | 1.37 | 1.30 | 1.18 |
| Iowa..... | 2.06 | 1.94 | 1.84 | 1.76 | 1.69 | 1.62 | 1.55 | 1.40 | 1.36 | ----- | ----- |
| Missouri..... | 1.98 | 1.90 | 1.79 | 1.73 | 1.70 | 1.58 | 1.50 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| North Dakota..... | 1.84 | 1.73 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| South Dakota..... | 1.77 | 1.68 | 1.59 | 1.52 | 1.48 | 1.42 | 1.35 | 1.29 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Nebraska..... | 1.89 | 1.80 | 1.70 | 1.62 | 1.57 | 1.46 | 1.38 | 1.26 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Kansas..... | 2.12 | 2.02 | 1.93 | 1.88 | 1.79 | 1.68 | 1.58 | 1.43 | 1.35 | ----- | ----- |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware..... | 2.10 | 1.95 | 1.84 | 1.73 | 1.69 | 1.60 | 1.53 | 1.42 | 1.37 | 1.31 | 1.19 |
| Maryland..... | 2.06 | 1.94 | 1.82 | 1.72 | 1.66 | 1.55 | 1.47 | 1.36 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| District of Columbia ² | 2.21 | 2.11 | 2.03 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Virginia..... | 1.61 | 1.53 | 1.45 | 1.42 | 1.40 | 1.33 | 1.27 | 1.18 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| West Virginia..... | 2.13 | 2.03 | 1.91 | 1.83 | 1.78 | 1.66 | 1.58 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| North Carolina..... | 1.43 | 1.36 | 1.28 | 1.25 | 1.23 | 1.20 | 1.18 | 1.10 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| South Carolina..... | 1.44 | 1.38 | 1.30 | 1.26 | 1.24 | 1.20 | 1.19 | 1.11 | 1.05 | ----- | ----- |
| Georgia..... | 1.53 | 1.44 | 1.34 | 1.27 | 1.26 | 1.20 | 1.16 | 1.08 | 1.00 | ----- | ----- |
| Florida..... | 1.61 | 1.52 | 1.40 | 1.36 | 1.31 | 1.26 | 1.17 | 1.09 | 1.00 | .96 | ----- |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kentucky..... | 1.96 | 1.85 | 1.75 | 1.66 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Tennessee..... | 1.66 | 1.58 | 1.49 | 1.45 | 1.40 | 1.34 | 1.29 | 1.19 | 1.12 | 1.06 | ----- |
| Alabama..... | 1.77 | 1.62 | 1.49 | 1.43 | 1.39 | 1.31 | 1.27 | 1.18 | 1.10 | ----- | ----- |
| Mississippi..... | 1.40 | 1.29 | 1.20 | 1.18 | 1.14 | 1.09 | 1.03 | .97 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas..... | 1.46 | 1.39 | 1.29 | 1.25 | 1.21 | 1.14 | 1.09 | 1.02 | .94 | ----- | ----- |
| Louisiana..... | 1.93 | 1.82 | 1.66 | 1.58 | 1.53 | 1.41 | 1.34 | 1.25 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Oklahoma..... | 1.98 | 1.90 | 1.78 | 1.74 | 1.69 | 1.56 | 1.48 | 1.35 | 1.29 | 1.22 | ----- |
| Texas..... | 2.05 | 1.94 | 1.80 | 1.74 | 1.68 | 1.57 | 1.48 | 1.35 | 1.27 | ----- | ----- |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Montana..... | 2.21 | 2.21 | 2.08 | 1.99 | 1.93 | 1.86 | 1.75 | 1.61 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Idaho..... | 2.06 | 2.02 | 1.93 | 1.87 | 1.84 | 1.80 | 1.69 | 1.56 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Wyoming..... | 2.31 | 2.21 | 2.03 | 2.08 | 1.99 | 1.89 | 1.83 | 1.74 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Colorado..... | 2.14 | 2.01 | 1.89 | 1.81 | 1.74 | 1.63 | 1.55 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| New Mexico..... | 2.03 | 1.92 | 1.83 | 1.75 | 1.66 | 1.53 | 1.44 | 1.33 | 1.22 | ----- | ----- |
| Arizona..... | 2.23 | 2.14 | 2.01 | 1.95 | 1.88 | 1.76 | 1.60 | 1.46 | 1.43 | ----- | ----- |
| Utah..... | 2.19 | 2.06 | 1.93 | 1.83 | 1.78 | 1.65 | 1.56 | 1.41 | 1.37 | 1.30 | 1.18 |
| Nevada..... | 2.52 | 2.43 | 2.23 | 2.15 | 2.08 | 1.94 | 1.79 | 1.69 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Washington..... | 2.34 | 2.27 | 2.17 | 2.09 | 2.04 | 1.97 | 1.87 | 1.73 | 1.65 | 1.60 | 1.47 |
| Oregon..... | 2.33 | 2.31 | 2.26 | 2.16 | 2.12 | 2.05 | 1.94 | 1.79 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| California..... | 2.32 | 2.22 | 2.11 | 2.03 | 1.97 | 1.87 | 1.77 | 1.65 | 1.60 | 1.53 | 1.42 |
| Alaska..... | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Hawaii..... | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |

¹ Data not strictly comparable with prior years.

² Data relate to Washington, D.C., Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

TABLE 91. Average Weekly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by State, 1947-68

[In dollars]

| State | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 | 1962 | 1961 | 1960 | 1959 | 1958 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| New England: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maine..... | 98.09 | 93.07 | 89.23 | 85.08 | 81.60 | 79.56 | 76.73 | 73.38 | 71.15 | 69.19 | 66.00 |
| New Hampshire..... | 98.33 | 91.71 | 87.95 | 84.25 | 81.20 | 77.59 | 76.33 | 73.35 | 70.45 | 69.26 | 65.51 |
| Vermont..... | 108.00 | 102.72 | 98.90 | 92.01 | 86.32 | 83.22 | 82.12 | 78.06 | 76.59 | 74.76 | 69.19 |
| Massachusetts..... | 114.40 | 108.00 | 104.60 | 98.74 | 94.56 | 91.16 | 89.16 | 85.55 | 81.96 | 80.93 | 75.37 |
| Rhode Island..... | 101.96 | 96.80 | 92.39 | 88.51 | 84.19 | 82.42 | 79.80 | 77.60 | 73.70 | 72.98 | 69.13 |
| Connecticut..... | 128.63 | 123.65 | 121.82 | 113.25 | 108.47 | 104.90 | 101.35 | 97.27 | 93.26 | 93.11 | 85.54 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New York..... | 121.48 | 114.44 | 111.35 | 106.40 | 102.44 | 98.78 | 96.02 | 92.21 | 89.61 | 87.71 | 83.07 |
| New Jersey..... | 125.76 | 118.96 | 117.29 | 112.34 | 108.40 | 104.90 | 101.66 | 97.60 | 93.93 | 92.45 | 86.80 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 119.20 | 112.52 | 110.98 | 107.73 | 102.00 | 98.21 | 94.95 | 91.65 | 89.86 | 88.70 | 82.56 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ohio..... | 142.58 | 132.48 | 131.56 | 127.02 | 120.93 | 116.13 | 112.59 | 107.15 | 104.13 | 102.82 | 93.42 |
| Indiana..... | 136.86 | 126.58 | 126.94 | 121.66 | 115.80 | 112.01 | 108.29 | 102.78 | 100.49 | 100.35 | 92.03 |
| Illinois..... | 132.63 | 125.04 | 123.04 | 117.28 | 113.00 | 108.71 | 105.27 | 100.99 | 97.70 | 96.66 | 89.55 |
| Michigan..... | 164.15 | 145.78 | 145.10 | 143.79 | 135.11 | 128.27 | 121.43 | 112.32 | 112.00 | 108.71 | 99.13 |
| Wisconsin..... | 130.97 | 123.05 | 120.68 | 114.55 | 110.60 | 106.41 | 103.86 | 97.66 | 96.32 | 94.55 | 87.53 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Minnesota..... | 128.87 | 122.12 | 116.13 | 112.20 | 107.96 | 104.58 | 102.35 | 99.46 | 95.07 | 92.01 | 87.44 |
| Iowa..... | 130.14 | 123.33 | 119.71 | 113.36 | 109.90 | 105.47 | 100.53 | 97.68 | 93.68 | 93.22 | 87.02 |
| Missouri..... | 122.31 | 114.97 | 110.70 | 105.51 | 101.32 | 98.41 | 94.52 | 90.04 | 87.57 | 85.11 | 80.60 |
| North Dakota..... | 107.45 | 102.40 | 104.53 | 100.98 | 96.49 | 101.08 | 83.20 | 87.48 | 81.55 | 81.65 | 79.66 |
| South Dakota..... | 121.32 | 117.96 | 110.35 | 103.81 | 106.70 | 101.70 | 97.57 | 95.19 | 90.90 | 90.32 | 82.56 |
| Nebraska..... | 119.37 | 110.88 | 106.62 | 103.67 | 101.93 | 97.96 | 94.26 | 91.15 | 87.41 | 84.50 | 80.36 |
| Kansas..... | 126.32 | 119.68 | 119.74 | 113.95 | 111.24 | 107.54 | 105.54 | 99.73 | 95.82 | 93.72 | 91.31 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware..... | 129.34 | 117.71 | 116.44 | 114.96 | 108.39 | 104.30 | 98.33 | 93.03 | 91.01 | 89.82 | 83.67 |
| Maryland..... | 122.61 | 114.21 | 112.06 | 107.94 | 103.38 | 100.44 | 96.48 | 93.37 | 90.63 | 88.32 | 84.63 |
| District of Columbia ² | 129.17 | 122.80 | 119.18 | 113.51 | 108.95 | 106.38 | 104.13 | 102.25 | 97.61 | 95.36 | 92.23 |
| Virginia..... | 101.11 | 93.43 | 90.69 | 87.56 | 83.84 | 80.16 | 78.31 | 74.56 | 70.62 | 69.02 | 65.50 |
| West Virginia..... | 122.41 | 116.40 | 114.21 | 110.70 | 107.33 | 104.40 | 101.29 | 97.96 | 93.27 | 92.43 | 88.40 |
| North Carolina..... | 88.48 | 81.81 | 79.49 | 75.17 | 71.58 | 68.38 | 66.91 | 63.36 | 61.14 | 61.20 | 58.41 |
| South Carolina..... | 92.06 | 84.66 | 82.32 | 78.77 | 73.98 | 70.11 | 69.22 | 65.20 | 63.27 | 61.61 | 58.55 |
| Georgia..... | 96.70 | 89.73 | 86.11 | 82.61 | 77.95 | 73.38 | 70.98 | 67.09 | 65.40 | 64.88 | 60.45 |
| Florida..... | 105.82 | 100.86 | 98.05 | 91.37 | 87.78 | 85.28 | 82.19 | 79.71 | 76.07 | 73.51 | 68.68 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kentucky..... | 117.23 | 107.87 | 104.30 | 102.91 | 98.66 | 95.18 | 91.03 | 88.18 | 83.92 | 83.02 | 79.00 |
| Tennessee..... | 99.38 | 91.43 | 88.31 | 85.27 | 82.82 | 79.58 | 78.16 | 75.20 | 73.23 | 71.46 | 67.03 |
| Alabama..... | 105.32 | 98.16 | 96.33 | 93.63 | 88.97 | 85.46 | 82.61 | 79.20 | 75.65 | 74.21 | 70.07 |
| Mississippi..... | 91.43 | 82.62 | 78.85 | 74.98 | 71.46 | 68.28 | 65.27 | 61.93 | 60.50 | 60.64 | 60.25 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas..... | 88.84 | 81.41 | 78.25 | 75.03 | 72.09 | 69.83 | 66.23 | 64.56 | 62.71 | 62.02 | 59.30 |
| Louisiana..... | 121.93 | 114.78 | 113.48 | 107.87 | 104.58 | 100.62 | 98.14 | 90.58 | 86.71 | 85.08 | 81.61 |
| Oklahoma..... | 114.11 | 107.16 | 104.67 | 101.22 | 98.23 | 93.75 | 90.23 | 87.53 | 85.47 | 85.70 | 82.22 |
| Texas..... | 119.81 | 111.49 | 107.94 | 103.91 | 100.91 | 97.29 | 96.05 | 92.48 | 89.19 | 89.02 | 85.06 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Montana..... | 133.33 | 122.36 | 118.15 | 114.80 | 109.76 | 106.00 | 103.20 | 102.77 | 96.04 | 94.17 | 91.08 |
| Idaho..... | 119.30 | 112.58 | 111.11 | 106.00 | 99.50 | 96.56 | 92.66 | 90.52 | 90.00 | 90.01 | 85.69 |
| Wyoming..... | 118.50 | 120.48 | 113.19 | 108.39 | 108.57 | 102.49 | 96.83 | 96.00 | 95.25 | 94.22 | 94.09 |
| Colorado..... | 130.60 | 121.36 | 118.53 | 116.18 | 112.34 | 109.34 | 106.75 | 103.48 | 98.25 | 95.71 | 90.50 |
| New Mexico..... | 102.47 | 97.12 | 93.03 | 93.79 | 90.91 | 92.84 | 88.88 | 84.99 | 82.58 | 82.43 | 82.61 |
| Arizona..... | 123.52 | 119.02 | 118.28 | 113.55 | 109.62 | 107.87 | 102.80 | 101.81 | 99.14 | 98.09 | 92.92 |
| Utah..... | 126.63 | 120.70 | 119.36 | 114.45 | 111.91 | 109.21 | 106.67 | 104.12 | 98.89 | 93.60 | 90.23 |
| Nevada..... | 150.14 | 142.52 | 132.51 | 126.88 | 126.72 | 122.93 | 121.60 | 115.60 | 113.30 | 107.68 | 104.26 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Washington..... | 141.73 | 133.12 | 129.03 | 122.06 | 117.11 | 112.50 | 110.71 | 106.08 | 101.78 | 98.81 | 94.28 |
| Oregon..... | 132.66 | 123.24 | 120.78 | 117.01 | 112.01 | 106.90 | 103.22 | 100.36 | 97.04 | 96.36 | 92.51 |
| California..... | 138.63 | 132.92 | 128.93 | 123.83 | 119.29 | 115.78 | 112.44 | 108.53 | 104.28 | 101.71 | 97.36 |
| Alaska..... | 171.97 | 168.78 | 164.97 | 159.47 | 152.93 | 145.68 | 145.88 | 135.81 | | | |
| Hawaii..... | 112.68 | 100.35 | 98.58 | 89.60 | 82.18 | 77.52 | 72.57 | 72.39 | | | |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 91. Average Weekly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by State, 1947-68—Continued

[In dollars]

| State | 1957 | 1956 | 1955 | 1954 | 1953 | 1952 | 1951 | 1950 | 1949 | 1948 | 1947 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| New England: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maine..... | 65.30 | 63.43 | 58.98 | 56.52 | 56.88 | 55.17 | 52.44 | 48.93 | 45.81 | 47.55 | ----- |
| New Hampshire..... | 64.48 | 63.24 | 60.12 | 57.46 | 57.37 | 56.17 | 54.27 | 48.64 | 45.49 | 46.63 | 43.35 |
| Vermont..... | 68.14 | 67.36 | 63.57 | 59.83 | 62.49 | 59.35 | 57.32 | 50.77 | 46.16 | ----- | ----- |
| Massachusetts..... | 74.28 | 72.21 | 69.09 | 65.55 | 66.60 | 63.43 | 60.75 | 55.98 | 51.42 | 51.46 | 47.87 |
| Rhode Island..... | 67.25 | 66.00 | 62.47 | 60.44 | 60.50 | 59.62 | 55.86 | 51.72 | 47.72 | 48.51 | 44.10 |
| Connecticut..... | 84.66 | 82.57 | 78.21 | 72.76 | 74.87 | 70.28 | 67.20 | 59.69 | 53.57 | ----- | ----- |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New York..... | 81.57 | 78.96 | 75.17 | 71.50 | 71.12 | 67.77 | 64.90 | 59.55 | 57.22 | 56.88 | 53.47 |
| New Jersey..... | 85.23 | 82.98 | 79.16 | 74.43 | 74.32 | 71.02 | 67.28 | 61.65 | 56.97 | 56.37 | 52.26 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 83.16 | 80.20 | 75.20 | 69.48 | 70.80 | 66.17 | 63.92 | 56.77 | 52.99 | 52.80 | 47.92 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ohio..... | 93.36 | 90.83 | 86.77 | 78.92 | 79.97 | 75.22 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Indiana..... | 90.56 | 86.66 | 83.47 | 76.17 | 76.96 | 72.61 | 70.15 | 64.34 | 59.34 | 58.03 | ----- |
| Illinois..... | 88.67 | 86.15 | 82.27 | 76.34 | 76.39 | 72.18 | 69.05 | 62.69 | 58.95 | 58.49 | 54.22 |
| Michigan..... | 97.64 | 94.98 | 94.84 | 87.84 | 86.65 | 81.34 | 74.55 | 71.30 | 63.13 | 61.61 | 56.63 |
| Wisconsin..... | 86.10 | 84.25 | 80.61 | 74.79 | 74.73 | 71.77 | 68.77 | 61.71 | 56.39 | 56.31 | 51.69 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Minnesota..... | 84.03 | 81.01 | 78.30 | 74.03 | 72.56 | 69.35 | 64.59 | 59.06 | 55.15 | 53.35 | 48.61 |
| Iowa..... | 82.46 | 78.37 | 75.73 | 71.01 | 69.08 | 67.08 | 64.81 | 58.16 | 55.72 | ----- | ----- |
| Missouri..... | 78.03 | 75.50 | 71.24 | 67.63 | 67.56 | 64.21 | 59.94 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| North Dakota..... | 78.74 | 75.53 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| South Dakota..... | 78.59 | 75.94 | 72.66 | 67.03 | 64.53 | 63.33 | 59.00 | 56.12 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Nebraska..... | 78.12 | 75.19 | 71.83 | 67.64 | 65.40 | 61.16 | 58.84 | 53.23 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Kansas..... | 88.29 | 84.42 | 80.81 | 78.47 | 74.18 | 71.42 | 67.84 | 59.18 | 55.70 | ----- | ----- |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware..... | 84.63 | 79.37 | 74.70 | 68.51 | 68.78 | 65.76 | 63.50 | 58.30 | 54.54 | 53.70 | 48.99 |
| Maryland..... | 82.03 | 79.15 | 74.52 | 68.61 | 67.37 | 62.66 | 59.92 | 55.46 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| District of Columbia ² | 87.07 | 83.77 | 81.60 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Virginia..... | 64.40 | 61.81 | 59.30 | 56.66 | 55.58 | 53.47 | 51.05 | 47.55 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| West Virginia..... | 83.07 | 80.18 | 75.45 | 70.64 | 70.84 | 65.82 | 63.36 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| North Carolina..... | 55.91 | 54.26 | 51.46 | 47.88 | 48.34 | 47.52 | 46.14 | 43.34 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| South Carolina..... | 56.74 | 55.61 | 53.30 | 49.64 | 49.60 | 47.88 | 47.48 | 44.51 | 39.96 | ----- | ----- |
| Georgia..... | 59.67 | 57.17 | 54.00 | 49.66 | 50.27 | 47.88 | 46.25 | 43.52 | 38.80 | ----- | ----- |
| Florida..... | 65.37 | 62.47 | 58.10 | 56.44 | 55.36 | 53.59 | 49.86 | 46.20 | 42.39 | 41.18 | ----- |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kentucky..... | 78.25 | 74.29 | 71.75 | 66.17 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Tennessee..... | 66.07 | 63.20 | 60.64 | 57.71 | 56.84 | 54.67 | 51.86 | 47.84 | 44.35 | 42.82 | ----- |
| Alabama..... | 69.21 | 64.15 | 60.34 | 55.91 | 55.32 | 52.53 | 50.93 | 47.32 | 43.34 | ----- | ----- |
| Mississippi..... | 55.58 | 51.73 | 49.80 | 48.14 | 46.63 | 45.45 | 42.40 | 39.68 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas..... | 58.11 | 56.30 | 53.41 | 51.00 | 49.49 | 47.20 | 44.19 | 42.33 | 38.92 | ----- | ----- |
| Louisiana..... | 78.74 | 74.98 | 69.55 | 65.25 | 63.80 | 59.22 | 55.21 | 50.63 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Oklahoma..... | 80.59 | 78.66 | 73.87 | 72.04 | 70.14 | 65.68 | 62.60 | 57.10 | 53.41 | 52.09 | ----- |
| Texas..... | 84.46 | 80.32 | 75.78 | 72.04 | 69.99 | 66.57 | 62.75 | 57.10 | 53.34 | ----- | ----- |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Montana..... | 86.43 | 91.30 | 85.66 | 79.20 | 79.76 | 76.46 | 72.13 | 64.58 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Idaho..... | 83.22 | 83.43 | 80.29 | 77.04 | 75.26 | 73.80 | 68.78 | 63.96 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Wyoming..... | 92.17 | 89.73 | 83.23 | 84.03 | 80.20 | 76.36 | 71.74 | 68.56 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Colorado..... | 87.10 | 82.21 | 76.92 | 72.94 | 71.34 | 67.16 | 64.02 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| New Mexico..... | 86.07 | 81.98 | 77.41 | 74.72 | 70.88 | 68.70 | 65.09 | 58.25 | 53.68 | ----- | ----- |
| Arizona..... | 90.54 | 90.09 | 83.62 | 80.93 | 78.96 | 75.50 | 68.96 | 62.63 | 58.63 | ----- | ----- |
| Utah..... | 87.60 | 81.99 | 76.81 | 72.65 | 71.56 | 65.84 | 63.65 | 57.10 | 54.53 | 52.26 | 47.55 |
| Nevada..... | 99.29 | 94.28 | 88.98 | 88.37 | 88.82 | 82.84 | 75.54 | 73.85 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Washington..... | 90.25 | 88.77 | 84.68 | 81.31 | 78.99 | 76.16 | 72.45 | 67.63 | 63.56 | 61.73 | 56.41 |
| Oregon..... | 89.20 | 89.98 | 88.25 | 83.81 | 82.04 | 79.56 | 75.61 | 70.00 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| California..... | 92.89 | 89.93 | 85.24 | 81.05 | 78.82 | 75.85 | 71.79 | 65.39 | 61.89 | 59.57 | 56.17 |
| Alaska..... | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Hawaii..... | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |

¹ Data not strictly comparable with prior years.

² Data relate to Washington, D.C., Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

TABLE 92. Production Workers, Manufacturing Industries—Cumulative Percent Distribution, by Average Hourly Earnings, by Regions, May 1958 and March 1964¹

| Average hourly earnings, May 1958 | United States | North-east | South | North Central | West | Average hourly earnings, March 1964 ¹ | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|------------|--------|---------------|--------|--|------------|--------|---------------|--------|--------|
| | United States | North-east | South | North Central | West | United States | North-east | South | North Central | West | |
| Number of workers (in thousands)..... | 11,245 | 3,994 | 2,422 | 3,772 | 1,056 | Number of workers (in thousands)..... | 14,590 | 4,923 | 3,229 | 4,806 | 1,633 |
| Average hourly earnings..... | \$1.97 | \$1.94 | \$1.63 | \$2.13 | \$2.26 | Average hourly earnings..... | \$2.33 | \$2.33 | \$1.93 | \$2.46 | \$2.68 |
| Under \$1.00..... | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | Under \$1.25..... | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| Under \$1.10..... | 7.9 | 5.5 | 21.7 | 3.2 | 2.2 | Under \$1.30..... | 6.9 | 4.7 | 17.7 | 3.8 | 1.7 |
| Under \$1.20..... | 13.2 | 10.9 | 32.5 | 5.9 | 3.4 | Under \$1.40..... | 12.0 | 9.4 | 28.4 | 6.5 | 3.3 |
| Under \$1.30..... | 18.6 | 17.1 | 42.1 | 8.8 | 5.2 | Under \$1.50..... | 16.4 | 13.7 | 36.5 | 9.5 | 4.9 |
| Under \$1.40..... | 22.9 | 22.6 | 48.3 | 11.4 | 6.9 | Under \$1.60..... | 21.3 | 19.2 | 44.1 | 13.0 | 7.2 |
| Under \$1.50..... | 27.0 | 27.5 | 53.3 | 14.7 | 8.8 | Under \$1.70..... | 25.4 | 23.5 | 49.7 | 16.6 | 9.0 |
| Under \$1.60..... | 31.8 | 33.6 | 58.2 | 18.6 | 11.6 | Under \$1.80..... | 29.7 | 28.4 | 54.8 | 20.3 | 11.7 |
| Under \$1.70..... | 36.5 | 39.2 | 62.6 | 23.1 | 14.7 | Under \$1.90..... | 33.9 | 33.3 | 59.2 | 24.3 | 14.6 |
| Under \$1.80..... | 41.7 | 45.3 | 66.9 | 28.1 | 18.4 | Under \$2.00..... | 37.6 | 37.4 | 62.6 | 28.0 | 17.4 |
| Under \$1.90..... | 46.9 | 51.0 | 70.2 | 34.2 | 22.9 | Under \$2.20..... | 46.7 | 47.7 | 70.0 | 37.2 | 25.4 |
| Under \$2.00..... | 51.8 | 56.2 | 73.4 | 39.8 | 28.8 | Under \$2.40..... | 55.5 | 57.5 | 76.0 | 46.6 | 34.8 |
| Under \$2.20..... | 63.7 | 67.8 | 79.1 | 54.4 | 46.6 | Under \$2.60..... | 64.5 | 66.8 | 81.4 | 57.0 | 46.4 |
| Under \$2.40..... | 75.4 | 77.8 | 85.1 | 70.5 | 61.9 | Under \$2.80..... | 73.8 | 75.0 | 86.0 | 69.6 | 58.1 |
| Under \$2.60..... | 84.0 | 85.6 | 90.0 | 81.0 | 74.7 | Under \$3.00..... | 81.2 | 81.8 | 89.8 | 79.4 | 68.2 |
| Under \$2.80..... | 90.0 | 91.1 | 93.5 | 87.8 | 86.0 | | | | | | |
| Under \$3.00..... | 94.3 | 94.7 | 96.7 | 93.0 | 91.4 | | | | | | |

¹ Beginning 1964, includes Alaska and Hawaii. Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Factory Workers Earnings, May 1958* (Bulletin No. 1252) and Preliminary Release, March 1965.

TABLE 93. Nonsupervisory Employees, Retail Trade¹—Cumulative Percent Distribution, by Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings,² United States and Regions, Selected Dates, 1956–66

| Average hourly earnings | United States | North-east | South | North Central | West | Average hourly earnings | | | | | |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---|------------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|
| | United States | North-east | South | North Central | West | United States | North-east | South | North Central | West | |
| | June 1966 | | | | | June 1965 | | | | | |
| Number of employees (in thousands)..... | 6,929.8 | 1,813.7 | 1,944.1 | 1,931.8 | 1,240.2 | Number of employees (in thousands)..... | 6,687.0 | 1,752.1 | 1,884.4 | 1,864.8 | 1,185.7 |
| Average hourly earnings..... | \$1.96 | \$2.05 | \$1.67 | \$1.94 | \$2.34 | Average hourly earnings..... | \$1.85 | \$1.95 | \$1.54 | \$1.85 | \$2.22 |
| Under \$0.50..... | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | Under \$0.50..... | (³) | (³) | 1 | (³) | (³) |
| Under \$0.75..... | 1 | (³) | 3 | 1 | (³) | Under \$0.75..... | 2 | (³) | 6 | 1 | (³) |
| Under \$1.00..... | 4 | 1 | 9 | 3 | 1 | Under \$1.00..... | 5 | 1 | 14 | 4 | 1 |
| Under \$1.05..... | 7 | 3 | 15 | 7 | 2 | Under \$1.05..... | 10 | 4 | 21 | 9 | 3 |
| Under \$1.10..... | 8 | 3 | 16 | 7 | 2 | Under \$1.10..... | 11 | 4 | 22 | 10 | 3 |
| Under \$1.15..... | 9 | 3 | 18 | 9 | 2 | Under \$1.15..... | 12 | 5 | 24 | 12 | 4 |
| Under \$1.20..... | 10 | 4 | 20 | 11 | 3 | Under \$1.20..... | 17 | 7 | 34 | 18 | 6 |
| Under \$1.25..... | 11 | 5 | 21 | 11 | 3 | Under \$1.25..... | 19 | 8 | 38 | 20 | 6 |
| Under \$1.30..... | 23 | 15 | 39 | 25 | 9 | Under \$1.30..... | 31 | 23 | 50 | 31 | 12 |
| Under \$1.35..... | 28 | 20 | 43 | 28 | 12 | Under \$1.35..... | 35 | 27 | 53 | 35 | 16 |
| Under \$1.40..... | 33 | 26 | 49 | 34 | 16 | Under \$1.40..... | 39 | 32 | 57 | 39 | 19 |
| Under \$1.45..... | 36 | 30 | 52 | 38 | 19 | Under \$1.45..... | 42 | 36 | 60 | 42 | 22 |
| Under \$1.50..... | 39 | 33 | 55 | 40 | 20 | Under \$1.50..... | 44 | 38 | 62 | 45 | 24 |
| Under \$1.55..... | 46 | 40 | 61 | 47 | 29 | Under \$1.55..... | 51 | 45 | 67 | 51 | 32 |
| Under \$1.60..... | 48 | 43 | 63 | 50 | 31 | Under \$1.60..... | 53 | 48 | 69 | 53 | 34 |
| Under \$1.65..... | 51 | 47 | 66 | 53 | 33 | Under \$1.65..... | 56 | 52 | 71 | 57 | 37 |
| Under \$1.70..... | 54 | 49 | 68 | 55 | 36 | Under \$1.70..... | 58 | 54 | 73 | 59 | 40 |
| Under \$1.75..... | 56 | 51 | 70 | 57 | 38 | Under \$1.75..... | 60 | 56 | 75 | 61 | 42 |
| Under \$1.80..... | 59 | 55 | 72 | 60 | 42 | Under \$1.80..... | 63 | 60 | 77 | 64 | 46 |
| Under \$1.85..... | 61 | 57 | 74 | 62 | 44 | Under \$1.85..... | 65 | 61 | 78 | 66 | 48 |
| Under \$1.90..... | 63 | 60 | 76 | 65 | 47 | Under \$1.90..... | 67 | 64 | 80 | 68 | 51 |
| Under \$1.95..... | 65 | 61 | 77 | 66 | 49 | Under \$1.95..... | 69 | 65 | 81 | 69 | 52 |
| Under \$2.00..... | 66 | 62 | 78 | 67 | 50 | Under \$2.00..... | 70 | 66 | 82 | 71 | 54 |
| Under \$2.10..... | 71 | 68 | 82 | 72 | 56 | Under \$2.10..... | 74 | 72 | 86 | 75 | 59 |
| Under \$2.20..... | 74 | 71 | 84 | 75 | 59 | Under \$2.20..... | 77 | 75 | 87 | 78 | 62 |
| Under \$2.30..... | 77 | 74 | 86 | 78 | 63 | Under \$2.30..... | 80 | 78 | 89 | 80 | 65 |
| Under \$2.40..... | 79 | 77 | 88 | 80 | 65 | Under \$2.40..... | 82 | 80 | 90 | 83 | 68 |
| Under \$2.50..... | 80 | 79 | 89 | 82 | 67 | Under \$2.50..... | 83 | 82 | 91 | 84 | 70 |
| Under \$2.60..... | 83 | 83 | 91 | 84 | 71 | Under \$2.60..... | 86 | 85 | 93 | 87 | 74 |
| Under \$2.70..... | 85 | 85 | 92 | 86 | 73 | Under \$2.70..... | 87 | 87 | 94 | 88 | 76 |
| Under \$2.80..... | 87 | 87 | 93 | 88 | 75 | Under \$2.80..... | 89 | 89 | 94 | 90 | 78 |
| Under \$2.90..... | 88 | 88 | 93 | 89 | 77 | Under \$2.90..... | 90 | 90 | 95 | 91 | 80 |
| Under \$3.00..... | 89 | 89 | 94 | 90 | 79 | Under \$3.00..... | 91 | 91 | 96 | 92 | 81 |
| Total..... | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | Total..... | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 93. Nonsupervisory Employees, Retail Trade¹—Cumulative Percent Distribution, by Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings,² United States and Regions, Selected Dates, 1956-66—Continued

| Average hourly earnings | United States | North-east | South | North Central | West | Average hourly earnings | United States | North-east | South | North Central | West |
|------------------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------|------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------|------------------|------------------|
| | June 1962 | | | | | | June 1961 | | | | |
| Number of employees (in thousands) | 6,175.5 | 1,599.5 | 1,773.6 | 1,868.6 | 933.8 | Number of employees (in thousands) | 6,096.0 | 1,579.6 | 1,747.4 | 1,844.0 | 925.0 |
| Average hourly earnings | \$1.68 | \$1.81 | \$1.39 | \$1.68 | \$2.05 | Average hourly earnings | \$1.62 | \$1.74 | \$1.32 | \$1.65 | \$2.01 |
| Under \$0.50 | 1 | (³) | 2 | (³) | (³) | Under \$0.50 | 1 | (³) | 2 | (³) | (³) |
| Under \$0.75 | 3 | (³) | 9 | 3 | 1 | Under \$0.75 | 5 | 1 | 13 | 3 | 1 |
| Under \$1.00 | 9 | 2 | 20 | 9 | 3 | Under \$1.00 | 14 | 3 | 31 | 12 | 3 |
| Under \$1.05 | 21 | 10 | 37 | 21 | 8 | Under \$1.05 | 24 | 15 | 42 | 22 | 9 |
| Under \$1.10 | 23 | 12 | 41 | 24 | 9 | Under \$1.10 | 27 | 18 | 46 | 24 | 11 |
| Under \$1.15 | 27 | 15 | 45 | 28 | 11 | Under \$1.15 | 31 | 23 | 51 | 29 | 13 |
| Under \$1.20 | 31 | 21 | 50 | 31 | 14 | Under \$1.20 | 34 | 26 | 54 | 32 | 16 |
| Under \$1.25 | 34 | 24 | 53 | 34 | 15 | Under \$1.25 | 37 | 29 | 57 | 34 | 17 |
| Under \$1.30 | 42 | 32 | 59 | 42 | 24 | Under \$1.30 | 44 | 37 | 62 | 42 | 25 |
| Under \$1.35 | 44 | 35 | 62 | 45 | 25 | Under \$1.35 | 47 | 40 | 65 | 45 | 27 |
| Under \$1.40 | 48 | 39 | 65 | 49 | 29 | Under \$1.40 | 50 | 44 | 68 | 49 | 30 |
| Under \$1.45 | 50 | 42 | 68 | 51 | 31 | Under \$1.45 | 53 | 46 | 70 | 52 | 32 |
| Under \$1.50 | 53 | 45 | 70 | 53 | 33 | Under \$1.50 | 55 | 49 | 72 | 54 | 35 |
| Under \$1.60 | 60 | 53 | 75 | 60 | 42 | Under \$1.60 | 62 | 57 | 77 | 61 | 43 |
| Under \$1.70 | 64 | 58 | 79 | 65 | 47 | Under \$1.70 | 66 | 61 | 80 | 66 | 47 |
| Under \$1.80 | 69 | 63 | 82 | 69 | 51 | Under \$1.80 | 70 | 67 | 83 | 70 | 53 |
| Under \$1.90 | 72 | 68 | 85 | 73 | 55 | Under \$1.90 | 74 | 71 | 86 | 74 | 57 |
| Under \$2.00 | 75 | 71 | 87 | 76 | 58 | Under \$2.00 | 77 | 74 | 88 | 77 | 60 |
| Under \$2.10 | 79 | 76 | 89 | 80 | 63 | Under \$2.10 | 81 | 79 | 90 | 81 | 65 |
| Under \$2.20 | 81 | 80 | 90 | 82 | 66 | Under \$2.20 | 83 | 82 | 91 | 83 | 68 |
| Under \$2.30 | 84 | 83 | 92 | 85 | 69 | Under \$2.30 | 85 | 85 | 93 | 86 | 71 |
| Under \$2.40 | 86 | 85 | 93 | 87 | 72 | Under \$2.40 | 87 | 87 | 94 | 88 | 74 |
| Under \$2.50 | 87 | 87 | 94 | 88 | 74 | Under \$2.50 | 89 | 88 | 94 | 89 | 77 |
| Under \$2.60 | 89 | 89 | 95 | 90 | 78 | Under \$2.60 | 91 | 90 | 95 | 91 | 80 |
| Under \$2.70 | 91 | 91 | 96 | 92 | 80 | Under \$2.70 | 92 | 92 | 96 | 93 | 82 |
| Under \$2.80 | 92 | 92 | 96 | 93 | 83 | Under \$2.80 | 93 | 93 | 97 | 94 | 86 |
| Under \$2.90 | 94 | 93 | 97 | 94 | 87 | Under \$2.90 | 94 | 95 | 97 | 95 | 88 |
| Under \$3.00 | 94 | 94 | 97 | 95 | 88 | Under \$3.00 | 95 | 95 | 97 | 95 | 90 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | Total | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

| Average hourly earnings | United States | North-east | South | North Central | West | Average hourly earnings | United States | North-east | South | North Central | West |
|------------------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------|---------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------|-------|---------------|------|
| | October 1956 | | | | | | October 1956 | | | | |
| Number of employees (in thousands) | 6,033.2 | 1,566.4 | 1,666.3 | 1,946.8 | 853.3 | Under \$1.60 | 73 | 68 | 85 | 72 | 57 |
| Average hourly earnings | \$1.41 | \$1.50 | \$1.16 | \$1.44 | \$1.68 | Under \$1.70 | 76 | 73 | 88 | 76 | 61 |
| Under \$0.50 | 1 | (³) | 4 | 1 | (³) | Under \$1.80 | 80 | 78 | 90 | 80 | 66 |
| Under \$0.75 | 10 | 4 | 23 | 8 | 2 | Under \$1.90 | 83 | 82 | 92 | 83 | 70 |
| Under \$1.00 | 26 | 18 | 45 | 24 | 11 | Under \$2.00 | 85 | 84 | 93 | 85 | 73 |
| Under \$1.05 | 38 | 30 | 56 | 36 | 20 | Under \$2.10 | 88 | 88 | 95 | 88 | 77 |
| Under \$1.10 | 41 | 33 | 59 | 39 | 22 | Under \$2.20 | 91 | 90 | 96 | 90 | 82 |
| Under \$1.15 | 45 | 38 | 64 | 43 | 26 | Under \$2.30 | 92 | 92 | 96 | 92 | 85 |
| Under \$1.20 | 48 | 40 | 67 | 46 | 28 | Under \$2.40 | 94 | 94 | 97 | 93 | 88 |
| Under \$1.25 | 51 | 43 | 69 | 49 | 31 | Under \$2.50 | 95 | 95 | 97 | 94 | 90 |
| Under \$1.30 | 56 | 50 | 73 | 55 | 38 | Under \$2.60 | 96 | 96 | 98 | 96 | 92 |
| Under \$1.35 | 59 | 53 | 75 | 57 | 41 | Under \$2.70 | 97 | 97 | 98 | 96 | 94 |
| Under \$1.40 | 62 | 56 | 78 | 61 | 45 | Under \$2.80 | 97 | 97 | 99 | 97 | 95 |
| Under \$1.45 | 65 | 59 | 80 | 63 | 48 | Under \$2.90 | 98 | 98 | 99 | 97 | 96 |
| Under \$1.50 | 67 | 61 | 81 | 66 | 50 | Under \$3.00 | 98 | 98 | 99 | 98 | 96 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | Total | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

¹ Excludes eating and drinking places.
² Excludes premium pay for overtime and work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.
³ Less than 0.5 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 95. Average Earnings¹ for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961-68

| Region and year | Men | | | | Women | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|------------------------|------------------|
| | Clerks, accounting, class A | Clerks, accounting, class B | Tabulating-machine operators, class B | Office boys | Clerks, accounting, class B | Clerks, file, class B | Key-punch operators, class B | Nurses, industrial (registered) | Secretaries | Stenographers, general | Typists, class B |
| All industries | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All metropolitan areas: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | \$130.00 | \$106.50 | \$112.50 | \$77.00 | \$86.00 | \$76.50 | \$85.50 | \$127.50 | \$115.50 | \$92.00 | \$78.50 |
| 1967 | 124.50 | 101.50 | 107.50 | 72.00 | 82.00 | 72.00 | 81.50 | 119.00 | 111.00 | 87.50 | 74.00 |
| 1966 | 120.00 | 97.00 | 103.00 | 68.50 | 79.00 | 69.00 | 77.50 | 113.00 | (?) | 83.50 | 70.50 |
| 1965 | 116.50 | 93.00 | 99.00 | 66.00 | 76.50 | 66.50 | 74.50 | 108.50 | 102.50 | 81.50 | 68.00 |
| 1964 | 113.50 | 91.00 | 96.50 | 64.50 | 74.50 | 65.00 | 73.00 | 105.50 | 99.50 | 79.50 | 66.50 |
| 1963 | 110.50 | 89.50 | 94.00 | 62.50 | 72.00 | 63.00 | 71.50 | 102.50 | 96.50 | 77.50 | 65.00 |
| 1962 | 108.00 | 86.50 | 92.00 | 61.00 | 70.00 | 61.00 | 70.00 | 99.50 | 94.00 | 75.50 | 63.50 |
| 1961 | 105.00 | 84.50 | 90.00 | 59.00 | 67.50 | (?) | (?) | 96.00 | 90.50 | (?) | 61.50 |
| Northeast: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | 128.00 | 106.00 | 108.00 | 76.00 | 85.00 | 78.00 | 83.50 | 124.50 | 117.00 | 91.00 | 78.50 |
| 1967 | 122.50 | 98.50 | 103.50 | 71.00 | 81.00 | 72.50 | 79.00 | 116.50 | 112.00 | 86.50 | 74.00 |
| 1966 | 118.50 | 95.00 | 99.00 | 68.00 | 78.00 | 69.00 | 75.50 | 111.50 | (?) | 83.00 | 70.50 |
| 1965 | 113.50 | 91.50 | 96.00 | 65.50 | 76.00 | 67.00 | 73.50 | 107.00 | 103.50 | 81.00 | 68.00 |
| 1964 | 111.00 | 90.00 | 93.50 | 63.00 | 74.00 | 66.50 | 71.50 | 104.00 | 100.00 | 79.50 | 66.50 |
| 1963 | 108.00 | 89.50 | 90.50 | 61.50 | 71.00 | 64.00 | 69.50 | 100.50 | 97.00 | 77.00 | 64.00 |
| 1962 | 107.00 | 87.00 | 88.00 | 59.50 | 69.50 | 61.50 | 68.50 | 97.50 | 94.00 | 75.00 | 62.50 |
| 1961 | 103.00 | 84.00 | 87.00 | 57.50 | 66.50 | (?) | (?) | 94.00 | 91.00 | (?) | 61.00 |
| South: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | 127.50 | 102.50 | 107.00 | 72.50 | 82.00 | 71.50 | 79.50 | 122.00 | 106.00 | 88.00 | 73.00 |
| 1967 | 122.50 | 98.50 | 101.50 | 68.00 | 79.00 | 68.00 | 75.50 | 115.00 | 101.50 | 83.00 | 68.50 |
| 1966 | 117.00 | 94.50 | 97.00 | 64.50 | 75.00 | 65.00 | 72.00 | 109.50 | (?) | 79.50 | 64.50 |
| 1965 | 112.50 | 90.50 | 92.50 | 62.00 | 72.00 | 63.00 | 69.00 | 105.00 | 94.50 | 76.50 | 62.00 |
| 1964 | 110.00 | 88.50 | 90.50 | 60.00 | 70.00 | 60.50 | 66.50 | 103.00 | 91.50 | 74.50 | 60.50 |
| 1963 | 107.00 | 86.50 | 89.00 | 58.00 | 67.50 | 58.50 | 64.50 | 100.50 | 88.50 | 72.50 | 58.00 |
| 1962 | 103.50 | 82.50 | 88.00 | 56.50 | 66.00 | 57.50 | 63.50 | 97.50 | 87.50 | 70.50 | 57.00 |
| 1961 | 101.50 | 81.50 | 85.50 | 55.00 | 63.50 | (?) | (?) | 94.50 | 83.50 | (?) | 54.50 |
| North Central: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | 134.00 | 109.00 | 116.00 | 79.00 | 86.50 | 77.00 | 86.50 | 128.50 | 115.50 | 92.00 | 78.50 |
| 1967 | 128.50 | 105.00 | 110.00 | 74.00 | 82.50 | 72.50 | 82.00 | 119.50 | 110.50 | 88.00 | 74.00 |
| 1966 | 123.00 | 99.50 | 105.50 | 69.50 | 79.00 | 68.50 | 78.50 | 113.00 | (?) | 84.00 | 70.50 |
| 1965 | 119.50 | 95.50 | 101.50 | 67.50 | 77.00 | 66.50 | 76.00 | 108.50 | 103.50 | 81.50 | 68.50 |
| 1964 | 117.50 | 93.00 | 99.00 | 66.50 | 75.50 | 65.00 | 74.50 | 106.00 | 101.00 | 79.50 | 67.00 |
| 1963 | 114.50 | 91.00 | 96.50 | 65.00 | 73.00 | 63.00 | 73.50 | 103.00 | 98.50 | 78.00 | 65.50 |
| 1962 | 111.50 | 88.50 | 94.50 | 64.00 | 71.50 | 61.50 | 72.00 | 100.50 | 96.00 | 76.00 | 64.50 |
| 1961 | 109.00 | 87.00 | 92.00 | 62.00 | 69.50 | (?) | (?) | 97.00 | 92.00 | (?) | 62.50 |
| West: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | 129.50 | 112.00 | 123.00 | 82.50 | 93.50 | 80.50 | 95.50 | 139.50 | 122.00 | 100.00 | 85.50 |
| 1967 | 123.50 | 107.50 | 118.00 | 78.00 | 90.00 | 75.50 | 92.50 | 129.50 | 117.50 | 95.00 | 82.00 |
| 1966 | 120.50 | 102.50 | 113.50 | 75.00 | 87.00 | 73.50 | 87.50 | 122.50 | (?) | 90.50 | 78.00 |
| 1965 | 119.00 | 100.50 | 108.00 | 73.00 | 82.50 | 69.50 | 82.50 | 118.00 | 108.50 | 89.00 | 74.50 |
| 1964 | 115.00 | 96.00 | 105.50 | 71.50 | 80.00 | 67.00 | 81.50 | 114.00 | 104.00 | 86.50 | 72.00 |
| 1963 | 111.00 | 95.00 | 103.00 | 69.00 | 78.00 | 64.50 | 80.00 | 110.00 | 101.00 | 84.00 | 70.50 |
| 1962 | 108.00 | 91.50 | 99.00 | 67.00 | 75.50 | 62.50 | 77.00 | 105.50 | 98.00 | 82.00 | 68.50 |
| 1961 | 104.00 | 87.50 | 96.00 | 65.00 | 73.50 | (?) | (?) | 102.50 | 94.50 | (?) | 67.00 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 95. Average Earnings¹ for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961-68—Con.

| Region and year | Men | | | | Women | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|------------------------|------------------|
| | Clerks, accounting, class A | Clerks, accounting, class B | Tabulating-machine operators, class B | Office boys | Clerks, accounting, class B | Clerks, file, class B | Key-punch operators, class B | Nurses, industrial (registered) | Secretaries | Stenographers, general | Typists, class B |
| Wholesale trade | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All metropolitan areas: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | \$127.00 | \$107.50 | \$112.50 | \$77.00 | \$87.50 | \$78.50 | \$86.00 | | \$115.00 | \$90.00 | \$80.00 |
| 1967 | 121.50 | 103.00 | 107.50 | 71.00 | 83.50 | 73.00 | 81.50 | | 110.50 | 85.50 | 74.50 |
| 1966 | 116.50 | 98.00 | 103.00 | 67.50 | 80.50 | 70.50 | 77.00 | (?) | | 81.50 | 71.50 |
| 1965 | 112.50 | 91.00 | 100.00 | 65.00 | 78.00 | 68.00 | 75.50 | | 101.00 | 79.50 | 68.50 |
| 1964 | 110.50 | 89.50 | 97.50 | 64.50 | 76.50 | 67.00 | 74.50 | | 98.00 | 77.50 | 67.00 |
| 1963 | 106.00 | 86.50 | 94.00 | 63.00 | 74.00 | 64.50 | 73.00 | | 95.50 | 75.50 | 65.50 |
| 1962 | 103.00 | 85.50 | 92.00 | 60.50 | 72.50 | 62.00 | 72.00 | | 92.50 | 74.00 | 64.50 |
| 1961 | 100.50 | 82.50 | 91.00 | 59.00 | 70.00 | 58.00 | (?) | \$103.00 | 90.00 | 74.50 | 63.00 |
| Northeast: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | 129.00 | 106.50 | | 75.00 | 85.00 | 82.00 | 87.00 | | 118.00 | 94.50 | 82.50 |
| 1967 | 126.00 | 100.00 | 109.00 | 70.50 | 80.00 | 74.50 | 81.00 | | 113.50 | 90.00 | 77.00 |
| 1966 | 119.00 | 96.00 | 101.00 | 67.00 | 78.00 | 71.00 | 75.00 | | 111.50 | 86.00 | 74.50 |
| 1965 | 114.50 | 87.00 | 96.50 | 64.00 | 79.00 | 69.00 | 74.00 | | 103.50 | 84.00 | 71.00 |
| 1964 | 109.00 | 86.50 | 94.00 | 63.00 | 76.00 | 67.50 | 71.50 | | 100.00 | 81.50 | 70.00 |
| 1963 | 104.00 | 85.00 | 90.00 | 62.00 | 73.00 | 65.50 | 69.50 | | 98.00 | 78.00 | 68.00 |
| 1962 | 101.00 | 84.00 | 87.50 | 60.00 | 71.50 | 63.00 | 68.00 | | 94.50 | 76.50 | 66.00 |
| 1961 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| South: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | 121.50 | 104.50 | | 74.50 | 88.00 | 77.00 | 78.00 | | 106.50 | 85.50 | 74.50 |
| 1967 | 116.00 | 101.00 | 100.50 | 68.00 | 85.00 | 73.00 | 75.00 | | 101.50 | 80.50 | 71.00 |
| 1966 | 109.50 | 96.00 | 98.50 | 63.00 | 79.50 | 67.00 | 73.50 | | 98.50 | 76.50 | 66.00 |
| 1965 | 104.50 | 92.00 | 94.00 | 62.00 | 75.50 | 65.00 | 71.50 | | 93.00 | 73.00 | 62.50 |
| 1964 | 107.50 | 92.00 | 94.00 | 60.00 | 74.00 | 62.50 | 69.50 | | 89.50 | 71.00 | 62.00 |
| 1963 | 102.50 | 86.00 | 91.50 | 56.50 | 72.50 | 61.50 | 69.00 | | 86.50 | 68.00 | 59.00 |
| 1962 | 98.00 | 85.00 | 88.00 | 54.00 | 69.50 | 58.50 | 66.50 | | 83.00 | 67.50 | 58.00 |
| 1961 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| North Central: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | 129.50 | 110.50 | 111.00 | 79.00 | 86.00 | 75.50 | 85.50 | | 112.00 | 88.50 | 79.00 |
| 1967 | 123.50 | 106.50 | 106.50 | 71.50 | 82.00 | 70.50 | 80.00 | | 107.50 | 84.00 | 72.00 |
| 1966 | 119.00 | 101.00 | 101.50 | 66.00 | 80.00 | 69.00 | 76.50 | | 102.00 | 80.00 | 69.50 |
| 1965 | 115.00 | 92.50 | 100.00 | 67.50 | 78.50 | 67.50 | 75.00 | | 100.50 | 79.00 | 67.50 |
| 1964 | 113.50 | 89.00 | 97.00 | 68.50 | 77.00 | 66.50 | 74.50 | | 98.00 | 77.50 | 66.00 |
| 1963 | 110.00 | 88.00 | 92.50 | 66.00 | 74.50 | 63.50 | 74.50 | | 96.00 | 76.00 | 64.00 |
| 1962 | 107.50 | 86.50 | 91.00 | 64.50 | 73.00 | 62.50 | 72.50 | | 93.50 | 74.50 | 63.50 |
| 1961 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| West: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | 128.00 | | | | 95.50 | 86.00 | 96.00 | | 121.50 | 96.50 | 86.50 |
| 1967 | 121.50 | | | | 90.50 | 81.50 | 92.50 | | 116.00 | 93.50 | 83.00 |
| 1966 | 118.00 | 101.50 | | | 87.00 | 79.50 | 87.00 | | 113.00 | 88.50 | 78.50 |
| 1965 | 116.00 | | 110.50 | | 81.00 | 72.50 | 83.50 | | 107.50 | 87.00 | 73.00 |
| 1964 | 111.00 | | 109.00 | | 79.50 | 70.50 | 84.00 | | 105.50 | 84.00 | 71.50 |
| 1963 | 108.50 | | 106.00 | | 78.50 | 68.50 | 82.50 | | 102.00 | 82.50 | 71.50 |
| 1962 | 106.00 | | 104.00 | | 77.50 | 65.50 | 79.50 | | 100.50 | 81.50 | 69.50 |
| 1961 | | | | | | | | | | | |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 95. Average Earnings¹ for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961-68—Con.

| Region and year | Men | | | | Women | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|------------------------|------------------|
| | Clerks, accounting, class A | Clerks, accounting, class B | Tabulating-machine operators, class B | Office boys | Clerks, accounting, class B | Clerks, file, class B | Key-punch operators, class B | Nurses, industrial (registered) | Secretaries | Stenographers, general | Typists, class B |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All metropolitan areas: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | \$114.00 | \$90.50 | \$105.00 | \$73.50 | \$80.00 | \$71.50 | \$82.00 | \$116.00 | \$106.00 | \$83.00 | \$76.50 |
| 1967 | 110.50 | 84.50 | 100.50 | 67.00 | 75.50 | 67.00 | 78.00 | 107.00 | 100.50 | 77.50 | 71.50 |
| 1966 | 108.00 | 81.00 | 95.50 | 64.00 | 72.00 | 62.50 | 72.00 | 98.50 | (?) | 74.50 | 68.50 |
| 1965 | 106.50 | 81.00 | 92.50 | 62.50 | 70.00 | 60.50 | 69.00 | 96.00 | 93.00 | 72.50 | 65.00 |
| 1964 | 105.00 | 77.00 | 90.50 | 61.50 | 68.00 | 58.00 | 67.00 | 92.00 | 90.50 | 71.00 | 63.50 |
| 1963 | 100.50 | 77.00 | 88.00 | 60.50 | 65.50 | 56.00 | 66.00 | 88.00 | 88.00 | 69.00 | 61.50 |
| 1962 | 97.50 | 75.00 | 85.50 | 59.00 | 63.50 | 54.50 | 64.00 | 85.00 | 85.50 | 66.50 | 60.00 |
| 1961 | 93.50 | 74.00 | 85.00 | 55.50 | 61.50 | 50.50 | (?) | 82.00 | 82.00 | 67.00 | 58.00 |
| Northeast: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | 108.50 | | | | 79.00 | 69.50 | 79.50 | | 108.50 | 84.00 | 75.00 |
| 1967 | 105.50 | | | 65.00 | 74.50 | 65.00 | 73.50 | | 103.00 | 78.50 | 70.00 |
| 1966 | 105.50 | | | 63.00 | 71.50 | 62.00 | 71.00 | | 96.50 | 74.50 | 67.50 |
| 1965 | 102.50 | | | 60.50 | 69.00 | 59.50 | 68.50 | | 95.50 | 72.50 | 64.50 |
| 1964 | 101.00 | 74.50 | 87.50 | 59.50 | 67.00 | 57.50 | 66.50 | | 92.50 | 72.50 | 62.50 |
| 1963 | 96.00 | 74.50 | 83.00 | 58.00 | 64.00 | 54.00 | 66.00 | | 90.00 | 70.50 | 60.50 |
| 1962 | 93.50 | | 80.00 | 56.00 | 61.50 | 53.50 | 63.50 | | 88.50 | 68.50 | 59.00 |
| 1961 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| South: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | 112.00 | | | | 76.00 | 65.50 | 76.50 | | 95.50 | 78.50 | 71.50 |
| 1967 | 107.50 | 96.00 | | | 72.00 | 60.50 | 71.00 | | 90.50 | 74.00 | 67.50 |
| 1966 | 103.50 | | | | 69.00 | 58.00 | 67.00 | | 88.50 | 72.00 | 63.50 |
| 1965 | 102.00 | | | | 66.00 | 56.00 | 63.50 | | 84.50 | 68.50 | 60.50 |
| 1964 | 101.50 | | | | 64.50 | 53.50 | 59.50 | | 82.00 | 66.00 | 59.00 |
| 1963 | 97.50 | | | | 62.50 | 51.50 | 58.00 | | 78.50 | 62.50 | 57.00 |
| 1962 | 94.00 | | | | 61.00 | 49.00 | 56.50 | | 76.00 | 60.50 | 54.50 |
| 1961 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| North Central: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | | | | | 80.00 | 74.00 | 81.00 | | 109.00 | 84.50 | 78.00 |
| 1967 | 116.50 | | | | 75.00 | 69.50 | 76.00 | | 102.50 | 78.50 | 73.50 |
| 1966 | 111.00 | | 99.50 | | 71.00 | 63.50 | 72.00 | | 98.50 | 75.50 | 70.00 |
| 1965 | 109.00 | | 94.50 | | 69.00 | 62.00 | 69.00 | | 94.50 | 73.00 | 66.50 |
| 1964 | 107.50 | | 93.50 | | 67.50 | 60.00 | 68.50 | | 92.50 | 71.00 | 65.00 |
| 1963 | 103.00 | | | | 67.00 | 58.00 | 67.00 | | 91.00 | 69.00 | 63.50 |
| 1962 | 100.50 | | | | 64.50 | 56.00 | 66.50 | | 88.00 | 65.50 | 61.50 |
| 1961 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| West: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | | | | | 89.00 | 77.50 | 94.00 | | 114.00 | 88.00 | 86.50 |
| 1967 | | | | | 84.50 | | 90.50 | | 109.50 | 81.50 | 80.50 |
| 1966 | | | | | 80.50 | 69.00 | 85.50 | | 104.50 | 80.00 | 77.00 |
| 1965 | | | | | 78.50 | 66.00 | 82.50 | | 100.50 | 81.00 | 72.00 |
| 1964 | | | | | 75.00 | 62.50 | 79.50 | | 98.00 | 80.00 | 70.50 |
| 1963 | | | | | 72.50 | 60.50 | 79.00 | | 95.50 | 79.00 | 67.50 |
| 1962 | | | | | 70.50 | 62.00 | | | 91.50 | 76.50 | 65.00 |
| 1961 | | | | | | | | | | | |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 95. Average Earnings¹ for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961-68—Con.

| Region and year | Men | | | | Women | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|------------------------|------------------|
| | Clerks, accounting, class A | Clerks, accounting, class B | Tabulating-machine operators, class B | Office boys | Clerks, accounting, class B | Clerks, file, class B | Key-punch operators, class B | Nurses, industrial (registered) | Secretaries | Stenographers, general | Typists, class B |
| | Finance, insurance, and real estate | | | | | | | | | | |
| All metropolitan areas: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968..... | \$115.50 | \$92.00 | \$104.50 | \$72.50 | \$79.50 | \$72.50 | \$79.50 | \$126.00 | \$108.50 | \$82.50 | \$74.00 |
| 1967..... | 109.00 | 85.00 | 98.50 | 67.00 | 74.50 | 68.00 | 74.00 | 118.00 | 104.00 | 78.50 | 69.00 |
| 1966..... | 106.50 | 82.50 | 96.00 | 64.00 | 71.50 | 64.50 | 70.00 | 109.50 | (*) | 74.50 | 65.00 |
| 1965..... | 103.50 | 80.00 | 91.50 | 61.50 | 68.50 | 62.50 | 67.50 | 104.50 | 95.00 | 72.50 | 63.50 |
| 1964..... | 100.00 | 78.50 | 88.50 | 59.50 | 67.00 | 61.00 | 66.00 | 101.00 | 92.00 | 70.50 | 62.00 |
| 1963..... | 96.00 | 76.50 | 85.50 | 58.00 | 64.50 | 59.00 | 64.00 | 97.50 | 89.00 | 69.50 | 60.00 |
| 1962..... | 95.50 | 72.50 | 83.50 | 57.00 | 63.00 | 57.50 | 62.50 | 95.50 | 87.00 | 68.00 | 59.00 |
| 1961..... | 92.00 | 70.50 | 81.50 | 54.50 | 60.50 | 53.00 | (*) | 92.50 | 83.50 | 67.00 | 57.00 |
| Northeast: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968..... | 118.50 | 94.00 | 104.50 | 74.00 | 81.50 | 76.00 | 81.00 | 114.50 | 83.00 | 75.50 | 75.50 |
| 1967..... | 109.00 | 84.00 | 97.00 | 68.50 | 75.50 | 70.00 | 76.50 | 109.50 | 79.50 | 69.50 | 69.50 |
| 1966..... | 106.00 | 81.00 | 93.00 | 65.50 | 72.00 | 66.00 | 71.50 | 103.50 | 76.00 | 66.50 | 66.50 |
| 1965..... | 102.00 | 79.50 | 89.50 | 62.50 | 69.00 | 64.00 | 69.50 | 98.50 | 73.50 | 64.50 | 64.50 |
| 1964..... | 97.00 | 79.00 | 88.50 | 60.50 | 68.00 | 64.00 | 67.50 | 95.00 | 72.00 | 63.00 | 63.00 |
| 1963..... | 93.00 | 75.50 | 84.00 | 59.50 | 64.50 | 62.50 | 65.00 | 92.00 | 70.00 | 61.00 | 61.00 |
| 1962..... | 93.50 | 72.00 | 82.00 | 57.50 | 63.50 | 60.00 | 64.00 | 89.00 | 69.00 | 59.50 | 59.50 |
| 1961..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| South: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968..... | 110.00 | 85.50 | 97.50 | 66.50 | 74.50 | 66.50 | 73.00 | 97.00 | 79.00 | 69.00 | 69.00 |
| 1967..... | 104.00 | 79.00 | 92.00 | 61.50 | 70.50 | 63.00 | 68.00 | 93.50 | 74.00 | 64.50 | 64.50 |
| 1966..... | 101.50 | 79.50 | 89.00 | 58.50 | 67.50 | 60.00 | 65.50 | 89.50 | 71.00 | 61.00 | 61.00 |
| 1965..... | 99.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 56.00 | 64.00 | 58.50 | 62.00 | 86.50 | 67.00 | 59.00 | 59.00 |
| 1964..... | 96.00 | 71.50 | 81.00 | 54.50 | 62.00 | 56.00 | 60.50 | 83.50 | 65.00 | 57.50 | 57.50 |
| 1963..... | 94.00 | 69.50 | 78.00 | 52.50 | 59.50 | 54.00 | 57.50 | 80.50 | 63.50 | 55.00 | 55.00 |
| 1962..... | 92.00 | 66.50 | 78.50 | 51.50 | 57.50 | 52.00 | 56.50 | 78.50 | 61.50 | 53.50 | 53.50 |
| 1961..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| North Central: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968..... | 115.50 | 91.50 | 107.00 | 73.50 | 79.50 | 72.00 | 78.00 | 105.50 | 80.50 | 73.00 | 73.00 |
| 1967..... | 109.50 | 87.00 | 102.50 | 67.50 | 74.50 | 67.50 | 72.50 | 101.00 | 77.00 | 68.00 | 68.00 |
| 1966..... | 107.00 | 81.00 | 100.00 | 63.50 | 71.50 | 63.50 | 68.50 | 96.50 | 72.50 | 64.50 | 64.50 |
| 1965..... | 106.00 | 83.00 | 94.50 | 62.00 | 70.00 | 62.00 | 67.00 | 94.00 | 72.00 | 62.00 | 62.00 |
| 1964..... | 104.00 | 80.00 | 90.50 | 60.50 | 68.50 | 60.00 | 65.50 | 91.50 | 70.00 | 61.00 | 61.00 |
| 1963..... | 100.50 | 79.00 | 89.00 | 59.50 | 66.00 | 58.50 | 65.00 | 89.00 | 69.00 | 60.00 | 60.00 |
| 1962..... | 98.50 | 74.50 | 85.00 | 59.00 | 65.00 | 57.00 | 63.00 | 87.50 | 68.00 | 59.50 | 59.50 |
| 1961..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| West: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968..... | | | | 76.50 | 85.50 | 74.00 | 87.00 | | 113.50 | 90.00 | 78.50 |
| 1967..... | 115.50 | | 111.00 | 72.00 | 81.00 | 69.00 | 84.00 | | 109.00 | 85.50 | 74.50 |
| 1966..... | 111.00 | | 108.50 | 69.00 | 80.00 | 67.50 | 78.50 | | 103.00 | 80.50 | 72.50 |
| 1965..... | 108.00 | | 101.50 | 67.00 | 74.00 | 64.50 | 75.00 | | 101.00 | 79.50 | 69.00 |
| 1964..... | 106.50 | | 95.50 | 64.50 | 73.50 | 62.00 | 75.00 | | 96.00 | 76.50 | 65.50 |
| 1963..... | 103.00 | | 95.50 | 62.50 | 71.00 | 60.00 | 72.50 | | 93.00 | 75.50 | 64.50 |
| 1962..... | 100.50 | | 91.00 | 61.50 | 68.50 | 58.00 | 68.50 | | 90.50 | 74.50 | 63.50 |
| 1961..... | | | | | | | | | | | |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 95. Average Earnings¹ for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961-68—Con.

| Region and year | Men | | | | Women | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|------------------------|------------------|
| | Clerks, accounting, class A | Clerks, accounting, class B | Tabulating-machine operators, class B | Office boys | Clerks, accounting, class B | Clerks, file, class B | Key-punch operators, class B | Nurses, industrial (registered) | Secretaries | Stenographers, general | Typists, class B |
| Transportation, communication, and other public utilities | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All metropolitan areas: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | \$132.00 | \$114.50 | \$120.50 | \$87.50 | \$90.50 | \$89.00 | \$89.50 | \$134.00 | \$124.00 | \$98.50 | \$85.00 |
| 1967 | 128.50 | 109.00 | 114.50 | 82.00 | 87.50 | 84.50 | 86.00 | 126.50 | 118.50 | 94.50 | 81.00 |
| 1966 | 121.50 | 105.50 | 110.50 | 78.00 | 84.50 | 83.00 | 83.00 | 119.00 | (?) | 90.50 | 77.50 |
| 1965 | 116.50 | 101.50 | 106.00 | 76.00 | 81.50 | 79.50 | 80.50 | 114.50 | 110.00 | 88.50 | 75.50 |
| 1964 | 113.00 | 98.00 | 102.50 | 72.50 | 79.00 | 75.00 | 77.00 | 111.50 | 106.00 | 85.50 | 72.00 |
| 1963 | 110.50 | 97.50 | 99.50 | 71.50 | 77.00 | 71.50 | 76.50 | 109.00 | 103.00 | 84.00 | 70.00 |
| 1962 | 107.50 | 94.00 | 97.00 | 69.00 | 74.00 | 68.50 | 74.50 | 105.50 | 100.00 | 81.50 | 68.50 |
| 1961 | 105.00 | 92.00 | 94.50 | 68.00 | 71.00 | 64.00 | (3) | 101.50 | 96.50 | 81.00 | 66.00 |
| Northeast: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | 133.00 | 119.50 | 120.00 | 88.00 | 88.00 | 93.00 | 86.00 | | 127.50 | 98.50 | 86.00 |
| 1967 | 125.50 | 112.00 | 112.50 | 82.00 | 86.50 | 88.50 | 83.50 | | 122.00 | 95.00 | 82.00 |
| 1966 | 120.50 | 109.00 | 108.50 | 78.50 | 83.50 | 86.00 | 81.00 | | 117.00 | 91.00 | 79.50 |
| 1965 | 115.50 | 103.00 | 105.50 | 78.50 | 80.00 | 82.50 | 78.00 | | 112.50 | 89.50 | 76.00 |
| 1964 | 113.00 | 100.50 | 102.50 | 72.00 | 78.50 | 78.50 | 74.50 | | 108.00 | 87.50 | 73.50 |
| 1963 | 111.00 | 101.00 | 98.50 | 70.50 | 75.50 | 73.50 | 73.50 | | 105.00 | 85.00 | 70.50 |
| 1962 | 109.00 | 97.00 | 96.50 | 67.50 | 74.00 | 71.00 | 71.50 | | 102.00 | 82.00 | 68.00 |
| 1961 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| South: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | 127.50 | 106.50 | 112.00 | 81.00 | 89.50 | 82.50 | 84.00 | | 119.00 | 93.00 | 80.00 |
| 1967 | 123.50 | 102.50 | 108.50 | 77.00 | 86.00 | 79.00 | 82.00 | | 114.00 | 89.50 | 76.00 |
| 1966 | 118.00 | 98.50 | 103.00 | 74.00 | 82.50 | 78.50 | 77.50 | | 110.00 | 85.50 | 71.00 |
| 1965 | 112.00 | 94.50 | 98.50 | 70.00 | 79.50 | 76.00 | 76.50 | | 106.00 | 84.00 | 69.00 |
| 1964 | 107.50 | 90.50 | 95.50 | 68.00 | 76.50 | 70.50 | 73.00 | | 102.00 | 81.00 | 66.50 |
| 1963 | 104.00 | 89.00 | 92.50 | 67.50 | 74.00 | 67.50 | 71.50 | | 98.50 | 79.50 | 65.00 |
| 1962 | 100.50 | 86.00 | 91.00 | 65.00 | 71.50 | 65.00 | 70.50 | | 94.50 | 76.50 | 63.50 |
| 1961 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| North Central: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | 136.00 | 114.00 | | 96.00 | 91.50 | 88.00 | 91.50 | | 122.50 | 102.50 | 86.50 |
| 1967 | 130.50 | 109.00 | 117.50 | 89.50 | 88.00 | 84.00 | 87.00 | | 117.00 | 97.50 | 82.00 |
| 1966 | 127.00 | 105.00 | 113.00 | 83.50 | 86.00 | 81.50 | 84.00 | | 113.50 | 95.00 | 78.50 |
| 1965 | 121.00 | 102.50 | 106.50 | 79.00 | 83.00 | 79.00 | 82.50 | | 110.00 | 90.50 | 77.00 |
| 1964 | 116.50 | 99.50 | 103.50 | 76.50 | 81.00 | 75.50 | 80.50 | | 106.50 | 87.50 | 73.50 |
| 1963 | 114.50 | 98.00 | 101.00 | 75.50 | 79.50 | 73.50 | 80.50 | | 104.00 | 86.50 | 71.00 |
| 1962 | 111.00 | 94.50 | 98.50 | 73.50 | 76.00 | 69.50 | 78.50 | | 100.50 | 83.50 | 69.50 |
| 1961 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| West: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | 134.50 | | | | 95.00 | 98.50 | 100.50 | | 126.50 | 105.00 | 88.50 |
| 1967 | 128.00 | 118.50 | | | 93.00 | 92.50 | 97.00 | | 120.50 | 100.50 | 86.00 |
| 1966 | 122.00 | 115.00 | | | 90.00 | 90.50 | 93.50 | | 117.00 | 95.00 | 80.00 |
| 1965 | 119.50 | 111.50 | | | 87.50 | 84.00 | 86.00 | | 111.50 | 93.00 | 79.50 |
| 1964 | 119.00 | 104.50 | 112.00 | | 84.50 | 76.50 | 80.50 | | 108.00 | 89.50 | 76.00 |
| 1963 | 116.00 | 101.50 | 107.50 | 77.00 | 81.50 | 72.50 | 80.00 | | 105.00 | 88.00 | 74.50 |
| 1962 | 109.50 | | 103.00 | 74.50 | 78.50 | 70.00 | 79.00 | | 102.00 | 86.00 | 73.50 |
| 1961 | | | | | | | | | | | |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 95. Average Earnings¹ for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961-68—Con.

| Region and year | Men | | | | Women | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|------------------------|------------------|
| | Clerks, accounting, class A | Clerks, accounting, class B | Tabulating-machine operators, class B | Office boys | Clerks, accounting, class B | Clerks, file, class B | Key-punch operators, class B | Nurses, industrial (registered) | Secretaries | Stenographers, general | Typists, class B |
| Nonmanufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All metropolitan areas: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | \$125.50 | \$105.50 | \$110.00 | \$76.00 | \$84.00 | \$75.00 | \$83.50 | \$127.50 | \$113.50 | \$89.50 | \$76.50 |
| 1967 | 120.00 | 99.50 | 104.50 | 71.50 | 80.50 | 70.50 | 78.50 | 119.50 | 108.50 | 85.00 | 72.00 |
| 1966 | 115.50 | 95.00 | 100.50 | 67.50 | 77.00 | 67.00 | 75.00 | 111.50 | (?) | 81.00 | 68.50 |
| 1965 | 111.50 | 91.00 | 96.50 | 65.50 | 74.50 | 64.50 | 72.50 | 107.50 | 100.00 | 78.50 | 66.00 |
| 1964 | 108.50 | 88.50 | 93.50 | 63.00 | 72.50 | 63.00 | 70.50 | 104.00 | 96.50 | 76.50 | 64.00 |
| 1963 | 105.00 | 86.50 | 91.00 | 61.50 | 69.50 | 61.00 | 69.00 | 101.00 | 93.50 | 74.50 | 62.50 |
| 1962 | 102.00 | 84.00 | 88.50 | 60.00 | 68.00 | 59.00 | 67.50 | 98.00 | 91.00 | 73.00 | 61.00 |
| 1961 | 99.50 | 82.00 | 87.00 | 58.00 | 65.00 | 54.50 | (?) | 94.50 | 87.50 | 73.00 | 59.00 |
| Northeast: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | 125.50 | 105.50 | 108.00 | 76.00 | 83.50 | 77.00 | 83.00 | 129.50 | 117.50 | 89.50 | 78.00 |
| 1967 | 119.50 | 97.00 | 101.50 | 71.00 | 79.50 | 71.00 | 78.50 | 121.00 | 112.00 | 85.00 | 72.50 |
| 1966 | 114.50 | 92.50 | 97.50 | 67.50 | 76.50 | 67.50 | 74.50 | 112.50 | 107.50 | 81.00 | 69.50 |
| 1965 | 110.00 | 88.50 | 94.00 | 65.00 | 74.00 | 65.00 | 72.00 | 108.00 | 102.00 | 79.00 | 67.00 |
| 1964 | 106.00 | 87.00 | 91.00 | 62.50 | 72.00 | 64.50 | 70.00 | 105.00 | 98.00 | 77.00 | 65.00 |
| 1963 | 103.00 | 86.50 | 87.50 | 61.00 | 69.00 | 62.50 | 68.00 | 102.00 | 95.50 | 74.50 | 63.00 |
| 1962 | 101.00 | 83.50 | 85.00 | 59.00 | 67.50 | 60.00 | 66.50 | 99.50 | 92.50 | 73.50 | 61.50 |
| South: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | 121.50 | 101.00 | 105.00 | 71.50 | 81.50 | 70.00 | 77.50 | 116.00 | 104.00 | 85.50 | 72.00 |
| 1967 | 117.50 | 96.00 | 99.00 | 66.50 | 78.00 | 66.50 | 73.50 | 108.50 | 100.00 | 81.50 | 67.50 |
| 1966 | 112.00 | 93.00 | 94.50 | 63.50 | 74.00 | 63.50 | 70.50 | 103.00 | 96.50 | 77.50 | 63.50 |
| 1965 | 107.00 | 89.00 | 89.50 | 61.00 | 71.00 | 61.50 | 67.50 | 98.00 | 92.50 | 74.50 | 61.00 |
| 1964 | 104.50 | 87.00 | 87.00 | 59.00 | 69.00 | 59.00 | 65.00 | 95.50 | 89.00 | 72.00 | 59.50 |
| 1963 | 101.00 | 83.50 | 85.00 | 57.00 | 66.50 | 57.50 | 63.00 | 92.50 | 86.00 | 70.00 | 57.00 |
| 1962 | 97.50 | 80.50 | 84.00 | 56.00 | 64.50 | 55.50 | 61.50 | 89.00 | 83.00 | 68.50 | 55.00 |
| North Central: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | 128.00 | 107.50 | 111.50 | 78.50 | 84.00 | 75.00 | 83.00 | 128.00 | 111.50 | 90.00 | 76.00 |
| 1967 | 122.00 | 103.00 | 107.00 | 73.50 | 79.50 | 71.00 | 77.50 | 119.00 | 106.00 | 85.50 | 71.00 |
| 1966 | 118.50 | 97.50 | 102.50 | 68.50 | 76.50 | 67.00 | 74.00 | 112.50 | 102.00 | 81.50 | 67.50 |
| 1965 | 115.00 | 93.50 | 98.50 | 66.50 | 74.50 | 65.00 | 72.50 | 108.00 | 99.00 | 79.50 | 65.50 |
| 1964 | 112.00 | 89.50 | 95.50 | 65.00 | 73.00 | 63.00 | 71.50 | 105.00 | 96.50 | 77.00 | 64.00 |
| 1963 | 109.00 | 88.00 | 93.00 | 64.00 | 71.00 | 61.00 | 70.50 | 100.50 | 94.00 | 75.50 | 62.50 |
| 1962 | 106.00 | 85.00 | 90.00 | 63.00 | 69.00 | 59.50 | 69.00 | 98.00 | 91.50 | 73.50 | 61.50 |
| West: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | 128.00 | 114.50 | 121.00 | 81.00 | 91.50 | 77.50 | 93.50 | ----- | 119.00 | 95.50 | 81.00 |
| 1967 | 122.00 | 108.50 | 116.50 | 76.50 | 88.00 | 72.50 | 90.50 | ----- | 114.50 | 91.00 | 78.00 |
| 1966 | 118.50 | 103.00 | 112.50 | 73.00 | 85.00 | 71.50 | 86.00 | ----- | 110.00 | 86.00 | 74.50 |
| 1965 | 115.00 | 101.00 | 107.50 | 71.50 | 80.00 | 67.50 | 81.00 | ----- | 105.50 | 85.00 | 71.00 |
| 1964 | 112.50 | 95.50 | 104.00 | 69.50 | 78.00 | 64.50 | 79.50 | ----- | 101.50 | 82.00 | 68.00 |
| 1963 | 109.50 | 92.00 | 102.50 | 67.50 | 75.50 | 62.00 | 78.00 | ----- | 98.50 | 80.50 | 66.50 |
| 1962 | 106.00 | 91.00 | 98.50 | 66.50 | 73.00 | 60.00 | 76.00 | ----- | 95.50 | 79.00 | 65.50 |
| 1961 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 95. Average Earnings¹ for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961-68—Con.

| Region and year | Men | | | | Women | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|------------------------|------------------|
| | Clerks, accounting, class A | Clerks, accounting, class B | Tabulating-machine operators, class B | Office boys | Clerks, accounting, class B | Clerks, file, class B | Key-punch operators, class B | Nurses, industrial (registered) | Secretaries | Stenographers, general | Typists, class B |
| | Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | |
| All metropolitan areas: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | \$135.00 | \$108.00 | \$116.50 | \$78.50 | \$90.00 | \$82.00 | \$89.50 | \$127.50 | \$118.00 | \$95.00 | \$82.50 |
| 1967 | 129.00 | 104.00 | 111.00 | 74.00 | 86.00 | 78.00 | 86.00 | 119.00 | 113.50 | 90.50 | 79.00 |
| 1966 | 124.50 | 100.00 | 106.50 | 70.00 | 83.00 | 75.00 | 82.50 | 113.00 | (*) | 87.00 | 75.50 |
| 1965 | 121.00 | 97.00 | 103.00 | 68.00 | 81.00 | 73.00 | 78.50 | 108.50 | 106.50 | 84.50 | 73.50 |
| 1964 | 119.00 | 95.50 | 101.00 | 66.50 | 79.00 | 72.00 | 78.00 | 106.00 | 103.50 | 83.00 | 72.00 |
| 1963 | 116.50 | 94.50 | 99.00 | 64.50 | 77.00 | 69.00 | 76.00 | 103.00 | 100.50 | 80.50 | 70.00 |
| 1962 | 114.00 | 91.50 | 97.00 | 62.50 | 75.50 | 67.50 | 74.00 | 100.00 | 98.00 | 78.50 | 68.00 |
| 1961 | 110.50 | 88.50 | 94.50 | 61.00 | 73.00 | 63.50 | (*) | 96.50 | 94.00 | 79.50 | 66.50 |
| Northeast: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | 130.00 | 106.50 | 109.00 | 76.50 | 87.50 | 80.00 | 85.00 | 123.00 | 116.50 | 93.00 | 80.00 |
| 1967 | 125.50 | 102.00 | 106.00 | 71.50 | 84.00 | 77.00 | 80.50 | 115.50 | 112.50 | 88.50 | 78.50 |
| 1966 | 122.00 | 99.50 | 102.50 | 69.00 | 81.00 | 74.00 | 78.50 | 111.50 | 109.00 | 85.00 | 73.50 |
| 1965 | 117.50 | 97.00 | 99.00 | 65.50 | 78.50 | 71.50 | 75.50 | 106.50 | 105.00 | 83.00 | 70.50 |
| 1964 | 116.50 | 95.00 | 97.50 | 64.00 | 77.50 | 70.00 | 74.50 | 103.50 | 102.00 | 82.00 | 69.00 |
| 1963 | 115.00 | 95.00 | 95.00 | 62.50 | 75.50 | 68.00 | 73.00 | 100.50 | 99.00 | 79.00 | 67.50 |
| 1962 | 115.00 | 94.00 | 93.00 | 60.50 | 73.50 | 65.50 | 71.50 | 97.00 | 96.00 | 77.00 | 64.50 |
| South: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | 135.50 | 105.00 | 112.00 | 77.00 | 85.50 | 79.50 | 84.50 | 124.00 | 109.00 | 92.00 | 76.00 |
| 1967 | 130.00 | 103.00 | 107.00 | 71.50 | 81.50 | 75.00 | 80.00 | 116.50 | 105.00 | 86.50 | 71.50 |
| 1966 | 124.00 | 98.00 | 102.50 | 66.50 | 78.50 | 73.50 | 77.00 | 111.00 | 101.00 | 84.00 | 69.00 |
| 1965 | 121.00 | 94.50 | 101.00 | 65.00 | 76.50 | 72.00 | 75.00 | 106.50 | 99.00 | 81.50 | 67.00 |
| 1964 | 117.50 | 91.00 | 100.00 | 62.50 | 74.50 | 70.50 | 72.50 | 105.50 | 96.50 | 79.50 | 65.50 |
| 1963 | 117.00 | 92.00 | 98.50 | 60.50 | 72.00 | 68.50 | 70.50 | 103.00 | 93.50 | 78.00 | 63.00 |
| 1962 | 111.00 | 86.00 | 97.00 | 59.00 | 72.00 | 71.00 | 69.50 | 100.00 | 95.50 | 75.50 | 61.50 |
| North Central: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | 138.00 | 111.00 | 120.00 | 79.50 | 91.00 | 81.00 | 91.50 | 128.50 | 119.50 | 94.00 | 82.50 |
| 1967 | 132.00 | 106.50 | 113.00 | 75.00 | 87.00 | 77.00 | 88.50 | 119.50 | 114.00 | 89.50 | 79.00 |
| 1966 | 126.00 | 101.00 | 108.50 | 71.00 | 83.00 | 73.50 | 84.50 | 113.00 | 110.00 | 86.50 | 75.50 |
| 1965 | 123.00 | 98.00 | 104.50 | 69.50 | 81.50 | 71.00 | 80.50 | 108.50 | 108.00 | 83.50 | 73.50 |
| 1964 | 121.50 | 98.50 | 102.50 | 68.00 | 80.00 | 70.00 | 79.50 | 106.00 | 105.00 | 82.00 | 72.00 |
| 1963 | 118.50 | 94.50 | 100.50 | 67.00 | 77.50 | 67.50 | 77.50 | 103.00 | 103.00 | 80.00 | 70.00 |
| 1962 | 116.00 | 92.50 | 99.50 | 65.50 | 76.00 | 66.50 | 76.00 | 100.50 | 100.00 | 78.00 | 69.00 |
| West: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | 132.00 | 108.50 | 126.50 | 86.50 | 98.00 | 91.50 | 99.50 | 139.50 | 125.50 | 105.50 | 93.50 |
| 1967 | 125.00 | 105.50 | 121.00 | 81.00 | 94.50 | 87.50 | 96.00 | 129.00 | 120.50 | 100.50 | 90.00 |
| 1966 | 123.00 | 102.00 | 114.50 | 79.00 | 90.00 | 83.50 | 91.00 | 122.50 | 115.50 | 96.00 | 86.50 |
| 1965 | 124.00 | 99.50 | 109.50 | 76.00 | 87.00 | 81.50 | 86.00 | 118.00 | 112.00 | 94.50 | 83.50 |
| 1964 | 118.00 | 96.50 | 108.00 | 74.50 | 85.00 | 79.50 | 84.50 | 114.00 | 107.50 | 91.50 | 82.50 |
| 1963 | 113.00 | 99.00 | 103.50 | 71.50 | 82.50 | 76.50 | 83.00 | 110.00 | 104.00 | 88.00 | 79.50 |
| 1962 | 110.50 | 92.50 | 99.50 | 69.00 | 81.50 | 74.00 | 79.00 | 106.00 | 100.50 | 85.50 | 75.00 |
| 1961 | | | | | | | | | | | |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 95. Average Earnings¹ for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961-68—Con.

| Region and year | Men | | | | Women | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|------------------------|------------------|
| | Clerks, accounting, class A | Clerks, accounting, class B | Tabulating-machine operators, class B | Office boys | Clerks, accounting, class B | Clerks, file, class B | Key-punch operators, class B | Nurses, industrial (registered) | Secretaries | Stenographers, general | Typists, class B |
| Selected services | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All metropolitan areas: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | \$122.00 | \$94.00 | \$115.50 | \$74.50 | \$86.50 | \$76.00 | \$85.50 | | \$116.50 | \$93.50 | \$78.50 |
| 1967 | 120.00 | 86.50 | 110.50 | 71.00 | 82.50 | 71.50 | 80.00 | | 111.50 | 88.00 | 75.50 |
| 1966 | 115.50 | 83.00 | 103.50 | 67.50 | 78.50 | 66.00 | 77.00 | (²) | | 84.00 | 71.00 |
| 1965 | 112.50 | 84.50 | 103.00 | 65.50 | 75.50 | 65.00 | 75.00 | | 102.00 | 82.50 | 69.50 |
| 1964 | 108.00 | 82.50 | 99.00 | 62.00 | 73.00 | 64.50 | 72.50 | | 98.00 | 79.00 | 67.00 |
| 1963 | 102.50 | 79.00 | 96.50 | 59.00 | 69.00 | 62.00 | 70.50 | | 94.00 | 76.50 | 64.50 |
| 1962 | 98.50 | 77.00 | 92.00 | 57.50 | 68.50 | 60.50 | 69.50 | | 91.00 | 75.00 | 64.00 |
| 1961 | 96.50 | 75.00 | | 54.50 | 66.50 | 56.00 | | \$102.50 | 88.00 | 74.00 | 62.00 |
| Northeast: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | 119.00 | | | 72.50 | 87.00 | 77.50 | 87.00 | | 117.50 | 95.00 | 83.00 |
| 1967 | 117.50 | | | 68.00 | 82.00 | 71.00 | 81.50 | | 110.00 | 87.00 | 79.00 |
| 1966 | 112.00 | 79.00 | | 65.50 | 79.50 | 66.50 | 78.50 | | 106.50 | 84.50 | 74.50 |
| 1965 | 109.00 | 84.50 | | 62.50 | 76.50 | 65.50 | 74.00 | | 101.50 | 81.50 | 70.00 |
| 1964 | 105.50 | 81.00 | | 59.50 | 73.50 | 65.00 | 71.00 | | 97.00 | 77.00 | 68.50 |
| 1963 | 102.00 | 77.50 | | 56.50 | 69.50 | 63.50 | 68.50 | | 94.00 | 75.00 | 65.50 |
| 1962 | 97.50 | 77.00 | | 55.00 | 69.50 | 61.00 | 69.50 | | 91.50 | 74.50 | 64.50 |
| 1961 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| South: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | | | | 67.50 | 78.50 | 72.50 | 84.00 | | 106.50 | 88.00 | 76.50 |
| 1967 | | | | | 74.50 | 73.00 | 80.00 | | 104.50 | 86.00 | 72.00 |
| 1966 | | | | 64.50 | 68.50 | 67.50 | 77.50 | | 100.00 | 81.50 | 67.00 |
| 1965 | | | | | 66.50 | 67.00 | | | 97.00 | 80.00 | 66.50 |
| 1964 | | | | | 64.50 | 67.00 | | | 91.00 | 75.00 | 64.50 |
| 1963 | | | | | 62.50 | 64.50 | | | 88.50 | 74.50 | 62.50 |
| 1962 | | | | | 62.00 | 62.00 | | | 85.00 | 73.00 | 60.50 |
| 1961 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| North Central: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | | | | 77.50 | 86.50 | 77.00 | 82.00 | | 114.00 | 90.00 | 73.50 |
| 1967 | | | | 74.50 | 83.00 | 72.00 | 75.00 | | 108.50 | 86.00 | 71.00 |
| 1966 | | | | 69.50 | 78.50 | 66.00 | 73.50 | | 104.00 | 81.50 | 68.00 |
| 1965 | | | | 66.00 | 77.00 | 63.00 | 74.50 | | 100.00 | 79.00 | 67.50 |
| 1964 | | | | 63.00 | 75.00 | 63.00 | 70.00 | | 97.50 | 76.50 | 65.00 |
| 1963 | | | | 61.50 | 71.00 | 61.00 | 70.50 | | 95.00 | 76.00 | 64.00 |
| 1962 | | | | 60.00 | 70.00 | 60.00 | 68.00 | | 91.50 | 75.00 | 63.50 |
| 1961 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| West: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | | | | 88.00 | 95.50 | | 97.50 | | 122.00 | 99.00 | 82.00 |
| 1967 | | | | 82.50 | 92.50 | 71.50 | 93.00 | | 118.00 | 95.00 | 82.50 |
| 1966 | | | | 77.50 | 91.00 | | | | 114.00 | 91.50 | 75.50 |
| 1965 | | | | 76.00 | 85.00 | 67.00 | 82.50 | | 109.50 | 95.00 | 74.00 |
| 1964 | 111.50 | | | 72.00 | 81.00 | 63.50 | 85.50 | | 105.50 | 90.00 | 70.50 |
| 1963 | | | | 67.00 | 76.00 | 59.50 | 77.00 | | 98.50 | 83.50 | 65.50 |
| 1962 | | | | | 74.00 | 59.00 | | | 94.50 | 78.50 | 66.50 |
| 1961 | | | | | | | | | | | |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 95. Average Earnings¹ for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961-68—Con.

| Region and year | Maintenance and toolroom | | | | | Custodial and material movement | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|
| | Carpenters | Electricians | Machinists | Mechanics, automotive | Painters | Tool and die makers | Janitors, porters, and cleaners | Laborers, material handling | Order fillers | Truck drivers | Truckers, forklift |
| All industries | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All metropolitan areas: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | \$3.59 | \$3.80 | \$3.76 | \$3.54 | \$3.55 | \$4.03 | \$2.19 | \$2.68 | \$2.73 | \$3.23 | \$2.92 |
| 1967 | 3.42 | 3.61 | 3.59 | 3.36 | 3.37 | 3.79 | 2.10 | 2.55 | 2.59 | 3.05 | 2.79 |
| 1966 | 3.27 | 3.47 | 3.45 | 3.23 | 3.25 | 3.61 | 2.04 | 2.44 | 2.48 | 2.95 | 2.69 |
| 1965 | 3.14 | 3.34 | 3.32 | 3.11 | 3.12 | 3.48 | 1.97 | 2.38 | 2.40 | 2.85 | 2.61 |
| 1964 | 3.06 | 3.27 | 3.24 | 3.01 | 3.00 | 3.41 | 1.92 | 2.31 | 2.33 | 2.75 | 2.54 |
| 1963 | 2.98 | 3.17 | 3.16 | 2.91 | 2.92 | 3.32 | 1.87 | 2.24 | 2.24 | 2.64 | 2.47 |
| 1962 | 2.89 | 3.09 | 3.07 | 2.80 | 2.82 | 3.24 | 1.82 | 2.17 | 2.18 | 2.55 | 2.40 |
| 1961 | 2.79 | 2.99 | 2.97 | 2.69 | 2.73 | 3.16 | 1.76 | 2.10 | 2.11 | 2.47 | 2.33 |
| Northeast: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | 3.46 | 3.61 | 3.63 | 3.50 | 3.32 | 3.75 | 2.23 | 2.70 | 2.74 | 3.37 | 2.93 |
| 1967 | 3.30 | 3.46 | 3.49 | 3.33 | 3.18 | 3.55 | 2.13 | 2.59 | 2.60 | 3.22 | 2.82 |
| 1966 | 3.16 | 3.31 | 3.36 | 3.21 | 3.07 | 3.41 | 2.08 | 2.48 | 2.51 | 3.11 | 2.70 |
| 1965 | 3.04 | 3.20 | 3.20 | 3.07 | 2.92 | 3.29 | 2.01 | 2.45 | 2.45 | 3.03 | 2.63 |
| 1964 | 2.94 | 3.13 | 3.11 | 2.97 | 2.82 | 3.23 | 1.94 | 2.36 | 2.38 | 2.92 | 2.56 |
| 1963 | 2.89 | 3.04 | 3.06 | 2.86 | 2.74 | 3.15 | 1.90 | 2.27 | 2.29 | 2.78 | 2.48 |
| 1962 | 2.81 | 2.95 | 2.94 | 2.75 | 2.65 | 3.07 | 1.83 | 2.19 | 2.21 | 2.66 | 2.40 |
| 1961 | 2.70 | 2.86 | 2.86 | 2.64 | 2.56 | 3.00 | 1.79 | 2.12 | 2.13 | 2.60 | 2.32 |
| South: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | 3.46 | 3.61 | 3.64 | 3.20 | 3.40 | 3.71 | 1.77 | 2.15 | 2.19 | 2.65 | 2.41 |
| 1967 | 3.30 | 3.47 | 3.50 | 3.04 | 3.24 | 3.56 | 1.65 | 2.01 | 2.08 | 2.49 | 2.32 |
| 1966 | 3.18 | 3.38 | 3.37 | 2.93 | 3.17 | 3.40 | 1.60 | 1.93 | 1.98 | 2.36 | 2.26 |
| 1965 | 3.01 | 3.23 | 3.26 | 2.81 | 3.03 | 3.31 | 1.54 | 1.89 | 1.91 | 2.30 | 2.19 |
| 1964 | 2.96 | 3.18 | 3.19 | 2.71 | 2.93 | 3.22 | 1.50 | 1.83 | 1.84 | 2.21 | 2.12 |
| 1963 | 2.87 | 3.09 | 3.12 | 2.63 | 2.84 | 3.13 | 1.45 | 1.77 | 1.75 | 2.14 | 2.07 |
| 1962 | 2.77 | 3.01 | 3.03 | 2.55 | 2.71 | 3.06 | 1.42 | 1.72 | 1.70 | 2.07 | 2.03 |
| 1961 | 2.67 | 2.91 | 2.94 | 2.43 | 2.62 | 2.99 | 1.35 | 1.65 | 1.65 | 1.98 | 1.85 |
| North Central: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | 3.78 | 3.97 | 3.89 | 3.67 | 3.83 | 4.19 | 2.40 | 2.89 | 2.93 | 3.43 | 3.07 |
| 1967 | 3.58 | 3.73 | 3.67 | 3.46 | 3.58 | 3.92 | 2.30 | 2.73 | 2.77 | 3.21 | 2.93 |
| 1966 | 3.39 | 3.56 | 3.54 | 3.33 | 3.44 | 3.73 | 2.22 | 2.62 | 2.66 | 3.12 | 2.80 |
| 1965 | 3.27 | 3.42 | 3.40 | 3.21 | 3.20 | 3.60 | 2.15 | 2.53 | 2.53 | 3.01 | 2.70 |
| 1964 | 3.19 | 3.35 | 3.33 | 3.11 | 3.19 | 3.53 | 2.10 | 2.47 | 2.46 | 2.92 | 2.65 |
| 1963 | 3.09 | 3.27 | 3.24 | 3.00 | 3.10 | 3.43 | 2.04 | 2.39 | 2.38 | 2.82 | 2.58 |
| 1962 | 3.01 | 3.19 | 3.18 | 2.89 | 3.02 | 3.34 | 1.99 | 2.31 | 2.30 | 2.72 | 2.50 |
| 1961 | 2.93 | 3.09 | 3.07 | 2.81 | 2.94 | 3.26 | 1.93 | 2.25 | 2.25 | 2.62 | 2.44 |
| West: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | 3.69 | 3.97 | 3.96 | 3.94 | 3.76 | 4.10 | 2.35 | 3.05 | 3.06 | 3.53 | 3.16 |
| 1967 | 3.54 | 3.77 | 3.73 | 3.74 | 3.59 | 3.95 | 2.30 | 2.91 | 2.88 | 3.37 | 3.02 |
| 1966 | 3.41 | 3.65 | 3.60 | 3.58 | 3.42 | 3.73 | 2.24 | 2.81 | 2.80 | 3.24 | 2.97 |
| 1965 | 3.31 | 3.54 | 3.52 | 3.41 | 3.31 | 3.53 | 2.16 | 2.69 | 2.74 | 3.05 | 2.87 |
| 1964 | 3.22 | 3.47 | 3.44 | 3.27 | 3.18 | 3.48 | 2.10 | 2.59 | 2.61 | 2.92 | 2.76 |
| 1963 | 3.15 | 3.33 | 3.30 | 3.18 | 3.13 | 3.38 | 2.01 | 2.52 | 2.53 | 2.81 | 2.66 |
| 1962 | 3.01 | 3.23 | 3.22 | 3.06 | 3.04 | 3.30 | 1.97 | 2.40 | 2.48 | 2.72 | 2.59 |
| 1961 | 2.95 | 3.11 | 3.09 | 2.92 | 2.94 | 3.23 | 1.94 | 2.33 | 2.38 | 2.63 | 2.52 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 95. Average Earnings¹ for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961-68—Con.

| Region and year | Maintenance and toolroom | | | | | | Custodial and material movement | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|------------|----------------------|----------|---------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|
| | Carpenters | Electricians | Machinists | Mechanics automotive | Painters | Tool and die makers | Janitors, porters, and cleaners | Laborers, material handling | Order fillers | Truck-drivers | Truckers, forklift |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All metropolitan areas: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968..... | \$3.57 | \$3.79 | \$3.76 | \$3.47 | \$3.59 | \$4.03 | \$2.49 | \$2.60 | \$2.71 | \$3.11 | \$2.90 |
| 1967..... | 3.40 | 3.60 | 3.58 | 3.32 | 3.41 | 3.79 | 2.37 | 2.47 | 2.59 | 2.98 | 2.78 |
| 1966..... | 3.26 | 3.45 | 3.45 | 3.18 | 3.28 | 3.61 | 2.28 | 2.38 | 2.51 | 2.88 | 2.68 |
| 1965..... | 3.13 | 3.33 | 3.32 | 3.06 | 3.16 | 3.48 | 2.20 | 2.32 | 2.43 | 2.78 | 2.60 |
| 1964..... | 3.05 | 3.26 | 3.24 | 2.97 | 3.07 | 3.41 | 2.14 | 2.26 | 2.35 | 2.70 | 2.54 |
| 1963..... | 2.97 | 3.17 | 3.16 | 2.89 | 2.99 | 3.32 | 2.08 | 2.19 | 2.27 | 2.61 | 2.47 |
| 1962..... | 2.89 | 3.09 | 3.08 | 2.80 | 2.89 | 3.24 | 2.03 | 2.14 | 2.20 | 2.54 | 2.41 |
| 1961..... | 2.79 | 2.99 | 2.98 | 2.73 | 2.80 | 3.16 | 1.97 | 2.08 | 2.14 | 2.47 | 2.35 |
| Northeast: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968..... | 3.39 | 3.59 | 3.62 | 3.45 | 3.35 | 3.75 | 2.38 | 2.57 | 2.60 | 3.34 | 2.86 |
| 1967..... | 3.23 | 3.45 | 3.48 | 3.33 | 3.21 | 3.55 | 2.28 | 2.46 | 2.51 | 3.18 | 2.76 |
| 1966..... | 3.10 | 3.30 | 3.35 | 3.22 | 3.09 | 3.41 | 2.21 | 2.38 | 2.40 | 3.14 | 2.65 |
| 1965..... | 2.98 | 3.19 | 3.19 | 3.08 | 2.98 | 3.29 | 2.14 | 2.34 | 2.35 | 3.04 | 2.58 |
| 1964..... | 2.91 | 3.12 | 3.11 | 3.01 | 2.91 | 3.23 | 2.08 | 2.27 | 2.28 | 2.97 | 2.51 |
| 1963..... | 2.85 | 3.03 | 3.06 | 2.93 | 2.81 | 3.15 | 2.03 | 2.21 | 2.21 | 2.85 | 2.45 |
| 1962..... | 2.77 | 2.95 | 2.94 | 2.85 | 2.73 | 3.07 | 1.96 | 2.14 | 2.15 | 2.73 | 2.38 |
| 1961..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| South: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968..... | 3.53 | 3.60 | 3.65 | 3.00 | 3.59 | 3.72 | 2.10 | 2.16 | 2.36 | 2.42 | 2.45 |
| 1967..... | 3.39 | 3.48 | 3.51 | 2.87 | 3.44 | 3.57 | 2.00 | 2.02 | 2.22 | 2.33 | 2.36 |
| 1966..... | 3.26 | 3.37 | 3.37 | 2.74 | 3.31 | 3.41 | 1.92 | 1.96 | 2.13 | 2.22 | 2.31 |
| 1965..... | 3.11 | 3.25 | 3.27 | 2.63 | 3.20 | 3.31 | 1.84 | 1.91 | 2.08 | 2.14 | 2.25 |
| 1964..... | 3.05 | 3.20 | 3.20 | 2.54 | 3.11 | 3.23 | 1.78 | 1.85 | 1.99 | 2.07 | 2.18 |
| 1963..... | 2.98 | 3.11 | 3.13 | 2.48 | 3.04 | 3.13 | 1.74 | 1.78 | 1.89 | 2.01 | 2.13 |
| 1962..... | 2.86 | 3.04 | 3.04 | 2.43 | 2.90 | 3.06 | 1.70 | 1.74 | 1.85 | 1.97 | 2.09 |
| 1961..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| North Central: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968..... | 3.71 | 3.96 | 3.89 | 3.68 | 3.75 | 4.19 | 2.69 | 2.81 | 2.89 | 3.23 | 3.05 |
| 1967..... | 3.51 | 3.71 | 3.67 | 3.45 | 3.52 | 3.92 | 2.54 | 2.67 | 2.74 | 3.08 | 2.91 |
| 1966..... | 3.35 | 3.54 | 3.54 | 3.30 | 3.36 | 3.73 | 2.44 | 2.56 | 2.66 | 2.99 | 2.78 |
| 1965..... | 3.22 | 3.40 | 3.40 | 3.18 | 3.22 | 3.60 | 2.35 | 2.47 | 2.53 | 2.90 | 2.69 |
| 1964..... | 3.15 | 3.33 | 3.33 | 3.09 | 3.15 | 3.53 | 2.30 | 2.42 | 2.46 | 2.81 | 2.64 |
| 1963..... | 3.07 | 3.25 | 3.24 | 3.02 | 3.07 | 3.43 | 2.24 | 2.36 | 2.38 | 2.73 | 2.57 |
| 1962..... | 3.01 | 3.17 | 3.18 | 2.92 | 2.98 | 3.34 | 2.18 | 2.29 | 2.31 | 2.67 | 2.50 |
| 1961..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| West: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968..... | 3.74 | 3.93 | 3.95 | 3.75 | 3.73 | 4.10 | 2.66 | 2.85 | 2.87 | 3.53 | 3.06 |
| 1967..... | 3.58 | 3.74 | 3.76 | 3.64 | 3.54 | 3.94 | 2.54 | 2.73 | 2.72 | 3.38 | 2.91 |
| 1966..... | 3.45 | 3.63 | 3.58 | 3.49 | 3.39 | 3.72 | 2.44 | 2.63 | 2.72 | 3.23 | 2.85 |
| 1965..... | 3.34 | 3.52 | 3.50 | 3.34 | 3.30 | 3.52 | 2.38 | 2.59 | 2.73 | 3.01 | 2.77 |
| 1964..... | 3.23 | 3.47 | 3.44 | 3.21 | 3.20 | 3.47 | 2.30 | 2.49 | 2.61 | 2.88 | 2.71 |
| 1963..... | 3.12 | 3.32 | 3.30 | 3.15 | 3.10 | 3.38 | 2.23 | 2.39 | 2.51 | 2.76 | 2.60 |
| 1962..... | 3.01 | 3.22 | 3.22 | 3.01 | 3.00 | 3.29 | 2.17 | 2.30 | 2.44 | 2.68 | 2.54 |
| 1961..... | | | | | | | | | | | |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 95. Average Earnings¹ for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961-68—Con.

| Region and year | Maintenance and toolroom | | | | | Custodial and material movement | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|
| | Carpenters | Electricians | Machinists | Mechanics, automotive | Painters | Tool and die makers | Janitors, porters, and cleaners | Laborers, material handling | Order fillers | Truck drivers | Truckers, forklift |
| Nonmanufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All metropolitan areas: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968..... | \$3.64 | \$3.93 | \$3.83 | \$3.57 | \$3.45 | ----- | \$1.97 | \$2.77 | \$2.74 | \$3.27 | \$2.97 |
| 1967..... | 3.48 | 3.73 | 3.65 | 3.38 | 3.29 | ----- | 1.87 | 2.64 | 2.59 | 3.08 | 2.84 |
| 1966..... | 3.29 | 3.58 | 3.51 | 3.26 | 3.20 | ----- | 1.84 | 2.52 | 2.47 | 2.98 | 2.76 |
| 1965..... | 3.16 | 3.43 | 3.39 | 3.13 | 3.03 | ----- | 1.77 | 2.46 | 2.39 | 2.88 | 2.64 |
| 1964..... | 3.07 | 3.32 | 3.25 | 3.02 | 2.85 | ----- | 1.73 | 2.37 | 2.32 | 2.77 | 2.54 |
| 1963..... | 2.98 | 3.21 | 3.14 | 2.91 | 2.77 | \$3.29 | 1.66 | 2.29 | 2.23 | 2.66 | 2.46 |
| 1962..... | 2.87 | 3.09 | 3.03 | 2.80 | 2.69 | 3.16 | 1.60 | 2.20 | 2.16 | 2.56 | 2.38 |
| 1961..... | 2.79 | 2.98 | 2.85 | 2.67 | 2.59 | ----- | 1.55 | 2.12 | 2.09 | 2.47 | 2.28 |
| Northeast: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968..... | 3.64 | 3.75 | 3.81 | 3.51 | 3.27 | ----- | 2.13 | 2.84 | 2.82 | 3.38 | 3.14 |
| 1967..... | 3.48 | 3.57 | 3.63 | 3.35 | 3.14 | ----- | 2.08 | 2.73 | 2.65 | 3.23 | 3.00 |
| 1966..... | 3.31 | 3.41 | 3.51 | 3.20 | 3.04 | ----- | 2.00 | 2.58 | 2.59 | 3.10 | 2.86 |
| 1965..... | 3.16 | 3.29 | 3.27 | 3.07 | 2.83 | ----- | 1.91 | 2.56 | 2.53 | 3.02 | 2.80 |
| 1964..... | 3.04 | 3.19 | 3.18 | 2.95 | 2.69 | ----- | 1.84 | 2.46 | 2.46 | 2.89 | 2.71 |
| 1963..... | 2.99 | 3.06 | 3.07 | 2.84 | 2.62 | 3.20 | 1.79 | 2.35 | 2.35 | 2.75 | 2.59 |
| 1962..... | 2.88 | 2.94 | 2.92 | 2.72 | 2.55 | 3.11 | 1.71 | 2.25 | 2.25 | 2.63 | 2.49 |
| 1961..... | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| South: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968..... | 3.25 | 3.62 | 3.58 | 3.28 | 2.80 | ----- | 1.61 | 2.14 | 2.14 | 2.72 | 2.30 |
| 1967..... | 3.08 | 3.44 | 3.42 | 3.10 | 2.68 | ----- | 1.47 | 2.00 | 2.04 | 2.54 | 2.19 |
| 1966..... | 2.94 | 3.43 | 3.30 | 2.99 | 2.66 | ----- | 1.39 | 1.91 | 1.94 | 2.41 | 2.12 |
| 1965..... | 2.74 | 3.08 | 3.15 | 2.88 | 2.47 | ----- | 1.35 | 1.87 | 1.87 | 2.35 | 2.01 |
| 1964..... | 2.67 | 2.99 | 3.07 | 2.77 | 2.37 | ----- | 1.31 | 1.82 | 1.81 | 2.26 | 1.97 |
| 1963..... | 2.53 | 2.89 | 2.99 | 2.69 | 2.24 | ----- | 1.26 | 1.76 | 1.72 | 2.19 | 1.93 |
| 1962..... | 2.48 | 2.80 | 2.93 | 2.59 | 2.17 | ----- | 1.23 | 1.70 | 1.66 | 2.10 | 1.89 |
| 1961..... | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| North Central: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968..... | 3.98 | 4.10 | 3.91 | 3.67 | 4.02 | ----- | 2.03 | 2.99 | 2.95 | 3.50 | 3.19 |
| 1967..... | 3.78 | 3.89 | 3.72 | 3.46 | 3.74 | ----- | 1.93 | 2.82 | 2.79 | 3.26 | 3.01 |
| 1966..... | 3.51 | 3.69 | 3.60 | 3.35 | 3.61 | ----- | 1.87 | 2.72 | 2.66 | 3.17 | 2.92 |
| 1965..... | 3.40 | 3.59 | 3.52 | 3.22 | 3.46 | ----- | 1.82 | 2.61 | 2.54 | 3.05 | 2.80 |
| 1964..... | 3.31 | 3.47 | 3.40 | 3.12 | 3.29 | ----- | 1.77 | 2.53 | 2.47 | 2.95 | 2.71 |
| 1963..... | 3.14 | 3.38 | 3.31 | 3.00 | 3.17 | ----- | 1.72 | 2.44 | 2.38 | 2.85 | 2.60 |
| 1962..... | 3.03 | 3.27 | 3.21 | 2.88 | 3.09 | ----- | 1.67 | 2.34 | 2.30 | 2.73 | 2.51 |
| 1961..... | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| West: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968..... | 3.59 | 4.12 | 4.10 | 4.02 | 3.84 | ----- | 2.21 | 3.18 | 3.10 | 3.53 | 3.40 |
| 1967..... | 3.46 | 3.94 | 3.95 | 3.79 | 3.70 | ----- | 2.18 | 3.03 | 2.93 | 3.36 | 3.29 |
| 1966..... | 3.33 | 3.74 | 3.76 | 3.62 | 3.48 | ----- | 2.13 | 2.93 | 2.82 | 3.24 | 3.23 |
| 1965..... | 3.24 | 3.62 | 3.71 | 3.43 | 3.34 | ----- | 2.05 | 2.75 | 2.74 | 3.07 | 3.06 |
| 1964..... | 3.19 | 3.48 | 3.44 | 3.30 | 3.15 | ----- | 1.99 | 2.64 | 2.61 | 2.94 | 2.89 |
| 1963..... | 3.21 | 3.36 | 3.31 | 3.19 | 3.19 | ----- | 1.89 | 2.58 | 2.53 | 2.80 | 2.80 |
| 1962..... | 3.02 | 3.25 | 3.21 | 3.08 | 3.12 | ----- | 1.85 | 2.46 | 2.49 | 2.74 | 2.70 |
| 1961..... | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 95. Average Earnings¹ for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961-68—Con.

| Region and year | Maintenance and toolroom | | | | | Custodial and material movement | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------------|
| | Carpenters | Electricians | Machinists | Mechanics, automotive | Painters | Tool and die makers | Janitors, porters, and cleaners | Laborers, material handling | Order filers | Truck-drivers | Truckers, forklift |
| Transportation, communication, and other public utilities | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All metropolitan areas: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968..... | \$3.29 | \$4.02 | \$3.82 | \$3.60 | \$3.50 | ----- | \$2.48 | \$3.23 | \$2.81 | \$3.52 | \$3.11 |
| 1967..... | 3.16 | 3.83 | 3.63 | 3.40 | 3.37 | ----- | 2.37 | 3.02 | 2.77 | 3.30 | 3.00 |
| 1966..... | 3.03 | 3.67 | 3.50 | 3.29 | 3.23 | ----- | 2.26 | 2.89 | 2.69 | 3.19 | 2.90 |
| 1965..... | 2.92 | 3.52 | 3.32 | 3.15 | 3.12 | ----- | 2.17 | 2.80 | 2.68 | 3.09 | 2.72 |
| 1964..... | 2.81 | 3.40 | 3.22 | 3.05 | 3.00 | ----- | 2.09 | 2.69 | 2.56 | 2.98 | 2.64 |
| 1963..... | 2.77 | 3.27 | 3.12 | 2.93 | 2.94 | ----- | 2.02 | 2.59 | 2.48 | 2.85 | 2.51 |
| 1962..... | 2.66 | 3.14 | 3.00 | 2.82 | 2.85 | ----- | 1.96 | 2.45 | 2.37 | 2.72 | 2.40 |
| 1961..... | 2.61 | 3.02 | 2.83 | 2.69 | 2.74 | ----- | 1.90 | 2.38 | ----- | 2.63 | 2.28 |
| Northeast: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968..... | 3.39 | 3.86 | 3.85 | 3.51 | 3.48 | ----- | 2.58 | 3.25 | ----- | 3.53 | 3.34 |
| 1967..... | 3.27 | 3.69 | 3.64 | 3.32 | 3.33 | ----- | 2.47 | 3.06 | ----- | 3.35 | 3.26 |
| 1966..... | 3.15 | 3.56 | 3.55 | 3.20 | 3.22 | ----- | 2.38 | 2.93 | ----- | 3.20 | 3.10 |
| 1965..... | 3.00 | 3.41 | 3.26 | 3.06 | 3.11 | ----- | 2.28 | 2.86 | ----- | 3.11 | 3.03 |
| 1964..... | 2.87 | 3.30 | 3.17 | 2.95 | 3.03 | ----- | 2.21 | 2.74 | ----- | 2.97 | 2.88 |
| 1963..... | 2.83 | 3.12 | 3.05 | 2.82 | 2.98 | ----- | 2.12 | 2.61 | ----- | 2.81 | 2.74 |
| 1962..... | 2.71 | 2.99 | 2.91 | 2.71 | 2.83 | ----- | 2.06 | 2.47 | ----- | 2.67 | 2.56 |
| 1961..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| South: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968..... | 3.34 | 3.78 | 3.59 | 3.34 | ----- | ----- | 2.15 | 2.64 | ----- | 3.23 | 2.49 |
| 1967..... | 3.15 | 3.55 | 3.42 | 3.15 | ----- | ----- | 2.03 | 2.47 | ----- | 3.03 | 2.40 |
| 1966..... | 2.96 | 3.52 | 3.29 | 3.05 | ----- | ----- | 1.93 | 2.37 | ----- | 2.92 | 2.29 |
| 1965..... | 2.81 | 3.25 | 3.14 | 2.94 | ----- | ----- | 1.87 | 2.34 | ----- | 2.87 | 2.16 |
| 1964..... | 2.76 | 3.16 | 3.05 | 2.83 | ----- | ----- | 1.79 | 2.26 | ----- | 2.77 | 2.11 |
| 1963..... | 2.70 | 3.10 | 2.99 | 2.74 | ----- | ----- | 1.74 | 2.23 | ----- | 2.72 | 2.08 |
| 1962..... | 2.60 | 2.98 | 2.91 | 2.64 | ----- | ----- | 1.67 | 2.08 | ----- | 2.60 | 2.04 |
| 1961..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| North Central: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968..... | 3.20 | 4.12 | 3.91 | 3.69 | ----- | ----- | 2.60 | 3.39 | ----- | 3.65 | 3.34 |
| 1967..... | 3.06 | 3.94 | 3.72 | 3.48 | ----- | ----- | 2.50 | 3.12 | ----- | 3.37 | 3.15 |
| 1966..... | 2.94 | 3.75 | 3.60 | 3.37 | 3.18 | ----- | 2.38 | 2.99 | ----- | 3.29 | 3.02 |
| 1965..... | 2.82 | 3.63 | 3.52 | 3.25 | 3.07 | ----- | 2.28 | 2.90 | ----- | 3.17 | 2.92 |
| 1964..... | 2.71 | 3.49 | 3.40 | 3.15 | 2.95 | ----- | 2.20 | 2.80 | ----- | 3.09 | 2.84 |
| 1963..... | 2.67 | 3.40 | 3.29 | 3.02 | 2.91 | ----- | 2.13 | 2.67 | 2.59 | 2.96 | 2.61 |
| 1962..... | 2.57 | 3.29 | 3.21 | 2.90 | 2.86 | ----- | 2.05 | 2.56 | 2.51 | 2.83 | 2.49 |
| 1961..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| West: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968..... | 3.26 | 4.20 | 4.12 | 4.05 | ----- | ----- | 2.61 | 3.57 | ----- | 3.69 | 3.52 |
| 1967..... | 3.17 | 3.99 | 4.00 | 3.82 | ----- | ----- | 2.49 | 3.30 | ----- | 3.46 | 3.40 |
| 1966..... | 3.08 | 3.78 | ----- | 3.64 | ----- | ----- | 2.37 | 3.18 | ----- | 3.33 | 3.26 |
| 1965..... | 3.01 | 3.64 | ----- | 3.45 | ----- | ----- | 2.27 | 3.01 | ----- | 3.18 | 2.96 |
| 1964..... | 2.89 | 3.52 | ----- | 3.32 | ----- | ----- | 2.20 | 2.90 | ----- | 3.04 | 2.84 |
| 1963..... | 2.90 | 3.36 | 3.26 | 3.21 | ----- | ----- | 2.10 | 2.78 | 2.69 | 2.89 | 2.72 |
| 1962..... | 2.77 | 3.21 | 3.10 | 3.10 | ----- | ----- | 2.06 | 2.59 | 2.59 | 2.76 | 2.64 |
| 1961..... | | | | | | | | | | | |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 95. Average Earnings¹ for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961-68—Con.

| Region and year | Maintenance and toolroom | | | | | Custodial and material movement | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|
| | Carpenters | Electricians | Machinists | Mechanics, automotive | Painters | Tool and die makers | Janitors, porters, and cleaners | Laborers, material handling | Order fillers | Truck drivers | Truckers, forklift |
| Wholesale trade | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All metropolitan areas: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | | \$3.49 | | \$3.47 | | | \$2.14 | \$2.49 | \$2.72 | \$2.96 | \$2.87 |
| 1967 | | 3.38 | | 3.28 | | | 2.03 | 2.40 | 2.55 | 2.81 | 2.75 |
| 1966 | | 3.24 | | 3.17 | | | 1.94 | 2.26 | 2.44 | 2.74 | 2.66 |
| 1965 | | 3.15 | | 3.04 | | | 1.87 | 2.20 | 2.36 | 2.66 | 2.56 |
| 1964 | | 3.11 | | 2.94 | | | 1.82 | 2.14 | 2.28 | 2.56 | 2.43 |
| 1963 | | 3.00 | | 2.86 | | | 1.76 | 2.08 | 2.18 | 2.48 | 2.38 |
| 1962 | | 2.91 | | 2.77 | | | 1.73 | 2.03 | 2.13 | 2.39 | 2.34 |
| 1961 | \$2.66 | | | 2.65 | | | 1.68 | 1.95 | 2.07 | 2.33 | 2.25 |
| Northeast: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | | | | 3.65 | | | 2.26 | 2.60 | 2.77 | 3.18 | 3.00 |
| 1967 | | | | 3.50 | | | 2.12 | 2.54 | 2.54 | 3.07 | 2.85 |
| 1966 | | | | 3.28 | | | 2.00 | 2.37 | 2.47 | 3.01 | 2.70 |
| 1965 | | | | 3.15 | | | 1.90 | 2.34 | 2.43 | 2.94 | 2.65 |
| 1964 | | | | 3.06 | | | 1.83 | 2.27 | 2.36 | 2.88 | 2.57 |
| 1963 | | | | 2.99 | | | 1.80 | 2.22 | 2.26 | 2.72 | 2.47 |
| 1962 | | | | 2.90 | | | 1.73 | 2.17 | 2.18 | 2.61 | 2.39 |
| 1961 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| South: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | | | | 3.03 | | | 1.77 | 1.81 | 2.02 | 2.17 | 2.03 |
| 1967 | | | | 2.91 | | | 1.69 | 1.72 | 1.91 | 2.04 | 1.91 |
| 1966 | | | | 2.79 | | | 1.60 | 1.59 | 1.81 | 1.92 | 1.88 |
| 1965 | | | | 2.66 | | | 1.55 | 1.55 | 1.75 | 1.88 | 1.78 |
| 1964 | | | | 2.55 | | | 1.54 | 1.49 | 1.69 | 1.78 | 1.73 |
| 1963 | | | | 2.51 | | | 1.49 | 1.40 | 1.60 | 1.73 | 1.67 |
| 1962 | | | | 2.45 | | | 1.48 | 1.37 | 1.55 | 1.67 | 1.66 |
| 1961 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| North Central: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | | | | 3.56 | | | 2.27 | 2.75 | 2.96 | 3.29 | 3.10 |
| 1967 | | | | 3.34 | | | 2.14 | 2.64 | 2.79 | 3.05 | 2.94 |
| 1966 | | | | 3.21 | | | 2.05 | 2.55 | 2.67 | 2.96 | 2.86 |
| 1965 | | | | 3.02 | | | 2.03 | 2.41 | 2.55 | 2.88 | 2.74 |
| 1964 | | | | 2.90 | | | 1.95 | 2.35 | 2.45 | 2.78 | 2.63 |
| 1963 | | | | 2.87 | | | 1.88 | 2.29 | 2.36 | 2.69 | 2.57 |
| 1962 | | | | 2.77 | | | 1.84 | 2.19 | 2.29 | 2.60 | 2.60 |
| 1961 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| West: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | | | | 3.82 | | | 2.29 | 2.99 | 3.08 | 3.34 | 3.29 |
| 1967 | | | | 3.62 | | | 2.32 | 2.82 | 2.88 | 3.25 | 3.21 |
| 1966 | | | | 3.59 | | | 2.36 | 2.82 | 2.78 | 3.11 | 3.18 |
| 1965 | | | | 3.37 | | | 2.19 | 2.68 | 2.71 | 2.92 | 3.09 |
| 1964 | | | | 3.15 | | | 2.12 | 2.56 | 2.61 | 2.81 | 2.87 |
| 1963 | | | | 3.06 | | | 2.04 | 2.51 | 2.52 | 2.74 | 2.80 |
| 1962 | | | | 2.95 | | | 2.04 | 2.45 | 2.49 | 2.71 | 2.70 |
| 1961 | | | | | | | | | | | |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 95. Average Earnings¹ for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961-68—Con.

| Region and year | Maintenance and toolroom | | | | | Custodial and material movement | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|
| | Carpenters | Electricians | Machinists | Mechanics, automotive | Painters | Tool and die makers | Janitors, porters, and cleaners | Laborers, material handling | Order fillers | Truck-drivers | Truckers, forklift |
| | Retailed trade | | | | | | | | | | |
| All metropolitan areas: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | \$4.08 | \$3.92 | | \$3.35 | \$3.89 | | \$1.86 | \$2.40 | \$2.79 | \$2.87 | \$2.99 |
| 1967 | 3.84 | 3.69 | | 3.21 | 3.65 | | 1.74 | 2.27 | 2.67 | 2.70 | 2.80 |
| 1966 | 3.66 | 3.53 | | 3.07 | 3.51 | | 1.64 | 2.20 | 2.53 | 2.62 | 2.77 |
| 1965 | 3.53 | 3.40 | | 2.97 | 3.37 | | 1.56 | 2.15 | 2.46 | 2.54 | 2.72 |
| 1964 | 3.41 | 3.30 | | 2.87 | 3.24 | | 1.51 | 2.07 | 2.39 | 2.46 | 2.68 |
| 1963 | 3.25 | 3.16 | | 2.80 | 3.04 | | 1.46 | 2.03 | 2.32 | 2.38 | 2.61 |
| 1962 | 3.12 | 3.03 | | 2.68 | 2.94 | | 1.41 | 1.98 | 2.22 | 2.32 | 2.42 |
| 1961 | 3.04 | 2.87 | | 2.61 | 2.85 | | 1.34 | 1.90 | 2.14 | 2.24 | 2.32 |
| Northeast: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | 4.30 | 4.00 | | | | | 1.94 | 2.38 | 2.95 | 2.99 | 3.11 |
| 1967 | 4.02 | 3.79 | | | | | 1.82 | 2.24 | 2.87 | 2.91 | 2.90 |
| 1966 | 3.81 | 3.65 | | | | | 1.71 | 2.15 | 2.78 | 2.77 | 2.79 |
| 1965 | 3.64 | 3.48 | | | | | 1.63 | 2.15 | 2.70 | 2.77 | 2.79 |
| 1964 | 3.52 | 3.36 | | | | | 1.57 | 2.08 | 2.65 | 2.70 | 2.72 |
| 1963 | 3.40 | 3.24 | | | | | 1.52 | 2.00 | 2.50 | 2.59 | 2.60 |
| 1962 | 3.28 | 3.07 | | | | | 1.45 | 1.96 | 2.38 | 2.56 | 2.58 |
| 1961 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| South: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | 3.48 | | | 2.98 | | | 1.58 | 1.99 | 2.38 | 2.23 | 2.41 |
| 1967 | 3.21 | | | 2.86 | | | 1.45 | 1.86 | 2.24 | 2.03 | 2.26 |
| 1966 | 3.14 | | | 2.71 | | | 1.35 | 1.79 | 2.14 | 1.93 | 2.24 |
| 1965 | 3.01 | | | 2.61 | | | 1.27 | 1.72 | 2.09 | 1.86 | 2.20 |
| 1964 | 2.95 | | | 2.50 | | | 1.22 | 1.65 | 2.02 | 1.78 | 2.13 |
| 1963 | 2.74 | | | 2.45 | | | 1.17 | 1.59 | 1.93 | 1.73 | 2.06 |
| 1962 | 2.67 | | | 2.34 | | | 1.14 | 1.54 | 1.85 | 1.68 | 1.94 |
| 1961 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| North Central: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | 4.45 | | | 3.59 | | | 1.92 | 2.60 | 2.92 | 3.26 | 3.26 |
| 1967 | 4.20 | | | 3.43 | | | 1.80 | 2.47 | 2.79 | 3.09 | 3.09 |
| 1966 | 3.93 | | | 3.34 | | | 1.68 | 2.37 | 2.63 | 3.01 | 3.00 |
| 1965 | 3.84 | | | 3.21 | | | 1.62 | 2.29 | 2.50 | 2.89 | 2.88 |
| 1964 | 3.66 | | | 3.05 | | | 1.59 | 2.21 | 2.50 | 2.80 | 2.75 |
| 1963 | 3.39 | | | 2.98 | | | 1.54 | 2.17 | 2.43 | 2.74 | 2.65 |
| 1962 | 3.21 | | | 2.85 | | | 1.48 | 2.12 | 2.29 | 2.63 | 2.56 |
| 1961 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| West: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | | | | 3.89 | | | 2.20 | 2.76 | 3.14 | 3.34 | 3.52 |
| 1967 | | | | 3.67 | | | 2.21 | 2.70 | 3.02 | 3.22 | 3.34 |
| 1966 | | | | 3.58 | | | 2.10 | 2.68 | 2.90 | 3.13 | 3.27 |
| 1965 | | | | | | | 1.96 | 2.47 | 2.79 | 2.96 | 3.15 |
| 1964 | | | | 3.37 | | | 1.89 | 2.34 | 2.59 | 2.87 | 3.01 |
| 1963 | | | | 3.18 | | | 1.82 | 2.32 | 2.57 | 2.74 | 2.92 |
| 1962 | | | | 3.08 | | | 1.74 | 2.24 | 2.51 | 2.69 | 2.77 |
| 1961 | | | | | | | | | | | |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 95. Average Earnings¹ for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961-68—Con.

| Region and year | Maintenance and toolroom | | | | | | Custodial and material movement | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|
| | Carpenters | Electricians | Machinists | Mechanics, automotive | Painters | Tool and die makers | Janitors, porters, and cleaners | Laborers, material handling | Order fillers | Truck drivers | Truckers, forklift |
| | Finance, insurance, and real estate | | | | | | | | | | |
| All metropolitan areas: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | \$3.78 | \$3.88 | | | \$3.65 | | \$2.11 | | | | |
| 1967 | 3.68 | 3.64 | | | 3.33 | | 1.98 | | | | |
| 1966 | 3.39 | 3.50 | | | 3.33 | | 1.92 | | | | |
| 1965 | 3.31 | 3.37 | | | 3.07 | | 1.82 | | | \$2.30 | |
| 1964 | 3.25 | 3.24 | | | 2.88 | | 1.74 | | | 2.19 | |
| 1963 | 3.09 | 3.23 | | | 2.82 | | 1.72 | | | 1.99 | |
| 1962 | 3.04 | 3.16 | | | 2.79 | | 1.67 | | | 1.97 | |
| 1961 | 2.98 | 3.10 | | | 2.75 | | 1.64 | | | | |
| Northeast: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | 3.44 | 3.60 | | | 3.36 | | 2.30 | | | | |
| 1967 | 3.44 | 3.42 | | | 3.15 | | 2.20 | | | | |
| 1966 | 3.22 | 3.18 | | | 3.12 | | 2.09 | | | | |
| 1965 | | 3.12 | | | 2.66 | | 1.96 | | | | |
| 1964 | | 3.05 | | | 2.55 | | 1.89 | | | | |
| 1963 | 2.86 | 3.03 | | | 2.54 | | 1.88 | | | | |
| 1962 | 2.76 | 2.91 | | | 2.50 | | 1.82 | | | | |
| 1961 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| South: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | | | | | 2.61 | | 1.63 | | | | |
| 1967 | 2.83 | | | | 2.46 | | 1.46 | | | | |
| 1966 | | | | | 2.45 | | 1.35 | | | | |
| 1965 | | | | | | | 1.30 | | | | |
| 1964 | | | | | 2.21 | | 1.27 | | | | |
| 1963 | | | | | 2.16 | | 1.20 | | | | |
| 1962 | | | | | 2.06 | | 1.16 | | | | |
| 1961 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| North Central: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | 4.70 | 4.56 | | | 4.51 | | 2.23 | | | | |
| 1967 | 4.43 | 4.24 | | | 4.02 | | 2.11 | | | | |
| 1966 | 4.02 | 3.94 | | | 3.91 | | 2.03 | | | | |
| 1965 | 3.82 | 3.83 | | | 3.70 | | 1.98 | | | | |
| 1964 | 3.85 | 3.67 | | | 3.52 | | 1.90 | | | | |
| 1963 | 3.67 | 3.70 | | | 3.42 | | 1.86 | | | | |
| 1962 | 3.57 | 3.64 | | | 3.40 | | 1.85 | | | | |
| 1961 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| West: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | | | | | | | 2.13 | | | | |
| 1967 | | | | | | | 2.10 | | | | |
| 1966 | | | | | | | 2.06 | | | | |
| 1965 | | | | | | | 1.99 | | | | |
| 1964 | | | | | | | 1.90 | | | | |
| 1963 | | | | | | | 1.94 | | | | |
| 1962 | | | | | | | 1.83 | | | | |
| 1961 | | | | | | | | | | | |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 95. Average Earnings¹ for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961-68—Con.

| Region and year | Maintenance and toolroom | | | | | Custodial and material movement | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------------|
| | Carpenters | Electricians | Machinist | Mechanics, automotive | Painter | Tool and die makers | Janitors, porters, and cleaners | Laborers, material handling | Order filers | Truck-drivers | Truckers, forklift |
| Selected services | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All metropolitan areas: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | \$3.56 | \$3.79 | \$4.02 | \$3.34 | \$3.07 | | \$1.88 | \$2.12 | | \$2.73 | |
| 1967 | 3.35 | 3.62 | 3.81 | 3.22 | 3.04 | | 1.77 | 2.07 | | 2.64 | |
| 1966 | 3.14 | 3.45 | 3.61 | 3.07 | 2.91 | | 1.78 | 1.95 | | 2.48 | |
| 1965 | 2.98 | 3.27 | 3.75 | 2.93 | 2.77 | | 1.73 | 1.93 | | 2.38 | |
| 1964 | 2.88 | 3.15 | | 2.81 | 2.56 | | 1.71 | 1.82 | | 2.35 | |
| 1963 | 2.79 | 2.97 | | 2.73 | 2.46 | \$3.35 | 1.60 | 1.86 | | 2.18 | |
| 1962 | 2.66 | 2.81 | | 2.60 | 2.35 | 3.20 | 1.54 | 1.79 | | 2.11 | |
| 1961 | 2.52 | 2.70 | | 2.51 | 2.23 | | 1.47 | 1.70 | | | |
| Northeast: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | 3.17 | 3.40 | | 3.43 | 2.84 | | 2.03 | | | 2.77 | |
| 1967 | 29.1 | 3.21 | | 3.38 | 2.78 | | 1.91 | | | 2.65 | |
| 1966 | 2.78 | 3.05 | | 3.24 | 2.68 | | 1.95 | | | 2.41 | |
| 1965 | 2.70 | 2.99 | | 3.01 | 2.58 | | 1.89 | | | 2.46 | |
| 1964 | 2.58 | 2.90 | | 2.92 | 2.46 | | 1.83 | | | 2.56 | |
| 1963 | 2.48 | 2.75 | | 2.82 | 2.31 | 3.30 | 1.75 | 1.77 | | 2.43 | |
| 1962 | 2.41 | 2.65 | | 2.66 | 2.28 | 3.20 | 1.66 | 1.70 | | 2.30 | |
| 1961 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| South: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | | | | 2.86 | 2.44 | | 1.52 | | | 2.27 | |
| 1967 | | | | 2.71 | 2.49 | | 1.36 | | | 2.19 | |
| 1966 | | | | 2.64 | 2.45 | | 1.25 | | | 2.02 | |
| 1965 | | | | 2.51 | 2.13 | | 1.18 | | | 1.89 | |
| 1964 | | | | 2.39 | 1.99 | | 1.15 | | | 1.92 | |
| 1963 | | | | 2.31 | 1.87 | | 1.10 | | | 1.86 | |
| 1962 | | | | 2.26 | 1.78 | | 1.08 | | | 1.82 | |
| 1961 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| North Central: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | | | | 3.34 | 3.43 | | 1.84 | 2.21 | | 2.92 | |
| 1967 | | | | | 3.27 | | 1.72 | 2.07 | | 2.84 | |
| 1966 | | | | | 3.22 | | 1.63 | 1.86 | | 2.83 | |
| 1965 | | | | | | | 1.60 | | | 2.63 | |
| 1964 | | 3.34 | | | | | 1.53 | 1.69 | | 2.45 | |
| 1963 | | 3.27 | | | | | 1.48 | 1.84 | | 2.36 | |
| 1962 | | 3.06 | | | | | 1.43 | 1.85 | | 2.32 | |
| 1961 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| West: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | 3.99 | 4.05 | | | 3.85 | | 2.18 | | | 3.35 | |
| 1967 | | 3.93 | | | 3.76 | | 2.14 | | | 3.29 | |
| 1966 | | 3.80 | | | 3.55 | | 2.10 | | | 3.15 | |
| 1965 | | 3.67 | | | 3.50 | | 2.05 | | | 3.02 | |
| 1964 | | 3.54 | | | | | 2.01 | | | 2.85 | |
| 1963 | | | | 3.08 | | | 1.85 | | | 2.51 | |
| 1962 | | | | | | | 1.81 | | | 2.41 | |
| 1961 | | | | | | | | | | | |

¹ Earnings of office clerical workers and industrial nurses relate to regular straight-time salaries that are paid for standard workweeks. Earnings of maintenance and toolroom, and custodial and material movement workers relate to hourly earnings, excluding premium pay for overtime and work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. The information is available individually

for 85 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and 1 nonmetropolitan area. Data for similar studies, somewhat more limited in scope, are also available for approximately 85 other areas.

² Data not available.

³ Revised definition introduced in 1962; data for 1961 not comparable.

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TABLE 96. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-68

Candy and other confectionery (September 1965)^{2,3}

| Item | United States ⁴ | | New England | | Middle Atlantic | | Southeast | | Great Lakes | | Pacific | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------------|
| | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ |
| All production workers..... | 49,736 | \$1.87 | 5,339 | \$1.79 | 13,863 | \$1.88 | 3,628 | \$1.50 | 15,997 | \$1.95 | 4,329 | \$2.22 |
| Men..... | 20,872 | 2.11 | 1,960 | 2.07 | 5,542 | 2.15 | 1,782 | 1.56 | 7,367 | 2.23 | 1,660 | 2.49 |
| Women..... | 28,864 | 1.69 | 3,379 | 1.62 | 8,321 | 1.71 | 1,846 | 1.44 | 8,630 | 1.72 | 2,669 | 2.05 |
| SIZE OF COMMUNITY | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Metropolitan areas ⁵ | 44,001 | 1.89 | 5,104 | 1.79 | 13,514 | 1.88 | 3,074 | 1.53 | 13,380 | 1.99 | 4,180 | 2.21 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas..... | 5,735 | 1.68 | | | | | | | 2,617 | 1.78 | | |
| SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20-99 workers..... | 10,473 | 1.66 | | | 2,853 | 1.64 | | | 2,963 | 1.56 | 1,610 | 2.12 |
| 100-249 workers..... | 11,500 | 1.85 | 489 | 1.85 | 2,724 | 1.77 | 1,419 | 1.43 | 2,702 | 1.86 | 2,103 | 2.30 |
| 250 workers or more..... | 27,763 | 1.95 | 4,120 | 1.77 | 8,286 | 2.00 | 1,404 | 1.64 | 10,332 | 2.09 | | |
| LABOR-MANAGEMENT CONTRACT STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Establishments with— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Majority of workers covered..... | 24,844 | 1.93 | | | 10,037 | 1.89 | | | 6,574 | 1.94 | 3,590 | 2.26 |
| None or minority of workers covered..... | 24,892 | 1.80 | 4,384 | 1.78 | 3,826 | 1.88 | 3,216 | 1.49 | 9,423 | 1.96 | 739 | 2.01 |
| SELECTED OCCUPATIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Candy makers, class A (all men)..... | 773 | 2.55 | 131 | 2.45 | 132 | 2.53 | 52 | 1.91 | 246 | 2.66 | 107 | 2.83 |
| Candy makers, class B (1,684 men, 96 women)..... | 1,780 | 2.14 | 105 | 2.25 | 607 | 2.18 | 253 | 1.51 | 456 | 2.31 | 194 | 2.55 |
| Candy makers' helpers (2,397 men, 174 women)..... | 2,571 | 1.89 | 170 | 1.81 | 486 | 1.79 | 341 | 1.45 | 1,071 | 2.13 | 147 | 2.30 |
| Enrobing-machine operators (378 men, 85 women)..... | 463 | 2.28 | 54 | 2.12 | 103 | 2.24 | 28 | 1.62 | 161 | 2.47 | 55 | 2.62 |
| Enrobing-machine operators' helpers (1,789 women, 141 men)..... | 1,930 | 1.69 | 89 | 1.62 | 484 | 1.69 | 126 | 1.35 | 593 | 1.60 | 347 | 2.06 |
| Inspectors, candy (419 women, 13 men)..... | 432 | 1.78 | 20 | 1.85 | 128 | 1.80 | 94 | 1.38 | 157 | 1.99 | | |
| Laborers, material handling (1,936 men, 18 women)..... | 1,954 | 1.91 | 237 | 1.75 | 356 | 1.91 | 136 | 1.45 | 867 | 2.02 | 96 | 2.57 |
| Machinists, maintenance (all men)..... | 262 | 3.05 | 29 | 2.89 | 60 | 2.92 | 12 | 2.15 | 135 | 3.19 | | |
| Packers, hand, bulk (3,318 women, 57 men)..... | 3,375 | 1.58 | 521 | 1.39 | 1,195 | 1.61 | 176 | 1.34 | 795 | 1.74 | 218 | 1.88 |
| Packers, hand, candy bars (1,362 women, 30 men)..... | 1,392 | 1.74 | | | 414 | 2.10 | 105 | 1.30 | 553 | 1.55 | 104 | 2.05 |
| Packers, hand, fancy (5,636 women, 2 men)..... | 5,638 | 1.67 | 636 | 1.72 | 2,213 | 1.63 | 245 | 1.37 | 1,258 | 1.71 | 543 | 2.05 |
| Wrapping-machine operators (3,407 women, 157 men)..... | 3,564 | 1.85 | 302 | 2.03 | 673 | 1.88 | 401 | 1.52 | 1,457 | 1.95 | 223 | 2.13 |

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Included are establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing candy and other confectionery products (industry 2071 as defined in the 1957 edition and 1963 Supplement of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*). Establishments primarily manufacturing solid chocolate bars (SIC 2072), those primarily manufacturing chewing gum (SIC 2073), those making confectionery primarily for direct sale on the premises and those primarily engaged in shelling and roasting nuts (which are classified in trade industries) were excluded. Also excluded from the study were separate auxiliary units such as central offices.

³ The regions used in this study include: *New England*—Connecticut,

Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; and *Pacific*—California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington.

⁴ Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

⁵ Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through March 1965.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Candy and Other Confectionery Products*, September 1965 (BLS Bulletin 1520).

TABLE 96. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-68—Continued

Industrial Chemicals (November 1965)^{2,3}

| Item | United States ⁴ | | New England | | Middle Atlantic | | Border States | | Southwest | | Great Lakes | | Middle West | | Pacific | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------------|
| | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ |
| All establishments..... | 168,515 | \$3.04 | 6,931 | \$2.66 | 47,326 | \$2.97 | 22,314 | \$3.05 | 31,800 | \$3.28 | 30,150 | \$3.04 | 7,529 | \$3.03 | 6,383 | \$3.08 |
| PRINCIPAL TYPE OF PRODUCT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Basic inorganic and organic chemicals..... | 128,220 | \$3.10 | 2,510 | \$2.81 | 31,293 | \$3.00 | 17,207 | \$3.07 | 29,286 | \$3.30 | 23,707 | \$3.10 | 6,125 | \$3.05 | 4,915 | \$3.15 |
| Plastics materials and elastomers..... | 40,295 | 2.84 | | | 16,033 | 2.90 | 5,107 | 2.95 | | | 6,443 | 2.82 | | | | |
| SIZE OF COMMUNITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Metropolitan areas ⁵ | 110,959 | 3.08 | 4,290 | 2.61 | 36,523 | 2.99 | 13,792 | 3.16 | 22,409 | 3.39 | 15,966 | 3.02 | 5,482 | 3.13 | 6,115 | 3.07 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas..... | 57,556 | 2.96 | | | 10,803 | 2.90 | 8,522 | 2.85 | 9,391 | 3.02 | 14,164 | 3.07 | 2,047 | 2.78 | | |
| SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 50-499 workers..... | 62,605 | 2.81 | 3,198 | 2.39 | 18,751 | 2.78 | 7,193 | 2.87 | 7,047 | 3.09 | 10,884 | 2.80 | 2,359 | 2.83 | 5,781 | 3.07 |
| 500 workers or more..... | 105,910 | 3.17 | | | 28,575 | 3.09 | 15,121 | 3.13 | 24,753 | 3.34 | 19,266 | 3.18 | 5,170 | 3.12 | | |
| LABOR-MANAGEMENT CONTRACT STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Establishments with— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Majority of workers covered..... | 136,625 | 3.04 | 5,866 | 2.72 | 43,142 | 2.97 | 16,261 | 2.98 | 29,431 | 3.28 | 25,779 | 3.07 | 5,498 | 3.12 | 4,742 | 3.04 |
| None or minority of workers covered..... | 31,890 | 3.02 | | | 4,184 | 2.92 | 6,053 | 3.23 | 2,369 | 3.33 | 4,371 | 2.86 | 2,031 | 2.79 | 1,641 | 3.18 |
| SELECTED OCCUPATIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maintenance: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maintenance men, skilled ⁶ | 33,250 | 3.41 | 875 | 3.08 | 8,263 | 3.32 | 5,147 | 3.40 | 8,015 | 3.57 | 5,691 | 3.39 | 1,375 | 3.41 | 1,121 | 3.46 |
| Electricians, maintenance..... | 3,405 | 3.43 | 88 | 3.09 | 786 | 3.33 | 536 | 3.38 | 863 | 3.61 | 650 | 3.40 | 100 | 3.40 | 74 | 3.48 |
| Instrument repairmen..... | 2,416 | 3.51 | 55 | 3.14 | 493 | 3.45 | 421 | 3.46 | 758 | 3.67 | 364 | 3.46 | 147 | 3.42 | 27 | 3.42 |
| Mechanists, maintenance..... | 2,700 | 3.49 | 69 | 3.02 | 513 | 3.36 | 419 | 3.35 | 972 | 3.64 | 436 | 3.51 | 73 | 3.36 | | |
| Mechanics, general..... | 7,678 | 3.27 | 158 | 2.96 | 1,807 | 3.14 | 1,105 | 3.24 | 1,230 | 3.42 | 1,318 | 3.26 | 312 | 3.31 | 753 | 3.45 |
| Pipefitters, maintenance..... | 5,012 | 3.46 | 154 | 3.11 | 1,561 | 3.36 | 746 | 3.52 | 1,228 | 3.62 | 803 | 3.42 | 195 | 3.40 | 59 | 3.56 |
| Helpers, trades, maintenance..... | 2,339 | 2.79 | 70 | 2.37 | 621 | 2.76 | 156 | 2.55 | 388 | 2.75 | 537 | 2.90 | | | 111 | 2.92 |
| Processing: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chemical operators, class A..... | 22,670 | 3.27 | 783 | 2.95 | 6,169 | 3.19 | 4,090 | 3.34 | 4,222 | 3.54 | 3,888 | 3.19 | 945 | 3.15 | 1,000 | 3.27 |
| Chemical operators, class B..... | 21,708 | 3.07 | 938 | 2.63 | 4,940 | 2.94 | 1,923 | 3.02 | 5,906 | 3.43 | 3,528 | 3.00 | 1,343 | 3.09 | 803 | 3.14 |
| Chemical operators' helpers..... | 10,228 | 2.71 | 691 | 2.43 | 2,842 | 2.71 | 1,350 | 2.77 | 1,712 | 2.89 | 1,997 | 2.80 | 459 | 2.55 | 479 | 2.65 |
| Compressor operators..... | 567 | 3.24 | | | 22 | 3.15 | 134 | 3.20 | 182 | 3.29 | 207 | 3.28 | | | | |
| Fillers..... | 2,639 | 2.76 | 163 | 2.69 | 805 | 2.78 | 418 | 2.71 | 366 | 2.60 | 572 | 2.84 | 85 | 2.85 | 73 | 2.94 |
| Millers..... | 1,018 | 2.76 | 119 | 2.53 | 433 | 2.79 | 100 | 2.53 | 149 | 2.82 | 141 | 2.86 | 20 | 2.82 | | |
| Mixers..... | 1,275 | 2.74 | 163 | 2.52 | 655 | 2.71 | 60 | 2.46 | | | 251 | 3.00 | 32 | 2.98 | | |
| Pumpmen..... | 1,439 | 3.11 | | | 244 | 2.88 | 115 | 3.03 | 678 | 3.26 | 226 | 3.04 | | | 53 | 3.10 |
| Material movement and handling: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Laborers, material handling..... | 5,597 | 2.61 | 236 | 2.50 | 1,580 | 2.66 | 681 | 2.50 | 1,077 | 2.49 | 895 | 2.74 | 264 | 2.82 | 349 | 2.77 |
| Stock clerks..... | 1,275 | 3.01 | 41 | 2.56 | 318 | 2.97 | 171 | 3.09 | 351 | 3.16 | 156 | 3.06 | 67 | 2.96 | 42 | 3.08 |
| Truckdrivers ⁷ | 1,972 | 2.97 | 119 | 2.66 | 547 | 3.03 | 265 | 2.91 | 421 | 3.02 | 328 | 2.99 | 22 | 2.95 | 68 | 3.10 |
| Semi- or trailer..... | 440 | 3.02 | | | 232 | 3.23 | 27 | 3.16 | 42 | 2.64 | | | | | | |
| Other than semi- or trailer..... | 1,066 | 2.93 | 37 | 2.62 | 206 | 2.85 | 105 | 2.62 | 297 | 3.04 | 238 | 3.05 | 22 | 2.95 | 19 | 2.88 |
| Truckers, power (forklift)..... | 2,245 | 2.88 | 144 | 2.72 | 751 | 2.97 | 294 | 2.63 | 220 | 2.80 | 374 | 2.87 | 212 | 2.87 | 100 | 2.90 |
| Truckers, power (other than forklift)..... | 368 | 2.64 | | | 138 | 2.72 | 54 | 2.74 | 39 | 2.42 | 25 | 2.52 | | | 7 | 3.03 |
| Custodial: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Guards..... | 1,455 | 3.00 | 20 | 2.69 | 279 | 2.79 | 195 | 2.89 | 431 | 3.18 | 263 | 3.07 | 108 | 2.87 | 24 | 3.05 |
| Janitors..... | 3,317 | 2.60 | 139 | 2.36 | 894 | 2.52 | 367 | 2.43 | 526 | 2.64 | 832 | 2.74 | 148 | 2.76 | 69 | 2.64 |
| Watchmen..... | 354 | 2.64 | 51 | 2.39 | 92 | 2.44 | 35 | 2.44 | 18 | 2.71 | 83 | 2.94 | | | | |

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Included are establishments employing 50 workers or more and primarily engaged in manufacturing basic industrial inorganic and organic chemicals, except industrial gases (industry group 281, except 2813), or plastics materials, synthetic resins, and nonvulcanizable elastomers (industry 2821) as defined in the 1957 edition and 1963 supplement of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* (U.S. Bureau of the Budget). Plants making fissionable materials and separate auxiliary units such as central offices and research laboratories were excluded.

³ The regions used in this study include: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Border States*—Delaware, District of Columbia, Kentucky, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina,

South Carolina, and Tennessee; *Southwest*—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; *Middle West*—Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; and *Pacific*—California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the survey.

⁴ Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately.

⁵ Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through March 1965.

⁶ Includes data for workers in the occupations listed separately and for all others who have achieved the skills normally associated with fully qualified maintenance trades workers.

⁷ Includes all drivers regardless of type of truck operated.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Industrial Chemicals*, November 1965 (BLS Bulletin 1529).

TABLE 96. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-68—Continued

Cigar (March 1967)^{2,3}

| Item | United States ⁴ | | Middle Atlantic | | Southeast | |
|--|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|
| | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ |
| All production workers..... | 16,552 | \$1.72 | 7,595 | \$1.74 | 6,645 | \$1.67 |
| Women..... | 12,437 | 1.67 | 5,745 | 1.69 | 4,931 | 1.63 |
| Men..... | 4,115 | 1.84 | 1,850 | 1.88 | 1,714 | 1.77 |
| SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT | | | | | | |
| 8-99 workers..... | 1,584 | 1.55 | 691 | 1.57 | 638 | 1.46 |
| 100-499 workers..... | 5,161 | 1.72 | 2,608 | 1.75 | 2,146 | 1.71 |
| 500 workers or more..... | 9,807 | 1.74 | 4,296 | 1.76 | 3,861 | 1.68 |
| SIZE OF COMMUNITY | | | | | | |
| Metropolitan areas ⁵ | 12,738 | 1.72 | 5,954 | 1.75 | 5,086 | 1.70 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas..... | 3,814 | 1.69 | 1,641 | 1.71 | 1,559 | 1.58 |
| LABOR-MANAGEMENT CONTRACT STATUS | | | | | | |
| Establishments with— | | | | | | |
| Majority of workers covered..... | 7,698 | 1.76 | 1,485 | 1.81 | 4,259 | 1.72 |
| None or minority of workers covered..... | 8,854 | 1.68 | 6,110 | 1.72 | 2,386 | 1.58 |
| SELECTED OCCUPATIONS | | | | | | |
| Adjusters, machine (545 men and 26 women)..... | 571 | 2.42 | 323 | 2.46 | 175 | 2.30 |
| Bonding- and cellophaning-machine operators (1,006 women and 8 men)..... | 1,014 | 1.67 | 485 | 1.69 | 397 | 1.63 |
| Cigarmakers, hand (199 women and 134 men)..... | 333 | 1.69 | | | 292 | 1.72 |
| Cigarmaking-machine operators: | | | | | | |
| 4 positions (521 women and 5 men)..... | 526 | 1.81 | 75 | 1.80 | 439 | 1.82 |
| 2 positions (all women)..... | 381 | 1.65 | 183 | 1.76 | | |
| 1 position (all women)..... | 4,170 | 1.68 | 1,899 | 1.75 | 1,669 | 1.58 |
| Cigarmaking-machine tenders, automatic (144 women and 19 men)..... | 163 | 1.56 | 91 | 1.54 | | |
| Floormen or floorwomen (881 men and 629 women)..... | 1,510 | 1.54 | 778 | 1.52 | 505 | 1.55 |
| Inspectors, cigar (629 women and 21 men)..... | 650 | 1.69 | 436 | 1.66 | 103 | 1.74 |
| Janitors (64 women and 61 men)..... | 125 | 1.52 | 62 | 1.53 | 43 | 1.50 |
| Machinists, maintenance (all men)..... | 90 | 2.60 | 39 | 2.69 | 33 | 2.40 |
| Maintenance men, general utility (all men)..... | 54 | 2.30 | 8 | 2.49 | 30 | 2.21 |
| Packers, cigars (1,294 women and 104 men)..... | 1,398 | 1.88 | 510 | 1.82 | 709 | 1.89 |
| Strippers (all women)..... | 1,159 | 1.66 | 437 | 1.67 | 548 | 1.61 |

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² The survey included establishments with 8 workers or more and primarily engaged in manufacturing cigars (industry 2121 as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and supplements prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget).

³ The regions in this study include: *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; and *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Missis-

sippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee.

⁴ Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

⁵ Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through March 1965.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Cigar Manufacturing*, March 1967 (BLS Bulletin 1581).

TABLE 96. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-68—Continued

| | | Cigarette (July-August 1965) ² | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|--|--|
| Item | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Under \$1.70 | \$1.70 and under \$1.80 | \$1.80-\$1.90 | \$1.90-\$2.00 | \$2.00-\$2.10 | \$2.10-\$2.20 | \$2.20-\$2.30 | \$2.30-\$2.40 | \$2.40-\$2.50 | \$2.50-\$2.60 | \$2.60-\$2.70 | \$2.70-\$2.80 | \$2.80-\$2.90 | \$2.90-\$3.00 | \$3.00-\$3.10 | \$3.10-\$3.20 | \$3.20-\$3.30 | \$3.30-\$3.40 | \$3.40-\$3.50 | \$3.50-\$3.60 | \$3.60-\$3.70 | \$3.70-\$3.80 | \$3.80 and over | | |
| All production workers..... | 31,507 | \$2.51 | 54 | 438 | 274 | 610 | 1,099 | 2,607 | 2,897 | 5,862 | 4,518 | 2,508 | 3,468 | 1,750 | 1,560 | 692 | 785 | 864 | 172 | 813 | 42 | 305 | 38 | 115 | 36 | | |
| Men..... | 19,519 | 2.58 | 35 | 300 | 164 | 428 | 383 | 2,134 | 2,162 | 2,160 | 1,232 | 1,466 | 2,051 | 1,652 | 1,502 | 692 | 785 | 864 | 172 | 813 | 42 | 293 | 38 | 115 | 36 | | |
| Women..... | 11,988 | 2.38 | 19 | 138 | 110 | 182 | 716 | 473 | 735 | 3,702 | 3,286 | 1,042 | 1,417 | 98 | 58 | | | | | | | 12 | | | | | |
| SELECTED OCCUPATIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Adjusters, cellophaning machines (all men)..... | 73 | 3.24 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Adjusters, cigarette-making machines (all men)..... | 876 | 3.19 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 16 | 56 | 224 | 208 | 35 | 254 | | | | 73 | | | |
| Adjusters, cigarette-packing machines (all men)..... | 670 | 3.15 | | | | | | | | | 4 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 21 | 39 | 207 | 139 | 22 | 169 | | | | 49 | | | |
| Carpenters, maintenance (all men)..... | 82 | 3.29 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Catchers, cigarette machines..... | 4,721 | 2.36 | | 129 | 22 | 2 | 83 | 20 | 241 | 2,356 | 1,404 | 464 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women..... | 4,253 | 2.38 | | 2 | 22 | 2 | 67 | 18 | 202 | 2,345 | 1,131 | 464 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Filter cigarettes..... | 3,155 | 2.36 | | 127 | 11 | | 55 | 13 | 24 | 1,547 | 1,028 | 350 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women..... | 2,809 | 2.39 | | | 11 | | 55 | 12 | 1 | 1,538 | 842 | 350 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nonfilter cigarettes..... | 1,566 | 2.36 | | 2 | 11 | 2 | 28 | 7 | 217 | 809 | 376 | 114 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women..... | 1,444 | 2.36 | | 2 | 11 | 2 | 12 | 6 | 201 | 807 | 289 | 114 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Electricians, maintenance (all men)..... | 151 | 3.41 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inspectors, cigarette making..... | 738 | 2.53 | | | | | | | 2 | 27 | 263 | 201 | 171 | 74 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women..... | 722 | 2.52 | | | | | | | 2 | 27 | 263 | 201 | 170 | 59 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inspectors, cigarette packing..... | 819 | 2.46 | | | | | 47 | 8 | 1 | 47 | 488 | 43 | 185 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women..... | 724 | 2.47 | | | | | 23 | 7 | | 46 | 421 | 43 | 184 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Janitors..... | 979 | 2.12 | 3 | | 23 | 103 | 293 | 407 | 113 | 37 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men..... | 794 | 2.13 | 3 | | 20 | 76 | 173 | 376 | 109 | 37 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women..... | 185 | 2.06 | | | 3 | 27 | 120 | 31 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Laborers, material handling..... | 1,821 | 2.22 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 128 | 7 | 828 | 291 | 537 | 14 | | | | | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men..... | 1,795 | 2.22 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 128 | 7 | 822 | 291 | 520 | 14 | | | | | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women..... | 351 | 3.38 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 9 | 47 | 12 | 157 | | | | | 95 | | |
| Machinists, maintenance (all men)..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Making-machine operators, cigarettes..... | 4,122 | 2.72 | | | 1 | | | 12 | 2 | 27 | 37 | 709 | 988 | 1,017 | 1,022 | 307 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men..... | 3,935 | 2.73 | | | 1 | | | 12 | 2 | 27 | 37 | 574 | 944 | 1,009 | 1,022 | 307 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women..... | 187 | 2.58 | | | | | | | | | | 135 | 44 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Filter cigarettes..... | 2,870 | 2.77 | | | | | | | 2 | 8 | 28 | 123 | 582 | 816 | 1,004 | 307 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men..... | 2,844 | 2.77 | | | | | | | 2 | 8 | 28 | 121 | 558 | 816 | 1,004 | 307 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nonfilter cigarettes..... | 1,252 | 2.61 | | | 1 | | | 12 | | 19 | 9 | 586 | 406 | 201 | 18 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men..... | 1,091 | 2.61 | | | 1 | | | 12 | | 19 | 9 | 453 | 386 | 193 | 18 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women..... | 161 | 2.57 | | | | | | | | | | 133 | 20 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Packers, cigarettes, machine..... | 2,688 | 2.64 | 2 | | 1 | | 10 | 15 | 2 | 7 | 358 | 262 | 1,461 | 255 | 315 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men..... | 1,160 | 2.70 | 2 | | 1 | | | 15 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 106 | 539 | 226 | 262 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women..... | 1,528 | 2.59 | | | | | 10 | | | 3 | 355 | 156 | 922 | 29 | 53 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Truckers, power (forklift) (all men)..... | 264 | 2.41 | 2 | | | | 2 | | | 85 | 22 | 103 | 31 | 19 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Truckers, power (other than forklift) (all men)..... | 22 | 2.38 | | | | | | 2 | 7 | 3 | | | | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Watchmen (all men)..... | 211 | 2.34 | 1 | | | | 1 | 25 | 68 | 63 | | | | 53 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Virtually all of the production workers covered by the study were paid on a time basis.

² Included are establishments employing 20 workers or more and primarily engaged in manufac-

turing cigarettes (Industry 2111 as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget).

Source: Industry Wage Survey; Cigarette Manufacturing, July-August 1965 (BLS Bulletin 1472).

TABLE 96. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-68—Continued

| Item | Work Clothing (February 1968) ^{2,3} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------------|
| | United States ⁴ | | Middle Atlantic | | Border States | | Southeast | | Southwest | | Great Lakes | | Middle West | | Pacific | |
| | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ |
| All production workers..... | 62,775 | \$1.84 | 2,078 | \$1.94 | 9,003 | \$1.82 | 23,011 | \$1.84 | 15,393 | \$1.81 | 3,846 | \$1.90 | 6,554 | \$1.86 | 2,225 | \$1.94 |
| Women..... | 54,829 | 1.81 | 1,702 | 1.87 | 7,835 | 1.80 | 19,983 | 1.82 | 13,576 | 1.78 | 3,393 | 1.85 | 5,779 | 1.83 | 2,023 | 1.88 |
| Men..... | 7,946 | 2.03 | 376 | 2.27 | 1,168 | 2.01 | 3,028 | 1.97 | 1,817 | 1.97 | 453 | 2.29 | 775 | 2.10 | 202 | 2.47 |
| MAJOR PRODUCT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dungarees..... | 15,067 | 1.85 | ----- | ----- | 4,599 | 1.83 | 4,336 | 1.91 | 3,844 | 1.81 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Overalls and industrial garments..... | 6,578 | 1.84 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Washable service apparel..... | 4,314 | 1.82 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1,784 | 1.74 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Work pants..... | 28,434 | 1.83 | ----- | ----- | 3,194 | 1.82 | 9,615 | 1.82 | 9,575 | 1.82 | ----- | ----- | 2,480 | 1.87 | 1,927 | 1.93 |
| Work shirts..... | 6,642 | 1.88 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 4,529 | 1.85 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| SIZE OF COMMUNITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Metropolitan areas ⁵ | 17,785 | 1.86 | 2,078 | 1.94 | ----- | ----- | 2,489 | 1.90 | 7,795 | 1.78 | 2,069 | 1.90 | ----- | ----- | 1,613 | 1.94 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas..... | 44,990 | 1.84 | ----- | ----- | 8,378 | 1.83 | 20,522 | 1.83 | 7,598 | 1.83 | 1,777 | 1.90 | 5,733 | 1.84 | ----- | ----- |
| SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20-249 workers..... | 29,293 | 1.83 | 1,736 | 1.96 | 3,637 | 1.82 | 11,224 | 1.81 | 5,181 | 1.81 | 2,350 | 1.90 | 4,418 | 1.81 | 342 | 1.95 |
| 250 workers or more..... | 33,482 | 1.85 | ----- | ----- | 5,366 | 1.82 | 11,787 | 1.86 | 10,212 | 1.81 | 1,496 | 1.91 | 2,136 | 1.95 | 1,883 | 1.94 |
| LABOR-MANAGEMENT CONTRACT STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Establishments with— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Majority of workers covered..... | 29,771 | 1.87 | 1,923 | 1.94 | 3,785 | 1.81 | 6,182 | 1.90 | 7,040 | 1.82 | 2,564 | 1.89 | 5,734 | 1.87 | 2,138 | 1.93 |
| None or minority of workers covered..... | 33,004 | 1.82 | ----- | ----- | 5,218 | 1.83 | 16,829 | 1.81 | 8,353 | 1.80 | 1,282 | 1.93 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| SELECTED OCCUPATIONS⁶ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cutters, machine..... | 970 | 2.42 | 62 | 2.87 | 182 | 2.32 | 283 | 2.23 | 149 | 2.42 | 99 | 2.62 | 128 | 2.34 | 46 | 3.23 |
| Folders, garments..... | 368 | 1.82 | ----- | ----- | 25 | 1.77 | 188 | 1.80 | 92 | 1.82 | 21 | 1.84 | 34 | 1.95 | ----- | ----- |
| Inspectors, final..... | 2,730 | 1.84 | 28 | 1.73 | 462 | 1.81 | 989 | 1.85 | 673 | 1.81 | 206 | 1.95 | 246 | 1.81 | 98 | 1.93 |
| Janitors..... | 624 | 1.68 | 7 | 1.74 | 92 | 1.64 | 250 | 1.65 | 159 | 1.69 | 40 | 1.80 | 63 | 1.72 | 12 | 1.86 |
| Markers..... | 312 | 2.25 | ----- | ----- | 42 | 2.22 | 106 | 2.10 | 68 | 2.18 | 21 | 2.79 | 19 | 2.42 | ----- | ----- |
| Pressers, finish, machine..... | 1,582 | 1.92 | 44 | 2.23 | 229 | 1.95 | 686 | 1.94 | 507 | 1.81 | ----- | ----- | 63 | 2.32 | ----- | ----- |
| Repairmen, sewing machine..... | 698 | 2.57 | 13 | 2.93 | 104 | 2.38 | 266 | 2.53 | 186 | 2.63 | 44 | 2.81 | 73 | 2.54 | 12 | 3.20 |
| Sewing-machine operators ⁷ | 44,363 | 1.82 | 1,356 | 1.87 | 6,431 | 1.80 | 15,997 | 1.82 | 11,177 | 1.79 | 2,686 | 1.84 | 4,815 | 1.83 | 1,503 | 1.93 |
| Dungarees..... | 9,712 | 1.84 | ----- | ----- | 3,159 | 1.80 | 2,914 | 1.88 | 2,362 | 1.84 | 260 | 1.80 | 648 | 1.76 | ----- | ----- |
| Overalls and industrial garments..... | 4,990 | 1.83 | ----- | ----- | 743 | 1.77 | 2,168 | 1.82 | ----- | ----- | 669 | 1.83 | 1,018 | 1.88 | 44 | 1.77 |
| Washable service apparel..... | 2,837 | 1.77 | 324 | 1.85 | ----- | ----- | 941 | 1.71 | ----- | ----- | 622 | 1.85 | 670 | 1.66 | 188 | 1.93 |
| Work pants..... | 17,188 | 1.81 | 426 | 1.80 | 1,913 | 1.79 | 5,654 | 1.80 | 5,673 | 1.79 | 380 | 1.82 | 1,825 | 1.85 | 1,150 | 1.93 |
| Work shirts..... | 5,262 | 1.85 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 3,291 | 1.84 | 805 | 1.84 | ----- | ----- | 580 | 1.97 | ----- | ----- |
| Spreaders..... | 537 | 1.96 | ----- | ----- | 65 | 2.03 | 197 | 1.90 | 115 | 1.99 | 53 | 1.95 | 39 | 2.06 | ----- | ----- |
| Thread trimmers..... | 529 | 1.82 | 54 | 1.73 | 59 | 1.76 | 205 | 1.88 | 206 | 1.79 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Work distributors..... | 1,345 | 1.72 | 63 | 1.70 | 192 | 1.68 | 566 | 1.71 | 289 | 1.69 | 107 | 1.85 | 96 | 1.80 | 31 | 1.85 |

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Included are establishments employing 20 workers or more and primarily engaged in manufacturing men's, boys' and youths' work shirts, pants, and other work clothing and washable service apparel (industry 2328 as defined in the 1967 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget). Separate auxiliary units such as central offices are excluded.

³ The regions in this study are: *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Border States*—Delaware, District of Columbia, Kentucky, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; *Southwest*—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; *Middle West*—Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; and *Pacific*—California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington. Alaska and Hawaii were excluded.

⁴ Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately.

⁵ Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through April 1967.

⁶ Among the occupations for which data are shown, machine cutters, janitors, markers, sewing-machine repairmen, spreaders, and work distributors were either all or predominantly men; folders, final inspectors, finish pressers (machine), sewing-machine operators, and thread trimmers were predominantly women.

⁷ Includes data for workers in classifications in addition to those shown separately.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Work Clothing*, February 1968 (BLS Bulletin 1624).

TABLE 96. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-68—Continued

| Women's and Misses' Dress (March 1966) ^{2,3} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Occupation | Boston | | Chicago | | Dallas | | Fall River and New Bedford | | Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove | | Newark and Jersey City | | | |
| | Workers | Earnings ¹ | Workers | Earnings ¹ | Workers | Earnings ¹ | Workers | Earnings ¹ | Workers | Earnings ¹ | Workers | Earnings ¹ | | |
| All production workers..... | 1,877 | \$2.27 | 2,007 | \$2.05 | 2,792 | \$1.63 | 6,498 | \$1.99 | 5,864 | \$2.15 | 3,933 | \$2.37 | | |
| Women..... | 1,582 | 2.05 | 1,761 | 1.94 | 2,509 | 1.60 | 5,951 | 1.97 | 5,208 | 2.07 | 3,575 | 2.30 | | |
| Men..... | 295 | 3.44 | 246 | 2.86 | 283 | 1.88 | 547 | 2.16 | 656 | 2.84 | 358 | 3.01 | | |
| SELECTED OCCUPATIONS ⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cutters and markers..... | 99 | 3.52 | 109 | 3.25 | 165 | 2.18 | 90 | 2.88 | 257 | 3.28 | ----- | ----- | | |
| Inspectors, final (examiners)..... | 22 | 1.63 | 34 | 1.71 | 79 | 1.43 | 176 | 1.54 | 99 | 1.65 | ----- | ----- | | |
| Pressers, hand..... | 115 | 3.59 | 161 | 2.69 | 228 | 1.46 | 600 | 2.14 | 562 | 2.33 | 324 | 3.68 | | |
| Pressers, machine..... | 21 | 5.32 | ----- | ----- | 24 | 1.66 | 65 | 2.41 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | | |
| Sewers, hand..... | 131 | 1.72 | 123 | 1.85 | 140 | 1.47 | 169 | 1.60 | 401 | 1.86 | 261 | 1.88 | | |
| Sewing-machine operators, section system..... | 270 | 2.17 | 641 | 1.88 | 1,298 | 1.58 | 3,645 | 2.13 | 816 | 1.93 | 1,369 | 2.34 | | |
| Sewing-machine operators, single-hand (tailor) system..... | 542 | 2.36 | 375 | 2.26 | 165 | 1.97 | ----- | ----- | 2,373 | 2.27 | 873 | 2.77 | | |
| Thread trimmers (cleaners)..... | 37 | 1.62 | 40 | 1.53 | 43 | 1.42 | 548 | 1.58 | 191 | 1.40 | 196 | 1.54 | | |
| Work distributors..... | 17 | 1.64 | 36 | 1.65 | 67 | 1.61 | 138 | 1.61 | 21 | 1.61 | ----- | ----- | | |
| New York City | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | All shops | | Regular shops ⁵ | | Contract shops | | Paterson-Clifton-Passaic | | Philadelphia | | St. Louis | | Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton | |
| | Workers | Earnings ¹ | Workers | Earnings ¹ | Workers | Earnings ¹ | Workers | Earnings ¹ | Workers | Earnings ¹ | Workers | Earnings ¹ | Workers | Earnings ¹ |
| All production workers..... | 49,771 | \$2.73 | 17,330 | \$2.81 | 32,441 | \$2.69 | 1,786 | \$2.50 | 4,322 | \$2.15 | 1,927 | \$2.06 | 8,009 | \$1.89 |
| Women..... | 36,817 | 2.46 | 9,109 | 2.55 | 27,708 | 2.44 | 1,600 | 2.30 | 3,878 | 2.08 | 1,757 | 2.00 | 7,139 | 1.88 |
| Men..... | 12,954 | 3.50 | 8,221 | 3.10 | 4,733 | 4.20 | 186 | 4.19 | 444 | 2.70 | 170 | 2.64 | 870 | 2.01 |
| SELECTED OCCUPATIONS ⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cutters and markers..... | 3,444 | 3.55 | 3,194 | 3.55 | 250 | 3.55 | ----- | ----- | 178 | 3.36 | 92 | 3.16 | 81 | 2.79 |
| Inspectors, final (examiners)..... | 1,055 | 1.85 | 614 | 1.88 | 441 | 1.81 | 20 | 1.81 | 147 | 1.62 | 51 | 1.69 | 64 | 1.51 |
| Pressers, hand..... | 3,362 | 4.94 | 488 | 4.60 | 2,874 | 5.00 | 139 | 4.57 | 378 | 2.51 | 124 | 2.57 | 540 | 2.68 |
| Pressers, machine..... | 80 | 4.87 | 29 | 7.69 | 51 | 3.27 | ----- | ----- | 7 | 2.39 | 19 | 2.07 | ----- | ----- |
| Sewers, hand..... | 5,088 | 2.12 | 1,146 | 2.07 | 3,942 | 2.13 | 126 | 1.96 | 152 | 1.80 | 94 | 1.83 | 146 | 1.67 |
| Sewing-machine operators, section system..... | 3,461 | 2.41 | 484 | 2.28 | 2,977 | 2.44 | 545 | 2.50 | 1,892 | 2.18 | 799 | 2.03 | 4,684 | 1.92 |
| Sewing-machine operators, single-hand (tailor) system..... | 20,020 | 2.81 | 3,007 | 3.23 | 17,013 | 2.73 | 593 | 2.49 | 511 | 2.39 | 194 | 2.35 | ----- | ----- |
| Thread trimmers (cleaners)..... | 1,497 | 1.65 | 231 | 1.94 | 1,266 | 1.59 | 72 | 1.55 | 175 | 1.54 | 32 | 1.96 | 525 | 1.57 |
| Work distributors..... | 30 | 1.81 | ----- | ----- | 22 | 1.85 | ----- | ----- | 42 | 1.64 | 52 | 1.59 | 188 | 1.61 |

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Included are establishments employing 8 workers or more, and primarily engaged in manufacturing women's, misses', and juniors' dresses, except house dresses (part of industry 2335 as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and supplements prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget).

³ For 11 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the Bureau of the Budget through March 1965 except Chicago (Cook County, Ill.); New York City (the 5 boroughs); and Philadelphia (Philadelphia and Delaware Counties, Pa., and Camden County, N.J.). The Fall River and

New Bedford, Newark and Jersey City, and Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove areas are combinations of SMSA's.

⁴ Data relate to all workers in the selected occupations; cutters and markers in all areas, and pressers in a few areas were predominantly men; women were predominant in the remaining occupations shown.

⁵ Includes jobbing shops performing some manufacturing operations, such as cutting and packing and shipping, in addition to regular (inside) shops.

Source: *Industry Wage Survey: Women's and Misses' Dresses*, March 1966 (BLS Bulletin 1538).

TABLE 96. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-68—Continued

Fertilizer (March-April 1966)^{2,3}

| Item | United States ⁴ | | Middle Atlantic | | Border States | | Southwest | | Southwest | | Great Lakes | | Middle West | | Pacific | |
|--|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------------|
| | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ |
| All production workers ⁵ | 25,484 | \$1.90 | 1,540 | \$2.22 | 2,819 | \$1.78 | 9,430 | \$1.57 | 1,683 | \$2.03 | 5,571 | \$2.12 | 2,139 | \$1.97 | 1,228 | \$2.73 |
| TYPE OF ESTABLISHMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Complete or integrated | 8,913 | 2.19 | | | | | 3,434 | 1.69 | | | 1,247 | 2.54 | | | | |
| Superphosphate | 5,164 | 1.90 | | | | | 1,922 | 1.75 | | | 1,564 | 1.99 | | | | |
| Mixing | 11,407 | 1.68 | 924 | 1.97 | 1,198 | 1.61 | 4,083 | 1.37 | | | 2,760 | 1.99 | 1,036 | 1.61 | 560 | 2.39 |
| TYPE OF MARKET | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interstate | 19,652 | 1.96 | 1,428 | 2.26 | 2,497 | 1.82 | 6,719 | 1.64 | 1,417 | 2.12 | 4,844 | 2.16 | 1,630 | 2.07 | | |
| Intrastate | 5,832 | 1.72 | | | | | 2,720 | 1.38 | | | 727 | 1.79 | 509 | 1.64 | 1,018 | 2.70 |
| SIZE OF COMMUNITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Metropolitan areas ⁶ | 13,861 | 2.00 | 953 | 2.16 | 2,213 | 1.89 | 4,430 | 1.60 | 1,284 | 2.11 | 3,107 | 2.27 | 482 | 1.94 | 1,101 | 2.74 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas | 11,623 | 1.79 | 596 | 2.31 | 606 | 1.39 | 5,009 | 1.54 | 399 | 1.77 | 2,464 | 1.93 | 1,656 | 1.97 | | |
| SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8-49 workers | 8,037 | 1.65 | 693 | 1.96 | 833 | 1.43 | 2,845 | 1.31 | 428 | 1.39 | 1,552 | 1.93 | 772 | 1.74 | 595 | 2.56 |
| 50-99 workers | 8,178 | 1.79 | 411 | 2.32 | 996 | 1.88 | 3,666 | 1.50 | 318 | 1.81 | 1,813 | 2.00 | 581 | 1.93 | | |
| 100 workers or more | 9,269 | 2.23 | 445 | 2.53 | 990 | 1.97 | 2,928 | 1.90 | 937 | 2.40 | 2,206 | 2.34 | 786 | 2.22 | 500 | 2.94 |
| LABOR-MANAGEMENT CONTRACTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Establishments with— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Majority of year-round workers covered | 13,644 | 2.10 | 902 | 2.42 | 1,933 | 1.93 | 4,363 | 1.68 | 871 | 2.32 | 3,270 | 2.28 | 909 | 2.31 | 752 | 2.75 |
| None or minority of year-round workers covered | 11,840 | 1.68 | 647 | 1.93 | 886 | 1.45 | 5,076 | 1.47 | 812 | 1.72 | 2,301 | 1.88 | 1,230 | 1.71 | 476 | 2.70 |
| SELECTED OCCUPATIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baggers | 1,362 | 1.82 | 63 | 2.08 | 163 | 1.76 | 530 | 1.51 | 72 | 1.65 | 338 | 2.16 | 104 | 1.99 | 65 | 2.23 |
| Bag printers | 176 | 1.90 | | | 30 | 1.90 | 65 | 1.62 | 26 | 1.85 | 31 | 2.22 | 20 | 2.27 | | |
| Bag sewers, machine | 896 | 1.72 | 24 | 1.85 | 103 | 1.66 | 438 | 1.48 | 61 | 1.63 | 172 | 2.13 | 41 | 2.05 | 46 | 2.32 |
| Batch weighers | 642 | 1.79 | 44 | 2.26 | 96 | 1.82 | 256 | 1.47 | 41 | 1.71 | 149 | 2.19 | 39 | 1.92 | | |
| Carpenters, maintenance | 123 | 2.43 | 13 | 2.63 | 11 | 2.43 | 61 | 2.14 | 9 | 3.06 | 9 | 2.70 | | | 9 | 3.41 |
| Chambermen | 285 | 2.13 | 15 | 2.83 | 35 | 2.32 | 149 | 1.66 | 9 | 3.16 | 36 | 2.74 | 26 | 2.58 | | |
| Conveyor tenders | 320 | 1.77 | | | 16 | 1.80 | 187 | 1.48 | | | 66 | 2.11 | 23 | 2.19 | 9 | 2.94 |
| Laborers, material handling | 6,042 | 1.65 | 500 | 1.99 | 732 | 1.67 | 2,679 | 1.39 | 295 | 1.65 | 1,146 | 1.96 | 317 | 1.78 | 187 | 2.33 |
| Mechanics, maintenance | 979 | 2.59 | 60 | 2.68 | 90 | 2.47 | 318 | 2.33 | 88 | 2.91 | 271 | 2.65 | 88 | 2.71 | 36 | 3.39 |
| Millers | 195 | 2.13 | 9 | 2.43 | 27 | 2.01 | 65 | 1.62 | 13 | 2.63 | 43 | 2.64 | 20 | 1.96 | | |
| Mixers, dry mixing | 738 | 1.89 | 59 | 2.18 | 63 | 1.79 | 272 | 1.53 | 47 | 1.83 | 201 | 2.14 | 52 | 2.13 | 35 | 2.50 |
| Mixers, superphosphate | 407 | 2.09 | 12 | 2.63 | 36 | 1.95 | 165 | 1.78 | 19 | 2.45 | 115 | 2.18 | 32 | 2.22 | 16 | 3.23 |
| Truckdrivers | 1,275 | 1.69 | 86 | 1.98 | 122 | 1.44 | 569 | 1.39 | 124 | 1.63 | 135 | 2.08 | 52 | 1.63 | 128 | 2.72 |
| Truckers, power (forklift) | 379 | 2.01 | 19 | 2.13 | 86 | 1.75 | 68 | 1.57 | 24 | 1.83 | 101 | 2.25 | 23 | 2.32 | 32 | 2.68 |
| Truckers, power (other than forklift) | 1,995 | 1.75 | 107 | 2.15 | 215 | 1.80 | 990 | 1.47 | 100 | 1.62 | 374 | 2.18 | 131 | 1.96 | 43 | 2.71 |
| Watchmen | 270 | 1.59 | 16 | 1.93 | 31 | 1.56 | 137 | 1.39 | 7 | 1.43 | 44 | 1.92 | 24 | 1.78 | | |

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² The survey included establishments employing eight workers or more and primarily engaged in manufacturing mixed fertilizers from one or more ingredients produced in the same plant or in making fertilizers from purchased fertilizer materials as defined by Industries 2871 and 2872 in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and the 1963 Supplement prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget.

³ The regions used in this study include: *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Border States*—Delaware, District of Columbia, Kentucky, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; *Southwest*—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; *Middle West*—

Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota and South Dakota; and *Pacific*—California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington.

⁴ Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

⁵ Virtually all production workers were men.

⁶ The term "metropolitan area" as used in this study refers to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through March 1965.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

^t SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Fertilizer Manufacturing, March-April 1966* (BLS Bulletin 1531).

TABLE 96. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-68—Continued

Flour and other grain mill products (February 1967)^{2 3}

| Item | United States ⁴ | | Middle Atlantic | | Southeast | | Southwest | | Great Lakes | | Middle West | | Mountain | | Pacific | |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings |
| All production workers ⁵ | 12,565 | \$2.56 | 1,255 | \$2.99 | 1,366 | \$1.74 | 1,085 | \$2.00 | 4,047 | \$2.77 | 2,514 | \$2.60 | 672 | \$2.62 | 1,306 | \$2.99 |
| Size of establishment: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20-99 workers..... | 5,275 | 2.28 | | | 885 | 1.58 | 569 | 1.79 | 1,295 | 2.49 | 1,248 | 2.55 | 396 | 2.54 | | |
| 100 workers or more..... | 7,290 | 2.77 | 902 | 3.16 | 481 | 2.03 | 516 | 2.24 | 2,752 | 2.89 | 1,266 | 2.64 | | | 982 | 3.03 |
| Size of community: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Metropolitan areas ⁶ | 8,501 | 2.68 | 1,183 | 3.08 | 789 | 1.79 | 671 | 1.95 | 2,595 | 2.89 | 1,385 | 2.68 | 532 | 2.63 | 1,146 | 3.00 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas..... | 4,064 | 2.32 | | | 577 | 1.66 | 414 | 2.09 | 1,452 | 2.54 | 1,129 | 2.49 | | | | |
| SELECTED OCCUPATIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bolters..... | 248 | 2.75 | 18 | 3.37 | 25 | 2.12 | 27 | 2.24 | 95 | 2.81 | 42 | 2.77 | 17 | 2.81 | 34 | 3.07 |
| Grain elevator operators..... | 377 | 2.65 | 91 | 3.06 | 35 | 2.00 | 17 | 1.98 | 100 | 2.70 | 74 | 2.64 | 30 | 2.56 | 20 | 3.04 |
| Janitors..... | 1,038 | 2.53 | 112 | 2.85 | 54 | 1.66 | 69 | 2.00 | 437 | 2.63 | 198 | 2.49 | 55 | 2.50 | 105 | 2.76 |
| Laborers, material handling..... | 1,902 | 2.39 | 173 | 2.88 | 198 | 1.60 | 210 | 1.93 | 537 | 2.53 | 451 | 2.50 | 97 | 2.36 | 200 | 2.83 |
| Mechanics, general..... | 479 | 3.05 | | | 14 | 2.57 | 36 | 2.35 | 224 | 3.15 | 93 | 2.88 | 21 | 3.01 | 47 | 3.33 |
| Millers, flour (second miller)..... | 546 | 2.84 | 37 | 3.04 | 56 | 2.06 | 41 | 2.27 | 176 | 3.09 | 135 | 2.83 | 46 | 2.93 | 43 | 3.32 |
| Millwrights..... | 183 | 3.39 | 76 | 3.56 | 12 | 2.65 | | | 64 | 3.22 | | | 7 | 3.25 | 13 | 4.03 |
| Oilers..... | 365 | 2.59 | 26 | 3.03 | 24 | 1.82 | 25 | 2.23 | 153 | 2.69 | 87 | 2.55 | 27 | 2.53 | 21 | 2.92 |
| Packers, feed..... | 398 | 2.33 | 35 | 2.08 | 51 | 1.58 | 28 | 1.79 | 94 | 2.56 | 100 | 2.55 | 32 | 2.61 | 38 | 2.93 |
| Packers, flour..... | 1,058 | 2.43 | 121 | 2.93 | 134 | 1.68 | 121 | 1.91 | 232 | 2.57 | 257 | 2.61 | 65 | 2.55 | 91 | 2.95 |

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² The survey included establishments employing 20 workers or more and primarily engaged in milling flour or meal from grain, except rice (industry 2041 as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and supplements, U.S. Bureau of the Budget).

³ The regions used in this study are: *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; *Southwest*—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; *Middle West*—Iowa, Kansas, Missouri,

Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; *Mountain*—Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and *Pacific*—California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington.

⁴ Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

⁵ Virtually all production workers were men.

⁶ Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through March 1965.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Flour and Other Grain Mill Products*, February 1967 (BLS Bulletin 1576).

TABLE 96. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-68—Continued

Footwear (April 1965)^{2, 3}

| Item | United States ⁴ | | New England | | Middle Atlantic | | Border States | | Southwest | | Great Lakes | | Middle West | | Pacific | |
|--|----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------------|
| | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ |
| All production workers ⁵ | 173,804 | \$1.77 | 60,400 | \$1.91 | 33,404 | \$1.70 | 6,692 | \$1.59 | 8,077 | \$1.58 | 26,978 | \$1.83 | 19,213 | \$1.67 | 1,435 | \$1.91 |
| Women..... | 103,207 | 1.60 | 34,551 | 1.68 | 18,712 | 1.52 | 4,474 | 1.51 | 5,600 | 1.53 | 17,240 | 1.66 | 11,935 | 1.57 | 744 | 1.68 |
| Men..... | 70,597 | 2.02 | 25,849 | 2.21 | 14,692 | 1.94 | 2,218 | 1.73 | 2,477 | 1.70 | 9,738 | 2.14 | 7,278 | 1.85 | 691 | 2.16 |
| MAJOR PRODUCT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men's Goodyear-welt dress shoes..... | 30,958 | 1.86 | 9,831 | 2.04 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 7,828 | 1.97 | 2,472 | 1.65 | ..... | ..... |
| Men's Goodyear-welt work shoes..... | 7,499 | 1.71 | 1,679 | 1.80 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2,113 | 1.82 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Men's cement-process shoes..... | 7,208 | 1.75 | 3,526 | 1.80 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2,448 | 1.84 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Women's cement-process (conventional-lasted) shoes..... | 74,922 | 1.78 | 31,888 | 1.88 | 13,691 | 1.76 | 3,834 | 1.55 | 2,480 | 1.53 | 9,403 | 1.78 | 9,566 | 1.70 | 1,133 | 1.92 |
| Women's cement-process (slip-lasted) shoes..... | 5,406 | 1.67 | ..... | ..... | 2,514 | 1.64 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Women's McKay (including Littleway) shoes..... | 8,335 | 1.71 | 4,683 | 1.76 | 987 | 1.68 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Misses' and children's cement-process (conventional-lasted) shoes..... | 10,096 | 1.70 | 2,076 | 1.80 | 1,785 | 1.69 | ..... | ..... | 1,826 | 1.64 | 1,179 | 1.57 | 2,065 | 1.69 | ..... | ..... |
| Misses' and children's Goodyear-welt shoes..... | 8,207 | 1.88 | ..... | ..... | 2,124 | 1.61 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 970 | 1.90 | 1,155 | 1.70 | ..... | ..... |
| Misses', children's, and infants' stitchdown shoes..... | 4,440 | 1.57 | ..... | ..... | 1,692 | 1.69 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Moccasin constructed shoes with hand sewn plug..... | 3,323 | 1.94 | 2,478 | 1.96 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 50-249 workers..... | 38,320 | 1.74 | 13,521 | 1.83 | 12,913 | 1.76 | 1,006 | 1.54 | 1,064 | 1.45 | 3,953 | 1.73 | 1,828 | 1.54 | 1,435 | 1.91 |
| 250 workers or more..... | 135,484 | 1.78 | 46,879 | 1.93 | 20,491 | 1.67 | 5,686 | 1.59 | 7,013 | 1.60 | 23,025 | 1.85 | 17,385 | 1.69 | ..... | ..... |
| SIZE OF COMMUNITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Metropolitan areas ⁶ | 76,721 | 1.86 | 32,373 | 1.98 | 26,981 | 1.73 | 1,642 | 1.61 | ..... | ..... | 8,733 | 1.95 | 3,520 | 1.79 | 1,290 | 1.89 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas..... | 97,083 | 1.71 | 28,027 | 1.83 | 6,423 | 1.61 | 5,050 | 1.58 | 7,015 | 1.58 | 18,245 | 1.77 | 15,693 | 1.65 | ..... | ..... |
| SELECTED OCCUPATIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men's Goodyear-welt dress shoes: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cutters, vamp and whole shoe, machine (972 men, 241 women)..... | 1,213 | 2.47 | 382 | 2.98 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 295 | 2.69 | 104 | 2.09 | ..... | ..... |
| Fancy stitchers (1,275 women, 10 men)..... | 1,285 | 1.71 | 239 | 2.02 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 240 | 1.90 | 124 | 1.47 | ..... | ..... |
| Floor boys and girls (278 women, 142 men)..... | 420 | 1.52 | 128 | 1.54 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 117 | 1.62 | 31 | 1.42 | ..... | ..... |
| Goodyear stitchers (497 men, 8 women)..... | 505 | 2.32 | 147 | 2.76 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 118 | 2.54 | 69 | 1.70 | ..... | ..... |
| Pullover-machine operators (all men)..... | 345 | 2.55 | 98 | 3.26 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 88 | 2.85 | 30 | 2.01 | ..... | ..... |
| Side lasters, machine (all men)..... | 350 | 2.33 | 102 | 2.90 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 85 | 2.48 | 38 | 1.79 | ..... | ..... |
| Triers (179 women, 132 men)..... | 311 | 2.01 | 87 | 2.48 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 147 | 1.84 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Women's cement-process (conventional-lasted) shoes: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cutters, vamp and whole shoe, machine (1,720 men, 479 women)..... | 2,199 | 2.41 | 948 | 2.78 | 359 | 2.08 | 141 | 1.91 | 64 | 2.10 | 294 | 2.39 | 225 | 2.08 | 37 | 2.58 |
| Fancy stitchers (3,110 women, 160 men)..... | 3,270 | 1.75 | 1,322 | 1.90 | 557 | 1.80 | 154 | 1.50 | 61 | 1.33 | 524 | 1.64 | 427 | 1.56 | 70 | 1.94 |
| Floor boys and girls (803 women, 431 men)..... | 1,234 | 1.51 | 518 | 1.45 | 211 | 1.81 | 57 | 1.39 | 65 | 1.37 | 140 | 1.50 | 158 | 1.44 | 33 | 1.53 |
| Pullover-machine operators (719 men, 1 woman)..... | 720 | 2.64 | 293 | 3.02 | 127 | 2.43 | 39 | 1.99 | 24 | 2.15 | 94 | 2.44 | 100 | 2.52 | 8 | 3.00 |
| Side lasters, machine (1,097 men, 7 women)..... | 1,104 | 2.50 | 499 | 2.89 | 152 | 2.28 | 56 | 1.68 | 37 | 2.14 | 145 | 2.42 | 156 | 2.14 | 12 | 2.46 |
| Sole attachers, cement-process (822 men, 100 women)..... | 922 | 2.31 | 417 | 2.62 | 152 | 2.18 | 44 | 1.67 | 32 | 1.76 | 107 | 2.00 | 102 | 2.14 | 25 | 2.23 |
| Triers (749 women, 668 men)..... | 1,417 | 2.00 | 512 | 2.43 | 157 | 1.89 | 91 | 1.64 | 80 | 1.59 | 220 | 1.87 | 267 | 1.75 | 8 | 1.99 |

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Included are establishments employing 50 workers or more and engaged primarily in manufacturing footwear, except houseslippers and rubber footwear (industry 3141 as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and 1963 *Supplement*, U.S. Bureau of the Budget).

³ The regions used in this study are: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Border States*—Delaware, District of Columbia, Kentucky, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia; *Southwest*—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; *Middle*

West—Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; and *Pacific*—California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington.

⁴ Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

⁵ Includes data for major product classifications in addition to those shown separately.

⁶ The term "metropolitan area" as used in this study refers to Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget in 1961.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Footwear*, April 1965 (BLS Bulletin 1503).

TABLE 96. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-68—Continued

Footwear (March 1968)^{2,3}

| Item | United States ⁴ | | New England | | Middle Atlantic | | Border States | | Southwest | | Great Lakes | | Middle West | | Pacific | |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings |
| All production workers ⁵ | 172,381 | \$2.10 | 62,239 | \$2.24 | 29,839 | \$2.05 | 8,544 | \$1.88 | 9,348 | \$1.93 | 22,447 | \$2.14 | 18,550 | \$2.00 | 2,208 | \$2.10 |
| Men..... | 63,411 | 2.37 | 24,857 | 2.58 | 12,068 | 2.29 | 2,474 | 2.06 | 2,688 | 2.11 | 6,673 | 2.50 | 5,716 | 2.24 | 1,052 | 2.29 |
| Women..... | 108,969 | 1.93 | 37,382 | 2.01 | 17,771 | 1.87 | 6,070 | 1.81 | 6,660 | 1.85 | 15,774 | 1.98 | 12,834 | 1.90 | 1,156 | 1.93 |
| PREDOMINANT TYPE OF SHOE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men's Goodyear-welt dress shoes..... | 29,133 | 2.15 | 9,788 | 2.35 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 6,927 | 2.28 | 2,592 | 1.96 | ..... | ..... |
| Men's Goodyear-welt work shoes..... | 8,278 | 2.04 | 1,925 | 2.18 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,748 | 2.27 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Men's cement-process shoes..... | 5,647 | 2.09 | 2,581 | 2.21 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Women's cement-process (conventional-lasted) shoes..... | 76,400 | 2.12 | 31,380 | 2.20 | 15,109 | 2.12 | 4,462 | 1.92 | 2,890 | 1.90 | 8,312 | 2.06 | 9,111 | 2.06 | 1,616 | 2.17 |
| Women's Littleway (including McKay) shoes..... | 5,422 | 1.90 | 1,984 | 2.01 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Misses' and children's cement-process (conventional-lasted) shoes..... | 9,916 | 2.02 | 1,348 | 2.24 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,235 | 2.08 | 1,919 | 1.99 | ..... | ..... |
| Misses' and children's Goodyear-welt shoes..... | 6,126 | 2.23 | ..... | ..... | 1,740 | 1.94 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Moccasin-constructed shoes with hand-sewn plug..... | 7,927 | 2.26 | 6,804 | 2.28 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| SIZE OF COMMUNITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Metropolitan areas ⁶ | 75,736 | 2.17 | 32,331 | 2.30 | 23,875 | 2.06 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 6,315 | 2.24 | 4,148 | 2.08 | 2,056 | 2.07 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas..... | 96,645 | 2.04 | 29,908 | 2.17 | 5,964 | 1.98 | 5,668 | 1.90 | 8,221 | 1.91 | 16,132 | 2.10 | 14,422 | 1.98 | ..... | ..... |
| SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 50-249 workers..... | 37,763 | 2.07 | 12,185 | 2.16 | 12,243 | 2.08 | ..... | ..... | 1,142 | 1.86 | 5,274 | 2.05 | 1,176 | 1.89 | 1,334 | 2.10 |
| 250 workers or more..... | 134,618 | 2.10 | 50,054 | 2.26 | 17,596 | 2.01 | 6,670 | 1.89 | 8,206 | 1.94 | 17,173 | 2.17 | 17,374 | 2.01 | ..... | ..... |
| SELECTED OCCUPATIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men's Goodyear-welt dress shoes: Cutters, vamp and whole shoe, machine (754 men and 271 women)..... | 1,025 | 2.92 | 320 | 3.76 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 240 | 3.07 | 101 | 2.41 | ..... | ..... |
| Fancy stitchers (1,373 women and 1 man)..... | 1,374 | 1.99 | 216 | 2.39 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 236 | 2.22 | 114 | 1.76 | ..... | ..... |
| Floor boys and girls (342 women and 156 men)..... | 498 | 1.78 | 159 | 1.80 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 125 | 1.96 | 40 | 1.65 | ..... | ..... |
| Goodyear stitchers (433 men and 6 women)..... | 439 | 2.76 | 135 | 3.26 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 100 | 2.98 | 53 | 2.21 | ..... | ..... |
| Pullover-machine operators (301 men and 8 women)..... | 309 | 2.92 | 88 | 3.66 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 63 | 3.33 | 37 | 2.30 | ..... | ..... |
| Side lasters, machine (326 men and 6 women)..... | 332 | 2.61 | 87 | 3.31 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 73 | 2.88 | 41 | 2.13 | ..... | ..... |
| Trees (226 women and 104 men)..... | 330 | 2.18 | 79 | 2.69 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 136 | 2.15 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Women's cement-process (conventional-lasted) shoes: Cutters, vamp and whole shoe machine, (1,545 men and 515 women)..... | 2,060 | 2.87 | 837 | 3.23 | 345 | 2.68 | 138 | 2.33 | 82 | 2.35 | 264 | 2.75 | 206 | 2.55 | 40 | 3.25 |
| Fancy stitchers (3,379 women and 150 men)..... | 3,529 | 2.15 | 1,599 | 2.28 | 632 | 2.18 | 179 | 1.79 | 97 | 1.77 | 428 | 1.99 | 296 | 2.01 | 76 | 2.37 |
| Floor boys and girls (900 women and 536 men)..... | 1,436 | 1.76 | 585 | 1.78 | 406 | 1.76 | 58 | 1.66 | 68 | 1.68 | 130 | 1.79 | 126 | 1.74 | 8 | 1.76 |
| Pullover-machine operators (479 men and 1 woman)..... | 480 | 3.12 | 178 | 3.48 | 94 | 2.85 | 29 | 2.65 | 21 | 2.30 | 55 | 3.07 | 63 | 3.32 | 8 | 3.51 |
| Side lasters, machine (1,220 men and 16 women)..... | 1,236 | 2.88 | 510 | 3.31 | 195 | 2.55 | 71 | 2.31 | 46 | 2.40 | 145 | 2.80 | 159 | 2.72 | 15 | 2.99 |
| Sole attachers, cement-process (899 men and 131 women)..... | 1,030 | 2.65 | 445 | 3.12 | 231 | 2.26 | 63 | 2.09 | 35 | 2.08 | 106 | 2.13 | 99 | 2.59 | 12 | 3.39 |
| Trees (769 women and 535 men)..... | 1,354 | 2.36 | 441 | 2.81 | 155 | 2.45 | 128 | 2.11 | 61 | 2.07 | 219 | 2.09 | 237 | 2.19 | ..... | ..... |

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Included are establishments employing 50 workers or more and engaged primarily in manufacturing footwear, except house slippers and rubber footwear (industry 3141 as defined in the 1967 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget). Separate auxiliary units such as central offices are excluded.

³ The regions used in this study include: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Border States*—Delaware, District of Columbia, Kentucky, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia; *Southwest*—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; *Middle West*—Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; and *Pacific*—California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington.

⁴ Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

⁵ Includes data for major product classifications in addition to those shown separately.

⁶ Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through April 1967.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Footwear*, March 1968 (BLS Bulletin 1634)

TABLE 96. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-68—Continued

| Item | Iron and Steel Foundries (November 1967) ^{2,3} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| | Gray iron, except pipe and fittings, foundries | | | | | | Gray iron pipe and fittings, foundries | | | | Malleable iron foundries | | | | Steel foundries | | | | | |
| | United States ⁴ | | Middle Atlantic | | Great Lakes | | United States ⁴ | | Southeast | | United States ⁴ | | Great Lakes | | United States ⁴ | | Middle Atlantic | | Great Lakes | |
| | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings |
| All production workers..... | 90,317 | \$2.96 | 10,506 | \$2.72 | 57,827 | \$3.19 | 20,991 | \$2.68 | 11,869 | \$2.69 | 21,934 | \$3.12 | 16,823 | \$3.23 | 51,994 | \$2.92 | 12,831 | \$2.91 | 26,969 | \$2.99 |
| Men..... | 89,553 | 2.97 | 10,502 | 2.72 | 57,146 | 3.19 | 20,873 | 2.68 | 11,862 | 2.69 | 21,522 | 3.13 | 16,549 | 3.24 | 48,675 | 2.96 | 12,256 | 2.95 | 24,511 | 3.05 |
| Women..... | 764 | 2.59 | ----- | ----- | 681 | 2.65 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 412 | 2.74 | 274 | 2.89 | 3,319 | 2.29 | 575 | 2.15 | 2,458 | 2.37 |
| SIZE OF COMMUNITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Metropolitan areas ⁵ | 65,417 | 3.09 | 9,106 | 2.77 | 41,777 | 3.33 | 15,177 | 2.70 | 8,040 | 2.75 | 14,025 | 3.26 | 10,962 | 3.36 | 41,490 | 2.95 | 10,320 | 2.91 | 21,361 | 3.01 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas..... | 24,900 | 2.63 | ----- | ----- | 16,050 | 2.80 | 5,814 | 2.61 | 3,829 | 2.56 | 7,909 | 2.88 | 5,861 | 2.99 | 10,504 | 2.82 | 2,511 | 2.98 | 5,608 | 2.89 |
| SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20-99 workers..... | 22,219 | 2.57 | 4,492 | 2.59 | 9,736 | 2.69 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 2,704 | 2.66 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 100 workers or more..... | 68,098 | 3.09 | 6,014 | 2.81 | 48,091 | 3.29 | 20,820 | 2.68 | 11,787 | 2.69 | 21,850 | 3.12 | 16,823 | 3.23 | 49,290 | 2.94 | 12,561 | 2.92 | 25,862 | 3.00 |
| LABOR-MANAGEMENT CONTRACTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Establishments with— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Majority of workers covered..... | 77,872 | 3.06 | 8,659 | 2.76 | 54,203 | 3.24 | 16,003 | 2.73 | 8,981 | 2.68 | 21,556 | 3.12 | 16,445 | 3.24 | 44,154 | 2.99 | 11,163 | 2.98 | 23,332 | 3.02 |
| None or minority of workers covered..... | 12,445 | 2.34 | 1,847 | 2.53 | 3,624 | 2.43 | 4,988 | 2.53 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 7,840 | 2.55 | ----- | ----- | 3,637 | 2.76 |
| TYPE OF FOUNDRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commercial..... | 64,896 | 2.73 | 10,250 | 2.71 | 33,841 | 2.88 | 20,991 | 2.68 | 11,869 | 2.69 | 15,073 | 2.91 | 10,680 | 2.99 | 50,192 | 2.92 | 12,601 | 2.91 | 26,381 | 2.99 |
| Captive..... | 25,421 | 3.57 | 256 | 2.87 | 23,986 | 3.63 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 6,861 | 3.57 | 6,143 | 3.65 | 1,802 | 2.88 | 230 | 2.99 | 588 | 2.95 |
| SELECTED OCCUPATIONS—MEN | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chippers and grinders..... | 9,916 | 2.75 | 1,266 | 2.55 | 5,763 | 3.04 | 1,156 | 2.43 | 634 | 2.44 | 1,564 | 3.06 | 1,015 | 3.23 | 6,062 | 3.01 | 1,663 | 3.07 | 2,652 | 3.17 |
| Coremakers, hand..... | 2,430 | 2.93 | 450 | 2.91 | 1,044 | 3.10 | 308 | 2.94 | 139 | 2.99 | 158 | 3.39 | 91 | 3.42 | 1,360 | 3.37 | 320 | 3.24 | 595 | 3.54 |
| Laborers, general foundry..... | 8,248 | 2.54 | 1,053 | 2.23 | 5,012 | 2.78 | 1,420 | 2.16 | 635 | 2.26 | 1,958 | 2.45 | 1,414 | 2.52 | 2,469 | 2.47 | 766 | 2.61 | 1,053 | 2.58 |
| Mechanics, maintenance..... | 1,445 | 3.59 | 110 | 3.15 | 1,064 | 3.82 | 639 | 3.10 | 352 | 3.15 | 487 | 3.13 | 430 | 3.16 | 1,158 | 3.22 | 230 | 3.04 | 625 | 3.32 |
| Molders, floor..... | 2,897 | 3.11 | 710 | 3.08 | 1,125 | 3.30 | 221 | 3.48 | 133 | 3.38 | 85 | 3.41 | 60 | 3.37 | 1,762 | 3.29 | 445 | 3.24 | 743 | 3.37 |
| Molders, machine..... | 7,351 | 3.39 | 922 | 3.45 | 4,473 | 3.47 | 591 | 3.45 | 356 | 3.14 | 1,874 | 3.59 | 1,174 | 3.63 | 1,819 | 3.41 | 433 | 3.26 | 850 | 3.61 |
| Patternmakers, wood..... | 546 | 3.73 | 142 | 3.17 | 226 | 4.42 | 97 | 3.32 | 60 | 3.40 | 36 | 3.46 | 19 | 3.93 | 448 | 3.90 | 147 | 3.71 | 200 | 4.22 |
| Pourers, metal..... | 2,268 | 2.91 | 122 | 2.61 | 1,575 | 3.14 | 372 | 2.70 | 194 | 2.72 | 498 | 3.18 | 320 | 3.43 | 830 | 2.89 | 141 | 2.78 | 474 | 3.06 |
| Shakeout men..... | 4,627 | 2.74 | 458 | 2.42 | 2,943 | 2.99 | 298 | 2.43 | 135 | 2.39 | 313 | 2.92 | 248 | 3.06 | 899 | 2.65 | 223 | 2.69 | 427 | 2.75 |

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Included are establishments employing 20 workers or more and primarily engaged in manufacturing iron and steel castings (industry group 332 as defined in the 1967 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget). Separate auxiliary units such as central offices are excluded.

³ The regions in this study include: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York and Pennsylvania; *Border States*—Delaware, District of Columbia, Kentucky, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; *Southwest*—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana,

Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; *Middle West*—Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; *Mountain*—Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and *Pacific*—California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington.

⁴ Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

⁵ Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through April 1967.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Iron and Steel Foundries*, November 1967 (BLS Bulletin 1626).

TABLE 96. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-68—Continued

Nonferrous Foundries (June-July 1965)^{2, 3}

| Item | United States ⁴ | | New England | | Middle Atlantic | | Southwest | | Great Lakes | | Middle West | | Pacific | |
|--|----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------------|
| | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ |
| All production workers ⁵ | 57,507 | \$2.52 | 3,219 | \$2.13 | 12,012 | \$2.59 | 1,797 | \$1.97 | 31,094 | \$2.59 | 2,200 | \$2.17 | 5,428 | \$2.70 |
| Men..... | 52,654 | 2.56 | 2,748 | 2.22 | 11,629 | 2.61 | 1,726 | 1.98 | 27,805 | 2.64 | 1,989 | 2.23 | 5,162 | 2.73 |
| Women..... | 4,853 | 2.08 | 471 | 1.61 | 383 | 1.99 | 71 | 1.75 | 3,289 | 2.21 | 211 | 1.67 | 266 | 2.10 |
| Major method of production: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Diecasting..... | 24,590 | \$2.58 | 1,132 | \$2.13 | 4,986 | \$2.81 | ..... | ..... | 15,387 | \$2.60 | 1,048 | \$2.20 | 1,203 | \$2.49 |
| Sand casting..... | 22,445 | 2.46 | 1,354 | 2.27 | 5,846 | 2.47 | 1,350 | \$1.85 | 8,965 | 2.54 | 788 | 2.13 | 3,112 | 2.80 |
| Permanent mold casting..... | 6,829 | 2.55 | ..... | ..... | 1,010 | 2.34 | ..... | ..... | 4,260 | 2.61 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Size of establishment: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8-99 workers..... | 25,189 | 2.35 | 1,750 | 2.13 | 5,035 | 2.31 | 1,023 | 1.83 | 10,348 | 2.39 | 1,205 | 2.12 | 4,383 | 2.73 |
| 100 workers or more..... | 32,318 | 2.65 | 1,469 | 2.13 | 6,977 | 2.80 | 774 | 2.15 | 20,746 | 2.69 | 995 | 2.23 | 1,045 | 2.60 |
| Size of community: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Metropolitan areas ⁶ | 43,731 | 2.49 | 2,577 | 2.14 | 9,033 | 2.49 | 1,285 | 1.87 | 22,857 | 2.56 | 1,503 | 2.25 | 5,428 | 2.70 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas..... | 13,776 | 2.62 | 642 | 2.10 | 2,979 | 2.91 | ..... | ..... | 8,237 | 2.70 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Labor-management contracts: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Establishments with— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Majority of workers covered..... | 33,777 | 2.69 | ..... | ..... | 8,556 | 2.74 | ..... | ..... | 20,027 | 2.68 | 1,163 | 2.35 | 2,504 | 2.95 |
| None or minority of workers covered..... | 23,730 | 2.28 | 2,635 | 2.02 | 3,456 | 2.21 | 1,262 | 1.79 | 11,067 | 2.44 | 1,037 | 1.98 | 2,924 | 2.49 |
| SELECTED OCCUPATIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chippers and grinders (3,946 men and 55 women)..... | 4,001 | 2.32 | 197 | 2.15 | 906 | 2.27 | 186 | 1.69 | 1,748 | 2.41 | 196 | 2.03 | 665 | 2.54 |
| Coremakers, hand (1,042 men and 37 women)..... | 1,079 | 2.70 | 46 | 2.66 | 332 | 2.57 | 57 | 2.41 | 344 | 2.77 | 22 | 2.33 | 231 | 3.02 |
| Diecasting-machine operators (set up and operate) (1,789 men and 1 woman)..... | 1,790 | 2.74 | ..... | ..... | 306 | 2.81 | ..... | ..... | 1,161 | 2.79 | 102 | 2.14 | 167 | 2.84 |
| Diecasting-machine operators (operate only) (all men)..... | 2,352 | 2.74 | 187 | 2.55 | 535 | 2.94 | ..... | ..... | 1,256 | 2.80 | 122 | 2.54 | 113 | 2.57 |
| Filers, light (diecasting) (268 men and 187 women)..... | 455 | 2.02 | 92 | 1.73 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 145 | 2.13 | 54 | 1.64 | 111 | 2.07 |
| Furnace tender (all men)..... | 1,994 | 2.48 | 94 | 2.27 | 393 | 2.60 | 134 | 2.05 | 1,066 | 2.57 | 76 | 2.27 | 152 | 2.49 |
| Inspectors, class B (865 men and 137 women)..... | 1,002 | 2.57 | 17 | 2.19 | 292 | 2.56 | 7 | 1.98 | 571 | 2.60 | ..... | ..... | 84 | 2.65 |
| Inspectors, class C (1,024 men and 653 women)..... | 1,677 | 2.33 | 65 | 1.71 | 321 | 2.48 | ..... | ..... | 1,159 | 2.32 | 20 | 2.03 | 46 | 2.60 |
| Laborers, material handling (all men)..... | 1,125 | 2.23 | 18 | 1.90 | 175 | 2.23 | ..... | ..... | 709 | 2.28 | 24 | 1.96 | 90 | 2.19 |
| Maintenance men, general utility (all men)..... | 671 | 2.71 | 30 | 2.55 | 116 | 2.17 | 34 | 2.08 | 395 | 2.77 | 41 | 2.46 | 40 | 3.01 |
| Molders, hand, bench (all men)..... | 1,155 | 2.73 | 40 | 2.93 | 402 | 2.78 | 88 | 1.94 | 443 | 2.83 | 21 | 2.95 | 107 | 3.00 |
| Molders, machine (all men)..... | 2,296 | 2.87 | 302 | 2.47 | 378 | 2.82 | 109 | 2.12 | 1,016 | 3.04 | 90 | 2.32 | 303 | 3.32 |
| Permanent-mold-machine operators (1,311 men and 9 women)..... | 1,320 | 2.72 | ..... | ..... | 261 | 2.79 | 26 | 1.71 | 709 | 2.79 | ..... | ..... | 208 | 2.80 |
| Polishing- and buffing-machine operators (639 men and 134 women)..... | 773 | 2.47 | 50 | 1.97 | 69 | 2.26 | 18 | 1.78 | 594 | 2.59 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Pourers, metal (all men)..... | 721 | 2.40 | 56 | 2.04 | 137 | 2.53 | 40 | 1.78 | 325 | 2.51 | 29 | 2.14 | 98 | 2.67 |
| Shakeout men (all men)..... | 1,441 | 2.22 | 18 | 2.06 | 176 | 2.28 | 76 | 1.59 | 694 | 2.24 | 43 | 2.00 | 376 | 2.42 |
| Tool and diemakers (all men)..... | 1,140 | 3.44 | 59 | 3.07 | 251 | 3.49 | 10 | 2.62 | 690 | 3.47 | 39 | 3.15 | 75 | 3.63 |

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Included are establishments employing 8 workers or more and primarily engaged in manufacturing castings and die castings of aluminum, brass, bronze and other nonferrous metals and alloys (industry groups 336 as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*).

³ The regions in this study include: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Southwest*—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; *Middle West*—Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; and *Pacific*—California,

Nevada, Oregon, and Washington. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

⁴ Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately.

⁵ Includes data for establishments employing other methods of production in addition to those shown separately.

⁶ Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through March 1965.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Nonferrous Foundries*, June-July, 1965 (BLS Bulletin 1498).

TABLE 96. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-68—Continued

| Item | Wood Household Furniture, Except Upholstered (May-June 1965) ^{2,3} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|------------------------|-------------|------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|---------------|------------------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|------------------------|-------------|------------------------|---------|------------------------|
| | United States ⁴ | | New England | | Middle Atlantic | | Border States | | Southeast | | Southwest | | Great Lakes | | Pacific | |
| | Num-ber | Earn-ings ¹ | Num-ber | Earn-ings ¹ | Num-ber | Earn-ings ¹ | Num-ber | Earn-ings ¹ | Num-ber | Earn-ings ¹ | Num-ber | Earn-ings ¹ | Num-ber | Earn-ings ¹ | Num-ber | Earn-ings ¹ |
| All production workers..... | 120,000 | \$1.71 | 7,211 | \$1.78 | 14,611 | \$1.91 | 16,697 | \$1.55 | 45,553 | \$1.50 | 7,035 | \$1.46 | 20,588 | \$1.93 | 7,660 | \$2.56 |
| Men..... | 106,810 | 1.73 | 5,763 | 1.85 | 13,213 | 1.94 | 15,338 | 1.57 | 42,135 | 1.51 | 5,805 | 1.47 | 15,845 | 1.98 | 7,222 | 2.59 |
| Women..... | 13,190 | 1.55 | 1,448 | 1.52 | 1,398 | 1.66 | 1,359 | 1.42 | 3,418 | 1.37 | 1,230 | 1.42 | 3,743 | 1.70 | 438 | 2.11 |
| SIZE OF COMMUNITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Metropolitan areas ⁵ | 45,334 | 1.86 | 1,630 | 1.75 | 8,988 | 1.92 | 5,386 | 1.70 | 10,400 | 1.57 | 4,341 | 1.45 | 7,366 | 1.98 | 6,578 | 2.62 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas..... | 74,666 | 1.62 | 5,581 | 1.79 | 5,623 | 1.90 | 11,311 | 1.49 | 35,153 | 1.48 | 2,694 | 1.48 | 13,222 | 1.90 | | |
| SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20-249 workers..... | 55,301 | 1.80 | 4,869 | 1.77 | 11,699 | 1.91 | 3,481 | 1.53 | 13,432 | 1.43 | 3,200 | 1.40 | 12,498 | 1.92 | 5,477 | 2.66 |
| 250 workers or more..... | 64,699 | 1.64 | 2,342 | 1.79 | 2,912 | 1.90 | 13,216 | 1.56 | 32,121 | 1.53 | 3,835 | 1.51 | 8,090 | 1.95 | | |
| LABOR-MANAGEMENT CONTRACT STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Establishments with— Majority of workers covered..... | 41,706 | 1.95 | 3,759 | 1.82 | 9,918 | 1.96 | 2,595 | 1.86 | 5,825 | 1.53 | 2,625 | 1.48 | 11,531 | 2.00 | 5,231 | 2.68 |
| None or minority of workers covered..... | 78,294 | 1.59 | 3,452 | 1.74 | 4,693 | 1.80 | 14,102 | 1.50 | 39,728 | 1.50 | 4,410 | 1.45 | 9,057 | 1.84 | 2,429 | 2.30 |
| SELECTED OCCUPATIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Assemblers, case goods (8,311 men, 621 women)..... | 8,932 | 1.89 | 269 | 2.02 | 1,390 | 2.17 | 1,096 | 1.64 | 2,433 | 1.55 | 637 | 1.40 | 2,122 | 2.08 | 937 | 2.55 |
| Assemblers, chairs (958 men, 154 women)..... | 1,112 | 1.69 | 149 | 1.95 | 196 | 1.70 | 93 | 1.59 | 372 | 1.49 | 90 | 1.35 | 161 | 1.89 | 51 | 2.12 |
| Cutoff-saw operators (1,765 men, 10 women)..... | 1,775 | 1.93 | 101 | 1.92 | 328 | 2.18 | 185 | 1.64 | 560 | 1.56 | 90 | 1.48 | 286 | 2.10 | 222 | 2.75 |
| Glueers, rough stock (1,901 men, 99 women)..... | 2,000 | 1.64 | 93 | 1.81 | 270 | 1.72 | 383 | 1.46 | 744 | 1.45 | 91 | 1.42 | 262 | 1.86 | 148 | 2.64 |
| Maintenance men, general utility (all men)..... | 1,324 | 2.01 | 75 | 1.93 | 205 | 2.24 | 166 | 1.85 | 465 | 1.79 | 56 | 1.83 | 260 | 2.19 | 82 | 2.66 |
| Off-bearers, machine (5,686 men, 531 women)..... | 6,217 | 1.51 | 206 | 1.59 | 518 | 1.65 | 1,053 | 1.41 | 2,936 | 1.36 | 269 | 1.44 | 744 | 1.74 | 491 | 2.07 |
| Packers, furniture (2,828 men, 424 women)..... | 3,252 | 1.62 | 158 | 1.76 | 495 | 1.73 | 452 | 1.48 | 1,161 | 1.43 | 195 | 1.40 | 650 | 1.86 | 126 | 2.32 |
| Rip-saw operators (1,939 men, 26 women)..... | 1,965 | 1.78 | 108 | 1.81 | 224 | 2.15 | 291 | 1.62 | 864 | 1.53 | 73 | 1.49 | 238 | 2.02 | 158 | 2.73 |
| Rubbers, furniture (2,617 men, 509 women)..... | 3,126 | 1.61 | 112 | 2.02 | 186 | 2.28 | 521 | 1.42 | 1,571 | 1.44 | 178 | 1.46 | 453 | 1.96 | 90 | 2.34 |
| Hand (1,966 men, 474 women)..... | 2,440 | 1.60 | 86 | 1.97 | 130 | 2.37 | 354 | 1.41 | 1,209 | 1.42 | 156 | 1.45 | 439 | 1.96 | 51 | 2.27 |
| Machine (661 men, 35 women)..... | 686 | 1.63 | 26 | 2.18 | 56 | 2.07 | 167 | 1.45 | 362 | 1.52 | 22 | 1.54 | 14 | 1.88 | 39 | 2.44 |
| Sanders, furniture, hand (4,199 men, 2,330 women)..... | 6,529 | 1.58 | 268 | 1.70 | 874 | 1.69 | 493 | 1.47 | 2,793 | 1.41 | 442 | 1.40 | 1,209 | 1.78 | 405 | 2.27 |
| Sanders, furniture, machine (6,940 men, 453 women)..... | 7,393 | 1.70 | 334 | 2.01 | 619 | 1.87 | 1,035 | 1.61 | 3,531 | 1.52 | 408 | 1.48 | 1,070 | 2.00 | 363 | 2.52 |
| Belt (4,268 men, 188 women)..... | 4,456 | 1.75 | 215 | 1.95 | 298 | 2.01 | 702 | 1.62 | 1,838 | 1.52 | 300 | 1.48 | 804 | 2.04 | 266 | 2.63 |
| Other than belt (2,672 men, 265 women)..... | 2,937 | 1.62 | 119 | 2.13 | 321 | 1.74 | 333 | 1.59 | 1,693 | 1.51 | 108 | 1.47 | 266 | 1.85 | 97 | 2.23 |
| Sprayers (5,176 men, 422 women)..... | 5,598 | 1.85 | 202 | 2.05 | 693 | 2.19 | 712 | 1.65 | 2,095 | 1.56 | 293 | 1.56 | 1,196 | 2.09 | 359 | 2.59 |
| Tenoner operators (set up and operate) (786 men, 4 women)..... | 790 | 1.98 | 61 | 2.00 | 109 | 2.10 | 121 | 1.91 | 271 | 1.69 | 29 | 1.76 | 141 | 2.21 | 55 | 2.81 |

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² The survey covered establishments employing 20 workers or more and engaged primarily in manufacturing nonupholstered wood household furniture commonly used in dwellings (industry 2511 as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and supplements, U.S. Bureau of the Budget).

³ The regions in this study include: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Border States*—Delaware, District of Columbia, Kentucky, Maryland, Virginia, and West

Virginia; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; *Southwest*—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; and *Pacific*—California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington.

⁴ Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

⁵ Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget in 1961.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Wood Household Furniture, Except Upholstered*, May-June 1965 (BLS Bulletin 1496).

TABLE 96. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-68—Continued

Hosiery (September 1967)^{2 3}

| Item | Women's hosiery mills | | | | | | Men's hosiery mills | | | | | | Children's hosiery mills | | | |
|--|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| | United States ⁴ | | Middle Atlantic | | Southeast | | United States ⁴ | | Middle Atlantic | | Southeast | | United States ⁴ | | Southeast | |
| | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings |
| All production workers..... | 44,545 | \$1.89 | 3,796 | \$1.97 | 38,428 | \$1.89 | 20,078 | \$1.71 | 1,988 | \$1.85 | 16,238 | \$1.69 | 15,255 | \$1.66 | 14,755 | \$1.66 |
| Men..... | 35,102 | 1.83 | 2,795 | 1.86 | 30,455 | 1.84 | 15,135 | 1.64 | 1,429 | 1.74 | 12,268 | 1.63 | 11,777 | 1.61 | 11,369 | 1.61 |
| Women..... | 9,443 | 2.10 | 1,001 | 2.25 | 7,973 | 2.08 | 4,943 | 1.91 | 559 | 2.15 | 3,970 | 1.87 | 3,478 | 1.81 | 3,386 | 1.81 |
| SIZE OF COMMUNITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Metropolitan areas ⁵ | 18,417 | 1.99 | 3,130 | 1.99 | 14,885 | 1.99 | 7,145 | 1.74 | 1,709 | 1.80 | 4,516 | 1.72 | 3,312 | 1.64 | 3,312 | 1.64 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas..... | 26,128 | 1.82 | 666 | 1.87 | 23,543 | 1.82 | 12,933 | 1.69 | ----- | ----- | 11,722 | 1.67 | 11,943 | 1.66 | 11,443 | 1.66 |
| SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20-99 workers..... | 5,712 | 1.93 | 2,379 | 1.96 | 2,891 | 1.93 | 4,388 | 1.68 | ----- | ----- | 3,630 | 1.67 | 3,958 | 1.63 | 3,845 | 1.63 |
| 100-249 workers..... | 7,999 | 1.80 | ----- | ----- | 6,708 | 1.80 | 6,995 | 1.68 | ----- | ----- | 6,234 | 1.66 | 4,883 | 1.63 | 4,883 | 1.63 |
| 250 workers or more..... | 30,834 | 1.90 | ----- | ----- | 28,829 | 1.91 | 8,695 | 1.75 | ----- | ----- | 6,374 | 1.72 | 6,414 | 1.69 | 6,027 | 1.69 |
| SELECTED OCCUPATIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Knitting</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Adjusters and fixers, knitting machines ⁶ | 2,784 | 2.43 | 146 | 2.59 | 2,474 | 2.43 | 1,716 | 2.22 | 1.30 | 2.70 | 1,487 | 2.17 | 1,177 | 2.12 | 1,144 | 2.12 |
| Full-fashioned hosiery..... | 92 | 2.85 | ----- | ----- | 83 | 2.86 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Seamless hosiery, full-or knee-length..... | 2,589 | 2.42 | 124 | 2.53 | 2,306 | 2.42 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Seamless hosiery, half hose..... | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1,581 | 2.23 | 116 | 2.66 | 1,367 | 2.18 | 1,127 | 2.12 | 1,111 | 2.11 |
| Collection-system inspectors..... | 1,399 | 2.06 | ----- | ----- | 1,395 | 2.06 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Collection-system operators..... | 433 | 1.83 | ----- | ----- | 429 | 1.83 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Knitters, full-fashioned hosiery..... | 484 | 2.34 | 84 | 2.23 | 391 | 2.36 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Knitters, women's seamless hosiery, single-feed..... | 564 | 1.76 | ----- | ----- | 521 | 1.77 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Knitters, women's seamless hosiery, two-feed..... | 535 | 1.85 | 68 | 2.00 | 439 | 1.84 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Knitters, automatic..... | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1,793 | 1.64 | 138 | 1.71 | 1,450 | 1.61 | 1,124 | 1.72 | 1,109 | 1.72 |
| BOARDING AND PREBOARDING | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boarders, automatic..... | 163 | 2.06 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 719 | 1.69 | 35 | 1.91 | 604 | 1.66 | 565 | 1.66 | 565 | 1.66 |
| Boarders, other than automatic..... | 677 | 1.91 | ----- | ----- | 530 | 1.86 | 851 | 1.61 | 104 | 1.98 | 683 | 1.55 | 985 | 1.57 | 955 | 1.58 |
| Preboarders..... | 3,727 | 1.88 | 204 | 2.14 | 3,469 | 1.86 | 299 | 1.85 | 33 | 2.32 | 253 | 1.79 | 196 | 1.65 | 171 | 1.66 |
| MISCELLANEOUS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Examiners, grey (hosiery inspectors)..... | 2,118 | 1.87 | 294 | 1.84 | 1,722 | 1.89 | 1,016 | 1.64 | 84 | 1.67 | 875 | 1.64 | 496 | 1.62 | 486 | 1.62 |
| Folders and boxers..... | 2,938 | 1.74 | ----- | ----- | 2,575 | 1.73 | 875 | 1.64 | ----- | ----- | 591 | 1.65 | 889 | 1.59 | 868 | 1.58 |
| Loopers, toe..... | 3,772 | 2.03 | 172 | 1.98 | 3,388 | 2.05 | 1,768 | 1.67 | 167 | 1.79 | 1,514 | 1.65 | 947 | 1.57 | 612 | 1.57 |
| Pairs..... | 3,319 | 1.93 | 287 | 2.05 | 2,892 | 1.93 | 1,106 | 1.66 | 111 | 1.63 | 893 | 1.65 | 911 | 1.66 | 903 | 1.66 |
| Seamers, toe..... | 1,699 | 1.95 | 122 | 2.03 | 1,439 | 1.96 | 1,249 | 1.76 | 90 | 1.95 | 1,066 | 1.74 | 1,350 | 1.70 | 1,332 | 1.70 |

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Included are establishments employing 20 workers or more and primarily engaged in knitting, dyeing, or finishing full-fashioned or seamless hosiery (industries 2251 and 2252 as defined in the 1967 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget). Separate auxiliary units such as central offices are excluded.

³ The region in this study include: *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania, and *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia.

⁴ Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

⁵ Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through April 1967.

⁶ Includes data for workers in classifications in addition to those shown separately.

Note: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

Source: *Industry Wage Survey: Hosiery, September 1967* (BLS Bulletin 1562).

TABLE 96. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-68—Continued

Basic Iron and Steel (September 1967)²

| Item | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Item | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings |
|---|-------------------|-------------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------------|
| All production workers..... | 452,977 | \$3.42 | SELECTED DEPARTMENTS³—Continued | | |
| SELECTED DEPARTMENTS³ | | | <i>Cold strip and sheet mills</i> | | |
| <i>Blast furnaces, ore handling, and sinter plant</i> | | | Assistant tandem mill rollers..... | 208 | \$5.30 |
| Keepers..... | 574 | 3.93 | Coil feeders..... | 449 | 3.90 |
| Keeper helpers..... | 1,049 | 3.38 | Continuous annealing line operators..... | 232 | 4.58 |
| Ore-bridge crane men..... | 350 | 3.82 | Strip inspectors..... | 1,178 | 3.48 |
| Sintering-machine operators..... | 149 | 3.61 | <i>Tube finishing</i> | | |
| Stock unloaders..... | 473 | 3.07 | Cut-off machine operators..... | 696 | 3.16 |
| <i>Open hearth furnaces</i> | | | Straighteners..... | 335 | 3.22 |
| Charging-machine operators..... | 574 | 4.59 | <i>Rod and wire mills</i> | | |
| First helpers..... | 1,241 | 5.59 | Bundlers..... | 335 | 3.20 |
| Ladle crane men..... | 795 | 4.52 | Nail-machine operators..... | 265 | 3.68 |
| Stockers, raw materials..... | 641 | 3.22 | Wire drawers (continuous machine)..... | 1,865 | 3.95 |
| Second helpers..... | 1,271 | 4.61 | ALL DEPARTMENTS⁴ | | |
| <i>Electric furnaces</i> | | | <i>Maintenance</i> | | |
| First helpers..... | 393 | 5.05 | Automobile repairmen..... | 1,380 | 3.64 |
| Mouldmen..... | 375 | 3.91 | Boilermakers..... | 1,341 | 3.86 |
| Stopper makers..... | 68 | 3.48 | Bricklayers..... | 2,401 | 4.05 |
| <i>Basic oxygen furnaces</i> | | | Carpenters..... | 1,740 | 3.60 |
| Furnace operators..... | 84 | 5.10 | Electricians (wiremen)..... | 1,864 | 3.88 |
| Ladle crane men..... | 222 | 4.75 | Instrument repairmen..... | 948 | 3.85 |
| Steel pourers, first..... | 124 | 4.79 | Machinists..... | 5,687 | 3.91 |
| <i>Bloom, slab, and billet mills</i> | | | Millwrights..... | 11,447 | 3.81 |
| Hookers..... | 759 | 3.18 | Millwright helpers..... | 3,004 | 3.05 |
| Scarfers..... | 1,268 | 3.63 | Motor inspectors..... | 5,691 | 3.84 |
| Soaking-pit crane men..... | 862 | 4.38 | Pipefitters..... | 3,576 | 3.65 |
| Soaking-pit heaters..... | 472 | 4.99 | Welders..... | 4,805 | 3.77 |
| <i>Bar mills</i> | | | <i>General labor</i> | | |
| Assistant bar-mill rollers..... | 305 | 4.62 | Janitors..... | 3,555 | 2.48 |
| Bar catchers..... | 412 | 3.80 | Laborers..... | 15,281 | 2.66 |
| Chargers..... | 360 | 3.36 | <i>Transportation and yard</i> | | |
| Roughers..... | 458 | 4.19 | Locomotive crane men..... | 1,237 | 3.37 |
| Shearmen..... | 495 | 3.74 | Locomotive engineers (general)..... | 1,741 | 3.79 |
| <i>Continuous hot-strip mills</i> | | | <i>Metallurgical and chemical</i> | | |
| Assorters..... | 226 | 2.96 | Metallurgical analysts..... | 367 | 3.31 |
| Coilers..... | 204 | 4.20 | Test preparers..... | 534 | 2.99 |
| Heaters..... | 186 | 5.17 | | | |
| Roughers..... | 146 | 5.19 | | | |
| Strip finishers..... | 118 | 4.98 | | | |

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Includes establishments employing 250 workers or more and classified in the following industries as defined in the 1967 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, U.S. Bureau of the Budget: (1) Blast furnaces excluding merchant coke ovens, steel works, and rolling mills (Part of Industry 3312); (2) steel wire drawing and steel nails and spikes (Industry 3315); (3)

cold rolled steel sheet, strip and bars (Industry 3316); and (4) steel pipe and tubes (Industry 3317).

³ Occupations are limited to workers in the departments indicated.

⁴ Occupations relate to workers in all departments of the establishments.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Basic Iron and Steel*, September 1967 (BLS Bulletin 1602).

TABLE 96. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-68—Continued

Leather Tanning and Finishing (January 1968)^{2,3}

| Item | United States ⁴ | | New England | | Middle Atlantic | | Border States | | Southeast | | Great Lakes | |
|--|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings |
| All production workers..... | 23,712 | \$2.56 | 7,512 | \$2.51 | 5,298 | \$2.56 | 2,214 | \$2.25 | 1,374 | \$2.03 | 6,564 | \$2.79 |
| Men..... | 21,517 | 2.60 | 6,698 | 2.56 | 4,970 | 2.59 | 2,064 | 2.26 | 1,277 | 2.05 | 5,779 | 2.86 |
| Women..... | 2,195 | 2.18 | 814 | 2.11 | 328 | 2.16 | 150 | 2.19 | 97 | 1.82 | 785 | 2.27 |
| SIZE OF COMMUNITY | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Metropolitan areas ⁵ | 13,604 | 2.73 | 4,455 | 2.61 | 2,098 | 2.52 | | | | | 5,090 | 2.77 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas..... | 10,108 | 2.45 | 3,057 | 2.36 | 3,200 | 2.58 | 1,280 | 2.06 | 950 | 2.12 | | |
| SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20-99 workers..... | 7,241 | 2.39 | 2,718 | 2.40 | 2,194 | 2.37 | | | | | 1,276 | 2.31 |
| 100 workers or more..... | 16,471 | 2.63 | 4,794 | 2.57 | 3,104 | 2.69 | 2,004 | 2.27 | 1,134 | 2.05 | 5,288 | 2.90 |
| LABOR-MANAGEMENT CONTRACTS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Establishments with— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Majority of workers covered..... | 15,793 | 2.60 | 3,778 | 2.67 | 4,862 | 2.59 | 1,437 | 2.06 | | | 4,347 | 2.75 |
| None or minority of workers covered..... | 7,919 | 2.48 | 3,734 | 2.34 | | | | | | | | |
| MAJOR TYPE OF LEATHER⁶ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Side leather..... | 11,038 | 2.71 | 4,185 | 2.53 | | | | | | | 5,035 | 2.91 |
| Sole leather..... | 2,988 | 2.28 | | | | | 1,333 | 2.05 | | | | |
| SELECTED OCCUPATIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Buffers, machine ⁷ | 734 | 2.83 | 312 | 2.69 | 84 | 3.11 | 34 | 2.20 | 61 | 2.00 | 225 | 3.24 |
| Small automatic..... | 228 | 2.85 | 65 | 2.53 | 19 | 3.23 | 17 | 1.98 | 28 | 1.97 | 89 | 3.45 |
| Large automatic..... | 356 | 2.85 | 184 | 2.69 | 21 | 3.12 | 11 | 2.71 | | | 109 | 3.19 |
| Overshot..... | 89 | 2.71 | 60 | 2.90 | | | | | | | | |
| Embossing- or plating-press operators..... | 783 | 2.47 | 313 | 2.38 | 122 | 2.55 | 32 | 2.86 | 63 | 2.06 | 231 | 2.59 |
| Fleshing- and unhairing-machine operators..... | 635 | 2.75 | 157 | 2.75 | 179 | 2.60 | 76 | 2.49 | 36 | 2.19 | 153 | 3.06 |
| Haulers..... | 984 | 2.48 | 178 | 2.27 | 292 | 2.46 | 93 | 2.29 | 64 | 2.14 | 267 | 2.65 |
| Janitors..... | 169 | 2.12 | 48 | 2.31 | 37 | 1.98 | 14 | 1.73 | 14 | 1.86 | 55 | 2.23 |
| Laborers, material handling, dry work..... | 820 | 2.06 | 242 | 2.12 | 212 | 2.08 | 146 | 1.74 | 30 | 1.84 | 185 | 2.24 |
| Maintenance men, general utility..... | 386 | 2.42 | 98 | 2.32 | 82 | 2.45 | 90 | 2.01 | | | 75 | 2.86 |
| Seasoners, hand..... | 352 | 2.40 | 100 | 2.35 | 67 | 2.75 | 72 | 2.07 | | | 100 | 2.53 |
| Seasoners, machine..... | 394 | 2.43 | 183 | 2.47 | 35 | 2.57 | 33 | 2.11 | 23 | 2.30 | 120 | 2.46 |
| Setters out, machine..... | 762 | 2.67 | 264 | 2.61 | 172 | 2.77 | 60 | 2.30 | 53 | 2.00 | 189 | 2.93 |
| Shaving-machine operators..... | 528 | 3.14 | 142 | 2.89 | 112 | 3.42 | 30 | 3.20 | | | 213 | 3.20 |
| Tackers, togglers, or pasters..... | 1,777 | 2.96 | 832 | 2.84 | 281 | 3.06 | 97 | 3.15 | 36 | 2.13 | 481 | 3.16 |
| Tackers..... | 300 | 2.90 | 147 | 2.75 | 99 | 3.43 | 13 | 1.85 | | | 22 | 2.67 |
| Togglers..... | 682 | 2.98 | 322 | 2.93 | 129 | 2.91 | 78 | 3.40 | | | 113 | 3.04 |
| Pasters..... | 795 | 2.97 | 363 | 2.79 | 53 | 2.71 | 6 | 2.76 | | | 346 | 3.23 |
| Trimmers, dry..... | 600 | 2.52 | 246 | 2.44 | 106 | 2.35 | 34 | 2.12 | 21 | 1.99 | 175 | 2.84 |

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Included are establishments employing 20 workers or more and primarily engaged in tanning, currying, and finishing hides and skins into leather (industry 3111 as defined in the 1967 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget). Leather converters and separate auxiliary units such as central offices are excluded.

³ The regions used in this study include: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Border States*—Delaware, District of Columbia, Kentucky, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; and *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan,

Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin.

⁴ Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the survey.

⁵ Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through April 1967.

⁶ Includes data for establishments tanning or finishing other types of leather in addition to those shown separately.

⁷ Includes workers in classifications in addition to those shown separately.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Leather Tanning and Finishing*, January 1968 (BLS Bulletin 1618).

TABLE 96. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-68—Continued

Machinery (April-June 1965) (men only)^{2,3}

| Area | Assemblers | | | Electricians, maintenance | Inspectors | | | Janitors, porters, and cleaners | Laborers, material handling |
|---|------------|---------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Class A | Class B | Class C | | Class A | Class B | Class C | | |
| NORTHEAST | | | | | | | | | |
| Boston..... | \$2.94 | \$2.50 | \$2.15 | \$3.11 | \$2.92 | \$2.54 | \$2.25 | \$1.96 | \$2.18 |
| Buffalo..... | 3.14 | 2.77 | 2.50 | 3.06 | 3.18 | 2.95 | 2.25 | 2.22 | 2.44 |
| Hartford..... | 2.90 | 2.53 | 2.35 | 3.23 | 2.89 | 2.66 | 2.50 | 2.23 | 2.21 |
| Newark and Jersey City..... | 3.11 | 2.70 | 2.39 | 3.33 | 3.03 | 2.81 | 2.48 | 1.95 | 2.18 |
| New York..... | 3.08 | 2.48 | 2.02 | 3.15 | 3.10 | 2.88 | 2.08 | 2.04 | 2.12 |
| Philadelphia..... | 2.89 | 2.46 | 1.94 | 3.10 | 2.97 | 2.03 | 2.63 | 2.07 | 2.27 |
| Pittsburgh..... | 3.32 | 3.03 | 2.34 | 3.15 | 3.29 | 2.92 | 2.29 | 2.29 | 2.45 |
| Worcester..... | 2.88 | 2.61 | 2.34 | 2.97 | 2.79 | 2.73 | 2.27 | 2.04 | 2.17 |
| SOUTH | | | | | | | | | |
| Baltimore..... | 3.30 | 2.63 | 2.95 | 2.99 | 2.81 | 2.18 | 1.92 | 1.92 | 1.73 |
| Dallas..... | 2.53 | 2.13 | 1.62 | 2.67 | 2.75 | 3.04 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.73 |
| Houston..... | 2.70 | 2.48 | 2.23 | 3.20 | 3.11 | 3.00 | 2.40 | 1.92 | 2.05 |
| NORTH CENTRAL | | | | | | | | | |
| Chicago..... | 3.12 | 2.76 | 2.37 | 3.46 | 3.13 | 2.85 | 2.59 | 2.23 | 2.33 |
| Cleveland..... | 3.24 | 3.02 | 2.55 | 3.25 | 3.11 | 3.04 | 2.80 | 2.34 | 2.50 |
| Detroit..... | 3.52 | 2.93 | 2.68 | 3.72 | 3.49 | 2.98 | 2.86 | 2.56 | 2.78 |
| Milwaukee..... | 3.28 | 2.96 | 2.79 | 3.40 | 3.21 | 2.97 | 2.59 | 2.44 | 2.54 |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul..... | 2.79 | 2.47 | 2.52 | 3.18 | 2.92 | 2.61 | 2.21 | 2.21 | 2.41 |
| St. Louis..... | 3.14 | 2.84 | 2.40 | 3.51 | 3.14 | 2.82 | 2.78 | 2.31 | 2.33 |
| WEST | | | | | | | | | |
| Denver..... | 2.98 | 2.50 | 2.31 | 3.08 | 3.08 | 2.89 | 2.28 | 2.05 | 2.52 |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach..... | 2.98 | 2.54 | 2.08 | 3.26 | 3.18 | 2.69 | 2.28 | 2.17 | 2.52 |
| Portland..... | 3.32 | 3.06 | 2.73 | 3.32 | 3.35 | 3.44 | 2.65 | 2.56 | 2.75 |
| San Francisco-Oakland..... | 3.56 | 3.06 | 2.73 | 3.97 | 3.44 | 3.44 | 2.65 | 2.65 | 2.90 |
| Total number of workers..... | 14,331 | 14,084 | 8,017 | 2,227 | 5,604 | 4,215 | 2,026 | 7,152 | 8,114 |
| Machine tool operators, production | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Machine tool operators, toolroom | Machinists, production | Tool and die makers | | Welders, hand | | |
| Class A | Class B | Class C | | | Jobbing | Other than jobbing | Class A | Class B | |
| NORTHEAST | | | | | | | | | |
| Boston..... | \$2.87 | \$2.50 | \$2.03 | \$2.87 | \$2.94 | \$3.23 | \$3.25 | \$2.79 | \$2.66 |
| Buffalo..... | 2.97 | 2.74 | 2.68 | 3.14 | 2.98 | 3.25 | 3.15 | 3.10 | 2.69 |
| Hartford..... | 3.10 | 2.78 | 2.37 | 3.15 | 3.02 | 3.05 | 3.26 | 3.24 | 2.61 |
| Newark and Jersey City..... | 3.04 | 2.95 | 2.39 | 3.14 | 3.02 | 3.25 | 3.41 | 3.23 | 2.88 |
| New York..... | 3.04 | 2.61 | 2.04 | 3.06 | 3.27 | 3.38 | 3.37 | 3.31 | 2.69 |
| Philadelphia..... | 2.98 | 2.88 | 2.34 | 3.21 | 2.93 | 3.42 | 3.43 | 3.01 | 2.78 |
| Pittsburgh..... | 3.17 | 2.83 | 2.69 | 3.24 | 3.20 | 3.31 | 3.31 | 3.05 | 2.78 |
| Worcester..... | 2.86 | 2.61 | 2.24 | 2.79 | 2.83 | 3.01 | 3.01 | 3.01 | 2.77 |
| SOUTH | | | | | | | | | |
| Baltimore..... | 3.01 | 2.66 | 2.25 | 2.94 | 2.65 | 3.23 | 2.94 | 2.95 | 2.65 |
| Dallas..... | 2.66 | 2.16 | 1.76 | 2.88 | 3.10 | 2.94 | 3.33 | 2.51 | 2.08 |
| Houston..... | 2.96 | 2.71 | 2.35 | 3.13 | 3.10 | 3.33 | 3.33 | 2.77 | 2.67 |
| NORTH CENTRAL | | | | | | | | | |
| Chicago..... | 3.23 | 2.91 | 2.28 | 3.51 | 3.61 | 3.99 | 3.61 | 3.14 | 3.21 |
| Cleveland..... | 3.18 | 2.99 | 2.48 | 3.21 | 3.61 | 3.35 | 3.49 | 3.07 | 2.86 |
| Detroit..... | 3.48 | 2.97 | 2.69 | 3.84 | 3.61 | 3.95 | 3.72 | 3.29 | 2.89 |
| Milwaukee..... | 3.28 | 2.95 | 2.50 | 3.38 | 3.66 | 3.66 | 3.69 | 3.18 | 3.01 |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul..... | 2.95 | 2.64 | 2.20 | 2.94 | 3.43 | 3.43 | 3.34 | 2.93 | 2.76 |
| St. Louis..... | 3.61 | 2.97 | 2.55 | 3.54 | 3.48 | 3.88 | 3.76 | 3.20 | 2.54 |
| WEST | | | | | | | | | |
| Denver..... | 3.18 | 2.61 | 2.36 | 3.38 | 3.31 | 3.63 | 3.19 | 3.00 | 2.61 |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach..... | 3.20 | 2.58 | 2.26 | 3.38 | 3.31 | 3.63 | 3.46 | 3.18 | 2.61 |
| Portland..... | 3.33 | 2.99 | 2.84 | 3.44 | 3.34 | 3.87 | 3.87 | 3.33 | 2.61 |
| San Francisco-Oakland..... | 3.58 | 3.07 | 2.75 | 3.67 | 3.55 | 3.97 | 3.97 | 3.51 | 2.61 |
| Total number of workers..... | 47,599 | 28,071 | 10,537 | 12,313 | 4,192 | 12,514 | 4,805 | 10,424 | 4,777 |

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Included are establishments classified in industry group 35, as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* (U.S. Bureau of the Budget). Omitted from the survey were (1) establishments employing fewer than 8 workers and primarily engaged in manufacturing special dies and tools, die sets, jigs, fixtures, machine tool accessories and measuring devices, (2) other nonelectrical machinery establishments employing fewer than 20 workers, and (3) separate auxiliary units such as central offices.

³ Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA) as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget in 1961, except Hartford (Hartford and New Britain SMSA's and Bristol); Newark and Jersey City (a combination of the 2 SMSA's); and Worcester (Worcester SMSA, except Northbridge).

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Machinery Manufacturing, April-June 1965* (BLS Bulletin 1476).

TABLE 96. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-68—Continued

| Region and industry group | Machinery (Mid-1966) ^{2,3} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|--|--|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|--|--------------------------|---------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------|---------|
| | Assemblers | | | Electri- cians main- te- nance | Labor- ers, mater- ial hand- ling | Machine tool operators, production | | | Mach- inists, pro- duc- tion | Punch press operators | | Tool and diemakers | | Welders, hand | |
| | Class A | Class B | Class C | | | Class A | Class B | Class C | | Class A | Class B | Jobbing | Other than jobbing | Class A | Class B |
| ALL INDUSTRY GROUPS⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States:⁵ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of workers..... | 39,535 | 44,120 | 25,451 | 5,786 | 22,893 | 110,084 | 74,886 | 41,538 | 9,337 | 5,596 | 9,014 | 22,845 | 12,465 | 29,719 | 18,226 |
| Average hourly earnings ¹ | \$3.10 | \$2.78 | \$2.44 | \$3.28 | \$2.37 | \$3.22 | \$2.86 | \$2.44 | \$3.28 | \$2.95 | \$2.47 | \$3.74 | \$3.59 | \$3.12 | \$2.65 |
| New England..... | 2.98 | 2.67 | 2.37 | 3.25 | 2.34 | 3.06 | 2.73 | 2.48 | 3.05 | 2.79 | 2.69 | 3.28 | 3.38 | 2.95 | 2.54 |
| Middle Atlantic..... | 3.04 | 2.64 | 2.22 | 3.22 | 2.35 | 3.10 | 2.82 | 2.31 | 3.17 | 2.49 | 2.38 | 3.53 | 3.50 | 3.10 | 2.78 |
| Great Lakes..... | 3.18 | 2.95 | 2.64 | 3.31 | 2.53 | 3.31 | 2.99 | 2.63 | 3.53 | 3.16 | 2.64 | 3.93 | 3.68 | 3.18 | 2.85 |
| Middle West..... | 3.27 | 2.75 | 2.52 | 3.54 | 2.43 | 3.49 | 2.78 | 2.22 | 3.49 | 3.17 | 2.30 | 3.70 | 3.68 | 3.17 | 2.44 |
| Pacific..... | 3.25 | 2.79 | 2.43 | 3.63 | 2.53 | 3.47 | 3.01 | 2.56 | 3.63 | 2.74 | 2.24 | 3.86 | 3.85 | 3.43 | 2.91 |
| SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Engines and turbines: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States ⁵ | 3.15 | 3.10 | 3.03 | 3.50 | 2.56 | 3.18 | 3.04 | 2.93 | 3.19 | ----- | 3.54 | ----- | 3.83 | 3.20 | 3.08 |
| Great Lakes..... | 3.19 | 3.15 | 2.98 | 3.45 | 2.47 | 3.16 | 3.06 | 2.87 | ----- | ----- | 3.24 | ----- | 3.63 | 3.19 | 3.21 |
| Farm machinery: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States ⁵ | 3.46 | 3.05 | 2.49 | 3.76 | 2.42 | 3.66 | 3.07 | 2.45 | ----- | 3.24 | 2.54 | ----- | 3.75 | 3.33 | 2.60 |
| Great Lakes..... | 3.69 | 3.19 | 2.61 | 3.76 | 2.45 | 3.55 | 3.21 | 2.74 | ----- | 3.35 | 2.80 | ----- | 3.77 | 3.38 | 3.03 |
| Middle West..... | 3.44 | 2.91 | 2.65 | 3.82 | 2.52 | 3.79 | 2.99 | 2.22 | ----- | 3.23 | 2.17 | ----- | 3.94 | 3.36 | 2.33 |
| Construction, mining, and materials handling machinery: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States ⁵ | 3.05 | 2.75 | 2.41 | 3.36 | 2.41 | 3.14 | 2.86 | 2.40 | 3.26 | 2.82 | 2.43 | ----- | 3.56 | 3.08 | 2.68 |
| Middle Atlantic..... | 2.94 | 2.70 | 2.16 | 3.25 | 2.42 | 2.94 | 2.76 | 2.31 | ----- | 2.46 | 2.54 | ----- | 3.51 | 2.87 | 2.63 |
| Southwest..... | 2.73 | 2.49 | 2.18 | 3.11 | 1.94 | 2.92 | 2.56 | 2.12 | 3.15 | 2.54 | 2.05 | ----- | 3.30 | 2.86 | 2.48 |
| Great Lakes..... | 3.13 | 2.86 | 2.51 | 3.53 | 2.72 | 3.24 | 2.98 | 2.67 | 3.24 | 2.94 | 2.53 | ----- | 3.66 | 3.17 | 2.85 |
| Middle West..... | 3.00 | 2.60 | 2.56 | 3.21 | 2.39 | 2.98 | 2.70 | 2.37 | ----- | 2.92 | 2.47 | ----- | 3.55 | 2.95 | 2.77 |
| Pacific..... | 3.31 | 3.04 | 2.75 | 3.43 | 2.78 | 3.39 | 3.03 | 2.74 | 3.55 | ----- | 3.08 | ----- | 3.79 | 3.41 | 3.13 |
| Metalworking machinery: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States ⁵ | 3.32 | 2.94 | 2.51 | 3.34 | 2.44 | 3.33 | 2.84 | 2.43 | 3.33 | 2.69 | 2.22 | 3.76 | 3.56 | 3.28 | 2.80 |
| New England..... | 3.06 | 2.77 | 2.33 | 3.19 | 2.26 | 3.13 | 2.70 | 2.22 | 3.10 | 2.55 | 2.15 | 3.28 | 3.19 | 3.12 | 2.62 |
| Middle Atlantic..... | 3.27 | 2.96 | 2.66 | 3.19 | 2.28 | 3.22 | 2.80 | 2.35 | 2.97 | 2.20 | 1.75 | 3.55 | 3.42 | 3.11 | 2.76 |
| Great Lakes..... | 3.39 | 3.02 | 2.63 | 3.43 | 2.57 | 3.45 | 2.97 | 2.63 | 3.68 | 2.70 | 2.37 | 3.94 | 3.68 | 3.34 | 2.90 |
| Middle West..... | ----- | 2.45 | ----- | ----- | 2.23 | 2.82 | 2.55 | 2.10 | 3.06 | 2.75 | 2.50 | 3.76 | 3.23 | 2.83 | ----- |
| Pacific..... | 3.45 | ----- | 2.52 | ----- | 2.37 | 3.50 | 2.77 | 2.14 | 3.70 | 3.28 | 2.46 | 3.86 | 3.86 | ----- | 2.98 |
| Special industry machinery: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States ⁵ | 3.08 | 2.62 | 2.22 | 3.07 | 2.27 | 3.10 | 2.66 | 2.25 | 3.05 | 2.55 | 2.25 | 3.38 | 3.34 | 3.02 | 2.4 |
| New England..... | 3.02 | 2.77 | 2.19 | 3.07 | 2.32 | 3.00 | 2.68 | 2.57 | 2.95 | 2.97 | 2.55 | ----- | 3.14 | 2.85 | 2.64 |
| Middle Atlantic..... | 3.10 | 2.62 | 2.42 | 3.10 | 2.44 | 3.10 | 2.69 | 2.32 | 2.95 | 2.29 | 2.25 | 3.35 | 3.32 | 3.06 | 2.41 |
| Southeast..... | 2.60 | 2.09 | 1.69 | 2.54 | 1.62 | 2.43 | 2.06 | 1.66 | 2.61 | 2.24 | 1.81 | ----- | 2.53 | 3.11 | 2.73 |
| Great Lakes..... | 3.09 | 2.72 | 2.42 | 3.29 | 2.45 | 3.26 | 2.86 | 2.60 | 3.80 | 2.97 | 2.85 | ----- | 3.54 | 2.58 | 2.66 |
| Pacific..... | 3.34 | 2.93 | 2.51 | ----- | ----- | 3.38 | 2.91 | 2.82 | 3.58 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 3.75 | 3.48 | 3.05 |
| General industrial machinery: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States ⁵ | 3.01 | 2.65 | 2.48 | 3.32 | 2.36 | 3.16 | 2.91 | 2.48 | 3.23 | 2.75 | 2.61 | ----- | 3.50 | 3.14 | 2.73 |
| New England..... | 2.88 | 2.62 | 2.63 | 3.37 | 2.31 | 2.94 | 2.79 | 2.57 | ----- | 2.67 | 2.71 | ----- | 3.47 | 3.12 | 2.73 |
| Middle Atlantic..... | 3.11 | 2.73 | 2.42 | 3.26 | 2.39 | 3.07 | 2.98 | 2.48 | 3.36 | 2.65 | 2.70 | ----- | 3.53 | 3.15 | 2.74 |
| Great Lakes..... | 2.99 | 2.67 | 2.57 | 3.39 | 2.45 | 3.24 | 2.98 | 2.65 | 3.34 | 2.81 | 2.57 | ----- | 3.56 | 3.08 | 2.74 |
| Pacific..... | 3.25 | 2.65 | 2.49 | 3.50 | 2.82 | 3.44 | 2.85 | 2.20 | 3.51 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 3.47 | 3.52 | ----- |
| Office and computing machines: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States ⁵ | 2.79 | 2.94 | 2.32 | 3.43 | 2.26 | 3.40 | 3.20 | 2.50 | 3.26 | 3.34 | 2.47 | ----- | 3.79 | 3.25 | 2.78 |
| New England..... | 3.20 | 2.60 | 2.17 | 3.18 | 1.96 | 3.35 | 2.94 | 2.81 | 3.04 | 2.73 | 2.75 | ----- | 3.23 | ----- | 2.86 |
| Middle Atlantic..... | 2.87 | 2.38 | 2.15 | 3.06 | 2.18 | 3.11 | 2.69 | 2.25 | 3.24 | 2.87 | ----- | ----- | 3.73 | ----- | 2.59 |
| Great Lakes..... | 3.18 | 3.37 | 2.40 | 3.79 | 2.61 | 3.71 | ----- | 2.49 | ----- | ----- | 2.82 | ----- | 4.02 | 3.50 | 3.01 |
| Pacific..... | 2.73 | 2.33 | ----- | 3.68 | ----- | 3.38 | 2.72 | ----- | 3.50 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 4.10 | 3.50 | ----- |
| Service industry machines: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States ⁵ | 2.71 | 2.47 | 2.46 | 3.27 | 2.22 | 2.98 | 2.67 | 2.96 | 3.19 | 2.74 | 2.53 | ----- | 3.50 | 3.13 | 2.65 |
| Great Lakes..... | 2.70 | 2.58 | 2.51 | 3.34 | 2.52 | 3.05 | 2.85 | 3.10 | ----- | 3.12 | 2.68 | ----- | 3.57 | 3.11 | 2.88 |
| Middle West..... | ----- | 2.62 | 2.48 | 3.68 | 2.46 | ----- | 2.84 | 2.51 | ----- | 2.90 | 2.60 | ----- | 3.83 | 3.40 | 2.64 |

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² The survey covered establishments classified in industry group 35 as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and supplements (U.S. Bureau of the Budget). Omitted from the survey were (1) establishments employing fewer than eight workers and primarily engaged in manufacturing special dies and tools, die sets, jigs, and fixtures, machine tool accessories, and measuring devices, and (2) other nonelectrical machinery establishments employing fewer than 20 workers.

³ The regions used in this study include: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle*

Atlantic—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; *Middle West*—Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; and *Pacific*—California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

⁴ Includes data for establishments classified in the miscellaneous machinery (except electrical) manufacturing industry group in addition to those shown separately.

⁵ Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Machinery Manufacturing, Mid-1966* (BLS Bulletin 1563).

TABLE 96. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-68—Continued

Paint and Varnish (November 1965)^{2,3}

| Item | United States ⁴ | | Middle Atlantic | | Great Lakes | | Pacific | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------------|
| | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ |
| All production workers | 31,147 | \$2.56 | 8,275 | \$2.60 | 11,363 | \$2.65 | 3,213 | \$2.97 |
| Men | 29,684 | \$2.58 | 7,929 | \$2.62 | 10,713 | \$2.68 | 3,077 | \$3.00 |
| Women | 1,463 | 2.09 | 346 | 2.07 | 650 | 2.09 | 136 | 2.30 |
| SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT | | | | | | | | |
| 8-99 workers | 14,915 | 2.35 | 4,162 | 2.37 | 3,867 | 2.45 | 1,540 | 2.87 |
| 100 workers or more | 16,232 | 2.75 | 4,113 | 2.83 | 7,496 | 2.75 | 1,673 | 3.07 |
| LABOR-MANAGEMENT CONTRACT STATUS | | | | | | | | |
| Establishments with— | | | | | | | | |
| Majority of workers covered | 19,883 | 2.69 | 6,654 | 2.65 | 7,700 | 2.68 | 2,527 | 3.07 |
| None or minority of workers covered | 11,264 | 2.33 | 1,621 | 2.39 | 3,663 | 2.58 | 686 | 2.63 |
| SELECTED OCCUPATIONS | | | | | | | | |
| Fillers, hand or machine (3,066 men, 150 women) | 3,216 | 2.43 | 770 | 2.49 | 1,166 | 2.50 | 390 | 2.86 |
| Janitors (705 men, 32 women) | 737 | 2.34 | 167 | 2.44 | 367 | 2.43 | 29 | 2.68 |
| Labelers and packers (1,554 men, 578 women) | 2,132 | 2.26 | 510 | 2.33 | 736 | 2.33 | 234 | 2.64 |
| Laborers, material handling (all men) | 1,350 | 2.34 | 254 | 2.39 | 485 | 2.46 | 142 | 2.92 |
| Maintenance men, general utility (all men) | 911 | 2.86 | 221 | 2.99 | 339 | 2.95 | 65 | 3.47 |
| Millers-grinders (all men) | 1,829 | 2.61 | 379 | 2.60 | 806 | 2.70 | 135 | 3.06 |
| Mixers (all men) | 2,524 | 2.57 | 735 | 2.61 | 767 | 2.67 | 276 | 2.96 |
| Receiving clerks (all men) | 162 | 2.64 | 32 | 2.60 | 49 | 2.62 | 20 | 3.14 |
| Shipping clerks (all men) | 289 | 2.77 | 67 | 2.82 | 80 | 2.81 | 64 | 3.23 |
| Shipping and receiving clerks (all men) | 292 | 2.64 | 81 | 2.67 | 86 | 2.74 | 19 | 3.37 |
| Technicians (865 men, 30 women) | 895 | 2.85 | 231 | 2.90 | 324 | 2.89 | 90 | 2.98 |
| Testers, product (795 men, 50 women) | 845 | 2.59 | 203 | 2.67 | 308 | 2.61 | 94 | 3.04 |
| Tinters (1,418 men, 1 woman) | 1,419 | 2.92 | 350 | 2.95 | 536 | 2.99 | 166 | 3.33 |
| Truckdrivers (all men) | 759 | 2.59 | 188 | 2.77 | 147 | 2.81 | 140 | 3.12 |
| Varnish makers (all men) | 690 | 2.98 | 184 | 3.05 | 281 | 3.01 | 80 | 3.29 |

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Included are establishments employing 8 workers or more and primarily engaged in manufacturing paints, varnishes, lacquers, enamels, shellac, putties, and caking compounds, wood fillers and sealers, paint and varnish removers, paintbrush cleaners, and allied paint products (industry 2851 as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and 1963 Supplement, prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget). Separate auxiliary units such as central offices and warehouses are excluded.

³ The regions shown include: *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; and *Pacific*—California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington.

⁴ Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Paints and Varnishes*, November 1965 (BLS Bulletin 1524).

TABLE 96. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-68—Continued

Petroleum Refineries (December 1965)^{2,3}

| Item | United States | | East Coast | | Western Pennsylvania-West Virginia | | Midwest I | | Midwest II | | Texas-Louisiana-Gulf Coast | | Texas Inland-North Louisiana-Arkansas | | Rocky Mountain | | West Coast | |
|--|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings |
| All workers ⁴ | 73,318 | \$3.45 | 11,066 | \$3.58 | 1,983 | \$2.60 | 12,641 | \$3.52 | 7,468 | \$3.26 | 24,481 | \$3.52 | 3,847 | \$3.26 | 2,066 | \$3.39 | 9,766 | \$3.44 |
| Size of community: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Metropolitan areas ⁵ | 60,210 | 3.50 | 9,929 | 3.56 | | | 11,561 | 3.53 | 2,983 | 3.30 | 24,481 | 3.52 | | | 1,049 | 3.37 | 9,271 | 3.44 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas..... | 13,108 | 3.23 | | | 1,876 | 2.60 | | | 4,485 | 3.23 | | | 3,018 | 3.28 | | | | |
| Size of establishment: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 100-999 workers..... | 37,547 | 3.39 | 3,779 | 3.61 | 1,983 | 2.60 | 7,902 | 3.54 | 6,621 | 3.26 | 6,893 | 3.48 | 3,847 | 3.26 | 2,066 | 3.39 | 4,456 | 3.43 |
| 1,000 workers or more..... | 35,771 | 3.52 | 7,287 | 3.56 | | | 4,739 | 3.49 | | | 17,588 | 3.54 | | | | | 5,310 | 3.45 |
| Maintenance: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Carpenters..... | 958 | 3.64 | 100 | 3.72 | 12 | 2.68 | 167 | 3.63 | 60 | 3.45 | 430 | 3.69 | 27 | 3.38 | 19 | 3.55 | 143 | 3.64 |
| Electricians..... | 1,419 | 3.65 | 178 | 3.77 | 18 | 2.77 | 294 | 3.61 | 105 | 3.47 | 576 | 3.72 | 46 | 3.48 | 39 | 3.51 | 163 | 3.69 |
| Helpers, trades..... | 2,141 | 3.07 | 203 | 3.14 | 73 | 2.50 | 442 | 3.12 | 212 | 3.01 | 808 | 3.12 | 96 | 2.85 | 52 | 3.16 | 255 | 3.00 |
| Instrument repairmen..... | 1,623 | 3.69 | 167 | 3.92 | | | 312 | 3.63 | 105 | 3.45 | 659 | 3.77 | 44 | 3.50 | 54 | 3.54 | 274 | 3.63 |
| Machinists..... | 2,115 | 3.67 | 199 | 3.75 | 17 | 2.80 | 294 | 3.62 | 122 | 3.49 | 1,004 | 3.70 | 33 | 3.46 | 29 | 3.60 | 417 | 3.68 |
| Mechanics..... | 1,143 | 3.59 | 285 | 3.75 | 18 | 2.68 | 223 | 3.64 | 99 | 3.38 | 293 | 3.63 | 86 | 3.34 | 55 | 3.51 | | |
| Pipefitters..... | 3,569 | 3.62 | 341 | 3.74 | 48 | 2.67 | 835 | 3.56 | 219 | 3.46 | 1,398 | 3.70 | 84 | 3.29 | 107 | 3.53 | 537 | 3.64 |
| Welders, hand..... | 1,722 | 3.64 | 210 | 3.84 | 41 | 2.72 | 283 | 3.68 | 170 | 3.48 | 689 | 3.69 | 70 | 3.38 | 78 | 3.58 | 181 | 3.65 |
| Processing: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Compounders..... | 307 | 3.52 | 62 | 3.70 | 35 | 2.64 | 56 | 3.78 | 29 | 3.35 | 91 | 3.70 | | | 8 | 3.38 | 9 | 3.39 |
| Filtermen..... | 119 | 3.14 | 14 | 3.87 | 68 | 2.72 | | | 13 | 3.45 | 16 | 3.69 | | | | | | |
| Gagers..... | 659 | 3.46 | | | 8 | 2.50 | 90 | 3.48 | 43 | 3.15 | 350 | 3.50 | 39 | 3.35 | | | | |
| Laborers..... | 3,729 | 2.74 | 459 | 2.81 | 240 | 2.38 | 545 | 2.92 | 623 | 2.74 | 1,540 | 2.72 | 112 | 2.72 | 115 | 2.73 | 95 | 2.78 |
| Loaders, tank cars or trucks..... | 1,065 | 3.23 | 83 | 3.44 | 57 | 2.46 | 289 | 3.42 | 226 | 3.10 | 143 | 3.38 | 131 | 3.04 | 72 | 3.30 | 64 | 3.15 |
| Package fillers, machine..... | 367 | 3.00 | 65 | 3.03 | 28 | 2.51 | 37 | 3.29 | 48 | 3.06 | 107 | 3.06 | | | | | 59 | 2.99 |
| Pressmen, paraffin..... | 35 | 2.68 | | | 31 | 2.63 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pumpmen..... | 1,699 | 3.60 | 246 | 3.80 | 71 | 2.66 | 382 | 3.76 | 215 | 3.39 | 567 | 3.70 | 91 | 3.29 | 73 | 3.43 | 54 | 3.31 |
| Pumpmen's helpers..... | 641 | 3.39 | | | | | 151 | 3.43 | 67 | 3.34 | 236 | 3.47 | | | | | 87 | 3.18 |
| Stillmen (chief operators), catalytic cracking..... | 996 | 3.86 | 163 | 4.02 | | | 187 | 3.92 | 125 | 3.70 | 263 | 3.97 | | | 49 | 3.79 | 43 | 3.85 |
| Stillmen (chief operators), cracking other than catalytic..... | 1,281 | 3.85 | 236 | 4.07 | 18 | 2.90 | 375 | 3.91 | 233 | 3.68 | 220 | 3.91 | 105 | 3.66 | | | 60 | 3.83 |
| Stillmen (chief operators), straight-run..... | 1,493 | 3.91 | 245 | 4.08 | 29 | 2.88 | 173 | 3.88 | 111 | 3.58 | | | 52 | 3.51 | | | 31 | 3.81 |
| Stillmen (chief operators), combination units..... | 687 | 3.83 | 86 | 4.10 | | | 102 | 3.99 | 99 | 3.68 | 116 | 3.98 | 120 | 3.65 | 27 | 3.66 | 121 | 3.82 |
| Stillmen assistant (assistant operators), catalytic cracking..... | 2,090 | 3.57 | 235 | 3.76 | | | 490 | 3.62 | 221 | 3.43 | 694 | 3.63 | | | 110 | 3.50 | 117 | 3.49 |
| Stillmen, assistant (assistant operators), cracking, other than catalytic..... | 2,531 | 3.55 | 289 | 3.73 | 12 | 2.70 | 906 | 3.55 | 355 | 3.41 | 662 | 3.61 | 121 | 3.39 | | | 144 | 3.40 |
| Stillmen, assistant (assistant operators), straight-run..... | 2,432 | 3.62 | 419 | 3.73 | 20 | 2.71 | 213 | 3.60 | 161 | 3.35 | | | 54 | 3.38 | 112 | 3.49 | 125 | 3.47 |
| Stillmen, assistant (assistant operators), combination units..... | 1,249 | 3.57 | | | | | 73 | 3.77 | 172 | 3.42 | 158 | 3.68 | | | 39 | 3.55 | 457 | 3.52 |
| Stillmen's helpers (operators' helpers), catalytic cracking..... | 659 | 3.38 | 59 | 3.50 | | | 145 | 3.48 | 98 | 3.13 | 208 | 3.52 | 49 | 3.02 | | | | |
| Stillmen's helpers (operators' helpers), cracking, other than catalytic..... | 513 | 3.42 | 73 | 3.59 | | | 253 | 3.49 | | | 32 | 3.43 | | | | | | |
| Stillmen's helpers (operators' helpers), straight-run..... | 649 | 3.40 | 89 | 3.45 | | | 155 | 3.47 | 60 | 3.14 | 258 | 3.50 | | | | | 28 | 3.28 |
| Stillmen's helpers (operators' helpers), combination units..... | 671 | 3.37 | | | | | 127 | 3.55 | | | | | 85 | 3.20 | | | 205 | 3.33 |
| Treaters, light oils..... | 513 | 3.63 | 80 | 3.79 | 26 | 2.72 | 135 | 3.76 | 62 | 3.48 | 103 | 3.80 | 48 | 3.41 | | | 47 | 3.55 |
| Treaters' helpers, light oils..... | 228 | 3.52 | 22 | 3.47 | | | 70 | 3.71 | 24 | 3.27 | 59 | 3.60 | | | | | | |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 96. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-68—Continued

Petroleum Refineries (December 1965)²—Continued

| Item | United States | | East Coast | | Western Pennsylvania-West Virginia | | Midwest I | | Midwest II | | Texas-Louisiana-Gulf Coast | | Texas Inland-North Louisiana-Arkansas | | Rocky Mountain | | West Coast | |
|--|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings |
| Size of establishment—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inspection and testing: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Routine testers, laboratory | 2,963 | 3.48 | 529 | 3.60 | 89 | 2.58 | 416 | 3.39 | 319 | 3.27 | 1,142 | 3.70 | 150 | 3.13 | 112 | 3.18 | 206 | 3.29 |
| Recording and control: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stock clerks | 713 | 3.46 | 99 | 3.34 | 8 | 2.52 | 154 | 3.47 | 56 | 3.13 | 330 | 3.63 | 27 | 3.16 | 14 | 3.16 | 25 | 3.24 |
| Material movement: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Truckdrivers ⁴ : | 1,397 | 3.24 | 206 | 3.25 | 39 | 2.56 | 176 | 3.27 | 85 | 3.05 | 445 | 3.44 | 92 | 3.04 | 30 | 3.15 | 324 | 3.12 |
| Light (under 1½ tons) | 124 | 3.07 | | | | | | | 18 | 3.00 | 83 | 3.11 | 6 | 2.64 | 9 | 3.08 | | |
| Medium (1½ to and including 4 tons) | 326 | 3.14 | | | 10 | 2.45 | 84 | 3.23 | 51 | 3.03 | 69 | 3.22 | 38 | 2.99 | 20 | 3.18 | 50 | 3.19 |
| Heavy (over 4 tons, other than trailer type) | 96 | 3.20 | | | | | | | | | | | 17 | 3.12 | | | 49 | 3.29 |
| Truckers, power (forklift) | 244 | 3.05 | 57 | 3.08 | 21 | | | 3.18 | 35 | 3.00 | 69 | 3.14 | | | | | 50 | 3.01 |
| Custodial: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Guards | 632 | 3.05 | 135 | 3.05 | | | 142 | 3.13 | 34 | 2.93 | 266 | 3.12 | 33 | 2.76 | | | | |
| Janitors | 762 | 2.74 | 88 | 2.86 | 14 | 2.11 | 179 | 2.80 | 79 | 2.60 | 290 | 2.75 | 27 | 2.50 | 17 | 2.54 | 68 | 2.81 |
| Watchmen | 96 | 2.79 | | | 16 | 2.36 | 30 | 3.01 | 26 | 2.90 | | | | | | | | |

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Included are establishments employing 100 workers or more and primarily engaged in producing gasoline, kerosene, distillate fuel oils, residual fuel oils, lubricants, and other products from crude petroleum, and its fractionation products either through straight distillation of crude oil, redistillation of unfinished petroleum derivatives, cracking or other processes. (Industry 2911 as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and 1963 Supplement, prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget). Separate auxiliary units such as central offices and research laboratories are excluded.

³ The regions used in this study include: *East Coast*—Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Vermont, Virginia, and the following counties in Pennsylvania: Bradford, Columbia, Dauphin, Montour, Northumberland, Sullivan, York, and all counties east thereof; *Western Pennsylvania-West Virginia*—West Virginia and those counties in Pennsylvania not included in the East Coast region; *Midwest I*—Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, Michigan, Ohio, and Tennessee; *Midwest II*—Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, and Wisconsin; *Texas-*

Louisiana Gulf Coast—the following counties in Texas: Aransas, Brazoria, Calhoun, Cameron, Chambers, Fort Bend, Galveston, Hardin, Harris, Jackson, Jasper, Jefferson, Kenedy, Kleberg, Liberty, Matagorda, Montgomery, Newton, Nueces, Orange, Polk, Refugio, San Jacinto, San Patricio, Tyler, Victoria, Waller, Wharton, and Willacy; the following parishes in Louisiana: Avoyelles, East Feliciana, Pointe Coupee, Tangipahoa, Vernon, Rapides, Washington, and West Feliciana, and all parishes south thereof; the following counties in Mississippi: George, Hancock, Harrison, Jackson, Pearl River, and Stone; and the following counties in Alabama: Baldwin and Mobile; *Texas Inland-North Louisiana-Arkansas*—Arkansas and New Mexico and those parts of the States of Alabama, Louisiana, Mississippi, and Texas not included in the Texas-Louisiana Gulf Coast; *Rocky Mountain*—Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Utah, and Wyoming; and *West Coast*—Arizona, California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington. Alaska and Hawaii were excluded from the survey.

⁴ Virtually all production workers were men.

⁵ Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through March 1965.

⁶ Includes all drivers regardless of size and type of truck operated.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Petroleum Refining*, December 1965 (BLS Bulletin 1526).

TABLE 96. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-68—Continued

Pulp, Paper, and Paperboard Mills (October 1967)^{2,3}

| Item | United States ⁴ | | New England | | Middle Atlantic | | Southeast | | Southwest | | Great Lakes | | Pacific | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings |
| ALL MILLS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All production workers | 168,413 | \$2.95 | 26,832 | \$2.68 | 21,734 | \$2.79 | 41,843 | \$3.11 | 13,002 | \$3.11 | 44,235 | \$2.85 | 15,921 | \$3.39 |
| Men | 164,185 | 2.96 | 26,045 | 2.69 | 21,333 | 2.79 | 41,059 | 3.12 | 12,835 | 3.12 | 42,273 | 2.87 | 15,865 | 3.39 |
| Women | 4,228 | 2.49 | 787 | 2.33 | 410 | 2.62 | 784 | 2.55 | 167 | 2.71 | 1,962 | 2.48 | 56 | 2.75 |
| TYPE OF MILL⁵ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pulpmills | 6,406 | 3.17 | | | | | 3,558 | 3.15 | | | | | 2,210 | 3.36 |
| Paper mills | 113,403 | 2.94 | 23,715 | 2.69 | 16,224 | 2.87 | 20,734 | 3.08 | 7,406 | 3.14 | 34,210 | 2.88 | 8,063 | 3.39 |
| Paperboard Mills | 48,604 | 2.94 | 2,692 | 2.56 | 5,519 | 2.55 | 17,551 | 3.13 | 5,596 | 3.06 | 9,812 | 2.72 | 5,048 | 3.39 |
| SIZE OF COMMUNITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Metropolitan areas ⁶ | 68,650 | 2.95 | 9,974 | 2.68 | 14,078 | 2.84 | 15,132 | 3.05 | 3,794 | 3.14 | 15,744 | 2.82 | 9,395 | 3.39 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas | 99,763 | 2.95 | 16,858 | 2.68 | 7,665 | 2.69 | 26,711 | 3.14 | 9,208 | 3.10 | 28,491 | 2.86 | 6,526 | 3.39 |
| SIZE OF MILL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 50-249 workers | 22,862 | 2.56 | 4,653 | 2.49 | 6,860 | 2.61 | | | | | 6,267 | 2.53 | | |
| 250-999 workers | 70,418 | 2.97 | 12,254 | 2.72 | 8,242 | 2.81 | 14,000 | 3.17 | 4,084 | 3.02 | 21,487 | 2.84 | 8,896 | 3.37 |
| 1,000 workers or more | 75,133 | 3.04 | 9,925 | 2.71 | 6,641 | 2.95 | 26,107 | 3.13 | 8,774 | 3.15 | 16,481 | 2.98 | 5,345 | 3.44 |
| SELECTED OCCUPATIONS—MEN | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Back tenders, machine room | 4,884 | 3.27 | 948 | 2.95 | 997 | 3.00 | 731 | 3.71 | 255 | 3.81 | 1,346 | 3.15 | 455 | 4.06 |
| Beatermen | 2,954 | 2.71 | 512 | 2.51 | 640 | 2.45 | 355 | 3.07 | 122 | 2.99 | 1,044 | 2.71 | 226 | 3.20 |
| Chippers | 523 | 2.82 | 60 | 2.52 | 29 | 2.65 | 252 | 2.87 | 48 | 2.91 | 80 | 2.72 | 46 | 3.13 |
| Cooks | 804 | 3.62 | 78 | 2.98 | 63 | 3.04 | 270 | 3.91 | 60 | 3.91 | 109 | 3.30 | 192 | 3.81 |
| Cook helpers, first | 785 | 3.07 | 58 | 2.67 | 51 | 2.70 | 328 | 3.19 | 80 | 3.17 | 102 | 2.89 | 146 | 3.17 |
| Crane operators, woodyard | 881 | 3.48 | 70 | 2.85 | 57 | 2.93 | 430 | 3.77 | 99 | 3.75 | 146 | 3.08 | 58 | 3.34 |
| Electricians, maintenance | 3,062 | 3.56 | 424 | 3.15 | 394 | 3.31 | 924 | 3.78 | 168 | 3.96 | 657 | 3.34 | 327 | 3.97 |
| Grindermen | 782 | 2.78 | 207 | 2.65 | 109 | 2.53 | 92 | 3.12 | | | 182 | 2.65 | 140 | 3.05 |
| Head stock preparers, Group II | 1,461 | 3.14 | 267 | 2.92 | 373 | 2.84 | 143 | 3.79 | 91 | 3.77 | 408 | 3.06 | 132 | 3.62 |
| Janitors | 2,415 | 2.51 | 194 | 2.26 | 351 | 2.40 | 684 | 2.50 | 154 | 2.52 | 784 | 2.54 | 213 | 2.86 |
| Millwrights | 6,318 | 3.48 | 1,033 | 3.06 | 782 | 3.18 | 1,840 | 3.75 | 401 | 3.83 | 1,413 | 3.24 | 674 | 3.97 |
| Paper—machine tenders | 4,911 | 3.62 | 958 | 3.26 | 992 | 3.32 | 723 | 4.11 | 261 | 4.21 | 1,368 | 3.48 | 455 | 4.43 |
| Truckers, power, forklift | 4,810 | 2.73 | 471 | 2.45 | 654 | 2.58 | 999 | 2.81 | 314 | 2.69 | 1,576 | 2.69 | 689 | 3.11 |

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Earnings data for an estimated 29,506 workers in converted paper products departments are excluded from this table.

² Included are establishments employing 50 workers or more and primarily engaged in manufacturing (1) pulp; (2) paper (except building paper); and (3) paperboard (Industry Groups 261, 262, and 263 as defined in the 1967 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, prepared by the U. S. Bureau of the Budget). Separate auxiliary units such as central offices are excluded.

³ The regions used in this study include: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia; *Southwest*—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; and *Pacific*—California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

⁴ Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately.

⁵ For purposes of this study, data for pulpmills are limited to workers employed in separate pulpmaking establishments; data for paper and paperboard mills include workers in pulpmaking departments of these mills.

⁶ Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U. S. Bureau of the Budget through April 1967.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Pulp, Paper, and Paperboard Mills*, October 1967 (BLS Bulletin 1608).

TABLE 96. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-68—Continued

Sawmills and Planing Mills (October 1965) **

| Item | Total South | | Border States | | Southeast | | Southwest | |
|---|-------------|-----------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|
| | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ |
| All production workers..... | 100,184 | \$1.39 | 16,301 | \$1.42 | 56,883 | \$1.37 | 27,000 | \$1.42 |
| Mill workers..... | 90,825 | \$1.39 | 13,774 | \$1.43 | 52,059 | \$1.37 | 24,992 | \$1.42 |
| Logging workers..... | 9,359 | 1.37 | 2,527 | 1.40 | 4,824 | 1.33 | 2,008 | 1.43 |
| SIZE OF MILL | | | | | | | | |
| 8-99 workers..... | 67,004 | 1.37 | 13,839 | 1.41 | 40,791 | 1.35 | 12,374 | 1.39 |
| 100 workers or more..... | 33,180 | 1.43 | 2,462 | 1.49 | 16,092 | 1.41 | 14,626 | 1.45 |
| PREDOMINANT TYPE OF WOOD | | | | | | | | |
| Hardwood..... | 49,058 | 1.42 | 11,990 | 1.44 | 25,861 | 1.40 | 11,207 | 1.43 |
| Softwood..... | 51,126 | 1.36 | | | 31,022 | 1.34 | 15,793 | 1.41 |
| SELECTED OCCUPATIONS | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Sawmills and planing mills</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Block setters..... | 802 | 1.38 | 160 | 1.39 | 498 | 1.36 | 144 | 1.42 |
| Cut-off-saw operators..... | 1,951 | 1.34 | 415 | 1.35 | 986 | 1.34 | 550 | 1.35 |
| Edger men..... | 3,141 | 1.37 | 702 | 1.39 | 1,865 | 1.35 | 574 | 1.42 |
| Firemen, stationary boiler..... | 2,179 | 1.30 | 205 | 1.33 | 1,409 | 1.28 | 565 | 1.33 |
| Graders, planed lumber..... | 1,109 | 1.48 | 102 | 1.60 | 577 | 1.43 | 430 | 1.52 |
| Head-saw operators, band saw..... | 4,470 | 2.70 | 53 | 2.87 | 213 | 2.65 | 204 | 2.71 |
| Head-saw operators, circular saw..... | 2,408 | 1.95 | 635 | 2.00 | 1,490 | 1.89 | 283 | 2.18 |
| Loaders, cat and truck..... | 2,529 | 1.29 | 443 | 1.31 | 1,155 | 1.27 | 931 | 1.30 |
| Log deckmen..... | 1,981 | 1.30 | 494 | 1.32 | 1,229 | 1.29 | 287 | 1.28 |
| Lumber stackers, air drying or storage..... | 5,657 | 1.29 | 1,362 | 1.30 | 3,636 | 1.28 | 659 | 1.38 |
| Off-bearers, machine..... | 7,838 | 1.29 | 1,330 | 1.30 | 5,134 | 1.28 | 1,374 | 1.31 |
| Sawmilling operations..... | 4,834 | 1.28 | 994 | 1.30 | 3,120 | 1.27 | 720 | 1.30 |
| Planing operations..... | 2,300 | 1.28 | 327 | 1.30 | 1,476 | 1.27 | 497 | 1.32 |
| Planer operators (feed only)..... | 1,500 | 1.31 | 153 | 1.30 | 877 | 1.29 | 470 | 1.34 |
| Planer operators (set up and operate)..... | 1,093 | 1.78 | 142 | 1.73 | 675 | 1.71 | 276 | 1.96 |
| Sorters, green chain..... | 2,748 | 1.28 | 271 | 1.33 | 1,652 | 1.26 | 825 | 1.29 |
| Trimmermen..... | 2,402 | 1.31 | 385 | 1.34 | 1,484 | 1.29 | 533 | 1.34 |
| Truckdrivers..... | 3,267 | 1.37 | 787 | 1.43 | 2,043 | 1.35 | 437 | 1.33 |
| Truckdrivers, power (forklift)..... | 3,770 | 1.36 | 600 | 1.41 | 2,290 | 1.35 | 890 | 1.37 |
| <i>Logging</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Cat drivers, skidding..... | 1,191 | 1.44 | 361 | 1.51 | 526 | 1.39 | 304 | 1.43 |
| Fallers and buckers, power..... | 2,033 | 1.37 | 731 | 1.39 | 1,154 | 1.34 | 148 | 1.51 |
| Teamsters, logging..... | 920 | 1.30 | 299 | 1.34 | 570 | 1.28 | 51 | 1.36 |
| Truckdrivers, logging..... | 1,600 | 1.34 | 350 | 1.39 | 884 | 1.30 | 366 | 1.40 |

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Included are establishments employing 8 workers or more and classified in industry group 242 as defined by the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and supplements, U.S. Bureau of the Budget.

³ The regions used in this study are: *Border States*—Kentucky, Virginia,

and West Virginia; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; and *Southwest*—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas.

⁴ Includes workers in addition to those shown separately.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Southern Sawmills and Planing Mills*, October 1965 (BLS Bulletin 1519).

TABLE 96. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-68—Continued

Men's and Boys' Suits and Coats (April 1967)^{2,3}

| Item | United States ⁴ | | | Earnings ¹ | New England | | Middle Atlantic | | Border States | | Southeast | | Great Lakes | | Middle West | |
|---|----------------------------|--------|--------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| | Number | | | | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ |
| | Total | Women | Men | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Production Workers..... | 98,354 | | | \$2.28 | 3,843 | \$2.28 | 52,514 | \$2.43 | 13,733 | \$2.11 | 8,870 | \$1.83 | 13,756 | \$2.29 | 2,030 | \$1.87 |
| Women..... | 69,469 | | | 2.06 | 2,699 | 2.04 | 33,681 | 2.15 | 11,489 | 2.02 | 7,191 | 1.76 | 10,043 | 2.09 | 1,666 | 1.78 |
| Men..... | 28,885 | | | 2.82 | 1,144 | 2.83 | 18,833 | 2.93 | 2,244 | 2.56 | 1,679 | 2.13 | 3,713 | 2.81 | 364 | 2.27 |
| SIZE OF COMMUNITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Metropolitan Areas ⁵ | 78,035 | 51,914 | 26,121 | 2.37 | 3,843 | 2.28 | 46,095 | 2.49 | 7,786 | 2.24 | 2,466 | 1.74 | 12,395 | 2.32 | 1,842 | 1.89 |
| Nonmetropolitan Areas..... | 20,319 | 17,555 | 2,764 | 1.94 | | | 6,419 | 2.01 | 5,947 | 1.94 | 6,404 | 1.86 | | | | |
| TYPE OF SHOP⁶ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Regular and cutting shops..... | 76,329 | 54,347 | 21,982 | 2.25 | 2,705 | 2.27 | 34,200 | 2.42 | 12,048 | 2.11 | 8,548 | 1.83 | 13,455 | 2.29 | 2,014 | 1.87 |
| Regular shops with— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cutting and sewing operations..... | 59,394 | 41,115 | 18,279 | 2.27 | 2,668 | 2.27 | 24,558 | 2.49 | 7,634 | 2.14 | 7,380 | 1.81 | 11,781 | 2.32 | 2,014 | 1.87 |
| Sewing operations only..... | 13,381 | 12,155 | 1,226 | 2.06 | | | 7,040 | 2.08 | 3,696 | 2.06 | | | | | | |
| Contract shops..... | 22,025 | 15,122 | 6,903 | 2.39 | 1,138 | 2.30 | 18,314 | 2.44 | 1,685 | 2.09 | | | | | | |
| SIZE OF SHOP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5-249 workers..... | 29,732 | 18,745 | 10,987 | 2.37 | 2,485 | 2.32 | 17,964 | 2.54 | 2,848 | 2.09 | 1,068 | 1.77 | 2,586 | 2.16 | 1,398 | 1.78 |
| 250 workers or more..... | 68,622 | 50,724 | 17,898 | 2.25 | | | 34,550 | 2.37 | 10,885 | 2.11 | 7,802 | 1.83 | 11,170 | 2.32 | | |
| SELECTED OCCUPATIONS⁶ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cutting: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cutters, cloth..... | 685 | 38 | 647 | 3.22 | 58 | 3.31 | 293 | 3.69 | 88 | 2.40 | 66 | 2.42 | 91 | 3.33 | 34 | 2.67 |
| Cutters and markers, cloth..... | 2,456 | 26 | 2,430 | 3.41 | 35 | 3.65 | 1,416 | 3.52 | 259 | 3.18 | 69 | 2.67 | 608 | 3.38 | 29 | 2.09 |
| Spreaders..... | 303 | 72 | 231 | 2.49 | | | 105 | 2.77 | 80 | 2.09 | 45 | 2.04 | | | 12 | 1.77 |
| Coat Fabrication: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Basters, except armhole, hand..... | 1,144 | 597 | 547 | 2.58 | 43 | 2.49 | 718 | 2.74 | 65 | 2.20 | | | 174 | 2.40 | | |
| Buttonhole makers, hand..... | 1,071 | 1,060 | 11 | 2.22 | 40 | 2.23 | 667 | 2.23 | 135 | 2.19 | | | 196 | 2.21 | | |
| Finishers, hand..... | 8,282 | 8,183 | 99 | 1.99 | 240 | 2.03 | 5,097 | 2.01 | 1,156 | 1.87 | 100 | 1.58 | 1,308 | 2.06 | 139 | 1.79 |
| Inspectors, final..... | 1,521 | 1,198 | 323 | 1.92 | 68 | 1.96 | 950 | 1.95 | 167 | 1.94 | 129 | 1.65 | 113 | 2.06 | 39 | 1.63 |
| Pressers, finish, machine..... | 4,370 | 820 | 3,550 | 3.00 | 184 | 3.20 | 2,399 | 3.19 | 554 | 2.74 | 457 | 2.40 | 552 | 3.04 | 93 | 2.49 |
| Sewing machine operators ⁷ | 32,895 | 28,450 | 4,445 | 2.31 | 1,306 | 2.29 | 17,503 | 2.52 | 5,005 | 2.11 | 3,889 | 1.81 | 3,296 | 2.26 | 769 | 1.86 |
| Baste, jump-stitch machine (canvas)..... | 1,166 | 1,045 | 121 | 2.29 | 39 | 2.57 | 624 | 2.45 | 196 | 2.07 | 119 | 1.84 | 127 | 2.24 | 15 | 1.91 |
| Fill body lining, bottom and side..... | 852 | 780 | 72 | 2.38 | 22 | 2.39 | 423 | 2.64 | 106 | 2.08 | 166 | 1.83 | 83 | 2.72 | 20 | 1.92 |
| Join undercollar, join sleeve lining, or piece pockets..... | 1,395 | 1,279 | 116 | 2.23 | 31 | 2.22 | 776 | 2.35 | 222 | 2.16 | 178 | 1.86 | 111 | 2.22 | 29 | 2.08 |
| Pocket setting and tacking..... | 2,989 | 2,237 | 752 | 2.45 | 106 | 2.67 | 1,704 | 2.73 | 432 | 2.05 | 387 | 1.81 | 175 | 2.33 | 58 | 1.94 |
| Sew in sleeve..... | 1,574 | 1,130 | 444 | 2.56 | 47 | 2.75 | 802 | 2.93 | 215 | 2.26 | 185 | 1.86 | 206 | 2.33 | 30 | 1.97 |
| Thread trimmers and basting pullers..... | 2,837 | 2,817 | 20 | 1.80 | 101 | 1.97 | 1,603 | 1.80 | 405 | 1.81 | 307 | 1.69 | 280 | 1.89 | 43 | 1.52 |
| Underpressers..... | 4,160 | 1,078 | 3,082 | 2.62 | 150 | 2.40 | 2,459 | 2.77 | 576 | 2.38 | 343 | 2.11 | 419 | 2.65 | 51 | 2.03 |
| Trouser Fabrication: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pressers, finish..... | 464 | 111 | 353 | 2.73 | | | 219 | 2.84 | 50 | 3.00 | 43 | 2.04 | 113 | 2.70 | 8 | 2.36 |
| Sewing machine operators ⁷ | 6,378 | 5,952 | 426 | 2.11 | 218 | 2.21 | 2,837 | 2.26 | 833 | 2.01 | 738 | 1.68 | 1,272 | 2.13 | 176 | 1.84 |
| Bartacking..... | 418 | 395 | 23 | 2.09 | | | 195 | 2.18 | 50 | 2.01 | 30 | 1.82 | 107 | 2.07 | | |
| Make pockets..... | 961 | 866 | 95 | 2.21 | | | 473 | 2.35 | 114 | 1.96 | 99 | 1.75 | 172 | 2.28 | 18 | 2.08 |
| Serging..... | 371 | 342 | 29 | 2.01 | 21 | 2.15 | 183 | 2.08 | 41 | 2.04 | 39 | 1.66 | 62 | 2.09 | | |
| Underpressers..... | 696 | 287 | 409 | 2.29 | | | 325 | 2.40 | 83 | 2.20 | 55 | 1.91 | 154 | 2.31 | 9 | 2.01 |
| Vest Fabrication: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sewing machine operators..... | 359 | 327 | 32 | 1.81 | | | 108 | 2.04 | | | | | 113 | 1.83 | | |
| Miscellaneous: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Adjusters (repairmen)..... | 353 | | 353 | 2.80 | 12 | 2.95 | 119 | 3.07 | 59 | 2.56 | 71 | 2.31 | 70 | 3.02 | 12 | 2.56 |
| Janitors..... | 735 | 101 | 634 | 1.74 | 13 | 1.92 | 331 | 1.71 | 94 | 1.63 | 96 | 1.51 | 153 | 2.09 | 23 | 1.50 |
| Work distributors..... | 500 | 80 | 420 | 1.98 | | | 236 | 2.15 | 49 | 1.89 | | | 99 | 2.01 | 21 | 1.55 |
| Work distributors..... | 1,337 | 467 | 870 | 1.75 | 39 | 2.00 | 610 | 1.69 | 114 | 1.85 | 168 | 1.64 | 361 | 1.84 | | |

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays and late shifts.

² The survey covered establishments with 5 workers or more and primarily engaged in manufacturing men's, youth's, and boys' suits, coats, and overcoats (part of industry 2311 as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and supplement, U.S. Bureau of the Budget). Excluded were jobs which perform only entrepreneurial functions, such as buying materials, arranging for all manufacturing operations to be done by others, and selling the finished product.

³ The regions used in this study include: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Border States*—Delaware, District of Columbia, Kentucky, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; and *Middle West*—Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota.

⁴ Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were excluded from the survey.

⁵ Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through April 1966.

⁶ Three types of shops are included in the industry: *Regular* or "inside" shops which own the material and perform all or nearly all of the manufacturing processes; *cutting shops* which own the material and cut the cloth, and deliver it to contract shops; and *contract shops* which perform the tailoring operations for the owners of the goods. Cutting shops, accounting for less than 5 percent of the industry work force, were combined with regular shops for the purpose of this survey.

⁷ Includes sewing machine operators in addition to those shown separately.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Men's and Boys' Suits and Coats*, April 1967 (BLS Bulletin 1594).

TABLE 96. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-68—Continued

| Women's and Misses' coat and suit (August 1965) ^{2*} | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----|--------|
| Item | Baltimore | | Chicago | | Kansas City | | Los Angeles-Long Beach | | Newark and Jersey City | | | |
| | Workers | Earnings ¹ | Workers | Earnings ¹ | Workers | Earnings ¹ | Workers | Earnings ¹ | Workers | Earnings ¹ | | |
| All production workers..... | 489 | \$2.02 | 1,184 | \$2.64 | 2,062 | \$2.00 | 2,142 | \$2.87 | 6,756 | \$2.49 | | |
| Women..... | 358 | 1.91 | 858 | 2.28 | 1,783 | 1.94 | 1,465 | 2.41 | 5,202 | 2.31 | | |
| Men..... | 131 | 2.34 | 326 | 3.59 | 279 | 2.36 | 677 | 3.88 | 1,554 | 3.08 | | |
| SELECTED OCCUPATIONS³ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cutters and markers..... | 26 | 2.58 | 73 | 3.40 | 83 | 2.73 | 147 | 4.20 | 43 | 3.94 | | |
| Inspectors, final (examiners)..... | | | 11 | 1.82 | 30 | 1.80 | 36 | 2.03 | 23 | 2.72 | | |
| Packers, shipping..... | | | 11 | 1.83 | 36 | 1.59 | 53 | 1.77 | | | | |
| Pressers, hand..... | 18 | 2.30 | 51 | 3.48 | 85 | 2.12 | 65 | 3.32 | 321 | 3.06 | | |
| Pressers, machine..... | 20 | 2.63 | 55 | 5.17 | 88 | 3.11 | 105 | 4.81 | 365 | 4.08 | | |
| Pressers, hand and machine..... | 8 | 2.70 | | | | | 29 | 4.31 | 116 | 2.71 | | |
| Sewers, hand (finishers)..... | 68 | 1.92 | 211 | 2.23 | 221 | 1.86 | 416 | 2.38 | 1,004 | 2.36 | | |
| Sewing machine operators, section system..... | 104 | 1.91 | 240 | 2.74 | 755 | 2.14 | 354 | 2.69 | 3,145 | 2.59 | | |
| Sewing machine operators, single-hand (tailor) system..... | 36 | 3.00 | 143 | 3.28 | | | 410 | 3.46 | | | | |
| Thread trimmers (cleaners)..... | 6 | 1.35 | 27 | 1.44 | 25 | 1.75 | 30 | 1.43 | 169 | 1.53 | | |
| New York | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Paterson-Clifton-Passaic | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Philadelphia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| San Francisco-Oakland | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All shops | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Regular shops⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Contract shops | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All production workers..... | 28,334 | \$2.92 | 9,893 | \$3.19 | 18,441 | \$2.78 | 3,624 | \$2.25 | 1,843 | \$2.52 | 696 | \$2.44 |
| Women..... | 15,668 | 2.57 | 3,193 | 2.82 | 12,475 | 2.50 | 2,932 | 2.07 | 1,343 | 2.21 | 561 | 2.23 |
| Men..... | 12,666 | 3.37 | 6,700 | 3.36 | 5,966 | 3.37 | 692 | 2.98 | 500 | 3.35 | 135 | 3.30 |
| SELECTED OCCUPATIONS⁵ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cutters and markers..... | 1,560 | 3.90 | 1,307 | 3.91 | 199 | 3.82 | 67 | 4.04 | 72 | 3.41 | 49 | 3.56 |
| Inspectors, final (examiners)..... | 490 | 3.02 | 281 | 3.13 | 209 | 2.87 | 20 | 2.71 | 27 | 1.99 | | |
| Packers, shipping..... | 921 | 1.87 | 921 | 1.87 | | | | | 10 | 1.75 | 17 | 1.94 |
| Pressers, hand..... | 1,382 | 3.88 | 296 | 4.19 | 1,086 | 3.79 | 175 | 2.62 | 88 | 4.23 | 40 | 2.91 |
| Pressers, machine..... | 1,126 | 4.23 | 227 | 5.19 | 899 | 3.99 | 205 | 3.47 | 98 | 4.38 | 39 | 3.52 |
| Pressers, hand and machine..... | 540 | 4.20 | 151 | 5.12 | 389 | 3.84 | 26 | 4.00 | | | | |
| Sewers, hand (finishers)..... | 5,812 | 2.73 | 2,146 | 3.00 | 3,666 | 2.58 | 443 | 1.98 | 245 | 2.35 | 97 | 1.96 |
| Sewing machine operators, section system..... | 6,362 | 2.70 | 448 | 3.07 | 5,914 | 2.67 | 1,594 | 2.29 | 716 | 2.43 | | |
| Sewing machine operators, single-hand (tailor) system..... | 3,797 | 3.45 | 1,429 | 3.78 | 2,368 | 3.25 | | | | | 129 | 2.22 |
| Thread trimmers (cleaners)..... | 465 | 1.60 | 43 | 1.66 | 422 | 1.59 | 116 | 1.54 | 33 | 1.40 | 21 | 1.81 |

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Included are establishments employing 4 workers or more and primarily engaged in manufacturing women's and misses' coats and suits except fur coats and raincoats (part of industry 2337 as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and its 1963 *Supplements*, U.S. Bureau of the Budget). Contract shops making skirts for suit manufacturers or suit jobbers were included, but other skirt manufacturers were excluded.

³ For 9 standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through March 1965.

⁴ Include jobbing shops performing some manufacturing operations such as cutting, finishing, or packing and shipping, in addition to regular (inside) shops.

⁵ Data relate to all workers in the selected occupations. Women accounted for a large majority of the thread trimmers, hand sewers, and section system operators in all areas, whereas most single-hand system operators in New York and Chicago were men. Men also accounted for a majority of the shipping packers, cutters and markers, and pressers in most areas.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Women's and Misses' Coats and Suits*, August 1965 (BLS Bulletin 1508).

TABLE 96. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-68—Continued

| Synthetic Fibers (February-April 1966) ² | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|-------|-------|------------------------------|--------|-------------------|----------------------|-------|-------|------------------------------|--------|-------------------|
| Item | Cellulosic fibers | | | | | | Noncellulosic fibers | | | | | |
| | Number | | | Hourly earnings ¹ | | | Number | | | Hourly earnings ¹ | | |
| | Total | Men | Women | Mean | Median | Middle 50 percent | Total | Men | Women | Mean | Median | Middle 50 percent |
| All production workers..... | 26,712 | ----- | ----- | \$2.27 | \$2.24 | \$2.07-2.43 | 35,695 | ----- | ----- | \$2.58 | \$2.62 | \$2.29-2.92 |
| Men..... | 19,950 | ----- | ----- | 2.32 | 2.30 | 2.13-2.47 | 24,046 | ----- | ----- | 2.69 | 2.69 | 2.32-2.99 |
| Women..... | 6,762 | ----- | ----- | 2.11 | 2.09 | 1.88-2.25 | 11,649 | ----- | ----- | 2.36 | 2.39 | 2.08-2.65 |
| SELECTED OCCUPATIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chemical operators..... | 2,652 | 2,652 | ----- | \$2.31 | \$2.31 | \$2.18-2.41 | 1,820 | 1,820 | ----- | \$2.92 | \$3.10 | \$2.71-3.18 |
| Creel tenders..... | 706 | 96 | 610 | 2.10 | 2.09 | 1.89-2.23 | 1,326 | 757 | 569 | 2.21 | 2.25 | 2.06-2.33 |
| Drawtwist operators..... | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 5,059 | 711 | 4,348 | 2.37 | 2.39 | 2.09-2.64 |
| Electricians, maintenance..... | 342 | 342 | ----- | 2.69 | 2.75 | 2.53-2.85 | 629 | 629 | ----- | 3.32 | 3.41 | 3.21-3.47 |
| Helpers, maintenance trades..... | 391 | 391 | ----- | 2.18 | 2.23 | 2.03-2.33 | 411 | 411 | ----- | 2.46 | 2.60 | 2.31-2.66 |
| Instrument repairmen..... | 159 | 159 | ----- | 2.66 | 2.74 | 2.38-2.86 | 285 | 285 | ----- | 3.37 | 3.43 | 3.28-3.49 |
| Janitors..... | 508 | 464 | 44 | 1.96 | 1.94 | 1.86-2.09 | 585 | 530 | 55 | 2.08 | 2.13 | 1.97-2.16 |
| Jetmen..... | 184 | 97 | 87 | 2.15 | 2.16 | 2.05-2.27 | 221 | 197 | 24 | 2.59 | 2.69 | 2.36-2.86 |
| Laboratory assistants..... | 174 | 149 | 25 | 2.25 | 2.18 | 2.11-2.36 | 1,346 | 925 | 421 | 2.73 | 2.83 | 2.62-2.94 |
| Laborers, material handling..... | 874 | 810 | 64 | 2.14 | 2.15 | 2.04-2.24 | 731 | 646 | 85 | 2.04 | 2.12 | 1.95-2.16 |
| Mechanics, general..... | 411 | 411 | ----- | 2.64 | 2.64 | 2.40-2.72 | 1,844 | 1,844 | ----- | 3.24 | 3.42 | 3.13-3.48 |
| Millwrights..... | 714 | 714 | ----- | 2.71 | 2.77 | 2.54-2.85 | 368 | 368 | ----- | 3.18 | 3.33 | 3.10-3.41 |
| Physical test operators..... | 264 | 32 | 232 | 2.04 | 2.07 | 1.94-2.18 | 1,532 | 407 | 1,125 | 2.41 | 2.43 | 2.30-2.66 |
| Pipefitters..... | 406 | 406 | ----- | 2.76 | 2.79 | 2.68-2.87 | 330 | 330 | ----- | 3.34 | 3.40 | 3.25-3.45 |
| Spinners, dry process..... | 1,403 | 1,091 | 312 | 2.40 | 2.39 | 2.34-2.45 | 4,385 | 4,385 | ----- | 2.75 | 2.87 | 2.66-2.94 |
| Spinners, wet process..... | 2,431 | 2,431 | ----- | 2.26 | 2.27 | 2.17-2.35 | 324 | 324 | ----- | 2.38 | 2.31 | 2.10-2.56 |
| Throwers (twisters)..... | 1,406 | 291 | 1,115 | 2.09 | 2.12 | 1.97-2.22 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Tow operators..... | 266 | 266 | ----- | 2.34 | 2.35 | 2.32-2.39 | 990 | 954 | 36 | 2.64 | 2.66 | 2.62-2.83 |
| Warper operators..... | 744 | 73 | 671 | 2.32 | 2.18 | 2.01-2.58 | 1,373 | 200 | 1,173 | 2.41 | 2.49 | 2.32-2.65 |
| Winders, yarn..... | 2,147 | 111 | 2,036 | 2.08 | 2.03 | 1.79-2.24 | 907 | 499 | 408 | 2.20 | 2.33 | 1.87-2.39 |

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Included are establishments primarily engaged in the manufacture of cellulosic manmade fibers in the form of monofilament, yarn, staple, or tow suitable for further manufacturing on textile processing equipment and synthetic organic fibers, except cellulosic (industries 2823 and 2824 as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and 1963 Supplement, prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget). The classification of establishments by industry branch was determined on the basis of the

value of the principal fiber manufactured. Separate auxiliary units, such as central offices and research laboratories, were excluded. Also excluded from the survey were establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing glass fibers.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Synthetic Fibers*. February-April 1966 (BLS Bulletin 1540).

TABLE 96. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-68—Continued

Cotton Textile Mills (September 1965)^{2,3}

| Item | United States ⁴ | | New England | | Southeast | | Southwest | |
|--|----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|
| | Workers | Earnings ¹ | Workers | Earnings ¹ | Workers | Earnings ¹ | Workers | Earnings ¹ |
| ALL MILLS | | | | | | | | |
| All production workers..... | 219,477 | \$1.74 | 6,879 | \$1.82 | 206,046 | \$1.74 | 4,824 | \$1.53 |
| Men..... | 136,641 | 1.78 | 4,209 | 1.87 | 128,342 | 1.78 | 3,029 | 1.55 |
| Women..... | 82,836 | 1.67 | 2,670 | 1.73 | 77,704 | 1.67 | 1,795 | 1.48 |
| SIZE OF COMMUNITY | | | | | | | | |
| Metropolitan areas ⁵ | 50,888 | 1.77 | 3,369 | 1.82 | 44,788 | 1.76 | 1,126 | 1.50 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas..... | 168,589 | 1.73 | 3,510 | 1.82 | 161,258 | 1.73 | 3,698 | 1.53 |
| SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT | | | | | | | | |
| 20-249 workers..... | 30,099 | 1.61 | | | 27,499 | 1.59 | | |
| 250-499 workers..... | 58,678 | 1.71 | | | 55,365 | 1.72 | 2,581 | 1.50 |
| 500-999 workers..... | 56,102 | 1.76 | 2,259 | 1.83 | 52,415 | 1.76 | | |
| 1,000 workers or more..... | 74,598 | 1.80 | 3,777 | 1.81 | 70,767 | 1.79 | | |
| TYPE OF MILL AND PRODUCT⁶ | | | | | | | | |
| Yarn mills..... | 44,463 | 1.62 | | | 42,313 | 1.62 | | |
| Carded yarn..... | 17,568 | 1.63 | | | 17,342 | 1.63 | | |
| Combed yarn..... | 26,895 | 1.62 | | | 24,971 | 1.61 | | |
| Integrated mills..... | 171,471 | 1.77 | 5,047 | 1.83 | 161,603 | 1.77 | 4,619 | 1.53 |
| Carded-yarn fabrics..... | 140,951 | 1.75 | 3,801 | 1.84 | 132,329 | 1.76 | 4,619 | 1.53 |
| Combed-yarn fabrics..... | 30,520 | 1.83 | | | 29,274 | 1.83 | | |
| FIBER CONTENT OF PREDOMINANT PRODUCT | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton fibers only..... | 203,295 | 1.73 | 5,766 | 1.81 | 191,953 | 1.74 | 4,682 | 1.53 |
| Blends of cotton and synthetic fibers..... | 16,182 | 1.79 | 1,113 | 1.85 | 14,093 | 1.78 | | |
| PREDOMINANT CLASS OF FABRICS⁷ | | | | | | | | |
| Duck and allied fabrics..... | 7,844 | 1.70 | | | 6,476 | 1.75 | | |
| Narrow sheeting and allied coarse and medium yarn fabrics..... | 14,265 | 1.64 | | | 13,703 | 1.65 | | |
| Wide sheeting and allied coarse and medium yarn fabrics..... | 55,311 | 1.76 | | | 51,501 | 1.77 | | |
| Printcloth-yarn fabrics..... | 25,404 | 1.78 | | | 24,680 | 1.78 | | |
| Colored-yarn fabrics..... | 11,101 | 1.77 | | | 10,101 | 1.80 | | |
| Towels, toweling, and dishcloths..... | 13,832 | 1.82 | | | 13,741 | 1.82 | | |
| Napped fabrics, blankets, and blanketing..... | 6,567 | 1.74 | | | 6,567 | 1.74 | | |
| Fine cotton fabrics (combed, part combed, and fine carded)..... | 28,647 | 1.83 | | | 27,134 | 1.83 | | |
| Specialties and other woven cotton fabrics..... | 12,043 | 1.76 | | | 9,830 | 1.73 | | |
| SELECTED OCCUPATIONS | | | | | | | | |
| Battery hands (463 men and 9,261 women)..... | 9,724 | 1.56 | 285 | 1.59 | 9,150 | 1.56 | 261 | 1.41 |
| Card grinders (all men)..... | 1,746 | 2.03 | 44 | 1.99 | 1,672 | 2.03 | 29 | 1.77 |
| Card tenders (4,246 men and 86 women)..... | 4,332 | 1.62 | 87 | 1.73 | 4,143 | 1.62 | 96 | 1.48 |
| Doffers, spinning-frame (10,588 men and 124 women)..... | 10,712 | 1.85 | 181 | 1.89 | 10,299 | 1.85 | 229 | 1.69 |
| Electricians, maintenance (all men)..... | 687 | 2.21 | 18 | 2.16 | 655 | 2.21 | 10 | 2.07 |
| Inspectors, cloth, machine (831 men and 4,570 women)..... | 5,401 | 1.63 | 240 | 1.61 | 5,027 | 1.64 | 82 | 1.39 |
| Janitors, except machinery cleaners (4,408 men and 830 women)..... | 5,238 | 1.45 | 120 | 1.53 | 4,993 | 1.45 | 101 | 1.34 |
| Loom fixers (all men)..... | 10,331 | 2.27 | 286 | 2.29 | 9,672 | 2.27 | 243 | 2.03 |
| Machinists, maintenance (all men)..... | 1,160 | 2.18 | 23 | 2.20 | 1,106 | 2.19 | 24 | 1.88 |
| Slubber tenders (4,548 men and 554 women)..... | 5,102 | 1.87 | 97 | 2.20 | 4,885 | 1.86 | 113 | 1.64 |
| Spinners, ring-frame (186 men and 18,776 women)..... | 18,962 | 1.70 | 417 | 1.75 | 18,202 | 1.70 | 338 | 1.50 |
| Truckers, hand, including bobbin boys (6,523 men and 217 women)..... | 6,740 | 1.49 | 89 | 1.56 | 6,481 | 1.50 | 146 | 1.32 |
| Weavers (9,242 men and 9,833 women)..... | 19,075 | 2.00 | 523 | 2.09 | 17,775 | 2.00 | 354 | 1.74 |
| Box looms (1,089 men and 764 women)..... | 1,853 | 2.00 | | | 1,781 | 2.01 | | |
| Dobby looms (1,987 men and 1,559 women)..... | 3,546 | 2.04 | | | 3,435 | 2.04 | | |
| Jacquard looms (837 men and 284 women)..... | 1,121 | 2.16 | | | 786 | 2.09 | | |
| Plain looms (5,329 men and 7,226 women)..... | 12,555 | 1.97 | 385 | 2.02 | 11,773 | 1.98 | 354 | 1.74 |
| Winders, yarn (200 men and 16,202 women)..... | 16,402 | 1.63 | 355 | 1.77 | 15,617 | 1.63 | 272 | 1.47 |

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Also excluded are data for an estimated 21,519 workers (with an average of \$1.73 an hour) employed in bleaching, cloth dyeing and finishing, and fabricating departments.

² Included are mills employing 20 workers or more, primarily engaged in manufacturing cotton yarn (or thread) and broad-woven fabrics (12 inches or more in width). Mills manufacturing mixtures containing 25 percent or more wool were excluded.

³ The regions used in this study are: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia; and *Southwest*—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas.

⁴ Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

⁵ The term "metropolitan areas" as used in this study refers to Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through March 1965.

⁶ Data are not shown separately for weaving mills, but are included in the data for all production workers. Mills engaged in weaving fabrics from purchased yarn employed an estimated 3,543 workers at the time of the study and were mostly concentrated in the Southeast region.

⁷ Includes data for weaving and integrated mills only.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Cotton Textiles*, September 1965 (BLS Bulletin 1506).

TABLE 96. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-68—Continued

Cotton and Man-Made Fiber Textile Mills (September 1968)^{2,3}

| Item | United States ⁴ | | New England | | Middle Atlantic | | Southeast | | Southwest | |
|--|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings |
| All mills: | | | | | | | | | | |
| All production workers..... | 340,200 | \$2.06 | 16,823 | \$2.07 | 14,614 | \$2.11 | 303,072 | \$2.06 | 5,255 | \$1.91 |
| Men..... | 196,407 | 2.13 | 9,138 | 2.19 | 7,066 | 2.31 | 176,630 | 2.12 | 3,394 | 1.94 |
| Women..... | 143,793 | 1.96 | 7,685 | 1.94 | 7,548 | 1.92 | 126,442 | 1.97 | 1,861 | 1.86 |
| Size of community: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Metropolitan areas ⁵ | 86,939 | 2.08 | 11,635 | 2.07 | 11,093 | 2.16 | 62,178 | 2.07 | 1,609 | 1.87 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas..... | 253,261 | 2.05 | 5,188 | 2.09 | 3,521 | 1.94 | 240,894 | 2.05 | 3,646 | 1.92 |
| Size of establishment: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20-249 workers..... | 56,249 | 1.98 | 5,239 | 2.02 | 9,306 | 2.17 | 40,706 | 1.95 | | |
| 250-499 workers..... | 91,761 | 2.03 | 3,038 | 2.13 | 3,927 | 2.00 | 82,355 | 2.03 | 2,017 | 1.92 |
| 500-999 workers..... | 105,518 | 2.08 | 4,584 | 2.12 | | | 97,313 | 2.08 | | |
| 1,000 workers or more..... | 86,672 | 2.10 | 3,962 | 2.06 | | | 82,698 | 2.10 | | |
| Fiber content of predominant product:⁶ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton fibers only..... | 167,570 | 2.05 | 4,619 | 2.07 | | | 157,154 | 2.05 | 4,844 | 1.92 |
| Man-made fibers only..... | 98,017 | 2.03 | 11,578 | 2.07 | 11,518 | 2.03 | 74,497 | 2.02 | | |
| Blends of cotton and man-made fibers..... | 74,235 | 2.11 | | | 2,195 | 2.49 | 71,421 | 2.10 | | |
| Type of mill: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yarn or thread mills..... | 83,111 | 1.93 | 5,791 | 1.99 | 4,109 | 1.87 | 72,789 | 1.93 | | |
| Weaving mills..... | 45,361 | 2.15 | 3,533 | 2.19 | 9,615 | 2.20 | 32,213 | 2.13 | | |
| Integrated mills..... | 211,728 | 2.09 | 7,499 | 2.09 | 890 | 2.24 | 198,070 | 2.09 | 4,833 | 1.92 |
| Selected occupations:⁶ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Battery hands (11,503 women and 690 men)..... | 12,193 | 1.84 | 371 | 1.79 | 518 | 1.78 | 11,037 | 1.84 | 253 | 1.85 |
| Card grinders (all men)..... | 1,897 | 2.40 | 49 | 2.26 | | | 1,805 | 2.40 | 39 | 2.39 |
| Card tenders (5,582 men and 132 women)..... | 5,714 | 1.92 | 221 | 2.07 | | | 5,328 | 1.92 | 121 | 1.79 |
| Doffers, spinning frame (12,302 men and 469 women)..... | 12,771 | 2.17 | 235 | 2.08 | | | 12,291 | 2.18 | 211 | 2.03 |
| Drawing-frame tenders (3,589 men and 1,069 women)..... | 4,658 | 2.00 | 90 | 2.09 | | | 4,405 | 2.00 | 113 | 1.77 |
| Electricians, maintenance (all men)..... | 1,099 | 2.61 | 42 | 2.61 | 19 | 2.63 | 1,029 | 2.61 | 9 | 2.56 |
| Inspectors, cloth, machine (7,935 women and 1,113 men)..... | 9,053 | 1.92 | 507 | 1.84 | 565 | 1.88 | 7,894 | 1.93 | 78 | 1.98 |
| Janitors (excluding machinery cleaners) (5,661 men and 1,456 women)..... | 7,117 | 1.72 | 112 | 1.77 | 150 | 1.83 | 6,722 | 1.72 | 120 | 1.67 |
| Loom fixers (16,164 men and 88 women)..... | 16,252 | 2.72 | 901 | 2.64 | 974 | 2.94 | 14,133 | 2.71 | 235 | 2.63 |
| Loom winder tenders (1,100 women and 146 men)..... | 1,246 | 1.85 | 341 | 1.79 | | | 832 | 1.88 | | |
| Machinists, maintenance (all men)..... | 1,649 | 2.56 | 62 | 2.57 | 27 | 2.62 | 1,510 | 2.57 | 50 | 2.37 |
| Section men (fixers, spinning department) (all men)..... | 4,200 | 2.40 | 105 | 2.30 | | | 4,002 | 2.41 | 73 | 2.22 |
| Slubber tenders, long draft (5,593 men and 865 women)..... | 6,458 | 2.17 | 122 | 2.31 | | | 6,195 | 2.17 | 106 | 1.93 |
| Spinners, ring frame (23,814 women and 556 men)..... | 24,370 | 2.00 | 801 | 2.03 | 105 | 1.91 | 23,033 | 2.00 | 387 | 1.83 |
| Truckers, hand (including bobbin boys) (9,672 men and 354 women)..... | 10,526 | 1.78 | 235 | 1.90 | 360 | 1.85 | 9,807 | 1.77 | 123 | 1.65 |
| Twister tenders, ring frame (3,852 women and 2,804 men)..... | 6,656 | 1.95 | 664 | 1.89 | 654 | 1.91 | 5,283 | 1.96 | | |
| Uptwisters (man-made fibers) (1,568 women and 899 men)..... | 2,467 | 1.90 | | | 613 | 1.78 | 1,426 | 1.97 | | |
| Warper tenders (1,856 women and 1,355 men)..... | 3,211 | 2.04 | 126 | 2.12 | 408 | 2.20 | 2,626 | 2.02 | 49 | 1.83 |
| Weavers (14,731 women and 14,333 men)..... | 29,064 | 2.37 | 1,365 | 2.37 | 2,371 | 2.53 | 24,896 | 2.36 | 414 | 2.15 |
| Winders, yarn (32,398 women and 706 men)..... | 33,104 | 1.93 | 1,579 | 1.92 | 2,831 | 1.83 | 28,304 | 1.94 | 297 | 1.84 |

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Data for an estimated 26,157 workers (with an average of \$2.05 an hour) employed in bleaching, cloth dyeing and finishing, and fabricating departments are excluded from this tabulation.

² Included are mills employing 20 workers or more and primarily engaged in manufacturing yarn or (thread) and broadwoven fabrics (12 inches or more in width) of cotton, man-made fibers, or silk (industries 2211, 2221, 2281, 2282, and 2284) as defined in the 1967 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget. Separate auxiliary units, such as central offices, were excluded.

³ The regions used in this study are: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Southeast*—Alabama,

Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee and Virginia; and *Southwest*—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas.

⁴ Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

⁵ Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through January 1968.

⁶ Classifications selected for separate presentation do not include all workers covered by the survey.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Cotton and Man-made Fiber Textiles*, September 1968 (BLS Bulletin 1635).

TABLE 96. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-68—Continued

Textile dyeing and finishing (Winter 1965-66)^{2,3}

| Item | United States ⁴ | | New England | | Middle Atlantic | | Southeast | |
|--|----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|
| | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ |
| All production workers..... | 54,774 | \$1.96 | 9,189 | \$2.02 | 11,490 | \$2.31 | 31,651 | \$1.83 |
| Men..... | 45,523 | 2.02 | 7,960 | 2.06 | 10,480 | 2.36 | 25,184 | 1.87 |
| Women..... | 9,251 | 1.68 | 1,229 | 1.72 | 1,010 | 1.87 | 6,467 | 1.64 |
| TYPE OF FINISHERS | | | | | | | | |
| For account of others (commission)..... | 30,063 | 2.06 | 7,721 | 2.03 | 10,197 | 2.35 | 9,812 | 1.81 |
| For own account..... | 24,711 | 1.85 | 1,468 | 1.95 | 1,293 | 2.04 | 21,839 | 1.84 |
| TYPE OF MATERIAL | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton textiles..... | 35,030 | 1.90 | 5,218 | 2.02 | 1,864 | 2.17 | 26,514 | 1.85 |
| Broadwoven fabrics..... | 29,516 | 1.92 | 4,495 | 2.05 | 1,549 | 2.13 | 22,173 | 1.87 |
| Yarn or thread..... | 4,608 | 1.75 | | | | | 4,341 | 1.73 |
| Synthetic textiles..... | 19,477 | 2.08 | 3,971 | 2.01 | 9,359 | 2.35 | 5,137 | 1.70 |
| Broadwoven fabrics..... | 16,362 | 2.14 | 3,605 | 2.04 | 8,281 | 2.39 | 4,216 | 1.76 |
| Yarn or thread..... | 2,554 | 1.73 | | | | | 921 | 1.44 |
| SIZE OF COMMUNITY | | | | | | | | |
| Metropolitan areas ⁵ | 25,761 | 2.07 | 4,540 | 1.94 | 10,071 | 2.36 | 9,307 | 1.83 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas..... | 29,013 | 1.87 | 4,649 | 2.09 | 1,419 | 1.97 | 22,344 | 1.83 |
| SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT | | | | | | | | |
| 20-249 workers..... | 19,687 | 2.06 | 4,566 | 2.07 | 9,412 | 2.29 | 4,546 | 1.57 |
| 250 workers or more..... | 35,087 | 1.93 | 4,623 | 2.10 | 2,078 | 2.40 | 27,105 | 1.87 |
| LABOR-MANAGEMENT CONTRACT STATUS | | | | | | | | |
| Establishments with— | | | | | | | | |
| Majority of workers covered..... | 24,899 | 2.15 | 5,727 | 2.07 | 9,914 | 2.38 | 8,359 | 1.97 |
| None or minority of workers covered..... | 29,875 | 1.81 | 3,462 | 1.92 | 1,576 | 1.89 | 23,292 | 1.78 |
| SELECTED OCCUPATIONS | | | | | | | | |
| Color mixers (1,223 men and 5 women)..... | 1,228 | 2.11 | 197 | 2.14 | 273 | 2.52 | 726 | 1.95 |
| Continuous bleach range operators (all men)..... | 448 | 1.89 | 35 | 2.07 | 35 | 2.04 | 353 | 1.86 |
| Dyeing-machine tenders, cloth (all men)..... | 4,366 | 2.12 | 929 | 2.08 | 1,727 | 2.36 | 1,375 | 1.84 |
| Finishing-range operators (1,669 men, 18 women)..... | 1,687 | 2.01 | 463 | 1.99 | 550 | 2.25 | 670 | 1.83 |
| Inspectors, cloth, machine (620 men, 441 women)..... | 1,061 | 1.90 | 220 | 1.97 | 156 | 2.22 | 651 | 1.80 |
| Laborers, material handling (903 men, 10 women)..... | 1,913 | 1.70 | 403 | 1.92 | 296 | 2.04 | 1,142 | 1.53 |
| Layout men, grey goods (549 men, 22 women)..... | 571 | 1.96 | 114 | 2.01 | 188 | 2.13 | 248 | 1.78 |
| Mechanics, maintenance (all men)..... | 706 | 2.35 | 98 | 2.25 | 122 | 2.77 | 481 | 2.26 |
| Printers, machine (all men)..... | 781 | 4.50 | 161 | 4.32 | 163 | 5.00 | 457 | 4.39 |
| Winders, yarn (165 men, 2,206 women)..... | 2,371 | 1.67 | 120 | 1.66 | 102 | 1.72 | 1,802 | 1.66 |

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Included are establishments employing 20 workers or more and primarily engaged in bleaching, dyeing, printing, and other mechanical finishing, such as preshrinking, calendering, and napping of textiles (industry group 226 as defined in the 1957 *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget). Establishments primarily engaged in dyeing and finishing wool fabrics and knit goods are classified in industries 2231 and 225, and were excluded from the study.

³ The regions in this study include: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine,

Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; and *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee and Virginia.

⁴ Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

⁵ Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through March 1965.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Textile Dyeing and Finishing, Winter 1965-66* (BLS Bulletin 1527).

TABLE 96. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-68—Continued.

Synthetic textile mills (September 1965)^{2,3}

| Item | United States ⁴ | | New England | | Middle Atlantic | | Southeast | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|
| | Workers | Earnings ¹ | Workers | Earnings ¹ | Workers | Earnings ¹ | Workers | Earnings ¹ |
| ALL MILLS | | | | | | | | |
| All production workers..... | 100,353 | \$1.74 | 11,219 | \$1.85 | 14,433 | \$1.77 | 73,979 | \$1.72 |
| Men..... | 59,782 | 1.82 | 6,598 | 1.95 | 7,167 | 1.95 | 45,679 | 1.78 |
| Women..... | 40,571 | 1.63 | 4,621 | 1.70 | 7,266 | 1.59 | 28,300 | 1.62 |
| SIZE OF COMMUNITY | | | | | | | | |
| Metropolitan areas ⁵ | 31,545 | 1.81 | 6,912 | 1.85 | 10,985 | 1.81 | 12,926 | 1.79 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas..... | 68,808 | 1.71 | 4,307 | 1.84 | 3,448 | 1.64 | 61,053 | 1.70 |
| SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT | | | | | | | | |
| 20-249 workers..... | 24,149 | 1.73 | 5,410 | 1.84 | 7,956 | 1.85 | 10,783 | 1.59 |
| 250-499 workers..... | 30,356 | 1.73 | 3,138 | 1.88 | 5,890 | 1.65 | 20,612 | 1.73 |
| 500-999 workers..... | 33,897 | 1.75 | | | | | 32,273 | 1.75 |
| 1,000 workers or more..... | 11,951 | 1.75 | | | | | 10,311 | 1.73 |
| TYPE OF MILL | | | | | | | | |
| Yarn or thread mill..... | 29,825 | 1.58 | 3,416 | 1.74 | 4,687 | 1.50 | 21,722 | 1.57 |
| Filament yarn or thread..... | 11,808 | 1.53 | | | 4,178 | 1.48 | 7,216 | 1.56 |
| Spun yarn or thread..... | 18,017 | 1.61 | 3,002 | 1.76 | | | 14,506 | 1.58 |
| Weaving mills..... | 35,314 | 1.84 | 5,139 | 1.92 | 8,836 | 1.89 | 21,339 | 1.81 |
| Integrated mills..... | 35,214 | 1.77 | 2,665 | 1.86 | | | 30,918 | 1.76 |
| FIBER CONTENT OF PREDOMINANT PRODUCT | | | | | | | | |
| Synthetic fibers only..... | 80,739 | 1.72 | 10,580 | 1.84 | 12,483 | 1.70 | 56,954 | 1.70 |
| Blends of synthetic and cotton fibers..... | 19,614 | 1.84 | | | 1,950 | 2.17 | 17,025 | 1.79 |
| PREDOMINANT CLASS OF FABRICS⁶ | | | | | | | | |
| Filament flat fabrics..... | 14,812 | 1.84 | 4,200 | 1.88 | 1,861 | 1.93 | 8,751 | 1.81 |
| Filament twisted yarn fabrics..... | 5,290 | 1.80 | 1,000 | 1.84 | | | 3,363 | 1.82 |
| Spun synthetic fabrics..... | 34,174 | 1.77 | 1,144 | 1.84 | | | 32,094 | 1.77 |
| Silk and silk mixture fabrics..... | 1,071 | 1.73 | | | 1,071 | 1.73 | | |
| Pile, upholstery, drapery, tapestry, and tie fabrics..... | 14,990 | 1.87 | 1,459 | 2.02 | 5,672 | 1.95 | 7,859 | 1.78 |
| SELECTED OCCUPATIONS | | | | | | | | |
| Battery hands (480 men and 1,885 women)..... | 2,365 | 1.54 | 308 | 1.58 | 371 | 1.46 | 1,666 | 1.54 |
| Card grinders (all men)..... | 268 | 1.98 | 18 | 1.93 | | | 246 | 1.99 |
| Doffers, spinning-frame (1,666 men and 94 women)..... | 1,760 | 1.76 | 121 | 1.78 | | | 1,589 | 1.76 |
| Drawing-frame tenders (756 men and 366 women)..... | 1,122 | 1.65 | 82 | 1.75 | 107 | 1.68 | 927 | 1.63 |
| Electricians, maintenance (all men)..... | 252 | 2.18 | 26 | 2.44 | 23 | 2.18 | 203 | 2.14 |
| Inspectors, cloth, machine (543 men and 2,722 women)..... | 3,265 | 1.62 | 495 | 1.62 | 520 | 1.60 | 2,236 | 1.62 |
| Janitors, except machinery cleaners (1,326 men and 99 women)..... | 1,425 | 1.46 | 84 | 1.54 | 120 | 1.55 | 1,197 | 1.44 |
| Loom fixers (all men)..... | 5,240 | 2.39 | 921 | 2.33 | 872 | 2.56 | 3,433 | 2.36 |
| Machinists, maintenance (all men)..... | 348 | 2.21 | 35 | 2.33 | 11 | 2.56 | 302 | 2.18 |
| Slubber tenders (1,160 men and 273 women)..... | 1,433 | 1.77 | 69 | 1.97 | | | 1,350 | 1.76 |
| Spinners, ring-frame (435 men and 4,399 women)..... | 4,834 | 1.68 | 450 | 1.77 | 184 | 1.71 | 4,132 | 1.66 |
| Truckers, hand, including bobbin boys (3,039 men and 19 women)..... | 3,058 | 1.50 | 179 | 1.62 | 389 | 1.48 | 2,488 | 1.49 |
| Twister tenders, ring-frame (1,242 men and 2,659 women)..... | 3,901 | 1.59 | 386 | 1.62 | 1,011 | 1.50 | 2,466 | 1.61 |
| Uptwisters (777 men and 665 women)..... | 1,442 | 1.55 | 69 | 1.70 | 584 | 1.43 | 789 | 1.63 |
| Warper tenders (392 men and 567 women)..... | 959 | 1.78 | 104 | 1.81 | 390 | 1.82 | 463 | 1.73 |
| Weavers (6,349 men and 2,925 women)..... | 9,274 | 2.11 | 1,179 | 2.08 | 2,264 | 2.21 | 5,805 | 2.08 |
| Box looms (1,231 men and 360 women)..... | 1,591 | 2.12 | 183 | 2.13 | 609 | 2.08 | 799 | 2.15 |
| Dobby looms (2,442 men and 1,128 women)..... | 3,570 | 2.09 | 373 | 2.04 | 507 | 2.12 | 2,690 | 2.09 |
| Jacquard looms (1,435 men and 461 women)..... | 1,896 | 2.22 | 123 | 2.35 | 1,095 | 2.34 | 678 | 1.99 |
| Plain looms (1,241 men and 976 women)..... | 2,217 | 2.04 | 500 | 2.02 | 53 | 2.04 | 1,636 | 2.05 |
| Winders, yarn (287 men and 12,263 women)..... | 12,550 | 1.60 | 1,008 | 1.67 | 2,685 | 1.50 | 8,729 | 1.61 |

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Included are mills employing 20 workers or more, primarily engaged in manufacturing silk or man-made yarn (or thread) the broadwoven fabrics (12 inches or more in width). Mills manufacturing mixtures containing 25 percent or more wool were excluded. Also excluded are data for an estimated 3,783 workers (with an average of \$1.65 an hour) employed in bleaching, cloth dyeing and finishing, and fabricating departments.

³ The regions used in this study are: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; and *Southeast*—Ala-

bama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia.

⁴ Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

⁵ The term "metropolitan areas" as used in this study refers to Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through March 1965.

⁶ Includes weaving and integrated mills only. Data could not be shown separately for synthetic-wool fabric mills.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Synthetic Textiles*, September 1965 (BLS Bulletin 1509).

TABLE 96. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-68—Continued

Wool Yarn and Broadwoven Fabric Mills (November 1966)^{2,3}

| Item | United States ⁴ | | New England | | Middle Atlantic | | Southeast ⁵ | | Great Lakes | |
|--|----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ | Number | Earnings ¹ |
| ALL MILLS | | | | | | | | | | |
| All production workers..... | 41,765 | \$1.90 | 16,407 | \$1.92 | 3,664 | \$2.20 | 18,409 | \$1.82 | 1,735 | \$1.77 |
| Men..... | 23,800 | 1.97 | 9,918 | 1.97 | 2,332 | 2.30 | 9,811 | 1.88 | 761 | 1.90 |
| Women..... | 17,965 | 1.81 | 6,489 | 1.84 | 1,332 | 2.04 | 8,598 | 1.75 | 974 | 1.67 |
| SIZE OF COMMUNITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Metropolitan areas ⁶ | 13,161 | 2.00 | 5,316 | 1.97 | 3,268 | 2.24 | 2,747 | 1.81 | 889 | 1.72 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas..... | 28,604 | 1.85 | 11,091 | 1.90 | 396 | 1.89 | 15,662 | 1.82 | 846 | 1.82 |
| SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20-249 workers..... | 17,857 | 1.86 | 10,289 | 1.89 | 1,939 | 2.01 | 3,358 | 1.70 | 1,475 | 1.75 |
| 250 workers or more..... | 23,908 | 1.93 | 6,118 | 1.96 | 1,725 | 2.42 | 15,051 | 1.84 | | |
| LABOR-MANAGEMENT CONTRACTS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mills with— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Majority of workers covered..... | 13,223 | 2.04 | 7,446 | 2.00 | 2,475 | 2.30 | | | 873 | 1.89 |
| None or minority of workers covered..... | 28,542 | 1.83 | 8,961 | 1.85 | 1,189 | 2.01 | 16,833 | 1.81 | 862 | 1.65 |
| TYPE OF MILL AND PRODUCT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yarn mill..... | 12,984 | 1.76 | 3,749 | 1.83 | 1,414 | 1.96 | 7,020 | 1.70 | 801 | 1.71 |
| Woolen yarn..... | 7,536 | 1.81 | 1,751 | 1.82 | 1,227 | 2.00 | 4,350 | 1.75 | | |
| Worsted yarn..... | 5,448 | 1.70 | 1,998 | 1.83 | | | 2,670 | 1.61 | 593 | 1.65 |
| Weaving mill..... | 2,661 | 1.91 | 2,322 | 1.92 | | | | | | |
| Worsted fabrics..... | 2,012 | 1.97 | 1,673 | 1.99 | | | | | | |
| Integrated mill..... | 26,120 | 1.96 | 10,336 | 1.95 | 2,172 | 2.36 | | | 934 | 1.82 |
| Woolen fabrics..... | 18,704 | 1.98 | 9,700 | 1.95 | 2,172 | 2.36 | | | 934 | 1.82 |
| PREDOMINANT CLASS OF FABRIC⁷ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apparel fabrics and blanketing..... | 25,365 | 1.92 | 12,186 | 1.94 | 550 | 2.07 | | | 432 | 1.63 |
| Other nonapparel fabrics..... | 3,416 | 2.24 | 472 | 2.05 | 1,700 | 2.45 | | | 502 | 1.98 |
| SELECTED OCCUPATIONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Woolen occupations: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Card finishers (1,058 men and 118 women)..... | 1,176 | 1.85 | 547 | 1.83 | 182 | 2.09 | 339 | 1.79 | 54 | 1.66 |
| Card strippers (all men)..... | 499 | 1.93 | 259 | 1.99 | 68 | 2.13 | 126 | 1.76 | 29 | 1.75 |
| Doffers, spinning frame (332 men and 29 women)..... | 361 | 1.74 | 86 | 1.67 | 38 | 1.99 | 199 | 1.74 | 30 | 1.75 |
| Fuller tenders (all men)..... | 346 | 2.01 | 139 | 1.87 | 76 | 2.36 | | | 25 | 2.01 |
| Loom fixers (all men)..... | 557 | 2.45 | 302 | 2.43 | 59 | 2.89 | | | 25 | 2.40 |
| Menders, cloth (11 men and 1,223 women)..... | 1,234 | 1.85 | 594 | 1.81 | 57 | 1.88 | | | 97 | 1.72 |
| Spinners, frame (591 men and 2,188 women)..... | 2,779 | 1.92 | 1,240 | 1.99 | 244 | 2.13 | 1,052 | 1.79 | 129 | 1.77 |
| Weavers (1,370 men and 539 women)..... | 1,909 | 2.32 | 950 | 2.32 | 209 | 2.69 | | | 106 | 1.90 |
| Winders ⁸ (116 men and 1,554 women)..... | 1,670 | 1.76 | 594 | 1.76 | 248 | 1.86 | 600 | 1.73 | 147 | 1.64 |
| Cone and tube, high speed, nonautomatic (18 men and 853 women)..... | 871 | 1.73 | 209 | 1.73 | 164 | 1.81 | 407 | 1.71 | 81 | 1.61 |
| Filling, automatic (64 men and 445 women)..... | 509 | 1.78 | 232 | 1.78 | 34 | 1.89 | 143 | 1.69 | 37 | 1.72 |
| Worsted occupations: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Doffers, spinning frame (203 men and 124 women)..... | 327 | 1.77 | 90 | 1.75 | | | 224 | 1.80 | | |
| Loom fixers (all men)..... | 348 | 2.50 | 114 | 2.46 | | | | | | |
| Menders, cloth (all women)..... | 1,084 | 1.78 | 334 | 1.84 | | | | | | |
| Pin drafter operators (124 men and 273 women)..... | 397 | 1.74 | 113 | 1.82 | | | 256 | 1.74 | | |
| Spinners, frame (94 men and 1,110 women)..... | 1,204 | 1.77 | 480 | 1.86 | | | 634 | 1.73 | | |
| Weavers (633 men and 165 women)..... | 798 | 2.25 | 253 | 2.39 | | | | | | |
| Winders ⁸ (16 men and 1,496 women)..... | 1,512 | 1.68 | 460 | 1.74 | | | 955 | 1.67 | | |
| Cone and tube, automatic (3 men and 341 women)..... | 344 | 1.80 | 103 | 1.75 | | | | | | |
| Cone and tube, high speed nonautomatic (3 men and 882 women)..... | 885 | 1.64 | 215 | 1.76 | | | 623 | 1.60 | | |
| Woolen and worsted occupations: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Battery hands (105 men and 173 women)..... | 278 | 1.71 | 216 | 1.70 | | | | | | |
| Janitors (256 men and 27 women)..... | 283 | 1.63 | 56 | 1.73 | 26 | 1.88 | 178 | 1.55 | 11 | 1.70 |
| Machinists, maintenance (all men)..... | 128 | 2.43 | 33 | 2.32 | 13 | 2.96 | 69 | 2.35 | | |
| Truckers, hand (including bobbin boys) (1,025 men and 72 women)..... | 1,097 | 1.70 | 365 | 1.75 | 74 | 2.00 | 598 | 1.62 | | |

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² The survey covered mills employing 20 workers or more, primarily engaged in manufacturing yarn and broadwoven fabrics (12 inches or more in width), wholly or chiefly by weight of wool, mohair, or similar animal fibers.

³ The regions used in this study are: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin.

⁴ Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

⁵ Data are not presented separately for integrated mills and for occupations associated with weaving operations since information was obtained from

too few of the large mills having such operations. Employment and earnings estimates for those occupations are, however, included in the data for all production workers.

⁶ The term "metropolitan areas" as used in this study refers to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through March 1965.

⁷ Includes data for weaving and integrated mills only.

⁸ Includes data for workers in classifications in addition to those shown separately.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Wool Textiles*, November 1966 (BLS Bulletin 1551).

TABLE 97. Number and Average Hourly Earnings¹ of Employees in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries, 1965-67

Contract cleaning services (Summer 1965)^{2,3}

| Area | All service workers | | | | | Workers in selected occupations | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------|--------|-------|----------|---------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|
| | Number | | | Earnings | | Men | | | | | | | | | | Women | |
| | Total | Men | Women | Hourly | Weekly | Cleaners, heavy | | Cleaners, light | | Exterminators | | Waxers, floor | | Window washers | | Cleaners, light | |
| | | | | | | Number | Average hourly earnings | Number | Average hourly earnings | Number | Average hourly earnings | Number | Average hourly earnings | Number | Average hourly earnings | Number | Average hourly earnings |
| Atlanta..... | 1,939 | 1,622 | 317 | \$1.42 | \$35.50 | 453 | \$1.27 | 800 | \$1.26 | 146 | \$2.29 | 70 | \$1.29 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Baltimore..... | 1,615 | 1,439 | 176 | 1.44 | 38.00 | 1,100 | 1.30 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 40 | 1.34 | 59 | \$2.07 | 176 | \$1.35 |
| Boston..... | 4,805 | 4,322 | 483 | 1.77 | 43.00 | 1,954 | 1.74 | 1,281 | 1.53 | ----- | ----- | 267 | 1.93 | 222 | 2.54 | 334 | 1.57 |
| Chicago..... | 4,008 | 2,956 | 1,052 | 2.19 | 79.50 | 1,649 | 2.03 | 247 | 2.20 | 227 | 2.16 | 95 | 2.37 | 492 | 3.31 | 1,013 | 1.86 |
| Cleveland..... | 2,130 | 919 | 1,211 | 1.94 | 60.00 | 412 | 1.84 | 59 | 1.62 | 112 | 3.27 | ----- | ----- | 194 | 2.86 | 1,091 | 1.59 |
| Dallas..... | 1,728 | 1,185 | 543 | 1.37 | 37.00 | 599 | 1.28 | 347 | 1.23 | ----- | ----- | 49 | 1.34 | ----- | ----- | 535 | 1.21 |
| Detroit..... | 2,324 | 1,476 | 848 | 2.02 | 63.00 | 482 | 1.83 | 411 | 1.82 | ----- | ----- | 27 | 1.99 | 177 | 3.27 | 794 | 1.66 |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove..... | 9,252 | 7,573 | 1,679 | 2.19 | 72.50 | 5,180 | 2.06 | 9 | 1.82 | 399 | 3.49 | 471 | 2.21 | 223 | 3.13 | 1,525 | 1.91 |
| Miami..... | 1,025 | 909 | 116 | 1.72 | 57.00 | 121 | 1.54 | 274 | 1.31 | 233 | 2.18 | 9 | 1.56 | ----- | ----- | 112 | 1.32 |
| Milwaukee..... | 920 | 718 | 202 | 1.68 | 48.50 | 495 | 1.67 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 197 | 1.34 |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul..... | 1,117 | 998 | 119 | 2.00 | 54.50 | 557 | 1.94 | 252 | 1.70 | ----- | ----- | 6 | 2.19 | 54 | 2.63 | 110 | 1.68 |
| Newark and Jersey City..... | 3,419 | 2,710 | 709 | 1.72 | 52.00 | 759 | 1.51 | 1,084 | 1.66 | ----- | ----- | 430 | 1.78 | 124 | 2.62 | 684 | 1.44 |
| New Orleans..... | 1,375 | 1,237 | 138 | 1.58 | 41.50 | 242 | 1.44 | 529 | 1.30 | 198 | 2.03 | 32 | 1.74 | ----- | ----- | 138 | 1.27 |
| New York..... | 19,985 | 12,385 | 7,600 | 2.11 | 71.00 | 5,560 | 1.98 | 2,379 | 2.19 | 489 | 2.53 | 1,033 | 2.22 | 1,600 | 3.02 | 7,463 | 1.88 |
| Philadelphia..... | 2,906 | 2,260 | 646 | 1.80 | 58.50 | 1,021 | 1.74 | 197 | 1.66 | 209 | 1.96 | 162 | 1.71 | 464 | 2.26 | 623 | 1.36 |
| Pittsburgh..... | 1,396 | 871 | 525 | 1.66 | 52.50 | 180 | 1.71 | 318 | 1.37 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 520 | 1.36 |
| St. Louis..... | 1,437 | 1,006 | 431 | 1.50 | 41.00 | 273 | 1.44 | 371 | 1.44 | ----- | ----- | 85 | 1.43 | ----- | ----- | 403 | 1.31 |
| San Francisco-Oakland..... | 3,525 | 3,390 | 135 | 2.68 | 97.00 | 2,707 | 2.54 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 136 | 2.63 | 116 | 3.49 | 131 | 2.43 |
| Seattle-Everett..... | 775 | 518 | 257 | 2.25 | 75.00 | 320 | 2.17 | 61 | 2.13 | ----- | ----- | 50 | 2.40 | 39 | 3.38 | 169 | 1.98 |
| Washington..... | 4,949 | 3,797 | 1,152 | 1.49 | 38.00 | 2,356 | 1.35 | 392 | 1.44 | ----- | ----- | 452 | 1.55 | 258 | 2.11 | 1,146 | 1.32 |

¹ Average straight-time earnings information excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends and holidays, but includes premium pay for late shift and hazardous work, if any. Average hourly earnings were obtained by dividing aggregate weighted earnings by aggregate weighted hours. Average weekly earnings were obtained by dividing the sum of the aggregate weighted weekly earnings by the weighted number of workers.

² Includes establishments primarily engaged in providing services to dwellings and other buildings (industry group 734 as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and supplements, prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget) and employing 8 workers or more at the time of reference of the universe data.

³ Standard metropolitan statistical areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through March 1965 except: Newark and Jersey City, and Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, which are each a combination of two SMSA's. A May payroll period was studied in Cleveland; a June payroll period in 9 areas; July in Baltimore, Chicago, Dallas, Detroit, Milwaukee, and Philadelphia; and August in Miami, Minneapolis-St. Paul, St. Louis, and Washington.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Contract Cleaning Services, Summer 1965* (BLS Bulletin 1507).

TABLE 97. Number and Average Hourly Earnings ¹ of Employees in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries, 1965-67—Continued

Bituminous Coal Mining (January 1967) ²

| Item | United States ³ | | Alabama | | Illinois | | Kentucky | | Ohio | | Pennsylvania | | Virginia | | West Virginia | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|---------|------------------------------|----------|------------------------------|----------|------------------------------|--------|------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|----------|------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|
| | Number | Hourly earnings ¹ | Number | Hourly earnings ¹ | Number | Hourly earnings ¹ | Number | Hourly earnings ¹ | Number | Hourly earnings ¹ | Number | Hourly earnings ¹ | Number | Hourly earnings ¹ | Number | Hourly earnings ¹ |
| UNDERGROUND MINES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All production employees | 72,644 | \$3.34 | 3,848 | \$3.19 | 3,985 | \$3.58 | 9,881 | \$2.90 | 2,612 | \$3.47 | 13,029 | \$3.54 | 6,203 | \$2.84 | 29,617 | \$3.46 |
| SELECTED OCCUPATIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Continuous-mining machine operators | 2,807 | 3.71 | | | 191 | 3.87 | 127 | 3.48 | 157 | 3.75 | 834 | 3.72 | 111 | 3.63 | 1,259 | 3.69 |
| Drillers, machine | 1,333 | 3.27 | 86 | 3.37 | 157 | 3.61 | 414 | 2.77 | 67 | 3.53 | 92 | 3.55 | 63 | 3.02 | 412 | 3.51 |
| Electricians, maintenance, inside | 2,117 | 3.66 | 217 | 3.47 | | | 196 | 3.43 | 15 | 3.75 | 20 | 3.75 | 119 | 3.66 | 1,395 | 3.72 |
| Loaders, hard | 3,088 | 2.32 | 186 | 2.29 | | | 715 | 1.89 | | | 290 | 2.88 | 810 | 2.14 | 759 | 2.48 |
| Loading-machine operators | 3,155 | 3.52 | 199 | 3.45 | 118 | 3.73 | 552 | 3.07 | 90 | 3.56 | 343 | 3.71 | 174 | 3.02 | 1,540 | 3.67 |
| Mechanics, maintenance, inside | 4,360 | 3.69 | 75 | 3.37 | 286 | 3.74 | 522 | 3.46 | 210 | 3.75 | 1,391 | 3.75 | 202 | 3.48 | 1,539 | 3.74 |
| Motormen, inside | 5,794 | 3.21 | 258 | 3.09 | 99 | 3.41 | 754 | 2.83 | 207 | 3.34 | 1,346 | 3.41 | 657 | 2.59 | 2,270 | 3.39 |
| Roof bolters | 5,039 | 3.51 | 233 | 3.37 | 264 | 3.62 | 563 | 3.31 | 182 | 3.52 | 1,200 | 3.56 | 285 | 3.41 | 2,076 | 3.54 |
| Shuttle-car operators | 6,252 | 3.31 | 288 | 3.23 | 355 | 3.46 | 996 | 2.90 | 213 | 3.40 | 873 | 3.45 | 290 | 3.28 | 2,948 | 3.37 |
| Tipple operators | 1,259 | 3.33 | 57 | 2.82 | 49 | 3.55 | 200 | 2.70 | 27 | 3.26 | 184 | 3.48 | 77 | 3.29 | 610 | 3.51 |
| Truckdrivers | 1,099 | 2.92 | 89 | 2.83 | 14 | 3.69 | 164 | 2.43 | 32 | 3.37 | 94 | 3.56 | 171 | 2.22 | 515 | 3.14 |
| SURFACE MINES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All production employees | 14,866 | 3.14 | | | 2,633 | 3.83 | 964 | 3.35 | 2,761 | 3.01 | 3,451 | 2.33 | | | | |
| SELECTED OCCUPATIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bulldozer operators | 1,862 | 3.11 | | | 189 | 3.62 | 291 | 3.41 | 335 | 3.05 | 574 | 2.42 | | | | |
| Drillers, machine | 779 | 3.08 | | | 106 | 3.75 | 132 | 3.28 | 114 | 2.86 | 150 | 2.36 | | | | |
| Mechanics, maintenance | 703 | 3.49 | | | 103 | 3.88 | 122 | 3.50 | 233 | 3.38 | 63 | 2.77 | | | | |
| Oilers and greasers | 1,652 | 2.76 | | | 189 | 3.99 | 141 | 3.49 | 384 | 2.55 | 541 | 2.00 | | | | |
| Power-shovel operators | 2,439 | 3.38 | | | 272 | 4.15 | 295 | 3.69 | 518 | 3.30 | 797 | 2.79 | | | | |
| Truckdrivers | 1,695 | 3.22 | | | 367 | 3.91 | 260 | 3.55 | 334 | 3.05 | 211 | 1.90 | | | | |
| Welders, maintenance | 755 | 3.58 | | | 228 | 3.98 | 136 | 3.60 | 118 | 3.45 | 96 | 2.47 | | | | |

¹ Average straight-time hourly earnings information excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² The survey included establishments employing 10 workers or more and primarily engaged in producing bituminous coal or in developing bituminous coal mines (part of industry 1211 as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and supplements prepared by the U.S.

Bureau of the Budget).

³ Includes data for States in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Bituminous Coal Mining, January 1967* (BLS Bulletin 1583).

TABLE 97. Number and Average Hourly Earnings¹ of Employees in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries, 1965-67—Continued

Electric and gas utilities (October–November 1967)^{2 3}

| Item | United States | | New England | Middle Atlantic | Border States | South-east | South-west | Great Lakes | Middle West | Moun-tain | Pacific |
|--|-------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|---------|
| | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings ¹ | Average hourly earnings ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| PHYSICAL WORKERS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Electricity: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Auxiliary-equipment operators..... | 3,490 | \$3.40 | \$3.46 | \$3.60 | \$3.37 | \$3.01 | \$3.06 | \$3.62 | \$3.52 | \$3.26 | \$3.55 |
| Control room operators..... | 2,511 | 4.19 | 4.52 | 4.54 | 4.56 | 3.96 | 3.84 | 4.25 | 3.95 | 3.90 | 4.68 |
| Groundmen..... | 5,538 | 2.71 | 2.91 | 2.71 | 2.50 | 2.33 | 2.47 | 2.90 | 2.93 | 2.85 | 3.18 |
| Linemen, journeymen..... | 19,486 | 4.09 | 3.93 | 4.33 | 3.86 | 3.86 | 3.69 | 4.16 | 3.94 | 3.95 | 4.52 |
| Load dispatchers..... | 1,100 | 4.90 | 4.97 | 5.25 | 5.09 | 4.43 | 4.50 | 5.11 | 4.38 | 4.78 | 5.71 |
| Troublemakers..... | 4,964 | 4.20 | 4.35 | 4.51 | 4.06 | 3.96 | 3.73 | 4.29 | 4.17 | 3.87 | 4.57 |
| Truckdriver-groundmen..... | 4,323 | 3.26 | 3.24 | 3.43 | 2.91 | 2.99 | 2.93 | 3.25 | 3.24 | 3.18 | 3.75 |
| Watch engineers..... | 2,179 | 4.99 | 5.49 | 5.41 | 5.21 | 4.75 | 4.16 | 5.35 | 4.29 | 4.74 | 5.34 |
| Gas: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Compressor operators..... | 3,481 | 3.51 | 3.42 | 3.27 | 3.27 | 3.39 | 3.76 | 3.48 | 3.48 | 4.20 | 4.20 |
| Gas-main fitters..... | 7,611 | 3.48 | 3.32 | 3.55 | 3.28 | 2.82 | 2.38 | 3.59 | 3.41 | 3.48 | 3.93 |
| Gas-main fitters' helpers..... | 4,376 | 2.90 | 3.05 | 2.95 | 2.86 | 2.06 | 1.92 | 3.21 | 2.86 | 2.96 | 3.38 |
| Installers, gas meter..... | 3,222 | 3.28 | 3.24 | 3.60 | 3.11 | 2.53 | 3.47 | 3.55 | 3.22 | 3.38 | 3.38 |
| Laborers, main installation and service..... | 4,832 | 2.49 | 2.97 | 2.62 | 2.44 | 1.85 | 1.88 | 3.04 | 2.62 | 2.61 | 2.85 |
| Servicemen, gas appliances..... | 12,721 | 3.60 | 3.52 | 3.65 | 3.65 | 3.19 | 2.76 | 3.72 | 3.33 | 3.37 | 3.97 |
| Miscellaneous:⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Electricians, maintenance..... | 4,682 | 4.12 | 3.89 | 4.24 | 3.86 | 3.89 | 3.83 | 4.21 | 4.24 | 3.91 | 4.46 |
| Janitors, porters, or cleaners..... | 5,877 | 2.38 | 2.69 | 2.59 | 2.15 | 1.85 | 1.81 | 2.59 | 2.54 | 2.35 | 2.81 |
| Meter readers..... | 13,213 | 2.98 | 2.94 | 3.00 | 2.93 | 2.83 | 2.28 | 3.16 | 3.13 | 2.80 | 3.29 |
| Stock clerks..... | 3,980 | 3.21 | 3.18 | 3.40 | 3.03 | 3.08 | 2.66 | 3.30 | 3.20 | 3.03 | 3.47 |
| Truckdrivers..... | 3,734 | 3.19 | 3.24 | 3.32 | 2.96 | 2.79 | 2.97 | 3.41 | 3.28 | 3.26 | 3.59 |
| OFFICE WORKERS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cashiers..... | 3,823 | 2.32 | 2.67 | 2.77 | 2.36 | 2.53 | 1.85 | 2.28 | 1.96 | 2.10 | 2.48 |
| Clerks, accounting, class B..... | 3,893 | 2.49 | 2.62 | 3.14 | 2.16 | 2.89 | 2.37 | 2.32 | 2.08 | 2.18 | 3.82 |
| Console operators..... | 375 | 3.60 | 3.57 | 4.00 | 3.31 | 3.02 | 3.14 | 3.69 | 3.85 | 3.47 | 3.82 |
| Keypunch operators, class A..... | 1,341 | 2.75 | 2.64 | 3.03 | 2.43 | 2.34 | 2.33 | 2.59 | 2.43 | 2.69 | 3.33 |
| Office boys and girls..... | 907 | 1.87 | 1.81 | 1.94 | 1.77 | 1.89 | 1.59 | 2.01 | 1.77 | 1.73 | 2.22 |
| Secretaries, class A..... | 445 | 3.83 | 3.66 | 4.41 | 3.69 | 3.55 | 3.34 | 3.76 | 3.83 | 3.57 | 4.41 |
| Secretaries, class C..... | 2,027 | 3.23 | 3.26 | 3.44 | 2.97 | 3.07 | 2.83 | 3.36 | 2.96 | 2.88 | 3.64 |
| Stenographers, general..... | 4,477 | 2.37 | 2.49 | 2.58 | 2.26 | 2.31 | 2.04 | 2.46 | 2.17 | 2.42 | 2.90 |
| Typists, class B..... | 1,866 | 2.10 | 2.30 | 2.25 | 2.02 | 1.89 | 1.80 | 2.08 | 1.97 | 2.17 | 2.51 |

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Included are privately operated companies or systems employing 100 workers or more engaged in the (1) generation, transmission, and/or distribution of electric energy; (2) transmission and/or storage of natural gas; (3) transmission and distribution of natural gas, and the manufacture and/or distribution of manufactured or mixed gas; and (4) production and/or distribution of both electricity and gas (industry groups 491, 492, and part of 493, as defined in the 1967 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget. Allied services rendered by the system (such as water and telephone services) were excluded; separate auxiliary units, such as central offices, were included.

³ The regions in this study include: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Border States*—Delaware,

District of Columbia, Kentucky, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; *Southwest*—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; *Middle West*—Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; *Mountain*—Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; *Pacific*—California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

⁴ Occupations in this group are common to all types of systems.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Electric and Gas Utilities, October–November 1967* (BLS Bulletin 1614).

TABLE 97. Number and Average Hourly Earnings¹ of Employees in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries, 1965-67—Continued

 Life Insurance Offices (October–November 1966)^{2,3}

| Selected Occupations | Number of workers | | | Average weekly earnings ¹ | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| | United States ⁴ | Men | Women | United States ⁴ | New England | Middle Atlantic | Border States | South-east | South-west | Great Lakes | Middle West | Pacific |
| Actuaries, class A | 190 | 188 | 2 | \$332.00 | \$336.00 | \$354.50 | ----- | \$306.50 | \$285.50 | \$317.50 | ----- | \$275.00 |
| Actuaries, class B | 327 | 311 | 16 | 222.00 | 224.50 | 235.50 | \$281.50 | 193.50 | 166.50 | 225.00 | \$163.50 | 245.00 |
| Assemblers | 1,046 | 44 | 1,002 | 68.50 | 67.50 | ----- | ----- | 62.00 | 63.50 | 66.00 | 68.00 | ----- |
| Card-tape-converter operators | 127 | 110 | 17 | 108.00 | ----- | 116.50 | ----- | 100.50 | ----- | 97.50 | ----- | ----- |
| Claim approvers, class A | 229 | 160 | 69 | 152.50 | 152.50 | 177.00 | ----- | 157.50 | 147.00 | 150.50 | 178.00 | 134.00 |
| Claim approvers, class B | 500 | 231 | 269 | 120.50 | 123.50 | 165.00 | 116.50 | 108.00 | 98.00 | 109.00 | ----- | 140.50 |
| Clerks, accounting, class A | 1,073 | 198 | 875 | 97.50 | 97.50 | 102.50 | 97.50 | 93.50 | 92.00 | 99.50 | 89.50 | 111.00 |
| Clerks, accounting, class B | 1,907 | 80 | 1,827 | 73.00 | 71.50 | 82.00 | 75.00 | 66.50 | 71.50 | 75.50 | 69.50 | 87.00 |
| Clerks, correspondence, class A | 723 | 244 | 479 | 118.50 | 121.50 | 137.50 | 115.00 | 95.00 | 99.00 | 118.50 | 118.50 | 127.00 |
| Clerks, correspondence, class B | 1,113 | 183 | 930 | 96.50 | 93.50 | 120.50 | 90.00 | 77.00 | 74.50 | 91.00 | 92.50 | 94.50 |
| Clerks, file, class A | 405 | 11 | 394 | 80.00 | ----- | 95.00 | 85.50 | 76.50 | 70.50 | 80.00 | 73.00 | ----- |
| Clerks, file, class B | 1,503 | 20 | 1,483 | 67.00 | 67.50 | 77.00 | 66.00 | 64.50 | 62.50 | 66.50 | 62.00 | 70.00 |
| Clerks, file, class C | 2,685 | 68 | 2,617 | 63.00 | 65.00 | 66.50 | 60.00 | 59.50 | 57.00 | 60.50 | 56.50 | 64.50 |
| Clerks, policy evaluation | 1,134 | 89 | 1,045 | 82.00 | 81.00 | 88.00 | 78.00 | 74.50 | 85.00 | 81.50 | 72.00 | 88.50 |
| Clerks, premium-ledger-card | 796 | 16 | 780 | 70.00 | ----- | ----- | 76.50 | 65.50 | 62.50 | 71.50 | 67.50 | 72.50 |
| Console operators | 470 | 417 | 53 | 116.00 | 110.50 | 137.00 | 99.50 | 110.00 | 112.50 | 112.00 | 106.50 | 128.00 |
| Keypunch operators, class A | 1,216 | 4 | 1,212 | 85.00 | 87.00 | 88.00 | 86.00 | 79.50 | 81.00 | 84.50 | 80.50 | 90.50 |
| Keypunch operators, class B | 2,278 | 1 | 2,277 | 70.50 | 74.50 | 72.50 | 71.50 | 64.50 | 69.50 | 70.50 | 63.00 | 79.00 |
| Premium acceptors | 527 | 9 | 518 | 74.50 | 76.00 | 81.00 | 69.50 | 70.50 | 78.00 | 72.50 | 68.00 | 87.50 |
| Programers, electronic data processing, class A | 532 | 430 | 102 | 163.00 | 162.50 | 181.00 | 130.50 | 162.50 | 154.00 | 154.00 | 146.50 | 178.00 |
| Programers, electronic data processing, class B | 834 | 581 | 253 | 133.50 | 130.50 | 157.00 | 105.50 | 113.00 | 124.00 | 129.50 | 122.50 | 141.00 |
| Stenographers, general | 2,310 | ----- | 2,310 | 74.50 | 73.00 | 79.50 | 76.50 | 67.00 | 70.50 | 73.00 | 70.00 | 86.00 |
| Stenographers, senior | 1,573 | 16 | 1,557 | 89.50 | 85.50 | ----- | 85.00 | 84.50 | 90.50 | 83.50 | 85.00 | 101.50 |
| Systems analysts, class A | 242 | 223 | 19 | 193.00 | 194.00 | 211.50 | 142.50 | 199.50 | 192.00 | 182.50 | 182.50 | 201.50 |
| Systems analysts, class B | 308 | 247 | 61 | 172.50 | 154.50 | ----- | ----- | 147.50 | 144.50 | 159.50 | 155.00 | 168.50 |
| Tabulating-machine operators, class A | 417 | 292 | 125 | 113.00 | 106.50 | 112.50 | 112.50 | 108.00 | 120.00 | 114.00 | 111.00 | ----- |
| Tabulating-machine operators, class B | 843 | 373 | 470 | 94.00 | 93.00 | ----- | 93.50 | 83.50 | 89.50 | 87.00 | 86.50 | 99.50 |
| Tabulating-machine operators, class C | 627 | 327 | 300 | 76.00 | 83.00 | 77.50 | 74.00 | 67.50 | 68.00 | 79.50 | 71.50 | ----- |
| Tape librarians | 71 | 32 | 39 | 101.50 | 101.50 | ----- | ----- | 91.50 | 105.50 | 94.00 | ----- | ----- |
| Typists, class A | 1,819 | 2 | 1,817 | 78.00 | 79.50 | 82.50 | 74.50 | 68.50 | 72.50 | 77.50 | 74.00 | 81.00 |
| Typists, class B | 4,697 | ----- | 4,697 | 66.50 | 68.00 | 71.00 | 68.00 | 60.00 | 62.00 | 64.50 | 62.00 | 71.00 |
| Underwriters, class A | 367 | 328 | 39 | 185.50 | 167.50 | 227.00 | 232.00 | 202.00 | 174.00 | 182.00 | 162.00 | 179.50 |
| Underwriters, class B | 463 | 348 | 115 | 161.00 | 150.00 | 186.50 | 163.00 | 169.50 | 163.50 | 145.00 | 144.50 | 152.00 |
| Underwriters, class C | 737 | 481 | 256 | 130.00 | 121.50 | 162.00 | 126.50 | 110.50 | 116.50 | 121.00 | 103.00 | 129.00 |

¹ Average weekly earnings are earnings based on hours for which employees receive their regular straight-time pay and are rounded to the nearest half dollar.

² The study was limited to home offices and regional head offices of life insurance companies (part of industry 631 as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and Supplements, U.S. Bureau of the Budget). Excluded were local and regional offices not having all or nearly all of the normal life insurance administrative functions, including underwriting, and establishments employing fewer than 50 employees at the time the survey lists were compiled.

³ The regions used in this study include: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Border States*—Delaware, District of Columbia, Kentucky, Maryland, Virginia, and West

Virginia; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; *Southwest*—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; *Middle West*—Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; and *Pacific*—California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington.

⁴ Includes data for the Mountain region in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey; Life Insurance, October–November 1966* (BLS Bulletin 1569).

TABLE 97. Number and Average Hourly Earnings ¹ of Employees in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries, 1965-67—Continued

Laundry and Dry Cleaning Services (Mid-1966) ²

| Area ³ | All inside plant workers | | Hourly earnings ¹ for selected occupations | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|------------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|--|--|--|--|---|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Number | Hourly earnings ¹ | Assemblers ⁴ | Clerks, retail, receiving ⁴ | Dry cleaners ⁵ | Extractor operators (laundry) ⁵ | Finishers, flatwork machine ⁴ | Pressers, machine, dry cleaning ⁶ | Pressers, machine, shirts ⁴ | Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) ⁴ | Washers, machine ⁵ | Wrappers, bundle ⁵ |
| NORTHEAST | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albany-Schenectady-Troy | 1,539 | \$1.56 | \$1.39 | | \$1.81 | \$1.60 | \$1.31 | \$1.82 | \$1.63 | \$1.49 | \$2.01 | \$1.64 |
| Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton | 979 | 1.41 | 1.39 | \$1.22 | 1.95 | 1.70 | 1.20 | 1.88 | 1.29 | 1.47 | 1.85 | 1.32 |
| Boston | 6,239 | 1.69 | 1.61 | 1.44 | 2.24 | 1.83 | 1.45 | 2.26 | 2.00 | 1.60 | 2.07 | 1.54 |
| Bridgeport | 696 | 1.86 | | | 2.44 | | 1.32 | 2.41 | 1.64 | 1.39 | 1.93 | |
| Buffalo | 2,210 | 1.61 | 1.51 | 1.39 | 2.24 | 1.73 | 1.45 | 1.92 | 1.76 | 1.53 | 1.70 | 1.38 |
| Hartford | 1,433 | 1.64 | 1.48 | 1.54 | 2.97 | 1.68 | 1.39 | 2.26 | 1.62 | 1.47 | 1.91 | 1.38 |
| New Haven | 969 | 1.66 | | 1.35 | | | | 2.27 | 1.69 | | 1.94 | |
| New York | 25,597 | 1.72 | 1.57 | 1.45 | 1.96 | 1.60 | 1.43 | 2.18 | 1.55 | 1.74 | 1.88 | 1.54 |
| Newark and Jersey City | 5,810 | 1.65 | 1.51 | 1.44 | 2.29 | 1.83 | 1.44 | 1.91 | 1.67 | 1.65 | 1.92 | 1.56 |
| Paterson-Clifton-Passaic | 2,553 | 1.74 | 1.61 | 1.41 | 2.21 | 1.42 | 1.45 | 2.29 | 1.69 | 1.65 | 2.05 | 1.52 |
| Philadelphia | 8,955 | 1.60 | 1.38 | 1.32 | 1.87 | 1.59 | 1.33 | 2.20 | 1.69 | 1.51 | 1.78 | 1.34 |
| Pittsburgh | 4,328 | 1.42 | 1.33 | 1.18 | 2.01 | 1.50 | 1.27 | 1.68 | 1.31 | 1.54 | 1.48 | 1.29 |
| Rochester | 1,875 | 1.65 | 1.50 | 1.45 | 2.03 | | 1.40 | 2.11 | 1.85 | 1.46 | 1.91 | 1.54 |
| Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke | 957 | 1.62 | 1.42 | 1.40 | 1.95 | 1.38 | 1.41 | 1.78 | 1.88 | 1.60 | 1.86 | |
| Syracuse | 1,068 | 1.52 | 1.44 | 1.39 | | | | 1.78 | 1.84 | 1.75 | 1.75 | |
| SOUTH | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Atlanta | 4,452 | 1.17 | .92 | 1.17 | 1.57 | 1.31 | .89 | 1.39 | 1.18 | 1.07 | 1.32 | .98 |
| Baltimore | 4,987 | 1.38 | 1.22 | 1.15 | 1.68 | 1.54 | 1.19 | 1.90 | 1.38 | 1.42 | 1.59 | 1.16 |
| Memphis | 2,749 | 1.00 | .94 | 1.05 | 1.49 | 1.02 | .85 | 1.19 | .92 | .95 | 1.13 | .85 |
| Miami | 3,602 | 1.34 | 1.12 | 1.11 | 1.88 | 1.45 | .94 | 1.92 | 1.39 | 1.28 | 1.54 | 1.06 |
| New Orleans | 2,395 | 1.23 | 1.02 | 1.31 | 1.60 | 1.18 | .88 | 1.71 | 1.23 | 1.28 | 1.30 | 1.01 |
| Washington, D.C. | 7,880 | 1.53 | 1.38 | 1.35 | 1.97 | 1.39 | 1.27 | 1.97 | 1.50 | 1.44 | 1.46 | 1.42 |
| NORTH CENTRAL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Akron | 1,648 | 1.44 | | 1.17 | | | | 1.84 | 1.45 | 1.47 | 1.41 | 1.39 |
| Chicago | 18,998 | 1.66 | 1.41 | 1.36 | 2.32 | 1.65 | 1.35 | 2.56 | 1.76 | 1.47 | 2.01 | 1.49 |
| Cincinnati | 2,648 | 1.55 | 1.45 | 1.36 | 1.97 | | 1.41 | 1.86 | 1.59 | 1.77 | 1.68 | 1.42 |
| Cleveland | 4,747 | 1.55 | 1.35 | 1.31 | 1.96 | 1.42 | 1.26 | 1.95 | 1.49 | 1.49 | 1.71 | 1.28 |
| Columbus | 1,969 | 1.49 | 1.41 | 1.26 | 2.05 | | | 2.06 | | | 1.67 | 1.36 |
| Dayton | 1,762 | 1.53 | 1.34 | 1.25 | 1.82 | | 1.75 | 2.00 | 1.49 | 1.43 | 1.96 | 1.36 |
| Detroit | 10,172 | 1.66 | 1.44 | 1.32 | 2.41 | 1.84 | 1.46 | 2.48 | 1.84 | 1.67 | 1.81 | 1.38 |
| Gary-Hammond-East Chicago | 1,237 | 1.63 | 1.44 | 1.45 | 2.49 | | 1.35 | 2.15 | 1.61 | 1.47 | 2.09 | |
| Grand Rapids | 1,072 | 1.66 | 1.51 | 1.37 | | 1.79 | | 1.76 | 1.79 | 1.41 | 1.90 | 1.54 |
| Indianapolis | 2,675 | 1.41 | 1.26 | 1.21 | 1.91 | | 1.18 | 2.05 | 1.32 | 1.59 | 1.43 | 1.30 |
| Kansas City | 2,690 | 1.46 | 1.41 | 1.52 | 2.11 | 1.29 | 1.02 | 2.04 | 1.35 | 1.20 | 1.60 | 1.15 |
| Milwaukee | 2,967 | 1.49 | 1.33 | 1.27 | 2.14 | 1.93 | 1.30 | 2.05 | 1.51 | 1.67 | 2.00 | 1.41 |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul | 3,489 | 1.71 | 1.71 | 1.54 | 2.52 | 1.99 | 1.56 | 2.13 | 1.59 | 1.60 | 1.95 | 1.57 |
| Omaha | 1,172 | 1.29 | 1.15 | 1.21 | 1.79 | 1.63 | 1.11 | 1.58 | 1.28 | 1.18 | 1.85 | 1.16 |
| Rockford | 589 | 1.75 | 1.50 | | | | 1.45 | 1.93 | 1.79 | | 1.97 | 1.35 |
| St. Louis | 4,592 | 1.44 | 1.32 | 1.32 | 1.78 | 1.34 | 1.09 | 1.81 | 1.43 | 1.36 | 1.53 | 1.23 |
| Toledo | 1,698 | 1.45 | 1.35 | 1.28 | | | 1.2 | 1.90 | 1.38 | 1.37 | 1.49 | 1.27 |
| Wichita | 961 | 1.23 | .97 | 1.08 | 1.53 | | .91 | 1.69 | 1.14 | .98 | 1.42 | .84 |
| Youngstown-Warren | 1,035 | 1.35 | 1.21 | 1.14 | 1.86 | 1.53 | | 1.72 | 1.31 | 1.28 | 1.80 | |
| WEST | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Denver | 2,173 | 1.49 | 1.37 | 1.34 | 2.10 | 1.60 | 1.22 | 1.88 | 1.35 | 1.38 | 1.68 | 1.28 |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove | 13,055 | 1.80 | 1.59 | 1.53 | 2.70 | 1.71 | 1.44 | 2.46 | 1.75 | 1.68 | 2.02 | 1.57 |
| Phoenix | 1,502 | 1.31 | 1.23 | 1.14 | | | .93 | 1.78 | 1.30 | 1.14 | 1.59 | |
| Portland | 1,667 | 1.86 | 1.68 | 1.75 | 2.53 | 2.35 | 1.55 | 2.08 | 1.82 | 1.68 | 2.46 | 1.61 |
| Sacramento | 1,078 | 1.83 | 1.65 | | 2.42 | 2.10 | 1.55 | 2.11 | 1.67 | 1.51 | 2.28 | 1.59 |
| Salt Lake City | 998 | 1.39 | 1.29 | 1.23 | 1.62 | 1.50 | 1.21 | 1.67 | 1.34 | 1.25 | 1.51 | |
| San Diego | 2,348 | 1.62 | 1.46 | 1.42 | 2.12 | 1.70 | 1.38 | 1.86 | 1.48 | 1.50 | 1.82 | |
| San Francisco-Oakland | 4,985 | 2.28 | 2.09 | 2.31 | | 2.38 | 1.86 | 2.84 | 2.00 | 1.94 | 2.53 | 2.04 |
| San Jose | 1,216 | 2.07 | 1.96 | 2.24 | | | 1.71 | | 1.76 | 1.69 | 2.50 | 1.80 |
| Seattle-Everett | 1,843 | 2.02 | 1.90 | 1.79 | 2.73 | 2.55 | 1.64 | 2.46 | 1.77 | 1.76 | 2.42 | 1.84 |
| Tucson | 831 | 1.28 | 1.14 | 1.16 | 2.05 | | 1.11 | 1.61 | 1.30 | 1.24 | 1.39 | |

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² The survey covered establishments employing 4 workers or more and classified in industry group 721 (laundries, laundry services and cleaning and dyeing plants) as defined in the 1957 edition and 1963 supplements of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, U.S. Bureau of the Budget.

³ Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget as of March 1965.

⁴ All or predominantly women.

⁵ All or predominantly men.

⁶ Predominantly men or women, depending on area.

⁷ Combinations of SMSA's.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Laundry and Dry Cleaning Services, Mid-1966* (BLS Bulletin 1544).

TABLE 97. Number and Average Hourly Earnings¹ of Employees in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries, 1965-67—Continued

 Nursing homes and related facilities (April 1965)^{2,3}

| Item | United States | | | Northeast | | | South | | | North Central | | | West | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|
| | Number of employees | Average | | Number of employees | Average | | Number of employees | Average | | Number of employees | Average | | Number of employees | Average | |
| | | Week-ly hours | Hour-ly earnings ¹ | | Week-ly hours | Hour-ly earnings ¹ | | Week-ly hours | Hour-ly earnings ¹ | | Week-ly hours | Hour-ly earnings ¹ | | Week-ly hours | Hour-ly earnings ¹ |
| All nonsupervisory employees | 227,001 | 37.1 | \$1.23 | 63,459 | 34.2 | \$1.46 | 49,430 | 41.9 | \$0.90 | 75,995 | 37.0 | \$1.14 | 38,117 | 35.9 | \$1.44 |
| Men | 24,987 | 37.7 | 1.33 | 9,014 | 37.6 | 1.51 | 5,420 | 40.4 | .97 | 6,611 | 37.3 | 1.27 | 3,942 | 35.1 | 1.50 |
| Women | 202,014 | 37.0 | 1.21 | 54,445 | 33.7 | 1.46 | 44,010 | 42.0 | .89 | 69,384 | 37.0 | 1.12 | 34,175 | 36.0 | 1.43 |
| Full-time employees | 172,637 | 42.4 | 1.19 | 43,553 | 40.8 | 1.43 | 43,968 | 44.5 | .87 | 55,932 | 42.7 | 1.12 | 29,184 | 40.8 | 1.42 |
| Men | 19,636 | 42.8 | 1.31 | 7,397 | 41.6 | 1.51 | 4,566 | 44.8 | .92 | 4,857 | 42.4 | 1.29 | 2,816 | 41.6 | 1.49 |
| Women | 153,001 | 42.3 | 1.17 | 36,156 | 40.7 | 1.42 | 39,402 | 44.5 | .87 | 51,075 | 42.7 | 1.11 | 26,368 | 40.7 | 1.42 |
| Part-time employees ⁴ | 54,364 | 20.4 | 1.35 | 19,906 | 19.8 | 1.53 | 5,462 | 20.6 | 1.14 | 20,063 | 21.1 | 1.16 | 8,933 | 20.1 | 1.47 |
| Men | 5,351 | 19.2 | 1.38 | 1,617 | 19.0 | 1.53 | 854 | 17.2 | 1.25 | 1,754 | 20.5 | 1.22 | 1,126 | 18.9 | 1.52 |
| Women | 49,013 | 20.5 | 1.34 | 18,289 | 19.8 | 1.53 | 4,608 | 21.2 | 1.13 | 18,309 | 21.2 | 1.16 | 7,807 | 20.3 | 1.46 |
| TYPE OF CARE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Skilled nursing care provided as— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary function | 155,932 | 37.0 | 1.25 | 45,349 | 33.9 | 1.50 | 35,593 | 41.7 | .91 | 47,187 | 37.0 | 1.16 | 27,803 | 35.9 | 1.43 |
| Secondary function | 60,251 | 37.4 | 1.21 | 16,280 | 34.8 | 1.41 | 11,164 | 42.1 | .90 | 23,572 | 37.4 | 1.13 | 9,235 | 36.1 | 1.45 |
| None provided | 10,818 | 37.7 | .97 | 1,830 | 36.7 | 1.12 | 2,673 | 42.7 | .75 | 5,236 | 36.2 | .94 | | | |
| TYPE OF OWNERSHIP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Proprietary | 156,214 | 37.5 | 1.21 | 40,993 | 33.6 | 1.48 | 37,199 | 42.4 | .87 | 48,743 | 38.0 | 1.11 | 29,279 | 36.0 | 1.43 |
| Voluntary | 70,787 | 36.2 | 1.27 | 22,466 | 35.4 | 1.44 | 12,231 | 40.3 | .99 | 27,252 | 35.3 | 1.18 | 8,838 | 35.6 | 1.48 |
| Church related | 38,180 | 35.4 | 1.26 | 9,204 | 34.0 | 1.40 | 6,256 | 39.4 | 1.03 | 16,744 | 34.6 | 1.19 | 5,976 | 35.3 | 1.48 |
| Other than church related | 32,607 | 37.2 | 1.27 | 13,262 | 36.3 | 1.47 | 5,975 | 41.1 | .94 | 10,508 | 36.3 | 1.16 | 2,862 | 36.1 | 1.48 |
| SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20 but less than 50 beds | 84,008 | 36.7 | 1.16 | 24,418 | 32.6 | 1.40 | 17,390 | 42.2 | .84 | 28,953 | 37.4 | 1.03 | 13,247 | 35.9 | 1.41 |
| 50 but less than 100 beds | 72,376 | 37.1 | 1.23 | 16,707 | 34.4 | 1.47 | 16,611 | 42.1 | .91 | 24,048 | 36.6 | 1.16 | 15,010 | 35.3 | 1.43 |
| 100 beds or more | 70,617 | 37.6 | 1.30 | 22,334 | 35.9 | 1.52 | 15,429 | 41.3 | .96 | 22,994 | 37.1 | 1.23 | 9,860 | 36.9 | 1.47 |
| SIZE OF COMMUNITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Metropolitan areas ⁵ | 153,454 | 36.9 | 1.32 | 51,270 | 34.3 | 1.49 | 28,737 | 41.5 | .98 | 42,105 | 37.4 | 1.23 | 31,342 | 36.3 | 1.45 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas | 73,547 | 37.5 | 1.04 | 12,189 | 34.0 | 1.34 | 20,693 | 42.4 | .79 | 33,890 | 36.6 | 1.02 | 6,775 | 34.0 | 1.36 |
| SELECTED OCCUPATIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cooks | 16,026 | 39.0 | 1.20 | 3,505 | 36.3 | 1.56 | 3,843 | 43.8 | .82 | 5,986 | 38.2 | 1.10 | 2,692 | 37.3 | 1.49 |
| Kitchen helpers | 19,280 | 34.5 | 1.06 | 5,845 | 32.4 | 1.23 | 3,368 | 41.5 | .76 | 6,817 | 32.9 | .97 | 3,250 | 34.2 | 1.27 |
| Laundry workers | 6,224 | 36.8 | 1.01 | 1,290 | 34.8 | 1.24 | 1,348 | 43.0 | .72 | 2,853 | 35.7 | .99 | 733 | 33.6 | 1.26 |
| Maid and porters | 18,830 | 37.8 | 1.10 | 6,388 | 35.7 | 1.26 | 3,917 | 42.2 | .76 | 5,799 | 37.2 | 1.04 | 2,726 | 37.5 | 1.31 |
| Nurses, registered professional | 13,279 | 30.6 | 2.28 | 5,325 | 29.0 | 2.35 | 2,133 | 33.8 | 2.03 | 3,353 | 30.6 | 2.22 | 2,468 | 31.1 | 2.40 |
| Nurses, practical (licensed) | 17,721 | 36.4 | 1.57 | 7,442 | 33.8 | 1.72 | 4,287 | 39.7 | 1.28 | 3,649 | 37.5 | 1.54 | 2,343 | 36.6 | 1.65 |
| Nurses, practical (unlicensed) | 8,453 | 39.7 | 1.22 | 3,675 | 37.5 | 1.25 | 1,834 | 44.5 | .96 | 1,519 | 41.2 | 1.20 | 1,425 | 37.7 | 1.49 |
| Nursing aids | 100,741 | 38.6 | 1.00 | 22,516 | 34.9 | 1.28 | 24,196 | 43.3 | .75 | 36,173 | 38.6 | 1.02 | 17,856 | 37.1 | 1.29 |

¹ Earnings data include separate payments for work on late shifts, but exclude premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends and holidays, as well as the value of room and board or other perquisites, if any were provided.

² Included are private establishments licensed by State agencies to provide nursing care or related services, or both, and having 20 beds or more. Establishments commonly referred to as skilled nursing care homes, personal care homes, convalescent homes, rest homes, and homes for the aged are also included.

³ The regions used in this survey are: *Northeast*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *South*—Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Missis-

sippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia; *North Central*—Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin; and *West*—Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the survey.

⁴ Regularly scheduled to work less than 35 hours a week.

⁵ Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, as defined by the Bureau of the Budget in 1961.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Nursing Homes and Related Facilities, April 1965* (BLS Bulletin 1492).

TABLE 97. Number and Average Hourly Earnings¹ of Employees in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries, 1965-67—Continued

 Crude petroleum and natural gas production (August 1967)^{2,3}

| Occupation | United States ⁴ | | Middle Atlantic | | | | Border States | | Great Lakes | | Midcontinent | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | Total | | Western Pennsylvania | | | | | | Total | | Oklahoma | | | |
| | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | | |
| Derrickmen..... | 256 | \$2.86 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drillers, rotary..... | 324 | 3.52 | | | | | | | 32 | \$3.25 | | | | | | |
| Electricians, maintenance..... | 337 | 3.72 | 10 | \$2.61 | 10 | \$2.61 | | | 15 | 3.65 | 24 | \$3.57 | 17 | \$3.56 | | |
| Floormen, rotary..... | 529 | 2.80 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gasmen..... | 971 | 3.46 | | | | | | | | | 265 | 3.41 | 157 | 3.24 | | |
| Mechanics, maintenance..... | 2,104 | 3.62 | 18 | 2.73 | 18 | 2.73 | 20 | \$2.58 | 29 | 3.43 | 282 | 3.40 | 120 | 3.40 | | |
| Pumpers..... | 15,273 | 2.97 | 286 | 2.37 | 190 | 2.45 | 289 | 2.56 | 827 | 2.52 | 4,334 | 2.72 | 1,928 | 2.79 | | |
| Roustabouts..... | 10,247 | 2.86 | 261 | 2.32 | 201 | 2.44 | 517 | 2.16 | 491 | 2.64 | 2,383 | 2.72 | 1,302 | 2.82 | | |
| Truckdrivers..... | 1,146 | 2.95 | 11 | 2.68 | 11 | 2.68 | 39 | 2.41 | 81 | 2.86 | 351 | 2.60 | 211 | 2.64 | | |
| Welders, oil field..... | 419 | 3.51 | 10 | 2.80 | 10 | 2.80 | 20 | 2.90 | 16 | 3.58 | 69 | 3.26 | 32 | 2.82 | | |
| | | | Louisiana | | | | Texas | | | | Mountain | | California | | | |
| | Total | | Gulf Coast | | Northern Louisiana | | Total | | Gulf Coast | | Texas Inland | | | | | |
| | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings |
| Derrickmen..... | 74 | \$3.13 | 74 | \$3.13 | | | 52 | \$2.48 | | | | | | | 40 | \$3.71 |
| Drillers, rotary..... | 79 | 4.04 | 79 | 4.04 | | | 101 | 3.07 | | | 78 | \$3.22 | | | 40 | 4.43 |
| Electricians, maintenance..... | 44 | 3.77 | 44 | 3.77 | | | 114 | 3.70 | 28 | \$3.80 | 86 | 3.67 | 26 | \$4.01 | 100 | 3.86 |
| Floormen, rotary..... | 182 | 2.84 | 182 | 2.84 | | | | | | | | | | | 105 | 3.43 |
| Gasmen..... | 128 | 3.61 | 114 | 3.62 | 14 | \$3.52 | 353 | 3.43 | 91 | 3.57 | 262 | 3.38 | 18 | 3.49 | 173 | 3.61 |
| Mechanics, maintenance..... | 329 | 3.67 | 278 | 3.69 | 51 | 3.56 | 779 | 3.61 | 156 | 3.72 | 623 | 3.59 | 133 | 3.60 | 512 | 3.81 |
| Pumpers..... | 2,191 | 3.30 | 1,804 | 3.38 | 387 | 2.94 | 5,276 | 3.06 | 1,072 | 3.11 | 4,204 | 3.05 | 1,139 | 3.20 | 929 | 3.32 |
| Roustabouts..... | 1,729 | 3.18 | 1,469 | 3.26 | 260 | 2.73 | 3,524 | 2.90 | 963 | 2.96 | 2,561 | 2.87 | 489 | 3.05 | 835 | 3.11 |
| Truckdrivers..... | 45 | 2.92 | 43 | 2.90 | | | 308 | 3.05 | 70 | 3.25 | 238 | 2.99 | 88 | 3.18 | 223 | 3.39 |
| Welders, oil field..... | 87 | 3.55 | 73 | 3.64 | 14 | 3.11 | 73 | 3.35 | 14 | 3.93 | 59 | 3.21 | 24 | 3.61 | 120 | 3.85 |

¹ Excludes Premium Pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Included are establishments employing eight workers or more and primarily engaged in operating oil and gas field properties (industry 1311 as defined in the 1957 edition and 1963 supplement to the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget). Establishments engaged in performing oil field services for operators on a contract, fee, or other basis (industry group 138) and separate auxiliary units, such as central offices and research laboratories, were excluded from the study.

³ The regions or their components used in this study include: *Middle Atlantic*—New York and Pennsylvania; *Western Pennsylvania*—Adams, Cumberland, Lycoming, Mifflin, Perry, Tioga, Union, and all other Pennsylvania counties west thereof; *Border States*—Kentucky and West Virginia; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, and Ohio; *Midcontinent*—Arkansas, Kansas, Mississippi, Nebraska, and Oklahoma; *Louisiana Gulf Coast*—Avoyelles, East Feliciana, Pointe Coupee, Rapides, St. Helena, Tangipahoa,

 Vernon, Washington, West Feliciana, and all other Louisiana parishes south thereof; *Northern Louisiana*—all Louisiana parishes not included in the Louisiana Gulf Coast; *Texas Gulf Coast*—Bee, Brazos, Burleson, Dewitt, Fayette, Jasper, Karnes, Lavaca, Lee, Live Oak, Madison, Newton, Polk, Refugio, Trinity, Tyler, Walker, and all other Texas counties east thereof; *Texas Inland*—all Texas counties not included in the Texas Gulf Coast; *Mountain*—Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, New Mexico, North Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming.

⁴ Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

 SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Production*, August 1967 (BLS Bulletin 1566).

TABLE 97. Number and Average Hourly Earnings¹ of Employees in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries, 1965-67—Continued

| Occupational group | All and Bell Telephone carriers (December 1965) ² | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| | United States ³ | | New England | | Middle Atlantic | | Great Lakes | | Chesapeake | | Southeast | | North Central | | South Central | | Mountain | | Pacific | |
| | Number of workers | Average hourly rates | Number of workers | Average hourly rates | Number of workers | Average hourly rates | Number of workers | Average hourly rates | Number of workers | Average hourly rates | Number of workers | Average hourly rates | Number of workers | Average hourly rates | Number of workers | Average hourly rates | Number of workers | Average hourly rates | Number of workers | Average hourly rates |
| | All carriers ⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All employees except officials and managerial assistants ⁵ | 648,451 | \$3.04 | 45,383 | \$3.10 | 131,795 | \$3.26 | 109,862 | \$3.09 | 37,078 | \$2.96 | 78,957 | \$2.63 | 23,454 | \$2.82 | 58,820 | \$2.70 | 27,347 | \$2.88 | 99,173 | \$3.19 |
| Cable splicers..... | 16,356 | 3.39 | 1,222 | 3.57 | 2,942 | 3.65 | 2,869 | 3.46 | 1,154 | 3.42 | 2,579 | 3.27 | 781 | 3.10 | 1,275 | 3.11 | 592 | 3.19 | 2,402 | 3.39 |
| Cable splicers' helpers..... | 2,000 | 2.09 | 231 | 2.21 | 397 | 2.20 | 307 | 2.10 | 113 | 2.17 | 289 | 1.90 | 1 | | 414 | 2.04 | 1 | (7) | 100 | 2.49 |
| Central office repairmen..... | 45,744 | 3.25 | 2,636 | 3.29 | 9,388 | 3.40 | 7,058 | 3.35 | 2,344 | 3.18 | 4,645 | 3.11 | 1,498 | 3.27 | 4,343 | 3.20 | 1,621 | 3.21 | 7,560 | 3.32 |
| Clerical (nonsupervisory)..... | 130,325 | 2.35 | 9,298 | 2.34 | 28,290 | 2.42 | 21,244 | 2.39 | 7,113 | 2.25 | 13,421 | 2.20 | 4,430 | 2.12 | 9,864 | 2.20 | 5,686 | 2.21 | 22,960 | 2.50 |
| Exchange repairmen..... | 14,872 | 3.54 | 580 | 3.53 | 3,782 | 3.66 | 3,895 | 3.56 | 418 | 3.60 | 1,226 | 3.26 | 248 | 3.46 | 1,862 | 3.47 | 498 | 3.36 | 2,208 | 3.52 |
| Experienced switchboard operators..... | 117,101 | 2.17 | 8,869 | 2.27 | 22,849 | 2.35 | 19,378 | 2.23 | 7,407 | 2.16 | 16,737 | 1.90 | 4,727 | 2.02 | 13,467 | 2.06 | 5,076 | 2.06 | 14,442 | 2.37 |
| Linemen..... | 12,779 | 2.64 | 918 | 2.93 | 2,276 | 3.09 | 1,942 | 2.76 | 875 | 2.31 | 2,001 | 2.12 | 619 | 2.42 | 1,832 | 2.44 | 645 | 2.62 | 1,411 | 2.90 |
| Mechanics, building and motor vehicle service..... | 2,785 | 3.28 | 183 | 3.01 | 873 | 3.47 | 709 | 3.30 | 181 | 3.02 | 129 | 3.07 | 46 | 2.95 | 134 | 3.22 | 47 | 2.79 | 414 | 3.37 |
| PBX and station installers..... | 32,098 | 3.32 | 1,313 | 3.23 | 8,504 | 3.52 | 6,837 | 3.39 | 1,019 | 3.09 | 3,046 | 3.00 | 581 | 3.50 | 3,699 | 3.26 | 828 | 3.28 | 5,997 | 3.24 |
| Test-board men and repeatermen..... | 13,768 | 3.43 | 744 | 3.64 | 1,603 | 3.83 | 1,790 | 3.61 | 469 | 3.63 | 1,541 | 3.36 | 232 | 3.50 | 842 | 3.39 | 427 | 3.44 | 1,851 | 3.56 |
| | Bell System carriers ⁶ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All employees except officials and managerial assistants ⁵ | 621,734 | \$3.07 | 45,383 | \$3.10 | 131,018 | \$3.27 | 102,409 | \$3.13 | 34,910 | \$3.02 | 74,835 | \$2.66 | 23,313 | \$2.83 | 55,496 | \$2.73 | 27,347 | \$2.88 | 94,703 | \$3.21 |
| Cable splicers..... | 15,559 | 3.42 | 1,222 | 3.57 | 2,917 | 3.65 | 2,584 | 3.51 | 1,088 | 3.46 | 2,457 | 3.31 | 780 | 3.10 | 1,193 | 3.14 | 592 | 3.19 | 2,319 | 3.39 |
| Cable splicers' helpers..... | 1,884 | 2.10 | 231 | 2.21 | 397 | 2.20 | 296 | 2.11 | 107 | 2.20 | 275 | 1.91 | 1 | | 361 | 2.07 | 1 | (7) | 81 | 2.45 |
| Central office repairmen..... | 44,147 | 3.27 | 2,636 | 3.29 | 9,302 | 3.41 | 6,720 | 3.37 | 2,192 | 3.20 | 4,288 | 3.15 | 1,486 | 3.28 | 4,428 | 3.21 | 1,621 | 3.21 | 7,275 | 3.32 |
| Clerical (nonsupervisory)..... | 125,480 | 2.45 | 9,298 | 2.34 | 28,138 | 2.42 | 20,128 | 2.41 | 6,675 | 2.29 | 12,760 | 2.22 | 4,414 | 2.12 | 9,253 | 2.22 | 5,686 | 2.21 | 21,995 | 2.52 |
| Exchange repairmen..... | 14,326 | 3.56 | 580 | 3.53 | 3,782 | 3.66 | 3,607 | 3.64 | 418 | 3.60 | 1,211 | 3.27 | 248 | 3.46 | 1,860 | 3.47 | 498 | 3.36 | 2,107 | 3.54 |
| Experienced switchboard operators..... | 110,634 | 2.21 | 8,869 | 2.27 | 22,582 | 2.36 | 17,609 | 2.29 | 6,785 | 2.22 | 15,499 | 1.92 | 4,687 | 2.02 | 12,577 | 2.09 | 5,076 | 2.06 | 13,521 | 2.41 |
| Linemen..... | 11,735 | 2.65 | 918 | 2.93 | 2,240 | 3.10 | 1,610 | 2.80 | 753 | 2.37 | 1,885 | 2.11 | 614 | 2.43 | 1,690 | 2.46 | 645 | 2.62 | 1,204 | 2.89 |
| Mechanics, building and motor vehicle service..... | 2,720 | 3.29 | 183 | 3.01 | 873 | 3.47 | 691 | 3.31 | 180 | 3.02 | 115 | 3.20 | 46 | 2.95 | 132 | 3.23 | 47 | 2.79 | 399 | 3.36 |
| PBX and station installers..... | 30,532 | 3.35 | 1,313 | 3.23 | 8,422 | 3.53 | 6,639 | 3.40 | 766 | 3.30 | 2,889 | 3.04 | 562 | 3.50 | 3,447 | 3.30 | 828 | 3.28 | 5,664 | 3.23 |
| Test-board men and repeatermen..... | 13,411 | 3.44 | 744 | 3.64 | 1,599 | 3.83 | 1,686 | 3.63 | 453 | 2.37 | 1,474 | 3.38 | 232 | 3.50 | 804 | 3.41 | 427 | 3.44 | 1,802 | 3.57 |

See footnotes on p.263.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Communications, 1965* (BLS Bulletin 1521).

TABLE 97. Number and Average Hourly Earnings ¹ of Employees in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries, 1965-67—Continued

| Occupational group | All and Bell Telephone carriers (December 1966) ² | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| | United States ³ | | New England | | Middle Atlantic | | Great Lakes | | Chesapeake | | Southeast | | North Central | | South Central | | Mountain | | Pacific | |
| | Number of workers | Average hourly rates | Number of workers | Average hourly rates | Number of workers | Average hourly rates | Number of workers | Average hourly rates | Number of workers | Average hourly rates | Number of workers | Average hourly rates | Number of workers | Average hourly rates | Number of workers | Average hourly rates | Number of workers | Average hourly rates | Number of workers | Average hourly rates |
| | All Carriers ⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All employees except officials and managerial assistants ⁶ | 692,086 | \$3.14 | 48,254 | \$3.15 | 136,733 | \$3.37 | 116,443 | \$3.20 | 40,092 | \$3.08 | 87,857 | \$2.73 | 24,768 | \$2.94 | 62,511 | \$2.78 | 28,306 | \$3.02 | 106,402 | \$3.31 |
| Cable splicers..... | 17,748 | 3.45 | 1,248 | 3.53 | 3,150 | 3.71 | 3,149 | 3.53 | 1,208 | 3.53 | 2,828 | 3.40 | 843 | 3.13 | 1,347 | 3.05 | 616 | 3.36 | 2,811 | 3.43 |
| Cable splicers' helpers..... | 2,203 | 2.16 | 323 | 2.10 | 498 | 2.26 | 275 | 2.22 | 114 | 2.39 | 309 | 2.10 | 434 | 2.05 | 434 | 2.05 | 616 | 3.36 | 83 | 2.61 |
| Central office repairmen..... | 49,164 | 3.34 | 2,774 | 3.28 | 9,825 | 3.48 | 7,421 | 3.45 | 2,649 | 3.27 | 5,318 | 3.21 | 1,589 | 3.41 | 4,621 | 3.25 | 1,660 | 3.39 | 8,223 | 3.44 |
| Clerical (nonsupervisory)..... | 138,936 | 2.44 | 9,840 | 2.41 | 29,235 | 2.50 | 22,820 | 2.48 | 7,684 | 2.35 | 14,697 | 2.26 | 4,819 | 2.22 | 10,429 | 2.26 | 5,961 | 2.33 | 24,852 | 2.61 |
| Exchange repairmen..... | 16,614 | 3.66 | 624 | 3.40 | 4,048 | 3.80 | 4,364 | 3.69 | 580 | 3.79 | 1,474 | 3.40 | 273 | 3.64 | 2,017 | 3.58 | 533 | 3.56 | 2,541 | 3.66 |
| Experienced switchboard operators..... | 117,121 | 2.27 | 8,449 | 2.32 | 22,963 | 2.42 | 19,755 | 2.32 | 7,273 | 2.27 | 16,593 | 1.98 | 4,755 | 2.13 | 13,931 | 2.13 | 4,977 | 2.19 | 14,749 | 2.51 |
| Linemen..... | 12,901 | 2.65 | 984 | 2.82 | 2,389 | 2.97 | 1,850 | 2.78 | 904 | 2.37 | 2,039 | 2.26 | 586 | 2.47 | 1,714 | 2.39 | 622 | 2.75 | 1,565 | 2.93 |
| Mechanics, building and motor vehicle service..... | 2,925 | 3.41 | 200 | 3.00 | 884 | 3.60 | 733 | 3.47 | 195 | 3.18 | 145 | 3.22 | 53 | 3.14 | 142 | 3.33 | 51 | 2.95 | 450 | 3.47 |
| PBX and station installers..... | 34,580 | 3.36 | 1,481 | 3.11 | 8,900 | 3.52 | 7,119 | 3.46 | 1,815 | 3.18 | 3,536 | 3.05 | 613 | 3.60 | 3,924 | 3.30 | 877 | 3.39 | 6,105 | 3.32 |
| Test-board men and repeatermen..... | 14,929 | 3.55 | 809 | 3.62 | 1,762 | 3.97 | 1,871 | 3.76 | 497 | 3.79 | 1,877 | 3.50 | 268 | 3.64 | 887 | 3.50 | 462 | 3.65 | 1,990 | 3.72 |
| | Bell System Carriers ⁵ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All employees except officials and managerial assistants ⁶ | 661,879 | \$3.18 | 48,254 | \$3.15 | 135,794 | \$3.37 | 107,572 | \$3.25 | 37,532 | \$3.15 | 83,218 | \$2.76 | 24,607 | \$2.94 | 59,141 | \$2.80 | 28,306 | \$3.02 | 103,383 | \$3.34 |
| Cable splicers..... | 16,887 | 3.48 | 1,248 | 3.53 | 3,118 | 3.72 | 2,871 | 3.57 | 1,119 | 3.59 | 2,701 | 3.45 | 843 | 3.13 | 1,251 | 3.08 | 616 | 3.36 | 2,695 | 3.42 |
| Cable splicers' helpers..... | 2,101 | 2.17 | 323 | 2.10 | 496 | 2.26 | 261 | 2.23 | 112 | 2.39 | 292 | 2.11 | 434 | 2.05 | 434 | 2.05 | 616 | 3.36 | 83 | 2.61 |
| Central office repairmen..... | 47,418 | 3.36 | 2,774 | 3.28 | 9,772 | 3.48 | 7,054 | 3.45 | 2,478 | 3.29 | 4,939 | 3.25 | 1,577 | 3.41 | 4,497 | 3.26 | 1,660 | 3.39 | 7,909 | 3.44 |
| Clerical (nonsupervisory)..... | 133,572 | 2.46 | 9,840 | 2.41 | 29,052 | 2.51 | 21,537 | 2.51 | 7,187 | 2.39 | 13,933 | 2.28 | 4,785 | 2.22 | 9,780 | 2.28 | 5,961 | 2.33 | 23,823 | 2.64 |
| Exchange repairmen..... | 15,488 | 3.70 | 624 | 3.40 | 4,048 | 3.80 | 3,735 | 3.82 | 580 | 3.79 | 1,446 | 3.42 | 273 | 3.64 | 2,015 | 3.58 | 533 | 3.56 | 2,219 | 3.72 |
| Experienced switchboard operators..... | 109,279 | 2.31 | 8,449 | 2.32 | 22,642 | 2.43 | 17,154 | 2.41 | 6,474 | 2.36 | 15,130 | 2.02 | 4,706 | 2.14 | 13,027 | 2.17 | 4,977 | 2.19 | 13,840 | 2.55 |
| Linemen..... | 11,865 | 2.66 | 984 | 2.82 | 2,354 | 2.98 | 1,524 | 2.82 | 781 | 2.41 | 1,923 | 2.26 | 576 | 2.48 | 1,579 | 2.41 | 622 | 2.75 | 1,336 | 2.91 |
| Mechanics, building and motor vehicle service..... | 2,843 | 3.43 | 200 | 3.00 | 884 | 3.60 | 713 | 3.49 | 193 | 3.19 | 126 | 3.38 | 53 | 3.14 | 139 | 3.35 | 51 | 2.95 | 429 | 3.48 |
| PBX and station installers..... | 33,202 | 3.38 | 1,481 | 3.11 | 8,817 | 3.53 | 6,856 | 3.47 | 1,572 | 3.30 | 3,374 | 3.08 | 595 | 3.63 | 3,640 | 3.34 | 877 | 3.39 | 5,986 | 3.32 |
| Test-board men and repeatermen..... | 14,523 | 3.56 | 809 | 3.62 | 1,757 | 3.97 | 1,754 | 3.79 | 483 | 3.81 | 1,808 | 3.52 | 267 | 3.64 | 849 | 3.51 | 462 | 3.65 | 1,911 | 3.73 |

See footnotes on p. 263.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Communications, 1966* (BLS Bulletin 1582).

TABLE 97. Number and Average Hourly Earnings¹ of Employees in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries, 1965-67—Continued

| Occupational group | All and Bell Telephone carriers (December 1967) ² | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| | United States ³ | | New England | | Middle Atlantic | | Great Lakes | | Chesapeake | | Southeast | | North Central | | South Central | | Mountain | | Pacific | |
| | Number of workers | Average hourly rates | Number of workers | Average hourly rates | Number of workers | Average hourly rates | Number of workers | Average hourly rates | Number of workers | Average hourly rates | Number of workers | Average hourly rates | Number of workers | Average hourly rates | Number of workers | Average hourly rates | Number of workers | Average hourly rates | Number of workers | Average hourly rates |
| | All Carriers ⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All employees except officials and managerial assistants ⁵ | 700,632 | \$3.25 | 49,737 | \$3.25 | 136,144 | \$3.48 | 120,069 | \$3.27 | 41,298 | \$3.14 | 90,042 | \$2.79 | 24,588 | \$3.02 | 62,982 | \$2.96 | 28,193 | \$3.11 | 107,482 | \$3.41 |
| Cable splicers | 18,421 | 3.49 | 1,316 | 3.59 | 3,346 | 3.79 | 3,290 | 3.49 | 1,300 | 3.46 | 2,973 | 3.39 | 806 | 3.17 | 1,307 | 3.21 | 623 | 3.33 | 2,855 | 3.48 |
| Cable splicers' helpers | 2,129 | 2.29 | 345 | 2.32 | 391 | 2.45 | 336 | 2.27 | 97 | 2.37 | 375 | 2.15 | | | 387 | 2.24 | | | 46 | 2.56 |
| Central office repairmen | 50,842 | 3.42 | 2,819 | 3.42 | 9,814 | 3.60 | 7,780 | 3.39 | 2,847 | 3.28 | 5,619 | 3.25 | 1,612 | 3.41 | 4,816 | 3.45 | 1,686 | 3.43 | 8,171 | 3.53 |
| Clerical (nonsupervisory) | 140,502 | 2.51 | 10,038 | 2.46 | 28,750 | 2.61 | 23,571 | 2.54 | 7,873 | 2.38 | 15,204 | 2.32 | 4,806 | 2.24 | 10,516 | 2.39 | 5,850 | 2.37 | 25,210 | 2.64 |
| Exchange repairmen | 17,533 | 3.70 | 649 | 3.56 | 4,108 | 3.89 | 4,601 | 3.68 | 611 | 3.76 | 1,675 | 3.35 | 282 | 3.65 | 2,085 | 3.80 | 518 | 3.58 | 2,827 | 3.68 |
| Experienced switchboard operators | 126,179 | 2.29 | 8,991 | 2.38 | 23,334 | 2.46 | 21,377 | 2.33 | 7,734 | 2.27 | 19,354 | 1.94 | 4,758 | 2.13 | 14,833 | 2.24 | 5,195 | 2.19 | 16,807 | 2.47 |
| Linemen | 12,227 | 2.78 | 954 | 3.02 | 2,166 | 3.11 | 1,782 | 2.85 | 852 | 2.44 | 1,921 | 2.36 | 528 | 2.54 | 1,676 | 2.58 | 609 | 2.82 | 1,493 | 3.11 |
| Mechanics, building and motor vehicle service | 2,990 | 3.50 | 221 | 3.14 | 889 | 3.75 | 752 | 3.51 | 209 | 3.18 | 159 | 3.25 | 60 | 3.21 | 139 | 3.59 | 53 | 2.91 | 437 | 3.51 |
| PBX and station installers | 34,617 | 3.41 | 1,458 | 3.29 | 8,913 | 3.62 | 7,450 | 3.37 | 1,757 | 3.19 | 3,694 | 3.04 | 725 | 3.54 | 4,036 | 3.47 | 897 | 3.39 | 5,466 | 3.46 |
| Test-board men and repeatermen | 15,392 | 3.62 | 871 | 3.72 | 1,818 | 4.07 | 1,722 | 3.78 | 507 | 3.76 | 1,893 | 3.51 | 270 | 3.64 | 897 | 3.70 | 463 | 3.66 | 1,965 | 3.79 |
| | Bell System Carriers ⁵ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All employees except officials and managerial assistants ⁶ | 668,159 | 3.28 | 49,737 | 3.25 | 135,173 | 3.48 | 110,796 | 3.32 | 38,437 | 3.21 | 85,019 | 2.81 | 24,425 | 3.03 | 59,355 | 2.99 | 28,193 | 3.11 | 101,867 | 3.45 |
| Cable splicers | 17,405 | 3.51 | 1,316 | 3.59 | 3,311 | 3.79 | 2,990 | 3.51 | 1,208 | 3.51 | 2,826 | 3.43 | 806 | 3.17 | 1,206 | 3.24 | 623 | 3.33 | 2,731 | 3.48 |
| Cable splicers' helpers | 2,021 | 2.30 | 345 | 2.32 | 389 | 2.45 | 319 | 2.27 | 96 | 2.36 | 357 | 2.16 | | | 340 | 2.29 | | | 36 | 2.54 |
| Central office repairmen | 48,752 | 3.44 | 2,819 | 3.42 | 9,752 | 3.60 | 7,217 | 3.40 | 2,651 | 3.30 | 5,173 | 3.29 | 1,600 | 3.41 | 4,688 | 3.46 | 1,686 | 3.43 | 7,861 | 3.53 |
| Clerical (nonsupervisory) | 134,863 | 2.53 | 10,038 | 2.46 | 28,564 | 2.61 | 22,275 | 2.56 | 7,312 | 2.42 | 14,337 | 2.34 | 4,786 | 2.24 | 9,769 | 2.41 | 5,850 | 2.37 | 24,126 | 2.66 |
| Exchange repairmen | 16,227 | 3.75 | 649 | 3.56 | 4,108 | 3.89 | 3,937 | 3.79 | 611 | 3.76 | 1,641 | 3.38 | 282 | 3.65 | 2,064 | 3.80 | 518 | 3.58 | 2,382 | 3.73 |
| Experienced switchboard operators | 117,988 | 2.32 | 8,991 | 2.38 | 23,022 | 2.47 | 18,758 | 2.40 | 6,892 | 2.34 | 17,893 | 1.96 | 4,712 | 2.13 | 13,883 | 2.28 | 5,195 | 2.19 | 15,710 | 2.53 |
| Linemen | 11,014 | 2.78 | 954 | 3.02 | 2,124 | 3.12 | 1,428 | 2.83 | 702 | 2.49 | 1,801 | 2.35 | 522 | 2.55 | 1,536 | 2.60 | 609 | 2.82 | 1,190 | 3.06 |
| Mechanics, building and motor vehicle service | 2,906 | 3.51 | 221 | 3.14 | 889 | 3.75 | 732 | 3.52 | 207 | 3.19 | 138 | 3.39 | 60 | 3.21 | 134 | 3.63 | 53 | 2.91 | 417 | 3.52 |
| PBX and station installers | 33,032 | 3.44 | 1,458 | 3.29 | 8,830 | 3.62 | 7,070 | 3.38 | 1,483 | 3.31 | 3,518 | 3.07 | 706 | 3.56 | 3,733 | 3.51 | 897 | 3.39 | 5,335 | 3.45 |
| Test-board men and repeatermen | 14,986 | 3.63 | 871 | 3.72 | 1,813 | 4.07 | 1,601 | 3.82 | 492 | 3.78 | 1,834 | 3.52 | 269 | 3.64 | 857 | 3.73 | 463 | 3.66 | 1,871 | 3.80 |

¹ Pay data were computed by dividing scheduled weekly compensation by scheduled weekly hours. Scheduled weekly compensation includes the basic weekly pay rate plus any regularly scheduled supplementary compensation, such as differentials for evening and night tours and certain perquisites. It excludes pay for overtime work and pay in excess of weekday rates for Sunday and holiday work.

² The regions used in this survey are: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—Delaware, New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; *Chesapeake*—District of Columbia, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; *North Central*—Iowa, Minnesota, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; *South Central*—Arkansas, Kansas, Missouri, Oklahoma, and Texas (except El Paso County); *Mountain*—Arizona, Colorado, Idaho (south of the Salmon River), Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Texas (El Paso County), Utah, and Wyoming; and *Pacific*—California, Idaho (north of Salmon River), Oregon, and Washington.

³ Includes data for employees in Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands and long-lines employees of the American Telephone and Telegraph Co. which are excluded from the regional tabulations. Alaska had no telephone carriers within scope of the survey.

⁴ Covers telephone carriers with annual operating revenues exceeding \$1,000,000 and engaged in interstate or foreign communication service by means of their own facilities or through connection with the facilities of another carrier under direct or indirect common control.

⁵ Covers 24 Bell System telephone carriers.

⁶ Includes employees in occupations in addition to those shown separately.

⁷ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of an average.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Communications, 1967* (BLS Bulletin 1615).

TABLE 98. Indexes of Average Annual Salaries of Public School Teachers in Cities of 50,000 or More, by Size of City, 1925-67

[1957-59=100]

| School year ending in June | All teachers | 1,000,000 or more | 500,000 and under 1,000,000 | 500,000 or more | 250,000 and under 500,000 | 100,000 and under 250,000 | 50,000 and under 100,000 |
|----------------------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1925 | 37 | (1) | (1) | 40 | 35 | 33 | 32 |
| 1927 | 38 | (1) | (1) | 40 | 37 | 35 | 33 |
| 1929 | 40 | (1) | (1) | 42 | 39 | 37 | 35 |
| 1931 | 41 | (1) | (1) | 45 | 40 | 37 | 36 |
| 1933 | 38 | (1) | (1) | 43 | 35 | 34 | 34 |
| 1935 | 37 | (1) | (1) | 41 | 33 | 33 | 32 |
| 1937 | 39 | (1) | (1) | 43 | 36 | 35 | 35 |
| 1939 | 41 | (1) | (1) | 46 | 39 | 37 | 37 |
| 1941 | 42 | (1) | (1) | 47 | 40 | 38 | 38 |
| 1943 | 44 | (1) | (1) | 48 | 43 | 40 | 40 |
| 1945 | 48 | (1) | (1) | 50 | 48 | 45 | 45 |
| 1947 | 55 | (1) | (1) | 58 | 53 | 51 | 51 |
| 1949 | 67 | (1) | (1) | 68 | 68 | 65 | 65 |
| 1951 | 71 | (1) | (1) | 72 | 71 | 70 | 71 |
| 1953 | 81 | (1) | (1) | 82 | 81 | 79 | 80 |
| 1955 | 87 | (1) | (1) | 87 | 88 | 86 | 87 |
| 1957 | 96 | (1) | (1) | 98 | 96 | 95 | 95 |
| 1959 | 104 | 102 | 104 | 103 | 104 | 106 | 105 |
| 1961 | 113 | 114 | 112 | 113 | 113 | 114 | 114 |
| 1963 | 121 | 119 | 121 | 119 | 121 | 122 | (1) |
| 1965 | 128 | 124 | 125 | 127 | 128 | 130 | (1) |
| 1967 ² | 142 | 139 | 140 | 139 | 142 | 145 | (1) |

¹ Not available.

² Beginning with 1967, counties that had county-wide school boards and populations of 100,000 or more (and were located in SMSA's) were included

in the data. Previously, only cities with populations of 100,000 or more were represented by the data.

TABLE 99. Health Insurance and Pension Plans,¹ All Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division, 1959-68

[In percent]

| Type of plan and year | All industries | Industry division | | | | | |
|---|----------------|-------------------|---|-----------------|--------------|--|-------------------|
| | | Manufacturing | Transportation, communication, and other public utilities | Wholesale trade | Retail trade | Finance, ² insurance, and real estate | Selected services |
| PLANT WORKERS IN ESTABLISHMENTS PROVIDING | | | | | | | |
| Insurance plan: | | | | | | | |
| Life: | | | | | | | |
| 1959-60 | 89 | 94 | 77 | 87 | 81 | 75 | |
| 1961-62 | 91 | 94 | 91 | 90 | 84 | 75 | |
| 1963-64 | 91 | 94 | 97 | 91 | 84 | 76 | |
| 1965-66 | 92 | 95 | 97 | 92 | 85 | 79 | |
| 1967-68 | 93 | 96 | 97 | 92 | 86 | 77 | |
| Hospitalization: | | | | | | | |
| 1959-60 | 86 | 93 | 68 | 83 | 74 | 72 | |
| 1961-62 | 88 | 94 | 72 | 86 | 79 | 74 | |
| 1963-64 | 91 | 96 | 86 | 90 | 82 | 77 | |
| 1965-66 | 93 | 97 | 98 | 93 | 83 | 80 | |
| 1967-68 | 94 | 98 | 98 | 94 | 85 | 79 | |
| Surgical: | | | | | | | |
| 1959-60 | 84 | 92 | 66 | 80 | 71 | 69 | |
| 1961-62 | 86 | 93 | 70 | 83 | 76 | 71 | |
| 1963-64 | 90 | 94 | 85 | 86 | 80 | 75 | |
| 1965-66 | 92 | 96 | 98 | 90 | 82 | 78 | |
| 1967-68 | 94 | 98 | 98 | 93 | 84 | 78 | |
| Medical: | | | | | | | |
| 1959-60 | 59 | 65 | 55 | 53 | 44 | 50 | |
| 1961-62 | 63 | 67 | 59 | 63 | 50 | 53 | |
| 1963-64 | 69 | 73 | 74 | 69 | 56 | 57 | |
| 1965-66 | 75 | 78 | 89 | 76 | 62 | 64 | |
| 1967-68 | 80 | 83 | 91 | 82 | 68 | 68 | |
| Catastrophe: | | | | | | | |
| 1959-60 | 20 | 18 | 36 | 23 | 19 | 10 | |
| 1961-62 | 26 | 23 | 59 | 32 | 23 | 11 | |
| 1963-64 | 33 | 29 | 70 | 39 | 30 | 16 | |
| 1965-66 | 40 | 35 | 77 | 51 | 39 | 23 | |
| 1967-68 | 49 | 46 | 83 | 59 | 49 | 29 | |
| Sickness and accident insurance and/or sick leave: | | | | | | | |
| 1959-60 | 80 | 85 | 74 | 72 | 73 | 58 | |
| 1961-62 | 80 | 85 | 73 | 75 | 75 | 55 | |
| 1963-64 | 79 | 84 | 74 | 77 | 74 | 54 | |
| 1965-66 | 80 | 85 | 75 | 78 | 75 | 57 | |
| 1967-68 | 81 | 86 | 78 | 81 | 78 | 57 | |
| Retirement pension plan: | | | | | | | |
| 1959-60 | 66 | 72 | 73 | 58 | 52 | 29 | |
| 1961-62 | 68 | 74 | 72 | 62 | 57 | 29 | |
| 1963-64 | 69 | 75 | 74 | 66 | 58 | 34 | |
| 1965-66 | 73 | 78 | 77 | 68 | 64 | 30 | |
| 1967-68 | 74 | 80 | 78 | 68 | 66 | 41 | |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 99. Health Insurance and Pension Plans,¹ All Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division, 1959-68—Continued

[In percent]

| Type of plan and year | All industries | Industry division | | | | | |
|---|----------------|-------------------|---|-----------------|--------------|--|-------------------|
| | | Manufacturing | Transportation, communication, and other public utilities | Wholesale trade | Retail trade | Finance, ² insurance, and real estate | Selected services |
| OFFICE WORKERS IN ESTABLISHMENTS PROVIDING | | | | | | | |
| Insurance plan: | | | | | | | |
| Life: | | | | | | | |
| 1959-60..... | 92 | 97 | 78 | 92 | 86 | 97 | 82 |
| 1961-62..... | 95 | 97 | 92 | 93 | 87 | 98 | 83 |
| 1963-64..... | 95 | 97 | 98 | 94 | 89 | 98 | 84 |
| 1965-66..... | 96 | 97 | 98 | 94 | 90 | 98 | 88 |
| 1967-68..... | 96 | 97 | 98 | 95 | 91 | 98 | 88 |
| Hospitalization: | | | | | | | |
| 1959-60..... | 83 | 91 | 65 | 82 | 78 | 87 | 68 |
| 1961-62..... | 84 | 90 | 67 | 84 | 82 | 87 | 68 |
| 1963-64..... | 90 | 95 | 84 | 88 | 85 | 91 | 76 |
| 1965-66..... | 93 | 96 | 90 | 91 | 87 | 92 | 84 |
| 1967-68..... | 95 | 97 | 95 | 93 | 88 | 94 | 85 |
| Surgical: | | | | | | | |
| 1959-60..... | 82 | 90 | 64 | 79 | 75 | 84 | 66 |
| 1961-62..... | 83 | 90 | 66 | 81 | 79 | 85 | 66 |
| 1963-64..... | 88 | 94 | 83 | 85 | 84 | 89 | 74 |
| 1965-66..... | 93 | 96 | 90 | 90 | 85 | 91 | 83 |
| 1967-68..... | 94 | 97 | 99 | 92 | 87 | 93 | 85 |
| Medical: | | | | | | | |
| 1959-60..... | 61 | 69 | 55 | 58 | 41 | 60 | 50 |
| 1961-62..... | 66 | 72 | 58 | 66 | 46 | 69 | 49 |
| 1963-64..... | 74 | 81 | 75 | 71 | 59 | 75 | 59 |
| 1965-66..... | 82 | 85 | 83 | 80 | 59 | 81 | 74 |
| 1967-68..... | 86 | 89 | 95 | 85 | 64 | 87 | 77 |
| Catastrophe: | | | | | | | |
| 1959-60..... | 42 | 34 | 42 | 34 | 35 | 60 | 35 |
| 1961-62..... | 55 | 45 | 71 | 47 | 41 | 71 | 41 |
| 1963-64..... | 65 | 57 | 82 | 55 | 47 | 79 | 52 |
| 1965-66..... | 73 | 67 | 89 | 67 | 55 | 84 | 67 |
| 1967-68..... | 79 | 74 | 92 | 72 | 61 | 88 | 72 |
| Sickness and accident insurance and/or sick leave: | | | | | | | |
| 1959-60..... | 81 | 89 | 86 | 77 | 83 | 70 | 70 |
| 1961-62..... | 80 | 88 | 82 | 77 | 83 | 71 | 68 |
| 1963-64..... | 78 | 86 | 81 | 78 | 84 | 67 | 67 |
| 1965-66..... | 79 | 87 | 82 | 79 | 84 | 69 | 67 |
| 1967-68..... | 82 | 89 | 85 | 84 | 86 | 73 | 72 |
| Retirement pension plan: | | | | | | | |
| 1959-60..... | 76 | 81 | 68 | 68 | 61 | 86 | 53 |
| 1961-62..... | 78 | 82 | 70 | 69 | 63 | 88 | 53 |
| 1963-64..... | 79 | 83 | 73 | 69 | 64 | 88 | 58 |
| 1965-66..... | 82 | 86 | 76 | 73 | 72 | 90 | 64 |
| 1967-68..... | 83 | 86 | 79 | 73 | 74 | 89 | 66 |

¹ Percent of plant and office workers in all industries and in industry divisions employed in establishments providing health, insurance, or pension benefits.

² Data not available for plant workers.

TABLE 100. Paid Vacations¹—All Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division, 1967-68

[In percent]

| Length of service and vacation pay | All industries | Industry division | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|---|-----------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|
| | | Manufacturing | Transportation, communication, and other public utilities | Wholesale trade | Retail trade | Finance, insurance, and real estate | Selected services |
| PLANT WORKERS | | | | | | | |
| After 1 year of service: | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | | | (2) |
| Under 1 week..... | 69 | 71 | 64 | 61 | 1 | | 71 |
| 1 week..... | 4 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 69 | | 1 |
| Over 1 and under 2 weeks..... | 22 | 19 | 32 | 35 | 2 | | 18 |
| 2 weeks..... | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 26 | | 2 |
| Over 2 weeks..... | | | | | 1 | | |
| After 5 years of service: | | | | | | | |
| Under 2 weeks..... | 4 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 5 | | 8 |
| 2 weeks..... | 76 | 74 | 89 | 79 | 75 | | 72 |
| Over 2 and under 3 weeks..... | 6 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 7 |
| 3 weeks..... | 12 | 12 | 7 | 16 | 17 | | 6 |
| Over 3 weeks..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | (2) | 1 | | 1 |
| After 10 years of service: | | | | | | | |
| Under 2 weeks..... | 3 | 3 | (2) | 3 | 4 | | 7 |
| 2 weeks..... | 27 | 23 | 21 | 38 | 29 | | 46 |
| Over 2 and under 3 weeks..... | 10 | 15 | 1 | 4 | 1 | | 2 |
| 3 weeks..... | 53 | 50 | 74 | 49 | 62 | | 36 |
| Over 3 and under 4 weeks..... | 3 | 4 | 1 | (2) | 1 | | 1 |
| 4 weeks..... | 4 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 3 | | 1 |
| Over 4 weeks..... | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | | 1 |
| After 20 years of service: | | | | | | | |
| Under 2 weeks..... | 3 | 3 | (2) | 3 | 4 | | 7 |
| 2 weeks..... | 13 | 10 | 2 | 22 | 21 | | 31 |
| Over 2 and under 3 weeks..... | 1 | 1 | (2) | (2) | (2) | | 1 |
| 3 weeks..... | 38 | 43 | 14 | 37 | 30 | | 43 |
| Over 3 and under 4 weeks..... | 2 | 4 | 1 | (2) | 1 | | 1 |
| 4 weeks..... | 37 | 33 | 80 | 31 | 42 | | 9 |
| Over 4 weeks..... | 4 | 6 | 2 | 6 | (2) | | 2 |
| Maximum vacation available: | | | | | | | |
| Under 2 weeks..... | 3 | 3 | (2) | 3 | 4 | | 7 |
| 2 weeks..... | 13 | 10 | 3 | 21 | 21 | | 31 |
| Over 2 and under 3 weeks..... | 1 | 1 | (2) | (2) | (2) | | 1 |
| 3 weeks..... | 26 | 28 | 4 | 30 | 25 | | 42 |
| Over 3 and under 4 weeks..... | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | (2) | | 1 |
| 4 weeks..... | 45 | 44 | 85 | 37 | 46 | | 11 |
| Over 4 weeks..... | 9 | 12 | 7 | 7 | 3 | | 2 |
| OFFICE WORKERS | | | | | | | |
| After 1 year of service: | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Under 1 week..... | 22 | 16 | 53 | 27 | 55 | 2 | 25 |
| 1 week..... | 1 | 1 | (2) | 1 | 2 | (2) | 1 |
| Over 1 and under 2 weeks..... | 75 | 80 | 46 | 71 | 43 | 95 | 68 |
| 2 weeks..... | 2 | 3 | (2) | 1 | (2) | 2 | 6 |
| Over 2 weeks..... | | | | | | | |
| After 5 years of service: | | | | | | | |
| Under 2 weeks..... | 1 | 1 | (2) | 1 | 1 | (2) | 1 |
| 2 weeks..... | 77 | 72 | 91 | 76 | 81 | 81 | 64 |
| Over 2 and under 3 weeks..... | 5 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 7 |
| 3 weeks..... | 17 | 22 | 7 | 23 | 15 | 10 | 23 |
| Over 3 weeks..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 5 |
| After 10 years of service: | | | | | | | |
| Under 2 weeks..... | (2) | (2) | (2) | 1 | 1 | (2) | 1 |
| 2 weeks..... | 22 | 17 | 16 | 35 | 27 | 26 | 30 |
| Over 2 and under 3 weeks..... | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| 3 weeks..... | 66 | 65 | 80 | 50 | 69 | 68 | 56 |
| Over 3 and under 4 weeks..... | 3 | 6 | (2) | 3 | (2) | 1 | 2 |
| 4 weeks..... | 5 | 9 | 3 | 11 | 2 | 1 | 6 |
| Over 4 weeks..... | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 2 |
| After 20 years of service: | | | | | | | |
| Under 2 weeks..... | (2) | (2) | (2) | 1 | 1 | (2) | 1 |
| 2 weeks..... | 9 | 6 | 3 | 19 | 19 | 6 | 20 |
| Over 2 and under 3 weeks..... | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| 3 weeks..... | 38 | 29 | 18 | 38 | 28 | 60 | 51 |
| Over 3 and under 4 weeks..... | 1 | 2 | 1 | (2) | (2) | 1 | 1 |
| 4 weeks..... | 47 | 56 | 77 | 33 | 51 | 31 | 22 |
| Over 4 weeks..... | 4 | 7 | 1 | 10 | (2) | 2 | 4 |
| Maximum vacation available: | | | | | | | |
| Under 2 weeks..... | (2) | (2) | (2) | 1 | 1 | (2) | 1 |
| 2 weeks..... | 8 | 6 | 3 | 18 | 18 | 6 | 19 |
| Over 2 and under 3 weeks..... | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| 3 weeks..... | 22 | 19 | 6 | 29 | 19 | 26 | 40 |
| Over 3 and under 4 weeks..... | 1 | 1 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 1 | 1 |
| 4 weeks..... | 58 | 58 | 85 | 39 | 60 | 58 | 33 |
| Over 4 weeks..... | 10 | 15 | 6 | 13 | 2 | 9 | 5 |

¹ Percent distribution of plant and office workers in all industries and in industry divisions by vacation pay provisions.

² No workers or less than 0.5 percent of workers were eligible for this provision.

TABLE 101. Paid Vacations,¹ All Metropolitan Areas, Selected Periods, 1959-68

[In percent]

| Vacation pay and length of service | Years | | | | | Vacation pay and length of service | Years | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1967-68 | 1965-66 | 1963-64 | 1961-62 | 1959-60 | | 1967-68 | 1965-66 | 1963-64 | 1961-62 | 1959-60 |
| PLANT WORKERS | | | | | | OFFICE WORKERS | | | | | |
| 1 week or more after: | | | | | | 1 week or more after: | | | | | |
| 6 months..... | 18 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 6 months..... | 60 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 61 |
| 1 year..... | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 1 year..... | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 |
| 2 weeks or more after: | | | | | | 2 weeks or more after: | | | | | |
| 1 year..... | 25 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 21 | 6 months..... | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 6 |
| 2 years..... | 51 | 45 | 44 | 42 | 40 | 1 year..... | 78 | 78 | 77 | 77 | 76 |
| 3 years..... | 76 | 71 | 68 | 63 | 60 | 2 years..... | 93 | 92 | 92 | 91 | 90 |
| 5 years..... | 95 | 94 | 94 | 94 | 94 | 3 years..... | 98 | 98 | 97 | 97 | 95 |
| 3 weeks or more after: | | | | | | 5 years..... | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 |
| 10 years..... | 60 | 52 | 42 | 32 | 27 | 3 weeks or more after: | | | | | |
| 15 years..... | 81 | 78 | 76 | 75 | 74 | 10 years..... | 75 | 66 | 56 | 44 | 38 |
| 20 years..... | 82 | 81 | 77 | 76 | 75 | 15 years..... | 90 | 87 | 87 | 85 | 82 |
| 25 years..... | 82 | 81 | 77 | 76 | 76 | 20 years..... | 91 | 89 | 88 | 86 | 84 |
| 4 weeks or more after: | | | | | | 25 years..... | 91 | 89 | 88 | 87 | 85 |
| 15 years..... | 12 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 weeks or more after: | | | | | |
| 20 years..... | 42 | 31 | 20 | 13 | 9 | 15 years..... | 14 | 9 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| 25 years..... | 54 | 49 | 38 | 30 | 22 | 20 years..... | 52 | 39 | 22 | 16 | 13 |
| | | | | | | 25 years..... | 68 | 61 | 49 | 41 | 33 |

¹ Data relate to percent of plant and office workers in establishments with provisions.

TABLE 102. Paid Holidays,¹ All Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division, Selected Periods, 1959-68

[In percent]

| Provision and year | All industries | Industry division | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|---|-----------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|
| | | Manufacturing | Transportation, communication, and other public utilities | Wholesale trade | Retail trade | Finance, insurance, and real estate | Selected services |
| PLANT WORKERS | | | | | | | |
| Number of days received, 1967-68: | | | | | | | |
| 13 days or more..... | (2) | (2) | (2) | 2 | | | (2) |
| 12 days or more..... | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | | | 1 |
| 11 days or more..... | 3 | 2 | 10 | 7 | (2) | | 2 |
| 10 days or more..... | 9 | 10 | 15 | 13 | 1 | | 6 |
| 9 days or more..... | 26 | 35 | 23 | 24 | 6 | | 9 |
| 8 days or more..... | 51 | 62 | 66 | 44 | 18 | | 17 |
| 7 days or more..... | 72 | 84 | 87 | 63 | 39 | | 34 |
| 6 days or more..... | 89 | 94 | 96 | 88 | 76 | | 69 |
| 5 days or more..... | 93 | 96 | 98 | 97 | 85 | | 74 |
| Total receiving paid holidays..... | 96 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 92 | | 81 |
| Average number of holidays: | | | | | | | |
| 1959-60..... | 6.9 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 6.0 | | 5.9 |
| 1961-62..... | 7.0 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 6.2 | | 6.2 |
| 1963-64..... | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 6.3 | | 6.4 |
| 1965-66..... | 7.3 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 6.3 | | 6.4 |
| 1967-68..... | 7.6 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 6.3 | | 6.5 |
| OFFICE WORKERS | | | | | | | |
| Number of days received, 1967-68: | | | | | | | |
| 13 days or more..... | (2) | (2) | (2) | 2 | (2) | 1 | (2) |
| 12 days or more..... | 4 | 1 | 3 | 3 | (2) | 12 | 2 |
| 11 days or more..... | 11 | 4 | 10 | 7 | | 28 | 7 |
| 10 days or more..... | 19 | 13 | 17 | 14 | 4 | 37 | 11 |
| 9 days or more..... | 37 | 44 | 27 | 29 | 8 | 46 | 23 |
| 8 days or more..... | 61 | 72 | 70 | 52 | 16 | 63 | 44 |
| 7 days or more..... | 80 | 89 | 92 | 72 | 50 | 77 | 63 |
| 6 days or more..... | 96 | 98 | 99 | 93 | 89 | 96 | 92 |
| 5 days or more..... | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 98 | 99 | 97 |
| Total receiving paid holidays..... | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 98 |
| Average number of holidays: | | | | | | | |
| 1959-60..... | 7.8 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 8.9 | 7.4 |
| 1961-62..... | 7.8 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 6.7 | 8.9 | 7.5 |
| 1963-64..... | 7.9 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 6.7 | 8.8 | 7.5 |
| 1965-66..... | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 8.7 | 7.4 |
| 1967-68..... | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 6.7 | 8.7 | 7.5 |

¹ Data relate to percent of plant and office workers in establishments with provisions, and average number of days provided.

² Less than 0.5 percent.

TABLE 103. Employee Compensation, Selected Industries, United States, 1960-65

| Compensation practices | Mining, 1960 | | | Finance, insurance, and real estate, 1961 | | | Meat packing and processing, 1962 | | |
|--|--|-------------------|-----------------|---|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| | Production, development and related employees— | | | All employees— | | | Production and related employees— | | |
| | Percent of compensation | Dollars per hour— | | Percent of compensation | Dollars per hour— | | Percent of compensation | Dollars per hour— | |
| | | Paid for | Of working time | | Paid for | Of working time | | Paid for | Of working time |
| Total compensation..... | 100.0 | \$2.94 | \$3.09 | 100.0 | \$2.88 | \$3.13 | 100.0 | \$2.98 | \$3.24 |
| Gross payroll..... | 86.8 | 2.55 | 2.67 | 90.5 | 2.61 | 2.83 | 90.7 | 2.70 | 2.93 |
| Straight-time pay..... | 77.6 | 2.28 | 2.39 | 79.6 | 2.29 | 2.49 | 79.3 | 2.37 | 2.57 |
| Premium pay..... | 4.8 | .14 | .15 | .6 | .02 | .02 | 4.2 | .12 | .13 |
| Overtime, weekend, and holiday work..... | 4.4 | .13 | .14 | .6 | .02 | .02 | 3.8 | .11 | .12 |
| Shift differentials..... | .3 | .01 | .01 | (1) | (1) | (1) | .4 | .01 | .01 |
| Pay for leave time..... | 4.1 | .12 | .13 | 7.1 | .20 | .22 | 6.7 | .20 | .22 |
| Vacations..... | 2.7 | .08 | .08 | 3.4 | .10 | .11 | 3.8 | .11 | .12 |
| Holidays..... | 1.0 | .03 | .03 | 2.4 | .07 | .08 | 2.1 | .06 | .07 |
| Sick leave..... | .3 | .01 | .01 | 1.0 | .03 | .03 | .7 | .02 | .02 |
| Civic and personal leave..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | .2 | (1) | .01 | .1 | (1) | (1) |
| Nonproduction bonuses..... | .3 | .01 | .01 | 3.2 | .09 | .10 | .5 | .01 | .01 |
| Employer expenditures in addition to payroll..... | 13.3 | .39 | .41 | 9.5 | .27 | .30 | 9.4 | .28 | .31 |
| Legally required insurance programs ² | 5.9 | .17 | .18 | 3.3 | .09 | .10 | 4.5 | .13 | .15 |
| Social security..... | 2.2 | .06 | .07 | 2.0 | .06 | .06 | 2.3 | .07 | .07 |
| Unemployment..... | 1.1 | .03 | .04 | 1.0 | .03 | .03 | 1.3 | .04 | .04 |
| Workmen's compensation..... | 2.6 | .08 | .08 | .2 | .01 | .01 | .9 | .03 | .03 |
| Private welfare plans..... | 7.4 | .22 | .23 | 6.2 | .18 | .20 | 4.9 | .15 | .16 |
| Life, accident, and health insurance..... | 2.9 | .08 | .09 | 1.7 | .05 | .05 | 2.8 | .09 | .09 |
| Retirement plans..... | 4.0 | .12 | .12 | 4.1 | .12 | .13 | 1.9 | .06 | .06 |
| Vacation and holiday funds..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Severance or dismissal pay and/or supplemental unemployment benefit funds..... | .2 | .01 | .01 | .1 | (1) | (1) | .1 | (1) | (1) |
| Savings and thrift plans..... | .3 | .01 | .01 | .3 | .01 | .01 | (2) | (2) | (2) |

¹ Less than 0.05 percent or \$0.005.
² Includes other legally required insurance programs, principally State temporary disability insurance, not presented separately.

³ No data, or insufficient data reported to warrant presentation of practice separately.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 103. Employee Compensation, Selected Industries, United States, 1960-65—Continued

| Compensation practice | Building Construction, 1965 | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| | All employees | | | Construction workers | | | Office and related workers | | |
| | Percent of compensation | Dollars per hour— | | Percent of compensation | Dollars per hour— | | Percent of compensation | Dollars per hour— | |
| | | Paid for | Of working time | | Paid for | Of working time | | Paid for | Of working time |
| Total compensation..... | 100.0 | \$4.16 | \$4.20 | 100.0 | \$3.99 | \$4.01 | 100.0 | \$5.15 | \$5.41 |
| Gross payroll..... | 89.9 | 3.73 | 3.78 | 89.1 | 3.56 | 3.57 | 93.4 | 4.80 | 5.05 |
| Straight-time pay..... | 86.1 | 3.58 | 3.63 | 86.4 | 3.45 | 3.46 | 85.0 | 4.38 | 4.60 |
| Premium pay..... | 1.6 | .06 | .06 | 1.9 | .08 | .08 | .4 | .02 | .02 |
| Overtime, weekends, and holiday work..... | 1.6 | .06 | .06 | 1.8 | .08 | .08 | .4 | .02 | .02 |
| Shift differentials..... | .1 | (1) | (1) | .1 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Pay for leave time..... | 1.1 | .04 | .05 | .4 | .02 | .02 | 4.5 | .24 | .25 |
| Vacations..... | .6 | .02 | .02 | .2 | .01 | .01 | 2.2 | .12 | .12 |
| Holidays..... | .5 | .02 | .02 | .2 | .01 | .01 | 1.7 | .09 | .09 |
| Sick leave..... | .1 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | .5 | .02 | .02 |
| Civic and personal leave..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | .1 | .01 | .01 |
| Nonproduction bonuses..... | .9 | .04 | .04 | .4 | .01 | .01 | 3.5 | .18 | .19 |
| Terminal pay..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Employer expenditures in addition to payroll..... | 10.1 | .42 | .43 | 10.9 | .44 | .44 | 6.6 | .33 | .35 |
| Legally required insurance programs ² | 6.8 | .28 | .29 | 7.4 | .30 | .30 | 3.8 | .19 | .20 |
| Social security..... | 2.4 | .10 | .11 | 2.6 | .11 | .11 | 1.7 | .09 | .10 |
| Unemployment..... | 1.9 | .08 | .08 | 2.0 | .09 | .09 | 1.3 | .06 | .06 |
| Workmen's compensation..... | 2.5 | .11 | .11 | 2.8 | .11 | .12 | .8 | .04 | .04 |
| Private welfare plans ³ | 3.4 | .14 | .14 | 3.5 | .14 | .14 | 2.7 | .14 | .15 |
| Life, accident and health insurance..... | 1.6 | .06 | .06 | 1.6 | .06 | .06 | 1.3 | .06 | .08 |
| Retirement plans..... | 1.4 | .05 | .05 | 1.4 | .05 | .05 | 1.3 | .06 | .08 |
| Vacation and holiday funds..... | .4 | .01 | .01 | .5 | .02 | .02 | (1) | (1) | (1) |

¹ Less than 0.05 percent or \$0.005.

² Includes other legally required insurance programs, principally State temporary disability insurance, not presented separately.

³ Includes severance or dismissal pay and/or supplemental unemployment benefit funds and savings and thrift plans, not presented separately.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 103. Employee Compensation, Selected Industries, United States, 1960-65—Continued

| Compensation practice | All employees | | | Production workers | | | Nonproduction workers | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| | Percent of compensation | Dollars per hour— | | Percent of compensation | Dollars per hour— | | Percent of compensation | Dollars per hour— | |
| | | Paid for | Of working time | | Paid for | Of working time | | Paid for | Of working time |
| Hydraulic cement, 1965 | | | | | | | | | |
| Total compensation..... | 100.0 | \$3.88 | \$4.24 | 100.0 | \$3.59 | \$3.91 | 100.0 | \$4.82 | \$5.30 |
| Gross payroll..... | 86.3 | 3.35 | 3.66 | 86.2 | 3.10 | 3.37 | 86.4 | 4.16 | 4.58 |
| Straight-time pay..... | 75.3 | 2.92 | 3.19 | 74.9 | 2.69 | 2.93 | 76.1 | 3.67 | 4.04 |
| Premium pay..... | 3.2 | .13 | .14 | 4.5 | .16 | .17 | .3 | .01 | .02 |
| Overtime, weekend and holiday work..... | 2.5 | .10 | .10 | 3.4 | .12 | .13 | .3 | .01 | .01 |
| Shift differentials..... | .7 | .03 | .03 | 1.0 | .04 | .04 | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Pay for leave time..... | 7.0 | .27 | .30 | 6.7 | .24 | .26 | 7.6 | .37 | .40 |
| Vacations..... | 4.5 | .17 | .19 | 4.4 | .16 | .17 | 4.7 | .22 | .25 |
| Holidays..... | 2.3 | .09 | .10 | 2.3 | .08 | .09 | 2.4 | .12 | .13 |
| Sick leave..... | .1 | .01 | .01 | (1) | (1) | (1) | .4 | .02 | .02 |
| Civic and personal leave..... | .1 | (1) | (1) | .1 | (1) | (1) | .1 | .01 | .01 |
| Nonproduction bonuses..... | .8 | .03 | .03 | .1 | (1) | (1) | 2.3 | .11 | .12 |
| Terminal pay..... | .1 | (1) | (1) | .1 | (1) | (1) | .1 | (1) | .01 |
| Employer expenditures in addition to payroll..... | 13.7 | .53 | .58 | 13.8 | .49 | .54 | 13.6 | .66 | .72 |
| Legally-required insurance programs ² | 3.9 | .15 | .16 | 4.3 | .16 | .17 | 2.9 | .14 | .15 |
| Social security..... | 2.2 | .08 | .09 | 2.3 | .08 | .09 | 1.7 | .08 | .09 |
| Unemployment..... | 1.1 | .04 | .05 | 1.2 | .04 | .05 | .9 | .04 | .05 |
| Workmen's compensation..... | .6 | .02 | .03 | .7 | .03 | .03 | .2 | .01 | .01 |
| Private welfare plans..... | 9.8 | .38 | .42 | 9.5 | .34 | .37 | 10.8 | .52 | .57 |
| Life, accident, and health insurance..... | 4.3 | .17 | .18 | 4.5 | .16 | .18 | 3.7 | .18 | .19 |
| Retirement plans..... | 4.5 | .17 | .19 | 3.7 | .13 | .15 | 6.3 | .30 | .34 |
| Vacation and holiday funds..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | .1 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Severance or dismissal pay and/or supplementary unemployment benefit funds..... | .8 | .03 | .03 | 1.1 | .04 | .04 | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Savings and thrift plans..... | .3 | .01 | .01 | .1 | (1) | (1) | .8 | .04 | .04 |
| Basic steel, 1965 | | | | | | | | | |
| Total compensation..... | 100.0 | \$4.18 | \$4.71 | 100.0 | \$3.94 | \$4.42 | 100.0 | \$5.08 | \$5.88 |
| Gross payroll..... | 87.7 | 3.66 | 4.13 | 87.3 | 3.44 | 3.86 | 89.0 | 4.52 | 5.23 |
| Straight-time pay..... | 78.1 | 3.05 | 3.44 | 72.9 | 2.87 | 3.22 | 73.7 | 3.74 | 4.34 |
| Premium pay..... | 4.1 | .17 | .19 | 5.0 | .20 | .22 | 1.4 | .07 | .08 |
| Overtime, weekend, and holiday work..... | 3.2 | .13 | .15 | 3.9 | .15 | .17 | 1.2 | .06 | .07 |
| Shift differentials..... | 9.9 | .04 | .04 | 1.1 | .04 | .05 | 1.2 | .06 | .07 |
| Pay for leave time..... | 9.9 | .42 | .47 | 9.4 | .37 | .41 | 11.7 | .59 | .69 |
| Vacations..... | 7.2 | .30 | .34 | 7.1 | .28 | .31 | 7.4 | .38 | .44 |
| Regular..... | 5.0 | .21 | .24 | 4.9 | .19 | .22 | 5.3 | .27 | .31 |
| Extended..... | 2.2 | .09 | .10 | 2.2 | .09 | .10 | 2.1 | .11 | .12 |
| Holidays..... | 2.2 | .09 | .10 | 2.2 | .09 | .10 | 2.3 | .11 | .13 |
| Sick leave..... | .4 | .02 | .02 | (1) | (1) | (1) | 1.7 | .08 | .10 |
| Civic and personal leave..... | .1 | (1) | .01 | (1) | (1) | (1) | .4 | .02 | .02 |
| Nonproduction bonuses..... | .6 | (1) | .03 | (1) | (1) | (1) | 2.1 | .11 | .12 |
| Terminal pay..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | .1 | (1) | (1) |
| Employer expenditures in addition to payroll..... | 12.3 | .51 | .58 | 12.7 | .50 | .56 | 11.0 | .56 | .65 |
| Legally-required insurance programs ² | 3.8 | .16 | .18 | 4.1 | .16 | .18 | 2.9 | .15 | .17 |
| Social security..... | 2.1 | .09 | .10 | 2.2 | .09 | .10 | 1.7 | .09 | .10 |
| Unemployment..... | 1.2 | .05 | .06 | 1.3 | .05 | .06 | 1.0 | .05 | .06 |
| Workmen's compensation..... | .5 | .02 | .02 | .6 | .02 | .02 | .2 | .01 | .01 |
| Private welfare plans..... | 8.5 | .35 | .40 | 8.6 | .34 | .38 | 8.1 | .41 | .48 |
| Life, accident, and health insurance..... | 4.1 | .17 | .19 | 4.3 | .17 | .19 | 3.5 | .18 | .20 |
| Retirement plans..... | 3.1 | .13 | .14 | 2.8 | .11 | .12 | 3.7 | .19 | .22 |
| Severance or dismissal pay and/or supplemental unemployment benefit funds..... | .6 | .03 | .03 | .8 | .03 | .04 | .1 | (1) | (1) |
| Savings and thrift plans..... | .2 | .01 | .01 | .1 | (1) | (1) | .6 | .03 | .04 |
| Funded savings and vacation plans..... | .5 | .02 | .02 | .6 | .02 | .03 | .2 | .01 | .01 |
| Metal cans, 1965 | | | | | | | | | |
| Total compensation..... | 100.0 | \$3.76 | \$4.13 | 100.0 | \$3.46 | \$3.80 | 100.0 | \$5.54 | \$6.15 |
| Gross payroll..... | 88.5 | 3.33 | 3.66 | 88.2 | 3.05 | 3.35 | 89.9 | 4.98 | 5.53 |
| Straight-time pay..... | 78.1 | 2.83 | 3.11 | 73.9 | 2.56 | 2.81 | 79.6 | 4.41 | 4.89 |
| Premium pay..... | 5.1 | .19 | .21 | 6.1 | .21 | .23 | 1.1 | .06 | .06 |
| Overtime, weekend, and holiday work..... | 3.6 | .14 | .15 | 4.3 | .15 | .16 | 1.0 | .06 | .06 |
| Shift differentials..... | 1.5 | .05 | .06 | 1.8 | .06 | .07 | .1 | .01 | .01 |
| Pay for leave time..... | 7.8 | .29 | .32 | 7.6 | .28 | .29 | 8.5 | .47 | .52 |
| Vacations..... | 5.1 | .19 | .21 | 5.1 | .18 | .19 | 4.9 | .27 | .30 |
| Holidays..... | 2.3 | .09 | .09 | 2.3 | .08 | .09 | 2.4 | .13 | .15 |
| Sick leave..... | .2 | .01 | .01 | .1 | (1) | (1) | .8 | .04 | .05 |
| Civic and personal leave..... | .2 | .01 | .01 | .1 | (1) | (1) | .4 | .02 | .02 |
| Nonproduction bonuses..... | .6 | .02 | .02 | .6 | .02 | .02 | .7 | .04 | .04 |
| Terminal pay..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Employer expenditures in addition to payroll..... | 11.5 | .43 | .47 | 11.8 | .41 | .45 | 10.1 | .56 | .62 |
| Legally-required insurance programs ² | 4.1 | .16 | .17 | 4.5 | .16 | .17 | 2.7 | .15 | .17 |
| Social security..... | 2.1 | .08 | .09 | 2.3 | .08 | .09 | 1.5 | .08 | .09 |
| Unemployment..... | 1.1 | .04 | .05 | 1.2 | .04 | .05 | .8 | .04 | .05 |
| Workmen's compensation..... | .8 | .03 | .03 | .9 | .03 | .03 | .4 | .02 | .02 |
| Private welfare plans..... | 7.3 | .28 | .30 | 7.3 | .25 | .28 | 7.4 | .41 | .45 |
| Life, accident, and health insurance..... | 4.1 | .15 | .17 | 4.6 | .16 | .17 | 2.3 | .13 | .14 |
| Retirement plans..... | 2.8 | .11 | .12 | 2.4 | .08 | .09 | 4.3 | .24 | .27 |
| Severance or dismissal pay and/or supplemental unemployment benefit funds..... | .2 | .01 | .01 | .3 | .01 | .01 | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Savings and thrift plans..... | .2 | .01 | .01 | .3 | .01 | .01 | .7 | .04 | .04 |

¹ Less than 0.05 percent or \$0.005.

² Includes other legally-required insurance programs, principally State temporary disability insurance, not presented separately.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 103. Employee Compensation, Selected Industries, United States, 1960-65—Continued

| Compensation practice | All employees | | | Operating employees | | | Nonoperating employees | | |
|--|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| | Percent of total compensation | Dollars per hour— | | Percent of total compensation | Dollars per hour— | | Percent of total compensation | Dollars per hour— | |
| | | Paid for | Of working time | | Paid for | Of working time | | Paid for | Of working time |
| Transportation, Local Transit, 1964 | | | | | | | | | |
| Total compensation..... | 100.0 | \$2.92 | \$3.16 | 100.0 | \$2.82 | \$3.06 | 100.0 | \$3.17 | \$3.43 |
| Gross payroll..... | 89.9 | 2.62 | 2.84 | 89.8 | 2.53 | 2.75 | 89.8 | 2.85 | 3.08 |
| Straight-time pay..... | 81.3 | 2.36 | 2.56 | 80.9 | 2.28 | 2.48 | 81.6 | 2.59 | 2.79 |
| Premium pay..... | 1.6 | .05 | .05 | 2.0 | .06 | .06 | .9 | .03 | .03 |
| Overtime, weekend, and holiday work..... | 1.5 | .04 | .05 | 1.8 | .05 | .06 | .7 | .02 | .03 |
| Shift differentials..... | .1 | (1) | (1) | .1 | (1) | (1) | .1 | .01 | .01 |
| Pay for leave time..... | 6.8 | .20 | .22 | 6.8 | .19 | .21 | 6.9 | .22 | .24 |
| Vacations..... | 4.6 | .13 | .15 | 4.6 | .13 | .14 | 4.5 | .14 | .15 |
| Holidays..... | 1.6 | .05 | .05 | 1.6 | .04 | .05 | 1.6 | .05 | .06 |
| Sick leave..... | .6 | .02 | .02 | .6 | .02 | .02 | .8 | .03 | .03 |
| Civic and personal leave..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Nonproduction bonuses..... | .2 | .01 | .01 | .1 | (1) | (1) | .4 | .01 | .02 |
| Terminal payments..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Employer expenditures in addition to payroll..... | 10.1 | .30 | .32 | 10.2 | .29 | .31 | 10.2 | .32 | .35 |
| Legally required insurance programs ² | 4.0 | .12 | .13 | 4.2 | .12 | .13 | 3.8 | .12 | .13 |
| Social security..... | 2.6 | .08 | .08 | 2.6 | .07 | .08 | 2.4 | .08 | .08 |
| Unemployment..... | .9 | .03 | .03 | .9 | .03 | .03 | .9 | .03 | .03 |
| Workmen's compensation..... | .5 | .01 | .02 | .5 | .02 | .02 | .4 | .01 | .02 |
| Private welfare plans..... | 6.1 | .18 | .19 | 6.0 | .17 | .18 | 6.4 | .20 | .22 |
| Life, accident, and health insurance..... | 2.4 | .07 | .08 | 2.4 | .07 | .07 | 2.3 | .07 | .08 |
| Retirement plans..... | 3.8 | .11 | .12 | 3.7 | .10 | .11 | 4.1 | .13 | .14 |
| Transportation, Taxicab, 1964 | | | | | | | | | |
| Total compensation..... | 100.0 | \$1.59 | \$1.62 | 100.0 | \$1.47 | \$1.49 | 100.0 | \$2.17 | \$2.24 |
| Gross payroll..... | 91.7 | 1.46 | 1.48 | 91.0 | 1.34 | 1.36 | 93.7 | 2.03 | 2.10 |
| Straight-time pay..... | 88.9 | 1.42 | 1.44 | 88.6 | 1.31 | 1.33 | 89.5 | 1.93 | 2.00 |
| Premium pay..... | .1 | (1) | (1) | | | | .3 | .01 | .01 |
| Overtime, weekend, and holiday work..... | .1 | (1) | (1) | | | | .3 | .01 | .01 |
| Shift differentials..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | | | | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Pay for leave time..... | 2.0 | .03 | .03 | 1.7 | .02 | .02 | 3.2 | .07 | .07 |
| Vacations..... | 1.7 | .03 | .03 | 1.5 | .02 | .02 | 2.3 | .05 | .05 |
| Holidays..... | .3 | (1) | (1) | .1 | (1) | (1) | .8 | .02 | .02 |
| Sick leave..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | | | | .1 | (1) | (1) |
| Civic and personal leave..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | | | | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Nonproduction bonuses..... | .7 | .01 | .01 | .7 | .01 | .01 | .7 | .02 | .02 |
| Employer expenditures in addition to payroll..... | 8.3 | .13 | .14 | 9.0 | .13 | .13 | 6.3 | .14 | .14 |
| Legally required insurance programs ² | 6.5 | .10 | .11 | 7.0 | .10 | .10 | 5.0 | .11 | .11 |
| Social security..... | 3.1 | .05 | .05 | 3.2 | .05 | .05 | 2.8 | .06 | .06 |
| Unemployment..... | 1.7 | .03 | .03 | 1.8 | .03 | .03 | 1.3 | .03 | .03 |
| Workmen's compensation..... | 1.7 | .03 | .03 | 2.0 | .03 | .03 | .8 | .02 | .02 |
| Private welfare plans..... | 1.8 | .03 | .03 | 2.0 | .03 | .03 | 1.3 | .03 | .03 |
| Life, accident, and health insurance..... | 1.4 | .02 | .02 | 1.5 | .02 | .02 | .8 | .02 | .02 |
| Retirement plans..... | .4 | .01 | .01 | .4 | .01 | .01 | .5 | .01 | .01 |
| Severance or dismissal pay and/or supplemental unemployment benefit funds..... | .1 | (1) | (1) | .1 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Transportation, Intercity Buses, 1964 | | | | | | | | | |
| Total compensation..... | 100.0 | \$3.39 | \$3.66 | 100.0 | \$3.79 | \$4.09 | 100.0 | \$2.98 | \$3.20 |
| Gross payroll..... | 89.7 | 3.04 | 3.28 | 89.8 | 3.40 | 3.68 | 89.5 | 2.67 | 2.86 |
| Straight-time pay..... | 81.6 | 2.77 | 2.99 | 81.8 | 3.09 | 3.35 | 80.9 | 2.42 | 2.58 |
| Premium pay..... | .9 | .03 | .03 | .7 | .03 | .03 | 1.5 | .04 | .05 |
| Overtime, weekend, and holiday work..... | .8 | .03 | .03 | .7 | .03 | .03 | 1.3 | .04 | .04 |
| Shift differentials..... | .1 | (1) | (1) | | | | .2 | .01 | .01 |
| Pay for leave time..... | 6.9 | .23 | .25 | 7.1 | .27 | .29 | 6.5 | .19 | .21 |
| Vacations..... | 4.4 | .15 | .16 | 4.7 | .18 | .19 | 3.8 | .11 | .12 |
| Holidays..... | 1.7 | .06 | .06 | 1.5 | .06 | .06 | 1.9 | .06 | .06 |
| Sick leave..... | .8 | .03 | .03 | .9 | .03 | .04 | .8 | .02 | .03 |
| Civic and personal leave..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Nonproduction bonuses..... | .3 | .01 | .01 | .2 | .01 | .01 | .6 | .02 | .02 |
| Terminal pay..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Employer expenditures in addition to payroll..... | 10.3 | .35 | .38 | 10.2 | .39 | .41 | 10.5 | .31 | .34 |
| Legally required insurance programs ² | 3.8 | .13 | .14 | 3.7 | .14 | .15 | 4.0 | .12 | .13 |
| Social security..... | 2.4 | .08 | .09 | 2.2 | .08 | .09 | 2.5 | .08 | .08 |
| Unemployment..... | 1.0 | .03 | .03 | .9 | .03 | .04 | 1.0 | .03 | .03 |
| Workmen's compensation..... | .5 | .02 | .02 | .5 | .02 | .02 | .5 | .01 | .02 |
| Private welfare plans..... | 6.5 | .22 | .24 | 6.5 | .25 | .26 | 6.5 | .19 | .21 |
| Life, accident, and health insurance..... | 2.1 | .07 | .08 | 2.0 | .08 | .08 | 2.3 | .07 | .07 |
| Retirement plans..... | 4.3 | .15 | .16 | 4.4 | .17 | .18 | 4.2 | .13 | .14 |

¹ Less than 0.05 percent or \$0.005.

² Includes other legally required insurance programs, principally State temporary disability insurance, not presented separately.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 103. Employee Compensation, Selected Industries, United States, 1960-65—Continued

| Compensation practice | All Employees | | | Nonsupervisory Employees | | | Supervisory Employees | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| | Percent of compensation | Dollars per hour— | | Percent of compensation | Dollars per hour— | | Percent of compensation | Dollars per hour— | |
| | | Paid for | Of working time | | Paid for | Of working time | | Paid for | Of working time |
| Transportation, Railroads (all establishments), 1965 | | | | | | | | | |
| Total compensation..... | 100.0 | \$3.70 | \$4.03 | 100.0 | \$3.58 | \$3.89 | 100.0 | \$4.56 | \$4.99 |
| Gross payroll..... | 87.8 | 3.25 | 3.54 | 88.1 | 3.15 | 3.43 | 86.0 | 3.92 | 4.29 |
| Straight-time pay..... | 78.5 | 2.90 | 3.16 | 78.6 | 2.81 | 3.06 | 78.1 | 3.56 | 3.89 |
| Premium pay..... | 2.0 | .08 | .08 | 2.3 | .08 | .09 | .8 | .04 | .04 |
| Overtime, weekend, and holiday work..... | 2.0 | .08 | .08 | 2.3 | .08 | .09 | .8 | .04 | .04 |
| Pay for leave time..... | 6.9 | .26 | .28 | 6.9 | .25 | .27 | 7.1 | .32 | .35 |
| Vacations..... | 5.0 | .18 | .20 | 5.1 | .18 | .20 | 4.6 | .21 | .23 |
| Holidays..... | 1.5 | .06 | .06 | 1.5 | .05 | .06 | 1.7 | .08 | .09 |
| Sick leave..... | .4 | .01 | .01 | .3 | .01 | .01 | .7 | .03 | .03 |
| Civic and personal leave..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Terminal pay..... | .3 | .01 | .01 | .4 | .01 | .01 | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Employer expenditures in addition to payroll..... | 12.2 | .45 | .49 | 11.9 | .43 | .46 | 14.0 | .64 | .70 |
| Legally required insurance programs ² | 8.0 | .30 | .32 | 8.4 | .30 | .33 | 6.2 | .28 | .31 |
| Social security and railroad retirement..... | 5.0 | .19 | .20 | 5.2 | .19 | .20 | 4.0 | .18 | .20 |
| Unemployment..... | 2.3 | .09 | .09 | 2.4 | .09 | .09 | 1.8 | .08 | .09 |
| Workmen's compensation..... | .7 | .03 | .03 | .8 | .03 | .03 | .3 | .01 | .02 |
| Private welfare plans..... | 4.2 | .16 | .17 | 3.5 | .13 | .14 | 7.8 | .36 | .39 |
| Life, accident, and health insurance..... | 3.3 | .12 | .13 | 3.3 | .12 | .13 | 3.1 | .14 | .15 |
| Retirement plans..... | .9 | .03 | .04 | .2 | .01 | .01 | 4.7 | .21 | .23 |
| Savings and thrift plans..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | .1 | .01 | .01 |
| Transportation, Trucking, 1965 | | | | | | | | | |
| Total compensation..... | 100.0 | \$3.59 | \$3.79 | 100.0 | \$3.41 | \$3.59 | 100.0 | \$4.88 | \$5.19 |
| Gross payroll..... | 89.7 | 3.22 | 3.40 | 89.2 | 3.04 | 3.21 | 92.2 | 4.50 | 4.78 |
| Straight-time pay..... | 80.7 | 2.90 | 3.06 | 80.9 | 2.76 | 2.91 | 79.9 | 3.90 | 4.14 |
| Premium pay..... | 2.8 | .10 | .11 | 3.4 | .11 | .12 | .2 | .01 | .01 |
| Overtime, weekend, and holiday work..... | 2.8 | .10 | .11 | 3.3 | .11 | .12 | .2 | .01 | .01 |
| Shift differentials..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Pay for leave time..... | 4.9 | .17 | .18 | 4.8 | .16 | .17 | 5.4 | .26 | .28 |
| Vacations..... | 2.9 | .10 | .11 | 2.8 | .10 | .10 | 3.2 | .15 | .16 |
| Holidays..... | 1.8 | .07 | .07 | 1.8 | .06 | .06 | 1.9 | .09 | .10 |
| Sick leave..... | .2 | .01 | .01 | .1 | (1) | (1) | .3 | .01 | .01 |
| Civic and personal leave..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | .1 | (1) | (1) |
| Nonproduction bonuses..... | 1.3 | .05 | .05 | .2 | .01 | .01 | 6.8 | .33 | .35 |
| Terminal pay..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Employer expenditures in addition to payroll..... | 10.3 | .37 | .39 | 10.8 | .37 | .39 | 7.8 | .38 | .41 |
| Legally required insurance programs ² | 4.8 | .17 | .18 | 5.1 | .18 | .18 | 3.1 | .15 | .16 |
| Social security..... | 2.2 | .08 | .08 | 2.3 | .08 | .08 | 1.6 | .08 | .09 |
| Unemployment..... | 1.0 | .04 | .04 | 1.1 | .04 | .04 | .6 | .03 | .03 |
| Workmen's compensation..... | 1.6 | .06 | .06 | 1.8 | .06 | .07 | .8 | .04 | .04 |
| Private welfare plans..... | 5.5 | .20 | .21 | 5.6 | .19 | .20 | 4.7 | .23 | .24 |
| Life, accident, and health insurance..... | 2.8 | .10 | .11 | 2.9 | .10 | .10 | 2.3 | .11 | .12 |
| Retirement plans..... | 2.7 | .10 | .10 | 2.7 | .09 | .10 | 2.4 | .12 | .13 |
| Vacation and holiday funds..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Savings and thrift plans..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |

¹ Less than 0.05 percent or \$0.005.
² Includes other legally-required insurance programs, principally State temporary disability insurance, not presented separately.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 103. Employee Compensation, Selected Industries, United States, 1960-65—Continued

| Compensation practice | All employees | | | Production workers | | | Nonproduction workers | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| | Percent of compensation | Dollars per hour— | | Percent of compensation | Dollars per hour— | | Percent of compensation | Dollars per hour— | |
| | | Paid for | Of working time | | Paid for | Of working time | | Paid for | Of working time |
| Glass Containers, 1965 | | | | | | | | | |
| Total compensation..... | 100.0 | \$3.17 | \$3.41 | 100.0 | \$3.00 | \$3.22 | 100.0 | \$4.20 | \$4.61 |
| Gross payroll..... | 89.9 | 2.85 | 3.07 | 90.0 | 2.70 | 2.90 | 89.7 | 3.77 | 4.13 |
| Straight-time pay..... | 77.9 | 2.47 | 2.66 | 77.3 | 2.32 | 2.49 | 80.6 | 3.39 | 3.71 |
| Premium pay..... | 6.1 | .19 | .21 | 7.3 | .22 | .23 | .9 | .04 | .04 |
| Overtime, weekend, and holiday work..... | 4.7 | .15 | .16 | 5.5 | .17 | .18 | .9 | .04 | .04 |
| Shift differentials..... | 1.4 | .04 | .05 | 1.7 | .05 | .06 | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Pay for leave time..... | 5.7 | .18 | .20 | 5.3 | .16 | .17 | 7.7 | .32 | .35 |
| Vacations..... | 3.5 | .11 | .12 | 3.2 | .10 | .10 | 4.3 | .18 | .20 |
| Holidays..... | 2.0 | .06 | .07 | 1.9 | .06 | .06 | 2.3 | .09 | .10 |
| Sick leave..... | .2 | (1) | .01 | (1) | (1) | (1) | .8 | .03 | .04 |
| Civic and personal leave..... | .1 | (1) | (1) | .1 | (1) | (1) | .3 | .01 | .01 |
| Nonproduction bonuses..... | .2 | .01 | .01 | .1 | (1) | (1) | .6 | .02 | .03 |
| Terminal pay..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Employer expenditures in addition to payroll..... | 10.0 | .32 | .34 | 10.0 | .30 | .32 | 10.3 | .43 | .47 |
| Legally required insurance programs ² | 4.7 | .15 | .16 | 5.0 | .15 | .16 | 3.4 | .14 | .16 |
| Social security..... | 2.6 | .08 | .09 | 2.7 | .08 | .09 | 2.0 | .08 | .09 |
| Unemployment..... | 1.5 | .05 | .05 | 1.6 | .05 | .05 | 1.1 | .05 | .05 |
| Workmen's compensation..... | .6 | .02 | .02 | .7 | .02 | .02 | .3 | .01 | .02 |
| Private welfare plans..... | 5.3 | .17 | .18 | 4.9 | .15 | .16 | 6.9 | .29 | .32 |
| Life, accident and health insurance..... | 2.7 | .09 | .09 | 2.9 | .09 | .09 | 2.0 | .09 | .09 |
| Retirement plans..... | 2.6 | .08 | .09 | 2.1 | .06 | .07 | 4.9 | .21 | .22 |
| Cotton and Synthetic Textiles, 1965 | | | | | | | | | |
| Total compensation..... | 100.0 | \$2.21 | \$2.29 | 100.0 | \$2.06 | \$2.13 | 100.0 | \$3.77 | \$4.00 |
| Gross payroll..... | 92.6 | 2.04 | 2.12 | 92.7 | 1.91 | 1.97 | 91.6 | 3.45 | 3.66 |
| Straight-time pay..... | 84.0 | 1.85 | 1.92 | 84.6 | 1.74 | 1.80 | 80.7 | 3.04 | 3.23 |
| Premium pay..... | 4.1 | .09 | .09 | 4.7 | .10 | .10 | .7 | .02 | .03 |
| Overtime, weekend, and holiday work..... | 3.6 | .08 | .08 | 4.2 | .09 | .09 | .6 | .02 | .03 |
| Shift differentials..... | .5 | .01 | .01 | .5 | .01 | .01 | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Pay for leave time..... | 3.4 | .08 | .08 | 3.1 | .06 | .07 | 5.3 | .20 | .21 |
| Vacations..... | 2.5 | .06 | .06 | 2.4 | .05 | .05 | 3.1 | .12 | .13 |
| Holidays..... | .8 | .02 | .02 | .7 | .01 | .01 | 1.6 | .06 | .06 |
| Sick leave..... | .1 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | .5 | .02 | .02 |
| Civic and personal leave..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | .1 | (1) | (1) |
| Nonproduction bonuses..... | 1.0 | .02 | .02 | .3 | .01 | .01 | 4.9 | .18 | .20 |
| Terminal pay..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Employer expenditures in addition to payroll..... | 7.4 | .16 | .17 | 7.3 | .15 | .16 | 8.4 | .32 | .33 |
| Legally required insurance programs ² | 4.5 | .10 | .10 | 4.8 | .10 | .10 | 2.9 | .11 | .12 |
| Social security..... | 3.0 | .07 | .07 | 3.2 | .07 | .07 | 2.0 | .08 | .08 |
| Unemployment..... | 1.0 | .02 | .02 | 1.1 | .02 | .02 | .7 | .03 | .03 |
| Workmen's compensation..... | .5 | .01 | .01 | .5 | .01 | .01 | .3 | .01 | .01 |
| Private welfare plans..... | 3.0 | .07 | .07 | 2.5 | .05 | .05 | 5.4 | .20 | .22 |
| Life, accident and health insurance..... | 1.1 | .02 | .03 | 1.1 | .02 | .02 | .9 | .03 | .04 |
| Retirement plans..... | 1.8 | .04 | .04 | 1.4 | .03 | .03 | 4.5 | .17 | .18 |
| Men's and Boys' Suits and Coats, 1965 | | | | | | | | | |
| Total compensation..... | 100.0 | \$2.71 | \$2.91 | 100.0 | \$2.48 | \$2.66 | 100.0 | \$4.55 | \$4.89 |
| Gross payroll..... | 88.8 | 2.41 | 2.58 | 87.8 | 2.18 | 2.34 | 93.1 | 4.24 | 4.55 |
| Straight-time pay..... | 81.3 | 2.20 | 2.36 | 80.6 | 2.00 | 2.14 | 84.7 | 3.86 | 4.14 |
| Premium pay..... | 1.2 | .03 | .03 | 1.4 | .03 | .04 | .3 | .01 | .01 |
| Overtime, weekend, and holiday work..... | 1.2 | .03 | .03 | 1.4 | .03 | .04 | .3 | .01 | .01 |
| Pay for leave time..... | 5.8 | .16 | .17 | 5.8 | .14 | .15 | 5.8 | .27 | .29 |
| Vacations..... | 3.7 | .10 | .11 | 3.7 | .09 | .10 | 3.4 | .16 | .17 |
| Holidays..... | 2.0 | .05 | .06 | 2.0 | .05 | .05 | 2.0 | .09 | .10 |
| Sick leave..... | .1 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | .4 | .02 | .02 |
| Civic and personal leave..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Nonproduction bonuses..... | .5 | .01 | .01 | .1 | (1) | (1) | 2.2 | .10 | .11 |
| Terminal payments..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | .1 | (1) | (1) |
| Employer expenditures in addition to payroll..... | 11.2 | .30 | .32 | 12.1 | .30 | .32 | 6.9 | .31 | .34 |
| Legally required insurance programs ² | 4.7 | .13 | .14 | 5.1 | .13 | .14 | 3.0 | .14 | .15 |
| Social security..... | 2.6 | .07 | .08 | 2.9 | .07 | .08 | 1.7 | .08 | .08 |
| Unemployment..... | 1.7 | .05 | .05 | 1.9 | .05 | .05 | 1.1 | .05 | .05 |
| Workmen's compensation..... | .3 | .01 | .01 | .4 | .01 | .01 | .2 | .01 | .01 |
| Private welfare plans..... | 6.4 | .17 | .19 | 7.0 | .17 | .19 | 3.8 | .17 | .19 |
| Life, accident and health insurance..... | 3.0 | .08 | .09 | 3.4 | .08 | .09 | 1.3 | .06 | .06 |
| Retirement plans..... | 3.4 | .09 | .10 | 3.6 | .09 | .10 | 2.5 | .12 | .12 |
| Vacation and holiday funds..... | .1 | (1) | (1) | .1 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Saving and thrift plans..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |

¹ Less than 0.05 percent or \$0.005.

² Includes other legally-required insurance programs, principally State temporary disability insurance, not presented separately.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 103. Employee Compensation, Selected Industries, United States, 1960-65—Continued

| Compensation practice | Transportation, Air, 1964 | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| | All employees | | | Operating employees | | | Nonoperating employees | | |
| | Percent of compensation | Dollars per hour— | | Percent of compensation | Dollars per hour— | | Percent of compensation | Dollars per hour— | |
| | | Paid for | Of working time | | Paid for | Of working time | | Paid for | Of working time |
| Air Transportation Companies | | | | | | | | | |
| Total compensation..... | 100.0 | \$4.39 | \$4.78 | 100.0 | \$20.10 | \$21.70 | 100.0 | \$3.59 | \$3.92 |
| Gross payroll..... | 91.9 | 4.03 | 4.39 | 88.5 | 17.79 | 19.20 | 92.9 | 3.33 | 3.64 |
| Straight-time pay..... | 81.2 | 3.55 | 3.87 | 78.6 | 15.76 | 17.01 | 81.8 | 2.92 | 3.19 |
| Premium pay..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 3.0 | .11 | .12 |
| Overtime, weekend, and holiday work..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 2.1 | .08 | .08 |
| Shift differentials..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | .9 | .03 | .04 |
| Pay for leave time..... | 7.5 | .33 | .36 | 6.7 | 1.35 | 1.45 | 7.8 | .28 | .31 |
| Vacations..... | 4.1 | .18 | .20 | 4.9 | .98 | 1.05 | 3.9 | .14 | .16 |
| Holidays..... | 1.8 | .08 | .08 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 2.3 | .08 | .09 |
| Sick leave..... | 1.6 | .07 | .07 | 1.8 | .35 | .38 | 1.5 | .05 | .06 |
| Civic and personal leave..... | .1 | (2) | (2) | .1 | .02 | .02 | .1 | (2) | (2) |
| Nonproduction bonuses..... | .1 | .01 | .01 | (2) | (2) | (2) | .2 | .01 | .01 |
| Terminal pay..... | .1 | .01 | .01 | .2 | .03 | .03 | .1 | .01 | .01 |
| Employer expenditures in addition to payroll..... | 8.1 | .36 | .39 | 11.5 | 2.31 | 2.50 | 7.1 | .26 | .28 |
| Legally required insurance programs ³ | 3.3 | .15 | .16 | 1.6 | .32 | .35 | 3.8 | .14 | .15 |
| Social security..... | 2.0 | .09 | .10 | .9 | .18 | .19 | 2.3 | .08 | .09 |
| Unemployment..... | .9 | .04 | .04 | .4 | .07 | .08 | 1.0 | .04 | .04 |
| Workmen's compensation..... | .4 | .02 | .02 | .4 | .07 | .08 | .5 | .02 | .02 |
| Private welfare plan ⁴ | 4.8 | .21 | .23 | 9.9 | 1.99 | 2.15 | 3.3 | .12 | .13 |
| Life, accident, and health insurance..... | .9 | .04 | .04 | .6 | .13 | .14 | 1.0 | .04 | .04 |
| Retirement plans..... | 3.9 | .17 | .19 | 9.3 | 1.86 | 2.01 | 2.3 | .08 | .09 |
| Certificated Air Carriers | | | | | | | | | |
| Total compensation..... | 100.0 | \$4.63 | \$5.07 | 100.0 | \$21.45 | \$23.24 | 100.0 | \$3.43 | \$3.74 |
| Gross payroll..... | 91.8 | 4.25 | 4.65 | 88.3 | 18.95 | 20.53 | 92.8 | 3.16 | 3.45 |
| Straight-time pay for working time..... | 80.8 | 3.74 | 4.10 | 78.2 | 16.73 | 18.13 | 81.6 | 2.74 | 2.99 |
| Premium pay..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 2.9 | .11 | .12 |
| Overtime, weekend, and holiday work..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 2.0 | .07 | .08 |
| Shift differentials..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 1.0 | .04 | .04 |
| Pay for leave time..... | 7.7 | .36 | .39 | 6.8 | 1.46 | 1.58 | 8.0 | .30 | .33 |
| Vacations..... | 4.3 | .20 | .22 | 4.9 | 1.06 | 1.15 | 4.0 | .15 | .17 |
| Holidays..... | 1.7 | .08 | .09 | 1.8 | .39 | .42 | 2.3 | .08 | .10 |
| Sick leave..... | 1.6 | .08 | .08 | 1.8 | .39 | .42 | 1.6 | .06 | .06 |
| Civic and personal leave..... | .1 | .01 | .01 | .1 | .02 | .02 | .1 | (2) | (2) |
| Nonproduction bonuses..... | .1 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | .1 | (2) | (2) |
| Terminal pay..... | .2 | .01 | .01 | .2 | .04 | .04 | .2 | .01 | .01 |
| Employer expenditures in addition to payroll..... | 8.2 | .38 | .42 | 11.7 | 2.50 | 2.71 | 7.1 | .27 | .29 |
| Legally required insurance programs ³ | 3.2 | .15 | .16 | 1.5 | .32 | .35 | 3.7 | .14 | .15 |
| Social security..... | 1.9 | .09 | .10 | .9 | .18 | .20 | 2.3 | .09 | .09 |
| Unemployment..... | .8 | .04 | .04 | .3 | .07 | .08 | 1.0 | .04 | .04 |
| Workmen's compensation..... | .4 | .02 | .02 | .3 | .07 | .08 | .4 | .02 | .02 |
| Private welfare plan ⁴ | 5.0 | .23 | .26 | 10.2 | 2.18 | 2.36 | 3.4 | .13 | .14 |
| Life, accident, and health insurance..... | .9 | .04 | .04 | .6 | .14 | .15 | .9 | .04 | .04 |
| Retirement plans..... | 4.2 | .19 | .21 | 9.5 | 2.04 | 2.21 | 2.4 | .09 | .10 |

¹ Data do not meet publication criteria. The data have been incorporated in straight-time pay, which may result in an overstatement of the level of straight-time pay.

² Less than 0.05 percent or \$0.005.

³ Includes other legally required insurance programs, principally State temporary disability insurance, not presented separately.

⁴ Includes savings and thrift plans not presented separately.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 103. Employee Compensation, Selected Industries, United States, 1960-65—Continued

| Compensation practice | Transportation, water, 1964 | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| | Operating employees | | | Nonoperating employees | | |
| | Percent of compensation | Dollars per hour— | | Percent of compensation | Dollars per hour— | |
| | | Paid for | Of working time | | Paid for | Of working time |
| | Deep-Sea Carriers | | | | | |
| Total compensation..... | 100.0 | \$4.15 | \$4.29 | 100.0 | \$4.59 | \$5.09 |
| Gross payroll..... | 77.8 | 3.22 | 3.34 | 88.5 | 4.06 | 4.51 |
| Straight-time pay..... | 53.5 | 2.22 | 2.30 | 74.6 | 3.41 | 3.80 |
| Premium pay..... | 21.5 | .89 | .92 | .8 | .04 | .04 |
| Pay for leave time..... | 2.7 | .11 | .12 | 8.4 | .39 | .43 |
| Bonuses..... | .1 | (1) | (1) | 4.4 | .20 | .22 |
| Terminal pay..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | .3 | .02 | .02 |
| Employer expenditures in addition to payroll..... | 22.2 | .93 | .95 | 11.5 | .53 | .58 |
| Legally-required insurance ² | 3.5 | .15 | .15 | 3.0 | .14 | .15 |
| Private welfare plans..... | 18.7 | .78 | .80 | 8.5 | .39 | .43 |
| | Inland Carriers | | | | | |
| Total compensation..... | 100.0 | \$2.74 | \$2.90 | 100.0 | \$3.79 | \$3.98 |
| Gross payroll..... | 91.5 | 2.51 | 2.65 | 91.7 | 3.47 | 3.65 |
| Straight-time pay..... | 79.7 | 2.19 | 2.31 | 83.1 | 3.15 | 3.31 |
| Premium pay..... | 6.6 | .18 | .19 | 2.1 | .08 | .08 |
| Pay for leave time..... | 4.2 | .11 | .12 | 4.9 | .18 | .19 |
| Bonuses..... | 1.0 | .03 | .03 | 1.6 | .06 | .07 |
| Terminal pay..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Employer expenditures in addition to payroll..... | 8.5 | .23 | .25 | 8.3 | .32 | .33 |
| Legally-required insurance ² | 4.0 | .11 | .12 | 3.6 | .14 | .14 |
| Private welfare plans..... | 4.5 | .12 | .13 | 4.7 | .18 | .19 |
| | Stevedoring Firms | | | | | |
| Total compensation..... | 100.0 | \$4.79 | \$4.88 | 100.0 | \$4.06 | \$4.42 |
| Gross payroll..... | 82.6 | 3.96 | 4.02 | 88.6 | 3.59 | 3.91 |
| Straight-time pay..... | 70.3 | 3.37 | 3.42 | 76.4 | 3.09 | 3.37 |
| Premium pay..... | 10.9 | .52 | .53 | 2.4 | .10 | .11 |
| Pay for leave time..... | 1.3 | .06 | .06 | 6.8 | .28 | .30 |
| Bonuses..... | .1 | .01 | .01 | 2.9 | .12 | .13 |
| Terminal pay..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | .1 | (1) | (1) |
| Employer expenditures in addition to payroll..... | 17.4 | .83 | .86 | 11.4 | .47 | .51 |
| Legally-required insurance ² | 4.2 | .20 | .21 | 3.1 | .13 | .14 |
| Private welfare plans..... | 13.2 | .63 | .65 | 8.3 | .34 | .37 |

¹ Less than 0.05 percent or \$0.005.

² Includes other legally-required insurance programs, principally State temporary disability insurance, not presented separately.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 103. Employee Compensation, Selected Industries, United States, 1960-65—Continued

| Compensation practice | All Employees | | | Nonsupervisory Employees | | | Supervisory Employees | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| | Percent of compensation | Dollars per hour— | | Percent of compensation | Dollars per hour— | | Percent of compensation | Dollars per hour— | |
| | | Paid for | Of working time | | Paid for | Of working time | | Paid for | Of working time |
| Electric and Gas Utilities, 1965 | | | | | | | | | |
| Total compensation..... | 100.0 | \$4.00 | \$4.46 | 100.0 | \$3.60 | \$4.00 | 100.0 | \$5.86 | \$6.56 |
| Gross payroll..... | 87.8 | 3.51 | 3.91 | 87.6 | 3.15 | 3.50 | 88.1 | 5.17 | 5.78 |
| Straight-time pay..... | 76.6 | 3.07 | 3.41 | 76.1 | 2.74 | 3.04 | 78.1 | 4.58 | 5.13 |
| Premium pay..... | 2.1 | .08 | .09 | 2.7 | .10 | .11 | .5 | .03 | .03 |
| Overtime, weekend, and holiday work..... | 1.9 | .07 | .08 | 2.4 | .09 | .09 | .4 | .02 | .03 |
| Shift differentials..... | .3 | .01 | .01 | .3 | .01 | .01 | .1 | (1) | (1) |
| Pay for leave time..... | 8.9 | .36 | .40 | 8.7 | .31 | .35 | 9.4 | .55 | .62 |
| Vacations..... | 4.4 | .18 | .20 | 4.2 | .15 | .17 | 5.1 | .30 | .33 |
| Holidays..... | 2.5 | .10 | .11 | 2.5 | .09 | .10 | 2.6 | .15 | .17 |
| Sick leave..... | 1.7 | .07 | .07 | 1.7 | .06 | .07 | 1.4 | .08 | .09 |
| Civil and personal leave..... | .3 | .01 | .01 | .3 | .01 | .01 | .3 | .02 | .02 |
| Nonproduction bonuses..... | .1 | (1) | .01 | .1 | (1) | (1) | .1 | .01 | .01 |
| Terminal pay..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Employer expenditures in addition to payroll..... | 12.2 | .49 | .55 | 12.4 | .44 | .49 | 11.9 | .70 | .78 |
| Legally required insurance programs ² | 2.9 | .12 | .13 | 3.3 | .12 | .13 | 2.0 | .12 | .13 |
| Social security..... | 2.0 | .08 | .09 | 2.2 | .08 | .09 | 1.4 | .08 | .09 |
| Unemployment..... | .6 | .02 | .02 | .6 | .02 | .02 | .4 | .02 | .02 |
| Workmen's compensation..... | .4 | .02 | .02 | .5 | .02 | .02 | .2 | .01 | .02 |
| Private welfare plans..... | 9.3 | .37 | .41 | 9.1 | .33 | .36 | 9.8 | .58 | .65 |
| Life, accident, and health insurance..... | 2.3 | .09 | .10 | 2.4 | .09 | .10 | 2.0 | .12 | .13 |
| Retirement plans..... | 6.5 | .26 | .29 | 6.3 | .23 | .25 | 7.1 | .42 | .47 |
| Severance or dismissal pay and/or supplemental unemployment benefit plans..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Savings and thrift plans..... | .4 | .02 | .02 | .4 | .01 | .01 | .6 | .04 | .04 |
| Wholesale Groceries, 1965 | | | | | | | | | |
| Total compensation..... | 100.0 | \$3.18 | \$3.37 | 100.0 | \$2.72 | \$2.89 | 100.0 | \$5.23 | \$5.59 |
| Gross payroll..... | 90.9 | 2.89 | 3.06 | 90.1 | 2.45 | 2.59 | 92.7 | 4.85 | 5.18 |
| Straight-time pay..... | 81.0 | 2.58 | 2.73 | 80.7 | 2.20 | 2.32 | 81.6 | 4.27 | 4.56 |
| Premium pay..... | 2.2 | .07 | .07 | 3.0 | .08 | .09 | .2 | .01 | .01 |
| Overtime, weekend, and holiday work..... | 2.1 | .07 | .07 | 2.9 | .08 | .08 | .2 | .01 | .01 |
| Shift differentials..... | .1 | (1) | (1) | .2 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Pay for leave time..... | 5.4 | .17 | .18 | 5.2 | .14 | .15 | 5.6 | .30 | .32 |
| Vacations..... | 3.0 | .10 | .10 | 2.8 | .08 | .08 | 3.3 | .18 | .19 |
| Holidays..... | 1.9 | .06 | .06 | 1.9 | .05 | .05 | 1.9 | .10 | .10 |
| Sick leave..... | .4 | .01 | .02 | .5 | .01 | .01 | .4 | .02 | .02 |
| Civil and personal leave..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Nonproduction bonuses..... | 2.3 | .07 | .08 | 1.0 | .03 | .03 | 5.2 | .27 | .29 |
| Terminal pay..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Employer expenditures in addition to payroll..... | 9.1 | .29 | .31 | 9.9 | .27 | .29 | 7.3 | .38 | .41 |
| Legally required insurance programs ² | 4.5 | .14 | .15 | 5.3 | .14 | .15 | 2.7 | .14 | .15 |
| Social security..... | 2.3 | .07 | .08 | 2.7 | .07 | .08 | 1.6 | .08 | .09 |
| Unemployment..... | 1.1 | .04 | .04 | 1.3 | .04 | .04 | .8 | .04 | .04 |
| Workmen's compensation..... | 1.0 | .03 | .03 | 1.3 | .03 | .04 | .4 | .02 | .02 |
| Private welfare plans..... | 4.6 | .15 | .16 | 4.7 | .13 | .13 | 4.6 | .24 | .26 |
| Life, accident, and health insurance..... | 2.5 | .08 | .08 | 2.6 | .07 | .07 | 2.1 | .11 | .12 |
| Retirement plans..... | 2.1 | .07 | .07 | 2.1 | .06 | .06 | 2.3 | .12 | .13 |
| Savings and thrift plans..... | .1 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | .2 | .01 | .01 |

¹ Less than 0.05 percent or \$0.005.
² Includes other legally-required insurance programs, principally State temporary disability insurance, not presented separately.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 104. Employee Compensation, Private Nonagricultural Economy, 1966

| Compensation practice | All Industries | | | Manufacturing | | | Nonmanufacturing | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| | Percent of compensation | Dollars per hour— | | Percent of compensation | Dollars per hour— | | Percent of compensation | Dollars per hour— | |
| | | Paid for | Of working time | | Paid for | Of working time | | Paid for | Of working time |
| All Workers | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Compensation..... | 100.0 | \$3.20 | \$3.40 | 100.0 | \$3.42 | \$3.67 | 100.0 | \$3.06 | \$3.23 |
| Gross payroll..... | 89.9 | 2.88 | 3.06 | 89.2 | 3.05 | 3.27 | 90.4 | 2.77 | 2.92 |
| Straight-time pay..... | 80.6 | 2.58 | 2.74 | 78.1 | 2.67 | 2.86 | 82.4 | 2.52 | 2.66 |
| Premium pay..... | 2.4 | .08 | .08 | 3.5 | .12 | .13 | 1.6 | .05 | .05 |
| Overtime, weekend and holiday work..... | 2.1 | .07 | .07 | 2.9 | .10 | .11 | 1.5 | .05 | .05 |
| Shift differentials..... | .3 | .01 | .01 | .6 | .02 | .02 | .1 | (1) | (1) |
| Pay for leave time..... | 5.6 | .18 | .19 | 6.3 | .22 | .23 | 5.1 | .16 | .17 |
| Vacations..... | 3.1 | .10 | .10 | 3.5 | .12 | .13 | 2.7 | .08 | .09 |
| Holidays..... | 1.9 | .06 | .06 | 2.2 | .07 | .08 | 1.7 | .05 | .05 |
| Sick leave..... | .5 | .02 | .02 | .5 | .02 | .02 | .6 | .02 | .02 |
| Civic and personal leave..... | .1 | (1) | (1) | .1 | (1) | (1) | .1 | (1) | (1) |
| Nonproduction bonuses..... | 1.2 | .04 | .04 | 1.3 | .04 | .05 | 1.2 | .04 | .04 |
| Terminal pay..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | .1 | (1) | (1) |
| Employer expenditures in addition to payroll..... | 10.1 | .32 | .34 | 10.8 | .37 | .39 | 9.6 | .30 | .31 |
| Legally-required insurance programs ² | 5.2 | .17 | .18 | 4.9 | .17 | .18 | 5.4 | .16 | .17 |
| Social Security..... | 3.1 | .10 | .11 | 3.0 | .10 | .11 | 3.2 | .10 | .10 |
| Unemployment..... | 1.1 | .04 | .04 | 1.1 | .04 | .04 | 1.1 | .04 | .04 |
| Workmen's Compensation..... | 4.9 | .03 | .03 | .7 | .03 | .03 | 1.0 | .03 | .03 |
| Private welfare plans..... | 4.9 | .16 | .17 | 5.9 | .20 | .21 | 4.3 | .13 | .14 |
| Life, accident, and health insurance..... | 2.1 | .07 | .07 | 2.6 | .09 | .10 | 1.8 | .05 | .06 |
| Retirement plans..... | 2.5 | .08 | .09 | 2.9 | .10 | .11 | 2.3 | .07 | .07 |
| Vacation and holiday funds..... | .1 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | .2 | .01 | .01 |
| Severance or dismissal pay and/or supplemental unemployment benefit funds..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | .1 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Saving and thrift plans..... | .1 | (1) | (1) | .2 | .01 | .01 | .1 | (1) | (1) |
| Office and Related Workers | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Compensation..... | 100.0 | \$4.17 | \$4.51 | 100.0 | \$4.84 | \$5.28 | 100.0 | \$3.85 | \$4.15 |
| Gross payroll..... | 90.9 | 3.79 | 4.10 | 90.1 | 4.36 | 4.75 | 91.4 | 3.52 | 3.79 |
| Straight-time pay..... | 80.9 | 3.38 | 3.65 | 79.0 | 3.82 | 4.17 | 82.1 | 3.16 | 3.41 |
| Premium pay..... | .8 | .03 | .04 | 1.2 | .06 | .06 | .6 | .02 | .02 |
| Overtime, weekend and holiday work..... | .7 | .03 | .03 | 1.1 | .05 | .06 | .5 | .02 | .02 |
| Shift differentials..... | .1 | (1) | (1) | .1 | .01 | .01 | .1 | (1) | (1) |
| Pay for leave time..... | 6.8 | .29 | .31 | 7.4 | .36 | .39 | 6.5 | .25 | .27 |
| Vacations..... | 3.6 | .15 | .16 | 3.9 | .19 | .21 | 3.4 | .13 | .14 |
| Holidays..... | 2.3 | .09 | .10 | 2.4 | .12 | .13 | 2.2 | .08 | .09 |
| Sick leave..... | .8 | .04 | .04 | .9 | .04 | .05 | .8 | .03 | .03 |
| Civic and personal leave..... | .2 | .01 | .01 | .2 | .01 | .01 | .2 | .01 | .01 |
| Nonproduction bonuses..... | 2.3 | .09 | .10 | 2.4 | .12 | .13 | 2.2 | .08 | .09 |
| Terminal pay..... | .1 | (1) | (1) | .1 | (1) | (1) | .1 | (1) | (1) |
| Employer expenditures in addition to payroll..... | 9.1 | .38 | .41 | 9.9 | .48 | .52 | 8.6 | .33 | .36 |
| Legally-required insurance programs ² | 3.8 | .16 | .17 | 3.5 | .17 | .19 | 4.0 | .15 | .17 |
| Social Security..... | 2.7 | .11 | .12 | 2.5 | .12 | .13 | 2.8 | .11 | .12 |
| Unemployment..... | .8 | .03 | .04 | .8 | .04 | .04 | .8 | .03 | .03 |
| Workmen's Compensation..... | .3 | .01 | .01 | .3 | .01 | .01 | .3 | .01 | .01 |
| Private welfare plans..... | 5.3 | .22 | .24 | 6.4 | .31 | .34 | 4.6 | .18 | .19 |
| Life, accident, and health insurance..... | 1.9 | .08 | .08 | 2.2 | .11 | .12 | 1.7 | .06 | .07 |
| Retirement plans..... | 3.2 | .13 | .14 | 3.8 | .18 | .20 | 2.8 | .11 | .12 |
| Vacation and holiday funds..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Severance or dismissal pay and/or supplemental unemployment benefit funds..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Saving and thrift plans..... | .2 | .01 | .01 | .4 | .02 | .02 | .1 | (1) | (1) |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 104. Employee Compensation, Private Nonagricultural Economy, 1966—Continued

| Compensation practice | All Industries | | | Manufacturing | | | Nonmanufacturing | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| | Percent of compensation | Dollars per hour— | | Percent of compensation | Dollars per hour— | | Percent of compensation | Dollars per hour— | |
| | | Paid for | Of working time | | Paid for | Of working time | | Paid for | Of working time |
| Nonoffice Workers | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Compensation..... | 100.0 | \$2.77 | \$2.92 | 100.0 | \$2.97 | \$3.17 | 100.0 | \$2.63 | \$2.75 |
| Gross payroll..... | 89.2 | 2.48 | 2.61 | 88.8 | 2.64 | 2.81 | 89.6 | 2.36 | 2.46 |
| Straight-time pay..... | 80.4 | 2.23 | 2.35 | 77.7 | 2.31 | 2.46 | 82.6 | 2.17 | 2.27 |
| Premium pay..... | 3.4 | .10 | .10 | 4.7 | .14 | .15 | 2.4 | .06 | .07 |
| Overtime, weekend and holiday work.. | 3.0 | .08 | .09 | 3.9 | .12 | .12 | 2.2 | .06 | .06 |
| Shift differentials..... | .5 | .01 | .01 | .8 | .02 | .03 | .2 | (1) | .01 |
| Pay for leave time..... | 4.8 | .13 | .14 | 5.7 | .17 | .18 | 4.1 | .11 | .11 |
| Vacations..... | 2.7 | .08 | .08 | 3.4 | .10 | .11 | 2.2 | .06 | .06 |
| Holidays..... | 1.6 | .05 | .05 | 2.0 | .06 | .06 | 1.3 | .04 | .04 |
| Sick leave..... | .3 | .01 | .01 | .2 | .01 | .01 | .4 | .01 | .01 |
| Civic and personal leave..... | .1 | (1) | (1) | .1 | (1) | (1) | .1 | (1) | (1) |
| Nonproduction bonuses..... | .6 | .02 | .02 | .6 | .02 | .02 | .5 | .01 | .01 |
| Terminal pay..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Employer expenditures in addition to payroll..... | 10.8 | .30 | .32 | 11.2 | .33 | .36 | 10.4 | .27 | .29 |
| Legally-required insurance programs ² .. | 6.1 | .17 | .18 | 5.6 | .17 | .18 | 6.4 | .17 | .18 |
| Social Security..... | 3.4 | .10 | .10 | 3.3 | .10 | .11 | 3.5 | .09 | .10 |
| Unemployment..... | 1.4 | .04 | .04 | 1.3 | .04 | .04 | 1.4 | .04 | .04 |
| Workmen's Compensation..... | 1.3 | .03 | .04 | 1.0 | .03 | .03 | 1.5 | .04 | .04 |
| Private welfare plans..... | 4.7 | .13 | .14 | 5.6 | .17 | .18 | 4.0 | .11 | .11 |
| Life, accident and health insurance.. | 2.3 | .06 | .07 | 2.8 | .08 | .09 | 1.8 | .05 | .05 |
| Retirement plans..... | 2.1 | .06 | .06 | 2.5 | .07 | .08 | 1.8 | .05 | .05 |
| Vacation and holiday funds..... | .2 | .01 | .01 | .1 | (1) | (1) | .3 | .01 | .01 |
| Severance or dismissal pay and/or supplemental unemployment benefit funds..... | .1 | (1) | (1) | .2 | (1) | .01 | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Saving and thrift plans..... | .1 | (1) | (1) | .1 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |

¹ Less than 0.05 percent or \$0.005.

² Includes other legally-required insurance programs, principally State temporary disability insurance, not presented separately.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 105. Employer Expenditures for Compensation of Production and Related Workers in Manufacturing Industries, 1959, 1962, and 1966

| Compensation practice | 1959 | | | 1962 | | | 1966 | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| | Percent of compensation | Dollars per hour— | | Percent of compensation | Dollars per hour— | | Percent of compensation | Dollars per hour— | |
| | | Paid for | Of working time | | Paid for | Of working time | | Paid for | Of working time |
| Total compensation..... | 100.0 | \$2.46 | \$2.61 | 100.0 | \$2.69 | \$2.85 | 100.0 | \$2.97 | \$3.17 |
| Gross payroll ¹ | 91.4 | 2.25 | 2.38 | 89.9 | 2.42 | 2.56 | 88.8 | 2.64 | 2.81 |
| Straight-time pay..... | 81.5 | 2.00 | 2.13 | 80.1 | 2.16 | 2.28 | 77.7 | 2.31 | 2.46 |
| Premium pay..... | 3.9 | .10 | .10 | 3.8 | .10 | .11 | 4.7 | .14 | .15 |
| Overtime, weekend, and holiday work..... | | | | | | | 3.9 | .12 | .12 |
| Shift differentials..... | | | | | | | .8 | .02 | .03 |
| Pay for leave time ¹ | 5.5 | .14 | .14 | 5.4 | .15 | .15 | 5.7 | .17 | .18 |
| Vacations..... | 3.3 | .08 | .09 | 3.3 | .09 | .09 | 3.4 | .10 | .11 |
| Holidays..... | 1.9 | .05 | .05 | 1.9 | .05 | .06 | 2.0 | .06 | .06 |
| Sick leave..... | .2 | .01 | .01 | .3 | .01 | .01 | .2 | .01 | .01 |
| Nonproduction bonuses..... | .5 | .01 | .01 | .6 | .02 | .02 | .6 | .02 | .02 |
| Employer expenditures in addition to payroll..... | 8.6 | .21 | .23 | 10.1 | .27 | .29 | 11.2 | .33 | .36 |
| Legally-required insurance programs ¹ | 4.1 | .10 | .11 | 5.2 | .14 | .15 | 5.6 | .17 | .18 |
| Social Security..... | 2.0 | .05 | .05 | 2.3 | .06 | .07 | 3.3 | .10 | .11 |
| Unemployment..... | 1.3 | .03 | .03 | 1.9 | .05 | .05 | 1.3 | .04 | .04 |
| Workmen's Compensation..... | | | | | | | 1.0 | .03 | .03 |
| Private welfare plans..... | 4.5 | .11 | .12 | 4.9 | .13 | .14 | 5.6 | .17 | .18 |
| Life insurance and health insurance..... | 2.0 | .05 | .05 | 2.4 | .07 | .07 | 2.8 | .08 | .09 |
| Retirement plans..... | 2.2 | .06 | .06 | 2.2 | .06 | .06 | 2.5 | .07 | .08 |
| Severance and dismissal pay and/or supplemental unemployment benefit funds..... | | | | | | | .2 | (²) | .01 |
| Saving and thrift plans..... | | | | | | | .1 | (²) | (²) |

¹ Includes items in addition to those shown separately.
² Less than 0.05 percent or \$0.005.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 106. Private Pension and Deferred Profit-Sharing Plans: ¹ Estimated Coverage, Contributions, Beneficiaries, Benefit Payments, and Reserves, 1950-67

| Year | Coverage, ² end of year (in thousands) | | | Employer contributions (in millions) | | | Employee contributions (in millions) | | | Number of beneficiaries, end of year (in thousands) | | | Amount benefit payments (in millions) | | | Reserves, end of year (in billions) | | |
|------|---|----------|-------------|--------------------------------------|----------|-------------|--------------------------------------|----------|-------------|---|----------|-------------|---------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------|-------------|
| | Total | In-sured | Non-insured | Total | In-sured | Non-insured | Total | In-sured | Non-insured | Total | In-sured | Non-insured | Total ³ | In-sured | Non-insured ³ | Total | In-sured | Non-insured |
| 1950 | 9,800 | 2,600 | 7,200 | \$1,750 | \$720 | \$1,030 | \$330 | \$200 | \$130 | 450 | 150 | 300 | \$370 | \$80 | \$290 | \$12.1 | \$5.6 | \$6.5 |
| 1951 | 11,000 | 2,900 | 8,100 | 2,280 | 820 | 1,460 | 380 | 210 | 170 | 540 | 170 | 370 | 450 | 100 | 350 | 14.5 | 6.6 | 8.0 |
| 1952 | 11,700 | 3,200 | 8,500 | 2,540 | 910 | 1,630 | 430 | 240 | 190 | 650 | 200 | 450 | 520 | 120 | 400 | 17.3 | 7.7 | 9.7 |
| 1953 | 13,200 | 3,400 | 9,800 | 2,990 | 1,010 | 1,980 | 485 | 260 | 225 | 750 | 230 | 520 | 620 | 140 | 480 | 20.5 | 8.8 | 11.7 |
| 1954 | 14,200 | 3,600 | 10,600 | 3,000 | 1,030 | 1,970 | 515 | 270 | 245 | 880 | 270 | 610 | 710 | 160 | 550 | 23.8 | 10.0 | 13.8 |
| 1955 | 15,400 | 3,800 | 11,600 | 3,280 | 1,100 | 2,180 | 560 | 280 | 280 | 980 | 290 | 690 | 850 | 180 | 670 | 27.5 | 11.3 | 16.1 |
| 1956 | 16,900 | 4,100 | 12,800 | 3,600 | 1,110 | 2,490 | 625 | 290 | 335 | 1,090 | 320 | 770 | 1,000 | 210 | 790 | 31.4 | 12.5 | 18.9 |
| 1957 | 18,100 | 4,400 | 13,700 | 4,030 | 1,220 | 2,810 | 690 | 300 | 390 | 1,240 | 370 | 870 | 1,140 | 240 | 900 | 36.1 | 14.1 | 22.1 |
| 1958 | 18,800 | 4,500 | 14,300 | 4,100 | 1,250 | 2,850 | 720 | 310 | 410 | 1,400 | 430 | 970 | 1,290 | 290 | 1,000 | 40.9 | 15.6 | 25.2 |
| 1959 | 19,900 | 4,800 | 15,100 | 4,590 | 1,330 | 3,260 | 770 | 330 | 440 | 1,590 | 500 | 1,090 | 1,540 | 340 | 1,200 | 46.6 | 17.6 | 29.1 |
| 1960 | 21,200 | 4,900 | 16,300 | 4,690 | 1,190 | 3,500 | 790 | 300 | 490 | 1,780 | 540 | 1,240 | 1,750 | 390 | 1,360 | 52.0 | 18.8 | 33.1 |
| 1961 | 22,200 | 5,100 | 17,100 | 4,770 | 1,180 | 3,590 | 810 | 290 | 520 | 1,910 | 570 | 1,340 | 1,960 | 450 | 1,510 | 57.8 | 20.2 | 37.5 |
| 1962 | 23,100 | 5,200 | 17,900 | 5,020 | 1,240 | 3,780 | 860 | 310 | 550 | 2,100 | 630 | 1,470 | 2,250 | 510 | 1,740 | 63.5 | 21.6 | 41.9 |
| 1963 | 23,800 | 5,400 | 18,400 | 5,300 | 1,390 | 3,910 | 880 | 300 | 580 | 2,280 | 690 | 1,590 | 2,460 | 570 | 1,890 | 69.9 | 23.3 | 46.5 |
| 1964 | 24,600 | 6,000 | 18,600 | 5,950 | 1,520 | 4,430 | 940 | 320 | 620 | 2,490 | 740 | 1,750 | 2,760 | 640 | 2,120 | 77.2 | 25.2 | 51.9 |
| 1965 | 25,400 | 6,300 | 19,100 | 6,720 | 1,740 | 4,980 | 1,030 | 360 | 670 | 2,750 | 790 | 1,960 | 3,180 | 720 | 2,460 | 85.4 | 27.3 | 58.1 |
| 1966 | 26,400 | 7,000 | 19,400 | 7,330 | 1,830 | 5,500 | 1,070 | 370 | 700 | 3,110 | 870 | 2,240 | 3,680 | 810 | 2,870 | 93.9 | 29.4 | 64.5 |
| 1967 | 27,600 | 7,800 | 19,800 | 8,040 | 2,010 | 6,030 | 1,150 | 390 | 760 | 3,420 | 940 | 2,480 | 4,150 | 910 | 3,240 | 103.8 | 32.0 | 71.8 |

¹ Includes pay-as-you-go, multiemployer, and union-administered plans, those of nonprofit organizations, and railroad plans supplementing the Federal railroad retirement program. Insured plans are underwritten by insurance companies; noninsured plans are, in general, funded through trustees.

² Excludes annuitants; employees under both insured and noninsured

plans are included only once—under the insured plans.

³ Includes refunds to employees and their survivors and lump sums paid under deferred profit-sharing plans.

SOURCE: Compiled by the Office of the Actuary, Social Security Administration, from data furnished primarily by the Institute of Life Insurance and the Securities and Exchange Commission.

TABLE 107. Old-Age, Survivors, Disability, and Health Insurance: Beneficiaries With Monthly Benefits Under Social Security in Current-Payment Status at End of Period, 1940-68

[In thousands]

| Period | Beneficiaries of all ages | | | | | | | | Beneficiaries age 65 and over | | |
|--------|---------------------------|--|-------------------------|---|-----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| | Total | Retired workers and their dependents and survivors | | | | | Disabled workers and their dependents | | | Total ⁸ | Retired workers |
| | | Retired workers ¹ | Spouses ^{1, 2} | Widows, widowers, and parents ^{1, 3} | Children ⁴ | Widowed mothers ⁵ | Disabled workers ⁶ | Spouses ⁷ | Children ⁴ | | |
| 1940 | 222 | 112 | 30 | 5 | 55 | 20 | | | 147 | 112 | |
| 1941 | 454 | 200 | 57 | 17 | 117 | 42 | | | 274 | 200 | |
| 1942 | 598 | 260 | 77 | 32 | 173 | 57 | | | 368 | 260 | |
| 1943 | 748 | 306 | 92 | 50 | 229 | 70 | | | 448 | 306 | |
| 1944 | 955 | 378 | 116 | 73 | 298 | 90 | | | 566 | 378 | |
| 1945 | 1,288 | 518 | 159 | 100 | 390 | 121 | | | 776 | 518 | |
| 1946 | 1,642 | 702 | 216 | 134 | 462 | 128 | | | 1,051 | 702 | |
| 1947 | 1,978 | 875 | 269 | 174 | 531 | 142 | | | 1,316 | 875 | |
| 1948 | 2,315 | 1,048 | 321 | 222 | 525 | 135 | | | 1,588 | 1,048 | |
| 1949 | 2,743 | 1,286 | 391 | 275 | 639 | 152 | | | 1,948 | 1,286 | |
| 1950 | 3,477 | 1,771 | 508 | 329 | 700 | 169 | | | 2,585 | 1,771 | |
| 1951 | 4,379 | 2,278 | 647 | 404 | 846 | 204 | | | 3,273 | 2,278 | |
| 1952 | 5,026 | 2,644 | 738 | 476 | 939 | 229 | | | 3,789 | 2,644 | |
| 1953 | 5,981 | 3,222 | 888 | 564 | 1,053 | 254 | | | 4,580 | 3,222 | |
| 1954 | 6,886 | 3,775 | 1,016 | 663 | 1,161 | 272 | | | 5,329 | 3,775 | |
| 1955 | 7,961 | 4,474 | 1,192 | 727 | 1,276 | 292 | | | 6,287 | 4,474 | |
| 1956 | 9,128 | 5,112 | 1,434 | 940 | 1,341 | 301 | | | 7,031 | 4,999 | |
| 1957 | 11,129 | 6,198 | 1,827 | 1,124 | 1,502 | 328 | 150 | | 8,343 | 5,931 | |
| 1958 | 12,430 | 6,921 | 2,018 | 1,263 | 1,606 | 354 | 238 | 12 | 9,322 | 6,621 | |
| 1959 | 13,704 | 7,526 | 2,160 | 1,428 | 1,754 | 376 | 334 | 48 | 10,139 | 7,191 | |
| 1960 | 14,845 | 8,061 | 2,269 | 1,580 | 1,845 | 401 | 455 | 77 | 10,887 | 7,704 | |
| 1961 | 16,495 | 8,925 | 2,392 | 1,734 | 1,989 | 428 | 618 | 118 | 11,690 | 8,277 | |
| 1962 | 18,053 | 9,738 | 2,531 | 1,896 | 2,160 | 452 | 741 | 147 | 12,515 | 8,865 | |
| 1963 | 19,035 | 10,263 | 2,581 | 2,048 | 2,230 | 462 | 827 | 168 | 13,159 | 9,318 | |
| 1964 | 19,800 | 10,669 | 2,604 | 2,195 | 2,298 | 471 | 894 | 179 | 13,661 | 9,671 | |
| 1965 | 20,867 | 11,101 | 2,614 | 2,407 | 2,535 | 472 | 988 | 193 | 14,278 | 10,108 | |
| 1966 | * 22,767 | 11,658 | 2,640 | 2,637 | 2,739 | 488 | 1,097 | 220 | 15,614 | 10,631 | |
| 1967 | * 23,707 | 12,019 | 2,645 | 2,803 | 2,873 | 496 | 1,194 | 235 | 16,217 | 10,991 | |
| 1968 | * 24,562 | 12,421 | 2,646 | 2,970 | 3,009 | 505 | 1,295 | 253 | 16,637 | 11,337 | |

¹ Persons age 65 and over (includes ages 62-64, beginning in 1956 for women and 1961 for men).

² Includes, beginning 1950, wife beneficiaries under age 65 with entitled children in their care and, beginning September 1965, entitled divorced wives.

³ Beginning September 1965, includes widows age 60-61 and entitled surviving divorced wives age 60 and over; beginning March 1968 includes, disabled widows age 50-59 and widowers age 50-61.

⁴ Beginning 1957 (1958 for children of disabled workers) includes disabled persons age 18 and over whose disability began before age 18; beginning September 1965, includes entitled full-time students age 18-21.

⁵ Beginning 1950, includes surviving divorced mothers with entitled children in their care.

⁶ From July 1957-October 1960, disabled workers age 50-64; beginning November 1960, disabled workers under age 65.

⁷ Mainly wives under age 65 with entitled children in their care.

⁸ Includes dependents of retired and disabled workers and survivors of deceased workers.

⁹ Beginning in 1966, total includes persons, age 72 and over, receiving special benefits authorized by 1966 legislation and not insured under the regular or transitional provisions of the Social Security Act.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare; Social Security Administration; monthly *Social Security Bulletin*, its *Annual Statistical Supplement*, and unpublished reports. Prior to October 1965, data showing types of beneficiaries include some duplication arising from "dual entitlement"—entitlement of a beneficiary to more than one type of benefit.

TABLE 108. Consumer Price Index, U.S. City Average for All Items, 1800-1968¹ and for Selected Groups, and Purchasing Power of the Consumer Dollar, 1913-68

[1957-59=100]

| Year | All items | Year | All items | Year | All items | Food | Rent | Apparel and up-keep | Purchasing power of consumer dollar 1957-59=\$1.00 |
|------|-----------|------|-----------|------|-----------|-------|-------|---------------------|--|
| 1800 | 59 | 1856 | 32 | 1913 | 34.5 | 33.6 | 55.7 | 33.3 | \$2.901 |
| 1801 | 58 | 1857 | 33 | 1914 | 35.0 | 34.3 | 55.7 | 33.5 | 2.860 |
| 1802 | 50 | 1858 | 30 | 1915 | 35.4 | 33.9 | 56.1 | 34.3 | 2.827 |
| 1803 | 52 | 1859 | 31 | 1916 | 36.0 | 35.1 | 56.8 | 37.6 | 2.633 |
| 1804 | 52 | 1860 | 31 | 1917 | 44.7 | 49.1 | 56.3 | 45.2 | 2.239 |
| 1805 | 52 | 1861 | 31 | 1918 | 52.4 | 56.4 | 57.3 | 61.1 | 1.908 |
| 1806 | 55 | 1862 | 35 | 1919 | 60.3 | 62.9 | 62.0 | 61.0 | 1.658 |
| 1807 | 51 | 1863 | 43 | 1920 | 69.8 | 70.3 | 72.9 | 96.5 | 1.432 |
| 1808 | 56 | 1864 | 55 | 1921 | 62.3 | 53.8 | 83.7 | 74.3 | 1.606 |
| 1809 | 55 | 1865 | 54 | 1922 | 58.4 | 50.3 | 86.2 | 60.4 | 1.714 |
| 1810 | 55 | 1866 | 51 | 1923 | 59.4 | 52.0 | 88.4 | 60.5 | 1.683 |
| 1811 | 58 | 1867 | 49 | 1924 | 59.6 | 51.5 | 91.6 | 60.0 | 1.679 |
| 1812 | 59 | 1868 | 47 | 1925 | 61.1 | 55.8 | 91.9 | 58.8 | 1.636 |
| 1813 | 68 | 1869 | 46 | 1926 | 61.6 | 57.6 | 91.1 | 57.9 | 1.623 |
| 1814 | 73 | 1870 | 44 | 1927 | 60.5 | 55.5 | 89.6 | 56.7 | 1.654 |
| 1815 | 64 | 1871 | 42 | 1928 | 59.7 | 54.9 | 87.5 | 55.9 | 1.674 |
| 1816 | 59 | 1872 | 42 | 1929 | 59.7 | 55.6 | 85.4 | 55.3 | 1.674 |
| 1817 | 56 | 1873 | 42 | 1930 | 58.2 | 52.6 | 83.1 | 54.1 | 1.719 |
| 1818 | 54 | 1874 | 40 | 1931 | 53.0 | 43.6 | 78.7 | 49.2 | 1.887 |
| 1819 | 53 | 1875 | 38 | 1932 | 47.6 | 36.3 | 70.6 | 43.6 | 2.101 |
| 1820 | 49 | 1876 | 37 | 1933 | 45.1 | 35.3 | 60.8 | 42.1 | 2.218 |
| 1821 | 46 | 1877 | 37 | 1934 | 46.6 | 39.3 | 57.0 | 46.1 | 2.145 |
| 1822 | 47 | 1878 | 34 | 1935 | 47.8 | 42.1 | 56.9 | 46.5 | 2.091 |
| 1823 | 42 | 1879 | 33 | 1936 | 48.3 | 42.5 | 58.3 | 46.9 | 2.069 |
| 1824 | 38 | 1880 | 34 | 1937 | 50.0 | 44.2 | 60.9 | 49.0 | 1.999 |
| 1825 | 39 | 1881 | 34 | 1938 | 49.1 | 41.0 | 62.9 | 49.0 | 2.034 |
| 1826 | 40 | 1882 | 34 | 1939 | 48.4 | 39.9 | 63.0 | 48.3 | 2.066 |
| 1827 | 40 | 1883 | 33 | 1940 | 48.8 | 40.5 | 63.2 | 48.8 | 2.048 |
| 1828 | 38 | 1884 | 32 | 1941 | 51.3 | 44.2 | 64.3 | 51.1 | 1.951 |
| 1829 | 37 | 1885 | 32 | 1942 | 56.8 | 51.9 | 65.7 | 59.6 | 1.761 |
| 1830 | 37 | 1886 | 32 | 1943 | 60.3 | 57.9 | 65.7 | 62.2 | 1.658 |
| 1831 | 37 | 1887 | 32 | 1944 | 61.3 | 57.1 | 65.9 | 66.7 | 1.632 |
| 1832 | 35 | 1888 | 32 | 1945 | 62.7 | 58.4 | 66.1 | 70.1 | 1.595 |
| 1833 | 34 | 1889 | 32 | 1946 | 68.0 | 66.9 | 66.5 | 76.9 | 1.471 |
| 1834 | 35 | 1890 | 32 | 1947 | 77.8 | 81.3 | 68.7 | 89.2 | 1.285 |
| 1835 | 36 | 1891 | 32 | 1948 | 83.8 | 88.2 | 73.2 | 95.0 | 1.194 |
| 1836 | 38 | 1892 | 32 | 1949 | 83.0 | 84.7 | 76.4 | 91.3 | 1.205 |
| 1837 | 39 | 1893 | 32 | 1950 | 83.8 | 85.8 | 79.1 | 90.1 | 1.194 |
| 1838 | 37 | 1894 | 30 | 1951 | 90.5 | 95.4 | 82.3 | 98.2 | 1.106 |
| 1939 | 37 | 1895 | 29 | 1952 | 92.5 | 97.1 | 85.7 | 97.2 | 1.081 |
| 1840 | 35 | 1896 | 29 | 1953 | 93.2 | 95.6 | 90.3 | 96.5 | 1.072 |
| 1841 | 36 | 1897 | 29 | 1954 | 93.6 | 95.4 | 93.5 | 96.3 | 1.069 |
| 1842 | 34 | 1898 | 29 | 1955 | 93.3 | 94.0 | 94.8 | 95.9 | 1.071 |
| 1843 | 32 | 1899 | 29 | 1956 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 96.5 | 97.8 | 1.050 |
| 1844 | 32 | 1900 | 29 | 1957 | 98.0 | 97.8 | 98.3 | 99.5 | 1.021 |
| 1845 | 32 | 1901 | 29 | 1958 | 100.7 | 101.9 | 100.1 | 99.8 | .994 |
| 1846 | 31 | 1902 | 30 | 1959 | 101.5 | 100.3 | 101.6 | 100.6 | .985 |
| 1847 | 32 | 1903 | 31 | 1960 | 103.1 | 101.4 | 103.1 | 102.2 | .971 |
| 1848 | 30 | 1904 | 31 | 1961 | 104.2 | 102.6 | 104.4 | 103.0 | .960 |
| 1849 | 29 | 1905 | 31 | 1962 | 105.4 | 103.6 | 105.7 | 103.6 | .949 |
| 1850 | 29 | 1906 | 32 | 1963 | 106.7 | 105.1 | 106.8 | 104.8 | .937 |
| 1851 | 29 | 1907 | 33 | 1964 | 108.1 | 106.4 | 107.8 | 105.7 | .925 |
| 1852 | 29 | 1908 | 32 | 1965 | 109.9 | 108.8 | 108.9 | 106.8 | .910 |
| 1853 | 29 | 1909 | 32 | 1966 | 113.1 | 114.2 | 110.4 | 109.6 | .894 |
| 1854 | 31 | 1910 | 33 | 1967 | 116.3 | 115.2 | 112.4 | 114.0 | .860 |
| 1855 | 32 | 1911 | 33 | 1968 | 121.2 | 119.3 | 115.1 | 120.1 | .825 |
| | | 1912 | 34 | | | | | | |

¹ Indexes from 1800 to 1912 estimated by splicing the following series; 1800 to 1851—Index of Prices Paid by Vermont Farmers for Family Living; 1851 to 1890—Consumer Price Index by Ethel D. Hoover; 1890 to 1912—Cost of Living Index by Albert Rees.

TABLE 109. Consumer Price Index, All Items and Major Groups, U.S. City Average, 1935-68

[1957-59=100]

| Period | All items | Food | Housing | Apparel and upkeep | Transportation | Medical care | Personal care | Reading and recreation | Other goods and services |
|-------------|-----------|-------|---------|--------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1935 | 47.8 | 42.1 | 56.3 | 46.5 | 49.4 | 49.4 | 42.6 | 50.2 | 52.7 |
| 1936 | 48.3 | 42.5 | 57.1 | 46.9 | 49.8 | 49.6 | 43.2 | 51.0 | 52.6 |
| 1937 | 50.0 | 44.0 | 59.1 | 49.3 | 50.6 | 50.2 | 45.7 | 52.5 | 54.0 |
| 1938 | 49.1 | 41.0 | 59.1 | 49.0 | 51.0 | 50.2 | 46.7 | 54.3 | 54.5 |
| 1939 | 48.4 | 39.9 | 59.7 | 48.3 | 49.8 | 50.2 | 46.5 | 54.4 | 55.4 |
| 1940 | 48.8 | 40.5 | 59.9 | 48.8 | 49.5 | 50.3 | 46.4 | 55.4 | 57.1 |
| 1941 | 51.3 | 44.2 | 61.4 | 51.1 | 51.2 | 50.6 | 47.6 | 57.3 | 58.2 |
| 1942 | 56.8 | 51.9 | 64.2 | 59.6 | 55.7 | 52.5 | 52.2 | 60.0 | 59.9 |
| 1943 | 60.3 | 57.9 | 64.9 | 62.2 | 55.5 | 54.2 | 57.6 | 65.0 | 63.0 |
| 1944 | 61.3 | 57.1 | 66.4 | 66.7 | 55.5 | 56.2 | 61.7 | 72.0 | 64.7 |
| 1945 | 62.7 | 58.4 | 67.5 | 70.1 | 55.4 | 57.5 | 63.6 | 75.0 | 67.3 |
| 1946 | 68.0 | 66.9 | 69.3 | 76.9 | 58.3 | 60.7 | 68.2 | 77.5 | 69.5 |
| 1947 | 77.8 | 81.3 | 74.5 | 89.2 | 64.3 | 65.7 | 76.2 | 82.5 | 75.4 |
| 1948 | 83.8 | 88.2 | 79.8 | 95.0 | 71.6 | 69.8 | 79.1 | 86.7 | 78.9 |
| 1949 | 83.0 | 84.7 | 81.0 | 91.3 | 77.0 | 72.0 | 78.9 | 89.9 | 81.2 |
| 1950 | 83.8 | 85.8 | 82.2 | 90.1 | 79.0 | 73.4 | 78.9 | 89.3 | 82.6 |
| 1951 | 90.5 | 95.4 | 89.2 | 98.2 | 84.0 | 76.9 | 86.3 | 92.0 | 86.1 |
| 1952 | 92.5 | 87.1 | 89.9 | 97.2 | 89.6 | 81.1 | 87.3 | 92.4 | 90.6 |
| 1953 | 93.2 | 95.6 | 92.3 | 96.5 | 92.3 | 83.9 | 88.1 | 93.3 | 92.8 |
| 1954 | 93.6 | 95.4 | 93.4 | 96.3 | 90.8 | 86.6 | 88.5 | 92.4 | 94.3 |
| 1955 | 93.3 | 94.7 | 94.1 | 95.9 | 89.7 | 88.6 | 90.0 | 92.1 | 94.3 |
| 1956 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 95.5 | 97.8 | 91.3 | 91.5 | 93.7 | 93.4 | 95.8 |
| 1957 | 98.0 | 97.8 | 98.5 | 99.5 | 96.5 | 95.5 | 97.1 | 96.9 | 98.5 |
| 1958 | 100.7 | 101.9 | 100.2 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 100.4 | 100.8 | 99.8 |
| 1959 | 100.5 | 100.3 | 101.3 | 100.6 | 103.8 | 104.4 | 102.4 | 102.4 | 101.8 |
| 1960 | 103.1 | 101.4 | 103.1 | 102.2 | 103.8 | 108.1 | 104.1 | 104.9 | 103.8 |
| 1961 | 104.2 | 102.6 | 103.9 | 103.0 | 105.9 | 111.3 | 104.6 | 107.2 | 104.6 |
| 1962 | 105.4 | 103.6 | 104.8 | 103.6 | 107.2 | 114.2 | 106.5 | 109.6 | 105.3 |
| 1963 | 106.7 | 105.1 | 106.0 | 104.8 | 107.8 | 117.0 | 107.9 | 111.5 | 107.1 |
| 1964 | 108.1 | 106.4 | 107.2 | 105.7 | 109.3 | 119.4 | 109.2 | 114.1 | 108.8 |
| 1965 | 109.9 | 108.8 | 108.5 | 106.8 | 111.1 | 122.3 | 109.9 | 115.2 | 111.4 |
| 1966 | 113.1 | 114.2 | 111.1 | 109.6 | 112.7 | 127.7 | 112.2 | 117.1 | 114.9 |
| 1967 | 116.3 | 115.2 | 114.3 | 114.0 | 115.9 | 136.7 | 115.5 | 120.1 | 118.2 |
| 1968 | 121.2 | 119.3 | 119.1 | 120.1 | 119.6 | 145.0 | 120.3 | 125.7 | 123.6 |
| <i>1967</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 114.7 | 114.7 | 113.1 | 111.3 | 113.4 | 132.9 | 113.8 | 118.5 | 116.2 |
| February | 114.8 | 114.2 | 113.3 | 111.9 | 113.8 | 133.6 | 114.1 | 118.6 | 116.3 |
| March | 115.0 | 114.2 | 113.3 | 112.6 | 114.2 | 134.6 | 114.4 | 118.9 | 116.4 |
| April | 115.3 | 113.7 | 113.6 | 113.0 | 115.1 | 135.1 | 114.9 | 119.4 | 116.6 |
| May | 115.6 | 113.9 | 113.9 | 113.8 | 115.5 | 135.7 | 115.0 | 119.6 | 116.7 |
| June | 116.0 | 115.1 | 114.1 | 113.9 | 115.7 | 136.3 | 115.3 | 119.7 | 116.9 |
| July | 116.5 | 116.0 | 114.3 | 113.7 | 116.2 | 136.9 | 115.5 | 119.8 | 117.8 |
| August | 116.9 | 116.6 | 114.7 | 113.8 | 116.4 | 137.5 | 116.1 | 120.0 | 118.8 |
| September | 117.1 | 115.9 | 115.0 | 115.1 | 116.8 | 138.5 | 116.4 | 120.5 | 119.7 |
| October | 117.5 | 115.7 | 115.3 | 116.0 | 117.7 | 139.0 | 116.5 | 121.4 | 120.3 |
| November | 117.8 | 115.6 | 115.5 | 116.6 | 118.3 | 139.7 | 116.9 | 122.0 | 121.0 |
| December | 118.2 | 116.2 | 116.0 | 116.8 | 117.9 | 140.4 | 117.2 | 122.2 | 121.4 |
| <i>1968</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 118.6 | 117.0 | 116.4 | 115.9 | 118.7 | 141.2 | 117.6 | 122.7 | 121.9 |
| February | 119.0 | 117.4 | 116.9 | 116.6 | 118.6 | 141.9 | 117.6 | 123.0 | 122.1 |
| March | 119.5 | 117.9 | 117.2 | 117.6 | 119.0 | 142.9 | 118.4 | 124.2 | 122.4 |
| April | 119.9 | 118.3 | 117.5 | 118.4 | 119.0 | 143.5 | 119.0 | 124.9 | 122.5 |
| May | 120.3 | 118.8 | 117.8 | 119.5 | 119.1 | 144.0 | 119.6 | 125.3 | 122.6 |
| June | 120.9 | 119.1 | 118.7 | 119.9 | 119.7 | 144.4 | 120.1 | 125.6 | 123.5 |
| July | 121.5 | 120.0 | 119.5 | 119.7 | 119.8 | 145.1 | 120.4 | 125.9 | 123.9 |
| August | 121.9 | 120.5 | 120.1 | 120.3 | 120.0 | 145.5 | 120.9 | 126.3 | 124.2 |
| September | 122.2 | 120.4 | 120.4 | 122.2 | 119.5 | 146.4 | 121.5 | 126.7 | 124.4 |
| October | 122.9 | 120.9 | 120.9 | 123.3 | 120.6 | 147.4 | 122.1 | 127.5 | 125.1 |
| November | 123.4 | 120.5 | 121.7 | 124.0 | 121.2 | 148.2 | 122.8 | 128.0 | 125.4 |
| December | 123.7 | 121.2 | 122.3 | 124.3 | 120.2 | 149.1 | 123.4 | 128.2 | 125.6 |

TABLE 110. Consumer Price Index, U.S. City Average, All Items, Food, and Special Groups, 1935-68

[1957-59=100]

| Period | All items | All items less shelter | All items less food | Commodities | | | Household durables | All commodities less food | Food | Non-durables less food | Non-durables less food and apparel | Apparel commodities | Apparel commodities less footwear | All services | Services less rent | Household services less rent | Transportation services | Medical care services | Other services |
|-----------|-----------|------------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------|-------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-------|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| | | | | All | Durable | Non-durable | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1935 | 47.8 | 46.1 | 52.5 | 45.0 | 47.1 | 44.5 | 51.2 | 50.2 | 42.1 | 48.8 | 51.4 | 46.7 | | 52.2 | 49.3 | | 46.6 | 46.3 | |
| 1936 | 48.3 | 46.7 | 53.0 | 45.6 | 47.8 | 45.1 | 52.1 | 50.8 | 42.5 | 49.2 | 51.9 | 47.2 | | 52.8 | 49.0 | | 46.2 | 46.5 | |
| 1937 | 50.0 | 48.2 | 54.9 | 47.4 | 50.8 | 46.8 | 56.7 | 53.0 | 44.2 | 51.2 | 53.2 | 49.8 | | 54.4 | 49.5 | | 45.9 | 47.1 | |
| 1938 | 49.1 | 46.8 | 55.5 | 45.6 | 51.7 | 44.7 | 56.7 | 53.0 | 41.0 | 50.9 | 53.1 | 49.4 | | 55.4 | 49.9 | | 46.2 | 47.2 | |
| 1939 | 48.4 | 46.0 | 55.1 | 44.7 | 50.6 | 43.8 | 55.6 | 52.1 | 39.9 | 50.1 | 52.4 | 48.6 | | 55.5 | 49.9 | | 46.4 | 47.3 | |
| 1940 | 48.8 | 46.3 | 55.3 | 45.1 | 50.2 | 44.3 | 54.9 | 52.4 | 40.5 | 50.6 | 52.9 | 49.2 | | 55.7 | 50.0 | | 46.3 | 47.3 | |
| 1941 | 51.3 | 49.1 | 56.9 | 48.2 | 53.6 | 47.4 | 58.7 | 55.0 | 44.2 | 52.8 | 54.7 | 51.7 | | 56.4 | 50.6 | | 46.6 | 47.6 | |
| 1942 | 56.8 | 55.3 | 60.9 | 55.2 | 60.9 | 54.3 | 65.7 | 61.2 | 51.9 | 58.4 | 57.8 | 60.4 | | 58.2 | 52.8 | | 49.1 | 49.0 | |
| 1943 | 60.3 | 59.5 | 62.6 | 60.1 | 62.9 | 59.0 | 68.2 | 63.8 | 57.9 | 60.9 | 60.2 | 63.2 | | 59.3 | 55.2 | | 49.1 | 51.6 | |
| 1944 | 61.3 | 60.5 | 65.0 | 60.8 | 68.7 | 59.5 | 74.6 | 67.3 | 57.1 | 64.0 | 61.9 | 67.6 | | 60.7 | 57.9 | | 49.0 | 53.7 | |
| 1945 | 62.7 | 62.1 | 66.5 | 62.6 | 73.9 | 61.2 | 80.3 | 70.0 | 58.4 | 66.3 | 63.1 | 71.2 | | 61.5 | 59.1 | | 49.1 | 55.2 | |
| 1946 | 68.0 | 68.4 | 69.4 | 69.4 | 77.3 | 68.0 | 84.9 | 74.4 | 66.9 | 71.1 | 65.8 | 78.5 | | 62.7 | 61.2 | | 50.1 | 58.4 | |
| 1947 | 77.8 | 79.4 | 75.8 | 83.4 | 83.8 | 82.0 | 93.9 | 83.9 | 81.3 | 81.7 | 74.9 | 90.9 | 94.9 | 65.3 | 64.3 | | 51.7 | 63.3 | |
| 1948 | 83.8 | 85.6 | 81.3 | 89.4 | 89.9 | 88.0 | 99.9 | 90.3 | 88.2 | 88.0 | 81.8 | 96.5 | 100.7 | 69.4 | 68.0 | | 57.7 | 67.6 | |
| 1949 | 83.0 | 84.1 | 82.1 | 87.1 | 91.2 | 85.4 | 97.2 | 89.0 | 84.7 | 86.3 | 81.9 | 92.7 | | 72.6 | 71.4 | | 64.2 | 70.1 | |
| 1950 | 83.8 | 84.7 | 83.1 | 87.6 | 92.2 | 85.9 | 98.4 | 88.9 | 85.8 | 86.2 | 82.5 | 91.6 | | 75.0 | 73.4 | | 68.4 | 71.7 | |
| 1951 | 90.5 | 91.8 | 88.4 | 95.5 | 99.2 | 94.0 | 107.8 | 95.6 | 95.4 | 92.7 | 87.6 | 100.2 | 101.7 | 78.9 | 77.8 | | 74.8 | 75.3 | |
| 1952 | 92.5 | 93.6 | 90.5 | 96.7 | 100.5 | 95.1 | 105.0 | 96.4 | 97.1 | 93.2 | 89.3 | 99.1 | 100.8 | 82.4 | 81.5 | | 80.1 | 80.1 | |
| 1953 | 93.2 | 93.9 | 92.3 | 96.4 | 99.8 | 94.9 | 103.8 | 96.6 | 95.6 | 94.0 | 91.6 | 98.0 | 99.8 | 86.0 | 84.9 | | 85.2 | 83.0 | |
| 1954 | 93.6 | 93.9 | 92.8 | 95.5 | 97.3 | 94.8 | 101.0 | 95.6 | 95.4 | 94.4 | 92.5 | 97.5 | 99.0 | 88.7 | 87.4 | | 88.9 | 85.5 | |
| 1955 | 93.3 | 93.4 | 93.1 | 94.6 | 95.4 | 94.1 | 98.3 | 94.9 | 94.0 | 94.4 | 92.8 | 97.0 | 98.2 | 90.5 | 89.4 | | 89.1 | 88.0 | |
| 1956 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 95.5 | 95.4 | 95.4 | 97.9 | 95.9 | 94.7 | 96.5 | 95.1 | 98.6 | 99.2 | 92.8 | 91.9 | 90.4 | 90.5 | 91.4 | 93.5 |
| 1957 | 98.0 | 97.8 | 97.9 | 98.5 | 96.5 | 98.4 | 99.6 | 98.8 | 97.8 | 99.1 | 98.8 | 99.7 | 100.1 | 96.6 | 96.1 | 95.7 | 94.8 | 95.3 | 97.2 |
| 1958 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.1 | 100.8 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 100.3 | 99.9 | 101.9 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 100.3 | 100.2 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.0 | 100.2 |
| 1959 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 102.0 | 100.9 | 101.5 | 100.6 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 103.0 | 101.0 | 101.3 | 100.6 | 100.0 | 103.2 | 103.6 | 103.6 | 104.3 | 104.8 | 102.6 |
| 1960 | 103.1 | 103.0 | 103.7 | 101.7 | 100.9 | 101.9 | 100.1 | 101.7 | 101.4 | 102.6 | 102.8 | 102.0 | 101.1 | 106.6 | 107.4 | 108.0 | 107.0 | 109.1 | 106.2 |
| 1961 | 104.2 | 104.2 | 104.8 | 102.3 | 100.8 | 102.8 | 98.9 | 102.0 | 102.6 | 103.2 | 103.3 | 102.6 | 101.7 | 108.8 | 110.0 | 109.2 | 109.5 | 113.1 | 109.7 |
| 1962 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 106.1 | 103.2 | 101.8 | 103.6 | 98.8 | 102.8 | 103.6 | 103.8 | 104.2 | 103.0 | 101.8 | 110.9 | 112.1 | 110.6 | 111.2 | 116.8 | 112.6 |
| 1963 | 106.7 | 106.7 | 107.4 | 104.1 | 102.1 | 104.9 | 98.5 | 103.5 | 105.1 | 104.8 | 105.3 | 104.0 | 102.8 | 113.0 | 114.5 | 113.0 | 112.4 | 120.3 | 115.3 |
| 1964 | 108.1 | 108.0 | 108.9 | 105.2 | 103.0 | 106.0 | 98.4 | 104.4 | 106.4 | 105.7 | 106.2 | 104.9 | 103.6 | 115.2 | 117.0 | 114.8 | 115.0 | 123.2 | 118.5 |
| 1965 | 109.9 | 109.6 | 110.4 | 106.4 | 102.6 | 107.9 | 96.9 | 105.1 | 108.8 | 107.2 | 108.0 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 117.8 | 120.0 | 117.0 | 119.3 | 127.1 | 121.8 |
| 1966 | 113.1 | 112.9 | 113.0 | 109.2 | 102.7 | 111.8 | 96.8 | 106.5 | 114.2 | 109.7 | 110.3 | 108.5 | 106.3 | 122.3 | 125.0 | 121.5 | 124.3 | 133.9 | 126.5 |
| 1967 | 116.3 | 115.9 | 116.8 | 111.2 | 104.3 | 111.0 | 98.2 | 109.2 | 115.2 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 113.0 | 110.5 | 127.7 | 131.1 | 127.0 | 128.4 | 145.6 | 131.5 |
| 1968 | 121.2 | 120.6 | 121.9 | 115.3 | 107.5 | 118.4 | 101.4 | 113.2 | 119.3 | 117.7 | 116.8 | 119.3 | 116.8 | 134.3 | 138.6 | 134.5 | 133.5 | 156.3 | 138.8 |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 114.7 | 114.2 | 114.8 | 109.9 | 102.7 | 112.7 | 97.6 | 107.3 | 114.7 | 111.0 | 111.6 | 110.1 | 107.6 | 125.5 | 128.8 | 125.1 | 126.9 | 140.6 | 129.1 |
| February | 114.8 | 114.3 | 115.2 | 109.9 | 102.8 | 112.7 | 97.7 | 107.6 | 114.2 | 111.5 | 111.9 | 110.7 | 108.2 | 125.9 | 129.2 | 125.5 | 127.2 | 141.6 | 129.4 |
| March | 115.0 | 114.6 | 115.4 | 110.0 | 102.9 | 112.9 | 97.8 | 107.8 | 114.2 | 111.8 | 112.0 | 111.5 | 109.0 | 126.3 | 129.5 | 125.6 | 127.4 | 142.9 | 129.7 |
| April | 115.3 | 114.8 | 115.9 | 110.2 | 103.4 | 113.0 | 98.0 | 108.4 | 113.7 | 112.4 | 112.7 | 111.9 | 109.4 | 126.6 | 130.0 | 126.0 | 127.6 | 143.6 | 130.3 |
| May | 115.6 | 115.1 | 116.3 | 110.5 | 103.9 | 113.2 | 98.1 | 108.7 | 113.9 | 112.7 | 112.6 | 112.7 | 110.2 | 127.0 | 130.4 | 126.5 | 127.7 | 144.4 | 130.8 |
| June | 116.0 | 115.6 | 116.5 | 111.0 | 104.1 | 113.8 | 98.0 | 108.9 | 115.1 | 112.7 | 112.7 | 112.8 | 110.3 | 127.4 | 130.8 | 126.7 | 128.1 | 145.2 | 131.3 |
| July | 116.5 | 116.1 | 116.8 | 111.5 | 104.4 | 114.3 | 98.1 | 109.1 | 116.0 | 112.8 | 113.0 | 112.6 | 110.0 | 127.7 | 131.2 | 127.0 | 128.3 | 146.0 | 131.6 |
| August | 116.9 | 116.5 | 117.1 | 111.9 | 104.7 | 114.8 | 98.2 | 109.4 | 116.6 | 113.2 | 113.4 | 112.7 | 110.0 | 128.2 | 131.7 | 127.5 | 128.8 | 146.7 | 131.9 |
| September | 117.1 | 116.7 | 117.7 | 112.0 | 104.8 | 114.9 | 98.4 | 110.0 | 115.9 | 114.1 | 114.1 | 114.1 | 111.7 | 128.7 | 132.3 | 128.1 | 128.9 | 148.0 | 132.4 |
| October | 117.5 | 117.1 | 118.2 | 112.4 | 105.7 | 115.1 | 98.7 | 110.6 | 115.7 | 114.5 | 114.2 | 115.1 | 112.7 | 129.1 | 132.7 | 128.4 | 129.2 | 148.7 | 133.1 |
| November | 117.8 | 117.5 | 118.7 | 112.6 | 106.0 | 115.3 | 98.8 | 111.1 | 115.6 | 115.2 | 114.8 | 115.7 | 113.4 | 129.6 | 133.2 | 128.6 | 130.0 | 149.6 | 133.9 |
| December | 118.2 | 117.7 | 118.9 | 112.9 | 106.1 | 115.6 | 99.1 | 111.1 | 116.2 | 115.2 | 114.7 | 115.9 | 113.5 | 130.1 | 133.8 | 129.1 | 130.4 | 150.4 | 134.3 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 118.6 | 118.2 | 119.3 | 113.2 | 106.3 | 116.0 | 99.6 | 111.2 | 117.0 | 115.1 | 115.3 | 114.8 | 112.2 | 130.8 | 134.6 | 129.9 | 131.5 | 151.4 | 134.8 |
| February | 119.0 | 118.5 | 119.7 | 113.5 | 106.4 | 116.4 | 99.9 | 111.5 | 117.4 | 115.6 | 115.5 | 115.6 | 112.9 | 131.3 | 135.2 | 130.6 | 131.9 | 152.3 | 135.3 |
| March | 119.5 | 119.1 | 120.2 | 113.9 | 106.6 | 116.9 | 100.4 | 111.9 | 117.9 | 116.1 | 115.8 | 116.6 | 114.0 | 132.1 | 136.1 | 131.1 | 132.4 | 153.6 | 137.0 |
| April | 119.9 | 119.6 | 120.6 | 114.3 | 106.9 | 117.3 | 100.8 | 112.2 | 118.3 | 116.4 | 115.8 | 117.6 | 115.0 | 132.5 | 136.6 | 131.5 | 132.7 | 154.3 | 137.6 |
| May | 120.3 | 120.0 | 121.0 | 114.7 | 106.9 | 117.8 | 101.1 | 112.5 | 118.8 | 117.0 | 116.0 | 118.7 | 116.2 | 133.0 | 137.1 | 132.1 | 132.9 | 155.0 | 138.3 |
| June | 120.9 | 120.4 | 121.6 | 115.1 | 107.4 | 118.2 | 101.3 | 113.0 | 119.1 | 117.5 | 116.6 | 119.1 | 116.6 | 133.9 | 138.1 | 133.7 | 133.3 | 155.5 | 138.9 |
| July | 121.5 | 120.8 | 122.1 | 115.5 | 107.6 | 118.7 | 101.5 | 113.2 | 120.0 | 117.6 | 116.9 | 118.9 | 116.3 | 134.9 | 139.3 | 135.6 | 133.5 | 156.6 | 139.2 |
| August | 121.9 | 121.2 | 122.6 | 115.9 | 107.7 | 119.2 | 101.6 | 113.5 | 120.5 | 118.1 | 117.3 | 119.5 | 116.8 | 135.5 | 140.0 | 136.7 | 133.6 | 157.1 | 139.7 |
| September | 122.2 | 121.5 | 123.0 | 116.1 | 107.6 | 119.6 | 102.0 | 113.9 | 120.4 | 118.9 | 117.4 | 121.5 | 119.0 | 136.0 | 140.5 | 137.0 | 133.8 | 158.2 | 140.3 |
| October | 122.9 | 122.2 | 123.8 | 116.8 | 108.5 | 120.2 | 102.3 | 114.7 | 120.9 | 119.7 | 117.9 | 122.7 | 120.3 | 136.6 | 141.2 | 137.6 | 134.6 | 159.4 | 140.9 |
| November | 123.4 | 122.5 | 124.4 | 117.1 | 109.3 | 120.3 | 102.8 | 115.3 | 120.5 | 120.2 | 118.3 | 123.4 | 121.0 | 137.4 | 142.0 | 138.5 | 135.2 | 160.3 | 141.5 |
| December | 123.7 | 122.7 | 124.7 | 117.2 | 108.7 | 120.7 | 103.0 | 115.2 | 121.2 | 120.3 | 118.3 | 123.7 | 121.2 | 138.1 | 142.9 | 139.2 | 136.8 | 161.4 | 142.0 |

TABLE 111. Consumer Price Index, U.S. City Average, All Items and Purchasing Power of the Consumer Dollar, 1935-68

| Period | All items index | | | Purchasing power of the consumer dollar | | | Period | All items index | | | Purchasing power of the consumer dollar | | |
|--------|-----------------|--------------|----------|---|------------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|----------|---|------------------|---------------|
| | 1957-59 =100 | 1947-49 =100 | 1939=100 | 1957-59 = \$1.00 | 1947-49 = \$1.00 | 1939 = \$1.00 | | 1957-59 =100 | 1947-49 =100 | 1939=100 | 1957-59 = \$1.00 | 1947-49 = \$1.00 | 1939 = \$1.00 |
| 1935 | 47.8 | 58.7 | ----- | \$2.091 | \$1.704 | ----- | 1967 | | | | | | |
| 1936 | 48.3 | 59.3 | ----- | 2.069 | 1.686 | ----- | January | 114.7 | 140.7 | 236.9 | .872 | .711 | .422 |
| 1937 | 50.0 | 61.4 | ----- | 1.999 | 1.629 | ----- | February | 114.8 | 140.9 | 237.1 | .871 | .710 | .422 |
| 1938 | 49.1 | 60.3 | ----- | 2.034 | 1.658 | ----- | March | 115.0 | 141.1 | 237.5 | .870 | .709 | .421 |
| 1939 | 48.4 | 59.4 | 100.0 | 2.066 | 1.684 | \$1.000 | April | 115.3 | 141.5 | 238.1 | .867 | .707 | .420 |
| 1940 | 48.8 | 59.9 | 100.8 | 2.048 | 1.669 | .992 | May | 115.6 | 141.8 | 238.7 | .865 | .705 | .419 |
| 1941 | 51.3 | 62.9 | 105.9 | 1.951 | 1.590 | .944 | June | 116.0 | 142.3 | 239.5 | .862 | .703 | .418 |
| 1942 | 56.8 | 69.7 | 117.3 | 1.761 | 1.435 | .853 | July | 116.5 | 142.9 | 240.6 | .858 | .700 | .416 |
| 1943 | 60.3 | 74.0 | 124.6 | 1.658 | 1.351 | .803 | August | 116.9 | 143.4 | 241.4 | .855 | .697 | .414 |
| 1944 | 61.3 | 75.2 | 126.6 | 1.632 | 1.330 | .790 | September | 117.1 | 143.7 | 241.8 | .854 | .696 | .414 |
| 1945 | 62.7 | 76.9 | 129.5 | 1.595 | 1.300 | .772 | October | 117.5 | 144.2 | 242.6 | .851 | .693 | .412 |
| 1946 | 68.0 | 83.4 | 140.4 | 1.471 | 1.199 | .712 | November | 117.8 | 144.5 | 243.3 | .849 | .692 | .411 |
| 1947 | 77.8 | 95.5 | 160.8 | 1.285 | 1.047 | .622 | December | 118.2 | 145.0 | 244.1 | .846 | .690 | .410 |
| 1948 | 83.8 | 102.8 | 173.1 | 1.194 | .973 | .578 | 1968 | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 83.0 | 101.8 | 171.4 | 1.205 | .982 | .583 | January | 118.6 | 145.5 | 244.9 | .843 | .687 | .408 |
| 1950 | 83.8 | 102.8 | 173.1 | 1.194 | .973 | .578 | February | 119.0 | 146.0 | 245.7 | .840 | .685 | .407 |
| 1951 | 90.5 | 111.0 | 186.9 | 1.106 | .901 | .535 | March | 119.5 | 146.6 | 246.8 | .837 | .682 | .405 |
| 1952 | 92.5 | 113.5 | 191.1 | 1.081 | .881 | .523 | April | 119.9 | 147.1 | 247.6 | .834 | .680 | .404 |
| 1953 | 93.2 | 114.4 | 192.6 | 1.072 | .874 | .519 | May | 120.3 | 147.6 | 248.4 | .831 | .678 | .403 |
| 1954 | 93.6 | 114.8 | 193.3 | 1.069 | .871 | .517 | June | 120.9 | 148.4 | 249.7 | .827 | .674 | .400 |
| 1955 | 93.3 | 114.5 | 192.8 | 1.071 | .873 | .519 | July | 121.5 | 149.1 | 250.9 | .823 | .671 | .399 |
| 1956 | 94.7 | 116.2 | 195.6 | 1.056 | .861 | .511 | August | 121.9 | 149.6 | 251.8 | .820 | .668 | .396 |
| 1957 | 98.0 | 120.2 | 202.4 | 1.021 | .832 | .494 | September | 122.2 | 150.0 | 252.4 | .818 | .667 | .396 |
| 1958 | 100.7 | 123.5 | 207.9 | .994 | .810 | .481 | October | 122.9 | 150.9 | 253.9 | .814 | .663 | .394 |
| 1959 | 101.5 | 124.6 | 209.8 | .985 | .803 | .477 | November | 123.4 | 151.4 | 254.8 | .810 | .661 | .392 |
| 1960 | 103.1 | 126.5 | 213.0 | .971 | .791 | .469 | December | 123.7 | 151.8 | 255.4 | .808 | .659 | .392 |
| 1961 | 104.2 | 127.8 | 215.2 | .960 | .782 | .465 | | | | | | | |
| 1962 | 105.4 | 129.3 | 217.7 | .949 | .773 | .459 | | | | | | | |
| 1963 | 106.7 | 131.0 | 220.4 | .937 | .764 | .454 | | | | | | | |
| 1964 | 108.1 | 132.6 | 223.2 | .925 | .754 | .448 | | | | | | | |
| 1965 | 109.9 | 134.8 | 227.0 | .910 | .742 | .441 | | | | | | | |
| 1966 | 113.1 | 138.8 | 233.6 | .884 | .720 | .428 | | | | | | | |
| 1967 | 116.3 | 142.7 | 240.1 | .860 | .701 | .416 | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | 121.2 | 148.7 | 250.2 | .825 | .673 | .400 | | | | | | | |

TABLE 112. Relative Importance of Major Groups of the Consumer Price Index, U.S. City Average, at Dates of Major Weight Revisions

| Group | 1935-39 | January 1950 | December 1952 | December 1963 |
|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| All items | 100.0 | 100.0 | ¹ 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Food | 35.4 | 33.3 | 29.6 | 22.4 |
| Housing | ² 33.7 | 25.1 | ¹ 32.5 | 33.2 |
| Apparel and upkeep | ³ 11.0 | ³ 12.8 | 9.2 | ⁴ 10.6 |
| Transportation | 8.2 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 13.9 |
| Health and recreation | 11.7 | 17.4 | 17.4 | 19.5 |
| Medical care | 4.0 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.7 |
| Personal care | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.8 |
| Reading and recreation | 2.9 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 5.9 |
| Other goods and services | 2.4 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 5.1 |

¹ Including home purchase, previously excluded from index coverage.
² Including radios, transferred to reading and recreation as of January 1950.
³ Including laundry and dry cleaning, transferred to Housing as of December 1952.
⁴ Including dry cleaning and one-half the weight of laundry service included in housing in December 1952.

TABLE 113. Consumer Price Index—U.S. City Average For Urban

[1957-59=100 unless

| Item or group | Annual averages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| | 1935 | 1936 | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 | 1940 | 1941 | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 | 1945 | 1946 | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | |
| Total food..... | 42.1 | 42.5 | 44.2 | 41.0 | 39.9 | 40.5 | 44.2 | 51.9 | 57.9 | 57.1 | 58.4 | 66.9 | 81.3 | 88.2 | 84.7 | 85.8 | |
| Food away from home..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Restaurant meals..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Snacks ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food at home..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cereals and bakery products..... | 46.5 | 45.9 | 47.1 | 45.6 | 43.1 | 44.2 | 44.6 | 48.0 | 49.1 | 49.5 | 49.7 | 57.0 | 70.9 | 78.0 | 77.5 | 78.8 | |
| Flour..... | | | | | 40.3 | 43.3 | 45.2 | 51.4 | 56.1 | 58.4 | 58.0 | 64.3 | 87.7 | 89.3 | 87.1 | 89.5 | |
| Cracker meal ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Corn flakes..... | | | | | 38.9 | 39.0 | 39.4 | 40.6 | 40.4 | 39.5 | 40.2 | 45.5 | 59.2 | 73.0 | 73.9 | 74.9 | |
| Rice..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | 104.6 | 110.2 | 97.5 | 89.4 | |
| Bread, white..... | | | | | 41.2 | 42.3 | 42.5 | 45.4 | 45.6 | 45.2 | 45.2 | 53.3 | 64.3 | 71.4 | 71.8 | 73.3 | |
| Bread, whole wheat ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cookies..... | | | | | 43.5 | 44.5 | 45.2 | 49.3 | 50.9 | 51.8 | 51.9 | 58.9 | 73.8 | 81.0 | 81.9 | 83.0 | |
| Layer cake ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cinnamon rolls ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Meats, poultry, and fish..... | 39.0 | 38.6 | 41.3 | 38.6 | 37.7 | 37.4 | 42.0 | 49.1 | 52.6 | 50.7 | 51.2 | 62.9 | 84.8 | 96.2 | 91.1 | 95.1 | |
| Meats..... | 38.0 | 37.3 | 40.2 | 37.0 | 36.5 | 35.7 | 40.2 | 46.3 | 47.0 | 44.5 | 44.6 | 57.0 | 81.1 | 92.2 | 86.7 | 91.4 | |
| Beef and veal..... | 36.1 | 34.5 | 38.9 | 36.0 | 36.9 | 37.5 | 40.5 | 45.1 | 45.5 | 43.3 | 43.2 | 54.9 | 78.0 | 94.4 | 88.1 | 97.0 | |
| Steak, round..... | | | | | 33.4 | 34.5 | 37.0 | 41.2 | 41.7 | 39.5 | 39.2 | 50.4 | 73.1 | 87.4 | 82.5 | 90.4 | |
| Steak, sirloin ² | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Steak, porterhouse ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rump roast ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rib roast..... | | | | | 35.5 | 35.8 | 38.3 | 41.7 | 43.0 | 41.3 | 41.2 | 53.3 | 76.8 | 91.2 | 83.7 | 91.9 | |
| Chuck roast..... | | | | | 36.6 | 37.2 | 40.5 | 46.6 | 48.0 | 46.2 | 45.8 | 59.1 | 83.2 | 104.0 | 89.8 | 98.9 | |
| Hamburger..... | | | | | | | | | 55.8 | 52.8 | 52.9 | 65.8 | 84.7 | 108.2 | 98.9 | 109.3 | |
| Beef liver ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Veal cutlets..... | | | | | 31.0 | 31.1 | 34.4 | 39.2 | 37.0 | 33.9 | 33.8 | 42.4 | 61.9 | 74.1 | 75.8 | 82.0 | |
| Pork..... | 45.2 | 44.6 | 46.0 | 41.6 | 38.4 | 35.1 | 43.2 | 52.0 | 51.8 | 48.4 | 48.6 | 64.0 | 93.2 | 96.1 | 89.0 | 87.8 | |
| Chops..... | | | | | 32.8 | 30.4 | 37.4 | 45.3 | 44.2 | 41.1 | 41.2 | 53.8 | 80.1 | 85.7 | 82.4 | 83.4 | |
| Loin roast ³ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pork sausage ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ham, whole..... | | | | | 41.9 | 37.3 | 46.8 | 57.6 | 57.5 | 54.2 | 54.4 | 72.9 | 102.9 | 103.6 | 96.8 | 94.5 | |
| Picnics ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bacon..... | | | | | 43.6 | 38.1 | 48.0 | 55.2 | 57.6 | 54.8 | 55.1 | 72.0 | 105.0 | 103.9 | 89.9 | 86.1 | |
| Other meats..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lamb chops ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Frankfurters..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ham, canned ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bologna sausage ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salami sausage ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Liverwurst ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Poultry..... | 65.7 | 69.5 | 72.2 | 71.9 | 64.5 | 65.2 | 70.2 | 84.4 | 100.5 | 103.8 | 106.2 | 119.6 | 126.0 | 139.7 | 131.7 | 126.1 | |
| Chicken ⁵ | 65.7 | 69.5 | 72.2 | 71.9 | 64.5 | 65.2 | 70.2 | 84.4 | 100.5 | 103.8 | 106.2 | 119.6 | 126.0 | 139.7 | 131.7 | 126.1 | |
| Chicken breasts ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Turkey ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fish..... | 28.3 | 28.4 | 29.1 | 29.2 | 29.1 | 31.9 | 36.0 | 47.0 | 59.6 | 59.9 | 62.7 | 68.2 | 78.3 | 90.3 | 90.7 | 89.0 | |
| Shrimp, frozen ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fish, fresh or frozen..... | | | | | 33.1 | 35.4 | 39.5 | 53.0 | 69.3 | 69.5 | 73.1 | 79.7 | 80.7 | 87.8 | 86.8 | 90.1 | |
| Tuna fish, canned..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sardines, canned ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Diary products..... | 44.7 | 46.6 | 48.3 | 45.7 | 44.0 | 46.5 | 51.4 | 57.5 | 61.7 | 61.3 | 61.4 | 75.7 | 85.4 | 93.9 | 85.6 | 84.7 | |
| Milk, fresh, grocery..... | | | | | 47.0 | 48.5 | 52.9 | 57.1 | 60.6 | 61.3 | 61.3 | 70.5 | 79.0 | 87.9 | 84.2 | 81.8 | |
| Milk, fresh, delivered..... | | | | | 46.9 | 48.9 | 52.4 | 57.8 | 60.0 | 60.1 | 60.1 | 68.7 | 76.3 | 84.6 | 81.4 | 79.8 | |
| Milk, fresh, skim ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Milk, evaporated..... | | | | | 45.5 | 46.5 | 52.2 | 59.2 | 66.5 | 66.2 | 66.4 | 76.3 | 87.0 | 98.2 | 87.5 | 84.4 | |
| Ice cream..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cheese ⁶ | | | | | 36.6 | 37.8 | 43.9 | 51.0 | 55.0 | 55.9 | 55.4 | 74.4 | 87.5 | 97.4 | 89.3 | 88.6 | |
| Butter..... | | | | | 42.9 | 47.7 | 54.6 | 62.8 | 69.3 | 65.8 | 66.6 | 94.1 | 106.7 | 114.9 | 96.2 | 96.7 | |

See footnotes at end of table.

Wage Earners and Clerical Workers, Food Items, 1935-68

otherwise specified]

| Annual averages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Item or group |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------------|
| 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | |
| 95.4 | 97.1 | 95.6 | 95.4 | 94.0 | 94.7 | 97.8 | 101.9 | 100.3 | 101.4 | 102.6 | 103.6 | 105.1 | 106.4 | 108.8 | 114.2 | Total food. |
| | | 89.3 | 90.9 | 91.8 | 93.6 | 97.1 | 100.0 | 102.8 | 105.5 | 107.8 | 110.7 | 113.2 | 115.2 | 117.8 | 123.2 | Food away from home. |
| | | 89.3 | 90.9 | 91.8 | 93.6 | 97.1 | 100.0 | 102.8 | 105.5 | 107.8 | 110.7 | 113.2 | 115.1 | 117.8 | 123.5 | Restaurant meals. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100.8 | 102.7 | 106.4 | Snacks. ¹ |
| | | 96.8 | 96.3 | 94.4 | 94.8 | 97.9 | 102.2 | 99.7 | 100.6 | 101.5 | 102.2 | 103.5 | 104.7 | 107.2 | 112.6 | Food at home. |
| 86.0 | 88.1 | 89.8 | 91.9 | 93.4 | 94.7 | 98.4 | 100.4 | 101.2 | 103.2 | 105.4 | 107.6 | 109.1 | 109.6 | 111.2 | 115.8 | Cereals and bakery products. |
| 94.5 | 95.3 | 95.3 | 97.1 | 97.5 | 97.4 | 99.8 | 100.7 | 99.4 | 101.1 | 102.3 | 104.0 | 104.1 | 106.7 | 109.5 | 112.0 | Flour. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 101.9 | 110.2 | 115.6 | Cracker meal. ¹ |
| 83.0 | 87.1 | 87.6 | 87.8 | 87.9 | 88.5 | 93.4 | 102.5 | 104.0 | 104.9 | 107.6 | 111.3 | 115.2 | 118.0 | 118.9 | 121.9 | Corn flakes. |
| 93.8 | 94.6 | 103.7 | 100.1 | 99.1 | 96.6 | 97.3 | 101.0 | 101.8 | 100.3 | 100.9 | 104.2 | 105.4 | 106.2 | 106.3 | 107.0 | Rice. |
| 80.3 | 82.5 | 84.9 | 88.4 | 91.0 | 93.2 | 97.5 | 100.3 | 102.3 | 105.5 | 108.7 | 110.3 | 112.7 | 113.3 | 114.7 | 121.7 | Bread, white. ¹ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100.8 | 103.4 | 110.2 | Bread, whole wheat. ¹ |
| 92.0 | 95.1 | 94.2 | 95.7 | 96.5 | 97.8 | 100.4 | 100.1 | 99.6 | 99.5 | 100.2 | 101.1 | 101.0 | 100.1 | 99.2 | 100.0 | Cookies. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 98.5 | 97.6 | 102.5 | Layer cake. ¹ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 99.7 | 100.6 | 104.9 | Cinnamon rolls. ¹ |
| 106.3 | 105.3 | 99.6 | 97.9 | 92.1 | 88.0 | 95.4 | 104.4 | 100.4 | 99.1 | 99.3 | 101.7 | 100.2 | 98.6 | 105.1 | 114.1 | Meats, poultry, and fish. |
| 103.6 | 102.6 | 95.8 | 95.3 | 87.7 | 84.8 | 94.2 | 104.9 | 101.0 | 99.2 | 100.5 | 102.5 | 100.9 | 99.4 | 106.9 | 116.8 | Meats. |
| 113.3 | 112.4 | 88.6 | 85.3 | 84.4 | 83.1 | 89.2 | 103.8 | 106.9 | 104.2 | 102.5 | 106.2 | 105.0 | 101.9 | 106.8 | 112.4 | Beef and veal. |
| 105.7 | 107.5 | 89.1 | 88.2 | 88.1 | 86.8 | 92.1 | 102.4 | 105.3 | 103.6 | 102.4 | 106.2 | 104.9 | 101.4 | 105.6 | 108.6 | Steak, round. |
| | | | | | | | | | 99.4 | 97.9 | 101.0 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 102.1 | 106.1 | Steak, sirloin. ³ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 99.6 | 106.6 | 110.2 | Steak, porterhouse. ¹ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 98.1 | 101.6 | 104.9 | Rump roast. ¹ |
| 105.1 | 106.0 | 87.5 | 87.2 | 88.3 | 87.8 | 93.1 | 102.7 | 104.1 | 103.0 | 101.8 | 106.2 | 105.5 | 105.1 | 113.2 | 118.3 | Rib roast. |
| 119.0 | 118.0 | 87.5 | 84.6 | 82.6 | 80.5 | 87.7 | 105.4 | 106.9 | 102.7 | 99.1 | 104.6 | 101.4 | 96.4 | 101.3 | 106.0 | Chuck roast. |
| 129.4 | 123.4 | 90.1 | 81.1 | 78.8 | 77.1 | 84.2 | 105.8 | 109.8 | 105.0 | 102.8 | 104.8 | 103.3 | 100.8 | 105.7 | 114.9 | Hamburger. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 98.0 | 100.7 | 107.4 | Beef liver. ¹ |
| 95.3 | 96.8 | 86.6 | 84.0 | 84.3 | 85.3 | 90.3 | 101.6 | 108.2 | 107.9 | 109.2 | 113.4 | 116.6 | 116.5 | 119.2 | 127.3 | Veal cutlets. |
| 93.1 | 92.1 | 102.5 | 105.7 | 91.0 | 86.4 | 99.5 | 106.1 | 94.4 | 93.8 | 98.2 | 99.7 | 96.6 | 96.1 | 109.4 | 125.1 | Pork. |
| 87.9 | 88.8 | 93.7 | 97.6 | 89.7 | 89.0 | 98.5 | 104.4 | 97.0 | 98.0 | 100.5 | 102.7 | 100.7 | 101.4 | 112.2 | 123.0 | Chops. |
| | | | | | | | | | 106.4 | 106.8 | 109.0 | 106.1 | 104.7 | 118.1 | 132.3 | Loin roast. ³ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100.3 | 114.9 | 134.7 | Pork sausage. ¹ |
| 101.5 | 99.6 | 108.5 | 109.3 | 94.8 | 93.4 | 98.5 | 105.4 | 96.2 | 94.0 | 95.4 | 97.5 | 95.1 | 94.5 | 103.9 | 117.8 | Ham, whole. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 97.4 | 107.8 | 128.4 | Picnics. ¹ |
| 90.7 | 87.5 | 106.6 | 110.6 | 89.3 | 78.7 | 101.1 | 108.3 | 90.6 | 89.2 | 97.3 | 96.1 | 93.2 | 93.6 | 114.1 | 134.4 | Bacon. |
| | | 95.5 | 93.1 | 87.2 | 85.2 | 92.4 | 104.1 | 103.5 | 101.2 | 101.6 | 102.4 | 101.9 | 102.2 | 107.7 | 118.8 | Other meats. |
| 104.4 | 102.8 | 93.6 | 89.6 | 85.8 | 84.1 | 91.7 | 104.7 | 103.6 | 101.1 | 102.7 | 103.1 | 102.9 | 102.8 | 111.8 | 119.0 | Lamb chops. ¹ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 102.1 | 108.7 | 118.8 | Frankfurters. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 99.5 | 104.9 | 121.6 | Ham, canned. ¹ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 101.1 | 105.7 | 117.1 | Bologna sausage. ¹ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100.3 | 103.9 | 113.3 | Salami sausage. ¹ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 101.9 | 105.8 | 117.0 | Liverwurst. ¹ |
| 132.1 | 132.6 | 129.3 | 116.7 | 121.5 | 106.5 | 103.8 | 102.6 | 93.5 | 95.0 | 85.8 | 90.7 | 89.3 | 87.3 | 90.0 | 94.9 | Poultry. |
| 132.1 | 132.6 | 129.3 | 116.7 | 121.5 | 106.5 | 103.8 | 102.6 | 93.5 | 95.0 | 85.8 | 90.7 | 89.3 | 87.3 | 90.3 | 95.6 | Chicken. ⁵ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 97.7 | 99.5 | 103.8 | Chicken breasts. ¹ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 98.7 | 101.9 | 106.1 | Turkey. ¹ |
| 101.6 | 99.0 | 95.3 | 95.8 | 93.9 | 93.8 | 95.0 | 101.6 | 103.4 | 103.5 | 105.8 | 110.2 | 110.0 | 107.4 | 110.6 | 117.8 | Fish. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 90.6 | 94.6 | 102.7 | Shrimp, frozen. ¹ |
| 96.1 | 97.4 | 93.5 | 93.3 | 89.7 | 89.8 | 91.6 | 102.1 | 106.2 | 104.9 | 105.0 | 108.8 | 113.0 | 114.7 | 116.7 | 123.2 | Fish, fresh or frozen. |
| | | 106.3 | 108.9 | 105.0 | 99.7 | 98.3 | 101.3 | 100.5 | 98.9 | 98.7 | 104.7 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 101.9 | 111.8 | Tuna fish, canned. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 98.8 | 104.2 | 107.1 | Sardines, canned. ¹ |
| 94.5 | 98.5 | 96.8 | 93.7 | 93.6 | 96.0 | 98.8 | 100.3 | 101.0 | 103.2 | 104.8 | 104.1 | 103.8 | 104.7 | 105.0 | 111.8 | Dairy products. |
| 90.7 | 95.2 | 94.1 | 92.1 | 92.3 | 95.1 | 98.4 | 100.3 | 101.3 | 103.7 | 104.0 | 103.5 | 103.0 | 103.3 | 102.8 | 109.4 | Milk, fresh, grocery. |
| 89.0 | 93.5 | 93.0 | 91.4 | 92.0 | 95.6 | 98.6 | 100.5 | 101.0 | 103.6 | 105.0 | 104.7 | 104.6 | 106.1 | 106.6 | 112.3 | Milk, fresh, delivered. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 99.9 | 99.6 | 105.9 | Milk, fresh, skim. ¹ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 102.9 | 105.3 | 110.6 | Milk, evaporated. |
| 101.1 | 101.8 | 101.0 | 99.2 | 97.5 | 97.3 | 99.3 | 100.2 | 100.4 | 99.7 | 99.5 | 98.8 | 98.1 | 96.2 | 94.4 | 96.6 | Ice cream. |
| 100.9 | 103.7 | 103.4 | 98.7 | 98.7 | 99.1 | 99.9 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 103.9 | 110.4 | 109.8 | 110.4 | 113.4 | 116.6 | 130.6 | Cheese. ⁶ |
| 108.5 | 113.3 | 105.3 | 96.5 | 94.5 | 96.7 | 99.6 | 99.5 | 101.0 | 100.5 | 102.6 | 101.1 | 101.0 | 102.0 | 103.6 | 112.8 | Butter. |

TABLE 113. Consumer Price Index—U.S. City Average For Urban Wage

[1957-59=100 unless

| Item or group | Annual averages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1935 | 1936 | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 | 1940 | 1941 | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 | 1945 | 1946 | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 |
| Food at home—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fruits and vegetables | 39.5 | 41.5 | 42.7 | 36.9 | 37.4 | 38.3 | 40.9 | 51.9 | 66.9 | 66.7 | 70.1 | 72.2 | 79.0 | 81.3 | 82.4 | 79.0 |
| Fresh fruits and vegetables | 36.7 | 39.5 | 40.4 | 34.3 | 35.4 | 36.2 | 38.7 | 49.4 | 66.2 | 65.9 | 70.0 | 70.9 | 74.9 | 79.0 | 81.3 | 76.6 |
| Apples | | | | | 29.3 | 31.3 | 32.3 | 42.5 | 64.4 | 67.3 | 77.1 | 81.8 | 78.4 | 72.9 | 76.7 | 72.6 |
| Bananas | | | | | 35.5 | 36.8 | 41.3 | 60.0 | 70.5 | 69.3 | 64.5 | 68.3 | 88.9 | 93.8 | 97.8 | 95.8 |
| Oranges | | | | | 37.4 | 37.4 | 39.9 | 46.3 | 60.8 | 64.1 | 69.4 | 73.7 | 64.1 | 66.2 | 76.6 | 73.0 |
| Orange juice, fresh ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grapefruit ² | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grapes ³ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Strawberries ⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Watermelon ¹² | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Potatoes | | | | | 38.7 | 37.4 | 36.8 | 54.0 | 73.2 | 74.5 | 79.2 | 75.9 | 81.7 | 90.6 | 88.4 | 74.2 |
| Onions | | | | | 37.0 | 44.3 | 49.9 | 58.3 | 74.6 | 69.0 | 67.7 | 67.3 | 72.0 | 103.6 | 72.5 | 66.5 |
| Asparagus ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cabbage | | | | | 41.3 | 38.8 | 48.0 | 49.8 | 80.0 | 58.6 | 67.3 | 66.3 | 81.5 | 73.5 | 74.6 | 66.9 |
| Carrots | | | | | 41.0 | 43.0 | 45.3 | 58.6 | 69.3 | 68.7 | 68.5 | 70.3 | 84.1 | 94.0 | 81.6 | 78.1 |
| Celery | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cucumbers ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lettuce | | | | | 45.5 | 46.1 | 51.0 | 63.7 | 74.6 | 64.8 | 68.9 | 65.4 | 76.1 | 76.4 | 91.1 | 77.3 |
| Peppers, green ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Spinach ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tomatoes | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Processed fruits and vegetables | 52.8 | 50.2 | 53.1 | 48.5 | 46.4 | 47.2 | 50.0 | 62.5 | 68.0 | 68.2 | 68.8 | 74.9 | 93.0 | 88.4 | 84.3 | 81.7 |
| Fruit cocktail, canned | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pears, canned ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pineapple grapefruit juice drink, canned ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orange juice concentrate, frozen | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lemonade concentrate, frozen ³ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beets, canned ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Peas, green, canned | | | | | 77.5 | 78.2 | 79.4 | 91.0 | 93.5 | 90.7 | 90.7 | 94.1 | 103.3 | 99.6 | 98.3 | 99.1 |
| Tomatoes, canned | | | | | 45.5 | 45.0 | 45.3 | 64.0 | 69.7 | 68.8 | 69.5 | 81.3 | 104.4 | 89.4 | 82.4 | 79.9 |
| Dried beans | | | | | 36.2 | 38.6 | 43.5 | 53.8 | 59.7 | 62.4 | 64.3 | 77.7 | 118.3 | 122.2 | 91.4 | 85.3 |
| Broccoli, frozen ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other food at home | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eggs | 62.8 | 62.2 | 61.0 | 60.5 | 54.8 | 56.6 | 67.6 | 82.2 | 97.5 | 92.8 | 99.0 | 101.7 | 121.0 | 125.8 | 121.2 | 104.7 |
| Fats and oils | 72.1 | 67.2 | 69.1 | 61.1 | 57.3 | 53.7 | 61.4 | 78.2 | 82.4 | 80.5 | 81.0 | 99.4 | 129.0 | 127.7 | 96.9 | 94.2 |
| Margarine | | | | | 59.8 | 58.4 | 63.1 | 82.2 | 84.4 | 84.2 | 84.0 | 98.6 | 142.0 | 143.8 | 106.8 | 104.8 |
| Salad dressing, Italian ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salad or cooking oil ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sugar and sweets | 48.7 | 48.1 | 48.8 | 47.3 | 48.6 | 46.8 | 51.4 | 61.1 | 61.4 | 61.1 | 61.1 | 69.5 | 86.9 | 84.0 | 85.2 | 86.9 |
| Sugar | | | | | 48.4 | 46.5 | 51.2 | 60.9 | 60.6 | 60.2 | 60.2 | 68.9 | 87.2 | 84.2 | 85.4 | 87.4 |
| Grape jelly | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chocolate bar | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Syrup, chocolate flavored ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nonalcoholic beverages | 28.6 | 27.3 | 28.5 | 26.8 | 26.3 | 25.4 | 27.9 | 33.6 | 34.3 | 34.2 | 34 | 38.4 | 51.3 | 56.3 | 60.7 | 85.9 |
| Coffee, can and bag | | | | | 28.0 | 26.7 | 29.7 | 35.9 | 36.3 | 36.1 | 36.3 | 40.9 | 55.7 | 61.1 | 65.7 | 94.2 |
| Coffee, instant ¹⁰ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tea | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cola drink | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Carbonated fruit drink ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Prepared and partially prepared foods ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bean soup, canned ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chicken soup, canned ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Spaghetti canned ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mashed potatoes, instant ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Potatoes, french fried, frozen ³ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baby foods, canned | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sweet pickle relish ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pretzels ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

See footnotes at end of table.

Earners and Clerical Workers, Food Items, 1935-68—Continued

otherwise specified]

| Annual averages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Item or Group |
|-----------------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | |
| 86.3 | 94.8 | 91.8 | 90.5 | 91.8 | 96.3 | 96.0 | 102.8 | 101.2 | 103.8 | 104.2 | 105.0 | 111.0 | 115.3 | 115.2 | 117.6 | Food at home—Continued |
| 83.1 | 96.6 | 91.1 | 89.3 | 91.0 | 96.3 | 97.0 | 104.0 | 99.1 | 105.2 | 103.5 | 106.3 | 112.6 | 119.2 | 121.7 | 123.9 | Fruits and vegetables. |
| 66.6 | 90.1 | 101.7 | 99.0 | 97.6 | 97.9 | 107.0 | 97.7 | 95.2 | 108.3 | 116.0 | 109.7 | 115.9 | 116.8 | 119.7 | 133.7 | Fresh fruits and vegetables. |
| 96.2 | 96.4 | 97.3 | 97.4 | 98.2 | 97.7 | 100.7 | 100.5 | 98.9 | 92.3 | 92.2 | 95.0 | 95.7 | 97.3 | 95.3 | 93.2 | Apples. |
| 71.7 | 74.4 | 72.6 | 82.1 | 78.5 | 87.4 | 87.0 | 113.8 | 99.1 | 111.8 | 116.9 | 120.1 | 137.3 | 134.2 | 118.4 | 120.6 | Bananas. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Oranges. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Orange juice, fresh. ¹ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Grapefruit. ⁹ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Grapes.* |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Strawberries.* |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Watermelon.* ¹² |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Potatoes. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Onions. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Asparagus.* ¹ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Cabbage. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Carrots. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Celery. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Cucumbers. ¹ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Lettuce. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Peppers, green. ¹ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Spinach. ¹ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Tomatoes. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Processed fruits and vegetables. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Fruit cocktail, canned. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Pears, canned. ¹ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Pineapple-grapefruit juice drink, canned. ¹ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Orange juice concentrate, frozen. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Lemonade concentrate, frozen. ³ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Beets, canned. ¹ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Peas, green, canned. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Tomatoes, canned. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Dried beans. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Broccoli, frozen. ¹ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Other food at home. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Eggs. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Fats and oils. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Margarine. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Salad dressing, Italian. ¹ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Salad or cooking oil. ¹ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Sugar and sweets. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Sugar. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Grape jelly. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Chocolate bar. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Syrup, chocolate flavored. ¹ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Nonalcoholic beverages. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Coffee, can and bag. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Coffee, instant. ¹⁶ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Tea. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Cola drink. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Carbonated fruit drink. ¹ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Prepared and partially prepared foods. ¹ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Bean soup, canned. ¹ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Chicken soup, canned. ¹ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Spaghetti, canned. ¹ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Mashed potatoes, instant. ¹ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Potatoes, french fried, frozen |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Baby foods, canned. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Sweet pickle relish. ¹ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Pretzels. ¹ |

TABLE 113. Consumer Price Index—U.S. City Average For Urban Wage

[1957-59=100 unless

| Item or group | 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | | Annual average |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|
| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | |
| Total food..... | 114.7 | 114.2 | 114.2 | 113.7 | 113.9 | 115.1 | 116.0 | 116.6 | 115.9 | 115.7 | 115.6 | 116.2 | 115.2 |
| Food away from home..... | 127.0 | 127.4 | 127.7 | 128.3 | 128.7 | 129.1 | 129.7 | 130.3 | 130.8 | 131.4 | 132.0 | 132.4 | 129.6 |
| Restaurant meals..... | 127.3 | 127.7 | 128.0 | 128.6 | 129.0 | 129.4 | 130.0 | 130.6 | 131.1 | 131.6 | 132.3 | 132.7 | 129.9 |
| Snacks ¹ | 110.0 | 110.2 | 110.4 | 111.0 | 111.4 | 111.7 | 112.2 | 112.7 | 113.3 | 113.9 | 114.0 | 114.3 | 112.1 |
| Food at home..... | 112.3 | 111.7 | 111.5 | 110.8 | 110.9 | 112.3 | 113.3 | 113.9 | 112.9 | 112.6 | 112.3 | 112.9 | 112.3 |
| Cereals and bakery products..... | 118.8 | 118.5 | 118.6 | 118.5 | 118.8 | 118.3 | 118.2 | 118.4 | 118.4 | 118.2 | 118.4 | 118.4 | 118.5 |
| Flour..... | 115.6 | 114.9 | 114.5 | 114.5 | 114.7 | 115.5 | 114.4 | 113.8 | 114.1 | 113.8 | 113.8 | 112.9 | 114.4 |
| Cracker meal ¹ | 116.8 | 116.7 | 116.9 | 116.7 | 116.7 | 116.6 | 116.7 | 116.7 | 116.8 | 116.8 | 116.8 | 117.1 | 116.8 |
| Corn flakes..... | 127.2 | 128.2 | 128.9 | 129.1 | 128.9 | 128.7 | 128.8 | 129.3 | 129.0 | 129.0 | 129.0 | 129.1 | 128.8 |
| Rice..... | 107.4 | 107.6 | 107.7 | 107.8 | 108.1 | 108.3 | 108.2 | 108.2 | 108.8 | 109.2 | 108.9 | 109.1 | 108.3 |
| Bread, white..... | 125.3 | 124.6 | 124.1 | 123.6 | 124.0 | 124.0 | 122.9 | 123.5 | 123.1 | 123.5 | 123.4 | 123.1 | 123.8 |
| Bread, whole wheat ¹ | 113.5 | 113.0 | 113.7 | 114.1 | 114.3 | 113.9 | 114.1 | 114.4 | 114.4 | 114.7 | 114.1 | 114.1 | 114.0 |
| Cookies..... | 102.4 | 101.3 | 101.8 | 102.3 | 102.0 | 100.8 | 101.0 | 102.1 | 101.7 | 101.4 | 102.3 | 102.2 | 101.8 |
| Layer cake ¹ | 105.2 | 105.0 | 105.1 | 105.0 | 106.0 | 105.1 | 105.4 | 105.1 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 105.5 | 106.1 | 105.4 |
| Cinnamon rolls ¹ | 107.7 | 108.4 | 108.1 | 108.0 | 108.2 | 106.2 | 107.4 | 107.4 | 107.8 | 105.5 | 106.7 | 107.0 | 107.4 |
| Meats, poultry, and fish..... | 110.3 | 110.7 | 110.0 | 109.0 | 108.5 | 111.6 | 112.3 | 113.1 | 113.4 | 112.3 | 111.4 | 111.2 | 111.2 |
| Meats..... | 112.8 | 112.9 | 112.0 | 110.8 | 110.2 | 114.7 | 115.1 | 116.1 | 116.3 | 115.6 | 114.5 | 114.1 | 113.8 |
| Beef and veal..... | 110.9 | 111.8 | 111.4 | 110.5 | 110.0 | 112.7 | 113.3 | 114.1 | 115.5 | 115.5 | 115.5 | 115.7 | 113.1 |
| Steak, round..... | 105.9 | 107.2 | 106.3 | 105.4 | 104.8 | 108.7 | 107.7 | 109.0 | 110.7 | 110.8 | 109.7 | 109.9 | 106.6 |
| Steak, sirloin ² | 103.3 | 104.2 | 103.7 | 103.2 | 102.8 | 107.1 | 107.6 | 108.0 | 111.0 | 108.8 | 111.7 | 112.0 | 108.4 |
| Steak, porterhouse ¹ | 107.8 | 108.0 | 108.2 | 106.7 | 106.2 | 110.8 | 112.3 | 112.5 | 115.4 | 115.4 | 109.7 | 109.9 | 106.6 |
| Rump roast ¹ | 103.7 | 104.4 | 103.1 | 102.4 | 101.9 | 105.3 | 104.7 | 106.3 | 106.9 | 107.2 | 112.8 | 113.4 | 110.6 |
| Rib roast..... | 118.6 | 117.8 | 116.0 | 116.2 | 116.2 | 118.4 | 119.5 | 120.0 | 122.8 | 123.1 | 122.2 | 123.8 | 119.6 |
| Club roast..... | 102.4 | 104.2 | 103.7 | 102.2 | 101.1 | 103.0 | 104.8 | 106.4 | 107.6 | 109.3 | 108.9 | 108.1 | 105.1 |
| Hamburger..... | 114.2 | 115.2 | 115.3 | 114.4 | 113.5 | 114.8 | 116.0 | 116.8 | 117.4 | 118.2 | 117.4 | 117.3 | 115.9 |
| Beef liver ¹ | 106.7 | 107.0 | 106.9 | 106.3 | 105.9 | 150.9 | 107.6 | 106.4 | 106.1 | 105.6 | 105.6 | 106.2 | 106.4 |
| Veal cutlets..... | 129.0 | 130.8 | 131.6 | 130.6 | 131.1 | 133.1 | 134.1 | 134.7 | 135.7 | 136.2 | 136.2 | 136.2 | 133.3 |
| Pork..... | 114.9 | 113.6 | 112.1 | 109.9 | 109.0 | 118.9 | 119.2 | 120.4 | 118.7 | 116.6 | 113.3 | 111.4 | 114.8 |
| Chops..... | 114.8 | 113.3 | 111.2 | 107.8 | 108.7 | 121.7 | 121.4 | 125.1 | 122.3 | 119.7 | 115.8 | 111.4 | 116.1 |
| Loin roast ³ | 123.0 | 121.2 | 119.7 | 116.5 | 115.6 | 128.2 | 128.0 | 131.0 | 129.5 | 126.4 | 122.9 | 118.6 | 123.4 |
| Pork sausage ¹ | 123.7 | 121.9 | 121.2 | 119.7 | 118.8 | 123.2 | 124.5 | 125.1 | 126.1 | 125.6 | 122.5 | 121.1 | 122.8 |
| Ham, whole..... | 115.0 | 112.6 | 111.6 | 109.0 | 105.4 | 110.3 | 109.5 | 111.0 | 112.4 | 111.6 | 110.0 | 112.6 | 110.9 |
| Picnics ¹ | 119.2 | 120.0 | 116.9 | 114.6 | 112.3 | 118.0 | 119.9 | 120.2 | 118.8 | 117.7 | 114.5 | 113.4 | 117.1 |
| Bacon..... | 115.9 | 115.2 | 114.4 | 113.5 | 112.6 | 126.6 | 127.0 | 124.9 | 121.0 | 117.8 | 118.9 | 112.5 | 117.9 |
| Other meats..... | 118.0 | 118.0 | 117.3 | 116.8 | 116.2 | 117.2 | 117.5 | 118.6 | 118.8 | 118.5 | 118.2 | 118.4 | 117.8 |
| Lamb chops ¹ | 118.1 | 116.5 | 115.7 | 116.3 | 118.2 | 123.1 | 124.4 | 124.7 | 126.0 | 124.4 | 124.0 | 123.6 | 121.3 |
| Frankfurters..... | 116.4 | 116.7 | 116.3 | 116.4 | 116.1 | 116.9 | 116.5 | 118.3 | 118.1 | 118.1 | 118.6 | 116.4 | 116.9 |
| Ham, canned ¹ | 119.2 | 119.8 | 119.4 | 116.4 | 114.5 | 113.7 | 113.8 | 117.1 | 116.6 | 116.5 | 116.5 | 116.0 | 116.6 |
| Bologna sausage ¹ | 118.0 | 118.3 | 118.0 | 116.3 | 116.0 | 116.6 | 116.8 | 117.4 | 116.7 | 117.1 | 117.9 | 118.1 | 117.3 |
| Salami sausage ¹ | 113.3 | 113.0 | 111.5 | 112.2 | 111.1 | 111.5 | 111.8 | 112.3 | 113.0 | 112.7 | 113.5 | 113.4 | 112.4 |
| Liverwurst ¹ | 117.1 | 117.6 | 116.8 | 117.1 | 115.6 | 115.7 | 115.6 | 115.8 | 116.3 | 115.9 | 114.8 | 116.8 | 116.3 |
| Poultry..... | 87.4 | 90.5 | 89.9 | 89.7 | 89.5 | 87.0 | 90.1 | 90.1 | 90.8 | 87.4 | 86.7 | 87.4 | 88.9 |
| Chicken ⁵ | 85.6 | 90.0 | 89.6 | 89.3 | 89.3 | 86.3 | 90.0 | 90.0 | 91.0 | 86.7 | 86.0 | 86.9 | 88.4 |
| Chicken breasts ¹ | 98.8 | 101.2 | 100.1 | 100.3 | 100.4 | 99.0 | 101.0 | 101.1 | 101.7 | 99.9 | 99.6 | 100.5 | 100.3 |
| Turkey ¹ | 108.1 | 105.4 | 104.7 | 104.2 | 102.5 | 101.2 | 102.1 | 102.6 | 101.9 | 100.5 | 99.3 | 99.1 | 102.6 |
| Fish..... | 123.1 | 122.1 | 122.6 | 122.8 | 122.4 | 121.1 | 121.2 | 121.4 | 121.2 | 121.0 | 121.1 | 122.0 | 121.8 |
| Shrimp, frozen ¹ | 109.7 | 110.1 | 110.6 | 110.8 | 111.6 | 109.6 | 110.3 | 110.1 | 109.2 | 107.5 | 106.3 | 106.8 | 109.4 |
| Fish, fresh or frozen..... | 125.7 | 125.0 | 125.4 | 125.5 | 125.2 | 124.0 | 124.6 | 124.7 | 124.4 | 124.1 | 124.2 | 125.3 | 124.8 |
| Tuna fish, canned..... | 113.7 | 112.4 | 112.4 | 111.9 | 111.5 | 111.1 | 109.7 | 110.1 | 109.8 | 109.9 | 109.5 | 110.3 | 111.0 |
| Sardines, canned ¹ | 115.0 | 112.8 | 113.9 | 114.9 | 113.2 | 112.0 | 112.3 | 113.0 | 113.8 | 114.8 | 116.5 | 117.6 | 114.2 |
| Dairy products..... | 116.4 | 116.1 | 115.7 | 115.7 | 115.9 | 116.3 | 116.4 | 116.6 | 117.3 | 117.9 | 117.8 | 118.1 | 116.7 |
| Milk, fresh, grocery..... | 113.5 | 112.7 | 112.4 | 112.3 | 112.7 | 113.0 | 113.2 | 113.7 | 114.6 | 115.5 | 115.5 | 115.9 | 113.8 |
| Milk, fresh, delivered..... | 116.3 | 116.2 | 115.9 | 116.0 | 116.7 | 117.4 | 117.5 | 118.2 | 119.1 | 119.6 | 119.9 | 120.3 | 117.8 |
| Milk, fresh, skim ¹ | 110.9 | 110.8 | 110.8 | 110.7 | 110.8 | 111.9 | 112.0 | 112.1 | 112.9 | 114.4 | 114.3 | 114.3 | 112.2 |
| Milk, evaporated..... | 117.5 | 117.3 | 117.6 | 117.1 | 117.3 | 117.4 | 117.3 | 117.4 | 117.6 | 117.5 | 117.3 | 117.2 | 117.4 |
| Ice cream..... | 99.9 | 100.1 | 98.7 | 99.2 | 98.6 | 99.7 | 99.2 | 98.8 | 98.7 | 96.2 | 97.9 | 98.5 | 99.0 |
| Cheese ⁶ | 137.6 | 137.5 | 136.9 | 137.0 | 136.5 | 135.5 | 135.8 | 135.7 | 135.4 | 136.2 | 136.0 | 135.9 | 136.3 |
| Butter..... | 116.5 | 116.0 | 115.8 | 115.6 | 115.3 | 115.3 | 115.3 | 115.4 | 116.4 | 116.5 | 116.3 | 116.2 | 115.9 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Earners and Clerical Workers, Food Items, 1935-68—Continued
 otherwise specified]

| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | | | Item or group |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|----------------------------------|
| Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual average | |
| 117.0 | 117.4 | 117.9 | 118.3 | 118.8 | 119.1 | 120.0 | 120.5 | 120.4 | 120.9 | 120.5 | 121.2 | 119.3 | Total food. |
| 132.9 | 133.3 | 133.7 | 134.4 | 135.1 | 135.7 | 136.5 | 137.2 | 138.0 | 138.9 | 139.4 | 139.9 | 136.3 | Food away from home. |
| 133.2 | 133.6 | 134.1 | 134.6 | 135.3 | 136.0 | 136.7 | 137.5 | 138.3 | 139.1 | 139.6 | 140.0 | 136.5 | Restaurant meals. |
| 1.4 | 115.2 | 115.4 | 116.4 | 117.1 | 117.4 | 118.2 | 118.6 | 119.1 | 120.8 | 121.1 | 121.6 | 118.0 | Snacks. ¹ |
| 113.8 | 114.2 | 114.7 | 115.1 | 115.6 | 115.8 | 116.7 | 117.1 | 116.8 | 117.2 | 116.6 | 117.4 | 115.9 | Food at home. |
| 118.3 | 118.2 | 118.1 | 118.3 | 118.4 | 118.6 | 119.2 | 119.6 | 119.8 | 119.8 | 120.1 | 120.1 | 119.0 | Cereals and bakery products. |
| 113.2 | 113.2 | 113.3 | 112.8 | 112.7 | 112.3 | 112.5 | 111.7 | 112.0 | 112.4 | 112.0 | 110.2 | 112.4 | Flour. |
| 117.2 | 117.3 | 117.3 | 117.1 | 117.3 | 117.2 | 117.1 | 117.1 | 117.4 | 117.4 | 117.5 | 117.5 | 117.3 | Cracker meal. ¹ |
| 129.0 | 128.9 | 129.1 | 129.1 | 128.0 | 128.3 | 128.4 | 128.8 | 128.5 | 128.5 | 129.0 | 129.3 | 128.7 | Corn flakes. |
| 109.1 | 109.4 | 109.6 | 109.7 | 110.0 | 110.4 | 110.7 | 110.8 | 110.7 | 111.0 | 111.0 | 111.1 | 110.3 | Rice. |
| 123.2 | 122.8 | 122.5 | 123.0 | 123.3 | 123.7 | 124.7 | 125.6 | 125.9 | 125.4 | 126.6 | 126.0 | 124.4 | Bread, white. |
| 114.0 | 114.0 | 113.0 | 114.1 | 114.2 | 114.2 | 115.1 | 115.6 | 116.7 | 117.2 | 117.5 | 117.9 | 115.3 | Bread, whole wheat. ¹ |
| 100.4 | 100.1 | 100.7 | 101.1 | 99.8 | 101.1 | 100.8 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 100.8 | 100.1 | 100.6 | 100.5 | Cookies. |
| 107.2 | 107.5 | 107.1 | 106.7 | 108.1 | 108.4 | 109.3 | 109.9 | 110.0 | 110.4 | 110.3 | 110.5 | 108.8 | Layer cake. ¹ |
| 106.7 | 106.5 | 106.2 | 106.2 | 107.0 | 106.9 | 107.1 | 108.2 | 108.2 | 107.8 | 108.3 | 109.0 | 107.3 | Cinnamon rolls. ¹ |
| 111.6 | 112.0 | 113.1 | 112.7 | 113.0 | 113.2 | 114.0 | 115.3 | 115.5 | 115.4 | 114.6 | 114.4 | 113.7 | Meats, poultry, and fish. |
| 114.4 | 114.9 | 115.3 | 115.0 | 115.7 | 115.8 | 116.6 | 117.9 | 118.0 | 118.2 | 117.4 | 117.1 | 116.4 | Meats. |
| 115.9 | 116.3 | 116.3 | 116.0 | 117.1 | 117.3 | 117.7 | 118.8 | 119.1 | 119.2 | 119.5 | 118.7 | 117.7 | Beef and veal. |
| 111.4 | 112.5 | 111.7 | 110.0 | 112.9 | 111.7 | 112.1 | 113.4 | 113.5 | 113.3 | 114.6 | 112.7 | 112.5 | Steak, round. |
| 108.8 | 109.6 | 109.6 | 107.9 | 110.8 | 111.8 | 111.0 | 113.6 | 113.5 | 112.2 | 112.4 | 111.1 | 111.0 | Steak, sirloin. ³ |
| 113.4 | 114.2 | 114.0 | 113.5 | 115.7 | 116.4 | 116.2 | 118.6 | 118.9 | 118.3 | 117.4 | 116.7 | 116.1 | Steak, porterhouse. ¹ |
| 108.5 | 108.6 | 108.1 | 107.2 | 108.9 | 107.8 | 108.4 | 109.0 | 109.9 | 109.3 | 110.1 | 108.8 | 108.7 | Rump roast. ¹ |
| 125.0 | 123.6 | 123.9 | 124.6 | 124.0 | 125.1 | 126.1 | 126.2 | 126.7 | 127.6 | 128.0 | 129.3 | 125.8 | Rib roast. |
| 108.2 | 109.4 | 109.7 | 110.4 | 109.0 | 108.6 | 110.1 | 110.5 | 110.0 | 111.2 | 111.7 | 110.4 | 109.9 | Chuck roast. |
| 118.4 | 118.6 | 118.8 | 119.2 | 119.1 | 119.9 | 120.2 | 121.5 | 122.1 | 122.8 | 122.9 | 123.1 | 120.6 | Hamburger. |
| 105.9 | 104.6 | 105.6 | 106.3 | 106.6 | 106.7 | 108.6 | 107.9 | 107.4 | 108.3 | 107.5 | 106.2 | 106.8 | Beef liver. ¹ |
| 137.8 | 138.6 | 140.0 | 141.6 | 141.6 | 143.3 | 143.7 | 143.4 | 144.1 | 143.5 | 144.7 | 143.8 | 142.2 | Veal cutlets. |
| 112.0 | 113.1 | 114.5 | 113.6 | 114.0 | 113.9 | 116.3 | 117.8 | 117.4 | 117.6 | 114.5 | 114.9 | 115.0 | Pork. |
| 113.9 | 116.4 | 119.2 | 117.2 | 116.6 | 116.2 | 123.0 | 123.4 | 123.0 | 122.6 | 116.6 | 118.0 | 118.8 | Chops. |
| 121.0 | 122.3 | 125.2 | 123.4 | 122.7 | 123.4 | 127.8 | 130.1 | 128.7 | 129.1 | 124.9 | 124.6 | 125.3 | Loin roast. ³ |
| 120.9 | 121.0 | 121.0 | 121.6 | 122.7 | 122.8 | 123.3 | 126.7 | 128.0 | 128.4 | 126.4 | 125.4 | 124.0 | Pork sausage. ¹ |
| 112.0 | 111.1 | 110.3 | 109.9 | 109.1 | 110.0 | 108.9 | 111.4 | 112.2 | 112.2 | 111.6 | 112.4 | 110.9 | Ham, whole. |
| 113.3 | 113.8 | 115.0 | 115.0 | 113.0 | 112.7 | 115.7 | 117.7 | 115.8 | 116.5 | 114.1 | 117.2 | 115.0 | Picnics. |
| 111.7 | 113.0 | 114.2 | 113.8 | 117.3 | 116.8 | 115.4 | 116.3 | 115.7 | 116.0 | 114.2 | 113.0 | 114.8 | Bacon. |
| 118.2 | 118.2 | 118.3 | 118.9 | 118.9 | 119.1 | 118.9 | 120.3 | 120.3 | 121.0 | 120.7 | 120.7 | 119.5 | Other meats. |
| 124.5 | 125.5 | 126.1 | 126.6 | 128.3 | 129.1 | 130.0 | 129.6 | 129.1 | 130.8 | 129.9 | 129.9 | 128.3 | Lamb chops. ¹ |
| 116.4 | 115.6 | 116.5 | 117.5 | 116.3 | 117.0 | 115.0 | 118.2 | 118.7 | 118.7 | 118.4 | 117.9 | 117.2 | Frankfurters. |
| 115.1 | 115.6 | 115.4 | 114.6 | 115.1 | 113.4 | 112.8 | 114.7 | 115.3 | 115.9 | 116.5 | 115.5 | 115.0 | Ham, canned. ¹ |
| 117.7 | 117.9 | 118.2 | 118.5 | 118.2 | 118.8 | 118.8 | 120.5 | 120.3 | 121.3 | 120.9 | 121.3 | 119.4 | Bologna sausage. ¹ |
| 113.9 | 112.2 | 112.8 | 113.9 | 113.5 | 113.9 | 114.4 | 115.7 | 115.5 | 116.1 | 116.1 | 116.1 | 114.6 | Salami sausage. ¹ |
| 115.7 | 116.5 | 114.9 | 116.0 | 115.6 | 116.1 | 116.4 | 117.3 | 116.8 | 117.2 | 116.1 | 117.6 | 116.4 | Liverwurst. ¹ |
| 88.3 | 88.0 | 94.4 | 92.7 | 91.0 | 91.5 | 91.6 | 93.6 | 94.5 | 92.4 | 91.1 | 90.8 | 91.7 | Poultry. |
| 88.5 | 88.4 | 96.5 | 94.4 | 92.3 | 92.8 | 92.8 | 95.3 | 96.0 | 92.8 | 91.2 | 91.2 | 92.7 | Chicken. ⁶ |
| 100.2 | 100.5 | 104.4 | 103.3 | 102.6 | 102.5 | 102.7 | 104.2 | 105.5 | 104.9 | 103.5 | 103.6 | 103.2 | Chicken breasts. ¹ |
| 98.0 | 95.9 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 95.6 | 96.9 | 96.9 | 97.8 | 99.2 | 101.5 | 101.4 | 98.4 | 97.9 | Turkey. ¹ |
| 122.7 | 122.9 | 121.4 | 122.2 | 122.9 | 123.6 | 124.1 | 124.3 | 124.8 | 125.2 | 125.5 | 126.3 | 123.8 | Fish. |
| 107.6 | 107.7 | 105.4 | 107.1 | 106.7 | 107.9 | 109.0 | 108.7 | 109.5 | 109.8 | 111.5 | 112.5 | 108.6 | Shrimp, frozen. ¹ |
| 125.0 | 125.1 | 124.0 | 124.3 | 124.8 | 125.0 | 125.8 | 125.9 | 126.1 | 126.5 | 126.4 | 127.5 | 125.5 | Fish, fresh or frozen. |
| 109.9 | 109.6 | 108.2 | 108.5 | 110.2 | 111.1 | 110.9 | 111.7 | 111.9 | 112.0 | 111.6 | 112.1 | 110.7 | Tuna fish, canned. |
| 119.8 | 120.7 | 119.9 | 120.8 | 121.1 | 121.6 | 121.8 | 122.1 | 122.7 | 123.3 | 123.3 | 123.6 | 121.7 | Sardines, canned. ¹ |
| 118.5 | 118.5 | 118.7 | 118.8 | 120.2 | 120.9 | 121.0 | 121.5 | 121.6 | 122.3 | 122.6 | 122.6 | 120.6 | Dairy products. |
| 116.3 | 116.4 | 116.4 | 116.5 | 118.3 | 118.8 | 118.9 | 119.5 | 119.6 | 120.5 | 120.6 | 120.7 | 118.5 | Milk, fresh, grocery. |
| 121.0 | 121.0 | 121.5 | 121.5 | 123.4 | 123.9 | 124.3 | 124.6 | 124.9 | 125.8 | 126.1 | 126.3 | 123.7 | Milk, fresh, delivered. |
| 114.5 | 114.5 | 114.5 | 114.5 | 117.5 | 117.8 | 118.2 | 118.6 | 119.0 | 120.1 | 120.3 | 121.0 | 117.5 | Milk, fresh, skim. ¹ |
| 117.4 | 117.3 | 117.3 | 117.4 | 118.9 | 120.7 | 121.0 | 121.4 | 121.3 | 121.2 | 121.7 | 121.5 | 119.8 | Milk, evaporated. |
| 98.5 | 97.9 | 98.9 | 98.9 | 98.2 | 98.7 | 97.8 | 99.2 | 99.1 | 99.2 | 99.7 | 99.0 | 98.8 | Ice cream. |
| 136.0 | 137.0 | 137.4 | 137.5 | 138.4 | 139.4 | 139.8 | 140.4 | 140.5 | 141.1 | 141.3 | 141.2 | 139.2 | Cheese. ⁶ |
| 116.6 | 116.6 | 116.5 | 116.5 | 116.8 | 116.8 | 116.9 | 116.8 | 116.6 | 117.1 | 117.3 | 117.1 | 116.8 | Butter. |

TABLE 113. Consumer Price Index—U.S. City Average For Urban Wage

(1957-59=100 unless

| Item or group | 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | | Annual average |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|
| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | |
| Food at home—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fruits and vegetables | 115.3 | 114.2 | 115.2 | 114.2 | 116.4 | 119.9 | 124.4 | 122.7 | 115.6 | 115.3 | 116.7 | 119.6 | 117.5 |
| Fresh fruits and vegetables | 120.7 | 119.4 | 121.5 | 120.0 | 124.0 | 129.8 | 137.5 | 133.9 | 120.4 | 119.2 | 120.3 | 124.4 | 124.3 |
| Apples..... | 123.8 | 126.9 | 131.4 | 136.0 | 141.0 | 149.8 | 162.4 | 173.8 | 154.5 | 126.0 | 126.3 | 131.7 | 140.3 |
| Bananas..... | 93.6 | 88.5 | 98.8 | 92.3 | 92.8 | 93.1 | 94.4 | 97.3 | 99.1 | 102.2 | 92.6 | 89.2 | 94.1 |
| Oranges..... | 111.5 | 107.6 | 106.1 | 106.0 | 108.5 | 108.4 | 112.6 | 118.4 | 127.5 | 136.5 | 128.5 | 131.6 | 116.9 |
| Orange juice, fresh ¹ | 79.0 | 76.1 | 74.5 | 72.5 | 71.5 | 71.2 | 71.7 | 72.1 | 72.7 | 73.6 | 75.3 | 76.7 | 73.9 |
| Grapefruit..... | 122.5 | 119.7 | 115.3 | 117.2 | 118.9 | 127.7 | 145.8 | 167.1 | 172.1 | 154.7 | 136.5 | 138.1 | 136.3 |
| Grapes*..... | | | | | | | 182.7 | 161.1 | 107.1 | 111.4 | 131.1 | | 138.7 |
| Strawberries*..... | | | | 128.3 | 127.6 | 127.3 | | | | | | | 127.7 |
| Watermelon*..... | | | | | | 128.1 | 110.4 | 119.7 | | | | | 119.4 |
| Potatoes..... | 131.0 | 135.9 | 132.8 | 127.9 | 125.3 | 132.8 | 140.7 | 152.9 | 131.2 | 122.9 | 122.7 | 123.1 | 131.6 |
| Onions..... | 133.1 | 147.4 | 146.7 | 140.2 | 134.9 | 134.0 | 135.1 | 142.5 | 130.2 | 124.6 | 123.9 | 127.4 | 135.0 |
| Asparagus* ¹ | | | 155.2 | 104.6 | 98.3 | 104.0 | 108.0 | | | | | | 114.0 |
| Cabbage..... | 158.6 | 148.3 | 141.7 | 134.4 | 143.5 | 156.1 | 139.1 | 126.3 | 118.6 | 116.2 | 115.5 | 128.8 | 135.6 |
| Carrots..... | 102.9 | 103.3 | 98.1 | 96.9 | 102.6 | 109.5 | 110.3 | 118.1 | 111.4 | 113.2 | 124.9 | 141.4 | 111.1 |
| Celery..... | 102.1 | 98.8 | 96.7 | 97.4 | 105.2 | 123.0 | 131.2 | 119.5 | 111.6 | 112.2 | 119.7 | 118.2 | 111.3 |
| Cucumbers ¹ | 147.6 | 162.0 | 172.8 | 166.3 | 129.6 | 123.4 | 128.3 | 97.8 | 104.7 | 128.2 | 112.7 | 110.8 | 132.0 |
| Lettuce..... | 110.9 | 111.2 | 101.0 | 110.3 | 148.4 | 167.6 | 179.2 | 127.5 | 107.3 | 119.6 | 131.2 | 128.3 | 128.5 |
| Peppers, green ¹ | 157.0 | 147.7 | 158.8 | 182.3 | 183.3 | 164.9 | 169.7 | 138.6 | 114.7 | 127.0 | 136.0 | 191.7 | 153.5 |
| Spinach ¹ | 96.6 | 99.2 | 99.5 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 101.2 | 104.9 | 101.8 | 97.7 | 98.1 | 98.1 | 97.4 | 99.5 |
| Tomatoes..... | 135.0 | 113.1 | 115.1 | 117.7 | 118.9 | 121.7 | 140.1 | 133.5 | 86.8 | 89.4 | 107.2 | 117.2 | 116.3 |
| Processed fruits and vegetables | 108.9 | 107.9 | 107.5 | 107.3 | 107.1 | 107.5 | 108.0 | 108.8 | 110.0 | 110.9 | 112.6 | 113.9 | 109.2 |
| Fruit cocktail, canned..... | 96.9 | 96.5 | 96.4 | 96.0 | 95.3 | 96.9 | 98.5 | 100.1 | 103.0 | 104.6 | 106.3 | 107.1 | 99.8 |
| Pears, canned ¹ | 94.4 | 93.4 | 92.2 | 92.4 | 92.3 | 94.2 | 96.4 | 98.3 | 100.7 | 104.4 | 110.6 | 114.5 | 98.7 |
| Pineapple-grapefruit juice drink, canned ¹ | 96.0 | 95.1 | 94.9 | 94.9 | 94.0 | 94.6 | 94.8 | 95.0 | 95.6 | 95.4 | 95.7 | 95.9 | 95.2 |
| Orange juice concentrate, frozen..... | 90.7 | 79.0 | 76.8 | 72.8 | 72.4 | 71.4 | 70.1 | 72.6 | 72.6 | 72.5 | 74.3 | 79.4 | 75.4 |
| Lemonade concentrate, frozen ³ | 90.7 | 90.6 | 90.9 | 90.5 | 89.5 | 88.1 | 86.7 | 86.1 | 87.0 | 88.1 | 89.4 | 90.3 | 89.0 |
| Beets, canned ¹ | 104.0 | 105.5 | 105.6 | 105.9 | 106.2 | 106.9 | 107.2 | 107.7 | 108.5 | 108.5 | 109.0 | 110.1 | 107.1 |
| Peas, green, canned..... | 121.3 | 121.0 | 120.6 | 120.7 | 121.2 | 121.5 | 121.7 | 121.4 | 121.9 | 122.0 | 122.6 | 122.0 | 121.5 |
| Tomatoes, canned..... | 117.6 | 119.1 | 119.9 | 121.0 | 122.3 | 123.3 | 124.6 | 125.0 | 126.1 | 127.5 | 129.1 | 129.0 | 123.7 |
| Dried beans..... | 115.9 | 114.2 | 113.6 | 113.2 | 112.6 | 112.2 | 112.6 | 113.9 | 115.8 | 116.2 | 119.2 | 121.3 | 115.1 |
| Broccoli, frozen ¹ | 98.7 | 100.1 | 99.2 | 99.4 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.3 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 99.6 |
| Other food at home | 104.9 | 102.5 | 102.3 | 101.4 | 100.7 | 100.0 | 100.2 | 102.6 | 102.4 | 102.3 | 101.5 | 102.2 | 101.9 |
| Eggs..... | 106.6 | 91.4 | 92.6 | 86.8 | 82.3 | 78.4 | 79.2 | 92.3 | 89.9 | 89.9 | 83.7 | 88.1 | 88.4 |
| Fats and oils | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Margarine..... | 107.4 | 106.4 | 106.1 | 105.8 | 105.0 | 104.9 | 103.6 | 103.0 | 103.5 | 104.2 | 103.8 | 104.0 | 104.8 |
| Salad dressing, Italian ¹ | 102.4 | 101.7 | 100.8 | 100.4 | 100.9 | 101.7 | 101.3 | 101.1 | 101.9 | 102.1 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 101.6 |
| Salad or cooking oil ¹ | 126.3 | 126.7 | 126.1 | 124.8 | 124.4 | 123.4 | 122.9 | 123.4 | 124.3 | 123.0 | 122.7 | 122.9 | 124.2 |
| Sugar and sweets | 113.4 | 113.5 | 113.3 | 114.2 | 114.1 | 114.5 | 115.0 | 115.2 | 115.5 | 115.6 | 115.9 | 116.2 | 114.7 |
| Sugar..... | 111.9 | 112.1 | 112.1 | 112.1 | 111.6 | 112.0 | 112.7 | 112.6 | 112.9 | 112.9 | 113.4 | 113.4 | 112.5 |
| Grape jelly..... | 117.3 | 116.9 | 115.9 | 116.2 | 116.0 | 116.7 | 116.6 | 117.1 | 116.9 | 117.0 | 117.2 | 117.6 | 116.8 |
| Chocolate bar..... | 100.5 | 101.0 | 101.5 | 104.7 | 104.9 | 105.2 | 105.5 | 105.6 | 105.7 | 105.6 | 105.6 | 105.7 | 104.3 |
| Syrup, chocolate flavored ¹ | 98.6 | 98.7 | 98.5 | 98.1 | 98.1 | 98.3 | 99.1 | 99.6 | 100.3 | 100.6 | 101.2 | 101.5 | 99.4 |
| Nonalcoholic beverages | 99.6 | 99.8 | 99.0 | 98.9 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 98.9 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 98.8 | 99.2 | 99.0 | 99.1 |
| Coffee, can and bag..... | 91.0 | 91.4 | 89.4 | 88.4 | 88.4 | 88.0 | 87.6 | 87.8 | 87.7 | 87.0 | 87.5 | 86.8 | 88.4 |
| Coffee, instant ^{1a} | 97.4 | 97.7 | 97.5 | 96.8 | 97.0 | 96.3 | 96.1 | 96.3 | 96.4 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 97.0 | 96.8 |
| Tea..... | 100.2 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 100.4 | 100.9 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 100.8 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 100.0 | 100.5 |
| Cola drink..... | 133.7 | 134.3 | 134.6 | 136.3 | 137.5 | 138.2 | 138.9 | 139.5 | 139.5 | 140.0 | 140.4 | 141.0 | 137.8 |
| Carbonated fruit drink ¹ | 106.4 | 106.6 | 107.1 | 107.9 | 108.2 | 108.2 | 108.7 | 108.9 | 109.3 | 109.2 | 109.7 | 110.4 | 108.4 |
| Prepared and partially prepared foods ¹ | 100.3 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 100.3 | 100.5 | 100.3 | 100.8 | 101.1 | 101.4 | 101.4 | 101.8 | 101.6 | 100.8 |
| Bean soup, canned ¹ | 97.1 | 96.6 | 96.7 | 98.0 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 100.2 | 100.1 | 100.7 | 100.5 | 100.7 | 99.2 |
| Chicken soup, canned ¹ | 97.1 | 97.4 | 96.9 | 96.9 | 96.4 | 96.3 | 96.4 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.3 | 96.5 | 96.6 |
| Spaghetti, canned ¹ | 108.1 | 107.5 | 107.1 | 107.7 | 108.4 | 108.9 | 109.6 | 109.8 | 110.6 | 110.9 | 111.0 | 111.2 | 109.2 |
| Mashed potatoes, instant ¹ | 102.4 | 102.5 | 102.2 | 102.0 | 101.9 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 101.7 | 101.3 | 101.3 | 102.0 | 101.7 | 101.9 |
| Potatoes, french fried, frozen ³ | 84.7 | 85.1 | 84.9 | 84.6 | 84.2 | 83.5 | 84.4 | 85.1 | 84.9 | 84.4 | 84.8 | 84.5 | 84.6 |
| Baby foods, canned..... | 106.5 | 106.8 | 106.4 | 106.0 | 105.5 | 105.8 | 106.5 | 107.0 | 107.8 | 107.4 | 107.3 | 107.3 | 106.7 |
| Sweet pickle relish ¹ | 106.4 | 106.0 | 106.6 | 107.0 | 107.1 | 105.9 | 105.2 | 105.9 | 106.9 | 106.9 | 108.3 | 108.3 | 106.7 |
| Pretzels ¹ | 100.4 | 100.9 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 101.3 | 101.3 | 102.9 | 103.8 | 104.6 | 104.6 | 104.9 | 103.4 | 102.5 |

* Priced only in season.
¹ December 1963=100.
² Average for 6 months.
³ April 1960=100.
⁴ Average for 9 months.

⁵ Roasting chicken through March 1949, fryers thereafter.
⁶ Cheddar cheese through June 1949, American process thereafter.
⁷ Average for 11 months.
⁸ Average for 10 months.

Earners and Clerical Workers, Food Items, 1935-68—Continued

otherwise specified]

| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | | | Item or group |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|--|
| Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual average | |
| 124.1 | 124.9 | 126.1 | 128.3 | 130.7 | 130.0 | 132.2 | 128.2 | 122.9 | 123.4 | 123.8 | 126.4 | 126.8 | Food at home—Continued |
| 132.1 | 133.1 | 135.4 | 138.9 | 142.7 | 141.7 | 145.7 | 138.3 | 128.6 | 129.8 | 130.6 | 135.2 | 136.0 | Fruits and vegetables. |
| 139.4 | 145.4 | 152.4 | 160.0 | 170.5 | 185.4 | 200.2 | 204.8 | 168.7 | 141.8 | 142.6 | 150.0 | 163.4 | Fresh fruits and vegetables. |
| 80.4 | 91.0 | 93.1 | 94.4 | 103.5 | 94.4 | 96.3 | 94.6 | 95.3 | 97.4 | 88.2 | 87.8 | 93.0 | Apples. |
| 137.0 | 140.0 | 142.9 | 137.7 | 141.8 | 138.0 | 144.1 | 157.4 | 167.0 | 171.0 | 162.4 | 131.5 | 147.6 | Bananas. |
| 79.0 | 80.5 | 81.6 | 82.9 | 84.4 | 84.7 | 85.5 | 86.8 | 87.2 | 87.7 | 87.7 | 88.1 | 84.7 | Oranges. |
| 139.5 | 141.1 | 143.8 | 150.4 | 167.3 | 173.9 | 177.1 | 187.0 | 188.9 | 205.6 | 183.1 | 151.3 | 167.4 | Orange juice, fresh. ¹ |
| | | | 137.7 | 122.0 | 126.8 | 154.7 | 109.5 | 109.4 | 123.7 | 131.9 | 133.4 | 144.0 | Grapefruit. |
| | | | | | 154.7 | 109.5 | 109.4 | | 133.7 | 130.0 | 132.0 | 124.8 | Grapes.* |
| 122.1 | 121.4 | 120.1 | 119.6 | 142.1 | 160.4 | 163.5 | 146.8 | 132.0 | 127.4 | 131.9 | 133.4 | 128.8 | Strawberries.* |
| 127.5 | 136.9 | 149.0 | 181.8 | 171.8 | 159.1 | 151.2 | 148.6 | 137.9 | 133.7 | 130.0 | 132.0 | 124.5 | Watermelon.* |
| | | 148.0 | 112.1 | 122.9 | 118.4 | 121.4 | | | | | | 124.6 | Potatoes. |
| 145.3 | 161.8 | 153.7 | 150.1 | 161.4 | 148.6 | 142.6 | 131.8 | 132.1 | 143.9 | 141.2 | 156.3 | 147.4 | Onions. |
| 169.6 | 181.8 | 168.8 | 124.4 | 113.0 | 112.7 | 118.9 | 117.9 | 109.2 | 105.0 | 107.2 | 112.6 | 128.4 | Asparagus.* ¹ |
| 127.5 | 120.5 | 109.9 | 106.6 | 111.2 | 118.5 | 137.7 | 110.4 | 99.5 | 100.7 | 106.6 | 110.7 | 113.3 | Cabbage. |
| 150.5 | 191.9 | 191.6 | 218.8 | 159.1 | 122.0 | 110.7 | 115.3 | 97.9 | 99.9 | 134.6 | 217.1 | 150.8 | Carrots. |
| 165.5 | 106.6 | 102.5 | 140.1 | 114.1 | 114.3 | 134.5 | 117.8 | 122.4 | 151.5 | 126.0 | 138.6 | 127.8 | Celery. |
| 169.9 | 166.8 | 172.7 | 186.7 | 211.8 | 190.2 | 152.4 | 142.2 | 122.9 | 128.2 | 148.0 | 160.1 | 162.7 | Cucumbers. ¹ |
| 101.9 | 106.1 | 105.1 | 104.7 | 102.3 | 103.5 | 105.7 | 104.0 | 102.1 | 107.3 | 103.9 | 107.1 | 104.5 | Lettuce. |
| 135.4 | 141.5 | 144.0 | 148.0 | 163.0 | 125.2 | 131.5 | 106.5 | 95.3 | 106.6 | 132.4 | 166.0 | 133.0 | Peppers, green. ¹ |
| 114.4 | 114.8 | 114.6 | 115.1 | 115.6 | 115.4 | 115.3 | 115.7 | 116.1 | 115.7 | 115.6 | 115.7 | 115.3 | Spinach. ¹ |
| 108.0 | 107.8 | 108.3 | 108.2 | 109.1 | 108.9 | 108.6 | 109.1 | 109.1 | 107.6 | 107.5 | 107.9 | 108.3 | Tomatoes. |
| 116.1 | 116.7 | 117.0 | 117.9 | 118.3 | 117.7 | 118.1 | 118.2 | 116.9 | 113.9 | 112.9 | 111.5 | 116.3 | Processed fruits and vegetables. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Fruit cocktail, canned. |
| 94.9 | 94.5 | 94.0 | 94.3 | 95.2 | 95.4 | 95.2 | 95.7 | 97.9 | 97.0 | 98.3 | 98.5 | 95.9 | Pears, canned. ¹ |
| 79.9 | 82.1 | 82.7 | 84.7 | 86.6 | 87.4 | 88.4 | 88.3 | 89.6 | 91.1 | 91.9 | 91.8 | 87.0 | Pineapple-grapefruit juice drink, canned. ¹ |
| 90.0 | 91.0 | 91.0 | 91.1 | 90.0 | 88.9 | 86.3 | 87.4 | 87.8 | 89.5 | 89.9 | 90.6 | 89.5 | Orange juice concentrate, frozen. |
| 109.7 | 110.0 | 110.1 | 110.3 | 110.7 | 111.2 | 111.7 | 111.9 | 111.4 | 112.3 | 113.3 | 113.2 | 111.3 | Lemonade concentrate, frozen. ² |
| 122.9 | 122.3 | 120.1 | 120.9 | 121.5 | 120.6 | 121.3 | 121.7 | 122.0 | 120.8 | 121.3 | 121.6 | 121.4 | Beets, canned. ¹ |
| 129.5 | 129.5 | 130.3 | 130.8 | 131.0 | 130.8 | 130.6 | 130.0 | 128.7 | 127.2 | 126.2 | 126.4 | 129.3 | Peas, green, canned. |
| 122.1 | 123.0 | 122.7 | 123.7 | 123.4 | 123.7 | 123.7 | 123.8 | 125.5 | 126.5 | 125.2 | 125.5 | 124.1 | Tomatoes, canned. |
| 100.2 | 100.9 | 100.3 | 99.8 | 100.9 | 100.6 | 100.3 | 101.1 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 101.1 | 101.2 | 100.9 | Dried beans. |
| 101.9 | 102.6 | 102.2 | 103.0 | 101.9 | 102.5 | 103.3 | 105.5 | 107.4 | 108.6 | 106.7 | 108.4 | 104.5 | Broccoli, frozen. ¹ |
| 85.2 | 89.2 | 86.1 | 89.7 | 81.9 | 83.9 | 88.9 | 99.1 | 109.4 | 115.9 | 102.6 | 112.2 | 95.3 | Other food at home. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Eggs. |
| 104.2 | 103.9 | 104.5 | 103.6 | 103.8 | 103.9 | 103.7 | 102.4 | 101.8 | 102.7 | 102.5 | 102.7 | 103.3 | Fats and oils: |
| 102.8 | 102.7 | 102.7 | 103.0 | 102.9 | 102.5 | 102.7 | 102.7 | 102.1 | 101.6 | 101.3 | 101.3 | 102.4 | Margarine. |
| 123.3 | 122.1 | 121.7 | 122.1 | 121.9 | 122.0 | 121.5 | 121.8 | 121.9 | 121.8 | 122.8 | 122.4 | 122.1 | Salad dressing, Italian. ¹ |
| 116.0 | 116.0 | 116.2 | 116.4 | 116.7 | 117.6 | 118.3 | 120.5 | 120.7 | 121.3 | 121.4 | 122.0 | 118.6 | Salad or cooking oil. ¹ |
| 113.0 | 112.7 | 112.7 | 113.1 | 112.9 | 113.2 | 113.0 | 113.5 | 113.6 | 113.9 | 113.6 | 113.5 | 113.2 | Sugar and sweets. |
| 117.1 | 117.2 | 117.8 | 117.9 | 118.4 | 118.8 | 119.0 | 119.6 | 119.7 | 120.2 | 120.2 | 120.6 | 118.9 | Sugar. |
| 105.7 | 106.0 | 106.1 | 106.2 | 106.9 | 109.6 | 112.0 | 118.8 | 119.5 | 120.3 | 121.1 | 122.9 | 112.9 | Grape jelly. |
| 101.7 | 101.7 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 101.9 | 101.9 | 101.9 | 101.9 | 101.7 | 102.1 | 102.3 | 102.2 | 101.9 | Chocolate bar. |
| 99.4 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 100.5 | 101.1 | 101.3 | 101.1 | 101.7 | 101.6 | 101.7 | 102.1 | 102.3 | 101.0 | Syrup, chocolate flavored. ¹ |
| 86.8 | 86.9 | 86.8 | 87.0 | 87.4 | 87.8 | 87.7 | 87.4 | 87.4 | 87.5 | 87.5 | 87.4 | 87.3 | Nonalcoholic beverages. |
| 97.1 | 97.2 | 96.4 | 96.8 | 98.1 | 98.8 | 98.6 | 98.9 | 98.9 | 99.4 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 98.5 | Coffee, can and bag. |
| 98.9 | 100.1 | 101.0 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 100.9 | 100.8 | 101.0 | 100.6 | 100.8 | 100.7 | 101.2 | 100.7 | Coffee, instant. ¹⁶ |
| 143.2 | 144.0 | 145.0 | 146.4 | 147.7 | 147.7 | 147.5 | 149.2 | 149.7 | 149.5 | 150.6 | 151.6 | 147.7 | Tea. |
| 112.4 | 113.3 | 113.3 | 115.0 | 115.9 | 115.8 | 115.1 | 117.8 | 117.9 | 117.5 | 118.6 | 119.0 | 116.0 | Cola drink. |
| 101.8 | 101.9 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.8 | 103.5 | 103.6 | 103.8 | 103.9 | 102.7 | Carbonated fruit drink. ¹ |
| 100.8 | 100.8 | 101.2 | 100.7 | 100.9 | 100.5 | 100.4 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 101.0 | 100.5 | 100.8 | 100.8 | Prepared and partially prepared foods. ¹ |
| 96.1 | 95.9 | 96.0 | 95.9 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 96.1 | 96.0 | 96.2 | 96.1 | 96.1 | 95.9 | 96.0 | Bean soup, canned. ¹ |
| 111.5 | 111.5 | 111.8 | 112.0 | 112.1 | 111.8 | 111.8 | 111.7 | 112.6 | 113.0 | 113.5 | 114.4 | 112.3 | Chicken soup, canned. ¹ |
| 102.6 | 102.9 | 102.3 | 102.1 | 102.2 | 102.3 | 101.8 | 102.2 | 102.8 | 102.6 | 102.5 | 102.7 | 102.4 | Spaghetti, canned. ¹ |
| 85.3 | 84.9 | 85.0 | 85.6 | 86.8 | 86.6 | 87.3 | 87.3 | 88.5 | 88.9 | 89.0 | 89.0 | 87.0 | Mashed potatoes, instant. ¹ |
| 106.8 | 106.5 | 106.2 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 106.9 | 108.2 | 109.8 | 110.5 | 110.7 | 111.2 | 111.1 | 108.3 | Potatoes, french fried, frozen. ³ |
| 108.2 | 108.8 | 109.6 | 109.8 | 108.4 | 108.7 | 107.9 | 109.3 | 110.6 | 110.6 | 112.0 | 111.9 | 109.7 | Baby foods, canned. |
| 104.2 | 104.9 | 105.6 | 105.5 | 105.5 | 105.8 | 105.8 | 106.1 | 106.3 | 106.5 | 106.6 | 106.5 | 105.8 | Sweet pickle relish. ¹ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Pretzels. ¹ |

⁹ Priced only in season through 1958.

¹⁰ Average for 4 months.

¹¹ Average for 7 months.

¹² Average for 3 months.

¹³ Average for 5 months.

¹⁴ Average for 2 months.

¹⁵ Not available.

¹⁶ July 1961=100.

TABLE 114. Consumer Price Index—For Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers, Indexes for Selected Items and Groups Other than Food, 1947–68

[1957–59=100 unless otherwise specified]

| | Other index bases | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 |
|--|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Housing | | 74.5 | 79.8 | 81.0 | 83.2 | 88.2 | 89.9 | 92.3 | 93.4 | 94.1 | 95.5 | 98.5 | 100.2 | 101.3 | 103.1 | 103.9 | 104.8 | 106.0 | 107.2 | 108.5 | 111.1 | 114.3 | 119.1 |
| Shelter | | | | | | | | 90.2 | 92.2 | 93.3 | 94.8 | 98.3 | 100.3 | 101.4 | 103.5 | 104.4 | 105.6 | 106.9 | 108.7 | 110.6 | 114.1 | 117.9 | 123.6 |
| Rent | | 68.7 | 73.2 | 76.4 | 79.1 | 82.3 | 85.7 | 90.3 | 93.5 | 94.8 | 96.5 | 98.3 | 100.1 | 101.6 | 103.1 | 104.4 | 105.7 | 106.8 | 107.8 | 108.9 | 110.4 | 112.4 | 115.1 |
| Homeownership costs | | | | | | | | 90.1 | 91.7 | 92.6 | 94.1 | 98.2 | 100.4 | 101.4 | 103.7 | 104.4 | 105.6 | 107.0 | 109.1 | 111.4 | 115.7 | 120.2 | 127.0 |
| Mortgage interest rates | | | | | | | | 89.4 | 90.1 | 90.4 | 93.0 | 99.2 | 98.8 | 102.0 | 106.7 | 103.9 | 102.0 | 100.8 | 100.1 | 100.5 | 106.9 | 112.0 | 119.5 |
| Property taxes | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 101.4 | 105.5 | 108.9 | 115.3 |
| Property insurance rates | | | | | | | | 96.1 | 92.9 | 91.2 | 91.1 | 93.9 | 101.2 | 104.9 | 104.6 | 105.1 | 105.8 | 108.9 | 114.4 | 122.2 | 128.8 | 135.4 | 142.5 |
| Maintenance and repairs | | | | | | | | 87.1 | 88.6 | 90.6 | 94.4 | 98.4 | 100.2 | 101.7 | 103.5 | 105.0 | 105.8 | 107.2 | 109.4 | 111.7 | 116.4 | 122.3 | 129.8 |
| Commodities | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 99.7 | 99.9 | 101.3 |
| Exterior house paint | | | | | | | | 86.3 | 88.6 | 89.1 | 93.4 | 99.1 | 100.8 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 101.5 | 102.3 | 101.3 | | 99.7 | 99.9 | 101.3 | 103.7 |
| Interior house paint | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 99.7 | 99.9 | 101.3 |
| Services | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 101.5 | 109.9 | 116.7 |
| Repainting living and dining rooms | | | | | | | | 79.8 | 83.5 | 86.5 | 90.5 | 96.2 | 100.1 | 103.7 | 106.9 | 109.6 | 112.9 | 116.9 | 121.4 | 127.4 | 135.7 | 148.1 | 159.0 |
| Reshingling roofs | | | | | | | | 78.1 | 82.8 | 85.6 | 91.4 | 95.9 | 99.7 | 104.4 | 108.0 | 110.3 | 112.1 | 113.6 | 116.2 | 118.7 | 124.3 | 131.2 | 141.6 |
| Residing houses | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 101.3 | 107.8 | 113.1 |
| Replacing sinks | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 101.7 | 104.6 | 118.2 |
| Repairing furnaces | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100.6 | 103.6 | 110.7 |
| Fuel and utilities | | | | | | | | 90.5 | 91.0 | 92.8 | 95.2 | 98.0 | 99.9 | 102.2 | 104.5 | 105.8 | 106.1 | 107.0 | 107.3 | 107.2 | 107.7 | 109.0 | 110.4 |
| Fuel oil and coal | | 65.2 | 76.6 | 78.4 | 81.1 | 85.4 | 87.1 | 90.9 | 90.6 | 91.9 | 95.9 | 100.8 | 99.0 | 100.2 | 99.5 | 101.6 | 102.1 | 104.0 | 103.5 | 105.6 | 108.3 | 111.6 | 115.1 |
| Fuel oil #2 | | 65.1 | 82.8 | 78.5 | 79.3 | 83.8 | 85.8 | 90.3 | 90.9 | 93.9 | 95.5 | 103.5 | 97.6 | 98.9 | 97.2 | 101.0 | 101.2 | 103.3 | 101.0 | 103.1 | 105.8 | 109.2 | 112.7 |
| Gas and electricity | | 83.7 | 85.8 | 87.9 | 88.1 | 88.4 | 89.6 | 91.4 | 92.5 | 94.9 | 95.9 | 96.9 | 100.3 | 102.8 | 107.0 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 107.8 | 108.1 | 108.5 | 109.5 |
| Gas | | 76.6 | 79.3 | 82.7 | 83.0 | 82.6 | 84.2 | 86.8 | 88.5 | 92.0 | 93.5 | 95.1 | 100.7 | 104.1 | 111.0 | 112.5 | 112.4 | 112.5 | 112.8 | 113.1 | 113.8 | 113.6 | 114.7 |
| Electricity | | 91.5 | 92.3 | 93.2 | 93.4 | 94.2 | 95.1 | 98.3 | 96.7 | 98.0 | 98.3 | 98.7 | 99.9 | 101.4 | 102.7 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 102.5 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 102.9 | 103.8 |
| Other utilities | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Residential telephone services | | 74.9 | 78.8 | 82.2 | 88.4 | 90.3 | 93.6 | 96.9 | 95.4 | 94.3 | 95.5 | 97.3 | 100.2 | 102.4 | 104.0 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 104.5 | 104.5 | 104.5 | 103.0 | 100.9 | 102.2 |
| Residential water and sewerage services | | | | | | | | 73.9 | 78.2 | 85.1 | 88.0 | 95.0 | 100.7 | 104.5 | 107.9 | 110.6 | 113.4 | 117.7 | 118.8 | 122.0 | 126.1 | 129.5 | 135.3 |
| Household furnishings and operation | | | | | | | | 98.8 | 98.3 | 97.3 | 97.3 | 99.4 | 99.9 | 100.7 | 101.5 | 101.4 | 101.5 | 102.4 | 102.8 | 103.1 | 105.0 | 108.2 | 113.0 |
| Housefurnishings | | 93.4 | 99.1 | 95.7 | 96.3 | 106.8 | 104.2 | 103.7 | 101.9 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 100.5 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 100.1 | 99.5 | 98.9 | 98.5 | 98.4 | 97.9 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 104.7 |
| Textiles | | | | | | | | 104.4 | 99.9 | 98.3 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 99.4 | 99.7 | 101.1 | 101.7 | 101.5 | 101.6 | 102.0 | 102.7 | 104.1 | 107.0 | 111.0 |
| Sheets, percale or muslin | | 111.1 | 117.3 | 104.6 | 108.0 | 129.5 | 113.3 | 108.7 | 97.1 | 94.1 | 99.0 | 102.1 | 98.4 | 99.4 | 102.0 | 97.9 | 103.2 | 103.6 | 104.5 | 104.6 | 104.8 | 107.4 | 117.8 |
| Curtains, tailored, polyester marquisette | | 104.1 | 105.9 | 91.9 | 93.6 | 110.4 | 105.5 | 106.5 | 102.8 | 101.5 | 104.7 | 103.9 | 99.0 | 97.2 | 97.8 | 97.8 | 98.2 | 98.0 | 98.4 | 100.1 | 101.9 | 104.0 | 106.3 |
| Bedspreads, chiefly cotton, tufted | | | | | | | | 99.1 | 97.9 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 98.9 | 99.5 | 101.7 | 106.5 | 109.2 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 105.5 | 105.8 | 107.2 | 109.8 | 112.8 |
| Drapery fabric, cotton or rayon acetate | | | | | | | | 103.6 | 101.1 | 99.4 | 98.8 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 100.8 | 101.6 | 102.1 | 102.0 | 101.9 | 103.5 | 104.5 | 107.1 | 111.6 | 116.6 |
| Pillows, bed, polyester or acrylic filling | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 101.4 | 102.2 | 101.8 |
| Slipcovers, ready made, chiefly cotton | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 99.2 | 99.8 |
| Furniture and bedding | | 86.1 | 94.5 | 92.1 | 92.8 | 102.4 | 100.6 | 99.7 | 98.9 | 97.3 | 97.8 | 100.3 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 100.1 | 101.1 | 101.6 | 102.1 | 99.2 | 102.2 | 102.8 | 105.4 | 109.4 |
| Bedroom suites, good or inexpensive quality | | 90.4 | 106.9 | 104.7 | 105.8 | 117.3 | 113.3 | 112.0 | 109.2 | 104.5 | 102.9 | 102.5 | 99.2 | 98.3 | 97.4 | 97.5 | 98.6 | 99.2 | 99.4 | 100.5 | 103.8 | 108.6 | 116.7 |
| Living room suites, good and inexpensive quality | | 87.1 | 91.0 | 87.9 | 88.7 | 97.2 | 95.8 | 95.7 | 97.4 | 97.0 | 97.8 | 99.5 | 100.2 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 101.2 | 102.1 | 103.3 | 99.4 | 105.6 | 108.6 | 113.4 | 118.3 |
| Lounge chairs, upholstered | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 99.6 | 98.8 | 100.7 |
| Dining room suites | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 101.0 | 103.0 | 106.7 |
| Sofas, upholstered | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 99.5 | 101.8 |
| Sofas, dual purpose | | 84.5 | 87.7 | 86.6 | 87.5 | 95.6 | 94.6 | 95.1 | 94.2 | 94.3 | 97.2 | 100.9 | 99.8 | 99.4 | 99.9 | 100.6 | 101.6 | 102.0 | 102.2 | 102.7 | 104.6 | 107.1 | 111.1 |
| Sleep sets, Hollywood bed type | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 99.2 | 99.5 | 100.2 |
| Box springs | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 99.7 | 98.3 | 99.1 |
| Cribs | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 99.5 | 100.9 | 103.4 |
| Floor coverings | | 69.3 | 73.8 | 75.3 | 80.5 | 96.4 | 90.9 | 92.3 | 92.1 | 93.5 | 96.1 | 100.3 | 100.1 | 99.5 | 100.8 | 100.5 | 100.4 | 101.1 | 102.7 | 101.6 | 101.9 | 102.1 | 104.6 |
| Rugs, soft surface | | | | | | | | 94.3 | 92.6 | 93.6 | 96.3 | 100.6 | 99.9 | 99.4 | 100.9 | 100.2 | 99.5 | 100.4 | 102.3 | 100.9 | 101.2 | 101.0 | 103.0 |
| Rugs, hard surface | | 76.6 | 80.5 | 79.5 | 77.2 | 80.0 | 83.2 | 85.7 | 90.9 | 93.4 | 95.6 | 99.3 | 100.9 | 99.8 | 100.6 | 101.7 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 104.4 | 104.9 | 105.2 | 105.3 | 108.5 |
| Tile, vinyl | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 99.9 | 98.3 | 99.1 |
| Appliances ¹ | | 118.0 | 123.5 | 118.1 | 115.9 | 122.7 | 118.3 | 116.3 | 111.3 | 105.9 | 100.8 | 101.1 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 98.8 | 96.5 | 93.5 | 91.5 | 90.0 | 87.1 | 84.4 | 83.8 | 84.8 |
| Washing machines, electric, automatic | | 97.6 | 105.0 | 103.6 | 102.3 | 109.3 | 109.7 | 108.1 | 105.5 | 102.6 | 100.2 | 101.4 | 100.3 | 98.4 | 95.9 | 93.0 | 90.5 | 89.2 | 88.0 | 86.8 | 86.3 | 86.6 | 88.8 |
| Vacuum cleaners, canister type | | 118.7 | 114.9 | 115.6 | 114.9 | 122.6 | 125.4 | 129.8 | 130.4 | 125.7 | 112.6 | 105.1 | 99.2 | 95.6 | 93.8 | 91.7 | 86.8 | 83.2 | 81.6 | 80.4 | 80.0 | 79.4 | 80.1 |
| Refrigerators or refrigerator-freezers, electric | | 144.3 | 159.4 | 154.5 | 151.1 | 159.1 | 153.1 | 147.3 | 137.3 | 129.0 | 111.3 | 102.4 | 98.9 | 98.6 | 96.6 | 95.3 | 93.0 | 90.6 | 88.8 | 86.2 | 82.9 | 82.7 | 83.8 |
| Ranges, free standing, gas or electric | | 94.3 | 99.9 | 96.2 | 93.3 | 103.9 | 102.8 | 103.2 | 101.6 | 99.2 | 98.6 | 100.5 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 98.8 | 96.8 | 96.4 | 95.7 | 95.0 | 93.7 | 92.0 | 92.7 | 95.2 |
| Clothes dryers, electric, automatic | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 99.7 | 97.3 | 94.5 |
| Garbage disposal units | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 99.3 | 98.7 | 98.8 |

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 114. Consumer Price Index—For Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers, Indexes for Selected Items and Groups Other than Food, 1947–68—Continued

[1957–59=100 unless otherwise specified]

| | Other index bases | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | |
|---|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Housing—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Household furnishings and operation—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Housefurnishings—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other housefurnishings: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dinnerware, earthenware..... | | 66.0 | 70.2 | 73.8 | 74.2 | 79.0 | 81.7 | 83.1 | 85.7 | 87.0 | 92.6 | 97.2 | 101.1 | 101.8 | 104.8 | 106.0 | 108.6 | 112.1 | 114.0 | 116.4 | 119.6 | 125.1 | 128.6 | |
| Flatware, stainless steel..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 99.7 | 98.3 | 100.0 | 101.7 | 113.5 | |
| Table lamps, with shade..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 98.3 | 98.0 | 100.6 | 104.7 | 108.0 | |
| Electric drills, hand held..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 98.8 | 97.1 | 95.4 | 95.1 | 99.1 | |
| Housekeeping supplies: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Laundry soaps and detergents..... | | 99.2 | 101.9 | 85.6 | 80.8 | 92.2 | 85.9 | 85.4 | 89.5 | 91.0 | 93.3 | 97.6 | 101.1 | 101.3 | 100.8 | 99.7 | 99.5 | 100.4 | 100.1 | 100.4 | 101.8 | 103.9 | 105.0 | 105.0 |
| Paper napkins..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 98.4 | 99.8 | 100.8 | 99.4 | 98.3 | 96.9 |
| Toilet tissue..... | | 88.0 | 99.3 | 92.7 | 89.2 | 99.1 | 97.0 | 96.5 | 96.1 | 94.7 | 94.2 | 98.1 | 100.2 | 101.8 | 104.0 | 103.7 | 103.2 | 102.4 | 102.3 | 102.5 | 105.1 | 109.1 | 114.7 | |
| Housekeeping services: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic service, general housework..... | | 73.0 | 74.1 | 74.4 | 74.5 | 77.6 | 83.4 | 88.6 | 89.9 | 90.5 | 93.0 | 96.5 | 99.3 | 104.1 | 111.4 | 113.0 | 116.2 | 118.6 | 123.5 | 129.8 | 136.6 | 147.8 | 162.6 | |
| Babysitter service..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100.1 | 103.9 | 108.6 | 115.6 | 124.9 | |
| Postal charges..... | | 69.1 | 69.1 | 74.6 | 75.2 | 76.7 | 84.5 | 85.7 | 92.2 | 92.2 | 92.2 | 92.5 | 99.3 | 108.2 | 112.1 | 113.2 | 114.1 | 131.5 | 135.8 | 136.4 | 137.6 | 141.5 | 160.9 | |
| Laundry, flatwork, finished service..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 101.4 | 105.5 | 112.5 | 121.7 | 129.6 | |
| Licensed day care service, preschool child..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 101.0 | 103.6 | 109.8 | 116.7 | 123.1 | |
| Apparel and upkeep | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apparel commodities | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apparel commodities less footwear | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men's and boys'..... | | 89.5 | 94.5 | 92.0 | 91.5 | 99.1 | 99.5 | 98.8 | 98.3 | 97.2 | 98.8 | 100.3 | 99.9 | 99.0 | 101.1 | 101.7 | 101.8 | 103.3 | 102.8 | 104.4 | 106.3 | 110.5 | 116.8 | |
| Men's: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Topcoats, wool..... | | 84.6 | 88.3 | 88.4 | 89.1 | 98.5 | 100.1 | 98.1 | 98.8 | 97.6 | 99.2 | 100.3 | 99.2 | 100.5 | 104.2 | 108.2 | 109.6 | 112.4 | | | | 121.4 | 125.2 | 134.1 |
| Suits, year round weight..... | | 74.3 | 85.5 | 85.3 | 84.6 | 94.9 | 94.3 | 93.2 | 94.4 | 94.9 | 96.2 | 98.8 | 100.3 | 100.9 | 103.3 | 105.9 | 106.5 | 110.0 | 115.7 | 119.6 | 124.8 | 129.4 | 138.1 | |
| Jackets, lightweight..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 101.2 | 103.3 | 106.0 | 110.7 | 115.9 | |
| Slacks, wool or wool blend..... | | 88.9 | 92.9 | 94.5 | 92.3 | 98.3 | 96.7 | 94.6 | 96.5 | 96.7 | 97.9 | 99.8 | 100.2 | 100.0 | 100.7 | 101.9 | 100.7 | 103.2 | 104.6 | 106.8 | 111.1 | 114.4 | 120.6 | |
| Slacks, cotton or manmade blend..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 104.3 | 103.1 | 97.8 | 97.2 | 96.0 | |
| Trousers, work, cotton..... | | 94.2 | 95.9 | 92.6 | 93.5 | 102.2 | 100.4 | 99.2 | 97.2 | 95.7 | 99.2 | 100.8 | 100.1 | 99.1 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.0 | 101.3 | 102.0 | 102.6 | 104.0 | 107.0 | 112.1 | |
| Shirts, work, cotton..... | | 99.3 | 99.8 | 93.3 | 94.0 | 101.0 | 96.9 | 94.0 | 92.0 | 90.9 | 99.2 | 99.9 | 100.3 | 99.7 | 101.5 | 101.3 | 103.0 | 105.5 | 106.6 | 107.7 | 110.3 | 116.2 | 118.9 | |
| Shirts, business, cotton..... | | 106.2 | 106.6 | 96.2 | 94.7 | 102.0 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 98.8 | 98.2 | 99.5 | 99.8 | 100.7 | 105.4 | 107.8 | 107.9 | 108.6 | 109.0 | 109.4 | 111.9 | 112.8 | 117.6 | |
| T-shirts, chiefly cotton..... | | 99.2 | 100.0 | 92.6 | 95.5 | 108.6 | 99.3 | 97.7 | 97.0 | 96.9 | 98.6 | 100.5 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 101.2 | 101.6 | 105.2 | 107.3 | 107.4 | 107.6 | 108.2 | 113.0 | 122.5 | |
| Socks, cotton..... | | 94.4 | 92.0 | 88.4 | 89.5 | 97.4 | 96.8 | 95.3 | 97.1 | 97.1 | 99.8 | 100.5 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 100.5 | 100.8 | 101.6 | 101.7 | 101.3 | 100.9 | 102.7 | 106.7 | 114.2 | |
| Handkerchiefs, cotton..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100.1 | 100.5 | 101.7 | 102.1 | 105.6 | |
| Boys': | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dungarees, cotton or cotton blend..... | | | | | | 100.9 | 101.1 | 100.6 | 96.9 | 94.2 | 97.4 | 100.3 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 100.3 | 101.5 | 102.8 | 104.0 | 104.6 | 105.1 | 106.7 | 111.5 | 119.6 | |
| Undershorts, cotton..... | | 100.7 | 98.9 | 92.0 | 90.4 | 99.4 | 98.6 | 99.5 | 99.6 | 95.9 | 98.1 | 100.1 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 100.6 | 101.3 | 103.0 | 103.9 | 104.1 | 104.4 | 105.4 | 110.6 | 118.7 | |
| Women's and girls' | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women's: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coats, heavyweight, wool or wool blend..... | | 74.6 | 85.1 | 87.4 | 86.7 | 101.4 | 103.9 | 101.2 | 100.2 | 97.4 | 99.8 | 100.2 | 99.8 | 100.2 | 101.2 | 100.7 | 101.7 | 103.9 | | | | 112.1 | 117.3 | |
| Skirts, wool or wool blend..... | Sept. 1961 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 103.3 | 99.1 | | 108.3 | 112.4 | |
| Skirts, cotton or cotton blend..... | Mar. 1962 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 104.7 | | 107.9 | 114.8 | |
| Blouses, cotton..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 104.7 | 98.4 | 100.8 | 103.7 | 106.8 | |
| Dresses, street, chiefly manmade fiber..... | | 106.4 | 115.0 | 99.0 | 89.6 | 96.3 | N.A. | 96.5 | 96.6 | 97.2 | 98.2 | 98.8 | 99.4 | 101.8 | 102.1 | 102.5 | 102.7 | 103.5 | 105.6 | 107.5 | 112.7 | 122.4 | 137.0 | |
| Dresses, street, wool or wool blend..... | | 90.0 | 98.1 | 96.3 | 96.7 | 101.4 | 99.6 | 97.0 | 98.9 | 100.9 | 102.2 | 101.0 | 99.7 | 99.2 | 100.9 | 99.5 | 99.0 | 102.5 | | | | 111.2 | 117.8 | |
| Dresses, street, cotton..... | | 78.1 | 88.2 | 83.5 | 79.2 | 81.8 | 82.3 | 86.0 | 88.2 | 92.5 | 97.1 | 98.2 | 98.9 | 103.0 | 107.5 | 106.3 | 110.1 | 111.3 | | | | 122.0 | 130.9 | |
| House dresses, cotton..... | | 107.0 | 104.8 | 96.2 | 95.6 | 99.4 | 96.8 | 97.4 | 97.2 | 96.9 | 98.0 | 99.9 | 100.3 | 99.8 | 100.5 | 102.5 | 102.2 | 103.4 | 104.9 | 107.4 | 111.6 | 116.2 | 128.6 | |
| Slips, nylon..... | | 113.0 | 136.5 | 123.1 | 110.3 | 117.4 | 109.4 | 103.0 | 101.2 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 100.2 | 99.9 | 100.2 | 101.2 | 103.4 | 103.2 | 102.9 | 104.5 | 105.1 | 107.7 | |
| Panties, acetate..... | | 99.9 | 105.2 | 97.3 | 93.7 | 101.1 | 100.9 | 101.5 | 100.7 | 99.3 | 99.6 | 99.9 | 100.9 | 99.3 | 98.4 | 98.3 | 98.0 | 97.3 | 96.8 | 97.9 | 99.2 | 101.9 | 105.6 | |
| Girdles, manmade blend..... | | 74.5 | 72.8 | 76.1 | 80.8 | 92.3 | 94.6 | 95.2 | 95.7 | 96.4 | 97.5 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 101.2 | 101.4 | 101.0 | 100.0 | 101.4 | 102.7 | 103.5 | 104.6 | 108.8 | 111.5 | |
| Brassieres, cotton..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 99.8 | 103.7 | 111.1 | 116.4 | |
| Hose, nylon, seamless..... | | 149.2 | 147.6 | 134.8 | 131.1 | 130.9 | 118.8 | 115.8 | 111.7 | 108.1 | 104.9 | 101.2 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 99.8 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 97.9 | 99.4 | 99.4 | |
| Anklets, cotton..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100.1 | 99.9 | 99.3 | 104.1 | 110.9 | |
| Gloves, fabric, nylon or cotton..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100.1 | 99.9 | 99.3 | 104.1 | 110.9 | |
| Handbags, rayon faille, or plastic..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 101.0 | 99.9 | 99.3 | 104.1 | 110.9 | |
| Girls': | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Skirts, wool or wool blend..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 108.8 | 111.8 | 116.2 |
| Dresses, cotton..... | | 92.3 | 94.8 | 85.6 | 85.5 | 92.5 | 94.5 | 95.7 | 97.9 | 94.5 | 96.2 | 97.8 | 99.5 | 102.5 | 108.2 | 114.6 | 116.9 | 120.4 | 117.7 | 122.4 | 122.0 | 123.6 | 125.1 | |
| Slips, cotton blend..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 99.7 | 99.4 | 99.1 | 100.5 | |
| Handbags..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 99.9 | 99.4 | 98.6 | 92.7 | |

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 114. Consumer Price Index—For Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers, Indexes for Selected Items and Groups Other than Food, 1947-68—Continued
[1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified]

| | Other index bases | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | |
|--|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Apparel and upkeep—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apparel commodities—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Footwear | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men's: | | 72.1 | 78.8 | 78.2 | 79.4 | 89.8 | 88.0 | 87.9 | 88.9 | 89.8 | 94.6 | 97.6 | 99.1 | 103.2 | 106.8 | 107.5 | 109.3 | 110.5 | 111.0 | 112.9 | 119.6 | 125.5 | 132.2 | |
| Shoes, street, oxford | | 71.5 | 78.1 | 78.1 | 80.0 | 91.3 | 89.8 | 89.9 | 91.0 | 92.0 | 96.7 | 99.1 | 98.3 | 102.6 | 107.7 | 109.1 | 110.0 | 109.5 | 110.0 | 113.0 | 120.8 | 126.4 | 131.6 | |
| Shoes, work, high | | 72.7 | 79.2 | 77.1 | 77.4 | 89.4 | 87.7 | 86.6 | 86.9 | 87.0 | 93.9 | 98.1 | 98.9 | 103.1 | 103.6 | 102.8 | 104.9 | 106.6 | 107.2 | 109.2 | 116.4 | 126.5 | 130.0 | |
| Women's: | | 73.6 | 81.2 | 79.9 | 80.0 | 89.0 | 85.8 | 85.9 | 87.2 | 88.8 | 93.0 | 96.5 | 98.9 | 104.7 | 109.9 | 111.3 | 112.8 | 113.7 | 114.2 | 116.0 | 122.8 | 129.4 | 139.0 | |
| Shoes, street, pump | | 73.6 | 81.2 | 79.9 | 80.0 | 89.0 | 85.8 | 85.9 | 87.2 | 88.8 | 93.0 | 96.5 | 98.9 | 104.7 | 109.9 | 111.3 | 112.8 | 113.7 | 114.2 | 116.0 | 122.8 | 129.4 | 139.0 | |
| Shoes, evening, pump | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 99.8 | 100.6 | 104.4 | 107.9 | 113.1 | |
| Shoes, casual, pump | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100.2 | 102.6 | 107.6 | 112.7 | 119.6 |
| Householders, scuff | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100.1 | 101.9 | 105.6 | 108.4 | 115.6 |
| Children's: | | 70.6 | 76.2 | 75.2 | 76.7 | 86.7 | 86.2 | 85.4 | 87.2 | 88.7 | 94.9 | 97.0 | 99.7 | 103.2 | 106.0 | 105.9 | 105.7 | 106.0 | 106.4 | 110.5 | 118.2 | 125.7 | 132.8 | |
| Shoes, oxford | | 70.6 | 76.2 | 75.2 | 76.7 | 86.7 | 86.2 | 85.4 | 87.2 | 88.7 | 94.9 | 97.0 | 99.7 | 103.2 | 106.0 | 105.9 | 105.7 | 106.0 | 106.4 | 110.5 | 118.2 | 125.7 | 132.8 | |
| Sneakers, boys' oxford type | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 99.9 | 100.5 | 103.5 | 107.8 | 113.1 |
| Dress shoes, girls', strap | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100.1 | 101.8 | 109.4 | 116.1 | 122.3 |
| Miscellaneous apparel: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Diapers, cotton gauze | | 117.4 | 110.6 | 103.0 | 101.4 | 111.4 | 105.3 | 105.1 | 99.2 | 100.8 | 100.9 | 101.1 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 98.8 | 95.1 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.7 | 94.1 | 94.8 | 95.9 | 100.1 | |
| Yard goods, cotton | | 110.9 | 120.0 | 95.2 | 98.4 | 110.5 | 99.6 | 100.1 | 99.1 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 101.5 | 101.1 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 101.2 | 101.6 | 102.6 | 105.1 | 111.2 | |
| Wrist watches, men's and women's | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 97.0 | 92.7 | 93.8 | 96.7 |
| Apparel services: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drycleaning, men's suits and women's dresses | | 74.8 | 78.5 | 79.9 | 81.3 | 86.5 | 87.7 | 90.0 | 90.6 | 91.9 | 95.2 | 99.1 | 100.1 | 100.9 | 103.4 | 104.4 | 105.2 | 107.0 | 109.0 | 111.2 | 115.6 | 120.7 | 125.1 | |
| Automatic laundry service | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100.3 | 101.1 | 101.9 | 103.1 | 106.5 |
| Laundry, men's shirts | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100.6 | 103.0 | 107.4 | 113.0 | 117.4 |
| Tailoring charges, hem adjustment | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100.9 | 100.9 | 104.8 | 110.4 | 116.5 |
| Shoe repairs, women's heel lift | | 74.0 | 78.8 | 77.6 | 78.0 | 85.8 | 86.7 | 87.1 | 87.1 | 87.8 | 89.0 | 95.7 | 100.5 | 103.7 | 108.3 | 110.8 | 112.3 | 115.4 | 116.4 | 117.1 | 117.8 | 118.1 | 119.7 | |
| Transportation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private: | | 64.3 | 71.6 | 77.0 | 79.0 | 84.0 | 89.6 | 92.1 | 90.8 | 89.7 | 91.3 | 96.5 | 99.7 | 103.8 | 103.3 | 105.0 | 107.2 | 107.8 | 108.3 | 111.1 | 112.7 | 115.9 | 119.6 | |
| Automobiles, new | | 70.1 | 77.7 | 82.4 | 82.6 | 86.3 | 92.0 | 93.8 | 91.5 | 89.9 | 91.2 | 96.5 | 99.5 | 103.8 | 103.2 | 104.0 | 105.9 | 106.4 | 107.9 | 109.7 | 111.0 | 113.9 | 117.3 | |
| Automobiles, used | | 67.9 | 74.2 | 81.2 | 81.8 | 85.7 | 93.1 | 94.0 | 92.5 | 89.2 | 91.7 | 96.5 | 99.6 | 103.9 | 102.5 | 102.5 | 102.1 | 101.5 | 101.2 | 99.0 | 97.2 | 98.1 | 100.8 | |
| Gasoline, regular and premium | | 69.5 | 78.6 | 80.8 | 80.2 | 82.5 | 84.7 | 89.7 | 82.1 | 83.4 | 96.6 | 100.5 | 99.2 | 100.4 | 103.3 | 102.1 | 102.7 | 102.5 | 102.1 | 120.8 | 117.8 | 121.5 | 113.3 | |
| Motor oil, premium | | 72.9 | 81.9 | 83.8 | 83.9 | 84.9 | 85.3 | 86.7 | 89.3 | 89.5 | 91.3 | 98.6 | 100.2 | 101.0 | 102.7 | 107.6 | 110.3 | 112.1 | 116.0 | 117.4 | 120.4 | 125.7 | 131.7 | |
| Tires, new, tubeless | | 75.3 | 76.6 | 76.3 | 85.4 | 99.2 | 99.1 | 98.7 | 93.1 | 95.1 | 97.3 | 98.4 | 101.9 | 99.6 | 92.6 | 88.1 | 92.6 | 96.9 | 97.4 | 99.8 | 102.1 | 105.9 | 111.8 | |
| Auto repairs and maintenance | | 67.2 | 71.0 | 72.8 | 74.3 | 79.9 | 81.8 | 86.2 | 89.2 | 91.2 | 94.8 | 98.2 | 99.8 | 101.9 | 103.9 | 106.5 | 107.7 | 109.2 | 110.6 | 112.6 | 114.7 | 119.2 | 125.7 | |
| Auto insurance rates | | 50.8 | 60.3 | 68.1 | 63.9 | 65.8 | 78.6 | 85.9 | 88.2 | 84.7 | 82.4 | 89.2 | 102.2 | 108.7 | 111.5 | 112.5 | 111.5 | 113.3 | 119.2 | 130.5 | 139.9 | 143.8 | 147.1 | |
| Auto registration | | 77.2 | 79.5 | 80.0 | 80.6 | 80.5 | 83.3 | 84.1 | 90.1 | 91.3 | 95.1 | 97.3 | 100.1 | 102.5 | 104.1 | 104.9 | 104.1 | 103.6 | 105.5 | 105.8 | 115.7 | 119.5 | 126.3 | |
| Parking fees, private and municipal | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100.5 | 102.2 | 103.3 | 106.9 | 112.0 |
| Public: | | 47.6 | 53.8 | 59.7 | 64.6 | 71.3 | 76.0 | 81.0 | 86.5 | 89.0 | 92.5 | 96.0 | 100.5 | 103.5 | 107.0 | 111.7 | 115.4 | 116.9 | 119.0 | 121.4 | 125.8 | 132.1 | 138.2 | |
| Local transit fares | | 44.6 | 49.9 | 56.1 | 61.1 | 68.6 | 73.5 | 78.4 | 85.4 | 88.9 | 92.4 | 95.2 | 100.9 | 104.0 | 108.1 | 112.9 | 117.3 | 120.0 | 122.8 | 125.4 | 130.9 | 140.2 | 148.2 | |
| Taxicab fares | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 101.9 | 104.5 | 109.9 | 116.7 | 121.7 |
| Railroad fares, coach | | 68.6 | 77.0 | 83.9 | 89.5 | 89.6 | 90.4 | 92.7 | 91.3 | 89.9 | 93.0 | 98.9 | 99.6 | 101.6 | 103.4 | 106.6 | 107.5 | 104.3 | 104.7 | 105.0 | 104.9 | 106.5 | 107.3 | |
| Airplane fares, chiefly coach | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 100.5 | 100.6 | 100.8 | 103.0 |
| Bus fares, intercity | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 101.2 | 103.6 | 116.3 | 110.6 | 116.3 |
| Health and recreation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Medical care | | 65.7 | 69.8 | 72.0 | 73.4 | 76.9 | 81.1 | 83.9 | 86.6 | 88.6 | 91.8 | 95.5 | 100.1 | 104.4 | 108.1 | 111.3 | 114.2 | 117.0 | 113.6 | 115.6 | 109.0 | 123.8 | 130.0 | |
| Drugs and prescriptions | | 80.1 | 84.3 | 85.6 | 86.6 | 89.1 | 89.9 | 90.7 | 91.7 | 92.7 | 94.7 | 97.2 | 100.6 | 102.2 | 102.3 | 101.1 | 99.6 | 98.7 | 98.4 | 98.1 | 98.4 | 97.9 | 98.1 | |
| Over-the-counter items: | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100.6 | 101.3 | 102.4 | 103.4 | 106.0 |
| Multiple vitamin concentrates | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 99.8 | 98.6 | 97.5 | 93.9 | 93.7 |
| Aspirin compounds | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 99.8 | 99.9 | 103.2 | 103.8 | 105.5 |
| Liquid tonics | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 99.2 | 98.9 | 100.0 | 100.9 | 101.0 |
| Adhesive bandages, package | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 101.3 | 102.4 | 104.8 | 108.0 | 114.3 |
| Cold tablets or capsules | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 102.5 | 104.3 | 104.2 | 104.5 | 107.2 |
| Cough syrup | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 101.9 | 104.2 | 105.4 | 108.4 | 113.5 |
| Prescriptions: | | 72.4 | 78.4 | 80.3 | 82.4 | 86.4 | 87.5 | 87.5 | 89.2 | 90.4 | 93.2 | 96.3 | 100.7 | 103.0 | 102.6 | 99.2 | 95.3 | 93.0 | 91.8 | 90.8 | 90.6 | 89.0 | 87.5 | |
| Anti-infectives | Mar. 1960 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 92.4 | 86.8 | 82.4 | 80.1 | 63.2 |
| Sedatives and hypnotics | Mar. 1960 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 99.8 | 97.1 | 96.5 | 95.7 | 101.2 |
| Ataractics | Mar. 1960 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 96.8 | 93.9 | 93.3 | 92.3 | 89.8 |
| Anti-spasmodics | Mar. 1960 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 99.4 | 97.7 | 97.1 | 97.6 | 100.6 |
| Cough preparations | Mar. 1960 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 98.4 | 95.9 | 95.5 | 97.2 | 99.3 |
| Cardiovasculars and antihypertensives | Mar. 1960 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 97.8 | 94.8 | 93.7 | 93.5 | 94.7 |

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 114. Consumer Price Index—For Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers, Indexes for Selected Items and Groups Other than Food, 1947-68—Continued
 [1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified]

| | Other index bases | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | |
|--|-------------------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Health and recreation—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Medical care—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Professional services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Physicians' fees..... | | 70.7 | 73.5 | 74.8 | 76.0 | 78.8 | 82.3 | 84.5 | 87.0 | 90.0 | 92.7 | 96.7 | 100.0 | 103.4 | 106.0 | 108.7 | 111.9 | 114.4 | 117.3 | 121.5 | 128.5 | 137.6 | 145.3 | |
| Family doctor, office visits..... | | 71.1 | 74.0 | 75.2 | 76.2 | 78.9 | 82.2 | 85.0 | 88.4 | 90.8 | 93.3 | 96.5 | 100.1 | 103.4 | 105.4 | 107.9 | 111.1 | 113.9 | 116.8 | 121.2 | 128.7 | 138.8 | 146.8 | |
| Family doctor, house visits..... | | 70.6 | 72.4 | 74.0 | 75.4 | 77.9 | 80.3 | 82.1 | 83.8 | 87.3 | 90.6 | 96.2 | 99.9 | 103.8 | 106.9 | 110.1 | 113.7 | 116.3 | 119.9 | 124.9 | 133.4 | 142.6 | 151.9 | |
| Obstetrical cases..... | | 61.8 | 66.0 | 66.9 | 67.7 | 72.0 | 79.7 | 81.4 | 85.2 | 90.8 | 93.8 | 97.3 | 99.9 | 102.8 | 105.0 | 107.3 | 110.7 | 112.5 | 115.2 | 117.8 | 123.0 | 132.3 | 139.2 | |
| Pediatric care, office visits..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 101.5 | 106.1 | 114.3 | 123.6 | 129.6 |
| Psychiatrist, office visits..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 101.9 | 104.7 | 109.3 | 113.7 | 119.7 |
| Herniorrhaphy, adult..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 101.3 | 104.0 | 108.0 | 113.9 | 119.1 |
| Tonsillectomy and adenoidectomy..... | | 74.0 | 78.5 | 80.8 | 81.5 | 83.3 | 86.4 | 88.7 | 90.5 | 92.7 | 93.3 | 96.5 | 99.8 | 103.6 | 107.9 | 110.0 | 112.5 | 115.3 | 118.7 | 122.2 | 127.5 | 134.3 | 140.9 | |
| Dentists' fees..... | | 72.6 | 76.5 | 79.6 | 81.5 | 84.6 | 86.4 | 89.2 | 92.2 | 93.1 | 94.9 | 97.2 | 100.2 | 102.7 | 104.7 | 105.2 | 108.0 | 111.1 | 114.0 | 117.6 | 121.4 | 127.5 | 134.5 | |
| Fillings, adult, amalgam, one surface..... | | 73.0 | 76.9 | 80.0 | 81.8 | 84.5 | 86.7 | 89.6 | 92.3 | 92.9 | 94.7 | 97.0 | 100.2 | 102.8 | 104.9 | 105.1 | 108.0 | 111.2 | 113.7 | 117.0 | 121.3 | 128.1 | 135.0 | |
| Extraction, adult..... | | 70.5 | 74.5 | 77.6 | 79.6 | 83.5 | 84.4 | 87.6 | 92.0 | 93.5 | 95.3 | 97.6 | 100.1 | 102.2 | 103.9 | 105.3 | 107.7 | 110.7 | 114.5 | 119.0 | 122.5 | 126.7 | 133.3 | |
| Dentures, full upper..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 101.7 | 104.6 | 107.6 | 113.4 | 120.3 |
| Other professional services: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Examination, prescription, and dispensing of eyeglasses..... | | 82.4 | 85.9 | 88.7 | 89.5 | 93.6 | 94.7 | 93.7 | 92.5 | 93.8 | 95.3 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 101.1 | 103.7 | 107.0 | 108.6 | 109.3 | 110.7 | 113.0 | 116.1 | 121.8 | 125.7 | |
| Routine laboratory tests..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 101.6 | 103.5 | 105.7 | 109.2 | 113.0 |
| Hospital service charges: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Daily service charges..... | | 44.1 | 51.5 | 55.7 | 57.8 | 64.1 | 70.4 | 74.8 | 79.2 | 83.0 | 87.5 | 94.5 | 99.9 | 105.5 | 112.7 | 121.3 | 129.8 | 138.0 | 144.9 | 153.3 | 168.0 | 200.1 | 226.6 | |
| Semiprivate rooms..... | | 45.3 | 52.8 | 57.3 | 59.3 | 65.6 | 71.6 | 75.6 | 79.5 | 82.9 | 88.0 | 94.8 | 100.2 | 105.0 | 112.2 | 119.7 | 127.8 | 134.4 | 140.7 | 148.6 | 163.5 | 195.8 | 222.5 | |
| Private rooms..... | | 48.6 | 55.8 | 59.5 | 61.2 | 66.9 | 73.2 | 77.6 | 82.4 | 86.1 | 89.8 | 95.1 | 99.6 | 105.2 | 112.9 | 122.0 | 130.1 | 137.0 | 143.4 | 151.9 | 165.5 | 195.4 | 220.2 | |
| Operating room charges..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 101.9 | 106.4 | 113.7 | 128.4 | 143.2 |
| X-ray, diagnostic series, upper G.I..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100.7 | 102.1 | 105.7 | 112.3 | 117.1 |
| Personal care..... | | 76.2 | 79.1 | 78.9 | 78.9 | 86.3 | 87.3 | 88.1 | 88.5 | 90.0 | 93.7 | 97.1 | 100.4 | 102.4 | 104.1 | 104.6 | 106.5 | 107.9 | 109.2 | 109.9 | 112.2 | 115.5 | 120.3 | |
| Toilet goods..... | | 88.3 | 91.1 | 88.0 | 85.7 | 95.2 | 93.1 | 92.7 | 92.2 | 92.2 | 94.3 | 97.3 | 101.0 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 101.4 | 102.4 | 102.8 | 102.9 | 102.3 | 101.2 | 102.9 | 106.0 | |
| Toothpaste, standard dentifrice..... | | 81.3 | 85.3 | 88.8 | 87.1 | 93.4 | 91.0 | 90.9 | 91.1 | 91.0 | 94.0 | 96.2 | 102.2 | 101.7 | 100.9 | 100.4 | 100.1 | 99.5 | 99.3 | 99.8 | 106.2 | 107.0 | 107.8 | |
| Toilet soap, hard milled..... | | 104.4 | 103.3 | 90.3 | 82.6 | 91.6 | 84.4 | 81.9 | 84.5 | 86.8 | 89.8 | 94.8 | 100.4 | 104.9 | 104.6 | 104.2 | 106.0 | 106.7 | 108.7 | 115.5 | 119.5 | 119.8 | 122.3 | |
| Hand lotions, liquid..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100.1 | 98.4 | 94.1 | 94.8 | 99.9 |
| Shaving cream, aerosol..... | | 76.0 | 79.0 | 81.4 | 87.2 | 104.1 | 104.6 | 105.1 | 100.2 | 95.2 | 96.0 | 98.7 | 98.9 | 102.4 | 103.5 | 103.9 | 110.0 | 112.7 | 112.7 | 111.1 | 104.6 | 110.4 | 117.5 | |
| Face powder, pressed..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 99.8 | 96.5 | 92.4 | 92.0 | 92.3 |
| Deodorants, cream or roll on..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 98.0 | 95.4 | 93.3 | 93.0 | 97.7 |
| Cleansing tissues..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 96.2 | 96.4 | 93.4 | 89.5 | 90.6 |
| Home permanent refills..... | | | | | | 60.0 | 68.0 | 74.9 | 75.6 | 84.2 | 98.4 | 99.8 | 101.4 | 98.9 | 96.3 | 97.6 | 96.3 | 96.2 | 96.4 | 93.4 | 89.5 | 90.6 | 91.2 | |
| Personal care services..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 110.7 | 113.5 | 116.4 | 119.8 | 125.3 |
| Men's haircuts..... | | 57.6 | 61.6 | 64.1 | 66.1 | 72.5 | 77.9 | 80.4 | 81.3 | 86.4 | 92.1 | 97.3 | 99.4 | 103.2 | 107.9 | 108.3 | 109.9 | 113.4 | 117.7 | 122.1 | 129.5 | 136.1 | 144.7 | |
| Beauty shop services..... | | 81.6 | 81.5 | 80.7 | 79.9 | 82.5 | 84.6 | 86.4 | 88.6 | 90.4 | 93.0 | 96.9 | 100.8 | 102.2 | 103.7 | 107.6 | 109.1 | 111.4 | 113.0 | 115.7 | 119.6 | 124.3 | 130.2 | |
| Women's haircuts..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100.5 | 102.7 | 105.8 | 110.4 | 117.2 |
| Shampoo and wave sets, plain..... | | 71.9 | 72.0 | 72.1 | 71.9 | 75.1 | 77.9 | 80.8 | 83.9 | 86.0 | 89.9 | 95.5 | 101.2 | 103.4 | 106.0 | 111.4 | 114.1 | 117.8 | 120.7 | 124.7 | 130.7 | 137.0 | 144.6 | |
| Permanent waves, cold..... | | 100.9 | 100.3 | 98.2 | 96.1 | 97.8 | 98.2 | 97.8 | 98.3 | 99.6 | 99.2 | 99.9 | 100.2 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 100.4 | 99.8 | 99.4 | 99.3 | 99.8 | 101.0 | 102.2 | 103.8 | |

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 114. Consumer Price Index—For Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers, Indexes for Selected Items and Groups Other than Food, 1947-68—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified]

| | Other index bases | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | |
|---|----------------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Reading and recreation | | 82.5 | 86.7 | 89.9 | 89.3 | 92.0 | 92.4 | 93.3 | 92.4 | 92.1 | 93.4 | 96.9 | 100.8 | 102.4 | 104.9 | 107.2 | 109.6 | 111.5 | 114.1 | 115.2 | 117.1 | 120.1 | 125.7 | |
| Recreational goods..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TV sets, portable and console..... | | | | | | 125.7 | 110.9 | 106.6 | 99.6 | 93.9 | 94.3 | 98.4 | 100.2 | 101.5 | 102.2 | 99.5 | 94.6 | 92.2 | 90.1 | 86.3 | 82.1 | 80.4 | 80.2 | |
| TV replacement tubes..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100.2 | 98.4 | 98.0 | 102.5 | 109.3 | |
| Radios, portable and table model..... | | | | | 102.0 | 112.1 | 113.1 | 112.0 | 107.6 | 103.4 | 100.1 | 102.0 | 99.7 | 98.4 | 96.7 | 95.0 | 92.0 | 90.6 | 88.6 | 83.9 | 78.7 | 77.3 | 77.0 | |
| Tape recorders, portable..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 99.5 | 97.2 | 95.7 | 95.0 | 91.8 | |
| Phonograph records, stereophonic..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 99.7 | 98.9 | 98.4 | 98.0 | 96.7 | |
| Movie cameras, super 8, zoom lens..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 98.6 | 94.6 | 91.3 | 89.3 | 85.6 | |
| Film, 35 mm, color..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100.3 | 97.8 | 93.7 | 93.6 | 98.0 | |
| Golf balls, liquid center..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 98.9 | 98.3 | 99.5 | 101.0 | 103.1 | |
| Basketballs, rubber or vinyl cover..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 99.0 | 98.2 | 97.9 | 99.9 | 105.5 | |
| Fishing rods, fresh water spincast..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 99.9 | 100.2 | 103.1 | 107.0 | 112.8 | |
| Bowling balls..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100.3 | 99.4 | 96.8 | 94.9 | 96.8 | |
| Bicycle, boys'..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 98.7 | 98.2 | 99.5 | 102.1 | 105.0 | |
| Tricycles..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 99.7 | 99.4 | 101.2 | 103.9 | 106.8 | |
| Dog food, canned or boxed..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 101.3 | 102.2 | 103.8 | 105.6 | 106.4 | |
| Recreational services..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 102.5 | 106.0 | 110.2 | 115.2 | 123.4 | |
| Indoor movie admissions..... | | 72.7 | 73.5 | 75.3 | 75.0 | 76.1 | 76.8 | 80.5 | 85.7 | 90.0 | 92.1 | 96.4 | 100.2 | 103.4 | 110.0 | 115.7 | 120.7 | 125.4 | 135.5 | 146.4 | 157.3 | 169.2 | 185.3 | |
| Adult..... | | 71.7 | 72.9 | 75.0 | 74.7 | 76.6 | 77.3 | 80.7 | 86.3 | 90.9 | 93.1 | 96.9 | 100.1 | 103.1 | 108.5 | 113.0 | 118.2 | 123.2 | 133.4 | 144.0 | 153.1 | 165.3 | 181.2 | |
| Children's..... | | 79.7 | 79.2 | 79.7 | 78.8 | 75.0 | 74.6 | 80.0 | 83.1 | 87.0 | 88.3 | 94.6 | 100.6 | 104.8 | 115.6 | 125.8 | 129.9 | 133.3 | 142.7 | 154.8 | 171.1 | 182.5 | 199.1 | |
| Drive-in movie admissions..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 105.7 | 113.5 | 123.5 | 132.1 | 146.2 | |
| Bowling fees, evening..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 99.1 | 99.3 | 100.7 | 103.9 | 107.4 | |
| Golf greens fees..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 106.8 | 110.4 | 114.9 | 118.7 | 124.9 | |
| TV repairs, picture tube replacement..... | | | | | | | | 78.3 | 83.7 | 87.2 | 91.2 | 95.6 | 101.0 | 103.5 | 105.0 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 105.7 | 105.3 | 102.6 | 105.5 | 101.4 | 102.9 | |
| Film developing, black and white..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 101.2 | 103.1 | 104.4 | 106.4 | 118.3 | |
| Reading and education: Newspapers, street sale and delivery..... | | 64.7 | 71.0 | 75.1 | 75.9 | 77.2 | 81.9 | 85.0 | 85.0 | 86.7 | 87.2 | 95.5 | 101.8 | 102.7 | 104.8 | 107.3 | 109.4 | 116.4 | 125.6 | 129.5 | 133.8 | 138.9 | 147.7 | |
| Magazines, single copy and subscrip- tion..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 102.3 | 104.6 | 108.0 | 111.1 | 116.5 |
| Piano lessons, beginner..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 101.2 | 103.6 | 106.4 | 110.6 | 117.5 | |
| Other goods and services | | 75.4 | 78.9 | 81.2 | 82.6 | 86.1 | 90.6 | 92.8 | 94.3 | 94.3 | 95.8 | 98.5 | 99.8 | 101.8 | 103.8 | 104.6 | 105.3 | 107.1 | 108.8 | 111.4 | 114.9 | 118.2 | 123.6 | |
| Tobacco products..... | | 73.0 | 76.3 | 78.6 | 80.0 | 82.6 | 86.6 | 90.5 | 91.7 | 92.1 | 94.1 | 96.7 | 99.7 | 103.6 | 107.1 | 108.0 | 108.8 | 112.2 | 114.8 | 120.2 | 126.1 | 130.9 | 139.1 | |
| Cigarettes, nonfilter tip, regular size..... | | 71.2 | 74.9 | 77.0 | 78.4 | 81.3 | 85.6 | 89.9 | 91.2 | 91.5 | 93.6 | 96.4 | 99.6 | 104.0 | 107.6 | 108.6 | 109.7 | 114.4 | 118.1 | 124.2 | 130.8 | 136.3 | 145.7 | |
| Cigarettes, filter tip, king size..... | Mar. 1959 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 106.9 | 107.9 | 108.9 | 111.3 | 113.2 | |
| Cigars, domestic, regular size..... | | 88.1 | 90.4 | 93.7 | 94.1 | 96.6 | 96.6 | 97.6 | 98.1 | 99.1 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 101.2 | 104.7 | 102.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 101.8 | 103.2 | 104.5 | |
| Alcoholic beverages..... | | | | | | | | 93.9 | 96.2 | 95.9 | 97.1 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 100.6 | 102.1 | 102.5 | 102.9 | 103.9 | 104.7 | 105.8 | 107.7 | 109.9 | 113.7 | |
| Beer..... | | | | | | | | 93.8 | 97.3 | 96.5 | 98.0 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 100.5 | 101.9 | 102.2 | 102.7 | 103.6 | 104.4 | 105.4 | 107.0 | 108.9 | 111.9 | |
| Whiskey, spirit blended and straight bourbon..... | | | | | | | | 94.1 | 94.5 | 95.1 | 96.0 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 100.9 | 102.4 | 103.0 | 103.3 | 104.5 | 104.9 | 105.3 | 105.9 | 107.2 | 108.7 | |
| Wine, dessert and table..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 99.9 | 100.4 | 100.9 | 102.1 | 106.0 | |
| Beer, away from home..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100.6 | 102.3 | 105.5 | 108.9 | 114.9 | |
| Financial and miscellaneous personal expenses: Funeral services, adult..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100.2 | 101.4 | 103.4 | 106.1 | 110.7 |
| Bank service charges, checking ac- counts..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100.7 | 100.8 | 101.5 | 104.0 | 107.3 | |
| Legal services, short form will..... | Dec. 1963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 104.6 | 110.4 | 113.9 | 119.5 | 124.3 | |

1 Also includes radios and television sets, shown separately under reading and recreation.

TABLE 115. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1947-68

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified]

| SMSA/City | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|
| Atlanta, Ga: | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 77.4 | 82.6 | 82.4 | 83.6 | 91.5 | 93.7 | 94.6 | 94.3 | 93.9 | 95.4 |
| Food..... | 85.0 | 89.1 | 85.2 | 86.2 | 97.8 | 98.2 | 97.8 | 97.6 | 95.2 | 95.2 |
| Housing..... | 71.6 | 77.4 | 80.2 | 83.0 | 89.8 | 92.7 | 94.3 | 94.8 | 95.6 | 97.0 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | | | | | | | 95.8 | 96.1 | 95.5 | 97.4 |
| Transportation..... | 65.2 | 71.7 | 77.2 | 78.9 | 84.4 | 90.1 | 92.5 | 89.5 | 88.2 | 90.4 |
| Health and recreation..... | | | | | | | 89.8 | 90.1 | 91.3 | 94.4 |
| Baltimore, Md: | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 76.9 | 82.5 | 82.4 | 82.9 | 89.0 | 91.5 | 92.4 | 92.7 | 92.8 | 94.2 |
| Food..... | 80.8 | 87.7 | 84.4 | 85.4 | 94.5 | 96.6 | 95.4 | 96.2 | 94.2 | 95.2 |
| Housing..... | 76.2 | 81.6 | 83.7 | 85.4 | 88.6 | 90.1 | 91.4 | 91.9 | 93.8 | 94.2 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | | | | | | | 93.5 | 93.2 | 93.1 | 96.4 |
| Transportation..... | 58.4 | 63.6 | 73.6 | 76.5 | 81.5 | 86.5 | 90.7 | 89.8 | 89.0 | 90.7 |
| Health and recreation..... | | | | | | | 88.5 | 89.4 | 89.8 | 92.7 |
| Boston, Mass: | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 76.8 | 83.1 | 82.2 | 83.3 | 88.8 | 90.7 | 91.0 | 91.4 | 91.8 | 94.5 |
| Food..... | 81.1 | 88.5 | 85.1 | 86.2 | 94.7 | 96.6 | 93.8 | 93.5 | 93.0 | 94.2 |
| Housing..... | 71.1 | 76.9 | 78.0 | 79.6 | 83.6 | 85.6 | 87.7 | 89.1 | 91.1 | 94.6 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | | | | | | | 96.6 | 95.9 | 96.2 | 97.6 |
| Transportation..... | 63.8 | 65.8 | 72.2 | 79.9 | 82.4 | 88.0 | 91.4 | 91.8 | 90.2 | 93.4 |
| Health and recreation..... | | | | | | | 88.8 | 88.8 | 89.7 | 93.0 |
| Buffalo, N. Y. (Nov. 1963=100): | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| Housing..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transportation..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| Health and recreation..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern, Ind: | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 74.9 | 81.5 | 81.4 | 82.3 | 88.7 | 90.7 | 91.5 | 92.9 | 93.5 | 94.8 |
| Food..... | 82.8 | 90.3 | 87.0 | 87.9 | 98.0 | 99.5 | 96.5 | 96.1 | 94.6 | 94.8 |
| Housing..... | 68.0 | 74.2 | 76.5 | 78.6 | 82.6 | 84.8 | 88.6 | 92.2 | 94.7 | 95.6 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | | | | | | | 95.2 | 95.6 | 94.8 | 97.9 |
| Transportation..... | 58.7 | 67.8 | 73.8 | 76.0 | 80.3 | 87.4 | 89.3 | 88.7 | 87.8 | 89.5 |
| Health and recreation..... | | | | | | | 87.6 | 89.4 | 91.6 | 94.1 |
| Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky: | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 78.6 | 84.7 | 83.2 | 84.0 | 90.5 | 92.4 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.4 | 95.3 |
| Food..... | 80.6 | 87.7 | 83.0 | 84.9 | 93.9 | 96.6 | 96.3 | 95.8 | 93.8 | 94.8 |
| Housing..... | 76.3 | 82.2 | 82.8 | 83.6 | 88.2 | 89.1 | 92.4 | 94.0 | 94.9 | 97.4 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | | | | | | | 95.7 | 95.1 | 96.0 | 98.5 |
| Transportation..... | 65.9 | 74.5 | 80.4 | 82.0 | 87.9 | 93.5 | 96.0 | 93.5 | 90.2 | 90.9 |
| Health and recreation..... | | | | | | | 88.3 | 89.3 | 90.4 | 93.6 |
| Cleveland, Ohio: | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 76.7 | 83.1 | 81.7 | 82.5 | 89.1 | 91.2 | 91.9 | 92.8 | 93.1 | 95.0 |
| Food..... | 83.2 | 90.9 | 86.9 | 87.9 | 97.7 | 100.0 | 95.9 | 96.5 | 94.8 | 95.6 |
| Housing..... | 73.6 | 78.9 | 79.1 | 80.8 | 85.3 | 86.7 | 90.8 | 92.4 | 94.4 | 96.0 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | | | | | | | 96.0 | 96.0 | 95.5 | 97.6 |
| Transportation..... | 64.7 | 74.5 | 79.1 | 79.1 | 84.1 | 88.9 | 90.0 | 88.3 | 87.5 | 91.3 |
| Health and recreation..... | | | | | | | 88.1 | 90.2 | 91.0 | 94.2 |
| Dallas, Tex. (Nov. 1963=100): | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| Housing..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transportation..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| Health and recreation..... | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 115. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1947-68—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified]

| SMSA/City | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 |
|--|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Atlanta, Ga: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 98.1 | 100.6 | 101.3 | 102.7 | 103.2 | 104.1 | 105.1 | 106.7 | 108.1 | 111.5 | 115.0 | 119.6 |
| Food..... | 97.9 | 102.0 | 100.0 | 101.1 | 101.8 | 103.0 | 103.8 | 104.8 | 107.4 | 112.9 | 114.2 | 117.2 |
| Housing..... | 99.0 | 99.8 | 101.2 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 104.1 | 105.9 | 107.3 | 110.8 | 114.7 | 120.2 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | 99.3 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 102.2 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 104.6 | 104.8 | 105.9 | 111.0 | 117.2 | 122.0 |
| Transportation..... | 96.0 | 100.2 | 103.7 | 102.6 | 103.9 | 106.0 | 105.2 | 111.2 | 110.8 | 110.7 | 112.9 | 115.6 |
| Health and recreation..... | 97.0 | 100.5 | 102.5 | 104.8 | 105.6 | 106.8 | 107.9 | 111.3 | 112.4 | 116.1 | 120.7 | 127.1 |
| Baltimore, Md: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 97.5 | 100.3 | 102.2 | 103.4 | 104.4 | 105.2 | 106.8 | 107.9 | 109.6 | 113.4 | 116.1 | 120.9 |
| Food..... | 98.5 | 101.9 | 99.5 | 101.0 | 102.4 | 103.3 | 104.7 | 106.6 | 109.3 | 115.9 | 116.3 | 121.3 |
| Housing..... | 97.4 | 99.8 | 102.7 | 103.5 | 104.1 | 105.3 | 106.4 | 106.7 | 107.9 | 111.4 | 113.8 | 117.9 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | 98.5 | 99.7 | 101.9 | 103.6 | 105.2 | 105.9 | 106.9 | 106.8 | 108.1 | 111.4 | 116.5 | 121.9 |
| Transportation..... | 96.3 | 98.9 | 104.8 | 104.4 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 108.1 | 110.7 | 112.4 | 113.5 | 115.6 | 119.6 |
| Health and recreation..... | 96.2 | 100.1 | 103.6 | 105.7 | 107.0 | 107.4 | 109.9 | 111.3 | 112.9 | 115.9 | 121.4 | 127.1 |
| Boston, Mass: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 97.8 | 100.7 | 101.5 | 103.6 | 105.1 | 107.4 | 109.5 | 111.1 | 113.2 | 117.0 | 119.8 | 124.7 |
| Food..... | 97.6 | 101.6 | 100.8 | 101.4 | 102.4 | 104.6 | 107.4 | 109.8 | 112.5 | 117.0 | 119.4 | 122.7 |
| Housing..... | 97.7 | 100.2 | 102.1 | 105.6 | 107.6 | 109.2 | 111.6 | 113.4 | 115.1 | 118.8 | 120.7 | 125.7 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | 99.2 | 100.8 | 100.1 | 103.1 | 103.8 | 105.4 | 106.3 | 106.9 | 107.7 | 110.3 | 114.0 | 120.8 |
| Transportation..... | 97.2 | 100.2 | 102.5 | 100.3 | 102.0 | 109.5 | 110.0 | 110.6 | 113.4 | 116.2 | 119.1 | 122.8 |
| Health and recreation..... | 97.1 | 100.5 | 102.4 | 105.5 | 107.3 | 109.7 | 111.4 | 112.4 | 115.0 | 119.3 | 123.9 | 130.2 |
| Buffalo, N. Y. (Nov. 1963=100): | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | | | | | | | | 101.1 | 103.5 | 107.0 | 109.9 | 114.8 |
| Food..... | | | | | | | | 101.5 | 104.1 | 108.8 | 110.0 | 114.6 |
| Housing..... | | | | | | | | 101.3 | 102.0 | 104.7 | 108.0 | 112.8 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | | | | | | | | 101.0 | 104.5 | 108.1 | 113.3 | 120.9 |
| Transportation..... | | | | | | | | 99.8 | 103.6 | 106.2 | 108.7 | 111.6 |
| Health and recreation..... | | | | | | | | 101.4 | 105.0 | 108.8 | 112.4 | 117.6 |
| Chicago, Ill.—Northwestern Ind: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 97.8 | 100.7 | 101.6 | 103.0 | 103.6 | 104.6 | 105.7 | 106.1 | 107.6 | 110.7 | 113.6 | 118.5 |
| Food..... | 97.9 | 101.7 | 100.4 | 101.9 | 103.2 | 105.3 | 105.8 | 106.1 | 108.8 | 114.6 | 115.4 | 120.4 |
| Housing..... | 98.2 | 100.4 | 101.4 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 103.4 | 104.4 | 105.1 | 105.3 | 108.2 | 111.1 | 115.0 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | 99.5 | 99.8 | 100.7 | 102.3 | 101.7 | 101.2 | 101.7 | 102.0 | 103.1 | 105.8 | 109.9 | 115.7 |
| Transportation..... | 95.4 | 100.5 | 104.1 | 104.4 | 103.8 | 105.7 | 106.5 | 106.7 | 109.3 | 109.5 | 112.6 | 117.7 |
| Health and recreation..... | 97.0 | 100.5 | 102.6 | 105.2 | 105.7 | 106.9 | 109.3 | 110.2 | 111.2 | 114.1 | 118.9 | 124.9 |
| Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 98.3 | 100.5 | 101.2 | 102.2 | 102.6 | 103.6 | 104.7 | 106.3 | 107.2 | 110.3 | 113.5 | 118.9 |
| Food..... | 98.2 | 102.3 | 99.5 | 100.9 | 101.8 | 101.9 | 102.9 | 104.5 | 106.2 | 111.8 | 112.5 | 116.3 |
| Housing..... | 99.4 | 100.0 | 100.5 | 101.4 | 101.5 | 102.1 | 102.7 | 103.6 | 103.1 | 105.1 | 108.7 | 113.9 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | 99.3 | 99.8 | 100.9 | 102.5 | 102.9 | 103.8 | 104.8 | 106.0 | 106.7 | 110.7 | 114.9 | 123.0 |
| Transportation..... | 96.3 | 98.5 | 105.2 | 106.0 | 106.1 | 108.1 | 108.7 | 110.3 | 110.5 | 112.4 | 114.8 | 120.6 |
| Health and recreation..... | 97.0 | 100.4 | 102.5 | 104.0 | 105.2 | 106.8 | 109.7 | 111.9 | 114.8 | 117.2 | 122.8 | 129.6 |
| Cleveland, Ohio: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 98.3 | 100.5 | 101.1 | 102.3 | 103.2 | 103.5 | 104.7 | 105.2 | 106.9 | 109.7 | 112.9 | 119.6 |
| Food..... | 98.7 | 102.0 | 99.3 | 100.8 | 100.9 | 101.0 | 101.8 | 102.1 | 104.8 | 110.9 | 111.4 | 116.7 |
| Housing..... | 98.7 | 100.8 | 100.6 | 101.2 | 101.1 | 101.2 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 103.2 | 104.8 | 108.6 | 115.5 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | 99.0 | 100.1 | 100.7 | 101.2 | 102.0 | 102.5 | 104.0 | 104.3 | 105.2 | 108.4 | 111.8 | 118.6 |
| Transportation..... | 97.6 | 99.3 | 103.0 | 103.7 | 106.0 | 107.5 | 108.0 | 109.9 | 111.6 | 112.6 | 116.1 | 121.7 |
| Health and recreation..... | 97.1 | 99.0 | 103.9 | 106.5 | 109.4 | 109.9 | 111.8 | 113.1 | 115.4 | 117.6 | 122.0 | 130.7 |
| Dallas, Tex. (Nov. 1963=100): | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | | | | | | | | 100.1 | 101.4 | 105.0 | 108.1 | 113.0 |
| Food..... | | | | | | | | 100.5 | 103.9 | 110.0 | 109.7 | 113.7 |
| Housing..... | | | | | | | | 99.6 | 99.4 | 101.8 | 106.1 | 111.5 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | | | | | | | | 99.5 | 99.1 | 102.5 | 106.8 | 112.9 |
| Transportation..... | | | | | | | | 99.3 | 100.3 | 102.5 | 105.6 | 109.3 |
| Health and recreation..... | | | | | | | | 101.7 | 104.1 | 108.0 | 112.2 | 117.5 |

† 10 month average.

TABLE 115. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1947-68—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified]

| SMSA/City | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|
| Detroit, Mich: | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 77.4 | 83.5 | 82.5 | 83.9 | 90.5 | 92.7 | 94.2 | 94.6 | 94.5 | 96.3 |
| Food | 81.0 | 87.8 | 84.1 | 87.2 | 98.2 | 99.6 | 97.3 | 97.3 | 95.4 | 96.3 |
| Housing | 73.8 | 80.0 | 80.9 | 82.9 | 87.8 | 89.4 | 93.6 | 95.6 | 95.7 | 97.5 |
| Apparel and upkeep | | | | | | | 97.5 | 97.3 | 97.0 | 98.5 |
| Transportation | 67.3 | 75.6 | 79.8 | 80.8 | 84.3 | 90.2 | 93.7 | 89.8 | 90.7 | 93.8 |
| Health and recreation | | | | | | | 89.3 | 90.5 | 92.0 | 94.4 |
| Honolulu, Hawaii (Dec. 1963=100): | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food | | | | | | | | | | |
| Housing | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apparel and upkeep | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transportation | | | | | | | | | | |
| Health and recreation | | | | | | | | | | |
| Houston, Tex: | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 76.9 | 83.4 | 83.2 | 85.7 | 92.5 | 93.7 | 94.8 | 94.7 | 94.1 | 95.6 |
| Food | 83.0 | 90.7 | 87.2 | 88.4 | 97.9 | 98.6 | 97.7 | 97.4 | 95.6 | 94.6 |
| Housing | 72.8 | 77.9 | 80.1 | 86.2 | 90.8 | 92.2 | 94.5 | 95.4 | 94.7 | 97.2 |
| Apparel and upkeep | | | | | | | 94.4 | 94.3 | 94.2 | 96.1 |
| Transportation | 65.3 | 73.1 | 77.7 | 80.7 | 88.0 | 89.8 | 91.4 | 90.0 | 88.9 | 91.1 |
| Health and recreation | | | | | | | 92.7 | 92.4 | 93.3 | 96.6 |
| Kansas City, Mo.-Kans: | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 77.0 | 83.2 | 82.3 | 83.6 | 89.9 | 92.6 | 93.0 | 93.4 | 93.5 | 95.0 |
| Food | 85.9 | 92.6 | 87.6 | 88.6 | 98.8 | 100.4 | 98.0 | 96.6 | 94.8 | 95.9 |
| Housing | 75.5 | 80.9 | 82.8 | 85.3 | 89.9 | 91.8 | 93.7 | 95.1 | 96.8 | 97.7 |
| Apparel and upkeep | | | | | | | 97.0 | 96.1 | 96.0 | 97.4 |
| Transportation | 62.6 | 69.4 | 73.7 | 75.4 | 79.5 | 87.2 | 89.2 | 86.6 | 86.0 | 87.4 |
| Health and recreation | | | | | | | 84.8 | 88.2 | 86.1 | 92.0 |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif: | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 76.6 | 82.1 | 81.9 | 82.4 | 89.4 | 92.0 | 92.8 | 92.7 | 92.7 | 94.1 |
| Food | 79.4 | 85.0 | 82.3 | 82.2 | 92.8 | 94.2 | 93.0 | 92.7 | 91.9 | 93.3 |
| Housing | 70.7 | 75.7 | 77.7 | 80.9 | 87.8 | 89.8 | 92.2 | 92.8 | 93.9 | 95.1 |
| Apparel and upkeep | | | | | | | 95.3 | 95.7 | 95.6 | 97.5 |
| Transportation | 67.0 | 74.2 | 78.5 | 77.6 | 81.0 | 89.2 | 92.8 | 91.9 | 91.3 | 92.8 |
| Health and recreation | | | | | | | 91.6 | 91.5 | 91.1 | 92.8 |
| Milwaukee, Wis: | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 75.5 | 81.7 | 80.7 | 83.3 | 91.3 | 94.2 | 94.5 | 94.5 | 94.4 | 95.8 |
| Food | 82.9 | 91.2 | 87.4 | 89.4 | 98.6 | 101.0 | 97.9 | 97.0 | 95.2 | 95.6 |
| Housing | 66.4 | 71.3 | 73.0 | 77.9 | 87.1 | 91.2 | 94.0 | 94.5 | 95.4 | 97.1 |
| Apparel and upkeep | | | | | | | 96.4 | 96.3 | 95.8 | 98.1 |
| Transportation | 69.8 | 75.5 | 78.6 | 80.0 | 85.4 | 90.4 | 93.4 | 92.3 | 91.4 | 93.7 |
| Health and recreation | | | | | | | 90.5 | 91.7 | 92.5 | 94.0 |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn: | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 76.5 | 83.4 | 82.6 | 83.4 | 89.6 | 92.5 | 93.5 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 94.6 |
| Food | 82.0 | 89.6 | 84.9 | 86.3 | 96.6 | 98.8 | 96.4 | 96.1 | 95.5 | 96.3 |
| Housing | 73.4 | 80.8 | 82.0 | 83.6 | 88.0 | 90.7 | 92.8 | 95.2 | 96.1 | 95.0 |
| Apparel and upkeep | | | | | | | 97.3 | 97.4 | 96.0 | 98.7 |
| Transportation | 71.3 | 81.2 | 86.9 | 87.2 | 88.5 | 94.6 | 97.0 | 96.2 | 93.2 | 92.0 |
| Health and recreation | | | | | | | 87.3 | 88.6 | 90.3 | 91.4 |
| New York, N.Y.-Northeastern N.J: | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 79.7 | 85.1 | 84.1 | 84.7 | 91.0 | 92.5 | 93.0 | 93.6 | 93.1 | 94.5 |
| Food | 80.5 | 87.8 | 84.5 | 85.3 | 94.4 | 95.8 | 93.9 | 93.9 | 93.3 | 93.9 |
| Housing | 77.7 | 81.3 | 82.6 | 84.1 | 88.1 | 89.5 | 92.0 | 93.0 | 93.2 | 94.9 |
| Apparel and upkeep | | | | | | | 97.5 | 96.6 | 95.3 | 97.6 |
| Transportation | 60.3 | 70.7 | 80.7 | 84.1 | 88.4 | 89.9 | 91.9 | 93.4 | 91.0 | 93.9 |
| Health and recreation | | | | | | | 91.2 | 92.0 | 92.2 | 93.4 |

TABLE 115. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1947-68—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified]

| SMSA/City | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Detroit, Mich: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 99.1 | 100.5 | 100.4 | 101.3 | 101.9 | 102.2 | 103.2 | 104.0 | 106.4 | 111.1 | 114.9 | 119.8 |
| Food..... | 98.9 | 102.1 | 99.1 | 100.1 | 101.4 | 101.1 | 101.5 | 101.9 | 105.0 | 112.2 | 114.1 | 117.6 |
| Housing..... | 100.5 | 100.1 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 98.7 | 97.8 | 98.1 | 98.6 | 99.9 | 104.7 | 109.4 | 114.8 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | 99.7 | 99.3 | 100.9 | 101.9 | 103.4 | 104.0 | 105.0 | 106.5 | 108.2 | 110.5 | 113.5 | 118.4 |
| Transportation..... | 98.5 | 98.8 | 102.7 | 102.8 | 101.1 | 103.4 | 103.8 | 104.6 | 109.0 | 111.9 | 114.4 | 119.0 |
| Health and recreation..... | 97.4 | 100.4 | 102.2 | 104.8 | 106.8 | 108.8 | 112.3 | 114.4 | 116.8 | 120.9 | 126.6 | 132.6 |
| Honolulu, Hawaii (Dec. 1963=100): | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | | | | | | | | 100.2 | 102.0 | 104.9 | 107.8 | 111.9 |
| Food..... | | | | | | | | 100.7 | 102.8 | 106.3 | 108.3 | 112.2 |
| Housing..... | | | | | | | | 100.6 | 102.5 | 107.2 | 111.2 | 116.2 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | | | | | | | | 101.1 | 102.1 | 103.8 | 105.8 | 109.8 |
| Transportation..... | | | | | | | | 98.2 | 98.1 | 98.4 | 100.7 | 104.4 |
| Health and recreation..... | | | | | | | | 100.5 | 102.8 | 105.5 | 108.4 | 112.2 |
| Houston, Tex: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 98.6 | 100.3 | 101.1 | 102.1 | 102.6 | 104.6 | 105.6 | 107.2 | 108.5 | 111.5 | 114.4 | 119.3 |
| Food..... | 98.3 | 101.7 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 101.3 | 102.9 | 103.8 | 105.7 | 109.2 | 115.4 | 115.8 | 119.7 |
| Housing..... | 99.5 | 100.0 | 100.6 | 101.8 | 101.5 | 102.5 | 104.6 | 105.6 | 105.2 | 107.0 | 110.9 | 116.7 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | 98.5 | 100.3 | 101.3 | 101.2 | 101.8 | 104.7 | 106.1 | 106.7 | 106.9 | 108.6 | 110.5 | 116.7 |
| Transportation..... | 97.3 | 99.0 | 103.8 | 103.7 | 104.1 | 107.5 | 105.6 | 108.1 | 107.6 | 109.7 | 113.4 | 116.7 |
| Health and recreation..... | 98.1 | 100.0 | 101.9 | 104.6 | 105.9 | 108.8 | 110.0 | 112.3 | 116.0 | 118.8 | 122.9 | 128.1 |
| Kansas City, Mo.—Kans: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 97.9 | 100.3 | 101.8 | 103.1 | 104.5 | 106.1 | 107.2 | 109.8 | 113.3 | 116.3 | 118.7 | 123.5 |
| Food..... | 98.9 | 101.5 | 99.6 | 100.2 | 101.9 | 103.3 | 104.3 | 107.2 | 111.3 | 117.2 | 117.9 | 122.7 |
| Housing..... | 99.0 | 99.8 | 101.3 | 102.9 | 104.0 | 105.2 | 106.2 | 107.5 | 108.8 | 110.2 | 112.9 | 117.1 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | 99.6 | 99.8 | 100.6 | 103.1 | 103.9 | 103.9 | 105.3 | 107.7 | 110.0 | 112.9 | 117.0 | 125.7 |
| Transportation..... | 94.7 | 100.1 | 105.2 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 107.4 | 107.6 | 108.6 | 116.0 | 118.5 | 119.1 | 122.1 |
| Health and recreation..... | 96.3 | 100.3 | 103.4 | 105.1 | 108.5 | 112.0 | 114.0 | 119.0 | 123.1 | 126.4 | 131.2 | 137.1 |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 97.2 | 100.6 | 102.2 | 104.1 | 105.4 | 106.6 | 108.2 | 110.2 | 112.5 | 114.7 | 117.6 | 122.2 |
| Food..... | 97.0 | 101.4 | 101.6 | 103.7 | 104.5 | 105.5 | 107.1 | 108.2 | 110.7 | 113.3 | 114.1 | 117.5 |
| Housing..... | 97.5 | 100.7 | 101.8 | 103.6 | 104.9 | 105.7 | 108.0 | 110.0 | 113.3 | 116.6 | 119.7 | 124.1 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | 99.5 | 99.7 | 100.9 | 103.3 | 103.5 | 103.7 | 105.1 | 106.6 | 107.6 | 109.4 | 113.6 | 119.6 |
| Transportation..... | 96.6 | 99.1 | 104.2 | 104.8 | 108.2 | 111.9 | 112.0 | 116.3 | 118.8 | 119.3 | 121.0 | 124.7 |
| Health and recreation..... | 96.5 | 100.5 | 103.0 | 105.4 | 106.1 | 107.6 | 108.6 | 110.4 | 111.3 | 112.9 | 117.9 | 124.1 |
| Milwaukee, Wis: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 99.1 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 101.8 | 102.5 | 103.9 | 104.9 | 106.0 | 108.2 | 110.6 | 112.9 | 116.8 |
| Food..... | 98.6 | 102.0 | 99.3 | 101.7 | 102.9 | 104.2 | 104.9 | 105.0 | 107.7 | 113.9 | 114.5 | 118.2 |
| Housing..... | 100.4 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 101.1 | 101.2 | 101.9 | 102.3 | 104.0 | 106.3 | 107.0 | 109.5 | 113.9 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | 99.7 | 99.7 | 100.5 | 101.8 | 102.3 | 102.7 | 102.7 | 104.4 | 106.0 | 107.6 | 111.6 | 116.3 |
| Transportation..... | 97.8 | 99.5 | 102.7 | 101.7 | 102.5 | 106.0 | 106.7 | 107.2 | 111.0 | 111.7 | 113.3 | 114.6 |
| Health and recreation..... | 98.0 | 100.6 | 101.5 | 103.2 | 103.9 | 106.4 | 109.0 | 110.6 | 111.9 | 114.7 | 118.5 | 122.9 |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 97.9 | 100.5 | 101.5 | 103.1 | 104.2 | 105.5 | 107.0 | 108.0 | 109.5 | 112.2 | 115.9 | 121.2 |
| Food..... | 97.7 | 101.5 | 100.9 | 101.3 | 101.2 | 101.8 | 102.5 | 104.6 | 107.1 | 112.4 | 113.0 | 117.8 |
| Housing..... | 99.4 | 100.2 | 100.3 | 101.9 | 102.8 | 103.5 | 105.5 | 106.4 | 107.2 | 108.7 | 113.5 | 119.7 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | 99.9 | 100.4 | 99.7 | 101.8 | 99.6 | 101.7 | 103.6 | 103.6 | 105.7 | 108.6 | 112.5 | 117.2 |
| Transportation..... | 96.4 | 99.7 | 103.9 | 105.2 | 106.1 | 107.8 | 109.5 | 109.2 | 111.2 | 113.3 | 117.2 | 120.9 |
| Health and recreation..... | 95.5 | 100.9 | 103.8 | 106.8 | 111.5 | 114.4 | 115.4 | 116.5 | 117.2 | 120.2 | 125.1 | 131.3 |
| New York, N.Y.—Northeastern N.J: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 97.6 | 100.5 | 101.9 | 103.9 | 104.8 | 106.4 | 108.7 | 110.4 | 112.2 | 116.0 | 119.0 | 124.1 |
| Food..... | 96.9 | 101.9 | 101.3 | 102.8 | 102.9 | 104.9 | 107.1 | 108.4 | 109.8 | 115.1 | 115.7 | 120.2 |
| Housing..... | 98.1 | 100.1 | 101.9 | 104.5 | 106.4 | 107.8 | 109.8 | 111.7 | 113.3 | 115.6 | 118.1 | 122.9 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | 99.3 | 100.0 | 100.7 | 102.7 | 103.7 | 104.8 | 107.0 | 108.6 | 110.0 | 112.7 | 118.3 | 125.0 |
| Transportation..... | 97.4 | 99.0 | 103.6 | 104.2 | 104.4 | 105.1 | 106.0 | 106.3 | 107.7 | 112.1 | 117.1 | 120.2 |
| Health and recreation..... | 97.2 | 99.7 | 103.1 | 105.8 | 107.2 | 108.9 | 112.8 | 116.2 | 119.4 | 123.9 | 128.5 | 135.1 |

TABLE 115. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1947-68—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified]

| SMSA/City | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 77.6 | 83.8 | 82.8 | 83.3 | 91.0 | 92.8 | 93.2 | 94.2 | 94.1 | 95.3 |
| Food..... | 79.4 | 86.2 | 82.9 | 84.4 | 93.9 | 96.4 | 95.0 | 95.2 | 93.5 | 94.2 |
| Housing..... | 77.8 | 84.1 | 84.8 | 85.9 | 90.4 | 91.3 | 92.9 | 93.7 | 94.0 | 95.7 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | | | | | | | 96.3 | 97.0 | 96.5 | 97.5 |
| Transportation..... | 62.7 | 68.8 | 73.0 | 73.0 | 86.5 | 89.8 | 91.5 | 93.6 | 92.9 | 93.0 |
| Health and recreation..... | | | | | | | 89.2 | 91.2 | 93.2 | 95.4 |
| Pittsburgh, Pa.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 77.8 | 83.4 | 82.3 | 83.0 | 89.9 | 91.6 | 92.2 | 93.0 | 92.4 | 94.6 |
| Food..... | 80.5 | 86.9 | 83.7 | 84.6 | 93.7 | 95.4 | 95.1 | 95.0 | 93.1 | 94.6 |
| Housing..... | 75.7 | 81.0 | 81.2 | 81.8 | 87.5 | 88.7 | 91.2 | 92.6 | 92.3 | 94.8 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | | | | | | | 96.2 | 96.2 | 94.9 | 96.9 |
| Transportation..... | 59.9 | 66.4 | 70.0 | 77.8 | 84.2 | 90.4 | 91.6 | 89.9 | 89.6 | 90.5 |
| Health and recreation..... | | | | | | | 86.9 | 89.5 | 90.4 | 94.2 |
| St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 77.0 | 82.8 | 81.9 | 82.8 | 89.7 | 92.6 | 93.5 | 93.9 | 93.5 | 94.4 |
| Food..... | 81.0 | 87.5 | 84.1 | 86.0 | 96.1 | 98.0 | 96.4 | 97.1 | 94.6 | 95.0 |
| Housing..... | 75.1 | 81.2 | 81.3 | 83.5 | 87.8 | 89.6 | 92.3 | 94.6 | 95.3 | 96.1 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | | | | | | | 96.6 | 96.3 | 96.2 | 97.3 |
| Transportation..... | 61.2 | 66.5 | 70.0 | 71.8 | 79.0 | 86.6 | 90.0 | 87.3 | 87.8 | 88.5 |
| Health and recreation..... | | | | | | | 90.5 | 90.1 | 90.5 | 92.9 |
| San Diego, Calif. (Feb. 1965=100): | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| Housing..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transportation..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| Health and recreation..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 75.3 | 80.6 | 80.5 | 80.5 | 87.0 | 90.1 | 91.6 | 91.7 | 91.1 | 93.3 |
| Food..... | 78.8 | 85.4 | 83.3 | 83.3 | 92.3 | 94.5 | 93.7 | 94.0 | 93.2 | 94.1 |
| Housing..... | 74.6 | 78.6 | 79.5 | 80.9 | 86.5 | 88.5 | 90.9 | 91.3 | 90.4 | 93.7 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | | | | | | | 95.7 | 94.5 | 94.9 | 96.9 |
| Transportation..... | 57.8 | 63.6 | 68.4 | 68.5 | 73.4 | 83.6 | 90.4 | 90.0 | 88.3 | 89.0 |
| Health and recreation..... | | | | | | | 88.3 | 89.2 | 89.6 | 92.2 |
| Seattle, Wash.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 75.5 | 81.8 | 81.4 | 82.6 | 89.0 | 91.2 | 92.3 | 92.4 | 92.8 | 94.0 |
| Food..... | 79.6 | 87.2 | 83.7 | 84.9 | 94.0 | 96.0 | 93.7 | 93.7 | 93.7 | 94.6 |
| Housing..... | 72.4 | 78.1 | 80.0 | 82.0 | 86.9 | 89.2 | 91.0 | 91.6 | 93.2 | 94.5 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | | | | | | | 97.3 | 96.6 | 96.9 | 98.0 |
| Transportation..... | 64.1 | 69.8 | 74.6 | 76.8 | 81.2 | 85.9 | 91.9 | 90.3 | 88.7 | 89.2 |
| Health and recreation..... | | | | | | | 90.1 | 90.9 | 91.7 | 93.6 |
| Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 79.9 | 84.7 | 84.6 | 85.7 | 91.5 | 94.0 | 94.5 | 94.5 | 94.4 | 95.4 |
| Food..... | 81.0 | 87.0 | 83.8 | 84.6 | 93.7 | 95.3 | 93.5 | 93.8 | 93.3 | 94.5 |
| Housing..... | 80.1 | 84.0 | 85.9 | 88.7 | 93.3 | 96.2 | 97.3 | 97.7 | 97.2 | 97.4 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | | | | | | | 97.9 | 97.2 | 96.7 | 99.2 |
| Transportation..... | 64.5 | 71.4 | 77.0 | 78.8 | 81.6 | 87.1 | 90.7 | 90.4 | 91.8 | 93.0 |
| Health and recreation..... | | | | | | | 90.7 | 90.2 | 90.6 | 93.0 |

TABLE 115. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1947-68—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified]

| SMSA/City | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 98.4 | 100.2 | 101.4 | 103.2 | 104.4 | 105.2 | 107.2 | 108.8 | 110.6 | 113.7 | 116.8 | 122.4 |
| Food..... | 98.1 | 101.9 | 100.1 | 101.1 | 101.9 | 103.1 | 104.2 | 105.2 | 107.2 | 113.1 | 114.5 | 119.6 |
| Housing..... | 99.3 | 99.7 | 101.2 | 103.4 | 104.2 | 104.7 | 107.0 | 108.5 | 109.9 | 111.5 | 114.5 | 118.8 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | 100.0 | 99.2 | 100.7 | 104.4 | 106.8 | 107.8 | 109.2 | 109.5 | 110.9 | 115.0 | 120.3 | 127.1 |
| Transportation..... | 96.3 | 99.2 | 104.6 | 105.6 | 108.4 | 109.1 | 111.6 | 114.0 | 117.0 | 118.7 | 121.9 | 128.1 |
| Health and recreation..... | 97.3 | 99.6 | 103.1 | 105.5 | 107.0 | 108.2 | 110.5 | 114.1 | 115.5 | 117.9 | 122.5 | 129.6 |
| Pittsburgh, Pa.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 97.6 | 100.6 | 101.9 | 104.1 | 105.0 | 105.9 | 107.1 | 108.5 | 110.2 | 113.0 | 115.0 | 120.4 |
| Food..... | 97.7 | 101.9 | 100.3 | 101.4 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 103.6 | 104.8 | 107.5 | 111.8 | 111.2 | 115.9 |
| Housing..... | 97.3 | 100.4 | 102.2 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 106.4 | 106.7 | 107.9 | 108.7 | 111.2 | 113.5 | 118.8 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | 99.7 | 99.9 | 100.3 | 101.8 | 102.3 | 103.1 | 105.5 | 107.1 | 109.2 | 112.1 | 115.0 | 121.7 |
| Transportation..... | 95.0 | 99.6 | 105.5 | 107.9 | 108.1 | 110.7 | 110.6 | 112.1 | 114.1 | 115.0 | 117.0 | 121.1 |
| Health and recreation..... | 97.1 | 100.0 | 103.0 | 106.1 | 108.8 | 110.6 | 113.4 | 115.2 | 116.6 | 119.0 | 123.1 | 130.5 |
| St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 97.7 | 100.5 | 101.8 | 102.4 | 103.9 | 105.1 | 106.2 | 108.1 | 109.9 | 113.5 | 116.8 | 121.5 |
| Food..... | 98.0 | 102.1 | 100.0 | 100.3 | 102.0 | 103.0 | 104.9 | 107.6 | 111.5 | 117.8 | 119.0 | 123.5 |
| Housing..... | 98.6 | 100.1 | 101.3 | 102.2 | 101.8 | 102.2 | 103.3 | 104.9 | 106.2 | 108.1 | 111.6 | 115.7 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | 98.5 | 100.3 | 101.1 | 103.1 | 104.2 | 104.1 | 105.1 | 106.5 | 107.7 | 110.9 | 114.7 | 121.3 |
| Transportation..... | 94.2 | 99.5 | 106.3 | 105.5 | 107.6 | 109.0 | 108.5 | 110.0 | 111.0 | 114.4 | 118.6 | 121.1 |
| Health and recreation..... | 97.5 | 99.7 | 102.7 | 104.5 | 108.7 | 112.1 | 113.4 | 115.5 | 116.9 | 120.1 | 125.2 | 131.4 |
| San Diego, Calif. (Feb. 1965=100): | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | | | | | | | | | 100.1 | 102.1 | 105.1 | 109.4 |
| Food..... | | | | | | | | | 102.7 | 106.6 | 107.6 | 111.3 |
| Housing..... | | | | | | | | | 98.7 | 100.9 | 104.6 | 109.8 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | | | | | | | | | 99.2 | 100.4 | 102.0 | 108.1 |
| Transportation..... | | | | | | | | | 100.4 | 100.4 | 104.2 | 106.6 |
| Health and recreation..... | | | | | | | | | 100.1 | 101.6 | 105.8 | 110.1 |
| San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 97.0 | 100.5 | 102.4 | 104.5 | 105.8 | 107.4 | 108.9 | 110.6 | 112.7 | 115.6 | 119.0 | 124.3 |
| Food..... | 97.2 | 101.6 | 101.2 | 102.6 | 104.0 | 105.4 | 106.8 | 107.7 | 110.2 | 114.2 | 114.7 | 118.4 |
| Housing..... | 97.3 | 100.2 | 102.6 | 105.7 | 107.3 | 108.8 | 110.8 | 112.9 | 115.6 | 119.0 | 122.9 | 129.6 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | 99.1 | 99.8 | 100.9 | 103.6 | 105.1 | 106.6 | 107.6 | 108.8 | 110.4 | 113.3 | 118.0 | 124.7 |
| Transportation..... | 95.4 | 99.7 | 104.9 | 104.3 | 105.1 | 107.1 | 108.3 | 111.1 | 111.9 | 112.8 | 115.8 | 119.0 |
| Health and recreation..... | 96.5 | 100.5 | 103.0 | 106.4 | 107.9 | 110.2 | 111.9 | 113.7 | 115.4 | 118.2 | 123.3 | 129.7 |
| Seattle, Wash.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 97.9 | 100.1 | 102.0 | 103.3 | 104.9 | 106.5 | 108.2 | 109.7 | 111.0 | 114.1 | 117.5 | 122.3 |
| Food..... | 97.8 | 101.3 | 100.9 | 102.5 | 104.5 | 105.7 | 107.3 | 108.7 | 110.3 | 114.1 | 114.6 | 118.8 |
| Housing..... | 98.6 | 99.3 | 102.0 | 102.8 | 104.0 | 105.3 | 108.5 | 110.7 | 110.8 | 112.9 | 117.6 | 123.9 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | 99.9 | 99.5 | 100.5 | 101.8 | 103.4 | 105.2 | 106.8 | 108.0 | 108.7 | 111.8 | 115.7 | 118.9 |
| Transportation..... | 95.9 | 99.6 | 104.4 | 103.3 | 106.4 | 109.6 | 109.1 | 109.6 | 112.5 | 114.3 | 118.6 | 120.6 |
| Health and recreation..... | 97.2 | 100.3 | 102.5 | 106.1 | 106.3 | 108.1 | 109.1 | 110.0 | 112.5 | 116.7 | 120.4 | 125.2 |
| Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 98.3 | 100.6 | 101.1 | 102.2 | 103.7 | 104.6 | 106.4 | 108.1 | 109.6 | 113.3 | 116.5 | 122.0 |
| Food..... | 98.1 | 102.0 | 99.8 | 100.7 | 101.6 | 102.0 | 104.2 | 106.0 | 108.4 | 114.0 | 115.9 | 121.3 |
| Housing..... | 99.1 | 100.2 | 100.7 | 101.4 | 103.0 | 102.9 | 105.0 | 106.6 | 108.1 | 111.7 | 113.6 | 117.7 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | 99.8 | 99.4 | 100.8 | 101.7 | 103.5 | 106.5 | 107.0 | 107.8 | 108.4 | 112.2 | 117.6 | 126.3 |
| Transportation..... | 97.7 | 99.5 | 102.8 | 103.6 | 104.6 | 105.7 | 106.6 | 109.2 | 110.2 | 111.2 | 115.2 | 119.5 |
| Health and recreation..... | 96.3 | 100.7 | 103.0 | 105.4 | 108.0 | 110.3 | 112.4 | 114.4 | 116.1 | 119.2 | 124.9 | 132.2 |

TABLE 115. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1947-68—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified]

| SMSA/City | 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
| Atlanta, Ga.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | | | 114.0 | | | 114.8 | | | 115.6 | | | 116.8 |
| Food..... | 114.1 | 113.5 | 113.6 | 112.9 | 113.6 | 114.3 | 114.4 | 115.4 | 115.1 | 115.0 | 114.1 | 114.3 |
| Housing..... | | | 114.0 | | | 114.5 | | | 114.4 | | | 117.4 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | | | 116.5 | | | 116.7 | | | 118.0 | | | 118.7 |
| Transportation..... | | | 111.2 | | | 112.8 | | | 113.8 | | | 115.0 |
| Health and recreation..... | | | 119.1 | | | 120.2 | | | 122.3 | | | 122.9 |
| Baltimore, Md.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | | | 114.8 | | | 115.7 | | | 117.6 | | | 117.4 |
| Food..... | 115.3 | 115.2 | 114.9 | 114.8 | 114.9 | 115.5 | 117.6 | 118.3 | 118.1 | 117.6 | 116.7 | 116.9 |
| Housing..... | | | 113.0 | | | 113.2 | | | 114.9 | | | 114.4 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | | | 115.1 | | | 116.4 | | | 118.3 | | | 117.7 |
| Transportation..... | | | 114.5 | | | 115.4 | | | 116.2 | | | 117.7 |
| Health and recreation..... | | | 119.3 | | | 121.1 | | | 123.3 | | | 124.0 |
| Boston, Mass.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 118.6 | | | 118.8 | | | 119.9 | | | 120.8 | | |
| Food..... | 119.0 | 118.2 | 118.4 | 117.7 | 118.3 | 119.0 | 120.1 | 121.1 | 121.3 | 120.5 | 119.7 | 119.9 |
| Housing..... | 120.3 | | | 120.5 | | | 120.8 | | | 120.6 | | |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | 111.1 | | | 113.5 | | | 113.6 | | | 116.5 | | |
| Transportation..... | 117.1 | | | 118.1 | | | 119.5 | | | 120.3 | | |
| Health and recreation..... | 122.1 | | | 122.5 | | | 123.4 | | | 126.0 | | |
| Buffalo, N. Y. (Nov. 1963-100): | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | | 108.5 | | | 109.5 | | | 110.4 | | | 111.2 | |
| Food..... | 109.7 | 109.3 | 109.4 | 108.9 | 108.9 | 110.6 | 111.1 | 111.3 | 110.4 | 109.9 | 109.9 | 110.8 |
| Housing..... | | 106.1 | | | 107.7 | | | 108.7 | | | 109.4 | |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | | 111.0 | | | 113.6 | | | 113.1 | | | 115.3 | |
| Transportation..... | | 107.7 | | | 108.6 | | | 108.5 | | | 110.2 | |
| Health and recreation..... | | 111.1 | | | 111.8 | | | 112.2 | | | 114.4 | |
| Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern, Ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 111.8 | 112.2 | 112.3 | 112.2 | 112.6 | 112.9 | 113.7 | 114.5 | 115.0 | 115.1 | 115.5 | 115.8 |
| Food..... | 114.1 | 114.7 | 114.1 | 113.1 | 113.9 | 114.5 | 116.5 | 117.7 | 116.6 | 116.7 | 116.4 | 116.5 |
| Housing..... | 110.5 | 110.5 | 110.5 | 110.4 | 110.4 | 110.3 | 110.9 | 111.5 | 112.0 | 112.1 | 111.9 | 112.4 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | 107.1 | 107.4 | 108.3 | 108.5 | 109.4 | 109.7 | 108.6 | 109.5 | 111.9 | 112.3 | 112.6 | 113.0 |
| Transportation..... | 109.5 | 110.7 | 110.9 | 111.3 | 111.7 | 111.8 | 112.4 | 112.6 | 113.6 | 113.7 | 116.8 | 116.3 |
| Health and recreation..... | 115.9 | 116.1 | 116.9 | 117.3 | 117.6 | 117.9 | 119.1 | 120.1 | 121.2 | 121.3 | 121.8 | 122.0 |
| Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | | | 111.6 | | | 113.1 | | | 114.7 | | | 116.0 |
| Food..... | 111.5 | 111.2 | 111.4 | 111.3 | 111.9 | 113.7 | 115.2 | 114.4 | 112.4 | 112.2 | 112.0 | 112.3 |
| Housing..... | | | 106.8 | | | 108.1 | | | 110.1 | | | 111.7 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | | | 113.5 | | | 113.3 | | | 116.7 | | | 117.7 |
| Transportation..... | | | 112.3 | | | 114.1 | | | 115.9 | | | 119.0 |
| Health and recreation..... | | | 120.1 | | | 121.4 | | | 125.6 | | | 126.7 |
| Cleveland, Ohio: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | | 111.5 | | | 111.8 | | | 113.2 | | | 114.7 | |
| Food..... | 110.9 | 110.0 | 110.3 | 109.6 | 109.9 | 111.5 | 112.2 | 113.0 | 112.4 | 112.1 | 114.7 | 112.2 |
| Housing..... | | 108.2 | | | 108.2 | | | 108.6 | | | 109.1 | |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | | 110.0 | | | 111.4 | | | 110.8 | | | 114.8 | |
| Transportation..... | | 113.8 | | | 114.5 | | | 116.4 | | | 119.6 | |
| Health and recreation..... | | 119.4 | | | 120.3 | | | 122.2 | | | 125.9 | |
| Dallas, Tex. (Nov. 1963-100): | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | | 107.0 | | | 107.5 | | | 108.9 | | | 109.1 | |
| Food..... | 110.5 | 109.8 | 108.9 | 107.9 | 108.4 | 109.4 | 110.2 | 108.9 | 110.0 | 110.2 | 110.0 | 110.7 |
| Housing..... | | 104.5 | | | 105.6 | | | 106.8 | | | 107.4 | |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | | 105.7 | | | 106.7 | | | 107.1 | | | 107.4 | |
| Transportation..... | | 103.4 | | | 105.0 | | | 107.4 | | | 106.5 | |
| Health and recreation..... | | 111.3 | | | 111.6 | | | 112.4 | | | 113.7 | |

TABLE 115. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1947-68—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified]

| SMSA/City | 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
| Atlanta, Ga: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | | | 117.8 | | | 119.0 | | | 121.2 | | | 122.1 |
| Food | 115.0 | 114.4 | 115.8 | 116.3 | 117.2 | 116.8 | 117.1 | 118.0 | 118.9 | 118.8 | 118.6 | 119.1 |
| Housing | | | 117.6 | | | 119.5 | | | 122.4 | | | 123.1 |
| Apparel and upkeep | | | 120.8 | | | 121.1 | | | 123.3 | | | 124.7 |
| Transportation | | | 114.9 | | | 115.7 | | | 115.4 | | | 116.8 |
| Health and recreation | | | 125.4 | | | 126.3 | | | 128.9 | | | 130.5 |
| Baltimore, Md: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | | | 118.7 | | | 120.6 | | | 122.4 | | | 124.0 |
| Food | 117.7 | 118.2 | 118.8 | 119.6 | 120.6 | 121.3 | 121.8 | 122.7 | 123.4 | 124.5 | 122.6 | 123.9 |
| Housing | | | 115.2 | | | 117.4 | | | 119.5 | | | 122.1 |
| Apparel and upkeep | | | 119.3 | | | 121.5 | | | 124.0 | | | 125.1 |
| Transportation | | | 117.9 | | | 119.4 | | | 119.9 | | | 123.0 |
| Health and recreation | | | 126.0 | | | 127.0 | | | 128.2 | | | 128.9 |
| Boston, Mass: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 121.7 | | | 123.6 | | | 124.7 | | | 126.6 | | |
| Food | 120.8 | 121.1 | 121.6 | 121.4 | 122.5 | 121.9 | 123.2 | 123.5 | 123.6 | 124.1 | 123.7 | 124.6 |
| Housing | 122.3 | | | 124.3 | | | 126.2 | | | 127.7 | | |
| Apparel and upkeep | 114.9 | | | 120.8 | | | 119.6 | | | 124.9 | | |
| Transportation | 121.4 | | | 122.3 | | | 122.4 | | | 123.0 | | |
| Health and recreation | 127.4 | | | 128.9 | | | 129.8 | | | 132.9 | | |
| Buffalo, N. Y. (Nov. 1963=100): | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | | 112.3 | | | 114.3 | | | 115.7 | | | 116.9 | |
| Food | 111.6 | 112.1 | 112.9 | 113.4 | 114.8 | 115.5 | 115.7 | 116.4 | 114.7 | 115.3 | 115.7 | 117.0 |
| Housing | | 109.7 | | | 112.2 | | | 113.6 | | | 115.8 | |
| Apparel and upkeep | | 117.2 | | | 120.6 | | | 122.3 | | | 123.7 | |
| Transportation | | 110.6 | | | 111.2 | | | 111.8 | | | 112.8 | |
| Health and recreation | | 116.0 | | | 116.3 | | | 118.4 | | | 119.9 | |
| Chicago, Ill-Northwestern Ind: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 115.9 | 116.5 | 117.0 | 117.4 | 117.8 | 118.3 | 118.9 | 119.3 | 119.8 | 120.2 | 120.3 | 121.0 |
| Food | 117.7 | 118.5 | 118.1 | 118.7 | 118.9 | 120.1 | 121.3 | 122.3 | 122.3 | 122.5 | 121.7 | 122.5 |
| Housing | 112.9 | 113.5 | 113.7 | 113.6 | 114.2 | 114.7 | 115.5 | 116.0 | 116.2 | 116.1 | 116.5 | 116.9 |
| Apparel and upkeep | 109.8 | 111.1 | 114.0 | 114.7 | 115.9 | 116.0 | 114.6 | 115.1 | 118.4 | 119.2 | 119.5 | 119.6 |
| Transportation | 116.7 | 116.7 | 117.1 | 117.4 | 117.1 | 117.4 | 117.7 | 117.5 | 117.3 | 118.1 | 118.5 | 120.9 |
| Health and recreation | 122.2 | 122.4 | 123.4 | 124.2 | 124.2 | 124.7 | 125.3 | 125.6 | 125.9 | 126.5 | 127.1 | 127.6 |
| Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | | | 117.1 | | | 118.6 | | | 120.3 | | | 121.1 |
| Food | 113.2 | 113.3 | 113.7 | 115.0 | 116.0 | 116.3 | 117.6 | 117.5 | 117.6 | 118.6 | 117.9 | 118.4 |
| Housing | | | 112.0 | | | 113.7 | | | 115.1 | | | 116.2 |
| Apparel and upkeep | | | 119.7 | | | 121.0 | | | 127.3 | | | 127.4 |
| Transportation | | | 119.8 | | | 121.3 | | | 121.4 | | | 120.3 |
| Health and recreation | | | 129.1 | | | 128.9 | | | 130.2 | | | 132.2 |
| Cleveland, Ohio: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | | 117.8 | | | 119.1 | | | 120.0 | | | 121.8 | |
| Food | 113.1 | 114.2 | 114.6 | 115.3 | 115.8 | 116.9 | 117.3 | 118.7 | 118.8 | 118.1 | 118.6 | 119.2 |
| Housing | | 114.4 | | | 115.5 | | | 115.2 | | | 117.5 | |
| Apparel and upkeep | | 116.5 | | | 117.6 | | | 119.1 | | | 121.3 | |
| Transportation | | 120.4 | | | 120.8 | | | 121.9 | | | 124.1 | |
| Health and recreation | | 128.3 | | | 130.1 | | | 130.8 | | | 133.6 | |
| Dallas, Tex. (Nov. 1963=100): | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | | 110.3 | | | 112.7 | | | 113.7 | | | 115.4 | |
| Food | 111.2 | 111.4 | 112.4 | 112.9 | 113.6 | 114.1 | 113.8 | 114.4 | 114.7 | 114.6 | 114.9 | 115.9 |
| Housing | | 103.6 | | | 110.5 | | | 112.2 | | | 114.4 | |
| Apparel and upkeep | | 108.9 | | | 112.9 | | | 113.7 | | | 116.0 | |
| Transportation | | 106.8 | | | 109.4 | | | 110.3 | | | 110.9 | |
| Health and recreation | | 115.0 | | | 117.2 | | | 117.7 | | | 120.0 | |

TABLE 115. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1947-68—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified]

| SMSA/City | 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
| Detroit, Mich.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 113.3 | 113.5 | 114.3 | 114.6 | 114.5 | 114.7 | 115.0 | 115.3 | 115.3 | 115.5 | 116.0 | 116.4 |
| Food..... | 113.0 | 112.7 | 113.2 | 112.6 | 113.0 | 113.5 | 115.1 | 116.3 | 114.5 | 114.7 | 114.7 | 115.4 |
| Housing..... | 108.3 | 108.4 | 109.5 | 109.8 | 109.0 | 109.2 | 109.5 | 109.5 | 109.5 | 109.7 | 110.2 | 110.7 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | 112.2 | 112.6 | 113.5 | 113.5 | 113.6 | 113.6 | 112.0 | 112.5 | 114.3 | 114.7 | 114.7 | 114.9 |
| Transportation..... | 112.4 | 113.4 | 113.9 | 114.7 | 114.5 | 114.3 | 114.2 | 114.1 | 114.2 | 114.8 | 116.1 | 116.4 |
| Health and recreation..... | 123.9 | 124.2 | 124.7 | 125.6 | 126.3 | 126.7 | 126.9 | 127.1 | 128.2 | 128.2 | 128.3 | 128.5 |
| Honolulu, Hawaii (Dec. 1963=100): | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | | | 106.6 | | | 107.5 | | | 108.4 | | | 109.7 |
| Food..... | 107.4 | 107.1 | 107.5 | 107.0 | 107.4 | 107.9 | 108.5 | 108.7 | 109.2 | 110.0 | 109.8 | 109.6 |
| Housing..... | | | 109.5 | | | 110.8 | | | 112.0 | | | 114.2 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | | | 104.4 | | | 105.7 | | | 106.9 | | | 107.2 |
| Transportation..... | | | 100.0 | | | 100.3 | | | 100.5 | | | 103.1 |
| Health and recreation..... | | | 107.2 | | | 108.4 | | | 109.1 | | | 109.8 |
| Houston, Tex.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 113.0 | | | 113.6 | | | 114.3 | | | 115.6 | | |
| Food..... | 116.6 | 116.0 | 115.7 | 115.5 | 114.2 | 115.0 | 115.9 | 116.1 | 116.2 | 116.1 | 115.9 | 116.1 |
| Housing..... | 109.0 | | | 110.1 | | | 111.1 | | | 111.9 | | |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | 107.9 | | | 109.7 | | | 109.8 | | | 112.9 | | |
| Transportation..... | 111.2 | | | 112.5 | | | 112.8 | | | 115.6 | | |
| Health and recreation..... | 121.0 | | | 121.9 | | | 123.1 | | | 124.1 | | |
| Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | | | 117.9 | | | 117.4 | | | 120.1 | | | 120.2 |
| Food..... | 118.0 | 117.2 | 116.6 | 116.0 | 116.1 | 117.8 | 118.4 | 119.1 | 118.5 | 118.6 | 118.9 | 119.5 |
| Housing..... | | | 112.3 | | | 112.3 | | | 113.6 | | | 114.3 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | | | 114.4 | | | 115.4 | | | 120.1 | | | 120.2 |
| Transportation..... | | | 120.0 | | | 115.3 | | | 121.8 | | | 119.5 |
| Health and recreation..... | | | 130.1 | | | 130.5 | | | 132.7 | | | 133.4 |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 115.8 | 115.7 | 115.4 | 116.3 | 116.9 | 117.3 | 117.5 | 118.3 | 119.1 | 118.9 | 120.0 | 119.9 |
| Food..... | 113.7 | 112.8 | 112.5 | 112.4 | 112.4 | 113.6 | 114.3 | 114.6 | 115.1 | 115.2 | 115.7 | 117.1 |
| Housing..... | 118.2 | 118.3 | 118.1 | 118.4 | 119.6 | 119.8 | 120.1 | 119.9 | 120.2 | 120.6 | 121.2 | 121.8 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | 110.3 | 111.4 | 111.4 | 111.8 | 112.4 | 112.7 | 112.8 | 114.7 | 116.3 | 116.1 | 116.6 | 116.6 |
| Transportation..... | 118.2 | 117.9 | 116.8 | 120.9 | 121.2 | 121.2 | 121.4 | 121.6 | 124.4 | 121.4 | 125.6 | 120.8 |
| Health and recreation..... | 115.2 | 115.3 | 115.5 | 116.2 | 116.6 | 117.0 | 117.4 | 119.5 | 119.8 | 120.5 | 120.7 | 121.2 |
| Milwaukee, Wis.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | | 111.4 | | | 112.2 | | | 113.6 | | | 114.5 | |
| Food..... | 114.3 | 112.8 | 113.4 | 113.2 | 113.5 | 114.9 | 115.4 | 116.5 | 114.9 | 115.2 | 114.7 | 115.2 |
| Housing..... | | 107.9 | | | 108.6 | | | 110.3 | | | 111.2 | |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | | 110.3 | | | 112.0 | | | 111.3 | | | 112.9 | |
| Transportation..... | | 111.8 | | | 112.5 | | | 113.0 | | | 116.0 | |
| Health and recreation..... | | 117.1 | | | 117.8 | | | 118.5 | | | 120.5 | |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 113.4 | | | 114.2 | | | 115.6 | | | 118.4 | | |
| Food..... | 113.0 | 112.5 | 112.5 | 112.2 | 111.8 | 112.3 | 113.1 | 114.3 | 113.1 | 113.4 | 113.5 | 114.1 |
| Housing..... | 110.3 | | | 111.0 | | | 113.4 | | | 116.8 | | |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | 109.4 | | | 112.2 | | | 111.6 | | | 115.1 | | |
| Transportation..... | 114.1 | | | 115.5 | | | 116.6 | | | 120.2 | | |
| Health and recreation..... | 122.3 | | | 123.5 | | | 124.5 | | | 127.8 | | |
| New York, N.Y.-Northeastern N.J.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 117.5 | 118.0 | 118.2 | 118.2 | 118.4 | 118.7 | 119.1 | 119.4 | 119.7 | 120.2 | 120.3 | 120.8 |
| Food..... | 115.5 | 115.0 | 114.9 | 114.4 | 114.3 | 115.5 | 116.5 | 117.2 | 116.2 | 116.1 | 116.0 | 116.6 |
| Housing..... | 117.3 | 118.2 | 117.5 | 117.8 | 118.2 | 118.0 | 117.6 | 117.7 | 118.2 | 118.6 | 118.8 | 119.4 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | 113.8 | 115.7 | 117.6 | 117.1 | 118.0 | 118.0 | 117.9 | 117.6 | 120.4 | 121.1 | 121.2 | 121.1 |
| Transportation..... | 114.8 | 115.3 | 115.8 | 116.1 | 116.5 | 116.6 | 117.2 | 117.8 | 117.6 | 119.1 | 118.9 | 119.0 |
| Health and recreation..... | 126.2 | 126.6 | 127.1 | 127.7 | 127.6 | 127.9 | 128.5 | 129.2 | 129.5 | 130.0 | 130.7 | 131.2 |

TABLE 115. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1947-68—Continued
 [1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified]

| SMSA/City | 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
| Detroit, Mich: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 116.6 | 117.3 | 118.2 | 118.5 | 118.9 | 119.8 | 120.3 | 120.6 | 121.2 | 121.7 | 122.1 | 122.5 |
| Food..... | 115.5 | 116.1 | 116.4 | 116.2 | 116.7 | 117.9 | 118.6 | 119.0 | 119.9 | 119.2 | 118.3 | 118.4 |
| Housing..... | 110.8 | 111.5 | 112.3 | 112.6 | 113.1 | 114.6 | 115.7 | 115.6 | 116.7 | 117.2 | 118.1 | 118.9 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | 112.9 | 114.9 | 116.5 | 116.4 | 117.9 | 118.0 | 117.1 | 118.8 | 121.0 | 121.9 | 122.9 | 123.0 |
| Transportation..... | 117.3 | 117.5 | 119.0 | 119.0 | 119.2 | 119.6 | 119.4 | 119.0 | 118.8 | 119.6 | 120.3 | 119.7 |
| Health and recreation..... | 129.9 | 130.1 | 131.2 | 132.2 | 132.4 | 132.2 | 132.5 | 133.2 | 133.5 | 134.1 | 134.6 | 135.5 |
| Honolulu, Hawaii (Dec. 1963=100): | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | | | 110.8 | | | 111.5 | | | 112.8 | | | 113.9 |
| Food..... | 110.5 | 111.1 | 111.7 | 112.4 | 112.2 | 111.8 | 111.3 | 112.1 | 112.8 | 113.0 | 114.1 | 113.9 |
| Housing..... | | | 114.7 | | | 115.6 | | | 117.4 | | | 118.4 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | | | 108.3 | | | 108.8 | | | 111.6 | | | 112.3 |
| Transportation..... | | | 104.3 | | | 104.1 | | | 103.9 | | | 106.2 |
| Health and recreation..... | | | 110.5 | | | 112.0 | | | 113.5 | | | 114.4 |
| Houston, Tex: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 116.7 | | | 118.0 | | | 119.3 | | | | 121.1 | |
| Food..... | 116.7 | 117.4 | 117.9 | 118.0 | 118.7 | 119.1 | 119.9 | 120.5 | 120.8 | 122.3 | 122.1 | 122.9 |
| Housing..... | 114.0 | | | 115.1 | | | 117.1 | | | 118.1 | | |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | 112.7 | | | 114.9 | | | 115.9 | | | 120.4 | | |
| Transportation..... | 115.5 | | | 116.4 | | | 116.6 | | | 117.2 | | |
| Health and recreation..... | 125.6 | | | 127.3 | | | 127.7 | | | 130.0 | | |
| Kansas City, Mo.—Kans: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | | | 121.7 | | | 124.1 | | | 124.4 | | | 125.5 |
| Food..... | 120.0 | 120.4 | 121.6 | 122.3 | 122.3 | 122.9 | 123.0 | 123.5 | 123.9 | 124.4 | 124.1 | 124.4 |
| Housing..... | | | 115.8 | | | 117.1 | | | 118.5 | | | 118.6 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | | | 121.8 | | | 124.6 | | | 129.5 | | | 130.1 |
| Transportation..... | | | 120.3 | | | 126.1 | | | 120.2 | | | 123.0 |
| Health and recreation..... | | | 135.0 | | | 136.6 | | | 138.8 | | | 140.5 |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 120.5 | 120.7 | 121.1 | 121.1 | 120.9 | 121.9 | 122.3 | 122.8 | 122.8 | 123.8 | 124.2 | 124.2 |
| Food..... | 116.2 | 116.3 | 116.2 | 116.9 | 116.8 | 117.3 | 118.0 | 117.8 | 118.0 | 118.7 | 118.4 | 119.3 |
| Housing..... | 122.2 | 122.5 | 122.5 | 122.7 | 122.1 | 123.2 | 124.1 | 124.7 | 125.2 | 125.9 | 126.4 | 127.2 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | 115.8 | 116.9 | 118.1 | 118.1 | 118.6 | 118.9 | 119.7 | 119.7 | 121.7 | 122.4 | 122.2 | 123.1 |
| Transportation..... | 124.9 | 124.5 | 125.7 | 123.0 | 122.8 | 126.1 | 124.7 | 126.0 | 123.0 | 125.7 | 127.2 | 122.8 |
| Health and recreation..... | 121.8 | 122.2 | 122.7 | 123.4 | 123.7 | 123.7 | 124.2 | 124.6 | 124.8 | 125.5 | 126.1 | 126.4 |
| Milwaukee, Wis: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | | 115.0 | | | 115.9 | | | 117.4 | | | 118.7 | |
| Food..... | 115.8 | 116.2 | 116.7 | 117.0 | 117.2 | 118.3 | 118.5 | 119.8 | 119.6 | 119.6 | 119.5 | 120.4 |
| Housing..... | | 111.6 | | | 113.1 | | | 114.8 | | | 116.0 | |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | | 113.3 | | | 116.4 | | | 116.8 | | | 118.6 | |
| Transportation..... | | 115.8 | | | 113.1 | | | 113.4 | | | 115.7 | |
| Health and recreation..... | | 120.9 | | | 121.8 | | | 123.2 | | | 125.5 | |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 119.3 | | | 120.4 | | | 121.8 | | | 122.0 | | |
| Food..... | 114.8 | 114.8 | 115.5 | 116.2 | 117.4 | 117.5 | 118.1 | 118.4 | 118.3 | 119.1 | 118.7 | 119.3 |
| Housing..... | 117.8 | | | 119.1 | | | 121.2 | | | 119.5 | | |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | 114.0 | | | 117.1 | | | 116.8 | | | 119.1 | | |
| Transportation..... | 120.9 | | | 120.0 | | | 120.7 | | | 122.3 | | |
| Health and recreation..... | 129.4 | | | 130.5 | | | 131.1 | | | 132.5 | | |
| New York, N. Y.—Northeastern N.J.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 120.9 | 121.5 | 122.1 | 122.5 | 122.9 | 123.6 | 124.2 | 125.2 | 125.9 | 126.5 | 126.9 | 127.2 |
| Food..... | 117.3 | 118.0 | 118.4 | 118.8 | 119.4 | 119.7 | 120.8 | 121.5 | 121.6 | 122.2 | 121.8 | 122.3 |
| Housing..... | 119.7 | 120.3 | 120.9 | 121.1 | 121.3 | 122.2 | 122.8 | 124.6 | 124.7 | 124.8 | 125.6 | 126.4 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | 118.8 | 120.7 | 122.2 | 122.8 | 123.9 | 124.4 | 123.6 | 124.8 | 129.0 | 129.4 | 130.0 | 130.3 |
| Transportation..... | 119.0 | 119.0 | 119.2 | 119.1 | 119.2 | 120.0 | 120.6 | 120.8 | 120.6 | 121.8 | 122.2 | 121.1 |
| Health and recreation..... | 131.8 | 131.9 | 132.7 | 133.3 | 133.3 | 134.6 | 135.6 | 136.0 | 136.8 | 138.0 | 138.5 | 138.6 |

TABLE 115. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1947-68—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified]

| SMSA/City | 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
| Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 115.0 | 115.3 | 115.5 | 115.8 | 116.0 | 116.6 | 116.7 | 117.4 | 117.9 | 118.3 | 118.6 | 118.7 |
| Food..... | 113.7 | 113.6 | 113.1 | 113.0 | 113.3 | 114.5 | 114.7 | 115.9 | 116.5 | 115.3 | 115.1 | 115.4 |
| Housing..... | 112.9 | 113.3 | 113.5 | 113.9 | 114.0 | 114.2 | 114.4 | 115.1 | 115.1 | 115.8 | 115.9 | 115.5 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | 116.5 | 117.3 | 118.3 | 119.7 | 120.2 | 120.6 | 119.3 | 119.6 | 122.3 | 123.0 | 123.1 | 123.1 |
| Transportation..... | 119.1 | 119.7 | 121.0 | 121.0 | 121.0 | 121.4 | 122.2 | 122.5 | 122.2 | 123.4 | 124.2 | 124.5 |
| Health and recreation..... | 120.4 | 120.6 | 120.7 | 120.9 | 121.4 | 121.8 | 122.2 | 122.5 | 123.3 | 124.3 | 125.7 | 126.0 |
| Pittsburgh, Pa.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 114.0 | | | 114.2 | | | 115.0 | | | 115.5 | | |
| Food..... | 111.3 | 110.2 | 109.7 | 109.5 | 109.1 | 111.6 | 112.9 | 113.1 | 112.0 | 111.8 | 111.7 | 111.4 |
| Housing..... | 112.1 | | | 113.2 | | | 113.2 | | | 114.1 | | |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | 114.2 | | | 115.1 | | | 114.2 | | | 116.3 | | |
| Transportation..... | 115.1 | | | 116.5 | | | 117.1 | | | 117.9 | | |
| Health and recreation..... | 122.6 | | | 122.7 | | | 122.5 | | | 123.2 | | |
| St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | | | 115.5 | | | 116.5 | | | 117.7 | | | 118.9 |
| Food..... | 119.3 | 118.5 | 118.1 | 117.2 | 117.4 | 118.8 | 119.9 | 120.0 | 119.0 | 119.7 | 119.2 | 120.7 |
| Housing..... | | | 110.4 | | | 111.6 | | | 112.5 | | | 113.3 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | | | 114.0 | | | 114.3 | | | 115.1 | | | 117.0 |
| Transportation..... | | | 116.9 | | | 118.5 | | | 119.9 | | | 121.0 |
| Health and recreation..... | | | 123.3 | | | 123.9 | | | 127.2 | | | 128.5 |
| San Diego, Calif. (Feb. 1965=100): | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | | 103.7 | | | 104.1 | | | 105.9 | | | 106.5 | |
| Food..... | 106.6 | 105.9 | 106.0 | 106.0 | 106.2 | 107.5 | 107.8 | 109.1 | 108.6 | 108.5 | 108.9 | 110.4 |
| Housing..... | | 103.6 | | | 104.2 | | | 105.0 | | | 105.5 | |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | | 100.7 | | | 101.7 | | | 101.5 | | | 104.1 | |
| Transportation..... | | 103.3 | | | 103.2 | | | 105.3 | | | 104.7 | |
| Health and recreation..... | | 103.4 | | | 104.1 | | | 106.9 | | | 108.6 | |
| San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | | | 117.1 | | | 118.4 | | | 120.4 | | | 121.3 |
| Food..... | 114.4 | 113.3 | 113.2 | 113.0 | 112.8 | 114.4 | 116.1 | 116.4 | 115.7 | 115.4 | 115.1 | 116.2 |
| Housing..... | | | 120.8 | | | 122.8 | | | 124.1 | | | 125.1 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | | | 116.1 | | | 116.4 | | | 120.6 | | | 120.9 |
| Transportation..... | | | 114.2 | | | 115.8 | | | 116.9 | | | 117.6 |
| Health and recreation..... | | | 121.3 | | | 121.6 | | | 125.3 | | | 127.0 |
| Seattle, Wash.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | | 115.9 | | | 116.8 | | | 118.2 | | | 119.2 | |
| Food..... | 114.0 | 113.5 | 113.3 | 113.1 | 113.6 | 114.4 | 115.4 | 115.2 | 115.2 | 115.2 | 115.8 | 116.6 |
| Housing..... | | 115.8 | | | 116.7 | | | 118.5 | | | 119.5 | |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | | 114.0 | | | 115.6 | | | 115.9 | | | 117.5 | |
| Transportation..... | | 116.2 | | | 118.7 | | | 119.4 | | | 119.9 | |
| Health and recreation..... | | 118.7 | | | 119.3 | | | 121.0 | | | 122.4 | |
| Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | | 115.1 | | | 115.7 | | | 117.3 | | | 117.8 | |
| Food..... | 114.7 | 114.7 | 115.3 | 114.8 | 114.4 | 115.7 | 116.3 | 118.0 | 117.8 | 116.8 | 116.0 | 116.7 |
| Housing..... | | 113.0 | | | 112.6 | | | 114.1 | | | 114.4 | |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | | 115.4 | | | 117.4 | | | 117.2 | | | 120.2 | |
| Transportation..... | | 112.5 | | | 115.2 | | | 115.8 | | | 117.0 | |
| Health and recreation..... | | 122.7 | | | 124.1 | | | 125.5 | | | 127.2 | |

TABLE 115. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1947-68—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified]

| SMSA/City | 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
| Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 119.6 | 120.1 | 120.7 | 121.0 | 121.5 | 122.0 | 122.6 | 123.0 | 123.8 | 124.5 | 124.9 | 125.1 |
| Food..... | 116.8 | 117.1 | 118.0 | 118.4 | 119.5 | 119.2 | 120.1 | 120.5 | 121.1 | 121.5 | 121.1 | 121.9 |
| Housing..... | 116.3 | 117.0 | 117.2 | 117.2 | 117.1 | 118.3 | 118.9 | 119.6 | 120.2 | 120.9 | 121.7 | 121.7 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | 121.8 | 123.6 | 124.7 | 125.9 | 126.4 | 126.2 | 126.0 | 125.8 | 130.2 | 131.6 | 131.4 | 131.7 |
| Transportation..... | 126.7 | 126.6 | 127.0 | 126.8 | 127.3 | 127.9 | 128.5 | 128.9 | 128.6 | 129.3 | 130.3 | 129.5 |
| Health and recreation..... | 126.6 | 126.9 | 127.6 | 128.1 | 128.6 | 129.5 | 130.5 | 130.6 | 130.9 | 131.5 | 131.9 | 132.5 |
| Pittsburgh, Pa.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 117.5 | | | 119.4 | | | 120.0 | | | 122.6 | | |
| Food..... | 113.4 | 113.6 | 114.3 | 114.6 | 115.0 | 115.2 | 116.3 | 116.9 | 117.7 | 117.6 | 117.2 | 118.8 |
| Housing..... | 116.3 | | | 118.0 | | | 118.2 | | | 120.5 | | |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | 115.4 | | | 121.6 | | | 120.6 | | | 125.9 | | |
| Transportation..... | 119.9 | | | 120.0 | | | 120.9 | | | 122.6 | | |
| Health and recreation..... | 127.4 | | | 128.9 | | | 129.7 | | | 133.7 | | |
| St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | | | 120.2 | | | 121.3 | | | 122.7 | | | 123.4 |
| Food..... | 121.4 | 121.3 | 122.5 | 122.6 | 123.8 | 123.8 | 123.8 | 124.6 | 124.7 | 124.7 | 123.9 | 124.9 |
| Housing..... | | | 114.1 | | | 115.6 | | | 116.6 | | | 118.0 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | | | 119.6 | | | 119.9 | | | 123.7 | | | 124.2 |
| Transportation..... | | | 121.0 | | | 121.2 | | | 121.3 | | | 120.9 |
| Health and recreation..... | | | 129.5 | | | 130.9 | | | 132.8 | | | 134.2 |
| San Diego, Calif. (Feb. 1965=100): | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | | 107.7 | | | 108.7 | | | 110.0 | | | 111.2 | |
| Food..... | 109.1 | 109.2 | 109.8 | 110.3 | 111.2 | 111.4 | 111.8 | 112.1 | 113.1 | 112.0 | 112.5 | 112.9 |
| Housing..... | | 107.9 | | | 108.4 | | | 110.6 | | | 112.3 | |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | | 105.1 | | | 107.1 | | | 108.8 | | | 111.7 | |
| Transportation..... | | 105.7 | | | 106.3 | | | 106.8 | | | 107.6 | |
| Health and recreation..... | | 108.9 | | | 109.7 | | | 110.3 | | | 111.3 | |
| San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | | | 122.7 | | | 124.2 | | | 125.5 | | | 126.7 |
| Food..... | 117.2 | 117.2 | 117.2 | 118.1 | 118.0 | 118.1 | 119.2 | 118.4 | 118.8 | 119.6 | 119.3 | 119.6 |
| Housing..... | | | 126.5 | | | 129.5 | | | 131.8 | | | 133.5 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | | | 122.9 | | | 124.1 | | | 126.5 | | | 127.4 |
| Transportation..... | | | 118.3 | | | 119.1 | | | 119.3 | | | 120.3 |
| Health and recreation..... | | | 129.0 | | | 129.4 | | | 130.3 | | | 131.6 |
| Seattle, Wash.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | | 120.2 | | | 121.1 | | | 123.2 | | | 124.5 | |
| Food..... | 117.3 | 117.1 | 117.5 | 118.0 | 118.2 | 118.6 | 118.8 | 119.8 | 119.9 | 120.2 | 119.8 | 120.5 |
| Housing..... | | 121.3 | | | 122.1 | | | 125.0 | | | 127.0 | |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | | 117.2 | | | 118.6 | | | 118.8 | | | 121.0 | |
| Transportation..... | | 120.0 | | | 119.4 | | | 121.4 | | | 121.7 | |
| Health and recreation..... | | 122.7 | | | 124.2 | | | 126.2 | | | 127.7 | |
| Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | | 119.1 | | | 121.0 | | | 123.1 | | | 124.9 | |
| Food..... | 117.4 | 117.2 | 118.3 | 119.4 | 120.7 | 120.9 | 121.6 | 123.0 | 123.8 | 124.2 | 124.1 | 124.9 |
| Housing..... | | 115.4 | | | 115.9 | | | 119.2 | | | 120.4 | |
| Apparel and upkeep..... | | 121.3 | | | 126.3 | | | 127.1 | | | 130.6 | |
| Transportation..... | | 118.1 | | | 118.7 | | | 119.9 | | | 121.4 | |
| Health and recreation..... | | 129.7 | | | 131.4 | | | 132.4 | | | 135.4 | |

TABLE 116. Estimated U.S. Average Retail Prices for Selected Foods, 1890-1968

[Prices in cents]

| Year | Flour, wheat | Rice | White bread | Round steak | Rib roast | Chuck roast | Pork chops | Bacon sliced | Milk de- livered | Butter | Cheese | Pota- toes | Sugar | Eggs | Coffee |
|------|-----------------|------|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|------------------------|--------|--------|---------------|-------|------|--------|
| | 10 lbs. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | qt. | lb. | lb. | 15 lbs. | lb. | doz. | lb. |
| 1890 | 29 | | | 12.3 | | | 10.7 | 12.5 | 6.8 | 25.5 | | 24.0 | 6.9 | 20.8 | |
| 1891 | 30 | | | 12.4 | | | 10.9 | 12.6 | 6.8 | 27.4 | | 27.0 | 6.0 | 22.1 | |
| 1892 | 28 | | | 12.4 | | | 11.1 | 12.9 | 6.8 | 27.5 | | 21.0 | 5.6 | 22.1 | |
| 1893 | 25 | | | 12.4 | | | 11.8 | 14.2 | 6.8 | 28.3 | | 25.5 | 5.9 | 22.4 | |
| 1894 | 23 | | | 12.2 | | | 11.2 | 13.5 | 6.8 | 26.1 | | 22.5 | 5.5 | 19.9 | |
| 1895 | 24 | | | 12.3 | | | 11.0 | 13.0 | 6.8 | 24.9 | | 21.0 | 5.3 | 20.6 | |
| 1896 | 25 | | | 12.4 | | | 10.7 | 12.6 | 6.8 | 23.8 | | 18.0 | 5.6 | 19.2 | |
| 1897 | 28 | | | 12.5 | | | 10.8 | 12.7 | 6.7 | 23.9 | | 21.0 | 5.6 | 18.9 | |
| 1898 | 28 | | | 12.7 | | | 10.9 | 13.1 | 6.7 | 24.4 | | 24.0 | 5.9 | 19.9 | |
| 1899 | 25 | | | 12.9 | | | 11.2 | 13.4 | 6.7 | 25.1 | | 22.5 | 5.9 | 20.9 | |
| 1900 | 25 | | | 13.2 | | | 11.9 | 14.3 | 6.8 | 26.1 | | 21.0 | 6.1 | 20.7 | |
| 1901 | 25 | | | 13.8 | | | 13.0 | 15.8 | 6.8 | 26.5 | | 27.0 | 6.0 | 21.9 | |
| 1902 | 25 | | | 14.7 | | | 14.1 | 17.7 | 7.0 | 28.7 | | 27.0 | 5.6 | 24.7 | |
| 1903 | 27 | | | 14.0 | | | 14.0 | 18.2 | 7.2 | 28.5 | | 25.5 | 5.6 | 25.9 | |
| 1904 | 32 | | | 14.1 | | | 13.7 | 18.0 | 7.2 | 28.0 | | 27.0 | 5.9 | 27.1 | |
| 1905 | 32 | | | 14.0 | | | 13.9 | 18.1 | 7.2 | 29.0 | | 25.5 | 6.0 | 27.2 | |
| 1906 | 29 | | | 14.5 | | | 15.2 | 19.6 | 7.4 | 30.4 | | 25.5 | 5.7 | 27.8 | |
| 1907 | 31 | | | 15.2 | 15.1 | | 15.6 | 20.1 | 7.8 | 32.7 | | 27.0 | 5.8 | 29.0 | |
| 1908 | 33 | | | 15.9 | 15.5 | | 16.0 | 20.7 | 8.0 | 32.8 | | 28.5 | 5.9 | 29.7 | |
| 1909 | 36 | | | 16.4 | 16.1 | | 17.4 | 22.4 | 8.1 | 34.5 | | 28.5 | 5.9 | 31.9 | |
| 1910 | 36 | | | 17.4 | 16.7 | | 19.2 | 25.5 | 8.4 | 35.9 | | 25.5 | 6.0 | 33.7 | |
| 1911 | 34 | | | 17.5 | 16.8 | | 17.9 | 24.7 | 8.5 | 33.7 | | 33.0 | 6.1 | 32.3 | |
| 1912 | 35 | | | 19.9 | 18.5 | | 19.2 | 24.4 | 8.7 | 37.4 | | 33.0 | 6.3 | 34.1 | |
| 1913 | 33 | 8.7 | 5.6 | 22.3 | 19.8 | 16.0 | 21.0 | 27.0 | 8.9 | 38.3 | 22.1 | 25.5 | 5.5 | 34.5 | 29.8 |
| 1914 | 34 | 8.8 | 6.3 | 23.6 | 20.4 | 16.7 | 22.0 | 27.5 | 8.9 | 36.2 | 22.9 | 27.0 | 5.9 | 35.3 | 29.7 |
| 1915 | 42 | 9.1 | 7.0 | 23.0 | 20.1 | 16.1 | 20.3 | 26.9 | 8.8 | 35.8 | 23.2 | 22.5 | 6.6 | 34.1 | 30.0 |
| 1916 | 44 | 9.1 | 7.3 | 24.5 | 21.2 | 17.1 | 22.7 | 28.7 | 9.1 | 39.4 | 25.8 | 40.5 | 8.0 | 37.5 | 29.9 |
| 1917 | 70 | 10.4 | 9.2 | 29.0 | 24.9 | 20.9 | 31.9 | 41.0 | 11.2 | 48.7 | 33.2 | 64.5 | 9.3 | 48.1 | 30.2 |
| 1918 | 67 | 12.9 | 9.8 | 36.9 | 30.7 | 26.6 | 39.0 | 52.9 | 13.9 | 57.7 | 35.9 | 48.0 | 9.7 | 56.9 | 30.5 |
| 1919 | 72 | 15.1 | 10.0 | 38.9 | 32.5 | 27.0 | 42.3 | 55.4 | 15.5 | 67.8 | 42.6 | 57.0 | 11.3 | 62.8 | 43.3 |
| 1920 | 81 | 17.4 | 11.5 | 39.5 | 33.2 | 26.2 | 42.3 | 52.3 | 16.7 | 70.1 | 41.6 | 94.5 | 19.4 | 68.1 | 47.0 |
| 1921 | 58 | 9.5 | 9.9 | 34.4 | 29.1 | 21.2 | 34.9 | 42.7 | 14.6 | 51.7 | 34.0 | 46.5 | 8.0 | 50.9 | 36.3 |
| 1922 | 51 | 9.5 | 8.7 | 32.3 | 27.6 | 19.7 | 33.0 | 39.8 | 13.1 | 47.9 | 32.9 | 42.0 | 7.3 | 44.4 | 36.1 |
| 1923 | 47 | 9.6 | 8.8 | 34.3 | 30.8 | 20.8 | 30.3 | 39.7 | 13.9 | 55.8 | 37.4 | 45.0 | 9.9 | 49.9 | 36.9 |
| 1924 | 49 | 10.1 | 8.9 | 34.8 | 31.3 | 21.6 | 31.0 | 38.4 | 13.4 | 52.2 | 36.2 | 42.0 | 9.0 | 51.0 | 42.6 |
| 1925 | 61 | 11.1 | 9.3 | 36.2 | 32.5 | 22.8 | 37.0 | 47.1 | 13.9 | 55.2 | 37.5 | 54.0 | 7.0 | 55.4 | 50.4 |
| 1926 | 60 | 11.5 | 9.3 | 37.1 | 33.0 | 23.7 | 39.0 | 50.8 | 14.0 | 53.6 | 37.6 | 73.5 | 6.8 | 51.9 | 50.2 |
| 1927 | 55 | 10.7 | 9.2 | 38.7 | 34.1 | 25.2 | 37.2 | 47.8 | 14.1 | 56.3 | 38.6 | 57.0 | 7.2 | 48.7 | 47.4 |
| 1928 | 53 | 10.1 | 8.9 | 43.7 | 37.9 | 29.6 | 35.2 | 44.4 | 14.2 | 56.9 | 40.8 | 40.5 | 6.9 | 50.3 | 48.2 |
| 1929 | 51 | 9.8 | 8.8 | 46.0 | 39.1 | 31.4 | 37.5 | 43.9 | 14.4 | 55.5 | 39.5 | 48.0 | 6.4 | 52.7 | 47.9 |
| 1930 | 46 | 9.5 | 8.6 | 42.6 | 36.4 | 28.6 | 36.2 | 42.5 | 14.1 | 46.4 | 36.6 | 54.0 | 6.1 | 44.5 | 39.5 |
| 1931 | 36 | 8.2 | 7.7 | 35.4 | 31.0 | 22.7 | 29.6 | 36.6 | 12.6 | 35.8 | 29.7 | 36.0 | 5.6 | 35.0 | 32.8 |
| 1932 | 32 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 29.7 | 25.6 | 18.5 | 21.5 | 24.2 | 10.7 | 27.8 | 24.4 | 25.5 | 5.0 | 30.2 | 29.4 |
| 1933 | 39 | 6.2 | 7.1 | 25.7 | 21.9 | 16.0 | 19.8 | 22.6 | 10.4 | 27.8 | 23.9 | 34.5 | 5.3 | 28.8 | 26.4 |
| 1934 | 49 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 28.1 | 23.6 | 17.5 | 25.5 | 29.1 | 11.2 | 31.5 | 25.0 | 34.5 | 5.5 | 32.5 | 26.9 |
| 1935 | 50.5 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 36.0 | 30.9 | 24.0 | 36.1 | 41.3 | 11.7 | 36.0 | 27.0 | 28.6 | 5.7 | 37.6 | 25.7 |
| 1936 | 47.6 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 34.1 | 29.1 | 22.3 | 34.1 | 40.7 | 12.0 | 39.5 | 28.3 | 47.8 | 5.6 | 37.1 | 24.3 |
| 1937 | 47.9 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 39.1 | 32.8 | 25.7 | 36.7 | 41.3 | 12.5 | 40.7 | 29.4 | 41.9 | 5.6 | 36.2 | 25.5 |
| 1938 | 39.6 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 34.9 | 29.2 | 22.8 | 32.9 | 36.7 | 12.5 | 34.7 | 27.0 | 32.0 | 5.3 | 35.5 | 23.2 |
| 1939 | 37.9 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 36.0 | 29.5 | 23.4 | 30.4 | 31.9 | 12.2 | 32.5 | 25.3 | 37.1 | 5.4 | 32.1 | 22.4 |
| 1940 | 42.9 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 36.4 | 29.4 | 23.5 | 27.9 | 27.3 | 12.8 | 36.0 | 25.9 | 35.8 | 5.2 | 33.1 | 21.2 |
| 1941 | 45.2 | 8.7 | 8.1 | 39.1 | 31.1 | 25.5 | 34.3 | 34.3 | 13.6 | 41.1 | 30.0 | 35.2 | 5.7 | 39.7 | 23.6 |
| 1942 | 52.8 | 12.1 | 8.7 | 43.5 | 34.0 | 29.3 | 41.4 | 39.4 | 15.0 | 47.3 | 34.8 | 51.3 | 6.8 | 48.4 | 28.3 |
| 1943 | 61.1 | 12.7 | 8.9 | 43.9 | 35.2 | 30.2 | 40.3 | 43.1 | 15.5 | 52.7 | 37.4 | 68.4 | 6.8 | 57.2 | 30.0 |
| 1944 | 64.7 | 12.8 | 8.8 | 41.4 | 33.4 | 28.8 | 37.3 | 41.1 | 15.6 | 50.0 | 36.0 | 69.8 | 6.7 | 54.5 | 30.1 |
| 1945 | 64.2 | 12.8 | 8.8 | 40.6 | 32.8 | 28.1 | 37.1 | 41.1 | 15.6 | 50.7 | 35.6 | 74.0 | 6.7 | 58.1 | 30.5 |
| 1946 | 70.8 | 14.0 | 10.4 | 52.1 | 43.1 | 36.6 | 48.5 | 53.3 | 17.6 | 71.0 | 50.1 | 70.2 | 7.7 | 58.6 | 34.4 |
| 1947 | 96.4 | 18.4 | 12.5 | 75.6 | 62.0 | 51.5 | 72.1 | 77.7 | 19.6 | 80.5 | 59.0 | 75.4 | 9.7 | 69.6 | 46.9 |
| 1948 | 98.0 | 20.8 | 13.9 | 90.5 | 73.7 | 64.4 | 77.2 | 76.9 | 21.8 | 86.7 | 65.6 | 83.8 | 9.4 | 72.3 | 51.4 |
| 1949 | 95.8 | 18.4 | 14.0 | 85.3 | 67.7 | 55.5 | 74.3 | 66.5 | 21.1 | 72.5 | (1) | 81.9 | 9.5 | 69.6 | 55.4 |
| 1950 | 98.2 | 16.8 | 14.3 | 93.6 | 74.3 | 61.6 | 75.4 | 63.7 | 20.6 | 72.9 | 51.8 | 69.2 | 9.7 | 60.4 | 79.4 |
| 1951 | 103.8 | 17.8 | 15.7 | 109.3 | 85.2 | 74.1 | 79.4 | 67.2 | 23.1 | 81.9 | 59.1 | 76.2 | 10.1 | 73.7 | 86.8 |
| 1952 | 104.6 | 18.0 | 16.0 | 111.2 | 85.9 | 73.5 | 80.3 | 64.9 | 24.2 | 85.5 | 60.7 | 114.0 | 10.3 | 67.3 | 86.8 |
| 1953 | 104.6 | 20.0 | 16.4 | 91.5 | 70.0 | 62.9 | 82.7 | 78.5 | 23.4 | 79.0 | 59.8 | 80.7 | 10.6 | 69.8 | 89.2 |
| 1954 | 107.2 | 19.6 | 17.2 | 90.7 | 70.3 | 51.4 | 86.3 | 81.7 | 23.0 | 72.4 | 57.6 | 78.9 | 10.5 | 58.5 | 110.8 |
| 1955 | 107.6 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 90.3 | 70.5 | 50.1 | 79.3 | 65.9 | 23.1 | 70.9 | 57.7 | 84.6 | 10.4 | 60.6 | 93.0 |
| 1956 | 106.6 | 17.2 | 17.9 | 88.2 | 70.1 | 48.4 | 78.2 | 57.3 | 24.2 | 72.1 | 57.2 | 101.6 | 10.6 | 60.2 | 103.4 |
| 1957 | 109.2 | 17.4 | 18.8 | 93.6 | 73.8 | 52.5 | 86.6 | 73.8 | 25.0 | 74.3 | 57.6 | 85.7 | 11.0 | 57.3 | 101.7 |
| 1958 | 110.4 | 18.4 | 19.3 | 104.2 | 81.6 | 63.3 | 91.8 | 79.3 | 25.3 | 74.2 | 58.0 | 93.9 | 11.3 | 60.4 | 90.7 |
| 1959 | 109.0 | 18.7 | 19.7 | 107.3 | 82.7 | 64.1 | 85.3 | 66.5 | 25.3 | 75.3 | 58.2 | 95.0 | 11.4 | 53.0 | 78.0 |
| 1960 | 110.8 | 18.6 | 20.3 | 105.5 | 81.7 | 61.6 | 85.8 | 65.5 | 26.0 | 74.9 | 68.6 | 107.7 | 11.6 | 57.3 | 75.3 |
| 1961 | 112.0 | 18.6 | 20.9 | 103.6 | 80.7 | 59.4 | 87.9 | 71.2 | 26.2 | 76.3 | 72.8 | 94.4 | 11.8 | 57.3 | 73.6 |
| 1962 | 114.0 | 19.1 | 21.2 | 107.8 | 84.1 | 62.3 | 89.8 | 70.3 | 26.1 | 75.2 | 72.4 | 94.8 | 11.7 | 54.0 | 70.8 |
| 1963 | 114.0 | 19.4 | 21.6 | 106.4 | 83.7 | 60.3 | 88.2 | 68.3 | 26.0 | 75.0 | 72.6 | 97.7 | 13.6 | 55.1 | 69.4 |
| 1964 | 113.4 | 18.8 | 20.7 | 103.9 | 82.8 | 56.8 | 88.0 | 66.7 | 26.4 | 74.4 | 73.4 | 113.6 | 12.8 | 53.9 | 81.6 |
| 1965 | 116.2 | 19.0 | 20.9 | 108.4 | 89.7 | 59.5 | 97.3 | 81.3 | 26.3 | 75.4 | 75.4 | 140.6 | 11.8 | 52.7 | 83.3 |
| 1966 | 118.8 | 19.0 | 22.2 | 110.7 | 93.2 | 62.2 | 106.3 | 85.4 | 27.8 | 82.2 | 84.4 | 112.4 | 12.0 | 59.9 | 82.3 |
| 1967 | 119.2 | 18.6 | 22.2 | 110.3 | 94.0 | 60.7 | 100.4 | 83.7 | 28.7 | 83.0 | 87.2 | 112.1 | 12.1 | 49.1 | 76.9 |
| 1968 | 116.8 | 18.8 | 22.4 | 114.3 | 98.8 | 63.5 | 102.9 | 81.4 | 30.3 | 83.6 | 88.8 | 114.5 | 12.2 | 52.9 | 76.4 |

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 116. Estimated U.S. Average Retail Prices for Selected Foods, 1890-1968—Continued

[Prices in cents]

| Year | Flour, wheat | Rice | White bread | Round steak | Rib roast | Chuck roast | Pork chops | Bacon sliced | Milk delivered | Butter | Cheese | Potatoes | Sugar | Eggs | Coffee |
|----------------|--------------|------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|------------|--------------|----------------|--------|--------|----------|-------|------|--------|
| | 10 lbs. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | qt. | lb. | lb. | 15 lbs. | lb. | doz. | lb. |
| <i>1967</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 122.4 | 18.9 | 22.8 | 108.1 | 93.4 | 60.0 | 99.1 | 82.3 | 28.7 | 84.9 | 89.0 | 111.8 | 12.2 | 60.3 | 80.4 |
| February..... | 121.8 | 18.8 | 22.7 | 109.5 | 92.7 | 61.1 | 97.8 | 81.7 | 28.7 | 84.6 | 88.8 | 116.0 | 12.2 | 61.8 | 80.7 |
| March..... | 121.2 | 18.9 | 22.6 | 108.5 | 91.3 | 60.9 | 96.0 | 81.2 | 28.6 | 84.4 | 88.4 | 113.4 | 12.2 | 62.4 | 79.0 |
| April..... | 121.2 | 18.9 | 22.5 | 107.6 | 91.5 | 59.8 | 93.1 | 80.6 | 28.3 | 84.3 | 88.6 | 109.2 | 12.2 | 49.2 | 78.1 |
| May..... | 121.4 | 18.9 | 22.6 | 107.0 | 91.5 | 59.3 | 93.9 | 79.9 | 28.5 | 84.1 | 88.2 | 107.1 | 12.2 | 46.6 | 78.0 |
| June..... | 122.4 | 19.0 | 22.6 | 111.0 | 93.2 | 60.3 | 105.1 | 89.9 | 28.6 | 84.1 | 87.6 | 113.4 | 12.2 | 44.4 | 77.8 |
| July..... | 119.0 | 18.6 | 22.1 | 109.5 | 93.9 | 60.5 | 105.1 | 90.1 | 28.6 | 82.6 | 86.8 | 119.3 | 12.1 | 44.0 | 76.2 |
| August..... | 118.4 | 18.6 | 22.2 | 109.9 | 94.3 | 61.4 | 108.3 | 88.7 | 28.8 | 82.6 | 86.6 | 129.8 | 12.1 | 51.2 | 76.2 |
| September..... | 118.8 | 18.7 | 22.1 | 112.5 | 96.4 | 62.1 | 105.9 | 85.9 | 29.0 | 83.3 | 86.4 | 111.3 | 12.2 | 49.9 | 76.1 |
| October..... | 118.4 | 18.7 | 22.2 | 112.6 | 96.6 | 63.1 | 103.6 | 83.6 | 29.1 | 83.4 | 87.0 | 104.3 | 12.2 | 49.9 | 76.1 |
| November..... | 118.4 | 18.7 | 22.2 | 113.5 | 95.9 | 62.8 | 100.3 | 80.8 | 29.2 | 83.2 | 87.0 | 104.1 | 12.2 | 46.4 | 76.1 |
| December..... | 117.6 | 18.6 | 22.1 | 113.8 | 97.2 | 62.4 | 96.5 | 79.8 | 29.3 | 83.1 | 86.8 | 104.4 | 12.2 | 48.9 | 75.8 |
| <i>1968</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 117.8 | 18.7 | 22.2 | 113.2 | 98.2 | 62.4 | 98.6 | 79.3 | 29.7 | 83.5 | 86.8 | 103.5 | 12.2 | 47.3 | 75.9 |
| February..... | 117.8 | 18.8 | 22.1 | 114.3 | 97.1 | 63.1 | 100.8 | 80.2 | 29.7 | 83.4 | 87.6 | 102.9 | 12.1 | 49.5 | 75.9 |
| March..... | 117.8 | 18.8 | 22.2 | 113.5 | 97.3 | 63.4 | 103.2 | 81.0 | 29.8 | 83.4 | 87.8 | 101.9 | 12.1 | 47.8 | 75.9 |
| April..... | 117.4 | 18.7 | 22.1 | 111.8 | 97.8 | 63.8 | 101.4 | 80.7 | 29.8 | 83.4 | 87.8 | 101.4 | 12.2 | 49.8 | 76.1 |
| May..... | 117.2 | 18.8 | 22.2 | 114.7 | 97.3 | 63.0 | 101.0 | 83.2 | 30.3 | 83.6 | 88.4 | 120.5 | 12.2 | 45.4 | 76.5 |
| June..... | 116.8 | 18.9 | 22.2 | 113.5 | 98.2 | 62.7 | 100.6 | 82.8 | 30.4 | 83.6 | 89.0 | 136.1 | 12.2 | 46.5 | 76.8 |
| July..... | 117.0 | 18.9 | 22.4 | 113.8 | 99.0 | 63.6 | 106.5 | 81.8 | 30.5 | 83.6 | 89.2 | 138.6 | 12.2 | 49.3 | 76.8 |
| August..... | 116.2 | 18.9 | 22.6 | 115.2 | 99.1 | 64.0 | 106.8 | 82.5 | 30.6 | 83.6 | 89.6 | 124.5 | 12.2 | 55.0 | 76.7 |
| September..... | 116.4 | 18.9 | 22.6 | 115.3 | 99.5 | 63.5 | 106.4 | 82.1 | 30.7 | 83.4 | 89.8 | 111.9 | 12.2 | 60.7 | 76.6 |
| October..... | 116.8 | 18.9 | 22.5 | 115.1 | 100.2 | 64.3 | 106.1 | 82.3 | 30.9 | 83.8 | 90.0 | 108.0 | 12.3 | 64.3 | 76.5 |
| November..... | 116.4 | 18.9 | 22.8 | 116.4 | 100.5 | 64.5 | 100.9 | 81.0 | 31.0 | 83.9 | 90.2 | 111.8 | 12.2 | 56.9 | 76.4 |
| December..... | 114.6 | 18.9 | 22.7 | 114.5 | 101.5 | 63.8 | 102.1 | 80.1 | 31.0 | 83.8 | 90.2 | 113.1 | 12.2 | 62.2 | 76.4 |

¹ Not available.

TABLE 117. Wholesale Price Indexes Annual Averages, 1926-68,¹ and Monthly 1967-68

NOTE: 1967 Wholesale Price Indexes have been comprehensively revised to include additional data received after initial publication. Major revisions are published as soon as possible following receipt of new data; minor revisions are not published immediately but are accumulated throughout each calendar year for later release. Revised 1968 indexes will be published in late 1969.

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

| Code number..... | | | | 01 | 01-1 | 01-2 | 01-3 | 01-4 | 01-5 | 01-6 | 01-7 | 01-8 |
|------------------|------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|-----------|--------------|-------------------------|------------|-------|-----------------------------|
| Year and month | All commodities ¹ | Farm products processed foods and feeds | Industrial commodities ^{1,2} | Farm products ¹ | Fresh and dried fruits and vegetables | Grains | Livestock | Live poultry | Plant and animal fibers | Fluid milk | Eggs | Hay, hayseeds, and oilseeds |
| 1926..... | 54.8 | ----- | 56.5 | 61.1 | 69.5 | 65.6 | 49.1 | 161.0 | 65.9 | 67.2 | 101.5 | 72.5 |
| 1927..... | 52.3 | ----- | 53.1 | 60.6 | 66.4 | 66.0 | 48.9 | 144.5 | 64.4 | 68.5 | 91.1 | 64.4 |
| 1928..... | 53.0 | ----- | 52.4 | 64.6 | 66.0 | 70.1 | 52.1 | 154.8 | 70.3 | 69.9 | 96.0 | 70.8 |
| 1929..... | 52.1 | ----- | 51.7 | 63.9 | 66.2 | 63.7 | 52.1 | 171.3 | 66.7 | 73.0 | 105.9 | 74.7 |
| 1930..... | 47.3 | ----- | 48.1 | 54.0 | 66.4 | 51.4 | 43.9 | 139.0 | 47.2 | 71.0 | 81.4 | 68.1 |
| 1931..... | 39.9 | ----- | 42.4 | 39.6 | 47.8 | 34.8 | 31.1 | 118.5 | 31.0 | 63.9 | 62.9 | 51.7 |
| 1932..... | 35.6 | ----- | 39.7 | 29.4 | 36.9 | 25.8 | 23.2 | 94.3 | 22.5 | 46.8 | 56.6 | 37.8 |
| 1933..... | 36.1 | ----- | 40.2 | 31.3 | 39.9 | 34.8 | 21.4 | 74.5 | 29.0 | 45.4 | 49.6 | 39.2 |
| 1934..... | 41.0 | ----- | 44.2 | 39.9 | 43.5 | 48.9 | 25.6 | 83.7 | 38.5 | 55.9 | 58.9 | 57.1 |
| 1935..... | 43.8 | ----- | 44.0 | 48.0 | 40.1 | 54.0 | 43.9 | 111.8 | 37.6 | 58.5 | 76.4 | 56.5 |
| 1936..... | 44.2 | ----- | 44.9 | 49.4 | 47.5 | 57.7 | 43.7 | 111.5 | 39.6 | 58.4 | 73.2 | 55.2 |
| 1937..... | 47.2 | ----- | 48.1 | 52.7 | 48.8 | 64.6 | 49.9 | 113.8 | 38.9 | 56.3 | 67.6 | 65.8 |
| 1938..... | 43.0 | ----- | 46.1 | 41.9 | 36.5 | 39.8 | 40.3 | 110.4 | 29.8 | 51.6 | 66.4 | 55.1 |
| 1939..... | 42.2 | ----- | 46.0 | 39.9 | 40.4 | 38.5 | 35.6 | 91.9 | 34.4 | 48.9 | 53.9 | 51.0 |
| 1940..... | 43.0 | ----- | 46.8 | 41.3 | 41.4 | 44.5 | 34.7 | 91.4 | 34.1 | 54.4 | 57.4 | 50.3 |
| 1941..... | 47.8 | ----- | 50.3 | 50.1 | 43.3 | 50.1 | 46.9 | 117.8 | 43.8 | 58.7 | 75.9 | 53.2 |
| 1942..... | 54.0 | ----- | 53.9 | 64.6 | 64.0 | 60.8 | 61.7 | 135.4 | 56.6 | 66.3 | 97.2 | 73.6 |
| 1943..... | 56.5 | ----- | 54.7 | 74.8 | 86.3 | 76.1 | 66.1 | 153.7 | 58.9 | 75.0 | 115.7 | 89.8 |
| 1944..... | 56.9 | ----- | 55.6 | 75.3 | 86.1 | 83.0 | 64.7 | 149.7 | 59.9 | 77.4 | 102.2 | 99.5 |
| 1945..... | 57.9 | ----- | 56.3 | 78.3 | 86.9 | 84.9 | 67.2 | 158.2 | 62.8 | 77.5 | 110.1 | 98.9 |
| 1946..... | 66.1 | ----- | 61.7 | 90.6 | 91.9 | 101.7 | 79.2 | 171.2 | 83.2 | 93.7 | 106.2 | 106.7 |
| 1947..... | 81.2 | 99.2 | 75.3 | 109.1 | 92.8 | 138.1 | 107.9 | 175.7 | 96.2 | 103.2 | 128.2 | 136.2 |
| 1948..... | 87.9 | 106.8 | 81.7 | 117.1 | 96.5 | 130.7 | 121.7 | 202.2 | 102.0 | 117.5 | 138.8 | 139.7 |
| 1949..... | 83.5 | 94.3 | 80.0 | 101.3 | 93.5 | 105.0 | 102.0 | 165.9 | 98.1 | 95.0 | 133.7 | 106.1 |
| 1950..... | 86.8 | 98.8 | 82.9 | 106.4 | 86.1 | 111.8 | 111.4 | 152.1 | 114.7 | 93.3 | 113.4 | 114.4 |
| 1951..... | 96.7 | 112.5 | 91.5 | 123.8 | 91.7 | 123.7 | 132.5 | 167.2 | 142.1 | 110.4 | 144.2 | 130.8 |
| 1952..... | 94.0 | 108.0 | 89.4 | 116.8 | 113.4 | 122.3 | 115.4 | 159.4 | 113.7 | 115.3 | 128.0 | 125.2 |
| 1953..... | 92.7 | 101.0 | 90.1 | 105.9 | 94.6 | 112.3 | 97.8 | 158.0 | 102.2 | 104.1 | 141.2 | 114.8 |
| 1954..... | 92.9 | 100.7 | 90.4 | 104.4 | 93.5 | 114.0 | 96.4 | 128.5 | 104.9 | 95.9 | 106.7 | 118.5 |
| 1955..... | 93.2 | 95.9 | 92.4 | 97.9 | 96.1 | 108.4 | 82.8 | 136.7 | 101.2 | 96.4 | 114.6 | 108.1 |
| 1956..... | 96.2 | 95.3 | 96.5 | 96.6 | 96.2 | 108.4 | 79.7 | 112.3 | 101.6 | 99.5 | 109.4 | 105.2 |
| 1957..... | 99.0 | 98.6 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 97.7 | 104.7 | 91.9 | 104.3 | 102.7 | 101.1 | 103.2 | 104.5 |
| 1958..... | 100.4 | 103.2 | 99.5 | 103.6 | 105.6 | 99.0 | 108.5 | 102.4 | 100.3 | 99.5 | 109.2 | 97.9 |
| 1959..... | 100.6 | 98.4 | 101.3 | 97.2 | 96.8 | 96.3 | 99.6 | 93.3 | 97.0 | 99.4 | 87.6 | 97.6 |
| 1960..... | 100.7 | 98.6 | 101.3 | 96.9 | 100.6 | 94.2 | 95.5 | 99.6 | 93.1 | 103.2 | 103.2 | 95.2 |
| 1961..... | 100.3 | 98.6 | 100.8 | 96.0 | 93.7 | 95.6 | 93.8 | 82.8 | 94.8 | 103.9 | 99.0 | 107.2 |
| 1962..... | 100.6 | 99.6 | 100.8 | 97.7 | 97.7 | 98.6 | 97.6 | 85.3 | 98.4 | 101.2 | 95.2 | 105.4 |
| 1963..... | 100.3 | 98.7 | 100.7 | 95.7 | 96.1 | 101.9 | 89.3 | 84.7 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 94.0 | 113.0 |
| 1964..... | 100.5 | 98.0 | 101.2 | 94.3 | 103.2 | 94.1 | 85.0 | 82.0 | 98.3 | 102.0 | 90.8 | 110.1 |
| 1965..... | 102.5 | 102.1 | 102.5 | 98.4 | 101.8 | 89.6 | 100.5 | 87.2 | 91.1 | 103.5 | 93.5 | 112.9 |
| 1966..... | 105.9 | 108.9 | 104.7 | 105.6 | 102.5 | 97.3 | 110.0 | 91.4 | 82.3 | 117.6 | 107.9 | 122.9 |
| 1967..... | 106.1 | 105.2 | 106.3 | 99.7 | 101.6 | 92.2 | 101.1 | 81.9 | 72.1 | 121.9 | 84.3 | 115.4 |
| 1968..... | 108.7 | 107.6 | 109.0 | 102.2 | 108.2 | 81.9 | 104.8 | 84.9 | 75.4 | 128.8 | 93.9 | 111.5 |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 106.2 | 107.0 | 105.8 | 102.6 | 101.8 | 100.7 | 101.4 | 88.1 | 70.8 | 123.4 | 100.0 | 123.5 |
| February..... | 106.0 | 105.6 | 106.0 | 100.9 | 104.5 | 95.8 | 99.5 | 97.1 | 70.2 | 122.2 | 84.0 | 120.3 |
| March..... | 105.7 | 104.5 | 106.0 | 99.7 | 98.8 | 99.9 | 97.4 | 90.8 | 70.3 | 118.9 | 90.8 | 120.5 |
| April..... | 105.3 | 103.4 | 105.9 | 97.6 | 99.7 | 96.3 | 94.0 | 89.0 | 69.9 | 119.2 | 77.0 | 118.4 |
| May..... | 105.8 | 105.1 | 106.0 | 100.7 | 104.5 | 96.0 | 102.6 | 85.6 | 69.9 | 120.7 | 74.5 | 117.8 |
| June..... | 106.3 | 106.8 | 106.0 | 102.4 | 114.3 | 96.1 | 104.9 | 85.7 | 70.9 | 121.3 | 76.0 | 116.6 |
| July..... | 106.4 | 107.2 | 106.0 | 102.6 | 108.0 | 92.6 | 107.4 | 89.0 | 70.9 | 121.2 | 86.0 | 116.0 |
| August..... | 106.1 | 105.2 | 106.3 | 99.2 | 96.6 | 86.1 | 106.3 | 77.3 | 71.4 | 120.8 | 82.1 | 111.6 |
| September..... | 106.2 | 105.3 | 106.5 | 98.3 | 92.2 | 85.6 | 103.5 | 72.9 | 72.4 | 123.5 | 93.1 | 109.0 |
| October..... | 106.2 | 104.1 | 106.8 | 97.1 | 91.6 | 86.6 | 101.8 | 73.8 | 72.4 | 123.6 | 76.8 | 108.5 |
| November..... | 106.2 | 103.4 | 107.2 | 96.4 | 102.5 | 81.3 | 96.4 | 65.6 | 74.9 | 123.6 | 80.7 | 109.9 |
| December..... | 106.9 | 104.8 | 107.5 | 99.0 | 105.0 | 85.4 | 97.8 | 68.2 | 80.8 | 124.4 | 90.9 | 112.7 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 107.2 | 105.3 | 107.8 | 99.0 | 108.1 | 85.0 | 98.7 | 78.2 | 79.4 | 124.0 | 73.8 | 112.9 |
| February..... | 108.0 | 106.8 | 108.3 | 101.3 | 112.5 | 86.3 | 102.7 | 87.0 | 76.5 | 124.6 | 80.0 | 113.0 |
| March..... | 108.2 | 106.9 | 108.6 | 102.1 | 114.5 | 85.1 | 105.7 | 81.4 | 76.5 | 123.9 | 80.9 | 114.1 |
| April..... | 108.3 | 106.8 | 108.8 | 102.1 | 112.0 | 84.7 | 105.2 | 81.1 | 76.1 | 126.5 | 82.7 | 113.9 |
| May..... | 108.5 | 107.9 | 108.6 | 103.6 | 123.6 | 86.4 | 105.4 | 85.4 | 75.8 | 128.3 | 72.6 | 114.1 |
| June..... | 108.7 | 108.0 | 108.8 | 102.5 | 106.4 | 82.0 | 106.2 | 89.6 | 76.0 | 129.4 | 88.3 | 112.9 |
| July..... | 109.1 | 109.4 | 108.8 | 103.9 | 108.2 | 80.0 | 109.5 | 93.8 | 76.0 | 130.7 | 91.4 | 113.2 |
| August..... | 108.7 | 107.7 | 108.9 | 101.4 | 97.4 | 75.1 | 106.2 | 87.8 | 76.8 | 130.7 | 98.4 | 113.0 |
| September..... | 109.1 | 108.6 | 109.2 | 102.8 | 97.6 | 76.5 | 106.0 | 84.8 | 77.1 | 131.1 | 126.7 | 109.5 |
| October..... | 109.1 | 107.4 | 109.7 | 101.2 | 99.8 | 78.7 | 104.1 | 79.3 | 74.2 | 132.2 | 105.5 | 105.3 |
| November..... | 109.6 | 108.3 | 109.9 | 103.1 | 109.4 | 82.0 | 103.9 | 87.6 | 71.2 | 132.4 | 107.6 | 107.3 |
| December..... | 109.8 | 106.4 | 110.2 | 103.3 | 109.3 | 80.4 | 104.2 | 82.9 | 69.0 | 132.3 | 117.8 | 108.8 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 117. Wholesale Price Indexes Annual Averages, 1926-68,¹ and Monthly 1967-68—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

| Code number | 01-9 | 02 | 02-1 | 02-2 | 02-3 | 02-4 | 02-5 | 02-6 | 02-71 | 02-72 | 02-73 | 02-74 |
|----------------|---------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| Year and month | Other farm products | Processed foods and feeds | Cereal and bakery products | Meats, poultry, and fish | Dairy products | Processed fruits and vegetables | Sugar and confectionery | Beverages and beverage materials | Animal fats and oils | Crude vegetable oils | Refined vegetable oils | Vegetable oil end products |
| 1926..... | 36.1 | | 55.9 | 47.3 | 53.0 | 59.8 | 58.8 | | | | | |
| 1927..... | 35.9 | | 52.8 | 43.8 | 55.0 | 59.1 | 63.2 | | | | | |
| 1928..... | 40.4 | | 52.3 | 50.6 | 55.8 | 63.2 | 59.3 | | | | | |
| 1929..... | 39.3 | | 49.2 | 51.6 | 55.9 | 65.9 | 53.5 | | | | | |
| 1930..... | 26.4 | | 45.6 | 46.6 | 50.6 | 61.7 | 49.1 | | | | | |
| 1931..... | 18.7 | | 40.9 | 35.7 | 43.3 | 51.8 | 47.1 | | | | | |
| 1932..... | 16.5 | | 37.2 | 27.6 | 32.5 | 46.3 | 42.0 | | | | | |
| 1933..... | 17.9 | | 41.9 | 23.8 | 32.2 | 46.9 | 45.5 | | | | | |
| 1934..... | 22.5 | | 49.6 | 29.8 | 38.5 | 52.5 | 45.5 | | | | | |
| 1935..... | 25.4 | | 52.6 | 44.7 | 42.3 | 52.3 | 49.6 | | | | | |
| 1936..... | 24.3 | | 48.2 | 41.5 | 44.4 | 51.4 | 51.1 | | | | | |
| 1937..... | 29.3 | | 49.0 | 46.8 | 44.0 | 53.6 | 50.0 | | | | | |
| 1938..... | 24.4 | | 43.9 | 39.4 | 38.6 | 47.8 | 45.4 | | | | | |
| 1939..... | 23.1 | | 41.9 | 36.6 | 36.5 | 46.2 | 46.2 | | | | | |
| 1940..... | 21.1 | | 43.8 | 34.7 | 41.0 | 46.7 | 43.9 | | | | | |
| 1941..... | 27.7 | | 45.1 | 42.8 | 46.1 | 54.1 | 50.9 | | | | | |
| 1942..... | 40.1 | | 49.9 | 52.9 | 52.9 | 64.2 | 56.3 | | | | | |
| 1943..... | 45.7 | | 52.4 | 52.3 | 58.8 | 66.1 | 56.6 | | | | | |
| 1944..... | 47.9 | | 53.0 | 50.1 | 58.5 | 67.1 | 56.6 | | | | | |
| 1945..... | 47.1 | | 53.3 | 50.9 | 58.8 | 67.8 | 56.3 | | | | | |
| 1946..... | 53.9 | | 63.8 | 68.5 | 76.9 | 71.7 | 67.0 | | | | | |
| 1947..... | 69.1 | 92.6 | 85.3 | 95.4 | 85.1 | 93.4 | 87.9 | 72.7 | 177.9 | 204.8 | 183.3 | 135.6 |
| 1948..... | 71.8 | 99.1 | 86.7 | 111.0 | 95.0 | 93.1 | 90.3 | 75.9 | 166.9 | 200.5 | 179.9 | 137.0 |
| 1949..... | 74.7 | 90.0 | 82.3 | 96.9 | 85.6 | 92.5 | 83.5 | 77.3 | 100.1 | 98.1 | 96.1 | 98.0 |
| 1950..... | 91.8 | 93.2 | 83.9 | 102.6 | 84.0 | 92.8 | 85.1 | 83.5 | 106.3 | 126.8 | 114.9 | 101.8 |
| 1951..... | 99.5 | 103.5 | 90.6 | 118.0 | 95.4 | 98.1 | 92.2 | 89.0 | 138.7 | 148.7 | 137.5 | 120.0 |
| 1952..... | 98.2 | 102.3 | 90.6 | 109.4 | 100.6 | 97.6 | 94.8 | 90.8 | 95.3 | 101.7 | 101.3 | 98.7 |
| 1953..... | 101.4 | 97.6 | 92.8 | 94.0 | 97.9 | 97.3 | 95.3 | 92.4 | 109.4 | 116.1 | 115.6 | 103.3 |
| 1954..... | 123.0 | 99.3 | 96.5 | 92.9 | 94.0 | 97.2 | 98.0 | 102.9 | 137.9 | 115.3 | 115.5 | 105.0 |
| 1955..... | 102.4 | 95.0 | 98.5 | 85.7 | 94.0 | 98.1 | 96.3 | 99.1 | 100.4 | 104.4 | 109.0 | 100.6 |
| 1956..... | 105.5 | 94.8 | 97.6 | 82.5 | 96.2 | 100.4 | 95.7 | 101.5 | 103.5 | 114.9 | 112.4 | 105.4 |
| 1957..... | 103.9 | 97.6 | 99.1 | 92.9 | 98.9 | 96.6 | 98.9 | 101.6 | 112.1 | 110.2 | 107.3 | 106.3 |
| 1958..... | 100.8 | 102.5 | 99.9 | 107.9 | 99.8 | 102.0 | 100.8 | 99.4 | 106.9 | 100.8 | 108.9 | 102.3 |
| 1959..... | 95.3 | 99.9 | 101.1 | 99.2 | 101.3 | 101.4 | 100.4 | 99.0 | 81.1 | 89.0 | 88.7 | 90.5 |
| 1960..... | 92.3 | 100.0 | 103.2 | 97.8 | 105.0 | 99.5 | 101.8 | 98.8 | 86.6 | 82.4 | 86.8 | 89.5 |
| 1961..... | 93.2 | 101.6 | 105.1 | 95.4 | 107.5 | 101.7 | 101.2 | 98.6 | 94.4 | 102.6 | 108.3 | 102.7 |
| 1962..... | 91.8 | 102.7 | 107.6 | 106.9 | 106.9 | 98.0 | 102.2 | 99.0 | 88.4 | 84.5 | 93.1 | 97.3 |
| 1963..... | 89.3 | 103.3 | 107.3 | 93.3 | 107.5 | 103.9 | 118.4 | 100.9 | 83.0 | 82.0 | 84.2 | 88.2 |
| 1964..... | 98.6 | 103.1 | 107.8 | 90.8 | 107.8 | 104.8 | 111.8 | 106.2 | 95.4 | 84.5 | 82.2 | 89.7 |
| 1965..... | 97.6 | 106.7 | 109.0 | 101.0 | 108.5 | 102.1 | 109.0 | 105.7 | 113.4 | 100.9 | 97.0 | 101.2 |
| 1966..... | 101.5 | 113.0 | 115.4 | 110.2 | 118.5 | 104.8 | 110.5 | 105.8 | 113.1 | 107.2 | 108.7 | 104.6 |
| 1967..... | 99.6 | 111.7 | 117.1 | 105.0 | 121.9 | 107.2 | 113.0 | 106.5 | 83.4 | 89.7 | 92.3 | 102.0 |
| 1968..... | 103.1 | 114.1 | 118.2 | 108.3 | 127.7 | 114.1 | 115.8 | 109.6 | 69.6 | 84.5 | 94.4 | 100.2 |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 99.6 | 112.8 | 117.5 | 105.4 | 121.8 | 105.9 | 113.1 | 105.8 | 94.9 | 94.1 | 93.0 | 106.3 |
| February..... | 100.5 | 111.6 | 117.3 | 104.6 | 121.0 | 104.2 | 112.7 | 105.9 | 92.0 | 94.1 | 96.7 | 103.5 |
| March..... | 99.5 | 110.6 | 117.2 | 101.7 | 120.6 | 104.1 | 112.6 | 105.6 | 89.6 | 94.2 | 96.9 | 101.8 |
| April..... | 99.2 | 110.0 | 117.2 | 100.6 | 120.1 | 104.3 | 111.8 | 105.9 | 91.5 | 93.8 | 96.8 | 101.4 |
| May..... | 99.9 | 110.7 | 117.4 | 103.8 | 120.8 | 105.2 | 112.0 | 106.2 | 89.8 | 93.9 | 96.6 | 101.4 |
| June..... | 100.2 | 112.6 | 117.3 | 108.3 | 122.0 | 106.6 | 112.7 | 106.3 | 82.4 | 91.7 | 93.5 | 101.4 |
| July..... | 99.8 | 113.1 | 116.9 | 109.9 | 122.0 | 106.9 | 113.8 | 106.4 | 77.4 | 86.8 | 88.3 | 101.3 |
| August..... | 99.3 | 112.1 | 116.8 | 107.3 | 122.1 | 107.1 | 113.9 | 106.6 | 83.0 | 89.8 | 91.9 | 101.0 |
| September..... | 97.7 | 112.7 | 116.8 | 108.6 | 122.8 | 108.0 | 113.0 | 106.7 | 79.6 | 87.9 | 91.3 | 101.9 |
| October..... | 97.4 | 111.7 | 116.8 | 104.8 | 123.0 | 109.3 | 113.5 | 107.3 | 76.3 | 83.3 | 88.1 | 101.8 |
| November..... | 101.0 | 110.9 | 115.4 | 102.2 | 123.0 | 112.0 | 114.0 | 107.4 | 70.8 | 82.7 | 87.7 | 101.5 |
| December..... | 101.3 | 111.5 | 117.0 | 103.2 | 124.1 | 113.1 | 112.7 | 107.8 | 73.5 | 83.9 | 87.2 | 100.2 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 101.7 | 112.4 | 117.1 | 105.5 | 123.8 | 113.7 | 113.4 | 107.9 | 70.4 | 85.5 | 89.4 | 100.2 |
| February..... | 101.1 | 113.3 | 117.4 | 107.6 | 124.0 | 113.8 | 113.7 | 108.6 | 71.0 | 93.0 | 102.1 | 100.2 |
| March..... | 101.4 | 112.9 | 117.4 | 107.0 | 123.3 | 114.4 | 113.7 | 108.9 | 72.5 | 90.4 | 98.7 | 100.2 |
| April..... | 101.6 | 112.8 | 117.3 | 105.8 | 125.9 | 114.6 | 114.0 | 109.5 | 71.9 | 88.8 | 93.0 | 100.2 |
| May..... | 101.8 | 113.6 | 117.1 | 107.0 | 128.9 | 114.6 | 114.2 | 109.4 | 66.6 | 92.7 | 98.9 | 100.2 |
| June..... | 101.6 | 114.6 | 117.0 | 109.8 | 128.7 | 114.8 | 116.0 | 109.4 | 63.5 | 87.5 | 94.4 | 100.2 |
| July..... | 101.8 | 115.9 | 118.4 | 113.6 | 128.8 | 114.7 | 116.4 | 109.5 | 64.2 | 84.5 | 93.5 | 100.2 |
| August..... | 103.1 | 114.9 | 119.3 | 113.6 | 128.8 | 113.6 | 116.2 | 109.8 | 64.2 | 87.0 | 102.1 | 100.6 |
| September..... | 104.1 | 115.3 | 119.0 | 111.2 | 129.1 | 113.6 | 117.6 | 110.0 | 65.5 | 78.4 | 95.9 | 100.6 |
| October..... | 104.1 | 114.4 | 119.4 | 106.9 | 130.1 | 114.0 | 118.2 | 110.5 | 73.5 | 72.1 | 84.6 | 98.8 |
| November..... | 106.9 | 114.7 | 119.3 | 107.7 | 130.0 | 114.1 | 117.9 | 110.6 | 78.2 | 76.2 | 90.0 | 99.9 |
| December..... | 107.7 | 114.7 | 119.3 | 107.3 | 130.4 | 113.3 | 118.8 | 110.6 | 74.1 | 78.0 | 90.0 | 100.5 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 117. Wholesale Price Indexes Annual Averages, 1926-68,¹ and Monthly 1967-68—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

| Code number | 02-8 | 02-9 | 03 | 03-1 | 03-2 | 03-3 | 03-41 | 03-5 | 03-6 | 03-7 | 04 | 04-1 |
|----------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------------------------|------------|---------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---|-----------------|
| Year and month | Miscellaneous processed foods | Manufactured animal feeds | Textile products and apparel | Cotton products | Wool products | Manmade fiber textile products | Silk yarns | Apparel | Textile house-furnishings | Miscellaneous textile products | Hides, skins, leather, and related products | Hides and skins |
| 1926 | | | | 60.3 | 68.3 | | | | | 79.9 | 51.9 | 69.3 |
| 1927 | | | | 58.6 | 66.5 | | | | | 78.2 | 55.9 | 83.2 |
| 1928 | | | | 60.5 | 68.3 | | | | | 76.0 | 63.0 | 102.7 |
| 1929 | | | | 59.5 | 60.4 | | | | | 74.2 | 56.6 | 77.7 |
| 1930 | | | | 51.1 | 53.9 | | | | | 67.1 | 52.0 | 63.2 |
| 1931 | | | | 39.9 | 46.5 | | | | | 59.8 | 44.7 | 41.6 |
| 1932 | | | | 32.6 | 39.3 | | | | | 54.2 | 38.0 | 29.2 |
| 1933 | | | | 42.7 | 47.3 | | | | | 57.7 | 42.0 | 46.1 |
| 1934 | | | | 52.2 | 54.5 | | | | | 53.3 | 44.9 | 47.4 |
| 1935 | | | | 50.3 | 51.9 | | | | | 54.6 | 49.5 | 55.4 |
| 1936 | | | | 48.2 | 56.6 | | | | | 53.4 | 46.5 | 65.3 |
| 1937 | | | | 50.8 | 62.4 | | | | | 54.5 | 54.3 | 78.3 |
| 1938 | | | | 39.5 | 52.9 | | | | | 52.3 | 48.2 | 50.9 |
| 1939 | | | | 40.6 | 54.5 | | | | | 55.2 | 49.6 | 58.4 |
| 1940 | | | | 43.0 | 58.5 | | | | | 59.4 | 52.3 | 63.5 |
| 1941 | | | | 56.6 | 68.0 | | | | | 72.0 | 56.1 | 74.9 |
| 1942 | | | | 67.8 | 75.1 | | | | | 78.0 | 61.1 | 81.4 |
| 1943 | | | | 67.9 | 78.7 | | | | | 78.7 | 61.0 | 79.4 |
| 1944 | | | | 69.7 | 76.9 | | | | | 80.2 | 60.5 | 75.6 |
| 1945 | | | | 73.1 | 78.9 | | | | | 80.6 | 61.3 | 80.8 |
| 1946 | | | | 90.6 | 77.9 | | | | | 97.6 | 70.7 | 102.4 |
| 1947 | 97.4 | 143.1 | 105.7 | 114.3 | 87.2 | 119.1 | 100.8 | 101.6 | 103.0 | 136.0 | 98.5 | 160.4 |
| 1948 | 102.2 | 145.1 | 110.3 | 116.5 | 100.4 | 133.6 | 79.8 | 103.6 | 109.3 | 132.3 | 97.5 | 150.5 |
| 1949 | 112.0 | 126.9 | 100.9 | 101.8 | 101.0 | 117.4 | 77.3 | 96.0 | 101.4 | 125.8 | 92.5 | 131.0 |
| 1950 | 122.7 | 126.4 | 104.8 | 110.3 | 108.6 | 117.5 | 85.8 | 96.7 | 105.9 | 145.1 | 99.9 | 152.0 |
| 1951 | 127.7 | 139.0 | 116.9 | 123.6 | 139.0 | 119.6 | 110.7 | 104.2 | 118.2 | 186.0 | 114.8 | 175.4 |
| 1952 | 123.6 | 149.5 | 105.5 | 109.2 | 108.7 | 109.6 | 114.9 | 100.4 | 106.9 | 133.5 | 92.8 | 92.9 |
| 1953 | 121.4 | 121.3 | 102.8 | 103.7 | 107.5 | 107.4 | 117.4 | 99.7 | 107.2 | 110.0 | 94.1 | 100.7 |
| 1954 | 107.2 | 132.8 | 100.6 | 98.8 | 105.0 | 105.7 | 111.6 | 98.9 | 100.0 | 104.8 | 89.9 | 81.5 |
| 1955 | 103.4 | 104.8 | 100.7 | 101.4 | 100.7 | 106.8 | 106.4 | 98.9 | 100.6 | 97.8 | 89.5 | 83.5 |
| 1956 | 100.6 | 99.7 | 100.7 | 103.0 | 99.8 | 100.4 | 104.8 | 100.0 | 101.6 | 95.7 | 94.8 | 87.5 |
| 1957 | 99.2 | 93.2 | 100.8 | 100.5 | 105.3 | 101.1 | 104.9 | 100.0 | 102.3 | 100.4 | 94.9 | 81.5 |
| 1958 | 100.3 | 102.9 | 98.9 | 97.9 | 96.9 | 99.0 | 97.6 | 99.7 | 98.3 | 98.7 | 96.0 | 84.8 |
| 1959 | 100.4 | 104.0 | 100.4 | 101.6 | 97.7 | 100.0 | 97.5 | 100.4 | 99.4 | 100.9 | 109.1 | 133.8 |
| 1960 | 106.2 | 96.4 | 101.5 | 104.4 | 98.2 | 97.5 | 105.7 | 101.3 | 101.9 | 111.9 | 105.2 | 100.5 |
| 1961 | 105.8 | 104.6 | 99.7 | 100.4 | 97.1 | 93.4 | 113.2 | 101.0 | 102.4 | 123.3 | 106.2 | 107.9 |
| 1962 | 101.8 | 116.4 | 100.6 | 101.7 | 99.1 | 93.9 | 125.9 | 101.5 | 104.2 | 122.4 | 107.4 | 106.2 |
| 1963 | 104.3 | 116.6 | 100.5 | 100.3 | 100.9 | 93.9 | 139.9 | 101.9 | 102.9 | 117.1 | 104.2 | 84.0 |
| 1964 | 106.9 | 113.9 | 101.2 | 99.6 | 103.0 | 95.8 | 117.3 | 102.8 | 103.5 | 117.9 | 104.6 | 87.5 |
| 1965 | 113.6 | 116.3 | 101.8 | 102.2 | 104.3 | 95.0 | 134.3 | 103.7 | 103.0 | 123.0 | 109.2 | 111.2 |
| 1966 | 114.0 | 126.6 | 102.1 | 102.5 | 106.0 | 89.5 | 153.6 | 105.0 | 104.4 | 122.6 | 119.7 | 140.8 |
| 1967 | 112.6 | 122.5 | 102.0 | 106.6 | 103.3 | 86.5 | 172.0 | 106.8 | 106.0 | 117.7 | 115.8 | 94.2 |
| 1968 | 115.5 | 118.5 | 105.7 | 105.1 | 103.7 | 90.8 | 183.0 | 110.3 | 110.5 | 115.5 | 119.5 | 99.6 |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 112.6 | 132.1 | 102.1 | 102.4 | 104.7 | 87.0 | 166.1 | 106.0 | 105.3 | 120.6 | 118.0 | 110.1 |
| February | 111.5 | 125.9 | 102.0 | 101.8 | 104.7 | 87.0 | 164.1 | 106.0 | 105.1 | 121.4 | 118.1 | 107.8 |
| March | 112.0 | 124.8 | 101.8 | 101.3 | 104.0 | 86.7 | 164.1 | 106.0 | 105.1 | 121.2 | 117.1 | 98.9 |
| April | 113.0 | 122.9 | 101.6 | 100.8 | 103.0 | 86.5 | 164.5 | 106.0 | 105.1 | 119.8 | 115.7 | 88.3 |
| May | 112.4 | 118.7 | 101.4 | 100.3 | 103.3 | 85.7 | 167.0 | 106.2 | 105.4 | 118.5 | 115.2 | 87.2 |
| June | 112.6 | 122.4 | 101.5 | 99.7 | 103.4 | 85.4 | 167.0 | 106.7 | 105.3 | 118.0 | 115.6 | 95.8 |
| July | 113.1 | 123.2 | 101.4 | 98.9 | 103.4 | 85.1 | 168.4 | 107.0 | 105.0 | 117.1 | 115.2 | 93.4 |
| August | 112.3 | 119.6 | 101.5 | 98.8 | 102.9 | 85.5 | 173.5 | 107.1 | 105.1 | 116.0 | 114.2 | 86.8 |
| September | 112.4 | 121.8 | 101.9 | 99.2 | 102.7 | 86.1 | 175.7 | 107.3 | 106.5 | 115.6 | 114.5 | 93.2 |
| October | 112.6 | 120.6 | 102.1 | 99.1 | 102.8 | 86.7 | 179.5 | 107.4 | 107.0 | 115.9 | 114.8 | 86.8 |
| November | 113.1 | 118.8 | 102.9 | 101.4 | 102.2 | 87.8 | 183.9 | 107.9 | 107.1 | 114.2 | 115.4 | 90.9 |
| December | 113.0 | 119.6 | 103.7 | 104.2 | 102.2 | 88.7 | 189.7 | 108.0 | 109.7 | 114.0 | 116.1 | 90.7 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 114.1 | 120.2 | 104.3 | 105.2 | 102.3 | 89.3 | 196.8 | 108.3 | 110.6 | 112.4 | 116.5 | 87.3 |
| February | 114.1 | 119.7 | 104.6 | 105.0 | 102.8 | 89.6 | 197.2 | 108.8 | 111.2 | 110.4 | 116.7 | 89.5 |
| March | 114.1 | 118.9 | 104.6 | 105.0 | 103.1 | 89.3 | 196.3 | 109.1 | 110.9 | 109.9 | 117.9 | 99.3 |
| April | 114.0 | 117.1 | 104.7 | 105.2 | 103.0 | 89.3 | 189.7 | 109.3 | 110.7 | 110.1 | 118.3 | 95.6 |
| May | 113.9 | 117.8 | 104.8 | 104.9 | 103.5 | 89.7 | 183.8 | 109.4 | 110.6 | 110.1 | 118.8 | 98.2 |
| June | 114.5 | 119.4 | 105.2 | 104.7 | 103.8 | 89.9 | 184.0 | 110.1 | 110.6 | 112.4 | 118.7 | 95.1 |
| July | 114.7 | 119.4 | 105.8 | 105.2 | 103.9 | 90.4 | 182.5 | 110.7 | 110.5 | 113.8 | 119.5 | 101.5 |
| August | 114.8 | 118.6 | 106.0 | 105.3 | 104.1 | 90.7 | 175.1 | 110.9 | 110.6 | 117.0 | 119.5 | 102.8 |
| September | 116.9 | 117.5 | 106.5 | 105.4 | 104.1 | 92.5 | 177.5 | 111.0 | 110.6 | 118.4 | 120.7 | 106.6 |
| October | 118.4 | 117.5 | 107.0 | 105.3 | 104.7 | 92.7 | 175.5 | 111.7 | 109.8 | 121.3 | 122.3 | 105.6 |
| November | 118.5 | 117.3 | 107.2 | 105.4 | 104.6 | 93.0 | 172.0 | 111.8 | 110.1 | 125.2 | 122.4 | 107.0 |
| December | 118.2 | 118.2 | 107.1 | 105.1 | 104.6 | 92.9 | 165.2 | 111.9 | 110.2 | 125.3 | 122.8 | 106.8 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 117. Wholesale Price Indexes Annual Averages, 1926-68,¹ and Monthly 1967-68—Continued

[1957-50=100 unless otherwise indicated]

| Code number | 04-2 | 04-3 | 04-4 | 05 | 05-1 | 05-2 | 05-3 | 05-4 | 05-61 | 05-7 | 06 | 06-1 |
|----------------|---------|----------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| Year and month | Leather | Footwear | Other leather and related products | Fuels and related products and power | Coal | Coke (foundry by-product) | Gas fuels (Jan. 1958=100) | Electric power (Jan. 1958=100) | Crude petroleum | Petroleum products, refined | Chemicals and allied products | Industrial chemicals |
| 1926 | 55.6 | 43.7 | ----- | 74.1 | 46.7 | 30.8 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 68.3 |
| 1927 | 60.7 | 44.7 | ----- | 65.5 | 46.3 | 29.0 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 67.9 |
| 1928 | 70.1 | 48.0 | ----- | 62.6 | 43.4 | 26.0 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 67.4 |
| 1929 | 62.8 | 46.4 | ----- | 61.5 | 42.5 | 26.0 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 68.1 |
| 1930 | 56.3 | 44.5 | ----- | 58.2 | 41.7 | 25.8 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 66.2 |
| 1931 | 47.9 | 40.9 | ----- | 50.0 | 40.3 | 25.3 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 61.6 |
| 1932 | 36.2 | 37.7 | ----- | 52.1 | 39.1 | 23.9 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 60.7 |
| 1933 | 39.6 | 39.3 | ----- | 49.3 | 38.6 | 23.9 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 59.3 |
| 1934 | 41.7 | 42.8 | ----- | 54.3 | 42.4 | 26.1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 46.6 | 59.3 |
| 1935 | 44.6 | 42.8 | ----- | 54.5 | 43.0 | 27.2 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 48.8 | 59.3 |
| 1936 | 47.5 | 43.6 | ----- | 56.5 | 43.4 | 29.1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 50.9 | 60.5 |
| 1937 | 53.8 | 45.9 | ----- | 57.5 | 43.5 | 31.7 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 51.2 | 60.1 |
| 1938 | 46.5 | 44.6 | ----- | 56.6 | 43.6 | 32.2 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 53.6 | 60.2 |
| 1939 | 48.7 | 44.8 | ----- | 54.2 | 42.9 | 32.4 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 51.0 | 59.0 |
| 1940 | 51.4 | 46.9 | ----- | 53.2 | 43.3 | 33.9 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 50.7 | 57.9 |
| 1941 | 54.3 | 49.4 | ----- | 56.6 | 46.0 | 36.6 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 51.6 | 58.1 |
| 1942 | 56.3 | 54.7 | ----- | 58.2 | 48.2 | 37.5 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 56.1 | 59.6 |
| 1943 | 56.3 | 55.1 | ----- | 59.9 | 50.9 | 37.7 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 62.3 | 65.8 |
| 1944 | 56.3 | 55.1 | ----- | 61.6 | 53.2 | 40.0 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 63.1 | 65.9 |
| 1945 | 56.8 | 55.1 | ----- | 62.3 | 54.5 | 40.7 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 63.8 | 65.7 |
| 1946 | 71.1 | 60.9 | ----- | 66.7 | 58.8 | 43.3 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 64.2 | 65.7 |
| 1947 | 107.9 | 77.3 | 98.4 | 79.7 | 71.4 | 51.2 | ----- | ----- | 61.7 | 75.8 | 69.4 | 68.1 |
| 1948 | 102.8 | 82.6 | 100.9 | 93.8 | 86.1 | 63.4 | ----- | ----- | 101.2 | 97.0 | 92.2 | 80.0 |
| 1949 | 95.2 | 81.5 | 96.2 | 89.3 | 85.8 | 67.8 | ----- | ----- | 97.8 | 96.5 | 100.4 | 99.9 |
| 1950 | 109.1 | 85.7 | 96.8 | 90.2 | 86.1 | 70.6 | ----- | ----- | 101.9 | 97.2 | 100.2 | 100.2 |
| 1951 | 127.2 | 97.8 | 110.6 | 93.5 | 87.9 | 75.4 | ----- | ----- | 97.5 | 99.3 | 100.2 | 100.5 |
| 1952 | 91.2 | 90.4 | 99.3 | 93.3 | 88.2 | 75.8 | ----- | ----- | 102.8 | 98.2 | 99.1 | 98.4 |
| 1953 | 95.2 | 90.0 | 97.8 | 95.9 | 91.4 | 80.2 | ----- | ----- | 97.7 | 98.2 | 97.5 | 96.3 |
| 1954 | 86.9 | 90.0 | 95.6 | 94.6 | 86.2 | 80.5 | ----- | ----- | 101.1 | 96.9 | 97.2 | 96.3 |
| 1955 | 86.3 | 90.3 | 94.5 | 94.5 | 85.0 | 82.2 | ----- | ----- | 101.1 | 96.8 | 97.4 | 94.2 |
| 1956 | 93.1 | 96.1 | 97.1 | 97.4 | 92.8 | 91.0 | ----- | ----- | 97.5 | 99.5 | 97.9 | 95.0 |
| 1957 | 91.9 | 97.5 | 96.5 | 102.7 | 100.8 | 98.3 | ----- | ----- | 101.0 | 106.4 | 97.8 | 95.7 |
| 1958 | 94.1 | 98.3 | 96.0 | 98.7 | 99.7 | 98.4 | 101.7 | 100.4 | 101.2 | 97.0 | 99.6 | 99.9 |
| 1959 | 114.0 | 104.3 | 107.4 | 98.7 | 99.4 | 103.2 | 110.9 | 100.8 | 97.8 | 96.5 | 100.0 | 99.9 |
| 1960 | 103.5 | 107.0 | 104.2 | 99.6 | 98.8 | 103.6 | 116.6 | 101.9 | 97.2 | 97.6 | 100.2 | 100.2 |
| 1961 | 106.0 | 107.4 | 103.2 | 100.7 | 97.7 | 103.6 | 118.6 | 102.4 | 97.5 | 99.3 | 99.1 | 98.4 |
| 1962 | 108.5 | 108.6 | 104.3 | 100.2 | 96.8 | 103.6 | 119.2 | 102.8 | 97.7 | 98.2 | 99.1 | 96.3 |
| 1963 | 101.9 | 108.3 | 104.0 | 99.8 | 96.9 | 103.6 | 122.8 | 102.0 | 97.3 | 97.2 | 96.3 | 94.8 |
| 1964 | 102.9 | 108.5 | 103.1 | 97.1 | 96.9 | 106.3 | 121.3 | 101.1 | 96.9 | 92.7 | 96.7 | 94.2 |
| 1965 | 108.1 | 110.7 | 106.1 | 98.9 | 96.5 | 107.3 | 124.1 | 100.8 | 96.8 | 95.9 | 97.4 | 95.0 |
| 1966 | 121.1 | 118.2 | 114.4 | 101.3 | 98.6 | 109.8 | 129.3 | 100.3 | 97.5 | 99.5 | 97.8 | 95.7 |
| 1967 | 110.3 | 122.1 | 113.3 | 103.6 | 103.3 | 112.0 | 133.7 | 100.7 | 98.6 | 102.2 | 98.4 | 97.4 |
| 1968 | 112.6 | 128.0 | 112.7 | 102.4 | 106.7 | 116.0 | 123.8 | 101.5 | 99.4 | 100.3 | 98.2 | 98.4 |
| <i>1967</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 116.9 | 121.0 | 115.0 | 102.6 | 102.3 | 112.0 | 134.6 | 100.6 | 98.2 | 100.3 | 98.4 | 96.6 |
| February | 116.3 | 121.7 | 115.0 | 103.4 | 102.2 | 112.0 | 134.6 | 100.6 | 98.2 | 101.9 | 98.5 | 96.9 |
| March | 114.6 | 121.8 | 114.7 | 103.7 | 102.2 | 112.0 | 134.8 | 100.6 | 98.3 | 102.4 | 98.5 | 97.0 |
| April | 112.9 | 121.5 | 114.5 | 103.3 | 102.5 | 112.0 | 135.0 | 100.6 | 98.3 | 101.7 | 98.8 | 97.6 |
| May | 110.9 | 121.4 | 114.3 | 104.4 | 102.9 | 112.0 | 135.0 | 100.5 | 98.3 | 103.7 | 98.8 | 97.5 |
| June | 110.2 | 121.5 | 113.3 | 104.1 | 102.7 | 112.0 | 134.8 | 100.6 | 98.3 | 103.1 | 98.5 | 97.2 |
| July | 109.5 | 121.4 | 112.8 | 103.9 | 102.9 | 112.0 | 132.0 | 100.5 | 98.4 | 103.3 | 98.3 | 97.2 |
| August | 106.9 | 121.3 | 112.9 | 104.8 | 103.6 | 112.0 | 132.6 | 100.7 | 99.0 | 104.6 | 98.0 | 97.1 |
| September | 105.3 | 121.8 | 112.2 | 104.5 | 103.6 | 112.0 | 132.7 | 100.8 | 99.0 | 103.9 | 97.8 | 97.1 |
| October | 104.7 | 123.7 | 111.9 | 103.1 | 104.4 | 112.0 | 132.8 | 100.9 | 99.0 | 101.0 | 98.2 | 98.3 |
| November | 106.5 | 123.7 | 111.8 | 102.8 | 104.7 | 112.0 | 133.1 | 100.9 | 99.0 | 100.4 | 98.2 | 98.3 |
| December | 109.1 | 124.3 | 111.6 | 102.6 | 105.0 | 112.0 | 132.9 | 101.0 | 99.0 | 99.9 | 98.4 | 98.3 |
| <i>1968</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 108.6 | 125.6 | 112.2 | 101.8 | 105.0 | 112.0 | 130.0 | 101.0 | 99.0 | 98.8 | 98.2 | 98.5 |
| February | 108.9 | 125.5 | 112.2 | 102.5 | 105.0 | 112.0 | 133.3 | 101.1 | 99.0 | 99.5 | 98.1 | 98.5 |
| March | 110.3 | 125.6 | 112.4 | 102.0 | 105.5 | 112.0 | 126.5 | 101.2 | 99.0 | 99.5 | 98.6 | 98.7 |
| April | 111.5 | 126.6 | 112.5 | 102.4 | 105.4 | 117.0 | 125.0 | 101.3 | 99.0 | 100.3 | 98.8 | 98.8 |
| May | 112.5 | 127.0 | 112.5 | 102.4 | 105.2 | 117.0 | 123.6 | 101.3 | 99.0 | 100.5 | 98.7 | 99.0 |
| June | 112.8 | 127.1 | 112.6 | 103.7 | 105.3 | 117.0 | 123.3 | 101.3 | 99.3 | 103.1 | 98.5 | 98.6 |
| July | 113.8 | 127.3 | 112.5 | 103.3 | 105.4 | 117.0 | 120.8 | 101.2 | 99.4 | 102.8 | 98.2 | 98.2 |
| August | 113.6 | 127.2 | 112.6 | 102.6 | 105.5 | 117.0 | 120.6 | 101.8 | 99.7 | 101.0 | 98.1 | 98.4 |
| September | 114.1 | 128.8 | 112.6 | 102.5 | 105.8 | 117.0 | 120.8 | 101.8 | 99.7 | 100.9 | 97.9 | 97.9 |
| October | 115.1 | 131.3 | 113.4 | 101.9 | 108.3 | 117.0 | 120.4 | 101.9 | 99.7 | 99.3 | 97.8 | 98.0 |
| November | 113.8 | 131.7 | 113.3 | 102.0 | 111.0 | 117.0 | 120.4 | 102.0 | 99.7 | 99.2 | 97.8 | 97.9 |
| December | 115.8 | 131.7 | 113.8 | 102.2 | 112.7 | 120.3 | 120.9 | 102.1 | 99.7 | 99.0 | 97.7 | 97.9 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 117. Wholesale Price Indexes Annual Averages, 1926-68,¹ and Monthly 1967-68—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

| Code number | 06-21 | 06-22 | 06-3 | 06-4 | 06-5 | 06-6 | 06-7 | 07 | 08 | 08-1 | 08-2 | 08-3 |
|----------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------|----------|---------|
| Year and month | Prepared paint | Paint materials | Drugs and pharmaceuticals | Fats and oils, inedible | Agricultural chemicals and chemical products | Plastic resins and materials | Other chemicals and allied products | Rubber and rubber products | Lumber and wood products | Lumber | Millwork | Plywood |
| 1926 | 53.4 | 52.0 | | 114.9 | | | | 110.1 | 27.9 | 27.3 | 33.7 | |
| 1927 | 53.3 | 48.4 | | 106.3 | | | | 83.5 | 26.3 | 25.5 | 33.7 | |
| 1928 | 52.5 | 46.0 | | 109.6 | | | | 66.1 | 25.4 | 24.6 | 33.6 | |
| 1929 | 51.9 | 48.2 | | 102.3 | | | | 57.6 | 26.4 | 25.6 | 33.8 | |
| 1930 | 52.0 | 43.8 | | 81.7 | | | | 50.4 | 24.1 | 23.3 | 31.9 | |
| 1931 | 47.8 | 36.6 | | 56.3 | | | | 42.8 | 19.6 | 19.0 | 26.7 | |
| 1932 | 43.8 | 31.8 | | 46.0 | | | | 37.1 | 16.9 | 16.0 | 26.2 | |
| 1933 | 42.6 | 35.1 | | 45.3 | | | | 39.0 | 20.0 | 19.3 | 27.6 | |
| 1934 | 45.8 | 38.5 | | 46.7 | | | | 45.5 | 23.5 | 23.0 | 28.7 | |
| 1935 | 45.8 | 38.8 | | 70.9 | | | | 45.8 | 22.6 | 22.3 | 28.4 | |
| 1936 | 45.8 | 39.1 | | 49.4 | | | | 49.4 | 23.6 | 23.7 | 30.5 | |
| 1937 | 45.7 | 42.9 | | 88.3 | | | | 58.1 | 27.9 | 27.2 | 36.6 | |
| 1938 | 49.6 | 36.5 | | 57.0 | | | | 57.1 | 25.4 | 23.8 | 32.9 | |
| 1939 | 49.6 | 38.1 | | 55.7 | | | | 59.3 | 26.1 | 25.4 | 32.3 | |
| 1940 | 50.4 | 40.4 | | 51.3 | | | | 55.3 | 28.9 | 28.0 | 35.2 | |
| 1941 | 51.3 | 45.7 | | 89.1 | | | | 59.6 | 34.5 | 33.4 | 40.2 | |
| 1942 | 53.0 | 53.7 | | 120.9 | | | | 69.4 | 37.5 | 36.2 | 44.0 | |
| 1943 | 53.0 | 55.9 | | 117.1 | | | | 71.3 | 39.7 | 38.5 | 44.3 | |
| 1944 | 53.0 | 59.1 | | 117.2 | | | | 70.4 | 42.8 | 41.7 | 45.7 | |
| 1945 | 53.0 | 61.0 | | 117.2 | | | | 68.3 | 43.4 | 42.2 | 46.0 | |
| 1946 | 55.5 | 70.9 | | 137.7 | | | | 68.6 | 49.7 | 48.5 | 52.0 | |
| 1947 | 77.2 | 98.6 | 112.6 | 211.9 | 87.7 | 94.3 | 92.6 | 68.3 | 77.4 | 77.5 | 66.7 | 97.6 |
| 1948 | 78.5 | 100.6 | 108.0 | 192.5 | 92.0 | 93.8 | 95.1 | 70.5 | 88.5 | 88.0 | 80.4 | 110.9 |
| 1949 | 79.3 | 94.9 | 100.1 | 93.9 | 95.0 | 95.1 | 83.6 | 68.3 | 81.9 | 80.5 | 82.3 | 96.9 |
| 1950 | 77.8 | 89.1 | 98.9 | 114.1 | 92.6 | 95.7 | 83.4 | 83.2 | 94.1 | 93.9 | 87.7 | 108.4 |
| 1951 | 85.4 | 106.6 | 102.3 | 147.5 | 98.3 | 119.4 | 93.0 | 102.1 | 102.5 | 101.6 | 99.5 | 117.2 |
| 1952 | 86.5 | 98.3 | 98.9 | 83.1 | 100.3 | 118.7 | 87.0 | 92.5 | 99.5 | 99.0 | 97.1 | 106.9 |
| 1953 | 87.1 | 94.3 | 99.4 | 87.5 | 100.0 | 118.9 | 86.7 | 86.3 | 99.4 | 98.1 | 100.5 | 111.3 |
| 1954 | 88.4 | 94.4 | 100.4 | 95.9 | 100.6 | 118.0 | 91.4 | 87.6 | 97.6 | 96.4 | 99.8 | 105.0 |
| 1955 | 89.7 | 94.9 | 99.3 | 94.0 | 100.0 | 112.6 | 92.2 | 99.2 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 98.4 | 107.4 |
| 1956 | 94.0 | 97.6 | 98.5 | 93.6 | 98.3 | 102.3 | 94.7 | 100.6 | 103.8 | 104.6 | 98.7 | 103.5 |
| 1957 | 99.0 | 98.5 | 99.8 | 101.9 | 98.6 | 102.4 | 98.3 | 100.2 | 98.5 | 98.5 | 98.1 | 98.1 |
| 1958 | 100.5 | 101.6 | 100.5 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 101.0 | 100.4 | 100.1 | 97.4 | 97.0 | 98.0 | 98.9 |
| 1959 | 100.5 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 94.1 | 100.8 | 96.6 | 101.3 | 99.7 | 104.1 | 104.5 | 103.9 | 103.0 |
| 1960 | 100.7 | 101.7 | 100.2 | 81.5 | 102.0 | 96.3 | 101.6 | 99.9 | 100.4 | 99.8 | 104.5 | 97.8 |
| 1961 | 103.6 | 99.6 | 98.3 | 87.5 | 102.4 | 92.0 | 102.3 | 96.1 | 95.9 | 94.7 | 101.9 | 95.7 |
| 1962 | 103.8 | 95.6 | 96.0 | 76.3 | 101.9 | 91.7 | 102.2 | 93.3 | 96.5 | 96.5 | 101.8 | 92.4 |
| 1963 | 103.8 | 91.1 | 95.1 | 80.3 | 100.2 | 89.7 | 103.3 | 93.8 | 98.6 | 98.9 | 104.0 | 93.5 |
| 1964 | 104.7 | 91.0 | 95.0 | 96.8 | 99.6 | 89.0 | 104.2 | 92.5 | 100.6 | 100.7 | 108.5 | 92.3 |
| 1965 | 105.4 | 89.8 | 94.4 | 112.7 | 101.8 | 88.4 | 105.3 | 92.9 | 101.1 | 101.9 | 107.7 | 92.3 |
| 1966 | 106.8 | 90.1 | 94.5 | 102.8 | 102.8 | 89.0 | 106.6 | 94.8 | 105.6 | 108.5 | 110.0 | 92.8 |
| 1967 | 109.3 | 90.9 | 94.0 | 81.3 | 103.6 | 89.0 | 108.3 | 96.9 | 105.4 | 108.4 | 112.2 | 89.2 |
| 1968 | 114.6 | 92.2 | 93.3 | 73.9 | 99.7 | 82.0 | 110.0 | 100.3 | 119.3 | 127.2 | 118.5 | 103.1 |
| <i>1967</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 106.7 | 90.6 | 94.7 | 92.3 | 104.2 | 90.2 | 107.5 | 95.6 | 102.6 | 104.5 | 110.3 | 87.3 |
| February | 108.7 | 90.8 | 94.2 | 89.1 | 105.4 | 90.4 | 107.6 | 95.8 | 103.7 | 105.5 | 111.2 | 89.2 |
| March | 108.8 | 90.8 | 94.4 | 81.5 | 105.9 | 90.3 | 107.7 | 95.9 | 103.6 | 106.0 | 111.2 | 87.5 |
| April | 108.8 | 91.2 | 94.0 | 85.3 | 105.2 | 90.3 | 108.5 | 95.9 | 104.1 | 106.6 | 111.6 | 87.8 |
| May | 108.8 | 91.0 | 94.1 | 82.9 | 105.2 | 90.7 | 108.6 | 95.7 | 104.2 | 107.1 | 111.7 | 87.5 |
| June | 108.8 | 91.0 | 94.1 | 79.5 | 105.1 | 90.2 | 108.4 | 95.7 | 104.8 | 108.0 | 111.7 | 87.6 |
| July | 108.8 | 90.9 | 94.1 | 77.1 | 103.5 | 89.8 | 108.6 | 95.7 | 105.3 | 108.1 | 112.1 | 89.4 |
| August | 108.8 | 90.7 | 93.6 | 77.2 | 101.8 | 89.6 | 108.7 | 97.7 | 106.4 | 109.7 | 112.6 | 90.9 |
| September | 109.9 | 90.6 | 93.5 | 77.1 | 101.2 | 87.6 | 108.6 | 98.2 | 108.7 | 112.1 | 113.2 | 95.7 |
| October | 109.9 | 91.0 | 93.6 | 78.5 | 101.6 | 85.9 | 108.7 | 98.7 | 107.2 | 111.2 | 113.5 | 89.8 |
| November | 109.9 | 91.4 | 93.7 | 77.9 | 101.7 | 86.4 | 108.6 | 99.2 | 106.5 | 110.5 | 113.5 | 87.9 |
| December | 112.2 | 91.3 | 93.8 | 77.2 | 102.2 | 86.8 | 108.6 | 99.1 | 107.6 | 111.8 | 113.8 | 90.2 |
| <i>1968</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 113.2 | 91.5 | 92.9 | 76.4 | 99.5 | 86.6 | 108.6 | 99.5 | 108.6 | 114.0 | 113.9 | 89.8 |
| February | 113.2 | 92.6 | 93.0 | 76.7 | 100.6 | 83.3 | 108.7 | 99.5 | 111.6 | 117.1 | 114.7 | 94.6 |
| March | 114.1 | 92.5 | 93.4 | 80.0 | 101.2 | 82.8 | 109.5 | 99.7 | 113.9 | 120.3 | 115.6 | 96.9 |
| April | 114.4 | 92.5 | 93.4 | 80.9 | 101.6 | 83.2 | 109.8 | 96.7 | 115.8 | 123.6 | 116.6 | 97.3 |
| May | 114.4 | 92.4 | 93.4 | 78.4 | 101.6 | 82.3 | 110.0 | 99.8 | 117.0 | 125.3 | 117.8 | 97.3 |
| June | 114.4 | 92.4 | 93.5 | 72.8 | 101.3 | 81.0 | 110.5 | 99.9 | 117.2 | 125.0 | 118.3 | 98.2 |
| July | 114.4 | 92.3 | 93.4 | 71.1 | 101.3 | 81.1 | 110.4 | 100.7 | 119.2 | 127.7 | 118.3 | 101.3 |
| August | 114.4 | 92.1 | 93.2 | 71.2 | 99.4 | 80.9 | 110.5 | 100.6 | 120.5 | 129.8 | 118.8 | 102.3 |
| September | 115.2 | 91.0 | 93.0 | 68.5 | 98.7 | 80.6 | 110.8 | 100.7 | 122.6 | 131.5 | 120.3 | 106.7 |
| October | 115.2 | 91.0 | 93.3 | 69.0 | 98.1 | 80.9 | 110.2 | 101.0 | 124.9 | 133.4 | 121.4 | 111.8 |
| November | 115.9 | 91.9 | 93.5 | 73.4 | 96.7 | 80.8 | 110.2 | 101.1 | 126.8 | 136.2 | 122.5 | 112.6 |
| December | 115.9 | 91.9 | 93.6 | 69.8 | 96.4 | 80.5 | 110.3 | 101.1 | 133.5 | 142.2 | 123.8 | 128.9 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 117. Wholesale Price Indexes Annual Averages, 1926-68,¹ and Monthly 1967-68—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

| Code number | 09 | 09-1 | 09-2 | 10 | 10-1 | 10-13 | 10-2 | 10-3 | 10-4 | 10-5 | 10-6 | 10-7 |
|----------------|----------------------------------|---|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Year and month | Pulp, paper, and allied products | Pulp, paper, and products, excluding building paper and board | Building paper and board | Metals and metal products | Iron and steel | Steel mill products | Non-ferrous metals | Metal containers | Hardware | Plumbing fixtures and brass fittings | Heating equipment | Fabricated structural metal products |
| 1926 | | | | 45.4 | 39.7 | | 52.5 | 55.7 | | 80.6 | | |
| 1927 | | | | 42.5 | 37.4 | | 48.8 | 55.7 | | 72.2 | | |
| 1928 | | | | 42.5 | 37.1 | | 49.4 | 54.0 | | 73.4 | | |
| 1929 | | | | 44.1 | 37.6 | | 55.8 | 54.8 | | 69.4 | | |
| 1930 | | | | 39.7 | 35.4 | | 43.4 | 53.9 | | 65.8 | | |
| 1931 | | | | 35.7 | 33.1 | | 32.5 | 51.7 | | 62.0 | | |
| 1932 | | | | 32.8 | 31.5 | | 26.2 | 49.8 | | 50.5 | | |
| 1933 | | | | 33.6 | 31.2 | | 31.3 | 46.4 | | 49.5 | | |
| 1934 | | | | 37.1 | 34.4 | | 35.5 | 53.2 | | 51.7 | | |
| 1935 | | | | 37.0 | 34.4 | | 36.0 | 52.9 | | 45.2 | | |
| 1936 | | | | 37.8 | 34.8 | | 37.6 | 53.1 | | 51.6 | | |
| 1937 | | | | 43.2 | 38.9 | | 47.0 | 49.6 | | 52.7 | | |
| 1938 | | | | 41.6 | 39.1 | | 38.3 | 52.8 | | 52.1 | | |
| 1939 | | | | 41.2 | 38.0 | 36.7 | 41.1 | 50.7 | | 52.1 | | |
| 1940 | | | | 41.4 | 37.7 | 36.7 | 42.6 | 49.8 | | 55.3 | | |
| 1941 | | | | 42.2 | 38.3 | 36.9 | 44.3 | 49.9 | | 56.4 | | |
| 1942 | | | | 42.8 | 38.6 | 36.9 | 45.0 | 50.9 | | 62.5 | | |
| 1943 | | | | 42.7 | 38.6 | 37.0 | 45.2 | 50.9 | | 60.8 | | |
| 1944 | | | | 42.7 | 38.5 | 37.0 | 45.1 | 50.9 | | 58.5 | | |
| 1945 | | | | 43.4 | 39.3 | 37.9 | 45.1 | 50.9 | | 58.0 | | |
| 1946 | | | | 48.5 | 43.6 | 41.2 | 52.0 | 52.0 | | 61.9 | | |
| 1947 | 75.3 | 75.6 | 64.7 | 60.2 | 53.1 | 48.2 | 71.5 | 59.0 | 54.8 | 74.0 | 78.7 | 72.4 |
| 1948 | 78.6 | 78.8 | 71.6 | 68.5 | 61.7 | 55.1 | 79.1 | 65.5 | 59.6 | 80.2 | 83.5 | 76.6 |
| 1949 | 75.2 | 75.3 | 72.5 | 69.0 | 62.7 | 59.7 | 73.8 | 70.9 | 62.5 | 80.2 | 85.5 | 75.4 |
| 1950 | 77.1 | 77.1 | 74.9 | 72.7 | 66.9 | 62.9 | 77.8 | 71.2 | 67.4 | 84.5 | 86.7 | 77.9 |
| 1951 | 91.3 | 91.7 | 78.9 | 80.9 | 72.9 | 67.8 | 92.8 | 78.9 | 74.2 | 95.7 | 94.6 | 87.9 |
| 1952 | 89.0 | 89.3 | 80.3 | 81.0 | 73.8 | 69.3 | 92.3 | 79.5 | 73.9 | 91.8 | 93.9 | 86.1 |
| 1953 | 88.7 | 88.8 | 84.5 | 83.6 | 77.7 | 74.7 | 93.5 | 82.9 | 78.2 | 90.6 | 94.8 | 86.6 |
| 1954 | 88.8 | 88.9 | 88.9 | 84.3 | 78.7 | 78.2 | 92.9 | 85.1 | 82.1 | 92.5 | 94.4 | 87.6 |
| 1955 | 91.1 | 91.2 | 91.1 | 90.0 | 83.2 | 81.8 | 106.7 | 86.6 | 86.4 | 98.0 | 95.0 | 91.6 |
| 1956 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 95.3 | 97.8 | 91.6 | 88.7 | 116.7 | 92.2 | 91.9 | 104.6 | 98.2 | 99.1 |
| 1957 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 98.5 | 99.7 | 98.4 | 97.2 | 102.8 | 98.5 | 97.2 | 101.7 | 100.5 | 100.1 |
| 1958 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 99.7 | 99.1 | 99.9 | 100.6 | 95.5 | 101.4 | 100.8 | 96.7 | 99.6 | 100.1 |
| 1959 | 101.0 | 100.9 | 101.8 | 101.2 | 101.8 | 102.2 | 101.8 | 100.2 | 102.0 | 101.6 | 100.0 | 99.8 |
| 1960 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 101.4 | 101.3 | 100.6 | 102.1 | 103.9 | 100.3 | 102.8 | 103.1 | 98.1 | 100.8 |
| 1961 | 98.8 | 98.7 | 100.8 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 101.7 | 100.4 | 102.0 | 103.8 | 103.2 | 94.4 | 99.0 |
| 1962 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 97.2 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 101.4 | 99.2 | 103.7 | 104.0 | 100.1 | 93.2 | 98.2 |
| 1963 | 99.2 | 99.3 | 95.9 | 100.1 | 99.1 | 102.0 | 99.1 | 104.7 | 104.1 | 100.0 | 92.9 | 98.2 |
| 1964 | 99.0 | 99.3 | 94.0 | 102.8 | 100.5 | 102.8 | 105.9 | 105.5 | 104.8 | 100.9 | 92.0 | 99.3 |
| 1965 | 99.9 | 100.2 | 92.7 | 100.7 | 101.4 | 103.3 | 115.2 | 107.6 | 106.0 | 103.1 | 91.7 | 101.2 |
| 1966 | 102.6 | 103.0 | 92.6 | 106.3 | 102.3 | 104.7 | 120.9 | 110.0 | 109.6 | 108.4 | 92.5 | 103.9 |
| 1967 | 103.8 | 104.2 | 91.9 | 108.6 | 103.6 | 105.9 | 120.9 | 111.9 | 113.8 | 110.5 | 92.7 | 105.3 |
| 1968 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 92.8 | 112.4 | 105.5 | 108.5 | 125.3 | 116.0 | 116.9 | 114.1 | 94.9 | 107.6 |
| <i>1967</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 103.0 | 103.4 | 92.4 | 109.5 | 103.2 | 105.4 | 121.9 | 111.5 | 111.7 | 110.6 | 92.6 | 104.8 |
| February | 103.2 | 103.6 | 92.8 | 109.7 | 103.4 | 105.6 | 122.5 | 111.5 | 111.8 | 110.8 | 92.0 | 104.8 |
| March | 103.5 | 103.9 | 92.3 | 109.5 | 103.5 | 105.6 | 121.1 | 111.5 | 112.4 | 110.8 | 92.1 | 104.8 |
| April | 103.7 | 104.2 | 92.2 | 109.2 | 103.3 | 105.5 | 120.0 | 111.7 | 112.7 | 110.8 | 92.1 | 105.1 |
| May | 103.7 | 104.2 | 91.7 | 108.9 | 103.2 | 105.5 | 118.9 | 111.7 | 112.9 | 110.8 | 92.2 | 105.1 |
| June | 103.7 | 104.1 | 91.4 | 108.9 | 103.3 | 105.6 | 118.7 | 111.7 | 112.9 | 110.8 | 92.8 | 105.0 |
| July | 103.9 | 104.4 | 91.4 | 108.9 | 103.3 | 105.6 | 118.5 | 111.7 | 113.8 | 110.0 | 92.7 | 105.2 |
| August | 103.7 | 104.1 | 91.0 | 109.2 | 103.4 | 105.6 | 118.9 | 111.7 | 115.2 | 110.1 | 92.6 | 105.6 |
| September | 103.8 | 104.2 | 91.4 | 109.6 | 104.0 | 106.3 | 119.4 | 111.7 | 115.2 | 110.1 | 92.8 | 105.7 |
| October | 104.0 | 104.5 | 92.0 | 109.9 | 103.8 | 106.4 | 121.1 | 111.7 | 115.4 | 110.1 | 93.0 | 105.8 |
| November | 104.4 | 104.9 | 91.9 | 110.9 | 104.3 | 106.7 | 124.3 | 112.9 | 115.7 | 110.1 | 93.4 | 106.0 |
| December | 104.6 | 105.0 | 91.8 | 111.4 | 104.6 | 106.8 | 125.8 | 112.9 | 116.1 | 110.5 | 93.6 | 106.0 |
| <i>1968</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 105.2 | 105.8 | 92.1 | 112.2 | 105.4 | 107.5 | 127.4 | 112.9 | 116.3 | 110.7 | 93.1 | 106.2 |
| February | 105.7 | 106.2 | 91.8 | 113.3 | 105.7 | 107.7 | 131.1 | 113.4 | 116.6 | 113.3 | 93.8 | 106.4 |
| March | 105.2 | 105.7 | 92.0 | 113.8 | 105.4 | 107.7 | 133.2 | 113.4 | 116.8 | 114.3 | 94.3 | 106.8 |
| April | 105.2 | 105.7 | 92.1 | 113.3 | 105.0 | 107.7 | 131.0 | 116.9 | 116.6 | 114.6 | 94.5 | 107.1 |
| May | 105.5 | 106.0 | 92.3 | 111.7 | 104.9 | 107.9 | 124.1 | 116.9 | 116.7 | 114.6 | 94.7 | 106.7 |
| June | 104.7 | 105.2 | 92.3 | 111.7 | 104.8 | 108.0 | 123.6 | 116.9 | 116.8 | 114.1 | 95.3 | 107.5 |
| July | 104.9 | 105.4 | 92.3 | 111.4 | 104.8 | 108.0 | 122.3 | 116.8 | 116.9 | 114.1 | 95.3 | 107.6 |
| August | 104.9 | 105.3 | 92.9 | 111.3 | 104.8 | 108.0 | 121.7 | 116.8 | 116.9 | 114.2 | 95.4 | 107.9 |
| September | 105.1 | 105.5 | 93.5 | 112.2 | 106.7 | 110.5 | 121.5 | 116.8 | 117.1 | 114.4 | 95.5 | 108.4 |
| October | 105.2 | 105.6 | 93.7 | 112.5 | 106.7 | 110.5 | 121.9 | 117.3 | 117.3 | 114.6 | 95.6 | 108.8 |
| November | 105.2 | 105.7 | 93.8 | 112.4 | 106.0 | 109.1 | 122.4 | 117.3 | 117.6 | 115.0 | 95.8 | 108.8 |
| December | 105.2 | 105.6 | 94.8 | 112.8 | 106.1 | 109.1 | 123.5 | 117.0 | 117.7 | 115.3 | 96.0 | 109.0 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 117. Wholesale Price Indexes Annual Averages, 1926-68,¹ and Monthly 1967-68—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

| Code number | 10-8 | 11 | 11-1 | 11-2 | 11-3 | 11-4 | 11-6 | 11-7 | 11-9 | 12 | 12-1 | 12-2 |
|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--|------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| Year and month | Miscellaneous metal products | Machinery and equipment | Agricultural machinery and equipment | Construction machinery and equipment | Metalworking machinery and equipment | General purpose machinery and equipment | Special industry machinery and equipment (Jan. 1961=100) | Electrical machinery and equipment | Miscellaneous machinery | Furniture and household durables | Household furniture | Commercial furniture |
| 1926..... | | | 53.7 | | | | | | | 59.8 | | 59.4 |
| 1927..... | | | 53.6 | | | | | | | 58.3 | | 57.9 |
| 1928..... | | | 53.4 | | | | | | | 56.9 | | 57.4 |
| 1929..... | | | 53.0 | | | | | | | 56.4 | | 56.3 |
| 1930..... | | | 51.1 | | | | | | | 55.5 | | 55.8 |
| 1931..... | | | 49.5 | | | | | | | 51.1 | | 52.2 |
| 1932..... | | | 45.6 | | | | | | | 45.0 | | 44.5 |
| 1933..... | | | 44.9 | | | | | | | 45.1 | | 44.6 |
| 1934..... | | | 48.2 | | | | | | | 49.0 | | 46.9 |
| 1935..... | | | 50.4 | | | | | | | 48.6 | | 45.8 |
| 1936..... | | | 50.5 | | | | | | | 49.3 | | 46.3 |
| 1937..... | | | 50.5 | | | | | | | 54.7 | | 51.0 |
| 1938..... | | | 51.4 | | | | | | | 53.4 | | 49.2 |
| 1939..... | | 46.2 | 50.2 | | | | 45.9 | | 46.1 | 53.2 | | 48.2 |
| 1940..... | | 46.3 | 49.9 | 40.0 | | | 46.0 | | 46.0 | 54.4 | | 48.5 |
| 1941..... | | 47.1 | 50.2 | 42.2 | | | 46.8 | | 46.2 | 57.8 | | 52.4 |
| 1942..... | | 47.8 | 52.1 | 43.6 | | | 47.3 | | 46.3 | 62.5 | | 57.8 |
| 1943..... | | 47.4 | 52.1 | 43.6 | | | 46.3 | | 45.9 | 62.1 | | 58.1 |
| 1944..... | | 47.1 | 52.3 | 43.7 | | | 46.1 | | 45.2 | 63.8 | | 59.9 |
| 1945..... | | 47.2 | 52.5 | 44.0 | | | 46.1 | | 45.4 | 63.9 | | 60.7 |
| 1946..... | | 51.9 | 56.3 | 47.8 | | | 49.8 | | 51.9 | 67.8 | | 64.8 |
| 1947..... | 58.0 | 60.0 | 65.2 | 54.2 | 56.9 | | 57.6 | | 63.3 | 63.6 | | 61.7 |
| 1948..... | 71.5 | 65.1 | 73.1 | 61.3 | 61.3 | | 62.7 | | 66.3 | 68.5 | | 83.5 |
| 1949..... | 76.8 | 68.2 | 78.1 | 65.3 | 64.2 | | 66.2 | | 68.0 | 83.8 | | 82.4 |
| 1950..... | 79.5 | 70.5 | 79.8 | 67.2 | 68.2 | | 68.6 | | 70.1 | 85.6 | | 85.4 |
| 1951..... | 86.2 | 78.8 | 86.6 | 74.5 | 76.2 | | 76.7 | | 80.3 | 92.8 | | 94.5 |
| 1952..... | 85.9 | 78.9 | 87.7 | 75.6 | 77.5 | | 76.1 | | 79.2 | 81.0 | | 91.7 |
| 1953..... | 86.3 | 80.7 | 88.2 | 77.9 | 78.6 | | 77.9 | | 81.4 | 83.0 | | 92.9 |
| 1954..... | 86.5 | 82.1 | 88.1 | 79.3 | 79.8 | | 79.6 | | 83.1 | 85.1 | | 93.9 |
| 1955..... | 88.1 | 84.6 | 88.9 | 82.6 | 84.1 | | 83.2 | | 84.4 | 87.5 | | 94.3 |
| 1956..... | 92.9 | 91.5 | 92.0 | 89.5 | 92.0 | | 91.7 | | 91.1 | 92.8 | | 96.6 |
| 1957..... | 99.5 | 97.9 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 97.6 | | 97.9 | | 98.1 | 99.4 | | 99.4 |
| 1958..... | 100.2 | 100.0 | 100.3 | 100.4 | 100.0 | | 99.4 | | 100.2 | 100.4 | | 99.8 |
| 1959..... | 100.4 | 102.1 | 103.4 | 103.6 | 102.4 | | 102.7 | | 101.7 | 101.2 | | 100.4 |
| 1960..... | 100.6 | 102.9 | 105.4 | 105.3 | 105.3 | | 103.6 | | 101.3 | 101.8 | | 100.1 |
| 1961..... | 103.1 | 102.9 | 107.4 | 107.5 | 106.3 | | 102.8 | 100.4 | 100.0 | 102.7 | | 99.5 |
| 1962..... | 103.9 | 102.9 | 109.5 | 107.8 | 108.1 | | 103.3 | 101.9 | 98.4 | 103.2 | | 98.8 |
| 1963..... | 105.1 | 103.1 | 111.1 | 109.6 | 108.5 | | 103.8 | 104.0 | 97.4 | 103.5 | | 98.1 |
| 1964..... | 108.5 | 103.8 | 112.9 | 112.4 | 110.5 | | 104.4 | 105.9 | 96.8 | 104.5 | | 98.5 |
| 1965..... | 109.4 | 105.0 | 115.1 | 115.3 | 113.6 | | 105.1 | 106.0 | 96.8 | 105.2 | | 98.0 |
| 1966..... | 111.6 | 108.2 | 118.5 | 118.9 | 118.8 | | 109.7 | 111.8 | 99.0 | 106.5 | | 99.1 |
| 1967..... | 113.9 | 111.8 | 122.4 | 123.2 | 123.8 | | 113.6 | 116.7 | 101.8 | 109.3 | | 101.1 |
| 1968..... | 116.1 | 115.2 | 127.1 | 129.6 | 128.6 | | 115.1 | 122.2 | 103.0 | 114.0 | | 117.2 |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 113.6 | 111.1 | 121.5 | 121.3 | 122.0 | | 112.8 | 115.2 | 101.8 | 108.6 | | 100.4 |
| February..... | 113.6 | 111.3 | 121.8 | 121.7 | 122.4 | | 113.1 | 115.6 | 101.8 | 108.8 | | 100.4 |
| March..... | 113.6 | 111.4 | 121.8 | 121.9 | 122.8 | | 113.1 | 115.6 | 101.9 | 108.9 | | 100.5 |
| April..... | 113.7 | 111.5 | 121.8 | 122.0 | 122.9 | | 113.1 | 115.9 | 101.9 | 108.7 | | 100.6 |
| May..... | 113.7 | 111.7 | 121.8 | 122.5 | 123.5 | | 113.3 | 116.3 | 101.9 | 108.9 | | 100.8 |
| June..... | 113.7 | 111.6 | 121.9 | 122.6 | 123.7 | | 112.9 | 116.3 | 101.8 | 109.1 | | 100.8 |
| July..... | 113.8 | 111.7 | 122.1 | 122.8 | 123.9 | | 113.1 | 116.3 | 101.8 | 109.1 | | 100.9 |
| August..... | 114.1 | 111.8 | 122.1 | 122.9 | 124.4 | | 113.5 | 116.8 | 101.6 | 109.1 | | 101.1 |
| September..... | 114.1 | 111.8 | 122.3 | 123.0 | 124.4 | | 113.8 | 116.8 | 101.5 | 109.4 | | 101.2 |
| October..... | 114.1 | 112.2 | 122.4 | 124.7 | 124.7 | | 114.3 | 118.2 | 101.4 | 109.6 | | 101.7 |
| November..... | 114.1 | 112.7 | 123.6 | 126.0 | 124.4 | | 114.6 | 118.3 | 101.5 | 110.3 | | 102.1 |
| December..... | 114.4 | 113.3 | 125.2 | 126.8 | 125.8 | | 115.0 | 119.0 | 102.3 | 110.6 | | 102.2 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 114.7 | 113.9 | 125.8 | 127.2 | 126.1 | | 115.4 | 120.1 | 102.7 | 112.0 | | 103.0 |
| February..... | 115.3 | 114.1 | 125.8 | 127.7 | 126.6 | | 116.0 | 120.1 | 102.7 | 112.3 | | 103.3 |
| March..... | 115.3 | 114.3 | 126.1 | 128.3 | 127.3 | | 116.5 | 120.2 | 102.6 | 112.7 | | 103.6 |
| April..... | 115.5 | 114.8 | 126.2 | 128.9 | 127.6 | | 116.8 | 121.6 | 103.0 | 113.0 | | 103.8 |
| May..... | 115.5 | 115.0 | 126.3 | 129.4 | 128.0 | | 117.0 | 121.8 | 102.9 | 114.2 | | 104.0 |
| June..... | 115.7 | 115.0 | 126.5 | 129.4 | 128.2 | | 117.2 | 121.9 | 102.7 | 114.3 | | 103.9 |
| July..... | 115.7 | 115.2 | 126.8 | 129.2 | 129.1 | | 117.3 | 122.0 | 102.7 | 114.3 | | 104.1 |
| August..... | 115.8 | 115.4 | 127.0 | 129.3 | 129.3 | | 117.6 | 122.5 | 102.9 | 114.6 | | 104.2 |
| September..... | 116.7 | 115.8 | 127.7 | 130.3 | 129.7 | | 117.9 | 123.1 | 103.1 | 114.5 | | 104.4 |
| October..... | 117.5 | 116.1 | 127.8 | 131.5 | 130.0 | | 118.2 | 123.5 | 103.2 | 115.0 | | 104.5 |
| November..... | 117.7 | 116.6 | 129.3 | 132.1 | 130.4 | | 118.3 | 124.8 | 103.6 | 115.2 | | 104.7 |
| December..... | 118.3 | 116.7 | 130.1 | 132.7 | 130.5 | | 118.3 | 125.0 | 103.5 | 115.6 | | 105.0 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 117. Wholesale Price Indexes Annual Averages, 1926-68,¹ and Monthly 1967-68—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

| Code number | 12-3 | 12-4 | 12-5 | 12-6 | 13 | 13-11 | 13-2 | 13-3 | 13-4 | 13-5 | 13-6 | 13-7 |
|----------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|------------|----------------------|-------------------|--|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Year and month | Floor coverings | Household appliances | Home electronic equipment | Other household durable goods | Nonmetallic mineral products | Flat glass | Concrete ingredients | Concrete products | Structural clay products, excluding refractories | Refractories | Asphalt roofing | Gypsum products |
| 1926 | 53.7 | | | | 54.8 | | | 49.0 | | | | 79.2 |
| 1927 | 51.2 | | | | 52.5 | | | 47.7 | | | | 74.7 |
| 1928 | 50.3 | | | | 54.0 | | | 53.7 | | | | 66.9 |
| 1929 | 50.3 | | | | 53.4 | | | 54.0 | | | | 59.0 |
| 1930 | 50.8 | | | | 53.2 | | | 54.3 | | | | 60.4 |
| 1931 | 48.0 | | | | 49.7 | | | 49.6 | | | | 62.6 |
| 1932 | 48.5 | | | | 46.5 | | | 47.1 | | | | 57.3 |
| 1933 | 39.9 | | | | 49.2 | | | 51.3 | | | | 58.7 |
| 1934 | 43.7 | | | | 52.6 | | | 54.3 | | | | 63.2 |
| 1935 | 44.4 | | | | 52.6 | | | 54.6 | | | | 66.3 |
| 1936 | 44.5 | | | | 52.7 | | | 54.7 | | | | 65.3 |
| 1937 | 50.0 | | | | 53.9 | | | 54.5 | | | | 71.4 |
| 1938 | 47.8 | | | | 52.2 | | | 54.9 | | | | 57.7 |
| 1939 | 49.0 | | | | 51.2 | | | 54.8 | | | | 59.7 |
| 1940 | 52.8 | | | | 51.2 | | | 54.5 | | | | 65.1 |
| 1941 | 54.4 | | | | 52.4 | | | 55.1 | | | | 67.2 |
| 1942 | 56.2 | | | | 54.5 | | | 56.7 | | | | 65.5 |
| 1943 | 56.2 | | | | 54.7 | | | 56.7 | | | | 65.4 |
| 1944 | 56.3 | | | | 55.8 | | | 57.5 | | | | 66.1 |
| 1945 | 56.1 | | | | 58.1 | | | 59.0 | | | | 67.3 |
| 1946 | 62.4 | | | | 61.8 | | | 61.5 | | | | 70.4 |
| 1947 | 73.8 | 92.5 | 102.6 | 65.9 | 69.1 | 70.1 | | 67.2 | | | | 72.3 |
| 1948 | 78.5 | 97.0 | 106.7 | 67.6 | 74.7 | 73.9 | | 73.6 | | 50.6 | | 80.3 |
| 1949 | 79.0 | 96.4 | 110.4 | 70.8 | 76.7 | 77.5 | | 76.0 | | 74.1 | | 78.9 |
| 1950 | 88.6 | 97.1 | 103.2 | 72.6 | 78.6 | 79.3 | | 77.1 | | 76.2 | | 87.8 |
| 1951 | 106.2 | 102.8 | 99.0 | 78.2 | 83.5 | 84.2 | | 81.7 | | 79.6 | | 86.5 |
| 1952 | 94.6 | 102.3 | 98.9 | 78.7 | 86.9 | 89.2 | | 84.8 | | 86.3 | | 89.8 |
| 1953 | 96.2 | 103.3 | | 82.0 | 83.5 | 84.4 | | 81.7 | | 87.3 | | 87.8 |
| 1954 | 94.9 | 104.4 | | 84.6 | 88.8 | 91.0 | | 87.4 | | 88.9 | | 91.6 |
| 1955 | 97.5 | 101.8 | 99.1 | 87.4 | 91.3 | 94.5 | | 90.2 | | 81.0 | | 88.3 |
| 1956 | 101.1 | 100.5 | 99.2 | 92.4 | 95.2 | 98.5 | | 94.3 | | 86.3 | | 90.5 |
| 1957 | 102.8 | 100.5 | 100.6 | 97.1 | 98.9 | 100.2 | | 98.2 | | 97.3 | | 95.3 |
| 1958 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 100.5 | 100.8 | 99.9 | 100.0 | | 98.7 | | 98.7 | | 104.4 |
| 1959 | 98.7 | 99.7 | 98.9 | 102.1 | 101.2 | 99.9 | | 100.4 | | 99.5 | | 96.3 |
| 1960 | 100.5 | 97.0 | 97.3 | 104.3 | 101.4 | 97.9 | | 101.3 | | 101.8 | | 101.8 |
| 1961 | 99.3 | 95.0 | 95.3 | 104.1 | 101.8 | 96.8 | | 102.7 | | 103.5 | | 101.9 |
| 1962 | 97.0 | 94.0 | 91.1 | 105.9 | 101.8 | 97.0 | | 102.8 | | 104.0 | | 101.9 |
| 1963 | 96.6 | 91.8 | 88.6 | 106.3 | 101.3 | 98.3 | | 103.2 | | 104.9 | | 103.8 |
| 1964 | 99.4 | 91.3 | 87.2 | 107.6 | 101.5 | 98.3 | | 103.0 | | 105.4 | | 105.4 |
| 1965 | 97.7 | 89.2 | 85.2 | 108.9 | 101.7 | 102.4 | | 102.8 | | 105.8 | | 108.2 |
| 1966 | 97.0 | 89.1 | 83.6 | 111.6 | 102.6 | 100.9 | | 103.2 | | 106.6 | | 104.0 |
| 1967 | 93.5 | 90.2 | 82.6 | 116.9 | 104.3 | 104.9 | | 103.0 | | 108.4 | | 102.4 |
| 1968 | 95.0 | 92.2 | 81.0 | 124.9 | 108.1 | 109.5 | | 105.4 | | 110.4 | | 102.8 |
| | | | | | | | | 108.1 | 113.1 | 112.1 | | 105.5 |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 94.0 | 89.7 | 83.6 | 114.6 | 103.8 | 103.3 | 105.8 | 104.4 | 109.5 | 104.8 | 95.7 | 103.7 |
| February | 93.2 | 89.8 | 83.3 | 114.7 | 103.9 | 103.3 | 105.6 | 104.9 | 109.5 | 104.8 | 94.8 | 103.7 |
| March | 93.4 | 89.8 | 83.3 | 115.1 | 104.0 | 103.3 | 105.7 | 105.0 | 109.6 | 104.8 | 94.8 | 102.3 |
| April | 93.0 | 89.9 | 83.3 | 115.7 | 104.1 | 103.3 | 106.0 | 105.1 | 109.7 | 104.8 | 94.8 | 102.3 |
| May | 93.0 | 89.8 | 82.9 | 115.8 | 103.7 | 103.3 | 105.8 | 105.1 | 109.9 | 104.8 | 88.3 | 102.3 |
| June | 93.0 | 90.1 | 82.0 | 116.1 | 103.8 | 103.3 | 105.8 | 105.5 | 109.9 | 104.8 | 88.3 | 100.9 |
| July | 92.4 | 90.3 | 81.8 | 116.7 | 104.2 | 104.6 | 105.8 | 105.6 | 111.0 | 104.8 | 91.3 | 100.7 |
| August | 92.4 | 90.2 | 81.8 | 118.2 | 104.5 | 106.9 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 111.0 | 104.8 | 91.3 | 100.7 |
| September | 93.2 | 90.3 | 81.6 | 118.3 | 104.6 | 106.9 | 105.9 | 105.7 | 111.1 | 104.8 | 94.7 | 100.7 |
| October | 94.6 | 90.5 | 82.5 | 118.9 | 104.9 | 107.0 | 106.2 | 105.9 | 111.1 | 104.8 | 94.7 | 105.5 |
| November | 94.6 | 90.9 | 82.6 | 118.9 | 105.2 | 107.0 | 106.3 | 105.8 | 111.2 | 105.9 | 99.4 | 105.5 |
| December | 95.0 | 90.8 | 82.1 | 119.5 | 105.4 | 107.0 | 106.5 | 105.9 | 111.7 | 105.9 | 99.3 | 105.5 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 95.3 | 91.1 | 81.7 | 123.4 | 106.0 | 107.0 | 107.8 | 106.5 | 111.8 | 106.8 | 99.6 | 103.9 |
| February | 94.8 | 91.6 | 81.7 | 123.9 | 106.9 | 107.2 | 108.5 | 106.8 | 111.9 | 112.4 | 98.0 | 105.1 |
| March | 95.2 | 91.9 | 81.6 | 124.3 | 107.3 | 109.4 | 108.6 | 107.0 | 112.0 | 112.6 | 98.0 | 105.1 |
| April | 95.2 | 92.2 | 81.8 | 124.5 | 107.4 | 109.4 | 109.0 | 107.5 | 112.1 | 112.5 | 97.6 | 105.1 |
| May | 95.1 | 92.2 | 81.8 | 124.5 | 107.8 | 109.4 | 109.1 | 107.6 | 112.5 | 112.5 | 97.6 | 105.1 |
| June | 95.0 | 92.0 | 81.3 | 124.5 | 108.3 | 110.5 | 109.3 | 108.2 | 112.3 | 112.5 | 96.7 | 105.1 |
| July | 95.0 | 92.4 | 80.7 | 124.5 | 108.4 | 110.5 | 109.4 | 108.1 | 112.5 | 112.5 | 97.6 | 105.0 |
| August | 95.3 | 92.5 | 80.7 | 125.0 | 108.7 | 110.5 | 109.6 | 108.5 | 113.7 | 112.6 | 97.6 | 106.6 |
| September | 94.8 | 92.6 | 80.7 | 125.3 | 108.7 | 110.1 | 109.6 | 108.6 | 113.7 | 112.6 | 96.7 | 106.6 |
| October | 94.8 | 92.7 | 80.2 | 125.6 | 108.9 | 110.0 | 109.6 | 109.1 | 114.2 | 112.6 | 96.8 | 106.2 |
| November | 94.8 | 92.7 | 80.2 | 125.9 | 109.2 | 110.0 | 110.2 | 109.2 | 115.2 | 112.6 | 96.8 | 106.2 |
| December | 94.8 | 92.9 | 79.8 | 127.3 | 109.3 | 110.0 | 110.2 | 109.5 | 115.4 | 112.6 | 96.8 | 106.2 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 117. Wholesale Price Indexes Annual Averages, 1926-68,¹ and Monthly 1967-68—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

| Code number | 13-8 | 13-9 | 14-1 | 14-11 | 14-4 | 15 | 15-1 | 15-2 | 15-3 | 15-4 | 15-9 |
|----------------|------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|--|------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Year and month | Glass containers | Other non-metallic minerals | Motor vehicles and equipment | Motor vehicles | Railroad equipment (Jan. 1961=100) | Miscellaneous products | Toys, sporting goods, small arms, etc. | Tobacco products | Notions | Photographic equipment and supplies | Other miscellaneous products |
| 1926 | | | 42.8 | | | | | | | | |
| 1927 | | | 41.1 | | | | | | | | |
| 1928 | | | 41.6 | | | | | | | | |
| 1929 | | | 42.8 | | | | | | | | |
| 1930 | | | 40.3 | | | | | | | | |
| 1931 | | | 38.3 | | | | | | | | |
| 1932 | | | 37.3 | | | | | | | | |
| 1933 | | | 35.6 | | | | | | | | |
| 1934 | | | 37.5 | | | | | | | | |
| 1935 | | | 36.0 | | | | | | | | |
| 1936 | | | 35.7 | | | | | | | | |
| 1937 | | | 38.2 | | | | | | | | |
| 1938 | | | 40.8 | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | | | 40.0 | | | | | | | | |
| 1940 | | | 41.3 | | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | | | 44.2 | | | | | | | | |
| 1942 | | | 48.2 | | | | | | | | |
| 1943 | | | 48.2 | | | | | | | | |
| 1944 | | | 48.5 | | | | | | | | |
| 1945 | | | 49.4 | | | | | | | | |
| 1946 | | | 57.2 | | | | | | | | |
| 1947 | 52.8 | 71.8 | 65.5 | 65.5 | | 80.3 | 82.2 | 74.6 | 106.0 | 75.4 | 84.8 |
| 1948 | 60.9 | 78.6 | 72.4 | 72.4 | | 83.6 | 85.9 | 77.6 | 106.4 | 82.5 | 87.1 |
| 1949 | 68.4 | 79.5 | 77.4 | 77.4 | | 85.2 | 86.0 | 81.5 | 95.8 | 85.7 | 87.4 |
| 1950 | 68.5 | 81.8 | 77.0 | 77.0 | | 86.6 | 90.6 | 83.1 | 94.5 | 84.9 | 88.0 |
| 1951 | 73.9 | 85.0 | 81.1 | 81.1 | | 91.7 | 98.5 | 85.6 | 103.9 | 87.8 | 93.9 |
| 1952 | 75.8 | 86.1 | 85.8 | 85.8 | | 91.2 | 96.2 | 86.2 | 96.4 | 88.9 | 93.9 |
| 1953 | 81.6 | 89.5 | 85.4 | 85.4 | | 93.6 | 96.3 | 92.1 | 95.9 | 89.6 | 94.1 |
| 1954 | 85.6 | 92.0 | 85.6 | 85.6 | | 94.4 | 95.8 | 93.3 | 97.6 | 90.5 | 94.9 |
| 1955 | 86.7 | 92.9 | 88.2 | 88.2 | | 94.5 | 96.2 | 93.4 | 94.5 | 91.5 | 95.5 |
| 1956 | 91.2 | 94.5 | 93.2 | 93.2 | | 95.8 | 98.4 | 93.5 | 97.9 | 93.2 | 97.0 |
| 1957 | 96.4 | 98.1 | 97.2 | 97.2 | | 98.6 | 99.7 | 97.4 | 100.0 | 97.2 | 99.3 |
| 1958 | 101.8 | 100.5 | 100.3 | 100.3 | | 100.6 | 100.8 | 101.0 | 100.1 | 99.8 | 100.1 |
| 1959 | 101.8 | 101.4 | 102.5 | 102.5 | | 100.8 | 99.5 | 101.7 | 99.9 | 103.0 | 100.5 |
| 1960 | 99.1 | 102.8 | 101.0 | 101.0 | | 101.7 | 100.2 | 101.9 | 99.5 | 103.9 | 102.2 |
| 1961 | 98.4 | 102.2 | 100.8 | 100.6 | 100.2 | 102.0 | 100.9 | 102.0 | 98.9 | 105.2 | 102.5 |
| 1962 | 96.9 | 102.2 | 100.8 | 99.8 | 100.5 | 102.4 | 100.8 | 102.1 | 98.7 | 107.7 | 102.7 |
| 1963 | 96.5 | 101.4 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 100.5 | 103.3 | 101.0 | 104.5 | 98.8 | 107.6 | 102.5 |
| 1964 | 97.1 | 101.5 | 100.5 | 98.8 | 100.5 | 104.1 | 101.0 | 106.0 | 99.1 | 108.4 | 102.8 |
| 1965 | 98.1 | 101.3 | 100.7 | 98.4 | 100.9 | 104.8 | 102.7 | 106.2 | 99.1 | 109.2 | 103.8 |
| 1966 | 99.9 | 101.7 | 100.8 | 97.8 | 101.2 | 106.8 | 104.1 | 109.6 | 100.5 | 108.9 | 105.3 |
| 1967 | 101.1 | 102.0 | 102.2 | 98.8 | 103.6 | 109.3 | 105.8 | 112.9 | 101.3 | 111.2 | 108.1 |
| 1968 | 108.4 | 105.0 | 104.9 | 101.0 | 106.6 | 111.8 | 108.3 | 115.2 | 103.4 | 113.6 | 110.9 |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 101.0 | 101.6 | 101.7 | 98.5 | 103.1 | 108.0 | 105.4 | 110.3 | 100.8 | 110.2 | 107.2 |
| February | 101.0 | 101.5 | 101.7 | 98.4 | 103.1 | 108.0 | 105.5 | 110.3 | 100.8 | 110.3 | 107.2 |
| March | 101.0 | 102.4 | 101.6 | 98.2 | 103.1 | 108.0 | 105.3 | 110.3 | 100.8 | 110.1 | 107.3 |
| April | 101.0 | 102.2 | 101.6 | 98.3 | 103.1 | 108.0 | 105.5 | 110.3 | 100.8 | 110.2 | 107.4 |
| May | 101.0 | 101.9 | 101.3 | 98.0 | 103.1 | 108.2 | 105.5 | 110.3 | 100.8 | 110.1 | 107.8 |
| June | 101.0 | 102.0 | 101.4 | 97.9 | 103.1 | 109.7 | 105.6 | 114.8 | 100.8 | 110.1 | 108.2 |
| July | 101.1 | 102.0 | 101.2 | 97.8 | 103.1 | 109.8 | 105.8 | 114.8 | 100.8 | 110.1 | 108.5 |
| August | 101.1 | 101.8 | 101.6 | 97.9 | 103.1 | 110.0 | 106.0 | 114.8 | 100.8 | 111.3 | 108.5 |
| September | 101.1 | 101.7 | 101.8 | 98.2 | 103.1 | 110.2 | 106.1 | 114.8 | 100.8 | 111.6 | 108.7 |
| October | 101.1 | 102.1 | 104.1 | 100.8 | 104.7 | 110.5 | 106.4 | 114.8 | 100.2 | 113.6 | 108.7 |
| November | 101.1 | 102.2 | 104.1 | 100.8 | 105.0 | 110.7 | 106.4 | 114.8 | 103.8 | 113.6 | 108.9 |
| December | 101.1 | 102.6 | 104.1 | 100.9 | 105.0 | 110.8 | 106.4 | 114.8 | 103.8 | 113.6 | 109.2 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 102.9 | 103.0 | 104.3 | 101.0 | 105.4 | 111.0 | 106.7 | 114.8 | 102.2 | 113.6 | 109.9 |
| February | 106.3 | 108.7 | 104.3 | 100.9 | 105.4 | 111.3 | 106.6 | 114.8 | 105.7 | 114.8 | 109.9 |
| March | 106.3 | 108.9 | 104.3 | 100.9 | 105.4 | 111.5 | 107.4 | 114.9 | 105.7 | 114.8 | 109.9 |
| April | 106.3 | 108.8 | 104.3 | 100.6 | 105.4 | 111.8 | 108.1 | 114.9 | 105.7 | 114.9 | 110.4 |
| May | 109.7 | 108.7 | 104.2 | 100.4 | 105.4 | 111.8 | 108.2 | 114.9 | 108.1 | 113.8 | 110.6 |
| June | 109.8 | 105.1 | 104.5 | 100.5 | 105.4 | 111.8 | 108.2 | 114.9 | 108.1 | 113.8 | 110.6 |
| July | 109.8 | 105.2 | 104.2 | 100.0 | 105.4 | 111.5 | 108.2 | 114.9 | 108.1 | 112.8 | 110.7 |
| August | 109.8 | 105.8 | 104.4 | 100.3 | 107.1 | 111.6 | 108.9 | 114.9 | 101.2 | 112.8 | 110.9 |
| September | 109.8 | 105.8 | 104.1 | 99.8 | 107.1 | 111.9 | 109.0 | 114.9 | 101.2 | 112.8 | 111.7 |
| October | 110.0 | 106.8 | 106.5 | 102.4 | 108.5 | 112.0 | 109.1 | 115.0 | 100.7 | 113.0 | 111.9 |
| November | 110.3 | 106.8 | 106.6 | 102.5 | 108.5 | 112.5 | 109.2 | 116.5 | 100.7 | 113.0 | 111.9 |
| December | 110.3 | 106.8 | 106.6 | 102.3 | 108.5 | 112.5 | 109.3 | 116.5 | 100.7 | 113.2 | 112.0 |

¹ Prior data are as follows:

| ITEM | 1890 | 1891 | 1892 | 1893 | 1894 | 1895 | 1896 | 1897 | 1898 | 1899 | 1900 | 1901 | 1902 | 1903 | 1904 | 1905 | 1906 | 1907 | 1908 |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| All commodities | 30.7 | 30.6 | 28.5 | 29.2 | 26.2 | 26.7 | 25.4 | 25.5 | 26.5 | 28.5 | 30.7 | 30.2 | 32.3 | 32.6 | 32.7 | 32.9 | 33.9 | 35.7 | 34.4 |
| All commodities | 37.0 | 38.6 | 35.5 | 37.8 | 38.2 | 37.3 | 38.0 | 46.8 | 64.3 | 71.7 | 75.8 | 84.5 | 53.4 | 52.9 | 55.1 | 53.6 | 56.6 | ----- | ----- |
| Industrial commodities ² | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 39.5 | 37.4 | 38.4 | 49.8 | 64.8 | 70.1 | 72.9 | 81.1 | 59.2 | 57.8 | 59.1 | 56.4 | 58.0 | ----- | ----- |
| Farm products | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 43.6 | 43.4 | 43.6 | 51.5 | 78.7 | 90.3 | 96.1 | 91.9 | 53.9 | 57.2 | 60.2 | 60.9 | 66.9 | ----- | ----- |

² Formerly titled "All commodities other than farm and foods".

NOTE: For a description of the Wholesale Price Index, see *BLS Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies* (BLS Bulletin 1458), Chapter 11.

TABLE 118. Wholesale Price Indexes, by Durability of Product, 1947-68

[1957-59=100]

| Year and month | All commodities | Total durable goods | Total non-durable goods | Manufactured goods | | | Raw or slightly processed goods | | |
|----------------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------|------------|---------------------------------|---------|------------|
| | | | | Total | Durable | Nondurable | Total | Durable | Nondurable |
| 1947..... | 81.2 | 64.8 | 93.4 | 77.1 | 64.3 | 90.6 | 98.3 | 83.2 | 99.3 |
| 1948..... | 87.9 | 71.5 | 100.0 | 83.4 | 70.8 | 96.7 | 106.6 | 98.6 | 107.1 |
| 1949..... | 83.5 | 73.0 | 91.3 | 80.6 | 72.9 | 88.8 | 95.8 | 79.3 | 96.8 |
| 1950..... | 86.8 | 75.9 | 94.9 | 83.6 | 75.4 | 92.3 | 100.1 | 92.2 | 100.6 |
| 1951..... | 96.7 | 83.2 | 106.6 | 92.8 | 82.6 | 103.6 | 112.7 | 104.1 | 113.2 |
| 1952..... | 94.0 | 83.6 | 101.7 | 90.8 | 83.1 | 98.8 | 107.5 | 101.0 | 107.9 |
| 1953..... | 92.7 | 85.2 | 98.3 | 90.7 | 84.9 | 96.8 | 101.3 | 96.3 | 101.7 |
| 1954..... | 92.9 | 86.0 | 98.1 | 91.4 | 86.0 | 97.1 | 99.5 | 87.8 | 100.3 |
| 1955..... | 93.2 | 89.5 | 96.1 | 92.4 | 89.0 | 96.0 | 96.8 | 105.9 | 96.0 |
| 1956..... | 96.2 | 95.4 | 96.9 | 96.0 | 94.8 | 97.3 | 97.2 | 118.6 | 96.0 |
| 1957..... | 99.0 | 98.6 | 99.4 | 99.0 | 98.4 | 99.7 | 99.1 | 106.5 | 98.7 |
| 1958..... | 100.4 | 99.6 | 101.0 | 100.1 | 99.8 | 100.5 | 101.8 | 94.3 | 102.2 |
| 1959..... | 100.6 | 101.8 | 99.6 | 100.9 | 101.8 | 99.8 | 99.1 | 99.3 | 99.1 |
| 1960..... | 100.7 | 101.7 | 99.9 | 101.1 | 101.9 | 100.2 | 98.8 | 93.5 | 99.1 |
| 1961..... | 100.3 | 101.3 | 99.6 | 100.7 | 101.4 | 100.0 | 98.3 | 95.2 | 98.5 |
| 1962..... | 100.6 | 101.0 | 100.1 | 100.8 | 101.3 | 100.1 | 99.5 | 89.2 | 100.1 |
| 1963..... | 100.3 | 101.0 | 99.6 | 100.6 | 101.3 | 99.8 | 98.5 | 89.6 | 99.1 |
| 1964..... | 100.5 | 102.4 | 99.1 | 101.1 | 102.5 | 99.7 | 97.5 | 98.0 | 97.5 |
| 1965..... | 102.5 | 103.7 | 101.5 | 102.8 | 103.7 | 101.9 | 100.7 | 104.7 | 100.5 |
| 1966..... | 105.9 | 106.0 | 105.6 | 105.7 | 106.0 | 105.3 | 106.5 | 109.0 | 106.4 |
| 1967..... | 106.1 | 108.1 | 104.7 | 106.7 | 108.3 | 105.3 | 102.7 | 101.5 | 102.8 |
| 1968..... | 108.7 | 111.8 | 106.5 | 109.4 | 112.0 | 106.9 | 104.9 | 101.1 | 105.2 |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 106.2 | 107.5 | 105.3 | 106.4 | 107.6 | 105.3 | 104.7 | 104.1 | 104.8 |
| February..... | 106.0 | 107.7 | 104.8 | 106.4 | 107.8 | 105.1 | 103.6 | 103.5 | 103.6 |
| March..... | 105.7 | 107.6 | 104.2 | 106.3 | 107.8 | 104.8 | 102.5 | 102.0 | 102.6 |
| April..... | 105.3 | 107.6 | 103.7 | 106.2 | 107.8 | 104.6 | 101.1 | 99.2 | 101.1 |
| May..... | 105.8 | 107.5 | 104.5 | 106.3 | 107.7 | 104.9 | 103.1 | 99.9 | 103.3 |
| June..... | 106.3 | 107.6 | 105.4 | 106.6 | 107.8 | 105.5 | 104.4 | 99.6 | 104.7 |
| July..... | 106.4 | 107.6 | 105.5 | 106.8 | 107.9 | 105.7 | 104.4 | 99.4 | 104.7 |
| August..... | 106.1 | 107.9 | 104.7 | 106.8 | 108.1 | 105.5 | 102.3 | 100.3 | 102.4 |
| September..... | 106.2 | 108.2 | 104.8 | 107.1 | 108.4 | 105.7 | 101.9 | 100.7 | 102.0 |
| October..... | 106.2 | 108.8 | 104.2 | 107.1 | 109.0 | 105.2 | 101.2 | 100.5 | 101.2 |
| November..... | 106.2 | 109.3 | 104.0 | 107.3 | 109.4 | 105.2 | 100.9 | 103.6 | 100.8 |
| December..... | 106.9 | 109.7 | 104.8 | 107.6 | 109.8 | 105.5 | 102.8 | 105.7 | 102.6 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 107.2 | 110.3 | 105.0 | 108.1 | 110.4 | 105.9 | 102.8 | 106.5 | 102.5 |
| February..... | 108.0 | 111.0 | 105.9 | 108.7 | 111.1 | 106.4 | 104.5 | 108.5 | 104.3 |
| March..... | 108.2 | 111.4 | 105.9 | 108.9 | 111.5 | 106.3 | 104.8 | 107.9 | 104.7 |
| April..... | 108.3 | 111.5 | 106.0 | 109.1 | 111.8 | 106.4 | 104.6 | 102.9 | 104.7 |
| May..... | 108.5 | 111.2 | 106.5 | 109.1 | 111.5 | 106.7 | 105.6 | 98.6 | 106.0 |
| June..... | 108.7 | 111.3 | 106.7 | 109.4 | 111.6 | 107.2 | 104.9 | 97.8 | 105.3 |
| July..... | 109.1 | 111.3 | 107.4 | 109.7 | 111.7 | 107.7 | 105.9 | 96.8 | 106.3 |
| August..... | 108.7 | 111.6 | 106.6 | 109.5 | 111.9 | 107.2 | 104.3 | 96.7 | 104.7 |
| September..... | 109.1 | 112.0 | 107.0 | 109.9 | 112.3 | 107.4 | 105.3 | 98.0 | 105.7 |
| October..... | 109.1 | 112.8 | 106.5 | 110.0 | 113.1 | 107.0 | 104.5 | 98.7 | 104.8 |
| November..... | 109.6 | 113.1 | 107.0 | 110.3 | 113.4 | 107.2 | 105.9 | 99.6 | 106.3 |
| December..... | 109.8 | 113.7 | 107.1 | 110.5 | 114.0 | 107.2 | 106.2 | 101.3 | 106.5 |

NOTE: For description of the series by durability of product, see *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1967* (BLS Bulletin 1235).

TABLE 119. Wholesale Price Indexes, by Stage of Processing, 1947-68

[1957-59=100]

| Year and month | All commodities | Crude materials for further processing | | | | Intermediate materials, supplies, and components | | | | | | Finished goods (goods to users, including raw foods and fuel) | | |
|----------------|-----------------|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|--|--|---|--------------------------------|------------|----------|---|----------|----------|
| | | Total | Food-stuffs and feed-stuffs | Nonfood materials, except fuel | Fuel | Total | Materials and components for manufacturing | Materials and components for construction | Processed fuels and lubricants | Containers | Supplies | Total | Consumer | Producer |
| 1947..... | 81.2 | 100.8 | 113.0 | 86.5 | 73.6 | 76.5 | 75.5 | 69.6 | 87.4 | 71.2 | 86.3 | 80.1 | 86.1 | 61.8 |
| 1948..... | 87.9 | 110.5 | 122.2 | 96.2 | 87.0 | 82.7 | 81.5 | 77.0 | 99.0 | 74.4 | 90.2 | 86.4 | 92.6 | 67.4 |
| 1949..... | 83.5 | 95.6 | 101.5 | 87.5 | 86.5 | 79.4 | 78.0 | 77.2 | 90.1 | 74.7 | 85.0 | 84.0 | 88.3 | 70.7 |
| 1950..... | 86.8 | 104.2 | 108.9 | 100.0 | 86.1 | 83.0 | 81.8 | 81.2 | 91.9 | 76.7 | 87.9 | 85.5 | 89.8 | 72.4 |
| 1951..... | 96.7 | 119.6 | 126.0 | 115.3 | 87.7 | 93.0 | 92.7 | 88.8 | 96.0 | 90.1 | 98.9 | 93.6 | 98.2 | 79.5 |
| 1952..... | 94.0 | 109.9 | 118.6 | 99.9 | 88.3 | 90.3 | 88.8 | 88.2 | 94.8 | 85.2 | 98.9 | 93.0 | 97.0 | 80.8 |
| 1953..... | 92.7 | 101.5 | 106.2 | 95.6 | 91.4 | 90.8 | 90.2 | 89.7 | 95.5 | 85.3 | 93.9 | 92.1 | 95.4 | 82.1 |
| 1954..... | 92.9 | 100.6 | 106.2 | 93.8 | 87.3 | 91.3 | 90.4 | 90.1 | 95.4 | 86.9 | 96.1 | 92.3 | 95.3 | 83.1 |
| 1955..... | 93.2 | 96.7 | 96.2 | 99.1 | 87.1 | 93.0 | 92.6 | 93.7 | 95.4 | 88.0 | 94.5 | 92.5 | 94.7 | 85.6 |
| 1956..... | 96.2 | 97.2 | 94.2 | 102.8 | 93.3 | 97.1 | 96.9 | 98.5 | 98.4 | 94.4 | 97.0 | 95.1 | 96.1 | 92.0 |
| 1957..... | 99.0 | 99.4 | 98.4 | 101.4 | 98.6 | 99.4 | 99.3 | 99.1 | 104.1 | 98.6 | 98.0 | 98.6 | 98.9 | 97.7 |
| 1958..... | 100.4 | 101.6 | 104.2 | 97.6 | 99.8 | 99.6 | 99.7 | 99.1 | 98.1 | 100.9 | 100.3 | 100.8 | 101.0 | 100.2 |
| 1959..... | 100.6 | 99.0 | 97.4 | 101.0 | 101.6 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.8 | 97.7 | 100.4 | 101.6 | 100.6 | 100.1 | 102.1 |
| 1960..... | 100.7 | 96.6 | 96.2 | 96.8 | 102.5 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.1 | 100.4 | 101.8 | 101.0 | 101.4 | 101.1 | 102.3 |
| 1961..... | 100.3 | 96.1 | 94.9 | 97.9 | 102.3 | 100.3 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 101.6 | 100.9 | 102.3 | 101.4 | 100.9 | 102.5 |
| 1962..... | 100.6 | 97.1 | 96.8 | 97.4 | 101.8 | 100.2 | 99.2 | 99.3 | 101.2 | 102.2 | 104.5 | 101.7 | 101.2 | 102.9 |
| 1963..... | 100.3 | 95.0 | 94.0 | 96.2 | 103.0 | 100.5 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 100.3 | 101.0 | 106.1 | 101.4 | 100.7 | 103.1 |
| 1964..... | 100.5 | 94.1 | 91.9 | 97.8 | 102.5 | 100.9 | 100.4 | 100.6 | 98.1 | 100.2 | 105.0 | 101.8 | 100.9 | 104.1 |
| 1965..... | 102.5 | 98.9 | 98.3 | 99.8 | 103.3 | 102.2 | 102.0 | 101.4 | 99.5 | 102.1 | 106.0 | 103.6 | 102.8 | 105.4 |
| 1966..... | 105.9 | 105.3 | 107.2 | 101.9 | 106.4 | 104.8 | 104.0 | 104.1 | 101.4 | 104.9 | 110.7 | 106.9 | 106.4 | 108.0 |
| 1967..... | 106.1 | 99.6 | 101.2 | 95.5 | 110.5 | 105.6 | 104.7 | 105.4 | 102.2 | 106.6 | 111.4 | 108.2 | 107.0 | 111.6 |
| 1968..... | 108.7 | 101.1 | 102.5 | 97.4 | 112.7 | 108.0 | 107.1 | 110.7 | 99.7 | 109.2 | 112.5 | 111.3 | 109.9 | 115.3 |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 106.2 | 101.9 | 104.2 | 97.0 | 109.4 | 105.6 | 104.7 | 104.5 | 102.3 | 105.9 | 112.9 | 107.7 | 106.7 | 110.6 |
| February..... | 106.0 | 100.7 | 102.6 | 96.6 | 109.4 | 105.6 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 102.5 | 106.0 | 111.7 | 107.6 | 106.5 | 110.8 |
| March..... | 105.7 | 99.7 | 101.3 | 95.7 | 109.5 | 105.5 | 104.6 | 104.9 | 102.7 | 106.4 | 111.8 | 107.3 | 106.0 | 110.8 |
| April..... | 105.3 | 98.0 | 99.2 | 94.5 | 110.3 | 105.4 | 104.5 | 105.0 | 102.5 | 106.7 | 111.3 | 107.0 | 105.7 | 110.9 |
| May..... | 105.8 | 100.6 | 103.0 | 94.6 | 110.5 | 105.2 | 104.4 | 104.8 | 103.2 | 106.7 | 110.4 | 107.6 | 106.4 | 111.2 |
| June..... | 106.3 | 101.4 | 104.2 | 95.1 | 110.2 | 105.3 | 104.3 | 104.9 | 102.8 | 106.6 | 111.3 | 108.4 | 107.4 | 111.3 |
| July..... | 106.4 | 101.5 | 104.5 | 94.6 | 110.3 | 105.3 | 104.3 | 105.2 | 102.1 | 106.5 | 111.5 | 108.7 | 107.7 | 111.3 |
| August..... | 106.1 | 99.5 | 101.4 | 94.5 | 111.0 | 105.4 | 104.4 | 105.6 | 102.5 | 106.4 | 110.8 | 108.4 | 107.2 | 111.5 |
| September..... | 106.2 | 98.4 | 99.9 | 94.3 | 110.9 | 105.7 | 104.6 | 106.3 | 102.2 | 106.6 | 111.2 | 108.7 | 107.6 | 111.7 |
| October..... | 106.2 | 98.0 | 99.1 | 94.2 | 111.2 | 105.7 | 104.8 | 106.2 | 101.3 | 106.8 | 111.3 | 108.6 | 107.2 | 112.7 |
| November..... | 106.2 | 96.5 | 96.2 | 95.9 | 111.5 | 106.0 | 105.3 | 106.2 | 101.1 | 107.5 | 111.1 | 108.9 | 107.5 | 113.1 |
| December..... | 106.9 | 98.6 | 98.3 | 98.4 | 111.4 | 106.4 | 105.7 | 106.8 | 101.0 | 107.5 | 111.6 | 109.3 | 107.9 | 113.6 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 107.2 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 98.2 | 111.4 | 106.9 | 106.3 | 107.4 | 100.0 | 108.4 | 112.1 | 109.7 | 108.2 | 114.0 |
| February..... | 108.0 | 100.9 | 101.8 | 98.4 | 111.7 | 107.6 | 106.9 | 108.5 | 100.8 | 109.3 | 112.5 | 110.2 | 108.9 | 114.2 |
| March..... | 108.2 | 101.6 | 102.6 | 98.9 | 112.2 | 107.7 | 107.1 | 109.3 | 99.4 | 109.1 | 112.6 | 110.4 | 109.0 | 114.4 |
| April..... | 108.3 | 101.4 | 102.9 | 97.6 | 112.3 | 107.9 | 107.2 | 109.9 | 99.8 | 109.7 | 112.3 | 110.5 | 109.0 | 114.8 |
| May..... | 108.5 | 102.0 | 104.1 | 96.6 | 112.4 | 107.7 | 106.9 | 109.8 | 99.7 | 110.2 | 112.5 | 110.9 | 109.5 | 114.9 |
| June..... | 108.7 | 101.4 | 103.2 | 96.7 | 112.2 | 107.8 | 106.8 | 110.0 | 100.5 | 109.2 | 112.8 | 111.3 | 110.0 | 115.1 |
| July..... | 109.1 | 102.6 | 104.9 | 96.8 | 112.5 | 107.9 | 106.9 | 110.4 | 99.8 | 109.1 | 112.8 | 111.9 | 110.7 | 115.2 |
| August..... | 108.7 | 100.8 | 102.0 | 97.4 | 112.4 | 107.9 | 106.8 | 110.9 | 99.7 | 108.7 | 112.6 | 111.4 | 110.0 | 115.4 |
| September..... | 109.1 | 100.9 | 102.1 | 97.7 | 112.6 | 108.3 | 107.3 | 111.7 | 99.7 | 109.0 | 112.3 | 112.0 | 110.7 | 115.7 |
| October..... | 109.1 | 100.2 | 101.2 | 97.0 | 113.2 | 108.5 | 107.4 | 112.4 | 99.2 | 109.2 | 112.4 | 112.0 | 110.6 | 116.4 |
| November..... | 109.6 | 101.5 | 103.2 | 96.8 | 114.3 | 108.6 | 107.6 | 112.9 | 99.1 | 109.2 | 112.4 | 112.5 | 111.0 | 116.9 |
| December..... | 109.8 | 101.3 | 102.6 | 97.1 | 115.3 | 109.2 | 107.8 | 114.6 | 99.2 | 109.1 | 112.8 | 112.6 | 111.2 | 117.1 |

NOTE: For a description of the series by stage of processing, see Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, January 1967 (final) and February 1967 (final).

TABLE 120. Industry-Sector Price Indexes for the Output of Selected Industries, 1957-68

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

| 1963 SIC or Census code | Industry | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 |
|----------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| MINING INDUSTRIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1111 | Anthracite..... | 99.3 | 99.5 | 101.2 | 100.1 | 96.0 | 94.5 | 96.2 | 98.5 | 94.0 | 92.8 | 93.2 | 99.9 |
| 1211 | Bituminous coal..... | 100.5 | 100.3 | 99.2 | 98.6 | 97.7 | 97.0 | 96.8 | 96.6 | 96.8 | 99.4 | 104.0 | 107.2 |
| 1311 | Crude petroleum and natural gas..... | 99.3 | 100.5 | 100.2 | 101.5 | 102.9 | 103.5 | 103.3 | 103.1 | 103.0 | 103.7 | 105.0 | 106.0 |
| 1421 | Crushed and broken stone..... | 98.9 | 100.4 | 100.7 | 101.2 | 102.1 | 103.0 | 104.7 | 103.6 | 103.7 | 103.9 | 106.4 | 109.5 |
| 1442 | Construction sand and gravel..... | 98.3 | 100.3 | 101.5 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 103.7 | 104.6 | 105.8 | 107.3 | 109.1 | 111.4 | 116.6 |
| 1475 | Phosphate rock..... | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.2 | 108.7 | 117.0 | 119.4 | 123.4 | 128.9 | 138.1 | 145.1 | 147.4 | 147.4 |
| 1476 | Rock salt..... | 98.6 | 100.5 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 |
| 1477 | Sulfur..... | 105.5 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 105.5 | 106.4 | 139.6 | 171.6 |
| MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1961 | Small arms ammunition..... | 100.8 | 100.8 | 98.5 | 98.1 | 103.5 | 103.5 | 103.7 | 104.5 | 109.1 | 109.1 | | |
| 2011 | Meat slaughtering plants (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 99.5 | 101.1 |
| 2013 | Meat processing plants (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 97.6 | 98.8 |
| 2015 | Poultry dressing plants..... | 101.4 | 102.4 | 96.2 | 99.9 | 87.7 | 90.6 | 89.5 | 88.0 | 91.3 | 99.2 | 88.9 | 93.8 |
| 2021 | Creamery butter (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 99.7 | 102.6 |
| 2033 | Canned fruits and vegetables (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 103.9 | 109.4 |
| 2036 | Fresh or frozen packaged fish..... | 99.9 | 105.6 | 94.5 | 91.3 | 98.2 | 115.5 | 109.8 | 102.8 | 108.8 | 125.3 | 122.5 | 124.1 |
| 2044 | Rice milling..... | 99.1 | 103.8 | 97.2 | 91.9 | 96.2 | 100.9 | 100.7 | 97.0 | 94.8 | 95.3 | 96.6 | 96.6 |
| 2052 | Biscuits, crackers, and cookies (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 101.2 | 104.3 |
| 2061 | Raw cane sugar (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 102.1 | 105.4 |
| 2062 | Cane sugar refining (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 99.8 | 101.9 |
| 2063 | Beet sugar (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 99.9 | 102.3 |
| 2073 | Chewing gum..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 106.1 | 109.1 | 109.1 | 109.1 | 109.1 | 106.6 | 105.8 | 105.8 | 106.0 |
| 2082 | Malt liquors..... | 99.3 | 99.8 | 100.8 | 100.1 | 100.5 | 100.1 | 100.2 | 100.6 | 100.9 | 101.4 | 103.1 | 104.6 |
| 2083 | Malt (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 99.7 | 96.8 |
| 2084 | Wines and brandy..... | 94.2 | 102.9 | 103.0 | 102.9 | 103.6 | 110.5 | 110.5 | 108.7 | 111.4 | 109.8 | 111.5 | 115.2 |
| 2091 | Cottonseed oil mills..... | 100.4 | 102.4 | 97.2 | 89.5 | 105.2 | 99.2 | 96.8 | 92.4 | 98.9 | 116.8 | 105.3 | 108.9 |
| 2092 | Soybean oil mills (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 90.5 | 86.9 |
| 2094 | Animal and marine fats and oils (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 84.5 | 79.0 |
| 2096 | Shortening and cooking oils..... | 106.7 | 102.4 | 91.0 | 90.3 | 103.0 | 97.3 | 88.3 | 90.0 | 101.8 | 105.3 | 102.4 | 100.5 |
| 2098 | Macaroni and noodle products (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 100.1 | 100.3 |
| 2111 | Cigarettes..... | 97.3 | 101.4 | 101.4 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 104.2 | 105.7 | 106.0 | 109.4 | 113.3 | 115.8 |
| 2121 | Cigars..... | 98.9 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 101.6 |
| 2131 | Chewing and smoking tobacco..... | 95.5 | 98.5 | 106.1 | 109.0 | 109.9 | 111.5 | 115.5 | 119.7 | 120.3 | 129.0 | 129.9 | 130.7 |
| 2254 | Knit underwear mills (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 101.6 | 104.7 |
| 2271 | Woven carpets and rugs (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 96.1 | 97.0 |
| 2311 | Men's and boys' suits and coats..... | 100.0 | 100.4 | 99.7 | 102.8 | 104.4 | 104.2 | 107.4 | 110.7 | 113.8 | 117.5 | 120.0 | 127.3 |
| 2321 | Men's dress shirts and nightwear..... | 100.4 | 99.3 | 100.3 | 102.0 | 102.8 | 104.8 | 105.6 | 106.2 | 106.7 | 109.3 | 111.6 | 114.4 |
| 2322 | Men's and boys' underwear (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 101.8 | 104.5 |
| 2327 | Men's and boys' separate trousers (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 100.7 | 102.8 |
| 2328 | Work clothing..... | 100.0 | 99.6 | 100.4 | 102.8 | 102.8 | 105.0 | 104.7 | 105.1 | 104.9 | 107.0 | 111.0 | 114.3 |
| 2381 | Fabric dress and work gloves..... | 99.8 | 97.5 | 102.7 | 105.6 | 107.7 | 112.2 | 114.2 | 116.0 | 116.0 | 117.4 | 122.5 | 127.5 |
| 2426 | Hardwood dimension and flooring (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 100.3 | 106.6 |
| 2442 | Wirebound boxes and crates (12/67=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | | 104.6 |
| 2515 | Mattresses and bedsprings (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 101.2 | 103.7 |
| 2521 | Wood office furniture..... | 98.8 | 100.2 | 101.1 | 104.5 | 105.3 | 106.0 | 106.9 | 107.6 | 109.3 | 114.2 | 123.6 | 128.0 |
| 2647 | Sanitary paper products (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 103.1 | 107.1 |
| 2654 | Sanitary food containers (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 100.5 | 101.5 |
| 2822 | Synthetic rubber..... | 100.3 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 99.5 | 96.3 | 97.2 | 97.0 | 96.9 | 97.0 | 96.5 | 95.3 |

See note at end of table.

TABLE 120. Industry-Sector Price Indexes for the Output of Selected Industries, 1957-68—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

| 1963 SIC or Census code | Industry | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 |
|---|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2823 | Cellulosic man-made fibers..... | 100.3 | 99.6 | 100.1 | 95.3 | 94.1 | 94.0 | 94.3 | 95.1 | 95.0 | 95.2 | 94.9 | 95.2 |
| 2824 | Organic fibers, noncellulosic (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 98.2 | 96.1 |
| 2871-2 | Fertilizers, manufacturing or mixing..... | 100.3 | 100.1 | 99.6 | 101.1 | 102.7 | 103.0 | 102.8 | 103.2 | 105.2 | 106.5 | | |
| 2871 | Fertilizers (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 101.8 | 102.0 |
| 2872 | Fertilizers, mixing only (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 100.9 | 98.7 |
| 2892 | Explosives..... | 97.8 | 99.8 | 102.5 | 105.5 | 108.3 | 108.2 | 112.0 | 111.6 | 111.3 | 109.6 | 112.3 | 113.8 |
| 2911 | Petroleum refining..... | 105.3 | 97.7 | 97.0 | 96.8 | 97.0 | 95.6 | 94.3 | 90.1 | 93.0 | 96.4 | 98.5 | 96.3 |
| 3111 | Leather tanning and finishing..... | 91.6 | 94.0 | 114.4 | 103.4 | 105.9 | 108.7 | 102.2 | 103.1 | 108.3 | 121.3 | 110.7 | 112.7 |
| 3121 | Industrial leather belting and packing (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 100.6 | 110.4 |
| 3221 | Glass containers..... | 96.4 | 101.8 | 101.9 | 99.2 | 98.3 | 96.9 | 96.5 | 97.1 | 98.0 | 99.9 | 101.1 | 108.4 |
| 3241 | Cement, hydraulic..... | 98.0 | 100.5 | 101.5 | 103.5 | 103.3 | 103.0 | 101.5 | 101.0 | 101.2 | 101.5 | 103.4 | 105.7 |
| 3251 | Brick and structural clay tile..... | 98.5 | 99.3 | 102.2 | 103.7 | 104.3 | 105.5 | 106.4 | 107.4 | 108.7 | 111.6 | 113.5 | 117.8 |
| 3255 | Clay refractories..... | 97.5 | 100.0 | 102.5 | 102.5 | 101.7 | 101.3 | 101.4 | 104.2 | 105.6 | 106.5 | 108.1 | 116.0 |
| 3259 | Structural clay products, n.e.c..... | 97.9 | 99.5 | 102.7 | 104.7 | 105.5 | 106.2 | 106.8 | 107.8 | 108.4 | 110.0 | 112.9 | 114.3 |
| 3261 | Vitreous plumbing fixtures..... | 103.6 | 95.6 | 100.9 | 101.7 | 99.5 | 90.2 | 87.2 | 88.7 | 92.2 | 94.8 | 95.6 | 98.2 |
| 3262 | Vitreous china food utensils..... | 98.0 | 100.3 | 101.7 | 103.2 | 103.8 | 104.4 | 104.8 | 107.9 | 108.5 | 114.2 | 119.9 | 130.8 |
| 3263 | Fine earthenware food utensils..... | 96.2 | 101.2 | 102.6 | 104.8 | 108.0 | 109.2 | 109.3 | 109.4 | 109.4 | 113.3 | 118.1 | 123.1 |
| 3271 | Concrete block and brick..... | 100.3 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 102.1 | 101.8 | 100.6 | 100.4 | 101.4 | 103.2 | 104.9 | 106.2 | 110.7 |
| 3273 | Ready-mixed concrete (1958=100)..... | | 100.0 | 101.2 | 101.9 | 102.2 | 102.5 | 102.2 | 101.6 | 102.1 | 103.6 | 105.5 | 108.6 |
| 3275 | Gypsum products..... | 97.3 | 101.0 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 103.7 | 104.9 | 105.3 | 108.0 | 104.0 | 102.5 | 102.7 | 105.8 |
| 3312 | Blast furnace and steel mills..... | 97.5 | 100.5 | 102.0 | 101.8 | 101.5 | 101.1 | 101.3 | 102.2 | 102.7 | 104.0 | 105.1 | 107.5 |
| 3315 | Steel wire drawing, etc. (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 100.1 | 101.5 |
| 3316 | Cold finishing of steel shapes (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 100.6 | 104.6 |
| 3317 | Steel pipe and tube (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 101.6 | 103.6 |
| 3333 | Primary zinc (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 96.0 | 93.9 |
| 3334 | Primary aluminum (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 101.8 | 104.0 |
| 3339 | Primary nonferrous metals, n.e.c. (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 107.0 | 122.3 |
| 3351 | Copper rolling and drawing..... | 101.1 | 95.4 | 103.5 | 106.7 | 100.6 | 99.3 | 98.3 | 104.6 | 116.4 | 129.0 | 131.0 | 140.3 |
| 3411 | Metal cans (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 101.7 | 105.6 |
| 3423 | Hand and edge tools (12/67=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | | 102.6 |
| 3431 | Metal plumbing fixtures..... | 103.0 | 96.7 | 100.4 | 103.3 | 103.1 | 97.6 | 93.5 | 91.7 | 90.3 | 91.1 | 91.8 | 93.5 |
| 3493 | Steel springs (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 100.4 | 102.6 |
| 3496 | Collapsible tubes (1958=100)..... | | 100.0 | 99.3 | 97.2 | 95.7 | 96.0 | 95.9 | 96.3 | 94.6 | 94.2 | 95.2 | 100.2 |
| 3498 | Fabricated pipe and fittings..... | 99.9 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 99.0 | 98.4 | 99.0 | 99.3 | 102.5 | 106.7 | 111.5 | 119.8 |
| 3519 | Internal combustion engines (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 101.0 | 104.5 |
| 3533 | Oil field machinery and equipment..... | 99.5 | 100.4 | 100.1 | 100.4 | 102.1 | 103.3 | 102.3 | 103.1 | 103.1 | 104.8 | 108.3 | 114.6 |
| 3534 | Elevators and moving stairways (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 100.4 | 102.8 |
| 3537 | Industrial trucks and tractors..... | 98.0 | 100.2 | 101.8 | 104.6 | 107.5 | 110.4 | 110.5 | 111.4 | 112.1 | 115.2 | 117.9 | 123.7 |
| 3562 | Ball and roller bearings (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 99.4 | 100.8 |
| 3572 | Typewriters (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 100.8 | 101.3 |
| 3576 | Scales and balances..... | 97.0 | 99.4 | 103.6 | 106.7 | 107.1 | 108.5 | 109.2 | 109.8 | 110.7 | 114.3 | 118.7 | 123.4 |
| 3612 | Transformers (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 102.7 | 106.1 |
| 3613 | Switchgear and switchboards (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 101.1 | 104.3 |
| 3624 | Carbon and graphite products (12/67=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | | 100.8 |
| 3635 | Household vacuum cleaners (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 100.2 | 101.2 |
| 3641 | Electric lamps (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 101.1 | 104.0 |
| 3652 | Phonograph records..... | 91.0 | 100.1 | 109.0 | 109.0 | 109.2 | 109.5 | 108.1 | 106.7 | 109.3 | 109.5 | 114.8 | 119.8 |
| 3671 | Electron tubes, receiving type (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 100.9 | 105.9 |
| 3672 | Cathode ray picture tubes (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 101.9 | 94.5 |
| 3673 | Electron tubes, transmitting (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 100.5 | 101.4 |
| 3674 | Semiconductors (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 96.5 | 92.3 |
| 3682 | Primary batteries, dry and wet..... | 99.0 | 99.9 | 101.1 | 101.2 | 99.8 | 96.5 | 95.3 | 95.9 | 96.4 | 98.1 | 111.2 | 111.3 |
| 3683 | X-ray equipment, apparatus, and tubes (12/67=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | | 105.1 |
| 3941 | Games and toys (12/66=100)..... | | | | | | | | | | | 105.6 | 109.3 |

See note at end of table.

TABLE 120. Industry-Sector Price Indexes for the Output of Selected Industries, 1957-68—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

| 1963 SIC or Census code | Industry | 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
| MINING INDUSTRIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1111 | Anthracite..... | 96.9 | 96.9 | 96.9 | 87.5 | 87.5 | 87.5 | 90.4 | 90.4 | 93.9 | 93.9 | 96.9 | 99.5 |
| 1211 | Bituminous coal..... | 102.7 | 102.7 | 102.6 | 104.0 | 103.8 | 103.7 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 104.8 | 104.7 | 105.4 | 105.4 |
| 1311 | Crude petroleum and natural gas..... | 104.6 | 104.6 | 104.7 | 104.7 | 104.8 | 104.6 | 104.8 | 105.3 | 105.5 | 105.5 | 105.5 | 105.6 |
| 1421 | Crushed and broken stone..... | 105.2 | 105.2 | 105.7 | 106.6 | 106.6 | 106.6 | 106.6 | 106.6 | 106.6 | 106.7 | 107.0 | 107.0 |
| 1442 | Construction sand and gravel..... | 110.3 | 110.3 | 110.5 | 110.7 | 110.9 | 110.9 | 111.3 | 111.6 | 111.8 | 112.8 | 113.0 | 113.2 |
| 1475 | Phosphate rock..... | 147.4 | 147.4 | 147.4 | 147.4 | 147.4 | 147.4 | 147.4 | 147.4 | 147.4 | 147.4 | 147.4 | 147.4 |
| 1476 | Rock salt..... | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 |
| 1477 | Sulfur..... | 115.8 | 122.0 | 122.0 | 138.6 | 138.6 | 138.6 | 138.6 | 138.6 | 138.6 | 161.3 | 161.3 | 161.3 |
| MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2011 | Meat slaughtering plants (12/66=100)..... | 100.0 | 97.5 | 94.9 | 94.0 | 98.2 | 103.1 | 104.7 | 102.9 | 104.7 | 99.4 | 97.0 | 98.0 |
| 2013 | Meat processing plants (12/66=100)..... | 98.3 | 97.5 | 95.8 | 94.1 | 95.6 | 101.2 | 100.4 | 101.4 | 99.4 | 97.0 | 95.4 | 95.4 |
| 2015 | Poultry dressing plants..... | 92.9 | 99.1 | 93.4 | 90.1 | 89.1 | 89.7 | 94.4 | 87.0 | 86.4 | 85.7 | 79.3 | 79.6 |
| 2021 | Creamery butter (12/66=100)..... | 99.8 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 99.1 | 99.4 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.7 | 99.3 | 100.1 | 99.7 | 102.1 |
| 2033 | Canned fruits and vegetables (12/66=100)..... | 100.1 | 100.0 | 100.6 | 100.9 | 102.7 | 103.5 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 103.7 | 106.8 | 108.6 | 109.8 |
| 2036 | Fresh or frozen packaged fish..... | 127.1 | 128.6 | 124.3 | 125.9 | 125.9 | 125.7 | 119.6 | 112.6 | 115.2 | 118.5 | 122.4 | 126.1 |
| 2044 | Rice milling..... | 96.8 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 96.3 |
| 2052 | Biscuits, crackers, and cookies (12/66=100)..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 104.2 | 104.2 |
| 2061 | Raw cane sugar (12/66=100)..... | 100.0 | 101.2 | 100.9 | 101.1 | 102.1 | 103.1 | 102.4 | 102.7 | 102.9 | 103.4 | 103.4 | 102.3 |
| 2062 | Cane sugar refining (12/66=100)..... | 99.2 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.5 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 99.1 |
| 2063 | Beet sugar (12/66=100)..... | 99.2 | 99.4 | 99.3 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.2 |
| 2073 | Chewing gum..... | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 |
| 2082 | Malt liquors..... | 102.1 | 102.1 | 102.4 | 102.6 | 102.8 | 102.8 | 102.8 | 103.8 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 104.0 | 104.0 |
| 2083 | Malt (12/66=100)..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.8 |
| 2084 | Wines and brandy..... | 109.6 | 111.1 | 110.8 | 110.8 | 110.8 | 110.9 | 110.9 | 110.6 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 113.1 |
| 2091 | Cottonseed oil mills..... | 109.3 | 106.6 | 106.0 | 105.3 | 106.2 | 106.6 | 104.0 | 103.2 | 107.9 | 102.1 | 101.5 | 105.3 |
| 2092 | Soybean oil mills (12/66=100)..... | 96.5 | 95.1 | 93.0 | 91.2 | 89.8 | 90.8 | 90.6 | 90.2 | 90.2 | 87.1 | 84.5 | 86.5 |
| 2094 | Animal and marine fats and oils (12/66=100)..... | 97.6 | 91.9 | 84.7 | 85.7 | 83.1 | 84.9 | 84.3 | 83.1 | 83.9 | 81.2 | 77.5 | 76.2 |
| 2096 | Shortening and cooking oils..... | 106.4 | 104.1 | 102.4 | 102.2 | 102.1 | 102.0 | 101.4 | 101.3 | 102.2 | 101.9 | 101.8 | 100.5 |
| 2098 | Macaroni and noodle products (12/66=100)..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.3 | 100.3 |
| 2111 | Cigarettes..... | 110.2 | 110.2 | 110.2 | 110.2 | 110.2 | 115.5 | 115.5 | 115.5 | 115.5 | 115.5 | 115.5 | 115.5 |
| 2121 | Cigars..... | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.1 | 101.0 |
| 2131 | Chewing and smoking tobacco..... | 129.4 | 129.4 | 129.4 | 129.4 | 130.0 | 130.1 | 130.1 | 130.1 | 130.1 | 130.1 | 130.1 | 130.1 |
| 2254 | Knit underwear mills (12/66=100)..... | 100.5 | 100.5 | 100.6 | 101.2 | 101.3 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 102.1 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 102.2 |
| 2271 | Woven carpets and rugs (12/66=100)..... | 97.2 | 96.9 | 96.4 | 95.5 | 95.5 | 95.5 | 94.6 | 94.5 | 95.7 | 96.8 | 97.0 | 97.0 |
| 2311 | Men's and boys' suits and coats..... | 118.5 | 118.5 | 118.6 | 118.7 | 118.9 | 119.9 | 120.5 | 120.8 | 121.2 | 121.5 | 121.5 | 121.7 |
| 2321 | Men's dress shirts and nightwear..... | 110.9 | 110.9 | 110.8 | 111.6 | 111.6 | 111.9 | 111.6 | 112.0 | 112.0 | 111.9 | 111.9 | 112.0 |
| 2322 | Men's and boys' underwear (12/66=100)..... | 100.3 | 100.4 | 101.4 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 102.0 | 102.1 | 102.2 | 102.4 | 102.4 | 102.4 | 102.4 |
| 2327 | Men's and boys' separate trousers (12/66=100)..... | 100.0 | 100.1 | 100.2 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.6 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 101.2 | 101.3 | 101.3 | 101.3 |
| 2328 | Work clothing..... | 109.3 | 109.8 | 110.3 | 110.3 | 110.6 | 111.7 | 111.7 | 111.6 | 111.4 | 111.4 | 111.9 | 112.5 |
| 2381 | Fabric dress and work gloves..... | 118.0 | 121.4 | 123.0 | 123.0 | 123.0 | 123.0 | 124.5 | 123.3 | 122.9 | 122.5 | 122.5 | 122.5 |
| 2426 | Hardwood dimension and flooring (12/66=100)..... | 99.0 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 101.5 | 101.3 | 100.6 | 100.2 | 99.7 | 100.9 | 100.8 | 100.1 | 98.9 |
| 2515 | Mattresses and bedsprings (12/66=100)..... | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 101.2 | 101.4 | 101.5 |
| 2521 | Wood office furniture..... | 119.2 | 120.6 | 120.6 | 120.6 | 125.0 | 125.0 | 125.0 | 125.0 | 125.2 | 125.1 | 125.7 | 126.4 |
| 2647 | Sanitary paper products (12/66=100)..... | 101.2 | 102.0 | 102.1 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 102.8 | 102.9 | 102.9 | 103.8 | 104.8 | 106.5 |
| 2654 | Sanitary food containers (12/66=100)..... | 100.0 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.8 | 100.8 |
| 2822 | Synthetic rubber..... | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.1 | 96.4 | 96.3 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.1 | 96.1 | 96.1 |
| 2823 | Cellulosic man-made fibers..... | 95.3 | 95.3 | 95.3 | 95.3 | 95.1 | 94.9 | 94.8 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 94.5 | 94.5 |
| 2824 | Organic fibers, noncellulosic (12/66=100)..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 98.8 | 98.2 | 97.6 | 97.6 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 96.2 | 96.0 |
| 2871 | Fertilizers (12/66=100)..... | 101.5 | 104.2 | 104.3 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 100.7 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 101.0 | 101.6 | 101.7 |
| 2872 | Fertilizers, mixing only (12/66=100)..... | 100.5 | 100.9 | 101.2 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.5 | 99.9 | 100.3 |

See note at end of table

TABLE 120. Industry-Sector Price Indexes for the Output of Selected Industries, 1957-68—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

| 1963 SIC or Census code | Industry | 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
| MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2892 | Explosives..... | 109.2 | 110.9 | 112.6 | 112.9 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 112.9 | 112.8 | 112.8 | 112.8 | 111.8 |
| 2911 | Petroleum refining..... | 97.1 | 98.3 | 98.8 | 98.1 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 100.6 | 99.9 | 97.2 | 96.6 | 96.2 |
| 3111 | Leather tanning and finishing..... | 117.1 | 116.6 | 114.8 | 113.1 | 111.0 | 110.4 | 109.8 | 109.6 | 105.6 | 104.9 | 106.7 | 109.3 |
| 3121 | Industrial leather belting and packing (12/66=100)..... | 100.0 | 100.1 | 100.6 | 100.8 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.9 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 101.3 | 101.4 | 100.5 |
| 3221 | Glass containers..... | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 101.1 |
| 3241 | Cement, hydraulic..... | 104.0 | 103.7 | 103.6 | 103.5 | 103.3 | 103.2 | 103.2 | 103.2 | 103.2 | 103.2 | 103.2 | 103.2 |
| 3251 | Brick and structural clay tile..... | 112.6 | 112.7 | 112.7 | 112.7 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 113.6 | 113.6 | 114.2 | 114.2 | 114.3 | 115.2 |
| 3255 | Clay refractories..... | 107.9 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 109.2 |
| 3259 | Structural clay products, n.e.c..... | 111.6 | 111.5 | 111.5 | 111.9 | 112.0 | 112.0 | 112.0 | 114.2 | 114.2 | 114.5 | 114.5 | 114.8 |
| 3261 | Vitreous plumbing fixtures..... | 95.4 | 95.4 | 95.4 | 95.4 | 95.4 | 95.4 | 95.4 | 95.6 | 95.8 | 95.8 | 95.8 | 95.8 |
| 3262 | Vitreous china food utensils..... | 114.6 | 114.6 | 118.3 | 118.3 | 120.0 | 121.8 | 121.8 | 121.8 | 121.8 | 121.8 | 121.8 | 121.8 |
| 3263 | Fine earthenware food utensils..... | 113.3 | 113.3 | 115.7 | 119.2 | 119.3 | 119.4 | 119.4 | 119.4 | 119.4 | 119.4 | 119.4 | 119.4 |
| 3271 | Concrete block and brick..... | 105.1 | 105.7 | 105.9 | 105.6 | 105.6 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 106.6 | 106.6 | 107.3 | 107.4 | 107.4 |
| 3273 | Ready-mixed concrete (1958=100)..... | 104.2 | 104.5 | 104.6 | 104.8 | 105.6 | 105.8 | 106.1 | 106.1 | 106.1 | 106.1 | 106.0 | 106.1 |
| 3275 | Gypsum products..... | 103.7 | 103.7 | 102.6 | 102.6 | 102.6 | 101.2 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 104.2 |
| 3312 | Blast furnace and steel mills..... | 104.7 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 105.5 | 105.7 | 105.9 | 106.1 |
| 3315 | Steel wire drawing, etc. (12/66=100)..... | 99.9 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.9 |
| 3316 | Cold finishing of steel shapes (12/66=100)..... | 100.2 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 101.1 | 101.5 | 101.6 | 101.7 |
| 3317 | Steel pipe and tube (12/66=100)..... | 100.0 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 101.9 | 101.9 | 101.9 | 102.0 |
| 3333 | Primary zinc (12/66=100)..... | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.3 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 93.6 | 93.6 | 93.6 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.8 |
| 3334 | Primary aluminum (12/66=100)..... | 100.0 | 101.3 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 102.0 |
| 3339 | Primary nonferrous metals, n.e.c. (12/66=100)..... | 101.4 | 101.9 | 101.9 | 101.9 | 101.7 | 102.1 | 102.2 | 112.1 | 109.7 | 112.3 | 116.3 | 120.4 |
| 3351 | Copper rolling and drawing..... | 134.6 | 134.6 | 131.5 | 130.4 | 126.0 | 125.6 | 125.6 | 125.5 | 129.1 | 131.7 | 137.2 | 140.0 |
| 3411 | Metal cans (12/66=100)..... | 101.4 | 101.4 | 101.4 | 101.4 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.6 | 102.9 | 102.9 |
| 3412 | Metal plumbing fixtures..... | 91.6 | 91.6 | 91.6 | 91.6 | 91.7 | 91.9 | 91.8 | 91.9 | 91.9 | 91.9 | 91.9 | 92.1 |
| 3493 | Steel springs (12/66=100)..... | 100.0 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.2 | 100.0 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 101.0 | 101.1 | 101.3 |
| 3496 | Collapsible tubes (1958=100)..... | 94.6 | 94.6 | 94.6 | 94.7 | 94.3 | 94.3 | 94.3 | 95.9 | 95.9 | 95.9 | 95.9 | 97.8 |
| 3498 | Fabricated pipe and fittings..... | 108.0 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 110.1 | 110.1 | 115.5 | 115.5 | 115.5 | 115.5 | 115.5 |
| 3519 | Internal combustion engines (12/66=100)..... | 100.0 | 100.6 | 100.7 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.6 | 100.8 | 101.2 | 101.3 | 101.7 | 102.6 |
| 3533 | Oil field machinery and equipment..... | 108.1 | 107.8 | 107.5 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 108.1 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.8 | 108.5 | 109.5 | 110.2 |
| 3534 | Elevators and moving stairways (12/66=100)..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 101.4 | 101.4 | 101.4 | 101.4 |
| 3537 | Industrial trucks and tractors..... | 116.5 | 117.1 | 117.1 | 117.1 | 117.1 | 117.1 | 118.0 | 118.1 | 118.0 | 118.0 | 120.0 | 120.5 |
| 3562 | Ball and roller bearings (12/66=100)..... | 99.9 | 99.9 | 100.2 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.5 |
| 3572 | Typewriters (12/66=100)..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.7 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.6 |
| 3576 | Scales and balances..... | 116.7 | 117.1 | 117.5 | 117.5 | 117.7 | 119.0 | 119.5 | 119.4 | 119.4 | 119.8 | 120.3 | 120.3 |
| 3612 | Transformers (12/66=100)..... | 100.9 | 101.1 | 100.8 | 101.2 | 102.8 | 103.3 | 103.5 | 103.9 | 103.5 | 103.6 | 103.7 | 103.9 |
| 3613 | Switchgear and switchboards (12/66=100)..... | 100.7 | 101.1 | 101.2 | 101.1 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 101.2 | 102.7 |
| 3635 | Household vacuum cleaners (12/66=100)..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 100.4 |
| 3641 | Electric lamps (12/66=100)..... | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 100.5 | 100.7 | 100.5 | 101.7 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 102.2 | 102.1 | 102.1 |
| 3652 | Phonograph records..... | 109.5 | 109.5 | 109.5 | 109.5 | 109.5 | 113.3 | 117.1 | 119.8 | 119.8 | 119.8 | 119.8 | 119.8 |
| 3671 | Electron tubes, receiving type (12/66=100)..... | 100.2 | 100.2 | 100.8 | 100.9 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 103.2 |
| 3672 | Cathode ray picture tubes (12/66=100)..... | 100.3 | 101.0 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 102.2 | 102.2 | 102.2 | 102.2 | 102.2 | 102.2 | 102.2 | 101.8 |
| 3673 | Electron tubes, transmitting (12/66=100)..... | 100.0 | 100.1 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 100.7 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.7 |
| 3674 | Semiconductors (12/66=100)..... | 99.8 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 98.8 | 96.4 | 95.6 | 95.4 | 95.2 | 95.1 | 94.8 | 94.4 | 94.2 |
| 3692 | Primary batteries, dry and wet..... | 111.1 | 111.1 | 111.1 | 111.1 | 111.1 | 111.1 | 111.1 | 111.1 | 111.1 | 111.3 | 111.3 | 111.3 |
| 3941 | Games and toys (12/66=100)..... | 100.9 | 103.2 | 104.7 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 107.0 | 107.0 | 107.0 |

See note at end of table

TABLE 120. Industry-Sector Price Indexes for the Output of Selected Industries, 1957-68—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

| 1963 SIC or Census code | Industry | 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
| MINING INDUSTRIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1111 | Anthracite..... | 99.5 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 95.8 | 95.8 | 97.7 | 97.7 | 100.0 | 102.8 | 102.8 | 107.0 |
| 1211 | Bituminous coal..... | 105.4 | 105.4 | 106.0 | 105.8 | 106.0 | 106.1 | 106.1 | 106.1 | 106.2 | 108.7 | 111.6 | 113.1 |
| 1311 | Crude petroleum and natural gas..... | 105.5 | 105.6 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 105.9 | 106.2 | 106.3 | 106.4 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 106.4 |
| 1421 | Crushed and broken stone..... | 107.7 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 109.1 | 109.4 | 109.9 | 109.9 | 109.9 | 109.9 | 110.0 | 111.3 | 111.3 |
| 1442 | Construction sand and gravel..... | 114.4 | 115.0 | 115.3 | 115.7 | 115.7 | 116.3 | 116.8 | 117.6 | 117.6 | 117.7 | 118.5 | 118.6 |
| 1475 | Phosphate rock..... | 147.4 | 147.4 | 147.4 | 147.4 | 147.4 | 147.4 | 147.4 | 147.4 | 147.4 | 147.4 | 147.4 | 147.4 |
| 1476 | Rock salt..... | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 |
| 1477 | Sulfur..... | 161.3 | 161.3 | 173.7 | 173.7 | 173.7 | 173.7 | 173.7 | 173.7 | 173.7 | 173.7 | 173.7 | 173.7 |
| MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2011 | Meat slaughtering plants (12/66=100)..... | 99.0 | 100.4 | 100.5 | 98.4 | 99.3 | 102.6 | 106.1 | 102.3 | 103.8 | 99.8 | 100.6 | 100.1 |
| 2013 | Meat processing plants (12/66=100)..... | 94.1 | 95.8 | 96.7 | 97.6 | 98.6 | 98.0 | 101.6 | 100.4 | 101.8 | 101.0 | 99.5 | 100.7 |
| 2015 | Poultry dressing plants..... | 89.5 | 95.7 | 92.1 | 91.7 | 94.3 | 96.4 | 100.6 | 95.5 | 96.4 | 89.8 | 92.6 | 90.4 |
| 2021 | Creamery butter (12/66=100)..... | 99.7 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 102.5 | 103.4 | 103.4 | 103.1 | 102.7 | 103.8 | 104.7 | 103.8 | 105.0 |
| 2033 | Canned fruits and vegetables (12/66=100)..... | 110.1 | 110.1 | 110.3 | 110.4 | 110.4 | 110.4 | 110.3 | 108.6 | 108.1 | 108.3 | 108.2 | 107.3 |
| 2036 | Fresh or frozen packaged fish..... | 125.4 | 122.7 | 117.5 | 119.9 | 120.6 | 122.1 | 122.9 | 121.5 | 124.1 | 128.9 | 132.0 | 131.6 |
| 2044 | Rice milling..... | 96.3 | 98.2 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 97.1 | 89.5 | 91.3 | 91.9 | 93.8 |
| 2052 | Biscuits, crackers, and cookies (12/66=100)..... | 104.3 | 104.2 | 104.3 | 104.2 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 104.3 |
| 2061 | Raw cane sugar (12/66=100)..... | 103.9 | 103.5 | 103.2 | 104.1 | 104.8 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 106.6 | 106.6 | 107.8 | 105.8 | 106.8 |
| 2062 | Cane sugar refining (12/66=100)..... | 99.6 | 100.9 | 100.3 | 100.4 | 100.5 | 102.2 | 103.7 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 103.1 | 102.9 | 103.2 |
| 2063 | Beet sugar (12/66=100)..... | 100.5 | 101.3 | 101.5 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 103.0 | 103.3 | 103.2 | 103.2 | 102.5 | 102.1 | 102.5 |
| 2073 | Chewing gum..... | 105.8 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 106.0 | 106.1 | 106.1 |
| 2082 | Malt liquors..... | 104.2 | 104.2 | 104.2 | 104.5 | 104.1 | 104.4 | 104.7 | 105.0 | 105.0 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.9 |
| 2083 | Malt (12/66=100)..... | 96.8 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 96.8 |
| 2084 | Wines and brandy..... | 113.1 | 115.2 | 115.2 | 115.2 | 115.2 | 115.2 | 115.2 | 115.5 | 115.5 | 115.5 | 115.5 | 115.5 |
| 2091 | Cottonseed oil mills..... | 106.5 | 109.6 | 109.3 | 109.6 | 117.2 | 119.1 | 120.1 | 122.9 | 111.9 | 92.8 | 93.0 | 94.5 |
| 2092 | Soybean oil mills (12/66=100)..... | 86.0 | 90.0 | 88.2 | 86.7 | 86.7 | 88.1 | 89.2 | 87.5 | 86.0 | 83.9 | 82.2 | 82.2 |
| 2094 | Animal and marine fats and oils (12/66=100)..... | 77.0 | 75.4 | 77.9 | 79.3 | 78.2 | 79.1 | 79.3 | 79.0 | 78.5 | 81.2 | 83.1 | 79.7 |
| 2096 | Shortening and cooking oils..... | 100.5 | 100.8 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 101.1 | 100.6 | 100.5 | 101.1 | 100.7 | 98.4 | 99.8 | 100.3 |
| 2098 | Macaroni and noodle products (12/66=100)..... | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.3 |
| 2111 | Cigarettes..... | 115.5 | 115.5 | 115.5 | 115.5 | 115.5 | 115.5 | 115.5 | 115.5 | 115.6 | 115.6 | 117.4 | 117.4 |
| 2121 | Cigars..... | 101.1 | 101.1 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 101.7 |
| 2131 | Chewing and smoking tobacco..... | 130.1 | 130.1 | 130.1 | 130.1 | 130.1 | 130.1 | 130.1 | 130.1 | 130.5 | 132.3 | 132.4 | 132.4 |
| 2254 | Knit underwear mills (12/66=100)..... | 102.5 | 103.4 | 103.9 | 104.5 | 104.5 | 104.6 | 105.1 | 105.1 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 105.8 | 105.7 |
| 2271 | Woven carpets and rugs (12/66=100)..... | 97.0 | 96.7 | 96.9 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 96.7 | 97.9 | 97.3 | 97.3 | 97.3 | 97.3 |
| 2311 | Men's and boys' suits and coats..... | 122.0 | 122.4 | 122.5 | 122.5 | 122.7 | 125.7 | 129.1 | 130.3 | 130.5 | 132.8 | 133.3 | 133.4 |
| 2321 | Men's dress shirts and nightwear..... | 112.8 | 113.0 | 113.5 | 113.8 | 113.8 | 114.5 | 115.0 | 115.0 | 115.3 | 115.4 | 115.4 | 115.5 |
| 2322 | Men's and boys' underwear (12/66=100)..... | 102.5 | 103.0 | 103.3 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 103.8 | 104.2 | 104.2 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 106.4 |
| 2327 | Men's and boys' separate trousers (12/66=100)..... | 101.6 | 101.6 | 101.7 | 102.2 | 102.2 | 102.3 | 103.6 | 103.6 | 103.6 | 103.8 | 103.8 | 103.9 |
| 2328 | Work clothing..... | 112.9 | 114.0 | 114.4 | 114.5 | 114.5 | 114.0 | 114.2 | 114.2 | 114.2 | 114.6 | 114.9 | 115.1 |
| 2381 | Fabric dress and work gloves..... | 123.6 | 125.0 | 126.9 | 127.7 | 127.9 | 128.5 | 128.5 | 128.5 | 128.3 | 128.4 | 128.4 | 128.4 |
| 2426 | Hardwood dimension and flooring (12/66=100)..... | 99.1 | 101.1 | 102.4 | 104.6 | 106.1 | 106.3 | 107.0 | 106.9 | 108.2 | 110.6 | 111.9 | 114.7 |
| 2442 | Wirebound boxes and crates (12/67=100)..... | 100.0 | 104.5 | 104.7 | 104.7 | 105.1 | 105.1 | 105.1 | 105.1 | 105.1 | 105.1 | 105.6 | 105.6 |
| 2515 | Mattresses and bedsprings (12/66=100)..... | 101.8 | 102.6 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 103.8 | 103.8 | 103.9 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.1 | 104.3 | 104.3 |
| 2521 | Wood office furniture..... | 126.3 | 126.3 | 126.3 | 127.2 | 127.3 | 127.3 | 128.0 | 128.1 | 128.4 | 129.3 | 129.9 | 131.1 |
| 2647 | Sanitary paper products (12/66=100)..... | 106.5 | 106.8 | 106.8 | 106.7 | 106.7 | 106.6 | 106.9 | 107.3 | 107.3 | 107.9 | 108.0 | 108.0 |
| 2654 | Sanitary food containers (12/66=100)..... | 101.5 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 101.0 | 100.5 |
| 2822 | Synthetic rubber..... | 96.0 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 94.9 | 94.8 | 94.8 | 94.8 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 94.7 |
| 2823 | Cellulosic man-made fibers..... | 94.6 | 94.6 | 94.8 | 95.0 | 95.0 | 95.1 | 95.5 | 95.6 | 95.5 | 95.7 | 95.7 | 95.7 |
| 2824 | Organic fibers, noncellulosic (12/66=100)..... | 96.1 | 96.1 | 96.1 | 96.1 | 96.1 | 96.1 | 96.1 | 96.1 | 96.1 | 96.1 | 96.0 | 96.0 |
| 2871 | Fertilizers (12/66=100)..... | 101.5 | 103.4 | 103.0 | 103.2 | 103.2 | 102.7 | 102.7 | 102.2 | 101.3 | 100.6 | 100.4 | 100.3 |

See note at end of table.

TABLE 120. Industry-Sector Price Indexes for the Output of Selected Industries, 1957-68—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

| 1963 SIC or Census code | Industry | 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
| MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2872 | Fertilizers, mixing only (12/66=100)..... | 100.5 | 101.4 | 100.3 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.0 | 97.2 | 95.6 | 95.2 | 94.8 |
| 2892 | Explosives..... | 111.3 | 111.3 | 114.0 | 114.8 | 114.8 | 114.8 | 114.0 | 114.0 | 114.0 | 113.9 | 113.9 | 114.6 |
| 2911 | Petroleum refining..... | 95.1 | 95.6 | 95.6 | 96.4 | 96.7 | 98.8 | 98.4 | 96.9 | 96.8 | 95.4 | 95.3 | 95.1 |
| 3111 | Leather tanning and finishing..... | 108.8 | 109.1 | 110.5 | 111.7 | 112.8 | 113.1 | 113.9 | 113.7 | 114.1 | 115.2 | 113.9 | 116.1 |
| 3121 | Industrial leather belting and packing (12/66=100)..... | 110.4 | 110.1 | 109.8 | 110.6 | 110.3 | 110.6 | 109.5 | 110.3 | 110.9 | 110.7 | 110.3 | 111.0 |
| 3221 | Glass containers..... | 102.9 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 109.7 | 109.8 | 109.8 | 109.8 | 109.8 | 110.0 | 110.3 | 110.3 |
| 3241 | Cement, hydraulic..... | 104.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.9 | 105.9 |
| 3261 | Brick and structural clay tile..... | 115.6 | 115.7 | 116.0 | 116.0 | 116.8 | 117.6 | 117.9 | 118.6 | 118.6 | 119.4 | 120.7 | 121.2 |
| 3285 | Clay refractories..... | 110.2 | 116.3 | 116.5 | 116.5 | 116.5 | 116.5 | 116.5 | 116.6 | 116.6 | 116.6 | 116.7 | 116.7 |
| 3289 | Structural clay products, n.e.c..... | 114.9 | 115.1 | 115.1 | 115.3 | 115.4 | 112.7 | 112.7 | 113.9 | 113.9 | 114.1 | 114.1 | 114.1 |
| 3289 | Vitreous plumbing fixtures..... | 95.7 | 97.2 | 97.8 | 99.0 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.5 | 98.5 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.7 | 99.1 |
| 3282 | Vitreous china food utensils..... | 126.4 | 126.4 | 129.2 | 131.7 | 131.7 | 131.7 | 131.7 | 131.7 | 131.7 | 131.7 | 131.7 | 134.3 |
| 3263 | Fine earthenware food utensils..... | 122.8 | 122.8 | 123.0 | 123.1 | 123.1 | 123.1 | 123.1 | 123.1 | 123.1 | 123.1 | 123.1 | 123.3 |
| 3271 | Concrete block and brick..... | 107.7 | 108.9 | 109.8 | 109.9 | 110.5 | 111.4 | 111.4 | 111.7 | 111.7 | 111.7 | 111.7 | 111.7 |
| 3273 | Ready-mixed concrete (1958=100)..... | 107.1 | 107.3 | 107.4 | 108.0 | 108.1 | 108.7 | 108.6 | 109.0 | 109.0 | 109.8 | 109.9 | 110.3 |
| 3275 | Gypsum products..... | 104.2 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 105.3 | 106.9 | 106.9 | 106.5 | 106.5 | 106.5 |
| 3312 | Blast furnace and steel mills..... | 106.7 | 106.9 | 106.9 | 107.0 | 107.1 | 107.2 | 107.2 | 107.2 | 109.3 | 109.3 | 107.7 | 107.7 |
| 3315 | Steel wire drawing, etc. (12/66=100)..... | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.1 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.3 | 102.1 | 103.3 | 103.7 |
| 3316 | Cold finishing of steel shapes (12/66=100)..... | 103.1 | 103.4 | 103.4 | 103.4 | 103.4 | 103.4 | 103.4 | 103.5 | 106.9 | 106.9 | 106.9 | 107.0 |
| 3317 | Steel pipe and tube (12/66=100)..... | 102.0 | 102.0 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 103.1 | 104.0 | 104.2 | 104.3 | 104.7 | 104.7 | 104.7 | 104.7 |
| 3333 | Primary zinc (12/66=100)..... | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.9 | 93.9 | 93.9 | 93.9 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.9 | 93.9 | 93.9 | 93.9 |
| 3334 | Primary aluminum (12/66=100)..... | 102.0 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 105.3 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 105.4 |
| 3339 | Primary nonferrous metals, n.e.c. (12/66=100)..... | 119.0 | 114.1 | 122.4 | 123.2 | 128.3 | 131.7 | 126.4 | 121.3 | 123.2 | 118.7 | 120.2 | 119.4 |
| 3351 | Copper rolling and drawing..... | 149.9 | 155.4 | 156.4 | 159.8 | 140.6 | 134.2 | 130.0 | 130.0 | 129.9 | 130.2 | 132.5 | 134.3 |
| 3411 | Metal cans (12/66=100)..... | 102.9 | 102.9 | 102.9 | 106.5 | 106.5 | 106.5 | 106.5 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 106.5 | 106.2 |
| 3423 | Hand and edge tools (12/67=100)..... | 100.4 | 101.2 | 101.7 | 102.1 | 102.2 | 102.2 | 103.0 | 103.3 | 103.7 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 104.8 |
| 3433 | Metal plumbing fixtures..... | 92.1 | 92.6 | 93.0 | 93.1 | 93.5 | 93.5 | 93.5 | 93.5 | 93.6 | 94.3 | 94.6 | 95.0 |
| 3431 | Steel springs (12/66=100)..... | 101.4 | 101.4 | 101.4 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 102.4 | 102.4 | 102.4 | 103.4 | 104.9 | 105.2 | 105.2 |
| 3496 | Collapsible tubes (1958=100)..... | 98.9 | 98.9 | 98.9 | 99.5 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 101.1 | 101.4 | 101.4 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.5 |
| 3498 | Fabricated pipe and fittings..... | 115.8 | 115.8 | 115.8 | 115.8 | 115.9 | 122.7 | 122.7 | 122.7 | 122.7 | 122.7 | 122.7 | 122.7 |
| 3519 | Internal combustion engines (12/66=100)..... | 103.0 | 103.2 | 103.3 | 103.7 | 103.9 | 103.9 | 103.8 | 104.5 | 105.7 | 105.9 | 106.3 | 106.6 |
| 3533 | Oil field machinery and equipment..... | 110.5 | 110.9 | 111.6 | 111.9 | 115.5 | 115.5 | 115.6 | 115.8 | 115.9 | 116.8 | 117.0 | 118.0 |
| 3534 | Elevators and moving stairways (12/66=100)..... | 101.4 | 102.2 | 102.2 | 102.2 | 102.2 | 102.2 | 103.1 | 103.9 | 103.9 | 103.9 | 103.9 | 103.9 |
| 3537 | Industrial trucks and tractors..... | 120.5 | 121.6 | 121.6 | 121.7 | 122.6 | 123.9 | 124.0 | 124.0 | 124.0 | 125.7 | 127.2 | 127.2 |
| 3562 | Ball and roller bearings (12/66=100)..... | 99.5 | 100.1 | 100.2 | 100.0 | 100.4 | 100.5 | 100.6 | 101.2 | 101.6 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 101.6 |
| 3572 | Typewriters (12/66=100)..... | 101.9 | 101.9 | 101.9 | 101.9 | 101.7 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 101.6 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.6 |
| 3576 | Scales and balances..... | 120.2 | 120.3 | 120.7 | 120.8 | 120.8 | 123.8 | 124.9 | 124.9 | 125.8 | 125.8 | 126.4 | 126.4 |
| 3612 | Transformers (12/66=100)..... | 104.5 | 105.1 | 105.9 | 105.8 | 106.3 | 106.7 | 106.5 | 106.9 | 107.0 | 106.6 | 106.9 | 104.6 |
| 3613 | Switchgear and switchboards (12/66=100)..... | 104.5 | 104.8 | 104.7 | 104.3 | 104.2 | 104.2 | 104.2 | 104.0 | 104.2 | 103.7 | 104.9 | 104.4 |
| 3624 | Carbon and graphite products (12/67=100)..... | 100.3 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 101.0 | 100.9 | 101.0 | 100.9 | 101.0 | 101.0 |
| 3635 | Household vacuum cleaners (12/66=100)..... | 101.1 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 |
| 3641 | Electric lamps (12/66=100)..... | 103.4 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 106.0 | 106.0 | 106.0 | 106.0 | 106.0 | 106.0 | 105.6 | 103.0 | 103.0 |
| 3652 | Phonograph records..... | 119.8 | 119.8 | 119.8 | 119.8 | 119.8 | 119.8 | 119.8 | 119.8 | 119.8 | 119.8 | 119.8 | 119.8 |
| 3671 | Electron tubes, receiving type (12/66=100)..... | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 105.9 |
| 3672 | Cathode ray picture tubes (12/66=100)..... | 100.7 | 96.5 | 96.5 | 96.8 | 96.7 | 92.8 | 92.2 | 92.3 | 92.3 | 92.3 | 92.4 | 92.4 |
| 3673 | Electron tubes, transmitting (12/66=100)..... | 100.7 | 100.5 | 100.6 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.7 | 101.9 | 101.9 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 102.0 |
| 3674 | Semiconductors (12/66=100)..... | 93.4 | 92.6 | 92.0 | 92.8 | 92.7 | 91.9 | 91.5 | 91.5 | 92.1 | 92.4 | 92.4 | 92.5 |
| 3692 | Primary batteries, dry and wet..... | 111.3 | 111.2 | 111.3 | 111.3 | 111.3 | 111.3 | 111.3 | 111.3 | 111.3 | 111.3 | 111.3 | 111.3 |
| 3693 | X-ray equipment, apparatus, and tubes (12/67=100)..... | 100.0 | 101.5 | 104.4 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 104.9 | 105.6 | 105.8 | 106.1 | 107.7 | 108.2 | 107.7 |
| 3941 | Games and toys (12/66=100)..... | 107.0 | 107.2 | 108.4 | 109.7 | 109.8 | 109.8 | 109.8 | 109.8 | 109.8 | 109.8 | 110.1 | 110.1 |

NOTE: For a description of the series, see *BLS Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies* (BLS Bulletin 1458), Chapter 12. See also, "Industry and

Sector Price Indexes", *Monthly Labor Review*, August 1965, pp. 974-982.

TABLE 121. Average Annual Expenditures, Income, and Savings, All U.S. Families,¹ by Urbanization,² 1960-61

| Item | Total urban and rural | Urban | Rural non-farm | Rural farm | Item | Total urban and rural | Urban | Rural non-farm | Rural farm |
|---|-----------------------|---------|----------------|------------|---|-----------------------|-------|----------------|------------|
| Estimated number of families (in thousands) | 55,306 | 40,131 | 11,663 | 3,512 | Expenditures for current consumption—Continued | | | | |
| Percent of estimated number of families | 100.0 | 72.6 | 21.1 | 6.3 | Housing, total—Continued | | | | |
| Number of families in sample | 13,728 | 9,476 | 2,285 | 1,967 | Fuel, light, refrigeration, water..... | 249 | 244 | 274 | 231 |
| FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | Household operations..... | 288 | 319 | 222 | 156 |
| Family size (number of persons)..... | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.8 | Housefurnishings and equipment..... | 266 | 277 | 240 | 220 |
| Money income before taxes ³ | \$6,246 | \$6,691 | \$5,168 | \$4,732 | Clothing, clothing materials, services..... | 518 | 558 | 408 | 427 |
| Net change in assets and liabilities ⁴ | -\$199 | +\$177 | +\$176 | +\$519 | Personal care..... | 145 | 155 | 123 | 106 |
| Number of full-time earners ⁵ | .8 | .8 | .7 | 1.1 | Medical care..... | 340 | 355 | 297 | 310 |
| Age of head (years)..... | 48 | 47 | 50 | 51 | Recreation..... | 200 | 217 | 165 | 123 |
| Education of head (years of school completed)..... | 10 | 11 | 9 | 9 | Reading..... | 45 | 49 | 35 | 25 |
| Number of children under 18 years..... | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 | Education..... | 53 | 60 | 33 | 39 |
| Percent of families: | | | | | Transportation..... | 770 | 793 | 737 | 613 |
| Homeowners, all year..... | 57 | 53 | 67 | 71 | Automobile..... | 693 | 700 | 700 | 588 |
| Auto owners, end of year..... | 76 | 73 | 82 | 91 | Other travel and transportation..... | 77 | 93 | 37 | 25 |
| Nonwhite..... | 11 | 12 | 6 | 8 | Other expenditures..... | 111 | 119 | 91 | 77 |
| With children under 18 years..... | 51 | 50 | 55 | 55 | Value of items received without expense, total..... | 195 | 202 | 192 | 134 |
| With persons 65 years and over..... | 24 | 23 | 27 | 25 | Food..... | 15 | 14 | 19 | 13 |
| FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | Shelter..... | 12 | 11 | 19 | 11 |
| Receipts, total..... | \$7,397 | \$7,747 | \$6,414 | \$5,665 | Other..... | 168 | 177 | 154 | 110 |
| Money income after taxes..... | 5,557 | 5,906 | 4,700 | 4,424 | Value of home-produced food..... | 45 | 6 | 60 | 436 |
| Other money receipts..... | 81 | 82 | 76 | 98 | Percent distribution: | | | | |
| Decrease in assets..... | 947 | 897 | 831 | 1,896 | Expenditures for current consumption..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Increase in liabilities..... | 812 | 862 | 807 | 247 | Food, total..... | 24.5 | 24.3 | 25.2 | 24.1 |
| Account balancing difference ⁶ | -186 | -207 | -158 | -10 | Food prepared at home..... | 19.6 | 19.2 | 21.1 | 20.3 |
| Disbursements, total..... | 7,583 | 7,954 | 6,572 | 6,675 | Food away from home..... | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 3.8 |
| Increase in assets..... | 1,470 | 1,423 | 1,334 | 2,468 | Tobacco..... | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| Decrease in liabilities..... | 487 | 514 | 480 | 193 | Alcoholic beverages..... | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.2 | .8 |
| Personal insurance ⁷ | 299 | 324 | 241 | 200 | Housing, total..... | 28.9 | 29.5 | 27.7 | 25.5 |
| Gifts and contributions..... | 280 | 303 | 221 | 220 | Shelter..... | 13.0 | 13.9 | 10.5 | 8.6 |
| Expenditures for current consumption, ⁸ total..... | 5,047 | 5,390 | 4,296 | 3,594 | Rented dwelling..... | 5.3 | 6.0 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| Food, total..... | 1,235 | 1,311 | 1,663 | 866 | Owned dwelling..... | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 5.0 |
| Food prepared at home..... | 989 | 1,036 | 905 | 728 | Other shelter..... | .7 | .7 | .6 | .9 |
| Food away from home..... | 246 | 275 | 178 | 138 | Fuel, light, refrigeration, water..... | 4.9 | 4.5 | 6.4 | 6.4 |
| Tobacco..... | 91 | 95 | 85 | 64 | Household operations..... | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 4.3 |
| Alcoholic beverages..... | 78 | 90 | 50 | 27 | Housefurnishings and equipment..... | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 6.1 |
| Housing, total..... | 1,461 | 1,588 | 1,189 | 917 | Clothing, clothing materials, services..... | 10.3 | 10.4 | 9.5 | 11.9 |
| Shelter..... | 658 | 748 | 453 | 310 | Personal care..... | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| Rented dwelling..... | 269 | 325 | 127 | 100 | Medical care..... | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 8.6 |
| Owned dwelling..... | 354 | 385 | 300 | 178 | Recreation..... | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.4 |
| Other shelter..... | 35 | 38 | 26 | 32 | Reading..... | .9 | .9 | .8 | .7 |
| | | | | | Education..... | 1.0 | 1.1 | .8 | 1.1 |
| | | | | | Transportation..... | 15.3 | 14.7 | 17.1 | 17.1 |
| | | | | | Automobile..... | 13.7 | 13.0 | 16.3 | 16.4 |
| | | | | | Other travel and transportation..... | 1.5 | 1.7 | .9 | .7 |
| | | | | | Other expenditures..... | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 |

See footnotes on p. 333.

TABLE 122. Average Annual Expenditures, Income, and Savings, All U.S. Families,¹ by Income, 1960-61

| Item | Money income after taxes | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| | Total | Under \$1,000 | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$3,999 | \$4,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$5,999 | \$6,000 to \$7,499 | \$7,500 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 and over |
| Estimated number of families (in thousands)..... | 55,307 | 2,052 | 5,630 | 6,112 | 6,529 | 7,336 | 7,012 | 8,352 | 7,421 | 3,472 | 1,118 |
| Percent of families..... | 100.0 | 3.7 | 10.2 | 11.1 | 11.8 | 13.3 | 12.7 | 15.1 | 13.4 | 6.8 | 2.0 |
| FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Family size (number of persons)..... | 3.2 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.8 |
| Money income before taxes ² | \$6,246 | \$573 | \$1,545 | \$2,618 | \$3,746 | \$4,922 | \$6,045 | \$7,499 | \$9,718 | \$13,583 | \$27,753 |
| Net change in assets and liabilities ³ | \$199 | -\$722 | -\$201 | -\$181 | -\$193 | -\$4 | \$69 | \$210 | \$524 | \$1,099 | \$5,158 |
| Number of full-time earners ⁴ | 18 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 12 |
| Age of head (years)..... | 48 | 66 | 61 | 54 | 48 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 44 | 47 | 51 |
| Education of head (years of school completed)..... | 10 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Number of children under 18 years..... | 1.2 | .3 | .5 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| Percent of families: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Homeowners, all year..... | 57 | 51 | 46 | 46 | 45 | 47 | 56 | 67 | 71 | 78 | 87 |
| Auto owners, end of year..... | 76 | 25 | 33 | 53 | 71 | 82 | 89 | 92 | 95 | 96 | 96 |
| Nonwhite..... | 11 | 17 | 23 | 18 | 15 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 1 |
| Reporting savings: Increase..... | 52 | 16 | 29 | 40 | 43 | 54 | 58 | 62 | 67 | 69 | 78 |
| Decrease..... | 42 | 60 | 50 | 49 | 49 | 43 | 40 | 36 | 32 | 30 | 19 |
| No change..... | 6 | 24 | 22 | 11 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| With children under 18 years..... | 51 | 13 | 20 | 33 | 45 | 55 | 63 | 67 | 67 | 64 | 54 |
| With persons 65 years and over..... | 24 | 61 | 57 | 38 | 25 | 16 | 12 | 10 | 13 | 15 | 19 |
| FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Receipts, totals..... | \$7,397 | \$1,774 | \$2,207 | \$3,439 | \$4,823 | \$5,974 | \$7,134 | \$8,939 | \$11,034 | \$15,292 | \$29,434 |
| Money income after taxes..... | 5,557 | 535 | 1,521 | 2,507 | 3,515 | 4,504 | 5,491 | 6,707 | 8,554 | 11,723 | 21,928 |
| Other money receipts..... | 81 | 71 | 70 | 71 | 52 | 71 | 52 | 70 | 45 | 101 | 340 |
| Decrease in assets..... | 947 | 1,098 | 510 | 608 | 754 | 650 | 668 | 921 | 1,130 | 1,070 | 5,092 |
| Increase in liabilities..... | 812 | 70 | 106 | 253 | 502 | 698 | 888 | 1,241 | 1,305 | 1,498 | 2,076 |
| Account balancing difference ⁶ | -186 | -27 | -99 | -130 | -179 | -239 | -229 | -253 | -245 | -112 | -14 |
| Disbursements, total..... | 7,583 | 1,801 | 2,306 | 3,569 | 5,002 | 6,213 | 7,363 | 9,192 | 11,279 | 15,404 | 29,448 |
| Increase in assets..... | 1,470 | 399 | 359 | 533 | 745 | 936 | 1,147 | 1,686 | 2,131 | 3,486 | 10,854 |
| Decrease in liabilities..... | 457 | 47 | 56 | 146 | 317 | 358 | 477 | 686 | 828 | 1,081 | 1,473 |
| Personal insurance ⁷ | 299 | 31 | 40 | 89 | 149 | 205 | 307 | 401 | 508 | 688 | 1,178 |
| Gifts and contributions..... | 280 | 48 | 70 | 131 | 155 | 205 | 265 | 307 | 401 | 628 | 1,735 |
| Expenditures for current consumption, total ⁸ | 5,047 | 1,276 | 1,781 | 2,670 | 3,636 | 4,428 | 5,172 | 6,125 | 7,416 | 9,521 | 14,208 |
| Food, total..... | 1,235 | 370 | 533 | 753 | 954 | 1,125 | 1,291 | 1,480 | 1,766 | 2,100 | 2,720 |
| Food prepared at home..... | 989 | 309 | 465 | 628 | 783 | 920 | 1,078 | 1,199 | 1,382 | 1,560 | 1,848 |
| Food away from home..... | 246 | 61 | 68 | 125 | 171 | 205 | 213 | 281 | 384 | 540 | 872 |
| Tobacco..... | 91 | 22 | 36 | 60 | 79 | 94 | 103 | 115 | 121 | 121 | 140 |
| Alcoholic beverages..... | 78 | 7 | 17 | 29 | 49 | 67 | 76 | 100 | 121 | 173 | 259 |
| Housing, total..... | 1,461 | 462 | 626 | 847 | 1,060 | 1,271 | 1,508 | 1,756 | 2,043 | 2,581 | 4,205 |
| Shelter..... | 658 | 225 | 304 | 408 | 505 | 579 | 684 | 788 | 908 | 1,106 | 1,771 |
| Rented dwelling..... | 269 | 131 | 204 | 258 | 318 | 337 | 316 | 252 | 255 | 226 | 240 |
| Owned dwelling..... | 354 | 96 | 94 | 142 | 173 | 224 | 343 | 496 | 594 | 774 | 1,247 |
| Other shelter..... | 35 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 14 | 18 | 25 | 40 | 54 | 106 | 284 |
| Fuel, light, refrigeration, water..... | 249 | 118 | 145 | 174 | 201 | 228 | 263 | 326 | 326 | 381 | 489 |
| Household operations..... | 288 | 71 | 105 | 148 | 205 | 239 | 277 | 335 | 407 | 572 | 1,180 |
| Housefurnishings and equipment..... | 296 | 48 | 72 | 117 | 179 | 225 | 284 | 340 | 407 | 522 | 765 |
| Clothing, clothing materials, services..... | 518 | 79 | 119 | 222 | 328 | 420 | 508 | 641 | 830 | 1,133 | 1,745 |
| Personal care..... | 145 | 32 | 52 | 86 | 114 | 130 | 155 | 175 | 212 | 256 | 336 |
| Medical care..... | 340 | 130 | 156 | 218 | 287 | 393 | 541 | 709 | 869 | 1,057 | 1,616 |
| Recreation..... | 200 | 27 | 38 | 73 | 121 | 161 | 190 | 234 | 327 | 471 | 665 |
| Reading..... | 45 | 14 | 16 | 23 | 31 | 37 | 45 | 55 | 65 | 90 | 121 |
| Education..... | 53 | 14 | 5 | 10 | 20 | 26 | 39 | 59 | 83 | 183 | 295 |
| Transportation..... | 770 | 85 | 139 | 294 | 519 | 726 | 826 | 987 | 1,222 | 1,571 | 2,488 |
| Automobile..... | 693 | 67 | 113 | 251 | 465 | 664 | 788 | 892 | 1,117 | 1,390 | 1,589 |
| Other travel and transportation..... | 77 | 18 | 26 | 43 | 54 | 62 | 75 | 105 | 151 | 181 | 459 |
| Other expenditures..... | 111 | 37 | 44 | 55 | 64 | 78 | 90 | 124 | 153 | 242 | 696 |
| Value of items received without expense..... | 195 | 170 | 178 | 159 | 171 | 174 | 208 | 208 | 219 | 260 | 297 |
| Food..... | 15 | 41 | 24 | 20 | 13 | 13 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 13 | 15 |
| Shelter..... | 12 | 26 | 31 | 14 | 15 | 10 | 15 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 |
| Other..... | 168 | 103 | 123 | 125 | 143 | 151 | 182 | 191 | 203 | 242 | 277 |
| Percent distribution: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Expenditures for current consumption..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Food, total..... | 24.5 | 29.0 | 29.9 | 28.2 | 26.2 | 25.4 | 25.0 | 24.2 | 23.8 | 22.1 | 19.1 |
| Food prepared at home..... | 19.6 | 24.2 | 26.1 | 23.5 | 21.5 | 20.8 | 20.8 | 19.6 | 18.6 | 16.4 | 13.0 |
| Food away from home..... | 4.9 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 6.1 |
| Tobacco..... | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages..... | 1.5 | .5 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Housing, total..... | 28.9 | 36.2 | 35.1 | 31.7 | 30.0 | 28.7 | 29.1 | 28.7 | 27.5 | 27.1 | 29.6 |
| Shelter..... | 13.0 | 17.6 | 17.1 | 15.3 | 13.9 | 13.1 | 13.2 | 12.9 | 12.2 | 11.6 | 12.5 |
| Rented dwelling..... | 5.3 | 10.3 | 11.5 | 9.7 | 8.7 | 7.6 | 6.1 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 1.7 |
| Owned dwelling..... | 7.0 | 6.7 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 6.6 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.8 |
| Other shelter..... | .7 | .6 | .3 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .5 | .7 | .7 | .1 | 2.0 |
| Fuel, light, refrigeration, water..... | 4.9 | 9.2 | 8.1 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 3.4 |
| Household operations..... | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 8.3 |
| Housefurnishings and equipment..... | 5.3 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.4 |
| Clothing, clothing materials, services..... | 10.3 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 8.3 | 9.0 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 10.5 | 11.2 | 11.9 | 12.3 |
| Personal care..... | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| Medical care..... | 6.7 | 10.2 | 8.8 | 8.2 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.2 |
| Recreation..... | 4.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 4.7 |
| Reading..... | .9 | .9 | .9 | .9 | .9 | .8 | .9 | .9 | .9 | .9 | .9 |
| Education..... | 1.0 | 1.1 | .3 | .4 | .6 | .6 | .8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 2.8 |
| Transportation..... | 15.3 | 6.7 | 7.8 | 11.0 | 14.3 | 16.4 | 16.0 | 15.8 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 14.4 |
| Automobile..... | 13.7 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 9.4 | 12.8 | 15.0 | 14.8 | 14.6 | 15.1 | 14.6 | 11.2 |
| Other travel and transportation..... | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 3.2 |
| Other expenditures..... | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 4.9 |

See footnotes on p. 333.

TABLE 123. Average Annual Expenditures, Income, and Savings, All U.S. Families,¹ by Family Size, 1960-61

| Item | Family size | | | | | | |
|--|-------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Total | Single consumer | 2 persons | 3 persons | 4 persons | 5 persons | 6 or more |
| Estimated number of families (in thousands)..... | 55,307 | 8,390 | 16,660 | 9,920 | 8,935 | 5,783 | 5,619 |
| Percent of families..... | 100.0 | 15.2 | 30.1 | 17.9 | 16.2 | 10.5 | 10.2 |
| FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | |
| Family size (number of persons)..... | 3.2 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 7.0 |
| Money income before taxes ² | \$6,246 | \$3,070 | \$5,676 | \$7,198 | \$7,792 | \$7,872 | \$6,863 |
| Net change in assets and liabilities ³ | \$199 | \$24 | \$243 | \$238 | \$278 | \$246 | \$87 |
| Number of full-time earners ⁴ | .8 | .4 | .7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Age of head (years)..... | 48 | 59 | 55 | 45 | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| Education of head (years of school completed)..... | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 10 |
| Number of children under 18 years..... | 1.2 | ..... | .1 | .8 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 4.6 |
| Percent of families: | | | | | | | |
| Homeowners, all year..... | 57 | 39 | 59 | 58 | 63 | 66 | 59 |
| Auto owners, end of year..... | 76 | 36 | 75 | 85 | 90 | 88 | 86 |
| Nonwhite..... | 11 | 13 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 9 | 17 |
| Reporting savings: Increase..... | 52 | 43 | 52 | 54 | 56 | 57 | 50 |
| Decrease..... | 42 | 41 | 40 | 42 | 41 | 41 | 46 |
| No change..... | 6 | 16 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| With children under 18 years..... | 51 | ..... | 11 | 69 | 94 | 98 | 100 |
| With persons 65 years and over..... | 24 | 44 | 37 | 16 | 8 | 7 | 8 |
| FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | |
| Receipts, total..... | \$7,397 | \$3,548 | \$6,636 | \$8,389 | \$9,264 | \$9,560 | \$8,453 |
| Money income after taxes..... | 5,557 | 2,714 | 4,972 | 6,320 | 6,949 | 7,065 | 6,427 |
| Other money receipts..... | 81 | 54 | 94 | 82 | 89 | 73 | 82 |
| Decrease in assets..... | 947 | 615 | 1,062 | 1,004 | 966 | 1,086 | 822 |
| Increase in liabilities..... | 812 | 165 | 508 | 983 | 1,260 | 1,336 | 1,122 |
| Account balancing difference ⁶ | -186 | -63 | -94 | -179 | -304 | -406 | -245 |
| Disbursements, total..... | 7,583 | 3,611 | 6,730 | 8,568 | 9,568 | 9,966 | 8,698 |
| Increase in assets..... | 1,470 | 668 | 1,482 | 1,647 | 1,761 | 1,880 | 1,440 |
| Decrease in liabilities..... | 487 | 137 | 332 | 577 | 744 | 788 | 590 |
| Personal insurance ⁷ | 299 | 103 | 248 | 358 | 405 | 413 | 352 |
| Gifts and contributions..... | 280 | 268 | 314 | 279 | 276 | 292 | 208 |
| Expenditures for current consumption, total ⁸ | 5,047 | 2,445 | 4,354 | 5,707 | 6,382 | 6,593 | 6,108 |
| Food, total..... | 1,235 | 586 | 1,003 | 1,331 | 1,543 | 1,701 | 1,748 |
| Food prepared at home..... | 989 | 357 | 804 | 1,062 | 1,260 | 1,409 | 1,488 |
| Food away from home..... | 246 | 229 | 199 | 269 | 283 | 292 | 260 |
| Tobacco..... | 91 | 38 | 83 | 108 | 110 | 113 | 108 |
| Alcoholic beverages..... | 78 | 57 | 78 | 82 | 87 | 90 | 75 |
| Housing, total..... | 1,461 | 863 | 1,335 | 1,634 | 1,775 | 1,797 | 1,581 |
| Shelter..... | 658 | 479 | 596 | 730 | 784 | 773 | 660 |
| Rented dwelling..... | 269 | 334 | 274 | 288 | 237 | 213 | 229 |
| Owned dwelling..... | 354 | 130 | 292 | 399 | 494 | 518 | 401 |
| Other shelter..... | 35 | 15 | 30 | 43 | 53 | 42 | 30 |
| Fuel, light, refrigeration, water..... | 249 | 128 | 227 | 266 | 302 | 322 | 311 |
| Household operations..... | 288 | 168 | 263 | 318 | 357 | 362 | 305 |
| Housefurnishings and equipment..... | 266 | 88 | 249 | 320 | 332 | 340 | 305 |
| Clothing, clothing materials, services..... | 518 | 200 | 369 | 597 | 709 | 772 | 735 |
| Personal care..... | 145 | 67 | 124 | 166 | 186 | 190 | 180 |
| Medical care..... | 340 | 160 | 345 | 378 | 408 | 403 | 352 |
| Recreation..... | 200 | 80 | 154 | 230 | 276 | 295 | 245 |
| Reading..... | 45 | 28 | 42 | 51 | 53 | 53 | 44 |
| Education..... | 53 | 9 | 18 | 67 | 93 | 97 | 90 |
| Transportation..... | 770 | 308 | 695 | 943 | 998 | 943 | 835 |
| Automobile..... | 693 | 246 | 612 | 865 | 915 | 865 | 765 |
| Other travel and transportation..... | 77 | 62 | 83 | 78 | 83 | 78 | 70 |
| Other expenditures..... | 111 | 49 | 108 | 120 | 144 | 139 | 115 |
| Value of items received without expense..... | 195 | 127 | 184 | 190 | 227 | 245 | 245 |
| Food..... | 15 | 15 | 12 | 12 | 16 | 17 | 28 |
| Shelter..... | 12 | 18 | 14 | 7 | 10 | 13 | 13 |
| Other..... | 12 | 94 | 158 | 171 | 201 | 215 | 204 |
| Percent distribution: | | | | | | | |
| Expenditures for current consumption..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Food, total..... | 24.5 | 24.0 | 23.0 | 23.3 | 24.2 | 25.8 | 28.6 |
| Food prepared at home..... | 19.6 | 14.6 | 18.5 | 18.6 | 19.7 | 21.4 | 24.4 |
| Food away from home..... | 4.9 | 9.4 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 |
| Tobacco..... | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| Alcoholic beverages..... | 1.5 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| Housing, total..... | 28.9 | 35.3 | 30.7 | 28.6 | 27.8 | 27.2 | 25.9 |
| Shelter..... | 13.0 | 19.6 | 13.7 | 12.8 | 12.3 | 11.7 | 10.8 |
| Rented dwelling..... | 5.3 | 13.7 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.7 |
| Owned dwelling..... | 7.0 | 5.3 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 6.6 |
| Other shelter..... | 7 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 5 |
| Fuel, light, refrigeration, water..... | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.1 |
| Household operations..... | 5.7 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.0 |
| Housefurnishings and equipment..... | 5.3 | 3.6 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.0 |
| Clothing, clothing materials, services..... | 10.3 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 10.5 | 11.1 | 11.7 | 12.0 |
| Personal care..... | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| Medical care..... | 6.7 | 6.5 | 7.9 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 5.8 |
| Recreation..... | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.0 |
| Reading..... | 9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 7 |
| Education..... | 1.0 | 4 | 4 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Transportation..... | 15.3 | 12.6 | 16.0 | 16.5 | 15.6 | 14.3 | 13.7 |
| Automobile..... | 13.7 | 10.1 | 14.1 | 15.2 | 14.3 | 13.1 | 12.5 |
| Other travel and transportation..... | 1.5 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Other expenditures..... | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.9 |

See footnotes on p. 333.

Footnotes to tables 121-123

¹ The family, or consumer unit, is a group of people usually living together who pooled their incomes and drew from a common fund for their major items of expense or as a person living alone or in a household with others, but who was financially independent.

² The CES classification by urbanization of place of residence follows the definitions adopted for the 1960 Census of Population. The urban segment comprises all persons living in incorporated or unincorporated places of 2,500 population or more and in the densely settled (urbanized) areas immediately adjacent to cities of 50,000 population or more. The rural population, located outside these urban areas, is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all rural residents living on farms, and the rural-non-farm population, which comprises the remaining rural population. A farm, according to the 1960 census, is a place of 10 acres or more from which the sale of crops, livestock products, etc. (and/or government farm program payments) amounted to \$50 or more; or a place of less than 10 acres with sales (and/or payments) of \$250 or more. A dwelling is not considered to be on a farm if rent is paid for the dwelling alone (i.e., if the dwelling is rented separately from the farm).

³ Total money income during the survey year of all family members from wages and salaries (including tips and bonuses) after deductions for such occupational expenses as tools, special required equipment, and union dues; net income from self-employment (including farming); and income other than earnings such as net rents, interest, dividends, social security benefits, pensions, disability insurance, trust funds, small gifts of cash, regular contributions for support, public assistance, or other governmental payments. The value of two nonmoney items—food and housing received as pay—was counted as money income and as expenditures. Farm income was adjusted for change in inventory of crops and livestock. The value of home-produced food did not enter into the computation of income.

⁴ The algebraic sum of increases and decreases in assets and liabilities. Net increases in assets or decreases in liabilities represent a net saving (+) during a survey year. Net decreases in assets or increases in liabilities represent a deficit (-) or net dissaving.

⁵ In general, the average was based on a count of family members who were employed 48 weeks or more in the survey year, and for 35 hours or more per week in wage and salary occupations. The minimum hours requirement did not apply to self-employed workers in a profession or an unincorporated business (including a farm), and all farm operators were counted as full-time earners if they operated the farm throughout the year.

⁶ A statistical measure of the net reporting discrepancy of the receipts and disbursements accounts. If reported receipts are less than disbursements, the balancing difference is negative (-).

⁷ Personal insurance includes employee contributions to social security and government and private retirement funds, as well as premium payments for life and other types of personal insurance, except health insurance. The family's outlays for personal insurance are shown separately as a disbursement and do not enter into the computation of net change in assets and liabilities, i.e., average saving or dissaving.

⁸ Expenditures for current consumption include outlays for all goods and services purchased for family use. The total cost of durable goods purchased in the year is included, except for owned homes where only the costs of current operation, i.e., interest on mortgages, taxes, insurance and repairs and replacements, are considered current consumption expenditures. Payments on mortgage principal and installment debts are considered as reductions in liabilities, i.e., saving in the current year. Mortgage and installment debts incurred in the year are considered as dissaving.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

SOURCE: Survey of Consumer Expenditures, 1960-61: Consumer Expenditures and Income, Urban United States, 1960-61 (BLS Report 237-38, 1964); the same, Rural Nonfarm Areas in the United States, 1961 (BLS Report 237-88, 1964); the same, Total United States, Urban and Rural, 1960-61 (BLS Report 237-93, 1965); and Consumer Expenditures and Income, Rural Farm Population United States, 1961 (U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agriculture Research Service, 1965, Consumer Expenditure Survey Report 5).

TABLE 124. Average Annual Expenditures, Income, and Savings, All U.S. Urban Families in 1960-61 Compared With 1950

| Item | Average per family | | | | Percent change, 1950 to 1960-61 | Percent of expenditures for current consumption | |
|---|----------------------|---------|---------|-------------------|---------------------------------|---|-------|
| | 1960-61 ¹ | 1961 | 1960 | 1950 ² | | 1960-61 | 1950 |
| Expenditures for current consumption ³ | \$5,300 | \$5,381 | \$5,368 | \$3,808 | 41.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Food | 1,311 | 1,306 | 1,312 | 1,130 | 16.0 | 24.3 | 29.7 |
| Tobacco | 95 | 93 | 96 | 68 | 39.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 90 | 87 | 84 | 65 | 38.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Housing, total | 1,588 | 1,585 | 1,584 | 1,035 | 53.4 | 29.5 | 27.2 |
| Shelter, fuel, light, refrigeration, and water | 992 | 997 | 983 | 596 | 66.4 | 18.4 | 15.6 |
| Household operations | 319 | 317 | 320 | 178 | 79.2 | 5.9 | 4.7 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | 277 | 271 | 281 | 261 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 6.9 |
| Clothing, materials, services | 558 | 563 | 550 | 437 | 27.7 | 10.4 | 11.5 |
| Personal care | 155 | 156 | 153 | 85 | 82.4 | 2.9 | 2.2 |
| Medical care | 355 | 362 | 345 | 197 | 80.2 | 6.6 | 5.2 |
| Recreation | 217 | 218 | 215 | 168 | 29.2 | 4.0 | 4.4 |
| Reading and education | 109 | 109 | 111 | 58 | 87.9 | 2.0 | 1.5 |
| Automobile purchase and operation | 700 | 690 | 696 | 443 | 58.0 | 13.0 | 11.6 |
| Other transportation | 93 | 92 | 94 | 67 | 38.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| Other expenditures | 119 | 120 | 118 | 55 | 116.4 | 2.2 | 1.4 |
| Gifts and contributions | 303 | 298 | 302 | 165 | 83.6 | ..... | ..... |
| Personal insurance | 324 | 323 | 324 | 177 | 83.1 | ..... | ..... |
| Money income before taxes | 6,691 | 6,756 | 6,595 | 4,237 | 57.9 | ..... | ..... |
| Money income after taxes | 5,906 | 5,957 | 5,829 | 3,910 | 51.0 | ..... | ..... |
| Other money receipts | 82 | 93 | 73 | 49 | 67.3 | ..... | ..... |
| Net change in assets and liabilities ⁴ | 177 | 219 | 152 | -74 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Account balancing difference ⁵ | -207 | -171 | -244 | -117 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Number of families in sample | 19,476 | 4,879 | 4,463 | 12,489 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Estimated number of families (in thousands) | 40,131 | 40,131 | 40,131 | 31,539 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Average family size | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Percent nonwhite families | 12 | 13 | 12 | 10 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Percent homeowners | 53 | 54 | 52 | 48 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Percent auto owners | 73 | 73 | 72 | 59 | ..... | ..... | ..... |

¹ Includes families surveyed for 1959 in Anchorage, Alaska. Data for Alaska were not included in the columns for 1960 and 1961.

² From the Survey of Consumer Expenditures in 1950. See *Study of Consumer Expenditures, Income and Savings, Statistical Tables, Urban U.S.—1950*, (University of Pennsylvania, 1956-57), Vol. XVIII.

³ The classification of items in the 2 surveys is not strictly comparable.

⁴ The algebraic sum of increases and decreases in assets and liabilities. Net increases in assets or decreases in liabilities represent a net saving (+) during the year. Net decreases in assets or increases in liabilities represent a deficit (-) or net dissaving.

⁵ A statistical measure of the net reporting discrepancy of the receipts and disbursements accounts. In this table, the balancing difference is obtained by subtracting current consumption expenditures, gifts and contributions, personal insurance, and the net change in assets and liabilities from the sum of money income after taxes and other money receipts. If reported receipts are less than disbursements (including savings or dissavings), the balancing difference is negative (-).

SOURCE: For 1960-61 and 1961 and 1960 see *Survey of Consumer Expenditures, 1960-61: Consumer Expenditures, Urban United States, 1960-61* (BLS Report No. 237-38, 1964).

TABLE 125. Average Annual Income and Expenditures of Families (Two Persons or More) of City Wage and Clerical Workers, Six Selected Periods, Since 1888-91

| Item | 1888-91 survey | 1901 survey | 1917-19 survey | 1934-36 survey | 1950 survey | 1960-61 |
|---|--|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| Number of families covered..... | 2,562 | 11,156 | 12,096 | 14,469 | 5,994 | ¹ 19,455 |
| Average family size (persons)..... | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.6 |
| Average money income before taxes (in current dollars)..... | \$573 | \$651 | \$1,505 | \$1,518 | \$4,299 | \$6,763 |
| | In dollars of 1950 purchasing power ² | | | | | |
| Money income after personal taxes..... | \$1,793 | \$1,914 | \$2,408 | \$2,659 | \$4,005 | \$4,877 |
| Average outlays | | | | | | |
| Current outlays for goods and services (total)..... | 1,671 | 1,817 | 2,163 | 2,564 | 4,076 | 4,604 |
| Food and drink..... | 797 | 952 | 854 | 1,030 | 1,335 | 1,297 |
| Clothing..... | | | 343 | 309 | 473 | 541 |
| Shelter (current expense)..... | | | 252 | 356 | 448 | 539 |
| Fuel, light, refrigeration and water..... | | | 126 | 158 | 153 | 207 |
| Housefurnishings and equipment..... | | | 109 | 119 | 281 | 297 |
| Household operation..... | | | | 80 | 167 | 225 |
| Automobile purchase and operation..... | | | | 150 | 457 | 635 |
| Other transportation..... | | | | 57 | 81 | 50 |
| Medical care..... | | | | 88 | 213 | 243 |
| Personal care..... | | | | 55 | 93 | 130 |
| Recreation..... | | | 479 | 67 | 191 | 194 |
| Reading..... | | | | 27 | 36 | 34 |
| Education..... | | | | 11 | 19 | 42 |
| Tobacco..... | | | | 46 | 80 | 88 |
| Miscellaneous goods and services..... | | | | 11 | 49 | 82 |

¹ Estimated number of families, in thousands, represented by sample.

² The cost of living index developed by Paul Douglas (American Economic Review, Supplement, March 1926, p. 22) was used to convert the 1888-91 and 1901 expenditures into 1950 dollars. The Consumer Price Index of the Bureau of Labor Statistics was used for the surveys of 1917-19, 1934-36, and 1950, and 1960-61.

SOURCE: For 1888-91, 1901, and 1917-19, see *How American Buying Habits Change* (U.S. Department of Labor, 1959), p. 49. Data for 1934-36 and 1950 are from "Standards and Levels of Living of City-Worker Families", *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1956, p. 1018. Averages for 1960-61 have been compiled from unpublished tabulations from the Bureau's survey of consumer expenditures, 1960-61: data relate to wage and clerical workers' families of 2 persons or more in urban places of 2,500 and over.

TABLE 126. Annual Costs of a Lower Living Standard for a 4-Person Family,¹ Spring 1967

| Area | Total budget ² | Cost of family consumption | | | | | | | | Personal taxes |
|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| | | Total | Food | Total housing ³ | Shelter (renter costs) ⁴ | Transportation ⁵ | Clothing and personal care | Medical care ⁶ | Other family consumption | |
| Urban United States..... | \$5,915 | \$4,862 | \$1,644 | \$1,303 | \$1,013 | \$446 | \$700 | \$474 | \$295 | \$473 |
| Metropolitan areas ⁷ | 5,994 | 4,923 | 1,664 | 1,331 | 1,041 | 420 | 714 | 488 | 306 | 485 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas ⁸ | 5,564 | 4,591 | 1,550 | 1,179 | 889 | 563 | 643 | 412 | 244 | 419 |
| NORTHEAST | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boston..... | 6,251 | 5,103 | 1,722 | 1,465 | 1,162 | 426 | 705 | 473 | 312 | 551 |
| Buffalo..... | 6,083 | 4,961 | 1,690 | 1,306 | 1,010 | 460 | 738 | 463 | 302 | 521 |
| Hartford..... | 6,422 | 5,297 | 1,774 | 1,510 | 1,228 | 464 | 747 | 483 | 319 | 514 |
| Lancaster..... | 5,823 | 4,765 | 1,714 | 1,224 | 952 | 398 | 708 | 419 | 302 | 490 |
| New York..... | 6,021 | 4,919 | 1,758 | 1,238 | 949 | 370 | 732 | 510 | 311 | 503 |
| Philadelphia..... | 5,898 | 4,805 | 1,740 | 1,188 | 902 | 395 | 718 | 463 | 301 | 517 |
| Pittsburgh..... | 5,841 | 4,773 | 1,671 | 1,197 | 921 | 436 | 705 | 456 | 308 | 499 |
| Portland..... | 5,951 | 4,930 | 1,668 | 1,303 | 998 | 405 | 757 | 472 | 325 | 442 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas ⁸ | 5,703 | 4,694 | 1,646 | 1,120 | 837 | 577 | 666 | 444 | 241 | 435 |
| NORTH CENTRAL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cedar Rapids..... | 6,223 | 5,034 | 1,627 | 1,530 | 1,229 | 416 | 726 | 443 | 292 | 595 |
| Champaign-Urbana..... | 6,257 | 5,169 | 1,653 | 1,629 | 1,342 | 415 | 698 | 480 | 294 | 489 |
| Chicago..... | 6,104 | 5,046 | 1,678 | 1,449 | 1,157 | 408 | 719 | 490 | 302 | 469 |
| Cincinnati..... | 5,702 | 4,689 | 1,633 | 1,227 | 953 | 429 | 688 | 405 | 307 | 452 |
| Cleveland..... | 5,915 | 4,876 | 1,631 | 1,348 | 1,063 | 445 | 714 | 432 | 306 | 464 |
| Dayton..... | 5,796 | 4,758 | 1,611 | 1,332 | 1,044 | 410 | 695 | 404 | 306 | 471 |
| Detroit..... | 5,873 | 4,847 | 1,675 | 1,229 | 945 | 440 | 723 | 468 | 312 | 454 |
| Green Bay..... | 5,757 | 4,638 | 1,559 | 1,249 | 954 | 417 | 692 | 434 | 287 | 558 |
| Indianapolis..... | 6,124 | 5,026 | 1,641 | 1,488 | 1,192 | 432 | 725 | 431 | 309 | 509 |
| Kansas City..... | 5,957 | 4,887 | 1,663 | 1,326 | 1,033 | 434 | 717 | 448 | 299 | 492 |
| Milwaukee..... | 6,104 | 4,890 | 1,604 | 1,407 | 1,126 | 424 | 713 | 446 | 296 | 629 |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul..... | 6,058 | 4,863 | 1,600 | 1,361 | 1,076 | 442 | 717 | 441 | 302 | 613 |
| St. Louis..... | 6,002 | 4,925 | 1,701 | 1,323 | 1,037 | 459 | 714 | 442 | 286 | 496 |
| Wichita..... | 5,978 | 4,898 | 1,661 | 1,357 | 1,059 | 440 | 694 | 448 | 298 | 501 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas..... | 5,823 | 4,779 | 1,573 | 1,362 | 1,072 | 547 | 663 | 396 | 238 | 476 |
| SOUTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Atlanta..... | 5,597 | 4,648 | 1,538 | 1,252 | 941 | 419 | 677 | 440 | 322 | 394 |
| Austin..... | 5,237 | 4,379 | 1,541 | 1,056 | 770 | 404 | 646 | 436 | 296 | 328 |
| Baltimore..... | 5,820 | 4,762 | 1,527 | 1,361 | 1,061 | 449 | 670 | 455 | 300 | 490 |
| Baton Rouge..... | 5,402 | 4,506 | 1,531 | 1,153 | 875 | 442 | 653 | 429 | 298 | 355 |
| Dallas..... | 5,607 | 4,664 | 1,525 | 1,258 | 973 | 418 | 651 | 507 | 305 | 387 |
| Durham..... | 5,570 | 4,559 | 1,489 | 1,259 | 972 | 402 | 666 | 448 | 295 | 460 |
| Houston..... | 5,542 | 4,614 | 1,570 | 1,167 | 872 | 455 | 639 | 485 | 298 | 377 |
| Nashville..... | 5,512 | 4,590 | 1,488 | 1,259 | 955 | 414 | 678 | 439 | 312 | 372 |
| Orlando..... | 5,419 | 4,519 | 1,488 | 1,237 | 938 | 403 | 645 | 450 | 296 | 357 |
| Washington, D.C..... | 6,133 | 5,004 | 1,621 | 1,479 | 1,195 | 452 | 677 | 466 | 309 | 540 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas ⁸ | 5,224 | 4,350 | 1,472 | 1,076 | 788 | 557 | 605 | 396 | 244 | 344 |
| WEST | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakersfield..... | 5,779 | 4,797 | 1,646 | 1,141 | 852 | 449 | 726 | 544 | 291 | 415 |
| Denver..... | 5,905 | 4,873 | 1,667 | 1,268 | 969 | 429 | 736 | 484 | 289 | 457 |
| Honolulu..... | 7,246 | 5,825 | 2,003 | 1,832 | 1,469 | 494 | 697 | 472 | 327 | 787 |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach..... | 6,305 | 5,206 | 1,653 | 1,427 | 1,150 | 438 | 744 | 631 | 313 | 497 |
| San Diego..... | 6,002 | 4,970 | 1,619 | 1,299 | 1,011 | 458 | 703 | 583 | 308 | 450 |
| San Francisco-Oakland..... | 6,571 | 5,344 | 1,720 | 1,519 | 1,233 | 455 | 781 | 551 | 318 | 543 |
| Seattle-Everett..... | 6,520 | 5,374 | 1,778 | 1,536 | 1,220 | 478 | 776 | 496 | 310 | 529 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas ⁸ | 6,085 | 4,941 | 1,643 | 1,312 | 1,005 | 589 | 708 | 440 | 249 | 559 |

¹ The family consists of an employed husband, age 38, a wife not employed outside the home, an 8-year-old girl, and a 13-year-old boy.

² In addition to family consumption and personal taxes shown separately in the table, the total cost of the budget includes allowances for gifts and contributions, life insurance, occupational expenses, and social security, disability, and unemployment compensation taxes.

³ Total housing includes shelter, household operations, and housefurnishings; all families with the lower standard are assumed to be renters.

⁴ Average contract rent plus the cost of required amounts of heating fuel, gas, electricity, water, specified equipment, and insurance on household contents.

⁵ The average costs of automobile owners and nonowners are weighted by the following proportions of families: Boston, Chicago, New York, and

Philadelphia, 50 percent for both automobile owners and nonowners; all other metropolitan areas, 65 percent for automobile owners, 35 percent for nonowners; nonmetropolitan areas, 100 percent for automobile owners.

⁶ In total medical care, the average costs of medical insurance were weighted by the following proportions: 30 percent for families paying full costs of insurance; 26 percent for families paying half cost; 44 percent for families covered by noncontributory insurance plans (paid by employer).

⁷ For a detailed description, see the 1967 edition of the "Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas," prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

⁸ Places with populations of 2,500 to 50,000.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 127. Annual Costs of a Moderate Living Standard for a 4-Person Family,¹ Spring 1967

| Area | Budget costs | | | Cost of family consumption | | | | | | | | | | Personal taxes | | |
|---|---------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------------|---------|---|--|------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|------------|---------|
| | Total budget ² | Renter families | Homeowner families | Total ³ | Food. | Housing (shelter, house-furnishing, household operations) | | | Transportation ⁷ | Clothing and personal care | Medical care ⁸ | Other family consumption | Renters and homeowners combined | Renters | Homeowners | |
| | | | | | | Total ⁴ | Renter and owner combined ⁴ | Homeowner costs ⁶ | | | | | | | | |
| Urban United States..... | \$9,076 | \$8,485 | \$9,273 | \$7,221 | \$2,105 | \$2,230 | \$1,745 | \$1,271 | \$1,903 | \$872 | \$985 | \$477 | \$552 | \$1,062 | \$945 | \$1,101 |
| Metropolitan areas ⁹ | 9,243 | 8,616 | 9,453 | 7,352 | 2,135 | 2,302 | 1,819 | 1,316 | 1,987 | 856 | 998 | 491 | 570 | 1,092 | 968 | 1,134 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas ¹⁰ | 8,322 | 7,899 | 8,463 | 6,635 | 1,973 | 1,909 | 1,413 | 1,072 | 1,526 | 941 | 921 | 415 | 476 | 925 | 843 | 953 |
| NORTHEAST | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boston..... | 9,973 | 8,925 | 10,322 | 7,900 | 2,272 | 2,728 | 2,235 | 1,397 | 2,514 | 869 | 978 | 476 | 577 | 1,270 | 1,060 | 1,340 |
| Buffalo..... | 9,624 | 8,842 | 9,885 | 7,568 | 2,188 | 2,382 | 1,892 | 1,279 | 2,097 | 929 | 1,034 | 467 | 568 | 1,248 | 1,079 | 1,304 |
| Hartford..... | 9,833 | 9,132 | 10,067 | 7,943 | 2,335 | 2,551 | 2,093 | 1,511 | 2,287 | 958 | 1,031 | 487 | 581 | 1,085 | 966 | 1,125 |
| Lancaster..... | 8,960 | 8,463 | 9,126 | 7,147 | 2,254 | 2,068 | 1,627 | 1,220 | 1,763 | 845 | 973 | 422 | 585 | 1,036 | 946 | 1,066 |
| New York..... | 9,977 | 8,911 | 10,333 | 7,857 | 2,330 | 2,637 | 2,161 | 1,324 | 2,440 | 771 | 1,024 | 512 | 583 | 1,300 | 1,071 | 1,377 |
| Philadelphia..... | 9,079 | 8,353 | 9,321 | 7,213 | 2,264 | 2,140 | 1,662 | 1,070 | 1,859 | 788 | 992 | 467 | 562 | 1,083 | 949 | 1,128 |
| Pittsburgh..... | 8,764 | 8,273 | 8,928 | 6,982 | 2,169 | 1,963 | 1,505 | 1,104 | 1,639 | 846 | 980 | 469 | 565 | 1,011 | 921 | 1,041 |
| Portland..... | 9,195 | 8,563 | 9,405 | 7,432 | 2,229 | 2,199 | 1,703 | 1,179 | 1,877 | 884 | 1,063 | 475 | 582 | 976 | 868 | 1,012 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas ¹⁰ | 8,980 | 8,177 | 9,248 | 7,149 | 2,154 | 2,168 | 1,686 | 1,039 | 1,902 | 961 | 940 | 447 | 479 | 1,041 | 885 | 1,093 |
| NORTH CENTRAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cedar Rapids..... | 9,358 | 8,847 | 9,529 | 7,333 | 2,040 | 2,394 | 1,877 | 1,472 | 2,012 | 886 | 1,013 | 445 | 555 | 1,241 | 1,135 | 1,277 |
| Champaign-Urbana..... | 9,257 | 8,925 | 9,367 | 7,481 | 2,090 | 2,511 | 2,032 | 1,757 | 2,123 | 846 | 985 | 484 | 565 | 987 | 930 | 1,006 |
| Chicago..... | 9,334 | 8,636 | 9,567 | 7,534 | 2,105 | 2,555 | 2,080 | 1,503 | 2,273 | 812 | 1,002 | 494 | 566 | 1,009 | 888 | 1,049 |
| Cincinnati..... | 8,826 | 8,152 | 9,051 | 7,042 | 2,059 | 2,190 | 1,719 | 1,171 | 1,902 | 859 | 961 | 410 | 563 | 1,010 | 884 | 1,052 |
| Cleveland..... | 9,262 | 8,311 | 9,580 | 7,444 | 2,048 | 2,529 | 2,044 | 1,260 | 2,306 | 859 | 1,009 | 436 | 563 | 1,031 | 864 | 1,087 |
| Dayton..... | 8,636 | 8,314 | 8,743 | 6,905 | 2,022 | 2,077 | 1,609 | 1,345 | 1,697 | 855 | 974 | 409 | 568 | 962 | 904 | 981 |
| Detroit..... | 8,981 | 8,374 | 9,183 | 7,170 | 2,138 | 2,120 | 1,619 | 1,126 | 1,783 | 855 | 1,011 | 472 | 574 | 1,033 | 919 | 1,071 |
| Green Bay..... | 8,955 | 8,215 | 9,201 | 6,931 | 1,966 | 2,127 | 1,652 | 1,084 | 1,841 | 878 | 972 | 438 | 550 | 1,254 | 1,082 | 1,311 |
| Indianapolis..... | 9,232 | 8,593 | 9,445 | 7,362 | 2,069 | 2,366 | 1,873 | 1,356 | 2,046 | 912 | 1,006 | 435 | 574 | 1,085 | 963 | 1,125 |
| Kansas City..... | 8,965 | 8,540 | 9,107 | 7,136 | 2,088 | 2,103 | 1,611 | 1,269 | 1,725 | 925 | 1,003 | 451 | 566 | 1,052 | 969 | 1,080 |
| Milwaukee..... | 9,544 | 8,650 | 9,842 | 7,367 | 2,032 | 2,463 | 2,007 | 1,323 | 2,235 | 870 | 996 | 450 | 556 | 1,392 | 1,182 | 1,462 |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul..... | 9,399 | 8,772 | 9,608 | 7,246 | 2,027 | 2,323 | 1,841 | 1,363 | 2,000 | 886 | 1,000 | 445 | 565 | 1,372 | 1,223 | 1,422 |
| St. Louis..... | 9,140 | 8,542 | 9,340 | 7,287 | 2,156 | 2,247 | 1,750 | 1,266 | 1,912 | 898 | 1,001 | 446 | 539 | 1,071 | 957 | 1,109 |
| Wichita..... | 8,907 | 8,514 | 9,038 | 7,084 | 2,060 | 2,102 | 1,609 | 1,294 | 1,714 | 937 | 967 | 451 | 567 | 1,048 | 970 | 1,074 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas ¹⁰ | 8,511 | 8,081 | 8,654 | 6,772 | 1,961 | 2,072 | 1,572 | 1,226 | 1,688 | 913 | 952 | 400 | 474 | 975 | 891 | 1,002 |
| SOUTH | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Altanta..... | 8,328 | 8,053 | 8,420 | 6,680 | 1,988 | 1,851 | 1,344 | 1,125 | 1,418 | 856 | 961 | 443 | 581 | 887 | 833 | 905 |
| Austin..... | 7,952 | 7,685 | 8,041 | 6,435 | 1,998 | 1,718 | 1,248 | 1,027 | 1,322 | 851 | 908 | 439 | 551 | 764 | 718 | 779 |
| Baltimore..... | 8,685 | 8,512 | 8,743 | 6,802 | 1,992 | 2,003 | 1,491 | 1,358 | 1,536 | 846 | 954 | 468 | 549 | 1,118 | 1,078 | 1,131 |
| Baton Rouge..... | 8,348 | 7,889 | 8,500 | 6,734 | 1,998 | 1,911 | 1,449 | 1,075 | 1,573 | 921 | 920 | 430 | 554 | 851 | 766 | 879 |
| Dallas..... | 8,345 | 8,130 | 8,417 | 6,751 | 1,972 | 1,923 | 1,455 | 1,277 | 1,615 | 859 | 926 | 510 | 561 | 831 | 794 | 843 |
| Durham..... | 8,641 | 8,149 | 8,805 | 6,778 | 1,921 | 2,052 | 1,576 | 1,193 | 1,704 | 857 | 937 | 451 | 560 | 1,099 | 990 | 1,135 |
| Houston..... | 8,301 | 7,979 | 8,408 | 6,716 | 2,020 | 1,844 | 1,353 | 1,086 | 1,441 | 913 | 902 | 487 | 550 | 823 | 768 | 842 |
| Nashville..... | 8,388 | 7,899 | 8,551 | 6,785 | 1,917 | 2,028 | 1,527 | 1,121 | 1,662 | 865 | 960 | 444 | 571 | 838 | 755 | 866 |
| Orlando..... | 8,227 | 7,922 | 8,329 | 6,656 | 1,920 | 1,980 | 1,493 | 1,240 | 1,578 | 848 | 908 | 454 | 546 | 811 | 759 | 828 |
| Washington, D.C..... | 9,273 | 8,683 | 9,470 | 7,312 | 2,118 | 2,316 | 1,821 | 1,357 | 1,976 | 871 | 972 | 469 | 566 | 1,178 | 1,052 | 1,220 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas ¹⁰ | 7,784 | 7,514 | 7,875 | 6,250 | 1,887 | 1,685 | 1,193 | 973 | 1,267 | 935 | 875 | 399 | 469 | 788 | 738 | 805 |
| WEST | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakersfield..... | 8,822 | 8,338 | 8,983 | 7,005 | 2,041 | 1,942 | 1,454 | 1,067 | 1,582 | 924 | 1,003 | 546 | 549 | 971 | 874 | 1,004 |
| Denver..... | 9,080 | 8,561 | 9,253 | 7,231 | 2,076 | 2,191 | 1,690 | 1,277 | 1,828 | 909 | 1,019 | 487 | 549 | 1,069 | 963 | 1,104 |
| Honolulu..... | 10,902 | 10,277 | 11,110 | 8,409 | 2,489 | 2,848 | 2,255 | 1,796 | 2,408 | 1,034 | 960 | 474 | 604 | 1,672 | 1,506 | 1,727 |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach..... | 9,326 | 8,960 | 9,449 | 7,394 | 2,066 | 2,189 | 1,715 | 1,422 | 1,813 | 881 | 1,039 | 635 | 584 | 1,072 | 999 | 1,097 |
| San Diego..... | 9,209 | 8,572 | 9,421 | 7,303 | 2,015 | 2,236 | 1,758 | 1,249 | 1,928 | 910 | 981 | 587 | 574 | 1,049 | 921 | 1,091 |
| San Francisco-Oakland..... | 9,774 | 9,391 | 9,902 | 7,740 | 2,163 | 2,411 | 1,923 | 1,617 | 2,025 | 923 | 1,093 | 555 | 595 | 1,162 | 1,085 | 1,188 |
| Seattle-Everett..... | 9,550 | 9,195 | 9,669 | 7,716 | 2,229 | 2,332 | 1,823 | 1,529 | 1,922 | 994 | 1,082 | 499 | 580 | 1,037 | 976 | 1,057 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas ¹⁰ | 8,890 | 8,478 | 9,027 | 6,972 | 2,024 | 2,033 | 1,512 | 1,191 | 1,619 | 970 | 1,009 | 443 | 493 | 1,147 | 1,056 | 1,177 |

¹ The family consists of an employed husband, age 38, a wife not employed outside the home, an 8-year-old girl, and a 13-year-old boy.

² The total represents the weighted average costs of renter and homeowner families. See the weights cited in footnote 4. In addition to family consumption and personal taxes shown separately in the table, the total cost of the budget includes allowances for gifts and contributions, life insurance, occupational expenses, and social security, disability, and unemployment compensation taxes.

³ The total represents the weighted average costs of renter and homeowner families. See the weights cited in footnote 4.

⁴ The average costs of shelter were weighted by the following proportions: 25 percent for families living in rental dwellings, 75 percent for homeowners.

⁵ Average contract rent plus the cost of required amounts of heating fuel, gas, electricity, water, specified equipment, and insurance on household contents.

⁶ Interest and principal payments plus taxes; insurance on house and contents; water, refuse disposal, heating fuel, gas, electricity, and specified equipment; and home repair and maintenance cost.

⁷ The average costs of automobile owners and nonowners are weighted by the following proportion of families: Boston, Chicago, New York, and Philadelphia, 80 percent for owners, 20 percent for nonowners; Baltimore, Cleveland, Detroit, Los Angeles, Pittsburgh, San Francisco, St. Louis, and Washington, D.C., with 1.4 million of population or more in 1960, 95 percent for automobile owners, and 5 percent for nonowners; all other areas, 100 percent for automobile owners. Costs for automobile owners in autumn 1966 were revised prior to updating to spring 1967 cost levels.

⁸ In total medical care, the average costs of medical insurance were weighted by the following proportions: 30 percent for families paying full cost of insurance; 26 percent for families paying half cost; 44 percent for families covered by noncontributory insurance plans (paid by employer).

⁹ For a detailed description, see the 1967 edition of the "Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas," prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

¹⁰ Places with populations of 2,500 to 50,000.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 128. Annual Costs of a Higher Living Standard for a 4-Person Family,¹ Spring 1967

| Area | Budget costs | | | Cost of family consumption | | | | | | | | | Personal taxes | | | |
|---|---------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------------|---------|---|--|-------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|------------|------------------------------|
| | Total budget ² | Renter families | Homeowner families | Total ³ | Food | Housing (shelter, housefurnishings, household operations) | | | Transportation ⁴ | Clothing and personal care | Medical care ⁵ | Other family consumption | Renter and homeowner combined | Renters | Homeowners | |
| | | | | | | Total ⁴ | Renter and owner combined ⁵ | Rent-costs ⁶ | | | | | | | | Homeowner costs ⁷ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban United States..... | \$13,050 | \$12,549 | \$13,139 | \$9,963 | \$2,586 | \$3,340 | \$2,308 | \$1,934 | \$2,374 | \$1,127 | \$1,446 | \$497 | \$967 | \$1,969 | \$1,842 | \$1,992 |
| Metropolitan areas ¹⁰ | 13,867 | 12,897 | 13,449 | 10,192 | 2,634 | 3,464 | 2,414 | 2,066 | 2,475 | 1,124 | 1,462 | 511 | 997 | 2,045 | 1,922 | 2,064 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas ¹¹ | 11,640 | 10,995 | 11,754 | 8,941 | 2,375 | 2,789 | 1,833 | 1,345 | 1,919 | 1,139 | 1,374 | 432 | 832 | 1,641 | 1,484 | 1,669 |
| NORTHEAST | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boston..... | 14,568 | 13,301 | 14,791 | 11,061 | 2,755 | 4,123 | 3,020 | 2,064 | 3,189 | 1,248 | 1,426 | 496 | 1,013 | 2,348 | 2,037 | 2,403 |
| Buffalo..... | 13,679 | 12,815 | 13,832 | 10,219 | 2,641 | 3,454 | 2,859 | 1,745 | 2,467 | 1,122 | 1,515 | 485 | 1,002 | 2,326 | 2,075 | 2,370 |
| Hartford..... | 13,814 | 13,029 | 13,953 | 10,759 | 2,874 | 3,687 | 2,637 | 2,024 | 2,745 | 1,155 | 1,505 | 505 | 1,033 | 1,911 | 1,739 | 1,942 |
| Lancaster..... | 12,610 | 12,056 | 12,708 | 9,734 | 2,742 | 3,046 | 2,058 | 1,631 | 2,133 | 1,046 | 1,430 | 439 | 1,031 | 1,782 | 1,655 | 1,805 |
| New York..... | 14,868 | 14,201 | 14,987 | 11,091 | 2,845 | 4,052 | 2,937 | 2,461 | 3,022 | 1,122 | 1,509 | 531 | 1,032 | 2,698 | 2,407 | 2,632 |
| Philadelphia..... | 13,131 | 13,314 | 13,099 | 10,073 | 2,750 | 3,253 | 2,190 | 2,331 | 2,166 | 1,129 | 1,455 | 485 | 1,001 | 1,943 | 1,985 | 1,935 |
| Pittsburgh..... | 12,551 | 11,889 | 12,668 | 9,675 | 2,641 | 3,046 | 2,023 | 1,514 | 2,113 | 1,077 | 1,429 | 479 | 1,003 | 1,785 | 1,632 | 1,812 |
| Portland..... | 12,660 | 11,779 | 12,816 | 9,901 | 2,666 | 3,089 | 2,043 | 1,355 | 2,165 | 1,091 | 1,567 | 492 | 1,006 | 1,657 | 1,464 | 1,691 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas ¹¹ | 12,428 | 11,341 | 12,621 | 9,527 | 2,570 | 3,088 | 2,116 | 1,298 | 2,260 | 1,146 | 1,403 | 465 | 855 | 1,804 | 1,534 | 1,852 |
| NORTH CENTRAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cedar Rapids..... | 13,307 | 12,831 | 13,391 | 10,001 | 2,534 | 3,496 | 2,457 | 2,106 | 2,519 | 1,081 | 1,469 | 463 | 958 | 2,199 | 2,074 | 2,221 |
| Champaign-Urbana..... | 13,199 | 12,748 | 13,278 | 10,301 | 2,601 | 3,734 | 2,752 | 2,400 | 2,814 | 1,059 | 1,433 | 501 | 973 | 1,776 | 1,677 | 1,793 |
| Chicago..... | 13,325 | 12,938 | 13,392 | 10,380 | 2,613 | 3,665 | 2,603 | 2,302 | 2,655 | 1,167 | 1,451 | 512 | 972 | 1,819 | 1,733 | 1,834 |
| Cincinnati..... | 12,283 | 11,430 | 12,433 | 9,475 | 2,566 | 3,077 | 2,103 | 1,450 | 2,218 | 1,037 | 1,404 | 427 | 964 | 1,727 | 1,527 | 1,762 |
| Cleveland..... | 12,997 | 11,923 | 13,187 | 10,093 | 2,538 | 3,582 | 2,556 | 1,723 | 2,703 | 1,087 | 1,479 | 456 | 951 | 1,792 | 1,651 | 1,835 |
| Dayton..... | 12,392 | 12,293 | 12,408 | 9,590 | 2,502 | 3,237 | 2,235 | 2,159 | 2,248 | 1,034 | 1,421 | 426 | 971 | 1,715 | 1,692 | 1,718 |
| Detroit..... | 12,911 | 12,698 | 12,949 | 9,937 | 2,661 | 3,227 | 2,177 | 2,014 | 2,206 | 1,095 | 1,465 | 493 | 996 | 1,870 | 1,820 | 1,879 |
| Green Bay..... | 12,944 | 11,968 | 13,116 | 9,514 | 2,443 | 3,189 | 2,186 | 1,510 | 2,305 | 1,074 | 1,404 | 457 | 947 | 2,047 | 1,847 | 2,400 |
| Indianapolis..... | 13,111 | 12,120 | 13,286 | 10,064 | 2,575 | 3,481 | 2,469 | 1,716 | 2,602 | 1,102 | 1,454 | 454 | 998 | 1,937 | 1,699 | 1,979 |
| Kansas City..... | 12,732 | 12,301 | 12,808 | 9,743 | 2,572 | 3,193 | 2,165 | 1,842 | 2,222 | 1,120 | 1,409 | 472 | 977 | 1,895 | 1,787 | 1,914 |
| Milwaukee..... | 13,636 | 12,636 | 13,812 | 9,968 | 2,548 | 3,477 | 2,485 | 1,795 | 2,606 | 1,060 | 1,453 | 467 | 963 | 2,562 | 2,252 | 2,617 |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul..... | 13,348 | 12,728 | 13,457 | 9,797 | 2,519 | 3,332 | 2,325 | 1,890 | 2,402 | 1,072 | 1,442 | 464 | 968 | 2,454 | 2,269 | 2,486 |
| St. Louis..... | 12,813 | 12,190 | 12,924 | 9,834 | 2,695 | 3,163 | 2,153 | 1,683 | 2,236 | 1,138 | 1,456 | 463 | 919 | 1,880 | 1,727 | 1,907 |
| Wichita..... | 12,695 | 12,178 | 12,669 | 9,627 | 2,540 | 3,088 | 2,074 | 1,762 | 2,129 | 1,160 | 1,407 | 470 | 962 | 1,879 | 1,774 | 1,898 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas ¹¹ | 11,982 | 11,130 | 12,132 | 9,185 | 2,377 | 3,024 | 2,065 | 1,423 | 2,178 | 1,102 | 1,433 | 417 | 832 | 1,730 | 1,520 | 1,767 |
| SOUTH | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Atlanta..... | 11,846 | 11,386 | 11,928 | 9,128 | 2,453 | 2,706 | 1,696 | 1,355 | 1,756 | 1,074 | 1,457 | 461 | 977 | 1,654 | 1,535 | 1,676 |
| Austin..... | 11,299 | 11,150 | 11,325 | 8,886 | 2,399 | 2,646 | 1,637 | 1,566 | 1,708 | 1,086 | 1,333 | 456 | 966 | 1,361 | 1,333 | 1,366 |
| Baltimore..... | 12,728 | 12,697 | 12,733 | 9,483 | 2,498 | 3,007 | 1,947 | 1,925 | 1,951 | 1,073 | 1,458 | 477 | 970 | 2,163 | 2,154 | 2,164 |
| Baton Rouge..... | 12,375 | 11,857 | 12,467 | 9,613 | 2,463 | 3,158 | 2,212 | 1,816 | 2,282 | 1,166 | 1,386 | 448 | 992 | 1,674 | 1,652 | 1,696 |
| Dallas..... | 12,157 | 12,577 | 12,082 | 9,526 | 2,467 | 3,041 | 2,040 | 2,369 | 1,983 | 1,089 | 1,406 | 530 | 993 | 1,547 | 1,639 | 1,530 |
| Durham..... | 12,431 | 11,688 | 12,561 | 9,311 | 2,359 | 2,995 | 2,018 | 1,483 | 2,112 | 1,096 | 1,414 | 465 | 982 | 2,047 | 1,839 | 2,083 |
| Houston..... | 11,897 | 11,567 | 11,954 | 9,333 | 2,503 | 2,832 | 1,832 | 1,532 | 1,675 | 1,165 | 1,365 | 509 | 959 | 1,490 | 1,417 | 1,502 |
| Nashville..... | 12,055 | 11,699 | 12,118 | 9,451 | 2,345 | 3,135 | 2,120 | 1,842 | 2,169 | 1,082 | 1,454 | 459 | 976 | 1,524 | 1,444 | 1,538 |
| Orlando..... | 12,024 | 11,207 | 12,169 | 9,427 | 2,379 | 3,155 | 2,154 | 1,511 | 2,268 | 1,082 | 1,382 | 470 | 959 | 1,518 | 1,446 | 1,549 |
| Washington, D.C..... | 13,419 | 12,992 | 13,495 | 10,096 | 2,612 | 3,434 | 2,350 | 2,038 | 2,405 | 1,093 | 1,484 | 485 | 988 | 2,211 | 2,096 | 2,232 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas ¹¹ | 10,909 | 10,551 | 10,972 | 8,457 | 2,266 | 2,507 | 1,585 | 1,305 | 1,634 | 1,136 | 1,323 | 415 | 810 | 1,421 | 1,343 | 1,435 |
| WEST | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakersfield..... | 12,660 | 12,057 | 12,766 | 9,648 | 2,513 | 2,955 | 1,912 | 1,466 | 1,991 | 1,201 | 1,435 | 571 | 973 | 1,848 | 1,691 | 1,875 |
| Denver..... | 13,011 | 12,973 | 13,018 | 9,906 | 2,634 | 3,246 | 2,184 | 2,156 | 2,189 | 1,098 | 1,454 | 505 | 969 | 2,003 | 1,933 | 2,005 |
| Honolulu..... | 16,076 | 15,137 | 16,241 | 11,653 | 3,133 | 4,363 | 3,150 | 2,519 | 3,261 | 1,200 | 1,382 | 494 | 1,083 | 3,232 | 2,924 | 3,286 |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach..... | 13,645 | 13,633 | 13,639 | 10,343 | 2,586 | 3,433 | 2,401 | 2,429 | 2,397 | 1,154 | 1,493 | 661 | 1,016 | 2,104 | 2,114 | 2,102 |
| San Diego..... | 13,461 | 12,714 | 13,592 | 10,213 | 2,498 | 3,532 | 2,489 | 1,936 | 2,586 | 1,147 | 1,411 | 628 | 997 | 2,056 | 1,862 | 2,090 |
| San Francisco-Oakland..... | 14,079 | 13,825 | 14,124 | 10,648 | 2,711 | 3,571 | 2,501 | 2,313 | 2,534 | 1,286 | 1,569 | 580 | 1,031 | 2,217 | 2,151 | 2,229 |
| Seattle-Everett..... | 13,486 | 13,022 | 13,568 | 10,515 | 2,706 | 3,477 | 2,383 | 2,021 | 2,447 | 1,211 | 1,545 | 520 | 996 | 1,539 | 1,737 | 1,857 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas ¹¹ | 12,438 | 11,723 | 12,564 | 9,347 | 2,451 | 2,949 | 1,900 | 1,381 | 1,992 | 1,189 | 1,424 | 461 | 873 | 2,016 | 1,820 | 2,050 |

¹ The family consists of an employed husband, age 38, a wife not employed outside the home, an 8-year-old girl, and a 13-year-old boy.
² The total represents the weighted average costs of renter and homeowner families. See the weights cited in footnote 5. In addition to family consumption and personal taxes shown separately in the table, the total cost of the budget includes allowances for gifts and contributions, life insurance, occupational expenses, and social security, disability, and unemployment compensation taxes.
³ The total represents the weighted average costs of renter and homeowner families. See the weights cited in footnote 5.
⁴ The total includes the following allowances for lodging away from home city: \$110 for metropolitan areas and \$40 for nonmetropolitan areas. These costs are not shown separately or included in any of the housing subgroups.
⁵ The average costs of shelter were weighted by the following proportions: 15 percent for renters, 85 percent for homeowners.

⁶ Average contract rent plus the cost of required amounts of heating fuel, gas, electricity, water, specified equipment, and insurance on household contents.
⁷ Interest and principal payments plus taxes; insurance on house and contents; water, refuse disposal, heating fuel, gas, electricity, and specified equipment; and home repair and maintenance costs.
⁸ All families were assumed to be automobile owners.
⁹ In total medical care, the average costs of medical insurance were weighted by the following proportions: 30 percent for families paying full cost of insurance; 26 percent for families paying half cost; 44 percent for families covered by noncontributory insurance plan (paid by employer).
¹⁰ For a detailed description, see the 1967 edition of the *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.
¹¹ Places with populations of 2,500 to 50,000.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 129. Indexes of Comparative Living Costs Based on a Lower Standard Budget for a 4-Person Family,¹ Spring 1967

[U.S. Urban Average Cost=100]

| Area | Total budget | Cost of family consumption | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|----------------------------|------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| | | Total | Food | Total housing ² | Shelter ³ (renter costs) | Transportation ⁴ | Clothing and personal care | Medical care ⁵ | Other Family consumption |
| Urban United States | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Metropolitan areas ⁶ | 101 | 101 | 101 | 102 | 103 | 94 | 102 | 103 | 104 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas ⁷ | 94 | 94 | 94 | 90 | 88 | 126 | 92 | 87 | 83 |
| Northeast: | | | | | | | | | |
| Boston, Mass. | 106 | 105 | 105 | 112 | 115 | 95 | 101 | 100 | 106 |
| Buffalo, N.Y. | 103 | 102 | 103 | 100 | 100 | 103 | 105 | 98 | 103 |
| Hartford, Conn. | 109 | 109 | 108 | 116 | 121 | 104 | 107 | 102 | 109 |
| Lancaster, Pa. | 98 | 98 | 104 | 94 | 94 | 89 | 101 | 88 | 103 |
| New York-Northeastern N.J. | 102 | 101 | 107 | 95 | 94 | 83 | 104 | 108 | 106 |
| Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J. | 100 | 99 | 106 | 91 | 89 | 88 | 102 | 98 | 103 |
| Pittsburgh, Pa. | 99 | 98 | 102 | 92 | 91 | 98 | 101 | 96 | 105 |
| Portland, Maine. | 101 | 101 | 101 | 100 | 98 | 91 | 108 | 100 | 110 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas ⁷ | 96 | 97 | 100 | 86 | 83 | 129 | 95 | 94 | 82 |
| North Central: | | | | | | | | | |
| Cedar Rapids, Iowa. | 105 | 104 | 99 | 117 | 121 | 93 | 103 | 93 | 99 |
| Champaign-Urbana, Ill. | 106 | 106 | 101 | 125 | 132 | 93 | 100 | 101 | 100 |
| Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind. | 103 | 104 | 102 | 111 | 114 | 91 | 103 | 103 | 103 |
| Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind. | 96 | 96 | 99 | 94 | 94 | 96 | 98 | 85 | 104 |
| Cleveland, Ohio. | 100 | 100 | 99 | 103 | 105 | 100 | 102 | 91 | 104 |
| Dayton, Ohio. | 98 | 98 | 98 | 102 | 103 | 92 | 99 | 85 | 104 |
| Detroit, Mich. | 99 | 100 | 102 | 94 | 93 | 99 | 103 | 99 | 106 |
| Green Bay, Wis. | 97 | 95 | 95 | 96 | 94 | 93 | 99 | 91 | 98 |
| Indianapolis, Ind. | 104 | 103 | 100 | 114 | 118 | 97 | 103 | 91 | 105 |
| Kansas City, Mo.-Kans. | 101 | 101 | 101 | 102 | 102 | 97 | 102 | 95 | 102 |
| Milwaukee, Wis. | 103 | 101 | 98 | 108 | 111 | 95 | 102 | 94 | 100 |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn. | 102 | 100 | 97 | 104 | 106 | 99 | 102 | 93 | 103 |
| St. Louis, Mo.-Ill. | 101 | 101 | 104 | 101 | 102 | 103 | 102 | 93 | 97 |
| Wichita, Kans. | 101 | 101 | 101 | 104 | 104 | 99 | 99 | 94 | 101 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas ⁷ | 98 | 98 | 96 | 104 | 106 | 123 | 95 | 83 | 81 |
| South: | | | | | | | | | |
| Atlanta, Ga. | 95 | 96 | 94 | 96 | 93 | 94 | 97 | 93 | 110 |
| Austin, Tex. | 89 | 90 | 94 | 81 | 76 | 91 | 92 | 92 | 101 |
| Baltimore, Md. | 98 | 98 | 93 | 104 | 105 | 101 | 96 | 96 | 102 |
| Baton Rouge, La. | 91 | 93 | 93 | 88 | 86 | 99 | 93 | 90 | 101 |
| Dallas, Tex. | 95 | 96 | 93 | 97 | 96 | 94 | 93 | 107 | 104 |
| Durham, N.C. | 94 | 94 | 91 | 97 | 96 | 90 | 95 | 94 | 100 |
| Houston, Tex. | 94 | 95 | 95 | 90 | 86 | 102 | 91 | 102 | 101 |
| Nashville, Tenn. | 93 | 94 | 91 | 97 | 94 | 93 | 97 | 93 | 106 |
| Orlando, Fla. | 92 | 93 | 90 | 95 | 93 | 90 | 92 | 95 | 101 |
| Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va. | 104 | 103 | 99 | 113 | 118 | 101 | 97 | 98 | 105 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas ⁷ | 88 | 89 | 90 | 83 | 78 | 125 | 86 | 84 | 83 |
| West: | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakersfield, Calif. | 98 | 99 | 100 | 88 | 84 | 101 | 103 | 115 | 99 |
| Denver, Colo. | 100 | 100 | 101 | 97 | 96 | 96 | 105 | 102 | 98 |
| Honolulu, Hawaii. | 122 | 120 | 122 | 140 | 145 | 111 | 99 | 99 | 112 |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif. | 107 | 107 | 101 | 109 | 113 | 98 | 106 | 133 | 107 |
| San Diego, Calif. | 101 | 102 | 98 | 100 | 100 | 103 | 100 | 123 | 105 |
| San Francisco-Oakland, Calif. | 111 | 110 | 105 | 117 | 122 | 102 | 111 | 116 | 108 |
| Seattle-Everett, Wash. | 110 | 111 | 108 | 118 | 120 | 107 | 111 | 105 | 105 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas ⁷ | 103 | 102 | 100 | 101 | 99 | 132 | 101 | 93 | 85 |

¹ The family consists of an employed husband, aged 38, a wife not employed outside the home, an 8-year-old girl, and a 13-year-old boy.

² Total housing includes shelter, household operations and house furnishings. All families with the lower living standard are assumed to be renters.

³ Average contract rent plus the cost of required amounts of heating fuel, gas, electricity, water, specified equipment and insurance on household contents.

⁴ The average costs of automobile owners and nonowners in the lower budget are weighted by the following proportions of families: Boston, Chicago, New York, and Philadelphia, 50 percent for both automobile owners, and nonowners; all other metropolitan areas, 65 percent for automobile owners, 35 percent for nonowners; nonmetropolitan areas, 100 percent for automobile owners.

⁵ In total medical care, the average costs of medical insurance were weighted by the following proportions: 30 percent for families paying full cost of insurance; 26 percent for families paying half cost; 44 percent for families covered by noncontributory insurance plans (paid by employer).

⁶ For a detailed description, see the 1967 edition of the *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

⁷ Places with population of 2,500 to 50,000.

SOURCE: *Three Standards of Living for an Urban Family of Four Persons* (BLS Bulletin 15 70-5).

TABLE 130. Indexes of Comparative Living Costs Based on a Moderate Standard Budget for a 4-Person Family,¹ Spring 1967

[U.S. Urban Average Cost=100]

| Area | Budget costs | | | Cost of family consumption | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------|----------------------------|------|--|--|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total ² | Renter families | Home-owner families | Total ² | Food | Housing (shelter, house-furnishings, household operations) | | | Transportation ⁷ | Clothing and personal care | Medical care ⁸ | Other family consumption | |
| | | | | | | Total ³ | Shelter | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Renter and owner combined ⁴ | Renter costs ⁵ | | | | | Home-owner costs ⁶ |
| Urban United States..... | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | |
| Metropolitan areas ⁹ | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 101 | 103 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 98 | 101 | 103 | |
| Nonmetropolitan areas ¹⁰ | 92 | 93 | 91 | 92 | 94 | 86 | 81 | 84 | 80 | 108 | 94 | 87 | |
| Northeast: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boston, Mass..... | 110 | 105 | 111 | 109 | 108 | 122 | 128 | 110 | 132 | 100 | 99 | 100 | |
| Buffalo, N.Y..... | 106 | 104 | 107 | 105 | 104 | 107 | 108 | 101 | 110 | 107 | 105 | 98 | |
| Hartford, Conn..... | 108 | 108 | 109 | 110 | 111 | 114 | 120 | 119 | 120 | 110 | 105 | 102 | |
| Lancaster, Pa..... | 99 | 100 | 98 | 99 | 107 | 93 | 93 | 96 | 93 | 97 | 99 | 88 | |
| New York-Northeastern N.J..... | 110 | 105 | 111 | 109 | 111 | 118 | 124 | 104 | 128 | 88 | 104 | 107 | |
| Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J..... | 100 | 98 | 101 | 100 | 108 | 96 | 95 | 84 | 98 | 90 | 101 | 98 | |
| Pittsburgh, Pa..... | 97 | 98 | 96 | 97 | 103 | 88 | 86 | 87 | 86 | 97 | 100 | 96 | |
| Portland, Maine..... | 101 | 101 | 101 | 103 | 106 | 99 | 98 | 93 | 99 | 101 | 108 | 100 | |
| Nonmetropolitan areas ¹⁰ | 99 | 96 | 100 | 99 | 102 | 97 | 97 | 82 | 100 | 110 | 96 | 94 | |
| North Central: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cedar Rapids, Iowa..... | 103 | 104 | 103 | 102 | 97 | 107 | 108 | 116 | 106 | 102 | 103 | 93 | |
| Champaign-Urbana, Ill..... | 102 | 105 | 101 | 104 | 99 | 113 | 116 | 138 | 112 | 97 | 100 | 101 | |
| Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind..... | 103 | 102 | 103 | 104 | 100 | 115 | 119 | 118 | 119 | 93 | 102 | 103 | |
| Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind..... | 97 | 96 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 99 | 92 | 100 | 99 | 98 | 86 | |
| Cleveland, Ohio..... | 102 | 96 | 103 | 103 | 97 | 113 | 117 | 99 | 121 | 99 | 103 | 91 | |
| Dayton, Ohio..... | 95 | 98 | 94 | 96 | 96 | 93 | 92 | 106 | 89 | 98 | 99 | 86 | |
| Detroit, Mich..... | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 102 | 95 | 93 | 89 | 94 | 98 | 103 | 99 | |
| Green Bay, Wis..... | 99 | 97 | 99 | 96 | 93 | 95 | 95 | 85 | 97 | 101 | 99 | 92 | |
| Indianapolis, Ind..... | 102 | 101 | 102 | 102 | 98 | 106 | 107 | 107 | 108 | 105 | 102 | 91 | |
| Kansas City, Mo.-Kans..... | 99 | 101 | 98 | 99 | 99 | 94 | 92 | 100 | 91 | 106 | 102 | 95 | |
| Milwaukee, Wis..... | 105 | 102 | 106 | 102 | 97 | 110 | 115 | 104 | 117 | 100 | 101 | 94 | |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn..... | 104 | 103 | 104 | 100 | 96 | 104 | 106 | 107 | 105 | 102 | 102 | 93 | |
| St. Louis, Mo.-Ill..... | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 102 | 101 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 103 | 102 | 93 | |
| Wichita, Kans..... | 98 | 100 | 97 | 98 | 98 | 94 | 92 | 102 | 90 | 108 | 98 | 94 | |
| Nonmetropolitan areas ¹⁰ | 94 | 95 | 93 | 94 | 93 | 93 | 90 | 96 | 89 | 105 | 97 | 84 | |
| South: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Atlanta, Ga..... | 92 | 95 | 91 | 93 | 94 | 83 | 77 | 88 | 75 | 98 | 98 | 93 | |
| Austin, Tex..... | 88 | 91 | 87 | 89 | 93 | 77 | 72 | 81 | 69 | 98 | 92 | 92 | |
| Baltimore, Md..... | 96 | 100 | 94 | 94 | 95 | 90 | 86 | 107 | 81 | 97 | 97 | 96 | |
| Baton Rouge, La..... | 92 | 93 | 92 | 93 | 95 | 86 | 83 | 85 | 83 | 106 | 94 | 90 | |
| Dallas, Tex..... | 92 | 96 | 91 | 93 | 94 | 86 | 83 | 100 | 80 | 99 | 94 | 107 | |
| Durham, N.C..... | 95 | 96 | 95 | 94 | 91 | 92 | 90 | 94 | 90 | 98 | 95 | 94 | |
| Houston, Tex..... | 91 | 94 | 91 | 93 | 96 | 83 | 78 | 85 | 76 | 105 | 92 | 102 | |
| Nashville, Tenn..... | 92 | 93 | 92 | 94 | 91 | 91 | 88 | 88 | 87 | 99 | 98 | 93 | |
| Orlando, Fla..... | 91 | 93 | 90 | 92 | 91 | 89 | 86 | 98 | 83 | 97 | 92 | 95 | |
| Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va..... | 102 | 102 | 102 | 101 | 101 | 104 | 104 | 107 | 104 | 100 | 99 | 98 | |
| Nonmetropolitan areas ¹⁰ | 86 | 89 | 85 | 87 | 90 | 76 | 68 | 77 | 67 | 107 | 89 | 84 | |
| West: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakersfield, Calif..... | 97 | 98 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 87 | 83 | 84 | 83 | 106 | 102 | 114 | |
| Denver, Colo..... | 100 | 101 | 100 | 100 | 99 | 98 | 97 | 100 | 96 | 104 | 104 | 102 | |
| Honolulu, Hawaii..... | 120 | 121 | 120 | 116 | 118 | 128 | 129 | 141 | 127 | 119 | 98 | 99 | |
| Low Angeles-Long Beach, Calif..... | 103 | 106 | 102 | 102 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 112 | 95 | 101 | 106 | 133 | |
| San Diego, Calif..... | 101 | 101 | 102 | 101 | 96 | 100 | 101 | 98 | 101 | 104 | 100 | 123 | |
| San Francisco-Oakland, Calif..... | 108 | 111 | 107 | 107 | 103 | 108 | 110 | 127 | 106 | 106 | 111 | 116 | |
| Seattle-Everett, Wash..... | 105 | 108 | 104 | 107 | 106 | 105 | 105 | 120 | 101 | 114 | 110 | 105 | |
| Nonmetropolitan areas ¹⁰ | 98 | 88 | 97 | 97 | 96 | 91 | 87 | 94 | 85 | 111 | 103 | 93 | |

See footnotes on page 340.

TABLE 131. Indexes of Comparative Living Costs Based on a Higher Standard Budget for a 4-Person Family,¹ Spring 1967
[U.S. Urban Average Costs=100]

| Area | Budget costs | | | Cost of family consumption | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|----------------------------|------|---|--|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total budget ² | Renter families | Home-owner families | Total ³ | Food | Housing (shelter, housefurnishings, household operations) | | | Transportation ⁷ | Clothing and personal care | Medical care ⁸ | Other family consumption | |
| | | | | | | Total ³ | Shelter | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Renter and owner combined ⁴ | Renter costs ⁵ | | | | | Home-owner costs ⁶ |
| Urban United States..... | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | |
| Metropolitan areas ⁹ | 102 | 103 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 103 | 105 | 107 | 104 | 100 | 101 | 103 | |
| Nonmetropolitan areas ¹⁰ | 89 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 92 | 85 | 79 | 70 | 81 | 101 | 95 | 87 | |
| Northeast: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boston, Mass..... | 112 | 106 | 113 | 111 | 107 | 124 | 131 | 107 | 134 | 111 | 99 | 100 | |
| Buffalo, N.Y..... | 105 | 102 | 105 | 103 | 102 | 103 | 102 | 90 | 104 | 100 | 105 | 98 | |
| Hartford, Conn..... | 106 | 104 | 106 | 108 | 111 | 110 | 114 | 105 | 116 | 103 | 104 | 102 | |
| Lancaster, Pa..... | 97 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 106 | 90 | 89 | 84 | 90 | 93 | 99 | 88 | |
| New York-Northeastern N.J..... | 114 | 113 | 114 | 111 | 110 | 122 | 127 | 127 | 127 | 100 | 104 | 107 | |
| Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J..... | 101 | 106 | 100 | 101 | 106 | 97 | 95 | 120 | 91 | 100 | 101 | 98 | |
| Pittsburgh, Pa..... | 96 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 102 | 91 | 88 | 78 | 89 | 96 | 99 | 96 | |
| Portland, Maine..... | 97 | 94 | 98 | 99 | 103 | 92 | 89 | 70 | 91 | 97 | 108 | 99 | |
| Nonmetropolitan areas ¹⁰ | 95 | 90 | 96 | 96 | 99 | 94 | 92 | 67 | 95 | 102 | 97 | 94 | |
| North Central: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cedar Rapids, Iowa..... | 102 | 102 | 102 | 100 | 98 | 104 | 106 | 109 | 106 | 96 | 102 | 93 | |
| Champaign-Urbana, Ill..... | 101 | 102 | 101 | 103 | 101 | 112 | 119 | 124 | 119 | 94 | 99 | 101 | |
| Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind..... | 102 | 103 | 102 | 104 | 101 | 110 | 113 | 119 | 112 | 104 | 100 | 103 | |
| Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind..... | 94 | 91 | 95 | 95 | 99 | 91 | 91 | 75 | 93 | 92 | 97 | 86 | |
| Cleveland, Ohio..... | 100 | 95 | 100 | 101 | 98 | 107 | 111 | 89 | 114 | 96 | 102 | 92 | |
| Dayton, Ohio..... | 95 | 98 | 94 | 96 | 97 | 96 | 97 | 112 | 95 | 92 | 98 | 86 | |
| Detroit, Mich..... | 99 | 101 | 99 | 100 | 103 | 96 | 94 | 104 | 93 | 97 | 101 | 99 | |
| Green Bay, Wis..... | 99 | 95 | 100 | 95 | 94 | 95 | 95 | 78 | 97 | 95 | 97 | 92 | |
| Indianapolis, Ind..... | 100 | 97 | 101 | 101 | 100 | 104 | 107 | 89 | 110 | 98 | 100 | 91 | |
| Kansas City, Mo.-Kans..... | 98 | 98 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 95 | 94 | 95 | 94 | 99 | 97 | 95 | |
| Milwaukee, Wis..... | 104 | 101 | 105 | 100 | 98 | 104 | 108 | 93 | 110 | 94 | 100 | 94 | |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn..... | 102 | 101 | 102 | 98 | 97 | 99 | 101 | 98 | 101 | 95 | 100 | 93 | |
| St. Louis, Mo.-Ill..... | 98 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 104 | 94 | 93 | 87 | 94 | 101 | 101 | 93 | |
| Wichita, Kans..... | 97 | 97 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 92 | 90 | 91 | 90 | 103 | 97 | 95 | |
| Nonmetropolitan areas ¹⁰ | 92 | 89 | 92 | 92 | 92 | 92 | 89 | 74 | 92 | 98 | 99 | 84 | |
| South: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Atlanta, Ga..... | 91 | 91 | 91 | 92 | 95 | 80 | 74 | 70 | 74 | 95 | 101 | 93 | |
| Austin, Tex..... | 87 | 89 | 86 | 89 | 93 | 78 | 73 | 81 | 72 | 96 | 92 | 92 | |
| Baltimore, Md..... | 98 | 101 | 97 | 95 | 97 | 89 | 84 | 100 | 82 | 95 | 101 | 96 | |
| Baton Rouge, La..... | 95 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 95 | 94 | 96 | 94 | 96 | 103 | 96 | 90 | |
| Dallas, Tex..... | 93 | 100 | 92 | 96 | 95 | 91 | 89 | 122 | 84 | 97 | 97 | 107 | |
| Durham, N.C..... | 95 | 93 | 96 | 93 | 91 | 89 | 87 | 77 | 89 | 97 | 98 | 94 | |
| Houston, Tex..... | 91 | 92 | 91 | 94 | 97 | 84 | 80 | 81 | 79 | 103 | 94 | 102 | |
| Nashville, Tenn..... | 92 | 93 | 92 | 95 | 91 | 93 | 92 | 95 | 91 | 96 | 101 | 92 | |
| Orlando, Fla..... | 92 | 89 | 93 | 95 | 92 | 94 | 93 | 78 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 95 | |
| Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va..... | 103 | 104 | 103 | 101 | 101 | 102 | 102 | 105 | 101 | 97 | 103 | 98 | |
| Nonmetropolitan areas ¹⁰ | 84 | 84 | 84 | 85 | 88 | 76 | 69 | 67 | 69 | 101 | 91 | 84 | |
| West: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakersfield, Calif..... | 97 | 97 | 97 | 98 | 97 | 88 | 83 | 76 | 84 | 107 | 99 | 115 | |
| Denver, Colo..... | 100 | 103 | 99 | 99 | 102 | 97 | 95 | 111 | 92 | 97 | 100 | 102 | |
| Honolulu, Hawaii..... | 123 | 121 | 124 | 117 | 121 | 131 | 136 | 30 | 137 | 107 | 96 | 99 | |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif..... | 105 | 109 | 104 | 104 | 100 | 102 | 104 | 126 | 101 | 102 | 103 | 133 | |
| San Diego, Calif..... | 103 | 101 | 103 | 103 | 97 | 105 | 108 | 100 | 109 | 102 | 98 | 126 | |
| San Francisco-Oakland, Calif..... | 108 | 108 | 107 | 107 | 105 | 107 | 108 | 120 | 107 | 105 | 109 | 117 | |
| Seattle-Everett, Wash..... | 103 | 104 | 103 | 106 | 107 | 104 | 103 | 104 | 103 | 107 | 107 | 105 | |
| Nonmetropolitan areas ¹⁰ | 95 | 93 | 96 | 94 | 95 | 90 | 82 | 71 | 84 | 106 | 98 | 93 | |

¹ The family consists of an employed husband, aged 38, a wife not employed outside the home, an 8-year-old girl, and a 13-year-old boy.

² The total represents the weighted average costs of renter and homeowner families. See the weights cited in footnote 4.

³ The moderate standard does not include an allowance for lodging away from home city, but the higher standard includes \$110 for metropolitan areas and \$40 in nonmetropolitan areas. These costs are not shown separately or included in any of the housing subgroups.

⁴ The average costs of shelter were weighted by the following proportions: Moderate standard, 25 percent for families living in rental dwellings, 75 percent for homeowners; higher standard, 15 percent for renters, 85 percent for homeowners.

⁵ Average contract rent plus the cost of required amounts of heating fuel, gas, electricity, water, specified equipment, and insurance on household contents.

⁶ Interest and principal payments plus taxes; insurance on house and contents; water, refuse disposal, heating fuel, gas, electricity and specified equipment; and home repair and maintenance costs.

⁷ The average costs of automobile owners and nonowners in the moderate budget are weighted by the following proportions of families: Boston, Chicago, New York and Philadelphia, 80 percent for owners, 20 percent for nonowners; Baltimore, Cleveland, Detroit, Los Angeles, Pittsburgh, San Francisco, St. Louis, and Washington, D.C., with 1.4 million of population or more in 1960, 95 percent for automobile owners and 5 percent for nonowners; all other areas, 100 percent for automobile owners. The higher budget weight is 100 percent for automobile owners in all areas. Moderate standard costs for automobile owners in Autumn 1966 were revised prior to updating to Spring 1967 cost levels.

⁸ In total medical care, the average costs of medical insurance were weighted by the following proportions: 30 percent for families paying full cost of insurance; 26 percent for families paying half cost; 44 percent for families covered by noncontributory insurance plans (paid by employer).

⁹ For a detailed description, see the 1967 edition of the *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

¹⁰ Places with population of 2,500 to 50,000.

SOURCE: Three Standards of living for an urban family of four persons (BLS Bulletin 1570-5).

TABLE 132. Annual Costs of the Retired Couple's Budget,¹ by Major Components, Urban United States, 39 Metropolitan Areas and Nonmetropolitan Areas, by Regions, Autumn 1966

| Item | Urban United States | | | Northeast | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Total | Metro-politan areas ² | Non-metro-politan areas ³ | Boston, Mass. | Buffalo, N. Y. | Hart-ford, Conn. | Lan-caster, Pa. | New York-North-eastern New Jersey | Phila-delphia, Pa.-N.J. | Pitts-burgh, Pa. | Port-land, Maine | Non-metro-politan areas ³ |
| Food..... | \$1,072 | \$1,089 | \$1,023 | \$1,174 | \$1,106 | \$1,202 | \$1,157 | \$1,204 | \$1,144 | \$1,115 | \$1,129 | \$1,135 |
| Food at home..... | 964 | 975 | 932 | 1,066 | 996 | 1,067 | 1,032 | 1,053 | 1,033 | 999 | 1,042 | 1,021 |
| Food away from home..... | 108 | 114 | 91 | 108 | 110 | 135 | 125 | 151 | 111 | 116 | 87 | 114 |
| Housing: Total..... | 1,295 | 1,392 | 1,004 | 1,595 | 1,490 | 1,523 | 1,270 | 1,670 | 1,396 | 1,258 | 1,417 | 1,212 |
| Renter families..... | 1,411 | 1,513 | 1,107 | 1,612 | 1,531 | 1,647 | 1,358 | 1,638 | 1,421 | 1,393 | 1,361 | 1,366 |
| Homeowner families..... | 1,232 | 1,327 | 948 | 1,586 | 1,468 | 1,456 | 1,223 | 1,688 | 1,383 | 1,185 | 1,448 | 1,129 |
| Shelter: Total ⁴ | 834 | 893 | 656 | 1,075 | 971 | 1,019 | 803 | 1,146 | 908 | 772 | 909 | 860 |
| Rental costs ⁵ | 950 | 1,014 | 759 | 1,092 | 1,012 | 1,143 | 891 | 1,114 | 933 | 907 | 853 | 1,014 |
| Homeowner costs ⁶ | 771 | 828 | 600 | 1,066 | 949 | 952 | 756 | 1,164 | 895 | 699 | 940 | 777 |
| Housefurnishings..... | 170 | 181 | 139 | 176 | 193 | 179 | 172 | 182 | 183 | 172 | 181 | 140 |
| Household operations..... | 291 | 318 | 209 | 344 | 326 | 325 | 295 | 342 | 305 | 314 | 327 | 212 |
| Transportation: Total ⁷ | 345 | 344 | 346 | 329 | 401 | 403 | 344 | 229 | 297 | 370 | 363 | 355 |
| Automobile owners..... | 561 | 581 | 500 | 654 | 595 | 600 | 506 | 621 | 578 | 541 | 535 | 514 |
| Nonowners of automobiles..... | 83 | 105 | 17 | 112 | 110 | 108 | 101 | 98 | 110 | 113 | 104 | 15 |
| Clothing ⁸ | 225 | 227 | 216 | 231 | 242 | 236 | 226 | 231 | 223 | 232 | 250 | 225 |
| Personal care..... | 121 | 119 | 128 | 111 | 117 | 118 | 106 | 122 | 112 | 116 | 109 | 132 |
| Medical care: Total..... | 284 | 288 | 274 | 281 | 285 | 290 | 277 | 283 | 282 | 276 | 277 | 276 |
| Out-of-pocket Medical care costs ⁹ | 148 | 150 | 145 | 148 | 149 | 151 | 145 | 152 | 147 | 146 | 149 | 146 |
| All other medical care..... | 136 | 138 | 129 | 133 | 137 | 139 | 132 | 131 | 135 | 130 | 128 | 130 |
| Other family consumption..... | 295 | 307 | 261 | 319 | 311 | 319 | 301 | 325 | 311 | 315 | 316 | 268 |
| Reading..... | 53 | 52 | 57 | 53 | 53 | 53 | 43 | 53 | 53 | 56 | 61 | 59 |
| Recreation..... | 111 | 113 | 106 | 115 | 112 | 121 | 117 | 117 | 110 | 117 | 111 | 108 |
| Tobacco..... | 71 | 70 | 72 | 74 | 72 | 70 | 68 | 80 | 74 | 68 | 70 | 74 |
| Alcoholic beverages..... | 46 | 57 | 13 | 61 | 58 | 59 | 58 | 58 | 59 | 59 | 59 | 13 |
| Miscellaneous expenses..... | 14 | 15 | 13 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 14 |
| Cost of family consumption: Total ¹⁰ | 3,637 | 3,766 | 3,252 | 4,040 | 3,952 | 4,091 | 3,681 | 4,064 | 3,765 | 3,682 | 3,861 | 3,603 |
| Renter families..... | 3,753 | 3,887 | 3,355 | 4,057 | 3,993 | 4,215 | 3,769 | 4,032 | 3,790 | 3,817 | 3,805 | 3,757 |
| Homeowner families..... | 3,574 | 3,701 | 3,196 | 4,031 | 3,930 | 4,024 | 3,634 | 4,082 | 3,752 | 3,609 | 3,892 | 3,520 |
| Gifts and contributions..... | 232 | 240 | 208 | 258 | 252 | 261 | 235 | 259 | 240 | 235 | 247 | 230 |
| Cost of budget: Total ¹⁰ | 3,869 | 4,006 | 3,460 | 4,298 | 4,204 | 4,352 | 3,916 | 4,323 | 4,005 | 3,917 | 4,108 | 3,833 |
| Renter families..... | 3,985 | 4,127 | 3,563 | 4,315 | 4,245 | 4,476 | 4,004 | 4,291 | 4,030 | 4,052 | 4,032 | 3,987 |
| Homeowner families..... | 3,806 | 3,941 | 3,404 | 4,289 | 4,182 | 4,285 | 3,869 | 4,341 | 3,992 | 3,844 | 4,139 | 3,750 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 132. Annual Costs of the Retired Couple's Budget,¹ by Major Components, Urban United States, 39 Metropolitan Areas and Nonmetropolitan Areas, by Regions, Autumn 1966—Continued

| Item | North Central | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|
| | Cedar Rapids, Iowa | Champaign-Urbana, Ill. | Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind. | Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind. | Cleveland, Ohio | Dayton, Ohio | Detroit, Mich. | Green Bay, Wis. | Indianapolis, Ind. | Kansas City, Mo.-Kans. | Milwaukee, Wis. | Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn. | St. Louis, Mo.-Ill. | Wichita, Kans. | Nonmetropolitan areas ² |
| Food..... | \$1,033 | \$1,058 | \$1,062 | \$1,046 | \$1,038 | \$1,030 | \$1,072 | \$995 | \$1,042 | \$1,065 | \$1,036 | \$1,034 | \$1,101 | \$1,055 | \$1,024 |
| Food at home..... | 938 | 958 | 967 | 944 | 928 | 942 | 953 | 914 | 950 | 966 | 915 | 937 | 987 | 970 | 941 |
| Food away from home..... | 95 | 100 | 95 | 102 | 110 | 88 | 119 | 81 | 92 | 99 | 121 | 97 | 114 | 85 | 83 |
| Housing: Total..... | 1,384 | 1,453 | 1,424 | 1,226 | 1,428 | 1,247 | 1,221 | 1,296 | 1,466 | 1,242 | 1,498 | 1,393 | 1,314 | 1,284 | 1,101 |
| Renter families..... | 1,532 | 1,633 | 1,637 | 1,352 | 1,699 | 1,474 | 1,489 | 1,293 | 1,589 | 1,416 | 1,561 | 1,533 | 1,448 | 1,429 | 1,232 |
| Homeowner families..... | 1,305 | 1,356 | 1,309 | 1,159 | 1,282 | 1,124 | 1,077 | 1,298 | 1,400 | 1,149 | 1,464 | 1,317 | 1,242 | 1,206 | 1,030 |
| Shelter: Total ⁴ | 865 | 957 | 920 | 738 | 929 | 776 | 710 | 822 | 963 | 733 | 994 | 899 | 815 | 793 | 738 |
| Rental costs ⁵ | 1,013 | 1,137 | 1,133 | 864 | 1,200 | 1,003 | 978 | 819 | 1,086 | 907 | 1,057 | 1,039 | 949 | 938 | 869 |
| Homeowner costs ⁶ | 786 | 860 | 805 | 671 | 783 | 653 | 566 | 824 | 897 | 640 | 960 | 823 | 743 | 715 | 667 |
| Housefurnishings..... | 181 | 181 | 177 | 180 | 175 | 177 | 178 | 178 | 185 | 189 | 165 | 167 | 183 | 183 | 141 |
| Household operations..... | 338 | 315 | 327 | 308 | 324 | 294 | 333 | 296 | 318 | 320 | 339 | 327 | 316 | 308 | 222 |
| Transportation: Total ⁷ | 370 | 355 | 307 | 369 | 384 | 364 | 385 | 367 | 383 | 391 | 374 | 377 | 393 | 366 | 336 |
| Automobile owners..... | 546 | 522 | 605 | 541 | 566 | 535 | 569 | 546 | 568 | 577 | 554 | 557 | 580 | 542 | 486 |
| Nonowners of automobiles..... | 104 | 105 | 108 | 112 | 111 | 106 | 109 | 98 | 106 | 111 | 104 | 106 | 111 | 103 | 17 |
| Clothing ⁸ | 234 | 231 | 236 | 222 | 234 | 232 | 236 | 245 | 236 | 224 | 234 | 236 | 221 | 223 | 239 |
| Personal care..... | 121 | 114 | 120 | 101 | 123 | 104 | 119 | 104 | 119 | 125 | 113 | 117 | 114 | 112 | 133 |
| Medical care: Total..... | 280 | 286 | 282 | 269 | 265 | 274 | 278 | 283 | 271 | 285 | 277 | 269 | 277 | 277 | 270 |
| Out-of-pocket Medicare costs ⁹ | 146 | 148 | 148 | 147 | 148 | 147 | 148 | 145 | 148 | 147 | 147 | 147 | 148 | 148 | 145 |
| All other medical care..... | 134 | 138 | 134 | 122 | 117 | 127 | 130 | 138 | 123 | 138 | 130 | 122 | 129 | 129 | 125 |
| Other family consumption..... | 299 | 285 | 301 | 302 | 298 | 294 | 307 | 294 | 315 | 302 | 306 | 307 | 283 | 299 | 257 |
| Reading..... | 46 | 37 | 51 | 56 | 56 | 51 | 56 | 50 | 55 | 47 | 55 | 52 | 47 | 47 | 56 |
| Recreation..... | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 109 | 119 | 115 | 114 | 111 | 104 | 115 | 106 |
| Tobacco..... | 71 | 67 | 70 | 62 | 62 | 63 | 69 | 71 | 67 | 73 | 72 | 71 | 69 | 70 | 69 |
| Alcoholic beverages..... | 54 | 53 | 52 | 57 | 52 | 53 | 55 | 50 | 59 | 53 | 50 | 58 | 48 | 53 | 13 |
| Miscellaneous expenses..... | 15 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 13 |
| Cost of family consumption: Total ¹⁰ | 3,721 | 3,782 | 3,732 | 3,535 | 3,770 | 3,545 | 3,618 | 3,584 | 3,832 | 3,634 | 3,838 | 3,733 | 3,703 | 3,616 | 3,360 |
| Renter families..... | 3,869 | 3,962 | 3,945 | 3,661 | 4,041 | 3,772 | 3,886 | 3,581 | 3,955 | 3,808 | 3,901 | 3,873 | 3,837 | 3,761 | 3,491 |
| Homeowner families..... | 3,642 | 3,685 | 3,617 | 3,468 | 3,624 | 3,422 | 3,474 | 3,586 | 3,766 | 3,541 | 3,804 | 3,657 | 3,631 | 3,538 | 3,289 |
| Gifts and contributions..... | 237 | 241 | 238 | 225 | 240 | 226 | 231 | 228 | 244 | 232 | 245 | 238 | 236 | 231 | 214 |
| Cost of budget: Total ¹⁰ | 3,958 | 4,023 | 3,970 | 3,760 | 4,010 | 3,771 | 3,849 | 3,814 | 4,076 | 3,866 | 4,083 | 3,971 | 3,939 | 3,847 | 3,574 |
| Renter families..... | 4,106 | 4,203 | 4,183 | 3,886 | 4,281 | 3,998 | 4,117 | 3,811 | 4,199 | 4,040 | 4,146 | 4,111 | 4,073 | 3,992 | 3,705 |
| Homeowner families..... | 3,879 | 3,926 | 3,855 | 3,693 | 3,864 | 3,648 | 3,705 | 3,816 | 4,010 | 3,773 | 4,049 | 3,895 | 3,867 | 3,769 | 3,503 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 132. Annual Costs of the Retired Couple's Budget,¹ by Major Components, Urban United States, 39 Metropolitan Areas and Nonmetropolitan Areas, by Regions, Autumn 1966—Continued

| Item | South | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | Atlanta, Ga. | Austin, Tex. | Baltimore, Md. | Baton Rouge, La. | Dallas, Tex. | Durham, N.C. | Houston, Tex. | Nashville, Tenn. | Orlando, Fla. | Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va. | Nonmetropolitan areas ³ |
| Food..... | \$1,617 | \$990 | \$1,002 | \$1,016 | \$1,008 | \$978 | \$1,018 | \$979 | \$982 | \$1,061 | \$988 |
| Food at home..... | 913 | 902 | 906 | 916 | 903 | 896 | 908 | 893 | 894 | 965 | 898 |
| Food away from home..... | 104 | 88 | 96 | 100 | 105 | 82 | 110 | 86 | 88 | 96 | 90 |
| Housing: Total..... | 1,046 | 1,095 | 1,333 | 968 | 1,123 | 1,173 | 1,092 | 1,227 | 1,228 | 1,423 | 864 |
| Renter families..... | 1,260 | 1,330 | 1,489 | 1,132 | 1,276 | 1,297 | 1,224 | 1,356 | 1,526 | 1,601 | 934 |
| Homeowner families..... | 931 | 968 | 1,250 | 879 | 1,041 | 1,107 | 1,021 | 1,157 | 1,068 | 1,327 | 826 |
| Shelter: Total ⁴ | 568 | 633 | 821 | 540 | 665 | 724 | 622 | 750 | 760 | 897 | 530 |
| Rental costs ⁵ | 782 | 868 | 977 | 704 | 818 | 848 | 754 | 879 | 1,058 | 1,075 | 600 |
| Homeowner costs ⁶ | 453 | 506 | 738 | 451 | 583 | 658 | 551 | 680 | 600 | 801 | 492 |
| Housefurnishings..... | 181 | 168 | 186 | 179 | 169 | 177 | 177 | 176 | 181 | 174 | 136 |
| Household operations..... | 297 | 294 | 326 | 249 | 289 | 272 | 293 | 301 | 287 | 352 | 198 |
| Transportation: Total ⁷ | 368 | 363 | 382 | 401 | 372 | 359 | 391 | 371 | 368 | 385 | 347 |
| Automobile owners..... | 539 | 539 | 566 | 598 | 551 | 533 | 580 | 549 | 544 | 570 | 503 |
| Nonowners of automobiles..... | 113 | 99 | 103 | 106 | 104 | 99 | 107 | 105 | 104 | 106 | 16 |
| Clothing ⁸ | 212 | 194 | 219 | 203 | 209 | 217 | 200 | 222 | 208 | 223 | 199 |
| Personal care..... | 126 | 105 | 123 | 117 | 116 | 111 | 118 | 111 | 106 | 135 | 120 |
| Medical care: Total..... | 284 | 284 | 285 | 275 | 290 | 278 | 293 | 280 | 281 | 283 | 273 |
| Out-of-pocket Medicare costs ⁹ | 148 | 148 | 148 | 148 | 148 | 148 | 148 | 147 | 149 | 149 | 145 |
| All other medical care..... | 136 | 136 | 137 | 127 | 142 | 130 | 145 | 133 | 132 | 134 | 128 |
| Other family consumption..... | 313 | 291 | 297 | 297 | 303 | 276 | 299 | 308 | 294 | 291 | 260 |
| Reading..... | 51 | 44 | 51 | 50 | 46 | 47 | 49 | 48 | 48 | 51 | 55 |
| Recreation..... | 106 | 111 | 107 | 109 | 111 | 108 | 107 | 108 | 106 | 114 | 105 |
| Tobacco..... | 73 | 74 | 68 | 72 | 77 | 52 | 78 | 73 | 69 | 61 | 74 |
| Alcoholic beverages..... | 70 | 49 | 56 | 53 | 55 | 55 | 51 | 65 | 57 | 50 | 14 |
| Miscellaneous expenses..... | 13 | 13 | 15 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 12 |
| Cost of family consumption: Total ¹⁰ | 3,366 | 3,322 | 3,641 | 3,277 | 3,421 | 3,392 | 3,411 | 3,498 | 3,467 | 3,801 | 3,051 |
| Renter families..... | 3,580 | 3,557 | 3,797 | 3,441 | 3,574 | 3,516 | 3,543 | 3,627 | 3,765 | 3,979 | 3,121 |
| Homeowner families..... | 3,251 | 3,195 | 3,558 | 3,188 | 3,339 | 3,326 | 3,340 | 3,428 | 3,307 | 3,705 | 3,013 |
| Gifts and contributions..... | 215 | 212 | 232 | 209 | 218 | 216 | 217 | 223 | 221 | 243 | 195 |
| Cost of budget: Total ¹⁰ | 3,581 | 3,534 | 3,873 | 3,486 | 3,639 | 3,608 | 3,628 | 3,721 | 3,688 | 4,044 | 3,246 |
| Renter families..... | 3,795 | 3,769 | 4,029 | 3,650 | 3,792 | 3,732 | 3,760 | 3,850 | 3,986 | 4,222 | 3,316 |
| Homeowner families..... | 3,466 | 3,407 | 3,790 | 3,397 | 3,557 | 3,542 | 3,557 | 3,651 | 3,528 | 3,948 | 3,208 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 132. Annual Costs of the Retired Couple's Budget,¹ by Major Components, Urban United States, 39 Metropolitan Areas and Nonmetropolitan Areas, by Regions, Autumn 1966—Continued

| Item | West | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|---------------|------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | Bakersfield, Calif. | Denver, Colo. | Honolulu, Hawaii | Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif. | San Diego, Calif. | San Francisco-Oakland, Calif. | Seattle-Everett, Wash. | Nonmetropolitan areas ³ |
| Food..... | \$1,024 | \$1,057 | \$1,286 | \$1,037 | \$1,006 | \$1,086 | \$1,133 | \$1,050 |
| Food at home..... | 930 | 953 | 1,175 | 920 | 888 | 965 | 1,008 | 956 |
| Food away from home..... | 94 | 104 | 111 | 117 | 118 | 121 | 125 | 94 |
| Housing: Total..... | 1,215 | 1,313 | 1,502 | 1,337 | 1,273 | 1,420 | 1,482 | 1,137 |
| Renter families..... | 1,346 | 1,406 | 1,993 | 1,582 | 1,428 | 1,651 | 1,680 | 1,255 |
| Homeowner families..... | 1,144 | 1,263 | 1,238 | 1,205 | 1,190 | 1,296 | 1,375 | 1,073 |
| Shelter: Total ⁴ | 735 | 809 | 935 | 843 | 795 | 905 | 926 | 767 |
| Rental costs ⁵ | 866 | 902 | 1,426 | 1,088 | 950 | 1,136 | 1,124 | 885 |
| Homeowner costs ⁶ | 664 | 759 | 671 | 711 | 712 | 781 | 819 | 703 |
| Housefurnishings..... | 198 | 180 | 203 | 194 | 195 | 197 | 188 | 147 |
| Household operations..... | 282 | 324 | 364 | 300 | 283 | 318 | 368 | 223 |
| Transportation: Total ⁷ | 389 | 374 | 427 | 399 | 387 | 415 | 404 | 356 |
| Automobile owners..... | 577 | 553 | 640 | 596 | 571 | 623 | 601 | 512 |
| Nonowners of automobiles..... | 108 | 107 | 107 | 104 | 112 | 102 | 109 | 25 |
| Clothing ⁸ | 218 | 233 | 214 | 224 | 214 | 233 | 236 | 224 |
| Personal care..... | 117 | 122 | 122 | 128 | 117 | 143 | 129 | 144 |
| Medical care: Total..... | 314 | 284 | 287 | 331 | 320 | 318 | 303 | 286 |
| Out-of-pocket Medicare costs ⁹ | 149 | 148 | 149 | 152 | 150 | 151 | 149 | 146 |
| All other medical care..... | 165 | 136 | 138 | 179 | 170 | 167 | 154 | 140 |
| Other family consumption..... | 282 | 290 | 330 | 296 | 293 | 306 | 318 | 269 |
| Reading..... | 42 | 45 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 53 | 49 | 65 |
| Recreation..... | 112 | 112 | 123 | 116 | 113 | 120 | 112 | 108 |
| Tobacco..... | 58 | 65 | 76 | 57 | 57 | 61 | 82 | 70 |
| Alcoholic beverages..... | 56 | 53 | 63 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 59 | 12 |
| Miscellaneous expenses..... | 14 | 15 | 17 | 15 | 14 | 16 | 16 | 14 |
| Cost of family consumption: Total ¹⁰ | 3,559 | 3,673 | 4,168 | 3,752 | 3,610 | 3,921 | 4,005 | 3,466 |
| Renter families..... | 3,690 | 3,766 | 4,659 | 3,997 | 3,765 | 4,152 | 4,203 | 3,584 |
| Homeowner families..... | 3,488 | 3,623 | 3,904 | 3,620 | 3,527 | 3,797 | 3,898 | 3,402 |
| Gifts and contributions..... | 227 | 234 | 266 | 239 | 230 | 250 | 255 | 221 |
| Cost of budget: Total ¹⁰ | 3,786 | 3,907 | 4,434 | 3,991 | 3,840 | 4,171 | 4,260 | 3,687 |
| Renter families..... | 3,917 | 4,000 | 4,925 | 4,236 | 3,995 | 4,402 | 4,458 | 3,805 |
| Homeowner families..... | 3,715 | 3,857 | 4,170 | 3,859 | 3,757 | 4,047 | 4,153 | 3,623 |

¹ The family consists of a retired husband and wife, aged 65 or over.
² For a detailed description, see the 1967 edition of *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.
³ Places with population of 2,500 to 50,000.
⁴ The average costs of shelter were weighted by the following proportions: 35 percent for families living in rented dwellings, 65 percent for families living in owned homes.
⁵ Average contract rent plus the cost of required amounts of heating fuel, gas, electricity, water, specified equipment, and insurance on household contents.
⁶ Taxes, insurance on house and contents, water, refuse disposal, heating fuel, gas, electricity, specified equipment, and home repair, and maintenance costs.
⁷ The average costs of automobile owners and nonowners were weighted by the following proportions of families: New York, 25 percent for automobile

owners, 75 percent for nonowners; Boston, Philadelphia and Chicago, 40 percent for owners, 60 percent for nonowners; all other metropolitan areas, 60 percent for owners, 40 percent for nonowners; and all nonmetropolitan areas, 68 percent for owners, and 32 percent for nonowners.
⁸ Includes costs for husband and wife plus allowance for clothing materials and services. Total subject to revision. Separate estimates for husband and wife will be available at a later date.
⁹ Annual medical insurance premium plus estimated average cost of deductible and coinsurance features.
¹⁰ The total represents the weighted average costs of renter families (35 percent) and owner families (65 percent).
 SOURCE: *Retired Couple's Budget for a Moderate Living Standard, Autumn 1966* (BLS Bulletin 1570-4).

TABLE 133. Indexes of Comparative Living Costs Based on the Retired Couple's Budget,¹ Autumn 1966

[U.S. Urban Average Cost=100]

| Area | Budget costs | | | Cost of family consumption | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------|----------------------------|------|---|--|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total ² | Renter families | Home-owner families | Total ² | Food | Housing (shelter, housefurnishings, household operations) | | | Transportation ⁶ | Clothing and personal care | Medical care | Other family consumption | |
| | | | | | | Total | Shelter | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Renter and owner combined ³ | Rental costs ⁴ | | | | | Home-owner costs ⁵ |
| Urban United States..... | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | |
| Metropolitan areas ⁷ | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 102 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 104 | |
| Nonmetropolitan areas ⁸ | 89 | 89 | 89 | 89 | 95 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 78 | 100 | 99 | 88 | |
| Northeast: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boston, Mass..... | 111 | 108 | 113 | 111 | 110 | 123 | 129 | 115 | 138 | 95 | 99 | 108 | |
| Buffalo, N.Y..... | 109 | 107 | 110 | 109 | 103 | 115 | 116 | 107 | 123 | 116 | 104 | 105 | |
| Hartford, Conn..... | 112 | 112 | 113 | 112 | 112 | 118 | 122 | 120 | 123 | 117 | 102 | 108 | |
| Lancaster, Pa..... | 101 | 100 | 102 | 101 | 108 | 98 | 96 | 94 | 98 | 100 | 96 | 102 | |
| New York-Northeastern New Jersey..... | 112 | 108 | 114 | 112 | 112 | 129 | 137 | 117 | 151 | 66 | 102 | 110 | |
| Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J..... | 104 | 101 | 105 | 104 | 107 | 108 | 109 | 98 | 116 | 86 | 97 | 105 | |
| Pittsburgh, Pa..... | 101 | 102 | 101 | 101 | 104 | 97 | 93 | 95 | 91 | 107 | 101 | 107 | |
| Portland, Maine..... | 106 | 102 | 109 | 106 | 105 | 109 | 109 | 90 | 122 | 105 | 104 | 107 | |
| Nonmetropolitan areas ⁸ | 99 | 100 | 99 | 99 | 106 | 94 | 103 | 107 | 101 | 103 | 103 | 91 | |
| North Central: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cedar Rapids, Iowa..... | 102 | 103 | 102 | 102 | 96 | 107 | 104 | 107 | 102 | 107 | 103 | 101 | |
| Champaign-Urbana, Ill..... | 104 | 105 | 103 | 104 | 99 | 112 | 115 | 120 | 112 | 103 | 100 | 97 | |
| Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind..... | 103 | 105 | 101 | 103 | 99 | 110 | 110 | 119 | 104 | 89 | 103 | 102 | |
| Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind..... | 97 | 98 | 97 | 97 | 98 | 95 | 88 | 91 | 87 | 107 | 93 | 102 | |
| Cleveland, Ohio..... | 104 | 107 | 102 | 104 | 97 | 110 | 111 | 126 | 102 | 111 | 103 | 101 | |
| Dayton, Ohio..... | 97 | 100 | 96 | 97 | 96 | 96 | 93 | 106 | 85 | 106 | 97 | 100 | |
| Detroit, Mich..... | 99 | 103 | 97 | 99 | 100 | 94 | 85 | 103 | 73 | 112 | 103 | 104 | |
| Green Bay, Wis..... | 99 | 96 | 100 | 99 | 93 | 100 | 99 | 86 | 107 | 106 | 101 | 100 | |
| Indianapolis, Ind..... | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 97 | 113 | 115 | 114 | 116 | 111 | 103 | 107 | |
| Kansas City, Mo.-Kans..... | 100 | 101 | 99 | 100 | 99 | 96 | 88 | 95 | 83 | 113 | 101 | 102 | |
| Milwaukee, Wis..... | 106 | 104 | 106 | 106 | 97 | 116 | 119 | 111 | 125 | 108 | 100 | 104 | |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn..... | 103 | 103 | 102 | 103 | 96 | 108 | 108 | 109 | 107 | 109 | 102 | 104 | |
| St. Louis, Mo.-Ill..... | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 103 | 101 | 98 | 100 | 96 | 114 | 97 | 101 | |
| Wichita, Kans..... | 99 | 100 | 99 | 99 | 98 | 99 | 95 | 99 | 93 | 106 | 97 | 98 | |
| Nonmetropolitan areas ⁸ | 92 | 93 | 92 | 92 | 96 | 85 | 88 | 91 | 87 | 97 | 108 | 87 | |
| South: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Atlanta, Ga..... | 93 | 95 | 91 | 93 | 95 | 81 | 68 | 82 | 59 | 107 | 98 | 106 | |
| Austin, Tex..... | 91 | 95 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 85 | 76 | 91 | 66 | 105 | 86 | 99 | |
| Baltimore, Md..... | 100 | 101 | 100 | 100 | 93 | 103 | 98 | 103 | 96 | 111 | 99 | 101 | |
| Baton Rouge, La..... | 90 | 92 | 89 | 90 | 95 | 75 | 65 | 74 | 58 | 116 | 92 | 101 | |
| Dallas, Tex..... | 94 | 95 | 93 | 94 | 94 | 87 | 80 | 86 | 76 | 108 | 94 | 103 | |
| Durham, N.C..... | 93 | 94 | 93 | 93 | 91 | 91 | 87 | 89 | 85 | 104 | 95 | 94 | |
| Houston, Tex..... | 94 | 94 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 84 | 75 | 79 | 71 | 113 | 92 | 101 | |
| Nashville, Tenn..... | 96 | 97 | 96 | 96 | 91 | 95 | 90 | 93 | 88 | 108 | 96 | 104 | |
| Orlando, Fla..... | 95 | 100 | 93 | 95 | 92 | 95 | 91 | 111 | 78 | 107 | 91 | 100 | |
| Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va..... | 105 | 106 | 104 | 105 | 99 | 110 | 108 | 113 | 104 | 112 | 103 | 100 | |
| Nonmetropolitan areas ⁸ | 84 | 83 | 84 | 84 | 92 | 67 | 64 | 63 | 64 | 101 | 92 | 96 | |
| West: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakersfield, Calif..... | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 96 | 94 | 88 | 91 | 86 | 113 | 97 | 111 | |
| Denver, Colo..... | 101 | 100 | 101 | 101 | 99 | 101 | 97 | 95 | 98 | 108 | 103 | 98 | |
| Honolulu, Hawaii..... | 115 | 124 | 110 | 115 | 120 | 116 | 112 | 150 | 87 | 124 | 97 | 112 | |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif..... | 103 | 106 | 101 | 103 | 97 | 103 | 101 | 115 | 92 | 116 | 102 | 100 | |
| San Diego, Calif..... | 99 | 100 | 99 | 99 | 94 | 98 | 95 | 100 | 92 | 112 | 96 | 99 | |
| San Francisco-Oakland, Calif..... | 108 | 110 | 106 | 108 | 101 | 110 | 109 | 120 | 101 | 120 | 109 | 104 | |
| Seattle-Everett, Wash..... | 110 | 112 | 109 | 110 | 106 | 114 | 111 | 118 | 106 | 117 | 105 | 108 | |
| Nonmetropolitan areas ⁸ | 95 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 98 | 88 | 92 | 93 | 91 | 103 | 106 | 91 | |

¹ The family consists of a retired husband and wife, aged 65 and over.
² The total represents the weighted average costs of renter families (35 percent) and owner families (65 percent).
³ The average costs of shelter were weighted by the following proportions: 35 percent for families living in rented dwellings, 65 percent for families living in owned homes.
⁴ Average contract rent plus the cost of required amounts of heating fuel, gas, electricity, water, specified equipment, and insurance on household contents.
⁵ Taxes, insurance on house and contents, water, refuse disposal, heating fuel, gas, electricity, and specified equipment, home repair and maintenance costs.

⁶ The average costs of automobile owners and nonowners were weighted by the following proportions of families: New York, 25 percent for automobile owners, 75 percent for nonowners; Boston, Philadelphia and Chicago, 40 percent for owners, 60 percent for nonowners; all other areas, 60 percent for automobile owners, 40 percent for nonowners.
⁷ For a detailed description, see the 1967 edition of *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.
⁸ Places with population of 2,500 to 50,000.

SOURCE: *Retired Couple's Budget for a Moderate Living Standard, Autumn 1966* (BLS Bulletin 1570-4).

TABLE 134. Estimated Annual Costs of Goods and Services for Family Consumption¹ at Three Levels of Living, for Families of Differing Size, Type, and Age: Urban United States, 39 Metropolitan Areas, and Nonmetropolitan Areas by Region, Spring 1967

Table with columns for Area, Single person under 35 years, Husband and wife under 35 years (No children, 1 child under 6 years, 2 children older under 6), and Husband and wife, 35-54 years (1 child, 6-15 years; 2 children, older 6-15 years; 3 children, oldest 6-15 years). Rows list various metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas across the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

1 Excludes gifts and contributions, life insurance, occupational expenses, social security and disability payments, and personal taxes.

2 Estimated by applying the scale values in table 135 to the consumption costs for a 4-person family in tables 126-128.

3 Total cost of family consumption for the 4-person family at specified levels of living, as shown in tables 126-128.

TABLE 135. Revised Equivalence Scale¹ for Urban Families of Different Size, Age, and Composition

[4-person family—husband, age 35-54, wife, 2 children, older 6-15=100]

| Size and type of family | Age of head | | | | Size and type of family | Age of head | | | |
|---|-------------|-------|-------|------------|---|-------------|-------|-------|------------|
| | Un-der 35 | 35-54 | 55-64 | 65 or over | | Un-der 35 | 35-54 | 55-64 | 65 or over |
| One person..... | 35 | 36 | 32 | 28 | Five persons: Husband, wife, 3 children (oldest under 6).... Husband, wife, 3 children (oldest 6-15)..... Husband, wife, 3 children (oldest 16-17)..... Husband, wife, 3 children (oldest 18 or over).. One parent, 4 children..... | 87 | 97 | | |
| Two persons: | | | | | | 96 | 116 | 120 | |
| Husband and wife..... | 49 | 60 | 59 | 51 | | | 128 | 138 | |
| One parent and child..... | 40 | 57 | 60 | 58 | | | 119 | 124 | |
| Three persons: | | | | | | 108 | 117 | | |
| Husband, wife, child under 6..... | 62 | 69 | | | Six persons or more: Husband, wife, 4 children or more (oldest under 6)..... Husband, wife, 4 children or more (oldest 6-15)..... Husband, wife, 4 children or more (oldest 16-17)..... Husband, wife, 4 children or more (oldest 18 or over)..... One parent, 5 children or more..... | 101 | | | |
| Husband, wife, child 6-15..... | 62 | 82 | 88 | 81 | | | | | |
| Husband, wife, child 16-17..... | | 91 | 88 | | | 110 | 132 | 140 | |
| Husband, wife, child 18 or over..... | | 82 | 85 | 77 | | | | | |
| One parent, 2 children..... | 67 | 76 | 82 | 75 | | | 146 | | |
| Four persons: | | | | | | | | | |
| Husband, wife, 2 children (older under 6)..... | 72 | 80 | | | | | | | |
| Husband, wife, 2 children (older 6-15)..... | 77 | 100 | 105 | 95 | | | | | |
| Husband, wife, 2 children (older 16-17)..... | | 113 | 125 | | | | | | |
| Husband, wife, 2 children (older 18 or over)..... | | 96 | 110 | 89 | | 149 | | | |
| One parent, 3 children..... | 88 | 96 | | | 125 | 137 | | | |

¹ The scale values shown here are percentages to be applied to the total cost of consumption of the base family (4 persons—husband, age 35-54, wife, 2 children, older 6-15 years) to estimate the annual costs of goods and services required to provide the same level of living for urban families of different size, age, and composition. The values may also be applied to after-tax

income, i.e., family income after deduction of income and other personal taxes.

² Revised.

SOURCE: *Revised Equivalence Scale for Estimating Equivalent Incomes or Budget Costs by Family Type* (Bulletin 1570-2).

TABLE 136. Distribution of National and International Unions, by Industry and Affiliation, Selected Years, 1956-66

| Industry group | All unions | | | Union Affiliation | | | | | |
|--|---------------------|----------------------|---------|---------------------|----------------------|---------|---------------------|----------------------|---------|
| | | | | AFL-CIO | | | Unaffiliated | | |
| | Number ¹ | Members ² | | Number ¹ | Members ² | | Number ¹ | Members ² | |
| | | Number (thousands) | Percent | | Number (thousands) | Percent | | Number (thousands) | Percent |
| | 1966 | | | | | | | | |
| All unions..... | 190 | 19,125 | 100.0 | 129 | 16,142 | 100.0 | 61 | 2,983 | 100.0 |
| Manufacturing..... | 103 | 8,769 | 45.8 | 77 | 7,773 | 48.2 | 26 | 996 | 33.4 |
| Food, beverages, and tobacco..... | 26 | 1,084 | 5.7 | 17 | 601 | 3.7 | 9 | 483 | 16.2 |
| Clothing, textiles, and leather products..... | 21 | 1,194 | 6.2 | 14 | 1,176 | 7.3 | 7 | 18 | .6 |
| Furniture, lumber, wood products, and paper..... | 22 | 829 | 4.3 | 16 | 770 | 4.8 | 6 | 59 | 2.0 |
| Printing and publishing..... | 15 | 357 | 1.9 | 11 | 348 | 2.2 | 4 | 9 | .3 |
| Petroleum, chemicals, and rubber..... | 20 | 570 | 3.0 | 14 | 434 | 2.7 | 6 | 136 | 4.6 |
| Stone, clay, and glass..... | 20 | 295 | 1.5 | 18 | 283 | 1.8 | 2 | 12 | (3) |
| Metals, machinery, and equipment, except transportation equipment..... | 36 | 2,874 | 15.0 | 23 | 2,636 | 16.3 | 13 | 238 | 8.0 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 19 | 1,297 | 6.8 | 11 | 1,278 | 7.9 | 8 | 19 | .6 |
| Manufacturing (not classifiable)..... | 36 | 269 | 1.4 | 25 | 247 | 1.5 | 11 | 22 | .7 |
| Nonmanufacturing..... | 101 | 8,640 | 45.2 | 76 | 7,059 | 43.7 | 25 | 1,581 | 53.0 |
| Mining and quarrying..... | 13 | 324 | 1.7 | 8 | 115 | .7 | 5 | 209 | 7.0 |
| Contract construction..... | 26 | 2,463 | 12.9 | 19 | 2,380 | 14.7 | 7 | 83 | 2.8 |
| Transportation..... | 43 | 2,535 | 13.3 | 34 | 1,598 | 9.9 | 9 | 937 | 31.5 |
| Telephone and telegraph..... | 10 | 505 | 2.6 | 7 | 430 | 2.7 | 3 | 75 | 2.5 |
| Electric and gas utilities..... | 14 | 324 | 1.7 | 11 | 284 | 1.8 | 3 | 40 | 1.3 |
| Trade..... | 20 | 1,353 | 7.1 | 15 | 1,182 | 7.3 | 5 | 171 | 5.7 |
| Finance and insurance..... | 6 | 62 | (3) | 4 | 58 | (3) | 2 | 4 | (3) |
| Service industries..... | 28 | 1,002 | 5.2 | 22 | 968 | 6.0 | 6 | 34 | 1.1 |
| Agriculture and fishing..... | 6 | 35 | (3) | 3 | 12 | (3) | 3 | 23 | .8 |
| Nonmanufacturing (not classifiable)..... | 9 | 37 | (3) | 6 | 32 | (3) | 3 | 5 | (3) |
| Government..... | 58 | 1,717 | 9.0 | 32 | 1,311 | 8.1 | 26 | 406 | 13.6 |
| Federal..... | 57 | 1,073 | 5.6 | 31 | 682 | 4.2 | 26 | 391 | 13.1 |
| State and local..... | 17 | 644 | 3.4 | 14 | 629 | 3.9 | 3 | 15 | .5 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 136. Distribution of National and International Unions, by Industry and Affiliation, Selected Years, 1956-66—Continued

| Industry group | All unions | | | Union Affiliation | | | | | |
|--|---------------------|----------------------|---------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| | | | | AFL-CIO | | | Unaffiliated | | |
| | Number ¹ | Members ² | | Number ¹ | Members ² | | Number ¹ | Members ² | |
| | | Number (thousands) | Percent | | Number (thousands) | Percent | | Number (thousands) | Percent |
| 1964 | | | | | | | | | |
| All unions | 189 | 17,919 | 100.0 | 129 | 15,094 | 100.0 | 60 | 2,825 | 100.0 |
| Manufacturing..... | 108 | 8,342 | 46.6 | 79 | 7,376 | 48.9 | 29 | 965 | 34.2 |
| Food, beverages, and tobacco..... | 26 | 1,063 | 5.9 | 18 | 615 | 4.1 | 8 | 447 | 15.8 |
| Clothing, textiles, and leather products..... | 24 | 1,216 | 6.8 | 17 | 1,199 | 7.9 | 7 | 18 | .6 |
| Furniture, lumber, wood products, and paper..... | 26 | 811 | 4.5 | 17 | 755 | 5.0 | 9 | 56 | 2.0 |
| Printing and publishing..... | 15 | 355 | 2.0 | 11 | 344 | 2.3 | 4 | 10 | .4 |
| Petroleum, chemicals, and rubber..... | 19 | 562 | 3.1 | 14 | 439 | 2.9 | 5 | 123 | 4.4 |
| Stone, clay, and glass..... | 18 | 253 | 1.4 | 15 | 240 | 1.6 | 3 | 13 | .5 |
| Metals, machinery, and equipment, except transportation equipment..... | 37 | 2,646 | 14.8 | 24 | 2,384 | 15.8 | 13 | 262 | 9.3 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 19 | 1,197 | 6.7 | 14 | 1,185 | 7.9 | 5 | 12 | .4 |
| Manufacturing (not classifiable)..... | 32 | 238 | 1.3 | 23 | 214 | 1.4 | 9 | 23 | .8 |
| Nonmanufacturing..... | 101 | 8,125 | 45.3 | 75 | 6,602 | 43.7 | 26 | 1,523 | 53.9 |
| Mining and quarrying..... | 12 | 321 | 1.8 | 7 | 68 | .5 | 5 | 252 | 8.9 |
| Contract construction..... | 28 | 2,323 | 13.0 | 22 | 2,248 | 14.9 | 6 | 76 | 2.7 |
| Transportation..... | 47 | 2,429 | 13.6 | 35 | 1,560 | 10.3 | 12 | 869 | 30.8 |
| Telephone and telegraph..... | 8 | 437 | 2.4 | 6 | 358 | 2.4 | 2 | 79 | 2.8 |
| Electric and gas utilities..... | 17 | 305 | 1.7 | 11 | 266 | 1.8 | 6 | 39 | 1.4 |
| Trade..... | 18 | 1,217 | 6.8 | 14 | 1,059 | 7.0 | 4 | 158 | 5.6 |
| Finance and insurance..... | 7 | 61 | .3 | 5 | 58 | .4 | 2 | 3 | .1 |
| Service industries..... | 26 | 968 | 5.4 | 22 | 946 | 6.3 | 4 | 21 | .8 |
| Agriculture and fishing..... | 7 | 54 | .3 | 4 | 32 | .2 | 3 | 22 | .8 |
| Nonmanufacturing (not classifiable)..... | 8 | 9 | .1 | 4 | 7 | .04 | 4 | 2 | .09 |
| Government..... | 59 | 1,453 | 8.1 | 35 | 1,116 | 7.4 | 24 | 337 | 12.0 |
| Federal..... | 56 | 897 | 5.0 | 34 | 572 | 3.8 | 22 | 325 | 11.5 |
| State and local..... | 18 | 556 | 3.1 | 16 | 544 | 3.6 | 2 | 12 | .4 |
| 1962 | | | | | | | | | |
| All unions | 181 | 17,564 | 100.0 | 130 | 14,770 | 100.0 | 51 | 2,794 | 100.0 |
| Manufacturing..... | 107 | 8,050 | 45.8 | 78 | 7,141 | 48.4 | 29 | 909 | 32.5 |
| Food, beverages, and tobacco..... | 28 | 1,045 | 6.0 | 18 | 596 | 4.0 | 10 | 449 | 16.1 |
| Clothing, textiles, and leather products..... | 24 | 1,226 | 7.0 | 17 | 1,211 | 8.2 | 7 | 15 | .5 |
| Furniture, lumber, wood products, and paper..... | 23 | 766 | 4.4 | 18 | 735 | 5.0 | 5 | 31 | 1.1 |
| Printing and publishing..... | 15 | 359 | 2.0 | 11 | 312 | 2.1 | 4 | 47 | 1.7 |
| Petroleum, chemicals, and rubber..... | 20 | 491 | 2.8 | 16 | 382 | 2.6 | 4 | 109 | 3.9 |
| Stone, clay, and glass..... | 18 | 269 | 1.5 | 16 | 257 | 1.7 | 2 | 12 | .4 |
| Metals, machinery, and equipment, except transportation equipment..... | 38 | 2,583 | 14.7 | 25 | 2,346 | 15.9 | 13 | 237 | 8.5 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 16 | 1,187 | 6.8 | 14 | 1,187 | 8.0 | 2 | (³) | (³) |
| Manufacturing (not classifiable)..... | 23 | 123 | .7 | 15 | 114 | .8 | 8 | 9 | .3 |
| Nonmanufacturing..... | 103 | 8,289 | 47.2 | 76 | 6,680 | 45.2 | 27 | 1,609 | 57.6 |
| Mining and quarrying..... | 11 | 352 | 2.0 | 8 | 51 | 0.3 | 3 | 301 | 10.8 |
| Contract construction..... | 28 | 2,417 | 13.8 | 21 | 2,339 | 15.8 | 7 | 78 | 2.8 |
| Transportation..... | 47 | 2,572 | 14.6 | 35 | 1,678 | 11.4 | 12 | 895 | 32.0 |
| Telephone and telegraph..... | 6 | 416 | 2.4 | 4 | 354 | 2.3 | 2 | 82 | 2.9 |
| Electric and gas utilities..... | 16 | 327 | 1.9 | 11 | 291 | 2.0 | 5 | 37 | 1.3 |
| Trade..... | 19 | 1,129 | 6.4 | 14 | 970 | 6.6 | 5 | 159 | 5.7 |
| Finance and insurance..... | 5 | 31 | .2 | 3 | 28 | .2 | 2 | 3 | .1 |
| Service industries..... | 33 | 996 | 5.7 | 28 | 975 | 6.6 | 5 | 21 | .7 |
| Agriculture and fishing..... | 7 | 36 | .2 | 4 | 10 | .1 | 3 | 26 | .9 |
| Nonmanufacturing (not classifiable)..... | 8 | 14 | .1 | 4 | 6 | (³) | 4 | 8 | .3 |
| Government: Federal, State, and local..... | 41 | 1,225 | 7.0 | 27 | 948 | 6.4 | 14 | 277 | 9.9 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 136. Distribution of National and International Unions, by Industry and Affiliation, Selected Years, 1956-66—Continued

| Industry group | All unions | | | Union Affiliation | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| | | | | AFL-CIO | | | Unaffiliated | | |
| | Number ¹ | Members ² | | Number ¹ | Members ² | | Number ¹ | Members ² | |
| | | Number (thousands) | Percent | | Number (thousands) | Percent | | Number (thousands) | Percent |
| 1960 | | | | | | | | | |
| All unions..... | 184 | 18,037 | 100.0 | 134 | 14,992 | 100.0 | 50 | 3,045 | 100.0 |
| Manufacturing..... | 106 | 8,591 | 47.6 | 77 | 7,686 | 51.3 | 29 | 905 | 29.7 |
| Food, beverages, and tobacco..... | 22 | 1,043 | 5.8 | 15 | 592 | 3.9 | 7 | 451 | 14.8 |
| Clothing, textiles, and leather products..... | 23 | 1,219 | 6.8 | 17 | 1,207 | 8.1 | 6 | 12 | .4 |
| Furniture, lumber, wood products, and paper..... | 25 | 822 | 4.6 | 18 | 790 | 5.3 | 7 | 33 | 1.1 |
| Printing and publishing..... | 17 | 350 | 1.9 | 11 | 305 | 2.0 | 6 | 45 | 1.5 |
| Petroleum, chemicals, and rubber..... | 21 | 546 | 3.0 | 16 | 473 | 3.2 | 5 | 73 | 2.4 |
| Stone, clay, and glass..... | 15 | 249 | 1.4 | 13 | 235 | 1.6 | 2 | 13 | .4 |
| Metals, machinery, and equipment except transportation equipment..... | 38 | 2,891 | 16.0 | 26 | 2,633 | 17.6 | 12 | 258 | 8.5 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 18 | 1,323 | 7.3 | 13 | 1,312 | 8.8 | 5 | 11 | .4 |
| Manufacturing (not classifiable)..... | 21 | 147 | .8 | 16 | 139 | .9 | 5 | 9 | .3 |
| Nonmanufacturing..... | 103 | 8,375 | 46.4 | 75 | 6,482 | 43.2 | 28 | 1,893 | 62.2 |
| Mining and quarrying..... | 11 | 593 | 3.3 | 7 | 85 | .6 | 4 | 508 | 16.7 |
| Contract construction..... | 23 | 2,271 | 12.6 | 19 | 2,208 | 14.7 | 4 | 68 | 2.2 |
| Transportation..... | 48 | 2,566 | 14.2 | 35 | 1,661 | 11.1 | 13 | 905 | 29.7 |
| Telephone and telegraph..... | 6 | 412 | 2.3 | 4 | 314 | 2.1 | 2 | 98 | 3.2 |
| Electric and gas utilities..... | 14 | 275 | 1.5 | 10 | 244 | 1.6 | 4 | 31 | 1.0 |
| Trade..... | 17 | 846 | 4.7 | 13 | 685 | 4.6 | 4 | 161 | 5.3 |
| Finance and insurance..... | 5 | 72 | .4 | 3 | 67 | .4 | 2 | 5 | .2 |
| Service industries..... | 31 | 1,281 | 7.1 | 26 | 1,195 | 8.0 | 5 | 86 | 2.8 |
| Agriculture and fishing..... | 6 | 52 | .3 | 4 | 26 | .2 | 2 | 26 | .8 |
| Nonmanufacturing (not classifiable)..... | 5 | 8 | (³) | 1 | 2 | (³) | 4 | 6 | .2 |
| Government: Federal, State, local..... | 41 | 1,070 | 5.9 | 30 | 824 | 5.5 | 11 | 247 | 8.1 |
| 1958 | | | | | | | | | |
| All unions..... | 186 | 17,968 | 100.0 | 137 | 14,880 | 100.0 | 49 | 3,088 | 100.0 |
| Manufacturing..... | 108 | 8,359 | 46.5 | 80 | 7,442 | 50.0 | 28 | 917 | 29.7 |
| Food, beverages, and tobacco..... | 21 | 1,029 | 5.7 | 16 | 566 | 3.8 | 5 | 463 | 15.0 |
| Clothing, textiles, and leather products..... | 22 | 1,228 | 6.8 | 17 | 1,214 | 8.2 | 5 | 14 | .5 |
| Furniture, lumber, wood products, and paper..... | 17 | 775 | 4.3 | 14 | 740 | 5.0 | 3 | 34 | 1.1 |
| Printing and publishing..... | 16 | 346 | 1.9 | 10 | 302 | 2.0 | 6 | 44 | 1.4 |
| Petroleum, chemicals, and rubber..... | 17 | 540 | 3.0 | 14 | 471 | 3.2 | 3 | 70 | 2.3 |
| Stone, clay, and glass..... | 15 | 251 | 1.4 | 13 | 239 | 1.6 | 2 | 12 | .4 |
| Metals, machinery, and equipment except transportation equipment..... | 32 | 2,700 | 15.0 | 23 | 2,445 | 16.4 | 9 | 255 | 8.3 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 17 | 1,255 | 7.0 | 14 | 1,252 | 8.4 | 3 | 3 | .1 |
| Manufacturing (not classifiable)..... | 26 | 235 | 1.3 | 17 | 212 | 1.4 | 9 | 22 | .7 |
| Nonmanufacturing..... | 100 | 8,574 | 47.7 | 76 | 6,668 | 44.8 | 24 | 1,906 | 61.7 |
| Mining and quarrying..... | 13 | 622 | 3.5 | 9 | 97 | .7 | 4 | 525 | 17.0 |
| Contract construction..... | 26 | 2,324 | 12.9 | 21 | 2,256 | 15.2 | 5 | 68 | 2.2 |
| Transportation..... | 49 | 2,712 | 15.1 | 35 | 1,789 | 12.0 | 14 | 923 | 29.9 |
| Telephone and telegraph..... | 6 | 409 | 2.3 | 3 | 310 | 2.1 | 3 | 99 | 3.2 |
| Electric and gas utilities..... | 13 | 259 | 1.4 | 10 | 234 | 1.6 | 3 | 25 | .8 |
| Trade..... | 15 | 852 | 4.7 | 12 | 707 | 4.8 | 3 | 145 | 4.7 |
| Finance and insurance..... | 5 | 104 | .6 | 3 | 101 | .7 | 2 | 3 | .1 |
| Service industries..... | 29 | 1,240 | 6.9 | 25 | 1,145 | 7.7 | 4 | 95 | 3.1 |
| Agriculture and fishing..... | 3 | 33 | .2 | 2 | 10 | .1 | 1 | 22 | .7 |
| Nonmanufacturing (not classifiable)..... | 2 | 19 | .1 | 2 | 19 | .1 | 1 | 22 | .7 |
| Government: Federal, State, and local..... | 41 | 1,035 | 5.8 | 28 | 769 | 5.2 | 13 | 266 | 8.6 |
| 1956 | | | | | | | | | |
| All unions..... | 187 | 18,104 | 100.0 | 136 | 16,553 | 100.0 | 51 | 1,551 | 100.0 |
| Manufacturing..... | 111 | 8,839 | 48.8 | 85 | 8,531 | 51.5 | 26 | 308 | 19.8 |
| Nonmanufacturing..... | 165 | 8,350 | 46.1 | 126 | 7,353 | 44.4 | 39 | 906 | 64.2 |
| Mining and quarrying..... | 13 | 518 | 2.9 | 9 | 114 | .7 | 4 | 404 | 26.1 |
| Contract construction..... | 22 | 2,133 | 11.7 | 20 | 2,122 | 12.8 | 2 | 1 | (³) |
| Transportation..... | 50 | 2,727 | 15.1 | 34 | 2,319 | 14.0 | 16 | 408 | 26.3 |
| Telephone and telegraph..... | 6 | 428 | 2.4 | 3 | 320 | 1.9 | 3 | 108 | 7.0 |
| Electric and gas utilities..... | 15 | 323 | 1.8 | 11 | 303 | 1.8 | 4 | 20 | 1.3 |
| Trade..... | 17 | 883 | 4.9 | 14 | 859 | 5.2 | 3 | 24 | 1.5 |
| Finance and insurance..... | 5 | 51 | .3 | 3 | 47 | .3 | 2 | 4 | .2 |
| Service industries..... | 31 | 1,222 | 6.7 | 27 | 1,218 | 7.4 | 4 | 4 | .3 |
| Agriculture and fishing..... | 6 | 76 | .4 | 5 | 51 | .3 | 1 | 25 | 1.6 |
| Government: Federal, State, and local..... | 34 | 915 | 5.1 | 24 | 669 | 4.0 | 10 | 247 | 15.9 |

¹ These columns are nonadditive; many unions have membership in more than one industrial classification.

² Number of members computed by applying reported percentage figures to total membership, including membership outside continental United States.

Total membership, moreover, may include retired and unemployed workers.

³ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 137. Membership Reported¹ by National and International Unions, by Geographic Area and Affiliation, Selected Years, 1956-66

| Geographic area | All unions | | | Union affiliation | | | |
|--|------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | Number | Members | | AFL-CIO | | Unaffiliated | |
| | | Numbers (thousands) | Percent | Union | Members (thousands) | Union | Members (thousands) |
| 1966 | | | | | | | |
| Total membership reported ¹ | 190 | 19, 125 | 100. 0 | 129 | 16, 142 | 61 | 2, 983 |
| In the United States..... | 190 | 17, 770 | 92. 9 | 129 | 14, 919 | 61 | 2, 852 |
| Outside the United States..... | 128 | 1, 355 | 7. 1 | 108 | 1, 223 | 20 | 131 |
| Canada..... | 107 | 1, 241 | 6. 5 | 94 | 1, 121 | 16 | 120 |
| Puerto Rico..... | 42 | 86 | . 4 | 34 | 79 | 8 | 7 |
| Canal Zone..... | 17 | 13 | (²) | 16 | 13 | 1 | (³) |
| Other..... | 15 | 14 | (²) | 10 | 10 | 5 | 4 |
| 1964 | | | | | | | |
| Total membership reported ¹ | 189 | 17, 919 | 100. 0 | 129 | 15, 094 | 60 | 2, 825 |
| In the United States..... | 189 | 16, 679 | 93. 1 | 129 | 14, 002 | 60 | 2, 677 |
| Outside the United States..... | 131 | 1, 240 | 6. 9 | 107 | 1, 092 | 24 | 148 |
| Canada..... | 111 | 1, 135 | 6. 3 | 95 | 992 | 16 | 143 |
| Puerto Rico..... | 49 | 92 | . 5 | 37 | 87 | 12 | 5 |
| Canal Zone..... | 21 | 8 | (²) | 18 | 8 | 3 | (³) |
| Other..... | 12 | 5 | (²) | 7 | 4 | 5 | 1 |
| 1962 | | | | | | | |
| Total membership reported ¹ | 181 | 17, 564 | 100. 0 | 130 | 14, 770 | 51 | 2, 794 |
| In the United States..... | 181 | 16, 442 | 93. 6 | 130 | 13, 781 | 51 | 2, 661 |
| Outside the United States..... | 128 | 1, 122 | 6. 4 | 109 | 989 | 19 | 133 |
| Canada..... | 109 | 1, 044 | 5. 9 | 96 | 913 | 13 | 131 |
| Puerto Rico..... | 38 | 62 | . 4 | 31 | 60 | 7 | 2 |
| Canal Zone..... | 21 | 5 | (²) | 17 | 5 | 4 | (³) |
| Other..... | 10 | 12 | . 1 | 7 | 11 | 3 | 1 |
| 1960 | | | | | | | |
| Total membership reported ¹ | 184 | 18, 037 | 100. 0 | 134 | 14, 992 | 50 | 3, 045 |
| In the United States..... | 184 | 16, 925 | 93. 8 | 134 | 14, 023 | 50 | 2, 901 |
| Outside the United States..... | 125 | 1, 112 | 6. 2 | 106 | 969 | 19 | 144 |
| Canada..... | 111 | 1, 068 | 5. 9 | 96 | 927 | 15 | 141 |
| Puerto Rico..... | 32 | 38 | . 2 | 25 | 37 | 3 | 1 |
| Canal Zone..... | 21 | 3 | (²) | 18 | 3 | 3 | (³) |
| Other..... | 7 | 3 | (²) | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| 1958 | | | | | | | |
| Total membership reported ¹ | 186 | 17, 968 | 100. 0 | 137 | 14, 880 | 49 | 3, 088 |
| In the United States..... | 186 | 16, 786 | 93. 4 | 137 | 13, 881 | 49 | 2, 904 |
| Outside the United States..... | 134 | 1, 182 | 6. 6 | 111 | 998 | 23 | 184 |
| Canada..... | 117 | 1, 052 | 5. 9 | 101 | 897 | 16 | 155 |
| Hawaii..... | 43 | 36 | . 2 | 36 | 13 | 7 | 24 |
| Puerto Rico..... | 28 | 70 | . 4 | 22 | 69 | 6 | 1 |
| Alaska..... | 45 | 19 | . 1 | 39 | 16 | 6 | 3 |
| Canal Zone..... | 21 | 3 | (²) | 19 | 3 | 2 | (³) |
| Other..... | 10 | 2 | (²) | 6 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| 1956 | | | | | | | |
| Total membership reported ¹ | 189 | 18, 326 | 100. 0 | 137 | 16, 753 | 52 | 1, 573 |
| In the United States..... | 189 | 17, 233 | 94. 0 | 137 | 15, 813 | 52 | 1, 420 |
| Outside the United States..... | 130 | 1, 092 | 6. 0 | 110 | 940 | 20 | 153 |
| Canada..... | 116 | 987 | 5. 4 | 102 | 863 | 14 | 124 |
| Hawaii..... | 39 | 35 | . 2 | 35 | 10 | 4 | 25 |
| Puerto Rico..... | 21 | 45 | . 2 | 14 | 44 | 7 | 1 |
| Alaska..... | 45 | 21 | . 1 | 36 | 19 | 9 | 2 |
| Canal Zone..... | 22 | 2 | (²) | 18 | 2 | 4 | (³) |
| Other..... | 8 | 2 | (²) | 6 | 1 | 2 | 1 |

¹ Based on reports from national and international unions that were asked to report their average dues-paying membership for the period indicated. Members of Federal labor unions and local industrial unions directly affiliated with the AFL-CIO are not accounted for in these estimates. Also excluded are members of unaffiliated unions not interstate in scope. Membership figures for areas outside the United States were compiled primarily from union reports to the Bureau. For unions which did not report Canadian

membership, data were secured from *Labour Organizations in Canada*, various editions (Ottawa, Canada, Department of Labour, Economics and Research Branch).

² Less than 0.05 percent.
³ Less than 500 members.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 138. Membership of National and International Labor Unions, 1933-66¹

| Year | American Federation of Labor | | Congress of Industrial Organizations | | Independent or unaffiliated national unions ² | | All unions | | Year | American Federation of Labor | | Congress of Industrial Organizations | | Independent or unaffiliated national unions ² | | All unions | |
|------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|------------|--|
| | Number of affiliated unions | Total membership (thousands) | Number of affiliated unions | Total membership (thousands) | Total membership (thousands) | Total membership (thousands) | Number of affiliated unions | Total membership (thousands) | | Number of affiliated unions | Total membership (thousands) | Total membership (thousands) | Total membership (thousands) | Total membership (thousands) | Total membership (thousands) | | |
| 1933 | 108 | 2,127 | | | 730 | 2,857 | 1953 | 110 | 10,778 | 35 | 5,252 | 1,830 | 17,860 | | | | |
| 1934 | 109 | 3,045 | | | 683 | 3,728 | 1954 | 109 | 10,929 | 32 | 5,200 | 1,826 | 17,955 | | | | |
| 1935 | 102 | 3,823 | 42 | 4,038 | 604 | 8,265 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1936 | 104 | 4,006 | 45 | 4,000 | 974 | 8,980 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1940 | 105 | 4,247 | 42 | 3,625 | 1,072 | 8,944 | 1955 | 139 | | 16,062 | | 1,688 | 17,749 | | | | |
| 1941 | 106 | 4,569 | 41 | 5,000 | 920 | 10,489 | 1956 | 137 | | 16,904 | | 1,573 | 18,477 | | | | |
| 1942 | 102 | 5,453 | 39 | 4,195 | 1,084 | 10,762 | 1957 | 139 | | 16,954 | | 1,476 | 18,431 | | | | |
| 1943 | 99 | 6,564 | 40 | 5,285 | 1,793 | 13,642 | 1958 | 137 | | 14,993 | | 3,088 | 18,081 | | | | |
| 1944 | 100 | 6,807 | 41 | 5,935 | 1,879 | 14,621 | 1959 | 135 | | 15,124 | | 3,044 | 18,169 | | | | |
| 1945 | 102 | 6,931 | 40 | 6,000 | 1,865 | 14,796 | 1960 | 134 | | 15,072 | | 3,045 | 18,117 | | | | |
| 1946 | 102 | 7,152 | 40 | 6,000 | 1,822 | 14,974 | 1961 | 131 | | 14,572 | | 2,756 | 17,328 | | | | |
| 1947 | 105 | 7,578 | 40 | 6,000 | 1,836 | 15,414 | 1962 | 130 | | 14,835 | | 2,794 | 17,630 | | | | |
| 1948 | 105 | 7,221 | 40 | (3) | 2,200-2,500 | 14,000-16,000 | 1963 | 130 | | 14,818 | | 2,768 | 17,586 | | | | |
| 1949 | 107 | 7,241 | 39 | (3) | 2,000-2,300 | 14,000-16,000 | 1964 | 129 | | 15,150 | | 2,825 | 17,976 | | | | |
| 1950 | 107 | 7,143 | 30 | (3) | 2,400-2,800 | 14,000-16,000 | 1965 | 129 | | 15,604 | | 2,915 | 18,519 | | | | |
| 1951 | 108 | 9,500 | 33 | 5,000 | 2,000-2,500 | 16,500-17,000 | 1966 | 129 | | 16,198 | | 2,983 | 19,181 | | | | |
| 1952 | 109 | 9,500 | 33 | 5,000 | 2,000-2,500 | 16,500-17,000 | | | | | | | | | | | |

¹ Includes members outside of the United States, primarily in Canada.
² Excludes members of single-firm and local unaffiliated unions.

³ Not available.
⁴ Data for "Total Membership" estimated.

TABLE 139. Union Membership as a Proportion of the Labor Force, 1930-66

| Year | Total union membership | Canadian union membership | Total union membership exclusive of Canada ¹ | Membership exclusive of Canada as a percentage of— | | | | Year | Total union membership | Canadian union membership | Total union membership exclusive of Canada ¹ | Membership exclusive of Canada as a percentage of— | | | |
|------|------------------------|---------------------------|---|--|--------------------|---|--------------------|------|------------------------|---------------------------|---|--|-------------|---|---------|
| | | | | Total labor force | | Employees in nonagricultural establishments | | | | | | Total labor force | | Employees in nonagricultural establishments | |
| | | | | (thousands) | Number (thousands) | Percent | Number (thousands) | | | | | Percent | (thousands) | Number (thousands) | Percent |
| 1930 | 3,632 | 231 | 3,401 | 50,080 | 6.8 | 29,424 | 11.6 | 1950 | 15,000 | 733 | 14,267 | 64,749 | 22.0 | 45,222 | 31.5 |
| 1931 | 3,526 | 216 | 3,310 | 50,680 | 6.5 | 26,649 | 12.4 | 1951 | 16,750 | 804 | 15,946 | 65,983 | 24.2 | 47,849 | 33.3 |
| 1932 | 3,226 | 176 | 3,050 | 51,250 | 6.0 | 23,628 | 12.9 | 1952 | 16,750 | 858 | 15,892 | 66,560 | 23.9 | 48,825 | 32.5 |
| 1933 | 2,857 | 168 | 2,689 | 51,840 | 5.2 | 23,711 | 11.3 | 1953 | 17,860 | 912 | 16,948 | 67,362 | 25.2 | 50,232 | 33.7 |
| 1934 | 3,249 | 161 | 3,088 | 52,490 | 5.9 | 25,953 | 11.9 | 1954 | 17,955 | 933 | 17,022 | 67,818 | 25.1 | 49,022 | 34.7 |
| 1935 | 3,728 | 144 | 3,584 | 53,140 | 6.7 | 27,053 | 13.2 | 1955 | 17,749 | 947 | 16,802 | 68,896 | 24.4 | 50,675 | 33.2 |
| 1936 | 4,164 | 175 | 3,989 | 53,740 | 7.4 | 29,082 | 13.7 | 1956 | 18,477 | 987 | 17,490 | 69,409 | 25.2 | 52,408 | 33.4 |
| 1937 | 7,218 | 217 | 7,001 | 54,320 | 12.9 | 31,026 | 22.6 | 1957 | 18,431 | 1,062 | 17,369 | 69,729 | 24.9 | 52,894 | 32.8 |
| 1938 | 8,265 | 231 | 8,034 | 54,950 | 14.6 | 29,209 | 27.5 | 1958 | 18,081 | 1,052 | 17,029 | 70,275 | 24.2 | 51,363 | 33.2 |
| 1939 | 8,980 | 217 | 8,763 | 55,600 | 15.8 | 30,618 | 28.6 | 1959 | 18,169 | 1,052 | 17,117 | 70,921 | 24.1 | 53,313 | 32.1 |
| 1940 | 8,944 | 227 | 8,717 | 56,180 | 15.5 | 32,376 | 26.9 | 1960 | 18,117 | 1,068 | 17,049 | 72,142 | 23.6 | 54,234 | 31.4 |
| 1941 | 10,489 | 288 | 10,201 | 57,530 | 17.7 | 36,554 | 27.9 | 1961 | 17,328 | 1,025 | 16,303 | 73,031 | 22.3 | 54,042 | 30.2 |
| 1942 | 10,762 | 382 | 10,380 | 60,380 | 17.2 | 40,125 | 25.9 | 1962 | 17,630 | 1,044 | 16,586 | 73,442 | 22.6 | 55,596 | 29.8 |
| 1943 | 13,642 | 429 | 13,213 | 64,560 | 20.5 | 42,452 | 31.1 | 1963 | 17,586 | 1,062 | 16,524 | 74,571 | 22.2 | 56,702 | 29.2 |
| 1944 | 14,621 | 475 | 14,146 | 66,040 | 21.4 | 41,883 | 33.8 | 1964 | 17,976 | 1,135 | 16,841 | 75,830 | 22.2 | 58,332 | 28.9 |
| 1945 | 14,796 | 474 | 14,322 | 65,300 | 21.9 | 40,394 | 35.5 | 1965 | 18,519 | 1,220 | 17,299 | 77,178 | 22.4 | 60,770 | 28.5 |
| 1946 | 14,974 | 579 | 14,395 | 60,970 | 23.6 | 41,674 | 34.5 | 1966 | 19,181 | 1,241 | 17,940 | 78,893 | 22.7 | 63,864 | 28.1 |
| 1947 | 15,414 | 627 | 14,787 | 61,758 | 23.9 | 43,881 | 33.7 | | | | | | | | |
| 1948 | 15,000 | 681 | 14,319 | 62,898 | 22.8 | 44,891 | 31.9 | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 15,000 | 718 | 14,282 | 63,721 | 22.4 | 43,778 | 32.6 | | | | | | | | |

¹ Includes a relatively small number of trade union members in areas outside the United States. This figure was 105,000 in 1964.

² Midpoint of range 14,000,000 to 16,000,000.
³ Midpoint of range 16,500,000 to 17,000,000.

TABLE 140. Work Stoppages in the United States, 1881-1967¹

| Year | Work stoppages | | Workers involved ² | | Man-days idle during year | | | |
|---------|------------------|---|-------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---|-----------------|---------------------|
| | Number | Average duration (calendar days) ³ | Number (thousands) | Percent of total employed | Number (thousands) | Percent of estimated total working time | | Per Worker involved |
| | | | | | | Total economy | Private nonfarm | |
| 1881 | 477 | | 130 | (⁴) | | | | |
| 1882 | 476 | | 159 | (⁴) | | | | |
| 1883 | 506 | | 170 | (⁴) | | | | |
| 1884 | 485 | | 165 | (⁴) | | | | |
| 1885 | 695 | | 258 | (⁴) | | | | |
| 1886 | 1,572 | | 610 | (⁴) | | | | |
| 1887 | 1,503 | | 439 | (⁴) | | | | |
| 1888 | 946 | | 163 | (⁴) | | | | |
| 1889 | 1,111 | | 260 | (⁴) | | | | |
| 1890 | 1,897 | | 373 | 4.2 | | | | |
| 1891 | 1,786 | | 330 | 3.6 | | | | |
| 1892 | 1,359 | | 239 | 2.5 | | | | |
| 1893 | 1,375 | | 288 | 3.2 | | | | |
| 1894 | 1,404 | | 690 | 8.3 | | | | |
| 1895 | 1,255 | | 407 | 4.4 | | | | |
| 1896 | 1,066 | | 249 | 2.8 | | | | |
| 1897 | 1,110 | | 416 | 4.3 | | | | |
| 1898 | 1,098 | | 263 | 2.6 | | | | |
| 1899 | 1,838 | | 432 | 3.0 | | | | |
| 1900 | 1,839 | | 568 | 4.9 | | | | |
| 1901 | 3,012 | | 564 | 4.6 | | | | |
| 1902 | 3,240 | | 692 | 5.4 | | | | |
| 1903 | 3,648 | | 788 | 5.9 | | | | |
| 1904 | 2,419 | | 574 | 4.3 | | | | |
| 1905 | 2,186 | | 302 | 2.1 | | | | |
| 1906-13 | (⁴) | | (⁴) | (⁴) | | | | |
| 1914 | 1,204 | | (⁴) | (⁴) | | | | |
| 1915 | 1,593 | | (⁴) | (⁴) | | | | |
| 1916 | 3,789 | | 1,600 | 8.4 | | | | |
| 1917 | 4,450 | | 1,227 | 6.3 | | | | |
| 1918 | 3,353 | | 1,240 | 6.2 | | | | |
| 1919 | 3,630 | | 4,160 | 20.8 | | | | |
| 1920 | 3,411 | | 1,463 | 7.2 | | | | |
| 1921 | 2,385 | | 1,099 | 6.4 | | | | |
| 1922 | 1,112 | | 1,613 | 8.7 | | | | |
| 1923 | 1,553 | | 757 | 3.5 | | | | |
| 1924 | 1,249 | | 655 | 3.1 | | | | |
| 1925 | 1,301 | | 428 | 2.0 | | | | |
| 1926 | 1,035 | | 330 | 1.5 | | | | |
| 1927 | 707 | 26.5 | 330 | 1.4 | 26,200 | (⁴) | 0.37 | 79.5 |
| 1928 | 604 | 27.6 | 314 | 1.3 | 12,600 | (⁴) | .17 | 40.2 |
| 1929 | 921 | 22.6 | 289 | 1.2 | 5,350 | (⁴) | .07 | 18.5 |
| 1930 | 637 | 22.3 | 183 | .8 | 3,320 | (⁴) | .05 | 18.1 |
| 1931 | 810 | 18.8 | 342 | 1.6 | 6,890 | (⁴) | .11 | 20.2 |
| 1932 | 841 | 19.6 | 324 | 1.8 | 10,500 | (⁴) | .23 | 32.4 |
| 1933 | 1,695 | 16.9 | 1,170 | 6.3 | 16,900 | (⁴) | .96 | 14.4 |
| 1934 | 1,856 | 19.5 | 1,470 | 7.2 | 19,600 | (⁴) | .98 | 13.4 |
| 1935 | 2,014 | 23.8 | 1,120 | 5.2 | 15,500 | (⁴) | .29 | 13.8 |
| 1936 | 2,172 | 23.3 | 789 | 3.1 | 13,600 | (⁴) | .21 | 17.6 |
| 1937 | 4,740 | 20.3 | 1,860 | 7.2 | 28,400 | (⁴) | .43 | 15.3 |
| 1938 | 2,772 | 23.6 | 688 | 2.8 | 9,150 | (⁴) | .15 | 13.3 |
| 1939 | 2,613 | 23.4 | 1,170 | 3.5 | 17,800 | 0.21 | .28 | 15.2 |
| 1940 | 2,508 | 20.9 | 577 | 1.7 | 6,700 | .08 | .10 | 11.6 |
| 1941 | 4,288 | 18.3 | 2,360 | 6.1 | 23,000 | .23 | .32 | 9.8 |
| 1942 | 2,988 | 11.7 | 840 | 2.0 | 4,180 | .04 | .05 | 5.0 |
| 1943 | 3,752 | 5.0 | 1,980 | 4.6 | 13,500 | .10 | .15 | 6.8 |
| 1944 | 4,956 | 5.6 | 2,120 | 4.8 | 8,720 | .07 | .09 | 4.1 |
| 1945 | 4,750 | 9.9 | 3,470 | 8.2 | 38,000 | .31 | .47 | 11.0 |
| 1946 | 4,985 | 24.2 | 4,600 | 10.5 | 116,000 | 1.04 | 1.43 | 25.2 |
| 1947 | 3,693 | 25.6 | 2,170 | 4.7 | 34,600 | .30 | .41 | 15.9 |
| 1948 | 3,419 | 21.8 | 1,960 | 4.2 | 34,100 | .28 | .37 | 17.4 |
| 1949 | 3,606 | 22.5 | 3,030 | 6.7 | 50,500 | .44 | .59 | 16.7 |
| 1950 | 4,843 | 19.2 | 2,410 | 5.1 | 38,800 | .33 | .40 | 16.1 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 140. Work Stoppages in the United States, 1881-1967 ¹—Continued

| Year | Work stoppages | | Workers involved ² | | Man-days idle during year | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------|---|-------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---|-----------------|---------------------|
| | Number | Average duration (calendar days) ³ | Number (thousands) | Percent of total employed | Number (thousands) | Percent of estimated total working time | | Per Worker involved |
| | | | | | | Total economy | Private nonfarm | |
| 1951..... | 4,737 | 17.4 | 2,220 | 4.5 | 22,900 | .18 | .21 | 10.3 |
| 1952..... | 5,117 | 19.6 | 3,540 | 7.3 | 59,100 | .48 | .57 | 16.7 |
| 1953..... | 5,091 | 20.3 | 2,400 | 4.7 | 28,300 | .22 | .26 | 11.8 |
| 1954..... | 3,468 | 22.5 | 1,530 | 3.1 | 22,600 | .18 | .19 | 14.7 |
| 1955..... | 4,320 | 18.5 | 2,650 | 5.2 | 28,200 | .22 | .26 | 10.7 |
| 1956..... | 3,825 | 18.9 | 1,900 | 3.6 | 33,100 | .24 | .29 | 17.4 |
| 1957..... | 3,673 | 19.2 | 1,390 | 2.6 | 16,500 | .12 | .14 | 11.4 |
| 1958..... | 3,694 | 19.7 | 2,060 | 3.9 | 23,900 | .18 | .22 | 11.6 |
| 1959..... | 3,706 | 24.6 | 1,880 | 3.3 | 69,000 | .50 | .61 | 36.7 |
| 1960..... | 3,333 | 23.4 | 1,320 | 2.4 | 19,100 | .14 | .17 | 14.5 |
| 1961..... | 3,367 | 23.7 | 1,450 | 2.6 | 16,300 | .11 | .12 | 11.2 |
| 1962..... | 3,614 | 24.6 | 1,230 | 2.2 | 18,600 | .13 | .16 | 15.0 |
| 1963..... | 3,362 | 23.0 | 941 | 1.1 | 16,100 | .11 | .13 | 17.1 |
| 1964..... | 3,655 | 22.9 | 1,640 | 2.7 | 22,900 | .15 | .18 | 14.0 |
| 1965..... | 3,963 | 25.0 | 1,550 | 2.5 | 23,300 | .15 | .18 | 15.1 |
| 1966..... | 4,405 | 22.2 | 1,960 | 3.0 | 25,400 | .15 | .18 | 12.9 |
| 1967..... | 4,595 | 22.8 | 2,870 | 4.3 | 42,100 | .25 | .30 | 14.7 |
| <i>1966 ⁵</i> | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 238 | | 113 | | 1,090 | .08 | | |
| February..... | 252 | | 101 | | 928 | .07 | | |
| March..... | 336 | | 217 | | 1,410 | .10 | | |
| April..... | 403 | | 227 | | 2,600 | .19 | | |
| May..... | 494 | | 240 | | 2,870 | .21 | | |
| June..... | 499 | | 161 | | 2,220 | .15 | | |
| July..... | 448 | | 286 | | 3,100 | .23 | | |
| August..... | 442 | | 117 | | 3,370 | .22 | | |
| September..... | 422 | | 132 | | 1,780 | .13 | | |
| October..... | 410 | | 191 | | 2,190 | .16 | | |
| November..... | 288 | | 126 | | 2,150 | .15 | | |
| December..... | 173 | | 49 | | 1,670 | .12 | | |
| <i>1967</i> | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 286 | | 94 | | 1,250 | .09 | | |
| February..... | 292 | | 104 | | 1,280 | .10 | | |
| March..... | 368 | | 130 | | 1,510 | .10 | | |
| April..... | 462 | | 398 | | 2,540 | .19 | | |
| May..... | 528 | | 278 | | 4,410 | .30 | | |
| June..... | 472 | | 212 | | 4,930 | .33 | | |
| July..... | 389 | | 665 | | 4,330 | .32 | | |
| August..... | 392 | | 91 | | 2,860 | .18 | | |
| September..... | 415 | | 373 | | 6,160 | .45 | | |
| October..... | 449 | | 179 | | 7,110 | .47 | | |
| November..... | 360 | | 277 | | 3,210 | .22 | | |
| December..... | 182 | | 74 | | 2,550 | .18 | | |

¹ The number of stoppages and workers relate to those stoppages beginning in the year; average duration, not computed until 1927, relates to stoppages ending in the year. Man-days of idleness, also not obtained until 1927, includes all stoppages in effect.

² The number of workers involved in some strikes which occurred between 1916 and 1926 is not known. However, the missing information is for the smaller disputes and it is believed that the total given is fairly accurate.

In these tables, workers are counted more than once if they were involved in more than 1 stoppage during the year.

³ Figures are simple averages; each stoppage is given equal weight regardless of its size.

⁴ No information.

⁵ The figures for idleness as a percent of estimated working time were revised to reflect a more comprehensive base of working time by the inclusion of agricultural and government employment.

TABLE 141. Work Stoppages, by Size of Stoppage, 1959-67

| Size of stoppage (number of workers involved) | Stoppages beginning in year | | | | Man-days idle during year (all stoppages) | | Stoppages beginning in year | | | | Man-days idle during year (all stoppages) | |
|--|-----------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------|---|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------|--------------|---|-------|
| | Number | Per- cent | Workers involved | | | | Number | Per- cent | Number | Per- cent |  |  | Workers involved |
| | | | Number (thou- sands) | Per- cent | Number (thou- sands) | Per- cent | | | | | | |
| | 1959 | | | | | | 1960 | | | | | |
| All sizes..... | 3,708 | 100.0 | 1,880 | 100.0 | 69,000 | 100.0 | 3,333 | 100.0 | 1,320 | 100.0 | 19,100 | 100.0 |
| 6 and under 20..... | 660 | 17.8 | 8 | .4 | 131 | .2 | 653 | 19.6 | 8 | .6 | 142 | .7 |
| 20 and under 100..... | 1,443 | 38.9 | 69 | 3.7 | 1,290 | 1.9 | 1,272 | 38.2 | 62 | 4.7 | 1,000 | 5.2 |
| 100 and under 250..... | 728 | 19.6 | 115 | 6.1 | 1,970 | 2.9 | 636 | 19.1 | 99 | 7.5 | 1,420 | 7.4 |
| 250 and under 500..... | 380 | 10.2 | 130 | 6.9 | 1,930 | 2.8 | 350 | 10.5 | 120 | 9.1 | 1,480 | 7.7 |
| 500 and under 1,000..... | 252 | 6.8 | 175 | 9.3 | 2,790 | 4.0 | 200 | 6.0 | 132 | 10.1 | 1,810 | 9.5 |
| 1,000 and under 5,000..... | 207 | 5.6 | 418 | 22.3 | 8,140 | 11.8 | 185 | 5.6 | 390 | 28.9 | 4,800 | 25.1 |
| 5,000 and under 10,000..... | 18 | .5 | 118 | 6.3 | 1,910 | 2.8 | 20 | .6 | 132 | 10.0 | 1,320 | 6.9 |
| 10,000 and over..... | 20 | .5 | 845 | 45.0 | 50,800 | 73.7 | 17 | .5 | 384 | 29.2 | 7,140 | 37.4 |
| | 1961 | | | | | | 1962 | | | | | |
| All sizes..... | 3,367 | 100.0 | 1,450 | 100.0 | 16,300 | 100.0 | 3,614 | 100.0 | 1,230 | 100.0 | 18,600 | 100.0 |
| 6 and under 20..... | 678 | 20.1 | 8 | .6 | 152 | .9 | 732 | 20.3 | 9 | .7 | 176 | .9 |
| 20 and under 100..... | 1,312 | 39.0 | 64 | 4.4 | 1,060 | 6.5 | 1,417 | 39.2 | 68 | 5.5 | 1,170 | 6.3 |
| 100 and under 250..... | 669 | 19.9 | 104 | 7.2 | 1,640 | 10.1 | 699 | 19.3 | 110 | 8.9 | 1,840 | 9.9 |
| 250 and under 500..... | 312 | 9.3 | 109 | 7.5 | 1,590 | 9.7 | 361 | 10.0 | 126 | 10.2 | 1,910 | 10.3 |
| 500 and under 1,000..... | 201 | 6.0 | 137 | 9.4 | 1,700 | 10.4 | 194 | 5.4 | 128 | 10.4 | 1,730 | 9.3 |
| 1,000 and under 5,000..... | 165 | 4.9 | 315 | 21.7 | 4,120 | 25.3 | 173 | 4.8 | 326 | 26.4 | 5,030 | 27.1 |
| 5,000 and under 10,000..... | 16 | .5 | 115 | 7.9 | 1,070 | 6.6 | 22 | .6 | 149 | 12.1 | 1,930 | 10.4 |
| 10,000 and over..... | 14 | .4 | 601 | 41.4 | 4,950 | 30.4 | 16 | .4 | 318 | 25.8 | 4,800 | 25.8 |
| | 1963 | | | | | | 1964 | | | | | |
| All sizes..... | 3,362 | 100.0 | 941 | 100.0 | 16,100 | 100.0 | 3,655 | 100.0 | 1,640 | 100.0 | 22,900 | 100.0 |
| 6 and under 20..... | 667 | 19.8 | 8 | .8 | 160 | 1.0 | 718 | 19.6 | 9 | .5 | 178 | .8 |
| 20 and under 100..... | 1,291 | 38.4 | 62 | 6.6 | 981 | 6.1 | 1,413 | 38.7 | 68 | 4.2 | 1,090 | 4.8 |
| 100 and under 250..... | 666 | 19.8 | 104 | 11.0 | 1,590 | 9.9 | 697 | 19.1 | 108 | 6.6 | 1,530 | 6.7 |
| 250 and under 500..... | 355 | 10.6 | 121 | 12.9 | 1,570 | 9.7 | 358 | 9.8 | 122 | 7.5 | 1,640 | 7.2 |
| 500 and under 1,000..... | 202 | 6.0 | 134 | 14.3 | 1,780 | 11.0 | 223 | 6.1 | 151 | 9.2 | 2,270 | 9.9 |
| 1,000 and under 5,000..... | 163 | 4.8 | 333 | 35.4 | 5,150 | 32.0 | 206 | 5.6 | 432 | 26.3 | 5,750 | 25.1 |
| 5,000 and under 10,000..... | 11 | .3 | 77 | 8.2 | 1,330 | 8.2 | 22 | .6 | 144 | 8.8 | 2,480 | 10.8 |
| 10,000 and over..... | 7 | .2 | 102 | 10.8 | 3,540 | 22.0 | 18 | .5 | 607 | 37.0 | 7,990 | 34.8 |
| | 1965 | | | | | | 1966 | | | | | |
| All sizes..... | 3,963 | 100.0 | 1,550 | 100.0 | 23,300 | 100.0 | 4,405 | 100.0 | 1,960 | 100.0 | 25,400 | 100.0 |
| 6 and under 20..... | 686 | 17.3 | 8 | .5 | 167 | .7 | 682 | 15.5 | 8 | .4 | 143 | .6 |
| 20 and under 100..... | 1,452 | 36.6 | 69 | 4.5 | 1,210 | 5.2 | 1,529 | 34.7 | 76 | 3.9 | 1,230 | 4.9 |
| 100 and under 250..... | 815 | 20.6 | 128 | 8.3 | 2,090 | 9.0 | 971 | 22.0 | 153 | 7.8 | 2,270 | 9.0 |
| 250 and under 500..... | 483 | 12.2 | 165 | 10.7 | 2,380 | 10.2 | 565 | 12.8 | 197 | 10.0 | 2,680 | 10.6 |
| 500 and under 1,000..... | 259 | 6.5 | 176 | 11.4 | 2,320 | 10.0 | 337 | 7.7 | 227 | 11.6 | 3,060 | 12.0 |
| 1,000 and under 5,000..... | 221 | 5.6 | 434 | 28.1 | 6,570 | 28.2 | 263 | 6.0 | 490 | 25.0 | 6,460 | 25.4 |
| 5,000 and under 10,000..... | 26 | .7 | 178 | 11.5 | 2,500 | 10.7 | 32 | .7 | 210 | 10.7 | 2,250 | 8.9 |
| 10,000 and over..... | 21 | .5 | 387 | 25.0 | 6,070 | 26.0 | 26 | .6 | 600 | 30.6 | 7,290 | 28.7 |
| | 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All sizes..... | 4,595 | 100.0 | 2,870 | 100.0 | 42,100 | 100.0 | | | | | | |
| 6 and under 20..... | 678 | 14.8 | 8 | .3 | 142 | .3 | | | | | | |
| 20 and under 100..... | 1,621 | 35.3 | 80 | 2.8 | 1,350 | 3.2 | | | | | | |
| 100 and under 250..... | 974 | 21.2 | 153 | 5.3 | 2,540 | 6.0 | | | | | | |
| 250 and under 500..... | 565 | 12.3 | 194 | 6.7 | 3,020 | 7.2 | | | | | | |
| 500 and under 1,000..... | 376 | 8.2 | 252 | 8.8 | 3,790 | 9.0 | | | | | | |
| 1,000 and under 5,000..... | 319 | 6.9 | 634 | 22.0 | 7,270 | 17.3 | | | | | | |
| 5,000 and under 10,000..... | 34 | .7 | 218 | 7.6 | 2,650 | 6.3 | | | | | | |
| 10,000 and over..... | 28 | .6 | 1,340 | 46.5 | 21,400 | 50.7 | | | | | | |

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 142. Duration of Work Stoppages Ending in 1959-67¹

| Duration (calendar days) | Stoppages | | Workers involved | | Man-days idle | | Stoppages | | Workers involved | | Man-days idle | |
|-------------------------------|-----------|----------|----------------------------|----------|----------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|----------------------------|----------|----------------------------|----------|
| | Number | Per cent | Number (thou- sands) | Per cent | Number (thou- sands) | Per cent | Number | Per cent | Number (thou- sands) | Per cent | Number (thou- sands) | Per cent |
| | 1959 | | | | | | 1960 | | | | | |
| All periods..... | 3,747 | 100.0 | 1,910 | 100.0 | 67,400 | 100.0 | 3,342 | 100.0 | 1,370 | 100.0 | 23,200 | 100.0 |
| 1 day..... | 369 | 9.8 | 109 | 5.7 | 109 | .2 | 410 | 12.3 | 123 | 9.0 | 123 | .5 |
| 2 and less than 4 days..... | 537 | 14.3 | 135 | 7.1 | 274 | .4 | 615 | 15.4 | 200 | 14.7 | 452 | 1.9 |
| 4 and less than 7 days..... | 514 | 13.7 | 167 | 8.7 | 565 | .8 | 468 | 14.0 | 191 | 14.0 | 592 | 2.6 |
| 7 and less than 15 days..... | 806 | 21.5 | 262 | 13.7 | 1,620 | 2.4 | 711 | 21.3 | 325 | 23.8 | 2,110 | 9.1 |
| 15 and less than 30 days..... | 623 | 16.6 | 250 | 13.1 | 3,490 | 5.2 | 513 | 15.4 | 211 | 15.5 | 2,700 | 11.6 |
| 30 and less than 60 days..... | 466 | 12.4 | 255 | 13.3 | 7,230 | 10.7 | 395 | 11.8 | 125 | 9.2 | 3,070 | 13.2 |
| 60 and less than 90 days..... | 211 | 5.6 | 124 | 6.5 | 5,850 | 8.7 | 129 | 3.9 | 43 | 3.2 | 1,930 | 8.3 |
| 90 days and over..... | 221 | 5.9 | 609 | 31.9 | 48,200 | 71.6 | 201 | 6.0 | 146 | 10.7 | 12,200 | 52.7 |
| | 1961 | | | | | | 1962 | | | | | |
| All periods..... | 3,324 | 100.0 | 1,440 | 100.0 | 15,600 | 100.0 | 3,632 | 100.0 | 1,150 | 100.0 | 16,900 | 100.0 |
| 1 day..... | 388 | 11.7 | 152 | 10.6 | 152 | 1.0 | 372 | 10.2 | 134 | 11.6 | 134 | .8 |
| 2 and less than 4 days..... | 558 | 16.8 | 136 | 9.4 | 283 | 1.8 | 540 | 14.9 | 182 | 15.8 | 397 | 2.4 |
| 4 and less than 7 days..... | 454 | 13.7 | 106 | 7.4 | 355 | 2.3 | 525 | 14.5 | 111 | 9.6 | 371 | 2.2 |
| 7 and less than 15 days..... | 642 | 19.3 | 289 | 20.0 | 1,820 | 11.6 | 774 | 21.3 | 258 | 22.5 | 1,670 | 9.9 |
| 15 and less than 30 days..... | 526 | 15.8 | 525 | 36.4 | 5,060 | 32.3 | 559 | 15.4 | 169 | 14.7 | 2,300 | 13.6 |
| 30 and less than 60 days..... | 416 | 12.5 | 165 | 11.4 | 4,000 | 25.5 | 470 | 12.9 | 187 | 16.2 | 5,060 | 30.0 |
| 60 and less than 90 days..... | 149 | 4.5 | 44 | 3.1 | 1,950 | 12.5 | 168 | 4.6 | 72 | 6.2 | 3,190 | 18.9 |
| 90 days and over..... | 191 | 5.7 | 25 | 1.7 | 2,040 | 13.0 | 224 | 6.2 | 38 | 3.3 | 3,770 | 22.3 |
| | 1963 | | | | | | 1964 | | | | | |
| All periods..... | 3,333 | 100.0 | 1,010 | 100.0 | 16,300 | 100.0 | 3,660 | 100.0 | 1,590 | 100.0 | 22,700 | 100.0 |
| 1 day..... | 406 | 12.2 | 99 | 9.8 | 99 | .6 | 414 | 11.3 | 180 | 11.3 | 180 | .8 |
| 2 and less than 4 days..... | 533 | 16.0 | 141 | 14.0 | 284 | 1.7 | 564 | 15.4 | 202 | 12.7 | 415 | 1.8 |
| 4 and less than 7 days..... | 535 | 16.1 | 142 | 14.0 | 449 | 2.8 | 548 | 15.0 | 186 | 11.7 | 616 | 2.7 |
| 7 and less than 15 days..... | 710 | 21.3 | 222 | 22.0 | 1,400 | 8.6 | 816 | 22.3 | 285 | 17.9 | 1,800 | 7.9 |
| 15 and less than 30 days..... | 491 | 14.7 | 167 | 16.6 | 2,230 | 13.7 | 548 | 15.0 | 198 | 12.4 | 2,380 | 10.5 |
| 30 and less than 60 days..... | 320 | 9.6 | 117 | 11.6 | 3,020 | 18.6 | 442 | 12.1 | 458 | 28.7 | 11,000 | 48.2 |
| 60 and less than 90 days..... | 133 | 4.0 | 28 | 2.7 | 1,320 | 8.1 | 139 | 3.8 | 32 | 2.0 | 1,640 | 7.2 |
| 90 days and over..... | 205 | 6.2 | 95 | 9.4 | 7,460 | 45.8 | 189 | 5.2 | 53 | 3.3 | 4,750 | 20.9 |
| | 1965 | | | | | | 1966 | | | | | |
| All periods..... | 3,972 | 100.0 | 1,600 | 100.0 | 23,800 | 100.0 | 4,396 | 100.0 | 1,920 | 100.0 | 24,700 | 100.0 |
| 1 day..... | 447 | 11.3 | 179 | 11.1 | 179 | .7 | 525 | 11.9 | 201 | 10.5 | 201 | .8 |
| 2 and less than 4 days..... | 565 | 14.2 | 158 | 9.8 | 328 | 1.4 | 693 | 15.8 | 244 | 12.7 | 487 | 2.0 |
| 4 and less than 7 days..... | 558 | 14.0 | 196 | 12.2 | 702 | 2.9 | 671 | 15.3 | 347 | 18.1 | 1,070 | 4.3 |
| 7 and less than 15 days..... | 822 | 20.7 | 285 | 17.8 | 1,950 | 8.2 | 936 | 21.3 | 368 | 19.2 | 2,400 | 9.7 |
| 15 and less than 30 days..... | 642 | 16.2 | 383 | 23.8 | 5,080 | 21.3 | 647 | 14.7 | 323 | 16.8 | 4,240 | 17.1 |
| 30 and less than 60 days..... | 476 | 12.0 | 200 | 12.5 | 5,140 | 21.6 | 491 | 11.2 | 301 | 15.7 | 7,660 | 31.0 |
| 60 and less than 90 days..... | 241 | 6.1 | 170 | 10.6 | 6,100 | 25.6 | 223 | 5.1 | 95 | 5.0 | 3,920 | 15.8 |
| 90 days and over..... | 221 | 5.6 | 34 | 2.1 | 4,340 | 18.2 | 210 | 4.8 | 38 | 2.0 | 4,750 | 19.2 |
| | 1967 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All periods..... | 4,583 | 100.0 | 2,860 | 100.0 | 38,400 | 100.0 | | | | | | |
| 1 day..... | 579 | 12.6 | 254 | 8.9 | 254 | 0.7 | | | | | | |
| 2 and less than 4 days..... | 659 | 14.4 | 746 | 26.1 | 1,240 | 3.2 | | | | | | |
| 4 and less than 7 days..... | 651 | 14.2 | 223 | 7.8 | 726 | 1.9 | | | | | | |
| 7 and less than 15 days..... | 953 | 20.8 | 461 | 16.1 | 2,710 | 7.1 | | | | | | |
| 15 and less than 30 days..... | 715 | 15.6 | 268 | 9.4 | 3,680 | 9.6 | | | | | | |
| 30 and less than 60 days..... | 570 | 12.4 | 522 | 18.3 | 9,600 | 25.0 | | | | | | |
| 60 and less than 90 days..... | 224 | 4.9 | 262 | 9.2 | 11,000 | 28.7 | | | | | | |
| 90 days and over..... | 232 | 5.1 | 120 | 4.2 | 9,200 | 24.0 | | | | | | |

¹The totals in this table relate to stoppages ending during the year, including any idleness in these strikes in the prior year.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 143. Work Stoppages, by Major Issues, 1964-67

| Major issue | Stoppages beginning in 1964 | | | | Man-days idle during 1964 (all stoppages) | |
|--|-----------------------------|---------|------------------|---------|---|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Workers involved | | Number | Percent |
| | | | Number | Percent | | |
| All issues..... | 3,655 | 100.0 | 1,640,000 | 100.0 | 22,900,000 | 100.0 |
| General wage changes..... | 1,419 | 38.8 | 588,000 | 35.9 | 9,370,000 | 40.9 |
| General wage increase..... | 474 | | 110,000 | | 1,660,000 | |
| General wage increase plus supplementary benefits..... | 709 | | 357,000 | | 5,010,000 | |
| General wage increase, hour decrease..... | 36 | | 22,000 | | 385,000 | |
| General wage decrease..... | 10 | | 900 | | 116,000 | |
| General wage increase and escalation..... | | | | | | |
| Wages and working conditions..... | 190 | | 98,100 | | 2,190,000 | |
| Supplementary benefits..... | 101 | 2.8 | 44,300 | 2.7 | 966,000 | 2.4 |
| Pensions, insurance, other welfare programs..... | 46 | | 26,500 | | 518,000 | |
| Severance or dismissal pay; other payments on layoff or separation..... | 6 | | 880 | | 16,500 | |
| Premium pay..... | 12 | | 4,710 | | 289,000 | |
| Other..... | 37 | | 12,300 | | 143,000 | |
| Wage adjustments..... | 168 | 4.6 | 63,800 | 3.9 | 345,000 | 1.5 |
| Incentive pay rates or administration..... | 70 | | 25,300 | | 87,900 | |
| Job classification or rates..... | 55 | | 23,200 | | 163,000 | |
| Downgrading..... | | | | | | |
| Retroactivity..... | 6 | | 1,010 | | 25,800 | |
| Method of computing pay..... | 37 | | 14,300 | | 67,600 | |
| Hours of work..... | 12 | .3 | 3,310 | .2 | 23,000 | .1 |
| Increase..... | 3 | | 270 | | 1,260 | |
| Decrease..... | 9 | | 3,030 | | 21,800 | |
| Other contractual matters..... | 61 | 1.7 | 17,900 | 1.1 | 180,000 | .8 |
| Duration of contract..... | 12 | | 4,340 | | 109,000 | |
| Unspecified..... | 49 | | 13,500 | | 71,300 | |
| Union organization and security..... | 556 | 15.2 | 86,800 | 5.3 | 1,770,000 | 7.7 |
| Recognition (certification)..... | 189 | | 7,860 | | 181,000 | |
| Recognition and job security issues..... | 12 | | 830 | | 8,640 | |
| Recognition and economic issues..... | 139 | | 16,900 | | 443,000 | |
| Strengthening bargaining position or union shop and economic issues..... | 80 | | 18,000 | | 535,000 | |
| Union security..... | 37 | | 28,900 | | 532,000 | |
| Refusal to sign agreement..... | 17 | | 490 | | 9,270 | |
| Other union organization matters..... | 82 | | 13,800 | | 57,700 | |
| Job security..... | 213 | 5.8 | 175,000 | 10.6 | 1,470,000 | 6.4 |
| Seniority and/or layoff..... | 104 | | 36,100 | | 624,000 | |
| Division of work..... | 12 | | 12,500 | | 68,500 | |
| Subcontracting..... | 26 | | 11,900 | | 179,000 | |
| New machinery or other technological issues..... | 22 | | 80,000 | | 444,000 | |
| Job transfers, bumping, etc..... | 6 | | 5,410 | | 57,000 | |
| Transfer of operations or prefabricated goods..... | 6 | | 400 | | 3,130 | |
| Other..... | 37 | | 28,400 | | 99,100 | |
| Plant administration..... | 596 | 16.3 | 576,000 | 35.1 | 8,360,000 | 36.4 |
| Physical facilities, surroundings, etc..... | 25 | | 12,700 | | 100,000 | |
| Safety measures, dangerous equipment, etc..... | 33 | | 13,500 | | 47,100 | |
| Supervision..... | 21 | | 3,500 | | 7,990 | |
| Shift work..... | 26 | | 12,200 | | 51,500 | |
| Work assignments..... | 44 | | 9,850 | | 79,400 | |
| Speedup (workload)..... | 68 | | 31,500 | | 241,000 | |
| Work rules..... | 38 | | 49,700 | | 523,000 | |
| Overtime work..... | 12 | | 2,960 | | 38,600 | |
| Discharged and discipline..... | 224 | | 96,400 | | 542,000 | |
| Other..... | 105 | | 344,000 | | 6,730,000 | |
| Other working conditions..... | 51 | 1.4 | 16,700 | 1.0 | 132,000 | .6 |
| Arbitration..... | 9 | | 1,090 | | 11,400 | |
| Grievance procedures..... | 24 | | 12,000 | | 102,000 | |
| Unspecified contract violations..... | 18 | | 3,680 | | 17,700 | |
| Interunion or intraunion matters..... | 454 | 12.4 | 64,900 | 4.0 | 307,000 | 1.3 |
| Union rivalry ¹ | 9 | | 520 | | 2,670 | |
| Jurisdiction ² —representation of workers..... | 16 | | 2,000 | | 9,280 | |
| Jurisdictional—work assignment..... | 359 | | 31,100 | | 161,000 | |
| Union administration ³ | 5 | | 1,080 | | 3,240 | |
| Sympathy..... | 64 | | 26,700 | | 116,000 | |
| Other..... | 1 | | 3,500 | | 14,200 | |
| Not reported..... | 24 | .7 | 3,140 | .2 | 7,970 | (4) |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 143. Work Stoppages, by Major Issues, 1964-67—Continued

| Major issue | Stoppages beginning in 1965 | | | | Man-days idle during 1965 (all stoppages) | |
|--|-----------------------------|---------|------------------|---------|---|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Workers involved | | Number | Percent |
| | | | Number | Percent | | |
| All issues..... | 3,963 | 100.0 | 1,550,000 | 100.0 | 23,300,000 | 100.0 |
| General wage changes..... | 1,597 | 40.3 | 659,000 | 42.6 | 12,000,000 | 51.4 |
| General wage increase..... | 542 | | 105,000 | | 1,710,000 | |
| General wage increase plus supplementary benefits..... | 848 | | 428,000 | | 8,160,000 | |
| General wage increase, hour decrease..... | 30 | | 25,900 | | 239,000 | |
| General wage decrease..... | 3 | | 40 | | 1,810 | |
| General wage increase and escalation..... | 4 | | 1,770 | | 21,300 | |
| Wages and working conditions..... | 170 | | 98,000 | | 1,830,000 | |
| Supplementary benefits..... | 114 | 2.9 | 49,500 | 3.2 | 711,000 | 3.0 |
| Pensions, insurance, other welfare programs..... | 59 | | 27,100 | | 475,000 | |
| Severance or dismissal pay; other payments on layoff or separation..... | 9 | | 2,000 | | 27,700 | |
| Premium pay..... | 6 | | 1,150 | | 29,500 | |
| Other..... | 40 | | 19,300 | | 178,000 | |
| Wage adjustments..... | 198 | 5.0 | 98,100 | 6.3 | 594,000 | 2.5 |
| Incentive pay rates or administration..... | 62 | | 17,700 | | 163,000 | |
| Job classification or rates..... | 80 | | 68,500 | | 378,000 | |
| Downgrading..... | 2 | | 650 | | 1,840 | |
| Retroactivity..... | 3 | | 470 | | 5,120 | |
| Method of computing pay..... | 51 | | 10,900 | | 45,700 | |
| Hours of work..... | 14 | .4 | 14,500 | .9 | 510,000 | 2.2 |
| Increase..... | 1 | | 650 | | 650 | |
| Decrease..... | 13 | | 13,800 | | 510,000 | |
| Other contractual matters..... | 60 | 1.5 | 19,300 | 1.2 | 251,000 | 1.1 |
| Duration of contract..... | 15 | | 9,150 | | 113,000 | |
| Unspecified..... | 45 | | 10,200 | | 138,000 | |
| Union organization and security..... | 594 | 15.0 | 154,000 | 9.9 | 2,980,000 | 12.8 |
| Recognition (certification)..... | 249 | | 36,900 | | 606,000 | |
| Recognition and job security issues..... | 9 | | 620 | | 40,600 | |
| Recognition and economic issues..... | 161 | | 16,700 | | 683,000 | |
| Strengthening bargaining position or union shop and economic issues..... | 63 | | 77,300 | | 1,430,000 | |
| Union security..... | 27 | | 3,530 | | 131,000 | |
| Refusal to sign agreement..... | 6 | | 1,800 | | 3,150 | |
| Other union organization matters..... | 79 | | 16,700 | | 82,400 | |
| Job security..... | 203 | 5.1 | 145,000 | 9.4 | 3,630,000 | 15.6 |
| Seniority and/or layoff..... | 94 | | 71,300 | | 1,320,000 | |
| Division of work..... | 4 | | 730 | | 25,100 | |
| Subcontracting..... | 35 | | 15,300 | | 136,000 | |
| New machinery or other technological issues..... | 13 | | 37,500 | | 2,020,000 | |
| Job transfers, bumping, etc..... | 11 | | 3,370 | | 15,500 | |
| Transfer of operations or prefabricated goods..... | 4 | | 290 | | 4,970 | |
| Other..... | 42 | | 16,300 | | 110,000 | |
| Plant administration..... | 589 | 14.9 | 287,000 | 18.6 | 1,890,000 | 8.1 |
| Physical facilities, surroundings, etc..... | 17 | | 7,730 | | 48,600 | |
| Safety measures, dangerous equipment, etc..... | 41 | | 17,200 | | 78,600 | |
| Supervision..... | 20 | | 6,930 | | 31,100 | |
| Shift work..... | 28 | | 6,300 | | 35,800 | |
| Work assignments..... | 49 | | 21,700 | | 161,000 | |
| Speedup (workload)..... | 53 | | 20,200 | | 222,000 | |
| Work rules..... | 28 | | 26,300 | | 140,000 | |
| Overtime work..... | 11 | | 2,180 | | 5,490 | |
| Discharge and discipline..... | 224 | | 147,000 | | 839,000 | |
| Other..... | 118 | | 31,700 | | 332,000 | |
| Other working conditions..... | 67 | 1.7 | 30,600 | 2.0 | 298,000 | 1.3 |
| Arbitration..... | 17 | | 5,650 | | 137,000 | |
| Grievance procedures..... | 36 | | 16,300 | | 75,100 | |
| Unspecified contract violations..... | 14 | | 8,620 | | 85,700 | |
| Interunion or intraunion matters..... | 475 | 12.0 | 80,500 | 5.2 | 438,000 | 1.9 |
| Union rivalry ¹ | 13 | | 1,530 | | 14,800 | |
| Jurisdiction—representation of workers ² | 14 | | 1,480 | | 13,100 | |
| Jurisdictional—work assignment..... | 392 | | 39,600 | | 174,000 | |
| Union administration ³ | 6 | | 3,150 | | 6,700 | |
| Sympathy..... | 49 | | 34,700 | | 230,000 | |
| Other..... | 1 | | 80 | | 80 | |
| Not reported..... | 52 | 1.3 | 8,890 | .6 | 32,100 | .1 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 143. Work Stoppages, by Major Issues, 1964-67--Continued

| Major issue | Stoppages beginning in 1966 | | | | Man-days idle during 1966 (all stoppages) | |
|--|-----------------------------|---------|------------------|---------|---|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Workers involved | | Number | Percent |
| | | | Number | Percent | | |
| All issues..... | 4,405 | 100.0 | 1,960,000 | 100.0 | 25,400,000 | 100.0 |
| General wage changes..... | 1,911 | 43.4 | 937,000 | 47.8 | 15,100,000 | 59.3 |
| General wage increase..... | 1,044 | | 225,000 | | 3,000,000 | |
| General wage increase plus supplementary benefits..... | 1,041 | | 582,000 | | 9,900,000 | |
| General wage increase, hour decrease..... | 46 | | 4,270 | | 36,600 | |
| General wage decrease..... | 5 | | 820 | | 46,500 | |
| General wage increase and escalation..... | 4 | | 450 | | 1,250 | |
| Wages and working conditions..... | 171 | | 123,000 | | 2,070,000 | |
| Supplementary benefits..... | 71 | 1.6 | 36,300 | 1.9 | 802,000 | 3.2 |
| Pensions, insurance, other welfare programs..... | 27 | | 27,500 | | 641,000 | |
| Severance or dismissal pay; other payments on layoff or separation..... | 9 | | 830 | | 13,100 | |
| Premium pay..... | 7 | | 3,300 | | 24,500 | |
| Other..... | 28 | | 4,680 | | 123,000 | |
| Wage adjustments..... | 272 | 6.2 | 139,000 | 7.1 | 1,910,000 | 7.5 |
| Incentive pay rates or administration..... | 87 | | 46,900 | | 420,000 | |
| Job classification or rates..... | 68 | | 44,200 | | 1,140,000 | |
| Downgrading..... | | | | | | |
| Retroactivity..... | 8 | | 6,090 | | 32,100 | |
| Method of computing pay..... | 109 | | 41,600 | | 323,000 | |
| Hours of work..... | 5 | .1 | 1,990 | .1 | 93,300 | .4 |
| Increase..... | | | | | | |
| Decrease..... | 5 | | 1,990 | | 93,300 | |
| Other contractual matters..... | 38 | .9 | 9,540 | .5 | 171,000 | .7 |
| Duration of contract..... | 11 | | 3,440 | | 71,300 | |
| Unspecified..... | 27 | | 6,090 | | 100,000 | |
| Union organization and security..... | 596 | 13.6 | 130,000 | 6.6 | 3,160,000 | 12.4 |
| Recognition (certification)..... | 216 | | 18,100 | | 339,000 | |
| Recognition and job security issues..... | 10 | | 700 | | 38,700 | |
| Recognition and economic issues..... | 148 | | 14,100 | | 473,000 | |
| Strengthening bargaining position or union shop and economic issues..... | 113 | | 56,100 | | 1,590,000 | |
| Union security..... | 23 | | 22,000 | | 583,000 | |
| Refusal to sign agreement..... | 8 | | 720 | | 5,930 | |
| Other union organization matters..... | 78 | | 18,700 | | 124,000 | |
| Job security..... | 180 | 4.1 | 201,000 | 10.2 | 1,500,000 | 5.9 |
| Seniority and/or layoff..... | 102 | | 34,900 | | 615,000 | |
| Division of work..... | 4 | | 4,620 | | 32,400 | |
| Subcontracting..... | 25 | | 29,800 | | 397,000 | |
| New machinery or other technological issues..... | 5 | | 1,670 | | 9,350 | |
| Job transfers, bumping, etc..... | 8 | | 1,200 | | 4,110 | |
| Transfer of operations or prefabricated goods..... | 4 | | 720 | | 5,540 | |
| Other..... | 32 | | 128,000 | | 441,000 | |
| Plant administration..... | 684 | 15.5 | 362,000 | 18.4 | 1,850,000 | 7.3 |
| Physical facilities, surroundings, etc..... | 37 | | 17,000 | | 119,000 | |
| Safety measures, dangerous equipment, etc..... | 34 | | 29,000 | | 186,000 | |
| Supervision..... | 27 | | 7,350 | | 46,400 | |
| Shift work..... | 16 | | 4,430 | | 17,100 | |
| Work assignments..... | 50 | | 42,500 | | 169,000 | |
| Speedup (workload)..... | 68 | | 32,200 | | 257,000 | |
| Work rules..... | 33 | | 17,700 | | 166,000 | |
| Overtime work..... | 10 | | 3,330 | | 23,100 | |
| Discharge and discipline..... | 276 | | 140,000 | | 588,000 | |
| Other..... | 133 | | 68,400 | | 279,000 | |
| Other working conditions..... | 96 | 2.2 | 61,000 | 3.1 | 362,000 | 1.4 |
| Arbitration..... | 15 | | 31,200 | | 225,000 | |
| Grievance procedures..... | 49 | | 20,900 | | 82,500 | |
| Unspecified contract violations..... | 32 | | 8,860 | | 55,400 | |
| Interunion or intraunion matters..... | 518 | 11.7 | 79,600 | 4.1 | 447,000 | 1.8 |
| Union rivalry ¹ | 25 | | 4,500 | | 48,600 | |
| Jurisdiction—representation of workers ² | 6 | | 240 | | 1,480 | |
| Jurisdictional—work assignment..... | 428 | | 52,900 | | 253,000 | |
| Union administration ³ | 9 | | 3,330 | | 4,830 | |
| Sympathy..... | 50 | | 18,600 | | 139,000 | |
| Other..... | | | | | | |
| Not reported..... | 34 | .8 | 4,460 | .2 | 24,100 | .1 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 143. Work Stoppages, by Major Issues, 1964-67—Continued

| Major issue | Stoppages beginning in 1967 | | | | Man-days idle during 1967 (all stoppages) | |
|---|-----------------------------|---------|------------------|---------|---|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Workers involved | | Number | Percent |
| | | | Number | Percent | | |
| All issues | 4,595 | 100.0 | 2,870,000 | 100.0 | 42,100,000 | 100.0 |
| General wage changes | 2,116 | 46.1 | 1,850,000 | 64.5 | 30,300,000 | 71.9 |
| General wage increase | 690 | | 699,000 | | 4,460,000 | |
| General wage increase plus supplementary benefits | 1,166 | | 997,000 | | 22,800,000 | |
| General wage increase, hour decrease | 48 | | 9,730 | | 103,000 | |
| General wage decrease | 3 | | 920 | | 42,000 | |
| General wage increase and escalation | 5 | | 1,400 | | 9,170 | |
| Wages and working conditions | 204 | | 146,000 | | 2,890,000 | |
| Supplementary benefits | 62 | 1.3 | 15,800 | .5 | 235,000 | .6 |
| Pensions, insurance, other welfare programs | 21 | | 10,500 | | 173,000 | |
| Severance or dismissal pay; other payments on layoff or separation | 3 | | 940 | | 4,440 | |
| Premium pay | 6 | | 580 | | 13,600 | |
| Other | 32 | | 3,790 | | 46,200 | |
| Wage adjustments | 248 | 5.4 | 99,000 | 3.4 | 830,000 | 2.0 |
| Incentive pay rates or administration | 81 | | 36,900 | | 402,000 | |
| Job classification or rates | 72 | | 22,700 | | 281,000 | |
| Downgrading | 1 | | 1,500 | | 4,500 | |
| Retroactivity | 16 | | 2,340 | | 8,930 | |
| Method of computing pay | 78 | | 35,500 | | 133,000 | |
| Hours of work | 7 | .2 | 1,560 | .1 | 4,840 | (4) |
| Increase | 7 | | 1,560 | | 4,840 | |
| Decrease | 7 | | 1,560 | | 4,840 | |
| Other contractual matters | 47 | 1.0 | 40,600 | 1.4 | 321,000 | .8 |
| Duration of contract | 4 | | 190 | | 103,000 | |
| Unspecified | 43 | | 40,500 | | 218,000 | |
| Union organization and security | 586 | 12.8 | 114,000 | 4.0 | 6,450,000 | 15.3 |
| Recognition (certification) | 271 | | 23,100 | | 566,000 | |
| Recognition and job security issues | | | | | 3,020 | |
| Recognition and economic issues | 108 | | 12,600 | | 522,000 | |
| Strengthening bargaining position or union shop and economic issues | 102 | | 62,700 | | 5,210,000 | |
| Union security | 30 | | 3,590 | | 74,300 | |
| Refusal to sign agreement | 16 | | 2,890 | | 17,600 | |
| Other union organization matters | 59 | | 8,760 | | 54,200 | |
| Job security | 232 | 5.0 | 105,000 | 3.7 | 1,150,000 | 2.7 |
| Seniority and/or layoff | 133 | | 60,400 | | 615,000 | |
| Division of work | 4 | | 1,190 | | 34,000 | |
| Subcontracting | 26 | | 9,960 | | 86,300 | |
| New machinery or other technological issues | 9 | | 13,500 | | 216,000 | |
| Job transfers, bumping, etc. | 12 | | 4,110 | | 24,600 | |
| Transfer of operations or prefabricated goods | 2 | | 40 | | 290 | |
| Other | 46 | | 16,300 | | 174,000 | |
| Plant administration | 701 | 15.3 | 488,000 | 17.0 | 1,660,000 | 3.9 |
| Physical facilities, surroundings, etc. | 40 | | 46,300 | | 92,500 | |
| Safety measure, dangerous equipment, etc. | 45 | | 38,000 | | 136,000 | |
| Supervision | 29 | | 7,160 | | 18,800 | |
| Shift work | 28 | | 5,870 | | 71,000 | |
| Work assignments | 49 | | 36,900 | | 115,000 | |
| Speedup (workload) | 55 | | 30,100 | | 201,000 | |
| Work rules | 22 | | 16,600 | | 112,000 | |
| Overtime work | 20 | | 55,700 | | 79,400 | |
| Discharge and discipline | 286 | | 208,000 | | 669,000 | |
| Other | 127 | | 43,600 | | 163,000 | |
| Other working conditions | 104 | 2.3 | 50,700 | 1.8 | 281,000 | .7 |
| Arbitration | 8 | | 7,740 | | 131,000 | |
| Grievance procedures | 62 | | 31,900 | | 108,000 | |
| Unspecified contract violations | 34 | | 11,000 | | 42,600 | |
| Interunion or intraunion matters | 470 | 10.2 | 102,000 | 3.6 | 892,000 | 2.1 |
| Union rivalry ¹ | 13 | | 4,040 | | 22,800 | |
| Jurisdiction—representation of workers ² | 7 | | 920 | | 2,500 | |
| Jurisdictional—work assignment | 374 | | 68,400 | | 734,000 | |
| Union administration ³ | 9 | | 6,230 | | 62,700 | |
| Sympathy | 67 | | 22,700 | | 69,600 | |
| Other | | | | | | |
| Not reported | 22 | .5 | 3,460 | .1 | 13,500 | (4) |

¹ Includes disputes between unions of different affiliation, such as those between AFL-CIO affiliates and independent organizations.

² Includes disputes between unions, usually of the same affiliation or 2 locals of the same union, over representation of workers.

³ Includes disputes within a union over the administration of union affairs or regulations.

⁴ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 144. Work Stoppages, by Industry Group, 1956-67

| Industry group | Stoppages beginning in year | | Man-days idle during year (all stoppages) | | Stoppages beginning in year | | Man-days idle during year (all stoppages) | |
|--|-----------------------------|------------------|---|--|-----------------------------|------------------|---|--|
| | Number | Workers involved | Number | Percent of estimated total working time ¹ | Number | Workers involved | Number | Percent of estimated total working time ¹ |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | 1956 | | | | 1957 | | | |
| All industries..... | ² 3,825 | 1,900,000 | 33,100,000 | 0.29 | ² 3,673 | 1,390,000 | 16,500,000 | 0.14 |
| Manufacturing..... | ² 1,986 | 1,360,000 | 27,100,000 | .63 | ² 1,965 | 778,000 | 9,390,000 | .22 |
| Primary metal industries..... | 238 | 573,000 | 12,700,000 | 3.81 | 232 | 118,000 | 1,150,000 | .35 |
| Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment)..... | 229 | 87,700 | 1,420,000 | .50 | 237 | 58,500 | 713,000 | .25 |
| Ordnance and accessories..... | 15 | 11,200 | 90,700 | .27 | 11 | 7,690 | 121,000 | .38 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies..... | 106 | 62,700 | 3,050,000 | .99 | 100 | 44,900 | 785,000 | .25 |
| Machinery (except electrical)..... | 211 | 113,000 | 3,630,000 | .83 | 230 | 89,900 | 1,380,000 | .32 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 145 | 123,000 | 1,800,000 | .40 | 154 | 167,000 | 1,170,000 | .24 |
| Lumber and wood products (except furniture)..... | 47 | 4,920 | 82,400 | .04 | 66 | 12,200 | 290,000 | .17 |
| Furniture and fixtures..... | 96 | 21,100 | 245,000 | .26 | 79 | 18,100 | 175,000 | .18 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 113 | 76,400 | 994,000 | .69 | 106 | 32,300 | 614,000 | .44 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 70 | 18,200 | 426,000 | .16 | 47 | 14,000 | 212,000 | .08 |
| Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials..... | 129 | 13,800 | 173,000 | .06 | 128 | 16,400 | 215,000 | .07 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 54 | 8,940 | 74,000 | .08 | 56 | 11,300 | 99,700 | .10 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 160 | 71,300 | 513,000 | .13 | 155 | 47,900 | 574,000 | .15 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 4 | 790 | 20,600 | .08 | 1 | 210 | 420 | (³) |
| Paper and allied products..... | 51 | 15,200 | 233,000 | .16 | 55 | 15,300 | 256,000 | .17 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 31 | 5,900 | 105,000 | .05 | 52 | 21,600 | 199,000 | .09 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 92 | 37,500 | 399,000 | .19 | 97 | 25,000 | 381,000 | .18 |
| Products of petroleum and coal..... | 19 | 8,450 | 174,000 | .27 | 23 | 7,550 | 233,000 | .36 |
| Rubber products..... | 55 | 81,300 | 580,000 | .83 | 54 | 47,500 | 420,000 | .62 |
| Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks..... | 33 | 7,030 | 134,000 | .16 | 25 | 7,160 | 202,000 | .23 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... | 89 | 16,200 | 295,000 | .23 | 80 | 15,000 | 201,000 | .16 |
| Nonmanufacturing..... | ² 1,856 | 544,000 | 6,020,000 | .09 | ² 1,711 | 610,000 | 7,080,000 | .10 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishing..... | 6 | 2,030 | 10,400 | (⁴) | 6 | 1,890 | 33,700 | (⁴) |
| Mining..... | 321 | 129,000 | 1,320,000 | .65 | 198 | 56,300 | 240,000 | .11 |
| Construction..... | 784 | 231,000 | 2,080,000 | .35 | 785 | 308,000 | 3,970,000 | .51 |
| Trade..... | 336 | 37,100 | 558,000 | .02 | 372 | 63,000 | 654,000 | .02 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 15 | 840 | 38,400 | (⁴) | 10 | 990 | 22,700 | (⁴) |
| Transportation, communication, and other public utilities..... | 243 | 130,000 | 1,170,000 | .11 | 209 | 169,000 | 2,010,000 | .19 |
| Services—personal, business, and other..... | 126 | 10,700 | 227,000 | (⁴) | 122 | 9,040 | 146,000 | (⁴) |
| Government—administration, protection, and sanitation ⁴ | 27 | 3,460 | 11,100 | (⁴) | 12 | 820 | 4,430 | (⁴) |
| | 1958 | | | | 1959 | | | |
| All industries..... | ² 3,694 | 2,060,000 | 23,900,000 | 0.22 | ² 3,708 | 1,880,000 | 69,000,000 | 0.61 |
| Manufacturing..... | ² 1,955 | 1,490,000 | 15,400,000 | .39 | ² 2,043 | 1,280,000 | 55,500,000 | 1.34 |
| Primary metal industries..... | 167 | 102,000 | 711,000 | .25 | 236 | 575,000 | 39,000,000 | ⁶ 13.77 |
| Fabricated metal products, except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment..... | 256 | 147,000 | 1,220,000 | .46 | 276 | 100,000 | 3,150,000 | 1.14 |
| Ordnance and accessories..... | 12 | 12,800 | 94,700 | .29 | 13 | 8,280 | 125,000 | .34 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies..... | 93 | 102,000 | 1,030,000 | .36 | 96 | 48,100 | 820,000 | .25 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 223 | 152,000 | 2,760,000 | .72 | 217 | 82,700 | 2,820,000 | .68 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 210 | 551,000 | 4,310,000 | 1.06 | 108 | 76,500 | 1,390,000 | .32 |
| Lumber and wood products, except furniture..... | 69 | 18,200 | 282,000 | .18 | 58 | 14,100 | 210,000 | .12 |
| Furniture and fixtures..... | 74 | 13,800 | 254,000 | .28 | 101 | 16,000 | 422,000 | .43 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 117 | 44,900 | 1,200,000 | .91 | 165 | 50,800 | 1,230,000 | .87 |
| Textile mill products..... | 51 | 6,370 | 111,000 | .05 | 70 | 23,500 | 229,000 | .09 |
| Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials..... | 126 | 152,000 | 1,100,000 | .37 | 122 | 19,100 | 253,000 | .08 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 41 | 7,720 | 78,900 | .09 | 38 | 5,570 | 53,300 | .05 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 176 | 60,600 | 661,000 | .18 | 169 | 80,000 | 1,720,000 | .45 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 4 | 270 | 2,170 | (⁷) | 1 | 900 | 6,300 | .02 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 60 | 18,100 | 252,000 | .18 | 59 | 18,700 | 442,000 | .30 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 46 | 22,300 | 324,000 | .15 | 58 | 24,400 | 352,000 | .15 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 100 | 20,300 | 318,000 | .15 | 97 | 19,600 | 422,000 | .19 |
| Petroleum refining and related industries..... | 16 | 8,090 | 141,000 | .23 | 18 | 18,000 | 550,000 | .92 |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products..... | 58 | 23,800 | 147,000 | .24 | 62 | 76,800 | 1,930,000 | 2.90 |
| Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks..... | 27 | 14,300 | 233,000 | .29 | 26 | 8,680 | 158,000 | .18 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... | 58 | 8,330 | 141,000 | .12 | 68 | 11,300 | 179,000 | .14 |
| Nonmanufacturing..... | ² 1,739 | 574,000 | 8,520,000 | ³ .12 | ² 1,672 | 600,000 | 13,500,000 | ³ .19 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries..... | 6 | 4,010 | 14,300 | (⁴) | 10 | 2,230 | 65,700 | (⁴) |
| Mining..... | 168 | 38,600 | 302,000 | .16 | 187 | 120,000 | 5,650,000 | 3.26 |
| Contract construction..... | 844 | 326,000 | 4,760,000 | .71 | 771 | 251,000 | 4,120,000 | .58 |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 358 | 57,000 | 942,000 | .03 | 311 | 72,200 | 1,570,000 | .05 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 8 | 600 | 4,560 | (⁴) | 11 | 770 | 4,310 | (⁴) |
| Transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services..... | 242 | 132,000 | 2,270,000 | .23 | 233 | 140,000 | 1,910,000 | .19 |
| Services..... | 102 | 14,100 | 196,000 | (⁴) | 128 | 12,700 | 190,000 | (⁴) |
| Government..... | 15 | 1,720 | 7,510 | (⁴) | 25 | 2,050 | 10,500 | (⁴) |

See footnotes on p. 363.

TABLE 144. Work Stoppages, by Industry Group, 1956-67—Continued

| Industry group | Stoppages beginning in year | | Man-days idle during year (all stoppages) | | Stoppages beginning in year | | Man-days idle during year (all stoppages) | |
|--|-----------------------------|------------------|---|--|-----------------------------|------------------|---|--|
| | Number | Workers involved | Number | Percent of estimated total working time ¹ | Number | Workers involved | Number | Percent of estimated total working time ¹ |
| | 1960 | | | | 1961 | | | |
| All industries..... | ² 3,333 | 1,320,000 | 19,100,000 | 0.17 | ² 3,367 | 1,450,000 | 16,300,000 | 0.12 |
| Manufacturing..... | ² 1,598 | 707,000 | 11,200,000 | .27 | ² 1,677 | 897,000 | 9,780,000 | .24 |
| Primary metal industries..... | 158 | 94,300 | 1,880,000 | .62 | 126 | 74,400 | 665,000 | .23 |
| Fabricated metal products, except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment..... | 195 | 44,200 | 579,000 | .21 | 191 | 96,600 | 1,130,000 | .41 |
| Ordnance and accessories..... | 3 | 9,540 | 136,000 | .36 | 6 | 6,180 | 51,400 | .10 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies..... | 102 | 96,600 | 1,260,000 | .38 | 114 | 67,100 | 716,000 | .20 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 144 | 68,500 | 1,240,000 | .30 | 176 | 89,100 | 1,240,000 | .34 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 122 | 189,000 | 3,550,000 | .85 | 98 | 297,000 | 2,500,000 | .65 |
| Lumber and wood products, except furniture..... | 39 | 4,970 | 103,000 | .06 | 75 | 12,500 | 234,000 | .15 |
| Furniture and fixtures..... | 81 | 13,400 | 183,000 | .18 | 70 | 12,500 | 256,000 | .28 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 98 | 18,200 | 228,000 | .16 | 130 | 24,400 | 458,000 | .32 |
| Textile mill products..... | 30 | 4,770 | 34,000 | .01 | 35 | 5,970 | 39,100 | .02 |
| Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials..... | 87 | 12,100 | 134,000 | .04 | 112 | 15,100 | 146,000 | .05 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 32 | 5,730 | 64,100 | .07 | 25 | 18,200 | 70,400 | .08 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 184 | 65,700 | 651,000 | .17 | 177 | 80,000 | 589,000 | .13 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 2 | 2,150 | 11,300 | .05 | | | | |
| Paper and allied products..... | 52 | 8,900 | 136,000 | .09 | 62 | 15,300 | 324,000 | .22 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 38 | 4,920 | 186,000 | .08 | 50 | 8,350 | 93,500 | .04 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 91 | 21,600 | 314,000 | .14 | 94 | 14,100 | 441,000 | .21 |
| Petroleum refining and related industries..... | 12 | 2,360 | 79,800 | .14 | 17 | 15,000 | 316,000 | .61 |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products..... | 53 | 29,600 | 261,000 | .40 | 65 | 22,600 | 215,000 | .24 |
| Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks..... | 29 | 6,370 | 94,800 | .11 | 19 | 12,500 | 170,000 | .19 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... | 54 | 4,650 | 74,400 | .06 | 56 | 10,400 | 125,000 | .13 |
| Nonmanufacturing..... | ² 1,740 | 610,000 | 7,900,000 | ³ .11 | ² 1,694 | 555,000 | 6,500,000 | ³ .08 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries..... | 81 | 7,600 | 160,000 | (⁴) | 31 | 10,900 | 80,600 | (⁴) |
| Mining..... | 154 | 48,500 | 700,000 | .41 | 154 | 37,700 | 310,000 | .18 |
| Contract construction..... | 773 | 269,000 | 4,470,000 | .63 | 824 | 217,000 | 3,490,000 | .50 |
| Transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services..... | 266 | 200,000 | 1,750,000 | .18 | 243 | 211,000 | 1,710,000 | .17 |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 290 | 32,600 | 451,000 | .02 | 308 | 62,400 | 716,000 | .02 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 6 | 6,030 | 7,160 | (⁴) | 4 | 230 | 3,000 | (⁴) |
| Services..... | 138 | 17,600 | 304,000 | (⁴) | 103 | 9,070 | 173,000 | (⁴) |
| Government..... | 36 | 28,600 | 58,400 | (⁴) | 28 | 6,610 | 15,300 | (⁴) |
| | 1962 | | | | 1963 | | | |
| All industries..... | ² 3,614 | 1,230,000 | 18,600,000 | 0.16 | ² 3,362 | 941,000 | 16,100,000 | 0.13 |
| Manufacturing..... | ² 1,789 | 638,000 | 10,100,000 | .24 | ² 1,684 | 555,000 | 10,400,000 | .24 |
| Ordnance and accessories..... | 7 | 29,900 | 202,000 | .37 | 9 | 8,720 | 25,400 | .04 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 206 | 54,500 | 614,000 | .14 | 158 | 53,100 | 444,000 | .10 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 3 | 990 | 20,600 | .09 | 2 | 1,550 | 8,550 | .04 |
| Textile mill products..... | 50 | 6,990 | 99,900 | .04 | 36 | 13,000 | 193,000 | .09 |
| Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials..... | 95 | 23,600 | 130,000 | .04 | 109 | 22,300 | 210,000 | .06 |
| Lumber and wood products, except furniture..... | 72 | 13,100 | 448,000 | .29 | 64 | 41,400 | 1,290,000 | .86 |
| Furniture and fixtures..... | 61 | 12,300 | 298,000 | .31 | 68 | 9,490 | 146,000 | .15 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 63 | 18,800 | 436,000 | .28 | 54 | 9,360 | 146,000 | .09 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 53 | 45,200 | 694,000 | .29 | 58 | 14,200 | 1,700,000 | .72 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 103 | 29,400 | 767,000 | .35 | 104 | 20,400 | 481,000 | .22 |
| Petroleum refining and related industries..... | 10 | 6,890 | 522,000 | 1.05 | 14 | 1,810 | 338,000 | .71 |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products..... | 43 | 14,800 | 159,000 | .16 | 82 | 32,100 | 1,100,000 | 1.06 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 32 | 7,550 | 58,100 | .06 | 38 | 23,700 | 100,000 | .11 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 113 | 15,600 | 318,000 | .22 | 118 | 20,800 | 459,000 | .30 |
| Primary metal industries..... | 176 | 84,800 | 872,000 | .29 | 131 | 55,400 | 637,000 | .21 |
| Fabricated metal products, except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment..... | 220 | 42,500 | 651,000 | .23 | 193 | 40,800 | 516,000 | .18 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 196 | 63,300 | 1,200,000 | .32 | 171 | 58,500 | 845,000 | .22 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies..... | 99 | 64,200 | 631,000 | .16 | 109 | 44,300 | 835,000 | .21 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 100 | 81,500 | 1,410,000 | .34 | 101 | 71,500 | 678,000 | .16 |
| Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks..... | 38 | 15,100 | 418,000 | .46 | 27 | 4,750 | 122,000 | .13 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... | 54 | 7,350 | 178,000 | .18 | 46 | 7,800 | 94,600 | .09 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries..... | ² 1,825 | 596,000 | 8,460,000 | ³ .11 | ² 1,678 | 386,000 | 5,730,000 | ³ .07 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries..... | 16 | 2,560 | 59,000 | (⁴) | 25 | 16,000 | 84,600 | (⁴) |
| Mining..... | 159 | 51,800 | 983,000 | .60 | 153 | 45,800 | 481,000 | .30 |
| Contract construction..... | 913 | 284,000 | 4,150,000 | .60 | 840 | 208,000 | 1,930,000 | .25 |
| Transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services..... | 213 | 182,000 | 2,490,000 | .25 | 205 | 63,400 | 2,540,000 | .25 |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 364 | 29,700 | 535,000 | .02 | 298 | 34,200 | 498,000 | .02 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 11 | 1,440 | 15,100 | (⁴) | 13 | 1,320 | 30,800 | (⁴) |
| Services..... | 121 | 12,700 | 145,000 | (⁴) | 121 | 12,500 | 148,000 | (⁴) |
| Government..... | 28 | 31,100 | 79,100 | (⁴) | 29 | 4,840 | 15,400 | (⁴) |

See footnotes on p. 363.

TABLE 144. Work Stoppages, by Industry Group, 1956-67—Continued

| Industry group | Stoppages beginning in year | | Man-days idle during year (all stoppages) | | Stoppages beginning in year | | Man-days idle during year (all stoppages) | |
|--|-----------------------------|------------------|---|---|-----------------------------|------------------|---|--|
| | Number | Workers involved | Number | Percent of estimated total working time | Number | Workers involved | Number | Percent of estimated total working time ¹ |
| | 1964 | | | | 1965 | | | |
| All industries..... | 2 3,655 | 1,640,000 | 22,900,000 | 0.18 | 2 3,963 | 1,550,000 | 23,300,000 | 0.18 |
| Manufacturing..... | 2 1,794 | 994,000 | 15,700,000 | .35 | 2 2,080 | 913,000 | 14,300,000 | .31 |
| Ordnance and accessories..... | 8 | 6,820 | 154,000 | .23 | 12 | 10,300 | 121,000 | .20 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 186 | 54,900 | 866,000 | .19 | 227 | 57,300 | 928,000 | .21 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 1 | 600 | 1,680 | .01 | | | | |
| Textile mill products..... | 37 | 8,440 | 124,000 | .05 | 44 | 21,300 | 174,000 | .07 |
| Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials..... | 106 | 24,700 | 225,000 | .07 | 100 | 9,760 | 199,000 | .06 |
| Lumber and wood products, except furniture..... | 56 | 7,110 | 96,900 | .06 | 46 | 13,100 | 204,000 | .13 |
| Furniture and fixtures..... | 60 | 6,930 | 145,000 | .14 | 69 | 10,200 | 194,000 | .18 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 79 | 38,900 | 580,000 | .36 | 91 | 39,200 | 931,000 | .57 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 50 | 8,650 | 801,000 | .33 | 33 | 24,500 | 780,000 | .31 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 94 | 21,000 | 337,000 | .15 | 102 | 28,900 | 737,000 | .32 |
| Petroleum refining and related industries..... | 22 | 5,340 | 164,000 | .34 | 12 | 1,450 | 32,700 | .07 |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products..... | 67 | 30,000 | 452,000 | .41 | 93 | 55,200 | 443,000 | .38 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 34 | 6,050 | 67,300 | .07 | 36 | 20,400 | 312,000 | .35 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 117 | 22,800 | 412,000 | .26 | 139 | 70,700 | 836,000 | .53 |
| Primary metal industries..... | 173 | 87,700 | 1,010,000 | .32 | 206 | 88,000 | 1,390,000 | .43 |
| Fabricated metal products, except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment..... | 228 | 79,900 | 1,550,000 | .50 | 269 | 86,800 | 1,430,000 | .45 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 191 | 120,000 | 1,140,000 | .27 | 266 | 113,000 | 1,870,000 | .43 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies..... | 105 | 62,700 | 859,000 | .21 | 137 | 51,800 | 795,000 | .19 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 120 | 386,000 | 6,410,000 | 1.53 | 140 | 196,000 | 2,630,000 | .60 |
| Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks..... | 23 | 6,840 | 170,000 | .18 | 28 | 7,590 | 109,000 | .11 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... | 49 | 8,960 | 146,000 | .14 | 54 | 7,470 | 164,000 | .15 |
| Nonmanufacturing..... | 2 1,865 | 646,000 | 7,210,000 | 2.09 | 2 1,886 | 633,000 | 9,020,000 | 2.11 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries..... | 18 | 3,000 | 44,100 | (4) | 21 | 4,300 | 60,300 | (4) |
| Mining..... | 155 | 83,400 | 808,000 | .49 | 188 | 71,600 | 431,000 | .27 |
| Contract construction..... | 944 | 248,000 | 2,790,000 | .35 | 943 | 301,000 | 4,630,000 | .57 |
| Transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services..... | 257 | 205,000 | 1,900,000 | .19 | 216 | 185,000 | 3,000,000 | .29 |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 309 | 61,600 | 1,340,000 | .04 | 336 | 42,600 | 570,000 | .02 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 17 | 830 | 10,400 | (7) | 16 | 550 | 5,510 | (7) |
| Services..... | 125 | 20,900 | 245,000 | .01 | 126 | 16,000 | 177,000 | .01 |
| Government..... | 41 | 22,700 | 70,800 | (7) | 42 | 11,900 | 146,000 | .01 |
| | 1966 | | | | 1967 | | | |
| All industries..... | 2 4,405 | 1,960,000 | 25,400,000 | 0.18 | 2 4,595 | 2,870,000 | 42,100,000 | 0.30 |
| Manufacturing..... | 2 2,295 | 922,000 | 13,700,000 | .28 | 2 2,328 | 1,350,000 | 27,800,000 | 0.57 |
| Ordnance and accessories..... | 13 | 8,680 | 62,500 | .10 | 15 | 18,800 | 224,000 | .30 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 187 | 46,600 | 528,000 | .12 | 227 | 63,700 | 770,000 | .19 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | | | | | 5 | 6,820 | 84,600 | .37 |
| Textile mill products..... | 56 | 25,700 | 195,000 | .08 | 54 | 15,900 | 328,000 | .14 |
| Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials..... | 100 | 11,800 | 263,000 | .07 | 96 | 21,200 | 238,000 | .07 |
| Lumber and wood products, except furniture..... | 48 | 10,300 | 253,000 | .16 | 60 | 11,700 | 273,000 | .18 |
| Furniture and fixtures..... | 81 | 16,800 | 199,000 | .17 | 76 | 16,000 | 361,000 | .31 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 92 | 26,200 | 336,000 | .20 | 109 | 37,200 | 776,000 | .45 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 66 | 19,500 | 621,000 | .24 | 58 | 18,100 | 286,000 | .11 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 151 | 44,600 | 727,000 | .30 | 124 | 36,700 | 1,100,000 | .44 |
| Petroleum refining and related industries..... | 14 | 1,240 | 13,500 | .03 | 23 | 9,570 | 116,000 | .24 |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products..... | 83 | 27,300 | 433,000 | .33 | 94 | 101,000 | 3,730,000 | 2.85 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 32 | 8,220 | 99,200 | .11 | 30 | 11,700 | 109,000 | .12 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 142 | 31,600 | 594,000 | .36 | 157 | 29,900 | 621,000 | .39 |
| Primary metal industries..... | 219 | 98,600 | 1,540,000 | .46 | 215 | 118,000 | 4,070,000 | 1.23 |
| Fabricated metal products, except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment..... | 277 | 76,100 | 1,290,000 | .37 | 274 | 107,000 | 2,270,000 | .66 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 301 | 136,000 | 2,440,000 | .51 | 260 | 177,000 | 4,010,000 | .80 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies..... | 189 | 108,000 | 2,410,000 | .50 | 207 | 191,000 | 2,630,000 | .64 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 162 | 150,000 | 1,330,000 | .27 | 165 | 347,000 | 5,530,000 | 1.13 |
| Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks..... | 37 | 5,930 | 148,000 | .14 | 24 | 2,700 | 51,200 | .04 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... | 48 | 8,480 | 181,000 | .16 | 56 | 8,290 | 240,000 | .22 |
| Nonmanufacturing..... | 2 2,110 | 1,040,000 | 11,700,000 | 2.14 | 2 2,267 | 1,530,000 | 14,300,000 | 2.15 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries..... | 20 | 5,490 | 50,900 | (4) | 18 | 7,730 | 70,400 | (4) |
| Mining..... | 194 | 96,100 | 794,000 | .50 | 254 | 102,000 | 3,030,000 | 1.95 |
| Contract construction..... | 977 | 455,000 | 6,140,000 | .73 | 867 | 305,000 | 5,160,000 | .62 |
| Transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services..... | 240 | 312,000 | 3,990,000 | .32 | 345 | 866,000 | 3,450,000 | .32 |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 365 | 42,300 | 508,000 | .02 | 431 | 87,200 | 994,000 | .03 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 14 | 1,730 | 27,600 | (7) | 19 | 10,700 | 91,800 | .01 |
| Services..... | 159 | 21,100 | 358,000 | .01 | 154 | 15,200 | 266,000 | .01 |
| Government..... | 142 | 105,000 | 455,000 | .02 | 181 | 132,000 | 1,250,000 | .04 |
| State..... | 9 | 3,090 | 6,010 | (4) | 12 | 4,670 | 16,300 | (4) |
| Local..... | 133 | 102,000 | 449,000 | (4) | 169 | 127,000 | 1,230,000 | (4) |

See footnotes on p. 363.

Footnotes to table 144.

¹ The all-industries estimates were revised in 1968 to reflect a more comprehensive base of working time by the inclusion of agricultural and government employment. Data for 1956-67 have been recalculated to include this new base.

² Stoppages extending into 2 industry groups or more have been counted in each industry affected; workers involved and man-days idle were allocated to the respective groups.

³ Excludes government and agriculture.

⁴ Not available.

⁵ Municipally operated utilities are included in transportation, communication, and other public utilities.

⁶ Man-days of employment in the primary metal industries group during the steel strike have been computed on the basis of average employment throughout the affected months, rather than on the usual basis of employment

in the pay period ending nearest the fifteenth of each month. In July, employment in primary metals was 1,266,000 in the pay period ending the fifteenth, and was presumed to be 778,000 during the second half of the month. In November, employment was 1,196,000 in the pay period ending nearest the fifteenth, and was presumed to hold at this level in the last 3 weeks of the month, but was reduced by 476,000 in the first week of the month, during which time the steel strike was in progress.

If the percentage of time lost were calculated on the basis of ratio of time lost to time worked plus time lost, the percentages would have been 12.12 in primary metal industries and 1.33 in the manufacturing group.

⁷ Less than 0.005 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 145. Work Stoppages, by State, 1956-67

| State ¹ | 1956 | | | | 1957 | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|---|--|-----------------------------|------------------|---|--|
| | Stoppages beginning in year | | Man-days idle during 1956 (all stoppages) | | Stoppages beginning in year | | Man-days idle during 1957 (all stoppages) | |
| | Number | Workers involved | Number | Percent of estimated working time of all workers | Number | Workers involved | Number | Percent of estimated working time of all workers |
| United States | 1 3,825 | 1,900,000 | 33,100,000 | 0.29 | 1 3,673 | 1,390,000 | 16,500,000 | 0.14 |
| Alabama | 101 | 63,300 | 1,490,000 | 1.00 | 81 | 39,600 | 396,000 | .25 |
| Arizona | 12 | 7,700 | 121,000 | .25 | 9 | 2,940 | 11,300 | .02 |
| Arkansas | 23 | 5,740 | 108,000 | .16 | 11 | 5,140 | 19,200 | .03 |
| California | 217 | 92,700 | 1,220,000 | .13 | 235 | 104,000 | 1,570,000 | .16 |
| Colorado | 33 | 15,100 | 297,000 | .32 | 31 | 14,100 | 130,000 | .14 |
| Connecticut | 68 | 28,700 | 534,000 | .26 | 65 | 12,500 | 162,000 | .08 |
| Delaware | 16 | 4,910 | 76,000 | .22 | 18 | 2,890 | 36,500 | .11 |
| District of Columbia | 8 | 2,270 | 9,310 | .01 | 9 | 2,090 | 16,300 | .03 |
| Florida | 68 | 11,700 | 205,000 | .09 | 86 | 24,700 | 224,000 | .09 |
| Georgia | 40 | 12,700 | 193,000 | .09 | 36 | 9,260 | 86,100 | .04 |
| Idaho | 11 | 2,550 | 30,500 | .10 | 10 | 3,320 | 103,000 | .35 |
| Illinois | 215 | 122,000 | 1,750,000 | .22 | 199 | 70,700 | 1,140,000 | .14 |
| Indiana | 136 | 110,000 | 2,090,000 | .65 | 85 | 67,800 | 351,000 | .11 |
| Iowa | 56 | 21,000 | 302,000 | .22 | 37 | 12,400 | 107,000 | .08 |
| Kansas | 27 | 3,910 | 25,300 | .02 | 31 | 9,600 | 248,000 | .21 |
| Kentucky | 109 | 25,800 | 239,000 | .18 | 71 | 18,900 | 299,000 | .22 |
| Louisiana | 42 | 26,400 | 435,000 | .27 | 42 | 22,800 | 255,000 | .15 |
| Maine | 16 | 1,490 | 11,900 | .02 | 16 | 3,740 | 45,800 | .08 |
| Maryland | 29 | 41,600 | 896,000 | .48 | 49 | 29,100 | 371,000 | .19 |
| Massachusetts | 170 | 55,000 | 831,000 | .20 | 144 | 56,600 | 568,000 | .14 |
| Michigan | 210 | 98,800 | 1,190,000 | .22 | 208 | 138,000 | 1,280,000 | .24 |
| Minnesota | 43 | 30,200 | 600,000 | .32 | 64 | 16,700 | 162,000 | .08 |
| Mississippi | 20 | 6,430 | 23,800 | .04 | 15 | 5,080 | 18,300 | .02 |
| Missouri | 117 | 39,400 | 444,000 | .15 | 111 | 48,100 | 874,000 | .30 |
| Montana | 18 | 1,310 | 21,400 | .06 | 20 | 1,490 | 20,500 | .06 |
| Nebraska | 24 | 5,410 | 43,500 | .06 | 17 | 2,650 | 9,490 | .01 |
| Nevada | 13 | 3,230 | 14,300 | .08 | 11 | 2,250 | 13,300 | .07 |
| New Hampshire | 10 | 420 | 3,800 | .01 | 23 | 3,980 | 17,200 | .04 |
| New Jersey | 190 | 68,200 | 1,270,000 | .29 | 238 | 68,300 | 912,000 | .21 |
| New Mexico | 16 | 2,910 | 17,900 | .05 | 15 | 2,800 | 32,900 | .08 |
| New York | 423 | 160,000 | 2,980,000 | .22 | 460 | 117,000 | 1,720,000 | .12 |
| North Carolina | 22 | 10,200 | 293,000 | .12 | 23 | 3,580 | 61,300 | .03 |
| North Dakota | 6 | 150 | 2,200 | .01 | 4 | 420 | 3,800 | .02 |
| Ohio | 357 | 291,000 | 4,720,000 | .66 | 355 | 151,000 | 1,580,000 | .22 |
| Oklahoma | 42 | 10,600 | 154,000 | .13 | 27 | 10,200 | 185,000 | .17 |
| Oregon | 27 | 6,780 | 67,400 | .06 | 37 | 9,580 | 87,000 | .09 |
| Pennsylvania | 520 | 300,000 | 7,280,000 | .87 | 440 | 116,000 | 1,360,000 | .16 |
| Rhode Island | 27 | 4,290 | 33,100 | .05 | 22 | 6,140 | 117,000 | .19 |
| South Carolina | 12 | 5,430 | 153,000 | .13 | 8 | 2,780 | 28,000 | .02 |
| South Dakota | 6 | 920 | 6,390 | .03 | 1 | 590 | 2,030 | .01 |
| Tennessee | 111 | 32,800 | 427,000 | .23 | 84 | 21,200 | 217,000 | .12 |
| Texas | 76 | 43,900 | 872,000 | .17 | 85 | 31,200 | 419,000 | .08 |
| Utah | 24 | 12,800 | 90,800 | .20 | 19 | 4,610 | 32,000 | .07 |
| Vermont | 8 | 1,330 | 9,190 | .04 | 9 | 560 | 3,840 | .02 |
| Virginia | 49 | 12,600 | 131,000 | .06 | 44 | 10,000 | 100,000 | .05 |
| Washington | 48 | 11,100 | 197,000 | .12 | 36 | 22,100 | 394,000 | .24 |
| West Virginia | 191 | 68,400 | 589,000 | .54 | 139 | 57,700 | 390,000 | .34 |
| Wisconsin | 62 | 28,400 | 537,000 | .21 | 68 | 26,900 | 288,000 | .11 |
| Wyoming | 5 | 100 | 890 | .01 | 2 | 630 | 1,730 | .01 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 145. Work Stoppages, by State, 1956-67—Continued

| State ¹ | 1958 | | | | 1959 | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|--|--|-----------------------------|------------------|--|---|
| | Stoppages beginning in year | | Man-days idle, during 1958 (all stoppages) | | Stoppages beginning in year | | Man-days idle, during 1959 (all stoppages) | |
| | Number | Workers involved | Number | Percent of estimated working time of all workers | Number | Workers involved | Number | Percent of estimated total working time |
| United States..... | 1 3,694 | 2,060,000 | 23,900,000 | 0.22 | 1 3,708 | 1,880,000 | 69,000,000 | 0.61 |
| Alabama..... | 72 | 12,100 | 130,000 | .09 | 73 | 51,300 | 2,480,000 | 1.64 |
| Alaska..... | (?) | (?) | (?) | (?) | 10 | 4,900 | 262,000 | (?) |
| Arizona..... | 15 | 2,400 | 48,400 | .09 | 28 | 30,600 | 1,480,000 | 2.33 |
| Arkansas..... | 26 | 4,470 | 57,000 | .08 | 25 | 3,170 | 71,000 | .09 |
| California..... | 221 | 73,100 | 1,130,000 | .12 | 280 | 102,000 | 3,340,000 | .34 |
| Colorado..... | 23 | 8,770 | 267,000 | .29 | 30 | 22,400 | 750,000 | .76 |
| Connecticut..... | 53 | 17,300 | 209,000 | .10 | 68 | 20,500 | 384,000 | .18 |
| Delaware..... | 17 | 13,200 | 92,400 | .28 | 7 | 2,500 | 154,000 | .45 |
| District of Columbia..... | 13 | 1,950 | 28,800 | .05 | 11 | 5,900 | 50,300 | .07 |
| Florida..... | 91 | 31,400 | 444,000 | .18 | 99 | 27,100 | 276,000 | .10 |
| Georgia..... | 38 | 25,900 | 306,000 | .15 | 22 | 3,660 | 112,000 | .05 |
| Idaho..... | 8 | 1,220 | 22,200 | .08 | 17 | 3,420 | 22,400 | .07 |
| Illinois..... | 230 | 103,000 | 1,720,000 | .23 | 231 | 112,000 | 4,390,000 | .57 |
| Indiana..... | 108 | 129,000 | 884,000 | .30 | 153 | 117,000 | 5,620,000 | 1.83 |
| Iowa..... | 69 | 21,600 | 229,000 | .17 | 63 | 24,600 | 541,000 | .38 |
| Kansas..... | 33 | 12,000 | 106,000 | .10 | 26 | 6,440 | 64,700 | .05 |
| Kentucky..... | 63 | 28,700 | 417,000 | .32 | 83 | 30,200 | 1,220,000 | .91 |
| Louisiana..... | 68 | 23,600 | 295,000 | .18 | 36 | 17,600 | 286,000 | .17 |
| Maine..... | 15 | 2,270 | 28,200 | .05 | 19 | 1,280 | 12,500 | .02 |
| Maryland..... | 36 | 9,410 | 127,000 | .07 | 38 | 38,300 | 2,440,000 | 1.30 |
| Massachusetts..... | 164 | 49,000 | 504,000 | .13 | 134 | 43,000 | 909,000 | .21 |
| Michigan..... | 275 | 437,000 | 3,400,000 | .72 | 172 | 83,500 | 2,680,000 | .53 |
| Minnesota..... | 76 | 18,800 | 218,000 | .11 | 73 | 39,100 | 1,870,000 | .94 |
| Mississippi..... | 15 | 4,830 | 42,400 | .06 | 12 | 1,900 | 17,100 | .02 |
| Missouri..... | 109 | 38,300 | 676,000 | .24 | 105 | 24,600 | 935,000 | .32 |
| Montana..... | 23 | 2,600 | 44,100 | .13 | 17 | 12,400 | 780,000 | 2.47 |
| Nebraska..... | 16 | 7,300 | 197,000 | .28 | 25 | 8,710 | 173,000 | .23 |
| Nevada..... | 14 | 1,630 | 19,200 | .11 | 16 | 5,000 | 215,000 | 1.10 |
| New Hampshire..... | 23 | 5,970 | 61,800 | .16 | 14 | 1,250 | 14,900 | .03 |
| New Jersey..... | 260 | 96,900 | 939,000 | .22 | 249 | 97,200 | 1,980,000 | .44 |
| New Mexico..... | 27 | 8,620 | 121,000 | .29 | 12 | 5,280 | 212,000 | .48 |
| New York..... | 473 | 264,000 | 2,430,000 | .18 | 470 | 158,000 | 4,520,000 | .33 |
| North Carolina..... | 28 | 5,110 | 79,000 | .03 | 13 | 1,430 | 104,000 | .04 |
| North Dakota..... | 11 | 1,230 | 10,300 | .04 | 8 | 1,200 | 8,720 | .03 |
| Ohio..... | 359 | 234,000 | 3,160,000 | .48 | 391 | 238,000 | 9,630,000 | 1.40 |
| Oklahoma..... | 33 | 5,700 | 96,300 | .09 | 20 | 6,350 | 195,000 | .17 |
| Oregon..... | 51 | 41,500 | 743,000 | .77 | 41 | 9,060 | 230,000 | .22 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 394 | 150,000 | 1,810,000 | .22 | 454 | 332,000 | 14,800,000 | 1.82 |
| Rhode Island..... | 19 | 3,700 | 46,100 | .08 | 20 | 5,430 | 112,000 | .18 |
| South Carolina..... | 16 | 3,050 | 18,500 | .02 | 9 | 1,460 | 23,300 | .01 |
| South Dakota..... | 8 | 350 | 5,620 | .02 | 3 | 430 | 13,200 | .05 |
| Tennessee..... | 57 | 21,200 | 248,000 | .14 | 60 | 18,700 | 462,000 | .24 |
| Texas..... | 70 | 32,500 | 917,000 | .17 | 75 | 30,400 | 1,310,000 | .24 |
| Utah..... | 24 | 10,700 | 90,000 | .20 | 12 | 14,900 | 1,170,000 | 2.37 |
| Vermont..... | 8 | 370 | 6,700 | .03 | 9 | 1,640 | 25,000 | .10 |
| Virginia..... | 47 | 12,500 | 166,000 | .08 | 53 | 15,000 | 113,000 | .05 |
| Washington..... | 58 | 31,600 | 680,000 | .43 | 58 | 33,900 | 911,000 | .55 |
| West Virginia..... | 125 | 26,000 | 241,000 | .23 | 104 | 38,600 | 924,000 | .91 |
| Wisconsin..... | 78 | 25,600 | 364,000 | .15 | 61 | 20,900 | 699,000 | .27 |
| Wyoming..... | 7 | 350 | 10,600 | .06 | 8 | 3,460 | 57,500 | .32 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 145. Work Stoppages, by State, 1956-67—Continued

| State 1 | 1960 | | | | 1961 | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| | Stoppages beginning in year | | Man-days idle, 1960 (all stoppages) | | Stoppages beginning in year | | Man-days idle, 1961 (all stoppages) | |
| | Number | Workers involved | Number | Percent of estimated total working time | Number | Workers involved | Number | Percent of estimated total working time |
| United States..... | 113,333 | 1,320,000 | 19,100,000 | 0.17 | 113,367 | 1,450,000 | 16,300,000 | 0.12 |
| Alabama..... | 60 | 24,600 | 477,000 | .31 | 65 | 12,900 | 167,000 | .11 |
| Alaska..... | 19 | 760 | 6,910 | .08 | 10 | 2,770 | 40,800 | .49 |
| Arizona..... | 13 | 2,870 | 135,000 | .20 | 13 | 2,790 | 31,800 | .05 |
| Arkansas..... | 20 | 2,840 | 24,100 | .03 | 30 | 3,480 | 43,100 | .06 |
| California..... | 292 | 104,000 | 855,000 | .08 | 269 | 99,100 | 1,110,000 | .11 |
| Colorado..... | 38 | 10,500 | 155,000 | .15 | 49 | 16,800 | 220,000 | .21 |
| Connecticut..... | 53 | 43,300 | 1,110,000 | .53 | 56 | 17,900 | 372,000 | .18 |
| Delaware..... | 22 | 9,130 | 56,500 | .16 | 23 | 5,260 | 78,800 | .23 |
| District of Columbia..... | 12 | 3,810 | 27,200 | .04 | 10 | 4,910 | 45,600 | .06 |
| Florida..... | 98 | 25,600 | 311,000 | .11 | 66 | 23,600 | 183,000 | .06 |
| Georgia..... | 28 | 8,100 | 106,000 | .05 | 30 | 17,600 | 241,000 | .11 |
| Hawaii..... | 32 | 4,540 | 15,900 | (2) | 33 | 21,700 | 47,100 | (2) |
| Idaho..... | 20 | 3,670 | 389,000 | 1.25 | 18 | 1,570 | 20,100 | .06 |
| Illinois..... | 197 | 62,600 | 753,000 | .10 | 219 | 91,900 | 869,000 | .11 |
| Indiana..... | 123 | 60,200 | 687,000 | .22 | 107 | 60,700 | 510,000 | .17 |
| Iowa..... | 41 | 15,300 | 224,000 | .16 | 47 | 12,800 | 158,000 | .11 |
| Kansas..... | 25 | 8,060 | 439,000 | .39 | 39 | 7,680 | 65,400 | .06 |
| Kentucky..... | 54 | 15,400 | 184,000 | .13 | 67 | 15,700 | 119,000 | .09 |
| Louisiana..... | 37 | 6,040 | 115,000 | .07 | 34 | 5,840 | 207,000 | .13 |
| Maine..... | 11 | 850 | 19,500 | .03 | 6 | 520 | 4,700 | .01 |
| Maryland..... | 39 | 18,600 | 479,000 | .25 | 46 | 14,000 | 185,000 | .10 |
| Massachusetts..... | 120 | 49,500 | 1,690,000 | .40 | 134 | 44,500 | 412,000 | .10 |
| Michigan..... | 145 | 65,300 | 722,000 | .14 | 180 | 239,000 | 1,820,000 | .38 |
| Minnesota..... | 37 | 29,400 | 347,000 | .17 | 46 | 20,700 | 452,000 | .22 |
| Mississippi..... | 18 | 2,310 | 18,700 | .02 | 15 | 4,230 | 47,100 | .06 |
| Missouri..... | 74 | 62,200 | 1,220,000 | .41 | 88 | 34,500 | 470,000 | .16 |
| Montana..... | 15 | 1,410 | 174,000 | .53 | 16 | 1,920 | 38,200 | .12 |
| Nebraska..... | 39 | 3,040 | 56,700 | .07 | 26 | 5,830 | 70,300 | .09 |
| Nevada..... | 6 | 1,980 | 21,700 | .10 | 9 | 2,830 | 28,000 | .13 |
| New Hampshire..... | 6 | 500 | 4,130 | .01 | 3 | 170 | 2,030 | (4) |
| New Jersey..... | 205 | 67,900 | 765,000 | .17 | 234 | 82,300 | 762,000 | .17 |
| New Mexico..... | 17 | 2,390 | 48,200 | .11 | 19 | 3,650 | 53,400 | .12 |
| New York..... | 427 | 191,000 | 2,720,000 | .20 | 421 | 180,000 | 1,860,000 | .14 |
| North Carolina..... | 12 | 1,890 | 9,840 | (5) | 14 | 2,000 | 6,460 | (3) |
| North Dakota..... | 3 | 870 | 4,540 | (3) | 4 | 160 | 3,780 | .02 |
| Ohio..... | 303 | 101,000 | 931,000 | .13 | 283 | 127,000 | 1,420,000 | .21 |
| Oklahoma..... | 28 | 8,000 | 48,800 | .04 | 29 | 8,550 | 92,400 | .08 |
| Oregon..... | 19 | 3,140 | 112,000 | .11 | 25 | 13,000 | 229,000 | .22 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 398 | 180,000 | 2,040,000 | .25 | 393 | 112,000 | 1,730,000 | .21 |
| Rhode Island..... | 18 | 3,100 | 36,400 | .06 | 23 | 2,470 | 17,300 | .03 |
| South Carolina..... | 9 | 2,530 | 9,660 | .01 | 8 | 1,080 | 13,000 | .01 |
| South Dakota..... | 8 | 1,420 | 5,780 | .02 | 14 | 2,650 | 7,240 | .03 |
| Tennessee..... | 79 | 21,900 | 273,000 | .14 | 58 | 10,900 | 202,000 | .10 |
| Texas..... | 71 | 24,700 | 339,000 | .06 | 82 | 41,300 | 798,000 | .15 |
| Utah..... | 17 | 3,050 | 121,000 | .24 | 13 | 8,980 | 128,000 | .24 |
| Vermont..... | 7 | 1,120 | 16,900 | .07 | 10 | 1,210 | 34,400 | .15 |
| Virginia..... | 31 | 9,410 | 121,000 | .06 | 40 | 12,900 | 112,000 | .05 |
| Washington..... | 46 | 6,290 | 163,000 | .10 | 82 | 14,800 | 251,000 | .15 |
| West Virginia..... | 82 | 15,200 | 104,000 | .10 | 81 | 12,700 | 197,000 | .21 |
| Wisconsin..... | 63 | 19,200 | 362,000 | .15 | 54 | 18,700 | 285,000 | .11 |
| Wyoming..... | 20 | 8,720 | 50,200 | .26 | 16 | 2,380 | 17,600 | .09 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 145. Work Stoppages, by State, 1956-67—Continued

| State ¹ | 1962 | | | | 1963 | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|---|---|-----------------------------|------------------|---|---|
| | Stoppages beginning in year | | Man-days idle during 1962 (all stoppages) | | Stoppages beginning in year | | Man-days idle during 1963 (all stoppages) | |
| | Number | Workers involved | Number | Percent of estimated total working time | Number | Workers involved | Number | Percent of estimated total working time |
| United States..... | 1 3, 614 | 1, 230, 000 | 18, 600, 000 | 0. 16 | 1 3, 362 | 941, 000 | 16, 100, 000 | 0. 13 |
| Alabama..... | 50 | 19, 900 | 196, 000 | . 12 | 47 | 15, 300 | 198, 000 | . 12 |
| Alaska..... | 10 | 1, 040 | 10, 200 | . 12 | 10 | 710 | 7, 850 | . 09 |
| Arizona..... | 26 | 16, 800 | 175, 000 | . 24 | 15 | 2, 720 | 69, 300 | . 09 |
| Arkansas..... | 22 | 4, 220 | 41, 700 | . 05 | 28 | 4, 490 | 31, 900 | . 04 |
| California..... | 263 | 143, 000 | 2, 660, 000 | . 25 | 276 | 60, 200 | 1, 340, 000 | . 12 |
| Colorado..... | 33 | 6, 710 | 273, 000 | . 25 | 27 | 5, 580 | 101, 000 | . 09 |
| Connecticut..... | 63 | 26, 000 | 450, 000 | . 21 | 53 | 14, 700 | 281, 000 | . 13 |
| Delaware..... | 12 | 4, 420 | 46, 900 | . 14 | 18 | 2, 290 | 14, 700 | . 04 |
| District of Columbia..... | 5 | 370 | 2, 200 | (²) | 11 | 3, 490 | 39, 400 | . 05 |
| Florida..... | 48 | 13, 500 | 456, 000 | . 16 | 83 | 22, 900 | 728, 000 | . 24 |
| Georgia..... | 21 | 4, 780 | 193, 000 | . 08 | 25 | 9, 350 | 292, 000 | . 12 |
| Hawaii..... | 34 | 4, 190 | 71, 000 | . 19 | 27 | 23, 400 | 176, 000 | . 47 |
| Idaho..... | 22 | 2, 860 | 47, 600 | . 15 | 11 | 1, 290 | 27, 600 | . 09 |
| Illinois..... | 240 | 63, 700 | 995, 000 | . 13 | 213 | 61, 700 | 888, 000 | . 11 |
| Indiana..... | 136 | 47, 000 | 821, 000 | . 26 | 112 | 39, 700 | 526, 000 | . 16 |
| Iowa..... | 48 | 15, 500 | 145, 000 | . 10 | 44 | 14, 700 | 108, 000 | . 07 |
| Kansas..... | 14 | 1, 460 | 47, 000 | . 04 | 25 | 5, 000 | 44, 900 | . 04 |
| Kentucky..... | 90 | 27, 000 | 236, 000 | . 17 | 64 | 9, 710 | 112, 000 | . 08 |
| Louisiana..... | 45 | 20, 000 | 459, 000 | . 28 | 40 | 6, 910 | 325, 000 | . 20 |
| Maine..... | 12 | 1, 240 | 11, 200 | . 02 | 13 | 420 | 16, 000 | . 03 |
| Maryland..... | 42 | 15, 000 | 151, 000 | . 07 | 34 | 6, 890 | 156, 000 | . 07 |
| Massachusetts..... | 153 | 23, 100 | 442, 000 | . 10 | 114 | 31, 500 | 510, 000 | . 12 |
| Michigan..... | 196 | 81, 400 | 1, 440, 000 | . 28 | 135 | 36, 800 | 611, 000 | . 12 |
| Minnesota..... | 47 | 10, 100 | 269, 000 | . 12 | 40 | 7, 720 | 90, 300 | . 04 |
| Mississippi..... | 7 | 1, 850 | 15, 800 | . 02 | 10 | 3, 140 | 9, 880 | . 01 |
| Missouri..... | 95 | 26, 000 | 361, 000 | . 12 | 108 | 46, 100 | 654, 000 | . 22 |
| Montana..... | 21 | 5, 890 | 169, 000 | . 51 | 27 | 7, 570 | 65, 700 | . 20 |
| Nebraska..... | 26 | 3, 810 | 57, 200 | . 07 | 15 | 5, 070 | 29, 000 | . 04 |
| Nevada..... | 31 | 3, 640 | 49, 900 | . 19 | 22 | 12, 800 | 46, 000 | . 15 |
| New Hampshire..... | 15 | 3, 020 | 16, 400 | . 04 | 21 | 2, 200 | 34, 400 | . 07 |
| New Jersey..... | 238 | 58, 000 | 646, 000 | . 14 | 224 | 41, 900 | 622, 000 | . 13 |
| New Mexico..... | 17 | 6, 330 | 175, 000 | . 39 | 12 | 2, 660 | 93, 500 | . 21 |
| New York..... | 464 | 214, 000 | 2, 410, 000 | . 18 | 437 | 130, 000 | 2, 600, 000 | . 19 |
| North Carolina..... | 17 | 6, 100 | 96, 900 | . 04 | 15 | 1, 560 | 15, 000 | . 01 |
| North Dakota..... | 7 | 1, 060 | 17, 500 | . 07 | 3 | 70 | 860 | (³) |
| Ohio..... | 298 | 75, 100 | 1, 110, 000 | . 16 | 265 | 63, 000 | 861, 000 | . 12 |
| Oklahoma..... | 18 | 1, 980 | 50, 800 | . 04 | 16 | 1, 960 | 24, 700 | . 02 |
| Oregon..... | 37 | 17, 200 | 177, 000 | . 16 | 34 | 20, 400 | 508, 000 | . 46 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 397 | 118, 000 | 1, 390, 000 | . 17 | 394 | 98, 300 | 1, 280, 000 | . 16 |
| Rhode Island..... | 25 | 4, 060 | 46, 400 | . 07 | 19 | 2, 870 | 64, 800 | . 10 |
| South Carolina..... | 10 | 1, 760 | 12, 500 | . 01 | 7 | 640 | 49, 400 | . 04 |
| South Dakota..... | 9 | 2, 860 | 18, 900 | . 07 | 11 | 1, 100 | 3, 340 | . 01 |
| Tennessee..... | 49 | 8, 580 | 208, 000 | . 10 | 52 | 18, 200 | 682, 000 | . 32 |
| Texas..... | 86 | 23, 100 | 468, 000 | . 08 | 72 | 7, 350 | 547, 000 | . 10 |
| Utah..... | 19 | 4, 650 | 21, 000 | . 04 | 23 | 15, 800 | 78, 000 | . 14 |
| Vermont..... | 13 | 2, 280 | 89, 800 | . 38 | 7 | 620 | 4, 790 | . 02 |
| Virginia..... | 37 | 10, 100 | 110, 000 | . 05 | 38 | 7, 890 | 71, 200 | . 03 |
| Washington..... | 85 | 42, 400 | 727, 000 | . 42 | 55 | 23, 800 | 543, 000 | . 32 |
| West Virginia..... | 34 | 17, 200 | 201, 000 | . 21 | 80 | 20, 000 | 173, 000 | . 18 |
| Wisconsin..... | 64 | 21, 900 | 289, 000 | . 11 | 56 | 17, 700 | 336, 000 | . 13 |
| Wyoming..... | 9 | 530 | 8, 220 | . 04 | 7 | 260 | 1, 240 | . 01 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 145. Work Stoppages, by State, 1956-67—Continued

| State ¹ | 1964 | | | | 1965 | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| | Stoppages beginning in year | | Man-days idle, 1964 (all stoppages) | | Stoppages beginning in year | | Man-days idle, 1965 (all stoppages) | |
| | Number | Workers involved | Number | Percent of estimated total working time | Number | Workers involved | Number | Percent of estimated total working time |
| United States..... | 1 3, 655 | 1, 640, 000 | 22, 900, 000 | 0. 18 | 1 3, 963 | 1, 550, 000 | 23, 300, 000 | 0. 18 |
| Alabama..... | 83 | 27, 000 | 243, 000 | . 14 | 70 | 31, 500 | 328, 000 | . 18 |
| Alaska..... | 8 | 160 | 10, 200 | . 11 | 10 | 970 | 14, 800 | . 14 |
| Arizona..... | 18 | 2, 610 | 69, 000 | . 09 | 22 | 22, 100 | 614, 000 | . 78 |
| Arkansas..... | 27 | 9, 290 | 95, 600 | . 10 | 31 | 4, 720 | 112, 000 | . 12 |
| California..... | 266 | 92, 400 | 1, 910, 000 | . 16 | 341 | 150, 000 | 2, 340, 000 | . 20 |
| Colorado..... | 35 | 6, 270 | 45, 400 | . 04 | 33 | 6, 170 | 51, 600 | . 05 |
| Connecticut..... | 66 | 23, 600 | 172, 000 | . 08 | 68 | 37, 700 | 496, 000 | . 21 |
| Delaware..... | 19 | 9, 930 | 154, 000 | . 41 | 16 | 5, 490 | 46, 900 | . 12 |
| District of Columbia..... | 10 | 770 | 10, 900 | . 01 | 7 | 790 | 16, 500 | . 02 |
| Florida..... | 106 | 37, 900 | 662, 000 | . 20 | 121 | 39, 800 | 727, 000 | . 22 |
| Georgia..... | 42 | 19, 100 | 331, 000 | . 13 | 61 | 21, 700 | 385, 000 | . 15 |
| Hawaii..... | 26 | 3, 040 | 7, 960 | . 02 | 24 | 8, 440 | 45, 100 | . 11 |
| Idaho..... | 23 | 1, 990 | 36, 300 | . 11 | 23 | 4, 080 | 20, 700 | . 06 |
| Illinois..... | 247 | 127, 000 | 1, 520, 000 | . 18 | 248 | 102, 000 | 1, 370, 000 | . 16 |
| Indiana..... | 122 | 53, 800 | 537, 000 | . 16 | 159 | 69, 000 | 997, 000 | . 28 |
| Iowa..... | 69 | 24, 800 | 245, 000 | . 16 | 71 | 11, 900 | 144, 000 | . 09 |
| Kansas..... | 20 | 5, 880 | 128, 000 | . 11 | 30 | 18, 900 | 131, 000 | . 11 |
| Kentucky..... | 69 | 28, 100 | 265, 000 | . 17 | 99 | 29, 600 | 295, 000 | . 19 |
| Louisiana..... | 48 | 23, 400 | 184, 000 | . 10 | 53 | 23, 900 | 719, 000 | . 39 |
| Maine..... | 14 | 5, 390 | 90, 600 | . 15 | 17 | 3, 690 | 41, 200 | . 07 |
| Maryland..... | 41 | 34, 100 | 686, 000 | . 32 | 44 | 14, 600 | 349, 000 | . 16 |
| Massachusetts..... | 137 | 25, 900 | 306, 000 | . 07 | 157 | 50, 700 | 533, 000 | . 12 |
| Michigan..... | 197 | 249, 000 | 4, 540, 000 | . 83 | 229 | 82, 600 | 1, 560, 000 | . 27 |
| Minnesota..... | 37 | 2, 380 | 35, 300 | . 02 | 53 | 14, 200 | 134, 000 | . 06 |
| Mississippi..... | 22 | 8, 470 | 135, 000 | . 14 | 35 | 17, 500 | 315, 000 | . 33 |
| Missouri..... | 95 | 26, 500 | 422, 000 | . 14 | 120 | 46, 500 | 575, 000 | . 18 |
| Montana..... | 21 | 20, 700 | 93, 900 | . 28 | 18 | 3, 520 | 19, 200 | . 06 |
| Nebraska..... | 19 | 1, 930 | 41, 900 | . 05 | 21 | 7, 700 | 187, 000 | . 23 |
| Nevada..... | 34 | 14, 700 | 114, 000 | . 36 | 36 | 12, 400 | 268, 000 | . 83 |
| New Hampshire..... | 15 | 1, 400 | 15, 600 | . 03 | 16 | 4, 840 | 30, 900 | . 06 |
| New Jersey..... | 243 | 75, 000 | 1, 320, 000 | . 27 | 211 | 45, 500 | 805, 000 | . 16 |
| New Mexico..... | 14 | 3, 420 | 40, 600 | . 09 | 21 | 6, 470 | 45, 100 | . 09 |
| New York..... | 420 | 160, 000 | 1, 590, 000 | . 11 | 397 | 186, 000 | 2, 860, 000 | . 20 |
| North Carolina..... | 18 | 2, 120 | 15, 000 | . 01 | 25 | 4, 200 | 84, 300 | . 03 |
| North Dakota..... | 10 | 1, 280 | 7, 670 | . 03 | 15 | 930 | 8, 990 | . 03 |
| Ohio..... | 340 | 191, 000 | 2, 690, 000 | . 38 | 369 | 96, 600 | 1, 460, 000 | . 20 |
| Oklahoma..... | 22 | 2, 020 | 12, 400 | . 01 | 44 | 8, 420 | 99, 000 | . 08 |
| Oregon..... | 17 | 13, 000 | 147, 000 | . 12 | 39 | 12, 400 | 145, 000 | . 12 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 388 | 119, 000 | 1, 180, 000 | . 14 | 404 | 132, 000 | 1, 640, 000 | . 19 |
| Rhode Island..... | 30 | 6, 430 | 63, 100 | . 09 | 26 | 8, 170 | 131, 000 | . 19 |
| South Carolina..... | 14 | 1, 810 | 17, 700 | . 01 | 15 | 3, 900 | 56, 000 | . 04 |
| South Dakota..... | 3 | 670 | 45, 100 | . 16 | 7 | 330 | 1, 620 | . 01 |
| Tennessee..... | 65 | 11, 200 | 509, 000 | . 23 | 79 | 29, 500 | 821, 000 | . 35 |
| Texas..... | 91 | 26, 200 | 336, 000 | . 06 | 110 | 41, 700 | 661, 000 | . 11 |
| Utah..... | 23 | 19, 300 | 375, 000 | . 66 | 17 | 5, 550 | 72, 600 | . 13 |
| Vermont..... | 11 | 1, 210 | 63, 700 | . 26 | 9 | 1, 230 | 14, 500 | . 06 |
| Virginia..... | 52 | 14, 200 | 103, 000 | . 04 | 32 | 8, 310 | 169, 000 | . 07 |
| Washington..... | 48 | 23, 200 | 273, 000 | . 16 | 52 | 42, 000 | 676, 000 | . 38 |
| West Virginia..... | 95 | 31, 100 | 441, 000 | . 4f | 102 | 29, 100 | 224, 000 | . 22 |
| Wisconsin..... | 81 | 49, 900 | 582, 000 | . 21 | 86 | 37, 200 | 456, 000 | . 16 |
| Wyoming..... | 4 | 550 | 1, 990 | . 01 | 9 | 340 | 6, 220 | . 03 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 145. Work Stoppages, by State, 1956-67—Continued

| State ¹ | 1966 | | | | State ¹ | 1967 | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|---|---|---------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|---|---|
| | Stoppages beginning in year | | Man-days idle during 1966 (all stoppages) | | | Stoppages beginning in year | | Man-days idle during 1966 (all stoppages) | |
| | Number | Workers involved | Number | Percent of estimated total working time | | Number | Workers involved | Number | Percent of estimated total working time |
| United States..... | 4,405 | 1,960,000 | 25,400,000 | 0.18 | United States..... | 4,595 | 2,870,000 | 42,100,000 | 0.30 |
| Alabama..... | 68 | 30,700 | 487,000 | .26 | Alabama..... | 84 | 33,900 | 625,000 | .32 |
| Alaska..... | 10 | 750 | 13,000 | .12 | Alaska..... | 12 | 1,610 | 13,800 | .11 |
| Arizona..... | 23 | 5,600 | 51,900 | .06 | Arizona..... | 15 | 15,900 | 1,320,000 | 1.53 |
| Arkansas..... | 32 | 8,650 | 170,000 | .17 | Arkansas..... | 25 | 9,440 | 125,000 | .12 |
| California..... | 274 | 84,300 | 1,070,000 | .09 | California..... | 300 | 146,000 | 2,070,000 | .16 |
| Colorado..... | 33 | 14,000 | 237,000 | .20 | Colorado..... | 19 | 7,980 | 42,800 | .03 |
| Connecticut..... | 67 | 19,800 | 251,000 | .10 | Connecticut..... | 81 | 69,400 | 1,480,000 | .58 |
| Delaware..... | 20 | 3,510 | 25,300 | .06 | Delaware..... | 25 | 13,300 | 59,600 | .14 |
| District of Columbia..... | 12 | 7,120 | 104,000 | .13 | District of Columbia..... | 15 | 5,620 | 26,900 | .03 |
| Florida..... | 115 | 63,400 | 939,000 | .26 | Florida..... | 108 | 36,400 | 313,000 | .07 |
| Georgia..... | 62 | 27,500 | 658,000 | .24 | Georgia..... | 63 | 31,500 | 280,000 | .10 |
| Hawaii..... | 28 | 4,960 | 43,600 | .10 | Hawaii..... | 40 | 11,100 | 86,900 | .20 |
| Idaho..... | 24 | 9,790 | 114,000 | .31 | Idaho..... | 18 | 6,290 | 64,000 | .17 |
| Illinois..... | 278 | 134,000 | 1,940,000 | .22 | Illinois..... | 289 | 239,000 | 2,980,000 | .32 |
| Indiana..... | 172 | 67,500 | 701,000 | .19 | Indiana..... | 166 | 141,000 | 2,100,000 | .55 |
| Iowa..... | 96 | 19,400 | 184,000 | .11 | Iowa..... | 88 | 63,400 | 861,000 | .49 |
| Kansas..... | 40 | 9,380 | 91,600 | .07 | Kansas..... | 28 | 20,400 | 113,000 | .09 |
| Kentucky..... | 124 | 91,800 | 855,000 | .51 | Kentucky..... | 104 | 51,200 | 528,000 | .30 |
| Louisiana..... | 61 | 27,200 | 317,000 | .16 | Louisiana..... | 68 | 45,100 | 1,030,000 | .50 |
| Maine..... | 19 | 3,210 | 46,600 | .07 | Maine..... | 21 | 5,870 | 45,600 | .06 |
| Maryland..... | 41 | 12,700 | 139,000 | .06 | Maryland..... | 64 | 35,200 | 285,000 | .12 |
| Massachusetts..... | 162 | 66,600 | 1,120,000 | .24 | Massachusetts..... | 157 | 43,500 | 527,000 | .11 |
| Michigan..... | 275 | 143,000 | 1,820,000 | .30 | Michigan..... | 283 | 284,000 | 5,180,000 | .81 |
| Minnesota..... | 58 | 36,600 | 453,000 | .19 | Minnesota..... | 71 | 50,600 | 704,000 | .28 |
| Mississippi..... | 35 | 13,800 | 77,400 | .07 | Mississippi..... | 20 | 7,410 | 151,000 | .14 |
| Missouri..... | 117 | 60,600 | 1,090,000 | .33 | Missouri..... | 155 | 90,400 | 973,000 | .29 |
| Montana..... | 15 | 860 | 13,700 | .04 | Montana..... | 28 | 25,800 | 835,000 | 2.52 |
| Nebraska..... | 23 | 10,900 | 67,800 | .08 | Nebraska..... | 17 | 14,100 | 84,200 | .09 |
| Nevada..... | 24 | 3,900 | 121,000 | .36 | Nevada..... | 19 | 5,590 | 152,000 | .45 |
| New Hampshire..... | 19 | 2,360 | 15,300 | .03 | New Hampshire..... | 24 | 4,700 | 76,400 | .14 |
| New Jersey..... | 211 | 62,100 | 776,000 | .15 | New Jersey..... | 214 | 72,700 | 1,400,000 | .26 |
| New Mexico..... | 15 | 2,340 | 47,600 | .10 | New Mexico..... | 20 | 6,200 | 169,000 | .35 |
| New York..... | 470 | 236,000 | 3,120,000 | .21 | New York..... | 484 | 288,000 | 3,460,000 | .18 |
| North Carolina..... | 36 | 8,950 | 58,100 | .02 | North Carolina..... | 45 | 23,100 | 132,000 | .04 |
| North Dakota..... | 8 | 460 | 3,090 | .01 | North Dakota..... | 6 | 4,110 | 6,560 | .02 |
| Ohio..... | 431 | 184,000 | 2,190,000 | .28 | Ohio..... | 536 | 345,000 | 6,020,000 | .76 |
| Oklahoma..... | 23 | 6,820 | 53,000 | .04 | Oklahoma..... | 40 | 14,600 | 151,000 | .11 |
| Oregon..... | 50 | 14,400 | 168,000 | .13 | Oregon..... | 42 | 14,000 | 108,000 | .08 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 474 | 171,000 | 1,710,000 | .19 | Pennsylvania..... | 480 | 243,000 | 2,460,000 | .27 |
| Rhode Island..... | 33 | 6,690 | 138,000 | .19 | Rhode Island..... | 38 | 10,300 | 182,000 | .25 |
| South Carolina..... | 15 | 3,520 | 21,700 | .01 | South Carolina..... | 22 | 10,900 | 68,800 | .04 |
| South Dakota..... | 8 | 1,150 | 5,180 | .02 | South Dakota..... | 4 | 940 | 1,860 | .01 |
| Tennessee..... | 94 | 35,300 | 417,000 | .17 | Tennessee..... | 96 | 59,700 | 895,000 | .35 |
| Texas..... | 143 | 57,800 | 884,000 | .14 | Texas..... | 146 | 64,400 | 833,000 | .12 |
| Utah..... | 27 | 12,800 | 96,700 | .17 | Utah..... | 19 | 15,700 | 835,000 | 1.43 |
| Vermont..... | 9 | 3,690 | 102,000 | .37 | Vermont..... | 11 | 2,490 | 12,600 | .04 |
| Virginia..... | 52 | 21,400 | 308,000 | .12 | Virginia..... | 84 | 50,500 | 382,000 | .14 |
| Washington..... | 64 | 44,400 | 659,000 | .33 | Washington..... | 80 | 26,000 | 366,000 | .17 |
| West Virginia..... | 139 | 52,700 | 589,000 | .57 | West Virginia..... | 151 | 46,300 | 505,000 | .48 |
| Wisconsin..... | 102 | 41,700 | 707,000 | .24 | Wisconsin..... | 109 | 54,300 | 937,000 | .31 |
| Wyoming..... | 8 | 5,420 | 46,800 | .26 | Wyoming..... | 9 | 4,250 | 10,600 | .06 |

¹ Stoppages extending across State lines have been counted separately in each State affected; workers involved and man-days idle were allocated among the States.

² Not available.

³ Less than 0.005 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 146. Type of Employer Bargaining Unit in Major Agreements, by Industry, 1961

[Workers in thousands]

| Industry | Number studied | | Single employer | | | | Multiemployer | |
|--|----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|------------|---------|---------------|---------|
| | | | Single plant | | Multiplant | | | |
| | Agreements | Workers | Agreements | Workers | Agreements | Workers | Agreements | Workers |
| All industries..... | 1,733 | 8,308.0 | 490 | 1,021.9 | 624 | 3,415.6 | 619 | 3,870.5 |
| Manufacturing..... | 1,045 | 4,351.3 | 441 | 917.3 | 392 | 2,469.4 | 212 | 964.7 |
| Ordnance and accessories..... | 20 | 67.5 | 13 | 26.3 | 7 | 41.2 | | |
| Food and kindred products..... | 118 | 360.5 | 26 | 45.9 | 32 | 97.2 | 60 | 217.5 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 12 | 25.8 | 5 | 7.9 | 6 | 15.6 | 1 | 2.4 |
| Textile mill products..... | 31 | 81.2 | 13 | 20.4 | 12 | 32.3 | 6 | 28.5 |
| Apparel and other finished textile products..... | 53 | 456.2 | 1 | 1.0 | 8 | 27.4 | 44 | 427.8 |
| Lumber and wood products (except furniture)..... | 13 | 26.1 | 2 | 2.4 | 5 | 8.5 | 6 | 15.2 |
| Furniture and fixtures..... | 19 | 33.2 | 7 | 8.3 | 3 | 6.9 | 9 | 18.0 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 57 | 125.9 | 29 | 46.0 | 19 | 46.8 | 9 | 34.1 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 34 | 70.8 | 3 | 3.5 | 4 | 5.7 | 27 | 61.6 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 53 | 102.0 | 36 | 58.2 | 17 | 43.8 | | |
| Products of petroleum and coal..... | 15 | 49.2 | 9 | 23.6 | 6 | 25.6 | | |
| Rubber products..... | 29 | 126.2 | 17 | 24.6 | 11 | 96.7 | 1 | 5.0 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 19 | 66.9 | 4 | 6.2 | 6 | 26.0 | 9 | 34.8 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 41 | 110.3 | 14 | 18.3 | 19 | 62.7 | 8 | 29.3 |
| Primary metal industries..... | 113 | 627.6 | 57 | 97.5 | 51 | 514.5 | 5 | 15.6 |
| Fabricated metal products..... | 52 | 140.8 | 13 | 28.7 | 29 | 82.0 | 10 | 30.1 |
| Machinery (except electrical)..... | 106 | 310.9 | 63 | 116.3 | 39 | 184.6 | 4 | 10.0 |
| Electrical machinery..... | 105 | 421.0 | 48 | 133.2 | 52 | 278.7 | 5 | 9.2 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 120 | 1,074.4 | 62 | 207.1 | 54 | 852.9 | 4 | 14.4 |
| Instruments and related products..... | 24 | 53.5 | 14 | 34.2 | 10 | 19.3 | | |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... | 11 | 21.9 | 5 | 8.1 | 2 | 2.4 | 4 | 11.4 |
| Nonmanufacturing..... | 688 | 3,956.7 | 49 | 104.7 | 232 | 946.3 | 407 | 2,905.8 |
| Mining, crude petroleum, and natural gas production..... | 18 | 237.8 | 3 | 4.2 | 10 | 23.6 | 5 | 210.1 |
| Transportation ¹ | 115 | 681.1 | 17 | 38.2 | 20 | 67.6 | 78 | 575.3 |
| Railroads and airlines..... | 16 | 869.6 | | | 13 | 64.1 | 3 | 805.5 |
| Communications..... | 80 | 501.3 | 4 | 5.2 | 75 | 495.1 | 1 | 1.0 |
| Utilities: Electric and gas..... | 79 | 195.1 | 9 | 35.9 | 66 | 154.1 | 4 | 5.1 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 13 | 25.2 | | | | | 13 | 25.2 |
| Retail trade..... | 106 | 289.9 | 14 | 18.7 | 33 | 92.2 | 59 | 179.1 |
| Hotels and restaurants..... | 37 | 171.2 | | | 2 | 4.2 | 35 | 167.0 |
| Services..... | 53 | 177.7 | 2 | 2.5 | 10 | 37.8 | 41 | 137.4 |
| Construction..... | 170 | 805.1 | | | 2 | 4.9 | 168 | 800.2 |
| Miscellaneous nonmanufacturing industries..... | 1 | 2.9 | | | 1 | 2.9 | | |

¹ Excludes railroads and airlines.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 147. Labor-Management Agreement Coverage,¹ All Metropolitan Areas, Selected Periods, 1960-68

[In percent]

| Region | All industries | Manufacturing | Nonmanufacturing | Transportation, communication, and other public utilities | Wholesale trade | Retail trade | Finance, insurance and real estate | Selected services |
|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|---|------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Plant | | | | | | | | |
| ALL METROPOLITAN AREAS | | | | | | | | |
| 1967-1968 | 68 | 76 | 56 | 93 | 55 | 37 | | 53 |
| 1965-1966 | 69 | 76 | 57 | 94 | 56 | 37 | | 53 |
| 1964-1965 | 69 | 77 | 57 | 94 | 57 | 36 | | 54 |
| 1963-1964 | 70 | 77 | 58 | | | | | |
| 1960-1961 | 73 | 79 | 61 | 95 | 56 | 39 | | 56 |
| NORTHEAST | | | | | | | | |
| 1967-1968 | 73 | 77 | 66 | 97 | 68 | 47 | | 60 |
| 1965-1966 | 73 | 78 | 66 | 97 | 67 | 46 | | 62 |
| 1964-1965 | 74 | 79 | 66 | 97 | 66 | 45 | | 66 |
| 1963-1964 | 74 | 79 | 66 | | | | | |
| 1960-1961 | 77 | 81 | 69 | 97 | 63 | 47 | | 68 |
| SOUTH | | | | | | | | |
| 1967-1968 | 46 | 57 | 32 | 81 | 24 | 13 | | 24 |
| 1965-1966 | 46 | 57 | 33 | 83 | 25 | 14 | | 22 |
| 1964-1965 | 47 | 60 | 33 | 84 | 24 | 13 | | 21 |
| 1963-1964 | 47 | 59 | 34 | | | | | |
| 1960-1961 | 48 | 60 | 34 | 86 | 22 | 13 | | 18 |
| NORTH CENTRAL | | | | | | | | |
| 1967-1968 | 78 | 85 | 61 | 98 | 66 | 41 | | 66 |
| 1965-1966 | 79 | 87 | 62 | 98 | 69 | 39 | | 65 |
| 1964-1965 | 79 | 86 | 63 | 98 | 68 | 39 | | 67 |
| 1963-1964 | 78 | 85 | 64 | | | | | |
| 1960-1961 | 80 | 86 | 66 | 98 | 65 | 42 | | 69 |
| WEST | | | | | | | | |
| 1967-1968 | 71 | 73 | 68 | 96 | 64 | 57 | | 62 |
| 1965-1966 | 72 | 73 | 70 | 96 | 69 | 59 | | 63 |
| 1964-1965 | 71 | 74 | 69 | 97 | 72 | 55 | | 61 |
| 1963-1964 | 73 | 76 | 70 | | | | | |
| 1960-1961 | 80 | 83 | 78 | 98 | 75 | 68 | | 66 |
| Office | | | | | | | | |
| ALL METROPOLITAN AREAS | | | | | | | | |
| 1967-1968 | 15 | 13 | 17 | 61 | 8 | 14 | 2 | 8 |
| 1965-1966 | 16 | 13 | 17 | 63 | 8 | 15 | 1 | 11 |
| 1964-1965 | 15 | 12 | 17 | 62 | 7 | 14 | 2 | 12 |
| 1963-1964 | 15 | 12 | 17 | | | | | |
| 1960-1961 | 17 | 12 | 20 | 65 | 9 | 17 | 3 | 11 |
| NORTHEAST | | | | | | | | |
| 1967-1968 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 63 | 9 | 19 | 2 | 10 |
| 1965-1966 | 16 | 15 | 17 | 67 | 8 | 19 | 1 | 14 |
| 1964-1965 | 16 | 15 | 17 | 67 | 6 | 18 | 2 | 16 |
| 1963-1964 | 16 | 15 | 17 | | | | | |
| 1960-1961 | 19 | 16 | 21 | 71 | 10 | 23 | 3 | 15 |
| SOUTH | | | | | | | | |
| 1967-1968 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 56 | (²) | 3 | (²) | 2 |
| 1965-1966 | 14 | 15 | 13 | 55 | (²) | 3 | | 2 |
| 1964-1965 | 14 | 16 | 14 | 57 | (²) | 3 | (²) | 2 |
| 1963-1964 | 13 | 14 | 13 | | | | | |
| 1960-1961 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 55 | (²) | 3 | (²) | 3 |
| NORTH CENTRAL | | | | | | | | |
| 1967-1968 | 15 | 10 | 19 | 68 | 9 | 15 | 2 | 2 |
| 1965-1966 | 15 | 10 | 20 | 70 | 8 | 14 | 3 | 2 |
| 1964-1965 | 14 | 8 | 19 | 68 | 8 | 14 | 3 | 2 |
| 1963-1964 | 14 | 8 | 19 | | | | | |
| 1960-1961 | 16 | 9 | 22 | 70 | 9 | 15 | 3 | 3 |
| WEST | | | | | | | | |
| 1967-1968 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 54 | 13 | 25 | 2 | 17 |
| 1965-1966 | 17 | 15 | 19 | 55 | 15 | 26 | 2 | 21 |
| 1964-1965 | 18 | 13 | 20 | 55 | 17 | 25 | 2 | 25 |
| 1963-1964 | 17 | 12 | 19 | | | | | |
| 1960-1961 | 18 | 11 | 23 | 60 | 17 | 36 | 2 | 20 |

¹ Data relate to percentage of workers employed in establishments in which a contract or contracts, covered a majority of workers in the respective categories.

² Less than 0.5 percent.

TABLE 148. Intake and Disposition of Cases by the National Labor Relations Board, Fiscal Years 1936-68

| Cases | Fiscal year 1936 | Fiscal year 1937 | Fiscal year 1938 | Fiscal year 1939 | Fiscal year 1940 | Fiscal year 1941 | Fiscal year 1942 | Fiscal year 1943 | Fiscal year 1944 | Fiscal year 1945 | Fiscal year 1946 | Fiscal year 1947 | Fiscal year 1948 | Fiscal year 1949 | Fiscal year 1950 | Fiscal year 1951 |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Number of cases filed: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,068 | 4,068 | 10,430 | 6,904 | 6,177 | 9,151 | 10,977 | 9,544 | 9,176 | 9,738 | 12,260 | 14,909 | 36,735 | 25,874 | 21,632 | 22,298 |
| Unfair labor practices: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number | 865 | 2,895 | 6,807 | 4,618 | 3,934 | 4,817 | 4,967 | 3,403 | 2,573 | 2,427 | 3,815 | 4,232 | 3,598 | 5,314 | 5,809 | 5,261 |
| Percent of total | 81.0 | 71.2 | 65.3 | 66.9 | 63.7 | 52.6 | 45.2 | 35.7 | 28.0 | 24.9 | 31.1 | 28.4 | 9.8 | 20.5 | 26.9 | 23.6 |
| Representation cases: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number | 203 | 1,173 | 3,623 | 2,286 | 2,243 | 4,334 | 6,010 | 6,141 | 6,603 | 7,311 | 8,445 | 10,677 | 7,038 | 8,370 | 9,279 | 10,247 |
| Percent of total | 19.0 | 28.8 | 34.7 | 33.1 | 36.3 | 47.4 | 54.5 | 64.3 | 72.0 | 75.1 | 68.9 | 71.6 | 19.2 | 32.3 | 42.8 | 46.0 |
| Union-shop authorization: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | | | | | | | 26,099 | 12,190 | 6,544 | 6,790 |
| Percent of total | | | | | | | | | | | | | 71.0 | 47.2 | 30.3 | 30.4 |
| Number of cases closed: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 734 | 2,322 | 8,799 | 6,569 | 7,354 | 8,396 | 11,741 | 9,782 | 9,197 | 9,102 | 10,892 | 14,456 | 29,151 | 32,796 | 20,640 | 22,637 |
| Unfair labor practices: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number | 636 | 1,751 | 5,694 | 4,230 | 4,664 | 4,698 | 5,456 | 3,854 | 2,690 | 2,312 | 2,911 | 4,014 | 3,643 | 4,664 | 5,615 | 5,503 |
| Percent closed before formal action | 83.5 | 94.7 | 96.4 | 90.6 | 88.6 | 90.3 | 91.9 | 85.8 | 84.7 | 87.6 | 90.7 | 92.7 | 92.8 | 90.0 | 90.8 | 87.6 |
| Percent closed after formal action | 16.5 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 9.4 | 11.4 | 9.7 | 8.1 | 14.2 | 15.3 | 12.4 | 9.3 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 10.0 | 9.2 | 12.4 |
| Representation cases: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number | 98 | 571 | 3,105 | 2,339 | 2,690 | 3,698 | 6,285 | 5,928 | 6,507 | 6,790 | 7,981 | 10,442 | 6,817 | 9,245 | 8,765 | 10,291 |
| Percent closed before hearing | 88.2 | 88.1 | 80.6 | 72.7 | 73.1 | 77.7 | 77.6 | 72.4 | 68.6 | 66.9 | 75.9 | 81.2 | 84.7 | 78.8 | 76.1 | 78.3 |
| Percent closed after hearing | 11.8 | 11.9 | 19.4 | 27.3 | 26.9 | 22.3 | 22.4 | 27.6 | 31.4 | 33.1 | 24.1 | 18.8 | 15.3 | 21.2 | 23.9 | 21.7 |
| Union-shop authorization: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | | | | | | | 18,691 | 18,887 | 6,264 | 6,843 |
| Percent closed before hearing | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.5 |
| Percent closed after hearing | | | | | | | | | | | | | (1) | .1 | .2 | .5 |
| Cases pending at end of year: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 334 | 2,080 | 3,711 | 4,046 | 2,869 | 3,624 | 2,860 | 2,622 | 2,601 | 3,237 | 4,605 | 5,058 | 12,642 | 5,722 | 6,714 | 6,375 |
| Unfair labor practices: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number | 229 | 1,373 | 2,486 | 2,874 | 2,144 | 2,263 | 1,774 | 1,323 | 1,206 | 1,321 | 2,225 | 2,443 | 2,398 | 3,049 | 3,243 | 3,001 |
| Percent of total | 68.6 | 66.0 | 67.0 | 71.0 | 74.7 | 62.4 | 62.0 | 50.5 | 46.4 | 40.8 | 48.3 | 48.3 | 19.0 | 53.3 | 48.3 | 47.1 |
| Representation cases: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number | 105 | 707 | 1,225 | 1,172 | 725 | 1,361 | 1,086 | 1,299 | 1,395 | 1,916 | 2,380 | 2,615 | 2,836 | 1,962 | 2,480 | 2,436 |
| Percent of total | 31.4 | 34.0 | 33.0 | 29.0 | 25.3 | 37.6 | 38.0 | 49.5 | 53.6 | 59.2 | 51.7 | 51.7 | 22.4 | 34.3 | 36.9 | 38.2 |
| Union-shop authorization: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | | | | | | | 7,408 | 711 | 991 | 938 |
| Percent of total | | | | | | | | | | | | | 58.6 | 12.4 | 14.8 | 14.7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 148. Intake and Disposition of Cases by the National Labor Relations Board, Fiscal Years 1936-68—Continued

| Cases | Fiscal year 1952 | Fiscal year 1953 | Fiscal year 1954 | Fiscal year 1955 | Fiscal year 1956 | Fiscal year 1957 | Fiscal year 1958 | Fiscal year 1959 | Fiscal year 1960 | Fiscal year 1961 | Fiscal year 1962 | Fiscal year 1963 | Fiscal year 1964 | Fiscal year 1965 | Fiscal year 1966 | Fiscal year 1967 | Fiscal year 1968 |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Number of cases filed: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total* | 17,697 | 14,756 | 14,094 | 13,391 | 13,388 | 13,356 | 16,748 | 21,633 | 21,527 | 22,691 | 24,848 | 25,371 | 27,403 | 28,025 | 28,993 | 30,425 | 30,705 |
| Unfair labor practices: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number | 5,454 | 5,469 | 5,965 | 6,171 | 5,265 | 5,506 | 9,260 | 12,239 | 11,357 | 12,132 | 13,479 | 14,166 | 15,620 | 15,800 | 15,933 | 17,040 | 17,816 |
| Percent of total | 30.8 | 37.1 | 42.3 | 46.1 | 39.3 | 41.2 | 55.3 | 56.6 | 52.8 | 53.5 | 54.3 | 55.8 | 57.0 | 56.3 | 55.0 | 56.0 | 58.0 |
| Representation cases: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number | 10,447 | 9,243 | 8,076 | 7,165 | 8,076 | 7,797 | 7,399 | 9,347 | 10,130 | 10,508 | 11,286 | 11,116 | 11,685 | 11,989 | 12,620 | 12,957 | 12,307 |
| Percent of total | 59.0 | 62.6 | 57.3 | 53.5 | 60.3 | 58.4 | 44.2 | 43.2 | 47.0 | 46.3 | 45.4 | 43.8 | 42.6 | 42.8 | 43.5 | 42.6 | 40.1 |
| Union-shop deauthorization:² | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number | 21,796 | 44 | 53 | 55 | 47 | 53 | 89 | 47 | 40 | 51 | 83 | 89 | 98 | 106 | 137 | 125 | 152 |
| Percent of total | 10.2 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .5 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .5 | .4 | .5 |
| Amendments to certification: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 45 | 124 | 86 | 194 |
| Percent of total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | .2 | .4 | .3 | .6 |
| Unit clarification: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 85 | 179 | 217 | 236 |
| Percent of total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | .3 | .6 | .7 | .8 |
| Number of cases closed: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 18,721 | 15,818 | 13,989 | 13,671 | 13,734 | 12,708 | 14,779 | 20,355 | 22,183 | 22,815 | 25,027 | 24,678 | 26,715 | 27,199 | 28,504 | 29,494 | 30,750 |
| Unfair labor practices— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent closed before formal action | 89.0 | 87.0 | 83.4 | 86.4 | 89.5 | 86.4 | 91.3 | 93.2 | 92.9 | 83.2 | 83.7 | 86.1 | 86.8 | 85.5 | 84.5 | 85.1 | 85.8 |
| Percent closed after formal action | 11.0 | 13.0 | 16.6 | 13.6 | 10.5 | 13.6 | 8.7 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 16.8 | 16.3 | 13.9 | 13.2 | 14.5 | 15.5 | 14.9 | 14.2 |
| Representation cases— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent closed before hearing | 77.7 | 70.5 | 72.6 | 70.9 | 74.6 | 75.6 | 72.0 | 73.9 | 72.0 | 72.8 | 75.3 | 78.2 | 80.8 | 81.6 | 82.0 | 81.0 | 81.4 |
| Percent closed after hearing | 22.3 | 29.5 | 27.4 | 29.1 | 25.4 | 24.4 | 28.0 | 26.1 | 28.0 | 27.2 | 24.7 | 21.8 | 19.2 | 18.4 | 18.0 | 19.0 | 18.6 |
| Union-shop deauthorization— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent closed before hearing | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Percent closed after hearing | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Amendments to certification— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent closed before hearing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 85.7 | 92.1 | 79.0 | 44.6 |
| Percent closed after hearing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 14.3 | 7.9 | 21.0 | 55.4 |
| Unit clarification— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 60 | 170 | 197 | 235 |
| Percent closed before hearing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 73.3 | 58.2 | 62.9 | 56.6 |
| Percent closed after hearing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 26.7 | 41.8 | 37.1 | 43.4 |
| Cases pending at end of year: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 5,351 | 4,289 | 4,394 | 4,114 | 3,768 | 4,416 | 6,385 | 7,663 | 7,007 | 6,883 | 6,704 | 7,397 | 8,085 | 8,911 | 9,400 | 10,331 | 10,286 |
| Unfair labor practices: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number | 3,068 | 2,669 | 2,672 | 2,672 | 2,318 | 2,680 | 4,651 | 5,425 | 4,858 | 4,464 | 4,624 | 5,185 | 5,731 | 6,312 | 6,658 | 7,338 | 7,377 |
| Percent of total | 57.3 | 62.2 | 60.8 | 64.9 | 61.5 | 60.7 | 72.8 | 70.8 | 69.3 | 64.9 | 69.0 | 70.1 | 70.9 | 70.8 | 70.8 | 71.0 | 71.6 |
| Representation cases: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number | 2,280 | 1,614 | 1,715 | 1,438 | 1,444 | 1,727 | 1,723 | 2,230 | 2,142 | 2,408 | 2,060 | 2,195 | 2,334 | 2,526 | 2,659 | 2,892 | 2,790 |
| Percent of total | 42.6 | 37.7 | 39.0 | 35.0 | 38.3 | 39.1 | 27.0 | 29.1 | 30.6 | 35.0 | 30.7 | 29.7 | 28.9 | 28.4 | 28.3 | 28.0 | 27.1 |
| Union-shop deauthorization: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number | 3 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 7 | 11 | 20 | 17 | 20 | 31 | 35 | 28 | 37 |
| Percent of total | .1 | .1 | .2 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .3 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .4 | .3 | .4 |
| Amendments to certification: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 17 | 14 | 19 | 27 |
| Percent of total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | .2 | .1 | .2 | .3 |
| Unit clarification: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 25 | 34 | 54 | 55 |
| Percent of total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | .3 | .4 | .5 | .5 |

*The Union-shop authorization poll was abolished by Public Law 189, signed by the President, October 22, 1951. However, the law still provides for deauthorization polls when appropriate.

¹ Less than one tenth of 1 percent.
² Includes 1781 authorization petitions.
³ Not available.

TABLE 149. Investigation Findings Under the Fair Labor Standards, Public Contracts, and McNamara-O'Hara Acts, by Fiscal Year, 1939-68

| Fiscal year | Establishments investigated | | Number of employees found underpaid | | | | | Amount of underpayments disclosed (dollars) | | | | | Illegally withheld wages that employer agreed to pay ¹ | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--|---|---------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--|---|------------------------------|
| | Number of establishments | Number of employees subject to minimum wage ² | Total | Minimum wages | Overtime compensation | Equal pay ⁴ | Under Service Contract Acts ⁵ | Total | Minimum wages | Overtime compensation | Equal pay ⁴ | Under Service Contract Acts ⁵ | Amount (dollars) | Number of employees involved |
| 1939 | 402 | | | | | | | | | | | | \$51,828 | 3,514 |
| 1940 | 3,851 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1,714,494 | 70,233 |
| 1941 | 53,248 | | | | | | | | | | | | 11,540,889 | 379,984 |
| 1942 | 74,914 | | | | | | | | | | | | 20,920,956 | 578,545 |
| 1943 | 61,170 | | | | | | | | | | | | 16,824,021 | 389,467 |
| 1944 | 54,431 | | | | | | | | | | | | 18,620,369 | 534,422 |
| 1945 | 44,271 | | | | | | | | | | | | 15,824,377 | 442,516 |
| 1946 | 43,832 | | 364,721 | | | | | \$21,623,739 | | | | | 13,360,826 | 271,478 |
| 1947 | 40,350 | | 311,236 | | | | | 18,575,149 | | | | | 8,864,186 | 212,256 |
| 1948 | 30,053 | 1,617,097 | 184,365 | | | | | 10,767,914 | | | | | 4,256,761 | 102,794 |
| 1949 | 31,916 | 1,556,117 | 186,310 | | | | | 12,186,957 | | | | | 4,279,085 | 104,333 |
| 1950 | 25,881 | 1,515,643 | 140,872 | | | | | 9,559,628 | | | | | 4,081,193 | 80,297 |
| 1951 | 31,899 | 1,569,866 | 139,038 | 42,642 | 696,396 | | | 11,202,561 | \$2,105,799 | \$9,096,762 | | | 6,666,995 | 95,604 |
| 1952 | 39,109 | 2,125,103 | 208,078 | 72,157 | 6135,921 | | | 15,663,912 | 3,891,418 | 11,772,494 | | | 8,467,668 | 144,792 |
| 1953 | 38,649 | 2,092,933 | 193,111 | 62,266 | 156,843 | | | 16,652,697 | 3,712,200 | 12,940,497 | | | 8,282,043 | 114,770 |
| 1954 | 39,430 | 2,019,647 | 141,368 | 40,138 | 118,533 | | | 13,774,248 | 2,716,376 | 11,057,872 | | | 6,485,545 | 85,049 |
| 1955 | 39,330 | 1,962,278 | 128,754 | 36,894 | 108,006 | | | 12,151,077 | 2,135,731 | 10,015,346 | | | 6,165,117 | 81,330 |
| 1956 | 33,148 | 1,581,641 | 112,710 | 27,617 | 97,082 | | | 11,085,952 | 1,612,902 | 9,473,050 | | | 6,051,909 | 74,762 |
| 1957 | 48,482 | 2,296,913 | 181,910 | 77,463 | 138,803 | | | 18,834,134 | 5,289,873 | 13,544,261 | | | 9,211,286 | 110,379 |
| 1958 | 53,796 | 1,910,127 | 166,497 | 63,349 | 130,792 | | | 19,655,299 | 6,145,385 | 13,509,914 | | | 10,953,896 | 116,797 |
| 1959 | 54,916 | 1,630,261 | 177,908 | 70,467 | 137,640 | | | 22,403,116 | 6,937,265 | 15,465,851 | | | 12,885,921 | 124,046 |
| 1960 | 45,729 | 1,441,679 | 186,997 | 62,253 | 155,746 | | | 28,033,314 | 8,663,703 | 19,369,611 | | | 13,895,377 | 119,373 |
| 1961 | 44,268 | 1,362,145 | 201,810 | 75,051 | 164,758 | | | 30,942,531 | 9,252,992 | 21,689,539 | | | 14,477,883 | 121,924 |
| 1962 | 44,115 | 1,469,025 | 212,608 | 89,130 | 162,571 | | | 34,004,338 | 10,255,086 | 23,749,252 | | | 16,174,884 | 136,558 |
| 1963 | 54,331 | 1,889,570 | 312,428 | 165,350 | 210,769 | | | 49,110,626 | 18,910,822 | 30,199,804 | | | 20,170,103 | 176,260 |
| 1964 | 56,370 | 1,710,850 | 364,199 | 203,513 | 237,180 | | | 59,709,484 | 24,200,632 | 35,499,852 | | | 22,733,910 | 189,048 |
| 1965 | 59,625 | 2,998,913 | 406,333 | 209,930 | 295,789 | 960 | | 74,452,459 | 28,104,994 | 46,191,263 | \$156,202 | | 24,016,455 | 195,882 |
| 1966 | 57,625 | 2,020,087 | 428,778 | 191,332 | 327,168 | 6,633 | 15 | 89,929,756 | 28,370,932 | 59,460,982 | 2,097,600 | \$242 | 27,430,911 | 205,728 |
| 1967 | 58,159 | 1,844,143 | 368,582 | 139,533 | 288,105 | 5,931 | 3,522 | 76,092,726 | 18,839,742 | 53,737,920 | 3,252,319 | 262,745 | 26,693,123 | 194,496 |
| 1968 | 75,022 | 2,411,203 | 421,916 | 169,344 | 296,037 | 6,622 | 11,987 | 80,009,717 | 20,437,008 | 54,507,347 | 2,488,405 | 2,576,957 | 26,723,863 | 228,213 |

¹ Includes a few cases for which data do not relate to the same year in which the underpayment disclosures were reported.

² Employees in investigated establishments during most recent workweek of period covered by investigation who were covered by, and not exempt from, the minimum wage provisions of either of the acts.

³ The figure shown is an unduplicated count of employees found underpaid.

⁴ Equal Pay Act of 1963, amending Fair Labor Standards Act, became effective June 11, 1964.

⁵ The Service Contract Act of 1965 (McNamara-O'Hara Act) became effective January 20, 1966.

⁶ Includes employees underpaid under the overtime provision only.

TABLE 150. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958-67 ¹

| Industry ² | SIC code ³ | 1958 | | 1959 | | 1960 | | 1961 | | 1962 | | 1963 | | 1964 | | 1965 | | 1966 | | 1967 | |
|---|--------------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|
| | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | |
| | | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- erity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- erity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- erity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- erity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- erity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- erity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- erity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- erity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- erity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- erity |
| Manufacturing..... | | 11.4 | 761 | 12.4 | 752 | 12.0 | 753 | 11.8 | 698 | 11.9 | 698 | 11.9 | 689 | 12.3 | 702 | 12.8 | 713 | 13.6 | 699 | 14.0 | 709 |
| Ordnance and accessories..... | 19 | 3.1 | 198 | 2.2 | 57 | 2.4 | 63 | 2.2 | 117 | 2.8 | 499 | 2.4 | 146 | 2.7 | 614 | 2.8 | 731 | 3.4 | 255 | 5.6 | 205 |
| Ammunition, except for small arms..... | 192 | 2.6 | | 1.2 | | 1.6 | | 1.4 | 77 | 2.3 | 578 | 1.9 | | 1.8 | | 1.8 | | 2.7 | 234 | 4.6 | 168 |
| Sighting and fire control equipment..... | 194 | 3.1 | | 2.5 | | 2.6 | | 2.4 | | 2.6 | | 2.4 | | 2.2 | 81 | 2.8 | | | | 2.9 | |
| Small arms..... | 195 | 6.9 | | 5.6 | | 10.0 | | 6.1 | | 8.9 | | 7.3 | | 8.9 | | 9.2 | 234 | 10.6 | 290 | 9.8 | 509 |
| Small arms ammunition..... | 196 | .8 | | 1.0 | | 1.3 | | 1.6 | | 1.5 | | 3.3 | | 2.3 | | 2.7 | 199 | 1.9 | | 2.1 | |
| Food and kindred products..... | 20 | 19.5 | 1,009 | 21.6 | 1,040 | 21.1 | 973 | 21.4 | 920 | 21.4 | 989 | 21.8 | 1,085 | 22.9 | 1,070 | 23.4 | 972 | 24.7 | 953 | 25.3 | 1,044 |
| Meat products..... | 201 | 25.2 | 1,015 | 28.0 | 986 | 29.3 | 1,038 | 28.7 | 712 | 28.6 | 873 | 30.8 | 918 | 34.3 | 1,079 | 37.0 | 978 | 36.2 | 848 | 38.1 | 988 |
| Meat packing plants..... | 2011 | 22.2 | 921 | 24.4 | 986 | 25.4 | 1,020 | 25.2 | 776 | 27.2 | 917 | 28.7 | 874 | 32.0 | 1,152 | 35.4 | 913 | 36.8 | 992 | 38.1 | 1,023 |
| Sausages and other prepared meats..... | 2013 | 21.1 | 493 | 22.1 | 868 | 24.8 | 1,218 | 23.4 | 444 | 23.6 | 658 | 25.5 | 993 | 25.8 | 584 | 26.9 | 661 | 25.7 | 415 | 28.9 | 831 |
| Poultry dressing and packing..... | 2015 | 39.9 | 1,761 | 45.8 | 1,076 | 47.8 | 962 | 45.1 | 698 | 36.5 | 902 | 41.0 | 991 | 46.9 | 1,202 | 48.7 | 1,397 | 42.0 | 788 | 44.4 | 1,012 |
| Dairy products..... | 202 | 19.7 | 826 | 20.9 | 938 | 22.0 | 819 | 22.5 | 1,086 | 21.9 | 1,208 | 21.7 | 1,254 | 22.1 | 1,042 | 21.1 | 1,008 | 23.1 | 1,031 | 23.1 | 1,030 |
| Creamery butter..... | 2021 | | | | | 24.3 | | 22.8 | | 33.0 | | 30.0 | | 26.2 | | 24.7 | | 26.2 | | 24.2 | |
| Cheese, natural and processed..... | 2022 | 17.5 | | 15.9 | | 24.9 | | 22.2 | | 23.0 | | 24.4 | | 25.3 | | 20.8 | | 22.7 | | 20.5 | |
| Condensed and evaporated milk..... | 2023 | 17.2 | | 17.4 | | 17.6 | | 16.4 | | 19.6 | | 19.5 | | 21.4 | | 19.9 | | 23.1 | | 22.5 | |
| Ice cream and frozen desserts..... | 2024 | 15.7 | 355 | 16.2 | | 15.0 | | 16.8 | | 17.0 | | 14.5 | | 18.3 | | 16.7 | | 18.5 | | 15.5 | |
| Fluid milk..... | 2026 | 20.8 | 975 | 22.1 | 938 | 23.1 | 997 | 23.9 | 1,151 | 22.1 | 1,179 | 22.3 | 1,334 | 22.1 | 954 | 21.6 | 959 | 23.7 | 1,078 | 25.1 | 1,126 |
| Canned and preserved foods, except meats..... | 203 | 21.0 | 1,081 | 25.7 | 1,519 | 22.6 | 994 | 22.8 | 907 | 23.7 | 1,008 | 22.5 | 872 | 22.6 | 895 | 23.1 | 784 | 25.2 | 1,024 | 23.9 | 1,086 |
| Canned and cured sea foods..... | 2031 | 27.2 | | 35.2 | | 38.4 | 1,905 | 30.1 | | 44.6 | | 36.9 | | 33.8 | | 35.7 | 619 | 45.7 | | 38.6 | 1,331 |
| Canned specialties..... | 2032 | 12.3 | 566 | 15.1 | 913 | 16.5 | 434 | 16.2 | 1,140 | 16.1 | 1,165 | 13.0 | 731 | 12.1 | 807 | 11.8 | 347 | 14.4 | 599 | 16.6 | 669 |
| Canned fruits, vegetables, and jellies..... | 2033 | 20.3 | 2,171 | 22.4 | 1,050 | 20.8 | 1,164 | 21.9 | 802 | 21.0 | 835 | 19.9 | 963 | 21.9 | 999 | 22.4 | 716 | 23.1 | 1,130 | 23.1 | 1,307 |
| Dried and dehydrated fruits and vegetables..... | 2034 | 18.4 | | 19.2 | | 19.6 | | 17.3 | | 17.1 | | 17.8 | | 18.1 | | 24.4 | | 17.6 | | 23.0 | |
| Pickled fruits, vegetables, sauces and dressings..... | 2035 | 21.6 | | 21.4 | | 20.2 | | 20.9 | | 21.6 | | 22.1 | | 26.3 | | 24.3 | | 28.3 | | 23.2 | |
| Fresh or frozen packaged fish..... | 2036 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Frozen fruits, juices, and vegetables..... | 2037 | 18.5 | 1,472 | 25.7 | 1,974 | 24.1 | 968 | 26.0 | 1,981 | 25.4 | 1,351 | 25.6 | 1,070 | 24.1 | 933 | 23.0 | 785 | 27.5 | 1,351 | 24.8 | 1,052 |
| Grain mill products..... | 204 | 16.2 | 1,339 | 16.7 | 1,091 | 14.1 | 1,125 | 15.3 | 942 | 16.0 | 1,367 | 17.3 | 1,160 | 18.3 | 1,528 | 18.1 | 1,476 | 17.9 | 1,412 | 22.6 | 1,688 |
| Flour and other grain mill products..... | 2041 | 17.3 | 1,771 | 19.5 | 1,092 | 15.3 | 2,271 | 16.6 | 849 | 18.6 | 868 | 17.7 | 1,247 | 18.2 | 1,944 | 20.8 | 2,093 | 22.7 | 1,890 | 23.0 | 1,316 |
| Prepared feeds for animals and fowls..... | 2042 | 20.1 | 1,662 | 19.6 | 1,324 | 16.9 | 644 | 18.1 | 1,406 | 18.8 | 2,336 | 21.0 | 1,254 | 22.7 | 2,036 | 21.3 | 1,735 | 18.9 | 1,683 | 25.6 | 2,298 |
| Cereal preparations..... | 2043 | 4.4 | | 4.3 | | 4.6 | | 5.6 | | 4.8 | | 7.1 | | 6.0 | | 6.7 | | 8.6 | | 9.5 | |
| Wet corn milling..... | 2046 | 7.3 | | 8.1 | | 6.8 | | 8.0 | | 7.8 | | 8.1 | 1,616 | 10.3 | | 10.6 | | | | 10.6 | |
| Bakery products..... | 205 | 16.0 | 850 | 17.3 | 780 | 16.8 | 754 | 17.4 | 788 | 16.3 | 793 | 16.4 | 795 | 17.0 | 881 | 16.7 | 637 | 18.5 | 668 | 18.7 | 871 |
| Bread and other perishable bakery products..... | 2051 | 16.4 | 859 | 18.1 | 780 | 17.4 | 754 | 18.2 | 804 | 16.9 | 860 | 17.2 | 848 | 17.8 | 953 | 17.1 | 638 | 19.2 | 643 | 18.9 | 885 |
| Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels..... | 2052 | 12.9 | 792 | 12.2 | 781 | 13.5 | 756 | 11.7 | 679 | 12.5 | 386 | 10.9 | 471 | 12.4 | 440 | 14.1 | 633 | 14.3 | 828 | 17.5 | 785 |
| Sugar..... | 206 | 23.4 | 1,031 | 24.9 | 964 | 21.3 | 1,109 | 19.5 | 1,119 | 21.0 | 1,494 | 20.7 | 1,146 | 21.2 | 1,856 | 19.1 | 1,272 | 18.0 | 2,053 | 21.3 | 1,629 |
| Cane sugar, except refining only..... | 2061 | | | | | 13.0 | | 11.5 | | 12.9 | | 15.6 | | 1,680 | | 9.3 | | | | | |
| Cane sugar, refining only..... | 2062 | 12.7 | 812 | 12.1 | 644 | 14.8 | 516 | 12.7 | 521 | 11.0 | | 11.0 | | 12.6 | | 14.6 | 1,033 | 11.4 | | 12.9 | |
| Beet sugar..... | 2063 | 34.6 | 1,408 | 31.6 | 1,464 | 34.5 | 1,966 | 30.2 | 1,428 | 34.0 | 1,596 | 32.5 | 1,216 | 32.1 | 2,863 | 29.4 | 2,201 | 29.8 | | 29.8 | 2,770 |
| Confectionery and related products..... | 207 | 17.3 | 801 | 13.5 | 557 | 14.2 | 664 | 14.5 | 483 | 14.2 | 487 | 14.4 | 760 | 15.9 | 594 | 16.7 | 696 | 21.9 | 602 | 22.5 | 732 |
| Candy and other confectionery products..... | 2071 | 14.9 | 740 | 14.7 | 546 | 15.0 | 736 | 15.9 | 485 | 15.2 | 491 | 14.9 | 859 | 17.3 | 654 | 18.2 | 799 | 24.0 | 680 | 24.7 | 771 |
| Chocolate and cocoa products..... | 2072 | 7.0 | | 6.9 | | 9.9 | | 7.9 | | 7.9 | | 7.6 | | 8.8 | | 7.0 | | 7.9 | | 10.5 | |
| Chewing gum..... | 2073 | 12.3 | | 13.2 | | 12.2 | | 10.4 | | 13.8 | | | | 12.6 | | | | | | | |
| Beverages..... | 208 | 18.6 | 1,134 | 20.4 | 974 | 19.2 | 977 | 20.5 | 975 | 21.3 | 811 | 22.1 | 846 | 21.4 | 863 | 21.8 | 792 | 24.0 | 831 | 24.5 | 880 |
| Malt liquors..... | 2082 | 16.5 | 1,012 | 17.6 | 1,238 | 16.9 | 1,010 | 17.0 | 871 | 18.1 | 1,148 | 18.4 | 949 | 17.5 | 300 | 15.7 | 661 | 15.8 | 766 | 16.5 | 841 |
| Wines, brandy, and brandy spirits..... | 2084 | 19.1 | | 15.0 | | 13.6 | | 15.7 | | 19.1 | | 13.2 | | 16.8 | | 17.3 | | 17.0 | | 16.9 | |
| Distilled, rectified, and blended liquors..... | 2085 | 8.0 | | 8.7 | 390 | 8.3 | | 6.7 | | 7.4 | | 9.5 | | 9.0 | | 10.1 | | 11.2 | | 307 | 10.2 |
| Bottled and canned soft drinks..... | 2086 | 22.5 | 824 | 25.1 | 984 | 23.6 | 1,013 | 26.1 | 1,249 | 25.9 | 725 | 26.7 | 812 | 26.2 | 893 | 27.3 | 929 | 30.6 | 910 | 31.3 | 829 |
| Flavoring extracts and syrups..... | 2087 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous food and kindred products..... | 209 | 18.4 | 1,266 | 20.9 | 1,462 | 20.8 | 1,603 | 19.7 | 1,388 | 21.0 | 1,157 | 21.4 | 2,431 | 22.1 | 1,693 | 23.8 | 1,775 | 24.2 | 1,136 | 23.3 | 1,174 |
| Cottonseed oil mills..... | 2091 | 27.1 | | 20.8 | | 21.1 | | 21.3 | | 24.6 | | 24.1 | | 19.8 | | 22.6 | | | | 26.0 | |
| Soybean oil mills..... | 2092 | 17.3 | | 17.5 | | 19.6 | | 15.7 | | 17.9 | | 18.3 | | 18.0 | | 18.2 | | 18.0 | | | |
| Animal, marine fats and oils (grease and tallow)..... | 2094 | 36.6 | | 45.5 | | 54.0 | | 40.3 | | 46.5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shortening, margarine, and edible oils, n.e.c..... | 2096 | 12.1 | | 12.2 | | 10.4 | | 11.6 | | 10.3 | | 11.0 | | 10.7 | | 11.7 | | 11.1 | | 10.7 | |
| Macaroni, spaghetti, vermicelli, and noodles..... | 2098 | 19.0 | | 18.2 | | 16.2 | | 20.1 | | 19.4 | | 22.3 | | 29.0 | | 26.3 | | | | 35.7 | |
| Food preparations, n.e.c..... | 2099 | 12.7 | 724 | 14.6 | 1,206 | 14.8 | 791 | 15.1 | 516 | 15.0 | 788 | 15.8 | 745 | 20.2 | 1,337 | 19.2 | 621 | 16.5 | 627 | 19.6 | 726 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 150. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958-67 ¹—Continued

| Industry ² | SIC code ³ | 1958 | | 1959 | | 1960 | | 1961 | | 1962 | | 1963 | | 1964 | | 1965 | | 1966 | | 1967 | |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | |
| | | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- er- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- er- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- er- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- er- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- er- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- er- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- er- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- er- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- er- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- er- ity |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 21 | 7.8 | 249 | 7.9 | 228 | 8.7 | 396 | 8.4 | 569 | 9.3 | 349 | 7.5 | ----- | 7.5 | ----- | 9.5 | 485 | 10.2 | 333 | 9.7 | 428 |
| Cigarettes..... | 211 | 4.6 | ----- | 4.8 | ----- | 4.8 | ----- | 4.4 | ----- | 4.1 | ----- | 4.0 | ----- | 4.5 | ----- | 6.3 | ----- | 6.3 | ----- | 5.9 | ----- |
| Cigars..... | 212 | 7.1 | ----- | 7.5 | ----- | 8.0 | ----- | 6.3 | ----- | 6.6 | ----- | 5.4 | ----- | 5.8 | ----- | 7.0 | ----- | 8.5 | ----- | 7.0 | ----- |
| Tobacco (chewing and smoking) and snuff..... | 213 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 12.3 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Textile mill products..... | 22 | 9.0 | 550 | 9.9 | 537 | 9.2 | 531 | 9.0 | 494 | 9.3 | 520 | 9.2 | 528 | 9.1 | 482 | 9.6 | 455 | 10.6 | 498 | 9.8 | 505 |
| Cotton broad woven fabrics..... | 221 | 7.1 | 504 | 7.1 | 387 | 6.3 | 410 | 6.0 | 331 | 5.7 | 441 | 5.9 | 359 | 5.9 | 509 | 6.5 | 390 | 6.8 | 398 | 6.0 | 499 |
| Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics..... | 222 | 7.0 | 231 | 7.3 | 449 | 7.5 | 436 | 6.5 | 491 | 7.9 | 760 | 7.6 | 305 | 7.2 | 386 | 7.5 | 226 | 8.7 | 543 | 9.2 | 393 |
| Weaving, dyeing, and finishing broad woollens..... | 223 | 14.5 | 695 | 16.5 | 921 | 14.0 | 493 | 14.4 | 900 | 14.5 | 897 | 14.8 | 1,005 | 15.9 | 76.8 | 16.4 | 755 | 16.8 | 602 | 17.1 | 759 |
| Narrow fabrics and smallwares..... | 224 | 9.3 | ----- | 9.8 | ----- | 10.7 | ----- | 10.7 | ----- | 10.4 | ----- | 11.9 | 1,473 | 11.5 | ----- | 12.1 | 414 | 12.5 | 366 | 13.0 | 512 |
| Knitting mills..... | 225 | 5.7 | 170 | 6.7 | 243 | 6.3 | 234 | 6.4 | 184 | 7.1 | 183 | 6.9 | 221 | 7.6 | 183 | 7.7 | 267 | 9.0 | 249 | 8.3 | 330 |
| Women's full and knee length hosiery..... | 2251 | 3.6 | ----- | 4.3 | ----- | 3.4 | ----- | 3.9 | ----- | 4.8 | ----- | 4.2 | ----- | 4.1 | ----- | 4.5 | ----- | 4.6 | ----- | 4.8 | ----- |
| Hosiery, except women's full & knee length..... | 2252 | 4.1 | ----- | 5.2 | ----- | 5.0 | ----- | 4.6 | ----- | 5.2 | ----- | 4.3 | ----- | 7.2 | ----- | 6.0 | ----- | 7.3 | ----- | 7.9 | ----- |
| Knit outerwear mills..... | 2253 | 6.5 | ----- | 6.7 | 121 | 6.5 | ----- | 7.0 | ----- | 8.0 | ----- | 8.3 | ----- | 8.8 | 160 | 7.5 | ----- | 8.6 | 163 | 7.3 | ----- |
| Knit underwear mills..... | 2254 | 5.9 | ----- | 8.3 | 136 | 6.5 | ----- | 6.8 | ----- | 6.9 | ----- | 7.3 | ----- | 6.6 | ----- | 6.8 | ----- | 8.7 | ----- | 9.1 | ----- |
| Knit fabric mills..... | 2256 | 13.6 | ----- | 15.5 | ----- | 16.1 | ----- | 15.1 | ----- | 15.7 | ----- | 13.3 | ----- | 13.0 | ----- | 18.6 | ----- | 21.6 | ----- | 17.4 | ----- |
| Knitting mills, n.e.c..... | 2259 | 8.6 | ----- | 5.0 | ----- | 7.0 | 260 | 7.9 | 135 | 5.2 | 264 | 8.5 | 268 | 11.3 | 153 | 6.0 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles, except wool and knit..... | 226 | 15.2 | 921 | 17.2 | 740 | 14.3 | 616 | 15.5 | 749 | 15.8 | 885 | 13.9 | 939 | 13.3 | 762 | 12.8 | 668 | 15.6 | 647 | 15.8 | 637 |
| Finishers of broad woven cotton..... | 2261 | 12.5 | 875 | 13.7 | 691 | 10.8 | 526 | 12.9 | 662 | 11.4 | 573 | 10.6 | 839 | 9.1 | 669 | 10.2 | 626 | 12.7 | 652 | 11.1 | 587 |
| Finishers of broad woven silk and synthetics..... | 2262 | 25.4 | ----- | 30.3 | ----- | 26.3 | ----- | 25.7 | ----- | 27.9 | ----- | 22.1 | ----- | 23.3 | ----- | 18.8 | ----- | 20.6 | ----- | 25.0 | ----- |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles, n.e.c..... | 2269 | 11.6 | 620 | 12.7 | 826 | 11.2 | 548 | 9.9 | ----- | 10.7 | ----- | 12.2 | ----- | 13.4 | ----- | 14.0 | ----- | 18.6 | ----- | 17.3 | ----- |
| Floor covering mills..... | 227 | 9.9 | ----- | 10.7 | 722 | 9.5 | 535 | 9.2 | ----- | 9.7 | ----- | 8.8 | ----- | 8.0 | ----- | 9.6 | ----- | 11.0 | 830 | 7.0 | 302 |
| Woven carpets and rugs..... | 2271 | 9.0 | 655 | 9.9 | 1,099 | 9.6 | 797 | 8.3 | ----- | 8.5 | ----- | 9.2 | ----- | 6.5 | ----- | 8.5 | ----- | 6.8 | ----- | 5.9 | ----- |
| Tufted carpets and rugs..... | 2272 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 9.9 | ----- | 11.6 | ----- | 10.8 | ----- | 8.1 | ----- | 9.9 | ----- | 9.7 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Yarn and thread mills..... | 228 | 11.5 | 787 | 12.3 | 586 | 11.9 | 825 | 11.4 | 707 | 11.4 | 491 | 11.0 | 435 | 10.2 | 472 | 9.9 | 519 | 11.4 | 523 | 8.6 | 571 |
| Yarn spinning mills, cotton, synthetics and silk..... | 2281 | 9.7 | 676 | 10.8 | 516 | 11.3 | 953 | 11.4 | 904 | 11.3 | 557 | 9.5 | 447 | 9.3 | 503 | 8.4 | 572 | 10.3 | 550 | 8.0 | 675 |
| Yarn winding mills, cotton, synthetics and silk..... | 2282 | 6.7 | ----- | 7.5 | ----- | 8.8 | ----- | 7.2 | ----- | 9.4 | ----- | 11.5 | ----- | 8.5 | ----- | 5.5 | 160 | 6.8 | ----- | 5.7 | ----- |
| Yarn mills, wool, including carpet and rug yarn..... | 2283 | 22.8 | 1,846 | 22.5 | 1,253 | 17.5 | 913 | 16.6 | ----- | 15.0 | 616 | 15.3 | 606 | 14.3 | 696 | 17.3 | ----- | 17.8 | ----- | 11.0 | ----- |
| Thread mills..... | 2284 | 9.3 | ----- | 9.1 | ----- | 8.6 | ----- | 7.5 | ----- | 9.3 | ----- | 13.4 | ----- | 12.1 | ----- | 13.0 | ----- | 13.9 | ----- | 12.8 | ----- |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 229 | 12.7 | 1,461 | 14.8 | 1,334 | 15.7 | 1,501 | 15.3 | 1,185 | 15.2 | 712 | 16.8 | 1,157 | 15.4 | 895 | 18.5 | 990 | 18.3 | 1,085 | 18.6 | 893 |
| Felt goods, except woven felts and hats..... | 2291 | 18.2 | ----- | 19.6 | ----- | 20.1 | ----- | 17.1 | ----- | 20.5 | ----- | 21.6 | ----- | 21.8 | ----- | 25.8 | ----- | 23.9 | ----- | 21.6 | 1,890 |
| Lace goods..... | 2292 | 8.0 | ----- | 10.7 | ----- | 11.7 | ----- | 11.5 | ----- | 11.6 | ----- | 12.6 | ----- | 13.1 | ----- | 13.6 | ----- | 15.2 | ----- | 12.9 | ----- |
| Paddings and upholstery filling..... | 2293 | ----- | ----- | 20.4 | ----- | 19.3 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 19.6 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 23.0 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Processed waste and recovered fibers and flock..... | 2294 | ----- | ----- | 24.3 | ----- | 32.7 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 30.2 | ----- | 30.5 | ----- | 29.4 | ----- | 29.9 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 24.7 | ----- |
| Artificial leather, coated fabric not rubberized..... | 2295 | 14.9 | ----- | 15.0 | ----- | 10.9 | ----- | 15.6 | ----- | 13.2 | ----- | 16.4 | ----- | 16.8 | ----- | 15.1 | ----- | 18.3 | ----- | 22.4 | ----- |
| Tire cord and fabric..... | 2296 | 3.6 | ----- | 3.2 | ----- | 3.5 | ----- | 3.1 | ----- | 4.1 | ----- | 3.0 | ----- | 2.8 | ----- | 2.0 | ----- | 2.7 | ----- | 2.8 | ----- |
| Wool scouring and worsted combing..... | 2297 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 25.9 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 22.7 | ----- | 17.0 | ----- | 16.5 | ----- | 24.4 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Cordage and twine..... | 2298 | 14.2 | ----- | 13.7 | ----- | 13.9 | ----- | 13.7 | ----- | 13.2 | ----- | 18.2 | ----- | 21.4 | ----- | 19.7 | ----- | 20.8 | ----- | 21.3 | ----- |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 150. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958-67—Continued

| Industry ² | SIC code ³ | 1958 | | 1959 | | 1960 | | 1961 | | 1962 | | 1963 | | 1964 | | 1965 | | 1966 | | 1967 | | |
|--|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|-----|
| | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | |
| | | Frequen- cy | Sever- ity | Frequen- cy | Sever- ity | Frequen- cy | Sever- ity | Frequen- cy | Sever- ity | Frequen- cy | Sever- ity | Frequen- cy | Sever- ity | Frequen- cy | Sever- ity | Frequen- cy | Sever- ity | Frequen- cy | Sever- ity | Frequen- cy | Sever- ity | |
| Apparel and related products..... | 23 | 6.0 | 231 | 6.7 | 148 | 6.7 | 148 | 6.1 | 123 | 6.5 | 182 | 6.4 | 169 | 6.6 | 147 | 6.8 | 154 | 7.2 | 179 | 6.9 | 144 | |
| Men's and boys' suits and coats..... | 231 | 6.1 | 180 | 7.0 | 173 | 7.0 | 145 | 6.2 | 140 | 7.0 | 163 | 6.6 | 210 | 6.8 | 145 | 7.9 | 112 | 7.3 | 145 | 8.4 | 159 | |
| Men's and boys' furnishings..... | 232 | 5.5 | 166 | 6.8 | 91 | 6.3 | 132 | 5.9 | 112 | 6.3 | 177 | 6.5 | 172 | 7.1 | 148 | 7.5 | 102 | 7.7 | 166 | 7.7 | 130 | |
| Men's and boys' dress shirts and nightwear..... | 2321 | 4.4 | | 6.2 | 98 | 5.5 | 131 | 4.8 | | 5.5 | 153 | 5.4 | 279 | 6.3 | 120 | 5.8 | 104 | 6.2 | 204 | 5.8 | | |
| Men's and boys' underwear..... | 2322 | 3.5 | | 3.6 | | 4.3 | | 3.1 | | 4.8 | | 5.5 | | 5.2 | | 3.1 | | | | | | |
| Men's and boys' neckwear..... | 2323 | | | 5.7 | | 5.4 | | | | 4.0 | | | | 4.2 | | | | | | | | |
| Men's and boys' separate trousers..... | 2327 | 4.1 | | 7.7 | | 6.3 | | 7.1 | | 6.1 | | 5.9 | | 7.4 | | 8.6 | | 8.5 | | 8.9 | | |
| Work clothing..... | 2328 | 7.9 | | 7.8 | | 7.9 | | 5.7 | | 8.5 | | 9.7 | | 10.2 | | 11.4 | 114 | 10.7 | 195 | 10.6 | 191 | |
| Men's and boys' clothing, n.e.c..... | 2329 | 5.9 | | 6.7 | | 7.1 | | 8.4 | | 6.3 | | 6.1 | | 5.1 | | 6.3 | | 6.9 | | 7.7 | | |
| Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear..... | 233 | 4.3 | 75 | 4.8 | 98 | 5.0 | 89 | 4.5 | 76 | 4.6 | 107 | 4.5 | 103 | 4.4 | 75 | 4.2 | 110 | 5.1 | 104 | 4.5 | 97 | |
| Blouses, waists, and shirts..... | 2331 | 2.7 | | 2.3 | | 2.3 | | 2.9 | | 2.9 | | 2.2 | | 2.5 | | 2.7 | | 2.2 | | 2.4 | | |
| Dresses..... | 2335 | 3.9 | | 4.6 | 88 | 5.1 | 92 | 4.0 | | 3.9 | | 4.5 | 93 | 3.9 | | 3.8 | | 4.3 | | 4.5 | 98 | |
| Suits, shirts, coats, except fur and raincoats..... | 2337 | 5.6 | | 6.8 | | 6.4 | | 6.1 | | 6.5 | | 5.2 | | 5.5 | | 5.1 | | 6.7 | | 4.4 | | |
| Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear, n.e.c..... | 2339 | 4.9 | | 4.6 | | 4.4 | | 5.2 | | 5.4 | | 5.1 | | 5.9 | | 5.3 | | 7.2 | | 6.1 | | |
| Women's and children's undergarments..... | 234 | 6.4 | 786 | 5.8 | 114 | 5.6 | 100 | 5.0 | | 5.6 | 86 | 5.5 | 180 | 5.3 | | 5.5 | 133 | 5.0 | 97 | 4.3 | | |
| Women's and children's underwear and nightwear..... | 2341 | 6.3 | | 5.5 | | 5.3 | | 4.8 | | 5.6 | | 5.1 | | 5.0 | | 4.8 | | 4.2 | | 3.8 | | |
| Corsets and allied garments..... | 2342 | 6.6 | | 6.4 | | 6.3 | | 5.6 | | 5.5 | | 6.2 | | 5.9 | | 7.0 | | 6.5 | | 5.4 | | |
| Hats, caps, and millinery..... | 235 | 8.8 | 265 | 10.3 | | 9.8 | | 8.9 | | 8.7 | | 10.0 | | 9.0 | | 8.5 | | 10.5 | | 10.5 | | |
| Hats and caps, except millinery..... | 2352 | 10.3 | | 13.3 | | 14.4 | | 13.1 | | 13.0 | | 15.7 | | 12.7 | | 14.0 | | 12.9 | | 14.2 | | |
| Girls' and children's outerwear..... | 236 | 6.3 | | 6.4 | | 6.7 | | 6.6 | | 6.8 | | 5.9 | | 5.2 | | 5.9 | | 6.3 | 148 | 6.0 | 117 | |
| Dresses, blouses, waists, and shirts..... | 2361 | 5.3 | | 6.4 | | 6.9 | | 5.7 | | 6.3 | | 6.8 | | 5.1 | | 5.2 | | 6.2 | | 3.9 | | |
| Coats and suits..... | 2363 | 10.6 | | 9.0 | | 10.7 | | 12.4 | | 10.9 | | 8.5 | | 7.2 | | 8.8 | | 7.3 | | 5.1 | | |
| Girls' and children's outerwear, n.e.c..... | 2369 | 5.8 | | 5.4 | | 5.1 | | 5.4 | | 6.1 | | 3.9 | | 4.6 | | 5.7 | | 6.1 | | 8.3 | | |
| Miscellaneous apparel and accessories..... | 238 | 7.5 | | 7.9 | | 9.5 | | 8.8 | | 7.6 | | 7.4 | | 8.1 | | 9.6 | | 8.9 | | 198 | 8.6 | 196 |
| Dress and work gloves, except knit and leather..... | 2381 | 7.1 | | 7.6 | | 7.8 | | 7.3 | | 6.7 | | 7.4 | | 8.4 | | 9.6 | | 8.5 | | 9.4 | | |
| Robes and dressing gowns..... | 2384 | | | | | 6.6 | | 7.3 | | 4.6 | | 6.8 | | 4.4 | | 6.5 | | | | | | |
| Raincoats and other waterproof outer garments..... | 2385 | 10.0 | | 7.8 | | 13.4 | | 11.2 | | 9.9 | | 10.3 | | | | 12.5 | | 8.8 | | 11.4 | | |
| Apparel belts..... | 2387 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 8.0 | | |
| Apparel, n.e.c..... | 2389 | 6.2 | | 5.4 | | 6.4 | | 7.3 | | 5.5 | | 5.1 | | 6.5 | | 8.1 | | | | 8.9 | | |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 239 | 9.4 | 372 | 10.5 | 327 | 10.3 | 275 | 9.5 | 205 | 10.5 | 388 | 9.8 | 307 | 11.3 | 360 | 10.7 | 367 | 11.2 | 445 | 11.1 | 257 | |
| Housefurnishings, except curtains and draperies..... | 2392 | 11.4 | | 15.5 | | 14.1 | | 13.4 | | 16.8 | | 13.8 | | 13.2 | | 15.8 | | | | 15.0 | | |
| Textile bags..... | 2393 | 13.9 | | 12.8 | | 10.5 | | 10.1 | | 11.0 | | 9.1 | | 11.0 | | 13.8 | | 11.5 | | 14.3 | | |
| Pleating, decorative stitching, and tucking..... | 2395 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 7.7 | | | | |
| Apparel findings and related products..... | 2396 | 7.5 | | 6.4 | | 3.4 | | 5.2 | | 3.4 | | 4.5 | | 5.1 | | 4.3 | | 6.2 | | 5.9 | | |
| Fabricated textile products, n.e.c..... | 2399 | 6.6 | | 8.0 | | 8.5 | | 7.0 | | 9.0 | | 9.5 | | 9.8 | | 10.4 | | 12.9 | | 12.1 | | |
| Lumber and wood products, except furniture..... | 24 | 37.0 | 3,050 | 39.5 | 2,810 | 38.0 | 3,051 | 35.7 | 2,674 | 36.0 | 2,441 | 36.7 | 2,943 | 36.0 | 3,355 | 36.0 | 3,131 | 36.1 | 3,078 | 39.2 | 3,127 | |
| Logging camps and logging contractors..... | 241 | 62.6 | 6,927 | 66.1 | 6,064 | 58.8 | 6,381 | 59.5 | 5,913 | 56.1 | 5,529 | 58.6 | 7,275 | 53.9 | 6,859 | 52.6 | 7,253 | 48.4 | 7,277 | 58.3 | 6,692 | |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 242 | 39.4 | 2,927 | 42.0 | 2,620 | 40.8 | 3,517 | 36.8 | 2,800 | 38.0 | 2,357 | 38.0 | 3,023 | 36.8 | 3,811 | 36.2 | 3,273 | 36.9 | 3,102 | 42.1 | 3,762 | |
| Sawmills and planing mills, general..... | 2421 | 40.4 | 2,927 | 43.3 | 2,701 | 41.8 | 3,696 | 37.5 | 2,838 | 38.7 | 2,357 | 39.3 | 3,230 | 37.1 | 3,963 | 37.0 | 3,521 | 36.6 | 3,282 | 43.4 | 3,831 | |
| Hardwood dimension and flooring mills..... | 2426 | 30.3 | 2,217 | 30.8 | 2,042 | 32.9 | 1,685 | 31.2 | 2,424 | 33.5 | | 27.7 | | 34.5 | 2,986 | 31.9 | | 40.1 | 2,264 | 34.7 | 2,910 | |
| Millwork, plywood, and related products..... | 243 | 23.1 | 1,713 | 26.2 | 1,715 | 24.0 | 1,237 | 22.8 | 1,095 | 25.8 | 1,334 | 26.1 | 1,350 | 25.9 | 1,663 | 28.0 | 1,503 | 27.7 | 1,471 | 29.2 | 1,639 | |
| Millwork plants..... | 2431 | 20.8 | 1,299 | 23.1 | 1,359 | 21.2 | 1,011 | 22.2 | 1,022 | 24.5 | 1,111 | 26.8 | 1,022 | 26.4 | 1,699 | 26.9 | 1,220 | 27.4 | 1,583 | 29.4 | 1,070 | |
| Veneer and plywood plants..... | 2432 | 24.6 | 2,118 | 27.6 | 2,179 | 24.3 | 1,510 | 23.6 | 1,159 | 25.3 | 1,568 | 26.2 | 1,868 | 24.6 | 1,561 | 28.6 | 1,595 | 28.0 | 1,294 | 29.1 | 2,192 | |
| Prefabricated wooden buildings and members..... | 2433 | 27.6 | | 35.4 | | 37.0 | | 21.9 | | 34.5 | | 22.5 | | 29.1 | | 30.1 | | 27.3 | | | | |
| Wooden containers..... | 244 | 28.4 | 1,155 | 28.9 | 1,406 | 31.1 | 974 | 31.0 | 1,766 | 32.4 | 2,009 | 33.9 | 1,471 | 35.0 | 1,997 | 34.4 | 971 | 37.6 | 2,026 | 31.5 | 1,681 | |
| Nailed and lock corner wooden boxes and shooks..... | 2441 | 28.0 | 1,364 | 31.1 | 1,361 | 33.6 | 1,131 | 36.2 | 2,128 | 36.0 | 2,290 | 36.2 | 1,167 | 38.9 | 1,942 | 38.9 | 780 | 41.4 | 1,727 | 29.8 | | |
| Wirebound boxes and crates..... | 2442 | 26.7 | | 19.3 | | 24.6 | | 23.3 | | 25.8 | | 29.7 | | 27.6 | | 28.3 | | 35.1 | | | | |
| Cooperage..... | 2445 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous wood products..... | 249 | 27.5 | 2,799 | 28.3 | 2,784 | 31.1 | 1,719 | 28.9 | 1,605 | 28.9 | 1,705 | 31.3 | 1,971 | 34.3 | 2,126 | 34.4 | 2,421 | 35.3 | 1,634 | 35.9 | 1,469 | |
| Wood preserving..... | 2491 | 33.6 | | 27.9 | | 33.6 | | 31.4 | | 30.0 | | 34.6 | | 36.5 | | 35.1 | | 40.3 | | 40.0 | | |
| Wood products, n.e.c..... | 2499 | 26.1 | 2,187 | 28.4 | 2,506 | 30.5 | 1,545 | 28.3 | 1,076 | 28.7 | 1,383 | 30.5 | 1,437 | 33.7 | 1,795 | 34.2 | 1,485 | 34.8 | 1,623 | 35.1 | 1,499 | |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 150. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958-67¹—Continued

| Industry ² | SIC code ³ | 1958 | | 1959 | | 1960 | | 1961 | | 1962 | | 1963 | | 1964 | | 1965 | | 1966 | | 1967 | | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------|
| | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | |
| | | Fre- quen- cy | Se- ver- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Se- ver- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Se- ver- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Se- ver- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Se- ver- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Se- ver- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Se- ver- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Se- ver- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Se- ver- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Se- ver- ity | |
| Furniture and fixtures..... | 25 | 16.1 | 1,000 | 17.9 | 895 | 18.8 | 825 | 17.6 | 741 | 19.4 | 881 | 17.8 | 775 | 18.6 | 765 | 19.9 | 842 | 20.8 | 928 | 22.5 | 943 | |
| Household furniture..... | 251 | 16.4 | 1,010 | 18.1 | 940 | 18.6 | 884 | 18.0 | 783 | 19.5 | 912 | 18.4 | 807 | 19.1 | 792 | 18.9 | 822 | 19.4 | 946 | 22.9 | 1,014 | |
| Wood household furniture, except upholstered..... | 2511 | 17.5 | 1,038 | 19.2 | 1,000 | 19.2 | 956 | 18.8 | 997 | 19.2 | 1,065 | 18.7 | 1,063 | 19.1 | 1,031 | 20.0 | 990 | 20.5 | 1,008 | 23.2 | 1,193 | |
| Wood household furniture, upholstered..... | 2512 | 17.0 | 797 | 17.7 | 746 | 17.4 | 555 | 16.3 | 410 | 17.5 | 706 | 16.5 | 408 | 18.6 | 541 | 17.3 | 689 | 18.6 | 1,101 | 22.0 | 891 | |
| Metal household furniture..... | 2514 | 14.6 | 1,809 | 16.5 | 661 | 19.5 | 1,185 | 16.3 | --- | 23.2 | 873 | 17.2 | --- | 20.0 | --- | 17.7 | --- | 17.0 | --- | --- | --- | |
| Mattresses and bedspings..... | 2515 | 13.3 | --- | 16.5 | 965 | 18.3 | 980 | 18.9 | 929 | 21.9 | 678 | 21.4 | 690 | 19.6 | 548 | 17.9 | 516 | 17.5 | --- | 17.5 | 683 | |
| Office furniture..... | 252 | 14.4 | 507 | 17.5 | 623 | 16.6 | 539 | 14.5 | 644 | 18.4 | 858 | 18.0 | 837 | 17.2 | 635 | 20.4 | 742 | 21.8 | 1,137 | 20.4 | 605 | |
| Wood office furniture..... | 2521 | 13.7 | --- | 16.3 | --- | 17.9 | --- | 14.2 | --- | 21.3 | --- | 18.0 | --- | 18.7 | --- | 21.2 | --- | 23.4 | --- | 19.8 | --- | |
| Metal office furniture..... | 2522 | 14.6 | 440 | 17.9 | 626 | 16.2 | 432 | 14.6 | 650 | 17.4 | 960 | 18.0 | 954 | 16.6 | 641 | 20.1 | 728 | 21.3 | 1,015 | 20.6 | 576 | |
| Public building and related furniture..... | 253 | 15.5 | --- | 16.3 | 767 | 20.4 | 1,087 | 18.2 | --- | 17.0 | --- | 16.6 | --- | 17.2 | --- | 22.3 | --- | 28.3 | 702 | 19.6 | --- | |
| Partitions, office and store fixtures..... | 254 | 16.9 | 1,234 | 20.1 | --- | 21.3 | 454 | 19.9 | 679 | 20.8 | 954 | 16.2 | 794 | 19.8 | 427 | 25.1 | 714 | 25.9 | 913 | 26.3 | 848 | |
| Wood partitions and office and store fixtures..... | 2541 | 16.7 | --- | 22.4 | --- | 21.9 | --- | 19.9 | --- | 21.3 | --- | 15.1 | --- | 19.4 | --- | 25.6 | --- | 23.3 | --- | 25.6 | --- | |
| Metal partitions and office and store fixtures..... | 2542 | 17.1 | --- | 17.4 | --- | 20.7 | --- | 19.8 | --- | 20.2 | --- | 17.8 | --- | 20.4 | --- | 24.3 | --- | 23.3 | 983 | 29.1 | 1,129 | 27.2 |
| Miscellaneous furniture and fixtures..... | 259 | 13.3 | --- | 13.8 | --- | 17.6 | --- | 12.7 | --- | 17.8 | --- | 14.0 | --- | 13.4 | --- | 20.6 | --- | 20.7 | --- | 16.3 | --- | |
| Venetian blinds and shades..... | 2591 | 12.3 | --- | 14.3 | --- | 16.9 | --- | 10.5 | --- | 13.4 | --- | 10.8 | --- | 10.6 | --- | 15.2 | --- | 10.8 | --- | 10.6 | --- | |
| Paper and allied products..... | 26 | 11.4 | 993 | 12.5 | 911 | 12.3 | 761 | 12.4 | 901 | 12.3 | 898 | 12.4 | 755 | 12.5 | 861 | 12.6 | 916 | 13.3 | 907 | 14.0 | 807 | |
| Pulp mills..... | 261 | 9.1 | --- | 6.3 | --- | 10.9 | --- | 8.1 | --- | 7.2 | --- | 8.0 | --- | 6.5 | --- | 6.7 | --- | 8.4 | --- | 8.2 | --- | |
| Paper mills, except building paper..... | 262 | 9.1 | 1,170 | 9.3 | 932 | 9.1 | 904 | 10.1 | 906 | 9.7 | 918 | 9.4 | 645 | 9.4 | 749 | 8.3 | 790 | 9.1 | 873 | 9.2 | 824 | |
| Paperboard mills..... | 263 | 10.3 | 1,187 | 12.5 | 1,126 | 12.2 | 646 | 12.4 | 1,052 | 11.3 | 1,851 | 12.8 | 1,202 | 12.3 | 2,021 | 13.2 | 1,989 | 13.2 | 1,149 | 14.0 | 1,178 | |
| Converted paper and paperboard products..... | 264 | 13.0 | 663 | 13.9 | 723 | 14.3 | 580 | 14.1 | 879 | 13.1 | 619 | 12.8 | 648 | 14.2 | 604 | 14.7 | 813 | 17.3 | 783 | 16.5 | 584 | |
| Paper coating and glazing..... | 2641 | 10.3 | --- | 12.1 | --- | 11.5 | --- | 13.6 | --- | 838 | --- | 395 | --- | 275 | --- | 10.9 | --- | 10,079 | --- | --- | --- | |
| Envelopes..... | 2642 | 13.4 | --- | 14.9 | --- | 15.8 | --- | 13.4 | --- | 13.4 | --- | 13.1 | --- | 13.8 | --- | 14.5 | --- | 17.3 | --- | 18.2 | 347 | |
| Bags, except textile bags..... | 2643 | 12.8 | 527 | 11.9 | 763 | 11.7 | 711 | 11.3 | 996 | 11.5 | 793 | 10.2 | 903 | 10.1 | 923 | 9.7 | 847 | 10.9 | 936 | 11.0 | --- | |
| Die cut paper and paperboard, and cardboard..... | 2645 | 13.5 | --- | 12.4 | --- | 14.9 | --- | 14.6 | --- | 12.7 | --- | 13.9 | --- | 13.8 | --- | 12.3 | --- | 10.9 | --- | --- | --- | |
| Pressed and molded pulp goods..... | 2646 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 15.2 | --- | 16.1 | --- | 14.1 | --- | 21.3 | --- | 20.7 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 26.0 | --- | |
| Converted paper and paperboard products, n.e.c..... | 2649 | 14.3 | --- | 15.8 | 874 | 17.6 | 786 | 15.8 | 1,110 | 14.2 | --- | 14.5 | 705 | 15.5 | 398 | 19.7 | 510 | 17.7 | 672 | 10.6 | 342 | |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 265 | 13.9 | 683 | 15.9 | 804 | 14.9 | 637 | 14.7 | 777 | 15.6 | 830 | 15.3 | 638 | 14.7 | 739 | 15.7 | 780 | 14.3 | 769 | 16.8 | 752 | |
| Folding paperboard boxes..... | 2651 | 14.6 | 819 | 14.1 | 626 | 15.5 | 645 | 16.3 | 784 | 16.9 | 847 | 16.5 | 533 | 16.3 | 515 | 16.1 | 578 | 16.2 | 873 | 15.2 | 695 | |
| Set-up paperboard boxes..... | 2652 | 13.5 | --- | 13.5 | --- | 13.9 | --- | 18.0 | --- | 16.2 | --- | 556 | --- | 14.9 | --- | 19.0 | --- | 630 | --- | 459 | 19.1 | |
| Corrugated and solid fiber boxes..... | 2653 | 15.6 | 549 | 18.5 | 924 | 17.2 | 733 | 16.0 | 1,022 | 16.9 | 951 | 16.3 | 749 | 16.0 | 1,018 | 16.4 | 1,014 | 14.3 | 734 | 19.3 | 871 | |
| Sanitary food containers..... | 2654 | 10.0 | --- | 15.3 | --- | 10.6 | --- | 9.1 | --- | 9.9 | --- | 10.5 | --- | 9.9 | --- | 10.4 | --- | 8.3 | --- | 10.6 | --- | |
| Fiber cans, tubes, drums, and similar products..... | 2655 | 10.1 | --- | 13.8 | --- | 9.8 | --- | 13.0 | --- | 13.6 | --- | 14.6 | --- | 12.2 | --- | 15.7 | --- | 15.1 | --- | 16.7 | --- | |
| Building paper and building board mills..... | 266 | 8.6 | --- | 9.7 | --- | 8.9 | --- | 9.4 | --- | 9.8 | --- | 10.8 | --- | 12.2 | --- | 10.7 | --- | 14.2 | --- | 620 | 11.6 | |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 27 | 8.8 | 361 | 9.8 | 452 | 9.5 | 380 | 9.9 | 440 | 9.8 | 467 | 9.5 | 346 | 9.9 | 435 | 10.0 | 445 | 10.6 | 464 | 10.4 | 348 | |
| Newspapers: publishing and printing..... | 271 | 9.2 | 353 | 10.1 | 515 | 9.3 | 447 | 9.5 | 534 | 9.1 | 514 | 8.7 | 465 | 9.4 | 370 | 9.8 | 493 | 10.5 | 602 | 9.6 | 352 | |
| Periodicals: publishing and printing..... | 272 | 6.7 | 525 | 7.4 | 155 | 7.3 | 154 | 9.6 | 335 | 9.0 | 253 | 7.7 | 257 | 7.8 | 248 | 7.2 | 282 | 6.1 | --- | 7.6 | 305 | |
| Books..... | 273 | 7.2 | 398 | 8.4 | 217 | 8.4 | 269 | 9.9 | 333 | 9.0 | 191 | 9.5 | 233 | 10.2 | 533 | 8.9 | 710 | 8.8 | 229 | 10.0 | 294 | |
| Books: publishing, publishing and printing..... | 2731 | 5.9 | --- | 6.1 | --- | 6.9 | --- | 7.9 | --- | 7.1 | --- | 7.3 | --- | 7.8 | --- | 6.9 | --- | 6.6 | --- | 6.6 | --- | |
| Book printing..... | 2732 | 8.7 | --- | 11.6 | --- | 10.3 | --- | 12.4 | --- | 381 | --- | 11.9 | --- | 12.8 | --- | 13.8 | --- | 11.9 | --- | 11.2 | --- | |
| Miscellaneous publishing..... | 274 | 5.8 | --- | 6.7 | --- | 8.7 | --- | 7.0 | --- | 5.2 | --- | 6.2 | --- | 7.1 | --- | 6.9 | --- | 11.0 | --- | 7.8 | --- | |
| Commercial printing..... | 275 | 9.2 | 318 | 10.5 | 511 | 10.2 | 384 | 10.7 | 463 | 11.4 | 613 | 11.0 | 297 | 10.7 | 543 | 11.4 | 403 | 11.9 | 468 | 12.1 | 424 | |
| Commercial printing, except lithograph..... | 2751 | 9.1 | 321 | 9.9 | 524 | 9.6 | 430 | 9.9 | 512 | 10.4 | 679 | 10.5 | 268 | 9.8 | 452 | 10.6 | 298 | 11.0 | 455 | 11.2 | 450 | |
| Commercial printing, lithographic..... | 2752 | 9.3 | 298 | 11.8 | 449 | 11.0 | 267 | 12.4 | 373 | 13.9 | 500 | 12.4 | 383 | 12.9 | 780 | 13.0 | 632 | 13.8 | 479 | 14.0 | 397 | |
| Engraving and plate printing..... | 2753 | 11.1 | --- | 12.6 | --- | 16.2 | --- | 12.7 | --- | 9.6 | --- | 9.1 | --- | 8.3 | --- | 9.4 | --- | 12.5 | --- | 9.7 | --- | |
| Manifold business forms..... | 276 | 9.7 | --- | 8.4 | --- | 10.2 | --- | 9.1 | --- | 9.1 | --- | 10.5 | --- | 11.8 | --- | 11.0 | --- | 11.7 | --- | 13.2 | --- | |
| Greeting cards..... | 277 | 9.6 | --- | 7.3 | --- | 10.7 | --- | 10.2 | --- | 7.3 | --- | 9.7 | --- | 9.6 | --- | 10.2 | --- | 13.8 | --- | 585 | 10.7 | |
| Bookbinding and related industries..... | 278 | 10.1 | --- | 14.1 | --- | 12.5 | --- | 13.2 | --- | 14.1 | --- | 12.6 | --- | 15.4 | --- | 12.1 | --- | 13.3 | --- | 377 | 15.7 | |
| Blankbooks, loose leaf binders and devices..... | 2782 | 10.1 | --- | 13.6 | --- | 12.7 | --- | 13.5 | --- | 13.1 | --- | 10.4 | --- | 13.6 | --- | 14.2 | --- | 13.3 | --- | --- | 15.6 | |
| Bookbinding, and miscellaneous related work..... | 2789 | 10.2 | --- | 14.6 | --- | 12.3 | --- | 12.9 | --- | 14.9 | --- | 14.2 | --- | 16.7 | --- | 10.6 | --- | 13.3 | --- | --- | 15.8 | |
| Service industries for the printing trade..... | 279 | 7.2 | --- | 7.4 | --- | 6.8 | --- | 5.8 | --- | 5.6 | --- | 5.4 | --- | 6.0 | --- | 6.2 | --- | 6.4 | --- | 7.3 | --- | |
| Photoengraving..... | 2793 | 5.5 | --- | 6.7 | --- | 6.2 | --- | 6.2 | --- | 5.2 | --- | 5.3 | --- | 4.2 | --- | 5.4 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 150. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958-67¹—Continued

| Industry ² | SIC code ³ | 1958 | | 1959 | | 1960 | | 1961 | | 1962 | | 1963 | | 1964 | | 1965 | | 1966 | | 1967 | |
|---|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | |
| | | Frequen- cy | Sever- ity | Frequen- cy | Sever- ity | Frequen- cy | Sever- ity | Frequen- cy | Sever- ity | Frequen- cy | Sever- ity | Frequen- cy | Sever- ity | Frequen- cy | Sever- ity | Frequen- cy | Sever- ity | Frequen- cy | Sever- ity | Frequen- cy | Sever- ity |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 32 | 18.5 | 1,364 | 20.0 | 1,212 | 18.3 | 1,688 | 18.0 | 1,480 | 17.9 | 1,313 | 17.9 | 1,537 | 18.3 | 1,105 | 18.7 | 1,247 | 20.2 | 1,254 | 20.4 | 1,438 |
| Flat glass..... | 321 | 14.1 | 661 | 11.6 | 233 | 10.9 | 622 | 10.0 | 316 | 9.4 | 377 | 9.0 | 497 | 8.5 | 627 | 11.2 | 472 | 6.1 | ..... | 6.2 | ..... |
| Glass and glassware, pressed or blown..... | 322 | 7.2 | 571 | 10.0 | 619 | 8.8 | 620 | 8.1 | 459 | 8.0 | 552 | 8.4 | 471 | 7.9 | 515 | 9.0 | 546 | 9.0 | 574 | 8.7 | 674 |
| Glass containers..... | 3221 | 7.0 | 544 | 9.0 | 680 | 8.7 | 599 | 7.7 | 603 | 8.4 | 464 | 8.4 | 431 | 8.6 | 486 | 9.5 | 585 | 9.9 | 668 | 8.8 | 760 |
| Pressed and blown glass and glassware, n.e.c..... | 3229 | 7.5 | 611 | 11.3 | 534 | 9.0 | 649 | 8.8 | 243 | 7.5 | ..... | 8.4 | 531 | 6.9 | ..... | 8.4 | ..... | 9.4 | ..... | 8.5 | ..... |
| Glass products, made of purchased glass..... | 323 | 10.7 | 789 | 13.4 | 446 | 9.9 | 535 | 8.8 | 654 | 9.4 | ..... | 8.6 | ..... | 8.9 | 10.0 | 10.7 | ..... | 10.7 | ..... | 10.3 | ..... |
| Cement ⁴ | 324 | 4.1 | ..... | 4.8 | ..... | 4.6 | ..... | 3.9 | ..... | 4.0 | ..... | 5.1 | ..... | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 1,105 | 6.2 | ..... | 6.2 | 932 |
| Structural clay products..... | 325 | 31.2 | 2,133 | 34.3 | 1,623 | 31.1 | 1,842 | 31.5 | 2,082 | 30.6 | 1,538 | 30.7 | 1,548 | 31.1 | 1,515 | 32.8 | 1,438 | 31.4 | 1,641 | 29.6 | 1,767 |
| Brick and structural clay tile..... | 3251 | 35.2 | 2,075 | 40.8 | 1,788 | 36.5 | 2,237 | 37.6 | 2,416 | 35.1 | 1,880 | 34.6 | 1,581 | 38.4 | 1,738 | 41.6 | 1,338 | 39.9 | 2,201 | 35.5 | 2,161 |
| Ceramic wall and floor tile..... | 3253 | 19.8 | ..... | 19.9 | ..... | 19.7 | ..... | 20.5 | ..... | 21.1 | ..... | 19.3 | ..... | 14.7 | ..... | 17.3 | ..... | 15.9 | ..... | 15.7 | ..... |
| Clay refractories..... | 3255 | 22.4 | 2,602 | 24.5 | 2,189 | 21.9 | 1,670 | 20.7 | ..... | 23.2 | ..... | 23.8 | ..... | 886 | 20.0 | ..... | 19.8 | ..... | 21.7 | ..... | ..... |
| Structural clay products, n.e.c..... | 3259 | 41.3 | 2,746 | 43.8 | 1,668 | 39.8 | 2,415 | 39.5 | 3,176 | 38.4 | 1,714 | 42.3 | ..... | 41.6 | 42.3 | 42.6 | 2,473 | 42.6 | 2,473 | 42.3 | ..... |
| Pottery and related products..... | 326 | 15.7 | 688 | 16.3 | 804 | 15.0 | 778 | 15.7 | 640 | 17.4 | 1,211 | 16.0 | 878 | 16.8 | 1,006 | 16.9 | 1,336 | 21.1 | ..... | 25.2 | 978 |
| Vitreous china plumbing fixtures..... | 3261 | 15.3 | ..... | 19.0 | 956 | 14.7 | ..... | 20.6 | ..... | 23.5 | ..... | 24.5 | ..... | 23.7 | ..... | 14.7 | ..... | 12.5 | ..... | 13.6 | ..... |
| Vitreous china food utensils..... | 3262 | 14.3 | 231 | 13.0 | 435 | 13.3 | ..... | 13.3 | ..... | 12.0 | ..... | 12.9 | ..... | 11.0 | ..... | 14.2 | ..... | 18.0 | ..... | 22.8 | ..... |
| Fine earthenware food utensil..... | 3263 | 10.6 | ..... | 18.7 | ..... | 11.8 | ..... | 12.7 | ..... | 14.3 | ..... | 14.8 | ..... | 15.8 | ..... | 14.2 | ..... | 18.0 | ..... | 22.8 | ..... |
| Porcelain electrical supplies..... | 3264 | 14.2 | ..... | 13.8 | ..... | 16.1 | ..... | 17.1 | ..... | 18.3 | ..... | 11.7 | ..... | 16.1 | ..... | 19.2 | ..... | 19.9 | ..... | 22.2 | ..... |
| Pottery products, n.e.c..... | 3269 | 22.2 | ..... | 16.6 | ..... | 18.1 | ..... | 13.4 | ..... | 16.7 | ..... | 16.0 | ..... | 16.1 | ..... | 21.8 | ..... | 27.5 | ..... | 30.8 | 2,019 |
| Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products..... | 327 | 30.5 | 1,888 | 29.3 | 1,570 | 28.8 | 2,942 | 28.3 | 2,197 | 27.9 | 1,949 | 28.2 | 2,712 | 28.2 | 1,712 | 27.5 | 1,621 | 30.8 | 2,019 | 30.2 | 2,435 |
| Concrete brick and block..... | 3271 | 39.5 | 1,818 | 39.9 | 3,719 | 33.8 | 1,931 | 35.8 | 1,459 | 36.8 | 2,393 | 39.0 | 2,647 | 37.8 | 1,803 | 39.3 | 2,418 | 36.4 | 2,769 | 34.8 | ..... |
| Concrete products, except block and brick..... | 3272 | 33.1 | 3,079 | 34.7 | 2,400 | 28.8 | 4,554 | 32.5 | 3,426 | 29.7 | 2,624 | 32.1 | 3,855 | 35.3 | 2,893 | 32.0 | 1,720 | 37.3 | 2,045 | 37.5 | 3,245 |
| Ready mixed concrete..... | 3273 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 33.2 | 2,413 | 28.9 | 1,779 | 28.4 | 1,283 | 27.3 | 1,867 | 24.5 | 1,019 | 25.2 | 1,504 | 29.3 | 1,935 | 28.7 | 2,404 |
| Lime ⁴ | 3274 | 19.4 | ..... | 18.2 | ..... | 17.7 | ..... | 16.7 | ..... | 19.1 | ..... | 13.4 | ..... | 17.4 | 1,923 | 16.2 | ..... | 19.1 | 1,881 | 17.0 | ..... |
| Gypsum products..... | 3275 | 6.5 | ..... | 7.5 | ..... | 5.1 | ..... | 4.3 | ..... | 5.1 | ..... | 4.5 | ..... | 4.0 | ..... | 3.2 | ..... | 4.5 | ..... | 3.7 | ..... |
| Cut stone and stone products..... | 328 | 31.9 | ..... | 32.7 | ..... | 29.5 | ..... | 29.1 | ..... | 28.4 | 4,727 | 25.4 | ..... | 32.5 | ..... | 29.9 | ..... | 29.4 | ..... | 35.2 | ..... |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products..... | 329 | 10.6 | 1,029 | 15.5 | 1,182 | 11.5 | 1,227 | 11.4 | 1,207 | 11.9 | 910 | 11.8 | 1,090 | 12.7 | 750 | 12.9 | 1,179 | 15.0 | 976 | 16.8 | 876 |
| Abrasive products..... | 3291 | 9.8 | 569 | 11.1 | 1,273 | 10.1 | 618 | 8.5 | 814 | 9.4 | 356 | 9.6 | 843 | 12.5 | 357 | 14.6 | 1,036 | 20.3 | ..... | 18.5 | ..... |
| Asbestos products..... | 3292 | 6.2 | ..... | 21.2 | ..... | 10.5 | ..... | 9.9 | ..... | 10.1 | ..... | 10.3 | ..... | 10.9 | ..... | 7.1 | ..... | 9.4 | ..... | 9.6 | ..... |
| Steam and other packing, and pipe covering..... | 3293 | 11.7 | ..... | 14.1 | ..... | 11.4 | ..... | 9.2 | ..... | 8.4 | ..... | 9.9 | ..... | 11.3 | ..... | 14.2 | ..... | 16.1 | ..... | 18.3 | ..... |
| Minerals: ground or treated..... | 3295 | 17.7 | ..... | 20.5 | ..... | 20.4 | ..... | 19.9 | ..... | 21.9 | ..... | 23.7 | ..... | 22.4 | ..... | 22.3 | ..... | 20.6 | ..... | 25.9 | 1,789 |
| Mineral wool..... | 3296 | 8.4 | ..... | 9.2 | ..... | 4.6 | ..... | 6.2 | ..... | 7.6 | ..... | 6.4 | ..... | 6.6 | ..... | 6.1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Nonclay refractories..... | 3297 | 21.7 | ..... | 22.2 | ..... | 18.3 | ..... | 20.2 | ..... | 18.6 | ..... | 15.5 | ..... | 16.6 | ..... | 19.2 | ..... | 17.9 | ..... | 16.5 | ..... |
| Primary metal industries..... | 33 | 10.0 | 1,035 | 10.8 | 1,019 | 10.5 | 970 | 10.2 | 988 | 11.0 | 1,014 | 11.0 | 885 | 11.8 | 889 | 12.9 | 1,068 | 15.0 | 1,020 | 15.1 | 1,037 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, basic steel products..... | 331 | 4.5 | 847 | 4.7 | 969 | 4.4 | 815 | 4.0 | 833 | 4.2 | 916 | 4.4 | 816 | 4.6 | 704 | 5.3 | 962 | 6.3 | 804 | 5.4 | 821 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works and rolling mills..... | 3312 | 3.5 | 867 | 3.9 | 1,000 | 3.5 | 774 | 3.1 | 834 | 3.2 | 848 | 3.4 | 785 | 3.4 | 673 | 3.8 | 928 | 4.0 | 781 | 3.3 | 798 |
| Electrometallurgical products..... | 3313 | 10.0 | ..... | 9.3 | ..... | 7.1 | ..... | 5.5 | ..... | 5.2 | ..... | 6.1 | ..... | 7.0 | ..... | 12.1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 13.1 | ..... |
| Steel wire drawing and steel nails and spikes..... | 3315 | 13.3 | ..... | 14.2 | 894 | 14.6 | 880 | 14.3 | 689 | 14.7 | 1,650 | 14.9 | ..... | 17.3 | ..... | 17.3 | ..... | 510 | 27.3 | 707 | 26.9 |
| Cold rolled sheet, strip, and bars..... | 3316 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Steel pipe and tubes..... | 3317 | 12.6 | 1,092 | 10.5 | 572 | 10.8 | 541 | 10.0 | 657 | 10.2 | 1,076 | 13.0 | 987 | 11.6 | 686 | 16.4 | 951 | 21.9 | 1,201 | 16.8 | 966 |
| Iron and steel foundries..... | 332 | 20.9 | 1,281 | 24.9 | 1,490 | 23.3 | 1,300 | 21.9 | 1,026 | 23.3 | 1,337 | 23.0 | 1,004 | 25.0 | 1,193 | 26.8 | 1,335 | 28.4 | 1,405 | 29.2 | 1,496 |
| Gray iron foundries..... | 3321 | 24.4 | 1,423 | 28.6 | 1,303 | 26.7 | 1,236 | 24.9 | 965 | 25.9 | 1,344 | 23.6 | 1,101 | 24.5 | 1,230 | 26.6 | 1,095 | 28.3 | 1,294 | 28.8 | 1,449 |
| Malleable iron foundries..... | 3322 | 14.7 | 683 | 17.3 | 1,595 | 16.8 | 1,174 | 15.4 | 527 | 16.8 | 1,120 | 18.9 | 513 | 24.9 | 830 | 21.7 | 921 | 23.2 | 1,736 | 26.8 | 1,313 |
| Steel foundries..... | 3323 | 16.5 | 1,256 | 21.0 | 1,831 | 19.4 | 1,491 | 18.5 | 1,385 | 20.9 | 1,422 | 23.4 | 1,010 | 26.2 | 1,262 | 29.3 | 2,008 | 30.9 | 2,500 | 31.0 | 1,659 |
| Nonferrous primary smelting and refining ⁴ | 333 | 13.7 | 1,524 | 9.7 | 877 | 10.2 | 956 | 13.0 | 1,073 | 10.9 | 1,177 | 9.9 | ..... | 10.1 | 1,017 | 9.0 | 1,080 | 10.2 | 1,001 | 9.2 | 1,057 |
| Primary smelting and refining of copper..... | 3331 | 15.9 | 1,767 | 10.0 | 1,879 | 12.7 | 1,076 | 14.1 | 1,409 | 12.5 | ..... | 12.4 | ..... | 13.1 | 1,735 | 10.9 | ..... | 15.4 | 1,882 | 13.5 | 1,219 |
| Primary smelting and refining of zinc..... | 3333 | 20.2 | 1,609 | 19.0 | 539 | 16.2 | ..... | 21.2 | ..... | 16.1 | ..... | 15.6 | ..... | 18.5 | 5.4 | 15.2 | ..... | 18.5 | 896 | 16.0 | 2,493 |
| Primary production of aluminum..... | 3334 | ..... | ..... | 6.2 | ..... | 9.5 | ..... | 8.0 | ..... | 8.3 | ..... | 6.6 | ..... | 5.4 | ..... | 5.4 | ..... | 4.3 | 341 | 4.6 | 462 |
| Nonferrous secondary smelting and refining..... | 334 | 17.5 | ..... | 16.6 | ..... | 21.4 | ..... | 27.9 | ..... | 27.1 | ..... | 31.8 | ..... | 32.0 | ..... | 19.4 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Nonferrous rolling, drawing and extruding..... | 335 | 11.0 | 1,119 | 12.6 | 774 | 11.5 | 729 | 10.4 | 1,078 | 11.3 | 796 | 11.7 | 821 | 12.2 | 958 | 12.8 | 963 | 14.8 | 862 | 16.1 | 876 |
| Rolling, drawing, and extruding of copper..... | 3351 | 10.1 | 1,000 | 10.7 | 999 | 9.7 | 1,125 | 9.9 | 963 | 10.3 | 879 | 11.7 | 1,255 | 11.8 | 1,388 | 11.4 | 1,072 | 13.1 | 990 | 13.8 | 1,134 |
| Rolling, drawing, and extruding of aluminum..... | 3352 | 10.2 | ..... | 13.3 | ..... | 12.7 | ..... | 8.1 | ..... | 9.8 | ..... | 8.6 | ..... | 10.2 | ..... | 9.9 | ..... | 12.0 | 741 | 14.5 | 684 |
| Nonferrous rolling, drawing, extruding, n.e.c..... | 3356 | 12.3 | ..... | 15.6 | ..... | 12.4 | ..... | 14.1 | ..... | 11.9 | ..... | 12.0 | ..... | 12.6 | ..... | 13.3 | ..... | 15.9 | ..... | 15.4 | ..... |
| Drawing and insulating of nonferrous wire..... | 3357 | 12.1 | 1,397 | 12.5 | 691 | 11.5 | 325 | 12.0 | 795 | 13.5 | 522 | 14.8 | 404 | 14.6 | 605 | 16.4 | 949 | 18.3 | 763 | 18.6 | 1,012 |
| Nonferrous foundries..... | 336 | 16.0 | 1,071 | 20.0 | 1,014 | 19.0 | 1,647 | 21.0 | 1,666 | 20.1 | 1,070 | 18.9 | 1,077 | 22.9 | 930 | 24.2 | 1,171 | 27.6 | 1,165 | 32.1 | 991 |
| Aluminum castings..... | 3361 | 15.4 | ..... | 19.0 | 935 | 18.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 150. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958-67—Continued

| Industry ² | SIC code ³ | 1958 | | 1959 | | 1960 | | 1961 | | 1962 | | 1963 | | 1964 | | 1965 | | 1966 | | 1967 | |
|---|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | |
| | | Frequen- cy | Sever- ity | Frequen- cy | Sever- ity | Frequen- cy | Sever- ity | Frequen- cy | Sever- ity | Frequen- cy | Sever- ity | Frequen- cy | Sever- ity | Frequen- cy | Sever- ity | Frequen- cy | Sever- ity | Frequen- cy | Sever- ity | Frequen- cy | Sever- ity |
| Fabricated metal products..... | 34 | 14.5 | 1,023 | 15.2 | 951 | 15.4 | 986 | 15.1 | 851 | 16.1 | 900 | 15.9 | 773 | 16.4 | 884 | 18.1 | 897 | 19.9 | 801 | 21.2 | 985 |
| Metal cans..... | 341 | 8.8 | 625 | 6.6 | 645 | 7.0 | 490 | 6.8 | 645 | 7.0 | 835 | 6.2 | 485 | 7.3 | 545 | 7.3 | 630 | 7.6 | 500 | 8.8 | 797 |
| Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware..... | 342 | 10.2 | 491 | 12.2 | 619 | 11.6 | 510 | 11.3 | 569 | 12.2 | 503 | 11.9 | 466 | 13.1 | 620 | 12.7 | 627 | 15.3 | 576 | 15.9 | 677 |
| Cutlery..... | 3421 | 13.9 | ..... | 14.2 | ..... | 14.3 | ..... | 17.8 | 398 | 14.7 | ..... | 14.8 | ..... | 15.6 | 793 | 14.0 | ..... | 19.1 | ..... | 15.5 | ..... |
| Hand and edge tools..... | 3423 | 14.3 | 556 | 15.3 | 922 | 16.1 | 747 | 14.0 | 1,133 | 17.5 | 757 | 15.6 | 665 | 19.3 | 751 | 18.2 | 808 | 20.1 | 671 | 20.6 | 860 |
| Hand saws and saw blades..... | 3425 | ..... | ..... | 14.3 | ..... | 15.0 | ..... | 10.8 | ..... | 12.8 | ..... | 13.0 | ..... | 9.2 | ..... | 15.6 | ..... | 17.3 | ..... | 17.8 | ..... |
| Hardware, n.e.c..... | 3429 | 8.1 | 363 | 10.4 | 509 | 9.2 | 353 | 9.3 | 407 | 9.6 | 411 | 9.9 | 346 | 10.5 | 567 | 9.9 | 586 | 12.4 | 478 | 13.9 | 564 |
| Heating apparatus and plumbing fixtures..... | 343 | 14.7 | 1,343 | 15.9 | 842 | 15.1 | 947 | 13.3 | 730 | 14.6 | 1,080 | 16.1 | 1,154 | 16.1 | 764 | 17.2 | 941 | 18.3 | 785 | 20.4 | 1,000 |
| Enameled iron and metal sanitary ware..... | 3431 | 13.9 | ..... | 13.9 | ..... | 11.8 | ..... | 11.0 | ..... | 11.6 | ..... | 13.9 | ..... | 15.0 | ..... | 14.2 | ..... | 17.3 | ..... | 22.4 | 1,278 |
| Plumbing fittings and trim (brass goods)..... | 3432 | 13.5 | ..... | 16.9 | 948 | 16.1 | ..... | 16.2 | ..... | 17.0 | ..... | 20.3 | 551 | 18.4 | 455 | 21.4 | 618 | 20.1 | 494 | 24.1 | 917 |
| Heating equipment, except electric..... | 3433 | 15.5 | 1,685 | 16.1 | 683 | 15.7 | 844 | 12.9 | 417 | 14.5 | 917 | 15.0 | 1,032 | 15.5 | 989 | 16.1 | 939 | 17.7 | 584 | 18.1 | 954 |
| Fabricated structural metal products..... | 344 | 19.9 | 1,513 | 19.6 | 1,298 | 21.5 | 1,526 | 20.6 | 1,209 | 21.7 | 1,343 | 21.8 | 1,099 | 22.6 | 1,474 | 24.8 | 1,286 | 26.8 | 1,128 | 27.8 | 1,355 |
| Fabricated structural steel..... | 3441 | 21.8 | 2,108 | 21.3 | 1,255 | 22.8 | 1,841 | 22.4 | 1,839 | 23.4 | 1,931 | 23.0 | 1,016 | 26.6 | 1,933 | 27.8 | 1,581 | 33.9 | 1,589 | 34.8 | 1,466 |
| Metal doors, sash, frames, molding, and trim..... | 3442 | 17.6 | 905 | 17.2 | 695 | 23.1 | 1,068 | 18.9 | 449 | 19.9 | 721 | 19.9 | 707 | 18.7 | 391 | 20.1 | 662 | 21.2 | 890 | 20.3 | 1,131 |
| Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)..... | 3443 | 18.6 | 1,502 | 17.7 | 1,513 | 19.5 | 1,423 | 17.6 | 1,447 | 18.4 | 1,557 | 18.7 | 1,507 | 18.5 | 1,268 | 24.7 | 1,440 | 24.0 | 906 | 25.8 | 1,315 |
| Sheet metal work..... | 3444 | 20.3 | 1,254 | 22.4 | 1,931 | 21.4 | 1,205 | 21.8 | 686 | 25.4 | 909 | 25.8 | 1,218 | 25.1 | 1,066 | 25.6 | 1,052 | 27.1 | 1,163 | 27.6 | 1,466 |
| Architectural & ornamental metal work..... | 3446 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Miscellaneous metal work..... | 3449 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Screw machine products, bolts, etc..... | 345 | 11.5 | 585 | 12.8 | 621 | 12.8 | 451 | 12.6 | 737 | 14.9 | 928 | 13.3 | 587 | 14.6 | 545 | 15.9 | 422 | 16.4 | 516 | 17.5 | 569 |
| Screw machine products..... | 3451 | 11.1 | ..... | 12.0 | ..... | 13.6 | ..... | 12.6 | ..... | 15.3 | ..... | 13.9 | ..... | 13.4 | ..... | 14.2 | 403 | 14.8 | 483 | 16.9 | 558 |
| Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers..... | 3452 | 11.9 | 708 | 13.5 | 560 | 12.2 | 473 | 12.7 | 655 | 14.5 | 1,188 | 12.9 | 748 | 15.5 | 485 | 17.3 | 438 | 17.7 | 544 | 17.9 | 578 |
| Metal stampings..... | 346 | 9.0 | 674 | 10.2 | 661 | 9.7 | 770 | 9.4 | 561 | 10.1 | 539 | 9.6 | 556 | 9.5 | 493 | 10.6 | 631 | 11.3 | 615 | 13.3 | 716 |
| Coating, engraving, and allied services..... | 347 | 21.0 | 1,048 | 22.9 | 1,466 | 20.6 | 926 | 22.1 | 1,220 | 23.3 | 532 | 23.3 | 665 | 21.7 | 645 | 26.3 | 820 | 30.1 | 879 | 33.0 | 1,263 |
| Plating, polishing, anodizing and coloring..... | 3471 | 20.5 | ..... | 24.1 | ..... | 20.9 | ..... | 24.2 | ..... | 25.3 | ..... | 23.7 | ..... | 22.1 | ..... | 26.7 | 671 | 29.8 | 889 | 31.4 | 1,140 |
| Coating, engraving, and allied services, n.e.c..... | 3479 | 22.3 | 917 | 20.3 | ..... | 19.9 | ..... | 17.3 | ..... | 18.1 | ..... | 22.5 | ..... | 20.7 | ..... | 25.2 | ..... | 30.7 | ..... | 36.4 | 1,534 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated wire products..... | 348 | 16.5 | 1,153 | 17.0 | 716 | 16.9 | 994 | 18.3 | 904 | 17.9 | 1,046 | 17.5 | 502 | 20.2 | 1,001 | 22.1 | 544 | 24.2 | 808 | 23.1 | 827 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated metal products..... | 349 | 13.8 | 877 | 15.1 | 1,170 | 14.9 | 1,068 | 14.3 | 622 | 15.8 | 728 | 15.9 | 801 | 15.8 | 823 | 18.5 | 1,195 | 21.3 | 772 | 22.8 | 1,038 |
| Metal shipping barrels, drums, kegs, and pails..... | 3491 | 13.4 | ..... | 15.0 | ..... | 13.6 | ..... | 12.0 | ..... | 15.8 | ..... | 13.5 | ..... | 15.1 | ..... | 13.4 | ..... | 20.3 | ..... | 22.9 | ..... |
| Steel springs..... | 3493 | 19.1 | ..... | 21.1 | ..... | 25.3 | ..... | 27.6 | ..... | 28.7 | ..... | 29.4 | ..... | 24.8 | ..... | 28.5 | ..... | 34.4 | ..... | 33.5 | ..... |
| Valves and pipe fittings..... | 3494 | 13.2 | 820 | 13.6 | 1,096 | 14.0 | 497 | 13.4 | 458 | 14.4 | 637 | 15.2 | 612 | 15.8 | 691 | 18.4 | 763 | 21.5 | 834 | 21.4 | 93 |
| Fabricated pipe and fabricated pipe fittings..... | 3495 | 13.8 | ..... | 15.3 | ..... | 15.4 | ..... | 14.6 | ..... | 13.2 | ..... | 16.5 | ..... | 17.9 | ..... | 18.5 | ..... | 21.3 | ..... | 22.9 | ..... |
| Fabricated metal products, n.e.c..... | 3499 | 16.8 | ..... | 19.4 | ..... | 15.2 | ..... | 15.0 | ..... | 17.2 | ..... | 14.4 | ..... | 14.6 | ..... | 21.2 | ..... | 16.6 | ..... | 25.3 | 859 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 35 | 9.8 | 525 | 10.9 | 623 | 10.8 | 626 | 10.4 | 612 | 10.7 | 586 | 10.8 | 627 | 11.4 | 547 | 11.9 | 515 | 13.4 | 564 | 13.1 | 532 |
| Engines and turbines..... | 351 | 6.9 | 482 | 6.7 | 357 | 6.3 | 424 | 6.2 | 418 | 6.3 | 298 | 6.0 | 399 | 6.5 | 504 | 7.4 | 312 | 7.9 | 325 | 9.3 | 422 |
| Steam engines; turbines and generator units..... | 3511 | 6.6 | 295 | 4.9 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 5.2 | 462 | 4.9 | 276 | 4.8 | 557 | 5.8 | ..... | 8.5 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 6.2 | ..... |
| Internal combustion engines, n.e.c..... | 3519 | 8.1 | 653 | 7.9 | 434 | 7.5 | 434 | 7.2 | 388 | 7.3 | 313 | 6.9 | 293 | 6.9 | 454 | 6.7 | 316 | 10.0 | 426 | 10.8 | 550 |
| Farm machinery and equipment..... | 352 | 9.3 | 596 | 10.4 | 796 | 10.6 | 835 | 10.2 | 701 | 10.4 | 749 | 10.3 | 685 | 10.1 | 578 | 12.1 | 646 | 11.7 | 826 | 11.6 | 651 |
| Construction, mining, materials-handling machinery..... | 353 | 11.5 | 723 | 13.1 | 942 | 12.5 | 693 | 12.6 | 1,061 | 12.7 | 702 | 12.7 | 706 | 14.8 | 740 | 15.2 | 619 | 17.9 | 900 | 16.4 | 721 |
| Construction machinery and equipment..... | 3531 | 9.4 | 665 | 11.8 | 1,272 | 11.3 | 823 | 11.4 | 776 | 11.2 | 860 | 12.1 | 751 | 13.7 | 574 | 13.7 | 614 | 15.9 | 946 | 15.7 | 701 |
| Mining machinery and equipment..... | 3532 | 17.3 | 1,024 | 16.1 | 779 | 16.0 | 446 | 15.9 | 936 | 17.9 | 425 | 15.4 | ..... | 18.8 | 838 | 18.4 | 1,235 | 24.6 | 473 | 24.8 | 1,244 |
| Oil field machinery and equipment..... | 3533 | 12.0 | 531 | 13.4 | 963 | 12.2 | 504 | 13.6 | 2,152 | 13.5 | 768 | 12.5 | ..... | 12.9 | ..... | 14.9 | 456 | 14.9 | ..... | 18.5 | 722 |
| Elevators and escalators..... | 3534 | 13.4 | ..... | 17.2 | 452 | 14.8 | 548 | 14.5 | ..... | 15.8 | 634 | 13.0 | ..... | 10.1 | ..... | 27.1 | ..... | 28.5 | ..... | 21.9 | ..... |
| Conveyors and conveying equipment..... | 3535 | 13.7 | ..... | 16.6 | ..... | 16.3 | ..... | 15.7 | ..... | 15.6 | ..... | 14.8 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 17.9 | ..... | 19.6 | ..... | 16.6 | ..... |
| Hoists, industrial cranes, and monorail systems..... | 3536 | 11.9 | ..... | 11.6 | ..... | 13.2 | ..... | 10.1 | ..... | 10.9 | ..... | 12.1 | ..... | 12.7 | ..... | 10.3 | 574 | 12.0 | ..... | 10.6 | 259 |
| Industrial trucks, tractors, and stackers..... | 3537 | 10.5 | ..... | 10.7 | ..... | 10.1 | ..... | 10.6 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 13.3 | 512 | 13.5 | ..... | 11.6 | ..... |
| Metalworking machinery and equipment..... | 354 | 8.4 | 495 | 9.2 | 456 | 9.3 | 524 | 8.9 | 575 | 9.6 | 570 | 9.5 | 533 | 10.5 | 496 | 10.6 | 593 | 12.5 | 453 | 13.2 | 501 |
| Machine tools, metal cutting types..... | 3541 | 7.7 | 219 | 8.5 | 284 | 8.3 | 436 | 7.5 | 427 | 9.2 | 324 | 9.3 | 490 | 10.6 | 543 | 9.6 | 470 | 11.9 | 318 | 11.8 | 387 |
| Machine tools, metal forming types..... | 3542 | 9.6 | ..... | 11.4 | ..... | 13.0 | ..... | 13.2 | ..... | 12.1 | ..... | 11.9 | ..... | 13.4 | ..... | 13.9 | 394 | 16.1 | 825 | 18.9 | 852 |
| Special dies and tools, jigs and fixtures..... | 3544 | 9.4 | 812 | 10.5 | 554 | 10.0 | 582 | 9.7 | 706 | 10.0 | 650 | 9.0 | 614 | 9.7 | 449 | 10.5 | 637 | 12.4 | 444 | 12.4 | 486 |
| Machine tool accessories and measuring devices..... | 3545 | 7.1 | ..... | 7.5 | 297 | 8.3 | 329 | 8.0 | ..... | 8.6 | 774 | 10.6 | 649 | 11.3 | 374 | 10.7 | 902 | 12.2 | 319 | 15.4 | 434 |
| Metalworking machinery and power hand tools..... | 3548 | 8.0 | 357 | 7.5 | 754 | 8.4 | 923 | 8.0 | 394 | 8.0 | 335 | 7.7 | 272 | 8.8 | 410 | 9.6 | 447 | 11.9 | 643 | 12.6 | ..... |
| Special industry machinery..... | 355 | 12.8 | 716 | 14.3 | 691 | 14.9 | 704 | 13.9 | 642 | 13.9 | 749 | 14.1 | 921 | 14.7 | 747 | 15.0 | 613 | 15.4 | 563 | 16.6 | 684 |
| Food products machinery..... | 3551 | 11.5 | 455 | 14.1 | 659 | 14.3 | 572 | 14.0 | 957 | 12.2 | 440 | 13.1 | 945 | 12.8 | 536 | 14.7 | 792 | 13.6 | 588 | 18.2 | 772 |
| Textile machinery..... | 3552 | 11.4 | 482 | 15.0 | 872 | 14.7 | 950 | 13.6 | 591 | 15.0 | 957 | 12.8 | 533 | 15.3 | 580 | 13.9 | 492 | 16.1 | 522 | 14.7 | 577 |
| Woodworking machinery..... | 3553 | 13.8 | ..... | 14.2 | ..... | 18.8 | ..... | 14.7 | ..... | 13.7 | ..... | 14.1 | ..... | 16.3 | ..... | 20.2 | ..... | 17.2 | ..... | 19.0 | |

TABLE 150. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958-67¹—Continued

| Industry ² | SIC code ³ | 1958 | | 1959 | | 1960 | | 1961 | | 1962 | | 1963 | | 1964 | | 1965 | | 1966 | | 1967 | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | |
| | | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- er- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- er- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- er- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- er- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- er- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- er- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- er- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- er- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- er- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- er- ity |
| Machinery, except electrical—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General industrial machinery and equipment..... | 356 | 9.7 | 446 | 10.6 | 632 | 10.9 | 608 | 9.9 | 584 | 10.5 | 486 | 9.9 | 713 | 11.3 | 514 | 12.3 | 490 | 14.3 | 471 | 13.3 | 564 |
| Pumps, compressors, and pumping equipment..... | 3561 | 10.5 | 253 | 12.5 | 765 | 12.5 | 769 | 11.3 | 808 | 11.8 | 569 | 11.6 | 901 | 11.9 | 560 | 13.7 | 613 | 15.8 | 566 | 15.7 | 468 |
| Ball and roller bearings..... | 3562 | 7.8 | 436 | 6.9 | 571 | 6.9 | 624 | 5.9 | 174 | 6.0 | 273 | 6.0 | 360 | 6.2 | 242 | 7.2 | 312 | 8.4 | 222 | 7.5 | 329 |
| Blowers, exhaust and ventilating fans..... | 3564 | 12.1 | 991 | 9.1 | ..... | 11.2 | 906 | 12.1 | 710 | 11.4 | 817 | 9.3 | ..... | 11.9 | 841 | 12.1 | 705 | 15.7 | 616 | 14.4 | 738 |
| Industrial patterns..... | 3565 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Mechanical power transmission equipment..... | 3566 | 9.3 | 544 | 11.2 | 482 | 11.7 | 371 | 11.2 | 752 | 12.5 | 537 | 10.8 | 1,068 | 13.4 | 699 | 15.4 | 613 | 15.3 | 558 | 15.1 | 528 |
| Industrial process furnaces and ovens..... | 3567 | 9.4 | ..... | 12.6 | ..... | 14.0 | ..... | 9.0 | ..... | 11.2 | ..... | 12.4 | ..... | 17.1 | ..... | 12.3 | ..... | 17.5 | ..... | 14.9 | ..... |
| General industrial machinery, n.e.c..... | 3569 | 10.9 | ..... | 13.7 | ..... | 11.8 | ..... | 11.3 | ..... | 11.6 | ..... | 11.0 | ..... | 13.3 | 409 | 13.8 | ..... | 18.9 | 401 | 14.6 | 900 |
| Office, computing, and accounting machines..... | 357 | 4.0 | 261 | 4.4 | 258 | 3.7 | 193 | 4.6 | 240 | 3.6 | 122 | 3.5 | 196 | 3.4 | 109 | 3.5 | 124 | 4.7 | 193 | 3.8 | 169 |
| Computing and related machines..... | 3571 | 4.6 | 306 | 2.8 | 200 | 2.8 | 109 | 2.9 | 147 | 2.2 | ..... | 2.3 | 132 | 2.5 | ..... | 2.6 | ..... | 3.1 | ..... | 2.6 | ..... |
| Typewriters..... | 3572 | 4.2 | ..... | 5.5 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 7.8 | ..... | 5.1 | ..... | 6.4 | ..... | 4.6 | ..... | 3.9 | ..... | 6.2 | ..... | 5.1 | ..... |
| Scales and balances, except laboratory..... | 3576 | 17.0 | ..... | 18.4 | ..... | 9.7 | ..... | 9.8 | ..... | 8.2 | ..... | 8.4 | ..... | 10.5 | ..... | 10.6 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Office machines, n.e.c..... | 3579 | 7.0 | ..... | 7.0 | ..... | 8.4 | ..... | 9.9 | ..... | 9.3 | ..... | 6.4 | ..... | 6.5 | ..... | 8.5 | ..... | 8.1 | ..... | 6.7 | ..... |
| Service industry machines..... | 358 | 10.2 | 422 | 12.4 | 784 | 11.7 | 1,094 | 12.9 | 759 | 13.0 | 761 | 13.2 | 899 | 12.7 | 435 | 14.5 | 570 | 15.0 | 701 | 14.6 | 616 |
| Automatic merchandising machines..... | 3581 | 17.3 | ..... | 16.8 | ..... | 16.4 | ..... | 17.5 | ..... | 15.6 | ..... | 17.5 | ..... | 14.8 | ..... | 14.4 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Commercial laundry and dry cleaning machines..... | 3582 | 9.2 | ..... | 11.2 | ..... | 14.0 | ..... | 15.5 | ..... | 17.9 | ..... | 14.5 | ..... | 14.8 | ..... | 17.0 | ..... | 18.7 | ..... | 15.1 | ..... |
| Refrigeration machinery, air conditioning units..... | 3585 | 8.5 | 397 | 11.8 | 990 | 10.9 | 953 | 11.5 | 768 | 12.3 | 979 | 12.0 | 942 | 11.4 | 475 | 14.2 | 566 | 12.9 | 628 | 12.3 | 542 |
| Measuring and dispensing pumps..... | 3586 | 11.2 | ..... | 12.3 | ..... | 9.0 | ..... | 8.8 | ..... | 12.7 | ..... | 12.9 | ..... | 13.4 | ..... | 12.5 | ..... | 14.8 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Service industry machines, n.e.c..... | 3589 | 14.4 | ..... | 13.8 | ..... | 12.0 | ..... | 17.7 | ..... | 11.5 | ..... | 15.6 | ..... | 15.5 | ..... | 15.3 | ..... | 17.9 | ..... | 21.3 | ..... |
| Miscellaneous machinery, except electrical..... | 359 | 14.1 | 468 | 14.8 | 577 | 15.3 | 707 | 13.2 | 399 | 14.9 | 779 | 16.2 | 577 | 14.4 | 722 | 14.4 | 538 | 17.9 | 656 | 17.3 | 491 |
| Machinery and parts, except electrical, n.e.c..... | 3599 | 8.6 | 252 | 10.5 | 736 | 9.8 | 347 | 9.5 | 272 | 10.4 | 374 | 10.1 | 279 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies..... | 36 | 4.9 | 282 | 5.3 | 307 | 5.2 | 278 | 5.2 | 278 | 5.3 | 280 | 5.3 | 222 | 5.6 | 232 | 5.9 | 246 | 6.8 | 288 | 7.4 | 317 |
| Electric transmission and distribution equipment..... | 361 | 3.8 | 279 | 4.7 | 293 | 5.1 | 263 | 6.8 | 290 | 5.2 | 415 | 5.2 | 171 | 5.3 | 288 | 6.0 | 224 | 6.4 | 329 | 8.2 | 373 |
| Electric measuring instruments..... | 3611 | 4.6 | ..... | 4.7 | ..... | 5.6 | ..... | 5.5 | ..... | 6.7 | ..... | 6.9 | ..... | 6.7 | ..... | 5.5 | ..... | 6.3 | ..... | 6.8 | ..... |
| Power, distribution, and specialty transformers..... | 3612 | 3.2 | ..... | 3.8 | ..... | 4.5 | ..... | 4.0 | ..... | 4.3 | ..... | 4.3 | ..... | 5.0 | ..... | 5.4 | ..... | 6.4 | ..... | 5.9 | ..... |
| Switchgear and switchboard apparatus..... | 3613 | 3.6 | 366 | 4.5 | 335 | 4.0 | 155 | 4.1 | 240 | 4.5 | 343 | 4.6 | 150 | 4.4 | 168 | 6.9 | 360 | 6.6 | 434 | 6.6 | 310 |
| Electrical industrial apparatus..... | 362 | 5.8 | 368 | 5.9 | 344 | 5.9 | 363 | 5.9 | 293 | 6.4 | 343 | 6.7 | 330 | 6.4 | 168 | 7.3 | 360 | 8.2 | 393 | 8.3 | 310 |
| Motors and generators..... | 3621 | 5.4 | 293 | 5.5 | 262 | 6.2 | 481 | 6.0 | 344 | 6.7 | 487 | 6.8 | 267 | 6.3 | 171 | 7.5 | 415 | 8.7 | 416 | 8.8 | 321 |
| Industrial controls..... | 3622 | 6.0 | 332 | 6.2 | 248 | 5.7 | 204 | 5.6 | 180 | 6.3 | 231 | 6.1 | 335 | 5.6 | 104 | 5.4 | ..... | 5.6 | 149 | 5.9 | 127 |
| Welding apparatus..... | 3623 | 8.5 | ..... | 10.3 | ..... | 9.5 | ..... | 8.5 | ..... | 8.9 | ..... | 8.2 | ..... | 12.1 | ..... | 10.9 | ..... | 15.5 | ..... | 15.8 | ..... |
| Carbon and graphite products..... | 3624 | 6.2 | ..... | 5.4 | ..... | 5.7 | ..... | 6.8 | ..... | 7.0 | ..... | 8.0 | ..... | 8.3 | ..... | 9.1 | ..... | 9.3 | ..... | 8.7 | ..... |
| Electrical industrial apparatus, n.e.c..... | 3629 | 6.6 | ..... | 5.2 | ..... | 2.7 | ..... | 4.0 | ..... | 2.6 | ..... | 5.2 | ..... | 4.3 | ..... | 8.6 | ..... | 8.1 | ..... | 8.5 | ..... |
| Household appliances..... | 363 | 6.4 | 444 | 7.3 | 510 | 8.0 | 422 | 7.9 | 605 | 7.5 | 446 | 7.8 | 333 | 7.5 | 374 | 7.4 | 337 | 10.9 | 696 | 10.5 | 670 |
| Household cooking equipment..... | 3631 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 16.6 | ..... | 10.9 | 745 | 9.2 | 981 | 10.3 | 1,134 | 10.4 | 668 | 10.7 | 1,270 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Household refrigerators and freezers..... | 3632 | 3.8 | ..... | 4.1 | 429 | 3.7 | ..... | 3.0 | ..... | 3.4 | ..... | 3.6 | ..... | 4.3 | 288 | 4.4 | 163 | 4.1 | ..... | 4.8 | 340 |
| Household laundry equipment..... | 3633 | 4.7 | ..... | 6.0 | ..... | 5.7 | ..... | 6.6 | ..... | 4.8 | ..... | 4.4 | ..... | 5.4 | ..... | 6.7 | ..... | 5.2 | ..... | 6.2 | ..... |
| Electric housewares and fans..... | 3634 | 6.0 | ..... | 6.9 | ..... | 7.9 | ..... | 7.5 | ..... | 8.0 | ..... | 9.2 | ..... | 9.1 | ..... | 8.7 | ..... | 12.0 | ..... | 12.2 | ..... |
| Household vacuum cleaners..... | 3635 | 2.8 | ..... | 2.8 | ..... | 3.0 | ..... | 2.0 | ..... | 3.1 | ..... | 4.5 | ..... | 6.1 | ..... | 4.6 | 55 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Sewing machines..... | 3636 | 8.1 | ..... | 7.4 | ..... | 10.4 | ..... | 7.7 | ..... | 7.8 | ..... | 13.9 | ..... | 7.0 | ..... | 5.1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Household appliances, n.e.c..... | 3639 | 13.3 | ..... | 18.4 | ..... | 17.5 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 24.8 | ..... | 20.8 | ..... | 15.9 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Electric lighting and wiring equipment..... | 364 | 8.8 | 619 | 9.5 | 598 | 9.5 | 402 | 8.4 | 363 | 8.6 | 476 | 9.3 | 360 | 9.8 | 355 | 9.5 | 398 | 12.4 | 425 | 13.2 | 560 |
| Electric lamps..... | 3641 | 3.6 | ..... | 2.9 | ..... | 3.1 | ..... | 3.0 | ..... | 2.9 | ..... | 3.8 | ..... | 3.1 | ..... | 2.9 | ..... | 5.1 | ..... | 3.6 | ..... |
| Lighting fixtures..... | 3642 | 11.8 | 559 | 9.9 | ..... | 11.2 | ..... | 8.7 | ..... | 9.8 | ..... | 11.3 | 369 | 11.3 | 266 | 11.7 | 380 | 12.9 | 526 | 15.6 | 543 |
| Current carrying wiring devices..... | 3643 | 5.8 | 1,008 | 10.7 | 561 | 10.6 | 541 | 9.2 | 334 | 8.0 | 394 | 9.2 | 422 | 10.4 | 423 | 8.8 | 355 | 11.4 | 439 | 10.6 | 433 |
| Noncurrent carrying wiring devices..... | 3644 | 14.2 | 562 | 15.8 | 555 | 13.0 | 322 | 14.1 | 851 | 15.2 | 367 | 12.8 | ..... | 14.4 | ..... | 14.7 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Radio and television receiving sets..... | 365 | 4.2 | 176 | 4.2 | 126 | 4.2 | 222 | 4.7 | 303 | 4.9 | 207 | 4.7 | 142 | 5.3 | 258 | 5.7 | 210 | 5.1 | 177 | ..... | ..... |
| Radio and television receiving sets..... | 3651 | 3.7 | 181 | 3.8 | 97 | 3.6 | 186 | 3.8 | 313 | 3.8 | 197 | 3.4 | 118 | 3.7 | 87 | 3.8 | 175 | 3.6 | 150 | ..... | ..... |
| Phonograph records..... | 3652 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 15.3 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Communication equipment..... | 366 | 2.7 | 151 | 3.2 | 163 | 2.5 | 115 | 2.5 | 176 | 2.7 | 174 | 2.4 | 112 | 2.3 | 125 | 3.0 | 143 | 3.0 | 123 | 3.2 | 128 |
| Telephone and telegraph apparatus..... | 3661 | 1.9 | ..... | 2.6 | 172 | 1.4 | ..... | 1.4 | ..... | 1.3 | ..... | 1.6 | ..... | 2.6 | ..... | 2.4 | ..... | 1.6 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Radio and television apparatus..... | 3662 | 3.0 | 162 | 3.4 | 160 | 3.0 | 119 | 3.1 | 189 | 3.2 | 191 | 2.7 | 106 | 2.6 | 131 | 3.1 | 120 | 3.4 | 116 | 3.3 | 104 |
| Electronic components and accessories..... | 367 | 5.0 | 181 | 4.9 | 278 | 4.9 | 265 | 4.5 | 161 | 5.9 | 154 | 5.4 | 222 | 6.3 | 231 | 5.7 | 195 | 7.1 | 200 | 6.7 | 210 |
| Electron tubes, receiving type..... | 3671 | 1.6 | 89 | 1.5 | 22 | 1.4 | ..... | 1.3 | ..... | 1.7 | ..... | 1.3 | ..... | 1.4 | ..... | 2.0 | ..... | 3.0 | ..... | 2.2 | ..... |
| Cathode ray picture tubes..... | 3672 | 5.8 | ..... | 5.0 | ..... | 8.2 | 215 | 5.5 | ..... | 10.3 | ..... | 7.2 | ..... | 10.5 | ..... | 8.0 | ..... | 8.6 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Electron tubes, transmitting..... | 3673 | 5.5 | ..... | 4.5 | ..... | 6.1 | ..... | 3.8 | ..... | 5.6 | ..... | 4.5 | ..... | 6.0 | ..... | 4.9 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Semiconductor (solid state) and related devices..... | 3674 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 4.0 | ..... | 5.6 | ..... | 5.5 | ..... |
| Electronic components and accessories, n.e.c..... | 3679 | 6.0 | 229 | 6.1 | 384 | 5.4 | 268 | 5.4 | 178 | 6.4 | 158 | 6.2 | 206 | 7.4 | 279 | 6.8 | 278 | 8.4 | 205 | 7.4 | 219 |
| Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies..... | 369 | 5.6 | 181 | 6.0 | 293 | 6.1 | 437 | 5.7 | 264 | 6.3 | 293 | 6.2 | 283 | 7.8 | 261 | 7.9 | 295 | 6.3 | 278 | ..... | ..... |
| Storage batteries..... | 3691 | 14.3 | 369 | 18.4 | 891 | 16.9 | ..... | 17.5 | 464 | 15.9 | ..... | 16.7 | ..... | 21.7 | 290 | 17.0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Primary batteries, dry and wet..... | 3692 | 7.2 | ..... | 4.9 | ..... | 5.7 | ..... | 4.6 | ..... | 7.1 | ..... | 8.3 | ..... | 9.3 | ..... | 10.6 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| X-ray apparatus and tubes..... | 3693 | 5.4 |</ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 150. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958-67 —Continued

| Industry ² | SIC code ³ | 1958 | | 1959 | | 1960 | | 1961 | | 1962 | | 1963 | | 1964 | | 1965 | | 1966 | | 1967 | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | |
| | | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- er- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- er- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- er- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- er- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- er- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- er- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- er- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- er- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- er- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- er- ity |
| Transportation equipment..... | 37 | 6.0 | 479 | 6.4 | 590 | 6.1 | 530 | 5.9 | 419 | 6.1 | 400 | 6.2 | 390 | 6.9 | 374 | 6.6 | 370 | 7.1 | 435 | 7.1 | 421 |
| Motor vehicles and equipment..... | 371 | 5.5 | 348 | 6.2 | 378 | 5.2 | 398 | 4.7 | 313 | 4.9 | 277 | 4.7 | 266 | 4.7 | 280 | 4.7 | 229 | 4.9 | 330 | 5.4 | 301 |
| Motor vehicles..... | 3711 | 3.3 | 275 | 3.4 | 263 | 3.3 | 235 | 2.7 | 268 | 3.0 | 217 | 2.8 | 287 | 2.3 | 173 | 2.3 | 169 | 2.3 | 196 | 1.9 | 128 |
| Passenger car bodies..... | 3712 | 2.8 | 90 | 2.0 | 188 | 2.4 | 126 | 2.1 | 209 | 1.6 | 68 | 1.8 | 147 | 1.1 | 140 | 1.1 | 47 | 0.9 | 55 | 1.0 | 124 |
| Truck and bus bodies..... | 3713 | 18.1 | 20.3 | 859 | 18.0 | 1,338 | 16.9 | 16.5 | 19.0 | 16.5 | 19.0 | 356 | 19.0 | 582 | 22.7 | 621 | 18.6 | 312 | 18.6 | 312 | |
| Motor vehicle parts and accessories..... | 3714 | 5.7 | 330 | 5.8 | 334 | 5.2 | 366 | 4.9 | 299 | 4.9 | 286 | 4.4 | 223 | 4.7 | 230 | 4.7 | 243 | 5.3 | 396 | 5.6 | 304 |
| Truck trailers..... | 3715 | 21.6 | 39.0 | 2,351 | 25.5 | 18.4 | 23.0 | 1,435 | 20.7 | 857 | 24.3 | 2,499 | 22.7 | 830 | 22.7 | 830 | 22.7 | 830 | 22.5 | 80 | |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 372 | 3.5 | 349 | 3.4 | 503 | 3.5 | 407 | 3.5 | 292 | 3.3 | 348 | 3.3 | 280 | 3.4 | 188 | 3.3 | 245 | 4.7 | 205 | 4.3 | 196 |
| Aircraft..... | 3721 | 3.0 | 381 | 2.8 | 706 | 2.6 | 478 | 2.6 | 235 | 2.4 | 341 | 2.5 | 333 | 2.9 | 197 | 2.8 | 216 | 4.9 | 203 | 3.2 | 161 |
| Aircraft engines and engine parts..... | 3722 | 3.8 | 231 | 3.5 | 238 | 3.8 | 373 | 3.8 | 296 | 3.8 | 302 | 3.8 | 205 | 3.6 | 124 | 3.2 | 221 | 3.9 | 225 | 3.9 | 225 |
| Aircraft propellers and propeller parts..... | 3723 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 140 | 6.0 | 94 | 4.8 | 80 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 61 | 6.8 | 80 | 6.8 | 80 | |
| Aircraft parts and auxiliary equipment, n.e.c..... | 3729 | 4.7 | 432 | 4.9 | 284 | 5.6 | 234 | 6.1 | 486 | 5.6 | 492 | 4.8 | 269 | 4.5 | 302 | 5.0 | 377 | 5.4 | 186 | 6.7 | 329 |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 373 | 18.3 | 1,542 | 18.9 | 1,856 | 18.3 | 1,553 | 19.4 | 1,411 | 19.4 | 1,074 | 22.7 | 1,274 | 24.3 | 1,288 | 21.6 | 1,140 | 19.8 | 1,339 | 14.0 | 1,167 |
| Ship building and repairing..... | 3731 | 15.7 | 1,527 | 16.1 | 1,510 | 15.4 | 1,422 | 16.3 | 1,521 | 17.7 | 1,143 | 19.7 | 1,421 | 21.2 | 1,404 | 18.2 | 1,215 | 16.6 | 1,316 | 10.7 | 1,002 |
| Boat building and repairing..... | 3732 | 31.4 | 1,615 | 30.4 | 3,287 | 29.5 | 1,084 | 33.6 | 911 | 27.0 | 766 | 36.6 | 609 | 38.9 | 729 | 36.1 | 812 | 35.5 | 1,447 | 28.0 | 1,875 |
| Railroad equipment..... | 374 | 7.5 | 612 | 7.8 | 1,039 | 8.0 | 849 | 7.7 | 427 | 10.0 | 555 | 9.4 | 659 | 11.8 | 597 | 11.2 | 939 | 11.9 | 1,085 | 11.9 | 1,085 |
| Locomotives and parts..... | 3741 | 5.1 | 379 | 3.3 | 335 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 123 | 3.6 | 301 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 379 | 5.6 | 15.5 | 704 | 14.2 | 1,302 | 16.5 | 1,341 | |
| Railroad and street cars..... | 3742 | 9.4 | 801 | 11.3 | 1,574 | 11.2 | 11.5 | 14.4 | 13.0 | 775 | 15.5 | 704 | 14.2 | 1,302 | 16.5 | 1,341 | 19.9 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | |
| Motorcycles, bicycles, and parts..... | 375 | 25.1 | 26.8 | 1,808 | 17.5 | 11.0 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 15.0 | 31.7 | 31.7 | 31.7 | 31.7 | 31.7 | 31.7 | 31.7 | 31.7 | 31.7 | 31.7 | 31.7 | 31.7 |
| Miscellaneous transportation equipment..... | 379 | 31.7 | 31.7 | 31.7 | 31.7 | 31.7 | 31.7 | 31.7 | 31.7 | 31.7 | 31.7 | 31.7 | 31.7 | 31.7 | 31.7 | 31.7 | 31.7 | 31.7 | 31.7 | 31.7 | 31.7 |
| Trailer coaches..... | 3791 | 34.0 | 30.9 | 1,353 | 32.7 | 2,493 | 32.2 | 2,493 | 32.2 | 2,493 | 32.2 | 2,493 | 32.2 | 2,493 | 32.2 | 2,493 | 32.2 | 2,493 | 32.2 | 2,493 | 32.2 |
| Instruments and related products..... | 38 | 5.5 | 261 | 5.8 | 246 | 5.8 | 298 | 6.0 | 265 | 5.5 | 290 | 6.1 | 247 | 5.9 | 219 | 6.2 | 237 | 7.0 | 314 | 7.8 | 283 |
| Engineering and scientific instruments..... | 381 | 4.8 | 208 | 4.9 | 265 | 4.3 | 183 | 4.3 | 213 | 4.0 | 154 | 5.2 | 180 | 3.7 | 177 | 4.2 | 152 | 4.4 | 135 | 5.9 | 399 |
| Mechanical measuring and controlling devices..... | 382 | 5.6 | 347 | 6.3 | 201 | 7.2 | 402 | 7.4 | 225 | 6.8 | 364 | 7.4 | 267 | 7.8 | 221 | 7.3 | 255 | 8.3 | 381 | 9.0 | 448 |
| Mechanical measuring and controlling instruments..... | 3821 | 5.6 | 264 | 6.3 | 219 | 7.0 | 436 | 6.8 | 257 | 6.9 | 495 | 7.5 | 280 | 8.3 | 176 | 7.4 | 125 | 8.7 | 422 | 9.8 | 558 |
| Automatic temperature controls..... | 3822 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 7.6 | |
| Optical instruments and lenses..... | 383 | 5.6 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 5.9 | 8.6 | 7.9 | 8.6 | 7.9 | 10.8 | 10.8 | | |
| Surgical, medical, and dental equipment..... | 384 | 7.0 | 7.7 | 352 | 7.9 | 423 | 8.5 | 188 | 6.4 | 7.6 | 424 | 7.4 | 132 | 7.4 | 266 | 9.6 | 630 | 10.1 | 268 | | |
| Surgical and medical instruments and apparatus..... | 3841 | 8.1 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 9.3 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.8 | | |
| Surgical appliances and supplies..... | 3842 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 585 | 9.2 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 7.9 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.5 | | |
| Dental equipment and supplies..... | 2843 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 7.9 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 10.8 | | | |
| Ophthalmic goods..... | 385 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 4.9 | | | |
| Photographic equipment and supplies..... | 386 | 5.8 | 330 | 5.3 | 258 | 4.8 | 353 | 5.2 | 256 | 4.7 | 327 | 4.7 | 187 | 5.5 | 348 | 5.9 | 250 | 5.7 | 239 | 6.0 | 147 |
| Watches and clocks..... | 387 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | | | |
| Watches, clocks, and parts except watchcases..... | 3871 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | | | |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... | 39 | 12.0 | 595 | 12.6 | 586 | 12.7 | 512 | 12.9 | 699 | 12.3 | 538 | 12.7 | 519 | 13.5 | 513 | 13.3 | 545 | 14.7 | 569 | 15.0 | 632 |
| Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware..... | 391 | 6.8 | 5.8 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 335 | 9.3 | 233 | | | | | | |
| Jewelry, precious metal..... | 3911 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | | | | | | | | |
| Silverware and plated ware..... | 3914 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 9.1 | 11.5 | 10.9 | 10.5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous instruments and parts..... | 393 | 9.8 | 12.0 | 12.9 | 12.0 | 11.5 | 12.8 | 11.9 | 14.2 | 15.9 | 15.9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Toys, amusement and sporting goods..... | 394 | 14.8 | 615 | 16.4 | 829 | 14.0 | 352 | 16.2 | 578 | 14.5 | 743 | 14.9 | 546 | 15.9 | 626 | 15.8 | 599 | 18.5 | 766 | 16.4 | 593 |
| Games and toys..... | 3941 | 13.5 | 18.0 | 19.1 | 14.4 | 409 | 17.5 | 15.8 | 769 | 15.5 | 839 | 16.6 | 702 | 15.2 | 815 | 21.1 | 922 | 15.6 | 15.6 | | |
| Dolls..... | 3942 | 16.9 | 14.8 | 13.6 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 13.3 | 12.3 | 16.5 | 12.1 | 12.1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c..... | 3949 | 14.9 | 15.2 | 13.7 | 16.5 | 13.2 | 14.3 | 15.0 | 14.6 | 17.1 | 726 | 18.4 | 499 | | | | | | | | |
| Pens, pencils, office, and art materials..... | 395 | 8.5 | 9.8 | 10.4 | 11.8 | 9.4 | 12.2 | 10.2 | 11.8 | 14.7 | 467 | 13.5 | 756 | | | | | | | | |
| Pens, mechanical pencils and parts..... | 3951 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 7.4 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 4.0 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 5.7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lead pencils, crayons, and artists' materials..... | 3952 | 10.0 | 14.9 | 18.5 | 15.8 | 15.4 | 19.6 | 17.2 | 16.1 | 20.5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Carbon paper and inked ribbons..... | 3955 | 13.2 | 12.6 | 17.6 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 16.9 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 20.5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions..... | 396 | 9.1 | 12.1 | 294 | 10.6 | 362 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 10.7 | 316 | 12.5 | 288 | 10.5 | 674 | 11.6 | 336 | 12.2 | 648 | | | |
| Buttons..... | 3963 | 16.5 | 18.0 | 16.8 | 16.8 | 15.0 | 18.9 | 21.3 | 21.9 | 21.9 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Needles, pins, hooks and eyes, etc..... | 3964 | 8.2 | 10.6 | 243 | 10.4 | 515 | 9.6 | 10.4 | 11.3 | 10.9 | 276 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 12.1 | | | | | | | |
| Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... | 398-399 | 13.9 | 747 | 12.8 | 444 | 14.9 | 780 | 13.5 | 882 | 14.1 | 502 | 13.9 | 731 | 15.1 | 716 | 13.9 | 674 | 11.8 | 12.1 | | |
| Brooms and brushes..... | 3981 | 14.5 | 13.5 | 17.0 | 16.2 | 15.5 | 18.9 | 17.0 | 18.3 | 22.0 | 16.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hard surface floor coverings, n.e.c..... | 3982 | 14.4 | 679 | 13.2 | 902 | 13.1 | 9.6 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 8.7 | 8.9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Morticians' goods..... | 3988 | 17.5 | 18.4 | 13.0 | 13.6 | 13.9 | 15.4 | 15.5 | 15.8 | 16.2 | 19.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Signs and advertising displays..... | 3993 | 13.2 | 10.8 | 16.6 | 13.3 | 15.6 | 13.9 | 16.1 | 14.2 | 17.4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing industries, n.e.c..... | 3999 | 13.3 | 12.0 | 13.7 | 13.8 | 12.2 | 10.7 | 15.1 | 11.7 | 12.2 | | | | | | | | | | | |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 150. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958-67¹—Continued

| Industry ² | SIC code ³ | 1958 | | 1959 | | 1960 | | 1961 | | 1962 | | 1963 | | 1964 | | 1965 | | 1966 | | 1967 | | |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|-------|
| | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | |
| | | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- erity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- erity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- erity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- erity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- erity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- erity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- erity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- erity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- erity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- erity | |
| Nonmanufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining ⁴ | (⁵) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal mining and preparation | | | | 42.1 | 8,348 | 42.5 | 9,170 | 44.0 | 9,384 | 44.1 | 9,476 | 44.2 | 8,942 | 43.9 | 8,253 | 44.7 | 8,764 | 42.9 | 7,539 | 41.2 | 7,047 | |
| Bituminous coal | | | | 40.1 | 7,981 | 41.1 | 9,072 | 42.8 | 9,568 | 43.1 | 9,504 | 42.6 | 8,658 | 42.0 | 8,149 | 43.3 | 9,043 | 41.9 | 7,730 | 40.8 | 7,136 | |
| Anthracite | | | | 60.3 | 11,682 | 57.1 | 10,198 | 57.0 | 7,489 | 61.5 | 9,170 | 61.5 | 2,062 | 65.5 | 9,432 | 64.0 | 4,808 | 59.4 | 4,356 | 48.7 | 5,368 | |
| Metal mining and milling ⁶ | | | | | | | | | | 23.6 | 4,147 | 23.7 | 3,114 | 23.9 | 3,525 | 22.5 | 3,331 | 23.3 | 4,103 | 22.8 | 4,041 | |
| Copper | | | | | | | | | | 20.7 | 3,341 | 22.0 | 2,659 | 22.0 | 2,659 | 17.8 | 3,184 | 17.9 | 3,431 | 17.9 | 4,123 | |
| Gold-silver | | | | | | | | | | 32.9 | 5,841 | 25.7 | 3,588 | 31.7 | 5,150 | 39.7 | 9,087 | 36.3 | 8,881 | | | |
| Iron | | | | | | | | | | 12.7 | 2,497 | 11.9 | 2,329 | 12.9 | 2,411 | 13.2 | 1,352 | 13.8 | 2,719 | 13.7 | 2,089 | |
| Lead-zinc | | | | | | | | | | 53.3 | 5,827 | 59.2 | 5,043 | 52.4 | 8,487 | 62.6 | 7,223 | 52.0 | 6,771 | 49.3 | 7,052 | |
| Uranium | | | | | | | | | | 29.6 | 6,620 | 33.2 | 2,998 | 35.0 | 4,875 | 37.1 | 8,218 | 29.3 | 5,828 | 35.1 | 4,625 | |
| Miscellaneous metals | | | | | | | | | | 18.5 | 3,445 | 13.7 | 1,365 | 14.9 | 2,048 | 14.5 | 1,282 | 20.7 | 3,604 | 17.2 | 3,257 | |
| Nonmetal mining and milling ⁶ | | | | | | | | | | 20.6 | 2,244 | 20.4 | 2,350 | 21.6 | 2,314 | 21.3 | 2,814 | 21.6 | 2,440 | 22.2 | 2,361 | |
| Clay-shale | | | | | | | | | | 23.8 | 1,624 | 25.9 | 987 | 29.1 | 2,792 | 28.0 | 2,386 | 27.7 | 1,972 | 28.1 | 1,987 | |
| Gypsum | | | | | | | | | | 6.5 | 1,023 | 6.1 | 1,433 | 5.5 | 1,078 | 4.9 | 1,782 | 5.5 | 1,996 | 3.9 | 1,004 | |
| Phosphate rock | | | | | | | | | | 11.8 | 3,070 | 9.4 | 2,714 | 11.6 | 2,017 | 14.0 | 3,599 | 16.6 | 3,906 | 17.6 | 3,301 | |
| Potash | | | | | | | | | | 39.2 | 5,784 | 31.9 | 15,901 | 26.1 | 4,739 | 30.8 | 3,247 | 29.2 | 4,161 | 26.2 | 4,482 | |
| Salt | | | | | | | | | | 24.8 | 2,687 | 19.0 | 1,626 | 18.3 | 1,346 | 17.4 | 2,341 | 17.1 | 2,262 | 22.7 | 1,432 | |
| Sulphur | | | | | | | | | | 16.0 | 733 | 14.1 | 1,736 | 12.8 | 414 | 13.0 | 3,022 | 11.6 | 1,975 | 12.1 | 2,919 | |
| Miscellaneous nonmetals | | | | | | | | | | 16.4 | 2,373 | 18.6 | 1,228 | 19.4 | 2,062 | 20.3 | 3,611 | 19.9 | 2,246 | 19.6 | 2,699 | |
| Sand and gravel | | 18.6 | 2,478 | 19.9 | 1,972 | 18.8 | 2,250 | 16.8 | 2,160 | 20.1 | 3,867 | 18.6 | 2,907 | 18.5 | 3,030 | 17.9 | 3,013 | 19.1 | 2,771 | 18.7 | 2,721 | |
| Stone quarrying and milling ⁶ | | | | | | | | | | 16.2 | 2,825 | 17.0 | 2,709 | 17.0 | 2,565 | 16.2 | 2,172 | 17.7 | 2,640 | 16.5 | 2,113 | |
| Cement | | | | | | | | | | 3.9 | 995 | 4.7 | 881 | 5.0 | 945 | 5.4 | 1,295 | 5.7 | 1,153 | 5.8 | 1,047 | |
| Granite | | | | | | | | | | 25.4 | 4,127 | 25.9 | 6,939 | 26.0 | 3,532 | 21.6 | 2,810 | 23.2 | 2,865 | 24.0 | 2,213 | |
| Lime | | | | | | | | | | 16.5 | 2,260 | 12.5 | 1,596 | 16.0 | 2,062 | 14.7 | 1,668 | 17.9 | 2,991 | 15.4 | 1,945 | |
| Limestone | | | | | | | | | | 20.6 | 4,075 | 21.9 | 3,644 | 21.3 | 4,136 | 20.4 | 2,954 | 22.8 | 4,028 | 20.7 | 3,062 | |
| Marble | | | | | | | | | | 42.4 | 3,983 | 28.4 | 3,338 | 30.7 | 560 | 34.2 | 3,184 | 32.9 | 2,392 | 29.3 | 1,052 | |
| Sandstone | | | | | | | | | | 22.9 | 3,160 | 28.4 | 2,667 | 27.5 | 2,991 | 24.9 | 2,999 | 27.1 | 2,535 | 22.6 | 585 | |
| Slate | | | | | | | | | | 30.3 | 7,577 | 36.1 | 999 | 27.7 | 2,895 | 30.4 | 689 | 25.8 | 2,645 | 25.9 | 6,566 | |
| Traprock | | | | | | | | | | 20.9 | 2,876 | 27.3 | 1,906 | 24.5 | 2,163 | 20.9 | 1,107 | 22.3 | 1,871 | 22.1 | 3,063 | |
| Miscellaneous stones | | | | | | | | | | 20.7 | 2,555 | 26.0 | 8,123 | 22.2 | 1,732 | 19.4 | 1,356 | 23.4 | 2,403 | 19.3 | 2,201 | |
| Oil and natural gas | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exploration | | 8.5 | 886 | 8.5 | 1,127 | 7.5 | 452 | 7.3 | 376 | 8.2 | 1,487 | 9.7 | 1,021 | 10.2 | 1,458 | 10.4 | 347 | 9.5 | 493 | 10.1 | 1,210 | |
| Drilling | | 58.6 | 4,952 | 57.9 | 6,941 | 55.7 | 5,947 | 62.5 | 9,219 | 67.4 | 9,860 | 59.8 | 9,044 | 56.5 | 7,847 | 71.8 | 6,777 | 60.7 | 7,485 | 69.1 | 9,115 | |
| Production | | 15.2 | 1,562 | 11.3 | 1,528 | 12.0 | 1,203 | 12.8 | 1,132 | 12.3 | 1,157 | 12.3 | 1,304 | 13.0 | 2,009 | 12.1 | 1,279 | 11.8 | 1,425 | 11.1 | 1,390 | |
| Natural gasoline | | 7.0 | 539 | 6.9 | 802 | 7.4 | 494 | 7.9 | 1,692 | 7.8 | 897 | 8.4 | 976 | 7.9 | 738 | 7.4 | 870 | 9.8 | 940 | 7.6 | 279 | |
| Contract Construction | | 30.9 | 2,496 | 32.1 | 2,411 | 31.5 | 2,643 | 30.9 | 2,139 | 29.5 | 2,497 | 28.6 | 2,219 | 28.5 | 2,438 | 28.3 | 2,585 | 27.9 | 2,203 | 26.7 | 2,130 | |
| General building contractors | 15 | 34.0 | 2,610 | 35.5 | 2,240 | 34.9 | 2,317 | 34.9 | 2,036 | 31.5 | 2,157 | 28.8 | 1,756 | 30.5 | 2,026 | 30.1 | 2,194 | 27.8 | 1,782 | 27.6 | 1,486 | |
| Other construction, general contractors | 16 | 31.2 | 3,718 | 30.9 | 4,184 | 32.4 | 4,190 | 31.2 | 3,213 | 32.0 | 3,926 | 31.8 | 3,640 | 31.1 | 3,883 | 31.0 | 3,710 | 30.4 | 3,391 | 26.4 | 3,512 | |
| Highway and street construction | 161 | 33.7 | 3,103 | 32.8 | 3,679 | 35.0 | 3,355 | 29.8 | 3,385 | 31.5 | 4,109 | 29.7 | 3,107 | 29.5 | 3,373 | 30.6 | 4,105 | 28.5 | 3,486 | 25.4 | 3,706 | |
| Other heavy construction | 162 | 28.6 | 4,345 | 28.8 | 4,753 | 29.7 | 5,045 | 32.8 | 3,030 | 32.6 | 3,741 | 34.0 | 4,202 | 32.9 | 4,444 | 31.5 | 3,301 | 32.3 | 3,293 | 27.5 | 3,309 | |
| Construction, special trade contractors | 17 | 28.8 | 1,883 | 30.4 | 1,742 | 29.0 | 2,151 | 28.1 | 1,713 | 27.3 | 2,078 | 27.2 | 1,910 | 28.2 | 2,075 | 25.9 | 2,340 | 26.9 | 1,982 | 26.2 | 1,956 | |
| Plumbing, heating, and air conditioning | 171 | 27.5 | 1,205 | 30.2 | 858 | 28.4 | 1,774 | 27.9 | 952 | 27.1 | 2,493 | 25.4 | 2,063 | 26.1 | 1,253 | 24.4 | 1,524 | 24.4 | 1,259 | 24.9 | 1,298 | |
| Painting, paper hanging, and decorating | 172 | | | | | | | | | 22.3 | | | 20.3 | 15.7 | | 20.4 | | 20.4 | | 3,763 | 18.3 | 2,291 |
| Electrical work | 173 | 22.7 | 1,211 | 21.4 | 1,759 | 15.6 | 1,060 | 14.6 | 696 | 17.9 | 1,622 | 20.7 | 1,074 | 23.3 | 1,667 | 20.5 | 2,241 | 23.8 | 1,725 | 21.5 | 1,498 | |
| Masonry, stonework, tile setting, and plastering | 174 | 32.4 | 743 | 34.2 | 792 | 36.1 | 1,884 | 33.3 | 1,566 | 29.3 | 921 | 31.0 | 1,175 | 31.6 | 1,912 | 26.5 | 1,975 | 28.4 | 1,824 | 27.9 | 1,285 | |
| Carpentering and wood flooring | 175 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 29.4 | | 28.6 | | 31.1 | | 1,148 | | 1,447 |
| Roofing and sheet metal work | 176 | 48.8 | 2,198 | | | 40.8 | 2,517 | 44.6 | 1,569 | 45.5 | 3,786 | 43.9 | 3,107 | 43.7 | 3,681 | 45.9 | 3,140 | 42.2 | 2,707 | 44.1 | 3,378 | |
| Concrete work | 177 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 28.0 | | 1,774 | | |
| Miscellaneous special trade contractors | 179 | 25.9 | 3,422 | 29.5 | 2,915 | 29.7 | 2,974 | 28.6 | 4,044 | 26.6 | 3,593 | 26.9 | 2,848 | 26.6 | 1,893 | 25.9 | 3,501 | 26.4 | 2,484 | 25.2 | 2,996 | |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 150. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958-67¹—Continued

| Industry ² | SIC code ³ | 1958 | | 1959 | | 1960 | | 1961 | | 1962 | | 1963 | | 1964 | | 1965 | | 1966 | | 1967 | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|
| | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | |
| | | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- erity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- erity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- erity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- erity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- erity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- erity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- erity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- erity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- erity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- erity |
| Transportation and public utilities | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Local and interurban passenger transit..... | 41 | 13.3 | 604 | 16.5 | 1,065 | 14.3 | 958 | 16.1 | 1,159 | 15.7 | 560 | 12.3 | 1,162 | 14.8 | 694 | 15.8 | 898 | 23.5 | 884 | 23.9 | 1,239 |
| Local and suburban passenger transportation..... | 411 | 12.7 | 732 | 12.7 | 438 | 13.5 | 692 | 15.4 | 851 | 13.7 | 507 | 13.5 | 1,221 | 15.7 | 1,072 | 16.1 | 1,123 | 16.0 | 915 | 18.5 | 885 |
| Taxicabs..... | 412 | | | | | 13.8 | | | | | | | | | | 18.3 | | | | | |
| Intercity and rural bus lines..... | 413 | 18.2 | | | | 18.4 | | | | 17.8 | | 15.8 | | 14.7 | | 14.7 | | 12.4 | | 16.8 | |
| School buses..... | 415 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4.0 | |
| Motor freight transportation and warehousing..... | 42 | 28.9 | 1,732 | 31.9 | 1,622 | 32.3 | 1,924 | 31.8 | 2,220 | 30.2 | 1,574 | 31.3 | 1,998 | 31.2 | 1,950 | 29.2 | 1,072 | 31.5 | 2,120 | 31.7 | 1,877 |
| Trucking, local and long distance..... | 421 | 29.2 | 1,666 | 32.2 | 1,694 | 32.9 | 1,974 | 32.6 | 2,292 | 30.6 | 1,446 | 32.0 | 2,030 | 31.7 | 2,001 | 29.7 | 1,727 | 31.7 | 2,195 | 32.4 | 1,941 |
| Public warehousing..... | 422 | 26.6 | 1,772 | 29.8 | 1,083 | 28.8 | 1,614 | 25.4 | 1,685 | 25.8 | 2,282 | 25.4 | 1,829 | 25.3 | 1,550 | 26.0 | 1,235 | 28.5 | 1,107 | 24.1 | 1,225 |
| Water transportation..... | 44 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Marine cargo handling..... | 4463 | | | | | | | | | | | 80.5 | 5,801 | 76.6 | 6,053 | 68.8 | 5,296 | 64.2 | 4,624 | 63.9 | 5,005 |
| Communication..... | 48 | .9 | 88 | 1.0 | 102 | 1.0 | 101 | .9 | 78 | .9 | 82 | .9 | 105 | 1.0 | 142 | 1.0 | 126 | 1.2 | 116 | 1.3 | 83 |
| Telephone communication (wire or radio)..... | 481 | .7 | 85 | .8 | 98 | .8 | 104 | .9 | 72 | .8 | 77 | .9 | 94 | .9 | 141 | .9 | 129 | 1.1 | 115 | 1.2 | 82 |
| Radio broadcasting and television..... | 483 | 4.5 | | 4.1 | | 3.2 | | 2.0 | | 2.2 | | 2.3 | | 2.3 | | 2.6 | | 3.2 | | 3.3 | |
| Electric, gas, and sanitary services..... | 49 | 6.3 | 977 | 6.5 | 1,019 | 6.2 | 920 | 5.7 | 902 | 5.7 | 840 | 5.7 | 887 | 5.7 | 832 | 5.3 | 777 | 5.5 | 873 | 5.6 | 740 |
| Electric companies and systems..... | 491 | 5.5 | 1,278 | 5.5 | 1,216 | 5.0 | 1,236 | 5.0 | 1,211 | 5.4 | 1,251 | 5.0 | 872 | 5.2 | 1,012 | 5.1 | 1,128 | 5.3 | 1,039 | 4.7 | 1,058 |
| Gas companies and systems..... | 492 | 8.1 | 693 | 7.8 | 561 | 7.5 | 437 | 7.0 | 590 | 7.0 | 536 | 6.8 | 678 | 6.6 | 503 | 6.3 | 436 | 6.8 | 637 | 6.7 | 410 |
| Natural gas transmission..... | 4922 | | | 6.3 | 934 | 5.7 | 337 | 5.9 | 1,090 | 5.6 | 643 | 5.2 | 1,133 | 5.1 | 655 | 4.4 | 482 | | | | |
| Natural gas transmission and distribution..... | 4923 | 6.5 | | 6.4 | 492 | 5.8 | 467 | 5.7 | 470 | 6.1 | 226 | 6.0 | 462 | 5.8 | 675 | 5.6 | 459 | | | | |
| Natural gas distribution..... | 4924 | 10.2 | 635 | 11.0 | 565 | 10.0 | 386 | 9.1 | 451 | 9.3 | 715 | 9.0 | 672 | 8.6 | 232 | 8.3 | 465 | | | | |
| Mixed, manufactured or L.P. gas production and/or distribution..... | 4925 | 5.7 | | 7.3 | 177 | 6.6 | 580 | 6.1 | 244 | 5.6 | 595 | 5.6 | 278 | 6.3 | 487 | 5.4 | 198 | | | | |
| Combination companies and systems..... | 493 | 5.4 | 770 | 5.5 | 1,186 | 5.3 | 1,003 | 4.8 | 839 | 4.3 | 693 | 5.0 | 1,008 | 4.9 | 913 | 4.1 | 729 | 4.0 | 886 | 4.6 | 775 |
| Electric operations of combination companies..... | 493P | 4.8 | | 5.6 | 1,499 | 5.2 | 1,041 | 4.6 | 1,035 | 4.4 | 823 | 5.0 | 1,328 | 5.1 | 1,163 | 4.4 | 978 | | | | |
| Gas operations of combination companies..... | 493P | 6.5 | | 5.4 | 347 | 5.5 | 915 | 5.2 | 222 | 4.2 | 365 | 4.5 | 176 | 3.5 | 225 | 3.3 | 237 | | | | |
| Water supply companies..... | 494 | 24.2 | | 24.7 | | 23.2 | | 19.2 | | 18.3 | | 16.9 | | 15.5 | | 17.3 | | 17.9 | | | |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | | | | | | | | 13.0 | 553 | 11.6 | 488 | 12.2 | 515 | 11.8 | 488 | 11.8 | 494 | 11.9 | 460 | 11.2 | 467 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 50 | 14.2 | 769 | 15.4 | 890 | 15.3 | 818 | 15.1 | 784 | 14.3 | 652 | 13.5 | 709 | 13.6 | 802 | 13.9 | 804 | 14.4 | 730 | 13.7 | 701 |
| Motor vehicles and automotive equipment..... | 501 | 4.7 | | 5.1 | | 6.6 | | 6.3 | | 6.3 | | 7.0 | | 6.9 | | 8.8 | 419 | 9.1 | 360 | 8.9 | 316 |
| Drugs, chemicals, and allied products..... | 502 | 7.3 | | 9.2 | | 9.7 | | 7.8 | | 11.2 | | 8.8 | | 10.6 | | 9.3 | | 9.1 | | 11.4 | |
| Dry goods and apparel..... | 503 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2.3 | | | | | |
| Groceries and related products..... | 504 | 22.8 | 790 | 23.7 | 933 | 23.2 | 1,348 | 22.8 | 1,082 | 21.6 | 865 | 19.2 | 477 | 18.5 | 635 | 20.6 | 1,392 | 21.3 | 709 | 23.3 | 844 |
| Farm products—raw material..... | 505 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 15.3 | |
| Electrical goods..... | 506 | 5.6 | | 6.2 | | 5.5 | | 6.8 | | 6.0 | | 5.7 | | 4.8 | | 4.6 | | 5.0 | | 5.7 | |
| Hardware, plumbing, heating equipment, and supplies..... | 507 | 12.6 | | 11.7 | | 12.7 | | 12.0 | | 10.7 | | 12.9 | | 11.6 | | 10.1 | | 12.1 | | 9.4 | |
| Machinery, equipment, and supplies..... | 508 | 11.3 | | 12.3 | | 13.8 | 750 | 13.3 | 593 | 11.7 | 581 | 9.0 | 436 | 10.1 | 794 | 12.1 | 462 | 9.4 | 482 | 8.3 | 671 |
| Miscellaneous wholesalers..... | 509 | 16.9 | 1,054 | 19.4 | 1,507 | 18.0 | 850 | 18.3 | 1,199 | 17.6 | 809 | 18.0 | 1,248 | 18.1 | 1,005 | 17.8 | 1,023 | 19.4 | 1,147 | 17.4 | 1,000 |
| Retail building materials, and farm equipment..... | 52 | 19.8 | 1,083 | 20.4 | 1,311 | 21.2 | 1,199 | 20.2 | 943 | 17.2 | 854 | 19.0 | 1,469 | 18.3 | 818 | 19.0 | 1,012 | 18.4 | 668 | 19.9 | 1,126 |
| Lumber and other building materials dealers..... | 521 | 23.0 | 1,203 | 22.8 | 1,373 | 23.9 | 1,167 | 22.8 | 1,066 | 20.7 | 1,114 | 22.0 | 1,313 | 21.4 | 1,346 | 22.0 | 1,386 | 21.7 | 840 | 26.1 | 1,462 |
| Hardware and farm equipment..... | 525 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 15.4 | | | | 15.8 | |
| Retail general merchandise..... | 53 | 6.7 | 217 | 6.9 | 243 | 6.8 | 272 | 7.1 | 195 | 7.1 | 162 | 7.3 | 151 | 8.1 | 258 | 7.8 | 181 | 8.6 | 271 | 7.8 | 330 |
| Department stores..... | 531 | 7.7 | 216 | 8.4 | 225 | 7.9 | 322 | 7.8 | 236 | 8.2 | 199 | 8.6 | 197 | 8.6 | 270 | 8.5 | 220 | 9.5 | 266 | 9.5 | 355 |
| Mail order houses..... | 532 | | | 4.9 | | 6.9 | | 7.2 | | 5.1 | | 6.1 | | | | 6.1 | | 5.4 | | 7.2 | |
| Limited price variety stores..... | 533 | 5.0 | | 3.2 | | 3.6 | | 3.9 | | 5.6 | | 5.0 | | 7.5 | | 7.6 | | 6.5 | | 3.3 | |
| Miscellaneous general merchandise stores..... | 539 | 5.8 | | 6.9 | | 6.6 | | 9.6 | | 5.0 | | 5.7 | | 5.9 | | 5.5 | | 7.0 | | 5.9 | |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 150. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958-67¹—Continued

| Industry ² | SIC code ³ | 1958 | | 1959 | | 1960 | | 1961 | | 1962 | | 1963 | | 1964 | | 1965 | | 1966 | | 1967 | |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | |
| | | Fre- quen- cy | Se- ver- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Se- ver- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Se- ver- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Se- ver- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Se- ver- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Se- ver- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Se- ver- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Se- ver- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Se- ver- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Se- ver- ity |
| Retail food..... | 54 | 15.1 | 290 | 14.4 | 404 | 16.5 | 342 | 16.5 | 281 | 13.3 | 482 | 19.1 | 341 | 13.9 | 406 | 15.5 | 324 | 12.6 | 322 | 13.5 | 253 |
| Grocery stores..... | 541 | 16.6 | 285 | 15.8 | 425 | 17.9 | 365 | 17.8 | 274 | 14.1 | 401 | 20.6 | 355 | 14.4 | 398 | 15.4 | 340 | 13.1 | 356 | 14.5 | 200 |
| Retail bakeries..... | 546 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4.5 | |
| Automotive dealers and service stations..... | 55 | 15.3 | 521 | 16.1 | 1,144 | 15.0 | 502 | 14.9 | 765 | 12.7 | 558 | 13.6 | 486 | 13.9 | 428 | 12.7 | 535 | 11.9 | 526 | 12.4 | 563 |
| Motor vehicle dealers (new and used cars)..... | 551 | 13.9 | 427 | 15.9 | 671 | 15.6 | 532 | 16.2 | 698 | 14.2 | 441 | 14.2 | 331 | 15.3 | 435 | 13.3 | 379 | 11.8 | 491 | 13.0 | 462 |
| Tire, battery, and accessory dealers..... | 553 | | | | | 12.4 | | 12.4 | | 9.8 | | 11.3 | | 11.7 | | 11.1 | | 11.1 | | 11.1 | |
| Gasoline service stations..... | 554 | 16.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail apparel and accessories..... | 56 | 3.4 | | 4.7 | | 4.8 | | 5.0 | | 3.9 | | 5.1 | | 3.6 | 176 | 3.6 | | 4.9 | | 3.2 | 86 |
| Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores..... | 561 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 5.1 | |
| Women's ready-to-wear stores..... | 562 | 3.2 | | 5.5 | | 4.4 | | 5.2 | | 3.8 | | 5.6 | | 4.0 | | 4.3 | | 6.3 | | 3.6 | |
| Retail furniture and home furnishings..... | 57 | 10.2 | 196 | 13.3 | | 13.2 | | 13.4 | | 11.5 | | 10.9 | | 11.2 | | 10.5 | | 10.4 | | 10.5 | 619 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores..... | 571 | 10.2 | | 13.0 | | 12.9 | | 14.2 | | 11.9 | | 12.1 | | 11.7 | | 12.0 | | 10.6 | | 11.3 | |
| Eating and drinking places..... | 58 | 11.0 | 231 | 11.6 | 332 | 11.6 | 279 | 12.1 | 443 | 11.1 | 418 | 9.8 | 408 | 10.9 | 351 | 10.4 | 277 | 11.6 | 279 | 9.0 | 196 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores..... | 59 | 10.3 | 524 | 8.5 | 243 | 9.8 | 383 | 9.2 | 617 | 7.9 | 295 | 9.3 | 530 | 9.3 | 306 | 9.0 | 417 | 9.4 | 394 | 8.4 | 333 |
| Drug stores and proprietary stores..... | 591 | 6.4 | | 3.5 | | 3.9 | | 4.5 | | 3.2 | | 6.5 | | 7.2 | | 6.5 | | 6.9 | | 6.7 | |
| Farm and garden supply stores..... | 596 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 18.8 | |
| Fuel and ice dealers..... | 598 | 26.6 | | | | 28.0 | | 22.9 | | 20.8 | | 23.3 | | 17.4 | | 19.3 | | 18.3 | | 17.7 | |
| Retail stores, n.e.c..... | 599 | 4.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 6.6 | | 8.3 | | 6.3 | |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Banking..... | 60 | 2.3 | | 2.3 | | 2.4 | | 2.4 | 73 | 2.1 | | 2.3 | | 2.4 | | 2.2 | 72 | 2.4 | 102 | 2.2 | 206 |
| Credit agencies other than banks..... | 61 | 2.3 | | .9 | | 2.5 | | 2.3 | | 1.5 | | 0.7 | | 1.6 | | 1.6 | | 1.4 | | .9 | |
| Security and commodity brokers, and services..... | 62 | .8 | | 1.3 | | 1.0 | | 1.6 | | 1.3 | | 1.2 | | 0.5 | | 1.2 | | .9 | | .6 | |
| Insurance carriers..... | 63 | 2.2 | | 2.4 | 231 | 2.4 | 235 | 2.3 | 178 | 2.0 | 95 | 2.2 | 169 | 2.2 | 179 | 2.3 | 162 | 2.4 | 238 | 2.0 | 101 |
| Insurance agents, brokers, and service..... | 64 | 1.4 | | | | | | 2.7 | | 2.1 | | 2.0 | | 2.3 | | 1.5 | | 1.4 | | 1.9 | |
| Real estate..... | 65 | 12.0 | | 15.9 | | 13.6 | | 14.7 | | 13.6 | | 12.7 | | 10.9 | | 10.4 | | 9.5 | | 10.2 | |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 150. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958-67¹—Continued

| Industry ² | SIC code ³ | 1958 | | 1959 | | 1960 | | 1961 | | 1962 | | 1963 | | 1964 | | 1965 | | 1966 | | 1967 | |
|---|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| | | Fre- quen- cy | Se- ver- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Se- ver- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Se- ver- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Se- ver- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Se- ver- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Se- ver- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Se- ver- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Se- ver- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Se- ver- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Se- ver- ity |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hotels and other lodging places..... | 70 | 11.9 | 479 | 14.0 | 428 | 13.5 | 623 | 13.3 | 585 | 12.5 | 246 | 13.5 | 427 | 13.5 | 459 | 12.5 | 451 | 13.0 | 529 | 13.2 | 270 |
| Hotels, tourist courts, and motels..... | 701 | 11.9 | 480 | 13.9 | 429 | 13.6 | 623 | 13.3 | 592 | 12.5 | 245 | 13.5 | 428 | 13.3 | 462 | 12.5 | 354 | 13.1 | 538 | 12.8 | 273 |
| Personal services..... | 72 | 8.3 | 475 | 7.8 | 460 | 7.9 | 553 | 8.0 | 554 | 8.3 | 283 | 8.4 | 475 | 8.9 | 462 | 9.3 | 362 | 9.5 | 412 | 8.9 | 502 |
| Laundries and cleaning and dyeing plants..... | 721 | 8.3 | 485 | 8.1 | 428 | 8.2 | 548 | 8.4 | 562 | 8.7 | 298 | 9.0 | 505 | 9.5 | 430 | 9.9 | 399 | 10.6 | 456 | 10.2 | 578 |
| Beauty shops..... | 723 | 8.3 | 485 | 8.1 | 428 | 8.2 | 548 | 8.4 | 562 | 8.7 | 298 | 9.0 | 505 | 9.5 | 430 | 9.9 | 399 | 10.6 | 456 | 10.2 | 578 |
| Miscellaneous business services..... | 73 | 8.8 | 563 | 10.1 | 630 | 10.5 | 535 | 9.9 | 649 | 6.6 | 528 | 7.2 | 308 | 7.5 | 630 | 7.5 | 671 | 6.9 | 470 | 7.4 | 434 |
| Services to dwellings and other buildings..... | 734 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 14.2 | ----- | 14.1 | ----- | 10.1 | ----- | 14.0 | ----- |
| Business services, n.e.c..... | 739 | 4.9 | ----- | 6.0 | ----- | 5.9 | ----- | 6.8 | 717 | 4.8 | ----- | 5.0 | ----- | 6.1 | 629 | 5.2 | ----- | 6.1 | 313 | 6.3 | 412 |
| Automobile repair, services, and garages..... | 75 | 16.9 | 1,005 | 17.3 | ----- | 15.3 | ----- | 15.6 | ----- | 13.7 | ----- | 13.2 | ----- | 14.1 | ----- | 13.9 | ----- | 14.2 | 829 | 16.0 | 1,050 |
| Automobile repair shops..... | 753 | 19.2 | ----- | 20.4 | ----- | 17.7 | ----- | 19.3 | ----- | 15.7 | ----- | 16.1 | ----- | 16.3 | ----- | 16.1 | ----- | 18.0 | ----- | 19.4 | ----- |
| Miscellaneous repair services..... | 76 | 18.5 | ----- | 20.6 | ----- | 18.4 | ----- | 18.5 | ----- | 19.0 | ----- | 18.2 | ----- | 20.2 | ----- | 16.7 | ----- | 15.6 | ----- | 19.9 | 1,189 |
| Miscellaneous repair shops and related services..... | 769 | 18.5 | ----- | 20.6 | ----- | 18.4 | ----- | 18.5 | ----- | 19.0 | ----- | 18.2 | ----- | 20.2 | ----- | 16.7 | ----- | 15.6 | ----- | 19.9 | 1,189 |
| Motion pictures..... | 78 | 4.6 | ----- | 8.3 | ----- | 6.9 | ----- | 7.4 | ----- | 5.7 | ----- | 5.9 | ----- | 5.5 | ----- | 5.6 | ----- | 4.3 | ----- | 6.9 | ----- |
| Motion picture service industries..... | 782 | ----- | ----- | 7.3 | ----- | 6.9 | ----- | 11.7 | ----- | 9.9 | ----- | 7.9 | ----- | 8.8 | ----- | 12.2 | ----- | 6.9 | ----- | 8.1 | ----- |
| Amusement and recreation, except motion pictures..... | 79 | 13.5 | ----- | 13.0 | ----- | 13.6 | ----- | 16.3 | ----- | 14.2 | ----- | 14.4 | ----- | 14.4 | ----- | 13.2 | ----- | 16.2 | ----- | 14.0 | ----- |
| Other amusement and recreation services..... | 794 | 14.4 | ----- | 14.2 | ----- | 15.0 | ----- | 18.0 | ----- | 15.3 | ----- | 15.8 | ----- | 15.3 | ----- | 13.9 | ----- | 17.5 | ----- | 16.8 | ----- |
| Medical and other health services..... | 80 | 8.1 | 264 | 8.0 | 252 | 8.1 | 234 | 8.4 | 221 | 8.0 | 232 | 7.4 | 242 | 8.6 | 236 | 7.8 | 247 | 7.5 | 260 | 8.9 | 264 |
| Offices of physicians and surgeons..... | 801 | 8.1 | 264 | 8.0 | 252 | 8.1 | 234 | 8.4 | 221 | 8.0 | 232 | 7.4 | 242 | 8.6 | 236 | 7.8 | 247 | 7.5 | 260 | 8.9 | 264 |
| Hospitals..... | 806 | 8.1 | 266 | 8.1 | 248 | 8.2 | 236 | 8.6 | 221 | 8.2 | 239 | 7.5 | 241 | 8.9 | 248 | 8.1 | 244 | 7.8 | 268 | 9.2 | 279 |
| Health and allied services, n.e.c..... | 809 | 8.1 | 266 | 8.1 | 248 | 8.2 | 236 | 8.6 | 221 | 8.2 | 239 | 7.5 | 241 | 8.9 | 248 | 8.1 | 244 | 7.8 | 268 | 9.2 | 279 |
| Educational services..... | 82 | 8.9 | 529 | 8.8 | 288 | 8.5 | 222 | 7.9 | 344 | 8.2 | 337 | 7.4 | 320 | 7.5 | 377 | 8.3 | 323 | 8.0 | 236 | 7.6 | 334 |
| Legal services..... | 81 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Elementary and secondary schools..... | 821 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 9.6 | ----- | 8.3 | ----- | 6.3 | ----- |
| Colleges, universities, and professional schools..... | 822 | 7.6 | 303 | 7.7 | 265 | 7.9 | 264 | 8.2 | 466 | 7.6 | 238 | 8.0 | 389 | 7.7 | 281 | 8.3 | 391 | 8.2 | 224 | 8.5 | 420 |
| Nonprofit membership organizations..... | 86 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 6.4 | ----- | 5.6 | ----- | 4.0 | ----- | 8.3 | ----- |
| Miscellaneous services..... | 89 | 6.5 | ----- | 5.6 | ----- | 5.2 | ----- | 6.2 | ----- | 4.1 | ----- | 4.1 | ----- | 4.0 | ----- | 2.8 | ----- | 3.7 | ----- | 3.8 | ----- |
| Engineering and architectural services..... | 891 | 6.0 | ----- | 7.5 | ----- | 6.5 | ----- | 6.8 | ----- | 5.4 | ----- | 5.3 | ----- | 5.4 | ----- | 3.7 | ----- | 4.8 | ----- | 5.1 | ----- |
| Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services..... | 893 | 6.0 | ----- | 7.5 | ----- | 6.5 | ----- | 6.8 | ----- | 5.4 | ----- | 5.3 | ----- | 5.4 | ----- | 3.7 | ----- | 4.8 | ----- | 5.1 | ----- |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 150. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958-67¹—Continued

| Industry ² | SIC code ³ | 1958 | | 1959 | | 1960 | | 1961 | | 1962 | | 1963 | | 1964 | | 1965 | | 1966 | | 1967 | |
|--|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | |
| | | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- er- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- er- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- er- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- er- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- er- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- er- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- er- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- er- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- er- ity | Fre- quen- cy | Sev- er- ity |
| Government | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| State government..... | 92 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hospitals..... | 9280P | 17.7 | 762 | 18.6 | 622 | 16.3 | 757 | 19.9 | 719 | 21.1 | 627 | 17.7 | 671 | 20.0 | 744 | 21.0 | 555 | 19.0 | 738 | 19.6 | 732 |
| Institutions of higher education..... | 9282P | 7.6 | 440 | 10.5 | 334 | 9.3 | 237 | 9.1 | 444 | 8.2 | 448 | 8.3 | 225 | 7.8 | 335 | 8.7 | 308 | 8.5 | 235 | 7.0 | 184 |
| Correctional institutions..... | 9290P | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 19.9 | 8.3 | 851 |
| Highways..... | 9290P | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Local government..... | 93 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transit systems..... | 9341P | 15.0 | 908 | 15.0 | 1,197 | 14.4 | 1,114 | 16.5 | 1,126 | 16.1 | 927 | 16.9 | 1,337 | 17.2 | 992 | 18.3 | 1,395 | 17.1 | 848 | 14.7 | 921 |
| Electric systems..... | 9349P | 17.5 | 1,341 | 15.6 | 1,396 | 17.3 | 1,669 | 19.4 | 1,794 | 17.2 | 1,307 | 17.1 | 2,229 | 19.8 | 2,101 | 16.6 | 1,546 | 17.0 | 1,528 | 17.2 | 1,449 |
| Gas systems..... | 9349P | | | | | | | 9.4 | | 9.0 | | 7.6 | 1,162 | 7.4 | | 11.9 | | 7.9 | | 5.7 | |
| Water supply systems..... | 9349P | 20.9 | 1,438 | 20.6 | 1,188 | 20.5 | 1,184 | 20.6 | 1,191 | 19.5 | 647 | 21.6 | 857 | 20.9 | 791 | 20.2 | 488 | 22.8 | 719 | 21.3 | 1,137 |
| Sewers and sewage disposal..... | 9349P | 26.2 | | 31.2 | | 30.2 | | 30.8 | | 29.8 | | 26.0 | | 29.8 | | 31.9 | | 31.9 | | | |
| Refuse collection and disposal and other sanitary services..... | 9349P | 47.7 | 1,704 | 43.4 | 2,499 | 46.7 | 1,950 | 52.5 | 1,900 | 49.6 | 3,880 | 49.1 | 2,082 | 51.5 | 1,938 | 53.8 | 2,363 | 70.0 | 2,222 | 52.4 | 2,374 |
| Other local utilities (combination utilities and other transportation, communication and unspecified utilities)..... | 934P | 23.2 | 1,591 | 27.1 | 1,376 | 23.2 | 1,438 | 26.8 | 1,558 | 28.3 | 1,431 | 24.8 | 2,065 | 27.3 | 882 | 28.1 | 677 | 26.7 | | 25.2 | |
| Hospitals..... | 9380P | 9.7 | 381 | 11.4 | 611 | 11.8 | 354 | 11.7 | 313 | 10.7 | 463 | 9.4 | 609 | 9.6 | 300 | 12.1 | 344 | 9.3 | 235 | 10.5 | 431 |
| Elementary and secondary schools..... | 9382P | 8.2 | 502 | 9.2 | 406 | 8.3 | 220 | 7.8 | 238 | 8.4 | 317 | 9.1 | 242 | 8.9 | 313 | 8.4 | 224 | 8.6 | 197 | 5.9 | 191 |
| Police..... | 9390P | 33.1 | 2,116 | 34.6 | 1,895 | 34.1 | 2,503 | 36.3 | 2,314 | 30.3 | 2,006 | 33.7 | 2,020 | 39.1 | 2,767 | 43.1 | 2,184 | 44.8 | 2,805 | 37.3 | 4,328 |
| Fire protection..... | 9390P | 31.8 | 2,003 | 31.8 | 2,766 | 33.4 | 2,993 | 36.7 | 3,004 | 35.7 | 2,501 | 35.3 | 3,848 | 29.3 | 3,218 | 31.4 | 2,745 | 31.0 | 2,418 | 40.4 | 2,983 |
| Institutions of higher education..... | 9382P | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 6.2 | | |
| Federal government ⁷ | (5) | 8.1 | 501 | 8.5 | 508 | 8.4 | 594 | 8.0 | 539 | 7.9 | 458 | 7.9 | 522 | 7.7 | 516 | 7.3 | 531 | 6.9 | 534 | 7.1 | 553 |
| Department of State..... | | 2.1 | 237 | 2.1 | 286 | 2.0 | 341 | 1.7 | 377 | 2.5 | 593 | 2.6 | 724 | 2.5 | 753 | 2.6 | 1,157 | 2.2 | 1,112 | 2.2 | 1,341 |
| Department of Treasury..... | | 4.3 | 249 | 4.6 | 252 | 3.9 | 229 | 3.5 | 277 | 3.6 | 241 | 3.7 | 295 | 4.5 | 387 | 4.5 | 388 | 4.1 | 253 | 3.4 | 285 |
| Department of Army..... | | 4.8 | 493 | 4.7 | 470 | 4.6 | 419 | 4.4 | 413 | 4.7 | 407 | 4.9 | 471 | 4.4 | 449 | 4.2 | 476 | 4.1 | 483 | 4.0 | 554 |
| Department of Navy..... | | 3.9 | 553 | 4.0 | 511 | 4.5 | 1,055 | 4.2 | 677 | 4.0 | 474 | 4.0 | 686 | 4.6 | 649 | 4.9 | 656 | 4.1 | 568 | 3.9 | 634 |
| Department of Air Force..... | | 7.0 | 543 | 7.1 | 555 | 6.8 | 494 | 7.0 | 460 | 6.4 | 444 | 6.3 | 480 | 5.9 | 502 | 5.7 | 650 | 5.6 | 475 | 5.6 | 605 |
| Post Office Department..... | | 16.7 | 449 | 17.6 | 479 | 20.1 | 647 | 19.2 | 646 | 19.3 | 581 | 18.9 | 642 | 17.7 | 605 | 16.8 | 580 | 14.4 | 545 | 15.4 | 598 |
| Department of Justice..... | | 4.3 | 112 | 5.1 | 281 | 4.6 | 625 | 4.4 | 474 | 4.5 | 286 | 4.7 | 413 | 4.3 | 226 | 4.1 | 423 | 4.1 | 295 | 5.1 | 692 |
| Department of the Interior..... | | 11.6 | 911 | 11.6 | 1,143 | 10.9 | 1,533 | 10.0 | 1,124 | 9.1 | 937 | 11.2 | 1,094 | 9.2 | 1,210 | 8.2 | 947 | 7.5 | 1,085 | 7.9 | 868 |
| Department of Agriculture..... | | 7.4 | 832 | 10.3 | 1,255 | 12.0 | 1,290 | 11.9 | 1,633 | 9.4 | 1,010 | 9.4 | 707 | 8.3 | 742 | 7.4 | 615 | 7.5 | 1,048 | 8.6 | 837 |
| Department of Commerce..... | | 5.2 | 483 | 8.3 | 678 | 7.8 | 967 | 5.8 | 439 | 5.0 | 292 | 5.2 | 633 | 5.2 | 503 | 4.7 | 646 | 4.7 | 486 | 4.5 | 250 |
| Department of Labor..... | | 3.3 | 37 | 3.4 | 589 | 3.3 | 102 | 3.7 | 760 | 3.5 | 108 | 2.9 | 85 | 2.8 | 85 | 2.0 | 488 | 2.3 | 675 | 1.7 | 323 |
| Department of Health, Education, and Welfare..... | | 4.7 | 295 | 4.6 | 140 | 4.7 | 196 | 4.2 | 168 | 4.6 | 190 | 4.8 | 313 | 5.1 | 181 | 4.2 | 171 | 4.7 | 281 | 4.2 | 172 |
| Department of Housing and Urban Development..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2.9 | 280 | 3.2 | 289 | 2.7 | 58 | 3.0 | 245 | |
| Department of Transportation..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4.7 | 424 |
| Atomic Energy Commission..... | | 3.5 | 618 | 3.2 | 44 | 2.0 | 43 | 2.7 | 43 | 2.4 | 124 | 2.3 | 36 | 2.6 | 83 | 2.4 | 90 | 2.3 | 495 | 2.2 | 76 |
| General Accounting Office..... | | 1.3 | 47 | 1.4 | 114 | 2.5 | 108 | 1.6 | 637 | 1.4 | 33 | 1.1 | 108 | 1.6 | 688 | 1.5 | 21 | 1.1 | 17 | 1.4 | 11 |
| General Services Administration..... | | 8.3 | 303 | 9.3 | 572 | 7.6 | 818 | 7.0 | 249 | 7.3 | 326 | 7.5 | 492 | 7.1 | 393 | 5.3 | 344 | 5.9 | 555 | 6.8 | 460 |
| Government Printing Office..... | | 6.1 | 279 | 5.6 | 225 | 7.1 | 625 | 6.8 | 217 | 8.5 | 331 | 10.0 | 379 | 7.0 | 275 | 6.8 | 292 | 6.9 | 506 | 8.1 | 203 |
| National Aeronautics and Space Administration..... | | 2.9 | 479 | 3.1 | 755 | 2.4 | 294 | 3.0 | 453 | 3.2 | 260 | 2.7 | 167 | 2.7 | 331 | 2.4 | 93 | 2.1 | 463 | 2.1 | 246 |
| Selective Service System..... | | 1.9 | 61 | 1.9 | 1,017 | 2.5 | 29 | 2.0 | 87 | 2.1 | 101 | 2.2 | 62 | 2.3 | 193 | 2.5 | 36 | 2.3 | 156 | 1.9 | 67 |
| Tennessee Valley Authority..... | | 6.7 | 1,263 | 7.4 | 1,153 | 8.5 | 2,253 | 9.4 | 2,386 | 10.3 | 1,231 | 9.5 | 1,980 | 9.8 | 2,350 | 7.4 | 2,072 | 8.6 | 2,297 | 7.1 | 2,331 |
| Veterans Administration..... | | 6.6 | 409 | 6.1 | 365 | 5.1 | 392 | 4.9 | 346 | 5.4 | 404 | 5.2 | 296 | 5.4 | 346 | 5.4 | 359 | 5.4 | 416 | 5.9 | 275 |

¹ See technical note for definitions of terms and survey methods.
² Industry group totals (2- and 3-digit code numbers) are weighted (see technical notes) and include data for industries not shown separately.
³ Standard Industrial Classification Manual, 1957 Edition, as modified by the 1963 supplement. The letter "P" in the code number indicates that the industry group is only a part of the total industry as defined.
⁴ Compiled by the Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior.

⁵ Industry classifications not strictly comparable to the Standard Industrial Classification Manual.
⁶ Except for anthracite and oil and natural gas, data for 1967 are preliminary and subject to change.
⁷ Compiled by the Bureau of Employees' Compensation, U.S. Department of Labor. Military personnel not included.
⁸ Data for 1960 and 1961 are available from the Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior, but are not directly comparable to those for 1962 and following years.
n.e.c. = Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 151. Population and Labor Force, Selected Countries and Selected Years, 1950-68

| Region and country | Year | Population ¹ (thousands) | Labor force | | Percent of labor force engaged ² in— | | Source of labor force data ⁴ |
|-------------------------|------|--|----------------------|--|--|---------------|--|
| | | | Total (thousands) | Percent wage and salary workers ³ | Agriculture ³ | Manufacturing | |
| Africa: | | | | | | | |
| Algeria..... | 1966 | § 11,827 | 2,598 | 61.5 | 50.0 | 6.2 | A ⁶ |
| Ghana..... | 1960 | 6,777 | 2,725 | 19.9 | 58.0 | 8.6 | A |
| Morocco..... | 1960 | § 11,626 | 3,254 | 34.7 | 56.3 | 8.2 | A |
| South Africa..... | 1951 | 12,708 | 4,593 | ----- | 32.8 | 10.9 | A |
| | 1960 | 15,925 | 5,721 | ----- | 29.5 | 11.3 | A |
| U. A. R. (Egypt)..... | 1960 | 25,832 | 7,782 | 49.3 | 56.6 | 9.0 | A |
| America: | | | | | | | |
| Argentina..... | 1947 | 15,932 | 6,446 | 70.1 | 25.2 | 22.1 | A |
| | 1960 | 20,850 | 7,424 | 69.9 | 17.8 | 25.1 | A ⁷ |
| Brazil..... | 1950 | § 51,944 | 17,117 | 50.6 | 60.6 | 13.0 | A ⁸ |
| | 1960 | 69,730 | 22,651 | 48.0 | 54.1 | 12.4 | A ⁸ |
| Canada..... | 1950 | 13,712 | 5,163 | 68.2 | 19.7 | 25.5 | B ⁹ |
| | 1960 | 17,909 | 6,411 | 75.5 | 10.7 | 22.9 | B ⁹ |
| | 1965 | 19,604 | 7,141 | 80.7 | 8.3 | 22.9 | B ⁹ |
| | 1966 | 20,050 | 7,420 | 82.2 | 7.3 | 23.5 | B ⁹ |
| | 1967 | 20,441 | 7,694 | 81.9 | 7.3 | 22.8 | B ⁹ |
| | 1968 | 20,772 | 7,919 | 82.0 | 6.9 | 22.1 | B ⁹ |
| Chile..... | 1952 | 6,295 | 2,155 | 71.4 | 29.6 | 18.7 | A |
| | 1960 | 7,689 | 2,389 | 72.8 | 27.7 | 18.0 | A |
| Colombia..... | 1951 | 11,589 | 3,756 | 52.5 | 53.9 | 12.3 | A ¹⁰ |
| | 1964 | 17,485 | 5,134 | 57.3 | 47.2 | 12.8 | C |
| Mexico..... | 1950 | 25,826 | 8,345 | 45.9 | 57.8 | 11.6 | A ¹¹ |
| | 1960 | 36,046 | 11,332 | 64.1 | 54.2 | 13.7 | A |
| Peru..... | 1961 | 10,320 | 3,125 | 49.1 | 49.7 | 13.2 | A ¹² |
| United States..... | 1950 | 152,271 | 63,858 | 74.4 | 11.2 | 23.9 | B ¹³ |
| | 1960 | 180,684 | 72,142 | 78.0 | 7.6 | 23.3 | B ¹³ |
| | 1965 | 194,592 | 77,178 | 81.9 | 5.7 | 23.4 | B ¹³ |
| | 1966 | 196,920 | 78,893 | 83.0 | 5.0 | 24.4 | B ¹³ |
| | 1967 | 199,118 | 80,793 | 84.5 | 4.8 | 24.1 | B ¹³ |
| | 1968 | 201,166 | 82,272 | 85.1 | 4.6 | 24.0 | B ¹³ |
| Venezuela..... | 1950 | 4,976 | 1,706 | 54.0 | 41.3 | 10.1 | A ¹⁴ |
| | 1961 | 7,612 | 2,351 | 60.1 | 32.3 | 12.2 | A ¹⁴ |
| Asia: | | | | | | | |
| China (Taiwan)..... | 1956 | 9,240 | 2,993 | 33.1 | 50.1 | 10.9 | A ¹⁵ |
| | 1965 | 12,443 | 4,033 | 41.4 | 45.4 | 16.5 | B ¹⁵ |
| | 1966 | 12,811 | 4,006 | 44.5 | 42.3 | 17.2 | B ¹⁵ |
| | 1967 | 13,145 | 4,305 | 44.9 | 42.1 | 18.8 | B ¹⁵ |
| India..... | 1951 | § 356,628 | 101,775 | ----- | 70.6 | 9.0 | A ¹⁶ |
| | 1961 | § 439,235 | 188,676 | 12.8 | 72.9 | 9.5 | A ¹⁷ |
| Indonesia..... | 1961 | 95,655 | 34,578 | ----- | 68.0 | 5.4 | A |
| Iran..... | 1956 | 18,765 | 6,067 | 44.5 | 54.8 | 13.5 | A |
| | 1966 | 25,283 | 7,558 | 43.7 | 46.9 | 16.8 | A ¹⁸ |
| Japan..... | 1955 | 89,000 | 41,940 | 40.3 | 39.4 | 18.0 | B |
| | 1960 | 93,210 | 45,110 | 50.4 | 32.1 | 21.1 | B |
| | 1965 | 97,960 | 47,870 | 58.1 | 25.3 | 24.2 | B |
| | 1966 | 98,865 | 48,910 | 59.3 | 24.0 | 24.3 | B |
| | 1967 | 99,918 | 50,580 | 61.8 | 20.3 | 25.5 | B ¹⁹ |
| | 1968 | 101,090 | 50,610 | 62.2 | 19.6 | 25.8 | B ¹⁹ |
| Korea, Republic of..... | 1955 | § 21,526 | 8,073 | 12.1 | ----- | ----- | A ²⁰ |
| | 1960 | 24,695 | 7,543 | 21.3 | 61.9 | 6.5 | A ²¹ |
| | 1965 | 28,377 | 9,199 | 29.7 | 54.4 | 8.7 | B ²¹ |
| | 1966 | 29,086 | 9,326 | 31.0 | 53.8 | 9.2 | B ²¹ |
| | 1967 | 29,784 | 9,504 | 33.0 | 51.8 | 11.0 | B ²¹ |
| Pakistan..... | 1951 | 76,602 | 22,393 | 15.9 | 76.5 | 6.3 | A ²² |
| | 1961 | 94,647 | 30,205 | 20.2 | 75.0 | 8.1 | A ²² |
| | 1964 | 100,753 | 34,367 | 32.5 | 68.8 | 9.1 | C ²² |
| Philippines..... | 1948 | 19,144 | 7,416 | 40.3 | 65.7 | 6.1 | A |
| | 1960 | 27,410 | 8,536 | 27.2 | 60.5 | 9.8 | A ²³ |
| | 1965 | 32,345 | 11,491 | 32.0 | 52.7 | 10.6 | B ²³ |
| Thailand..... | 1954 | 19,925 | 10,249 | 6.7 | 88.0 | 2.1 | C |
| | 1960 | 26,392 | 13,837 | 11.8 | 82.0 | 3.4 | A |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 151. Population and Labor Force, Selected Countries and Selected Years, 1950-68—Continued

| Region and country | Year | Population ¹ (thousands) | Labor force | | Percent of labor force engaged ² in— | | Sources of labor force data ⁴ |
|---|------|--|----------------------|--|---|---------------|--|
| | | | Total (thousands) | Percent wage and salary workers ² | Agriculture ³ | Manufacturing | |
| Europe: | | | | | | | |
| Austria..... | 1951 | 6,934 | 3,347 | 61.9 | 32.3 | 28.3 | A ²⁴ |
| | 1961 | 7,087 | 3,370 | 70.8 | 22.8 | 30.1 | A |
| | 1965 | 7,255 | 3,357 | ----- | 20.3 | 31.8 | C ²⁴ |
| Belgium..... | 1950 | 8,639 | 3,545 | 68.5 | 10.4 | 31.8 | C |
| | 1960 | 9,153 | 3,616 | 74.8 | 7.1 | 32.4 | C |
| | 1965 | 9,464 | 3,746 | 76.9 | 6.1 | 32.7 | C |
| | 1966 | 9,528 | 3,787 | 77.2 | 5.7 | 32.5 | C |
| | 1967 | 9,581 | 3,810 | 75.1 | 5.5 | 32.4 | C |
| Bulgaria..... | 1956 | 7,576 | 4,150 | 42.7 | 64.1 | 15.9 | A ²⁵ |
| | 1965 | 8,201 | 4,268 | ----- | 44.3 | 26.8 | A ²⁵ |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 1950 | 12,389 | 5,812 | 62.9 | 38.0 | 28.3 | A |
| | 1961 | 13,780 | 6,483 | 80.7 | 24.9 | 33.2 | A |
| France..... | 1954 | 42,951 | 19,613 | 64.7 | 25.5 | 22.2 | C ²⁶ |
| | 1960 | 45,684 | 19,722 | 70.2 | 20.4 | 23.8 | C ²⁶ |
| | 1965 | 48,919 | 20,276 | 73.7 | 16.7 | 25.1 | C ²⁶ |
| | 1966 | 49,400 | 20,372 | 74.3 | 16.0 | 25.1 | C ²⁶ |
| | 1967 | 49,866 | 20,553 | 74.3 | 15.2 | 24.9 | C ²⁶ |
| Germany, Federal Republic..... | 1950 | 47,847 | 21,960 | 63.6 | 22.9 | 29.3 | C |
| | 1960 | 53,224 | 25,460 | 76.3 | 14.2 | 36.6 | C |
| Germany, Federal Republic and West Berlin..... | 1960 | 55,433 | 26,518 | 76.7 | 13.7 | 36.6 | C |
| | 1965 | 59,012 | 27,300 | 80.0 | 10.9 | 37.7 | C |
| | 1966 | 59,676 | 27,243 | 80.3 | 10.6 | 37.6 | C |
| | 1967 | 59,872 | 26,751 | 79.2 | 10.3 | 36.5 | C |
| Greece..... | 1951 | 7,646 | 2,840 | 36.8 | 48.2 | 15.9 | A |
| | 1961 | 8,398 | 3,639 | 33.5 | 53.9 | 13.4 | A ²⁷ |
| Hungary..... | 1960 | 9,984 | 4,876 | 63.7 | 38.4 | 24.3 | A |
| | 1963 | 10,088 | 4,790 | 69.9 | 32.7 | 26.6 | A |
| Italy..... | 1951 | 46,996 | 19,693 | ----- | 43.9 | 22.6 | C ²³ |
| | 1960 | 49,642 | 20,972 | 56.4 | 31.3 | 25.3 | B ²⁷ |
| | 1965 | 51,576 | 19,920 | 61.7 | 24.9 | 27.5 | B ²⁷ |
| | 1966 | 51,973 | 19,653 | 61.9 | 23.7 | 27.7 | B ²⁷ |
| | 1967 | 52,354 | 19,796 | 62.8 | 23.0 | 28.2 | B ²⁷ |
| | 1968 | 53,748 | 19,763 | 63.6 | 21.5 | ----- | B ²⁷ |
| Netherlands..... | 1947 | 9,629 | 3,866 | 68.4 | 19.3 | 23.9 | A |
| | 1960 | 11,480 | 4,231 | 77.9 | 11.0 | 29.3 | A |
| | 1965 | 12,292 | 4,551 | 81.1 | 8.5 | 29.3 | C |
| | 1966 | 12,455 | 4,604 | 81.3 | 8.1 | 29.0 | C |
| | 1967 | 12,598 | 4,619 | 80.7 | 7.9 | 28.2 | C |
| Poland..... | 1950 | 24,824 | 12,404 | 45.6 | 57.2 | 18.8 | A ²⁹ |
| | 1960 | 29,703 | 13,907 | 51.9 | 47.7 | 23.3 | A ²⁹ |
| Portugal..... | 1950 | 8,405 | 3,289 | 69.8 | 48.4 | 18.8 | A |
| | 1960 | 8,826 | 3,228 | 71.6 | 41.4 | 20.7 | A ³⁰ |
| | 1965 | 9,234 | 3,257 | 71.0 | 34.1 | 22.8 | C ³⁰ |
| | 1966 | 9,335 | 3,265 | 71.2 | 32.7 | 23.2 | C ³⁰ |
| Rumania..... | 1956 | 17,583 | 10,466 | 30.4 | 69.6 | 14.2 | A ³¹ |
| Spain..... | 1950 | 27,868 | 10,793 | 65.7 | 48.8 | 17.6 | A |
| | 1960 | 30,303 | 11,634 | 65.7 | 41.3 | 21.9 | A |
| | 1965 | 31,604 | 12,065 | 59.7 | 34.1 | 23.8 | B |
| | 1966 | 31,871 | 12,045 | 60.0 | 34.2 | 24.4 | B |
| | 1967 | 32,140 | 12,324 | 61.8 | 32.8 | 25.3 | B |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 151. Population and Labor Force, Selected Countries and Selected Years, 1950-68—Continued

| Region and country | Year | Population ¹ (thousands) | Labor force | | Percent of labor force engaged ² in— | | Source of labor force data ⁴ |
|--------------------------|------|--|----------------------|--|--|---------------|--|
| | | | Total (thousands) | Percent wage and salary workers ² | Agriculture ³ | Manufacturing | |
| Europe—Continued: | | | | | | | |
| Sweden..... | 1950 | 7,014 | 3,105 | 76.8 | 20.3 | 31.5 | A ²² |
| | 1960 | 7,480 | 3,244 | 83.3 | 13.8 | 34.2 | A ²³ |
| | 1962 | 7,562 | 3,746 | 82.1 | 12.9 | 33.2 | B ²⁴ |
| | 1965 | 7,734 | 3,794 | 84.6 | 11.4 | 33.5 | B ²⁴ |
| | 1966 | 7,808 | 3,841 | 85.2 | 10.1 | 32.1 | B ²⁴ |
| | 1967 | 7,868 | 3,816 | 84.8 | 9.8 | 31.3 | B ²⁴ |
| | 1968 | 7,908 | 3,868 | 84.7 | 9.1 | 31.2 | B ²⁴ |
| Switzerland..... | 1950 | 4,694 | 2,156 | 74.5 | 16.5 | 38.2 | A |
| | 1960 | 5,362 | 2,512 | 80.8 | 11.2 | 39.7 | A |
| Turkey..... | 1955 | ⁵ 24,065 | 12,205 | 13.3 | 77.4 | 6.0 | A |
| | 1960 | ⁵ 27,755 | 12,993 | 18.8 | 75.0 | 6.8 | A |
| | 1965 | 31,147 | 13,592 | 22.5 | 71.8 | 6.9 | A |
| U.S.S.R..... | 1959 | 210,484 | 108,995 | 60.4 | 35.2 | 33.6 | A ²⁵ |
| United Kingdom..... | 1951 | 50,562 | 22,610 | 87.8 | 5.1 | 37.4 | A ²⁶ |
| | 1961 | 52,816 | 24,617 | 88.8 | 3.8 | 34.8 | A |
| | 1961 | 52,816 | 25,345 | 91.9 | 2.4 | 35.4 | C ²⁷ |
| | 1965 | 54,436 | 26,049 | 92.3 | 1.9 | 35.5 | C ²⁷ |
| | 1966 | 54,744 | 26,176 | 92.5 | 1.9 | 35.8 | C ²⁷ |
| | 1967 | 55,068 | 25,984 | 91.3 | 1.7 | 35.0 | C ²⁷ |
| Yugoslavia..... | 1953 | 17,048 | 7,849 | 31.6 | 66.8 | 10.7 | A ²⁸ |
| | 1961 | 18,607 | 8,340 | 42.3 | 56.9 | 11.9 | A ²⁹ |
| Oceania: | | | | | | | |
| Australia..... | 1954 | ⁶ 8,987 | 3,702 | 79.9 | 13.4 | 28.0 | A ²⁹ |
| | 1961 | ⁶ 10,508 | 4,225 | 79.3 | 10.9 | 27.0 | A ²⁹ |
| | 1966 | ⁶ 11,550 | 4,856 | 83.2 | 9.4 | 26.9 | A ²⁹ |

¹ Midyear estimates.
² Either experienced labor force or employed persons as percent of the total labor force. Data taken from population censuses usually relate to the experienced labor force; data taken from other sources, to employed persons.
³ Includes forestry, hunting and fishing unless otherwise noted.
⁴ Code: A—population census
 B—labor force sample survey
 C—official estimate
⁵ Population census.
⁶ Preliminary data. Excludes military personnel in barracks and 274,000 nationals abroad of whom 234,000 are in the labor force. Labor force excludes about 1,200,000 females mainly occupied in agriculture.
⁷ Labor force excludes 99,445 persons 14 years of age.
⁸ Indian jungle population (estimated at 150,000 persons in 1956) excluded. Agriculture includes mining and quarrying. Manufacturing includes construction in 1950 and 1960 and public utilities in 1950. Construction accounted for 3.5 percent of the labor force in 1960.
⁹ Labor force excludes the Armed Forces (106,000 persons in 1966) and populations of the Yukon and Northwest Territories.
¹⁰ Indian jungle population (128,000 persons) and the population of certain areas where the census was not carried out (191,500 persons) excluded.
¹¹ Percentages exclude 73,000 persons unemployed for 13 weeks or more.
¹² Indian jungle population (estimated at 100,800 persons) and an estimated underenumeration of 412,800 persons excluded.
¹³ Alaska and Hawaii excluded in 1950. Agriculture excludes forestry and fishing. Manufacturing data are from an establishment survey and include wage and salary workers only.
¹⁴ Indian jungle population (56,700 persons in 1950 and 31,800 persons in 1961) excluded.
¹⁵ Armed Forces excluded.
¹⁶ Kashmir-Jammu, the Jullundur area, and the tribal areas of Assam excluded. Labor force figures exclude family workers (37,937,200 persons).
¹⁷ Parts of the North East Frontier Agency excluded (total population, 297,853 persons). Labor force figures exclude unemployed persons.
¹⁸ Preliminary data. Labor force excludes unsettled population (about 244,100 persons).
¹⁹ Beginning 1967, labor force data not entirely comparable with data for prior years because of a revision in the survey design that increased the labor force by 800,000 persons in 1967.
²⁰ Labor force excludes unemployed.
²¹ Military personnel in barracks excluded.
²² Armed Forces and persons living in certain frontier regions excluded.
²³ Armed Forces excluded.
²⁴ Agriculture excludes hunting and fishing in 1951.
²⁵ Agriculture excludes hunting and fishing; manufacturing includes mining and quarrying and electricity.
²⁶ Agriculture excludes fishing. Manufacturing includes wage and salary workers only.
²⁷ Military conscripts excluded.
²⁸ Military conscripts and unemployed excluded; permanent residents of

institutions (300,000 persons) included. Percent engaged in manufacturing is not entirely comparable with data for 1960-66.
²⁹ Agriculture excludes sea fishing; manufacturing includes mining and quarrying, electricity and gas production, and sea fishing.
³⁰ Labor force excludes military conscripts and relates to continental Portugal only.
³¹ Agriculture excludes forestry, hunting, and fishing; manufacturing includes mining and quarrying, forestry, and fishing, but excludes printing and publishing.
³² Wage and salary workers exclude paid family workers. Manufacturing includes stone quarrying.
³³ Military conscripts and persons unemployed for more than 4 months excluded.
³⁴ Manufacturing includes mining and quarrying and public utilities.
³⁵ Manufacturing includes construction, transportation, and communications.
³⁶ Northern Ireland excluded. Wage and salary workers exclude the Armed Forces and unemployed.
³⁷ Agriculture and manufacturing include wage and salary workers only.
³⁸ Residents of institutions included. For 1961, agriculture excludes hunting and fishing.
³⁹ Full-blooded aborigines excluded.
 NOTE: In so far as possible, the population estimates include national Armed Forces and diplomatic personnel and their dependents stationed outside the territory, and exclude alien Armed Forces, enemy prisoners of war, and alien diplomatic personnel and their dependents stationed inside the country.
 The labor force data refer to the total of employed persons (including self-employed persons, wage and salary workers, and unpaid family workers) and unemployed persons, to the extent data are available. However, the figures are often not comparable because of differences between countries in the definitions used and methods of collection, e.g., differences in the minimum age for inclusion in the labor force; the extent to which family workers are included; the extent to which unemployed persons are included (particularly inexperienced new entrants into the labor force, who are frequently excluded from census data); and whether the count of persons in the labor force is based on usual employment status or actual status as of a particular day or other brief time period. The count of workers in agriculture is especially affected by the extent to which family workers are included and whether the count is based on usual or actual status. For similar reasons, the data for individual countries may not be comparable from one period to another, especially when the data are based on different sources, such as a census and a labor force survey.
 SOURCE: *Demographic Yearbook* and *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* (New York, Statistical Office of the United Nations), various issues; *Year Book of Labour Statistics* (Geneva, International Labour Office), various issues; Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; and various individual country publications.

TABLE 152. Labor Force and Unemployment in Selected Industrial Countries, 1959-67

| Year | United States ¹ | Canada ¹ | France | Germany (Federal Republic) | Great Britain | Italy | Japan | Sweden | France | Germany (Federal Republic) | Great Britain | Italy | Japan | Sweden |
|--|----------------------------|---------------------|--------|----------------------------|---------------|--------|--------|------------------|--------------|----------------------------|---------------|--------|--------|------------------|
| | Adjusted to U.S. concepts | | | | | | | | As published | | | | | |
| Civilian labor force ² (in thousands) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1959 | 68,369 | 6,242 | 19,720 | 24,960 | 23,710 | 20,520 | 43,330 | (³) | 18,910 | 25,264 | 23,631 | 21,286 | 44,330 | (³) |
| 1960 | 69,628 | 6,411 | 19,690 | 25,080 | 24,080 | 20,320 | 44,090 | (³) | 18,881 | 25,460 | 24,008 | 20,972 | 45,110 | (³) |
| 1961 | 70,459 | 6,521 | 19,580 | 25,300 | 24,400 | 20,270 | 44,440 | 3,635 | 18,848 | 25,715 | 24,301 | 20,882 | 45,620 | 3,699 |
| 1962 | 70,614 | 6,615 | 19,610 | 25,430 | 24,700 | 20,090 | 44,930 | 3,709 | 18,344 | 25,905 | 24,617 | 20,561 | 46,140 | 3,746 |
| 1963 | 71,833 | 6,748 | 19,020 | 25,540 | 24,820 | 19,740 | 45,310 | 3,773 | 19,298 | 26,036 | 24,737 | 20,134 | 46,520 | 3,813 |
| 1964 | 73,091 | 6,933 | 19,270 | 25,600 | 24,960 | 19,820 | 45,920 | 3,737 | 19,586 | 26,120 | 24,882 | 20,130 | 47,100 | 3,779 |
| 1965 | 74,455 | 7,141 | 19,380 | 25,730 | 25,160 | 19,620 | 46,620 | 3,751 | 19,691 | 26,260 | 25,090 | 19,920 | 47,870 | 3,794 |
| 1966 | 75,770 | 7,420 | 19,430 | 25,680 | 25,300 | 19,380 | 47,700 | 3,795 | 19,736 | 26,210 | 25,227 | 19,653 | 48,910 | 3,841 |
| 1967 | 77,347 | 7,694 | 19,490 | 25,580 | 25,160 | 19,540 | 48,380 | 3,770 | 19,800 | 26,110 | 25,100 | 19,796 | 49,890 | 3,816 |
| Unemployed ³ (in thousands) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1959 | 3,740 | 372 | 550 | 410 | 730 | 1,170 | 810 | (³) | 254 | 480 | 475 | 1,117 | 650 | 27 |
| 1960 | 3,852 | 446 | 520 | 180 | 580 | 880 | 630 | (³) | 239 | 237 | 360 | 836 | 500 | 19 |
| 1961 | 4,714 | 466 | 400 | 100 | 560 | 750 | 580 | 56 | 203 | 161 | 341 | 710 | 440 | 17 |
| 1962 | 3,911 | 390 | 400 | 90 | 700 | 640 | 510 | 56 | 230 | 142 | 463 | 611 | 400 | 19 |
| 1963 | 4,070 | 374 | 480 | 110 | 830 | 530 | 510 | 65 | 273 | 174 | 573 | 504 | 400 | 20 |
| 1964 | 3,786 | 324 | 480 | 100 | 590 | 590 | 470 | 60 | 216 | 158 | 381 | 549 | 370 | 17 |
| 1965 | 3,366 | 280 | 470 | 100 | 520 | 780 | 480 | 45 | 269 | 139 | 329 | 721 | 390 | 17 |
| 1966 | 2,875 | 267 | 490 | 90 | 550 | 830 | 530 | 61 | 280 | 154 | 360 | 769 | 440 | 22 |
| 1967 | 2,975 | 315 | 460 | 230 | 780 | 740 | 550 | 82 | 390 | 450 | 560 | 689 | 460 | 28 |
| Unemployment rate ⁶ (in percent) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1959 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 5.7 | 1.9 | (³) | 1.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 5.2 | 1.5 | 2.0 |
| 1960 | 5.5 | 7.0 | 2.6 | .7 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 1.4 | (³) | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 4.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| 1961 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 2.0 | .4 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.1 | .8 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| 1962 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 2.0 | .4 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.2 | .7 | 2.0 | 3.0 | .9 | 1.3 |
| 1963 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 2.4 | .4 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.4 | .8 | 2.5 | 2.5 | .9 | 1.4 |
| 1964 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.1 | .7 | 1.6 | 2.7 | .8 | 1.1 |
| 1965 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | .6 | 1.4 | 3.6 | .8 | 1.1 |
| 1966 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.4 | .7 | 1.5 | 3.9 | .9 | 1.4 |
| 1967 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 |

¹ Published and adjusted data for the United States and Canada are identical.

² Published figures for the Federal Republic of Germany, Italy, Japan, and Sweden include career military personnel.

³ Not available.

⁴ Preliminary estimates based on incomplete data.

⁵ Published figures for the United States, Canada, Italy, and Japan refer to unemployment as recorded by sample labor force surveys; for France, to annual estimates of unemployment; for the Federal Republic of Germany and Great Britain, to the registered unemployed; and for Sweden, to the registered insured unemployed.

⁶ Adjusted figures: as a percent of the civilian labor force. Published figures: for France—unemployment as a percent of the civilian labor force; for Italy and Japan—unemployment as a percent of the civilian labor force plus career military personnel; for the Federal Republic of Germany and Great Britain—registered unemployed as a percent of employed wage and salary workers plus the unemployed; and for Sweden—registered insured unemployed as a percent of unemployment insurance fund members. With the exception of France, which does not publish an unemployment rate, these

are the usually published unemployment rates for each country. Published rates shown for the Federal Republic of Germany, Great Britain, and Sweden cannot be computed from the data contained in this table.

NOTE: The U.S. data are based on the labor force definitions adopted in 1967 and relate to the population 16 years of age and over. Data for all other countries were adjusted to the U.S. definitions in effect prior to 1967 and relate to the population 14 years of age and over. Application of the new definitions to U.S. data, including exclusion of 14 and 15 year olds, does not change the unemployment rate by more than 0.1 percentage points in any of the listed years. Application of the new definitions in adjusting foreign data to comparability with the United States would probably have a similarly small effect.

SOURCE: National sources and statistical publications of the International Labour Office, the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, and the Statistical Office of the European Communities. Some data are based partly on estimates.

TABLE 153. Indexes of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing for Selected Countries, 1950-67

[1957-59=100]

| Country | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| NATIONAL CURRENCY BASIS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All employees: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Series A ¹ | 77.8 | 85.5 | 88.9 | 90.6 | 92.9 | 90.5 | 94.9 | 98.5 | 102.0 | 99.6 | 100.6 | 100.3 | 100.4 | 99.6 | 99.7 | 99.0 | 101.1 | 105.5 |
| Series B ² | 74.1 | 79.9 | 84.5 | 86.5 | 88.9 | 87.3 | 94.0 | 97.7 | 101.8 | 100.6 | 103.0 | 103.7 | 102.1 | 101.5 | 101.2 | 100.1 | 102.9 | 108.2 |
| Canada..... | 80.5 | 87.3 | 93.5 | 94.8 | 95.8 | 92.6 | 93.9 | 99.4 | 101.3 | 99.4 | 101.2 | 98.8 | 97.6 | 96.6 | 96.1 | 98.3 | 102.7 | 108.6 |
| France..... | 48.5 | 64.7 | 73.2 | 76.6 | 78.5 | 83.1 | 87.7 | 93.8 | 102.2 | 104.1 | 107.9 | 114.7 | 122.4 | 128.4 | 134.6 | 134.9 | 135.3 | 138.0 |
| Germany (Federal Republic)..... | 83.1 | 92.6 | 91.2 | 89.9 | 89.0 | 89.2 | 95.7 | 98.0 | 101.7 | 100.3 | 103.0 | 109.2 | 116.4 | 120.6 | 122.1 | 126.1 | 133.1 | 132.9 |
| Japan..... | 107.3 | 104.9 | 110.8 | 99.7 | 103.0 | 104.0 | 108.8 | 98.2 | 103.9 | 98.0 | 96.2 | 97.9 | 106.5 | 111.2 | 108.9 | 115.0 | 122.0 | 118.0 |
| Netherlands..... | 71.9 | 77.7 | 80.6 | 77.4 | 80.7 | 84.2 | 91.3 | 99.6 | 102.5 | 97.9 | 100.1 | 107.9 | 111.0 | 118.7 | 125.9 | 136.5 | 143.8 | 144.0 |
| Sweden ⁴ | 60.1 | 69.2 | 83.1 | 94.3 | 88.0 | 91.7 | 95.9 | 99.2 | 101.0 | 99.7 | 101.5 | 104.8 | 109.4 | 110.5 | 112.5 | 115.0 | 117.0 | 119.0 |
| United Kingdom..... | 67.1 | 71.9 | 81.1 | 82.0 | 82.9 | 86.0 | 93.7 | 97.2 | 102.1 | 100.7 | 101.2 | 108.1 | 110.8 | 109.7 | 111.2 | 117.7 | 123.4 | 127.0 |
| Production workers: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Series A ¹ | 86.3 | 94.5 | 96.6 | 98.3 | 97.3 | 95.2 | 98.2 | 100.4 | 101.1 | 98.4 | 98.0 | 96.2 | 96.6 | 96.0 | 96.4 | 96.8 | 99.1 | 99.6 |
| Series B ² | 82.2 | 88.2 | 91.9 | 93.9 | 93.1 | 91.8 | 97.2 | 99.6 | 100.9 | 99.5 | 100.3 | 99.5 | 98.3 | 97.2 | 97.9 | 97.7 | 100.9 | 102.2 |
| Wage earners: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Germany (Federal Republic)..... | 86.6 | 96.9 | 94.4 | 92.2 | 91.2 | 91.6 | 97.7 | 99.1 | 101.6 | 99.3 | 101.7 | 106.8 | 112.7 | 115.3 | 116.4 | 119.5 | 124.0 | 120.3 |
| Italy..... | 112.7 | 110.9 | 114.9 | 110.0 | 105.5 | 103.5 | 104.7 | 103.7 | 101.6 | 94.7 | 93.9 | 95.9 | 102.8 | 112.8 | 118.1 | 115.3 | 112.7 | 110.0 |
| Sweden ⁴ | 61.9 | 72.4 | 86.1 | 86.9 | 91.0 | 94.3 | 97.8 | 100.5 | 101.8 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 100.9 | 102.9 | 103.3 | 105.4 | 107.4 | 109.0 | 111.0 |
| United Kingdom..... | 69.3 | 73.9 | 82.2 | 84.6 | 85.7 | 88.9 | 95.9 | 98.5 | 101.7 | 99.9 | 100.3 | 105.9 | 107.3 | 105.6 | 107.1 | 112.6 | 116.6 | 117.2 |
| U.S. DOLLAR BASIS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All employees: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada..... | 71.3 | 80.0 | 92.0 | 92.9 | 95.0 | 90.6 | 92.2 | 99.9 | 100.4 | 99.7 | 100.7 | 94.0 | 88.0 | 86.4 | 86.1 | 88.1 | 92.0 | 97.2 |
| France..... | 60.8 | 81.0 | 91.7 | 95.9 | 98.3 | 104.1 | 109.9 | 109.0 | 98.0 | 93.0 | 96.5 | 102.5 | 109.4 | 114.8 | 120.4 | 120.6 | 121.0 | 123.0 |
| Germany (Federal Republic)..... | 83.1 | 92.6 | 91.2 | 89.9 | 89.0 | 89.2 | 95.7 | 98.0 | 101.7 | 100.3 | 103.0 | 113.3 | 122.3 | 126.7 | 128.2 | 132.5 | 139.9 | 139.6 |
| Netherlands..... | 71.9 | 77.7 | 80.6 | 77.4 | 80.7 | 84.2 | 91.3 | 99.6 | 102.5 | 97.9 | 100.1 | 113.0 | 117.1 | 125.4 | 133.0 | 142.9 | 150.7 | 152.0 |
| United Kingdom..... | 67.1 | 71.9 | 81.1 | 82.0 | 82.9 | 86.0 | 93.7 | 97.2 | 102.1 | 100.7 | 101.2 | 108.1 | 110.8 | 109.7 | 111.2 | 117.7 | 123.4 | 124.7 |
| Wage earners: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Germany (Federal Republic)..... | 86.6 | 96.9 | 94.4 | 92.2 | 91.2 | 91.6 | 97.7 | 99.1 | 101.6 | 99.3 | 101.7 | 110.8 | 118.4 | 121.1 | 122.3 | 125.5 | 130.3 | 126.3 |
| United Kingdom..... | 69.3 | 73.9 | 82.2 | 84.6 | 85.7 | 88.9 | 95.9 | 98.5 | 101.7 | 99.9 | 100.3 | 105.9 | 107.3 | 105.6 | 107.1 | 112.6 | 116.6 | 115.0 |

¹ Based on Federal Reserve Board index of manufacturing production.
² Based on Office of Business Economics data on deflated gross product originating in manufacturing.
³ Preliminary estimates rounded to nearest whole number.

⁴ Manufacturing and mining.

SOURCE: BLS Bulletin 1518, *Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing: Trends in Nine Countries, 1950-65*, June 1966, revised as of March 1969.

TABLE 154. Indexes of Average Hourly and Real Earnings of Wage Workers in Manufacturing, and Consumer Prices, Selected Countries, 1960-67

[1957-59=100]

| Country | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 |
|--|-------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|
| INDEX OF AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 106.8 | 109.6 | 112.9 | 116.2 | 119.5 | 123.3 | 128.5 | 133.7 |
| Belgium ² | 106.0 | 111.1 | 119.2 | 129.7 | ³ 146.0 | 157.8 | 173.1 | ⁴ 187.4 |
| Canada..... | 107.4 | ⁵ 109.8 | 112.8 | 117.0 | 121.2 | 127.2 | 135.0 | 144.0 |
| France ⁶ | 116.8 | 125.8 | 136.7 | 148.4 | 157.4 | 166.9 | 176.4 | 188.5 |
| Germany (Federal Republic) ⁷ | 117.6 | 130.2 | 145.0 | 155.4 | 167.9 | 185.0 | 198.5 | 206.6 |
| Italy ⁸ | 108.1 | 115.5 | 133.2 | 155.6 | 172.8 | ⁹ 179.8 | 186.8 | 198.4 |
| Japan ¹⁰ | 112.5 | ¹¹ 125.2 | 141.9 | 158.6 | ¹¹ 176.2 | 196.9 | 220.4 | 247.4 |
| Netherlands ¹² | 119.0 | 134.8 | 146.8 | 157.0 | ³ 180.4 | 196.2 | 213.9 | 229.7 |
| Sweden ¹³ | 111.3 | 120.2 | 130.8 | 140.7 | 153.2 | 169.4 | 185.2 | ⁴ 205.5 |
| United Kingdom: | | | | | | | | |
| Men ¹⁴ | 113.3 | 120.2 | 125.2 | 130.8 | 140.9 | 154.9 | 163.4 | 171.1 |
| Women ¹⁵ | 111.6 | 118.4 | 124.3 | 129.3 | 138.5 | 151.4 | 161.3 | 168.9 |
| INDEX OF AVERAGE HOURLY REAL EARNINGS ¹⁶ | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 103.6 | 105.2 | 107.1 | 108.9 | 110.5 | 112.2 | 113.6 | 115.0 |
| Belgium ² | 104.3 | 108.3 | 114.6 | 122.1 | 132.0 | 137.1 | 144.4 | ⁴ 151.7 |
| Canada..... | 104.5 | 105.8 | 107.4 | 109.6 | 111.4 | 114.2 | 116.8 | 120.3 |
| France ⁶ | 103.7 | 108.2 | 112.1 | 116.1 | 119.1 | 123.2 | 126.7 | 131.9 |
| Germany (Federal Republic) ⁷ | 114.4 | 123.8 | 133.9 | 139.2 | 147.0 | 156.6 | 162.4 | 166.7 |
| Italy ⁸ | 105.1 | 110.0 | 121.1 | 131.6 | 138.0 | ⁹ 137.4 | 139.5 | 142.8 |
| Japan ¹⁰ | 107.9 | 114.0 | 121.0 | 125.7 | 134.6 | 139.6 | 148.8 | 160.5 |
| Netherlands ¹² | 115.0 | 128.0 | 137.0 | 141.0 | 154.0 | 159.0 | 164.0 | 171.0 |
| Sweden ¹³ | 105.0 | 111.0 | 115.0 | 121.0 | 127.0 | 134.0 | 137.0 | ⁴ 146.0 |
| United Kingdom: | | | | | | | | |
| Men ¹⁴ | 110.6 | 113.5 | 113.4 | 116.3 | 121.3 | 127.2 | 129.1 | 131.8 |
| Women ¹⁵ | 109.0 | 111.8 | 112.6 | 114.9 | 119.2 | 124.3 | 127.4 | 130.1 |
| CONSUMER PRICE INDEX | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 103.1 | 104.2 | 105.4 | 106.7 | ¹⁷ 108.1 | 109.9 | 113.1 | 116.3 |
| Belgium ¹⁸ | 101.6 | 102.6 | 104.0 | 106.2 | 110.6 | 115.1 | 119.9 | 123.5 |
| Canada..... | 102.8 | 103.8 | 105.0 | 106.8 | 108.8 | 111.4 | 115.6 | 119.7 |
| France..... | 112.6 | 116.3 | 121.9 | ¹⁷ 127.8 | 132.2 | 135.5 | 139.2 | 142.9 |
| Germany (Federal Republic) ¹⁹ | 102.8 | ¹⁷ 105.2 | 108.3 | 111.6 | 114.2 | 118.1 | 122.2 | 123.9 |
| Italy..... | 102.9 | 105.1 | 110.0 | 118.2 | 125.2 | 130.9 | 133.9 | 138.9 |
| Japan..... | 104.3 | 109.8 | 117.3 | 126.2 | ¹⁷ 130.9 | 141.0 | 148.1 | 154.1 |
| Netherlands..... | 104.0 | 105.0 | 107.0 | ¹⁷ 111.0 | 117.0 | 123.0 | 130.0 | 135.0 |
| Sweden..... | 106.0 | 109.0 | 113.0 | 117.0 | 121.0 | 127.0 | 135.0 | 141.0 |
| United Kingdom..... | 102.4 | 105.9 | ¹⁷ 110.4 | 112.5 | 116.2 | 121.9 | 126.6 | 129.8 |

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, average hourly earnings refer to gross cash remuneration, before deductions for taxes and social security contributions, including overtime pay and shift differentials, holiday, vacation, and sick-leave pay, regular bonuses and premiums, and cost-of-living adjustments, but excluding family allowances paid by the employer and the value of payments in kind. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to manufacturing industry and to wage workers of both sexes without distinction as to age.

² Including family allowances paid by the employer. Base: 1958=100.

³ Series revised.

⁴ Estimate.

⁵ New industrial classification.

⁶ Including construction, transportation (excluding government enterprises), trade, and health services.

⁷ Excluding pay for absences in the case of sickness, accident, or personal reasons, but including family allowances paid by the employer and the value of payments in kind. Data for index base 1957-59 exclude Saar; 1964-67 include West Berlin.

⁸ Excluding regular bonuses and pay for time not worked, but including value of payments in kind.

⁹ Scope of series enlarged. Under the old series, average hourly and real earnings indexes in 1965 were 185.9 and 142.0 respectively.

¹⁰ Including biannual bonuses and family allowances paid by the employer.

¹¹ Sample design revised.

¹² Including mining and quarrying and construction.

¹³ Including mining and quarrying, but excluding establishments operated directly by government agencies.

¹⁴ Male workers 21 years old and over.

¹⁵ Full-time female workers 18 years old and over.

¹⁶ Earnings adjusted for changes in purchasing power since the base period by dividing the consumer price index into the index of average hourly earnings.

¹⁷ New series linked to former series.

¹⁸ Excluding "rent." Base: 1958=100.

¹⁹ Data for index base 1957-59 exclude Saar; 1961-67 include West Berlin.

SOURCE: *Bulletin of Labour Statistics*, 2d Quarter 1967 and 4th Quarter 1968 (Geneva, International Labour Office), and national publications.

TABLE 155. Indexes of Earnings and Prices in Selected Countries, and Selected Years, 1960-67

[1957-59=100]

| Country | Index of average earnings in manufacturing ¹ | | | | | Country | Consumer price index | | | |
|--|---|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Defini- tion ² | 1960 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | | 1960 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 |
| United States..... | E/h | 106.8 | 123.3 | 128.5 | 133.7 | United States..... | 103.1 | 109.9 | 113.1 | 116.3 |
| Argentina ³ | E/h | 195.5 | ⁴ 519.4 | ⁴ 519.4 | (⁵) | Argentina ²¹ | 209.0 | 593.0 | 782.0 | 1,011.0 |
| Australia ⁶ | R/h | 108.6 | 123.7 | 128.4 | 135.7 | Australia..... | 105.5 | 115.4 | 118.8 | 122.6 |
| Belgium..... | E/h | 106.0 | 157.8 | 173.1 | ⁸ 187.4 | Belgium..... | 101.6 | 115.1 | 119.9 | 123.5 |
| Brazil..... | E/m | (⁶) | 2,027.2 | (⁶) | (⁶) | Brazil..... | 171.0 | 1,896.0 | 2,781.0 | 3,599.0 |
| Canada..... | E/h | 107.4 | 127.2 | 135.0 | 144.0 | Canada..... | 102.8 | 111.4 | 115.6 | 119.7 |
| France ⁹ | E/h | 116.8 | 166.9 | 176.4 | 188.5 | France ²⁴ | 112.6 | 135.5 | 139.2 | 142.9 |
| Germany (Federal Republic) ¹⁰ | E/h | 117.6 | 185.0 | 198.5 | 206.6 | Germany (Federal Republic)..... | 102.8 | 118.1 | 122.2 | 123.9 |
| India ¹¹ | E/m | 107.7 | ⁴ 119.2 | (⁵) | (⁵) | India..... | 106.5 | 143.3 | 158.8 | 179.7 |
| Italy ¹² | E/h | 108.1 | 179.8 | 186.8 | 198.4 | Italy..... | 102.9 | 130.9 | 133.9 | 138.9 |
| Japan ¹³ | E/h | 112.5 | 196.9 | 220.4 | 247.4 | Japan..... | 104.3 | 141.0 | 148.1 | 154.1 |
| South Korea ¹⁴ | E/m | 119.1 | 215.3 | 251.0 | 308.7 | South Korea ²⁶ | 109.1 | 223.0 | 248.3 | 275.3 |
| Mexico..... | E/m | 121.2 | 189.0 | 197.7 | 209.6 | Mexico ²⁷ | 110.4 | 120.9 | 126.2 | 130.0 |
| Netherlands ¹⁵ | E/h | 119.0 | 196.2 | 213.9 | 229.7 | Netherlands..... | 104.0 | 123.0 | 130.0 | 135.0 |
| Pakistan..... | E/m | 113.4 | 141.2 | 155.2 | (⁶) | Pakistan ²⁸ | 105.7 | 119.9 | 128.6 | 137.4 |
| South Africa ¹⁶ | R/w | 101.6 | 109.7 | (⁶) | (⁶) | South Africa ²⁹ | 103.4 | 114.9 | 119.1 | 123.0 |
| Spain..... | (⁶) | (⁶) | (⁶) | (⁶) | (⁶) | Spain..... | 110.3 | 157.3 | 167.0 | 177.8 |
| Sweden ¹⁷ | E/h | 111.3 | 169.4 | 185.2 | ⁸ 205.5 | Sweden..... | 106.0 | 127.0 | 135.0 | 141.0 |
| Switzerland ¹⁸ | E/h | 108.4 | 155.7 | 167.1 | 177.8 | Switzerland..... | 101.6 | 119.1 | 124.7 | 129.7 |
| Taiwan ¹⁹ | E/d | 125.2 | 184.5 | 195.9 | (⁶) | Taiwan..... | 131.0 | 147.4 | 150.3 | 155.4 |
| Turkey ¹² | E/d | 128.3 | 187.8 | 206.0 | 225.0 | Turkey ³¹ | 127.0 | 156.0 | 169.0 | 193.0 |
| U. A. R. (Egypt)..... | E/w | 99.7 | 138.3 | (⁶) | (⁶) | U. A. R. (Egypt) ³² | 100.5 | 117.7 | 128.4 | 129.3 |
| United Kingdom ²⁰ | E/h | 113.3 | 154.9 | 163.4 | 171.1 | United Kingdom..... | 102.4 | 121.8 | 126.6 | 129.8 |

¹ Average earnings or wage rates of wage workers of both sexes in manufacturing industry, unless otherwise indicated. Earnings data generally include overtime pay and shift differentials, holiday, vacation, and sick-leave pay, regular bonuses and premiums, and cost-of-living adjustments, but exclude family allowances, special bonuses, and payments in kind.

² Code: average earnings (E) or wage rate (R); hourly (h), daily (d), weekly (w), or monthly (m).

³ Including family allowances, maternity benefits, and end-of-year bonuses.

⁴ 1964.

⁵ Not available.

⁶ Minimum rates. Adult male workers only.

⁷ Including family allowances paid by employer. Base 1958=100.

⁸ Estimate.

⁹ Including construction, transportation (excluding government enterprise), trade, and health services.

¹⁰ Excluding sick-leave pay but including family allowances and the value of payments in kind. Data excludes Saar; 1965-66 include West Berlin.

¹¹ Wage and salary workers in manufacturing, services, electricity, gas, and water. The number of states covered varies according to the year.

¹² Excluding pay for time not worked and regular bonuses, but including value of payments in kind.

¹³ Wage and salary workers.

¹⁴ Including family allowances.

¹⁵ Including mining and quarrying and construction.

¹⁶ Minimum rates. White adult male workers only.

¹⁷ Including mining and quarrying, but excluding establishments operated directly by government agencies.

¹⁸ Adult male workers only. Including family allowances.

¹⁹ Adult workers only. Including family allowances and payments in kind.

²⁰ Adult male workers only.

²¹ Buenos Aires only.

²² Excluding "rent." Base: 1958=100.

²³ Sao Paulo only.

²⁴ 1957-60 Paris only.

²⁵ 1957-59 exclude Saar; 1965-66 include West Berlin.

²⁶ 1957-65 Seoul only.

²⁷ Mexico City only. Excluding "rent" and "miscellaneous."

²⁸ Karachi only.

²⁹ White population.

³⁰ Base: 1958=100.

³¹ Istanbul only.

³² Cairo only.

SOURCES: *Year Book of Labour Statistics*, 1968, 1967 and 1966 (Geneva, International Labour Office), and national publications.

TABLE 156. Average Hourly Earnings and Average Hours of Work in Manufacturing, in Selected Industrial Countries, 1955-68

| Country and year | Average hourly earnings | | Average hours of work per week | Official exchange rate (national currency units per U.S. dollar) | Country and year | Average hourly earnings | | Average hours of work per week | Official exchange rate (national currency units per U.S. dollar) |
|--|-------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|--|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| | Currency unit | Amount | | | | Currency unit | Amount | | |
| United States | Dollar | | | | Japan ⁸ | Yen | | | |
| 1955 | | 1.86 | 140.7 | | 1955 | | 84.4 | 45.7 | 360 |
| 1960 | | 2.26 | 139.7 | | 1960 | | 109.3 | 47.8 | |
| 1965 | | 2.61 | 141.2 | | 1965 | | 188.3 | 44.3 | |
| 1966 | | 2.72 | 141.3 | | 1966 | | 209.9 | 44.6 | |
| 1967 | | 2.83 | 140.6 | | 1967 | | 235.0 | 44.8 | 62 |
| 1968 | | 3.01 | 140.7 | | Netherlands ⁴ | Guilder | | | |
| Australia | cent | | | | 1955 | | 1.23 | 49.0 | 3.80 |
| 1955 (M) | | 272.5 | (3) | | 1960 | | 1.75 | 48.8 | 3.80 |
| (W) | | 260.0 | (3) | 89.3 | 1965 | | 2.99 | 46.0 | 3.62 |
| 1960 (M) | | 286.8 | (3) | | 1966 | | 3.25 | 46.0 | 3.62 |
| (W) | | 260.9 | (3) | | 1967 | | 3.51 | 45.1 | 3.62 |
| 1965 (M) | | 298.8 | (3) | | Sweden ⁹ | Krona | | | |
| (W) | | 269.2 | (3) | | 1955 | | 4.26 | ⁷ 176 | 5.173 |
| 1966 (M) | | 2102.5 | (3) | | 1960 | | 5.77 | ⁷ 167 | |
| (W) | | 271.7 | (3) | | 1965 | | 8.78 | ^{7,10} 162 | |
| 1967 (M) | | 2108.4 | (3) | | 1966 | | ¹¹ 9.60 | (3) | |
| (W) | | 276.4 | (3) | | 1967 | | 10.44 | (3) | |
| Belgium ⁴ | Franc | | | | Switzerland | Franc | | | |
| 1955 | | 22.58 | (3) | | 1955 (M) | | 2.95 | } 147.7 | 4.373 |
| 1960 | | 29.59 | (3) | 50.0 | (W) | | 1.88 | | |
| 1965 | | 44.03 | 40.8 | | 1960 (M) | | 3.62 | } 146.1 | |
| 1966 | | 48.30 | 40.4 | | (W) | | 2.29 | | |
| 1967 | | 51.36 | 39.3 | | 1965 (M) | | 5.20 | } 144.9 | |
| Canada | Dollar | | | | (W) | | 3.27 | | |
| 1955 | | 1.45 | 141.0 | .986 | 1966 (M) | | 5.59 | } 144.8 | |
| 1960 | | 1.78 | 140.4 | .970 | (W) | | 3.53 | | |
| 1965 | | 2.12 | 141.0 | 1.081 | 1967 (M) | | 5.94 | } 144.7 | |
| 1966 | | 2.25 | 140.8 | 1.081 | (W) | | 3.76 | | |
| 1967 | | 2.40 | 140.3 | 1.081 | United Kingdom | Shilling | | | |
| France ⁵ | Franc | | | | 1955 (M) | | 4.74 | 48.7 | 7.14 |
| 1955 | | 1.63 | 44.7 | 3.500 | (W) | | 2.78 | 41.8 | |
| 1960 | | 2.59 | 45.7 | 4.937 | 1960 (M) | | 6.40 | 47.4 | |
| 1965 | | 3.69 | 46.2 | 4.937 | (W) | | 3.67 | 40.4 | |
| 1966 | | 3.91 | 46.3 | 4.937 | 1965 (M) | | 8.75 | 46.1 | |
| 1967 | | 4.18 | 45.7 | 4.937 | (W) | | 4.98 | 38.6 | |
| Germany, Federal Republic ⁶ | Deutsche mark | | | | 1966 (M) | | 9.23 | 45.0 | |
| 1955 | | 1.73 | 148.8 | 4.2 | (W) | | 5.30 | 38.0 | |
| 1960 | | 2.62 | 145.6 | 4.2 | 1967 (M) | | 9.07 | 45.3 | |
| 1965 | | 4.12 | 144.1 | 4.0 | (W) | | 5.56 | 38.0 | |
| 1966 | | 4.42 | 143.7 | 4.0 | | | | | |
| 1967 | | 4.60 | 142.0 | 4.0 | | | | | |
| Italy | Lira | | | | | | | | |
| 1955 | | 185 | (3) | 625 | | | | | |
| 1960 | | 232 | ⁷ 171.2 | | | | | | |
| 1965 | | 386 | ⁷ 151.5 | | | | | | |
| 1966 | | 401 | ⁷ 156.0 | | | | | | |
| 1967 | | 426 | ⁷ 159.0 | | | | | | |

¹ Hours paid for.
² Minimum rates.
³ Not available.
⁴ October each year.
⁵ September each year; 1955 and 1960 include construction.
⁶ Including family allowances paid directly by the employers; 1955 excluding the Saar; 1965-67 including West Berlin.
⁷ Hours per month.
⁸ Including salaried employees.

⁹ Including mining and quarrying.
¹⁰ 1964

NOTE: M= men; W= women.

SOURCES: *Bulletin of Labour Statistics* (Geneva, International Labour Office), various issues; *International Financial Statistics* (Washington, International Monetary Fund), various issues; and national statistical publications.

TABLE 157. Indexes of Wholesale Prices for Selected Countries, Commodities, and Years, 1950-68
[1957-59=100]

| Country | 1950 | 1955 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 |
|---|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|
| ALL COMMODITIES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 86.8 | 93.2 | 100.7 | 100.3 | 100.6 | 100.3 | 100.5 | 102.5 | 105.9 | 106.1 | 108.7 |
| Canada..... | 92.4 | 95.8 | 101.0 | 102.1 | 105.0 | 107.0 | 107.3 | 109.5 | 113.5 | 115.5 | 118.1 |
| France..... | 66.1 | 82.8 | 109.5 | 111.8 | 114.8 | 119.0 | 120.9 | 122.7 | 125.5 | 124.5 | 126.3 |
| Germany (Federal Republic)..... | (1) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Italy..... | 91.7 | 99.5 | 98.3 | 98.5 | 101.5 | 106.8 | 110.3 | 112.1 | 113.8 | 113.6 | 114.0 |
| Japan..... | 69.7 | 96.9 | 99.5 | 100.5 | 98.8 | 100.6 | 100.8 | 101.6 | 104.0 | 105.9 | 106.7 |
| Netherlands..... | 82.0 | 96.0 | 98.0 | 97.0 | 98.0 | 100.0 | 106.0 | 110.0 | 115.0 | 115.0 | 116.0 |
| Sweden..... | 70.0 | 95.0 | 102.0 | 104.0 | 106.0 | 110.0 | 114.0 | 119.0 | 123.0 | 123.0 | 124.0 |
| United Kingdom..... | (1) | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIAL COMMODITIES ² | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States ³ | 82.9 | 92.4 | 101.3 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.7 | 101.2 | 102.5 | 104.7 | 106.3 | 109.0 |
| Canada..... | 86.9 | 96.1 | 100.9 | 101.7 | 104.2 | 105.5 | 107.3 | 109.4 | 111.7 | 114.5 | 118.4 |
| France ⁴ | 67.6 | 86.7 | 110.1 | 113.4 | 114.1 | 117.4 | 121.8 | 122.3 | 125.4 | 124.2 | 123.5 |
| Germany (Federal Republic) ⁵ | 82.2 | 97.3 | 100.5 | 101.9 | 103.0 | 103.5 | 104.6 | 107.1 | 109.0 | 108.0 | 112.4 |
| Italy..... | (1) | 99.9 | 98.5 | 98.3 | 99.8 | 104.7 | 109.2 | 110.2 | 111.8 | 111.8 | 111.8 |
| Japan ⁶ | (1) | 97.9 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 96.9 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 99.6 | 100.8 | 101.1 |
| Netherlands..... | (1) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sweden..... | 70.0 | 95.0 | 102.0 | 104.0 | 106.0 | 108.0 | 113.0 | 116.0 | 120.0 | 121.0 | 122.0 |
| United Kingdom..... | (1) | | | | | | | | | | |
| MANUFACTURED COMMODITIES ⁷ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 83.6 | 92.4 | 101.1 | 100.7 | 100.8 | 100.6 | 101.1 | 102.8 | 105.7 | 106.7 | 109.4 |
| Canada..... | 88.2 | 93.8 | 101.2 | 102.2 | 104.1 | 106.2 | 107.2 | 109.2 | 112.4 | 114.6 | 117.7 |
| France ⁸ | 67.4 | 86.1 | 110.6 | 113.9 | 115.1 | 118.5 | 121.4 | 122.1 | 125.5 | 124.9 | 122.4 |
| Germany (Federal Republic)..... | (1) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Italy..... | (1) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Japan..... | (1) | 97.4 | 101.4 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 104.4 | 104.2 | 106.7 | 108.3 | 109.9 | 113.1 |
| Netherlands..... | 83.0 | 98.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 102.0 | 108.0 | 111.0 | 117.0 | 118.0 | ³ 120.0 |
| Sweden..... | 72.0 | 92.0 | 102.0 | 105.0 | 108.0 | 112.0 | 115.0 | 119.0 | 124.0 | 127.0 | ⁴ 128.0 |
| United Kingdom..... | (1) | 93.2 | 101.9 | 104.6 | 106.9 | 108.1 | 111.2 | 115.5 | 118.5 | 119.9 | 124.6 |

¹ Not available.

² All commodities less farm products, unless otherwise indicated.

³ Excludes processed foods and feeds.

⁴ Excludes fuel and energy.

⁵ Producer Price Index for Industrial Products.

⁶ Excludes forestry, fishing, and mining products.

⁷ All commodities which are fully or chiefly manufactured or finished unless otherwise indicated.

⁸ Excluding manufactured food products, fuel, and energy.

SOURCE: National statistical sources.

TABLE 158. Work Stoppages and Time Lost Due to Industrial Disputes in Selected Countries, 1955-67

| Country | Number of industrial disputes | Workers involved ¹ (thousands) | Working days lost (thousands) | Days lost per thousand employees ² | Country | Number of industrial disputes | Workers involved ¹ (thousands) | Working days lost (thousands) | Days lost per thousand employees ² |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|---|
| UNITED STATES³ | | | | | ITALY⁷ | | | | |
| 1955 | 4,320 | 2,650 | 28,200 | 566 | 1955 | 1,981 | 1,403 | 5,622 | ⁸ 643 |
| 1956 | 3,825 | 1,900 | 33,100 | 641 | 1956 | 1,904 | 1,678 | 4,137 | ⁸ 461 |
| 1957 | 3,673 | 1,390 | 16,500 | 317 | 1957 | 1,731 | 1,227 | 4,619 | ⁸ 499 |
| 1958 | 3,694 | 2,060 | 23,900 | 466 | 1958 | 1,937 | 1,283 | 4,172 | ⁸ 445 |
| 1959 | 3,708 | 1,880 | 69,000 | 1,306 | 1959 | 1,925 | 1,900 | 9,190 | 961 |
| 1960 | 3,333 | 1,320 | 19,100 | 354 | 1960 | 2,471 | 2,338 | 5,786 | 581 |
| 1961 | 3,367 | 1,450 | 16,300 | 300 | 1961 | 3,502 | 2,698 | 2,698 | 961 |
| 1962 | 3,614 | 1,230 | 18,600 | 334 | 1962 | 3,652 | 2,910 | 22,717 | 2,156 |
| 1963 | 3,362 | 941 | 16,100 | 282 | 1963 | 4,145 | 3,694 | 11,395 | 1,051 |
| 1964 | 3,655 | 1,640 | 22,900 | 390 | 1964 | 3,841 | 3,246 | 13,089 | 1,202 |
| 1965 | 3,963 | 1,550 | 23,300 | 383 | 1965 | 3,191 | 2,310 | 6,993 | 661 |
| 1966 | 4,405 | 1,960 | 25,400 | 407 | 1966 | 2,387 | 1,888 | 14,474 | 1,371 |
| 1967 | 4,595 | 2,870 | 42,100 | 649 | 1967 | 2,658 | 2,244 | 8,568 | 792 |
| CANADA⁴ | | | | | JAPAN⁹ | | | | |
| 1955 | 159 | 60 | 1,875 | 466 | 1955 | 659 | 1,033 | 3,467 | 211 |
| 1956 | 289 | 89 | 1,246 | 291 | 1956 | 646 | 1,098 | 4,562 | 258 |
| 1957 | 245 | 81 | 1,477 | 333 | 1957 | 827 | 1,557 | 5,634 | 297 |
| 1958 | 259 | 111 | 2,817 | 631 | 1958 | 903 | 1,279 | 6,052 | 303 |
| 1959 | 218 | 95 | 2,227 | 482 | 1959 | 887 | 1,216 | 6,020 | 287 |
| 1960 | 274 | 49 | 156 | 739 | 1960 | 1,063 | 918 | 4,912 | 222 |
| 1961 | 287 | 98 | 1,335 | 278 | 1961 | 1,401 | 1,680 | 6,150 | 265 |
| 1962 | 311 | 74 | 1,418 | 285 | 1962 | 1,299 | 1,518 | 5,400 | 220 |
| 1963 | 332 | 83 | 917 | 178 | 1963 | 1,079 | 1,183 | 2,770 | 109 |
| 1964 | 343 | 101 | 1,581 | 295 | 1964 | 1,234 | 1,050 | 3,165 | 120 |
| 1965 | 501 | 172 | 2,350 | 416 | 1965 | 1,542 | 1,682 | 5,669 | 207 |
| 1966 | 617 | 411 | 5,178 | 863 | 1966 | 1,252 | 1,132 | 2,742 | 96 |
| 1967 | 522 | 252 | 3,975 | 641 | 1967 | 1,214 | 733 | 1,830 | 59 |
| FRANCE | | | | | SWEDEN | | | | |
| 1955 | 2,672 | 1,061 | 3,079 | 277 | 1955 | 18 | 3.9 | 158.8 | ¹⁰ 65 |
| 1956 | 2,440 | 982 | 1,423 | 126 | 1956 | 12 | 1.6 | 4.0 | ¹⁰ 2 |
| 1957 | 2,623 | 2,964 | 4,121 | 353 | 1957 | 17 | 1.6 | 53.0 | ¹⁰ 21 |
| 1958 | 954 | 1,112 | 1,138 | 96 | 1958 | 10 | .1 | 15.0 | ¹⁰ 6 |
| 1959 | 1,512 | 940 | 1,938 | 163 | 1959 | 17 | 1.2 | 23.9 | ¹⁰ 9 |
| 1960 | 1,494 | 1,072 | 1,070 | 89 | 1960 | 31 | 1.5 | 18.5 | ¹⁰ 7 |
| 1961 | 1,963 | 2,552 | 2,601 | 212 | 1961 | 12 | .1 | 2.1 | ¹⁰ 1 |
| 1962 | 1,884 | 1,472 | 1,901 | 152 | 1962 | 10 | 3.5 | 5.0 | ¹⁰ 2 |
| 1963 | 2,382 | 2,646 | 5,991 | 460 | 1963 | 24 | 2.8 | 25.0 | ¹⁰ 8 |
| 1964 | 2,281 | 2,603 | 2,497 | 186 | 1964 | 14 | 1.9 | 34.0 | ¹⁰ 11 |
| 1965 | 1,674 | 1,237 | 980 | 72 | 1965 | 8 | .2 | 4.1 | ¹⁰ 1 |
| 1966 | 1,711 | 3,256 | 2,524 | 182 | 1966 | 26 | 29.4 | 350.5 | ¹⁰ 112 |
| 1967 | 1,675 | 2,824 | 4,204 | 299 | 1967 | 4 | .1 | .4 | ¹⁰ |
| GERMANY (F.R.)⁶ | | | | | UNITED KINGDOM¹¹ | | | | |
| 1955 | (⁶) | 600 | 857 | 52 | 1955 | 2,419 | 671 | 3,781 | 180 |
| 1956 | (⁶) | 52 | 1,580 | 93 | 1956 | 2,648 | 508 | 2,083 | 98 |
| 1957 | (⁶) | 45 | 1,072 | 61 | 1957 | 2,859 | 1,359 | 8,412 | 394 |
| 1958 | (⁶) | 203 | 782 | 44 | 1958 | 2,629 | 524 | 3,462 | 163 |
| 1959 | (⁶) | 22 | 62 | 3 | 1959 | 2,093 | 646 | 5,270 | 247 |
| 1960 | (⁶) | 17 | 38 | 2 | 1960 | 2,832 | 819 | 3,024 | 138 |
| 1961 | (⁶) | 20 | 61 | 3 | 1961 | 2,686 | 779 | 3,046 | 137 |
| 1962 | (⁶) | 79 | 451 | 22 | 1962 | 2,449 | 4,423 | 5,798 | 258 |
| 1963 | (⁶) | 316 | 1,846 | 90 | 1963 | 2,068 | 593 | 1,755 | 78 |
| 1964 | (⁶) | 6 | 17 | 1 | 1964 | 2,524 | 883 | 2,277 | 100 |
| 1965 | (⁶) | 6 | 49 | 2 | 1965 | 2,354 | 876 | 2,925 | 126 |
| 1966 | (⁶) | 196 | 27 | 1 | 1966 | 1,937 | 544 | 2,398 | 103 |
| 1967 | (⁶) | 60 | 390 | 19 | 1967 | 2,116 | 734 | 2,787 | 122 |

¹ Workers are counted more than once if they were involved in more than 1 stoppage during the year.

² Per thousand persons with paid hours in nonagricultural industries. Days lost include all stoppages in effect.

³ The number of stoppages and workers relate to those stoppages beginning in the year. Excludes disputes involving fewer than 6 workers and those lasting less than 1 full day or shift. Days lost per thousand employees relates to employees 14 years of age and over 1955-65 and 16 years of age and over 1966-67.

⁴ Excludes disputes in which the time lost is less than 10 man-days. Excludes workers indirectly affected.

⁵ Not available.

⁶ Excludes the Saar for 1955-56 and includes West Berlin for 1961-67. Excludes disputes lasting less than 1 day, except those involving a loss of more than 100 working days.

⁷ Excludes political strikes and workers indirectly affected.

⁸ Based on unofficial estimates of the number of paid workers in nonagricultural industries.

⁹ Excludes workers indirectly affected and disputes lasting less than 4 hours.

¹⁰ Less than 0.5 days.

¹¹ Excludes disputes (a) not connected with terms of employment or conditions of labor, and (b) involving fewer than 10 workers or lasting less than 1 day, unless a loss of more than 100 working days is involved.

SOURCE: *Year Book of Labour Statistics* (Geneva, International Labour Office), various issues, and selected foreign publications.

TABLE 159. Gross National Product: Annually, 1929-68

[millions of dollars]

| Item | 1968 ¹ | 1967 ¹ | 1966 ¹ | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 | 1962 | 1961 | 1960 | 1959 | 1958 | 1957 | 1956 | 1955 |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Gross national product..... | 860,600 | 789,663 | 747,568 | 684,884 | 632,410 | 590,503 | 560,325 | 520,097 | 503,734 | 483,663 | 447,334 | 441,134 | 419,238 | 397,960 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 533,800 | 492,232 | 465,487 | 432,839 | 401,221 | 374,982 | 355,057 | 335,152 | 325,241 | 311,207 | 290,069 | 281,432 | 266,675 | 254,381 |
| Durable goods..... | 82,500 | 72,647 | 70,459 | 66,308 | 59,237 | 53,928 | 49,540 | 44,180 | 45,294 | 44,306 | 37,881 | 40,795 | 38,920 | 39,639 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 230,300 | 215,754 | 206,692 | 191,059 | 178,683 | 168,632 | 162,557 | 155,903 | 151,295 | 146,623 | 140,152 | 135,589 | 129,262 | 123,309 |
| Services..... | 221,000 | 203,831 | 188,336 | 175,472 | 163,301 | 152,422 | 142,960 | 135,069 | 128,652 | 120,278 | 112,036 | 105,048 | 98,493 | 91,433 |
| Gross private domestic investment | 127,700 | 114,269 | 120,830 | 108,139 | 94,632 | 87,140 | 83,018 | 71,699 | 74,826 | 75,304 | 60,901 | 67,850 | 70,016 | 67,374 |
| Fixed investment..... | 119,900 | 108,199 | 106,095 | 98,519 | 88,197 | 81,274 | 77,014 | 69,677 | 71,257 | 70,547 | 62,392 | 66,515 | 65,321 | 61,421 |
| Nonresidential..... | 90,000 | 83,640 | 81,295 | 71,291 | 61,071 | 54,284 | 51,667 | 47,032 | 48,410 | 45,096 | 41,613 | 46,355 | 43,714 | 38,114 |
| Structures..... | 29,200 | 27,899 | 28,473 | 25,530 | 21,178 | 19,469 | 19,207 | 18,385 | 18,127 | 16,661 | 16,585 | 17,980 | 17,246 | 14,310 |
| Producers' durable equip- ment..... | 60,800 | 55,741 | 52,822 | 45,761 | 39,893 | 34,815 | 32,460 | 28,647 | 30,283 | 28,435 | 25,028 | 28,375 | 26,468 | 23,804 |
| Residential structures..... | 29,900 | 24,559 | 24,800 | 27,228 | 27,126 | 26,990 | 25,347 | 22,645 | 22,847 | 25,451 | 20,779 | 20,160 | 21,607 | 23,307 |
| Nonfarm..... | 29,300 | 23,978 | 24,254 | 26,707 | 26,588 | 26,411 | 24,753 | 22,043 | 22,333 | 24,806 | 20,146 | 19,498 | 20,925 | 22,685 |
| Farm..... | 600 | 581 | 546 | 521 | 538 | 579 | 594 | 602 | 614 | 645 | 633 | 662 | 682 | 622 |
| Change in business inventories | 7,700 | 6,070 | 14,735 | 9,620 | 5,835 | 5,866 | 6,004 | 2,022 | 3,569 | 4,757 | -1,491 | 1,335 | 4,695 | 5,953 |
| Nonfarm..... | 7,300 | 5,589 | 14,919 | 8,647 | 6,429 | 5,081 | 5,290 | 1,743 | 3,336 | 4,765 | -2,339 | 801 | 5,075 | 5,486 |
| Farm..... | 500 | 481 | -184 | 973 | -594 | 785 | 714 | 279 | 233 | -8 | 848 | 534 | -380 | 467 |
| Net exports of goods and services..... | 2,000 | 4,768 | 5,080 | 6,901 | 8,462 | 5,897 | 5,130 | 5,621 | 4,046 | 147 | 2,206 | 5,729 | 3,967 | 2,009 |
| Exports..... | 50,000 | 45,756 | 43,142 | 39,196 | 37,099 | 32,339 | 30,278 | 28,575 | 27,244 | 23,489 | 23,067 | 26,481 | 23,595 | 19,804 |
| Imports..... | 48,100 | 40,989 | 38,063 | 32,295 | 28,637 | 26,442 | 25,148 | 22,954 | 23,198 | 23,342 | 20,861 | 20,752 | 19,628 | 17,795 |
| Government purchases of goods and services..... | 197,200 | 178,394 | 156,171 | 137,005 | 128,695 | 122,484 | 117,120 | 107,625 | 99,621 | 97,005 | 94,158 | 86,123 | 78,580 | 74,196 |
| Federal..... | 100,000 | 90,562 | 77,390 | 66,897 | 65,166 | 64,244 | 63,389 | 57,408 | 53,531 | 53,659 | 53,594 | 49,538 | 45,586 | 44,090 |
| National defense..... | 78,900 | 72,390 | 60,583 | 50,134 | 49,992 | 50,760 | 51,582 | 47,825 | 44,946 | 46,049 | 45,902 | 44,225 | 40,330 | 38,557 |
| Other..... | 21,100 | 18,172 | 16,807 | 16,763 | 15,174 | 13,484 | 11,807 | 9,583 | 8,585 | 7,610 | 7,692 | 5,313 | 5,256 | 5,533 |
| State and local..... | 97,200 | 87,832 | 78,781 | 70,108 | 63,529 | 58,240 | 53,731 | 50,217 | 46,090 | 43,346 | 40,564 | 36,585 | 32,994 | 30,106 |
| | 1954 | 1953 | 1952 | 1951 | 1950 | 1949 | 1948 | 1947 | 1946 | 1945 | 1944 | 1943 | 1942 | 1941 |
| Gross national product..... | 364,841 | 364,593 | 345,498 | 328,404 | 284,769 | 256,484 | 257,562 | 231,323 | 208,509 | 211,945 | 210,104 | 191,592 | 157,910 | 124,540 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 236,494 | 229,969 | 216,679 | 206,266 | 191,009 | 176,803 | 173,555 | 160,704 | 143,400 | 119,701 | 108,255 | 99,336 | 28,501 | 80,575 |
| Durable goods..... | 32,836 | 33,248 | 29,334 | 29,648 | 30,477 | 24,628 | 22,677 | 20,394 | 15,757 | 8,044 | 6,718 | 6,572 | 6,947 | 9,647 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 118,278 | 116,792 | 113,950 | 108,753 | 98,110 | 94,545 | 96,215 | 90,471 | 82,374 | 71,903 | 64,343 | 58,597 | 50,753 | 42,853 |
| Services..... | 85,380 | 79,929 | 73,395 | 67,865 | 62,422 | 57,630 | 54,663 | 49,839 | 45,269 | 39,754 | 37,189 | 34,167 | 30,801 | 28,075 |
| Gross private domestic investment | 51,724 | 52,593 | 51,932 | 59,340 | 54,081 | 35,687 | 46,014 | 33,984 | 30,609 | 10,576 | 7,135 | 5,741 | 9,811 | 17,909 |
| Fixed investment..... | 53,267 | 52,146 | 48,799 | 49,044 | 47,292 | 38,762 | 41,306 | 34,446 | 24,230 | 11,610 | 8,120 | 6,371 | 8,060 | 13,440 |
| Nonresidential..... | 33,613 | 34,155 | 31,615 | 31,810 | 27,903 | 25,092 | 26,866 | 23,387 | 16,986 | 10,087 | 6,843 | 5,013 | 5,951 | 9,506 |
| Structures..... | 13,061 | 12,652 | 21,399 | 11,159 | 9,249 | 8,483 | 8,815 | 7,499 | 6,778 | 2,802 | 1,841 | 1,342 | 1,886 | 2,928 |
| Producers' durable equip- ment..... | 20,552 | 21,503 | 20,216 | 20,651 | 18,654 | 16,609 | 18,051 | 15,888 | 10,208 | 7,285 | 5,002 | 3,671 | 4,065 | 6,578 |
| Residential structures..... | 19,654 | 17,991 | 17,184 | 17,234 | 19,389 | 13,670 | 14,440 | 11,059 | 7,244 | 1,523 | 1,777 | 1,358 | 2,109 | 3,934 |
| Nonfarm..... | 18,951 | 17,233 | 16,424 | 16,423 | 18,608 | 12,836 | 13,574 | 10,367 | 6,728 | 1,385 | 1,132 | 1,198 | 1,934 | 3,703 |
| Farm..... | 703 | 758 | 760 | 811 | 781 | 834 | 866 | 692 | 516 | 138 | 145 | 160 | 175 | 231 |
| Change in business inventories | -1,543 | 447 | 3,133 | 10,296 | 6,789 | -3,075 | 4,708 | -462 | 6,379 | -1,034 | -963 | -630 | 1,751 | 4,469 |
| Nonfarm..... | -2,129 | 1,068 | 2,146 | 9,057 | 6,000 | -2,209 | 2,976 | 1,298 | 6,350 | -595 | -573 | -577 | 652 | 4,049 |
| Farm..... | 586 | -621 | 987 | 1,239 | 789 | -866 | 1,732 | -1,760 | 29 | -439 | -410 | -53 | 1,099 | 420 |
| Net exports of goods and services..... | 1,828 | 386 | 2,226 | 3,671 | 1,779 | 6,149 | 6,440 | 11,829 | 7,494 | -613 | -1,830 | 2,049 | 6 | 1,289 |
| Exports..... | 17,759 | 16,947 | 17,992 | 18,744 | 13,807 | 15,776 | 16,789 | 19,737 | 14,735 | 7,240 | 5,298 | 4,416 | 4,791 | 5,925 |
| Imports..... | 15,931 | 16,561 | 15,766 | 15,073 | 12,028 | 9,621 | 10,349 | 8,208 | 7,241 | 7,853 | 7,128 | 6,465 | 4,785 | 4,636 |
| Government purchases of goods and services..... | 74,795 | 81,645 | 74,661 | 59,127 | 37,900 | 37,845 | 31,553 | 25,106 | 27,006 | 82,281 | 96,544 | 88,564 | 59,592 | 24,767 |
| Federal..... | 47,377 | 57,034 | 51,779 | 37,652 | 18,403 | 20,112 | 16,515 | 12,544 | 17,234 | 74,179 | 89,002 | 81,148 | 51,875 | 16,882 |
| National defense..... | 41,198 | 48,664 | 45,928 | 33,584 | 14,091 | 13,268 | 10,734 | 9,071 | 14,738 | 73,507 | 87,433 | 79,743 | 49,363 | 13,750 |
| Other..... | 6,179 | 8,370 | 5,851 | 4,068 | 4,312 | 6,844 | 5,781 | 3,473 | 2,496 | 672 | 1,366 | 1,405 | 2,512 | 3,132 |
| State and local..... | 27,418 | 24,611 | 22,882 | 21,475 | 19,497 | 17,733 | 15,036 | 12,562 | 9,772 | 8,102 | 7,542 | 7,416 | 7,717 | 7,885 |

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 159. Gross National Product: Annually, 1929-68—Continued

[Millions of dollars]

| Item | 1940 | 1939 | 1938 | 1937 | 1936 | 1935 | 1934 | 1933 | 1932 | 1931 | 1930 | 1929 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Gross national product..... | 99,678 | 90,494 | 84,670 | 90,446 | 82,481 | 72,247 | 65,054 | 55,601 | 58,049 | 75,820 | 90,367 | 103,095 |
| Personal consumption expenditures..... | 70,824 | 66,834 | 63,920 | 66,507 | 61,912 | 55,699 | 51,335 | 45,795 | 48,589 | 60,464 | 69,880 | 77,222 |
| Durable goods..... | 7,766 | 6,670 | 5,686 | 6,925 | 6,304 | 5,111 | 4,213 | 3,469 | 3,646 | 5,485 | 7,155 | 9,212 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 37,017 | 35,116 | 33,953 | 35,224 | 32,857 | 29,322 | 26,691 | 22,257 | 22,741 | 28,956 | 34,022 | 37,686 |
| Services..... | 26,041 | 25,048 | 24,281 | 24,358 | 22,751 | 21,266 | 20,431 | 20,069 | 22,202 | 26,023 | 28,703 | 30,324 |
| Less private domestic investment..... | 13,133 | 9,264 | 6,475 | 11,783 | 8,486 | 6,411 | 3,334 | 1,401 | 960 | 5,618 | 10,260 | 16,228 |
| Fixed investment..... | 10,950 | 8,853 | 7,389 | 9,241 | 7,226 | 5,337 | 4,069 | 2,965 | 3,440 | 6,766 | 10,612 | 14,514 |
| Nonresidential..... | 7,549 | 5,927 | 5,365 | 7,308 | 5,619 | 4,138 | 3,205 | 2,402 | 2,709 | 5,041 | 8,273 | 10,560 |
| Structures..... | 2,287 | 1,953 | 1,897 | 2,442 | 1,645 | 1,234 | 1,050 | 931 | 1,219 | 2,343 | 4,015 | 4,959 |
| Producers' durable equipment..... | 5,262 | 3,974 | 3,468 | 4,866 | 3,974 | 2,904 | 2,155 | 1,471 | 1,490 | 2,698 | 4,258 | 5,601 |
| Residential structures..... | 3,401 | 2,926 | 2,024 | 1,933 | 1,607 | 1,199 | 864 | 563 | 731 | 1,725 | 2,339 | 3,954 |
| Nonfarm..... | 3,218 | 2,791 | 1,923 | 1,807 | 1,510 | 1,119 | 812 | 520 | 693 | 1,647 | 2,208 | 3,779 |
| Farm..... | 183 | 135 | 101 | 126 | 97 | 80 | 52 | 43 | 38 | 78 | 131 | 175 |
| Change in business inventories..... | 2,183 | 411 | -914 | 2,542 | 1,260 | 1,074 | -735 | -1,564 | -2,480 | -1,148 | -352 | 1,714 |
| Nonfarm..... | 1,902 | 316 | -1,046 | 1,726 | 2,066 | 376 | 195 | -1,370 | -2,590 | -1,608 | -83 | 1,836 |
| Farm..... | 281 | 95 | 132 | 816 | -806 | 698 | -930 | -194 | 110 | 460 | -269 | -122 |
| Exports of goods and services..... | 1,719 | 1,066 | 1,291 | 297 | 115 | 128 | 601 | 358 | 407 | 516 | 1,032 | 1,148 |
| Exports..... | 5,355 | 4,432 | 4,336 | 4,553 | 3,539 | 3,265 | 2,975 | 2,402 | 2,474 | 3,641 | 5,448 | 7,034 |
| Imports..... | 3,636 | 3,366 | 3,045 | 4,256 | 3,424 | 3,137 | 2,374 | 2,044 | 2,067 | 3,125 | 4,416 | 5,886 |
| Government purchases of goods and services.. | 14,002 | 13,330 | 12,984 | 11,859 | 11,968 | 10,009 | 9,784 | 8,047 | 8,093 | 9,222 | 9,195 | 8,497 |
| Federal..... | 6,015 | 5,105 | 5,409 | 4,664 | 4,935 | 2,919 | 2,981 | 2,000 | 1,456 | 1,495 | 1,372 | 1,261 |
| National defense..... | 2,214 | 1,249 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other..... | 3,801 | 3,856 | | | | | | | | | | |
| State and local..... | 7,987 | 8,225 | 7,575 | 7,195 | 7,033 | 7,090 | 6,803 | 6,047 | 6,637 | 7,727 | 7,823 | 7,236 |

Preliminary. Each year, data for the previous 3 years are revised.

NOTE: Data for 1968 rounded to the nearest \$100 million.

TABLE 160. Gross National Product in Constant Dollars: Annually, 1929-68

[Billions of 1958 dollars]

| Item | 1968 ¹ | 1967 ¹ | 1966 ¹ | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 | 1962 | 1961 | 1960 | 1959 | 1958 | 1957 | 1956 | 1955 |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Gross national product..... | 706.7 | 673.1 | 657.1 | 617.8 | 581.1 | 551.0 | 529.8 | 497.2 | 487.7 | 475.9 | 447.3 | 452.5 | 446.1 | 438.0 |
| Personal consumption expenditures.. | 450.9 | 430.5 | 417.8 | 397.7 | 373.7 | 353.3 | 338.4 | 322.5 | 316.1 | 307.3 | 290.1 | 288.2 | 281.4 | 274.2 |
| Durable goods..... | 80.1 | 72.4 | 71.3 | 66.6 | 59.0 | 53.7 | 49.2 | 43.9 | 44.9 | 43.7 | 37.9 | 41.5 | 41.0 | 43.2 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 197.1 | 191.1 | 186.9 | 178.6 | 170.3 | 162.2 | 158.2 | 153.0 | 149.6 | 146.8 | 140.2 | 138.7 | 136.2 | 131.7 |
| Services..... | 173.7 | 167.0 | 159.5 | 152.5 | 144.4 | 137.4 | 131.1 | 125.6 | 121.6 | 116.8 | 112.0 | 108.0 | 104.1 | 99.3 |
| Gross private domestic investment.. | 106.9 | 99.5 | 108.8 | 99.2 | 87.8 | 82.5 | 79.4 | 69.0 | 72.4 | 73.6 | 60.9 | 68.8 | 74.3 | 75.4 |
| Fixed investment..... | 99.8 | 93.6 | 94.0 | 90.1 | 81.9 | 76.7 | 73.4 | 67.0 | 68.9 | 68.8 | 62.4 | 67.6 | 69.5 | 69.0 |
| Nonresidential..... | 76.8 | 73.7 | 73.8 | 66.3 | 57.8 | 51.9 | 49.7 | 45.5 | 47.1 | 44.1 | 41.6 | 47.4 | 47.3 | 43.9 |
| Structures..... | 22.5 | 22.6 | 23.9 | 22.3 | 19.1 | 17.9 | 17.9 | 17.4 | 17.4 | 16.2 | 16.0 | 18.2 | 18.5 | 16.2 |
| Producers' durable equipment..... | 54.3 | 51.1 | 49.9 | 44.0 | 38.7 | 34.0 | 31.7 | 28.1 | 29.6 | 27.9 | 25.0 | 29.1 | 28.8 | 27.7 |
| Residential structures..... | 23.1 | 19.9 | 21.1 | 23.8 | 24.2 | 24.8 | 23.8 | 21.6 | 21.9 | 24.7 | 20.8 | 20.2 | 22.2 | 25.1 |
| Nonfarm..... | 22.6 | 19.5 | 20.7 | 23.4 | 23.7 | 24.2 | 23.4 | 21.0 | 21.3 | 24.1 | 20.1 | 19.5 | 21.5 | 24.4 |
| Farm..... | .5 | .5 | .5 | .5 | .5 | .5 | .5 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .7 | .7 | .7 |
| Change in business inventories.. | 7.1 | 5.9 | 13.9 | 9.0 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 4.8 | -1.5 | 1.2 | 4.8 | 6.4 |
| Nonfarm..... | 6.6 | 5.3 | 14.1 | 8.1 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 4.8 | -2.3 | .7 | 5.4 | 6.0 |
| Farm..... | .5 | .6 | -.2 | .9 | -.6 | .8 | .7 | .2 | .2 | .0 | .8 | .5 | -.6 | .4 |
| Net exports of goods and services.... | -.3 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 6.2 | 8.3 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 4.3 | .3 | 2.2 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 3.2 |
| Exports..... | 45.3 | 41.8 | 40.1 | 37.4 | 36.5 | 32.1 | 30.0 | 28.0 | 27.3 | 23.8 | 23.1 | 26.2 | 24.2 | 20.9 |
| Imports..... | 45.6 | 39.3 | 36.1 | 31.2 | 28.2 | 26.6 | 25.5 | 22.9 | 23.0 | 23.5 | 20.9 | 19.9 | 19.1 | 17.7 |
| Government purchases of goods and services..... | 149.2 | 140.7 | 126.5 | 114.7 | 111.2 | 109.6 | 107.5 | 100.5 | 94.9 | 94.7 | 94.2 | 89.3 | 85.3 | 85.2 |
| Federal..... | 79.3 | 74.8 | 65.2 | 57.9 | 58.1 | 59.5 | 60.0 | 54.6 | 51.4 | 52.5 | 53.6 | 51.7 | 49.7 | 50.7 |
| State and local..... | 70.0 | 65.9 | 61.3 | 56.8 | 53.2 | 50.1 | 47.5 | 45.9 | 43.5 | 42.2 | 40.6 | 37.6 | 35.6 | 34.4 |

| Item | 1954 | 1953 | 1952 | 1951 | 1950 | 1949 | 1948 | 1947 | 1946 | 1945 | 1944 | 1943 | 1942 | 1941 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Gross national product..... | 407.0 | 412.8 | 395.1 | 383.4 | 355.3 | 324.1 | 323.7 | 309.9 | 312.6 | 355.2 | 361.3 | 337.1 | 297.8 | 263.7 |
| Personal consumption expenditures.. | 255.7 | 250.8 | 239.4 | 232.8 | 230.5 | 216.5 | 210.8 | 206.3 | 203.5 | 183.0 | 171.4 | 165.8 | 161.4 | 165.4 |
| Durable goods..... | 35.4 | 35.3 | 30.8 | 31.5 | 34.7 | 28.4 | 26.3 | 24.7 | 20.5 | 10.6 | 9.4 | 10.2 | 11.7 | 19.1 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 125.5 | 124.4 | 120.8 | 116.5 | 114.0 | 110.5 | 108.7 | 108.3 | 110.8 | 104.7 | 97.3 | 93.7 | 91.3 | 89.9 |
| Services..... | 94.8 | 91.1 | 87.8 | 84.8 | 81.8 | 77.6 | 75.8 | 73.4 | 72.1 | 67.7 | 64.7 | 61.8 | 58.5 | 56.3 |
| Gross private domestic investment.. | 59.4 | 61.2 | 60.5 | 70.0 | 69.3 | 48.0 | 60.4 | 51.5 | 52.3 | 19.6 | 14.0 | 12.7 | 21.4 | 41.6 |
| Fixed investment..... | 61.4 | 60.2 | 57.2 | 59.0 | 61.0 | 51.9 | 55.9 | 51.7 | 42.3 | 22.6 | 15.9 | 12.9 | 17.3 | 32.0 |
| Nonresidential..... | 39.6 | 40.7 | 38.3 | 39.6 | 37.5 | 34.5 | 38.0 | 36.2 | 30.2 | 19.8 | 13.4 | 10.0 | 12.5 | 22.2 |
| Structures..... | 15.2 | 14.9 | 13.7 | 14.1 | 12.7 | 11.9 | 12.3 | 11.6 | 12.5 | 5.7 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 8.1 |
| Producers' durable equipment..... | 24.5 | 25.8 | 24.6 | 25.5 | 24.8 | 22.6 | 25.7 | 24.6 | 17.7 | 14.1 | 9.6 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 14.2 |
| Residential structures..... | 21.7 | 19.6 | 18.9 | 19.5 | 23.5 | 17.4 | 17.9 | 15.4 | 12.1 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 4.9 | 9.8 |
| Nonfarm..... | 21.0 | 18.8 | 18.1 | 18.6 | 22.6 | 16.4 | 16.9 | 14.5 | 11.3 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 9.1 |
| Farm..... | .8 | .8 | .9 | .9 | .9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | .9 | .8 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .4 | .6 |
| Change in business inventories.. | -2.0 | .9 | 3.3 | 10.9 | 8.3 | -3.9 | 4.6 | -.2 | 10.0 | -2.9 | -1.9 | -.2 | 4.0 | 9.6 |
| Nonfarm..... | -2.6 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 9.9 | 7.5 | -3.2 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 10.2 | -2.1 | -1.4 | -.4 | 2.1 | 8.6 |
| Farm..... | .5 | -.4 | .7 | 1.0 | .8 | -.8 | 1.0 | -1.6 | -.2 | -.9 | -.5 | .2 | 2.0 | 1.1 |
| Net exports of goods and services.... | 3.0 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 5.3 | 2.7 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 12.3 | 3.4 | -3.8 | -5.8 | -5.9 | -2.1 | .4 |
| Exports..... | 18.8 | 17.8 | 18.2 | 19.3 | 16.3 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 22.6 | 19.6 | 10.2 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 7.8 | 11.2 |
| Imports..... | 15.8 | 16.7 | 15.2 | 14.1 | 13.6 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 10.3 | 11.2 | 13.9 | 13.4 | 12.6 | 9.9 | 10.8 |
| Government purchases of goods and services..... | 88.9 | 99.8 | 92.1 | 75.4 | 52.8 | 53.3 | 46.3 | 39.9 | 48.4 | 156.4 | 181.7 | 164.4 | 117.1 | 56.3 |
| Federal..... | 56.8 | 70.0 | 63.8 | 47.4 | 25.3 | 27.6 | 23.7 | 19.1 | 30.1 | 139.7 | 165.4 | 147.8 | 98.9 | 36.2 |
| State and local..... | 32.1 | 29.7 | 28.4 | 27.9 | 27.5 | 25.7 | 22.7 | 20.8 | 18.4 | 16.7 | 16.3 | 16.6 | 18.3 | 20.1 |

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 160. Gross National Product in Constant Dollars: Annually, 1929-68—Continued

[Billions of 1958 dollars]

| Item | 1940 | 1939 | 1938 | 1937 | 1936 | 1935 | 1934 | 1933 | 1932 | 1931 | 1930 | 1929 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Gross national product..... | 227.2 | 209.4 | 192.9 | 203.2 | 193.0 | 169.5 | 154.3 | 141.5 | 144.2 | 169.3 | 183.5 | 203.6 |
| Personal consumption expenditures..... | 155.7 | 148.2 | 140.2 | 143.1 | 138.4 | 125.5 | 118.1 | 112.8 | 114.8 | 126.1 | 130.4 | 139.6 |
| Durable goods..... | 16.7 | 14.5 | 12.2 | 15.1 | 14.5 | 11.7 | 9.4 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 11.2 | 12.9 | 16.3 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 84.6 | 81.2 | 77.1 | 76.0 | 73.4 | 65.9 | 62.5 | 58.6 | 60.4 | 65.6 | 65.9 | 69.3 |
| Services..... | 54.4 | 52.5 | 50.9 | 52.0 | 50.5 | 47.9 | 48.1 | 46.0 | 45.9 | 49.4 | 51.5 | 54.0 |
| Gross private domestic investment..... | 33.0 | 24.7 | 17.0 | 29.9 | 24.0 | 18.0 | 9.4 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 16.8 | 27.4 | 40.4 |
| Fixed investment..... | 28.1 | 23.5 | 19.4 | 24.5 | 20.9 | 15.6 | 12.1 | 9.7 | 10.9 | 19.2 | 28.0 | 36.9 |
| Nonresidential..... | 18.9 | 15.3 | 13.7 | 18.8 | 15.8 | 11.5 | 9.2 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 14.1 | 21.7 | 26.5 |
| Structures..... | 6.8 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 7.1 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 7.5 | 11.8 | 13.9 |
| Producers' durable equipment..... | 12.1 | 9.4 | 8.1 | 11.8 | 10.3 | 7.5 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 6.6 | 9.9 | 12.6 |
| Residential structures..... | 9.2 | 8.2 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 5.1 | 6.3 | 10.4 |
| Nonfarm..... | 8.6 | 7.8 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 9.9 |
| Farm..... | .6 | .4 | .3 | .4 | .3 | .3 | .2 | .2 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .4 |
| Change in business inventories..... | 4.9 | 1.2 | -2.4 | 5.5 | 3.1 | 2.4 | -2.7 | -4.3 | -6.2 | -2.4 | -6 | 3.5 |
| Nonfarm..... | 4.2 | .7 | -2.6 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 1.0 | .3 | -3.8 | -7.0 | -3.9 | -4 | 3.6 |
| Farm..... | .7 | .5 | .2 | 1.8 | -1.6 | 1.4 | -3.0 | -5 | .8 | 1.5 | -2 | .0 |
| Net export of goods and services..... | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.9 | -.7 | -1.2 | -1.0 | .3 | .0 | .6 | .9 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| Exports..... | 11.0 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 8.2 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 8.9 | 10.4 | 11.8 |
| Imports..... | 8.9 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 10.5 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 10.3 |
| Government purchases of goods and services..... | 36.4 | 35.2 | 33.9 | 30.8 | 31.8 | 27.0 | 26.6 | 23.3 | 24.2 | 25.4 | 24.3 | 22.0 |
| Federal..... | 15.0 | 12.5 | 13.3 | 11.5 | 12.2 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.5 |
| State and local..... | 21.4 | 22.7 | 20.6 | 19.4 | 19.6 | 19.2 | 18.6 | 17.3 | 19.6 | 21.1 | 20.2 | 18.5 |

¹ Preliminary. Each year data for the previous 3 years are revised.

TABLE 161. National Income by Type of Income: Annually, 1929-68

[Millions of dollars]

| Item | 1968 ¹ | 1967 ¹ | 1966 ¹ | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 | 1962 | 1961 | 1960 | 1959 | 1958 | 1957 | 1956 | 1955 |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| National income..... | 712,800 | 652,867 | 620,760 | 564,336 | 518,068 | 481,927 | 457,687 | 427,341 | 414,522 | 400,025 | 367,762 | 366,096 | 350,799 | 331,018 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 513,600 | 468,163 | 435,611 | 393,844 | 365,720 | 341,004 | 323,632 | 302,638 | 294,226 | 279,093 | 257,816 | 255,996 | 243,058 | 224,479 |
| Wages and salaries..... | 463,500 | 423,382 | 394,560 | 358,885 | 333,683 | 311,095 | 296,091 | 278,080 | 270,844 | 258,187 | 239,926 | 238,695 | 227,842 | 211,266 |
| Private..... | 367,200 | 337,100 | 316,865 | 289,621 | 269,355 | 251,616 | 240,132 | 225,869 | 222,108 | 212,538 | 206,381 | 198,245 | 189,550 | 175,074 |
| Military..... | 18,300 | 16,255 | 14,560 | 12,143 | 11,692 | 10,849 | 10,756 | 10,185 | 9,894 | 9,873 | 9,767 | 9,644 | 9,663 | 9,778 |
| Government civilian..... | 78,100 | 70,027 | 63,135 | 57,121 | 52,636 | 48,630 | 45,203 | 42,026 | 38,842 | 35,776 | 33,777 | 30,806 | 28,629 | 26,414 |
| Supplements to wages and salaries..... | 50,100 | 44,781 | 41,051 | 34,959 | 32,037 | 29,909 | 27,541 | 24,558 | 23,382 | 20,906 | 17,890 | 17,301 | 15,216 | 13,213 |
| Employer contributions for social insurance..... | 23,900 | 21,522 | 20,212 | 16,217 | 15,411 | 15,045 | 13,657 | 11,812 | 11,380 | 9,650 | 7,972 | 7,811 | 6,766 | 5,899 |
| Other labor income..... | 26,100 | 23,259 | 20,839 | 18,742 | 16,626 | 14,864 | 13,884 | 12,746 | 12,002 | 11,256 | 9,918 | 9,490 | 8,450 | 7,314 |
| Employer contributions to private pension and welfare funds..... | (?) | 19,462 | 17,355 | 15,623 | 13,670 | 12,165 | 11,356 | 10,357 | 9,684 | 9,064 | 7,870 | 7,527 | 6,613 | 5,695 |
| Other..... | (?) | 3,797 | 3,484 | 3,119 | 2,956 | 2,699 | 2,528 | 2,389 | 2,318 | 2,192 | 2,048 | 1,963 | 1,837 | 1,619 |
| Proprietors' income..... | 62,900 | 60,715 | 60,665 | 57,253 | 52,315 | 51,013 | 50,111 | 48,434 | 46,209 | 46,550 | 46,607 | 44,063 | 42,735 | 41,701 |
| Business and professional..... | 47,800 | 46,305 | 44,775 | 42,416 | 40,180 | 37,910 | 37,093 | 35,586 | 34,244 | 35,129 | 33,173 | 32,780 | 31,340 | 30,283 |
| Income of unincorporated enterprises..... | 48,400 | 46,646 | 45,112 | 42,796 | 40,259 | 37,944 | 37,076 | 35,553 | 34,263 | 35,269 | 33,229 | 33,080 | 31,842 | 30,481 |
| Inventory valuation adjustment..... | -600 | -341 | -337 | -380 | -79 | -34 | 17 | 33 | -19 | -140 | -56 | -300 | -502 | -198 |
| Farm..... | 15,100 | 14,410 | 15,890 | 14,837 | 12,135 | 13,103 | 13,018 | 12,848 | 11,965 | 11,421 | 13,434 | 11,283 | 11,395 | 11,418 |
| Rental income of persons..... | 21,000 | 20,322 | 19,793 | 18,952 | 17,963 | 17,139 | 16,691 | 15,964 | 15,822 | 15,596 | 15,418 | 14,811 | 14,313 | 13,898 |
| Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment..... | 89,200 | 80,410 | 83,900 | 76,070 | 66,276 | 58,933 | 55,660 | 50,297 | 49,904 | 51,676 | 41,117 | 45,638 | 46,132 | 46,871 |
| Profits before tax..... | 92,300 | 81,598 | 85,643 | 77,787 | 66,789 | 59,401 | 55,408 | 50,349 | 49,712 | 52,141 | 41,372 | 47,177 | 48,825 | 48,607 |
| Profits tax liability..... | 41,300 | 33,499 | 34,629 | 31,326 | 28,345 | 26,324 | 24,179 | 23,104 | 23,032 | 23,679 | 19,045 | 21,202 | 21,668 | 21,616 |
| Profits after tax..... | 51,000 | 48,099 | 51,014 | 46,461 | 38,444 | 33,077 | 31,229 | 27,245 | 26,680 | 28,462 | 22,327 | 25,975 | 27,157 | 26,991 |
| Dividends..... | 24,600 | 22,928 | 21,748 | 19,808 | 17,811 | 16,454 | 15,183 | 13,770 | 13,437 | 12,580 | 11,566 | 11,742 | 11,280 | 10,478 |
| Undistributed profits..... | 26,400 | 25,171 | 29,266 | 26,653 | 20,633 | 16,623 | 16,046 | 13,475 | 13,243 | 15,882 | 10,761 | 14,233 | 15,877 | 16,513 |
| Inventory valuation adjustment..... | -3,100 | -1,188 | -1,743 | -1,717 | -513 | -468 | 252 | -52 | 192 | -465 | -255 | -1,539 | -2,693 | -1,736 |
| Net interest..... | 26,300 | 23,257 | 20,791 | 18,217 | 15,794 | 13,838 | 11,593 | 10,008 | 8,361 | 7,110 | 6,804 | 5,588 | 4,561 | 4,069 |
| | 1954 | 1953 | 1952 | 1951 | 1950 | 1949 | 1948 | 1947 | 1946 | 1945 | 1944 | 1943 | 1942 | 1941 |
| National income..... | 303,138 | 304,734 | 291,380 | 277,978 | 241,074 | 217,494 | 224,178 | 199,018 | 181,879 | 181,485 | 182,592 | 170,322 | 137,065 | 104,222 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 207,956 | 209,111 | 195,308 | 180,687 | 154,571 | 141,029 | 141,131 | 128,892 | 117,851 | 123,097 | 121,212 | 109,545 | 85,260 | 64,784 |
| Wages and salaries..... | 196,474 | 198,259 | 285,076 | 171,093 | 146,772 | 134,505 | 135,376 | 122,993 | 111,990 | 117,493 | 116,749 | 105,786 | 82,098 | 62,081 |
| Private..... | 161,889 | 164,207 | 151,948 | 142,108 | 124,390 | 113,890 | 116,514 | 105,567 | 91,288 | 82,580 | 83,769 | 79,155 | 66,112 | 51,889 |
| Military..... | 9,951 | 10,337 | 10,472 | 8,684 | 4,999 | 4,248 | 3,970 | 4,067 | 7,818 | 21,819 | 20,083 | 14,133 | 6,168 | 1,866 |
| Government civilian..... | 24,634 | 23,715 | 22,656 | 20,301 | 17,383 | 16,367 | 14,892 | 13,359 | 12,884 | 13,094 | 12,947 | 12,498 | 9,818 | 8,326 |
| Supplements to wages and salaries..... | 11,482 | 10,852 | 10,232 | 9,594 | 7,799 | 6,524 | 5,755 | 5,899 | 5,861 | 5,604 | 4,463 | 3,759 | 3,162 | 2,703 |
| Employer contributions for social insurance..... | 5,182 | 4,858 | 4,916 | 4,808 | 3,976 | 3,503 | 3,042 | 3,565 | 3,970 | 3,805 | 2,937 | 2,677 | 2,320 | 1,983 |
| Other labor income..... | 6,300 | 5,994 | 5,316 | 4,786 | 3,823 | 3,021 | 2,713 | 2,334 | 1,891 | 1,799 | 1,526 | 1,082 | 860 | 720 |
| Employer contributions to private pension and welfare funds..... | 4,822 | 4,598 | 4,019 | 3,582 | 2,743 | 2,024 | 1,810 | 1,555 | 1,231 | 1,132 | 948 | 586 | 401 | 314 |
| Other..... | 1,478 | 1,396 | 1,297 | 1,204 | 1,080 | 997 | 903 | 779 | 660 | 667 | 578 | 496 | 459 | 406 |
| Proprietors' income..... | 39,988 | 40,512 | 42,111 | 41,963 | 37,475 | 35,285 | 40,218 | 35,488 | 36,524 | 31,422 | 29,821 | 28,632 | 23,831 | 17,507 |
| Business and professional..... | 27,558 | 27,464 | 27,125 | 26,125 | 23,977 | 22,626 | 22,713 | 20,286 | 21,596 | 19,199 | 18,210 | 16,971 | 14,049 | 11,067 |
| Income of unincorporated enterprises..... | 27,607 | 27,632 | 26,924 | 26,452 | 25,071 | 22,163 | 23,123 | 21,767 | 23,301 | 19,305 | 18,279 | 17,127 | 14,416 | 11,682 |
| Inventory valuation adjustment..... | -49 | -168 | 201 | -327 | -1,094 | 463 | -410 | -1,471 | -1,705 | -106 | -69 | -156 | -367 | -615 |
| Farm..... | 12,430 | 13,048 | 14,986 | 15,838 | 13,498 | 12,659 | 17,505 | 15,202 | 14,928 | 12,223 | 11,611 | 11,661 | 9,782 | 6,440 |
| Rental income of persons..... | 13,598 | 12,677 | 11,500 | 10,321 | 9,361 | 8,438 | 7,964 | 7,122 | 6,631 | 5,634 | 5,413 | 5,097 | 4,547 | 3,465 |
| Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment..... | 37,963 | 39,630 | 39,903 | 42,731 | 37,669 | 30,797 | 33,036 | 25,571 | 19,326 | 19,158 | 23,820 | 24,357 | 20,331 | 15,247 |
| Profits before tax..... | 38,281 | 40,627 | 38,922 | 43,930 | 42,634 | 28,941 | 35,188 | 31,470 | 24,589 | 19,722 | 24,107 | 25,130 | 21,535 | 17,718 |
| Profits tax liability..... | 17,728 | 20,286 | 19,366 | 22,335 | 17,770 | 10,408 | 12,518 | 11,268 | 9,104 | 10,689 | 12,949 | 14,074 | 11,415 | 7,610 |
| Profits after tax..... | 20,553 | 20,361 | 19,556 | 21,595 | 24,864 | 18,533 | 22,670 | 20,202 | 15,485 | 9,033 | 11,158 | 11,056 | 10,120 | 10,108 |
| Dividends..... | 9,282 | 8,886 | 8,560 | 8,570 | 8,838 | 7,238 | 7,036 | 6,321 | 5,574 | 4,600 | 4,617 | 4,446 | 4,254 | 4,431 |
| Undistributed profits..... | 11,271 | 11,475 | 10,996 | 13,025 | 16,026 | 11,295 | 15,624 | 13,881 | 9,911 | 4,433 | 6,541 | 6,610 | 5,866 | 5,677 |
| Inventory valuation adjustment..... | -318 | -997 | 981 | -1,199 | -4,965 | 1,856 | -2,152 | -5,899 | -5,263 | -564 | -287 | -773 | -1,204 | -2,471 |
| Net interest..... | 3,633 | 2,804 | 2,558 | 2,276 | 1,998 | 1,945 | 1,829 | 1,945 | 1,547 | 2,174 | 2,326 | 2,691 | 3,096 | 3,219 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 161. National Income by Type of Income: Annually, 1929-68—Continued

[Millions of dollars]

| Item | 1940 | 1939 | 1938 | 1937 | 1936 | 1935 | 1934 | 1933 | 1932 | 1931 | 1930 | 1929 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| National income..... | 81,124 | 72,564 | 67,372 | 73,650 | 65,013 | 57,208 | 49,515 | 40,312 | 42,785 | 59,669 | 75,382 | 86,795 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 52,127 | 48,108 | 44,996 | 47,934 | 42,914 | 37,345 | 34,302 | 29,547 | 31,064 | 39,751 | 46,845 | 51,098 |
| Wages and salaries..... | 49,816 | 45,941 | 42,978 | 46,107 | 41,924 | 36,695 | 33,712 | 29,005 | 30,487 | 39,130 | 46,188 | 50,436 |
| Private..... | 41,393 | 37,742 | 34,754 | 38,614 | 34,058 | 30,194 | 27,636 | 23,863 | 25,521 | 33,872 | 41,094 | 45,498 |
| Military..... | 563 | 388 | 385 | 354 | 334 | 303 | 288 | 267 | 292 | 304 | 311 | 308 |
| Government civilian..... | 7,860 | 7,811 | 7,859 | 7,139 | 7,532 | 6,198 | 5,808 | 4,875 | 4,674 | 4,954 | 4,843 | 4,630 |
| Supplements to wages and salaries..... | 2,311 | 2,167 | 2,018 | 1,827 | 990 | 650 | 590 | 542 | 577 | 621 | 657 | 662 |
| Employer contributions for social insurance..... | 1,624 | 1,540 | 1,423 | 1,234 | 418 | 171 | 147 | 133 | 126 | 111 | 106 | 101 |
| Other labor income..... | 687 | 627 | 595 | 593 | 572 | 479 | 443 | 409 | 451 | 510 | 551 | 561 |
| Employer contributions to private pension and welfare funds..... | 282 | 248 | 228 | 218 | 238 | 180 | 166 | 140 | 148 | 158 | 160 | 169 |
| Other..... | 405 | 379 | 367 | 375 | 334 | 299 | 277 | 269 | 303 | 352 | 391 | 392 |
| Proprietors' income..... | 13,045 | 11,845 | 11,297 | 13,203 | 10,955 | 10,758 | 7,675 | 5,915 | 5,654 | 9,165 | 11,884 | 15,108 |
| Business and professional..... | 8,581 | 7,435 | 6,926 | 7,202 | 6,663 | 5,488 | 4,723 | 3,331 | 3,558 | 5,753 | 7,581 | 8,958 |
| Income of unincorporated enterprises..... | 8,626 | 7,601 | 6,705 | 7,231 | 6,783 | 5,538 | 4,777 | 3,856 | 3,263 | 5,142 | 6,826 | 8,516 |
| Inventory valuation adjustment..... | -45 | -166 | 221 | -29 | -120 | -50 | -54 | -525 | 295 | 611 | 755 | 142 |
| Farm..... | 4,464 | 4,410 | 4,371 | 6,001 | 4,292 | 5,270 | 2,952 | 2,584 | 2,096 | 3,412 | 4,303 | 6,150 |
| Rental income of persons..... | 2,885 | 2,742 | 2,560 | 2,081 | 1,776 | 1,661 | 1,694 | 1,971 | 2,713 | 3,761 | 4,778 | 5,428 |
| Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment..... | 9,813 | 6,327 | 4,932 | 6,754 | 5,602 | 3,371 | 1,721 | -1,167 | -1,262 | 2,042 | 6,957 | 10,462 |
| Profits before tax..... | 10,013 | 7,041 | 3,969 | 6,785 | 6,340 | 3,598 | 2,346 | 956 | -2,309 | -372 | 3,697 | 9,990 |
| Profits tax liability..... | 2,834 | 1,441 | 1,029 | 1,502 | 1,409 | 951 | 744 | 521 | 385 | 498 | 842 | 1,389 |
| Profits after tax..... | 7,179 | 5,600 | 2,940 | 5,283 | 4,931 | 2,647 | 1,602 | 435 | -2,694 | -870 | 2,855 | 8,621 |
| Dividends..... | 4,016 | 3,766 | 3,165 | 4,660 | 4,523 | 2,844 | 2,567 | 2,038 | 2,544 | 4,066 | 5,468 | 5,801 |
| Undistributed profits..... | 3,163 | 1,834 | -225 | 623 | 408 | -197 | -965 | -1,603 | -5,238 | -4,936 | -2,613 | 2,820 |
| Inventory valuation adjustment..... | -200 | -714 | 963 | -31 | -738 | -227 | -625 | -2,143 | 1,047 | 2,414 | 3,260 | 472 |
| Net interest..... | 3,254 | 3,542 | 3,587 | 3,678 | 3,766 | 4,073 | 4,123 | 4,066 | 4,616 | 4,950 | 4,918 | 4,702 |

¹ Preliminary. Each year data for the previous 3 years are revised.
² Not available.

NOTE: Data for 1968 rounded to the nearest \$100 million.

TABLE 162. Percent Distribution of Families,¹ by Income Level, by Years of School Completed and Color of Head: 1963-67

| Color of head and income level | | 1963 | | | | | | | | | Median school years completed | |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------------------------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------|-----------|
| | | Total | Years of school completed | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Elementary school | | | High school | | | College | | | |
| | | | Total | Less than 8 | 8 | Total | 1 to 3 | 4 | Total | 1 to 3 | | 4 or more |
| TOTAL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number..... thousands..... | 47,436 | 15,522 | 7,111 | 8,411 | 22,173 | 8,787 | 13,386 | 9,741 | 4,455 | 5,286 | 11.8 | |
| Percent..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (X) | |
| Under \$1,000..... | 3.8 | 6.5 | 8.6 | 4.6 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 8.7 | |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999..... | 6.8 | 13.6 | 18.5 | 9.3 | 4.2 | 5.9 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 8.4 | |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999..... | 7.9 | 13.8 | 16.8 | 11.2 | 6.2 | 8.1 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 8.7 | |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999..... | 8.7 | 11.8 | 13.2 | 10.6 | 8.5 | 10.0 | 7.5 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 2.7 | 9.8 | |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999..... | 9.0 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 9.5 | 10.3 | 9.0 | 6.1 | 7.3 | 5.1 | 10.9 | |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999..... | 11.1 | 10.6 | 8.4 | 12.5 | 12.7 | 12.5 | 12.8 | 8.2 | 10.0 | 6.6 | 11.7 | |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999..... | 10.2 | 8.5 | 6.6 | 10.2 | 11.8 | 10.8 | 12.5 | 9.2 | 10.1 | 8.4 | 12.1 | |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999..... | 9.1 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 8.7 | 10.0 | 9.2 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 9.6 | 10.7 | 12.2 | |
| \$8,000 to \$9,999..... | 13.4 | 8.2 | 5.9 | 10.3 | 15.8 | 14.7 | 16.5 | 15.9 | 18.2 | 13.9 | 12.3 | |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 14.5 | 7.8 | 5.5 | 9.8 | 14.3 | 11.6 | 16.2 | 25.3 | 21.3 | 28.7 | 12.5 | |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999..... | 4.4 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 11.0 | 6.7 | 14.8 | 13.2 | |
| \$25,000 and over..... | 1.0 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .6 | .3 | .9 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 4.5 | 15.6 | |
| Median income..... | \$6,249 | \$4,423 | \$3,462 | \$5,310 | \$6,510 | \$5,944 | \$6,845 | \$8,659 | \$7,740 | \$9,709 | (X) | |
| WHITE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number..... thousands..... | 42,663 | 13,120 | 5,471 | 7,649 | 20,268 | 7,720 | 12,548 | 9,275 | 4,231 | 5,044 | 12.0 | |
| Percent..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (X) | |
| Under \$1,000..... | 3.2 | 5.5 | 7.3 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 8.9 | |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999..... | 5.8 | 12.1 | 16.4 | 8.9 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 8.5 | |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999..... | 6.9 | 12.6 | 15.6 | 10.4 | 5.2 | 6.9 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 8.8 | |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999..... | 8.2 | 11.4 | 12.8 | 10.4 | 8.0 | 9.6 | 6.9 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 2.6 | 10.0 | |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999..... | 8.8 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 9.3 | 10.3 | 8.6 | 5.8 | 7.1 | 4.7 | 11.0 | |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999..... | 11.3 | 11.3 | 9.1 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 8.1 | 10.0 | 6.4 | 11.8 | |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999..... | 10.5 | 9.0 | 7.4 | 10.3 | 12.1 | 11.4 | 12.6 | 9.1 | 9.9 | 8.4 | 12.1 | |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999..... | 9.6 | 7.6 | 5.8 | 8.8 | 10.5 | 9.8 | 11.0 | 10.2 | 9.8 | 10.6 | 12.2 | |
| \$8,000 to \$9,999..... | 14.2 | 9.1 | 7.0 | 10.7 | 16.5 | 15.8 | 17.0 | 16.1 | 18.7 | 13.8 | 12.3 | |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 15.6 | 8.9 | 6.5 | 10.6 | 15.3 | 12.6 | 17.0 | 25.8 | 21.8 | 29.2 | 12.6 | |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999..... | 4.8 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 11.4 | 7.0 | 15.1 | 13.4 | |
| \$25,000 and over..... | 1.1 | .4 | .3 | .4 | .7 | .3 | .9 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 4.7 | 15.7 | |
| Median income..... | \$6,548 | \$4,817 | \$3,837 | \$5,454 | \$6,722 | \$6,244 | \$6,997 | \$8,802 | \$7,895 | \$9,857 | (X) | |
| NONWHITE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number..... thousands..... | 4,773 | 2,402 | 1,640 | 762 | 1,905 | 1,067 | 838 | 466 | 224 | 242 | 9.0 | |
| Percent..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (X) | |
| Under \$1,000..... | 9.2 | 11.8 | 13.3 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 9.6 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 6.5 | 2.2 | 8.1 | |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999..... | 16.3 | 21.7 | 25.4 | 13.1 | 12.1 | 16.0 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 8.2 | 5.4 | <8.0 | |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999..... | 17.6 | 20.6 | 20.5 | 20.9 | 16.0 | 17.4 | 14.3 | 8.7 | 14.7 | 2.7 | 8.5 | |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999..... | 13.5 | 13.9 | 14.7 | 12.2 | 14.4 | 13.5 | 15.5 | 7.9 | 10.3 | 5.4 | 8.9 | |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999..... | 10.9 | 9.6 | 8.5 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 9.7 | 15.0 | 11.9 | 10.3 | 13.5 | 9.9 | |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999..... | 8.7 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 8.1 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.3 | |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999..... | 7.3 | 5.9 | 4.1 | 10.0 | 8.3 | 6.3 | 10.6 | 10.0 | 13.0 | 7.0 | 10.6 | |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999..... | 4.7 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 6.7 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 9.2 | 6.5 | 11.9 | 10.6 | |
| \$8,000 to \$9,999..... | 6.1 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 6.3 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 9.0 | 11.7 | 8.2 | 15.1 | 11.6 | |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 4.1 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 14.6 | 9.8 | 19.5 | (B) | |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999..... | 1.4 | .7 | .5 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 5.9 | (B) | |
| \$25,000 and over..... | .2 | .1 | .2 | - | .3 | - | .6 | .5 | - | 1.1 | (B) | |
| Median income..... | \$3,465 | \$2,802 | \$2,553 | \$3,629 | \$4,000 | \$3,518 | \$4,530 | \$6,014 | \$5,000 | \$7,295 | (X) | |

See notes at end of table.

TABLE 162. Percent Distribution of Families,¹ by Income Level, by Years of School Completed and Color of Head: 1963-67—Con.

| Color of head and income level | 1964 | | | | | | | | | | Median school years completed |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------------------------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | Years of school completed | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Elementary school | | | High school | | | College | | | |
| | | Total | Less than 8 | 8 | Total | 1 to 3 | 4 | Total | 1 to 3 | 4 or more | |
| TOTAL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number..... thousands..... | 47,835 | 15,156 | 6,950 | 8,206 | 22,734 | 8,874 | 13,860 | 9,945 | 4,562 | 5,383 | 12.0 |
| Percent..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (X) |
| Under \$1,000..... | 3.2 | 5.6 | 7.6 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 8.8 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999..... | 6.3 | 13.0 | 17.7 | 9.1 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 8.3 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999..... | 8.1 | 14.4 | 16.5 | 12.7 | 6.1 | 8.7 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 8.7 |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999..... | 8.4 | 11.9 | 12.3 | 11.5 | 8.0 | 9.4 | 7.1 | 3.9 | 5.5 | 2.5 | 9.7 |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999..... | 8.6 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 9.3 | 10.1 | 8.9 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 3.5 | 10.8 |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999..... | 9.9 | 10.3 | 9.6 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 10.5 | 11.2 | 6.9 | 9.1 | 5.0 | 11.6 |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999..... | 9.9 | 7.7 | 6.3 | 8.9 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 11.9 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 7.7 | 12.1 |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999..... | 9.3 | 7.1 | 5.2 | 8.6 | 10.8 | 9.7 | 11.5 | 9.4 | 10.8 | 8.1 | 12.2 |
| \$8,000 to \$9,999..... | 13.9 | 9.4 | 7.1 | 11.4 | 15.3 | 12.5 | 17.1 | 17.4 | 19.5 | 15.6 | 12.3 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 16.2 | 8.4 | 5.8 | 10.7 | 16.6 | 14.9 | 17.8 | 27.2 | 21.9 | 31.7 | 12.5 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999..... | 5.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 13.2 | 7.9 | 17.7 | 13.5 |
| \$25,000 and over..... | 1.1 | .5 | .4 | .6 | .6 | .3 | .8 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 4.6 | 15.0 |
| Median income..... | \$6,569 | \$4,505 | \$3,667 | \$5,255 | \$6,805 | \$6,231 | \$7,157 | \$9,241 | \$8,102 | \$10,599 | (X) |
| WHITE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number..... thousands..... | 43,081 | 12,835 | 5,300 | 7,535 | 20,778 | 7,818 | 12,960 | 9,468 | 4,334 | 5,134 | 12.1 |
| Percent..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (X) |
| Under \$1,000..... | 2.7 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 8.9 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999..... | 5.4 | 11.6 | 15.8 | 8.6 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 8.5 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999..... | 7.3 | 13.7 | 15.4 | 12.6 | 5.2 | 7.6 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 8.8 |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999..... | 7.6 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 11.2 | 7.3 | 8.4 | 6.6 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 2.4 | 9.9 |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999..... | 8.3 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 9.9 | 8.6 | 4.5 | 5.9 | 3.4 | 11.0 |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999..... | 10.0 | 11.1 | 10.6 | 11.4 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 11.1 | 6.9 | 9.1 | 5.0 | 11.7 |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999..... | 10.1 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 8.9 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 12.0 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 7.4 | 12.1 |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999..... | 9.8 | 7.8 | 6.2 | 8.9 | 11.2 | 10.2 | 11.8 | 9.4 | 11.2 | 7.9 | 12.2 |
| \$8,000 to \$9,999..... | 14.6 | 10.2 | 8.1 | 11.8 | 16.0 | 13.4 | 17.7 | 17.6 | 19.6 | 15.8 | 12.3 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 17.3 | 9.4 | 6.9 | 11.1 | 17.6 | 16.2 | 18.4 | 27.5 | 22.6 | 31.7 | 12.5 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999..... | 5.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 13.5 | 8.4 | 17.8 | 13.5 |
| \$25,000 and over..... | 1.2 | .6 | .5 | .7 | .6 | .4 | .8 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 4.7 | 15.2 |
| Median income..... | \$6,858 | \$4,898 | \$4,110 | \$5,386 | \$7,000 | \$6,512 | \$7,297 | \$9,364 | \$8,235 | \$10,678 | (X) |
| NONWHITE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number..... thousands..... | 4,754 | 2,321 | 1,650 | 671 | 1,956 | 1,056 | 900 | 477 | 228 | 249 | 9.2 |
| Percent..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (X) |
| Under \$1,000..... | 7.7 | 10.6 | 12.2 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 8.1 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 5.1 | - | <8.0 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999..... | 14.0 | 21.2 | 23.7 | 14.8 | 8.1 | 9.1 | 6.9 | 3.8 | 6.6 | 1.0 | <8.0 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999..... | 15.6 | 18.3 | 19.9 | 14.0 | 15.5 | 17.6 | 13.1 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 3.5 | 8.4 |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999..... | 14.6 | 15.2 | 14.9 | 15.9 | 15.0 | 16.4 | 13.4 | 10.6 | 16.8 | 4.5 | 9.0 |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999..... | 11.3 | 11.7 | 10.0 | 16.1 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 12.5 | 6.0 | 7.1 | 5.0 | 9.0 |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999..... | 8.8 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 12.0 | 11.4 | 12.8 | 7.3 | 9.7 | 5.0 | 10.6 |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999..... | 7.6 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 7.7 | 9.7 | 13.6 | 15.3 | 11.9 | 11.2 |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999..... | 5.1 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 5.4 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 7.5 | 9.0 | 5.6 | 12.4 | 11.6 |
| \$8,000 to \$9,999..... | 7.0 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 9.3 | 14.3 | 18.9 | 9.9 | 11.7 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 6.5 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 4.6 | 8.8 | 20.1 | 9.2 | 30.7 | 12.4 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999..... | 1.5 | .2 | .2 | .4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 7.8 | - | 15.3 | (B) |
| \$25,000 and over..... | .3 | .2 | .2 | - | .4 | - | .9 | .5 | - | 1.0 | (B) |
| Median income..... | \$3,839 | \$2,995 | \$2,709 | \$3,931 | \$4,439 | \$3,927 | \$5,039 | \$7,189 | \$5,907 | \$9,353 | (X) |

See notes at end of table.

TABLE 162. Percent Distribution of Families,¹ by Income Level, by Years of School Completed and Color of Head: 1963-67—Con.

| Color of head and income level | 1966 | | | | | | | | | Median school years completed | |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------------------------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|-------------------------------|-----------|
| | Total | Years of school completed | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Elementary school | | | High school | | | College | | | |
| | | Total | Less than 8 | 8 | Total | 1 to 3 | 4 | Total | 1 to 3 | | 4 or more |
| TOTAL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number..... thousands.. | 48,922 | 14,254 | 6,462 | 7,792 | 23,726 | 8,986 | 14,740 | 10,942 | 4,950 | 5,992 | 12.1 |
| Percent..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (X) |
| Under \$1,000..... | 2.3 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 9.2 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999..... | 5.4 | 11.3 | 15.4 | 7.9 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 8.5 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999..... | 6.6 | 12.5 | 15.4 | 10.1 | 4.9 | 6.7 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 8.8 |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999..... | 6.8 | 11.0 | 12.8 | 9.5 | 6.2 | 8.1 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 9.4 |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999..... | 7.1 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 7.0 | 8.2 | 6.3 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 10.4 |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999..... | 8.4 | 9.4 | 8.6 | 10.1 | 9.2 | 9.7 | 8.9 | 5.2 | 6.7 | 4.0 | 11.4 |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999..... | 9.4 | 9.7 | 8.8 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 6.9 | 8.6 | 5.4 | 11.9 |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999..... | 9.3 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 8.5 | 10.9 | 10.3 | 11.2 | 7.9 | 9.9 | 6.2 | 12.1 |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999..... | 15.1 | 10.9 | 8.0 | 13.3 | 17.1 | 15.6 | 18.1 | 16.3 | 18.3 | 14.6 | 12.3 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 20.4 | 10.4 | 6.6 | 13.6 | 22.0 | 18.5 | 24.2 | 30.1 | 28.1 | 31.8 | 12.5 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999..... | 7.5 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 6.9 | 16.6 | 11.5 | 20.9 | 13.0 |
| \$25,000 and over..... | 1.7 | .3 | .2 | .3 | 1.0 | .5 | 1.2 | 5.2 | 2.4 | 7.5 | 16+ |
| Median income..... | \$7,436 | \$5,144 | \$4,123 | \$5,966 | \$7,643 | \$6,947 | \$8,045 | \$10,323 | \$9,124 | \$11,603 | (X) |
| WHITE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number..... thousands.. | 44,017 | 12,025 | 4,911 | 7,114 | 21,570 | 7,853 | 13,717 | 10,422 | 4,665 | 5,757 | 12.2 |
| Percent..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (X) |
| Under \$1,000..... | 2.0 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 9.8 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999..... | 4.6 | 10.1 | 14.0 | 7.5 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 8.6 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999..... | 5.8 | 11.8 | 14.8 | 9.8 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 8.8 |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999..... | 6.2 | 10.5 | 12.3 | 9.2 | 5.4 | 7.1 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 9.5 |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999..... | 6.6 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 6.6 | 7.5 | 6.1 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 10.7 |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999..... | 8.3 | 9.7 | 8.8 | 10.4 | 9.1 | 9.8 | 8.7 | 5.0 | 6.3 | 3.9 | 11.6 |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999..... | 9.5 | 10.2 | 9.6 | 10.7 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 10.2 | 6.8 | 8.6 | 5.3 | 12.0 |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999..... | 9.5 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 8.6 | 11.0 | 10.6 | 11.3 | 7.9 | 10.0 | 6.2 | 12.2 |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999..... | 15.8 | 11.7 | 8.9 | 13.6 | 17.9 | 16.8 | 18.6 | 16.1 | 18.3 | 14.4 | 12.3 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 21.7 | 11.4 | 7.5 | 14.2 | 23.2 | 20.1 | 24.9 | 30.4 | 28.6 | 31.9 | 12.5 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999..... | 8.0 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 7.1 | 17.1 | 12.0 | 21.2 | 13.1 |
| \$25,000 and over..... | 1.9 | .3 | .3 | .3 | 1.1 | .6 | 1.3 | 5.4 | 2.6 | 7.7 | 16+ |
| Median income..... | \$7,722 | \$5,490 | \$4,477 | \$6,103 | \$7,860 | \$7,267 | \$8,217 | \$10,479 | \$9,252 | \$11,697 | (X) |
| NONWHITE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number..... thousands.. | 4,905 | 2,229 | 1,551 | 678 | 2,156 | 1,133 | 1,023 | 520 | 285 | 235 | 9.6 |
| Percent..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (X) |
| Under \$1,000..... | 5.2 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 8.3 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999..... | 12.5 | 17.9 | 20.2 | 12.7 | 9.0 | 11.5 | 6.2 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 1.7 | <8.0 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999..... | 12.7 | 16.3 | 17.4 | 13.9 | 11.2 | 13.1 | 9.1 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 8.4 |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999..... | 12.6 | 13.7 | 14.1 | 12.9 | 13.4 | 15.0 | 11.6 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 2.1 | 9.0 |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999..... | 11.3 | 12.3 | 12.0 | 13.1 | 11.3 | 12.4 | 10.1 | 7.3 | 10.6 | 3.4 | 9.1 |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999..... | 9.1 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 10.1 | 8.8 | 11.6 | 10.0 | 13.7 | 5.5 | 10.4 |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999..... | 7.9 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 8.0 | 9.7 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 8.1 | 10.3 |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999..... | 7.2 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 7.2 | 9.2 | 8.6 | 9.8 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 6.8 | 10.8 |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999..... | 9.4 | 7.0 | 5.2 | 11.1 | 9.2 | 7.3 | 11.4 | 20.4 | 19.4 | 21.7 | 11.7 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 9.6 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 6.9 | 10.8 | 7.6 | 14.4 | 24.9 | 21.1 | 29.4 | 12.3 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999..... | 2.4 | .9 | .9 | .9 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 7.1 | 1.8 | 13.6 | 12.4 |
| \$25,000 and over..... | .2 | - | - | .1 | .1 | .2 | .1 | .8 | - | 1.7 | (C) |
| Median income..... | \$4,628 | \$3,651 | \$3,349 | \$4,399 | \$5,106 | \$4,418 | \$5,886 | \$8,311 | \$7,043 | \$9,510 | (X) |

See notes at end of table.

TABLE 162. Percent Distribution of Families,¹ by Income Level, by Years of School Completed and Color of Head: 1963-67—Con.

[Families as of March 1968]

| Color of head and income level | 1967 | | | | | | | | | | Median school years completed |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------------------------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | Years of school completed | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Elementary school | | | High school | | | College | | | |
| | | Total | Less than 8 | 8 | Total | 1 to 3 | 4 | Total | 1 to 3 | 4 or more | |
| TOTAL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number..... thousands.. | 46,673 | 13,743 | 7,256 | 6,487 | 22,236 | 8,222 | 14,014 | 10,693 | 4,628 | 6,065 | 12.1 |
| Percent..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (X) |
| Under \$1,000..... | 1.9 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 8.8 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999..... | 4.3 | 9.5 | 12.5 | 6.2 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 8.2 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999..... | 5.8 | 11.9 | 13.0 | 9.5 | 4.0 | 6.2 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 8.6 |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999..... | 6.1 | 10.8 | 12.4 | 9.1 | 5.0 | 6.5 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 8.9 |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999..... | 6.2 | 9.6 | 10.5 | 8.5 | 6.0 | 7.4 | 5.2 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 9.7 |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999..... | 7.4 | 9.3 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 7.9 | 9.1 | 7.1 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 3.2 | 10.8 |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999..... | 8.1 | 8.9 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 5.0 | 6.8 | 3.7 | 11.6 |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999..... | 8.8 | 7.8 | 7.0 | 8.8 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 10.4 | 7.1 | 9.0 | 5.7 | 12.1 |
| \$8,000 to \$9,999..... | 15.5 | 11.9 | 9.5 | 14.5 | 18.2 | 17.2 | 18.9 | 14.3 | 16.9 | 12.3 | 12.2 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 23.1 | 12.1 | 8.8 | 15.8 | 25.8 | 21.9 | 28.0 | 32.1 | 32.1 | 32.1 | 12.5 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999..... | 10.2 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 4.9 | 8.4 | 6.6 | 9.4 | 21.7 | 16.0 | 26.1 | 13.0 |
| \$25,000 and over..... | 2.6 | .7 | .5 | .9 | 1.5 | .9 | 1.9 | 7.2 | 3.4 | 10.1 | 16+ |
| Median income..... | \$8,168 | \$5,508 | \$4,633 | \$6,470 | \$8,406 | \$7,662 | \$8,822 | \$11,453 | \$10,176 | \$12,672 | (X) |
| WHITE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number..... thousands.. | 42,013 | 11,617 | 5,635 | 5,982 | 20,209 | 7,169 | 13,040 | 10,186 | 4,377 | 5,809 | 12.2 |
| Percent..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (X) |
| Under \$1,000..... | 1.6 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 9.3 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999..... | 3.8 | 8.7 | 11.9 | 5.8 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 8.4 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999..... | 5.1 | 11.0 | 12.9 | 9.2 | 3.4 | 5.1 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 8.6 |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999..... | 5.5 | 10.4 | 11.9 | 8.9 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 8.9 |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999..... | 5.8 | 9.3 | 10.4 | 8.3 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 4.9 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 9.8 |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999..... | 7.1 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 7.6 | 8.9 | 7.0 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 11.0 |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999..... | 8.1 | 9.2 | 8.9 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 8.9 | 4.9 | 1.1 | 3.6 | 11.8 |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999..... | 8.9 | 8.2 | 7.3 | 9.0 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 10.5 | 7.0 | 8.8 | 5.6 | 12.1 |
| \$8,000 to \$9,999..... | 16.1 | 12.9 | 10.7 | 15.0 | 18.8 | 18.1 | 19.2 | 14.2 | 16.9 | 12.1 | 12.2 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 24.4 | 13.1 | 9.8 | 16.3 | 27.0 | 23.6 | 28.8 | 32.3 | 32.5 | 32.2 | 12.5 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999..... | 10.8 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 8.8 | 7.2 | 9.7 | 22.1 | 16.4 | 26.4 | 13.0 |
| \$25,000 and over..... | 2.8 | .7 | .5 | .9 | 1.6 | .9 | 2.0 | 7.4 | 3.5 | 10.3 | 16+ |
| Median income..... | \$8,471 | \$5,832 | \$4,932 | \$6,608 | \$8,618 | \$7,971 | \$8,962 | \$11,548 | \$10,277 | \$12,770 | (X) |
| NONWHITE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number..... thousands.. | 4,659 | 2,126 | 1,621 | 505 | 2,027 | 1,053 | 974 | 506 | 251 | 256 | 9.6 |
| Percent..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | (X) |
| Under \$1,000..... | 4.4 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.8 | <8.0 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999..... | 9.3 | 13.9 | 14.9 | 10.8 | 6.5 | 7.7 | 5.2 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | <8.0 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999..... | 12.7 | 16.7 | 17.7 | 13.9 | 10.5 | 13.7 | 7.0 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 2.2 | 8.1 |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999..... | 11.5 | 13.4 | 13.6 | 12.7 | 11.3 | 12.6 | 9.9 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 8.7 |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999..... | 9.9 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 11.3 | 9.5 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 9.1 |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999..... | 9.5 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 10.7 | 10.0 | 10.7 | 9.2 | 7.2 | 9.3 | 5.2 | 9.5 |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999..... | 8.0 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 8.5 | 9.2 | 7.5 | 11.0 | 7.0 | 8.9 | 5.0 | 10.3 |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999..... | 7.1 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 6.3 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 12.3 | 7.2 | 10.6 |
| \$8,000 to \$9,999..... | 10.2 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 9.3 | 12.5 | 11.6 | 13.6 | 16.2 | 15.1 | 17.3 | 11.4 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 12.0 | 6.3 | 5.3 | 9.3 | 14.3 | 11.2 | 17.6 | 27.2 | 26.0 | 28.4 | 12.2 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999..... | 4.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 5.4 | 14.8 | 9.8 | 19.6 | 12.5 |
| \$25,000 and over..... | .9 | .5 | .3 | 1.3 | .9 | 1.0 | .9 | 3.0 | .9 | 5.0 | (C) |
| Median income..... | \$5,232 | \$3,931 | \$3,670 | \$4,897 | \$5,842 | \$5,083 | \$6,665 | \$9,203 | \$8,189 | \$10,485 | (X) |

¹ Data for 1963-66 are for all families with heads 14 years old and over. Beginning in 1967 data are restricted to families with heads 25 years old and over.

NOTE: — Rounds to zero.
 X Not Applicable.
 B Base less than 200,000.
 C Base less than 75,000.
 < Denotes "less than."

